



R. T. C. MINORITIES PACT AND COMMUNAL AWARD

CSL

A Comparative Study of Recommendations

We publish below the recommendations of the Minorities Pact of the Round Table Conference and the decision of His Majesty's Government in parallel columns, which will illustrate how far His Majesty's Government's Award differs from the claims, put forward by the various minorities in London.

The Minorities Pact has given the total number of seats for each community, having taken into consideration the seats that may have to be given to various interests.

The Government's Award deals with interests separately, and the numbers, given in comparison should further be augmented by the seats which might be got by different communities through special interests.

Even without this addition to the communities through such special interests, a fair comparison may be made of the Award and of the claims embodied in the Minorities Pact.

Province.		Strength of Chamber.	HINDUS		Total.	Muslims.	Christians.	Anglo-Indians.	Europeans.	Tribal.	Sikhs.
			Caste.	Depressed Classes.							
Assam	M.P.	100	38	13	51	35	3	1	10	..	..
	Govt.	108	44	4	48	34	1	..	7	9	..
Bengal	M.P.	200	38	35	73	102	2	3	20	..	..
	Govt.	250	70	10	80	119	2	4	11	..	..
Behar & Orissa	M.P.	100	51	14	65	25	1	1	5	8	..
	Govt.	175	99	7	106	42	2	1	2	8	..
Bombay	M.P.	200	88	28	116	66	2	3	13	..	..
	Govt.	200	87	10	97	63	3	2	4	..	..
Madras	M.P.	200	102	40	142	30	14	4	8	2	..
	Govt.	215	134	18	152	29	9	2	3	1	..
Punjab	M.P.	100	141	10	24	51	1.5	1.5	2	..	..
	Govt.	175	..	..	43	86	2	1	1	..	26
United-Provinces	M.P.	100	44	20	64	30	1	2	2	..	32
	Govt.	228	182	12	144	66	2	1	2	..	..
C. P.	M.P.	100	58	20	78	15	1	2	2	..	..
	Govt.	112	77	10	87	14	1	1	1	2	..



APPENDIX VII

THE INDO-BRITISH TRADE AGREEMENT, 1935

The text of the agreement signed yesterday, in London by Sir Walter Runciman, on behalf of His Majesty's Government, in the United Kingdom and Sir B. N. Mitra, on behalf of the Government of India, provides *inter alia* that when the question of the grant of substantial protection to Indian Industry is referred for inquiry to the Tariff Board, the Government of India will afford full opportunity to any industry concerned in the United Kingdom to state its case and answer cases presented by other interested parties.

The Government of India further undertake that, in the event of any radical changes in the conditions affecting the protected industries during the currency of the period of protection, they will, on the request of His Majesty's Government, or on their own motion, cause an enquiry to be made as to the appropriateness of the existing duties from the point of view of the principles laid down in Article III and that, in the course of such an enquiry, full consideration will be given to any representations which may be put forward by any interested industry in the United Kingdom.

TEXT OF AGREEMENT

NEW DELHI, Jan. 10, 1935.

The following is the Text of the Agreement signed yesterday in London by Sir Walter Runciman, on behalf of His Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom, and Sir B. N. Mitra, on behalf of the Government of India, as a supplement to the Ottawa Trade Agreement

PREAMBLE

His Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom and the Government of India hereby agree that, during the continuance of the Ottawa Trade Agreement, the following undertakings on the part of His Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom and of the Government of India shall be deemed to be supplementary to that Agreement namely:

Article 1: It is recognised by His Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom and the Government of India that, while protection to Indian industry against imports of whatever origin may be necessary in the interests of the economic well-being of Indian conditions within the industries in India, in the United Kingdom and in the foreign countries may be such that Indian Industry requires a higher level of protection against foreign goods than against the imports of United Kingdom origin.

Article 2. It is recognised by His Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom that, under the existing conditions, the import duties constitute an indispensable element in the revenues of the Government of India, and that revenue considerations must be given due weight in fixing the levels of the import duties.

PRINCIPLES OF PROTECTION

Article 3: The Government of India undertake that protection be afforded to such industries only as, after due enquiries by the Tariff Board, have, in the opinion of the Government of India established claims thereto, in accordance with the policy of discriminating protection laid down in the resolution adopted by the Legislative Assembly on February 16, 1923, provided that this undertaking shall not apply to the safeguarding of the industries under the Safeguarding Act of 1933.

2. The Government of India further undertake that the measure of protection to be afforded shall only be so much as and no more than will equate the prices of the imported goods to fair selling price for similar goods produced in India and that, wherever possible, having regard to provisions of this Article, lower rates of duty will be imposed on goods of United Kingdom origin.

3. Differential margins of duty established in accordance with the principles laid down in the preceding clauses of this Article as between the United Kingdom goods on the one hand, and foreign goods on the other, shall not be altered to the detriment of the United Kingdom goods.

4. Undertakings contained in this Article shall not prejudice the right of the Government of India in such cases in which they find it essential in the interests of revenue to impose an overriding revenue duty on the imported goods higher than the protective duty required.

INTERMEDIATE ENQUIRY

Article 4: When the question of the grant of substantive protection to the Indian Industry is referred for enquiry to the Tariff Board, the Government of India will afford full opportunity to any industry concerned in the United Kingdom to state its case and answer cases presented by other interested parties. The Government of India further undertake that in the event of any radical changes in the conditions affecting the protected industries during the currency of the period of protection they will, on the request of His Majesty's Government or of their own motion, cause an enquiry to be made as to the appropriateness of the existing duties from the point of view of the principles laid down in Article 3, and that, in the course of such enquiry, full consideration will be given to any representation which may be put forward by any interested industry in the United Kingdom.

Article 5: His Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom will give consideration to the steps that might be taken in co-operation with the respective commercial interests to develop the import from India of raw or semi-manufactured materials used in the manufacture of the articles of such class on which importation into India are subject to the differential protective duties. In particular, they invite the Government of India to take note of the steps that have already been taken in the United Kingdom in pursuance of Article 8, of the Ottawa Agreement, with a view to widening the area of the consumption of the Indian cotton, and they undertake to continue the use of all possible efforts in co-operation with the commercial interests to stimulate the consumption of Indian cotton in all possible ways, including technical research, commercial investigation, market liaison and industrial propaganda.

Article 6: His Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom undertake that, in accordance with the principles of the foregoing article, the privilege of duty-free entry of Indian pig iron into the United Kingdom will be continued so long as the duties applicable to the Article on Iron and Steel imported into India are not less favourable to the United Kingdom than those provided for in the Iron and Steel Protection Act of 1934, without prejudice, however, to the provisions in Sub-section 3 (4) and 3 (5) of the Indian Tariff Act 1894 as amended by Section 2 of the Iron and Steel Duties Act of 1934.

Article 7: His Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom and the Government of India undertake that, in all matters relating to this agreement, they shall, at all times, receive and consider any conclusions, agreements or reports which may be framed as a result of the conferences between the accredited representatives of the industries concerned in the United Kingdom and in India.

MODY-LEES AGREEMENT

As an annexure to the supplement to the Ottawa Trade Agreement, the Notes that were exchanged between Sir Walter Runciman, President

THE HISTORY OF THE CONGRESS

of the Board of Trade in England, and Sir B. N. Mitra, High Commissioner for India in London, are published.

The first Note from Sir Walter Runciman says:—

"Sir, I am authorised to undertake on behalf of H. M.'s Government in the United Kingdom, that, if at any time, any further or other special steps are taken by the Colonies and Protectorates to facilitate the sale of United Kingdom cotton goods in competition with foreign cotton goods, they will invite the Governments of the Colonies and protectorates to accord as favourable a treatment to Indian cotton goods of any description, as may be proposed for similar United Kingdom cotton goods. The above undertaking shall remain in force so long as the Agreement of October 28, 1933, between the Lancashire Delegation and the Mill-owners' Association, Bombay, or any subsequent agreement which may be concluded between the cotton textile industries of the two countries remain in force."

Replying to Sir Walter Runciman's Note, Sir B. N. Mitra says:

"I have the honour to acknowledge receipt of your letter number 1 of to-day's date. I am authorised to undertake, on behalf of the Government of India, that, as soon as the second surcharge comes off as a general measure, the tariff rates on the United Kingdom cotton piecegoods will be reduced to 20 per cent ad valorem or three and a half annas per pound on plain grey goods, and 20 per cent ad valorem on other goods, provided that, on the expiry of the period of the Agreement of October 28, 1933, between the Lancashire Delegation and Millowners' Association, Bombay, duties on United Kingdom goods for the remaining period of protection will be fixed on a review of the conditions then existing, and in the light of such experience as may have been gained. By reference to the second surcharge coming off as a general measure is meant the removal of the surcharge on a reasonably large proportion of, not necessarily all, items now subject to it. (Sd.) B. N. Mitra.

Acknowledging Sir B. N. Mitra's letter, Sir Walter Runciman says:—

"I have the honour to acknowledge receipt of your letter No. 2 of today's date.—(Sd.) Runciman."



APPENDIX VII-A

GUJARAT FLOODS

Before we close the history of 1927, we owe it to Gujarat to give a short account of the remarkable work done by Congressmen in connection with the Gujarat floods that year. Towards the end of July 1927 the Province of Gujarat in the Western India was visited by a great natural catastrophe. Over fifty inches of rain fell in a sudden downpour over a large portion of Gujarat within four or five days. Whole villages were swept away,—cattle, cottages, belongings and all. Thousands of people were rendered destitute, rich lands with standing crops were covered with layers of sand several feet high, district towns were marooned, Railway and Telegraph communications cut off and the city of Ahmedabad itself was threatened. The outstanding feature of the catastrophe was the number of fallen houses all over the Districts of Gujarat including the territory in the Indian State of Baroda. At the lowest estimate no less than 4,000 villages were affected. The percentage of fallen houses varied between 50 and 60 to even 90.

The adversity made the people forget their social prejudices and their narrow domestic pettinesses, and they rose to the occasion in one grand effort at mutual help under the able leadership of Sirdar Vallabhbhai Patel who was then the Lord Mayor of Ahmedabad and the President of the Gujarat Provincial Congress Committee. An emergency relief organisation of nearly 2,000 workers sprang up as if in a night's time and before the Government official world would even realise the nature and extent of the disaster and take counsel at the high quarters as to their duty by way of relief activities, the Congress machine was working in full swing.

Though Gandhi was away in Mysore State at the time recouping his health after a sudden breakdown during one of his whirlwind tours round the country, he offered to go to Gujarat but the proposal was stoutly opposed by Sirdar Vallabhbhai who preferred his province to give an ocular demonstration of how the Mahatma's teaching had leavened the social strata and had fired men with the spirit of service.

Through one vast expanse of water the Congress workers and volunteers carried provisions to the marooned villages as also to the Government officials who were in the same plight. In the service of the distressed they had no politics and no preferences. The District Magistrate of Kaira was cut off from the world for days and gratefully accepted the Congress help in the shape of provisions and other things sent by Sirdar Patel through special volunteers. The Government machinery had broken down completely for a week or so and while their officers at the headquarters awaited reports from their subordinates in the Districts and regarded certain areas as unapproachable, the Congress organisation was busy distributing relief and giving succour to the distressed in the farthest villages affected. It was an unique demonstration of self-help and mutual help by an intelligent and resourceful populace charged with the Spirit of Service.

But the extent of the disaster was beyond the power of any popular non-official agency to cope with. The immediate relief by way of distribution of food and other things being over, the problem of resowing the entire crops, of reclaiming the valuable lands and rehabilitating the homeless families faced both the people and the Government. Valuable days were passing and the season for resowing would be lost. The Government hesitated and wavered. They raised technical objections. It was again the intelligent public opinion all over the Province of Gujarat under the inestimable leadership of Sirdar Patel that compelled the unwilling Government of Sir Leslie Wilson to declare their policy in time and to set apart a

THE HISTORY OF THE CONGRESS

sum of Rs. 1,54,00,000 (out of the Famine Insurance Fund set apart from the general revenue by the Government) for distributing relief to the cultivators and to the distressed by way of easy loans with which to purchase implements, bullocks, house-building materials and so on. The Provincial Congress Committee in close co-operation with the Bombay Central Relief Committee (another non-official body set up by the leading citizens of Bombay in aid of distressed (Gujarat) distributed relief during the following months throughout Gujarat and so efficient was the Congress organisation that all other relief distributing agencies including Government themselves had to utilise it as their medium of operation. Government, however, made the best of it and bowing to the inevitable, Sir C. V. Mehta, the then Finance Member of the Government of Bombay, made graceful gesture at the Relief Conference held at Anand as also at the Conference assembled at Nadiad by inviting Sirdar Patel and other Congress workers to the Conference and by accepting the Congress Agency for their distribution of relief. Besides Government amounts, nearly Rs. 3,00,000 were in all collected by the joint efforts of Congress and the non-official bodies and distributed. The Government, the Congress, the Baroda State and the various popular relief organisations sprung into existence for the time being were thus all blended into one vast organisation for making a huge effort of reconstruction under the Congress lead for nearly a year. It gave a splendid training to the Gujarat youth and gave a new sense of self-confidence and a new hope to the people of Gujarat. So happy indeed was the new experience of all that the Finance Member while introducing the budget during the ensuing session of the Bombay Legislative Council ungrudgingly paid the following tribute, to the Congress and its great leader Mahatma Gandhi:

"The immediate work of relief required courage, promptness and resource. Bands of enthusiastic volunteers carried help to the distressed and the stranded and in some cases prevented possible loss of life, arranged for the conveyance of food and clothing with a cheerfulness and promptitude which excite admiration".

"Business-absorbed Gujarat, till a few years ago, and it could scarcely boast of self-sacrificing social public work. It must be an intense satisfaction to Mahatma Gandhi that his labours for the creation of a band of selfless workers to be pioneers of missionary social activities, particularly in the rural areas, have met with an ample response and that the volunteers mostly drawn from the Vidyapith should have acquitted themselves so creditably in the absence of their beloved leader in the face of an unforeseen calamity. How the mantle was at once taken up by Mr. Vallabhbhai Patel and with what energy he carried out his plan of work is now well-known. These workers belong to the old school of no-changers and it is gratifying that they felt that this was no time to oppose or keep aloof from Government.

"It is my sincere hope that the atmosphere for missionary service created by Mahatma Gandhi will be permanent".

The flood disaster was thus rightly regarded by many as a blessing in disguise.



APPENDIX VIII

THE BIHAR EARTHQUAKE

On the 15th of January 1934 large tracts of the Province of Bihar were devastated by a severe earthquake which has been regarded by reports as the greatest recorded in history both in the area affected and the damage caused. The area of greatest destruction covered not less than 50,000 sq. miles comprising large portions of the Districts of Champaran, Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Sarai, Monghyr, Bhagalpur and Purnea. The population affected was no less than one crore and fifty lakhs. The number of deaths was estimated at about 20,000, the number of houses damaged and destroyed over 10 lakhs, number of wells and tanks damaged and destroyed nearly a lakh. More than 8 lakhs of acres of fertile land were covered with sand thrown out of fissures caused in the earth and vast tracts became covered with water similarly thrown out. Railways and roads were destroyed extensively and for months traffic became difficult in many parts.

Apart from Government measure, relief on an extensive scale was organised by a non-official Committee, known as the Bihar Central Relief Committee on which Congressmen very largely preponderated. The brunt of the most arduous work of relief fell on Congressmen who had been in prison in connection with the civil disobedience movement. The President of the Committee Babu Rajendra Prasad made an announcement offering co-operation to Government in the matter of relief work which was handsomely acknowledged by the Government. The response to the Committee's appeal for funds was most spontaneous and generous. The donations in cash amounted to nearly 29 lakhs of rupees besides large quantities of goods like blankets, wearing apparels, cloth, rice, flour, utensils, medicines, tea, invalid food, building materials like bamboos, timber, corrugated iron sheets, tarpaulins, hessians, tents and other equipments valued at about three lakhs.

The distributions of relief was a most difficult affair in the absence of any pre-existing organisation. The Committee appointed agents in each District and centres were opened which ultimately came to more than 250 in number. Help came from all parts of the country not only in the form of money and goods but also in the form of volunteers headed by Mahatma Gandhi and Seth Jammalal Bajaj and Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, the last named being soon disabled from serving by imprisonment on a charge of sedition. The number of volunteers in the period of intensest activity was over 2,000 and it included Doctors, Engineers, expert accountants and auditors and public workers of note.

The forms that provision of immediate relief took were the removal of debris, disposal of dead bodies, supply of food, clothing, temporary shelter, water and medical help. One form of immediate relief was the supply of sugar cane crushers to enable agriculturists to save the vast sugar cane crop which would have been destroyed owing to more of the sugar factories having been put out of action by the earthquake. In this work of immediate relief the Committee distributed over seven thousand maunds of grain, Rs. 20,000 cash for food, 28,000 blankets, immense quantity of clothing, desilted more than two thousand wells, sank 339 tubes and erected or helped in erecting over 72,000 shelters of huts. The total expenditure under these heads came to over a lakh and ninety thousands besides the value of the goods distributed.

The work of reconstruction was taken towards the end of March and the first item was the question of supply of water. The Committee succeeded in sinking nearly 7,000 wells and re-excavating nearly 700 tanks. It had decided at an early stage not to encourage begging and had insisted on some sort of work being done for giving food and large numbers were

employed in repairing village roads and re-excavating water channels and repairing embankments which had been damaged by the earthquake, and the Committee spent nearly a lakh of rupees in the form of unemployment relief. The number of persons who received doles in this form in Champaran alone, which was the worst affected in this respect, came to over a lakh.

In July and August the lands which had suffered severely from the earthquake and also large areas which had comparatively escaped much damage from the earthquake were subjected to heavy floods and the damage done was more or less of the same character as by the earthquake except that in some cases it was worse. The work of rescue and relief kept the organisation engaged till after October and a special form of relief which became even more urgent was the relief to cattle, all crops and fodder having been destroyed in vast tracts. The Committee had provided for nearly 150 boats for rescue work, 100 of which were placed at the disposal of the Government.

It was during and after the winter 1934-35 that the Committee took up the work of distributing relief on an extensive scale for building houses and distributed nearly eight lakhs for this purpose besides a sum of nearly three lakhs spent on huts and semi permanent structures which included small grants to poorer people to set up small huts and structures. The amount spent on water supply came to more than five lakhs, 35 thousands, on flood relief over 2½ lakhs, cattle relief over 75 thousands including nearly Rs. 49,000 earmarked by donors for the purpose, nearly 38,000 for medical relief, 36,000 on seeds. Another form of relief was the opening of cheap grain shops and cheap building materials shops which sold food grains and building materials to sufferers at reduced or cost prices and succeeded in keeping down the level of prices which showed a great tendency to rise.

An interesting item of work which was in hand was the rebuilding of a number of villages on new sites in the District of Muzafferpur. The work was done from the funds contributed by the Viceroy's Relief Fund and the Bihar Central Relief Committee Funds and was executed under the supervision of Dr. Pierre Ceresole, the head of the International Voluntary Service for peace assisted by local workers.

One problem which at one time threatened to be most difficult and disastrous of all was fortunately solved to a considerable extent by nature. The immense quantity of sand thrown out did not prove to be as destructive of crops as was feared and the greater portion of the area covered under it did bear crops. The work of the Committee is now drawing to a close, and its funds are nearly exhausted except what is allotted for particular purposes. Its accounts and reports have been published every quarter.



INDEX

	Page
Abanindra Nath Tagore	148
Abdul Gaffar Khan	420, 504, 505, 515, 559, 575, 577
Abdul Rashid	305
Abdur Rahman	297
Abhyankar M. V.	292
Abkari	78
Abyssinian War	77
Adam John	12
Adamson—Sir Harvey	35
Address (to Graduates of the Calcutta University) Hume's	8
Afghan War	8, 10
Against Council Boycott, Bengal and Maharashtra	362
Aga Khan, H. H.	45
Agarkar G. G.	17
Agrarian Riots (Deccan)	8
Agricultural Banks	38
Ajit Singh Sardar	69, 102
Akali Dal	262
Albert Hall	11
Alexander H. G.	423
Ali Brothers	133, 156, 183, 199, 213, 217 to 218, 234, 235, 297
Ali Imam, Sir	519
All India Congress Committee	28
" Home Rule League	56
" Khaddar Board	262
" Muslim League	28, 75
" National Union	15
" Spinners' Association	359
" Tilak Memorial Fund	207, 212
" Village Industries' Association—Formation	592
" Working Committee	406
All Parties Conference	242, 276, 322, 325, 326, 328, 333, 353 (Meeting of 10-11-29), 382
Ambalal Desai	68
Ambalal Sarabhai	143
Ambica Charan Mazumdar	11, 62, 110, 111, 127, 145, 153, 251
Ambedkar Dr.	534, 538
Amarendranath Chatterjee	302
Amir of Afghanistan	10
Amphill	72
Amrit Kaur	413
Amritlal Thakkar	536, 537
Anandachari	17
Ananda Mohan Bose	10, 11, 13, 32, 61, 93, 104
Anasuya Ben	142 to 144
Ancient Monuments Preservation Act	68
Andamans	344
Andhra Congress Circle—Formation of	147
Andhra Congress Province	56
Andrews C. F.	171, 172, 176, 181, 197, 209, 223, 259, 264, 275
Aney M. S.	300, 454, 556, 559, 560, 563, 574, 576, 577, 578, 594
Annapurnayya	346
Annexation of States	6
Announcement of August 20th, 1917	29
Ansari Dr.	190, 237, 243, 255, 297, 317, 322, 485, 556, 567, 568, 570
Anstey Chesholm	103



	Page
Anugrah Babu	138
Apte W. S.	17
Argyll, Duke of	80
Arjunlal Seth	146
Arms' Act	8, 33, 65, 123, 194
Army Amalgamation Scheme	33, 34
Arundale	76, 128, 131, 132
Arya Samaj	13, 14

B

Babu Ganno	414
Bagelkhand	530
Bajjnath Lala, of Agra	17
Baikuntanath Sen	110, 145
Brallsford	406, 418
Bajaj, Jammalal	212, 216, 242, 243, 255, 257, 466, 482, 572
Bajpai G. S.	258
Bakshi Sohanlal	213
Baldwin	352
Balfour, Arthur on Ireland	40
Bande Mataram	70, 110
Banerjee Gurudoss	69
Banerjee Kali Charan	20, 107, 108
Bannon, Capt.	51, 81
Baptista Joseph	121, 150, 178
Bardoli and Borsad	415
Bardoli No-Tax Campaign	323, 324, 325
Bardoli Developments	471, 472
Barisal	
Behar Earthquake	565, 566, 603
Benares College	14
Benarasidas Chaturvedi	279
Bengal (C. D.)	417
" Internal Differences	360
" National League	35
" Province (1910)	27
" Tenancy Act	138, 139
Benn, Wedgwood	339, 354, 304, 495
Benthal's Circular	519, 520
Bentinck, Lord William	6, 12
Bepin Chandra Pal	69, 70, 84, 110, 149, 150, 174, 203, 206
Berlin (Students' Information Bureau)	345
Bernard Houghton	146
Beasant, Mrs.	14, 17, 28, 56, 63, 66, 75, 76, 91, 95, 101, 115, 119, 120, 121, 125, 126, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 137, 138, 143, 145, 146, 148, 156, 159, 161, 171, 172, 174, 175, 176, 179, 180, 192, 197, 205, 255, 282, 301, 315, 316, 319, 350, 382, 607, 344, 442, 456, 457, 465
Bhagat Singh and Dutt	114
Bhagwandas Lala Malik	
Bhagwandas, Dr.	
Bhaktavatsalam, M.	356
Bhandarkar, R. G.	17
Bhashyam Iyengar, Sir V.	110
Bhopal, Nawab of	537
Bhulabhai Desai	498, 505, 567, 568, 595, 597
Bhupendranath Basu	46, 63, 111, 112, 115, 131, 144, 145, 152, 153
Bhupendranath Dutta	70
Bihar	417
Bihar and Orissa (1912)	27, 55, 71, 72
Birkenhead, Lord	283, 285, 287, 288, 299, 316, 352
Birla	536, 537
Bishan Narayandhar	45, 71, 112, 113, 128



INDEX

675
SL

	Page
Blackett, Sir	287
Bloomfield	324
Boer Republics	48
Boer War	33, 40, 152
Bombay Association	9
Bombay Chronicle	172
Bombay Lathi-charge	407, 413
Bomb Outrage	358
Bombay Presidency Association	11
Bombay Riots	233
Bonar Law	134
Bonerjee, W. C.	15, 17, 59, 86, 93, 94
Booth, General	81
Borsad Satyagraha	244
Bosworth Smith	166, 167, 170
Boycott of British Goods	43
Boycott Movement	43, 85, 406
Brahmo Samaj	13, 14
Brahmo Samaj (Sadharan)	13
(of Bengal)	13
Bright, John	17, 77
Brij Kishore Babu	138, 255
British Congress Committee	79, 94
" Parliament	5, 6
" Soldier, increase in pay of	33
" War Office	34
Brodrick	72
Buckingham	12
Budge Budge	50, 345
Bupesh Chandra Nag	70
Burke, Edmund	6, 68
Burma, Upper (annexation of)	19
(separation of)	52
Burn Circular	45
Burnham, Lord	322
Byomakesh Chakravarti	356

C

Cadet Corps	35
Caine, W. S.	51, 79, 81, 95
Calcutta Journal	12
Calcutta, Seat of Government shifted from	72
Calcutta Communal Riots	302
Canning, Lord	38, 81
Canadian Privy Councils order in continuous journey clause	49
Canal Colonisation Bill	69
Captain	172
Cape Town Conference	310, 311
Carson, Lord	283
Cawnpore Riots	457
Chaganlal Gandhi	143
Chakravarti, B.	162, 200
Chamberlain, Austin	29
Chambers, W. A.	67
Champaran (C. D.)	418
Satyagraha	140
Chanchayya, P.	174
Chandavarkar, N. G.	17, 63, 90, 106, 110, 120, 151, 173
Charles Teggart, Sir	342
Charter (1793, 1813, 1833, 1853)	5, 6
Charter Act	12
Chaudhuri, A.	63
Chauri Chaura	235, 241



	Page
Chelmsford, Lord	135, 137, 149, 150, 156, 171, 180, 182, 190, 197, 239, 497
Chelmsford, Lord, verdict on Minto-Morley Reforms	26, 63, 64, 132
China	33
Chintamani, C. Y.	41, 109, 210
Chiplonkar, S. H.	10, 16
Chirala	219
Chirol, Sir V.	152, 157, 174, 178
Chittagong (raid)	415
Chittaranjan Das	145, 152, 162, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 200, 203, 206, 207, 211, 212, 221, 222, 223, 224, 242, 246, 249, 250, 251, 252, 255, 267, 268, 271, 276, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 294, 300, 301, 304, 417
Chittaranjan, Mrs.	360
Chothani, Seth	243
Choukidar Tax	418
Chunilal Mehta, Sir	534
Churchill	258, 607
Circular, Bengal Government's (1890)	66
Civil Control over Military	24
Civil Service (Competitive Examination for)	7, 30
(Age raised to)	10
Civil Marriage Act, 1872	13
Civil Disobedience Committee	243, 245, 246, 262
Clarke, Dr.	79
Class Areas Bill in S. A.	279, 310
Clergyman's Message to MacDonald	396
Coinage Act (1893)	88
Colvin, Sir Auckland	8, 11, 37, 65, 9, 357
Complete Independence	40
Commerce and Industries	281
Commonwealth of India Bill	44
Communal Representation	358, 480 to 482
Question (Working Committee's Statement)	125, 130, 131
Commonweal	156
Comrade	593
Congress Constitution revised (1935)	360
Congress Democratic Party	29
Congress League Scheme	329
Congress Ultimatum	34, 208, 210, 222
Connought, Duke	65
Connemara, Lord	81
Constantinople, Ball in	24
Constitutional Changes	52
Constitution, Congress	13
Cooch Behar, Maharaja of	32
Cooper's Hill College	62, 82, 115, 122
Cotton, Sir Henry	10
Cotton Import Duties (1877)	36
Couch, Sir Richard	261
Council Boycott Restriction	29
Council of State	19-22
(of Secretary of India, abolition of)	25
(of Secretary of India, appointment of Indians)	24
Council Reform	149
Cousins, M. E.	360
Creed of Congress—change of Sreenivas Iyengar	72
Crew, Lord	71, 73, 158, 211, 221, 222, 264
Criminal Law Amendment Act	25, 35
Cross, Lord, Act of Council Reform of (1892)	213
Currie, Major	33, 34, 38, 44, 59, 64, 67, 68, 71, 72, 89, 90, 100, 108, 112, 115
Curzon, Lord	151
Curtis' Scheme	



INDEX

677

	Page
Curzon Willy, Sir	71
Customs Duties (Reimposition of)	32

D

Dadabhai Naoroji	9, 10, 17, 35, 54, 62, 69, 83, 85, 93, 95, 96, 115, 146, 262
Dalhousie, Lord	17
Damodar Hari Chapekar	95
Das, S. R.	64, 362
Dayanand Saraswati	14
Day, Earnest	267, 275
Deccan Ryot	79
Decentralise the work of Congress	359
Declaration, Independence Day	363
Defence of India Act	128, 129, 146, 150, 156, 158, 197
Defence of Realm Act	128, 156
Delhi Congress (1918)	29
(1932)	531
Delhi, Seat of Government shifted to	72
Demands unsatisfied (till 1918)	57
Deputation to London (1917)	131
Dispatch of August 25, (1911)	72, 76
Deshpande, G. B.	255, 556
Devar Babu	244
Diamond Jubilee, Her Majesty's, (1897)	32
Dinamath	264
Dodkins, Lieut.	163
Dominion Status, Viceroy's statement on	350, 354, 355
conception of	351, 352, 362
Dorothy Jinarajadasa	149
Doveton, Captain	169, 170
Doraswami Iyengar, C.	230
Drink and Prostitution	51
Dufferin, Marquis of	15, 35, 65, 93
Durbar, (Delhi)	3, 10
Dutt, R. C.	95, 96
Dutta, A. K.	262
Dyarchy	29
Dyer, General	165, 166, 170, 177, 182, 183, 198, 200, 210, 264

E

Earnest Hotson, Sir	485
East Africa	348
East African Committee	279
Eastern Bengal & Assam	44
East India Association	10
East India Company	5, 6, 7, 12, 92
Edinburgh, Duke of, presents to Indian Princes	77
Educational Committee (Hortogg's)	339
Service	31
Edward VII	33, 52
Elphinstone Land and Press Co.	31
Elgin, Lord	45, 104
Elhot, Sir Charles	43
Emerson	433, 434, 442, 520
Emperor of Delhi	7
English Education	6
English rule contrasted with Muslim rule	40
Enquiry into obnoxious measures in N. W. F. Province	363
Epic Fast by Pyarelal	534
Excise Bill	37
Excise Commission (1883)	51
Duty	40, 73

	Page
Executive Councils in India, appointments of Indians to the	25
Executive Councils in India, appointments of Indian to the (Madras and Bombay)	27
Executive Councils in India, appointment of Indians to the (Bengal, 1910)	27
Executive Councils, Governor-General's—Indian appointed (1909)	26
Executive Councils, Bombay and Madras, Place demanded for Indians (1896-97)	32

F

Famines	38
Famines (Insurance Fund)	38
" Commission	38
Fawcett	77
Fazl-ul-Haq	145, 177
Feetham Commission	156
Federal Structure Committee	20
Finlay, Lord	200, 204
Firing on the Punjab Governor	417
Flag Hoisting Day	414
Flag of Complete Independence	359
Foreign Cloth Boycott Committee	341
Forest Department	37
Forest Laws	8, 39-40, 41
Forest Satyagraha (C. P.)	415
Fox	5
Franchise different for different communities	45
Free and Federated Empire	72
Free Trade	42
Fuller, Sir Bamfylde	68, 70
Fundamental Rights (Congress Resolution)	29, 463, 464

G

Gandhi	20, 48, 49, 50, 59, 91, 99, 102, 120, 124, 127, 128, 138, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 147, 150, 153, 160, 161, 162, 164, 171, 172, 173, 174, 176, 177, 179, 180, 181, 189, 191, 192, 198, 199, 200, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 211, 212, 213, 216, 218, 221, 222, 223, 224, 227 to 232, 235 to 238, 241, 242, 243, 249, 250, 251, 261, 264, 267, 268, 269, 271, 273, 274, 276, 277, 278, 281 to 285, 288 to 291, 292, 294, 298, 302, 305, 309, 311, 312, 315, 319, 323, 330, 333, 334, 335, 341, 347, 353, 354, 360, 362, 365, 366, 368 to 372, 376, 377, 379, 380, 382, 383, 384, 386, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 401 to 404, 420 to 423, 424, 425, 429 to 437, 442 to 450, 454 to 457, 459, 462, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 472, 473, 474, 478, 479, 482, 484 to 501 504, 505, 509, 510, 514, 515, 517, 519 to 521, 526, 558, 561, 562, 563, 564, 566, 568, 570, 571, 572, 573, 576, 578, 586, 590, 592, 607, 609, 611, 613, 616
Gandhi's Ashram	91
" Breaking Salt Law	387
Gandhi Day	414
" (decides his course re-fast)	532, 533
" (declines any conditions of release)	534
" (breaks fast)	535
Gandhi, Devadas	255, 261, 501
Gandhi's Eleven Points	366
Gandhi-Emerson Correspondence on arbitration Board	473 to 478, 489 to, 491
Gandhi's Harijan Fast	558
" Interview on his Fast	549 to 552



	Page
Gandhi-Irwin Agreement	437 to 442
Gandhi's Letter to Lord Irwin	372
Bombay Government (Depressed Classes)	547 to 549
Gandhi-MacDonald Correspondence (Depressed Classes)	539, 543 to 547
Gandhi's letter to S. S. Hoare	532
Gandhi's March	377, 378
Speech at the Minorities' Committee	538
Statement on Satyagraha	568 to 570
withdrawing from Congress	579 to 586
Suspending C. D.	558
on Fasts	535
Gandhi-Willingdon correspondence (on return from England)	510 to 514, 517, 518
Ganesh Shankar Vidyarthi	457, 458
Ganga Prasad Varma	17, 109
Ganga Singh Kambhoj	412
Garth, Sir Richard	95
George Hamilton, Lord	48
George, King	52, 210
Gidwani	266
Gladstone	73, 80
Goal (of British policy)	350
Gokarnath Misra	356
Gokhale	64, 70, 71, 84, 86, 89 to 91, 93, 95, 96, 99, 102, 103, 106, 119 to 122, 125
on passive resistance	48, 50
(speech on I. C. S. 5th Congress)	31
Gokuldas Tejpal Sanskrit College	17, 18
Gold Bill	88
Gopal Krishnaiah, D.	219
Gopal Menon	220, 313
Gopinathpur	417
Gorak Babu	138
Goswami, T. C.	299
Gour, Dr.	68
Gordan, R. G.	498, 499
Government Circular	18
regarding education	77
Government Communique on suspension of C. D.	560
Govinda Raghava Iyyer, L. A.	173
Govinda Vallabh Pant	500
Graham Pole, Major	150
Gulbarga Riots	298
Gulzarilal Nanda	144
Guntur No-Tax-Campaign	231
Gupta, Sir K. G.	131
Gurukabag Affair	245, 250, 264
Guru Dutt Singh	50, 229, 264
Gurudwara Bill	263, 298
Gurukula	14
Guruvayoor Referendum	565

H

Habeas Corpus	37
Habbiul-ul-lah, Sir M.	63, 310
Hamdard	156
Hakim Ajmal Khan	157, 223, 224, 243
Haig	535
Haig's Statement in Assembly on Gandhi's representation	537
Hansraj	164
Hansa Mehta, Sreemathi	413
Hardinge, Lord	72, 73, 122, 239
Harisarvothama Rao, G.	71



	Page
Hardikar, N. S.	479
Harijan Sevak Sangh	536
Harkishen Lal	210
Hassan Imam	29, 64, 153, 174
Hassain Yakub	212, 220, 228
Hastings, Lord	12
Hastings, Warren	5
Healy	413
Hearsay, Capt.	51, 82
Heartzog-General	310
Herschell Commission	88
Hewett, Sir John	45
Higher ranks of Army closed to Indians	34
Hilton Young Commission (currency and exchange)	302
Hindu, The	10, 91, 130, 133
Hinduism, superstitions in	14
Hindu-Muslim Concordat	28
" Unity	21
Hindusthan Seva Dal	299, 313, 346
Hindu University	102
History of Excise and Import Duties	367 to 368
History of Salt	369, 370
Hijle (Bengal Detenues)	503
Holmes	297
Home charges	87
Home Rule	28
Home Rule League	76
Home Rule League (Maharashtra)	58
Horniman, B. G.	172, 174, 182, 208, 297, 315
Horniman headed Press Deputation	76
Hotchner, Mr. and Mrs.	133
House of Commons, Direct Representation to the, (1904)	25
Hotson	413
Hubert, Carr, Sir	494
Hudson, General	165
Hunger-Strike Bill	347
Hume	7 to 9, 11, 15, 17, 18, 59, 65, 77 to 79, 99, 494
Hunter Commission	30, 164, 166, 169, 171, 176, 177, 198, 200, 201
Hunter, Sir William	92, 95
Hussan Ahmed	217

I

Ilbert Bill	10
Ilbert, Mr.	10
Immigration Act	49
Imperial Conference (1923)	279, 303, 311 (1918)
Imperial Legislation elected Element	28
Income per head—England, France, Germany and India	43
Income Tax Act	65
Indemnity Bill	171
Indentured Labour	49
India	53, 54, 144
Indian Association	10
Indians Abroad	47
India Council	23, 27, 31, 91
Indian Christians only admitted as volunteers	34
Indian Civil Service (age limit raised from 19 to 23)	31
Indian (abolition of) Committee (1861)	30
Indian Councils' Act (1892)	25
Indian Mutiny	13
Indian National Union	11, 16
Indian States Committee	239, 358



	Page
Indian Telegraph Union	17
Indian Union	11
Individual C. D. (defined)	236
Industrial Commission	158
International Exhibition	11
Interpellation	25
Interpellation, short preface	25
Irwin Lord	26, 303, 314, 315, 320, 326, 328, 339, 353, 364, 365, 377, 403, 422, 423, 432, 442, 454, 467, 468, 470, 471, 485, 486, 496, 504, 520
Irwin, Lord's announcement	348, 349

J

Jackson	71, 813
Jagannath Sanker Seth	10
Jairamdas Daulatram	341, 389, 422
Jalianwallah Bagh	30, 59, 164, 177, 239
James Fitz Stephens, Sir	39
Jambulinga Mudaliar	63
Jamnadas Dwarkadas	172
Jardine, John	115
Jatindas	356
Jawaharlal Nehru	176, 250, 254, 255, 256, 291, 294, 315, 319, 320, 325, 328, 330, 331, 333, 347, 354, 355, 359, 360, 382, 403, 421, 422, 424, 463, 488, 500, 505, 514, 515, 521, 559, 564, 566, 567, 575, 588
Jayakar, M. R.	177, 230, 293, 297, 300, 301, 303, 306, 309, 421, 422, 435, 484, 486, 488, 496, 534
Jenkins, Sir Lawrence	74
Jinnah, M. A.	111, 112, 115, 128, 131, 206, 230, 232, 333, 334, 354, 596, 597, 601
Jitendralal Bannerjee	145, 206
Joint Manifesto	353
John Scurr	149
Johnson, Colonel	166, 167, 169, 210
Joseph George	262
J. P. C. Report	26
Joshi, M. Sir	301

K

Kadimbini Ganguli, Mrs.	114
Kaira Satyagraha	140, 141
Kakori Case	
Kamala Nehru, Mrs.	299, 413
Karachi Session of Congress (1913)	23, 46, 49
Karnataka	57
Kasl	43
Kasturi Ranga Iyengar	130, 133, 243, 262
Keir Hardy	79, 122
Kelappan's Fast	554, 556, 565
Kelkar, N. C.	40, 67, 172, 174, 178, 213, 292, 293, 297, 300, 306, 313
Kemal Pasha	229, 251
Kennedys	70
Kerala	57
Kesava Pillai, P.	110
Keshab Chandra Sen	13, 51
Khaparde, G. S.	40, 127, 174, 176, 205, 206
Kharandikar, R. P.	40
Khare, D. A. Mr.	109, 128, 292
Khaparde, B. G.	202
Khaitan, Rev.	414
Khan Saheb, Dr.	505
Kharak Singh Sardar	263
Khitish Babu	323



	Page
Khudiram Bose	70
Kimberley, Lord	36
King's Coronation (1911)	72
Kingsford	70
Kitchlew, Dr.	163, 181, 217, 222, 266, 556
Kitchner, Lord (Army Re-organisation Scheme)	34
Knight, Holford	79, 206
Kohat Riots	275, 278, 281
Komagatamaru	50, 229, 264
Kripalani, Prof.	138
Krishna Das	222
Krishna Kumar Mitra	70
Krishna Murti, Jiddu	119
Krishna Nair, Sir M.	63
Krishnaswami Iyer, V.	62
Kumaraswami Sastri	157
Kunzru Hridayanath	99

L

Labour Association, Ahmedabad	144
Lahiri, B. K.	145, 356
Lajput Rai	14, 42, 43, 84, 96, 102, 103, 112, 115, 120, 181, 200, 206, 207, 212, 213, 221, 222, 237
Lala Harikishen Lal	171
Lal Mohan Ghose	59, 102, 105
Lancashire	40
Land Revenue	8, 38
Landsdowne, Lord	25
Lansbury	175, 353
Lawley, Sir Arthur	62
Lawrence, Pethick	79, 306
Lahore Conspiracy Case	344, 346, 397
Lahore Prisoners	351
Lahore Trial Ordinance	347
Legal and Judicial Problems	35
Legislative Councils	13
Lionel Curtis	152
Lloyd, Lord	244
Local Self-Government	10
Loka Sangraha	14
London Conference	351
Lothian Committee	532
Lucknow Congress (1916) and Congress-League Scheme	28
Lytton, Lord	6, 7, 8, 10, 73, 77, 79, 80, 90, 280, 313

M

Macaulay	6
MacDonald, Ramsay	79, 113, 283, 316, 339, 364, 366, 425, 532
MacDonald, Sir A.	129
Macedonia	74
Mac Swiney	208, 346, 348
Madanjit	47
Madanlal Dinghra	71
Madan Mohan Malaviya	29, 41, 42, 71, 84, 101, 102, 120, 131, 144, 157, 158, 171, 172, 176, 177, 179, 206, 213, 222, 234 (Conference), 243, 264, 297, 303, 350, 353, 366, 367, 368, 397, 413, 426, 478, 485, 486, 534, 536, 556, 576, 577, 594
Madhavan Nair	220
Madhava Rao, V. P.	174
Madras Irrigation Co.	81
Madras—(scenes on the 13th January 1922)	235
Magna Carta	37



	Page
Mahajana Sabha (Madras)	11
Mahomed Ali	20, 74, 146, 156, 183, 190, 217, 218, 222, 260, 261, 276, 305, 334
Maharaja of Betiah	138
" Bikaner	136, 414
" Burdwan	64
" Kutch	64
Mahendranath, Dr.	201
Mahesh Narayan	147
Main Liquor Law	51
Maitra, H. C.	120
Malabari, B. M.	17
Malcolm Hailey, Sir	153, 213, 268, 478, 500
Malvi Tribhuvandas	96, 97
Mangaldas Nathubhai	9
Mangal Singh, Sirdar	346
Mani Ben	413
Manifestoes (of leaders in 1928)	356
Manifesto, Delhi	355
Man Mohan Ghosh	36, 59, 105
Manoranjan Guha, Thakurta	70
Markby, Sir William	36
Marriageable age of girl's	13
Martial Law	110
" (Sholapur)	411
" (Punjab)	30, 240
" (Prisoners)	351
Max Muller	95
Maxton	79
Maxwell	324
Mayo	78
Mazar-ul-Haq, Moulvi	111, 112, 115, 123, 212
McPherson—Testimony	265
Meghan Ram Pandit on Forest Laws (Punjab)	39
Mehta Jamshed, N. R.	456
Mehtab Singh, Sirdar Bahadur	263
Memorial in London (1,000 sent to Lord Mayor)	38
Meston Sir James	129, 136, 152, 153
Metcalfe, Charles	6, 7, 13, 73
Michael O'Dwyer, Sir	110, 132, 163, 166, 172, 182, 192, 202
Middleton	72
Military Colleges	33
" Problem	32, 33
Milner, Major	607
Minto, Lord	26, 44, 59, 63, 70, 71, 72, 90, 101, 110, 130
Mitter Provosh Chander, Sir	64, 157
Moghul Emperor	12
Mohanlal Pandya	141
Moideen Koya	220
Monghyr	418
Montagu	26, 29, 47, 52, 63, 131, 133, 134, 135, 137, 138, 146, 149, 151, 152, 153, 176, 179, 180, 197, 198, 200, 232
Montagu-Chelmsford Report	151
Montgomery	417
Montford Scheme	47, 137, 151, 222
Monuments Preservation Act, Ancient	90
Moonjee	47, 237, 292, 293, 297, 300
Moplah Outrages Act, (Rebellion)	220, 294
Morgan Brown	81
Morley, John	26, 63, 71, 72, 90
Morley-Minto Reforms	25, 44, 71, 111
Mota Singh	264, 346



THE HISTORY OF THE CONGRESS

CSL

	Page
Motilal Ghosh	250, 251
Motilal Nehru	126, 152, 176, 177, 182, 207, 216, 221, 243, 246, 249, 251, 252, 265, 267, 268, 271, 276, 280, 281, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 292, 293, 297, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 306, 308, 313, 316, 322, 323, 326, 328, 333, 334, 347, 348, 353, 354, 404, 406, 414, 421, 425, 429 to 431
Muddiman, Sir A.	308
" Committee	288, 287
Mudholkar	43, 67, 109, 120
Mujaffarpur	70, 418
Mukherjee, S. C.	69
Multan Riots	254
Murlidhar Lala	41, 114
Murdoch, Rev. John	11
Muriel Lister	493
Murray, Gilbert	610
Muslim League	46

N

Nagpur Satyagraha	256, 257
Nair, Sir S.	151, 182
Naoroji Furdunji	9
Nariman, K. F.	466, 469, 591
Natesan, G. A.	63
Nandalal	275
Nankhana Massacre	212, 213
Narayan Menon, M. P.	220
Narendra Nath Raja	264
Narendra Nath Sen	17, 86
Narottam Morarji	306
Nambiar	345
Natal Borough's Ordinance	279
Natal Law	48
National Education	84, 85
National Education, Society for the Promotion of, in Bengal	69
National Universities in Bengal, Maharashtra, C.P., Punjab and Andhra	69
National Pact	262
Nationalism	14, 40
National Flag Day	346, 482, 483
Natarajan, K.	36, 67, 95
Natu, Sardars	45
Nawab Syed Mahomed Bahadur	382
Nehru's Gift of Anandbhawan	215
Neogi, B. S.	69, 75, 76, 110, 125, 130, 131
New India	217
Nissar Ahmed	126, 132
Nineteen Memorandum	302
Nirmal Chandra Chandar	39
North Arcot	79, 80
North Brooke	18, 34
North-West Province and Oudh	23, 80, 81, 171
Norton Eardley	81
" (John Bruce Norton)	415, 416
No-tax campaign (U.P., Karnataka)	73
Notification dated 25th June, 1891, gagging Press	10
Nulkar, K. L. Rao Bahadur	411, 483
N. -W. Frontier Regulations (Committee)	

O

O'Brien, Captain	166, 167, 168, 169, 170
O'Donnel Circular	243
Official Secrets Act	67, 90, 112



INDEX

685

CSL

	Page
Oliver, Lord	316
Omar Sobhani	304
Opposition, Her Majesty's	15
Ordinances	521 to 525
Oriental (culture)	17
Orissa	72
Ottoma, Rev.	342
P	
Paddison Deputation	310
Pandya, J. B.	348
Panikkar	266
Paranjape, Prof. S. M.	356
Parliament, Native	16
Parnell	90
Partition of Bengal	43, 59, 67, 68, 70, 71, 72, 89, 113, 134
Passive Resistance	28, 48, 63, 91, 131, 132
Patna (C. D.)	418
Patna Session (1912)	73
Paton	414
Patro, A. P.	62
Paul, K. J.	20
Paul Peter Pillai	39
Peace Negotiations (of July 1930)	411
Pearson, W. W.	197
Penal Labour Law	43
Pentland, Lord	64, 76, 130, 132, 151
Peoples Friend	78
Permanent Settlement	37
Permissive Bill—(Sir Wilfred Lawson)	51, 260
Peshawar	409, 411
Peshwa's Garden	16
Phear, Sir John Budd	36
Pherozechah M. Mehta	11, 17, 59, 61, 64, 85, 97, 102, 103, 104, 119, 121, 122, 125
Phillip Kerr	152
Fir Gulam Mujadid	217
Plassey (1757)	7
Polak	128
Police Reform	78
Poona	11, 13, 15
Poona Agreement or Pact	534, 535
Poona Agreement (Referendum)	534
Poona Conference (1933)	562
Poona Punitive Police	37
Poona Sarvajanika Sabha	10, 16
Poona Swaraj Day	
Prabhashankar Pattani, Sir	484, 488
Prakasam	
Prarthana Samaj	13
Prasad Gupta (Siva)	343, 345
Premier's Announcement on Constitution	423
Press Act	65, 71, 73, 74, 156, 158, 182, 194
Press Committees, Secret	67
Press Ordinance Securities Under (1823)	12, 413
Prime Minister (on procedure to India)	349
Prince of Wales—Visit to India	77
Boycott	218, 221
Printing Press Act and Newspapers Act (1867)	73
Proclamation (Queen's)	7, 32, 61, 71
Profulla Ghosh	556
Provincial Autonomy	44, 72
Provincial Legislation Councils, Expansion of	26
Public Safety Bill	327, 339

	Page
Public Services	30, 67, 68, 92, 93, 105
" Royal Commission on	30
" Report of Commission on	30, 31
" Service Commission	89, 104, 114
Punjab (conquered)	6, 47
Punjab, Creation of Councils for	24
Punjab Land Alienation Bill	56
Pulin Behari Das	70
Purushottamdas Tandon	458
Purushottamdas Thakurdas, Sir	435
Pyarelal	534
R	
Rabindranath Tagore	197, 534
Raghunadha Rao, R.	17
Raghavendra Rao, E.	292
Rajagopalachari, C.	220, 243, 255, 256, 261, 534, 555, 556
Rajah, M. C.	533
Raja Guru	465
Raja of Muhammadabad	123, 131, 155
Raja of Panagal	219, 303
Raja Singh Bhai	263
Rahimtoola, Sir Ibrahim	435, 436
Rajendra Prasad	138, 212, 255, 261, 289, 291, 425, 534, 555, 556, 590, 591, 608
Rajendra Lal Mitra	9
Rallia Ram, K.	265
Rambhuj Dutt Chaudhari	260
Ramchandra Rao, Sir M.	63
Ramchandra Rao, Dr.	458
Ramananda Chatterjee	344
Ram Gopal Ghose	9
Rama Krishna Mission	14
Rama Krishna Paramahansa	14
Ram Mohan Roy	6, 12, 13, 35
Rampal Singh	40
Ramesam	62
Ramaswami Iyer, Sir C. P.	63, 76, 107, 131, 148, 151, 174, 182
Ranade, M. G.	13, 17, 20, 41, 112
Ranchi Conference	570
Ranchhodlal Amritlal	531
Rand	95
Rangaswami Iyengar	131, 174, 287, 297
Rangachari, T.	268
Rangalah Naidu, Hon'ble	10, 17, 86
Rangila Rasul	314
Rangoon and O'Hara Cases	63
Rankin, Justice	165
Rash Behari Ghose	55, 61, 84, 96, 97, 108, 126, 127, 131, 132, 145
Rasul, A.	123, 146
Ratan, J., Tata	48
Ratio (18d.)	309
Rawalpindi	
Ray P. C.	
Reading, Lord	213, 221, 222, 224, 230, 232, 255, 278, 280, 282, 283, 288, 299, 352
Regulating Act	6
Regulation III of 1818	36, 73
Regulation II of 1819	36
Regulation XXV of 1827	36
Reddi, Sir K. V.	63
Reforms Act (1892)	89
Reforms—Congress of 1912 on	27



INDEX

687

CSL

	Page
Reforms Statute, Regulations under (1909)	26
Reginald Neville	172, 177, 183
Reid, Mr.	17
Repressive Laws, Repealed (1922)	75
Reserve Bank Bill	326, 327
Review of Resolution, Rapid	23
Revolt of 1815	7
Revolt National	8
Reynolds, Herbert, J.	36
Ripon, Lord	10, 18, 38
Risley, Sir Herbert	73
Risal Vartaman	314
Robertson, Sir B.	258
Rohin Kanta Hatibara	356
Roberts, Charles	79
Round Table	152
R. T. C. (Second)	20
R. T. C. (1930 and 1933)	26
Rowlatt Bills	30, 156, 160, 161, 171, 173, 174, 182, 194
Rowlatt Committee	146, 157, 158
Royal Commission	18
Roy, Kalinath	173
Royal Proclamation, annulling Partition	62
Rutherford, Dr. H. V.	79

S

Sabarmati Pact	300, 301, 303
Sabarmati Ashram, Gifted to Harijan Sangh	562
Sachindra Prasad Bose	70
Safeguards, Parliamentary	24
Saha, Gopinath	267, 275, 288
Saklatvala, S. J.	358
Salarjung, Sir	65
Salisbury, Lord	7, 10, 30, 61, 77, 79, 103
Salt Commissioner	50
Salt Monopoly	78
Salt Satyagraha	372, 384
Salt-Tax	42, 50, 87, 89
Samarth, N. M.	63, 68, 112, 115, 144
Sambamurti	342, 351
Samuel Hoare, Sir	495, 497, 532, 607
Sandhya	70
Sandhurst, Lord	96
Sankaram, S. B.	34
Sarkar, N. R.	323
Sankaran Nair, Sir	62, 95, 151, 171, 173, 182, 230
Sankaran Nair, Sir, resignation of	30
Santanam, K.	177, 297
Sapru, Sir Tej Bahadur	64, 131, 199, 221, 255, 350, 353, 421, 426, 429, 432, 435, 484, 486, 488, 520, 533
Sarladevi	143
Sarat, C. Bose	302, 308, 595
Sardul Singh	263, 556, 563
Sarma, B. N.	34, 47, 182
Sarojini Naidu, Mrs.	20, 221, 224, 237, 262, 279, 285, 290, 294, 300, 310, 345, 357, 386, 395, 398, 422, 485, 486
Sarvajanik Sabha	16
Sassoon, E. D.	255
Sastri	64, 120, 131, 145, 151, 156, 159, 182, 199, 258, 259, 423, 426, 432, 435
Sathaye, Dr.	174
Satishchandra Chatterjee	70
Satishchandra Das-Gupta	323
Satyagraha Ashram, Sabarmati	143



	Page
Satyagraha Movement	30, 49
Satyagrahi's Pledge	379
Satyapal, Dr.	163, 164, 181
Satyamurti	345
Saunders	346, 442
Savarkar, V.	262
Scott, Sir John	36
Schuster, Sir G.	435
Season for holding Annual Session—East Africa	357
Second Chamber	29
Secrecy of Congress Methods	530, 531
Secretary of State (Despatch 1862)	37
Seditious Meetings Act	71, 73, 158, 212
Segregation Bill	310
Selbourne, Lord	174
Self-Govt., Conception of	44
Self-Govt. (1906), Resolution on	84
Sen, J. B.	145
Sen Gupta, J. M.	284, 291, 302, 360, 379, 387
Separate Electorates	27, 28, 44
Separation of judicial and executive functions	35, 36
Servants of India Society	91, 120
Seshagiri Iyer	62
Setlur	215
Setalvad	151
Shahi Bagh	411
Shankarlal Banker	143, 144, 172, 237, 238, 240
Shankey, Lord	495
Shaukat Ali	146, 156, 191, 218, 222, 261, 275, 299, 537
Sheridan	5, 68
Sherwani	505, 515, 594
Sherwood, Miss	165
Shootings at Virangam and Delhi	30
Sholapur	411
Shraddhananda	14, 162, 164, 172, 176, 206, 265, 304, 305, 312, 457
Shyam Sunder Chakravarti	261
Sidney Rowlett	157
Simon, Sir John's letter to Prime Minister	349, 351, 352, 364
Simon Commission	315, 316, 317, 320, to 322, 339
Simultaneous Examinations	18, 26, 30
Simultaneous resolution in House of Commons	30
Sindh (conquered)	6, 57
Sinha, Sachidananda	64, 112, 115
Sinha, S. P., Sir	28, 63, 73, 120, 122, 131, 136, 144, 145, 151, 173, 210
Sirsi, Siddapore and Ankola	416
Sirdar Dayal Singh Majithia	61
Sitaramaraju, Gudem	293, 294
Sivaswami, Iyer, Sir P. S.	63
Skeen Committee	285, 286, 297, 299
Slagg, Mr.	17
Slocombe, George	401, 421
Smith	51, 79
Smith, Lady	239
Smuts-Gandhi Agreement	258, 295, 310
Smuts, General	310
Snowden, Lord	316
Social Reform	66
Socialist Party, its birth	573
Social Conference	20
Soldier—German, French, English, Cost of	43
South Africa	47
Southborough Commission	156
Southborough, Lord	156, 279



	Page
Special Congress, Bombay (1918)	29
Spoor, Ben	79, 174, 181, 206
Srinivasa Iyengar	144, 151, 251, 292, 301, 304, 310, 312, 313, 314, 327, 328
Standing Committee of House of Commons in place of India Council	23
Stanley, Lord of Alderley	31
State regulated prostitution	52
Statutory Civil Service	31
Statutory Convenanted Service	31
Stephen Justice	74
Steel Protection Bill	309
Stephen, Sir James Fitz James	67
Strikes	344
Subash, C. Bose	267, 313, 330, 331, 333, 344, 359, 360, 368, 417, 509, 561
Subba Rao Pantulu, N.	10, 108, 114, 120, 121, 143
Subodh Chandra Mullick	70
Subrahmanya Aiyar, G.	10, 17, 85, 36, 91 to 93, 128
Subrahmanya Aiyar, S.	17, 42, 59, 62, 86, 133
Suhrawardi, A.	288
Sukhadev	465
Sultan of Turkey	77
Sunderaraman, K. Prof.	17
Sundara Aiyar, P. R.	63
Sunderland	343
Sunder Singh, M.	263
Supreme Court	12
Supreme Legislative Council	24, 25, 26
Supreme Legislative Council Expansion of	26
Surat Split	44, 90, 91, 96, 107, 127
Surendranath Banerjea	10, 11, 37, 59, 62, 68, 72, 95, 97, 100, 101, 103, 104, 112, 119, 120, 127, 131, 144, 145, 153, 172, 210, 284
Swadeshi, Boycott and Swaraj	43
Swadeshi Resolution on	85
Swarajya Party, rebirth of	567
Sydenham, Lord	132
Syed Ahmed, Sir	46, 102, 108
Syed Mahmud	65, 422, 556
T	
Tambe, S. B.	292, 293
Tairsee, L. R.	212
Tam Tam	417
Taran Taran	263
Telang	11, 17, 63, 85, 93
Textile Industry Bill	366
Textile Labour Association, Ahmedabad	144
Theodore Parker	371
Theosophical Convention (1884)	11
Theosophical Movement	14
Thomas	279
Tibet Mission	33
Tilak, Lokamanya	37, 40, 41, 67, 71, 73, 84, 89, 94 to 99, 103, 120, 121, 122, 127, 138, 150, 157, 158, 174, 178, 181, 192, 193, 196, 198, 199, 201, 205, 241, 292 (anniversary) 413
Trades Disputes Bill	
Transvaal	47, 48
Trial, The Great	237
Trial by Jury	35
Turkey	45
Tyabji, Abbas	177, 215, 384, 397, 398, 509
Tyabji	11, 63, 65, 93, 110
U	
Uganda, Compulsory segregation	259
Universities	13
U. P. Peasants' Conditions	500 to 502

V

	Page
Vadapalli Firing	468
Vaikam Satyagraha	281
Vallabhbhai J. Patel	141, 142, 223, 244, 245, 255, 257, 261, 291, 324, 326, 329, 347, 377, 379, 382, 414, 415, 422, 425, 434, 437, 455, 456, 457, 466, 488, 498, 499, 505, 556, 558, 559, 560, 572, 575
Varadachariar, S.	
Vaze	279
Vedantic Idealism	14
Veera Raghavachariar, M.	10
Vernacular Press Act	7, 10
Viceroy's Statement of 25th January, 1931	426
Victoria Queen (Passing of, 1901)	33, 52
Vijia Raghavachariar, C.	106, 182, 206, 462
Vincent, Sir, W.	210, 213, 222
Viswanadhan, T.	312
Visweswarayya, Sir M.	230
Vithalbhai J. Patel	153, 172, 174, 175, 176, 233, 243, 252, 257, 280, 287, 291, 300, 303, 309, 324, 354, 420, 561
Vithalbhai J. Patel, Statement on Public Safety Bill	339
Vivekananda, Swami	70
Volunteers	32
Volunteers, organisation	359

W

Wacha, D. E.	17, 43, 46, 86 to 89, 109, 120, 144, 153, 316
Wadala Salt Works	399, 400, 401
Wadia	76
War Conference (1918), Bombay	101
Water-cess raised from Re. 1 to 5 in Madras (1894)	38
Webb, Montagu	255
Wedderburn, Sir William	8, 36, 45, 59, 66, 79, 149
Wedgwood, Col.	79, 206, 208, 283, 303, 316
Welby Commission (1894)	33, 84, 88
Westland, Sir James	87
White, D. S.	81, 86
White Paper	26
Widow-Marriage Act	13
William Morris, Sir	152, 153
Willingdon, Lord	98, 122, 156, 469, 485, 486, 487, 520, 521
Wilson Hunter, Sir W.	198
Wilson, President	157
Wilson, Rowland, K.	5
Wilson, Commissioner of Police	413
Wilson, Mr.	353
Wilson, Sir, Leslie	245, 324
Winterton, Earl	362
Winslow, Father	537
Wizaya Phongy	356
Women and Depressed Classes Resolutions on	52

Y

Yeravada Pa.	552 to 554
Yatindranath Jas	346, 348
Young India	172, 212, 238, 241
Yule	44, 51, 79, 99
Yugantar	70

Z

Zafar Ali Khan, Maulana	346
Zulu Revolt	239