

ENGLISH.	BOMANGL.	ABÜDJA.	ABALUKI.	OLUKONJO.	ORUNYORO.
Son	Oñwana mbi	Oñwana mbi	Oñwana mbi	Omwana	Omwana Obwana, <i>pl.</i>
„ (my).....				„ wage	Akana, <i>dim.</i>
Song	Lembø	Lembø	Lembø	Oluimbo	Okuzina
Dance.....				Riwina	
Spear	Likongo	Likongo	Likongo	Itumo, Ma-	Eičumo
Star	Njotø	Njotø	Njotø	Eñgununo	Enyinyizi
				Esio-	
Stick	Mpimbø	Mpimbø	Mpimbø	Omwigo	Omwigo
Stone	Ditale	Ditale	Ditale	Eribwe	Eibare
Sun.....	Disu la wiša	Disu la wiša	Disu la wiša	Eriøba	Izøba
Sunshine	Mømøi	Mømøi	Mømøi		
Sweet potato.....				Ekirebu, Ebi-	Ekitákuli
Tear	Empișøli	Empișøli	Empișøli	Omusøni	Eiziga
				Emi-	
Testicles	Mpuka	Iñgundu	Iñgundu	Emihege	Amagøsi
Thief	Iba	Iba	Iba	Omwibi	Omwibi
Thing	Musanu	Musanu	Musanu	Ekindu	Ekintu
Thorn.....	Munjube	Munjube	Munjube	Ere'hwa	Eih'wa
				Ama'hwa	
Thumb					Ekiara
					Kisaiza
Tobacco.....	Liangä	Liangä	Liangä	Etaba	Etäba
To-day	Jaune	Jaune	Jaune	Munabwiri	Dero
Toe.....	Nsei	Nsei	Nsei	Akanawe	Akagere
				Amano, <i>pl.</i>	
Tongue	Lølemu	Lølemi	Lølemi	Luleme	Olulimi
Tooth.....	Dilinø	Dilinø	Dilinø	Erino, Ameno	Erino
Town	Løbala	Løbala	Løbala	Ekikale	Orubuga
Tree	Iyete, Njete	Muite, Njete	Muite, Njete	Omüti	Omuti
Twins.....	Mapasa	Mapasa	Mapasa	Abahasa	Abarongo
Urine	Maminyi	Maminyi	Maminyi	Amaso	Eñkari
Vagina	Dibøø	Munsøli	Munsøli	Enzini	
War	Etumba	Etumba	Etumba	Orühi	Obulemu
Wart hog				Enjiri	Eñgiri
Water.....	Malimba	Malimba	Malimba	Amagedzi	Amadzi
White man	Mundele	Mundele	Mundele	Omujuŋgu	Omujuŋgu
	Mindele	Mindele	Mindele		
Wife	Nwali	Nwali	Nwali	Omukari	Omukazi
				Bakari	
Wind	Epuipui	Mopui	Mopui	Embeho	Omurombi
Witch.....	Ngañga	Enketa	Enketa	Omurøi	Omurøgø
Woman	Oñwali	Oñwali	Oñwali	Omukari	Mukazi
Wood	Inkøni	Inkøni	Inkøni	Esianküe	Eñku
				Rukwe, <i>pl.</i>	

•ENGLISH.	BOMANJL.	ABUDJA.	ABALUKI.	OLUKONJO.	ORUNYORO.
Yam	Ωbenja	Ωbenja	Ωbenja	Ekihama	Ekirali
Year	Elanga	Elanga	Elanga	Omwaka	Omwaka
One.....	Emoi	Emoi	Emoi	-guma, -γuma	Emu
Two	Ibale	Ibale	Ibale	-bere, -were	Iwiri
Three	Isatω	Isatω	Isatω	-satu	Isatu
Four	Binne	Binne	Binne	-ne	Īnāi
Five	Bitanω	Etanu	Bitanω	-tanu	Itanu
Six	Isámanω	Isámanω	Isámanω	Mukaga	Mukaga
Seven.....	Insambω	Insambω	Insambω	Omusanzu	Mušanju
Eight	Munánai	Muambi	Muambi	Munane	Munana
Nine	Dibua	Dibua	Dibua	Omwenda	Mwenda
Ten.....	Jǔmi	Jǔmi	Jǔmi	Erikumi	Ikumi
Eleven	Jume ne moi	Jumbe roti	Jumbe roti	Ekumi na ciyuma	„ n'emu
Twelve					„ na iwiri
Twenty	Ditinda	Ditinda	Ditinda	Amakumi abere	Amakumi awiri
Thirty	Nju misatu	Nju misatu	Nju misatu	Amakumi asatu	Amakumi asatu
Forty				Amakumi ane	Amakumi ana
Fifty				Amakumi atanu	„ atanu
Hundred				Erigana	Ikiasa
Thousand				Erigan' neguma	Igana
I, me	M'oi	Mbi	Mbi	Ngie, Njie	Nyowe
Thou	Ωwe	Ωwe	Ωwe	Ewe; Tami	Wewe
He	Ωne	Ωne	Ωne	Oyu	Ωli: Ye
We	Işω	Işω	Işω	Sitwe	Icwe, Icu
You	Bani	Bani	Bani	Inyūe, Inyū	Inyuwe
They	Bane	Bane	Bane	Āba	Abo
All	-ba	-ba	-ba	-usi, -ōsi (abōsi, gōsi owōsi, etc.)	-ona (bōna, yona, zōna, etc.)
This man				Omundu yoyu	Omuntu ngugu
That man				Omundu yolia	Omuntu nguli
This tree				Omuti ono	Omuti guno
That tree				„ ωlia	„ nguli

FURTHER PHRASES IN OLUKONJO.

My house	Enyumba yāge.	I went.....	Nanagendīre.
Thy house	" yayo.	I kill them.....	Ngabaita.
His house	" yaye.	I know	Ngaikiasi.
Our town	Obutala etu.	I know not.....	Singaikiasi.
	" bwetu.	I love	Ngasima.
Your country	Eirembo.	We make	Tu kalimá.
	rienyu, -enyu.	" say	" kabugá.
Their children	Abana babo.	" sold not	Situ tuawola.
Bad	-bi.	He stinks	Amabeha ; Amabōla.
Female	kali ; -owene.	He steals	Akiba.
Good	Buya (fine).	They laugh	Bakaseká.
Great	-kulu.	You weep	Muka rerá.
Little	-nunu, ke.	Why art thou	Wa rara (lala) wa
Male	-lume.	sleeping?	kwireci?
Sick, ill	Aluere.	Where did he go?.....	Agendire hai?
White	-eru.	Who comes in ?.....	Oyu gengira nende?
Here	Eno.	What do you say? ...	Wa wuru tike?
Black	-iraülu.		
Plenty	-ngi.	** Infinitives in Olukonjo <i>always</i> made	
There	Eria ; Hali.	with 5th (Eri-) prefix, and not with 15th	
No, not	Iyehe ; Si-	(Ku-). Thus, to sleep is <i>Eri-lala</i> ; not	
I am	Endi.	<i>Uku-lala</i> .	
Thou art.....	Uli.	To see.....	Eri-langéra.
I bring	Nga leta,	To speak	Eri-londa.
	Ngendireta.	To dance	Eri-bina.
I come	Ngasa.	To fall	Eri-wá, and also
	Wase! (<i>imp.</i>).		Eri-hinda.
I come not	Sindendiasai.	To strike	Eri-tera.
	Sindiasa.		
I dance	Ngendiwin'.	I strike	Ndera.*
	" winai.	I struck	Naterire.
I die	Ngakuwa.	I did strike	Ngatera.
I drink	Nganyuwa.	I shall strike	Nda tera.
	Ngasoma.	If I strike	Ngí tera.
I drank	Nagwirinyu'.	I may strike	Ndere.
I drank not	Sindinānyu'.	To come	Eri-asā.
I eat	Ngalia.	I come	Ngasā.
I eat not.....	Sinditrali.	I come not.....	Sindi asā.
I give	Mba.	Thou comest not	Siwasā.
I am giving	Ngandi kuh'.	He comes not	Siasā.
I give you	Ngakuha.	We come not.....	Situasā.
I gave him	Nanamuhere.	Ye come not	Simwasā.
I go.....	Ngagenda.	They come not	Sibāsā.

* * Infinitives in Olukonjo *always* made with 5th (Eri-) prefix, and not with 15th (Ku-). Thus, to sleep is *Eri-lala*; not *Uku-lala*.

To see.....	Eri-langéra.
To speak	Eri-londa.
To dance	Eri-bina.
To fall	Eri-wā, and also Eri-hinda.
To strike	Eri-tera.

I strike	<i>Ndera.*</i>
I struck	<i>Naterire.</i>
I did strike	<i>Ngatera.</i>
I shall strike.....	<i>Nda tera.</i>
If I strike	<i>Ngì tera.</i>
I may strike	<i>Ndere.</i>
To come	<i>Eri-asā.</i>
I come	<i>Ngasā.</i>
I come not.....	<i>Sindi asā.</i>
Thou comest not	<i>Siwasā.</i>
He comes not	<i>Siasā.</i>
We come not.....	<i>Situasā.</i>
Ye come not	<i>Simwasā.</i>
They come not	<i>Sibāsā.</i>

* Verbal root in italics.

I dance not	Sindendiwinai.
I die not.....	Sindendikwa
I drink not	Sindendinyuwa.
I did not drink	Sindinanyu.
I ate not.....	Sindiandere.
I do not kill them ...	Sindendibaita.
I loved	Nanasimire.
We refused	Twaganire.
We refuse	Twagana.
How do you make	Obuabō wa- ma
palm wine?	bigerote?
What shall we drink?	Tugendesōma' ki?
When art thou	
coming?.....	Wasire mōlōwā?
Give me food	Mbe bialia.
Cut me a small stick.	Undure kangahanga
	akake
I want a little stone .	Nga yenda akabūe
	akake.
Which (fowl) will	Enkōkō eriaye yō
you give me?	kendemba?
He is inside the house	Ani omu nyumba
The birds flew away...	Esionyonyi isiamao-
	buluka.
He is taller than I ...	Yama amole.
The parrot screams ...	Eṅgusu egarira.
The rotten tree falls...	Omutio gunugire
	(fell)
The tree fell	Omuti wakunukire.

The man fell down to	Omundu amaihinda
the ground.....	(ahindire) ahese
	(to the ground: old
	Bantu, <i>apanisi</i>).
A leaf	Ki-yuma, ki-huma.
Leaves	Ama-yuma, ama-
	huma.
A pumpkin	Eri-rema.
Pumpkin	Ama-rema.
All	-usi, -ōsi.
	[All (men), -bōsi; all (trees), eyōsi; all
	(water), gōsi; all (things), ebiusi; all
	(cattle), esiōsi; all (sleep = otulo), otwōsi;
	all (towns = butala), owōsi.]
A good man (man	
good)	Omundu owuwene.*
Good men (men good)	Abandu ababene.
A good goat (goat good)	Embuli yuwene.
Good goats ...	Esiambuli esiowene.
A good thing.....	Ekindu eco wene.
Good things	Ebindu ebyo wene.
A good place.....	Handu hawene.
A good banana	Akakamata akawene.
Good bananas	Obukamata obōwene.
Sick, ill	-aluere.
Tall.....	-le (omule = tall, as
	tree or man).
Short	-kuhi (omuntu omu-
	kuhi = a short man).

FURTHER PHRASES IN ORUNYORO (URUTORO, ORUHIMA).

My house	Enju yaṅge.
Thy house	„ yawe.
His house	„ 'yī.
Our town	Harubuga ruaitu
Your country	Harubuga yany'.
Their children	Abana babo.
Bad	-bi.
Female	-isiki, kazi.
Good	-rungi; -kuru; de.
Great	-kōtō = big.
Little	-toito, -kike.
Male	-sajja, -ōjō; -irumi.
White	-era, ruwera.
Here	Hanu.
Black	-kwiragura.

Plenty	-inji.
There	Hali, Kuli.
No, not	Kwaha weo.
	Ti-, to-, ta-, etc.
Now	Atibunu.
I am	Ndi.
I bring	Nindeta.
„ you.....	Niṅkuletera.
I come	Ninyija; ǒidja.
I come not.....	Tina idje; Tinyije.
I dance	Ninzina.
I die	Ninkaba; Nakaba;
	Nafwa.
I drink	Ninyuwa.
I drank	Nanyuwere.

* Good (root) in italics.

I drank not	Ntanyue.
I eat	Nindia.
I eat not.....	Tiindire.
I give you	Mpa.
I give you	Nakuwa.
I gave him.....	Nkamwa.
I go	Niŋgenda.
I went.....	Ngenze.
I kill them.....	Mbaita.
I know	Manyiri.
I know not	Timanyire.
Thou lovest	Niŋgonza ; ōgonza.
We make	Tukora.
„ made	Tukōdzire.
„ say	Ntubadza,
	Ntugamba.
„ said	Tubarizze.
„ sold not	Tetutunzire.
He stinks	Anfinka.
He steals	Aiba.
They laugh	Abaŋeka.
You weep	Muchura.
Why art thou	
sleeping?	Ki-ki okuniama?
Where did he go? ...	Agenzir'há?
Who comes in?.....	Noha yatā?
What do you say? ...	Wagamba'ki
	Ogambir ōta?
To sell	Kuguza
I sell	Ninguza.
I sold	Nguzire.
Thou soldest.....	Oguzire.
He sold	Aguzire.
We sold	Tuguzire.
Ye sold	Muguzire.
They sold	Baguzire.
Sell me a fowl!.....	Nguze enkoko.
He sold me a sheep	Aka uŋguze entama
yesterday	ijo. <i>sheep</i>
	<i>yesterday.</i>

To kill	Kuŋta.
I was killing	Nyisire.
I did kill	Nka ita.
I did not kill.....	Nta ite.
I was not killing	Ti nyisire.
I shall kill	Nda ita.
I shall not kill	Tinyite.
That I may kill	Nyite.
If I shall kill.....	Obundaita.
I shall go to Katwe	Ningenda Katwe
to-morrow. When	<i>I shall go (to) Katwe</i>
I get there I shall	nyeñkia. Obundahe
buy salt: they will	<i>to-morrow when I get</i>
sell me salt for	kayo, ndagura
cloth	<i>there I shall buy</i>
	ekisura: bana-
	<i>salt they will</i>
	uŋguza ekisura
	<i>me sell salt</i>
	n'orogoi.
	<i>for cloth.</i>
What shall we drink?	Toranyoa ci?
When art thou	
coming?	Oize reri?
Give me food	Mpe biakulia.
Cut me a small stick .	Ntemera akaigo
	akatoito.
I want a little stone ..	Ninyenda akabare
	akatoito.
Which (fowl) will you	Enkōkō ereh'i
give me?	eyorampa.
He is inside the house	Ali omu nju.
The birds flew away ..	Enyunyi ziharrukire
He is taller than I ...	Ye yansiŋa oburre.
The parrot screams ...	Enkuŋu neicurra.
The rotten tree falls ..	Omuti gujunzir'
	guragwa.
Can you see me?	Oinza okundora?
No, I cannot	Kuñā; tinšubore.

URUTORO.

ORUHIMA.
KABWARI.RUNYARUANDA.
LUSESE.

URUTORO is spoken in Toro and Busongora, south of Ruwenzori. It is practically identical with Uru-iro, which is the dialect of the negro serf population in Ankole (Ba-iru). Words specially characteristic of the Busongora dialect are marked (B), and Uru-iro words are marked (I).

ORUHIMA is spoken in Ankole by the Hima aristocracy.

RUNYARUANDA is spoken in Ruanda, or Bunya-ruanda, south of Ankole.

KABWARI is spoken on the N.W. coast of Tanganyika, called really the Mwakabwari language or, sometimes, Kibakabwari.

LUSESE is spoken in the Sese Archipelago (Victoria Nyanza).

ENGLISH.	URUTORO.	ORUHIMA.	RUANDA.	KABWARI	LUSESE.
Ant.....	Empazzi	Empazi	Entøzi	Luasi	Empazzi
Termite	Enšwa (I)	Enswa	Omuswa	Nasi, <i>pl.</i> Lusunga Sunga, <i>pl.</i> Nama (in general)	Amaguye Enswa Enaṅgazi
Antelope—	Empara Enjazza	Enyemera Entaraganya	Endønyi Esunu	Nguña Nguluno Mboṅgo Søkø	Entalaganyi Eṅjøbe Izike
Hartebeest	Ensa				
Waterbuck					
<i>Cobus thōmasi</i> ..					
Cephalophus ...					
Eland					
Speke's tragelaph ...					
Small antelopes					
Ape (Chimpan- zee)	Ecikuya Empundu (I) Kitera (B)	Yísiki	Enjangwe		
Colobus	Engeye				Eṅgeye
Arm	Omukono	Omukono	Ukubøkø Amabøkø	Kubøkø Ma-	Mukøno Ama-
Arrow.....	Omusogi	Omuambi Emi	Omwambi	Mwambi Mi-	Mutego, Emi-
Axe.....	Ehangu Mpangu, <i>pl.</i>	Empāngo	Entórizo° (<i>pr.</i> entoriz)	Mbasa	Nyanzi Empasa, Embaidi
Baboon	Eṅkerebe (B)	Enkøbe	Empundu	ṅgama	Enkobe
Back	Omugongo	Omugongo	Omugongo	Mwoño	Mugongo

ENGLISH.	URUTORO.	ORUHIMA.	RUANDA.	KABWARI.	LUSESE.
Banana	Kitøke	Ecitøci Ebi-	Egitøci Ebitøki, <i>pl.</i> Omutumba	Konde, Ma- Kio- Bio, <i>pl.</i>	Eñemo (<i>same in pl.</i>)
„ tree.....	Omukōnde		Emi- Ubwānwa	Lulevu Tulevu, <i>pl.</i>	Ekirebo Omulevu
Beard	Omuledju Ebirezu (I)	Ebirezu	Uruanwa Enzøki	Kalevu Nzuki	
One hair					
Bee	Enjøki Emburi (I)	Enzøki			Enjuki
Belly	Enda Entundu (I)	Enda	Ebondo Ama-	Vumo Mila = bowels	Ibūnda, Ama- olu-, embunda
Bird	Enyønyi	Ecinyønyi Enyønyi	Enyøni (9, 10)	Kanøni Tu-	Nyønyi
Blood	Esagāma Esamaga (B,I)	Eságama	Amaraso	Mūsi	Musahi
Body	Omubiri	Omubiri	Omubiri	Mubiri	Mubiri
Bone	Igufwa, Ama- Egugunwa (I)	Iguffa Ama-, <i>pl.</i>	Egufwa Ama	Fua Mafua	Igumba Ama- Katugo
Borassus palm ...	Akakōga	Akatugu Obu-, <i>pl.</i>			
Bow	Obutta Amatta Orta (I)	Obuta	Omuhetto Emi	Mweitø Mieitø, <i>pl.</i>	Kasale, Obu-
Brains	Obwongo	Owongo	Obwongo	Makā	Obwongo
Breast.....	Iwere	Ibere Amawere, <i>pl.</i>	Iwere Ama-, <i>pl.</i>	Bele — Ma-, <i>pl.</i>	Ibēre, Amawere, <i>pl.</i>
Brother	Mwenaweito	Mwenēsø	Mwenetata Muhara	Mwan'etu	Mutabani
„ (our).....					„ -waitu,
„ (my).....					„ -wange
Buffalo	Embøgo	Embøgo	Embøgo	Mø	Mbøgø
Buttocks	Ebibuno	Ebibuno	Ekibuno	Matakø	Mufundo
„ (beasts') ...	Amatako				
Canoe.....	Obwato	Obwato Amāto	Bwato Amāto	Bwato Māto, <i>pl.</i>	Bwato Amato
Cat	Enjāngu	Enzāngu	Enturu	Kanyabo	Kajangwa
Chest	Kifuba	Ekifuba			Kaligyi
Chief	Omukamwa (king) Omunyorø (chief)	Omukama Aba-	Omwami Awami, <i>pl.</i>	Mutwale	Mwami, Mukama Abami, <i>pl.</i>
Child	Omwana	Omwana Obwana, Akamwana	Omwana Awana, <i>pl.</i>	Mwana, Kana ma- laika = little child	Mwana Abana, Awana

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Cloth	Mutanda Orugøye Orukøzi (B)	Ωmwenda Emienda, <i>pl.</i>	Orutābbi Omwenda	Mwenda	Ngøye Lubugo (bark)
Country	Ensi	Ensi	Obutaka	Kibalø, Bi-	Ensi
Cow	Ebuguma (I)	Ente ezigiza „ enimi, ♂	Enka	Nga ngaziana	Ente
Crocodile	Ensambia	Ensambia		Nwēna	Egønya
Date palm	Omukindu	Omukindu	Egitānda	Kaşūe	Olukindo
Day	Eciro (I)	Ekyiro, Eciro Ebi-	Ezorro	Busú Mužūba	Ekiro, Ebiro, <i>pl.</i>
Daylight		Nyamusana	Omutaga		
Devil	Omucwezi Abacwezi, <i>pl.</i>	Omucwezi Abacwezi	Embandwa	Idima Marima	Musambwa Emi-
Dog	Embwa	Embwa	Embwa „ kazi, ♀	Kabwa	Eñkoidi
„ (very big) ...		Ekibwa			
Donkey				Kapa	
Door	Oruigi Enyigi, <i>pl.</i>	Oruigi Enyi, <i>pl.</i>	Omuriango	Kivi, Bivi	Oluigi Omuriango
Doorway		Omuriango	Ruigi	Mwaño	
Dream	Endoto	Endoto	Endoto	Kulota	Okurøta
Drum	Eñøma	Engøma	Engøma	Nøma	Eñøma
Ear	Okutu, Amatu Kutuē (B) Okutuitu (I)	Okutu Amatu	Ugutu Amatu	Kutūi	Kutui
Egg	Ihuri	Eihuri, Ama-	Egi, Amagi, <i>pl.</i>	Iye (lie ngokø = of fowl)	Igyi, Amagyi
Elephant	Enjøjø Endæaba Endæba (I)	Enzøzø		Nzøvu	Enjøbū
Excrement	Amaizi Amatotoro (I)	Amazi	Amazi	Mavi	Amadi
Eye	Eriso	Eriso, Amaso	Ejiso, Amaso	Disø, Miso	Diso, Møni, Emoni
Face	Obuso	Obuso	Oruhānga	Mesø	Ekieni
Fat	Ekişaju Ensazu Amavutta	Ekisadzu Ebi-	Urugimbo	Mafuta	Amabuta
„ (for cooking)	Amafuta (I)	Amazita	Amavutta		
Fear	Okutina	Okutina	Okukunga	Buøba	Obuti
Finger	Orukumo Dukumo (B)	Orukumo Eñkumo, <i>pl.</i>	Urutøki	Münwe	Olukumo, Eñkumo, <i>pl.</i> Orunwe Enwe, <i>pl.</i>
Fire	Omurro	Omorro	Omuriro	Kaia	Omuriro

ENGLISH.	URUTORO.	ORUHIMA.	RUANDA.	KABWARI.	LUSESE.
Fish	Encu Enfwi (I)	Ente'u Encu, Emfu	Ehere, Emfu	Swi	Emfwi
Foot	Ekigere, -ebi	Ekigere, Ebi-	Ekirenge	Kikasa	Kirenge
Forest	Ekibira Kibera (B) Embira Amabira (I)	Ecibira	Ešamba	Kibila	Ekibira
Fowl	Eñkøkø	Eñkøkø	Eñkøkø	Ngøkø	Eñgøkø
Ghost	Omuzummo Omuzimu, I, B	Omuzimu Emi-	Omuzimu	Muzimu Mi-	Mudimu Emi-
Goat	Embuze Empenne (I)	Embuzi	Empeni	Mūzi	Mbudi
God.....	Ruhānga Duhānga	Lugaba Nyamhanga	Muhanga	Kabezia	Katonda
Grass	Ekisuki Omwata Obunyasi (B) Ebinyasi (I)	Omwata Obunyadzi	Ihāmba Ešøzø	Māni	Busambu
Ground	Itaka Ahansi (I)	Itaka	Obutaka	Løba	Itaka
„ nut	Ekinyøbwa	Ekinyøba Ebi-	Ekinyøbø	Kazuzu	Ekinyuøbwa
Guinea-fowl	Entajumba	Ecikānga	Ensakara	Kaŋga	Eñkofu
Gun.....	Omugango Emi-	Embundu	Embundu	Bundusi	Mundu
Hair	Isøki	Isoci, Isøkyi	Mutsotsi	Mvūiri	Isøke
Hand	Ciganza (I)	Eciganza	Kiganza	Kianzanza	Ekiganja
Head	Omutwe Mburungu (I) Empānga	Omutwe	Mutwe	Mutøe	Mutue
Heart	Omutima (I) Omutummo (B)	Omutima	Omutima	Mutima	Mutima
Heel	Ekisinziro	Ekitsintsino	Egitsintsino	Kisukulu	Kisinziro
Hippopotamus ...	Ensere Emvuvu (I)	Enzubu	Emvubu	Nuvu	Embubu
Honey	Obwøci	Obwøci	Mitsama	Buki	Mubisi gwe njuki
Horn	Yihembe	Yihembe Ama-	Ihembe Ama-	Dia Meya, <i>pl.</i>	Ihembe
Horse	Embarasi	Embarasi		Kitwazi	Embarasi
House.....	Enju Enyumba (I) Ama-, <i>pl.</i> Enzu-	Enzø	Enzø	Nzu Mazu	Enyumba

ENGLISH.	URUTORO.	ORUHIMA.	RUANDA.	KABWARI.	LUSESE.
Hunger	Enjara	Enzara	Esonji	Nzala	Enjala
Hyena	Empisi Empehe (I)	Empidzi	Empisi	Cimbwe	Empisi
Hyphœne palm .				Kokw	
Iron	Ekioma	Ecoma	Mucuma	Kiuma	Ecuma
Island	Eizinga Ezinga (I)	Ekirwa	Ecirwa	Kilila	Kidinga, Ebi-
Ivory	Erino	Omwinu	Irino, Ameno	Dia (or Lia) lie nzovu	Eisanga
Knee	Okuja Okuzo (I)	Okuzo	Ekivi	Uvui Mavui	Kubwi, Ama-
Knife	Omwihiu Mtambi (I)	Omusiũ	Endiga Egihõmpo	Mwele	Kambe, Buambe, <i>pl.</i>
Lake	Enyanza (I)	Enyanza	Ecivo ("Kivu")		
Leg	Okugulu Oruguru (I)	Okugulu Ama-	Okuguru	Kulu	Kulenge, Ama-, <i>pl.</i> Mugulu
Leopard	Engw	Engwe	Eñgwe	Nwe	Engwi
Lion	Ekicuncu	Entare	Entare		
Lips	Eminwa	Emenua Omunua (<i>sing.</i>)	Ementã	Milomw	Eminua
Magic	Omurwji (I)	Omurwgw	Omurwzi	Bulwzi Bulao (medi- cine)	Musirisimbi Obusaho
„ (good)	Obuganga		Obuganga		
Maize	Bigũsa	Ebicwri	Manyoron- yoro	Kisaka	Kaswri
Male	Omusajja Omgwiraro (I)	Omuseizi Aba-			Musaja
Man	Omuntu Abantu, <i>pl.</i>	Omuntu Abantu, <i>pl.</i>	Omuntu, Awantu, <i>pl.</i>	Mundu Bandu	Muntu Awantu
Meat	Enyama	Enyama	Nyama	Nama	Nsãrua
Monkey	Enkende	Enkyende	Enkima	Kakene	Enguku
Moon	Okuezi	Okuezi Am'ezi, <i>pl.</i>	Umwezi	Mwezi	Mwedi
Mountain	Oruswzi Oruanga Empanga, <i>pl.</i> (I)	Ibãnga Amabanga	Mucamw	Mwala	Luswdi
Mouth	Orusuga (I)				
Nail (of finger or toe)	Enwõw	Enono	Ecara Ebiara, <i>pl.</i>	Nzala	Enjala
Name	Ibara	Izina	Izina	Izina, Ma-	Ibala

ENGLISH.	URUTORO.	ORUHIMA.	RUANDA.	KABWARI.	LUSESE.
Name (our)		Amazina			
Neck	Ebityia Orutzia	Ebitsia	Ezosi	Kosi	Bikie
Night	Ekiro	Nyékýiro Nyecirō	Ezoro	Nesū; Kirima = darkness	Kiro
Nose					Nindo
Oil palm				Kiazi	
" " (fruit)...				Nazi	
Ox	Ēnte „ ecinume, ♂	Ēnte Ēngombe, <i>obs.</i>	Eñka Emfezi, ♂	Nga yelume	Ente nume
Palm wine		Amarwa	Enzoga	Malūa	Mweñge
Parrot		Ēñkusu	Eñkurañga	Ngusu	Ngusu
Penis	Embōrō Eciboro (I)	Embōrō	Emboro	Mulua	Mbōlō
Pig	Empunu	Empunu	Eñgurube	Nulube	Mbidi
Pigeon	Eriiba	Eñkombe	Enuma	Kapele	Kaibai Obuibai, <i>pl.</i>
Place	Ωmwānya Ahantu (I)	Ωmwānya	Ahantu Obuičaru	Handu	Kifō
Rain		Enzura	Emvura	Mvula	Maizi
Raphia palm.....	Obušwari	Ob'hunji		Buzamba	
Rat	Embeba	Embeba	Embeba	Mbeba	Mbeba
River		Ecāmbō Ebiambo, <i>pl.</i>	Ecambu	Mwela	Mwiga
Road	Ωmuhānda Mūmpanda, <i>pl.</i> (I)	Ωmuhānda	Enzira	Inzila	Ikubo
Sheep	Entama	Entama	Entama	Mukōkō	Enziga
Shield.....	Eñgabo	Eñgabo	Eñgabo	Nabō	Eñgabo
Sister		Munyanya -zi = my, -kō = thy	Musiki	Ngaziane	Muhara waitu
Skin		Ωru'hu Empu, <i>pl.</i>	Oruhu	Kirenga Lū = hide	Iriwa
„ man's					Duguta
„ for suspend- ing children			Ngōdzi		
Sky		Ahaiguru	Ezuru	Maūlu	Iguru Ibanga
Sleep	Oturu (B)	Oturu	Etiro	Kalō	Tulo
Smoke		Omwiki	Omōtsi	Mūsi	Mōsi
Snake	Enzok' (I)	Enzōka	Enzōka	Nzōka	Musōta
Son	Omwana	Omwana (Omōzō)	Omwana	Mwana	Mwana
„ (infant)	Enkerembe				

ENGLISH.	URUTORO.	ORUHIMA.	RUANDA.	KABWARI.	LUSESE.
Son (my)				Mwana ane	
„ (thy)				„ ōbe	
„ (his).....				„ ae	
„ (our)				„ etu	
„ (your)				„ enu	
„ (their).....				„ abō	
Song	Ekizinna	Ecizinnu	Obuzinnu	Luimō Nyimō, <i>pl.</i>	Luemba
Spear	Içumo (B)	Eicūmo Amacūmo	Ecumo	Fumō Ma-	Ifumo
Star	Enyinyuzi	Enyonyōzi	Enyenyēzi	Kaūlu, Tuūlu	Enyenye
Stick	Enkōni (I)	Enkōni	Enkōni	Ngōni	Mwigo
Stone	Eibare: Ewie. Amawie or -bwe (I)	Eibare Amabare	Ewiye	Būe Mabwe	Kiazi
Sun.....	Izōba	Izōba	Ezōba	Zuba	Njuba
Sweet potato.....		Ecitakwise Ebi-	Ekiçomba	Kizumō	Lumonge
Tear	Erizi Amaizi (B)	Erizi Amaizi	Omuzige	Lusōzi	Iziga
Testicles.....		Amagōsi Eigōzi (<i>sing.</i>)	Amabya	Bōlō	Manege
Thief	Omusumma	Omusumma Aba-	Omusāmbō	Mwivi Bevi	Mubi
Thing	Ecintu (I)	Ekintu	Ekintu Ebintu, <i>pl.</i>	Kindu Bindu	Kintu
Thorn.....	Erih'wa	Eih'wa Amah'wa	Musōbi	Mwiwa	Ihwa
Thumb		Ekiara kisaiza ("male finger")			
Tobacco.....	Etāba	Etabi	Etabi	Fwanga	Tābāi
To-day	Hati, Dero Wiši (I)	Mbuēnu	Ogumōsi	Buna busū	Lero
Toe		Orukumo Enkumo	Ekigere	Kiala	Kagere
„ (big).....			Ekinōnō		
Tongue	Orurimi	Orrimi	Ekirimi	Lulimi	Lulimi
Tooth.....	Eciino (I)	Eriino	Ezinyo	Dinō	Eriinyo
	Ebiino (I), <i>pl.</i>	Amaino, <i>pl.</i>	Amenyo, <i>pl.</i>	Menō, <i>pl.</i>	Manyo, <i>pl.</i>
Town	Ekka (B)	Orrembo	Ekikari	Luzi, Nzi; <i>pl.</i>	Kibuga
	Orrembo (I)	Endembo		Mua, Mabua,	
Tree	Omuti	Omūti	Egiti	Klti	Muti
	Eciti (I)		Ebiti	Biti, <i>pl.</i>	
Twins.....	Abarongo	Abarongo	Amahasha	Maasa	Balongo
Urine	Enkari	Enkari	Enkare	Māso	Enkali

ENGLISH.	URUTORO.	ORUHIMA.	RUANDA.	KABWARI.	LUSESE.
Urine (animals').			Amaganga		
War	Obulemu Orugamba (I)	Orugamba	Kuruana	Bitu	Lutalo
Wart hog	Eñgiri	Eñgiri	Eñgiri		Eñgiri
Water.....	Amaizi Matunga (I)	Amaizi	Amezi	Mazi	Maïdi
White man		Omuzungu	Muzungu	Muzuñgu	Mudungu
Wife	Omukazi	Omukazi	Omugore Awa-	Ñkaziana	Mukadi
„ (my)				Mkazi ani	
Wind	Embeho	Embeho	Omwiaga	Mbeo	Mbeho
Witch.....		Omurøgø	Omurøzi	Muløzi	Muløgo
Medicine-man				Mufumø	
Woman	Mukazi	Mukazi	Omugore	Ñuma = virgin	Mukadi Muhara (girl)
Wood	Enkuš Enšari (I)	Eñku	Eñku	Ñguni	Nkwi
Yam		Ecira		Kizumø ki- kulu	Kirai
Year		Omwaka	Mwaka Ewøga	Mwaka	Mwaka
Zebra		Entulege			Entulege
One.....	Dumo	Emue	Omwe	Kimwe	Imwe
Two	Iwiri	Ibiri	Ibiri	Bibiri	Ibiri
Three	Isatu, Šatu (I)	Isatu	(rest of nu- merals much like Urutoro)	Bitatu	Isatu
Four	Īnāi	Īna		Binne	Ine
Five	Ītanu	Ītanu		Bitano	Ītanu
Six	Mukaga	Mukaga		Mtanda	Mukaga
Seven	Musanju	Musānzu		Ndūi	Musamba
Eight	Munana	Munana		Munana	Munane
Nine	Mwenda	Mwenda		Kenda	Mwende
Ten.....	Ikumi	Ikumi		Kumi	Ikumi
Eleven		Ikumi n'emue		Kumi na kimwe	Ikumi na ndala
Twelve		„ na ibiri			
Twenty	Amakumi abiri	Amakumi abiri		Milongo ibiri	Amakumi awiri
Thirty	„ asatu	„ asatu		„ itatu	Makumi asatu
Forty	„ ana	„ ana		„ inne	„ ane
Fifty	„ atanu	„ atanu		„ itano	„ atanu
Hundred	Igana	Igana		Zana	Kikumi
Thousand	Olukumi	Magana		Kinøwø	Lukumi

VOCABULARIES

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ENGLISH.	URUTORO.	ORUHIMA.	RUANDA.	KABWARI.	LUSESE.
Ten thousand ...		Ekumi			
Hundred					
thousand		Akahumbi			
I, me	Nyowe	Nyowe		Nene	Nde
Thou	Wewe	Iwe ; -ku- (obj.) <i>o-</i> (<i>subj.</i>)		Anue	Iwe
He	Iwe (B)	Oria, Uwe -mu-, ya-		Uria	Iye
We	Icwe	Yitwe ; tu-		Betwe	Ifwe
You.....	Inyuwe	Yimwe		Benwe	Imwe
They	Abo	Abo		Babo	Ibwe
All	-ona (bona, yona, zona, etc.)	-ona (bona, zona, tuona, kwona, etc.)		-ose (Bose, yose, ziose, tose, etc.)	-ona
This man	Omuntu ngugu	Omuntu <i>ogwo</i>		Mundu uu Bandu baba, <i>pl.</i>	Muntu <i>ogwu</i>
That man.....	„ nguli	„ <i>oria</i>		Mundu ulia Bandu balia, <i>pl.</i>	„ <i>yole</i>
This tree	Omuti guno	Omuti <i>ogwu</i>		Kiti kiki Mwambi uu Miambi ii, <i>pl.</i>	Muti <i>ogwo</i>
„ arrow.....				Kiti kiria Mwambi uria	„ <i>gule</i>
That tree	„ nguli	„ <i>guria</i>		Nzu yane	Enyumba <i>yainge</i>
That arrow				„ <i>ziane, pl.</i>	
My house	Enju <i>yainge</i>	Enzo <i>yanje</i>	Enzo <i>yanji</i>	„ <i>yobe</i>	„ <i>eywe</i>
„ houses.....				„ <i>ziobe, pl.</i>	
Thy house	„ <i>yawe</i>	Enzu <i>yawe</i>		„ <i>yaë</i>	„ <i>ye</i>
„ houses				Mua yetu	Mbuga <i>yaitu</i>
His house	„ <i>yï</i>	„ <i>'yë</i>		Mabua „ <i>pl.</i>	
Our town	Ekka <i>yaitu</i>	Orrembo ruaitu		Kibalo <i>kienu</i>	
Your country ...	Obutaka bwanyu	„ <i>yanyu</i>		Bana babo	
Their children ...		Abana babo		-bi	
Bad.....	-bi	-bi		-ziana	
Female		-isiki -agazi, <i>ezigize</i> Enkazi, -kazi (birds)			
Good		-rungi ; harungi		-saa	

ENGLISH.	URUTORO.	ORUHIMA.	RUANDA.	KABWARI.
Great		-kuru (metaphor) big		-kule, -kuru. "Big" is -ile.
Little		-pangu, -hangu -itce, -ce, -cice		-køle; -sekase (also the ka- prefix ap- plied to any root)
Male		-seizi, -øzø, -irumi -empwa, -enimi (oxen), -seizi (birds)		-lume
White.....		-era, -ogurukwera -rukwera		Kiää ; -ää
Here		Hano		Ano
Black	Irugajju	-kwiragura Orru-, Ogura- kwiragura		-ilu
Plenty		-inji	-ĩnki (abenki, nyenki, etc.)	-ĩni (beñi, ziñi, etc.)
There		Oku; Kuria		Kuku
No, not		Ngā!; Ngābusē, Ti-, To-, Ta-, Tato-, Tamo, Tebā		Wayi
I am		Ndi		Ne (u, e, tu or twe, mu or mwe, be = thou art, he is, we are, etc.)
I bring		Nindeta		Nazana
Thou bringest ...		Nøzeta		
I come		Ninyize		Navwa
Thou comest.....		Waize		
I come not	Ninyiza	Tindukwiza		Nasivwa
I dance		Niñguruka		Nakina
I die		Naakaba		Nafwa
		Nafā		
I drink		Ninyuwa		Nanūa
I drank		Nkabaninywa		Nenwine
		Nanyuwere		
I drank not		Tindanyuwere		Nesinwine
I eat		Nindia		Naria
I eat not		Tindukuri'		Neširia
I give		Mpa		Nakūa
To give				Ku elezia, and also Kukua
I give you		Nakw'a		Nakuelezia
I gave him		Nkamhwa		Namwele (Mukese = yesterday)

ENGLISH.	ORUHIMA.	KABWARI.	ENGLISH.	ORUHIMA.	KABWARI.
I go.....	Ninjenda	Nayata (Kuyata = to go)	Why art thou sleeping? ...	Ahanchi okubiamā?	Ωlalala 'ki? (kulala = to sleep)
I went	Najenda Nkejendera	Na beleile	Where did he go?	Yaze' hé?	Weāta i?
„ not.....		Nesiile	Who comes in?	Noha oata?	Ani waēnyila?
I kill them ...	Nkawaita	Nabāā	What dost thou say?	Ōten 'çi?	Olimkuzua ki?
To kill	Okwita	Kuwā		Wajir' ota?	
I know	Nimanya	Neizi		Wagamba 'ki?	
I know not ...	Tindu- kumanya	Nesiizi	How do you make palm wine?	Ogambir' ota?	
I love.....	Niñkūnda		Wajiru kōra amarwa?		Ωlimkokōla ki malūa?
Thou lovest ...	Nōwakūnda	Ωsima (thou art loving = Ωlisima)	Toranyoa ci?		Turinwa ki?
He loves	Nākunda;		Ōeiza diari		Ov'w'omeñō ki?
We, you, they	Natu-, Nāmū-, love.....	Nābakunda	Mpe ebiokuria		Mbelesie cakuria
We make	Ntukōra; -kōra	Tukōle	Cut me a small stick	Ntemera akakoni kace	Netene ñgōni nzese
We made	Tukōzire		I want a little stone	Ninyenda akabare akaci	Nakeba kab- we kasese
We say	Ntugamba	Tulizua, Tuzua	Which (fowl) will you give me?	Enkōkō ereh'i eyorampa?	Olimba ñgōkō ki?
To say	Okugamba	Kuzua	He is inside the house	Ali omu nsō	Muli munzu
We said	Tugambire		The birds flew away	Enyōnyi zagpruka	Tunōni tuāñlūka
We sold not ...	Tetuatunda Teturatunzire	Tusaūla (kuula, to sell)	He is taller than I	Uwe nancira, obureñgwe	Mule wasum- ba nene
He stinks	Nānūka	Wanuñga	The parrot screams	Eñkusu nērr	Ngusu ilimkalila
„ „ not..	Tarukunuka		The rotten tree falls	Omuti gugun- zire gwagwa	Kiti kibōvu kiawa
He steals	Nāiwa	Waiba	Can you see me?	Oinza okundora?	Ωnabasia kumōna
„ „ not...	Tarukuiba		No, I cannot...	Nkabuse Tindukuso- bora	Wayi, nesibasia
„ stole	Aibire	Baseka			
They laugh ...	Nabaseka				
„ are laughing ...		Balimkuseka			
You weep	Namūrrira	Mulila			
„ are weeping		Mulimkulila			

ENGLISH.	URUTORO.	ORUHIMA.	RUANDA.	KABWARI.
Great		-kuru (metaphor) big		-kule, -kuru. "Big" is -ile.
Little		-pangu, -hangu -itce, -ce, -cice		-køle; -sekase (also the ka- prefix ap- plied to any root)
Male		-seizi, -øzø, -irumi -empwa, -enimi (oxen), -seizi (birds)		-lume
White		-era, -ogurukwera -rukwera		Kiāā ; -āā
Here		Hano		Ano
Black	Irugajju	-kwiragura Orru-, Ogura- kwiragura		-ilu
Plenty		-inji	-iñki (abenki, nyenki, etc.)	-iñi (beñi, ziñi, etc.)
There		Oku; Kuria		Kuku
No, not		Ngā!; Ngābusē, Ti- To-, Ta-, Tato-, Tamo, Tebā		Wayi
I am		Ndi		Ne (u, e, tu or twe, mu or mwe, be = thou art, he is, we are, etc.)
I bring		Nindeta		Nazana
Thou bringest ...		Nøzeta		
I come		Ninyize		Naywa
Thou comest.....		Waize		
I come not	Ninyiza	Tindukwiza		Nasivwa
I dance		Niñguruka		Nakina
I die		Naakaba		Nafwa
		Nafā		
I drink		Ninyuwa		Nanūa
I drank		Nkabaninywa		Nenwine
		Nanyuwere		
I drank not		Tindanyuwere		Nesinwine
I eat		Nindā		Naria
I eat not		Tindukuri		Neširia
I give		Mpa		Nakūa
To give				Ku elezia, and also Kukua
I give you		Nakw'a		Nakuelezia
I gave him		Nkamhwa		Namwele (Mukese = yesterday)

ENGLISH.	ORUHIMA.	KABWARI.	ENGLISH.	ORUHIMA.	KABWARI.
I go.....	Ninjenda	Nayata (Kuyata = to go)	Why art thou sleeping? ...	Ahanchi okubiamo?	Ωlalala 'ki? (kulala = to sleep)
I went	Najenda Nkejendera	Na beleile	Where did he go?	Yaze' hé?	Weāta i?
„ not.....		Nesiile	Who comes in?	Noha oata?	Ani waēnyila?
I kill them ...	Nkawaita	Nabāā	What dost thou say?	Ωten 'çi?	Olimkuzua ki?
To kill	Okwita	Kuwā		Wajir' ota?	
I know	Nimanya	Neizi		Wagamba 'ki?	
I know not ...	Tindu- kumanya	Nesiizi	How do you make palm wine?	Ogambir' ota?	
I love.....	Niñkūnda		Wajiru kōra	Wajiru kōra amarwa?	Ωlimkokōla ki malūa?
Thou lovest ...	Nōwakūnda	Ωsima (thou art loving = Ωlisima)	What shall we drink?	Toranyoa ci?	Turinwa ki?
He loves	Nākunda;		When art thou coming?	Ωeiza diari	Ovw'omeñō ki?
We, you, they love.....	Natu-, Nāmu-, Nābakunda		Give me food...	Mpeebiokuria	Mbelesie cakuria
We make	Ntukōra; -kōra	Tukōle	Cut me a small stick	Ntemera	Netene ñgōni nzese
We made	Tukōzire		I want a little stone	akakoni kace	Nakeba kab- we kasese
We say	Ntugamba	Tulizua, Tuzua	Which (fowl) will you give me?	Ninyenda akabare akaci	Olimba ñgōkō ki?
To say	Okugamba	Kuzua	He is inside the house	Enkōkō ereh'i eyorampa?	
We said	Tugambire		The birds flew away	Ali omu nsō	Muli munzu Tunōni
We sold not ...	Tetuatunda Teturatunzire	Tusaūla (kuula, to sell)	He is taller than I	Enyōnyi zagruka	tuāūlūka
He stinks	Nānūka	Wanuñga	The parrot screams	Uwe nancira, obureñgwe	Mule wasum- ba nene
„ „ not..	Tarukunuka		The rotten tree falls	Eñkusu nērr	Ngusu ilimkalila
He steals	Nāiwa	Waiba	Can you see me?	Omuti gugun- zire gwagwa	Kiti kibōvu kiawa
„ „ not...	Tarukuiba			Oinza okundora?	Ωnabasia kumōna
„ stole	Aibire	Baseka	No, I cannot...	Nkabuse	Wayi, nesibasia
They laugh ...	Nabaseka			Tindukuso- bora	
„ are laughing ...		Balimkuseka			
You weep	Namūrrira	Mulila			
„ are weeping		Mulimkulila			

LUGANDA.

LUSOGA.

LUNYARA.

LUWANGA OR LUKABARASA.

LUWANGA.

LUGANDA is spoken in Buganda (limits of 1893).

LUSOGA is spoken in the Busoga district, east of Victoria Nile, and on many of the islands of the Victoria Nyanza, north coast.

LUNYARA is spoken round Port Victoria and east of the Sio River, about Samia Hills also on islands off the N.E. corner of Victoria Nyanza.

LUWANGA or LUKABARASI is spoken in the Kabarasi country, on the Upper Nzoia, borders of Nandi and Elgon districts. (W) opposite a word stands for Luwanga.

LURIMI (another dialect of Luwanga) is spoken at Mumia's, and on the middle Nzoia.

ENGLISH.	LUGANDA.	LUSOGA.	LUNYARA.	LUKABARASI (LUWANGA).	LURIMI (a dialect of Luwanga).
Ant	Nsanafu	Nsansa Nsanafu	Amasi	Oluasi Liafu (W) Sindangwe (?)	[Where the word is not given in Lu- rimi, it means that it is the same as Lu- kabarasi.]
Termite	Nkuyege Nswa (flying males)	Nkwenda Nswa	Kiswa, Biswa	Iswa Tsiswa, <i>pl.</i>	
Antelopes—					
Hartebeest	Enaṅgazi	Vuvuti	Yukulø	Kuṅguna	
Eland	Nteño (?)				
Bushbuck	Ngabi				
Reedbuck	Njazza			Ingia	
Waterbuck	Nsama			Iḫulu	
Hippotragus ...	Empala				
<i>Cobus thomasi</i> ..	Ntamu				
Damaliscus.....	Nsunu				
Cephalophus ...	Entálaganya	Entalaganya	Isijuso	Ikisi	
Speke's tragelaph ...	Enjøbe		Injøbe		
Ape.....	Edzike(chim- panzee)		Bim, Yibim		
Colobus		Eṅgeye		Indiwisi	
Arm	Omukøno	Omukøno	Omukono	Muxøno	
	Emi-, <i>pl.</i>	Emi-			
Arrow.....	Omusale	Mutego	Esesere	Umbano	
	Omutego	Butta		Muwano (W)	

ENGLISH.	LUGANDA.	LUSOGA.	LUNYARA.	LUKABARASI (LUWANGA).	LURIMI (a dialect of Luwanga).
Axe.....	Embadzi	Embāsa	Yimbaci Aiwa	Haiwa, Yaiyua Tsiawiwa, <i>pl.</i>	
Baboon	Enkōbe	Nsudde	Bim	Lišene, Dišene Amašene, <i>pl.</i>	
Back	Amabega Mugongo	Omugongo	Omukongo	Mugongo, Mukongo ; Mi-, <i>pl.</i>	
Banana	Ekitōke, Ebi- (fruit) Plaintain = Gonja	Kigōgō, Bi-	Lite-mwa Ama-	Liremwa	
Beard	Ebirevu	Omulevu Kirevu	Birefu	Bunyasi Obwoya (W) Kirevu, Bi-, <i>pl.</i>	
One hair	Ekirevu	Kiōga			
Bee	Enjuki	Enjuki	Injuki Cinjuki, <i>pl.</i>	Inzihe	Induzhi
Belly	Olubutu Embutu, <i>pl.</i>	Nda	Inda	Iinda	
Bird	Enyōnyi	Nōni	Liyōni, Ama-	Rinōni Amanōni, <i>pl.</i>	
Blood	Omusai	Musai	Amawanga	Malasiri	
Body	Omubiri	Omubiri	Omubiri	Umubiri (Gwōsi = all)	
Bone	Egufwa, Egumba, Ama-, <i>pl.</i>	Igumba	Likumba	Ligumba Ma-	Išikumba
Borassus palm ...	Akatugu		Akatugu		
Bow	Akasale Obusale, <i>pl.</i>	Butta	Owingu	Uwingo Maingo Amala	Ubwiiingo Burra
Bowels	Obwongo	Obongo	Obwongo	Owongo	
Brains	Bere, <i>sing.</i>	Ibere, Ama-	Oluwere	Liduru, Ma-	Odubere
Breast	Amabere		Cimbere		
„ man's	Kifuba				
Brother	Muganda, Mwanyina	Muganda	Mwana wama Awana befu, <i>pl.</i>	Wandae, Wantaye Muterwa, Ba-	Omwana wabo Imbōkō
Buffalo	Embōgo	Embōgo	Yimbōkō, Ci-	Imbōgō	
Bull	Ente sedume				
Buttocks	Amatako	Kidindo (back) Amatako	Amadaŋo Lidaŋo	Amataŋo	

ENGLISH.	LUGANDA.	LUSOGA.	LUNYARA.	LUKABARASI (LUWANGA).	LURIMI (a dialect of Luwanga).
Canoe.....	Eriato Amato	Bwato	Obwaro	Rialo Amalo, <i>pl.</i>	Diarrø
Cat	Kapa ; Ba-	Muyai	Yimondo Lisimba	Lisimba	
Chief	Omwami Abami	Omukungu Aba-	Omwami	Mwami, Wami	
Child	Omwana Abana	Omwana Abana, <i>pl.</i>	Omwana	Musiani, ♂ Muxana, ♀	
„ (little)	Akana Obwana, <i>pl.</i>		Axana		
Chin				Kirefu, Bi	
Cloth	Olugøye Engoye	Ngøye	Inanga	Yinyaŋga	Yingubø
„ (bark)	Lubugo Mbugo, <i>pl.</i>	Mugayire			
Country	Ensi	Ensi	Esialo	Siwala Fiwala, <i>pl.</i>	Esibala, Esialo
Cow	Ente endusi	Ente	Iñombe, Ci-	Nombe Tsiñombe, <i>pl.</i>	
Crocodile	Egønya	Ngønya	Igwena	Igwena, Tsi-	
Date palm.....	Enkindu	Olukindu	Oluxindu	Rişindu	
Day.....	ølunako Enakø, <i>pl.</i>	Lunaku	Lulalo Cindalo, <i>pl.</i>	Indalo, Tsi- ndalo, <i>pl.</i>	
Daylight	Emisana	Musana		Citere	
Devil	Lubare Balubale, <i>pl.</i>	Musambwa	Musambwa Mi-	Musambwa Mi-	
Doctor	Muganga				
Dog	Embwa	Mbwa	Yimbwa	Imbwa	
„ (very big) ...	Ogubwa Agabwa, <i>pl.</i>				
Donkey	Ndogoi			Esikiri	Esikidi
Door	Lugi Enzigi, <i>pl.</i>	Luigi	Oluiki Cinjiki	Oluigi	
Doorway	Omuliango			Omuriango	
Dream	Endøtø	Ndøtø	Ndøta	Liloro	Ndore Ndorre
Drum	Eñøma	Ngøma	Iñøma	Iñøma	
Ear	Okutu	Kutu, Mato, <i>pl.</i>	Okutwi Amakutwi, <i>pl.</i>	Okúrui	Xurui
Egg.....	Egi, Amagi	Igi, Magi	Liki ; Amaki, <i>pl.</i>	Libuyu	
Elephant	Enjøvu	Ndøvu	Injøfu	Ndzøfu	
Excrement	Amazi	Mazi	Amafwi	Amafi	Amafwi

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ENGLISH.	LUGANDA.	LUSOGA.	LUNYA RA.	LUKABARASI (I.UWANGA).	LURIMI (a dialect of Luwanga).
Eye.....	Eriso, Amaso	Liso, Maiso	Imøni Cimøni	Imøni Tsimøni	
Face	Maso	Maiso	Mumøni (møsi = all)	Mumøni Tsimøni, <i>pl.</i>	
Fat	Amasavu Omuzigo	Amasafu	Amafuta	Amafurra	
„ (butter)	Amafuta				
Father (my)	Kitange				
Fear	Obuti	Buti	Muti (?)	Omurri	Buruma
Finger	Olunwe	Duala, Ndala	Oluala	Luterre	
	Enwe		Cindala, <i>pl.</i>	Tsinderre, <i>pl.</i>	
Fire	Mulilo	Mulilo	Omulilo	Muriro	
Fish	Ebienyanja	Empune	Iñgeke	Inyeni	
Foot	Ekigere, Ebi-	Kigere, Bi-	Oxukulu Amakulu, <i>pl.</i>	Cireñge, Fi-	
Forest	Ekibira, Ebi-	Kibira	Ovumali	Mutsurru	
Fowl	Eñkøkø	Engøkø	Ingøxo	Iñgoxo	
Ghost	Omuzimu	Muzimo, Mi-	Esiñienu	Esiñienu, Fi-	Esiñienu
	Emi-		Omusambwa	ñienu, <i>pl.</i>	
Goat	Embuzi	Embuzi	Mbuzi		Yimbuzi
God	Katonda	Lubare (?) Kiwumba	Olumbe	Eriuwa	Ediuba
Grass	Muddo	Isubi	Obunyasi	Obunyasi	
„ (thatch).....	Esuwi				
Ground	Taka (soil, land)	Itaka	Liløba	Rirøba	
„ nut	Ekinyøbwa	Lido, Maido	Injugu	Imbande	
	Ebi-			Tsimbande	
Guinea-fowl	Eñkøfu	Eñgøfu	Liñaña	Riñaña	
Gun	Emundu	Mundu	Omurondo	Murondo	
Hair	Enviri	Enviri	Lifwiri, Ama-	Diswi, Ama-	
				su, <i>pl.</i>	
Hand	Ekibatu, Ebi-	Kiratu, Ebi-	Esikala	Esiğalo, Efi-	
			Ebikala		
Head	Omutwe	Mutwe	Omutwe, Emi-	Murwe	
Heart	Omutima	Omutima	Ixøwø	Moyo	
		Emi-			
Heel	Ekinziro	Ensinziro	Esisirø, Ebi-	Kisisirø, Bi-	
Hippopotamus...	Envubu	Envubu	Ifubu	Ifubu	
			Cifubu, <i>pl.</i>		
Honey	Omubisi ogwe enjuki			Obuşi	
Horn	Ejembe Ama-embe, <i>pl.</i>	Liga, Maiga	Luika Cinjika	Oluika Tsinzika, <i>pl.</i>	Yimbega Tsim-

ENGLISH.	LUGANDA	LUSOGA.	LUNYARA.	LUKABARASI (LUWANGA).	LURIMI (a dialect of Luwanga).
Horse	Embarasi	Embarasi	Omburi		
House	Enyūmba	Ndu, Nju	Inyumba, Ci-	Inzu	
Hunger	Enjala	Ndala	Injala	Nzala	
Hyena	Empisi	Empiti	Yiñu, Ciñu	Efūsi	Ifisi
Iron	Kiuma	Ekiuma	Esiuma	Eḡibia	Eḡibia
Beads				Efuma	
Island.....	Ekizinga	Ekizinga	Lisinga		Dicinga
	Ebidzinga				
Ivory	Esanga (Ama- sanga, <i>pl.</i>)	Isanga	Elino lye	Irinō de	Eriinō
	lie (ge-, <i>pl.</i>)		njōfu	ndzōfu	
	njōfu				
Knee	Elvivivi, Ama-	Kivu, Bi-	Esiḡumbu	Disikamō	
Knife	Akambe	Kambe	Liḡande	Ṣirōdwa	Yimbalo
	Obuambe, <i>pl.</i>	Buambe			
Lake	Enyanja			Inyanza	Inyanza
Leg.....	Okugulu	Omugere	Oḡukulu	Kugulu	Ṣigulu
	Ama-				
Leopard.....	Engō	Mpara	Yingwe	Ingwe	
Lion	Emporogoma	Mporogoma	Linani	Linani	
Lips	Enimwa	Mūñūa	Umūnwa	Omunwa	Omūñūa
	Omu-, <i>sing.</i>		Emi-	Emi-	
Magic.....	Omūrōgō	Bulōgō	Lilōkō	Lilōgō	Dilōkō
„ (good).....	Obuganga	Buganga	Olumutana	Sirḡanga	Obukanga
			Olumuwei		
Maize.....	Kasoli	Bidōma	Amadumwa	Amaduma	
Male	Omusajja	Musada	Omusaca		
	Aba-				
Man	Omuntu	Muntu, Bantu	Omundu	Mundu	Omundu
	Abantu, <i>pl.</i>		Awandu, <i>pl.</i>	Awantu	Abandu, <i>pl.</i>
					Awandu
Meat	Enyama	Enamba	Inyama	Inyama	Inyama
Monkey.....	Enkima	Enkembo	Eḡembo,	Iḡima	
			Ciembo, <i>pl.</i>		
Moon	Omwezi	Mwezi	Omūsi, <i>pl.</i>	Mwesi	Omwezi
			Emiūsi		
Mountain	Olusodzi	Lusōzi	Olugulu	Lugulu	Eḡikulu or
	Ensodzi		Cingulu, <i>pl.</i>		Iḡigulu
Nail (of finger or toe).....	Enjala	Lukumo	Lidete	Eḡitere	Litere
Name.....	Erinya	Erina	Erita	Irira,	
	Amanya, <i>pl.</i>			Amera, <i>pl.</i>	
Neck	Obulago	Ngōtō	Likōsi	Likōsi	
	Ensingo				

ENGLISH.	LUGANDA.	LUSOGA.	LUNYARA.	LUKABARASI (LUWANGA).	LURIMI (a dialect of Luwanga).
Night.....	Ekirø, Ebirø	Buire	Esiro, Ebiro	Muširø	Işio
Darkness.....				Cirima	Eşirø
Nile	Kiira				
Nose	Nyindo	Enyendo	Amøø	Møø	Amøø
Nostrils			Ebiulu, <i>pl.</i> Esiulu, <i>sing.</i>		
Ox	Enté Eñombe(<i>obs.</i>)	Ente enume	Iñombe igiruyi	Nombe isurusi	
„ (castrated) ...				Ehei	
Palm wine.....	Omwenge	Mweñge	Omweñge	Mwenge	Amalua
Parrot	Enkusu	Kiguso	Iñguso	Iñgusu	
Penis	Embøø Obusaggi	Munøma	Imbøø Ixebe	Índinë	
Pig	Embidi	Embidi	Imbici	Imbidzi	
Pigeon	Edyiba Amaiba	Iyemba	Ligugu	Diwuzi	
Place	Ekifo, Ebifo, Awantu	Omutala fano	Alia ; nañlai Esifø	Handu Ahandu hangí (my place)	Ahandu
„ (our).....		fano yaife	Alia efu		
Plantain.....	Gønja				
Rain	Eñkuba	Madi	Ifula	Ifulla	
Raphia palm.....	Ekisø, Ekibø Ebi-	Kisø	Omusala	Lucemo, (Ri-, Ma-) Tsiñgemo, <i>pl.</i>	Licemø
Rat	Emese	Mpube	Imbeba	Imbeba	
River	Omugga Emigga, <i>pl.</i>	Kibale, Bi-	Omwalo	Omucara Imicara, <i>pl.</i>	Omwälø
Road	Ekubbo	Enjira	Ingira	Iñgira	
Sea	Ebuzibba				
Sheep.....	Endigga	Ntama	Likonde	Ligese	Likonde <i>or</i> Dixande
Shield.....	Eñgabo	Eñgabo	Iñgabo	Iñgabo	Iñgabo
„ small.....					Ithumba
Sister	Mwányina -dze } = -wange } my	Mwányinaze Banyinaze, <i>pl.</i>	Mbøø	Mbøswa	Omuxana
Skin	Omubiri (of men) Ediwā <i>or</i> Edibā, Amaliwa, <i>pl.</i>	Lūū, Empu, <i>pl.</i>	Lisixøba Liseru (hide)	Lixøba	
„ (for suspend- ing children)	Engøzi				

ENGLISH.	LUGANDA.	LUSOGA.	LUNYARA.	LUKABARASI (LUWANGA).	LURIMI (a dialect of Luwanga).
Sky	Wagulu Ebanga	faŋgulu feru (? white place)	Likulu	Digulu	
Sleep	otulo	Ndolo	Cindolo	Tsindolo	
Smoke	Omukka	Mosi	Omosi	Liosi	Omwosi
Snake	Omusota	Nyoka	Injuxa	Indzuxa	Indzoza
Son	Omwana mulenzi	Omwana Akana, <i>dim.</i> Obwana, <i>pl.</i>	Omwana	Mwana	Omwana
Song	Oluimba Enyimba, <i>pl.</i>	Oluemba	Oluembø	Oluimbo Tsinyimbo, <i>pl.</i>	
Spear	Efumo, Ama-	Ifumo	Lifumo	Difumo	
Star	Emunyenye	Munyenye	Ininiñini	Ininiñini	
Stick	Omuggo Emi-	Mwigo	Indabøyi	Indabuxi Isimbø	Išimbo
Stone	Ejinja Ama-inja, <i>pl.</i>	Ibare	Likina	Rigina	
Sun	Enjuba	Enjuba	Eliuwa	Ombasa	Mubasu
Sweet potato ...	Lumonde	Embøli	Libwoni	Liboni	Dibwoni
Tear	Edzigga Amadzigga, <i>pl.</i>	Iziga, Ma-	Lisika	Lisika	
Testicles	Amanegge	Mai	Amaneke	Amanege	
Thief	Omubbi	Omwibi	Omwibi	Omwifi Avefi, <i>pl.</i> Dirangø	
Thigh				Ešindu <i>or</i> Eχindu Ifindu, <i>pl.</i>	
Thing	Ekintu Ebintu	Kintu	Esindu Ebindu	Liwwa	
Thorn	Erigwa, Amagwa	Ihwa Amawa	Liwwa		
Thumb	Ekiñkumo				
Tobacco	Taba	Taba	Indaba	Indaba	
To-day	Lero	Lero	Lero	Lero	Lero
Toe	Akagere Obugere, <i>pl.</i>	Kinø	Oluala	Ešitere	
Tongue	Olulimi	Lulimi	Olulimi	Olulimi	
Tooth	Erinyo Amanyø	Dino, Maño	Erinø Amenø <i>pl.</i>	Irino	
Town	Ekibugga Ebi-	Mbūga	Lidala	Ridala Mugidzi	Ditala
Tree	Omuti, Emiti	Omuti	Omusala	Omusala	
Twins	Abalongo	Balongo	Amaxana	Amaxwana Amabasa	Amabasa
Urine	Eñkali	Eñkale	Amanyi	Minyale	

ENGLISH.	LUGANDA.	LUSOGA.	LUNYARA.	LUKABARASI (LUWANGA).	LURIMI (a dialect of Luwanga).
Vagina			Ifundo		
War	Olutaru	Kia, Iye (Kia = marketplace)	Liye	Liye	Diye, Lihe
Wart hog	Engiri	Mvunamule	Iṅgiri	Ngiri	
Water	Amadzi	Madi	Amaci	Amadzi	
White man	Omuzungu	Muzungu	Omusungu	Musungu	
			Aba-		
Wife	Omukazi	Mukazi	Omuxasi	Omuxasi	
	Aba-		Aba-		
Wind	Empeo	Mbeho	Imbeho	Imbóhø	Imbeho
„ breeze					Mwieka
Witch	Omuloḡø	Muloḡo	Omuloṣi	Omuloṣi	
Woman	Mukazi	Mukazi	Omuxana	Muxana	Omuxasi
		Muguna (girl)	(virgin)	(virgin)	
Worms, intestinal	Enjoka				
Wood	Enkü	Eṅku	Cixui	Tsiyui	
Yam	Ekira, Ebira <i>pl.</i>	Ekira			
Year	Omwaka	Mwaka	Omwika	Mwaka	Ωmwika
Zebra	Entulege		Apoto	Sirgøi	Isirkøi
			Kipoto, <i>pl.</i>		
One	Emu	Ndala	Silala	Indala	
Two	Biri	Ibiri	Biviri	Tsiwiri	
Three	Satu	Isatu	Bidatu	Tsitarru	
Four	Nyā	Ina	Binne	Tsinne	
Five	Tanu	Itano	Ebitano	Tsirrāno	Tirāno
Six	Mukaga	Mukaga	Bitano na silala	Sasaba	Tissasaba
Seven	Musamvu	Musamvu	„ na biwiri	Nsafu	Tirano na tsiwiri
Eight	Munana	Munana	„ bidatu	Munane	„ na tsitaru
Nine	Mwenda	Mwenda	„ binne	Xienda	„ na tsinne
Ten	Kumi	Ikumi	Liḡumi	Eḡumi	
Eleven	Kumi n'emu	„ na ndala	„ na ndala	„ nandala	
Twelve	Kumi na biri				
Twenty	Amakumi awiri	Amakumi awiri	Amakumi kawiri	Maḡumi kawiri	
Thirty	„ asatu	Makumi asatu	Makumi kadatu	„ katarru	
Forty	„ ana	„ ana	„ kanne	„ kanne	
Fifty	„ atanu	„ atanu	„ katano	„ ka rano	
Hundred	Ekikumi	Kitufu	Likana		

ENGLISH.	LUGANDA.	LUSOGA.	LUNYARA.	LUKABARASI (LUWANGA).	LURIMI (a dialect of Luwanga).
Thousand	Olukumi		Amakana siɣumi		
Ten thousand ...	Akakumi				
Tens of thousands	Obukumi				
Hundred	Akasirivu				
thousand	Obusirivu, <i>pl.</i>				
Million	Akakadde				
Millions	Obukadde				
I, me	Nze ; -n- (<i>obj.</i>), m-, n- (<i>subj.</i>)	Nze	Esie	Nisie	Esie
Thou	Gwe- ; -ku- (<i>obj.</i>), ω- (<i>subj.</i>)	Iwe	Ewe	Iwe	Ewe
He	Iye ; -mu- (<i>obj.</i>), a- or y- (<i>subj.</i>)	Iye	Uyu	Ye uno ?	Oyu
We	Fwe ; tu- ; -tu-	Ifwe	Efwe	Ifwe	Efwe
You	Mwe ; mu-, mw- (<i>subj.</i>), -ba- (<i>obj.</i>)	Imwe	Eñwe	Inyue	Inyue
They	Bo, ba, -ba-	Babo	Aba	Abω, mbabo mbawo	Abω
All	-onna (bonna, gyonna, kwonna, etc.)	ωna	-ωsi (bōsi, etc.)	Wωsi, tsiωse, etc.	-ōse (bōse, giōse, gōse, fiōse, tsiōse, kuose, bwōse, xuōse, hōse)
This man	Omuntu ωno		Mundu uyu	Omundu wunω	Omundu uyu Abandu aba
That man	„ ωli		„ ñgulia	„ ñnguñgunω, or ñgulia	„ uria
This tree	Omuti guno		Omusala = kunω	Musala gunω	Omusala kunω
That tree	„ guli		„ ñgulia	„ gulia or guñguno	„ kulia
My house	Enyumba yañge		Inyumba yañge	Inzu yañgi	Inzu yanje
Thy house	„ eyω		„ yao	„ iyω	„ yiyω
His house	„ 'ye		„ yaē	„ iye	„ yē
Our town	Ekibuga kiafwe		Lidala liefu or Esialo siefwe	Ingω yeru	Ingω yefu

ENGLISH.	LUGANDA.	LUSOGA.	LUNYARA.	LUKABARASI (LUWANGA).	LURIMI (a dialect of Luwanga).
Your country ...	Ensi yamwe		Esialo sieñwe	Rirōba rienyu	Rirōba rienyu
Their children ...	Abana babwe		Awana wao	Awana wabw	Abana wabw
Bad.....	-bi		-bi	-bi	-bi
Female	-wala (human)		Yeyasi -yasi	-yasi	-yasi
„ mammals and reptiles) ...	-ndusi		Iduasi		
„ birds	-nsenyi				
Good	-lungi (nungi, rungi)		lai (mulai, abalai, etc.)	-lai	-lai.
Great	-nene ; -kulu			-kali	-kulu ; -kali
Little	-tōno ; katōno (a little)		-dudu	-dutu, -dudu	-tutu xa-, <i>prefix</i> ku- „ <i>pl.</i>
„ child.....				Axana Ruana, <i>pl.</i>	
Male	-sajja (adult hu- mans and some beasts)		-solire, -isaca, yeywle (adult humans, etc.)	-sadza	-sadza
„ children	-lenzi				
„ birds	-mpanga				
„ most beasts, etc.	-lume, -rume, -dume, -nume				
White.....	-eru		Racari		
Here	Wano		Anw	-mārira	-lafu
Black	-dugavu, -rugavu		Rateny'	Hanw	Hanw
Plenty	-ingi			-mari	-imari
„ (many) ...	Enyingi	Kamara	-ingi	-ngi	•
There	Ēyo ; Ēri (yonder)		Eriā	Iiria Oxuria	Erfa Oxuria
No, not	Nedda ; Siwewao, Si-		Aā !	Tawi	Ndwbire
Yes	Ye ; Wewao				
I am	Ndi (-li)		Ndu		Ndu
Thou art	wli		Uru		Ulu
He is	Ali		Alu		Nw
We are	Tuli		xuli		xulia
Ye are	Muli		Muli		Na
They are	Bali		Bali		
I bring	Ndeta ; -leta		Ndete	Ndera	Ndēra
I come	Njija		Neja	Ndzidza	Ndzidza

ENGLISH.	LUGANDA.	LUNYARA.	LUKABARASI (LUWANGA).	LURIMI (a dialect of Luwanga).
I come not	Sidjē	Sinaŷece	Sinanzie Sinandzidza	Ndɔbiré
I dance.....	Nzina	Xina	-šina	Şina
I die	Nfwa	Ndafwa (Fwire = died)		Afwire
I drink.....	Nyōwa	Nwa		Enyua
I drank	Nanyowa Nalinyuwa	Nañwere (ekulɔ = yesterday)		Enyuere
I drank not.....	Sanyowa	Sinaḡañwada, Siñwere		Si nyuere tawi
I eat	Ndia	Ndia		Ndia
I eat not	Siriē	Sinaḡalia	Sinditsanga	Sinandia tawi
I give	Mpa	Mba		Mbe
I give you	Nküwā	Xuwa		Xɔhere
I was giving		Xuwere		
I gave him	Namwa	Na muwere		Mɔbere
He gives me	Yampa			
I go	Nenda	Mbanumb- wao, Mbwao		Ndzia
Thou goest		Wao		
I went	Nenze	Naciebulebe		Ndadzire
I shall go.....		Naḡawewe		
I kill them	Mbatta	Mbetede		Nabera (?) (oḡuirra = to kill)
He kills me.....	Anzitta			
I know.....	'Manyi	Manyire		Manyire
I know not	Simanyi	Simanyire		Si manyire tawi
Thou knowest not				Somanyire „
He knows not.....				Samanyire „
We know not				Siku manyire tawi
You know not				Simu manyire tawi
They know not				Siba manyire tawi
I love	Njágala			
Thou lovest.....	Ųyágala	Uwenya		Wenyire
He loves	Ayágala,			
We love	Tuyagala, etc.			
We make.....	Tukola	Ifwe xoḡola		Xɔḡore

ENGLISH.	LUGANDA.	LUNYARA.	LURIMI (a dialect of Luwanga).
We made.....	Tukøze		
We say.....	Twøgëra	Ifwe χøbøla	Xu sunje
I say.....	Njøgëra		
We said	Tuøgedde		
We sold	Tutunze	„ χukulire	
We sold not	Tetutunze	„ siχwakula	Liku kurire tawi-
He stinks	Aũnya	Awunya	Aũnya
He stinks not.....	Taunya		
He steals.....	Abba	Yibire	Yebire, Yeiba
He steals not	Tabba		
They laugh	Baseka	Baceχa	Batseχa
You weep	Mwũlila, Mukaba	Eñwe mulira; muliranga	Murira
Why art thou sleeping.....	Luaki økuebaka ?	Ωfwambasi økøna ?	Oχoriorie ølakona ?
Where did he go ?	Agenze wa' ?	Ωcire ena ?	Atsire hena ?
Who comes in ?	Ani aingira ?	Ωingira nanu niye ?	Niwina yeñgira ?
What do you say ?	Ωgamba ki ? Ωgambie øtia ?		Osongorie ?
How do you make palm wine ?	Ωkøzeøtia ømwenge ?		Oχoriorie amalua ?
What shall we drink.....	Tunanyøwa ki ? Wadze 'ddi ? (di = when)		Efwe naχunyue šina ? Waedzire rina ?
When art thou coming ?			
Give me food	Mpa emere		Mb'øbusuma
Cut me a small stick	Ntemera akaggo akátono		Xalace ndábuši ndutu, or aχalábuši aχatutu
I want a little stone	Njágala akainja akátono		Nyenyire aχacina
Which (fowl) will you give me ?	Enkoko erua gyonompø ?		Naumbø ingøχø ei ?
He is inside the house	Ali mu nyumba		Ali mu nsu
The birds flew away	Enyønyi zibuse (-buka)		Amanøni kakuluiše
He is taller than I.....	Ye ansinga obuamvu		Nuomurambi ašire 'sie
The parrot screams	Eñkusu ekaba		Kasuku árira
The rotten tree falls	Omuti guvunzi gugwa		Musala kwabøla kwakwa
Can you see me ?	Oinza økundaba ?		Ωnyala øxundøla !
No, I cannot	Nedda, šiinza		Tawe ; sinyala

NOTES ON LUGANDA.

Luganda possesses fifteen out of the sixteen original Bantu prefixes, although the twelfth prefix (Tu-) is now but little used. The tenth prefix (Iti- or Izi-) is absent—perhaps only recently so.

In addition, however, to the normal prefixes, Luganda—perhaps also Runyoro—offers two others not easily classed. These are *Ogu-* (sing.), *Aga-* (pl.), both used as augmentatives (slightly in a contemptuous sense). Thus: *Embuzi* is a goat; *Ogu-buzi*, a huge clumsy goat; *Aga-buzi* = huge goats. *Muntu* is a man; *Guntu* (pl. *Gantu*) is a giant. *Egonyia enene* = a large crocodile; *Ogugonyia ogunene* = a monstrously large crocodile (pl. *Agagonyia*). It might at one time have seemed as though *Ogu-* and *Aga-* were only more primitive forms of the third and sixth prefixes—*Omu-* is sometimes followed in the plural by *Ama-*. But my researches into the Masaba and Kavirondo languages (dealing with the original forms of the first and third, *Gumu-*, and the sixth, *Gama-*, prefixes) do not lend much support to this idea. It is not uncommon among Bantu languages for special and local prefixes (often honorific) to arise from the prefacing of word-roots by adjectives and consonants in abbreviated form. *Ogu-* and *Aga-* may thus have originated locally in Luganda and Runyoro without belonging to the original set of Bantu prefixes.

There is also a little understood prefix *Se-* in Luganda, usually masculine in sense and vaguely honorific, sometimes answering to the term “Mr.” *Sedume* is a bull; *Segwanga*, a cock. *Senzige*, in folk-lore, stands for “Messrs. Locust,” or “Mr.” Locust. *Sebo* is father or chief—nowadays “Sir.” *Se-kibobo*, *Se-bagwao*, *Seruti*, are titles of officials in the Uganda hierarchy. This honorific masculine prefix seems to crop out occasionally in other Bantu tongues, as *Se-* or *Si-*: witness *Si-naŋga*, i.e. “Mr. Doctor,” in Ci-nyanja and Citonga on Lake Nyasa.

A similar feminine prefix, *Nya-*, *Na-*, *Nyi-*, corresponds to *Se-*, and is by no means confined to Luganda. *Nya-bo* (mother), “Madam,” corresponds to *Se-bo*, “Sir.” *Nya-zala* = mother-in-law, *Namasole* = Queen-mother, *Nalinya* = the “Queen-sister,” *Nalongo* = a mother of twins; and so forth.

But these male and female prefixes have no corresponding particles—no concord—as is the case with the real sixteen or eighteen prefixes of the Bantu languages. They use as corresponding particles the concord of the first and second (*Omu-* and *Aba-*) prefixes.

Lusoga is very like Luganda. In some cases it remains the more primitive form of words. A curious point should be noted in regard to its version of the sixteenth (*Pa-*) prefix. This becomes *Pa-*, *ya-*.

LUKONDE.

LUSÓKWIA.

LUSINGA.

IGIZII.

KIKUYU.

LUKONDE is spoken in N.W. Elgon, as far north as the borders of Sabei. The dialect which is the most primitive is that which is spoken in the Bósia country, north of the Siruko river. Words in this dialect are placed below those of ordinary Lukonde in the vocabulary columns, where they differ in form from the average Lukonde speech.

LUSÓKWIA (LUGESU and MASABA dialects) is spoken in West Elgon.

LUSINGA (or CHULA) is spoken on the E. and N.E. coast of Victoria Nyanza and islands off Kannide Bay.

IGIZII is spoken in a bit of the lower Nyando valley, and in Kōsāva, between Mau plateau and Victoria Nyanza.

KIKUYU (IKUYU) is spoken in the Kikuyu uplands, East Africa.

ENGLISH.	LUKONDE.	LUSÓKWIA.	LUSINGA.	IGIZII.	KIKUYU.
Ant.....		Liafu		Kinsanako	Kigunyu
Termite	Tinswa Tiswa	Namukuron- do; Tsiswa		Cincoke	Igunyu, <i>pl.</i> Ukō
Antelope—					
Hartebeest				Eñira	Ngondi
<i>Gazella granti.</i> .					Ndaratari
Rhinoceros.....					Hulia
Pallah					Iroña
Ape—					
Colobus					Nguyō
Arm	Kumuxōnō Kamaḡōnō, <i>pl.</i>	Kumuxōnō Kamaḡōnō		Mokōno Makono, <i>pl.</i>	Uōkō Moko, <i>pl.</i>
Arrow.....	Olusala, Isisala, <i>pl.</i> Gumuwanō Gamawanō, <i>pl.</i>	Kumubano Kimi-	Lisuñgu	Umugwe Migwe, <i>pl.</i>	Mogue Megue
Axe.....	Ewaiyua, Eyaiyua	Eyaiyua Tsiaiyūa, <i>pl.</i>		Igizire Bisire	Idāñūa
Baboon	Eixuru Bixuru, <i>pl.</i>			Riño	Nōgō
Back	Gumugongo	Kumugoñgo	Nyuma	Mōgongo	Mugongo

ENGLISH.	LUKONDE.	LUSÓKWIA.	LUSINGA.	IGIZIL.	KIKUYU.
Banana	Edote Gamadote, <i>pl.</i>	Itore, Litore Kama- (<i>pl.</i>)	Litoki	Rigomia Magomia, <i>pl.</i>	Irigw, Ma-
Beard	Obunwanwa Cirefu	Obunwanwa Cirefu		Oboya	Nderu
Bee	Enjuxi Endzuci	Enjuxi Endzuci		Cinjuki	Juki
Belly	Inda	Inda		Indá	Ndā
Bird	Gisiriri Inyonyi	Inyoni Zi-, <i>pl.</i>	Enūnyi	Cinyoni	Nyoni
Blood	Malasiri Gama-, <i>pl.</i>	Kamalasiri		Manyinga	Sakamē
Body	Gumubiri	Kumubiri		Umubiri	Mwiri
Bone	Ligumba	Ligumba Tsi- (<i>pl.</i>)		Erigwa Maywa, <i>pl.</i>	Iende, Ma-
Bow	Ubuingu Bubuingu	Ωbuingu	Wuta	Ubuta	Ωttá
Bowels		Kamala			Mara
Brains	Bwongw	Bwongo		Owongo	Tombo
Breast	Libere	Libele		Olubere	Iria, Maria, <i>pl.</i>
Brother	Wandaye	Wandaye	Wanuwenyu	Mwana mintu	Muru amaitw
Buffalo	Imbwg	Imbwg		Enti enyi mwamo	Mbwg
	Yembw				
	Timbwg, <i>pl.</i>				
Bull			Iri		
Bullock			Tangana		
Buttocks	Gamatako	Gamatako Kamataxw		Enyuma	Lwuczé
Canoe	Inděbě	Inděbě	Bwatu Amatu, <i>pl.</i>	Ebwatw	
Cat	Enzusi	Injusi		Igisimba	Moruaru
Chief	Ωmwami	Ωmwami		Mwami	Mozamaki
Chin	Cirefu	Cirefu		Kanyenywbw	Kireru
Child	Ωmwana mucēcē	Ωmwana mukēxē Babana bakēxē, <i>pl.</i>	Mwanámtu	Omwana	Mwana Ana, <i>pl.</i>
Cloth	Engubw			Eñgbw	Nguw
Country	Ciarw	Irwa, Sisiarw		Ekibala, Ebi-	Sena
Cow	Inkafu	Inkafu	Edwasi ñombe	Eñombe Ciñombe, <i>pl.</i>	Nombe
	Ixafu	Ixafu		Egugbwie	
Crocodile	Igona Cigona	Igona	Igwina		
Date palm		Imondo		Rikendo	Mukindu
Day	Kumutiñi	Kumutiñini	Muwaso	Obutuko	Otuku
Daylight		Sitere		Etera	Ωmōzi

ENGLISH.	LUKONDE.	LUSÓKWIA.	LUSINGA.	IGIZIL.	KIKUYU.
Devil	Gumusambwa Gimi-, <i>pl.</i>	Kumusambwa Kimi (<i>pl.</i>)	Usewi	Uruswa Cinswa, <i>pl.</i>	Ngoma
Dog	Imbwa	Imbwa	Imbwa	Sese	Hui
Donkey			Etikiri	Ritegere	
Door	Kumuriañgo	Kumuriañgo		Gesie	Moromoiné
Doorway				Ekige	
Dream	Bubulota	Orora			Irota
Drum	Eñoma	Eñoma		Eñoma	Keembe
Ear	Kukutu	Uχuru		Autu, Ogutu	Rutu, Matu
	Kamaru, <i>pl.</i>	Kamaru (<i>pl.</i>)			
Egg	Inyiñgu	Inyiñgu	Egi	Irige, Ama-	Itumbe
Elephant	Iñgiøfu	Indøfu	Njøfu	Enjebu	Njogu
	Ndzøfu				
Excrement.....	Gamaſwi	Kamaſwi		Amabi	Mai
Eye	Imoni	Imoni	Eriso	Iriso	Dizø
	Disø,			Amaiso, <i>pl.</i>	Maizø, <i>pl.</i>
	Gamesø, <i>pl.</i>				
Face	Mumoni	Mumoni		Obusiø	Uziø
	Buſø, Bubusø				
	Gimisiø, <i>pl.</i>				
Fat	Kamaſurra	Kamaſurra	Mafuta	Amaguta	Mafuta
	Gamaſuta				
Fear	Umurri	Burri		Omuti (?)	Ikorora
	Bubuti				
Finger	Luwala	Uduwala		Ekiala, Ebi-	Kiara
	Cinjala, <i>pl.</i>	Tsintsala, <i>pl.</i>			Ciara (<i>pl.</i>)
	Lulu- or Ulu- wala				
	Inzala, <i>pl.</i>				
Fire.....	Kumuriø	Kumuriø	Muriro	Muriø	Moaki
	Gumulirø				
Fish	Kineñi	Iñeni	Emona	Kinswe	Kiunguyø
	Inyeni				Ci-, <i>pl.</i>
Foot	Sikire, Cigere	Sikire, Bi-	Ugulu	Ekereñge	Gonyārere
	Bi-				
Forest	Kumuroñgølo	Kumurongø-		Egisaka	Izakáiné
	Gumutoñgolo	lo			
Fowl	Iñgoχø	Iñgoχø	Ngøhø	Eñkoko	
	Eñgøkø				
Ghost		Lilalu		Mukira	økuā
		Kamalalu, <i>pl.</i>			
Giraffe			Aburu		
Goat	Imburi	Imbuzi	Embuzi	Emburi	Mburi
	Embusi				
God.....	Mūmū (?)	Ikurei (?)		Eriuba	Ngai

ENGLISH.	LUKONDE.	LUSOKWIA.	LUSINGA.	IGIZIL.	KIKUYU.
Grass	Bunyasi	Bunyasi	Usui	Obunyanzi	Nyēki
Ground	Lirōba Rirōba	Lilōba		Rirōba	Teri
Guinea-fowl	Lixānga Likaṅga	Lixānga		Ikanga	Nkānga
Gun	Kumulondō Mundu	Kumurundu		Murondo	Mwicinga
Hair	Licuni Izune	Licune		Etukia	Njūere
Hand	Sikōfu Gigōfu	Sikōfu	Ukōnō	Gisanyi	Luhe Hē (<i>pl.</i>)
Head	Gumūtwe	Kumūtwe	Mūtwe	Mutwe	Mutūe, Mi-
Heart	Gumoyō	Kumoyō		Enteme	Ngoro
Heel	Eḡukūnyu Nkugunyu	Eḡugunyu		Yetiḡgiro	Soñua
Hippopotamus...	Ifubu Difubu, Mfubu	Ifubu		Ifubu	Ngūō
Honey	Kamana Buxi, Bubuci	Buxi		Obusie	Ōōki
Horn	Luga Tsi tsige	Uluika Cinjika, <i>pl.</i>		Ciṅgu injala	Lūhia
Horse		Tisigilia			
House	Intzu, Inju Tsintzu	Inzu		Enyumba	Nyumba
Hunger	Injara Intsala	Injara		Injala	Ŋaragu
Hyena	Namūnyū	Namūnyu		Iṅyaṅaō	Hiti
Iron	Esiūma Ōiūma	Isiūma	Ecuma	Ebiūma	Mureṅga
Beads		Runara, <i>pl.</i>			Megazi
Island	Lusiṅga			Riwunju	Kecunga
Ivory	Gumusaṅga gwe ndzōfu	Kumusanga		Irinō	Luhia la njōgu
Knee	Disikamō Isisigamō	Disikamō		Eriru	Irū
Knife	Gumubanō	Kumubanō	Mwembe	Umweyu	Lōhiō
Lake	Inyanja	Inyanza	Nyanza	Enyanja	Iria
Leg	Indumbu, Kigulu Diraṅgō, Litangō	Indumbu		Okuguru	Mōzimō
Leopard	Iṅgwe, Tsingwe, <i>pl.</i>	Iṅgwe		Ekeiri	Ngare
Lion	Liṅu	Liṅu	Endūi		Morōzi

ENGLISH.	LUKONDE.	LUSÓKWIA.	LUSINGA.	IGIZIL.	KIKUYU.
Lips	Giminwa	Kiminwa		Munua	Kirōmō
Lip	Kumunwa				Irōmō
Magic	Lirōgō	Lirōgō		Rirōgo	Ōrōgi
	Rirōgō			Obukanga	
Maize	Kamaganda		Kadūma	Amadumo	Mbemba
Male			Musaza		Murume
Man	Umundu	Umundu		Omuntu	Mundu
	Babandu	Awandu	[Ngira = people]	Abantu, <i>pl.</i>	Andu, <i>pl.</i>
Meat	Inyama	Inyama	Nyama	Inyama	Nyama
Monkey	Eḡima	Eḡima			Ngema
Moon	Gumwezi	Gumwezi	Umwezi	Mutienyi	Mōeri
Mountain	Likulu	Likulu		Egitunwa	Kirima
Nail (of finger or toe)	Ecitere	Sitērē		Ekicara	Luara
	Ebi				Ciara
Name	Esina	Lisina		Eriema	Retōa
Neck	Likōsi	Likōsi	Gōsi	Bigōti	Ngingō
Night	Sirō, Cirō	Musirō		Obutukō	Qtukkō
Darkness				Kirima	Duma
Nose	Gamōlō	Kamōrtu		Miōlō	Inyurō
Ox		Ōombe eḡimwa	Ōombe	Ōombe eeri	Degwa, ♂
Palm wine	Gamarwa	Kamarwa		Amarwa	Njōhi
Parrot	Kwasiu	Kumulusi			
Penis	Indine	Indine		Embōrō	Orūō
Pig	Isikēsē	Isikēsē		Eñkurū	Ngurūwe
Pigeon	Liūzi	Liūzi		Rirumā	Dutura
Place	Andu	Andu		Hālia	Haha
	Halai (good)			Ahalia	
Rain	Ifula	Ifula	Mvula	Imbura	Mbura
Raphia palm				Licemō	
Rat	Imbeba	Imbeba		Imbeba	Mbea
River	Luluci	Luluci		Orōci	Luhui
Road	Ingira		Njira	Iñgira	Njira
Sheep	Likondi	Iḡese	Gonde	Nondi	Nondu
Shield		Iñgabō	Kikumbi	Enguba	Ngō
Sister		Wandai		Omwiseke	Moi retu
		umuxana			
Skin		Siḡōba		Rikoba	Luyña
Sky		Likuru		Liguru	Itu
Sleep		Ōgōna		Citorō	Torō
Smoke		Lirisi	Elios	Liōki	Ndōgō
Snake		Injōḡa	Ujōka	Injōka	Muraru
Son		Mwana		Omwana	Mwana
„ (my)		„ wañge = my		„ wane	„ wakōa

ENGLISH.	LUKONDE.	LUSÓKWIA.	LUSINGA.	IGIZI.	KIKUYU.
Song		Luemba		Oruembo	Ngwecu
Spear		Lifumw	Ifumo	Nyembo, <i>pl.</i>	Ítimw, Ma-
Star		Inyenyesi		Litumo	Njata
Stick		Isimbw		Etcifeneñene	Siyare
				Enyimbo	Masiare, <i>pl.</i>
Stone		Libale		Riena	Ihiga
Sun		Inyañga		Mubasu	Liyüa
Sweet potato. ...		Libwoni		Libwoni	Ekwa
Tear		Lisika		Ririga	Leizwli, Mai-
Testicles		Gamanëgë		Ekimbia	Hekke
Thief		Omwfwi		Omwibi	Mwizi
		Abafwi		Abaibi, <i>pl.</i>	
Thigh	Diraṅw	Diraṅw			Kerw
Thing	Ikindu	Isindu		Egentu	Kindu,
	Bibi-, <i>pl.</i>	Bibindu		Ebintu, <i>pl.</i>	Indu, <i>pl.</i>
Thorn		Liwwa			Mwigüa
		Kamāwa, <i>pl.</i>		Rigwa	
Tobacco		Iraba	Etaba	Tumbato	Mbake
To-day		Lerw	Bwiri walerc	Rero	Omüzi
To-morrow			Iñkio		
Toe				Ekiara, Ebi-	Luara
Tongue	Rurimi	Lulimi		Olumeme	Lulimi
Tooth	Linw	Irinw	Erino	Irinw	Igegw, Ma-
		Kamenw, <i>pl.</i>	Amino		
Town		Mwitw	Mgizi	Omuji	Mujie
Tree	Gumuti	Omusala	Umuti	Litumbe, Ri-	Muti
	Gimiti, <i>pl.</i>	Kumwiti		Umute	
		Kimiti			
Twins		Baxwana		Ekisare	Maaza
Urine		Menyárire		Menyali	Maziguma
War		Liye	Iye	Esegi	Ita
Wart hog		Ingiri		Iñgiri	Ngiri
Water		Kamedzi	Amazi	Amaji	Mae
White man		Muzuñgu	Umwera	Muzungu	Muzungu
Wife		Omuxasi		Omukungu	Mundu muka
					Andu aka, <i>pl.</i>
Wind		Imbēw		Embeho	Lwɥw
					(eho = cold)
Witch		Omuloſi		Omurwki	Murwgi
		Aba-			
Woman		Muxana	Muhala	Omoke	Karëgo (maid)
		Aba-			Turëgo, <i>pl.</i>
Wood		Tixui		Cĩnkw	Lwkw
					Ngu (<i>pl.</i>)

VOCABULARIES

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ENGLISH.	LUKONDE.	LUSÓKWIA.	LUSINGA.	IGIZIL.	KIKUYU.
Yam				Libwōni	Nguaci
Year		Ifula		Omwaka	Mwaka
Zebra		Isorō		Cinjage	Njage
One.....	Gumwe	Muterwa Mulala	Ulala	Imu, Yemu	Emūē
Two	Tsiwiri	-biri	Iwiri	Cibere	Ihiri (-iri)
Three	Tsidatu Iratu	-taru	Isatu	Isatu	Izatu
Four	Tsinnā	-nne	Nne	Inye	Inya
Five	Tsitanō Itanō	-ranō	Etano	Isano	Izanō
Six	Mukaga	Sēsaba	Mukaga	„ ne mō	Sasatō
Seven	Musafu	Musafa	Msamvu	„ na iwere	Ngūānja
Fight	Kinane	Sinane	Munane	„ „ isatu	Nyanya
Nine	Kienda	Sienda	Kienda	Kianda	Kenda
Ten	Ekumi	Eχumi	Ekumi	Ikumi	Kumi
Eleven	Ekumi na cidwera	Eχumi na mulala		„ ne mō	Kuminē mwe
Twenty	Gamakumi gabili	Kamagumi kabili		Amakumi awiri	Mirongo iiri
Thirty		-katatu		„ gatatu	„ itatō
Forty		-kanne		„ ganne	Makumi anna
Fifty		-karanō		„ gatano	„ atanō
Hundred		Miroŋgo	Egana	Emirongo	Igana
Thousand					
I, me		Osōyu		Ninje	Nie
Thou		Ewēwē		Iwe	Wēē
He		Wōyu (?)		Ōlia	Ulia
We		Ifwefwe		Icwi	Izwe
You.....		Inyēnyē		Inyue	Inyue
They		Abōbō		Abo	Wēū
All				-onsi (bonsi, etc.)	Ōse (ose, yōse, kwōse, etc.)
This man				Omuntu ōyu	Mundu uyu
That man				„ ūiria	„ ulia
This tree				Umute uyu	Muti uyu
That tree				„ ulia	„ ulia
My house				Enyumba	Nyumba
				yane	yakōa
Thy house.....				„ yāo	„ yaku
His house				„ yake	„ yake

ENGLISH.	LUSINGA.	IGIZII.	KIKUYU.
Our town		Omuji uitu	Muju witu
Your country ...		Riroba rienu	Lukoŋgo luanyu
Their children ...		Abana babo	Twana tɔao
Bad.....		-bi	-ru
Female		Enkari, -kari	-ka
			[Mundu muka = a female person]
Good		-uya, -ya	Mwega -ega
		Abantu baya = good men	
Great		-kuru	-nene
Little		-kě	-nyenyi
Male		-saja, -gore	-rume
White.....	Ikieru	Eudabu	-eru (Mweru, keru, etc.)
Here		Aiya, Aiga	-haha
Black		Emuamu	-iru, wiru
Plenty		-ŋgi	-ingi
There		Ariá	Kúria
No, not		Yaya	Ndiōta
I am		Inje ndu	Ni
I bring		Narēnta	Ndarehe
I come		Ngɔja	Ndeyɔka
I come not		Nangire	Ndiɔka
I dance		Ngɔtenga	Neŋɔina
I die			Ndegɔkúa
I drink			Neŋɔnyua
I drank			Nendiganyuire
			Nendanyua
			Nenyuire
I drank not			Ndi nānyua
I eat			Nendalia
I eat not			Ndikulia
			Ndirea
Thou eatest not..			Ndulia
He eats not			Ndalea
We eat not			Tɔtirēa
You eat not			Mutirea
They eat not.....			Matirēa
I give			Nendahehe
I give you			Nendakuhěě
I gave him			Nenda mūhěě
			Nemūhěire
I go.....			Nendāzie
I went			Nendirazire

NOTES ON THE KAVIRONDO AND MASABA DIALECTS.

Certain remarkable changes in consonants are to be noted :—The Bantu *k* becomes *χ*, *g* often becomes *k*, *t* changes to *χ* or *r*, and *k* before *i* softens into *s*, *ʃ*, or *c*. *Z* or *ts* often become palatalised into *c* before *i* in the tenth prefix.

Attention has already been drawn to the remarkable nature of the first, third, and sixth prefixes in the Masaba dialects.

Those of the Lukonde group may be stated as follows (with approximate correctness) :—

1st prefix, Umu-.	9th prefix, I-, In-.
2nd „ Baba-.	10th „ Tsi-, Tsin-, Cin-, Ti-.
3rd „ Gumu-, Kumu-.	11th „ Udu-, Lu-, Ru-.
4th „ Gimi-, Kimi-.	12th „ Ru-.
5th „ Di-, Li-, Iri-.	13th „ Aa-.
6th „ Gama-, Kama-.	14th „ Bubu-, Bu-.
7th „ Iki-, Ci-, Si-, Isi-.	15th „ χu-, Oxu-.
8th „ Bibi-, bi-, Ebi-.	16th „ Ha-, A-.

IKUYU OR KIKUYU.

This language, spoken on the uplands east of the Rift Valley, does not seem to be related in any marked way to the adjoining Kamba group of Bantu dialects, which differ from it in possessing the Pa- form of the locative prefix. It shows, on the other hand, some resemblance to Igizii (west of the Rift Valley), and perhaps to the Bantu tongues of Kilimanjaro.

The dislike to the consonant P is intensified in this language, and even extends to the cognate F. Thus the root Piti, Fisi (Hyæna) becomes Hiti. Even B sometimes changes to H. The second (Ba-) prefix is reduced to A-, and in a few instances is replaced by Ma-.

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NOTE.—Many words in Bantu languages must be looked for under their *root* word, not under the prefix. Thus, for Ba-ganda, Lu-ganda, *see* Ganda; for Ru-nyoro, Ba-nyoro, *see* Nyoro; for Wanyamwezi, *see* Nyamwezi, Wa-.

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