



with or without his council), might be regulated or restricted, required the previous sanction of both houses of parliament, if they affected subjects which had not been transferred to popular control in the provinces. Rules for the classification of subjects as central or provincial, for fixing the size of legislative bodies and governing the qualifications of members, franchise and elections, or for the conduct of business in these bodies, must be laid on the table in both houses, and if an adverse address is passed by either house His Majesty in council may annul them. Other rules that must be laid for information include those for admission to the Indian Civil Service, and for appointment to that service of persons domiciled in India, or for laying down the qualifications of persons domiciled in British India and born of parents habitually resident there who may be appointed to fill posts ordinarily reserved for the Indian Civil Service.

None of the constitutional changes made in other parts of the British Empire had, in Lord Selborne's opinion, been more important than these reforms in India.¹ The size of the country, its vast population with complexities due to divisions of caste and religion, the rule by foreigners who made no attempt at assimilation, and the absence of indigenous representative institutions, were factors which combined to suggest caution and the need of full control over the experiment. It was therefore provided that at the expiration of ten years a commission should be appointed to enquire into the working of the system of government, the growth of education, and the development of representative institutions in British India, and to report whether and to what extent it was desirable to establish the principle of responsible government, or to extend, modify or restrict whatever degree then existed. An attempt to ensure more concentrated attention on Indian topics coming before parliament was made by appointing Indian standing committees. The royal proclamation issued on the passing of the act contained a recognition of the magnitude of the experiment, fortified by reliance on the good will and honest purpose of all who would have to deal with it.

The path will not be easy and in the march towards the goal there will be need of perseverance and of mutual forbearance between all sections and races of my people in India. I am confident that these high qualities will be forthcoming. I rely on the new popular assemblies to interpret wisely the wishes of those whom they represent and not to forget the interests of the masses who cannot yet be admitted to franchise. I rely on the leaders of people, the ministers of the future, to face responsibility and endure misrepresentations, to sacrifice much for the common interest of the state, remembering that true patriotism transcends party and communal boundaries, and, while retaining the confidence of the legislatures, to co-operate with my officers for the common good in sinking unessential differences and in maintaining the essential standards of a just and generous government. Equally do I rely upon my officers to respect their new colleagues and to work with them in harmony and kindness; to assist the people and their representatives in an orderly advance towards free institutions; and to find in these new tasks a fresh opportunity to fulfil, as in the past, their highest purpose of service to my people.

¹ Questions 4077-83, Cd. 97 (1919).



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CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE

- 1818 Diocese of Calcutta inaugurated.
1819 Expedition to the Persian Gulf.
Mountstuart Elphinstone governor of Bombay.
1820 Sir Thomas Munro governor of Madras.
Bishop's College founded at Calcutta.
1821 The *Samachar Darpan* founded.
1822 Heber bishop of Calcutta.
The Native Education Society founded at Bombay.
1823 Lord Amherst governor-general.
Supreme Court of Judicature established at Bombay.
1824 First Burmese War.
1825 Voyage of the steamship *Enterprise* to India.
1827 Death of Sir Thomas Munro.
Sir John Malcolm governor of Bombay.
1828 Lord William Bentinck governor-general.
Enquiry into freehold titles in Bengal and the Upper Provinces.
The Brahmo Samaj founded.
1829 Sleeman commissioner for the suppression of thagi.
Launch of the *Hugh Lindsay* at Bombay.
Regulation prohibiting sati.
1830 Rebellion in Mysore.
Ram Mohun Roy visits England.
1831 Administration of Mysore assumed by the British.
1832 Jaintia annexed.
1833 Lord William Bentinck commander-in-chief.
The Company's trading rights abolished.
Centralisation of legislative power.
1834 War with Coorg.
Indian magistrates appointed.
Macaulay law member.
Disturbances at Kimeri.
Province of Agra formed.
1835 Corporal punishment of sepoys abolished.
Sir Charles Metcalfe acting governor-general.
Press restrictions abolished.
1836 Lord Auckland governor-general.
Diocese of Bombay established.
1839 First Afghan War.
1840 Cautley's Jumna Canal report.
1842 Lord Ellenborough governor-general.
1843 Annexation of Sind.
Slavery prohibited in British India.
1844 Ellenborough recalled.
Sir Henry Hardinge governor-general.
English education declared a qualification for public service.
1845 Danish possessions sold to the English.
First Sikh War.
1847 Sir George Clerk governor of Bombay.
Sati prohibited in Sindhia's territory.
Engineering College founded at Rurki.
1848 Lord Dalhousie governor-general.
Second Sikh War.
1849 Annexation of the Panjab.
Drinkwater Bethune establishes a school for Hindu girls.
Moplah rising.
1852 Second Burmese War.
Wahabi conspiracy discovered at Patna.



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CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE

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- 1853 Sir John Lawrence chief commissioner of the Panjab.
Railway opened from Bombay to Thana.
Assignment of Berar.
Telegraph line from Calcutta to Agra begun.
Annexation of Nagpur.
The Company's charter renewed; considerable changes made in the legislative council.
Bengal placed under a lieutenant-governor.
The covenanted civil service to be recruited by competition.
- 1855 Treaty with Dost Muhammad.
Sonthal rebellion.
- 1856 Annexation of Oudh.
Lord Canning governor-general.
War with Persia.
- 1857 Further treaty with Dost Muhammad.
Sir Henry Lawrence chief commissioner of Oudh.
Outbreak of the Indian Mutiny.
Delhi recovered.
Havelock and Outram reach Lucknow.
Sir Colin Campbell relieves Lucknow.
- 1858 Sir Hugh Rose's campaign in Central India.
Sir Colin Campbell reduces Oudh.
Government of India to be conducted in the name of the queen.
- 1859 The White Mutiny.
James Wilson first finance member.
- 1860 Issue of sanads of adoption.
The *Nil Darpan* produced.
- 1861 The Order of the Star of India instituted.
Famine in the North-Western Provinces.
- 1862 The Penal Code introduced.
Lord Elgin governor-general.
Sir Bartle Frere governor of Bombay.
Amalgamation of the Supreme and sadr courts into High Courts.
- 1863 Dost Muhammad takes Herat and dies.
Afghan War of Succession.
Ambala campaign.
- 1864 Sir John Lawrence governor-general.
The Bhutan War.
- 1865 Telegraphic communication with Europe opened.
The Orissa famine.
- 1868 Sher Ali receives an annual grant of 6 lakhs.
Panjab Tenancy Act passed.
Railway opened from Ambala to Delhi.
- 1869 Lord Mayo governor-general.
Conference at Ambala.
- 1870 Yakub's rebellion in Afghanistan.
Mayo's first provincial settlement.
- 1871 Engineering College at Cooper's Hill opened.
- 1872 The Kuka revolt.
Lord Northbrook governor-general.
The Scistan boundary report.
- 1873 The Russians reduce Khiva.
The Simla Conference.
- 1874 The Bihar famine.
Lord Salisbury secretary of state for India.
- 1875 The Gackwar's case.
Mayo College, Ajmer, opened.
Visit of the Prince of Wales.
- 1876 The Royal Titles Act.



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- 1876 Lord Lytton governor-general.
Treaty with Kalat.
The queen proclaimed empress of India.
Proposed mission to Afghanistan.
Famine in the Deccan.
- 1877 Lytton's Delhi durbar.
Famine extends northwards.
Famine insurance introduced into the budget.
- 1878 Vernacular Press Act.
Indian troops sent to Malta.
Stolietoff's mission to Kabul.
Second Afghan War.
Flight of Sher Ali.
- 1879 Treaty of Gandammak.
Murder of Cavagnari at Kabul.
Yakub abdicates.
Kabul reoccupied.
- 1880 Lord Ripon governor-general.
Battle of Maiwand.
Roberts' march to Kandahar.
Abd-ur-rahman recognised as amir of Kabul.
- 1881 Abd-ur-rahman occupies Kandahar.
- 1882 Hindu-Muslim riots at Salem.
- 1883 The Ilbert bill.
- 1884 Merv occupied by the Russians.
Russo-Afghan frontier commission appointed.
Lord Dufferin governor-general.
- 1885 First meeting of the Indian National Congress.
The Franco-Burmese treaty.
The Panjdeh incident.
The Bengal Tenancy Act.
Abd-ur-rahman at Rawalpindi.
Bengal Local Self-Government Act.
Third Burmese War.
- 1886 Gwalior fort restored to Sindhia.
Annexation of Upper Burma.
Afghan northern boundary delimited.
Hindu-Muslim riots at Delhi.
- 1887 Ghilzai revolt in Afghanistan.
- 1888 Ishak Khan's rebellion.
Hazara punitive expedition.
Lord Lansdowne governor-general.
- 1889 Abdication of the Maharajah of Kashmir.
Second visit of the Prince of Wales.
- 1891 Factory Act.
Age of Consent Act.
Manipur rebellion.
- 1892 Indian Councils Act introduces the principle of election.
Death of Sandeman.
- 1893 Hindu-Muslim riots at Bombay.
The Durand Mission to Kabul.
- 1894 Lord Elgin governor-general.
The Opium Commission.
- 1895 Final settlement of the Russo-Afghan frontier.
The Chitral expedition.
- 1896 Indians in Natal lose the franchise.
- 1897 Plague at Bombay.
Murder of Rand and Ayerst at Poona.
Frontier risings.



- 1898 Dorjief's first mission to Russia.
1899 Lord Curzon governor-general.
1900 North-West Frontier Province formed.
1901 Habib-ullah amir of Afghanistan.
1904 The Younghusband expedition to Tibet.
1905 The Dane Treaty with the amir.
The partition of Bengal.
Lord Minto governor-general.
Quetta-Nushki Railway completed.
John Morley secretary of state for India.
1906 Habib-ullah's visit to India.
1907 The Anglo-Russian Convention.
Attempt on Sir Andrew Fraser.
Congress split at Surat.
Entrance of Indians into the Transvaal restricted.
1908 Tilak convicted of sedition.
The Newspapers Act.
1909 Morley-Minto reforms become law.
S. P. Sinha appointed to the governor-general's council.
Proposal to establish an executive council in the United Provinces.
1910 Newspapers (Incitement to Offences) Act.
Recruitment of indentured labour for South Africa suspended.
Arms traffic checked by blockading the Persian Gulf.
Lord Hardinge governor-general.
Lord Crewe secretary of state for India.
1911 The Delhi durbar.
Transfer of the capital to Delhi announced.
The partition of Bengal revoked.
1912 The Balkan War and Indian Muslim excitement.
Attempt on Lord Hardinge.
1913 Hardinge's pronouncement regarding Indian grievances in South Africa.
1914 Outbreak of the German War.
Expedition to Mesopotamia.
1915 The Defence of India Act.
Sir Austen Chamberlain secretary of state for India.
1916 The Home Rule Movement.
The Lucknow Pact of the Muslim League and the National Congress.
Lord Chelmsford governor-general.
1917 Expedition into Waziristan.
Mr E. S. Montagu secretary of state for India.
Mr Montagu's declaration in the House of Commons.
The Rowlatt Committee appointed.
1918 The war with Germany comes to an end.
Mr Montagu's visit to India.
1919 The Rowlatt Acts passed.
Habib-ullah's murder.
The Montagu-Chelmsford reforms become law.

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