REPORTS

ON

THE SETTLEMENT

OF

THE LAND REVENUE

OF

THE PROVINCES

UNDER

THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY,

FOR FASLI 1272 (1862-63.)

MADRAS:

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED FOR THE BOARD OF REVENUE.

1864.





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PROCEEDINGS OF THE MADRAS GOVERNMENT

Read the following letter from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue:—

Submitting the Board's General Report for Fusly 1272 on the management of the Revenue of this Presidency. (Here enter 22ud February 1864, No. 1,126.)

ORDER THEREON, 6th May 1864, No. 785.

- 1. The letter above recorded is the Annual Report of the Board of Revenue on the administration of the several branches of Revenue in Fusly 1272 (1862-63).
- 2. The season was generally favorable, and the actual receipts from all sources inclusive of Income Tax and Stamp collections in the Town of Madras and stoppages made by ex-Officio Assessors of the former tax amounted to the large sum of Rupees 619,34,711 or £6,193,471, while the similar receipts in the previous Fusly were only Rupees 610,31,862. The increase was thus Rupees 9,02,849, but this comparison is not a fair one. The receipts of Fusly 1271 included the revenues of North Canara (Rupees eleven lacs) transferred to Bombay at the close of that year. So that the real increase is twenty lacs. Besides this it must be remembered that there was a loss in Fusly 1272 (as compared with Fusly 1271) of one lac on account of Mohturpha, and that while no additional taxes were imposed in Fusly 1272 the Income Tax was reduced materially from August, and the rates of Customs Duty on various articles were also lowered.
- 3. That notwithstanding these circumstances the revenue of the year should have risen to 619 lacs is highly satisfactory and evidences the progressive improvement of the country.
- 4. The Government will now notice briefly such parts of the Board's report and statements as require remark.
- 5. The number of Talooks settled in the year was 155, while in the years previous to Fusly 1270 it ranged between 236 and 245. The present decrease is owing to the recent enlargement of the Talooks in order to carry out the revision of the Revenue Establishments proposed by Mr. Pelly and the transfer of North Canara to Bombay. The Government wish to be informed whether the present large Talooks are settled as the former small Talooks were, at a single station, in each. If they are, this proceeding though correct according to the letter

12th November 1849, No. 1,086, paragraph 3, Board's
C. O. page 506.
19th July 1851, No. 721, paragraph 10, Board's
C. O. page 63.

of the Orders of Government noted in the margin is contrary to their spirit. In these orders it was directed that "the settlement of each Talook be conducted at least at one place within its limits,

so that the Ryots may be assembled without inconvenience to themselves or their avocations." The Government consider it of great importance that Revenue Officers should traverse their divisions, affording the Ryots easy opportunities of access, and forming their own judgment of the condition of the people, the state of the country, the administration of their subordinates, &c. These objects cannot be attained unless the settlement is carried out at not less than two stations in each of the enlarged Talooks, and unless the settling Officer devotes some time to visiting the different villages in his range. The Board will issue the necessary instructions to the Collectors on this subject.

6. The Government observe from the reports of some of the Collectors that the period occupied in the settlement of each of the large Talooks is frequently so short as clearly to be insufficient for more than the mere distribution of Puttahs. Under such circumstances the most essential duties connected with the settlement must be left more or less to the subordinate Talook and Hoozoor servants. The Board will call the attention of the Collectors to the Order of Government dated 12th November 1849, No. 1,086, paragraphs 2 and 3, and will take

care that the settlement is not hurried over. The efficiency of the Revenue administration of a District depends most materially upon the personal share which the Collectors, their Assistants, and Deputies take in settling the details of the Jammabundy, and the Government regard the settlement as one of their most important duties.

Fusly 1270 51 per cent. ,, 1271 61 ,, ,, 1272 66 ,,

Kurnool, Madura, North Arcot, Coimbatore, Tanjore. 7. The Government are glad to observe a gradual increase in the number of "unrenewed Puttahs," but in some Districts the change has not been so extensively carried out as the Government expected. The District of Madras is still backward in this respect,

owing in a very great measure to the inclusion of quit-rent bills for the Presidency Town, which are necessarily issued every year. As the quit-rent receipts are treated as "Miscellaneous" the inclusion of the bills for them with ordinary Puttahs seems unnecessary and undesirable. Mr. Banbury's remark "that the paper on which the Puttahs are prepared is too flimsy, and very difficult to be preserved for any length of time unless kept most carefully," is worthy of the Board's consideration. Any additional expense which may be incurred by providing paper of a better quality will be met by the saving in quantity caused by the non-renewal yearly of a large number of Puttahs.

8. Season.—The Fusly under report was more favorable for agriculture than the preceding years. The average fall of rain was good. Nellore, Madras, North Arcot and Cuddapah were least fortunate in their supply of rain. In Tanjore the season was most favorable. Ganjam and Tinnevelly suffered from floods which in the former District were of unprecedented severity, though happily unattended by loss of life or material injury to the crops. In the Trichinopoly

District, Cholera raged from November to February, and there was a severe out-break of the disease in the Salem Jail, though the District was comparatively free from it. In Tanjore the long prevalence of north-easterly winds caused an unusual amount of sickness and mortality. With these exceptions Fusly 1272 was on the whole a healthy year. Cattle suffered much from disease in Cuddapah and Coimbatore. An experienced Veterinary Surgeon, Mr. Thacker, is now specially engaged in investigating the cause of a severe Murrain in Kurnool, and much valuable information has been gathered from other quarters. The Government anticipate good results from the attention now drawn to this important subject. The results of vaccination are stated

Vaccination. to have been more satisfactory, though in several Districts the returns show a decrease below the number vaccinated in the previous year. This falling off is attributed to the greater correctness of the returns submitted for the year under report rather than to any real deficiency in the work done.

- 9. PRICES.—The price of grain in the year continued to rise, except in the case of horse gram in which there was a falling off. The rise is large compared with the average prices of the ten years from Fusly 1262 to Fusly 1271, though the differences between Fuslies 1271 and 1272 were trifling. The continued high price of second sort Paddy and Cholum or Javary, which constitute the staple food of the population, must have pressed heavily on persons with small fixed incomes. As the harvest was generally good, the gains of the land-holder must have been large, notwith-standing the increased price of labor, &c.
- 10. In paragraph 15 of their Order dated 30th April 1863, No. 744, the Government desired the Board to make careful enquiries into the rate of wages for agricultural labour prevailing in the Provinces with a view to ascertain how far they exceed those of past years and keep pace with the enhanced price of food, and how far the old system of payment in kind has given way to payment in money. The Board state that agricultural labourers are still very generally paid in kind, but that where payment is made in money the rates of hire have more than doubled of late years. They add that wages in grain have also in some instances risen though not in the same ratio as payments in money. On the whole there is sufficient evidence to show that

the condition of the agricultural labourers particularly, and of the lower classes of the people generally, is improving. The Government observe that the Board propose to report specially on this important question.

11. ACTUAL SETTLEMENT OF THE REVENUE.—The extent of the Ryots' holdings at the commencement of the year was Acres 1,58,26,345, assessed at Rupees 3,19,44,335. Of this 6,51,980 Acres assessed at Rupees 15,81,241 were given up, while Acres 12,73,700 assessed at Rupees 19,51,114 were newly taken up. Thus the total holdings at the close of the year amounted to Acres 1,64,48,065, bearing an assessment of Rupees 3,23,14,208; the increase being Acres 6,21,720 assessed at Rupees 3,69,873. The favorable character of the season combined with the great demand for produce, its remunerative price and the large profits realized by land-

Fuslies.			Acres.
1270	• • •	•••	141,03,915.
1271			158,26,345.
1272	***	•••	164,48,065.

holders of late years are, of course the causes of this increase. The marginal abstract shows the area under occupation in each of the last three years, the Districts on the Western Coast being excluded as usual for want of returns.

Acres.			Rø.
1,64,48,065	•••	•••	3,23,14,208.
+2,51,185	•••	•••	6 50,082,
1,61,96,930			8,16,64,126.

12. The extent of land which actually paid revenue to Government, or the extent of the holding minus waste† remitted was Acres 1,61,96,930, assessed at Rupees 8,16,64,126. In the previous year the corresponding figures were 1,54,20,155 Acres, assessed at

Rupees 3,11,43,818; the increase in Fusly 1272 in the actual rent-paying area being 7,76,774 Acres, assessed at Rupees 5,20,306. The actual Ryotwary Settlement for the year amounted to Rupees 3,50,32,400, as hown below:—

				Extent. Acres.	Assessment.
Holdings minus waste remitted				1,61,96,929	3,16,64,126
Second crop Assessment	•••	•••			6,70,809
Additional Assessment			••.		8,85,967
Revenue of South Canara and Mala	bar		• • • • •		33,17,420
Sundry items		•••	•••		11,16,816
		To	tal	1,61,96,929	3,76,55,138
1	Deduct	remissi	on	***	26,22,736
,	Net Se	ttlemer	t	•••	3,50,3 2,40 2

- 13. Every head shows an increase over the previous year, and in the item of water-cess in the Godavery District the increase is no less than Rupees 2,35,455. The Board state the total increase in the Settlement above that of Fusly 1271 at Rupees 8,84,792; but excluding the figures for North Canara from both sides of the comparison instead of from the accounts of Fusly 1272 alone, the increase in the Ryotwary Settlement alone really exceeded seventeen lacs. The Government approve of the enquiries instituted by the Board into the cause of the large extent of land left waste under circumstances not entitling the holders to remission in the Godavery, Kistna and Tinnevelly Districts.
- 14. The remissions granted during the year were less by 8,70,000 Rupees than those granted in the preceding Fusly. The fixed remissions, which are in fact permanent reductions of assessment, should be excluded from the accounts, which they complicate without serving any useful purpose. Of the total sum of Rupees 26,22,735 entered as "Remissions" Rupees 9,73,297 were "fixed" remissions, and Rupees 7,49,278 were deductions for the pay of village Officers, &c.

- 15. Total Land Revenue.—The entire Land Revenue of the Presidency Ryotwar Permanently settled, Rented, and Amanee included, amounted to Rupees 4,28,61,785 according to the particulars given in paragraph 15 of the Board's Report. The corresponding revenue of Fusly 1271 omitting North Canara was in round number 412 lacs.
- 16. COTTON AND INDIGO CULTIVATION.—The extent of Cotton cultivation in Fusly 1272 was Acres 13,09,234 against Acres 10,20,184 in Fusly 1271. The increase in this cultivation was very large in Bellary, Tinnevelly and Coimbatore, owing of course to the unusually high prices paid for it in the English market. The cultivation of Indigo increased by nearly 30,000 Acres.
- 17. The "Miscellaneous Items" of Land Revenue, aggregating Rupees 17,14,133, call for no special remark except that there is an increase of Rupees 1,71,895 in the receipts for water supplied to Zemindary and Inam lands chiefly in the Godavery. The head "Forest Revenue" shows a decrease of Rupees 53,485 owing to the transfer of the valuable forests of North Canara to Bombay.

					Rq.	18.	SUNDRY	Sources	or F	REVENUEThe
Abkarry	••	• •	••	••	36,56,351	rovenne	from an	ndry en	rces	amounted to
income Tax			• •							
	••				387	•	1.81.70.786	against	Rupe	es 1,90,30,517
Salt		••			91,93,989					
Sea Customs	••			••	18,68,524	in Fusly	1271. The	e fluctuation	on unde	er each head of
Land do.	• •	• •		• •	2,09,129	-	· 1	1		
Stamps		••			20,25,145	revenue	is shown be	10W:		

			Increase.	Decrease.			
Abkarry		<u> </u>				rs. 1,83,534	RS.
Income Tax							6,05,234
Mohturpha							44,141
Salt		•••	•••	•••		4,87,893	
Sea Customs			•••	•••		•••	1,19,249
Land do.		•••	•••	•••		•••	48,922
Stamps	***	•••	•••	•••			7,13,612
				Tota	al	6,71,427	15,31,158
						Net	8,59,731

- 19. The increase in the Abkarry Revenue is owing to greater competition for the purchase of the Abkarry farms in certain Districts and to the inclusion of the Abkarry Revenue of certain Military Cantonments in the accounts of the Revenue Department. The decrease in the Income Tax is owing to the abolition of the two per cent. Tax. The abolition of the Mohturpha accounts for the decrease under that head. The large increase in the Salt Revenue is owing to larger sales in Fusly 1272 than in 1271. The decrease in the Sea Customs Revenue is owing to the reductions made in the rates of duty on Twist and Piece goods, and to the falling off in the import of Metals; that under Land Customs is nominal, as it is owing chiefly to the transfer of North Canara to the Bombay Presidency. The decrease in the Stamp Revenue is owing to the revenue of the previous year having been exceptionally influenced by the introduction of the new law for the limitation of Suits.
- 20. The Government are glad to find that, as anticipated in paragraph 30 of their Order. dated 30th April 1863, No. 744, the traffic in Salt has recovered from the temporary check caused by the cohancement of the Monopoly price. Deducting the sales in the Talooks of North Canara transferred to Bombay from the accounts of Fusly 1271, the sales for Home and Inland

Fusly, Indian Maunds. Mannet.	consumption in Fuely 1272 show an increase of Indian Maunds 5,13,128. The sales in the last four years (excluding North
1269 55,56,888 1 2 0 1270 59,29,088 1 2 0	Causes) are shown in the margin. The quantity sold in Fusly 1272 at 1; Rupees per Indian Maund is above that, sold in
	1269 at Rupees 1-20. The extension of the Railways, the
	improvement of the roads, and the greater prosperity of the

people account for these satisfactory results. The Madras Railway conveyed 36,000 Tons of Salt inland during the year or more than thrice as much as in the previous year.

- 21. Sanction is granted for writing off the Salt wastage of the year amounting to Indian Maunds 2,00,620 and 33 Seers. The rate of wastage averages 4.4 per cent. and is high in several Districts. In three of these Districts the high rate is ascribed to damage by storms and heavy rains, but in several others it does not appear to be owing to special causes. In Malabar the low rate 0.53 may be ascribed to the storage of the Salt in buildings, but in Nellore where the Salt is heaped, the wastage has been brought down to 1.94 per cent by the exertions of the Deputy Collector in charge, and similar results may be attained elsewhere if the Deputy Collectors exer t themselves properly. Mr. Clarke will be requested to give his particular attention to this subject in his tours through the Salt stations.
- 22. The gross Salt receipts amounted to Rupees 91,93,989, and the charges to Rupees 11,74,630. In the latter sum are included Rupees 9,46,023 for the purchase, &c., of Salt, so that the actual expense of collecting the revenue was Rupees 2,28,604 or under 24 per cent. The increase of Rupees 24,044 in the "charges for the provision of Salt" notwithstanding that the quantity manufactured during the year under report was less by Maunds 88,595 than in Fusly 1271, needs fuller explanation from the Board. It occurred chiefly in Madras, South Arcot, Tanjore and South Canara. In the last named District a larger quantity of Salt was purchased in the year, and the increase in the expenditure there is thus accounted for. In the other Districts a less quantity was manufactured and yet the gross charges were higher as shown below:—

	Fusly 127	1.	Fusly 1272.		
Districts.	Quantity manufactured	Charges.	Quantity manufactured	Charges.	
Madras	Indian Maunds. 15,18,406 4,86,923 5,68,570	Rupees. 2,32,948 81,704 63,318	Indian Maunds. 14,84,296 4,06,903 5,01,712	Rupees, 2,76,896 1,00,667 74,078	

23. The entire demand under all heads on account of the revenue of the year amounted

Land Revenue ... 4,28,41,788 Sundry sources .. 1,81,70,786 6,10,82,571. to Rupees 6,10,32,571,* of which Rupees 5,77,58,284 or 95 per cent. was collected within the Fusly. Recourse to coercive measures was necessary to a very trifling extent, property to the value of Rupees 44,237, or less than 1 per

cent. of the Land Revenue alone having been sold for the recovery of arrears. Of the balance at the close of the Furly, viz., Rupees 32,73,776, a sum of Rupees 511 was remitted, and Rupees 27,00,196 were collected up to October, when Rupees 5,73,580 or a little less than one per cent, of the demand, remained uncollected. These results on the whole are satisfactory. But the collections in the Districts of the Godavery, Madras, North Arcot, and Madura were very backward. The Board will press on the Collectors of these Districts the importance of realizing the revenue with parasitality, and preventing the accumulation of arrears.

- 24. The collection of the revenue of the Neilgherry Talook in the year under report was much better than in Fusly 1271, but there is still room for great improvement, and the Board will direct the Collector to put the law in force without further hesitation.
- 25. The demand on account of arrears of former years at the commencement or rusly 1272 was Rupees 42,14,470. Of this sum Rupees 33,27,989 were collected and Rupees 3,99,895 remitted during the year, the balance left was Rupees 4,86,586. This was reduced, however, by subsequent collections up to October 1863 to Rupees 4,18,095. Of this balance the sum of Rupees 1,32,391-4-2 is stated to be irrecoverable, and under the explanation given in paragraph 29 of the Board's Report sanction is granted for writing it off the accounts.
- 26. The aggregate revenue of the Presidency under all heads including current and arrears amounted to Rupees 6,19,34,711. The entire charges of the year amounted to Rupees 66,82,490 or nearly 11 per cent. The charges of Fusly 1271 amounted to Rupees 56,94,820. The increase in the year under report was owing to the large sumt paid to the senior widow of His Highness the late Rajah of Tanjore for the mesne profits of the restored Mokhassa villages while under the management of Government, and also to the payment made to the Zemindar of Nedadavole and Baharzalli in full of
- 27. The management of the Palconda and Hoonjeram Estates by Messrs. Arbuthnot & Co., explained in paragraph 31 of the Board's Report do not require any special remarks from Government. The Board have properly noticed the diminished expenditure in Fusly 1272 on works of irrigation.

all demands for old arrears.

For waste lands sold under the new Rules.

15,641

For lands sold in freehold for buildings, &c.

15,081

Total ... 17,144

28. The marginal extract shows the sums received for land redeemed and sold in Fee Simple during the year.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) J. D. SIM, Secretary to Government.

No. 1,126.

From W. HUDLESTON, Esq., Secretary to the Board of Revenue, To J. D. SIM, Esq., Secretary to Government, Revenue Department.

SIR,

I am directed by the Board of Revenue to Ly before Government their usual Report on the management of the Revenues of this Presidency for Fasli 1272 (A. D. 1862-63), with explanatory Statements as per accompanying List. A printed volume containing the Reports of the several Collectors is also herewith submitted.

- 2. The Taluks settled under the Ryotwar system are 155, comprising 30,119 villages. There are five Taluks and 1,670 villages less than the number brought under settlement in Fasli 1271, which is accounted for by the transfer to Bombay of five out of the six Taluks composing the District of North Canara. The real decrease in the number of villages after excluding those of the Taluks transferred to Bombay, is only 681, which is chiefly owing to the amalgamation of
- * G. O., dated 19th November 1861, No. 2,180.

 villages in Kurnool, according to the scheme lately sanctioned by Government* and carried out from the commencement of the Fasli under report, and partly to the restoration of the Mokhassa villages of the late Rajah of Tanjore to his senior widow.
- 3. The increase in the number of Puttalis excluding North Canara is 1,10,947. A large proportion of this increase is in the Godavery District. In the Western Delta of this District, the new settlement rates were introduced during the year under report, Joint-Rent Cowles were discontinued, and individual Puttalis issued for the holdings of each Ryot. In the Kistna District the inclusion of the Joint-Rent Puttalis, hitherto excluded, has also caused an apparent increase. Out of the total number of Puttalis, viz., 21,31,131, there was no occasion to renew 14,04,522, or 66 per cent. The proportion of renewed Puttalis to those not renewed is apparently still very large in the Madras District, but this is explained by the circumstance that the renewed Puttalis entered for this District, viz., 82,936, include no less than 53,597 quit-rent bills issued in the Town of Madras, which being simply receipts for payments made are granted afresh every year. Deducting this number, the proportion of Puttalis renewed in this District to the total number is only 56 per cent, which is below the average.
- 4. Season.—The season of Fasli 1272 was generally favorable for agriculture, and was decidedly better than those which immediately preceded it. There was a full average fall of rain in the south-west monsoon, and the fall in the north-east monsoon was abundant, and even excessive in some places. Ganjam and Tinnevelly suffered from floods which breached many tanks and partially destroyed the standing crops. In Ganjam one bridge was washed away, and several others and whole tracts of paddy fields remained under water for several days. The crops however did not suffer materially. At Chicacole much damage was done to houses, the streets of the town having been under water for three days. No such floods have been known in the District within memory, but happily they occasioned no loss of human life, and but few cattle perished, though the peril of whole villages was for a time very great.

II. In Vizagapatam there was a partial failure of rain at the transplanting season, but the crops were good and abundant. The rise in the Godavery river was 25 feet, and the supply of water from that Annicut was abundant; but the Kistna freshes were very low, and in the Diviportion of the Bander Taluk, which depends solely on the river, and is not under the influence of that Annicut, there was but little paddy cultivation. In the other Delta Taluks under the influence of the Annicut the wet crops were very good. In Nellore, Madras, and North Arcot, the season was by no means so favorable as elsewhere. The Tanks did not feceive a full supply of water, and the wet crops perished in several places. The remaining Districts on the East Coast, viz., South Arcot, Tanjore, Trichinopoly, and Madura, enjoyed a good season. In Tanjore the

Districts.	April to September 1863 inclusive.	October 1862 to March 1863 inclusive.	Total for the whole year.	Total for Faeli 1271.
	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Ganjam	36.04	18.04	54.08	66.14
Vizagapatam.	21.68	9.77	31.42	28.50
Godavery	26.88	8.95	35·81	44.58
Kiston	23.69	6.00	29.69	29.28
Nelloro	10.88	13.98	24.84	24.02
Cuddapah	15.07	5.38	20-45	18.08
Bellary	13.80	7.90	21.70	24.99
Kurnool	50.84	7.27	58.11	18:43
Madras	10.52	17.77	28.29	22.06
North Aroot .	14.53	8.16	22.69	22.48
South Arcot.	26.70	49.52	75.22	55.65
Tanjore	38-14	87.86	56.00	43.21
Trichinopoly.	15.42	20.11	35.53	83.93
Madura	13.65	21.93	85.58	51.38
Tinnevelly	4.01	38.76	42 77	29.78
Coimbatore	13.60	23.25	36.85	19.10
Salem	17.50	15-80	33.30	22.03
South Canara.	160.70	22.60	183.80	154.77
Malabar	99.76	25.78	125 54	115.10

season was decidedly one of the most favorable known for the past ten years. The freshes were plentiful and frequent in all the main rivers. The Vigay, the great river of Madura, was in flood continuously from September to May, which the Collector states to be altogether unprecedented. In the inland Districts the season was tolerably good except in Cuddapah. On the Western Coast, in South Canara, the season was decidedly favorable, but in Malabar though on the whole good, the second crop suffered from unusual rains in December.

III. The table in the margin, shows the average rain-fall in each District as compared with Fasli 1271. It has been prepared from the Monthly Returns forwarded by

the Collectors to this Office, and it agrees satisfactorily with the results contained in their present reports. In Ganjam however the rain-fall is entered in the Collector's Report as 54 inches, which is less than the fall in Fasli 1271, though it is evident from the description of the season that there was unusually heavy rain in Fasli 1272. According to the Monthly Returns received from the Collector, the total rain-fall during the year amounted to 153 inches, which is, however, so greatly in excess of Fasli 1271 that probably, some error has been made. The Collector will be directed to explain the cause of difference in the two accounts, but for the present the quantity, viz., 54 inches, entered in his Jammabundy Report has been taken as the rain-fall of that District.

5. Sanatory Condition.—The year was on the whole healthy, though the Districts were not altogether exempt from the usual epidemics, Cholera, Fever, and Small-pox. Cholera broke out with great virulence in Trichinopoly and raged from November till February, but the Collector has not stated the number of deaths that occurred. In the Jail at Salem, Cholera carried off in the space of one month 70 of the convicts; but it was not prevalent in the District. In Tanjore, the Collector states that the lengthened duration of the cold season, and the prevalence of the north-east wind induced an unusual amount of sickness and mortality. Cattle generally were healthy, but disease among them was rife in Cuddapah and Coimbatore.

Ganjam.	••		••	1,406
Godavery.		••	••	12,766
Cuddapab.	• •	• •		28,415
Coimbatore.	••	••	• •	24,028
North Arcot.		• •		8,418
South Canara		••	••	650

The deaths among cattle reported in these and in a few other Districts are entered in the margin. The Board are engaged in collecting and disseminating information, which they trust may be useful to the Ryots, in regard to the causes of murrain and the means of prevention and cure.

II. The results of vaccination are reported to be somewhat more satisfactory than formerly.

0	T	otal nu	mber vacc	inated.
Districts.	Suc- cessful.	Unsuc- cessful,	Total.	Per centage of the unsuccessful cases to the total number.
13. Trichinopoly 14. Madura 15. Tinnevelly	4,585 11,303 7,590 9,428 10,050 9,303 6,590 2,969 8,222 7,707 17,466 17,466 19,481 5,345 18,142 15,078 4,587	309 483 2,481 1,545 781 1,338 714 186 577 645 687 441 713 1,545 687 441 713 1,545 687 441 713 1,545 658 1,957 2,653 8,957	5,194 11,786 10,071 11,273 10,831 10,641 3,155 6,640 8,867 8,394 17,537 8,181 20,099 17,731 5,481	6 4 24 16 7 13 10 6 9 7 8 8 9 6

In Malabar alone is there a marked decrease in the number of persons vaccinated as compared with preceding years, but the Collector observes that this result does not argue any real falling off in the actual progress of vaccination, or increased aversion to it on the part of the people, but rather that the previous returns were greatly exaggerated and that the present returns approach more nearly to truth. This is probally the case in other Districts also, in which a falling off is observed in the numbers vaccinated as compared with the previous year. The extent of the vaccine operations in each District during the year under report is shown in the margin.

6. Statement No. 2. PRICES.—Statement No. 2 shows in one view the prices of the year compared with the commutation rates and with those of previous Fastis. It has been hitherto usual to enter in an enclosure

to this return the average bazar prices as distinguished from wholesale prices, but as this distinction is not practically maintained, the prices entered in both returns being the same in most cases, it has been thought best to dispense with the enclosure.

II. The price of grain continued to rise generally, although that of horse-gram slightly receded. As compared with Fasli 1271, the increase is indeed not considerable, but it must be remembered that the prices in that year were unprecedentedly high. Causes for the high range of prices were assigned by the Board in paragraphs 5 and 6 of their Proceedings dated 29th June 1863, No. 3,914. The subjoined Abstract shows the prices of some main staples in the year under report compared with those of Fasli 1271, and with the averages of the preceding ten years:—

GRAINS.	Average price for ten years, from Fasli 1262 to Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1272.	Increase in Fasli 1272 as compar- ed with the average.	Per centage.		e or De- compared sli 1271.	.1 (1)
	Rs.	Rs.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	Rs.	RS.
Paddy, Ist sort, per Garce.	124	166	167	49	39	(1	•••	1
Do. 2nd do. do	112	150	155	43	38	1 5		4
Cholum or Javary	140	184	197	57	4.1	13		7
Cumbu or Bajera	130	171	172	4.2	32	1		
Raggy	184	172	174	40	29	2		1
Horse Gram	168	221	196	28	17		2.5	

III. The price of second sort Paddy, which enters largely into the consumption of the mass of the population, is compared below with the averages of past years and with the price in Fasil 1271.

Kistna, Bellary, Nel'ore, Kurnool. Cuddapah, It will be observed that in every District the price was largely in excess of the average rate, and that in the Districts noted in the margin it was much higher than that of Fasli 1271.

	of five years, lasli 1256 to 260.	of five years, Fasli 1261 to 265.	five years, li 1266 to).			Fasli 127., with Co-	Fasli 1272, with Co-	Fasli 1272, with Co-	Increase crease in 1272, con with Col	Fasli apared
Districts.	Average of firston Fash Fash 1260.	Average of fiver from Fashi Fashi 1265.	Average of fir from Fasli Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1272.	Increase in compared lumn 2.	Increase in Fashi compared with lumn 3.	Increasedn Fasli 1272, compared with Co- lumn 4.	Increase.	Decrease.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	RS.	RS.	Rs.	RS.	RS.	RS. 45	RS. 32	Rs. 14	RS.	RS. 10
Ganjam	46	59	77	101	91 119	54	51	25		2
Vizagapatam	65	68	91 85	121	132	64	54	47		
Godavery	68 83	78	85	124 135	159	76	60	74	24	:::
Kistna		99 97	118	144	165	87	68	47	21	
Nellore Cuddapah	84	101	143	176	198	114	97	55	22	
Bellary	92	90	125	143	158	66	68	33	15	
Kurnool	88	107	131	150	168	80	61	37	18	
Madras	81	99	102	165	161	80	62	59		4
North Arcot	82	85	119	164	153	71	68	34		11
South Arcot	77	91	122	152	135	58	44	13		17
Tanjore	70	77	119	144	129	59	52	10		15
Trichinopoly	80	82	137	172	156	76	74	19		16
Madura	95	91	149	176	179	84	88	30	3	
Tinnevelly	87	110	155	163	184	97	74	29	21	
Coimbatore	91	101	171	189	183	92	82	12		6
Salem	85	81	145	163	147	62	63	2		16
North Canara	81	89	127	132	144	63	55	17	- 8	
Malabar	81	98	160	160	171	90	73	11	11	·

IV. Various causes are assigned by the Collectors for the increase in the price of grain. such as larger exportation, the adverse character of the season, and a deficiency in the harvest, a fall in the value of money, increased demand for labor and the consequent rise in its price entailing the necessity of a higher price for produce to render that labor remunerative to the employer, and the extraordinary demand for Cotton, which re-acts on other products. The Collector of Kurnool mentions as one of the local causes for the great increase of prices in his District, the measure adopted by the neighbouring Nizam's Government to prevent the export of any produce from their territory, in order to abate a contemplated famine in the northern portion of that territory, but this prohibition on the export of grain from the Nizam's territory has been lately revoked without hitherto affecting prices. Another cause is the operations of the Irrigation Company, their large expenditure causing a local increase of the circulating medium. and thus rendering money plentiful and cheap amongst the labouring classes. It seems probable that the demand both home and foreign for articles of food keeps pace fully with their production, so that the stock of grain in store is not large. This joined with the influx of money, and the great demand for labor, naturally tends to keep the price of food high, and as there appears to be no immediate prospect of the demand decreasing, and as the productive powers of the agriculturists are limited and can only be gradually extended, it seems tolerably certain that prices will not fall much below the range of the last few years although they may fluctuate.

V. WAGES OF LABOUR.--With reference to paragraph 15 of the Order of Government dated 30th April 1863, No. 744, the Board instructed Collectors to make careful enquiries into the rates of wages for agricultural labor prevailing in the Provinces, and to report the results to

Godsvery. Kurnool. Kistns, Tanjore. them. It would appear from the replies received that agricultural laborers are still very generally paid in kind, and that therefore the

increase in the price of food does not materially affect their condition. Payment in money is cery rare, and where it obtains, the rates of hire have been more than doubled in late years. Grain wages also have in some instances risen, though not in the same ratio as payment in money, in consequence of the greater demand for labor, and the condition of the agricultural laborer has not deteriorated, but generally has improved coincidently with high prices, and this is no less the case with other classes of laborers whose wages have fully kept pace with the enhanced price of food, being in some cases doubled and even trebled. A Carpenter or Smith who received only four Annas a day some ten years ago would not offer his services now, says the Kistna Collector, for less than six or eight Annas a day while the hire of a common cooly has risen from 2 or 3 Annas to 4 Annas a day. The Board consider that this state of things is a satisfactory indication of the generally improved circumstances of the lower classes of the people. But the Collector of Kurnool observes that "the rise in price weighs with crushing " severity on the lowly paid official classes, whose small salaries hardly suffice for the subsistence of themselves and families." There is no doubt much truth in this remark notwithstanding that the late revision of establishment has placed these men in a better position than they occupied before. A separate report on the subject will be submitted to Government when the Collector's replies are complete.

7. RYOTS' HOLDINGS. Statement No. 3.—The extent of land under occupancy has increased considerably, in consequence chiefly of the more favorable character of the season. Acres 12,73,700, assessed at Rupees 19,51,114, were newly taken up, against only Acres 6,51,980, assessed at Rupees 15,81,241 relinquished, making a net addition to the area under occupation of Acres 6,21,720, bearing an assessment of Rupees 3,69,873. The particulars of the additions and deductions, and of the net holdings, are shown in the Statement No. 3, of which the annexed is an Abstract. The Districts of South Canara and Malabar are as usual excluded, the acreage in these Districts not being known:—

Items,			Extent.	Assessment.
Holdings at the beginning of the year Deduct lands given up			Acres. 1,58,26,345 6,51,980	Rupees. 3,19,44,335 15,81,241,
Add lands newly taken up		Remainder	1,51,74,365 12,73,700	3,03,63,094 19,51,114
Deduct waste remitted		Total Holdings	1,64,48,065 2,51,135	3,23,14,208 6,50,032
		Remainder	1,61,96,930	3,16,64,126
Particulars. { Actual cultivation Waste charged	•		:::	2,98,74,056 17,90,070

		Acres.		Assessment-
Fasli 1271	•••	3,67,249		8,67,555
Fasli 1279	•••	2,51,135	• - •	6,50,085
Ducreses	10.00	1 16 114		9 17 470

II. The item Waste remitted in the foregoing Abstract shows a decrease of Acres 1,16,114 and Rupees 2,17,470, of which by far the largest proportion is in Coimbatore. The

Collector explains that of the large extent left waste in Fash 1271 when the season was disastrous, the assessment on which was remitted, a portion was again brought under cultivation in the year under report, and as the remainder of the waste in holdings was so left uncultivated from causes which did not justify the grant of remission, he has charged the assessment on it to the Ryots. The assessment on waste charged is also smaller as compared with Fash 1271. This is accounted for by the increased extent of land which the Ryots were enabled to cultivate during the year, owing

to the more favorable character of the season. But there is still a large amount charged for waster in some Districts especially; for instance, in the Godavery District, Rupees 2,91,312; in the Kistna District, 3,16,903 Rupees; in Tinnevelly, 3,02,700 Rupees. In the reports from two first mentioned Districts no explanation of this large sum charged for waste is given. The Collector of Tinnevelly says it was properly chargeable on land left uncultivated by neglect of the Ryots, which is the rule to regulate the charge. But the Board are not satisfied that so large an amount of land would be left uncultivated had there been water to enable the Ryots to sow the land. And the Collector will be called upon to explain how it happens that at the present time when there is such a demand for agricultural produce, and every effort is put forth to increase the cultivation, the Ryots should voluntarily abstain from sowing their lands to such a large extent as is indicated by the sum charged for waste. Explanation will also be called for from the Godavery and Kistna Districts.

8. Statements 4 and 5.—The totalextent (excluding the area of South Canara and Malabar) upon which the settlement of the year was made was Acres 1,61,96,929, exceeding the extent brought under settlement in Fasli 1271 by Acres 7,76,774. The net settlement of the year including the assessment of the Districts of South Canara and Malabar, has resulted in an increase of Rupees 8,84,792 in favour of the year under report, as particularized in the subjoined Abstract:—

Fasli I		1271. Fas.		272.	Increase.		1	ecrease.
ITEMS.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.
	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	A.	Rupecs.
Unirrigated land Irrigated do Garden do	122,24,006 28,02,775 3,93,374		128,21,125 29,74,919 4,00,885	145,44,721 154,67,985 16,51,418	5,97,119 1,72,144 7,511			:::
Total	154,20,155	311,43,818	161,96,929	316,64,124	7,76,774	5,20,306		
Assessment, Additional	:	5,92,732		6,70,809	<i></i>	78,077		
Assessment.		6,35,117		8,85,967		2,50,850		
Total Add South		323,71,667		332,20,900		8,49,233		
Canara and Malabar North Canara		30,95,920		33,17,420		2,21,500		
for Fasli 1271		10,74,196			•••			10,74,196
Total		365,41,783		365,38,320				3,463
Deduct remission		34,92,815		23,22,736				8,70,079
Remainder		330,48,968		339,15,584		8,66,616		
Add Sundry Items		10,98,640		11,16,816	•	18,176		
Total		341,47,608		350,32,400		8,84,792		

II. In the extent of unirrigated or dry cultivation, there is an increase in every District except in the Godavery. The decrease in this District of Acres 51,373 is, it is stated, owing chiefly to the fact that land entered as Dry in the accounts of Fash 1271 has been entered as Wet according to the Settlement Registers in which the water tax is charged on every field that has ever been irrigated since the opening of the channels, and on the whole of such field, even though a part only may have been watered. This matter is at present engaging the attention of the Board. In Kurnool it will be observed that notwithstanding an increase in the area of cultivation, there

is a large though only nominal decrease in the assessment. In the Taluks transferred to this District from Cuddapah the amount of the permanent remissions of one-third and one-fourth granted in 1824 on the Survey assessment was included in the assessment in every year up to Fasli 1271, and subsequently entered as a remission, but in the accounts of the Fasli under report, these permanent remissions have been excluded, and the net assessment alone has been taken as the basis of the settlement. This course was followed in accordance with the Board's suggestions and the Orders of Government in paragraph 20 of their Proceedings dated 30th April 1863, No. 744.

- III. The Wet cultivation throughout the Presidency has increased, but there is an apparent decrease in the assessment in four Districts. In Kurnool the decrease is accounted for by the circumstance mentioned above. The exclusion also from the present accounts of the permanent remissions granted in the late Chidambrum and Mannargudy Taluks of South Arcot has occasioned the decrease in that District. In Tanjore a sum of Rupees 56,578 was brought to account in Fashi 1271 as increase by price in the grain rented villages of the late Rajah, and as these villages were made over to the Rajah's family in the year under report, the absence of a corresponding credit has occasioned the decrease.
- IV. The Garden cultivation has increased by 7,511 acres; but the increase in the assessment is only Rupecs 11,119. This increase would have been much larger had is not been for the exclusion from the accounts of the permanent remissions in Kurnool which caused a decrease in that District, amounting to Rupecs 17,362.
- Rs. 78,077 assessment 25,0850 former head, the increase amounts to Rupees 78,077, and is the result of a gross increase of 90,634 Rupees in nine Districts, but more especially in Bellary and Cuddapah, and a gross decrease of 12,557 Rupees in four other Districts. Of the increase in the additional assessment, the most part, viz., Rupees 2,34,455, is in the Godavery District and is to be attributed to the water tax having been inposed on the survey acreage in both the Principal and the Sub-divisions, whereas in the Principal Division the water tax was formerly levied according to the old account areas, and in the Sub-division the water tax was limited to 20 per cent of the old assessment.
- 9. Statements 6 to 8.—The Remissions from the gross assessment granted during the settlement under report, amounted to Rupees 20,22,736; the amount is less than that of Fasli 1271 by Rupee 8,70,079. The decrease under each of the three principal heads into which these remissions are classified is shown below:—

Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1272.	Increase.	Decrease.
Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
,	9,73,297		7,51,098 1,16,667
7,51,594	7,49,278		2,316
34,92,816	26,22,735		8,70,081
	Rupees. 16,51,258 10,89,964 7,51,594	Rupees. Rupees. 9,00,160 9,73,297 7,51,594 7,49,278	Rupees. 8. Rupees. 9,00,160 7,51,594 7,49,278

II. The Remissions under the first head which fluctuate with the state of the season are, in consequence of the better season in the Fasli under report, less than the remissions allowed last year. Of the decrease under this head the item of Shamilat Bunjer or remission of assessment for portions of fields left waste is chiefly in Tinnevelly. In Fasli 1271, a sum of Rupees 1,91,497 was remitted on this account in that District, but in the year under report a deduction of Rupees 24,651 only was considered necessary. The Shavi remissions for withered crops show a large decrease, amounting in the aggregate to Rupees 2,28,430. This decrease occurs chiefly in Madura

 and Coimbatore, amounting in each District to the sums noted in the margin. Owing to the very adverse nature of the season in these Districts in Faeli 1271, there was a loss of crops to a considerable extent, especially in Coim-

batore, but no similar loss occurred in the year under report. The remission granted for Paniboodthy, or land flooded, exhibits an increase of Rupees 13,832, and is the result of heavy and long continued rains in Tinnevelly. The decrease in the Kowle remissions is owing to the expiration of the Kowle leases on a portion of the lands held on this tenure in Bellary, Coimbatore, and Salem, and the consequent imposition of the full assessment on such lands. The decrease under Teerwa Cummee is in consequence of the exclusion from the accounts, as already observed, of the permanent remissions in the Chidumbrum and late Munnargudy Taluks of South Arcot.

III. Under the second head, the decrease in the amount of general remissions is due to the exclusion of the one-third and one-fourth remissions from the accounts of Kurnool as already explained in paragraph 8. The Tarum Cummee remissions, amounting to Rupees 9,73,297, consist of the reductions in the assessment authorized from time to time in the Districts of Trichinopoly, Coimbatore, Salem, and a few others, preparatory to a permanent revision of the rates. The introduction of the survey and settlement now in progress in some of these Districts will render the grant of these annual remissions unnecessary; and in regard to those Districts to which the settlement operations are not likely soon to extend, the Collectors will be again desired to exclude the permanent remissions from the accounts. Instructions to this effect have already been issued by the Board, but as they were received by the Collectors too late to admit of the necessary alterations being conveniently made in the village accounts, the survey assessment has been retained. The Collectors however promise to carry out the change in the accounts for the current Fasli.

- IV. The third head of Remission exhibits no material variation as compared with Fasli 1271.
- 10. The Sundry Items, which next come under review as additions to the Ryotwar revenue, are shown in Statement No. 9, in comparison with Fasii 1271. They amounted to Rupees 11,16,816 against Rupees 10,98,640, the demand for Fasii 1271, and the increase which appears principally in the item of Jodi or quit-rent on sundry Inams, viz., Rupees 24,249, is owing partly to the

Nellore. North Arcot, South Arcot. additional quit-rent charged by the Inam Commissioner, and partly to the amount of this quit-rent, which in Fasli 1271 was erroneously credited by some Collectors to the item Quit-rent commu-

tation, naving been in the present accounts transferred to the proper head.

II. It should be observed here that several items which in the returns of Fasli 1271 were entered under Ryotwar Sundry items in Statement No. 9, have, in the Fasli under report, been transferred to Land Revenue Miscellaneous in Statement No. 15. These items should have been transferred in the accounts of Fasli 1271 to the then head of "Sayer," but this was impracticable in consequence of the defective character of the information then furnished by the Collectors' returns. The adjustment has now been made as promised in paragraph 19 of the Board's Report of that year. In regard to the figures for Fasli 1271 also, quoted for comparison, corresponding transfers have been made, as otherwise large and perplexing variations would disfigure the Statements. Owing to this cause, the figures entered in the present Return for Fasli 1271 will differ from those in the Return of that year, but the total of the sums under this head and Land Revenue Miscellaneous as well as Forest Revenue in the present return, will show perfect agreement with the total of the corresponding heads and "Sayer" in the accounts of Fasli 1271.

III. The distinction between " Ryotwary Sundry" and " Land Revenue Miscellaneous" items as now understood, is that in Ryotwary Sundry are included petty items of taxes entered in the Ryota'

Puttahs, such as Jodi on small Inams, tax on trees growing on unassessed lands, cess for repair of tanks, and such like. The Miscellaneous form a distinct item of Land Revenue, and under it are entered such items as concealed cultivation, cultivation of unclaimed Inams, grazing tax, fisheries, and various other items of Land Revenue, which are not entered in the Ryots' Puttahs.

- 11. Statement No. 10.—The number of villages settled under the Amany or sharing system was 25 against 63 in Fasli 1271. In Nellore, in five villages, this mode of settlement was changed to rents; in Tanjore, 21 villages of the late Rajah of Tanjore held under this head in Fasli 1271 were made over to his family, and 14 were transferred to the Mottafysal system. Deducting one village which reverted from the Olungu system to this head, the net decrease in the number of Amany villages in Tanjore is 34. Owing to the decrease in the number of Amany villages, the revenue from them has decreased from Rupees 38,204 in Fasli 1271, to Rupees 16,715 in the year under report.
- 12. Statement No. 11.—The area of land cultivated with special products, viz., Sugarcane, Cotton, and Indigo, is shown in Statement No. 11 in comparison with Fusli 1271. The cultivation of Sugarcane has slightly increased. The extent of Cotton cultivation has risen from

,	Fasli 1271.		
	Acres.	Acres-	Acres.
Kistna	1,05,275	1,25,235	19,960
Cuddapah	34,868	51,610	16,772
Bellary		3,59,527	95,240
Kurnool		1,52,831	13,405
Tinnevelly		2,62,523	73,429
Combatore	88,910	1,32,684	43,774

acres 10,20,184 to acres 13,09,234, and the increase is most marked in the Districts noted in the margin. The great demand for Cotton and the unprecedentedly high prices obtained for it in the English market have, as a natural consequence, stimulated the farmer to grow this article to so considerable an extent in the year

under report; but the increase is not yet in proportion to the enormous rise in price. In Tinnevelly, the Collector observes that during the past year the price paid by the merchants for the first sort Cotton ranged from Rupees 240 to 255 per candy, or from Rupees 127 to 134 in excess of the price paid in Fasli 1271. The Ryots are fully aware of the immense profits now derivable from the culture of Cotton, and are prepared to take advantage of the favorable state of the market to the utmost extent; but the season was not sufficiently propitious in some places to allow of full scope being given to enterprize in this direction. In Tinnevelly, it is stated that neither the yield nor the quality of the crop in the past year was equal to that of the crop in Fasli 1271, owing to the heavy rain towards the end of December 1862, which promoted the growth of weeds and checked the development of the plants, and to the subsequent rains which came at a time when the pods were opening and caused the boles to drop off.

Fasli 1271	1,73,436	II. The cultivation of Indigo has increas-
, 1272	2,03,131	ed by acres 29,695, of which acres 12,322 is
Increase	29.695	in the Kurnool District

- 13. Statement No. 12.—The next Statement No. 12 shows the average assessment per acre of the three descriptions of cultivation called Dry, Wet, and Garden respectively, but the cultivation and assessment entered in this return differ in some cases from the Cultivation Statement No. 3. The Collectors will again be instructed to maintain due agreement between the two returns. The averages given in this Statement are not in the Board's opinion of any practical use.
- 14. The foregoing observations relate to the Settlement of the Ryotwar Land Revenue, which, as shown in the Abstract appended to paragraph 8, has resulted in an increase of Rupees 8,84,792. The revenue of Fashi 1271 therein entered includes the revenues of North Canara since transferred to-Bombay, and if the revenue of that District be deducted, as it should be in order to institute a fair comparison, the result will be an increase of Rupees 15,30,170 in favor of the vear under report.

15. The settlement of the entire Land Revenue, Permanently Settled, Rented, Ryotwary, and . Amany is shown in comparison with Fasli 1271 in the subjoined Abstract:—

ITEMS.	Fasli 127 i.	Fasli 1272.	Increase.	Deci ease.
1. Permanently settled	Rupees 61,03,963 5,99,848 2,48,947 3,41,47,608 38,204 7,613 16,97,188	Rupces 51,01,487 5,77,439 2,25,989 3,50,32,399 16,716 17,14,133	Rupees 8,84,791 16,945	21,488 7,618
8. Forest Revenue	2,47,107	1,93,622		53,485

Net... 7,71,307

16. The decrease of revenue in the permanently settled estates is accounted for	r thus :		
Reduction in the Peishcush of the Bommur estate in the Godavery District on	RS.	A.	P.
account of land taken up for the enlargement of the Dowlaishweram Can-			
tonment, only two-thirds or Rupecs 32-8-10 of the full sanctioned reduc-			
	16	4	5
Government Orders dated 11th February 1863, No. 311, and 3rd February			
1863, No. 231	4,023	9	4
•			
	5,417	12	5
	591	0	0
Do. in Salem, being the allowance on account of the resumption of Moturpha			
in certain estates	9,395	0	0
for the Military Cantonment at that station	532	0	0
Total decrease	19.975	10	2
	,.,.		_
	17 500	٥	٥
	-		<u> </u>
Remainder	2,475	10	2
	Reduction in the Peishcush of the Bommur estate in the Godavery District on account of land taken up for the enlargement of the Dowlaishweram Cantonment, only two-thirds or Rupees 32-8-10 of the full sanctioned reduction having been made in the accounts of Fasli 1271 Do. in the Peishcush of certain estates in the Kistna District on account of the resumption of Moturpha and land taken up for channels, under Government Orders dated 11th February 1863, No. 311, and 3rd February 1863, No. 231 Do. in the Peishcush payable by the Zemindar of Carvetnugger and Gundiputty Poliem in North Arcot on account of land taken for Railway and public purposes, as per Orders of Government dated 30th August 1862, and 1st June 1863 Do. in Tanjore, being the water cess charged on certain estates in that District improperly included in the accounts of Fasli 1271 with the fixed Peishcush, and now excluded Do. in Salem, being the allowance on account of the resumption of Moturpha in certain estates Do. in Madras in the Peishcush of Palaveram Mootta on account of land taken for the Military Cantonment at that station Total decrease Increase in the Kistna District in consequence of the restoration of the Chintalapati Vantu to its owner	Reduction in the Peishcush of the Bommur estate in the Godavery District on account of land taken up for the enlargement of the Dowlaishweram Cantonment, only two-thirds or Rupees 32-8-10 of the full sanctioned reduction having been made in the accounts of Fasli 1271	account of land taken up for the enlargement of the Dowlaishweram Cantonment, only two-thirds or Rupees 32-8-10 of the full sanctioned reduction having been made in the accounts of Fasli 1271

17. The item Quit-rent of Shrotriem and Inam villages shows an apparent decrease of Rupees 22,409. This is owing chiefly to the amount usually entered under this head in Bellary having been in the year under report erroneously transferred to Ryotwar Sundry Items through a misapprehension of the Board's instructions on the subject, such instructions having had reference exclusively to the Jodi on detached Inams in Ryotwar villages. The entire Jodi in the District, viz., that on whole villages as well as on detached Inams, was entered in the Collector's return under Ryotwar Sundry Items, and as the amount of the former, which should be entered separately in Column 3 of Statement No. 17, cannot be distinguished from the Jodi on Sundry Inams, the whole has been entered in the Statement of Sundry Items, but the Collector will be directed to maintain the proper distinction between the two descriptions of Jodi in his returns for the current Fasli 1273.

18. The decrease in the revenue from rented villages is principally in the Districts noted in

Ganjam.

Vizagapatam,

Malabar.

the margin; certain villages held under rents
having been transferred to other modes of settlement in consequence of the expiry of the leases.

19. The item "Redemption of quit-rent on Inams, &c.," has, it will be observed, been left blank for the Fasli under report, the receipts having been taken to the credit of XVI Public Debt. As however the Government request in paragraph 2 of their Order dated 15th July 1863, No. 1,299, that the receipts from these sources should be shown in a separate Statement, the Board forward herewith the Statement No. 26. The amount realized during the year under the different heads therein specified was Rupees 17,144 as particularized below:—

			Rg.
1.	Sale of lands in freehold for building purposes		88
2.	Redemption of assessment on assessed Government lands converted	into	
	freehold		1,291
3.	Do. of quit-rent on Inam lands		124
4.	Sale of waste lands under the rules promulgated by Government under	r date	
	5th March 1863, No. 476		15,641
	Total	•••	17,144

20. The only remaining items under Land Revenue are "Miscellaneous" and "Forest Revenue." Under the Orders noted in the Government Order dated 18th March 1863, No. 192, Financial Department.

Revenue." Under the Orders noted in the margin, the head "2 Sayer" has been abolished, and the receipts which in Fasli 1271 were

credited to it have been all taken to the Miscellaneous head, except Forest Revenue, which under the above orders has been constituted a separate major head. In consequence of the numerous items thus transferred to Miscellaneous, and the accession to it of certain items from "Ryotwar Sundry" the demand on account of Miscellaneous items has been greatly enhanced; but as corresponding transfers have been made in the entries of Fasli 1271 also, no apparent variations are visible in the Statement. It should be observed here that though the abolition of "Sayer" as a head of account and the other changes mentioned were ordered from 1st May 1863, they have been observed in the present accounts from the beginning of the Fasli as a more convenient arrangement.

II. The demand on account of Miscellaneous items is Rupees 17,14,133, or Rupees 16,945 in excess of the demand in Fasli 1271 for the same items. This increase though small is the result of large variations in some of the component items. The absence of any Pearl fishery in Tinnevelly in the Fasli under report has caused a diminution in the receipts from this source of Rupees 1,32,708, while in the item of "Water tax on Zemindary and Inam lands," there is an increase of Rupees 1,71,895, due chiefly to the water tax in the Godavery District having been in the Fasli under report charged on the survey acreage. In the revenue derived from the Amindivi Coir, the decrease of Rupees 23,842 is accounted for by the lower prices obtained as compared with Fasli 1271, and by the value of Coir sold in Fasli 1270 having been realized and brought to account in Fasli 1271, while no such extraordinary receipt occurred in the year under report. The items "Fees for stamping weights and measures" and "Collections from Cochrane's Canal" having been transferred to other heads of accounts, the entire receipts from them in Fasli 1271 appear as a decrease in the present year's accounts. In the remaining items under Miscellaneous, the variations are not so large as to require particular remark.

III. The large decrease of 53,485 Rupees in the item of "Forest Revenue" is accounted for by the fact that the valuable forest tracts of North Canara have been made over to Bombay in the transfer of that District.

21. The results of the settlement of the Sundry Sources of Revenue are shown below in comparison with Fasli 1271:—

ITEMs.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1272.	Increase.	Decrease.
1. Abkary 2. Income tax 3. Moturpha 4. Salt 5. Sea Customs 6. Land .do. 7. Stamps	Rupres 34,72,817 18,22,495 44,528 87,06,096 19,87,773 2,58,051 27,38,757	Rupees 36,56,351 12,17,261 387 91,93,959 18,68,524 2,09,129 20,25,145	Rupees 1,83,534 	Rupees 6,05,234 44,141 1,19,259 48,922 7,13,612
Total	1,90,30,517	1,81,70,786	6,71,427	15,31,158
			Net	8,59,731

- 22. The increase in the Abkary Revenue is the result of the higher rents obtained in some Districts on the occasion of the last renewal of the leases. The increase is considerable in North Arcot, and amounts to Rupees 1,08,675. The inclusion of the Military Abkary receipts in Bellary and a few other Districts has also caused some increase. The Abkary Revenue of the Town of Madras, which is under the direct management of the Government officers, was slightly diminished in consequence of the adverse character of the season, and the consequent pressure of the price of necessaries on the class of people from whom this revenue is chiefly derived. In Tanjore also a decrease will be observed as compared with Fash 1271, owing partly to the fact that the rental of the Nannilam Taluk was subsequently reduced from Rupees 52,100 to 40,000; and partly to the demand of Fash 1272 having been reduced to an extent equal to the excess collected in Fash 1271 beyond the reduced rent.
- 23. The decrease in the amount of the Income Tax Revenue is owing chiefly to the abolition of the 2 per cent tax from 1st August 1862.
- 24. The small sum of Rupees 387 under the head of Moturpha consists of interest charged on arrears of former years.
- 25. The Salt Revenue exhibits a gratifying increase of Rupees 4,87,893 in favor of the year under report. The transactions connected with it are shown in Statements 13 and 14, the former exhibiting the receipts and sales, and the latter the financial results of the year. In regard to the charges, a Statement has been prepared this year in accordance with the directions of Government in paragraph 32 of their Proceedings dated 30th April 1863, No. 706, and this return forms Enclosure B to Statement No. 14. The Receipts, Sales, and remaining stock of Salt are shown below in comparison with Fasli 1271:—

Ітемя.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1272.	Increase.	Decrease.
Receipts.	I. Maunds.	I. Maunds.	I. Maunds.	I. Maunds.
Quantity in store at the beginning of the year	1,15,26,397	1,14,95,348		31,049
Do. manufactured and received into store during the year	69,12,280	68,23,685		8 8,595
Total	1,84,38,677	183,19,033		1,19,644
Sales.				,
Home consumption	27,21,383	29,01,603	1,80,220	
Inland do	31,65,917	33,15,900	1,49,983	
Exportation by sea Sales to the French Government	5;99,762 64,562	3,60,708 40,719		2,89,054 23,843
Total	65,51,624	66,18,930	3,30,203 Net 67,806	2,62,897
Remainder Deduct wastage written off	1,18,87,053	117,00,103 3,51,497	3,51,497	1,86,950
Remaining balance	1,18,87,053	113,48,606		5,38,447

II. The quantity of Salt shown in the above Abst act, as in store at the beginning of Fasli 1272, is exclusive of the quantity appertaining to North Canara, and hence the difference between it and the quantity entered as on hand at the close of Fasli 1271. The manufacture of the year was slightly less than that of 1271 Fasli, but the sales exceeded those of the previous year by Indian Maunds 67,306. If the North Canara sales are deducted from the total sales of Fasli 1271, the comparison will show an increase of Indian Maunds 2,56,231 in favor of the

			Increase. Indian Maunds.
Ganjam Kistna	••	••	54,656 76,046
Nellore	••		80,723
South Canara		••	98,924

year under report. The principal increase is observed in the Districts noted in the margin. The Collectors concerned assign no special reasons for the increase, but in South Canara it is due in part to the inclusion of the sales of

the Kundapur Taluk, which during the greater portion of Fasli 1271 formed a portion of North Canara. The Salt sold in Madras District for Home and Inland consumption amounts to Indian Maunds 12,00,248 against 11,34,817 in the preceding year. The quantity conveyed by rail to the west and north-west of Madras was Indian Maunds 9,79,191, or Indian Maunds 3,06,944 in excess of Fasli 1271. The connection of the Great Southern with the Western line will probably affect the sales at the Madras Depôt, but it is expected that the further extension of the North-west line and the opening of the Bangalore branch will compensate for this possible liminution. The Collector of Tanjore observes that notwithstanding every possible encouragement given to the Railway trade, there has been a net increase in the value of Salt sold of only Rupees 30,000. There has indeed been a large increase of 2,21,374 Rupees in the sales at the Negapatam Depôt from which the Railway traffic is supplied, but this increase has been accompanied by a corresponding decrease at other Depôts. The Collector is of opinion that until the branch line from Trichinopoly to Errode connecting the Great Southern with the Madras Railway is opened, the anticipations which have been held out as to a large increase in the Salt sales of the District cannot be realized.

III. The apparently large increase in the wastage written off is due to the fact that in the present returns the accumulated wastage of both Faslis 1270 and 1271 was written off, in consequence of the late receipt by the Collectors of the sanction for writing off the wastage of Fasli 1270. The wastage in the Fasli under report amounts to only Indian Maunds 2,00,620

		F	asli 1271.	Fasli 1272
Ganjam	••		6.33	7.54
Godavery.			2 52	5.86
Tinnevelly		••	2.00	6.14

and 33 Seers or 4.4 per cent on the quantity originally stored. The per centage is nearly the same as that of Fasli 1271, but in the Districts noted in the margin, it has increased

considerably; certain old heaps which were damaged by the storm of December 1859, and some of those stored subsequently, which also sustained damage in the heavy rains of October 1862, having been sold in the Fasli under report. In the Kistna, Nellore, Madura, and a few other Districts, much improvement has taken place, the per centage having been reduced considerably. The Board request the sanction of Government for writing off the wastage referred to amounting to Indian Maunds 2,00,620 and 33 Seers.

IV. The gross revenue including Miscellaneous items amounts to Rupees 91,93,989, from which the charges Rupees 11,74,630 being deducted, the net revenue exceeds that of the previous year by Rupees 4,41,159 as shown below:—

Items.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1272.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
Gross revenue from Salt sales Miscellaneous items	86,98,729 7,867	91,74,404 19,585	12,£18	
Total	87,06,096	91,93,989	4,87,893	
Deduct charges	11,27,896	11,74,630	46,734	
Net revenue	75,78,200	80,19,359	4,41,159	:

V. The increase in the charges is chiefly for the purchase of Salt, and is found principally in South Canara. The stock of Salt on hand in that District at the end of Fasli 1271 was found insufficient for a year's consumption, and the quantity manufactured at Kundapur having been much less than usual, it was necessary to increase the stock so as to ensure a supply for 18 months. In the remaining Districts, no material increase is found in the Salt charges as will be seen from the following comparison of them in each District:—

	FASLI	1271.	Fasli I	272.	INCREA	SE.	Decre	SE.
DISTRICTS.	Charges.	Per centage on the gross revenue.	Charges.	Per centage on the gross revenue.	Charges.	Per centage on the gross revenue.	Charges.	Per centage on the gross revenue.
Ganjam Vizsgapatam Godavery Kistna Nellore Madras South Arcot Tanjore Madura Tinnevelly North Canara South Canara Malabar Total:	Rupees. 1,01,312 26,454 42,418 62,287 2,32,948 81,704 63,318 82,537 77,604 48,950 52,581 1,60,925	8 15 9 10 14 19 7 13 13	Rupees 87,147 28,083 29,673 57,226 1,00,284 2,76,896 1,00,667 74,078 52,653 61,813 1,48,496 1,57,614 11,74,630	8 7 8	Rupees. 1,629 5,427 43,948 18,963 10,760 95,915 1,76,642	 2 3 1 14	Rupees. 14,165 12,745 5,061 29,884 15,791 48,950 3,811 1,29,907	2 7 2 2 4 2 17

Net ... 46,735

26. Customs.—The revenue from Sea Customs exhibits a net decrease of Rupees 1,19,249 below Fasli 1271, which is attributable to the reductions made in the rates of duty on Twist and

Piece goods, and to a falling off in the import of Metals. The decrease is for the most part in the two Districts of Madras and Tanjore. The transfer of North Canara to Bombay has

also caused an apparent decrease in the Sea Customs Revenue.

II. The receipts from Land Customs also show a decrease as compared with Fusli 1271, which is due mainly to the transfer of North Canara whereby a revenue of about Rupees 54,000 under this head was lost to this Presidency.

27. The Stamp Revenue was much reduced in almost every District in consequence of the

Fasli 1270... ... 18,41,620 ,, 1272... ... 20,25,145 Increase..... 1,83,525 absence in Fasli 1272 of any extraordinary demand, such as marked the second quarter of Fasli 1271, when an abnormal condition was created by the expected introduction of the Statute of Limitation. The exclusion of North

Canara sales has also tended to reduce the revenue. Compared however with Fasli 1270, the revenue is in excess by Rupees 1,83,525.

28. Current Collections.—Of the total demand from all sources amounting to Rupees 6,10,32,571, a sum of Rupees 5,77,58,284 was collected, and Rupees 511 were remitted within

collections up to October 1863 to Rupees 5,73,580, or a little less than one per cent of the demand. This balance is found chiefly under the following heads:—

					RS.
Permanently set	led	• • • •			41,294
Not Permanently	y do	•••	•••	• • • •	4,45,656
Abkary	•••	•••	***		42,231
Income Tax	•••				41,899
			Tot	al	5,73,580

II. Of the balance under the first head, Rupees 31,207 is in Madura, and was due mainly by the Estates named in the margin. The Kannivaddi.

Ammainaiknur. Sevagunga. Collector observed that the first mentioned two Estates though valuable and lightly assessed are

hopelessly involved in debt, and their holders -ere incapable of managing their affairs. It was expected that the balance against Sevagunga would be realized at an early date, and the Zemindar of Velliagundam had not it appeared up to September last paid any part of his Peishcush for the year under report. It appeared however from the Demand Collection and Balance Statement for November received from the Collector that the greater portion of the abovementioned balance of Rupees 31,207 had been realized in that month, leaving at its close only Rupees 2,630 yet to be recovered. The Board observe with dissatisfaction that in this District due punctuality has not been attained in the realization of the demand against permanently settled estates; out of a demand of Rupees 7,55,973, a sum of Rupees 1,20,935 or 17 per cent was left uncollected at the close of the Fasli. Instructions will be issued to the Collector for the more punctual collection of the revenue in future. A sum of Rupees 8,584 is due from the Moottadars of the Salem District, but a part of this sum appertains to lands taken up in the Moottas for Railway and other public purposes. The proposals for a suitable permanent reduction from the Peishcush on account of these lands is under disposal in this Office, and will be shortly laid before Government. In November last, Rupees 2,556 of the above balance had been collected, so that only 6,028 remained at its close for future disposal. Of the balance in the Godavery District, Rupers 1,314 were against the Estates of Billumilli and Byanaguden, in consequence of a bund (which has already formed the subject of much correspondence) not having been repaired by Government; and in respect to the balance in Madras, the Collector observes that measures had

been adopted for its realization. The collections RS. in November have reduced the balance in this 112 District to Rupees 1,160. The remaining Kistna ... 683 •• Nellore .. • • balances, which were outstanding in the marginal 53 South Arcot .. Districts, are in course of recovery. 200 Trichinopoly

III. The collections under the head "Not Permanently settled" were on the whole satisfactory. The balance on the 31st October last amounted to only a little more than 1 per cent of

the demand, but in the three Districts entered in the margin, the proportion was large. Amount of Per centage on Balance. the Demand. Nearly the whole of the balance in Vizagapatam RS. was due from Messrs. Arbuthnot and Co. on 60,235 1,16,750 19 Vizagapatam account of the rental of the Palcondal and 8 Madras.... The amount has been Hoonjeram Estates. 70,414 4 North Arcot paid at the Presidency, according to the

stipulation in the lease; but no intimation of such payment having been received by the Collector, it had not been credited in his accounts. The Collector will be requested to call upon Messrs. Arbuthnot and Co. to obtain duplicate receipts from the Madras Bank for payments made into it, and to forward them to him in view to the necessary adjustment being made in his accounts, or if the Bank objects to grant receipts in duplicate he should arrange for an independant notice of the payment being made to him by the Bank. In regard to the balance in Madras, the Collector assigns no reason; but the Board observe that much progress had been made in November in its realization. The backward state of the collections in North Arcot is attributed by the Collector to the supineness of some of his Tahsildars. In the remaining Districts the balances are inconsiderable, are in course of recovery, and call for no special comment.

- 1V. Of the total Abkary balance amounting to Rupees 42,231, a sum of Rupees 27,833 was due from the Abkary Renter of the Madras District. No reason is assigned in the Collector's report for this large balance, but the Board conclude that payment is withheld by the Renter, pending the final disposal of a claim for reduction in the amount of rent in consequence of the transfer to the North Arcot District of a village which is stated to have been included in his lease. The subject is now under reference to the Collectors of both Districts, and will shortly be laid before Government for final orders.
- V. The balance under the head of Income Tax is scattered in small sums over different Districts. It is large in North Arcot and Madura, and is stated to be under realization.

VI. As directed in the Government Order dated 6th June 1860, No. 1,178, the state of the Land Revenue collections in the Neilgherry Taluk of Coimbatore is specially noticed in the subjoined Abstract:—

ITEMS.	Demand for Fasli 1272.	Collections within the Fash.	Balance.	Subsequent collections up to 30th Oct. 1863.	Balance.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Ryotwar.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees	Rupees.
Lands held by Burghers and other hill tribes	14,094	14,090	4	4	
Do. by Europeans, and East Indians for Coffee plantations, &c. Totanad village Maihanad do. Paranuganad do. Seegoor do.	188 968 1,896 732	18 528 1,037 244	170 440 859 488	440 456 488	170 403
Total Add Sundry Items	3,784 122	1,827	1,957 122	1,384	573 122
Total Ryotwar	18,000	15,917	2,083	1,888	695
Miscellatneous. Quit-rent on house Coonoor properties. Wellington Kotagery	3,250 634 267 293	61 	3,189 634 267 293	2,914 527 221 229	275 107 46 64
Total Other Items	4,444 3,916	61 3,916	4,383	3,891	492
Total	8,360	3,977	4,383	3,891	492
Grand Total of Land Revenue	26,360	19,891	6,466	5,279	1,187

VII. It will be seen from the foregoing Statement that during the year under report much improvement has taken place, and greater punctuality been attained in the realization of the revenue due from Europeans, East Indians, and others. The results, however, are not yet altogether satisfactory, but the Collector reports that payments are now more punctual and prompt than before, and the difficulties formerly experienced have in a degree abated.

29. Of the Arrears demand of former years, amounting to Rupees 42,14,470, a sum of Rupees 33,27,989 was collected, and Rupees 3,99,895 was remitted during the year, leaving a balance at its close of Rupees 4,86,586, which was further reduced by subsequent collections up to October last to Rupees 4,18,095. This sum consists of Rupees 2,85,703, classed by the Collectors as recoverable and doubtful, and Rupees 1,32,891-4-2 as irrecoverable. The irrecoverable arrears are classed under the following heads:—

	ıcs.	A.	1.	
Permanently settled	1,313	9	10	
Not Permanently settled	1,10,412	4	4	
Abkary	12,231	15	0	
Income Tax	1,194			
Moturpha	7,238	13	7	

Total... 1,82,891 4 2

II. The irrecoverable arrears under the first head are due from the Estates of Byanaguden and Billumilli in the Godavery District for Fasli 1271. The claims of these Estates for

remission in consequence of a bund not having been repaired, have already formed the subject of much correspondence, and until the repairs are executed, for which arrangements are being made by the Public Works Department as directed in Government Order dated 20th June 1863, No. 1,084, these annual remissions will be necessary.

RS. Godavery.. 16,037 Bellary .. 13,743 37,949 Madras ... From Collector dated 23rd July 1863, No. 276. Board's Proceedings dated 19th August 1863, No. 5,168.

The irrecoverable arrears under "Not permanently settled" consist chiefly of Ryotwar arrears, and are found principally in the Districts noted in the margin. A large portion, viz., Rupces 22,249,* of the arrears in Madras, is the assessment on Shavy lands for Fasli 1271, remitted after the settlement of the

year was concluded, and of Fasljasti erroneously charged and brought to account on certain Nunjah lands on which a 2nd crop was raised by the aid of private well water. The sums of Rupees 4,135, quit-rent arrears in the Town of Madras during a period exceeding six years and therefore legally irrecoverable; Rupces 795, ground rent arrears for a period of more than three years also irrecoverable; and Rupces 1,382, arrears due on bills erroncously issued and requiring cancellation, are also included in the total irrecoverable arrears of the District. The Collector of Bellary furnishes no particulars of the irrecoverable balances recommended by him for remission as he should have done and as he will be directed to do, but observes that from the

As. A. P. 283 8 9 Due by deceased Ryots .. 672 12 10 Do. by absconded do. Do. by poor 10,410 3 4,670 9 0 Other causes 16,037 2 4 inquiries made at the Settlement of Fasli 1272. they were ascertained to be irrecoverable. The arrears in the Godavery District amounting to Rupees 16,037 are classed as in the margin. In none of the remaining Districts are the arrears so large as to require special notice.

1 V. The Abkary arrears recommended for remission appertain to the Districts entered

.. 2,108 2 0 .. 10,095 14 4 Nellore ... North Arcot .. Madura...

in the margin. The arrears in Nellore are due for Fasli 1271 from the renter of the Rapuru farm, who failed to pay the full amount of his rent. His deposit was forfeited and the

farm was resumed. The arrears in North Arcot are due for the same year. The Collector reports that it was ascertained on a reference to the Military Department that the Abkary Renter was under the terms of his former lease entitled to a remission of Rupecs 10,095-14-4, on account of the permanent reduction in the number of troops stationed in the District at the time of the lease. The small arrear in Madura is the interest which accrued on a balance remitted under the Board's Orders to the renter of a single Taluk.

- The Income Tax arrears require no special remark. They occur only in a few Districts, and the poverty of the persons from whom they are due renders their realization impracticable.
- VI. The Moturpha tax having been abolished, the Board consider that it is by no means desirable to retain arrears under this head any longer. Large arrears were outstanding at the beginning of the Fasli, and what was fairly recoverable has been collected. The still remaining balance of Rupees 7,238-13-7 is irrecoverable from various causes. It is due from the poorer classes, chiefly weavers who have suffered by the high price of Cotton and the reduced demand for their manufacture, and as there is little prospect of the arrears being realized, the whole amount has been recommended for remission. The total irrecoverable arrear under all heads, for the remission of which the sanction of Government is solicited, is Rupees 1,32,391-4-2.
- 30. In compliance with the wishes of Government, a Statement is subjoined to show Fasliwar the balance under the head " Not Permanently settled" outstanding on the 31st October last on account of the arrears of former years.

BS.	of Fasli pre- Fasli vious to 1257. Fasli 1257.	Fasli 1258.	Fasli 1259.	Fasli 1260.	Fasli 1261.	Fasli 1262.	Fasli 1263.	Fasli 1264.	Fasli 1265.	Fasli. 1266	Fasli 1267.	Fasli 1268.	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Total.
_	ES.	g	BS.	RS.	RS.	BS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	#8.	RS.	RS.	RS.	88
T. Con on on	;	:	4	4	တ	5	125	164	291	495	407	200	32	705	227	2,558
n.	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:		23	52	95
Godavery	_	:	:	;	:	:	:	:	153	531	_	7,579		13,166	32,356	64,126
	7	05	~	67	4	173	551	1,153	971	921	966	721		11,287	13,402	34,947
Nellore	:	:	:	:	:	:	က	00	835	1,034	1,697	1,089		1,630	6,037	13,603
ah	:	:	;	:	:	:	:	20	21	84	9	85	843	1,974	6,548	9,685
Bellary	:	:	:	:	:	•	:	:	:	546	638	4,076		1,311	14,889	22,310
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		20	52		968	2,455	2,846
9. Madras	-	;	141	:	98	24	:	1,623	2 182		6,117	9.155		24,049	60,628	1,21,544
10. North Arcot	:	:	:	:	:	:	9	2	197	114	256	86		6,675	12,722	23,626
11. South Arcot	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	06	377		202	489		3,030	11,846	17,438
12. Tanjore	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1,648	4,391	3,150	10,965	20,154
13. Trichinopoly.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	112		242	1,771	2,314
Madura		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4	7	93	185		446	830	1,827
15. Tinnevelly * 2,565	208	534	491	222	633	299	545	695	422	920	1,219	1,149		1,949	4,216	18,806
ore		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	413	560		410	803	2,50%
17. Salem	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		1,413	9,000	7,807
18. South Canara	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14	28		22	\$	288
19. Malabar	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9	3	335	367
Total 6,678	515	536	643	563	999	869	1,230	3,807	5,805	6,356	12,992	626'92	41,412	71,535	1,86,307	3,66,843

* F. 1252 ... 112 1253 ... 569 1254 ... 509 1255 ... 680 1256 ... 695 † Fasli 1252 ... 3,162

- Districts, much progress has not been made during the year under report in the disposal of the old balances of Faslis prior to Fasli 1257. The object of the retention of these arrears in the Godavery District is not apparent, but in Tinnevelly the Collector explains that they are due for certain lands in dispute between Government and Zemindary villages, and that when the Demarcation operations now in progress in the District are completed, most of the disputes will be settled, and the arrears will be disposed of. The arrears due in this District in the subsequent Faslis are also chiefly on account of the disputed lands, and as regards the other arrears which are recoverable, stringent orders have been sent for their collection. There is still an old balance in the Kistna District of Rupecs 3,162 and the Collectors of this and the Godavery District will be called upon to report specially on the nature of these balances, to what extent they are recoverable, and why the irrecoverable portion if any has not been recommended for remission in their Settlement Reports under review.
- III. In other respects the progress made in the disposal of arrears is satisfactory, as will be seen by the following comparison of the balances of each Fasli as now entered, and in the Abstract appended to paragraph 44 of the Board's Report for Fasli 1271:—

Fashis.		Balance on the 30th November 1862.	Balance on the 30th October 1863.	Difference, being the collections and remissions between 30th November 1862 and 31st October 1863.
,		Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
Old balance of Faslis previous to Fas	li 1257.	85,314	6,678	78,636
Fasli 1257	•••	3,214	515	2,699
,, 1258		3,347	536	2,811
,, 1259	•••	3,397	643	2,754
,, 1260		3,459	563	2,896
,, 1261		3,338	666	2,672
,, 1262	•••	3,717	869	2,848
,, 1263	•••	4,372	1,230	3,142
,, 1264		7,447	3,807	3,640
" 1265		10,633	5,805	4,828
., 1266	•••	30,562	6,356	24,206
,, 1267	•••	36,002	12,992	23,010
,, 1268	•••	45,060	26,929	18,131
, 1269	•••	74,005	41,412	32,593
., 1270	•••	1,43,900	71,535	72,365
}	Total	4,57,767	1,80,536	2,77,231
Fasli 1271			1,86,307	2,,
Fasii 1271	•••		-,,,,,,,,	}
			3,66,843	

- IV. Out of the above balance of Rupees 3,66,843, a sum of Rupees 1,10,413 having been recommended for remission in this Report, the arrears for future disposal will be only Rupees 2,56,430. Separate reports have been received from the Collectors of Nellore and Tanjore, the former recommending the remission of Shrotriem balances, and the latter that of Ryotwar arrears. They amount to about Rupees 26,957, and when this is sanctioned, the arrears will be still further reduced to Rupees 2,29,473.
- 81. The entire actual receipts within the Fasli, both on account of the current demand of the year and the arrears of former years, amounted to Rupees 6,10,86,273, or Rupees 9,30,851 in excess of the receipts of Fasli 1271. The increase is very gratifying, but it is not the whole increase of

revenue derived from the Provinces under the Madras Government, for the transfer of North. Canara has occasioned a loss of Revenue to this Presidency to the extent of nearly 8½ lacs. Making allowance for this loss, i. e., deducting from the total receipts of Fasli 1271 the collections brought

Receipts of Fasli 1271.		6,01,55,4 2 2
Deduct North Canara Talu to Bombay	ks transferred	8,43,621
Bemainder Receipts of Fasli 1272.		5,91,11,801 6,10,86,27 3
	T.,	17.74.479

to account in that year from the Taluks transferred to Bombay, the result is an increase in the year under report of Rupees 17,74,472. Including the collections of Income tax in the Town of Madras, and the stoppages made by the Ex-officio Assessors on account of the same tax from the salaries of other Public Depart-

ments, and from interest on Promissory Notes, &c., and including also the collections by the Super-intendent of Stamps at Madras (all which were hitherto excluded from the Board's Returns, but are now included under the Orders of Government dated 50th April 1863, No. 744), the total receipts of the year will be Rupees 6,19,34,711 as shown in Statement No. 21 and in the Abstract entered below:—

	Іте	MS,			Fasli	1271.	Fasli 1272.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Land Rea	venue.			Rup		Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
Current	•••	•••	•••	•••		17,283 37,053	4,01,58,610 26,87,474		•••
Arrears		•••	•••	•••					
	0 , 0		To	tal	4,12,1	L 4, 336	4,28,46,084	16,31,748	
Current	Sundry So	urces. 				79,799	1,75,99,674 6,40,515		6,80,125 20,772
III cars	•	•••					1,82,40,189		7,00,897
			10	лат					7,00,001
Total of Land	and Sundry	Sources of	Revenue	·····	6,01,5	55,422	6,10,86,273	9,30,851	•••
Income Tax C						8,669			4,110
Stoppages ma	de by the Ex	erintender	t of St	amps.		37,574 0,197	4,94,793 89,146		42,841
					6,10,3	1,862	6,19,34,711 Net	9,49,800 9,02,849	

Via. The increase in the Land Revenue Current Collections is due to the larger demand for the year, and that on account of arrears is attributable partly to the arrears outstanding at the beginning of the Fasli under report having been much larger than those at the commencement of Fasli 1271, and partly to the measures taken for the realization of old arrears. The falling off under Sundry Sources is the result of the abolition of the duty on Arts, Trades and Dealings, which operated during the greater portion of Fasli 1271, the abolition of the 2 per cent Income tax on all incomes less than Rupees 500 per annum, the decrease in the Customs Revenue in consequence of a reduction in the rates of duty, and a large falling off in the Stamp receipts owing to causes already explained.

32. It is satisfactory to observe that in the realization of the amount of Land Revenue, coercive measures were not adopted except to a comparatively small extent. Process was issued against 24,697 defaulters for arrears due from them amounting to Rupees 2,38,820. The estimated value of property attached was Rupees 1,81,692, but the actual value of property sold was only Rupees 44,237. A better season, highly remunerative prices for every description of agricultural produce, and the generally improved condition of the agricultural population, have all tended to these favorable results.

Imp 16341 Dated 4.1.11

33. The charges of the year amounted to Rupees 66,82,490, or 10.94 per cent on the actual receipts. Compared with Fasli 1271, they show an increase of Rupees 9,87,670.

ITEMS.	Fasli 1271.	Fashi 1272.	Increase.	Decrease.
Management charges Extra do		Rupees. 37,57,807 29,24,683	Rupees. 43,528 9,41,142	Rupees.
Total	56,94,820	66,82,490	9,87,670	

- II. The increase under the first head is due chiefly to the inclusion for the first time in the accounts of the Fasli under report, of the charges appertaining to the Madras Sea Customs Office. Of the large increase in the amount of extra charges, a sum of Rupees 7,34,892 is in Tanjore, and is on account of upwards of 7½ lacs of Rupees having been paid to the senior widow of His Highness the late Rajah of Tanjore for the mesne profits of the restored Mokhassa villages while under the management of Government. Of the remaining increase a sum of Rupees 1,41,222-12-0 is the payment made to the Zemindar of Nedadavole and Baharzalli, under the Order of Government dated 23rd September 1862, No. 2,066, in full of all demands against Government and against the Ryots for old arrears. In the remaining Districts, the variations do not call for special remark.
- 34. In obedience to the Orders of Government dated 12th September 1832, No. 1,951, the Board will notice here briefly the results of the management of the Palconda and Hoonjeram Estates in Vizagapatam rented to Messrs. Arbuthnott and Co. in place of the separate report hitherto usually submitted on the subject.
- II. Unusually heavy rains are reported to have fallen, which caused much damage to the Irrigation Channels and Tanks. The demand of the year, which amounted to Rupees 1,52,594, or Rupees 1,697 in excess of Fasli 1271 was however fully realized by the Renters, with the exception of a small balance of Rupees 409. The collections made on account of the arrears of former years raise the total receipts of the Renter to Rupees 1,53,133.
- III. The sum laid out in Maramut expenditure was only Rupees 1,445-13-1, which is less than the expenditure of Fasli 1271 by Rupees 301. The Board observe that the Collector has failed to call upon the Renters for explanation of the diminished expenditure, and he will be requested now to do so. This point should have been specially noticed by the Collector, not only in reference to the engagements of the renters in that respect, but also because a large outlay seemed called for in the year in consequence of the damages caused by excessive rains to the Irrigation works of the Taluk.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

REVENUE BOARD OFFICE,
Madras,
22nd February 1864.

(Signed) W. HUDLESTON,
Secretary.

LIST OF STATEMENTS

ACCOMPANYING THE

BOARD'S ANNUAL REPORT TO GOVERNMENT,

ON THE

Settlement and Collection of Revenues

OF THE

SEVERAL DISTRICTS OF THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY,

FOR FASLI 1272.

- No. 1. Showing the number of Villages settled and Puttahs issued by Covenanted and Uncovenanted Officers.
- No. 2. Comparative Statement of Prices.
- No. 3. Showing the Ryots' Holdings at the commencement of the Fasli, and the subsequent alterations.
- No. 4. Do. Caltivation and Settlement of the Ryotwar Land Revenue.
- No. 5. Comparative Statement of do.
- No. 6. Showing the particulars of Remissions.
- No. 7. Do. Shavi or crops dried up and the Remissions given.
- No. 8. Do. lands held on Progressive Kowle.
- No. 9. Do. particulars of Sundry Items.
- No. 10. Do. Cultivation and Settlement of Amany villages.
- No. 11. Comparative Statement of the cultivation of Sugar-cane, Cotton, and Indigo.
- No. 12. Showing the extent of Cultivation and Average Assessment per Acre.
- No. 13. Do. Receipts and Sales of Salt.
- A in No. 13. Do. Wastage of Salt.
 - No. 14. Do. Financial Results of Salt transactions.
- A in No. 14. Do. duty levied on Salt imported by Sea as well as by Land.
- Bin No. 14. Comparative Statement of Salt Charges.
 - No. 15. Showing the particulars of the Miscellaneous Items of Land Revenue.
 - No. 16. Do. the particulars of the Component Items of Forest Revenue.
 - No. 17. Do. Demand of all Sources of Revenue.
- A in No. 17. Comparative Abstract of do.
 - No. 18. Showing the Demand Collection and Balance of all Sources of Current Revenue.
 - No. 19. Do. the Demand Collection and Balance of Arrears of all Sources of Revenue.
 - No. 20. Do. particulars of Arrears of all Sources of Revenue.
 - No. 21. Abstract Statement of Demand Collection and Balance of all Sources of Revenue,
 Current and Arrears.
 - No. 22. Showing the extent to which Coercive Process was employed in the collection of
 - No. 23. Do. Collections and Charges.
 - No. 24. Do. actual Revenue and the Charges incurred.
 - No. 25. Do. Revenue Collections and Charges from Fasli 1251 to Fasli 1272.
 - No. 26. Do. the amount realized by the redemption of Land Tax, &c., in Fasli 1272.

7. Salem... ... 8. North Canara. 9. South Canara. . Ganjam... . 2. Vizagapatar DISTRICTS Coimbatore ... Tinnevelly Madura... ... Total... Number of Talugs. 100 SETTLED BY COLLECTORS. 9,468 Number of Villages. 8,40,909 ,05,202 32,55z 36,150 35,133 62,54s 21,775 16,783 18,714 Number of Puttahs. 4 5 Number of Taluqs. SUB-COLLEGIORS. 9,728 248 Number of Villages. 6 145 32,292 39,659 53,801 57,631 8,228 44,600 15,468 49,185 21,544 62,036 8,219 Number of Puttahs. -1 Number of Taluqs. 00 SETTLED BY ASSISTANT AND ASSISTANTS. 5,355 9 Number of Villages. 2,49,500 9.385 2,971 25,046 HEAD 21,458 47,154 5,315 20,800 19,782 10 3,454 Number of Puttahs. Number of Talugs. 29 SETTLED BY DEPUTY 5,570 COLLECTORS Number of Villages. 659 629 1,234 590 12 4,78,686 85,945 32,377 55,195 26,125 55,967 40,435 Number of Puttahs. 13 Number of Taluqs. 155 14 10 2,917 2,989 4,847 1,281 758 2,604 1,096 2,365 698 1,755 157 157 978 1,341 749 15 Number of Villages. 7,26,609 14,04,52212 7,069 514 16,215 21,609 14,236 37,743 20,562 34,469 16 Renewed. TOTAL. Puttahs. 1,90,924 ,08,252 23,318 2,985 116 Not Renewed. 60,665 1,82,685 1,28,814 73,145 1,01,317 1,65,846 2,35,177 36,565 2,08,357 1,31,131 1,14,054 Total. 18 Number of Taluqs. 19 160131,789|20,22,526 LAST FASLI. 3,002 Number of Villages. 20 2,604 ,184 28,372 3,008 1,155 87,956 57,956 1,97,877 1,94,068 71,426 2,95,630 2,95,630 2,95,630 2,95,630 2,95,630 2,95,630 2,95,630 2,95,630 2,95,630 2,95,630 39,762 1,07,087 1 2,08,337 Number of Puttahs.

No. 1 .- STATEMENT showing the number of VILLAGES SETTLED and PUTTARS ISSUED by COVENANTED and UNCOVENANTED OFFICERS for Fasli 1272.

		utation	· PADDY, per Garce.					
	price convert- ed to Rupees per Madras Garce of 3,200 measures of 120 Rupees weight.		1	st sort.		2nd sort.		
DISTRICTS.			Average price for 10 years, from Fashs 1262 to 1271.	71.	72.	Average price for 10 years, from Faslis 1262 to 1271.	.172	372.
	Wet- land.	Dry land.	Average years, 1262 t	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1272.	Average years, 1262	8 ns. 101 121 124 135 144 176 143 150 165 164 152 144	Fasli 1272.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	RS.	Rs.	- RS.	RS.	Rs.	RS.	ns.	RS.
1. Ganjam		4	75	108	94	69	101	91
2. Vizegapatam			101	133	128	82	121	119
3. Godavery			91	132	141	82	124	132
4. Kistna			104	145	166	85	135	159
5. Nellore	83	117	125	158	183	112	144	165
6. Cuddapah	115	101	143	202	220	129	176	198
7. Bellary			122	160	171	117	143	158
8. Kurnool			175	161	186	146	150	168
9. Madras	78		126	175	178	114	165	161
10. North Arcot	85	92	113	173	165	104	164.	158.
11. South Arcot	70	70	121	162	149	109	152	135
12. Tanjore	56		109	152	139	90	144	129
13. Trichinopoly	71		125	177	167	114	172	156
14. Madura	57		131	228	187	122	176	179
15. Tinnevelly	77		157	199	221	140	163	184
16. Coimbatore	87	- 74	163	208	202	148	189	183
17. Salem	94	90	139	188	163	125	163	147
18. North Canara	56		107	127	(106	142	
19. South Canara			107	122	144	107	122	144
20. Malabar	76	59	140	174	181	134	160	171
Average			124	166	167	112	150	155

CHOLUM OF JAVERY, per Garce.		Cumbu or Bajira, per Garce.			RAGGY, per Garce.			Horse Gram, per Garce.			
Average price for 10 years, from Faslis 1262 to 1271.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1272.	A verage price for 10 years, from Fashs 1262 to 1271.	Fasli 1271.	Easli 1272.	Average price for 10 years, from Faslis 1262 to 1271.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1272.	Average price for 10 years, from Faslis 1262 to 1271.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1272.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
RS.	Rs.	RS.	RS.	RS.	R8.	RS.	Rs.	Rs.	RS.	RS.	RS.
120	122	159	110	116	125	95	117	126	112	164	124
107	142	158	92	135	131	96	133	142	11,3	140	13
100	150	164	78	109	130	92	130	149	123	148	133
137	152	219	105	145	173	111	140	169	128	161	150
147	179	189	102	129	165	127	153	166	165	218	189
167	236	225	159	205	212	152	199	199	180	224	22
147	162	200	147	161	195	133	143	176	161	180	. 19
116	163	201	158	164	206	139	153	181	170	191	21
160	218	212	156	217	204	166	212	224	214	229	21
151	222	227	144	213	205	142	211	196	172	220	18
148	148	172	142	182	157	141	186	164	190	223	16
141	160	154	115	151	145	112	152	136	178	244	19
156	225	206	148	194	167	139	189	169	171	261	19
119	205	211	119	172	163	122	178	172	152	244	20
165	199	247	158	193	218	151	191	207	206	280	28
181	215	233	144	174	172	155	189	189	185	273	22
158	198	180	141	178	154	146	189	165	159	199	17
	213			231			186			251	
						147	178	194	199	265	25
235			244			188 -	220	183	213	298	27
140	184	197	130	171	172	134	172	174	168	221	19

				1 (982) - 1014 2014 - 1014		RYOTS
DISTRICTS.	Da	у.	w	ET.	. GAR	DEN.
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment
1 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Ganjam	89,166	1,12,593	1,61,061	4,63,028	2,054	6,775
2. Vizagapatam	12,364	49,384	14,371	1,21,421	40	113
3. Godavery	3,93,161	11,52,993	1,68,113	6,30,181	2,728	15,208
4. Kistna	13,07,402	19,08,455	1,54,842	6,34,797	10,355	47,401
5. Nellore	3,97,125	5,37,811	1,25,444	6,56,837	22,000	1,29,30
6. Cuddapah	9,85,943	7,56,213	92,437	6,35,265	45,334	2,78,79
7. Bellary	21,37,022	13,07,663	1,55,280	7,01,453		
8. Kurnool	10,51,518	11,12,038	21,295	1,95,416	14,050	86,77
9. Madras	1,67,895	2,38,557	2,50,871	10,82,496	2,567	10,450
10. North Arcot	4,02,489	5,79,073	2,03,109	11,82,059	22	6
11. South Arcot	7,41,286	13,83,626	2,68,572	16,14,996	3,715	20,30
12. Tanjore	2;37,455	2,99,308	7,22,995	35,74,170	31,641	1,13,75
13. Trichinopoly	4,83,063	9,33,114	1,48,993	6,95,867	39,794	1,12,00
14. Madura	4,99,266	6,62,372	1,33,284	5,65,157	28,430	89,93
15. Tinnevelly	10,92,666	7,80,947	1,79,951	18,04,653	17,168	51,43
16. Coimbatore	15,65,237	14,42,158	81,266	7,12,174	1,59,448	5,95,21
17. Salem	9,18,333	12,90,744	65,765	4,85,871	14,959	83,91
Total	124,84,391	145,47,049	29,47,649	157,55,841	3,94,305	16,41,44
18. North Canara						
19. South Canara				•••		
20. Malabar	•••		•••		•••	
Total	1.24.84.391	145,47,049	29,47,649	157,55,841	3,94,305	16,41,44

Note.—The holdings brought forward for Tanjore and Tinnevelly in Columns 2 to 9 of this Statement will be found to differ from those in Columns 34 to 41 of the similar Statement for Fasli 1271. In the former District it is in consequence of the exclusion from the present Statement of the villages of the late Rajah of Tanjore, which were made over to his senior widow, and in Tinnevelly it is owing to actual cultivation having been taken as holdings in the return for Fasli 1271, while in the present Statement the correct holdings are entered.

commencement of, and the subsequent alterations for, Fasli 1272.

HOLDINGS	5.		_ D	EDUCT	LANDS	GIVE	N UP.		
Tor	`AL·	DRY.		WET.		GARDEN.		TOTAL.	
Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.
2,52,281	5,82,393	1,627	2,764	2,518	8,431	52	217	4,197	11,412
26,775	1,70,918	132	451	285	2,319			417	2,770
5,64,002	17,98,382	80,412	3,51,977	31,973	1,30,522	393	2,586	1,12,778	4,85,085
14,72,599	25,90,653	50,834	51,596	11,108	49,200	245	902	62,187	1,01,698
5,44,569	13,23,953	17,344	17,929	3,659	20,156	611	3,293	21,614	41,378
11,23,714	16,70,272	84,195	20,727	3,468	23,338	1,856	10,254	39,519	54,319
22,92,302	20,09,116	1,31,668	43,617	5,349	21,254			1,37,017	64,871
10,86,863	13,94,229	35,087	1,06,542	597	32,374	946	19,693	36,630	1,58,609
4,21,333	13,31,503	4,748	6,022	824	2,951	19	95	5,591	9,068
6,05,620	17,61,192	23,067	31,205	3,501	19,010	:		26,568	50,215
10,16,573	30,18,929	70,756	1,54,595	4,953	1,53,817	83	586	75,792	3,08,998
9,92,091	39,87,235	1,749	2,361	2,026	13,126	92	458	3,867	15,945
6,71,850	17,40,987	24,250	85,263	242	14,576	91	4,113	24,583	1,03,952
6,60,980	13,17,465	36,433	42,679	685	2,552	507	1,651	37,625	46,882
12,89,785	26,37,036	7,158	5,950	1,094	48,110	223	3,196	8,475	57,256
18,05,951	27,49,546	21,494	18,828	183	1,157	495	1,941	22,172	21,926
9,99,057	18,60,526	32,136	42,024	701	4,265	111	568	32,948	46,857
158,26,345	319,44,335	5,73,090	9,84,530	73,166	5,47,158	5,724	49,553	6,51,980	15,81,24
			·					•	
	014 150 150								
			7					•••	
158,26,345	319,44,335	5,73,090	9,84,530	73,166	5,47,158	5.72	4 49,558	6,51.980	15,81,24

							REMAIN
-	DISTRICTS.	1	ORY.	1	Wet.	GA	RDEN.
	1	Extent.	Assessment	Extent.	Assessment	Extent.	Assess- ment.
-		18	19	20	21	22	23
-		Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	.Acres.	Rupees.
1	. Ganjam	87,539	1	1,58,543	4,54,597	2,002	6,555
1	2. Vizagapatam				1,19,102	40	113
	Godavery	3,12,749	8,01,016	1,36,140	4,99,659	2,335	12,622
	. Kistna	12,56,568	18,56,859		5,85,597	10,110	46,499
5	. Nellore	3,79,781	5,19,882	1,21,785	6,36,681	21,389	1,26,012
6	· Cuddapah	9,51,748	7,35,486	88,969	6,11,927	43,478	2,68,540
	. Bellary	20,05,354	12,64,046	1,49,931	6,80,199		10.
8	. Kurncol	10,16,431	10,05,496	20,698	1,63,042	13,104	67,082
9.	. Madras	1,63,147	2,32,535	2,50,047	10,79,545	2,548	10,355
10	North Arcot	* 3,79,422	5,47,868	1,99,608	11,63,049	22	60
11.	South Arcot	6,73,530	12,29,031	2,63,619	14,61,179	3,632	19,721
12.	Tanjore	2,35,706	2,96,947	7,20,969	35,61,044	31,549	1,13,299
13.	Trichinopoly	4,58,813	8,47,851	1,48,751	6,81,291	39,703	1,07,893
	Madura	4,62,833	6,19,693	1,32,599	5,62,605	27,923	88,285
15.	Tinnevelly	10,85,508	7,74,997	1,78,857	17,56,543	16,945	48,240
16.	Coimbatore	15,43,743	14,23,330	81,083	7,11,017	1,58,953	5,93,273
17.	Salem	8,86,197	12,48,720	65,064	4,81,606	14,848	83,343
	Total	119,11,301	135,62,519	28,74,483	152,08,683	3,88,581	15,91,892
18.	North Canara	•		c			
19.	South Canara						·
20.	Malabar						
	Total	119,11,301	135,62,519	28,74,483	152,08,683	3,88,581	15,91,892

RYOTS' HOLDINGS, &c .- (Continued.)

DER		LANDS TAKEN UP.							
Ton	ΓAL.	DRY.		W	WET.		DEN.	TOTAL,	
Extent.	Assess, ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees	Acres.	Rupees.
2,48,084	5,70,981	5,991	8,242	7,580	21,831	156	413	13,727	30,486
26,358	1,68,148	30,483	2,002	10,526	7,523	91		41,100	9,525
4,51,224	13,13,297	29,039	76,063	86,325	2,13,382	787	1,570	1,16,151	.2,91,015
14,10,412	24,88,955	61,717	97,57 2	26,967	1,10,456	314	1,071	88,998	2,09,099
5,22,955	12,82,575	41,874	54,760	9,884	52,182	1,265	7,427	53,023	1,14,369
10,84,195	16,15,953	91,039	45,948	5,911-	41,090	2,210	17,460	99,160	1,04,498
21,55,285	19,44,245	2,42,913	1,08,203	9,840	35,512		 	2,52,753	1,43,715
10,50,233	12,35,620	66,432	45,398	984	7,318	539	2,292	67,955	- 55,008
4,15,742	13,22,435	11,174	13,965	8,298	26,865	133	- 587	19,605	41,417
5,79,052	17,10,977	44,843	56,245	7,383	38,019	1	1	52,227	94,265
9,40,781	27,09,931	1,13,066	1,91,199	10,319	53,352	109	739	1,23,494	2,45,290
9,88,224	39,71,290	10,118	17,417	7,896	38,333	2,017	6,866	20,031	62,616
6,47,267	16,37,035	42,648	1,35,211	2,247	21,381	1,296	6,841	46,191	1,63,433
6,23,355	12,70,583	81,322	94,317	9,164	36,593	2,268	7,253	92,754	1,38,163
12,81,310	25,79,780	16,174	11,559	3,081	46,632	596	5,530	19,851	63,721
17,83,779	27,27,620	94,060	75,554	1,573	8,870	1,447	5,328	97,080	89,752
9,66,109	18,13,669	67,303	80,904	2,109	12,815	188	1,023	69,600	94,742
151,74,365	303,63,094	10,50,196	11,14,559	2,10,087	7,72,154	13,417	64,401	12,73,700	19,51,114
			<i>A</i>						
151,74,365	303,63,094	10,50,196	11,14,559	2,10,087	7,72,154	13,417	64,401	12,73,700	19,51,114

	•			TOTA	
DISTRICTS.	Di	RY.	WET.		
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment	
	34	35	36	37	
	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	
1. Ganjam	93,530	1,18,071	1,66,123	4,76,42	
2. Vizagapatam	42,715	50,935	24,612	1,26,62	
3. Godavery	3,41,788	8,77,079	2,22,465	7,13,04	
4. Kistna	13,18,285	19,54,431	1,70,701	6,96,05	
5. Nellore	4,21,655	5,74,642	1,31,669	6,88,86	
6. Cuddapah	10,42,787	7,81,434	94,880	6,53,01	
7. Bellary	22,48,267	13,72,249	1,59,771	7,15,71	
8. Kurnool	10,82,863	10,50,894	21,682	1,70,36	
9. Madras	1,74,321	2,46,500	2,58,345	11,06,41	
10. North Arcot	4,24,265	6,04,113	2,06,991	12,01,06	
11. South Arcot	7,86,596	14,20,230	. 2,73,938	15,14,53	
12. Tanjore	2,45,824	3,14,364	7,28,865	35,99,37	
13. Trichinopoly	5,01,461	9,83,062	1,50,998	7,02,67	
14. Madura	5,44,155	7,14,010	1,41,763	5,99,198	
15. Tinnevelly	11,01,682	7,86,556	1,81,938	18,03,178	
16. Coimbatore	16,37,803	14,98,884	82,656	7,19,887	
17. Salem	9,53,500	13,29,624	67,178	4,94,421	
Total	129,61,497	146,77,078	30,84,570	159,80,837	
18. North Canara					
19. South Canara					
20. Malabar				A	
Total	129,61,497	146,77,078	30,84,570	159,80,837	

the RYOTS' HOLDINGS, &c .- (Continued.)

OLDINGS	3.				WASTE RE	MITTED.	
GAS	DEN.	To	TAL.	Di	RY.	WET.	
Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.
38	39	40	41 .	42	43	44	45
Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.
2,158	6,968	. 2,61,811	6,01,467				
131	113	67,458	1,77,673			19	7
3,122	14,192	5,67,375	16,04,312				
10,424	47,570	14,99,410	26,98,054	1,285	1,322	3,179	10,65
22,654	1,33,439	5,75,978	13,96,944	203	219	21,605	1,16,86
45,688	2,86,000	11,83,355	17,20,451	872	896	10,592	58,49
		24,08,038	20,87,960	7,858	4,197	3,455	14,13
13,643	69,374	11,18,188	12,90,628	851	891	968	8,93
2,681	10,941	4,35,347	13,63,852	26,298	40,721	34,019	1,28,14
23	61	6,31,279	18,05,242	10,768	15,254	20,039	1,05,24
3,741	20,460	10,64,275	29,55,221	8	17	1,517	6,52
33,566	1,20,165	10,08,255	40,33,906	1,888	1,639	4,025	13,30
40,999	1,14,784	6,93,458	18,00,468				
30,191	95,538	7,16,109	14,08,746	26,450	26,972	5,528	20,31
17,541	53,770	13,01,161	26,43,501	56,828	35,475	2,209	15,63
1,60,400	5,98,601	18,80,859	28,17,372	6,626	4,141	906	6,18
15,036	84,366	10,35,709	19,08,411	437	613	1,590	8,32
4,01,998	16,56,292	164,48,065	323,14,208	1,40,372	1,32,357	1,09,651	5,12,85
				•••••		•••••	
4,01,998	16,56,292	164,48,065	323,14,208	1,40,372	1,32,357	1,09,651	5,12,85

	WASTE	REMIT	TED—(Co	oncluded.)		RI
DISTRICTS.	GAR	DBN.	To	ral.	Di	RY.
	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	A ssess- ment.	Extent.	Assessment
	46	47	48	. 49	50	51
No. of the second second	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Ganjam					93,530	1,18,071
2. Vizagapatam			19	72	42,715	50,935
3. Godavery					3,41,788	8,77,079
4. Kistna			4,464	11,981	13,17,000	19,53,109
5. Nellore	315	1,929	22,123	1,19,015	4,21,452	5,74,425
6. Cuddapah	158	595	11,622	59,990	10,41,915	7,80,538
7. Bellary			11,313	18,335	22,40,409	13,68,052
8. Kurnool	257	1,008	2,076	10,835	10,82,012	10,50,004
9. Madras			60,317	1,68,863	1,48,023	2,05,779
10. North Arcot	. 4	9	30,811	1,20,509	4,13,497	5,88,859
11. South Arcot	1	5	1,526	6,543	7,86,588	14,20,213
12. Tanjore	10	20	5,923	14,968	2,43,936	3,12,725
13. Trichinopoly					5,01,461	9,83,065
14. Madura	304	956	32,282	48,241	5,17,705	6,87,038
15. Tinnevelly	35	223	59,072	51,336	10,44,854	7,51,081
16. Coimbatore	16	77	7,548	10,401	16,31,177	14,94,743
17. Salem	12	54	2,039	8,993	9,53,063	13,29,011
Total	1,112	4,876	2,51,135	6,50,082	128,21,125	145,44,724
18. North Capara						
19. South Canara	*****				••••	
20. Malabar						
Total	1,112	4,876	2,51,135	6,50,082	128,21,125	145,44,724

MAINDER.

	WET.	GARI	DEN.	To	TAL.	PARTIC	ULARS.
Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Actual cultivation.	Waste charged.
52	53	54	55	56	57	58	5,9
Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1,66,123	4,76,428	2,158	6,968	2,61,811	6,01,467	6,00,188	1,27
24,593	1,26,553	131	113	67,439	1,77,601	1,68,257	9,344
2,22,465	7,13,041	3,122	14,192	5,67,375	16,04,312	13,13,000	2,91,319
1,67,522	6,85,394	10,424	47,570	14,94,946	26,86,073	23,69,170	3,16,903
1,10,064	5,71,996	2 2,339	1,31,510	5,53,855	12,77,931	11,71,240	1,06,691
84,288	5,94,519	45,530	2,85,405	11,71,733	16,60,462	16,17,729	42,733
1,56,316	7,01,573			23,96,725	20,69,625	20,28,956	40,66
20,714	1,61,423	13,386	68,366	11,16,112	12,79,793	12,62,619	17,17
2,24,326	9,78,268	2,681	10,941	3,75,030	11,94,988	11,51,346	43,64
1,86,952	10,95,822	19	52	6,00,468	16,84,733	16,38,339	46,394
2,72,421	15,08,010	3,740	20,455	10,62,749	29,48,678	27,79,373	1,69,30
7,24,840	35,86,068	33,556	1,20,145	10,02,332	40,18,938	38,65,878	1,53,060
1,50,998	7,02,672	40,999	1,14,734	6,93,458	18,00,468	17,41,746	58,729
1,36,235	5,78,882	29,887	94,582	6,83,827	13,60,502	13,05,903	54,599
1,79,729	17,87,537	17,506	53,547	12,42,089	25,92,165	23,28,785	2,63,380
81,750	7,13,704	1,60,384	5,98,524	18,73,311	28,06,971	26,47,142	1,59,829
65,583	4,86,095	15,024	84,313	10,33,670	18,99,419	18,84,385	15,034
29,74,919	154,67,985	4,00,886	16,51,417	161,96,930	316,64,126	298,74,056	17,90,070
		···		•••			
		*) 	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		15,10,294		
	<u></u>		•••		18,07,126		
29,74,919	154,67,985	4,00,886	16,51,417	161,96,930	349,81,546		

No. 4.—STATEMENT showing the Cultivation and Settlement of

	Di	RY.	W	ET.	GAR	DEN.	To
DISTRICTS.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.
1 .	2 .	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.
1. Ganjam	93,530	1,18,071	1,66,123	4,76,428	2,158	6,968	2,61,811
2. Vizagapatam	42,715	50,935	24,593	1,26,553	131	113	67,439
3. Godavery	3,41,788	8,77,079	2,22,465	7,13,041	3,122	14,192	5,67,375
4. Kistna	13,17,000	19,53,109	1,67,522	6,85,394	10,424	47,570	14,94,946
5. Nellore	4,21,452	5,74,425	1,10,064	5,71,996	22,339	1,31,510	5,53,855
6. Cuddapah	10,41,915	7,80,538	84,288	5,94,519	45,530	2,85,405	11,71,733
7. Bellary	22,40,409	13,68,052	1,56,316	7,01,572			33,96,725
8. Kurnool	10,82,012	10,50,003	20,714	1,61,424	13,386	63,366	11,16,112
9. Madras	1,48,023	2,05,779	2,24,326	9,78,268	2,681	10,941	3,75,030
10. North Arcot	4,13,497	5,88,859	1,86,952	10,95,822	19	52	6,00,468
11. South Arcot	7,86,588	14,20,213	2,72,421	15,08,010	3,740	20,455	10,62,749
12. Tanjore	2,43,936	3,12,724	7,24,840	35,86,068	33,556	1,20,145	10,02,332
13. Trichinopoly	5,01,461	9,83,062	1,50,998	7,02,672	40,999	1,14,734	6,93,458
14. Madura	5,17,705	6,87,038	1,36,235	5,78,883	29,887	94,581	6,83,827
15. Tinnevelly	10,44,854	7,51,080	1,79,729	17,87,537	17,506	53,548	12,42,089
16. Coimbatore	16,31,177	14,94,742	81,750	7,13,701	1,60,384	5,98,525	18,73,311
17. Salem	9,53,063	13,29,011	65,583	4,86,095	15,023	84,313	10,33,669
Total	128,21,125	145,44,720	29,74,919	154,67,986	1,00,885	16,51,418	161,96,929
18. North Canara.	The state of the s					ony I	•••
19. South Canara.	***			•••	•••		en e
20. Malabar	•						
Total	128,21,125	145,44,720	29.74.919	154,67,986	4.00,885	16,51,418	161,96,920

the RYOTWAR LAND REVENUE, for Fasli 1272.

TAL.	Second	Additional Assessment		Deduct Remission		Add Sun- dry Items	Total
Assessment.	Crop Assess- ment.	and Water Tax.	Total.	as per State- ment No. 6.	Remainder.	as per Statement No. 9.	Ryotwar.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees,	Rupees.	Rupees.
6,01,467		2,456	6, 03,923	11,798	5,92,125	17,858	6,09,983
1,77,601	10	588	1,78,199	198	1,78,001	8,080	1,86,081
16,04,312		4,90,794	20,95,106	44,467	20,50,639	1,55,879	22,06,518
26,86,073		4,208	26,90,281	63,887	26,26,394	1,14,424	2 7,40,818
12,77,931	5,241	19,446	13,02,618	56,833	12,45,785	69,766	13,15,551
16,60,462	67,832	50,819	17,79,113	28,478	17,50,635	117,004	18,67,639
20,69,624	1,97,426	41,221	23,08,271	1,40,635	21,67,636	2,23,511	23,91,147
12,79,793	29,316	21,576	13,30,685	11,760	13,18,925	20,735	13,39,660
11,94,988	41,627	19,621	12,56,236	2,33,162	10,23,074	1,51,044	11,74,118
16,84,733	42,123	24,494	17,51,350	1,79,601	15,71,749	77,641	16,49,390
29,48,678	38,567	1,08,312	30,95,557	2,88,977	28,06,580	24,189	28,30,769
40,18,937	15,304	61,331	40,95,572	3,488	40,92,084	69,618	41,61,702
18,00,468	1,84,027	859	19,85,354	4,20,445	15,64,939	9,891	15,74,830
13,60,502	48,626	981	14,10,109	18,324	13,91,785	18,121	14,09,906
25,92,165			25,92,165	1,60,347	24,31,818	6,784	24,38,602
28,06,971	164	192	28,07,327	4,04,457	24,02,870	17,085	24,19,955
18,99,419	546	39,069	19,39,034	3,44,161	15,94,873	15,186	16,10,059
316,64,124	6,70,809	8,85,967	332,20,900	24,10,988	308,09,912	11,16,816	319,26,728
							·
15,10,294			15,10,294	1,90,144	13,20,150		13,20,150
18,07,126			18,07,126	21,604	17,85,522		17,85,522
349,81,544	6,70,809	8,85,967	365,38,320	26,22,736	339,15,584	11,16,816	350,32,400

No. 5.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of CULTIVATION and SETTLEMENT

	1				DRY	7.	
		LAND					Assess
DISTRICTS.			Compa	rison.		1	Compa
	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1272.	Increase	De- crease.	Fasli 1271	Fasli 1272	Increase
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres,	Acres.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1. Ganjam	89,166	93,530	4,364		1,12,598	1,18,071	5,478
2. Vizagapatam	12,364	42,715	30,351		49,383	50,935	1,552
3. Godavery	3,93,161	3,41,788		51,373	11,52,993	8,77,079	
4. Kistna	13,06,970	13,17,000	10,030		19,08,068	19,53,109	45,041
5. Nellore	3,96,886	4,21,452	24,566		5,37,511	5,74,425	36,914
6. Cuddapah	9,85,228	10,41,915	56,687		7,55,360	7,80,538	25,178
7. Bellary	21,29,894	22,40,409	1,10,515		13,02,542	13,68,052	65,510
8. Kurnool	10,51,061	10,82,012	30,951		11,11,176	10,50,004	
9. Madras	1,10,653	1,48,023	37,370	·	1,65,826	2,05,779	39,953
10. North Arcot	3, 89,703	4,13,497	23,794		5,61,212	5,88,859	27,647
11. South Arcot	7,43,077	7,86,588	43,511		13,81,974	14,20,213	38,239
12. Tanjore	2,36,281	2,43,936	7,655		3,12,427	3,12,724	297
13. Trichinopoly	4,83,063	5,01,461	18,398		9,33,114	9,83,062	49,948
14. Madura	4,64,630	5,17,705	53,075		6,26,133	6,87,038	60,905
15. Tinnevelly	10,43,802	10,44,854	1,052		7,46,888	7,51,080	4,192
16. Coimbatore	14,70,783	16,31,177	1,60,394		13,65,793	14,94,742	1,28,949
17. Salem	9,17,284	9,53,063	35,779	·	12,89,502	13,29,011	39,509
Total	122,24,006	128,21,125	6,48,492	51,373	143,12,495	145,44,721	5,69,312
		Net increase.	5,97,119			Net increase.	2,32,226
18. North Canara.		·					
19. South Canara.							
20. Malabar						·	
Total							



of the RYOTWAR LAND REVENUE for Fasli 1272.

800				W	ET.			
MENT.		Land.				ASSESSME	NT.	
rison.			Compa	rison.			Compa	rison.
Decrease.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1272.	Increase.	De- crease.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1272.	Increase.	Decrease
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Rupees.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupeës.	Rupees
	1,61,061	1,66,123	5,062)	4,63,028	4,76,428	13,400	
	14,371	24,593	10,222		1,21,421	1,26,553	5,132	
2,75,914	1,68,113	2,2 2 ,465	54,352		6,30,181	7,13,041	82,860	
	1,52,611	1,67,522	14,911		6,26,691	6,85,394	58,703	
	1,06,492	1,10,064	3,572		5,61,912	5,71,995	10,083	
	78,414	84,288	5,874		5,57,604	5,94,519	36,915	
	1,46,891	1,56,316	9,425		6,64,376	7,01,572	37,196	
61,172	19,796	20,714	918		1,82,736	1,61,424		21,31
	2,13,555	2,24,326	10,771		9,54,069	9,78,268	24,199	
	1,82,784	1,86,952	4,168		10,78,854	10,95,822	16,968	
	2,65,165	2,72,421	7,256		16,07,314	15,08,010		99,30
	7,19,195	7,24,840	5,645		36,32,205	35,86,068		46,13
	1,46,928	1,50,998	4,070		6,84,498	7,02,672	18,174	
	1,10,946	1,36,235	25,289		4,86,023	5,78,883	92,860	
	1,77,913	1,79,729	1,816		17,91,774	17,87,537		4,23
	77,462	81,750	4,288		6,87,218	7,13,704	26,486	
	61,078	65,583	4,505		4,61,120	4,86,095	24,975	
3,37,086	28,02,775	29,74,919	1,72,144		151,91,024	154,67,985	4,47,951	1,70,99
		Net increase.	1,72,144			Net increase	2,76,961	

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of CULTIVATION and

			C	SARDE	N.		
		LAND.				-	Asses
DISTRICTS.		1	Compa	rison.		1	Comp
	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1272.	Increase. De- crease.		Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1272.	Increase.
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1. Ganjam	2,054	2,158	104		6,772	6,968	196
2. Vizagapatam	40	131	91		114	113	
3. Godavery	2,728	3,122	394		15,208	14,192	* ***
4. Kistna	10,355	10,424	69		47,401	47,570	169
5. Nellore	21,840	22,339	499		1,28,353	1,31,511	3,158
6. Cuddapah	45,174	45,530	356		2,78,056	2,85,405	7,349
7. Bellary							
8. Kurnool	13,904	13,386		518	85,728	68,366	
9. Madras	2,067	2,681	614		8,938	10,941	2,003
10. North Arcot	21	19		2	58	52	
11. South Arcot	3,711	3,740	29		20,289	20,455	166
12. Tanjore	32,250	33,556	1,306		1,18,719	1,20,145	1,426
13. Trichinopoly	39,794	40,999	1,205		1,12,006	1,14,734	2,728
14. Madura	27,929	29,887	1,958		88,407	94,581	6,174
15. Tinnevelly	17,134	17,506	372		51,262	53,548	2,286
16. Coimbatore	1,59,438	1,60,384	946		5,95,174	5,98,524	3,350
17. Salem	14,935	15,023	88		83,814	84,313	499
Total	3,93,374	4,00,885	8,031	520	16,40,299	16,51,418	29,504
		Net increase.	7,511			Net increase.	11,119
18. North Canara							
19. South Canara							
20. Malabar							
Total			***			e	



SETTLEMENT of the RYOTWAR LAND REVENUE, &c .- (Continued).

				T	OTAL.						
MENT.		LAND			Assessment.						
rison.			Compar	ison.			Com	parison.			
Decrease.	Fasli 1271.	Pasli 1272.	Increase.	De- crease.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1272.	Increase.	Decrease			
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34			
Rupees.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.			
	2,52,281	2,61,811	9,530		5,82,393	6,01,467	19,074				
1	26,775	67,439	40,664		1,70,918	1,77,601	6,683				
1,016	5,64,002	5,67,375	3,373		17,98,382	16,04,312		1,94,070			
	14,69,936	14,94,946	25,010		25,82,160	26,86,073	1,03,913				
	5,25,218	5,53,855	28,637		12,27,776	12,77,931	50,155				
	11,08,816	11,71,733	62,917		15,91,020	16,60,462	69,442				
	22,76,785	23,96,725	1,19,940		19,66,918	20,69,624	1,02,706				
17,362	10,84,761	11,16,112	31,351		13,79,640	12,79,793		99,847			
	3,26,275	3,75,030	48,755		11,28,833	11,94,988	66,155				
6	5,72,508	6,00,468	27,960		16,40,124	16,84,733	44,609				
	10,11,953	10,62,749	50,796		30,09,577	29,48,678		60,899			
	9,87,726	10,02,332	14,606		40,63,351	40,18,937		44,414			
	6,69,785	6,93,458	28,673		17,29,618	18,00,468	70,850				
	6,03,505	6,83,827	80,322		12,00,563	13,60,502	1,59,939				
	12,38,849	12,42,089	3,240		25,89,924	25,92,165	2,241				
	17,07,683	18,73,311	1,65,628		26,48,185	28,06,971	1,58,786				
	9,93,297	10,33,669	40,372		18,34,436	18,99,419	64,983				
18,385	154,20,155	161,96,929	7,76,774		311,43,818	316,64,124	9,19,536	3,99,230			
		Net increase.	7,76,774			Net increase.	5,20,306				
	·					•••••					

	SECC	ND CROP	ASSESSMI	ENT.	ADDITION	
DISTRICTS.			Compa	rison.		
	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1272.	Increase.	Decrease.	Fasli 1271.	
35	36	37	38	39	40	
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	
1. Ganjam					1,952	
2. Vizagapatam		10	. 10		977	
3. Godavery					2,56,339	
4. Kistna					13,473	
5. Nellore	7,117	5,241		1,876	19,088	
6. Cuddapah	65,208	67,832	2,624		50,645	
7. Bellary	1,44,752	1,97,426	52,674		28,741	
8. Kurnool	37,489	29,316		8,173	24,010	
9. Madras	34,179	41,627	7,448		19,011	
0. North Arcot	42,070	42,123	53		18,898	
11 South Arcot	41,063	38,567		2,496	1,06,269	
2. Tanjore	11,756	15,304	3,548		58,259	
3. Trichinopoly	1,75,053	1,84,027	8,974		929	
4. Madura	33,340	48,626	15,286		714	
5. Tinnevelly					- 11	
6. Coimbatore	147	164	17		184	
7. Salem	558	546		12	35,638	
Total	5,92,732	6,70,809	90,634	12,557	6,35,117	
and the contract of		Net increase.	78,077	garle gerad		
8. North Canara				13 4	1	
9. South Canara						
0. Malabar				194		
Total	•••••			******		

. AL ASSESSMENT.

TOTAL ASSESSMENT,

	Compa	rison.			Compar	ison.
Fasli 1272.	Increase.	Decrease.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1272.	Increase.	Decrease.
41 .	42	43	44	45	46	47
Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
2,456	504		5,84,345	6,03,923	19,578	
588		389	1,71,895	1,78,199	6,304	
4,90,794	2,34,455		20,54,721	20,95,106	40,385	
4,208		9,265	25,95,683	26,90,281	94,648	•••••
19,446	358		12,53,981	13,02,618	48,637	
50,819	176		17,06,871	17,79,113	72,242	
41,221	12,480		21,40,411	23,03,271	1,67,860	
21,576		2,434	14,41,139	13,30,685		1,10,45
19,621	610		11,82,023	12,56,236	74,213	
24,494	5,601		17,01,087	17,51,350	50,263	•••••
1,08,312	2,050		31,56,902	30,95,557		61,34
61,331	. 3,072		41,33,366	40,95,572		37,79
859		63	19,05,593	19,85,354	79,761	
981	267		12,34,617	14,10,109	1,75,492	•••••
4		11	25,89,935	25,92,165	2,230	
192	. 8		26,48,516	28,07,327	1,58,811	
39,069	3,431		18,70,632	19,39,034	68,402	
8,85,967	2,63,012	12,162	323,71,667	332,20,900	10,58,826	2,09,598
Vet increase.	2,50,850				• 21 ^K =	
	******		10,74,196		•••••	10,74,196
			13,17,150	15,10,294	1,93,144	
·			17,78,770	18,07,126	28,356	
		- :::	365,41,783	365,38,320	12,80,326	12,83,789
			* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	Net decrease.		3,46

	1	DEDUCT I	REMISSION	s.	REMAIN	
DISTRICTS.			Comp	parison.	\	
	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1272	Increase.	Decrease.	Fasli 1271	
48	49	50	51	52	53	
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	
1. Ganjam	9,781	11,798	2,017		5,74,564	
2. Vizagapatam	208	198		10	1,71,687	
3. Godavery	90,000	44,467		45,533	19,64,721	
4. Kistna	81,626	63,887		17,739	25,14,007	
5. Nellore	67,839	56,833		11,006	11,86,142	
6. Cuddapah	27,829	28,478	649		16,79,042	
7. Bellary	1,89,983	1,40,635	,.	49,348	19,50,428	
8. Kurnool	1,56,199	11,760		1,44,439	12,84,940	
9. Madras	. 1,98,150	2,33,162	35,012		9,83,873	
10. North Arcot	1,95,427	1,79,601		15,826	15,05,660	
11. South Arcot	4,36,929	2,88,977		1,47,952	27,19,973	
12. Tanjore	38,479	3,488		34,991	40,94,887	
13. Trichinopoly	3,98,893	4,20,415	21,522		15,06,700	
14. Madura	64,933	18,324		46,609	11,69,684	
15. Tinnevelly	3,05,736	1,60,347		1,45,389	22,84,199	
16. Coimbatore	5,31,774	4,04,457		1,27,317	21,16,742	
17. Salem	3,44,099	3,44,160	62		15,26,533	
Total	31,37,885	24,10,988	59,262	7,86,159	292,33,782	
18. North Canara	1,95,549			1,95,549	8,78,647	
19. South Canara	1,41,434	1,90,144	48,710		11,75,716	
20. Malabar	17,947	21,604	3,657	•••••	17,60,823	
Total	34,92,815	26,22,736	1,11,629 Net decrease	9,81,708 8,70,079	330,48,968	

SETTLEMENT of the RYOTWAR LAND REVENUE, &c .- (Continued.)

DER.	,			ADD SUNDR	Y ITEMS!	
***	Compa	rison.			Comp	parison.
Fasli 1272.	Increase.	Decrease.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1272.	Increase.	Decrease
54	55	56	57	58	59	60
Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees,	Rupees.	Rupees.
5,92,125	17,561		18,490	17,858		632
1,78,001	6,314		7,885	8,080	195	
20,50,639	85,918		1,43,414	1,55,879	12,465	
26,26,394	1,12,387		1,23,677	1,14,424		9,253
12,45,785	59,643		85,684	69,766		15,918
17,50,635	71,593		1,19,655	1,17,004		2,65
21,67,636	2,17,208		1,60,274	2,23,511	63,237	
13,18,925	33,985		72,067	20,735		51,332
10,23,074	39,201		1,31,853	1,51,044	19,191	
15,71,749	66,089		76,707	77,641	884	
28,06,580	86,607		2,449	24,189	21,740	
40,92,084		2,803	71,825	69,618		2,207
15,64,939	58,239		720	9,891	9,171	
13,91,785	2,22,101		17,172	18,121	949	
24,31,818	1,47,619		27,398	6,784		20,614
24,02,870	2,86,128		23,045	17,085		5,960
15,94,873	68,340		16,275	15,186		1,089
308,09,912	15,78,933	2,803	10,98,640	11,16,816	1,27,832	1,09,656
		8,78,647				
13,20,150	1,44,434				·	
17,85,522	24,699		•••			
339,15,584	17,48,066	8,81,450	10,98,640	11,16,816	1,27,832	1,09,656
Net increase.	8,66,616	11000		Net increase.	18,176	

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of CULTIVATION, &c.-(Concluded.)

		GRAND TO	TAL.	
DISTRICTS.		*	Compa	rison.
	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1272.	Increase.	Decrease.
61	62	63	64	65
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1. Ganjam	5,93,054	6,09,983	16,929	
2. Vizagapatam	1,79,572	1,86,081	6,509	
3. Godavery	21,08,135	22,06,518	98,383	
4. Kistna	26,37,684	27,40,818	1,03,134	
5. Nellore	12,71,826	13,15,551	43,725	
6. Cuddapah	17,98,697	18,67,639	68,942	
7. Bellary	21,10,702	23,91,147	2,80,445	
8. Kurnool	13,57,007	13,39,660		17,347
9. Madras	11,15,726	11,74,118	58,392	
10. North Arcot	15,82,417	16,49,390	66,973	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
11. South Arcot	27,22,422	28,30,769	1,08,347	
12. Tanjore	41,66,712	41,61,702		5,010
13. Trichinopoly	15,07,420	15,74,830	67,410	
14. Madura	11,86,856	14,09,906	2,23,050	
15. Tinnevelly	23,11,597	24,38,602	1,27,005	
16. Coimbatore	21,39,787	24,19,955	2,80,168	
17. Salem	15,42,808	16,10,059	67,251	•••
Total	303,32,422	319,26,728	16,16,663	22,357
18. North Canara	8,78,647			8,78,647
19. South Canara	11,75,716	13,20,150	1,44,434	
20. Malabar	17,60,823	17,85,522	24,699	•
Total	341,47,608	350,32,400 Net increase.	17,85,796 8,84,792	9,01,004

No. 6.—Statement showing the particulars of Remissions for Fasli 1272.

	ITEMS.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1272.	Increase.	Decrease.
,	,1 · •	2	3	4	5
dy	1. Classification of Calde	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
abun	1. Shamilat Bunjer, or portion of fields left uncultivated	2,79,523	94,516		1,85,007
Jam son.	2. Shavi or withered crops	2,83,613	55,183		2,28,430
at the	3. Palanushtam, or loss of produce	20,781	3,018		17,763
anted a	4. Pannyboodthy or land flooded or 5. Payamaly injured by water.	4,452 4,140	18,284 1,405	1,3832	2,735
se gr e stat	6. Kowle Remissions	2,63,868	1,70,939		92,929
Occasional Remissions, or those granted at the Jamabundy with Reference to the state of the season.	7. Teazgari, or Remissions to privileged classes	10,311	7,944		2,367
sions feren	8. Teerwa Cummee	3,22,417	1,59,410		1,63,007
Remis 7ith Re	9. Fussul Cummee, or 2nd crop not cultivated	1,40,115	1,42,131	2,016	
ional	10. Miscellaneous Remissions	3,22,038	2,47,330	••••	74,708
)ccas	Total	16,51,258	9,00,160	15,848	7,66,946
0				Net decrease	7,51,098
Fixed Remissions.	1. General Remissions	1,48,923	*		1,48,923
emiss	2. Tarum Cummee	9,41,041	9,73,297	32,256	
ed R	Total	10,89,964	9,73,297	32,256	1,48,923
Fix				Netdecrease	1,16,667
	1. Share of Shrotriem proceeds	94,178	90,638		3,540
the collection, Beriz of villages	2. Allowance for Heads of Villages and Kurnums, &c	6,54,469	6,58,640	4,171	
the collection, Beriz of villages.	3. 10 per cent Remissions allowed to Zemindars	2,947		•••••	2,947
	Total	7,51,594	7,49,278	4,171	6,487
llowe he en			Net decrease		2,316
I tems allowed on or from the entire I	GRAND TOTAL	34,92,816	26,22,735	51,152 Net decrease	9,21,233 8,70,081

No. 7.—STATEMENT of SHAVI or Crops dried up, and the REMISSIONS for Fasli 1272.

	r Vil.	Ryots.	ment after ucting gene- remission at Jamabundy.	of the	Of which remission granted.	ge be-	ge be-
DISTRICTS.	Number of lages,	Number of Ryots.	Settlement after deducting gene- ral remission at the Jamabundy.	Assessment of Shavi lands.	fwhich re	er centage tween Cols.	er centage b tween Cols. and 6.
	Nun	Nur	Sette de re re th	Ass	ofw	Per tw an	Per tw an
1 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8_
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupee
I. Ganjam							
2. Vizagapatam							
3. Godavery	2	29	2,812	678	429	63.37	15.28
4. Kistna	20	222	3,277	2,365	1,462	61.84	44.6
5. Nellore	49	1,080	28,835	13,614	11,561	85.	40
6. Cuddapah	22	845	11,470	6,509	2,321	35.6	20.2
7. Bellary		•••••					
8. Kurnool	5	104	3,874	1,111	636	57.12	15.7
9. Madras	66	280	19,473	1,742	1,742	100	9.0
10. North Arcot	541	• 6,480	1,89,564	37,549	30,090	80	16
1. South Arcot	32	357	17,827	2,533	1,635	65	9
2. Tanjore	58	200	8,949	588	463	78.7	5.1
3. Trichinopoly	1	1	117	13	13	100.0	11.12
4. Madura	1	22	44	33	21	63.0	48.0
15. Tinnevelly	12	103	2,206	1,347	1,347	100.0	61.1
6. Coimbatore	14	71	2,732	596	592	99	22
17. Salem	55	253	3,491	1,735	1,321	76.0	37.8
8. North Canara	·						
19. South Canara							
20. Malabar							
Total	878	10,047	2,94,671	70,413	53,633	76	18
The Shavi Remissions pertain only to the fiel granted in theother denished, they are added pond with the Shavi R	d assessed scription here in a	l villages. of villages lump to r	The details not having nake the total	been fur-	} 1,550		
pond with the Shavi R	here in a emissions	lump to n in Stateme	nake the totant No. 6	Total	55,183		78-0

No. 8.—STATEMENT of LAND held on Kowle for Fasli 1272.

	As PE	R LAST			DEDU	CT.			REMAINDER.		
DISTRICTS.	TRICTS.		Land asse		Lar abando		To	ital.	27%		
	Extent.	Extent. Assessment.		Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	
1. Ganjam	7,137	10,350	363	731	138	167	501	898	6,636	9,452	
2. Vizagapatam				***							
3. Godavery											
4. Kistna	36,932	88,315	33,708	69,825	2 8	158	33,736	69,983	3,196	18,332	
5. Nellore	7,221	9,400	5,479	7,283	2	3	5,481	7,286	1,740	2,114	
6. Cuddapah	333	598	2 38	2 91			238	291	95	307	
7. Bellary	1,27,924	1,71,575	42,975	59,015	212	26 6	43,187	59,281	84,737	1,12,294	
8. Kurnool	4,276	5,881	2,475	3,481			2,475	3,481	1,801	2,400	
9. Madras	3,786	8,081	1,012	2,846		٠	1,012	2,846	2,774	5,235	
10. North Arcot		`•••									
11. South Arcot	408	878		***					408	878	
12. Tanjore	2,204	8,266	1,926	7,994	4	4	1,930	7,998	274	268	
13. Trichinopoly	79	153	79	153			79	153			
14. Madura	1,125	3,842	295	1,081	3	34	298	1,115	827	2,727	
15. Tinnevelly	2,313	3,888	220	549			220	549	2,003	3,339	
16. Coimbatore	48,501	45,790	17,419	17,953	216	534	17,635	18,487	30 ,866	27,303	
17. Salem	19,631	32,301	10,642	17,700	89	135	10,731	17,835	8,900	14,466	
18. South Canara.		3,571		1,556	·			1,556		2,015	
19. Malabar	39,009	17,964	1,064	1,327	98	140	1,162	1,467	3 7,847	16,497	
Total	3,00,879	4,10,853	1,17,892	1,91,785	790	1,441	1,18,685	1,95,226	1,82,194	2,17,62	

STATEMENT of LAND held on Kowle for Fasli 1272 .- (Concluded.)

		W KOWLE FASLI.	1 . T.	Тота	L.			DEDUCT		
DISTRICTS.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Add second crop and additional Assessment.	Total,	Remission on account of waste,	Remission on ac- count of Kowle.	Total.	Net Beriz.
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	Acres,	RS.	Acres.	RS.	RS.	RS.	Rs.	Rs.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam	1,697	2,970	8,333	12,422		12,422		11,631	11,631	791
2. Vizagapatam										
3. Godavery				•••						
4. Kistna			3,196	18,332		18,332		3,196	3,196	15,136
5. Nellore		•••	1,740	2,114		2,114		686	686	1,428
6. Cuddapah	52	147	147	- 454	3	457		308	308	149
7. Bellary	14,514	16,579	99,251	1,28,873	378	1,29,251		1,23,923	1,23,923	5,328
8. Kurnool	1		1,802	2,400		2,400		2,327	2,327	73
9. Madras	2,459	3,652	5,233	8,887	37	8,924		4,795	4,795	4,129
10. North Arcot	476	219	476	219		219				219
11. South Arcot			408	878		878		751	751	127
12. Tanjore			274	268		268		86	86	182
13. Trichinopoly										
14. Madura	12	53	839	2,780	7	2,787		1,300	1,300	1,487
15. Tinnevelly			2,093	3,3 39	69	3,408		1,075	1,075	2,333
16. Coimbatore	2,229	2,435	33,095	29,738		29,738		15,283	15,283	14,455
17. Salem	8	14	8,908	14,480	12	14,492		3,218	3,218	11,274
18. South Canara.		1,998		4,013		4,013		2,360	2,360	1,653
19. Malabar	2,205	2,131	40,052	18,628		18,628		15,799		2,829
										30
Total	2 3, 6 53	30,198	2,05,847	2,47,825	506	2,48,331		1,86,738	1,86,738	61,593
* Deduct amount received from pared	entirely Malabar	, on w	l in the	Board's	Stateme Return	nt of Ren No. 6 i	nissions s pre-	15,799		enter in

No. 9 .- STATEMENT showing the particulars of SUNDRY ITEMS for Fasli 1272.

NAMES OF ITEMS.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1272.	Increase.	Decrease.
1	2	3	4	5
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Jody on Sundry Inams	. 8,14,859	8,39,108	24,249	
2. Tax on Trees on unassessed lands	1,16,579	1,11,925	🧷	4,654
3. Marah and Swatantarum payable to Village	,			
servants	1,46,838	1,45,602		1,236
4. Cess for repair of Tanks	1,768	8,022	6,254	
5. Other Items	18,596	12,159		6,437
Total	10,98,640	11,16,816	30,503	12,327
Tobal	10,00,040	Net	18,176	.12,0%1

N. B.—In consequence of the changes which were made in the classification of items in this return and in Statements 15 and 16, and the transfer to Land Revenue Miscellaneous of several items hitherto credited to Ryotwar Sundry and Sayer, it was deemed necessary to make corresponding transfers in the figures for Fasli 1271 quoted for comparison. Differences will therefore be found between these figures as entered in the present returns and the corresponding Statements of Fasli 1271. For full explanation vide para 10 of the report.

					782	2,170		17,355	2,944	251	21,489
		Decrease.	12	RS.	2	2,	:	17,8	œ.	23,251	21,
		лстевзе.	56	ns.	:	:	1,762	·:	:	1,762	Net
		Last Fasli,	25	Rs.	1,337	5,731	1,160	22,523	7,453	38,204	
-ang	or the	Remainder rent Fasli	24	Bs.	555	3,561	2,922	5,168	4,509	680 16,715	
	.938 ,	and Inams	SS	RS.	;	11	165	212	292	089	
3011	redo val	Total,	22	RS.	555	3,572	3,087	5,380	4,801	17,395	
	*si	Sundry Item	15	RS.	85	759	14	543	99	1,467	
		Assessment.	30	RS.	470	2,813	3,073	4,837	4,735	15,928	
•	Toral.	Extent.	19	Ą.	217	615	305	688	1,267	3,890	
SSESS-	H FIX-	Assessment.	18	ns.	245	:	06	529	- -	894 3	-
GARDEN ANT	ED WITH FIX. ED MONEY RENT	Extent.	17	A.	46		17	661	:	262	
			91	8 8.	:	1,579	2,888	37	493	,992	
Y.	Money Puttahs	Extent.	15	Α.	:	414	861	7	833	2,117 4,992	
_	ni nw	quee spo.	14	RS.	200	1,234	100	4,241	4,243	0,042	
	r pro-	Total Circa duce. Value of th	13	Col.	39	307	83	4,987	1,318	6,734 10,042	
	-oD to	tuo sder tuo sder F Zamml	12	Col.	:	65	;	212	167	449	
		Remaining share.	п	Col.	63	245	83	4,770	1,151	6,285	
.:		Deduct Kun	10	Col.	:	15	:	:	169	184	•
IVISIBLE		Circar share.	6	Col.	39	257	83	4,770	1,320	6,469	
CROPS DIVISIBLE.	Remaining produce. Gross produce. Deduct Calavassam, &c. Remaining produce.		œ	Col.	69	469	161	4,770	2,641	8,110	
0			1-	Col.	5	101	2	5,049	099	5,817	
			9	Col.	4.2	570	163	9,819	3,301	13,927	
			ű	A.	171	201	24	683	432	1,511	-
	Deduct Shavi.	4	Ā	:	:	9	:	:	19		
		Extent of the	ಣ	Ā.	171	201	30	683	432	1,517	
-	.esgalli		6.1			٠.	60	8	4	1 53	
		ISTRIC'FS.	1		Nellore	Madras	South Arcot	Tanjore	Madura	Total 25	

No. 11.—Comparative Statement showing the cultivation of Sugar-cane, Cotton, and Indigo, for Fasli 1272.

	SUGAR	CANE.	COTT	ON.	INDI	GO.
DISTRICTS.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1272.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1272.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1272.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1. Ganjam	3,410	3,105	5,325	5,554		2
2. Vizagapatam	3,435	5,277	4,626	11,745	977	2,434
3. Godavery	4,415	4,876	7,815	12,008	226	306
4. Kistna			1,05,275	1,25,235	11,962	17,555
5. Nellore	15	6	17,425	20,398	20,614	22,407
6. Cuddapah	1,979	2,176	34,868	51,640	35,912	40,113
7. Bellary	5,644	8,065	2,94,287	3,89,527	2,518	3,417
8. Kurnool	335	584	1,39,426	1,52,831	25,351	38,278
9. Madras	104	117	1	12	3,075	5,66
10. North Arcot	5, 3 13	5,442	23	34	9,164	11,071
11. South Arcot	1,833	2,039	36,603	38,518	57,331	55,077
12. Tanjore	445	461	2,153	2,107	2,941	2,73
13. Trichinopoly	1,689	1,182	5,953	4,404	993	1,568
14. Madura	218	165	72,083	83,681	128	158
15. Tinnevelly	263	207	1,89,094	2,62,523	353	468
16. Coimbatore	1,942	1,596	88,910	1,32,684		
17. Salem	1,597	1,531	16,317	16,333	1,891	1,889
18. North Canara	2,245					
19. South Canara	572	741				
20. Malabar						
Total	35,454	37,870	10,20,184	13,09,234	1,73,436	2,03,13
Government lands	21,664	21,539	6,56,792	8,35,508	1,36,492	1,57,42
Inam lands	4,005	5,230	2,46,528	3,04,003	24,387	30,11
Zemindary lands	9,785	11,101	1,16,864	1,69,723	12,557	15,59

		WET.			GARDEN.						
Extent of Cultivation.	Assessment as per Survey.	Deduct permanent Remission.	Remaining net Beriz.	Average assessment per Acre.	Extent of Cultivation.	Assessment as per Survey.	Deduction permainent Remission				
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14				
Acres.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	RS. A. P.	Acres.	Rupees.	Rupees				
1,66,123	4,76,428		4,76,428	2 13 1	2,158	6,968	•••••				
24,593	1,26,553		1,26,553	5 2 4	131	113					
2,22,465	7,13,042		7,13,042	3 3 3	3,122	14,192	•••••				
1,67,522	6,85,394		6,85,394	4 1 6	10,424	47,570	90				
1,10,064	5,77,236	713	5,76,523	5 3 10	22,340	1,31,877	7,779				
84,288	5,94,518	11,852	5,82,666	6 14 7	45,530	2,85,405	6,772				
1,56,316	7,01,572		7,01,572	4 8 2							
20,714	1,61,424	940	1,60,484	7 11 2	13,386	68,426	503				
2,24,326	9,78,268	34,392	9,43,876	4 3 4	2,681	10,941					
1,86,952	10,95,822		10,95,822	5 13 11	19	52					
2,72,421	20,84,122	5,82,016	15,02,106	5 8 3	3,740	53,223	32,768				
2,02,021	10,10,481	12,279	9,98,202	4 15 1	5,039	17,475					
1,50,998	7,02,672	1,44,059	5,58,613	3 11 2	40,999	1,14,734	5,889				
1,36,235	5,78,883		5,78,883	4 4 0	29,887	94,581					
1,79,729	17,87,537		17,87,537	9 15 1	17,506	53,548					
81,750	7,13,704	79,623	6,34,081	7 12 1	1,60,384	5,98,525	1,04,177				
65,582	4,86,095	53,656	4,32,439	6 9 7	15,024	84,313	24,119				
24,52,099	1,34,73,751	9,19,530	125,54,221	5 1 11	3,72,370	15,81,943	,82,090				

		WET.	,		GARDEN.						
Extent of Cultivation.	Assessment as per Survey.	Deduct permanent Remission.	ermanent emission. Remaining assessment per Acre. Extent of Gultivation.		Assessment as per Survey.	Deduc perma- nent Re- mission.					
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14				
Acres.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	RS. A. P.	Acres.	Rupees.	Rupees.				
1,66,123	4,76,428		4,76,428	2 13 1	2,158	6,968					
24,593	1,26,553		1,26,553	5 2 4	131	113					
2,22,465	7,13,042		7,13,042	3 3 3	3,122	14,192	•••••				
1,67,522	6,85,394		6,85,394	4 1 6	10,424	47,570	90				
1,10,064	5,77,236	713	5,76,523	5 3 10	22,340	1,31,877	7,772				
84,288	5,94,518	11,852	5,82,666	6 14 7	45,530	2,85,405	6,772				
1,56,316	7,01,572		7,01,572	4 8 2							
20,714	1,61,424	940	1,60,484	7 11 2	13,386	68,426	503				
2,24,326	9,78,268	34,392	9,43,876	4 3 4	2,681	10,941					
1,86,952	10,95,822		10,95,822	5 13 11	19	52					
2,72,421	20,84,122	5,82,016	15,02,106	5 8 3	3,740	53,223	32,768				
2,02,021	10,10,481	12,279	9,98,202	4 15 1	5,039	17,475					
1,50,998	7,02,672	1,44,059	5,58,613	3 11 2	40,999	1,14,734	5,889				
1,36,235	5,78,883		5,78,883	4 4 0	29,887	94,581					
1,79,729	17,87,537		17,87,537	9 15 1	17,506	53,548					
81,750	7,13,704	79,623	6,34,081	7 12 1	1,60,384	5,98,525	1,04,177				
65,582	4,86,095	53,656	4,32,439	6 9 7	15,024	84,313	24,119				
24,52,099	1,34,73,751	9,19,530	125,54,221	5 1 11	3,72,370	15,81,943	1,82,090				

DB

STATEMENT showing the extent of Cultivation, &c .- (Concluded.)

	GARDEN.	—(Co	ncle	à.)	TOTAL.									
DISTRICTS.	Remaining net Beriz.	Ave asses per	sme	ent	Extent of Cultivation	Assessment as per Survey.	Deduct permanent Remission.	Remaining net Beriz.						
+, 8	15		16		17	18	19	20						
	Rupees.	RS.	Λ,	P.	Acres.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.						
1. Ganjam	6,968	3	3	8	2,61,811	6,01,467		6,01,467						
2. Vizagapatam	113	0	13	10	67,439	1,77,601		1,77,601						
3. Godavery	14,192	4	8	9	5,67,375	16,04,313	523	16,03,790						
4. Kistna	47,480	4	8	10	14,94,946	26,86,073	18,843	26,67,230						
5. Nellore	1,24,105	5	8	11	5,53,856	13,02,618	13,668	12,88,950						
6. Cuddapab	2,78,633	6	2	0	11,71,733	16,60,461	22,007	16,38,454						
7. Bellary		0	0	0	23,96,725	20,69,624		20,69,624						
8. Kurnool	67,923	5	0	1	11,16,112	12,79,793	2,181	12,77,619						
9. Madras	10,941	4	1	3	3,75,030	11,94,988	34,530	11,60,458						
10. North Arcot	52	2	11	10	6,00,468	16,84,733		16,84,733						
11. South Arcot	20,455	5	7	8	10,62,749	42,75,512	13,33,131	29,42,381						
12. Tanjore	17,475	3	7	6	2,96,851	11,31,325	14,104	11,17,22						
13. Trichinopoly	1,08,845	2	10	5	6,93,458	18,00,468	2,29,338	15,71,130						
14. Madura	94,581	3	2	8	6,83,827	13,60,502		13,60,50						
15. Tinnevelly	53,548	3	0	11	12,42,089	25,92,165		25,92,16						
16. Coimbatore	4,94,348	3	1	4	18,73,311	28,06,971	2,25,121	25,81,850						
17. Salem	60,194	4	0	1	10,33,669	18,99,419	1,92,871	17,06,54						
Total	13,99,853	3	12	2	154,91,449	3,01,28,033	20,86,317	2,80,41,71						

N. B.—The extent of cultivation and assessment in this Return do not in a few cases agree as they ought to do with the entries in Statement No. 4, notwithstanding that the attention of the Collectors had repeatedly been drawn to the subject. The Collectors of the Districts in which the differences are observed will again be instructed to maintain the necessary agreement.

No. 13.—Statement showing the Receipts and Sales of Salt for Fasli 1272.

	nd at	QUANTITY	RECEIVED IN FASLI 1272.	STORE IN		QUANTITY SOLD DURING THE YEAR.
DISTRICTS.	Balance in hand at the commencement of the Fasli.	Salt manufactured during the year.	Gain by measurement and confiscated Salt, &c.	Total.	Total in- cluding balance.	Home con- sumption.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	I. Ms.	I. Ms.	I. MS.	I. MS.	I. Ms.	I. Ms.
1. Ganjam	16,36,839	7,28,103	2,081	7,30,184	23,67,023	1,63,193
2. Vizagapatam	2 ,91,593	3,74,183	870	3,75,053	6,66,646	1,95,245
3. Godavery	6,30,717	3,51,873	3,094	3,54,967	9,85,684	2,29,191
4. Kistna	12,54,105	4,87,128	1,285	4,88,413	17,42,518	2,30,738
5. Nellore	15,61,293	10,42,675	1,799	10,44,474	26,05,767	2,33,120
6. Madras	21,64,569	14,84,296	12,542	14,96,838	36,61,407	1,54,958
7. South Arcot	6,82,234	4,06,903	1,124	4,08,027	10,90,261	1,34,136
8. Tanjore	7,63,930	5,01,712	4,016	5,05,728	12,69,658	4,14,011
9. Madura	9,27,809	1,97,528	75	1,97,603	11,25,412	3,23,104
10. Tinnevelly	10,71,308	4,02,768	2,531	4,05,299	14,76,607	3,31,821
11. South Canara	2,83,880	3,60,836	367	3,61,203	6,45,0 83	1,71,214
12. Malabar	2,27,071	4,53,187	2,709	4,55,896	6,82, 967	3,20,872
Total	114,95,348	67,91,192	32,493	68,23,685	183,19,033	29,01,603
Add the balance of North Canara transfered to Bombay	3,91,705		,			
Fotal as per Column 15 of Statement No. 14 for Fasli 1271	118,87,053					

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STATEMENT showing the RECEIPTS and SALES of SALT, &c.-(Concluded.)

	QUANTIT	Y SOLD DU	RING THE	YEAR—(Concld.)	itten off sanction nent.		ii.
	-du	Exportati	ion by Sea.	French ment.		1 2		lainin
DISTRICTS.	Inland consump- tion.	On Go- vernment Indent.	On private account.	Sold to Frenc Government.	Total.	Wastage written under the sanct of Government.	Total.	Balance remaining store.
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	ı. Ms.	I. MS.	I. Ms.	I. Ms.	I. Ms.	I. MS.	I. Ms.	I. MS.
1. Ganjam	5,80,047				7,43,240	51,179	7,94,419	15,72,604
2. Vizagapatam	5,721				2,00,966	22,566	2,23,532	4,43,114
3. Godavery	23,252		8,800	1,440	2,62,683	11,638	2,74,321	7,11,363
4. Kistna	3,14,577		3,960		5,49,275	56,184	6,05,459	11,37,059
5. Nellore	5,76,516		5,160		8,14,796	60,436	8,75,232	17,30,535
6. Madras	10,45,290		2,49,668		14,49,916	29,384	14,79,300	21,82,107
7. South Arcot	1,57,493		24,480	22,939	3,39,048	18,303	3,57,351	7,32,910
8. Tanjore	2,03,972	•••••	26,160	13,200	6,57,343	16,155	6,73,498	5,96,160
9. Madura	59,100		2,880		3,85,084	25,992	4,11,076	7,14,336
10. Tinnevelly	34,995		39,600		4,06,416	11,335	4,17,751	10,58,856
11. South Canara.	1,97,265				3,68,479	47,129	4,15,608	2,29,475
12. Malabar	1,17,672		,	3,140	4,41,684	1,196	4,42,880	2,40,087
Total	33,15,900		3,60,708	40,719	66,18,930	3,51,497	69,70,427	113,48,606

A in No. 13.—Statement showing the wastage of Salt in the several Districts of this Presidency, for Fasli 1272.

DISTRICTS.	Contents the hear when recei	os	Out-turn the heaps w sold.		Wasta	Centage of the wastage on Column 2	wastag at the	eof	Salt		of 8	Sal	
1	2		3	4		5	^	6		7			
	I. Ms.		I. MS.	s.	I. MS	s.	I. M.	RS.	Δ.	P.	Rs.	Δ.	P
1. Ganjam	6,51,302	13	6,02,158	8	49,144	5	7.54	4,371	12	2	73,716	3	4
2. Vizagapatam.	2,14,691	18	2,00,784	30	13,906	28	6.48	761	9	7	20,860	1	1
3. Godavery	1,95,746	0	1,84,272	0	11,474	0	5.86	676	5	0	17,211	0	0
4. Kistna	1,91,510	18	1,80,480	0	11,030	18	5.76	613	8	5	16,544	14	10
5. Nellore	3,39,160	26	3,32,575	26	6,585	0	1.94	730	8	4	8,654	6	7
6. Madras	3,63,774	26	3,42,048	3	21,726	22	5.93	2,503	6	10	32,589	13	5
7. South Arcot	3,67,309	31	3,59,312	35	7,996	36	2. 7	858	5	0	11,998	6	0
8. Do. supplied to French Govt.	25,200	0	22,938	39	2,261	1	8.39	290	14	0	290	14	0
9. Tanjore	2,29,870	20	2 ,22 ,7 98	30	7,071	30	3.76	618	10	5	10,171	3	9
10. Madura	3,78,000	0	3,57,365	4	20,634	36	5.18	1,934	8	6	30,952	5	7
11. Tinnevelly	2,86,866	10	2,69,238	7	17,628	3	6.14	1,514	14	0	26,443	8	0
12. South Canara.	6,14,244	21	5,86,517	34	*27,726		4.51	8,199	2	1	41,590	0	3
13. Malabar	6,43,316	0	6,39,881	12	3,434	27	0.53	1,461	7	6	5,152	0	6
Total	45,00,992	23	43,00,371	28	2,00,620	27 33	4. 4	24,534	 ì5	10	2,96,174	13	4
* On sales of salt. Wastage on Salt	11,356 6,420		1.85	***************************************					_				

No 14.—STATEMENT showing the FINANCIAL RESULTS

DISTRICTS.	Hom- consump	Inlan consump			Exporta by Se	1	Free Govern	o nch	_	Total					
1	2			3		4					5		6		-
	RS.	Α.	P	RS.	Α.	Р.	Rs.	Α.	Р.	RS.	Α.	Р.	RS.	Α.	Р.
1. Ganjam	2,43,561	10	9	8,61,070	9	6	•						11,04,632	4	3
2. Vizagapatam	2,92,868	4	8	8,581	8	0	•						3,01,449	12	8
3. Godavery	3,42,862	9	11	34,878	0	0	1,320	0	0	72	0	0	3,79,132	9	11
4. Kistna	3,42,237	0	5	4,51,975	8	0	594	0	0				7,94,806	8	5
5. Nellore	3,49,679	14	4	8,38,313	14	8	774	0	0				11,88,767	13	0
6. Madras	2,29,010	8	4	14,49,309	4	3	37,450	3	3				17,15,769	15	10
7. South Arcot	2,01,203	11	10	2,36,239	5	0	3,672	0	0	2,951	0	0	4,44,066	0	10
8. Tanjore	6,05,123	2	0	2,95,968	6	0	3,924	0	0	1,499	13	1	9,06,515	5	1
9. Madura	4,84,655	10	0	88,650	0	0	432	0	0				5,73,737	10	0
10. Tinnevelly	4,89,630	15	5	59,692	8	0	5,940	0	0				5,55,263	7	5
11. North Canara.															
12. South Canara.	2,56,369	2	6	2,95,898	6	7							5,52,267	9	1
18. Malabar	4,80,679	5	1	1,76,238	0	0				1,077	8	0	6,57,994	13	1
Total	43,17,881	15	3	47,96,815	6	0	54,106	3	3	5,600	5	1	91,74,403	13	-

of SALT TRANSACTIONS for Fasli 1272.

Extr			Refun		c	Total Gr			Deduc			NET REVENUE.								
Revenu			Char			Revenu			Charge	-		Fasli 12	71.		Fasli 1272.					
7			8			9		-	10			11	11 12							
RS.	Λ.	Р.	Rs.	Α.	P.	RS.	A.	Р.	Rs.	Λ.	Р.	Rs.	A.	Р.	Rs.	Α.	P			
410	12	0	349	4	0	11,05,392	4	3	87,147	7	7	9,08,122	11	9	10,18,244	12	8			
181	0	2	3	4	6	3,01,634	1	4	28,083	5	5	2,96,035	18	5	2,73,550	11	11			
12,282	11	10	29	2	3	3,91,444	8	0	29,673	7	2	2,34,513	15	5	3,61,771	0	10			
31	13	5	231	14	3	7,95,070	4	1	57,225	9	5	6,41,572	12	1	7,37,844	10	8			
354	9	1	63	6	8	11,89,185	12	9	1,00,284	2	7	8,37,859	3	9	10,88,901	10	5			
979	11	6	493	6	2	17,17,243	1	6	2,76,895	10	0	13,93,444	7	4	14,40,317	7	(
8	2	0	38	11	10	4,44,112	14	8	1,00,666	12	6	3,53,929	5	9	3,43,446	2	4			
6.	12	7	96	11	8	9,06,618	13	4	74,077	7	8	7,84,960	2	3	8,32,541	5	1			
306	3	7	39	1	2	5,74,082	14	9	52,652	8	4	5,38,696	2	6	5,21,430	6				
530	10	5	15	13	11	5,55,809	15	9	61,813	3	4	4,99,791	13	3	4,93,996	12	2			
									•••			2,37,758	9	11						
3,082	10	8	46	14	9	5,55,397	2	6	1,48,496	7	2	3,53,851	1	1	4,06,900	11				
2	6	0	***			6,57,997	3	1	1,57,613	15	1	4,97,664	6	4	5,00,383	4	•			
18,177	7	3	1,407	11	2	91,93,989	0	0	11,74,630	0	3	75,78,200	8	10	80,19,358	15				