

## Balance of Arrears of all Sources of Revenue in Fasli 1271.

Revenue.

permanently settled.

Total.

Remission.	Total.	Balance at the close of the Fasli.	Arrears at the beginning of the Fasli.	Collections within the Fasli.	Remission.	Total.	Balance at the close of the Fasli.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
.....	8,180	4,753	13,179	8,426	...	8,426	4,753
.....	28,007	406	34,816	34,410	...	34,410	406
.....	95,164	86,064	2,10,321	1,13,661	...	1,13,661	96,660
2,095	38,085	1,48,180	1,93,242	42,897	2,095	44,992	1,48,250
.....	1,44,444	26,430	2,97,300	2,69,640	...	2,69,640	27,660
.....	90,455	10,424	1,00,879	90,455	...	90,455	10,424
.....	91,374	35,973	1,27,347	91,374	...	91,374	35,973
.....	40,398	4,260	59,856	55,596	...	55,596	4,260
.....	1,91,178	1,09,487	3,20,461	2,10,875	...	2,10,875	1,09,586
122	3,26,575	24,530	4,92,610	4,67,958	122	4,68,080	24,530
.....	1,70,416	15,227	1,86,705	1,71,478	...	1,71,478	15,227
43,942	1,87,971	1,19,293	3,07,280	1,44,045	43,942	1,87,987	1,19,293
.....	41,382	2,486	43,868	41,382	...	41,382	2,486
209	1,76,420	3,544	2,71,325	2,66,059	1,505	2,67,564	3,761
.....	72,602	16,291	1,21,899	1,05,608	...	1,05,608	16,291
.....	88,560	5,438	94,550	89,112	...	89,112	5,438
.....	78,402	10,886	1,13,641	1,00,204	...	1,00,204	13,437
.....	30,319	639	30,958	30,319	...	30,319	639
.....	11,093	291	11,384	11,093	...	11,093	291
.....	17,461	1,417	23,878	22,461	...	22,461	1,417
46,368	19,28,486	6,26,019	30,55,499	23,67,053	47,664	24,14,717	6,40,782

## Statement showing the Demand, Collection and

Districts.		Abkarry.					Sundry	
							Income	
		Arrears at the begin- ning of the Fasl.	Collections within the Fasl.	Remission.	Total.	Balance at the close of the Fasl.	Arrears at the begin- ning of the Fasl.	Collections within the Fasl.
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1	Ganjam...	4,415	4,278	...	4,278	137	9,882	9,834
2	Vizagapatam ...	2,268	2,268	...	2,268	...	34,464	33,625
3	Godavery...	9,569	7,299	...	7,299	2,270	31,581	30,839
4	Kistna...	11,385	11,352	...	11,352	33	16,967	15,969
5	Nellore.....	5,115	5,015	...	5,015	100	16,805	15,732
6	Cuddapah...	332	332	...	332	...	11,080	11,080
7	Bellary...	39,024	39,024	...	39,024	...	30,200	29,991
8	Kurnool.....	675	675	...	675	...	16,764	15,662
9	Madras...	32,615	18,615	14,000	32,615	...	35,560	33,678
10	North Arcot...	15,997	15,264	610	15,874	123	42,658	36,507
11	South Arcot ...	15,228	15,228	...	15,228	...	18,893	18,893
12	Tanjore...	13,028	13,028	...	13,028	...	16,912	16,826
13	Trichinopoly...	2,400	2,400	...	2,400	...	5,335	5,304
14	Madura...	12,752	12,604	...	12,604	148	6,898	6,898
15	Tinnevely...	2	2	...	2	...	25,887	25,311
16	Coimbatore...	1,656	1,559	97	1,656	...	17,539	15,510
17	Salem ...	15,008	15,008	...	15,008	...	9,904	9,904
18	North Canara ...	3,205	3,205	...	3,205	...	7,329	7,329
19	South Canara ...	3,562	3,562	...	3,562	...	3,379	3,217
20	Malabar...	1,443	1,443	...	1,443	2	34,540	34,540
Total...		1,89,681	1,72,161	14,707	1,86,868	2,813	3,92,577	3,76,642



## Balance of Arrears of all Sources of Revenue in Fasli 1271.—Continued.

## Sources of Revenue.

Tax.			Moturpha.				
Remission.	Total.	Balance at the close of the Fasli.	Arrears at the beginning of the Fasli.	Collections within the Fasli.	Remission.	Total.	Balance at the close of the Fasli.
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
48	9,882	.....	964	434	.....	434	530
827	34,452	12	1,113	927	.....	927	186
309	31,148	433	2,508	1,560	.....	1,560	948
822	16,791	176	3,701	3,300	.....	3,300	401
.....	15,732	1,073	1,993	1,654	.....	1,654	339
.....	11,080	...	9,480	8,148	.....	8,148	1,332
147	30,138	62	19,103	16,236	.....	16,236	2,817
1,046	16,708	56	4,678	3,083	.....	3,083	1,595
577	34,255	1,305	14,961	6,999	.....	6,999	7,962
13	36,520	6,138	18,572	15,762	.....	15,762	2,810
.....	18,893	.....	4,298	3,899	.....	3,899	399
.....	16,826	86	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31	5,335	.....	446	385	.....	385	61
.....	6,898	.....	744	744	.....	744	.....
576	25,887	.....	1,859	1,742	.....	1,742	117
730	16,240	1,299	12,421	12,336	.....	12,336	85
.....	9,904	.....	5,601	2,176	.....	2,176	3,425
.....	7,329	.....	967	953	.....	953	14
117	3,334	45	745	304	.....	304	441
.....	34,540	.....	470	457	.....	457	13
5,243	381,892	10,685	1,04,624	81,149	.....	81,149	23,475

									Sundry Sources
Districts.	Salt.		Sea Customs.		Land Customs.		Stamps.		Total
	Arrears at the beginning of the Fasil.	Collections within the Fasil.	Arrears at the beginning of the Fasil.	Collections within the Fasil.	Arrears at the beginning of the Fasil.	Collections within the Fasil.	Arrears at the beginning of the Fasil.	Collections within the Fasil.	Arrears at the beginning of the Fasil.
	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1 Ganjam ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,261
2 Vizagapatam ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37,845
3 Godavery ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43,658
4 Kistna ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32,053
5 Nellore ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,913
6 Cuddapah ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	213	213	21,105
7 Bellary ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88,327
8 Kurnool ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,117
9 Madras ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83,136
10 North Arcot ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77,227
11 South Arcot... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,604	1,604	42,023
12 Tanjore ... ..	...	...	...	...	7,383	7,383	5,718	5,718	43,041
13 Trichinopoly ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	221	221	8,402
14 Madura ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,394
15 Tinnevely ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27,748
16 Coimbatore ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,616
17 Salem ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,513
18 North Canara ... ..	15,660	15,660	5	5	63	63	24	24	27,253
19 South Canara ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,686
20 Malabar ... ..	...	...	437	437	...	...	...	...	36,892
<b>Total...</b>	<b>15,660</b>	<b>15,660</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>7,446</b>	<b>7,446</b>	<b>7,780</b>	<b>7,780</b>	<b>7,18,210</b>



Balance of Arrears of all Sources of Revenue in Fasli 1271.—*Concluded.*

of Revenue.

Sundry Sources.				Total Land and Sundry Sources.				
Collections within the Fasli.	Remission.	Total.	Balance at the close of the Fasli.	Arrears at the beginning of the Fasli.	Collections within the Fasli.	Remission.	Total.	Balance at the close of the Fasli.
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
14,546	48	14,594	667	28,440	22,972	48	23,030	5,420
36,820	827	37,647	198	72,661	71,230	827	72,057	604
39,698	309	40,007	3,651	2,53,979	1,53,359	309	1,53,668	1,00,311
30,621	822	31,443	610	2,25,295	73,518	2,917	76,435	1,48,860
22,401	...	22,401	1,512	3,21,213	2,92,041	...	2,92,041	29,172
19,773	...	19,773	1,332	1,21,984	1,10,228	...	1,10,228	71,756
85,301	147	85,448	2,879	2,15,674	1,76,675	147	1,76,822	38,852
19,420	1,046	20,466	1,651	81,973	75,016	1,046	76,062	5,911
59,292	14,577	73,869	9,267	4,03,597	2,70,167	14,577	2,84,744	1,18,853
67,533	623	68,156	9,071	5,69,837	5,35,491	745	5,36,236	33,601
39,624	...	39,624	399	2,26,728	2,11,102	...	2,11,102	15,626
42,955	..	42,955	86	3,50,321	1,87,000	43,942	2,30,942	1,19,379
8,310	31	8,341	61	52,270	49,692	31	49,723	2,547
20,246	...	20,246	148	2,91,719	2,86,305	1,505	2,87,810	8,909
27,055	576	27,631	117	1,49,647	1,32,663	576	1,33,239	16,408
29,405	827	30,232	1,384	1,26,166	1,18,517	827	1,19,344	6,822
27,088	...	27,088	3,425	1,44,154	1,27,292	....	1,27,292	16,862
27,239	...	27,239	14	58,211	57,558	...	57,558	653
7,083	117	7,200	436	19,070	18,176	117	18,293	777
36,877	...	36,877	15	60,770	59,338	...	59,338	1,432
61,287	19,950	6,81,237	36,973	*37,73,709	30,28,340	67,614	30,95,954	6,77,755
Amount of current balance of Fasli 1270 as per column 75 of Statement No. 18 of that year.....				31,60,771				
Do. of arrears balance of do. as per column 59 of Statement No. 19 of that year.....				6,20,020				
				Total.. 37,50,791				
amount of Income tax wrongly assessed on Nattoo Cottai Chetties, but subsequently excluded accounts in the Madura District...				25,086				
				Remainder... 37,55,705				
Difference of balance given by the Collector of North Arcot in his last year's Return and in that for Fasli 1270 that in the former being declared to be incorrect in consequence of the Income tax assessment having been finally settled at the time of its preparation..				18,004				
				Total 37,57,509				

Districts.	Permanently settled.						Not permanently settled.						
	Balance at the close of Fasli 1271.	Subsequent collections and remissions up to November 1862.	Balance.					Balance at the close of Fasli 1271.	Subsequent collections and remissions up to November 1862.	Balance.			
			Recoverable and doubtful.	Irrecoverable, now proposed for re- mission.			Total.			Recoverable and doubtful.	Irrecoverable, now proposed for remis- sion.		
1	2	3	4	5			6	7	8	9	10		
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.
1 Ganjam....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,753	1,248	3,133	371	14	11
2 Vizagapatam...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	406	323	40	43	5	6
3 Godavery.....	10,596	16	9,334	1,246	6	6	10,580	86,064	26,455	37,017	22,592	2	10
4 Kistna....	70	...	...	69	11	1	70	1,48,180	9,618	23,512	1,15,050	0	4
5 Nellore...	1,230	931	249	..	...	...	249	26,430	11,565	8,908	5,957	2	0
6 Cuddapah.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,424	4,244	4,185	1,995	0	0
7 Bellary...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	35,973	17,780	8,941	9,252	7	6
8 Kurnool...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,260	2,054	780	1,426	1	9
9 Madras...	99	...	99	...	...	...	99	1,09,487	19,793	79,461	10,232	13	4
10 North Arcot...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24,530	7,208	14,945	2,376	9	4
11 South Arcot...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,227	3,349	10,023	1,855	8	4
12 Tanjore...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,19,293	52,800	14,511	51,982	1	7
13 Trichinopoly...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,486	1,087	1,051	347	13	11
14 Madura...	217	...	217	...	...	...	217	3,544	1,727	1,064	752	11	10
15 Tinnevely ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,291	1,227	13,386	1,677	11	4
16 Coimabtoire ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,438	3,055	2,069	314	8	10
17 Salem...	2,551	81	2,470	...	...	...	2,470	10,886	3,510	2,350	5,026	0	0
18 North Canara.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	639	...	639	...	...	...
19 South Canara.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	291	30	242	18	10	1
20 Malabar...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,417	1,179	67	170	9	0
Total...	14,763	1,078	12,369	1,316	1	7	13,685	6,26,019	1,68,252	2,26,324	2,31,443	4	5



of Arrears of all Sources of Revenue for Fasli 1271.

Total.	Abkarry.						Income Tax.						Moturpha.	
	Balance.	Balance at the close of Fasli 1271.	Subsequent collections and remission up to November 1862.	Balance.			Balance at the close of Fasli 1271.	Subsequent collections and remissions up to November 1862.	Balance.			Total.	Balance at the close of Fasli 1271.	Subsequent collections and remissions up to November 1862.
				Recoverable and doubtful.	Irrecoverable now proposed for remission.	Total.			Recoverable and doubtful.	Irrecoverable now proposed for remission.	Total.			
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS.	RS.		
3,505	137	...	...	137 0 1	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	530	218	
83	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	...	12	186	2		
59,609	2,270	10	2,260	...	2,260	433	80	353	...	353	948	112		
1,38,562	33	33	...	...	...	176	176	...	...	...	401	16		
14,865	100	53	...	47 1 5	47	1,073	235	838	...	838	339	80		
6,180	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,332	494		
18,193	...	...	...	...	...	62	49	13	...	13	2,817	1,004		
2,206	...	...	...	...	...	56	19	24	12 12 4	37	1,595	380		
89,694	...	...	...	...	...	1,305	434	871	...	871	7,962	932		
17,322	123	...	123	...	123	6,138	2,761	3,377	...	3,377	2,810	1,219		
11,878	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	399	44		
66,493	...	...	...	...	...	86	27	...	59 3 0	59	...	...		
1,399	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	41		
1,817	148	125	23	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
15,064	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117	...		
2,383	...	...	...	...	...	1,299	656	643	...	643	85	16		
7,376	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,425	1,296		
639	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...		
261	...	...	...	...	...	45	39	6	...	6	441	...		
238	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	10		
4,57,767	2,813	223	2,406	184 1 6	2,590	10,685	4,476	6,137	71 15 4	6,208	23,475	5,864		

## Statement showing the particulars of Arrears of all Sources of Revenue—(Concluded).

Districts.	Moturpha.				Total.					
	Balance.				Balance at the close of Fasli 1271.	Subsequent collections and remissions up to November 1862.	Balance.			
	Recoverable and doubtful.	Irrecoverable, now proposed for remission.		Total.			Recoverable and doubtful.	Irrecoverable, now proposed for remission.		Total.
	24	25		26	27	28	29	30		31
	RS.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A. P.	RS.
1 Ganjam...	114	197	12 8	312	5,420	1,466	3,247	706	11 8	3,954
2 Vizagapatam.....	...	184	7 5	184	604	325	52	227	12 11	279
3 Godavery.....	202	634	4 3	836	1,00,311	26,673	49,166	24,472	13 7	73,638
4 Kistna... ..	385	...	...	385	1,48,860	9,843	23,897	1,15,119	11 5	1,39,017
5 Nellore... ..	42	216	9 1	259	29,172	12,914	10,037	6,220	12 6	16,258
6 Cuddapah.....	513	325	1 4	838	11,756	4,738	4,698	2,320	1 4	7,018
7 Bellary... ..	811	1,002	0 0	1,813	38,852	18,833	9,765	10,254	7 6	20,019
8 Kurnool... ..	49	1,165	9 11	1,215	5,911	2,453	853	2,604	8 0	3,458
9 Madras... ..	5,170	1,859	13 2	7,030	1,18,853	21,159	85,601	12,092	10 6	97,694
10 North Arcot.....	1,370	220	8 10	1,591	33,607	11,188	19,816	2,597	2 2	22,413
11 South Arcot.....	...	355	7 4	355	15,626	3,393	10,022	2,210	15 8	12,233
12 Tanjore... ..	...	...	...	...	1,19,379	52,827	14,511	52,041	4 7	66,552
13 Trichinopoly.....	13	610	0	20	2,547	1,128	1,065	354	7 11	1,419
14 Madura... ..	...	...	...	...	3,909	1,852	1,304	752	11 10	2,057
15 Tinnevely .....	90	261	2 4	117	16,408	1,227	13,476	1,704	7 8	15,181
16 Coimbatore .....	55	14	6 9	69	6,822	3,727	2,766	328	15 7	3,095
17 Salem... ..	37	2,092	0 0	2,129	16,862	4,887	4,857	7,118	0 0	11,975
18 North Canara....	14	...	...	14	653	...	653	...	...	653
19 South Canara....	441	...	...	441	777	69	689	18	10 1	708
20 Malabar... ..	...	3	0 8	9	1,432	1,191	67	173	9 8	241
Total...	9,306	8,304	7 9	17,611	6,77,755	1,79,893	2,56,542	2,41,319	14 7	4,97,862



No. 21.—Abstract Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of all Sources of Revenue, Current and Arrears, of the whole Presidency for Fasli 1271.

Items.	Demand.			Collection.			Total collections in the last Fasli.	Remitted within the Fasli.	Total collections and remissions.
	Current.	Arrears.	Total.	Current.	Arrears.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Land Revenue.</i>									
Peishkush.....	51,03,963	5,00,994	56,04,957	46,91,694	4,84,935	51,76,629	49,67,921	1,296	51,77,925
Ryotwar, &c.....	3,69,86,515	25,54,505	3,95,41,020	3,41,55,589	18,82,118	3,60,37,707	3,50,55,392	46,368	3,60,84,075
Total.....	4,20,90,478	30,55,499	4,51,45,977	3,88,47,283	23,67,053	4,12,14,336	4,00,23,313	47,664	4,12,62,000
<i>Sundry Sources.</i>									
Abkarry... ..	34,72,817	1,89,681	36,62,498	32,49,610	1,72,161	34,21,771	30,85,616	14,707	34,36,478
Miscellaneous or Interest on arrears of Revenue, and Refunds of Charges.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,763	...	.....
Moturpha... ..	44,528	1,04,624	1,49,152	43,859	81,149	1,25,008	9,80,763	...	1,25,008
Income Tax.....	18,22,495	3,92,577	22,15,072	13,23,718	3,76,649	17,00,367	9,61,685	5,243	17,05,610
Salt... ..	87,06,096	15,660	87,21,756	86,84,762	15,660	87,00,422	73,01,540	...	87,00,422
Sea Customs.....	19,87,773	442	19,88,215	19,87,240	442	19,87,682	24,34,748	...	19,87,682
Land Customs....	2,58,051	7,446	2,65,497	2,54,065	7,446	2,61,511	2,91,683	...	2,61,511
Stamps ... ..	27,38,757	7,780	27,46,537	27,36,545	7,780	27,44,325	17,94,532	...	27,44,325
Total... ..	1,90,30,517	7,18,210	1,97,48,727	1,82,79,799	6,61,287	1,89,41,086	1,68,59,330	19,950	1,89,61,036
Total Land and Sundry.....	6,11,20,995	37,73,709	6,48,94,704	5,71,27,082	30,28,340	6,01,55,422	5,68,82,643	67,614	6,02,23,036
Extra Revenue... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,59,014	...	.....
Interest .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,322	...	.....
Total... ..	6,11,20,995	37,73,709	6,48,94,704	5,71,27,082	30,28,340	6,01,55,422	5,74,72,980	67,614	6,02,23,036
Add Refunds of charges shown in column 3 of Statement No. 23 of Fasli 1270....							28,202		
							5,75,01,182		

## Abstract Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance, &amp;c.—(Concluded).

Items.	Balance at the close of Fasli.			Subsequent collections and re-missions.	Balance.			Particulars for the arrears.	
	Current.	Arrears.	Total.		Current.	Arrears.	Total.	Recoverable and doubtful.	Irrecoverable, now recommended for re-mission.
	11	12	13		15	16	17	18	19
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Land Revenue.</i>									
Peishcush... ..	4,12,269	14,763	4,27,032	3,61,271	49,076	13,685	62,761	12,369	1,316
Ryotwar, &c. ...	28,30,926	6,26,019	34,56,945	26,83,528	3,15,650	4,57,767	7,73,417	2,26,324	2,31,443
Total...	32,43,195	6,40,782	38,83,977	30,47,799	3,64,726	4,71,452	8,36,178	2,38,693	2,32,759
<i>Sundry Sources.</i>									
Abkarry... ..	2,23,207	2,813	2,26,020	1,85,611	37,789	2,590	40,379	2,406	184
Miscellaneous or Interest on arrears of Revenue, and Refunds of Charges.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Moturpha.....	669	23,475	24,144	6,040	493	17,611	18,104	9,306	8,305
Income Tax.....	4,98,777	10,685	5,09,462	4,27,567	75,686	6,209	81,895	6,137	72
Salt... ..	21,334	.....	21,334	21,334	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sea Customs.....	533	.....	533	533	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Land Customs...	3,986	.....	3,986	3,986	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stamps. ... ..	2,212	.....	2,212	2,212	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total...	7,50,718	36,973	7,87,691	6,47,313	1,13,968	26,410	1,40,378	17,849	8,561
Total Land and Sundry.....	39,93,913	6,77,755	46,71,668	36,95,112	4,78,694	4,97,862	9,76,556	2,56,542	2,41,320
Extra Revenue.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Interest... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand Total...	39,93,913	6,77,755	46,71,668	36,95,112	4,78,694	4,97,862	9,76,556	2,56,542	2,41



22.—Statement showing the extent to which coercive process was employed in the collection of the Revenue in Fasil 1271.

Districts.	Process issued.			Estimated value of property attached.			Land.			Personal property.			Total.	
	Number of Villages.	Number of Ryots.	Amount of arrears.	Land.	Personal property.	Total.	Estimated value.	Value actually sold.	Estimated value.	Value actually sold.	Estimated value.	Value actually sold.	Estimated value.	Value actually sold.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1 Ganjam.	6	5	836	498	90	588	498	444	90	96	588	540	588	540
2 Vizagapatam.	65	246	8,717	2,421	5,052	7,473	...	...	314	304	...	304	...	304
3 Godavery.	18	95	943	...	445	445	...	...	343	393	343	393	...	393
4 Kistna.	151	1,720	9,822	935	4,482	5,417	672	712	889	941	1,561	1,653	...	1,653
5 Nellore.	36	63	1,271	1,170	160	1,330	1,170	1,129	160	110	1,330	1,239	...	1,239
6 Cuddapah.	63	144	1,943	264	1,545	1,809	...	...	151	151	151	151	...	151
7 Bellary.	10	64	726	569	144	713	489	...	145	145	634	651	...	651
8 Kurnool.	754	6,090	61,553	35,835	27,119	62,954	5,232	506	485	568	5,717	6,708	...	6,708
9 Madras.	606	7,718	43,756	1,843	4,910	6,753	560	6,140	538	646	1,098	1,148	...	1,148
10 North Arcot.	157	1,093	10,523	3,086	6,737	9,824	973	1,428	50	138	1,023	1,566	...	1,566
11 South Arcot.	399	2,236	49,830	32,278	19,926	52,208	485	447	941	1,195	1,426	1,642	...	1,642
12 Tanjore.	65	493	6,247	...	28	21	...	...	28	46	28	46	...	46
13 Trichinopoly.	17	52	724	490	91	581	478	1,046	31	44	509	1,090	...	1,090
14 Madura.	4	4	497	35	466	501	35	79	466	660	501	739	...	739
15 Tinnevely.	3	4	102	63	...	63	63	151	...	...	63	151	...	151
16 Coimbatore.	833	1,615	10,720	4,971	3,139	8,110	3,071	1,844	136	155	3,207	1,999	...	1,999
17 Salem.	18	17	642	...	549	549	...	...	549	639	549	639	...	639
18 North Canara.	17	17	666	26	489	515	25	101	466	577	491	678	...	678
19 South Canara.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 Malabar.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...	3,217	21,676	2,03,518	84,484	75,372	1,59,856	13,751	14,529	5,782	6,808	19,533	21,337	...	21,337

No. 23.—Statement showing the Collections and Charges for Fasli 1271.

Districts.	Receipts.	Charges.					
		Amount consist- ing of Collector's salary and Estab- lishment, Sader- ward, &c.	Percentage.	Amount of extra charges.	Per centage.	Total.	Per centage.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	RS.	RS.		RS.		RS.	
1 Ganjam... ..	23,33,364	1,59,750	6.84	99,438	4.26	2,59,188	11.10
2 Vizagapatam....	19,19,498	99,249	5.17	48,582	2.53	1,47,831	7.70
3 Godavery... ..	38,82,135	1,97,730	5.09	53,292	1.37	2,51,022	6.46
4 Kistna... ..	39,99,003	2,07,695	5.19	76,719	1.91	2,84,414	7.11
5 Nellore... ..	32,36,687	2,14,651	6.63	91,082	2.81	3,05,733	9.44
6 Cuddapah ... ..	22,10,518	1,71,568	7.75	16,181	0.74	1,87,749	8.49
7 Bellary... ..	28,97,598	2,26,656	7.82	11,297	0.39	2,37,953	8.21
8 Kurnool... ..	18,25,864	1,17,248	6.42	7,997	0.43	1,25,245	6.85
9 Madras... ..	53,74,182	1,70,859	3.17	3,34,857	6.23	5,05,716	9.41
10 North Arcot... ..	25,48,398	1,64,466	6.45	34,629	1.35	1,99,095	7.80
11 South Arcot... ..	34,40,412	1,92,906	5.61	1,03,006	2.99	2,95,912	8.60
12 Tanjore... ..	64,74,870	3,96,047	6.11	2,89,387	4.46	6,85,434	10.58
13 Trichinopoly... ..	17,49,299	1,17,479	6.71	81,703	4.67	1,99,182	11.38
14 Madura... ..	31,02,915	1,53,801	4.95	83,706	2.69	2,37,507	7.65
15 Tinnevely, ... ..	38,17,664	2,16,347	5.66	91,069	2.39	3,07,416	8.05
16 Coimbatore... ..	25,23,509	1,64,556	6.52	1,80,156	7.13	3,44,712	13.66
17 Salem... ..	25,12,517	1,77,838	7.07	22,872	0.91	2,00,710	7.98
18 North Canara... ..	11,11,888	1,18,968	10.69	94,602	8.23	2,10,570	18.9
19 South Canara... ..	18,97,680	1,26,437	6.66	74,727	3.93	2,01,164	10.60
20 Malabar... ..	32,97,421	3,20,028	9.70	1,88,239	5.70	5,08,267	15.41
Total...	6,01,55,422	37,14,279	6.18	19,80,541	3.29	56,94,820	9.47
Fasli 1270...	5,75,01,182	39,55,816	6.9	31,50,436	5.48	71,06,252	12.3
Increase...	26,54,240	...	...	...	...	...	...
Decrease...	...	2,41,537	...	11,69,895	...	14,11,432	...



No. 24.—Statement showing the actual Revenue and the Charges incurred in Fasli 1271.

Districts.	Revenue demand in all items.			Receipts under all items.		
	Current.	Arrears.	Total.	Current.	Arrears.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1 Ganjam...	23,37,383	28,440	23,65,823	23,10,392	22,972	23,33,364
2 Vizagapatam...	19,00,470	72,661	19,73,131	18,48,268	71,230	19,19,498
3 Godavery...	39,46,497	2,53,979	42,00,476	37,28,776	1,53,359	38,82,135
4 Kistna...	40,02,715	2,25,295	42,28,010	39,25,485	73,518	39,99,003
5 Nellore...	31,36,070	3,21,213	34,57,283	29,44,646	2,92,041	32,36,687
6 Cuddapah...	22,39,897	1,21,984	23,61,881	21,00,290	1,10,228	22,10,518
7 Bellary...	29,18,019	2,15,674	31,33,693	27,20,923	1,76,675	28,97,598
8 Kurnool...	18,16,798	81,973	18,98,771	17,50,848	75,016	18,25,864
9 Madras...	55,12,536	4,03,597	59,16,133	51,04,015	2,70,167	53,74,182
10 North Arcot...	23,27,644	5,69,837	30,97,481	20,12,907	5,35,491	25,48,398
11 South Arcot...	36,83,611	2,26,728	39,10,339	32,29,310	2,11,102	34,40,412
12 Tanjore...	63,65,899	3,50,321	67,16,220	62,87,870	1,87,000	64,74,870
13 Trichinopoly...	17,80,639	52,270	18,32,909	16,99,607	49,692	17,49,299
14 Madura...	31,22,706	2,91,719	34,14,425	18,16,610	2,86,305	31,02,915
15 Tinnevely...	39,03,095	1,49,647	40,52,742	36,85,001	1,32,663	38,17,664
16 Coimbatore...	27,20,408	1,26,166	28,46,574	24,04,992	1,18,517	25,23,509
17 Salem...	24,59,283	1,44,154	26,03,437	23,85,225	1,27,292	25,12,517
18 North Canara...	15,10,862	58,211	15,69,073	10,54,330	57,558	11,11,888
19 South Canara...	19,24,645	19,070	19,43,715	18,79,504	18,176	18,97,680
20 Malabar...	33,11,811	60,770	33,72,581	32,38,083	59,338	32,97,421
Total...	6,11,20,995	37,73,709	6,48,94,704	5,71,27,082	30,28,340	6,01,55,422

Statement showing the actual Revenue and the Charges incurred in Fasli 1291.—(Concluded)

Districts.	Arrears re- mitted.	Balance remaining.			Charges.	
		Current.	Arrears.	Total.	Amount.	Per centage on column 7.
	8	9	10	11	12	13
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1 Ganjam...	48	26,991	5,420	32,411	2,59,188	11.10
2 Vizagapatam...	827	52,202	604	52,806	1,47,831	7.70
3 Godavery...	309	2,17,721	1,00,311	3,18,032	2,51,022	6.46
4 Kistna ...	2,917	77,230	1,48,860	2,26,090	2,84,414	7.11
5 Nellore...	.....	1,91,424	29,172	2,20,596	3,05,723	9.44
6 Cuddapah...	.....	1,39,607	11,756	1,51,363	1,87,749	8.49
7 Bellary.....	147	1,97,093	38,852	2,35,945	2,37,953	8.21
8 Kurnool...	1,046	65,950	5,911	71,861	1,25,245	6.85
9 Madras.....	14,577	4,08,521	1,18,853	5,27,374	5,05,716	9.41
10 North Arcot.....	745	5,14,737	33,601	5,48,338	1,99,095	7.80
11 South Arcot.....	.....	4,54,301	15,626	4,69,927	2,95,912	8.60
12 Tanjore...	43,942	78,029	1,19,379	1,97,408	6,85,434	10.58
13 Trichinopoly.	31	81,032	2,547	83,579	1,99,182	11.38
14 Madura...	1,505	3,06,096	3,909	3,10,005	2,37,507	7.65
15 Tinnevely....	576	2,18,094	16,408	2,34,502	3,07,416	8.05
16 Coimbatore...	827	3,15,416	6,822	3,22,238	3,44,712	13.66
17 Salem.....	.....	74,058	16,862	90,920	2,00,710	7.98
18 North Canara.....	.....	4,56,539	653	4,57,192	2,10,570	18.09
19 South Canara...	117	45,141	777	45,918	2,01,164	10.60
20 Malabar.....	.....	73,728	1,432	75,160	5,08,267	15.41
Total.....	67,614	39,93,913	6,77,755	46,71,668	56,94,820	9.47



No. 25.—Statement showing the Revenue Collections and Charges in the Madras Presidency, from Fasli 1250 to Fasli 1271.

Faslis.	Revenue demand in all items.			Receipts under all items.			Arrears remitted.	Balance remaining.			Charges.		
	Current.		Total.	Current.		Total.		Current.		Total.	Amount.		Per centage on column 7.
	2	3	4	5	6	7		9	10	11	12	13	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1													
1250	4,70,23,394	1,26,72,648	5,96,96,042	4,35,40,262	19,04,161	4,54,41,423	1,99,384	34,83,132	1,05,72,103	1,40,55,235	59,03,998	12-99	
1251	4,76,29,250	1,40,55,234	6,16,84,484	4,33,46,911	21,83,298	4,55,30,209	1,67,940	42,82,339	1,17,03,946	1,59,86,335	62,68,115	13-77	
1252	4,69,66,382	1,59,86,385	6,29,52,767	4,34,11,765	30,03,001	4,64,14,766	1,86,160	25,54,617	1,27,97,224	1,63,51,841	62,91,162	13-55	
1253	4,77,01,593	1,66,65,365	6,43,66,958	4,37,76,586	24,03,326	4,61,79,912	10,48,905	39,72,667	1,32,13,134	1,71,85,801	66,92,351	14-49	
1254	4,55,07,876	1,71,38,142	6,26,46,018	4,28,81,291	23,95,259	4,52,76,550	7,00,854	26,26,385	1,40,42,029	1,66,68,414	57,35,428	12-67	
1255	4,52,57,341	1,67,30,699	6,19,88,040	4,29,72,818	21,36,588	4,51,09,373	13,59,844	22,84,523	1,32,34,200	1,55,18,823	56,39,030	12-50	
1256	4,68,09,110	1,56,20,383	6,24,29,493	4,53,41,287	21,58,558	4,74,99,845	3,96,612	14,67,823	1,30,65,213	1,45,33,036	55,00,831	11-58	
1257	4,76,65,982	1,45,65,338	6,22,31,320	4,60,40,609	20,23,760	4,80,64,369	8,88,532	16,25,373	1,16,53,046	1,32,78,419	57,16,094	11-89	
1258	4,65,51,477	1,32,87,113	5,98,38,590	4,43,89,762	15,24,494	4,59,14,256	1,90,463	21,61,715	1,15,72,156	1,37,33,871	56,93,432	12-40	
1259	4,56,74,268	1,40,49,433	5,97,23,701	4,35,53,187	20,16,050	4,55,69,237	79,22,431	21,21,081	41,10,952	62,32,033	57,50,214	12-62	
1260	4,67,79,703	59,48,016	5,27,27,719	4,44,44,341	17,56,312	4,62,00,653	71,119	23,35,362	41,20,585	64,55,947	55,06,309	11-91	
1261	4,77,11,000	65,37,222	5,42,48,222	4,56,79,763	21,27,973	4,78,07,736	4,45,325	20,31,237	39,63,724	59,94,961	56,94,437	11-91	
1262	4,82,11,190	61,67,945	5,43,79,135	4,56,32,526	19,44,212	4,75,76,738	5,13,155	25,78,664	37,10,578	62,89,242	54,32,098	11-42	
1263	4,47,38,746	63,23,489	5,10,62,235	4,18,63,887	20,34,293	4,38,98,180	3,80,179	28,74,859	39,09,017	67,83,876	58,11,298	13-21	
1264	4,63,60,842	67,24,305	5,30,85,147	4,18,10,343	20,92,637	4,39,02,980	31,32,426	45,50,499	14,99,242	60,49,741	54,41,520	12-31	
1265	4,83,92,775	63,47,408	5,47,40,183	4,35,41,098	43,17,463	4,78,58,561	6,57,200	48,51,677	13,72,745	62,24,422	54,51,630	11-39	
1266	5,00,13,388	62,37,828	5,62,51,216	4,56,51,828	44,71,859	5,01,23,687	3,54,651	43,61,560	14,11,318	57,72,878	53,24,023	10-62	
1267	4,95,55,538	58,52,802	5,54,08,340	4,46,47,440	42,88,267	4,89,35,707	2,25,603	49,08,148	13,38,932	62,47,080	59,15,754	12-01	
1268	5,36,42,538	62,40,320	5,98,82,858	4,96,11,960	40,88,885	5,37,00,845	3,79,263	40,30,578	17,72,172	58,02,750	57,67,676	10-74	
1269	5,53,98,079	58,01,632	6,11,99,711	5,26,99,147	30,15,016	5,57,14,163	17,01,204	26,98,932	10,85,412	37,84,344	57,48,468	10-32	
1270	5,80,30,404	37,85,997	6,18,16,401	5,48,69,633	26,03,347	5,74,72,980	5,62,630	31,60,771	6,20,020	37,80,791	71,06,252	12-3	
1271	6,11,20,995	37,73,709	6,48,94,704	5,71,27,082	30,28,340	6,01,55,122	67,614	39,93,913	6,77,755	46,71,668	56,94,820	9-47	

(Signed) W. HUDLESTON,  
Secretary.

# SETTLEMENT REPORT

OF

## G A N J A M .

1. I have the honor to report on the results of the Revenue Administration of this District during Fasli 1271, and to submit the annual and quinquennial\* Statements as per accompanying list of packet.

### STATEMENT No. 1

\* Will be sent hereafter.

† I undertook the settlement of Parlah Kimed, and should have completed the Sub-division had not the arrival of the Inam Commissioner obliged me to return to head quarters.

2. I. SETTLEMENT.—The Moherry and Poobacondah divisions of the Berhampore Taluk were settled by myself at Chetterpore, and the Itchapore Khandam by the Acting Senior Assistant at Itchapore, and the Goomsur† and Chicacole Taluks by the late Acting Principal Assistant Collector, Mr. Hooper, at Russelcondah and Chicacole.

### Variations in the tenures of Villages.

Villages.	No. in Fasli 1270.	No. in Fasli 1271.
Ryotwar...	738	774
Joint rents...	422	399
Annual rents...	18	14
Rents for more than one year...	50	38
Depopulated villages in which there is no Jeroy-ety cultivation...	20	20
Inam villages...	222	222
Fishery villages...	33	33
Total..	1,503	1,500

3. II. VARIATIONS IN THE NUMBER AND TENURE OF VILLAGES.—The following remarks are in explanation of the variations in the tenures of villages in the Government Taluks for Fasli under notice, compared with the one immediately preceding it, as detailed in the margin, and the decrease in the number of villages is the result of the abandonment of one village, and the incorporation of two extensive tracts of lands which were hitherto entered as distinct villages with the adjoining villages as detailed in the following two paragraphs.

4. RYOTWAR.—Of the 738 villages entered under this head in Fasli 1270, six were rented out (five to Renters and one to Ryots on joint rent) owing in five instances to the impoverished state of the Ryots, and to their refusal in the other case to take the village on reasonable terms. A small depopulated village named Timmia Pata has also been incorporated with Ravoolvalsa; 43 villages have however been added to Ryotwar settled list, viz., 14 held under individual rents, and 29 under joint rent tenure, thus raising the number of Ryotwary villages to 774.

5. JOINT RENT.—The number of villages under this head in Fasli 1270 was 422; 29 of these have reverted to Ryotwary as above stated; 4 were rented to individuals; and 2 extensive tracts of lands known as the Kolapoonjah and Chendiviya jungles in the Berhampore Taluk, which were hitherto shown in the accounts as two distinct villages though having no resident inhabitants, have been incorporated with the adjoining villages. Twelve villages have however been brought under this head, 1 from Ryotwary and 11 from individual rent. The number of joint rented villages is therefore reduced to 399.



6. ANNUAL RENTS.—In Fasli 1270 there were under this head 18 villages, of which four have reverted to Ryotwary and two to Joint rent tenures; two villages; one Ryotwary and the other under Joint rent, have however been added to this list this year, and the total number is now 14.

7. RENTS FOR MORE THAN ONE YEAR.—There were 50 villages under this head in Fasli 1270. Of these 10 have become Ryotwar and 9 have been leased on joint rent. Seven villages, four from Ryotwary and three from Joint rent, have however been added to this list, leaving the number at 38.

8. In 11,745 Puttahs no alterations were made, but no less than 10,258 were altered in consequence of discrepancies brought to light by the measurement of several villages in the Berhampore Taluk, and of changes in the Ryots' holdings, such as relinquishments and additions. 6,369 fresh Puttahs were granted for holdings in villages newly brought under Ryotwar, and for newly cultivated lands.

9. III. SEASON AND SANITARY STATE OF THE DISTRICT.—The rains were copious and abundant as shown below, and the harvests both on dry and wet lands were good, though the rice crops of a few villages in the Poobacondah Khandam of the Berhampore Taluk suffered from locusts. Rain-fall during the Fasli 1271,

July 1861.....	...	...	...	10 90
August...	...	...	...	8 2
September...	...	...	...	9 20
October...	...	...	...	3 31
November...	...	...	...	7 54
December.....	...	...	...	0 60
January 1862...	...	...	...	1 64
February...	...	...	...	0 0
March...	...	...	...	1 22
April...	...	...	...	0 52
May...	...	...	...	2 21
June...	...	...	...	6 58
Total...				51 74

10. The yield of Gingelly seed was unusually large, and many Ryots were enabled to pay the Cist of their entire holdings from the proceeds of this crop alone, leaving a profit besides.

11. The gale of the 29th March last caused some injury to topes and betel gardens, &c., but the Government demand was paid up with ease, excepting in a very few cases.

Faslis.	Successful cases.	Unsuccessful cases.	Total.
1269.....	8,703	344	9,047
1270.....	6,061	233	6,294
1271.....	7,251	288	7,539

12. During Fasli under review cholera and small-pox prevailed, though not with the same virulence as in the preceding Fasli. There were 2,689 cases, of which 1,029 proved fatal. 805 head of cattle died of murrain. The marginal table shows the results of vaccination.

STATEMENT No. 2.

13. IV. PRICES OF GRAIN.—The prices of all sorts of staple produce were high and very favorable to the Ryot.

Particulars of lands given up :	RS.
Transfers from one Ryot to another.. ..	5,807
Do. from one head to another.. ..	194
Abandonment of Cowle lands.. ..	764
Restoration of Inams under orders of the Secretary of State.. ..	123
Decrease in the extent of holdings.. ..	3,292
Lands taken up for Constables' huts.. ..	6
Do. rendered unfit for cultivation.. ..	356
Lands thrown up.. ..	1,427
Transfers from Ryotwary to other tenures, &c..	7,543
	<u>19,440</u>

Particulars of lands taken up:	
Transfers from one Ryot to another.. ..	5,807
Lands taken on Cowle.. ..	2,448
Inams reverted to Seroyeti.. ..	331
Transfers from one head to another.. ..	194
Laik Banjar brought under cultivation.. ..	4,665
Excess discovered in the extent of holdings.. ..	1,211
Transfers to Ryotwary from other tenures.. ..	14,035
Cist raised on lands which were hitherto paying below 1 and 2 Rupees per acre of dry and wet respectively.. ..	23,717
	<u>67,408</u>

## STATEMENT No. 3. 14. V. RYOTS' HOLDINGS.—

From Enclosure B of this Statement it will be seen that the Cist of lands given up and transferred from one Ryot to another amounts to Rupees 19,440, while that of lands taken up by Ryots amounts to Rupees 67,408, as detailed in the margin.

15. The only item requiring explanation is that of lands thrown up. This heading includes an entire village in the Poobacondah Khandam of the Berhampore Taluk, the Ryots of which persistently refused to pay the very moderate rates obtaining throughout the Taluk.

16. During the year under review, 1,709 acres of land subject to a Cist of 2,447 Rupees were

taken up on progressive Cowle, the extent applied for in the preceding year being only 859 acres with a Cist of Rupees 1,377. The hope of obtaining lands by purchase under the orders of the Governor General has prevented any further extensive spread of cultivation on these terms.

17. Four hundred and fifty acres of land subject to a Cist of 764 Rupees held on progressive Cowle during the previous years were abandoned in one case, owing to the death of the holder of a large extent of land. In three others from the inability of the Ryots to bring the land under cultivation, and lastly, to the submergence of a tract of Cowle land.

VI. ACTUAL CULTIVATION.—The following is the Statement showing the actual cultivation during Fasli under notice:—

Items.	Dry.		Wet.		Garden.		Total.	
	Acres.	Cist.	Acres.	Cist.	Acres.	Cist.	Acres.	Cist.
Ryotwar and Joint Rents... ..	85,938	1,08,770	1,55,312	4,48,335	2,054	6,772	2,43,304	5,63,877
Rents... ..	3,876	4,744	6,311	16,688	76	253	10,263	21,685
Total....	89,814	1,13,514	1,61,623	4,65,023	2,130	7,025	2,53,567	5,85,562

18. VII. WASTE CHARGED AND REMITTED.—From the Enclosure C of Statement No. 3, it will be found that no assessment on account of waste was remitted, and that the assessment charged on waste is Rupees 18,516; a portion of this land is kept for pasture.

19. VIII. REMISSION.—A remission of Rupees 9,781 was granted during Fasli under notice, of which Rupees 9,586 are only nominal, being the *quasi* remission on lands held on Cowle; Rupees 195 are on account of usual remission for "Seri."

20. No remission on account of loss of crops was made in the year under review.

21. IX. SUNDRY ITEMS.—The decrease under the head Cattoobady on Inams, is Rupees 35, resulting from the resumption of certain Inams on the death of holders who had only a life interest in them, and from the dismissal of Samastanum peons. From this sum however Rupees 9 will have to be deducted on account of the Cattoobady of Inams restored under Orders of Government dated the 24th January 1861, thus leaving a net decrease of Rupees 26 under this head.

22. A sum of Rupees 7 collected on account of quit rent on certain premises had hitherto been classed with Moturpha through on oversight, but it has now been brought to the credit of this head; hence the increase.



## SETTLEMENT REPORT OF

From Collector to Board 12th March 1862, No.	48.
To do. from do. 2nd April „ „	2,147.
From do. to do. 2nd May „ „	86
To do. from do. 22nd do. „ „	3,301
From do. to do. 7th June „ „	122
To do. from do. 4th July „ „	4,320.

23. The items of increase Rupees 12 and 5 in Government plantations and rent of Chayroot, is the consequence of enhanced offers by the farmers,

24. The decrease in Fishery is the result of the abolition of this impost in reference to the correspondence noted in the margin.

Items.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 2171.
Sugar-cane.....	13,206	11,291
Cotton.....	7,718	9,110
Indigo.....	..	..
Total..	20,924	20,401

25. X. SPECIAL PRODUCTS.—The net decrease in the cultivation of Sugar-cane has occurred in the Zemindary Taluks though there was an increase in Government Taluks; the net increase in Cotton is the result of a large increase in the Government Taluks, though there was a decrease in the Zemindaries, but as already stated, the Returns rendered by the Zemindars are not trustworthy.

XI. LAND REVENUE.—The subjoined table shows the general results of Land Revenue Settlement compared with Fasli 1270:—

Items.		Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Increase.	Decrease.	Centage.
Permanently settled ... ..		4,32,136	4,32,076	...	60	
Not permanently settled.	Shotriems, Jodighees, &c....	12,927	12,927	...	...	
	Rents for more than one year.	29,826	19,494	...	10,332	
	Annual rents... ..	2,573	2,191	...	382	
	Ryotwar... ..	5,51,099	5,93,612	42,513	...	
	Total...	5,96,425	6,28,224	42,513	10,714	
Sayer or Extra Revenue... ..		334	2,868	2,534	...	
Miscellaneous... ..		...	3,008	3,008	...	
Grand Total...		10,28,895	10,66,176	48,055	10,774	

26. The decrease under the head "Permanently settled" is the result of reduction made in the Peshcush of the Teekally estate on account of compensation for lands taken up on account of Government around the platforms of the Nowpadah Salt works (which are situated on the above estate) for the benefit of salt traders and their cattle—*Vide* orders of Government dated the 3rd August 1861, No. 1,550.

27. The decrease in the "Rents for more than one year" and "Annual Rents" is due to 12 and 4 villages respectively having been transferred from these to other heads during the year under report.

28. The increase in Ryotwar is owing to 13 villages having been added to this head during Fasli under report, to the discovery of cultivation not brought to account by the measurement of several villages in the Berhampore Taluk, to the extension of the minimum rates of 1 and 2 Rupees per acre to Dry and Wet lands hitherto held at still lower rates of Cist, to waste lands newly brought under cultivation, and to progressive Cowle lands brought to full assessment.

29. The increase under Sayer or Extra Revenue is the result of the items which are shewn under this head during the first ten months of the year under notice having been shown under the head "Extra Revenue" in the corresponding period of the preceding year.

30. The total increase in "Miscellaneous" is the result of some of the items which are included in this head during the last two months of the year under notice having been shown under "Sayer or Extra Revenue," and others under "Miscellaneous Interest on arrears of Revenue and Refunds of Charges, &c.," in the corresponding period of the preceding year.

31. XII. SUNDRY SOURCES OF REVENUE. *Abkarry*.—The increase of Rupees 20,864 under this head is chiefly due to the enhancement of the farm under the influence of unusually eager competition at the time of the sale.

32. MISCELLANEOUS INTEREST ON ARREARS OF REVENUE AND REFUNDS OF CHARGES, &c. The increase in "Miscellaneous Interest on arrears of Revenue and Refunds of Charges, &c.," is in consequence of this head having been in use during the first ten months of the year under notice, whereas it was only in use during the last two months of the preceding year.

33. MOTURPHA.—The decrease under this head is due to the abolition of this impost.

34. SALT.—The decrease in the balance of salt on hand (which includes also the wastage of Fasli 1270 in consequence of the non-receipt of the sanction of Government for writing it off) is partly the result of a smaller quantity of salt having been ordered to be manufactured in reference to the large balance on hand at the beginning of Fasli, and partly of the comparatively early period at which the manufacturing season was closed by the commencement of the rains.

	Maunds.
Fasli 1270 .....	16,46,537
Do. 1271 .....	16,36,839
Decrease..	<u>9,698</u>

35. That in store (which includes 1,538 maunds of spontaneous salt gathered at Itchapore swamps) is mostly referrible to the above causes, and partly to 1,02,394 maunds made in Fasli 1269 having been stored in Fasli 1270, whereas during the Fasli under review only 2,50,394 maunds belonging to the preceding year were stored.

	Maunds.
Fasli 1270.. ..	10,08,394
Do. 1271.. ..	6,78,606
Decrease..	<u>3,29,788</u>

	Maunds.
Fasli 1270.. ..	11,56,394
Do. 1271.. ..	5,44,937
Decrease..	<u>6,11,457</u>

36. For the decrease in the quantity manufactured during Fasli under review, see causes given in paragraph 34.

	Maunds.
Fasli 1270.. ..	7,26,210
Do. 1271.. ..	6,88,584
Decrease..	<u>37,626</u>

37. There is a net decrease of 37,626 maunds in the quantity of salt sold during Fasli under review. The sales at Munsoorcottah which commenced on the 24th July 1861 more than counterbalances the decrease in the sales at Ganjam, its neighbouring Cotaour. In sales

at Oomervelly there is an increase as compared with the sales of the previous Fasli. Thus it will be found that a large decrease of 97,475 maunds (31,968 in the Home, and 65,507 in the Inland sales, after deducting the quantity of salt sold for exportation to Calcutta on private account) occurs at Nowpadah which is due to the absence of a number of Brinjaries and country dealers who usually visit these pans, the former in consequence of the levy of a transit duty of 1½ Rupees per maund on the Nagpore frontier, and the latter owing to Cholera which prevailed at Nowpadah and its neighbourhood. Regarding the mischievous effect of this transit duty which is I believe unsupported by law, I have more than once addressed the Board and Government.

	Rupees.
Fasli 1271 .....	10,09,289
Do. 1270 .....	8,35,593
Increase...	<u>1,73,696</u>

38. The increase of Rupees 1,73,696 in the value realized, is the result of the increased price having been in operation during the whole of Fasli 1271, whereas it was in force only during the last three months of the preceding year.

	Maunds.
Fasli 1270 .....	18,009
Do. 1271 .....	33,254
Increase...	<u>15,245</u>

39. The increase in wastage is chiefly due to the fact that certain heaps of Faslis 1268 and 1269 which sustained heavy damages by the storm of December 1859 at Nowpadah and Oomervelly were sold during Fasli under notice. This wastage includes also 85 maunds of spontaneous salt

thrown in the water at Ganjam and Munsoorcottah owing to its inferior quality.

40. SEA CUSTOMS.—The decrease in Sea Customs is the result of the slackness of the English market.

41. STAMPS.—The increase in the sale of Stamps is due to the Limitation Act No. XIV of 1859, and to the provisions of the Stamp Act XXXVI of 1860.

42. INCOME TAX.—The increase under this head is the result of the assessments made in July 1861 on certain individuals on account of previous quarters having been added, to the demand of Fasli under notice, and of certain surcharges, &c.

43. The total decrease under Extra Revenue and interest account is the result of the items shown under these heads during the first ten months of Fasli 1270 having been transferred to other heads as explained in paragraphs 29, 30 and 32.



## SETTLEMENT REPORT OF

XIII. ABSTRACT OF LAND AND SUNDRY SOURCES OF REVENUE.—Subjoined is an abstract showing the Revenue both from Land and Sundry Sources, compared with the results of the preceding year.

Items.		Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Increase.	Decrease.	Centage.
Land Revenue.	Permanently settled....	4,48,187	4,32,035	...	16,152	
	Not permanently settled...	5,94,696	6,25,209	31,113	...	
		10,42,283	10,57,244	31,113	16,152	
	Sayer or Extra Revenue...	334	2,868	2,534	...	
	Miscellaneous...	...	2,682	2,682	...	
Total Land Revenue....		10,42,617	10,62,794	36,329	16,152	
Sundry Sources of Revenue.	Abkarry.....	71,323	84,714	13,391	...	
	Miscellaneous...	...	1	1	...	
		71,323	84,715	13,392	...	
	Miscellaneous interest on arrears of revenue and refunds of charges, &c.....	223	1,250	1,027	...	
	Moturpha...	15,820	434	...	15,386	
	Miscellaneous...	...	11	11	...	
		15,820	445	11	15,386	
	Salt...	8,35,593	10,09,288	1,73,695	...	
	Miscellaneous...	...	146	146	...	
		8,35,593	10,09,434	1,73,841	...	
	Sea Customs...	1,14,033	55,605	...	58,428	
	Miscellaneous...	...	4	4	...	
		1,14,033	55,609	4	58,428	
	Stamps...	33,172	55,834	22,662	...	
	Miscellaneous...	...	4,888	4,888	...	
Total Sundry Sources...		10,70,164	12,12,175	2,15,825	73,814	
Extra Revenue.	Land Revenue.....	8,069	...	...	8,069	
	Sundry Sources of Revenue...	2,639	...	...	2,639	
	Total Extra Revenue...	10,708	...	...	10,708	
Interest account.	Land Revenue...	216	...	...	216	
	Sundry Sources of Revenue...	182	...	...	182	
	Total Interest account...	398	...	...	398	
Income tax...		34,905	58,344	23,441	...	
Miscellaneous...		...	50	50	...	
Total...		34,903	58,394	23,491	...	
Grand Total...		21,58,790	23,33,363	2,75,645	1,01,072	

44. The decrease in "Permanently settled" is chiefly due to the collection during Fasli 1270 of heavy balances which remained at its beginning, whereas the balance at its close is very small, and partly to the cause given in paragraph 26 of this report.

45. The increase in "Not permanently settled" is referrible to the reasons assigned in paragraph 28.

46. The increase in "Sayer" or "Extra Revenue" and "Miscellaneous" is the result of the causes given in paragraphs 29 and 30.

47. The causes of variations under the heads of "Abkarry," "Miscellaneous Interest on arrears of Revenue and Refunds of Charges, &c.," "Moturpha," "Salt," "Sea Customs," "Stamps," "Extra Revenue," and "Interest account" and "Income tax" have been explained in paragraphs 31 to 33, 38, and from 40 to 43.

Fasli.	As per Statement No. 9 of 1270.	Amount now brought to its credit.	Total.
1270.....	11,670	951	12,621
1271....	..	..	11,929
		Decrease....	692

* Stamps.....	792
Income tax.....	150
Moturpha.....	9
Total....	<u>951</u>

48. XIV. SEVOY JUMMAH.—From the marginal table it will appear that a sum of Rupees 951\* which were carried to the credit of the major heads of "Stamps," "Income tax" and "Moturpha" during the last two months of Fasli 1270 in reference to the Board's Standing Circular of the 6th September 1861, No. 4,846, have now been brought to Statement No. 9 for the purposes of comparison in reference to paragraph 16 of the Board's Standing Circular dated the 7th August 1862, No. 5,154.

49. The net decrease of Rupees 692 under this head is the result of a gross increase of Rupees 5,089, and of a gross decrease of Rupees 5,780.

50. The gross increase is chiefly due to the 4th and 5th Kists of the addition of 5,000 Rupees made under Orders of Government dated 21st February 1860, No. 274, to the Peshcush of the Hautghur estate for Fasli 1269 which had hitherto been kept under the head of Deposits having been now brought to the credit of this head, to the commission drawn for Fasli 1270 from the estate of Jalantra which was taken in that Fasli under the management of the Court of Wards, to the increase in the penalties for not using stamped paper, to the inclusion of refunds of revenue charges during the whole period of Fasli 1271, unlike the practice in the preceding year.

51. The gross decrease is chiefly the result of the credit to this head during Fasli 1270 of the surplus produce of the Inam lands attached to the office of Curnum of the Arasavilly village, of the balance of the amount realized from the sale of the Polaky estate which the late proprietor refused to receive, and of the sale of certain pieces of lands under freehold rules, whereas no such transactions occurred during the current Fasli. A sum of 190 Rupees derived from the share of water allowed from the general water courses of the Chicacole Taluk, was also carried during Fasli under notice to the credit of altogether a distinct head unconnected with revenue under instructions from the Accountant General.



## SETTLEMENT REPORT OF

XV. DEMAND, COLLECTION AND BALANCE OF ALL SOURCES OF CURRENT REVENUE.—The Demand, Collection and Balance of each source of current revenue are tabulated below :—

Items.		Demand.	Collection.	Ba- lance.	Cent- age.
1		2	3	4	5
Land Revenue.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	Permanently settled...	4,32,076	4,31,790	286	
	Not permanently settled...	6,28,224	6,17,275	10,949	
		10,60,300	10,49,065	11,235	
	Sayer or Extra Revenue...	2,868	2,868	0	
	Miscellaneous...	3,008	2,682	326	
	Total Land Revenue...	10,66,176	10,54,615	11,561	
Sundry Sources of Revenue.	Abkarry...	91,945	80,436	11,509	
	Miscellaneous...	1	1		
		91,946	80,437	11,509	
	Miscellaneous interest on arrears of revenue and refunds of charges, &c...	1,004	1,004		
	Moturpha...				
	Miscellaneous...	11	11		
		11	11		
	Salt...	10,09,288	10,09,288		
	Miscellaneous...	146	146		
		10,09,434	10,09,434		
	Sea Customs.....	55,605	55,605		
	Miscellaneous...	4	4		
		55,609	55,609		
	Stamps...	55,834	55,834		
	Miscellaneous...	4,888	4,888		
		60,722	60,722		
	Total Sundry Sources...	12,18,726	12,07,217	11,509	
	Income tax...	52,480	48,559	3,921	
	Miscellaneous...				
	Total...	52,480	48,559	3,921	
Grand Total ..		23,37,382	23,10,391	26,991	

52. The balance of Rupees 286 under permanently settled has been subsequently realized.

53. Of the balance of Rupees 11,561 which remained at the close of Fasli under "Not permanently settled," Rupees 8,424 have been subsequently realized, and the remainder will shortly be collected.

54. The balance of Rupees 11,509 under Abkarry Revenue has been subsequently reduced to Rupees 6,123, and for the recovery of the remaining sum of Rupees 5,386, which is due by the renter of the Sub-division, his Promissory Note of 6,000 Sicca Rupees which was deposited in the public Treasury for the due fulfilment of the rent has been sent to Madras for sale.

55. Of the balance of Rupees 3,921 under the head "Income tax," Rupees 3,017 were subsequently collected, and the remainder is expected to be collected at an early period.

XVI. DEMAND, COLLECTION AND BALANCE OF ALL SOURCES OF ARREARS OF REVENUE.—The following is an abstract showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of all sources of the arrears of revenue at the close of the Fasli under report.

Items.	Balance at the beginning of the Fasli.	Collections within the Fasli.			Balance at the close of the Fasli.
		Collec-tions.	Remis-sion.	Total.	
Land Revenue.					
Permanently settled...	246	246	...	246	...
Not permanently settled...	12,687	7,934	...	7,934	4,753
Total Land Revenue...	12,933	8,180	...	8,180	4,753
Sundry sources of Revenue.					
Abkarry...	4,415	4,278	...	4,278	137
Miscellaneous interest on arrears of revenue and refunds of charges, &c.	246	246	...	246	...
Moturpha...	964	434	...	434	530
Total Sundry Sources.....	5,625	4,958	...	4,958	667
Extra Revenue...	47	...	...	...	47
Income tax...	9,882	9,834	48	9,882	..
Grand Total.....	28,487	22,972	48	23,020	5,467

56. Of the old balance of Rupees 5,215 remaining uncollected on the 31st August last Rupees 315 were recommended for remission in paragraph 63 of the Settlement Report of Fasli 1270, and Rupees 707 have now been recommended for remission and of the remaining sum of Rupees 4,193, the greater portion is due against the Berhampore Taluk. I would have inquired into the particulars of these old balances as promised in paragraph 59 of the Settlement Report for Fasli 1270, but for the employment of all the Kurnums under the Inam Deputy Collector in the preparation of Inam Registers, &c., just at the time of Jamabundy Settlement. A full inquiry will be made in the ensuing Jamabundy Settlement, and recommendations for remission of irrecoverable balances will accompany my report for the current Fasli.

XVII. IRRECOVERABLE ARREARS.—Subjoined is a table showing the particulars of balances now recommended for remission:—

Taluks.	Faslis.	Ryotwar.			Rents.			Cattubady.			Abkarry.			Moturpha.			Total.		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Chicacole.	1266.	0	15	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	15	0
	1267.	1	12	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	0	3	1	8
	1268.	1	12	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	2	11	25	15	7
	1269.	1	12	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	5	0	28	1	8
	1270.	66	7	10	...	...	...	3	13	6	...	...	...	145	15	9	216	5	1
		72	12	10	...	...	...	3	13	6	...	...	...	197	12	8	274	7	0
Berhampore.	1270.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137	0	1	...	...	...	137	0	1
Goomsoor.	1270.	...	...	...	295	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	295	4	7
Total...		72	12	10	295	4	7	3	13	6	137	0	1	197	12	8	706	11	8
<i>Particulars.</i>																			
Deaths...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	10	6	7	10	6
Desertion...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137	0	1	58	15	3	195	15	4
Poverty.....	...	...	...	...	295	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	131	2	11	426	7	6
Decrease in measure-ment...	...	40	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	8	8
Encroachment by roads	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	13	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	13	6
Bunjer cultivation.	...	32	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	4	2
Total...		72	12	10	295	4	7	3	13	6	137	0	1	197	12	8	706	11	8



57. The balance against "Ryotwar," "Cattubady" and "Moturpha" of Chicacole Taluk, viz., Rupees 274-7-0, arises from the deficiency discovered in the area of certain holdings from a disputed piece of land in the boundaries of Chicacole Taluk having been awarded to the Sree Coormum village belonging to the Zemindary of Vizianagaram and from a certain holding having been left waste in consequence of the insolvency of the Ryot, from a Cattubady of an Inam land having been taken up for the public road and from the death, desertion, and proverty of certain Moturpha Ryots.

58. The balance against the Abkarry demand of Berhampore Taluk, viz., Rupees 137-0-1, is owing to the desertion of the Abkarry renter of Soqranghy for Fasli 1270, and that against rents of Goomsoor Taluk to the insolvency of the renter of Manikpoor and Conchoor villages for Fasli 1270.

59. Under these explanations, I trust the Board will be pleased to obtain the sanction of Government for writing off the accounts the above sum of Rupees 706-11-8 and of 314-15-4, recommended in paragraph 63 of my Report on the settlement of Fasli 1270.

No.	Taluks.	No. of Villages.	No. of Defaulters.	Amount due.	Estimated value of property attached.	Amount realized by sale.
1	Goomsoor.	5	4	824	576	520
2	Berhampore	1	1	12	12	21
		6	5	836	588	541

60. XVIII.—COERCIVE PROCESS.—Coercive process in the collection of revenue was employed only in five cases of the Goomsoor and Berhampore Taluks as detailed in the margin.

61. XIX. CHARGES.—The decrease in Collector's salary occurs chiefly from the transfer during Fasli under notice of the salary of Salt Deputy Collector to the head of Salt.

62. The increase in tent allowance is the result of the charge during Fasli under review of the arrears of the previous year.

63. The total increase in house and office rent is because this item was never shown in this Statement in the past and previous Faslis.

64. The increase in Huzur and District establishment and Saderward is due to the inclusion under these heads during Fasli under report of the Salaries, Saderward, &c., of the Magisterial establishments also.

65. The decrease in Medical Revenue charges is the effect of the charge during the year under review of only two months' salaries of Revenue Medical Officers, their salaries of the other ten months having been charged to Civil Service, under instructions from the Accountant General.

66. The decrease in the net Revenue charges is referrible to the exclusion from the head of "Land Revenue charges" the items of Deputation allowance and Medical Revenue charges for a greater portion of the year, and to the revision of Revenue establishment. The deduction of one-fifth of the entire amount of costs counterbalances Magisterial charges which have been newly included under these heads.

67. The causes for the variations in the several items of salt have been given in the column of remarks of the Statement No. 17.

68. The increase in the Sea Customs establishment is the result of the charge during year under notice of arrears of pay of some of the servants.

69. The decrease in Stamp establishment is owing to the abolition of the post of Stamp Darogah at Chetterpore, and the increase in the commission to Stamp Vendors is referrible to the increased sales of Stamps.

70. The increase in Income tax establishment is owing to the charge during Fasli 1270 of only seven months' salaries, whereas the salaries of twelve months have been charged

during Fasli under notice. The decrease in refunds is owing to the collections made through an oversight in Fasli 1270 from the estates under management of the Court of Wards and the local proprietors of the Aska Sugar Works having been refunded to them under the Board's orders dated the 26th February 1861, No. 1,040.

71. The Board's instructions are solicited on the suggestion made by me in paragraph 72 of the Report on the Settlement of Fasli 1270, as to the expediency of showing in the column of remarks in the several Statements the causes of variations in the items of receipts and disbursements.

72. XX. WORKING OF THE NEW SYSTEM OF VILLAGE ACCOUNTS.—The new system of village accounts has been fully brought into operation, except in a few villages of Goomsoor and Moherry Khaddam of the Berhampore Taluk, where I am introducing a better class of Curnums as opportunities offer.

73. XXI. BRIEF REFERENCE TO THE REGISTER OF LANDS ACQUIRED BY PUBLIC SERVANTS.—No lands have been acquired by public servants during Fasli under report.

74. I beg to state for the information of the Board that I have delayed the transmission of the report with the hope of being able to transmit with it the Quinquennial Statements, but some of these returns not having as yet been received from the Taluk Officers, owing to the employment for a long period of village Curnums under the Inam Deputy Collectors in the preparation of Inam Registers, and in affording other necessary information, I have thought it best to submit the report without these Quinquennial Statements which when received will be sent together with a brief Supplemental Report.

CHETTERPORE,  
30th September 1862.

(Signed) G. S. FORBES,  
Collector.



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# SETTLEMENT REPORT

OF

## VIZAGAPATAM.

1. I have the honor to submit the Annual Report on the Land and Extra Sources of Revenue of this District for Fasli 1271 (A. D. 1861-62), together with explanatory Statements prepared according to the forms sent.

2. I. VILLAGES AT WHICH THE SETTLEMENT WAS MADE.—The following table shows the villages at which the Settlement was made by the Principal Assistant, under whose charge the only Government Taluk in the District under management is placed. Palcondah continues to be rented to Messrs. Arbuthnot and Co.

No.	Taluk.	Villages.
1	Nursipatam.	1. Nursipatam. 2. Kottacota. 3. Vuddadi. 4. Madgole. 5. Koppaka. 6. Polavarum. 7. Kondakoilah.

3. II. VARIATION IN THE NUMBER AND TENURE OF VILLAGES.—The annexed table shows the variations under this head during the year. The increase of ten villages under Ryotwar is owing to seven villages which last year were under rent having reverted to Ryotwar, and to the accession of three small Hill Mocassahs collectively paying a Catubady of Rupees 5 only, which have been deserted by their owners from causes unknown.

4. Under rents, there is a decrease of eight villages; seven are above accounted for, the other, Gutesema, a hill village of Golgondah, it was ascertained only existed in name, and the entry was accordingly struck out of the accounts. The decrease in villages on rent for one year is consequent on the accounts being rectified according to paragraph 8 of the Board's Standing Circular, No. 1,846 of 1862.

No.	Taluk.	Mode of Settlement.	Number of Villages of Fasli 1270.	Number of Villages of Fasli 1271.	Increase.	Decrease.
1	Nursipatam.	Ryotwar and Joint Rent.	140	150	10	...
		Rent for one year.....	111	..	...	111
		Rent for more than one year.....	...	103	103	...
		Total...	251	253	113	111



## SETTLEMENT REPORT OF

Taluk.	Fasli.		Increase.	Decrease.
	1270.	1271.		
Nursipatam.	2,969	3,008	39	..

For Fasli 1270.. ... 2,969  
Deduct deaths and desertions.. ... 56

Remaining... 2,913

Add

Villages reverted from Rent to Ryotwar. 17  
Increase caused by re-letting lands abandoned by deserters to fresh Ryots..... 78

Total... 3,008

5. The marginal Statement shows the number of Puttahs issued in the Taluk. The permanent Puttah system, Mr. Longley reports, "has been found to work exceedingly well." Of the Puttahs of Fasli 1271, only 17 are entirely new ones, being granted to Ryots of the rented villages brought under Ryotwar; 78 were renewed to other Ryots, and the remainder 2,913 are those of last year; 583 of these latter were somehow lost by the Ryots so that duplicates had to be given.

6. III. SEASON AND SANITARY STATE OF THE DISTRICT.—The season was a very favorable one, as far as the Government estate is concerned, so that no remissions as in last year (except Rupees 18, which will be explained hereafter) are asked for. The average rain-fall in the Taluk was 32½ inches. The average fall in the District is 28½ inches, or 2½ more than in the preceding year.

7. The sanitary condition of the District has been much better than it was last year. Cholera and fever appeared in a few villages in the Northern and Southern portions of the District, but very little small-pox. The want of vaccine lymph in Nursipatam was brought to my notice by the Principal Assistant, and was communicated to Doctor Andrews, who has promised to supply the Apothecary from time to time with fresh virus.

The following extract from the Civil Surgeon's report shows the operations of the Vaccine Department in the District:—

"A report for three years, from July 1858 to June 1861, was sent in last year, to which I beg to refer for the information required for the year 1860-61.

"From 1st July 1861 to 30th June 1862, 10,933 cases are reported, of which 10,357 were successful, many more successful cases were reported in this than in former years; the above number shows a steady increase upon previous years. I have inspected the works of some of the vaccinators, but have not had time to make a tour through the whole District. The people appear anxious to obtain the benefits of vaccination, as frequent applications for a vaccinator are made from different quarters; but with the present reduced establishment it is difficult to meet all the requirements of the District; the vaccinators complain that they do

Note by Collector.—I suppose the change is that a Peon is no longer sent about with the vaccinator.

"not meet with assistance from the Police, as they did formerly from the heads of villages, whose place certain Police Officers now occupy, but as the Returns show an increase, it may be inferred that the people appreciate the benefits of vaccination, and so do not require the compulsion or persuasion of the village authorities."

8. IV. PRICES.—The usual table of prices of the principal grains prevailing during the last five years is herewith attached:—

No.	Grains.	Fasli 1267	Fasli 1268.	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Total.	Average.
1	Paddy, 1st sort...	104	108	97	110	133	552	110
	Do. 2nd sort...	95	101	89	102	121	508	102
2	Jonnalu...	110	126	104	116	140	596	119
3	Gantalu...	110	110	99	114	135	568	114
4	Horse Gram...	119	132	126	131	140	648	129
5	Natcheny or Raggy...	113	119	107	116	133	588	117
6	Varagalu...	...	89	81	70	120	360	90

9. V. RYOTS' HOLDINGS.—Land bearing Sist of Rupees 5,363-4-3 were relinquished by their holders, but other Ryots have taken them up with the exception of lands of Rupees 352-9-6 Sist; of lands left unoccupied in Fasli 1269, an amount bearing Rupees 137-0-5 Sist were taken up in Fasli 1271, and Rupees 175-2-0, formerly remitted as "Nagudmafs," were this year brought to account.

10. VI. ACTUAL CULTIVATION.—Under this head there is an increase this year both in Land and Sist as shown by the following Statement, owing chiefly to certain waste lands having been this year brought under cultivation, and to certain rented villages having reverted to Ryotwar.

Taluk.	Fasli 1270.		Fasli 1271.		Increase.		Decrease.	
	Land.	Sist.	Land.	Sist.	Land.	Sist.	Land.	Sist.
Nursipatam.....	25,446	1,65,108 11 6	25,732	1,67,730 3 6	286	2,621 8 0	...	...

11. VII. WASTE CHARGED AND REMITTED.—Statement C will show the particulars of waste charged in Fasli 1271, amounting to Rupees 3,188. No remission is required on this account.

12. VIII. PARTICULARS OF REMISSION.—The only remission granted this year is Rupees 18 to a Ryot whose stacked produce was destroyed by fire. Mr. Longley after full inquiry was satisfied that the Ryot whose annual Sist is Rupees 246 was a deserving object, and granted the remission of one instalment.

13. IX. SUNDRY ITEMS.—Under this head there is an increase of Rupees 2,276 in the year under review, owing to the old rate per acre being levied on the "Pullapolloo," or cultivation of jungle lands. The former rate was 2 Rupees per veesum, but in 1854, a year of great scarcity, this was reduced to 1 Rupee per acre. Since then prices have risen considerably, so that it was considered fair that the Ryots should be required to pay the full amount.

14. X. EXTENT OF LAND CULTIVATED WITH SUGAR-CANE, COTTON AND INDIGO.—The following table gives the particulars under this head. As in Fasli 1269, so in 1270 there is a decrease in the cultivation of Sugar-cane and Cotton, but in Indigo there is a trifling increase:—

Products.	Fasli 1270.		Fasli 1271.		Increase.		Decrease.	
	Land.	Sist.	Land.	Sist.	Land.	Sist.	Land.	Sist.
Sugar-cane.	3,953	49,899 1 7	3,435	46,345 8 4	...	...	518	3,554 0 0
Cotton...	4,794	33,177 2 4	4,626	30,998 6 7	...	...	168	2,179 0 0
Indigo...	682	5,656 10 11	977	8,291 14 1	295	2,635 0 0	...	...

15. XI. GENERAL RESULT OF LAND REVENUE SETTLEMENT.—The following abstract Comparative Statement shows the general result of the Land Revenue Settlement of this District in Government, Zemindary, and Proprietary Estates:—

Particulars.	Fasli 1270.		Fasli 1271.		Increase.	Decrease.
Peshcush of Zemindary and Proprietary Estates...	9,76,020	13 2	9,76,020	13 2	...	...
Shotriem, &c. villages...	2,038	4 0	2,033	4 0	...	5
Rents for more than one year...	1,10,958	0 0	1,31,702	8 2	20,745	...
Rents for one year...	11,807	11 9	...	...	...	11,808
Ryotwar.....	1,71,380	8 0	1,85,110	4 2	13,730	...
Miscellaneous...	2,928	5 3	1,188	9 11	...	1,740
Total...	12,75,133	10 2	12,96,055	7 5	34,475	13,555
Net Increase..					20,922	



## SETTLEMENT REPORT OF

16. The net increase on the year, it will be observed, is Rupees 20,922; this is attributable to (1) no remissions as in last year, which amounted to Rupees 9,769; (2) increase in the rental of Palcondah from Rupees 1,10,908 to 1,20,000; and (3) to an increase of Rupees 3,801 in Nursipatam Taluk.

17. XII. SAYER, ABKARRY AND OTHER SOURCES OF REVENUE.—The following Statement shows the Demand under this head during the last two years:—

Items.	Fasli 1270.			Fasli 1271.			Increase.	Decrease.
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	RS.
Sayer.	...	...	...	833	15	11	834	...
Abkarry.	67,119	4	0	67,953	8	0	834	...
Miscellaneous.	48	2	0	24	15	9	...	23
Total...	67,167	6	0	67,978	7	9	834	23
Income tax.	99,910	8	6	99,718	8	2	...	192
Miscellaneous.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...	99,910	8	6	99,718	8	2	...	192
Moturpha and duties on Arts and Trades.	30,274	15	3	8,820	3	3	...	21,455
Miscellaneous.	43	13	8	25	10	1	...	18
Total...	30,318	12	11	8,845	13	4	...	21,473
Salt.	2,22,698	7	1	3,22,000	1	6	99,302	...
Miscellaneous.	392	9	4	489	6	5	97	...
Total...	2,23,091	0	5	3,22,489	7	11	99,399	...
Sea Customs.	21,721	14	11	37,950	5	5	16,228	...
Miscellaneous.	...	...	...	49	9	9	50	...
Total...	21,721	14	11	37,999	15	2	16,278	...
Stamps.	30,974	3	6	64,583	4	6	33,609	...
Miscellaneous.	...	...	...	1,802	1	4	1,802	...
Total...	30,974	3	6	66,385	5	10	35,411	...
Grand Total...	4,73,183	14	3	6,04,251	10	1	1,52,756	21,688
Net Increase...							1,31,068	

18. This great increase of Rupees 1,31,068 is principally owing to large sales in Salt and Stamps during the year under review. The enhanced rate of Rupees 1-8-0 per maund of salt was introduced into this District on the 27th June 1861. The increase in the sale of Stamps is mainly owing to the operation of Act XIV of 1859 regarding the limitation of suits. The decrease in the Income tax is small, and requires no remark. That in Moturpha, and the duties on Trades is Rupees 21,473, owing to the abolition of those taxes from the 1st July 1861.

19. The following Statement shows the wastage on salt during the year amounting to Indian Maunds 13,824-14-11, or 6-4-44 per cent. on the gross quantity of salt sold. Authority for writing off the above to "Profit and Loss" is requested:—

Cotours.	No. of full and incom- plete heaps	Contents of the heaps when stored.	Out-turn of the heaps when sold.	Wastage.	Centage of the wastage in Co- lumn 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		I. Mds. S. T.	I. Mds. S. T.	I. Mds. S. T.	I. Mds. S. T.
Carassa.....	65	76,451 30 19	72,941 0 0	3,510 39 19	4 23 55
Nellimuku.....	60	67,460 24 72	60,250 10 0	7,210 14 72	10 27 42
Conada.....	36	42,226 0 0	41,325 10 0	900 30 0	2 5 26
Kupilli.....	34	39,983 0 0	37,780 30 0	2,202 10 0	5 20 25
Total...	195	2,26,121 24 11	2,12,297 10 0	13,824 14 11	Aver. 6 4 44

20. The following remarks on the working of the Salt Department by my Salt Deputy, are taken from Mr. Jaggannaikloo's report:—

Cotours.	Fasli 1270.		Fasli 1271.	
	Home consump- tion.	Inland sales.	Home consump- tion.	Inland sales.
Carassa...	55,190	712	70,610	2,286
Nellimuku...	52,835	4,966	54,319	5,788
Conada...	45,797	..	43,904	..
Kupilli...	25,425	1,482	37,281	524
Total...	1,79,247	7,190	2,06,114	8,598
Net Increase..		28,274 Maunds.		

\* The Board are aware that estimates have been called for.

"special Report, paragraph 78, the sales will be much more increased."

7. "The particulars of the sales of salt during the past Fasli are given in the margin. I had shown in my special Report, paragraph 82, that there was in Fasli 1270 an increase of 17,205 Maunds on an average sales of five previous Faslies. It will be observed from the marginal reference, that there was in the past Fasli a further increase of 28,275 Maunds (42,411 Rupees) as compared with the sales of Fasli 1270. This increase, it will also be observed, was particularly in the Home consumption, it being the result of putting a stop to the use of earth salt, and if good\* roads are sanctioned, as proposed in my

8. "Now in this District, for want of roads, most part of the traders are obliged to go to the Ganjam District. From a Memorandum received from the Salt Deputy Collector, Ganjam District, it appears that in the past Fasli a quantity, 3,72,508 Maunds, was purchased in the Ganjam District for consumption in the Vizagapatam Zillah."

9. "In addition to what I have done to put a stop to the use of earth salt, I furnished Captain Buck, the Superintendent of Police, with a list of swamps, from which salt earth is taken clandestinely; also gave the names of villages where people are generally known to manufacture



"illicit salt; and further requested that all necessary measures may be adopted for putting an entire stop to the illicit practice, as well as for keeping a strict watch to prevent the crime of smuggling."

#### Earth Salt Cases.

No. of cases.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons punished.	No. of persons released.
51	263	253	10

#### Smuggling Cases.

Cotaurs.	No. of cases committed.		No. of cases apprehended.			
	Cases.	Quantity stolen.	Cases.	Quantity seized.	No. of persons punished.	No. of persons released.
		Mds.		Mds.		
Carassa ...	43	336	14	20	13	8
Nellimukn ...	44	221	14	143	18	8
Conada... ..	49	727	13	49	20	9
Kupilli... ..	15	32	1	9	2	0
Total... ..	151	1,316	42	221	53	25

10. "The number of earth salt and smuggling cases committed and apprehended during the Fasli under report, are given in the margin. The new Police establishment prevented to some extent the use of earth salt, but they have not proved a sufficient check to the crime of smuggling, and in some cases the Constables kept to guard the pans, were the parties concerned in the commission of the crime. If the main channel which supplies salt-water to the pans at each Cotaurs be augmented so as to form a ditch all around the pans, as proposed in my special Report, paragraph 40, the crime of smuggling will greatly be prevented with a limited number of Constables."

11. "The particulars of wastage found during the past Fasli, and the different Cotaurs are shown in the margin. The wastage of Fasli 1270 at Nellimuku was owing to floods in the months of July and

November 1861, as I had already reported in my Yadast dated 19th July and 25th November, Nos. 66 and 101, and the wastage of Fasli 1270 at Carassa was owing to a slight damage to certain heaps from heavy rains in the month of November."

12. "I had on several occasions personally sold some heaps at the different Cotaurs, and the wastage for a heap of Fasli 1270 at Carassa was 46 Maunds, at Kupilli it was 36 Maunds, and at Conada it varied from 40 to 11 Maunds, and in two heaps there was an excess of 4 and 21 Maunds respectively. This the Tanadar ascribed to a mistake during the Tekera. I had already reported that until the weighing is substituted for measurement, the rate of wastage cannot be correctly ascertained."

21. XIII. ABSTRACT OF LAND AND OTHER SOURCES OF REVENUE.—The annexed table exhibits in one view the demand under this head during the past two years, with an increase on the whole of Rupees 1,51,990 for Fasli 1271.

Items.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Increase.	Decrease.
Land Revenue... ..	12,75,133 10 2	12,96,055 7 5	20,922	.....
Sayer, Abkarry and other sources of Revenue... ..	4,73,183 14 3	6,04,251 10 1	1,31,068	.....
Total... ..	17,48,317 8 5	19,00,307 1 6	1,51,990	.....

22. XIV. INTEREST ACCOUNT.—The sum collected on this account during the year amounted to Rupees 162-15-11.

23. XV. DEMAND, COLLECTION AND BALANCE OF ALL SOURCES OF CURRENT REVENUE.—The following Statement gives the particulars under this head for Fasli 1271 :—

Sources.					Amount.					
					RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Demand.										
Land Revenue ...	...	...	...	...	12,96,055	7	5			
Sayer, Abkarry and other sources of Revenue...	...			...	6,04,251	10	1			
Interest...	...	...	...	...	162	15	11			
								19,00,470	1	5
Collection.										
Within the Fasli.	...	...	...	...	18,48,264	3	5			
Remission of Income tax	...	...	...	...	4	7	0			
Subsequent collection up to 31st July 1862	...		...	...	39,566	13	8			
								18,87,835	8	1
Balance	...	...	...	...				12,634	9	4
Of which the following are the items to which it belongs:—										
Peshcush...	...	...	...	...				1,519	2	6
Ryotwar and Shotriem Jody	...	...	...	...				94	13	11
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...				68	2	7
Income tax	...	...	...	...				10,952	6	4
								12,634	9	4

24. The Peshcush balance is due by the Pachepentah Zemindar, and the Proprietor of Edulapaka Bonunghy. The former, owing to the abolition by Government in April last, of what is locally termed "Rusta Mahadanam," or Road tax, which the Zemindar used to collect, has fallen in arrears to the extent of Rupees 1,110, but I have every hope that the whole of this balance with the interest due thereon will shortly be paid. The balance due

\* Since paid. by the Proprietor of Edulapaka Bonunghy is also shortly expected.\*

25. The Road tax and Moturpha collected by the Zemindar of Pachepentah amounted to Rupees 3,000 a year; owing to its abolition, the Zemindar called on his Mokassadars enjoying lands assessed to the revenue to increase their Cuttubadies in proportion to the amount lost. If they do not agree, he purposes relinquishing his right and title to the Zemindary in favor of his eldest son, a minor, and placing the estate under the management of the Court of Wards.

26. XVI. ARREARS.—The demand under this head at the beginning of Fasli 1271 was Rupees 72,660-10-6, of which Rupees 71,230-10-9 were collected up to 31st July last, and Rupees 826-5-0, Income tax remitted under the orders of Government dated 13th February 1862, No. 300, forwarded by the Board with their Order of the 24th idem, No. 1,289, Rupees





"invariably wrote a figure 1, thereby indicating that only one crop had been cultivated, and not the number of crops cultivable on the different descriptions of land; and in column No. 7 instead of filling in the actual state of the land brought under cultivation, whether cultivated, fit for cultivation or unfit, Kurnums erred universally in filling in the word Laik. In Statement No. 1 of Appendix A, column 11, headed 'Month in which it was harvested' was left blank."

31. These discrepancies were pointed out by Mr. Longley to the Kurnums, who were made distinctly to understand that the new system laid down in the Village Manual must be strictly adhered to.

32. XXI. LANDS ACQUIRED BY PUBLIC SERVANTS; AND XXII. CONDUCT OF SUBORDINATE OFFICERS.—There are no remarks to offer on these two heads.

33. XXIII. QUINQUENNIAL RETURNS.—These Returns, Nos. 15 to 20, have been prepared according to the forms and instructions of the Board of Revenue, and are herewith submitted with the following explanations:—

No. 15, *Enclosure A*.—It will be observed that the total area of the Zemindaries is alone given in column 2 of this Return. The area of each Zemindary or Mootah is not known, the information supplied by the Engineer's Department being only Talukwar.

No. 16.—From the last Return submitted for Fasli 1266, it will be seen that the number of tilling cattle then in the Taluk of Nursipatam amounted to 19,008; supposing that Statement correct, there has been great mortality since amongst the oxen, as the present number is only 10,840. It is stated that a disease locally termed "Jadupur," which is generally fatal, has been very prevalent for the last few years.

\* Board's Telegram, dated 29th April 1862.

No. 17.—The Census of this District was taken on the 15th\* May. In the Government Taluk the work was entrusted to the Tahsildar of Nursipatam. In the Zemindaries the Sub-Magistrates with the aid of the Kurnums and few Police Constables did the work, which on the whole has been satisfactorily executed. The present Return shows a population, exclusive of Jeypur Zemindary, of 14,15,652. In Jeypur proper we have no Police or Sub-Magistrate as yet, but the population (including Gunupuram below the Ghats, and at present under Government management) is estimated at 3,00,000, making a total of 17,15,652, or 2,81,409 above the last Return, being a ratio of 90  $\frac{6}{100}$  per square mile.

The increase chiefly arises from the enhanced estimate in the Jeypur Zemindary.

Principal Towns.	Census of Fasli 1271.	Census of Fasli 1266.	Decrease.
1. Vizagapatam...	16,758	26,359	9,601
2. Bobbili.....	11,619	18,736	7,117
3. Cassimcotah...	4,508	6,762	2,254
4. Chodavarum....	4,194	6,180	1,986
			20,958

and (4) 1,986 respectively. The chief causes assigned for this great decrease are emigration to the Mauritius, to Moulmein and to Budrachellum, or the upper Godavery works, and to great mortality in the District in 1860-61 from cholera; but I apprehend that the Census of Fasli 1266 was not so accurately taken as it was this year. It is not credible that such a decrease can have really taken place from the causes assigned in a period of five years only.

VIZAGAPATAM,  
9th September 1862.

(Signed) D. F. CARMICHAEL,  
Actg. Collr. and Agent to the Governor.

34. The Board will observe great variations in the population of the towns given at the foot of this Statement, on a comparison with the figures of Fasli 1266, particularly in (1) Vizagapatam; (2) Bobbili; (3) Cassimcotah; and (4) Chodavarum, in which there is a decrease of (1) 9,601; (2) 7,117; (3) 2,254;



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(Signed) D. F. CARMICHAEL,  
Actg. Collr. and Agent to the Governor.

# SETTLEMENT REPORT

OF THE

## GODAVERY DISTRICT.

1. I have the honor to submit my Report on the Settlement of Land and Sundry Sources of Revenue of this District for Fasli 1271, together with the prescribed Statements.

2. NEW ARRANGEMENT OF TALUKS.—The new Police system was introduced into six\* of the nine new Taluks into which the District is now divided before the close of the Fasli, and into the Taluk of Tanuku in August 1862. The remaining two Taluks of Ellore and Yernagudem, and the divisions of Pithapur and Tuni will, at an early date, be brought under the operation of the new system. The two divisions of Cocanada and Coringa were taken up during the year under report.

3. OFFICERS, BY WHOM SETTLEMENT WAS MADE.—The Settlement of one† of the three Taluks forming the Sub-division, was made by Mr. R. E. Master before he left the District to take up his appointment of Acting Director of Revenue Settlement, that of Narsapur was made by me, and that of Undi by the Acting Sub-Collector Mr. T. A. N. Chase. Mr. Rajahmundry, Peddapur, Narsapur, Amlapur, Ramachendrapur, Undi. Tanuku. Master, the Acting Head Assistant Collector, and Y. Chidambaran, the Deputy Collector, ‡ made the Jamabandi of the Taluks respectively under their charge. The Settlement of the Taluks of Amlapur and Ramachendrapur was made by myself. Copy of the Sub-Collector's Report is forwarded as usual.

4. The District generally is still under Joint rents, and the observations, with regard to permanent land revenue Pattas, do not apply. Of the 137 Board's Circular, dated 24th July 1860. Pattas entered at the foot of Statement No. 1 as "not renewed," 116 belong to a single Ryotwar village, where no change was required in the individual Pattas of last year; the remaining 21 Pattas were given for rented villages which did not require alteration.

5. VARIATION IN THE NUMBER AND TENURE OF VILLAGES.—The number of villages remained unaltered, but one village, till last Fasli entered under Joint rent, was in the year under report rented out to a single individual. Another village, Mernipad, now in the Taluk of Ramachendrapur, was transferred from the head of "Rents for one year" to that of "Sarva Agraharam," having, under the sanction of Government dated 19th March 1860, No. 586, been made over to Sub-Engineer V. Virana Rai, Bahadur.

6. SEASON AND CROPS.—The season commenced favorably, but an unusually high fresh in the Godavery river during the month of July did very considerable damage to the early dry cultivation on the islands in the river, and in the Central and Western Deltas. The crops of transplanted paddy were in parts much injured. In August there were abundant rains, and owing to another high fresh in the river, which continued from the 18th to the end of the month, large tracts of cultivation in many parts of the Delta were submerged, and agricultural operations much impeded. Many cattle and a good deal of other property were destroyed, and considerable damage done to the public works on both occasions. The floods and heavy rains seriously damaged the crop of gingily-oil seed, an article much in demand for exportation to France. The other early dry crops did not yield a good return from the unusual floods and heavy rains. The rice cultivation in the upper Taluks was extensively carried on, and a heavy



## SETTLEMENT REPORT OF

fall of rain early in November was of great service in bringing these crops to maturity. There was a little rain in December, and an unusual fall in January. There was also a little rain in the months of March, April and May.

7. In the Eastern Division of the Delta, which suffered but little from the floods, the paddy crop yielded fairly, but in the rest of the Delta it was seriously injured from the above cause. The Amlapur Taluk especially suffered, and when the floods subsided, the season was too far advanced to admit of the land being re-planted. Similar crops on lands under tanks in the upland Taluks, and under the Yeleru river were generally good, and in some parts abundant. The Sugar-cane gardens yielded a fair return. The cultivation of Tobacco, Cholum and the

*Rain-fall.*

Year.	Month.	Fall of rain.
		Inches.
1861.	May.....	1.50
	June.....	5.24
	July.....	9.3
	August.....	9.87
	September.....	3.72
	October.....	2.40
	November.....	8.85
	December.....	0.50
1862.	January.....	1.25
	February.....	0.30
	March.....	1.0
	April.....	0.47
	Total...	44.13

later dry crops was carried on extensively. The Jonna or Cholum yielded fairly, but the crops of the different kinds of grain were very deficient owing to unseasonable rains and winds. The cultivation of the summer rice and gingily-oil seed crops under the anicut channels was carried on, where water was available, and generally yielded fairly. Owing however to the necessity of closing certain of the canals for repairs, water was not available for second crop cultivation in some parts of the Delta.

8. The average fall of rain of the whole District in each month from May 1861 to April 1862, is shown in the margin. The total fall exceeded that of the previous year by about 15 inches.

9. SANITARY CONDITION.—The District suffered a good deal from cholera, which appeared

	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271	Increase.
Cholera.....	4,378	4,931	553
Fever.....	3,687	6,357	2,770
Small-pox.....	687	1,043	356

Fasli 1270....	17,855
" 1271.....	27,201
Increase..	9,346

among the cattle in some Taluks throughout the year, and the mortality very greatly exceeded that of the previous year.

• 600.

	Successful.	Unsuccessful.
1268....	11,541	2,501
1269....	10,285	3,143
1270....	8,409	2,244
1271....	7,632	2,421

10. VACCINATION.—The number of persons vaccinated in the year under report was 10,053, being somewhat less\* than in the preceding Fasli; 7,632 operations were returned as successful, and 2,421 the reverse.

Description of Grain.	1270.	1271.	Difference.
Paddy, 1st sort.....	103	130	27 Inc.
Do. 2nd do.....	95	122	27
Cholum.....	101	147	46
Sajjala.....	90	108	18
Natcheny.....	100	126	26
Horse Gram.....	140	153	13
Gingily oil seeds.....	298	344	46
Ulundu.....	314	274	40 Dec.

on the inundation of the Godavery, and other causes already detailed.

11. PRICES.—The Statement marginal Abstract No. 2 shows that there was a very considerable rise in the price of almost all the different kinds of agricultural produce, owing mainly to diminished production consequent

# GODAVERY DISTRICT.

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12. RYOTS' HOLDINGS.—The extent of land newly taken up amounting, according to the existing ac-

	Acres.	Assessment.
Ryots' holdings of Fasli 1270.....	5,59,010	17,58,340
Deduct lands given up in Fasli 1271.....	38,360	1,06,245
Remaining..	5,20,650	16,52,095
Add lands taken up in Fasli 1271.....	43,352	1,46,287
Total Holdings of Fasli 1271...	5,64,002	17,98,382

counts, to acres 43,352, bearing an assessment of Rupees 1,46,287, exceeds the extent given up by acres 4,992, with an assessment of Rupees 40,042. The total extent of

land under occupation in the year under report, amounted to acres 5,64,002, bearing an assessment of Rupees 17,98,382.

	1270.	1271.	Increase.
Land....	3,72,878	3,78,365	5,487
Sist....	14,40,111	14,91,009	50,898

13. ACTUAL CULTIVATION.—The extent of actual cultivation was acres 3,78,565, assessed at Rupees 14,91,009, or acres 5,487, and Rupees 50,898 in assessment above the preceding year.

14. REMISSION.—The results shown in the Remission Statement are compared below :—

	1270.	1271.	Difference.
Occasional..	22,082	31,157	+ 9,075
Customary or General Remission.....	59,001	58,843	— 158
Miscellaneous...	...	...	...
Total...	81,083	90,000	+ 8,917

The increase of Rupees 9,075 under the head of Occasional, is the result of a gross increase of Rupees 22,628, and a gross decrease of Rupees 13,553. The former is principally owing to remissions on account of loss of produce having been granted in the year under report chiefly in the Amlapur Taluk. This Taluk suffered more than any other from the inundations, and the later dry crops, which were looked to to make up the losses to some extent, were unfortunately very indifferent. The decrease is chiefly owing to such large remissions as were granted last year, principally in the Ellore Taluk on account of lands left waste for want of water not having been required in the Fasli under review. Statement No. 5 has not been forwarded, as no remission for withered crops was found necessary.

		Amount of water-tax.
In Government Villages.	{	Inams... .. 4,226
		Agraharams... 4,475
In Zemindary and Proprietary Estates.	{	Ziraiti... .. 26,724
		Inams... .. 19,672
		<hr/> 55,097
		Inam quit-rent.
In Government Villages...		35,446
In Zemindary do...		21,739
		<hr/> 57,185
		<hr/> Total.. 1,12,282

15. SUNDRY ITEMS.—It will be observed that there is a decrease of as much as Rupees 1,13,034 under the head of Sundry items as shown on the back of the Statement just referred to. This is mainly in the items noted in the margin. The large falling off in the amount of water-tax is principally in consequence of certain Inamdars, Agraharamdars and Proprietors, &c. not having made use of the water in the year under report, owing to the excessive rains, and the heavy and long continued freshes having prevented the cultivation of the lands. Water for the second crop was not, as already stated, in some parts available. In assessing the water-rate, the revised Rules sanctioned\* by Government have been followed as far as circumstances would admit.



## SETTLEMENT REPORT OF

\* Faslis 1269 and 1270.

Statement No. 7

	1270.	1271.	Difference.
Sugar-cane .....	4,408	4,415 +	7
Cotton .....	*11,145	7,815 --	3,330
Indigo .....	245	226 --	19

N. B.—\*These entries do not correspond with those given in last year's Report in which there was a mistake.

16. The decrease in the Inam quit-rent is chiefly owing to the quit-rent for two years\* having been included in the demand for Fasli 1270, which was not the case in the year under report.

17. There was but little variation in the extent of land planted with Sugar-cane and Indigo. In Cotton the falling off is very considerable, owing it is said to the long continued wet weather having been unfavorable to this crop.

18. GENERAL RESULT\* OF LAND REVENUE.—The following comparative abstract shows the general\* result of the Land Revenue for Faslis 1270 and 1271.

Items.	Fasli 1270.		Fasli 1271.		Difference.	
	No. of Villages.	Assessment.	No. of Villages.	Assessment.	No. of Villages.	Assessment.
<i>Land Revenue.</i>						Decrease.
Permanently settled .....	737	7,46,749	737	7,45,550	.....	1,199
Quit-rent and Shotriem .....	84	25,657	84	23,872	.....	1,785
Rented for more than one year .....	26	6,162	27	5,121	+ 1	1,041
Rented for one year .....	950	3,47,425	948	2,91,491	— 2	55,934
Ryotwar .....		3,21,66,008		3,21,41,274	...	24,734
						84,693
Redemption of quit-rent on Inams, &c. ....	.....	15	.....	291	.....	Increase. 276
Total .....	1,800	32,92,016	1,799	32,07,599	— 1	84,417
Extra Revenue .....	....	23,080	.....	22,799	.....	281
Total Land Revenue ..	1,800	33,15,096	1,799	32,30,398	— 1	84,698

Nidadavole .....	976	13	0
Totapalli .....	190	0	0
Bommur .....	32	8	10
	1,199	5	10

Board's Proceedings 26th March 1862, No. 2,003.

Board's Proceedings, 26th February 1862, No. 1,341.

\* October 1861, No. 2,010, R.D.  
Board's Proceedings, 21st Octr. 1861, No. 5,793.

19. The decrease of Rupees 1,199 under the head of Permanently settled, is in the three estates noted in the margin. In Nidadavole in consequence of the deduction of Muhtarafa, compensation from the Peshkash under the sanction of Government dated 22nd March 1862, No. 638; in Totapalli owing to Rupees 190 having, under the orders of Government dated 21st February 1862, No. 381, been struck off the Peshkash in lieu of the Muhtarafa revenue which had hitherto been collected by the holder of the estate; and in the Bommur estate owing to an annual reduction of Rupees 48-13-3 from the permanent assessment having been ordered by Government,\*

being the assessment of certain land given up by the Proprietor for the purpose of enlarging the Cantonment at Dowlaishweram. Only two-thirds of the above, or Rupees 32-8-10, have been deducted from the Peshkash in the year under report, the land in question not having been occupied for the Cantonment till November 1861.

20. The decrease of Rupees 1,785 in the amount of "Quit-rent and Shotriems," arises from the quit-rent of the two Faslis not having been included in the demand, as was the case in the preceding Fasli.

# GODAVERY DISTRICT.

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21. The large decrease of Rupees 80,668\* both in the "Rents for one year" and "Ryotwar," is principally occasioned by the large falling off in the amount of water-tax in proprietary estates and on Inams and Aghars, as well as in the new quit-rent on Inams under the circumstances stated in paragraphs 15 and 16.

* Rents for one year...	55,934
Ryotwar...	24,734
	80,668

22. NEW SURVEY AND SETTLEMENT.—The new settlement has been introduced from Fasli 1272 into the three† Taluks of the Sub-division, except that part of the Narsapur Taluk, which formerly composed the Nagaram Taluk. The proposed new settlement for the remainder of the District has not yet received the sanction of Government.

† Narsapur, Undi, Tanuku.

23. SUNDRY SOURCES OF REVENUE.—The particulars of the Sundry Sources of Revenue, in comparison with the preceding year, are given in the following Statement:—

Items.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Increase.	Decrease.
1 Abkarry.....	1,33,403	1,32,986	...	417
2 Miscellaneous or Interest on arrears of Revenue and Refunds of charges.....	8,329	3,165	...	5,164
3 Sayer.....	900	1,676	776	...
4 Income Tax.....	97,895	1,13,918	16,023	...
5 Duty on Arts and Trades.....	58,540	1,633	...	56,907
6 Sea Customs.....	1,32,711	58,736	...	73,975
7 Land Customs.....	21,649	6,286	...	15,363
8 Salt.....	3,23,985	2,76,931	...	47,054
9 Stamp.....	86,994	1,20,770	33,776	...
Total...	8,64,406	7,16,101	50,575	1,98,880

24. The decrease of Rupees 417 in the Abkarry is principally in consequence of a large quantity of smuggled Arrack having been sold in the preceding Fasli.

25. MISCELLANEOUS.—The falling‡ off under the head of Miscellaneous is owing to larger sums on account of salaries and fines having been transferred from Deposits to this head in Fasli 1270.

‡ Rupees 5,164.

26. SAYER.—The figures under the head of Sayer are given for two months,§ with reference to the Board's Circular dated 7th August 1862, and the increase of Rupees 776 in this item is owing to the sums derived from the grazing on, and within, the banks of the canals in the two-months of the year under report being larger in the same period of the preceding year.

§ May and June.

|| May and June.

27. INCOME TAX.—The increase of Rupees 16,023 in the Income Tax is due partly to collections of the arrear outstanding at the end of Fasli 1270, and partly to an increase in the Current Demand.

	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Increase.	Decrease.
Muhtarafa....	58,540	...	...	58,540
Duty on Arts and Trades....	...	1,633	1,633	...
	58,540	1,633	1,633	58,540

28. DUTY ON ARTS AND TRADES.—The decrease of Rupees 56,907, under the head of "Duty on Arts and Trades," is owing of course to the abolition of the Muhtarafa tax. The sum of Rupees 1,633, collected under Act XVIII of 1861, previous to the same being repealed, was refunded to the parties.

29. SEA CUSTOMS.—The decrease of Rupees 73,975 in the Sea Customs is owing to the great falling off in the exportation of rice and grain to the Mauritius, Bourbon, &c., and gingily seed to France.



30. LAND CUSTOMS.—In the Land Customs the decrease of Rupees 15,363 is in consequence of gingily-oil seed not being now exported *via* Yanam, no encouragement, as was previously the case, being at present held out by the French Government to induce merchants to ship through the Port named.

31. SALT.—The details of the Salt transactions are given in the accompanying Statements. The receipts during the year, including the balance\* on hand at the commencement of the Fasli, was Indian Maunds 9,02,025. From this the sales, &c. within the Fasli, amounting to Indian Maunds 2,71,309, being deducted, there remained a balance at the close of the Fasli of Indian Maunds 6,30,716 inclusive of wastage,† and the Salt‡ supplied to the District Engineer for the Dépôt at Manik-dé-o-kunta, the price of which has not as yet been received. The actual quantity in store after deducting the last two items was Indian Maunds 6,07,078.

3 to 6, Statement No. 3.

\* Indian Maunds 4,96,133.

† Fasli 1270.....	9,545
„ 1271.....	2,093
	11,638
‡ 12,000.	

32. I request the sanction of the Board for writing off the wastage of Indian Maunds 2,093 in the accounts, with reference to the remarks given in Statement No. 4.

33. The past season was on the whole a most unfavorable one for making Salt. The manufacture was commenced at the usual season, but the rains which fell in March, and subsequently, greatly impeded the work. The estimated quantity of Salt manufactured in the year under report was Indian Maunds 1,86,679; the quantity actually received into store both within the Fasli and subsequently was Indian Maunds 2,07,160, or Indian Maunds 20,481 above the estimate. The quantity on hand is more than sufficient for two years' consumption.

	I. Mds.
Within the Fasli.....	27,600
Subsequently up to 21st Augt. 1862.	1,79,560
Total.....	2,07,160

34. There is a decrease of 82,799 Indian Maunds in the Home and Inland sales as shown in the comparative Abstract on the back of Statement No. 5. The large falling off in the Home consumption is owing partly to dealers having resorted to the stores of the Krishna and Vizagapatam Districts, where the Salt is still sold by measurement; partly to merchants having been prevented from coming to the stores by the unusual freshes of the Godavery, and by the closing of the Canals during certain months of the year; partly to the unusually large sales in the previous year; and partly to the high price of all articles of food, added to the rise in the price of the article itself, having induced economy on the part of the consumers.

35. The Comparative Statement! shows the Collections and Charges. Explanation of the cause of the fluctuations in each item is given in the column of remarks. The decrease of Rupees 30,058 under the head of Home consumption would have been greater, the actual decrease\* in the quantity of Salt sold having been as in the margin, had not the enhanced price to some extent compensated for the greatly diminished sales.

Statement No. 6.

\* Indian Maunds 72,665.

36. STAMP.—There is an increase of Rupees 33,776 in the Stamp Revenue, owing partly to the new Stamp Act having been in operation during the whole of the year under report, while the new Act was in force for nine months only in Fasli 1270, and partly to the large sales of Stamps for Judicial purposes, consequent on the operation of Act XI of 1861.

37. TOTAL DEMAND OF LAND AND SUNDRY SOURCES OF REVENUE. The entire demand in the year under report on account of all sources of Revenue, including Extra Revenue and

GODAVERY DISTRICT.

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Income Tax, was Rupees 39,46,499, or Rupees 2,33,004 below the preceding year, as shown in the following Abstract:—

Items.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Increase.	Decrease.
Land Revenue, Ain demand.....	32,92,017	32,07,599	.....	84,418
Extra Revenue .....	23,080	22,799	.....	281
Total.....	33,15,097	32,30,398	.....	84,699
Sundry Sources, Ain demand.....	8,47,984	7,02,059	.....	1,45,925
Extra Revenue.....	16,422	14,042	.....	2,380
Total.....	8,64,406	7,16,101	.....	1,48,305
Grand Total of all Sources Ain demand...	41,40,001	39,09,658	.....	2,30,343
Extra Revenue...	39,502	36,841	.....	2,661
Total.....	41,79,503	39,46,499	.....	2,33,004

Items.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Increase.	Decrease.
<i>Land Revenue.</i>				
Extra Revenue.....	22,006	20,871	.....	1,135
Interest.....	1,074	1,928	854	.....
Total....	23,080	22,799	.....	281
<i>Sundry Sources..</i>				
Extra Revenue.....	15,743	12,597	.....	3,146
Interest.....	679	1,445	766	.....
Total.....	16,422	14,042	.....	2,380

38. The marginal Abstract Statement No. 9. is prepared from Statement No. 9 which shows the particulars of Extra Revenue.

39. EXTRA REVENUE, LAND.—The net decrease of Rupees 1,135

under this head is the result of a gross increase of Rupees 3,870. The sale proceeds of certain lands, not hitherto in occupation, but for which, being assessed in the new Settlement, more than one party made proposals having been included. The right to hold such lands on paying the assessment was sold to the higher bidder. The sale proceeds of unclaimed Inams hitherto held in deposit, having been credited to this head after ascertaining that no claimants were forthcoming, were also credited to this head. The gross decrease of Rupees 5,005 is chiefly in consequence of the Government commission not having been charged in the year under report on the estate of Kirlampudi, which was made over in March 1861 to the mother of the deceased minor, and of the sum derived from the grazing on, and within, the banks of the canals being less in the 10 months of Fasli 1271 than in the same period of the preceding year.

40. SUNDRY SOURCES OF EXTRA REVENUE.—The net decrease of Rupees 3,146 under the head of "Sundry Sources of Extra Revenue" is the result of a gross increase of Rupees 3,517, and a gross decrease of Rupees 6,663. The former is chiefly owing to larger sums on account of Stamp penalties having been realized in Fasli 1271, the Stamp Act No. XXXVI of 1860 having been in operation for nine months only in Fasli 1270, and partly to the increase in the Sayer for the reason stated in para. 26. The gross decrease is principally in consequence of Revenue fines not having been imposed to such an extent as in the preceding Fasli, and the Refunds of charges held in deposit having been credited to the proper head in Fasli 1270, such not having been the case in the year under report.



## SETTLEMENT REPORT OF

41. INTEREST.—The increase in the amount of interest both in the Land Revenue and Sundry Sources is principally owing to the instalments of Land Revenue and Abkarry not having been so punctually paid as in the previous year.

42. DEMAND, COLLECTION AND BALANCE OF ALL SOURCES OF REVENUE.—The balance of the current demand, after deducting the subsequent collections up to the end of August, was Rupees 1,05,636, as shown below :—

Statement No. 11.	of August, was Rupees 1,05,636, as shown below :—	
Permanently settled Estates.....	40,976	
Not do. do. ....	52,066	
Extra Revenue.....	1,405	
Total Land Revenue.....	94,447	°
Sundry Sources of Revenue.....	11,189	°
Total...	1,05,636	

Nidadavole and Baharzalli.....	5,738
Amberpeta.....	3,053
Tangellamudi.....	2,053
Pithapur, Gollaprole and Dowlaishweram.....	23,444
Total...	34,288
Billumilli and Bayanagudem.....	1,314
Remaining estates.....	5,374
	40,976

43. Of the Peshkash balance, the sum of Rupees 34,288 is outstanding on the estates noted in the margin. Rupees 5,738 and 3,053, due on the estates of Nidadavole and Amberpeta, respectively, will be adjusted when the sum still due on account of the mesne profits is paid to the Zemindar. The balance against the Tangellamudi estate is owing to a claim now under inquiry to remission on account of loss sustained, as was the case in Faslis 1269 and 1270, from certain tanks in this estate

having been cut through in forming the Ellore Canal, and that outstanding\* on the Pithapur estate has not been paid pending adjustment and final closing of the accounts of the estate while under the management of the Court of Wards. The balance will be brought to account shortly.

\* Rupees 23,444.

† Rupees 810

‡ „ 504

1,314

§ 2,057-1-1 since collected.

44. Of the sum of Rupees 6,688 outstanding on the remaining estates, Rupees 1,314 appertain to Billumilli† and Bayanagudem‡ under the circumstances which will be subsequently referred to. The remaining balance of Rupees 5,374,§ due from different estates, will be shortly realized.

Water-tax on Government Ziraiti land.....	6,204
Do. on Iname in Government villages.....	4,764
	10,968
Do. on Proprietary Ziraiti land...	13,284
Do. on Inams in Proprietary Villages.....	1,783
	15,067
Total water-tax...	26,035
Joint rent Demand...	26,030
Total balance...	52,065

45. The balance of Rupees 52,065 outstanding on the 1st September, under the head of Not permanently settled, is principally owing to the loss of crops in certain Taluks in consequence of the excessive rains and unusual inundations of the Godavery already referred to. Of the balance on account of water-tax in Proprietary estates, amounting to Rupees 13,284, Rupees 10,764 are against the Nidadavole estate, the Zemindar of which has consented to pay such sum as the higher authorities may think fair. A considerable portion of the water-tax and the joint rent demand yet unrealized, will, it is hoped, be shortly brought to account. A further sum of Rupees 6,551-15-8