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No. 32

FRAGMENT OF A PRAJNAPARAMITA  
MANUSCRIPT FROM CENTRAL  
ASIA.

BY

PANDIT B. B. BIDYABINOD,

*Assistant Curator, Archæological Section, Indian Museum, Calcutta.*

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## FRAGMENT OF A PRAJNAPARAMITA MANUSCRIPT FROM CENTRAL ASIA

### INTRODUCTION

THE manuscript fragment dealt with in this issue of the memoirs was received by the Director General of Archaeology in India from the Political Agent, Gilgit, in 1906, and lent to the Indian Museum for exhibition in 1916. The leaves of the fragment adhered to each other. Mr. Sanaullah, the Archaeological Chemist in India, to whom it was made over for treatment, succeeded in separating the leaves and put each between two sheets of glass for preservation. The fragment consisted of 48 leaves of dun-coloured paper varying in size. The largest of the leaves measures  $10'' \times 9\frac{1}{4}''$  and of these eight leaves are in a tolerable state of preservation and have, therefore, been selected for publication. They bear writing on both sides and each page contains fourteen lines. On an average the *aksharas* measure  $\frac{1}{4}''$  to  $\frac{1}{2}''$  in height. The leaves are not perfect; for instance, line 4 of Plate III, fig. 4 reads...*shṭiḥ samyak - samkalpaṃ samyag - vāk samyak-karmāntaḥ samyag-āḥvāṃ samyagvyā* and line 3 ends with *punarapa*, so line 4 must have had some such words as these in the beginning —[*raṃ ... Yadutā-ryyā-shṭāṅgo mārgaḥ samyak dri*] *shṭiḥ*, and line 5 undoubtedly had in the beginning *yāmaḥ samyak smṛtiḥ samyak samādhīḥ Bodhi* —. It is therefore evident that a third part of the longer lines and a larger part of the shorter lines of each page from the beginning have disappeared. A considerable number of letters on some of the pages have become more or less illegible owing to the ink having been rubbed off.

The characters belong to the upright Gupta of the calligraphic type. The peculiar features of this alphabet have been carefully noted by Professor Lüders in his introduction to the fragment of *Saddharma-Puṇḍarīka* included in Hoernle's *Manuscript Remains of Buddhist literature found in Eastern Turkestan*, (Oxford, 1916). The upright Gupta alphabet used in the Khotanese manuscripts corresponds to the Indian North-Eastern variety of the Gupta alphabet. According to Dr. Hoernle the displacement of the North-Eastern variety by the North-Western variety of the Gupta alphabet must have begun very early and completed by about 580 A.D.<sup>1</sup> As the present

<sup>1</sup> A. F. R. Hoernle "On the date of the Bower Manuscript," *J. A. S. B.*, Vol. LX, pt. I, 1891 p. 82.



manuscript still retains the North-Eastern form of *sha* there are strong grounds for believing that it was written when the displacement of the North-Eastern by the North-Western variety had not been completed and must therefore go back to a period earlier than 580 A.D.

The language used in the manuscript is Sanskrit. Certain orthographica peculiarities deserve notice. The sign *upadhmānīya* for *visarga* occurs in the word '*Tejah-pati*' (Plate I, fig. 4, l. 3). The single and double dots are used as the signs of punctuation in several places though not in all cases. The letter 'b' is generally used in place of 'v' and the conjunct *vb* is used for *vv*. The subject matter and the phraseology of the manuscript closely resemble those of the *Śatasāhasrikā-Prajñāpāramitā*, Books 7 to 11. These sections of the latter work seem to be an expanded version of our text as a comparison of the transcript of Plate I, fig. 1 with the following passage of the *Śatasāhasrikā-Prajñāpāramitā* (published by the Asiatic Society of Bengal, pp. 1406-1408) will show:—

"Dhyānāni samāpadyate. Parāṃścha dhyāneṣhu samādāpayatyanupalam-  
bhayogena iyaṃ Bodhisatvasya mahāsatvasya dhyānapāramitā. āha katamā  
Bhagavan Bodhisatvasya mahāsatvasya Prajñāpāramitā. Bhagavānāha. iha  
Subhūte Bodhisatvasya mahāsatvasya sarvvākārajñatā prati samyuktaiśchittotpā-  
dairātmanā cha sarvvadharmmānnā'bhinivīṣate. sarvvadharmmānāncha prakṛtiṃ  
pratyavekshate anupalambhayogena. sarvvadharmmānanabhinivīṣya sarvva  
dharmmaprakṛtiṃ pratyavekṣhanatāyāṃ satvān samādāpayati niveśayati pratiṣh-  
thāpayati anupalambhayogena. iyaṃ Bodhisatvasya mahāsatvasya Prajñāpāra-  
mitā. idam Subhūte Bodhisatvasya mahāsatvasya mahāyānam.

Punaraparam Subhūte Bodhisatvasya mahāsatvasya mahāyānam, yadutā-  
dhyatmaśūnyatā, vāhirdhāśūnyatā, adhyātmavahirdhāśūnyatā, śūnyatā  
śūnyatā mahāśūnyatā, paramārthaśūnyatā, atyantaśūnyatā, anavarāgraśūnyatā,  
anavakāraśūnyatā, prakṛtiśūnyatā, sarvvadharmmaśūnyatā, svalakṣhaṇa śūnyatā,  
anupalambhaśūnyatā, abhāvaśūnyatā, svabhāvaśūnyatā, abhāvasvabhāvaśūnyatā,  
Tatra katamā'dhyātmaśūnyatā ādhyātmikā dharmmā uchyante. chakṣhuḥ  
śrotram ghrāṇam jihvā kāyo manaḥ, tatra chakṣhuśchakṣuḥśūnyatā, śūny-  
makīṭasthāvināśitāmupādāya, tat kasya hetoḥ prakṛtirasyaiśhā. Śrotram śrotreṇa  
śūnyamakūṭasthāvināśitāmupādāya, tat kasya hetoḥ prakṛtirasyaiśhā. Ghrāṇam  
ghrāṇeṇa śūnyamakūṭasthāvināśitāmupādāya. tat kasya hetoḥ prakṛtirasyaiśhā.  
Jihvā jihvayā śūnyā kūṭasthāvināśitāmupādāya. tat kasya hetoḥ prakṛtirasyaiśhā,  
kāyaḥ kāyena śūnyo'kūṭasthāvināśitāmupādāya, tat kasya hetoḥ prakṛtirasyaiśhā  
mano manasā śūnyamakūṭasthāvināśitāmupādāya, tat kasya hetoḥ prakṛti-  
rasyaishā. iyamuchyate'dhyātmaśūnyatā. Tatra katamā vāhirdhāśūnyatā, vāhyā-  
dharmmā uchyante rūpa-śabda-gandha-rasa-sparsādharmmā. Tatra rūpam  
rūpeṇa śūnyamakūṭasthāvināśitāmupādāya, tat kasya hetoḥ prakṛtirasyaiśhā.  
Śabdaḥ śabdena śūnyo'kūṭasthāvināśitāmupādāya, tat kasya hetoḥ prakṛti-  
rasyaishā, gandho gandhena śūnyo'kūṭasthāvināśitāmupādāya, tat kasya hetoḥ  
prakṛtirasyaiśhā, raso rasena śūnyo'kūṭasthāvināśitāmupādāya, tat kasya hetoḥ



prakṛtirasyaiṣhā, sparśaḥ sparśena śūnyo'kūṭasthāvināśitāmupādāya, tat kasya hetoḥ prakṛtirasyaiṣhā. dharmādharmaiḥ śūnyā akūṭasthāvināśitāmupādāya tat kasya hetoḥ prakṛtirasyaiṣhā, iyamuchyate vahirdhā śūnyatā. Tatra katamā' dhyātmavahirdhāśūnyatā, śhaḍādhyātmikānyāyatanāni ime uchhyante ādhyātmikavāhyadharmāḥ, tatrā'dhyātmikā dharmā vāhyadharmaiḥ śūnyāḥ akūṭasthāvināśitāmupādāya, tat kasya hetoḥ prakṛtirasyaiṣhā. ime vāhyā dharmāḥ ādhyātmikaiḥ dharmaiḥ śūnyāḥ akūṭasthāvināśitāmupādāya, tat kasya hetoḥ prakṛtirasyaiṣhā, iyamuchyate adhyātmavahirdhā śūnyatā.

The following table will facilitate the comparison of the other pages of the manuscript with the printed text of the Śatasāhasrikā:—

|                                        |                                                                                                              |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Plate I, fig. 2, Reverse, lines 1—14   | . Page 1408, line 11, beginning from 9th letter to page 1410 down to line 11.                                |
| Plate I, fig. 3, Obverse, lines 1—14   | . Page 1411, from the 18th letter in line 4 to page 1412 down to line 18.                                    |
| Plate I, fig. 4, Reverse, lines 1—14   | . Page 1412, from the last letter in line 21 to page 1414 down to line 16.                                   |
| Plate II, fig. 1, Obverse, lines 1—14  | . Page 1414, from 14th letter in line 19 to page 1416 down to line 13.                                       |
| Plate II, fig. 2, Reverse, lines 1—14  | . Page 1416, from the 17th letter in line 14 to page 1418 down to line 7.                                    |
| Plate II, fig. 3, Obverse, lines 1—14  | . Page 1422, from the 18th letter in line 3 to page 1423 down to line 16.                                    |
| Plate II, fig. 4, Reverse, lines 1—14  | . Page 1423, from the last letter in line 17 to page 1425 down to line 11.                                   |
| Plate III, fig. 1, Obverse, lines 1—14 | . Page 1425, from the last 3 letters in line 13 to page 1428 down to line 12.                                |
| Plate III, fig. 2, Reverse, lines 1—14 | . Page 1428 from the 6th letter in line 13 to page 1430 down to line 11.                                     |
| Plate III, fig. 3, Obverse, lines 1—14 | . Page 1434, from the 14th letter in line 17 to page 1437 down to line 8.                                    |
| Plate III, fig. 4, Reverse, lines 1—14 | . Page 1437, from the 15th letter in line 9 to page 1441 down to line 22.                                    |
| Plate IV, fig. 1, Obverse, lines 1—14  | . Page 1442, from the 3rd letter in line 6 to page 1443 down to line 12 and again page 1446, lines 16 to 19. |
| Plate IV, fig. 2, Reverse, lines 1—14  | . Page 1446, from line 20 to page 1449 down to line 19.                                                      |
| Plate IV, fig. 3, Obverse, lines 1—14  | . Page 1509, from the 12th letter in line 10 to page 1517 down to line 11.                                   |
| Plate IV, fig. 4, Reverse, lines 1—14  | . Page 1526, from the 6th letter in line 19 to page 1530 down to line 5.                                     |



## TRANSCRIPT.

## Plate I. Fig. 1.

- L. 1. . . . . [ni]nopapadyate parāṃścha dhyāneṣhu samādā[pa]  
 2. . . . . [sya] Prajñāpāra[m]iteha Subhūte Bodhisatvo ma  
 3. . . . . yogena sarvbadharmā [nanabhi] nīveṣe cha sarvba  
 4. . . . . [sya] . . . [tva]sya Prajñāpāramitā. idaṃ Subhūte Bodhi  
 5. . . . . śūnyatā [vahirdhā śūnyatā] adhyā[tma vahirdhā śūnya]tā śū  
 6. . . . . nyatā pratikāra [śūnyatāprakṛti] śūnyatā [śvalakṣhaṇa] śūnya  
 7. . . . . śūnyatācheti. tatra katamādhyātma śūnyatā dhyātmikā dharmā uchyā  
 8. . . . . pādāyā tat kasmāddheto prakṛtirasyaishā tathā śrotraṃ śrotreṇa śūnyama  
 9. . . . . [nāśitā] mupādāya tat kasmāddheto prakṛtirasyaishā : jihvā jihvāyā śū  
 10. . . . . kūtasthā vināśatāmupādāyaṃ tat kasmāddheto prakṛtirasyaishā, mana ma  
 11. . . . . [dhyā]tma śūnyatā tatra katamā bahi śūnyatā : bāhyā dharmā uchyante rūpaṃ  
 12. . . . . t kasmāddhetoḥ prakṛtirasyaishā : evaṃ śabdhaḥ gandha rasā sparśa dharmādharme-  
 bhi śū  
 13. [toḥ] tatra katamādhyātma bahi śūnyatā adhyātmabāhyā dharmā uchyante śaḍā-  
 dhyā  
 14. . . . . tmikā dharmā bāhyebhidharmebhi śūnyā akūtasthāvināśatāmupādāya : ta

## Plate I. Fig. 2.

- L. 1. . . . . ya : tat kasmāddheto prakṛtirasyaishā iyaṃ uchyate adhyātma bahiḥ śūnyatā :  
 2. . . . . yauchyate śūnyatā śūnyatā : tatra katamā mahā śūnyatā pūrvbā dīk  
 3. śūnyā anuvidiṣo nuvidigbhi śūnyā akūtasthāvināśatāmupādāya : ta  
 4. chyate nirvāṇaṃ tatra nirvāṇa nirvāṇena śūnyatāmakūtasthāvināśatāmu  
 5. . . . . ta śūnyatā saṃskṛta śūnyatochyate kāmādhātū rūpadhātū ārūpyadhā  
 6. . . . . [te saṃ] skṛta śūnyatā tatra katamā hyasaṃskṛta śūnyatā asaṃskṛta  
 7. . . . . mīti tatra saṃskṛtamasamskṛteṇa śūnyā akūtasthāvināśatāmupā  
 8. . . . . [nyatā] yasya dharmasyetyantato notpāda upalabhyate [tat kasmāddhe] to pra-  
 9. . . . . [tat kaamā] ddheto . . . . . [i]yamu [chyate] . . . . . g[ra] śū  
 10. . . . . tamā prakṛti [śūnyatā . . . . . dharmāṇā prakṛtiḥ saṃskṛtānām]  
 11. . . . . [katamā] sarvbadharmā śūnyatā : [sarvbadharmā u] chya  
 12. . . . . śrotra ghrāṇa-jihvā [kāyamaṇaḥ] vijñānaṃ.  
 13. . . . . [rba] dharmāḥ : tatra sarvbadharmā dharmabhi śūnyā akū [ta]  
 14. . . . . rūpyalakṣhaṇaṃ duḥkhaṃ anubhavāna la

## Plate I. Fig. 3.

- L. 1. . . . . [skrtā] nāp dharmānāp lakṣhaṇāp [ya]chchā Saṃ  
skrtā.  
2. . . . . [ka] tamā nupalambha śūnya [tā sarbba dha] rmāṇāp  
3. . . . . mā bhāvaśūnyatā [ta] tra bhāvo no .  
4. . . . . śūnyatā tatra katamā bhāvasvabhā  
5. . . . . bhāvena śūnya . . . . . śūnya . . . . . sva  
6. . . . . bhāvo bhāvena śū[nya . . . ] svabhāva bhāvo bhāvena śūnya kata  
7. . . . . katama bhāvena śūnyaṃ kathaṃ svabhāvaḥ svabhāvena śūnyo yā  
8. . . . . bhāvaśūnyatā yotpādā yāvā tathāgatānāmanu  
9. [tha] tā vitathatā bhūtakotīriti yā chaismaiḥ dharmānāp pareṇa śūnyā  
10. . yānaṃ Punaraparāṃ Subhūte Bodhisatvasya mahāsatvasya mahāyānaṃ.ya  
11. [ndro] nāma samādhi chandradhvajaketū nāma samādhi sarvbadharmodgato nāma sa  
12. ma samādhi vajropamo nāma samādhi [śr] dharmapraveśamudr[o]nāma samādhi.  
13. ma samādhi balavīryonāma samādhi [samu] dgato nāma samādhi niruktaniya  
14. ṇa mudro nāma samādhi [asaṃ] pramoṣho nāma samādhi sarvbadharmasamasara

## Plate I. Fig. 4.

- L. 1. ho nāma samādhi vairochano nāma samādhi . . . nāma samādhi ani  
2. nāma samādhi prabhākaro nāma samādhi samantāvabhāso nāma samādhi samā  
3. dhi tejaḥ pati nāma samādhi kṣhayāpagato nāma samādhi anī[m]jito nā  
4. tibhāso nāma samādhi alokikaro nāma samādhi karākaro nāma samādhi.  
5. ma samādhi apratishṭhito nāma samādhi ratnakūṭo nāma samādhi varadharmamudro  
6. [kira] ṇo nāma samādhi sarvbadharmaprabheto nāma samādhi. samākṣharā kā  
7. . . . . samādhi apprakāro nāma Samādhi aniketachārī nāma samādhi.  
8. . . . . [rṇo] nāma samādhi. sarvbaguṇa saṃchaya gato nāma samādhi [sthi] ta ni  
9. . . . . dhi asamasamo nāma [samādhi sarbba] dharmā [ti kramaṇo nāma] samā  
10. . . . . mādhi ā [kā] rābhi . . . . . ro nā dhi  
[sa].  
11. . . . . [shā] kshara vimu [kto nā] ma samā [dhi jvala]  
nolko  
12. . . . . bhinardano nāmā sa . . . . . [ndo nā].  
13. . . . . nirodha prasamano nāma . . . . . pra.  
14. . . . . ma samadhi . . . . . to . . . . . samādhi.



## Plate II. Fig. 1.

- L. 1. . . . . [k]āyakalāsamprathamano nāma Sam[ā]  
 2. . . . . śūrangamo nāma samādhiḥ yatra samādhi  
 3. . . . . dhina sarvasamādhayo mudritā āyā  
 4. . . . . tyayamuchyate simhavikrīḍito nā  
 5. . . . . chyate sucha[ndra] nā . . . dhi. tatra kata . . . nāma  
 6. . . . . tamā sarvbadharmodga . . . dhi ryyatra . . . sthitvā sa  
 7. . . . . [mū]rdhā nāma samādhiryyatra samādhau sthitvā sarvasamādhināṃ  
 mū  
 8. . . . . niyato nāma samādhiryyatra samādhau sthitvā dharmadhātornniśchayaṃ  
 9. . . . . ryyatra [sa]mādhau sthitvā sarvasamādhināṃ niyataṃ dhvajāṃ ddhārayatya-  
 yamu  
 10. . . . . sarbhasamādhināṃ bhīnyatyayamuchyate vajropamaḥ samādhi tatra kata  
 11. . . . . veśa mudraḥ samādhi tatra katamaḥ samādhirājasu pratishṭhito nāma samā  
 12. [rā] jasū pratishṭhitaḥ samādhi tatra katamo raśmipramukto nāma samādhi. ya  
 13. katamo balavīryo nāma samādhi yatra samādhau sthitvā sarva samādhināṃ ta  
 14. tra samādhau sthitaṣya sarvasamādhayaḥ samudgachchhatyamuchyate samu

## Plate II. Fig. 2.

1. 1. nirukti nīrdeśaṃ praveśayatyayamuchyate niruktinīrdeśapraveśaḥ samādhiḥ tatra  
 2. nāmadheyaṃ praveśayatyayamuchyate dhivachanasampraveśa samādhiḥ tatra katamo.  
 3. [d]īgvilokanā nāma samādhiḥ tatra katamo dhāranimudro nāma samādhiryyatra  
 4. . . . . mośho nāma samādhiryyatra samādhau sthitvā sarbba samādhinā [m] sampramośha-  
 yatya  
 5. . . . . tra samādhau sthitvā samādhayaḥ saṃgraha samavasaraṇaṃ gachchatyamuchya  
 6. . . . . samādhau sthitvā sarvasamādhinākāśa spharaṇatāyā spharatyayamuchya  
 7. . . . . rbba samādhinā maṇḍalandhārayatyayamuchyate vajra maṇḍalaḥ samā  
 8. . . . . chyate rajojahaḥ samādhiḥ tatra katamo vaīrochano nāma samādhi.  
 9. . . . . [ne] sho nāma samā [dhi] . . . . [sthi]tvā . . . [śya] . . . [sa] mādhe  
 kaṃ.  
 10. . . . . nakaṃ chiddha [rma] sthi . . . . . [sa] mā  
 11. . . . . malapradī . . . . . samādhi [rya] tra sa  
 12. . . . . sthitvānantāṃ prabhāṃ [karotya] yamuchyate na  
 13. . . . . chyate pra . . . . . raḥ samādhi [ta] tra katama  
 sa.  
 14. . . . . dhi. tatra katama samādhi śuddhasāro nā[ma].



## Plate II. Fig. 3.

- L. 1. . . . . [sarvba] guṇa samchayagato nāma samādh[ih]  
 2. . . . . tatra katama sthitaniśchito nāma samādhir yyatra  
 3. . . . . [dhi] ryyatra samādhau sthitvā sarvba samādhī-  
 nām śubha  
 4. . . . . sarvba samādhībhyah sapta bodhyāṅgāni pratila  
 5. . . . . [pra]tibhānatam pra[tilabhate] ya muchyate nantapratibhānah  
 Sa.  
 6. . . . . [a] yamuchyate sama . . . . . tatra ka [tama]  
 . . . . . rmātikrā  
 7. . . . . kramāṇah samādhīh tatra katama parichehhedakaro nāma samādhiryya  
 8. . . . . samādhī. tatra katamo vimativikirāno nāma samādhiryyatra samā  
 9. . . . [sthāno] nāma samādhiryyatra samādhau sthitvā savbadharmānām sthānām na  
 samanupa  
 10. . . [sthi]tvā na kasyachiddharmasya dbayam samanupasyatyayamuchyate. Ekavyūhah  
 11. . . [raṇ] na samanupasyatyayamuchyate hyekākārābhīnirhārah samādhīh tatra kata.  
 12. . . yamuchyate ekākārāh samādhī tatra katamā ākāravaro nāma samādhī  
 13. mādhīh tatra katama nirvedika sarvba bhavatalavikirāno nāma samādhiryya.  
 14. rman na pratividhyatyayamuchyate nirvedhika sarvba bhavatalavikirānah samādhī.

## Plate II. Fig. 4.

- L. 1. bhī pravīśyatyayamuchyate Saṃketarutapraveśah samādhīh tatra katamo ghosha va.  
 2. nu paśyatyayamuchyate ghosha vani śrīrākshara vinirmuktaḥ samādhīh tatra katamo  
 3. chyate jvalanoka samādhī. tatra katamo lakṣhaṇa pariśodhano nāma samādhiryyatra  
 4. . . tatra katamo nabhilakṣho nāma samādhiryyatra samādhau sthitvā sarvba samādhī-  
 nām.  
 5. . . mādhiryyatra samādhau sthitasya sarvba samādhayaḥ sarvākāravaropetā bhavam  
 6. . . ryyatra samādhau sthitvā sarvba samādhishu sukhaduḥkham samanupaśyatyaya  
 muchya  
 7. . . sthitvā samādhīnām kṣayaṇ na samanupaśyatyamuchyate kahayākārāh  
 sa  
 8. . . muchyate dhāraṇipadhaḥ samādhī. tatra katama samyaktva mithyātva  
 sarvba saṃ  
 9. . . myaktvamithyātva sarvba saṃ . . . . [samādhī] . tatra [katamonu-  
 rodha] nirodha  
 10. . . . . rodhappraśama [no nāma samādhī] tatra katamo hyanirodha pravini  
 rodho  
 11. . . . . [dhiḥ ta] tra katamo vimalaprabho nāma samādh  
 ryya  
 12. . . . . mādhiryyatra samādhau sthitvā sarvba samādhī-  
 nām masā  
 13. . . . . yaḥ paripurnā bhavanti tadyathā pañcha-  
 daśyām.  
 14. . . . . sarvba samādayo mahāvyūha samanvāga  
 [to].

## Plate III. Fig. 1.

- L. 1. . . . . mā śchāvabhāsayati yamuchyate sarvba  
 2. . . . . palabhate yamuchyate samādhi samataḥ nā  
 3. . . . . [traka] tamo hyaraṇā saraṇa sarbba . . samava  
 saraṇo  
 4. . . . . nāma samādhi [h] tatra katamo nilaniketa  
 ni  
 5. . . . . h tatra katama [stathatāsthitanīschitto] nāma samādhiryyatra  
 samā  
 6. . . . . [kalisaṃ] prathamano nā [ma samādhiryyatra] samā[dhau sthitvā sa]  
 rvba samā  
 7. . . . . vidhvamsana gaganakalpo nāma samādhiryyatra samādhau sthitvā sarvba  
 8. . . . . kāsasaṃgavimuktanirupalepo nāma samādhiryyatra samādhau sthitvā  
 9. . . . . idaṃ Subhūte Bodhisatvasya mahāsatvasya prajñāpāramitāyāṃ charato mā  
 10. Punaraparaṃ Subhūte Bodhisatvasya mahāsatvasya mahāyānaṃ  
 11. hyādhyātme kāye kāyānudarśi viharati . nacha kāya  
 12. rityādhyātma bahirdhe kāye kāyānupaśyī viharati nacha.  
 13. ādhyātmā suvedanā subhite dharmeshu dharmānupaśyī viharatyātāpī  
 14. prajānaḥ smṛtimāṃ vinīyābhidyāloka daṛmanasyam adhyātmabahirdheshu dharmā

## Plate III. Fig. 2.

- L. 1. Bodhisatvo mahāsatvo dhyātme kāye kāyānupaśyī viharati iha Subhūte  
 2. . . . . śaṇṇamasmi prajānāti śayānaḥ śayānamasmi prajānāti yathāya  
 3. . . . . tvo mahāsatvo dhyātme kāye kāyānupaśyī viharatyātāpī saṃprajānaḥ  
 4. . . . . tikrama saṃprajānachāri bhavatyālokitavilokita saṃprajānachāri bhava.  
 5. . . . . to . . . . . nāgata sthita nishaṇṇo svapna jāgarita bhāhita tūshnībhāva saṃjātya  
 6. . . . . yācha [pra] mānodhyātme kāye kāyānupaśyī viharati tachchānupalambha.  
 7. . . . . śvasatimānecha praśvasati sadīrgha vā śvasati dīrghaṃ vā śvasa  
 8. . . . . svaṃ vā śvasati hrasvamā śvasimīti prajānātiḥ hra . . . . . praśvasa.  
 9. . . . . māvijyāmīti prajā . . . . . svaṃ vā prativi . . . . . hrasvam pra  
 10. . . . . siti dīrghamā [śva] . . . . . māśvasamīti prajānāti di  
 11. . . . . jānāti . . . . . evaṃ hi Subhūte Bodhisatvo mahā  
 12. . . . . [Bo]dhisatvo mahāsatva imameva kāye dhā.  
 13. . . . . [g] o ghnāntevāsi vā tīkṣhṇena śastreṇa gāṇ vaṃdhyā  
 14. . . . . [Bo]dhisatvo mahāsatva Prajñāpāramitāyā.



## Plate III. Fig. 3.

- L. 1. . . . . etāyāṃ dharmatā yā hyaparimute  
 2. . . . . pi samprajāsyāḥ smṛtimāṃ vinīyābhidyā  
 3. . . . . mahāsatvasya mahāyā [naṃ] Punaraparaṃ Su  
 4. . . . . ma . . . . . pakānāṃ kuśalānāṃ dharmānāṃ ma  
 5. . . . . [pra]hāṇā chchhanda . . . . . [vyāyachchhati chittaṃ] pari  
 [grhṇā] ti sa  
 6. . . . . hñāti samya [k pra] dādā [ti utpannānaṃ] kuśalānāṃ [dharmānāṃ]  
 sthiterasam  
 7. . . . . ryanārabhate chittaṃ pāregrhñāti samyak pradādāti ta [chchānupa] lambha.  
 8. . . . [te] Bodhisatvasya mahāsatvasya mahāyānaṃ yadidaṃ chatvāra rddhipādāṃ  
 9. . . . . daṃ unavayati vivekanisritaṃ virāgaṇisritaṃ nirodhaniṣritaṃ vyavasarga pa  
 10. . . . . samanvagatamrddhipādāṃ bhāvayati mīmāṃsa samādhi prahāṇa saṃskā  
 11. . . . . rinataṃ tachchānupalambhayogena idamapi Subhūte, Bodhisatvasya mahā.  
 12. [yā] ṇi katamāni pa[nchā] tad yathā śradrendriyāṃ vīryendriyaṃ smṛtendriyaṃ samā-  
 dhendri  
 13. [yo] gena [Puna] raparaṃ Subhūte Bodhisatvasya mahāsatvasya mahāyānaṃ ya  
 14. jñābalamidamapi Subhūte Bodhisatvasya mahāsatvasya mahāyānaṃ tachchā

## Plate III. Fig. 4.

- L. 1. [Bo]dhyāṅgāni katamāni sapta iha Subhūte Bodhisatvo mahāsatvo smṛti  
 2. . . . . vinaya saṃbodhyāṅgaṃ vīryapṛīti prasarabdhā samādhi rupekshā saṃbodhyāṅgā  
 bhā  
 3. na ida Subhūte Bodhisatvasya mahāsatvasya mahāyānaṃ Punarapa  
 4. . . . [shṭiḥ] samyak saṃkalpaṃ. samyag vāk samyak karmāntaḥ samyagājīvaṃ samya-  
 gvyā  
 5. . . . . satvasya mahāsatvasya mahāyānaṃ Punaraparaṃ Subhūte Bodhisatvo  
 6. . . . . mādhi ānimittaṃ samādhiḥ apraniditaṃ samādhiḥ tatra katama sūnyatā sa  
 7. . . . [vimo] kshamukham anabhisamskāra saṃskāro pranidhitaṃ vinoksha mukhaṃ mida  
 8. . . . . bhūte Bodhisatvasya mahāsatvasya mahāyānaṃ ya [duktaṃ] mekā  
 9. . . . . savṛti jñānaṃ pa [ri chi] taṃ jñānaṃ yathoktaṃ jñānamiti tatra ka  
 10. . . . . yasya prahāṇa jñānaṃ katamaṃ nirodha-jñānaṃ yadduḥkhasya.  
 11. . . . . [jñānaṃ] . . . . . tyanutpade jñāna: katamaṃ dharmajñā  
 12. . . . . . . . . . . iti . . . . . yālaṃ yāvaddharmā anityā i  
 13. . . . . . . . . . . [pu]dgalānāṃ chetasaiva chittena itasa keṣu  
 dha  
 14. . . . . . . . . . . [sul] bhūte Bodhisatvasya mahāsatvasya ma



Plate IV. Fig. 1.

- L. 1. . . . . tam mājñāsāmindriyaṃ ājñendri [ya]  
2. . . . . samādhendri [yaṃpra] jñendriyaṃ miti tatra  
kata  
3. . . . . jñendriyaṃ tatra katama-mājñātā vīndri.  
4. . . . . [vīryendriyaṃ smṛtindri]yaṃ samādhindriya pra-  
jñendri  
5. . . . . laṃbha yo [gena] . . . . . Subhūte [Bodhisa] tvaśya  
mahā  
6. . . . . [rko] vichāra [mā] tra . . . . . [rko] vichā . . . . . tatra  
ka  
7. . . . . raṃ vivekaṃ prītisukhaṃ prathamāṃ dhyānamayaṃmuchyate [savi-  
tarka] savi  
8. . . . . nasya yātarikā ya muchyate vitarka vicharamātraṃ samādhīḥ tatra ka  
9. . . . . vichāra samādhiridamapi Subhūte Bodhisatvasya mahāsatvasya mahā  
10. . . . . tamā daśa tad yathā Buddhānusmṛti dharmānusmṛti saṃgānusmṛti. Sīlānusmṛ  
11. . . . . [ti]. Marāṇānusmṛti . . . . . ridamapi Subhū[te] Bodhisatvasya mahāsatvasya mahāyānaṃ  
12. . . . . chatvāri dhyānāni chatvāryapramāṇāni chataśa ārūpya samāpattayaḥ  
13. . . . . hāyānaṃ tachehānupalaṃbha yogona . . . . . Pūraraparaṃ Subhūte Bodhisatvasya.  
14. . . . . Pūrgalānaṃ sthānaṃ chāsthāna ta[dya] thā bhūtaṃ prajānīte sthānaṃ chāsthānato

Plate IV. Fig. 2.

- L. 1. [kaṃ] yathābhūtaṃ prajānīte anekadhātūṃ nānādhatū lokam yathābhū  
2. . satvānām parapudgalānām mindriya parāparate yathābhūtāṃ prajānīte  
3. [Bo] dhyāṅgadhyānavimokṣa samādhi samāpattayaḥ saṃkleśa vyavahānāvysthānaḥ  
jñā  
4. . jñānam yathā bhūtaṃ prajānīte āsravānām kṣhayādanāsraivivṛtavi  
5. . ti ruṣitaṃ me Brahmachāryaṃ kṛtaṃ me karaṇiyaṃ nāpara masmiād bhavaṃ prajā  
6. . . [ra] param Subhūte Bodhisatvasya mahāsatvasya mahāyānaṃ yadidaṃ chatvā  
7. . . vā Brāhmaṇo vā Devo vā Māro vā Brahmā vā kaśchidvā Puḍgaloke sa  
8. . . mānaḥ kṣemaaprāptaścha viharāmyabhaya prāptaścha viharāmi vaiśā  
9. . . . [cha]kram pravarttayāmya . . . nī . . maṇena [vā] Brāhmaṇena  
vā  
10. . . . . naparikṣī [ṇa] . . . . kaśchicchhramaṇo vā Brāhmaṇo vā.  
11. . . . . mantarāyāya nedam sthāna vidyate i  
12. . . . . myaham na samanupaśyāmidam chāha nimitta  
sa  
13. . . . . tā tatkarasya samyagduḥkha kṣhayāya taṃ prati  
14. . . . . [dhi] satvasya mahāsatvasya mahāyāna  
prajñā

Plate IV. Fig. 3.

- ddho no.

Plate IV. Fig. 4.

- L. 1. [ni] nopalabhyate prathamā bhūmyānupalabdher nopalabhyate yāvadaśamā bhū  
2. . thā śukla vipaśyatā bhūmi rgotra . bhūmih ashtamakabhūmi darśana.  
3. . t sambuddhabbhūmi riti . tatrādhyātma śūnyatāyām prathamā bhūmir nopa  
4. . tāyām dvitīyā bhūmir nopalabhyate piyalām tṛtīyā bhūmiś chatūrthī.  
5. . śūnyatāyām daśamā bhūmir nopalabhyate tat kasmāddhetor nahi Subhūte  
6. . . ntaviśuddhitām upādāya ādhyātmaśūnyatāyām satvapari-pāko  
7. . . . . tām upādāya adhyātma śūnyatāyā Buddhakṣetra pariśodhanam nopa  
8. . . . . viśuddhitām upādāya adhyātmaśūnyatām pañchachakṣurṃshi nopa  
9. . . . . evaṃ . Subhūte Bodhisatvo mahāsatro . . palambha yo.  
10. . . . . [sa] māpta e . . [rivartt]o . . . . m[ekā] dasya  
11. . . . . [mahā] . . . hā . . . [kamabhibhū] ya niryā  
12. . . . . . . . . . stadanena bhadanta Bhagava  
13. . . . . . . . . . [śī]lasya bhadanta Bhagavaṃ stad yā.  
14. . . . . . . . . . [Bhaga] vaṃ stavānam tasmin mahāyānam
- mahā





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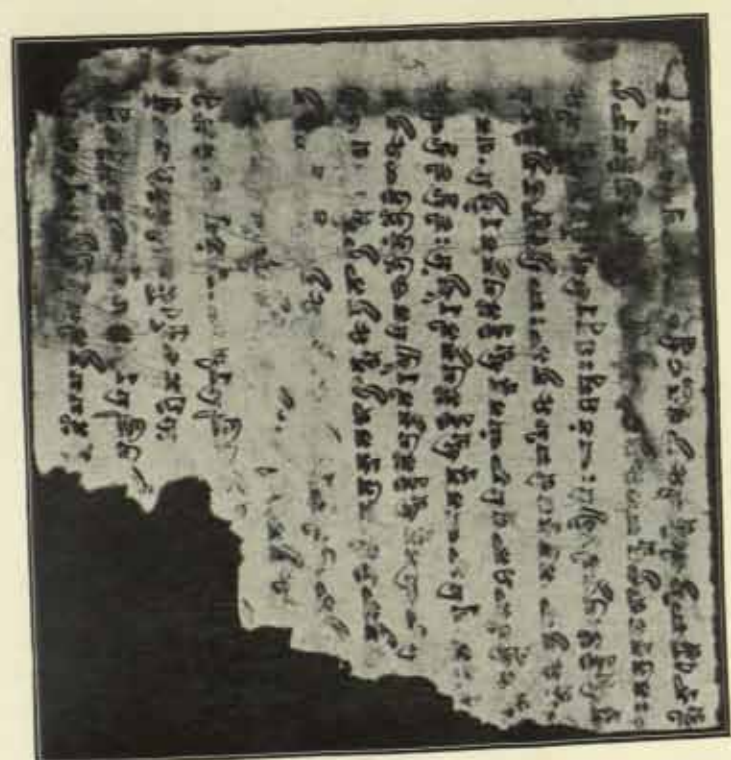


FIG : 1.



FIG : 2.

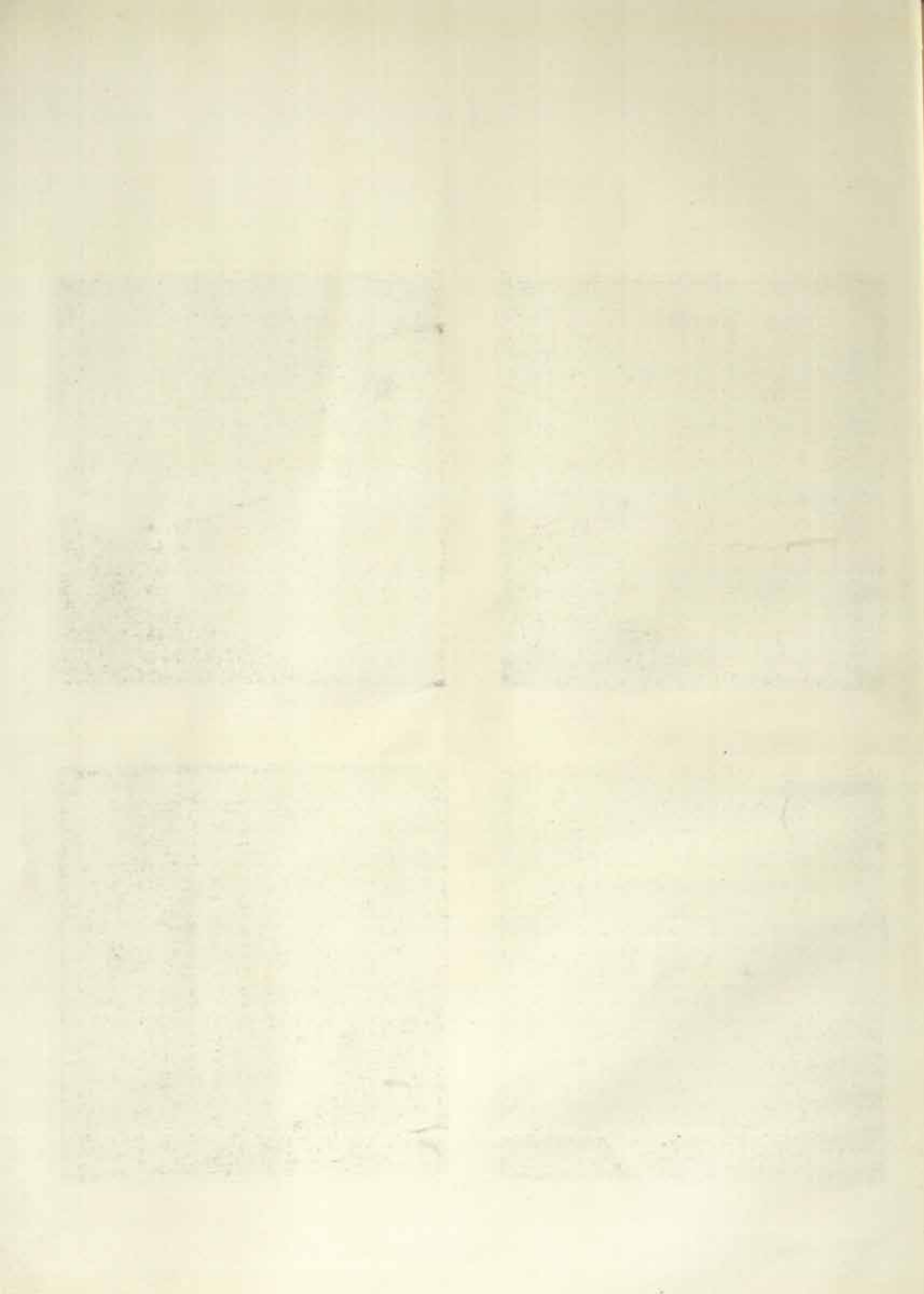


FIG : 3.



FIG : 4.





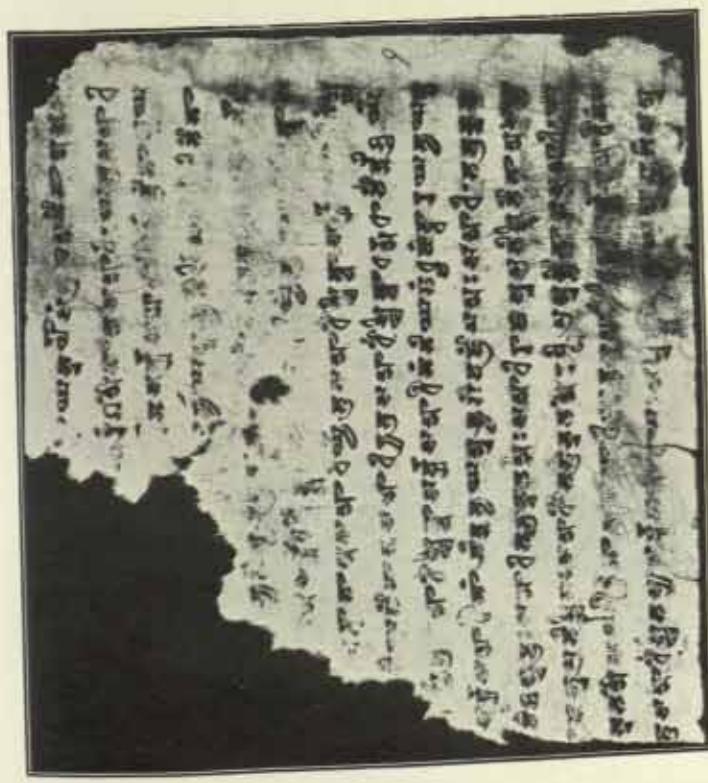


FIG. 1.



FIG. 2.



FIG. 3.



FIG. 4.







FIG. 1.



FIG. 3.



FIG. 2.



FIG. 4.







FIG. 1.

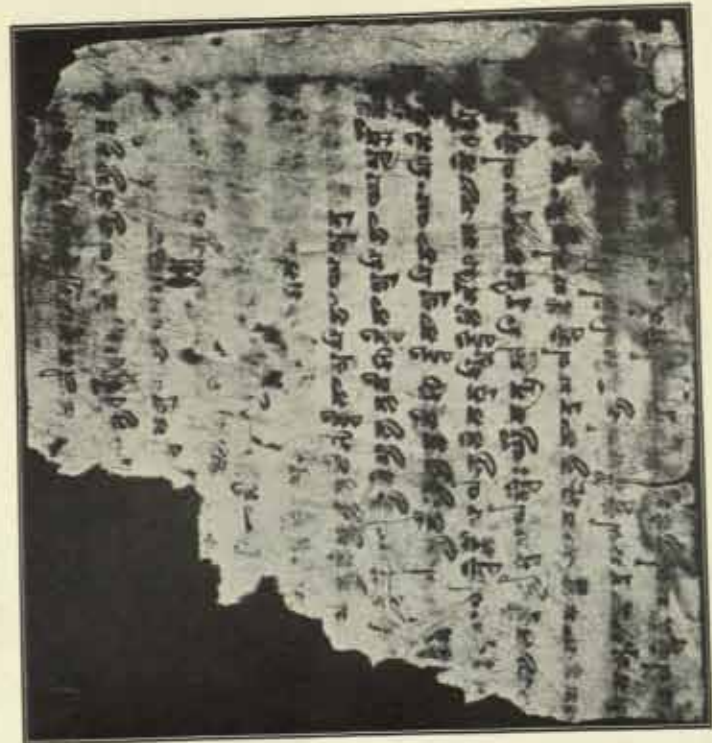


FIG. 3.

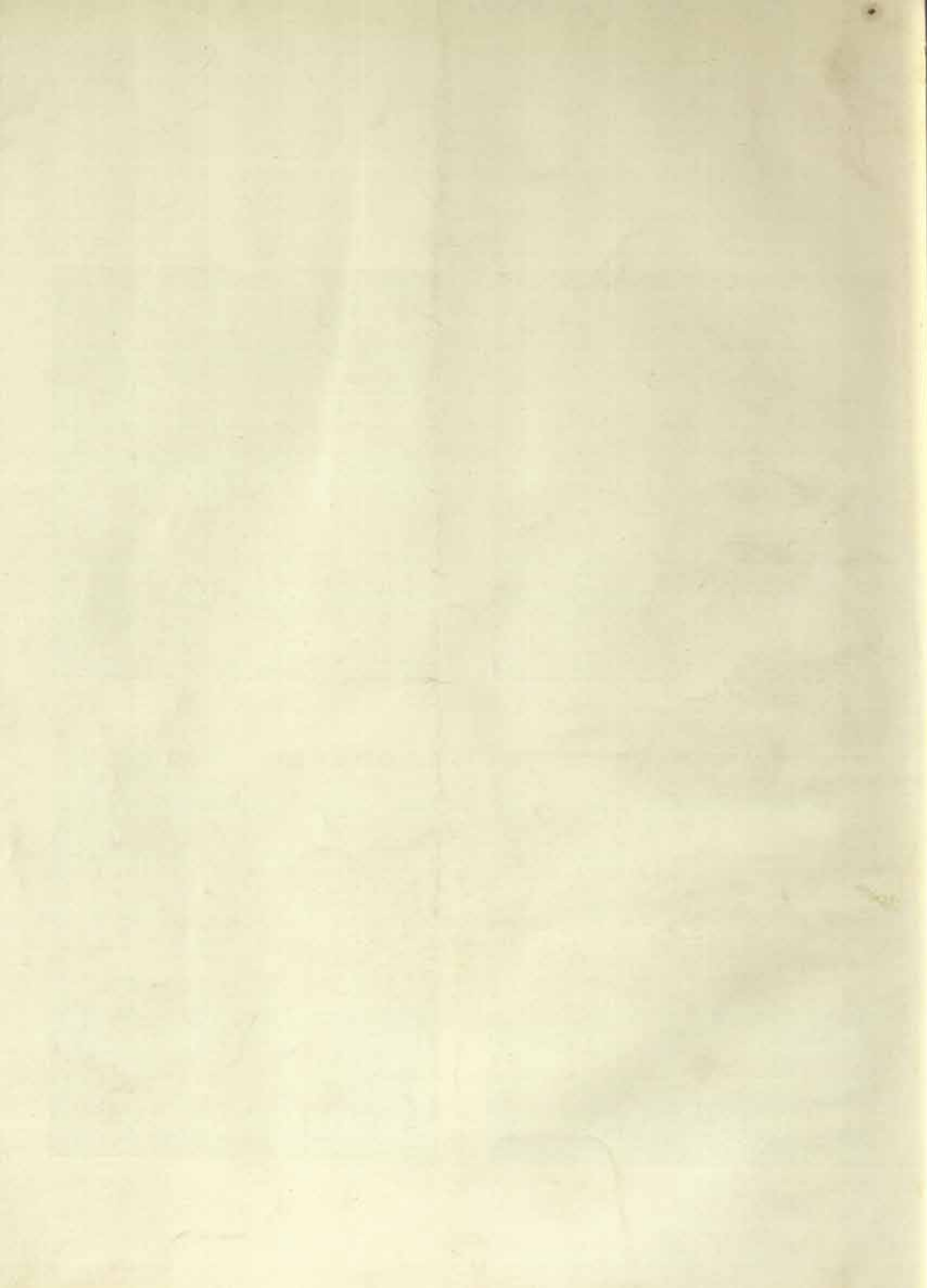


FIG. 2.



FIG. 4.











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