

- Chunar.** In N.W. Provinces, India. $25^{\circ} 7' N.$; $82^{\circ} 55' E.$ Dehli Kings; Dehli Emperors. چنار
- Chanpanir.** In Gujarat, India. $22^{\circ} 31' N.$; $73^{\circ} 36' E.$ Dehli Emperor; Gujarat Kings. چنپانیر - چانپانر
- Prefixes شهر الزمان - شهر مکرم . فتح .
- Chhachrauli.** In the Panjab, India $30^{\circ} 15' N.$, $77^{\circ} 25' E.$ Dehli Emperors (Rodgers). جھجرولی
- Chushi, or Chusha** Shahabad (West), Dehli Kings - جھوسی - چھوسی - جھوسہ
- Chitur.** In Rajputana, India. $24^{\circ} 52' N.$, $74^{\circ} 41' E.$ Dehli Emperors چیتور
- Haji Turkhan Astrakhan** $46^{\circ} 25' N.$, $48^{\circ} 5' E.$ Golden Horde, Astrakhan Khans Prefix الحجدیدہ حاجی ترخان
- Hafizabad.** In the Panjab, India $32^{\circ} 2' N.$, $73^{\circ} 46' E.$ Dehli Emperors حافظ آباد
- Habulta Jabulta,** near Baghdad $34^{\circ} 47' N.$; $43^{\circ} 37' E.$ Abbasid (Lavori). حبلا - جملا
- Hajr.** In Yemen $24^{\circ} 7' N.$, $51^{\circ} 14' E.$ Abbasid. حجر
- Harran.** Charroe, in Mesopotamia $36^{\circ} 52' N.$, $39^{\circ} 1' E.$ Umayyad, Abbasid, Ayyubid, Buktiginid. حران
- al-Hirmin al-Sharifin.** The two Holy Cities Mecca and Medinah Othmanli الهرمن الشریفین
- Hazan.** Salt Country. Mongols of Persia (Soret). حزن
- al-Hasan or al-Khush** Probably Khush, in Syria. Umayyad (Rogers). الحسن - الحسن - الخش
- Hasanabad or Husainabad.** Probably Gaur in Bengal. Dehli Emperors; Bengal Kings. حساباد - حسیناباد
- Prefix خزانه .

Hissar. In Turkistan. $38^{\circ} 25' N.$; $68^{\circ} 45' E.$ Timurid; Shaybanid.	حصار
Hissar. In N W. Provinces, India. $29^{\circ} 9' N.$; $75^{\circ} 50' E$ Dehli Kings, Dehli Emperors, local Rajah Suffix <i>فمرورده</i> .	حصار
Hissar Shadman. Hissar, in Turkistan Timurid.	حصار شادمان
Hissn. Kaifa. Urtukid, Mongols of Persia	حصن - الحصن
Hissn Kuffah, Hissr Kighi Hissn Kaifa, in Turkistan $37^{\circ} 40' N$, $41^{\circ} 20' E.$ Urtukid, Mongols of Persia.	حصن كفة - حصركعى
al-Hadhr. Atrā, in Mesopotamia $35^{\circ} 30' N$, $42^{\circ} 50' E$ Ak-Kuyunlid (Soret).	الحضر
Halab. Aleppo in Syria $36^{\circ} 11' N$, $34^{\circ} 9' E$ Umayyad; Abbasid, Hamdanid, Zangid, Ayyubid, Fatimid, Mirdasid, Mamluk, Jalair, Othmanli Prefix <i>حرب</i> .	حلب
Hulwan In Irak Arabi $34^{\circ} 18' N$, $45^{\circ} 36' E$ Abbasid	حلوان
al-Hillah In Mesopotamia $32^{\circ} 25' N$, $44^{\circ} 30' E$ Mongols of Persia; Jalair	الحلة
Hamat In Syria $34^{\circ} 16' N$, $35^{\circ} 40' E$ Ayyubid, Mamluk. Suffix <i>المحمروس</i> .	حماد
Hamad Perhaps for <i>حمص</i> , or <i>حمد</i> , a province in Asia Minor Jalair (Markof).	حمد
Hims. Emesa, in Syria $34^{\circ} 25' N$; $36^{\circ} 40' E$ Umayyad, Hamdanid, Fatimid; Tulunid, Jalair.	حمص
Hauran. In Syria $36^{\circ} 7' N.$; $36^{\circ} 40' E$ Othmanli (Soret).	حوران
Hautah. In Najd $22^{\circ} 33' N.$; $45^{\circ} 22' E.$ Local (Rodgers).	حوطه
Huwayza. In Khuzistan. $31^{\circ} 17' N.$, $48^{\circ} 1' E.$ Timurid.	حویزه

Haidarabad. In the Deccan, India. $17^{\circ} 22' N.$; $75^{\circ} 32' E.$ Dehli Emperors; local Nizam. Prefixes دار الجهاد - فرخنده بنياد	حیدرآباد
Kharpur. ? Dehli Emperors (Rodgers).	خارپور
Khalakabad. Chandagal, near Mysore. $12^{\circ} 21' N.$; $76^{\circ} 45' E.$ Mysore Sultan.	خالتاباد
Khanpur. In Bahawalpur State, India. $28^{\circ} 35' N.$; $70^{\circ} 41' E.$ Local Rajah.	خانپور
Khanjah. Elizabethpol. $40^{\circ} 45' N.$; $46^{\circ} 14' E.$ Othmanli.	خانجه - كنجة
Khanah Rikab. Army Mint. Shahs of Persia.	خانه ركاب
Khabushan. Modern Kuchan, in Khurasan. $37^{\circ} 25' N.$; $58^{\circ} 22' E.$ Mongols of Persia (Markof).	خبوشان
Khutlan, al-Khuttul. In Transoxiana, about $37^{\circ} 46' N.$; $68^{\circ} 40' E.$ Timurid (Frachn); Samanid.	ختلان - المحتل - المحتول
Khuttan. In Turkistan. $37^{\circ} 7' N.$; $77^{\circ} 55' E.$ Mongols of Persia (Sauley); local Khan. Suffix لطيف .	ختن
Khujastuh Baniyad. Aurangabad. Dehli Emperors.	خجسته بنياد
Khujindah. In Turkistan. $41^{\circ} 6' N.$; $68^{\circ} 2' E.$ Chagatai; Turkistan.	خجندة
Khartbirt. Diarbahr or Amid. $37^{\circ} 56' N.$; $40^{\circ} 8' E.$ Chagatai; Mongols of Persia.	خربت
Khurfah. In Najd, Arabia. ? Local Khan. Prefix بلدة .	خرفاه
Khazanah. The Treasury. Bengal Kings.	خزانہ
Khuerushadh Hurmuz. A district in the culti- vated part of Irak (Yakut). Umayyad.	خسرشاد هرمز

Khilat. Akhlat, in Armenia. $38^{\circ} 52' N.$; $42^{\circ} 10' E.$ Marwanid; Mongols of Persia al - Khalifah al - Aliyah. Constantinople. Othmanli.	خلائط - الخلائط
Khulm. In Khurasan. $36^{\circ} 58' N.$, $67^{\circ} 8' E$ Timurid.	خلم
Khalifatabad. Baghurhat, in Bengal $22^{\circ} 40' N$; $89^{\circ} 49' E.$ Bengal Kings (Blochmann)	خليفه تباد
Khwarizm. Khiva $41^{\circ} 55' N.$; $60^{\circ} 5' E.$ Golden Horde; Chagatai; Timurid, local Khans. Prefixes بلاد - دار الاسلام - معدن فضلا - دار المبارک - دار السلطه .	خوارزم
Khur. A village near Balkh (Yakut). Timurid.	خور
Khurshid Suwad Probably Dharwar, in the Deccan, India. $15^{\circ} 27' N$, $75^{\circ} 3' E$ Mysore Sultan.	خورشيد سواد
Khush. . Mongols of Persia.	خوش
Khukand. In Tartary. $40^{\circ} 32' N$; $70^{\circ} 58' E.$ Local Khans. Prefixes بلاد السلطه - لطيف دار الملك . Epithet	خوفند
Khuna. In Azarbaijan $38^{\circ} 21' N.$; $44^{\circ} 30' E.$ Abbasid.	خوبا
Khui. In Azarbaijan. $38^{\circ} 33' N.$; $45^{\circ} 5' E.$ Mongols of Persia, Golden Horde; Jalair , Shahs of Persia ; Durrani (Leggett). Prefix دار الصفا .	خوی
Khairpur. In Sind, India $27^{\circ} 31' N.$; $68^{\circ} 48' E.$ Dehli Emperors (Rodgers).	خير پور
Khizan. In Armenia $38^{\circ} 12' N.$; $42^{\circ} 5' E.$ Othmanli.	خيزان
Khayuk. Khiva. Local Khans; Timurid (Soret).	خيوک

Dara. In Mesopotamia. $37^{\circ} 8' N.$; $41^{\circ} 1' E.$ Abbasid (Stickel).	دارا
Dar al-Tassuwir. Joudhpur. Dehli Emperors (Rodgers).	دار النصور
Darah. In Mesopotamia. $35^{\circ} 28' N.$; $39^{\circ} 52' E.$ Saljuk (Lane Poole).	داره
Daghastan. Province in Armenia. $42^{\circ} N.$; $48^{\circ} N.$ Shahs of Persia.	داغستان
Damighan. In Khurasan. $36^{\circ} 12' N.$; $54^{\circ} 38' E.$ Mongols of Persia; Chagatai; Timurid; Shahs of Persia. Prefix مدينة.	دامغان
Damla, near Saharanpur, N.W. Provinces, India. Dehli Emperor (Rodgers).	داملا
Daniat. In Syria, between Aleppo and Kafartab (Yakut). Mongols of Persia (Soret).	دانيات
Daniat. Denia, in Spain. $38^{\circ} 52' N.$; $0^{\circ} 4' W.$ Kings of Denia; Muwahhid. Prefix مدينة.	دانية
Dawar. In Afghanistan. $33^{\circ} 15' N.$; $65^{\circ} 5' E.$ Shahs of Persia (Markof).	داور
Dahar. ? for دهار. Dehli Kings (Rodgers).	داهار
Dabusiyah. In Transoxiana. $39^{\circ} 48' N.$; $65^{\circ} 50' E.$ Golden Horde; Turkistan.	دبوسية
Dabil. Ardabil. $38^{\circ} 9' N.$; $48^{\circ} 19' E.$ Umayyad; Abbasid.	دبيل
Darabjird. Darab, in Farsistan. $28^{\circ} 42' N.$; $54^{\circ} 9' E.$ Umayyad.	درابجرد - درابجرد
Dirband. In Daghistan. $42^{\circ} 8' N.$; $48^{\circ} 10' E.$ Golden Horde; local Khan.	دربند
Darwadh. A fort in Azarbaijan (Yakut). Shahs of Persia.	درود
Disful. In Khuzistan. $32^{\circ} 8' N.$; $48^{\circ} 22' E.$ Shahs of Persia (Fraehn).	دزفول
Distawa. In Farsistan (Yakut). Umayyad.	دستوا

Dakuka. Tauk, in Mesopotamia. $35^{\circ} 8' N.$; $44^{\circ} 28' E.$ Abbasid; Buktiginid (Soret).	دقوفا
Dilshadabad. ? Dehli Emperors.	دلشادآباد
al-Dalikan, or Dolijan. Near Isfahan (Yakut). About $33^{\circ} 20' N.$; $51^{\circ} 10' E.$ (Le Strange); Abbasid (Fraehn).	الدليكان
Damawind. In Khurasan. $35^{\circ} 39' N.$; $52^{\circ} 9' E.$ Timurid; Shahs of Persia.	دماوند
Damask. Damascus. $33^{\circ} 34' N.$; $36^{\circ} 20' E.$ Umayyad; Abbasid; Saljuk; Tulunid; Ikshhidid; Fatimid; Zangid; Ayyubid; Mamluk; Othmanli. Suffix المجرورة.	دمشق
Dunaysir. In Mesopotamia. $37^{\circ} 2' N.$; $41^{\circ} 18' E.$ Marwanid; Urtukid.	دنيسر
Dawrak. In Khuzistan. $30^{\circ} 51' N.$; $48^{\circ} 55' E.$ Shahs of Persia; Timurid.	دورق
Dawkar. ? Saljuk (B.M. Cat.).	دوقار؟
Dogam, Dogaon. Probably Dogon, near Nanpara, in Bahraich, Oudh. Dehli Emperors. Pre- fixes دار السلام - دار الاسلام - دار الخلافه.	دوگام - دوگانو - ادوگام
Daulatabad. Deogir, in the Deccan, India. $19^{\circ} 57' N.$; $75^{\circ} 18' E.$ Dehli Kings; Dehli Emperors. Prefix تخت گاد.	دولتآباد
Daha. In Java. Local English.	دها
Dhar. In Central India. $23^{\circ} 36' N.$; $75^{\circ} 24' E.$ Dehli Kings. دهر دھار, the Pass of Dhar.	دھار
Dharwar. In south of Deccan, India. $15^{\circ} 27' N.$; $75^{\circ} 3' E.$ Mysore Sultan.	دھاروار
Dahistan. In Mazandaran. $28^{\circ} 32' N.$; $55^{\circ} 24' E.$ Great Kaans; Shahs of Persia (Dorn). Prefix بلد.	دھستان

Dihli. In N.W. Provinces, India, $28^{\circ} 39' N.$; $77^{\circ} 18' E.$ Dehli Kings; Dehli Emperors; Local.	دهلی
Dholpur. In Rajputana $26^{\circ} 42' N.$, $77^{\circ} 54' E.$ Local Rana	دھولپور
Diarbakar Amid, in Meopotamia $37^{\circ} 56' N.$ $40^{\circ} 8' E.$ Othmanli	دیاربکر
Diy. In Syria $35^{\circ} 4' N.$, $10^{\circ} 18' E.$ Oth- manli, Kara Kuyunlu	دیر
Dairajat. Multan, in the Panjab Durrani	دیرجات
Dairah. Derch, in the Panjab $34^{\circ} 24' N.$, $72^{\circ} 59' E.$ Dehli Emperors, Sikh, Durrani	دیرہ
Dairahjat Derajat in the Panjab $32^{\circ} 2' N.$, $70^{\circ} 4' E.$ Durrani	دیرہجات
Dauah fath Khan In the Panjab $31^{\circ} 9' N.$, $70^{\circ} 50' E.$ Durrani	دیرہ فتح خان
al-Dailini. In Azarbaijan $37^{\circ} 0' N.$, $49^{\circ} 10' E.$ Muhammad b. Buwurgumir, Walsoudinide Prefix کرسی - قصر	الدبلم
Dingarh. In the Panjab $28^{\circ} 56' N.$, $74^{\circ} 19' E.$ Dehli Emperors (Rodgers)	دیگرہ
al-Dinawar. In Irak Arabi $34^{\circ} 36' N.$, $47^{\circ} 36' E.$ Buwayhid (Markof)	الدینور
Diogir. Daulatabad, in the Deccan $19^{\circ} 57' N.$, $75^{\circ} 18' E.$ Dehli Kings, Nizam of Haidarabad Prefixes قلعہ - حصرت - قلعہ السلام .	دیوگر
Dieval. In Sind, India. Dehli Emperor- (White King). Prefix بندر .	دبول
Darwat. In Hajaz (Yakut) , Rasulid (Neitzel).	ذروة
Defarin. Uncertain. Timurid (Lane Poole)	ذفرین ?

Damar. In Yemen. $14^{\circ} 11' N$; $44^{\circ} 0' E$. Imam of Sana. Prefix كرسی.	ڈمار
Rajar. ? Rajan or Aijan. Golden Horde (Soret).	راجار-راجان
Rajaz. ? Mongols of Persia (Lane Poole).	راجز
Rajgarh. In Rajputana, India. $26^{\circ} 18' N$; $74^{\circ} 42' E$. Local Rajah of Alwar State.	راج گڑھ
Rahin. Rayin, in Kirman $29^{\circ} 35' N$; $57^{\circ} 32' E$ Mongols of Persia (Schindler).	راحن
Radhanpur. In Rajputana, India $23^{\circ} 50' N$; $71^{\circ} 38' E$ Local Rajah.	رادھنپور-ردھنپور
Ras al-Ayin. In Mesopotamia $36^{\circ} 52' N$; $40^{\circ} 5' E$. Abbasid.	راس العین
Rask. In Makram. $26^{\circ} 18' N$, $61^{\circ} 40' E$ Samunid (Frachin).	راسک
Rasht. In Khurasan, eight farsakhs from Tarmuz (Yakut) Samanid	راشت
al-Rafikah Rakkah, in Mesopotamia $36^{\circ} 0' N$; $39^{\circ} 20' E$. Abbasid, Tulunid Buwayhid, Hamdanid (Toruberg)	الرافعة - الرافعة
Ramhurmuz. In Khuzistan. $31^{\circ} 10' N$; $49^{\circ} 50' E$ Umayyad, Abbasid, Buwayhid; Tulunid; Shahs of Persia	رامہرمز
Ranajin. ? Delhi Emperors (Hocinle).	راجن
Ribat al-Fath. In Morocco. $34^{\circ} 0' N$; $6^{\circ} 20' W$. Filili Sharif	رباط الفتح
Rajan. In Farsistan. ? أرجان. Golden Horde (Markof).	رجان
al-Rahabah. In Mesopotamia. $34^{\circ} 54' N$; $40^{\circ} 11' E$. Abbasid; Hamdanid.	الرحبة
Rasht. In Gilan. $37^{\circ} 20' N$; $49^{\circ} 50' E$. Saljuk; Mongols of Persia; Kuyunlid; Shahs of Persia. Prefix دارالمرز.	رشت

Bassid. In Irak Arabi. ? In Yemen (Yakut); Golden Horde; Mongols of Persia.	رصد - الرصد
Banash. In Khuzistan. $32^{\circ} 25' N$; $48^{\circ} 22' E$. Shahs of Persia.	رناش
al-Rakkah In Mesopotamia. $36^{\circ} 0' N$; $39^{\circ} 20' E$. Umayyad; Abbasid.	الرقعة
Rimm. District of the Kurds in Farsi-stan; Shahs of Persia (Markof)	رم
al-Rama. In Palestine. $31^{\circ} 33' N$, $35^{\circ} 8'$ Ayyubid	الرمما
al-Ramlah In Palestine $31^{\circ} 54' N$, $34^{\circ} 56' E$ Umayyad, Abbasid	الرملة
Ranthambhur In Rajputana, India $26^{\circ} 2' N$, $76^{\circ} 30' E$ Delhi Kings	رنتمهور
Rangpur In Bengal $25^{\circ} 44' N$, $89^{\circ} 16' E$. Local Rajah	رنگپور
Revan Erivan. Othmanli	روان
Rotaspur. ? Bengal Kings.	روتسپور
al-Roudhbar In Gilan. $36^{\circ} 30' N$, $49^{\circ} 25' E$ Local Prince	الروذبار
Ruha. Edessa, in Mesopotamia $37^{\circ} 5' N$, $39^{\circ} 0' E$ Umayyad, Ayyubid, Othmanli.	رها - الرها
al-Rayy. In Irak Ajami. $36^{\circ} 0' N$, $51^{\circ} 30' E$. Umayyad; Abbasid; Saljuk; Ghaznawid; Mongols of Persia	الريّ
Rikanz. Town near Merv (Yakut), Governor of Sijistan.	ريكنز
Zabid. In Yemen. $14^{\circ} 10' N$, $43^{\circ} 20' E$. Basulid; Yiyadid; King of Yemen.	زبد
Zirinj. In Sijistan. $31^{\circ} 33' N$; $61^{\circ} 38' E$. Umayyad; Abbasid; Saffarid; Tahirid; Mongols of Persia. Prefix مدينة.	زرنج

Zamindrah. In Servia. $44^{\circ} 37' N$; $20^{\circ} 52' E$. Othmanli.	زمندره
al-Zumwar. Azamur, in Morocco. $33^{\circ} 17' N$.; $8^{\circ} 3' W$. Marinid (Laroix).	الزموار
Zamindawar. In Afghanistan. $32^{\circ} 30' N$.; $64^{\circ} 30' E$. Khwarizmi.	زمین داور
Zinjan. In Khamsah, Persia $36^{\circ} 45' N$.; $48^{\circ} 28' E$. Shahs of Persia. Prefix دار السعاده.	زمنجان
Zanjibar. In East Africa. $6^{\circ} 0' S$.; $39^{\circ} 20' E$. Local Sultan.	زنجبار
Zuilat. Zuila, in Tripoli. $27^{\circ} 20' N$.; $17^{\circ} 30' E$. Fatimid.	زويله
Zoha. ? Sharif of Morocco (Soret).	زها
al Zahra. Near Cordova, in Spain. $36^{\circ} 52' N$.; $5^{\circ} 20' W$. Spanish Umayyad. Prefix مدينة.	الزهره
Zaydan. In Farsi-stan $28^{\circ} 40' N$.; $53^{\circ} 10' E$. Mongols of Persia	زیدان
Zinat al-Bilad. Ahmadabad. Delhi Emperors (Rodgers).	زینت البلاد
Sabir Khoust. In Khuzistan. $32^{\circ} 50' N$.; $47^{\circ} 40' E$. Buwayhid; Kakwayhid.	سابر خواست
Sabur. In Farsi-stan. $29^{\circ} 50' N$.; $51^{\circ} 55' E$. Umayyad.	سابور - سابر
Sardis. Surt, in Anatolia. $38^{\circ} 26' N$.; $28^{\circ} 5' E$. Saljuk.	ساردس
Saragpur. In Malwah, India. $23^{\circ} 31' N$.; $76^{\circ} 30' E$. Delhi Emperors.	سارنگپور
Sari. In Mazandaran. $36^{\circ} 32' N$.; $53^{\circ} 5' E$. Timurid; Ziyarid; Sabadarid; Mongols of Persia; Shahs of Persia; Khan of Dailim.	ساری - ساریه
Sakiz. Scio, in Grecian Archipelago. $38^{\circ} 20' N$.; $26^{\circ} 0' E$. Othmanli.	ساقز

- Jamsun.** In Trebizond, Asia Minor. $41^{\circ} 21' N.$; $36^{\circ} 25' E.$ Mongols of Persia. Prefix مدينة . سامسون - سامسون
- Samiyah.** In Palestine. $31^{\circ} 58' N.$; $35^{\circ} 23' E$ سامية
Umayyad.
- Sauj Bulagh** In Azarbaijan. $36^{\circ} 54' N.$; $45^{\circ} 45' E.$ Shahs of Persia. ساوج بلاغ
- Sawah** In Irak Ajami $35^{\circ} 0' N.$; $50^{\circ} 26' E.$ Sawة
Buwayhid; Mongols of Persia; Chagatai;
Jalair; Timurid.
- Sibtah.** Ceuta. $35^{\circ} 55' N$; $5^{\circ} 18' W$ Hamudid; سبتة
Muwahhid; Marinid, Moorish Prefix
محروسة - مدينة .
- Sibzawar.** In Khurasan: $36^{\circ} 18' N$; $57^{\circ} 46' E.$ سبزوار
Or in Afghanistan: $33^{\circ} 10' N$; $62^{\circ} 11' E.$
Mongols of Persia; Timurid, Buwayhid;
Sabadarid; Shahs of Persia. Prefix مدينة .
- Satgaon.** In Bengal $22^{\circ} 38' N.$; $88^{\circ} 25' E$ ستگانو - سنگانود
Dehli Kings Prefixes عرصه - حضرت
- Sijistan.** Seistan, in Persia. $31^{\circ} 0' N.$; $62^{\circ} 20' E.$ Umayyad; Abbasid; local سيجستان
Governors; Ghaznawid, Saffarid
- Sijilmasah.** In Morocco. $31^{\circ} 15' N.$, $1^{\circ} 45' W.$ سجلماسة
Spanish Umayyad; Murabitid, Muwahhid;
Marinid; Moorish; Hasani Sharifs. Prefixes
بلد - حضرت - مدينة .
- Sidrah Kiysi.** Sanjak, in Salonika. $40^{\circ} 38' N.$; $22^{\circ} 56' E.$ Othmanli. سدره قیسی
- Sarai.** On the Volga. $51^{\circ} 38' N.$; $46^{\circ} 0' E.$ سرای
Golden Horde; White Horde; Othmanli.
Prefixes بلد - بلدة .
- Sarai al-Jadid.** New Sarai, Tzaref, on the Volga. سرای الجدید
 $48^{\circ} 39' N.$; $43^{\circ} 2' E.$ Golden Horde.
- Sarai Chouk.** Little Sarai. Sarachik, on the سرای چوق
Ural. $46^{\circ} 16' N.$; $51^{\circ} 25' E.$ Golden Horde.

Sarai al-Mahrusat. Garrisoned camp. Golden Horde.	سرای المحروسة
Sribarnijah. Srebernitza or Saibernik, in Bosnia. $44^{\circ} 3' N.$; $19^{\circ} 19' E.$ Othmanli.	سربرنيجة
Sarakhs. In Khurasan. $36^{\circ} 38' N.$; $61^{\circ} 13' E.$ Umayyad; Saljuk; Mongols of Persia; Shahs of Persia.	سرخس
Sariz. Seriz, in Roumelia. $41^{\circ} 5' N.$; $23^{\circ} 35' E.$ Othmanli.	سرز
Surrak. In Irak Arabi. $31^{\circ} 8' N.$; $47^{\circ} 36' E.$ Umayyad.	سرق
Sarkan, for سرکان ? Mongols of Persia.	سرقان
Sarrakustah. Saragossa, in Spain. $41^{\circ} 46' N.$; $0^{\circ} 58' W.$ Hudud. Prefix مدينة.	سرفسطة
Sirkan. Zergan, in Irak Ajami. $35^{\circ} 20' N.$; $49^{\circ} 10' E.$ Mongols of Persia.	سرکان
Surra min raa. Samarra, in Irak Arabi. $31^{\circ} 11' N.$; $43^{\circ} 49' E.$ Abbasid; Buwayhid.	سرمن رای
Sarmin. In Syria. $35^{\circ} 59' N.$; $36^{\circ} 57' E.$ Othmanli (Fraehn).	سرمن
Sirwan. In Afghanistan. $34^{\circ} 25' N.$; $62^{\circ} 3' E.$ Umayyad (Fraehn).	سروان
Saruj. In Mesopotamia. $36^{\circ} 46' N.$; $38^{\circ} 43' E.$ Umayyad (Lavoix).	سروج
Sirunuj. In Rajputana, India. $24^{\circ} 6' N.$; $77^{\circ} 42' E.$ Delhi Emperors; local Rajah.	سرونج
Sirhind. In N.W. Provinces, India. $30^{\circ} 38' N.$; $76^{\circ} 29' E.$ Delhi Emperors; Durrani; local Rajah.	سرهند - سهند
Srinagar. In Kashmir. $34^{\circ} 5' N.$; $74^{\circ} 51' E.$; Delhi Emperors; Kashmir Sultans Prefix شهر.	سرینگر
Srinagar. In N.W. Provinces, India. $30^{\circ} 13' N.$; $78^{\circ} 49' E.$ Rajahs of Garhwal	سرینگر

Sughad, also سعد . Samarkand Turkistan (Fraehn).	سعد - السعد
Sighnak. In Georgia 41 29' N , 46 0' E White Horde Prefix بلد .	سغان - سغانک
Sifurkan Shabarkan, in Turkistan 36 35' N , 65° 42' E Khwarizm	سفورکان - شتورکان
Suk ² Muzaffarid	سک
Sikaliyah Sicily Aghlabid	سقلية
Skub Uskub, in Anatolia 40 34 N , 31° 25' E Othmanli	سکوب - اسکوب
Sikandarabad In N.W Provinces, India 28° 27' N , 77° 44' E Delhi Emperors (Hoernle)	سکندرآباد
Sala Salce, in Morocco 34 40 N , 6 15 W Muwahhid, Marinid	سلا
Salangur Selangor, in Malay Peninsula 3° 19' N , 101 13 E Local English Prefix نگرى	سلاشور
Salamabad Mysore, S India Mysore Sultan	سلام آباد
Salanik Saloniki 40 38 N , 22 56' E Othmanli	سلاونیک
Sultam, probably for سلطانة Shah of Persia (Rodgers)	سلطام
Sultanpur Warangol in the Deccan, India 17° 58' N , 79° 40 E Delhi Kings	سلطانپور
Sultaniyah In Irak Ajami 36 28' N , 48° 42' E Mongols of Persia, Jalair, Chagatai, Inju ; Timurid ; Shahs of Persia Prefix بلد , suffix المعمورة .	سلطانية - السلطانية
Salmas In Azarbaijan 38° 12' N. , 44 40' E. Mongols of Persia , Jalair , Golden Horde.	سلماس
Salamiyah . In Syria 35° 6' N ; 36° 59' E Abbasid.	سلمية

Samarkand. In Turkistan. $40^{\circ} 0' N$; $67^{\circ} 40' E$. Abbasid; Tahirid; Samanid; Great Kaans; Turkistan; Khwarizm; Chagatai; Timurid; Shaybanid; Janid. Prefixes بلدہ - مدینة - المشرق . Suffix مدینة محفوظہ .	سمرقند
Samnan. Semnoon, in Khurasan. $35^{\circ} 29' N$.; $53^{\circ} 20' E$ Buwayhid; Timurid, Chagatai; Shahs of Persia. Prefix مدینة .	سمنان
Samanjan Five days from Andarabuh, and five from Khulm (Yakut) Probably Haybak (Le Strange). Timurid (Markof)	سمانجان
Sumanaf. Sumanap, in Madura, near Java. $7^{\circ} 2' S$. , $113^{\circ} 45' E$ Stamped on some Spanish coins	سمناف - سمناف
Sunargaon In Bengal $39^{\circ} 45' N$, $90^{\circ} 38' E$ Dehli Kings; Bengal Kings Prefix حضرت جلال .	سارگانو
Sambhal In N W. Provinces, India $28^{\circ} 35' N$, $78^{\circ} 36' E$ Dchh Kings	سمبال
Sinjar. In Diarbaki $36^{\circ} 19' N$; $41^{\circ} 50' E$ Zangid, Ukaylid, Ayyubid, Mongols of Persia	سنجار
Sind, or Sindh. Shahs of Persia.	سند
Sanlukah San Lucar, in Spain. $36^{\circ} 47' W$; $6^{\circ} 22' W$. Murabit.	سنلوکھ
Suwar. On Volga Volga Bulghar Khans	سوار
Siwai Jaipur. حسیور . Dehli Emperors.	سوی جیپور
Sujat. In Jodhpur State, India. $25^{\circ} 49' N$; $73^{\circ} 37' E$. Local Rajah.	سوچت
Surat. In Gujarat, India. $21^{\circ} 9' N$.; $72^{\circ} 54' E$. Dehli Emperors, local Nawab; East India Company. Prefix بندر مبارک .	سورت
Surin. Half-farsakh from Nisabur (Yakut). Mongols of Persia.	سورین

Sus. Susa, in Khuzistan. $31^{\circ} 55' N.$; $48^{\circ} 24' E.$ Umayyad; Abbasid.	سوس - السوس
Susu. In Achin, Sumatra. $3^{\circ} 44' N.$; $96^{\circ} 50' E$ Straits Coinage.	سوسو
Suk Ibrahim. Near Tlemsan, in Algeria Sulai- manid (Lavoix).	سوق ابراهيم
Suk al-Ahwaz Ahwaz, in Khuzistan Umayyad; Abbasid; Buwayhid	سوق الاهواز
Suk Murrah. In Khuzistan. Umayyad (Soret).	سوق مرده
Saharanpur. In N. W. Provinces, India. $29^{\circ} 58' N$; $77^{\circ} 35' E$ Dehli Emperors. Prefix دار السور.	سهارنپور
Sahl Fanak. In Transoxiana Half-far-akh from Samarkand (Yakut). Abbasid (Moeller)	سهل فمک
Sialkot. In the Panjab, India $32^{\circ} 31' N.$; $74^{\circ} 36' E$ Dehli Emperors.	سالکوت
Sitapur In Oudh, India. $27^{\circ} 34' N.$; $80^{\circ} 42' E.$ Dehli Emperors.	سیاپور
Sitpur. In the Panjab, India. $29^{\circ} 10' N.$; $70^{\circ} 50' E$ Dehli Emperors (Rodgers).	سیتپور
Siraf. In Turkistan. $30^{\circ} 37' N.$, $51^{\circ} 40' E.$ Abbasid; Buwayhid; Mongols of Persia.	سراف
Sirjan. Saidabad, in Kirman. $29^{\circ} 20' N.$; $55^{\circ} 35' E.$ Buwayhid; Mongols of Persia.	سیرجان
Sis. In Adana, Asia Minor. $37^{\circ} 21' N.$; $35^{\circ} 55' E$ Saljuk.	سیس
Sistan. Sijistan. Shahs of Persia (Dorn).	سیستان
Siruz. Serez, in Roumelia. $41^{\circ} 5' N$; $23^{\circ} 35' E$ Umayyad (Fraehn); Othmanli.	سرروز - سروز
Sik. Sumatra. $0^{\circ} 30' N.$; $102^{\circ} E.$ Local English. Prefix بگری.	سیک
Siwas Sivas, or Roum, in Asia Minor. $39^{\circ} 40' N.$; $37^{\circ} 7' E.$ Saljuk; Mongols of Persia; Golden Horde; Karaman.	سیواس

Shabiran. In Erivan. $39^{\circ} 53' N.$; $44^{\circ} 54' E.$ Mongols of Persia; Jalair; Golden Horde.	شابران
Shapurabad. Three farsakhs from Marv (Yukut); Chagatai (Fraehn).	شاپورآباد شاپوریلاد
Shadiabad. Mandu, in Malwah, India. $22^{\circ} 18' N.$; $75^{\circ} 24' E.$ Malwah and Gujarat Kings. Prefixes <i>دار الملک - حضرت جلال</i> .	شادیآباد
al-Shash. Tashkend, in Turkistan. $42^{\circ} 4' N.$; $68^{\circ} 11' E.$ Abbasid; Samanid; Chagatai. Prefix <i>بلد</i> ; suffix <i>ولاية طاهر</i> .	الشاش
Shatibah. Jativa, in Spain. $39^{\circ} 24' N.$; $0^{\circ} 53' W.$ Hudid.	شاطبة
Shakan. Perhaps for <i>کاشان</i> , or perhaps that in Turkistan. $40^{\circ} 27' N.$; $71^{\circ} 3' E.$ Mongols of Persia.	شاکان
al-Sham. Syria. Golden Horde (Rodgers).	الشام
al-Shamiyah, for <i>السامية</i> . Umayyad.	السامية
Shahabad. In Oudh, India. $27^{\circ} 38' N.$; $79^{\circ} 59' E.$ Dehli Emperors. Prefix <i>قنوج</i> .	شاهآباد
Shahjahanabad. Dehli. Dehli Emperor; Shah Nadir of Persia; Durrani. Prefix <i>دار الخلفه</i> .	شاهجهانآباد
Shah Rukhiyah. In Turkistan. $40^{\circ} 46' N.$; $69^{\circ} 0' E.$ Timurid (Fraehn).	شاه رخية
Shahgarh. In Central Provinces, India. $24^{\circ} 19' N.$; $79^{\circ} 40' E.$ Dehli Kings (Rodgers).	شاه گڑھ
Shabankarah. In Farsistan. $29^{\circ} 10' N.$; $51^{\circ} 5' E.$ Mongols of Persia; Chagatai; Timurid.	شبانکاره
Shibarkhan. In Afghanistan. $36^{\circ} 35' N.$; $65^{\circ} 42' E.$ Buwayhid (Leggett). Possibly misread for <i>سیرجان</i> .	شبرخان
Shibiliyah. Seville, in Spain. $37^{\circ} 26' N.$; $6^{\circ} 0' W.$ Murabit.	شيبيلية

Shirki. On the west bank of the Tigris, east of the round city of Baghdad (Yakut). Mongols of Persia (Soret).	شرقى
Shirish. Xeres, in Spain. $36^{\circ} 41' N.$; $6^{\circ} 9' W.$ Murabit.	شريس
Sharifabad. In Bengal. ? Dehli Kings.	شریفا باد
Sharifah. In Irak Arabi, near Basrah (Yakut). Mongols of Persia (Soret).	شریفة
Shafurkan. Shibarghan, in Afghanistan. $36^{\circ} 40' N.$; $65^{\circ} 32' E.$ Khwarizm.	شغورقان - سلورخان
Shikar al-Gah. ? Dehli Emperors (Leggett).	شکار الگاہ
Shikarpur. In Sind. $27^{\circ} 57' N.$; $68^{\circ} 40' E.$ Local.	شکارپور
Shiki. Shamakhi, in Trans-Caucasia. Shahs of Persia.	شكى
Sholapur. In the Deccan, India. $17^{\circ} 40' N.$; $75^{\circ} 56' E.$ Dehli Emperors.	شلاپور - شولاپور
Shamakhi. In Trans-Caucasia. $40^{\circ} 56' N.$; $47^{\circ} 30' E.$ Jalair; Golden Horde; Shirwan-shahi; Kara Kuyunlid; Shahs of Persia; Othmauli. Prefix دار السلطنة.	شماخى
Shamsh. ? Umayyad (Lavoix).	شمش
Shamhar. A mountain in Dailimite country, a day's journey from Sariah (Yakut). Barendid (Markof).	شمار
Shustar. In Khuzistan. $31^{\circ} 58' N.$; $49^{\circ} 3' E.$ Mongols of Persia; Jalair; Shahs of Persia.	شوستر - شستر
Shahr al-Jadid al-Maharusah. The new city garrisoned. Golden Horde.	شهر الجدید المحرورة
Shahrzur. In Kurdistan. $35^{\circ} 15' N.$; $45^{\circ} 30' E.$ Atabeg (Meier).	شهرزور
Shahr Subaz. In Turkistan. $39^{\circ} 2' N.$; $66^{\circ} 52' E.$ Chagatai.	شهر سبز

Shahr i Nau. New city. Probably Gaur, in Bengal. Bengal Kings Prefix عرصہ .	شہر نو
Shahrستان In Farsistan. $29^{\circ} 28' N$; $53^{\circ} 15' E$ Mongols of Persia Suffix رشدی .	شہرستان
Shahun Muazam ? Golden Horde (Markof).	شہون معظم
Shaik abu Ishak. Unknown locality Mongols of Persia, Timurid (Markof)	شیخ ابو اسحاق
Shiraz In Farsistan $29^{\circ} 30' N$, $52^{\circ} 30' E$ Abbasid, Buwayhid; Atabeg; Salgharid; Mongols of Persia, Jalair, Timurid, Muzaaffarid; Chagatai, Ak Kuyunlid, Shahs of Persia. Prefixes دار الملک - مدیة - دار العلم .	شمرار
Shiipur In Bengal $24^{\circ} 40' N$, $89^{\circ} 28' E$ Dehli Emperors (Rodgers)	شمرپور
Shirgarh In Bengal $24^{\circ} 49' N$, $83^{\circ} 46' E$ Also Dehli Dehli Kings, Dehli Emperors Prefixes عرف فوج , suffixes فلعہ - فلعہ . عرف دہلی and	شمرگدہ - شیرگدہ - شمرگرہ
Shirwan Shamakh, in Trans Caucasia Mongols of Persia, Jalair, Shirwanshah (Markof), Othmanli.	شیروان
Sadah. In Yemen. $16^{\circ} 42' N$., $42^{\circ} 42' E$ Rassid Imams.	سعدہ
al-Saghaniyan In Turkistan. $37^{\circ} 30' N$., $67^{\circ} 40' E$ Samanid, Turkistan.	الصغانيان
Saghd. District between Samarkand and Bukhara. $40^{\circ} N$., $66^{\circ} E$. Chagatai (Tiesenhausen).	صغد
Safuriyah. In Syria. $32^{\circ} 46' N$; $35^{\circ} 16' E$. Abbasid (Lavoix).	صفورية

*Sikiliyah. Sicily, also <i>مقلّة</i> . Fatimid; Norman Kings. Prefix <i>مدينة</i> .	مقلّة
Sana. In Yemen. $15^{\circ} 10' N.$; $44^{\circ} 32' E.$ Abbasid; Rasulid; Imams of Sana; Othmanli.	صنعا
al-Sannabra. ?. Chief of Batiha (Lane Poole).	الصنمره
Sūr. Tyre, in Syria. $33^{\circ} 16' N.$; $35^{\circ} 11' E.$ Abbasid (Markof); Fatimid; Othmanli.	صور
Sofia. In Bulgaria $42^{\circ} 44' N.$; $23^{\circ} 15' E.$ Othmanli	صوفيه
al-Suayrah Mogadur, in Morocco. $31^{\circ} 30' N.$; $9^{\circ} 45' W.$ Filili Sharifs	الصويرد - الصوير
Dharabkhanah rikab. Army Mint. Shahs of Persia.	ضرابخانه ركاب
Dhafar. In Yemen. $17^{\circ} 0' N.$; $53^{\circ} 56' E.$ Imam of Dhafar.	صهار
Tarim. District near Kazvin. $36^{\circ} 40' N.$; $48^{\circ} 45' E.$ Timurid (Markof).	طارم
Talakan. In Badakhshan. $36^{\circ} 15' N.$; $69^{\circ} 28' E.$ Khwarizm.	طالكان
Taus, Tus. In Khurasan. $36^{\circ} 30' N.$; $59^{\circ} 26' E.$ Mongols of Persia; Jalair; Chagatai; Timurid (Markof).	طاوس - طوس - طوسان
*Tabaristan. Province of Persia. $36^{\circ} 14' N.$; $53^{\circ} 40' E.$ Abbasid; Shahs of Persia. Prefix <i>دار الملك</i> .	طبرستان
*Tabariyah. Tiberias, in Syria. $32^{\circ} 47' N.$; $35^{\circ} 39' E.$ Umayyad; Abbasid; Ikhsbidid; Fatimid.	طبرية
*Tarabalus. Tripoli, in Syria. $34^{\circ} 24' N.$; $35^{\circ} 51' E.$ Fatimid; Mamluk; Othmanli?.	طرابلس
*Tarabalus. Tripoli, in Africa. $32^{\circ} 48' N.$; $13^{\circ} 23' E.$ Hafsid; Othmanli. Prefix <i>غرب</i> .	طرابلس

Taraz. Ters, in Turkistan. $42^{\circ} 38' N.$; $70^{\circ} 45' E.$ Chagatai; Turkistan (Markof). Prefix بلد .	طراز
Tribizun. Trebizond. $41^{\circ} 0' N.$; $39^{\circ} 46' E.$ Othmanli.	طربزون
Tarsus. In Syria. $36^{\circ} 57' N.$; $34^{\circ} 55' E.$ Abbasid.	طرسوس
Turtusa. Tortosa, in Spain. $40^{\circ} 50' N.$; $0^{\circ} 30' E.$ Kings of Tortosa and Denia. Prefix مدينة .	طرسوس
Tarifah. Tarifa, in Spain. $36^{\circ} 1' N.$; $5^{\circ} 40' W.$ Spanish Umayyad.	طريفه
Taghamah. In Turkistan. $37^{\circ} 45' N.$; $75^{\circ} 25' E.$ Samanid (Fraehn).	طغامة
Tulitula Toledo, in Spain $39^{\circ} 54' N.$; $4^{\circ} 0' W.$ Kings of Toledo; Kings of Spain.	طلطلة
Tanjah. Tangiers, in Morocco. $35^{\circ} 40' N.$; $5^{\circ} 17' W.$ Umayyad; Idrisid; Filali Sharifs.	طنجة
Tihiran In Irak Ajami $35^{\circ} 14' N.$; $51^{\circ} 25' E.$ Shahs of Persia, Jalair Prefixes دار السلطنة دار الخلافة .	طهران
Zafar. In Yemen, near Sana, or according to some, Sana itself (Yakut). Rasulid (Neitzel).	ظفار - ظفر
Zafarabad. In N.W. Provinces, India. $26^{\circ} 0' N.$; $80^{\circ} 33' E.$ Dehli Emperors.	ظفر آباد
Zafarpur. In the Panjab, India. ?. Dehli Emperors.	ظفر پور
Zafarnagar. Fathabad, in N.W. Provinces, India. Dehli Emperors.	ظفر نگر
al-Aal. In Syria. $31^{\circ} 46' N.$; $35^{\circ} 52' E.$ Umayyad (Tiesenhausen).	العال
Alamgirpur. Alumpur, in the Deccan, India. $15^{\circ} 32' N.$; $78^{\circ} 11' E.$ Dehli Emperors.	عالمگیر پور

Alamgirnagir. A fort near Chittagong, Bengal.	عالمگیرنگر
Dehli Emperors.	
al-Abbasiyah. Near Baghdad (Yakut). Abbasid.	العباسية
Near Kairowan, N. Africa (Yakut). Aghlabid.	
Aththar. In Yemen. $17^{\circ} 15' N.$; $42^{\circ} 20' E.$	عثر
Abbasid.	
al-Atibakah, al-Ikah. Madain. $35^{\circ} 7' N.$;	العتيبة - العيطة
$44^{\circ} 38' E.$ Umayyad (Lavoix). Prefix الموية.	
Aden. In S. Arabia. $12^{\circ} 46' N.$; $45^{\circ} 10' E.$	عدن
Zurayid; Ayyubid; Rasulid; Zangid;	
Yemen King.	
al-Irak. Irak or Jabal of Persia. Abbasid.	العراق
Araban. In Mesopotamia. $35^{\circ} 55' N.$; $40^{\circ} 49' E.$	عربان
Mongols of Persia.	
al-Araishah. el-Arish, in Morocco. $35^{\circ} 7' N.$;	العرايشة - العرايش
$6^{\circ} 30' W.$ Filili Sharifs.	
Izz al-Salam wa al-Kairuwan. Zayrid (Soret).	عز السلام والقيروان
Usfan. Near Mecca. $21^{\circ} 58' N.$; $39^{\circ} 42' E.$	عسفان
Umayyad.	
Askalan. Ascalon, in Palestine. $31^{\circ} 39' N.$;	عسقلان - عسقلن
$34^{\circ} 33' E.$ Umayyad; Abbasid; Fatimid.	
Askar Panjhir. Army of Panjhir. Samanid	عسكر پانجهير
(Markof).	
Askar Mukram. In Khuzistan. $31^{\circ} 40' N.$;	عسكر مكرم - عسكر
$48^{\circ} 58' E.$ Abbasid; Buwayhid.	من المكرم
Askar min al-Ahwaz. Ahwaz. Buwayhid.	عسكر من الاهواز
Azimabad. Patna. Dehli Emperors. Prefix	عظيم اباد
مستقر الملك .	
Akar. Many places of this name in Meso-	عقر
potamia (Yakut). Probably 'Akr al-Humay-	
diyah (Le Strange). Jalair (Markof).	
Akka. Acre, in Syria. $32^{\circ} 55' N.$; $35^{\circ} 4' E.$	عكا - عكة
Umayyad; Fatimid; Othmanli; Latin	
Kingdom of Jerusalem.	

- Ukbara. In Mesopotamia. $33^{\circ} 50' N.$; $42^{\circ} 20' E.$ عجبورا
 Ukaylid (Lane Poole).
 al-Aliah. Constantinople. Othmanli. Prefix العالية
 دار الخلافه. Abbasid (Tiesenhausen). Also
 probably Fez. Idrisid (Lavoix).
 Amman. In Syria. $31^{\circ} 58' N.$; $36^{\circ} 0' E.$ عمان
 Umayyad; Abbasid; Buwayhid.
 Ain. In Irak Arabi. $30^{\circ} 36' N.$; $46^{\circ} 3' E.$ عين
 Abbasid (Lane Poole).
 Ghurshistan. District in Afghanistan. 34° to غرشيستان
 $35^{\circ} N.$; 64° to $66^{\circ} E.$ Umayyad (Codrington).
 Gharnatah. Granada, in Spain. $37^{\circ} 14' N.$; غرناطة - اغرناطة
 $3^{\circ} 41' W.$ Idrisid; Zayrid; Nasrid;
 Hamudid; Murabit. Prefixes الحمراء - مدينة.
 Ghaznah. Ghazni, in Afghanistan. $33^{\circ} 30' N.$; غزنة
 $68^{\circ} 15' E.$ Ghaznawid; Khwarizm; Great
 Kaans; Dehli Kings; Barakzai; Sind.
 Prefixes بلد - بلد.
 Ghazzah. Gaza, in Syria. $31^{\circ} 29' N.$; $34^{\circ} 41' E.$ غزة
 Umayyad; Abbasid.
 Ghur. In Bengal. $24^{\circ} 55' N.$; $88^{\circ} 8' E.$ غور
 Dehli Kings.
 Ghur. Near Herat. $34^{\circ} 25' N.$; $63^{\circ} 28' E.$ غور
 Khwarizm (Markof).
 Ghiaspur. Near Gaur, in Bengal. Dehli Kings. غياثپور
 Ghian, for جيان. غيان
 Farab. Otrar, in Turkistan. $42^{\circ} 37' N.$; فاراب
 $68^{\circ} 10' E.$ Chagatai.
 Faris. Fars, in Persia. $20^{\circ} N.$; $50^{\circ} E.$ Or فارس
 in Xuhistan. $34^{\circ} 0' N.$; $58^{\circ} 38' E.$ Abbasid;
 Saffarid; Tahirid.
 Faruki Nagar. Bednore, in Mysore. $13^{\circ} 48' N.$; فاروقی نگر
 $75^{\circ} 6' E.$ Mysore Sultan.

Fas. Fez, in Morocco. $34^{\circ} 46' N.$; $4^{\circ} 57' W.$ Umayyad of Spain; Murabit; Muwahhid; Marinid; Moorish; Filili Sharif; Othmanli. Prefixes حاضرة - مدينة .	فاس
Fathabad. Faridpur, in Bengal. $23^{\circ} 36' N.$; $89^{\circ} 50' E.$ Dehli Emperors; Bengal Kings. Prefix دار النصر .	فتح اباد
Fathpur. Fathpur Sikri, near Agra, India. $27^{\circ} 6' N.$; $77^{\circ} 44' E.$ Dehli Emperors. Prefix دار السلطنة .	فتح پور
al-Farab, near Isfahan (Yakut); or al-Furat, on eastern bank of estuary of Euphrates and Tigris, facing Ubullā. Umayyad; Chagatai.	الفراب - الفرات
Farakhabad. In N. W. Provinces, India. $27^{\circ} 24' N.$; $79^{\circ} 40' E.$ Dehli Emperors; Durrani. Also as a suffix to احمد نگر .	فرخ اباد
Farkhab Hissar. Chitaldrug, in Mysore, India. $14^{\circ} 14' N.$; $76^{\circ} 27' E.$ Mysore Sultan.	فرخاب حصار - فرخاب حصار
Farakhnagar. Near Dehli. $28^{\circ} 42' N.$; $77^{\circ} 24' E.$ Dehli Emperors.	فرخ نگر
Farukhi. Calicut, Malabar, India. $11^{\circ} 15' N.$; $75^{\circ} 50' E.$ Mysore Sultan.	فرخی
Farghanah. Khokand, in Turkistan. $40^{\circ} 32' N.$; $70^{\circ} 58' E.$ Abbasid; Samanid; Khan of Khokand.	فرغانه
Parlis. In Malay Peninsula. $6^{\circ} 30' N.$; $100^{\circ} 28' E.$ Local Rajah.	فرلس
Farama. Pelouse, in Egypt. $31^{\circ} 3' N.$; $32^{\circ} 32' E.$ Abbasid (Lavoix).	فرما
Farwan. Parwan, in Afghanistan. $35^{\circ} 12' N.$; $69^{\circ} 4' E.$ Ghaznawid; Samanid.	فروان
Firazan. Village near Isfahan (Yakut). Mongols of Persia.	فروزان

Firah. In Afghanistan. $32^{\circ} 27' N.$; $62^{\circ} 8' E.$ Abbasid (Rogers); Samanid (Fraehn).	فيرة
Firim. One day's march from Siriya, in Dailimite Highlands (Yakut). Abbasid; Buwayhid; Bawendid; Mongols of Persia.	فريم
Fisa, or Besa. In Farsistan. $28^{\circ} 57' N.$; $53^{\circ} 48' E.$ Umayyad; Buwayhid; Ghaz- nawid (Soret)	فسا
al-Fustat. Old Cairo, in Egypt. Umayyad.	القسطاط
Patani. In Malay Peninsula. $6^{\circ} 20' N.$; $101^{\circ} 20' E.$ Local Rajah.	فطاني
Filistin. Palestine. Umayyad; Abbasid; Tulunid; Hamdanid; Ikhshaid, Fatimid; Karmathian. Also as suffix to ايلما .	فلسطين
Palambang In Sumatra. $2^{\circ} 48' S$, $104^{\circ} 5' E.$ Local Rajah Suffix بلد .	فلمنج
Puntianak dan Maupawah. In Borneo $0^{\circ} 15' S$; $109^{\circ} 30' E$ Local Rajah	فندياي دان ممقاوه
Firim Probably for فريم . Abbasid (Moeller); Mongols of Persia.	فبرم
Firuzabad. Panduah, in Bengal. $23^{\circ} 3' N$; $88^{\circ} 18' E.$ Bengal Kings. Prefixes حصرة - بلدة - البلد - بلدة المحروسة - حصرت	فيروز اباد
Firuzpur. In the Panjab, India $30^{\circ} 55' N.$; $74^{\circ} 38' E.$ Dehli Emperors (Rodgers).	فيروز پور
Firuznagar. ? Dehli Emperors (White King).	فيروز نگر
Fis Hissab or Hissar. Gooty, in Bellary District, S. India. Mysore Sultan.	فيس حساب - فيس حصار
Fil. In Khwarizm. $41^{\circ} 50' N.$; $58^{\circ} 0' E.$ Umayyad (Blau).	فيل
al-Fayum. In Egypt. $29^{\circ} 25' N.$; $30^{\circ} 52' E.$ Umayyad; Abbasid (Lavoix).	الفيوم

Kadis. Cadiz, in Spain. $36^{\circ} 33' N.$; $6^{\circ} 19' W.$ King of Granada (Longperier).	قادس
Kars. In Armenia. $40^{\circ} 37' N.$; $43^{\circ} 10' E.$ Othmanli.	قارس
Kazan. Sarai ?. Mongols of Persia (Rodgers). Prefix بازار اردو .	قازان
Kashan, for کاشان . Saljuk ; Mongols of Persia.	قاشان
al-Kahirah. Cairo. $30^{\circ} 2' N.$; $31^{\circ} 25' E.$ Fatimid ; Zangid ; Ayyubid ; Mamluk. Prefixes or suffixes المعزية - المحروسة . المبارک .	القاهرة
Kain. In Khurasan. $33^{\circ} 40' N.$; $59^{\circ} 10' E.$ Mongols of Persia.	قاین
Koban. Goban, at head of Persian Gulf. $30^{\circ} 20' N.$; $48^{\circ} 35' E.$ Bini Kab.	قبن - قبان
Kutla Arku. ?. Turkistan (Frachn).	قتلع ارکو
al-Kudasiyah. In Mesopotamia. $34^{\circ} 0' N.$; $44^{\circ} 10' E.$ Abbasid.	القدسية
Kadah. In the Malay Peninsula. $6^{\circ} 0' N.$; $100^{\circ} 18' E.$ Local Rajah..	قدح - قده
Kara Urdu. Unknown town. Turkistan.	قرا اردو
Kara Ghaj. In Azarbaijan. $37^{\circ} 0' N.$; $47^{\circ} 0' E.$ Mongols of Persia ; Jalair.	قرا غاج - قرا اغاج - قره اغاج
Kara Tagh. Montenegro. Othmanli Medal.	قرا طاغ
Karatova. In Roumelia. $42^{\circ} 17' N.$; $22^{\circ} 33' E.$ Othmanli.	قراطوه - قرطوه
Karkhi. In Turkistan. $37^{\circ} 30' N.$; $65^{\circ} 8' E.$ Mongols of Persia.	قرخی - قرخی
Karshi. In Turkistan. $38^{\circ} 48' N.$; $65^{\circ} 40' E.$ Shaybanid ; Shahs of Persia.	قرشی
Kurtubah. Cordova, in Spain. $37^{\circ} 54' N.$; $4^{\circ} 54' W.$ Abbasid ; Murabit ; King of Cordova. Prefix مدنة .	قرطبة

- Kark Ir. Tschufut Kalch, in the Crimea. 44° 52' N.; 34° 10' E. Krim Khans. قروى
- Karkisiya. Circesium, in Mesopotamia. 35° 12' N.; 40° 26' E. Abbasid (Rogers); Ukaylid; Muhammad ibn Safwan (Lane Poole). قريسيه
- Karauli. In Rajputana. 26° 30' N.; 77° 4' E. Local Rajah. قرولى
- Krim. Crimea. Golden Horde; Othmanli; Krim Khans. Prefixes بلد - بلدة. Suffix محروسة. قريم
- Krim al-Jadid. New Krim. Golden Horde. قريم الجديد
- Kuriyah. Part of Baghdad. Mongols of Persia (Rodgers). قريه
- Kazwin. In Irak Ajami. 36° 16' N.; 49° 55' E. Abbasid; Buwayhid; Mongols of Persia; Muzaffarid; Chagatai; Jalair; Timurid; Shahs of Persia. Prefix دار السلطنة. قزوين
- Kustamuniyah. In Anatolia. 41° 21' N.; 33° 58' E. Mongols of Persia; Kustamid Amir. قسطمونية
- Kustantiniyah. Constantinople. Othmanli. Suffix محروسة. قسطنطينية - قسطنطنية
- Kusantinah. Constantine, in Algeria. 36° 30' N.; 6° 30' E. Hafsidi (Lavoix); Othmanli. قسنطينة
- al-Kasr. The Palace. Idrisid (Millies). القصر
- Kasr al-Salam. al-Rakkah, in Mesopotamia. Abbasid. قصر السلام
- Kasr al-Kakhar, or al-Kadir, or al-Fakhir. القادر - القاهر. Doubtful. Abbasid. قصر الفاخر - الفاخر
- Kutbad. Old Dehli. Dehli Kings. قطباد
- Kilat. Kelat, in Baluchistan. 29° 0' N.; 66° 30' E. Local. قلاط

Kilij Urdu. ? Turkistan	قلم اوردو
Kalat Ayub. Calatayud, in Spain 41 25 N 1° 40' W. Kings of Calatayud (Lavoix)	قلعة ايوب
Kalat Jabir In Syria 35 55' N , 38 20 E Ayyubid (Lavoix)	قلعة حجر
Kumra. In Irak Ajami 34 36 N , 50 57 E Abbasid, Samanid, Buwayhid, Chagatai, Timurid, Ak-Kuvunlid Tatarid, Shahs of Persia	قَم - قوم
Kamarnagar Karnul in S India 15 47 N , 78° 5' E Delhi Emperors	قمرنگر
Kunna Town near Shaikhzai Samanid, Markof)	قنا
Kanduz In Afghanistan 36 45' N , 69 55' E Sulaiman Mirza (Rodgers)	قندز
Kandahar In Afghanistan 31 10 N 65 55' E Timurid, Delhi Emperors, Shahs of Persia, Barakzai Prefix دار السلطنة	قندهار
Kinnisrin In Syria 33 56 N , 37 0' E Umayyad, Abbasid	قسنرين
Kanuj See شرگود	قوج
Kujanayah In Servia 44 30 N , 21 22 E Othmanli (Mocler)	قوجانية
Kuras Corus, in Syria 36 42 N , 36 56 E Umayyad (Soret)	قورس
Kus In Egypt 25 43 N 32 40 E Fatimid Prefix مدنة	قوص
Kumis In Tabaristan 35 40 N , 54 20 E. Umayyad, Abbasid.	قومس
Kunkah. Cuenca, in Spain 40 55' N , 1° 50' W Murabit Prefix مدينة	قونكة
Kuniyah. Iconium, in Asia Minor. 37 56 N , 32° 31' E Saljuk, Mongols of Persia, Karaman, Othmanli, Arteinid (Markof) Prefix مدينة.	قونية

al-Kairawan. In Tunis, N. Africae 36° 0' N.; 10° 10' E. Fatimid; Zayrid Prefix عز السلام .	القيروان
Kaisariyah. Cæsarea, in Anatolia 38° 40' N.; 35° 30' E. Cæsarea, in Syria. 32° 30' N.; 34° 54' E. Saljuk; Mongols of Persia; Golden Horde Prefix مدینه .	قيصريه
Palambang In Sumatra 2 46' S.; 104° 50' E. Local Rajah Prefix بلد .	قلمبغ - قلمبغ
Pulopercha, or Pulopencha. Sumatra. Local English.	قولوفرح - قلمبغ
Pirak. In Malay Peninsula. 4° 30' N , 101° 0' E Local English Prefix بيري .	قيرق - قيرق
Kabul In Afghanistan 31 30' N , 69 18' E Shahs of Persia (Ibn Kh), Delhi Emperors; Durrani; Bahadur Prefixes دار السلطنة - دار الملك .	كابل
Kath Near Khwarizm 41 42' N , 60 23 E. Golden Horde (Frisch)	كات
Karhi Unknown Mongols of Persia (Markof).	كارحي
Karit. ? Mongols of Persia (Soret)	كاريت
Kazarun In Farsistan 29 34' N., 51 53' E. Mongols of Persia, Muzaffarid, Chagatai; Inchu.	كازرون
Kasan. In Turkistan 41 10' N , 71 35' E Turkistan (Markof).	كاسان
Kashan. In Irak Ajami. 34 0' N ; 51° 23' E. Mongols of Persia; Muzaffarid, Timurid; Chagatai; Ak-Kuyunlid; Kara Kuyunlid; Shahs of Persia. Prefixes دار المومنين - مدینه .	كاشان

Kashghar. In Turkistan. $39^{\circ}24'N.$; $76^{\circ}6'E.$ Turkistan; Atalik; Chagatai; local Khans. Prefix دار السلطنة. Suffix لطف.	کاشغر
Kalpi. In N.W. Provinces, India. $26^{\circ}7'N.$; $79^{\circ}48'E.$ Delhi Kings; Delhi Emperors. Prefix خطّة. Suffix عرف محمد اباد.	کالپی
Kalinjar. In N.W. Provinces, India $25^{\circ}10'N.$, $80^{\circ}32'E.$ Delhi Emperors (Leggett).	کالنجر
Kanan. ? Delhi Emperors (Rodgers)	کانان
Kandi. In Bengal $23^{\circ}58'N.$; $88^{\circ}5'E.$ Delhi Emperors (Rodgers). Prefix دار المرت.	کاندی
Kabir Shaikh ? Kibrah, a village near the Jilum (Yakut), Mongols of Persia.	کسر شیخ
al-Kitawa Lektawa, in Morocco $30^{\circ}25'N.$, $5^{\circ}30'W.$ Hasan Sharifs Prefixes حصر بلده.	الکئاوا. الکئاود
Katak. Cuttack, in the Berars, India $20^{\circ}28'N.$, $85^{\circ}55'E.$ Delhi Emperors.	کک
Kuchawan. In Jodhpur State, India $27^{\circ}12'N.$; $74^{\circ}48'E.$ Local Rajah.	کچاوان
Kuchrauli In Paniput, N.W. Provinces, India. Delhi Emperors (Rodgers)	کچرولی
Kuchbhujnagar. Bhuj, in Kutch, India $23^{\circ}15'N.$, $69^{\circ}48'E.$ Local Rao.	کچھبھوج نگر
Kadhaj. Fortress in Azarbaijan (Yakut) Mongols of Persia.	کدج
Kurbuj al-Dinar. Near Ahwaz, 8 farsakhs towards Basrah (Yakut). Ishmaelite (Bartholomei).	کرج ال دیار
al-Karkh. Part of Baghdad. Abbasid (Lavoix).	الکرخ
Kard Finna Khusrah. Close to Shiraz (Yakut). Buwayhid.	کرد فنا خسرة
Kurdistan. Province. $37^{\circ}N.$; $44^{\circ}E.$ Othmanli.	کردستان

- Kurdasht.** In Azarbaijan. $38^{\circ} 53' N.$; $46^{\circ} 6' E.$ کردس
Shahs of Persia (Fraehn).
- Kurzuwan.** Gourzan, in Khurasan. $35^{\circ} 28' N.$; $65^{\circ} 11' E.$ Khwarizm. کرزوان - کرزوان
- Karkin.** In Siwas. $39^{\circ} 58' N.$; $36^{\circ} 52' E.$ کرکین
Mongols of Persia (Bartholomei).
- Kirman.** Capital of District in Persia; formerly کرمان
Bardasir. $30^{\circ} 25' N.$; $57^{\circ} 2' E.$ Umayyad;
Abbasid; Great Kaans; Atabeg; Mongols
of Persia; Muzaffarid; Chagatai; Timurid;
Ak-Kyunlid; Shahs of Persia. Prefixes
مدینه - بلد - دار الامام.
- Kirmanshahan.** In Kurdistan. $31^{\circ} 34' N.$; کرمانشاهان
 $54^{\circ} 52' E.$ Shahs of Persia. Prefixes
بلدة - دار الدولة.
- Karminah.** In Transoxiana. $40^{\circ} 16' N.$; کرمینه - کرمینه
 $65^{\circ} 12' E.$ Turkistan (Fraehn); Ghaznawid
(Fraehn).
- Kirni.** ? Jalair (Fraehn); Kyunlid (Fraehn). کرنی
- Karauli.** In Rajputana, India. $26^{\circ} 30' N.$; کرولی
 $77^{\circ} 4' E.$ Local Rajah.
- Kirimabad.** ? Dehli Emperors (Hoernle). کریم آباد
- Kurin.** Perhaps Karin on the upper Euphrates, کرین - کریت
called also Kalikala and Theodosiopolis.
Jalair; Chagatai; Mongols of Persia (Soret).
- Kasakar.** Between Kufah and Basrah (Yakut). کسکر
Umayyad (Porter).
- Kash.** In Transoxiana. $43^{\circ} 48' N.$; $82^{\circ} 15' E.$ کش
Or in Afghanistan. $31^{\circ} 55' N.$; $62^{\circ} 20' E.$
Mongols of Persia (Fraehn); Chagatai;
Shaybanid; Turkistan.
- Kisham.** In Badakhshan. $36^{\circ} 57' N.$; $70^{\circ} 5' E.$ کشم
Khwarizm (Rodgers).

Kashmir. $34^{\circ}4'N.$; $74^{\circ}58'E.$ Dehli Emperors; Kings of Kashmir; Sikh; Durrani. Prefix خطه	کشمیر
Kishangarh. In Rajputana, India. $26^{\circ}35'N.$; $74^{\circ}55'E.$ Local Rajah.	کشنگرہ
Kaffah. In the Crimea. $45^{\circ}5'N.$; $35^{\circ}35'E.$ Krim Khans.	کفہ
Kaffah Jadidah. New Kaffah. Golden Horde (Markof).	کفہ جدیدہ
Kilat. In Turkistan. $37^{\circ}15'N.$; $59^{\circ}48'E.$ Local Khan.	کلات
Kalanur. In the Panjab, India. $32^{\circ}1'N.$; $75^{\circ}11'E.$ Dehli Emperors.	کلانور
Kalawanur. Cannanore, in Malabar, India. $11^{\circ}51'N.$; $75^{\circ}24'E.$ Local (Millies).	کلاونور
Kalburgah. In the Deccan, India. $17^{\circ}18'N.$; $75^{\circ}54'E.$ Dehli Emperors.	کلبرگہ
Kulisan, Kulistan. Sarai. Golden Horde; Mongols of Persia. Prefix بلد; suffix السرای.	کلسان - کلستان
Kulistwan, for گلستان. Mongols of Persia.	کلستوان
Kalkata. Calcutta. $22^{\circ}36'N.$; $88^{\circ}24'E.$ Dehli Emperors.	کلکتہ
Kalantan. In the Malay Peninsula. $6^{\circ}29'N.$; $101^{\circ}52'E.$ Local Rajah.	کلنتن
Kalian. In the Deccan, India. $17^{\circ}48'N.$; $77^{\circ}18'E.$ Local Rajah.	کلیان
Kalibar. In Azarbaijan? Mongols of Persia (Fraehn). Perhaps کلنتر on Mount Sablan. Azarbaijan (Le Strange).	کلیر
Kalishahr. ?. Mongols of Persia (Fraehn).	کلشہر
Kalikut. Calicut, in Mysore, India. $11^{\circ}15'N.$; $75^{\circ}49'E.$ Mysore Sultan. Suffix بندر.	کلیکوت
Kiliwan. Small town in Khuzistan (Yakut). Mongols of Persia (Markof).	کلیوان

Kumishkhanah Gumishkhana, in Armenia 40° 28' N , 39 44' E. Othmanli	کمشخانه
Kamuzar Mongols of Persia	کمززار - کمارار
Kambayat Cambay, in Guzarat, India 22 18 N , 72 40 E Delhi Emperors	کمایب - کهمایب
Ganjah Elizabethpol in Georgia 40 35' N , 46 22' E Great Kains, Mongols of Persia , Chagatai, Othmanli, Shabs of Persia , Khans of Ganjah	گنجه - گنجه
Kinkwar. In Hamadan 34 38 N , 47 55 E Abbasid (Tiesenhausen)	ککوار
Kangush Asiatic copper unassigned	کگوش
Kucha In Turkistan 41 36 N , 80 55 E Local Rebel Chief	کوجا
Kura kora in N W Provinces, India 26 6 N , 80 21 E Delhi Emperors , E I Company	کورا
Kuratal Muadham The Superb Town Mecca Abbasid (Sort)	کوره المعظم
Kurghiznah Ghazni Ghaznavid	کورغزیه
Kuzlu Eupatoria, in the Crimea 45 12 N , 33 0 E Kim Khans	کورلو
Kotah In Rajputana 25 12 N , 75 34 E Local Rajah	کوطه
al-Kulah In Irak Arabi 32 3 N , 44 37 E Umayyad, Abbasid, Buwayhid, Hamdanid	الکوفه
Kutn In Khurasan, six farsakhs from Awvard (Yakut) Shaybanid, Timurid	کومن - کومن
Kukaban In Yemen, near Sana 15 34' N 43° 52 E Rasulid	کوکابان
Kiz Near Isfahan 32 48 N , 51 42' E Mongols of Persia	کیز
Kizru. Saljuk (Lane Pool)	کیزرو

Kiyfa. In Arabia. $27^{\circ} 10' N.$; $43^{\circ} 0' E.$ Or Hiss Kaifa (see p. 152). Urtukid.	کیفا
Kik. In Armenia. $38^{\circ} 45' N.$; $41^{\circ} 10' E.$ Mongols of Persia.	کیک
Gushtaspi. Shirwan, shore of Caspian Sea, about $40^{\circ} N.$, $49^{\circ} E.$ Mongols of Persia; Jalair.	گشتاسپی - گشتاسنی
Gulistan, Sarai. Golden Horde. Prefix بلد.	گلستان
Gulistan al-Jadid. New Gulistan. Golden Horde.	گلستان الجدید
Gulistan Sarai. Golden Horde.	گلستان سرای
Gulkundah. In the Deccan, India. $17^{\circ} 22' N.$; $78^{\circ} 26' E.$ Delhi Emperors; Kutb Shahs.	گلکنده
Gangpur. In Chutia Nagpur, India. $22^{\circ} 0' N.$; $85^{\circ} 20' E.$ Delhi Emperors.	گنگپور
Gwalior. In Central India. $26^{\circ} 13' N.$; $78^{\circ} 12' E.$ Delhi Kings; Delhi Emperors. Prefixes دار الخلافه - قلع.	گوالیار
Gobindpur. Govindpur, in Bengal. $23^{\circ} 38' N.$; $86^{\circ} 9' E.$ Delhi Emperors.	گوبندپور
Guti. Gooty, in S. India. $15^{\circ} 6' N.$; $77^{\circ} 41' E.$ Delhi Emperors.	گوتی
Gorakpur. In N. W. Provinces, India. $26^{\circ} 44' N.$; $83^{\circ} 23' E.$ Delhi Emperors.	گورکپور
Gokalgarn. ?. Delhi Emperors (White King).	گوکلگرنه
Gohad. In Dholpur State. $26^{\circ} 24' N.$; $78^{\circ} 30' E.$ Rana of Dholpur.	گوهد
Lar. In Laristan. $27^{\circ} 38' N.$; $54^{\circ} 18' E.$ Muzaffarid; Timurid; Chagatai.	لار
Laridah. Leridah, in Spain. $41^{\circ} 34' N.$; $0^{\circ} 20' E.$ Hudid.	لارده

Larandah. Karaman. $37^{\circ} 9' N.$; $33^{\circ} 2' E.$ Karaman, Othmanli.	لارندة
Lamtah In Morocco $35^{\circ} 40' N.$, $10^{\circ} 50' E.$ Murabit (Tychsen).	لامطة
Lahijan In Gilan $37^{\circ} 8' N.$; $50^{\circ} 9' E.$ Timurid; Kara Kuyunlid; Shahs of Persia. Prefix دار المرر	لاهيجان - لاهيجان
Lahore. In the Panjab, India $31^{\circ} 34' N.$; $74^{\circ} 21' E.$ Ghaznawid, Shahs of Persia; Delhi Kings and Emperors, Durrani; Sikh; local Prefixes دار السلطنة - دار الخلافة - بلده	لاهور - لوهور
Lahaj Near Aden $13^{\circ} 12' N.$, $42^{\circ} 34' E.$ Local Sultan.	لاحج
Ludd. Lydda, in Palestine. $31^{\circ} 57' N.$, $34^{\circ} 56' E.$ Umayyad	لد
Ladakh In Kashmir 32 to $35 N.$, 75° to $79^{\circ} E.$ Kashmir Kings, local Governor.	لداخ
Lucknow. In Oudh, India $26^{\circ} 51' N.$, $80^{\circ} 58' E.$ Delhi Kings, Delhi Emperors, local Kings. Prefix دار الخلافة.	لكهنو
Lakhnauti. Gaur, in Bengal. $24^{\circ} 52' N.$, $88^{\circ} 10' E.$ Delhi Kings, Bengal Kings. Prefixes شهر - حرك - اقليم.	لكهنوتى
Lampong In Sumatra $5^{\circ} 50' S.$, $105^{\circ} 25' E.$ Local.	لمفوع
Ludhiana. In the Panjab $30^{\circ} 54' N.$ $75^{\circ} 54' E.$ Delhi Kings (Rodgers).	لودهاسه
Lurdijan. Near Isfahan $31^{\circ} 47' N.$, $51^{\circ} 0' E.$ Saljuk; Muzaffarid	لوردجان - لوردگان
Luluih. A fort in Syria $37^{\circ} 20' N.$; $34^{\circ} 20' E.$ Saljuk; Mongols of Persia. Prefixes مدينة - معدن	لولوة

Lahri Bunder	In Sind, India, 24° 32' N ; 67° 24' E	Dehli Emperors	لهري بندر
Laitsabad.	Astrabad ?	Sarbidarid.	لايت آباد
Majir al-Jadid.	In the Caucasus 41° 50' N , 44° 10' E.	Golden Horde.	ماجير الجدد
Majun	On the Persian Gulf	Timurid (Frachn)	ماجون
Martulah	Marbella, in Spain 36° 34' N , 4° 52' W.	Murabit (Escudero)	مارتله
Maridin	In Diarbakr 37° 16' N , 40° 44' E	Abbasid , Ayyubid , Utukid , Chagatu , Mongols of Persia , Ak Kuyunlid , Othmanli Suffix المخرؤسة	ماردين
al-Mas Bazar	Saljuk (Cestighonc)		الماس بازار - المس
Mulpur	In Gujarat India 21° 21' N , 73° 28' E	Dehli Emperors	مالپور
Malaka	Malaga, in Spain 36° 15' N , 4° 29' W	Hudid , Idrisid , Muwahhid , Kings of Granada مدنة	مالقة
Malkiryan	Near Multan in the Panjab.	Sikh (Rodgers)	مالکریان
Manuka	Minorca 40° N , 4° E	Muwahhid	مانوقه - مانورف
Manikpur	In Oudh, India 25° 16' N , 81° 26' E	Dehli Emperors (B Burn)	مانکپور
Maughir	In Bengal 25° 23' N. , 86° 31' E	Dehli Emperor	ماوگهر
Mah al-Basrah	Nahawind, in Irak Ajami 34° 5' N , 48° 29' E	Abbasid , Buwayhid	ماه البصره
Mah al-Kufah	Dinawar, in Irak Ajami 34° 33' N ; 47° 36' E	Umayyad , Abbasid ; Buwayhid ; Tahirid.	ماه الكوفة
Mahi	Near Marv, in Khurasan or Hamadan ? Umayyad ; Abbasid.		ماهي

- al-Mubarikah. A village in Khwarizm (Yakut). المباركة - المبركة
Umayyad; Abbasid.
- al-Mubarikiyah. ? Mongols of Persia. المباركية
- Matgharah. Madrava, in Morocco ? 35° 22' N.; مغرة
5° 57' W. Idrisid (Lavoix).
- al-Mutawakaliyah. In Irak Arabi. 34° 28' N.; المتوكلية
43° 50' E. Abbasid (Markof); Amir al-
Umara; Tahirid (Soret). Prefix مدينة .
- Matturah. Muttra, in N.W. Provinces, India. مشهورة
27° 30' N.; 77° 43' E. Dehli Emperors.
- Majaz. In Northern Africa. 36° 40' N.; مجاز
9° 38' E. Abbasid (Lavoix).
- Machhlipatan. Masulipatam, on Coromandel مچھلیپٹن
Coast, India. 16° 9' N.; 81° 11' E. Dehli
Emperors.
- Mahal. Maldivé Islands. 6° N.; 73° E. محل
Local Sultan.
- Muhammadabad. Applied to Udaipur. محمدآباد محمدآباد
عرف اديپور مفتوحة .
- Muhammadabad. Applied to Champanir. محمدآباد محمدآباد
Gujarat Kings. شهر مکرم محمدآباد عرف چانپانير .
- Muhammadabad. Applied to Kalpi. Sometimes alone, sometimes with کالپی . محمدآباد
- Muhammadabad. Bidar, in the Deccan. محمدآباد
17° 53' N.; 77° 34' E. Bahmani. Also
probably Firozabad in Bengal. Bengal
Kings.
- Muhammadabad Banares. Banares. Dehli محمدآباد بنارس
Emperors.
- al-Muhammadiyah. The name for البری after المحمدية
A.H. 148. Abbasid; Samanid; Buwayhid;
Tahirid; Sajid. Also unidentified mint
town of Hasani Sharifs.

Muhammadnagar Golkondah, in the Deccan Dehli Emperors.	محمدنگر
Mahmudabad. In Gilan 36 46' N , 52 15 E Golden Horde.	محمودآباد
Mahmudabad In Bengal. 2 Bengal Kings.	محمودآباد
Mahmudpur Lahore Ghaznawid	محمودپور
Mukhshi 2 Golden Horde	مخشى
Mukhsusabad Murshidabad, in Bengal Dehli Emperors (Rodgers)	مخصوصآباد
Madrid In Spain 40 25 N , 4 40 W On a coin of circumstance, A H 1201	مدريد
Madain In Lower Mesopotamia. 3 10 N , 44 40' E Abbasid	مدین
Madinat al Taslim In Irak Arabi 2 Probably Baghdad Abbasid	مدینه السلام - مدینه السليم
Madinat Rasul Allah Madinat in Arabia. 24 35 N , 39 55 E Fatimid	مدینه رسول الله
Madinat al-Safawam Abbasid (Rodgers)	مدینه السليم
Madinat al-Salam Baghdad Abbasid, Amir al Umara, Hamdunid, Buwayhid, Seljuk Jalair, is prefix to بغداد	مدینه السلام
Madinat al-Atukah Southern suburb of Bagh- dad ? Umayyad	مدینه العترة
al-Madinat al Mikhtua The Chosen Town On Abrit Kharib Canal half way between Basrah and Abbadan (La Strange) Chief of the Zanj (Casanova)	المدینة المختارة
Madinat Madain. Madain Mongols of Persia (Soret).	مدینه مدین
al-Madhar Mazur, near Balkh 36 52' N ; 67° 0' E Umayyad , Abbasid.	المدار
Muradabad. In N. W. Provinces, India. 28° 49' N , 78° 49' E. Dehli Emperors ; Durrani.	مرادآباد

Maraghah. In Azarbaijan. $37^{\circ} 43' N.$; $46^{\circ} 28' E.$ Sajid; Mongols of Persia; Jalair; Ak- Kyunlid; Shahs of Persia. Prefix مدينة.	مراغة.
Marakash. Morocco. $31^{\circ} 40' N.$; $7^{\circ} 30' W.$ Murabit; Muwahhid; Marinid; Moorish; Hasani and Filili Sharifs. Prefixes حضرة - مدينة; suffix مرسية.	مراكش
Mursiyah Murcia, in Spain. $37^{\circ} 59' N.$; $1^{\circ} 10' W.$ Murabit; Muwahhid; Kings of Murcia Prefix مدينة.	مرسية
Murshidabad. In Bengal. $24^{\circ} 11' N.$; $88^{\circ} 18' E.$ Dehli Emperors; East India Company.	مرشدآباد
Marghinan. In Turkistan. $40^{\circ} 31' N.$; $71^{\circ} 40' E.$ Turkistan.	مرغینان
Marlahu. Maharlu, in Faristan $29^{\circ} 28' N.$; $53^{\circ} 10' E.$ Mongols of Persia (Schindler).	مرلهو
Marand. In Azarbaijan. $38^{\circ} 30' N.$; $45^{\circ} 50' E.$ Timurid (Markof).	مرند
Marv. Merv, in Turkistan $37^{\circ} 30' N.$; $62^{\circ} 10' E.$ Umayyad; Abbasid; Tahirid; Saljuk; Shaybunid; Saffarid, Great Kaans; Timurid; Shahs of Persia.	مرو
Marv al - Rud Menchak, in Turkistan. $35^{\circ} 55' N.$; $62^{\circ} 45' E.$ Saljuk (Markof).	مرو الروذ
Marv Shabijan. Marv. Khan of Khiva (Frachn).	مرو شاهجان
al-Mariyah. Almeria, in Spain. $36^{\circ} 50' N.$; $2^{\circ} 32' W.$ Murabit; Nasrid	المرية
Mazandaran. Province in Persia. Shahs of Persia.	مزندران - مازندران
Mazang Achhara. ?. Sikh (Rodgers).	مزنك اجهره
al-Muzilah. Mosil ? Zangid.	المزيلة

Miscana. Messina, in Sicily. $38^{\circ} 11' N$; $15^{\circ} 31' E$ Norman Kings of Sicily Prefix مدينة .	مسانا . مسانة
Mastakar al-Mulk. Azimabad Delhi Emperors (Hoernle).	مسفر الملك
Muskat. In Oman $23^{\circ} 37' N$, $58^{\circ} 35' E$ Local Imam	مسقطا
Mashhad In Khurasan $36^{\circ} 29' N$, $59^{\circ} 30' E$ Timurid , Shaybanid , Shahs of Persia , Durrani Suffixes 'ارض 'قدس - امام رضا - الرضا - المقدس - مشهدس .	مشهد - المشد
Misr. Egypt Abbasid , Tulunid , Ikhshidid , Fatimid, Ayyubid, Othmanli Suffix محروسة	مصر
Misr al-Fustat The old capital of Egypt. Umayyad	مصر الفسطاط
Masrin A town in Asia Minor (Yakut) , Karaman (Markof)	مصرين
Mustafabad Junaghat in Kathiawar India $21^{\circ} 31' N$, $70^{\circ} 36' E$ Gujrat Kings Prefix شهر اعظم	مصطفاناد - مصطفى باد
Mustafiabad In the Panjab $30^{\circ} 12' N$, $77^{\circ} 12' E$ Delhi Emperors (Vost)	مصطفى آباد
al-Misisah Missis, in Adani, Asia Minor $36^{\circ} 55' N$, $35^{\circ} 37' E$ Abbasid , Hamdanid	المصيصه
Muzaffarabad Near Pinduah, in Bengal Delhi Emperors (Rodger)	مظفر آباد
Muzaffargahr In Panjab, India $30^{\circ} 4' N$, $71^{\circ} 14' E$ Delhi Emperors	مظفر گڑھ
Maadin In Armenia $38^{\circ} 18' N$, $39^{\circ} 34' E$ Samanid , Saljuk ; Jalair , Artanid Suffix شهر .	معدن
Maadin Bajanis Bajanis, in Armenia Abbasid , Tabirid.	معدن باجنس - بجنس
Maadin Babirt. Babirt, in Armenia Saljuk.	معدن بابر ت

Maadin al-Shash. al-Shash, in Khurasan. Abbasid; Tahirid (Fraehn).	معدن الشاش
Maadin Luluah. Luluah, in Syria. Saljuk.	معدن لؤلؤة
Maarah Masrin. In Syria. $35^{\circ} 37' N.$; $36^{\circ} 48' E.$ Umayyad.	معرة مصرين
al-Muiziyah al-Kahirah. Cairo Fatimid.	المعزية القاهرة
al-Muaskur. The Camp ?. Saljuk	المعسكر
Muazimabad. Probably Sonargaon, in Bengal. Dehli Emperors; Bengal Kings Prefixes بلد - بلدت - اولم - حصرت	معظماناد
Maakar. ?. Samaud (Mouller).	معكر
Maghaz Magas, in Gilan $36^{\circ} 37' N.$, $55^{\circ} 25' E.$ Mongols of Persia (Markof)	مغز
al-Maghrab. Morocco. Abbasid	المغرب
Magubastan ? Mongols of Persia	مکبستان
al-Makilla In Hadramaut. $14^{\circ} 25' N.$; $49^{\circ} 20' E.$ Local Nakib.	المکلا
Miknasuh. Mequinaz, in Morocco $35^{\circ} 57' N.$; $5^{\circ} 40' W.$ Muwahhid, Fihli Sharifs. Prefix حصرد	مکناسه
Makkah. Mecca. $21^{\circ} 27' N.$, $40^{\circ} 4' E.$ Abbasid; Fatimid, Othmanli.	مکه
Malatiyah. In Armenia. $38^{\circ} 28' N.$; $38^{\circ} 29' E.$ Saljuk.	ملاطية - ملطیه
Multan. In the Panjab, India. $30^{\circ} 12' N.$; $71^{\circ} 30' E.$ Dehli Kings, Dehli Emperors; Durrani; Sikh Prefix دارالامان	ملتان
Malikanagar ?. Dehli Emperors (Rodgers).	ملکه نگر
Malut. In the Panjab, India. $32^{\circ} 56' N.$; $73^{\circ} 39' E.$ Dehli Kings (Rodgers).	ملوت
Mulharnagar. Indore, in Central India. Dehli Emperors. Local Holkar.	ملهارنگر
Mumbai Surat. Bombay. E.I. Company.	ممبی سورت

Manadhar. On Dizful river, half-way between Askar Mukram and Ahwaz (Le Strange).	مناذر
Manbaj. Bambuch, in Syria. $36^{\circ} 30' N.$, $38^{\circ} 0' E.$ Umayyad.	منبج
Mandurpur. Dig, in Bhartpur State, India. $27^{\circ} 28' N.$; $77^{\circ} 22' E.$ Local Rajah	مندریور
Mandu. Mandogarh, in Central India $22^{\circ} 21' N.$; $75^{\circ} 26' E.$ Dehli Kings; Dehli Emperors	مندو
al-Mansuriyah. In Morocco. $31^{\circ} 46' N.$; $7^{\circ} 10' W.$ Fatimid; Ayyubid.	المنصورية
Musil. In Mesopotamia. $36^{\circ} 19' N.$, $43^{\circ} 7' E.$ Umayyad; Abbasid, Buwayhid (Frachn), Hamdanid, Ukaylid; Zangid, Mongols of Persia; Jalair; Othmanli مدینه	موصل - الموصل
Mumanabad. In the Deccan, India $18^{\circ} 42' N.$; $76^{\circ} 24' E.$ Dehli Emperors Or Bundaban, according to R. Burn	موہساباد
al-Mahjam In Yaman. $15^{\circ} 12' N.$, $42^{\circ} 55' E.$ Rasulid.	المجم - منجم
al-Mahdiyah In North Africa. $34^{\circ} 23' N.$, $6^{\circ} 30' W.$ Abbasid, Fatimid	المهديه
Maharandurpur Bhartpur Dehli Emperors	مہرا ندریور
Maharpur. Dehli Emperors (Hoernle).	مہرپور
Mah Indarpur Bhartpur Dehli Kings (Rodgers).	مہہ اندریور
Mahisur. Mysore, in S India. $12^{\circ} 18' N.$; $76^{\circ} 41' E.$ Dehli Emperors, Local Sultans.	مہسور
Mayyafarikin. In Mesopotamia. $38^{\circ} 10' N.$; $40^{\circ} 58' E.$ Hamdanid; Buwayhid; Marwanid; Ayyubid.	مہافارمن
Mirath. Meerut, in N.W. Provinces, India. $29^{\circ} 0' N.$; $77^{\circ} 48' E.$ Dehli Emperors.	میرتہ
Maysan. In Irak Arabi. $31^{\circ} 20' N.$; $47^{\circ} 20' E.$ Umayyad.	مہسان

Mailapur. Madras. Dehli Emperors (White King).	میلاپور
Miyurka. Majorca. 40° N.; 3° E. Muwahhid; Kings of Majorca. Prefix مدينة.	میورقا
Nabha. Capital of Nabha State, in the Panjab, India. 30° 24' N.; 76° 12' E. Sikh; Local Rajah.	نابھا - ناپہ
Nadirabad. Kandahar. Shahs of Persia.	نادرا باد
Narnul. In Rajputana, India. 28° 15' N.; 76° 20' E. Dehli Kings; Dehli Emperors.	نارنول
Nasiri. Teheran. Shahs of Persia. Prefix دار الخلافہ.	ناصری
Nakur. ? Spanish Umayyad (Codeira).	ناکور
Nagpur. In Central India. 21° 9' N.; 79° 7' E. Dehli Emperors (White King). Prefix دار البرکات.	ناگپور
Nagur. In Jodhpur State, India. 27° 11' N.; 73° 46' E. Dehli Emperors.	ناگور
Nahan. In Sirmur State, Panjab, India. 30° 34' N.; 77° 21' E. Local Rajah.	ناہن
Najafgahr. In N. W. Provinces, India. 26° 18' N.; 80° 36' E. Dehli Emperors (Rodgers).	نجفگرہ
Najibabad. In N. W. Provinces, India. 29° 36' N.; 78° 23' E. Dehli Emperors.	نجیبا باد
Nakhjiwan. In Armenia. 39° 15' N.; 45° 21' E. Great Kaans; Mongols of Persia; Ak-Kuyunlid; Jalair; Shahs of Persia.	نخجوان
Nukhawi. In the Caucasus. 41° 12' N.; 47° 10' E. Khan of Caucasus.	نخوی
Narimkabad. In Irak Ajami? Umayyad (Soret).	نرمقباد

Narwar. In Gwalior State, India. $25^{\circ} 39' N.$; $77^{\circ} 56' E.$ Dehli Kings.	نرور
Nisa. In Khurasan. $37^{\circ} 53' N.$, $58^{\circ} 10' E.$ Khwarizm (Markof).	نسا
Nasirabad Nisabur. Samanid.	نصرا باد
Nasratabad. In Bengal, in Ghoraghar Subhah of Akbar. Dehli Emperors, Bengal Kings.	نصرت آباد
Nisibin. In Mesopotamia. $37^{\circ} 2' N.$, $41^{\circ} 15' E.$ Umayyad; Abbasid, Hamdanid; Uqaylid, Marwanid; Zangid; Atabeg, Ayyubid. Prefix مدينة.	نصيبين
Naklut. ? Mongols of Persia (Rodgers).	نکلات
Nagar. Probably Naggar, in Bannu, Panjab $33^{\circ} 10' N.$, $71^{\circ} 5' E.$ Dehli Emperors (Rodgers) Also for Bednore. $13^{\circ} 18' N.$, $75^{\circ} 6' E.$ Mysore Sultan	نگر
Nimroz, for نيمروز. Great Kans	نيمروز
Namak. Pind daran Khan, in the Panjab, India. $32^{\circ} 35' N.$; $73^{\circ} 5' E.$ Sikh.	نمک
Nanarkan. ? Shahs of Persia (Frachn).	ننرکان
Nu. Nuh, in the Panjab, India. $28^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$ Dehli Kings (Rodgers).	نو
Nuvabardah. In Servia. $42^{\circ} 35' N.$; $21^{\circ} 50' E.$ Othmanli.	نوابرده
Nuvar. Nuvabardah ? Othmanli.	نوار
Nowanagar In Kathiawar, India. $22^{\circ} 26' N.$; $76^{\circ} 16' E.$ Local Jam.	نوا نگر
Nubanja. In Farsistan. $30^{\circ} 8' N.$; $51^{\circ} 52' E.$ Mongols of Persia.	نوبانجان
Nukan. Nurkan, in Khurasan. $35^{\circ} 50' N.$; $58^{\circ} 40' E.$ Mongols of Persia (Soret).	نوقان
Nul. Lamtah, in Morocco. $35^{\circ} 40' N.$; $10^{\circ} 50' E.$ Murabit.	نول - نول لمطة

Nihawand. In Irak Ajami. $34^{\circ} 5' N.$; $48^{\circ} 29' E.$ Abbasid. Prefix مدينة .	نہاوند - نہوند
Nahtarnagar. Trichinopoly, in S India. $49^{\circ} 10' N.$; $78^{\circ} 44' E.$ Mysore Sultan (Marsden).	نہترنگر
Nahr Tirah. Near Ahwaz, on Kerkha river (Le Strange). Umayyad; Abbasid.	نہر تیرہ
Nisa. Probably for نساہور Shahs of Persia.	نہسا
Nisabur. In Khurasan $36^{\circ} 12' N.$; $58^{\circ} 49' E.$ Abbasid; Ghaznawid; Samanid; Saljuk; Timurid; local Amir, Mongols of Persia; Shahs of Persia; Khwarizm Prefix مدينة .	نہسابور
al-Nil. In Irak Arabi. $32^{\circ} 35' N.$; $44^{\circ} 42' E.$ Abbasid (Karabacek).	النیل
Nimruz. Sijistan. Shahs of Persia.	نہمروز
Wadi Ash Guuda, in Portugal $40^{\circ} 30' N.$; $7^{\circ} 15' W.$ Nasrid.	وادی اش
Wast. In Mesopotamia $31^{\circ} 51' N.$; $46^{\circ} 7' E.$ Umayyad; Abbasid; Mongols of Persia; Jalair; Buwayhid (Soret), Ham- danid (Tychem), Fatimid (Marsden); Samanid (Tychem).	واسط
Watil. Uncertain. Idrisid (Lavoix).	واطیل
Van. In Armenia. $38^{\circ} 35' N.$; $43^{\circ} 14' E.$ Mongols of Persia, Jalair; Ak-Kyunlid; Othmanli.	وان
Wabsh. In Palestine. $30^{\circ} 38' N.$; $35^{\circ} 30' E.$ Umayyad (Lavoix).	وہاشہ
Ubada In Spain. $37^{\circ} 56' N.$; $3^{\circ} 22' W.$ King of Tortosa (Sauley).	وبدہ
Ujtah. Oudjda, in Morocco. $34^{\circ} 43' N.$; $2^{\circ} 48' W.$ Idrisid (Lavoix).	وجتہ

Udaipur. اديپور . Local Rana	واديپور
Warzighah. Warghah, in Algeria. $32^{\circ} 0' N$, $5^{\circ} 12' E$. Idrisid (Lavoix)	ورزيغه - ورغة
Urmi ارمسة . Great Kaans (Markof)	ورمى
Warangul. In the Deccan, India $17^{\circ} 58' N$, $79^{\circ} 40' E$ Delhi Kings	ورنگول
Warkand اوركد . Turkistan	وزكد - وشكد
Wazakur . Idrisid (Lavoix).	ورفور
Vastan In Armenia $38^{\circ} 25' N$, $43^{\circ} 5' E$ Jalair	وسان
Utut Uncertain Idrisid (Lavoix).	وططا
al-Wutah al-Huctu, in Spain. $40^{\circ} 12' N$, $2^{\circ} 38' W$ Spanish Umayyad	الوطه
Walastajud In Irak Ajami $34^{\circ} 28' N$, $48^{\circ} 16' E$ Mongols of Persia	ولاستاحرد
Walwaliz. Half-way between Khulm and Tayikan, in Turkistan (Le Strange) Ghaz- nawid	ولواليز
Walilah In Morocco $34^{\circ} 0' N$, $5^{\circ} 30' W$ Idrisid	وليلة
al-Wilandi. Holland الكمى الويلدى . Batavia	الويلدى
Hapur In N W. Provinces, India $28^{\circ} 43' N$, $77^{\circ} 49' E$ Delhi Emperor (Hornle)	هاپور
Harunabad In Kurdistan $34^{\circ} 10' N$, $46^{\circ} 45' E$. Abbasid	هاروباد
al-Haruniyah. In Baghdad district. $33^{\circ} 40' N$, $44^{\circ} 55' E$ Abbasid.	الهارونة
al-Hashamiyah Near Kufah, between it and Hillah (Le Strange). Abbasid	الهاشمة
Hajaz. District of Arabia on the north-east coast of the Red Sea. Local Othmanli.	هجاز

- Hirat** In Afghanistan. $34^{\circ} 29' N.$; $62^{\circ} 8' E.$ هرات-هرات
 Umayyad, Abbasid, Ghaznawid; Saljuk,
 Great Kaans, Shaybanid, Tahirid, Timurid,
 Samanid; Saffarid, Khwarizm; Chagatai;
 Kara Kuyunlid, Shahs of Persia, Karts,
 Burakzai. Prefixes دارالسلطنة - دارالصدر -
 بلد - فاحرة - بلد - مدينة
- al-Harrar** In East Africa $9^{\circ} 20' N$, $42^{\circ} 22' E$ الهرار - الهرد - الهير
 Local King. Prefix مدينة
- Hardwar** In N W Provinces, India. $29^{\circ} 57' N$,
 $78^{\circ} 12' E$ Delhi Emperors Prefix تبر
- Hazu.** Fort on the coast opposite to the
 island of Kish (Yakut) Beni Ommerch
 (Ticuhauacn) هزو
- Hamadan** Hamazan in Irak Arabi $34^{\circ} 48' N$,
 $48^{\circ} 30' E$ Umayyad, Abbasid, Buwayhid,
 Saljuk, Mongols of Persia, Jalar, Timurid,
 Kara Kuyunlid, Shahs of Persia, Dulafid
 Prefixes بلد - طمه
- Hind.** On the Indus ? Delhi Kings
 (Leggett) هد
- al-Husam** Canton in mountains behind
 Tabaristan and Dailim (Yakut) Mongols
 of Persia (Fraehn) الهوسم
- Hit** Near Baghdad $33^{\circ} 39' N.$, $42^{\circ} 51' E$
 Mongols of Persia هت
- Yarkand** In Turkistan. $38^{\circ} 25' N$, $77^{\circ} 30' E.$
 Chinese, Turkistan (Markof) يارمند
- Yamur.** A village near Anbar (Yakut).
 Khwarizm يامور
- Yubni** Yobna, or Jabneh, in Palestine
 $31^{\circ} 51' N$; $34^{\circ} 45' E.$ Umayyad (Lavoix). يبنى

Yajivhan. Uncertain. Idrisid, (Lavoix).	يجرهان
Yazd. In Farsistan. $32^{\circ} 3' N.$; $54^{\circ} 47' E.$ Mongols of Persia, Timurid, Chagatai; Atabeg; Ak-Kuyunlid; Shahs of Persia. Prefix دار العاده.	يزد
al-Yazidiyah Shamakhi, in Trans-Caucasia Abbasid (Lavoix)	اليزيدية
Yikishahr. Yeskisher, in Anatolia $39^{\circ} 44' N.$, $30^{\circ} 22' E.$ Othmanlı.	يكمشهر
Yimash Bazar ?. Saljuk of Rum (Markof)	يمش بازار
al-Yamamah. In Arabia $24^{\circ} 5' N.$, $4^{\circ} 10' E.$ Abbasid.	الماماة
al-Yaman. Yemen, in S. Arabia Abbasid	اليمن
Yangi Bazar. Unknown Mongols of Persia (Markof).	يڭي بازار
Yangi Shahr Shayer, in Turkistan $41^{\circ} 55' N.$, $84^{\circ} 36' E.$ Golden Horde Suffix المحروسه	بنگي شهر

TITLES OF MINT TOWNS.

Most Holy Ground.	مشهد	أرض اقدس
The Most Noble of Cities.	احمدشاهی	أشرف البلاد
District.	جلالاباد . معظما باد . لکھنوتی . تغلقپور	اقلیم
Mother of Cities.	بصرة	ام البلاد
Pleasing Road.	مشهد	امام رضا
Place of Glory.	بهرنپور	برج انور - برج انورپور
City.	بخارا - بنکٹ - بدخشان - ازاق - اترار	بلد
	سلطانیة . سغناق . سرای . سجلماسة . دهستان	
	کرمان . قریم - فلمیخ - غزنه - طراز . شاش	
	اوزکند . گلستان . کلستان	
City.	خوارزم - خرفاه - بخارا - اگرد - اترار	بلدة - البلدة -
	قریم - فیروزاباد - غزنه - سمرقند - سرای	بلدت
	هراة - معظما باد - لاهور - کرمانشاهان - کتاوا	
	اوزکند - همدان	
Good City.	همدان	بلدة طيبة
Excellent City.	هراة - برهانپور	بلدة فاخرة
The Excellent City.	بخارا	البلدة الفاخرة
The Fortified City.	فیروزاباد	بلدة المحروسة
A Port.	کلیکوت - دیول - اچه - ابوشهر	بندر
The Port of Peace.	اچه	بندر السلام
Blessed Port.	سورت	بندر مبارک
Throne Place.	دولتآباد	مخت گاه
At the Throne Place.	دهله	در مخت گاه

اسفی ؟	تغی - نغد
Pilgrimage. ہردوار	تیرت
A Plain. لکھنوتی	جرک
The New. حاجی ترخان	المجدیدۃ
The Great Island. جاوا	جزیرۃ الکبیر
Of Happy Protection. ایروان	حجور سعد
A Fort. تعز	حصن
Presence (of the King). - جونپور - احساناباد	حضرة -
فاس - سچلماسۃ - سنگانو - دیوگیر - دہلی	حضرت
معظماباد - مراکش - مکناسۃ - کتاوا - فیروزاباد	
Presence of Majesty. شادیاباد - سنارگانو	حضرت جلال
The White. غرناطۃ	الحمرا
Of Happy Foundation. اورنگاباد	خمسۃ بنیاد
Treasury. حلب - حسنا باد	خزانۃ - خزنة
City. Territory. پانی پت - جونپور - کالی - کشمیر	خطہ
Blessed City. جیمپور - جونپور	خطہ متبرک
The Seat of Rectitude. اردبیل	دار الارشد
The Seat of Islam. دوگام - دہلی with مبارک	دار الاسلام
The Seat of Safety. اگرد - جمون - کرمان - ملتان	دار الامان
The Seat of Prosperity. ناگپور	دار البرکات
The Formed Place. جودھپور	دار التصور
The Seat of War. تہ - حیدراباد	دار الجہاد
The Seat of the Khalifat. اکبراباد - احمداباد	دار الخلفۃ
دوگام - خوارزم - جونپور - جودھپور - اگرد	
گوالیار - علیۃ - طہران - شاد جہاناباد - دہلی	
ناصری - لکھنؤ - گاہور	

The Seat of Weal.	اجمير	دار الخير
The Seat of the Empire.	کرمانشاهان	دار الدولة
The Seat of the Sovereign.	سهارنپور - برهانپور	دار السورور
The Seat of Happiness.	زمنجان	دار السعادة
The Seat of Peace.	دوگام - بغداد	دار السلام
The Seat of the Sultanat.	اصفهان - احمدآباد	دار السلطنة
	پلهران - شماخي - خوقند - خوارزم - تبريز	
	لاهور - کاشغر - کابل - قندهار - قزوین - فتح پور	
	هراة	
The Seat of Pleasure.	خوی	دار الصفا
The Seat of Victory.	بیجاپور	دار الظفر
The Abode of the Pious.	یزد	دار العباده
The Seat of Justice.	اگره	دار العدل
The Seat of Learning.	شیراز	دار العلم
The Seat of Victory.	اجین	دار الفتح
The Blessed Place.	خوارزم	دار المبارک
The Glorious Place.	جیمپور - جودهپور	دار المجید
The Seat of the District.	لاهیجان - رشت	دار المرز
The Sculptured Place.	جونپور	دار المصور
The Seat of the King.	شادیاباد - دهلی - خوقند	دار الملك
	کابل - طبرستان - شیراز	
The Beautiful Place.	جودهپور	دار المنصور
The Abode of the Faithful.	کاشان - استراباد	دار المومنین
The Seat of Victory.	فتح آباد	دار النصر
The Seat of Victory.	هراة	دار النصره
The Pleasing.	مشهد	الرضا
The Beauty of Towns.	احمدآباد	زینت الملاد
Town of Peace.	اجمير	سلمکده

Noble. بخارا	شریف
District. تمرّۃ	شق
City. سربگر [کشمیر] - جوہپور - تغلس - ازان	شہر
معین - لکھنوتی	
Great City. مصطفیٰ نادر	شہر اعظم
City, the Asylum of Royalty. اگرہ	شہر خسرو پاد
City of the Age. چمپا سر	شہر انزمان
Blessed City. جوہپور	شہر مسرک
Eminent City. احمد آباد	شہر معظم
Noble City. چمپا سر	شہر مکرم
City of Great Light احمد نگر	شہر متیابور
Province اودہ	صوبہ
Tract of Land سگابو - چنگو	عرصہ
Known as Udaipur Conquered. احمد آباد	عرف ادبپور مغوحہ
Known as Champanir احمد آباد	عرف چامپا سر
Known as Dehli شہر گدہ	عرف دہلی
Known as Kanouj شہر گدہ	عرف قنوج
Known as Muhammadabad. کالپی	عرف محمد آباد
Known as Tirhut. تعلقپور	عرفہ ترہٹ
West طرابلس	غرب
Choosing Peace. فروان	عز السلام
Conquest of چمپا سر	فتح
Of Happy Foundation. حمد آباد	فرخندہ نادر
Prosperous. حصار	مروڑہ
Metropolis of Islam. دیوگر	مہ الاسلام
Town. پانی پت	قصبہ
Citadel. دیلم	قصر
Passing. بریلی	قطع
Fort. گوالیار - شیر گدہ - اگرہ	قلعہ

Fort. البجة - شیرگڈہ - دیوگیر - اکرہ	قلعہ
District. جمون	قلمرو
پونہ ?	کالہ
District. پشاور	الکائی
Throne. دیلم - دمار	کرسی
Beautiful. ختن - کاشعر - خوقند	لطیف
Blessed. قاهرہ	المبارک
Garrisoned City. حماة - حلب - بلغار - ازاق	محروسہ
قاهرہ - قریم - سرای - سبتہ - دمشق	
مصر - ماردين - مراکس - قسطنطنیہ	
یانکی شہر	
City. Prefixed to a great number of mint towns.	مدینہ
City of Men. ترمذ	مدینۃ الرجال
Guarded City. سمرقند	مدینہ محفوظہ
Resting-place of the Khalifat. اکبراباد - اجمیر	مستقر الخلافہ
جودھپور	
Resting-place of the Kingdom. پتنہ - اکبراباد	مستقر الملک
عظیم آباد	
The Shining. سمرقند - اصفہان	المشرق
A Mine. لولو	معدن
Place of Learned Men. خوارزم	معدن فضلا
The Eminent. اوردو	المعظم
The Flourishing. سلطانیہ	المعمورة
Captured. ادیبور	مفتوحہ
Holy. مشہد	مقدس
Country. چاولستان - تلنگ - اودہ	ملک
Country. - سلاغور - ترومن - ترغکانو - بلی - اچہ	نگری - نگری
فیرق - سیک	

ERAS

The dates on Muhammadan coins are, as a rule given according to the Hijra Era but other eras are also used

Hijra

The era dates from the flight of the Prophet Muhammad from Mecca to Medina, which took place on the 15th July, 622 A D. The first day of it corresponds with the 16th July of that year. This era is a purely lunar one of 12 lunations, and to make it accord as nearly as possible with the moon's motion a day is intercalated at the end of 11 of the years in a cycle of 30; thus the mean length of the year is 354 $\frac{11}{30}$ days. The following is a very simple 'rule of thumb' by Dr James Burgess for converting dates of the Hijra to the Christian (Julian). "From Hijra date deduct 3 per cent and add 622 for the date A D." As each year is shorter than a Christian year it begins earlier in the season than the preceding one. The following table shows the day of the month of the Christian year upon which each Hijra year begins up to 1325 A D. It is usual to give as the corresponding year that one in which the greater part of the Hijra year is included, for instance, A D 700 began on the 16th September, 1300, and ended on the 5th September, 1301, that is, 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ months in 1300 and 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ months in 1301. The latter A D year therefore is the corresponding one, unless, of course, one of the early months of the Hijra year is in question. Dr Forbes gives this rule for working out the corresponding date: "Express the Muhammadan date in years and decimals of years, multiply by .970225, to the product add 621.54, and the sum will be the precise period of the Christian Era." Another rule is that given by Soret: "Date of Hijra multiplied by 97, to the product add 621.84, separating by a decimal point the last two ciphers of the product."

Example :—1st day of 700 A.H. $700 \times 97 = 67900$. $67900 + 621 \cdot 84 = 1300 \cdot 84$, that is, 1300 and $\cdot 84$ of the year, which corresponds with the middle of September.

Commonly there is no indication on the coins of the date being the Hijra one, but it is occasionally so stated, as هجرة . بالهجرة . هجرة قدسى . هجرة النسي . سنه هجره . On two coins of Mongols of Persia, which bear also the Khanian date, the word هلاله , lunar, is added to distinguish the date in that way from the Khanian, which was a solar era.

Tipu Sultan, of Maisur, in the year 1201 A.H., i.e. the fifth year of his reign, instituted a new era for use in his kingdom, dating from the birth of Muhammad مولودى محمد, instead of from the year of the flight. The years were Luni-Solar. The date of the birth of the Prophet is generally given as 570 A.D., but it is not certain whether Tipu counted from that time or about a year later, as was held by some to be correct. On a coin of the fourth year of his reign the date is given ١٢٠٠ هجرى , and on one of the fifth year of his reign the date is written ١٢٠١, that is, 1215 of the new era and in the new way of arranging the ciphers (see p. 7). The difference of but 14 years between the dates according to the two eras, although the period between the birth and the flight of the Prophet was some 52 years, is to be accounted for by the Muludi years being longer, luni-solar, than the Hijra, lunar, ones.

Khanian.

The Khanian Era was established by Ilkhan Ghazan Mahmud on 1st Rajab, A.H. 701, but it is not found upon coins until the time of his nephew, Abu Said, some 33 years later, and on the coins of one or two of Abu's successors. The era was a solar one, and is written الخانية . There is no difficulty in computing the corresponding year in the Hijra and Christian Eras, for the year 1 of Khanian is 701 A.H. and 1301 A.D.

Christian.

Dates in the Christian Era are found on coins of Native States of India, E.I. Company, and Straits Settlements, also on some Christian Syrian coins in Arabic characters. It is usually indicated سنة عيسى or عيسى only, but on one of the Syrian it is put as سنة المآجد المسيح, year of the Incarnation of the Messiah.

Ilahi.

The Tarikh Ilahi was established by the Emperor Akbar in the 30th year of his reign (A.D. 992), and began with his reign on 5th Rabi al-Sani, A.D. 963, or 19th February, 1556 A.D. The months and days are Solar, without any intercalations. The names of the months and days are the same as the old Persian ones. The months have from 29 to 30 days, there are no weeks, but each day of the month is distinguished by a different name.

The era was used by Akbar, Jahangir, and Shah Jahan, often together with the Hijra date. It is written on the coins الهى.

Samvat.

The Samvat or Era of Vikramaditya began at B.C. 57. It is luni-solar with intercalation. To convert Samvat into Christian years it is necessary only to subtract 57 from the date. The era is used on coins of some of the Native States of India, generally, when the legend is in the Arabic character, with the Hijra date also. It is written سميت.

The Spanish.

The Spanish, called also the Era of the Cæsars, is reckoned from 1st January, B.C. 38, being the year following the conquest of Spain by Augustus. It is found on a bilingual coin of Alphonse VIII of Spain, and there called العفر.

CYCLE YEARS.

Sultan Tipu, of Mysore, in the first or second year of his reign, adopted, in addition to the Hijra dates, the Hindu cycle of sixty years, each distinguished by a particular name, which was in use in his dominions and known as the Tamil Brihaspate Cycle. But instead of the original names of the respective years, he gave them new ones made up of letters which by the Abjad system would denote the number of the year in the cycle. The second year of Tipu's reign, A D 1783-84, was the 38th of the current cycle, which began in A D 1747. That year he named ارل ($1 + 7 + 30$), the next year حلو ($3 + 30 + 6$), and the next دلو ($4 + 30 + 6$), and these three names preceded by the word سال year are found upon coins of the Sultan of the 2nd, 3rd, and 4th years of his reign, and dated 1198, 1199, 1200 Hijra respectively. When, however, in the 5th year of his reign Tipu altered his era from the Hijra to the Muludi (see p. 204), and replaced the Abjad system by the Abtas (see p. 116), he gave other names to the years which would indicate the number of the year in the cycle according to the latter system, and these we find on his coins from his fifth regnal year, such as شا ($40 + 1$), سارا ($30 + 1 + 10 + 1$), etc.

The names احمد and احد were given arbitrarily, in both systems, to the first and second years, because no words sufficiently short could be assigned to them to express 'one' and 'two.'

Cycle Year	Abjad	Abtas	Cycle Year	Abjad	Abtas	Cycle Year	Abjad	Abtas
1	احد	احد	21	طب	نارد	41	ما	شا
2	احمد	احمد	22	طایب	چرج	42	کدک	سارا
3	اب	اب	23	بور	حراج	43	حم	سراب
4	اا	اا	24	کد	نار	44	حام	شتا
5	با	باب	25	حاو	حرد	45	ادم	ربرحد
6	ببا	باب	26	کد	درباب	46	ولی	سحر
7	اند	بابا	27	اکاد	درباج	47	والی	ساحر
8	اناد	ببا	28	وحد	دادار	48	کوک	راسخ
9	حاه	باح	29	ناحی	راد	49	کواک	شاد
10	اوج	باب	30	کی	رر	50	م	حراس
11	حج	اد	31	کا	رار	51	دوام	سار
12	چهد	اداب	32	کود	برر	52	حمد	شاداد
13	جهاد	نار	33	ابل	رراب	53	حامد	نارش
14	وحه	حاح	34	دل	سا	54	جان	رسار
15	یاد	حر	35	دال	ررباب	55	ادن	بشتر
16	رهد	رحا	36	حمال	رب نار	56	همای	بشارف
17	حوراه	حار	37	رکی	سم	57	محمد	شارح
18	حی	در	38	ارل	سجا	58	کحل	رشد
19	واهد	دار	39	حلو	درار	59	جهان	صباح
20	بدوح	راحت	40	دلو	سد	60	محضر	ارشاد

DATES.

Ordinarily the date of striking of the coin is preceded by the word سنة year, sometimes في سنة in the year, but there are some variations from this. Some Samanid coins have سنة of the year, some Delhi and others سنة هجره, Turkistan سنة من هجره النبي year in the Hijra of the Prophet, Bhopal سنة هجرى مدسى year of the holy Hijra. The word عام, year, is used instead of سنة on some Spanish and African coins. When the Christian date is given the form is سنة عمسوى, when the Samvat سمست.

On some coins the phrase في شهر سنة, in the months of the year, is used, on some others the name of the month of issue is stated, في شهر, in the month, followed by the name of the month of the Hijra year. When the Ilahi year is given on the coins of Akbar and his successors the month of the old Persian calendar is employed with the Persian word ماه month, as الهى ماه ابان, Ilahi month Aban. Very rarely the day of the month is added by a cipher, or in words as in the following legend on a coin of a Governor of Bengal, في السابع والعشرين من شهر الربيع الآخر سنة, on the date the twentieth of the month Rabi al-Akhir of the year six hundred and twenty; and on one of Tipu Sultan, سيوم بهارى سال شا, the third of (month) Bahari of the (cycle) year Sha.

Names of the Months

	HIJRA.		OLD PERSIAN
1.	محرم	1.	فروردین
2.	صفر	2.	اردی بهشت
3.	ربيع الاول	3.	خرداد
4.	ربيع الآخر [الثاني]	4.	تیر
5.	جمادى الاول	5.	مرداد
6.	جمادى الآخر [الثاني]	6.	شهریور - شهر یور
7.	رجب	7.	مهر

	HJRA.		OLD PERSIAN.
8.	شعبان	8.	آبان
9.	شَوّال	9.	آذر
10.	رمضان	10.	دی
11.	ذو النّعدة	11.	بهمن
12.	ذو الحجّة	12.	اسفندارمرد

Tipu Sultan, on giving to the cycle years new names, which should denote the numerical order in which they stand in the cycle (see p. 206), treated the months of which the year consists in a similar way, but instead of the whole name being taken to express the number in Abjad the initial letter only was made to do so. Afterwards, with the change from the Abjad to the Abtas, it was again necessary to alter the names to suit the latter system. Only one or two of the months have been noted as being on Tipu's coins, but more may be found, and therefore the names are here given

Names of the Twelve Months in Abjad and Abtas.

No of Month.	Abjad.	Abtas	No of Month	Abjad	Abtas	No of Month	Abjad	Abtas.
1	أحمدى	أحمدى	5	جعدرى	هاشمى	9	طلوعى	ذاكرى
2	بهارى	بهارى	6	حمدرى	واسعى	10	يوسفى	رحمانى
3	جعفرى	بى	7	خسروى	وبرجدى	11	ايزدى	رازى
4	دارائى	تمرى	8	ديبى	حمدرى	12	باصى	ربانى

The numbers of the 11th and 12th month are made by using the first two letters of the name, and in the Abjad the letters ا (1) and ب (2) are on the right of the letter ي (10), as is usual in writing in ciphers the numbers 11 and 12, whilst in the Abtas the units ا and ب are on the left of the decimal , that is, in the order in which the ciphers were placed, 11 and 12, in Tipu Sultan's system (see p. 7).

REGNAL YEARS

The year of the reign of the ruler is also usually noted on the coins of the Moghul emperors of Delhi, Afghanistan, Native States of India, Ottomanli, and some other series of modern times, but not on the old Arabic.

It is as a rule on the other face of the coin to that on which the date is and in ciphers except for the first year, which is often written **احد** **حسوس** accession or enthronement, is the word used to express regnal year, with or without **سنة** before it. The phrase **سنة** **حسوس** **مست** **ناسوس**, in the year of his reign of tranquil prosperity, adopted for Aurangzib, has been a favourite one ever since in the East.

The regnal year is of the same length as the Hijra lunar one, and consequently beginning each year on the enthronement anniversary does not change its number on the same day as the latter does, unless of course the enthronement was on 1st of Muharram, and so apparent discrepancies occur, for instance, Jahangir was proclaimed Emperor in Jumada, 1014, one half, therefore, of his issue of the regnal year 1 was in 1014 and one half in 1015. But there are many real discrepancies owing to carelessness of the mint masters or die engravers. In the time of Jahangir and Shah Jahan, when the solar year of Akbar's Lili Era was being again replaced by the Hijra, there was some confusion, and mistakes were made. The E I Company in 1793, in trying to establish a standard currency, ordered that all the rupees coined for Bengal should for the future bear the impression of 'the rupee of the 19th year of Shah Alam's reign; thus, the **سنة 19** was retained on the obverse of the Sicca or 19 San rupee of Murshidabad, whatever the Hijra year might be on the reverse,

until 1835. In a similar way, سنة ١٢٦١ was put on the E.I.C. Farukhabad and Surat coins of the Shah Alam pattern, irrespective of the date of issue, from 1805 to 1835

On some coins of Indian Native States, of the pattern of the Shah Alam rupee, is a حنوس year cipher which is not that of the Delhi Emperor, but that of the Rajah of the State, although his name is not given upon the piece.

On the Othmanli coinage since the beginning of the reign of Abd al-Hamid, a. h. 1187, only the date of the year of the Sultan's accession is given throughout the reign, with a cipher, usually above the area of the reverse, indicating the regnal year. It is necessary, therefore, to add the number of the regnal year to the date in order to arrive at the year in which any piece was struck, e. g., all the coins of Mahmud II bear the Hijri date 1223, although he reigned 32 years, and some of them were struck as late as 1254, as is shown by them bearing the regnal year 32

TABLE OF HIJRA AND CHRISTIAN YEARS.

A H.	A D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A H.	A D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A H.	A D.	Beginning Month and Day.
1	622	Jy. 16	19	640	Ja. 2	37	657	Jn. 19
2	623	Jy. 5	20	640	D. 21	38	658	Jn. 9
3	624	Jn. 24	21	641	D. 10	39	659	My. 29
4	625	Jn. 13	22	642	N. 30	40	660	My. 17
5	626	Jn. 2	23	643	N. 19	41	661	My. 7
6	627	My. 23	24	644	N. 7	42	662	Ap. 26
7	628	My. 11	25	645	O. 28	43	663	Ap. 15
8	629	My. 1	26	646	O. 17	44	664	Ap. 4
9	630	Ap. 20	27	647	O. 7	45	665	Mr. 24
10	631	Ap. 9	28	648	S. 25	46	666	Mr. 13
11	632	Mr. 29	29	649	S. 14	47	667	Mr. 3
12	633	Mr. 18	30	650	S. 4	48	668	F. 20
13	634	Mr. 7	31	651	Ag. 24	49	669	F. 9
14	635	F. 25	32	652	Ag. 12	50	670	Ja. 29
15	636	F. 14	33	653	Ag. 2	51	671	Ja. 18
16	637	F. 2	34	654	Jy. 27	52	672	Ja. 8
17	638	Ja. 23	35	655	Jy. 11	53	672	D. 27
18	639	Ja. 12	36	656	Jn. 30	54	673	D. 16

A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.
55	674	D 6	77	696	Ap 10	99	717	Ag. 14
56	675	N 25	78	697	Mr 30	100	718	Ag. 3
57	676	N 14	79	698	Mr 20	101	719	Jy 24
58	677	N 3	80	699	Mr 9	102	720	Jy. 12
59	678	O 23	81	700	F 26	103	721	Jy 1
60	679	O 13	82	701	F 15	104	722	Jn 21
61	680	O 1	83	702	F 4	105	723	Jn 10
62	681	S 20	84	703	Ja 24	106	724	My 29
63	682	S 10	85	704	Ja 14	107	725	My 19
64	683	Ag 30	86	705	Ja 2	108	726	My 8
65	684	Ag 18	87	706	D 23	109	727	Ap 28
66	685	Ag 8	88	706	D 12	110	728	Ap 16
67	686	Jy 28	89	707	D 1	111	729	Ap 5
68	687	Jy 18	90	708	N 20	112	730	Mr 26
69	688	Jy 6	91	709	N 9	113	731	Mr. 15
70	689	Jn 25	92	710	O 29	114	732	Mr. 3
71	690	Jn. 15	93	711	O 19	115	733	F 21
72	691	Jn 4	94	712	O 7	116	734	F. 10
73	692	My 23	95	713	S 26	117	735	Ja. 31
74	693	My 13	96	714	S 16	118	736	Ja. 20
75	694	My. 2	97	715	S. 5	119	737	Ja. 8
76	695	Ap. 21	98	716	Ag 25	120	737	D. 29

A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.
121	738	D. 18	143	760	Ap. 22	165	781	Ag. 26
122	739	D. 7	144	761	Ap. 11	166	782	Ag. 15
123	740	N. 26	145	762	Ap. 1	167	783	Ag. 5
124	741	N. 15	146	763	Mr. 21	168	784	Jy. 24
125	742	N. 4	147	764	Mr. 10	169	785	Jy. 14
126	743	O. 25	148	765	F. 27	170	786	Jy. 3
127	744	O. 13	149	766	F. 16	171	787	Jn. 22
128	745	O. 3	150	767	F. 6	172	788	Jn. 11
129	746	S. 22	151	768	Ja. 26	173	789	My. 31
130	747	S. 11	152	769	Ja. 14	174	790	My. 20
131	748	Ag. 31	153	770	Ja. 4	175	791	My. 10
132	749	Ag. 20	154	770	D. 24	176	792	Ap. 28
133	750	Ag. 9	155	771	D. 13	177	793	Ap. 18
134	751	Jy. 30	156	772	D. 2	178	794	Ap. 7
135	752	Jy. 18	157	773	N. 21	179	795	Mr. 27
136	753	Jy. 7	158	774	N. 11	180	796	Mr. 16
137	754	Jn. 27	159	775	O. 31	181	797	Mr. 5
138	755	Jn. 16	160	776	O. 19	182	798	F. 22
139	756	Jn. 5	161	777	O. 9	183	799	F. 12
140	757	My. 25	162	778	S. 28	184	800	F. 1
141	758	My. 14	163	779	S. 17	185	801	Ja. 20
142	759	My. 4	164	780	S. 6	186	802	Ja. 10

A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.
187	802	D. 30	209	824	My. 4	231	845	S. 7
188	803	D. 20	210	825	Ap. 24	232	846	Ag. 28
189	804	D. 8	211	826	Ap. 13	233	847	Ag. 17
190	805	N. 27	212	827	Ap. 2	234	848	Ag. 5
191	806	N. 17	213	828	Mr. 22	235	849	Jy. 26
192	807	N. 6	214	829	Mr. 11	236	850	Jy. 15
193	808	O. 25	215	830	F. 28	237	851	Jy. 5
194	809	O. 15	216	831	F. 18	238	852	Jn. 23
195	810	O. 4	217	832	F. 7	239	853	Jn. 12
196	811	S. 23	218	833	Ja. 27	240	854	Jn. 2
197	812	S. 12	219	834	Ja. 16	241	855	My. 22
198	813	S. 1	220	835	Ja. 5	242	856	My. 10
199	814	Ag. 22	221	835	D. 26	243	857	Ap. 30
200	815	Ag. 11	222	836	D. 14	244	858	Ap. 19
201	816	Jy. 30	223	837	D. 3	245	859	Ap. 8
202	817	Jy. 20	224	838	N. 23	246	860	Mr. 28
203	818	Jy. 9	225	839	N. 12	247	861	Mr. 17
204	819	Jn. 28	226	840	O. 31	248	862	Mr. 7
205	820	Jn. 17	227	841	O. 21	249	863	F. 24
206	821	Jn. 6	228	842	O. 10	250	864	F. 13
207	822	My. 27	229	843	S. 30	251	865	F. 2
208	823	My. 16	230	844	S. 18	252	866	Ja. 22

A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.
253	867	Ja. 11	275	888	My. 16	297	909	S. 20
254	868	Ja. 1	276	889	My. 6	298	910	S. 9
255	868	D. 20	277	890	Ap. 25	299	911	Ag. 29
256	869	D. 9	278	891	Ap. 15	300	912	Ag. 18
257	870	N. 29	279	892	Ap. 3	301	913	Ag. 7
258	871	N. 18	280	893	Mr. 23	302	914	Jy. 27
259	872	N. 7	281	894	Mr. 13	303	915	Jy. 17
260	873	O. 7	282	895	Mr. 2	304	916	Jy. 5
261	874	O. 16	283	896	F. 19	305	917	Jn. 24
262	875	O. 6	284	897	F. 8	306	918	Jn. 14
263	876	S. 24	285	898	Ja. 28	307	919	Jn. 3
264	877	S. 13	286	899	Ja. 17	308	920	My. 23
265	878	S. 3	287	900	Ja. 7	309	921	My. 12
266	879	Ag. 23	288	900	D. 26	310	922	My. 1
267	880	Ag. 12	289	901	D. 16	311	923	Ap. 21
268	881	Ag. 1	290	902	D. 5	312	924	Ap. 9
269	882	Jy. 21	291	903	N. 24	313	925	Mr. 29
270	883	Jy. 11	292	904	N. 13	314	926	Mr. 19
271	884	Jn. 29	293	905	N. 2	315	927	Mr. 8
272	885	Jn. 18	294	906	O. 22	316	928	F. 25
273	886	Jn. 8	295	907	O. 12	317	929	F. 14
274	887	My. 28	296	908	S. 30	318	930	F. 3

A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.
319	931	Ja. 24	341	952	My. 29	363	973	O. 2
320	932	Ja. 13	342	953	My. 18	364	974	S. 21
321	933	Ja. 1	343	954	My. 7	365	975	S. 10
322	933	D. 22	344	955	Ap. 27	366	976	Ag. 30
323	934	D. 11	345	956	Ap. 15	367	977	Ag. 19
324	935	N. 30	346	957	Ap. 4	368	978	Ag. 9
325	936	N. 19	347	958	Mr. 25	369	979	Jy. 29
326	937	N. 8	348	959	Mr. 14	370	980	Jy. 17
327	938	O. 29	349	960	Mr. 3	371	981	Jy. 7
328	939	O. 18	350	961	F. 20	372	982	Jn. 26
329	940	O. 6	351	962	F. 9	373	983	Jn. 15
330	941	S. 26	352	963	Ja. 30	374	984	Jn. 4
331	942	S. 15	353	964	Ja. 19	375	985	My. 24
332	943	S. 4	354	965	Ja. 7	376	986	My. 13
333	944	Ag. 24	355	965	D. 28	377	987	My. 3
334	945	Ag. 13	356	966	D. 17	378	988	Ap. 21
335	946	Ag. 2	357	967	D. 7	379	989	Ap. 11
336	947	Jy. 23	358	968	N. 25	380	990	Mr. 31
337	948	Jy. 11	359	969	N. 14	381	991	Mr. 20
338	949	Jy. 1	360	970	N. 4	382	992	Mr. 9
339	950	Jn. 20	361	971	O. 24	383	993	F. 26
340	951	Jn. 9	362	972	O. 12	384	994	F. 15

A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.
385	995	F. 5	407	1016	Jn. 10	429	1037	O. 14
386	996	Ja. 25	408	1017	My. 30	430	1038	O. 3
387	997	Ja. 14	409	1018	My. 20	431	1039	S. 23
388	998	Ja. 3	410	1019	My. 9	432	1040	S. 11
389	998	D. 23	411	1020	Ap. 27	433	1041	Ag. 31
390	999	D. 13	412	1021	Ap. 17	434	1042	Ag. 21
391	1000	D. 1	413	1022	Ap. 6	435	1043	Ag. 10
392	1001	N. 20	414	1023	Mr. 26	436	1044	Jy. 29
393	1002	N. 10	415	1024	Mr. 15	437	1045	Jy. 19
394	1003	O. 30	416	1025	Mr. 4	438	1046	Jy. 8
395	1004	O. 18	417	1026	F. 22	439	1047	Jn. 28
396	1005	O. 8	418	1027	F. 11	440	1048	Jn. 16
397	1006	S. 27	419	1028	Ja. 31	441	1049	Jn. 5
398	1007	S. 17	420	1029	Ja. 20	442	1050	My. 26
399	1008	S. 5	421	1030	Ja. 9	443	1051	My. 15
400	1009	Ag. 25	422	1030	D. 29	444	1052	My. 3
401	1010	Ag. 15	423	1031	D. 19	445	1053	Ap. 23
402	1011	Ag. 4	424	1032	D. 7	446	1054	Ap. 12
403	1012	Jy. 23	425	1033	N. 26	447	1055	Ap. 2
404	1013	Jy. 13	426	1034	N. 16	448	1056	Mr. 21
405	1014	Jy. 2	427	1035	N. 5	449	1057	Mr. 10
406	1015	Jn. 21	428	1036	O. 25	450	1058	F. 28

A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.
451	1059	F. 17	473	1080	Jn 22	495	1101	O. 26
452	1060	F. 6	474	1081	Jn 11	496	1102	O. 15
453	1061	Ja. 26	475	1082	Jn 1	497	1103	O. 5
454	1062	Jn. 15	476	1083	My 21	498	1104	S. 23
455	1063	Ja. 1	477	1084	My 10	499	1105	S. 13
456	1063	D. 25	478	1085	Ap. 29	500	1106	S. 2
457	1064	D. 13	479	1086	Ap 18	501	1107	Ag. 22
458	1065	D. 3	480	1087	Ap. 8	502	1108	Ag. 11
459	1066	N. 22	481	1088	Mr 27	503	1109	Jy. 31
460	1067	N. 11	482	1089	Mi 16	504	1110	Jy. 20
461	1068	O. 31	483	1090	Mr. 6	505	1111	Jy. 10
462	1069	O. 20	484	1091	F. 23	506	1112	Jn. 28
463	1070	O. 9	485	1092	F. 12	507	1113	Jn. 18
464	1071	S. 29	486	1093	F. 1	508	1114	Jn. 7
465	1072	S. 17	487	1094	Jn 21	509	1115	My. 27
466	1073	S. 6	488	1095	Ja. 11	510	1116	My. 16
467	1074	Ag. 27	489	1095	D. 31	511	1117	My. 6
468	1075	Ag. 16	490	1096	D. 19	512	1118	Ap. 24
469	1076	Ag. 5	491	1097	D. 9	513	1119	Ap. 14
470	1077	Jy. 25	492	1098	N. 28	514	1120	Ap. 2
471	1078	Jy. 14	493	1099	N. 17	515	1121	Mr. 22
472	1079	Jy. 4	494	1100	N. 6	516	1122	Mr. 12

A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.
517	1123	Mr 1	539	1144	Jy. 4	561	1165	N. 7
518	1124	F. 19	540	1145	Jn 24	562	1166	O. 28
519	1125	F. 7	541	1146	Jn 13	563	1167	O. 17
520	1126	Ja 27	542	1147	Jn. 2	564	1168	O. 5
521	1127	Ja 17	543	1148	My.22	565	1169	S. 25
522	1128	Ja 6	544	1149	My 11	566	1170	S. 14
523	1128	D 25	545	1150	Ap 30	567	1171	S. 4
524	1129	D 15	546	1151	Ap 20	568	1172	Ag 23
525	1130	D 4	547	1152	Ap 8	569	1173	Ag.12
526	1131	N 23	548	1153	Mr 29	570	1174	Ag. 2
527	1132	N 12	549	1154	Mr 18	571	1175	Jy 22
528	1133	N 1	550	1155	Mr 7	572	1176	Jy. 10
529	1134	O 22	551	1156	F 25	573	1177	Jn. 30
530	1135	O 11	552	1157	F 13	574	1178	Jn. 19
531	1136	S 29	553	1158	F 2	575	1179	Jn 8
532	1137	S 19	554	1159	Ja 23	576	1180	My.28
533	1138	S. 8	555	1160	Ja. 12	577	1181	My.17
534	1139	Ag 28	556	1160	D 31	578	1182	My. 7
535	1140	Ag.17	557	1161	D 21	579	1183	Ap.26
536	1141	Ag. 6	558	1162	D. 10	580	1184	Ap.14
537	1142	Jy. 27	559	1163	N. 30	581	1185	Ap. 4
538	1143	Jy. 16	560	1164	N. 18	582	1186	Mr.24

A.H.	A D	Beginning Month and Day	A H	A D	Beginning Month and Day	A H	A D	Beginning Month and Day.
583	1187	Mr 13	605	1208	Jy 16	627	1229	N. 20
584	1188	Mr 2	606	1209	Jy 6	628	1230	N 9
585	1189	F 19	607	1210	Jun 29	629	1231	O 29
586	1190	F 8	608	1211	Jun 19	630	1232	O 18
587	1191	Jun 29	609	1212	Jul 9	631	1233	O 7
588	1192	Jun 18	610	1213	My 29	632	1234	S 26
589	1193	Jun 7	611	1214	My 13	633	1235	S 16
590	1193	D 27	612	1215	May 2	634	1236	S 1
591	1194	D 16	613	1216	Apr 20	635	1237	Ag 21
592	1195	D 6	614	1217	Apr 10	636	1238	Ag 14
593	1196	N 24	615	1218	Mar 30	637	1239	Ag 3
594	1197	N 13	616	1219	Mar 19	638	1240	Jy 23
595	1198	N 3	617	1220	Mar 8	639	1241	Jy 12
596	1199	O 23	618	1221	Feb 29	640	1242	Jy 1
597	1200	O 12	619	1222	Feb 19	641	1243	Jun 21
598	1201	O 1	620	1223	Feb 9	642	1244	Jun 9
599	1202	S 20	621	1224	Jan 24	643	1245	My 29
600	1203	S 10	622	1225	Jan 13	644	1246	My 19
601	1204	Ag 29	623	1226	Jan 2	645	1247	My 8
602	1205	Ag 18	624	1226	D 22	646	1248	Ap. 26
603	1206	Ag 8	625	1227	D 12	647	1249	Ap 16
604	1207	Jy. 28	626	1228	N 30	648	1250	Ap. 5

A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.
649	1251	Mr. 26	671	1272	Jy. 29	693	1293	D. 2
650	1252	Mr. 14	672	1273	Jy. 18	694	1294	N. 21
651	1253	Mr. 3	673	1274	Jy. 7	695	1295	N. 10
652	1254	F. 21	674	1275	Jn. 27	696	1296	O. 30
653	1255	F. 10	675	1276	Jn. 15	697	1297	O. 19
654	1256	Ja. 30	676	1277	Jn. 4	698	1298	O. 9
655	1257	Ja. 19	677	1278	My. 25	699	1299	S. 28
656	1258	Ja. 8	678	1279	My. 14	700	1300	S. 16
657	1258	D. 29	679	1280	My. 3	701	1301	S. 6
658	1259	D. 18	680	1281	Ap. 22	702	1302	Ag. 26
659	1260	D. 6	681	1282	Ap. 11	703	1303	Ag. 15
660	1261	N. 26	682	1283	Ap. 1	704	1304	Ag. 4
661	1262	N. 15	683	1284	Mr. 20	705	1305	Jy. 24
662	1263	N. 4	684	1285	Mr. 9	706	1306	Jy. 13
663	1264	O. 24	685	1286	F. 27	707	1307	Jy. 3
664	1265	O. 13	686	1287	F. 16	708	1308	Jn. 21
665	1266	O. 2	687	1288	F. 6	709	1309	Jn. 11
666	1267	S. 22	688	1289	Ja. 25	710	1310	My. 31
667	1268	S. 10	689	1290	Ja. 14	711	1311	My. 20
668	1269	Ag. 31	690	1291	Ja. 4	712	1312	My. 9
669	1270	Ag. 20	691	1291	D. 24	713	1313	Ap. 28
670	1271	Ag. 9	692	1292	D. 12	714	1314	Ap. 17

A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.
715	1315	Ap. 7	737	1336	Ag. 10	759	1357	D. 14
716	1316	Mr. 26	738	1337	Jy. 30	760	1358	D. 3
717	1317	Mr. 16	739	1338	Jy. 20	761	1359	N. 23
718	1318	Mr. 5	740	1339	Jy. 9	762	1360	N. 11
719	1319	F. 22	741	1340	Jun. 27	763	1361	O. 31
720	1320	F. 12	742	1341	Jun. 17	764	1362	O. 21
721	1321	Ja. 31	743	1342	Jun. 6	765	1363	O. 10
722	1322	Ja. 20	744	1343	My. 26	766	1364	S. 28
723	1323	Jun. 10	745	1344	My. 15	767	1365	S. 18
724	1323	D. 30	746	1345	My. 4	768	1366	S. 7
725	1324	D. 18	747	1346	Ap. 24	769	1367	Ag. 28
726	1325	D. 8	748	1347	Ap. 13	770	1368	Ag. 16
727	1326	N. 27	749	1348	Ap. 1	771	1369	Ag. 5
728	1327	N. 17	750	1349	Mr. 22	772	1370	Jy. 26
729	1328	N. 5	751	1350	Mr. 11	773	1371	Jy. 15
730	1329	O. 25	752	1351	F. 28	774	1372	Jy. 3
731	1330	O. 15	753	1352	F. 18	775	1373	Jun. 23
732	1331	O. 4	754	1353	F. 6	776	1374	Jun. 12
733	1332	S. 22	755	1354	Ja. 26	777	1375	Jun. 2
734	1333	S. 12	756	1355	Ja. 16	778	1376	My. 21
735	1334	S. 1	757	1356	Ja. 5	779	1377	My. 10
736	1335	Ag. 21	758	1356	D. 25	780	1378	Ap. 30

A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day
781	1379	Ap. 19	803	1400	Ag 22	825	1421	D. 26
782	1380	Ap 7	804	1401	Ag. 11	826	1422	D 15
783	1381	M ₁ 28	805	1402	Ag 1	827	1423	D 5
784	1382	M ₁ 17	806	1403	Jy. 21	828	1424	N. 23
785	1383	M ₁ 6	807	1404	Jy 10	829	1425	N 18
786	1384	F 24	808	1405	Jn 29	830	1426	N. 2
787	1385	F 12	809	1406	Jn 18	831	1427	O. 22
788	1386	F 2	810	1407	Jn 8	832	1428	O 11
789	1387	Ja 22	811	1408	My 27	833	1429	S. 30
790	1388	Ja 11	812	1409	My 16	834	1430	S. 19
791	1388	D 31	813	1410	My 6	835	1431	S 9
792	1389	D 20	814	1411	Ap 25	836	1432	Ag 28
793	1390	D 9	815	1412	Ap 13	837	1433	Ag. 18
794	1391	N 29	816	1413	Ap 3	838	1434	Ag. 7
795	1392	N 17	817	1414	Mr 23	839	1435	Jy. 27
796	1393	N 6	818	1415	Mr 13	840	1436	Jy 16
797	1394	O 27	819	1416	Mr 1	841	1437	Jy. 5
798	1395	O 16	820	1417	F 18	842	1438	Jn. 24
799	1396	O 5	821	1418	F 8	843	1439	Jn. 14
800	1397	S 24	822	1419	Ja. 28	844	1440	Jn. 2
801	1398	S. 13	823	1420	Ja. 17	845	1441	My. 22
802	1399	S. 3	824	1421	Ja. 6	846	1442	My. 12

A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.
847	1443	My. 1	869	1464	S. 3	891	1486	Ja. 7
848	1444	Ap. 20	870	1465	Ag. 24	892	1486	D. 28
849	1445	Ap. 9	871	1466	Ag. 13	893	1487	D. 17
850	1446	Mr. 29	872	1467	Ag. 2	894	1488	D. 5
851	1447	Mr. 19	873	1468	Jy. 22	895	1489	N. 25
852	1448	Mr. 7	874	1469	Jy. 11	896	1490	N. 14
853	1449	F. 24	875	1470	Jn. 30	897	1491	N. 4
854	1450	F. 14	876	1471	Jn. 20	898	1492	O. 23
855	1451	F. 3	877	1472	Jn. 8	899	1493	O. 12
856	1452	Ja. 23	878	1473	My. 29	900	1494	O. 2
857	1453	Ja. 12	879	1474	My. 18	901	1495	S. 21
858	1454	Ja. 1	880	1475	My. 7	902	1496	S. 9
859	1454	D. 22	881	1476	Ap. 26	903	1497	Ag. 30
860	1455	D. 11	882	1477	Ap. 15	904	1498	Ag. 19
861	1456	N. 29	883	1478	Ap. 4	905	1499	Ag. 8
862	1457	N. 19	884	1479	Mr. 25	906	1500	Jy. 28
863	1458	N. 8	885	1480	Mr. 13	907	1501	Jy. 17
864	1459	O. 28	886	1481	Mr. 2	908	1502	Jy. 7
865	1460	O. 17	887	1482	F. 20	909	1503	Jn. 26
866	1461	O. 6	888	1483	F. 9	910	1504	Jn. 14
867	1462	S. 26	889	1484	Ja. 30	911	1505	Jn. 4
868	1463	S. 15	890	1485	Ja. 18	912	1506	My. 24

A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.
913	1507	My. 13	935	1528	S. 15	957	1550	Ja. 20
914	1508	My. 2	936	1529	S. 5	958	1551	Ja. 9
915	1509	Ap. 21	937	1530	Ag. 25	959	1551	D. 29
916	1510	Ap. 10	938	1531	Ag. 15	960	1552	D. 18
917	1511	Mr. 31	939	1532	Ag. 3	961	1553	D. 7
918	1512	Mr. 19	940	1533	Jy. 23	962	1554	N. 26
919	1513	Mr. 9	941	1534	Jy. 13	963	1555	N. 16
920	1514	F. 26	942	1535	Jy. 2	964	1556	N. 4
921	1515	F. 15	943	1536	Jn. 20	965	1557	O. 24
922	1516	F. 5	944	1537	Jn. 10	966	1558	O. 14
923	1517	Ja. 24	945	1538	My. 30	967	1559	O. 3
924	1518	Ja. 13	946	1539	My. 19	968	1560	S. 22
925	1519	Ja. 3	947	1540	My. 8	969	1561	S. 11
926	1519	D. 23	948	1541	Ap. 27	970	1562	Ag. 31
927	1520	D. 12	949	1542	Ap. 17	971	1563	Ag. 21
928	1521	D. 1	950	1543	Ap. 6	972	1564	Ag. 9
929	1522	N. 20	951	1544	Mr. 25	973	1565	Jy. 29
930	1523	N. 10	952	1545	Mr. 15	974	1566	Jy. 19
931	1524	O. 29	953	1546	Mr. 4	975	1567	Jy. 8
932	1525	O. 18	954	1547	F. 21	976	1568	Jn. 26
933	1526	O. 8	955	1548	F. 11	977	1569	Jn. 16
934	1527	S. 27	956	1549	Ja. 30	978	1570	Ja. 5

A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.
979	1571	My 26	1001	1592	O. 8	1023	1614	F. 11
980	1572	My. 14	1002	1593	S. 27	1024	1615	Ja. 31
981	1573	My 3	1003	1594	S. 16	1025	1616	Ja. 20
982	1574	Ap. 23	1004	1595	S. 6	1026	1617	Ja. 9
983	1575	Ap 12	1005	1596	Ag. 25	1027	1617	D. 29
984	1576	Mr. 31	1006	1597	Ag 14	1028	1618	D. 19
985	1577	Mr 21	1007	1598	Ag. 4	1029	1619	D. 8
986	1578	Mi 10	1008	1599	Jy. 24	1030	1620	N. 26
987	1579	F. 28	1009	1600	Jy 13	1031	1621	N. 16
988	1580	F 17	1010	1601	Jy 2	1032	1622	N. 5
989	1581	F 5	1011	1602	Jun 21	1033	1623	O. 25
990	1582	Ja 26	1012	1603	Je 11	1034	1624	O 14
991	1583	Ja 2*	1013	1604	My 30	1035	1625	O 3
992	1584	Ja 14	1014	1605	My 19	1036	1626	S. 22
993	1585	Ja 3	1015	1606	My 9	1037	1627	S. 12
994	1585	D 23	1016	1607	Ap 28	1038	1628	Ag. 31
995	1586	D. 12	1017	1608	Ap. 17	1039	1629	Ag. 21
996	1587	D. 2	1018	1609	Ap. 6	1040	1630	Ag. 10
997	1588	N 20	1019	1610	Mr 26	1041	1631	Jy. 30
998	1589	N 10	1020	1611	Mr 16	1042	1632	Jy. 19
999	1590	O. 30	1021	1612	Mr. 4	1043	1633	Jy. 8
1000	1591	O. 19	1022	1613	F. 21	1044	1634	Jun. 27

* Here is the change to the Gregorian or new style.

A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.
1045	1635	Jn. 17	1067	1656	O. 20	1089	1678	F. 23
1046	1636	Jn. 5	1068	1657	O. 9	1090	1679	F. 12
1047	1637	My. 26	1069	1658	S. 29	1091	1680	F. 2
1048	1638	My. 15	1070	1659	S. 18	1092	1681	Ja. 21
1049	1639	My. 4	1071	1660	S. 6	1093	1682	Ja. 10
1050	1640	Ap. 23	1072	1661	Ag. 27	1094	1682	D. 31
1051	1641	Ap. 12	1073	1662	Ag. 16	1095	1683	D. 20
1052	1642	Ap. 1	1074	1663	Ag. 5	1096	1684	D. 8
1053	1643	Mr. 22	1075	1664	Jy. 25	1097	1685	N. 28
1054	1644	Mr. 10	1076	1665	Jy. 14	1098	1686	N. 17
1055	1645	F. 27	1077	1666	Jy. 4	1099	1687	N. 7
1056	1646	F. 17	1078	1667	Jn. 23	1100	1688	O. 26
1057	1647	F. 6	1079	1668	Jn. 11	1101	1689	O. 15
1058	1648	Ja. 27	1080	1669	Jn. 1	1102	1690	O. 5
1059	1649	Ja. 15	1081	1670	My. 21	1103	1691	S. 24
1060	1650	Ja. 4	1082	1671	My. 10	1104	1692	S. 12
1061	1650	D. 25	1083	1672	Ap. 29	1105	1693	S. 2
1062	1651	D. 14	1084	1673	Ap. 18	1106	1694	Ag. 22
1063	1652	D. 2	1085	1674	Ap. 7	1107	1695	Ag. 12
1064	1653	N. 22	1086	1675	Mr. 28	1108	1696	Jy. 31
1065	1654	N. 11	1087	1676	Mr. 16	1109	1697	Jy. 20
1066	1655	O. 31	1088	1677	Mr. 6	1110	1698	Jy. 10

A.H.	A D	Beginning Month and Day	A H	A D	Beginning Month and Day	A H	A D	Beginning Month and Day
1111	1699	Jn 20	1133	1720	N 2	1155	1742	Mr. 8
1112	1700	Jn 18	1134	1721	O 22	1156	1743	F. 25
1113	1701	Jn 8	1135	1722	O 12	1157	1744	F. 15
1114	1702	My 28	1136	1723	O 1	1158	1745	F. 3
1115	1703	My 17	1137	1724	S 20	1159	1746	Ja. 24
1116	1704	My 6	1138	1725	S 9	1160	1747	Ja 13
1117	1705	Ap 25	1139	1726	Ag 29	1161	1748	Ja 2
1118	1706	Ap 15	1140	1727	Ag 19	1162	1748	D. 22
1119	1707	Ap 4	1141	1728	Ag 7	1163	1749	D 11
1120	1708	Mr 23	1142	1729	Jy 27	1164	1750	N 30
1121	1709	Mr 13	1143	1730	Jy 17	1165	1751	N 20
1122	1710	Mr 2	1144	1731	Jy 6	1166	1752	N 8
1123	1711	F 19	1145	1732	Jn 24	1167	1753	O 29
1124	1712	F 9	1146	1733	Jn 14	1168	1754	O. 18
1125	1713	Ja 28	1147	1734	Jn 3	1169	1755	O 7
1126	1714	Ja 17	1148	1735	My 21	1170	1756	S. 26
1127	1715	Ja 7	1149	1736	My 12	1171	1757	S. 15
1128	1715	D 27	1150	1737	My 1	1172	1758	S. 4
1129	1716	D. 16	1151	1738	Ap 21	1173	1759	Ag. 25
1130	1717	D 5	1152	1739	Ap 10	1174	1760	Ag. 13
1131	1718	N. 24	1153	1740	Mr. 29	1175	1761	Ag. 2
1132	1719	N. 14	1154	1741	Mr 19	1176	1762	Jy. 23

A.H.	A D	Beginning Month and Day.	A H	A D	Beginning Month and Day	A H	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day
1177	1763	Jy 12	1199	1784	N. 14	1221	1806	Mr. 21
1178	1761	Jy 1	1200	1785	N 1	1222	1807	Mr. 11
1179	1765	Jn 20	1201	1786	O. 24	1223	1808	F. 28
1180	1766	Jn. 9	1202	1787	O 13	1224	1809	F. 16
1181	1767	My. 30	1203	1788	O. 2	1225	1810	F. 6
1182	1768	My. 18	1204	1789	S 21	1226	1811	Ja. 26
1183	1769	My 7	1205	1790	S. 10	1227	1812	Ja 16
1184	1770	Ap. 27	1206	1791	Ag 31	1228	1813	Ja. 4
1185	1771	Ap 16	1207	1792	Ag 19	1229	1813	D. 24
1186	1772	Ap 4	1208	1793	Ag 9	1230	1814	D. 14
1187	1773	Mr 25	1209	1794	Jy 29	1231	1815	D. 3
1188	1774	Mr. 11	1210	1795	Jy. 18	1232	1816	N. 21
1189	1775	Mr. 4	1211	1796	Jy. 7	1233	1817	N. 11
1190	1776	F. 21	1212	1797	Jn 26	1234	1818	O. 31
1191	1777	F 9	1213	1798	Jn. 15	1235	1819	O. 20
1192	1778	Ja. 30	1214	1799	Jn. 5	1236	1820	O. 9
1193	1779	Ja. 19	1215	1800	My. 25	1237	1821	S. 28
1194	1780	Ja. 8	1216	1801	My. 11	1238	1822	S. 18
1195	1780	D. 28	1217	1802	My. 4	1239	1823	S. 7
1196	1781	D. 17	1218	1803	Ap 23	1240	1824	Ag. 26
1197	1782	D. 7	1219	1804	Ap. 12	1241	1825	Ag. 16
1198	1783	N. 26	1220	1805	Ap. 1	1242	1826	Ag. 5

A H	A D	Beginning Month and Day	A H	A D	Beginning Month and Day	A H	A D	Beginning Month and Day
1243	1827	Jy 25	1265	1818	N 27	1287	1870	Ap. 3
1244	1828	Jy 14	1266	1819	N 17	1288	1871	Mr 23
1245	1829	Ja 3	1267	1820	N 6	1289	1872	Mr 11
1246	1830	Jn 22	1268	1851	O 27	1290	1873	Mr. 1
1247	1831	Jn 12	1269	1852	O 15	1291	1874	F 18
1248	1832	My 31	1270	1853	O 4	1292	1875	F. 7
1249	1833	My 21	1271	1854	S 24	1293	1876	Ja 28
1250	1834	My 10	1272	1855	S 13	1294	1877	Ja 16
1251	1835	Ap 29	1273	1856	S 1	1295	1878	Ja. 5
1252	1836	Ap 18	1274	1857	Ag 22	1296	1878	D 26
1253	1837	Ap 7	1275	1858	Ag 11	1297	1879	D 15
1254	1838	Mr 27	1276	1859	Ja 31	1298	1880	D. 4
1255	1839	Mr 17	1277	1860	Jy 20	1299	1881	N. 23
1256	1840	Mr 5	1278	1861	Jy 9	1300	1882	N. 12
1257	1841	F 23	1279	1862	Jn 29	1301	1883	N 2
1258	1842	F 12	1280	1863	Jn 18	1302	1884	O 21
1259	1843	F 1	1281	1864	Jn 6	1303	1885	O 10
1260	1844	Ja 22	1282	1865	My 27	1304	1886	S. 30
1261	1845	Ja 10	1283	1866	My 16	1305	1887	S. 19
1262	1845	D 30	1284	1867	My. 5	1306	1888	S. 7
1263	1846	D 20	1285	1868	Ap 24	1307	1889	Ag 28
1264	1847	D. 9	1286	1869	Ap. 13	1308	1890	Ag. 17

A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.	A.H.	A.D.	Beginning Month and Day.*
1309	1891	Ag. 7	1315	1897	Jn. 2	1321	1903	Mr.30
1310	1892	Jy. 26	1316	1898	My.22	1322	1904	Mr.18
1311	1893	Jy. 15	1317	1899	My.12	1323	1905	Mr. 8
1312	1894	Jy. 5	1318	1900	My. 1	1324	1906	F. 25
1313	1895	Jn. 24	1319	1901	Ap.20	1325	1907	F. 14
1314	1896	Jn. 12	1320	1902	Ap. 10			

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