

5436

REPORTS

ON

THE SETTLEMENT

OF

THE LAND REVENUE

OF

THE PROVINCES

UNDER

THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY,

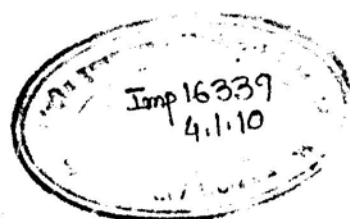
FOR FASLI 1270 (1860-61.)

MADRAS:

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED FOR THE BOARD OF REVENUE.

1862.





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Nellore.
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The proportion of land thrown up to the entire holding is large in the Districts noted in the margin. The Government request the Board to inquire into the causes which led the people to give up lands in those Districts. The extent of land taken up was however considerably more than that relinquished, and the net area of occupancy shows an excess of acres 4,09,068 above the occupancy of the previous year, though there is a decrease in the assessment of Rupees 82,405, owing however to the very proper omission from the accounts of the permanent remissions granted in Cuddapah.

7. The Government are glad to find that the rule of requiring the Ryots to pay for all lands not relinquished is being generally carried out, so far as circumstances permit. This result is highly satisfactory.

Settlement of Fasl 1269.....	3,45,46,059
" 1270.....	3,41,79,256
	3,66,803
Decrease.....	Rs. 2,19,410
* Irrigated.....	2,67,968
Second crop assessment.....	4,87,378
Total..	

8. The Ryotwar settlement is shown in paragraph 12 of the Board's report. The net result was a decrease of Rupees 3,66,803. This decrease* occurred under "irrigated land" and "second crop assessment," and is owing to failure of water towards the close of the season, and the consequent grant of large remissions. Under unirrigated land there was an increase of Rupees 1,12,493, which occurred chiefly in the Districts

where reductions in the land assessment have been effected, and may be attributed to this cause though doubtless high prices have also had their influence.

9. The remissions granted in the year amounted to Rupees 36,52,620, exceeding the remissions of the previous year by Rupees 3,40,799. The increase occurred wholly under "occasional remissions," consisting of "Shamlat Bungar" or parts of fields left unsown, and "Shavi" or withered crops, both owing to the failure of water, the result of the unfavorable character of the season.

10. Under "Sundry items" added to Ryotwar Land Revenue there was a net increase of Rupees 2,12,700, owing chiefly to the quit-rent newly imposed by the Inam Commissioner, and to the water tax levied in the Godavery and Kistna Districts.

11. The cultivation of Cotton and Indigo has fallen off, though in Coimbatore there was an increase under the former head. The failure of the Indigo cultivation occurred chiefly in Nellore and Kurnool in consequence of the adverse season.

12. The entire Land Revenue of the Presidency is shown in the table given in paragraph 22 of the Report. It amounted to Rupees 4,01,46,080, falling short of the Revenue of the previous Fasl by Rupees 2,51,993. The causes for this result have been already noticed. The Board truly remark that the reduction of assessment lately made in several Districts, and the high prices, have in a great degree counteracted the effects of the unfavorable season, or the decrease would have been still larger.

Fasl 1270.....	1,73,09,446
Do. 1269.....	1,42,41,717
Increase ..	30,67,729
	Rs.
Abkarri.....	1,64,963
Income Tax.....	13,61,343
Salt.....	7,52,614
Stamps.....	9,42,026

13. The settlement of the Sundry Sources of Revenue resulted in an increase of Rupees 30,67,729. The increase occurred chiefly under the heads noted in the margin. The greater portion of the increase under Abkarri belongs to the town of Madras, where the management of the Revenue is under Government, and the Income tax was levied for the first time in the year under report. The increase under Salt is owing chiefly to the increase in the rate of the monopoly price, and that under Stamps is the result of the new Stamp Law.

14. There was a large decrease of Rupees 1,09,379 under Sea Customs. The Board ascribe it to a large falling off in the importation of Cotton, Piece goods, Metals, &c. There was also a decrease of Rupees 86,037 under Moturpha, but that is simply nominal, those individuals who were excused from paying this tax having paid the Income Tax.

	Ind. Mds.
† In store at the beginning of the Fasli Manufactured and received into store during the Fasli.....	84,31,780
	1,02,48,815
Total..	1,86,80,595
Sales.....	68,79,613
Remainder.....	1,18,00,982
Wastage written off.....	2,74,585
Balance in store.....	1,15,26,397

15. The supply of Salt† in store at the commencement of the Fasli was equal to two years' consumption. This is owing to the favorable character of the season for the manufacture of Salt, and the more extensive manufacture carried on in consequence of the low state of the old store. Sanction is granted for writing off in the accounts the wastage of Fasli 1270, amounting to Maunds 1,97,933.

16. The proportion of wastage to the contents of the heaps during the last four years Faslis. is shown in the margin. There is no doubt of an improvement, but the Government believe that with greater care and exertion on the part of the Deputy Collectors in charge of Salt Departments the proportion can be still further reduced.

17. The Salt charges of the year have exceeded the similar charges of 1269 by 20 per cent. The Board ascribe it to payments made in this year for Salt manufactured in the preceding year, to the importation of large quantities of Salt into Canara and Malabar, to the opening of new Cotaurs, and to the pay of the Salt Deputy Collectors and their Establishments. The Board are requested to state how much of this large ratio is due to each of the causes mentioned.

18. The table in paragraph 39 of the Board's report shows the demand under all heads of Revenue for Fasli 1270, amounting to Rupees 5,80,30,402, and the increase in this year compared with 1269 amounting to Rupees 27,88,550, is owing entirely as already stated to the increase under "Sandry Sources of Revenue." The greater portion of the demand or Rupees 5,48,69,632 was collected within the Fasli. The balance left, viz., Rupees 31,60,771, was near 6 per cent. of the demand. This balance has been subsequently reduced up to February 1862 to Rupees 2,65,983, or 5 per cent., a result highly satisfactory.

19. The table of the Demand, Collection and Balance of the Land Revenue of the Neilgherry Taluk, given in paragraph 41 of the Board's Report, discloses a very unsatisfactory state of things. Half the demand due from Europeans, East Indians and others on lands held by them for Coffee plantations and other agricultural purposes, and 45 per cent. of quit-rent leviable from Europeans remained uncollected for three months after the close of the Fasli. The Board will instruct the present Collector to adopt compulsory measures if arrears are withheld in this manner.

20. The Demand, Collection, and Balance of arrears under all heads are shown below :-

Demand.	37,85,997
Collection.	
Within the Fasli.	26,03,347
Subsequent to Fasli up to February 1862.	1,21,644
Total... ..	27,24,991
Remissions.	5,62,630
	32,87,621
Balance... ..	4,98,376

Of this balance Rupees 1,44,315-10-0 are stated to be irrecoverable, and the Board request sanction for writing off that sum. The irrecoverable sum under "Permanently settled" amounting to Rupees 6,942-6-9, is due from the proprietors of three estates in the Godavery District, who are stated to claim certain remissions. The

Not permanently settled.....	1,28,289	6	2
Abkarri.....	2	8	0
Motarpha.....	3,844	4	6
Ratra Revenue and Interest account.	5,337	0	1
Total...	1,37,373	3	3

information placed before Government in regard to these claims is not sufficient, and they cannot therefore authorize the remissions. Sanction is granted for writing off the remainder of the irrecoverable balance amounting to Rupees 1,37,373-3-3.

21. The measures adopted by the Board of Revenue for the speedy settlement of old arrears, pursuant to the instructions contained in paragraphs 22 to 25 of the Order of Government dated 22nd April 1861, No. 907, appear to have been generally attended with good results. But the progress made in the adjustment of the arrears of older years is not very satisfactory. The Board will again place themselves in communication with the Inam Commissioner on the subject of the balances alluded to in paragraph 48. The Government concur with the Board of Revenue in the propriety of requiring such of the Mirasidars of Tanjore as have not yet done so to come to an immediate settlement of the question as to whether they will accept the Mottafysul settlement or not.

22. In paragraph 50, the Board show the entire receipts from all sources. The Collections both current and arrears within the Fasli amounted to Rupees 5,74,72,980, exceeding the Revenue of the previous year by Rupees 17,58,817. The charges of the year amounted to Rupees 71,06,252 or 123 per cent. on the entire receipts. The receipts and charges for the last twenty-one years are clearly shown in Statement No. 25 submitted by the Board. This is a very useful document. The Board propose to dispense with this return as the figures of each year can be easily added on to the Return in the Government Office so as to have a complete record of the transactions for a series of years. The Government do not agree in this view. It is not for the information of Government alone that such a Return is required. The Annual Report, on the Settlement of Revenue is an important statistical document, and its usefulness will be much enhanced by the addition of the Return of the description in question. Having been once prepared the Return itself will give no trouble to the Board's Office, and the cost of re-printing it will be well repaid by the value which it is certain to give to each year's report.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) T. PYCROFT,
Chief Secretary.

To the Board of Revenue.

- „ Inam Commissioner.
- „ Accountant General.
- „ Civil Paymaster.

Exd. J. Tulloch.

No. 3,660.

From W. HUDLESTON, Esq., Secretary to the Board of Revenue,
To J. D. SIM, Esq., Secretary to Government, R. D.

SIR,

1. I am directed by the Board of Revenue to submit their Annual Report on the management of the Revenue of this Presidency in the past Fasli 1270, A. D. 1860-61, with the usual explanatory Statements as per accompanying list. The report has been delayed until the present time by the repeated reference to the Districts for the correctness of errors consequent on the first introduction of the new forms of account.

2. STATEMENT No. 1. *Territorial changes.*—Prior to Fasli 1270, there were 244 Taluks in this Presidency including Madras, and also seven Taluks settled on the Oolungoo principle which were not hitherto entered in this Statement. In connection with the general revision of Revenue Establishments, these Taluks have been re-arranged and reduced to 160 Taluks. The new arrangement of Taluks has been every where adopted for the purposes of account from Fasli 1270, but in many cases the Taluks were not actually amalgamated, nor was the revised scale of Establishments actually adopted, because the introduction of the new Police had not been completed. In effecting the changes, the small and detached Taluk of Suttivade in North Arcot was transferred to the new Madras Collectorate, and a portion of the Chaitput Taluk of South Arcot was annexed to the District of North Arcot. Between Cuddapah, Bellary, Kurnool and Nellore, an interchange of villages took place, as also between Madurai and Tinnevely. These transfers will in a great measure explain the variations observable in the numbers of villages entered in columns 15 and 20 of Statement No. 1. In Ganjam and Tanjore however, there is an increase of 426 and 3,125 villages in the year under report, which arises in the former District from the inclusion of the joint rent villages in this return from which they were hitherto omitted, and in the latter District from the Mottafysal and Oolungoo villages being similarly included on this occasion.

3. *Permanent puttahs.*—Two fresh columns have been opened in the above return to show what number of Puttahs are "Renewed" and "not Renewed;" the former comprising only fresh Puttahs issued in the year under report, and the latter showing the old Puttahs which remained either quite unaltered, or were modified only by additional entries. Of a total of 20,68,233 Puttahs, it will be seen that about one-half of the Puttahs remained unchanged, and the proportion will no doubt be greater in the next year. The Board have reason to believe that the discontinuance of the old system of issuing a fresh Puttah every year is generally appreciated.

4. *Season.*—The season (as described in the Revenue Administration Report 1860-61) was generally unfavorable for agriculture. The opening of the year in May and June was promising, but in the subsequent months the fall of rain was very scanty, the early dry crops were deficient, and the cultivation depending on irrigation was seriously impeded. In the north-east monsoon with the exception of one heavy fall in October, it may be said that there were no rains, the slight showers which fell in November and December, having been very partial. The supply of water in the Tanks and in some of the river channels also being insufficient to bring the crops to maturity, many perished, and even under the Kistna anicut, the supply which at first was good fell off just as the Paddy was coming into ear. The wet cultivation in the Delta Taluks which had promised well, suffered seriously; but the benefits of the irrigation works connected with the anicut had been strongly felt in the earlier part of the season, as by their aid a plentiful supply of young paddy had been raised

Districts.	April to September 1860 inclusive.	October 1860 to March 1861 in- clusive.	Total for the whole year.	Total for Fasli 1269.
	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
1 Ganjam.....	20.8	5.5	35.3	55.4
2 Vizagapatam.....	24.9	2.5	27.4	41.4
3 Godavery.....	28.8	4.9	33.7	33.1
4 Kistna.....	18.8	1.5	20.3	28.1
5 Nellore.....	8.8	15.5	24.3	52.6
6 Cuddapah.....	12.5	8.2	20.7	27.2
7 Bellary.....	13.2	1.7	14.9	14.3
8 Kurnool.....	10.0	1.1	20.1	21.6
9 Madras.....	19.1	14.1	33.2	52.0
10 North Arcot.....	7.6	9.1	16.7	27.3
11 South Arcot.....	15.2	34.0	50.1	42.5
12 Tanjore.....	8.2	25.1	33.3	66.0
13 Trichinopoly.....	7.8	17.3	25.1	39.0
14 Madura.....	13.8	16.5	30.3	33.3
15 Tinnevely.....	2.4	20.8	23.2	37.5
16 Coimbatore.....	12.4	11.9	24.3	27.0
17 Salem.....	16.8	14.0	30.8	40.0
18 North Canara.....	93.1	8.0	101.1	125.2
19 South Canara.....				
20 Malabar.....	54.9	10.9	65.8	108.8

at a glance exhibits how deficient the rains were as compared even with the preceding year which itself was not a very favorable year.

6. *Public health.*—Disease in the form of Cholera, Fever and Small-pox prevailed more or less

Ganjam.....	1,757
Godavery....	4,378
Bellary.....	1,435
Coimbatore..	1,817
Malabar.....	4,190

in all the Provinces except South Canara which appears to have enjoyed an unusually healthy season. The deaths from Cholera were most numerous in the Districts noted in the margin; those from Fever were computed at 3,587 in the Godavery District. Cattle suffered considerably for want of water and pasturage.

Districts.	Total Number of children vaccinated.		
	Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Total.
1 Ganjam.....	6,061	233	6,294
2 Vizagapatam.....	9,557	136	9,693
3 Godavery.....	8,409	2,244	10,653
4 Kistna.....	..	..	10,754
5 Nellore.....	9,815	729	10,544
6 Cuddapah.....	8,168	1,304	9,472
7 Bellary.....	8,626	563	9,189
8 Kurnool.....	1,506	152	1,658
9 Madras.....	3,603	585	4,188
10 North Arcot.....	9,847	418	10,265
11 South Arcot.....	..	..	8,078
12 Tanjore.....	16,246	723	16,969
13 Trichinopoly.....	4,951	509	5,460
14 Madura.....	21,280	1,254	22,534
15 Tinnevely.....	10,693	807	11,700
16 Coimbatore.....	17,723	1,880	19,603
17 Salem.....	15,362	2,609	17,971
18 North Canara.....	4,249	383	4,632
19 South Canara.....	4,545	950	5,495
20 Malabar.....	15,438	3,886	19,324

7. On the subject of vaccination, the remarks of Government in paragraph 3 of their Proceedings, dated 22nd April 1861, No. 907, were communicated to the Collectors, and they were requested to exercise strict supervision over the vaccinators and have their Returns carefully scrutinized. The results for Fasli 1270, as now reported are entered in the margin; the disproportion between successful and unsuccessful cases pointed out by Government is still observable in several Districts. The attention of the Collectors is however being given and will be again drawn to the subject with a view to the adoption of such measures as may be practicable to render the vaccination Returns more trustworthy and correct.

8. *STATEMENT No. 2 AND ITS ENCLOSURE A. Prices of grain.*—Prices generally

ranged higher than in Fasli 1269. In that year, they showed a slight tendency to recede from the high standard they attained in the Fasli preceding it; but in the year under report, they very nearly reached the level at which they stood in Fasli 1268. The prices of some of the principal grains as shown in the following table rose from 31 to 42 per cent. above the

for transplantations later in the year; and without the supply of water afforded by the works, the year would in all probability have been one of great scarcity in this District. In the Godavery channels the supply was generally good, and there were only partial complaints of a deficiency of water.

5. The rain fall in each District as compared with Fasli 1269 is shown in the margin. This Statement

average of the ten preceding years, and were 7 to 15 per cent. higher than the preceding year, Fasli 1269.

Description of Grains.	Average of 10 years from Fasli 1260 to Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Increase in Fasli 1270, as compared with the average of 10 years.	Per centage.	Increase as compared with Fasli 1269.	Per centage.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Paddy 1st sort per garce.....	108	141	153	45	42	12	9
Do. 2nd do. do.....	98	130	140	42	43	10	7
Jawari per garce.....	132	161	173	41	31	12	7
Bajera per do.....	120	143	164	44	37	21	15
Raggee per do.....	117	150	160	43	37	10	7
Horse gram per do.....	148	182	205	57	68	23	13

A comparison of prices with the average of a few years on the principle directed by the Vide Order of Government, dated 22nd April 1891, No. 907, paragraph 4. Government, is annexed. The second sort rice as the most commonly used grain is taken for the comparison.

Districts.	Average of five years from Fasli 1256 to 1260.	Average of five years from Fasli 1261 to 1265.	Average of four years from Fasli 1266 to 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Increase in Fasli 1270 as compared with column 2.	Increase in Fasli 1270 as compared with column 3.	Increase in Fasli 1270 as compared with column 4.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ganjam	46	59	74	87	41	28	13
Vizagapatam	65	68	92	100	35	32	8
Godavery	68	78	83	94	26	16	11
Kistna	83	99	77	117	34	18	40
Nellore	78	97	117	122	44	25	5
Cuddapah	84	101	137	166	82	65	29
Bellary	92	90	121	141	49	51	20
Kurnool	88	107	126	152	64	45	26
Madras	81	99	91	144	63	45	53
North Arcot	82	85	111	149	67	64	38
South Arcot	77	91	123	20	43	29	3
Tanjore	70	77	117	29	59	52	12
Trichinopoly	80	82	134	50	70	68	16
Madura	95	91	147	58	63	67	11
Tinnevely	87	110	147	85	98	75	38
Coimbatore	91	101	168	183	92	82	15
Salem	85	84	141	160	75	76	19
North Canara	81	89	125	136	55	47	11
South Canara	81	96	157	172	91	47	15
labar	81	96	157	172	91	47	15

A large exportation of grain, and a generally scanty harvest have had their natural effect in maintaining the high prices in the grain market.

9. The pressure upon the laboring population in consequence was much felt notwithstanding the higher rate of wages, and the increased local demand for labor. This is shown in some degree by the number of emigrants to Ceylon from Tanjore, Madura, and Tinnevely, which amounted to upwards of 50,000 people.

10. STATEMENT No. 3. *Ryots' Holdings*.—The area of land in occupation and entered in the Puttahs of the Ryots for the year under report was (excluding Canara and Malabar) 1,50,50,564 acres assessed at 3,10,03,264 Rupees, as shown in detail in Statement No. 3 of which the following is an abstract :—

Items.	Extent.	Assessment.
	Acres.	Rs.
Lands held at the commencement of the year ...	1,47,40,658	3,07,03,358
Deduct lands given up ...	6,36,743	12,53,348
Remainder ...	1,41,03,915	2,94,50,010
Add lands newly taken up ...	9,46,649	15,53,254
Total Holdings ...	1,50,50,564	3,10,03,264
Deduct Waste remitted ...	3,80,601	11,27,192
Remainder ...	1,46,69,963	2,98,76,072

Note.—The two Divisions of Canara and Malabar are as usual excluded from the above Abstract, as the extent of land under occupancy in those Districts is not known owing to their peculiarity of land tenure.

	Extent. Acres.	Assessment. Rs.
Fasli 1269 ..	1,46,41,496	3,10,85,669
Fasli 1270 ..	1,50,50,564	3,10,03,264
Increase ..	4,09,068	..
Decrease ..	..	82,405

is a decrease in the assessment to the amount of Rupees 82,405, which is chiefly owing to the net assessment only, less the old permanent remission of 25 and 33 per cent. on the lands of Cuddapah being entered in the accounts of Fasli 1270, instead of the full survey assessment as heretofore

More land was taken up than relinquished, owing it is believed in a great measure to the promising circumstances under which the season opened, and generally to the daily increasing desire for landed property consequent on reductions of assessment and high prices. The net area of occupancy shows thus an excess above the previous Fasli of Acres 4,09,068 ; but there

11. Of the assessment on the above area of occupancy, Rupees 11,27,192, being the assess

* See Statement No. 6.

	Waste of whole Extent, Acres.	Fields remitted. assessment. Rs.
Fasli 1265 ..	312,724	7,91,743
Fasli 1266 ..	354,941	8,88,172
Fasli 1267 ..	720,083	16,78,709
Fasli 1268 ..	424,514	10,03,931
Fasli 1269 ..	252,282	6,39,959
Fasli 1270 ..	380,601	11,27,192

ment on Acres 3,80,601 comprising whole fields left waste from causes beyond the Ryots' control, was remitted in addition to Rupees 3,05,426* remission for the same cause on fields partly unsown. Compared with several of the former years this item appears large. But still a larger amount of assessment on unsown land viz. Rupees 18,82,598 was charged to the Ryots which was 2,25,289 Rupees in excess of the land tax on waste charged in the preceding year.

The Board consider this result as affording satisfactory proof that the rule which requires the Ryot to pay the assessment of his entire holding except under circumstances beyond his control was not relaxed more than was really rendered necessary by the character of the season.

12. STATEMENTS 4 AND 5. *Cultivation*—The actual cultivation of the year including waste charged to the Ryot, the assessment on it and the remissions allowed, with the amount of Sundry Items of Land Revenue, as compared with the previous year are shown below:—

Items.	Fasli 1269.		Fasli 1270.		Increase.		Decrease.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.
Unirrigated land...	1,13,04,510	1,37,27,598	1,16,00,102	1,38,40,091	295,592	1,12,493	...	...
Irrigated...	27,02,142	1,46,37,364	26,82,392	1,44,17,954	...	...	19,750	2,19,410
Garden...	3,82,562	16,00,323	3,87,469	16,18,027	4,907	17,704	...	...
Total...	1,43,89,214	2,99,65,285	1,46,69,963	2,98,76,072	280,749	...	...	89,213
Second crop assessment...	...	7,82,868	...	5,14,900	...	...	...	2,67,968
Additional do.	...	6,15,243	...	6,70,344	...	55,101	...	...
Total...	...	3,13,63,396	...	3,10,61,316	...	...	...	3,02,080
North and South Canara and Malabar.	...	39,55,827	...	40,19,203	...	63,876	...	...
Deduct remissions....	...	3,53,19,223	...	3,50,80,519	...	...	...	2,38,704
Remainder....	...	33,11,821	...	36,52,020	...	...	...	...
Add Sundry Items...	...	3,20,07,402	...	3,14,27,899	...	3,40,799	...	5,79,503
Total....	...	25,38,057	...	27,51,357	...	2,12,700	...	...
Total....	...	3,45,46,059	...	3,41,79,256	...	...	...	3,66,803

	INCREASE.	
	Extent.	Assessment.
	Acres.	Rs.
Bellary.....	154,185	85,882
Trichinopoly...	52,777	72,727
Tinnevely....	50,158	29,633
Salem.....	17,520	19,284

The increase in the dry lands, it is satisfactory to note, is chiefly in the Districts in which recent reductions in the land assessment have been made. In South Arcot, however, there was a decrease under the above head amounting to Rupees 1,25,663, which is to be accounted for chiefly by the reductions made in the rates of dry assessment under the Orders of Government, dated 28th September 1859.

13. A large decrease in the actual cultivation of the irrigated lands was to be expected owing to the large deductions in the occupancy claimable in consequence of the failure of water. But the decrease is not so large as might have been anticipated, being only 19,750 acres assessed at 2,19,410 Rupees. In several Districts there was in fact a considerable increase of cultivation of irrigated lands. The increase was 60,502 acres in seven Districts, and the decrease was 80,252 acres in nine Districts. But in every District except Bellary the cultivation of the second crop was considerably less than in the previous year resulting in a net decrease of 2nd crop assessment of 2,67,968 Rupees below the amount of the previous year's assessment for that crop. But it will presently appear that the cultivation of irrigated lands was prosecuted to an extent beyond the means for bringing the crops to maturity, as the large remissions for wet crops testify.

14. In the item "Additional Assessment" imposed on dry lands irrigated by water drawn from a Government source, there is a net increase of 55,101 Rupees, resulting from a gross decrease of 80,285 Rupees, and a gross increase of 1,35,386. The increase is mainly in the Godavery District, where it amounts to 1,15,082 Rupees. In Bellary and South Arcot there is an increase of 8,026 and 8,903, and a trifling increase in other Districts. The increase under this head in the Godavery is for the most part a transfer from the head of Fasal Jasty, or 2nd crop assessment under which it was erroneously entered in the preceding year.

15. STATEMENTS 6, 7 and 8. *Remissions*.—The remissions granted on what is termed the actual cultivation, amounting to Rupees 36,52,620 are shown in the subjoined abstract under the usual heads of classification in comparison with Fasli 1269:—

Items.	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Increase.	Decrease.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Occasional Remissions.....	13,98,989	18,33,692	4,34,703	
Fixed do.....	11,89,092	11,24,533	...	64,559
Deduction from the Beriz for the payment of village servants, &c....	7,23,740	6,94,395	...	29,345
Total.....	33,11,821	36,52,620	4,34,703	93,904
		Deduct decrease...	93,904	
		Net increase	3,40,799	

By far the largest portion of the increase, viz., Rupees 5,57,873 is composed of Shamilat

Districts.	Fasli 1269.		Fasli 1270.		Increase.	
	Waste.	Shavi.	Waste.	Shavi.	Waste.	Shavi.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	360	7,787	840	80,641	480	72,854
North Arcot. ..	0	1,658	2,066	58,451	2,066	56,793
South Arcot ..	0	8,900	12,283	69,404	12,283	60,504
Tinnevely	868	298	1,49,923	38,543	1,49,055	38,245
Coimbatore ..	0	732	0	81,029	0	80,297
Salem	0	5,641	13,535	14,353	13,535	8,742

Bunger or parts of fields left unsown which occurs chiefly in Tinnevely, and of Shavi for crops lost, both being owing to failure of water. The Districts in which these items of remission were largest are noted in the margin. In Tinnevely where the remission for Shamilat waste is very large, it is to be noted there is no

remission for waste (whole fields) in Statement No. 3 noticed above in paragraph 10.

16. There is a large decrease however in the Kowle remissions amounting to Rupees 1,35,721, which occurs principally in the Kistna District where lands granted on Kowle in former years have been brought up to full assessment. The 2nd and 3rd heads of remissions need no remark.

Increase.

RS.

1. Jody or quit rent on Inams.....	1,59,286
2. Water tax on Inams, Agraharums, &c., irrigated by the Godavery and Kistna Anicut.....	51,792
3. Collections on account of Cochrane's Canal.....	32,685
4. Revenue for Komeri and Huckle cultivation in Canara.....	43,600

Decrease.

1. Revenue from joint rent villages in Ganjam.....	61,650
2. Amendivi Coir.....	22,257

17. STATEMENT No. 9. *Sundry Items*.—

The sundry items added to the Ryotwar Land Revenue for the Fasli under report, amounted to Rupees 27,51,357, against Rupees 25,38,657 in the preceding year. The principal items of increase and decrease are noted in the margin. In the first of these items, the increase consists principally of the quit rent newly imposed by the Inam Commission in the Godavery District; in the item No. 2 Water tax, it was due partly to

a more extensive use of the Anicut water, but chiefly to the higher rates charged for the water to the Inamdars and Zemindars.

18. The receipts from Cochrane's canal hitherto omitted in the accounts rendered by the Collector of Madras to this office, and the collections previously made from Komeri Cutters in Canara and held in deposit pending the final decision of Government on the subject having been now carried to account, explain the increases under those heads. The decrease in the Revenues from the joint rent villages in Ganjam was occasioned, by the transfer of the item in Fasli 1270 from the usual head "Sundry Items" to its more appropriate place in Statement No. 4; the decrease in Amindevi Coir in Canara is owing to a smaller quantity of coir having been shipped for Calcutta.

19. STATEMENT No. 10.—In the settlement of the few Amani villages there is a falling off of Rupees 4,524, of which Rupees 11,859 is in Tanjore owing to the produce falling considerably short of that in Fasli 1269.

20. STATEMENT No. 11.—The cultivation of Sugar-cane, Cotton and Indigo shows a falling off under each head, but the area of land sown with Cotton in the Coimbatore District showed an increase, due, it is stated, to the encouragement afforded by the great demand for this article in the European market. Sugar-cane appears to have remained nearly stationery, and Indigo cultivation exhibited a large decline in Nellore and Kurnool, the adverse season having it is observed, seriously affected the growth of this product. The high prices of grain would also affect the cultivation of special products in some degree.

21. STATEMENT No. 12.—This Statement, which shows the average assessment per acre of lands cultivated in the field assessed Districts, does not call for any remark except perhaps to note that it has been prepared in the Fasli under report, more in accordance with the Board's instructions, and with one exception* the entries of cultivation in this Statement will be

* Tanjore. found to tally exactly with those in the Return No. 4. The Board do not attach much importance to this Statement, as they cannot rely on its accuracy, for the areas are not to be trusted as correct, and practically without a knowledge of the different classes and properties of the soil and the various circumstances affecting them; a general average of this kind affords no just criterion of the comparative pressure of the Land tax on each District.

22. The settlement on the Ryotwary tenure has been for the most part reviewed in the foregoing remarks. The result of the entire Land Revenue Settlement will be now shortly noticed. It is composed of the following items:—

Items.	Fasli 1269	Fasli 1270	Increase.	Decrease.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Peishchush on permanently settled Estates...	50,63,416	51,05,454	42,038	0
Jody of Shotriem and Inam villages.	4,38,972	4,34,690	0	4,282
Rents for more than one year.	2,17,247	2,27,544	10,297	0
Rents for one year.	68,588	66,352	0	2,236
Ryotwar.	3,45,45,998	3,41,79,255	0	3,66,743
Amany or division of produce.	63,852	49,328	0	14,524
Redemption of quit rent on Inams, &c.	0	2,115	2,115	0
Sayer or Extra Revenue for May and June.	0	81,342	81,342	0
Total	4,03,98,073	4,01,46,080	1,35,792	3,87,785
				Net 251,993

The net increase of Rupees 42,038 shewn above in the demand of Peishcush is thus explained

	RS.
1. Increase by the addition made to the Peishcush of the Hautgur Estate in Ganjam under the Order of Government, dated 21st February 1860, No. 274.....	5,000
2. Increase by the difference between the full Peishcush for Fasli 1270 and a part only of Fasli 1269 of the Tatapulli Estate in the Godavery District...	2,165
3. The same in the Nadadavole and Baharzalli Estates in the Godavery District.	37,777
Total Increase...	44,942
4. Decrease on account of the Sist of land occupied by the Cantonment at Samulcotta remitted in the Peishcush of Pittapoor in do.	108
5. Decrease from the reduction made in the Peishcush of the Davarakota Estate in the Kistna District, under the Order of Government, dated 8th October 1860.....	2,708
6. The same for Kulloor Poliem in North Arcot on account of lands taken up for the Trunk road, No. 11.....	88
Total Decrease...	2,904
Net Increase...	42,038

	RS.
Peryoor.....	11,857
Sauptoor.....	8,813
Ellamalay.....	3,613
Sundoor.....	3,697
Total...	27,980

23. The Estates noted in the margin paying a Peishcush of Rupees 27,980 which formed part of the Collectofate of Tinnevely were in the Fasli under report transferred to Madura, and there was an increase to that extent in the latter District and a corresponding decrease in the former, but this does not affect the total result.

24. Of the remaining items of land revenue, the variations under Ryotwar and Amani have been already explained. The decrease in the demand against Shotriem, &c., villages is due partly to the resumption of some of these for arrears of revenue and partly to the reduction made in the amount of their Jodi in compensation for lands taken up for public purposes; and as regards "Rents", the demand fluctuates according to the condition of the villages.

25. The items "Redemption of quit-rent on Inams" and "Sayer or Extra revenue" for May and June 1861, have been newly introduced into the accounts of this year. This was rendered necessary in order to follow the Budget classification of receipts adopted by the Accountant General in his new form of Treasury account from 1st May 1861. By this arrangement, the Forest revenue and certain other items of receipts hitherto included under land revenue were shewn for these two months under the distinct head of "Sayer" and the Extra revenue formerly a separate head with minor headings, is now included as a minor head under each of the major heads of Land, Abkarry, Moturpha, &c. The term Sayer no longer denotes the "Frontier Customs" but comprises the items of forest, and other revenues hitherto included under Extra revenue.

26. The Board directed the Collectors to follow the above classification in the accounts rendered by them to this Office, so that they might correspond with the returns furnished to the Accountant General; but they regret to observe that notwithstanding repeated orders on the subject, some Collectors have not as yet sent in the revised Statements called for, while others have but imperfectly attended to the instructions issued by the Board for their preparation. The endeavour to obtain correct returns has been the cause of the delay in the preparation of the accounts necessary to accompany this Report, but to wait longer for correct returns would further delay the despatch of the Report now so long over-due, that the Board have resolved to close the Statements in the best manner possible, partly from the materials furnished by the Returns received according to the usual forms, and partly from those contained in the revised Statements.

27. The Board consider the result of the Land Revenue Settlement more satisfactory than there was reason to expect from the character of the season, and there can be no doubt that but for the relief granted to the agricultural interests during late years by the reductions of assessment, and by the improved prices of agricultural produce, there would have been a much larger falling off of the Revenue.

28. The Settlement of the Sundry Sources of Revenue resulted in a net increase of Rupees 30,67,294 as shown in the annexed abstract :—

Items.	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.				Increase.	Decrease.
		Ain.	Sayer or Extra Revenue for May and June 1861.	Total.			
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Abkarry.....	29,49,711	31,14,444	230	31,14,674	1,64,963	...	
Miscellaneous or Interest on arrears of Revenue and Refunds of charges.....	.....	10,404	...	10,404	10,404	...	
Income Tax.....	.....	13,60,400	943	13,61,343	13,61,343	...	
Moturpha.....	11,02,330	10,15,904	389	10,16,293	...	86,037	
Salt.....	65,42,672	72,91,511	3,775	72,95,286	7,52,614	...	
Sea Customs.....	25,30,410	24,17,732	3,299	24,21,031	...	1,09,379	
Land Customs.....	2,56,941	2,88,726	10	2,88,736	31,795	...	
Stamps.....	8,59,653	17,94,755	6,924	18,01,679	9,42,026	...	
Total...	1,42,41,717	1,72,93,876	15,570	1,73,09,446	32,63,145	1,95,416	
					30,67,729		

29. Of the increase under Abkarry, Rupees 81,956 occurred in the town of Madras, where this branch of Revenue is under the direct management of the Collector, the rest is in the Provinces where the Abkarry is farmed out. The transfer to the Revenue Department of the Military Abkarry farms of Vellore in North Arcot, and of Wellington in Coimbatore, accounts for the increase in those Districts. In the Kistna District, the Abkarry of the town of Masulipatam was included in the accounts of Fasli 1269 only from December of that year, from which time it was transferred to the Collector, while in the Fasli under report, the revenue of the entire year was brought to account.

30. STATEMENT No. 13—*Moturpha*.—The decrease under this head of Moturpha was due to the introduction of the Income tax, to which many who previously had been taxed to the Moturpha were now assessed. If the Income tax assessable on an individual was larger than the Moturpha hitherto paid by him, the whole was taken to the credit of the Income tax, and if smaller, the difference alone was credited to the Moturpha.

31. • *Salt*.—The transactions in the Salt Department are shown in detail in Statement No. 14, of which the subjoined is an abstract :—

Items.	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Increase.	Decrease.
	In. Mds.	In. Mds.	In. Mds.	In. Mds.
Quantity in store at the beginning of the Fasli...	71,09,835	84,31,780	13,21,945	.....
Do. manufactured and received into store during do.	87,03,586	1,02,48,815	15,45,229	.....
Total...	158,13,421	1,86,80,595	28,67,174	.....
SALES.				
Home consumption.	26,97,264	27,80,546	83,282	.....
Inland do.	30,83,947	33,70,575	2,86,628	.....
Export by sea.	9,65,727	6,64,513	.....	3,01,214
Sold to the French Government... ..	63,486	63,979	493	.....
Total sales...	68,10,424	68,79,613	69,189	.....
Remainder...	90,02,997	1,18,00,982	27,97,985	.....
Wastage written off under the sanction of Government	6,68,284	2,74,585	.....	3,93,699
Balance in store at the close of the Fasli...	83,34,713	1,15,26,397	31,91,684	.....

It must be explained that the balance brought forward at the beginning of the Fasli under report was Indian Maunds 97,067, in excess of that shown by the accounts of Fasli 1269 to have remained at its close. The difference was a double deduction erroneously made in the accounts of this office so long back as Fasli 1265, as "loss by change of measurement" in Madura and Tinnevely, but now included to make the balance tally exactly with what is shown in the Collector's Return, and which is declared to be the finally adjusted correct balance.

32. The character of the season was favorable to the manufacture of salt, which circumstance and the low state of the old store, contributed to a more extensive manufacture of the article, and though the sales were also larger during the year there remained at the close a supply equal to nearly two years' consumption.

The facility afforded by the Madras Railway for conveying salt into the interior has enabled (as the Collector observes) the Madras Cotaurs to compete at Salem with the salt brought only half the distance by the ordinary carriage from the pans in South Arcot. The quantity carried by the Railway from Madras was 5,77,500 Indian Maunds.

	Indian Maunds.
Sanctioning in the Order of Government, dated 22nd April 1861, No. 907 ...	2,35,200
Deduct portion appertaining to Madras of the above sanction written off in the accounts of Fasli 1269.	36,677
Remainder...	1,98,523
Add adulterated salt in Ganjam ordered to be destroyed in the Proceedings of Government, dated 5th March 1861, No. 503.....	76,062
Total..	2,74,585

33. The wastage written off under the authority of Government is 2,74,585 Indian Maunds as per particulars in the margin.* Of the wastage sanctioned by the Order of Government, dated 22nd April 1861, No. 907, the portion appertaining to Madras, viz., Indian Maunds 36,677, had already been written off by the Collector in his accounts for Fasli 1269 before the receipt of the sanction; the remainder, therefore, viz., Indian Maunds

1,98,523 has alone been now written off under the above order. The proceeding of the Collector of Madras was irregular, and will be strictly prohibited.

* Vide column 4 of enclosure A on the back of Statement, No. 14.

The wastage in the Fasli under report amounted to Indian Maunds 1,97,933,* being only 4.46 per cent. on the quantity originally stored. The sanction of Government is requested for writing off this wastage in the accounts.

The gross receipts from Salt including Extra Revenue and Refunds of charges amounted to Rupees 72,89,661 against Rupees 65,53,937 in the preceding year. The increase is attributable both to larger sales and to the increased rate of the monopoly price as per margin.

But owing to a considerable increase in the charges, the net revenue was below that of Fasli 1269 by Rupees 30,578 :—

Items.	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Increase.	Decrease.
	rs.	rs.	rs.	rs.
Revenue from Salt sales... ..	65,42,673	72,75,853	7,33,180	...
Extra Revenue and Refunds of charges	11,264	13,808	2,544	...
Total gross Revenue...	65,53,937	72,89,661	7,35,724	...
Deduct charges...	9,62,880	17,29,183	7,56,303	...
Net Revenue...	55,91,057	55,60,478	...	30,579

34. The charges in each District compared with Fasli 1269 show the following results :—

Districts.	Fasli 1269.		Fasli 1270.		Increase.		Decrease.	
	Charges.	Per centage on the gross Revenue.	Charges.	Per centage on the gross Revenue.	Charges.	Per centage on the gross Revenue.	Charges.	Per centage on the gross Revenue.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1 Ganjam	69,154	9	50,394	6	...	...	18,760	3
2 Vizagapatam.	20,294	10	29,320	13	9,026	3	...	...
3 Godavery... ..	15,201	5	45,863	14	30,662	9	...	...
4 Kistna... ..	24,022	3	74,319	10	50,297	7	...	...
5 Nellore.	72,861	12	1,31,111	15	58,250	3	...	...
6 Madras.	1,38,326	13	3,98,399	37	2,60,073	24	...	...
7 South Arcot.	56,437	31	1,15,492	29	59,055	...	...	2
8 Tanjore.	41,753	7	45,087	6	3,334	...	...	1
9 Madras.	47,608	11	90,582	20	42,974	9	...	...
10 Tinnevely... ..	77,185	18	96,493	19	19,308	1	...	...
11 North Canara... ..	99,372	28	1,24,130	41	33,758	13	...	...
12 South Canara	1,18,729	43	2,40,052	77	1,21,323	34	...	...
13 Malabar	1,90,938	29	2,87,941	52	97,003	23	...	...
Total.....	9,62,880	15	17,29,183	20	7,85,063	8	18,760	...

Net Increase 7,66,303

The increase in charges is accounted for partly by the larger amount paid in Fasli 1270 to the manufacturers not only for salt manufactured in the year, but also on account of sums due for salt made in the preceding year, and now adjusted partly in consequence of the much larger quantity of salt imported into Canara and Malabar; to the opening of new Cotours, and to the pay of the Salt Deputy Collectors and their establishments being debited to the salt charges in this year.

35. *Sea Customs.*—The net decrease of Rupees 1,09,379 under the head of Sea Customs was the result chiefly of a large falling off in the import duty at the port of Madras owing to a diminished importation of Cotton piece goods, metals, &c., and of an increase principally in Tanjore and Malabar caused by the operation of the new Tariff and the large importation into the former District of stores for the Great Southern of India Railway.

36. *Stamp Revenue.*—Owing to the operation of Act XXXVI of 1860, and the limitation prescribed by Act XIV of 1859, which was expected to come into force on the 31st May 1861, the amount realized by the sale of Stamps was very considerable and more than a hundred per cent. in excess of the year preceding, the new Law was in force from 1st October 1860, or during only three quarters of the Fasli under report.

37. *Income Tax*.—The delays and difficulties which attended the introduction of the Income tax have been already reported to Government. The total amount of assessment on incomes of all descriptions made in the provinces up to June 1861, amounted to Rupees 13,61,343.

Assessment made in the provinces	Rs. 13,61,343
as per Jamabundy return No. 17.	
Town of Madras.....	3,14,950
Collections made by the Ex-Officio	5,25,467
Assessors in Madras.....	
	22,01,760

The average for each District was about 68,000 Rupees, the highest assessment being in Bellary 1,50,000, the next in Vizagapatam 1,00,000, and the lowest was in North Canara 17,000 Rupees; to this the assessment made by the Special Commissioners at the Presidency Town, and by the Ex-Officio Assessors not included in the settlement accounts being added makes a total of Rupees 22,01,760, as particularized in the margin.

38. *Extra Revenue and Interest Account*.—The change in the accounts noticed before in paragraph 25, accounts partly for the decrease in the extra Revenue. Besides this in Tanjore, the Revenue from the Mokassa villages of the late Raja for the previous years collected and kept in deposit up to Fasli 1269, was in that year brought to the credit of Extra Revenue, but no similar credit occurs in the Fasli under report. The decrease was however in great measure counterbalanced by a new item of receipt, viz., the proceeds of the Pearl Fishery in Tinnevely amounting to Rupees 2,45,866, which was carried to account under this head, and the net result was therefore a decrease of Rupees 30,597 as shown in the margin. The increase under the head of "Interest Account" is too small to require comment.

	Extra Rev.	Interest.
	RS.	RS.
Fasli 1269.....	5,74,879	27,183
„ 1270....	5,44,283	30,594
Increase.....	„	3,411
Decrease.....	30,597	„

39. The current demand under all heads amounted to Rupees 5,80,30,402 or Rupees 27,88,550 in excess of the demand for Fasli 1269 as shown below :—

Items.	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Increase.	Decrease.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue ...	4,03,98,073	4,01,46,080	...	2,51,993
Sundry sources of Revenue ...	1,42,41,717	1,73,09,446	30,67,729	...
Extra Revenue ...	5,74,879	5,44,283	...	30,597
Interest Account ...	27,183	30,694	3,411	...
Total...	5,52,41,852	5,80,30,403	30,71,140	2,82,590

Net Increase 27,88,550

STATEMENT No. 18. *Demand Collection and Balance of Current Revenue*.—Of the demand above shown, a sum of Rupees 548,69,633 was collected within the Fasli, leaving a balance at its close of Rupees 31,60,771, or 5 per cent. of the demand. This has been reduced by subsequent collections up to February last to Rupees 2,65,983, or 5 per cent. belonging to the several items of Revenue as follows :—

Items.	Balance.	Per centage or demand under each head.
	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue...	2,22,856	5
Akkary...	2,680	08
Miscellaneous...	492	47
Moturpha...	15,412	15
Income tax...	17,038	12
Extra Revenue...	6,240	11
Interest...	1,268	41
Total.....	2,65,983	5

40. As the revised form of the Demand, Collection and Balance Statement does not provide for the exhibition of the particulars of the Land Revenue balance under the distinct heads of "Permanently settled" and "Not permanently settled," the subsequent collections up to February 1862, and the balance remaining on that date under each of those heads respectively are omitted in Statement No. 18. By far the largest portion of the Land Revenue balance occurred in the Districts noted in the margin, and chiefly under the head of Ryotwar, &c., or not permanently settled. In the Godavery District, the balance consists principally of water tax imposed for the first time on lands classed as wet, but the irrigation of which, previous to the construction of the Anicut, was precarious, and of quit-rent newly imposed by the Inam Commissioner. Both items were expected to be shortly realized, and in regard to the latter, the delay was occasioned by the Registers not having been received from the Inam Commissioner till late in the year. The attention of the Collectors of the Kistna and Madras Districts will be drawn to the necessity of realizing their balances speedily. In the remaining Districts, the balances were small.

41. Adverting to paragraph 3 of the Order of Government, dated 6th June 1860, No. 1,178 Public Works Department, the Board beg to append a Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of the whole Land Revenue of the Neilgherry Taluk for Fasli 1270. This information was not furnished by the Collector of Coimbatore in a complete shape in his Settlement Report for Fasli 1269, and was therefore omitted in the Board's report to Government for that year.

Items.	Demand for Fasli 1270.	Collection within the Fasli.	Balance.	Subsequent collections up to 30th September 1861.	Balance.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Ryotwar.</i>					
Lands held by Burghers and other Hill tribes, &c...	8,519	8,502	17	5	12
Lands held by Europeans, East Indians and others, for Coffee plantations, &c...	2,279	289	1,990	826	1,164
Total...	10,798	8,791	2,007	831	1,176
<i>Quit-rent.</i>					
Ootacamund...	3,106	43	3,063	1,550	1,530
Coonoor...	643	...	643	435	208
Kotagherry...	275	...	275	118	157
Wellington...	261	172	89	25	64
Sundry Items...	2,709	2,709	...	...	...
Total...	6,994	2,924	4,070	2,128	1,942
Grand Total...	17,792	11,715	6,077	2,959	3,118

It will be seen that more than half the demand due by Europeans, East Indians and others on lands held by them for Coffee plantations and other agricultural purposes was still left uncollected three months after the expiration of the Fasli on account of which the demand was due. Similarly there was a large balance of no less than 45 per cent. in the item of quit-rent due by Europeans on properties belonging to them at the several stations on the Neilgherry Hills. Mr. Thomas has

explained in paragraphs 90 to 94 of his Settlement Report, the circumstances which in his opinion render the collection of revenue from Europeans more difficult and dilatory than from Natives, and recently he has again addressed the Board on the subject which is now under consideration in the Board's Office, and the result will in due course be communicated for the information of Government.

42. STATEMENTS 19 AND 20. *Demand, Collection and Balance of Arrears.*—The total amount of arrears under all heads on account of previous years amounted to Rupees 37,85,997 at the beginning of the Fasli under report. The collections and remissions during the year being deducted there remained a balance at its close of Rupees 6,20,020 which was reduced by further collections up to August 1861, to Rupees 5,53,330 consisting of the following items:—

	RS.
Permanently settled Estates...	10,743
Not permanently settled do.	4,90,452
Total Land...	5,01,195
Abkarry...	14,317
Moturpha...	10,932
Extra Revenue and Interest account...	26,836
	5,53,330

Subsequently to August 1861, the monthly Statement of Demand, Collection and Balance received from the Collectors has been prepared according to a revised form following the new Budget classification referred to in paragraphs 25 and 26. The transactions up to August were exhibited in the returns of that month under the usual heads, but in the accounts for September, several sums were transferred from one head to another according to the new arrangement. Owing to these transfers it is found impracticable to ascertain correctly the collections under the several heads according to the old classification, though as regards the total balance, no such difficulty exists. The collections on account of arrears entered in Statement No. 20 have, therefore, been closed up to August 1861, instead of up to February 1862 as in the case of the current collections.

43. The collections between August 1861 and February 1862, on account of arrears under all heads, amounted to Rupees 51,954 which still further reduced the balance to Rupees 4,98,379 at this last date. Of this balance, a sum of Rupees 1,44,315-10-0 has been reported by the Collectors to be irrecoverable, and the remainder is either recoverable or doubtful and still under investigation.

44. The irrecoverable arrears are under the following heads:—

	RS.	A.	P.
Permanently settled.....	6,942	6	9
Not permanently settled...	1,28,289	6	8
Abkarry.	2	8	0
Moturpha... ..	3,844	4	6
Extra Revenue and Interest account.	5,237	0	1
Total.....	1,44,315	10	0

	RS.	A.	P.
Tengallamudi.....	2,278	5	9
Pyanagudem.....	2,105	12	11
Billumilla.....	2,558	4	1
Total.....	6,942	6	9

The amount under the first head is the balance due by the Estates noted in the margin in the Godavery District. The Proprietor of the first named Estate put forward a claim for remission in consequence of the Ellore canal having been taken through certain tanks in his Estate in Fasli 1269; in the other two Estates the balance occurred in consequence of a bund across a hill stream not having been repaired. These claims were investigated by the Collector and admitted.

45. Of the irrecoverable arrears under the second head, the largest portion is in the Godavery and Tanjore Districts. In the former it consists chiefly of the water tax imposed in Fasli 1269, on certain lands on which a second crop had been raised, but which did not come to maturity, and certain other items which ought to have been struck out of the demand at the annual settlement,

	RS.	A.	P.
Due on lands left waste in dry villages.	19,522	3	6
Do. do. in wet do.	4,317	8	6
Do. on short produce and perished crops.....	6,615	4	8
Do. on disputed Extra cultivation in Olungu villages.....	1,456	14	5
Do. by parties dead and deserted..	1,536	2	0
Sundry other items.....	12,840	14	2
Total.....	46,348	15	3

but which was not done in consequence of the necessary examinations not having been made in time. The balance in Tanjore consists chiefly of the assessment on waste lands, perished crops and disputed Extra cultivation in Olungu villages as detailed in the margin. In the remaining Districts, the irrecoverable arrears are small. They have been investigated by the Collectors at the last annual settlement, and reported to be past recovery. The Board, therefore, request the sanction of Government, for writing off the amount of irrecoverable arrears above shown amounting to Rupees 1,44,315-10-0 to the head of "Profit and Loss."

46. In communicating to the Collectors the Order of Government, dated 22nd April 1861, No. 907, their special attention was drawn to the remarks in paragraphs 22 to 25 on the subject of old arrears. The result was that in most cases these arrears were fully inquired into, during the Settlement of the Fasli under review, and orders were given for the prompt realization of such sums as were found to be fairly recoverable. The remainder consisting chiefly of balances irrecoverable from various causes has been either recommended for remission in the Collectors' Settlement Reports of the Fasli under review, or will form the subject of separate communications. To enable Government to understand clearly what progress has been made since October 1860, in the disposal of these old balances, a Statement is subjoined to show the balance outstanding on the 31st August last in each District, out of the arrears of each Fasli under the head of Land Revenue "Not permanently settled," to which the Statement is confined, as the bulk of the arrears appertains to this head only, and as the remarks of Government in their Order above quote and refer principally to this:—

Districts.	Old balances of Fasli previous to 1257.	Fasli 1257.	Fasli 1258.	Fasli 1259.	Fasli 1260.	Fasli 1261.	Fasli 1262.	Fasli 1263.	Fasli 1264.	Fasli 1265.	Fasli 1266.	Fasli 1267.	Fasli 1268.	Fasli 1269.	Total.
Ganjam...	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Vizagapatam...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,166
Godavery District...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	326
Kistna...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56,849
Nellore...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,34,972
Cuddapah...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,831
Bellary...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,819
Kurnool...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,175
Madras...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,505
North Arcot...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70,984
South Arcot...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,493
Tanjore...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,095
Trichinopoly...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,19,555
Madura...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,577
Tinnevely...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,286
Coimbatore...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,107
Salem...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,840
North Canara...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,891
South Canara...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	241
Maabar...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	184
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,044
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,90,451
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,73,520
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45,599
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99,764
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,255...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,256...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,255...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	680
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,256...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	694
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,564
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80,132
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83,058
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,266
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,453
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,494
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,696
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,372
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,933
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,922
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,612
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,160
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35,672
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45,599
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99,764
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,73,520
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,90,451

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47. If from the total arrears above shown, those of Fasli 1269 be deducted, there remains a balance of only Rupees 3,16,931 on the 31st August last on account of the arrears of all previous years, while on the 31st October 1860 the balance which was outstanding on the same account amounted to Rupees 7,28,499. The difference, viz., Rupees 4,11,568 consists of the collections and remissions made in the intervening period, and tends to show that the local officers have done much to meet the wishes of Government.

48. As regards the old balance of Faslis prior to Fasli 1257, it will be seen that the sum outstanding in the Kistna District is still very large. Almost the whole of this balance is due by certain Inams and Inam villages in the Zemindaries which have reverted to Government in the late Guntur District, the quit-rent of which is alleged to have been imposed or raised by the Zemindars since the permanent settlement, and is therefore objected to by the holders. The circumstances of these Inams were fully reported upon by the Inam Commissioner in his letter to Government, dated 10th October 1860, No. 369, and the Government in passing orders upon this report directed that all the arrears prior to Fasli 1269, should be remitted. With reference to this Order the Collector sent up to the Inam Commissioner so long back as May 1861, a Statement showing the particulars of these arrears which amount to Rupees 1,15,728-7-4, with a view to the final sanction of Government being obtained for writing the amount off from the accounts. The Board are not aware of any application having been as yet made by Mr. Taylor, and though he was requested to state whether he would wish the Board to apply for this sanction, no reply has been received from him. The remission of the above sum of Rupees 1,15,728, will still further reduce the balance under the head of "Not permanently settled" by nearly one-half.

49. On the subject of the arrears in Tinnevely extending as far back as Fasli 1252, the Collector promises to submit a separate Report, which it is hoped will dispose of the greater portion of the balances in that District. The arrears in Tanjore include a balance of Rupees 9,132, on account of Fasli 1268, conditionally remitted in connection with the Olungu abolition, but retained in the accounts till the Mirassidars of certain villages consent to the conversion of those villages into Mottafysal. The Board would recommend that the Mirassidars be required to come to an immediate settlement of the question. The importance of an early settlement of the old arrears has been already impressed upon the Collectors, whose attention will be again specially drawn to the subject.

50. STATEMENT No. 21. *Receipts under all Heads.*—The collections current and arrears under all heads amounted to Rupees 5,74,72,980, within the Fasli under report, being in the aggregate Rupees 17,58,817, in excess of the year preceding as shown in the annexed abstract:—

Items.	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Increase.	Decrease.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Current.....	5,26,99,147	5,48,69,633	21,70,486	...
Arrears.....	30,15,016	26,03,347	...	4,11,669
Land Revenue....	4,08,16,584	4,00,23,313	...	7,93,271
Sundry Sources.	1,42,54,891	1,68,59,330	26,04,439	...
Extra Revenue....	6,15,089	5,59,015	...	56,074
Interest account.	27,599	31,322	3,723	...
Total.....	5,57,14,163	5,74,72,980	26,08,162	8,49,345
		Net Increase.	17,58,817	

Note.—The amount of Collections in Fasli 1270 inclusive of the Income Tax collected in the Madras Town is Rupees 5,81,63,684.

The causes of the increase and decrease have been already generally explained. The decrease of above 4 lacs of Rupees in the arrears collections is accounted for by the fact that the arrears

at the beginning of the Fasli under report were much smaller than those existing at the commencement of the previous year.

51. STATEMENT No. 22.—In the realization of the Land Revenue, coercive measures were adopted to a greater extent than in Fasli 1269. Process was issued against 27,837 defaulters for the recovery of an arrear of Rupees 2,35,325. The estimated value of property attached was Rupees 1,93,116, of which it was found necessary to sell property to the value of only Rupees 34,040, the rest of the amount due having been generally paid before the sale actually took place. The Districts of Madras and North Arcot were conspicuous for the largest number of defaulters, but by far the largest proportion of property sold for arrears was in Tanjore.

Items.	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Increase	Decrease.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Charges of Management.	29,17,327	39,55,816	38,489	...
Extra Charges.	18,31,141	31,50,436	13,19,295	...
Total..	57,48,468	71,06,252	13,57,784	..

52. The charges amounted to Rupees 71,06,252, or 12.3 per cent. on the entire receipts including the refunds. It will be seen from the comparison instituted in the margin, that the charges of the year show a considerable increase over Fasli 1269, amounting in the aggregate to Rupees 13,57,784. The increase in the Salt charges, viz., Rupees 7,66,303 (the causes of which have

been already stated) is included under the extra charges, and this being deducted there is still an increase in the extra charges of Rupees 5,52,992 to be accounted for. This increase occurs principally in the Godavery, Kistna, and Coimbatore Districts in the proportions noted in the margin, owing in the two former Districts to the payments made to the Zemindars of Nedadavole and Davarkota amounting to Rupees 2,20,156, and Rupees 1,08,320 respectively under the orders of Government, dated 3rd April 1861, No. 724, and 8th October 1860, No. 1,814, and in Coimbatore to the circumstance of a large portion of the advances made in previous years for working the Forests having been adjusted in the year under report and debited in the accounts. The management charges comprising the salaries of the Collectors, Establishments, and Saderward, &c., show an increase of Rupees 38,489, which is chiefly attributed to certain charges incurred in Fasli 1269 having been adjusted in Fasli 1270, and also to the inclusion of the Income Tax Establishment in the provinces which item did not occur in Fasli 1269.

53. As directed in paragraph 27 of the Order of Government, dated 22nd April 1861, No. 907, and in paragraph 2 of their Proceedings, dated 21st July 1860, No. 1,208, two Statements are forwarded Nos. 24 and 25, the former showing the demand, receipts and charges under all heads in each District in Fasli 1270, and the latter giving the same information for a series of years from Fasli 1250 to Fasli 1270 both inclusive. The Board are of opinion that in future years it will be sufficient to furnish a Statement for the Fasli to which the report refers, the totals in which can be added on to the Statement No. 25 now sent, so that the Government may have a complete record of the transactions of a series of years. The renewed preparation of this latter Statement every year, will involve the useless repetition of the same particulars, and the Board will, therefore, dispense with its submission from next year if the Government see no objection.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant.

(Signed) W. HUDLESTON,

Secretary.

REVENUE BOARD OFFICE,
Madras,
7th June 1862.

No. 1.—Statement showing the number of Villages settled, and Puttals issued by Covenanted and Uncovenanted Officers for Fasil 1270.

Districts.	Settled by Collectors, &c.			Settled by Sub-Collectors.			Settled by Assistant and Deputy Collectors.			Total.			Last Fasil.								
	Number of Villages.			Number of Puttals.			Number of Villages.			Number of Puttals.			Total.			Number of Villages.			Number of Puttals.		
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
1 Ganjam.....	2	960	14,298	...	...	...	1	210	9,954	...	...	...	3	1,160	3,089	21,163	24,252	5	734	23,622	
2 Vizagapatam....	2	247	284	3	293	...	2	140	2,969	...	...	...	...	140	2,969	...	2,969	2	144	2,984	
3 Godavery.....	4	394	88,697	5	531	38,420	1	255	390	2	184	169	9	979	1,136	...	1,136	18	978	1,198	
4 Kistna.....	5	405	30,125	3	286	22,921	1	291	23,850	1	137	9,325	11	1,353	3,911	106,381	1,10,292	22	1,354	51,193	
5 Nellore.....	3	311	32,250	3	359	40,414	3	66	4,910	...	...	...	9	757	12,116	45,840	57,956	16	661	54,729	
6 Cuddapah....	3	1,100	45,816	5	704	37,594	2	288	33,453	2	225	18,454	11	1,183	3,955	1,20,616	1,24,571	12	1,178	65,000	
7 Bellary.....	6	582	34,659	...	...	...	2	396	17,445	2	246	17,960	15	2,446	48,597	69,818	1,18,815	16	2,467	1,14,338	
8 Kurnool.....	4	1,200	25,205	2	532	13,734	...	397	20,295	2	205	52,848	7	1,751	83,508	49,046	70,042	12	1,266	69,162	
9 Madras.....	5	1,630	91,818	4	1,171	79,182	...	...	...	...	19	52,848	8	1,844	20,596	49,046	70,042	12	1,671	88,929	
10 North Arcot....	2	680	64,567	2	524	60,971	2	1,000	60,361	2	768	54,891	8	2,972	2,40,790	...	2,40,790	13	2,730	167,370	
11 South Arcot....	5	2,463	23,941	3	1,945	11,454	1	537	3,837	...	...	...	9	4,943	18,371	20,861	39,232	9	1,818	25,013	
12 Tanjore.....	2	295	32,438	...	...	...	...	396	20,118	2	590	49,721	5	1,291	102,277	...	102,277	9	7,280	98,712	
13 Trichinopoly....	2	558	74,348	...	248	28,990	1	42	19,119	3	493	57,553	6	783	70,152	35,510	1,05,662	7	784	104,510	
14 Madura.....	5	496	74,846	3	402	29,904	1	139	24,212	...	...	...	9	1,099	1,28,464	...	1,28,464	13	1,095	1,25,174	
15 Tinnevely.....	3	305	63,481	3	255	37,597	3	462	59,439	2	321	50,439	11	1,534	71,680	1,50,641	2,22,321	15	1,533	37,123	
16 Coimbatore....	3	646	16,055	...	...	...	...	719	37,691	1	175	21,549	9	2,604	43,285	1,37,629	1,80,914	14	2,604	1,36,641	
17 Salem.....	3	810	26,251	...	...	...	...	533	13,047	...	...	...	6	1,179	270	28,832	29,102	7	1,179	28,832	
18 North Canara....	3	170	87,617	3	197	95,179	...	278	5,019	...	...	...	4	1,088	2,553	28,717	31,270	6	1,088	30,999	
19 South Canara....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	66	32,585	10	433	50,904	1,64,477	2,15,381	16	433	34,200	
20 Malabar.....	66	13,252	7,76,736	44	8,852	5,54,846	28	6,139	3,56,109	22	3,429	3,80,542	100	31,672	10,21,584	10,46,649	29,68,533	236	28,125	14,85,893	
Total...																					

A IN No. 2.
List of Bazar prices for Fasli 1270, prepared as per Monthly Returns.

Districts.	Paddy per garce.						Cholum or Javery per garce.		Cumbu or Bajira per garce.		Raggy per garce.		Horse gram per garce.	
	First sort.			Second sort.										
	Average price for 10 years, from Fasli 1260 to 1269.	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Average price for 10 years, from Fasli 1260 to 1269.	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Average price for 10 years, from Fasli 1260 to 1269.	Fasli 1269.	Average price for 10 years, from Fasli 1260 to 1269.	Fasli 1269.	Average price for 10 years, from Fasli 1260 to 1269.	Fasli 1269.	Average price for 10 years, from Fasli 1260 to 1269.	Fasli 1270.
1	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1 Ganjam...	66	81	93	61	76	87	108	127	100	111	83	101	99	141
2 Vizagapatam...	79	97	107	73	89	100	100	104	81	99	86	107	102	126
3 Godavery...	82	94	101	75	87	94	93	98	72	86	84	96	113	148
4 Kistna...	107	113	122	99	105	117	135	135	98	...	106	115	117	142
5 Nellore...	111	134	137	99	117	122	131	160	85	138	114	133	143	171
6 Cuddapah...	121	167	184	110	149	166	142	197	137	190	129	186	207	211
7 Bellary...	107	162	152	103	139	141	134	185	134	184	168	169	152	184
8 Kurnool...	151	162	169	123	149	152	126	175	132	188	183	159	163	202
9 Madras...	114	129	154	102	116	144	132	201	140	160	185	170	196	233
10 North Arcot...	98	119	156	90	110	149	131	158	126	157	184	124	162	190
11 South Arcot...	112	130	136	100	115	120	137	159	131	150	162	147	162	173
12 Tanjore...	97	125	140	77	112	129	133	218	103	129	145	101	124	144
13 Trichinopoly...	111	162	157	99	151	150	138	188	132	172	183	123	172	176
14 Madura...	112	143	163	108	153	158	101	129	104	129	153	107	144	159
15 Tinnevely...	132	156	195	118	167	185	139	158	133	145	195	121	135	179
16 Coimbatore...	134	181	200	121	167	183	149	166	119	139	146	126	149	160
17 Salem...	115	160	175	103	144	160	129	178	115	168	190	115	169	192
18 North Canara...	87	117	188	87	117	127	122	126	...	...	213	115	140	158
19 South Canara...	92	168	144	92	168	144	122	...	...	...	...	...	209	201
20 Malabar...	131	227	190	116	207	172	212	194	220	243	247	166	217	186
Average...	108	141	153	98	130	140	132	161	120	152	165	117	150	160
													148	182
														205

Districts.	Ryots' holdings.					
	Dry.		Wet.		Garden.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.
1 Ganjam...	66,677	81,998	1,29,968	3,68,848	1,546	5,258
2 Vizagapatam...	11,981	47,745	14,252	1,18,569	35	127
3 Godavery...	3,81,228	10,96,776	1,65,342	6,05,007	2,703	14,630
4 Kistna ...	12,97,016	19,09,496	1,36,294	5,82,054	10,441	47,170
5 Nellore...	3,87,193	5,24,501	1,38,969	7,23,433	22,168	1,30,181
6 Cuddapah ...	9,67,462	7,59,238	90,407	6,30,215	44,659	2,86,397
7 Bellary...	18,62,748	12,22,678	1,50,120	6,81,846	...	...
8 Kurnool...	10,01,260	10,82,258	21,087	1,95,255	14,033	86,401
9 Madras...	1,51,850	2,17,571	2,37,159	10,43,547	2,393	9,682
10 North Arcot...	3,85,050	5,58,335	1,99,324	11,54,619	167	979
11 South Arcot...	7,12,041	14,07,208	2,33,057	13,90,544	4,071	23,661
12 Tanjore...	2,41,328	3,12,516	7,22,878	35,88,054	30,656	1,11,233
13 Trichinopoly...	4,46,864	8,71,633	1,44,427	7,00,430	38,916	1,08,175
14 Madura...	4,86,880	6,46,023	1,28,199	5,48,007	27,425	86,877
15 Tinnevely ...	7,61,389	6,11,827	1,54,861	15,54,177	14,525	45,114
16 Coimbatore...	14,93,994	13,91,546	79,833	7,04,180	1,58,135	5,89,580
17 Salem...	8,88,338	12,61,716	64,572	4,82,993	14,738	83,050
Total...	115,43,299	140,03,065	28,10,749	150,71,778	3,86,610	16,28,515
18 North Canara.	...	...	...	...	...	...
19 South Canara.	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 Malabar.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...	...	...	...	...	...	...

commencement of, and the subsequent alterations for, Fasli 1270.

Deduct lands given up.									
Total.		Dry.		Wet.		Garden.		Total.	
Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rups.	Acres.	Rupees.
1,98,190	4,56,104	1,153	1,812	2,178	8,327	135	175	3,466	10,314
26,268	1,66,441	549	2,375	1,144	8,256	4	19	1,697	10,650
5,49,273	17,16,413	25,437	79,328	12,047	46,490	74	441	37,548	1,26,259
14,43,751	25,38,720	38,012	90,803	12,706	58,765	436	1,533	51,154	1,51,101
5,48,330	13,78,115	46,970	47,646	16,087	81,475	3,991	29,867	67,048	1,58,988
11,02,528	16,75,850	43,956	29,863	3,857	23,889	2,114	21,540	49,927	75,292
20,12,868	19,04,524	1,09,198	37,602	7,517	33,612	...	...	1,16,715	71,214
10,36,380	13,63,914	27,424	22,286	658	5,524	400	2,076	28,482	29,886
3,91,402	12,70,800	247	387	233	705	...	...	480	1,092
5,84,541	17,13,933	18,456	24,457	3,099	16,142	167	979	21,722	41,578
9,49,169	28,21,413	98,716	2,43,794	6,981	35,664	130	751	1,05,827	2,80,209
9,94,862	40,11,803	5,672	10,190	4,379	23,651	515	2,331	10,566	36,172
6,30,207	16,80,238	46,900	94,182	4,990	38,924	944	6,487	52,834	1,39,593
6,42,504	12,80,907	21,964	25,614	417	2,517	416	1,439	22,797	30,570
9,30,775	22,11,118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17,31,962	26,85,306	34,017	32,864	509	3,274	746	2,389	35,272	38,527
9,67,648	18,27,759	30,353	42,408	740	8,890	115	605	31,208	51,903
147,40,658	307,03,358	5,49,014	7,86,611	77,542	3,96,105	10,187	70,632	6,36,743	12,53,348
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* NOTE.—Tanjore
Madura
Tinnevely
Nellore
Cuddapah
Bellary
Kurnool
Madras
N. Arcot
S. Arcot

In these Districts, the holdings brought forward in Columns 2 to 9 will be found to differ from the entries in Columns 34 to 40 of the similar Return of Fusli 1269, owing to the circumstance that in Tanjore and Tinnevely the practice of showing the cultivation of the year as the holding in the absence of the necessary details for the latter in the Olungu, &c., villages was in vogue till Fusli 1269; whereas in the year under report, these villages having been brought under the Mottafysul settlement the omission has been supplied and the holdings correctly and regularly entered. In Cuddapah, a large decrease will be observed in the Assessment Columns; the usual 1rd, 4th, &c., remissions, hitherto included with the Assessment and deducted at the Jamabundy every year having been now excluded from the Survey Assessment and the remainder alone shown agreeably to instructions.

Between the Districts which are bracketted together villages having been exchanged differences will be found in the holdings entered for each District as compared with what remained at the close of Fusli 1269; but the total of the Districts made from the entries in this Return will tally exactly with the total of the corresponding figures in the Return of Fusli 1269.

Districts.	Remainder.					
	Dry.		Wet.		Garden.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.
1 Ganjam... ..	65,524	80,186	1,27,790	3,60,521	1,410	5,083
2 Vizagapatam... ..	11,432	45,370	13,108	1,10,313	31	108
3 Godavery... ..	3,55,801	10,17,448	1,53,295	5,58,517	2,629	14,189
4 Kistna... ..	12,59,004	18,18,693	1,23,588	5,23,289	10,005	45,637
5 Nellore... ..	3,40,223	4,76,854	1,22,882	6,41,958	18,177	1,00,314
6 Cuddapah... ..	9,23,506	7,29,375	86,550	6,06,326	42,545	2,64,857
7 Bellary... ..	17,53,550	11,85,076	1,42,603	6,48,234	...	...
8 Kurnool... ..	9,73,836	10,59,972	20,429	1,89,731	13,633	84,325
9 Madras... ..	1,51,603	2,17,184	2,36,926	10,42,842	2,393	9,682
10 North Arcot... ..	3,66,594	5,33,878	1,96,225	11,38,477	...	...
11 South Arcot... ..	6,13,325	11,63,414	2,26,076	13,54,880	3,941	22,910
12 Tanjore... ..	2,35,656	3,02,326	7,18,499	35,64,403	30,141	1,08,902
13 Trichinopoly... ..	3,99,964	7,77,451	1,39,437	6,61,506	37,972	1,01,688
14 Madura... ..	4,64,916	6,19,410	1,27,782	5,45,490	27,009	85,438
15 Tinnevely... ..	7,61,389	6,11,827	1,54,861	15,54,177	14,525	45,114
16 Coimbatore... ..	14,59,977	13,58,682	79,324	7,00,906	1,57,389	5,87,191
17 Salem... ..	8,57,985	12,19,308	63,832	4,74,103	14,623	82,445
Total...	109,94,285	132,16,454	27,33,207	146,75,673	3,76,423	15,57,883
18 North Canara... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
19 South Canara... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 Malabar... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Ryots' holdings, &c.—(Continued.)

		Lands taken up.							
Total.		Dry.		Wet.		Garden.		Total.	
Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.
1,94,724	4,45,790	16,067	18,393	25,877	68,619	550	1,623	42,494	88,635
24,571	1,55,791	843	3,639	1,144	9,885	9	5	1,996	13,529
5,11,725	15,90,154	33,606	1,05,230	13,533	62,225	146	731	47,285	1,68,186
13,92,597	23,87,619	36,378	62,620	21,297	77,583	273	1,254	57,948	1,41,457
4,81,282	12,19,126	56,851	57,103	4,476	23,744	3,584	27,579	64,911	1,08,426
10,52,601	16,00,558	40,682	21,273	4,861	23,581	3,140	14,132	48,683	58,986
18,96,153	18,33,310	2,33,061	88,602	9,712	41,263	...	...	2,42,773	1,29,865
10,07,898	13,34,028	42,754	32,407	760	4,681	335	2,280	43,849	39,368
3,90,922	12,69,708	6,972	9,210	5,601	18,253	92	376	12,665	27,839
5,62,819	16,72,355	28,341	36,490	5,057	26,031	...	...	33,398	62,521
8,43,342	25,41,204	1,07,132	1,97,252	9,312	47,303	175	1,007	1,16,619	2,35,562
9,84,296	39,75,631	2,929	5,755	4,535	78,887	999	5,215	8,463	89,857
5,77,373	15,40,645	67,887	1,41,147	7,871	45,479	1,876	11,668	77,634	1,98,294
6,19,707	12,50,338	34,520	42,223	4,126	13,493	847	2,722	39,493	58,438
9,30,775	22,11,118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16,96,690	26,46,779	55,268	46,678	1,459	8,864	1,290	4,969	58,017	60,511
9,36,440	17,75,856	48,775	61,533	1,338	8,833	308	1,414	50,421	71,780
141,03,915	294,50,010	8,12,066	9,19,555	1,20,959	5,58,724	13,624	74,975	9,46,649	15,53,254
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Statement showing

Districts.	Total			
	Dry.		Wet.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
	34	35	36	37
	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.
1 Ganjam... ..	81,591	98,579	1,53,667	4,29,140
2 Vizagapatam... ..	12,275	49,009	14,252	1,20,198
3 Godavery.....	3,89,407	11,22,678	1,66,828	6,20,742
4 Kistna... ..	12,95,382	18,81,313	1,44,885	6,00,872
5 Nellore... ..	3,97,074	5,33,957	1,27,358	6,65,702
6 Cuddapah.....	9,64,188	7,50,648	91,411	6,29,907
7 Bellary... ..	19,86,611	12,73,678	1,52,315	6,89,497
8 Kurnool... ..	10,16,590	10,92,379	21,189	1,94,412
9 Madras... ..	1,58,575	2,26,391	2,42,527	10,61,095
10 North Arcot... ..	3,94,935	5,70,368	2,01,282	11,64,508
11 South Arcot... ..	7,20,457	13,50,666	2,35,388	14,02,183
12 Tanjore... ..	2,38,585	3,08,081	7,23,034	36,43,290
13 Trichinopoly... ..	4,67,851	9,18,598	1,47,308	7,06,985
14 Madura... ..	4,99,436	6,61,633	1,31,908	5,58,983
15 Tinnevely.....	7,61,389	6,11,827	1,54,861	15,54,177
16 Coimbatore... ..	15,15,245	14,05,360	80,783	7,09,770
17 Salem.....	9,06,760	12,80,841	65,170	4,82,936
Total...	118,06,351	141,36,009	28,54,166	152,34,397
18 North Canara... ..	...	...	...	...
19 South Canara... ..	...	...	...	...
20 Malabar... ..	...	...	...	...
Total...	...	...	...	...

the Ryots' holdings, &c.—(Continued.)

holdings.				Waste remitted.			
Garden.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.	
Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.
1,960	6,706	2,37,518	5,34,425	...	...	117	378
40	113	26,567	1,69,320	...	...	...	...
2,775	14,920	5,59,010	17,58,340	...	...	...	...
10,278	46,891	14,50,545	25,29,076	1,449	570	4,961	19,666
21,761	1,27,893	5,46,193	13,27,552	4,363	4,712	26,672	1,34,665
45,685	2,78,989	11,01,284	16,59,544	1,809	1,535	13,555	74,729
...	...	21,38,926	19,63,175	11,296	6,582	7,975	35,729
13,968	86,605	10,51,747	13,73,396	303	291	2,972	27,858
2,485	10,058	4,03,587	12,97,547	62,842	90,313	38,798	1,54,950
...	...	5,96,217	17,34,876	10,401	14,315	24,242	1,07,082
4,116	23,917	9,59,961	27,76,766	37,010	69,121	9,336	43,135
31,140	1,14,117	9,92,759	40,65,488	16,480	15,029	20,327	76,515
39,848	1,13,356	6,53,007	17,38,939	806	27,482	24	21,441
27,856	88,160	6,59,200	13,08,776	48,877	57,068	11,278	39,722
14,525	45,114	9,30,775	22,11,118	...	...	...	...
1,58,679	5,92,160	17,54,707	27,07,290	9,721	7,858	9,015	67,732
14,931	83,859	9,86,861	18,47,636	892	1,042	2,502	12,840
3,90,047	16,32,858	150,50,564	310,03,264	2,06,249	2,95,918	1,71,774	8,16,442
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

10,03,264
 40,19,203
 40,22,467
 360,22,900
 574,244
 670,244
 207,7

36,52,620
 11,27,192
 47,79,812

Districts.	Waste remitted.—(Concluded.)					
	Garden.		Total.		Dry.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
	46	47	48	49	50	51
	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.
1 Ganjam... ..	...	...	117	378	81,591	98,579
2 Vizagapatam... ..	...	...	...	...	12,275	49,009
3 Godavery... ..	...	...	...	...	3,89,407	11,22,678
4 Kistna... ..	2	4	6,412	20,240	12,93,933	18,80,743
5 Nellore... ..	593	3,416	31,628	1,42,793	3,92,711	5,29,245
6 Cuddapah... ..	372	1,705	15,736	77,969	9,62,379	7,49,113
7 Bellary... ..	...	...	19,271	42,311	19,75,315	12,67,086
8 Kurnool... ..	321	2,073	3,596	30,222	10,16,287	10,92,088
9 Madras... ..	522	1,972	1,02,162	2,47,235	95,733	1,36,081
10 North Arcot... ..	...	...	34,643	1,21,397	3,84,534	5,56,053
11 South Arcot... ..	...	...	46,346	1,12,256	6,83,447	12,81,545
12 Tanjore... ..	217	616	37,024	92,160	2,22,105	2,93,052
13 Trichinopoly... ..	114	3,608	944	52,531	4,67,045	8,91,116
14 Madura... ..	415	1,351	60,570	98,141	4,50,559	6,04,565
15 Tinnevely... ..	...	...	...	...	7,61,389	6,11,827
16 Coimbatore... ..	4	16	18,740	75,606	15,05,524	13,97,502
17 Salem... ..	18	71	3,412	13,953	9,05,868	12,79,799
Total...	2,578	14,832	3,80,601	11,27,192	116,00,102	138,40,091
18 North Canara... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
19 South Canara... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 Malabar... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Ryots' holdings, &c.—(Continued.)

Remainder.

Wet.		Garden.		Total.		Particulars.	
Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Actual cultivation.	Waste charged.
52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59
Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1,53,550	4,28,762	1,960	6,706	2,37,101	5,34,047	5,19,279	14,768
14,252	1,20,198	40	113	26,567	1,69,320	1,65,108	4,212
1,66,828	6,20,742	2,775	14,920	5,59,010	17,58,340	14,40,111	3,18,229
1,39,924	5,81,206	10,276	46,887	14,44,133	25,08,836	20,74,426	4,34,410
1,00,686	5,31,036	21,168	1,24,478	5,14,565	11,84,759	10,95,430	89,329
77,856	5,55,178	45,313	2,77,284	10,85,548	15,81,575	15,36,136	45,439
1,44,340	6,53,768	...	...	21,19,655	19,20,864	18,79,213	41,651
18,217	1,66,554	13,647	84,532	10,48,151	13,43,174	13,25,256	17,918
2,03,729	9,06,145	1,963	8,086	3,01,425	10,50,312	10,47,293	3,019
1,77,040	10,57,426	...	...	5,61,574	16,13,479	15,47,026	66,453
2,26,052	13,59,048	4,116	23,917	9,13,615	26,64,510	25,81,053	83,457
7,02,707	35,66,775	30,923	1,13,501	9,55,735	39,73,328	38,46,304	1,27,024
1,47,284	6,85,544	39,734	1,09,748	6,54,063	16,86,408	15,92,726	93,682
1,20,630	5,19,261	27,441	86,809	5,98,630	12,10,635	11,73,989	36,646
1,54,861	15,54,177	14,525	45,114	9,30,775	22,11,118	18,96,884	3,14,234
71,768	6,42,038	1,58,675	5,92,144	17,35,967	26,31,684	24,81,955	1,49,729
62,668	4,70,096	14,913	83,788	9,83,449	18,33,683	17,91,285	42,398
26,82,392	144,17,555	3,87,469	16,18,026	146,69,963	298,76,072	279,93,474	18,82,598
...	...	...	...	...	10,65,222	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	12,20,720	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	17,33,261	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	338,95,275	...	...

146,69,963 298,76,072
 3,01,425 10,50,312
 143,68,538 288,25,760

36,52,620
 11,27,192
 47,79,812

Districts.	Dry.		Wet.		Garden.		To
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.
1 Ganjam...	81,591	93,579	1,53,550	4,28,762	1,960	6,706	2,37,101
2 Vizagapatam...	12,275	49,009	14,252	1,20,198	40	113	26,567
3 Godavery...	3,89,407	11,22,678	1,66,828	6,20,742	2,775	14,920	5,59,010
4 Kistna...	12,93,933	18,80,743	1,39,924	5,81,206	10,276	46,887	14,44,133
5 Nellore...	3,92,711	5,29,245	1,00,686	5,31,036	21,168	1,24,478	5,14,565
6 Cuddapah...	9,62,379	7,49,113	77,856	5,55,178	45,313	2,77,284	10,85,548
7 Bellary...	19,75,315	12,67,096	1,44,340	6,53,768	.....	.....	21,19,655
8 Kurnool...	10,16,287	10,92,088	18,217	1,66,554	13,647	84,532	10,48,151
9 Madras...	95,733	1,36,081	2,03,729	9,06,145	1,965	8,086	3,01,425
10 North Arcot...	3,84,534	5,56,053	1,77,040	10,57,426	.....	.....	5,61,574
11 South Arcot...	6,83,447	12,81,545	2,26,052	13,59,048	4,116	23,917	9,13,615
12 Tanjore...	2,22,105	2,93,052	7,02,707	35,66,775	30,923	1,13,501	9,55,735
13 Trichinopoly.	4,67,045	8,91,116	1,47,284	6,85,544	39,734	1,09,748	6,54,063
14 Madura...	4,50,559	6,04,565	1,20,630	5,19,261	27,441	86,809	5,98,630
15 Tinnevely...	7,61,389	6,11,827	1,54,861	15,54,177	14,525	45,114	9,30,775
16 Coimbatore...	15,05,524	13,97,502	71,768	6,42,038	1,58,675	5,92,144	17,35,967
17 Salem...	9,05,868	12,79,799	62,668	4,70,096	14,913	83,788	9,83,449
Total...	116,00,102	138,40,091	26,82,392	144,17,955	3,87,469	16,18,026	146,69,963
18 North Canara.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19 South Canara.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 Malabar...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total...	116,00,102	138,40,091	26,82,392	144,17,955	3,87,469	16,18,026	146,69,963

of the Royotwar Land Revenue, for Fasli 1270

Assessment.	Second crop Assessment.	Additional Assessment.	Total	Deduct remission as per Statement No. 6.	Remainder.	Add sundry items as per Statement No. 9.	Total Ryotwar.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
5,34,047	.....	1,772	5,35,819	8,623	5,27,196	23,903	5,51,099
1,69,320	.....	868	1,70,188	9,956	1,60,232	11,148	1,71,380
17,58,340	.....	2,55,862	20,14,202	81,083	19,33,119	5,86,491	25,19,610
25,08,836	.....	2,880	25,11,716	1,48,831	23,62,885	2,01,182	25,64,067
11,84,759	3,553	16,851	12,05,163	53,443	11,51,720	1,86,735	13,38,455
15,81,575	54,348	64,213	17,00,136	36,252	16,63,884	1,26,409	17,90,293
19,20,864	1,59,962	26,243	21,07,069	2,35,176	18,71,893	1,82,959	20,55,852
13,43,174	22,433	19,136	13,84,743	1,47,255	12,37,488	1,23,809	13,61,297
10,50,312	24,041	16,651	10,91,004	2,68,595	8,22,409	2,70,864	10,93,273
16,13,479	34,759	19,737	16,67,975	1,90,731	14,77,244	77,615	15,54,859
26,64,510	31,417	1,42,743	28,38,670	4,05,066	24,33,604	26,272	24,59,876
39,73,328	9,226	55,036	40,37,590	63,446	39,74,144	97,573	40,71,714
16,86,408	1,58,951	11,525	18,56,884	4,49,796	14,07,088	37,045	14,44,133
12,10,635	15,538	937	12,27,110	24,791	12,02,319	39,509	12,41,828
22,11,118	7	.....	22,11,125	2,95,918	19,15,207	1,48,518	20,63,725
26,31,684	140	264	26,32,088	4,93,707	21,38,381	1,64,620	23,03,001
18,33,683	525	35,626	18,69,834	3,79,467	14,90,367	92,857	15,83,224
298,76,072	5,14,900	6,70,344	310,61,316	32,92,136	277,69,180	23,65,824	301,35,004
.....	.....	.....	10,65,222	1,95,148	8,70,074	3,00,975	11,71,049
.....	.....	.....	12,20,720	1,43,768	10,76,952	39,873	11,16,825
.....	.....	.....	17,33,261	21,568	17,11,693	12,000	17,23,693
298,76,072	5,14,900	6,70,344	350,80,519	36,52,620	314,27,899	27,51,357	341,79,256

34.57.47

No. 5.—Comparative Statement of Cultivation and Settlement of

Districts.	Dry.						
	Land.				Assessment.		
			Comparison.				Comparison.
	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Increase.	Decrease.	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Increase.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1 Ganjam...	66,677	81,591	14,914	.....	81,998	98,579	16,581
2 Vizagapatam...	11,981	12,275	294	.....	47,745	49,009	1,264
3 Godavery...	3,81,228	3,89,407	8,179	.....	10,96,776	11,22,678	25,902
4 Kistnah...	12,92,687	12,93,933	1,246	.....	19,05,143	18,80,743	.....
5 Nellore...	3,82,913	3,92,711	9,798	.....	5,17,045	5,29,245	12,200
6 Cuddapah...	9,62,026	9,62,379	353	.....	7,46,564	7,49,113	2,549
7 Bellary...	18,21,130	19,75,315	1,54,185	.....	11,81,214	12,67,096	85,882
8 Kurnool...	9,97,687	10,16,287	18,600	.....	10,79,684	10,92,088	12,404
9 Madras...	1,06,330	95,733	.....	10,597	1,50,424	1,36,081	.....
10 North Arcot...	3,85,047	3,84,534	.....	513	5,58,331	5,56,053	.....
11 South Arcot...	7,12,041	6,83,447	.....	28,594	14,07,208	12,81,545	.....
12 Tanjore...	2,26,098	2,22,105	.....	3,993	2,98,972	2,93,052	.....
13 Trichinopoly...	4,14,268	4,67,045	52,777	.....	8,18,389	8,91,116	72,727
14 Madura...	4,50,834	4,50,559	.....	275	6,03,850	6,04,565	715
15 Tinnevely...	7,11,231	7,61,389	50,158	.....	5,82,194	6,17,327	29,633
16 Coimbatore...	14,93,994	15,05,524	11,530	.....	13,91,546	13,97,502	5,956
17 Salem...	8,88,338	9,05,868	17,530	.....	12,60,515	12,79,799	19,284
Total...	113,04,510	116,00,102	3,39,564	43,972	137,27,598	138,40,091	2,95,097
		Net increase	2,95,592	.....		Net increase	1,12,493
18 North Canara...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19 South Canara...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 Malabar...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NOTE.—The entries of Assessment for Cuddapah under Fasli 1269 will show a large decrease after deducting the fixed remissions of 3rd, 4th, &c., and the latter the gross Assessment in-

the Ryotwar Land Revenue for Fasli 1270.

Wet.								
son.	Land.				Assessment.			
			Comparison.				Comparison.	
			Increase.	Decrease.			Increase.	Decrease.
	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.			Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.		
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Rupees.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
.....	1,29,968	1,53,550	23,582	.....	3,68,848	4,28,762	59,914	.....
.....	14,252	14,252	.....	.....	1,18,569	1,20,198	1,629	.....
.....	1,65,342	1,66,828	1,486	....	6,05,007	6,20,742	15,735	.....
24,400	1,31,614	1,39,924	8,310	... ..	5,66,427	5,81,206	14,779	.....
.....	1,24,765	1,00,686	.....	24,079	6,50,899	5,31,036	.....	1,19,863
.....	78,957	77,856	.....	1,101	5,56,640	5,55,178	.....	1,462
.....	1,37,997	1,44,340	6,343	.....	6,28,162	6,53,768	25,606	.....
.....	20,534	18,217	....	2,317	1,90,992	1,66,554	.....	24,438
14,343	2,20,331	2,03,729	.....	16,602	9,83,980	9,06,145	.....	77,835
2,278	1,96,507	1,77,040	.....	19,467	11,40,838	10,57,426	.....	83,412
1,25,663	2,33,057	2,26,052	.....	7,005	13,88,559	13,59,048	.....	29,511
5,920	6,94,342	7,02,707	8,365	....	35,14,254	35,66,775	52,521	.....
.....	1,39,474	1,47,284	7,810	.....	6,61,691	6,85,544	23,853	.....
.....	1,21,804	1,20,630	.....	1,174	5,23,961	5,19,261	.....	4,700
.....	1,50,255	1,54,861	4,606	.....	15,83,592	15,54,177	.....	29,415
....	78,371	71,768	.....	6,603	6,93,954	6,42,038	.....	51,916
.....	64,572	62,668	.....	1,904	4,60,991	4,70,096	9,105	.....
1,72,604	27,02,142	26,82,392	60,502	80,252	146,37,364	144,17,954	2,03,142	4,22,552
.....	.....	.....	Net decrease	19,750	... ..	.....	Net decrease.	2,19,410
.....								
.....								
.....								
.....								

as compared with the figures in the similar Return of that year, the former being the net Assessment including those remissions.

[illegible]

and Settlement of the Ryotwar Land Revenue, &c. — (Continued)

Total.				
Land.				
Assessment.				
son.	Comparison.			
Decrease.	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Increase.	Decrease.
26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	
Rupees.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
.....	1,98,190	2,37,101	38,911	...
14	26,268	26,567	299	...
.....	5,49,273	5,59,010	9,737	...
167	14,34,708	14,44,133	9,425	...
3,822	5,29,509	5,14,565	.....	14,944
.....	10,85,045	10,85,548	503	...
.....	19,59,127	21,19,655	1,60,528	...
1,081	10,32,259	10,48,151	15,892	...
402	3,28,736	3,01,425	.....	27,311
979	5,81,721	5,61,574	.....	20,147
.....	9,49,169	9,13,615	.....	35,554
.....	9,50,765	9,55,755	4,970	...
.....	5,91,734	6,54,063	62,329	...
.....	5,99,773	5,98,630	.....	1,143
.....	8,74,789	9,30,775	55,986	...
.....	17,30,500	17,35,967	5,467	...
.....	9,67,618	9,83,449	15,801	...
6,465	143,89,214	146,69,963	3,79,848	99,099
.....		Net Increase	2,80,749	...
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Comparative Statement of Cultivation

Districts.	Second crop Assessment.				Additional Assessment.		
	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Comparison.		Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Comparison.
			Increase.	Decrease.			
35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1 Ganjam...	.....	.....	...	.....	1,637	1,772	135
2 Vizagapatam...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	868	868
3 Godavery.....	68,444	.....	..	68,444	1,40,780	2,55,862	1,15,082
4 Kistnah...	.....	.....	...	.....	28,306	2,880	.....
5 Nellore...	9,737	3,553	...	6,184	18,909	16,851	.....
6 Cuddapah...	78,380	54,348	...	24,032	84,108	64,213	.....
7 Bellary.....	1,56,659	1,59,962	3,303	.....	18,217	26,243	8,026
8 Kurnool...	33,880	22,433	...	11,447	25,901	19,136	.....
9 Madras.....	58,277	24,041	...	34,236	21,658	16,651	.....
10 North Arcot...	48,406	34,759	...	13,647	37,724	19,737	.....
11 South Arcot.....	45,698	31,417	...	14,281	1,33,760	1,42,743	8,983
12 Tanjore...	9,424	9,226	...	198	54,073	55,036	963
13 Trichinopoly..	2,26,042	1,58,951	...	67,091	10,196	11,525	1,329
14 Madura.....	46,401	15,538	...	30,863	1,445	937	.....
15 Tinnevely...	832	7	...	825	54	.....	.....
16 Coimbatore....	151	140	...	11	367	264	.....
17 Salem...	537	525	...	12	38,108	35,626	.....
Total...	7,82,868	5,14,900	3,303	2,71,271	6,15,243	6,70,344	1,35,386
			Net decrease.	2,67,968	.....	Net increase	55,101
18 North Canara...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....
19 South Canara...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 Malabar...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....

and Settlement of the Ryotwar Land Revenue, &c.—(Continued.)

son.	Total Assessment.				Deduct Remissions.				
	Decrease.	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Comparison.		Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Comparison.	
				Increase.	Decrease.			Increase.	Decrease.
43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	
Rupées.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	
.....	4,57,741	5,35,819	78,078	.....	7,402	8,623	1,221	.....	
.....	1,66,441	1,70,188	3,747	.....	165	9,956	9,791	.....	
.....	19,25,637	20,14,202	88,565	.....	75,094	81,083	5,989	.....	
25,426	25,46,930	25,11,716	.....	35,214	1,96,504	1,48,831	.....	47,673	
2,058	13,24,890	12,05,163	.....	1,19,727	57,315	53,443	.....	3,872	
19,895	17,39,867	17,00,136	.....	39,731	38,366	36,252	.....	2,114	
.....	19,84,252	21,07,069	1,22,819	.....	2,37,815	2,35,176	.....	2,639	
6,765	14,16,070	13,84,743	.....	31,327	1,66,509	1,47,255	.....	19,254	
5,007	12,22,827	10,91,004	.....	1,31,823	1,91,368	2,68,595	77,227	.....	
17,987	17,86,278	16,67,975	.....	1,18,302	1,13,551	1,90,731	77,180	.....	
.....	29,98,886	28,28,670	.....	1,60,216	4,16,969	4,05,066	.....	11,903	
.....	39,87,138	40,37,590	50,452	.....	61,861	63,446	1,585	.....	
.....	18,18,152	18,56,884	38,732	.....	4,36,209	4,49,796	13,587	.....	
508	12,61,601	12,27,110	.....	34,491	14,419	24,791	10,372	.....	
54	22,07,906	22,11,125	3,219	.....	1,06,346	2,95,918	1,89,572	.....	
103	26,75,598	26,32,088	.....	43,510	4,41,382	4,93,707	52,325	.....	
2,482	18,43,182	18,69,834	26,652	.....	3,84,399	3,79,467	.....	4,932	
80,285	313,63,396	310,61,316	4,12,262	7,14,342	29,45,674	32,92,136	4,38,849	92,387	
.....									
.....	10,63,554	10,65,222	1,668	.....	1,96,374	1,95,148	.....	1,226	
.....	12,19,990	12,20,720	730	.....	1,46,333	1,43,768	.....	2,565	
.....	16,72,283	17,33,261	60,978	.....	23,440	21,568	.....	1,872	
.....	353,19,223	350,80,519	4,75,638	7,14,542	33,11,821	36,52,620	4,38,849	98,005	
			Net decrease.	2,38,704		Net increase	3,40,799		

Comparative Statement of Cultivation

Districts.	Remainder.				Add
	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Comparison.		Fasli 1269.
			Increase.	Decrease.	
	52	53	54	55	56
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1 Ganjam... ..	4,50,339	5,27,196	76,857	.....	85,416
2 Vizagapatam... ..	1,66,276	1,60,232	.....	6,044	11,602
3 Godavery... ..	18,50,543	19,33,119	82,576	.....	4,25,669
4 Kistnah... ..	23,50,426	23,62,885	12,459	.....	1,29,436
5 Nellore... ..	12,67,575	11,51,720	.....	1,15,855	1,94,857
6 Cuddapah... ..	17,01,501	16,63,884	.....	37,617	1,29,962
7 Bellary... ..	17,46,437	18,71,893	1,25,456	.....	1,81,424
8 Kurnool... ..	12,49,561	12,37,488	.....	12,073	1,29,847
9 Madras... ..	10,31,459	8,22,409	.....	2,09,050	2,63,885
10 North Arcot... ..	16,72,727	14,77,244	.....	1,95,483	77,089
11 South Arcot... ..	25,81,917	24,33,604	.....	1,48,313	28,555
12 Tanjore... ..	39,25,277	39,74,144	48,867	.....	97,914
13 Trichinopoly... ..	13,81,943	14,07,088	25,145	.....	35,993
14 Madura... ..	12,47,082	12,02,319	.....	44,763	39,253
15 Tinnevely... ..	21,01,660	19,15,207	.....	1,86,453	1,49,531
16 Coimbatore... ..	22,34,216	21,38,381	.....	95,835	1,86,277
17 Salem... ..	14,58,783	14,90,367	31,584	.....	95,042
Total...	284,17,722	277,69,180	4,02,944	10,51,486	22,61,752
.....					
18 North Canara... ..	8,67,180	8,70,074	2,894	.....	2,20,943
19 South Canara... ..	10,73,657	10,76,952	3,295	.....	46,034
20 Malabar... ..	16,48,843	17,11,693	62,950	.....	9,928
	320,07,402	314,27,899	4,71,983	10,51,486	25,38,657
			Net decrease.	5,79,503	.....

and Settlement of the Ryotwar Land Revenue, &c.—(Concluded.)

Sundry Items.			Grand Total.			
Fasli 1270.	Comparison.		Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Comparison.	
	Increase.	Decrease.			Increase.	Decrease.
57	58	59	60	61	62	63
Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
23,903	.....	61,513	5,35,755	5,51,099	15,344	.....
11,148	.....	454	1,77,878	1,71,880	.....	6,498
5,86,491	1,60,822	.....	22,76,212	25,19,610	2,43,398	.....
2,01,182	71,746	.....	24,79,862	25,64,067	84,205	.....
1,86,735	.....	8,122	14,62,432	13,38,455	.....	1,23,977
1,26,409	.....	3,553	18,31,463	17,90,293	.....	41,170
1,83,959	2,535	.....	19,27,861	20,55,852	1,27,991	.....
1,23,809	.....	6,038	13,79,408	13,61,297	.....	18,111
2,70,864	6,979	.....	12,95,344	10,93,273	.....	2,02,071
77,615	326	.....	17,49,816	15,54,859	.....	1,94,957
26,272	.....	2,283	26,10,472	24,59,876	.....	1,50,596
97,573	.....	341	40,23,191	40,71,717	48,526	.....
37,045	1,052	.....	14,17,936	14,44,133	26,197	.....
39,509	296	.....	12,86,335	12,41,828	.....	44,507
1,48,518	.....	1,053	22,51,191	20,63,725	.....	1,87,466
1,64,620	.....	21,657	24,20,493	23,03,001	.....	1,17,492
92,857	.....	2,185	15,53,825	15,83,224	29,399	.....
23,98,509	2,43,956	1,07,199	306,79,474	301,67,689	5,75,060	10,86,845
.....						
3,00,975	80,032	.....	10,88,123	11,71,049	82,926	.....
39,873	.....	6,161	11,19,691	11,16,825	.....	2,866
12,000	2,072	.....	16,58,771	17,23,693	64,922	.....
27,51,357	5,26,060	1,13,360	345,46,059	341,79,256	7,22,908	10,89,711
Net increase.	2,12,700	.....	.....	.....	Net decrease.	3,66,803

No. 6.—Statement showing the particulars of Remissions for Fasli 1270.

Items.		Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Increase.	Decrease.
1		2	3	4	5
		Rs. *	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Occasional remissions or those granted at the Jummabundy with reference to the state of the season.	1 Shamilat Bunjer, or portion of fields left uncultivated	77,535	3,05,426	2,27,891	.....
	2 Shavi or withered crops	84,723	4,14,705	3,29,982	.....
	3 Palanshtum or loss of produce... ..	6,688	13,948	7,260	.....
	4 Pauny hoodthy } or land over-flowed {	14,586	3,398	.....	11,188
	5 Payamaly } with water. {	3,299	1,625	.....	1,674
	6 Kowle remissions	5,29,196	3,93,475	.....	1,35,721
	7 Teayazgari, or remissions to privileged classes... ..	11,460	10,709	.....	751
	8 Teerwa Cummee	1,70,351	1,64,448	.....	5,903
	9 Fussul Cummee, or 2nd crop not cultivated... ..	1,68,018	1,19,506	.....	48,512
	10 Miscellaneous remissions	3,33,133	4,06,452	73,319	.....
Total.....		13,98,989	18,33,692	6,38,452	2,03,749
		Net Increase...		4,34,703	
Fixed remissions.	1 General remission	1,66,284	2,07,453	41,169	.....
	2 Tarum Cummee	10,22,808	9,17,080	.....	1,05,728
	Total.....	11,89,092	11,24,533	41,169	1,05,728
Items allowed on the collection or from the entire beriz of villages.			Net decrease...		64,559
	1 Share of shrotrium proceeds... ..	91,020	93,733	2,713	.....
	2 Allowance for Heads of villages and Kurnums, &c	6,29,602	5,97,667	.....	31,935
	3 10 Per cent. remissions allowed to Zamindars	3,118	2,995	.....	123
	Total.....	7,23,740	6,94,395	2,713	32,058
		Net decrease...		29,345	
Grand Total.....		33,11,821	36,52,620	6,82,334	3,41,535
		Net Increase...		3,40,799	

NOTE.—The usual $\frac{1}{3}$ rd and $\frac{1}{4}$ th, &c., remissions in Cuddapah hitherto included in the survey assessment and deducted at the Jummabundy every year, having been deducted in Fasli 1270 from the survey assessment itself, a corresponding deduction under the head of "Last Fasli" was found necessary to render the comparison fair. Hence the difference in the amount of remission for Fasli 1269 as shown in this Return and the corresponding one of that year.

No. 7.—Statement of Shavi or crops dried up and the Remissions for Fasli 1270.

Districts.	Number of Villages.	Number of Ryots.	Settlement after deducting general remission at the Jamabundy.	Assessment of the Shavi land.	Of which remission granted.	Percentage between cols. 5 and 6.	Percentage between cols. 4 and 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1 Ganjam...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 Vizagapatam ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 Godavery...	10	51	3,499	734	465	63	13
4 Kistnah ...	24	107	2,003	1,407	858	42.83	60.98
5 Nellore...	47	567	15,784	10,748	6,045	56	38
6 Cuddapah...	29	299	6,076	1,791	1,366	76	22
7 Bellary...	3	32	1,675	237	116	49	7
8 Kurnool...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 Madras...	951	9,383	4,74,062	99,857	80,641	81	17
10 North Arcot...	790	13,232	3,71,228	74,844	58,451	69	16
11 South Arcot...	875	14,004	3,77,905	80,163	69,404	87	18
12 Tanjore ...	352	4,715	97,182	23,417	*18,508	79	19
13 Trichinopoly...	77	1,401	33,498	8,773	8,492	97	25.37
14 Madura...	88	2,243	53,729	12,045	5,221	43	10
15 Tinnevely...	135	3,095	91,622	38,598	38,543	99.85	42.06
16 Coimbatore...	51	1,392	82,494	19,239	19,239	100	23
17 Salem...	433	3,430	52,537	23,023	14,383	62	27
18 North Canara...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19 South Canara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 Malabar...	3	221	9,329	2,077	1,299	63	14
Total...	3,868	54,172	16,72,622	3,96,953	3,23,031	81.32	20.00
* The Shavi remissions entered in this Statement for Tanjore appertain only to the field assessed villages. The details of those granted in the other descriptions of villages not having been furnished, they are added here in a lump to make the total correspond with the Shavi remissions in Statement No. 6.					29,884		
Add Poonjah Shavi and short produce in certain Taluqs in Coimbatore in which remission was granted at 15 per cent.					61,790		
Total...					4,14,705		

Districts.	As per last year.		Deduct.					
	Extent.	Assessment.	Land assessed with full Assessment.		Land abandoned.		Total.	
			Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Acres.	rs.	Acres.	rs.	Acres.	rs.	Acres.	rs.
1 Ganjam...	5,812	8,834	213	259	64	113	277	372
2 Vizagapatam...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 Godavery...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4 Kistnah...	1,22,462	2,77,173	37,273	81,093	1,354	7,777	38,627	88,870
5 Nellore...	16,965	30,048	4,956	10,186	324	633	5,280	10,819
6 Cuddapah...	1,261	5,550	402	2,984	167	362	569	3,346
7 Bellary...	1,61,546	2,24,889	6,664	10,080	1,034	1,355	7,698	11,435
8 Kurnool...	11,050	15,681	2,137	2,994	.....	.....	2,137	2,994
9 Madras...	3,872	8,931	724	1,442	1,042	2,208	1,766	3,650
10 North Arcot...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11 South Arcot...	1,089	2,251	96	158	743	1,652	839	1,810
12 Tanjore...	4,071	16,400	291	1,793	490	1,348	781	3,141
13 Trichinopoly...	2,903	12,893	2,678	12,563	.....	.....	2,678	12,563
14 Madura...	1,483	4,484	122	447	8	27	130	474
15 Tinnevely...	2,847	5,108	373	1,039	.....	.....	373	1,039
16 Coimbatore...	97,225	95,032	29,687	26,277	651	1,310	30,338	27,587
17 Salem...	54,943	1,03,808	22,230	44,794	127	272	22,357	45,066
18 North Canara...	.....	11,827	.....	2,892	.....	427	.....	3,319
19 South Canara...	.....	3,001	.....	869	.....	.....	.....	869
20 Malabar...	*36,442	17,380	916	1,778	224	188	1,140	1,966
Total...	5,23,971	8,43,290	1,08,762	2,01,648	6,228	17,672	1,14,990	2,19,320

* This includes an addition of 24,416 Acres of Garden land held on progressive Kowles, which were omitted by the Collector in his Return of Faslî 1269 for want of the necessary accounts,

progressive Kowle for Fasli 1270.

Remainder.		Add new Kowle in this Fasli.		Total.				Deduct.			Net Beriz.
Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Add second crop and additional Assessment.	Total.	Remission on account of waste, &c.	Remission on account of Kowle.	Total.	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
5,535	8,462	858	1,377	6,393	9,839	.....	9,839	.....	8,428	8,428	1,411
.....											
.....											
83,835	1,88,303	.....	.....	83,835	1,88,303	.....	1,88,303	.....	72,738	72,738	1,15,565
11,685	19,229	62	46	11,747	19,275	147	19,422	2,016	6,531	8,547	10,875
692	2,204	241	363	933	2,567	47	2,614	154	1,556	1,710	904
1,53,848	2,13,454	5,846	6,700	1,59,694	2,20,154	617	2,20,771	2	2,11,127	2,11,129	9,642
8,913	12,687	4	11	8,917	12,698	.....	12,698	12	10,475	10,487	2,211
2,106	5,281	1,152	1,935	3,258	7,216	71	7,287	.....	4,185	4,185	3,102
.....											
250	441	892	1,991	1,142	2,432	.....	2,432	.....	2,395	2,395	37
3,290	13,259	150	98	3,440	13,357	.....	13,357	.....	5,473	5,473	7,884
225	330	139	84	364	414	3	41	.....	142	142	275
1,353	4,010	108	281	1,461	4,291	1	4,292	46	2,738	2,784	1,508
2,474	4,069	20	191	2,494	4,260	65	4,325	.....	3,027	3,027	1,298
66,887	67,445	2,672	2,915	69,559	70,360	1	70,361	3,108	37,107	40,215	30,146
32,586	58,742	439	453	33,025	59,195	62	59,257	6,698	21,533	28,231	31,026
.....	8,508	.....	1,668	.....	10,176	.....	10,176	.....	4,290	4,290	5,886
.....	2,132	.....	730	.....	2,862	.....	2,862	.....	1,730	1,730	1,132
35,302	15,414	2,931	2,251	38,233	17,665	.....	17,665	.....	14,560	14,560	3,105
4,08,981	6,23,070	15,514	21,094	4,24,495	6,45,064	10,146	6,46,078	12,036	4,08,035	4,20,071	2,26,007

Deduct amount entirely omitted in the General Statement of remissions received from Malabar, on which the Board's Return No. 6 is prepared,...

14,560

3,93,475

No. 9—Statement showing the particulars of Sundry Items for Fasli 1270.

Names of Items.	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Increase.	Decrease.
1	2	3	4	5
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1 Jody, or Quit Rent on Inams...	7,69,726	9,29,012	1,59,286	.....
2 Water Tax on Inams, Agra- harums, &c., irrigated by the Godavery and Kistna An- nicuts... ..	3,42,343	3,94,135	51,792	.....
3 Collections on account of Coch- rane's Canal.....	.....	32,685	32,685	.....
4 Commutation money on Inams.	7,836	2,592	.....	5,244
5 Quit Rent and Ground Rent in Madras preper....	78,581	81,593	3,012	.....
6 Tope Adayum or Tax on Pal- myra and fruit trees, &c.....	3,41,665	3,35,989	.....	5,676
7 Quit Rent on Bungalows, &c..	13,104	13,139	35	.....
8 Poolvary or Grass Tax.....	1,99,906	2,00,616	710	.....
9 Revenue from Comary and Huckle cultivation in Canara... ..	16,116	59,716	43,600	.....
10 Sundry items appertaining to Malabar....	9,405	11,490	2,085	.....
11 Kurnums, and Nuzzurs, Roos- sums... ..	1,57,640	1,35,367	.....	22,273
12 Revenue from Hill Villages, &c.	61,660	64,150	2,490	.....
13 Revenue from Joint Rent Vil- lages in Ganjam... ..	61,650	.....	.....	61,650
14 Government Plantations... ..	1,813	1,696	.....	117
15 Thanikay Jasty... ..	11,431	11,988	557	.....
16 Forest Revenue... ..	2,87,173	3,10,178	23,005	.....
Total..	23,60,049	25,84,346	3,19,257	94,960
<i>Miscellaneous Items.</i>				
1 Tax on Fisheries... ..	63,177	60,626	.....	2,551
2 Ferry Rent... ..	410	450	40	.....
3 Chank Rent... ..	5,800	5,800	.....	.....
4 Amindevi Coir... ..	31,567	9,310	.....	22,257
5 Jungle Rent, &c... ..	34,552	32,657	.....	1,895
6 Shell Rent... ..	2,902	2,926	24	.....
7 Sundry Items... ..	40,200	55,242	15,042	.....
Total...	1,78,608	1,67,011	15,106	26,703
Grand Total...	25,38,657	27,51,357	3,34,363	1,21,663
	Net increase		2,12,700	

No. 10.—Statement showing the Cultivation and Settlement of the Amany Villages for Fasli 1270.

Districts.	Crops Divisible.													
	Number of Villages.	Extent of the cultivation.	Deduct Shavi.	Remaining production.	Gross produce.	Deduct Calavassam, &c.	Remaining produce.	Circular Share.	Deduct Kurnums' Marah, &c.	Remaining Circular share.	Add resumed Marahs out of Columns 7 and 10.	Total Circular produce.	Value of the produce shown in Column 13.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Col.	Col.	Col.	Col.	Col.	Col.	Col.	Col.	rs.	
1. Nellore.....	6	587	30	557	426	28	398	214	...	214	.....	214	820	
2. Madras.....	5	259	101	158	136	24	112	53	2	51	15	66	326	
3. South Arcot.....	2	23	...	23	265	3	262	134	...	134	.....	134	234	
4. Tanjore.....	74	3,921	...	3,921	67,253	34,591	32,662	32,662	...	32,662	1,688	34,350	36,899	
6. Madura.....	4	910	...	910	2,926	585	2,341	1,170	132	1,038	178	1,216	4,162	
Total.....	91	5,700	131	5,569	71,006	35,231	35,775	34,233	134	34,099	1,881	35,980	42,441	

Statement showing the Cultivation and Settlement of the Amany Villages, &c.—(Continued.)

Districts.	Money Puttahs.		Garden and crops assessed with fixed money rent.		Total.		Sundry Items.	Total.	Deduct Sundry Charges and Inams, &c.	Remainder for the Current Fasil.	Last Fasil.	Increase.		Decrease.
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.						26	Rupees.	27
	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1. Nellore.....	.....	.....	123	626	680	1,445	347	1,792	.....	1,792	35	1,757	.....	.....
2. Madras.....	495	1,170	.....	.....	653	1,496	1,550	3,046	11	3,035	3,297	.....	.....	292
3. South Arcot.....	436	1,260	11	57	470	1,551	9	1,560	84	1,476	3,468	.....	.....	1,992
4. Tanjore.....	169	656	950	1,627	5,040	39,182	1,451	40,633	1,844	38,789	50,648	.....	.....	11,859
5. Madura.....	398	286	3	9	1,311	4,457	69	4,526	290	4,236	6,404	.....	.....	2,168
Total.....	1,498	3,372	1,087	2,319	8,154	48,131	3,426	51,557	2,229	49,328	63,852	1,757	16,281	Net decrease 14,524

No. 11.—Comparative Statement showing the cultivation of Sugar-cane, Cotton and Indigo, for Fasli 1270.

Districts.	Sugar-cane.		Cotton.		Indigo.		
	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Ganjam ...	2,842	3,544	4,769	4,678	.....	.....	.....
Vizagapatam ...	4,496	3,953	6,736	4,794	632	682	.....
Godavery ...	4,370	4,408	12,745	12,657	189	245	.....
Kistnah ...	.....	.....	1,31,138	1,24,855	16,217	8,597	.....
Nellore ...	13	13	13,204	13,730	27,968	14,442	.....
Cuddapah ...	2,756	2,711	33,367	25,920	27,091	29,929	.....
Bellary ...	8,286	8,033	2,85,501	2,82,673	3,213	2,966	.....
Kurnool ...	710	593	1,52,325	1,32,553	23,773	12,502	.....
Madras ...	128	104	4	4	4,697	2,281	.....
North Arcot ...	6,348	5,911	55	41	21,017	15,321	.....
South Arcot ...	1,878	2,104	33,198	34,911	36,548	34,373	.....
Tanjore ...	311	320	1,036	576	882	1,994	.....
Trichinopoly ...	1,520	1,353	5,796	5,634	270	540	.....
Madura ...	198	175	77,159	81,250	34	53	.....
Tinnevely ...	254	216	1,84,325	1,88,342	553	461	.....
Coimbatore ...	1,614	1,408	1,20,086	1,32,233	8	.....	.....
Salem ...	1,420	1,441	15,214	15,707	1,910	2,182	.....
North Canara ...	3,196	2,007	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Canara ...	564	592	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Malabar ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	40,904	38,886	*10,76,658	10,60,558	1,65,002	1,26,568	.....
Government Lands ...	25,332	23,135	7,11,359	6,95,501	1,26,813	98,673	.....
Inam Lands ...	4,959	4,721	2,44,129	2,45,200	23,139	17,558	.....
Zemindary Lands ...	10,613	11,030	1,21,170	1,19,857	15,050	10,337	.....

* This total has been corrected, a clerical error having been made in the Return for Fasli 1269.

No. 12.—Statement showing the extent of Cultivation and

Districts.	Dry.				
	Extent of cultivation.	Assessment as per Survey.	Deduct permanent Re- mission.	Remaining Net Beriz.	Average Assessment per Acre.
	2	3	4	5	6
1	Acres.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.
1. Ganjam	81,591	98,579	.....	98,579	1 3 3
2. Vizagapatam	12,275	49,009	.....	49,009	3 15 11
3. Godavery	3,89,407	11,22,678	2,272	11,20,406	2 14 0
4. Kistnah	12,93,933	18,80,743	18,467	18,62,276	1 7 0
5. Nellore	3,92,711	5,29,246	5,266	5,23,980	1 5 4
6. Cuddapah	9,62,379	7,49,113	2,994	7,46,119	0 12 5
7. Bellary	19,75,315	12,67,096	.....	12,67,096	0 10 3
8. Kurnool	10,16,287	10,92,087	77,258	10,14,829	1 0 0
9. Madras	95,733	1,36,080	69	1,36,011	1 6 9
10. North Arcot	3,84,534	5,56,053	.....	5,56,053	1 7 0
11. South Arcot	6,83,447	18,64,729	5,83,184	12,81,545	1 14 0
12. Tanjore	75,422	89,834	1,586	88,248	1 2 9
13. Trichinopoly	4,67,045	9,63,060	71,944	8,91,116	1 14 6
14. Madura	4,50,559	6,04,565	.....	6,04,565	1 5 6
15. Tinnevely	7,61,389	6,11,827	.....	6,11,827	0 10 3
16. Coimbatore	15,05,524	13,97,502	37,211	13,60,291	0 14 5
17. Salem	9,05,868	12,79,799	1,12,433	11,67,366	1 4 7
Total.....	1,14,53,419	1,42,92,000	9,12,684	1,33,79,316	1 2 8

average Assessment per Acre for Fasli 1270.

Wet.					Garden.		
Extent of cultivation.	Assessment as per Survey.	Deduct permanent Re-mission.	Remaining net Beriz.	Average assessment per Acre.	Extent of cultivation.	Assessment as per Survey.	Deduct permanent Re-mission.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Acres.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.	Acres.	RS.	RS.
1,53,550	4,28,761	...	4,28,761	2 6 4	1,960	6,706	.....
14,252	1,20,198	.....	1,20,198	8 6 11	40	113	.....
1,66,828	6,20,742	86	6,20,656	3 11 6	2,775	14,920	.....
1,39,924	5,81,206	1,018	5,80,188	4 2 4	10,276	46,887	90
1,00,686	5,31,036	593	5,30,443	5 4 4	21,168	1,24,478	8,432
78,056	5,55,177	13,757	5,41,420	6 15 0	45,113	2,77,284	4,202
1,44,340	6,53,768	.....	6,53,768	4 8 6	.....	.....	.....
18,217	1,66,555	24,989	1,41,566	7 12 4	13,647	84,532	13,532
2,03,729	9,06,146	667	9,05,478	4 7 2	1,963	8,086	.....
1,77,040	10,57,425	.....	10,57,425	5 15 6	.....	.....	.....
2,26,962	17,31,823	3,72,775	13,59,048	6 0 2	4,116	55,681	31,764
1,93,476	9,79,952	11,889	9,68,063	5 0 1	4,848	16,744	.....
1,47,248	8,12,335	1,26,791	6,85,544	4 10 5	39,734	1,15,416	5,668
1,20,630	5,19,260	.....	5,19,260	4 4 11	27,441	86,810	.....
1,54,861	15,54,177	.....	15,54,177	10 0 7	14,525	45,114	.....
71,768	6,42,038	77,613	5,64,425	7 13 10	1,58,675	5,92,144	1,02,250
62,668	4,70,096	52,759	4,17,337	6 10 7	14,913	83,788	24,101
21,73,361	123,30,696	6,82,937	1,16,47,759	5 5 9	3,61,194	15,58,703	1,90,039

Statement showing the extent of Cultivation, &c.—(Concluded.)

Districts.	Garden.—(Contd.)			Total.			
	Remaining net Beriz.	Average assessment per Acre.		Extent of cultivation.	Assessment as per Survey.	Deduct Permanent Remission.	Remaining net Beriz.
	15	16		17	18	19	20
	RS.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1 Ganjam...	6,706	3	6 8	2,37,101	5,34,047	.....	5,34,047
2 Vizagapatam...	113	2	13 7	26,567	1,69,320	.....	1,69,320
3 Godavery...	14,920	5	6 0	5,59,010	17,58,340	2,358	17,55,982
4 Kistnah...	46,797	4	8 10	14,44,133	25,08,836	19,575	24,89,261
5 Nellore...	1,16,046	5	7 9	5,14,565	11,84,760	14,291	11,70,469
6 Cuddapah...	2,73,082	6	0 10	10,85,548	15,81,574	20,953	15,60,621
7 Bellary...	.....	...	...	21,19,655	19,20,864	.....	19,20,864
8 Kurnool...	71,000	5	3 3	10,48,151	13,43,174	1,15,779	12,27,395
9 Madras...	8,086	4	1 11	3,01,425	10,50,312	736	10,49,575
10 North Arcot...	.....	...	...	5,61,574	16,13,478	.....	16,13,478
11 South Arcot...	23,917	5	13 0	9,13,615	36,52,233	9,87,723	26,64,510
12 Tanjore...	16,744	3	7 3	2,73,746	10,86,530	13,475	10,73,055
13 Trichinopoly...	1,09,748	2	12 2	6,54,063	18,90,811	2,04,403	16,86,408
14 Madura...	86,810	3	2 7	5,98,630	12,10,635	.....	12,10,635
15 Tinnevely...	45,114	3	1 8	9,30,775	22,11,118	.....	22,11,118
16 Coimbatore...	4,89,894	3	1 5	17,35,967	26,31,684	2,17,074	24,14,610
17 Salem...	59,687	4	0 0	9,83,449	18,33,683	1,89,293	16,44,390
Total.....	13,68,664	3	12 8	1,39,87,974	2,81,81,399	17,85,660	2,63,95,739

No. 13.—Comparative Statement showing the particulars of Moturpha for Fasli 1270.

Districts.	Tax on Trade.		Tax on Looms.		Professional Tax.		Tax on Houses.	
	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam ...	1,714	1,326	2,417	2,399	6,194	6,167	3,510	3,288
2. Vizagapatam ...	4,305	3,151	6,781	8,277	16,169	16,730	...	...
3. Godavery ...	3,811	3,504	20,997	20,654	35,986	30,984	8	8
4. Kistnah ...	1,577	1,576	29,687	30,420	21,351	21,495	...	...
5. Nellore ...	5,595	3,166	10,596	10,989	1,698	1,655	209	...
6. Cuddapah ...	52,446	21,133	26,832	26,322	8,820	8,612	...	...
7. Bellary ...	84,596	33,172	59,908	53,939	16,823	13,966	3,404	3,074
8. Kurnool ...	31,668	9,368	23,659	23,445	16,872	14,846	5,023	5,040
9. Madras	4,824	4,797	22,853	23,257	1,315	1,285	2,561	2,363
10. North Arcot ..	17,070	12,508	15,057	14,949	68	...	10,236	9,402
11. South Arcot	10,109	8,746	25,914	27,162	2,811	2,743	2,815	2,401
12. Tanjore .....	.....	...	16,598	17,020	...	...	27,321	27,280
13. Trichinopoly	763	810	5,147	5,372	30	33	2	2
14. Madura ...	678	748	432	555	67	62	456	503
15. Tinnevelly ...	12,460	12,201	46,040	45,095	13,713	13,138	24,039	25,940
16. Coimbatore ...	8,497	9,263	18,805	21,898	15,406	18,377	8,336	9,436
17. Salem ...	12,120	11,620	40,882	43,634	15,025	14,900	2,723	2,864
18. North Canara ...	2,704	1,825	...	...	2,550	2,799	2,919	3,267
19. South Canara ...	2,194	2,281	...	...	2,680	3,072	3,214	3,233
20. Malabar ...	11,885	12,040	3,221	3,339	14,587	15,648	81,650	82,568
Total...	2,69,016	1,53,235	3,75,826	3,78,726	1,92,165	1,86,512	1,78,426	1,80,669

NOTE.—Owing to a re-classification of the component items of this tax, the figures for Fasli 1269 entered in this Return will in some cases differ from those in the similar Return of that year

Comparative Statement showing the particulars of Moturpha for Fasli 1270.—(Concluded.)

Districts.	Tax on Cattle, Sheep, Goats, &c.		Sundry or Miscellaneous taxes.		Total.		Deduct Kurnums' fees.		Remainder.	
	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Ganjam.....	429	441	2,037	2,051	16,301	15,672	...	...	16,301	15,672
2. Vizagapatam...	...	...	1,785	2,117	29,040	30,275	...	...	29,040	30,275
3. Godavery.....	...	...	2,363	3,361	63,165	58,511	...	...	63,165	58,511
4. Kistnah	...	...	194	202	52,809	53,693	991	996	51,818	52,697
5. Nellore.....	492	...	319	723	18,909	16,533	7	7	18,902	16,526
6. Cuddapah.....	13,809	14,438	7,021	6,969	1,08,928	77,414	...	...	1,08,928	77,414
7. Bellary.....	4,525	4,656	27,260	22,199	1,96,516	1,31,006	...	...	1,96,516	1,31,006
8. Kurnool	19,265	18,673	...	24,673	96,484	96,045	...	...	96,484	96,045
9. Madras.....	44	39	3,179	3,030	34,776	34,771	535	530	34,241	34,241
10. North Arcot...	76	...	2,120	2,100	44,627	38,959	957	795	43,670	38,164
11. South Arcot ...	3,120	3,081	70	67	44,839	44,200	3,099	3,039	41,740	41,161
12. Tanjore.....	...	...	...	...	43,919	44,300	...	...	43,919	44,300
13. Trichinopoly.	18	19	22	26	5,982	6,262	12	14	5,970	6,248
14. Madura.....	...	...	...	...	1,633	1,868	...	...	1,633	1,868
15. Tinnevely ...	563	527	717	592	97,532	97,493	5,612	5,620	91,920	91,873
16. Coimbatore ...	4,235	10,920	3,272	4,991	58,551	74,885	...	...	58,551	74,885
17. Salem... ..	...	...	923	907	71,673	73,925	2,075	2,093	69,598	71,832
18. North Canara..	...	...	...	...	8,173	7,891	...	...	8,173	7,891
19. South Canara...	...	...	...	...	8,088	8,586	...	...	8,088	8,586
20. Malabar.....	4,000	4,643	...	1	1,15,343	1,18,239	1,670	1,530	1,13,673	1,16,709
Total...	50573	57,437	51,282	73,949	11,17,288	10,30,528	14,958	14,624	11,02,330	10,15,904

No. 14.—Statement showing the receipts and sales of Salt for Fasli 1270.

Districts.	Balance in hand at the commencement of the Fasli.	Quantity received in store in Fasli 1270.			Total including balance.	Quantity sold during the year. Home consumption.
		Salt manufactured during the year.	Gain by measurement and confiscated Salt, &c.	Total.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Ind. Mds.	Ind. Mds.	I. M.	Ind. Mds.	Ind. Mds.	Ind. Mds.
1. Ganjam.....	14,50,177	10,08,394	3,921	10,12,315	24,62,492	1,70,944
2. Vizagapatam....	1,10,403	5,21,503	2,479	5,23,982	6,34,385	1,79,247
3. Godavery....	3,62,554	5,37,051	3,904	5,40,955	9,03,509	2,45,279
4. Kistnah....	15,58,495	4,95,267	1,092	4,96,269	20,54,764	2,48,427
5. Nellore.....	12,71,724	12,03,462	1,668	12,05,130	24,76,854	2,11,498
6. Madras....	9,62,024	22,14,775	7,774	22,22,549	31,84,573	1,08,441
7. South Arcot.....	3,16,240	6,18,728	427	6,19,155	9,35,395	1,34,405
8. Tanjore....	4,46,577	10,18,293	4,083	10,22,376	14,68,953	3,89,518
9. Madura.....*	5,13,206	5,75,123	4,087	5,79,210	10,92,416	2,84,074
10. Tinnevely...*	7,18,956	5,28,685	14,966	5,43,651	12,62,607	3,38,862
11. North Canara....	5,13,702	3,88,009	160	3,88,169	9,01,871	57,380
12. South Canara..	84,952	5,08,367	313	5,08,680	5,93,632	1,20,695
13. Malabar.....	1,22,770	5,86,075	299	5,86,374	7,09,144	2,91,776
Total.....	84,31,780	102,03,732	45,083	102,48,815	186,80,595	27,80,546

* The balance brought forward in column 2 for Madura and Tinnevely show an excess of 97,067 Indian maunds as compared with the balance at the close of Fasli 1269, being the deduction on account of loss by change of measurement erroneously made in the accounts of this office so long back as Fasli 1265, but now included to make the balance tally exactly with what is given in the Collector's Return.

Statement showing the receipts and sales of Salt, &c.—(Concluded.)

Districts.	Quantity sold during the year.—(Concluded.)					Wastage written off under the sanction of Government.	Total.	Balance remaining in store.
	Inland consumption.	Exportation by Sea.		Sold to French Government.	Total.			
		On Government Indent.	On private Indent.					
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	Ind. Mds.	Id. Ms.	Id. Ms.	Id. Ms.	Id. Ms.	In. Ms.	In. Ms.	Ind. Mds.
1. Ganjam	5,46,859	.....	8,400	.....	7,26,203	89,752	8,15,955	16,46,537
2. Vizagapatam.	7,191	.....	.....	.....	1,86,438	5,562	1,92,000	4,42,385
3. Godavery ...	12,767	.....	1,38,540	1,800	3,98,386	8,990	4,07,376	4,96,133
4. Kistnah... ..	3,77,873	.....	.....	.....	6,26,300	18,438	6,44,738	14,10,026
5. Nellore	5,17,172	1,83,191	6,480	.....	9,18,341	50,724	9,69,065	15,07,789
6. Madras	8,21,055	53,791	1,13,887	.....	10,97,174	.....	10,97,174	20,87,399
7. South Arcot.	1,98,710	.....	3,000	43,279	3,79,394	7,501	3,86,895	5,48,500
8. Tanjore.....	2,28,896	.....	21,120	14,400	6,53,924	7,576	6,61,510	8,07,443
9. Madura... ..	1,07,518	.....	.....	.....	3,91,592	10,126	4,01,718	6,90,998
10. Tinnevely.....	64,652	1,20,256	15,848	.....	5,39,618	3,464	5,43,082	7,19,525
11. North Canara	2,40,706	.....	.....	.....	2,98,086	33,123	3,31,209	5,70,662
12. South Canara	1,29,437	.....	.....	.....	2,50,132	38,011	2,88,143	3,05,489
13. Malabar.....	1,17,739	.....	.....	4,500	4,14,015	1,318	4,15,333	2,93,811
Total...	33,70,575	3,57,238	3,07,275	63,979	68,79,613	2,74,585	71,54,198	1,15,26,397

A in No. 14.—Statement showing the wastage of Salt in the several Districts of this Presidency for Fasli 1270.

Districts.	Contents of the heaps when received.	Out-turn of the heaps when sold.	Wastage.	Centage of the wastage on column 2.	Value of the wastage of the Salt at the prime cost.	Value of the wastage of Salt at the Monopoly price.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Ind. Mds. S.	Ind. Mds. S.	Ind. Mds. S.	L. M.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1. Ganjam... ..	3,58,521 14	3,40,511 26	18,009 27	5.00	1,382 9 3	21,148 4 9
2. Vizagapatam... ..	1,71,220 28	1,62,479 5	8,741 23	5.15	463 4 3	10,238 14 0
3. Godavery... ..	2,49,569 0	2,40,024 0	9,545 0	3.82	570 13 9	5,207 12 9
4. Kistnah... ..	3,75,790 32	3,53,661 3	21,317 7	5.72	792 0 3	31,975 12 3
5. Nellore... ..	6,18,707 19	5,71,892 5	47,229 13	7.56	4,937 15 5	67,806 8 1
6. Madras... ..	1,87,931 25	1,81,059 30	6,871 34	3.62	825 6 1	10,307 12 5
7. South Arcot... ..	3,08,966 10	3,04,361 14	4,604 36	1.20	487 6 0	4,824 9 0
8. Do. supplied to } French Govt. }	46,200 0	43,279 10	2,920 30	6.13	375 12 0	375 12 0
9. Tanjore... ..	3,40,902 0	3,35,533 20	5,368 20	1.56	447 10 6	6,412 10 8
10. Madura... ..	76,800 0	75,348 0	1,452 0	1.89	134 10 9	1,868 11 5
11. Tinnevely... ..	1,91,301 7	1,87,506 26	3,794 21	1.99	335 3 0	4,529 6 0
12. North Canara... ..	7,22,367 18	6,80,892 11	41,475 7	5.74	4,396 5 10	48,250 10 3
13. South Canara... ..	6,91,880 28	5,76,347 29*	25,532 39	4.24	11,577 0 0	38,299 0 0
14. Malabar... ..	2,42,017 0	2,40,947 0	1,070 0	0.44	491 4 7	1,605 0 0
Total.....	44,92,175 21	42,93,843 19	1,97,933 17	4.46	27,217 5 8	2,52,850 11 7

On sales of Salt.....	3,220 36	1.87
On Salt cleared for transportation....	7,340 15	2.37
Loss on Salt received by weight and sold by } measurement..... }	14,971 28	12.56
	* 25,532 39	4.24

No. 15.—Statement showing the Financial results

Districts.	Home consumption.			Inland consumption.			Exportation by Sea.			Sold to French Government.			Total.		
1	2			3			4			5			6		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1 Ganjam	2,00,001	0	6	6,34,331	11	6	1,260	0	0	...	...	...	8,35,592	12	0
2 Vizagapatam..	2,14,176	11	1	8,521	12	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,22,698	7	1
3 Godavery ...	2,88,694	13	2	14,349	14	0	20,781	0	0	90	0	0	3,23,915	11	2
4 Kistnah... ..	3,04,046	12	8	4,22,684	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,26,731	7	1
5 Nellore... ..	2,49,961	0	0	5,83,631	7	1	28,450	10	5	...	...	...	8,62,043	1	6
6 Madras... ..	1,29,463	12	7	9,18,444	13	9	25,151	11	10	...	...	...	10,73,060	6	2
7 South Arcot ..	1,58,535	13	5	2,33,182	15	6	450	0	0	5,542	3	2	3,97,711	0	1
8 Tanjore... ..	4,61,732	1	11	2,70,184	15	6	3,168	0	0	1,709	3	6	7,36,794	4	11
9 Madura... ..	3,38,899	3	6	1,13,412	11	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,52,311	14	9
10 Tinnevely....	3,99,587	5	8	75,926	6	3	20,415	11	4	...	...	...	4,95,929	7	3
11 North Canara.	67,523	13	4	2,28,334	6	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,95,858	3	11
12 South Canara..	1,45,423	10	0	1,62,417	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,07,841	0	2
13 Malabar... ..	3,88,690	13	2	1,54,778	11	10	...	...	...	1,895	13	4	5,45,365	6	4
Total...	33,46,736	15	0	38,20,201	13	10	99,677	1	7	9,237	4	0	72,75,853	2	5
Add value of Salt supplied to South Canara from North Canara not yet adjusted in the accounts of the latter District													15,658	5	3
Total as per column 24 of Statement No. 17... ..													72,91,511	7	8

of Salt transactions for Fasli 1270.

Extra Revenue.	Refunds of charges.	Total Gross Revenue.	Deduct charges.	Net Revenue.	
				Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.
7	8	9	10	11	12
RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
42 0 0	2,749 6 5	8,38,384 2 5	50,393 10 7	6,67,642 11 3	7,87,990 7 10
392 9 4	0 10 6	2,23,091 10 11	29,319 15 1	1,74,643 8 7	1,93,771 11 10
8 0 0	69 9 2	3,23,993 4 4	45,862 12 11	2,66,232 2 5	2,78,130 7 5
4 15 10	413 5 2	7,27,149 12 1	74,319 7 10	6,98,038 3 10	6,52,830 4 3
266 2 10	82 11 5	8,62,391 15 9	1,31,110 9 9	5,43,326 3 1	7,31,281 6 0
361 3 5	148 9 4	10,73,570 2 11	3,98,399 8 6	9,65,055 12 11	6,75,170 10 5
.....	89 2 2	3,97,800 2 3	1,15,492 0 9	1,26,813 10 11	2,82,308 1 6
75 0 0	152 10 10	7,37,021 15 9	45,086 14 3	5,90,556 5 6	6,91,935 1 6
477 9 8	455 4 10	4,56,244 13 3	90,582 8 1	3,80,446 3 7	3,62,662 5 2
3,338 14 0	17 5 9	4,99,285 11 0	96,493 6 4	3,40,331 3 7	4,02,792 4 8
1,318 14 2	36 11 1	2,97,213 13 2	1,24,129 10 3	2,29,801 6 0	1,73,084 2 11
2,910 0 7	397 10 8	3,11,148 11 5	2,40,052 6 3	1,54,270 6 11	71,096 5 2
.....	.....	5,45,365 6 4	2,87,940 10 6	4,53,893 6 7	2,57,424 11 10
9,195 5 10	4,613 1	4,72,89,661 9 7	17,29,183 9	155,91,056 5 2	55,60,478 0 6

A IN No. 15.—Statement showing the Duty levied on Salt imported by Sea as well as by Land.

	Imported by Sea.			Imported by Land.		
	Quantity.	Duty levied.		Quantity.	Duty levied.	
1	2	3		4	5	
	I. MS. S. C.	RS.	A. P.	I. MS. S. C.	RS.	A. P.
North Canara.....	53 24 12	53 12	6	41,185 15 1	43,048	7 6
South Canara.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Malabar.....	16,861 0 0	17,013 14	6	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	16,914 24 12	17,066 26	12	41,185 15 1	43,048	7 6

No. 16.—Statement showing the particulars of current demand of Extra Revenue and Interest account for 10 months of Fasli 1270, from 1st July 1860, to 30th April 1861.

Items.		Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Increase.	Decrease.
1		2	3	4	5
Extra Revenue.	<i>Land.</i>				
	Cultivation after Jammabundy Settlement... ..	Rs. 43,723	Rs. 45,065	Rs. 1,342	...
	Concealed cultivation... ..	31,716	20,383	...	11,333
	Unclaimed Inams... ..	5,076	4,701	...	375
	Excess collections... ..	2,243	14,703	12,460	...
	Fines... ..	38,001	32,621	...	5,380
	Portion of repairs to irrigation works collected from the Shrotriumdars, &c.	827	191	...	636
	Commission for the sale of distrained property... ..	10,464	10,232	...	232
	Miscellaneous items... ..	3,48,293	3,23,277	...	25,016
	Total.....	4,80,343	4,51,173	13,802	42,972
					29,170 Net Dec.
	<i>Sundry Sources.</i>				
	Abkarry... ..	14,449	2,380	...	12,016
	Moturpha... ..	5,020	1,089	...	3,931
Interest account.	Salt... ..	3,036	5,421	2,385	...
	Stamps... ..	23,561	39,937	16,376	...
	Sea Customs... ..	47,858	43,932	...	3,926
	Land Customs... ..	612	345	...	267
	Income Tax... ..	.....	6	6	...
	Total.....	94,536	93,110	18,767	20,193
					1,426 Net Dec.
	Grand Total.....	5,74,879	5,44,283	32,569	63,165
					30,596 Net Dec.
	Land Revenue... ..	28,104	27,404	4,300	...
	Sundry Sources of Revenue... ..	4,079	3,190	...	889
	Total.....	27,183	30,594	4,300	889
					3,411 Net Inc.

No. 17.—Statement showing the demand of all sources of Revenue for Fasli 1270.

Districts.	Land Revenue.							
	Permanently settled.	Jody of Shrotriem and Inam villages.	Rent for more than one year.	Rents for one year.	Ryotwar.	Aman or division of produce.	Redemption of quit-rent on Inams, &c.	Sayer or Extra Revenue for May and June.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1 Ganjam ...	4,32,136	12,927	29,326	2,573	5,51,099	...	...	334
2 Vizagapatam ...	9,76,021	2,038	1,10,958	11,808	1,71,380	...	...	...
3 Godavery ...	7,46,750	25,656	.....	.....	25,19,610	...	...	1,808
4 Kistnah ...	2,46,178	28,984	15,044	975	25,64,067	...	...	...
5 Nellore ...	4,20,463	69,106	44,855	3,111	13,38,455	1,793	...	901
6 Cuddapah ...	....	18,250	.....	.....	17,90,292	...	...	13,686
7 Bellary ...	.....	1,630	.....	.....	20,55,852	...	...	...
8 Kurnool ...	15,198	3,790	.....	.....	13,61,297	...	...	9,193
9 Madras ...	1,09,505	66,982	22,930	.....	10,93,273	3,035	305	22,875
10 North Arcot ...	5,04,844	23,674	100	.....	15,54,859	...	1,310	5,064
11 South Arcot ...	8,636	18,363	.....	32,785	24,59,876	1,476	...	6,714
12 Tanjore ...	31,434	95,093	.....	.....	40,71,717	38,788	...	...
13 Trichinopoly ...	50,089	10,232	.....	.....	14,44,133	...	...	1,624
14 Madura ...	7,55,973	8,904	.....	.....	12,41,828	4,236	..	2,793
15 Tinnevely ...	3,08,047	34,169	.....	.....	20,63,725	...	...	85
16 Coimbatore ...	28,020	951	.....	.....	23,03,001	...	...	11,476
17 Salem ...	4,57,160	13,941	.....	.....	15,83,224	...	...	1,373
18 North Canara ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,71,049	..	...	...
19 South Canara ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,16,825	...	500	3,416
20 Malabar ...	15,000	.....	3,831	15,100	17,23,693	...	...	...
Total...	51,05,454	4,34,690	2,27,544	66,352	3,41,79,255	49,328	2,115	81,342

Note.—The collections of the Akiyade and Relangi divisions up to December of Fasli 1269 were included in the Returns of that year, but these having been restored to the Zemindar in February following, and no collections on their account having been consequently made and credited in Fasli 1270, it was found necessary to deduct from the figures entered in the Returns of Fasli 1269, the collections made in that year to render the comparison with Fasli 1270 fair. Hence, differences will be found under some of the heads in the entries for Fasli 1269, as given in this Return, and the corresponding one of that year.

Statement showing the demand of all sources of Revenue — (Continued)

				Sundry Sources of Revenue.						
Total.		Comparison.		Abkarry.			Miscellaneous or Interest on arrears of Revenue and refunds of charges.	Income Tax.		
Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Increase.	Decrease.	Ain.	Extra Revenue.	Total.		Ain.	Extra Revenue.	Total.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
10,13,976	10,28,895	14,919	...	71,082	...	71,082	3,544	44,785	...	44,785
12,78,582	12,72,205	...	6,377	67,119	...	67,119	...	99,911	...	99,911
30,04,901	32,93,824	2,88,923	...	1,32,675	1	1,32,676	1,858	97,832	63	97,895
27,71,299	28,55,248	83,949	...	1,05,757	...	1,05,757	...	73,955	...	73,955
20,02,230	18,78,684	...	1,23,546	36,124	...	36,124	533	75,777	...	75,777
18,49,699	18,22,238	...	27,471	1,03,990	...	1,03,990	51	77,696	...	77,696
19,29,177	20,57,482	1,28,005	...	2,67,725	...	2,67,725	...	1,50,505	...	1,50,505
13,98,380	13,89,478	...	8,902	1,19,374	...	1,19,374	49	61,561	...	61,561
14,96,831	13,18,905	...	1,77,926	10,62,881	227	10,63,108	2,344	52,326	...	52,326
22,79,987	20,59,851	...	1,90,136	1,93,950	...	1,93,950	583	58,790	...	58,790
26,71,370	25,27,850	...	1,43,520	1,35,300	...	1,35,300	674	46,846	280	47,126
41,95,586	42,37,032	41,446	...	2,25,670	...	2,25,670	...	95,313	...	95,313
14,78,288	15,06,078	27,790	...	26,434	...	26,434	173	25,977	600	26,577
20,57,575	20,13,734	...	43,841	79,431	...	79,431	474	92,917	...	92,917
25,93,418	24,06,026	...	1,87,422	40,350	...	40,350	106	85,429	...	85,429
24,49,461	23,43,448	...	1,06,016	1,33,151	...	1,33,151	...	50,265	...	50,265
20,24,896	20,55,698	30,802	...	1,36,010	...	1,36,010	15	35,915	...	35,915
10,88,124	11,71,049	82,925	...	48,444	...	48,444	...	17,251	...	17,251
11,19,691	11,20,741	1,050	...	33,500	2	33,502	30	27,843	...	27,843
16,94,269	17,57,624	63,355	...	95,477	...	95,477	...	89,506	...	89,506
4,02,98,073	4,01,46,080	7,63,164	10,15,157	31,14,444	236	31,14,674	10,404	13,60,400	943	13,61,343

Net... 2,51,993

Statement showing the demand of all

Districts.	Moturpha.			Salt.			Sea	
	Ain.	Extra Revenue.	Total.	Ain.	Extra Revenue.	Total.	Ain.	Extra Revenue.
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1 Ganjam.	15,672	8	15,680	8,35,593	...	8,35,593	1,14,033	...
2 Vizagapatam. ...	30,275	...	30,275	2,22,698	...	2,22,698	21,722	...
3 Godavery	58,511	6	58,517	3,23,916	8	3,23,924	1,32,480	10
4 Kistnah.	52,697	...	52,697	7,26,731	...	7,26,731	11,331	...
5 Nellore.	16,526	...	16,526	8,62,043	1 112	8,62,155	110	...
6 Cuddapah. ...	77,414	...	77,414	...	...	...	...	...
7 Bellary.	1,31,007	...	1,31,007	...	...	...	...	...
8 Kurnool.	96,045	22	96,067	...	...	...	...	...
9 Madras.	34,240	351	34,591	10,73,066	28	10,73,088	13,66,841	2,521
10 North Arcot. ...	38,164	...	38,164	...	...	...	...	...
11 South Arcot. ...	41,161	2	41,163	3,97,711	...	3,97,711	42,854	123
12 Tanjore....	44,300	...	44,300	7,36,794	...	7,36,794	4,43,075	...
13 Trichinopoly. ...	6,248	...	6,248	...	...	...	...	...
14 Madura.	1,868	...	1,868	4,52,312	64	4,52,376	30,160	19
15 Tinnevely.	91,873	...	91,873	4,95,930	2,794	4,98,724	42,150	474
16 Coimbatore. ...	74,885	...	74,885	...	...	...	...	...
17 Salem.	71,832	...	71,832	...	...	...	...	...
18 North Canara. ...	7,891	...	7,891	3,11,517	...	3,11,517	19,739	...
19 South Canara. ...	8,586	...	8,586	3,07,841	769	3,08,610	45,811	152
20 Malabar.	1,16,709	...	1,16,709	5,45,365	...	5,45,365	1,47,426	...
Total...	10,15,904	389	10,16,293	72,91,511	3,775	72,95,286	24,17,732	3,299

sources of Revenue for Fasli 1270.—(Continued.)

Sundry Sources of Revenue—(Continued).

[illegible]