



LAWYERS: *Dumbleton*, (Registrar), *Putham*, *Ridge*, *Atkinson*, *Berdal*, *Cocker*, *Mackpherson*,¹ *Porter*, *Hillier*.

FREE MERCHANTS: *Beaumont*, *Margas*, *Holmes*, *Douglas*, *Wood*, *Cruttenden*, *Blachford*,¹ *Nixon*, *Stevenson*, *Cole*.¹

INHABITANTS: *Baldwick*, *Parker*, *Pyefinch*; *Wilson*, *Rannie*, *Phillips*, (tailors); *Whaley*, *Burton*, *Alsop*, *Stopford*, (butchers); *Guy*, *Surman*, *Cole*, *Todd*, *Stopford*, *Blue* (carpenters); *Leech*, *Burton*, (smiths); *Tilley*, *Cartwright*, *Bruce* (Court serjeants); *Coverley* (tailor); *Osborne* (sail-maker); *Blaney*, *Barnet* (joiners); *Johnson*,¹ (farrier); *Moulder* (coachman); *Simms* (footman).

FOREIGNERS: *Mackpherson Daniel*, *Carvalho*, *Albert*, *La Beaum*, *Montague*, *Monstro*, *Montrong*, *Freze*, *Piniot*, *Coquelin*, *Beanto*, *Caytano*, *Joam*, *Bodie*.

FIDLERS: *Ling*, *Tuball*, *Hilmbrat*, *Janniko*, *Heneriko*, *John*.

SEA CAPTAINS AND OFFICERS: *Rannie*, *Walmsley*, *Wedderburn*, *Purnel*, *Widdrington*, *Nickleston*, *Young*, *Watmore*, *Sanders*, *Campbell*, *Dixon*, *Mills*, *Carey*, *Lewis*, *Baldwin*, *Austin*, *Best*, *Baillie*, *Laing*, *Savage*, *Johnson*, *Smith*, *Costilly*, *Cozens*, *Lord*, *Hunt*, *Graham*,¹ (Master Attendant), *Aston*,¹ (Deputy Master Attendant), *Summers*, *Iver*, *Caley*, *Elvis*, *Champion*, *Collins*, *Brown*, *Hague*, *Downey*, *Whiteridge*, *Pickering*, *Morain*, *McKensie*, *Dundas*, *Lemmon*.¹

PILOTS: *Dean*,¹ *Parsons*, *Tool*, *McLaughlin*, *Tart*, *Pennatz*, *Morris*.

35 European soldiers, 25 European artillery, 190 topazes, 50 Portuguese and Armenian militia.

122. *List of ships and vessels lying at Calcutta when attacked by the Moors, viz.*

Ships and Vessels lost.

<i>Prince George</i> ²	...	...	<i>Company's</i>	...	<i>Captain Hague</i> .
<i>Do. Edward</i>	...	...	"	...	<i>Captain Dixon</i> .
<i>Swallow</i>	...	...	"	...	<i>Captain Lewis</i> .
<i>Sophy</i>	...	...	"	...	no Commander.
Two Moor ships prizes		...	"	...	<i>do. do.</i>
<i>Neptune snow</i> ³	...	...	<i>Co. service</i>	...	<i>Captain Austen</i> .

¹ Sick or invalids.

² The *Prince George*, being run aground, was seized and burnt by the Moors. (Fort Saint George, Letter to Court, March 28, 1757, paragraph 9).

³ *Neptune snow* and *Calcutta* sloop lost in the first attempt to pass Tannah Fort, June 21 (*Drake's Narrative*, Vol. I., p. 161).



Diligence do. ¹	...	...	Co. service	...	Captain Mills.
Ann do.	...	...	"	...	Captain Watmore.
Richmond do.	...	...	"	...	Captain Saunders.
Fortune ketch	...	...	Co. service	...	Captain Campbell.
Turnpenny do.	...	...	"	...	Syrang.
Elizabeth schooner	...	...	"	...	Captain Coquilar.
London sloop	...	...	"	...	Captain Costelly.
Chance do.	...	...	Co. service	...	Captain Champion
Calcutta do. ²	...	...	Company's	...	Ward (Pilot).
Dacca pinnace	...	...	"	...	Fleman (do.).
Besides sundry other small barks. ²					

Ships and Vessels that Escaped.

Dodley	...	...	Co. service	...	Captain Young.
Fame	...	...	"	...	Captain Baldwin.
Hunter schooner	...	...	Company's	...	Captain Nicholson.
Lively ketch	...	...	Co. service	...	Captain Best.
Dragon sloop	...	...	"	...	Captain Cornelius.

123. *An account of ammunition in Fort William at the time of the Moors taking the place.**Powder ready filled in the Garrison.*

In the filling-room	...	...	7,000 caterage for cannon.
Ready on the Points	...	...	1,600 do. do.
14 chests with grape-shott fast to each caterage	...	...	350 do. do. (9-pounders).

¹ Diligence ran aground June 24 (*Drake's Narrative*, vol. i., p. 161).² In the General Journal for June, 1756, there is given a list of the Company's sloops. Their names are (1) Grampus, (2) Mermaid, (3) Bonetta, (4) Fort Saint George, (5) Calcutta, (6) Hawke, (7) Dolphin, (8) Syren (on the way from Madras), (9) Seahorse, (10) Pinnace. None of these, except the Calcutta and possibly the (Dacca) Pinnace, are mentioned in the above list, though some, if not most of them, must have been at Calcutta in June, 1756. The Seahorse apparently was at Madras (see Letter from Council, Fulta, to Council, Fort St. George, dated August 19, 1756). Another vessel, the Nancy grab (belonging to Mr. Court), is mentioned in the General Journal for September, 1756. Possibly these are included in the 'sundry other small barks.'



A large quantity of iron round
shot of different weights at
least 37,000.
A quantity of powder in chests
and barrels about 400 maunds.
A quantity of do. damp ... 100 do.
Musquet, carbine and pistol
caterage ready filled ... 40,000.

The serjant that had the small caterages, Johan Bayer.
Who had the charge of cannon catterages, John Miller.

I James Todd do hereby acknowledge to have heard William Baillie Esq. declare (on Sunday the 20th of June 1756) that there was then remaining in the garrison five hundred *maund* of good powder and fifty *maund* of damp powder in Fort William.

JAMES TOD.

124. *Establishment of the French Company in Bengal in 1756.¹*

The Factories of Chandernagore, Chief Settlement.

" " Cossimbazar,
" " Dacca.

The Factories of Patna and its dependencies,

" " Jugdea,
" " Balasore.

Statement of the Factories in Bengal on 23 January, 1756.

CHANDERNAGORE.

- 1 Director and Commandant.
- 6 Councillors.
- 29 Company's servants.
- 2 Officers of the port.
- 2 Architects.
- 1 Chaplain.
- 3 Surgeons.
- 2 Captains of the troops.
- 4 Lieutenants.
- 1 Ensign.
- 105 European soldiers.
- 141 Topasses.

¹ Archives Coloniales, Paris.



APPENDIX V

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CSL

- 1 Writer for the troops.
- 8 Gunners and assistant gunners.
- 5 Pilots.
- 5 Quartermasters.
- 21 Apprentices.
- 7 Marine officers.
- 266 Native clerks.
- 32 Servants in the hospital.

Total 642

COSSIMBAZAR.

- 1 Councillor commanding.
- 3 Company's servants.
- 1 Chaplain.
- 1 Surgeon.
- 1 Officer of the troops.
- 17 European soldiers.
- 13 Portuguese (Mesti) soldiers.
- 36 Others.

Total 73

DACCA.

- 1 Councillor commanding.
- 4 Company's servants.
- 1 Chaplain.
- 1 Surgeon.
- 1 Officer of the troops.
- 16 European soldiers.
- 7 Topasses.
- 87 Others.

Total 118

PATNA.

- 1 Councillor commanding.
- 2 Company's servants.
- 1 Surgeon.
- 7 European soldiers.
- 7 Topasses.
- 37 Others.

Total 55



BENGAL IN 1756-57

CSL

JUGDEA.

- 1 Under-merchant commanding.
1 Chaplain.
1 Surgeon.
2 European soldiers.
2 Topasses.
21 Others.

Total 28

BALASORE.

- 1 Under-merchant commanding.
7 European soldiers.
18 Others.

Total 26

125. *List of the garrison of Fort D'Orleans of Chandernagore, 1757.*

Europeans.

Prisoners	...	...	...	...	...	215
Do. sick and wounded in the hospital						98
						—
						313
Released on parole	...	...	...	...	...	125
Dead during the siege...						40
						—
						478
Escaped out of the Fort about	...	...	...	...	...	60

Topasses.

In prison	...	...	...	...	...	49
In the hospital	...	...	...	...	...	17
						—
						66

*A return of the killed and wounded at the siege of Chandernagore, 1757.*

French Europeans wounded	...	...	...	...	50
Do.	...	...	...	...	15
Do.	...	...	...	...	9
					—
					74
Killed during the siege, or since dead of their wounds					40

Remain in the Hospital.

Wounded	...	...	...	...	...	74
Sick	...	...	...	...	...	24

DELAHAYE.



CSL

INDEX AND GLOSSARY.¹

Aaz-ul-mulk, Muyid-uddaula, Nawazish Ali Khān Bahādur, King's Diwān, II., 222 (*n*)

Abdally (Ahmad Shāh Abdāli or Shāh Durrāni), an Afghān from Herāt. Invaded India in 1748, 1757, and again in 1758, when he crushed the Marathas at Pānipat, II., 239, 286, 308, 309, 385

Abdul Caussim Meer (Abdul Kāsim), II., 330

Abraham, Bernard, sergeant of the Militia, died in the Black Hole, I., xciv, 191; III., 153

Abuab munnuua (A., *abwāb mehmāni*), a cess levied on the inhabitants of a village to defray the expenses of the Zamindār on his occasional visits, III., 376

Adam, I., lxiii

Adams, Mr., officer of the *Delaware*, III., 23; served as midshipman on the *Kent*, III., 29

Adams and Edwards, Messrs., I., 172

Adjutant. *See Lieutenant Talbot*

Adiereron, John, Colonel of the 39th Regiment, I., cxx, cxxii, cxxiii, 302 (*n*); II., 202; III., 89

Admiralty, Lords Commissioners of the, II., 284

Adventure (ship, No. 1), Captain Alexander Campbell, III., 77

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Afghāns, the, I., xxi, xxix; II., 239, 281, 282, 306, 326, 342; III., 61

Africa, III., 390

Afshār tribe, I., xxv

Aga Baba or Bauboo, illegitimate son of Sarfarāz Khān, adopted by his mother, Nefissa Bigam ('Seir Mutāqherin,' ii., 109), I., xlvi, 124; II., 66

Agadeep. *See Agradwip*

Aga Manuel Satoor, an Armenian merchant, I., xxi; III., 150

Agency, the. *See Agents for the Company's Affairs*

Agents for the Company's Affairs, title assumed by the Council of Fort William after their retreat to Fulta, I., cxii, cxiii, cxiv, 186, 202, 203, 299. --Notification by, I., cxii, cxiii, 98

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Ahmad Khān Abdāli. *See Abdally*

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Aleppo, II., 80; III., 92

Alexander of Macedon, III., 156

¹ The Christian names of many of the Europeans are not to be found in the Selection. They have been obtained from other sources. See my 'List of Europeans and others in the English Factories in Bengal at the time of the Siege of Calcutta in the Year 1756'; Calcutta, 1902.



Alinanagar. *See* Alinagar

Aligarh Fort, near Garden Reach and opposite Muckwa Tanna, I., cxxxii; II., 197; III., 33, 34, 35

Alinagar, the name given by Sirāj-uddaula to Calcutta, I., xciii, cii, clxxxii, 33, 54; II., 214; III., 35, 148

Alivirdī Khān, originally named Mirzā Muhammad Ali, son of a Turkman named Mirzā Muhammad, took the name of Alivirdī Khān, Mahābat Jang, I., xxv-xxx, xxxiii, xlvi, xliv, xlvi-xlviii, lli, liv, xciii, xcvi, clxxx, clxxxii, clxxxiii, ccv, I., 16, 30, 53, 67, 71, 75, 96, 99, 118, 119, 120, 162, 173, 174, 178, 199, 211, 214, 215, 229, 243, 248, 250, 303; II., 2, 5, 8, 15-17, 52, 57, 61, 62, 64, 65, 129, 143, 146, 147, 162, 163; III., 69, 70, 77, 81, 99, 102, 108, 119, 160-164, 216, 217, 222, 265, 284, 285, 289, 290, 326, 327, 331, 336, 352, 355, 356, 357.—Parentage, I., xxv.—Enters Shujā Khān's service, I., xxv.—Appointed Governor of Patna, I., xxvi.

—Superstitious fondness for Sirāj-uddaula, I., xxvi, xxviii.—Treacherous intrigue with Delhi, I., xxvi.—Rebels against and kills Sarfarāz Khān, I., xxvi.—Distaste for useless bloodshed, I., xxvii.—Takes advantage of Sirāj-uddaula's bloodthirstiness, I., ccvii (n).—Chivalrous behaviour to women, I., xxvii, xcvi.—Character and great abilities, I., xxvii, xxx; III., 160.—Favours the Seths and Omichund, I., xlvi.—Wars with the Marathas, I., xxvii.—Agrees to pay tribute to Delhi, I., xxvii.—Jealousy of Delhi, I., xxxi; III., 160.—Spoils his grandson, I., xxviii.—Foresees the success of the Europeans, prophetic warnings, I., xxviii, xxxi-xxxiii, clxii; II., 17, 61, 64, 65; III., 160, 161.—Alleged advice to Sirāj-uddaula, I., lli, llii, 211.—Adopts Sirāj-uddaula as his heir, I., xxix, 67, 118, 119.—Secures his accession, I., xxx; III., 164.—Strives to

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Allenagur. *See* Alinagar

Alsop, seafaring man, I., xciv; III., 72, 105

Alsop, George, butcher, I., 44, 80, 114

Alvedei Kam. *See* Alivirdī Khān

Alves or Elves, William, seafaring man, I., 41, 190

Amabeg. *See* Omar Beg

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Ambour (Ambūr), Battle of, 23 July, 1749, III., 161

Ameirabad, III., 376

Amina Begam, youngest daughter of Alivirdī Khān, wife of Zain-uddin Ahmad, and mother of Sirāj-uddaula, murdered by order of Mirān, June, 1760, I., xxvii, xlvi.—Kindness to Europeans, I., xxvii, lxi, xcii, 20; II., 3; III., 151.—Dissuades Sirāj-uddaula from attacking the British, I., 20.—Engaged in trade, I., xcii; II., 63, 64

Amir Chand, correct name of Omi-chand

Amīr-ulla, Shaikh, Governor of Hugli, I., cxcv; II., 375, 377, 404-406, 408

Ammony Gunje (Amāniganj). The 'Seir Mutaqherin' mentions this as south of Murshidabad (ii., 14), hence possibly the Armenian quarter, II., 416, 420

Amyat, Margaret (*née* Holme), III., 76, 107

Amyat, Peter, killed near Cossimbazar in 1763 in the troubles with Mir Kāsim, I., xciv cxi, 57-59, 69, 73,



- 104, 172, 203, 219, 222, 237, 254; II., 211; III., 28, 76, 106.—House of. This was on the river bank, next to the Company's house. See Simson's Report appended to Letter to Court, dated 26 February, 1756.
- Anaroody Cawn. *See* Anwar-uddin Khān
- Anaverdi Cawn. *See* Anwar-uddin Khān
- Ancram, Lord, III., 89
- Andrews, James, I., 44
- Angel, John, corporal, survived the Black Hole, I., xciii, 44; III., 359
- Angria, a Maratha pirate, chief of Gheria (Vijaiadrug), I., xxxi; II., 16, 65, 66; III., 120
- Anjengo (in Madras), II., 313
- Ann (snow), Captain Winsor Whatmore, I., lxxxiv, 161
- Anti-Renaultions, III., 27
- Anwar-uddin Khān, Nawāb of Arcot, 1744-1749, killed at Ambur, II., 71, 74, 75, 76; III., 161
- Aommah (query Amanā, plural of Amin), a superior native court official or *Amin*, a confidential agent or trustee, a native revenue official
- Applications to Dutch and French, I., 133, 295, 296
- Arak (A.), spirit, juice, essence, country liquor
- Arasdasht or Arasdass. *See* Arzdāsh
- Archbishop of Canterbury, II., 243
- Arcot, II., 65.—Nawab of, II., 75, 76, 275
- Arisbegi. *See* Arzbegi
- Armenault, Robert Hendrik, I., 15, 26, 27, 31, 32, 34, 38, 303; II., 101, 113, 128, 285
- Armenians, the. In 1688 the Armenians made a treaty with the East India Company through Coja Petrus Kalendar (*Kalantar*), giving them equal rights with Europeans in the Company's dominions (*Bengal and Agra Gazetteer*, vol. i., part 3, p. 14). *See* also Bolts' 'Considerations on Indian Affairs,' Appendix I., xxi, xxxii, liv, lxviii, lxx, lxxx, lxxxvi, xci, civ, cxi, 88, 111, 130, 131, 138, 152, 154, 155, 166, 167, 171, 208, 230, 255, 273; II., 16, 28, 163, 182, 192; III., 263.—Merchants, III., 150.—Women, I., lxxvi, 144
- Armoury, the, in Fort William, III., 134
- Armstrong, Andrew, Captain, III., 47, 53
- Arndt, John, survived the Black Hole, I., xciii, 44
- Arrack. *See* Arak
- Artillery or Train, Captain of. *See* Lawrence Witherington
- Artillerymen with the Nawab, English, II., 240, 250.—French, I., lxxii, lxxxiii, cxxxvii, 140, 142, 265; II., 63
- Arykishnoo Salmer, III., 364
- Arzbegi (A.), an officer who under the Mogul Government was appointed to receive and present petitions, I., 1
- Arzdāsh (P.), a written permission
- Arzī (A.), a petition, address, memorial, respectful statement or representation, whether oral or written
- Asad-uzzamān Muhammad, Raja of Birbhum. Apparently the same as Asad Zamān Khān; but he, according to Hunter ('Bengal,' iv., 313), did not succeed his father, Badi-uz-zamān, until 1760, II., 418
- Asāmi (A.), a cultivator, tenant, renter, non-proprietary cultivator, also a dependent, debtor, culprit, criminal, defendant in a suit
- Asephad Doula (Āsaf-uddaula), II., 74
- Asia, I., 34
- Asmūl Khān (query Azim-ulla Khān), I., 2
- Assam, III., 263
- Assamy. *See* Asāmi
- Aston, John, pilot, III., 416.—Mrs. Mary, wife of John Aston, III., 76, 107
- Atā-ulla Khān, son-in-law to Hāji Ahmad ('Seir Mutaqherin,' i., 327)



Atkinson, died in the Black Hole, I., xciv, 191; III., 154

Atkinson, attorney, III., 76, 106

Audh. *See* Oudh

Augadeep. *See* Agradwip

Aukema, Daniel, I., 304; III., 410

Aumee Beg. *See* Omar Beg

Anmenullah. *See* Amir-ulla

Aurang (P.), a place where any article of trade is manufactured and collected for wholesale disposal or export. During the Company's commerce it was used of the factories for piece-goods

Austin, captain of the *Neptune* (snow), I., 190; III., 75, 106

Avenue, the, I., lxxvi

Azimabad, native name of Patna

Azim-ushshān, Nawāb of Bengal, I., xxiv

Baagbazar (Bāgh Bāzār), a district in the north of Calcutta, at the north-western apex of which stood Baagbazar or Perrin's Redoubt, probably named after Perrin's Bagh or Garden. *See* Perrin's, I., xxxiv.—Redoubt, I., 186; III., 37

Bacheracht, J., II., 101, 110, 113, 128, 285

Bādshāh (P.), a king or sovereign. *See* Great Mogul

Bādshāh Kuli Khān (soldier of the Emperor), or Fazl Kuli Khān, younger brother of Sirāj-uddaula, died 1755, I., 119, 249

Bāgh (P.), a garden, orchard, plantation

Bagley, Miss, III., 76, 107

Bahar or Behar, one of the three provinces forming the kingdom of Bengal, I., xxi, xxiii, xxvi, xxxiii, xxxv, cxlviii, 219, 304; II., 83, 85, 86.—Unruly Zamindārs of, II., 360

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Baijnāth, agent of the Seths, I., clxxxii, 32; II., 318

Bailey, corporal, I., xlvi; II., 66

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—Captain Robert (of the *Welcome*), son of Dr. Baillie, III., 21

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Bajrā (H.), a large boat used for travelling, round bottomed and without a keel

Baker, Henrietta, I., ci

Bakhshi (P.), a paymaster—Paymaster of the Army. Under the Mogul Government often one with the Commander-in-Chief

Balaroy (Bālājī Bājī Rāo), Peshwa of the Marathas, 1740-1758, II., 378

Balasore, I., xxxv, xlvi, cxi, 57, 104, 120, 130, 162, 172, 201, 238, 249, 290, 297, 299, 304; II., 4, 13, 14, 27, 40, 59, 78, 92, 136, 267, 314; III., 6, 76.—English Factory, I., lxviii, xciv; III., 76, 106.—French Factory, I., clxxiv.—River, I., xcv.—Road, I., cxxvii; II., 92, 166, 188, 194, 195, 253, 282, 310.—Health resort for British at Calcutta, I., xlvi, 120; II., 136

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Baldwin, Robert, Captain of the *Fame*, I., xciv; III., 76, 106

Ballard, George, killed in the Black Hole, I., xciv, 43, 109, 190; III., 153

Bamagar. *See* Barnagore

Bamboo ladders, used by the natives in storming Fort William, I., lxxxix, 160



- Banchots, an obscene term of abuse
Bandel, a Portuguese Settlement to the north of Hugli, I., xxxiv, cxl; III., 14, 17, 36.—Church (said to be the oldest Christian church in Bengal), I., xcvi.—Convent, III., 43
Bandermalanka (Bandarmurlanka), in Madras, I., 212; II., 308
Bangla (Beng.), probably from Banga (Bengal), a thatched cottage such as is usually occupied by Europeans in the provinces or military cantonments. Anglicē, bungalow
Bānkabāzār or Bānkibāzār, the Emden Company or Prussian Settlement on the Hugli, north of Calcutta, I., lxv, lxxiii, 117, 143; II., 17, 22; III., 17.—Gallant defence by the Prussian Governor, I., xxx, xxxvi
Banyā (H.), a Hindu trader, shopkeeper, or money-changer. In Bengal commonly applied to the native cashier or man of business in the service of Europeans
Banyan. *See* Banyā
Baptista, Anna, III., 405
Barabāzār, a quarter of Calcutta, I., xlvi
Barabulla Sands, in the mouth of the Hugli River, called by the Dutch Jannegat, I., 56; III., 20
Baraset or Barasut (Barasat), I., xlix, lxxiii, 142, 257; II., 6.—Drake's country house at, I., xlix
Barclay, Mrs. Mary, wife of Captain Alexander, III., 76, 107
Barkandāz (P.), a matchlock man, but commonly applied to a native of Hindustan armed with a sword and shield, who acts as a doorkeeper, watchman, guard, or escort
Barker, Captain Robert, I., cxxxvi; II., 189, 227; III., 33
Barnagore, Barnagur, Barnagul, Barnagut, Baranagore (Baranagar), formerly a Dutch Factory, I., cxxxviii, cxxxix, 117, 257; II., 68, 98, 109, 176, 240, 281; III., 5, 158
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Barnes, purser of the *Kent*, wounded at Chandernagore, III., 115
Barnet, William, seafaring man and joiner, died in the Black Hole, I., xciv; III., 72, 105
Barratuma Reach, in the Hugli River, III., 11
Barrington, Lord, II., 243
Bassora or Bussora, I., xcix; II., 59, 80, 166, 200, 295; III., 116, 216
Bastiaanse, Michael, member of the Dutch Council at Hugli, I., 15, 27, 31, 32, 34, 38; II., 101, 110, 113, 128, 285
Batavia, II., 18, 82, 284
Batson, Stanlake, I., lviii-lx, 9, 10, 46, 68, 101, 132, 133, 173, 251, 252, 253; II., 11, 13, 128, 129; III., 72, 105
Batta (Bhātā), (H.), difference or rate of exchange. In revenue matters it applies to the amount to be added or deducted from any payment according to the currency in which it is paid, as compared with a fixed standard coin. Amongst military men it applies to any extra payment made for special reasons—e.g., service out of a soldier's proper country or district
Batteries at Calcutta, I., 137
Baug. *See* Bāgh
Baugeman, Anthony Julius, a Dutchman, III., 409
Baulkissen (Rāi Bāl-kishan, agent to Alivirdi, 'Seir Mutaqherin,' I., 426), Gūmāshtha of Omichand, II., 63
Bausset, Monsieur, I., clii
Bay, the, the usual term for Bengal, I., 72
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Bayley, Captain of the *Welcome* (query Robert Baillie), III., 21
Bāzār (P.), a market or street of shops
Beale, T. W., author of the 'Oriental Biographical Dictionary' (Calcutta,



- 1881). Revised and enlarged by H. G. Keene, London, 1894.
- Beanto, Rev. Padre, a Portuguese priest. III., 416.
- Beard, Mrs. Elizabeth, III., 76, 107.
- Beaumont, Anselm, free merchant, made a factor by the Company in reward for his services during the troubles, I., 153, 190; II., 189; III., 75, 106.
- Becher, Richard, I., lxvii, xciv, cxv, cxviii, cxxvii, clxii, cxcvii, ccix, 36, 37, 70, 96, 104, 173, 219, 222, 225, 233, 237, 254, 290; II., 83, 92, 95, 105, 122, 135-139, 143, 163, 172, 188, 189, 193, 195, 233, 234, 250, 276, 297; III., 20, 32, 75, 105, 287-290, 303-306.—Mrs. Charlotte (*née* Golightly), wife of Richard Becher, III., 75, 105.—Charlotte, daughter of Richard and Charlotte, dies at Fulta, I., xciv.
- Bega (Bighā), (H.), about one-third of an acre.
- Begam (Turk.), Princess (Yule and Burnell). M. Raymond ('Seir Mutaqherin,' ii., 216 n) says *Bigam* is applied to all daughters of Saids or descendants of Muhammad, *Khānum* to those of the Moguls, and *Bibi* to those of the Hindustanis.
- Begum. *See* Begam.
- Begum of Motijhil. *See* Ghasita Begam.
- Behar. *See* Bahār.
- Belcher, W., I., cxvi; II., 214, 242; III., 25, 60.
- Belches. *See* Belcher.
- Belchier, William, of Lombard Street, II., 243; III., 403.
- Beldār (P.), a digger or delver; one who works with a *bel*, a pickaxe, or spade; a pioneer, sapper, or miner.
- Beldeah. *See* Beldār.
- Bellamy, Rev. Gervas, died in the Black Hole, I., xciv, cxxxvii, 43, 85, 109, 114, 115, 156, 190; II., 190; III., 71, 105, 143, 153.
- Mrs. Dorothy (*née* Pomfret), wife of Rev. Gervas, died at Fulta, I., xciv; III., 76, 107.
- Bellamy, Dorothy, daughter of Rev. Gervas, married Captain William Lampert at Fulta, III., 76, 107.
- Lieutenant John, son of Rev. Gervas, died in the Black Hole, I., lxx, xciv, 43, 191, 255; III., 72, 105, 143, 153.
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- Berdal (query Joseph Bendal), III., 416.
- Bernagore. *See* Barnagore.
- Besbesja. *See* Budge-Budge.
- Best, Marmaduke, member of Council, Vizagapatam, I., 195.
- Thomas, Captain of the *Lively* (ketch), wounded at Tanna, I., 256.—Dies at Fulta, I., xciv; III., 21, 76, 106.
- Betel, the leaf of the *piper betel*, chewed with dried areca-nut (which is thence improperly called betel-nut), *chunam*, etc. The word is Malayal. *Pán* is the term commonly used by modern Anglo-Indians (Yule and Burnell). (For detailed description see 'Seir Mutaqherin,' ii., 451 n.)



- 241.)—Used as a token of safe conduct, I., lviii, 100
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Beyenat. *See* Baijnāth
Bhagpur, I., clxxviii; III., 207, 209
Bhagwāngola, I., ccvi; II., 56
Bhitariyā (H.), a domestic, male or female; a member of the household
Bholanath Chunder, author of 'The Travels of a Hindu' (London, 1869)
Bigam. *See* Begam
Bigenaut (*see* Baijnāth), an agent of the Seths
Bihar. *See* Bahār
Bildar. *See* Beldār
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Buxerry, equivalent in meaning to Barkandāz (Yule and Burnell), from Baksar on the Ganges, in Bahar (Irvine, 'Mogul Army,' p. 168)

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- in a city where the market is held and the chief police-office is commonly stationed
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Court House, or Court of the Mayor of Calcutta. Its records are now in the Calcutta High Court, I., lxx, 40, 107, 110-112, 114, 129, 137, 150, 164, 255; II., 31, 32, 35, 36, 45

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Covid or covit (Port.), covado, a cubit or ell

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- Curella, III., 149
- Current rupees. 'The *sicca* rupee' (*i.e.*, the rupee bearing the Emperor's stamp) 'varies in value in the proportion of 116 to 111. The natives take the 116 as their unit of account, being the *sicca* rupee during the first year of circulation. The English, to avoid fractional numbers, take the decimal 100, by relation to which they calculate and estimate all their coins. Thus, $\frac{1}{11}$ parts of the *sicca* rupee constitutes that *money of account* to which the English have given the name of *current rupee*' (Verelst's 'View of the Rise, Progress, and Present State of the English Government in Bengal,' p. 89). From this quotation it is evident that the English *current rupee* was not a coin at all.
- Curzon of Kedlestone, Lord, I., xci (n), xciv (n)
- Cutcarrah. *See Kāt-kirāyā*
- Cutcherry. *See Kachahri*
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- Cutwa (Katwa), I., excvi, excvii; II., 289, 369, 412, 414; III., 52, 159.—Fort, I., excvi; III., 53
- Cutwally Chubbuthaw (Kotwāli Chabutarah), the Kotwāl's office, police-station, or prison
- Dacca (Dhākā), I., xxiv, xxxv, xxxviii, xliv, xlv, lxiv, lxviii, xciv, cvii, cxxxvii, clxii, clxxi, clxxx, 2, 34, 35, 53, 55, 104, 119, 120, 124, 173, 174, 208, 219, 232, 250, 278, 290, 297, 298, 304; II., 3, 4, 27, 66, 78, III., 135, 139, 158, 175, 178, 191, 225; III., 171.—Council, I., xxxvi, 104, 136; II., 135, 143.—Expedition, II., 175, 178.—English Factory, I., xciv, 35, 39, 57, 69, 88, 116, 130.—French Factory, I., xciv, 104, 173, 304.—Ladies, I., xciv; III., 171.—Nawab. *See Dasarath Khān*
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- Dadley. *See Dodalay*
- Dadney (P., dādnī), an advance made to a craftsman, a weaver, or the like, by one who trades in the goods produced
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- Dallabar, Ensign, II., 263
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- Danius, Jan Hendrik Hagha, a Dutchman, III., 409
- Danae, a French ship, I., cliii; II., 59
- Dānā Shāh or Shāh Dānā, I., ccvi
- Dandy (H., *dāndī*), a boatman or rower
- Danes, the, I., xxxiv, civ, clxxii, 3, 5, 68, 273, 306, 307; II., 17, 23, 79, 80, 258, 298; III., 161, 163.—Settlement in Bengal, III., 163.—Friendship with the French, II., 258, 298; III., 163
- Darbār (P.), the Royal Court; an audience, assembly, or levée; the members of the Court
- Darogha (P., *Dārogha*), the head of a police, customs, or excise station
- Dasarath Khān (query Jasārat Khān), Nawab of Dacca, I., xxxviii, xciv, 34-37, 53, 231; II., 158, 331
- Dastak (P.), passport or permit, a document authorizing the free transport of certain goods and their exemption from Customs duties in favour of English traders
- Dāud Khān, brother of Mir Jafar Ali and Faujdār of Rajmahal, III., 210, 213.—Delays the Nawab's letters to Rāmnarāin and Law, III., 210.—Arrests the Nawab after Plassey, I., ccvi
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- De Ryder, a Dutch ship, I., cxxxix; II., 82, 109, 292
- De Sylva, Elizabeth, I., xcvi
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- I., clviii; II., 287; III., 260.—Story of. *See 'Seir Mutaqherin,' ii., 225 (n)*
- Dewan. *See Diwān*
- Dhamki (H.), reprimand, reproof, intimidation
- Dhecca. *See Dacca*
- Dickson, Alexander, Captain of the *Prince Edward*, survived the Black Hole, I., xcii, xciii, 44, 115, 191, 194; II., 50; III., 77, 154.—Peter, Captain (later) of the *Phœnix*
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- Dilly. *See Delhi*
- Din Muhammad, I., cvii
- Directors, Court of. *See Court of Directors*
- Ditts, Mr., letter to the Duke of Newcastle, II., 455
- Diwān (P.), a Minister or chief officer of State; a revenue or financial officer; the manager of a Zamindār
- Dixon, Captain. *See Dickson, Alexander*
- Dockhead, the, I., lxxxii, lxxxiii, xci, 114, 115, 158, 159; III., 146, 147
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Fakir (A.), a religious mendicant
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Fanam, a small coin used in Southern India (Yule and Burnell)
Farmāish (P.), goods ordered for use at the Court, the value being allowed for on the accounts
Farmān (P.), a mandate, order, command, patent, charter
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Faujdāri (P.), the district or office of a Faujdār, or cesses levied for the support of a Faujdār
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- Ghatbarry, a tax upon boats collected at the Ghāts or Chaukis (Bolt's 'Considerations on Indian Affairs,' 1772)
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- Gorabardār (H., *Gaura*), a Hindu caste in Orissa, the members of which are employed as palki-bearers
- Gosāin (Sansk., *govāmi*), a religious mendicant
- Goslin or Gostlin, Francis, died in the Black Hole, I., xciv, 190; III., 72, 105, 153
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- Gougonta. *See* Golgotha
- Gould, Mrs. Anne, III., 76, 107
- Governement or Governor's House, I., lxxxix, cii, cxxxv, 51
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- Govindpore. *See* Gobindpur
- Govindram Metre (Govind Rām Mitra), I., xxii, lxxi, 140, 257, 258; II., 208, 254
- Grab (Ar., *ghurāb*), a galley (Yule and Burnell)
- Graham, David, Captain, master-attendant; died at Fulta, I., lxxxvii, xciv, 263; III., 75, 106
- Grampus (sloop), I., cxiv
- Grand or Great Mogul (this term was first applied to the Emperor of Delhi by the Portuguese), I., lii, 71, 124, 174, 183, 196, 197, 199, 215, 219, 220, 225, 229, 239, 241, 242, 250, 274, 279, 281; II., 9, 14, 16, 18, 20, 53, 56, 70, 78, 83-85, 125, 127, 130, 224, 225, 239, 242, 270, 282, 305, 309, 464; III., 29, 81, 97, 111, 112, 122.—His Court, III., 98, 99
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- George (senior), Company's surgeon, I., xcvi, 44, 172; III., 76, 106
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- Great Bazar, I., lxxvi, 257
- Great Britain, I., 280.—King of, I., 14, 16, 18, 56, 200, 221, 242; II., 83
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- Greyhounds, III., 399
- Griffin, Commodore, I., xxxii; III., 289
- Griffiths, Griffy, joiner, III., 22
- Griffiths, Mr., I., 85, 110, 111, 130; II., 31.—Mrs., III., 76, 107
- Grub or Grubb, William, died in the Black Hole, I., xciv, 43, 109, 190; III., 72, 105, 153
- Gruff goods (Dutch, *gref*), coarse
- Gumāshtha (P.), agent, steward, factor; an officer employed by Zamindārs to collect rents, by bankers to receive money, and by merchants to carry on their business in other places
- Gunpowder Plot, III., 23
- Guns, I., lxii, lxx, lxxxvii, cxxxvii, 82, 114, 149, 259, 294; II., 32
- Guy, James, carpenter and seafaring man, I., xciv, 43, 191; III., 72, 104, 154.—Killed in the fighting, I., 43, 191; III., 154.—Died in the Black Hole, III., 72, 105
- Guzerbans (Guzar-bān). In Vol. III., p. 46, the meaning is given as a 'collector of tolls at ferries,' which suggests that the word comes from *guzar* (P.), a ferry
- Gyria. *See* Gheria
- Habib Beg, I., cvi
- Habitans, I., 139 (n)



- Hackery (probably of Portuguese origin), a bullock-cart (Yule and Burnell)
- Hague, Thomas, Captain of the *Prince George*, I., lxx, lxxxiii, 113, 187; III., 77
- Haibat Jang (P., 'Terrible in War'), a title of Sirāj-uddaula
- Haidarabad, II., 205
- Hāji Ahmad, elder brother of Alivirdi, I., xxv, 119.—Enters Shujā Khān's service, I., xxv.—Early connection with the Seths, I., xxvi.—Death, I., xxix
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- Harris, Abraham, boatswain's mate, III., 21
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- Hastings, Henry, Ensign, died in the Black Hole, I., xciv, 191; III., 153.—Marquis of, I., xci.—Warren, Governor of Bengal in 1772 and Governor-General 1774-1775, I., ix, cxv, cxvi, 169, 173, 219, 220; II., 13; III., 72, 105, 150
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- Hawke (sloop)
- Hay, William, killed in the troubles with Mir Kāsim in 1763, I., 172; III., 76, 106
- Hays, Francis, Lieutenant, died in the Black Hole, I., xciv, 43, 109, 197; III., 72, 105, 153
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- Hazārī Mal, brother-in-law of Omichand, I., xliv, lxxiii, 142, 258
- Hedleburgh, Sergeant of the Train, a Dutchman who betrayed the back gate of the Fort to the Nawab and entered his service, I., lxxxviii, 185; III., 155
- Helmstead, John, I., 190
- Henderson, Thomas, escaped after the capture of the Fort, I., 44
- Heneriko, a fiddler, III., 416
- Herdman. *See* Erdman
- Hey, Rawling, Third Lieutenant of the *Kent*, I., clixix; II., 312; III., 5, 10, 115
- Heyderabad. *See* Haidarabad
- Hickey's *Bengal Gazette*, I., xcvi
- Hijili, I., clixix
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- Hindu temples destroyed by Murshid Kuli, I., xxv
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Hodges, William, artist, I., cix
Hodjee Hamid. *See Hājī Ahmad*
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Husain Ali (son of Hakim Beg), I., lviii, lix, 5, 10
Husain-uddin, brother of Hasan Kulî Khân, murdered, I., xxix
Husbulhookum (A., *Hasb-ul-hukm*), lit., according to command, a document issued agreeable to royal command by the Wazîr or other high officer of Government
Huyghens, Dutch Director, II., 111
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Islands, the, or Isle de France (*i.e.*, Mauritius), I., clvi, 204, 227; II., 205, 303
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Itiâk (A.), a fee exacted from a defendant as wages for a peon stationed over him as soon as a complaint is preferred
Iver, seafaring man, III., 416
Ives, Edward, surgeon of the Kent, author of 'A Voyage from England to India in the Year 1754,' etc., London, 1773, I., cxxxii, cxxxviii; II., 279 (*n.*)
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- tāb Rāī and Swarūp Chānd. Mahtāb Rāī was killed by Mīr Kāsim in 1763 ('Seir Mutaqherin,' ii., 493, 504), I., xxv, xxxviii, xlvi, cxv, 32, 141; II., 53, 54, 62, 104, 130, 160, 175, 176, 249, 276-278, 294, 320, 343, 344, 349, 362, 368, 402, 431, 437, 441; III., 173, 175, 181
- Jagdea, I., xxxv, lxviii, xciv, cxi; II., 130, 172, 201, 208, 290; III., 76, 106
- Jaggernaut Singh. *See* Jagannāth Singh
- Jaggipore (Jangipur), on the Bhāgirathi above Murshidabad, near its junction with the Ganges, II., 377
- Jaggree, coarse brown sugar made from the juice of the *khajur* or wild date (Yule and Burnell)
- Jaghire (P., *jagir*), an assignment of the revenues of a tract or district of land, with the powers necessary for collection
- Jahāngirnagar (Dacca), I., xliv (n)
- Jail, the, I., lxxvii, 40, 79, 80, 82, 107, 110, 111, 114, 147-149, 164, 189, 191, 258; II., 30, 32-35
- Jains, the, I., xxv (n)
- Jalangi Town, II., 63, 408
- Jamadār (P.), a native military officer or commander, chief of the peons.—A kindhearted, III., 137
- James, William, Captain of H.M.S. *Protector*, and afterwards of the *Ganges* and the *Revenge*, II., 283; III., 70, 108, 157
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- Jarden, Monsieur, II., 281
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- Jedda, III., 216
- Jellinghee River and Town. *See* Jalangi
- Jemidar. *See* Jamadār and Zamindār, which two words are often confused
- Jemindar. *See* Zamindār
- Jenks, John, died in the Black Hole, I., xciv, 43, 62, 109, 115, 190; II., 158; III., 72, 105, 135, 140, 153
- Jennings, seafaring man, died in the Black Hole, I., xciv; III., 72, 105
- Jennings, William, Captain, III., 54, 321
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- Jesuits' church at Chandernagore, II., 118.—House at Chandernagore, II., 118
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- Joam, a foreigner, III., 416
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- John, a fiddler, III., 416
- John, Jacob, II., 62
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— John, son-of Sir James, I., 70, 173; II., 418; III., 75, 105
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- Jones, Evan, Captain of the *Syren*, was mate of the *Doddington* when she was wrecked, II., 189; III., 24, 83
- Jones, Jasper Leigh, Captain of the Artillery: his vain protest to Council regarding the defences of Calcutta, I., lxvi, 74, 295; II., 25
- Jones, John, I., xciii
- Joniano. *See* Torriano
- Jubbo, half-brother of Coja Wājid, II., III
- Jugdea or Jugdia. *See* Jagdea
- Juggernaut. *See* Jagannāth



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- Juggut Seat. *See* Jagat Seth
Juilongee River. *See* Jalangi
Jummadar. *See* Jamadar
Jumna River, I., 220
Jungaraul, III., 335
Jungipore. *See* Jangipur
Jungles (P., *jāngal*), a forest or thicket
Jusseraut Khan. *See* Dasarath Khān

Kabirāj (Beng.), a physician
Kachahri (H.), court, office, hall for public business
Kadim Hassan Khan (Khādim Husain Khān), a military officer ('Seir Mutaqherin,' i., 449), II., 289
Kāfir (Ar.), an infidel; used in India of the pagan negroes (Vule and Burnell)
Kāhan (H., Beng.), a measure of value equal to sixteen *panas* of *kauri* shells, or to 1,280 *kauris*
Kalli, Sieur de, III., 276
Kāmgār Khān, I., lxxxviii (*n.*)
Karamnāsa River, western boundary of Bengal
Karimabad, a quarter in the north-west of Murshidabad where the Dutch Mint was situated
Kāsid (A.), a courier, a running footman, messenger, or postman.—Their swiftness, I., lxiv, 126
Kāsim Ali Khān, I., lvi, 8
Kāsināth, one of the Company's banyans, I., 58
Katār (H.), a dagger
Katkirāya (H.), customs paid on hired boats
Katra, tomb of Murshid Kuli Khan at, I., xxv
Kauri (H.), a small shell, the *Cypraea moneta*, used as coin in Bengal. Four *kauris* = one *ganda*; twenty *gandas* = one *pan*
Kāzi, Kaji, or Qazee (A.), a Muhammadan judge
Kedgeree, at the mouth of the Ganges, I., cxvii; II., 135, 201

- Keene, William, Lieutenant, in command of the military at Balasore, I., xciv, 88, 89, 172, 200; III., 76, 106
Keir, Archibald, surgeon of the *Dela-ware*, Secretary to the Council at Fulta, and afterwards in the army, II., 54, 263
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Kelladar. *See* Kiladar
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Khudādād Khān Lātī. *See* Yār Lutf Khān
Khulna, I., cxclii
Khush Bāgh, burial-place of Alivirdi and Sirāj-uddaula, I., xxx, ccvii
Khwāja (P.), a rich or respectable person, a gentleman or opulent merchant, used commonly of Armenian merchants (vulg., *Coja*)
Kiaia of Bassora, III., 117
Kila (A.), a fort, III., 151
Kiladar (P.), commander or governor of a fort
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- King, Captain, I., cxxxix; II., 196,
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- King, the. *See* Grand Mogul
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- King's birthday, 10 November, III.,
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- Kingma, Jeremias van, a Dutchman,
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- Kingsfisher*, H.M.S., I., cxvi, cxxvii,
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- Kirza (Keshar) Singh, commander of
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- Kisore (Kishwar) Khān, I., 8; II., 60, 61
- Kisore (Kesar) Singh, a harkār or spy,
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- Kissenchund (Krishna Chandra), Raja,
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- Kissendas. *See* Krishna Dās
- Kissendas Seat. *See* Krishna Dās
- Kitmutgar (P., *khidmatgār*), a table
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- Knapton, William, died in the Black
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- Knox, John (senior), Company's sur-
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- Kooti. *See* Kothi
- Koran (Kurān), I., xxviii, xxx, ccv;
III., 251
- Koritzer, Fredrik, a Dutchman, III.,
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- Kos (H.), a measure of distance,
generally taken as about two
miles
- Kothi (H.), a spacious house, ware-
house, factory
- Kotwa. *See* Cutwa
- Krishna Dās, Diwān of Hakim Beg,
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- Kuli (H.), daily hire or wages; a
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- Kuni Chowdry. *See* Haris Chaudhari
- Labeaume. *See* Lebeaume
- La Bonne. *See* Lebeaume
- Laboratory, the, I., cxxxv, 138, 139,
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- Lack (Laksha), one hundred thousand
- Ladies (English), captured by the
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Manaripa, II., 289
Mandipur. *See* Maidapur
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Mānik Chand, ex-Diwān of the Raja of Burdwan ('Seir Mutaqherin,' ii., 91), I., lxxi, lxxxviii, cxvii, cxxxviii, cxxx, cxxxix, clviii, clix, clxi, clxiv, clxxx, clxxxii, cxcix, 57, 70, 117, 146, 170, 194, 301; II., 16, 49, 54, 67, 76, 97, 98, 150, 160, 185, 229, 326, 333, 343, 344, 350, 367, 378, 391, 410, 426, 430; III., 13, 14, 33, 34, 52, 142, 151, 179.—Governor of Calcutta, I., cii, ciij, cxvi, cxviii.—Negotiates with the British at Fulta, I., cxi, cxv, cxvi, cxxxviii.—Nearly killed at Budge Budge, I., cxxx.—His report to the Nawab, I., cxxxvii; III., 179.—Wounded at Plassey, II., 426
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Mansūr Ali Khān or Saifdar Jang, Nawab of Oudh 1739-1754, and Wazir to the Emperor 1748-1752, succeeded by his son Shujā-uddaula in 1754, I., xxvii, xlvi, 229; III., 252
Mansūr-ganj, the Nawab's palace at Murshidabad ('Seir Mutaqherin,' ii., 223), I., cci
Mansūr-ul-mulk ('Conqueror of the World'), one of Sirāj-uddaula's titles
Manteeque (query Span., *mantica*, and Port., *manteiya*), butter or sugar
Mapletoft, Robert, Rev., second chaplain at Fort William, died at Fulta, I., lxx, lxxx, lxxxiii, xciv, cxii, cxxxvii, 41, 76, 107, 112, 130, 138, 158, 189, 254, 263; II., 28, 39, 190; III., 75, 106
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- Martin, William, Captain, I., clxviii; II., 328; III., 7, 8, 318
- Maskelyne, Captain, I., 228; II., 267; III., 60
- Masnad (Ar.), the cushion used by princes in India in place of a throne (Yule and Burnell)
- Massey, Mrs. Ann, II., 183
- Maslipatam, I., 301; II., 205
- Matel Sieur, French Company's servant at Chander Nagore
- Mathurā Mal, nephew of Nārāyan Singh, I., clxxx, clxxxv, cxcv; II., 228
- Matross (Germ.), a sailor, an inferior soldier or artilleryman (Yule and Burnell)
- Maund. *See* Man
- Maunsell, Thomas, I., 235, 241; III., 28
- Mauritius or Isle de France
- Mausim (Ar.), season, any regular wind blowing at a fixed time in the year, monsoon
- Mayapur, I., cxxix
- Mayor's Court, founded by charter in 1727 (C. R. Wilson), I., xcvi, 273, 274
- Mayor's Court-House. *See* Court-House
- Mayor's Court Proceedings, III., 405
- Meadows, seafaring man, died in the Black Hole, I., xciv; III., 72, 105, 154
- John, survived the Black Hole, I., xcii, xciii, 191
- Thomas, writer of the Company's Marine Yard, survived the Black Hole, I., xcii, xciii, 44
- Mecrum, II., 378
- Meer Seer Jondy, query Mirzā-iraj-uddin
- Mermaid (sloop), I., 197; III., 6
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- Mexico, II., 97
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- Mir Bakr, son-in-law of Murshid Kuli Khān, Governor of Orissa ('Seir Mutaqherin,' i., 348), II., 355
- Mir Dāūd, brother of Mir Jafar and Faujdār of Rajmahal ('Seir Mutaqherin,' ii., 239). I., clxxix, ccvi
- Mir Jafar Ali Khān, brother-in-law of Alīvirdi Khān, I., xxix, xxx, xlvi, xcvi, cvii, cxxxvi, clxi, clxv, clxxix, clxxxiii, clxxxiv, clxxxvi, clxxxix, cxc, cxcv-cxcvii, ccv, ccvii, ccix-ccxi, 264; II., 53, 110, 217, 232, 362, 363, 367, 373, 375, 379, 382, 383, 386-389, 392-394, 396, 399, 400, 401, 403, 408, 410, 411, 413; III., 124, 159, 174, 191, 210-215, 239-241, 250, 251, 261.—Character, I., xxx; III., 210, 211.—Cap-



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Mir Kāsim Ali Khān, son-in-law of Mir Jafar ('Seir Mutaqherin,' ii., 239, 374), I., cxc

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Mir Madan, servant of Hasan-uddin Khān at Dacca, appointed to command Sirāj-uddaula's military household on his accession ('Seir Mutaqherin,' ii., 186), supposed to be a Hindu convert, I., xlvi, xci, cxv, cxix, cc, cci, ccv; II., 52, 289, 394, 398, 407, 424, 426; III., 145, 150, 197, 198

Mir Nazar Alī, a lover of Ghasita Begam ('Seir Mutaqherin,' ii., 186), expelled from Bengal by Sirāj-uddaula, I., xlvi, 119, 123, 124 (n), 249; III., 217, 218

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Mirzā Mahdi or Mehdi, younger brother of Sirāj-uddaula, I., cxliv, cxxx; II., 184; III., 301

Mirzā Muhammad, father of Alivirdī and husband of a relative of Shujā Khān ('Seir Mutaqherin,' i., 298), I., xxv

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Mirza Sallah, Sallee, or Sālih, Governor of Orissa, I., 220; II., 402

Mirzā Shāh Abbās Beg, a Madras sepoy officer, III., 52

Mogul (Mughal), used in India of all foreign Muhammadans except the Pathans; the Moguls are distinguished by the title Beg, the Pathans by that of Khān (Yule and Burnell), I., xxi

Mogul. *See* Grand or Great Mogul

Mohabut Jung. *See* Mahābat Jang

Mohau Lāl, Diwān of Sirāj-uddaula's household, and appointed Chief Diwān on his accession ('Seir Mutaqherin,' ii., 187), killed by Rāi Durlabh ('Seir Mutaqherin,' ii., 240), I., xlvi, cxiv, clxxxiv, cxcv, cxix, cc; II., 53, 256, 352, 363, 373, 378, 391, 410, 413, 428; III., 152, 163, 190.—Appointed Prime Minister by Sirāj-uddaula, I., xlvi.—Law's estimate of, I., clxiv.—Letter from Clive, II., 352.—His illness at a critical moment, I., clxiv, clxv.—Fatal recovery, I., clxv.—Causes Sirāj-uddaula to quarrel with Mir Jafar, I., cxxxiv.—Courage at Plassey, I., cc (n)

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Moor or Moorman, a Muhammadan
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Muchulka (Muchalka), an engage-

- ment under penalty to observe the conditions specified, sometimes used loosely for a deed or grant, II., 14
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Muhur (P.), a gold coin valued in account at sixteen rupees
Muir, George Grainger, Captain, I., 88, 89, 172, 200; II., 263; III., 53, 76, 106
Muksadabad, the old name of Murshidabad, I., xxiv
Mullah (A., *mullā*), a Muhammadan lawyer or learned man; a schoolmaster or priest
Munshi (A.), a writer, secretary, interpreter, teacher
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- Musnad. *See* Masnad
- Mustafa Khān, one of Alivirdī's generals, I., xxxi, xxxii
- Mustees or Mestis (Port., *mestiço*), a half-caste (Vale and Burnell), I., 177
- Muster (Port., *mostra*), a sample
- Muster Rolls, II., 151
- Muthra Mul (Mathurā Mal), Narāyan Singh's nephew, II., 228, 363, 364, 365.—Discloses the plot between Mir Jafar and the British, II., 403
- Muti Jhil, the Pearl Lake or tank, to the south of Murshidabad, I., xlvi, 119, 123, 249; II., 2, 6, 65; III., 152, 217
- Mutilation of the dead at Chitpur, III., 25
- Mutsuddies (A., *mutasaddi*), a writer or clerk
- Muxadavād. *See* Muksadabād
- Muysner, Laurens, a Dutchman, III., 410
- Muzaffar Jang, ally of the French, who made him Sūbahdār of the Deccan after the Battle of Amībur (23 July, 1749), killed in 1757, III., 161
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- Naarstigkeit, a Dutch ship, II., 82
- Naba Krishna Rājā, I., xxii, cxii, cxlv
- Naba Singh Hazāri, I., cxcix; II., 426
- Nabobgunj. *See* Nawabganj
- Nādir Shāh, invaded India in 1739, and looted Delhi; he died in 1747, II., 325
- Nadiya, I., 127; II., 397
- Nāib (A.), a deputy, representative, lieutenant, viceroy, sub- or deputy-collector
- Najarani nazarānah (P.), an extortionate tax, a forced contribution
- Nancy (grab.), II., 187
- Nand Kumār, a Brahman born about 1720 in Birbhum. Made Diwān or Deputy-Faujdār of Hugli in 1756, hanged for forgery in 1775, I., clix, clxiii, clxiv, clxvii, clxxv, clxxvii, clxxxv, cxcv; II., 52, 67, 81, 115, 118, 180, 228, 229, 280, 294, 295, 305, 317, 319, 331, 334, 343, 358, 363-365, 386; III., 259
- Nanna (Nānā or Nānhā), the title borne by Bālāji Rāo Peshwā (Beale)
- Narāyan Dās or Singh, brother to Rājārām, I., xlvi, li, 100, 120, 121, 122; II., 6, 7, 22, 62, 137, 144, 146, 159, 228, 378; III., 332, 338, 349, 350, 351
- Narraṅg, one of the Nawab's Ministers, II., 351
- Narran Sing, one of the Company's head peons, I., 257
- Nasheroutaula (Nuṣratulla) Khān, II., 52
- Native feeling towards the Nawab, I., xci, xciii; II., 69; III., 78
- Native officers' kindness, I., xciii, 194.—Revenge, I., xc, 115, 186
- Naubat (A.), instruments of music or a band of musicians
- Nāne Singh Hazāri. *See* Naba Singh Hazāri
- Nauwl Hazarie (Naval Hazāri), II., 289
- Naval accounts. *See* Ships' Logs
- Nawāb (A.), a viceroy or governor of a province under the Mogul Government. It is properly the plural of Nāib, but used honorifically in the singular
- Nawāb, the. *See* Sirāj-uddaula
- Nawāb's younger brother. *See* Mirzā Mahdi
- Nawābganj, near Calcutta, I., cxliv, cxlv; II., 213.—In Purneah, I., cvii (n)
- Nawāzish Muhammad Khān, eldest son of Hājī Ahmad and husband of Ghasita Begam, eldest daughter of Alivirdī, known as the Chota Nawab and as Shahāmat Jang, died



- in 1755, I., xxix, xliv, 67, 119, 174, 175, 206, 249; II., 2, 3, 16, 62, 65; III., 163, 216, 217.—Said to have been poisoned, I., 174, 175.—Widow of. *See* Ghasita Begam
- Nazir Ali Khān, superintendent of the Hall of Audience to Alivirdī ('Seir Mutaqherin,' ii., 436), favourite of Ghasita Begam, I., xlvii; II., 2; III., 217, 218
- Nazir Delal or Nasir Muhammad Dulāl, I., 5; II., 317; III., 202, 203
- Nazir Jung, III., 161
- Nazzur Ally Cawn: *See* Nazar Ali
- Neaps, the, II., 252
- Neelmoney (Nilmani)
- Neptune (snow), Captain Austin, I., lxxiv, lxxxiv, xcvi, 161, 169, 256, 290, 296; III., 77
- Nerly or Nelly (Malayal, *nel*), rice in the husk (Yule and Burnell)
- Neutrality between Europeans in Bengal, I., cli-clxi, 215; II., 88, 91, 103, 114, 168, 175, 176, 178, 200, 206, 240, 249, 251, 252, 255, 259, 264, 268, 271, 272, 274, 275, 296, 298, 306, 310, 315; III., 117-119, 122, 173, 178-182, 186-196, 227-231, 245-247, 255, 264, 269
- Newajis Muhammad Khan. *See* Nawāzish
- Newspapers:
- English: *London Chronicle*, III., 69, 70, 75, 77, 81, 83, 85, 88, 90, 92, 94, 96.—*Lloyd's Evening Post*, III., 77, 82, 93.—*Public Advertiser*, III., 74, 82, 83, 97.—*Read's Weekly Journal or British Gazetteer*, III., 81, 95
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- Niaserai. *See* Nyāsarāi
- Nicholas or Nicolas, Francis, Monsieur. *See* Ives' *Journal*, pp. 135, 136, member of Council at Chander-nagore, I., clxiii; II., 120, 212, 276, 293, 298; III., 261, 271
- Nicholson, Magnus, Captain of the *Hunter* (schooner), I., lxxxii, 159, 190; II., 157
- Nicholson, died at Fulta, I., xciv; III., 76, 106
- Nimo Gosseyng (Gusāin), III., 328
- Nixon, William, free merchant and Mr. Manningham's writer, I., lxxvii, 81, 150, 153, 190, 298; III., 75, 106
- Noble, Charles F., I., xxiii, xlvi
- Nollet. *See* John Elliot
- Noort, Bernardus ten, a Dutchman, III., 410
- Norwood (sloop), I., 197
- Nose, a false, of clay, II., 325
- Nover, Sergeant, sentenced to death for plundering, but pardoned by Clive (letter to Adlercron, 29 March, 1757, not included), III., 28
- Nowarris, Md. Cawn. *See* Nawāzish
- Noxes, Two, Doctor. *See* Knox
- Nuddea. *See* Nadiya
- Nulla (H., *nāla*), a watercourse, channel, or gully
- Nuzzerany. *See* Najarani
- Nya Serai, I., cxlii; II., 110, 175, 373; III., 65
- Oakes, Edward, killed in the Patna Massacre
- O'Hara, Charles, factor and assistant engineer, I., lxvi-lxviii, 41, 87, 107, 112, 128, 130, 153, 158, 172, 189, 255, 263; II., 150, 154, 227, 228; III., 75, 106
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Overbeek, Daniel, a Dutchman, III., 409

Owd. See Oudh

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Pachowterah Daroghah (H.), the collector of a duty of 5 per cent. (Pan-chotara or Pachotara) on the value of goods in transit. See Hakim Beg



- Packer, Mrs., III., 76, 106
Paddau, III., 218
Paddy (*Malay, padi*), rice in the husk, whether growing or cut
Padre (Port.), a missionary or clergyman
Pādshāh. *See* Bādshāh and Grand Mogul
Page, Edward, died in the Black Hole, not a brother of Stephen
Page, I., xciv, 43, 109, 190; III., 72, 105, 153
Page, Stephen, died in the Black Hole, I., xciv, 43, 109, 190, 191; III., 72, 105, 153
Paikār (H.), a dealer, shopkeeper, agent, broker, hawker, pedlar
Pakkā (H.), ripe, matured, solid; applied to houses built of brick and mortar
Palankeen or Palanquin (Sans., *palyanka*), a bed, a box litter for travelling in
Palk, Robert, a member of the Council at Fort St. George, I., 237, 241
Palki (H.), a palankeen
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Palmyras Point, I., cxxvii; II., 89, 95, 195; III., 31
Pan (1) (H.), a sum of eighty *kauri* shells, equal to twenty *gandas*. Sixteen *pans* make one *kāhan*
Pān (2), the aromatic leaf of the piper betel, or a leaf of it rolled round a few small pieces of areca-nut, with a little caustic lime (*chunam*), a few heads of spice, and sometimes a little *catechu* for the purpose of being chewed. It is presented to guests and visitors, and when sent to anyone is a pledge of friendship or safe-conduct
Pānsi (Beng.), a boat for passengers or goods having a tilted roof of bamboo, mats, or thatch over the aft portion
Pargana (P.), a district, tract, or pro-
vince, of which several go to form a *chakla* or *zila*
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Parrs. *See* Prahar
Parshaw. *See* Paschoud
Parsons, pilot, III., 416
Parwāna (P.), an order, precept, command, warrant, license, writ
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Patcha. *See* Bādshāh
Patchy Couly Cawn. *See* Bādshāh Kuli Khān
Pathans, used in India especially of people of Afghān descent (Yule and Burnell). There are four classes of Muhammadans in India: (1) Pathāns, of Afghān descent; (2) Mughals, of Turki descent; (3) Shaikhs, of Arab descent; and (4) Sayyids, the descendants of the Prophet, III., 271
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Patta, on the East Coast of Africa, III., 22
Pattamār (Konkani, *pathmār*), a foot-runner or courier, or a swift vessel
Patterson, George, III., 20



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Pegu, III., 216
elham (ship), III., 371
Pengal's Point, III., 4
Peninsula, the, I., cxxxviii
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Peon (Port.), a footman or foot-soldier (Yule and Burnell)
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Pescash. *See* Peshkash
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Phātak (H.), a gate or barrier
Phillips, Master of the *Tyger*, III., 28
Phirmaund. *See* Farmān
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Pikar or Pykar. *See* Paikār
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Pirka Jaga (Pir-ki-jagah) (H.), the place of the Saint, the name given by the Muhammadans to the site of Plassey
Pischcash. *See* Peshkash
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Prahār (Beng.), a period of six hours. The relays of *kāsids* were able to cover the distance between Murshidabad and Calcutta, which was (Orme, 'India,' xiii., p. 3665) 50 *kos*, or 100 miles, and a five days' march, in five hours, or 30 *prahars*.
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Punya (H., Beng.), the day on which the revenue or rent for the ensuing year is fixed, or the day on which the first instalment is paid, II., 294, 355
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- Rada Kissen Mullick (Rādhā Krishna Malik), I., cxxxviii; II., 74
- Ragepout. *See* Rājput
- Rahim Cawn (Rahīm Khān), an

- Afghan who had distinguished himself against the Marathas ('Seir Mutagherin,' i., 387), I., clxxxiii; II., 110, 363
- Rāi Durlabh, son of Rājā Jānaki Rām, chief Minister of Alivirdi ('Seir Mutagherin,' i., 406), I., xviii, liv (n), lvii, lviii, lix, civ, cxii, cxv, clix, clxi, clxiv, clxxv, clxxxiii, cxev, cxcix, cc, cci, ccix, ccx, 1, 6-9, 28, 57, 70, 105, 117, 131, 132, 175, 176, 216, 305; II., 9, 10, 11, 17, 50, 60, 61, 128, 208, 217, 276, 277, 289, 358, 363, 365, 369, 381, 387, 388, 394, 396, 397, 400, 401, 430, 431, 438, 451; III., 124, 163, 190, 191, 197, 199, 211, 212, 239, 240.—Agrees to support Sirāj-uddaula, I., xxx.—Seizes Cossimbazar Fort by treachery, I., lviii, 46.—Commands in the siege of Calcutta, I., clxiv; II., 50.—Shares in the defeat of Chitpur, I., clxiv.—Is afraid to assist the French at Chandernagore, I., clxiv.—Joins in the conspiracy against Sirāj-uddaula, I., clxxxiii.—Intrigue with Omichand, I., clxxxvi, cxci, cxcii.—Makes his own terms with the British, I., ccx.—Stands neuter in the fighting at Plassey, I., cci
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- Rairayan (P.) rāi-i-rāyān, title of the Hindu financial Minister and treasurer of the Nawāb of Bengal, Comptroller and Superintendent of the Revenue Office ('Seir Mutagherin,' ii., 85) (*see* Umed Rai), I., 7, 11, 305
- Raitt, Thomas, Alderman, II., 189; III., 88
- Raiyat (A.), a subject, cultivator, farmer, peasant
- Rājā (H.), king, prince, petty chief. The title is assumed by many Zamindārs



Rāja Bullub. *See* Rāj Ballabh

Raja Doolub Ram. *See* Rāi Durlabh

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Rāj Ballabh, a Bengali of Dacca ('Seir Mutaqherin,' ii., 253), originally in charge of the fleet of boats maintained at Dacca to check the river pirates, then diwān of Nawāzish Muhammad Khān, I., xliv, 7, 67, 119, 120-123, 141, 142, 162, 163, 174, 175, 179, 249-251, 278, 279; II., 2-7, 20, 22, 136-139, 146, 158; III., 163, 223

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Rajput or Rajaput (H.), a general term for the races in the North and North-West of India, who claim descent from the ancient dynasties of the Sun and Moon. In Bengal itself they reside chiefly in Bahār, I., 46, 100; II., 330

Ramaji-Pundit (Rāmaji Pant Bhānu), deputy auditor or accountant of Bālāji Rāo, II., 314

Ramazān (A.), the ninth Muhammanid month, a period of fasting. Thenineteenth, twenty-first, twenty-second, and especially the twenty-seventh days are particularly auspicious, I., lxxv, 33, 145

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Raymond, Mousieur, or Haji Mustapha, first translator of the 'Seir Mutaqherin,' I., clxxxix, ccx

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Sabut Jang or Jung (Sābit Jang, 'the firm in war'), a title commonly given to Colonel Clive; later he was called Saif-jang ('the sword of the State in war') ('Seir Mutaqherin), II., 264, 417

Sagar, island at the mouth of the Hugli River, III., 291

Sahid Hamud Khan. *See* Said Ahmad Khān

Sāhukār (H.), a banker, dealer in money, a merchant

Sāid (Sayyid), a lord or chief, a designation assumed by all Muhammadans claiming descent from the Prophet

Saidabad, originally an Armenian Settlement founded in 1665 under a farmān of Aurangzeb, the site of the French Factory at Cossimbazar, I., xxxviii, cci, 196

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Sarkār (P.), Government, State, supreme authority

Sarkārī (P.), adjectival form of Sarkār

Saropā (P.), a complete dress of honour

Sarrāf (A.), a money-changer, banker

Saugers. *See* Sāgar

Saukar. *See* Sāhukār

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- Scot or Scott, Caroline Frederick, Colonel, chief engineer, if not the earliest, one of the earliest to propose the conquest of Bengal (letter to Orme, Orme MSS., O.V., xii, pp. 135-158), I., xxiii, lxvi, lxvii, lxx, cix, 74, 132, 138, 295; II., 24, 150, 151, 153, 190
- Scot or Scott, William, Ensign, nephew of Colonel Scot, died in the Black Hole, I., liv, lxx (*n.*), xciv, 43, 62, 109, 191, 259; III., 72, 90, 105, 136, 139, 153
- Scots Magazine, III., 101
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- Seahorse (sloop), I., 198; III., 20
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- Seat. See Seth
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- Seats' Gaut, II., 73
- Secret Committee. See Fort William, Fulta, London
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- Senior, Ascanius William, I., 41, 107, 172, 190; III., 75, 106
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- Seth (H.), a merchant, banker, trader
- Seth, Mahtab Rāi, I., xxv
- Seth, Swarup Chand, I., xxv
- Seths, the, the cousins Mahtab Rāi and Swarup Chand, who were grandsons of Fath Chand ('Seir Mutaqherin,' ii, 457), I., xxi, xxiii, xxv, xxvi, xxviii, civ, cxv, cxvi, cxli, clxv, clxxix, cxc, cxev, ccix, 32; II., 126, 223, 257; III., 175, 185, 186, 191-194, 197, 208, 210, 227.—Origin of the family, I., xxv.—Friendship with Hāji Ahmad, I., xxvi.—Obtain the Patna *farmān* for Alivirdi, I., xxvi.—Insulted by Sarfaraz Khān, I., xxvi.—Trick him into dismissing Hāji Ahmad, I., xxvi.—Support Sirāj-uddaula's succession, I., xxiii, xxx.—Rivalry of Omichand, I., xlvi, 141.—Insulted by Sirāj-uddaula, I., evii.—Appealed to by the British at Fulta, I., cxi, clix.—Open negotia-



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Seva Babu. *See* Siva Baba

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Shāh Dānā, a fakir who caused the arrest of Sirāj-uddaula after Plassey ('Seir Mutaqherin,' ii., 239). *See* Dānā Shāh

Shāh Hasan, his clay nose, II., 325

Shāh Khānam, half-sister of Alivirdī and wife of Mir Jafar ('Seir Mutaqherin,' ii., 241)

Shaikh Bodul, III., 149, 151, 152

Shamsinghee, a kind of gun, probably after some man called Syām Singh

Shaukat Jang, son of Sayyid Ahmad, I., xxix, xlvi, xlvii, li, cii, cvi-cvii, cxvii, 62, 67, 219, 220, 250, 278, 279, 301; II., 2, 8, 17, 18, 52, 53, 55, 56, 68, 69, 90, 161, 163, 207; III., 163, 164, 168, 174, 218, 219.—Succeeds to government of Purneah, I., xxix.—Popularity at Murshidabad, I., xxix.—Opinion of Ghulām Husain, I., xxxiii.—Rival of Sirāj-uddaula, I., xxix, xlvi, xlvii.—Pretended reconciliation, I., li.—Obtains a *farman* for Bengal from Delhi, I., cvi.—His boasting, I., cvi.—Treats the Nawab's messengers roughly, I., cvi.—Impudent message to Sirāj-uddaula, I., cvii.—Defeated and

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Shaw Amet Jung (Shahāmat Jang), a title borne by Nawāzish Muhammed Khān ('Seir Mutaqherin,' ii., 238), and later by Mirān, II., 2, 3, 62, 65

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Shoreditch, Mr., Midshipman of the *Kent*, wounded at Plassey (*Ives' Journal*, 152 n.)

Shroff. *See* Sarrāf

Shujā-uddaula, Nawab of Oudh, often confused in the records with Sirāj-uddaula and with the Wazīr Ghāzi-uddin, I., xlvi, xlvii, 124, 174, 175; II., 392; III., 214, 218

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Sicca or Sikka (P.), a coining die, a stamped coin, especially the silver money of the Kings of Delhi

Sicklagully or Sacry-gully ('Seir Mutaqherin,' i., 347), II., 55

Sieur Contest, the. *See* Saint Contest

Silhouette, the, a French ship, I., 39,



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Similia or Simily, district in the north-east of Calcutta Town, taken on perpetual lease by the Company in 1754, I., lxxv, 145.

Simms, footman, III., 416.

Simpson or Simson, Collen, Lieutenant, engineer, died in the Black Hole, I., lxvi, xciv, 43, 109, 128, 153, 191, 255; II., 227; III., 71, 90, 105, 140, 153.

Sincauny, mistake for Sarkari.

Sinfray, Monsieur, Secretary to the French Council at Chandernagore, I., cxlii, cliv, clxxviii, cxclii-cxcv, cc, cciv, ccvi, 19; II., 114, 376, 402, 426; III., 203, 207, 209, 210, 212, 240, 251, 261, 262.—Commands the French at Plassey, I., cc.; III., 240.

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Sipahi (P.), a soldier.

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Sūbah (A.), a province, government, or ruler of the same
Sūbahdār (P.), governor of a province, viceroy, also a military officer of the rank of captain
Sūbahdārī (P.), the government or province of a subahdār
Sucajunk. *See* Shaukat Jang
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Tamāshā (A.), a spectacle or show
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Tam-tam (of uncertain origin), a small native drum, such as that used by criers (Yule and Burnell)
Tana or Tanau Fort. *See* Tanna
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- Tedcomb. *See* Tidecombe
- Telicherry, English Settlement on the Malabar Coast
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- Terrible, the (privateer), sufferings of the crew when captured, a parallel to the Black Hole, III., 93
- Thānadar (H.), an officer in charge of a *thāna* (military or police station) employed with a small irregular force under the Fauldar
- Thessendel (query Krishna Däs), I., 2, 3
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- Tilak Chand, Raja of Burdwan, I., cii, cxci, 136, 280, 281; II., 386
- Tilanga (H.), a native of Tilangāna, the modern Carnatic, whence came the first native soldiers, who were dressed and disciplined in European fashion. The 'East Indian Chronologist' says the French were the first to employ such soldiers, and did so in 1746, II., 16
- Tillotson's sermons, III., 147
- Tilly or Tilley, seafaring man, died in the Black Hole, I., xciv; III., 72, 105
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- Top or Topo (Tamil, *toppu*), a grove or orchard. Corresponds to Hindustani *bāgh* (Yule and Burnell)
- Topas (Topaz), of doubtful origin, half-caste Portuguese soldiers, especially gunners
- Torriano, Richard, died in the Black Hole, I., xciv, 43, 109, 190; III., 72, 105, 153
- Toumar zolam (Beng., *tomār ghu-lām*) = your servant
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- Watts, Mrs. Francis, known later as the Begam Johnson, wife of William Watts, I., lviii-lxi, 6, 133, 176, 183 (n), 207; III., 72, 105, 222-224.—Supposed to have influenced Watts in the surrender of Cossimbazar, I., lviii, 6; III., 222.—Her after-life, I., ix, lxi
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Yule and Burnell, compilers of 'Hob-
son-Jobson: a Glossary of Anglo-
Indian Colloquial Words and
Phrases, etc.' (London, 1886 and
1903)

Zain-uddīn Ahmad (Haibat Jang),
youngest nephew and son-in-law of
Alivirdi, and later Nawab of Patna,
father of Sirāj-uddanla, I., xxvi,
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Zamindār, a landowner, or rather the
collector of revenues, also the title

of the Magistrate and Collector of
Calcutta. His jurisdiction was
limited almost entirely to the
natives. 'The Zamindar acts in a
double capacity, distinct and inde-
pendent of each other, . . . the one
as Superintendent and Collector of
your revenues, the other as the
Judge of the Court of Cutcherry, a
tribunal constituted for the hearing,
trying, and determining all matters
and things, both civil and criminal,
wherein the natives only, subjects
of the Mogul, are concerned' (Hol-
well, 'India Tracts,' p. 177)

Zamindar of Calcutta (*see* J. Z. Hol-
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Zemindar. *See* Zamindār

Zubdatoot Toojah (Zubdat-uttujār,
'the select of merchants'), an
honorific appellation used of both
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uddin Ahmad

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