DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCIAL INTELLIGENCE AND STATISTICS, INDIA.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR

BRITISH INDIA

WITH

Statistics, where available, relating to certain Indian States

FROM

1918-19 to 1927-28

Published by Order of the Gobernor-General in Conneil.



CALCUTTA: GOVERNMENT OF INDIA OENTRAL PUBLICATION BRANCH

1930

FOREWORD

In this publication, the statistics relating to Agriculture and Co-operative Societies generally relate to the year running from July to June. All the other tables relate either to the fiscal year ending 31st March or to the calendar year, and where the latter is the case the fact is clearly indicated in the tables. The alterations and additions made in the present issue of the Abstract are noticed below:—

- (1) The following new tables have been introduced:-
 - No. 202.—Length of Road Communications maintained by Public Authorities in British India.

No. 285.—Radio-Telegrams.

- (2) Certain additions and alterations have been made as stated below :-
 - No. 99.—Military Expenditure in India and England. The sub-heads of expenditure having undergone revision, a supplementary table No. 99A has been added.
 - No. 314.—Number of Applications relating to Patents and Designs and Income from Fees realised therefrom. The subjects of applications have been recast and table No. 314A added.

D. B. MEEK,

Director General.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCIAL INTELLIGENCE AND STATISTICS, INDIA;

September 16, 1929.

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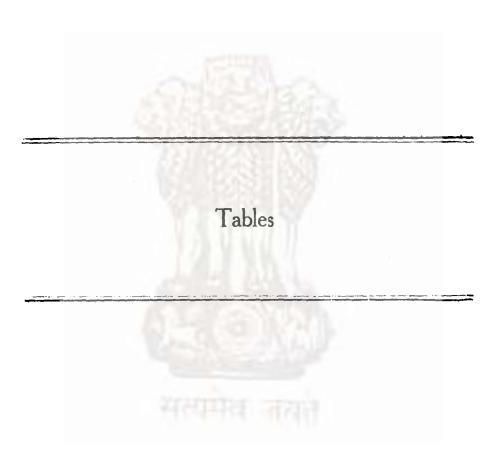
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No. 1 .- AREA AND POPULATION OF BRITISH INDIA AND

Province or State								Number of Districts	Area in Square miles	Towns		Land revenue and rates 1027-28
	P	ROVI)	r d e s									Rs.
1. Madras	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	27	142,260	316	53,198	7,56,68,000
2. Bombay	(Presid	lency)	•	•	•	٠	20	123,621	206	26,528	5,23,18,902
Bombay	•	٠	•	•	•		•	21	77,035	176	21,421	4,4 9,26,484
Sind	٠	٠	٠	٠	٠	•		7	46,506	27	5,107	78,92,418
Aden		•	4	٠				t	80	3	***	•••
8. Bengal	•	•	٠			٠		28	70,843	130	84,981	3,15,12,155
4. United P	rovine	es of	Agra	and	Oudh	•.		48	106,295	435	104,347	8,92,55,996
Agra	•	•						36	82,137	357	79,829	(c)
Oadh	•		*	٠				12	24,158	78	24,519	(0)
5. Punjab	٠	4	•					29	99,846	146	84,119	4,79,59,881
6. Burma			•					40	233,707	79	35,048	5,3 5,62, 669
7. Bihar an	d Oris	a				٠		21	83,161	75	84,814	1,50,74,080
Bihar	•			٠				11	42,360	51	48,144	1,19,57,225
Orissa	٠							5	13,736	9	15,685	30,68,693
Chota F	ingpur					٠		5	27,065	15	20,985	6,26,16 2
8. Central	Provi n	ces si	nd B	erar				22	99,876	113	39,024	2,45,23,803
Central	Provi	0003	٠					18	82,109	87	33,210	1,29,66,547
Berar			٠	٠			4	4	17,767	48	5,805	1,16,00,415
9, Assam	٠							12	53,015	2 8	30,957	1,13,10,388
10 , North-W and Ad						(Dist	riet	5	19,419	19	3,356	21,86,866
11. Paluchis					•			6	54,229	6	1,506	(a) 9,80,619
12. Ajmer-M	erwati	1						1	2,711	5	746	4,87,902
13, Coorg								1	1,582	2	377	4,47,7 08
4. Delhi								1	593	1	314	5,33,171
15. £nds mar	ns and	Nicol	bars					3	3,143		213	43,470
Total, Brit	гган Т	RRELI	roby					273	1,094,300	1,561	498,527	39,64,24,610

(a) Represents receips
(b) Excludes the amount of cess on Land Revenue credited to District Council
(c) Information not
• Includes Rs. 9,688 due to adjustments and excludes Rs. 52,247 being

INDIAN STATES (CENSUS OF 1921)

D. J. A. a. Ghada	Double on Shake		
Urban Bural Province or State			
Provinces			
5,278,705 37,040,280 1. Madras			
4,440,248 14,907,971 2. Bombay (Presidency)			
3,837,169 12,175,173 Bombay			
546,570 2,732,798 Sind			
56,500 ≜ den			
3,186,300 43,500,236 3. Bengal			
4,905,405 40,570,332 4. United Provinces of Agra and Oudb			
3,937,724 29,221,421 Agra			
817,741 11,948,901 Oudh			
2,212,191 18,472,883 5. Panjab			
1,291,527 11,920,665 6. Burma			
1,874,765 32,027,424 7. Bihar and Orisea			
964,053 22,416,235 Bihar			
174,440 4,784,424 Orissa			
236,263 5,416,765 Chota Nagpur			
1,303,367 12,519,403 8. Central Provinces and Berar			
939,093 9,697,751 Central Provinces			
453,574 2,621,742 Berar			
176,145 7,428,085 9. Assam			
835,849 1,915,491 10. North-West Frontier Province (Dia Administered Territories)	iriot and		
69,948 350,700 11. Baluchistan			
164,607 330,574 12. Ajmer-Mcrwara			
8,841 154,907 13. Coorg			
304,420 183,768 14. Delhi			
27,086 15. Andamans and Nicobars			
25,041,308 221,958,925 Toral, Betrise Territory			

from Land Revenue only. Funds and Deputy Commissioners' Local Funds. available. the portion of Land Revenue due to works.

No. 1.—Area and Population of British India and

Province or State			:	Number of Districts	Area in Square miles	Towns Villages	Land revenue and rates	
STATES			Í			!		
16. Assam State (Manipur) .					8,456	1	1,318	
17. Baluchistan States	•	٠	٠	***	80,410	3	2,187	
18. Baroda State	4 .				8,127	47	2,902	
19. Bengal States					5,434	5	4,544	
20. Bibar and Orissa States .				•••	28,648	6	19,425	
1. Rowbay States					68,483	136	15,228	
2. Central India States				1**	51,581	51	21,790	
3. Central Provinces States .			. j	•••	81,176	7	8,552	
4. Gwalior State . , .				. 167	26,367	37	10,507	<i>,</i>
5. Hyderabad State					82,698	89	21,223	
26. Kashmir State			, í		84,258	37	8,015	•••
7. Madras States			٠		10,696	48	4,680	•••
Cochin State				***	1,479	9	273	
Travancore State				•••	7,625	38	3,897	
Other Madras States .	٠			•••	1,592	1	510	}
8. Mysore State				***	29,475	105	16,568	
9. North-West Frontier Province Tribal Areas)	(Age	ncies :	and	100	25,500	***	•••	
30. Panjab States	•			 	37,059	40	11,103	
Bl. Rajputana States	•		•		128,987	142	33,412	
32. Silkkim State	•	•			2,818		407	
38. United Provinces States .	•	•	•		5,949	11	5,37 7	!
Total, Indian	STA	TES			711,032	755	187,138	
GRAND TOTAL	, INI) I A			1,805,832	2,816	685,665	

AREA AND POPULATION

INDIAN STATES (CENSUS OF 1921) -contd.

		Prasons			Province or State
Males :	Females	Total	Urban	Rural	Province of Diaco
:					
	;	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			STATEN
188,119	196,897	364,016	80,003	804,013	16. Assam State (Manipur)
205,986	172,901	378,977	9,115	860,863	17. Baluchistan States
1,100,564 '	1,025,958	2,126,522	440,823	1,685,690	18. Baroda State
477,143	419,783	696,926	25,004	871,922	19. Bengal States
1,946,186 :	2,013,463	3,050,660	35,305	3,024,364	20. Bihar and Orissa States
3,769,962	3,639,467	7,409,429	1,216,693	6,192,786	21. Bombay States
3,068,962	2,928,061	5,997,023	5 50,85 4	5,446 ,169	22. Central India States
1,020,898	1,037,502	2,066, 900	48,160	2,019,737	29. Central Provinces States
1,691,700	1,494,375	3,186,075	308,363	2,877,692	24. Gwalior State
0,845,071	6, 126,690	12,471,270	1,187,297	11,234,478	25. Hyderabad State
1,757,122	1,563,396	3,320,518	291,693	3,028,825	26. Kashmir State
2,744,921	2,715,891	5,460,312	557,8 96	4,902,416	27. Madras States
482,959	496,121	979,080	127,141	851,939	Cochin State
2,032,553	1,9/3,509	4,006,062	404,654	3,601,408	Travancore State
229,409	345,761	475,170	26,101	440,069	Other Madras States
3,047,117	2,931,775	5,978,802	6 62,6 28	5,116,264	28. Mysore State
			446	2,825,136	20. North-West Frontier Province (Agencies
1,517,791	1,307,345	2,825,136	***		and Tribal Areas) 30. Punjab States
2,425,763	1,990,253	4,410,036	384,487	4,031,540	
5,184,891	4,659,493	9,844,384	1,317,642	8,526,743	
41,492	40,220	81,721	•••	81,721	32. Sikkim State
561,230	653,651	1,134,881	114,922	1,010,050	33. United Provinces States
87,123,438	34,815,740	71,039,187	7,430,908	64,508,270	Teral, Indian States
995,554	154,948,926	818,942,480	39,475,278	286,487,204	GRAND TOTAL, INDIA

VARIATION IN POPULATION

No. 2-Variation in Population Since 1901.

	į			VARIATIO:	m, Inorease	(+) or Dece	ease ()
Province or State	1921	1911	1901	1911 to	1981	1901 to	1911
				No.	Per cent.	No.	Per cent.
Provinces							
1. Madras	42,318,985	41,405,404	88, 220, 654	+913,581	+ 2.3	+3,175,750	+8.8
3. Bombay (Presidency)	19,848,219	19,696,266	18,574,289	-348,047	1.8	+1,121,077	+6*
Bombay	16,912,342	16,136,666	15,819,405	124,824	*8	+817,261	+5%
81nd	3,279,377	3,513,435	8,210,910	-234,058	-6.7	+ 302,525	+94
Aden	56, 500	46, 165	43,974	+10,335	+ 22-4	+2,191	+51
8. Bengal	46,695,536	45, 482, 605	42,141,060	+1,212,931	+2.7	+3,341,545	+7"
4. United Provinces of				PAS			
Agra and Oudh .	45,375,787	46,807,490	47,313,339	1,431,703	-8.1	505, 840	1
Agra	33, 209, 145	34, 249, 486	34,480,171	-1,040,341	-8.0	—230, 685	
Oudh	12,166,642	12,558,004	12,833,168	-891,362	3.1	-275,164	2*
5. Punjab	20,685,024	19,578,873	19,942,227	+ 1,106,451	+5.7	-363,654	1·
6. Burms	13,212,192	12,115,217	10,400,624	+1,096,975	+9.1	+1,624,503	+ 15
7. Bihar and Orissa .	34,002,189	34,489,544	33,242,880	-487,355	-1.4	+1,246,664	+8
Bihar	23, 380, 288	23,752,429	23,360,309	372,141	-1.9	+392,120	+1
Orissa	4,968,873	5, 131,758	4,982,142	-162,880	-3.2	+140,611	+3
Chota Nagpur ,	5,653,02 8	5,605,362	4,900,429	+47,666	+'9	+704,933	+14
8. Central Provinces	13,912,760	13,916,158	11,971,328	3,398		+1,944,830	+ 16.
Central Provinces	10,837,444	10,858,996	9,217,812	-21,552	'2	+1,641,684	+17
Berar	3,075,316	3,057,162	2,754,016	+18,154	+.6	+303,146	+11
9. Assam	7,606,230	6,714,299	5,842,480	+891,931	+13.3	.+871,819	+14
10. North-West Fron- tier Province (District and Ad- ministered Terri-							
tories)	2,251,340	2,196,933	2,041,534	+54,407	+2.2	+155,999	+7
11. Baluchistan	420,64 8	414,412	382,106	+6,236	+1'5	+32,306	+8
12. Ajmer-Merwara .	495,271	5 01,395	476,912	-6,124	1'4	+24,483	+5
13. Coorg	163,838	174,076	180,607	11,138	-6.4	-5,631	
14. Delhi	488,188	413,447	405,409	+74,741	+18.1	+8,038	+5
15. Andamans and Nicobars	27,086	26,450	24,649	+627	+2.4	+1,810	+5
Total, British Terri-	247,003,293	243,033,178	231,259,098	+3,070,115	+1.3	+ 12,674,080	+6

No. 2-Variation in Population Sinck 1901-contd.

ı		1		VARIATION	, Ingrease	(+) on Droi	HA42 ()
Province or State	1921	1011	1901	1911 to	0 1921	1901 t	o 1911
				No.	Per cent.	No.	Per cent.
States and Agencies							
16. Assam State (Manipur)	884,016	346,223	284,465	+37,794	+10.0	+61,757	+317
17. Baluchistan States	878,977	420,291	438,640	-41,314	-0.8	- 8,349	-1.8
18. Baroda State	2,126,522	2,032,798	1,952,692	+93,724	+4.6	+80,108	+4'1
19. Bengal States .	896,028	822,565	740,299	+74,361	+9.0	+82,266	+13.7
20, Bihar and Orissa States	3,959,569	3,548,309	3,314,474	+14,400	+'4	+630,735	+19.0
21. Bombay States .	7,409,429	7,368,051	6,693,920	+21,378	+-8	+494,131	+7-1
23. Central India States.	5,097,023	6,129,019	5,431,767	—131,996	-3.3	+697,252	+13.8
23. Central Provinces States	2,066,900	2,117,152	1,631,264	-50,353	-3:4	+485,888	+ 29.8
24. Gwalfor State .	3,186,075	3,227,061	8,066,038	-41,886	-13	+ 181,923	+5'3
25. Hyderabed State .	12,471,770	13,874,676	11,141,143	-902,906	6 -8	+ 2,233,534	+20.0
26. Kashmir State .	3,320,518	9,158,126	2,908,578	+ 162,393	+5.1	+ 252,548	+8'7
27. Madras States .	5,460,312	4,811,841	4,188,086	+648,471	+ 13.2	+623,755	+141
Cochin State .	979,080	918,110	812,028	+60,970	+6.6	+100,085	+13.1
Trayancore State	4,006,062	3,428,975	2,952,157	+ 577,087	+16-8	+476,818	+16:1
Other Madras States	475,170	484,758	423,904	+10,414	+ 3.2	+40,968	+9*6
28. Mysore State .	5,078,802	5,806,193	8,539,399	+ 172,699	+3.0	+266,794	+4'8
29. North-West Fron- tier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas)	2,825,136	1,622,004	83,963	+1,203,043	+7 <u>4</u> ·2	+1,583,182	+1,831*9
30. Punjab States .	4,416,036	4,212,704	4,424,398	+203,242	+4.8	-211,604	-4 ·8
81. Rajputana States .	0,844,384	10,530,432	9,853,366	-686,048	8.2	+677,060	1 6.8
32, Sikkim State .	81,721	87,020	59,014	—6,199	-7.1	+28,906	4 49*0
33. United Provinces States .	1,134,681	1,189,874	1,163,454	—54,99 3	-4.6	+26,420	+ 2.3
Total, Indian States	71,989,187	71,223,218	69, 101, 958	+715,969	+10	+8,121,260	+1379
BAND TOTAL,	818,042,480	318, 166,896	294,361,050	+3,786,084	+1'2	+20,705,340	+7:1

No. 3-Density of the Population according to Administrative Divisions (Census of 1921).

							-			TANS	TR ALL	R A P	O PULAT	ION P	TANSILS WITH A POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE OF									
									Und	er 1 6 0	150	- 30 0	300	4 50	450	600	000 and over							
	Ađi	nints	trativ	e Df	visions	•			Area,	Pop.	Ares,	Pop.	Area.	Pop.	Area. Pop.		Ares.	Pop.						
									per qent.	per cent.		per cent,	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent,	per cont.	per cent.						
Ajmer-Mer	vara	†								1	100.0	100.0		,										
Anstri		:							73.1	30.0	14.0	29.8	7.8	22 .0	3.0	7:0	3.1	-16-6						
Baluobista r	ı								100.0	100.0	•••				i									
Bongal		•							15'4	1.0	7.8	3.1	-19.9	12.6	19.4	12.6	38.3	6 5 ·7						
Bihar and	Oris	BO _r							38.0	10.0	. 33.5:	31.8	13.9	15.8	7.8	11.2	17.8	41.8						
Bombas									60.4	29.0	32.8	44.3	5.2	12.0	. 3	-9.	179	13-3						
Barms		٠							92.4	76.1	7.8	23.9			! 									
Contral Pro	vin	nes si	nd Be	raf					70.5	49.8	27.7	45'5	1.8	4.0	: : •••									
Caorg .				,					86.0	77.9	14.0	22.1												
Delhi.		٠,									***		***	***		***	100.0	100.0						
Madras	•		•			,			30.1	9.7	26.1	17.9	22.6	38.0	13.0	24.0	7*8	20.4						
NW. Fron	tier	Prov	ince	•	•				88-6	71.6	5-1	9.2	5.1	13.7	1.2	5.3	ļ. .							
Punjab	•	٠		٠					38.0	13.6	39-4	41.4	16.0	27.4	4.8	11.3	1.8	6 ·3						
United Pro	inc	88 OÎ	Agra	ard	Oudh				19.7	4.3	12.2	6.2	19.2	18.8	28'4	35.1	19.9	35-9						
Baroda Stat	e	4							23.6	7.8	48'3	43.6	23.4	31.2	2.6	4.8	3.1	12.3						
Central Ind	iu S	taten	l` •	•					100.0	100.0	Į. 	•			···									
Cochin Stat	e										·		64.3	31.0		}	45.7	69.0						
Gwalior Sta	te							,	78.4	62.8	19.8	31.0	1.8	5.3	; ;									
Hy lerabad	Stat	е.							58.0	36.8	45.8	5 8*8	.2	1.0		.3	-1	3.3						
Rashmir Si	ate								89.2	34.7	8:3	43.6	2.3	19:4	.5	2.3								
M350re Sta	.e							•	36.5	30.3	52.8	55'6	10.8	17:4	[! }.	i ! 	.2	6.8						
Bajputana	etat	e t							83.0	62.0	17.0	3810			i									
Travencore	Sta	te							32.6	5.0	7:4	2.7	16.3	10.9	11.3	11.4	33.4	70.0						
						ጥረታል	. 1	MDIA	62:3	19:3	10.8	23.8	7:6	16.5	4.9	14.3	5.4	20.9						

[•] The figures for Provinces are inclusive of the States attached to them except in the case of the North-West Frontier Provinces, where they are for British territory only, and Madius, where they exclude Cochin and Travancore, t In Ajmer-Merwaga and Rajputana details for Tabbilsare not available. In the former area the District, and in the latter the State, has been taken as the unit.

No. 4.—Towns and Villages Classified by Population (Census of 1921).

					::	IBDIA	P	POATACES		STATES
C	1295				No.	Population	No.	Population	No.	Population
Under 500 inhab	Itants	•	•	•	517,086	95,983,813	364,138	69,541,918	153,698	20,442,095
500—1,00 0	**			,	105,017	73,008,797	82,765	57,341,489	23,753	15,667,308
1,0002,000	**			•	47,242	64,296,923	38,313	62,912,170	8,929	1 3,084,0 63
2,000-5,000	9.9	•	•	í	15,965	45,085,371	13,19\$	37,37 4,5 03	3,77.0	7,710,678
8,0001 0,000	,,	•	•	•	1,871	12,428,336	1,500	9,902,639	371	2, 525,697
10,000—20,000	**	٠		•	517	6,996,801	401	5,443,433	116	1,86 2,66 8
20,000—50,000	19			è	198	5,866,532	168	4,6 9 4,6 15	40	1,171,717
50,000100,000	88 -	٠	•		56	3,600,189	48	2,688,054	12	921,195
100,000 and over	**	•	•		34	8,053,124	29	7,156,078	5	897,040
Encampments, population unc	boat lassed	and	rails	vay		69 0,46 6		643,211		141,454
Area in which vinot recorded	llage s	tatis	ties w	e re	. 4 6	2,924,729	448	v9, 593		3,826,136
		Т)TAL		687,981	318,943,430	500,088	247,003,293	187,893	71,939,18

No. 5.-MAIN STATISTICS

Cities		}		PRECENTAGE O	R ABITTOR	No. of	No. of	
C	atta with Suburbs bay ras edabad r about taar alore Civil and Military circ appere a ir alore ir		Population 1621	1911-1921	1872-1921	persons per square mile in 1921	Females per 1,000 Males in 1921	
Calcutta wi	th Subr	arbs	_	1,327,547	+4.3		21,412	
Bombay				1,175,914	+20.1	+82'5	48,996	52
Madres				626,911	+1.6	+83.2	18,169	90
Agra .				185,582		+24'5	11,000	78
Ahmedabad				274,007	+17.7	+113.5	24,900	76
Ajmer .				118,512	+31.7	+ 193-9†	6,677	67
Alishabad .				157,220	-8.4	+9.8	10,250	75
Amritsar				160,218	+4.9	+8'51	16,021	68
Bangalore C	ivil and	i Mili	tary	237,496	+ 25.8	+66.6	20,021	86
Station							20,002	•
Bareilly	•	•	0	199,459	***	+23'8	16,800	87
Benares .	• •	•	•	198,447	-2.6	+11.3	19,980	86
Cawapore	• •	•	•	216,436	+213	+71'9	22,620	66
Dacca .	• •	•	•	119,450	+10.0	+74'1	17,508	77
Delhi .	• •	•	•	304,420	+80.7	+75.5†	19,644	62
Hyderabad	• •	•	•	404,187	-19'4	+10-0†	7,925	94
Jaipar.	• •	•	•	120,207	-13.3	—1 6 ·7†	40,069	80
Jabbulpore.	• •	•	•	108,798	+8.1	+96.1	7,252	76
Karachi	• •	•	•	216,883	+42'8	+ 282.3	19,716	62
Lahore	• •	•	•	281,781	+ 23.2	+79'2+	9,716	5
Lucknow	• •	•	•	240,566	-4.6	-13.0	1,350	77
Madura ,	•	•	•	138,894	+2.8	+165.9	17,105	9
Mandalay .		4		148,917	+7.7	21.10	5,917	93
Meerut	•	•	-	112,609	+ 5.1	+ 50.3	15,542	70
Nagpur	• •	٠	•	145,193	+43.2	+71.9	7,259	84
Patna	• •	•	•	119,976	-11-9	24.8	7,998	8
Peshawar .	• •		•	104,453	+6.7	+30.64	34,817	8
Poona .		٠	•	214,796	+13.8	+ 48'8	5,369	8
Rangoon		•	•	341,963	+16.6	+ 246'4	4,500	•
Rawalpindi	•	•		101,142	+17.0	+ 00.9	•••	4
Sholer or	• •	•	•	119,581	+94.0	+123.9	17,083	8
Brinagar	• •	•	•	141,735	+8.9	+19-1•	15,653	84
Sprat	•	•	•	117,434	+ 2.2	+879	89,144	90
Trichinopol	, ,	•	•	120,422	-2.2	+87.4	13,622	96

^{*} Relates to the period 1891-1921, † Belates to the period 1881-1921,

POPULATION OF CITIES

FOR CITIES (INCLUDING CANTONMENTS).

Proportion of Foreign born per 1,000, in 1921	Hindus	Muhammadans	Christians	Others	Cities
629	940,841	325,093	43,080	17,033	Calcutta with Subarbs .
840	837,690	184,685	68,170	85,369	Bombay
335	427,723	53,163	44,161	1,865	Madras
119	119,436	56,392	4,976	4,728	Agra
397	198,596	53,828	9,406	19,178	Ahmedabad
537	52,088	53,470	3,193	4,761	Ajmer
260	106,167	43,439	6,268	1,346	Allahabad
181	65,313	71,180	1,446	22,279	Amritan
340	66,063	25,074	26,691	1,112	Bangalore Civil and Milita Station
128	63,457	60,260	3,209	2,533	Bareilly
140	140,058	85,424	1,475	593	Benares
425	154,036	55,797	8,375	1,228	Campore
140	69,146	49,325	710	270	Daces
450	174,308	114,704	8,791	6,622	Delhi
275	211,589	174,526	13,717	4,355	Hyderabad
63	78,458	35,177	181	6,301	Jaipar
366	75,755	24,312	6,316	2,410	Jubbulpore
605	100,683	100,436	9,649	6,115	Karachi
440	107,783	140,044	11,267	13,667	Lahore
229	196,591	95,139	7,485	1,351	Lucknow
178	121,264	10,298	7,332		Madura
209	10,995	10,373	4,160	117,380	Mandalay
210 ·	61,418	52,569	4,603	4,019	Meerut
258	118,155	16,988	4,502	5,548	Nagpur
160	90,248	28,200	1,274	254	Patna
340	20,981	78,882	3,414	6,175	Peshawar
373	170,742	23,578	13,583	6,893	Poons
677	125,002	61,954	25,300	129,697	Rangoon
582	35,279	47,853	8,111	10,099	Rawalpindi
391	94,367	21,762	1,845	1,607	Shoispur
21	30,017	110,935	239		Sriosgar
183	83,601	24,281	673		Surat
176	88,373	15,129	16,595	26	Trichinopoly

POPULATION OF CHIEF TOWNS

No. 6.—Population of Principal Towns (Census of 1921).

(Names of Towns in Indian States are in italics)

				- i	TOTAL PO	PULATION
	Town	Province or Agency	District or State	1	1921	Comparison with Census of 1911
1, Ca	aloutta with Suburbs and	Bengal	••••		1,927,547	+ 55,368
	sloutte and Fort		Calcutta .	.	907,851	+ 11,784
Co	ossipore and Chitpore	······································	24 Parganas .	-	56,474	+8,296
М	anicktola	*****	24 Parganas .		67,372	+13,605
Ga	arden Reach	*******	24 Parganas .	•	45,567	+ 272
н	owrah	******	Howrah .		105,301	+ 16,295
2. B	ombay	Bombay	Bombay .		1,175,914	+196,469
3. M	adras and Cantonment	Madras	Madras .	. !	536,911	+8,251
4. H	yderabad und Cantonnent	Hyderabad	Hyderabad .		404,187	96,436
5. B	angoen and Cantonment	Burms	Bangcon		841,963	+48,646
6. L	ncknow and Cantonment	United Provinces.	Lucknow .	.	240,566	-11,548
7. D	elhi and Cantonment	Delhi			304,420	+71,583
8. La	ahore and Cantonment	Punjab	Lahore .		281,781	+63,094
9, Al	medabas and Cantonwent .	Bombay	Ahmedabad .	. 1	274,007	+41,230
10. Be	enares and Cantonment	United Provinces.	Belares .		198,447	- 5,357
11. Ag	gra and Cantonment	United Provinces.	Agra		185,532	+83
12. Ca	wnpore and Cantonment	United Provinces.	Cawnpore .		216,436	+37,870
13. Al	lababad and Cantonment .	United Provinces.	Allahabad .		157,220	-14,477
14. Po	oons and Cantonment	Bombay . ,	Poona		214,796	+ 26,095
16. Aı	uritsar and Cantonment	Punjab	Amritear .		160,218	+7,462
16. K	arachi and Cantonment	Bombay	Karachi .		216,883	+84,990
17. M	andalay and Cantonment .	Burma	Mandalay .	1	148,917	+10,618
18. Ja	ripue	Rajputana	Jaipur		120,207	-
19. Ps	atna	Bihar and Orissa .	Patna		119,976	-16,891
2 0. M	adura	Madras	Madura .	. 1	138,804	-16,177
21 B	are: lly and Cantonment	United Provinces.	Bareilly .		129,459	+3,779
22. &	rii agar and Cantonment	Kashmir .	Kashmir, South		141,735	-3
23. Tr	ichinopoly and Cantonment .	Madras		. i	120,423	+15,391
24. M	ecrut and Cantonment	United Provinces.	Meerut .		-	-3,090
35. Fa	rat and Cantonment	Bombay	Surat	٠,	123,600	+5,978
26. Da	acca	Bengal	Dacca		117,434	+3,568
27. N	agpur	Central Provinces	Nagpur .	• •	119, 45 0 145,193	+10,809 +43,778
19. Ba	ingalore Civil and Military	Mysore	Bangalore .		997 400	
8	Itation buipore and Cantonment	Central Provinces	-	• :	287,496	+48,011
	rroda and Cantonment	and Berar. Baroda	Baroda .	•	108,793	+9,142
	ultan and Cantonment	Punjab	Multan .	• .	94,712	-4,633
	shawar and Cantonment	NW. F. Province		•	84,500	14,437
	ingalore City	••	•	•	104,452	+6,517
	walpingi and Cantonment	**	Bangalore .	• 1	•••	•••
		Pulljab :	Rawalpindi .	٠.	101,142	+ 14,659

No. 6.—Population of Principal Towns (Census of 1921)—contd.

(Names of Towns in Indian States are in italies)

	}		TOTAL P	OPULATION
Town	Province or Agency	District or State	1921	Comparison with Census of 19
35. Ajmer	Ajmer-Merwara .	Ajmer .	113,513	+27,29
36. Moradabad	. United Provinces.	Moradabad	82,671	+1,85
37. Ambala and Cantonment .	. Punjab	Umbala	76,326	-3,900
38. Calicut and Cantonment .	. Madras	Malabar	82,334	+3,917
39. Hyderabad and Cantonment	. Bombay	Hyderabad	81,839	+5,89€
40. Imphal	. Assam	Manipur .	80,003	+ 8,85
41. Bhagalpur	. Bihar and Orissa .	Bhagalpur	69,978	5,47
42. Rampur and Cuntonment .	United Provinces.	Rampur	73,156	1,164
43. Shahjahanpur	. United Provinces.	Shahjahanpur .	72,616	+98
44. Mysore	. Mysore	Mysore	83,951	+13,64
16. Jhansi and Cantonment .	. United Provinces.	Jhansi	66,432	-8,776
16. Jullundur and Cantonment .	Punjab	Jullundar	71,008	+1, 69 0
47. Sialkot and Cantonment .	Punjab	Sialkot	70,619	+ 5,750
49. Koil (Aligarh)	United Provinces.	Aligarh .	66, 96 3	+61
io, Kumbakonam	Madras	Tanjore	60,700	-3,94
50, Trivandrum and Cantonment	. Madras	Travancore	72,784	+9,22
51. Saharanpur	. United Provinces.	Saharanpur	62,261	5 8
52. Darbhanga	Bihar and Orissa .	Darbhanga	53, 700	8,92
is, Hubli	Bombay	Dharwar	u9,206	+7,76
4. Sholapur	. Bombay	Sholapur	119,581	+ 59,23
5. Bhavnagar	Bombay	Kathiawar	59,392	1,305
6. Tanjore	Madras	Tanjore	59,913	-43
57. Negapatam	. Madras	Tanjore	54,016	-6,15
8. Farukhabad-cum-Fatehgarh and Cantonment,	United Provinces.	Parukhabad	51,667	- 8, 080
9. Jodhpur (Major)	Rajputana	Marwar	73,480	6,276
10. Salem	. Madras	Salem	52,244	6, 90€
II. Muttra and Cantonment	United Provinces.	Muttre	53,840	-5,343
a. Moulmein	Burms	Amherst	61,301	+3,719
3. Gorakhpur	United Provinces.	Gorakhpur	5 7,9 85	+1,093
4. Cuddulors	Madras	S. Arcot	50 , 5 27	-6,047
16. Bhopal	Central India .	Bhopal	45,094	-11,110
8. Bikaner	Rajputana	Bikaner	69,410	+13,584
 Fyzabad-oum-Ajodhys and Centonment, 	United Provinces.	Fyzabad	56,620	+1,965
8. Cocanada	Madras	Godavari	53,348	762
9. Shikarpur	Bombay	Sukkur	55,503	+1,659
0. Conjectoram	Madras	Chingleput	61,376	+7,512
1. Cuttack	Bihar and Orissa .	Cuttack	61,007	-1,521
2. Ferogepur and Cantonment .	Punjab	Ferozepur	54,351	+3,515
3. Bhatpara	Bengal .	21-Pargapas	65,609	1-15,195

No. 7.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION

	Province, State or Agency.		Hindas	Sikhs	Jains	Buddhists	Parsis
	Provinces	 .					
1,	Madras		37,511,234	5	25,493	1,216	520
2.	Bembay (including Sind and Aden) .	. !	14,818,236 76.58	8,319	214,709 1·11	1,806	83,019
3,	Bengal		20,206,859	2,363	12,863	265,604	789
4,	United Provinces		43 27 38,610,463	14,234	67,887	57 488	924
5.	Punjab		86109 6,579,260	2,294,207	34,432	3,230	49
в.	Burma	i	31.80 485,160	11'09 4,843	1,135	11,201,943	38
7.	Biliar and Orisas		3'68 28,166,450	1,475	*01 4,811	\$5.06 200	•••
	Central Provinces and Berar	• !	82'84 11,028,044	1,520	68,286	28	
	Assagi		93°84 4,132,068	10*	•49		1,78
-	North-West Frontier Province (Districts	and a	84.34	*01	3,397	13,162	1
٠.	Administered Territories.)	witte	6.66	28,040 1°25	8	***	2
1,	Baluchistan		38,078	7,645	17	160	16
2.	Ajmer-Merwara	1	9.20 364,341	1.89 219	18,422	1 1	21
3.	Coorg		73.58 126,607		3·72 202	14	
4.	Delhi		77.33 325,551	2,704	4,698	*01 6	7
5.	Andamans and Nicobars		8,830	390	*96	2,652	·
			32.78	1'44		9.79	•••
	Total, Battish Territory	•. }	163,144,700 66:08	2,307,021	455,855	11,490,815 4:65	88,46
ι.	States Assam State (Manipur)		230,162	21	106	358	
7.	Baluchistan States		12,670	10.	103	'09	
8.	Baroda State		3:34	70	43,223		7.53
	Bengal States		81.96 005,670	17	2°03 506	10,155	7,00
	Bihar and Orines States		67.63 3,438,538	83	'06 200	1'13 1,243	
	Rombay States		86 '84 6,216,449	787	.01	*03	**
	Central India States		8319()	*01	266,941 3*60	44	2.4
			5,210,721	827 101	44,431 74	10	95
	Central Provinces States		73.08	152	1,508		
	Gwalior State		2,500,001	661	38,906 1128		2:
	Hyderabad State		10,65 7,256 85'45	2,745	19,584	10	1,4
	Kashmir State		692,641 20°85	39,507	529 *09	37,085 1°14	
7.	Madras States		3,026,975		134	42	. ***
8.	Myscre State		5,481,759 91.69	134	20,732	1,819	2
9.	North-West Frontier Province (Agencle Tribul Areas)	s and	24,853 45.63	4,858 8'92		116	•••
0.	Punjab States		2,220,301	818,089	6,8 89	2,682	:
1	Rajputana States		8,169,668	18.41 8,703	270,722	'06	3
3	Sikkim State		88.9 9 54,535		3.84 7	20,788	•••
33	. United Provinces States		66. 7 3 989,21 7	82	224	\$2.78 	•••
	Total, Indian States	٠.	78 :26 53,589,986 77:43	871,783 1.26	722,741 1:04	80,453 19	13,3
	GRAND TOTAL, INDIA	٠.	210,734,586 68°56	3,288,803 1'08	1,178,596	11,571,268 3.66	101,7

Note.—Figures in Italics represent percentages.
(a) The total population shown in this table is less than that shown in tables Nos. 1 and 2, owing to the omission tracts in Burma who, were

according to Religion (Census of 1921).

Muhamma- dans	Christians	Jews	Animist	Minor Religion and Religions not returned	TOTAL	Province, State or Agency
						Provinces
2,840,438	1,961,484	45	57 8,308	93	42,318,985	1. Madras
3,820,153 19:74	3·22 264,917 1·37	15,979	1°37 122,989 64	142	19,848,219 100	3. Bombay (including Sind and Aden)
25,210,802	147,081	1,851	845,780	1,568	46,695,536	3. Bengal
53 99 6,481,032	200,706	.01	1.81	12	100 45,375,787	4. United Provinces
14.28	*44	41	***	,,,	100	
11,444,821 55°33	329,0 50 1'59	19	117	12	20,685,024	5. Punjab
500,592 3'80	257,106	1,135	702,587 5'34	14,228	13,169,099(a) 100	6. Burms
3,690,182 10'85	257,120 ·76	25	1,881,009	1,009	84,002,189	7. Bibar and Orissa
563,574	41,445	54	1,614,013	4	19,912,760	8. Central Provinces and Berar
2,202,460	128,056	11	1,124,800	808	7,606,230	9. Assam
98196 2,062,786	10,610	***	14.43	.01	2,251,340	10. North-West Frontier Province
91.62	47	***		111	100	(Districts and Administered Territories)
367,282	6,678	19	***	5	420,648	11. Baluchistan
87°81 101,776	5,531	25	4,730	9	495,271	12. Ajmer-Merwara
20°55 18,021	3,182	***	20,722		163,838	13. Coorg
7'95 141,758	1.94	17	12.08	2	100 488,188	14. Delhi
29 04	13,320	**	*** ***		100	15. Andamans and Nicobars
4,104 15'15	1,586 5'86	***	9,174 33'87	300	27,086 100	
50,444,331 24*07	3,027,881 1.23	19,221	6,904,167 2°80	17,745	246,960,200(a) 100	TOTAL, BRITISH TERRITORY States
17 407	4 050		131,832		384,016	16. Assam State (Manipur)
17,487 4°55	4,050 1.05	***	84.33	***	100	17. Baluchistan States
366,195 96°68	15	•••	114	***	378,977 100	
162,328 7'63	7,421	27	163,077 7:67	5	2, 126, 523 100	18. Baroda State
275,322	1,988	***	3,265 36		896,92 6 100	19. Bengal States
30°70 16,095	46,229	***	456,984	240	3,959,669	20. Bihar and Orissa States
840,675	117	998	11.54 66,942	*01	7,409,429	21. Bembay States
331,520	9,062	'01 29	390,469	4	5,997,023	22, Central India States
5.23	.15		6.66		2,066,000	23. Central Provinces States
18,458	36 ,27 3	*** 1	500,033 24·19	***	100	24, Gwalior State
170,883 5°55	1,649	1	161,629 5'07	***	3,186,075	
1,298,277	62,656	4	430,748 3'46	***	12,471,770	25. Hyderabad State
2,548,514	1,684			1	3,320,518 100	26, Kashmir State
76.75 363,99 2	1,454,717	1,441	13,005	***	5,400,312	27. Madras States
6.66 340,461	26.64 71,395	.03 36	62,831	8	5,978,892	28. Mysore State
5.70 21,337	1°19 3,306	•••	1.05	•••	54,470(a)	29. North-West Frontier Province
39:17	6.07		***	,,,	100	(Agencies and Tribal Areas) 30. Punjab States
1,369,062 31.00	3,889		***	1	4,416,086	· .
900,341 915	4,911	26	480,679 <i>4</i> 188		9,844,384	31. Rajputana States
20	370	•••	•••		81,721	32, Sikkim State
70J 243,935	2,473		•••		1,134,881	33. United Provinces States
9 ,2 90,902 1 3 :43	1,726,183 2.50	2,557	2,870,444 4.15	25 0	69,168,521(a)	Total, Indian States
68,785,233 21.74	4,754,064 1.51	21,778 '01	9,774,611 3'09	18,004	316, 128, 721(a) 100	GRAND TOTAL, INDIA

of 2,770,666 persons in the North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribs! Areas) and 43,093 persons in certain not enumerated by religion.

No. 8.—Variation in Distribution of the Population by Religion (Census of 1921).

	1921		1911		1901		Percent varia	tion
E eligion	No.	Propertion per 10,000	No.	Proportion per 16,000	No.	Propor- tion per 10,000	Decrease Decrease 1911-1921	(+) or se (—) 1901-1911
Hindu-								
(a) Brahmanio	216,200,620	6,841	217,937,943	6,031	207,050,557	7,034	-0.2	+5.0
(b) Arya	467,578	15	243,445	8	92,419	3	+92.1	+ 163.4
(o) Brahmo	6,388	0.2	5,804	0.18	4,050	0.14	+16'1	+35%
Sikh	3,238,803	102	3,014,466	 96 	2,195,939	; 7 5	+7.4	+37:3
Jain	1,178,596	37	1,248,182	. 40	1,834,148	45	-5.6	-6·4
Buddbiet	11,571,268	366	10 ,721,453	342	0,476,759	922	+7.9	+ 13.1
Parsi	101,778	3	100,096	; ; ;	04,190	3	+1.7	+6.3
Muhammadaa	68,735,233	2,174	66,647,299	2,126	62,458,077	2,122	+3.1	+6.4
Christian	4,754.084	751	3,876,203	124	2,923,241	99	+ 22.7	+38.6
Jewish	21,778	0.2	20,980	0.7	18,228	0°6	+3.8	+ 15.1
Animistic	9,774,611	309	10,295,168	328	8,584,148	202	— 5·1	+ 10.0
Minor or not returned .	18,004	ora	37,101	1	120,900	i :	51·5	-71.4
Тотаі .	816,128,721	10,000	313,547,840	10,000	204,361,056	10,000	+0.8	+6.2

No. 9.—Distribution of Christians by Race and Denomination (Census of 1921).

Sect.	EUROPEAN AND Allied Baces,		Anglo-Indians*.		Indians,		TOTAL.	
Dec.,	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	1921	1911
Anglican . ,	8 0,389	28,370	18,764	18,477	196,936	190,244	533,180	492,752
Protestant (Unsectarian or sect not specified).	5,126	2,179	1,765	1,903	31,938	31,001	73,909	32,160
Armenian	644.	599.	46	19-	82	57**	1,467	1,200
Baptist	1,598	1,226	1,529	1,561	222,946	218,619	444,479	33 7,3 26
Congregationalist	194	156	155	259	62,467	59,785	123,016	135,265
Greek	122	44	12	11	27	21	237	594
Lutheran	214	195	184	154	119,686	120,383	240,816	218,500
Methodist	4,080	2,037	1,084	1,807	103,253	95,784	208,135	 171, 814
Presbyterian	7,608	2,268	691	736	127,898	115,637	254,638	
Quaker	10	10	·		535	481	1,036	1,245
Roman-Catholic .	21,033	11,068	29,051	28,440	876 ,089	857,308	1,823,079	1,490,86
Romo-Syrian	1		61	53	217,038	, 200,815	423,968	413,142
Salvationist	99	100	16	39	40,787	41,881	88,922	52,407
Syrian (Jacobite and others)	\$8	65	5	17	188,636	178,607	367,588	315,16
Other Sects and those not returned.	3,764	2,439	3,300	2,834	80,012	76,156	168,504	32,698
Total .	124,001	50,746	5 6,61 2	50,309	3,276, 52 7	2,189, 86 9	4,7 53,17 4 †	3,876,20

^{*}The term " Anglo-Indian " is used to designate the persons hitherto known as Eurasian.

[†] Excludes 800 persons (males), denominational details not being available for these persons in the North West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas).

No. 10.—Territorial Distribution of Christians according to Race (Census of 1921).

Race		Pro	ritish vin ces	Mad	raa	Bomba Presi- dency	y 1	Bengal	Unit Provin		Punjab
Europeans .		•	156,340		10,788	83,	541	22,637	25	5,134	21,598
Anglo-Indians		-	95,872		23,481	10,-	104	22,233	9	,253	4,176
Indians .			4,775,66 0	1,3:	27,215	220,	972	102,211	106	3,319	909,386
	Total		3,027,981	1,3	61,484	264,	017	147,061	200	,706	329,050
		В	irma,	Bih an Oris	d	Central Province and Berar,	0	Assam.	NW. Provin	F.	Other Provinces.
Europeans .			8,630		6,228	Б,8	317	2,72 3	8	,390	10,923
Anglo-Indians*			16,658		4,005	3,4	122	486		200	1,464
Indians .	• •	•	231,818	2.	43,806	32,:	806	124,847	2	,020	17,910
	Total		257,106	2	57,129	41,4	145	128,056	10	,610	80,207
	States and Agen- gies.	Baroda.	Bihar and Orissa States,	Bombay States.	Central India States.	Central Pro- vinces States.	Hydera bad.	Madras States.	Mysore.	Raj- putan State	States.
Europeans .	19,888	103	84	270	3,519	75	3,690	470	6,898	8	40 3,445
Anglo-Indians *	17,169	44	30	139	472	152	2,237	6,014	6, 778	6	41 662
Indians	1,688,736	7,274	46,115	13,736	5,077	36,046	56, 72 9	1,448,293	57,719	3,4	14,377
-		7,421		14,145		36,273		1,454,717			

[&]quot;The term "Anglo-Indian" is used to designate the persons hitherto known as Eurasian,

RESIDENCE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION OF POPULATION 19
No. 11.—Distribution of population by Main Provinces and States
according to Sex, and Civil Condition (Census of 1921).

		Cr	VIL CONDITIO	•	TOTAL	
Province or State	Sex	Unmarried	Married	Widowed	POPULATION	
Provinces	Males	11,089,217 7,996,906	8,864,6 6 9 9,404,618	91 7,8 63 4,046,812	20,870,749 21,448,286	
Rombay (including Sind and and Aden),	Males	4,898,608 3,052,416	4,593,020 4,486,985	890,341 1,681,849	10,176,969 9,171,250	
Bengal . , ,	Males .	12,510,071 7,721,774	10,785,769	905,882 4,444,050	24,151,222 22,544,314	
United Provinces	Males	10,762,558	10,882,089	2,173,098 3, 74 6,533	23,787,745 21,588,042	
Punjab , , ,	Males .	6,117,667 9,840,155	4,211,650 4,300,899	976,948 1,237,705	11 ,3 06 ,26 5 9 ,378,759	
Burma	Males	3,764,306 3,278,478	2,621,696 2,423,866	349,514 781,739	(a) 6,756,969 (b) 6,455,223	
Bihar and Orissa	Males	7,440,722 5,464,096	8,271,203 8,562,917	1,051,941 3,211,810	16,763,866 17, 2 58,328	
Central Provinces and Berar .	Males .	3,097,737 2,308,690	3,422,662 3,406,779	431,010 1,155,802	6,951,399 6,961,361	
Assam	Males Females	2,202,258 1,558,203	1,554,400 1,518,617	204,451 573,301	3,061,109 8, 64 5,121	
North-West Frontier Province .	Males . Females	. 703,827 . 449,361	461,390 454,001	64,099 116,662	1,229,316 1,022,024	
Total, British Provinces	Males . Females	. 62,025,2 27 . 42,720,623	55,918,859 56,209,924	7,827,792 21,030,590	136,872,116 120,131,177	

Not enumerated by civil condition: -200,238 males and 170,130 females.
 (a) Includes 21,463 males not enumerated according to civil condition.
 (b) Includes 21,640 females not enumerated according to civil condition.

No. 11.—Distribution of population by Main Provinces and States ACCORDING TO SEX, AND CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS OF 1921)-contd.

		Cr	Total			
Providee or State	Sex	Unmarried	Married	Widowed	POPULATION	
States-	(Males .	. 507,901	500,410	92,253	1,100,564	
Baroda	·{ Femalês	340,678	514,434	170,846	1,025,958	
Bihar and Orissa States .	Males .	1,053,817	81 4,4 56	78,413	1,946,186	
Binar and Oriems States .	'{ Females	861,073	827,350	325,060	3,013,483	
	(Majes .	1,838,121	1,651,581	280,260	3,789,962	
Bombay States	· Females	1,289,923	1,718,034	631,510	3,639,467	
	(Males .	1,415,777	1,423,764	230,431	3,068,962	
Central India States	· Males · Females	981,347	1,427,779	518,942	3,928,061	
	(Males .	516,169	459,627	53,602	1,029,308	
Central Provinces States .	· { Famales	434,095	475,946	136,062	1,037,602	
	(Males .	2,809,420	3,032,860	422,791	6,345,071	
Hyderabad	* Fomales	1,803,612	3,029,388	1,203,699	6, 126, 696	
	Males .	. 911,896	700,738	105,950	(a) 1,757,122	
Kashmir	·{ Females	. 604,284	743,980	166,702	(b) 1,583,396	
	(Males .	1,677,622	1,061,949	102,350	3,744,921	
Madras States	· { Females	1,273,379	1,078,487	363,525	2,715,391	
	Malea .	1,675,268	1,185,010	185,839	3,047,117	
Mysore	'{ Females	1,146,955	1,196,121	588,600	3,931,775	
	(Males .	1,256,999	940,690	228,094	3,425,783	
Punjab States	Females	. 740,872	959,373	290,008	1,990,253	
	(Males .	. 2,651,196	2,040,415	48 7, 280	5,184,891	
Rajputana States	Females	1,647,049	2,139,155	888,289	4,659,493	
	Males .	265,568	279,705	45,957	581,230	
United Provinces States .	* Females	165,941	295,594	92,116	553,651	
	Males .	17,759,905	15,138,896	2,810,600	• 37,128,438	
Total, Indian States	Females	12,120,872	15,383,207	5,804,338	34,815,749	
	(Males .	80,685,132	71,047,754	19,838,392	+ 163,995,554	
Total	· { Females	. 84,841,195	71,593,131	26,834,838	154,946,926	
	TOTAL	136,526,327	142,650,895	37,173,230	(o)318,943,480	

No. 12.—Distribution of Population according to Religion, Sex, and Civil Condition (Census of 1921).

n 11 1	_	C	CIVIL CONDITION				
Religion	Sex	Unmarried	Married	Widowed	Total Population		
	Males .	. 53,143,924	50,114,175	7,631,798	110,889,897		
Hinda	4	47.92	45 ° \$ 0	6.88	100		
	Females .	. 35,147,928	50,423,822	20,250,075	105,821,825		
		83:21	47.66	19.14	100		
	Total	88,291,852	100,537,907	27,891,878	216,711,722		
		40.44	46'39	12.87	100		
	Males .	1,017,127	655,302	171,544	1,843,973		
Sikh	}	85.16	S 5'54	9:30	100		
	Females	, 541,569	663;338	188,571	1,393,476		
		38*87	47.60	13.23	100		
	TOTAL	1,558,698	1,318,638	360,115	3,237,440		
		48'15	40.73	11.13	100		
	Males .	309,395	239,513	61,371	610,279		
Jaiu		80.40	39.88	10'05	100		
	Females	185,514	238,808	143,995	568,317		
		32'64	42.08	95°34	100		
	TOTAL	494,003	478,321	205,366	1,178,596		
		14:99	40.28	17:43	100		
	Males .	3,240,118	3,175,379	300,214	8,716,211		
Buddhist	{i	56.68	38*07	5-25	100		
	L Females	. 2,988,409	2,198,703	672,913	5, 555, 024		
	, , ,	51'04	37-47	11:49	100		
	TOTAL	6,229,527	4,3 69,581 <i>3</i> 7.76	973,127 8:41	11,571,235		
	Males .	29,357	20,627	2,380	52,864		
Parsi	11_	-06	89:39	4.22	100		
	Females .	23,383	19,585	6,496	49,414		
		47:32	39.63	13.15	100		
i	TOTAL .	52,740	40,182	8,876	101,778		
	!	51.89	39.46	8-72	100		

21

22 RELIGION, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION OF POPULATION

No. 12.—Distribution of Population according to Religion, Sex, and Civil Condition (Census of 1921)—contd.

		Sex		CIVIL CONDITION				
Religion	Sex			Unmarried Married		POPULATION		
	Males .		18,894,905	14,864,580	1,833,361	35,592,846		
Muhammadan	. {		58 .09	41.76	5.18	100		
M (Addining	Females		12,620,279	15,057,006	4,712,563	32,389,84		
			38.96	46.49	14.68	100		
	TOTAL		31,515,184	29,921,586	6,545,924	67,98 2,69		
			46.36	44.01	9 ·63	100		
	Males .		1,387,673	965,839	103,116	2,456,62		
Christian			66.48	39:32	4.20	100		
CHIBRIAN	Females		1,089,842	948,952	258,515	2,297,309		
			47.44	41.81	11:25	100		
	TOTAL		2,477,515	1,914,791	361,631	4,753,932		
			62.13	40.28	7*60	100		
	(Males .		2,650,490	2,011,011	283,921	4,805,42		
Animistic	. }		54'14	41'08	4.78	100		
Antimistry	Females	4	2,236,856	2,041,341	600,040	4,878,23		
			45.85	41'85	12:30	100		
	TOTAL		4,887,346	4,052,352	833,961	9,773,65		
			50*01	41-46	8.23	100		
	Males .		12,143	10,828	687	23,65		
Minor and unspecified .	. {		51.33	45.67	290	100		
	L Females	٠	7,415 47'19	6,629 49*18	1,670 10.63	15,71- 10		
	TOTAL		19,558	17,457	2,357	30,37		
			49.67	44.84	5.99	100		
	Males .	•	80,685,132	71,057,754	10,338,392	162,081,27		
Grand Total	. {		49'78	43'84	6.38	10		
	Females	•	54,841,195 35°78	71,593,131 46 [.] 71	26,834,838 17 ⁻ 51	153,269,16 10		
	Total		195,526,327	142,650,885	87,173,230	815,850,44		
			42.98	45.33	11.79	10		

Note.—(1) Age and Civil Condition were not recorded in the case of 3,502,038 persons.
(2) Figures in italics represent percentages.

No. 13.—Distribution of Population According to Age, Sex and Civil Condition (Census of 1921).

A ==		TOTA	L Populat	(OX	Unma	BRIED	Mabu	IED	WIDOWED		
3A	5 0		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
0-5	•	•	39,656,410	19,484,801	20,171,600	10,307,636	19,938,007	110,684	218,463	6,461	15,139
5—10	٠	٠	46,747,388	23,646,133	22,901,255	23,048,149	20,752,275	757,405	2,016,687	40,579	102,293
10-15			36,741,853	20,171,326	16,570,526	17,717,876	9,961,196	2,844,066	6,830,207	109,384	279,124
1520	٠	٠	26,144,800	13,648,624	12,496,060	9,873,146	2,342,828	4,077,400	9,685,340	198,278	517,808
2025		•	36,086,103	13,563,822	18,502,280	5,054,102	694,743	7,086,097	11,640,930	432,723	906,617
35—3 0			97,599,986	14,026,984	18,673,002	2,708,550	8 89,99 1	10,554,260	11,717,964	764,154	1,516,047
30—35			3 6,137,8 4 1	13,376,322	12,761,619	1,307,025	239,776	11,049,329	10,167,721	1,019,868	3,354,123
35—4 0		٠	18,968,684	10,305,963	8 ,063,72 1	636,500	128,906	8,729,636	6,301,246	039,821	2,232,500
40-44	٠	٠	19,582,536	10,070,465	9,512,071	522,065	19 4,49 5	8,309,350	5,699,160	1,289,030	3,678,416
455 0		٠	11,644,341	6,846,526	5,297,515	262,910	66,824	5, 153,383	2,789,759	930,527	2,440,932
50—88		•	13,740,606	7,033,513	6,707,093	274, 025	77,800	5,394,653	2,491,455	1,364,835	4,148,338
55-60	٠		5,574,494	2,096,688	2,577,806	109,254	30,830	2,224,175	908,669	663,259	1,639,817
60—65	•	•	8,863,136	4,318,457	4,564,640	152,772	48,551	3,053,460	883,026	1,312,255	3,638,072
65-70			2,510,389	1,304,063	1,215,920	40,917	17,787	845,369	251,546	408,777	945,903
70 and	ov€	r .	5,842,763	2,587,137	2,755,620	101,149	38,687	1,467,567	350,978	1,018,421	2,365,961
Age un	s pec	ifle d] 24 	24		24	 i	i			
То	ta)		315,850,443	162,081,278	153,269,104	80,685,132	54,841,195	71,057,754	71,593,131	10,338,392	26,834,638

Note.—Age and Civil Condition were not recorded in the case of 3,593,038 persons.

No. 14.—Distribution of Population by Main Provinces and States according to Residence, Age and Sex (Census of 1921).

Durmin as an State	TOTAL PO	KOLLYIGA	0 70 5	YBABS.	5 70 10 WMARS		
Province or State	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Provinces—	-						
Madras	20,870,740	21,448,236	2,547,664	2,659,423	2,830,092	2,896,150	
Bombay , ,	10,176,969	9,171,260	1,172,306	1,207,986	1,468,775	1,379,851	
Bengal	24,151,222	22,544,314	2,917,328	3,083,761	3,726,517	3,616,041	
United Provinces	23,787,745	21,588,042	2,736,805	2,773,311	3,351,780	3,039,974	
Punjab.	11,306,265	9,378,759	1,460,024	1,400,647	1,661,668	1,448,308	
Burma †	6,756,069	6,455,223	804,000	834,907	811,500	818,881	
Bihar and Orissa	16,763,866	17,238,323	1,932,721	2,056,317	2,735,062	2,648,136	
Central Provinces and Berar	6,051,399	6,001,901	868,514	927,186	1,103,750	1,107,129	
Assam	3,961,109	3,645,121	514,758	532,106	635,420	622,469	
North-West Frontier Province	1,229,316	1,022,024	155,263	159,595	103,141	164,189	
Total, British Provinces	126,872,116	120,131,177	15,172,771	15,702,069	18,601,719	17,816,506	
States-							
Baroda	1,100,564	1,025,958	136,688	138,151	155,287	130,554	
Bihar and Orissa States	1,946,186	2,013,483	243,822	259,303	334,648	346,180	
Bombay States	3,769,962	3,630,467	486,272	512,809	609,106	578,857	
Central India	3,088,902	2,928,061	357,398	388,204	472,251	462,687	
Contral Provinces States	1,020,398	1,037,502	143,612	152,684	187,051	198,170	
Hyderabad State	6,345,071	6,126,699	735,416	778,076	875,804	920,048	
Kashmir State 1 ,	1,757,122	1,563;396	239,077	234,394	259,241	286,671	
Madras States	2,744,921	2,715,301	359,387	361,131	371,155	367,418	
Мувого	3,047,117	2,931,775	953, 134	976,148	414,266	424,283	
Punjab States	2,425,783	1,090,253	286,949	280,027	339,670	300,124	
Rajputana	5,184,891	4,659,493	615,912	630,653	786,718	717,880	
United Provinces States	5 81,230	553 ,6 51	65,850	68,734	77,056	72,322	
Total, Indian Staten .	37,123,438	34,815,749	4,312,030	4,469,540	5,244,414	5.084,689	
Totab, India .	163,995,554	154,940,926	19,484,901	20,171,600	23,846,133	22,001,255	
No per 10,000 in India of each { 103 sex.	1 10,000 1 10,000 1 10,000	10,000 10,000 10,000	1,202 1,327 1,254		1,471 1,383 1,394		

^{*} The details for Bombay exclude figures for Aden.
† The details for Burma exclude 21,453 mails and 21,640 females not enumerated according to civil condition.
‡ The details for Kashmir exclude 33,641 males and 28,450 females not enumerated according to civil condition.

No. 14.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MAIN PROVINCES AND STATES ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX (CENSUS OF 1921)—contd.

Province or State	10 то 15	YEARS	15 to 20	TRARE	2 0 TO 3 5	TMARH
Province or State	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Female
Provinces—				:		
Madras	2,605,202	2,438,224	1,786,024	1,697,433	1,635,959	2,012,17
Bombay*	1,224,010	969,652	751,226	650,813	799,266	801,00
Bengal	3,010,915	2,325,989	2,165,992	2,336,370	1,014,285	2,193,04
United Provinces	2,898,410	2,198,089	2,038,930	1,609,374	1,950,974	1,903,38
Punjab	1,385,194	1,040,026	950,963	734,843	867,066	743,43
Burma§ :	776,040	728,258	658,235	689,010	612,582	610,0
Bihar and Orissa ;	2,170,629	1,827,533	1,433,777	1,350,656	1,198,331	1,420,13
Central Provinces and Berar .	886,767	750,280	491,266	440,754	465,704	537,8
Assam	477,353	383,550	311,303	330,290	282,882	331,43
North-West Frontier Province	142,236	100,722	9 7,7 57	72,190	104,983	87,88
Total, British Provinces .	15,662,696	13,817,906	10,767,864	9,967,676	0,922,046	10,692,0
States and Agencies-				:		
Baroda	135,240	120,181	93,160	77,042	70,508	80,0
Bihar and Grissa States:	379,885	245,760	167,751	103,764	135,896	162,6
Bombay States	495,417	415,803	276,854	239,718	251,600	277,4
Central India Agency	397,033	322,138	259,545	206,938	226,560	236,9
Central Provinces States	131,924	111,199	73,318	69,361	68,769	80,3
Hyderabad State	811,263	677,594	451,080	428,975	469,174	589,0
Kashmir State †	209,565	165,321	143,053	132,337	127,531	139,36
Madras States	354,282	335,277	259,982	366,167	237,002	255,6
Mysore	374,677	343,511	255,167	232,172	249,234	278,2
Punjah States	285,935	215,264	208,521	158,152	189,826	162,0
Bajputana Agency	668,808	516,611	435,974	329,732	857,027	356,8
United Provinces States	72,140	58,292	63,2 90	45,704	47,295	49,42
Total, Indian States	4,508,630	3,752,620	2,880,960	2,528,390	2,641,776	2,810,21
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		i ———			`	
Total, India	20,171,326	18,570,526	18,649,824	12,496,066	12,563,822	13,502,28
No. per 10,000 in India of \[\begin{pmatrix} 1921 \\ 1911 \\ 1001 \end{pmatrix}	1,245 1,165 1,264	1,081 997 1,082	842 848 866	81 5 : 836 : 836 :	776 822 78 7	8i 9: 8i

* See footnote on page 34

No. 14.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MAIN PROVINCES AND STATES

Province or State	25 to 3) years	30 to 38	Jeans .	35 to 4	5 years
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Pemales
Provinces.			ļ			iwi
Madras	1,702,024	1,901,454	1,704,787	1,860,621	3,587,519	2,513,381
Bombey	962,659	865,417	932,234	808,269	1,885,984	1,114,80
Bengal	2,284,930	2,175,619	1,940,870	1,079,494	3,036,910	2,362,23
United Provinces	3,048,297	1,886,904	1,974,029	1,864,133	3,033,169	2,774,041
Punjab	923,062	750,200	842,711	717,078	1,244,825	1,026,900
Burmaj	588,459	526,863	547,871	450,845	836,481	708,79
Bihar and Orissa	1,411,314	1,547,425	1,330,556	1,463,477	2,128,278	3,305,900
Central Provinces and Berar .	540,279	596,403	591,812	613,407	936,289	873,840
Assam	356,279	340,084	335,695	294,901	537,934	390,416
North-West Frontier Province .	104,854	86,800	106,147	98,843	136,325	117,086
Total, British Provinces .	11,023,781	10,725,393	10,376,583	0,900,681	15,892,904	14,151,608
States and Agencies-						
Baroda	92,649	86,503	80,474	85,908	146,288	138,402
Bibar and Orissa States	167,766	183,761	161,541	174,298	248,001	241,664
Bombay States	319,204	310,115	311,006	808,258	464,822	447,856
Central India Agency	247,433	251,023	288,010	278,607	414,798	378,050
Central Provinces States	83,430	90,197	88,884	89,788	130,984	121,01
Hyderabad State	569,062	609,468	557,004	856,757	811,011	740,557
Kashmir Statet	137,026	135,096	143,610	123,682	194,463	162,949
Madras States	229,787	241,765	103,655	192,586	336,376	306,230
Mysore	260,342	257,581	246,513	230,306	376, 978	814,250
Punjab States	205,038	165,200	190,897	162,966	287,540	233,76
Rajputana Agency	427,893	376,239	467,273	426,530	673,963	608,426
United Prowinces States	47,821	48,676	40,303	47,792	76,584	79,176
Total, Indian States .	3,003,303	2,847,800	2,099,630	2,860,938	4,483,524	4,023,183
Total, India .	14,026,981	18,573,002	13,376,222	13,761,019	20,376,428	18,174,792
(1921	865	885	825	833	1,257	1,186
No. per 10,000 in India 1911	896	900	829	835	1,256	1,187
C1901	879	895	848	851	1,258	1,209

See footnote* on page 24.

t., ., . . .

ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX (CENSUS OF 1921) -concld.

	45 TO 60	TEARS	60 YEARS A	ND OVER	Unspe	CIPIED
Province or State	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Provinces—	:	† !				
Madras	2,231,082	2,154,827	1,238,596	1,316,150	•••	•••
Bombay*	1,014,055	884,368	457,220	480,978	•••	
Bengal	2,178,519	1,800,327	973,966	971,443		***
United Provinces	2,565,004	2,279,726	1,200,257	1,262,108	***	***
Punjab	1,178,213	925,612	783,539	582,900	***	
Burma§	726,703	672,872	378,576	389,139	***	
Bihar and Orissa	1,683,552	1,700,740	749,626	1,018,002	***	
Central Provinces and Berar .	705,711	660,523	871,844	455,946	***	
Assam	370,630	272,079	158,855	138,745	7=0	
North-West Frontier Province .	112,292	88,022	76,018	58,137	•••	••.
TOTAL, BRITISH PROVINCES	12,834,595	11,488,387	6,416,895	6,698,739	24	•••
States and Agencies -						
Baroda	124,311	108,461	47,892	51,077	***	
Bihar and Orissa States	151,562	155,436	55,314	80,648	***	
Bombay States	389,351	353,512	172,830	195,804	***	
Central India	278,025	253,239	127,009	148,467	***	•
Central Provinces States	85,886	84,907	39,890	54,926		
Hyderabad State	677,241	581,883	386, 516	804,309	***	•••
Kashmir State †	156,389	117,808	115,117	68,339	***	
Madras States	286,104	260,305	117,101	128,840	***	
Mysore	324,596	291,648	193,210	183,660	***	•••
Punjab States	264,260	190,708	167,149	122,124	***	
Rajputana Agency	516,025	447,848	236,308	248,759		
United Provinces States	64,462	59,798	27,429	30,703	***	
Total, Indian States	3,542,483	3,094,027	1,792,792	1,836,862	***	•••
Total, India	16,377,027	14,582,414	8,209,687	8,535,601	24	•••
				:		
(1921	1,011	952	507	557	•••	
No. per 10,000 in India of 1911 .	980	945	485	555	•••	
(1901	984	960	466	5 55	•••	

Total, British Provinces .
Indian States
India

No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RELIGION AND EDUCATION (CENSUS OF 1921).

				ļ		MALI	ES	
н	eligion			i	Total Population	Illiterate	Literate	Literate in English
Hindu	,		•		110,898,708	98,114,846	12,783,857	1,579,388
Sikh	•	٠			1,844,483	1.671,204	173,279	21,272
Jain	•				610,279	296,863	313,416	22,667
Buddhist					5,716,211	2,947,266	2,768,945	48,5 55
Parsi	•		ę.		52,364	11,054	41,310	27,577
Muhammadan .					35,967,380	33,046,931	2, 920,449	306,275
Christian .				• ;	2,456,629	1,697,344	759,285	277,177
Animistic .				. 1	1,895,422	4,826,354	69,068	2,693
Minor and Ung	ecified				23,658	11,829	11,829	3,69
	To	tal M	ales	• 1	162,465,129	142,623,691	19,841,438	2,289,188
Hindu				. 1	105,828,980	104,372,567	1,456,413	68,562
Sikh					1,393,770	1,374,522	19,248	655
Jain					568,317	524,851	43,463	888
Buddhist				•	5,855,024	5,291,833	563,191	6,578
Parsi				. !	49,414	16,211	33,203	11,767
Muhammadan		,			32,703,337	32,461,241	242,096	9,078
Christiau .				• !	2,297,809	1,882,675	414,634	138,56€
Animistic .				. 1	4,878,237	4,872,056	6,181	198
Minor and Unsp	ecified		•	• i	15,714	11,930	3,784	1,890
	Tota	l Fom:	ales	• !	153,590,102	150,807,889	2,782,213	238,162
	Total F	Total Population				293,431,590	22,623,651	2,527,350

N.B.—The population shown in this table falls short of the actual population of India by 2,887,249 persons distributed as follows:—

										Males.	Females.
Andamara	and	Nicob	ars				•		•	500	452
Burma				•						21,453	21,640
Kashmir								•		•	28,450
North-We	st Fr	ontier	Pravi	nce (A	genci	es and	Tribs	il area)		1,475,931	1,306,282

No. 16.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE AND EDUCATION (CENSUS OF 1921).

			MAI	LES	
Province or State		Total Population	Illiterate	Literate	Literate in English
Madras	. •	20,870,749	17,702,676	8,169,073	354,594
Bombay		10,176,969	8,746,402	1,480,567	239,777
Bengal	921	24,151,222	20,300,571	3,850,651	728,441
United Provinces		23,787,745	22,231,119	1,556,626	156,900
Punjab		. 11,306,265	10.550,921	755,344	128,242
Burma		6,756,969*	3,709,179	3,026,337	92,207
Bihar and Orissa	•	. 16,763,866	15,281,315	1,482,551	123,915
Central Provinces and Berar		. 6,951,399	6,367,771	583,628	56,612
Assam		. 3,961,109	3,523.715	487,394	6 7 ,253
North-West Frontier Province		. 1,229,316	1,151,232	78,084	15,857
Balnchistan		. 255,014	227,181	27,833	8,330
Ajmer-Merwara		. 269,566	224,908	44,658	8,792
Coorg	44	. 89,501	72,542	16,959	2,389
Delhi	•	281,683	236,244	45,889	14,271
Andamans and Nicobars .		+20,793	15,687	4,606	613
			· 	_	·
Total, British Provi	inces	. \$126,872,116	110,341,463	16,508,700	1,998,198

[Continued on next page

<sup>Not enumerated by literacy 21,458 males.
Estimated population of 500 excluded from this Table.
Not enumerated by literacy 21,953.</sup>

No. 16.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING

		Ma	LPS	
Province or State	Total Population	Illiterate	Literate	Literate in English
Assam State (Manipur)	188,119	176,728	11,396	1,,091
Baluchistan States	205,986	198,914	7,072	124
Baroda	1,100,564	869,446	231,118	14,778
Bengal States	477,143	412,980	64,163	5,452
Bihar and Orissa States	1,946,186	1,836,983	109,203	5,820
Bombay States	3,769,962	3,265,313	504,649	45,2 5 4
Central India	8,068,962	2,895,030	173,932	18,394
Central Provinces States	1,029,398	1,003,777	25,621	1,880
Gwalior State	1,691,700	1,591,041	100,659	8,880
Hyderabad	6,345,071	6,023,121	321,950	80,880
Kashmir	* 1,757,122	1,656,360	68,221	10,165
Madras States	2,744,921	1,897,996	846,925	61,705
Cochin State	482,959	350,869	132,090	14,730
Travancore State	2,032,553	1,360,487	672,066	48,641
Mysore	3,047,117	2,660,967	386,150	54,383
North-West Frontier Province (Agencies, etc.)	§ 1,51 7 ,791	30,481	11,379	2,996
Punjab States	2,425,783	2,298,590	127,193	12,560
Rajputana	5,184,891	4,872,017	312,874	15,393
Sikkim	41,492	38,365	3,127	259
United Provinces States	581,230	554,124	27,106	1,536
Total, Indian States .	**3 7 ,1 2 3, 4 38	32,282,228	3,332,738	290,995
TOTAL MALES	+163,995, 5 54	142,623,691	19,841,438	2,28 9 ,188

^{*} Literacy was not recorded for 32,541 males who were estimated.

[§] Literacy was not recorded for 1,475,931 males who were estimated.

^{**} Not enumerated by literacy 1,508,472 males.

[†] Not enumerated by literacy 1,530,425 males.

TO RESIDENCE AND EDUCATION (CENSUS OF 1921)-contd.

							FEMA	LES	
·	Province or State						Illiterate	Literate	Literate in English
Madras		a	•	•	٠	21,448,236	20,994,401	453,835	44,289
Bombay		٠				9,171,250	8,945,737	225,513	39,737
Bengal	• •					22,544,314	22,140,364	403,950	44,720
United P	Provinces	٠			•	21,688,042	21,455,796	192,246	18,339
Punjab	÷ a					9,378,759	9,300,611	7 8,148	11,293
Burma				,		* 6, 45 5,22 3	5,807,877	625,706	21,206
Bibar an	d Orissa					17,288,328	17,134,617	103,706	8,147
Central I	Provinces	and Be	rar			6,961,361	6,911,696	49,665	6,124
Assam		•				3,645,121	3,599,410	45,711	8,556
North-W	est Front	ier Pro	vince			1,022,024	1,013,055	8,969	1,301
Baluchis	tan .					165,634	163,220	2,414	836
Ajmer-l	lerwara					225,705	220,601	5,104	1,118
Coorg		•				74,387	70,653	3,684	417
Delhi						206,55 5	199,486	7,069	1,916
Andamai	ns and Ni	cobars	•	٠	•	§6,29 3	5,657	184	57
	Total, B	ritish F	rovino	es:	•	+120, 131,177	117,963,181	2,145,904	202,951

^{*} Not enumerated by literacy 21,640 females.

[§] Estimated population of 452 females excluded from this table.

[†] Not enumerated by literacy 22,092 females.

No. 16.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE AND EDUCATION (CENSUS OF 1921) -concld.

	1	Fвм.	AL ES		
Province or State	Total Population	Illiterate	Literate	Literate in English	
Assam State (Manipur)	195,897	195,606	291	25	
Baluchistan States	172,991	172,930	61	1,	
Baroda	1,025,958	984,658	41,300	887	
Bengal States	419,783	415,902	3,881	319	
Bihar and Orissa States	2,013,488	2,007,454	6,029	217	
Bombay States	3,639,467	3,563,393	76,074	2,006	
Central India	2,928,061	2,912,547	15,514	1,561	
Central Provinces States	1,037,502	1,034,863	2,639	182	
Gwalior State	1,494,375	1,484,686	9,689	514	
Hydershad	6,126,699	6,033,359	43,340	5,592	
Kashmir	*1,563,3965	1,530,939	4,007	382	
Madras States	2.715.391	2,366,944	348,447	13.362	
Cochin State	496,121	446,801	49,320	3,276	
Travancore State	1,973,509	1,677,442	296,067	9,970	
Mysore	2,931,775	2,874,752	57,023	8,379	
North-West Frontier Province (Agencies etc.)	§1,307,345	1,045	18	7	
Panjah States	1,990,253	1,982,995	7,258	577	
Rajputana	4,650,493	4,610,612	18,851	1,171	
Sikkim	40,229	40,111	118	12	
United Provinces States	553,651	551,893	1,758	67	
Total, Indian States .	**34.815.749	(a) 32,811,708	(a) 636,309	35,211	
Total Females	†154,94 6,926	150,807,889	2,782,213	238,162	
Total Population	1318,942,480	293,431,580	22,623,651	2,527,350	

^{*} Literacy not enumerated for 28,450.

§ Literacy was not recorded for 1,806,282 who were estimated.

** Not enumerated by literacy 1,334,732.

† Not enumerated by literacy 1,366,824.

‡ Not enumerated by literacy 2,837,249.

(a) Detalls are slightly defective.

No. 17.—Statistics of Chief Castes (Census of 1921).

Casto		Strength	Where Chiefly Found	Caste	Strength	Where Chiefly Found
Agarwal	•		Most Provinces	Dosadh .	1,187,686	Bihar and Orissa
Ahir . Arain	•	9,032,861	Most Provinces Punjab, Kashmir	Fakir .	790,714	Punjab, United Provinces, Rajputana
Babhan		1,167,373	Bihar and Oriesa, United Provinces	Gadariya .	1,299,770	Bihar and Orissa, United Provinces, Central India, Central Provinces, Raj- putana
Bagdi		695,397	Bengal	Gaura .	856,536	Bihar and Orissa, Coorg, Madras
Balija		1,075,461	Madras, Hyderabad	Golla .	1,416,758	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore
Baluch		1,342,053	Baluchistan, Bombay, Punjab, NW. F. Province	Gond .	2,902,592	Assam, Bihar and Orissa, Central Provinces, Central India, United Provinces, Hyderabad
Baniya		2,804,464	Most Provinces	Gujar .	2,179,485	Most Provinces
Banjara	٠	651,927	Bombay, Central Provinces, Punjab, Hyderabad, Mysore	Hajjam .	2,905,724	Most Provinces
Barhai		969,047	Bihar and Orissa, Central Provinces and Berar, United	Iluwan .	1,041,894	Madras
			Provinces	Jat .	7,374,817	North-West Frontier Provin- ce, Punjab, United Prov- inces, Kashmir, Rajputana
Bharvad (Dhangar)	-	1,335,804	Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad	Jogi .	661,460	Assam, Bengal, Punjab, Rajputana
Bhil.	•	1,795,808	Bombay, Central India, Rajputana, Baroda	Jolaha .	2,696,132	Most Provinces
Bhuiya	•	633,222	Assam, Bibar and Orissa	Kachbi ,	1,229,990	Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces, Central India, Rajputana
Brahman		14,254,991	Most Provinces	Kahar .	1,707,223	Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, United Provinces
Burmese		8,370,152	Burma, Andamans and Nicc-	Kaibartta, Chasi	2,877,758	Assam, Bengal, Bihar and Orissa
Chamar		11,263,648	bars Most Provinces	Kalwar .	966,131	Bihar and Orissa, Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces, Central India, Hyderabad, Ralputana
Chasa		757,342	Bihar and Orissa	Kamar .	779,886	Assam, Bengal, Bihar and Orissa
Chahia		1,146,779	N W. F. Province, Punjab	Kamma .	1,160,984	M adras
Dhanuk		763,188	Bihar and Orissa, United Provinces	Kammalan	1,289,711	Madras
Dhobi .		2,020,531	Most Provinces	Kapu .	3,379,328	Madras, Hyderabad
Dom .	•	424,950	Assam, Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, Kashuitr	Karen . Kasai .	1,042,131 286,75 0	Burma NW. F. Province, Punjab, United Provinces

[·] Included with Baniya,

34 CASTES

No. 17.—Statistics of Chief Castes (Census of 1921)—contd.

Caste	Strength	Where Chiefly Found	Caste	Strength	Where Chiefly Found
Kayastha .	2,312,235	Most Provinces	Mochi .	923,714	Assam, Bengal, Kashmir, Punjab, NW. F. Province
Kewat .	1,150,427	Assam, Bihar and Orissa, Central Provinces and Borar, United Provinces	Munda .	593,889	Assam, Bengal, Bihar and Orlesa
Khandayat	822,016	Bihar and Orissa	Namasudra	2,172,823	Assam, Bengal
Koiri .	1,680,615	Bihar and Orissa, United	Nayar .	1,311,112	Madras
V-1t	0.400.034		Oraon .	765,690	Assam, Rengal, Bihar and Orissa, Central Provinces
Koli .	2,499,014	Most Provinces	Pallan .	878,689	Madras
Kori .	837,025	Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces	Palli .	2,809,969	Madras
Kumbar .	3 ,35 3,0 2 9	Most Provinces	Paraiyan	2,407,309	Madras
Kunbi .	3,229,018	Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Baroda, Central	Pasi:	1,488,582	Bibar and Orissa, United Provinces
		India, Byderabad, Raj- putana	Pathan .	3,547,868	Most Provinces
Kurmi .	3,785,998	Bihar and Orissa, Central Provinces and Berar,	Pod	888,394	tengal
		United Provinces, Assam, Bengal, Central India	Rajbansi .	1,818,674	Assam, Bengal
**	0## 0#0		Rajput .	9,772,518	Most Provinces
Kurumban	855,279	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore, Coorg	Salyid .	1,601,247	Most Provinces
Lingayat .	2,738,214	Bombay, Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore, Coorg	Santal .	2,265,262	Assam, Bengal, Bihar and Orissa
Lodha .	1,616,862	Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces, Central India, Rajputana	Shaha .	656,780	Assam, Bengal, Bihar and Orissa
Lohar .	1,546,308	Most Provinces	Shanan (Channan)	200,839	Madras
			Sheikh .	33,387,909	Most Provinces
Madiga .	1,687,857	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore	Sindhi .	858,054	Bombay, Rajputana
Mahar	3,003,516	Bombay, Central Provinces	Sonar .	1,137,611	Most Provinces
nama.	0,000,020	and Berar, Hyderabad	Tai	1,016,960	Burma
Mal	1,986,414	Bengal, Madras, Hyderabad	Tanti and Tatwa	998,476	Assam, Bengal, Bihar and Orissa
Diali .	1,875,610	Most Provinces	Tarkhan .	691,103	NW. F. Province, Punjab, Kashmir
] ·	Telaga .	1,066,811	Madras, Hyderabad
Mappilla .	1,109,385	Madras, Coorg	Teli or Tili.	4,159,488	Most Provinces
Maratha .	6.566,334	Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad, Baroda, Mysore	Vakkaliga . Vellala	1,302,552 2,716,359	Coorg, Mysore Madras

No. 18.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD

No. 18.-DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO

				ACTUAL			
Occupation or Means of Livelihood (Classes and Sub-Classes)	Total Supported	Provinces	States	To	ptal		
(03.11.20.01.				Males	Females		
A.—Production of Raw Materials	231,194,403	184,150,547	47,043,856	72,834,610	33,701,112		
I.—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	230,652,350	183,723,988	46,928,362	72,099,953	83,588,420		
II.—Exploitation of minerals	5 42, 05 3	426,559	115,494	234,657	112,692		
B.—Preparation and supply of Material Substances	55,612,694	42,199,622	13,413,072	18,027,943	7,717,215		
III.—Industry	33,167,018	25,019,587	8,147,431	10,685,372	5,040,001		
IV.—Transport	4,331,054	3,530,016	801,038	1,765,592	204,808		
V.—Trade	18,114,622	13,650,019	4,464,608	5,576,979	2,472,406		
C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	9,846,050	6,460,742	3,385,308	3,663,774	451,436		
VI.—Public force	2,181,597	1,361,480	820,117	993,150	46,388		
VII Public Administration.	2,643,882	1,496,531	1,147,351	931,340	74,006		
VIII.—Professions and liberal	5 ,020,571	3,602,731	1,417,840	1,739,284	331,042		
D.—Miscellaneons	19,402,084	14,148,337	5,253,747	6,588,516	3,933,956		
IX.—Persons living principally on their income.	479,835	310,298	169,537	133,450	50,80 9		
X.—Domestic Service .	4,570,151	3,484,454	1,085,697	1,710,157	821,709		
XI.—Insufficiently described occupations	11,098,566	8,052,264	3,046,302	3,574,556	2,872,157		
XII.—Unproductive	8,258,532	2,801,321	952,211	1,165,853	68 9 ,2 8 1		
Total .	316,055,231	246,959,248	69,0 9 5,988	100,609,848	45,803,719		

N.B .- See footnote on page 28.

Occupation or Means of Livelihood (Census of 1921).

Workers	DRKERS		Desaura			
Partially Ag	7riculturist	DEPENDANTS	Percentage of Supported to Total Population	Occupation or Means of Livelihood (Classes and Sub-Classes)		
Males	Females	Both Sexes	1 ohdiseion			
355,620	121,238	125,158,681	73·15	A.—Production of Raw Materials		
340,950	117,296	124,968,977	72.98	I.—Exploitation of animals and vegetation		
14,670	3,992	194,704	17	II.—Exploitation of minerals		
1,385,304	332,481	29,867,536	17:59	B.—Preparation and supply of Material Substances		
921,281	218,936	17,441,645	10.49	III,—Industry		
75,308	6,455	2,360,654	1.37	IV.—Transport		
388,765	107,09 0	10,065,287	5.73	V.—Trade		
339,718	2 2,9 16	5,730,840	3.12	C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts		
96,692	2,404	1,142,059	-69	VI.—Public force		
74,720	3,342	1,638,536	-84	VII.—Public Administration		
168,306	17,170	2,950,245	1.59	VIII.—Professions and Liberal		
229,690	91,643	8,834,612	6.14	D.—Miscellaneous		
10,958	1,253	295,576	-15	IX.—Persons living principally on their income		
75,548	27,526	2,038,285	1.45	X.—Domestic Service		
99,219	43,802	5,151,853	3:51	XI.—Insufficiently descrited occupations		
43,935	19, 062	1,398,898	1.03	XII.—Unproductive		
2,810,382	568,328	169,641,669	100.00	•		

No. 19.—Classes, Sub-classes, and Orders of Occupations of the Population.

		Ac	ACTUAL WORKERS			
Occupation	Total Supported	Male	Female	Total		
AProduction of raw materials	231,194,403	72,384,610	33,701,112	106,035,722		
I.—Exploitation of animals and vegetation .	230,652,350	72,099,958	83,588,420	105,688,373		
1. Pasture and Agriculture	229,045,019	71,526,809	38,416,903	104,943,712		
(a) Ordinary cultivation	221,649,148	68,146,427	32,189,510	100,335,937		
(i) Income from rent of agricultural land	9,986,419	2,690,177	1,036,528	3,726,705		
(ii) Ordinary cultivators	173,123,061	53,474,170	21,190,716	74,664,886		
(iii) Agents, managers of landed estates (not planters), etc.	614,751	239,010	29,229	268,239		
(iv) Farm servants and field labourers.	37,924,917	11,748,070	9,933,037	21,676,107		
(b) Growers of special products and market gardening.	2,460,042	846,747	602,775	1,449,522		
(c) Forestry	483,833	170,045	78,927	248,972		
(d) Raising of farm stock	4,425,907	2,356,238	541,413	2,897,651		
(e) Raising of small animals	26,089	7,352	4,278	11,630		
2. Fishing and hunting	1,607,331	578,144	171,517	744,661		
II.—Exploitation of minerals	542,053	234,657	112,692	347,349		
3. Mines	398,968	179,783	85,489	265,272		
4. Quarries of hard rocks	74,945	31,611	14,026	45,687		
5. Salt, etc	68,140	23,263	13,177	36,440		
B.—Preparation and supply of material substances.	55,612,694	18, 02 7, 948	7,717,215	25,745,168		
III.—Industry	33,167,018	10,685,372	5,040,001	15,725,373		
6. Textiles	7,847,829	2 ,455, 296	1,575,378	4,030,674		
7. Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	731,124	250,211	59,902	310,113		
8. Wood	3,613,583	1,239,1 9 2	341,814	1,581,006		
9. Metals	1,802,208	637,625	87,602	725,227		
10. Ceramies	2,215,041	743,453	341,882	1,085,335		
11. Chemical products properly so-called and analogous	1,194,263	3 7 2, 987	204,217	577,204		
12. Food industries	3,100,361	782,059	921,405	1,653,464		

No. 19.—Classes, Sub-classes, and Orders of Occupations of the Population—contd.

	<i>T</i>	Act	ACTUAL WORKERS			
Occupation	Total Supported	Male	Female	Total		
111.—Industry—contd. 13. Industries of dress and the toilet	7,425,213	2,498,204	905,688	3,403,842		
14. Furniture industries	27,065	10,382	1,684	12,066		
15. Building industries	1,753,720	607,942	204,003	811,945		
16. Construction of means of transport .	52,793	22,081	813	22 ,894		
 17. Production and transmission of physical forces (heat, light, electricity, motive-power, etc.) 18. Other miscellaneous and undefined industries 	24,881 3,378,937	9,814 1,106,126	1,700 8 93,963	11,514 1,500,089		
IV.—Trunsport	4,331,054	1,765,592	204,808	1,970,400		
19. Transport by air	629	335	***	3 35		
20. ,, by water	745,399	336,406	13,315	349,721		
21. " by road	2,145,949	857,779	152,955	1,010,734		
22. ,, by rail	1,231,672	495,986	36,150	532,136		
23. Post office, telegraph and telephone services	207,405	75,086	2,388	77,4 74		
V.—Trade. 24. Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	18,114,622 993,492	5,576,979 289,665	2,472,406 55,470	8,049,385 34 5 ,135		
25. Brokerage, commission and export .	242,628	86,026	4,786	90,812		
26. Trade in textiles	1,286,277	410,824	83,069	493,393		
27. ,, skins, leather and furs	233,862	78,226	10,076	88,302		
28. " wood	227,667	71,565	33,655	105,220		
29. " metals	64,688	20,784	4,141	24,925		
30. ,, pottery, bricks and tiles	62,497	18,149	15,422	33,571		
31. " chemical products	120,028	40,337	9,907	50,244		
32. Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc	706,332	224,264	124,780	349,044		
83. Other trade in foodstuffs	9,282,651	2,788,559	1,469,164	4,257,723		
34. Trade in clothing and toilet articles .	284,868	100,501	16,263	116,764		
35. " furniture	173,188	5 4,3 37	18,029	72,3€6		
36, ,, building materials	76,810	25,038	13,630	38,668		
37. , means of transport	991 000	123,135	11,483	134,618		

[Continued on next page

No. 19.—Classes, Sub-classes, and Orders of Occupations of the Population—concld.

					<i>m</i>	ACTUAL WORKERS					
		Occi	upatio	11				Total Supported	Male	Female	Total
	rade—cor Trade in		•	•	•		•	519,296	132,432	175,725	308,157
39.	> 9	pert	les of aining and	g to	xury a letters nces	and th	the	459,868	144,596	54,035	198,631
40.	Trade of	other	sorts		3.01			3,048,570	969,041	372,771	1,341,812
CPu	blic Admi	nistra	ation:	and	Libera	Arts		9,846,050	3,663,774	451,436	4,115,210
V [Pablic Fo	orce						2,181,597	993,150	46,388	1,039,538
41.	Army					•	7.	757,383	436,720	3,631	440,351
42.	Navy							571	217	33	250
43.	Air Force	,	4					1,033	853	3	856
· 44.	Police	•	•	4	4.7		•	1,422,610	555 ,360	42,721	598,081
45 .	VII.—P	ublic	Adm	inist	ration		•	2,643,882	931,340	74,006	1,005,346
viii	-Professi	ions a	ind L	iber	al Arts			5,020,571	1,739,284	331,042	2,070,326
46.	Religion							2,457,614	892,213	149,246	1,041,459
47.	Law				3.			336,510	96,992	1,075	98,061
48.	Medicine							659,583	177,006	78,520	255,526
49,	Instraction	on						805,228	300,698	35,845	836,548
5 0.	Letters a	nd ar	ts and	l sci	ences		• 1	761,636	272,875	66,356	338,731
D. Mi	scellaneot	13						19,402,084	6,583,516	3,988,956	10,517,472
	IX,Per neir incom		livii •	3g	princip	ally	on :	479,835	133,450	50,809	184,259
52.	X.—Dom	estic	Servi	ice				4,570,151	1,710,167	821,709	2,531,866
	XI,—Ins ons	uffici	ently	des	scribed	oceu		11,098,566	3,574,556	2,37 2, 157	5,946,713
XII	-Unprodu	ctive						3,253,532	1,165,353	689,281	1,854,634
54 .	Inmates o	f jai	ls, asy	luu	s and a	lmsho	298	145,467	121,451	6,942	128,393
55.	Beggars,	vagra	ants a	nd p	prostitu	tes		3,020,680	1,019,657	667,080	1,686,737
56.	Other Industrie		ssifie	1.	non-pi	oduci	tive	87,385	24,245	15 ,25 9	39,504

No. 20.—Populations (in thousands) of Indian States Classified according to Occupation (Census of 1921)

Occupations	Hyderab	ad Rajputa		entral ndia	Bombay States	Мувоте	Punjab States
A.—Production of raw materials I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth 1. Pasture and agricult 2. Fishing and hunting II. Extraction of minerals	. 6,6	6,	562 546 546	4,072 4,068 4,061 7	4,905 4,897 4,885 12 8	4,822 4,772 4,770 2 50	3,112 3,109 3,105 4 3
B.—Transformation and employme of raw materials . III. Industry . IV. Transport . V. Trade	3,1	712 1,	148 366 104 678	1,005 649 37 319	1,538 893 117 523	739 436 41 262	906 612 56 238
C.—Public administration are liberal arts VI. Public force VII. Public administration. VIII. Professions and liberal and D.—Miscellaneous.	ts	226 336 201	662 147 158 357 472	282 86 125 71 638	430 71 177 182 541	260 58 105 97 158	145 35 35 75 253
IX. Domestic Service X. Insufficiently describ occupations XI. Others	ed	943	169 141 142	112 410 116	67 319 155	47 51 60	75 73 105
GRAND TOTAL	. 12,	472 9,	844	5,997	7,409	5,979	4,416
Occupations	Madras States	Bihar and Orissa States	Kash- mir	Baroda	United Provinces States	Bengal States	Central Provinces States
A.—Production of raw materials I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth 1. Pasture and agriculture 2. Fishing and hunting II. Extraction of minerals B.—Transformation and employ-	3,030 3,026 2,928 98	3,226 3,220 3,207 18 6	2,664 2,664 2,661 3	1,412 1,412 1,400 3	980 939 987 2	776 776 773 3	1,745 1,744 1,737 7 1
ment of raw materials . III. Industry . IV. Transport . V. Trade .	1,577 987 115 4 95	538 859 36 143	378 241 28 109	423 254 28 141	125 80 5 40	85 47 10 28	205 137 6 62
C.—Public administration and liberal arts VI. Public force VII. Public administration VIII. Professions and liberal arts D.—Miscellaneous	272 18 57 197 581	52 93 18 31 114	114 22 35 67 104	135 23 42 70 157	23 7 7 9 48	15 4 3 3 8 21	27 10 7 10 50
IX. Domestic service X. Insufficiently described occupations XJ. Others	26 527 28	37 54 28	39 41 24	9 126 22	18 28 7	7 8 11	23 57 10
GRAND TOTAL .	5,460	3,960	3,260	2,127	1,135	697	2,067

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No. 20.—Population (in thousands) of Indian States Classified according to Occupation (Census of 1921)—contd.

Occupations	Gwalior State	Balu- chistan States	Assam States	Sikkim	North- West Frontier Province States (a)	Total Indian States	Total British Provinces	GBAND TOTAL INDIA
A.—Production of raw materials	2,122	313	317	78	•••	47,044	184,150	231,194
I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth.	2,120	813	817	78	•••	46,928	183,724	230,652
1. Pasture and agriculture	2,119	307	314	78	- 07	46,633	182,412	229,045
2. Fishing and hunting	1	6	3		241	295	1,312	1,607
II. Extraction of minerals	2		•••	***		116	426	643
B.—Transformation and employ- ment of raw materials	533	34	56	2	8	18,413	42,200	55,613
III. Industry	340	14	39	1	1	8,147	25,020	33,167
IV. Transport	18	в	2	***		801	3,530	4,331
V. Trade	175	14	15	1	2	4,4 65	13,650	18,115
C.—Public administration and liberal arts	121	7	9	1	39	3,385	6,461	9,846
VI. Public force	42	1	2	•••	37	820	1,361	2,181
VII. Public administration.	38	2	1	***	2	1,147	1,497	2,644
VIII. Professions and liberal	41	4	6	1	***	1,418	3,603	5,021
D.—Miscellaneous	410	25	2	1	1	5,254	14,148	19,402
IX. Domestic service .	74	16	1	1		1,086	3,485	4,671
X. Insufficiently described occupations	272	6	1		1	3,046	8,052	11,098
XI. Others	C4.	3		***	,	1,122	2,611	3,733
GRAND TOTAL .	3,186	879	384	82	43	69,096	246,959	316,055

⁽a) Population of posts in the Agency tracts and fribal areas

No. 21.—Distribution of Population according to Language (Census of 1921).

I	.—Languages by Families	No. of Languages Spoken	Population	Males	Females
	Vernaculars of India A.—Austro-Nesian	2	5,561	2,894	2,667
	B.—Austro-Asiatic:	17	4,523,790	2,257,064	2,266,726
	(1) Mon-Khmer.	10	549,917	273,509	276,408
	(2) Munda	7	3,973,873	1,983,555	1,990,318
	C.—Tibeto-Chinese:	145	12,885,346	6,364,290	6,521,056
	(1) Tibeto-Burman .	134	11,959,011	5,900,267	6,058,744
	(2) Tai-Chinese	11	926,335	464,023	462,312
	D.—Dravidian:	14	64,128,052	32,078,260	32,049,792
	(1) Dravida	7	37,285,594	18,588,776	18,696,818
	(2) Intermediate Lan-	5	3,056,598	1,512,077	1,544,521
	guages (3) Andhru	1	23,601,492	11,874,487	11,727,005
	(4) North Western lan-	1	184,368	102,920	81,448
	E.—Karen	15	1,114,026	557,996	556,030
	FMan	2	591	331	260
	GIndo-European (Aryan) .	25	232,846,549	120,851,282	111,995,267
	H.—Unclassified .	2	15,598	8,456	7,142
Family <	I.—Language not returned .	***	5,664	4,197	1,467
	TOTAL . Vernaculars of other Asiatic	222	315,525,177	162,124,770	153,400,407
	Countries and Africa. J.—Indo-European	8	25,962	15,539	10,423
	K.—Semitic	3	43,868	30,073	13,795
Ì	L.—Hamitic.	1	6,064	3,792	2,272
	M.—Tibeto-Chinese	1	127,527	88,661	33,866
	NMongolian	2	1,039	733	307
	OMalayo-Polynesian	1	45	42	3
	PLanguage not returned .		7,389	4,141	3,248
ļ	TOTAL .	11	211,894	142,980	68,914
	European Languages Q.—Indo-European R. Mongolium	17	312,615 2	193,605	119,010
	R.—Mongolian S.—Language not returned		6, 495	4,274	2,221
,	Total .	18	319,112	197,879	121,233
	GRAND TOTAL	251	316,056,183	162,465,629	153.590,554

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No. 21.—Distribution of Population according to Language (Census of 1921)-contd.

II.—Languages Prevalence in Enumer	he Tr	ler of acts		Population	Distribution
(1) 1,000,000 ar	ıd over	each			
Western Hindi—G.	•	5	•	96,714,369	United Provinces, Central India, Punjab Hyderabad, Bombay, Madras, Rajputana Bihar and Orissa, Mysore, Central Pro- vinces and Berar, Bengal, Burma, Baroda Ajmer-Merwara, Assam, NW. F. Province Baluchistan, etc.
Bengali-G.		•	•	49,294,099	Bengal, Assam, Bihar and Orissa, Burma United Provinces, etc.
Telugu (r Audhra—	D.	į.		23,601,492	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore, Central Pro- vinces and Berar, Burma, Bombay, Assam Bihar and Orissa, Pengal, etc.
Marathi-G.		Y		18,797,831	Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar Hyderabad, Madras, Mysore, Central India, Baroda, etc.
Tamil—D	*			18,779,577	Madras, Mysore, Burms, Hyderabad, Bombay, etc.
Panjabi-G.	٠	i		16,233,596	Punjab, NW. F. Province, Kashmir, Bombay, Rajputana, Baluchistan, United Provinces, Burma, Central India, etc.
Rajusthani—G	٠		•	12,680,562	Rajputana, Central India, Punjab, Ajmer- Merwara, Hyderabad, Kashmir, Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Mysore, Madras, NW. F. Province, Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, etc.
Kanarese-D			•	10,374,204	Mysore, Bombay, Hyderabad, Madras, Coorg, etc.
Oriya-G.	•			10,143,165	Bihar and Orissa, Madras, Central Provinces and Berar, Bengal, Assam, Burma, etc.
Gujarati—G	,		•	9,551,992	Bombay, Baroda, Rajputana, Central India, Madras, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad, etc.
Burnese-C	•	•		8,423,256	Burma, etc.
Malayalam—D	•			7,497,638	Madras, Coorg, etc.
Western Panjabi—G		•	•	5,652,264	Punjab, Kashmir, Bombay, Baluchistan, NW. Frontier Province, etc.
Kher Wari—B			•	3,503,215	Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, etc.
Sindhi-G.	•			3,371,708	Bembay, Baluchistan, Rejputana, Punjab, Baroda, etc.

No. 21.— Distribution of Population according to Language (Census of 1921)—contid.

II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated	Population	Distribution
(1) 1,000,000 and over each—con	td.	
Bhili—G	1,855,617	Bombay, Baroda, Central India, Rajputana, Gwalior, etc.
Assamese—G	1,727,328	Assam, etc.
Western Pahari—G.	1,633,915	Punjab, Kashmir, etc.
Gond-D	1,616,911	Central Provinces and Berar, Central India Hyderabad, Assam, etc.
Pashto-G	. 1,496,267	NW. Frontier Province, Baluchistan Punjab, Bombay, etc.
Eastern Hindi—G.	1,399,528	Central India, Punjab, etc.
Kashmiri-G	1,268,854	Kashmir, etc.
(2) 100,000 to 1,000,000		
Kurukh or Oraon-D, , ,	866,066	Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, Assam
Tulu—D	592,325	Madras (States), Mysore, Coorg, etc.
Balochi-G	485,408	Baluchistan, Bombay, Punjab, etc.
Kandhi or Kui-D	483,668	Bihar and Orissa, Assam, Madras, Burma
Shangale-C	. 474,878	Burma
Sgaw—E	368,282	Burma
Pwo-E	. 352,466	Burma
Manipuri, Meithei, Kathe, or Pond	nu 342,645	Assam, Bengal, etc.
Shan-C. (Unspecified) .	326,515	Burma
English—Q	308,071	Bombay, Bengal, Madras, United Provinces Punjab, Burms, Mysore, Central Provinces and Berar, Bihar and Orissa, Hyderabad Central India, etc.
Arakanese—C	304,549	Burma, Bengal
Eastern Pahari or Naipali—G.	. 279,978	Bengal, Assam, Sikkim, United Provinces, etc.
Bodo (Mech, Kachari)—C	271,612	Assam, Bengal
Yanbye—C.	250,018	Burma
Bhotia—C	231,885	Kashmir, Bengal, Sikkim, etc.
GaroC	216,117	Assam, Bengal

No. 21.—Distribution of Population according to Language (Census of 1921)—contd.

I l.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated	Population	Distribution
(2) 100,000 to 1,000,000—contd.		
Khandesi-G.	213,272	Bombay, etc.
Tanngthu-E	210,535	Burma
Khasi—B	204,103	Assam, etc.
Mon, Talaing, or Peguan-B.	189,263	Burma
Brahni-D	184,368	Baluchistan, Bombay
Savara —B	168,441	Madras, etc.
Tipura or Maung-C	163,720	Bengal, Assam
Kachin or Singpho-C	150,896	Burma, etc.
Kharia—B	137,476	Bihar and Orissa, etc.
Tavoyan-C	181,748	Burma, etc.
Chinese-M	127,527	Burma, etc.
KurkuB	120,893	Central Provinces and Berar, etc.
Palanng-B	117,773	Burma
Chin (Unspecified)—C	110,782	Burma
Mikir-C	109,123	Assam
(3) 10,000 to 100,000,		
Karen (unspecified) - E	98,723	Burma, etc.
Lushei or Dulien-C	77,180	Assam, etc.
Danu-C	72,925	Burma
Malto or Maler-D	65,964	Bihar and Orissa, etc.
Chang-C.	65,289	Assam
Rai Jimadar-C.	. 56,342	Sikkim, Bengal, etc.
Intha-C	. 55,007	Burma
Angami (Naga)-C	. 43,050	Assum
ArabicK.	. 42,729	Bombay, Hyderbad, etc.
Kodagu or Coorgi—D	. 39,99 8	Coorg, etc.
Murmi-C	. 38,512	Bengal, Sikkim, etc.
Sema (Naga)—C. • •	. 34,883	Assam

No. 21.—Distribution of Population according to Language (Census of 1921)—contd.

11.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated	Population	Distribution
(3) 10,000 to 100,000—contd.		
Karenni-E.	. 34,488	Burma
Akha (Kaw)—C.	. 34,265	Burma
Thado or Jangshen-C.	. 38,258	Assam 'States), etc.
Khun-C	. 33,210	Burma
Gadaba—B.	. 33,066	Madras, etc.
Ao (Naga)—C	30,142	Assam
Shina-G	28,482	Kashmir
Khami, Khweymi or Kumi-C.	. 27,846	Burna, etc.
Lu—C. · · ·	. 26,108	Burma
Kuki (Unspecified)—C.	25,052	Assam, Bengal
Tangkhul (Naga)-C	. 24,170	Assan: (States), Burma
Kolami-D.	. 23,989	Central Provinces and Berar
Shan-Tayok-C	. 23,473	Burma
Limbu-C.	. 23,402	Bengal, Sikkim, etc.
Lahu (Muhso)—C.	22,742	Burma
Lai-C.	22,668	Burma, etc.
Rabha-C	22,545	Assam, etc.
Naga, unclassed-C	. 22,441	Assam, etc.
Taungyo-C.	22,532	Burma
Persian-J.	. 22,191	Bombay, United Provinces, NW. Province, Baluchistan, etc.
Kanauri or Multhani-C.	22,098	Punjab, etc.
Sokte-C	21,969	Burms
Maru-C	20,577	Burma
Rong or Lepcha-C	. 20,569	Bengal, Sikkim, etc.
Magari-C	20,586	Bengal, Sikkim, etc.
Kadu—C	. 18,594	Burma
Lhota or Tsontsu (Naga)-C.	. 18,412	Assam

No. 21.—Distribution of Population according to Language (Census of 1921)—concld.

II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated		opulation	Distribution	
(3) 10,000 to 100,000—concld.				
Shangyi-C	_	18,074	Burme	
		16,570	Burma	
KochC.		16,165	Bengal, Assam	
Kabul (Naga)—C.		1 F Q 4 PT	Assam States	
lipsy Languages-H.		14,931	Bombay, Punjab, Hyderabad, etc.	
Lashi—C. Koch—C. Kabul (Naga)—C. Sipsy Languages—H. Mro (Unclassed)—C.		14,324	Burma	
adaung-E		13,743	Burma	
Padaung—E. Va—B. kbor-Miri—C. isu (Lisaw)—C. opvoma (Naga)—C. (anglaen—B.		13,648	Burma, etc.	
bor-MiriC		13,317	Assam	
isu (Lisaw)—C		13,152	Burma	
opvoma (Naga)—C		13.096	Assam	
anglaen—B		12,858	Burma, etc.	
Karenbyu—E		11,160	Burma	
Dima-sa—C		11.140	Assam, etc.	
Bwe or Bre—E		10,627	Burma	
Swe or Bre—E. uang—B. aithe—C.		10,531	Bihar and Orissa States	
Paithe—C		10,460	Assam	
alang—C.		10,383	Assam	
Tewari— \mathbb{C}		10,134	Bengal, etc.	
opvoma (Naga)—C. Ianglaen—B. Karenbyu—E. Dima-sa—C. Swe or Bre—E. uang—B. althe—C. Jalung—C. Towari—C. Vahew—C.	+1	10,045	Burma	
(4) 5,000 to 10,000				
Impes or Kachcha Naga-C.		9,959	Assam	
Chamti-C.		9,866	Assam, etc.	
Khamti—C. Laiyo—C. Chaongtha—C.		9,277	Burma	
Channetha - C.		9,052	Burms	
iamese-C.		8,744	Burma, etc.	
Comhow—C.		8,664	Burms	
ianese—C. Iomhow—C. Vicobarese—B. Hmar—C.		8,662	Andamans and Nicobars	
Hmar—C		8,586	Assam	
Iru—C. Cashon or Sheenkla—C. Sihari—G. Schletzer G.		8,589	Bengal, etc.	
ashon or Sheenkla-C.		7,559	Burma	
Bihari—G.		7,331	Bihar, etc.	
Saingbaung-C		7,232	Burma	
Kohistani—G.		6,862	Kashmir, etc.	
anngtha—C.		6,253	Burma	
omali-L.		6,064	Bombay, etc.	
omali—L. Oardistani—G.		5,891	Kashmir	
hengtang—C.		5,720	Barma	
tsi—C		5,663	Burma	
nengtang—C. ttsi—C. talto—C. fo—C. fin Baw—E. Kozhama (Naga)—C.	•	5,539	Assam	
Yo—С		5,449	Burma	
Yin Baw—E.	.	5,362	Burma	
Kozhama (Naga)—C	.	5,228	Assun	
	•	5,211	Assam, etc.	
otun-C		5,109	Burma	
Rengma—C	• }	5,103	Assam	
(5) Under 5,000				
ndian languages		120,070		
Other Asiatic, etc., languages	•	13,383		
European languages		11,041		
Tour Lower Town Profess .	• 1		*****	

No. 22.—Languages chiefly spoken in the British Provinces and Indian States (Census of 1921).

			A.—Britis	H PROVINCES			
Madras— Tamil			Population	Bengal—contd. Kherwari	•		Population 813,58
Telugu	•	•	17,187,086	Oriya			293,70
_		•	16,101,728	Kurukh or Oraon			183,01
Malayalam	•	•	3,226,256	English	,		46,37
Oriya .	•	•	1,578,942	Others		. 1	511,62
Kanarese .	•	•	1,583,844	United Provinces—			,
Western Hindi		•	996,955	Western Hindi .		•	45,255,18
Tulu .	•	•	540,457	Punjabi			24,84
Kaudhi			367,231	English			32,22
Marathi .		•	302,312	Others	,		68,57
Gujarati		-	91,063	Punjab-			
Rajasthani			39,950	Punjabi		•	12,833,00
English .			36,994	Western Punjabi	•	•	3,6 89, 8
Others .		.{	321,667	Western Hindi .	•		3,061,8
				Rajasthani ,	•	•	514,6
Bombay-				Western Pabari .	•	•	39 3,8 9
Marathi	•	•	8,435,740	Pashto		•	58,58
Gujarati		•	3,175,652	Balochi		*	56,2
Si n dhi .			2,645,786	English			26,19
Kanarese			2,403,448	Others			50,88
Western Hindi .			1,065,679	Bnrma-			
Bhili	*		422,632	Burmese	•	•	8,400,09
Rajasthani .	•		240,911	Shangale	•		474,87
Khandeshi .	•	•	200,224	Sgwa	•	•	368,28
Balochi			197,913	Pwo	•	•	352,46
Western Punjabi		-	157,240	Shan (unspecified)	•	•	323,51
English			56,334	Bengali	1	•	801,03
Others	•		346,660	Yonbye	٠	•	250 ,01
engal	,		,	Arakanese			247,69
Bengali	•	-	43,071,834	Taungthn	•		210,53
Western Hindi .		-	1,775,898	Miu, Talsing or Per	zuan	.!	189,26

No. 22.—LANGUAGES CHIEFLY SPOKEN IN THE BRITISH PROVINCES AND INDIAN STATES (CENSUS OF 1921)—contd.

		A.—British	Provinces	·
Burma-contd.	1	Population	Assam—	Population
Western Hindi .		158,39 9	Bengali	3,525,220
Kachin (or Singpho)		145,618	Assamese	1,725,689
Palaung		117,725	Western Hindi	466,382
Chin (unspecified)]	105,490	Bodo (Mech, Kachari) .	259,537
Karen (unspecified)		98,713	Kherwari	245,563
Chinese		66,546	Khasi	203,840
English		24,085	Garo	172,905
Others		1,331,742	Oriya	161,859
Bihar and Orissa-			Others	845,235
Western Hindi .		25,105,914	NW. Frontier Province-	
Oriya		4,810,308		
Kherwari		1,854,072	Pashto	1,202,826
Bengali		1,568,138	Western Punjabi	926,568
Kurukh or Oraon		426,237	Punjabi	78,687
Kharia		71,598	Others	48,759
Malto		60,967		
Kandhi or Qui .		47,109	Baluchistan—	
English		9,054	Pashto	201,065
Others		48,792	Balochi	74,403
			Others	145,180
Central Provinces and B	erar	MAIN		
Western Hindi		7,507,175	Ajwer-Merwara	
Marath	•	4,773,5 6 1	Rajasthani	285,491
Gondi	•	929,39 8	Western Hindi	199,825
Oriya		204,937	Others	9,955
Rajasthani .	• -	157,948		
Kurki		108,612	Coorg	
Telugu	•	102,095	Kanarese	73,168
English		18,036	Kodagu or Coorgi	39,681
Others		115,998	Others	50,989

No. 22.—Languages chiefly spoken in the British Provinces and Indian States (Census of 1921)—contd.

					B.—Indian	STATES.				
Delhi-					Population	Bombay States-			1	Population
Western F	lindi				459, 610	Gujarati .				4,230,25
Rajasthan	i				10,765	Marathi .	٠			1,541,81
Others					17,813	Kanarcse .				539,11
Andamans s	and N	icoba	rs-			Sindhi .				53 4,5 2
Nicobarese	Э	,			8,656	Others .				563,72
Western H	Iindi				7,461	Central India Sta	tes-		ĺ	
Others					10,969	Rajasthani				1,966,0 8
Assam State	e—-					Western Hindi				1,783,23
Manipuri	4				243,202	Eastern Hindi		4		1,369,59
Others					140,814	Bhil languages	-	*		493,77
Baluchistan	State	es				Gondi .				240,12
Balochi					150,724	Gujarati .				56,98
Brahui					117,617	Marathi .				5 3,08
Others					110,636	English .				4,00
						Others ,				30,24
Baroda-						Central Province	s Sta	tes—		
Gujarati		*	٠		1,86 7 ,343	Western Hindi				1,382,2
Others	*	٠	*	•	259,179	Gondi .				247,6
Bengal Sta	tes—					Marathi .				1 9 2,34
Bengali		,			698,060	Others .				244,69
Others			4		198,866					
_						Hyderabad—				
Bihar and	Orises	Stat	es			Telugu .	•	٠	•	6,017,3
Oriya	•	٠	•	•	2,940,338	Marathi .	٠	•	•	3,298,7
Kherwari			•	-	57 6,808	Kanarese .	٠	٠	•	1,536,9
Western	Hindi	. •	•	• }	116,815	1	•	٠	-	1,316,8
Kurukh	or Or	non		•	115,166	1	•	•	•	160,1
Rengali	٠	•		•	88,852	English .	•	•	•	9,2
Others					121,690	Others .				132,5

No. 22.—LANGUAGES CHIEFLY SPOKEN IN THE BRITISH PROVINCES AND INDIAN STATES (CENSUS OF 1921)—concld.

						_					
Population				ites-	Punjab Sta	Population					Kashmir—
2,374,94	-				Punjabi	1,262,877					Kashmiri
702,75				Pahari	Western	766,2 89				٠	Punjabi
613,65			i	P unja b	Western	536,368		•		Pahari	Western I
479,1		4		Hindi	Western :	291,602	-			i	Rajasthan
191,38				ni	Rajasthai	181,782					Bhotia
54,24	4	•	٠	. 7	Others	220,609				•	Others
7,392 ,6 3			_		Rajputana Rajasthai		chin	ng Co	eludi 	es (inc ncore)	Madras Stat and Trava
1,927,7				Hindi	Western	4,232,778				n	Malayalan
421,4					Bhili	1,088,051					Tamil
55,1					Sindhi	139,483					Others
19,7		4		,	Punjabi						
18,0					Gujarati						
9,5					Others					te	Mysore Sta
						4 ,2 5 7,098	•	٠	•	٠	Kaparese
						921,468		•	٠	•	Telugu
				te	Sikkim Sta	330,939		*	٠	Lindi	Western I
26,8		٠	•	Khas)	Naipali (265,833	•	٠	•		Tamil
14,9	-	٠	*		Rai .	14,194		•	8	*	English
39,8		•	•	•	Others	189,360	•	•	•	•	Others
		es—	Stat	vinces	United Pro			nco	rovi	ıtier P	NW. Frou
1,133,9		,		Hindi	Western	14,404			ì	unjat	Western I
9					Others	11,472					Punjabi
	}					7, 197				•	Pashto
					1	9,850					Others

No. 23.—Infirmities according to Residence (Census of 1921).

A.—Provinces

	Insa	ine	Deaf-	Mutes	Bı	ind	Lep	ers	To	al Popul Afflicted	
Administrations	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total,
Madras	5,035	3,540	11,947	9,337	18,230	18,467	11,609	3,989	48,744	35,200	82,001
Bombay and Sind (with Aden)	5,802	3,058	6,502	4,230	16,969	18,089	5 ,5 35	3,428	34,808	27,805	62,613
Bengal	11,102	7,791	18,939	12,325	18,702	14,766	11,443	4,003	50,693	38,581	93,274
United Provinces .	4,837	2,338	14,311	8,367	50,779	64,293	10,106	3,190	80,033	67,188	147,221
Punjab	4,111	1,859	11,793	6,512	29,166	24,440	1,188	439	45,856	33,040	78,896
Burma	6,285	5,288	6,447	5,430	11,325	18,198	6,589	3,176	30,445	[26,879	57,324
Bihar and Orissa	2,974	1,203	11,423	7,224	13,862	14,914	7,842	2,754	35,474	25,483	60,957
Central Provinces and Berar	2,085	1,218	7,605	5,202	16,014	22,482	4,450	2,760	39,154	31,668	60,822
Assam .	2,187	1,565	3,115	2,255	3,747	3,459	9,208	1,102	12,137	8,307	20,444
North-West Frontier Province	576	257	1,189	709	1,820	1,360	135	76	3,530	3,401	5,921
Baluohistan	137	50	185	64	493	327	27	в	830	447	1,277
Ajmer-Merwara .	60	33	85	53	669	639	8	5	883	730	1,552
Coorg	Ω	6	12	8	43	51	3	5	66	70	136
Delhi ,	52	35	89	67	379	280	8	3	585	369	394
Andamans, etc.	31	3	1	1	3	2	34		59	6	65
Toral .	44,673	28,234	93,643	61,783	180,989	186,176	62,180	22,942	380,166	208,234	6,78,400

B .- States

Assam State			191	156	119	68	278	344	102	52	648	496	1,144
Baluchistan S	tates		158	85	309	124	668	606	56	18	1,190	933	2,023
Baroda .			595	399	369	229	2,742	4,052	384	168	4,073	6,820	3,901
Rengal States	s Öris		377	294	476	288	403	344	350	96	1,584	996	2,580
Bihar and States	Oris	-	191	129	846	543	1,414	1,512	1,089	584	3,525	2,763	6,287
Bombay State	в.		1,485	845	3,831	1,629	6,375	8,424	1,212	534	11,303	11,432	22,735
Central India			480	335	1,089	860	4,680	5,957	647	302	6,905	7,254	14,159
Contral E States ,	rovin:	4	163	110	705	570	1,258	3,082	438	871	3,564	3,133	5,697
Gwalior .			308	148	887	528	3,736	3,398	303	115	4,234	4,189	8,433
Hyderabad			1,462	1,057	1,994	1,416	9,493	9,645	2,970	1,244	15,919	13,362	20,381
Kashmir .			874	410	2,644	1,869	2,443	2,207	1,029	456	6,980	4,942	11,931
Madras State	s .		1,016	750	1,768	1,308	1,831	1,564	1,923	750	6,533	4,363	10,896
Mysore .			526	343	2,133	1,476	2,849	2,339	232	83	5,713	4,223	9,936
Punjab State	s .		715	402	2,820	1,633	6,45 5	4,981	813	298	10,735	7,275	18,010
Rajputana St	ates	٠	826	393	1,640	937	8,985	10,724	301	104	11,752	13,158	23,910
Sikkim State			9	2	83	61	11	16	6	5	109	84	193
States .	rovine	es.	93	62	893	273	854	9 7 3	254	99	1,624	1,407	3,031
To	TAL	•	9,478	5,920	20,606	13,612	53,404	59,088	12,113	5,278	95,899	88,738	179,137
TOTAL, IN	AIUI	_	54,151	34,154	114,249	75,395	234,393	245,244	74,293	28,220	475,565	381,973	857,532

Nors.—Persons suffering from more than one infirmity are generally shown separately under each head but are counted only once in the total columns. Infirmities were not recorded for 1,672,235 males and 1,357,387 females.

No. 24.—Inpirmities according to Age (Census of 1921).

India

<u> </u>			Ins	ine	Deaf-]	Mutes	Bli	nd	Leper	5	Tota	l popula Afflicted	tion
Ag	`o		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total
0-5 .			651	484	3,567	2,910	6,182	4,914	428	286	10,779	8,5 5 2	19,331
5-10 .		•	2,905	1,882	14,603	9,879	12,815	8,715	882	572	31,027	20,960	51,98 7
10-15 .			4,098	2,783	15,625	10,010	18, 54 4	8,348	1,909	1,262	34,997	22,240	57,237
15-2 0 .		•	4,366	8,076	11,872	7,549	10,887	7,353	3,130	1,775	30,939	19,656	40,695
20-25 .	٠	•	5,51 8	3, 379	11,054	7,228	11,189	8,827	4,543	2,163	32,161	21,500	53,661
25-30 .			6,861	3,592	11,226	6,643	12,735	10,589	6,059	2,706	37,343	23,449	60,792
30-25 .			7,291	3,849	10,079	6,371	13,989	13,354	8,713	3,267	\$9,898	26, 753	66,651
3 5-1 0 .		2	5,651	2,949	7,368	4,310	12,387	12,395	8,866	2,817	34,165	22,415	56,580
40-45 .		•	5,316	3,486	7,05 6	4,992	16,160	18,476	10,584	3,662	89,085	30,541	69,576
45-50 .			3,382	2,157	4,526	2,881	13,323	14,582	7,589	2,381	28,723	21,964	50,686
50-55 .		٠	3,132	2,492	4,881	3,604	21,082	25,353	8,382	2,771	37,418	34,161	71,679
55- 80 .	•	-	1,465	1,036	2,589	1,720	12,490	15,966	3,861	1,260	20,364	19,347	39,711
60- 65 .	,	•	1,683	1,471	3,783	2,979	26,288	35,398	4,775	1,781	36,469	41,573	78,042
65-7 0 .		•	602	439	1,386	1,017	10,889	18,694	1,423	512	14,283	15,646	29,920
70 and 0	ver		1,070	1,006	4,153	3,111	39,355	46,960	2,468	982	46,906	51,955	9 8, 861
Unspecif	îed	•	270	183	481	182	1,128	921	81	24	1,059	1,260	3,219
			64,151	34,151	114,249	75,395	284,303	245,244	74,293	28,220	475,505	581,972	857,53

No. 25.—Number of Judicial Divisions, and Number of Officers Exercising Appellate of Original Jurisdiction, in British India on 31st December

1927

			Number of Divi-				BER OF (Origina Ju		PELLATE	SING
	Provin c e		sions for Courts under Chief Courts but superior to Chief Courts of Dis- tricts	Number of Dis- tricts	Number of Sub- Dis- tricts	Judges of Chief Court of Pro- vince	Judges of other Courts superior to Chlef District	Courts of Dis-		Judges of other Subordi- nate Courts
Madras	Territory subject to the	Civil .	***	26	ļ	14		26	61	i 181
	(High court	(Crimina)		26	i ••• :	14	***	26	***	; ••• :
	(Territory subject to the	Civil		17	102	10	***	17	40	103
1	High Court.	(Crimina)		21	189	1.0	***	45	64	406
Bombay .	Territory not subject to	Civil .	,.,	4	14	4		3	10	11
	the High Court.	Criminal	•••	7	62	4	***	14	20	143
	(Territory subject to th	Civil .		21	109	16		42	59	245
	High Court.	(Criminal	***	22	83	16		53	27	1,068
Bengal .	Territory not subject to the High Court.	Civil .	}	1	2		-	•••		
	(Territory subject to the	Civil .		19	81	11	***	27	6 7	199
,	High Court,	(Crimina)	19	38	160	11	72	36	256	978
•	Territory subject to 'th	Civil .	6	12		- 5		10	27	102
United Pro-	Chief Court of Oudb.	(Crimina)	6	12		5	22	12	74	356
:	Territory not subject the High Court of the Chief Court,	°}Civil .	1	1	2	1		2	3	4
	C Tamitan subject to th	Civil	21	29	115	12		26	182	75
Punjab	Territory subject to the Chief Court.	Crimina	21	29	115	12	26	29	220	677
1	(Territory subject to the	Civil		38	84	11		42		287
Parme	High Court.	Crimina	23	39	87	11	34	42		755
Burma, ,	Territory not subject to the High Court.)} Civil		1				1		1

[Continued on next page

No. 25.—Number of Judicial Divisions, and Number of Officers Exercising Appellate or Original Jurisdiction, in British India on 31st December—contd.

1927

			Number of Divi-			Num	Ber of O Original Jul	FFIORES OR APP (ISDICTION)	KLLATK	ING
	Province		sions for Courts under Chief Courts but superior to Chief Courts of Dis- tricts	Number of Dis-	Number of Sub- Dis- tricts	Judges of Chief Court of Pro-	Judges of other Courts superior to Chief District Courts	Judges of Chief Courts of Dis- tricts	Judges of District Courts other than Chief Courts	Judges of other Subordi- nate Courts
	Territory subject to the	Civil .		13	57	9		14	44	86
Bihar and	High Court.	(Criminal	•••	20	63	9	***	14	31	522
Orisea.	Territory not subject to	Civil .		2	8	984	2	2	**•	25
	the High Court.	Criminal		1	z	,	2	2	***	26
Central Pro	(Territory subject to the	SCivil .		11	82	5		39	40	i 143
vinces and Berar,	Judicial Commis- sioner,	(Crimina)	11	22	82	5	27	22	110	671
	Territory subject to the High Court, Bengal.	SCivil .		2	19		***	3	9	24
Agean	High Court, Bengal.	(Criminal	***	2	19	***	***	4	8	81
Assam .	Territory not subject to	{Civil	***	10	4	1		10		18
	the High Court.	(Criminal	***	10	4	1	***	10	***	17
North-West Frontier Province.	Territory subject to the High Court.	Criminal	} 2	5	16	{ 2 2	5	5 5	36 60	62 127
Tiovince.	100	Civil .								
Ajmer- Merwara	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner.)	,,,	1	2		***	2	11	18
							***	2	2	18
Coorg	Territory subject to the Judicial Commis-		***	1	***	1		244	1	2
	(sioner,	(Crimina)	***	1	164	1	1	1	***	14
Delhi	{Territory subject to the Chief Court.	Civil .	 .	1		***	•••	2	5	7
	Carol Court.	(Criminal		1				2	6	31
	(Territory subject to the High (or Chief) Courts.	Civil .	29	183	583	80	5	214	530	1,231
	Territory subject to the High (or Chief) Courts.	Criminal .	69	208	716	90	159	26 8	75 5	4,996
TOTAL .	Territory subject to Judicial Commis-	Civil .	•••	12	82	6	***	41	52	163
-4	sioners.	(Criminal	12	24	84	7	28	25	112	703
	Territory not subject to. the High (or Chief) Courts or Judicial	}	1	19	80	6	2	18	12	54
	Commissioner.	(Criminal		18	68	5	2	26	20	185

No. 26.—Number of Cases Decided in the Courts.

									N	UMBER O	F CASES DE	GIDED		
								Civil			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Crimina	1	
	P	rovir	c e				Orig	inal	A p p €	late	Origi	nal	Appe	liate
							Regular	Miscel- laneous	Regu-	Miscel- lane- ous	Regular	Misc el Iane- ous	Regular	Miscel- lane- ous.
Madras					٠	•	297,904	961,791	14,700	2,164	266,202	8,290	7,446	
Bombay	٠						219,183	198,586	6,888	733	227,375	1,987	5,671	1,233
Bengal					٠	•	630,951	89,129	19,416	4,727	296,557	9,361	9,202	5,168
United Pro	vinoe	9					268,226	142,172	15,441	1,519	202,459	15,947	16,577	4,3 79
Punjab		٠					205,803	39,248	15,150	3,555	124,638	59,019	17,493	1,598
Burma	٠					*	67,173	8,662	6,398	748	127,876	5,414	14,437	71
Bihar and C	rissa					*	196,413	20,967	10,089	1,655	77,745	4,762	5,886	2,333
Central Pro	ovince	98 an	d Be	Let.	•	•	134,205 42,452	17,441 5,261	5,159 1,0 67	59 2 332	39,243 28,608	1,757 1,576	7,198 1,624	1,512 1,597
North-Wes		ntie	Pro	vince			19,70 6 7,031	4,26 6 2,845	1,588	371 83	21,299 8,779	8,299 106	1,931	311
Coorg							2,628	436	26	4	4,833	20	28	32
Delhi							11,318	1,587	487	162	8,424	3,821	117	36
			Тот	al, 19	27		2,102,993	1,492,386	98,457	16,635	1,434,038	120,359	87,871	18,260
					5	1926	2,035,238	1,464,979	02,926	15,811	1,358,782	117,632	84,755	17,720
						1925	2,128,233	1,448,841	97,527	15,012	1,355,529	119,388	80,484	16,783
						1924	2,036,060	1,899,472	92,469	13,526	1,309,309	115,704	74,992	16,306
						1923	1,930,471	1,348,288	85,793	13,157	1,228,670	111,372	71,029	15,002
			т	OTALS	,	1923	2,059,163	1,371,332	91,913	12,315	1,203,146	117,407	68,000	14,803
						1921	2,138,601	1,365,808	94,250	12,561	1,130,974	116,786	67,586	18,037
						1920	2,205,583	1,433,855	94,671	12,172	1,206,597	123,274	67,343	30,427
					i	1919	2,193,019	1,408,847	90,071	11,491	1,208,085	123,621	70,937	18,390
						1918	2,093,452	1,357,520	93,350	12,278	1,090,163	108,075	60,466	18,500

No. 27.-Number and Description of Civil Suits Instituted.

			Su	it s under	the Rent	Law		i i	Title an	d other S	uits		
Prov	inoe	Suits for Money or Movable Property	Arrears of Rent with or without eject- ment	En- hance- ment or Abate- ment of rent,	For Eject- ment or Re- covery of Posses- sion alone	All other Suits under the Bent Law		Suits for Immov- able Pro- perty	Suits for Specific Relief	Mort- gage Suits	Other Suits not falling under any of the preced- ing heads	Total	Grand Total
Madras		453,065			••			21,387	3,495	24,267	2,204	51,353	534,418
Bombay		185,007	891	6	27	•••	424	11,967	1,682	8,328	6,577	28,554	21 8,5 66 (a
Bengal .		252,535	312,607	16,273	1,428	1,159	931,467	29,856	1,797	21,093	10,083	62,829	646,831
United Pr	ovinces .	221,175	•••	•••		***		16,482	5,640	10,539	6,513	39,174	260,349
Puojab.	• . •	176,646				***	***	11,702	7,516	1,955	8,996	30,169	206,815
Burma .		58,183	•••			***		4,686	1,393	2,316	1,532	9,877	66,660
B iha r a nd	Orissa .	56,792	94,387	20,400	184	927	115,898	18,504	411	5,473	2,453	21,841	194,591
Central 1 and Bera		114,912	13,207	4	38	16	13,265	6,611	1,712	5,474	455	14,252	142,429
Assam .		28,343	8,270	16	55	18	8,359	2,525	642	1,000	1,044	5,211	41,913
North-Wes Province		14,815				104		1,545	433	494	1,711	4,183;	18,998
British Ba	luchistan	3,779	8		49	38	Ω5	23	7	1	83	114	8,988
Ajmer-Me	erwara .	6,770	202		***	76	278	46	G		154	206	7,354
Coorg .		2,77 0	16	•••	4	1	21	27	2	77	9	115	2,906
Delhi		7,633		***	***		***	296	420	18	313	1,047	8,680
TOTAL,	1927 .	1,610,425	429,088	36,699	1,785	2,235	469,807	120,607	25,156	81,035	43,127	268,925	2,353,73 (a)
	r 1926 .	1,517,157	416,554	40,445	1,693	3,017	461,709	121,939	25,511	78,517	42,105	268,072	2,251,88 (b)
	1925 .	1,679,884	424,749	36,787	1,890	4,275	467,701	121,476	25,560	78,871	41,764	267,671	2,420,88 (c)
	1924	1,450,022	447,903	28,110	1,955	6 294	484,261	115,000	23,725	74,215	39,127	252,973	2,193,27 (d)
	1923 .	1,422,687	423,103	,832	1,987	5,106	454,028	112,857	21,689	70,015	40,675	245,236	2,128,52 (e)
Totals .	1922 .	1,474,413	432,405	19,984	1,802	4,518	458,700	114,803	24,634	81,804	40,013	261,254	2,201,48
	1921 .	1,407,791	432,608	16,897	2,437	3,559	455,501	113,173	25,502	83,228	40,495	262,398	2,132,12 (g)
	1920 .	1,516,303	478,318	17,693	1,966	2,382	500,359	127,780	28,144	93,180	48,227	297,340	2,314,00
	1919 ,	1,502,509	481,855	13,077	1,992	1,609	498,533	120,767	25,581	96,675	38,643	281,666	2,282,70
	1913 ,	1,417,004	486,662	7,546	1,918	1,471	497,597	106,927	22,851	83,553	82,483	245,814	2,160,41

NOTE.—Figures in this table are exclusive of those tried in the Revenue Courts.

(a) Includes, 4,581 Suits of which details are not available.

(b) , 4,899 , ...

CIVIL JUSTICE

No. 28.-Number and Value of Civil Suits Instituted.

· 	-						Number	of Suits i	institute	d		
Provi	n c e		Value not ex- seeding Rs. 10	Value Rs. 10 to Rs. 50	Value Rs. 50 to Rs. 100	Value Rs. 100 to Rs. 500	Value Rs. 500 to Rs.1,000	to	Value above Rs, 5,000	Number of Suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money	Total Number of Suits Instituted	Total Value of Suits
										İ		Rs.
Madras .	•		70,498	219,825	83, 64 6	120,807	15,948	12,584	2,035	675	534,418	10,26,67,413
Bombay .			8,300	57,917	45,283	75,795	13,300	9,113	1,294	2,983	213,985(4)	7,05,60,829
Bengal .			106,485	266,427	119,302	125,880	14,781	10,740	2,364	902	646,831	15,52,59,519
United Prov	Inces		8,302	69,063	63,787	94,159	12,771	9,887	2,220	158	260,347(c)	14,45,40,86
Punjab .			10,019	48,803	48,696	74,537	14,840	8,305	1,379	286	206,815	7,50,30,160
Burma .		٠	1,523	13,969	13,615	25,823	5,117	3,659	815	1,539	66,060	3,92 ,62 ,3 <u>4</u> 2
Bihar and Or	issa.		40,248	69,672	31,848	40,715	6,095	4,556	1,039	858	194,431	6, 1 2,8 2,8 63
			10,110	00,0,2	02,020	20,700						
Gentral Prov Berar	'10ces a	347	5,712	37,878	31,511	51,987	8,437	6,416	988	***	142,429	4,78,28,228
Assam .	•	٠	3,733	16,486	10,568	9,317	1,018	508	74	214	41,913	71,18,871
North-West Province	Front	ier	1,478	4,674	4,511	5,982	1,148	1,027	173	5	18,098	75,05,085
British Balue	histan		487	1,616	858	640	165	76	22	124	3,968	20,79,26
Ajmer-Merw	ara .		1,832	2,336	1,500	1,752	179	92	50	13	7,354	10,77,243
Coorg			150	1,231	743	691	54	26	4	7	2,906	3,80,899
Delhi			185	2,324	2,497	2,885	512	550	225	2	8,680	1,09,98,461
TOTAL,	1927		258,452	811,721	458,360	639,470	93,715	67,539	12,682	7,216	2,349,155	72,50,41,516
	C1926		246,508	791,116	430,346	603,587	90,602	64,441	12,756	7,582	2,246,938	82,46,99,560
	1925		259,430	849,294	471,970	644,536	102,751	66,737	12,777	7,761	2,415,256*	71,39,35,486
	1924	٠	1243,786	791,991	423,613	563,777	84,169	60,301	12,245	17,374	2,187,2564	63,56,48,827
	1923		232,538	775, 769	415,058	5 4 1,40 8	80,846	57,955	11,786	6,551	(b)2,121,2084	67,78,34, 777
TOTALS .	₹ 1922		226,196	799,914	4 3 2 ,905	567,82 6	8 6,27 0	62,467	12,865	5,933	2,194,376*	70,90,84,504
	1921		212,499	752,504	484 ,410	552 ,24 0	8 2,84 3	60,271	12,621	7,096	2,104,484*	68,50,21,154
	1920		242,261	851,941	473,381	584,130	82,914	58,091	12,291	8,992	2, 31 4,0 01	70,58,35,493
	1919		252,76 6	864,178	460,938	559,434	73,974	52 ,7 73	11,589	7,055	2,282,702*	70,02,15,969
	}		į	852,754		492,400	62,886	43,072	8,387	6,091	1	60,68,29,956
	(1918	•	200,00 0	004,704	## 0,#0D	202,400	വച്ചത്ത	30,072	U,001	0,001	i warding and	JU,UU, 48, 286

^{*} Details not given of 4 Madras suits in 1918, 6 in 1919, and 21,206 in 1921, and of 6,437 Bombay suits in 1921, 7,104 in 1922, 6,574 in 1923, 6,014 in 1924, 5,628 in 1925 and 4,899 in 1926.

(a) Excludes 4,581 suits of "Superior Courts."

(b) 43 cases transferred to Settlement Courts.

(c) 2 suits instituted in the court of one Hony. Munsif.

No. 29.—General Results of Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction—Civil Suits.

Province		Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers					
	Number of Suits	Without Trial	Without Contest	With Contest		On	Pending
	before the Courts			Judgment for Plaintiff	Judgment for Defendant	reference to Arbitration	at the close of each Year
Madras	385,163	27,241	166,523	77,095	25,176	3,404	85,724
Bombay	302,900	20,728	116,085	70,008	9,183	3,185	83,717
Bengal	954,259†	114,691	452,810	77,245	15,294	657	193,295
United Provinces	313,568*	55,240	149,753	46,456	13,663	2,645	45,830
Punjab	269,983	28,728	119,910	44,220	10,898	2,052	63,180
Burma	74,231	12,097	37,790	12,069	5,136	81	7,058
Bihar and Orissa	298,408*	36,946	124,850	27,556	6,361	700	101,902
Central Provinces an	nd 182,228	19,424	86,551	23,602	4,552	76	48,023
Assam	. 56,274	10,218	24,830	5,504	1,808	97	13,654
North-West Fronti Province	er 22,804	2,751	7,016	7,195	1,965	833	3,104
British Baluchistan	4,448*	607	2,417	662	84	208	429
Ajmer-Merwara .	. 10,748	1,098	4,472	918	263	55	3,942
Coorg.	. 3,820	108	1,994	484	42		692
Delhi , .	13,603	1,426	6,255	2,866	719	52	2,375
Total, 1927	2,791,047	331,303	1,300,786	395,815	95,133	14,045	652,925
(19:	26 2,665,001*	804,673	1,247,803	375,196	93,220	14,136	629,866
19	25 2,780,456*	326,831	1,318,819	372,051	92,848	14,472	635,874
19	24 2,598,584*	310,755	1,258,340	357,472	92,919	14,419	564,613
10	23 2,527,147*	202,016	1,186,993	341,083	91,754	13,077	600,376
TOTALS . 19	22 2,644,320*	321,017	1,275,720	351,348	96,278	14,542	58 5,856
19	21 2,734,097*	344,610	1,814,999	358,974	104,418	15,740	595,289
19	20 2,881,225*	368,186	1,844,013	370,143	10 7,6 57	14,921	676,390
19	2,806,407	348,634	1,361,502	367,752	103,271	14,537	610,711
 19	18 2,660,670*	315,301	1,315,393	353,906	98,157	9,249	568,836

^{*} Includes cases withdrawn from Courts' jurisdiction.
† ,, ,, subsequently restored.

No. 30.—General Results of Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction—Miscellaneous Cases.

		1		Numl	er of Cases d	isposed of, e	coluding Trai	nsfers	
Prov	vince	- 1 (Number of Cases			With	Contest	On	Pending at the close
110	v21100		efore the Courts	Without Trial	Without Contest	Judgment for Plaintiff	Judgment for Defendant	reference to Arbitration	of each Year
Madras		_ _	640,108†	372,022	149,506	43,335	32,986	146	42,063
Bombay			3 2,189†	8,666	7,876	6,298	3,115	3	6,231
Bengal			115,505*	35,172	39,388	9,255	9,088	13	22,398
United Pr	owinces		81,673	11,579	34,410	14,284	9,698	232	11,520
Punjab			46,765	8,562	7,882	18,488	9,297	14	7,522
Burma			10,019	2,794	2,213	1,969	1,614	72	1,357
Bihar and	Orissa		32,886§	8,028	7,418	5,930	4,793	381	6,294
Central P Berar	rovinces	and	21,739	8,613	3,622	2,902	2,104	***	4,298
Assam			6,514*5	1,683	2,109	811	649	16	1,228
North-We Province	st From	ntier	4,766	1,052	155	1,818	1,240	1	500
British B	luchistar	1 .	244	116	111	4	5	5	3
Aj mer-Me	rwara .	,	4,393	487	1,778	461	96	9	1,562
Coorg			554	39	210	174	13	,,,	118
Delhi			1,843	405	509	370	308		256
То	TAL, 1927		900,198*†§	459,413	257,130	101,099	75,001	892	105,350
	(1	926	967,871*+\$	440,164	252,134	93,962	71,214	485	100,619
	1	925 98	57,791*+§	445,211	253,294	91,708	67,002	513	99,707
	1	924	081,596*†\$	436,478	249,580	88,815	65,293	590	90,593
	1	923	902, 464*† §	430,814	286,041	89,545	81,984	520	89,279
TOTALS		922 92	23,282*†‡5	449,266	238,893	82,927	61,219	425	90,217
	1	.921	940,850*†‡	460,344	245,871	81,838	69, 995	794	91,581
	1	920	9 79 ,319•†‡	483,200	260,841	80,671	59,980	627	93,559
	1	919 1	975,081*†‡	494,349	258,429	79,232	57,603	511	94,548
	(,	1918	910, 448*† ‡	454,738	235,207	77,520	56,150	304	83,935

^{*} Includes applications for Probate or Letters of Administration,
† Excludes cases disposed of by Superior Courts.
† Includes cases transferred to head "Sufts."

§ ", " withdrawn from coart's jurisdiction.

CIVIL JUSTICE

No. 31.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS—Appeals from Decrees.

				Apper	als from Deer	00B		
Province		Number of	A	ppeals dispos	ed of (excludi	ng Transfers)	Pending
		Appeals before the Courts	Dismissed or not prosecuted	Confirmed	Modified	Reversed	Remanded	at the close of cach Year
Madras .		34,053	772	8,379	2,123	2,130	1,415	19,234
Bombay .		14,895	1,418	3,651	578	947	294	8,007
Bengal .		45,590	3,473	10,171	2,217	2,6 98	955	26,076
United Provinces		25,578	651	9,804	1,841	2,719	418	10,148
Punjab		22,470	537	9,530	1,342	2,887	854	7,320
Burma .		7,894	125	3,990	471	1,595	217	1,496
Bihar and Orissa	- •	22,787	1,361	6,053	1,989	1,617	558	11,309
Central Province Berar	s and	7,987	312	3,025	663	789	370	2,826
Assam .		3,828	182	612	100	201	57	2,671
North-West Fre	ontier	2,831	51	1,082	199	372	174	953
British Baluchists	n .,	846*	4	98	18	95	36	94
Ajmer-Merwara .		387 (5	68	22	24	23	245
Coorg .		44	•••	14	4	5	3	18
Delhi . , .		595	25	286	70	78	24	117
TOTAL, 192	7 .	189,280*	8,916	56,763	11,687	16,052	5,398	90,518
(1926	184,825*	7,998	55,572	11,358	15,498	5,411	88,987
	1925	186,915*	9,148	57,489	12,024	16,212	6,023	80,016
	1924	179,520*	8,545	52,391	11,153	15,467	6,058	85,900
į	1923	169,918*	9,120	49,324	10,175	14,334	5,674	81,388
TOTALS .	1922	170,898*	7,745	56,014	11,001	15,046	5,1 06	75,979
	1921	177,407*	7,645	57,336	11,455	16,372	5,817	78,779
	1920	180,011	7,108	67,161	12,095	16,396	6,185	81,066
	1919	170,178	6,585	54 ,5 94	11,055	15,251	5,655	77,038
l.	1918	10; 861	6,636	5 7,638	10,618	14,464	5,470	70,035

*Includes one case transferred to Jirga Register.

No. 32.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS—Miscellaneous Appeals.

	}		Appeal	s disposed of	(excluding T	ransfers)		ļ
Prov	ince	Number of Appeals before the Courts	Dismissed or not pro- secuted	Confirmed	Modified	Reversed	Remanded	Pending at the close of each Year
Madras		3,526	198	1,252	83	400	231	1,362
Bombay		1,094	190	866	35	117	25	361
Bengal		7,125	910	2,510	67	886	272	2,480
United Pro	vinces .	2,023	87	940	43	307	142	504
Punjab		4,614	225	2,168	103	700	359	1,059
Burma.		894	48	447	24	186	43	146
Bihar and	Orissa	2,725	860	1,123	47	380	7 5	740
Central Pro Berar	vinces and	804	65	353	12	104	5 8	212
Assam .		617	48	220	5	52	26	266
North-Wes Province		625	27	. 298	14	82	38	100
British Bal	uchistan .	***	***	.,.	***	***	App	***
Ajmer-Mer	wara	76	1	38	5	10	***	2;
Coorg .	,	7	444	2	•••	2	***	
Delhi .		174	12	98	16	26	10	15
Тета	L, 1927	24,804	3,171	9,810	454	3,252	1,279	7,388
	ſ 1926	23,415	2,086	9,129	510	3,226	1,239	7,225
	1925	22,032	1,906	8,729	416	3,087	1,249	6,64
	1924	20,023	1,942	7,689	393	2,719	1,034	6,246
	1923	10,044	1,863	7,484	368	2,793	1,084	5,47
Totals	1922	18,337	1,718	7,125	361	2,654	985	5,494
	1921	17,940	1,556	7,523	348	2,738	989	4,780
	1920	17,767	1,566	6,006	431	2,699	996	5,070
	1919	16,572	1,400	6,823	343	2,390	953	4,663
	1918	16,791	1,450	7,556	327	2,656	865	,03

No. 33.—General Results of Trials of Criminal Cases.

			Person	s whose Case	s were dispos	ed of	
Province	reported Trial	Discharged or Acquitted	Con- victed	Committed or Referred	Died, Escaped, or Trans- ferred to another Province	Persons remain- ing under Trial at the end of the year	
Madras	363,727	(b)491,259	200,867	243,973	4,682	184	30,731
Bombay	247,292	323 ,27 7	108,257	193,453	1,682	1,074	18,861
Bengal	(a)451,889	(c)457,964	(4)180,211	245,698	4,487	264	25,939
United Frovinces .	276,262	395,882	216,326	160,472	7,769	362	10,953
Punjab	(f)210, 526	276,101	162,531	89,089	2,599	372	21,510
Burma	149,918	209,315	69,265	129,248	2,984	1,918	11,900
Bihar and Orissa ,	120,985	148,552	79,298	56,912	2,638	127	9,579
Central Provinces and Berar	47,446	72,881	34,761	29,246	1,774	101	6,999
Assam	54,815	(d)57,298	35,003	16,125	771	76	5,317
North-West Frontier	8# 000	49 OTO	88.000	17 484	008		
Province British Baluchistan .	27,066 9,911	42,910 15,529	22,666 6,664	17,4 84 5,047	627	29 167	2,134 3,651
prices salucitistan .	0,011	10,020	0,00%	0,047		107	3,601
∆j mer-Merwara	10,225	15,059	5,189	7,299	•••	26	3,545
Coorg	5,110	5,751	2,212	1,671	***	24.	1,844
Delhi	11,692	11,044	3,840	6, 64 3	13	7	541
TOTAL, 1927 .	1,979,864	2,522,822	1,127,088	1,196,325	29,976	4,731	152,504
[1926	1,866,161	2,374,611	1,086,894	1,114,159	29,985	4,841	138,718
1926	1,848,240	2,866,553	1,108,773	1,093,522	27,028	4,735	132,471
1924	1,791,434	2,298,253	1,074,955	1,066,781	28,930	5, 625	121,944
1923	1,702,088	2,180,841	1,041,607	996,496	26,866	6,418	118,414
TOTALS . 1922	1,685,055	2,150,445	1,023,773	982,995	28,032	5,771	100,747
1921	1,605,524	2,044,956	986,178	913,270	28,628	5,555	111,318
1920	1,707,359	2,115,885	1,001,259	978,250	27,343	5,453	108,576
1919	1,720,347	2,134,582	973,645	1,024,447	33,185	5,632	97,664
1918	1,536,081	1,929,669	892,131	918,881	25,517	6,239	86,889

⁽a) Includes 28,814 cases of Union Benches,
(b) ,, 10,822 persons concerned in cases not tried for non-appearance of complainants.
(c) ,, 1,294 persons transferred and 2 persons remanded for retrial by the High Court.
(d) , 6 persons remanded for retrial by the High Court.
(e) Excludes the commitment of 74 persons quashed by the High Court.
(f) Vide footnote (a) on page 67.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE

No. 34.—General Results of Appeals and Revisions.

,				Number	OF PERSONS		_	
Province	Number of Appellants and Appli- cants for Revision before the Courts	Appeals or Applica- tions Rejected	Sentence or Order Con- firmed	Sentence Altered	Sentence Reversed	Otherwise disposed of	Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province	Pending trial
Madras	24,822	4,885	8,729	2,155	4,894	1,996	4	2,209
Bombay	11,970	4,825	3,163	⁸⁹ 858	1,482	600	17	1,025
Bengal	35,051	8,956	10,369	2,675	5,145	4,568	31	8,307
United Provinces .	44,091	13,977	18,053	4,049	6,764	2,400	30	8,818
Punjab	39,622	10,963	10,413	5,057	7,258	1,616	66	4,249
Burma	57,865	30,771	17,280	2,701	3,353	1,516	45	2,190
Bihar and Orissa .	26,446	7,382	8,545	2,260	4,092	1,870	48	2,229
Central Provinces and Berar	11,077	4,692	2,032	1,058	1,639	569	5	987
Assam	10,177	2,427	3,301	720	1,228	1,452	1	1,048
North-West Fron-	3,914	1,508	791	454	750	151	8	257
British Baluchistan	425	210	36	129	10	20	194	20
Ajmer-Merwara .	279	180	18	15	20	36	èng	- 11
Coorg	106	83	33	1	23	5	***	1.7
Delhi	794	305	251	38	147	45	***	
TOTAL, 1927	266,639	91,064	78,020	22,185	36,805	16,948	250	27,369
C/1926	.260,430	87,051	81,250	20,128	33,985	16,998	422	20,80
1925	245,076	82,622	74,013	19,744	38,650	15,298	219	20,530
1924	293,887	75,127	73,418	18,135	82,085	16,484	177	18,46
1923	214,886	68,141	70,035	16,732	29,570	13,574	114	16,23
Totals . 1922	208,417	82,807	72,393	16,848	28,327	12,597	198	15,24
1921	201,081	62,683	68,977	15,793	26,643	13,221	150	13,61
1920	200,470*	61,041	71,385	15,336	26,254	13,232	110	13,11
1919	206,402	65,324	74,784	15,291	25,295	12,116	123	13,51
1918	180,802	57,272	65,041	14,477	23,357	11,847	120	9,18

[•] Includes 7 persons transferred to other districts.

No. 35:-NATURE of OFFENCES REPORTED and NUMBER of PERSONS TRIED,

	Num	BEB OF	DASER		Number (OF PERSO	NB	
Description of Offen ce	Off- ences report- ed	Be- turned as true	Brought to trial	Under trial including pending from previous years	Acquit- ted or dis- charged	Can- victed	Died, escaped or trans- ferred to another pro- vince	Remain ing under
							¦	
Against the State	60	51:	82	154	40	52	3	59
Belating to the Army and Navy	31	37	26	48	44	4		
Against public tranquility	16,256	11,427	11,576	78,482	36,655	28,212	183	.13,432
By or relating to public servants .	1,297	877	931	1,432	641	616	13	103
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants	18,214	15,938	15,625	2 2,7 80	8,318	12,880	45	1,537
False evidence and offences against public justice	8,865	6,991	7,308	10,713	4,424	4,875	75	1,340
Relating to coin	394	321	337	512	191	, ,		1,390
Relating to Government Stamps	92	80	79.	88	31	,	1	11
Relating to weights and measures	890	827	849	994	240		1	53
Affecting public health, safety,	31,468	26					1	
convenience, decency and morals Relating to religion	984	29,958 556	29,594	36,354	5,763	29,975 356		907
Affecting the human body.						1	 	!
				1	į			
Affecting life	11,529	9,620	10,158	22,746	9,408	8,141	142	5,055
Causing miscarriage, injuries to un- torn children, exposure of infants and concealment of birth	651	505	489	711	329	330	2	1
Hurt	218,391	154,569	143,492	363,380	289,402	48,251	378	25,349
Wrongful restraint and wrongful	10.010	i	4: han	10.440				
confinement	12,819	.,	i		14,467	2,209	1	1,744
Criminal force and assault	89,568	55,597	48,288	99,407	81,278	12,330	57	5,632
Kidnapping, foreible abduction, slavery and forced labour	9,708	4,984	5,268	13,806	8,439	3,243	88	2,041
Rape	2, 135	1,312	1,614	2,858	1,091	910	9	348
Unnatural offence	576	478	! 494 !	626	215	356	2	61
Against property.			i 	:			 	
Thelt	130,522	95,403	81,25 2	154,564	76,453	6 2, 3 2 9	344	15,438
Extortion	3,487	1,663	1,642	4,558	3,236	880	Б	434
Robbers and Dacolty	9,5 2 0	5,85 3	5,637	20,276	0,809	6,299	97	4,071
Criminal misappropriation	f,811	3,656	3,588	5,642	4,210	898	10	526
Criminal breach of trust	28,532	18,372	13,630	17,958	11,810	4,571	62	2,015
Ruceiving stolen property	10,731	9,071	9,053	13,910	4,438	8, 157	99	1,381

CONVICTED and ACQUITTED.

	Nume	er of c	ASE8		Number	OF PRRS	ONS	
Description of Offence	Off- euces report- ed	Re- turned as true	Brought to trial	Under trial including pending from previous years	Asquit- ted or dis- charged	Con-	Died, escaped or trans- ferred to another province	ing ander trial
Against property—coatd.								
Cheating	23,554	13,089	12,555	20,797	14,347	4,198	69	2,183
Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property	1,561	1,073	1,063	2,811	2,102	\$30	4	175
)						
Mischief	57,892	34,543	28,570	74,646	59,833	8,335	64	6,414
Criminal trespage	114,407	79,401	\$6,423	127,834	87,225	30,489	158	9,962
Relating to documents and trade or property marks	2,\$60	1,553	1,663	3,233	1,819	741	12	621
Criminal breach of contracts of service	453	277	281	732	561	55	3	118
Relating to marriage	34,089	19,783	18,669	42,920	35,822	2,894	86	4,118
								' '
Defamation	7,224	8,090	4,125	8,117	6,619		13	804
annoyanse	36,047	23,991	21,847	45,455	38,103	4,566	44	2,742
Under special and local laws	1,065,801	986,548	916,870	1,139,958	228,136	887,233	2,589	27,000
						e-pilippe		-
TOTAL, 1927 .	1,981,108	1,593,676	1,460,440	2,358,437	1,041,277	1,176,614	4,629	135,917
(1926	1,866,148	1,512,530	1,388,152	2,267,590	1,039,751	1,094,023	4,790	120,01
1925	1,848,240	1,507,607	1,412,186	2,274,680	1,064,557	1,081,108	4 728	124,28
ĺ	1,701,434				1,036,726			1 4,88
				ļ			*	
	1,702,083			'	1,009,875		'-	113,26
TOTALS . 1922		•			1,011,082	:		107,28
1921	1,605,524	1,290,465	1,155, 74 6	2,001,577	974,632	911,212	5,540	110,18
1920	1,707,359	1,350,084	1,226,607	2,072,850	988,927	970,987	5,500	107,43
21919	1,720,347	1,871,817	1,284,324	2,082,341	959,411	1,021,08	5,627	96,26
1918	1 698 081	1,229,678	1 119 840	1,884,605	077 760	915,09	6,223	85,524

No. 36.-PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED

			1	Vumber o	Persons	sentence	ed to		
Province	Number of Persons	1	Trans- porta- tion or	Im-	Fine	Whip-	Give	Fine	of
	Executed	Death	Renal Servi- tude	prison- ment	or For- feiture	ping	secu-	Rs. 10 and under	Over Rs. 10
Madras	. 87	86	1982	(a)° 85,508	206,380	230	2;077	185,743	20,559
Bombay	. 64	65	184:	22,844	158,721	419	6,224	138,581	20,135
Bengal	. 7	8	59-	26,652	187,318	266	5,021	156,626	30,687
United Provinces	. 194	197	504	28,959	127,269	1,158	11,618	105,755	21,511
Punjab	154	179	296	24,108	53,023	568	19,998	35,941	17,082
Burma	. 144	143	179	23,166	98,742	1,614	8,429	61,297	82,445
Bihar and Orissa	. 16	16	105	13,714	44,295	173	1,546	29,107	15,188
Central Provinces and Berar	. 36	85	49	5,208	21,257	633	921	12,127	9,130
Assam	2	3	24	(b) 3,207	12,722	92	895	7,138	5,584
North-West Frontier Province	e. 22	32	91	3,422	10,682	105	3,917	7,397	3,283
British Baluchistan		1	344	655	3,609	36	875	2,5 19	1,090
Ajmer-Merwara		1	***	879	6,978	19	5	6,676	297
Coorg		300		103	838	***	8	659	179
Delhi	. 0	***		680	5,945	41	71	4,508	1,437
TOTAL, 1927	735	764	1,687	188,603	932,749	5,354	56,600	754,074	178,607
<u></u> 1	928 660	743	1,806	188,638	859,823	5,401	57,109	697,287	162, 44 3
1	925 539	636	1,711	174,861	852,603	5,600	54,917	692,285	160,020
1	924 556	692	1,585	173,257	888,265	6,290	50 ,59 0	684,155	153,943
1	0 28 595	791	1,886	173,929	770,506	7,597	55,340	623,478	147,880
TOTALS . {]	922 697	772	1,696	181,93 6	764,837	8,451	54,1 69:	612,438	151,850
1	921 490	637	1,987	175,049	693,249	10,670	47,676	567,561	125,642
1	920 419	47 0	2,016	171,961	748,667	11,257	51,617	615,292	133,223
1	919 515	584	2,676	203,898	763,076	15,648	58 ,266	633,985	128,830
l 1	918 466	554	2,150	163,724	714,820	10,184	51,86 5	5 95 ,1 85	118,766

 ⁽a) Includes 14,831 persons for whom details as to days of imprisonment are not available.
 (b) Excludes cases of ten persons for whom consecutive sentences were passed.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE

Total	Amount of	Fines	Nun	nber of Person Imprison	ns sentenced ment of	to		
Imposed	Realised	Paid as Compensa- tion	15 days and under	Above 15 days to 6 months	Above 6 months to 2 years	Above 2 years	P	royin ce
Ra.	Rs.	Rs.						
11,68,772	10,80,444	58,056	3,454	12,933	3,303	885	Madras	
14,70,705	11,65,527	59,006	7,824	10,291	3,870	859	Bombay	
14,79,260	11,10,773	1,33,698	6,304	13,604	5,559	1,186	Bengal	
12,81,608	10,09,311	99,633	1,985	11,546	12,785	2,643	United 1	Provinces
14,28,472	7,89,888	42,693	2,171	9,157	9,700	3,080	Punjab	
14,53,467	12,34,511	84,759	3,684	8,655	7,692	3,195	Burma	
7,24,995	5,03,469	90,008	1,809	8,448	2,740	692	Bihar ar	d Orissa
5,04,016	4,11,733	32,930	86	3,405	1,372	845	Central Berar	Provinces and
2,96,810	2,21,342	38,109	308	1,847	858	204	Assam	
2,42,558	1,69,320	19,825	191	1,168	1,169	894	North-W Provin	
2,62,603	95 229	72,135	409	137	59	60	British	Baluchistan
24,218	15,828	35	90	185	80	24	Ajmer-N	Ierwara
6,715	6,129	220	12	78	12	1	Coorg	
64,966	25,212	1,140	42	210	305	123	Delhi	
1,04,09,154	77,88,716	7,80,247	28,369	81,662	49,504	14,120	TOTAL,	1927
98,79,704	74,43,016	7,91,553	26,901	79,373	49,001	13,312	1926	1
1,04,80,257	72,37,226	6,51,876	28,808	78,303	42,317	12,663	1925	
1,01,68,827	73,45,426	7,16,828	26,911	79,430	48,602	12,749	1924	
84,55,140	67,16,333	6,85,443	34,830	80,927	42,973	12,208	1923	} }
93,29,336	68,33,329	6,51,913	30,152	90,067	40,737	11,911	1922	TOTALS
72,04,072	57,45,807	5,76,296	29,822	90,495	43,394	11,260	1921	<u> </u>
72 ,58,7 5 9	57,91,970	5,47,152	30,617	87,749	43,113	10,378	1920	
69,63,637	57,4 6,232	4,78,277	3 5,81 9	102,794	51,712	12,928	1919	
61,14,358	51,68,302	4,45,523	29,892	81,185	42,880	9,690	1918	J

).			Sancti	ONED STRENGT
Province	Inspectors- General and Deputy Inspec- tors-General	Superintendents, Assistant and Deputy Superintendents.	Inspectors and Sub-Inspectors	Sergeants and Head Constables	Mounted Constables
Madras	6	114	1,748	3,252	15
Bombay	11	110	1,075	5 ,319	916
Bengal	15	135	2,255	3,481	4
United Provinces .	6	(a) 180	(8) 2,318	2,654	36:
Punjab	. 5	117	992	2,892	17
Burma	. 8	148	2,183	1,661	392
Bihar and Orissa .	. 5	85	1,321	1,565	5
Central Provinces and E	lerar 4	55	889	1,764	7
Àssam	. 1	36	845	422	
North-West Frontier Province	. 1	29	203	626	14
British Baluchistan .	* ***	5	63	349	9(
Ajmer-Merwara .	. 1	4.	18	168	2:
Coorg	•	. 1	13	27	***
Delhi	٠.,	5	50	188	29
FOTAL, 1927	68	1,030	18,536	24,368	2,263
T1926	63	(c)1,037	13,483	24,268	2, 26
192:	64	997	13,454	24,508	2,22
1.024	63	1,021	12,999	26,046	2,240
1928	64	1,018	19,031	26, 164	2,39
TOTALS . 1922	64	1,002	13,047	27,440	2,510
1921	64	985	19,121	28,086	2,76
1920	62	952	13,107	26,755	2,990
1910	74	964	12,790	25,717	2,986
1918	74	979	12,722	25,558	3,068

⁽a) Includes twenty-seven temporary and one officiating Deputy Superintendents.
(b) Lucludes thirteen temporary appointments.
(c) Revised.

Postor Force			COST OF POLICE		
Foot (including Water) Coustables	Tota]	Payable from Imperial and Provincial Revenues (a)	Payable from other sources (a)	Total Cost	Province
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs,	
22,604	27 ,7 37	1,56,57,220		1,56,57,220	Madras
19,664	27,101	1,57,51,545	2,61,661	1,60,13,226	Bombay
24,311	30,245	1,77,66,739	2,84,625	1,80,51,364	Bengal
28,254	33,775	1,48,73,890	•••	1,48,73,890	United Provinces
17,066	(c) 21,226	99,41,481	***	99,41,481	Punjab
10,589	14,971	1,27,78,038	1,46,798	1,29,24,836	Витна
11,414	14,422	80,32,102		80,32,102	Bihar and Orisea
8,260	11,043	59,03,849		59,03,849	Central Provinces and Ber:
3,524	4,328	23,06,465		23,08,465	Assam
4,851	5 _. 857	28,90,630	66,662	29,57,232	North-West Frontie
1,680	2,193	11,24,836		11,24,890	British Baluchisp a n
1,163	1,432	7,86,700		7,86,700	Ajmer-Merwara
184	225	82,672		82,672	Coorg
1,393	1,665	8,63,611	•••	8,89,611	Delhi
154,977	(c)108,220	10,87,79,778	7,59,708	10,95,39,484	Total, 1927
163,646	(d) 191,742	10,70,26,006	7,03,229	10,89,29,235	1926
153,260	194,510	10,60,35,666	8,42,898	10,68,78,564	1925
153,813	196,182	9,49,88,883	8,56,059	10,62,05,633	1924
154,171	198,9 46	10,50,37,007	8,95,688	10,59,33,790	1923
186,921	200,284	10,65,12,486	P,55,954	10,74,68,440	1022 Totals
157,865	202,858	10,61,44,114	8,13,340	10,60,57,454	1921
162,743	206,609	9,35,78,316	5,51,020	9,41,24,335	1920
161,239	203,768	7,83,05,159	(d) 4,97,549	7,88,02,708	1919
161,000	203,396	6,98,77,467	16,89,150	7,15,68,617	1918)

No. 38.—Cognizable Crime: Number

PART 1.-

Province	Number pending from previous year	Number reported in the year	Number in which investiga- tion was refused	Number remaining for investi- gation	Number proved or declared to be false	Number due to mistakes of law or fact or declared non-cognizable	Number pending at end of year
Madras	. 14,782	166,393	4,266	176,909	3,430	5,312	15,594
Bombay	8,246	136,002	1,358	142,890	1,456	8,567	8,101
Bengal	. 5,381	215,847	9,555	211,123	1,149	6,825	5,696
United Provinces	5,198	115,888	16,579	104,505	2,601	445	7,964
Punjsb	. 8,385	55,996	11	64,330	3,309	5,332	8,729
Burma	6,184	76,516	4,545	78,125	4,517	13,852	6,411
Bihar and Orissa	3,115	44,637	1,813	45,940	1,608	4,667	3,118
Central Provinces a	and 2,617	41,597	13,998	30,156	767	166	2,477
Assam.	1,361	14,231	683	14,909	462	1,977	1,397
North-West Front Province	tier 1,400	6,205	17	7,588	800	644	1,438
Baluchistan .	61	3,315	444	3,376	171	***	96
Ajmer-Merwara .	424	5,588	52 5	5,487	90	212	885
Coorg	121	662	30	753	23	62	141
Delhi	437	4,418	4	4,844	813	***	211
TOTAL, 1927	57,630	886,675	53,383	890,985	20,704	48,061	61,658
(1926	. 57,412	858,777	55,398	860,791	19,072	48, 280	57,915
1925	. 56,554	877,760	64,633	869,722	19,549	50,081	56,353
1934	54,997	887,747	70,807	871,337	20,489	54,484	55,552
1923	. 56,314	848,664	77,142	825,836	19,736	52,327	53, 165
Totals . 1922	. 59,772	857,284	83,632	833,974	20,274	51,108	54,680
1921	. 56,762	842,948	85,7 27	813,989	19,818	51,435	58 ,44 5
1920	61,198	851,087	86,992	8 25,2 89	22,091	52,074	55,321
1919	. 57,002	950 ,70 6	109,961	897,743	22,852	51,417	59,916
1918	. 44,741	833,405	92,574	785,572	20,563	47,380	5 5, 5 60

of Cases and Persons concerned.

Return of cases

	True	CABES		(Foto)	Total	Í			
Convicted	Discharged or sequitted	Not detected or appre- hended	Total true	Total Magis- trates true cases	Magis- trates' cases con- vioted	Grand total of true cases	Province		
126,292	7,407	16,707	154,672	15,349	7,141	170,921	Madras		
104,364	5,357	14,761	125,840	81,174	24,523	157,014	Bombay		
147,118	4,974	32,725	194,372	29,889	11,326	224,261	Bengal		
53,489	8,685	36,462	110,215	20,941	7,874	130,556	United Provinces		
23,184	7,161	16,615	46,967	24,065	9,900	71,032	Punjab		
86,200	3,717	12,828	(b) 51,245	7,648	5,784	(b) \$8,898	Burma		
1 2, 627	1,807	21,043	37,289	10,961	5,072	48,250	Bihar and Orissa		
9,922 4,689	2,386 709	1 5,771 5,192	41,477 11,223	3,7 3 8 6,384	1,868 1,308	45,215 17,607	Central Provinces and Berar Assam		
2,746	1,079	1,381	5,223	2,087	296	7,280	North-West Frontier		
2,704	213	192	3,109	477	+**	9,109	Baluchistan		
2,838	232	1,120	4,715	2,126	1,582	6,841	Ajırır-Merwara		
43 8	61	29	558	34	***	592	Coorg		
2,315	497	1,008	3,831	1,790	1,525	5,621	Delhi		
527,276	39,385	175,334	790,736	158,458	78,198	947,192	TOTAL, 1927		
506,5 00	39,179	172,948	(b) 769,921	153,266	72,481	(b) 922,187	1926 7		
501,531	42,040	184,455	(8)788,603	139,613	63,180	(b) (c) 928,099	1925		
489,174	39,505	194,695	(b) 790,489	130,462	58,140	(6) 920,951	1924		
446,787	40,062	197,819	761,810	122,171	52,277	883,981	1923		
434,443	39,249	213,494	771,815	123,981	55,201	895,796	1922 TOTALS		
400,951	39,689	228,980	754,347	114,498	50,048	868,843	1921		
420,200	88,582	222,118	767,892	112,328	51,545	890,215	1920		
449,523	38,693	258,877	857,054	111,749	48,599	968,808	1919		
8 93, 9 98	33,093	221,976	(a) 741,550	103,705	50,912	845,255	1918		

⁽a) Excludes 91 is see cases in which investigation was refused.
(b) Excludes number of cases in Burma in which investigation was refused.
(c) Excludes 17 cases in N. W. F. Province in which investigation was refused.

[Continued on next page:

No. 38.-COONIZABLE CRIME: NUMBER

PART II .- Return of persons

Provincie	Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail under section 170, Criminal Procedure Code, at beginning of year as concerned in cases reported to, or in cases taken up by, the Police	Arrested by the Police during the your	Released under section 16e, Criminal Procedure Code	Boleased by Magintrates, order before rrial	Number of pamons tried	Number convloted
Madras	6,880	94,534	1,110	782	153,556	135, 275
Bombay	10,277	135,892	818	54	188,980	119,855
Bongal	8,805	198,629	8,752	7,247	171,026	157,515
United Provinces	6,722	80,695	2,374	607	74,107	64,059
Punjab	10,748	57,851	1,307	1,8\$1	54,56 9	83,409
Barma,	4,899	75,838	4,553	24	70,199	46,045
Biber and Orissa	6,127	35,369	2,698	1,399	29,353	19,693
Contral Provinces and Berar	2,646	19,324	866	105	21,000	12,746
Aseco	2,229	12,953	1,498	632	10,110	0,736
North-West Frontier Province	1,041	8,936	308	177	7,930	4,197
Ba'uchistan	65	3,271	173	2	3,145	2,793
A) net-Mcrwara	370	4,335	87	10	8,500	. 3. 08 8
Coorg	106	602	***	***	709	458
Delbi , e .	320	6,051	38	***	8,034	3,089
Total, 1927	. 60,984	783,150	24,608	12,880	738,850	602,956
C102	85,098	708,053	24,948	10,709	711,478	582,346
192	51,110	711,670	25,110	10,118	712,607	578,908
192	50,164	708,917	29,537	11,370	703,553	570,729
192	3 .48,645	858,920	27,999	•		521,861
Tories . 102	2 48,529	800,372	26, 983	i		522,002
193	14,085	617,630	1	:	,	454,401
102	0 44,412	622,536		!	•	505,106
101	0 44,450	675,281	25,013		670,542	543,758
E ₁₉₁	8 39,737	600,271	23,325	10,963	\$20,795	480,663

of CASES and PERSONS concerned-contd.

concerned in cases

				NS CONCERN		
Number sequitted or dis- charged	Number of persons evading arrest at close of year	Number in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail at end of year	Number arrested	Number convicted	Number acquitted or discharged	Province
18,281	1,440	5,670	4,544	9,472	27,726	Madras
20,125	683	10,899	41,886	25,993	14,216	Bombay
14,111	1,762	8,498	42,770	14,197	25,268	Bengal
10,048	1,084	9,509	48,499	11,015	35,950	United Provinces
21,094	903	10,819	40,081	12,272	34,778	Punjab
24,094	983	5,114	15,746	9,058	6,486	Burms
9,060	522	5,295	20,814	7,205	18,600	Bihar and Orissa
4,951	110	3,812	7,226	2,680	4,455	Central Provinces and Herar
3,374	287	2,011	14,734	2,426	9,742	Assam
3,793	206	1,482	5,089	484	4,558	North-West Frontier Province
2 88	2	78		***	***	Baluchistan
412	24	940	3,011	1,937	899	Ajmer-Merwara
107		145	78	***.	74	Coorg
1,975	16	278	,995	1,858	437	Delhi
1 32,8 13	8,022	63,560	254,983	99,197	178,202	TOTAL, 1927
136,215	8,606	61 ,6 07	239,150	95,315	178,598	1926
176,423	8,122	56,836	235,568	85,598	171,884	1925
130,112	8,457	51,490	222,336	78,517	166,818	1024
124,821	8,437	50,604	208,880	72,156	159,15	
127,025	8,811	48,484	208,212	74,372	161,550	1922 }TOTALS
124,328	9,360	1	193,162	0,631	153,437	1921
119,405	8,835	1	182,714	69,860		1920
124,211	8,786	1	175,814	72,821	i	1919
107,620	7,983	44,322	155,821	69,144	116,441	1918 J

POLICE

No. 39.—Non-cognizable Crime:

Part I,-

					Part I,-
Province	Number pending at beginning of year	Cases reported in the year	Total for disposal	Numbers dismissed without trial	Cases in which necessed died, escaped, or became insane during trial or in which charges were abandoned, compounded or withdrawn (sections 247, 248, 250, 333, 345, and 494, Criminal Procedure Code)
Madras	10,651	151,585	162,186	10,599	62,062
Bombay	4,553	114,245	(a) 118,798	4,280	25,753
Bengal	19,212	161,079	(b) 178,291	36,573	50,381
United Provinces	4,939	146,884	153,823	87,623	37,147
Punjab	4,581	91,180	95,761	27,116	19,281
Burma	4,879	75,936	80,815	2,990	9,184
Bihar and Orissa	5,166	72,611	77,777	20,211	19,638
Central Provinces and Berar	2,164	25,131	27,295	3,915	6,791
Assam	2,593	23,978	25,571	5,920	6,427
North-West Frontier Pro-	293	13,031	13,264	1,227	2,141
Baluchistan .	104	20	20	144	
Ajmer-Merwars	177	7,342	7,519	406	492
Coorg	1,269	3,951	5,220	41	741
Delbi	170	7,017	7,167	2,064	304
TOTAE, 1927 .	53,587	894,940	948,527	151,915	239, 272
(1926	46,666	871,397	918,063	151,068	240,274
1925	45,149	861,675	906,824	153,085	284,757
1924	44,140	827,080	871,220	145,552	225,154
1923	89,327	810,696	850,021	142,587	219,962
Torals . 1922	39,104	805,036	844,140	141,707	220,223
1921	43,172	75 6,573	798,745	146,136	211,427
] 1920	89,172	808,203	847,375	167,280	209,834
1019	34,7 55	794,561	829,316	167,883	201,4 01
1918	32, 886	715,090	747,976	143,036	191,232

⁽a) lucludes 18 cases transferred.
(b) , 983 ,, disposed of.

Number of Cases and Persons concerned.

Return of cases

Number ending in discharge or acquittal	Number ending in conviction	Number pending at elose of year	Number declared by the Court never to have occurred or to be mistakes of law or fact	Number in which the Court held that a cognizable offence was committed	Cases reversed on appear or on revision	Province
20,336	57,378	11,811	108	61	97	Madras
18,205	66,250	4,827	10	2	7	Bombay
17,049	57,123	11,230	741	***	14	Beugal
26,013	49,548	3,497	39	1	36	United Provinces
18,099	27, 591	4,723	1	***	87	Panjab
10,596	53,806	4,639	3,347	32	17	Barma
9,0 61	23,772	5,095	408	7	42	Bihar and Orissa
5,588	9,448	2,158	89	Tot	115	Central Provinces and Berar
5, 018	5,886	2,325	141	***		Assam
2,721	6,927	248		*40	***	North-West Frontier Province
8	17	***	-++	***		Baluchistan
2,470	3,919	232	***	440	***	Ajmer-Merwara
1,527	1,192	1,719	441	***1	•••	Coorg
1,012	3,699	107		1	***	Dalhi
137,688	366,551	52,111	4,743	124	485	TOTAL, 1927
.183,836	337,742	53,860	4,167	79	507	1926
135,476	336,511	46,761	4,653	120	585	1925
181,060	322,771	45,387	4,850	294	645	1924
127,450	314,546	44,060	4,516	198	520	1923
126,055	307,770	47,761	5,797	198	565	1923 Torats
128,664	278,147	39,249	5,110	808	561	1921
135,289	293,054	41,598	4,110	174	620	1020
128,937	291,604	38,971	4,199	115	7 50	1919
114,058	265,155	83,403	4,917	183	1,022	1918.

[Continued on next page

POLICE

No. 39.—Non-cognizable Crime:

Part II .- Return of persons

							: ,	whom I	AGALFET ROGE88 UED	l'ersons not arrested because		
		Pro	vince				Persons concerned in cases pending at beginning of the year, namely, under trial against whom process had issued	On complaint	On Magistrate's own motion or information from the Police		Appeared before the Courts	Persons discharged after appearance without trial
Madras.							5,386	185,923	12,582	7,702	195,318	12,630
-		•			٠		7,806	162,219	2,482	639	171,568	7,815
Bombay	٠	•	•	•	٠	•	11,467	146,789	84,947	14,878	173,869	27,586
Bengal United F	· ·	*	•	•	•	•	6,259	194,373	84,532	9,334	\$26,112	30,649
Punjab	IC V	HEOB	•	•	•	•	0,091	121,485	21,157	5,432	147,195	16,809
Eurma	٠	•	٠	•	•	•	5,980	75,239	30,981	8,684	103,288	1,569
Bihar an	d Or	ieba					.6,480	78,867		4,404	90,713	22,230
Central l	Prov	inces	and l	Berai	٠.		3,962	89,174	1,576	1,551	43,161	8,660
Assam							2,215	25,015	3,514	487	30,257	4,656
North-W	'est	Front	ier P	róvi	900		530	19,363	1,102	6	20,989	(49
Baluchie	tan							1	76	·	76	
Ajmer-M	[erw	ara					427	8,067	1,522	18	9,069	291
Coorg							1,313	8,917	873	543	8,059	1,212
Delhi			•				219	6,196	47	50	6,406	580
			Tor	AE ₀ 1	1927		61,009	1,066,618	155,969	54,028	1,220,998	185,270
					(1926	60,831	1,030,778	149,132	48,105	1,187,549	126,110
					1	1925	54,328	1,047,811	146,735	49,058	1,194,449	120,861
						1924	\$6,518	1,019,178	189,804	84,943	1,156,715	128,950
						1923	50,150	995,054	144,808	51,954	1,184,467	181,012
		T	TALS		1	1922	\$0,486	969,432	161,897	53,511	I,1 38, 982	111,468
					ĺ	1921	49,055	936,360	143,159	5 5, 8 05	1,068,843	114,970
					İ	1920	47,219	969,125	152,733	49,762	1,114,632	119,208
						1919	40,177	964,375	186,008	44,966	1,091,841	114,916
					ı,	1918	42,216	901,122	132,605	43,108	1,019,179	99,689

NUMBER of CASES and PERSONS concerned-contd.

concerned in cases

Parsons	TRIED		,	5	RMARKS		
Aoquitted or disobargod	Convicted	l'ercentage of number convicted to number against whom process issued	Persons under trial at close of the year	Number concerned in cases withdrawn and number who died, escaped or became insane during trial	Number convicted of cognizable offences	Persons who died, escaped, or were transferred before appearance	Province
34,665	66,721	33.6	4,099	77,329	130	856	Madras
44,933	76,148	46-2	8,472	34,130	***	***	Bombay
80,309	68,365	37.6	9,811	86,325	***	4,471	Bengal
64,147	65,486	28*6	5,008	60,828	330	18	United Provinces
49,367	38,777	27.2	9,241	82,911	***	в	Punjab
23,560	68,618	64:6	4,794	5,533	10,0	5,661	Burma
17,710	32,673	36'5	4,713	12,878	181	510	Bihar and Orissa
17,910	12,644	30.1	4,147	9,794	2	13	Central Provinces a: Berar
9,947	8,076	28-3	2,015	5,503			Assam
6,262	9,044	441	608	4,426	***	•••	North-West Frontie
8	67	88*16		19.4	***		Baluchistan
2,934	5,233	\$4.57	817	1,214		9	Ajmer-Merwara
636	1,228	28.63	1,763		•••	20	Coorg
1,528	3,743	60'0	121	484	***		Delhi
801,116	456,718	87%	55,108	201,414	462	11,564	Тотал, 1927
294,461	419,720	35.6	63,940	200,925	134	8,764	1926)
296,549	421,948	35	54,206	809,158	556	8,640	1925
204,612	408,940	85	48,845	253,712	1,002	6,658	1924
266,767	405,091	86.	50,864	26 6,278	990	5,404	1923
288, 6 91	897,937	35	.48,107	284,364	1,022	6,878	1922 Torits
26 8,8 54	361,3 18	23	44,810	278,127	1,012	4,668	1921
300,005	383,388	84	40,099	275,524	285	6,442	1920
2 85 , 178	387,178	35	42,922	272,771	397	4,195	1919
261,431	301,670	35	30,745	278,989	3 30	4,355	1918]

No. 40.—PROPERTY STOLEN and RECOVERED.

	1	Prort	nce				Number of cases in which pro- perty was stolen	Number of cases in which pro- perty was recovered	Percentage of cases in which pro- perty was recovered to cases in which pro- perty was stolen	Amount of property stolen	Amount of property recovered	of ver	entage alue of perty overed alue of operty olen
										Rs.	Rs,		
Madras .						•	29,065	11,011	87*9	24,35,450	5,82,815		24'0
Bombay .				,		,	20,888	11,008	52.7	27,18,993	8,38,448		30 .8
Bengal					٠		46,339	13,300	28-7	48,96,503	6,29,081		12.8
United P	041	nces		,			42,395	14,328	33.6	44,98,093	7,51,847		17.0
Punjab							20,017	9,189	45.9	34,46,242	11,36,111		33.0
Burma							21,241	9,912	48.7	35,86,893	6,82,843		19.0
Bihar and	10	essi:					22,624	6,598	29-2	21,72,224	2,24,768		10.8
Centrai I	, 101,	inces	and	Bera	Zt .		28,716	10,075	\$5.1	14,93,232	4,70,291		81.5
Assam			,				6,857	2,437	85° 5	6,46,276	95,439	-	14.8
North-'N	est	Front	ier I	rivor ^e	109		1,864	709	38.0	3,49,031	84,365		24.3
British B	Balu	chist	an			-	431	217	50.35	71,525	22,400		31.32
Ajmer-M	erw	ara			•		1,932	721	37:31	2,03,407	87,091		16:3
Coorg				. •			184	132	80*49	8,591	6,246		7 2·7 0
Delhi				4			1,389	492	35.4	2,52,640	78,386		29.0
			То	TAE,	1927		243,922	90,029	36-9	2,66,98,049	58,35,129		\$1.1
\					(19 9 6	242,517	86,56	6 35.7	2,77,07,839	63,11,35	5	22.6
						1924	204,083	90,776	34.4	3,07,58,508	61,04,676		19.8
						102	274,475	92,211	38-0	4,44,62,158	62,42,393		160
						192	274,86 9	88,137	32.1	4,03,75,317	65,37,85	в	16.2
			Tot	IVTR		102	309,320	93,012	30-1	4,01,68,701	71,55,937	,	1718
1						192	323,362	105,185	32.2	3,98,28,501	77,08,48	8	1914
}						102	325,583	110,978	84.1	3,42,42,806	71,87,85		311
						191	9 391,394	136,640	35.0	3,66,30,468	76,14,106	,	20-1
						191	8 316,616	104,245	82.0	2,66,96,440	\$0,69,17	5	19.1



No. 41.—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE, and GENERAL

			T	OTAL S	TRENGT	Н	ARMA	MENT OFFICE	FTHE	PUNISH				
Рво	VINCE	:	Sanct	10NED	Аот	UiL	Number of rifles	Number of smooth- bores	1 01	Dismissed		PUNISHED DEPARTMENTS ALLY OTHERWIS THAN BY DIS MISSAL*		
			Officers	Men	Officers	Men				Officers	Men	Officers	Men	
Madrus		٠	1,899	25,763	1,890	25, 563	2,038	9,457	995	7	171	20	3,109	
Bombay			1,191	25,783	1,119	25,050	(a) 1,749	10,742	990	2	96	40	748	
Bengal	. ,	٠	2,520	27,575	2,376	26,899		9,599	1,059	12	457	193	1,646	
United Pro	vinses		2,345	31,231	2,283	30,576	958	10,272	2,028	20	231	57	629	
Punjab			1,021	20,100	1,010	19,922	1,725	11,103	890	5	291	17	470	
Burma			2,315	12,542	2,294	12,165	87	5,438	1,961	14	150	227	820	
Bihar and C	Drissa .		1,338	12,994	1,266	12,841		4,152	61	3	186	95	\$59	
Central Pr Berar .	ovinces a	and	914	10,070	872	9,887	752	0.490			100			
Assam .			346	3,945	309	3,804		3,428 1,983	196	11	188 59	74 131	440 1,114	
North-West	Front	tier	301	5 404		- 0-1	1				i			
British Bah	nêhîstan	*	69	2,119	107	5y806-	1;740	2,880	189	1	37	1	98	
		•			69	2,112	1,655	751	97		21	1	111	
Ajmer-Merv	vara .	*	82	1,345	74	1,321	100	503	65		Ð	***	24	
Clorg .	*	,	13	211	13	200		89	2		3	4	48	
Delhi .		•	59	1,601	59	1,599	109	638	47		15		16	
Тотаг	L, 1927	٠	14,313	180,683	13,881	177,824	10,914	71,035	8,617	76	1,8 6 3	850*	6,824*	
	(1926		14,334	1.0,243	18,695	175,845	(a) 10,376	(a) 72,755	8,185	97	2,003	3,040	27,578	
	1925	,	14,102	179,098	13,548	171,840	(a) 10,385	(a)		80	2,104	3,065	29,732	
	1924	•	13,646	181,368	13,154	175,798	11,000	70,041	7,531	94	2,201	3,093	29,605	
	1023	•	13,686	181,874	13,231	177,673	(a) 10,504	(a) 69,122	7,402	99	2,197	2,846	28,112	
TOTALS -	1922		13,705	184,495	13,233	180,298	(a) 13,207	68,372	7,482	94	2,219	2,713	25,279	
	1921		13,772	187,846	13,346	184,338	8,311	64,226	7,198	74	2,331	2,528	22,875	
	1920		13,751	191,844	13,205	185,307	9,359	62,900	7,072	97	2,216	2,661	26,391	
	1919		13,422	189,308	12,921	180,917	7,089	(a) 64,096	7,036	96	2,047	2,243	25,986	
	Cions		13,341	189,000	12,786	175,404	7,031	63,639	6,848	80	1,758	2,065	24,833	

[•] The apparent decrease in 1927 is mainly due to the exclusion of black marks, warnings and other minor punishments.

(a) Includes 102 swords and 246 Muskets in the Bombay City in 1918.

144000	3 C B B ()	Olub and	~40	m unverse in	THE DOMINAL	CILL	111	INTO,
*1	102	**	246	()	4.9	,,		1919.
"	102	,,	254	,,	,,	•		1920.
**	102 102	7,	254	15	22	**		1921.
37	102	* *	352 352	19		**		1922. 1923
**	57	11	449	**	**	**		1924
	57	•,	449	"	**	**		1925
,,	67	**	419	"	**	,,		1926
32	57	"	449	***	33	٠,,		192

INTERNAL MANAGEMENT of POLICE FORCE.

MENTS								REW	ARDS	
Punisi	ED JUI	DIGIALLY	BY A M	AGISTBAT	тв ож бі	eroisas	Court	DUBI	ARDED NG THE BAR	
Under Ac		Under s 330; 38 Indian Co	1, 348. Penai	Under C IX of Fensi	hapter Indian Code	Other o	fien ecs	By prome- tion	By khil- lats, pre- sents, good conduct stripes	PROVINCE
Officers	Men	Officers	Men	Officers	Men	Officers	Men		or money rewards	
	2		1		***	1	40	5	5,750	Madras
,	5			,	2	1	44	18	11,367	Bon:bay
1	148		.4.0		8	3	94		9,998	Bengal
1	33		***	3	11	1	60	2	17,751	United Provinces
	33		4	2	10		62	4	11,523	Punjab
	35		***	3	12	12	129	8	4,114	Burma
	59		***		1	1	41	3	5,111	Bihar and Orissa
		1	2	1	4	1	28	1,758	4,567	Central Frovinces and Berar
	13		1			1	23		1,139	As-am
	4		***	***			11	9	772	North-West Frontier Province
•••			***	***		e#4	9	2	\$2	British Baluchistan
			***	141	774		6		768	Ajmer-Merwara
	***			***			***	•••	14	Coorg
			***		***	***	1	***	251	Delbi
2	831	1	8	9	48	21	548	1,803	73,172	TOTAL, 1927
3	392	7	84	1	48	14	409	1,992	69,181	1926
8	366	2	60	2	46	18	451	2,168	65,735	1925
3	441		9	2	46	17	550	1,865	68,089	1924
2	432		4	1	36	19	586	2,532	59,868	1923
4	518	,	5		55	18	709	2,228	57, 09 5	1922 TOTALS
2	516	1	14	1	46	24	753	2,521	58,163	1921
	691	5	19	3	74	15	935	3,375	63,644	1920
2	754	1	11	1	83	24	1,005	1,984	67,305	1919
2	638	2	12	4	82	16	830	3,671	64,434	1918

[Continued on next page

POLICE

No. 41.—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE, and GENERAL

							EDUCA	TION		NUMBER LEAVING THE			
		Prov	(NOB				Number of MRI	KYD YND	Number of constables enlisted during the	On pension or gratuity	By resignation without	Ву	
			_				Officers	Men	year		pension or gratuity	dismissal	
Madras	٠	٠	•				1,890	24,094	1,176	608	190	178	
Bomba y	٠			•		•	1,112	14,688	1,281	550	430	101	
Bengal	4	٠		•	•		2,376	22,011	8,478	568	1,247	469	
United 1	Prov	inces					2,230	13,018	2,640	697	681	326	
Punjab							1,008	8,548	1,849	479	427	299	
Borma		•	٠				2,273	10,633	1,633	252	399	326	
Bihar ar	ad O	rissa	٠	•			1,266	10,335	496	304	135	139	
Central	Pro	winces	and	Ber	ar .		872	4,485	1,042	271	166	199	
Assam	٠						309	945	602	67	172	61	
North-V	Vest	Front	ler P	rovi	ince		200	1,510	652	76	184	42	
British l	Balu	ichista	n .				68	351	133	27	55	21	
Ajmer-N	ferv	rara.					77	378	145	44	55	11	
Coorg	٠						13	199	20	4	18	1	
Delhi							59	754	241	24	15	15	
			To	ŗal,	1927		13,751	111,949	15,088	8,971	4,169	3,188	
					1928		13,595	106,517	15,881	4,009	4,259	2,359	
					1925		13,390	103,851	14,298	4,966	4,603	2,410	
					1924		13,061	101,584	13,241	4,419	5,019	2,568	
					1923		13,096	102,754	14,462	5,141	5,418	2,519	
		Тот	ALE		1022		13,137	103,033	14,310	4,012	6,745	2,701	
					1921		13, 262	104,301	15,166	2,251	5,062	2,724	
					1920		13,168	103,834	20,391	2,491	7,707	2,743	
					 1919		12,707	100,630	22,819	9,033	8,104	2, 786	
					1918		12,563	95,734	20,556	3,2 88	9,335	2,282	

INTERNAL MANAGEMENT of POLICE FORCE-contd.

ORCE DUR	ING THE Y	EAR		NTAGE ON T L STRENGT		
By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns	By desertion	By death	Admis- sions into hospital	Daily average number of men absent from duty on account of sickness	Death	Provinces
213	49	297	122.8	3.3	1:1	Madras
367	38	243	(a) 96·13	(a) 1-27	(a) 1.00	Bombay
418	143	402	54*11	20.1	1.3	Bengal
614	18	246	84-52	2.18	*75	United Provinces
284	7	208	34.9	111	1.0	Punjab
270	94	187	30.64	*70	1.04	Burms
101	11	103	25.6	.9	.7	Bihar and Orissa
2 35	74	50	76.6	1.8	*54	Central Provinces and Berar
65	-10	. 44	47.08	-92	1.06	Assam
198	20	55	28.7	-9	*8	North-West Frontier Province
7		31	64:37	•18	*96	British Baluchistan
25	6	13	39*25	2.02	•93	Ajmer-Merwara
	1	3	767-61	2.88	1.41	Coorg
7	***	17	84.1	.8	1.02	Delhi
2,804	471	1,912	104.03	2:78	-96	TOTAL, 1927
2,760	481	1,866	114.66	3'26	*93	1926
2,470	407	1,896	97.73	3.04	1.5	1925
2,490	540	2,141	109*24	1.68	11	1924
2,608	676	2,141	103-37	3.20	1.0	1923
3,644	775	2,363	85.79	3.02	1-2	1922 > TOTALS
4,005	1,078	2,909	99.82	ļ .	1.3	1921
3,961	1,816	2,824	83.40	2.12	1.4	1920
4,841	1,677	3,204	83.8	1.82	1.7	1919
3,328	1,694	5,209	82.25		2·8	1918
3,328	1,084	9,419	02.70	1 51	278	1940

(a) Represents figures for the City of Bombay only.

No. 43.-STRENGTH and Cost of

		SANC	TIONED STE	висти от Р	OLICE FORCE	PAID PROM	PROVISOIA
Рвотінов		Number of Comman- dants	Number of Assistant Comman- dants	Number of Subadars and Jamadars	Number of Havildars and Naiks	Number of Sepays (including Buglers)	Total .
		i	_			 	
Bengal		1	3	16	70	7 63 ,	843
Burma		10	30	246	831	8,974	10,000
Bihar and Orlssa		•••		12	45	390 -	147
Assam		5	15	76	380	3,420	8,506
North-West Frontier Province		1	12	135	419	3,875	4,44
British Baluchistan .		5	C	32 8	507	3,917	4,863
Тотаь, 192	7.	23	66	712	2,252	21,829	24,381
(19:	26 .	22	07	717	2,258	21,560	24,624
19	25	22	66	706	2,227	21,291	24,410
19	24 .	28	70	764	2,473	28,904	27,284
19	25 .	23	72	765	2,473	23,911	(a) 27, 81 G
TOTALS 19	22 .	23	76	758	2,479	24,131	27,467
10	21 .	23	98	831	•	26,679	30,375
199	2 0 .	24	96	835		26,564	30,284
19	19 .	23	98	838	2,658	25,792	29,404
19	18 .	23	91	835	2,599	25,266	28,814

(a) Includes 572 mounted Infantry in the N. W. F . Province.

MILITARY POLICE.

LEVENUES	Co	ST OF POLIC	CR	V ACANCIE DECE	s on 31st mbra	
Total Number mounted	Total pay of all ranks	All other expendi- ture	Total cost	Officers	Non- Commis- sioned officers and men	PROMINGE
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
	2,06,893	2,22,157	4,29,050	***	17	Bengal
816	28,87,915	36,85,747	65,73,662	4	913	Burma
115	1,50,863	1,03,738	2,54,595		4	Bihar and Orissa
• • • •	8,34,125	9,96,192	18,30,317	12	481	Asiam
360	15,16,400	6,41,923	21,58,332	14	81	North-West Frontier Province
2,025	17,78,389	7,28,801	25,01,780	1	50	British Baluchistan
3,216	73,74,894	63,73,142	1,37,47,736	31	846	Тотал, 1927
3 ,10 7	77,85,869	63,73,142	1,41,50,011	38	1,077	1926
3,646	(a) 43,14,826	27,59,769	1,32,03,885	62	672	1025
3,484	(a) 43,30,996	(<i>u</i>) 25,44,822	1,36,02,471	64	2,928	1924
3,199	44,87,1 35	23,91,407	1,45,60,803	33	712	1923
3,072	(a) 34,60,642	(a) 28,96,215	1,43,77,016	46	865	TOTALS
3,348	42,28,879	(a) 22,28,8 31	1,53,26,110	73	1,916	1931
8,638	(a) 29,67,131	(a) 15,16, 6 58	1,31,68,781	81	1,203	1920
3,917	2 7, 85,191	21.7 7 ,895	1,27,19,276	(b) 61	1,710	1919
8,838	27,70,951	(a) 27,89,104	1,32,87,646	45	897	1918

⁽a) Complete information regarding Serma not available,
(b) Excluding one temporary.

No. 43.—PRINCIPAL POLICE

Province		State an	gainst the d Public uillity	Mu	rder	Other offences the p		Dacoity
		Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported
Madras .		1,861	666	1,047	3 15	6,3 60	1,562	879
Bombay		1,317	424	564	211	5,621	1,647	189
Bombay Town Island .	and	62	35	37	16	1,015	836	9
Bengal .		2,365	860	659	47	7,060	1,498	893
Calcutta Town Suburbs .	and	142	77	16	1	664	196	Б
United Provinces		3,214	703	893	804	8,433	2,410	780
Punjab .		2,340	700	775	294	8,781	2,943	185
Burma .		1,053	602	1,052	239	12,049	4,364	690
Rangoon .	• •	50	27	24	8	519	170	10
Bihar and Orissa		1,680	511	315	54	8,907	871	259
Central Provinces Berar	and .	785	337	293	94	3,293	1,189	55
Assam .		910	30 6	93	20	1,826	454	51
NWest Frontier vince	Pro-	173	81	445	269	1,891	823	54
Baluobistan		14	8	10	4	69	16	3
Ajmer-Merwara		34	28	14	3	210	62	23
Coorg		8	1	1	***	60	11	1
Delhi		40	14	19	6	223	54	21
Total,	1927	14,996	5,375	6,257	1,785	62,011	18,506	3,606
{	1928	14,757	5,048	6,227	1,758:	59,986	17,295	3,450
	1925	15,113	5,207	5,939	1,629	5 7, 791	15,818	8,670
	1924	15,272	5,217	5,899	1,623	5 6,597	15,465	4,367
	1928	14,774	4,913	5,803	1,630	54,113	14,528	4,408
Totals-	1922	15,051	5,362	5,952	1,519	59,213	14,645	5,855
1 STALES	1921	13,987	5,114	6,063	1,642	50,694	14,382	5,574
	1920	11,923	4,375	5,734	1,371	61,29 8	14,320	4,091
	1919	11,518	4,570	5,644	1,457	49,566	14,391	5,824
	1918	10,946	4,984	5,273	1,437	47,791	13,813	5,299

OFFENCES: NUMBER OF CASES.

Dacoity	Catile	e Th eft	Ordina	ry Theft	House-bre	espass and aking with mmit offence	Province
Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained	
\$ 9	4,645	1,578	20,410	5,294	11,928	2,127	Madras
5 0	2,643	922	11,331	4,471	10,889	2,142	Bombay
2	•••		4,385	1,768	1,804	346	Bombay Town and
116	966	452	24,350	6,882	82,651	2,307	Bengal
2	13	12	8,870	1,442	828	337	Calcutta Town an Suburbs
192	5,280	1,044	19,984	4,358	39,316	4,017	United Provinces
63	3,958	1,040	8,154	2,529	20,068	2,091	Punjab
201	5,218	1,636	16,424	5,083	11,244	3,753	Burma
***	***	4-4	2,084	667	528	176	Bangoon
37	1,030	325	14,798	8,098	17,789	1,418	Bihar and Orissa
14	1,104	414	19,362	2,423	11,608	1,502	Central Provinces an Berar
11	359	148	5,570	1,047	6,472	720	Assam
23	115	28	988	293	2,188	297	North-West Frontier Province
100	4	1	305	131	171	43	Baluchistan
4	83	29	1,298	834	860	108	Ajmer-Merwara
	19	8	135	42	-84	9	Ceorg
2	30	10	639	213	772	139	Delhi
776	25,456	7,642	154,032	38,044	168,746	22,429	Total, 1927
746	23,652	7,539	152,858	37,329	169,611	21,786	1926
719	24,281	7,539	159,408	38,177	180,128	21,620	1925
874	22,549	6,623	169,195	39,564	190,878	21,809	1934
877	21,876	6,488	169,589	37,734	193,112	20,405	1923
691	28,4 81	7,073	181,845	39,745	206,929	21,024	1922 TOTALE
953	26,554	8,160	191,641	44,204	221,776	23,346	1921
790	27,696	8,69 2	202,989	49,962	209,522	23, 117	1920
1,234	31,681	10,433	232,815	50,034	257,118	28,961	1919
847	22,283	6,120	195,261	43,297	220,188	21,191	1918

Provin	00	ı	Places of aftnem	- 1	at th	risoner e begin the yes	ning		Received uring the year			Tota!	
Llotto		Cen- tral Jails	trict	Subor- dinate Jaile	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total
Madras	. ,	10	(a)6	319	18,510	265	19,805	85,891	2,595	88,186	104,131	2,860	106,01
Boinbay	• •	. 5	: : 13	432	12,643	3 60	18,008	08,454	3,780	97,284	106,096	4,146	110,34
Bengal		5	21	63	12,718	129	13,647	73,880	1,931	75,220	86,607	1,460	86,00
United vinces	Pro-	6	44	6	30,416	511	30,927	83,718	2,878	80,696	114,134	2,860	117,0
anjab.		4	20	10	18,83	319	19,151	85,802	1,642	67,444	104,634	1,901	106, 8:
Burna .		8	22	2	18,280	175	18,455	50,209	848	51,097	65,489.	1,063	60,58
3ihar and	Orissa	4	12	51	6,602	169	6,771	42,185	1,520	43,711	48,787	1,695	50,49
Central vinces	Pro-	. 2	**	. 9	1.050	186	4 040	12,877	873	1 3, 750	16,983	1,050	17,9
Ber⊾r Assam		7	10		4,056 2,207	34	4,242 2,831	10,255	921	10,476	12,852	255	
Rorth-We Fronties			, s		3,980	46	4,026	17,444	542	17,986	21,424	588	22,0
British chistan	Balu-	1	2	'	420		430	5,365	168	5, 5 53	5,785	198	5,51
Ajnier-M	erwate	1		1	366	; 1		1,872	63	1,925	2,238	69	2,3
Coorg		•••	. 1	20	37		27	409	0	414	\$ 36	ь	4
De]hi			1		840	2	8.1	9,006	55	3,181	3,945	57	4,0
Total	, 1027	45	168	948	130,025	2,228	132,363	569, 166	16,077	582,243	696,191	18,305	714,4
(1920	. 44	108	968	127,639	2,114	120,753	539,737	15,800	555,097	6 67,3 76	17,474	684,8
	1925	44	168	548*	126, 187	2,127	128,314	521,434	14,725	536,159	647,621	16,912	(id4,6
	1024	. 43	170	648*	124,288	2,190	126,478	521,500	14,868	638,428	645,848	17,058	662,9
	1928	42	172	552*	131,893	2,398	194,286	519,534	16,056	635,590	651,427	18,440	669,8
TOTALB	1922	43	175	555*	124,468	2,449	126,917	621,921	17,080	639,001	746,389	19,529	705,9
	1931	43	181	I	116,592	2,658	118,250	574,413	18,935	593,348	690,010	21,588	711,5
	1920	42	179	552*	117,57	2,562	120,133	556,768	21,841	578,100	674,339	23,903	699,2
	1919	42	176	552*	119,410	2,748	122,158	671,112	25,450	696,568	790,522	28,204	818,7
	1918	42	180	846	112,84	2,745	115,589	: 684, 393	20,849	605,242	697,237	23,594	720,6

(4) Includes one special jail for adolescents.

Excludes 3rd class subsidiary jails and lookups in the Bombay Presidency.

DISTRIBUTION of PRISONERS.

Die	scharged all Causes	f _{rom}	Reu of	aining at end the year	the	ĺ	Daily Av of Prisoners	erage		
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total		Province
86,188	2,574	88,762	17,943	286	18,229	18,707	26 9	18,476	Madras	
93,450	3,767	97,217	12,646	379	13,025	12,608	371	12,979	Bombay	
7 3,360	1,327	74,687	13,247	133	13,380	13,398	138	18,536	Bengal	
8 1, 339	2,418	86,757	29,795	471	80,266	30,618	524	31,140	United	Provinces
84, 493	1,632	86,125	20,141	:320	20,470	19,268	316	19,579	Punjab	
13,418	900	49,348	20,041	163	20,204	19,177	170	19,347	Burma	
41,167	1,456	42,623	7,020	239	7,859	7,299	204	7,503	Bihar a	nd Orissa
12,759	832	13,580	4,175	237	4,412	4,150	226	4,376	Central	Provinces and Berar
10,227	222	10,449	2,335	33	2,358	2,387	35	2,422	A882m	
16,905	527	17,433	4,519	81	4,580	4,230	63	4,302	North-V	Vest Frontier Province
5,408	186	5,594	3 7 7	12	389	414	13	427	British	Baluchistan
1,676	64	1,940	362	ő	367	398	11	409	Ajmer-l	Ierwara
410	ă	415	26	***	26	25		25	Coorg	
3,091	55	3,136	864	2	866	809	4	819	Delhi	
562,110	15,955	579,065	131,08	2,350	136,431	132,990	2,344	135,334	Total,	1927
\$37 ,378 .	15,246	552,624	129,998	2,328	132,226	129,268	2,154	131,417	1926	
519,981	14,798	534,779	127,640	2,114	120,754	125,771	2, 145	127,916	1925	
119,534	14,931	534,455	126,324	2,127	128,451	125,147	2,131	127,278	1924	
327,130	10,259	543,898	124,288	2,190	126,478	126,843	2,302	128,645	1923	
314,492	17,136	631,628	131,897	2,393	134,290	129,967	2,391	133,358	1923	TOTALS
565,542	19,139	58 4,6 81	i 24, 46 8	2,449	126,917	116,639	2,526	119,165	1921	
538,742	21,250	579,992	115,597	2,653	118,250	114,075	2,493	116,558	1920	}
672,940	25,643	698,591	117,578	2,563	120,135	124,750	2,717	127,467	1919.	
577,827	20,846	598,673	119,410	2,748	123,158	113,504	2,097	116,201	1916	

No. 45.—Religion, Age, and State

					Rei	igion				
Province	Christ	jans	Muham	madans	Hine an Sik	d	Buddl and Jair	d,	All c	other ases
	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males
Madras (a)	826	33	2,006	36	18,395	761	2		•••	
Bombay	831	5	6,940	100	7,683	439	23		28	
Bengal	148	13	13,850	148	9,478	217	208	12	304	97
United Provinces	73	2	5,282	108	23,738	541	16		***	
Punjab	290	2	16,491	239	9,500	111	1	,	***	
Burma	266	8	1,338	13	1,344	2	18,240	481	1,236	28
Bihar and Orissa	57	7	1,898	50	10,458	366			1,562	125
Central Provinces and Berar .	36		623	11	2,141	75	8		1,804	180
Assam	10		1,530	10	1,885	45	3	1,	169	7
North-West Frontier Province .	5		3,896	118	181	4	,	***	10	
Ajmer-Merwara	9		234	1	302	8	***	***	188	7
Coorg	2		11		47		***		18	•••
Delhi	5	•••	834	7	457	9,	4		444	
Total, 1927	2,057	68	53,938	835	85,609	2,578	18,505	493	5,819	489
1926	1,896	83	48,182)	645	84,057	2,674	19,897	540,	4,501	285
1925	2,138	90	48,379	688	82,499	2,558	16,004	467	4,890	876
1924	1,876	48	46,889	642	83,838	2,610	16,930	526	4,759	838
1923	2,867	101	50,265	732	80,869	2,910	14,912	463	5,850	356
Totals 1933	1,810	88	61,242	736	96,946	3,016	15,031	460	5,382	3 7 7
1931	2,882	115	54,548	816	92,397	3,725	16,528	52 3	4,712	810
1930	2,002	107	48,325	834	90,653	4,214	17,087	477	4,569	327
1919	1,896	128	5 3,986	941	115,415	5,894	16,058	464	5,711	518
1918	1,503	99	47,975	852	92,226	3,739	14,280	479	4,550	495

(a) Criminal lunatios-

of Education of Convicts.

			Education							Age							
vince	Pro	ato	Illiter	ad	Abl to Re on	nd	Able : Read a Writ	60	Above	60	40 to	40	16 to	16	Under		
		Fe- males	Males	Fe. males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males		
(a)	Madras	748	16,124	40	1,824	42	3,781	15	316	131	3, 080	679	17,812	5	21		
	Вотрау	584	12,228	(b)	(b)	10	2,777	2	100	65	1,767	474	13,106	3	32		
	Bengal	469	20,422	1	563		2,503	20	348	73	2,895	383	19,916	6	329		
Provinces	United 1	646	28,056	1	182	4	870	8	493	163	5,8 5 5	472	23,171	8	89		
	Punjab	352	25,628	***	287	***	867	3	475	41	3,677_	808	22,039	5	91		
	Burma	359	5,031	8	125	154	17,268	14	284	101	3,159	404	18,940	2	91		
nd Orissa	Bibar a	548	12,113		381	501	1,481	14	690	121	2,564	402	10,571	11	150		
Provinces	Central and B	263	3,804	•	13	3	795		36	50	760	210	3,795	6	21		
of 97.	Аяваш	62	3,468		29		100		43	11	615	50	2,934	1	5		
Vest Fron-		122	3,890		24		178	1	69	8	497	113	3,507	2	19		
	Ajmer-M	15	691		***	1	42		8	8	64	13	646		15		
	Coorg	***	60				18		2	444	9		67				
	Delhi	16	781				19	***	11	5	116	11	673				
1927	TOTAL,	4,134	132,296	50	2,928	226	30,199	77	2,825	770	24,558	3,514	137,177	49	863		
)	1926 -	4,044	12 7,1 03	24	3,158	159	28,272	64	2,556	776	25,810	3,844	129,915	48	743		
	1925	4,044	126,058	22	2,499	113	25,353	68	2,311	748	23,648	3,315	126,976	48	975		
1	1924	4,044	124,273	15	3,722	105	26,297	50	2,388	718	24,996	3 ,36 0	126,089	3 6	819		
	1923	4,366	123,881	47	3,719	149	27,163	67	2,544	813	25,633	3,644	124,607	88	779		
TOTALS	1922	4,532	1 45,48 8	8	3,639	132	31,284	68	3,187	866	32,259	3,678	143,644	60	1,321		
	1921	5,306	139,609	17	2,444	166	28,514	75	2,867	939	28,903	4,8 90	137,837	85	960		
	1920	5,816	134,461	20	2,794	123	25, 381	60	2,745	1,078	28,483	4,743	130,474	78	934		
 	1919	7,277	165,330	13	2,515	150	25,216	88	3,587	1,379	34,214	5,860	154,231	113	1,029		
,	1918	5,590	135,507	ō	2,040	129	22,987	89	3,188	1,150	30,179	4,863	126,362	62	805		

xcluded.

⁽b) Included under "able to read and write".

PRISONS

No. 46.-Number and Disposal of the Convicts in the

		In jai	of the the ver						I	REASE!	DURI	NG THE	Y RAR		
Province		ment o	f the			Tota	al i	On app	er I	On ext of senter	•	Under remissi rules	on	By ord of Govern	
		Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Ye.	Male	Pe- males	Males	Fe- males	1	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males
Madras .		15,722	201	21,220	830	36,951	1,031	2,458	60	13,732	643	5,509	125	245	. 2
Bombay .		10,413	232	15,005	5 44	3 5,418	836	983	13	8,013	323	4,837	128	139	18
Bengal .		10,267	101	23,488	4 82	83,765	888	700	5	15,875	427	5,63 8	40	136	
United Provin	ces	26,810	432	29,108	651	55,948	1,073	3,530	53	9,993	309	12,767	199	3,409	102
Punjab .		15,812	264	26, 282	352	49,094	016	7,831	148	7,454	92	8,058	101	639	***
Burma		16,887	165	22,424	ŏ21	39,311	686	2,056	49	8,100	4)1	9,096	81	935	3
Bibar and Oris	sa .	5,570	144	19,975	543	19,545	692	277	4	9,305	304	3,464	87	44	***
Central Provi	nces	3,640	156	4,612	266	8,252	422	507	23	1,271	54	2,495	111	67	9
Assam		1,005	23	3,597	62	5,502	88	747	8	1,472	36	1,745	11	5	1
North-West F tier Province		8,369	36	4,093	122	7,461	158	597	21	1,106	1ê	1,617	54	308	
Ajmer-Merwar	8	805	9	733	18	1,038	25	55	3	516	6	235	13	1	
Coorg		18		80	1	98	1	3		60	1	8			
Delhi		750		800	16	1,550	16	252	2	480	5	363	3	5	1
Тотав, 1927		111,498	1,503	165,425	4,411	276,023	6,314	19,942	380	77,394	2,709	55,372	953	5,783	136
C192	86 .	109,654	1,741	158,545	4,327	268,199	5,968	18,375	399	73,935	2,690	53,713	840	7,478	138
195	£6 .	108,525	1,785	153,960	4,179	262,485	5,964	17,947	364	76,813	2,880	52,529	892	2,530	45
199	24 .	107,474	1,840	154,302	4,164	261,778	6,004	16,731	333	81,479	3,012	48,445	842	4,330	47
195	23 .	112,935	1,882	153,774	4,562	266,700	6,444	18,228	370	96,747	3,491	36,173	537	7,470	141
TOTALS 19	. 85	104,114	2,003	180,420	4,672	284,534	6,675	15,909	344	108,518	3,681	32,064	567	11,995	238
19	21 .	98,451	2,000	170,567	5,489	269,018	7,579	15,831	308	108,356	4,369	84,840	498	7,877	329
19	20 ,	99,655	1,963	162,615	5,957	262,270	7,919	15,370	365	104,581	4,693	34,846	471	5,645	21
19	19	08,023	2, 197	(b) 193,003	7,439	291,026	9,636	14,329	315	114,187	5,239	34,402	602	(c) 24,633	(c) 1,45
19	18 .	93,183	2,285	(a) 160,637	5,668	25 3, 820	7,951	12,730	281	99,180	4,454	33,08	605	5,802	23

⁽a) Includes 48 male and 6 female prisoners released on payment of fine in Ajmer-Merwara.
(b) ,, 29 males released on payment of fine in Ajmer-Merwara.
(c) Increase due to the release of a large number of prisoners on account of the Peace celebration in Indis.

JAILS and SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

bey-	ported and as	fer to lu	ans- red matic	Esci	aped	Exe	cuted	Di	eđ	Remai at the of t	he he	Da:	ily aver numbe:	age r	Pro	vince
Males	Fo- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Ма)ев	Fe- maler	Мајев	Fe- males	Total		
403	3	91	6	. 8) 	- 85	2	258	1	 15,1.9 ·	204	15,430	217	16,647	Madra	8
	3	18	}	! 		: : 84		6 0	34	10,261	284	10,150	80 8	10,456	Bomba	3
180	20	21	2	4		7	• · · ·	165	2	10,823	94	10,771	104	10,875	Benga	Ì
	· · · ·	11	1	2		191	3	237	8	25,819	395	26,567	: ! 1 444 :	27,011	United vince	
168		19	1	2	ļ	153	1	201	1	17,084	1277	16,915	208	16,199	Panjak)
441	2	23		18		144		318	2	18,309	148	17,778	158	17,986	Burma	
		12	ļ	1	•••	16	1	66		6,397	199	6,096	169	6,264	Bihar Orissa	BJ10
		10		1		30	j	43	3	3,055	208	3,709	197	3,968	Centra	
• • •		7		2	:	2	} !	49	1	1,086	. 28	1,966	27	2,013	Berar Assam	
		2	1	***		22		70		3,761	45	3,472	48	3,520	Front	Wes fer Pro
72*	1.			:			.,.	4		275	3	331	. p	840	Ajmer-	Merkai
		:	***	: i	r		:			18		18		16.	Coorg	
***		2	***	!	·	0	٠	26		742	1	711	2	719	De]hi	
1,272	29	146	10	33		720	6	, 1,624	21	116,275	1,850	112,980	1,949	114,579	Total	, 1927
747	36	111	5	30		657		1,459	0.	111,471	1 2000	120.220	3 820	111 609	1926 7	
		1	. 4	33	1	:	:	1,367		109,684			1		1925	
\$ 93		111	ı	51		132	1		1	108,614	į				1924	
848	. 37		5	l I	1	548 Fan		1,506		100,614			Ĺ	i i	16:23	
202		117	. 4 . 5	43		680	į	1,633			į		1	110,738		Total
1,512		. 134 : : 122		45	3	669	1	ı			ŀ	•	i	GP,641	1	10112
5 36	75	100		38		489 	1	2,033 1,954		,]	98,876	;	
1,181	,	103			••• 	607	ĺ	2,854					İ	104,690		
	:	:	•	!	ļ	į	}			i			j	97,253	i .	
1,443	28	114	' 3	38 !	! 	458	, F	8,651	118	18,023	2, 197	±0,035	2,218	1 17,208	i i state)	,

^{*} Represent convicts transferred to other jails.

No. 47.-NATURE and LENGTH of SENTENCES of CONVICTS ADMITTED into the

	Province							Not ex one n	ceeding nonth	month	ve one and not ling six aths	mont not ex	ve six the and ceeding year	Above one year and not exceeding five years		
								Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Female	
Madzas (α)						-	6,901	405	8,783	808	2,274	53	2,617	45	
Bombay	*	٠	*					2,671	125	6,684	270	2,940	79	2,240	55	
Bengal	•	•					4	6,927	280	10,017	161	3,356	20	2,801	19	
United P	rovin	oes	٠				•	2,545	102	10,219	822	9,488	120	5,191	78	
Punjab	٠							8,530	47	8,576	163	6,582	94	6, 165	87	
Burma	•							2,449	136	7,975	299	5,146	64	5,569	18	
Bibar an	d Ori	ua.						8,372	143	6,669	327	2,124	41	1,603	81	
Central F	rovir	106B S	nd B	eraf				220	4	2,758	130	877	94	572	85	
Aream								418	25	1,993	25	691	5	421	8	
North-W	est F	ronti	er Pr	ovine	a .			270	8	1,156	41	1,056	43	1,028	22	
Ajmer-M	êrwa)	ra			٠			355	8	243	5	71	7	5 3	1	
Coorg	•		٠					32	400	44	•••	2	•••		***	
Delhi	٠		*	٠	•	٠		164	1	208	8	190	3	206	4	
				Тот	ar, 1	937		29,840	1,278	65,322	2,034	34,797	623	28,366	348	
				زا	1926			29,310	1,327	62,222	1,925	34,472	499	25,570	842	
				- };	1925			30,985	1,514	62,476	1,810	30,960	469	23,040	259	
				į.	924			29,228	1,447	68,085	1,848	30,521	451	24,681	294	
				} 1	1928			81,070	1,614	60,201	2,051	33,048	482	21,949	274	
		То	TAL S	.{;	1022			36,322	1,706	70,083	3,108	36,684	493	24,883	264	
				1	1921			86,657	2,004	70,880	2,463	31,844	512	24,942	315	
				-	1920	• .		36,389	2,317	68,190	2,555	31,391	525	21,143	408	
					1919			42,141	2,989	80,292	3,243	37,341	638	25,636	409	
				Į.	1918			34,814	2,247	64,085	2,881	38,438	580	22,066	305	

JAILS and SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

			Тотаь			Sente to		TION	TENOR SPORTA	THAN	en "		and t	Above years not excee
rovince	1			i			term	For a	i fe	For	110	yea		ter yea:
		Total	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males
ras (a)	Mad	22,05 9	830	21,229	5	112	1	9	10	213	5	59	3	2 61
bay	Bom	15,549	544	15,005	1	77	2	26	10	138		- 6	2	227
gal	Ben	23,970	482	23,488		20		1		46		8	2	312
d Provinc	Unit	29,759	651	29,108	10	253	2	27	12	454		48	Б	883
jab	Pun,	26,634	352	26,282	3	280		12	10	350	1.	78	7	809
70. S.	Bur	23,945	521	22,424		191	1	10	2	170		63	1	851
r and Oris	Biha	14,523	548	13,975		42			6	78	,	2	1	185
tral Pro	Cen Vii	4,878	266	4,612	1	50	144		11	34		1	1	102
rar	Be	3,659	62	3,597		8			1	23		1	3	47
th-West	Nor Fr	4,214	122	4,092		51	,	4	3	82	6	205	4	240
ice er-Merver	vii	749	16	733		3			,**	***				9
'g	Coor	(b) 78		78						111				
àÌ	Deli	816	10	800		5				2			•	25
AL, 1927	- 3 Тот	169,833	4,410	165,423	20	1,092	6	63	65	1,400	12	473	20	3,951
)	9 1926	162,759	4,237	158,532†	17	1,040		86	84	1,601	2	522	31	3,759
	1925	158,089	4, 179	153,910	25	963		117	75	1,465	8	344	21	3,560
	1924	158,456	4,164	154,292	22	930	2	112	75	1,400	2	512	28	3,833
	1923	158,325	4,562	158,7 6 3	21	1,137	2	891	81	1,622	6	276	31	3,574
TOTALS	1922	185,083	4,672	180,411	18	1,093		4,219	68	2,130	4	641	16	4,406
Ì	1831	176,056	5,489	170,567	16	860	5	432	105	1,334	4	424	46	8,194
<u> </u>	1920	168,595	5,959	162, 6 36	20	730	2	626	99	1,178	2	225	81	2,765
 	1 1919	200,501	7,440	193,061	26	842	5	823	103	1,908	1	238	26	3,840
· ·	1918	166,198	5,664	160,534	25	73 8	7	852	97	1,288	3	306	19	2,947

No. 48.—Average Number of Convicts sentenced to Labour, and the

	!				Ow	PRISON DU	TIES
Province	Not sentenced to labour	Under sentence of labour on working days	Sick, convales- cent and infirm, and not employed for other reasons	On un- remunera- tivo labour	Prison officers and servants	Garden- in g	Preparing articles for use, e.g., wheat grinding, manufac- turing of prison elothing, etc.
Madras	179	15,426	1,603	***	2,630	1,652	1,796
Bombay	148	10,308	667	90	2,198	874	860
Bengal	339	10,737	1,041	470	2,686	816	1,008
United Provinces	146	26,831	2,303		6,217	1,909	3,489
Punjab	330	15,849	1,121	20	4,082	749	2,665
Burma	191	15,943	1,552	***	4,589	670	1,413
Bihar and Orissa	125	6,083	794	338	1,150	415	895
Central Provinces and Berar	29	3,864	270	3	812	488	356
Assam	24	1,978	181		597	188	143
North-West Frontier Province	40	3,475	296	***	863	166	048-
Ajmer-Merwaya	8	282	7	***	78	14	191
Coorg	***	15	***	***	6	4	3
Delhi	22	600	35		140	41	73.
TOTAL, 1927 .	1,581	111,481	9,870	921	28,048	7,986	13,366
(1926	2,871	107,865	0,345	784	25,668	7,741	12,872
1925	3,117	104,108	9,062	722	24,855	7,234	14,384
1924	2,512	104,741	9,839	74 0	23,975	7,190	14,744
1923	1,430	107,212	11,020	854	23,617	6,8 6 9	13,667
TOTALS . 1922	2,404	106,435	11,938	965	23,438	7,070	18,734
1921	809	98,952	10,239	887	21,381	6,563	11,890
1920	133	98,010	10,436	1,050	21,′16	6,441	11,878
1919	857	102,179	11,155	1,097	21,330	6,368	13,014
1918	881	94,935	10,970	1,001	20,620	5,771	11,620

PRISONS

NATURE of their EMPLOYMENT in the JAILS and SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

			Hired out to munici- palities, private individuals, or Depart-	BATIO PER NUMBER SENTENOR OF THOSE AS BA	UNDER OP SABOUR, EMPLOYED	
On Jail Buildings	Manu- factures	Public Works	ments other than the Public Works Depart- ment	Prison officers and servants	On manu- factures	Province
726	6,987	30	2	17'05	45*30	Madras
551	4,330	339	390	21.0	49'0	Bombay
205	4,505	444	6	25'02	41.96	Bengal
3,061	9,582	444	270	23.17	35.71	United Provinces
754	5,868	***	590	25*76	37'0	Punjab
906	5,420	1,315	78	28.78	84.00	Burma
134	2,352	2	3	18.91	38:67	Bibar and Orissa
180	1,717	***	38	21.01	44.44	Central Provinces and Berar
63	784	11	12	30.18	39.64	Assam
163	1,188	189	12	24'83	34'19	North-West Frontier Province
	164	101	***	27.81	58'12	Ajmer-Merwara
1	***	2	1+1	38.6 8	***	Coorg
12	339		***	20°3	56-4	Delhi
6,756	43,205	1,838	1,401	23'37	38*84	TOTAL, 1927
5,997	42,060	1,872	1,118	23.91	39.17	1926 7
5,321	40,137	1,793	902	23'87	88.22	1925
4,882	40,255	1,778	1,426	22.89	38.43	1924
5,376	42,888	2,006	919	2 2·03	40.00	1923
6,545	39,366	2,585	804	22'02	86.08	1023 TOTAL
4,573	38,258	2,348	819	22.02	30.46	1921
4,333	37,183	2,297	1,370	21.89	38.73	1920
5,047	39,717	2,550	1,901	20.88	38 [.] 8 7	1919
4,523	86,463	2,182	1,785	21.73	88.41	1918

PRISONS

No. 49.—OFFENCES COMMITTED by CONVICTS and the

		1	Criminal								PUNIS	HMENTS
		Ltion	É	DEALT V	NOES VITH BY RINTEN-						~	Вт
Pr	ovince	popul	with	ĺ		ourts				110 5		
	·	Daily average population	Offences dealt Courts	By minor punishments	By major punishments	By Criminal Courts	Warning	Penal diet	Separate and solitary confinement	Hand-cuffing and link- fetters	Other punish- ments	Total
Madro	٠	. 15,647	17	7,571	1,441	17	534		24	344	689	1,571
Bomba	у .	. 10,456	48	9,891	6,761	48	2,388	747	228	8,618	3,319	10,195
Bengal		10,875	31	18,270	8,478	31	5,067	2,402	282	5,006	4,618	18,275
Unit d	Province	8 . 27,011	21	17,291	6,837	21	7,265		247	2,923	0,879	17,314
Punjab	,	. 10,183	146	21,082	12,338	136	8,414	171	738	2,974	8,785	21,082
Burma		- 17,936	81	7,917	4,912	81	2,862	701	224	1,204	2,926	7,917
Bibar a	nd Orissa	6,264	5	5,214	1,623	4	2,114	6-15	57	1,215	1,183	5,214
Central and B	Province	es 3,905	11	3,528	770	11	1,251	107	57	783	1,330	3,528
Assam		2,013	8	1,665	428	8	640	1	11	458	555	1,665
North-	West Fro	n- - 3,530		470	506		215	25	38	4	168	470
Ajmer-	Merwara	. 340	1	120	7.1	1	53	***	***	45	22	120
Coorg		. 16			***		•••	***	***	***	***	
Delhi		. 713	3	625	151	2	285		36	179	125	625
Tons	L, 1927	. 114,879	371	87,644	43,818	360	31,088	4,799	1,942	19,548	80,599	87,976
	(1926	. 111,893	199	79,197	38,236	188	29,112	3,114	2,010	17,898	27,388	79,522
	1925	109,227	273	86,250	40,845	265	30,817	4,289	2,555	19,490	29,530	86,681
	1924	. 108,884	214	92,742	40,923	209	31,391	5,522	2,595	21,904	32,052	93,464
	1923	110,642	270	97,264	88,111	259	32,200	6,076	1,907	25,816	81,499	97,498
TOTALS	1927	110,738	390	94,702	82,265	378	31,526	6,879	2,191	25,571	28,660	94,827
1	1921	99,641	785	94,959	32,636	732	30,225	5,611	1,665	26,608	31,023	95,132
	1920	98,876	232	105,048	34,057	230	32,971	6,186	1,784	28,038	36,302	105,371
1	1919	. 104,890	167	96,014	32,592	154	31,060	5,386	1,492	27,068	31,286	06,202
	1918	97,259	169	98,998	32,534	164	30,032	4,450	1,811	28,953	83,929	99,181

PRISONS

PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails.

NFLICTI	ED	·					
UPERISTI	ERDENTS					Grand	
- -		A	Iajor			total of punish-	Province
Separate cellular and solitary confinement	Pensl diet with solitary confine- ment	Fetters	Corporal punish- ment	Other punish- ments	Total	ments	
12	13	884	5	1,077	1,441	3,029	Madras
309	769	3,769	18	2,437	7,302	17,545	Bombay
598	\$46	1,421	15	5,893	8,473	26,779	Bengal
375		1,870	27	4,116	6,388	23,723	United Provinces
2,126	69	4,536	85	5,768	12,574	33,792	Punjab
772	232	1,839	59	2,010	4,912	12,910	Burma
130	228	420	10	884	1,622	6,840	Bihar and Orissa
64	1	214	3	488	770	4,309	Central Provinces and Berar
18	3	146		268	428	2,101	Aseum
78	8	128	8	284	508	976	North-West Frontier Province
12		20	13	29	74	195	Ajmer-Merwara
					***	***	Coorg
17	***	91	441	48	151	778	Delhi
4,5 08	1,869	14,788	243	23,235	44,641	132,977	TOTAL 1927
4,111	2,198	14,183	204	18,260	38,956	118,666	1926
3,999	699	16,936	210	19,807	41,651	128,597	1925
4,241	863	17,838	242	18,711	41,895	185,568	1924
4,726	361	19,525	3 57	14,960	39,929	137,686	1923
4,291	348	14,714	330	12,967	32, 650	127,855	1922 TOTALS
3,455	426	14,913	234	14,101	33,128	128,992	1921
3,345	360	15,995	294	14,809	84,812	140,413	1920
2,916	301	15,344	189	14,720	33,479	i i 129,925 i	1919
2,683	169	15,170	217	14,919	83,158	13 2, 506	1918

PRISONS

No. 50.—SICKNESS and MORTALITY

Province	Di	aily Avers trength	age		iber admir into Hospital	tted	Da	illy Avera Number of Sick	go
	Males	Female:	'Tctal	Males	Females	Total	Ma!es	Females	Total
Madras , ,	18,207	280	18,476	5,995	93	6,088	272	3	275
Bombay	12,600	371	12,971	8,525	219	8,744	226	6	232
Bengal	13,398	188	13,630	12,858	94	12,052	437	3	440
United Provinces(a)	80,616	524	31,140	12,500	191	12,691	585	13	598
Puojab . , .	19,128	316	19,444	15,717	267	15,984	545		545
Burms	19,177	170	19,347	10,239	25	10,254	280	1	281
Bihar and Orless	7,299	204	7,503	8,284	75	3,359	132	3	195
Central Provinces and Berar	4,150	226	4,376	920	39	959	3,7	2	8 9
Assam,	2.387	35	2,422	1,459	8	1,467	75	1	76
North-West Frontier Province (b)	3,914	57	3,971	3,598	48	3,646	150	2	152
Ainer-Merwara	308	11	409	64	2	66	3		3
Coorg (e)	20	*44	20	4		4	***		•••
Delhi	800	4	813	765	4	769	23		2 3
ToTAL, 1927	132,103	2,325	134,428	75,918	1,065	76,983	2,764	34	2,798
C 1926	128,396	2,140	130,536	76,879	1,047	77,926	2,716	34	2,750
1925	124,823	2,121	126,944	77,596	863	78,459	2,755	20	2,784
1924	124,847	2,121	126,468	92,594	1,022	93,616	3,000	39	3,099
1923	125,598	2,291	127,839	94,267	1,049	95,316	3,264	43	3,307
TOTALS . 1922	129,013	2,375	131,388	90,822	1,259	101,081	3,820	45	3,866
1921	115,669	2,508	118,177	88,455	1,538	89,993	3,297	50	3,347
1920	113,174	2,467	115,641	85,196	1,562	86,758	3,395	61	3,4 56
1919	123,894	2,689	120,583	07,007	1,787	98,794	3,763	69	8,832
1918	112,744	2,672	115,416	108,072	2,080	110,152	4,149	81	4,230

(a) Includes Magistrates
(b) For district
(c) Represents figures for Mercara

PRISONS

among PRISONERS.

				;	Ratio pe	T 1,000	of Ave	age St	rength			ĺ	
То	tal Dea	ths	Of in	Admiss to Hosp	don s dial	Of D	eily Ar aber of	erage Eiok	from	f Deat	h s luges		Province
Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	·]	
280	2	262	329	346	380	15	12	15	15	7	15	Madı	·as
108	4	112	677	590	674	18	16	18	9	11	Đ	Boml	pay
194	8	197	960	682	967	33	18	32	14	22	15	Beng	al
271	8	279	408	265	408	19	26	19	9	15	9	Unite	ed Provincet (a)
220	2	222	823	845	822	28	•••	20	12	6	11	Punj	ab
842	3	345	533	147	530	15	6	15	18	19	18	Burn	DA
77	1	78	450	367	448	18	14	18	11	5	10	Bihai	and Orissa
47	3	49	222	172	2 21	9	7	9	11	9	11	Centi	
49	1	50	611	228	608	31	41	31	21	29	21	Assai	
76		78	919	842	918	38	35	38	19	•••	19		h-West Frentier F
6		6	161	185	161	7	3	7	15	***	15		r-Merwara.
	•••	***	202		202	3		3	***		444	Coore	(c)
27		27	945	1,000	989	28	••	28	33	•••	33	Delhi	
1,697	26	1,723	575	458	5 7 3	21	15	21	13	11	13	Тота	ar, 1927
1,650	29	1,679	599	459	597	21	16	21	13	14	13	1926 ~)
1,590	18	1,668	622	407	618	22	14	22	13	8	18	1925	
1,762	25	1,787	745	482	740	25	19	24	14	12	14	1924	
1,843	41	1,884	751	458	745	26	19	26	15	16	15	1923	
8,865	43	2,908	774	530	769	30	19	30	22	18	22	1922	Totals
3,351	5 5	2,406	765	613	762	28	20	28	21	25	21	19 21	
3,230	55	2,285	753	633	7 E0	30	28	30	20	22	20	1920	
3,298	73	3,371	789	605	780	30	26	30	27	27	27	1019	
,698	146	4,844	959	778	954	37	30	37	42	55	42	1918	

lock-ups.
jails only.
jail only.

PRISONS

No. 51.-Number of Convicts Admitted, who

			_,					Numbe	r previ	ously co	nv ic ted	•
Prov	ince	Numl	Tots} ber admi	ted	Number of Offenders in in default security f behave	mprisoned of finding or good	One	c	Tw	ice	More tw:	than ice
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males
Madrag		21,229	8 30	22,059	410	18	1,586	31	366	6	286	2
Bomba	7 .	15,005	544	15,549	5 47	15	888	24	734	31	1,220	68
Bengal		23,48 8	483	23,970	1,521	1	1,381	12	702	8	1,472	12
United vinces	Pro-	29, 108	651	29,759	2,642	113	2,470	ез	1,304	30	1.001	15
Punjab		26,282	352	26,634	743	4	848]	374		1,681 241	10
Burma	. ,	22,424	621	22,945	1,436	2	2,003	29	1,584	7	2,215	9
Bihar an	d Origna	13,975	548	14,523	461	3	571	9	235	10	321	8
Central vinces Berar	Pro-	4,612	266	4,878	70	40						
Assam		3,597	62	3,659	160	20	454 233	35	219 73	16	241 66	20
North-V Frontic vince Ajmer-M	Pro-	4,0 9 2 73 3	122 16	4,214 749	221	1	109	1	32 86	***	32	***
Coorg(a)	78	***	78	***		1		1	***	,.,	
Delhi		800	16	816	11		66		55	2	56	
TOTAL	, 1927 ,	165,423	4,410	169,838	8,212	79	10,667	206	5,765	111	7,831	184
	r 1926	158,533	4,227	162,760	8,923	59	11,670	188	5,647	98	7,369	128
	1925	159,910	4,179	158,089	7,317	23	10,581	198	5,601	108	8,099	135
	1924	154,292	4,164	158,456	7,281	60	10,368	183	5,684	79	7,820	144
	1923	153,763	4,562	158,325	8,523	31	10,258	245	5,098	85	7,128	138
Town -	1922	180,411	4,672	185,083	9,401	72	11,582	227	5,4 99	77	6,957	89
TOTALS.	1921	170,567	5,480	176,056	8,066	<i>0</i> 8	10,952	268	5,203	86	6,799	187
,	1920	162,636	5,959	168,595	8,781	69	11,893	315	5,705	110	7,387	142
	1919	193,061	7,440	200,501	11,391	38	13,642	342	6,352	125	7,664	138
į	1919	160,534	5,684	166,198	9,598	48	11,870	273	5,194	105	5,963	119

^{*} i.s., Number convicted as habitual offenders or for offences relating to coin and Government stamps, the habitual offenders.

(a) Represents figures for Mercara Jail only.

PRISONS

had been PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED.

			You	thful Off	n đ ers (v	inder 15	ears of a	ge)	
	Total		Nur	nber adın	itted	Nun	aber prev convicte	rionsly d	Province
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
2,648	52	2,700	***	.,.	600			***	Madras
3,389	138	3,527	32	3	35	10	,	10	Bombay
5,076	33	ő, 100	82	3	85	16	 	18	Bengal
8,097	108	8,205	36	5	41	20	1	21	United Provinces
2,206	5	2,211	53	8	55	3		2	Punjab
7,228	47	7,275	13		19	3	***	3	Burma
1,588	30	1,618	68	2	70	10		10	Bihar and Orlses
984	111	1,095	21	5	90		1	4	Central Provinces and Berar
532	111	633	4	1	26	3	1	4 2	Assam
394	2	396	13	1	14	3		3	North-West Frontier Province
143	1	144	15	***	15	3		3	Ajmer-Merwara
2	***	2	•••				***		Coorg (a)
188	3	190	***				***		Delhi
32,475	530	33,005	336	23	359	72	2	74	Total, 1927
	[
33,609	467	84,076	354	24	378	49	1	50	1926
31,598	464	32,062	823	30	843	86	5	91	1925
31,153	166	31,619	323	19	342	63	4	87	1924
81,005	490	31,504	349	22	371	63	5		1023
33,430	475	33,914	339	27	806	65	4	[1922 TOTALS
81,110	561	31,671	369	48	417	45	9	1	1921
33,766	636	34,402	373	26	399	73	2	78	1920
39,049	643	39,692	423	51	474	85	7	92	1919
32,120	545	32,665	341	23	364	60	3	63	1918

human body, property or documents and trade or property marks, with previous convictions for such offences or as

No. 52.—Expenditure incurred in Guarding and Maintaining Prisoners exclusive of Cost of Building, Repairs, etc.

				Establi	shment	Dieting	charges	Other c	harges		
Provi	nce		Daily Average Number of Prisoners	Total Cost	Cost per Head of average Strength	Total Cost	Cost per Head of average Strength (exclusive of Civil Prisoners)	Total Cost	Cost per Head of average Strength	Total Expendi- ture	Total Cost per Head of average Strength
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras			18,476	7,21,181	39.03	11,50,183	64'99	4,85,119	26*26	23, 56, 483	127-54
Bombay (a)			12,917	6,83,489	52-91	7,70,249	60.09	3,83,185	29.66	18,42,892	142-67
Bengal		4	(c) 13,534	8,22,585	60.69	10, 29, 480	76.12	5,73,718	42.39	24,25,733	179-19
United Prov	inces		31,140	9,96,854	32.01	14,87,910	48*18	4,67,598	15'02	29,52,363	94:81
Puojab			19,444	9,08,492	46.62	9,70,711	50.62	11,23,431	57 .7 8	30,00,684	155:38
Burms			19,347	8,71,056	45'02	9,13,618	47.48	5,01,864	25*94	22,86,738	118:20
Bihar and O	rissa		7,503	5,25,980	70.13	4,39,729	58.80	3,29,989	43'98	12,95,698	172'18
Central Prov	rinces	and	4 000	0.44.510	78-73	2,01,965	40.31	1,59,808	36.2	7,06,286	161.41
Berar		٠	4,376 2,492	3,44,513 1,26,609	52.32	1,51,382	62.64	81,960	33'84	3,59,960	148.61
Assam	• •	•	,	2,00,000					}		[[
North-West Province (&	From	tier	3,971	1,69,314	42.63	1,97,475	50:39	1,55,006	39.03	5,21,795	181.40
British Balu		n ,	420	34,843	81.48	25,726	61.91	28,892	68:79	88,861	211:47
Ajmer-Merw	ara .		409	16,613	41.00	18,091	44.00	8,444	20.68	43,148	108.00
Coorg			26	4,231	162.73	2,021	80.84	1,080	41'54	7,382	282.00
Delhi (813	34,989	43.04	40,169	50.09	27,864	34+27	1,08,022	127:82
	L, 192		184,798	62,58,069	46.43	74,04,908	55.57	43,27,967	32-10	1,79,90,944	133.47
	C192	a	130,915	59,51,610	45'48	71,18,795	54.97	40,52,390	30.95	1,71,22,795	130-79
	192		127,261	57,49,760	45.18	67,61,263	53.60	40,47,685	31.81	1,65,58,718	130*12
	192		126,742	56,13,392	44.29	62,06,496	48.90	40,62,022	32.05	1,58,81,900	125.31
	192	-	128,214	55,19,071	43'04	68,09,417	53:11	44,83,162	34.96	1,68,10,650	131.11
Totals	- []		131,874	55,31,407	41.04	88,73,637	65.77	52,15,183	89·5 5	1,94,20,332	147.28
<i>3</i>	192		118,698	49,72,330	41.89	74,08,359	62.41	45,78,427	30.82	1,67,54,616	141.15
	192		110,097	41,91,268	86,10	72,88,825	62.78	39,66,452	33.30	1,53,46,545	132-19
	191	9 -	127,027	36,84,967	29.01	76,22,812	00-01	38,38,936	30-22	1,51,48,715	119:24
	[191	8.	115,803	83,32,357	28.78	47,39,495	40.03	31,90,536	27.55	1,12,62,388	97:25
	CINI	8.	115,803	33,32,397	2878	47,30,400	40 V3	31,80,530	27 00	1,12,02,000	81 A

⁽a) Excludes civil prisoners.

⁽b) For district jails only.

⁽c) Excludes State Prisoners,

No. 53.—Condition of the Prisoners discharged from the Jails.

				Number	Number who had neither	Number w	ho had gain	ed weight	Number	who had los	t weight
	Provinc	e		discharged during the year	lost nor gained weight in jail	Up to 5 lb	Over 5 lb	Total	Up to 5 lb	Over 5 lb	Tota]
Madras			•	15,671	2,991	7,885	3,855	11,690	806	184	990
Bombay				18,708	3,896	6,485	3,832	10,317	3,158	1,337	4,495
Bengal				20,449	7,810	0,026	4,984	14,010	3,810	819	4,629
United 1	Province	s s		80,367	7,459	13,789	6,745	20,534	1,846	528	2,374
Punjab				24,313	8,509	10,386	2,619	13,005	2,291	508	2,799
Burma				29,845	8,452	14,398	3,019	17,417	3,425	551	3,976
Bihar aı	nd Orissa			14,809	3,960	4,984	3,482	8,466	1,847	536	2,889
Central Berar	Provi	nces	and	4,527	1,199	1,320	1,619	2,989	266	123	389
Авап				3,760	1,095	1,253	834	2,087	441	137	57 8
North-V	West Fre	ontier	Pro-	3,521	671	1,417	772	2,189	408	258	661
Ajmer-M	Ierwara	٠		908	405	372	16	388	104	9	112
Coorg				81	9	31	36	67	5	***	5
Delhi		•		1,111	426	321	89	410	230	45	275
	Total,	1927		174,068	46,882	71,617	31,902	103,519	18,632	5,035	23,667
	1	1926		183,580	51,913	73,102	34,318	107,420	19,000	5,246	24,246
		1925	•	173 ,482	49,529	67,757	32,134	99,891	18,925	5,136	24,061
		1924	*	177,511	50,508	69,277	31,953	101,230	20,160	5,615	25,775
		1923		184,810	51,737	72,258	31,814	104,558	22,218	5,802	28,020
T	OTALS . <	1922		(d) 198,796	52,600	77,013	87,314	114,327	25,550	6,317	31,867
	•	1921		(d) 190,447	47,812	74,881	38,419	112,800	23,082	6,751	29,833
	,	1920		(e) 188,151	47,064	72,111	39,070	111,181	22,876	7,024	29,900
		1919		(b) 224,083	54,234	88,442	44,467	132,909	28,330	8,607	38,987
		1918		(a) 185,375	48,676	69,916	33,683	103,599	25,540	7,559	33,099

108 PRISONS

No. 54 .- Working of the Mark System in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails.

		1				2		8		4	5	6
					DURING ' WHO GA'	BER OF BELEASED THE YEAR INED RE- INDER THE SYSTEM	MISSION GAINED CONVICT DURIN	IUM RE- IIN DAYS BY ANY RELEASED G THE	GAINED	REMISSION BY THE ENTERED LUMN 2	Maximum gratuity earned by	Average gratuity earned by
	Pro	ovino	e		Sente	ences	Sent	ences	Sent	ences	eonyict released during the	the convicts entered in
					One year and not exceeding five years*	Exceeding	One year and not exceeding five years*	Exceeding five years	One year and not exceeding five years*	Exceeding five years	year	olumn 2
Madras					5,235	397	347	1,153	55	404	74.72	1.88
Bombay					4,558	157	394	2,441	58	340	27*75	5.87
Bengal	٠				5,515	188	590	668	111	349	***	
United E	rov	ince	S .		12,411	555	450	1,591	62	442	***	,41
Punjab					7,653	500	450	1,559	77	488	25'37	9.73
Burma				4	8,896	281	446	920	57	331	***	
Bihar an	d 0:	rissa	4		3,483.	68	347	750	50	422	***	
Central Herar		Prov	inces	and	2,534	02	384	1,942	45	514	14.19	*31
Assam					1,222	34	340	785	56	349	19:37	1.36
North-W vince (a		Fre	ntier	Pro-	1,564	107	407	1,181	74	468	***	•
Ajmer-M	erw	ara			227	3	3 27 _	1,101	48	7 85		***
Coorg					8		28	***	19	***	788	***
Delhi					848	18	370	708	69	420		•••
	Top	r a L,	1927		53,954	2,376	590	2,441	60	405	74.72	3.73
		(1926		51,637	2,363	727	2,612	58	433	66.44	8.01
			1925		50,861	2,070	1,020	2,055	60	362	66*53	1.89
		ļ	1924		46,534	2,124	45.1	1,779	58	424	106-28	1.73
			1923		33,403	2,034	608	2,052	65	351	57 -47	2.37
TOTAL	В		1922		29,110	2,010	673	1,843	68	333	48.03	2.60
			1921		31,892	1,820	670	2,330	80	352	120.53	1.91
			1920		32,208	1,601	513	1,530	69	333	50.32	1.02
		- 1	1919		31,287	1,870	455	1,080	!	328	64.76	1.92
		- {	1918		31,408	1,853	1	-	68	363	66.28	2.18
						-,000	450	1,953	85	505	00 00	

⁽a) For district jails only. *Figures from 1024 include convicts sentenced to periods between six months and one year as the remission system has been extended to such prisoners from that year.

No. 55.—CONVICT SETTLEMENT OF PORT BLAIR.

No. 55.—Convict Seitlement

		1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	19 22-2 3
Administrative Establishment		1,069	1,053	1,009	1,014	983
Free resident population, including	children .	3,246	3,264	3,172	3,049	3,095
	(Males	1,077	1,063	1,810	278	1,218
Convicts Received	· { Females	33	25	44	ļ <u></u>	9
	(Males	582	1,283	704	628	525
Convicts Released from all causes	· { Females	62	68	62	36	24
	(Males	12,012	11,149	11,159	9,988	9,680
Convicts on 31st March	· {Females	450	404	- 373	310	253
	(Males	0,044	8,535	8,482	7,721	6,997
Life Convicts		442	387	361	300	243
	(Females					
Admitted into Hospital	Males	20,972	21,956	16,974	11,992	7,448
	(Females	436	331	461	491	195
Eally Average Sick *	Males	762	852	685	489	328
	(Females	15	18	14	11	- 6
Deaths in and out of Hospital*	Males	596	549	446	191	188
	(Females	18	15	13	4	4
Ratio per 1,000 of deaths from all	Males	48.2	46.3	40.0	17.6	19.0
свивев	\ Females	35.6	33.6	32*5	11:1	13*6
According to religion :-	Males	63	51	62	33	22
Christians (mainly Indian) .	· { Females	2	3	3	. 1	1
	(Males	6,078	5,702	5,854	5,164	4,342
Hindus ,	Females	270	225	199	156	107
	(Males	3,029	2,842	2,781	2,658	3,619
Muhammadans	· {Females	155	145	142	125	116
	(Males	2,455	2,185	2,112	1,846	1,566
Buddhists	Females	12	12	9	8	2,000
		387	369	360	287	
Other Religions	Males	20	19	20	20	231
According to age :-	(Females		18	20	20	ZI,
Under 16 , , , ,		2.479	,	***	1	
16 to 40	* * *	8,452	7,656	7,574	8,776	6,018
40 to 60		3,771	3,568	3,505	3,281	2,956
∆ bove 60	• • • • •	474	640	506	447	208
Former occupation of Male Convict Agriculturists		7,238	6,660	6,619	5,946	5,524
Labourers		1,803	1,684	1,741	1,561	1,759
Artisans		543	539	562	53 7	501
Others		2,428	2,266	2,237	1,944	2,149
Convicted of Murder		8,184	7,734	7,660	6,876	6,158
Dacoity		2,089	1,876	1,957	1,691	2,208
,, other offences .		2,198	1,943	1,915	1,781	1,567
Receipts	Rs.	24,84,121	20,14,717	15,65,480	13,14,782	13,20,818
Expendîtnie		39,07,894	34,62,033	49,65,859	48,78,037	40,66,823

^{*} Figures relate to calendar years.

of PORT BLAIR.

1923-24	1924-25	1925 -26	19 26-27	1927-28	
936	906	1,364	1,457	1,512	Administrative Establishment
8,536	4,058	4,078	5,742	6,613	Free resident population, including children
282	416	432	503	1,130	Males Consists Paretted
24	12	25	26	22	Females Convicts Received
447	326	367	670	509	Males Con late Polyment Con 19
29	17	10	28	36	Females Convicts Released from all causes
8,549	7,913	7,563	6,877	7,098	Males Convicts on 31st March
241	226	236	229	211	Fema'es
6,180	5,921	5,770	5,548	5,392	Males Life Convicts
233	220	224	217	198	Females Elle Convicts
7,622	6,842	4,803	3,768	2,926	Males)
92	147	81	103	88	Females Admitted into Hospital •
848	300	228	204	178	Males Thethe Avenue Siel &
8	5	3	3	4	Females Daily Average Sick •
271	248	178	131	103	Males } Double in and cat of Magainale
5	12	5	1	2	Females Deaths in and out of Hospital*
80.8	30.1	22.7	17.9	14.7	Males ?
19.7	50.8	21.8	4.3	9.4	Females Ratio per 1,000 of deaths from all causes
18	6	4	7	9	According to religion :- Males Christians (mainly Indian)
1	1	1	***	4+4	Females.)
3,607	3,330	3,205	2,917	2,671	Malea Hindus
98	79	85	78	03	Females)
3,289	3,120	3,077	2,972	3,183	Males Muhammadans
114	117	122	122	121	Females Surammadans
1,427	1,281	1,139	844	1,065	Males Buddhists
8	10	Q	10	9	Females J Buddinges
173	166	138	137	170	Males Course Welling
19	10	19	19	18	Females Other Religions
	.,.		,,,		According to ages ;— Under 18
6,288	5,658	5,710	3,817	4,183	16 to 40
2,563	2,293	1,918	3,081	2,865	40 to 60
199	240	103	376	404	Above 60
4,852	4,457	4,252	3,836	3,005	Former occupation of Male Convicts
1,533	1,413	1,326	1,174	1,281	Labourers
482	470	461	461	473	Artisans
1,923	1,673	1,524	1,406	1,439	Others
5,501	5,344	5,182	4,942	4,736	Convicted of Murder
1,929	1,612	1,636	1,226	1,574	Decoity
1,360	1,183	1,081	938	999	other offences
12,71,300	14,52,600	13,84,954	14,30,735	10,33,964)	Rs. Receipts
	40,07,084	39,90,613	40,08,484	39,64,666†	Rs. Expenditure

^{*} Figures relate to calendar years.

\$ As per census taken on the 31st December,

Figures are provisional.

No. 56.—Offences committed by Convicts and the runishments inflicted on them in the Settlement of Port Blair.

		1918-19	1919 -20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925 -2 6	1926-27	1927-28
Oppendes -											
Under the Code .	Indian Penal	3 18	344	311	337	354	209	267	214	157	178
Under the Nicobar I	Andaman and Ianual—										
Insubor	dinate, disobe-										
ful co	or disrespect- nduct	137	103	129	92	119	122	103	101	50	74
Interru and d	pting order iscipline .	1,562	1,164	832	857	917	838	588	7 77	922	1,174
Failing	to observe										
	Superintendent	15	34	15	3	2	36	103	5	1	15
Idlenes In wo	s or negligence	350	333	412	330	321	120	134	153	132	95
Passing limit	y beyond the										
	cts are res-	13	40	48	70	73	54	83	67	4,8	5
Introdu barra posse forbic viets	cks, or being ssed of articles iden for con-	270	177	106	85	120	121	96	63	18	1
other suppl	with food or articles led by Govern- for convicts'	49	181	5 7	6	4	62	68	73	2	
Other o	ffences	23	45	30	11	47	26	17	14	16	17
	TOTAL .	2,419	2,086	1,629	1,454	1,603	1,379	1,192	1,252	1,184	1,381
GRAND TOTA	l of Offences	2,737	2,430	1,940	1,791	1,957	1,678	1,459	1,466	1,841	1,559
PUNISHMENT	s INFLICTED-										
Males	. Executed .	5	1	2	4	3	5	2	1	***	4
Males	Extra Imprisonment	32	54	59	46	39	44	63	33	21	22
Corporal (Males)	punishment										
	hain-gang .	,			,.,					***	***
With fi	=, =								***		
With :	reduction of					,		•••	,,	•••	
Corporal pu (Males) -	nishment alone		; }								
Ten sti	ipes and under	3	• •••	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Above stripes	ten to twenty	38	21	7	4	15	4	1	2	8	6
Above t stripe	wenty to thirty s	6	5	2	1	2	8	,,,	8	•-•	29
ı	TOTAL .	47	26	18	7	18	8		11	9	35

No. 56.—Offences committed by Convicts and the Punishments inflicted on them in the Settlement of Port Blair—contd.

		1918-19	1919 -20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-28	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	192 6-2 7	1927-28
Chain-gang (M	(ales) —										
Three me under		-						***		***	
Above thr to six m	ee months				 .					1.4	
Above six one year	months to				•••		lar.	4*4		***	
	year to two		140							***	
≜bo ve two	years .			•••	***				.,,		
	lorat .			,	***		,,,,			14.	
Cellular jail ar confinement-	id separate					di tot					
Ma ^l es		370	295	288	406	553	430	323	288	241	256
F emales		10	5	4	10					3	***
Reduction of di	et—						ļ				
Males		***	4	11	7	6	1	2	***		
Females		7*1	1	1	441			***	**1		
Beduction of gr	ade										
Males		325	293	278	217	188	144	157	179	83	23
Females .		11	22	9	25	1		2			•••
Other punishm	ent-					-21					
Males .		1,895	1,644	1,196	965	1,145	1,045	907	951	983	1,211
Females .		42	85	79	104	4	1	1	3	1	8
Total pub inflicte Males		2,674	2,317	1,847	1,652	1,952	1,677	1,456	1,468	1,337	1,581
Females .		63	113	93	139	5	1	3	3	4	8
RATIO OF PUN PER CENT OF STRENGTH											-
		21.73	19:84	16-29	15.69	19.53	18:48	17.87	19.17	18.23	22•15
Females .	, .	12.78	26-10	23.48	39.71	1.85	0.4	1.29	1.38	1.69	3.64

REGISTRATION

No. 57.—Number and Description of Registered Documents

	_			1		Numb	er of Registra	itions	
	Province			Number of Regis- tration Offices	lmm	ovable Prope	rty	Movable Property	Total
					Compulsory	Optional	Total		
A.I			-	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Madras				583	1,312,928	84,824	1,397,752	65,443	1,463,195
Bombay				274	283,499	8,512	292,011	4,861	296,872
.Bengal				417	1,775,063	48,162	1,823,225	125,088	1,943,313
United Pro	vinces .			287	224,163	10,693	235,056	36,306	261,362
Punjab				225	101,901	2,282	104,183	5,247	109,480
-				178	125,199	802	126,001	18,204	139,205
Burma	Duinna			136	615,949	6,603	622,532	15,649	638,201
Bihar and		Down		124	106,850	1,063	107,913	6,273	114,186
Central Pro	ovinces and l	perur .				8,524	114,926	6,190	121,116
Assam	* *	e e	4	4.7	108,402			7	9,547
North-Wes	t Frontier P	rovince .	•	25	8,870	171	9,041	506	
British Bal	luchistan .			24	648	14	662	80	742
Ajmer-Me	rwara .		•	7	2,719	537	3,256	406	3,662
Coorg				5	2,375	668	3,043	189	3,232
Delhi	, , ,			2	2,911	32	2,933	378	3,811
	То	TAL, 1927		2,279	4,669,477	173,077	4,842,554	269,820	5,112,874
		C1926		3,258	4,512,766	171,077	4,683,843	270,747	4,954,590
		1925		2,249	4,589,130	170,722	4,759,852	259,335	5,019,187
		1924		2,276	4,314,574	162,582	4,477,156	249,857	4,727,013
		1923		2,272	4,143,933	160,994	4,304,937	248,298	4,553,225
	TOTALS			2,318	4,278,813	155,969	4,434,782	252, 5 02	4,687,284
	COTALS	ì	•	j				271,798	4,922,831
!		1921	•	2,326	4,479,241	171,792	4,651,033		5,388,989
		1920	•	2,316		193,779	5,088,670	300,269	
<u>†</u>		1919	•	2,282	4,850,365	201,318	5,051,683	300,624	5,852,807
		1918	•	2,273	3,699,729	169,274	3,869,003	246,607	4,115,610

and VALUE of PROPERTY transferred.

	Ine of Propert		Total	Refunds and	Total	
Affecting Immovable Property	Affecting Movable Property	Total	Receipts	Draw- backs	Expanditure	Province
Ru.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
€3,98,12,162	5, 18, 84, 507	69,16,46,669	41,18,320	9,879	29,23,105	Madras
32,41,50,564	99,22,822	33,40,73,386	12,01,381	5,975	6,22,384	Bombay
49,03,71,359	2,60,64,144	44,64,35,503	40,08,373	7,794	18,91,204	Bengal
19,13,47,300	98,70,418	20,12,17,727	19,03,321	355	4,60,607	United Provinces
13,22,21,979	28,65,268	13,50,87,247	9,01,156	89	2,29,668	Punjab
22,97,31,894	1,21,30,597	24,18,62,491	6,94,739	573	1,76,654	Burma
17,24,84,229	63,90,055	17,88,74,284	16,56,634	2,677	5,93,799	Bibar and Orissa
8,98,57,721	16,93,288	9,15,51,009	6,50,553	129	(a)1,79,291	Central Provinces and Berar
2,69,32,534	24,10,722	2,93,43,256	2,28,839	779	1,21,611	Assam
1,06,10,720	1,88,029	1,07,98,749	79,845	311	11,705	North-West Frontler Province
20,55,437	16,961	20,72,398	5,517		2,722	British Baluchistan
23,55,818	1,07,793	24,63,611	12,610	***	2,918	Ajmer-Merwara
12,29,520	1,24,082	13,53,602	7,142		1,569	Coorg
1,48,61,986	4,59,044	1,53,21,030	44,996	143	2,596	Delhi
2,25,80,23,232	12,40,77,780	2,38,21,00,962	1,49,12,926	28,704	72,19,834	1927, TOTAL
(b) 2,10,54,26,507	11,13,64,938	(b) 2,27,07,01,445	1,45,43,250	24,155	60,64,808	1928
2,16,05,83,664	10,50,30,358	2,26,56,14,022	1,38,01,582	27,520	67,31,151	1925
2,10,45,74,002	10,21,67,277	2,20,67,34,979	1,26,92,073	21,007	6 5,44,54 6	1924
2,10,16,87,089	10,09,71,695	2,20,26,58,784	1,20,29,030) (64,94,556	1923
2,30,82,56,380	10,05,11,124	2,40,87,67,504	1,21,49,586		64,53,749	1922 } TOTALS
2,27,97,95,047	10,05,62,516	2,38,03,57,563	1,08,80,743		63,79,995	1921
2,51,22,72,761	11,09,74,069	2,62,32,46,830	1,14,89,532	(c)	56,78,014	1920
2,10,96,77,148	9,51,55,758	2,20,48,32,906	1,04,37,404		47,59,180	1919
1,57,30,81,329	7,76,35,317	1,65,13,16,646	79,44,034		42,38,637	1918

⁽a) Excludes Bs. 39,027 on account of superintendence charges.
(b) Revised.
(c) Included under Total expenditure.

No. 58.—Number of persons killed by wild animals and Snakes, number of wild animals and Snakes destroyed and Expenditure on rewards for their destruction.

Province		s Killed	animals ed	Snakes destroyed		RDS PAID	FOR THE
Frontice	Wild animals	Snakes	Wild m destroyed	Snakes d	Wild animals	Snakes	TOTAL
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	487	1,058	464		9,967		9,967
Bombay	63	1,409	10,843	82,533	1,276	69	1,345
Bengal	200	3,660	763	938	4,599	128	4,727
United Provinces	530	4,245	5,014	10,788	31,470	195	31,665
Punjab	5	884	403	2,401	2,220	528	2,748
Burma	49	1,209	3,552	(a)	48,545	(a)	48,545
Bihar and Orissa	433	4,877	1,006	8,427	9,013	55	9,068
Central Provinces and Berar.	274	1,274	1,732	1,664	21,824	162	21,986
Assam	145	163	1,226	16	8,826	6	8,832
North-West Frontier Pro-	3	23	493	104	196	24	220
Ajmer-Merwara . • •	•••	•••	45	17	213	3	216
Coorg	4	***	67		1,278	441	1,278
Delhi · · ·	•••	15	4		26	444	26
Bangulore	46.6 "	***	***	228		71	71
TOTAL, 1927 .	2,193	18,817	25,612	57,116	1,39,453	1,241	1,40,694
C 1000	1,985	10.017	00.600	46.010	1 40 001	7.015	
1926	1,962	19,917 19,258	23,689		1,40,061 1,55,667		1,41,676
1925	2.587	19,867	21,005		1,69,765		1,57,246
1923	3,605	19,990	23,911		1,64,550	1,403 817	1,71,170
TOTALS . 1922	3, 263	20,090	23,268	•	1,84,535		1,65,367
1921	3,360	19,396	24,972		2,10,622	1,250 1,237	1,85,785 2,11,859
1920	3,339	20,043	23,255		1,89,205		1,89,968
1919	2,637	20,273	19,034		1,72,246		
1918	2,164	22,600	16,045		1,49,610		1,73,916 1,52,178

⁽a) Figures not available.

No. 59.—Abstract Statement of Revenue, Expenditure and Public Debt of British India, in India and in England.

	Ye	ar	Revenu	e	Expe	nditure	Surplus	Deficit
			Rs.]	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1921-22	Cen	tral	1,15,21,50	,317	1,42,8	6,52,017		27,65,01,700
1941-44 4	Prov	incial .	70,43,03	736	791	6,25,556		8,73,21,820
1922-23	Cen		1,21,41,29			3,05,548	***	15,01,76,392
2000 04	(Pro	vincial tral	75,73,85 1,32,78,64			3,38,522 9,64,769	2,38,99, 7 58	1,49,53,284
1923-24		vincial.	78,85,09			9,28,660	2,75,80,729	,,,
1924-25	Сеп		1,87,53,18			1,92,421	5,68,25,698	•••
1925-26	Cen	vincial tral	81,28,18 1,38,17,30			0, ⁸ 9,723 6,12,305	2,87,48,359 3,31,18,187	***
1920-20 3	Pro Cen	vincial	87,51,20 1,31,65,46			9,52,792 5,46,903	1,61,67,338	.,.
1926-27	} Pro	vincial	86,43,15	,858	9 11	7,22,793	4 * 1	3,74,06,935
1927-28 {	Cen'	incial	1,27,22,77 93,29,54			2,77,920 0,42,926	1,79,11,480	
		Public D		[Ревы	с Вевт	PUBLIC DEBT	
Year		In India	In England	In	PAID India	In England	In India	In England
		Rs.	£		Rs.	£	Rs.	£
1921-22	∫c.	1,96,28,51,443	14,844,536	1,67,8	3,21,283	1,049,159	3,39,12,74,651	205,128,482
	(P.	11,3 4, 88 ,862 1,31,9 4, 10,039	3 5 ,155,464		,18,222 46,74,237	902,242	91,47,39,118 3,23,58,53,935	242,631,497
1922-23	(P.		20,000,000		68,164	874,802	1,01,02,85,309 3,13,02,24,097	263,800,652
1923-24	{ P.	14,20,92,346		2 ,1 5,	93,443	***	1,13,06, 94,21 2	
1924-25	{ C. P.	52,71,23,000 10,14,99,500	18,500,000		.38,501	2,317,109	3,13,60,05,175	341,040,430
1925- 2 6	₹ ⁰ .	80,25,52,600	3,500,000		,16,677	2,340,945	1,21.93,55,210 4,17,93,93,408	342,199,485
	(P.	73,41,950 a) 79,14,70,600		81,13	 3,86, 66 2	3,113,032	16,24,31,150 4,15,91,11,246	339,086,453
926-27	{ Р.	15,74,950(a)			.74,860		16,38,31,300	
1927-28	$\begin{cases} \mathbf{C} \cdot \\ \mathbf{P} \cdot \end{cases}$	1,06,62,74,100	12,000,000	•	4,49,429 28,700	7,190,933	4,11, 7 7,39,918 16,37,02,600	344 ,395, 5 20

* Includes transfers from and to other loans.
(a) Represents loans raised in open market.

No. 60.—General Statement of Gross Revenue and Expenditure CASH BALANCES in

		1921-	-28	192	2-23
		Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	India .	Rs. 1,09,14,24,581	Rs. 70,43,03,736	Rs. 1,18,93,75,017	Rs. 75,73,93,533
Gross Revenue	. England.	4,01,44,664	***	1,62,26,595	-5,512
	LExchange	2,05,81,072		85,27,544	-2,783
	TOTAL .	1,15,21,50,317	70,43,03,736	1,21,41,29,156	75,73,85,238
	(India	96,63,52,319	77,30,05,896	89,90,74,189	75,28,25,652
Expenditure charged to Revenue	England.	30,52,82,128	1, 23, 40, 493	30,57,91,558	1,28,10,239
Potonic	Exchange	15,70,17,575	62,79,167	15,94,30,801	67,02,631
	TOTAL .	1,42,86,52,017	79,16,25,556	1,36,43,05,548	77,23,38,522
Tildimade Donnik	Surplus .		***		
Ultimate Result	(Deficit .	27,65,01,700	8,73,21,820	15,01,70,392	1,49,53,284
Expenditure not charged to Capital outlay on—	Indiat .	9,39,92,306	7	8,58,60,812	
Railways	England.	13,56,46,629	***	9,86,81,493	***
The state of the discharge of	India .	2,85,276		23,34 021	***
Payments for discharge (Debentures	England.	5,00,000		40,00,000	
e e e e e e e	(Indiat .	1,18,054	96,97,788	2,24,273	2,53,06,959
Irrigation, etc., Works	England.	126	49,21,120	946	40,75,630
Indian Posts and Telegrap Department.	India .	81,61,617	res	65,62,006	,
	(Indiat .	1,19,29,639	151	1,66,89,065	***
New Capital at Delhi .	England.	15,97,779	***	17,90,367	•••
	(India .	***	8,09,239		5,64,303
Forests	England.				
	(India .	100	3,50,000	}	6,07,409
Improvement on Public Realth	England.	***			
	(India .	44.0	2,35,11,255+		2,39,50,739†
Bombay Developmen Scheme	England.	***	74,64,100		25,90,890
	(India .	***	20,97,041	244	1,13,41,485
Civil Works and other Provincial Works	England.				
Agricultural Improvements	India .				20,000
•	(India				
Industrial Development	England.				•••
	(India				91,029
Hydro-Electric Scheme	· England.				
	TOTAL .	25,22,31,426	4,83,50,510	21,50,42,083	6,85,57,444
	(India Rs.	13,83,56,901	‡	25,66,13,170	‡
Opening Balance.	· England&	7,209,632	<u> </u>	8,995,382	
	(India Rs.	25,66,13,170		25,95,80,424	
Closing Balance .	·{England &	8,995,382	+	9,821,969	·
	Cangiana &	0,000,004		v,021,000	***

† Indian figures † Provincial balances are included in Central Cash balances and do not represent separate

charged against Revenue or Capital, Annual Surplus or Deficit, and India and England.

1923-	24	1924-2	25	
Central	Provincia)	Central	Provincial	
Rs. 1,26,40,61,627	Rs. 78,85,14,275	Rs. 1,80,79,25,128	Rs. 81,28,49,200	India .
4,40,86,095	3,812	4,97,92,614	22,856	England . Gross Revenue
1,97,16,805	1,574	1,76,00,382	-8,262	Exchange
1,32,78,64,527	78,85,09,389	1,37,53,18,119	81,28,18,082	TOTAL
83,09,14,276	73,99,86,411	90,57,33,042	75,95,31,991	India .]
32,52,94,277	1,43,51,079	30,09,34,560	1,79,53,199	England . Expenditure charged to Revenu
14,77,56,216	65,91,170	11,18,24,819	65,84,533	Exchange
1,30,39,64,769	78,09,28,600	1,31,84,92,421	78,40,60,728	TOTAL
2,38,99,758	2,75,80,729	5,68,25,698	2,87,48,859	Surplus)
	_ ***		***	peficit Ultimate Result
10,90,20,826		7,03,06,000		Expenditure not charged to Revenue— Capital outlay on— Indiat Railways
9,89,77,646 31,39,684	***	6,42,92,347 18,31,216	100	England.
71,55,000	***	45,00,000	***	England. Payments for discharge of Deb
10,883	3,27,85,613	95,898	3,44,34,596	Indiat .)
2,221	23,98,190	20,000	47,00,070	England. Irrigation, etc., Works
75,21,560		1,17,55,881	W 10 14	India . Indian Posts and Telegraphs I
	***		***	partment
1,48,67,055 6,06,597	4**	1,87,89,407 4,29,461	***	Indiat New Capital at Delhi
	5,92,153		13,80,135	England.
***	9,480	+		India Forests
***			0 00 11K	England.
	50,000		2,22,115	India Improvement on Public Health
·"	27,586		14,284	England.
•••	2,27,11,267		1,56,18,650	India Bombay Development Scheme
***	20,59,037		1,72,286	England,
•••	89,75,395	***	1,13,32,526	India . Civil Works and other Province
	1,24,250		12,827	England.)
***	94,776	444	1,25,088	India . Agricultural Improvements
•••	94,383	,,,	3,48,829	India Industrial Development
•••			13,622	England
	83,886		74,024	India Hydro-Electric Scheme
	3,156		86,894	England.)
24,13,01,472	7,00,09,178	16,70,00,219	6,85,75,455	TOTAL
25,95,80,424	‡	81,13,62,292	‡	India Rs. Opening Balance
9,821,969		10,384,247		England £)
31,13,62,292	‡	31,73,60,743	‡	India Rs. Closing Balance
10,384,247		13,516,825	•••	England 2)

include exchange.
.cush, the Provincial Governments banking with the Central Government.

No. 60.-General Statement of Gross Revenue and Expenditure charged against Revenue or Capital, Annual Surplus or Deficit, and Cash Balances, in India and England-contd.

		192	5 -26	192	6-27
		Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Gross Revenue	India . England . Exchange .	Rs. 1,27,30,33,949 4,43,72,029 1,44,24,514	Rs. 87,51,31,362 —8,495 —2,737	Rs. 1,26,53,33,607 3,81,94,803 1,30,18,493	Rs 86,43,74,15 -43,55 -14,74
	TOTAL .	1,33,17,30,402	87,51,20,130	1,31,65,46,903	86,43,15,85
Expenditure charged to Revenue	India . England . Exchange .	98,20,04,819 27,61,40,405 9,04,67,581	83,00,30,264 2,17,93,120 71,29,402	95,30,29,887 27,12,08,387 9,23,19,679	86,97,28,10 2,38,71,88 81,23,35
	Total .	1,29,88, 12 305	15,89,52,702	1,31,65,46,903	90,17,22,79
	(Surplus .	3,31,18,187	1,61,67,338		
Ultimate Result	·{ Or Deficit .	***	***		3,74,06, 93
Expenditure not charged to Revenue-					
Capital outlay on — Construction of State Railways .	{Indiat .	7,47,52,462		18,81,78,740 8,40,99,799	***
Payments for discharge of Debentures	India* England	20,11,618 62,59,000	•••	68,84,425 1,96,89,000	***
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works	{India† . England .	96,675	4,54.38,847 45,53,960	-70,632 	4,24,05,22 26,47,21
Posts and Telegraphs— Indian Posts and Telegraphs Depart ment		2,03,75,794 10,02,917		25,89,949 8,39,418	
Indo-European Telegraph Department	India† :	8,73,793 1,01,635	***	- 2,79,846 1,09,669	***
Redemption of liabilities involved in the purchase of Railways	India* England :	85,23,830 2,57,50,000	***		
Vizagapatam Port	Indiat .	56 90,892 7,85,861	***	23,66,612	
<i>a</i>	(India+ , England ,		***	8,19,853 8,61,2 59	***
m. Gastal - A Dollat	(Indiat . England .	96,42,819 2,63,365	200	5,142 59,53,982 2,09,185	
m to to the Dungs	{India† .	12,92,966 3,46,752		16,49,855	
Miscellaneous				···	•••
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions	India		4 4 4	28,85,222	46,02,17
Forests	India :	***	15,74,752		9,24,41 7,41
Improvement on Public Health	. { India . Rngland .	***	9,44,083 66,062	***	8,35,90
Bombay Development Scheme	{India : England :	1/1	74,47,657 2,24,710	er-	43,78,51 1,19,65
Civil Works and other Provincial Works .	{India : England :	·	1,44,31,846 2 ,88 3	:::	1,54,76,94 40,88
Agricultural Improvements	. India .		24,697		1,58,29
Industrial Development	{India : England :		3,00,39 6 		2,91,67
Hydre-Electric Scheme	{India . England .	:::	2,47,153 9,249	***	18,19,46 3,27,85
	TOTAL .	27,52,65,397	7,52,66,243	31,65,91,522	7,40,85,61
Opening Balance	India Rs England £	31,73,60,743 13,516,825	‡	25,14,88,041 15,046,306	‡
Closing Balance	India Rs England £	25,14,88,041 15,048,306	-	27,87,75,060 3,233,498	‡

^{*} Represents exchange on sterling transactions.
† Indian figures include exchange.
† Provincial balances are included in Central Cash balances and do not represent separate cash, the Provincial Governments lanking with the Central Government.

No. 60.— General Statement of Gross Revenue and Expenditure charged against Revenue or Capital, Annual Surplus or Deficit, and Cash Balances, in India and England—concld.

		1927-26	
		Ceutral	Provincial
Gross Revenue	. {India . England . Exchange .	Rs. 1,23,86,87,971 3,34,45,730 1,44,219	Rs. 93,29, 6 3,338 —8,866 —67
	TOTAL .	1,27,22,77,920	93,29,54,400
Expenditure charged to Revenue	India England Exchange	91,59,32,462 35,47,41,855 16,03,603	88,47,92,547 3,01,21,680 1,28,699
	TOTAL .	1,27,22,77,920	91,50,42,926
Ulimate Result	Surplus or Deficit		1,79,11,480
xpenditure not charged to Revenue— Capital outlay on –			
Construction of State Railways .	·{Indiat :	18,62,46,525 13,85,05,652	***
Payments for discharge of Debentures	. (India* . England .	11,594 69,66, 6 66	4.6.4
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works Posts and Telegraphs—	·{India England	6,761	5,15,27,345 2 2, 99,522
Indian Posts and Telegraphs D partment.	e-{India† Englaud .	34,66,954 1 2, 85,063	***
Indo European Telegraph Department	. { India† . England .	- 3,52,020 87,060	***
Vizagapatani Port	.{ Indiat .	27,56,73]	***
Currency	{India† England	1,48,228 8,45,7 5 5 4,48,832	***
New Capital at Delhi	. {Indiat . England .	40,85,594 5,72,138	400
Security Printing Press	India .	-9,76,514	***
Pensions	of India .	44,26,219	15,96,886
Bombay Land Scheme	. India .	20,74,500	***
Forests	· {India . England .		4,13,807
Improvement on Public Health .	India .		5,71,462
Bombay Development Scheme .	India England	***	7,96,648 90.836
Civil Works and other Provincial Works	India Ergland		1,39,07,006 965
Agricultural Improvements	. India .	***	96,021
Industrial Development	India England	::: :::	4, 95,195
Hydro-Electric Scheme	·{India :	···	41,24,576 2,0 6 ,567
	TOTAL .	35,05,96,603	7,61,28,938
Opening Balance	·{India Rs. England £	27,87,75,069 3,233,498	‡
Closing Balance	India Rs. England £	9,16,10,089 5,661,555	‡

The presents exchange on stering transactions.

Indian figures include exchange.

Provincial balances are included in Central Cash balances and do not represent separate cash, the Provincial Governments banking with the Central Government.

No. 61.—General Statement of the transactions in India and England and of the balances of the different Provincial Governments.

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				Revenue	Expenditure charged to Revenue	Surplus(+) or Deficit (—)	Capital transactions net	Public Debt net	Other transactions net	Total transactions net	Closing balance †
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Re.
Madras	•	•	•	11,74,88,517	12,73,60,646	—98,72,12 9	-18,49 ,042	1,05,35,991	-46, 93,223	39,93,726	•••
Bombay				13,10,72,589	15,01,92,950	-1,91,20,361	-3,01,49,024	3,70,00,000	30,54,953	99,05,929	2,14,13,278
Bengal				8,32,44,177	10,47,90,959	-2,15,46,782	-50,00,000	50,00,000	10,66,546	10,66,546	67,51,872
United	Provi	nces		10,01,65,348	11,49,42,138	1,47,86,790	58,44,685	3,93,92,205	25,43,586	8,60,91,056	3,01,90,999
Punjab			٠	7,09,68,584	8,81,11,529	-1,71,42,995	-19,07,444	1,00,38,166	-49,82,949	31,47,773	•••
Burma				9,17,71,221	9,03,67,662	+14,03,559	***		-1,18,057	-1,18,057	5,84,80,084
Bihar a	nd Or	issa,		4,42,62,038	4,57,96,553	-15,84,517		-4,56,166	12,55,768	7,99,602	98,16,648
Central and B		vince	8	4,71,87,880	4,95,40,273	-23,52,393	-15,50,080	42,60,444	-54,29,050	-27,19,286	33,409
A562m	•			1,81,59,484	2,05,22,846	23,69,412	***	***	1,46,160	- 1,46,160	6,52,062
	Total	l		70,43,03,738	79,16,25,556	-8.73,21.820	-4,63,00,275	10,57,70,640	-74.49,236	5,20,21,129	12,68,37,847

1922-23.

			1			The second section of the second				1
Madras			12,57,75,165	12,60,76,848	-3,01,683	-12,20,103	51,93,020	-28,15,846	11,57,071	8,55,388
Bombay			14,17,19,843	13,53,17,264	+64,02,579	-3,77,85,032	7,36,19,777	-2,02,55,698	1,55,79,057	4,83,94,914
Bengal			9,84,95,874	9,59,20,927	+25,74,947	-51,89,000	49,82,236	-27,883	-3,34,647	90,91,672
United Prov	ine	eg .	10,06,04,840	10,70,97,709	-64,92,869	- 1,01,08,454	-24,43,4 05	30,59,868	-95,81,991	1,41,16,139
Punjab			8,27,90,005	8,85,44,159	→ 57,54,154	-94,08,669	1,32,01,833	23,35,298	61,28,462	3,74,308-
Burma— Governmen Burma,	a t	of	8,68,93,753	10,24,28,519	-1,56,34,766		***	-6 0,09,055	60,09,055	3,68,36,263
Shan State eration.	s 1	ed-	18,17,875	11,24,814	+6,93,061	,,,	···		***	6,93,061-
Bibar and Or	iss	a .	4,94,11,126	4,63,24,328	+30,86,798	•••	15,23,136	4,01,485	19,24,621	1,43,28,062:
Central Pro	vi	ces	5,15,33,538	4,89,57,404	+25,76,134	-18,35,129	13,34,556	83,22,446	51,52,761	77,62,304
Assam .			1,84,43,219	2,05,46,550	-21,03,331	-1,35,719	12,67, 251	3,40,203	14,71,735	20,406
Tota	al		75,73,85,238	77,23,38,522	-1,49,53,284	-6,57, 72, 0 9 6	9,60,09,292	-1,46,49,182	1,55,88,014	12,74,72,577
			Į.	1	1	L		ļ ·	1	1

† See fcotnote ! to table No. 60.

No. 61.—General Statement of the transactions in India and England and of the balances of the different Provincial Governments—contil.

1923-24.

	Revenue	Expenditure charged to Revenue	Surplus (+) or Deficit ()	transactions	Public Debt net	Other transactions net	Total transactions net	Closing balance
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	12,99,38,108	12,63,07,338	+ 36,30,770	18,38,832	15,55,940	- 31,50,793	~33,33, 6 85	12,52,473
Bomtay	14,52,82,420	14,29,44,788	+29,37,637	-3,62,54,108	9,95,58,000	-5,13,95,861	1, 19,08.031	5,82,40,583
Bengal	10,13,16,594	9,77,94,968	+35,21,626	***	-4,34,783	7,85,465	3,50,682	1,29,63,981
United Provinces .	10,81,14,055	10,47,50,006	-16,35,951	-1,16,76,935	78,89,70 0	57,56,706	10,60,471	1,44,49,650
Punjab	9,15,82,660	8,04,01,129	+1,11,81,531	-1,49,58,967	91,58,934	14,60,679	43,39,364	72,16,486
Burma-								
Government of Burma,	8,58,18,628	8,85,08,580	-20,80,961			-37,46,582	87,46,582	8,03,99,720
Shan States Fed- eration.	58,27,954	39,44,102	+18,83,852	201		5,000	5,000	25,71,913
Bihar and Orisea .	5,28,29,381	4,84,33,637	+43,95,744	55,920	2,01,501	-13,88,593	11,31,172	1,75,92,635
Central Provinces and Berar.	5,17,11,738	4,94,42,319	+22,69,419	-25,88,282	24,79,611	73,20,565	72,11,804	1,72,43,617
Assum	2,10,87,851	1,90,01,789	+20,86,062	-1,04,251	***	3,25,329	2,21,078	23,27,606
Total .	78,85,09,389	76,09,28,660	+2,75,80,729	-6, 71,65,4 55	12,04,08,903	-4,40,38,065	92,05,363	16,42,58,673

1924-25.

			,	1			1	
Madras	12,79,03,158	13,08,50,472	- 29,47,314	-18,19,241	1,08,49,026	-42,79,505	.47,50,280	80,55,439
Bombay	14 99,17,671	14,72,56,791	+26,60,880	-3,76,59,848	6,75,00,705	-2,39,25,491	59,15,866	6,68,17,329
Bengal	10,34,23,710	9,76,01,738	+58,21,972		-4,03,044	10,67,665	6,04,621	1,93,90,574
United Provinces .	9,99,58,115	10,43,49,078	-42,95,963	-1,32,77,132	1,23,81,500	-17,44,858	-26,40,488	75,13,208
Punjab	9,77,71,840	7,94,73,479	+1,82,98,861	-1,05,86,450	-1,26,000	-6,79,190	-1,13,91,640	1,41,23,207
Burma-							}	
Government of Burma.	9,85,76,329	9,86,78,555	-97,326	406		-23,54,915	-23,54,015	2,79,47,479
Shan States Fed- eration.	45,81,633	44,91,576	+40,057	•••	•••	1,000	1,000	26,12,970
Rihar and Orissa ,	5,36,53,367	5,13,12,892	+28,40,975		-21,115	3,05,132	2,84,017	2,02,17,627
Central Provinces and Berar.	5,25,34,210	4,88,25,554	+ 37,08,656	-26,81,116	—1,92, 8 2 2	63 ,9 6, 3 97	35,2 2, 4 50	2,44,74,732
Assam	2,30,48,661	2,00,28,753	+30,19,908	-1,26,476	-12,67,251	4,49,283	9,44,444	44,08,070
Coorg	15,04,488	13,06,335	+1,98,158	4=5				1,98,152
Total ,	81,28,18.082	78,40,69,723	+ 2,87,48,359	-6,61,49,763	8,86,60,999	-2,47,64,4 30	-22,53,244	19,07,53,788

† See footnote ‡ to table No. 80.

No. 61.—General Statement of the transactions in India and England and of the Balances of the different Provincial Governments—contd.

1925-26.

	Revenue	Expenditure charged to Revenue	Surplus(+) or Deficit ()	transactions	Public Debt net*	Other transactions net	Total transactions net	Closing balancot
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Ra.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	14,71,35,400	13,72,98,669	+ 98,36,731	- 40,03,542	58,33,552	-2,74,986	15,55,954	1,44,48,124
Bombay	15,24,18,027	16,15,51,601	91,33,574	~~3,85,71,880	5,83,47,143	-40,89,649	1,56,85,614	7,33,69,369
Bengal	10,70,17,423	10,30,63,430	+89,53,993	-5,64,788	18,50,868	8,10,162	4,81,908	2,88,26,474
United Provinces ,	10,86,67,860	11,17,42,763	80,74,903	-1,49,78,627	1,74,63,000	-16,63,872	8,11,001	52,49,306
Punjab	11,51,99,453	9,94,38,208	+1,57,61,245	-1,04,91,184	72,11,179	2,06,353	~ 30,73,652	2,68,10,800
Burma-								
Government of Burmu.	10,18,81,863	10,79,52,565	- 60,70,702	***		24,43,576	24,43,576	2,43,20,358
Shan States Fed- eration.	50,02,351	50,48,754	46,403	•••		19,000	19,000	25,47,567
Bihar and Orissa .	5,78,93,818	5,54,92,774	+ 24,01,044		-25,44,757	23,68,321	-1,81,436	2,24,97,998
Central Provinces and Berar,	5,35,14,115	5,82,62,075	+2,52,040	-38,28,859	-11,88,166	32,25,842	17,91,173	2,29,35,59
Assam	2,50,05,279	2,28,21,407	+21,83,872	27,105	***	-27,688	-54,788	65,82,15
Coorg	13,84,541	12,80,546	+1,03,995	-+•	***		***	3,0 2,14
Total .	97,51,20,180	85,89,52,792	+1,61,67,838	—7 ,24.65,985	8,69,68,819	13,55,170	1,58,58,004	22,27,79,12

1926-27.

		1							
Madras .		15,18,49,735	14,17,01,929	+1,01,47,806	-99,34,110	+1,67,99,521	-4,52,601	64,12,810	3,10,08,740
Bombay		14,58,06,724	16,23,67,419	-1,65,60,695	-2,85,25,683	+1,91,50,892	+49,52,010	-44,23,281	5,23,85,303
Bengal .		10,50,85,531	10,70,94,592	-20,59,061	-22,93,983	+2,21,624	+2,17,808	-18,54,551	1,99,12,862
United Provin	сев .	11,38,71,111	11,33,80,288	+4,90,823	-1,88,76,031	+2,00,78,388	-49,33,430	- 97,31,073	20,09,058
Punjab .		10,85,71,009	11,46,69,756	- 60,98,747	-76,11,872	+12,91,279	+ 15,09,811	-48,10,782	1,59,01,271
Barma-			25						
Government Burma.	of	10,06,04,180	11,41,74,799	-1,85,70,610		***	-28,836	-28,836	1,07,20,907
Shan States eration.	Fed-	48,20,692	47,88,813	+32,079			25, 900	– 2 5,900	25,53,746
Bihar and Orls	88 .	5,73,98,891	6,05,00,284	-31,03,398	-3,45,131	-6,97,874	+9,44,497	1,492	1,93,35,334
Central Pro and Berar.	vinces 	5,07,02,181	5 ,74, 38,036	-67,35,85 5	-37 ,9 9 ,778	+ 23,94,561	+39,55,086	25,49,819	1,87,49,563
Assam		2,43,49,267	2,43 ,20,933	+28,334	-1,88,596		5,690	-1,94,286	63,66,203
Coorg	•	13,08,328	12,85,944	+22,884	-14,831		***	14,831	3,09,701
То	tal .	86,43,15,858	90 17 22 793	_3 74 06 9 36	-7 ,14,90,015	±5 02 97 901	+61,93,705	-61,19,419	17,92,52,775

^{*} Includes advances from Provincial Loans Fund. † See footnote ‡ to table No. 60.

No. 61.—General Statement of the transactions in India and England and of the balances of the different Provincial Governments—concld.

1927-28.

	Revonue	Expenditure charged to Revenue	Surplus(+) or Deficit(-)	Capital transactions net	Public Debt net*	Other transactions net	Total transactions net	Closing balance †
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras , .	16,99,86,068	14,98,12,780	+2,01,73,288	-1,37,20,486	+1,19,78,750	+31,804	-17,00,842	4,91,72,196
Bombay	15,34,48,418	15,63,25,989	-28,77,571	-2,97,72,822	+2,10,99,615	79,88,117	-1,66,61,324	3, 28, 46, 498
Bengal	10,81,28,694	10,85,56,687	-4,27,993	+4,57,926	+18,29,792	+1,70,337	+24,67,05 5	2,10,51,024
United Provinces .	12,86,38,403	11,74,82,299	+1,11,58,124	1,9 6,85, 931	+1,01,74,502	— 6,78,536	1,01,80,06 5	2 9,75, 285
Punj a b	12,06,37,010	11,86,53,190	+19,83,820	-88,42,387	+ 27, 13, 376	+11,81,527	-49,17,484	1,29,67,607
Burma								
Government of Burma.	10,72,00,122	11,96,70,156	1,24,61,034	•••	+75,00,000	+21,08,624	+96,96,624	79,66,497
Shan States Federation.	58,33 ,467	156,40,619	:2,87,152	,	***	-18,861	-18,861	22,47,733
Bihar and Orissa	5,7 2,41,991	5,87,11,296	—14, 69,365	+11,575	7,30,23 8	+8 ,9 2,6 3 9	+1,73,976	1,80,89,945
Central Provinces , and Berar,	5,39,76,590	5, 37, 66,662	+ 2,09,928	34,91,181	4 60,9 5 ,374	2,81,694	+ 37,72,499	2,22,31,990
Assam	2,69,35,701	2,51,52,565	+ 17,89,196	-2,28,597		2,88,344	—5,1 6, 941	76,32,896
Coorg	13,98,012	12,70,083	+1,28,229	+ 14,831	***		4 14,8 81	4,52,761
Total .	93,29,54,406	01,50,42,926	+1,79,11,480		-+6,15,91,171	-47,23,581	- 1,83,89,482	17,87,74,822

^{*} Includes advances from Provincial Loans Fund. † See footnote ‡ to table No. 60.

No. 62.—General Statement of the Revenue in India and England.

	1921-	22	192	2-23	
Heads of Revenue	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
Principal Heads of	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Revenue— Customs Taxes on Income Salt Opium	34,40,98,881 18,74,13,424 6,34,37,848 3,07,24,798	3,43, 41,3 9 9	41,34,65,362 17,99,41,150 6,82,46,112 3,78,92,068	14,53, 3 35 	
Land Revenue Excise Stamps Forest	33,18,286 53,80,399 24,61,081 19,68,643	34,38,98,987 16,64,81,515 10,63,45,771 5,63,60,013	42,93,120 51,68,531 25,10,391 25,28,572	34,92,23,207 13,03,53,125 11,70,06 349 5,26,85,501	
Registration Tributes from Indian States.	1,70,705 87,17,807	1,11,84,972	1,49,431 8 7 ,50,223	1,18,95,439	
Scheduled Taxes	***	***	***	27,77,179	
Railways- Total	64,76,91,372	71,86,12,657	72,29,44,960	71,53,94,135	
State Railways—Gross receipts	81,69,27,377	1,47,390	93,22,14,218	2,33,271	
Deduct-Working Ex-	65,66,78,003	1,81,471	65,9 6 ,1 6 ,125	2,17,502	
Surplus Profits paid to Companies.	1,06,40,122	***	69,40,501	***	
Net Receipts	14,96,09,252	-34,081	26,56,57,592	15,769	
Subsidised Companies .	24,73,577	2,51,710	26,40,884	82,541	
Total .	15,20,82,829	2,17,629	26,82,98,476	98,310	
frrigation, etc	1				
WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE EEPT— Gross Receipts— Direct Receipts . Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.	16,71,600 1,98,460	5,49,93,172 3,47,72,559	20,21,986 1,97,875	5,77,62, 7 16 3,59,81,658	
	18,70,060	8,97,65,731	22,19,861	9,37,44,374	
Deduct-Working Ex-	12,77,165	3,50,17,906	11,34,918	3,17,66,287	
Net Receipts	5,92,895	5,4 7 ,47,82 5	10,84,943	6,19,78,087	
Works for which no capital accounts are kept.	1,246	24,83,073	5,809	38,60,101	
TOTAL .	5,94,141	5,71,80,898	10,90,752	6,58,46,483	
Posts and Tele- graphs— Gross Receipts . Deduct—Working Ex-	9,55,03,001 8,98,50,223		10.13,14,477 8,90,85,029	•••	
penses. Net Receipts	56,52,778		1,22,29,448		

No. 62.—General Statement of the Revenue in India and England —contd.

YI 3 0 Y)	1928	3-24	1924-	25
Heads of Revenue	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Principal Heads of Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs Taxes on Income Salt Opium Land Revenue Excise Stamps Forest	39,69,64,296 18,23,55,516 10,01,50,870 4,24,81,654 43,05,972 48,24,895 27,71,897 21,20,378	25,56,842 84,46,52,805 18,92,26,794 12,48,59,676 5,40,98,845	45,75,31,516 16,01,48,253 7,39,04,860 3,79,76,177 37,80,748 41,99,239 26,89,689 16,14,698	19,75,698 35,45,77,390 19,09,69,191 13,00,01,612 5,51,34,068
Registration	1,55,779 86,77,304	1,21,26,040	1,64,892 82,44,384	1,25,82,217
Scheduled Taxes		33,13,259	***	30,55,342
Railways.	74,48,08,561	73,03,08,261	75,02,58,956	74,82,95,518
State Railways— Gross Receipts	94,65,52,343	4 ,0 2,8 22	1,01,25,84,956	2,59,254
Deduct-Working Ex-	61,05,28,077	3,29,080	62,90,78,686	2,65,832
penses. Surplus Profits paid to Com-	1,14,46,008	***	1,42,27,560	•••
Net Receipts	32,45,78,258	78,742	36,92,78,710	6,578
Subsidised Companies .	23,64,135	3,07,507	30,15,987	3,10,009
TOTAL .	32,69,42,393	3,81,249	37,22,94,697	3,03,43
Irrigation, etc.—				
WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE REFT— Gross Receipts— Direct Receipts Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.	17,89,907 1,91,044 19,80,951	5,95,11,117 4,14,34,000 	16,22,751 1,80,481 ————————————————————————————————————	5,92,96,26 4,34,22,86
Deduct-Working	9,60,854	3,33,91,067	7,15,961	3,58,98,808
Expenses Net Receipts	10,20,097	6,75,54,050	10,87,271	6,68,20,32
***	33,967			31,53,134
capital accounts are kept.		31,07,822	4,654	
TOTAL	10,54,064	7,06,66, 75 8	10,91,925	6,99,73,456
Posts and Tele- graphs— Gross Receipts	10,32,14,321 9,36,01,334		10,37,99,744 9,26,74,657	•••
Expenses. Net Receipts	96,12,987		1,11,25,087	,

No. 62.— General Statement of the Revenue in India and England—
contd.

Heads of Revenue	1925	-26	1926	3-27
Treats of New May	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Principal Heads of Revenue	Rs.	Rs,	Lig.	Rs.
Customs Taxes on Income Salt Opium Land Revenue Excise Stamps Porest Registration	47,77,96,049 15.85,93,439 6,32,96,778 4,14,99,581 38,52,885 42,30,576 27,14,757 18,74,128	26,10,597 35,16,77,985 19,47,65,956 13,88,45,053 5,80,44,351	47,38,10,721 15,64,96,338 6,69,81,053 4,33,13,748 41,00,434 41,13,217 26,68,723 23,57,879	33,32,438 34,47,30,963 19,41.55,146 12,92,93,349 5,95,26,369
Tributes from Indian States . Scheduled Taxes	1,68,043 84,29,482 	1,43,70,481 85,11,531	3.57,372 83,52,523	1,44,12,888 36,4 5 ,507
TOTAL	76,24,44,718	75,88,25,954	76,23,52,008	74,90,96,660
Railways— State Railways— Gross Receipts Deduct—Working Expenses.	99,70,00,340 64,41,96,436	2,77,384 2,48,387	99,03,97,637 64,39,72,040	2,61,860 2,53,087
Surplus Profits paid to Companies.	1,77,41,943		1,65,55,739	
Net Receipts Subsidised Companies Miscellaneous Railway Receipts	33,50,61,961 35,07,118 54,43,696	28,997 2,98,987	32,98,69,858 39,71,604 68,66,925	8,27 3 2,15,944
TOTAL	34,40,12,775	3,27,984	34,07,08,387	2,24,217
Hrrigation, etc.— Works for which capital ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT— Gross Receipts— Di ect Receipts Portion of Land Reve-	16,94,931 2,11,523	6,49 64,250 4,32,32,317	20,45,850 1,82,439	6,52,20,377 4,26,95,258
nue due to Irrigation. Deduct-Working	19,06,454 7,09,351	10,81,96,567 3,62,61,775	22,28,289 12,06,672	10,79,15,635 4,23,28,172
Expenses. Net Receipts .	11,97,103	7,19,44,792	10,21,617	6,55,87,463
Works for which no Capital	6,294	28,70,753	3,959	13,92,311
accounts are kept TOTAL	12,03,397	7,48,15,545	10,25,576	6,69,79,774
Posts and Telegraphs Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department—		:		
Gross Receipts . Deduct—Working Expenses.	10,21,37, 54 2 9,37,95,801		10,5 3 ,03,984 9,90 ,7 0,033	•••
Net Receipts Indo-European Telegraph -	83,41,741		62,33,951	,
Department— (iross Receipts Deduct—Working Ex-	36,42,7 3 0 3 3,4 9,2 4 2		38, 9 6,077 30,65, 4 51	***
penses. Net Receipts	2,93,488	111	8,30,626	
Total .	86,35,229		70,64,577	,

No. 62.—General Statement of the Revenue in India and England — contd.

***		D					:	1927	-28
H	eads of 1	Revei	aue					Central	Provincial
Principal Heads	of Re	ver	ue-	 -				Řs.	R s.
Customs		•	•	•			•	48,21,41,872	
Taxes on Income	•							15,06,39,243	€6,24,78
Salt							• ;	6,63,17,979	•••
Opium								3,94,52,254	
Land Revenue		-						40,91,615	35,27,81,84
Excise	•						- 1	52,14,829	19,30,01,46
Stamps								26,80,116	13,31,10,0
Forest								24,58,676	5,83 ,21, 0
Registration .								1,56,271	1,45 ,7 6,78
Tributes from Indian	States							83,97,285	
Scheduled Taxes			,					***	40,66,13
Railways— State Railways—					То	TAL		76,15,50,140	75,94,82,00
Commercial Lines-									
Gross Receipts								1,02.63,32.568	1,13,37
Deduct - Working	Expense	00		MF.				63,29.69.005	1,01,88
,, Surplus Pr	ofits naid	to C	'om na	nies			4	1,57,13,502	1,01,00
,,	Trace President		.0011.0		•		•		
				Net	Rece	ipts		37,76,50,061	11,51
State Railways									
Strategic Lines—									
Gress Receipts .								1,60,59,715	
Deduct-Working	Expens	98						1,94,66,412	
	- 1						1		
				No	et rece	ipts		-34,26,697	***
			m	1		. ,	1	37,42,23,364	17 51
Subsidised Companies			45	вит пе	t rece	pts			11,51
Railway Miscellaneon		uta.					• 1	35,60,366	4,68,95
Commercial Lines	is Mecel	prs-						88,02,668	
Strategic Lines		•	•		•		* 1	1,62,081	***
is a consistent of the constant	1	•	,			* [1,02,001	***	
					To	FAT		38,67,48,479	4,80,46
rrigation, etc.— Works for which ca	APITAL A	CCOL	NTS A	RE K	EPT—				
Gross Receipts—									0 ==
Direct Receipts		٠.						16,79,335	6,77,14,04
Portion of Land	Reven	ue d	lue to	Irrig	gation	•		2,83,720	4,48,68,71
1) - 1 - 1 - 137	1 2	7					į.	10.00.055	11.05.00 00
Deduct—W	CIAMB 1	xpor	ises.				i	19,63,055	11,25,82,76
					-		-	10,61,291	4,52,41,45
Wanks for -b: 1	Ya 1024 - 1			Net	Recei	pts	•	9,01,764	6,73,41,31
Works for which no (.apital a	ecou ₁	nts are	e kept	·—				
Direct, Receipts	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				•	•	•	3,808	11,55,77
Portion of Land R	етецие (ide to	rrig	ation		•	•		1,36,71
					Тот		j-	O OF ERO!	6,86,33,79
osts and Telegra Indian Posts and Tele	phs—graphs l	Denai	tmen	t	107	АЬ	- -	9,05,572	0,00,50,79
Gross Receipts	•						ا ہ	10,82.71,046	4.4
Deduct-	-Workin	g Ex	pense	S.	-	•	٠,	10,53,53,180	
		_	•		Recei	uts	. -		
Indo-Envopeau Telegrap	h Depa	rtmer	ıt—			T	•	29,17,866	•••
Gross Receipts .							-	34,06,321	·· · ·
	337. 1 *	nor I	Then	ee.	•	•	•	31,78.526	***
Deduct-	— VV Orki						•	02,70.020	
Deduct-	- w orki	6 .	3,41,011		n.		- 1-		
· Deduct-	— w or ki	6 .			Recei			2,27 795 31,45,661	***

REVENUE

No. 62.—General Statement of the Revenue in India and England:
—contd.

Heads of Revenue	1921-22		1922-23	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Interest Receipts—	Rs. 1,11,00, 7 00	Rs. 1,07,89,336	Rs. 1,15,70,696	Rs. 1,40,31,164
Civil Administration—	0.00.00	05.00.491	3,56,160	84,39,392
Administration of Justice . Jails and Convict Settlements	3,33,367 8,10,099	65,69,481 52,02,175	7,74,790	46,32,158
Police Police	15,16,019	22,56,519	-10,40,488	53,38,686
Ports and Pilotage	21,94,410	1,16,379	21,24,104	1,28,144
Education	1,22,888	50,67,988	1,24,778	56,75,725
Medical	57,556	19,60,907	64,825	21,71,665
Public Health	2,49,205	5,42,474	1,32,471	11,74,233
Agriculture	5,10,958	24,55,667	5,68,611	23,6 7 .6 24
Industries		26,43,974	2,020	22,8 8, 69 5
Miscellaneous Departments	19,34,709	5,22,842	13,27,257	5,78,015
Total .	77,29,211	2,73,38,406	44,34,528	3,27,9 4,337
Currency and Mint—	4,22,53,002		3,35,08,720	
Mint	14,89,091	111	26,94,411	
TOTAL .	4,37,42,093		3,62,03,131	
Civil Works-	77.00.700	69.49.041	14,38,067	62,85,673
Civil Works	11,33,782	62,42,041	14,00,001	02,00,070
Transfers from Famine Insurance Fund.	***	3,235	•••	
Receipts in aid of Super-	27,73,883	30,17,169	28,50,509	49,54,580
Stationery and Printing .	8,77,133	13,81,876	17,19,131	15.89,124
Miscellancons	6,82,05,859	93,93,193	16,76,985	86,93,335
TOTAL .	7,18,56,875	1,37,95,473	62,46,625	1,52,37,039
Military Receipts—				
Effective	7 # 04 00 #01	113 / M.H	(4,49,71,920	
Non-effective	7,24,22,501	145	34.00,973	
Marine	61,25,655		32,72,538	
Military Works	21,45,676	***	57,33,434	
TOTAL .	8,06,93,832		5,73,78,865	- 11
Contributions and Assignments to the Central Government by Provincial Gov- ernments				
Contributions and Assignments to the Central Government by Provincial Governments . Miscellaneous adjustments	12,97,80,938	12,97,80,933	9,20,00,000	<i>←</i> 9 ,2 0,00 , 000
between the Central and Provincial Governments	91,771	-91,771	2,93,608	-2,93,608
TOTAL .	12,98,72,704	-12,98,72,704	9,22,93,608	9.22,93,608
Extraordinary				
Items— Extraordinary Receipts .	***		***	
TOTAL REVENUE .	1,15,21,50,317	70,48,03,736	1,21,41,29,156	75,73,93,533

No. 62.—General Statement of the Revenue in India and England—contd.

Heads of Revenue	1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Interest Receipts - Interest	3,16,59,620	R ₈ . 1,58,66,859	Rs. 3,41,00,265	Rs. 1,94,61,411
Civil Administration— Administration of Justice Juils and Convict Settlements	4,37,748 7,17,750	87,00,079 48,33,107	4,16,658 6,93,123	89,34,549 47,77,734
Police ,	1,33,325 21,83,144	40,80,940 1,00,468	75,826 24,46,457	41,29,141 1,48,997
Ports and Pilotage	1,49,206	61,78,248	1,00,826	68,55,767
Medical , ,	2,76,464	29,36,912	2,11,351	28,64,208
Public Health	1,57,093	21,99,857	1,52,936	11,86.616
Agriculture .	8,40,656	25,48,962 19,66,701	10,98,121 2,604	26,61.10 7 23,2 5, 408
Industries Miscellaneous Departments	19,55,486	9,22,454	21,89,651	12,52,421
Miscellaneous Departments				
TOTAL .:	68,51,292	3,41,07,728	73,97,533	3,51,35,948
Currency and Mint— Currency Mint	2,95,39,9 7 4 17,34,017		3,57,55,372 41,77,522	
TOTAL	3,12,73,991		3,99,32,894	
Civil Works	37,05,245	65 ,6 9,736	13,21,263	72,39,464
Miscellaneous— Transfers from Famine Insurance Fund	***	17,250		21,24,750
Receipts in aid of Super-	95 44 461	48 05 500	10.04.10=	** 07 00
annuation	35,44,461 13,44,365	47,25,703 14,90,10 5	22,31,697 12,00,445	57,27,005 $14.33,884$
Stationery and Printing .	45.89,360	1,24,46,566	11,57,529	1,05,70,033
Miscellaneous	94,78,186	1,86,79,624	45,89,671	1,98,55,672
Military Receipts				
Army-	3,43,35,000		0.00 85 000	
Effective	32,90.299	***	3,28,27,093	
Non-effective	24,73,387		11,12,931	
Military Engineer Services*	80,59,731	***	32,81,060	
Total	4,81,56,397		4,03,11,659	
Contributions and Assignments to the Central Government by Provincial Gov- ernments—		नतन	- Annual	
Contributions and Assignments to the Central Government by Provincial Governments Miscellaneous adjustments	9,20,00,000	9,20,00,000	9,20,12,000	-9,20,12,000
between the Central and Provincial Governments	-36,44,060	36,44,060	-45,65,187	45,65,187
Тотац .	8,83,55,940	-8,83,55,940	8,74,46,813	-8,74,46,813
Extraordinary Items—	2,5 9,65,851		2,54,52,356	
Extraordinary Receipts .				
TOTAL REVENUE .	1,32,78,64,527	78,85,14,275	1,37,53,18,119	81,28,18,082

^{*} Figures for 1923-24 are for Military Works.

No. 62.—General Statement of the Revenue in India and England-contd.

Heads of Revenue	1925-26		1926-27	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Interest Receipts— Interest	4,21,95,320	2,34,07,619	4,08,59,285	2,35,64,153
Civil Administration—	*,21,00,020	2,04,01,918	3,00,00,200	
Administration of Justice .	3,68,992	92,48,364	3,61,518	95,51,952
Jails and Convict Settlements .	5,96,187	50,62,337	3,46,195	53,49,810
Police	5,93,581	39,61,738	83,197	37,26,430
Ports and Filotage	25,18,474	2,10,545	25,73,142	1,73,468
Education	1,34,660	69,06,764	1,73,703	72,58,801
Medical	3,53,810	33,49,026	3,83,978	31,72,215
Public Health	1,86,039	12,63,450	1,97,103	14,27,751
Agriculture	17,98,750	25,60,371	18,08.964	28,90 ,23 9
Industries	95.07.900	20,68,993	8,205	17,62,951
Miscellaneous Departments .	25,0 7,20 0	12,50,928	14,76,556	12,50,94 6
Indian Stores Department .	* * 1	***	13,58,917	***
TOTAL .	89,97,693	3,58,82,516	86,05,079	3,65,64,563
Currency and Mint—	4.00.05.004		4.03.50.404	
Currency	4,29,95,964	111	4,06,79,604	***
Mint	33,93,137	***	8,71,723	
TOTAL .	4,63,89,101		4,15,51,227	
Civil Works— Civil Works	12,85,165	68,18,578	15,78,791	69,21,490
Miscellaneous			10,10,101	
Transfers from Famine Insur-				
ance Fund	***	23,10,189		21,55,619
Receipts in aid of Superannua-		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	İ	, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
tion	25,41,975	55,40,293	22,12,083	57,05,916
Stationery and Printing .	16,22,548	16,72,463	19,74,562	16,72,192
Miscellane ms	12,53,349	1,08,47,618	18,14,451	96,06,945
Total .	54,17,872	2,03,70,563	60,01,096	1,91,40,672
Military Receipts—				
Army	A 4 2 7 1 0 0 7		0.00 45 550	
Effective	3,12,71,397	***	3,36,45,756	***
Non-effective	22,24,501	***	30,90,941	
Marine	14,74,245	***	15,81,888	
Military Engineer Services.	89,81,248	***	1,11,49,479	•••
TOTAL .	4,39,51,391		4,91,68,064	
Provincial Contributions,	3,00,02,001	***		
etc.— Contributions to the Central Govern-	69012002	_ 6 00 10 000	£ 17 18 000	£ 17 18 000
ment by Provincial Governments Miscellaneous adjustments between	6,20,12,000	-6,20,12,000	5,17,12,000	-5 ,17,1 2 ,000
the Central and Provincial Gov-		4		
ernments .	11,71,323	11,71,323	-3,89,445	3,89,445
				
Extraordinary Items—	6,08,40,677	<u>-6,08,40,677</u>	5,13,22,555	-5,13,22,555
Extraordinary Receipts	63,57,154	1,55,12,048	60,10 ,25 8 :	1,21,46,884
Transfers from Revenue Reserve			ļ i	
Fund •		•••		10,00,000
Toric .	63,57,154	1,55,12,048	60,10,258	1,31,46,884
TOTAL REVENUE	1,33,17,30,492	87,51,20,130	1,31,65,46,903	86,43,15,858

No. 62.—General Statement of the Revenue in India and England—concld.

	1927	1927-28		
Heads of Revenue	Central	Provincial		
Interest Descints	Rs.	Rs.		
Interest Receipts— Interest	. 3,61,90,602	2,35,77,084		
Civil Administration— Administration of Justice	3,90,765	1,01,40,149		
Jails and Convict Settlements	4.11.265	51,83,029		
Police	1,93,583	47,85,526		
Ports and Pilotage	. 28,44,433	1,89,662		
Education	2,13,769	77,68,439		
Medical	4,95,794	32,01,040		
Public Health	4,79,200	14,30,416		
Agriculture	18,59,112	33, 42,38 0		
Industries	20,156	20,55,743		
Miscellaneous Departments	. 15,53,745	13,64 ,445		
Indian Stores Department	14,07,285			
Total Total	. 98,69,113	3,89,60,82 9		
Currency and Mint—	. 2,43,71,987			
Mint	33,74,129	•••		
TOTAL	. 2,77,46,110			
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	16,07,086	84,9 4, 245 17, 65,4 38		
Totan	16,07,086	1.02,59,713		
Trice of the modern				
Miscellaneous— Transfers from Famine Insurance Fund		20.00.60		
Receipts in aid of Superannuation	19,75,467	39,90, 69 6 40, 6 5, 28 8		
Stationery and Printing	16,25,721	15,95,G49		
Miscellaneous	16,44,615	95,30,388		
TOTAL	52,45,803	1,91,82,011		
Military Receipts	132,417,000	1,01,04,01.		
Army—				
Effective	67,18,060			
Non-effective	36,67.761			
Marine	14,75,272			
Mültary Engineer Services	35.88,219			
Provincial Contributions, etc.—	1,54,49,312	•••		
Contributions to the Central Government by Provincial Gover	111-			
ments Miscellaneous adjustments between the Central and Province	ial	• • •		
tiovernments (net)	2,59,699	2.59,699		
Extraordinary Items—	2,59,699	-2,59,69		
Extraordinary Receipts	. 14,11,912 . 2,21,48,425	1,26,38,200		
Total	. 2,35,60,337	1,25,58,20		
TOTAL REVENUE	1,27,22,77,920	93,29,54,406		

No. 63.—General Scatement of the Expenditure charged against Revenue in India and England

Manda of Warranditums	1921	-22	1922-23		
Heads of Expenditure	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
Direct Demands on the Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Customs	65,87,632		70,62,000		
Taxes on Income	22,50,972	6,43,833	44,56,136	,	
Salt	1,50,49,096		1,51,36,147	•••	
Opium	1,80, 04 ,867 14,67, 52 2	5,77,23,513	1,86,60,643 18,37,101	5,79,53,331	
Excise	2,56,515	1,20,03,683	2,72,536	1,26,07,3-5	
Stamps	37,48,084	29,23,978	13,42,327	80,31,912	
Forest	47,01,626	3,74,76,329	38,97,447	3,65,49, i 24	
Registration	45,885	61,27,840	40,643	63,33,773	
Scheduled Taxes	+ 6.5			20,085	
TOTAL .	5,27,12,199	11,68,99,176	5,22,04,980	11,64,95.610	
Salt and other Capital outlay charged to					
Revenue-		2007.07.77.3			
Capital outlay on Salt Works				***	
Capital ourlay on Security				***	
Printing Press. Capital outlay on Forest					
TOTAL .	***		***	***	
Railway Revenue Account			***		
State Railways— Interest on Debt	15,63,48,048	2,79,884	16,34,47,349	5,18,434	
Interest on Capital con-	3.35,17,355	1,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	3,85,55,612	10;	
tributed by Companies					
Annoiries in purchase of Railways.	5,07,83,728	144	5,13,39,387	***	
Sinking Funds	43,35,430 7,19,922	37,922	47,13,83 7 9,43,460	31,960	
Subsidised Companies Miscellaneous Railway	-27,21,911	4,177	20,99,602	59,441	
Expenditure.	,,	2,211	, -,-		
Surplus Railway Revenue	***		***	***	
transferred to Reserve.					
TOTAL	24,29,82.572	3,21,983	25,60,99,247	6,09,835	
Railway Capital Account (charged to					
Revenue)		00.00.550		EQ 40 040	
Construction of Railways	*4*	36,62,732	100	59,48,019	
(charged to Provincial Revenues).					
[rrigation, etc., Re-					
venue Account-		5			
Works for which Capital		!	1		
Accounts are kept—		1	I		
Interest on Debt— Financed from Ordinary)				
Revenues.	12.18.481	2,59,71,670	12,18,882	2,72,61,343	
Financed from Famine	\		,20,000		
Insurance Grants.	1,55,816	1,46,95,639	1,26,382	1,52,4€,461	
Other Revenue Expenditure	-,,	2,-2,00,000	, ,,	, ,,2-	
Revenues.		1	:	<u>.</u>	
Other Revenue Expenditure	•••	625	***	2,43,492	
financed from Famine Insurance Grants.					
Totat.	13,74,297	4,06,67,934	13,45,264	4,27,51,296	
			÷ .		

No. 63.—General Statement of the Expenditure charged against Revenue in India and England—contd.

Heads of Essenditure	192	23-24	1924	1-25
Heads of Expenditure	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direct Demands on				
the Revenue -		ĺ	! ## 15 000	
Oustoms	71,35,688	,	77,12,290	•••
Taxes on Income	62,67,424	744	60,37,531	***
Salt	1,36,11,986		1,20,20,720	• • •
Opium	2,58,79,559	F 06 05 550	2,35,57,127	9 20 00 058
Land Revenue	11,16,273	5,06,85,750	11,20,895 2,28,296	3,73,23,257
Excise	2,27,443	1,25,74,300	-1,19,787	1,28,58,317
Stamps	-34,89,088	37,45,682	31.16,166	34,42,045 3,22,0 7 ,240
Forest	36,25,332 29,497	3,33, 57 ,164 63, 55 ,040	29,053	65,00,856
Scheduled Taxes		33,972		33,349
	F 44 O1 114			9,23,71,064
TOTAL .	5,44,04,114	10,67,52,908	5,87,02,291	9,25,71,004
Salt and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Salt Works		***	7,19,588	
Capital outlay on Security			10,12,156	***
Printing Press.				
Capital outlay on Forest .	***	147	***	3,29,341
TOTAL .		244	17,31,744	3,29,341
Railway Revenue			7.5	
Account-				
State Railways-				
Interest on Debt	17,56,90,187	83,915	21,22,98,576	85,841
Interest on Capital con-	3,09,94,374		2,67,15,617	
tributed by Companies.				
Aunuities in purchase of	4,89,81,516			# Piu
Railways.				
Sinking Funds	47,75,339		114	y * *
Subsidised Companies .	5,40,450	28,493	3,09,285	24,129
Miscellaneous Railway	15,39,642	61,932	13,22,340	81,631
Expenditure.		N. D. W.	0.000.000.000	
Surplus Railway Revenue	***	,	6,38,07,197	,
transferred to Reserve.				
TOTAL .	26,25,21,458	1,74,340	30,44,53,015	28,339
Railway, Capital Account (charged to Revenue) -				
Construction of Railways charged to Provincial Revenues)	,	-1,09,43,82 3		5 7, 770
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account— Works for which Capital Accounts are kept— Interest on Debt— Financed from Ordinary	•			2.71,19,214
Revenues.	1 22 00 200	3.000.04.040	11.00.070	-,,,
Financed from Famine	11,92,750	2,96,61,840	$11,98,270$ $\frac{1}{3}$.	5 1, 55,9 9 1
Insurance Grants.	<i>)</i>		(1	
Other Revenue Expendi- ture financed from	3,23,803	1,42,72,439	9,45,481	1,50,02,488
Ordinary Revenues.	1		!	
Other Revenue Expenditure		2,40,395		2,56,652
financed from Famine	•••	2,20,000	•••	_,00,000
Insurance Grants.				
Trans-			2	
Total .	15,16,553	4,41,74,674	21,43,751	4,75,34,345
	{			

No. 63.—General Statement of the Expenditure charged against Revenue in India and England—contd.

	1925	-26	1926-27		
Heads of Expenditure	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
Direct Demands on the	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Revenue-	01 55 000		D# 07 094		
Customs	81,77,032 58,71,902	***	81,27,224 61,75,621	•••	
Salt	1,25,06,159	***	1,19,95,743		
Opium	2,11,47,144		1,00,44,285		
Land Revenue	12,33,381	3,99,21,165	12,49,898	4,10,01,584	
Excise	11,84,712	2,49,38,179	10,45,831	2,31,61,098	
Stamps	6,76,146	30,31,459	95,353	29,21,173	
Forest	29,85,295	3,09,02,155	32,32,809	3,15,51,815	
Registration	30,430	66,93,41 5 33,321	28,396	68,06,594 34, 62 5	
Profession School	5,37,59,201	10,55,19,694	4,19,95,160	10,54,76,889	
Salt and other Capital outlay charged to	0,01,00,201	10,00,10,004	7)10,00,100	10,03,10,000	
Revenue-	E14.5.44.3.		1		
Capital outlay on Salt Works .	7,18,044	***	4,80,066	***	
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.	***	***	2,38,319		
Capital outlay on Forests .	•••	21,51,295		29,96,208	
TOTAL .	7,18,044	21,51,295	7,18,385	29,96,208	
Railway Revenue Ac- count— State Railways—		-			
Interest on Debt	23,14,12,512	85,906	24,29,79,978	84,689	
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies.	1,66,99,010	***	1,56,89,903	•••	
Annuities in purchase of Rail-			741		
ways.					
Sinking Funds	4.00.051	4	* 01 004	14 95	
Subsidised Companies	4,38,351	21,283	5,21,204	1 4, 358	
Misce laneous Railway Expendi- ture.	26,28,360	1,392	65,51,104	7,86	
Surplus Railway Revenue trans- ferred to Reserve.	3,79,30,973	***	1,48,52,988	***	
Railway, Capital Ac-	28,91,09,206	1,08,581	28,05,95,177	1,06,90	
count (charged to Revenue)—					
Censtruction of Railways (charged to Provincial Revenues.		31,697		5,24,728	
Irrigation, etc., Revenue					
Account— Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—					
Interest on Debt Financed from ordinary	12,06,983	2,83,53 ,954	12,00,207	3,07,53,150	
Revenues.				57,44,949	
Insurance Grants.	***	60,86,409			
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Ordinary Revenues.	6,99,335	1,56,47,646	3,18,941	1,25,90,166	
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Irsur-		1,20,591	•••	9,21,618	
ance Grants.	19,06,318	5,02,08,600	15,19,148	5,00,09,889	

No. 63.—General Statement of the Expenditure charged against Revenue in India and England—contd.

Heads of Expenditure	1 927- 28				
•			Central	Provincial	
			Rs.	Rs.	
Direct Demands on the Revenue—	•		84,81,534		
Taxes on Income			65,56,109	***	
Salt			1,26,51,081	***	
Opinut	4		87,00,825	**	
Land Revenue			11,43,855	4,13,39,25	
Excise			12,44.589	2,10,32,33	
Stamps			-30,087	29,95,34	
Forest		,	31,13,463	3,07,58 ,07	
Registration			26,603	71,19,83	
Sche luled Taxes	i A	1/10		34,84	
	Toral		4,18,87,972	10,32,79,68	
Salt and other Capital outlay ch	arge	l to			
Revenue			10 810		
Capital outlay on Salt Works			49,518	* * *	
Capital outlay on Central Stamp Store .			5,98,655 6,10,307	29,83,74	
Capital outlay on Forests	-113	W.	0,10,507	20,00,14	
	Total		12,58,480	29,83,74	
Railway, Revenue Account— State Railways—Commercial Lines— Interest on Debt Interest on Capital contributed by Companie	es and l	Indian	24,41,19,106	55,21	
States			1,51,86,337	***	
State Railways-Strategic Lines-			1,34,02,657		
Interest on Debt			5,32,515	13,91	
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure:—		•	0,02,020	,	
Commercial Lines			48,11,850	85	
Strategic Lines			2,05,483		
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reser	ve-		4,5 7 ,07 ,449	4.4.1	
	Тотат		32,89,65,397	69,98	
Railway, Capital Account (cha	rapi	to			
Railway, Capital Account (cas Revenue)— Construction of Railways (charged to Province				-3,37	
(rrigation, etc.,		-			
Revenue Account— Works for which Capital Accounts are kept— Interest on Debt— Financed from Ordinary Revenues			12,02,411	3,32,9 2,48	
Financed from Famine Insurance Grants	, , , , ,		3,73,540	53,48,44 1,32,66,73	
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Ordin Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Fami Grants	ne Ins	urance		10,46,71	
Grants					

No. 63.—General Statement of the Expenditure charged against Revenue in India and England—contd.

Heads of Expenditure	1921	-22	1922-28		
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Irrigation, etc.— Capital Account (charged to Re- venue)— Construction of Irrigation, etc., works—					
Financed from Famine		53,77,834		15,05,821	
Insurance Grants. Financed from Ordinary Revenues	74,157	57 ,75,693	30,127	-11,56,391	
TOTAL .	74,157	1,11,53,527	30,127	3,49,430	
Posts and Telegraphs Revenue Account— Posts and Telegraphs— Inforest on Debt	56,81,015		59,16,002	4-4	
Posts and Telegraphs Capital Account (charged to Revenue)— Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs.	1,09,19,482	u##	17,82,534	•••	
Debt Services— Interest on Ordinary Debt.	29,99,90,290	97,06,365	30,88,20,526	92,93,046	
Deduct - A mount chargeable to Railways.	15,6 3,4 8,0 4 8	2,79,884	16,34,47,349	õ ,1 8, 434	
" A mount chargeable to Irrigation.	12,18,481	2,59,71,670	12,18,882	2,72,61 ,343	
,, A mount chargeable to Posts and Tele-	5 6,81, 015	8 6 9	59,16 ,00 2	. , , ,	
graphs, 4mount chargeable					
to Salt Department.			***	• • •	
,, A mount chargeable to Provincial Govern- ments.	2,58,41, 800	2,58,41,800	3,02,00,692	-3,02,00,692	
,, A mount chargeable to Forest.		9,410	•••	36,877	
" Amount chargeable to Industries.		***		***	
Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt.	11,09,00,946	92,87,201	10,80,37,601	1,16,77,084	
Interest on other Obliga- tions. Reduction or Avoidance of	2,60,97,497	0.80.000	3,06,95,628		
Debt.	2,29,71,571	9,38,933	2,28,56,311	12,38,933	
Total .	15,99,70,014	1,02,26,134	16,15,89,540	1,29,16,017	

No. 63.—General Statement of the Expenditure charged against Revenue in India and England—contd.

Heads of Expenditure	1928	3-24	1924-25		
neads of Expenditure	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
Irrigation, etc.— Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works		33,11,861		2,23,694	
Financed from Famine Insurance Grants. Financed from Ordinary Revenues.	1,25,58€	25,57,793	92,539	11,92,124	
TOTAL	1,25,586	58,69,654	92,539	14,15,818	
Posts and Telegraphs Revenue Account— Posts and Telegraphs— Interest on Debt	6 3,8 8,844		68,60,031		
Posts and Telegraphs Capital Account (charged to Reve- nue)— Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs.	38,50,902		37,72,180		
Debt Services—					
Interest on Ordinary Dobt.	35,03,28,027	94,78,177	37,56,02,751	1,05,52,796	
Deduct - Amount chargeable to Railways.	17,56,90,137	83,915	21,22,98,576	85 ,84 1	
, Amount chargeable to Irrigation.	11,92,750	2,96,61,840	11,98,270	3,2 2,75,2 00	
, Amount chargeable to Posts and	63,88,844	***	68,60,034		
Telegraphs. Amount chargeable	b b &		3,01,437	144	
to Salt Department, A mount chargeable to Provincial Govern-	3,75,47,098	3,75,47,098	4,21,54,712	-4,21,54,712	
ments. ,, Amount chargeable to	,	7 2,3 26		1,56,500	
Forest. " Amount chargeable to Industries.		•••		6, 839	
Remainder chargeable to	12,95,09,198	1,72,07,194	11,27,89,722	2,01,83,128	
Ordinary Debt. Interest on other Obliga-	3,01,68,301		3,61,93,695	•••	
tions. Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	1,36,67,472	13,67,266	3,78,39,440	42,32,241	
TOTAL	17,33,44,971	1,85,74,460	18,68,22,857	2,44,15,364	

No. 63.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the Expenditure charged against Revenue in India and England—contd.

				192	5-26	1926	5-27
	Heads	of Expe	aditure.	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Capi	tion, e ital Ac	count	(charged to	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Co	nstructio inanced	n of Irrig	ration, etc., works— Famine Insurance	***	6,08,035	•••	15,10,537
F	Grants. inanced f	rom Ord	nary Revenues .	1,09,035	1,02,87,197	31,288	1,68,25,184
			TOTAL .	1,09,035	1,08,95,232	31,288	1,83,35,721
Reve Pos In	ment.	ccount degraphs Frebt— ds and		46,38,461 4,30,673		52,08, 9 89 5,16,464	
•		/ Cam 1 0 / C	TOTAL ,	50,69,134		57,25,453	,
Capi Re	venue) ndian Pos ment.	ccoun	aphs t (charged to Telegraphs Depart- graph Department.			17,62,466 94,273	
11	rao-raro	реми тен			144		
			TOTAL .	-1,52,58,865		18,56,739	
Inte	Service rest on Concep	rdinary	ble to Railways . ,, Irrigation . ,, Posts and Telegraphs ,, Vizagapatam	38,12,26,141 28,74,19,512 12,06,983 51,26,932 2,73,731	6,26,85,533 85,906 3,51,58,100 	37,31,39,743 24,29,79,978 12,00,207 58,40,848 4,42,599	6,46,50,364 84,689 3,92,55,014
, ,	97	1)	Harbour Construc- tion. ,, Salt Depart- ment.	3 ,71, 736		3,89, 145	***
,,	?; ?;	»,	" Other Commer- cial under- takings. " Provincial Loans	5,20,83,051		1,01,389 5,34,60,427	11,40,167
			Fund.		954041		4,35,732
,,	,,	»	"Forests . "Industries .		2, 5 4,941 13,107		**
"	"	"	" Hydro · Elec-	***	46,931		86,03
			tric Scheme. to Ordinary Debt.	9,07,52,196	2,71,26,548	6,87,25,150	2,3 6, 48, 72 3,56
	rest on o uction or		gations	4,29,47,144 4,97,25,352	1,633 56,56,136	4,90,08,506 4,97,16,016	58,22,514
			TOTAL .	18,34,24,692	3,27,84,317	6,74,49,672	2,94,74,801

No. 63.—General Statement of the Expenditure charged against Revenue in India and England—contd.

	Harland No.				1927	1927-28		
		Неас	is of Expenditure.				Central	Provincial
Capit	tion, etc tal Acce	ount (charged to Re	venu	e)		Rs.	Rs.
Fi	nanced fro	m Famin	e Insurance Grants ry Revenues				1,63,008	14,93,691 1,39,92,710
					Тота	AL ,	1,63,008	1,54,86,401
Reve Posts	and Te nue Acc s and Teleg terest on D	raphs—						
India Indo	an Posts ar -European	d Telegr Telegra	aphs Department	4 A	•	:	55,33,004 5,12,685	•••
					Tota	L .	60,45,689	
Capi: India	an Posts an	ount (ed Telegr	hs— charged to Re apts Department h Department ,	venu :	e)—		15,77,754 2,49,983	
					Tot	AT,	18,27,687	
	Services rest on Ord		ebt				37,46,16,947	6,58,88,001
Deduct-	-Amount c	hargeab	le to Railways .			*	25,76,21,763	55,219
,,	**	"	" Irrigation .				12,02,411	4,21,81,645
,,	19	73	, Posts and Tel	egraphs			62,12,262	
"	,,	3	" Forests .				6,931	5,29,366
,,	**	39	" Provincial Los	ans Fun	nd.		5, 46 ,08, 4 23	
,,	29	73	"Vizagapatam tion.	Harbo	ur C	onstruc	5,79,330	
وو.	99	.,	" Salt Departme	nt			4,02,688	
,,	,,	,,	" Hydro-Electric	c Schen	ıs			2,81,048
,,	,,	,,	" Bombay Develo	opment	Schen	ne		21,30,000
,,	,,	,,	" Industries .				,,	
"	,,	"	"Government takings.	Commer	cia l	under	3,87,831	9,46,618
Rem	ainder cha	rgeable t	o Ordinary Debt	•		•	5,36,56,808	1,97,73,108
Inter	rest on oth	er Obliga	ations				5,19,73,749	2,034
Redu	etion or A	voidance	of Debt				5,04,43,000	90,91,040
					Тота	.T.	15,61,13,557	2,88,03,179
						- ++	10,01,10,007	2,00,00,1

No. 63.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in India and England—contd.

Heads of Expenditure	1921	-22	1922	-23
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Civil Administration— General Administration Audit	Rs. 1,92,59,398 70,46,459	Rs. 8,40,64,197	R ₈ . 2,04,17,122 75,13,150	Rs. 8,55,35,1 3 9
Administration of Justice. Jails and Convict Settle- meuts.	10,33,683 45,15,979	4,99,26,308 2,25,12,804	11,10,746 40,80,518	5,15,12,857 2,37,59,268
Police Ports and Pilotage Ecclesinstical Political Scientific Departments Education Medical Public Health Agriculture ludustries Aviation Miscellaucous Departments	87,55,486 24,00,275 30,50,467 2,25,61,969 1,11,86,217 31,43,489 30,64,414 16,40,464 20,73,615 1,27,936 88,025	11,96,47,727 27,70,883 7,35,959 8,68,80,268 2,84,61,941 1,41,46,746 1,77,20,501 63,88,002	89.47,395 22,51,368 29,72,275 3,03,68,679 90,77,755 30,77,631 32,36,977 16,02,755 20,84,708 34,608 47,712	11,73,76,971 37,76,581 6,04,855 8,87,50,071 2,86,68 928 98,83,052 1,71,39,346 64,27,023 17,327
Total Currency and Mint—	9,40,80,047	20,30,362	9,94,32,040	27,90,827 43,62,42,245
Currency	90,75,012 16,73,299	A * 4 C # 9	87,14,206 15,95,525	***
Civil Works—	1,07,48,311	***	1,03,09,731	
Civil Works	1,54,20,200	10,40,67,134	1,34,81,040	8,71,4 7,69 1
Miscellaneous— Famine Relief and Insurance— Famine Relief Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund. Territorial and Political Pensions,	2,91,738 29,78,561	85,40,288 45,41,440	80,651 29,13,727	5,10,105 1,52,71,618
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions Stationery and Printing .	3,44,13,065	2,80,96,063	3,60,44,468	3,09,98,458
Miscellaneous .	79,53,820 1,02,54,199	1,36,18,202 1,45,45,205	62,15,170 68,02,072	1,16,85,797 1,14,12, 4 01
TOTAL .	5,58,91,383	6,93,41,198	5,20,56,088	6,98,78,379
Military Services Army Effective Non-effective Marine Military Works	70,85,71,984 1,71,76,626 5,30,49,730		55,35,72,656 9,34.87,494 1,39,93,618 4,90,00,187	***
TOTAL Extraordinary Items— Extraordinary Payments .	77,87,98,340		71,00,58,955	
	1,42.86,52,017	79,16,25,555	1,36,43,05,548	77,23,38,522

No. 63.—General Statement of the Expenditure charged against Revenue in India and England—contd.

Heads of Expenditure.	1923	-21	1924	-25
·	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Civil Administration General Administration Audit	Rs. 1,55,85,987 74,58,846	Rs. 9,22,22,067	Rs. 1,53,66,078	Rs. 10,73,66,456
Administration of Justice Jails and Convict Settle-	13,57,412 36,51,636	5,25,54,975 2,09,86,827	77,95,574 11,55,924 36,4 5 ,323	5,40,8 5, 716 2,06, 24, 971
Police Ports and Pilotage Ecclesiastical Political Scientific Departments	84,05,356 22,78,448 29,27,343 2,97,59,657	11,18,48,896 33,76,927 	93,49,903 24,81,489 31,29,530 3,16,23,843	11,21,09,767 39,24,816
Education Medical Public Health Agriculture	84,71,200 30,60,877 28,09,515 11,46,631 23,70,841	4,19,377 9,56,77,137 2,87,32,746 1,04,12,716 1,69,05,175	76,09,676 31,69,546 26,07,271 17,34,285 30,43,022	4,08,176 9,86,21,167 3,04,20,169 1,41,11,577
Industries Aviation Miscellaneous Departments	59,282 20,825 40, 33 ,452	58,16,012 37,44,148	61,2 9 ,159 22,151 23,96,269	1,74,20,668 58,19,001 35,00, 5 91
Currency and Mint-	9,33,97,308	44,26,97,033	10,12,59,013	46,83,63,074
Currency Mint	83,52,751 15,54,647	***	57,48,706 13,92,373	
Civil Works-	99,07,398	***	71,41,079	
Civil Works Miscellaneous—	1,70,31,590	8,60,97,163	1,77,72,875	8,13,11,711
Famine Relief and Insurance— Famine Relief	× 000	4.00.000		
Transfers to Famire Insurance Fund,	5,002	6,99,900 1,28,52,904	* 9 t	23,2 8,53 5 1,02 ,31,4 80
Territorial and Political Pensions.	28,75,792	•••	31,39,525	***
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions, Stationery and Printing	2,97,59,844	3,22,20,162	2,86,03,746	3,44,50,764
Miscellaneous	51,21,193 68,88,051	1,13,99,23 9 1,03,60,046	35,34,100 82,54,490	94,69,830 95,3 0, 397
TOTAL .	4,46,49,882	6,75,32,251	4,35,31,861	6, 59 ,51,006
Military Services—				
Effective Non-effective Marine	46,55,12,695 9,39,44,857	•••	45,87,17,830 8,79,38,250	•••
Military Works	96,54,425 4,13,19,783		74,10,717 4,25,85,080	***
Total Extraordinary Items	61,04,31,760		59,66,51,877	
Extraordinary payments	3,40,96,207		1,01,635	22,91,891
Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.	1,30,39,64,769	76,09,28,660	1,31,84,92,421	7 3,40,69,72 3

No. 63.—General Statement of the Expenditure charged against Revenues in India and England—contd.

	192£	5-26	1926-27		
Heads of Expenditure	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
Civil Administration - General Administration	Rs. 1,55,41,642	Rs. 10,93,38, 83 9	Rs. 1,65,95,637 84,64,642	Rs. 11,12,01,423	
Audit Administration of Justice Jails and Convict Scttlements	84,01,212 13,20,863 35,87,277	5,51,71,134 2,15,14,611	14,64,394 36,91,880	5,59,80,741 2,20,93,806	
Police Ports and Pilotage	95,45,998 32,29,977	11,18,78,477 26,30,280	92,67,124 34,60,650 32,49,736		
Ecclesiastical Political Scientific Departments	31,75,849 3,86,59,586 80,19,135	5,75,970	3,31,91,586 85,01,248	7,68,989	
Education Medical Public Health	32,00,290 29,25,256 13,06,927	11,04,32,930 3,28,23,432 1,82,77,923	37,96,653 30,11,068 17,51,654	3,64,79,747 1,85, 39,854	
Agriculture Industries Aviation	27,05,975 85,80,450 1,22,007	1,95,04,128 64,94,962	26,58,601 82,03,636 13,06,299	2,14,94,842 66,99,812	
Miscellaneous Departments Indian Stores Department . ,	23,25,987	30,22,619	11,51,508 15,77,331	32,16,729	
Currency and Mint—	10,76,48,431	49,16,65,365	11,13,43,847	50,98,83,331	
Currency	53,84,307 16,27,106		60,54,190 15,82,8 8 2	***	
Civil Works—	70,11,413	***	76,37,072		
Civi' Works Miscellaneous	1,60,41,798	9,52,41,175	1,89,74,160	10,77,01,317	
Famine Relief and Insurance - Famine Relief . Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund.	1,12,063	12,98,366 1,00,98,742	96,749	14,5 2,973 93, 14,863	
Territorial and Political Pensions . Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	29,76, 6 42 2,89,66, 775	3,8 5 ,9 4 ,229	30,60,699 [2,61,74,720	3,92 ,46,7 42	
Stationery and Printing Miscellaneous	34,31,523 70 ,72,996	96,90,355 1,06,07,279	31,58,158 7 1,2 5 ,279	1,12,74,819 1,18,03,030	
Total .	4,25,59,999	7,02,88,971	3,96,15,605	7,30,92,427	
Military Services—					
Effective Non-effective Marine Military Engineer Services	47,75,87,862 7,67,94,486 67,30,028 4,28,24,669		47,66,59,343 8,18,11, 529 65,33,481 4,41,59,536	•••	
Total .	60,39,37,045		60,91,63,889		
Extraordinary Items- Extraordinary payments Transfers to Revenue Reserve Fund	25,76,854	5 7,8 6 5	3,57,997 2,95,63,311	31,70,031 20,00,000	
Total ,	25, 7 3,854	57 ,865	2,99,21,308	51,70,031	
Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.	1,29,86,12,305	85,89,52,792	1,81,65,46,903	90,17,22,793	

No. 63.—General Statement of the Expenditure charged against Revenue in India and England—concld.

\ A +					1927	-23
Heads of Expenditur	re				Central	Provincial
ivil Administration						Rs.
General Administration					1,72,17,998	11,17,70,093
Audit	•	•		٠	88,68,824	F 40 04 0+5
Administration of Justice	•	•		٠	13,90,211	5,68,06,95
Jails and Convict Settlements Police					34,96,100	2,32,57,548
Ports and Pilotage		•		٠	68,99,654 33,04,001	11,55,00,13
Ecclesiastical					32,29,460	20,95,14
Political			• •		1,57,74,479	***
Frontier Watch and Ward		. 1		Ċ	2,49,68,001	***
Scientific Department	,				90,92,735	7.93,70
Education				*	48,65,506	12,19,28,86
					29,96,521	3,60,03,07
Public Health			2,3/1		16,69,862	1,74,39,88
Agriculture .			1,000		28,97,359	2,31,85,90
Industries					15,07,914	73,22,110
Aviation		24			10,16,656	
Miscellaneous Departments			4 +	,	11,86,170	37,40,36
Indian Stores Department					16,96,318	
Agriculture Industries Aviation Miscellaneous Departments Indian Stores Department			TOTAL		11,20,77,769	51,98,43,78
urrency and Mint-			IOIAL	•	11,20,7,,700	01,90,40,70
Currency .					71,18,758	
Mint					16,47,956	
			TOTAL		87,66,714	
ivil Works—					1 50 45 000	
Civil Works Bombay Development Scheme	•				1,58,47,693	12,03,44,48
Bombay Development Scheme .	•			٠		24,79,34
			TOTA .		1,58,47,693	12,28,23,83
Iiscellaneous –						
Famine Relief and Insurance-						
Famine Relief					9:19	19,16,89
Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund		4		,		28,58,87
Territorial and Political Pensions .					28,60,95 6	
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions					2,50,53,250	3,80,54,88
Stationery and Printing					26,26,191	1,10,66,41
Miscellaneous		•		*	65,04,826	89,92,51
			TOTAL		3,70,46,222	6,28,89,57
Iiscellaneous						0,00,00,00
Capital Expeniture charged to Revenue-	-	1:	Dar		4 64 404	
Commuted value of pensions financed f Iilitary Services—	rom	orama	iry Kevenues	•	4,84,404	31,85,30
Army—					40.05.00.005	
Effective	٠	٠	•	•		
Non-effective	•	• •		•	8,22,25,092	***
Military Ergincer Services	•	•		٠	76,36,640	•••
minuary Ergineer Services	•	•		•	4,50,09,936	
'wtwo onding pur Thoma			Toral		56,33,94,893	•••
Extraordinary Items— Extraordinary payments					19 99 494	11.00.40
Transfers to Revenue Reserve Fund	•	:	•		18,22,484	11,63,43 15,00,00
			Total		18,22,484	26,63,43
					1 .	

No. 64.—Distribution between voted and non-voted Expenditure.

	1921-22					
Heads of Expenditure	Сеп	tral	Provincial			
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted		
Direct Demands on the Revenue— Customs Taxes on Income	Rs. 58,96,334 20,72,040	Rs. 6,91,298 1,78,932	Rs.	Rs. 6,15,967		
Salt	1,18,32,439 1,78,28,629 13,81,650	38,16,657 1,76,238 85,872	4,08,55,514	1,68,6 7 ,999		
Excise Stamps Forest Registration Scheduled Taxes	1,87,536 37,48,084 41,75,080 45,885	5,26,546	91,43,743 23,97,511 2,54,60,127 59,30,250	28, 59,940 5,2 6,467 1,20,1 6,202 1,9 7, 590		
Total .	4,71,67,677	55,44,522	8,38,15,011	3,30,84,165		
Railway, Revenue Account— State Railways—		15 62 49 040		2 70 004		
Interest on Debt Interest on Capital contributed by Companies.		15,63,48,048 3,35,17,355	• • •	2,79,884		
Annuities in purchase of Railways . Sinking Funds Subsidised Companies Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure .	7,19,222 —34,18,725	5,07,83,728 43,35,430 6,96,814	5,000 32,922 898	3,279		
Total .	26,98,803	24,56,81,375	38,820	2,83,163		
Railway, Capital Account charged to Revenue - Construction of Railways charged to Provincial Revenues.	•••		1,43,042	35,19,690		
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Ac- count— Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—						
Interest on Debt	1,25,487	12,18,481 30,329	1,18,15,148	2,59, 7 2,233 28,8 0,553		
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants.	***		***			
Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Revenue)	1,25,487	12,48,810	1,18,15,148	2,83,52,786		
Construction of Irrigation, etc. Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account—	74,157		1,01,30,738	10,22,789		
Posts and Telegraphs Interest on Debt. Posts and Telegraphs, Capital		€ 6, 81,015				
Account (charged to Revenue) Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs.	1,09,19,482					
Debt Services— Interest on Ordinary Debt Interest on other Obligations . Reduction or avoidance of Debt	2,60,97,497	11,09,00,946 2,29,71,5 7 1	•••	92,8 7 ,201 9,38,933		
Total.	2,60,97,497	13,38,72,517		1,02,26,134		

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No. 64.—Distribution between voted and non-voted Expenditure—contd.

1	1922-23					
Heads of Expenditure	Cen	tral	Provincial			
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted		
Direct Demands on the Re-	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
Venue Customs	62,02,347	0 50 650				
Taxes on Income	41,67,625	8,59,653	***	***		
Salt	1,10,16,683	2,88,511 41,19,464	***	• • •		
Opium	1,85,41,993	1,18,650	***	•••		
Land Revenue	11,90,195	1,46.906	4.15.04.010	1 00 50 114		
Excise	1,75,870	96,666	4,15,94,219	1,63,59,112		
Stamps	13,40,430		93,96,861	32,10,524		
Forest	32,82,606	1,897	22,82,845	7,49,067		
Registration	37,896	6,14,841	2,33,70,650	1,81,78,474		
Scheduled Taxes		2,747	61,28,248	2,05,525		
Contraction range ;	111	F * 6	20,085	•••		
Poilway Payanna Assault	4,59,55,645	62,49,335	8,27,92,908	3,37,02,702		
Railway, Revenue Account— State Railways—		7577000				
Interest on Debt		1001 15010				
	111	16,34,47,349		5,18,683		
Interest on Capital contributed by		3,35,55,612	111	•••		
Companies.						
Annuities in purchase of Railways .	***	5,13,39,387	***			
Sinking Funds	144	47,13,837	414	***		
Subsidised Companies	9,43,460		31,960			
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure .	11,56,120	9,43,482	14,034	45,407		
TOTAL	20,99,580	25,39,99,667	45,94	5,64,090		
Railway, Capital Account charged		20,00,01,001		0,04,030		
to Revenue-						
Construction of Railways charged to			5,925	59,53,944		
Provincial Revenues.			- 0,020	0.,00,0##		
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Ac-						
count-						
Works for which Capital Accounts						
are kept—						
Interest on Debt .		12,18,882	3,25,180	2,69,36,163		
Other Revenue Expenditure financed	1,03,215	23,167	89,69,136			
from ordinary revenues.	-,-0,0	20,10	09,09,190	62,7 7, 325		
Other Revenue Expenditure financed			0.04.000	10.400		
from Famine Insurance grants,			2,24,029	19,463		
TOTAL	1,03,215	12,42,049	05 19 945	2 20 20 051		
Irrigation, etc., Capital Account	2,01,020	3 = 7 = 20,0 = 0	95,18,345	3,32,32,951		
(charged to Revenue) -						
Construction of Irrigation, etc.	30,127		6.69.007	10.10.00#		
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue	00,12,		-6,68,937	10,13,367		
Account-						
Posts and Telegraphs-			1			
Interest on Debt		50.10.000				
Posts and Telegraphe, Capital		59,16,002	•••	***		
Account (charged to Revenue)						
Capital Outlay on Posts and Tele-	17 00 894	}				
graphs.	17,82,534	•••	***	•••		
Debt Services—						
Interest on Ordinary Debt		10.00.05.00	=			
Interest on other Obligations	9 06 10 00=	10,80,37,601	5,357	1,16,71,478		
Reduction or avoidance of Debt	3,06,19,037	76,591	***			
reduction of avoidance of Dept .	***	2,28,56,311	***	12,36,933		
$\mathbf{Tor}_{\mathbf{AL}}$	3,06,19,037	19 (10 70 702				
TOTAL	0,00,10,037	' 13,09,70,503 ˈl	5 , 35 7	1,29,10,411		

Continued on page 157

No. 64.—Distribution between voted and non-voted Expenditure —contd.

	1923-24					
Heads of Expenditure	Central Provincial					
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted		
Direct Demands on the Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
Customs	62,51 ,8 97	8,83,791		•••		
Taxes on Income	59,18,885	3,48,539		• 7 °		
Salt	97,5 7 ,584 2,57,79,0 3 5	38,54,452	•••	•••		
Land Revenue	9,66,816	1,00,524	9 90 70 707	1 1 7 7 0 40		
Excise	1,40,897	1,49,457 86,546	3,8 9, 70, 5 07 1,06, 7 7,128	1,17,15,243		
Stamps	-35,06,156	17,068	31,55,555	18,97,172 5,91,127		
Forest	29,85,592	6,39,740	2,89,48,066	44,09,098		
Registration	26,232	3,265	62,76,715	78,325		
Scheduled Taxes ,			33,972			
TOTAL .	4,83,20,732	60,83,382	8,80,61,943	1,86,90,965		
Salt and other Capital outlay						
charged to Revenue-						
Capital outlay on Salt Works	***	,,,		•••		
Capital outlay on Security Printing						
Press.	Skept Li					
Capital outlay on Forests		144	***			
TOTAL .	188			***		
Railway, Revenue Account—						
State Railways—			i i			
Interest on Debt	***	17,56,90,137		83,915		
Interest on Capital contributed by		3,09,94,374				
Companies.			i I			
Annuities in purchase of Railways .		4,89,81,516				
Sinking Funds Subsidised Companies	F 40 4F0	47,75,339	***			
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	5,40,450 6,12,186	0.07 450	28,493	•••		
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred		9,27,456	61,932	441		
to Reserve.		***	***	***		
TOTAL	11,52,636	26,13,68,822	00.495	00.015		
Railway, Capital Account charged	11,02,000	20,13,00,022	90,425	83,915		
to Revenue						
Construction of Railways charged to			1.00 40 000			
Provincial Revenues.	***		-1,09,43,823			
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Ac-	- 100					
count—		1. Feb. 1.28				
Works for which Capital Accounts						
are kept—						
Interest on Debt	111	11,92,750	4,87,157	2,91,74,683		
Other Revenue Expenditure financed	2,22,132	1,01,671	1,30,10,766	12,61,674		
from ordinary revenues,						
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants,	***		2,23,564	16,831		
_						
Total .	2,22,132	12,94,421	1,37,21,487	3,04,53,188		
Irrigation, etc., Capital Account						
(charged to Revenue)—	~ ~~ ~~					
Construction of Irrigation, etc.	1,25,586	[57,48, 332	1,21,322		
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account—						
Posts and Telegraphs—		ļ				
Interest on Debt		63,88,844				
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital		05,55,044		***		
Account (charged to Revenue)						
Capital Outlay on Posts and Tele-	-38,50,902					
graphs.	-,,,-		was a man and the page	*****		
Debt Services—						
Interest on Ordinary Debt	2 1, 7 78	12,94,87,420	30,773	1,71,76,421		
	3,00,66,881	1,01,420				
Interest on other Obligations .	0,00,00,001			•••		
Interest on other Obligations . Reduction or avoidance of Debt Total	3,00,88,659	1,36,67,472		13,6 7, 266		

No. 64.—Distribution between voted and non-voted Expenditure —contd.

	1924-25					
Heads of Expenditure	Cen	tral	Prov	incial		
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted		
Direct Demands on the Revenue- Customs Taxes on Income Salt Opium Land Revenue Excise Stamps	Rs. 66,67,339 57,17,754 82,79,244 2,34,54,291 10,51,100 1,34,012 —1,38,962 25,81,265	Rs. 10,44,951 3,19,777 37,41,476 1,02,836 69,795 94,284 19,175	8,45,37,765 1,04,94,152 28,13,388	27,13,214 23,58,674 6,26,686		
Forest Registration	25,635	5,34,901 3,418	2,64,86,039 64,15,964	53,94,486 8 9,883		
Scheduled Taxes	4,77,71,678	50.00.610	33,349 8,07,80,657	1 11 90 040		
	4,77,71,070	59,80,613	0,07,80,697	1,11,82,943		
Salt and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue— Capital outlay on Salt Works Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.	7, 19, 5 88 10,12,156	h c n	***	•••		
Capital outlay on Forests	166	•••	2,91,005	219		
TOTAL .	17,31,744		2,91,005	219		
Railway, Revenue Account— State Railways— Interest on Debt . Interest on Capital contributed by Companies.	 	21,22,98,576 2,67,15,617	*** ***	85,841 		
Subsidised Companies	2,09,28 5 30,215	12,92,125	24,129 81,631	•••		
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	6,88,07,197	12,82,125	-01,001			
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve.	-,-0,-1,10,	***				
TOTAL .	6,41,46,697	24,03,06,318	57,502	85,841		
Railway, Capital Account charged to Revenue— Construction of Railways charged to Provincial Revenues.			57,770			
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account— Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—						
Interest on Debt Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary revenues.	8,91,975	11,98,270 53,506	6,37,310 1,40,03,008 2,33,766	3,16,37,89 5 9,93,060		
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants.	***		00,700 دره	22,886		
Total .	8,91,975	12,51,776	1,48,74,084	3,26,53,841		
Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Revenue)— Construction of Irrigation, etc.	92,539		13,44,253	71,565		
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account—						
Posts and Telegraphs— Interest on Pebt Posts and Telegraphs, Capital	7,	68,60,034	***			
Account (charged to Revenue)— Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs.	-37,72,180					
Debt Services— Interest on Ordinary Debt Interest on other Obligations. Reduction or avoidance of Debt	19,06,54 3 3,60,87,420	11,08,83,179 1,06,275 3,78,39,440	14,066	2,01,70,153 42,32,241		
	3,79,93,963	14,88,28,894	14,066	2,44,02,39		

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No. 64.—Distribution between voted and non-voted Expenditure — contd.

		1925		
Heads of Expenditure	Central Voted Non-voted		Provin Voted	Non voted
	·	Non-voted		
Direct Demands on the Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	68,87,060	12,89,972		•••
Taxes on Income	55,40,578	3,31,324	•••	•••
Salt	88,89,774	41,16,385		•••
Opium	2,10,56,394	90,750	121	•••
Land Revenue	11,63,869	67,012	3,71,06,532	27,37,924
Excise	10,29,213	1,05,499	2,81,61,680	17,70,873
Stamps	6,29,479	46,667	23,76,004	6, 5 3,499
Forest	24,78,877	5,06,418	2,47,38,112	58,7 5,4 53
Registration	26,923	3,507	66,10,606	81,318
Scheduled Taxes	,	,,,	33,321	
TOTAL .	4,72,01,667	65,57,534	9,40,26,255	1,11,19,067
Salt and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue— Capital outlay on Salt Works	7,18,044	204	•••	•••
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.	***			***
Capital outlay on Forests	150	***	21,07,472	20,875
Total .	7,18,044	1,94	21,07,472	20,875
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways-				
Interest on Debt		23,14,12,512		85,906
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies.	•••	1,66,99,010	•••	•••
Subsidised Companies	4,38,351		21,283	***
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure .	14,78,381	11,49,979	1,392	•••
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve.	3,79,30,973	***	•••	•••
			100	

No. 64.—Distribution between voted and non-voted Expenditure -contd.

	-conta.	192	5-26	
Heads of Expenditure	Cen	tral	Provi	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Railway, Capital Account charged to Revenue—	Rs.	Rs,	Rs.	\mathbb{R}_{s} ,
Construction of Railways charged to Provincial Revenues.			31,697	
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept-				
Interest on Debt	***	12,06,983	2 2, 3 4 ,029	3,22,06,334
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary revenues.	6,37,551	61,984	1,43,5 7 ,422	12,75,658
Other Revenue Expenditure fivanced from Famine Insurance grants.	144		1,10,480	10,111
Total .	6,37,551	12,68,967	1,67,01,931	3,34,92,103
Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc	1,09,035	. 4 4	1,07,95,815	99,417
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs— Interest on Debt—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	**1	46,38,461	9 4 4	044
Indo-European Telograph Depart-	4.4.4	4,30,673	***	• • •
ment.		50,69,134	181	
Posts and Telegraphs, Capitai Account (charged to Revenue)-				
Capital Outlay on Posts and Tele- graphs-				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs De-	1,40,87,446	. 444	•••	***
Indo-European Telegraph; Depart-	11,71,419	! !	***	***
Debt Services-	—1,52, 5 3,865	•••	•••	
Interest on Ordinary Debt	22,15,829	8,85,36,367	32,460	2,70,96,815
Interest on other Obligations	23,51,067	4 ,05 , 96,077	***	1,633
Appropriation for Reduction or avoi- dance of Debt.	1,12,82,152	3,84,4 3 ,200	• • • • •	56,56,136
TOTAL .	1,58,49,048	16,75,75,644	32,460	3,27,54,584

No. 64.—Distribution between voted and non-voted Expenditure—contd.

			- 1		1926	-27.		
Heads of Expenditu	ire.		- {	Cent	tral.	Provi	ncial.	
•				Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted,	Non-voted	
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Direct Demands Revenue—	on	th	e		1			
Customs				67,12,188	14,15,036		•••	
Taxes on Income .	n	,		5 8,20,353	3,5 5, 268	***		
Salt	,			77,08,663	42,87,080	***		
Opium				99,66,533	77,752		.,,	
Land Revenue .	ø			11,81,505	68,393	3,81,12,573	28,10,70	
Excise .				9,53,353	92,478	2,06,02,083	25 ,48,56 0	
Stamps				76,305	19,048	22,61,646	6,57,962	
Forest				26,07,352	€,25,457	2,51,0 4,15 2	61,78,26	
Registration .				24,707	3,689	67,72,303	32 ,63 0	
Scheduled Taxes .				741		34,625		
	Тот	AT.		3,50,50,959	69,44,201	9,28,87,382	1,22,28,12	
Salt and other Capi charged to Revenue	tal c		ıy.		69,44,201	9,28.87,382	1,22,28,12	
Capital outlay on Salt Wo	tal c		LJY	4,80,066	69,44,201	9,28,87,382	1,22,28,12	
charged to Revenue	tal c				69,44,201			
Capital outlay on Salt Wo	tal c	outla		4,80,066				
Capital outlay on Salt Wo Capital outlay on Sect Press.	tal c	outla Printi		4,80,0 66 2,38,319			 1,99,4 <i>5</i>	
Capital outlay on Salt Wo Capital outlay on Sect Press. Capital outlay on Forests	orks nrity Tor	· Printi		4,80,066 2,38,319		27,77,848	1,22,28,12	
Capital outlay on Salt Wo Capital outlay on Sect Press.	orks nrity Tor	· Printi		4,80,066 2,38,319		27,77,848	 1,99,4 <i>5</i>	
Capital outlay on Salt Wo Capital outlay on Sect Press. Capital outlay on Forests Railway, Revenue A	orks nrity Tor	· Printi		4,80,066 2,38,319		27,77,848	 1,99,45 1,99,45	
Capital outlay on Salt Wo Capital outlay on Sect Press. Capital outlay on Forests Railway, Revenue A State Railways— Interest on Debt	orks nrity Tor	Printi		4,80,066 2,38,319		27,77,848	 1, 9 9,45	
Capital outlay on Salt Wo Capital outlay on Sect Press. Capital outlay on Forests Capital outlay on Forests Railway, Revenue A State Railways— Interest on Debt Interest on Capital co	orks nrity Tot	Printi	, and an area of the state of t	4,80,066 2,38,319	24,29,70,978	27,77,848	 1,99,45 1,99,45	
Capital outlay on Salt Wo Capital outlay on Sect Press. Capital outlay on Forests Capital outlay on Forests Railway, Revenue A State Railways— Interest on Debt Interest on Capital co Companies.	orks ortity Tot	Printic	, and an area of the state of t	4,80,066 2,38,319 7,18,385	24,29,79,978 1,56,89,903	27,77,848 27,77,848 	1,99,45° 1,99,45° 84,68°	
Capital outlay on Salt Wo Capital outlay on Sect Press. Capital outlay on Forests Capital outlay on Forests Railway, Revenue A State Railways— Interest on Debt Interest on Capital co Companies. Subsidised Companies	orks urity Tot	Printi	by	4,80,066 2,38,319 7,18,385 5,21,204	24,29,79,978 1,56,89,903	27,77,848 27,77,848 	 1,99,45 1,99,45	

No. 64.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN voted AND non-voted Expenditure—contd.

		192	6 -2 7	
Heads of Expenditure.	Cer	ntral	Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Railway, Capital Account charged to Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Construction of Railways charged to Provincial Revenues.	••		-5,24,725	
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are				
kept— Interest on Debt		12,00,207	23,86,482	3,41,11,623
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	2,43,981	74,960	1, 17,26, 5 65	8,54,058
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants.	* > 1		8,63,905	57,713
TOTAL .	2,43,981	12,75,167	1,49,76,952	3,50,23,394
Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Revenue) —				
Construction of Irrigation, etc	31,288		1,71,41,831	11,93,890
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt— Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department,	164	52,08,989		
Indo-European Telegraph Depart-	•••	5,16,464	***	
TOTAL .	•••	57,25,453		
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Account (charged to Reve- nue)—				
Capital Outlay on Posts and Tele- graphs—	15 ao 10a			
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Depart-	17,62,466	•••	***	181
Indo-European Telegraph Department	94,273			
TOTAL	18,56,739			
Debt Services			_	
Interest on Ordinary Debt	21,57,837	6,65,67,313	23,464	2,36 ,28, 789
Interest on other Obligations .	24,70,283	4,65,38,223	3,560	•••
Appropriation for Reduction or avoid- ance of Debt.	71,69,626	4,25, 46, 3 90	2,66,720	55,55,794
Total .	1,17,97,746	15,56,51,926	2,93,744	2,91,8 4,583

No. 64.—Distribution between voted and non-voted Expenditure—contd.

	contd.				
Heads of Expenditure	Ce	ntral	Provi	ncial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted	
Direct Demands on the Revenue-	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Customs	70,41,681	14,39,853		,,,,	
Taxes on Income	62,37,682	3,18,427			
Salt	80,34,089	46,16,992	144		
Opium	86,29,559	71,266	***		
Land Revenue	10,62,737	81,118	3,81, 67,4 92	30,93,774	
Excise	11,43,924	1,00,665	1,98,27,314	11,97,525	
Stamps	-47,763	17,676	2 3,19,042	6,73,693	
Forest	25,86,940	5,26,523	2,40,94,304	64,22,701	
Registration ,	23,566	3,057	70,83,359	34,867	
Scheduled Taxes		144	34,848		
Total . Salt and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—	3,47,12,415	71,75,557	9,15,26,359	1,14,92,560	
Capital outlay on Salt Works .	49,518				
Capital expenditure on Central	5,91,814	6,841	***		
Stamp Store. Capital outlay on Forests	6,10,307	***	27,93,909	1,73,813	
TOTAL .	12,51,639	6,841	27,93,909	1,78 813	
Railway, Revenue Account—					
State Railways - Commercial Lines -					
Interest on Debt	***	24,41,19,106	***	55 ,219	
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States,	* 4 4	1,51,86,337	***	4	
State Railways-Strategic Lines-					
Interest on Debt	•••	1,34,02,657		***	
Subsidised Companies	5,32, 515	•••	13,911	•••	
Miscellaneous Railway Expendi-			:		
-Commercial Lines .	32,65,297	15, 46, 553	854	***	
-Strategic Lines .	2,01,992	3,491		***	
Surplus Rovenue transferred to Reserve.	4.57,07,449		***	***	
Toral .	4,97,07,253	27,42,58,144	14,76 5	5 5 ,219	

No. 64.—Distribution between roted and non-voted Expenditure —contd.

	1927-28					
Heads of Expenditure	Çer	itral	Provincial			
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted		
Railway, Capital Account Charged to Revenue	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
Construction of Railways charged to Provincial Revenues.	***			144		
Irrigation, etc Revenue Account— Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—						
Interest on Debt		12,02,411	24,79,683	3,61,61,241		
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	3,5 5 ,499	18,041	1,23,23,633	9, 33, 3 7 1		
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants.	••:		10,11,349	35,364		
Total.	3,55,499	12,20,452	1,58,14,665	3,71,29,976		
Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Reve- nue)						
Construction of Irrigation, etc.	1,41,501	21,507	1,34,95,235	19,91,168		
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account— Posts and Telegraphs— Interest on Debt—						
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	***	55,33,004				
Indo-European Telegraph Depart-		5,12,685		***		
ment. Totat .		60,45,689		7.87		
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)— Capital Outlay on Posts and						
Telegraphs— Indian Posts and Telegraphs De- partment.	15,77,754			***		
Indo-European Telegraph Depart-	2,49,933					
ment. Total.	18,27,687					
Debt Services -						
Interest on Ordinary Debt	37,27,911	4,99,68,897	85,379	1.97,42,125		
Interest on other Obligations .	29,16,346	4,90,57,403		2,034		
Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt.	68,86,000	4,35,57,000	2,879	90,88,161		
TOTAL .	1,35,30,257	14,25,83.300	38,258	2,88,32,320		

No. 64.—Distribution between voted and non-voted Expenditure — contd.

	-		1921	•22		
Heads of Expendit	mre	Cen	tral	Provi	ncial	
		Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted	
Civil Administration General Administration Audit Administration of Just Jails and Convict Settl Police Ports and Pilotage Ecclesinstical Political Scientific Departments Education Medical Public Health Agriculture Industries Aviation	ice enneuts	Rs. 1,19,89,872 62,78,259 7,84,812 43,26,120 80,31,059 11,67,431 91,18,259 29,48,142 23,50,963 14,20,521 16,98,866 82,365 76,575	Rs. 72,69,526 7,68,200 2,98,871 1,89,859 7,24,427 12,32,844 30,50,467 2,25,61,909 17,67,958 1,95,347 7,13,451 2,19,943 3,74,749 45,571 11,450	Re. 5,88,29,248 3,42,40,780 1,94,97,730 9,79,88,198 3,68,944 4,69,891 7,67,41,853 2,10,05 737 1,25,82,919 1,46,98,834 54,14,853	Rs. 2,52,35,949 1,56,85,528 30,15,074 2,16,50,529 24,01,939 2,66,108 1,01,38,415 74,85,204 15,68,827 30,21,667 9,73,149	
Miscellaneous Departm		36,85,446	4,96,725	18,62,259	1,68,104	
Currency and Mint-Currency Mint	TOTAL .	5,41,58,690 89,08,084 14,86,502	3,99,21,357 1,66,928 1,86, 7 97	34,37,01,246	9,15,84,498	
	TOTAL .	1,03,94,586	3,53,725			
Civil Works— Civil Works Miscellaneous—		1,52,03,615	2,16,585	8,05,21,363	2,35, 4 5, 7 70	
Famine Relief and Insure Famine Relief Transfers to Famine In Territorial and Political I Superannuation Allowance Stationery and Printing Miscellaneous	asurance Fund Pensions es and Pensions	79,38,565 72,01,297	29,78,561 8,10,85,738 15,255 30,52,902	85,29,859 2,52,50,184 1,22,16,553 1,32,70,479	10,429 45,41,440 28,45,879 14,01,649 12,74,726	
Military Services-	Total .	1,87,58,927	3,71,32,456	5,92,67,075	1,00,74,123	
Army— Effective Non-effective Marine Military Works		} 	70,85,71,984 1,71,76,626 5,30,49,730			
Extraordinary Items- Extraordinary payments			77,87,98,840			
Total Expenditure Revenue.		18,02,01,315	1,24,84,05,702	5 8.94,32,443	20,21,93,11 3	
Railways— Working Expenses adjuduction from Receipts.		6 5,33, 4 0,966	33,37,037	1,81,471	!	
Surplus profits paid to co		1,06,40,122			i	

EXPENDITURE

No. 64.—Distribution between voted and non-voted Expenditure —contd.

		1922	-23	
Heads of Expenditure	Cen	tral	Pro	vincial
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Civil Administration— General Administration	Rs. 1,28,12,948 67,35,396 7,33,184	Rs. 76,04,174 7,77,754 3,77,562	Rs. 5,89,20,520 3,50,28,677	Rs, 2,66,14,619 1,64,84,180
Jails and Convict Settlements Police Ports and Pilotage Ecclesiastical Political	38,36,025 80,19,755 10,86,847	2,44,493 9,27,640 11,64,521 29,72,275 3,03,68,679	2,03,99,250 9,58,95,161 3,94,825	33,60,018 2.14,81,810 33,81,756
Scientific Departments Education Medical Public Health Agriculture	73,14,053	17,63,702 4,78,853 10,59,721 5,96,498 4,06,964	3,99,406 7,82,30,062 2,10,60,883 83,45,525 1,37,77,424	2,05,449 1,05,20,009 76,08,045 15,37,527 33,61,922
Industries	29,393 33,312 20,99,286	5,215 14,400 5,09,355	56,62,214 20,05,956	7,64,809 17,327 7,84,871
TOTAL .	5,01,60,234	4,92,71,806	34,01,19,903	9,61,22,342
Currency and Mint— Currency	85,11,116 14,64,682	2,03,090 1,30,843	* * *	
TOTAL .	99,75,798	3,33,933		
Civil Works	1,31,82,865	2,98,175	6,20,55,997	2,50,91,695
Famine Relief and Insurance— Famine Relief Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund.	80,651 	,,,	4,71,154 	38,950 1,52,71,6 18
Territorial and Political Pensions Superannuation Allowances and Pensions Stationery and Printing Miscellaneous	44,22,780 61,92,367 38,69,097	29,13,727 3,16,21,688 22,803 29,32,975	2,68,02,936 1,06,1 3, 557 96,00,400	10,72,240
TOTAL .	1,45,64,895	3,74,91,193	4,74,88,107	2,23,90,271
Military Services— Army— Effective		55,35,72,656		
Non-effective		9,34,97,494 1,39,98,618 4,90,00,187	•••	
Extraordinary Items—		71,00,58,955		***
Extraordinary payments Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	16,84,73,930	1,19,58,31,618	54 ,13,5 6, 7 49	23,09,81,773
Railways— Working Expenses adjusted by de-	65,52,00,260	44,15,865	1,91,712	25,790
duction from Receipts. Surplus profits paid to companies .	69,40,501		**1	

No. 64.—Distribution between roted and non-noted Expenditure—contd.

		192	3-24	
Heads of Expenditure	Cen	Central		/incial
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Civil Administration— General Administration Andit Administration of Justice Jails and Convict Settlements	Rs. 92,29,767 67,81,237 9,23,922	Rs. 63,56,220 7,27,609 4,33,490	Rs. 7,17,07,435	Rs. 2,05,14,632 1,21,48,012
Police Ports and Pilotage Ecclesiastical Political Scientific Departments	34, 25,531 74,46,922 10,98,254	2,26,105 9,58,484 11,80,194 29,27,343 2,97,59,657	2,00,19,879 10,26 57,704 31,26,767	•••
Education Medical Public Health Agriculture Industries Aviation Miscellaneous Departments	67,39,631 24,95,383 17,74,613 4,39,663 18,85,147 46,114 14,825 36,21,635	17,31,569 5,65,494 10,34,902 7,06,968 4,85,694 13,168 6,000 4,11,817	3,88,895 8,86,87,618 2,33,46,194 92,84,861 1,48,29,048 52,46,739 35,08,725	30,482 69,89,519 53,86,552 11,27,855 20,76,127 5,69,302 2,35,423
TOTAL .	4,58,72,644	4,75,24,664	38,32,10,828	5,94,86,204
Currency and Mint— Currency Mint	81,48,777 14,68,397	2.03,974 86,2 5 0	3 5 *	***
Civil Works-	96,17,174	2,90,224	***	
Civil Works Miscetlaneous — Famine Relief and Insurance—	1,27,01,975	43,29,615	7,95,73,998	65,23,165
Famine Relief Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund.	5,002	986	6,99,900	1,28,52,904
Territorial and Political Pensions . Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.		28,75,792 2,62.23,904	2,99,12,533	28,07,629
Stationery and Printing Miscellaneous	50,51,788 38 05,659	69,405 30,82,392	1,13,19,528 99,94,252	$\begin{array}{c} 79,311 \\ 3,65,794 \end{array}$
Military Services—	1,23,98,389	3,22,51,493	5,19,26,613	1,56,05.638
Army— Effective Non-effective Marine Military Work		46,55,12,695 9,39,44,857 96.54,425		
Military Works		4,13,49,783		
Extraordinary Items Extraordinary prymeats . Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	15,66,19,025	3,40,96,207 1,14,73,15,744	/61,14 ,2 0,576	14,95,08,084
Railways— Working Expenses adjusted by de-	60,67,58,167	37,69,910	3,29,080	
duction from receipts. Surplus profits paid to companies.	1,14,46,008			

No. 64. - DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN voted AND non-voted Expenditure -contd.

	1924-25				
Heads of Expenditure	Cer	ntral	Provi	ncial	
·	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted	
Civil Administration—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
General Administration	92,33,553	61,32,525	7,65,54,305	3,06,67,928	
Audit	70,42,6 07 9,0 8 ,389	7,52,967 2,47,535	4 14 57 440	1 05 20 005	
Jails and Convict Settlements	34,20,385	2,24,938	4,14,57,440 1,96,16,616	1,25,33,085	
Police	76,52,031	16,97,872	10,14,30,621	9,99,165 1,05,95,300	
Ports and Pilotage	12,66,639	12,14,850	36,73,976	2,50,840	
Ecclesiastical		31,29,530	10,10,070	2,50,640	
Political		3,16,23,843			
Scientific Departments	58,59,274	17,50,402	3,63,603	44,572	
Education	27,02,548	4,66,998	8,91,43,689	93,43,223	
Medical	17,98,684	8,08,587	2,44 06,259	59,33,912	
Public Health	11,12,864	6,21,421	1,27,12,522	13,96,490	
Agriculture	26,21,454	4,21,568	1,51,24,888	22,80,047	
Industries	25,45,896	35,83,263	58,11,425	5,07,576	
Aviation	20,294	1,857			
Miscellaneous Departments	20,22,548	3,73,721	31,25,809	3,74,777	
Common one Wint Total .	4,82,07,166	5,30,51,877	39,29,21,153	7,49,26,915	
Currency and Mint-	55,91,504	1,57,202			
Mint	12,78,736	1,13,637	***	,	
	12,70,700	1,10,507			
Civil Works-	68,70,240	2,70,839	•••		
Civil Works	1,42,94,976	34,77,899	7,35,41,395	75,22,150	
Miscellaneous-					
Famine Relief and Insurance—					
Fau inc Relief.			23,28,535	1	
Transfers to Famine Insurance		,,,		1,02,31,480	
Fund.		21 90 70	1		
Territorial and Political Pensions	45 91 000	31,39,525			
Superannuation Allowances and	45,21,906	2,40,81,840	3,05,08,719	38,97,046	
Pensions,	34,14,428	1 10 857	00145 000	100 000	
Stationery and Printing	48,49,532	1,19,6 7 7 34,04,958	92,45,966	1,39,858	
misecuançons	AU, 20, 002	79,09,000	90.89,043	4,18,071	
TOTAL :	1,27,85,861	3,07,46,000	5.11,72,293	1,46,86,455	
Military Services—					
Army—		45 97 17 995			
Effective	•••	45,87,17,830		}	
Non-effective Marine		8,79,38,250 74,10,717	***		
Military Engineer Services	•••	4,25.85,080	•••		
mintary langineer pervices			***	···	
TOTAL .		59,66,51,877	•••	•••	
Extraordinary Items— Extraordinary payments		1,01,635	22,45.931	45 000	
Total Expenditure charged to	23,10,14,659			45,960	
Revenue,	~0,10,14,009	1,08,74,77,752	61,71,85,105	16,55,78,283	
		1			
Railways	62.54.98 853	3584.899	9 65 690		
Railways— Working Expenses adjusted by deduc-	62,54,93,853	3 5 ,84,833	2,65,832		
Railways	62,54,93,853 1,42,27,560	3 5 ,84,833	2,6 5 .832		

No. 64.—Distribution between voted and non-voted Expenditure —contd.

Addimistration of Justice Jails and Convict Settlements Police Jails and Convict Settlements Police Ports and Pilotage Ports and Pilotage Political Scientific Departments Sci			1926	5-26	
Voted Non-voted Voted Non-voted Voted Non-voted Civil Administration 95,89.28 58,72.380 7,81,10,341 3,10,99,324 Addit 76,50,983 7,60,983 8,50,229 4,17,82,242 1,33,39,132 1,33,39,33,132 1,33,39,33,39,33,39,39,33,39,39,333 1,33,39,33,39,39,39,333 1,33,39,33,39,39,39,333 1,33,39,33,39,39,333 1,33,39,33,39,33,39,39,333 1,33,39,33,39,33,39,39,333 1,33,39,33,39,39,333 1,33,39,39,333 1,33,39,39,333 1,33,39,39,333 1,33,39,39,333 1,33,39,39,333 1,33,39,39,333 1,33,39,39,333	Heads of Expenditure	Cet	ıtral	Provi	ncial
General Administration	•	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
General Administration	Civil Administration-	- Rs.	Re.	Rs.	Rs
Administration of Justice Jails and Convict Settlements Police Ports and Pilotage Ports and Pilotage Ports and Pilotage Ports and Pilotage Ports and Pilotage Ports and Pilotage Ports and Pilotage Political			59,72, 380		3,10,99,324
Jails and Convict Settlements 78,81,197 16,46,801 10,11,78,104 10,16,12,02 12,54,408 24,28,761 12,54,408 24,28,761 12,54,408 24,28,761 12,54,608 24,28,761 12,54,608 24,28,761 12,54,608 24,28,761 12,54,608 24,28,761 12,54,608 24,28,761 12,54,608 24,28,761 12,54,608 24,28,761 12,54,608 17,55,849 17,				***	
Police Ports and Pilotage 19.75,574 16.64,601 10.11,73,104 17.54,03 Ecclesiastical 19.75,574 12.54,403 24,28,761 2.01,518 Ecclesiastical 9.01 10.01,73,104 17.56,345 21.54,403 24,28,761 2.01,518 Ecclesiastical 9.01 10	Administration of Justice .		2,58,470	4,17,82,242	1,33,39,132
Ports and Pilotage 19.75,574 12,54,403 24,28,761 2,01,518 Ecclesiastical 1.55,403 24,28,761 2,01,518 Ecclesiastical 1.55,403 3.86,50,586 175,5815 5,14,503 61,467 24,88,728 4,61,562 10,07,64,139 95,25,405 4,61,562 10,07,64,139 95,25,405 4,61,563 4,61,562 10,07,64,139 95,25,405 4,61,563					10,49,671
Reclesistical Soliditical				10,11,73,104	1,06,15,203
Political Scientific Departments 62,63,820 3,86,50,866 17,55,315 5,14,503 95,23,405 Medical 27,38,728 4,61,562 10,07,64,139 95,23,405 Medical 8,76,533 4,61,562 10,07,64,139 95,23,405 Medical 8,76,533 4,61,562 10,07,64,139 95,23,405 Medical 8,76,533 4,03,934 1,69,07,908 4,87,054 Agriculture 22,606,617 3,99,558 1,72,15,680 22,67,741 Miscellaneous Departments 1,22,007 Miscellaneous Departments 1,22,007 Miscellaneous Departments 1,22,007 Miscellaneous Departments 1,22,007 1,60,806 1,23,030 Mint 1,23,030 Mint 1,23,030 Mint 1,23,030 Mint 1,23,030 Miscellaneous 1,38,58,013 21,83,785 8,57,32,479 92,58,003 Miscellaneous 1,38,58,013 21,83,785 8,57,32,479 92,58,003 Miscellaneous 1,38,58,013 21,83,785 8,57,32,479 92,58,003 Miscellaneous 1,23,030 Misce		. 19,75,574		24,28,761	2,01,519
Scientific Departments					.,,
Education Medica! 27,88,728 4,61,562 10,07,64,159 61,84,873 Nebic Health 8,76,583 Agriculture 22,806,617 3,99,558 1,72,15,680 18,04,873 Agriculture 32,906,617 3,99,558 1,72,15,680 18,04,573 Aviation 19,62,143 3,63,844 26,54,355 3,68,294 487,054 448,705 Aviation 19,62,143 3,63,844 26,54,355 3,68,294 487,054 48		*		122	
Medical 21,71,809 7,53,447 2,65,66,859 61,84,873 436,3034 436,907,794 13,64,543 436,541 436,543 436,544 436,543 436,544 436,543 436,544	Scientific Departments				
Public Health					
Agriculture					
Industries					
Aviation Miscellaneous Departments 1,22,007 19,62,143 3,63,844 26,54,355 3,68,294 Currency and Mint Currency and Mint Currency Mint TOTAL 5,22,85,015 5,53,63,416 41,45,80,041 7,65,54,226 Currency Mint TOTAL 67,27,577 2,83,836 Civil Works Civil Works Civil Works Civil Works Famine Relief Transfers to Famine Insurance Famine Relief Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund Territorial and Political Pensions Superannuation Allowances and Pensions Stationery and Printing 33,27,833 Miscellaneous TOTAL TOTAL 1,29,10,921 2,96,49,078 3,40,99,727 1,60,09,648 Military Services Marine Marine Marine Marine Marine Marine Military Engineer Services TOTAL Extraordinary Items Extraordina					
Miscellaneous Departments 19,62,143 3,63,844 26,54,855 3,68,294				50,07,908	4,87,054
Currency and Mint—Currency Miscellaneous—Famine Relief and Insurance—Famine Relief and Insurance—Famine Relief and Insurance—Famine Relief Mint—Currency Minterlated Pensions—Currency Minterlated Pensions—Superannuation—Allowances—And Pensions—Superannuation—Allowances—And Miscellaneous—Superannuation				26,54,355	3,68,294
Currency Mint Total Territorial and Political Pensions Superannuation Allowances and Pensions Stationery and Printing Total Total Total Total Total Total Total Total Total Total Total Total Total Total Extraordinary Items Extraordinary payments Total Extraordinary payments Total Extraordinary payments Total Tot	TOTAL	5,22,85,015	5,53,63,416	41,45,80,041	7,65,54,226
TOTAL TO	Currency and Mint-		-		
Civil Works					
Civil Works Civil Works Civil Works Miscellaneous Famine Relief and Insurance Famine Relief and Insurance Famine Relief Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund. Territorial and Political Pensions Superannuation Allowances and Pensions Stationery and Printing Miscellaneous Total	Mint	15,04,076	1,23,030		
Civil Works		67,27,577	2,83,836		
Miscellaneous—Famine Relief and Insurance—Famine Relief 9,452 1,02,611 12,65,416 32,655 1,00,99,037 Famine Relief 9,452 1,02,611 12,65,416 32,655 1,00,99,037 Tund. 29,76,642 54,89,834 29,76,642 58,91,435 2,30,75,340 3.30,53,702 54,89,834 54,89,834 <t< td=""><td></td><td>1 20 59 010</td><td>91 09 705</td><td>0 57 90 450</td><td>00.50.000</td></t<>		1 20 59 010	91 09 705	0 57 90 450	00.50.000
Famine Relief and Insurance— Famine Relief Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund. Territorial and Political Pensions Superannuation Allowances and Pensions. Stationery and Printing . 33,27,833 1,03,690 95,71,388 1,03,043 3,76,078 Total . 1,29,10,921 2,96,49,078 5,40,99,727 1,60,09,648 Military Services— Army— Effective		1,50,00,015	21,00,700	0,07,02,479	92,55,003
Famine Relief Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund. Territorial and Political Pensions Superanauation Allowances and Pensions. Stationery and Printing Total Total Total Non-effective Non-effective Marine Extraordinary Items Extraordinary payments Extraordinary payments Extraordinary payments Extraordinary payments Extraordinary payments Extraordinary payments Extraordinary payments Total Expenditure charged to Revenue Railways Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts. Surplus profits paid to companies 1,02,611 12,65,416 1,00,99,037 2,30,75,340 2,30,75,340 3,30,53,702 2,30,75,340 3,30,53,702 3,30,75,340 3,30,53,702 3,30,75,340 3,30,53,702 2,96,49,078 5,40,99,727 1,60,99,648 47,75,87,862 7,67,94,486 67,30,028 4,28,24,669 17,73,85,511 1,12,12,26,794 67,81,88,417 17,94,83,829 17,741,943				· · ·	
Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund. Territorial and Political Pensions Superannuation Allowances and Pensions. Stationery and Printing		9 459	1.02.611	19 65 416	99.655
Fund. Territorial and Political Pensions Superannuation Allowances and Pensions. Stationery and Printing			1,00,011		
Territorial and Political Pensions Superannuation Allowances and Pensions. Superannuation Allowances and Pensions. Stationery and Printing			***	***	1,00,00,007
Superannuation Allowances And 58,91,435 2,30,75,340 3,30,58,702 54,89,834 Pensions. Stationery and Printing 33,27,833 1,03,690 95,71,388 1,03,043 36,82,201 33,90,795 1,02,09,221 3,75,079			29.76.642		
Pensions. Stationery and Printing		d 58.91.435		3.30.53.702	54.89.834
Stationery and Printing S3,27,833 1,03,690 95,71,388 3,90,795 1,02,09,221 3,75,076		,,	_,_,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	0,00,00,00	0 2,00,00 1
Miscellareous 36,82,201 33,90,795 1,02,09,221 3,76,079 TOTAL 1,29,10,921 2,96,49,078 5,40,99,727 1,60,99,648 Military Services Non-effective 47,75,87,862 Non-effective 7,67,94,486 Marine 67,30,028 Military Engineer Services 4,28,24,669 Total 60,39,37,045 Extraordinary Items Extraordinary payments 25,00,000 76,854 57,865 17,73,85,511 1,12,12,26,794 67,81,88,417 17,94,83,829 Railways— Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts. 64,02,29,887 39,66,549 2,48,387 Surplus profits paid to companies 1,77,41,943		. 33.27,833	1,03,690	95,71,388	1.03.043
Military Services— Army— Effective					
Military Services— 47,75,87,862 47,75,87,862 47,75,87,862 47,75,87,862 47,75,87,862 47,75,87,862 47,75,87,862 47,75,87,862 47,75,87,948 48,82,24,669	TOTAL	1 29 10 921	9 98 49 078		
Army— Effective		1,-0,10,021	2,00,20,010	0,10,00,141	1,00,00,040
Effective					
Non-effective			47.75.87.862		
Marine Military Engineer Services					
Total Extraordinary Items 25,00,000 76,854 57,865 1,12,12,26,794 67,81,88,417 17,91,83,829	Marine	1			
Extraordinary Items Extraordinary payments					
Extraordinary payments	- -		60,39,37,045	i	,
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue. 17,73,85,511 1,12,12,26,794 67,81,88,417 17,94,83,829 Railways— Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts. 64,02,29,887 39,66,549 2,48,387 Surplus profits paid to companies 1,77,41,943		01.00.000	70.074	F# 00-	
Railways— Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts. Surplus profits paid to companies April	Extraordinary payments	20,00,000			
Railways 64,02,29,887 39,66,549 2,48,387 Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts. 1,77,41,943 Surplus profits paid to companies 1,77,41,943		0 17,73,85,511	1,12,12,26,794	67,81,88,417	17,91,83,829
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts. 64,02,29,887 39,66,549 2,48,387 Surplus profits paid to companies 1,77,41,943	Railways-			•	
tion from receipts. Surplus profits paid to companies 1,77,41,943	Working Expenses adjusted by deduc	64,02,29,887	39,66,549	2,48,387	l
Surplus profits paid to companies 1,77,41,943	tion from receipts.			, ,·· -· ·	1
Tomar 65 70 H1 oor 20 88 540 2 40 96 H		1,77,41,943		•••	
10TAL (b) 19,11,88L \ 59,00,099 \ 2,40,381 \	Total	65 79,71,880	99 88 540	2,48,387	

[Continued on page 168

No. 64.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN voted AND non-voted Expenditure —contd.

	1926-27					
Heads of Expenditure	Cer	ntral	Provincial			
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted		
Civil Administration-	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
General Administration	91 74,839	74,20,798	7,97,42,439	3,13,18,686		
Administration of Justice .	75,57,375	9,07,267		7 77		
Jails and Convict Settlements .	12,06,291	2,58,103	4,27,36,986	1,31,89,548		
Police .	35,00,096	1,91,734	2,09,59,225	11,25,208		
Ports and Pilotage	76,90.681	15,76,443	10,28 56,604	1,15,88,765		
Ecclesiastical.	21,46,939	13,13,911	13,91,938	2,27,559		
Political	***	32,49,736	111			
Scientific Departments	BE 14 400	3,31,91,586	F 00 000			
Education	65,14,486	19,86,762	7,02,656	66,333		
Medical	33,38,704 21,71,248	4,57,949	10,56,34,239	1,14,62,763		
Public Health	13,06,218	8,39,820	3,03,37,514	60,57,294		
Agriculture	22,26,110	4,45,436	1,69,96,156	15,41,002		
Industries	43,70,527	4,32,491	1,92,01,741	22,70,805		
Aviation	13,05,933	38,33,109	63,35,352	3,64,460		
Miscellaneous Departments	8,40,821	3,10,687	28,99,057	3,17,472		
Indian Stores Department	15,21,347	55,954	20,00,007	3,11,412		
TOTAL .	5,48,71,615		40 OF 00 OCH	- 11.		
Currency and Mint-	0,40,71,010	5,64,72,232	42,97,93,967	7,95, 29,895		
Correccy	FO 07 000	1 00 000	j			
Mint	58,65,203	1,88,982				
	14,53,846	1,29,036				
Civil Works	73,19,054	3,18,018				
Civil Works	1,49,45,888	40,28,272	9,78,24,811	00 40 545		
Miscellaneous-	1,40,40,000	40,28,272	0,10,2±,011	96,23,745		
Famine Relief and Insurance-						
Famine Relief	00.000	0 = 0	1415.005	0 7 0 40		
Transfers to Famine Insurance	90,200	6,549	14,17,027	35,946		
Fund,		***		93,14,863		
Territorial and Political Pensions .		30,60,699				
Superannuation Allowances and	37,34,594		3,05,83,914	00 10 095		
Pensions.	01,01,002	2,24,40,126	0,00,00,011	86,18,235		
Stationery and Printing	31,03,713	54,445	1,11,45,408	1,09,701		
Miscellaneons	31,90,702	39,34,577	99,33,437	18,46,543		
TOTAL .	1,01,19,209	2,94,96,396	5,80,79,786	1, 99,25,288		
Military Services-	2301310,200	2,04,00,090	2,00,10,100	1, 55,20,200		
Army—		111111				
Effective		47,68,59,343				
Non-effective	***	8,18,11,529				
Marine		65,33,481				
Military Engineer Services	***	4,41,59, 536				
TOTAL .		$60,\overline{91},63,\overline{889}$				
Extraordinary Items—]					
Extraordinary payments	23,285	3,34,712	31,70,031			
Transfer to Revenue Reserve Fund	2,95,63,311		20,00,000			
TOTAL .	2,95,86,596	3,84,712	51,70,031			
Total Expenditure	18,72,11,767	1,12,93,35,136		18,69,98,402		
charged to Revenue.	, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,,,,,,	,,, ., .,			
Railways-	1					
Working Expenses adjusted by de-	63,91,41,704	48,30,336	2,53,087	·		
duction from receipts.	00,01,21,707	#c,50,550	2,00,001	•••		
Surplus profits paid to companies .	1,65,55,739					
Total .	65,56,97,443	48,30,336	${2,53,087}$			
IUIAL ,	00,00,01,31	#01001000	2,00,001	***		

No. 64.—Distribution between voted and non-voted Expenditure —contd.

		1927	7-28	
Heads of Expenditure	Cent	ral	Prov	incial
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration Audit Administration of Justice Jails and Convict Settlements Police Ports and Pilotage Ecclesiastical Political Frontier watch and ward Scientific Departments Education Medical Public Health Agriculture Industries A viation Miscellaneous Departments Indian Stores Department	96,06,853 78.09,637 11,61,781 32,55,535 55,48,629 19,40,395 71,54,508 43,82,392 20,78,758 13,18,524 24,63,651 2,38,185 10,12,635 9,25,746 16,03,278	76,11,145 10,69,187 2,28,430 2,40,565 13,51,025 13,63,606 32,29,460 1,57,74,479 2,49,68,001 19,38,227 4,83,114 9,17,763 3,51,388 4,33,708 12,69,729 4,021 2,60,424 93,040 6,15,77,262	8,02,22,080 4,62,08,098 2,19,71,696 10,36,85,724 19,03,499 6,64,862 10,87,29,362 3,00,84,907 1,62,33,034 2,07,13,606 69,78,060 33,49,913 	3,14,15,012 1,05,43,407 12 76,193 1,17,31,359 1,91,649 1,28,843 1,30,48,534 58,34,350 12,02,083 24,51,637 3,44,050 3,88,321
Currency and Mint-				
Currency	69,55,089 15,18,028	1,63,669 1,29,928		
TOTAL	84,73,117	2,93,597	,	•••
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,38,25,435	20,22,258	10,88,59,809	1,12,36,9 2 3
Bombay Development Scheme			3,49,348	21,30,000
TOTAL .	1,38,25,435	20,22,258	10,92,09,157	1,33,66,923

No. 64.—Distribution between voted and non-voted Expenditure —contd.

		1927	-28	
Heads of Expenditure	Cen	tral	Provi	ncial
-	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs,	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Miscellaneous— Famine Relief and Insurance— Famine Relief Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund.	999		18,65,659	51,232 28,58,873
Territorial and Political Pensions, Superamnuation Allowances and Pensions.	34,74,563	28,60,956 2,15,78,687	3,06,18,083	73 ,81,646
Stationery and Printing Miscellaneous	25,64,257 27,24,576	61,934 37,80,250	1,08,73,974 76,64,494	1,73.483 13,11,539
Totan .	87,64,395	2,82,81,827	5,10,22,210	1,17,76.773
Miscellaneous—Capital Expenditure charged to Revenue: Commutation of Pensions financed from ordinary Revenues. Military Services— Army—	3,72,965	3,11,489	23,07,830	8,41,767
Effective		42,85,23,225		
Non-effective		8,22,25,092		
Military Engineer Services		76,36,640 4,50,09,936	****	:. :
TOTAL .		56,33,94,893	***	
Extraordinary Items— Extraordinary payments Transfer to Revenue Reserve Fund	6 ,95, 5 23	11,26,961	11,63,432 15,00,000	
Total .	6,95,523	11,26,961	26,63,432	.,,
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue. State Railways—Commercial Lines		1,08,81,19,727	72,96,26,288	18,41,45,955
Working Expenses adjusted by de-	62,86,92,954	42,76,051	1,01,856	
duction from receipts. Surplus profits paid to companies .	1,57,13,502			
State Railways—Strate-				
gic Lines— Working Expenses adjusted by	1,91,15,594	3,50,818		
deduction from receipts. TOTAL	66,35,22,050	46,26,869	1,01,856	

No. 64.—Distribution between voted and non-voted Expenditure —contd.

	1921-22				
Heads of Expenditure	Cent	ral	Provi	ıcial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Irrigation, etc.— Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	11,93,149	84,016	8,03,58,684	46,59,222	
Posts and Telegraphs— Working expenses adjusted by deduc- tion from Receipts.	8,84,08,868	14,41,355			
Contribution and Assignments,	35,87,660	•••	21,25,587	3,13,3 4,77 7	
etc. Railway, Irrigation and other Capital not charged to Reve- nue					
Capital outlay on Forests Payments for Discharge of Debentures.	600 600	7,85,276	3,09,239	***	
	22,93,9 7,58 8 1,18,180	2,41,347	1,42,65,644	 3 ,5 3,2 3 1	
Capital outlay on Indian Postal and Telegraph Department.	81,61,617	***	e = 1	•••	
Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.		•••	3,50,000	•••	
Outlay on Agricultural Improvement Industrial Development			***	•••	
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme,		•••		***	
Initial Expenditure of new Capital st Delhi.	1,31,40,252	3,87,166	***	***	
Bombay Development Scheme .		***	3,10,01,897	2,40,18	
Civil Works Other Provincial Works not charged			17,88,698	41,614	
to Revenue.	25,08,17,037	14,13,789	4,77,15,478	6,35,03	
Debt Heads—					
Advances repayable	***	C#4	***	•••	
Loans and Advances by the Central Government,		•••	•••	***	
Leans between the Central and Provincial Governments.		•••	•••	***	
Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments.	•••	•••	***	•••	
Advances to cultivators financed from the Famine Insurance Fund.		.,,		•••	
TOTAL .					
GRAND TOTAL .	1,18,81,89,717	1,25,47,26,899	66,98,13,663	33,88,22,14	

No. 64.-- DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN voted AND non-voted EXPENDITURE —contd.

		1922	-23	
Heads of Expenditure	Cen	tral	Prov	incial
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Irrigation, etc.—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Working Expon es adjusted by deduc- tion from Receipts.	10,35,491	99,427	2,82,11,551	35,54,736
Posts and Telegraphs— Working expenses adjusted by deduc- tion from Receipts.	8,73,78,883	17,06,146		***
Contribution and Assignments, etc.	3,93,320		2,43,513	9,24,43,415
Refunds of Revenue Railway, Irrigation and other	43,51,711	6,12,99,452	49,33,508	40,00,901
Capital not charged to Revenue— Capital outlay on Forests Payments for Discharge of Debentures.	•••	6 3 ,34 , 021	5,64,302	***
Construction of State Railways . Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.	18,40,95,088 2,25,219	2,47,217	2,82,31,544	 11,51,045
Capital outlay on Indian Postal and Telegraph Department.	65,62,006	a * •	111	•••
Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	1**	444	6,07,409	
Outlay on Agricultural Improvement Industrial Development		***	20,200	
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme.		1.1	46,896	44,133
Initial Expenditure of new Capital at Delhi.	1,80,92,364	3,87,068	4 + +	***
Bombay Development Scheme Civil Works	***		2,62,13,307 60,8 8, 755	3,37,322 13,600
Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue.			52,39,130	
TOTAL .	20,89,74,677	69,68,306	6,70,11,348	15,46,100
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable Coinage Accounts Loans and Advances by the Central	10,97,68,368 7,93,224 12,07,493	***	***	***
Government. Loans between the Central and Pro-	,,		52,22,180	65,45,684
vincial Governments. Loans and Advances by Provincial	,		5,61,10,745	87,42,774
Governments. Advances to Cultivators financed from the Famine Insurance Fund.	•••	•••	17,37,527	•••
TOTAL .	21,94,89,946		6,30,70,752	1,52,88,458
GRAND TOTAL .	1,35,22,38,719	1,27,03,20,814		34,78,41,173

No. 64.—Distribution between voted and non-voted Expenditure—vontd.

		192	3-24	
Heads of Expenditure	Cen	tral	Prov	incial
iteaus of Expendicular	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Irrigation, etc Working Expenses adjusted by deduc-	Rs. 8,93,222	Rs. 67,632	Rs. 3,14,33,647	19,5 7 ,420
tion from Receipts. Posts and Telegraphs— Working expenses adjusted by deduc-	9,19,44,914	16,56,420		
tion from Receipts. Contribution and Assignments,	37,97,921	857	1,27,462	9,20,27,256
etc. Refunds of Revenue Freight Tax	8,51,369 3 ,94,304	3,08,28,747	44,34,164	44,5 7 ,197
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital not charged to Reve-				
nue— Capital outlay on Forests Payments for Discharge of Deben-	***	1,02,94,684	6,01,633	
tures Construction of State Railways Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works,	20,77,46,868 1 3, 104	2,51,604	3,40,28,743	11,55,060
Capital outlay on Indian Postal and	75,21,560		1#+	
Telegraph Department. Capital outlay on Improvement of		***	77, 586	
Public Health. Capital outlay on Agricultural		405	94,776	•••
Improvement. Capital outlay on Industrial Develop-	•••	***	94,363	
ment. Capital outlay on Hydro-electric		.,,	55,685	31,357
Scheme. Initial Expenditure of new Capital at Delhi.	1,50,46,223	4,27,429		
Bombay Development Scheme Civil Works	•••	#1 t	2,44,68,229 76,76,602	3,02,075 18,32 2
Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue.			14,04,727	
Debt Heads-	28,03,27,755	1,09,73,717	6,85,02,364	15,06,814
Advances Repayable	9,12,36,361 11,07,645 44,39,340	***		***
Government. Loans between the Central and Pro-	i.		1,4 7,3 5,105	68,58,338
vincial Governments. Loans and Advances by Provincial			11,29,81,437	1,00,000
Governments. Famine Insurance Fund— Advances to Cultivators Appropriation from the fund for	 		12,02,628	5,000
expenditure. Sinking Fund Investment Account Suspense	••••			
,	21,95,88,592		12,89,19,170	69,63,338
	1,32,26,51,277			25,61,20,109

No. 64.—Distribution between voted and non-voted Expenditure—contd.

	1924-25				
Heads of Expenditure	Cen	tral	Provi	vincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted	
Irrigation, etc.— Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts,	Rs. 6,49,899	Rs. 66,462	Rs. 3,40,26,258	Rs. 18,72,545	
Posts and Telegraphs— Working expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	9,09,80,135	16,94,522	,	***	
Contribution and Assignments, etc.	13,78,144	36,95,981	3,07,512	9,22,01,426	
Refunds of Revenue. Railway, Irrigation and other	97,30,416	8,97,93,585	46,13,127	46,26,555	
Capital not charged to Revenue— Capital outlay on Forests Payments for Discharge of Debentures. Construction of State Railways	13,41,83,047	63, 31 ,216 4,15,309	13 ,8 0,135		
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.	95,898		3,75,32,447	16,92,419	
Capital outlay on Indian Postal and Telegraph Department,	1,17,55,881	***			
Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health. Capital outlay on Agricultural Im-		***	2,36,399	***	
provement. Capital outlay on Industrial Deve-	•••	•••	1,25,088	***	
lopment. Capital outlay on Hydro-electric	••	1 * 4	3,6?,451 64,145	46,773	
Scheme, Initial Expenditure of new Capital	1,37,98,125	4,20,743	0.294.89	ŕ	
at Delhi. Bombay Development Scheme Civil Works	•••		1,55,13,260 1,14,72,665	2,77,685 2,57,359	
Other Works not charged to Revenue.	,	Tes	-3,85,171	***	
Total .	15,98,32,951	71,67,268	6,68,01,219	22.74,236	
Debt Heads— Advances Repayable Coinage Accounts Loans and Advances by the Central	5,34,68,642 4,98,282 1,62,37,818	 C. 26	***	,,,	
Government. Loans between the Central and Prov-	10,14,99,500		 6 ,04, 767	 1,22,33,734	
incial Governments. Loans and Advances by Provincial			5,38,21,276		
Governments. Famine Insurance Fund— Advances to Cultivators Appropriation from the fund for			50,57,970	21,24,750	
expenditure. Sinking Fund Investment Account Suspense	.41	···		14,56,558 4,83,810	
Total .	17,17,04,242		5,94,84,018	1,62,98,852	
GRAND TOTAL		1,14,34,80,013		28,28,51,897	

No. 64.—Distribution between voted and non-voted Expenditure—contd.

	1925-26				
Heads of Expenditure	Cen	tral	Provincial		
-	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted	
Irsigation, etc	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	6,40,778	68,578	3,88,14,232	24,37,548	
Posts and Telegraphs-	ARI				
Working expenses adjusted by deduc- tion from Receipts—					
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	9,26,84,088	11,61,713	9.55	***	
Indo-European Telegraph Depart- ment.	28,35,209	5,14,033	***		
Total .	9,54,69,297	16,75,746	***	111	
Provincial Contributions, etc.	8,0 5 ,392	7,62,774	2,21,977	6,21,74,866	
Refunds of Revenue	66,47,964	2,15,65,870	79,42,009	53,89,08	
Railway, Trrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—	14 1				
Capital Outlay on Forests	••	•••	15,74,752		
Construction of State Railways .	19,2 0,60, 33 4	3,89,596			
Payments for Discharge of Deben- tures.	•••	82,61,618	•••	•••	
Redemption of Liabilities involved in the purchase of Reilway.		3,42,73,830			
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.	96,675		4,71,43 ,398	28,49,40	

No. 64.—Distribution between voted and non-voted Expenditure —contd.

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1925-26						
Heads of Expenditure	Cen	tral	Prov	incial			
	Voted	Non-veted	Voted	Non-voted			
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—contd.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs————————————————————————————————————	2,13,71,208	7,503	,	,			
Department. Indo-European Telegraph Depart-	9,75,428		•••				
ment. Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	**1	***	10,10,145	•••			
Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvement,	***		24,697	141			
Capital outlay on Industrial Develop- ment.	***	•••	3,00,396	•••			
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme.			1,65,243	91,159			
Capital outlay on Vizagapatam Port	6 4 ,76, 75 3	***	***	• • •			
Initial Expenditure of new Capital at Delhi.	95,57,444	3,48,740	1 * *				
Bombay Development Scheme	***	710	74,86,508	1,85,859			
Civil Works	•••	4 6 8	1,68,03,226	3,83,248			
Other Works not charged to Revenue	16,39,618	19	-27,51,797				
TOTAL .	23,19,84,110	4,32,81,287	7,17,56,568	35,09,675			
Debt Heads— Advances Repayable	93,18,258	***					
Coinage Accounts	7,99,301	* * *	4.0	• • •			
Depreciation Fund for Government		***	17,547				
Presses. Loans and Advances by the Central	9,89,69,974	***					
Government. Advances from Provincial Loans Fund.	***	+ e e	4.4	1,54,78,912			
Appropriation for Reduction or	167	245	***	7,102			
Avoidance of debt. Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments.	•••	•••	3,62,93,523	20,000			
Famine Insurance Fund— Advances to Cultivators			17,68,015	3,18,005			
Appropriation from the fund for				23,10,189			
expenditure. Sinking fund Investment Account .	.,,	•••	4.44	17,55,822			
Suspense			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1,36,61,802			
Total .	10,90,87,633		3 ,80 ,79 ,085	3,35,51,832			
GRAND TOTAL .	1,27,99,92,410	1,19,25,47,598	83,02,50,675	28,65,46,832			

No. 64.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN voted AND non-voted Expenditure—contd.

		1926	-27	· ,-	
Heads of Expenditure	Cen	tral	Prov	rincial	
	Voted	Non-vote i	Voted	Non-voted	
Irrigation, etc.—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	11,13,116	93,526	3,88,65,830	34,62,342	
Posts and Telegraphs—					
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts—					
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	9,78.18,544	12,51,489		•••	
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	28,92,086	6,78,355	***	***	
Total .	10,02,10,630	19,24,854	151		
Provincial Contributions, etc.	4,52,896	···	48,788	5,17,14,663	
Refunds of Revenue	93,65,528	2,03,76,343	44,44,603	47,71,729	
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue –					
Capital Outlay on Forests	***	**1	9,31,825	٠.٠	
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.	16,49,855	***	**		
Construction of State Railways .	2 7, 18,8 7 ,898	3,90,641	4.4	•••	
Payments for Discharge of Debentures.	17.0	2 ,63, 73,42 5	***		
Redemption of Liabilities involved in the purchase of Railway.				• /	
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.	70,632	***	4,08,36,978	42,15,461	

[Continued on next page

No. 64.—Distribution between voted and non-voted Expenditure —contd.

	1626-27						
Heads of Expenditure	Cen	tral	Provi	ncial			
•	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted			
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—contd.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— Indian Posts and Telegraphs	34,25,136	4,231	***				
Department. Indo-European Telegraph	-1,70,237	100	•••	454			
Department, Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.			8,35,905	***			
Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvement.	412	***	1,51,232	7,064			
Capital outlay on Industrial Development.		***	2,91,870	•••			
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme.			20,09, 290	1,38,027			
Capital outlay on Vizagapatam Port Currency Capital outlay . Initial Exponditure on new Capital at Delhi.	31,86,465 8,35,839 55,20,906	30,562 6 ,12,211	***	***			
Bombay Development Scheme Civil Works	***		43,67,500 1,38,22,710	1,30,6 63 4,31,53 0			
Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue. Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions.	22,87,124	5,98,098	12,63,594 38,61,2 6 9	 7,26,073			
Total.	28,85,52,354	2,80,39,168	6,83,71,968	56,48,818			
Debt Heads-	02.07.000						
Advances Repayable	92,9 7,63 0 14,13,116	***	***				
Permanent Debt	73,10,110		***	30, 400			
Depreciation Fund for Government		***	49,283	,			
Presses. Loans and Advances by the Central Government.	7,43,00,785	,41	***	***			
Advances from Provincial Loans Fund Appropriation for Reduction or Avoi-				1,16,41,509 36,116			
dance of debt. Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments.			2,68,91,927	60,800			
Famine Insurance Fund Advances to Cultivators Appropriation from the fund for		, 	29,80,268 	21, 55, 619			
expenditure. Sinking fund Investment Account Revenue Reserve Fund		•••		11,42,97 1			
Suspense		•••	•••	1,18,78,618 29,39,962			
Тоты.	8,50,11,531		2,99,21,478	2,98,85,995			
GRAND TOTAL .	1,32,78,15,290	1,18,45,99,363	85,53,44,201	28,24,81,949			

No. 64.—Distribution between roted and non-voted Expenditure—contd.

		1927	-28		
Heads of Expenditure	Cen	tral	Provincial		
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted	
Irrigation, etc. –	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	8,77,964	1,88,327	4,16,55,160	35,86,291	
Posts and Telegraphs—					
Working expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts—					
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	10,41,24,904	12,28,276	***		
Indo-European Telegraph Depart- ment.	25,06 , 537	6,71,989	•••		
Total .	10,66,31,441	19,00,265	***		
Provincial Contributions, etc.	3,50, 431		6,10,130		
Refunds of Revenue	95,93,661	1,9 5,7 0,231	69,44,805	48,16,757	
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue					
Capital Outlay on Forests	•••	***	4,13,897		
Capital outlay on Security Print- ing Press.	9,76,514	• • •	***	***	
Construction of State Railways-					
Commercial	3 1,46,58,329	5,57 ,53 6		***	
Strategic	95,74,772	51,540	•••		
Discharge of Debentures		66,78,260	•••	•••	
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.	5,702	1,049	4,93,54,543	4 4, 7 2,324	

No. 64.—Distribution between roted and non-voted Expenditure—concld.

	1927-28						
Heads of Expenditure	Cen	tral	Prov	incial			
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted			
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—contd. Capital outlay on Posts and	Rs.	Rs.	R ₈ .	Rs.			
Telegraphs— Indian Posts and Telegraphs	49,34,310	18,597		•••			
Department. Indo-European Telegraph	-2,64,960	***	444"	•••			
Department. Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.		•••	5,17,122	54,840			
Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvement.	•••	***	91,649	4,376			
Capital outlay on Industrial Development.		***	4,91,447	3,748			
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme.	•••	•	88,89,950	4,41,196			
Capital outlay on Vizagapatam Port Currency Capital outlay	29,04,954 12,57,321	37,256 7,48,024	***	***			
Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi. Bombay Development Scheme	39,09,708	7,460,029s	7,48,2 3 1	1,39,258			
Civil Works Other Provincial Works not charged	***	4 * *	1,28,80,358 4,86,611	5,41,005			
to Revenue. Payments of Commuted Value of	26,79,529	17,46,690	15,00,920	1,10,799			
Pensions. Capital outlay on Bombay Land Scheme.	***	20,74,500		•••			
Total .	33,86,83,151	1,19,13,452	7,03,74,728	57,67,038			
Debt Heads—	83,04,569		V				
Advances Repayable Coinage Accounts	10,68,939	•••	* * * *				
Permanent Debt		***	90,055	20,400			
Presses Depreciation Fund—Railways Loans and Advances by the Central	10,95,12,572 8,80,55,035	***	411	•••			
Government, Advances from Provincia! Loans Fund Appropriation for Reduction or Avoi-	•	•••	***	1,16,84,170 20,400			
dance of debt. Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments.	•••	***	2,70,15,684	1,49,48			
Famine Insurance Fund — Advances to Cultivators Appropriation from the fund for	***	•••	98,98, 91 3 11,37,373	8,000 28,53,32			
expenditure. Sinking fund Investment Account Suspense	•••	•••		29,84,153 4, 07, 045			
TOTAL ,	20,69,41,115	•••	3,76,42,025	1,81,26,97			
GRAND TOTAL .	1,51,07,58,006	1,12,63,13,871	88,69,54,992	21,64,43,017			

No. 65.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE

	192	3-23	1028-24		1924	-25
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	P rovincial
PEINCIPAL HEADS OF RE- VENUE	£	£		£	£	£
Taxes on Income	***				-12,059	•••
RAILWAYS						
State Railways						
Gross Receipts	48,336		48,283		48,235	
Deduct-Working Expenses .				i i		,
Not Receipts	48,336		48,283		48,235	
Subsidised Companies	119,542		122,639		186,617	
Total	167,878		170,922		234,852	
IRRIGATION, ETC.	207,070					
Gross Receipts	11/2	+1+21				
Deduct - Working Expenses .	***	141 W.E.4		331	,	2,431
		851	9		***	
Net Receipts .		-551	9	-331		
POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS-		9 3 5 5				
Posts and Telegraphs— Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department—						
Gross Receipts	157,254		166,868		82,730	,
Deduct-Working Expenses	32,352		172,237		116,190	
Net Receipts	124,902				-33,451	
Indo-European Telegraph De-	123,002	***	-5,869		- 00,381	
Gross Receipts	. ***	***			***	
Deduct-Working Expenses	(1)				949	
Net Receipts	***	***				
Total .	124,902		-5,369		39,451	
INTEREST RECEIPTS -						
Interest	174,067		1,608,315		1,829,794	
CIVIL ADMINISTRATION-	172,007		*,000,010		1,020,702	 -
Mr. 311	00					
· • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				<u> </u>	:- -	
EURRENCY AND MINT-	7.48 07.0				F10 500	
Curency	147,010		148,445		519,566	
Mint	23		8	<u> </u>	3	<u>''</u>
Total .	147,083		148,448		519,569	 -
Civil Works	,			<u>.</u>		•••
MISCELLANEOUS— Receipts in aid of superannuation,	3 6 ,490		36,408		37,263	
Stationery and Printing	1,220		651		857	148
Miscellaneous .	70,851	\	294,221		33,567	
Total .	197,961	<u></u> -	331,280		71,687	145

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING

	7-28	1927	6-27	192	5-26	192
	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central
PRINCIPAL READS OF REVENUE-	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxes on Income		2,589		—54 ,736	,	-46,414
RAILWAYS-						
State Railways-						
Gross Receipts		48,236	884	28,335		48,286
Deduct-Working Expense		350,801		370,040		107,899
Net Receipts		-302,565	244	341,805	,,,	—59, 663
Subsidised companies		193,102		189,366	,,,	227,438
Total	***	-109,463		-152,439		167,775
IRRIGATION, ETC						
Gross Receipts	91	***		***	,,,	
Deduct-Working expanses	1,016	***	4,822	-44	1,169	
Net Receipts	-985	4 1 4	-4,822	141	-1,159	
POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS-						
Posts and Telegraphs -	100					
Indian Posts and Telegraph Department—	11					:
Gross Receipts			***	***	***	
Deduct-Working expenses		50,454		54,508		68,295
Net Receipts	•••	-50,454		54,508	1.1	-68,2 95
Indo-European Telegraph De						
partment— Gross Receipts	257.11	118 cha		380 488		105,772
Deduct-Working expenses		117,672	***	158,485		12,029
Net Receipts		12,144	***	9,774		93,743
Total		104,928		148,661		25,448
INTEREST RECEIPTS	***	54,474		94,153		20,440
Interest	271.2	1 000 747	200	0.000.045		9 404 6119
CIVIL ADMINISTRATION—	***	1,988,747	3.8.3	2,378,945		2,464,653
Medical						ĺ
CURRENCY AND MINT-						
Currency		70 001		How not	Ì	935,651
Mint	•••	76,961		767,361		
Total		76,962		770,840		935,652
					<u></u>	
CIVIL WORKS— Civil Works	79	10	40			
MISCELLANEOUS— Receipts in aid of superannue tion		28,490		32,374		38,054
Stationery and Printing	241	891	426	977	310	869
Miscellaneous	***	15,924		44,866		34,683
Total	241	45,305	426	78,217	810	73,606

No. 65.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE

	1925	2-23	1923	1923-24		1924-35	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—contd. MILITARY RECEIPTS—	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Army ~ Effective	748,152		360,094		364,142		
Non-effective	152,597	104	119,928	***	109,149		
Total .	900,749	111	480,022		473,291		
EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS-							
Extraordinary Receipts			1,675,000		1,895,579		
Total Revenue	1,622,659	551	4,408,609	-331	4,979,262	-2,286	
CAPITAL NOT CHARGED TO							
REVENUE— Capital contributed by Railway Companies, etc.				***	105,000		
GRAND TOTAL .	1,622,059	-551	4,408,609	-931	5,084,262	-2,286	
Distribution of STATE. total between HIGH COMMIS-	1,587,257 35,402	 —561	4,491,127 -82,518	 —331	4,863,517 220,745	2,286	
HEADS OF EXPENDITURE DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUE— Customs	8,661		12,901		14,513		
Taxes on Income	4,010		2,803	!	7,880		
Salt	5,747		5,240		6,314		
Opium	3,846		4,772		4,182		
Land Revenue	2,687	9,844	4,425	16,812	836	20,459	
Excise	1,309	4,947		3,798	166	9,099	
E An many	183,476		29,619	24,933	32,701	35,815	
Forest		*** E1.000	41,522		21,883	83,846	
Registration	51,830	51,038		51,573	,	1,609	
Scheduled Taxes	***	***		897	***		
			***			45	
Total . 8ALT AND OTHER CAPITAL OUTLAY CHARGED TO RE-	260,568	66,429	101,282	98,013	87,975	149,873	
VENUE— Capital outlay on Forests .							
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.					4,788		
RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT— State Railways:— Interest on Debt	4,242,862	•••	4,347,239		6,514,647	,,,,	
Interest on capital contributed by companies.	2,185,285		2,113,872		1,921,823		
Annuities in purchase of Rail- way.	3,357,716		8,357,546			,	
Sinking Fund	307,851		327,206				
Miscellaneous Railway Expen- diture.	153,847		147,764		172,444		
Total .	10,247,061		10,293,627		8,608,914		

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING-contd.

	7-28	1927	8-27	1926-27		192
	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincia!	Central
PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REV NUE-contd. MILITARY RECEIPTS.	£	£	£	£	· E	£
Army- Effective		195,754		257,930		265,592
Non-effective		153,443	•	111,841		65,073
Total		849,197		369,771		330,655
EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS-						
Extraordinary Receipts		105,786	***	334,729		475.828
Total Revenue	665	2,508,429	-4,856	3,819,480	-849	4,427,203
CAPITAL NOT CHARGED T REVENUE— Capital contributed by Railwo Companies, etc.					***	
GBAND TOTAL	-665	2,508,429	-4,356	3,819,480	-849	4,427,208
SECRETARY OF Distribution	***	2,825,964	***	4,201,627		4,366,888
HIGH COMMIS. total between SIONER	-665	-317,535	-4,356	-382,147	-849	60,315
HEADS OF EXPENDITUR DIRECT DEMANDS ON TI REVENUE—			-			
Customs		14,342	•••	11,556		12,224
Taxes on Income		5,617	***	8,092	***	8,161
Salt	,,,	11,772	***	4,827	***	2,780
Opium		5,299	***	4,003		8,565
Land Revenue	26,548	360	25,176	321	27,984	313
Excise	13,223	329	7,713	1,589	6,653	36 9
Stamps	20	**1	170		8,794	61,471
Forest	110,099	14,407	102,178	17,046	104,792	20,431
Registration	466	ta.	783		811	
Scheduled Taxes				***		
Total	150,356	52-126	185,970	48,034	149,043	114,311
SALT AND OTHER CAPIT. OUTLAY CHARGED TO E VENUE- Capital outlay on Forests	6		202			
Capital outlay on Security P		•••	1	•••	,	•••
ing Press			: <u>-</u>			
RAILWAY REVENUE COUNT— State Railways :— Interest on Debt		7,594,122		7,416,646	•••	7,271,008
Interest on capital contribution by companies		(a)1,110 ,92 0	j	1,149,066	•••	1,237,571
Annuities in purchase of R	.,,	•••		•••	•••	•••
Sinking Fund			l	***		***
Miscellaneous Railway Exp diture		59,340		50,882		219,006
Total		8,764,391		8,616,594		8,727, 585

No. 65.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE

	192	2-23	1923	3-24	1924-	25
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—						
RAILWAY CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CHARGED TO REVENUE)-	£	£	£	£	£	£
Construction of Railways	•••	2,169	•••	42 8	•••	
IRRIGATION— Other Revenue expenditure financed from ordinary Re- venues.	1,925	82,700	6,596	65,276	4,982	66,545
IRRIGATION, ETC., CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARGED TO RE- VENUE						
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works financed from ordinary Revenues.	141		aria.			
POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHAR- GED TO REVENUE— Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— Indo-European Telegraph Department.	394,126		111,348		178,001	
DEBT SERVICES— Interest on Debt other than that charged to Railways.	4,416,866	729	5,922,319	***	6,041,384	62
Interest on other obligations .	5,136		7,051		7,957	
Sinking Fund	500,000					
Reduction or Avoidance of Debt			442,603	1	2,066,890	
Total .	4,922,002	729	6,371,973		8,116,231	62
CIVIL ADMINISTRATION-						
General Administration	510,768	233,630	299,712	284,828	281,794	343,395
Audit	31,835		25,389		20,916	
Administration of Justice .	7,809	94,868	5,771	104,967	3,660	135,398
Jails and Convict Settlements .	2,952	19,813	4,129	17,958	3,486	18,998
Police	15,245	104,398	16,610	115,026	12,655	161,650
Ports and Pilotage	18,548	13,651	9,949	17,472	11,141	23,317
Ecclesiastical	26,637		25,239	***	45,249	
Political	58,624		-25,952		12,508	
Frontier Watch and Ward .		ļ			}	
Scientific Departments	62,083	979	49,849	26	59,543	852
Education	4,026	70,118	7,994	71,689	5,856	93,488
Medical	44,313	77,438	31,293	78,172	10,570	88,407
Public Health	4,764	10,777	5,452	15,439	5,182	25,169
Agriculture	6,127	32,184	8,905	43,196	12,088	47,582
Industries	1,558	22,475	2,762	32,153	2,747	23,372
Aviation	111		304		273	
Miscellaneous Departments .	85,131	4,664	144,976	18,115	34,099	41,720
Indian Stores Department .						
Total .	827,026	684,995	612,381	799,041	521,717	1,002,798

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE IN ENGLAND 179

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING-contd.

193	5-26	192	6-27	192	7-28	
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Previncial	
						HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—contd
£	£	£	£	£	2	RAILWAY CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CHARGED TO REVENUE)-
	***	***			•••	Construction of Railways
4,305	82,791	5,717	70,628	5,270	52,801	Other Revenue expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.
	—					RRIGATION, ETC., CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARGED TO REVENUE
	1,464	***				Construction of Irrigation, etc., works financed from ordinary Revenues.
						POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARGED TO REVENUE—
17,986		571	***	335	.,.	(apitul outlay on Posts and Telegraphs — Indo-European Telegraph De- partment
5,799,78 0		5,624,699		5,526,113		DEBT SERVICES— Interest on Debt other than that charged to Railways
10,145		14,100		0,245		Interest on other obligations
	,					Sinking Fund
		794	***	111	***	Reduction or Avoidance of Debt
5, 809, 875		5,638,799		5,635,358		Total
						CIVIL ADMINISTRATION
262,148	410,958	283,791	396,147	271,872	383,961	General Administration
26,089		27,749		34,578	141	Audit
8,644	162,205	3,083	158,254	1,813	146,264	Administration of Justice
4,116	24,841	2,649	18,657	5,624	24,316	Jails and Convict Settlements
22,250	218,166	14,549	220,985	12,406	207,821	Police
3 2 ,654	1,285	33,392	792	10,448	474	Ports and Pilotage
70,464		67,835	,	66,616		Ecolosiastical
108,281		72,394		80,596		Political
				7,329		Frontier Watch and Ward
63,814	1,217	79,230	6,748	83,5 3 5	7,185	Scientific Departments
5,985	122,093	6,601	116,958	4,995	123,752	Education
17,324	138,070	18,365	138,480	18,095	133,639	Medical
198,3	42,214	9,379	47,265	7,019	39,476	Public Health
10,655	53,914	11,917	€0,089	11,300	55,794	Agriculture
2,208	88,111	2,733	35,825	2,578	31,210	Industries
382		186	<i>,</i>	449		Aviation
-362	19,244	19,728	12,873	14,737	17,975	Miscellaneous Departments
	•••	***		3,694	,,,,	Indian Stores Department
689,968	1,227,318	646, 471	1,213,053	638,084	1,172,167	Total

No. 65.—RECEIPTS AND

	192	2-23	192	3-24	1924	1-25
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincia
HEADS OF EXPENDITURE-conclu	£	£	£	£	£	£
Currency	391,834 5,421		368,485 3,266		218,918 2,453	
Total .	397,255		371,751		221,371	
CIVIL WORKS - Civil Works	11,992	183,609	0,960	168,246	8,422	175,375
MISCELLANEOUS— Famine Relief Fund Territorial and Political Pensions Superannuation Allowances and	11,563 2,114,754	708 139,967	12,874 1,959,444	207,938	12,289 1,924,708	314,579
Pensions. Stationery and Printing	142,450 129,806	104,602 15,117	151,835 148,915	77,859	73,951	70,41
Miscellaneous	2,398,573	260,392	2,272,508	304,106	234,142	400,666
MILITARY SERVICES-	-,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		1	-	2,224,700	200,000
Army - Effective Non-effective Marine Military Engineer Services	7,279,697 3,421,204 264,940 152,889		6,037,159 3,646,984 250,810 72,242	***	6,138,151 8,665,848 219,240 58,028	***
Total .	11,118,730		10,007,195		10,096,267	
EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS- Extraordinary payments	1+1	443	2,370,752	155	444	4.,
Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.	30,579,156	1,281,023	32,529,428	1,435,108	80,098,456	1,795,32
EXPENDITURE NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE— Capital Outlay on Forests	100			636		
Construction of State Railways.	9,868,150		9,897,765		6,429,234	
Payments for discharge of	,	•••	***	•••	450,000	
Debentures. Redemption of liability involved in the purchase of Railways. Construction of Irrigation, etc.,	94	407,563	222	239,819	***	479,007
Works. Capital Outlay on Posts and				200,025		
Telegraphs:— Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	410		***		***	
Indo-European Felegraph Department.	***	***	***	***	***	***
Capital Outlay on Improvement of Public Health	***	***		1,918	***	1,013
Capital Outlay on Industrial Development.	***	***	***	***	***	1,018
Capital Outlay on Hydro- Electric Scheme, Capital Outlay on Vizagapatam	***	***	*	228	***	2,670
Port.	***	•••		-**	•••	
Capital Outlay on Currency	*** ***	•••	***	•••	49.045	***
Initial Expenditure on the new Capital at Delhi. Bombay Development Scheme.	179,037	259,080	60,659	 1 42,92 2	42,947	12,688
Civil Works	***			1		921
Other Works not charged to	***			8,500		***
Revenue. Total .	10,047,281	666,652	9,959,646	394,018	6,932,181	497,321
GRAND TOTAL .	40,626,437	1,947,675	42,488,074	1,829,126	37,015,637	2,292,641
Distribu- SECRETARY OF tion of STATE.	32,165,634	18,003	36,080,640	23,184	30,307,743	20,886
the total HIGH COMMIS- between SIONER,	8,460,903	1,929,672	6,407,434	1,805,992	6,707,894	2,271,755

EXPENDITURE IN ENGLAND IN STERLING-concld.

192	5-26	1926	J-27	192	7-28	
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	£	£	HEADS OF EXPENDITURE - concid CURRENCY AND MINT-
189,380 5,236		233,458 5,512		254.135 4,676		Currency Mint
194,616		238,970		258,811		Total
14,503	203,975	11,561	232,673	6,631	221,435	CIVIL WORES— Civil Works
10,541 1,907,870	425,460	7,307 1,832,451	634,636	11,007 1,760,964	582,071	MISCELLANEOUS— Famine Relief Fund Territorial and Political Pensions Superannuation Allowances and Pensions
114,519 132,722	75,5 22 15,439	49,157 123,822	79,416 20,325	38,548 98,462	78,163 1,227	Stationery and Printing Miscellaneous
2,165,652	516,421	2,012,737	734,607	1,008,981	662,361	Total
6,581,805 3,122,971 186,903 34,066		6,148,739 3,520,103 191,749 40,124		5,594,782 3,597,814 218,736 24,320		MILITARY SERVICES— Anny— Effective Non-effective Marine. Military Engineer Services
9,925,245		9,900,785		0,435,652		Total
						EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS— Extraordinary payments
27,614,041	2,179,312	27,120,339	2,387,183	26,605,639	2,250,126	Total Expenditure charged against Revenue
		***	741	***	***	EXPENDITURE NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE— Capital Outlay on Forests
7,475,247		8,409,979		10,394,673		Construction of State Railways
625,000		1,968,900	***	500,000		Payments for discharge of Deben-
2,5 7 5, 0 00	455,396	***	264,721	***	171,591	Redemption of liability involved in the purchase of Railways Construction of Irrigation, etc.
100,292		83,942		96,446	***	Works Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs: Indian Posts and Telegraphs
10,163	141	10,961		6,530	***	Department Indo-European Telegraph
	4,980		,,,			Department Capital Outlay on Improvement
	14*			***		of Public Health Capital Outlay on Industrial
10-	696		24,497		15,425	Development Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric
78,586		81,985		11,117		Scheme Capital Outlay on Vizagapatam
141		514		33,662		Port Capital outlay on Currency
26,336		20,919		4 2, 911		Initial Expenditure on the new
	16,959		8,928		6,785	Capital at Delhi Bombay Development Scheme
	214		8,053		73	Civil Works
34,675					,,,	Other Works not charged to Revenue
10,925,299	478,245	10,577,200	301,939	11,085,339	193,874	Total
38,539,840	2,657,557	3 7,69 7,539	2,689,072	3 7,6 90, 9 78	2,453,000	GRAND TOTAL
30,496,116	49,439	30,126,095	142,611	28,597,361	66,702	SECRETARY OF STATE Distribution of
8,043,224	2,608,118	7,571,444	2,546,461	9,093,617	2,886 ,293	HIGH COMMISSIONER Steetween

No. 66.—WAYS and MEANS IN ENGLAND, in Sterling.

	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Passista	£	£	£	£	£	£
Receipts— Discount on Loans raised in previous years brought to account as dobt incurred	68,036	158,168	185,486	*2 05 , 920	218,3 6 2	220,563
Remittances between Ergland and India.	5,190,251	5,410,921	3,115,839	3 , 095,9 7 0	3,296,013	3,098,03
Total Receipts, excluding direct remittances and leans	5,258,287	5,569,089	3,301 ,82 5	3,301,890	3,514,375	3,318,59
Disbursements ~						
Excess of Expenditure of the Central Government over Revenue.	28,950,496	28,120,818	26,114,194	23,180,538	23,300,858	24,097,209
Disbursements on behalf of Provincial Governments.	1,948,227	1,829,457	2,294,927	2,658,407	2,693,438	2,453,66
Capital Expenditure not charged			1305			
(a) Outlay on State Railways.	9,868,149	0,897,765	6,429,235	7,475,246	8,409,980	10,394,67
(b) Discharge of Railway debentures.	221,500	715,500	345,000	68,500	1,968,900	500,00
(c) Redemption of liabilities involved in purchase of Railways.	***			2,575,000		***
(d) Other items	179,131	60,882	42,946	250,053	198,321	190,66
Discharge of debt	***	•••		2,154,165	3,053,575	2,134,79
Deposits and Advances	-493,254	-627,655	1,415,971	718,130	—180 ,8 31	115,43
Total Disbursements	40,680,240	39,996,767	35,642,273	39,086,339	39,444,231	89,886,43
Net Disbursements .	85,421,982	34,427,678	32,340,948	35,784,419	35,029,856	36, 567, 84
Remittances from India (net) .	4,765,690	16,989,9 57	35,473,526	37,313,929	24,117,048	82,146,72
Debt incurred	31,482,859	18,000,000	***	***	•••	6,849,17
Reduction (+) or increase (-) of cash balance	826,587	-563,27 9	_3,132,578	-1,529,480	+11,512,808	2,4 28,05
Opening Balance	8,995,882	9,821,969	10,384,248	13,516,826	15,048,306	3,233,49
Closing Balance	9,821,969	10,384,248	18,516,826	15,046,306	3,223,498	5,661,550

[•] includes £9,414 as premium payable on discharge written off to Revenue during the year.

No. 67.—Customs Revenue and Charges

Articles	1921-22	1922-23	1023-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
SEA CUSTOMS-IMPORTS Special Duties	Rs.	Rs.	Rr.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.
Arms, ammunitions and military stores.	(a)7,50,690	(b)8,26,703	(t)8,20,102	(b)8,64,114	(0)8,50,869	(5)7,05,038	(b)7,31,337
Coal, coke and patent fuel .	7,59,335	4,80,373	3,02,436	2,83,111	2,02,535	86,404	1,59,688
Tio, block						.,.	8,19,641
Liquors -					:		
(i) Als, beer, porter, eider and other fermented liquors.	11,44,086	13,49,178	14,08,205	16,28,168	18,01,420	19,48,462	22,25,585
(ii) Spirits and liqueurs	1,01,71,501	2,10,10,148	2,00,87,898	2,19,98,747	2,21,90,869	2,26,64,352	2,18,92,357
(iii) Wines	12,57,895	10,77,933	11,22,709	14,10,284	14,07,224	15,18,668	14,80,269
Matches	1,03,84,334	1,53,62,315	1,38,01,105	1,15,73,126	1,13,18,557	88,63,594	52,44,651
Match splints and veneers .	•••			10,11,927	5,11,320	54,631	1,27,428
Opium	2,216	2,238	2,505	2,955	2,296	3,393	8,248
Mineral oils ,	80,96,703	1,10,89,236	1,27,78,444	1,43,38,916	1,54,67,227	1,29,29,412	1,78,92,276
Sugar, all sorts, excluding confectionery.	6,50,68,700	4,40,94,6 50	3,32,23,356	5,76,00,152	6,47,81,059	7,00,72,276	6,51,19,201
Tobacco	1,01,36,540	1,54,76,209	1,67,62,852	1,73,72,072	1,55,81,299	1,90,70,910	2,17,13,225
Artificial Silk Yarn and Thread (c),	***	•••	***	,	***		7,91,149
Cotton yarn and thread		48,86,034	42,74,318	51,40,988	43,37,518	86,44,574	41,44,620
Cotton piece-goods	***	6,39,02,851	6,16,12,200	7,78,76,171	6,06,51,639	6,21,04,307	6,25,16,945
Silk Mixtures (f)				***	3,79,546	5,42,745	7,25,962
Portland Cement	***			***		9,06,102	9,95,515
Printer's ink		***		***	***	33,485	37,411
Motor cars and Cycles (g) .	***				***		89,57,577
Duty at 24 per cent.							
Machinery	1,15,94,870	63,33,102	55,82,634	42,78,577	41,25,937	36,68,153	21,89,647
Locomotive engines and tenders	***	***	***	9,790	2,60,064	1,48,414	67,902
Metals-Iron and Steel .	07,56,716	(c)	(c)	(c)	(e)	(c)	(c)
Hailway plant and rolling stock	18,82,418	(c)	(c)	(c)	(e)	(0)	(0)
Other articles	4,63,814	1,99,833	1,54,159	1,15,956	86,550	54,641	53,559
Duty at 10 per cent.							
Metals-Iron and Steel	(d)	1,84,07,655	1,72,10,679	84,11,602	42,30,017	42,81,614	51,09,437
Railway plant and rolling stock	(d)	1,07,01,453	62,55,778	47,49,352	38,81,856	24,41,040	28,93,606
Other articles	***	2,89,142	6,52,684	1,64,999	1,42,187	1,06,329	1,07,106
*Duty at 15 per cent.					İ		
Articles of food and drink (ex- cluding grain and pulse other than flour, sugar and vinegar)	83,00,484	1,22,54,212	1,27,44,001	1,89,14,960	1,59,82,554	1,74,89,204	1,82,09,289
Baw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured other than metallic ores.	42,14,646	74,71,272	65,77,579	68,87, 976	69,72,318	65,16,590	78,85,264

No. 67.—Customs Revenue and Charges—contd.

Articles	1921-22	1922-28	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
SEA CUSTOMS—IMPORTS —contd.	Rs.	Re.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Es.	Rs.
Duty at 15 per cent-contd.			l I			}	
Articles wholly or mainly manufactured— (i) Cutlery, hardware, other than electro-plated ware, and implements and instruments other than musical.	1,27,36,368	1,83,39,614	1,13,50,111	1,19,97,273	1,29,41,928	1,31,61,913	1,37, 47 ,1 8 3
(ii) Metals, other than iron and steel.	61,55,322	1,07,34,152	95,58,142	1,12,96,884	1,10,81,188	96,83,869	61,81,386
(iii) Cotton manufactures .	4,84,33,611		***			***	
(iv) Yarn and textile fabrics (other than cotton yarn, cotton piece-goods and silk manufactures). (j)	36,34,665	75,88,432	1,08,87,107	1,42,90,881	1,44,1\$,618	1,68,48,785	1,82,87,89
(v) Pneumatic rubber tyres and tubes. (k)	**	***	***		***	***	29,59,00
(vi) All other articles wholly or mainly manufactured.	2,68,99,012	3,78,69,360	3,76,32,288	8,99,47,818	3,99,84,385	4,15,90,831	4,14,58,46
Miscellaneous	71,87,171	52,74,102	58,07,068	56,45,781	55,67,228	62,45,989	64,70,78
Duty at 30 per cent.					i i	}	
Motor cars and eycles	51,49,819	58,07,524	74,13,060	79,43,505	1,05,30,013	1,04,94,794	(h)
Pneumatic rubber tyres and tubes	21,84,730	32,42,102	29,32,782	27,69,333	46,02,701	38,89,540	(9
Silk piece-goods and other manufactures of silk, (1)	51,6 0,018	80,02,331	81,54,421	90,04,600	78,15,719	78,34,101	88,21,55
Other articles	60,44,599	96 82,042	96,71,975	98,58,878	1,03,72,673	1,04,78,221	96,01,67
Protective Special Duties					i		
Iron and Steel-						}	
Linble to additional duties— Of British manufacture . Not of British manufacture . Not liable to additional duties.	}	.,,	ì ! !	2,25,77,194	2,92,03,792	2,76,93,006	40,55,156 1,02,34,693 1,53,07,476
Paper and Stationery (m).	***	***	***	***	12,77,971	23,52,000	25,34,21
Duty on Government Stores (includ- ing imports by State Railways)		TTDa	1		!		
Articles liable to protective duties-					!		
Iron and Steel-							
Liable to additional duries— Of British manufacture Not of British manufacture Not liable to additional duties.	1		•••		22,05,048	10,71,308	4,18,18 5,67,08 18,34,00
Paper and Stationery (m)	j		İ		!	1	1,57,56
Railway plant and rolling stock (non-protective).				7,19,695	25,76,741	23,71,310	27,02,50
Others				53,08,508	54,83,776	59 ,84, 965	50,54,29
TOTAL, IMPORTS	27,70,19,278	33,66,23,196	31.77.80.697	39.00.79.588	39.31.89.766	89,96,41,028	40 48 1 8 90

(h) Vide under special duties.

(i) duty at 15 per cent.

(j) Figures prior to October, 1927 include artificial silk yarn.

(k) , March 1927 represent duty realised at 39 per cent. advalorem.

(l) from June 1925 onwards exclude duty collected in silkgoods for medical purposes and silk mixtures.

(m) Subject to protective duty from 21st September 1935.

No. 67.—CUSTOMS REVENUE AND CHARGES—concld.

Articles	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
SEA CUSTOMS—EXPORTS.	Rs.	Rs.	Re.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs,
Hides and skins (raw)	51,41,859	42,60,072	25,33,111	26,75,238	31,74,132	30,83,999	37,33,327
Jute— Baw	1,07,70,261	1,45,33,123	1,58,69,167	1,66,29,457	1,58,50,807	1,72,26,154	2,18,69,126
Manufactured . , .	1,64,28,814	1,83,91,873	1,99,10,889	2,09,34,463	2,09,54,410	2,22,79,285	3,41,27,866
Bice	80,45,393	1,08,05,630	1,18,21,953	1,23,97,306	1,40,81,139	1,16,68,314	1,06,54,344
Tea	46,25,983	44,40,639	50,06,089	49,11,773	48,09,833	50,95,526	1,33,229
Government Stores		***	•••	5,149	2,970	8,747	2,000
TOTAL, EXPORTS .	4,50,12,310	5,24,31,337	5,51,41,200	5,75,53,386	5,88,72,291	5,93,57,025	6,05,20,292
SEA CUSTOMS-MISCELLA- NEOUS	12,67,460	11,50,919	11,10,286	13,49,806	11,42,715	11.47,937	14,43,499
LAND CUSTOMS	14,59,901	20,76,033	18,67,010	20,84,026	23,03,776	22,41,302	27,80,337
EXCISE DUTY ON COTTON MANUFACTURES,	2,19,16,806	1,87,34,207	1,56,51,903	2,17,68,893	1,46,60,128*	36,948*	
,, ON MOTOR SPIRIT	61,09,528	64,68,743	65,14,434	78,85,870	76,92,257	96,40,258	1,21,23,381
,, ON KEROSENE.		92,32,242	95,15,917	98,39,446	97,88,492	1,04,70,069	97,17,457
WAREHOUSE AND WHARF RENTS	53,986	52,974	41,701	55,006	47,550	48,289	47,311
MISCELLANEOUS	7,92,015	4,26,311	4,87,634	4,73,802	5,06,461	4,70,918	5,20,700
TOTAL GROSS CUSTOMS RE- VENUE.	35,36,31,284	42,72,05,012	40,81,10,791	49,10,87,823	48,81,93,445	48,30,58,769	49,17,68,894
Deduct -Refunds	95,32,903	1,37,39,650	1,11,46,495	8,35,56,307	1,03,98,396	92,43,048	96,27,02
TOTAL, CUSTOMS REVENUE	34,40,98,381	41,34,65,362	39,69,64,296	45,75,31,516	47,77,95,049	47,38, 10,721	48,21,41,87
CHARGES FOR COLLECTION IN INDIA-							
Charges at the major ports of Rangoon, Calcutta, Madras, Karachi and Bombay.	55,12,105	57,82,841	57,17,732	61,63,076	62,14,336	62,22,715	6 3,34,919
Charges at other ports	4,97,056	5,01,047	5,07,733	5,23,083	5,34,308	5,15,233	5,01,905
Cost of callection of Customs duty on articles of Inward Foreign letters and parcels.	77	***	***	***	***	***	1,25,399
Cotton Excise Establishment			56,671	56,979	60,811	31,22 9	49
Assignments and Compensa-	3,56,347	5,40,500	5,23,727	6,04,275	9,85,717	9,79,332	9,87,290
tions. Land Customs Charges	84,025	1,06,070	1,41,337	1,64,864	2,19,994	2,23,794	2,40,787
Total, Charger in India.	64,40,533	69,30,458	69,47,200	75,13,177	80,14,666	79,72,352	83,89,340
CHARGES IN ENGLAND (sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 up to 1926-27 and thereafter into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 131).	91,196	86,613	1,29,010	1,45,135	1,22,249	1,15,554	1,91,220
EXGRANGE (on ditto)	48,903	44,929	59,478	53,978	40,117	39,318	968
TOTAL, CUSTOMS CHARGES	65,87,632	70,62,000	71,35,688	77,12,290	81,77,032	81,27,224	81,81,534

^{*} The excise duty on cotton manufactures was suspended from the 1st December 1925 and was subsequently abolished by the ropeal of the Cotton Duties Act II of 1896.

No. 68.—REVENUE COLLECTED from TAXES on INCOME and CHARGES for COLLECTION. NOTE-The figures for charges are in italies

Province	19	21-22		192	2-23		1923-2	4
11071100	Central	Prov	vincial	Central	Provincia	ol Ce	ntral P	rovincial
India, General	Rs. 1,02,79,46 51,46 47,97	7	7		Rs.	95	Rs. 5.47,620 ,19,576 92,602	Rs
Baluohistan	<u></u> ا	į		6, 2 02 9,93 , 036		11	10,420 14,617	
North-West Frontier Province .	22,51	7 !		63, 0 9, 1,32,22,92	4	ł	57,437 80,649	10,81,650
Madras		7	1,10,209	4,77,082	2	16	.78.081	10,51,600
Bombay	7,21,71,62 4,97,94	5	1.65.982	7,85,53,14 8,46, <i>5</i> 9;	3	-1	,35,749 5.84.185	
Bengal , , ,	5,85,22,27 2,87,46	78 9	3,00,000 93,892	3,25,25,76; 6,21,739		6,0	3,19,439 3,59,683	
United Provinces , , ,	97,26,40	5 2	4,78,110 1,21,015	97,98, 67 1 5,61,57	5 33,59	6 8	76,155	
Panish	43,00,5	3 1	4,11,351	69,85,18	2 5,69,12	0 72	3,09,384	1,24,168
-	3,04,78 1,17,22,67	73 3	29,722 3,52,329 43,977	4,77,573	3	1,47	91,733 ,84 516	38,233
Burma	1,31,93 30,31,10	5 1	0.55,105	2,19,49 55,95,62	1	4	1,87,248 1,81,837	2,54,818
Bihar and Orissa	78,26	39	26,090 9,68,367 51,170	2,20,71 58,41,06	9	2	,33,977 ,41,029	3,41,858
Central Provinces and Berar	46,81,61 1,53,50 5,07,00	8	51,170	3,00,93	8	8	,28,133	
Assam	5,07,00 5,32	16	3,28,973 1,776	8,01,04 13,51		0 10	99,810	4,16,085
Coorg			***					
Charges in England (sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10).	15,94	17		40,09	5		28,031	-**
Exchange (on ditto)	8,20	2		21,26	3		12,955	4
TOTAL .	18,74,13,4 22,50,9	24 3,4 72	3, 41,39 9 6,43,833	7,99,41 16 44,86,13	50 14,53,33 6		3,55,516 2,67,424	25,5 6, 8 42
	1924-2	5	1925	-26	1926-2	7	162	7-28
Province	Central	Provi ⁿ -	Central	Provin-	Central	Provin-	Central	Provin-
	Rs. 91,04,478	Rs.	Rs. 96,23,623	Rs.	Rs, 1,02,41,479	Rs.	.Rs. 1,1 2, 36 ,94 8	Rs.
India, General • • • • }	54,645		58,547 1,99,432	1	1,02,41,479 62,490 1,64,105	***	72, 73 0) .
Baluchistan	98,579	***	12,497	***	13,558 10,00,711		16,55	f ,,,
North-West Frontier Province . 5	6,54,816 53,213		7,85,398 57,327		61,896		9,85, 2 8 70,84	i
Madras	1,29,99,555		1,37,11,617 7,83,567	4,27,084	1,28,12.964 7,45,964	4,64,228	1,33,54,848 7,90 34	5,9 4, 32 5
Bombay	10,04,810	***	3,50,49,017	,.,	3,21,11,310	***	3,21,35,55	1
accented (13,90,996		12,94.415 (a)		14,57,429 (a)		15,35 06 (a)	
Bengal	5,54,73,933 8,22,972		5,93,60,314 (a) 9,52,218		5,69,90 628 (a)9,53,379		4,88,34,30 (a)9,94,26	9,
United Provinces	78,87,089	***	80,51,293 6,10,906	2,504	78,91 976 6,38,514		\$2,54,11 6,60,81	2
Punjab	5,58,353 58,77,056	1,90,046	61,40,903	3,62,372	64,84,984	4,02,341	70,2,968	5 4,83,189
}	8,07,689 1,72,43,879	5,89,575	6,18,179 1,77,47,800	8,92,174	5,64,682 1,93,33,467	14,31,607	6,19,90 2,00,28,43	1 14,93,859
Burma	6,08,889 38,92,407	2,54,510	34 64 121	2,41,320	7,79,839 53,67,552	3,21,361	8,97,15 41,40,62	3 3,19,531
Bihar and Orissa }	2,56,420	2,30,523	2,78,151	1.35,687	2,91,357	2,17,893	3,17,41	8
Central Provinces and Berar	48,54,645 3,67,677		3,72,267		3,43,244		3,56,44	6
A ssam $\{$	18,25,334	5,54,226	1,44,705	5,29,458	1,57,854	4,92,008	1,47,58	4
Coorg	31,082		23,672 668		2 4,3 39 1 ,9 50		21,05	6 4
Charges in England (sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10) up to 1926-27 and thereafter at	,,,,	.,,		1		ļ		
$£1=Rs, 13\frac{1}{3}$) Exchange (on ditto)	78,793 30 , 028		81,606 26, 8 51		80, 98 5 27,540		74,89	
TOTAL ,	(b) 16,01,48,253 60,37,831	19,75,698	(b) 15,85,93,439 58.71.902	26,10,597	15,64,96,338 61,75 621	33,32,438	15,06,39, 2 4 65,56,10	

⁽a) Adjusted in India General books.
(b) Excludes refunds under Section 48 to residents in the United Kingdom (for details see Table No. 69).

TAXES ON INCOME

No. 69.—Details of Revenue from Taxes on Income

Taxes	1921-22	19 22- 23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	19 26-27	1927- 2 8
	Rs.	Ra.	Re.	148,	Ks.	Rs.	Rs.
Income-tax - Ordinary collections	$\begin{cases} 15,46,15,994 \\ (c) \\ 62,43,377 \end{cases}$	9,20,76,077	12,33,38,480	10 ,66,7 3,591	11,19,17,497	10,94,76,175	10,85,73,426
Deduction by Government from salaries and pensions (a).	(đ)	1,69,79,877	1,34,05,670	1,30,49,417	1,39,29,812	1,43,70,683	1,53,31,508
Deduction from Interest on Government Securities,	(đ)	4,31,57,664	43,34,731	43,13,084	42,83,696	50,21,411	53,78,102
DeductRefunds	16,08,59,371 1,90,15,717	15,31,13,018 2,64,33,440	14,10,79,881	12,40,36,092 87,93,702	13,00,81,005 1,40,46,626	(e) 12,88,78,544 1,35,52,117	12,92,83,038 1,39,16,320
Total, Income-Tax ,	14,18,43,654	12,66,70,578	12,74,64,659	11,52,42,390	11,60,34,379	11,53,21,427	11,58,67,718
Peduct-Amount payable to Provincial Governments.	3,43,41,399	14,53,335	25,50, 842	19,75,698	26,10,597	33 ,32,438	3 6, 94,7 3 3
Net Income-tax-Central .	10,75,02,265	12,52,26,243	12,49,07,817	11,32,66,692	11,34,23,782	11,19,88,989	11,17,42,985
Super-tax	8,76,61,852 99,03,688	7,23,15,293 1,77,37,648	6,17,13,869 42,85,966	4,79,01,874 8,81,347	4, 65,92, 47 5 8,07, 783	4,65,49,594 13,25,843	3,98, 7 1,299
Total, Super-tax .	7,77,58,164	5,45,77,645	5,74,28,443	4,70,20,527	4,57,84,02	4,52,23,751	3,89,01,474
Excess Profits Duty Deduct—Refunds Miscellaneous	26,30,568 4,77,568	1,50,033	19,256	22,728	800	17,770	1, 2 00
Total, Revenue in India from Taxes on Income,	22,17,54,823	18,18,91,485	18,49,12,358	16,22,85,645	16,18,19,871	16,05,62,948	
Deduct.—Refund under Section 48 to residents in the United Kingdom (Serring converted into Rs. at £1= Rs. 10 up to 1926-27 and at £1=Rs. 13\frac{1}{3} thereafter)		-	_	1,30,587	4,64,137	5,47,360	34, 514 173
Exchange on Ditto .				41,107	1,51,693	1,86,812	
Total, Revenue from Taxes on Income.	22,17,54,823	18,13,94,485	18,49,12,358	16,21,23,951	16,12,04,086	1 5, 98 ,28,77 6	15,42,63,978
Central	18,74,13,424 8,48,41,899	17,90,41,150 14,63,335	18,23,55,516 25,56,843	16,01,48,253 19,75,698	15,65,93,439 26,10,597	15,64,96,338 33,32,438	15,06,39, 24 3

⁽a) Includes collections in Posts and Telegraphs, Railway, Military and Marine Departments.
(b) Represents collections in Civil Departments.
(c) Represents collections in Posts and Telegraphs, Railway,
(d) Included in ordinary collections.

Military and Marine Departments.

(e) Includes Rs. 5,275 representing miscellaneous.

No. 70.—SALT REVENUE and CHARGES.

Province	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
REVENUE Sales of Government Sait—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Re.	Rs.
Northern India Salt Revenue Depart- ment Madras	26,68,214 9,06,419	28,49,848 9,15,995	49,70,672 8,32,893		17,02,344 9,12,909	23,45,791 8,12,100	25,61,901 5,37,510
Bombay	7,28,081	10,19,806	10,88,684		11,30,108	11,11,50	10,72,783
TOTAL . Excise duty on Salt manufactured locally	43,02,714	47,85,649	68,92,249	40,56.358	38,35,361	42,69,394	41,72,194
Northern India Salt Revenue Depart- ment Baluchistan .	1,5 4 ,4 0 ,338	1,65,81,851 120	2,66,93,389 310	1,19,95, 7 68 3 62	1,09,34,3 ⁷²	1,33,16,940 180	1,37,68,386 180
Madras Bombay Bengal	1,28,06,730 1,13,07,889 1,174	1,44,55,221 1,37,22,848 40	2,03,78,929 2,10,11,089 254	1,85,03,859 1, 5 6,12,029 60	1,36,41,632 1,36,50,148	1,31,89,530 1,41,53,651	***
Burma	13,23,305	10,54,741	17,01,389	7,73,092	6,65,285	7,52,837	6,30,854
TOTAL . Duty on Salt Imported by Sca—		4,58,14,821	0,97,85,360	4,68,85,170	3,88,91,650	4,14,13,138	4,19,12,020
Madras	1,126 8,335 1,53,93,677 20,29,139		20,256 1,80,35,760	11,878 2,35,43,784	2,157 4,20,728 1,70,05,050 27,52,329	4,67,383 1,76,06,374	4,00,296 1,62,75,164
TOTAL . Frontier duty on salt		2,03,62,126	2,25,33,44 8	2,62,45,617	2,01,80,264	2,07,44,966	1,96,99,734
imported by land (Bombay) Miscellaneous Receipts—	3,45,686	3,77,665	6,76,202	4,20,671	••	***	
Northern India Salt Revenue Depart- ment .	8,16,286		7,79,606	3,36,858	1,82,505	1,68,978	3,63,012
Baluchistan	1,96,045 1,97,575 2,47,514	2,01,533 1,48,547	2,01,953 1,01,473 2,67,436	1,28,770 2,40,339	1,66,445 2,30,095	2,39,5 7 4 1,38,3 0 1	$\begin{array}{c c} 2.01,424 \\ (a)1,74,379 \end{array}$
Burma	2,082	520 	278	475 450 1,154	545	383	586
TOTAL Total Gross Revenue from all sources— Northern India Sal	 	18,06,331	13,50,746	9,69,757	7,96,285	8,58,725	10,02,694
Revenue Depart ment . Baluchistan .	1,89,24,838 185	120	1 310	362	213	31 180	1,66,93,299
Madras	$. 1,\!25,\!87,\!566$	1,52,80,467 1,84,96,244 31,80,258	2,28,97,704 1,83,03,456 61,75,95	1 1,75,39,907 2 2,37,84,183 2 34,62,028	7 1,53,67,429 8 1,72,35,146 8 34,18,433	1,59,72,111 1,77,44,675 34,24,146	1,64,49,543 36,53,327
Rihar and Orissa Assam TOTAL	•••			1,15	1,10	1,10	1

[Continued on next page

SALT REVENUE

No. 70.—SALT REVENUE and CHARGES—contd.

Province	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Refunds— Northern India Salt	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Revenue Depart-		10.10.00	0.00.500	N C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	1 40 090	91,470	2,37,891
ment	4,48,266 8,556		6,36,798 53.648	35,85,997 5,06,397	1, 62,92 0 12,124	10,605	9,360
Bombay .	4,51,970		2,17,997	2,06,005	1,47,800	1,27,970	1,32,837
Bengal	64,796		1,41,927	1,93,286	7 0, 9 5 5	66,549	74,579 13,996
Burma	6,711	1,37,245	36,765	1,81,028	12,983	8,576	
Bihar and Orissa . TOTAL .	1,653				4.04.780	9.05 170	4,68,66
Total Revenue—	9,81,952	49,00,480	10,87,13 5	46,72,713	4,06,782	3,05,170	
Northern India Salt Revenue Depart-					!		
ment , ,	1,84,76,572	1,93,94,882	3,18,06,869	1,07,05,368	1,27,46,301	1,57,40,239	1,64,55,408
Baluchistan	185	1201	3101	3021	410	190	1,44,54,900
Madras	1,39,01,764	1,51,75,975	2,13,62,996	1,89,91,727	1,47,59,343	1,43,01,311	1,53,91,50
Bombay	1,21,35,596	1,22,20,742 1,84,10,892	2,26,79,707	1,73,33,902 2,35,90,897		1,58,44,141 1,76,78,126	(a) 1,63,74,96
Burma	33,45,733	30,43,013		32,81,000			36,39,33 58
Bihar and Orissa .	429	488	278	450	545	383	1,10
Assam	***	P4 0	***	1,154	1,107	1,104	6,63,17,97
TOTAL .	6,34,37,848	6,82,46,112	10,01,50,870	7,39,04,860	6,32,96,778	6,69,81,053	0,00,27,7
CHARGES		YH VO	A 3-3-11 E				
Charges for Collection, etc.— Northern India Salt							,
Revenue Depart-		B. B. W.					29,04,03
ment	52,85,657	49,26,431	35,68,059	27,94,185	27,05,964		18,66,85
Madius	23,83,872	21,22,059			17,23,962		30,91,20
Bombay	37,63,546	35,37,894		33,19,657	31,38,561		2,98,63
Benga! Burma	2,89,761	3,04,585 71,418	2,84,466 62,360		3,01,689 4,94,47 6		1,02,00
Bihar and Orissa	52,760 76,002	76,000	76,000		76,362		76,30
Assam , .	70,002			1,041	1,073		1,074
TOTAL .		1,10,38,387	97,82,315	82,95,609	84,42,087	81,13,269	83,90,73
Assignments and Com-	11/11/11/11/11						
Northern India Salt							
Revenue Depart-	90.01.409	34,05,392	31,60,456	30,51,746	34,25,112	32,26,157	35,02,79
Madras .	30,91,493 4,86,079	1 00 -0.		4,86,472	4,88,782		4,88,32
Bombay	87,418		86,056	79,245	93,209	83,808	91,59
Bengal	20,000	20,000	20,000	1	20,000		20,00
Total .	36,84,990	40,09,267	37,53,481	36,87,463	40,27,103	38,17,789	41,02,71
Total Charges— Northern India Salt		09.03.000	OH CO FIF	50 45 003	(I) OI OEA	ET 10 000	64,06,83
Revenue Department Madras	83,77,150			58,45,931 2 2,25,247	61,31,076 $22,12,744$		23,55,17
Bombay .	28,69,951 38,50,964	1					31,82,80
Bengal	3,09,761				3,21,689	3,14,563	
Burma	52,760	71,418	62, 360	63,594	4 94,476	1 52,868	1,52,60
Bihar and Orissa	76,002	76,000	76,000				76,30 1,07
Assam	74 904	57,471	5 2,39 9	1,041 63,132	1,073 27,859		1,56,96
converted into	1	07,471	52,399	00,102	41,009	40,207	_,00,00
Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10			}				
up to 1926-27 and			J	1	ł	:	
at $\pounds 1 = Rs$, $13\frac{1}{2}$			i	1		i !	
thereafter).	00.000		00.50	04 510		20.410	p.m.
Exchange (on ditto)	38,212	31,022	23,791	24,516	9,110	16,418	679
TOTAL .	1 50 10 000	1,51,36,147	1 90 11 600	1,20,20,720	1 05 00 150	1 10 05 5 10	1 98 51 00

⁽a) Adjusted in India General Books.

No. 71.—QUANTITY AND VALUE (EXCLUDING DUTY) OF SALT PRODUCED.

	QUANTITY (M	AUNDS OF 82#	LBS. BACH)	VALUE (RUPEES)				
Province of State	Manufac- tured by Government	Manufac- tured other- wise than by Government	TOTAL	Manufac- tured by Government	Manufac- tured other- wise than by Government	TOTAL		
		I.—Briti	sh India			<u> </u>		
Northern India— Punjab mines Kohat quarries Mandi quarries Sambhar Lake Sources Didwana Source Pachbadra Source	3,581,675 6,562,876 316,922 (a)—11,107	498,013 104,815 	3,581,675 498,013 104,815 6,562,876 216,922 (a)—11,107	7,83,491 16,79,979 39,615 —2,328	58,690 1,16,761	7,83,491 58,690 1,16,761 16,79,979 39,615 -2,328		
Total, N. India .	10,450,366	602,828	11,053,194	25,00,7 5 7	1,75,451	26 ,76, 208		
Madras	2,046,716 1,657,284 318,532	9,756,779 267,915	14,565,520 11,414,063 266,447	6,18,279 4,21,785 1,07,775	14,50,730 83,724	32,91,565 18,72,515 1,91,499		
Burma	10,656	560,828	571,484	18,708	8,14,100	8,32,803		
GRAND TOTAL, 1927-28	14,483,554	23,707,154	\$8,190,70 8	36,67,299	51,97,291	88,64,590		
TOTALS { 1926-27 1925-28 1924-25 1923-24 1922-23 1921-22 1920-21 1919-20 1918-19	14,087,071 16,839,614 17,097,505 20,349,388 19,089,677 19,489,505 20,058,704 19,299,969 28,461,808	22,280,518 17,341,618 21,044,210 21,775,074 20,883,021 18,316,283 20,072,820 21,716,931 23,464,126	86,367,584 83,981,232 88,141,715 42,124,412 39,972,698 37,805,788 40,126,524 41,016,900 51,925,934	\$7,20,918 41,95,339 40,89,355 51,22,375 44,78,134 45,38,918 48,06,344 41,33,562 80,79,901	60,85,394 46,77,886 49,87,961 56,12,528 62,28,986 45,31,246 57,74,444 83,78,661 1,47,78,494	93,06,312 88,73,225 90,47,316 1,07,34,908 97,07,120 90,69,559 1,00,80,988 1,25,07,213 2,28,58,395		
		II.—Ind	ian States		i			
Gwallor Rajputana (Jaisalmer State) Central India	, ,,,	11,8 86 	11,836		2 3 ,36 2 	23,362		
TOTAL, 1927-28		11,836	11,836	***	23,862	28,862		
1926-27	:: :::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	4,789 3,843 4,115 6,467 12,865 9,697 9,541 11,478 16,789	4,789 3,843 4,115 6,467 12,365 9,697 9,541 11,478 16,739	::: ::: :::	9,267 7,388 8,230 11,668 22,131 17,272 17,279 20,447 30,042	9,267 7,388 8,230 11,668 22,131 17,272 17,279 20,447 30,042		

[•] Includes 393,204 manuals purchased from the Dhrangadhra State.

† Includes nost price at Be. 0-3-6 per manual in respect of salt purchased from the Dhrangadhra State.

(a) No salt was extracted during the year. The figure -11,107 represents a deficit, that is, the difference between the estimated quantity in heaps, cleared during the year and the actual quantity weighment when the salt was delivered to the purchasers.

No. 72.—Balance (available for consumption) of Issues and Imports over Exports of Salt.

No. 72.—BALANCE (available for consumption)

Province		1911-12 to 1913-14 average	1914-15	1915-16	1916-17
Northern India† Madras and Mysore Bombay Sind and British Balu- chistan Bengal and Assam Burma Nizam's Territory	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Mds. (1,000) 19,145 11,611 3,596 477 9,979 2,350 1,662	Mds. (1,000) 20,343 12,125 3,793 478 6,710 2,188 1,648	Mds. (1,000) 18,424 11,400 3,635 514 10,545 2,140 1,637	Mds. (1,000) 21,568 12,307 3,613 505 7,872 2,759 1,617
Total, All India‡	•	49,211	47,916	48,677	50,334

* Figures later than 1921-22 are not available, owing to the discontinuance of provincial returns for the all-India inland trade statistics.

† For full details relating to Northern India, see Appendix X to the Report on the Administration of the Northern India Salt Revenue Department which includes the North-West Frontier Province, the Punjab, Delhi, the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, the Central Provinces and Berar, Rajputana, Central India and Bihar and Orissa.

No. 73.—QUANTITY of SALT (in maunds of 827 lbs. each)

PROVINCE	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
Salt which paid full duty— Northern India— Punjab mines to- gether with Kohat and Mandi quarries and Sultanpur works Rajputana Sources Interna) Branch (Punjab, U. P.	4,046,835 4,732,943	3,109,008 2,397,905	2,414,903 7,563,163	3,772,741 7,562,627	5,312,462 7,990,134
of Agra and Oudh and Bihar) Madras (a) Bombay (b) Sind Bongal Bihar and Orissa Assam	111,607 12,436,597 19,791,547 903,564 9,730,082 5,196,667 26,256	84,376 12,376,274 9,483,673 534,083 11,143,516 5,270,028 12,272	57,979 12,002,055 8,721,066 473,779 12,687,481 5,398,241 10,239	52,359 11,919,840 8,551,484 421,046 13,548,747 5,041,682	42,874 13,365,870 9,373,894 432,619 15,020,378 (d)
Total British India, exclusive of Burma.	47,976,098	44,411,135	49,327,821	50,870,526	51,538,231
Burma(c) Salt which paid no duty— Supplies to French and Portuguese Governments, to Indian States, to Amindivi Islands, and for	2,566,153	2,589,714	2,563,423	2,601,280	2,647,260
fish-curing, etc.	1,566,544	1,042,454	1,131,848	1,730,239	1,956,308*

(a) Except salt exported by sea to places in Bengal and Burma.

(b) Except salt exported to places in Bengal and the Madras Presidency, and free salt

issue: to Indian States and from fish-curing yards.

*Includes 2,850, 2,174, 5,450, 1,560, 3,200 and 2,700 mds. for Sind issued during 1922-23, 1923-24, 1924-25, 1925-26, 1926-27 and 1927-28 respectively for fish curing purposes at full rate of duty.

SALT—SALE OF ISSUES and IMPORTS OVER EXPORTS OF SALT*

1917-18	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	Province
Mds. (1,000) 16,754 11,201	Mds. (1,000) 20,535 12,746	Mds. (1,000) 19,671 12,430	Mds. (1,000) 17,209 12,352	Mds. (1,000) 19,483 12,370	Northern India† Madras and Mysore
3,889 627 8,270 1,533 1,517	531 9,464 2,180 2,010	$\begin{array}{c} 4,037 \\ 456 \\ 9,114 \\ 2,419 \\ 1,575 \end{array}$	$egin{array}{c} 3,072 \\ 473 \\ 12,706 \\ 2,745 \\ 2,117 \\ \hline \end{array}$	3,134 410 8,496 2,464 1,547	Bombay Sind and British Balu- chistan Bengal and Assam Burma Nizam's Territory
44,024	52,199	49,346	50,798	48,128	TOTAL, ALL INDIA

Total All-India figures do not correspond to the sum of the provincial details as the latter takes into account the coastwise imports and exports which do not balance each other and also includes the figures of salt imported by rail into Bombay from Goa.

SOLD in each PROVINCE

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	Province
2,923,250 11,871,396 24,113 11,609,272 7,433,395 404,485 9,851,099 (d) 2,000	5,598,983 3,781,371 19,833 13,437,782 10,322,733 532,164 15,416,653 (d) 37,434	4,920,187 4,360,509 12,131,629 8,930,150 466,713 13,897,563 (d) 32,720	3,600,235 7,856,804 12,064,014 9,381,439 458,163 13,573,223+ (d) 28,869	4,451,301 9,624,006 12,477,519 9,473,839 487,517 13,752,792+ (d) 36,670	Salt which paid full duty— Northern India— Punjab minos tegether with Kohat and Mandi quarries and Sultanpur works (c) Rajputana Sources Internal Branch (Punjab, U. P. of Agra and Oudh and Bihar) Madras (a) Bombay (b) Sind Bengal Bihar and Orissa
44,119,019	49,146,953	44,739,471	46,962.737	50,303,644	Total British India, exclusive of Burma
2,584,626 2,240,723*	2,829,289 2,409,066*	2,788,525 2,690.383*	2,795,262 (g) 2,484,725*	3,007,239 (g) (3,192,346*(f)	Burma (c) Salt which paid no duty— Supplies to French and Portuguese Governments, to Indian States, to Amindivi Islands, and for fishcuring, etc.

(c) Figures refer to the total estimated consumption.

(d) Figures not available owing to discontinuance of the collection of rail and river-borne

(e) Sultanpur works closed down in 1924-25.

(j) includes 605,710 mds passed on payment of nominal duty.
(g) Includes 150,854, 777,392 mds. salt experted from Bombay to Calcutta ex-bond 1926-27 and 1927-28 respectively.

† Includes figures for clearances from inland bonded warehouses on payment of duty.

No. 74.—RATE (per maund) of DUTY and SELLING PRICE (that is the

Provinc	E		1	19	18-	19	19	19-2	20	19	920	-21	19:	21-9	2 2	192	2-1	23
Northern India-				Rs.	Δ.	P.	Rs.	Δ.	P.	Rs		Р.	Rs.	Δ.	P.	Rs.		
Punjab Mines- Duty .	-		•	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	$\begin{cases} 1 \\ *2 \end{cases}$	4 8	
Selling Price	9			0	1	6	\} 0	1	6	0	2	0}	0	3	0	0	3	
Trans-Indus (I Duty .	Cohat) 		1	4	0	1	2 4	0	0	3 4	0)	1	4	0	(1 (*2	8	
Rajputana Son	arces-	_								_					•	(1	4	
Duty .	•	•	•	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4		1 *2	8 2	
Selling Price	Э		{	0	1	6	0	1	6	0	1	6	0		0(d)			
Internal Branch-			(0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	
Duty .				1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	$\begin{cases} 1 \\ *2 \end{cases}$		
Madras— Duty				1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	{ l 2 *2	8	
			c		(a)			(b)				0	4	0(c)	0	5	6
Selling Price	•		3	0	3 2	6	0) 3	6	0	3	0 6	0	3	6	0	3	
Bombay— Duty		1		1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	{ 1 *2	4	
	•											_	0	3	6	0		
Selling Price Sind—	•	•	٠	0	2	9	0		11	0	3	2	1	4	0	{1 *2	4	_
Duty .	•	*	•	1	4	0	1	4	0	•	*	v	•	-		50	3	
Selling Price— Manrypur	•			$\begin{cases} 0 \\ 0 \end{cases}$	5 5	0	}0	5	1	0	3	2	0	3	2	9	5	8(
Saran .				{0 0	1	6	30	1	9	0	1	9	0	1	9	0	1	
Dilyar .				0	3	10	30	3	10	0	3	10		_			_	
Darwari				60	1	7	0	1	2	0	1	4 } 6 }	0	1	6(e)	0	1 5	
1- 01 W W. I	•			50	1 4	9	0	1	4	0	1	6)					(ħ))
Karachi	•			10	5	11	{0	5	11	0	5	8	0	5	8	3		
Su kkur —					11		5					_	60	12	5)	(0		1
Maurypur	Salt	•		30	12	1	30	12	1	0	12	1	10	13	5 2 3	{ ¹ *2	4 8	
Bengal— Duty			KŢ,	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	,1	4	
Burma-			•		_		-	•	v							(*2	8	
Duty .			•	$\frac{1}{5}$ 1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	{ #2	8	
Selling price Bihar and Orissa	, L	•	•	-	•••			•••			•••			•••			•••	
Duty .	•		•	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0			
Assam Duty .				1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0				1	4	

⁽a) There were also other rates varying with the quality and age of salt and with reference to auction sales. Prices ranged from 2 annas and 6 pies to Rs. 1-13-9 per maund in 1918-19.

⁽b) Vide note (a). Prices ranged from As. 3 to Rs. 1.2 per maund.
(c) Vide note (a). Prices ranged from 0.3-0 to 0.13-3 per maund.
(d) Price of Pachbadra salt was raised to 0.3-6 per maund from 1st October, 1921.
(e) Issues from Dilyar Salt Depôt have been suspended and the salt is being issued from Darwari salt deposits direct.

PRICE which GOVERNMENT charged for SALT in addition to the Duty).

192	23-	24	19	24-2	25	195	25-	26	19	26-2	27	19	27.	-28	Province
Rs. 2	8 4	P. 0 0†	. in.	A. 4	P. 0	Rs	3. A	. P. 0	Rs.	A .	P. 0	Rs.	A, 4	r. 0	Northern India Punjab Mines Duty
0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	{ o	3	0 6 (m)	}0	_	6	Selling Price Trans-Indus (Kohat)
1 1 2	8 4 8	0 0† 0	}1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	Duty Rajputana Sources—
1 0	4 2	0† 0	$\frac{1}{2}$	4	0	(0	4 2	0	0	2	0	0	4	0	Duty
0	4	0	{0	3	2‡	1								0	Selling Price
2	8	0	} 1	4	0	(0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	3	Internal Branch—
1 2	4 8	0†	} 1	4	0	1	-	^		_		1	4	0	Duty Madras
1	4	0†	, 1	4 (j)	U	1	4 (k	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	Duty
0	5	6(i)	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	(n	0	Calling Dai
0	3	0	0	5	7	0	5	7	0	5	7	0	5	7	Selling Price
$\frac{2}{1}$	8 4	0 0†	}1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	Bombay— Duty
0 2	3 8	10	0	4	0	0	4	3	0	4	3	0	3	6 3	Selling price
ī	4	0+	}1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	Sind— Duty
0		11	30	5	9	0	5	9	٥	5	7	50	5	7	Selling Price-
0	5 1	8	,	2					0	5	7	150	6	0	} Maurypur
0	1	Я	0	4	4	0	2	4	0	2	4	0	2	4	Saran
0	_ 1	6	0	_	11	0	4	11	0	4	11	0		11	Dilyar
"	•	U	U	2	11	(1)0	z	11		-		0	2	11	Darwari
}				_			_						•		Karachi
}o	13	4		-			-						goran		Sukkur— Maurypur Salt
2	8 4	0 0†	§ 1	4.	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	Bengal- Duty
2	8 4	0 0†	}1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	Burma— Duty
				***			• • •		1			1	12	0	Selling Price
1	8 4	0 0†	} 1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	Bihar and Orissa— Duty
2	8	0	1	4	0	_1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	Assam Duty

^{*} Duty on salt was raised from Rs. 1-4-0 to Rs. 2-8-0 with effect from 1st March, 1923. † Duty on salt was reduced from Rs. 2-8-0 to Rs. 1-4-0 with effect from 1st March, 1924.

1 Average. (f) Vide note (a). Prices ranged from 0-2-0 to 1-0-6 per maund.

(n) Vide note (a). Prices ranged from 0-1-0 to 0-12-0 per maund.

⁽g) From 1st January, 1923.
(h) Up to 31st December, 1922; then this Depôt was closed and issues made direct from Maurypur Salt Works.

⁽i) Vide note (a). Prices ranged from 0-0-4 to 1-9-6 per maund.
(j) Vide note (a). Prices ranged from 0-2-0 to 1-1-0 per maund.
(k) Vide note (a). Prices ranged from 0-1-0 to 1-15-6 per maund.

⁽¹⁾ Direct issues from Darwari Salt deposits suspended from 1st December 1925.
(m) Price raised from 0-3-0 to 0-3-6 from 20th February 1927.

OPIUM REVENUE

No. 75.—Opium Revenue and Expenditure.

					!	Revunt	JE		" 	
Ye	ar	Provision Opium		ical um	Excise C	pium	Mis	socilaneous	Deduct Refunds	Total
		 Rø.,	R	š.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1921-22		2,30,92,4	450	7,205	75,	70,790		54,74 7	394	3,07,24,798
1922-23		2,93,09,	450	21,678	84,	77,309		84,085	424	3,78,92,068
1923-24		3,16,85,	1.50	51,591	1,06,	71,678		73,807	472	4,24,81,654
1024-25		2,59,98,	025 1	4,99,917	1,03,	99,353		1,29,400	50,518	3,79,76,177
1925-26		2,65,27,	150 1	7,48,815	1,30,	94,796		1,28,900	80	4,14,99,591
1926-27		3,36,48,0	000 1	5,00,518	88,	88,915		1,44,318	8,68,003	4,33,13,748
19 2 7-28		3,01,24,	000 1	4,75,338	83,	77,503		84,952	6,09,539	3,9 4, 52, 254
						Expe	NDII	URE		
Ye	ar	Purchase of Malwa Opium	Payments to Cultivators (a)	1	nments and mations	Oth Charg in Indi	ges	Charges in England (b)	Exchange	Tota)
		 Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs	,	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1921-22		40,05,468	1,21,09,511	15.7	53,038	17, 57	,130	52,605	27,08	5 1,80,04,807
1922-23		25,66,016	1,41,68,607		46,958	18,20	,322	38,462	20,27	8 1,86,60,643
1923-24		57,15,456	1,81,96,577		53,625	18,43	,570	47,722	22,60	9 2,58,79,559
1924-25		57,53,129	1,56,38,422		53,678	19,64	,260	41,816	15,39	2 2,35,57,127
1925-26		85,786	1,89,44,248		54,625	19,48	,901	85,650	27,98	4 2,11,47,144
1926-2 7		21,503	85,76,107		55,508	13,29	,453	46,027	15,68	7 1,00,44,285
1027-28		35,714	73,72,700		47,492	11,74	,008	70,657	19	4 87,00,825

No. 76.*-Number of Chests of Opium sold for Export and issued to the Excise and Medical Departments and Number of Chests paying Dury.

			Number of			EXCISE OPI	иж			NUMBER OF MAINING IN OLOSE OF	STORE AT
Yes	i.I'		Chests sold for Export	Average price per Chest	Number of Chests issued	Weight	Rate po			For Export	Excise
				Rs. A. P.		Maunds.	Rs,	Α,	₽,		
1918-16			13,768	2,678 15 1	8,608	12,912	13	0	0	10,789	1,360
1 91 9-2 0	,		10,997	3,140 11 3	8,638	12,955	13	0	0	12,292	887
1920-21			9,827	3,107 13 3	6,746	10,118	13	0	0	9,885	1,029
1921-22			7,755	3,047 6 1	6,168	9,253	20	0	ô	7,910	1,713
1922-23			7,701	3,743 1 6	5,821	8,732	23	0	0	7,723	722
1923-24			8,324	8,914 5 6	5,920	8,879	30	0	0	7,439	1,351
1924-25		إ	6,653	3,844 15 4	5,014	7,521	30	0	0	8,136	867
19 2 5-2 6			6,792	4,134 2 4	5,557	8,336	(a) 28	0	0	12,093	235
1926-27			8,012	4,000 0 0	4,922	7,384	(b) $\begin{cases} 28 \\ 26 \end{cases}$			} 11,271	688
1927-28	•	•	7, 581	4,000 0 0	5 ,2 24	7,835	(b) {28 26	3	0	7,854	751

 ⁽a) Including payments for special cultivation in Malwa,
 (b) Sterling converted into Rs. ati£1=Rs. 10 up to 1926-27 and thereafter at £1=Rs. 13½.

Note.—40 seers=1 maund=82‡ lbs.

* Higures up to 1926-27 revised
(a) From 1st November 1925 to 31st March 1926, the rate was Rs. 28-3-0 for Burma and Rs. 26 for other provinces.
(b) As. 28-3-0 for issues to Burma and Rs. 26 for issues to other provinces.

No. 77.—Auction average Price (in rupees) per chest of Bengal Opium at each monthly Government Sale, the average of the year, and the number of CHESTS SOLD, in each Calendar year.

						1918	1919	1920	1921	1922
Nu		of ch	ests			5 ,600	3,600	2,320	705	2,500
anuary						3,213 1 1	3,829 1 4	5,686 1 4	5,063 5 4	4,530
ebruary						3,437 — 7	3,893 2 8	6,636 6 8	5,081 8	4.5∪2 8 -
larch .						3,231 1 2	8,794	5,983 2 8	5 ,020 — —	4,556
.pril ,						3,205	4,162 2 8	5,879 4	4,584	4,568 5
Any .				-		3,277 2 1	4,070	5,060 10 8	4,508 5 4	4,504 8
nne .		-				3,287 - 5	4.169 5 4	5,017 1 4	4,562 8 —	4,504 2
uly .				- 1	•	3,255	4,222 5 4	5,001 1 4	4,512 8 -	4,523 5
ugust .			-			3,455 1 2	4,348 — —	5,001 10 8	4,726 8 —	4,514 6
ep te mber			•	*	*	3,476 2 6	4.407	5,000	4,576 2 -	4,523 2
otober	•	-		4		3,441 3 2	4.834 1 4			
lovember										4,543
December		4					4,757 8 -	5,003 2 10	4,515 — —	4,501 4
Jocomber	2	*			+	3,853 3 7	5,212 8 -	5,118	4,539 7 1	4,54 9 2
verage pr	ice i	ำกษ								
the year		04				3,320 1 8	4,308 4 2	5,500 4 1	4,673 8 2	4,525 10 1

Nors,-This table deals exclusively with auction sales.

							1923	1924	1925	1926*
	N	umb	er of sold	chest	8		3,000	2,240	1,553	255
January Gebruary Januah April May June July August September October Nocomber	***************************************	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *				4,673 1 7 4,566 — 4 4,524 — 4 4,528 14 4 4,500 — 4 4,511 — 4 4,569 — 4 4,503 — 4 4,503 — 4 4,503 — 4 4,503 — 4 4,503 — 4 4,504 — 4 4,504 — 4 4,504 — 4 4,505 — 4 4,505 — 4 4,506 — 4 4,507 — 4 4,508 — 4 4,509 — 4	4,537 8 — 4,801 1 7 4,654 4 — 7 4,658 11 2 4,558 11 2 4,757 — 7 4,048 3 3 2 4,506 10 8 4,512 8 5 4	4,608 3 5 No sale 4,559 — 4,771 — 4 4,688 8 2 4,660 8 — 4,546 1 6 4,500 — 4 4,515 — 4,607 8 —	4,510 — 4,547 — 4,580 —
Average put the year	ice for	r					4,539 8 9	4,665 8 4	4,016 15 1	4,515

^{*} Auction sales of opium ceased from April 1926.

No. 78 .-- AREA of CULTIVATION, TOTAL PRODUCTION, and PRODUCTION per BIGHA of BENGAL OPIUM.

YEAR	Number OF Sur- Defuty Opium Agencies	AREA OF CULTIVATION (DEDUCTING FAILURES)	QUANTITY (IN MDS.) OF OPICM PRODUCED	Number Of Cersts of Exoler Opium made	Number of Chests Of Provision Opium made	TOTAL CRESTS MADE	Average Pre Bigha*
1918-19 1910-20 1920-21 1021-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1925-27 1927-23	24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 21 15	Bighas Acres 283,399 = 177,124 247,394 = 154,621 185,689 = 116,055 188,691 = 117,932 225,220 = 140,763 213,592 = 133,495 182,716 = 114,198 113,691 = 71,087 83,645 = 52,278 76,743 = 47,994	27,343 22,731 14,340 18,459 22,716 25,614 28,263 13,030 10,708 7,016	8,512 7,289 7,074 5,529 5,523 5,497 5,301 5,248 8,350 5,091	12,500 7,400 5,800 7,515 8,025 9,002 9,000 7,600 5,000 3,500	21,021 14,689 12,874 13,041 13,548 14,400 14,301 12,248 10,350 8,591	8rs, Chs, 3 14 8 104 3 1 3 15 4 1 4 13 6 3 4 9 5 2 3 10

^{*} The standard bigha is five-eighths of an acre, † Manufactured and not issued as shown against previous years.

No. 79.—QUANTITY (chests) of BENGAL OPIUM made, CHARGES thereof, net and average Cost per Chest of Provision Opium, and average Weight to each Chest.

					QUANTITY	MANUFAC'	TURED	`` 			
	YEAR				Exc	ISE	Total outt		Price p	er seer to	Payments to cultivators for
				PROVISION	Actual	Equivalent in provision chests	in provision ohests		cultiv	ator	raw opium.
		-							Rs.	L, P.	Rs.
1918-19		٠	,	12,500	8,512	9,502	22,0	02	9 -		98,43,484
1919-20	٠		,	7,400	7,289	8,138	15,5	38	9 -		91,83,342
1920-21				5,900	7,074	7,897	13,6	97	11 -		63,00,624
1921-22				7,516	5,526	6,169	13,6	84	15 -		1,10,75,022
1922-23				8,025	5 ,52 3	6,166	14,1	91	15 -		1,36,28,999
1923-24				9,002	5,497	6,187	16,1	.17	15 -		1,53,68, 32 6
1924-25			•	9,000	5,301	5,918	14,8	-	13 -		1,46,92,830
_	•	٠	•				12,8		13 -		68,13,900
1925-26	٠	•	٠	7,000	5,248	5,859	111				
1926-27	٠	•	*	5,000	5,350	5,973	10,9	73	10 -		43,21,940
1927-28	٠	٠		3,500	5,091	5,684	9,1	.84	10 -		28,33,097
				MANUFAC	TURING AND CHARGES	AGENOX	Total	of th	t cost	Averaj	ge Average a weight to
	YEAR			Factory charges	Calentta charges	Total	eharges of all kinds	opii	im per vision hest	provisi	on each
-				Rg.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rø,	Rs	Mds.
							rad.				
1918-19				21,23,626	32,454	21,56,080	1,19,99,564		545	761	1.7
1919-20	•			20,14,579	32,045	20,46,624	1,02,20,966		658	788	1.7
1920-21				17,74,408	33,983	18,08,391	81,18,015		59 3	979	1.7
1921-23		٠		18,59,973	61,428	10,21,401	1,29,96,423	-	950	1,264	1.7
1922-23				20,45,797	20,274	20,66,071	1,56,95,070	1	,106	1,270	1.7
1923-24		٠		21,12,425	1 7,44 8	21,29,873	1,74,98,099] 1	,0 9 6	1,313	1.7
1924-25				21,62,763	17 ,6 36	21,80,399	1,68,73,229	1	,131	1,502	1.7
1925-26				16,94,776	16,181	17,10,957	85,24,857		663	1,47	3 1.7
1926-27				12,04,984	15,319	12,20,303	55,42,243		505	1,88	3 1.7
1927-28				12,23,249	30,473	12,53,722	40,85,564	1	445	1,410	9 1.7

No. 80.—QUANTITY and VALUE of OPIUM sold by GOVERNMENT direct to Colonial Governments, etc., under Agreement.

								Quar	itity					
Y	ear			Straits Settlements	Hong- kong	Siam	Nether- lands Indies	Mauri- tius	French Indo- China	Sarawi	sk No	tish orth oneo	Ceylon	Total
y				Chests	Chests	Chests	Chests	Chests	Chests	Chest	ts Ch	ests	Chests	Chests
18-19		٠		4,130	450	1,750	2,200	111				130		8,636
19-20				3,575	450	1,400	2,200	12				160	***	7,797
30-21				3,000	165	1,700	2,800					172	40	7,877
21-22				2,700	120	1,700	2,050	***				180	70	6,830
22-23				1,875	180	1,250	1,350			1		81	63	4,793
23-24				2,325	240	1,800	900	-11	***		İ	84	*19	5,349
24-25				2,700	240	1,100	500	,			43	75	30	4,693
25 -26				1,950	225	1,500	1,200		30)	1	11	38	45	5,302
26-27				2,370	180	1,400	1,500		2,310	13	36	36	30	8,012
27-28			٠	2,217	228	1,565	1,205	***	2,142	1	94	65	20	7,531
						V	Value per cl	lest						1
¥	ear			Straits Settlements	Hong -	Siam	Nether- lands Indies	Mauri- tius	French Indo- China	Sara- wak	Britist North Borned	1 Cey	rion To	otal Valu
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Re.	F	Ru,	Rs.
18-19		٠		2,000	2,000	2,500	2,500			***	2,500		1,	93 ,72,03 0
)19-20				(a) 2,000 (b) 3,000	} 2,000	2,500	2,500	4,000	•••		2,500		1,	3 2,48,00 0
920-21				3,000{	(a) 2,000 (b) 4,000 }	2,500	2,500	***	***	444	2,500	4,	000 3,1	. 2,3 0,000
921-22				3,000	4,000	2,500	{(a) 2,500 {(b) 4,000	}		***	2,500	4,	000 1,9	3 ,6 0,000
92 9- 28		•	•	3,000	4,000 {	(a) 2,500 (b) 4,000	4,000			{	(a) 2,500 (b) 4,000	1 > 4.	000 1,0	66,44,000
923-24	•	•		3,000	4,000	4,000	4,000				4,000		. 1,6	0,71,000
0 24- 25				${a \ 3,000 \ (b) \ 4,000}$	4,000	4,000	4,000			6, 000	4,000	4,0	00 1.6	15 , 22 ,000
925-26				4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000		4,000	4,000	4,000	4,0	000 3,1	2,08,000
26 -27		•		4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000		4,000	4,000	4,000	4,0	000 3,2	0,48,000
27-2 8				4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000		4,000	4,000	4,000	4.0	000 3,0	1,24,500

⁽a) From April to December.
(b) From January to March.

LAND REVENUE

No. 81.-LAND REVENUE* and CHARGES.

Note .- The figures for charges are in italies.

Province	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
CENTRAL.	Rs. 10,73,882	Rs. 10,68,140	Rs. 10,45,633	Rs. 6,68,334	Re. 7,47,014	Rs. 7,10,008	Rs. 8,07,378
	7,40,451	5,56,720	3,49,032	1,89,616	2,00,720	2,17,350	2,13,215
Baluchistan	6,58,590	9,68,923	0,68,207	9,16,872	9,18,673	9,74,402	9,89,619
	3,07,194	3,15,507	2,92.787	2,82,4 69	2,95,353	3,00,889	3,02,717
North-West Frontier Province.	15,85,814	22,56,057	22,92,132	21,95,542	21,87,198	24,16,024	22,94,618
Charges in England (Ster- ling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10 up to 1926-27 and at £1=Es. 13\frac{1}{2} there-	4,00,362 12,887	4,9 3,823 26,867	4,09,624 44,248	6,44,083 3,364	7,80,148 8,1 84	7,27, 349 3,215	6,23,10 2 4,800
after) Exchange (on Ditto).	6,628	14,184	20,582	1,363	1,206	1,095	21
Comes Comes	33,18,286	42,93,120	43,05,972	37,80,748	38,52,885	41,00,484	40,91,615
TOTAL, CENTRAL .	14,67,522	13,37,101	11,16,273	11,20,895	12,80,381	12,49,898	11,43,855
PROVINCIAL,	# 07 49 0F0	0.00.00.714	F 90 TO 004	0.15.05.000	4 20 70 900	6 99 00 119	8 92 70 040
Madras .	6,07,48,050	6,09,20,714	5,86,78,094	6,15,05,867	6,39,79,269	6,22,00,112	6,23,76,640
(1,28,57,734	1,33,16,255	40,39,407	37,22,251	88,15,130	38,95,788	89,16,929
Bombay	5,47,43,707	5,58,69,288	5,08,89,322	5,16,52,815	5,41,10,654	4,66,94,344	5,23,18,901
(1,64,19,621	1,66,80,698	1,82,12,897	61,98,668	63,98,474	65,51,364	66,47,810
Bengal	3,01,88,957	3,12,62,431	3,13,01,640	3,10,73,587	3,00,57,844	3,11,18,096	3,15,12,155
(35,81,660	28,88,004	28,05,336	80,82,321	35,58,998	38,47,644	88,44,558
United Provinces	0,80,91,040	6,79,52,521	6,92,22,261	6,71,08,534	6,90,24,716	6,87,97,093	6,92,55,996
	77,62,221	77,85,711	90,88,201	79,46,428	81,72,506	85,94,123	86,61,704
Punjah.	2,45,55,994	3,23,14,317	3,64,39,618	3,53,68,120	3,07,12,548	3,21,25,856	3,00,14,925
	48,43,950	45,50,572	41,51,042	41,75,031	43,60,400	42,99,434	41,59,371
(Government)	5,30,59,258	4,96,17,492	4,73,86,637	5,71,37,593	5,34,47,510	5,22,93,107	5,85,62,669
Burma of Burma (Shan States Federation	58,75,684	50,60,262	50,84,795	56,98,836 5,31,097	67,91,162 4,18,101	67,61,302 2,47,447	65,32,613 6,96,099
Bihar and Orissa	1,04,02,409	1,65,39,986	1,65,62,142	25,903 1,67,57,975	25,650 1,67,03,103	24,682 1,69,21,120	26,250 1,68,66,224
Triadi and Origina .	14,00,317	15,75,623	18,56,812	21,14,106	21,21,274	21,38,915	23,34,135
Central Provinces and	2,64,92,414	2,55,44,664	2,38,43,940	3,25,72,027	2,21,38,010	2,32,87,682	2,45,25,642
Doi: 1	37,75,853	44,74,238	46,28,952	23,80,107	24,99,937	26,63,544	28,78,819
A000000	96,17,158	92,01,794	1,03,29,142	1,05,13,655	1,07,10,584	1,08,72,043	1,12,79,242
Assam	13,31,366	14,72,226	15,71,252	16,29,104 3,56,130	17,29,566 8,76,146	18,09,156 3,74,063	19,09,514 3,73,347
Coorgt,	•••			72,278	76,709	78,305	77,989
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1: Rs. 10 up to 1926-27 and at £1: Rs. 18\frac{1}{2} thereafter)	2,05,864	98,451	1,68,129	2, 04 ,69 0	2,79,834	2,51,754	3,53,962
Exchange (on Ditto) .	1,09,803	51,391	78,327	78,634	91,525	85,578	1,606
TOTAL, PROVINCIAL .	34,38,98,987	34,92,23,207	34,46,52,805	35,45,77,390	35,16,77, 985	34,47,30,968	35,27,81,840
~ 7111, 1 1011101AU . {	5,77,23,513	5,79,53,331	5,06,85,7 5 0	3,73,23,257	3,99,21,165	4,10,01,584	4,13,39,255
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND	34,72,17,273	35,35,16,327	34,89,58,777	35,83,58,138	35,55, 3 0,8 70	34,88,31,397	35,68,78,455
PROVINGIAL TAB	5,91,91, 035	5,92,90,432	5,18,02,023	8,84,44,152	4,11,51,546	4,22,51,482	4,24,83,110

After deducting Land Revenue due to Irrigation, for which see Table No. 82.
 † Figures prior to 1924-25 included in "India General" under Central Government.

No. 82.—Details of Land Revenue and Charges

	1921-22		1922-23		1923-24	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Revenue;	Rs,	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Ra.
Ordinary Land Revenue	32,90,027	34,03,40,363	41,87,032	34,34,39,620	41,42,094	33,97,69,877
Sale of Government Estates	1,362	5,25,852	918	7,67,218	457	53,28,688
Sale-proceeds of Waste Lands and Re- demption of Land Revenue	1,543	25,30,414	1,642	25,01,918	4,773	19,80,408
Assessment of Alienated Lands less Quit-rents	4,098	96,92,492	5,226	96,83,724	4,852	98,91,426
Recovery of Survey and Settlement Charges	***	19,75,678		23,84,032	***	25,45,538
Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates			***	***		
Capitation Tax or Land Rate and House Tax (levied in lieu thereof)	-828	1,00,40,989	608	1,02,21,044	948	1,02,52,753
Rates and cesses on Land	1,142	7,41,116	2,2 32	16,88,223	1,792	17,28,484
Fisheries and other receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue	2,37,510	1,43,31,843	3,15,874	1,56,47,678	3,57,345	1,61,65,238
Recoveries of Cost of maintenance of boundary pillars	***	***				
Recoveries of Service payments .	P##		35	1,30,741	62	1,01233
	35,36,510	38,01,78,747	45,13,567	38,64,64,198	45,12,323	38,75,58,645
Deduct-Refunds	19,764	15,07,201	22,573	12,59,333	15,307	14,71,840
rotal .	85,16,746	37,80,71,546	44,90,995	38,52,04,865	44,97,016	38,60,86,805
Deduct—						
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irri- gation	1,98,460	3,47,72,559	1,97,875	3,59,81,658	1,91,044	4,14,34,900
Total, Revenue	33,18,286	34,38,98,987	42,93,120	84,92,23,207	43,05,972	84,46,52,805
Charges :						
Administration	4,71,980	15,27,835	3,70,200	21,33,820	3,28,667	35,17,036
Survey and Settlement	2,97,004	79,38,748	1,91,006	72,76,302	75,846	78,17,679
Land Records	6,11,706	2,43,98,424	6,11,505	2,38,55,635	5,58,857	1,99,03,129
Encumbered Estates	,,,		***			
Collection of Revenue	28,666	1,19,20,835	32,676	2,18,68,111	27,008	1,65,29,082
Assignments and compensations.	38,651	1,16,22,509	90,663	26,50,326	66,965	26,65,715
Works	***		•••	19,7 95		6,653
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10 up to 1926-27, and at £1 = Rs. 13\frac{1}{2} thereafter)	12,887	2,05,364	28,967	98,451	44,248	1,68,139
Exchange (on Ditto)	6,628	1,09,803	14,184	51,391	20,582	78,327
					1	. 1

[Continued on next page.

No. 82.—Details of Land Revenue and Charges—contd.

	1 18	24-25	1925-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provi
Revenue :	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	R
Ordinary Land Revenue .	35,29,041	35,18,45,879	35,57,460	35,58,77,213	38,13,594	34,71,78,603	38,83,294	35,55,3
Sale of Government Estates .	4,420	12,94,748	4,087	43,108	3,318	80,127	2,198	3
Sale-proceeds of Waste Lands and Redemption of Land	2,644	54,96,761	1,643	9,75,351	8, 169	9,59,668	2,562	6,9
Assessment of Alienated Lauds less Quit-rents	5,130	97,52,480	5,125	99,12,448	5,359	99,36,268	5,361	99,7
Recovery of Survey and Settle- ment Charges	,	19,12,351	***	17,89,117	***	14,01,979	***	17,71
Receipts for the Improve- ment of Government		***	***	3,77,453	***	3,58,086		4,0
Estates Capitation Tax or Land Rate and House Tax (levied in	1,014	1,05,14,121	1,207	1,02,48,322	***	1,05,21,870		1,05,9
lieu thereof) Rates and cesses on Land	1,390	17,90,340	5,233	18,40,183	1,015	17,83,431	1,766	17,8
Fisherics and other receipts classed as Miscellaneous	4,35,195	1,73,95,905	5,06,482	1,88,54,469	4,81,452	1,66,00,958	4,94,388	1,78,0
Land Revenue Becoveries of Cost of maintenance of boundary pillars	***		.40	17,329	***	152	••	
Recoveries of Service payments	852	2,91,480	596	1,05,425	1,021	1,55,058	2,016	1,6
	39,79,686	40,02,94,074	40,81,923	40,00,40,313	43,08,838	38,89,75,590	43,91,585	39,87,7
Deduct-Refunds	18,457	22,93,820	17,515	51,30,011	25,965	15,49,369	16,250	11,2
Total .	39,61,229	39,80,00,254	40,64,408	39,49,10,302	42,82,873	38,74,26,221	43,75,335	39,76,5
Doduct				Page 11				
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation	1,80,431	4,34,22,864	2,11,523	4,32,32,317	1,82,439	4,26,95,258	2,83,720	4,48,6
Total, Revenue .	37,80,748	25,45,77,390	38,52,885	35,16,77,985	41,00,434	84,47,80,963	40,91,615	35,27,8
Oharges :					نبههافسته معافنتسانين			
Administration	2,38,465	35,29,609	2,60,953	36,44,686	2,75,696	47,66,789	2,76,232	48,6
Survey and Settlements	3,14,060	81,84,376	4,08,715	87,94,103	4,07,903	91,64,994	2,90,187	97,5
Land Records	4,73,783	1,73,67,786	4,69,951	1,77,60,016	4,72,886	1,70,89,936	4,74,584	1,69,5
Encumbered Estates		2,524	***	5,416		10,198		
Collection of Revenue	26,249	53,04,257	25,059	66,48,400	26,574	68,79,651	24,378	67,2
Assignments and compensa-	63,611	26,56,305	63,543	26,98,302	62,529	27,45,881	73,653	26,7
tions Works		776		883	***	6,858		
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 up to 1926-27, and at £1 = Rs. 13\frac{1}{2} thereafter)	3,3 64	2,04,500	3,134	2,79,834	3,215	2,51,754	4,800	3,5
Exchange (on Ditto)	1,363	78,634	1,026	91,525	1,095	85,573	21	
Total, Charges	11,20,895	3,73,23,257	12,80,381	3,99,21,165	12,49,898	4,10,01,584	11,43,855	4,13,3

No. 83.—Excise Revenue and Charges

Note.—The figures for charges are in italics

Province	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	
Central	Rs.	Rs.	$\mathbf{R_{8}}$,	
India, General	3 6, 52 ,5 55	36,19,381	34,45,237	
	1,9 4, 170	1,97,978	1,77,926	
Baluchistan	8,20,940	7,24,111	6,42,828	
	18,433	17,677	<i>15,486</i>	
North-West Frontier Province {	9,0 6,9 04	8,25,039	7,36 ,8 30	
	41,8 36	<i>36,9</i> 78	<i>34,031</i>	
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10)	1,701	13,095	***	
Exchange (on Ditto)	875	6,808	•••	
TOTAL, CENTRAL . {	53,80,399	51,68 531	48,2 4,895	
	2,56,515	2,72,536	2,27 ,44 3	
Provincial				
Madras	4,88,17,245	4,90,14,302	5,18,87,47 5	
	30,69,762	29,02,066	27,9 2, 508	
	3,42,68,752	4,22,78,811	4,34,58,633	
Bengal	28,65,201	32,51,062	\$5,28,242	
	1,83,00,888	2,01,09,747	2,09,85,3 7 3	
	15,31,655	15,37,410	13,1 6 ,568	
United Provinces	1,48,92,319	1,41,19,782	1,80,90,307	
	6,58,787	6,51,384	6,63,318	
	1,15,96,086	1,02,83,276	1,04,18,267	
Burma	3,72,300	3,70,705	3,97,930	
	97,94,646	1,11,62,225	1,19,35,766	
	14,74,361	19,78,950	<i>17,45,436</i>	
Bihar and Orissa	1,23,63,417	1,53,97,016	1,83,28,191	
	9,36,175	8,93,058	9,36,274	
	1,04,90,212	1,25,74,984	1,30,73,000	
Assam	7,84,245	7,19,744	9,5 0 ,699	
	59,57,950	54,12,982	60,49,783	
	2,31,434	2,27,072	1,8 7,7 02	
Coorg	(a)	(a)	(a)	
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1-Rs. 10)	53,050	49,464	37.9 78	
Exchange (on Ditto)	26,713	26,470	17,645	
Total, Provincial	16,64,81,51£	18,03,53,125	18,92,26,794	
	1,20,03,683	1,26, 0 7,385	1,25,74,300	
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL .	17,18,61,914	18,55,21,656	19,40,51,689	
	1,22,60,198	1,28,79,921	1,28,01,743	

(a) Figures are included in those for 'India, General.'

EXCISE REVENUE

No. 83.—Excise Revenue and Charges—contd.

Note-The figures for charges are in italics

Province	1924-25	1 925 -2 6	1926-27	1927-28
Central	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
India, General	30,18,310	30,59,560	30,34 ,63 0	30,45,316
	1,77,015	3,37,301	5,7 4,25 9	6 ,09,634
Baluchistan	6,42,817	6,06,36 5	5,89,810	6,28,188
	<i>15,344</i>	<i>80,460</i>	25,165	31,954
North-West Frontier Province . {	5,38,112	5,5 4, 651	4,88,777	15,41,32 5
	33,718	5,62,172	4,85,123	5,98,595
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 up to 1926-27 and at £1 = Rs. 13\frac{1}{3}	1,665	3,600	15,887	4, 388
thereafter). Exchange (on Ditto)	ŏ59	1,179	5,397	18
TOTAL, CENTRAL {	41,99,239	42,20,570	41,13,217	5 2,14,829
	2, 28,296	11,34,712	10,45,831	12,44,589
Provincial	ļ			
Madras	4,90,14,108	4,94,34,984	5,10,52,696	5,34,3 7 ,220
	26,61,913	47,12,064	42,69,221	42,96,015
Bombay	4,42,98,054	4,15,33,303	4,09,39,335	3,96,20,668
	40,15,394	54,03,163	63,91.545	47,94,116
	2,15,07,342	2,28,02,451	2,25,17.183	2,24,30,653
United Provinces.	12,87,902	26,03,837	24,98,354	23.87,190
	1,30,49,675	1,32,72,031	1,30,99,703	1,40,96,978
	6,74,316	15,09,018	12,79,490	13,13,324
Punjab	1,18,95,442 4,56,064 1,16,17,484	1,23,11,609 17,81,995 1,23,69 862	1,24,31,313 15,21,793	1,17,72,737 15,48,696
Bihar and Orissa	17,82,899 1,75,99,496 9,89,784	30,70,220 1,96,62,461	1,33,12,634 22,19,264 1,97,34,562	1,24,74,211 23,18,220 1,96,40,311
Central Provinces and Berar.	7,44,819 65,95,938	22,74,688 1,56,57,415 21,01,848 73,81,966	19,88,745 1,35,45,189 17,85,333 71,92,717	19,16,453 1,20,67,201 14,75,175 70,94,188
Coorg	1,74,504	18,87,590	10,98,549	7,98,365
	3,47,949	3,39,874	3,29,864	3,67,2 3 3
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10 up to 1926-27 and at £1 = Rs. 13\frac{1}{3}	5,491	5,62 6	10,45ö	7,493
	90,985	66,537	77,136	1,76,315
thereafter). Exchange(on Ditto)	34,746	21,653	26,213	990
Total, Provincial . {	19,09,69,191	19,47,65,956	19,41,55,146	19,30,01,400
	1,28,58,317	2,49,38,179	2,31,61,098	2,10,32,332
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL	19.51,68,430	19,89,86,532	19,82,68,368	19,82,16,229
	1,30,86,613	2,60,72,891	2,42,06,929	2,22,76,921

No. 84.—Details of Excise Revenue.

Service for a community of the community	. Neide of recent this of this 1 , on	A calcular Pick, the reliant Co.	192	21-22	1929	2-23	19	23-24
Sources of	Sources of Revenue		Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
License and Distiller for sale of Liquors and		nd Duties	Es. 50,48,417	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. 16 ,39,26, 30 2
Acreage on Land cultive	~	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		2,569		3,207		9,139
Transit Duty on Excise			 8,671;	·	8,729	2,14,140	6,597	2,34,531
Gain on sale-proceeds other drugs	in on sale-proceeds of excise opium, and		1,86,560	1,50,80,857	2,00,707	1,60,95,926	1,83,505	1,56,50,598
Duty on Ganja ,			1,41,288	77,01,433	3,08,671	94,57,337	1,34,386	94,49,855
Fines, Confiscations and	Miseellane	eous .	7,162	7,07,046	6,131	10,83,018	14,948	10,81,833
		Total .	53,92,098	16,76,19,637	51,79,983	18,18,36,978	48,54,850	19,08,5 2,2 53
	DeductR	efunds .	11,699	11,38,122	11,402	14,83,853	89,964	1,25,459
NET REVEN	тие ввом Е	xcise .	53,80,399	16,64,81,515	51,68,531	18,03,53,125	48,24,895	18,92,25,794
	19	24-25	1925-26		1926-27		19	27-28
Sources of Revenue.	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
License and Distillery Foes and Duties for	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.
sale of Liquors and Drugs	89,00,095	18,08,84,549	37,27,531	15,59,11,200	36,32,345	15,28,79,002	47,89,757	15,48,66,831
Acreage on Land culti- vated with Poppy .		6,454	***	6,612	70	10,673		3,644
Transit Outy on Excise Opium	17,496	1,53,260		1,47,457		1,05,761		1,36,359
Gain on sale-proceeds of excise opium, and other drugs	1,66,518	1,56,09,236	2,84,635	2,62,70,906	2,77,040	3,57,95,910	3,26,137	2,57,87,201
Duty on Ganja	1,01,126*	1,16,10,263*	1,80,034*	1,10,97,068*	1,61,195*	1,16,20,273*	1,77,228	1,17,11,810
Fines, Confiscations and Miscellaneous .	17,492	37,85,069	41,850	26,16,122	40,369	30,09,418	48,717	28,58,972
Recoveries of Invest- ments in Government Commercial Under- takings					,	19,275		8,019
Profits from Government Commercial Undertakings		,			,,,	19,53,767		3,61,964
Recoveries of Indirect Charges from Govern- ment Commercial Undertakings						75,736	•••	63,096
TOTAL .	42,02,727	19,20,48,831	42,33,950	19,60,49,363	41,20,019	19,54,68,815	52,91,839	19,57,97,896
Deduct-Rifunds	3,488	10,79,640	13,374	12,83,407	6,802	18,13,669	77,010	27,96,496
NET REVENUE FROM Excise	41,99,239	19,09,69,191	42,20,576	19,47,65,956	41,13,217	19,41,55,146	52,14,829	19,80,01,400

^{*} Represents duty on Hemp Drugs : Ganja, Bhang, etc.

No. 85.—Number of Shops Licensed for the sale of Liquors INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS from LICENSE FEE, DUTY, and other items of excise revenue; and Incidence of Excise Taxation per head of POPULATION.

ļ		NUMBER	ог Зноря	_	RECEIPTS		Incidenc
Year	Province	Liquors	Drugs	Liquors	Drugs	Tota; including miscellancous receipts	of taxation of taxation per head population according to the census of 1911
		No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A.
ſ	India, General	(a)	(a)	32,20,115	2,95,474	35,22,233	
i	North-West Frontier Province	58	198	1,85,054	3,93,730	5,78,832	0 4
-	Madras	18,131	1,051	4,23,43,207	37,60,761	4,64,43,007	1 1 1
- 1	Bombay.	6,675	2,293	3,21,36,650	56,22,298	3,78,27,375	1 14 1
- }		5,394	2,606	1,07,55,708	68,34,239	1,76,38,246	0 4
918 -1 9 {	United Provinces	6,847	4,279	1,14,67,762	44,15,145	1,59,30,625	0 5
,,,,,,	Punjab	1,344	1,615	72,45,268	25,82,491	98,31,405	0.8
- 1	Burma (c)	1,363	124(b)	53,50,249	42,52,128	96,97,001	0 14
- 1	Bihar and Orissa	8,243	2,316	79,53,262	44,06,666	1,23,92,418	0.5
	Central Provinces and Berar	4,205	2,179	90,87,426	32,33,726	1,23,54,056	0 14
- 1	Assam	312	572	16,96,909	41,50,124	59,27,798	0 14
Į	Delhi	20	19	2,26,672	2,03,933	4,31,895	1 0
	Total .	52,592	17,152	13,16,68,282	4,01,50,715	17,25,74,891	0 11
(India, General	(a)	(a)	34,86,191	3,28,565	38,22,421	
	North-West Frontier Province	62	192	3,07,297	5,47,419	8.55,011	0 5
İ	Madras	17,371	1,017	4,89,03,719	42,60,143	5,36,13,465	1 4
	Bombay	6,338	2,315	3,43,63,145	57,37,878	4,01,64,844	2 0
	Bengal	5,081	2,656	1,09,14,942	71,35,791	1,81,08,448	0 6
	United Provinces	6,603	4,355	1,21,87,799	52,08,716	1,74,41,605	0 5
9 1 9- 2 0 {	Punjab	1,404	1,439	86,34,751	37,21,199	1,23,60,592	0 9
	Burma (c)	1,843	124 (8)	62,97,197	39,61,694	1,03,88,909	0 15
	Bihar and Orissa	8,156	2,325	83,32,560	45,22,775	1,29,06,380	0 5
	Central Provinces and Berar	4,160	2,179	1,13,51,999	34,38,862	1,48,33,950	1 0
	Assam	316	569	20,52,076	46 ,69 , 046	67,25,221	10
	Delhi	22	10	3,64,797	2,54,775	6, 19,636	1 8
	TOTAL.	50,856	17,190	14,71,96,478	4,37,86,863	19,18,40,482	0 12

Note.—Figures of receipts up to 1925-26 are departmental and not finally adjusted.

(a) No information.

(b) Opium shops only.

(c) Includes the Shan States, Chin Hills and Putao.

No. 85.-Number of Shors Licensed for the sale of Liquors and INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS from LICENSE FEE, DUTY, and other items of Excise REVENUE; and Incidence of Excise Taxation per head of POPULATION-contd.

		NUMBER (BHOPS		RECEIPTS		Incidence of taxation
Year	Province	Liquors	Drugs	Liquors	Drugs	Total including miscellaneous receipts	per head of population necording to the census of 1911†
		No.	No,	Rs.	Rs,	Rs.	Rs. A. P.
[India, General North-West Frontier	(a)	(a)	34,23,402	4,02,050	38,47,110	
1920-21	Province Madras. Bornbuy Bengal United Provinces Punjab Burma (c) Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces and	70 17,011 6,171 3,638 6,350 1,344 1,296 8,072	188 1,005 2,306 2,392 4,170 1,335 (b) 125 2,361	4,58,360 4,97,75,123 8,95,30,042 1,21,14,897 1,24,06,312 97,76,220 66,65,287 83,59,990	6,28,581 42,31,964 63,61,797 74,63,725 46,01,133 35,91,072 48,50,733	10,87,454 5,43,50,305 4,60,67,843 1,96,33,317 1,80,25,538 1,43,83,034 1,03,68,285 1,32,46,590	0 7 10 1 4 6 2 6 3 0 6 10 0 6 2 0 12 2 0 15 9 0 6 2
Į	Central Provinces and Berar	4,074 336 26	2,189 5 6 1 19	1,07,82,459 21,82,508 4,02,242	36,72,166 53,46,468 2,75,064	1,45,11,443 75,34,565 6,77,710	1 0 6 0 15 10 1 10 0
	Total .	48,388	16,651	15,68,76,842	4,70,00,768	20,37,33,291	0 13 2
	India, General	(a)	(a)	34,29,973	3,98,291	38,56,319	
1921-22	Province Madras Bombay Bengal United Provinces Punjab Burma (c) Bihar and Orissa	67 16,993 6,207 3,517 6,116 1,367 1,282 7,288	179 1,008 2,550 2,322 4,079 1,262 (b)125 2,392	3,99,940 4,43,74,964 2,96,67,287 1,13,75,581 89,19,352 68,34,618 63,43,262 73,20,071	5,12,612 42,57,011 49,09,641 69,30,892 55,66,372 39,68,505 33,29,377 60,41,890	9,12,685 4,88,97,880 3,47,42,749 1,88,56,896 1,45,29,578 1,08,07,522 98,13,040 1,23,87,404	0 6 6 1 2 6 1 12 10 0 6 3 0 5 1 0 8 4 0 13 5 0 5 10
l	Central Provinces and Berar . Assam Delhi	3,779 326 26	2,181 554 19	71,21,996 14,38,297 2,00,839	33,09,968 47,15,103 2,44,543	1,04,49,314 61,67,746 4,45,434	0 11 11 0 13 1 0 14 6
	TOTAL .	46,876	16,671	12,74,26,120	4,32,44,265	17,13,50,567	0 10 10
	India, General North-West Frontier Province Madras	(α) 67 17,151	(a) 188 1,026	34,03,960 3,31,456 4,44,69,715	3,61,325 4,96,502 42,64,371	37,86,967 8,28,141 4,90,64,413	 0 6 7 1 2 6 2 3 5
19 32-2 3	Bombay Bengal United Provinces Punjab Rorma Rihar and Orissa Central Provinces and Berar	6,240 3,410 5,170 1,418 1,259 7,701	2,506 2,304 3,518 1,290 (b)123 2,346 2,115	4,44,69,716 3,71,07,513 1,29,33,673 84,93,127 68,08,237 69,18,200 95,21,492 84,00,013	52,59,562 71,38,105 56,34,028 44,22,416 (d)40,22,447 58,55,371 88,08,267	4,26,84,826 2,01,17,030 1,41,72,320 1,10,37,436 1,10,99,735 1,54,31,391 1,22,48,603	2 3 5 0 6 9 0 4 11 0 8 0 0 15 3 0 7 3
Į	Assam	294 21	548 10	14,23,925 1,64,110	42,50,633 2,95,773	56,81,294 4,59,891	0 11 11 0 15 0
	Total .	45,817	15,985	13,97,75,421	4,58,08,800	18,66,12,047	0 11 11

(a) No information.
(b) Opium shops only.
(c) For the years, 1919 to 1922, shops in the Shan States, the Chin Hills and the Putao District were not included, except that two shops in the Mongmit State were included for the years, 1920 to 1922; but the revenue for these areas was included in the figures of receipts for the three years.
(d) Excludes cost price of opium.
†Figures from 1921-22 are according to the census of 1921.

No. 85.--Number of Shors Licensed for the sale of Liquors and INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS from LICENSE FEE, DUTY, and other items of excise revenue; and Incidence of Excise Taxation per head of POPULATION-contd.

		Number	от Ѕногв		RECEIPTS	= .	Incidence of taxation
Year	Province	Liquors	Drugs	Liquors	Drugs	Total including miscellaneous receipts	per head of population according to the census of 1921
		No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.
	India, General North-West Frontier	(a)	(a)	31,04,160	3,79,691	35,07,260	
1923-24	Province Madras Bombay Bengal United Provinces Punjab Eurma Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces and Berar Assam Delhi	69 17,121 6,482 3,460 4,800 1,483 1,260 7,934 2,421 301 28	186 1,032 1,619 2,862 3,244 1,200 (b) 123 2,375 2,073 556 19	3,17,917 4,72,64,791 5,60,12,970 1,34,28,238 77,68,791 57,89,832 77,80,656 1,19,63,876 90,73,566 16,50,896 1,76,489	4,10,490 43,17,627 54,70,091 74,85,043 54,04,832 47,70,433 (a)30,42,446 63,19,796 39,76,679 45,52,076 2,64,498	7,38,076 5,19,48,392 4,18,54,467 2,00,66,085 1,32,14,509 1,06,60,432 1,19,07,205 1,83,43,324 1,30,73,000 62,24,778 4,40,098	0 5 1 1 3 7 2 2 9 0 7 1 0 4 7 0 7 8 1 0 4 0 8 7 0 15 0 0 13 3 0 15 0
	Total .	45,353	14,878	14, 43, 32, 182	4,73,02,702	19,27,87,636	0 12 4
1924-25	India, General Noith-West Frontier Province Madras Bombay Bengal United Provinces Punjab Burma Binar and Orissa Central Provinces and Berar Assam Delhi Coorg (a)	(c) 142 74 16,876 6,210 3,558 4,339 1,625 1,266 7,959 2,354 308 222 81	1,609	27,38,884 2,37,535 4,45,83,991 3,50,66,754 1,34,45,622 76,27,529 74,78,839 76,99,568 1,17,36,435 1,05,58,667 1,86,030 2,72,861	3,30,955 3,00,664 41,06,876 55,90,480 80,57,237 56,46,234 44,54,312 (e)36,81,739 58,50,280 47,34,901 2,52,508 16,424 4,78,02,940	30,85,324 5,40,096 4,90,50,071 4,15,09,132 2,15,53,443 1,32,29,792 1,19,47,490 1,15,33,809 1,76,48,877 1,49,84,427 68,56,901 3,87,541 3,54,528	0 3 8 1 2 6 6 2 2 5 0 7 4 4 0 4 7 0 0 1 5 10 0 8 3 1 1 3 0 14 2 0 12 9 2 2 7
1925-26	India, General Baluchivtan(d) North-West Province Madras Bombay Bengal United Provinces Punjab Burma Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces and Berar Assam Delhi Coorg	(c) 114 76 78 16,886 6,384 3,606 4,196 1,638 1,270 7,787 (g)2,294 811 23 81	(c) 59 78 108 1,027 1,593 2,429 2,951 1,224 (b) 122 2,289 (g)1,803 554 19 6	20,69,668 4,01,242 2,56,872 4,32,63,804 3,20,62,809 1,33,09,183 72,12,974 71,26,724 74,72,328 1,20,70,374 96,01,121 20,10,476 1,72,249 3,34,387	2,08,070 1,15,375 2,97,837 57,11,459 56,84,310 94,98,861 61,47,75,669 (f)48,38,197 76,09,242 50,07,772 53,60,027 2,65,043 4,683	22,06,252 6,06,632 5,54,486 4,94,34,084 3,88,47,239 2,28,00,048 1,52,76,851 1,77,96,097 1,23,62,708 1,06,67,415 73,76,431 4,43,327 3,39,885	1 7 1 0 3 11 1 2 8 2 0 1 0 7 9 0 4 8 0 9 0 1 1 0 0 0 3 1 2 0 0 15 6 0 14 6
	Toral .	44,684	14,877	18,83,53,299	5,59,80,576	19,54,55,604	0 12 7

⁽a) No information.

(b) Optum shops only.

(c) Figures for Ajmer-Merwara only.

(d) Figures of receipts for previous years were included in those for 'India, General'.

(e) Excludes cost price of opium.

(f) Includes cost price of opium.

(g) In calendar year, 1826.

No. 85.-Number of Shors Licensed for the sale of Liquors, Opium and Intoxicating Drugs; Receipts from License fee, duty, and other items of excise revenue; and Incidence of Excise Taxation per head of POPULATION-concld.

	!	Nимві Sec			Rec	BIPTS		Incidence
Year,	Provin c e				Dru	gs	Totals	of taxation per head of population according
		Liquors	Drugs	Liquors	Opium	Other drugs	including miscella- neous receipts	to the census of 1921
		No.	No.	Rs.	Rs,	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.
(India, General.	(a) 116	(a) 61	19,53,355	1,23,994	92,646	21,75,457	,,,
ĺ	Baluchistan	76	78	4,84,136	51,687	53,963	5,89,810	1 6 5
ļ	North-West Fron- tier Province	112	130	2,34,267	1,95,761	29,906	4,88,777	0 3 6
į	Madras	16,815	1,013	4,48,60,061	41,97,268	15,68,632	5,10,52, 6 96	134
	Bombay	6,417	1,586	3,17,65,954	39,00,718		4,09,39,335	2 1 10
	Bengal	3,689	2,429	1,23,89,650	48,30,590	52,69,332	2,25,17,133	079
į	United Provinces .	4,150	2,945	69,57,551	23,89,324	37,58,027	1.30,99,703	0 4 7
1926-27* {	Punjab	1,721	1,219	71,34,746	37,54,606	12,09,501	1,24,31,313	0 9 7
İ	Bruma	1,283	$\frac{(b)}{122}$	89,87,176	39,91,840	645	1,32,88,797	1 2 1
! ! }	Shan States Federa- tion . Rihar and Orissa	7,794	2,346	2,217 1,17,36,447	17,404 34,93,450	45,00,222	23,837 1,97,34,562	
	Central Provinces and Bernr Assam	2, 238 325	(e) 1,820 546	78,15,668 22,15,434	41,38,746 89,91,982	15,37,146 9,76,434	1,35,45,189 71,92,717	0 15 7 0 15 2
	Delhi	26	23	5,77,790	1,52,812	98,428	8,59,178	1 12 2
!	Coorg	80	4	3,22,736	3,312	3,246	3,39,864	2 0 2
	TOTAL .	44,842	14,822	13,74,37,188	3,52,63,453	2,21,10,521	19,82,68,363	0 12 9
		(a)	(a)					
ſ	India, General .	111	50	19,10,141	1,25,472		21,48,207	
]	Baluchistan North-West Frontier		78	5,08,029	£4,778	65,342	6,28,188	
ļ	Province	102	107	12,59,366	76,828	33,207	15,41,325	
!	Madras ,	16,777	1,000	4,68,62,913	43,10,887	i	5,34,37,220	
	Bombay	6,571	1,578	3,27,08,612	38,35,132		ĺ	
	Bengal .	3,028	2,412	1,22,50,454	48,08,322			_
19 27 -28	United Provinces .	4,075	2,960	76,41,853	24,41,769	1	1,40,96,978	
	Punjab	1,621	1,215 (b)	73,60,788	38,65,547	12,85,076		
ļ	Burma Shan States Federa-	1,291	122	82,84,301	38,44,792	1		
İ	tion	-	_	4,810	73,802	1	1,06,413	
,	Bihar and Orissa Cental Provinces and Berar	7,806 (d) 2,117	2,385 (d) 1,698	1,14,33,331	35,10,235 38,14,789	i	(:
	Assam	354	548	21,59,870	38,26,028	1		
	Delhi	26	23	7,05,943	78,400	1	8,97,100	1
	Coorg	80	4	3,59,064	3,000	4,091	3,67,233	d.
			14,184	1,93,275	3,45,69,781		19,82,16,229	0 12 9
	Total .	44,085	14,184 sed figure		2,90,08,781	2,00,20,418	10,04,10,229	1 012 9

⁽a) Figures for Ajmer-Merwara only.
(b) Opium shops only.
(c) Figures for calendar year, 1927.
(d) Figures for calendar year, 1928.

STAMP REVENUE

No. 86.—STAMP REVENUE and CHARGES.

Note .- The figures for charges are in italics.

		1	1			1	
Province	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
CENTRAL.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. 13,79,503	Rs,	Rs.	Rs.
India, General	12,99,857	12,98,561	' '	i .	13,33,869	13,64,680	
	36,19,908	-14,46,127	-39,78,620	-5,96,677	-2,80,32 7	-44,3 86	-1,08,537
Baluchistan	1,56,573	1,88,049	2,17,907	1,95,240	1,90,084	1,66,109	1,79,659
	2,367	2,494	2,772	2,616	2,465	2,467	5,045
North-West Frontier	10,04,651	10,23,781	11,88,988	12,13,874	11,89,331	11,29,926	11,28,601
Province	35,164	36,169	28,2 30	28,647	38,081	50 ,565	129,928
Other Areas	{	***	445	1,072	1,493	8,008	52,062
Charges in England (Ster		***	141	2,368	99,664	86,707	43,477
ting converted into Rs. a £1=Rs. 10 up to 1926-87 and thereafter at £1=	59,859	18,24,757	2,96,191	3,27,015	6,14,710		•••
Rs. 131 Exchange (on ditto)	30,786	9,25,034	1,62,339	1,16,244	2,01,573	***	•••
	24,61,081	25,10,391	27,71,897	26,89,689	27,14,757	26,68,723	26,80,116
TOTAL, CENTRAL	37,48,084	13,42,327	-34,89,088	-1,19,787	6,76,146	95 ,353	30,087
PROVINCIAL,	(1,89,85,147	2,19,83,558	2,34,05,010	2,41,51,274	2,45,08,285	2,52,30,096	3,50,11,217
Madras	5,60,464	6,01,464	7,01,183	8,29,262	6,26,111	5,78,607	6,25,391
	1,64,36,357	1,76,62,872	1,79,88,882	1,78,08,484	1,76,34,312	1,67,57,438	1,75,40,346
Bombay	3,52,226	3,59,266	5,02,537	2,15,787	1,76,118	1,74,701	1,32,230
	2,73,84,490	3,02,23,619	3,16,74,735	3,36,67,757	3,57,98,109	3,31,60,071	3.46,81,084
Bengal	7,67,125	8,56,825	10,30,445	9,47,543	8,67,988	8,43,356	18,93,028
	1,51,22,454	1,60,70,034	1,75,41,010	1,74,40,031	1,76,46,379	1,69,29,138	1,71,36,978
Inited Provinces	3,45,703	3,25,835	4,94,549	4,09,177	3,42,057	3,43,292	3,30,607
	81,86,301	88,65,154	95,90,443	1,16,61,377	1,14,95,292	1,13,26,922	1,17,93,88
Punjab	2,78,828	2,47,285	1,99,479	2,50,185	2,75,114	3,40,079	2,32,060
	49,47,649	50,56,108	57,89,214	62,42,085	66,59,153	65,83,610	70,04,74
Burms	1,38,057	1,44,749	1,49,628	1,56,510	1,41,821	1,49,861	1,77,682
	87,38,856	95,12,274	96,32,994	1,00,42,898	1,07,52,416	1,07,12,096	1,09,74,754
Bihar and Orissa .	2,69,208	2,60,900	3,29,251	2,85,666	2,97,480	3,06,125	3,17,90
	50,21,563	58,25,252					65,19,63(
Sentral Provinces and	1,52,760	''	67,27,651	68,84,840	71,05,191	61,45,040	1.86,402
Berar	9	1,64,333	2,46,570	2,52,616	2,12,885	1,88,862	23,49,98
Assam	15,22,954	18,07,978	19,83,787	20,65,412	22,21,782	23,56,248	97,267
	59,607	71,255	93,040	93, 378	89,929	92,435	
Coorg (s)	ſ		***	87,054	84,144	92,695	97,430
	\ <u></u> -			1,971	1,956	1,565	2,600
	10,63,45,771	11,70,06,340	12,43,33,676	18,00,01,613	13,38,45,053	12,92,63,349	13,31,10,071
Total, Provincial.	29,23,978	30,31,912	37,46,682(b)	34,42,045(b)	30,31 ,459 (b)	29,21,173(b)	29,95,341
Total, Centeal and	10,88,06,852	11,95,16,740	12,71, 0 5,5 7 3	13,26,91,301	8,65,59,810	13,19,62,072	13,57,90,18;
PROVINCIAL	66,72,062	43,74,239	2,57,594	33 ,22,25 8	8 7, 07, 6 05	30,16,526	29,65,254

⁽a) Figures prior to 1924-25 are included in those for 'India, General.'
(b) Include charges in England.

No. 87.—Details of Stamp Revenue and Charges.

Revenue and charges	195	21-22	19	22-23	192	3-24	192	4-25
nevenue and enarges	Centra]	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincia
REVENUE. NON-JUDICIAL. Sale of Stamps Duty on Impressing Docu-	Rs. 9,00,584	Rs. 3,72,04,312	Rs. 7,99,369	Rs. 4,13,97,681	Rs. 8,3 6, 850	Rs. 4,24,95,137	Rs. 8,23,010	Rs. 4,71,45,548
ments Fines and Penalties Miscellaneous	19,396 567 45,011	2,62,670 3,04,537	24,039 9,264 37,976	18,54,839 2,64,859 3,03,291	27,900 8,787 50,269	16,90,008 2,97,348 1,43,762	20,495 12,030 66,141	15,18,117 3,25,323 2,05,120
Deduct-Refunds	9,65,538 14,33£	3,93,12,781 17 ,8 5,512	8,70,648 36,453	4,38,20,670 19,64,746	9,23,806 32,416	4,46,26,255 14,75,019	9,21,676	4,91,94,105
POTAL-Non-Judicial .	9,51,206	3,75,77,269	8,34,195	4,18,55,924	8,91,390	4,31,51,236	8,79,903	14,67,201 4,77,26,904
JUDICIAL. Sale of Stamps. Sale of Plain Paper Duty on Impressing Docu-	16,19,843 19,811	6,86,20,9 23 6,5 2,5 29	16,74,429 26,241	7,52,02,294 6,89,356	18,87,919 29,164	8,13,44,435 7,19,243	18,21,234 25,752	8,23,94,082 7,34,349
ments Fines and Penalties Miscellaneous	8,9 57 515	26,359 84,800	7,554 161	2,271 25,351 11,802	67 3,976 3 81	785 16,859 11,892	348 1,236 347	5,234 18,522 25,113
Deduct-Refunds	15,49,126	6,93,84,615	17,08,388	7,59,31,074	19,21,507	8,20,93,214	18,48,917	8,31,77,294
TOTAL-JUDICIAL .	39,251 15,09,875	6,87,68,502	32,192	7,80,649	18,80,507	9,10,774 8,11,82,440	39,131	9,02,587
Profits from Government Commercial undertak- ings					***		18,09,786	8,22,74,708
Recoveries of Indirect charges from Govern- ment Commercial under-						***	_	_
takings								
STAMPS. CHARGES FOR COLLECTION.	_24,61,081	10,68,45,771	25,10,391	11,70,06,349	27,71,897	13,43,83,676	26,60,689	13,00,01,612
Superintendence	1,17,166	4,11,043	1,23,629	3,86,594	1,08,153	3 ,78,42 8	68,635	2,81,752
Judicial Non-Judicial Discount on plain paper Purchase of plain paper	9,564 29,872 1,656	4,92,346 11,21,393 48,112	11,588 27,537 1,285	5,38, 5 72 12,91,545 41,674	9,376 21,991 1,648	5,36,625 12,67,751 41,169	9,456 20,065 1,592	5,49,656 12,87,884 37,182
to be used with Stamps SECURITY PRINTING PRESS:	2,99,232	***	3,52,126	•••	2,44,39 8		1,52,373	
Working Expenses Cost of Stamps supplied	***	***		***				
to other Governments Cost of Stamps supplied to Posts and Tele-	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
graphs Cost of stamps purchased in England adjusted	•••	***		•••		•••	***	
through Remittance Account	50,38,134	***	***	***	***		. ***	
Press. Loss on Government Commercial undertak- ings (Security Printing)	-	-	_	-	-	-	_	_
Press)	54,95,624	20,67,894	5,16,165	22,58,385	9 85 5ap	90 90 000		
CHARGES IN ENGLAND: (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10)	59,859	20,07,02	18,24,757		3,85,566 2,96,191	23,23,973	2,52,121	21,58,474
Exchange (on Ditto) Total Charges in England	30,786 90,645		9,25,034		1,62,389	1,07,108	3,27,015 1,16,244	8,58,150 1,26,654
TOTAL INDIA AND			27,49,791		4,58,530	3,56,434	4,43,259	4,84,804
ENGLAND Value of Stamps and	55,86,269	20,67,894	82,65,956	22,58,385	8,44,098	25,80,407	6,95,380	26,41,278
plain paper supplied from Central Stores. Deduct—Cost of Postage Stamps issued for Postal, Telegraph and Revenue	—8,56, 084	(a) 8,56,084	7,7 3,527	7,73,52 7	—11,66,560	(a) 11,66,560	8,07,891	8 ,07,8 91
purposes	9,82,101		11,50,102	•••	31,66,850	•••	-14,400(b)	
Value of Stamps supplied from Provincial Stores .			i		285	-285		
Other recoveries			<u></u>		58		7,124	7,124
COLLECTION OF STAMP REVENUE	37,48,084	29,23,978	15,42,327	30,31,912	-34,89,088	37,46,682	-1,10,787	34,42,045

(a) Charged in the accounts of Provincial Governments by deduction from India General.
 (b) Recoveries from Post Office.

STAMP REVENUE.

No. 87.-- DETAILS OF STAMP REVENUE AND CHARGES - contd.

	195	25-26	19	26-27		1927-28
Revenue and charges	Central _	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provinci
REVENUE.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
NON-JUDICIAL. Sale of Stamps Duty on Impressing Documents Fines and Penalties Miscellaneous	8,13,071 2 6 ,484 9,133 9,049	4,87,98,621 18,38,810 3,85,217 2,67,895	41,809 10,41s	4,66,59,013 18,11,415 3,68,024 1,86,856	8,64,549 34,946 15,165 1,610	4,79,34,5; 9,38,7; 4,01,2; 9,41,2;
Deduct - Refunds	8,57,737 89,054	5,12,80,043 14,91,878		4,90,25,378 14,27,997	9,16,270 45,913	5.02,15,8 18,65,7
TOTAL-NON-JUDICIAL ,	8,18,683	4,97,88,165		4,75,97,381	8,70,357	4,83,50,1
JUDICIAL.						
Sale of Stamps Sale of Plain Paper Duty on Impressing Doguments	19,06,116 29,200 88	8,41,29,765 7,94,977 2,922	29,573	8,17,40,828 7,52,350	17,76,548 30,151	8,4 7,8 6,94 7,6 7,61
Fines and Fenalties Misoellaneous	970 617	36,584 42,305	4,295 1,813	29,122 35,849	2,555 1,5 2 3	30,1- 59,5
Deduct—Refunds	19,36,991 40,917	8,50,06,553 9,49,665		8,25,58,149 8,62,181	18,10, 777 37,842	8,56,44,2 8,84,2
TOTAL-JUDICIAL	18,90,074	8,40,56,888	18,58,046	8,16,95,968	17,72,935	8,47,59,9
Profits from Government Commercial undertakings	-	_	-	_	21,824(c)	•••
Recoveries of Indirect charges from Government Commercial undertakings			2,500(e)	***	15,000(e)	
TOTAL REVENUE FROM STAMPS	27,14,757	13,88,45,063	26,68,723	12,92,98,349	26,80,116	13,31,10,0
CHARGES FOR COLLECTION Superintendence	84,093	2,95,072	07 907	2,98,508	04.001	2,80,47
Charges for sale, viz.—	09,000	2,00,012	97,307	2,20,000	84,661	2,80,47
Judicial Non-Judicial Discount on plain paper Purchase of plain paper to be used with Stamps	9,886 20,686 2,128 1,55,041	5,57,184 18,62,247 39,843	9,957 20,129 1,616 2,02,059	5,42,800 13,11,893 37,863	9.753 20,942 1,620 1,80,727	5,51,31 13,50,91 38,40
SECURITY PRINTING PRESS: Working Expenses Cost of Stamps supplied to other Governments Cost of Stamps supplied to Posts and Tele-	2,67,329 36,032	 36,032	•••	···	***	***
graphs . Cost of stamps purchased in England adjusted	-1,00,547		***			***
through Remittance Account Cost of stamps received from Security Printing Press.	***	144	2,92,548	96,142	2,91,951	1,18,08
Loss on Government Commercial undertakings (Security Printing Press)	_	-	84,360		42,106	
POTAL CHARGES IN INDIA	4,02,579	22,90,348	7,07,971	32,87,215	6,31,760	23,39.20
CHARGER IN ENGLAND:						
Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10 up to 1926-27 and thereafter at £1=Rs. 13\frac{1}{6}). Exchange (ou Ditto)	6,14,710 2,01,578	87,940 29,16 3	/	1,708 582		26
TOTAL CHARGES IN ENGLAND	8,16,283	1,17,108		2,290		26
COTAL INDIA AND ENGLAND	12,18,862	24,07,461	7,07,971	22,89,505	6,31,760	23,39,58
Value of Stamps and plain paper supplied from Central Stores Deduct - Cost of Postage Stamps issued for	5,51,854	6,30,758	-6,36,971	6,36,971	-6,70,060	6,68,08
Postal, Telegraph and Revenue purposes [Alue of Blamps supplied from Provincial]		•••		•••	100	•
Stores ther recoveries	8,638	-6,750 	24,353	5,303 	8,218	—12,3 0
OTAL CHARGES FOR COLLECTION OF STAMP REVENUE.	6,76,146	30,31,459	95,353	29,21,173	-30,087	29,95,34

No. 88.—Forest Revenue and Charges Note.—The figures for charges are in italies.

 -	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
CENTRAL India, General . {	Rs. 13,76,561 30,55,940	Rs. 17,85,973 24,60,250					Rs. 16,72,109 21,94,946
Baluchistan{	17,229 53,262	14,939 <i>36,468</i>			23,622 31,358		
North-West Frontier {	5,74,858 7,49,38 4	7,27,660 6,12,382				7,9),166 6,40,719	
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 up to 1926-27, and at £1 = Rs. 13\frac{1}{3} thereafter)	5,56,714 2,86,326				2,04,307	1,70,456	
Exchange (on ditto)					66,772	58,132	990
Total, Central . {	19,68,643 47,01,626	25,28,572 38,97,447	21,20,378 36,25,332		18,74,128 29,85,295	23,57,879 <i>32,32</i> ,8 0 9	
PROVINCIAL Madras {	48 ,5 6,960 51,23,270	52,72,956 47,68,990			51 ,81,859 <i>42</i> ,37,522		
Bombay	74,93,564 49,72,438				7 5,28,037 40,53,880	76,56,420 40,93,822	
Bengal {	18,98,959 12,88,122				2 8, 5 6,420 12,33 ,661		33,49,47 <u>9</u> 14,40,387
United Provinces . {	86,46,707 71,59,159				6 4,26,2 81 <i>36,64,484</i>	58,28,93 6 31,67,693	66,07,914 32,26,076
Punjab	49,91,178 43,76,077	34,4 4 ,443 48,92,916			41,12, 0 76 2 4 ,9 4 ,914	39.0 7 ,7 31 26,80,1 71	
Burma {	2,21,16,788 90,83,094			1,96,77,825 96,82,744	2,23,46,518 81,04,274	2,35,94,060 83,51,6 26	2,24,07,669 79,29,076
Bihar and Orissa {	9,00,373 9,94,665	8,81,904 7,06,271			10,28 ,5 93 <i>6,53,355</i>	8,44,7 78 8, 4 1,1 7 5	
Central Provinces {	41,33,693 27,30,757	47,06,979 80,12,014		52,32,632 31,42,215	4 9, 87 ,409 33 ,24,865	53, 21 ,376 <i>36,14,423</i>	
Assam {	13,21,791 9,88,461	17,13,853 11,12,596				13,26,940	36,13,460 12,93,115
$\operatorname{Coorg}(a)$, . {		* 1		6,68,030 3,18,482			
Charges in England (Ster- ling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 up to 1926-27, and at £1 = Rs. 13\frac{1}{3} thereafter). Exchange (on ditto)		5 ,16, 350 2,66,806		8,28,459	10,47,922 3,43,041	7,02,000	14.67,99
Total, Provincial . {	5,63,60,013 3,74,76,329	5,26,85, 5 01 3 ,65,49,124	5,40,98,845 3,33,57,16 4	5, 5 1, 3 1,063 3,22,0 7, 240	5,80,44,351 8,09,02,155	5,9 5 ,26,369 3,1 5, 51,815	5,83,21,050
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL	5,83,28,656 4,21,77,955	5,52,14,0 7 3 4,04,46,571	5,62,19,223 3,69,82,496	5,67,48,761 3,53,23,406	5,99,18,479 3,88,87,450	6,18,84,248 3,47,84,624	6,07,79,732 3,38,71,542

⁽a) Figures for years prior to 1924-25 were included in those for 'India, General.'

No. 89.—DETAILS OF FOREST REVENUE AND CHARGES

	<u></u>	1921		— i	1922-23	 	1923	
	!		Provincial	_				Provincial
Revenue-	į	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Revenue from T etc., removed Government Ag	by	18,09,506	1,70,92,83	20 21,88,6	24 1,46	31,666 1	7,45,705	1,44,27,460
Revenue from T etc., remove Consumers or chasers .	d by	1,10,909	3,60,30,00	97,1	8 8 3,51,	35 ,3 30	1,08,953	3,68,08,225
Miscellaneous Re	ceipts.	79,541	34,49,96	2,51,8	78 36	,65,217	2,66,125	37,64,776
		19,99,956	5,65,72,79	25,37,6	90 5,34	32,213 2	1,20,783	5,50,00,461
Deduct Refunds		31,313	2,12,78			,46,712	405	9,01,616
Total Revenue	9	19,68,643	5,63,60,01	3 25,28,5	72 5,26	,85,501 2	1,20,378	5,40,98,845
	_							
Charges— Conservancy and	Works	26,21 ,77 6	2,07,31,57	i 8,84,7	64 1,88	,07,573	8,48,532	1,54,09,293
Establishments, e	tc	20,79,850	1,67,44,76	20,12,6	83 1,77	,41,551 1	7,76,800	1,79,47,871
Total Charges		47,01,626	3,74,76,32	38,97,4	47 3,65	,49,124	36,25,332	3,33,57,164
	19	924-25		1925-26	19)26- 2 7	199	27-28
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincia	l Central	Provincial
Revenue— Revenue from Timber, etc.,	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
removed by Government Agency . Revenue from Timber, etc.,		1,59,52,933	16,31,114	1,79,10,075	19,57,531	1,75,68,04	21,84,050	1,62, 75,61 (
removed by Consumers or Purchasers	83,249	3, 56,82 , 525	81,407	3 ,65 ,60,749	80,010	3,80,18,20	9 79,673	3,83,18,934
Miscellaneous Receipts .	1,50,664	38,86,340	1,62,134	39,00,004	3,21,097	42,57,07	0 1,95,413	45,28,374
I)educt—Refunds	16,16,040 1,342	5,55,21,798 3,8 7,73 5	1 8,74,6 55 527	5,83,70,828 3,26,477	23, 58,638 759	5,98,43,82 3,16,95		
Total Revenue.	16,14,698	5,51,34,063	18,74,128	5,80,44,351	23,57,879	5,95,26,36	9 24,58,676	5,83,21,056
Charges— Conservance and	17,21,279	1,40,39,770	16,93,505	1,22,51,892	18,92,733	1,20,46,27	3 18,00,767	1,11,07,816
		1			l	ì	1	1
Establishments.	13,94,887	1,81,67,470	12,91,790	1,86,50,263	13,40,076	1,95,05,54	2 13,12,696	1,96,50,263

No. 90.—Forest Capital Expenditure not charged to Revenue

Province	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Madras Bembay Punjab United Provinces Central Provinces	Rs. 53,240 2,55,999	Rs, 2,19,912 1,13,543 95,129 1,35,719	Rs. 3,69,417 12,483 1,15,482 1,04,251	Rs. 8,24,277 1,02,730 2,01,068 1,25,584 1,26,476	Rs. 1,26,217 38,833 2,64,125 11,18,472 27,105	Rs. 88,569 60,500 7,53,935 28,821	Rs. 2,21,067 1,63,690 29,140
TOTAL DURING THE YEAR .	3,09,239	5,64,303	6,01,633	13,80,135	15,74,752	9,31,825	4,13,89
Total to the end of the year .	3,09,239	8,73,542	14,75,175	28,55,310	44,30,062	*51,93,214;	56,07,11

^{*} Excludes Rs. 1,68,673 representing capital outlay on the Wood Working Institute, Bareilly, which has been transferred to the Industries Department.

TRIBUTES.
No. 91.—Tributes from Indian States

Province	Tributes and contributions of Rs. 50,000 and over	Other Tributes and contributions	Contributions for Special Military Forces	Fees on Succession	Deduct Refunds	Total Tributes
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
India, General	45,56,053	1,82,730	6,55,392		1,17, 6 03	52,76,572
Madras	7,83,113	13,318	2,00,089			9,96,519
Bombay	12,73,410	**1	72,169	***	***	13,45,579
Bengal	67,701	***				67,701
United Provinces	2,19,000	***	***	***	***	2,19,000
Punjab	1,00,000	43,915				1,43,915
Burma		5,350				5,3 5 0
Rihar and Orissa	90,	449		***		96,449
Central Provinces and Berar	1,60,000	81,100	***	***		2,41,100
Assum	***	5,100				5,100
Total, 1927-28 .	75,	57,258	9,27,650	***	1,17,608	83,07,28
€ 1926-27 .	75,4	4,006	9,45,121		1,36,694	63,52,528
1925-26	76,1	6,981	11,17,644	•••	3,05,143	84,29,48
1924-25	75,8	6,534	7,89,171	•••	1,01,321	82,44,38
1923-24	76,8	4,060	10,23,244	***		86,77,30
Totals . 1922-23 .	78,1	7,082	9,83,141	•••		87,50,22
1021-22	78,	66,481	8,81,326	2		87,17,80
1920-21	81,8	9,093	9,21,494	***		91,20,58
1919-20 .	83,4	2,891	9,86,434	***	*	u 3,28,82
1918-19	79,0	6,441	10,08,860	•••		89,15,30

No. 92.—Net Revenue Receipts of State Railways, Charges against them, and net Gain or Loss to Government

		Question of		Percentage of net	Chahers	AGAINST NET RECEIPTS	REVENUE	GOVERNME ENCE EL COLUM	OR LOSS TO NT, DIMPER- STWEEN (NS (3) D (7)
Y	/éar	Capital at charge on 31st March each year	31st Revenue Rev		Payments on account of shares of surplus profits and of net Revenue Receipts	Annuity	Total charges	Gain	Loss
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs,	Rs.	Rs.
1918-1	o .	. 5,36,98,41,140	39,18,03,137	7.3	1,89,63,551	21,11,75,391	23,01,38,942	16,16,64,198	
1919-2	0.	5,47,25,91,600	33,63,19,489	6'15	2,00,92,140	21,77,89,266	23,78,81,406	9,84,38,088	
1920-2	1.	. 5,23,19,38,471	26,46,21,706	5.06	1,72,51,527	19,88,58,382	21,61,09,909	4,85,11,797	
	Centr	al 5,44,30,50,333	16,02,49,374	2'95	1,06,40,122	24,49,84,561	2 5,56,24,6 83	101	9,53,75,309
1921-22	Pro Vincia		34,081	*4 9	***	2,79,854	2,79,684	***	3,13,965
	Centra	5,61,25,72,632	27,25,98,098	4.86	69,40,501	25,30,56,185	25,99,96,686	1,26,01,407	
1922-23	Fro vincia		15,769	0.12		5,18,434	5,18,434		5,02,665
	Centra	5,80,54,53,833	33,60,24,266	5 .7 9	1,14,46,008	26,04,41,366	27,18,87,374	6,41,36,892	
1923-24	Pro Vincia		73,742	3.82		83,915	83,915	***	10,173
	Centra	5,94,53,89,690	88,35,06,270	6'45	1,42,27,560	23,90,14,108	25,82,41,758	13,02,64,517	•••
1924-25	Pro- vincia		6,578	— *33	***	85,841	85,841	***	92,419
}	Centra	6,14,58,95,507	35,28,03,904	5.44	1,77,41,943	24,81,11,522	26,58,53,465	8,69,50,439	
1925-26	Pro vincial	20,21,996	28,997	1.43		8 5, 90 6	85,906	·•·	56,909
	Ceutra	.l 6,41,61,55,317	34,64,25,597	5*39	1,65,55,789	25,86,69,881	27,52,25,620	7,11,90,977	
1926-27	Pro- vincia	14,97,271	8,273	•55		84,689	84,689		76,416
	(Centra	7,18,71,69,366	38,99,36,866	5*4	1,57,13,502	27,27,08,100	28,84,21,602	10,15,15,264	
19 27- 28	Pro Pro vincial	14,61,297	11,515	0 78	•••	55,219	55,219		43,704

No. 93.—General Results of Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works.

						1921-3	2
	1918-19	'	1919-20	19	20-21	Central	Provincial
WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARR KEPT	Ra.		Rs.		Rs.	Ks.	Rs.
1.—Gross Receipts— Direct Receipts	4,70,91,	209	5,35,89,789	5	,52,03,908	16,71,600	5,49,93,172
Land Revenue Jue to Prigation	2,85,67	154	2,91,77,939	2	,85,63,831	1,98,460	3,47,72,550
Total .	7,56,58,	423	8,27,67,728		37,67,769	18,70,060	8,97,65,731
Deduct-Working Ex-	2,13,46,	194	2,34,80,349	2,	75,19,043	12,77,166	3,50,17,906
penses. Met Receipts .	5,43,12,	229	5,92,87,379	5,	,62,48,726	5,92,895	5,47,47,825
II.—Interest on	2,30,91,	055	2,34,88,627	2,	33,16,179	2,18,481	2,59,71,670
Capital III.—Net Revenue	3,12,21,	174	3,57,98,752	8,	29,32,547	-6,25 ,5 56	2,87,76,155
WOERS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE MEPT	45.00		47 NF DOF		49.00.410	1.043	51.00.0E0
VExpenditure	45,39,		171 44 250		42,00,443	1,246	24,33,078
*	1,47,65,	185	1,71,44,358	1,	,98,44,084	1,55,816 (b)	1,46,96,264 (b)
VI.—Net Expenditure	1,02,26,	007	1,24,19,063	1,	,51,43,591	1,54,570	1,22,63,191
CAFITAL OUTLAY During the year .	35,50,	823	24,64,507		66,83,195	1,92,337	2,57,72,402
To end of the year .	49,35,93,	260	(a) 19,60,58,410	50,	27,41,605	3,51,50,304	74,49,29,308
	192	2-23		1923-2	34	192	4-25
	Central	Provine.	ial Centr	al	Provincial	Central	Provincial
WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE REPT	Rs.	Rs.	R	3,	Rs,	Rs.	Rs.
I.—Gross Receipts— Direct Receipts	20, 21, 986	5,77,62,7	716 17,8	9,907	5,95,11,117	16,22,751	 5,92,96,261
Land Revenue due to Irrigation	1,97,875	3,59,81,6	1,9	1,044	4,14,34,000	1,80,481	4,31,22,864
Total .	22,19,861	9,37,44,8	374 19,80),951	10,09,45,117	18,03,232	10,27,19,125
Deduct - Working Ex-	11,34,918	3,17,66,5	287 9,60	,854	3,33,91,067	7,15,961	3,58,98,800
penses Net Receipts	10,84,943	6,19,78,0	10,20),007	6,78,54,050	10,87,271	6,68,20,322
IIInterest on Capital	12,18,883	2,72,61,8	343 11,93	2,750	2,96,61,846	11,98,270	3,22,75,206
III.—Net Revenue	1,33,939	3,47,16,7	744 -1,7	2,653	3,78,92,210	-1,10,999	3,45,45,117
WORRS FOR WATCH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT							
IV.—Revenue	5,809	38,60,	301 3	3,967	31,07,82	4,654	31,53,181
V.—Ezpenditure (b) .	1,26,382	1,54,89,	953 3,2	3,803	1,45,12,834	9,45,481	1,52,59,140
VI,Net Empenditure	1,20,573	1,16,29,8	852 2,81	0,830	1,14,05,01:	9,40,827	1,21,06,006
CAPITAL OUTLAY. During the year .	2,55,346	2,97,32,6	019 1,3	8,690	4,10,53,45	1,88,437	4,06,40,481
To end of the year	3,54,05,650	77,72,63,	826 3,42,5	8,927	82,38,20,32	3,44,47,364	86,44,60,811

 ⁽a) R^Revious ontlay increased by Rs. 643 owing to re-adjustment of special tools and plant charge for 1918-19.
 (b) Includes Capital as well as Revenue Expenditure as the former is not separately recorded in the account in the case of works for which no capital accounts are kept.

No. 93.—General Results of Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works—contd.

	192	5- 2 6	192	6-27	1	927-28
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs,	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept		[
I.—Gross Receipts—						
Direct Receipts .	16,94, 931	6,49,64,250	20,45,850	6,52,20,377	16,79,835	6,77,14,042
Land Revenue due to Irrigation	2,11,523	4,32,32,317	1,82,439	4,26,95,258	2,83,720	4,48,68,719
Total .	19,06,454	10,81,96,567	22,23,280	10,79,15,635	19,68,055	11,25,82,761
Deduct-Working Expen-	7,09,351	3,62,51,775	12, 06 ,6 72	4,23,28,172	10,61,291	4,52,41,451
Net Receipts	11,97,103	7,19,44,792	10,21,617	6,55,87,468	9,01,764	6,73,41,310
II.—Interest on Capital .	12,06,983	8,44,40,363	12,00,207	3,64,98,105	12,02,411	8,86,40,924
III.—Net Revenue	-9,880	3,75,04,429	-1,78,690	2,90,80,358	-3,00,647	2,87,00,386
WORKS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT.						
IV.—Revenue	6,294	28,70,753	3,959	13,92,311	3,808	12,92,483
V.—Expenditure (b)	0,09,835	1,57,68,237	3,18,941	1,85,11,784	3,73,540	1,43,13,451
V1Net Expenditure .	6,98,041	1,28,97,484	3,14,982	1,21,19,473	3,69,732	1,30,20,968
CAPITAL OUTLAY. During the year	12,360	6,08,88,038	—3 0, 3 44	6,33,88,155	1,69,759	6, 98 , 13 , 268
To end of the year	3,44,59,724	92,59,35,812	3,44,20,377	1,00,86,05,421	3,45,90,136	1,07,97,68,990

⁽b) Includes Capital as well as Revenue Expenditure as the former is not separately recorded in the accounts in the case of works for which no capital accounts are kept.

No. 94.—Capital Expenditure on the Construction and Purchase of Railways and Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works.

Class and Name of Railways	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
RAILWAYS. CENTRAL. State Railways Worked by the State.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Aden	2,25,987	1,88,941	98,978	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
New Capital Railway Works, Delhi	11,77,156	26,84,295	23,75,152	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Eastern Bengal Judh and Robilkhand	1,17,14,862 68,31,211	62,63,250 76,78,468	74,12,879 91,79,258	(a) (a)	(a) (a)	(a) (a)	(a) (a)
Commercial Lines.							
Adén Jentral Indian Coal Fields New Capital Railway Works		***	149	-5,805 88,58,212	907 90,12,495	(f) 82,94,118	-85,38 1,00,31,7
Delhi Cast Indian	***	***		10,02,498	1,79,218	-1,87,248	2,35,84
Construction Audit Office	***	***	***	2,30,69,016	(0)3,32,80,437	(d)2,69,30,969	(d)3,77,86,10 2,14
handpur Bijnor Lishikesh Road	***	***		***			60,04
dishikesh Road Lastern Bengal		***		2,84,233	5,41,983	6,37,424	3,42,71 1,41,50,21
Rastern Bengal Purnea Munshiganj Kalukhali Bhahapara Dinajpur-Ruhea	***	***		19,15,649	1,00,70,971	57,88,562	5,85,7
Kalukhali Bhahapara		***	***	***			90,6
Dinajpur-Ruhea					•••	5,84,674	•••
Baruipur-Lakshmikantapur Krishnagar-Navadwip	***			***		3,24,210	***
Nachoul Rampur Boalia	***			***	**		
Natore		900		***	1	6,445	26,70,9
Salcutta Chord orth Western	3,10,00,656	1,45,28,800	1 77 47 000	40 49 140	1,70,87,130	28,69,159 7,82,85,736	60,53,4 4,09,89,0
Chak Jhumro Chiniot	3,10,00,000	29301201000	1,77,41,000	40,42,140	1,70,07,130	43,222	18,16,1
Rohtsk Gohsna Panipat		***		***	***	5,37,912	20,06,9
Lyalipur Jaranwata Jassar Shakarbgarh Chak		***	***	***		5,41,867	8,75,9
Amru						4,22,047	12,37,1
Lakhi Pezu Tank	-9,847	***			***	4,22,047	
Kaur Khirgi Tank Murtaza	1,62,170	,			***		***
Kangra Valley	- 94,367	***		•••	5,34,291	66,74,956	1,iä,46,1
Shahdara Narowal	417	***	4 * *	***	6,08,876	19,72,810	1,93,7
Amritsar Narowal		***			18,521	34,11,495	25,21,2
Batala Butari Chiniot Khushab		***	***	***	***	***	3,22,7
Kalabagh Bridge	***	***	•••	•••		{	49,57,4 3,61,5
Construction Audit Office .	***			***			40,5
udh and Robilkhand 🗼 🔒	***	***	***	52,73,264		1	***
reat Indian Peninsula Daswha Pasad	•••	***	***	•••	(c)5,61,24,545	2,85,39,391	4,06,96,4 1,14,7
Kartal Kamesong	***	***	***	***	***	***	43,4
Kamgaon Chickly	***						16,7
Agra Bah Farchose and Electrification				***	***	4,73,296	13,48,
of Kurla ! rembay	***	147				6,43,502	1,46,8
Sailway Collieries		147	444	444	***	16,37,215	4,22,
Military.	Bu 67 55-	11 00 000					Z-5
Nushki Extension	23,61,878 3,78,442	11,66,859 2,91,996	8,51,349 10,00,078	(e)	(e) (e)	(e)	(e) (e)
Frontier Railway Reserve .	-3,80,151	4,89,479	-13,581	(e) (e)	(e)	(e) (e)	(e)
Kaor Khirgi	(a)	38,494	000	(0)	(e)	(e)	(e)
Tank Murtaza Khyber	(a) 61,73,587	-1,01,768 67,26,897	72,12,515	(e) (e)	(e)	(e) (e)	(e) (e)
tate Railways Worked by Companies or by	34,54,00			. (6)	(0)	(0)	¥-7
Indian States.	6,714	5,654	7,216	59,202	1,51,742	-5,190	9,0
	52,42,236	48,00,921	23, 03, 291	12,31,018	12,25,334	20,98,267	53.60.
orkating Badulipara Jorhat	,				12,47,080	7,81,106	7,83,0
haistaganj Habiganj eni Belonia			•••			!	2,09,0
hittagong Nazirhat] ••] •••				***] :::	2,82,7 2,9 9, 0
etrakona Mohanganj		:::				1 [8,23,
haistagani Bhalla anchoa Mirabari	•••	•••	•••		1	1 1	1,76,
ibsagar Road Khowang	***	***	***	12,05,414	9.70.605	5,90,161	3,32,4 2,97,
arimganj Longai Valley .					946	13,98,145	11,67,
engal Nagpur.	4,38,63,371	3,77,84,982	3,35,76,598	3,31,56,064	2,75,36,447	84,28,052	98,64,0
Talchir Coalfields Barkakhana Chandil	•••	***	•••		•••	14,05,173	•••
	•••	•••	1 ***	•••	•••	49,88,088	•••

⁽a) Included under Commercial.
(b) Includes transactions of the Oudh and Robilkhand Railway.
(c) Includes Bs. 85,23,830 on account of exchange on £2,575,000 representing the G. I. P. Ry. Co.'s Share Capital paid during the year.
(d) Including South Bihar.
(e) Shown under Strategic on page 222.
(f) Vide under Strategic Railways.

No. 94.—Capital Expenditure on the Construction and Purchase of Railways and Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works—contd.

Class and Name of Railways.	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1026-27	1927-28
RAILWAYS—contil. CENTRAL—contil. State Railways Worked by Companies or by Indian States	Rs.	Re,	Rs.	Rs.	Hs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal Nagpur-contd,							00.14
Guttitunger Branch Kedla Branch		***	•••		***	1,44,143 19.899	22,43; 14,287
Tumsar Tirodi Conversion . Raipur Vizianagram						7,64,049	***
pezwaga Extension	39,793	54,389	77,013	2,26,775	11,014	31.52,141 19,600	72, 18,74
Rombay, Baroda and Central India including	1,69,75,039	2,70,18,301	\		(1,75,99,345	1,71,93,758	2,63,01,64
Judika Daanduka	5,26,209	10,03,329	1,65,72,233	1,86,54,443	1,06,360		
Samni Dehej Jambusar Kayi	***	***	**1	***		2,22,937 1,61,979	1,99,23 85,70
Vasad Katna	***	***	100			2,02,070	12,12
Boriavi Vadtad Burma	57,63,559	62,63,732	67,08,817	52,95,892	59,52,148	50,72,111	73,70 9 2, 21,64
Bauktaw Mingaladon		***		05,00,00	00,00,230	85,533	66,41
Moulmein-Ya Pyinmana-Tanngdwingyi	4**	,,,	4**	255		-8,51,185 -5,43,747	•••
Pyinnana-Taungdwingyi Alon-Saingbyin	•••	***		***		5,11,199	•••
Segyi-You Taungdwingyi-Kyaukpa-	***					1,19,541	***
daung	181			374		33,47,394	20,50,26
Pegu-Kayan Mandalay-Madaya	, .,	***	144	444	***	18,52,361 5,13,753	0,98,28
Hebo-Shawenyaung (Tavaw)	***			***		9,95,686	9,36,2
Kayan-Thongwa Myingyan-Natogyi-Paleik				111		4,10,859 3,36,474	5,83,04 25,27,50
Avanne lebiu - Madank	***		***	. ***		38,113	3,84,6
Mingu Pakokku Irrawaddy Bridge at Sagaing	***	***	***	***	***	ne#	7,28,66 10,20,7
yinmana Taungiwin yi. Moulmoin-Ye, Alon-Singbyin, Segyi-Ye-U, Pega-Kyan, and Bauktaw-Tadagale Minga- ladon and Mandalay Maday Railways (formerly classed as Provincial Railways)							
Provincial Railways) Burma Extensions outhern Shau States Cast Indian (including South	74,484 4,86,244	18,79,436 61,585	1,69,16,801 18,28,421 2,43,457	51,07,093 1,38,662 31,850	44,77,886 8,99,571 41,625	14,24,108 19,090	7,73,68 88,59
Bihar: reat Indian Peninsula	3.04,31,642	2,47,29,187	3,74,54,839	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Agra Pelhi Chord	3,20,04,160 78,278	1,30,88,905 —36,759	2,03,81,302 6,604	87,59,386	(a)	(a)	(a)
Agra Felhi Chord Baran Kotah	9,197	-744	42,550		***	***	***
Bhopal State Cawnpore Banda	73,655 16,685	47,709 33,275	96,461	***		111	***
odhpur Hyderabad (B. S.) neknow Bareilly (R. & K.) daoras and Southern Mahratta	40,951	33,275 1,77,201	3,18,920	2,61,930	3,91,006	5,58,749	6,06,8
dadras and Southern Mahratta	75,633 95,96,982	22,59,106 71,61,307	-1,69,125 85,24,052	-2,47,264 63,86,985	-1,93,396 1,27,80,140	76,383 1,02,8 7,64 4	-54,5 1,77,60,9
Nidadavolu-Narasauur	***		***		***	26,79,332	18.81.4
Gudivada-Bhimayaram Hotgi Sholapur		***	***	***	***	16,67,616 5,53,785	13,81,4 1,93,5
Kannivihalli 8 wamihalli						1,85,691	3,54,3
Coconada Kottapalli Guntur Gurzala Macherla	***	***		***		7,051 { 36,785 }	17,11,98 16,60,16
Bezwada : Dhone Kurnool		,,,,	1			1,21,242	
South Indian .	1,40,96,625	1,19,32,328	80,04,732	40,11,518	2,08,34,215	1.20.69.189	9,17,76 1,43,02,88 48,50,36
Vidupuram Trichinopoly	***			***		67,81,335	48,50,30 15,76,5
Viru lunagar-Tenkasi Dindigul-Pollachi		***		•	:::	21,75,117 21,64,564	40,23,5
Vriddhachalani-Cuddalore						6,23,639	15,06,5 31,9
Mayavaram-Tranquebar Arantungi-Karaikudi-Mana-		•••		••		3,52,773	•
madura Trichinogoly-Pudukkottah-						21,739	7,5
Karaikudi						31,431	***
Madora-Bodinaikanur	l .		1 10 000			31,431 11,28,541 15,778	26,36,1
Coonoor Ootacamund Tinnevelly Quilon (British	1,81,086	5,578	1,10,238	11,615	61,108		09,8
Section)	5,228	34,277	46,56 6	1,62,782	5,11,549	71,158	43,0
States	10 to 20-	1 1 4 000	0.00.000	1 44 000	00 503	1 10 010	1 AA K
Shoranur Nilambur	13,72,695	1,14,992	2,06,928 19,234	1,16,030 16,03,861	-23,581	1,13,710 17,10,670	1,00,5 15,90,2
Salem-Attur-Vriddachalam.	***						13,7
Trichinopoly-Mana-Madura Salem-Mettur-Dam	•••		1	•••		:::	18,49, 6 82,6
Tirboot (B, and N,-W.)	12,89,641	19,21,251	21,95,581	11,43,993	2,43,112	1,25,072	22,84,0

(a) Included under commercial.

No. 94.—Capital Expenditure on the Construction and Purchase of Railways and Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works—contd.

Class and Name of Railways.	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24
RAILWAYS—contd. CENTRAL—contd. Miscollaneous items.	Rs.	R ₈ ,	Rs.
Abandoned Projects State Railway Stores Expenditure in England for stores pur-	 —19,40,525 —14,63,703	3,99,292 8,89, 5 01	7,13,812 —17,25,591
chased and remaining unappropriated Readjustment of Capital Outlay in England of Railway Companies at the	1,20,56,347	45 ,46 , 746	76,79,784
average rates of exchange. Suspense items and miscellaneous	***	***	+ P 4
Aden (a)		.,,	***
North Western	***	744	
Tank Kaur Khirgi	144	111	
Tank Murtaza		***	***
Frontier Railway Reserve		* * *	244
Nuski Extension			
Khyber			
Hindubagh-Fort Sandeman		***	
Campbellpur Railway Reservo	,,,		
Zhob Valley Extension			***
TOTAL, CENTRAL	22,96,38,935	18.43, 42,305	20,79,98,472
PROVINCIAL. Gevernment of Assam (Jorhat) (Reserved) of United Provinces Distillery Siding (Reserved). of Burma (Moulmein Ye, Alon Sangbyin, Pyinmana Tauugdwingyi Seg-yi-ye-Wand and Pegu-Kayan).	1,43,042 55,19,690	5,925 59,53,944	17,754 1,141 1,09,24,928
Mandalay Madaya (Reserved) .	•••		***
TOTAL, PROVINCIAL	36,62 ,732	59,48,019	1,09,43,823
GRAND TOTAL .	23,33,01,667	19,02,90,324	19,70,54,649
Irrigation, Navigation, Embank- ment and Drainage Works. Gentral. Baluchistan North-West Frontier Province	Rs. 1,18,180	Rg. 2,25,219	₹s. 18,104
Rajputana		2,20,21,0	***
NET OUTLAY NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE—CENTRAL.	1,18,180	2,25,219	18,104
Madras Bombay Bengal United Provinces Panjab Burma Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces and Berar	7,18,730 8,29,664 59,90,900 46,21,957 19,07,444 	6,42,594 69,49,921 51,89,000 57,73,772 90,87,302 17,40,000	10,22,545 69,95,632 1,02,55,595 1,46,53,972 55,920 23,11,979
NET OUTLAY ON CONSTRUCTION	1,46,18,875	2,93,82,589	3,51,83,803
-PROVINCIAL. Net outlay on Construction of Irrigation, cc., works not charged to Revenue.	1,47,37,055	2,96,07,808	3,51,96,907

⁽a) Vide under "Commercial Lines".

No. 94.—Capital Expenditure on the Construction and Purchase of Railways and Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works—concld.

Class and Name of Railways.	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	192 7 -28
RAILWAYS—concid. CENTRAL concid. Miscellaneous items.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Abandoned Projects			00.05.004	•••
State Railway Stores Expenditure in England for stores pur-	535	8,444	29,95,284	***
chased and remaining unappropriated.	•••	• • • •	•••	•••
Readjustment of Capital Outlay in England of Railway Companies at the average rates of exchange.	19,21,189			***
Suspense items and miscellaneous Strategic Lines.				4,16,086
Aden (a)			937	
North Western Tank Kaur Khirgi.	20,00,429	18,68,289	32,32,482	54,13,218
Tank Murtaza.	-8,067	***	i	
Frontier Railway Reserve.	-20,663	48,439	12,452	2,91,995
Nushki Extension.	2,21,875	5,524	,	
Klyber,	42,20,742	17,01,401	4,41,113	10,46,705
Hindubagh-Fort Sandeman. C a mpbellpur Railway Reserve.	•••		12,85,353 91,802	7,04,555 4,05,615
Zhob Valley Extension.			01,002	17,64,224
TOTAL, CENTRAL	13,45,98,356	22,66,32,480	27,21,97,039	82,47,39,230
4.4				
Government of Assam (Jorhat) (Reserved)	57,770	31,697	-24,443	3,373
of United Provinces Dis-		31,001	22,330	
tillery Siding (Reserved).		,,,		
of Burma (Moulmein Ye, Alon Sangbyin, Pyinmana Taungd- wingyi Seg-yi-ye-Wand and Pegu-	••.	•••	•••	
Kayan). Mandalay Madaya (Reserved)			-5,00,282	
TOTAL, PROVINCIAL	57,770	81,697	-5,24,725	3,378
GRAND TOTAL	13,46,56,126	22,66,64,177	27,16,72,814	32,47,35,85
Irrigation, Navigation, Embank.				
ment and Drainage Works,	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Baluchistan,	L's.	Ivs.	1/18-	108,
North-West Frontier Province.	95,898	-96,675	-70,632	6,75
Rajputana.	***			***
NET OUTLAY NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE—CENTRAL.	95,898	-96,675	70,632	6,75
Provincial.				
Madras.	9,71,234	27,75,752	76,69,776	1,06,04,474
Bombay.	1,55,84,734	2,45,74,141	2,07,18,517	2,57,61,09
Bengal United Provinces,	1 10 00 040	1,1979,706	3,40,686	3,24,29
Punjab.	1,18,26,349 82,86,817	1,18,72,796 82,41,370	1,30,73,805 6,75,540	1,46,04,09
Burma.			0,70,040	
Bihar and Orissa. Central Provinces and Berar.	25,55,532	27,10,387	25,74,110	25,32 ,8 9
NET OUTLAY ON CONSTRUCTION	3,92,24,666		4,50,52,434	5,38,26,86
PROVINGIAL. Net outlay on Construction of Irrigation, etc., works not charged to Revenue.	3,93,20,564	ļ	4,49,81,802	5,38,33,618

No. 95.—General Results of the Post and Telegraph Department.

No. 95 .- GENERAL RESULTS of the

			ļ		UTLAY IN CO			Gross	
	Year ending 31st March			During t	the year		Postage		
				Outlay charged to Revenue	Outlay not charged to Revenue *	To end of the year	and Message Revenue	Mis- cellancous Revenue	
				Rs,	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	(Indian Post and Telegraph Department			37,39,910	***	13,69,04,307	6,20,55,045	1,31,32,236	
1918-19	Gulf Section			—72,361		1,36,58,191	33,27,861	34,75 7	
	Indo-European Telegraph Department (Persian Section			3,96,328	***	48,85,655	16,63,031	52,958	
	(Indian Post and Telegraph Department			98,72,019	***	14,68,66,326	7,28,30,379	1,51,08,386	
1919-20	Gulf Section			55,475		1,37,13,666	38,17,228	23,662	
	Indo-European Tele- graph Department Persian Section			-1,41,786	444	47,43,869	19,08,614	84,384	
	(Indian Post and Tolograph Pepartment			1,53,54,942		16,22,21,268	7,03,41,950	2,41,19,408	
1920-21	Gulf Section			6,80,436		1,43,94,102	30,00,909	6,729	
	Indo-European Tele- graph Department Persian Section			-1,27,838		46,16,531	15,00,454	19,232	
	(Indian Post and Telegraph Department			1,12,49,988	81,61,617	19,84,79,092	7,36,78,560	1,69,18,269	
1921-22	(Gulf Section			-1,50,227		1,42,84,875	37,17,874	6,250	
ĺ	Indo-European Tele- graph Department Persian Section	ı ,		-1,71,279	***	44,45,252	11,92,073	-5,084	
	(Indian Post and Telegraph Department			21,78,588	65,62,006	20,72,19,686	7,88,16,427	1,78,86,863	
1022-23	Gulf Section		,	81,579		1,41,53,296	33,77,4 32	5,157	
	Indo-European Tele- graph Department Persian Section	,		→ 3,14,475		41,30,777	12,11,129	17,469	
	(Indian Post and Telegraph Department			-32,84,777	75,21,560	21,14,56,469	8,06,68,002	1,84,03,508	
1923-24	(Gulf Section			1,03,592		1,40,49,704	26,29,364	9,090	
	Indo-European Tele- graph Department (Fersian Section			-4,62,533		36,68,244	15,00,187	3,876	
	(Indian Post and Telegraph Department			-42,66,496	1;17,56,021	21,80,45,994 —140	8,05,08,247	1,92,20,241	
3924-25¢	(Gulf Section			7,09,059		1,47,58,768	20,12,923	12,559	
	Indo-European Tele- graph Department Persian Section			2,09,923		84,58,821	11,28,825	16,949	
	(Indian Post and Telegraph Department			-1,40,87,448	2,13,78,712	11,62,37,880	8,03,22,897	2,18,14,646	
1025-26	Gulf Section	,		11,68,181	10,01,831	95,93,511	32,89,841	10,655	
	Indo-European Tele- graph Department Persian Section			-1,55,940	-2,06,380	28,22,352	3,27,677	14,561	
	Indian Post and Telegraph Department			17,62,466	34,29,367	12,14,34,780	8,23,98,486	2,29,05,498	
1926-27	Gull Section			1,09,624	1,51,474	95,51,661	35,58,184	1,20,50	
1	Indo-European Tele- graph Department Persian Section			-15,851	18,763	27,88,238	2,07,285	10,107	
}	(Indian Post and Telegraph Department			15,77,754	49,52,907	13,25,91,266	8,47,68,326	2,35,02,720	
1927-28	Gulf Section			3,49,884	-2,46,197	1,00,78,319	28,89,851	66,595	
	Indo-European Tele- graph Department Persian Section			-99,934	-18,763	26,69,544	4,42,607	7,271	
1									

* Introduced with effect

OST and TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

Total	Working expense and main- tenance	Net Receipts	Interest on Debt *	Net Revenue (+) Net Expenditure (-)	Year ending 31st March
Rs.	Rв,	Rн,	R _B ,	Rs.	
7,51,87,281	5,36,29,598	2,15,57,383		+2,15,57,383	Indian Post and Telegraph Department
33,62,618	14,80,501	19,32,057		+19,32,057	Gulf Section)
17,16,889	10,01,625	7,15,264		+7,15,264	Persian Section Indo-European Tele-
8 ,79,38,765	6,06,10,560	2,73,28,205		+2,73,28,205	Indian Post and Telegraph Department.
38,40,890	17,81,116	20,59,774		+20,59,774	Gulf Section)
19,92,998	13,52,180	6,40,818	en e	+6,40,818	Persian Section , Sindo-European Tele-
0,44,61,448	7,83,31,331	1,61,30,117		+1,61,30,117	Indian Post and Telegraph Department.
30,07,638	13,91,835	16,15,803	,	+16,15,803	Gulf Section Indo-European Tele-
15,19,686	12,37,675	2,82,011		+2,82,011	Persian Section graph Department
0,05,91,829	8,64,52,086	41,39,743	56,81,015	-1,27,91,260	Indian Post and Telegraph Department
37,24,133	21,10,392	16,13,741	***	+17,72,968	Gulf Section } Indo-European Tele-
11,87,039	12,87,745	1,00,706	***	+70,673	Persian Section graph Department
9,67,03,290	8,59,52,523	1,07,50,767	59,16,002	+26,56,177	Indian Post and Telegraph Department
33,82,589	19,99,049	13,83,540	***	+14,65,119	Gulf Section } Indo-European Tele-
12,28,598	11,33,457	95,141	***	+4,09,616	Persian Scotion graph Department
9,90,71,810	9,05,47,520	85,24,290	63,88,844	+ 54, 20, 223	Indian Post and Telegraph Department
26,38,454	17,82,183	8,56,271	***	+9,59,863	Gulf Section } Indo-European Tele-
15,04,057	12,71,631	2,32,426		+6,94,959	Persian Section graph Department
,97,28,488	+140 8,96,99,337	-140 1,00,29,151	}68,60,034	\[\begin{pmatrix} -140 \\ +74,35,613 \end{pmatrix}	Indian Post and Telegraph Department
29,25,482	18,22,833	11,02,649	**1	+3,93,590	Gulf Section
11,45,774	11,48,945	-3,171	111	+2,06,752	Persian Section graph Department
0,21,37,543	9,37,40,527	83,97,016	47, 61,9 6 2	+36,35,054	Indian Post and Telegraph Department
33,00,493	20,00,061	13,00,482	3,38,051	+9,62,381	Gulf Section . } Indo-European Tele-
3,42,238	13,49,181	-10,06,943	99,872	11,06,815	Persian Section
0,53,03,984	9,90,70,033	62,33,951	52,08,989	+10,24,962	Indian Post and Telegraph Department
36,78,685	20,14,396	16,64,289	4,21,718	+12,42,571	Gulf Section } Indo-European Tele-
2,17,992	10,51,055	-8,33,663	94,746	-9,28,409	Persian Section
0,82,71,046	10,53,53,180	29,17,866	55,33,004	- 26,15,138	Indian Post and Telegraph Department
29,60,443	21,72,457	7,83,986	4,18,499	+3,65,487	Gulf Section
4,49,878	10,06,069	-5,56,191	94,186	6,60,377	Persian Section Indo-European Tele-

rom the year 1931-23.

¹⁹²¹⁻²² booked under 45 - Civil Works has not been included in this statement.

INTEREST RECEIPTS

No. 96.-Interest Receipts.

				LOANS AN	D ADVANCES			
Province		Indian States, Landholders and other notabilities	Presidency Corpora- tions including Port Trusts	Mofussil Municipa- lities	Cultivators	Other itoms	Total	Interest on Provin- cial Balances
Centa India, Genera	ral (a)	Rs.	Rs.	ks.	Rs.	lts,	Rs. 1,61,584	Rs.
Baluchistan				••			34,264	
North-West vince	Frontier Pro-			***	-10		1,23,415	
Madras .		444	***				6,07,516	
Bombay .			144		***		12,29,463	
Bengal ,						,	9,87,989	
United Provid	певв			***			9 ,0 60	
Punjab .					132		17,24,194	
Burma .							12,479	231
Bihar and Ori	issa		- Mark	***			59,719	
Central Provi	nces and Berar						5 850	
Àssain .							2,370	
Coorg .		1.				.,.	10,870	
England (Ster into Rs. at a	cling converted							
Exchange (01	ı ditto) .							· <u></u> -
Total,	Central .	18,52,366	26,82,275	1,32,939	65,171	2,36,022	49,68,773	,
Madras .	incial	23,097	5,09,942	3,94,135	9,80,340	4,28,087	28,58,828	1,37,50
Bombay .		3,52,502	89,21,683	1,94,822	5,80,250	47,11,566(o)	1,47,10,823	6,77,221
Bengal .			13,870	1,62,365	37,282	34,012	2,47,529	3,62,500
United Provi	nces	1,15,751		8,00,688	2,71,779	1,37,525	11,75,847	
Punjab .		3,583		2,60,474	2,46,702	10,348	4,09,918	5,30,54
Burma ,			3,13,569	78,455	3,83,813	3,49,274	11,25,111	
Bihar and Ori	issa , ,			17,822	40,363	4,66,221	5,01,460	2,21,87
Central Pro Berar	vinces and	1,45,331	,	1,29,977	2,16,072		3,77,400	··· ·
Assam . Shan States 1	federation .	1,189		9,516	8,539	18,741 899	37,985 89 9	1,21,250
Total, P	ro v incial .	6,41,453	97,59,064	20,48,254	27,15,140	61,58,673	2,10,38, 800(b)	20,50,89
Total, Centra	l and Provin-	24,03,819	1,24,41,339	21,81,193	27,80,311	63,92,695	2,60,07,573(b)	20,50,89
cial, 1927-28	192 6-27 . 1925-2 6 .	10,18,440 16,45,908	1,30.16.462 1,38,77,188	16,92,886 17,58,117	26,77,70 5 31,17,702	65,17,551 (c 68,09,639(c)	2,46,82,138(h) 2,70,53,518(b)	24,38,86 9,70,13
	1924-25	8,00,483	36,27,351	17,30,206	32,88,592	1,26,98,75 7 (c)	2,20,49,310(b)	,
Totals .	1923-24	5,29,262	35,55,420	16,4 9,529	39,04,658	88,47,754	1,84,03,169(b)	
	1922-23 .	5,64,762	34,19,444	16,59,270	47,61,368	59,82,534	1,63,49,514(b)	
	1921-22	6,01,610	32,05,762	18,49,989	38,61,7 79	36,34,066	1,21,50,169(b)	

(a) Details are not available.

(b) Excludes Rs. 3,037 in 1921-22, Rs. 37,864 in 1922-23, Rs. 74,463 in 1923-24, Rs. 96,079 in 1924-25, Rs. 1,55,036 in 1925-26, Rs. 2,6906 in 1926-7 and Rs. 2,81, 84 in 1927-28 on account of transactions in connection with Takavi Loss financed from Famine Insurance Fund.

(c) Includes Rs. 1.17,94,550 in 1924-25, Rs. 44,71,296 in 1925-26, Rs. 44,62,934 in 1926-27 and Rs. 44,52,490 in 1927-28 c recount of the Bombay Development Department.

	Investmen	тв	;	ន	UNDRY ACCO	Unts		ļ	
velop- nent	Securities of Itailway Companies Provident Fund	Other invest- ments	Arrears due to Govern- ment	Over- drawn eapital of Railway Com- panies	Advances to Railway Companies charged to capital	Other Items	Deduct kefunde	Тотат,	Province
Rs.	Rs.	Rs,	Rs.	Rs. 34,550	Rs. 24,43,149	Re. 28,67,327	Rs. 7	Rs. 50,05,603	Central (a) India, General
	,,,	* > *	444	***		***	63	34,201	Baluchistan
								1,23,415	North-West Frontier
			106		114	50,468	227	6,57,863	Province Madras
		***	3,778			1,022	3,07,864	9,26,399	Bombay
		711	***			384	1	9,88,372	Bengai
,		278	,,,,			1,214	16	10,258	United Provinces
		***	***					17,24,194	Punjab
		+1+				19		12,498	Burma
					***	•••	5	59,714	Bibar and Orissa
		***	1			30	3	5,877	Central Provinces and
				177				2,870	Berar Assam
				***		***	ı (10,870	Conrg
		***				2,65,16,621		2, 6 5,16,691	Engiand (Sterling con verted into Rs. at £: =Rs. 13%)
						1,12,347	***	1,12,347	Exchange (on ditto)
			3,884	34,650	24,42,149	2,90,49,432	3,08,186	3,61,90,602	Total, Central
			21,371			1,367	1,972	25,17,094	Provinci a l Madras
			42,672	***	***	4,48,578	52,429	1,58,26,873	Bombay
		***	29,111			217	10,619	6,28,788	Bengal
•••						60	320	11,75,581	United Provinces
	,,.	***	6,935		***	1,295		10,38,690	Punjab
		141			447	.,,	985	11,24,126	Barma
			1,876			589	211	7,28,800	Bihar and Orissa
•••							352	3,77,048	Central Provinces an Berar
		•••						1,59,235 809	Assam Shan States Federation
=			1,01,965			4,52,108	66,683		Total, Provincial
	\		1,05,849	34,550	24,42,149	2,95,01,538	3,74,869	5,97,67,680	Total, Central an
	8,02,327 29,83,683	271	1,14,299 4,46 643	42,123 47,381	22,63,613 12,71,803	3,46,51,541 3,33,59, 8 27	71,466	6,41.23 438 6.5 6, 02,939	Provincial, 1927-28 1926-27 1925-26
***	36,67,591		3,29,513	65,054	16,44,095	2,58,77,925	71,812	5,35,61,678	1924-25
***	36,58,254	.,.	2,40,017	76,047	10,6-,848	2,41,92,424	1,05,280		1923-24 Totals
•••	44,00,462		3,77,641	54,490	8,32,283	36,29,169	41,699	2,56,01,860	1932-23
5 0 ,0 30	80,95,271		3,40,055	37,10 7	4,51,974	44,73,591	8,131	2,18,90,036	1921-22

FAMINE RELIEF No. 97.—Expenditure on Famine Relief.

						,	
	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	19 2 6-2 7	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Central-							
India, General .					2,3 7 0	90,200	999
Baluchistan .	2,91,738	73,979		•••	1,02,611		•••
Rajputana		6,672	5,002	645	7,082	•••	•••
Bombay	4 2 4	1	y A a	111		6,549	
Total .	2,91,738	80,651	5,002	***	1,12,063	96,749	999
Provincial—							
M adras	10,67,484	85,034	16,675	2,87,714	2,896	1,878	6,517
Bembay	27,27,166	2,67,570	3,92,048	13,25,222	9,32,247	11,26,571	(<i>b</i>) 15 ,13,657
Bengal	115	28,725	303		1,495	64,355	80,431
United Provinces .	£, 91,3 4 2	32,236	1,08,111	6,18,446	29,662	10,156	60,080
Punjab	4,43,159	6,692	102	1,31,717	8 7,3 5 7	50,484	11,5 5 5
Burma	2,429	87,225	84,250	15,346	5,238	(a)1,18,635	(a)8,776
Bihar and Oriesa .	42,829	117	86,489	***	15,264	56,015	1,73,290
Central Provinces and Berar.	39,56,621	37,517	11,922	90	2,24,297	24,879	62,585
Assam	9,143	4,036			***	,	
TOTAL .	85,40,288	4,99,035	6,99,900	23,28,535	12,98,366	14,52,973	19,16,891
Charges in England (Sterling convert- ed into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10).		7,0 57					
Exchange (on ditto)	·	4,013		,			-11
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL.	88,32,026	5,90,756	7,04,902	28,28,535	14,10,429	15,49,722	19,17,890

⁽a) Famine Relief expenditure of the Government of Burma has been met from Ordivary Revenues.
(b) Includes Rs. 8,13,211 on account of expenditure on flood relief in Gujarat and Stud.

No. 98,--DISTRIBUTION of EXPENDITURE ON FAMINE RELIEF

			19	31-22	192	2-23	1923-24	
			Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Centra)	Provincial
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENTS			Rs. 15,271	Rs. 3,56,081	Rs.	Rs. 40,358	Rs.	Rs. 10,932
Communications— Wages of labour	•		1,28,448	21,56,728	22,219	41,107		9,867
Other charges			6,972	22,95,554	291	42,848		34,482
Miscellaneous-			٠,			,		
Wages of labour	• •			2,00,791	1,065	745	• • • •	593
Other charges	* *		•••	79,156	11,093	-7, 888	5,002	5,555
Irrigation— Wages of labour			44,964	4,27,106	4,,.	122		
Other charges			288	2,45,877		174		21,531
Relief to people employed otherwis	e than c	n Relief	***	1,52,900	•••		***	438
Gratuitous Relief			90,461	20,78,315	45,983	68,510		1,61,962
Miscellaneous - Advances for aided private works.		34079		11,255				,
Measures for protection of cattle .		19-27		19,853		16,87	1	3,58,948
Other expenditure		13/14	5,334	5,17,47	1	8,01.18	1	95,697
TOTAL CHARGES IN INDIA		1150	2,91,738			4,99,08	5,00	2 6,90,000
Charges in England (Sterling conv	erted in	to Rs. at				7,05		
£1=Rs. 10). Exchange on Ditto						4,01	3	
TOTAL CHARGES UNDER FAM	INE BE	LIEF .	2,91,739	85,40,28	80,061	5,10,10	5 5,00	0,99,900
				,,	00,000	10,10,10		
			1					
		24-25	1	2 5-2 8		1926-27		927-28
	19	·	1	2 5-2 8		1926-27	1	927-28
	19	924-25	192	2 5-2 8		1926-27	1	927-28
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENTS ,	19	924-25	192	25-28 1 Province	ial Centra	1926-27	1 Cent	927-28 ral Provinci
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENTS . Communications	Central	Provincial Rs. 61,916	Centra R 2,33	1 Provinc. 8. Re 35,64	ial Centra Rs. 10,93	1926-27 1 Provinci Rs. 2, 15, 28	1 Cent	927-28 ral Province Rs. 56,70
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENTS . Communications - Wages of labour	Central	Provincial Rs. 61,016	Centra R 2,33	25-26 1 Province 8. Re 35,64	Rs. 10,93	1926-27 1 Provinci Rs. 2,15,28	lal Cent	927-28 ral Province Rs. 56.70 33,23
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENTS . Communications - Weges of labour	Central	Provincial Rs. 61,916	Centra R 2,33	1 Provinc. 8. Re 35,64	Rs. 10,93	1926-27 1 Provinci Rs. 2,15,28	lal Cent	927-28 ral Province Rs. 56.70
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENTS , Communications - Wages of labour Other charges Miscellaneous -	Central	Provincial Rs. 61,016	Centra R 2,33	25-26 1 Province 8. Re 35,64	Rs. 10,93 28,74 9 8,93	1928-27 11 Provinci Rs. 2, 15, 28 2,04	1	927-28 ral Provinci Rs. 56.70 93,23 76 34
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENTS , Communications - Wages of labour Other charges , Miscellaneous -	Central	Provincial Rs. 61,016 1,17,088 40,234	Centra R 2,33	25-28 1 Provinc 8. R4 35,64 12,68	Rs. 10,93 28,74 8,93	1926-27 1 Provinci Rs. 2,15,28	1	927-28 ral Provinci Rs. 56.70 93,23 76 34
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENTS , Communications — Wages of labour . Other charges . Miscellaneous — Wages of labour .	Central Rs.	Provincial Rs. 61,016 1,17,088 40,234 57,169	Centra R 2,33	25-28 1 Provinc 8. R4 35,64 12,68	Rs. 10,93 28,74 8,93	1020-27 11 Province Rs, 2, 16, 28 8 16, 23	1 Centri	927-28 ral Provinci Rs. 56.70 93,23 76 34
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENTS , Communications — Wages of labour . Other charges Miscellaneous — Wages of labour Otter charges It igation —	ISS Central Rs	Provincial Rs. 61,916 1,17,088 40,234 57,169 18,609	Centra R 2,33	1 Provinc 8. Re 35,64 12,68 10,27 9,96	Rs. 10,93 28,74 8,93 22 9,82	1926-27 Province	1 Centi	927-28 ral Provinci . Rs. 56,700 . \$3,23 . 76,34
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENTS. Communications— Wages of labour Other charges Miscellaneous— Wages of labour Otter charges Irrigation— Wages of labour Other charges Echef to people employed other-	Igg	Provincial Rs. 61,916 1,17,088 40,234 57,169 13,609 14,448	192 Centra R 2,35	1 Provinc 8. Re 35,64 12,68 10,27 9,97	Rs. 10,93 28,74 8,93 22 9,82	1926-27 Province	1 Centi	927-28 ral Province Rs. 56,70 93,28 76 34
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENTS. Communications— Wages of labour Other charges Miscellaneous— Wages of labour Otter charges Irrigation— Wages of labour Other charges	Igg Central	Provincial Rs. 61,016 1,17,088 40,234 57,169 13,809 14,448 7,674	192 Centra R 2,35	25-26 1 Provinc 8. Re 35,64 12,68 10,28 9,96 1,51	B6. 10,93 28,74 9 8,93 2 9,82 11,61	Province Rs. 2,15,28 2,04	1	927-28 ral Provinci Rs. 56,700 93,23 76 34
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENTS Communications— Wages of labour Other charges Miscellaneous— Wages of labour Other charges Lirigation— Wages of labour Other charges Licher opeople employed otherwis than on Relief Works, Gratnitous Relief. Miscellaneous—	Central Rs.	Provincial Rs. 61,916 1,17,088 40,234 57,169 13,609 14,448 7,674 10,000	192 Centra R 2,33	25-26 1 Provinc 8. Re 35,64 12,68 10,28 9,96 1,51	B6. 10,93 28,74 9 8,93 2 2 9,92 11,61	Province Rs. 2,15,28 2,04	1	927-28 ral Province Rs. 56,70 93,23 76 34
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENTS Communications— Wages of labour Other charges Miscellaneous— Wages of labour Other charges Irrigation— Wages of labour Other charges Relief to people employed otherwise than on Relief Works, Gratuitous Relief.	Rs	Provincial Rs. 61,916 1,17,088 40,234 57,169 13,609 14,448 7,674 10,000 7,51,663	192,6	25-26 1 Provinc 8. Re 35,64 12,68 10,28 9,96 1,51 40,03	Be. 10,93 28,74 9 8,93 2 9,82 11,61	1928-27 Province	Rs 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99	927-28 ral Provinci Rs. 56,70 93,23 76 34 1,38
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENTS Communications— Wages of labour Other charges Miscellaneous— Wages of labour Otter charges Irrigation— Wages of labour Other charges Echetro people employed otherwist than on Relief Works, Gratuitous Rellef. Miscellaneous— Advances for aided private works	Central Rs.	Provincial Rs. 61,916 1,17,088 40,234 57,169 13,609 14,448 7,674 10,000 7,51,663	192 Centra R 2,3;	25-26 1 Provinc 8. Re 35,64 12,68 10,28 1,51 40,03	16al Centrs 1. Bs. 10,93 28,74 8,93 2 9,82 11,61 26 C ,54	1928-27 Province	1	927-28 ral Province Rs. 56,70 93,23 76 34 1,38
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENTS Communications— Weges of labour Other charges Miscellaneous— Weges of labour Otter charges Irrigation— Wages of labour Other charges E chief to people employed otherwise than on Relief Works, Gratnitous Relief. Miscellaneous— Advances for aided private works Measures for protection of cattle.	Rs	Rs. 61,016 1,17,088 40,234 57,169 14,448 7,674 10,000 7,51,663	192 Centra R 2,3;	1 Provinc 8. Re 35,64 12,68 10,21 9,97 1,61 1,61 3,65,08	R6	1928-27 Province Rs. 2,18,28 2,04	Rs 99 96	927-28 ral Provinci Rs. 56,70 33,23 76 34 1,386 1,91,60 1,48,11 14,09,43
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENTS Communications— Wages of labour Other charges Miscellaneous— Wages of labour Other charges Itrigation— Wages of labour Other charges Echef to people employed otherwisthan on Relief Works, Gratnitous Relief. Miscellaneous— Advances for aided private works Measures for protection of cattle Other expenditure Total Charges in India Charges in England (Sterling con-	Central Rs.	Rs. 61,916 1,17,088 40,234 57,169 13,809 14,448 7,674 10,000 7,51,663 10,23,259 2,31,475	7,02,6	1 Provinc 8. Ref. 35,64 12,68 10,21 9,90 1,51 1,61 3,65,01 4,7,03,2	R6	1028-27 Province Rs. 2, 16, 28 2, 16, 28 3 2,04 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	Rs 99 96	927-28 ral Provinci Rs. 56,700 33,23 76 34 1,38 1,91,60 1,48,11 14,09,45
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENTS. Communications— Wages of labour Other charges Miscellaneous— Wages of labour Otter charges Irrigation— Wages of labour Other charges Echief to people envloyed otherwisthan on Relief works. Gratnitous Relief Miscellaneous— Advances for aided private works Measures for protection of cattle. Other expenditure Total Charges in India	Central Rs.	Rs, 61,916 1,17,088 40,234 57,169 18,609 14,448 7,674 10,000 7,51,663 10,28,259 2,31,475 23,28,585	7,00 1,02,6	1 Provinc 8. Ra 35,84 12,68 10,27 9,96 1,51 40,02 4 7,03,2 68 12,98,36	1. Rs. 10,93 28,74 8,93 28,74 8,93 22 9,82 11,61 26 C ,54 8,93 20,18 48	1926-27 Province Rs. 2, 16, 28 8 2,16, 28 9 2,68,04 2,64,15 6,49,264 4 14,52,97	Rs 99 96	927-28 ral Provinci

^{*} Includes Rs. 8, 13,211 on account of expenditure on flood relief in Gujarat and Sind.

MILITARY EXPENDITURE

No. 99.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE in INDIA and ENGLAND.

Services.	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
IN INDIA.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
STANDING ARMY				,		
Maintenance of the Standing Army—						
(i) Fighling Services—						
Cavalry Artillery Infantry Other Services	3,38,96,712 5,05,03,893 15,67,65,291 2,18,63,119	2,98,62,345 4,35,93,878 15,23,16,341 2,49,43,508	4,05,08,256 14,80,49,941	3,99,05,106 14,47,93,844	4,04,27,722 14,84,10,778	4,06,61,287 14,99,46,927
(ii) Administrative Services—						
(a) India Proper and Burma:						
Supply Companies . Animal Transport . Mechanical Transport	1,07,82,819 2,42,00,905	38,17,387 1,78,93,687	14,78,206 1,86,69,785	$\substack{12,17,817\\1,72,95,917}$		
Units Other Forvices (b) South and East Persia	1,00,95,124 27,87,546	1,04,24,464 22,94,351 *	80,76,381 22,52,651 *	79,67,316 18,91,510 *	88,56,177 11,77,070 81,621	12,89,216
(iii) Miscellaneous Units and Services .	45,62,417	13,88,779	2,05, 800	2,76,502	6,63,275	11,15,697
Total	31,54,57,826	28,65,34,740	27,27,72,715	26,52,50,700	27,13,71,681	27,65,50,464
Cost of Educational, etc., Es- tallishments and Working Expenses of Hospitals, Depots, etc.—		İ				
Educational and Instruc- tional Establishments Army Education	1,13,06,339 23,24,403	1,07,73,351 30,05,020	86,84,689 29,61,274	99,74,702 32,13,994	1,20,70,296 30,75,869	
Working Expenses of Hos- pitals	2,61,07,584	2,37,48,435	2,13,53,209	2,20,59,388	2,22,83,443	2,12,52,165
Working Expenses of Stores, Depôts, etc. Working Expenses of Manufacturing Establish-	4,90,06,662	3,39,06,2 28	4,19,52,843	8,82,77,023	2,76,65,083	3,19,83,476
ments Inspections of Stores Military Accounts Offices	1,37,72,729 9,17,437 98,50,775	47,69,598 9,87,069 97,37,584	$\begin{array}{c} 6,30,895 \\ 9,86,459 \\ 95,95,459 \end{array}$	-2,62,160 $10,84,053$ $88,31,652$	-58,51,092 :4,16,996 89,18,876	-11,38,949 $15,65,499$ $89,81,210$
Ecclesiastical Establishments	6,57,155	6,35,559	6,55,860	6,40,545	6,62,747	6,72,769
Administration of Canton- ments Miscellancous	23,62,514 $23,51,243$	13,45,411 $12,20,208$	14,57,699 9,71,255	9,85,637 $9,24,507$	9,45,693 8,36,447	9,38,115 9,67,001
Deduct—furlough allowances paid in England.					-98,488	2,90,281
Total .	11,86,56,841	9,01,28,463	8,92,79,142	8,57,29,341	7,19,25,870	8,07,41,682

^{*} Figures included in (ii) (a).

No. 99.-MILITARY EXPENDITURE in INDIA and ENGLAND-contd.

Services.	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
IN INDIA -contd.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Re.	Rs.	Rs.
STANDING ARMY-contd.	·				į	;
Army Headquarters Staff of Commands, etc.—]		!	
Army Headquarters Staff of Commands Staff of Districts and	74,11,839 30,84,736		6 2.99 ,488 29,50,941	66,54,225 33,05,065	65,8 2, 901 35,89,696	
Brigades Other charges	99,24,394 46,43,041		95,80,619 13,21,46	1,00,10,175 10,75,319	1,01,78,801 11,49,086	1,01.85,574 9,99,699
TOTAL .	2,50,64,010	2,11,71,606	2,01,52,512	2,10,45,384	2,14,50,484	2,13,07,860
Royal Air Force—						
Maintenance of Squadrons . Cost of Educational, etc., Establishments and	39,06,651	80,64.418	+	Ť	Ť	+
Working Expenses of Hospitals, Depôts, etc. Other charges	25,62,094 1,04,975		† †	+	† †	†
TOTAL .	65,73,720	70,65,845	†	†	+	+
Stock Accounts—	-7,27,01,030	—2,98,64,23 0	3 ,6 4 ,0 3 ,308	-3,08,41,326	+ 10,90,351	-1,25,70,056
Special Services —						
Measures or defence of North-West Frontier Tibet Frontier Surplus Troops under De-	76,08,183 54,649	1,69,737	1,06,112	1,04,098	1,05,280	1,19,251
mobilisation Aden Operations Surplus Officers of the Indian Army retired under	71,37,887 20,37,585	11,45,790 16,27,781	5,94,065 4,99,022	26,213 14,71,822	5,91,599	6,25,784
Army Instruction (India) No. 500 of 1922		1,48,85,499	28,71,282	5,72,397	10,78,247	3,02,541
Waziristan and Wano Occu- pation and Operations Other charges	6,41,66,419 30,36,257	3,33,33,678 10,05,685	1,20,12,035 13.30J	2,72,115	2,86,320	76,559
TOTAL ,	8,40,35,980	5,21,68,170	1,60,95,817	24,46,645	20,61,339	11,24,135
Miscellaneous Charges— Transport of Troops and Carriage of Stores Miscellaneous	1,38,49,264 - 28,91,617	54,42, 3 89 35,98,6 9 4	25,48,597 50,35,499	49,48.700 1,15,33,378	42,59,263 54,19,159	48,74,068 51,65 , 746
Amount on account of Ex- change allocated to other heads			32,55,720	-41,56,799	- 38,01,130	16.04.500
TOTAL .	1,09,57,647	90,41,083	-57,42,622	1,23.25,279	-49,61,026	-16,04,208 54,35,606
		,,	.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		,0-,0-0	0.00,000

[†] Shown as a separate item (vide page 232).

MILITARY EXPENDITURE.

No. 99.-MILITARY EXPENDITURE in INDIA AND ENGLAND-contd.

Services.	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
IN INDIA - concld.	Re.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
STANDING ARMY-contd.				1		
Non-effective Charges-						
Rewards for Military Services	17,00,513	26,84,400	23,17,795	15,41,706	13,53,787	11,37,122
Pensions— Pensions and Gratuities to British Officers and						
Pensions and Gratuities to Indian Officers and	28,44,373	27,21,406	26,54,793	27,74,066	25,44,480	29,89,706
men Family pensions and compassionate allowances to	2,94,13,170	3,36,80,530	3,31,67,960	2,99,57,822	2,85,28,378	2,81,16,681
Europeans Others	9,08, 73 5 16,89,110	7,13,572 7,20,039	7,49,905 18,76,693	8,43,744 22,33,876	8,33,76 1 20,62,11 4	7,04,273 16,81,264
TOTAL	3,65,55,901	4,15,19,947	4,07,67,146	3,73,51,214	3,53,22,470	3 46,29,046
TOTAL STANDING ARMY.	52,4 0,00,83 5	47,77,65,124	39,69,21,402	39,33,07,237	39,82,61,169	40,72,18,73
AUXILIARY AND TERRITORIAL FORCES-						
Auxiliary Force	68,25,267 1,15,674	71,94,771 15,07 839 8,43,660	73,53,692 18,00,070 13,87,793	21,87,391	74,81,490 23,54,274 11,56,090	76,76 662 26,51,796 1,04,808
Total .	69 40,941	95,45,770	1,05,41,555	87,38,266	1,09,91,854	1,04,33,266
ROYAL AIR FORCE-						
Maintenance of Squadrons and Staff at Wing Head- quarters Cost of Educational, etc., Establishments and Work- ing Expenses of Hospitals,	(a)	(a)	(4)68,63,908	(6) ⁶ 9,82,581	83,28,108	82,76,857
Depòte, etc. Other charges	(a) (a)	(a) (a)	27,00,586 27 11,899	27,37,640 5,79,160	34,58,428 33,04,671	12,22,158 17,39,113
Total	(a)	(a)	1,22,76,393	1,02,99,381	1,50,91,207	1,12,38,123
Total Army Charges ex- eluding unaudited Expenditure in India	53,15,41,776	48,73,10,894	41,97,39,350	41,23,44,884	42,43,44,230	42,88,90,131
Army unandited expenditure	15,80,802	-24,84,020	-13,51,602	-1,49,515	12,62,132	
Total. Army charges in India	53,30,72,578	48,48,26,874	41,83,87,748	41,21,95,369	42,56,06,362	42.88,90,13;
Marine Military Works	1,10,20,093 5,12,03,112	99,77,625 4,67,09,652	59,91,668 4,02,72,500	44 09.872 4.18,59,921	42,48,915 4,23,73,009	39,62,359 4,36,20 93
Total Expenditure in India	59,52,95,783	54,15,14,151		45,84,65,162		47,64,73,42

(a) Included in Standing Army vide page 231.
(b) Excludes figures for Staff at Wing Headquarters.

No. 99.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE in INDIA AND ENGLAND—concld.

Services		1921-23	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
IN ENGLANT Standing Army—	D.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Effective. Maintenance of the St. Army.	a ndin g	4,05,16,075	3,31,86,386	2,87,57,303	2,41,94,181	2,51,46,66t	2,83,06,599
Cost of Educational. etc.	ing Ex-						
Stores for India .		59,82,930	56,93,320	15,320	1,88,300	31,030	71,620
Pay, allowances and charges	d other	7.14,916	18.73,003	21,31,680	26,97,759	33,18,41	32,38,716
Tor	AL .	66,97,876	75,66,325	21,47,000	28,86,059	33,69,472	33,10,336
Army Headquarters Commands, etc.	Staff of	25,080	5,11,679	4,06,647	4,42,339	7,45,25	6,66,840
Royal Air Force— Stores for India—Avia Other charges.	tion .	24,90,740 9,71,087			† ‡	+ + + +	‡
тот	'AL .	34,61,827	78,82,700				
Stock Accounts Special Services	e e	2,01,11,760 24,11,842 98,00,820	45,49,041	61,15,731	52.94,411	1,23,32,866	47,93,653
Pensions, Gratuities an charges	d other	3 , 3 3, 68, 358	3,42,12,042	3,64,69,838	3,68,58,484	3,13,29,714	3,47,51,033
Boyal Air Force— Stores for India Other charges.	: :	† †	†	36,88,200 15,02,256			37,51 ,72 0 24 34,225
Тот	AL.			51,90,456	56,83,388	66,58,671	61,85,945
Total Army charges in I	England.	11,58 93,658	10,70,09,013	9,68,41 434	9,82,39,988	9,70,42,760	9,66,88,426
Exchar	ige .	5,96,05,748	5,52,24,263	4,42,28,370	3,62,20,723	3,17,33,220	3,28,92,315
Grand Total Army che England	arges in	17,54,99,406	16,22,33,276	14,10,69,804	13,44,60,711	12,87,75,986	12,95,80,741
Marine Exchange Military Works Exchange		40,65,559 20,90,974 12,19,442 6,27,176	26,49,400 13,71,593 15,28,886 7,61,649	11,54,649 7,23,414	21,92 396 8 08 449 5,30,287 1,94,872	18,69,037 $6,12,076$ $3,40,652$ $1,11,008$	6,53,655 4,01,940
Total Expenditure in En	gland .			14,57,79,844			
Gross Expenditure in In				61,04,31,760		60,39,37,045	
RECEIPTS. In India— Army Marine Military Works		3,72,36,842 53,17,334 21,45,676	3,47,07,957 32,72,538 57,33,434	3,06,38,514 24,73,367 80,57,731	2,94,30,527 11,12,931 32,81,060	2,91,02,691 14,74,245 89,81,248	3,17,75,854 15 81,888 1,11,49,479
In England— Army Exchange Marine Exchange		2,32,85,379 1,19,55,280 5,38,787 2,74,534	90,07,497 46,57,439 	48.00,223 21,84,5 6 2	47,32,902 17,54,239 	33,06,547 10,56,660 	36,97,712 12,63,181
TOTAL RECEIPT	. ar	8,06,93,832	5,73,78,865	4,81,56,397	4,03,11,659	4,39,51,391	4,91,68,064
NET EXPENDITUE	-	69,81,04,508		56,22,75,363	55,63,40,218	55,99,85,654	55,96,95,825

^{*} Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10. † Included in Standing Army. ‡ Shown as a separate item.

No. 99A .- MILITARY EXPENDITURE IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND.

	1927-28,
In India.	
	Rs.
TANDING ARMY-	
I. Fighting Services—	1,35,70,692
Cavalry	2,28,61,377
Infantry	10,39,41,913
Other Services	1,99,98,862
Miscellaneous	6,27,951
Total .	16,10,00,795
II. Administrative Services— Educational and Instructional Establishments	29,34,444
Army Education	31.46,558
Indian Army Service Corps Remount Depôts and Breeding Operations	1,64,32,837
Remount Depôts and Breeding Operations	26,9 7, 626
Indian Army Voterinary Corps	8,87,972 61,0 5,2 80
Indian Army Ordnance Corps	1,80,936
Medical Colleges and Schools	1,69,163
Medical Services .	1,37,59,450
Military Accounts offices	91,71,643
Reclesiastical Establishments	4,52,594
Administration of Cantonments Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Master General	9,34,973 15,07,404
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Master General of Supply. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Adjutant-General in India.	15,07,404 7,11,465
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Master General of Supply. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Adjutant-	15,07,404 7,11,465
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Master General of Supply. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Adjutant-General in India. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Chief of the	15,07,404 7,11,405 1,39,897
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Master General of Supply. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Adjutant-General in India. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Chief of the General Staff. Total .	15,07,404 7,11,468 1,39,89
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Master General of Supply. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Adjutant-General in India. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Chief of the General Staff. Total . HIL Manufacturing Establishments—	15,07,404 7,11,468 1,39,89 5,92,32,240
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Master General of Supply. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Adjutant-General in India. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Chief of the General Staff. Total HII. Manufacturing Establishments— Medical Store Depôts and Workshops	15,07,404 7,11,468 1,39,897 5,92,32,240
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Master General of Supply. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Adjutant-General in India. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Chief of the General Staff. Total . HIL Manufacturing Establishments—	15,07,404 7,11,404 1,39,894 5,92,32,2449,54,57 2,15,22 2,04,55,64
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Master General of Supply. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Adjutant-General in India. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Chief of the General Staff. Total HI. Manufacturing Establishments— Medical Store Depôts and Workshops Indian Army Service Corps	15,07,404 7,11,404 1,39,894 5,92,32,2449,54,57, 2,15,22 2,04,55,64 71,98,99
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Master General of Supply. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Adjutant-General in India. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Chief of the General Staff. Total HI. Manufacturing Establishments— Medical Store Depôts and Workshops Indian Army Service Corps Ordnance and Clothing Factories	15,07,404 7,11,465 1,39,895 5,92,32,240
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Master General of Supply. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Adjutant-General in India. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Chief of the General Staff. Total HI. Manufacturing Establishments— Medical Store Depôts and Workshops Indian Army Service Corps Ordnance and Clothing Factories Grass Farms	15,07,404 7,11,464 1,39,894 5,92,32,244
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Master General of Supply. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Adjutant-General in India. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Chief of the General Staff. TOTAL HI. Manufacturing Establishments— Medical Store Depôts and Workshops Indian Army Service Corps Ordnance and Clothing Factories Grass Farms Dairy Farms Total	15,07,404 7,11,465 1,39,895 5,92,32,246
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Master General of Supply. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Adjutant-General in India. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Chief of the General Staff. TOTAL HI. Manufacturing Establishments— Medical Store Depôts and Workshops Indian Army Service Corps Ordnance and Clothing Factories Grass Farms Dairy Farms	15,07,404 7,11,465 1,39,897 5,92,32,2469,54,57, 2,15,22; 2,04,55,644 71,98,99 3,31,34 2,72,46,63
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Master General of Supply. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Adjutant-General in India. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Chief of the General Staff. TOTAL III. Manufacturing Establishments— Medical Store Depôts and Workshops Indian Army Service Corps Ordnance and Clothing Factories Grass Farms Dairy Farms TOTAL IV. Army Headquarters, Staff of Commands, etc.— Army Headquarters Staff of Commands	15,07,404 7,11,466 1,39,897 5,92,32,240
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Master General of Supply. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Adjutant-General in India. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Chief of the General Staff. TOTAL III. Manufacturing Establishments— Medical Store Depôts and Workshops Indian Army Service Corps Ordnance and Clothing Factories Grass Farms Dairy Farms TOTAL IV. Army Headquarters, Staff of Commands, etc.— Army Headquarters	15,07,404 7,11,465 1,39,897 5,92,32,2409,54,573 2,15,222 2,04,55,644 71,98,99 3,31,344 2,72,46,63
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Master General of Supply. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Adjutant-General in India. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Chief of the General Staff. TOTAL III. Manufacturing Establishments— Medical Store Depôts and Workshops Indian Army Service Corps Ordnance and Clothing Factories Grass Farms Dairy Farms TOTAL IV. Army Headquarters, Staff of Commands, etc.— Army Headquarters Staff of Commands	15,07,404 7,11,465 1,39,897 5,92,32,2409,54,57; 2,15,22; 2,04,55,643 71,98,99 8,31,341 2,72,46,63; 81,86,88; 34,28,09; 85,90,31
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Master General of Supply. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Adjutant-General in India. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Chief of the General Staff. TOTAL HII. Manufacturing Establishments— Medical Store Depôts and Workshops Indian Army Service Corps Ordnance and Clothing Factories Grass Farms Dairy Farms TOTAL IV. Army Headquarters, Staff of Commands, etc.— Army Headquarters Staff of Commands Staff of Districts and Brigades	15,07,404 7,11,466 1,39,897 5,92,32,240
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Master General of Supply. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Adjutant-General in India. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Chief of the General Staff. TOTAL HI. Manufacturing Establishments— Medical Store Depôts and Workshops Indian Army Service Corps Ordanece and Clothing Factories Grass Farms Dairy Farms TOTAL IV. Army Headquarters, Staff of Commands, etc.— Army Headquarters Staff of Commands Staff of Districts and Brigades TOTAL V. Purchase and sale of stores, equipment and animals— Indian Army Service Corps Indian Army Service Corps	15,07,404 7,11,465 1,39,897 5,92,32,2400,54,577 2,15,222 2,04,55,649 71,98,99 3,31,344 2,72,46,639 81,86,88 34,28,09 85,90,31 2,02,05,293
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Master General of Supply. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Adjutant-General in India. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Chief of the General Staff. TOTAL HI. Manufacturing Establishments— Medical Store Depôts and Workshops Indian Army Service Corps Ordnance and Clothing Factories Grass Farms Dairy Farms TOTAL IV. Army Headquarters, Staff of Commands, etc.— Army Headquarters Staff of Commands Staff of Districts and Brigades TOTAL V. Purchase and sale of stores, equipment and animals— Indian Army Service Corps Animals (Remounts)	15,07,404 7,11,465 1,39,895 5,92,32,240
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Master General of Supply. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Adjutant-General in India. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Chief of the General Staff. TOTAL HII. Manufacturing Establishments— Medical Store Depôts and Workshops Indian Army Service Corps Ordnance and Clothing Factories Grass Farms Dairy Farms TOTAL IV. Army Headquarters, Staff of Commands, etc.— Army Headquarters Staff of Commands Staff of Districts and Brigades TOTAL V. Purchase and sale of stores, equipment and animals— Indian Army Service Corps Animals (Remounts) Indian Army Ordnance Corps	15,07,404 7,11,465 1,39,897 5,92,32,2409,54,572 2,15,222 2,04,55,644 71,99,99 3,31,34 2,72,46,63 81,86,88 34,28,09 85,90,31 2,02,05,29 3,62,56,70 24,57,70 -7,36,579
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Master General of Supply. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Adjutant-General in India. Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Chief of the General Staff. TOTAL HI. Manufacturing Establishments— Medical Store Depôts and Workshops Indian Army Service Corps Ordnance and Clothing Factories Grass Farms Dairy Farms TOTAL IV. Army Headquarters, Staff of Commands, etc.— Army Headquarters Staff of Commands Staff of Districts and Brigades TOTAL V. Purchase and sale of stores, equipment and animals— Indian Army Service Corps Animals (Remounts)	15,07,404 7,11,465 1,39,895 5,92,32,240

No. 99A.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND—contd.

	Services,	1927-28.
	In India—contd.	
STANDING ARMY-co		R₃.
VI. Special Services Tibet Fronties Aden Operation Retirement of Other charges	ous. Esurplus officers of the Indian Army	11,013 45,230 932 28,561
	TOTAL	85,736
Establishment Transportat		2,21,24,872
Supply a Conservancy	y, Anti-malarial Measures and Hot Weather ments, etc.	19,61,1 74 22,66,31 6
Miscellanco		38,74,477
	TOTAL .	3,02,24,839
VIII. Non-Effective Rewards for Pensions—	Charges— r Military Services	12,78.255
Pensions and Pensions and	d Gratuities to British officers and men d Gratuities to Indian officers and men sions and compassionate allowances to Europeans	18,64,524 $2,76,90,851$ $7,21,494$ $22,58,569$
	TOTAL .	3,38,13,133
	TOTAL STANDING ARMY .	36,88,03,569
AUXILIARY AND TRRI Auxiliary Fore Territorial For Miscellancous	ce	61,53,933 18 02,0 9 2,82,242
· >	10181	\$2,68,784
Cost of Educat	f Squadrons and Staff at Wing Headquarters	27,82,315 22,82,8 37
of Hostatals	, report, and	54,72,567
of Hospitals Other charges	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	Total	1,05,37,719

No. 99A .- MILITARY EXPENDITURE IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND-concld.

		Ferv	ices.							1927-28.
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	I	n Er	gla	nd.*	•				_ -	Rs.
STANDING ARMY-										
Fighting Services				٠	*		٠	•		3,70,42,969
Administrative Service Stores for India Pay, allowances	4	her cl	barge	s .	:	•	:	:		50,747 49,74. 5 59
							To:	PAL		50,26,306
Manufacturing Estab	lishme	nt								93,44,248
Army Headquarters,	Staff o	f Con	mane	ls, etc			.53			9,93,983
Purchase and Sale of Special Services .								***		91,21 ,457 2,28,086
Transportation, Conse Establishments,	etc.					ures,	Hot .	w eat	ner	65,51,316
Non-effective Service Pensions, Gratuit		d othe	r Cha	arges						4,79,70.862
ROYAL AIR F' BOE - Stores for India Other charges	•		:	:		:	· •	TAL	: -	27,12,173 85,70,555 62,88,728
	,	TOTAT.	APL	CV CS	IABGE	o tv E			-	12 25, 7,955
Exchange .			- 12.27	11 01		5 1.4 E	114 (31)	0 14 15	-	5,70.250
	BAND	Тоть	v. Ap	we C	TARGE	• *** I	Z			12,31,38,245
Marine .	IN ALS ID	1017	L AA.	#1 ()	CA BOL	P IN I	NAT.	AND	. -	
Exchange		:								29,16,4 -1 16,314
Military works Exchange		٠	4							3,24,259
Excoange	•		•		•			*		-334
		Tor	FAL E	MPEN	DITUE	E IN I	Engl.	ÅND	-	12,63,94,965
Gross Expenditure in	India	and	Engl	and	4	•				53,88,94,893
Receipts— In India—									-	
Army . Marine .	•	•	•	•	•	٠	•		1	57,15,283 14,75 72
Military Engine	er Ser	vices	:		•	•	:		:	35,88,219
In England— Army									1	
Exchange	•	•	•	•	•	•	:	:	:1	46,55,064 14,574
Marine .	•	•	•		•					
Exchange	•	•	•	•	٠	•	•	•	• .	
					To	DTAL]	RECE	IPTS		1,54 49, 312
					NET	Exp	N D tr	TIRE		51,79,45,581

^{*} Sterling converted into Rs. at £ 1 = Rs. 131.

No. 100.—Contributions to the Central Government by Provincial Governments to provide for the deficiency of Central Revenue as compared with Central Expenditure.

	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	192 4-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Re.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	3,48,00,000	3,48,00,000	3,48,00,000	3 ,48 ,00 ,0 00	2,21,98,000	1,65,19,000	
Bombay .	56,00,000	56,00,000	5 6,00 ,000	5 6,00,000	34,00,000	28,00,000	,,,
Bongal	63,00,000	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	
United Provinces	2,40,00,000	2,40,00,000	2,40,00,000	2,40,00,000	1,83,83,000	1,50,85,000	
Punjab .	1,75,00,000	1,75,00,000	1,75.00,000	1,75,00,000	1,13,84,000	85, 7 3 ,0 00	
Burma	64,00,000	64,00,000	64,00,000	64,00,000	44,35,000	50.23 , 0 00	
Bihar and Orissa	•••	•••		•••	***		
Central Pro- vinces and	22,00,000	22,00,000	22,00,000	22,00,000	13,00,000	22,00,000	
Berar. Assam	15,00,000	15,00,000	15,00,000	15.00,000	9,00,000	15,00,000	
Coorg	***			12,000	12,000	12,000]
TOTAL	9,83,00,000	9,20,00,000	9,20,00,000	9,20,12,000	6.20 12,000	5,17,12,000	

The entire amount of the outstanding provincial contributions was remitted in 1927-29, although a portion of the remission covering Rs. 258 lakhs was stated to be dennitely temporary.

No. 101.—BURDEN of TAXATION.

Heads of Taxation	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Customs	Rs. 34,37,42,034	Rs. 41,20,24,862	Rs. 39,64,40,589	Rs. 45,69,27,241	Rs. 47,68,09,332	Rs. 47,28,31,339	Rs. 48,11,54,582
Taxes on Income	22,17,54,823	18,13,94,485	18,49,13,358	16,21,23,951	16,12,04,036	15,98,29,776	15,42,68,97
Salt	5,97,52,858	6,42,36,845	0,63,97,389	7,03,67,397	5,92,69,675	6,31,63,264	6,22,15,267
Exoise	17,03,80,640	18,42,30,014	19,20,47,692	19, 37, 17, 800	19,65,77,509	19,50,88,711	19,54,11,696
Stamps	10,88,06,852	11,95,16,740	12,71,05,573	13,26,91,301	13,65,59,810	13,19,62,072	13,57,90,187
Registration	1,13,55,677	1,20,44,870	1,22,81,819	1,27,46,609	1,45,38,524	1,45,70,260	1,47,33,052
Scheduled Taxes	•	27,77,179	83,18,259	30,55,342	35,11,531	30,45,507	40,68,123
Total (excluding Land Revenue which is not properly taxation)	01 57,92,884	97,71,24,995	1,01,24,98,059	1,03,05,29,641	1,04.84,70,417	1,04,10,89,939	1,04,76,34,883
Land Revenue	33,55,56,113	35,07,75,338	3 4, 6 2, 26, 9 97	35,56,38,222	36,27,71,025	34,60,22,987	35,41,27,557
Total (including Land Revenue)	1,25,13,48,997	1,32,79,00,383	1,35,87,25,056	1,38,61,67,363	1,40,12,41,442	1,38 71,12,916	1,40,17,62,440
eayment per head, based on Census population of 1921, and assuming that the whole taxation is paid by habitants of	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Re. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
British India (i) exclusive of Land Revenue	3 11 4	3 15 4	417	4 2 9	4 3 11	4 3 5	4 3 10
(ii) inclusive of Land Revenue	5 1 1	560	580	599	5 10 9	5 9 10	5 10 10

⁽a) Contribution remitted.

No. 102,-Public Debt.

		CENTRAL		PROVINCIAL
	India.	England.	Total on basis of £1 = Rs , 15.	India.
1921-22.	Rs.	£	Re.	Rs.
Balance on the 31st March, 1921.	3,10, 68 ,44 ,391	191,329,246	5,97,67,83,077	80,88,90,360
Net amount incurred	2 8,44,30,260	13,799,286	49,14,18,813	10,57,70,640
Balance on the 31st March, 1922 1922-23.	3,39,12,74,651	205,128,482	6,46,82,01,896	91,46,61,000
Balance on the 31st March, 1922.	3,39,11,96,533	205,113,561	6,46,78,99,952	91,47,39,118
Net amount incurred or discharged	-15,58,42,598	3 7,517,936	40,74,26,429	9,60,09,292
Balance on the 31st Marck, 1923 1928-24.	3,23,58,53,935	242,631,497	6,87,53,26,381	1,01,0 7 ,48,410
Balance on the 31st March, 1923.	3,23,63,17,036	242,631.497	6,87,57,89,482	1,01,02,85 ,309
Net amount incurred or discharged	—10 ,60,9 2 ,939	21,169,155	21,14,44,381	12,04,08,903
Balance on the 31st March, 1924 . 1924-25.	3,13,02,24,097	263,800,652	7,08,72,33,863	1,13,06,94,212
Balance on the 31st March, 1924.	3, 13,0 2,24,0 98	323,896,135‡	7,98,86,66,167	1,13,06,94, 211
Net amount incurred or discharged	67,81,077	17,144,292	26,29,45,457	8,86,60,999
Balance on the 31st March, 1925.	3,13,60,05,175	341,040,480	8,25,16,11,624	1,21,93,5 5 ,210
Balance on the 31st March, 1925	(a) 4,20,02,71,185	341,040,430‡	9,31,58,77,635	15,50,89,200*
Net amount incurred or discharged	-2,08,77,777	1,159,055	-34,91,952	73,41,950
Balance on the 31st March. 1926.	4,17,93,93.408	342,199,485	9,31,23,85,683	16,24,31,150
1926-27.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1926.	4,17,93,93,408	342,199,485‡	9,31,23,85,683	16,24,31,150*
Net amount incurred or discharged	2,02,82,1 62	-3,113,032	-6,69,77,642	14,00,150
Balance on the 31st March, 1927.	4,15,91,11,246	339,086,453	9,24,54,08,041	16,38,31,300
1927-28. Balance on the 31st March. 1927.	4,15,91,11,347	339,086,453‡	(b) 8,68 ,0 2,6 3 ,9 5 3	16,3 8, 31,300*
Net amount incurred or discharged	4,13,71,329	+ 5,309,067	+ 2,94,16,223(b)	1,28,700
Balance on the 31st March, 1928.	4,11,77,39,918	344,895,520	8,70,96,80,176	16,37,02,600

^{*} Figures for Loans raised in open market, 1 Includes figures for Railway Ananities.

(a) Vide table No. 108.

[†] Excluding debt not bearing interest.

⁽b) Total on basis of £1 = Rs. $13\frac{1}{8}$

No. 103.—Details of Public Debt at the close of each year from 1925-26.

Description of Loan,	Rate of interest.	Date of Termination of Loan.	Balance at end of 1925-26,	Balance at end of 1926-27.	Balance at end of 1927-28.
Central.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
IN INDIA.					
LOANS BEARING INTEREST.					
Permanent Debt.		i			•
Ten year Bouds 1932 .	6 per cent.	On 1st October 1932 .	19,49,00,000	19,40,00,000	19,49,00,000
,, ,, 1931	6 ,,	On 15th September 1931 .	11 30,75,300	11,30,74,500	11,30,74,500
, 1930 .	6 ,,,	On 15th August 1930 .	29,28,29,200	29,28,28,200	20,28,28,200
Five year 2, 1927 .	6 ,,	On 1st October 1927 .	19,97,33,100	17,58,10,600	•
», 19 2 6 ,	6 ,,	On 15th September 1926	20,05,35,300	*	*
		Total of 6 per cent.	1,00,10,72,900	77,66,13,306	60,08,02,700
War Bonds 1928	51 per cent.	On 15th September 1928, at Rs. 105 per cent.	21,70,11,650	20,60,12,250	16,58,86,550
Ten year Bonds 1935	5	On 15th September 1935 .	4,72,65,800	4,72,65,800	4,72,65,800
1933	5 ,,	On 1st September 1933 .	21,45,58,200	21,45,58,200	21,45,58,200
War Loan 1929-47	5 ,,	On or before 15th August 1947, but not preceding 15th August 1929, with three months' previous notice.		22, 19,10,775	22,19,10,775
Income Tax Free Loan of 1.45-55,	5 ,,	On or before 15th October 1955, but not preceding 15th October 1945, with three months' previous notice.	59,27,74,400	59,27,72,700	59, 27,72,7 00
		Total of 5 per cent. Loans	1,07,65,09,175	1,07,65,07,475	1,07,65,07,475
Loan for Indore State Railway (1870-77.)	41 3,	After 101 years	1,00,00,000	1,00,00,000	1,00,00,000
Loan of 1934-37	4 ,,	On or before 1st August 1937, but not preceding let August 1934 with three months' previous notice.		4.17	19,53,79,100
Loan of 1960-70 , .	4 22	On or before 15th September 1970, but not preceding 15th September 1960, with three months' previous notice.		29,49,70,600	2 9, 49,70,600
Loan from Maharaja Scindia for State Railway.	4 ,,	At the option of the Government of India,	1,50,00,000	1,50,00,000	1,50,00,000
Railway Loan from Nawab of Rampur (1892-93).	4 17	After I year's notice	47,00,000	47,00,000	47,00,000
Conversion Logu of 1916-17	4, ,,	On or before 1st October 1936, but not preceding 1st October 1931, with three months' previous notice.	9,90,01,200	9,90,01,200	9,90,01,200
		Total of 4 per cent. Loans	11,87,01,200	41,36,71,800	60,90,50,900

^{*} Vide under Loans not bearing interest.

No. 103.—Details of Public Debt at the close of each year from 1925-26--contd.

Description of Loan.	Rate of interest,	Date of Termination of Loan.	Balance at end of 1925-26.	Balance at end of 1926-27.	Ralance at end of 1927-28.
Central-contd.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
IN I DIA-concld.					
Loans Bearing Interest—concld,					
Permanent Debt-concld.					
Loan of 1842-43	31 per cent.	At the option of the Government of India after three months' notice.	19,95,10,800	20,01,41,600	23,54,55,500
Loan of 1854-55	31	Ditto .	25,61,47,482	25,18,74,170	24,55, 6 0,267
Loan of 1865	31 ,,	Ditto .	32,92,21,400	3 2,92,7 3,000	34,87,17.650
Loan of 1879	31 ,,	Ditto .	3,09,71,000	3,02,54,900	2,96,51,700
Loan of 1900-01	31 0	Ditto .	37,80,42,500	38,53,83,200	38,87,17,400
	383	Total of 31 per cent, Loans.	1,19,47,93,182	1,19,69,26,870	1,19,81,02,517
Loan of 1896-97	3 per cent.	At the option of the Gov- er ment of India after three months' notice.	6,14,12,150	5,88,48,050	5,74,72,050
Floating Debt.		Tota' Permanent Debt in India.	3,67,95,00,257	3,73,04,79,745	3,71,76,22,192
Treasury Bills:-					
Issued to the Public .	***	******	15,000	15,000	7,58,75,000
lesued to the Paper Currency Reserve.	***		49,65,00,000	41,47,00,000	31,93,80,000
		Total Floating Debt in India.	49,65,15,000	41,47,15,000	39,52,55,000
LOAKS NOT BEARING INTEREST.	Ma.	Total Debt in India bearing interest.	4,17,60,15,257	4,15,41,94,745	4,11,28,77,192
6 per cent. Bonds 1926 .		On 15th September 1926	121	23,89,700	8,66,000
C per cent, Bonds 1927 .	4	On 1st October 1927 .			19,87,900
					Do 12 000
		Total of 6 per cent, I cans			28,53,900
54 per cent. War Bonds 1920.		On 15th August 1920	7,73,250	6,30,475	5,14,225
51 per cent. War Bonds	***	On 15th September 1921 .	7,39,800	6,25,800	5,33,150
54 per cent. War Bonds 1923.		On 15th August 1922 .	7,49,050	6,24,425	5,56, 7 75
5} per cent. War Bonds 1923.		On 15th September 1923 .	2,39,050	1,35,250	1,23,650
5? per cent. War Bonds 1925.		On 15th September 1925	7,26,625	3,88,975	1,92,850
		Total of 54 per cent, Loans	32,27,775	24,04.925	19,20,650
4 per cent. Terminable Loan of 1915-16.		On or before 30th November 1923,	1,44,600	1,16,100	82,400
4 per cent. Stock Notes issued in 1882-83 to different Provinces.		On 24th August 1908 .	5,776	5,776	5,776
	1	Total of 4 per cent, Lozas	1,50,376	1,21,876	88,176
		Total Debt in India not bearing interest.	33,78,151	49,18,501	48,62,726
	j	Total Febt in India .	4,17,93,93,408	4,15,91,11,246	4,11,77,89,918

No. 103.—Details of Public Debt at the close of each year from 1925-26—gentd.

Description of Loan.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Termination of Loan.	Balance at end of 1925-26.	Balance at end of 1920-27.	Balance at end of 1927-28.
Gentral—contd. IN ENGLAND. Loans bearing Interest. Permanent Debt.			£	£	£
Incia 7 per cent, Stock	7 per cent.	If not previously redeemed will be repaid at par on 5th October, 1931, but the Secretary of State	979,495		•••
		for India in Council reserves the right to redeem at 102 per cent. on any interest date from 5th October, 1926 to th April, 1931, both			
		inclusive upon three months' notice			
India 51 per cent, Stock	51 ,,	Will be paid at par on	21,223,218	21,091,848	20,829,662
India 14 per cent, Stock	41	If not previously redeemed			
	- Tag	will be repaid at par on the 15th Mav, 1965, but the Secretary of State for India in Council reserves the right to redeem at par on or any half yearly interest date after the	40,100,000	89,653,418	39,862,418
		15th May, 1950, on giving			
India 4½ per cent, Stock (1958-68),	4½ n	three months notice. If not previously redeemed will be paid at par on let June, lead, but the secretary of state for India in Council reserves the right to redeem at par on or any hall-yearly interest data after the lat June, 1958,		•••	7,500,000
India 31 per cent. Stock	31 ,,	on giving three months' office. Not redeemable until bth January, 1981, out on or after that day,	88,667,884	68,667,884	88,667,884
		on or after that day, upon one year's notice being given by the Secretary of State for India in Council.		re gggghās i salakerorororo	
India 3 per cent. Stock.	3 ,,	Not redeemable until 5th October, 1948, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice as	77,024,186	77,024,186	77,024,186
India 21 per ceut. Stock	21 ,,	above. Not redeemable until 5th October, 1926, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice as above,	11,539,986	11,539,986	11,539,986
East Indian Railway Irredeemable Debenture Stock.	44 ,,	apore,	1,435,650	1,435,650	1,435,650
Do. Debeuture Stock 1935-55.	41 ,,	•••••	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000
Do. Do.	81 ,,		7,000,000	7,000,000	7,000,000
Do. Do. Eastern Bengal Railway	3 ,,	•••••	8,000.000	8,000,000	8,000,000
Debenture Stock 19 (5.55.	i	******	348,666	1348,666	348,666
South Indian Railway Debentur Stock 11.35-55.	1		425,000	425,000	425,000
Great Indian Peninsula Railway Debeature Stock 1935-55.	4 ,.		2,701,450	2,701,450	2,701 ,45 0
Do. Do. Liability for British Government 5 per cent. War Loan (1929-47) taken over by India.	81 ,,		8.500,000 18,319,812	3, 5 00,(00 1 7 ,807,803	3,500,000 17,276,174
Railway r nnu ities.* East Indian Railway Annuity terminating in 1953.		ant.,,	18,925,821	17,963,985	17,587,040

The capital liability under recemption by Ant utiles not redomed to end of 31st Match 1924 has been added tolluble Debt and recorded under the heading "Railway Annuities" as a separate division of that debt.

No. 103.—Details of Public Debt at the close of each year from 1925--26---concld.

Description of Loan.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Termination of Loan,	Balance at end of 1925-26.	Balance at end of 1926-27.	Balance at end of 1927-28.
Contral-concld.		1	£	£	£
IN ENGLAND-contd.					
Permanent Debt-contd.		1 1			
Railway Annuitiescontd.			THE THE PERSON OF		
Eastern Bengal Railway Annuit, terminating	1	·····	2,183,610	2,098,570	2,062,168
in 1957. Seinde, Punjab and Delhi Railway Annuity termi-			6,928,096	6,820,717	6,709,192
nating in 1958. Great Indian Peninsula Railway Annuity termi- nating in 1948.			21,050,570	20,377,232	19,684,567
Madras Railway Annuity terminating in 1956.	***		9,096,631	8,926,286	8,749,005
Loans not bearing Interest.		Total Permanent Debt in England bearing interest.	842,199,485	889,081,681	344,893,948
India 7 per cent.				4,772	1,572
Stock.		Total Permanent Debt in England.	342,199,485	339,086,458	344,395,520
			Rs.	Rø.	Rs.
		Total Debt in England converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 15 upto 1926-27 and thereafter at £1=Rs. 13\frac{1}{4}.		6,08,62,96,705	4,59,19,40,258
		Z.4-108. 108.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Provincial.		Total Debt of the Central Government.	9,31,23,85,683	1	1
LOANS BAISED IN OPEN MARKET.		:			
Permanent Debt.					
6½ per cent. Bombay Development Loan.	64 per cent,	30th October 1935	9,39,98,300	9,38,93,300	9,88,98,300
6 per cent. United Provinces Develop- ment Loan,	6 ,,	15th November 1941. But the Government reserve to themselves the right to redeem the loan at par in any year after the 15th November 1931 and up to the 15th November 1940 with three months' previous notice.	i	4, 19, 68, 400	4,19,48,000
61 per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1933.	6} ,,	Will be paid in full at par on the 16th October 1933.	1,91,97,100	1,90,86,100	1,90,12,800
54 per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1937.	5 ³ , ,,	Will be repaid in full at par on the 16th October 1937.	73,41,950	88,83,500	8 8,48,500
		Total Loans raised in open market.	16,24,31,150	16,38,31,300	16,37,02,600



No. 104.—Classification of Public Debt

	192	1-22	1925	2-2 3
	Central.	Provincial.	Central.	Provincial
Classification of Fublic Debt.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Productive.	4,26,15, 53 ,129	6 9,28, 383	4,41,47,27,507	1,28,76,35
ranuala .	3,51,50,304	74,49,29,308	3,54,05,650	77,72,63,82
Irrigation	1		15,89,26,566	
Posts and Telegraphs .	15,23,64,560	***		8,73,54
Forest		3,00,230		
Salt		***		•••
Industries	***	***		
Vizagapatam Harbour Construction		.,.	•	• •
TOTAL PRODUCTIVE .	4,44,90,67,993	76,21,66,880	4,03,90,59,723	79,10,13,720
Deduct— Excess of Capital debited to Commercial Departments over total debt. (c)		***	AAA	•••
Umproductive ,	2,01,91,33,897	16,24,94,120	2,23,62,66,658	21,97,34,69
GRAND TOTAL .	6,46,82,01,890	91,48,61,000	6,87,53,26,381	1,01,07,48,41
Distribution of Interest.				
Distribution of Interest. Commercial Departments—				
Commercial Departments—	15,63,48,048	2,79,884	16,34,47,349	5,18,43
Commercial Departments—	15,63,48,048 12,18,481	2,79,884 2,59,71,670	16,34,47,349 12,18,882	
Commercial Departments— Railways	12, 18, 481	2,59,71,670		
Commercial Departments— Railways		2,59,71,670	12,18,882	2,72,61,34
Commercial Departments— Railways	12, 18, 481	2,59,71,670 9,410	12,18,882 59,16,002	2,72,61,34 36,87
Commercial Departments Railways	12, 18, 481	2,59,71,670	12,18,882 59,16,002	2,72,61,34
Commercial Departments— Railways	12, 18, 481	2,59,71,670 9,410	12,18,882 59,16,002	2,72,61,34 36,87
Commercial Departments Railways	12, 18, 481 56,81,015 	2,59,71,670 9,410 	12,18,882 59,16,002 	3,72,61,34 36,87
Commercial Departments Railways	12,18,481 56,81,015 	2,59,71,670 9,410	12,18,882 59,16,002 	3,72,61,34 36,87 2,78,16,654
Commercial Departments Railways Irrigation Posts and Telegraphs Forest Salt Industries Vizagapatam Harbour Construction Total	12, 18, 481 50,81,015 	2,59,71,670 9,410 2,62,C0,964	12,18,882 59,16,002 	36,87

(a) Due to a portion of the capital debited to Commercial

and DISTRIBUTION of INTEREST.

1923	1-24	1924	-25	
Central.	Provincial,	Central.	Provincial.	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs,	Classification of Public Debt
4,65,83,66,417	19,32,529	5,97,01,68,601	19,90,299	<i>Productive</i> Railways
3,42,59,927	82,38,20,327	3,44,47,364	86,44,60,811	Irrigation
16,64,48,126		17,82,04,007		Posts and Telegraphs
	14,75,175	17,00,00,007	31,84,651	Forest
		73,91,5 75	01,02,001	Salt
		70,01,00	1,85,436	Industries
	***		1,00,400	Vizagapatam Harbour Construction
	•,	***		Also Sabatam Mittoutt Constitution
,35,9),73,470	82,73,28,031	6,19,02,11,547	86,98,21,197	TOTAL PRODUCTIVE
				1337
	5,54,42,985		6,30,55,112	Deduct- Excess of Capital debited to Commercia
				Departments over total debt, (a)
2,22,81,6 0,393	35,89,09,166	2,06,14,00,077	41,25,89,125	Unproductive
7,08,72,33,868	1, 13,06,94,212	8,25,16,11,624	1,21,93,55,210	GRAND TOTAL
				Distribution of Interest
				Commercial Departments—
17,56,90,137	83,915	21,22,98,576	88,841	Railways
11,92,750	2,96,61,840	11,08,270	3,22,75,205	Irrigation
63,88,844	***	68,60,034	,,,	Posts and Telegraphs
	72,326		1,56,500	Forest
	***	3,01,437		Salt
		***	6,889	Industries
	•••			Vizagapatam Harbour Construction
18,32,71,731	2,98,18,081	22,06,58,317	3,25,24,885	Toral
12,95,09,198	1,72,07,194	11,27,89,722	2,01,83,123	Balance being interest on Ordinary Debt
81,27,80 ,9 29	4,70,25,275	33,34,48,039	5,27,07,508	TOTAL
	,06,204	~~	1,55,547	

No. 104.—Classification of Public Debt and Distribution of Interestcontd.

	192	6-26	192	6 -2?	1927	-28
	Central.	Provincial.	Central.	Provincial.	Contral.	Provincial.
Deet and Advances. Debt raised in open market up to 31st	Ra. 0,31,23,85,683	Rs. 18,24,31,150	Rs. 9,24,54.08,041	Rs. 16,38, 31,3 00	Rs. 8,70,96,80,176	Rs. 16,37,02,600
March. Deduct—Balance of Advances by Central Government to	,		1,20,16.68,011	···	1,26,33,67,011	•••
Provincial Leans Fur d. Add—Balance of Advences to Provincial Governments from Provincial		1,14,38,92,880		1,20,17,30,621		1,28,94,50,49
Loans Fund.	8,16,63,95,672	1,30,63,24,030	8,04,37,40,030	1,36,55,61,921	7,44,63,18,165	1,42,71,53,093
Classification of Public Debt.	-,40,00,00,01					
Productive.	6,25,85,97,223	20.21.996	6,55,71,30,433	14,97,271	6,68,59,60,593	14,61,297
Irrigation	3,44,50,724	92,59,35,818		1,00,86,05,421	3,45,90,136	1,07,97,68,990
Posts and Telegraphs			13,37,74,679	600	14,66,39,162	
	1240010011 23	69,10,698		1,06,70,058	6,10,307	1,41,00,301
Forest	s1,00,61 9		85,46,816	~,00,10,000	85,96,334	
Salt	01,00,019	2,77,878	3-34 15-73	***		
Industries Vizagapatani Harbour	64,76,758		96,57,093		1,25,62,047	***
Construction,		5,46,391	,	26,92,708		70,23,85
Hyd ro-Electric Scheme.		0,10,001		20,22,700		4,15,88,15
Bombay Develop- ment Scheme In- dustrial Housing	v	••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	,	151		x,10,00,100
Government Commer-			(b)51,86,809	1,18 95,737	(6)43,36,753	1,34,28,407
oial Undertakings.	6,43,62,97,063	93,56,91,776	6,74,87,16,297	1,03,53,61,195	6,89,32,95,332	1,15,73,71,002
Excess of Capital de- bited to Commer- cial Departments	***	7,80,72,074	***	12,21,74,341	-775	12,90,45,369
Over total debt.(a) Unphypocrive	1,73,00,98,609	44,87,04,328	1,29,50,23,783	45,23,75,067	55,30,17,833	39,88,27,455
	8,16,63,95,672	1,30,63,24,030	8,04,37,40,030	1,36,55,61,921	7,44,63,13,165	1,42,71,53,003
Distribution of Interest. Commercial Depart-						
me ts- Railways	23,14,12,512	85,906	24,39,79,978	84,689	25,75,31,763	55,210
Irrigation -	12,06,983	3,51,58,100	12,00,207	3,02,55,014	12,02,411	4,21,81,64
Posts and Telegraphs			58,40,848		62,12,262	141
Forest	***	2,54,941		4,35,732	6,931	5,20,860
Salt	3 ,7 1,736	,	3,89,145		4,02,688	·
Industries	***	13,107			5,78,330	,
Vizaguatam Har-	2 ,73,7 31	***	4,42,599	1+-		***
hour Construction Hydro- Kleetrie		46,931	•**	86,035		2,81,048
Scheme. Bom ay Develop-		•••				21,30,00
ment Scheme. Government Com- mercial Undertak-			(c)1,01,389	11,40,167	(c)3,87,331	9,46,61
ings. TOTAL	23,83,90,894	3,55,58,985	25,09,54,166	4,10,01,637	26,63,11,716	4,61,14,89
Balance being inter- est on Ordinary	0.07,52,196	2,71,26,548	6,87,25,150	2,36,48,727	5.36,96,808	1,97,73,10
Debt. Total	33,91.43,090	6,26,85,535	31,96,79,316	6,46,50,364	32,00,08,524	6,58,88,00
	= 39.18,	28 623	=38,43,	20,680	=38.56	8,96,525

⁽a) Due to a portion of the Capital debited to Commercial Departments being met from other than borrows money.

(b) Represents Capital outlay on Security Printing Press, Nasik.

(c) Interest on Capital outlay on Security Printing Press, Nasik.

No. 105.—Government Promissory Notes enfaced for payment of Interest in London.

Year.		Enfaced for payment	Retransferred to	Balance outstanding in London	Prices in London of 31 per cent, Enfaced Rupee Paper.				
	1	in London.	India.	on 31st December,	Highest,	Lowest.	Mean.		
	_	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	£	£	£		
1919		89,16,800	86,43,700	7,43,57,800	* (***		
1920		30,46,950	1,45,65,175	6,28,3±,575	55	51 3 7	534		
1921	•	1,75,38,200	33,55,700	7,70,22, 75	39	37 1	381		
922	٠.	3,66,39,600	99,43,925	10,37,17,750	37	864	36		
923		95, 49, 225	74,89,800	10,57,77,175	41 🛵	4018	41		
924		56,27,225	1,41,05,400	9,72,99,000	47 1 6	46 6	46		
925		27,07,150	1,38,72,650	8,60,33,500	B0量	501	50		
926		62,80,700	61,79,100	8,61,35,100	571	51	543		
927		1,08,57,600	95,82,100	8,74,10,600	58	65)	5 6 -		
928		1,68,40,100	1.68,00,325	8.74,50,375	56	53k	54		

^{*} Quotations not available.

No. 106.-PRICES of PRINCIPAL KINDS of INDIAN GOVERNMENT STOCK.

1.-Selling Prices in Calcutta (in December of each year).

Year.		3 per cent. (1896- 97).	3½ per cent. Guaran- teed.	4 per cent. Loan (1960-70).	4 per cent. Loan (1034- 37).	5 per cent. War Loan (1920-47).		5 per cent, 10 years Honds 1933.	51 per cent, War Bonds 1928.	6 per cent, Ten-year Bonds 1930.	6 per cent, 10 years Bonds 1931.	6 per cent. 10 years Bonds 1932.
1919 . 1920 .		Dis- count Rs. A. 45 6 57 10	Discount Rs. A. 35 6 47 10	Discount Rs. A.	Dis- count Rs. A.	Discount Rs. A. 10 0 22 10	Discount Rs. A. 4 8 to 4 0 21 5	Discount. Rs. A.	Discount Rs. A. (a) 1 5	Discount Rs. A.	Pre- roium. Rs. A.	Pre- mium. Rs. A.
1921 1922 1923 1924		48 4 50 4 46 1 43 9 40 12	40 1 41 153 37 1 34 1 31 4	***	***	15 9 15 14 9 9 6 12 4 2	11 14 9 144 4 10 2 6 0 14	3 11 2 13 0 24	Premium, 0 12 0 143 2 4 3 9 5 6	Premium. 1 3 0 8 1 7 2 4 3 13	2 8 2 11 4 7	 3 1 3 6 5 8
1926 .	1,111	32 10 35 13 37 12	21 10 25 1 27 8	10 9 16 7	7 9	Premium. 2 4 0 6 Discount 0 6	Premium. 8 9 6 4	Pre- mium. 4 8 2 10	6 14 5 8	6 14 3 14 1 5	7 14 5 2	8 15 6 8 3 7

II .- Prices in London.

					31	per cer	nt,	41	per cer	it.	5₺ 1	per cen	t.	7	per cer	nt.
	** * ***	Year			Highest.	Lowest,	Mean.	Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.	Highest.	Lowest,	Mean.	Highest.	Lowest.	Mean,
					£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1926 1926 1927 1628			•	 	661 57 57 57 56 57 58 57 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58	6518 5478 5638 63188 64188 6618 6618 6817	6519 55185 56184 6487 682 652 6784 701 7116	90§ 8618 8938 943 943 (b)	887.\$ 8514 88 88 88 894 924 (b)	8915 862 882 9012 9276 9376	102 \$ 102 101 \$ 103 \$ 10	101 18 100 15 101 38 100 1 100 1 1)18 (b)	101 13 101 13 101 18 102 15 102 15 102 15 (b)	1031 113-1 1181 1121 10511 1051	10316 10947 1161 110 10437 1011	1178

⁽a) Prices were quoted at par.
(b) Prices were quoted till June.

[†] Prices were quoted till the 4th September. ‡ Average for 7 months.

[§] Average for 8 months.

DEBT OF INDIA

No. 107-Unfunded Debt and interest paid thereon.

	1921-23	19 2 2-2 3	1923-24	1924-25	1935-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance at close of year-			j			}	
Special Loans	1,67,33,816	1,67,03,429	1,66,80,403	1,60,54,722	1,64,86,513	1,64,21,586	1,64,05,
Treasury Notes	4,47,919	4,47,919	4,47,919	4,47,919	4,47,919	4,47,019	4,47,
Service Funds India	1,76,18,296	1,76,79,934	1,61,15,844	1,58,05,675	1,54,76,730	1,51,64,643.	1,47,90,
England	225.411	£9,1 6 9	£74,073	£90,882	£115,099	£152,285	£187,
Post Office Savings Bank	22,26,32,895	23,20,08,558	24,78,94,875	25,63,93,983	27,23,38,971	29,51,01,761	32,66,57,
Post Office Cash Certifi- cates.	4,34,35,524	3,12,88,735	8,41,87,298	13,11,50,016	20,96,86,479	26,67,68,717	30,69,76,
Provident India and Allied	27,60,62,894	30,66,76,528	33,45,22,060	36,64,14,630	40,43,14,129	44,84,96,782	40,85,80,
Funds. (England (Indian Civil Service Provident Fund) Sterling Branch,	£36,8\$5	£48, 6 52	£60,28 6	£73,772	£96,495	£121,341	+
Special Accounts	1,84,72,323	2,02, 5 2,882	2,22,62,443	2,45,62,977	2,68,60,315	2,96,98,440	3,30,46,
TOTAL .	59,54,03,667	62,50,53,048	72,21,10,842	81,14,29,922	94,55,01,056	1,07,20,94,848	1,19,19,04,
	£39,272	£39,483	£184,359	£168,654	£211,594	£273,626	£187,
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rø,	Rs.	Rs.	Re.
Interest paid during the year						ļ	
Special Loans	11,84,077	11,66,954	9,08,164	8,83,150	8,39,609	8,62,959	8,58,
Treasury Notes	20,653	23,039	20,613	23,169	21,903	21,681	24,
Service Funds	10,80,684	10,82,503	0,93,448	9,74,086	9,53 886	9,27,954	10,18,81
Post Office Savings	61,51,765	63,04,123	67,08,005	71,20,687	73 99,017	79,20,585	87,26,
Bonus on Post Office Cash Certificates,	13,92,068	48,42,500	27,83,925	16,31,189	15,94,101	16,19,079	22,54,
Provident and allied funds.	1,56,47,688	1,58,32,213	1,67,17,868	1,84,57,423	2,03,91,528	2,26,02,116	2,51,48,
Special Accounts .	6,12,172	6,67,510	7,33,833	8,08,800	8,98,137	9,77,178	10,83,
Total .	2,60,40,007	2,99,18,842	2,88,65,946	2,98,48,564	3,20,87,681	3,49,31,50 4	3,61, 14,
Provident Fand— Indian Civil Service Provident Fund (Sterling Branch— England).	·	£5,18 0 *	£2,886	£3,518	£4,596	£5,013	(c)
Service Fund—Indian Military Widows' and Orphans' Fund (Payment in Eng-		***	£4,165	£4,439	£5,549	£8,176	(b)
land). Total Fayments in England.	{	£5,136* =Rs. 76,591	£7,051 =Rs, 1,01,420	£7,957 = Rs. 1,06,275	£10,145 = Rs. 1,35,029	£14,088 = Rs, 1,88,508	
GRAND TOTAL	2,60,40,007	2,99,95,433	2,89,67,366	2,99,54,839	3,32,23,710	3,51,20,007	3,61,14,

• For four years from 1st April 1919 to 31st March 1923, + Abolished from the 17th May 1927. (a) Includes payments in England. (b) Included in service fand under main head. (c) Included in Provident Fund under main head.

No. 108—Account of the Provincial Loans Fund. I.—Income Account.

_	Tr	ansactions during	
Receipts.	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Interest from Provincial Governments	Rs. 5,20,14,858	Rs. 5,36,12,926	1?s. n,49, 2 8,355
Interest on Investments		,,,	
Gain on Realisation or Revaluation of Securities			•••
TOTAL RECEIPTS .	5,20,14,858	5,26,12,926	5,49, 2 8,355
Payments.			
Interest Payments to the Government of India	5,20,83,051	5,34,60,427	5 ,48, 08 ,42 3
Loss on Realisation or Revaluation of Securities		,,,	
TOTAL PAYMENTS .	5,20,83,051	5,34,60,427	5,46,08,423
NET INCOME TRANSFERRED TO CAPITAL ACCOUNT .	-68,193	1,52,499	3,19,932

II.-LIABILITIES OF THE PROVINCIAL LOANS FUND.

-				192 5 -26	1926-27	1927-28
Balance on 1st April , , .		×		Rs.	Rs. 1,14,59,21,818	Rs 1,20,17,52,8:7
Advances by the Government of India				9,17,24,000	5,56,78,000	6,16,99,000
Net receipts from Income Account .				68,193	1,53,499	3,19,932
Repayments to the Government of India						***
Balance on 31st March			٠	1,14,50,21,818	1,20,17,52,317	1,26,37,71,249

III,-Assets of the Provincial Loans Fund.

	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Balance of Advances to Provincial Governments on 1st April	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Advances during the year	1,08,42,66,011 9,82,04,000	1,14,38,92,880 7,29,95,000	1,20,17,30,622 8,55,32,000
Wepay ments during the year	1,66,37,131	1,51,57,259	2,38,1(2,12)9
Balance of Advances on 31st March	1,14,38,92,880	1,20,17,30,621	1,26,34,50,493
Interest paid	5,20,14,858	5,36,12,926	5,49, 28,855
Cash	20,28,938	21,696	3,20,788

No. 109.—Sinking Funds for Central and Provincial Rufee Loans
1925-26.

	Balance, 1st April 1925.	Amount appropriated from Revenue and interest on invest- ments, etc.	Тотаъ	Amount expended in purchase of securities for cane llation and other charges.	Amount invested in Government Securities.	Balance, 3)st March 1920,
	₹в.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Кs,	ks.
CENTRAL.						
Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. War Loan 1929-47.	48,800	97,21,000	97,69,869	-47,438		97,22,431
Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. Loan of 1945-55.)					(a)
Sinking Fund luvestment Account.		**.			97,23,357	_97,22,357
TOTAL, CENTRAL	48,869	97,21,000	v 7, 69,869	-47,438	—97,22 ,3 5 7	74
PROVINCIAL.			E 633			
Government of Bombay.	(b)			(e)		
Sinking Fund for 6½ per cent. Bombay Development Loan.	41,95,679	11,98,182	53,93,861	(c) -7,102	***	ă3 ,86,75 9
Sinking Fund Investment Account.	41,95,694		~ 41,95,694		-11,91 , 035	- 53,86,729
Toral .	(6)15	11,98,182	11,98,167	-7,102	-11,91,035	30
Government of United Provinces, Sinking Fund for 6 per cent,	(b) 11,44,316	3,88,305	15,32,621		14.	15,32,621
United Provinces Develop- ment Loan.			38.7			l tax
Sinking Fund Investment Account.	-9,49,202		-9,49,202		5,64,787	(a) 15,13,989
TOTAL	(b) 1,95,114	3,88,805	5,83,419	,	-5,64,787	18,632
Government of Punjah.						
Sinking Fund for 64 per cent. Panjab Loan 1933.		60,600	60 ,8 00			60,600
Total .		60,600	60, 6 00	***		6 0,600
Total, Provincial	1,95,099	16,47,087	18,42,186	-7,102	-17,55,822	79,262
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL.	(b) 2,43,908	1,13,68,087	1,16,12,055	-54,540	-1,14,78,179	70,336

Nore .- Credits (+) and Debits (-).

⁽a) The face value of securities held in the Sinking Fund Investment Accounts on 31st March 1926 is :-

						,, s,
Central Government .			,			1,07,54,300
Government of Bombay .						64,49,100
Government of the United	1 P	rovino	ecs			15,05,000

⁽b) Revised figures.
(c) Represents interest paid in advance of securities purchased.

No. 109.—SINKING FUNDS FOR CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL RUPEE LOANS—contd.

1926-27.

	Balance, 1st April 19 2 6.	Amount appropriated from Revenue and interest on invest- ments, etc.	Sale Proceeds of Securities.	Te cal.	Amount expended in purchase of securi des for cancellation and oth r charge	Amount invested in Government Securities.	Balance, 31st March 1927.
CENTRAL.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Ra.	Re	Rs.
5 per cent. War Loan 1929-47. Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. Loan	97,22,431	1,43,56,735	***	2,40,79,166			2,40,79,166
of 1945-55. Sinking Fund Investment Account.	-97,23,35 7	***	52,95,29 8	-44,27, 061		-1,96,49,821	-2,40,76,882
COTAL, CENTRAL	74	1,43,58,735	52,9 5, 2 90	1,96,58,1 05		1,98,49,821	2,2 84
PROVINCIAL. Government of			1,44,4				
Bombay. Sinking Fund for 63 per cent. Bombay Deve-	53,86,759	12,54, 876	.,	66,41,635	5,716	***	66,35,919
lopment Loan, Si king Fund Investment Account.	53,80,729			-58,86,7 2 9		7,44,692	61,31,4 2 1(a)
Тотав .	30	12,54, 876	* > *	12,54,906	-5,716	-7,44,692	5,01,498
Government of United Provinces.							
inking Fund for 6 per cent, United Provinces Development	(6) 15,32,622	3,83,815		19,16,437	-30,400		18,86,037
Loan Sinking Fund Investment Account,	15,13,980		26,456	14,87,533		—3,98 ,2 79	—18,85,81 2 (a
Тота в	(6)18,633	3,83,815	26,456	4,28,904	30,400	-3,98.270	238
Government of Punjab. inking Fund for per cent. Punjab Bond-, 1933.	}(b) 1,80,972	87.800		2,18,773	-1,54,091		64,681
Sinking Fund for 5½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1937.		5,1000		2, 0,,,,			
TOTAL .	1,30,972	87,800	<u>-</u>	2,18,772	-1,54,091		64,68
OTAL PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS.	(b)1,49,635	17,26,491	26,456	19,02,582	—1 , 90 ,2 07	11,42,971	5,69,404
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL,	(6)1,49,709	1,60,83,226	53,21,752	2,15,54,687	1,90, 2 07	-2,07,92,792	5,71,688
(a) The face val	Central (Governm Governm	FORE See held in the Si Sovernment cent of Bombay cent of the Unite		and Debits (— restment Acco). unts on 31st M Rs, 2,34,39, 72,66, 10,36,	700 200	and the second control of the second control

No. 109.—SINKING FUNDS FOR CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL RUPEE LOANS—concld.

1	a	Ð	7	-28	2
J.	u	w		ールに	٦.

	Balance, 1st April 1927.	Amount appropriated from Revenue and interest on invest- ments, etc.	Sale Proceeds of Securities.	TOTAL	Amount expended in purchase of securities for sancellation and other charges.	Amount invested in Government Securities.	Balance, 81st March 1928.
CENTRAL. Sinkin Fund for 5 per cent, War	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Ŕs.	Rs.
Loan 1929-47. Sinking Fund for 5 per cent, Loan	2,40,79,166	3,47,17,630	***	3,87,96,796		200	3,87,98,796
of 1945-55. Sinking Fund Lovestment Account.	-2,40,7 6,883		1,26,62,210	-1,14,14,673	,,,	2,78,82,073	-3,87,9 6,74 6
TOTAL, CENTRAL	(b)2,263	1,47,17,630	1,26,62,210	2,79,82,123		-2,73,82,073	50
PROVINCIAL.							
Government of Bombay, Sinking Fund for 61 per cent. Bombay Deve- lopment Loan.	(b)88,35,918	13,08 ,65 5	1 01	79,42,573	-19,778	***	79,22,795
Sinking Fund Investment Account.	-61,31,421	•••	ο.	-61 ,31, 42 1	4.4.4	-17,91,307	79,2 2 ,728(a)
TOTAL	(b)5,04,497	13,06,655	141	18,11,162	-19,778	- 17,91,307	67
Government of United Provinces.							
Sinking Yund for 6 per cent. United Provinces Development	(b) 18,86,037	30,04,598	•••	48,90,635	20,400	***	48,70,285
Loan. Sinking Fund Investment Account.	-18,65,813	-,,		-18,85,812		-29,64,153	48,69,965(a)
TOTAL .	225	30,04,598	P1.	30,04,823	20,400	29,84,153	270
Government of Punjab. Sinking Fund for Siper cent. Punjab Bonds, 1933.	C4,681	51,700	783	1,16,381	1,15,209	***	1,172
Sinking Fund for 5‡ per cent. Junjab Bonds, 1937.	j						
TOTAL. TOTAL PROVINCIAL	64,681	51,700		1,16,381	-1,15,209		1,172
GOVERNMENTS.	(b)5,69,403	43,02,953		49,32,356	-1,55,387	47,75,460	1,509
TOTAL, CENTUAL AND PROVINCIAL.	(h)5,71,686	1,50,80,583	1,20,62,210	3,23,14,479	1,55,387	-3,21,57,533	1,559

Norm,-Credits (+) and Debits (-).

(4) The face value of securities held in the Sinking Fund Investment Accounts on 31st March 1928 is ;—Rs.

Central Government Government of Bombay			•	•		•	4,03,78,300
Government of the Unit	Province	ės	:		:	:	49.31.100
,	 		•	-	•	-	
•							5,48,94,900

(b) Revised figures.

No. 110.—Railway Sinking Funds created pursuant to certain Acts of Parliament and the application thereof.

1925-26.

	India Debt issued in redemption of							
	East Indian Railway Annuity £328,462	East Indian Railway 4½ per cent, Debenture Stock £64,850	Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity £22,312	Eastern Bengal Rail- way 4; er cent. Deben- ture Stock £62,642	Scinde, Punjah and Delhi Baliway Annuity £200,468	Total		
(ndia Debt created and issued under Acts 42 & 43 Viet. c. 43, 44 & 45, Viet. c. 53, and 48 & 49 Viet. c. 25, in redemption of liabilities	£	£	£	£	£	£		
charged on the Revenues of India. India 4 per cent, Stock. India 4 per cent, Rupee i.oan (Rs. 1,06,750 at 2s. the Rupee).	5,115,939 10,675	_			_	5,115,939 10,67		
(Rs. 1,06,750 at 2s. the Rupee). India 31 per cent. Stock India 3 per cent, Stock.	2,235,168 215,243	48,168 32,597	541,055	67,005 708	4,911,621	7,803,01 248,54		
India Debt created and issued .	7,677,025	80,765	541,056	67,713	4,911,621	13,178,1		
India Debt purchased and cancelled to 31st March 1926.	4,915,079	29,569	337,637	19,898	2,902,131	8,204,81		
India 7 per cent. Stock § -2214,635. India 5\frac{1}{2} per cent. Stock ¶ -2074,339. India 3\frac{1}{2} per cent. Stock * £7,820,652. India 3 per cent. Stock † -21,405,740, India 3\frac{1}{2} per cent. (former-	2,631,946	51 ,196	20 3,418	47,815	2,009,400	4,972,86		
ly 4 per cent.) Rupee Debt £10,675. India 2½ per cent. Stock \$ -£262,822. India 3½ per cent. Stock having be India 3½ per cent. Stock having be India 2½ per cent. Stock having be India 7 per cent. Stock having be India 7 per cent. Stock having be	en purchased een purchased en purchased	and cancelled and cancelled and cancelled:	l instead of l d instead of ins ead of La	India 31 per ce India 31 or 3 p Mia 31 per cer	ent, Stock. per cent, Stock at. Stock,	k.		
ly 4 per cent.) Rupee Debt £10,675. India 2\frac{1}{2} per cent. Stock \frac{1}{2} -£262,822. India 3\frac{1}{2} per cent. Stock having be India 3 per cent. Stock having be	en purchased een purchased en purchased	and cancelled and cancelled and cancelled and cancelled 1926-27.	instead of identification in the instead of	India 34 per ce India 34 or 3 p dia 34 per cer India 34 per ce	ent, Stock. per cent, Stock at. Stock,	k.		
ly 4 per cent.) Rupes Debt £10,675. India 2½ per cent. Stock ‡ -£262,822. India 3½ per cent. Stock having be India 3 per cent. Stock having be India 3½ per cent. Stock having be India 7 per cent. Stock having be India 5½ per cent. Stock having be India 5½ per cent. Stock having be	en purchased een purchased en purchased	and cancelled and cancelled and cancelled and cancelled 1926-27.	instead of identification in the instead of	India 31 per ce India 31 or 3 p Mia 31 per cer	ent, Stock. per cent, Stock at. Stock,	Total		
ly 4 per cent.) Rupes bebt \$10,675. India 2\frac{1}{2} per cent. Stock \frac{1}{2} -£262,622. India 3\frac{1}{2} per cent. Stock having be findia 3 per cent. Stock having be findia 3 per cent. Stock having be findia 7 per cent. Stock having be findia 5\frac{1}{2} per cent. Stock having be findia 5\frac{1}{2} per cent. Stock having be findia 5\frac{1}{2} per cent. Stock having be findia 5\frac{1}{2} per cent. Stock having be findia 5\frac{1}{2} per cent. Stock having be findia 5\frac{1}{2} per cent. Stock having be findia 0 per cent.	en purchased en purchased: en purchased: en purchased East Indian Railway Annuity	and cancelled and cancelled and cancelled and cancelled and cancelled. I St. 6-27. India Debt East Indian Railway Per cent. Debenture Stock	instead of d distead of instead of instead of led instead of led instead of lessued in re- Eastern Beng I Railway Annuity	India 34 per ce ludia 34 per ce ludia 34 per ce ludia 34 per ce ludia 34 per ce ludia 36 per c	stock. ser cenf. Stock. st. Stock. nt. Stock. Scinde, Punjab and belhi Railway Annuity	Total		
ly 4 per cent.) Rupes Debt £10,675. India 2½ per cent. Stock \$\frac{1}{2}\$ = £262,822. • India 3½ per cent. Stock having be † India 3½ per cent. Stock having be \$\frac{1}{2}\$ India 2½ per cent. Stock having be \$\frac{1}{2}\$ India 2½ per cent. Stock having be \$\frac{1}{2}\$ India 2½ per cent. Stock having be \$\frac{1}{2}\$ India 5½ per cent. Stock having be \$\frac{1}{2}\$ Indi	en purchasec n purchasec n purchasec sen purchasec sen purchasec East Indian Railway Annnity £328,463	and cancelled and cancelled and cancelled and cancelled and cancelled. The state of the state of	instead of instead of instead of lad instead of lad instead of lad instead of lad instead in received	india 34 per cer india 34 per cer india 34 per cer india 34 per cer india 34 per cer demption of Eastern Bengal Rail- way 34 per cent. Deben- ture stock £62,042	nt, Stock, per cent, Stock, at. Stock, nt, Stock, Scinde, Punjab and belhi Railway Annuity £200,408	### Total ### 8,118,986 10,675 7,808,012		
ly 4 per cent.) Rupes Debt £10,675. India 24 per cent. Stock \$ -£262,822. India 25 per cent. Stock having be † India 25 per cent. Stock having be † India 25 per cent. Stock having be † India 27 per cent. Stock having be † India 26 per cent. Stock having be † India 54 per cent. Stock having be † India 54 per cent. Stock having be † India 54 per cent. Stock having be † India 54 per cent. Stock having be that \$4 & 43 Vict. c. 43, 44, 45, Vict. c. 53 and 48 & 49 Vict. c. 55 and 50 Vict. c. 55 and 50 Vict. c. 50 Vict. c. 50 Vict. c. 50 Vict. c. 50 Vict. c. 50 Vict. c. 50 Vict. c. 50 Vict. c. 50 Vict. c. 50 Vict. c. 50 Vict. c. 50 Vict. c. 50 Vict. c. 50 Vict. c. 50 Vict. c. 50 Vict. c. 50 Vict. c.	en purchased en purchased en purchased en purchased en purchased East Indian Railway Annuity £328,463,	and cancelled and cancelled and cancelled and cancelled and cancelled. 1926-27. India Debt East Indian Railway 44 per cent. Debenture Stock £64,350	instead of instead of instead of lad instead of lad instead of lad instead of lad instead in received	India 34 per cer India 35 per cer India 35 per cer India 35 per cer India 36 per cer India 37 per cer India 37 per cer India 38 per cer India	scinde, Funjab and belin Railway Annuity £200,408	Total		
ly 4 per cent.) Rupes Debt £10,675. India 24 per cent. Stock 1 -£262,622. India 34 per cent. Stock having be india 3 per cent. Stock having be india 3 per cent. Stock having be india 7 per cent. Stock having be india 7 per cent. Stock having be india 54 per cent. Stock having be india 54 per cent. Stock having be india 54 per cent. Stock having be india 54 per cent. Stock having be india 4 per cent. Stock having be india 4 per cent. Stock india 4 per cent. Stock india 34 per cent. Stock india 34 per cent. Stock india 34 per cent. Stock india 35 per cent. Stock	en purchased een purchased purchased purchased een een purchased een een een een een een een een een e	and cancelled and cancelled and cancelled and cancelled and cancelled. I 9 2 6 - 2 7. India Debt East Indian Railway 44 per cent. Debenture Stock £e4,360 48,168 32,607	instead of instead of instead of lad instead of lad instead of lad instead of lad instead in redistance in land instead in redistance in land instead of lad	India 34 per cer India	scinde, Funjab and Pelhi Raiway Annuity £200,408	Total 5,115,986 10,676 7,803,017 248,546		

No 110.—RAILWAY SINKING FUNDS created pursuant to certain Acts of Parliament and the application thereof—contd.

1927-28.

		India Debt	issued in red	emption of	İ	
	East Indian Railway Aunuity 1828,462	East Indian Railway 4½ per cent. Debenture Stock £64,350	Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity £22,312	Eastern Bengal Railway 44 per cent. Debenture Stock #62,642	Seinde, Punjab and Dolhi Railway Annuity £300,468	Total
India Debt created and issued under Acts 42 & 43 Viot, c, 43, 44 & 45, Viot c, 53, and 48 & 49 Viot, c, 25, in redemption of liabilities	£	£	Ē	£	£	
charged on the Revenues of India, India 4 per cent, Stock	5,115,089	_			Name of the last o	5,115,939
India 4 per cent, Rupec Loan (Rs. 1,06,750 at 1s. 6d. the Rupec)	8,0 06		_	_	_	8,006
India 31 percent, Stock	2,235,169	48,168	541,054	67,005	4,911,622*	7,803,018
India 3 per cent. Stock	215,248	32,597		708		24,854
India Debt oreated and issued.	7,574,367	80,765	541,054*	67,713	4,911,622	13,175,511
India Debt purchased and cancelled to 31st March 1928.	5,151,476	34,123	353,221	28,642	3,046,641	8,609,103
Balance of India Debt issued as above outstanding on 31st March 1928.	× 4.00 0					
India 7 per cent. Stock			11			
India 5½ per cent, Stock C1,268,281.				·		
India 41 per cent. Stock £110,847.						
India 4 per cent. Stock £262,870.	2,422,881	46,642	18 7,833	44,071	1,864,981	4,566,408
India 3 per cent. Stock £4,835,434.						
India 3 per cent. Stock 21,654,314.						
India 2½ per cent. Stock £262,822,				Ì		

No. 111.—GOLD STANDARD RESERVE.

On 1st April	Opening Balance	Net Profits on Rupee Coinage during the year eredited to the Reserve	Interest dividen on Inve ments, discount bills pai on matu	ds Exch est- and tau- ton for d off Rose	ange mit- ecs the	'Fotal Receipts	Appro- priated to Revenue	tion reduc of Cre	tion sated Other ties Charges he expect
	£	£	£		£	Ľ	-£	£	ı.
1918-19 1919-20 1930-21 1921-22 1922-23 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1926-27 1937-28	34,507,238 35,864,005 37,117,901 39,459,474,470 40,005,430 39,079,101 39,343,346 39,785,945 39,663,854	1*	1,356 1,25 2,04 1,706 1,95 1,32 1,31 1,83 1,83	3,767 3,896 1,273 6,986 7,098 1,287 1,317	4	35,864,005 37,117,901 39,159 174 40,846,161 41,4-5,468 41,225,717 41,280,416 41,763,619 41,501,718 41,501,718	1,199,127 1,347,072 1,977,674 1,947,864 1,838,936	1,416 1,406	0,691 0,038 0,489
On 31st March	Closing Balance	Gold in India	Gold at the Bank of England	Cash in England placed at short notice	Due frou Treasury Balances	Tempe Loans Treas	ury Bar	ash the nk of land	Total Estimated value of British and Colonial Government Securities and Corporation of Loudon Bond
1918-19 1919-20 1920-21 1921-92 1922-23	£ 35,864,005 37,117,901 39,159,174 39,447,470 40,005,480	£	£	£ 6,015,672	£			£ 551 4,883 1,775 3,658	£ 29,729,505 30,343,616 38,951,416 40,140,182 40,043,831
1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	39,979,101 39,943,346 39,785,945 39,553,854 39,524,814		1,730,134 2,152,334					941 3,186 825 183 4,028	89,099,059 30,996,814 39,999,175 38,269,683 87,843,638

^{*} Represents arrear adjustment.

No. 112.-Exchange on Remittance Accounts.

				1919-20	1920	-21	1921-22	1922-23
				Rs.	R	s.	Rs.	Ks.
Opening Balance					+ 5,23,0	7,075(a) —22	,8 4, 89 ,345 (a) =	-11,4 8 ,06, 715 (a)
Net transactions during the year			-	÷5,23,07,	074 -28,07.	96,418 +1	1,86,82,631	+16,95,17,740
Closing Balance	•	•		+ 5,23,07,	07422,84	,89,343 —1	1,48,06,714	+ 5,47,11,025
				1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1936-27	192 7-28 .
				Rs.	Rs.	Its.	Rs.	Rs.
Opening Balance	,			+5,47,11,025	+8,55,00,204	+5,40,48,828	+1,30,57,042	+ 12,44,26,105
Net transactions during the year				+3,07,89,179	-3,14,51,3 7 6	-4,09,91,786	+11,13,69,063	+ 24,58,156
Closing Balance	,			+8,55,00,204	£5,40,48,828	+1,30,57,042	+13,44,26,105	+12,68,84,261

⁽a) Differs from the previous year's closing balance owing to corrections since made.

LOANS AND ADVANCES

No. 113.-Loans and Advances by Government.

Note.—The figures represent balances on 31st March each year.

	1	921-22		1922-23	19	23-24
Nature of Loans of Advances.	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Loans to Mefussil Munici-	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Re.
Loans to Mefussil Municipalities	16,26,654	3,35,05,679	14,92,852	3,68,09,667	16,61,602	3,80,70,334
Loans to Presidency Corporations	8,01,99,997*	19,34,903†	7,90,61,801*	28,09,888†	7,77,78,895*	36 ,83,13 2†
Loans to Port Funds, etc			13.3			
Calcutta	***	4,46,044	•••	4,27,713	***	4,08,640
Bombay	•••	6,89,965	***	5,25,189		4,57,704
Loans to Minor Port Funds .	•••	1,53,645		51,63,887		50,76,079
Loans to District and Local Fund Committees	26,836	73,82,274	3,71,794	1,07,40,832	8,03,938	1,41,96,970
Regimental and other Military	3,34,048		2,65,41 8		1,63,198	
Advances to Cultivators	33,84,506	7,11,90,907	27,52,701	5,38,54,544	22,00,088	4,58,56,959
Loans to Indian States, Land- holders and other Notabilities .	44,69,518	78,34,502	40,37,562	69,57,872	26,62,752	66,43,111
Advances under Special Laws .	3,05,282	14,69,098	3.13,156	11,36,815	3,08,726	6,38,519
Loans by the Bombay Development Department	***	8,30,42,256		11,68,07,905	•••	17,53,94,977
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	6,72,641	43,78,977	6 ,82,659	6 9,21,978	37,22,878	9 5,80,843
Total .	9,10,19,482	21,16,12,419(a)	8,89,77,143	24,05,87,120(a)	8,93,02,072	29, 78 ,55 ,145(a)
Amount of interest received .	35,21,554	86, 28,615(b)	35,55,304	1,27,94,210(8)	34,02,021	1,50,01 ,148 (b)

including ios ns to Port Trust.
Figures for Madris only and include loans to Port Trust.
(a) Exclude Takay loans.
(b) Exclude Takay loans.

No. 113.-Loans and Advances by Government-contd.,

Note.—The figures represent balances on 31st March each year.

Nature of Loans or	1924-	-25	1925-2	6
Advances.	Central.	Provincial	Central.	Provincial.
	Rs.	Re.	Rs.	Rs.
Loans and Advances to Indian States, public bodies, persons, etc.—			ļ	
Loans to Mofusell Municipalities	20,41,597	8,80,40,946	27,19,689	8,66,22,440
Loans to Presidency Corporations	7,64,76,479†	14,17,49,276‡	7 ,52, 2 5,794†	15,61,69,464
Loans to Port Funds, etc.—	HIDS.			
Bengal	•••	3,88,832	***	18,68,202
Bombay	***	3,87,608	***	3,14,698
Loans to other Port Funds		48,47,022	400	46,96,913
Loans to District and Local Fund Committees .	*11,11,950	1,77,85,937	9,87,182	*1,93,80,118
Regimental and other Military Loans	19,402		35,729	***
Advances to Cultivators	10,55,249	*4,60,24,649	17,55,803	4,07,33,045
Loans to Indian States, Land-holders and other Notabilities	*1,42,43,339	*81,56,713	3,28,04,980	60,60,453
Advances under Special Laws	8,37,141	•17,20,924	2,86,564	17,69,779
Loans by the Bombay Development Department.		0,90,36,730	***	6,87,09,113
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	•78,35,861	1,18,06,257	71,92,404	1,25,57,834
TOTAL .	*10,31,21,138	*33,23,95,410(a)	11,10,08,103*	34,53,54,921(a
Advances to Provincial Loans Fund	***		1,14,59,90,011	•••
Advances to Government Servants	.,.		73,88,758	
GRAND TOTAL .	10,31,21,128	93, 98, 96,410	1,26,43,86,872	34,53,54,921
Amount of interest received	87,68,988	1,83,80,332(b)	5,73,27,407	2,18,06,870(8

^{*} Revised.
† Including loans to Port Trust.
† Figures for Madras and Bombay and include Port Trust.
(a) Kreinde Takavi Loans.
(b) Exclude interest on Takavi loans.

LOANS AND ADVANCES

No. 113. - Loans and Advances by Government-concld.

Note. - The figures represent balances on 31st March each year.

Nature of Loans or	1926	-27	192	37-28
Advances.	Central.	Provincial.	Central,	Provincial.
	Ra.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Loans and Advances to Indian States, public bodies, persons, etc.—			j	
Loans to Molussil Municipalities	27,92,480	4,06,62,625	2 6, 5 5 ,195	4,28,44,434
Loans to Presidency Corporations	7,24,89,259†	16,05,41,575‡	7,11,24,547†	16,34,16,760‡
Loans to Port Funds, etc	hereson.			
Bengal		18,46,758*	**	18,24,456
Bombay	***	2,38,930	***	***
Loans to other Port Funds		46,86,505	.,,	45,11,770
Loans to District and Local Fund Committees .	9,37,085	2,02,81,265	8,89,908	2,14,42,965
Regimental and other Military Loans	31,666	करा	3,36,784	
Advances to Cultivators	19,97,644	4,00,79,935*	20,97, 989	4,92,89,957(c)
Loans to Indian States, Laud-holders and other Notabilities,	3,45,65,919	58,43,445*	5,10,57,568	50,72,255
Advances under Special Laws	2,84,278	16,90,644*	4,13,303	17,74,533
Loans by the Bombay Development Department .	***	6,85,58,511		6,64,48,816
Miscellaneons Loans and Advances	31,04,762	1,82,42,648	31,28,197	1,22,10,180
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Total .	11,62,03,068*	\$5,17,01,885(a)	18,17,01,441	35,9 9,24,4 03(a)
Advances to Provincial Loans Fund .	1,20,16,68,011	>+4	1,26,93,67,011	
Advances to Government servants	68,33,140*	•••	73,84,142	
Grand Total .	1,82,47,04,214	35,17,01,835	1,40,24,52,594	35,99,24,403
Amount of interest received	5,75,40,081	2,06,02,484(b)	5,95,77,196	¥,10,38,800(b)

<sup>Hevised.
Including loans to Port Trust.
Figures for Madras and Bombay and include Port Trust.
(a) Exclude Takev! loans.
(b) Exclude Interest on Takavi loans.
(c) Includes Bs. 1.678 representing amount of irrecoverable advances written off in Central Provinces and Berar.</sup>

No. 114.—Council Bills and Telegraphic Transfers drawn on India by the Secretary of State and the amount of sterling purchased in India.

		Council I T. T. a.	old in	Sterling p	urchased in	Tot	al ·	Average	Rate.
	_	Rs.	Sums received in respect of bills drawn £	£	Amount paid Rs.	Rs.	£	Council Bills	Sterling purchases
								s. d.	s. d.
April May	1927		=	1,375,000	1,83,88,000	1,83,83,000	1,375,000	_	
Tune July	**			2,765,000	3,70,62,000	3,70,62,000	2,765,000	=	1 5'9 1 5'9
August	22 +	_	_	1,128,000	1,51,45,000	1,51,45,000	1,128,000 1,177,000	· <u> </u>	1 5.8
Septemb October	er,, .			3,925,000 985,000	5,24,62,000 1,31,56,000	5,24,62,000	3,925,000		1 5.9
Vovemb	er.,	-	_	4,120,000	5,49,99,000	1,31,56,000 5,49,99,000	4,120,000		1 5.9
Dec e mbe Janua r y			_	7,468,000 2,852,000	9,91,60,000	9,91,60,000	7,468,000	l —	1 6.0
February March	7 12 .	-		135,000	17,97,000	3,78,30,000 17,97,000	2,852,000 135,000	_	1 6.0
	19			2,395,000	3,19,33,000	3,19,33,000	2,395,000	_	1 6
Total, 1	1927-28 .		_	28,325,000	37,77,30,000	37,77,80,000	28,325,000		1 60
926-27 925-26				2,115,000	2,81,70,000	2,81,70,000	2,115,000		1 6.0
924-25		10,09,00,000	7.579.162	46,317,000 33,191,000	61,23,87,000 45,29,98,000	61,23,87,000	46.317.000		1 6.1
9 23-24 922-23		12,68,50,000	8,738,705	13,100,000	18,78,97,000	55,38,98,000 31,43,47,000	40,770,162 21,888,705	1 6.03	1 51
921-22		1	2,570,026			3,75,00,000	2,570,026	1 4.45	
920-21 919-20		-			_	_		_	
918-19		34,54,98,000 28,65,41,000	31,226,210	_		34,54,98,000 28,65,41,000	31,226,219 20,946,314	1 10.64 1 5.84	-

No. 115.—Sterling Bills and Telegraphic Transfers drawn on London and the amount of sterling sold by the Government of India

·					-							:	Amount sold	Sums received in exchange	ra	rage te dned
													£	Rs.	8.	d,
pril	1927												_		_	_
May	22													_		_
une	20							4								_
uly	2.5													-		_
luguet	22	4	-									4	*	_		
eptembe	r,,	•	•	•										-		_
Ootober	,,	•	•	•		•									_	_
Novembe	r,,	•	•		•			•	٠.						_	_
ecembe	1000	٠	•	•	•	•	•	•						_ 1	_	
lanuary February		•	•	•	•	•	•			•	•	• 1		_		_
March		•	•	•	•	-			٠						_	_
наген	**	٠	•	٠	٠	•	•	•	•	•	٠	•	- !		_	-
								1	otal,	1927-	28*	•				
926-27						_			_			- "	1,425,000	1,92,68,000		
025-26*	٠						:		•	•	•	• !	1,520,000	1,00,00,000	1	517
024-25*	•								:	:	:	•		_	~	-
923-24		•										- 1			_	-
922-23*	•	٠		•								- 11			_	_
921-22*		•		٠							_	- 1		_		_
920-21	۵	•	•										30,988,000	28,55,79,920	2	2.0
919-20	•	٠						-					24,544,000	18,57,72,972	ž	7-7
918-19	•		4					•					5,315,000	7,08,02,820	1	6.0

No. 116.—Cash Balances

PROVINCE	1918-19	7919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
India, General: Reserve Treasury	Bs. 1,09,51,908	Rs. 97,53,865	Rs	Rs	Rs.
Presidency Bank .	6,66,62,898	7,27,34,741	2 -30 41 00 000	20,07,88,079	20,51,62,071
,, Branches	45,57,197	38,72,575	(a)0,41,08,825	20,01,00,010	20,01,02,01
District Treasuries .	5 5 ,60,685	48,11,689	49,72,023	22,82,685	26,81,633
Baluchistan :					
District Treasuries .	-	-	-	10,93,169	5,13,878
NW. Frontier Province ;					
District Treasuries .	15,01,684	14,17,128	9,90,527	11,00,731	-2,10,088
Madrae : Reserve Treasury	1,07,91,671	22,30,947	***	193	
Presidency Bank .	86,61,583	1,88,95,509		***	
" Branches	94,28,680	97,39,048		,	
District Treasuries .	1,28,78,098	1,41,73,936	1,61,14,601	1,17,89,831	1,34,96,274
Bombay : Reserve Treasury	1,48,92,819	46,37,844		***	
Presidency Bank ,	4,20,98,748	4,79,58,569		+95	,
, Branches	54,88,098	42,16,872		***	,
District Treasuries .	80,61,898	1,14,72,159	1,01,00,882	96,21,738	60,30,965
Bengal:		1791-7			
Presidency Bank .	7,43,568*	7,85,503		***	
,, Branches	2,88,719	1,02,139		•••	,
District Treasuries .	39,23,592	34,06,483	50,56,663	86,21,974	37,48,919
United Provinces: Presidency Bank Branches District Tressuries	36,06,888 1,27,88,824	40, 20, 273 1, 32, 14, 192	82,92,437	66,82,123	60,12,633
Punjab : Presidency Bank Branches District Treasuries	13,08,484 48,89,694	9,10,628 43,92,538	61,68,441	43,42,895	30,24,434
Burms :					
Presidency Bank Branches District Treasuries	63,16,626 68,55,502	62,12,633 1,02,25,887	1,06,81,443	70,41,563	1,02,82,498
Bihar and Orisan: Presidency Bank Branches District Treasuries	3,73,935 30,82,092	5,23,595 32,32,067	35,80,82 9	26,10,905	38,9 4,45 9
Central Provinces and Berar: Presidency Bank Branches District Treasuries	45,89,65 5 55,12,655	75,82,268 03,80,159	58,08,739	40,78,8 94	29,27,915
Assam: Presidency Bank Branches District Treasuries Uistrict Treasuries	33,86,641 	3 2,62,216	27,40,492	16,09,083	20,15,489
Total, India Bs.	25,95,03,870	26,47,59,962	13,83,58,001	25,60,13,170	25,95,80,424
,	£	£			
Home Treasury, England .	14,715,927	11,097,393	£ 7,209,632	8,905,382	£ 9,821,969

* This balance together with the balance shown against "India, General" (a) From 1920-21 this represents each in the Imperial Bank of India to which the undertakings of the (b) Excludes Rs. 6,59,000 each in transit in

at the close of each Year.

1923-24	1924-25	1924-26	19 26-27	19 37-2 8	Province
Re.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	India Ganaral Resour
***		***		•••	India, General: Reserv
26,93,63,818	37,44,51,628	21,46,88,229	34,61,59,466	6,02,57,958	Presidency Bank
00,-0,,0	37,1401,05			4,00,00,00	, Branches
19,09,176	6,76,604	8,55,225	8,72,636	7,90,991	District Treasuries
	[}		Baluchistan ;
2,82,811	2,38,835	1,68,509	1,72,849	39,667	District Treasuries
	1	100			NW. Frontier Province
2,67,694	4,10,342	5,96,314	6,17,339	4,78,875	District Treasuries
•••		•••		4+4	Madras : Reserve Treasu
•••	1		601	**1	Presidency Bank
• * *	rea	***		***	., Branche
97,59,620	1,01,60,241	78,18,377	65,59,952	60,25,361	District Treasuries
•••	***	600	***		Bombay : Reserve Treasu
***		•••		***	Presidency Bank
***	***	•••		***	,, Branche
51,36,011	60,83,428	47,66,495	85,22,286	49,07,459	District Treasuries
***		•••	***	***	Bengal : Presidency Bank
***	;	•••		***	,, Branche
29,43,194	80,43,404	29,20,100	27,68,056	32,10,594	District Treasuries
***					United Provinces: Presidency Branches Branches
43,88,079	89,58,087	87,80,032	34,11,393	30,87,930	District Treasuries
					Punjab : Presidency Ba
22,70,153	18,50,008	21,07,918	23,61,901	11,83,120	Branches District Treasuries
					Burma :
				***	Presidency Bar Branches
81,90,857	93,36,342	76,28,022	63,17,000	60,07,182	District Treasuries
					Bihar and Oriesa ; Presidency Bar
28,38,875	89,35,939	23,84,805	21,65,680	10,08,617	Branches District Treasuries
25,83,784	36 ,11,975	24,93,038	21,30,761	18,78,671	Central Provinces a Berar : Presidency Ba Branches District Trensuries
	}		1		Acsain:
14.61.00:					Providency Ba Branches
14,85,221	18,97,781	15,10,258	16,78,508	16,87,084	District Tressuries Coorg :
01 10 60 000	1,75,074	1,8),616	1,28,502	1,00,004	District Treasuries
31,13,63,292	(6)31,73,60,748	25,14,88,041	27,87,76,080	8,16,10,089	Rs. Total, India
10,384,247	19,516,825	15,040,306	3 ,238,4 93	£ 5,6 93,555	Home Treasury, Engla

was held in the Presidency Bank of Bengal, Calcutta.

Presidency Banks of Bengal, Bombay and Madras were transferred as from January 27, 1921, the N.-W. F. Province.

PRICES AND EXCHANGE

No. 117.-MINIMUM and MAXIMUM PRICE in LONDON

	Yes	ar			January	February	March	April	Мау
	<u> </u>				d,	đ.	d.	d.	d,
1919	•	٠	•	• [48 ₁ %	48 te 47 %	50-471	4978-484	58—48 ₁ -
1920	٠	٠	•		85-751	891-82	84-651	721-641	651-571
1921	•	•	•	•	421-351	371-31	341-304	361-321	351-331
1922		•	,	•	354-34 <u>1</u>	35 t - 32 t	341-821	351-381	371-341
1923		4	٠		3211-3170	313-303	32%-31x8	3378-3111	321832
1924	* .	*	٠	. [3415-3218	34 16-33 16	3313-834	33 75 - S2 18	361-3218
1925	٠	٠			32,5-31	32 3 -82}	3218-3118	3113-3113	311-3178
1926			4	4	31 18 -301\$	311-3016	\$0 16-30 h	3018-2915	301-2915
1927		4			2713-244	28-261	261-251-	204-25}1	2625
1928	•	0			2613-2618	268-2619	261-261	2618-261	287—261
	Ye	ar			November	December	Yearly average	Silver coine in England	Total amount of bills (including Telegraphic Transfers) drawn in England and storling purchased in India (a)
1919	,	٠	4		78-65\	79\frac{d.}{8}-73\frac{1}{8}	67 1 s	2,646,183	20,946,314
1920					541-431	441-982	61 ₍ 7	5,640,679	31,226,219
1921	٠		,		401-371	374-344	367	8,917,023	_
1923			•	•	34 ₁ 's—31‡	32 ** - 8 0\$	347,	7,416,208	-
1923		,	٠		333-314	99 11 83	3118	0,844,324	2,570,026
1924	٠		•	•	344-334	331-311	34	4,345,426	\$1,838,705
1925					324-8144	32 <u>a</u> - 31 }	321	2,550,932	40,770,162
1926	•	•	•	•	2613-261	25 ₁ - 24 }	2811	3,275,927	46,317.000
1927	•			•	26-24-	27263	263	2,409,099	2, 115,000
1928					26}3-2676	26 ₁₈ 26 ₁₈	263		28,325,000

(a) The figures relate to the financial year (vide Table No. 114).

*No figure is available.

of STANDARD SILVER per Ounce in each MONTH.

June	July	August	Septen	nber	October	Year.
d.	d.	d.	d		d.	
547-53	55 ₁₈ —53	614554	64	-59	66}-62‡	1919
574-44	564-51}	632-67	601	-57 ∰	59-501	1920
352-331	301-351	384-361	434	-37 ‡	433 303	1921
361-351	36 4—35	351-34}	354	-35	35 ,4.—3 3 ‡	1922
82 1 - 81 1 e	318-30}	311-803	8 2 4-	-80}4	323 -31 t	1923
35 - 34}	3 41-34	344-334	35,76	-341	36, 3-94}	1924
321318	321-311	321-3111	33 18	-324	337-321	1925
30 18 -30 To	30 r - 29 8	291-281	28}	1-26}	261-241	1926
261 - 25}	261-2513	257-2415	281	-25½	1261 - 258	1927
28 ₁₈ -27½	271-27Pa	27 1 - 26 1	2611	-2616	27—26 %	10%8
Export of silver from England to the East (b)	Import of silver into England	Import of sliver into British India (c)	Average bank rate of dis- count	Year.		Remarks
628,728(d)	£ 2,425,424(d)	Re. 51,84,47,790	Per cent	1919	High Prices	with Central Powers signs of commodities and wide flu nternational exchanges. Ci a continues. General politic
8,915,959	9,923,034	5,57,69,830	673	1920	British subsidistinc. Heavy etised silver Value of Ruggold. World	nrest, ary coinage reduced to '{ Continental sales of demo. '. Latin Union dissolve pee fixed at 11'30016 grai Idwide depression in tra
9,770,124	10,264,443	17,11,29,627	81.6	1921	Indian Silver	Import daty remitted, des continue, British M selling surplus silver fre age. Financial crisis in Chi
10,466,695	10,009,890	19,22,62,078	314	1922	tinental sale	is sliver by Mint, and Cost continue. Great incresement for Gold. Heavy fall Mark. Sterling exchange
10,863,638	9,611,055	23,56,77,260	81	1923	depression in Mint and co Purchases by man Act com	Trade, ontinental sales continue U.S. Treasury under Pi pleted, Great Earthquake
4,817,909	13,931,746	22,97,90,286	4	1924	Large contine	al unrest at home and abros ental purchases for coing British Currency suspend civing for Forcian Countri
5,9 39,495	10,612,559	21,78,66,194	411	1925	! Gold standard	l, suspended 1914,conditiona
8,016,832	11,108,113	21,27,76,625	5	1926	Disturbances in at home, lasti dislocation of Commission	clous disturbances in China, China continue. Coal string? mouths with conseque of Trade. Report of Roy on Indian Currency a
4,957,472	7,173,051	18,38,05,525	44	1927	Finance publi Disutrbances i fixed at 1-6	ished, in China continue, Rup Indian Government sc
6, 326,502	10, 5 00,223	17,39,02,810	41	1028	-Stabilization of	of surplus silver in Londo the French franc. Bank is over Currency Note Issu monetised coin by Franc India, offset by large pu hins. Capture of Pekin 1

⁽b) Represents shipments vid London, Venice and Marseilles.

⁽e) The figures represent the value of the imports of silver coin and bullion registered in the calendar year

⁽⁴⁾ Six months, July to December.

No. 118. -Exchange on London, Bank of England rate of discount and Imperial. Bank of India; rate of interest.

		tour ht.	of rate e	Imperiod Indi	al Bank a Bates†			nge on at four sight.	England f	of India	al Bank Bates †
		* Exchange on London at four months' sight.	Bank England rat of discount,	Demand towns on G o v e r u-	Hundi rates.		<u> </u>	* Exchange on London at four months' sight.	Bank of Entrate of	Demand loane on G o ver n-	Hundl rates,
1919				•		1921	méd				
January .		187	5	6 & 7	617 & 8	June .		1535	8		6 & 5
February	• •	187	5	7	8 & 71	July .		1531	51	8	5
March .		197	5	7 ± 6	71 8 6	August .	•	17,2	5 <u>h</u>	8	5
April ,		18 ₁ %	5	6	6 & 51	September	•		51	5	_
Мау		2014	5	0	54 & 8		•	187	_	5	5
June .		2011	5	0 & 5	6, 5 & 41	October .	•	1681	51		5
July .		2011		5	45 to 5	November		1614	5	5	5
August .		2270	5	5	8 6	December		1611	5	5,6 & 7	5 & 7
September		25/8	5	5	4, 44 & 5	Average exc		165	9-1		•••
October .		2411	5	5	5	1922	3				
November		2813	0	5	8, 51 & 6	January .		10,75	5	7	8
December		2844	6	5		February		15];	41	7 3: 9	81
Dioon	•	7031		1	51 to 6, 51 to 64 51 to 7	March .		1.5%	4}	8	81
Average exch	0000	22-A				April .		1533	4	8 2 7	81
1920	ango ,	2231			***	May .		1513	- 4	7	71
						June .	, .	1539	31	7,6 & 5	7
January ,		29 4	6	5 & 6	7	July .		15%	3	5 & 4	5
February .	•	3214	6	,	7, 8, 81	August .		1513	3	4	5
March ,		2934	6	7	8, 8 8, 8 8, 9 &	September		1513	3	4	5
April .		2814	7	7	4 10 1	October .	,	15%	3	485	5
May .		2611	7	7	10. 9, 8	November		163	3	5	5
June .		2211	7	780	7	December		16,4	3	5, 6 & 7	6
July .		2314	7	5	64 & 7			1547			
August .		ľ	7	5	7	Average exc.		7024	114	***	•••
1		23-A	-	1	7	***		1000			
September	• •	22.4	7	8	4	January		1644	3	7 & 8	8
October .		20.28	7	ď	7	February		16	3	8	84
Movember	•	1814	7	8,6 & 7	7.74, &	Maroh .		16 %	3	er .	84
December	4	1711	7	7	8	April .	4	1614	3	8	61
Average exch	ange .	244	* 10°			Мау ,	• •	16-₩	3	8,7 & 6	8
1921			ł		{	June .		1616	8	8, 5 & 4	6
January .		18 👫	7	7	8	July .		16-1€	4	4	5
February		16%	7	7	8	August .		101	4	4	5
March .		164	7	7 & G	8.87	September		164	4	4	5
April .		16 🚜	64	6.	y	Octobor		17	4	4	5
May .		1534	61	A -	7 & 6	November		174	4	4, 5 & 6	5

[•] At the close of the month.

† Where more than one figure is entered it will be assumed that these are the rates ruling on different dates of the month.

† The Bank of Fengal previous to January 27, 1921.

No. 118.—Exchange on London, Bank of England rate of discount and Imperial Bank of India rate of interest—contd.

		t foo	of rate	Imperia of India	Rates +				# 15 g	8.	Imper of Indi	ial Bani a Bates
·		• Exchange on London at four months' sight.	Benk of England rate of discount.	loans on G over n-	Hundi rates.	December of the latest of the			* Brehange on London at four months' sight.	Bank of England rate of discount.	Demand Loans on Govern- ment paper	Hundi rates.
1923	ntā,]	1		June 1920-cer	Hd.		1833	5	884	4
December	• •	1713	*	647	6	July			184	a a	4	4
Average exc	_	108	***	137	ų,	August,			188	5	4	3
1924					er 111	September			17.4	5		3
January	* *	1716	4	7 & 8	8	October			181	1	4	3
February		1655	4	8 & 9	8	November		-	184	5	4	-3
Maych .		1614	4	9	Ð	December			184	5	. 4	3
April .		17	4	9 & 8	0	Average exch	 0.11.00.0	"		5.		
Мау		17 5	4	8 & 7	Ð	1027	en Se	1	181	441	***	•••
June .	* *	17 37	4	7 & 0	7	January	**		16]-	5	6 & 6	44, 5, 5
July .		1784	4	6, 5 & 4	6	February			100	ā	887	8 B
August		1734	4	4 & 5	5	March .	-		181	Б	7	7
September		184	4	В	5	April .			164	48	7	7
October	4 (188	5	586	6	May .			18,4	41	7	7
November		188	4	6	6	June .			18	41	6 & 5	7,68
December		1818	4	6	6	July .			18}	41	5 & 4	5 & 4
Average exe	hange .	17#	***		***	August .			181	41	4	4
1920	5					September			184	48	4&5	4.62
January		18*	4	8 & 7	6	October .			1814	41	5	5
February		18,%	4	7	7	November			1815	41	5	5
March ,		1818	5	7	7	December		.]	18}}	43		5, 8 &
April .		181	5	7	7	Average exch	ange		184	_		1
May .		181	5	7 & 6	7	1928	B		1088		***	
June .		181	5	6 & 6	61	January .			18,7	41	7	_
July .		181	5	4	51	February		•	-	43		7
August .		1817	41	4	41	March .		•	18 <u>1</u> 1	43	7	7
September		18,9,5	41	4 & 5	41	April .				4	1	7
October		1817	4	\$ 5	191 5	May	*	-	1811	4)	7	7
November	, .	1811		5	51	June	*	•	1811	43	7	7
December	•	18/8	-	5 & 6	5 1	y	G)		18.	43	Į	7, 6 A
Average exe	hansa		5		,		•		18}	44	0 & 6	53 &
January	5	1875	".			August .	•	•	1033	43	6	6
		18.%	5	6	6	September	•	•	1813	43	B	. 5
February	• •	18}	5	6	6	October .		-	1814	43		5
March .	• •	181	6	6	6	N ovember	•	٠	1814	44	546	5.3.
April .	• •	18,4	5	G	6	December	•	• }	1811	43	8 & 7	6.8
May ,		181	5	6 & 5	6	Average excl	ange	• '	1811			1

[•] At the close of the month.

† Where more than one figure is entered, it will be assumed that these are the rates ruling on different dates of the month.

§ Bate on 11th September, 1925.

No. 119.—Price of Sovereigns and Uncoined Gold in India (Calcutta) at the end of each month.

	 PRICE OF		Price of gold		PRICE OF		Price of gold
	British	Austra- lian	China leaf 100 touch per tola		British	Austra- lian	Chins leaf 100 touch per tola
	 Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.		Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
1919		= 11		1922			
January February March April May June July August September October November December	Nominal Nominal Nominal n n n n n n n n n n n n n	Nominal Nominal Nominal n n n n n n n n n n n n n	30 8 31 2 30 0 38 12 34 14 32 0 92 8 29 4 27 8 29 0 25 8 28 0	January February March April May June July August Scptember October November December	Nominal 27 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29	Nominal	28 12 28 14 29 8 28 12 27 8 27 12 27 3 27 6 27 12 27 6 26 12 26 4
January February March April May June July August October November December	 Nominal:	Nominal	28 0 22 0 24 0 24 8 22 12 22 4 23 0 21 8 25 4 27 6 28 10 27 12	January	Nominal	Nominal 27 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29	25 0 25 4 25 6 25 6 25 6 25 6 25 6 25 12 25 10 26 0 26 0
1921				1924			
January February March April May June July August September October November December	Nominal	Nominal	27 12 28 14 31 0 30 2 30 8 29 8 31 0 30 8 29 14 28 12 29 10 28 4	January February March April May June July August September October November December	Nominal ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,	Nominal	26 0 27 0 26 8 26 8 26 8 25 12 26 0 26 0 25 14 21 8 24 12 24 0

No. 119.—Price of Sovereigns and Uncoined Gold in India (Calcutta) at the end of each Month—contd.

			PRI		F Sov Gns	ER-	of	rice gold				Pare	E OE	Sov Sns	ER-		rice gold
			Bri	tish	Au	stra- in	lead	ina 100 uch tola				Bri	tish		stra- ian	lea:	dina f 100 uch r tole
199	25		Rs.	a.	Rs.	<i>a</i> .	Rs	. a.	192	27		Rs.	α.	Rs	. a.	Rs.	. a.
January			17	0	14	4	24	0	January			15	8	13	9‡	22	6
February			16	0	14	1	24	0	February				104		134*		
March		•	16	0	13	121	24	0	March			16	0	13	8	23	8
April			15	8	13	14	24	0	April			16	1		141	23	0
May			15	8	13	111	24	0	May			15	15	}	10	20	1
June			15	1	18	9	22	12	June			13	81	13	81	22	6
July	٠	•	15	0	13	61	23	0	July			13	74	13	73	22	5
August			15	8	13	9	23	3	August			18	91	13	91	22	5
September	r		15	0	13	71	23	2	September			13	81	13	8}	22	6
October			15	8	13	51	23	4	October			18	7	13	7	2 2	4
November			15	8	13	53	23	4	November		٠	13	71	13	$7\frac{1}{4}$	22	8
December			15	0	13	54	23	0	December			13	72	13	74	22	6
192	26								192	8							
January		•	15	0	18	64	23	0	January			13	71	13	71	22	8
February	٠	•	15	8	13	71	23	0	February			13	91	13	91	22	10
March	٠		15	8	13	81	22	10	March			13	72	13	73	21	10
April .	•		15	4	13	81	22	10	April			13	81	13	84	22	4
May .	•	•	-	-	13	8‡	23	5	Мау.			13	18	13	13	22	2
June .	•		15	0	13	84	22	2	June			13	83	13	8}	22	5
July .	•	•	15	0	13	9	22	4	July		•	13	8	13	8	22	6
August	•	•	15	0	13	81	23	0	August			13	81	13	81	22	12
September	•	٠	15	0	13	9	23	0	September	•		13	8	13	8	22	7
October	•		13	9#	13	93	23	4	October			13	61	13	63	22	8
November			15	4	13	10	22	3	November			13	64	13	64	22	4
December	•		13	82	13	84	22	1	December	•		13	7	13	7	22	6

^{*} Price on 4th Feb. 1927.

No. 120.—PRICE of GOLD in LONDON and BOMBAY

			10	19			19	20	···	_	19	21				1922			1	923	
Half	month		London (a)	Bor	n bay	Lone	lon	Bom	bay	Lone	don	Bom	ьву	Lon	don	Вог	nbay	Lo	ndon	Во	mbaj
			Per 02.	Per	tola	Per	0%,	Per	tola	Fer	OZ.	Per	tola	Per	02,	Per	tola	Pe	F (Z.	Pe	r tola
			s. d.	Ra.	a,	8.	đ,	Rs,	ď.	8.	å.	Ra.	a,	8.	đ.	.Re	. a.	8.	đ.	Re	o. a.
January	∫ lst		***	29	8	110	8	28	5 *	109	8	27	2	97	в	28	1	88	8	26	13
Vanuary	₹2nd	-	101	30	0	117	0	28	5	100	1	26	13	98	6	29	5	88	10	24	131
February	(^{1st}		215	31	0	121	6	26	8	105	6	28	2	98	4	28	1	88	1	24	12
saornari	2nd			1		122	4	21	12	106	1	29	8	93	в	28	5	88	0	24	13
March	${ $		***	31	0	112			6	105		30		96 95	4	28 28	8	68 88	8	25 25	6
A prtl	{lst 2nd		***	82	2	103	7	25	4	105	4	29	9	93	5	28	7	68	7	25	1
a pru	2nd		***	89	4	107	8	23	14	104	1	29	8	93	3	28	3	89	ø	25	11
31	$\cdot \left\{ egin{matrix} ext{lst} \ ext{2nd} \end{array} ight.$		100	33	4	108	0	22	10	102	11	20	31	93	3	27	9	88	11	25	3
May	2nd	٠	***	33	8	106	3	22	12	106	4	29	151	92	9	27	4	89	2	25	11
	(lst		***	33	8	104	4	29	0	109	2	30	141	92	4	27	0	89	4	25	41
June	{lst 2nd		***	31	0	104	0	22	0	110	0	31	9	93	7	27	1	89	11	25	4
	(1st		***	92	0	106	6	23	0*	113	4			92	9	26	14	89	Б	25	5
July .	${1st \brace 2nd}$		***	32	8	110	6	22	10	115	2	33		93	8	26	14	90	2	25	8
	(1st		***	32	13	113	3	22	12*	112	0	31	6	93	4	26	12		2	25	11
August	and		4.4			115	Ø	23	6		4	29		92	2 [27	0	90	8	25	10
	(lst		•••	29	8	110	9	23	14 •	111	6	23	12	98	1	97	1}	90	10	25	8
Septembe	2nd		•••	27	0	118	4	24	14*	111	0	29	- 1	93	10	27	7	90	7	25	5
	(1st			29	0	118	0	26	10.	106	5			92	10	27	4	91	1	24	15}
October .	2nd	•		29	12	118	1	27	1.	104	9	28	4	92	6		11}	92	0	24	_
	(lst			29	4	131	6	26	0	103	9	28	13	92	2	25	14	95		Q.E	Ē
November	2nd			28	8	117	6	27	71	102	i	29	i	91	3		4	Į.	2 11	25 25	5 0
	(1st			27	12	117	10	29	0	98	1	28	31	88	6						
December	2nd			27	- 1	116	- i	28	- 1	98				88	- 1	25 25	7 15	94 95	5 4	2 5 2 5	41 31
			1	mins					1							_	į		-		-T

Nominal,

(a) Quotations not available, price per standard oz. being 77s. 9d.

at the end of each HALF MONTH.

	19	24			1	925			192	6			19	27			19	28			
Lon	l on	Bom	ıb≢y	Lon	don	Воп	ъ	Lon	don	Bon	bay	Lon	don	Воп	bay	Lon	don	Bon	bay	Half month	
Per	02.	Per	tela	Per	oz,	Per	tola	Pei	oz.	Per	tola	Per	02.	Per	tols	Per	02,	Per t	ola		
≱.	đ,	Rs	. a.	0.	d.	Re	a.	8.	d.	Rs.	a.	8.	d.	Rs.	a.,	6.	å,	Re.	α.		
97	3	25	81	67	1	22	7	84	il	21	2	84	111	21	74	84	115	21	54	1st January.	
96	8	25	10	87	1	22	9	84	84	21	2		101	21	8		108	21,	53 <u>3</u>		
96 95	0 11	26 26	10	86 67	8	21	15 14	84	10	21	51 51	84	10%	21	9	84	11	21	7½ 7½	and February.	
96	3	26	ន	86	4	21	12	84	111	21	6	1	10	21	5	84	111	21	81	1st } March.	
96	0	28	5	86	7	91	131	81	10	21	74		101	21	7 7ŧ	84	114	21	7½ 6\$		
95 94	0 1	25 25	10½ 11	i	111	21	11	84	111	21	81		115	21	104	84	11	21	81	and April.	ļ
94	6	25	111	84	111	21	7	84	115	21	9 <u>1</u>	84 84	113	21	91 81	84	10½ 11	21	7 <u>1</u> 6 <u>1</u>	1st May.	
95 95	9 5	2 5	13	84	114		41	64	101	21	01 01		111	21	84		11	21	51	1st }	
95	5	2 5	71	84	11	21	8	84	114	21	61	84	111	21	8‡	84	101	21	•	and June.	
94 93	4.	24 24	141 10	84 84	11 <u>1</u>	İ	5 <u>1</u>	·84 84	98 113	21	63 71	1	111	21	7 t	84 84	10 1 11 <u>1</u>	21	7 h 7	1st July.	
.00	8	84	81	84	10%	21	5 ‡	84	114	21	6		113	21	71	84	111	21	61	and August.	
93	1	24 24	6	54 84	114		21 31	84	10)	21	7± ,	84	10# 11#	21	8		11}	21	5\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\		
92 92	7 10	23	6	64	113		31	84	111	21	61	i	11	21	71		111	21		and September.	
92	2	23 22	6 18}	84 84	111 101	ł	3‡ 3	84 84	113	21 21	71 81	l	11 <u>1</u>	21	7 73	ĺ	11 <u>1</u> 11 <u>1</u>	21 21	6‡ 5}	1st 3nd October.	
91 89	6	22	10	84	111		24	84	_	21	9		111	21	71	84	113		5‡	1st 2rd November.	
89	11	28	9	84	11}		23	84	-	21	•		11}	21	6}	84	1113	21			
89 88	9 2	22 22	5 <u>1</u> 4 <u>1</u>	1	11 11	21	3 21	84 84	11 1 10 1	21 21	6 <u>1</u>	84 84	11 1 11	21	5} 5}	84 84	113 113		4} 4}	1st 2nd December,	

No. 121.—Price of Bar silver in Bombay, in Rupees and annas per 100 tolas.

							A p	ri)	M	ay	Jt	ine	J	ulyl	Au	gust	Sept	ember
						!	Rs	. 4,	Re	i. A,	Rs	. A.	Re	ř. A,	Re	. A.	R	3, A,
19 19-2 0"		٠		*	•	٠	116	0	116	0	114	13 .} x	115	0	115	0	115	•
1920-21		٠		e	٠	٠	110	97	104	1314	89	11 1 ‡	99	98	107	14}8	108	976
1921-22		٠	•	٠	•		89	518	90	1143	92	1018	99	151	97	$0^{\frac{1}{4}\tilde{a}}$	95	0 }
1922-28	٠		٠		٥	•	91	14	94	14) 8	95	548	193	212	91	3.7	92	10,4
1928-24	*	•		٠			83	14,4	84	11,1	81	7.01	79	177	78	15%	81	1
1924-25		•					80	715	81	21	62	8,8	81	939	60	710	80	1250
1925-26		٠		•	٠		72	22	71	148	72	74	72	235	72	1181	74	ess
1926-27		٠		٠	•		68	81	69	14 🐴	68	848	68	348	65	2	63	7,ª
1927-2 8		•	•			•	59	1815	50	64	59	972	69	8 _{1 5}	57	61	87	15] §
1928-29	•		٠		٠	-	60	0.5	63	2103	62	813	62	0-a	61	10,5	59	13 1 3
,							Octo	ber	Nove	mber	Dece	mber	Jan	nary	Feb	raary	Ma	roh
							Rs.	4.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs	. A.	Rs	. 4.	Re), A.
1919-20*				-		0	115	2 1	114	10 %	114	18	115	0	112	11 ₃ 3	112	14,2
1920-21	٠				4		118	1418	110	6 ₁₁	104	12	97	4) 7	94	110	88	014
1981-23			•	•	٠		97	84	97	111	92	14%	91	03 g	91	1514	90	083
1022-23			٠		*	•	90	988	84	158	81	8}	81	12 ₁₈	79	1,3	82	0%
1923-24	•	•	•		•		80	6}¢	79	9 ₂ e	7 9	103	79	125	81	4)4	82	135
1924-25	•	•	•	•	•		79	333	75	1539	73	1148	74	6 ₁₃	73	1238	72	84
192 5-2 6			•				74	235	72	OP S	71	1314	70	1015	69	7	68	889
1926-27		•	•				58	811	59	4}9	57	5,₹	58	10}}	62	8,4	58	1218
1927-28			•				88	623	60	319	e o	31	59	δ _¥ k	59	8 វិត្តិ	59	194
1028-29							60	433	60	25	59	735	5 9	4,%	58	1014	58	157

^{*}Includes import duty on silver which was abolished with effect from the 2nd February, 1920.

No. 122.—Rate of Exchange between Calcutta and Hongkong in Rufees per 100 dollars, for each month.

							Aprii	May	June	July	August	September
							Rs.	Rs,	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1819-20		•					29238	23134	21343	214/84	213 }	207}
1920-21	•						219**	214}}	208 7	21733	238}	242]
1921-22			٠		٠		204	20873	214/3	224,3	218}	209
1922-23							20133	1831	180:1	180}}	180 3	180,
1993-24		٠					17814	179 📆	17433	17113	172%	1743
1924-25		٠		٠			172,3	173	17318	17112	16033	168}
1925-26		٠	٠				155%}	155}	15813	160	160	166}
1026-27	•	•	•				1532	1553	165%	154 8.	14981	147,9
1027-28		•	٠	٠	•	•	141	139}	138 🚜	13825	1 36 J	136
1 928-2 0	•	٠	٠	٠	4	•	139,4	1427,	14148	14041	14013	140
							October	November	December	January	February	March
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1919-20			٠	٠		•	215%	228} 7	22 4] }	22332	2541	231
1920-21	•	•	٠				257₹\$	2401	29511	210}	19543	195
1921-22		٠	•				2181	21443	2114	21018	20133	196
1922-23		٠	٠	•	٠		181	179}}	17711	173	170 <u>4</u>	176
1993-24	•		•	•	•	•	160}	1687.	16711	1673	17011	1731
1024-25						•	1654	1647,	16131	15941	1598	166
1025-26	•	•		•	•		166,5	16137	1605	162	1604	1571
1926-27		•	•		•		117.5	19614	1364*	139]]	14331	1384
1927-28		•					13613	138[130 3	140	138	139
1938-20							140 -	140	13917	18922	137 👯	137}

Norm. -The figures represent the monthly average of daily quotations.

No. 123.—IMPORTS into and EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA of GOLD (COIN and BULLION) and the amount received and the amount Corner in the MINTS.

Value (in Rupees) From and to foreign ports Year Net imports Imports Exports 1918-19 2,27,68,000 7,84,01,000 --5,58,38,000 1919-20 48, 25, 16,000 18,92,18,000 35,33,03,000 1920-21 23,57,88,000 21,46,56,000 3,10,82,000 1921-22 19,82,04,000 16,68,49,000 --2,86,45,000 1922-23 41.32.39.000 13,31,000 41,19,08,000 29,18,64,000 1923-24 29,25,32,000 6,68,000 73,92,66,000 74,28,98,000 1924-25 36,32,000 35,22,99,000 34,85,46,000 1925-26 87,53,000 1926-27 19,50,12,000 10,07,000 19,40,05,000 1927-20 18,13,44,000 3,44,000 18,10,00,000 Received into the Mints Value of Gold Year Coinage From Individuals From Government Total 1918-19 1,000 5,10,76,000(a) 1,000 1919-20 2,000 2,000 (6) 1920-21 8,19,000 8,19,000 1921-22 21,000 21,000 1922-23 4,000 4,000 1923-24 **(0)** (0) 1934-25 2,000 2,000 1925-26 (ð) (d)1926-27 (0) (0) 1927-28 (4) **(f)** ٠., (a) Represents the value of 15 rapec gold pieces and sovereigns coined by the Royal Mint, Bombay.
(b) The amount received from individuals in 1910-20 is Rs. 169.
(c) , Government is Rs. 189.
(d) , (d)

Government is Rs. 189.
Rs. 395.
Rs. 125.
Rs. 646. ;; ,, ** ,,

No. 124,-Imports into and Exports from British India of Silver (Coin and Bullion) and the amount received and the amount Coined in the MINTS.

Value (in Rupees)

			From	and t	to foreign p	orte		Received into the Mints		
Year			Imports	Imports Exports		Net i	m ports	From Individuals	From Government	
1916-19 1919-20 1920-21 1921-22 1922-29 1923-24 1924-25 1926-27 1926-27 1927-29	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	,	 89,08,92,000 29,98,73,000 11,18,97,000 17,47,86,000 20,04,33,000 22,10,27,000 24,28,08,000 10,59,71,000 21,76,24,000 10,47,37,000	\$ 5 6 9 1	1,17,92,000 75,85,000 1,70,87,000 1,88,24,000 1,88,94,000 1,40,47,000 1,20,67,000 1,80,54,000 1,88,54,000 1,68,78,000	89,22, 6,48, 15,09, 18,35, 18,69, 20,07, 17,12, 19,86,	90,000 ,88,000 47,000 62,000 47,000 80,000 41,000 80,000 64,000	1,38,85,000 6,64,000 5,42,000 4,97,000 32,72,000	53,28,78,000 50,74,26,000 7,86,47,000 1,30,61,000 1,40,72,000 1,22,70,000 1,52,70,000 1,57,23,000* 2,44,85,000(5)	
<u> </u>			Received into the Minte	he l		Val	ue of the	Silver Coinage		
	Year		 Total		Rupee	B	Half, q one-eigh	uarter and hth rupees (s)	Total	
1918-19 1919-20 1920-21 1921-22 1922-28 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1925-27 1927-28	*	6 6 8 8	 64,62,81,00 89,74,38,00 7,02,11,00 1,36,03,00 1,12,07,00 1,40,72,00 1,22,70,00 1,79,05,00 1,57,23,00 2,44,85,00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	36,62, 3,41, 1,26,	06,000 07,000 30,000 66,000 00,000 10,000*		3,95,20,000 ,10,13,000 34,20,000 27,75,000 30,01,000 38,25,000 30,74,000 50,49,000 10,16,000	52,08,35,000 37,72,20,000 3,41,30,000 1,60,56,000 62,75,000 60,11,000* 33,25,000 30,74,000 50,49,000 10,16,000	

Nora.—Silver belonging to Government has been valued at its cost price instead of at the fixed rate of Re. 1 per tola of standard silver, but old rupees received for recoinage are still taken at their nominal value. The silver received into the mint for coinage into British dollars intended for circulation in the Far East and into the new dollar adopted as the currency of the Straits Settlements is excluded from this table.

(a) Silver one-eighth rupees are no longer struck. They have been replaced by nickel. For details, vide Table No. 126.

(b) Including Rs. 98,57,110 being the value of fine silver received into the Bombay Mint for sale from the Calcutta Mint.

*Revised.

No. 125 .- QUANTITY (in ounces) of GOLD and SILVER IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA from and to Foreign Ports.

				GOLD			SILVER	_
	Year		Imports	Exports	Net imports	Imports	Exports	Net import s
1918-19 1919-20 1920-21 1921-22 1922-28 1928-24 1924-25 1928-29 1926-27 1927-28		:	390,000 7,839,000 3,728,000 1,799,000 5,878,000 4,329,000 12,024,000 0,202,000 3,403,000 8,168,000	1,340,000 2,223,000 2,007,000 2,049,000 10,000 59,000 68,000 17,000 6,000	-058,000 8,606,000 921,000 -250,000 5,559,000 4,319,000 6,136,000 3,386,000 3,182,000	241,748,000 101,052,000 43,221,000 73,638,000 96,600,000 107,837,000 122,239,000 108,347,000 134,006,000 107,652,000	4,719,000 4,110,000 20,982,000 9,704,000 10,443,000 14,578,000 14,983,000 9,764,000 14,830,000	267,029,000 96,942,000 22,239,000 64,184,000 93,259,000 102,354,000 93,364,000 124,242,000 92,823,000

COINAGE

No. 126.—Number and Value of Money Coined I—Caloutta.

			1	Number		
Çoins		1018-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
SILVER—						
Rupees	٠	260,400,000 3,445,753	161,500,000	14,400,000	6,400,000 5,803, 6 00	3,500,000 5, 550,892
Half rupees . Quarter rupees .	:	50,875,090	26,135,340		5,003,000	***
Ceylon 50 cents	٠	· · · ·		ł	•••	1,040,000
,, 25 ,,	:	***	· · · · ·	1 ::: 1	::: }	1,211,000 282,500
Total, Silver		314,420,849	187,635,346	14,400,000	12,203,600	11,584,392
	·					
NICKEL- Half Tupees		***	2,979,980 18,632,006	12,793,700	5,397,351	•••
Quarter rupees .		77,972,000	68,672,000	6,648,000	0,007,001	2,984,000
One-eighth rupees One anna		144	***		***	
Straits 5 cent pieces .			111	16,000,000	}	
Total, Nickel		77,972,000	90,283,986	35,441,700	5,397,351	2,984,000
				-		-
Copper- Ceylon cents		•••	800.000	2,000,000	***	5,000,000
Amman Cash			800,000			800,000
			800,000	2,000,000	***	5,800,000
Total, Copper	•		-			
BRONZE-		117,472,000	181 008 000	00.000.000		
Single pice		6,384,800	171,097,600	82,368,000 4,492,800	6,233,600	3,336,000
Half pice		24, 192, 000	17, 472,000	39,878,400	10,834,400	8,428,800
Ples Australian pennies		1,200,000 1,454,400	***		144	
pennies		3,000,000	31,595,000	*40,570,000	***	•••
Straits cents	*					
Total, Bronze		153,603,200	231,326,200	167,309,200	25,568,000	11,764,800
GRAND TOTAL		545,996,049	510,045,532	219,150,900	43,168,951	32,133,192
GRAND TOTAL				Value (Rupees)		
BILVRR—		26,04,00,000	18,15,00,000	1,44,00,000	#4.00.000	95.00.000
Rupeos	•	17,22,876	20,10,00,000	1,22,00,000	84,00,000 29,01,800	35,00,000 27,75,446
Half rupees Quarter rupees		1,26,43,774	65,33,837	***	***	
Ceylon 50 cents •	6	***	***	***	***	(b) (b)
25 10		***		***	144	(6)
Total, Silver		37,47,66,650	10,80,33,837	1,44,00,000	93,01,800	62,75,446
	-					
NICKEL— Half rupees		***	14,89,990	400 000	iii 40 ccc	
Quarter rupees .		97,46,500	46,58,002 85,84,000	31,98,425 8,31,000	13,40,338	3,73,000
One-eighth rupees One anna		77,30,000	111	9,04,000	+14	
Straits 5 cent pieces .		111		(a)		
Total, Nickel		97,46,500	1,47,81,999	40,29,425	13,49,388	3,73,000
соррев-						
Coylon cents			2,500	20,000		50,000
Amman Cash	٠		2,500	\ 		2,500
Total, Copper	٠		9,500	20,000		52,500
BRONZE-		*****				
Single pice	٠	18,35,500 49,100	26,73,400 87,200	12,87,000	 48,700	40 E00
Half pice .	:	1,26,000	91,000	35,100 2,07,700	1,00,700	40,500 43,900
Australian pennies .	•	75,000			***	
Straits cents	:	45,450 52,500	4,44,687	(a)		///
Total, Bronze		21,83,550	39,96,287	15,99,800	1,49,400	98,400

*One cent pieces,
(a) Nominal value not stated on account of fluctuations in exchange.
(b) Nominal value of these soins is not known.

at the CALCUITA and BOMBAY MINTS.

I-Calcutta.

		Number			
1923-24	1924-25	1925-28	1926-27	19 27-2 8	Coins
{ 2,010,000† 3,925,259	4,006,893 1,610,000 1,004,000 2,048,058	4,119,457 2,051,385 960,000	4,027,383 6,117,815 	2,031,853	SILVER— Rupees Half rupees Quarter rupees Ceylon 50 cents , 26 ,, 10 ,,
5,935,259	8,568,951	7,130,842	10,144,667	2,031,853	Total, Silver
5, 952,000 1,752,000	8,720,000 14,888,000	12,608,000 22,328,000	7,538,000 13,440,000	7,120,000 6,390,000	NICKEL— Half rupees Quarter rupees One-eighth rupees One anna
7,704,000	23,608,000	34,986,000	20,908,000	13,416,000	Straits 5 cent pieces Total, Nickel
5,000,000	19,530,000			193	COPPER— Ceylon cents Amman Cash
5,000,000	19,530,000	800,000	***		Total, Copper
7,411,200 6,912,000	9,523,200 288,000	20,755,200 3,980,800 5,817,600	14,003,200 7,884,800 4,147,200	7,072,000 5,886,000 6,6 62,4 00	BRONZE— Single pice Half pice Pics Australian pennics , pennics
	***		5,000,000	***	Straits cents
14,323,200	9,811,200	30,553,600	31,035,200	19,692,400	Total, Bronze
82,962,459†	54,518,151	78,420,442	62,147,867	35,070,253	GRAND TOTAL
		Value (Rupees)			SILVER—
20,10,000† 19,62,630	20,03,446 7,55,000 2,51,000 2,04,806	20,59,720 5,12,846 96,000	20,13,676 18,20,320	10,15,026	Bupees Half rupees Quarter rupees Ceylon 50 cents 25 ,, 10 ,,
39,7 2,630	32,14,259	26,68,575	35,43,005	10,15,926	Total, Silver
7,44,000 1,09,500	10,90,000 9,30,500	15,76,000 13,95,500	9,41,000 8,40,000	8,00,000 3,93,500	NICKEL Balf rupees Quarter rupees One-eighth rupees One anna Stralts 5 cent pieces
8,53,500	20,20,500	29,71,500	17,81,000	12,83,500	Total, Nickel
5 0 ,0 00	1,25,300	2,50 0		.,.	COPPER— Ceylon cents Amman Cash
80,000	1,25,300	2,500	***	244	Total, Copper
57,900 36,000 	74,400 1,500	3,24,300 81,100 30,300	2,18,800 61,600 21, 6 00	1,10,500 46,000 34,700	BRONZE— Single pice Half pice Pics Australian pennics pennics
			77,778	***	Straits cents
93,900	75,900	3,88,700	3,79,778	1,91,900	Total, Bronse
			·		1

No. 126.—Number and Value of Money Coined II-Bombay.

Cotoo		N t	ımber		
Coins	1918-19	1919-20	1920-31	1021-32	1922-23
	-				
GOLD— 15 Rupes gold coins .	2,100,703	.,.			•••
Sovereigns	1,295,372			***	
Total, Gold SILVER—	8,405,075		}	····	
Rupees Half rupees	. 240,006,326 10,324,667	204,706,854 8,958,138	19,730,039	6,3 66,339 1,036,9 99	•••
Quarter rupees British dollars			***	50,221	***
Straits	* ***	***	10,000,121	***	***
10 cents	***	2,500,009	6,479,464	***	•••
10	8,700,284	13,200,137	***		***
. 5 .	3,210,929	10,789,155	900.010	800,015	***
Ceylon 50 ,,		780,005 1,400,007	800,010 1,600,011	600,008	***
10		750,008	3,059,181	1,582,992	•••
Egyptian 10 plastres	90,001			***	***
3 3	1,600,036	100	***	***	***
Total, Silver	264,719,250	943,054,308	41,668,896	10,336,574	
NICKEL-					
Half rupees		1,400,000 7,672,000	1,000,000 1,665,559	1,219,100	••
Quarter rupees One-eighth rupees .	8,018,658	***		2,210,100	1,302,80
One anna	80,692,469	122,794,534	9,264,000	4**	•••
Egyptian 5 milliemes	872,069	***	6,000,000	***	***
Ceylon 5 cents			4,000,000		•••
Total, Nickel	89,583,196	131,866,534	21,929,559	1,219,100	1,202,89
BRONZE-			Man		
Single Pice Pie Picces	***	***		***	***
Total, Bronss	357,700,521	374,920,842	63,598,385	11,555,674	
GRAND TOTAL			alue (Rupees)	11,000,074	1,202,89
GOLD					
15 Rupes gold coins	3,16,45,545		144		***
Sovereigns	1,94,30,580	121	***		
Total, Gold	5,10,76,125				
SILVER-	24,06,08,326	20,47,06,854	1,97,80,039	62,66,339	
Rupees	51,62,334	44,79,067	***	5,18,500	***
Quarter rupees.	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	***	***	1,13,907	***
British dollars	-	***	(a)78,45,871	1,10,907	•••
Straits			(4)25,55,026	***	***
20 cents	8,77,700	5,03,390 13,31,356	***	***	***
5 10	1,60,894	5,42,818		***	•••
Ceylon 50		2,24,662 2,10,398	(a)2,40,141	2,39,766	***
25	*	2,10,395 45,373	(a)2,40,139 (a)1,84,137	89,9 77 95 ,068	***
Egyptian 10 plastres	98,168				***
э, К э	98,190 3,49,363		***	***	***
Total, Silver	24,73,52,97	21,20,43,919	3,07,95,363	73,28,557	141
NICKEL-					
Half rupees	•	7,00,000	5,00,000 4 16 300	9 04 775	***
Quarter rupees . One-eighth rupees .	10,02,332	19,18,000	4,16,390	3,04,775	1,50,361
One anna	50,43,279	76,74,658	5,79,000	:::	
Egyptian 5 milliemes	67,040		3,00,000		•••
Ceylon 5 cents Straits 5 ,	:	***	(b)		***
Total, Nickel	61,12,651	1,02,92,658	17,95,390	3,04,778	1,50,361
BRONZE-				***	***
Single pice	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••	"		
Single pice Pic pieces		***			
Single pice	*	22,23,36,577	3,25,90,758		1,50,361

⁽a) Figures for dollars and cents represent outurn value in standard tolas, (b) Nominal value not stated on account of fluctuations in exphange.

at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS—contd. II:-Bombay!

			Number		
Coins	1927-28	1920-27	1(25-26,	1924-25	1923-24
GOLD-					
15 Rupee gold coins			I		•••
Sovereigns					
Total, Gold					
SILVER—				-	
Rupees Half rupees	:::	2,011,113		2,649,895	2,076,323
Quarter rupees	* 4"*	2,009,496	2,003,614	***	***
British dollars Strafts	***	***	4,154,932*	441	***
	***	***	3,103,000	***	***
,, 20 cents		***	•••		***
10 sh	+-+	***	***	***	***
Ceylon 50	***	***	***	***	
25	***		444	***	***
10 eb	***	***	***	***	***
Egyptian 10 plastres	***	•••	*10	***	***
2 2 2	***	***	***	***	***
Total, Silver		4,014,609	6,158,546	2,643,895	2,076,323
NICKEL-		10221000	0,400,000	7,020,000	~,V+W10#0
Half rupees	***			194	
Quarter rupees	***		***		".
One-eighth rupees One anna	4,804,000	4,846,848	6,451,400	5,625,600	6,839,667
Egyptian 5 milliemes	12,952,800	8,087,#20	11,762,544	17,285,400	7,124,090
Ceylon 5 cents	***	***	***	***	***
Straits 5	***	***			191
Total, Nickal BRONZE→	17,786,800	12,984,368	18,218,944	22,911,000	3,953,757
Bingle Pice Pie Pieces	8,010,560 6,787,776	16,741,714 15,464,064	14,833,670 6,814,848	8,837,288 9,868,800	8,716,800
Total, Bronze	14,798,336	32,205,778	21,648,518	18,706,088	8,716,800
GRAND TOTAL	32,555,136	49,154,755	46,021,008	44,260,983	24,746,880
		в)	Value (Rupee		
GOLD-					
15 Rupes gold coins	***	***	***	44.	***
Boverelgus		***	***		***
Total, Gold	444	111		***	***
SILVER—			MALTINE.		
Rupees Half rupees	***	10,05,557	***	13,21,948	10, 38, 161
Quarter rupees	***	5,00,874	5,00,904		***
British dollars	***	***	(a)\$2,64,033		***
Straits ,,	***	***			***
A .	***	111	***	***	***
20 cents	1	***	***	***	***
20 cents	***	***	***	144	***
20 cents	***		100		444
20 cents 10 Ceylon 50		107	***	244	4.4.4
20 cents 10 5 Ceylon 50 25 10	***	100	***	***	***
Ceylon 50	***	100 000 100 000	144		***
Ceylon 80 20 cents 10 5 25 10 plastres	***	 	***		
20 centa 10 5 Ceylon 50 25 10 0 plastres		 	145 144 144 144		
Ceylon 80 25 10 Egyptian 10 piastres 2	***	 	***		***
20 cents 10 10 25 10 25 10 Egyptian 10 plastres 2 Total, Silver NICK EL		 	37,64,937		10,38,161
Ceylon 50 26 27 28 29 20 20 21 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 27 28 29 20 20 21 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 27 28 28 29 20		15,06,431	37,64,937	13,21,948	 10,38,161
Ceylon 50 Ceylon 50 25 10 Egyptian 10 plastres 2 Total, Silver NICK EL Half rupees Quarter rupees One-eighth rupees	 8,00,800	15,06,431 6,05,858	37,64,937 8,06,425	13,21,948 7,03,200	 10,38,161 8,53,708
Ceylon 50 Ceylon 50 25 10 Egyptian 10 plastres 2 Total, Silver NICK EL- Half rupees Quarter rupees One-eighth rupees One-one	8,00,500 8,00,550	15,06,431 6,05,858 5,05,470	37,64,987 8,06,425 7,35,159	7,03,200 10,80,337	 10,38,161 8,53,708 4,45,256
Ceylon 50 Ceylon 50 25 10 Egyptian 10 plastres 2 Total, Silver NICK EL Half rupees Quarter rupees One-eighth rupees	 8,00,800	15,06,431 6,05,858	37,64,937 8,06,425	13,21,948 7,03,200	 10,38,161 8,53,708
Ceylon 50 Ceylon 50 Solve Total, Silver NICKEL— Half rupees Quarter rupees One-eighth rupees One anna Explian 5 millieme Ceylon 6 cents Straits 5 ,,	8,00,500 8,00,550	### ##################################	37,64,987 8,06,425 7,35,159 	7,03,200 10,80,337	 10,38,161 8,53,708 4,45,256
Ceyion 5 Total, Silver Half rupees One-eighth rupees One-nna Exyptian 5 millieme Ceylon 5 cents Straits 5 Total, Nickel BBONZE—	8,00,500 8,00,560 	15,06,431 5,05,858 5,05,470 11,11,396	37,64,937 8,05,425 7,35,159 	7,03,200 10,80,337 17,83,537	10,38,161 8,53,708 4,45,256
Ceylon 50 Ceylon 50 Solve Total, Silver NICK EL— Half rupees Quarter rupees One-sighth rupees One anna Expplian 5 millieme Ceylou 5 cents Straits 5 Total, Nickel BRONZE— Single pice	8,00,800 8,00,560 8,00,560 14,10,050	 5,05,858 5,05,470 2,61,580	37,84,987 8,06,425 7,36,159 15,41,848 2,31,776	7,03,200 10,90,337 17,93,537	 10,38,161 8,53,708 4,45,256 12,98,964
Zoents 10 Ceylon 5 26 10 Egyptian 10 plastres 2 Total, Silver NICKEL— Half rupees Quarter rupees One-eighth rupees One-eighth rupees One-brighth rupees Straits 5 Total, Niokel BRONZE— Single pice Pie pieces	8,00,800 8,00,550 14,10,050	15,06,431 	37,64,987 8,08,425 7,36,159 15,41,548 2,31,776 35,464	7,03,200 10,80,337 17,83,537 1,38,083 51,400	8,53,708 4,45,258 12,98,964
Ceylon 50 Ceylon 50 Solve Total, Silver NICK EL— Half rupees Quarter rupees One-sighth rupees One anna Expplian 5 millieme Ceylou 5 cents Straits 5 Total, Nickel BRONZE— Single pice	8,00,800 8,00,560 8,00,560 14,10,050	 5,05,858 5,05,470 2,61,580	37,84,987 8,06,425 7,36,159 15,41,848 2,31,776	7,03,200 10,90,337 17,93,537	 10,38,161 8,53,708 4,45,256 12,98,964

^{• 500} fine.
(a) Figures for dollars represent outturn value in standard tolas.

COINAGE

No. 126.—Number and Value of Money Coined

III.-Total.

				Number		
Coins		1018-19	1919-20	1920-31	1921-22	1922-23
GOLD-						
15 rupee gold coins . Sovereigns .		2,109,703 1,295,372	***	***	***	***
Total, Gold		3,405,075				
SILVER—						
Rupees		501,006,326 13,770,420 50,575,096	366,206,854 8,958,188 26,135,346	84,130,039	12,666,339 6,840,599	3,500,000 5,550,892
British dollars Straits		***	***	10,000,121 6,479,464	50,221	
, 20 cents , 10	•	8,700,284 3,210,929	2,500,009 13,200,137 10,789,155	***	***	***
Ceylon 50 cents 25 10 Egyptian 10 plastres		90,001	750,005 1,400,007 750,008	800,010 1,600,011 3,050,181	800,015 600,008 1,582,992	1,040,000 1,211,000 282,500
5 3	*	180,007 1,600,036	***	***	111	
Total, Silver		579,183,099	430,689,614	85,068,826	22,540,174	11,584,892
NICKEL-						
Half rupees Quarter rupees One-cighth rupees One anna Egyptian 5 milliemes Straits 5 cents pieces		85,000,658 80,892,469 872,069	4,379,980 26,304,000 68,672,000 122,794,534	1,000,009 14,459,259 6,648,000 9,204,000	6,616,451	4,186,890
Ceylon 5 ,, ,,		***		6,000,000	64.5	
Total, Nickel	٠	167,885,196	222,150,520	57,371,259	6,616,451	4,186,890
COPPEE-						
Ceylon cents		***	800,000	2,000,000	***	5,000,000 800,000
Total, Copper			800,000	2,000,000	•••	5,800,000
BRONZE—						
Single pice	:	117,472,000 6,284,000 24,102,000	171,007,600 11,161,600 17,472,000	82,368,000 4,402,800 30,878,400	6,233,600 19,384,400	8,336,000 8,429,800
Australian pennies Straits cents	:	1,200,000 1,454,400 3,000,000	31 ,5 95,000	40,570,000*		*** ***
Total, Bronze		183,603,200	231,326,200	167,809,200	25,568,000	11,764,800
GRAND TOTAL		903,696,570	884,966,374	282,749,285	54,724,625	38,336,082

[·] One cent pieces,

COINAGE

at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS-contd.

III.-Total.

		، معطوع المساور المساور			
Coins	1927-28	1926 -27	1925-26	1924-25	1923-24
GOLD-		\ <u></u>			
15 Rupes gold coins		.,,,	***		
Sovereigne		***			***
Total, Gold		***	,		
SILVER-					*
Eupees Half rupees		11)		165	2,010,000\$
Quarter rupaes	2,031,853	6,038,405 8,120,811	4,119,457 4,054,909	6,650,788	6,001,582
British dollars	111	O, LEO, GLL			•••
Straits ,,	441		*4,154,932		
20 cents	4+4	114	444		***
10	***	***	444	***	***
5		100	***	***	***
Ceylon 50	***	***	***	1,510,000	***
,, 25 ,, 10 ,,	3		***	1,004,000	***
Egyptian 10 plantres	***	***	960,000	2,048,058	***
	***	T++	411		***
,, 2 ,,	000	f25	***	***	***
Total, Silver	2,081,853	14,159,276	13,289,388	11,212,846	8,011,582
NICKEL-					
Haif rupees					
Quarter runnes	***	***	268	>11	***
One-eighth rupees	11,924,000	12,374,848	19,059,400	14,845,600	12,781,667
t Une Buna	19,248,800	21,527,520	34,090,544	32,173,400	8,876,090
Egyptian 5 milliemes Straits 5 cents pieces	144	411	***	***	
Ceylon 5 ,, ,,	111	***	***	***	,
Total, Nickel	31,172,800	33,902,868	53,149,944	46,519,000	91,657,757
COPPER-					
Ceylon cents Amman Cash	***	***	800,000	12,530,000	5,000,000
					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Total, Copper			800,000	12,530,000	5,000,000
BRONZE-					!
Single pice	15,082,560	30,744,914	35,588,870	8,837,288	
Half pice	5,888,000	7,844,800	3,980,800	9,523,200	7,411,200
Pies .	13,450,176	10,611,264	12,632,448	10,156,800	15,628,800
Australian rennies	***	•••	***	***	***
Straits cents	***	5,000,000+		***	***
Total, Bronse	84.480,786	63,240,978	<i>59,209,118</i>	28,517,288	3,040,000
GRAND TOTAL	67,625,389	111,302,622	119,441,450	98,779,134	7,709,839‡

COINAGE

No. 126 .- NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY COINED

III.-Total.

				Value (Rupees)		
Coins		1918-19	1919-20	1920-31	1921-29	1928-25
Gorp-		,				
15 Rupes gold colus . Bovereigns	4	3,16,45,545 1,94,30,580	***	***	p**	***
Total, Geld		8,10,76,195	•••	444	***	
SILVER—						
Hull rupees Quarter rupees British dollars Straits		80, 10, 00, 326 68, 85, 210 1, 26, 43, 774	\$6,62,06,854 44,70,067 65,33,837 	8,41,30,039 78,45,971	1,26,66,339 34,20,300 1,18,907	85,00,000 27,75,446
20 cents		8,77,700	5,03,996 19,31,356	25,55,026	***	***
Ceylon 50 25 10 Egyptian 10 plastres		98,168	5,42,818 2,24,662 2,10,393 45,373	2,40,141 2,40,189 1,84,147	2,89,766 89,977 95,068	(b) (b) (b)
21 B 22 22 25		98,190 9,4 9,363		***	# C # # # #	***
Total, Silver		59,91,19,695	38,00,77,756	4,51,95,863	1,66,25,357	69,75,446
NICKEL-						
Half rupees Quarter rupees One-eighth rupees One anna Egyptian 6 milliemes Stratas 5 cents pioces Ceylon 5		1,07,48,832 50,43,279 67,040	21,89,890 65,76,002 85,84,000 76,74,658	5,00,000 86,14,815 8,31,000 5,79,009 (a) 3,00,000	16,64,113	5,28,361
Total, Nickel		1,58,59,151	2,50,94,650	58,24,815	16,54,118	5,23, 3 61
COPPER—						
Ceylon cents		100	2,500	20,000	117	5 0,000 3,50 0
Total, Copper	•		2,500	20,000	•••	52,500
BRONZE-			i			
Single pice Half pice Pics Australian pennics	:	18,95,500 49,100 1,26,000	26,73,400 87,200 91,000	12,87,000 35,100 2,07,700	48,700 1,00,700	49,500 43,900
Australian pennios Siraits cents	:	75,000 45,450 53,500	4,44,687	(a)	 :::	***
Total, Bronse	•	91,88,550	89,96,287	15,29,800	1,49,400	98,400
GRAND TOTAL		59,12,88,451	40,84,01,193	5,25,69,978	1,84,28,870	69,44,707

⁽a) Nominal value not stated on account of fluctuation in exchange.

⁽b) Nominal value not known.

at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS-concld.

III.-Total.

Coins	1027-28	1036-27	1925-28	1994-25	1088-24
GOLD-					
15 Rupes gold coins		i	\	. 1	-
Sovereigns	***	***	13.1	***	***
Total, Gold	***	***			
SILVER-					
Rupeos					20,10,000*
Half rupées	10,15,926	30,10,233	20,50,729	33, 25, 394	80,00,791
Quarter rupees British dollars	***	20,30,203	10, 13, 750	***	
Straits	***	***	(6) 82,64,033	111	
20 cents	944	***		***	•••
" 10	***	***	***	***	
*, ×	***	***	***		***
Cevion 50			***	7,55,000	
25 ··· 10 ···	r.	***	98,000	2,51,000 2,04,806	***
Egyptian 10 plastres	***	***	30,000	4,09,000	***
5	141		,,,,		***
2 ,,			***		
Total, Silver	10,15,996	50,49,436	64,33,512	45,36,900	80,19,791
NICKEL-					
Half rupees		***		***	
Quarter rupees	***	***	1		144
One-eighth rupees One anna	14,90,500 12,03,050	15,46,856	23,82,425 21,30,659	17,98,200 20,10,837	15,97,708 5,54,756
Egyptian 10 milliemes	22,00,000	13,45,470	#1,00,000	20,10,002	J, 045, 200
Straits 5 cents pieces	***	***	***	4=0	
Ceylon 8 ., ,,		***		***	
Total, Nickel	26,93,880	28,92,326	45,13,084	38,04,087	21,59,464
COPPER-					
Ceylon cents Amman Cash			2,500	1,25,300	50,000
Total, Copper			2,800	1,25,300	80,000
BRONZ I-					
		•	{	-	γ
Single pice	3, 35,065	4,80,889	5,58,07 6	1,38,083	
Half pice Pies	46,000 7 0,0 5 3	61,600 1,02,142	31,100 65,794	74,400 52,900	57,900 81,400
Australian pennies	***				
Straits cents	*** ***	77,778		***	:::
Total, Bronze	9 84 940		# K9 070	2,05,383	1,89,800
A COURT OF THE C	3,81,718	7,91,909	8,53,970	A,00,000	-,00,000
		ì	}		

[·] Revised.

⁽c) Figures for dollars, represent outturn value in standard tolas,

No. 127.—OLD GOVERNMENT of INDIA RUPEES (including small SILVEE COINS) received into the MINTS for RECOINAGE, and SILVER COINAGE in each MINT.

		Year				VALUE RECEIVE I FOR			VALUE OF NEW RUPEES AND SMALL SILVER PILCES* COINED		
						Calcutta Mint	Bombay Mint	Total value	Calcutta Mint	Bombay Mint	Total new coinage
1918-19			•	•	-	Ra. 40,25,000	Bs. 15,19,000	1 ² s. 55,44,000	Rs. 27,47,67,000	Rs. 24,73,58,000	Rs. 52,21, 20,000
1919-20						25,65,000	20,11,000	45,76,000	16,80,34,000	21,20,44,000	38,00,78,000
1920-21						53,27,000	26,35,000	79,62,000	1,44,00,000	8,07,95,000	4,51,95,000
1921-22						63,77,000	61,63,000	1,25,40,000	93,02,000	73,24,000	1,66,26,000
1922-23	,					55,74,000	51,27,000	1,07,01,000	82,75,000	***	62,75,000
1923-24						67,76,000	72,83,000	1,40,59,000	39,73,000†	10,38,000	50,11,0001
1924-25					1	57,01,000	65,58,000	1,22,59,000	32,14,000	13,22,000	45,86,000
1925-26		u				62,32,000	82,14,000	1,44,46,000	26,69,000	37,65,000	64,84,000
1926-27	٠			,		64,96,000	90,59,000	1,55,55,000	35,43,000	15, (6,000	50,49,000
1927-28						GO,99,000	82,84,000	1,43,83,000	10,16,000		10,16,000

[•]Including dollars, cent pieces, and piastres.

f Revised.

No. 128.—Number and Value of Government Currency Notes of each Denomination in Circulation on the 31st March in each Year.

				- , · ·	Nun	ber o	f Notes	for B	upees			
	Year		1	2/4	6		5	1	0	20		5 0
1916-19 1919-20 1920-21 1931-23 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28		 B 0 B 0 B 0 B 0 B 0 B 0 B 0 B 0 B 0 B 0	105,005,05 134,870,32 95,250,00 99,269,44 108,780,30 113,843,20 41,537,08 7,192,55 4,420,03 3,870,85	5 4,3 5 2,0 2 1,0 2 4 8 1	178,712 103,228 103,228 106,738 107,005 288,994 42,040 81,685 61,754 54,670	22,9 28,0 31,6 82,6 31,8 31,8 31,3 82,9 37,8	81,838 04,809 96,809 971,405 84,805 96,463 60,663 26,831 87,843 115,108	54,73 52,60 57,50 56,7 57,10 68,53 76,8	22,020 23,695 68,126 08,628 15,589 33,916 70,032 83,278 58,606 72,875	17,6 16,2 14,7 13,6 12,6 12,5 11,6 11,4	256 284 348 315 320 343 311 351	979,50 979,81: 766,88 811,03 751,29 024,56 521,38 446,37 429,68 418,64
	Year	-	100	500	1,000	1	10,00	0	Piec	Tot es		Value
1918-10 919-20 1920-21 1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28			4,380,532 5,039,165 4,722,143 5,427,142 6,942,956 6,940,784 6,387,405 0,021,902 8,009,455 6,306,017	49,887 52,630 50,532 41,069 34,606 32,886 26,284 23,028 21,913 20,953	162 178 146 144 128	125 719 107 645 106 035 183	19 17, 16, 11, 14, 14, 23, 17,	685 630 983 142 350 268 675 195 541 168	183,34 223,07 183,80 190,00 205,45 210,87 149,00 122,14 116,95	7,560 0,860 0,022 1,926 5,524 12,514 3,435 3,268	1,74 1,64 1,74 1,84 1,84 1,93	Rs. 3,40,47,790 3,15,69,756 4,76,47,353 4,70,14,786 5,85,07,223 3,34,09,703 1,13,21,713

No. 129.—Value of Notes in Circulation, and Composition of the Paper Currency Reserve on the 31st March in each Year.

(RESER	VE HELD 1# I)	ADIT	Internal bills of	Reserve Erg:	HELD IN	Currency
	Notes in circulation.	Gold	Silver	Government Securities	Exchange held on account of Government	Gold	Sterling Securities	notes in Government Treasuries
·	Bs.	Rs.	Rs,	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
April 1927 May June July August September October November December January 1928 February March 1926-27 1925-28 1924-25 1923-24 1921-22 1920-21 1916-20 1918-19	1,78;71,28,718 1,71,44,71,407 1,72,66,71,188 1,77,62,72,967 1,80,47,67,760 1,81,81,81,81,61,61,61,61,61,61,61,61,61,61,61,61,61	20, 76, 08, 666 29, 46, 68, 819 20, 76, 09, 548 20, 76, 09, 549 20, 76, 09, 569 28, 76, 10, 342 28, 76, 10, 112 29, 76, 10, 211 29, 76, 10, 271 29, 76, 10, 271 29, 76, 10, 271 29, 76, 33, 350 22, 31, 25, 590 22, 31, 25, 590 22, 31, 28, 28, 28, 28, 28, 28, 28, 28, 28, 28	1,12,41,88,005 1,14,89,94,081 1,14,69,00,822 1,15,58,04,042 1,13,40,80,414 1,08,52,43,154 1,08,53,43,53 1,06,93,93,372 1,06,98,03,331	86,92,41,880 37,89,19,264 87,68,99,970 87,05,91,608 49,76,58,946 57,11,14,946 57,12,62,946 57,52,74,946 57,48,07,571 65,07,98,571 68,07,15,948	\$,00,00,000 \$,00,00,000 \$,00,00,000 \$,00,00,000 \$,00,00,000 \$,00,00,000 \$,00,00,000 \$,00,00,000	3,44,71,947* 12,35,665	2,09,88,000 2,09,88,027 	92,59,440 94,64,514 1,06,88,589 1,16,94,054 1,12,90,944 1,12,90,944 1,92,08,042 2,27,36,371 2,79,48,420 8,50,67,636 3,42,71,76 3,07,36,617 3,05,92,764

(a) Includes Rs. 5,04,05,185, being the value of Silver bullion held in the United States of America and in transit therefrom Perpresents gold in transit between India, England and His Majesty's Dominions.

No. 130.— Created Securities in the Paper Currency Reserve and Appropriations for their reduction.

	1921-23	1922-23	1023-24	1924-25	1925 -26	1928-27	1927-28
Created Se-)	Rs.	Hs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
ourities— Balance at he- ginning of year,	61,20,00,000	59,93,85,500	51,69,88,500	51,69,86,500	51,69,86,500	51,69,86,500	43,51,86,500
Reduction during	3,87,00,000	8,24,00,000	***			8,18,00,000	9,53,20,000
year, Balance at	57,89,00,000(a)	51,60,86,500	51,69,86,500	51,69,86,500	51,60,86,500	43,51,86,500	33,98,66,500
close of year. Appropriations							
for reduction Balance at be- ginning of year.		5,00,601	-5,98,59,942	-3,00,81,680	-3,00,81,680	-3,00,81,680	-3,00,81,680
Appropriations during year.	8,40,64,437	2,12,47,911	2,97,72,262		***		
Total Appropriations Total utilised for reduction.	3,40,64,437 3,35,63,836	2,17,48,512 8,16,02,454	-3,00,81,680 	-3,00,81,680	-3,00,81,680 	3,00,81,680	—3,00,81,680
Balance at close of year.	5,00,601	-5,98,53,042	8,00,81,680	3,00,81,680	-3,00,81,680	-3,00,81,680	-3,00,8³,680

(a) Excludes 3 per cent. Rupee Losn, which is included in the opening balance of 1922-23.

No. 131.—Receipts, Charges, and Net Profits of the Paper Currency Department.

					RECEIP	rs		EXPENDITURE				
<i>{</i>	Year			Interest on securities, etc.	Other cash receipts	Deduct Be- "funds.	TOTAL	Salaries, establish- ments, and ordinary contin- gencies	Cost of snanufac- ture and supply of notes	Other oharges	TOTAL	Net profit
1921-22				Rs.	Ps.	Bs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Re.
	,	٠	• 1	4,19,79,665	3,34,345	61,008	4,22,53,002	20,77,121	62,77,537	10,90,158		8,38,08,186
1922-23	•	•	• 1	3,32,90,042	2,94,271	75,593	3,35,08,720	20,43,815	68,86,907	9,65,105		2,46,12,893
1923-24	•			2,02,42,785	3,70,198	73,009	2,95,39,074	20,80,648	63,30, 24 7	11,28,001	84,89,794	2,10,50,180
1924-25	•		•	3,55,22,088	2,91,576	58,202	3,57,55,372	23,10,508	29,74,521		61,81,565	3,05,78,807
1925-26				4,27,41,080	3,38,654	83,770	4,29,95,964	22,31,683	24,89,969	9,96,308	57,18,104	3.72,77,860
1926-27				4,04,76,610	2,80,927	67,033	6.00,79,504	29,35,975	30,76,046	9,70,185	63,62,206	3.42.07.298
1927-28				2,40,75,441	9,57,309	60,768	3,43,71,087			16,54,736		1,69,89,537

No. 132.—PROGRESS OF BANKING CAPITAL IN INDIA.

A .- Imperial Bank of India* and Indian Joint-Stock Banks.†

_	ointe	PATI Capi	D UP	RESERV BR		Deposits				CASE BAL HEAD O AND BEA	PPIORS	
YBAB	ber of Joint	Im- perial Bank	Joint- Stock	Im- perial Bank	Joint- Stock	Imperial Ind	Bank of	Joint- Stock	Tota!	Imperie: Eank of	Joint- Stock	
	Number Stock B	of India	Banks	of India	Banks	Pablic	Private Banks	Banks			India	Banks
		000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.1	000 Rs.	000 Re.	000 Rs.	900 Rs.	000 Ba.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	
1918	19	8,75,00	4,96,45	3,44,58	1,65,59	8,64,28	50,97,75	40,59,48	1,00,21,51	17,07,62	9,48,58	
1919	19	8,75,00	5,39,07	8,57,81	2,24,27	7,72,24	68,21,37	58,99,47	1,84,93,08	23,62,93	12,16,68	
1920	25	3,75,00	8,87,02	8,77,79	2,55,46	9,02,63	78,01,00	71,14,64	1,58,19,17	26,03,34	16,80,79	
1921	27	5,63,24	9,88,80	4,14,54	3,00,81	6,80,01	65,77,99	76,89,63	1,49,47,63	13,60,23	15,65,90	
1922	27	5,62,50	8,02,24	4,33,07	2,61,65	14,15,73	57,00,57	61,63,86	1,32,80,16	15,07.47	12,03,88	
1928	26	5,62,50	6,89,05	4,55,21	2,84,80	8,56,94	74,10,51	44, 42,88	1,27,19,27	15,01,84	7,37,01	
1924	29	8,62,50	6,90,55	4,80,08	3,80,39	7,50,20	70,71,23	62,50,52	1,36,72,00	15,60,26	11,29,70	
1925	28	5,63,60	6,79,00	4,92,78	3,86,64	5,46,44	77,83,33	54,49,36	1,87,79,13	17,48,92	10,09,55	
1926	28	5,62,50	6,76,34	5,09,50	4,08,05	6,45,36	73,89,73	59,68,02	1,40,03,08	20,90,10	9,11,64	
1927	29	5,62,50	6,88,70	5,24,07	4, 19, 35	7,20,23	73,07,22	60,84,11	1,40,11,56	10,88,65	7,69,86	

With effect from 27th January, 1921, the three Presidency Banks of Bengal, Bombay, and Madras were amalgamated and formed into the Imperial Bank of Iudia.

B.—Exchange Banks whose Head Offices are not located in India.

Vasa	Year No. of Banks	Paid-up Capital	Reserve and Rest	Deposi	u.a	Cash Ball Head Offi Branch	CES AND
4 641	Banks		and rest	Out of India	In India	Out of India	In India
		000 £	000 £	000 &	000 Rs.	000 🕰	000 Rs.
1918	10	22,269	17,180	305,937	61,85,60	57,981	15,17,55
1919	11	31,931	21,139	433,001	74,35,90	63,571	29,98,32
1920	15	54,198	36,019	513,671	74,80,71	84,197	25,17,59
1921	17	6 6,369	45,263	526,473	75,19,61	82,318	23,56,74
1922	18	66,541	45,680	527,348	73,38,44	81,654	16,17,63
1923	18	83,038	56,965	894,946	68,44,28	117,915	14,47,86
1924	18	72,538	57,926	844,682	70,63,48	114,648	16,36,69
1925	18	74,230	64,081	923,561	70,51,57	121,758	9,41,61
1926	18	77,418	70,590	969,886	71,54,22	136,286	10,72,84
1927	18	92,796	88,124	1,285,955	68,96,23	204,099	8,13, 18

[†] Banks with paid-up capital and reserve of Rs. 5 lakhs and over.

No. 132.—Progress of Banking Capital in India—contd.

C.—Indian Co-operative Banks.*

				No. of Banks	Paid-up Capital	Roserve	Total	Deposit and Louns received	Loans out- standing	Cash Balances
1918-19			•	4	F (1,000)	R (1,000)	R (1,000) 24,67	R (1,000)	R (1,000)	R (1,000)
1919-20				2	10,34	4,08	14,42	98,34	86,93	4,10
1920-21				5	28,15	8,41	86,58	2,29,38	2,31,59	3,83
1921-22				5	29,80	9,90	39,76	2,82,68	2,59,30	28,89
1922-23	٠	٠		5	30,68	12,92	43,60	3,41,05	2,57,48	47,71
1988-24	٠			8	44,36	17,09	62,35	4,13,99	8,82,80	87,18
1924-35	٠			8	47,59	21,73	69,26	4,51,41	3,58,81	119,06
1925-28				10	60,37	30,25	90,62	5,37,83	4,46,18	26,55
1926-27			v	12	76,95	35,59	1,13,54	7,00,65	5,18,13	13,29
19 27-2 8 :				16	1,03,46	46,36	1,49,83	8,83,56	6,62,29	(a) 68, 8]

Banks with paid-up capital and reserve of Rs. 5 lakes and over.
 (a) Includes Government securities valued at Rs. 44,68,000 held by the Bombay Provincial Co-operative Bank.

No. 183.—Proportion per cent of Cash to Liabilities on Deposits of the Imperial, Exchange, and Joint-Stock Banks in India on 31st December of each year.

	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
	per cent.	per cent,	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.
I, Imperial Bank of India	29	31	80	19	21	18	18	21	26	34
II. Exchange Banks*										
(1) Banks doing con- siderable portion of their business in India	20	35	80	28	19	19	20	13	14	11
(2) Banks which are merely agencies of large banking corporations doing a major portion of their business abroad	44	67	58	43	33	27	31	15	17	14
III. Indian Joint-Stock						ļ		:		
(a) Banks having capital and reserve of R5,00,000 and over	23	91	23	20	20	17	21	1 9	15	13
(b) Banks having capital and reserve between R1,00,000 and less than R5,00,000	24	24	18	13	17	19	19	. 20	24	15

^{*} The percentages for the Exchange Banks have been calculated on their deposits and cash balances in India only.

No. 134.—POPULATION and CONSTITUTION OF

				Classific, Memb	
Province	No. of Munici- palities	Population within Municipal Limits	No. of Members of Com- mittee	Official	Non- Official
		·			
Madras (excluding Madras City)	80	2,501,948	1,696	17	1,679
Madras City	1	528,791	50	1	4:
Bombay (excluding Bombay City) .	156	2,682,553	3,114	211	2,90
Bombay City	1	1,175,914	106	3	103
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	116	2,010,398	1,649	133	1,51
Calcutta	1	1,077,264	90	1	88
United Provinces	85	2,920,855	1,134	20	1,114
Punjab	106	1,835,154	1,236	121	1,11
Burma (excluding Rangoon)	57	814,132	817	81	73
Rangoon	1	335,491	34	2	3
Bihar and Orissa	61	1,258,038	1,023	156	86
Central Provinces and Berar	66	1,066,799	1,096	59	1,033
Assam	25	167,207	295	11	28
North-West Frontier Province	6	159,469	120	32	8
British Baluchistan	1	28,238	32	5	2
Ajmer-Merwara	4	145,048	60	8	5
Coorg .	5	12,076	60	19	4
Delhi	1	248,302	37	3	3
Bangalore	1	118,940	28	8	2
Total, 1927-38 .	774	19,088,615	12,677	891	11,78
(1926-37 .	771	19,062,813	12,586	902	11,68
1935-26 .	767	18,969,324	12,468	932	11,63
1924-25	763	18,895,692	12,158	1,044	11,14
1928-24	772	18,960,486	12,155	1,139	11,02
Totals . 1922-28 ,	757	18,880,876	11,543	1,118	10,42
1921-22	751	18,793,596	11,093	1,227	0,86
1920-21	749	18,128,667	(a) 10,395	1,514	8,88
1919-20	739	17,484,956	10,187	1,610	(b) 8,56
1918-19	731	17,417,534	9,943	1,728	8,220

⁽a) One seat vacant;
(b) There was one vacancy in the Funjab.
(c) Includes Re. 8,851, Rs. 7,323, Rs. 4,973 and Rs. 252 being receipts of 1923-24 and 1924-25, respectively.
(d) Includes Rs. 77,273 (Maubin) for which details are not available.
(e) Revised.

MUNICIPALITIES, with Income and Expenditure.

			10		PRE LATIO				ALANCES)	(excluding B.	Імсомв
Province	Pro	Expendi- ture	-	g tra-	Inc (exc fr Ex ordi		es a:	Rate Ta	Total	From other Sources (including Extra- ordinary and Debt)	From Rates and Taxes
		Rs.	Р,	Ă,	Rs,	P+	Α,	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
excluding Madras		2,14,04,471	9	18	Ø	8	10	2	2,08,06,093	1,24,64,652	83,41,641
ity	City) Madras City	86,78,270	I	3	10	0	6	7	87,55,564	48,88,253	38,67,811
excluding Bombay		3,62,19,678	1	9 :	8	0	13	5	3,78,08,709	2,22,10,409	1,55,93,294
lity	City) Bombay City	18,00,81,254	1	0	27	11	7	23	17,99,99,276	15,23,70,720	2,78,28,550
(excluding Cal-		96,37,905	5	15	3	0	4	3	96,46,211	31,14,063	65,32,148
	cutta) Calcutta	3,64,65,148	1	15	21	4	14	16	3,88,47,283	1,58,44,510	1,82,02,778
rovinces	United Provi	1,71,21,734	0	6	5	0	11	8	1,71,32,905	63,49,422	1,07,83,483
	Punjab	1,49,93,608	6	6	7	1	4	4	1,45,75,489	67,70,470	78,05,013
(excluding Ran-		80,95,702	0	3	9	5	14	3	80,11,023	48,36,866	31,74,157
	goon) Rangoon	1,89,47,610	3	12	27	7	4	19	1,21,60,674	56,69,594	64,71,080
Orissa,	Bihar and Or	39,79,257	4	18	2	8	1	2	39,72,480	13,21,184	26,51,346
Provinces and	Central P Berar	75,67,317	3	14	6	4	15	3	75,39,442	83,18,542	42,20,900
	Assam	11,75,923	0	9 :	6	3	14	3	11,19,268	4,69,781	6,50,987
est Frontier Pro-	North-West vince.	16,35,240	7	8	9	D	9	5	16,76,712	7,81,845	8,94,867
sluchistan	British Balue	5,85,038	5	15	20	0	6	16	6,44,721	1,84,107	4,60,614
rwara	Ajmer-liferw	0,55,687	10	1	4	9	11	2	6,49,896	2,53,479	3,96,417
	Coorg	53,436	5	4	4	8	11	2	51,812	18,852	32,060
	Delhi	26,36,596	4	6	ь	1	8	5	26,02,020	12,37,476	13,64,544
•	Bangalore	11,05,644	0	6	7	9	12	4	11,44.684	5,79,162	5 ,66, 522
2 7- 28	Total, 1927-	36,60,59,468	7	14	8	3	4	6	36,21,39,250	24,25,00,743	11,96,36,507
7 -)	1926-27	(e)37,88,69,59 3	3	13	8	1	2	6	(e)87,82,13,171	(e)26,19,80,990	(e)11,68,32,172
6 .	1925-26	41,29,51,014	9	8	8	6	0	6	41,75,84,513	30,35,74,461	11,48,10,052
5 5	1924-25	45,83,67,920	8	6	8	8	13	5	(c) & (d) 45,99,72,144	34,92,31,952	11,06,62,667
4 .	1923-24	43,66,85,921	6	12	7	1	7	5	(c)44,18,48,964	83,84,07,800	10,31,76,125
alatoT-{. E	1922-23	35,74,56,245	13	6	7	2	2	5	(c)36,13,19,482	26,43,44,284	9,69,67,875
22 ,	1921-22	28,69,44,756	5	14	6	11	Ð	4	(c)28,49,54,985	19,60,63,473	8,68,62,661
n .	1920-21	27,08,35,755	6	15	в	9	6	4	27,51,06,136	19,49,87,112	8,01,19,024
ю ,	1919-20	20,96,86,997	5	8	6	10	8	4	20,99,28,414	13,57,74,567	7,41,51,877
ر, و	1918-19	17,82,58,897	8	1	6	0	0	4	18,20,50,192	11,23,07,760	6,97,42,432

the Rajpur Notified Area which has been included within the Municipality of Mussoorie, in 1921-22, 1922-23,

No. 135-Income of

Sources of Income	1918-19	1919-30	1920-21	1921-22	1022-23
	Re.	Rs.	Rs.	Be.	Rs.
Municipal Rates and Taxes;				1	
Octrci	1,79,54,315	1,89,97,284	1,94,00,109	1,88,00,923	1,93,43,858
Tax on houses and lands.	2,30,41,985	2,39,62,312	2,53,53,803	2,83,56,846	3,19,26,298
Tax on animals and vehicles	23,94,491	28,94,583	26,76,635	28,73,524	84,59,836
Tax on professions and trades	19,73,883	22,50,223	26,46,530	28,63,543	29,70,350
Tolls on roads and ferries	21,48,351	29,29,873	25,77,902	23,47,978	27,87,484
Water rate	1,18,22,948	1,34,40,841	1,82,11,185	1,97,33,370	1,62,31,684
Lighting rate	17,18,759	17,84,627	19,93,137	20,39,920	22,22,549
Conservancy rates	71,49,586	72,23,554	75,21,789	80,38,414	96,54,872
Other taxes	25,38,114	35,60,500	48,37,081	78,08,143	84,76,741
TOTAL .	6,97,43,432	7,41,61,877	8,01,19,024	8,68,62,661	9,69,67,875
Realisations under Special					
From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Lisences for Sale of Spirits and Drugs, etc.	12,89,254	13,72,081	14,19,660	14,02,460	14,08,070
Other sources of revenue:					
Rents of lands, houses,	26,08,755	29,01,867	32,28,125	33,81,148	86,28,440
Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, etc.	28,80,710	24,38,072	50,28,612	37,41,540	29,82,664
Conservancy receipts (other than rates), etc.	8,51,184	10,69,220	11,13,016	12,44,750	13,78,045
_					
Carried over	63,35,640	63,03,659	98,60,653	63 ,6 7,4 38	79,34,155

MUNICIPALITIES.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	Sources of Income
Rs.	Rs.	Rs,	Rs.	Rs,	
i			a series		Municipal Rates Taxes :
1,83,03,086	2,26,30,664	1,76,59,664	1,70,08,486	1,41,46,326	
3,30,83,896	4,21,98,595	4,42,36,568	4,49,74,004	4,64,76,566	Ta houses and lan
34,22,344	38,94,770	40,41,349	3 9, 54 ,839	42,22,396	Tax on animals vehicles
30,16,974	81,85,245	30,90,245	31,25,712	31,26,541	Tax on professions trades
28,54,019	28,37,000	32,20,487	31,73,645	38,94,453	Tolls on roads and fer
1,89,20,971	1,66,64,540	1,75,87,588	1,89,79,100	1,86,67,877	Water rate
20, 94,053	14,27,283	15,92,714	16,18,741	17,65,383	Lighting rate
1,02,96,903	96,95,132	1,02,10,077	1,05,21,748	1,10,12,325	Conservancy rates
1,11,83,929	82,24,438	1,26,53,360	1,84,75,897	1,68,26,640	Other taxes
10,31,76,125	11,06,62,667	11,43,10,052	11,68,32,172	11,96,38,507	TOTAL
and the second					Realisations under Spe Acts:
15,78,279	17,13,095	17,77,150	16,93,915	16,87,656	From Pounds, Hack Carriages, Licences Sale of Spirits Drugs, etc.
					Other sources of revenue
38,72,248	39,28,349	41,06,207	45,05,468	45,12,086	Rents of lands, hou etc.
27,97,014	23,11,415	17,42,928	20,64,883	17,98,429	Sale proceeds of lands produce of lands, etc
13,30,686	13,86,340	12,45,801	12,12,941	12,90,927	Conservancy rece (other than rates), et
80,08,943	75,76,104	70,04,936	77,83,292	76,01,442	Carried over

No. 185.-Income of

				NO. 100.	INCOME OF
Sources of Income	1918-19	1019-20	1030-21	1921-22	1082-23
1	Rs	Кs,	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward .	63,35,640	63,03,650	98,69,653	83 ,67 ,438	79,34,155
Receipts from markets and slaughter houses	50,68, 132	65 , 73 , 49 5	67,54,927	70,21,200	78,11,620
Fees from educational institutions	9,72,506	9,42,828	10,44,902	10,06,799	10,17,666
Other Fees, etc	34,47,866	38,00,018	39,96,222	50,76,715	71,11,196
Fines	6,48,188	6,70,178	6,89,273	7,00,724	3,52,374
Grants from Government .	78,00,856	97,00,182	98,40,006	94,08,603	98,10,330
Grants from Local Funds.	7,58,303	8,34,951	8,73,769	8,77,198	8,41,231
Other grants and contribu-	6,01,237	5,28,657	7,76,428	4,27,010	6,67,054
Miscellaneous	83,71,518	92,31,013	1,18,62,977	84,53,939	58,54,01\$
TOTAL .	3,49,53,705	3,85,79,981	4,47,17,160	4,13,37,633	4,18,99,528
Extraordinary and Debt:					
Sale proceeds of seen- rities, etc.	1,75,92,115	2,21,53,867	3,68,60,700	4,32,49,619	6,02,19,006
Loans from Government .	15,78,750	14,12,583	81,05,619	1,50,98,564	2,11,08,416
Loans raised from private individuals	41,19,940	60,67,700	1,08,48,456	47,64,500	94,10,960
Realisations of sinking fund	15,23,242	20,75,503	34,54,781	32,80,333	19,37,334
Advances	72, 11,018	82,19,057	1,51,95,818	1,43,04,515	1,22,57,187
Deposits	4,39,85,404	5,51,92,212	7,45,59,573	7,46,45,920	11,60,39,788
TOTAL .	(a) 7,60,64,801	(b) 9,57,41,487	(d) 14,88,50,302	15,53,43,481	22,09,76,686
GRAND TOTAL	18,20,50,192	20,90,26,444	27,51,06,136	(e) 28,49,54,985	36,13,19,48 3

⁽a) Includes Rs. 29,203 on account of Steam water beat, Insurance fund, nanicipal buildings, fire insurance fund, etc., in Calcutta Municipality and Rs. 39 raised to buy cash certificates in the Municipalities in Bombay.

(b) Includes Rs. 20.565 on account of Steam water boat, Insurance fund, municipal buildings, fire insurance fund, etc., in Calcutta Municipality.

(c) Includes Rs. 81,018, the receipts of Kyaukpyu Municipality for which no detailed classified figures are available except the loan taken from Government in the Municipalities in Burna.

(d) Includes Rs. 21,055 on account of Steam water boat, Insurance fund, municipal buildings, fire insurance fund, etc., in Calcutta Nanicipality.

(e) Includes Rs. 8,851, being receipts of the Rajpar Notified Area which has been included within municipal limits of Mussooric in the United Previnces.

(f) Includes Rs. 7,323, being receipts of the Rajpar Notified Area which has been included within municipal limits of Mussooric in the United Provinces.

MUNICIPALITIES -- contd.

1925-24	1924-25	1025-14	1926-27	1927-28	Sources of Income
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rь.	
30,08,9 4 8	75,76,104	70,94,936	77,83,292	76,01,442	Brought forwsgd
¥2,14,890	84,15,693	88,97,754	88,95,260	02,83,424	Receipts from market and slaughter houses
10,88,295	11,70,848	12,07,527	13,18,861	12,18,287	. Fees from educations institutions
74,29,685	81,40,408	79,39,745	91,21,584	66,67,147	Other Fees, etc.
8,71,568	9,20,672	10,57,827	8,99,304	11,50,861	Fines
s/45,932	1,10,50,401	1,10,11,711	1,19,96,065	98,43,543	Grants from Governmen
8,45,905	9,94,815	9.72,973	18,37,715	10,72,739	Grants from Local Fund
5,01,768	5,21,165	5,58.412	4,08,962	7,13,360	Other grants and contr butions
71,75,550	73,41,902	72,00,417	75,47,478	1,11,75,423	Miscellaneous
4,27,81,331	4,61,37,008	4,59,41,302	4,98,08,516	4,87,20,226	TOTAL .
		1,,		Name of the second of the seco	Extraordinary and Debt :
7,51,23,013	9,72,98,079	6,72,17,934	5,21,21,139	4,96,01,289	Sale proceeds of sect
3,87,71,019	I,90 <u>,48</u> ,686	1,22,17,350	1,20,41,798	89,15,438	Loans from Government
92,03,842	2,10,81,747	2,05.47,818	50,88,832	64,22,238	Leans raised from privating individuals
17,39,749	18,40,695	80,74,907	83,47,167	90,41,606	Realisations of sinkin
1,18,63,886	1,71,78,918	1,74,76,615	1,78,26,506	2,05,10,000	Advanues
15,94.13,747	15,29,85,694	12,97,56,604	11,25,90,771	9,75,96,290	Deposits
29,41,08,256	(h) 30,13,82,849	(j) 25,55 ,50, 000	(k) 20,98,78,568	19,20,86,861	Total
(g) 44, 15,48,084	(i) 45,99,72,144	41,75,84,518	37,82,13,171	36,21,39,250	GRAND TOTAL

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⁽a) Includes Rs. 4,973, being receipts of the Rajpur Notified Area which has been included within municipal limits of Mussoorie in the United Provinces
(b) Includes Rs. 19,49,080, being receipts from manicipal investments, refunds, repayments and balance of Improvement Trust funds credited to General Fund in the Rombay Presidency.
(c) Includes Rs. 252 and Rs. 77,273, being receipts of the Rajpur Notified Area, U. P., and of Maubin (Burma) respectively, for which details are not available.
(d) Includes Rs. 2,21,360, the total of certain miscellaneous realizations in the Bombay Presidency, and Rs. 43,930, the sale proceeds of musicipal land and site, etc., in British Baluchistan.
(d) Revised.

No. 136.—EXPENDITURE

Heads of Expenditure	1910-11	1915-16	1920-21	1923-24
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
General administration and collection charges	60,08,670	75,99,069	1,13,44,455	1,34,86,333
Public Safety	į			
Lighting	32,94,767 6,33,487 5,88,161	43,72,645 40,785 9,09,184	63,29,3 6 7 79,777 14,07,948	77,81,51 6 77 ,56 4 13,63,268
Total .	45, 16, 415	53,22,614	78,17,090	92,22,348
Public Health and Convenience-				
Water supply (including capital outlay) Drainage (including capital outlay) Conservancy	81,11,790 59,69,668 1,22,16,988	1,19,63,72 7 68,23,191 1,44,00,796	1,16,87,819 96,75,094 2,14,90,855	3,88,00,361 91,27,772 2,50,71,836
Hospitals and Dispensaries and Vaccination Plague charges Markets and slaughter-houses Arboricalture, public gardens, etc. Sanitary	43,04,517 9,21,700 16,33,341 6,10,278	56,21,642 5,32,925 23,37,970 8,13,562 13,25,904	66,61,163 4,70,267 39,80,805 12,12,586 27,78,407	70,51,345 4,00,837 31,14,663 11,06,929 30,48,226
Public Works				
Roads Buildings Establishment Stores Miscellaneous	77,48,223 20,69,352 13,17,157 1,16,078 6,75,097	92,16,451 26,23,394 16,71,074 1,21,428 6,17,992	1,37,96,609 31,00,996 25,70,453 2,43,209 13,14,223	1,60,90,959 24,67,438 26,74,641 1,99,570 8,53,848
Total	4,56,94,139	5,74,70,056	(b) 7,80,92,395	11,00,08,425
Public Instruction	40,58,8 7 2 15,65,893	61,64,248 26,81,798	1,07,28,577 38,13,165	1,41,80,01 7 46,98,203
Miscellaneous-		U.Th		
Interest on loans Other Miscellancous Expenditure	67,95,769 22,26,108	76,49,740 42,57,452	81,77,345 96,39,109	1,32,97,129 1,94,30,414
Total .	90,21,877	1,19,07,192	1,78,16,454	3,27,27,543
Extraordinary and Debt— Investments Payments to sinking funds Repayment of loans Advances Deposits	1,57,92,078 20,76,873 21,15,736 41,83,618 2,94,06,158	1,81,54,173 30,83,472 51,89,246 58,31,792 3,10,80,574	3,82,38,750 27,39,540 98,32,207 2,12,92,890 6,76,78,992	8,17,92,678 18,04,888 76,97,600 1,07,89,082 15,00,70,642
Total .	5,35,74,463	6,33, 74 ,760	14,03,28,619	25,21,54,890
GHAND TOTAL .	12,44,30,329	15,45,19,737	27,08,35,755	(d) 43,66,85,921

⁽a) Includes Rs. 203 on account of Steam water boat, municipal buildings, Insurance and to Improvement Trust Fund in the Municipalities in Bombay.

(b) Includes Rs. 900 as Leper Asylun contribution, etc., in the Municipalities in (c) Includes Rs. 70,000 paid towards Improvement Trust Fund, Rs. 1,642 paid Municipality.

Municipality.

(d) Includes Rs. 8, 162 spent on the Rajpur Notified Area which has been included (e) Rs. 3,221

(f) Rs. 3,221

(g) Rs. 1,76,530 for instalments to water works and Drainage loans fund in the Bombay Presidency.

(g) Rs. 11,880 in the Bombay Presidency not shown in the detaile.

(h) Rs. 71,300 in the Bombay Presidency Rs. 1,81,017 in the Bombay City

(f) Rs. 23,965 in British Baluchistau not shown in the details.

(g) Rs. 22,790 Rs. 2,790

OF MUNICIPALITIES.

1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	Heads of Expenditure
Rr,	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1,41,18,588	1,48,66,683	1,50,87,057	1,59,22,502	General administration and collectic charges
				Public Safety-
74,63,186 .1,09,854 15,84,568	79,69,467 83,079 16,32,738	95,17,790 82,946 15,41,114	92,39,154 86,261 17,67,118	Lighting Police Fire, etc.
91,57,608	96,85,284	1,11,41,850	1,10,92,533	Total
			101	Public Health and Convenience-
3,71,39,596 92,84,265 2,53,99,673	2,79,99,439 1,06,34,081 2, 6 9,46,603	2,42,05,384 1,05,52,458 2,62,28,872	2,28,71,690 88,71,780 2,68,18,792	Water supply (including enpital outlay) Drainage (including capital outlay) Conservancy
79,24,992 5,07,738 51,*2,683 18,44,560 20,49,967	88,01,393 3,53,313 44,93,260 25,57,127 31,67,510	91,90,005 4,80,765 42,62,221 23,04,125 32,46,581	92,00,771 4,27,188 36,51,594 13,63,482 35,04,963	Hospitals and Dispensaries and Vaccinat Placue charges Markets and slaughter-houses Arboriculture, public gardens, etc. Senitary
		į		Public Works-
1,58 61,946 23,54,743 29,64,678 1,97,050 9,10,956	1,57,40,862 20,07,946 30,21,244 2,70,001 58,003	1,57,44,909 20,54,901 31,51,838 2,79,579 79,422	1,67,92,472 23,55,336 33,46,401 2,46,359 12,78,867	Roads Buildings Establishment Stores Miscellancous
11,24,63,232	10,46,52,751(g)	10,17,64,600	10,07,29,645	Total
1.53,30,678 53,85,449	1,61,64,548 58,01,838	1,81,17,194 58,70,613	1,91,97,159 60,1 7 ,450	Public Instruction Contributions for general purposes
				Miscellaneous -
1,47,15,455 2,94,59,137	1,48,98,225 1,58,47,905	1,58,09,880 1,92,61,556	1,67,51,275 1,45,64,765	Interest on loans Other Miscellaneous Expenditure
8 71,74,592	3,07,41,130	3,50,71,436	3,13,16,040	Total
9,50,17,4/2 58,36,061 49,01,716 1,87,03,680 13,96,73,676	5,83,08,019 68,54,065 1,10,83,175 2,82,04,607 12,53,75,138	4,22,13,223 57,05,167 88,82,008 2,38,77,691 11,02,13,709	5,40,34,138 51,83,167 98,+5,552 1,85,28,236 9,41,50,247	Extraordinary and Debt— Investments Payments to sinking funds Renayment of loans Advances Deposits
(f) 26,46,48,811	(為) 23,10,38,780	19,00,16,843	18,17,84,159	Total
(^) 45,83,57,920	41,20,51,014	*37,88,69,593	36,60,59,468	GRAND TOTAL

fund, etc., in Calcutta Municipality and Rs. 86,390 for payment to Reserve Fund by General Fund for water-works

Bihar and Orissa. towards Repair Funds in the Municipalities in Bombay and Rs. 4,74,592 for plant and machinery in Rombay City

within Municipal limits of Mussoorie.

and Rs. 76,041 in Burna, detailed:figures of which are not available.

scentity find and Rs. 3,40,246 for repayment to the General finid of the amount borrowed by the water works loan and Rs. 28,455 in British Baluchistan not shown in the details.

MUNICIPALITIES

No. 137.—Name of each Municipality containing Population

No.	NAME OF	Musio	PARITY	Popula- tion within	į į	INCOM	& (excludir	g opening	balance)	
	2-Apr 0			Municipa) Limits	1910-11	1915-16	1920-21	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Madras .	ADRAS		5 28,7 01	Rs. 31,42,710	Rs. 35,38,089	Rs.	Re. 60,63,813	Rs. 56,00,779	Rs. 53,90,784
!	Madura .	. ,		138,894	4,00,863	8,76,508	11,41,547	13,11,611	28,97,812	21, 12,866
3	Trichinopoly	٠.		120,422	3,07,236	3,14,915	4,85,380	8,04, 42 8	7,66,768	8,24,694
4	Calicut .			82,334	1,39,312	1,20,120	1 ,6 9,699	2,51,128	2,53,027	2,95,244
5	Coimbatore			65,788	***			20, 20, 468	34,01,914	18,90,348
6	Conjceveram	٠, ,		61,376	84,706	1,14,196	1,46,146	1,99,224	2,11,594	2,10,341
7	Kumbakènar	n		60,700	1,44,647	1,80,921	2,57,355	3,19,450	3,48,103	6,90,527
8	Tanjore .			59,913	1,41,055	1,63,453	2,40,413	2,64,695	3,52,604	3,85,055
9	Negapatam			54,016	1,09,073	1,64,816	2,31,636	3,31,703	2,91,079	3,02,610
10	Mangalore			53,877		**.		1,73,796	2,53,581	2,37,337
11	Rajahmundry	· .		53,791		***		2,57,974	3,09,608	3, 20, 957
12	Tinnewelly			53,783				2,18,578	1,71,029	2,03,537
18	Cocanada			53,348	1,61,557	1,34,905	2,28,588	2,76,967	4,71,020	4,93,860
14	Salem .			52,244	1,55,539	1,52,549	3,77,410	4,18,238	5,24,954	5,18,474
15	Cuddalore	. ,		50,527	92,189	1,04,480	1,28,376	1,82,968	2,19,551	1,88,828
16	Vellore .			50,210			***	2,36,708	2,64,642	2,37,746
1	Rombay ,	DMBAY		1,175,914	1.17.92.562	1.38.70.153	2.02.01.854	3 ,06, 56 ,4 00	3,22,35,972	8.1 7.54.6 57
2	Ahmedabad			270,775	7,60,604	12,59,048	17,17,329		29,09,073	30,62,776
3	Karachi .			201,091	12,42,812	13,61,501	57,89,594		60,70,984	52,74,884
4	Poona .			133,227	3,81,259	4,37,834	8,69,161	14,41,141	15,12,586	16,04,436
5	Surat			118,452	4,38,264	5,33,314	6,51,406	9,89,774	9,47,727	10,69,531
8	Sholapur .			118,031	2,32,135	2,85,042	4,66,567	7,94,361	8,52,536	8,42,692
7	Hyderabad			73,950	3,31,965	3,82,327	6,78,235	8,37,897	8,96,790	9,33,254
8	Hubli ,			66,772	1,40,894	1,99,414	2,77,043	4,90,130	4,75,159	4,09,502
9	Shikarpur			54,995	1,70,765	1,00,037	6,42,387	3,57,566	8,69,332	3,78,985
1	: Calentia .	ENGAL		1,077,284	89 72 189	L 19 99 KK1:	1 58 64 700 S	2.18.66.196	2,14,14,561	2 38 38 982
2	Howrah ,	, ,		195,301	9,11,009	10,83,028	13,54,719		10,47,930	19,03,544
3	Dacca .			117,000	4,03,409	3,60,743	7,16,668	4,59,405	9,50,287	6,86,638
1	1			(a) 67,372	1,40,794	1,78,925		(a)	(4)	(a)
6	Maniktala	• •		65,609		5 7 ,857	2,31,629	1,18,159	1,21,476	1,28,105
6	Bhatpara .			52,451	65,353		72, 986	1,00,998	4,09,837	77,281
U	Titagarh			.,401	·**	***	•••	7,,	17-730-37	77,401
	PROVI	NCES			1				,	
	Lucknow			217,167	7,01,252	13,03,728 7,10,751	, ,		16,83,779 14,85,000	· · · ,
2 3	Cawnpore	• •		195,373 195,085	6,32,960 6,73,382	7,10,751) 9, 72, 559;	, ,	14,45,838 19,87,241	19,79,721	
4	Agra .	• •		163,750	5,31,101	7,93,782	7,30,537		8,46,821	8,67,813
5	Allahabad			145,605	6,22,652	8,12,358	, .	14,99,204	13,75,948	
6	Bareilly Maradahad			119,175	2,65,184	2,94,296	3,99,794	5,65,878	5,93,273	5,88,767 3, 17,265
	Moradabad Meerut	• •	• •	82,671 77,711	1,33,931 2,95,559	1,54,018 2,99,098	2,40,596 4,47,641	3,56,429 : 5,13,374	3,31,876 4,80,336	4,64,725
- 1	Ahahiahannur	· ·	<u> </u>	72,616	1,20.761	1.42,973	1,73,736	1,94,245	2,09,469	1,97,698

(a) Included under Calentia,

OF 50,000 AND ABOVE, WITH INCOME AND EXPENDITURE (IN RUPERS).

		£	PENDITUI	BE .	1	Name of Muni-	ļ
1910-11	1915-16	1020-21	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	CIPALITY	No
Re. 35,34,974	Rs. 43,75,817	Rs. 55,54,946	Rs. 65,46,117	Rs. 62,69,980	Rs. 56,46,988	MADRAS Madras	
3 ,77, 942	8,54,949	13,91,439	14,78,987	22,80,961	21,45,900	Madura	
2,82,239	3,10,508	4,98,562	8,01,941	7,56,599	8,00,758	Trichinopoly	
1,14,250	1,48,500	1,94,589	2,50,374	3,74,880	3,08,620	Caliout.	
•••			19,64,239	25,19,450	26,82,826	Colmbatore	
93,982	99,868	1,90,068	1,76,321	3,30,784	2,23,909	Conjeeveram	
1,43,395	1,95,296	3,27,164	3,37,207	3,47,588	3,91,867	Kumbakonam	
1,18,647	1,69,083	2,19,440	3,01,256	3,19,354	3,53,999	Tanjore	
1,13,505	2,30,562	2,25,655	3,31,050	2,87,958	2,96,440	Negapatani	
	-,,		1,67,950	2,47,337	2,57,659	Mangalore	i
		***	2,29,723	2,67,116	3,27,882		10
•••			1,71,066	2,18,782	1,78,605	Bajahmundry	11
1,27,200	1 60 400					Tinnevelly	11
	1,46,482	1,76,201	3,78,489	4,42,140	5,28,093	Cocanada	13
3,91,808	1,87,401	3,67,655	3,97,380	5,67,113	ō,04,304	Salem	1
94,860	1,32,883	1,38,065	2,11,952	2,00,188	2,09,158	Cuddalore	14
***			2,47,626	2,53 590	2,47,560	Vellore BOMBAY	10
1,26,24,633	1,56,24,540	2,47,42,284	4,64,34,864	4,65,96,850	3,95,21,919	Вош ьа у	
7,02,103	12,00,999	15,84,236	38,28,560	34,69,619	39,81,135	Ahmedabad	:
12,58,112	17,12,675	43,32,977	54,85,156	68,50,122	66,75,292	Karaohi	1
3,38,268	4,81,328	9,13,815	15,05,896	15,54,375	15,91,947	Poona	
4,10,693	4,84,881	7,24,302	7,30,659	9,56,427	9,08,138	Surat	
2,18,861	2,93,830	4,59,256	8,28,056	9,51,639	8,14,987	Sholapur	1
4,19,937	3,13,325	7,07,411	7,79,943	10,21,774	9,90,304	Hyderabad	2
1,82,666	5,31, 3 54	2,71,288	4,39,190	4,54,744	4,53,931	Hubli	
1,48,850	1,79,958	2,84,996	3,72,070	3,81,892	3,67,741	Shikarpur BENGAL	. :
1,12,02,370	1,19,54,469	1,73,15,153	2,32,74,500	2,30,70,259	2,13,70,488	Calcutta	i :
7,66,924	12,06,621	11,85,664	18,33,029	19,68,177	20,80,741	Howrah	2
4,16,474	3,48,486	4,09,762	6,32,784	7,59,733	6,03,750	Daces	
1,33,665	1,72,766	2,21,971	(u)	(a)	(4)	Maniktala	į,
1,04,451	53 ,3 93	60,044		1,35,853	1,18,344	Bhatpara	
			72,438	80,505	77,315	Titagarh	
			·	1	·	UNITED PROVINCES	
10,89,678	10,17,541	16,18,973	18,62,234	16,90,910	10,22,757	Lucknow	
8,02,948	7,78,495	3,92, 235	12,08,889	13,15,166	14,48,248	Benares	:
6,14,039	8,56,659 8 80 004	15,84,249	18,79,055	18,40,017	4	Cawnpore	;
4,11,277 4,30,818	6,89, 994 7,6 0,1 89	8,03,310 7,62,387	8,57,777 14,50,034			Agra Allahatoot	
2,59,401	2,92,778	3,96,847	6.04,410	-		Allahabad Barcilly	
2,75,702	1,23,015	2,77,432	3,32,280		1	Moradahad	
2,71,926	2,86,401	4,41,408	4,58.912	4,53,378	4,51,599	Meerut	} ;
1,19,120	1,29,663	1,63,147	2,12,674	1,96,040	2,04, 605	Shahjahanpur	1

No. 137.-Name of each Municipality containing Population

No.	Name of N	In mrore	ALITY	Popula- tion within		INCO	ME (exclud	ling openin	ng balance)	
1,10,				Municipa Limits	1910-11	1915-16	1920-21	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
_	UNITED P	ROVING	œs-		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
10	Koil (Aligarh)			. 66,963	1 14,390	2,14,506	1,96,484	2,65,023	2,48,600	2 70,046
11	Saharanpur			. 62,261	-1.2° ,80°	• •	1,44,205	2,18,391	2,18,957	2,32,286
12	Mirzapur		,	. 54,904	18,50	, 566	1,67,609	2,19,241	2,25,742	2,17,532
13	Jhansi .			. 54,385	95,420	1,02,449	1,59,196	2,01,231	2,09,380	2,18,524
14	Fyzabad			. 51,342	98,488	96,802	2,74,540	2,38,250	2,56,072	2,80,251
15	Gorakhpur			50,498		***		1,88,417	1,93,910	1,95,844
16	Fategarh and I	Faru k ha	bad	48,331	91,923	92,204	90,496			
17	Muttra .			. 42,615	85,877	2,74,408	1,64,331			
	PU	NJAB								
1	Lahore ,			257,295	8,60,257	. 11,51,514	17,29,962	19,76,316	20,80,274	20,33,673
2	Amritsar .			157,031	6,77,656	8,00,433	14,79,597	20,52,454	19,57,234	10,79,284
3	Mooltan .			. 89,425	2,44,963	2,64,958	6,29,389	4,95,066	5,27,594	5,23,117
4	Jalandhar			59,085	1,01,699	98,053	2,37,220	2,39,567	2,71,946	2,61,035
5	Sialkot .	. ,		.: 55,911			***	4,64,855	6,58,282	4,57,794
6	Rawalpindi			. 55,251				7,77,949	6,41,093	7,24,444
7	Ludhiana			50,312				3,57,507	2,49,989	2,50,774
Î	BU	RMA						:		
. 1	Rangoon .			. 335,491	36,99,093	44,19,374	85,64,218	80,59,250	85,83,926	93,15,141
2	Mandalay .			133,295	8,27,948	8,43,118	10,47,605	12,98,161	12,80,927	12,60,423
3	Moulmein			61,301	3,82,615	3,73,111	4,52,202	5,22,930	4,99,315	5,19,507
	BIHAR A	ND OR	ISSA							
1	Patna ,			. 110,523	2,02,599	4,02,570	4,40,415	3,08,608	3,99,899	4,20,949
2	Bhagalpur			. 68,878	1,89,537	1,70,827	2,78,350	2,16,294	2,29,025	2,27,932
3	Gaya			67,562			* ***	2,27,546	2,56,117	2,57,324
4	Cuttack .			. 58,582	63,302	84,725	87,610	1,15,383	1,27,571	1,33,206
5	Jamshedpur			57,454			***		75,760	7,397
6	Darbhanga		,	53,700	69,709	1,07,261	98,357	1,27,135	99,365	91,028
	CENTRAL PE	ROVINC ERAR	es an	ם		1	:			
. 1	Nagpur .			. 145,193	6,75,747	7,75, 639	10,10,652	12,04,181	16,10,573	16,02,548
2	Jubbulpore			86,796	2,92,636	3,18,425	4,51,202	5,46,205	5,89,533	5,68,352
	NW. FRONT	ier pr	ovinc	Е		!	1			
1	Peshawar		٠	79,427	3,34,234	5,68,231	8,66,010	6,94,245	7,54,199	6,79,463
ļ	AJ MER-M	IERW A	RA	1			:			
1	Ajmer .			, 113,512	2,88,095	2,47,894	3,40,533	4,31,615	4,19,401	4,52,741
,	ĐE	LHI			:	:	!			1
1	Delhi .		•	248,302	8,80,550	18,87,322	22,71,088	21,63,276	21,86,668	23,19,392
1	BANGALORE	•		. 118,940		5,10,599	6,83,287	10,26,047	10,28,739	8,77 08 7

MUNICIPALITIES

OF 50,000 AND ABOVE, WITH INCOME AND EXPENDITURE (IN RUPEES)—contd.

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No. 138.-INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

		No. 01	Members	······································	Incon	ik (k x oludi n e
Province	No. of Boards	Bleeted	Ex-officio and Nominated	Provincial Rates	Civil Works	Other Sources
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs,
Madras *	(a) 62 3	6,294	2,356	1,05,66,665	1,06,64,194	2,77,66 903
Hombay .	249	3,935	994	48,24,047	32,30,813	1,38,16,845
Bengal	108	1,289	733	78,15,417	18,35,765	48,97,135
United Provinces	48	1,409	96	71,24,422	15,43,425	1,11,66,747
Panjab	29	813	365	65,10,482	37,66,814	1,08,01,148
Bluar and Oriena	65	806	300	77,13,864	9,15,666	57,59,976
Cautral Provinses and Bernr .	107	1,398	472	23,10,266	20,64,376	45,42,200
Assam , ,	19	276	104	10,40,368	13,49,167	15,25 ,494
North-West Erontier Province	ā		220	3,17,440	2,35,161	9,14,008
Ajmer-Merwara	1	16	27	30,425	55,077	12,760
Coorg	1	13	7	65,384	39,567	43,150
Delbi	1	12	8	52,737	78,737	1,77,710
Total, 1927-28	1,286	15,744	5,682	4,83,71,217	2,57,77,762	8,14,52,575
(19 26-27	1,265	15,889	5,543	4,90,36,034	2,52,45,680	7,66 ,34,600
1925-26	1,269	15,380	5,587	4,70,83,191	2,29,58,754	7,05,00,078
1924-25	1,270	14,7 4 1	ō,780	4,60,02,943	1,78,38,043	5,98,40,282
19 23-2 4	1,289	13,539	6,038	4,41,65,554	1,81,86,513	ñ,90,58,95 4
Totals 19 22-2 3	1,325	12,837	6,823	4,26,36,187	1,67,92,093	5,38,15,329
1921-22	1,340	9,364	8,946	3,94,62,994	1,79,72,153	5,18,75,317
1920-21	1,346	8,815	8 ,64 8	3,62,24,384	1,69,39,630	4,91,58,037
1919-20	1,820	8,054	9,442	3,75,26,504	1,72,35,484	4,92,69,077
1918-19	1,274	7,144	10,448	3,55,55,485	1,70,09,909	4,14,34,684

⁽a) Includes 469 UNION psuckayets with 4,074 elected and 1,220 emoficio and nominated members.

OF DISTRICT AND LOCAL BOARDS

SALANCEH)			F	IPENDITUEE				
Total	Tucidence per liead	Education	Civil Works	Sanitation, Hospital, etc.	Debt and Miscel- laneous	Total	Pro	vince
		T2	Rs.	Rs.	!ts.	Rs.		
R×.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.					Madras	
4,50,97,852	1 5 5	1,08,23,505	1,69,74,534	42,05,270	1,60,55,276	4,86,58,645		
2,18,71,105	1 4 8	1,22,16,438	49,61,845	12,35,171	41,88,552	2,26,02,006	Bom bay	
1,45,48,317	0 5 0	37,59,183	58,55,017	27,91,207	25,18,512	1,49,19,219	Bengal	
1,98,33,594	0 7 9	1,03,91,764	47,27,435	48,78,681	3,78,477	2,03,71,307	United Prov	riuc e s
2,10,78,444	1 1 8	92,62,934	73,90,683	26,00,628	28,69,569	2,20,23,814	Punjab	
1,43,89,206	0 6 7	50,87,909	58,41,410	24,15,551	26,86,361	1,60,31,231	Bihar and C	rissa
89,16,842	0 9 1	35,05,339	36,97,326	5,10,831	25,87,682	92,91,178	Central P Bersr	rovinces and
89,14,029	0 8 9	12,12,888	17,11,056	5,80,228	5,23,872	40,28,044	Assam	
14,68,600	0 10 7	7,54,150	1,20,375	1,31,561	1,38,338	11,44,424	North-West Province	Frontier
1,28,271	0 4 1	15,517	92,999	9,928	22,714	1,41,158	Ajmer-Mer	WBCA
1,48,101	0 14 6	59,404	41,659	29,304	11,752	1,42,019	Coorg	
3,09,184	188	1,00,004	80,725	24,129	38,861	2,88,719	De lh i	
15,55,01,554	0 10 6	5,71,80,395	5,03,84,964	1,94,07,439	3,26,09,966	15,95,91,764	Total, 1927	-28
15,00,16,314	0 10 2	5,30,11,615	4,94,94,115	1,80,88,100	3,07,21,037	15,13,14,667	1926-27	
14,05,42,023	0 9 6	5,04,58,308	4,33,19,362	1,71,57,407	2,56,39,445	13,65,74,522	1935-26	
12,31,81,248	0 8 6	4,46,21,968	3,73,67,815	1,40,03,425	2,53,07,057	12,13,00,263	1924-25	
12,14,11,021	088	4, 27,7 3,247	3,81 ,29 ,8 7 2	1,36,12,023	2,28,82,566	11,73,97,707	1923-24	
11,32,43,600	0 7 8	4, 19 ,77,64 6	3,65,63,808	1,28,03,864	2,20,68,140	11,34,13,457	1922-23	- Totals
10,93,10,464	0 7 6	4,09,15,205	3,84,65,274	1,23,66,327	2,15,60,758	(b) 11,34,73,093	1921-22	
10,23,22,957	0 7 10	3,61,64,722	4,42,18,775	1,09,18,051	1,52,41,341	10,65,42,889	1920-21	
10,40,31,085	0 7 10	3,06,60,819	3,95,67,370	99,86,714	1,92,38,498	9,94,50,901	1919-20	
9,40,00,028	0 6 7	2,31,15,216	3,60,10,312	80,03,296	2,16,53,997	8,87,80,819	1918-19	

⁽b) Includes Rs. 1,66,629 of Nowgong District in Assam, detailed information for which is not available.

No. 139.—Summary table—Total Number of Institutions in British INDIA 1927-28

		REC	OGNISEI	INSTITU	Tions		1		TOTAL OF	F RECOG-
PROVINCE	Согі	LEGES	Son	Oots	Ools Foral			OTIONS	COGNISED INSTITU- TIONS	
	Yor Males	For Females	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females
Madras	69 2 5 5 6	7	49,313 13,665 45,951	3,236 1,761 15,770	(a)49,382 (a)13,690 (a)46,007	(a)4,243 (a 1,761 (a) 15,777	2,567 1,247 1,345	76 71 223	51,949 14,937 47,352	4,319 1,832 16,000
United Provinces Punjab Burma Bihar and Orissa	51 38 2	3	21,303 12,207 6,374 29,147	1,905 1,605 745	21,354 12,315 6,376	1,910 1,508 745	2,373 2,797 18,269	205 2,509 56	(a) 3 737 (a) 15 043 (a) 34,645 (b) 32,007	(a) 2, 115 (a) 1,017 (a 801
Central Provinces and Berar Assam	8 4		4,808 5,239	2,859 411 510	29,162 4,816 5,243	2,860 411 510	1,645 167 523	128 25 31	(a)1,983 (d)5,766	(b,2,958 (c)436 (a)541
North-West Fron- tier Province British Baluchistan Ajmer-Merwara	1		748 90 190	91 9 32	(a)753 (a)90 (a)191	(a)91 (a)9 (a)32	249 176 75	26 1	1,001 266 266	117 10 43
Coorg Delhi Bangalere Administered Areas	 6 1	2 1	103 232 64	10 50 38	(a)103 (a)238 (a)65	(a:10 (a 52 (a)39	16 55 14	 9 6	119 263 7 9	19 61 45
in Indian States. Total, 1927-29	281	26	189,511	29,977	(a)78 189,792	30,603	31,536	3,378	221,328	33,381

⁽a) Information regarding night schools not available. (b) Includes 787 night schools. (c) Includes 43 night schools. N.B.—There are 15 Universities and 6 Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education in British India which are not included in the number of institutions.

No. 149 -Summary table—Total Number of Scholars attending Institutions in British India

1927-28

PROVINGE	SCHO Colli		T	G RECOGIONS.	NISED INS		ATTE	DLARS NDING ONISED UTIONS	TOTAL NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTEND- ING RECOGNISED AND UNER COGNISEL INSTITUTIONS	
	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females
Madras	15,108 9,611 27,740	470 349	2,287,885 995,038 2,026,428	283,131 157,929 392,161	(a 12,30 2 ,943 (a)1,004,64 9 (a) 2, 054,168	(a)157,129	72,340 29,381 48,096	1,788 2,989 6,988	2,375,263 1,034,033 2,102,264	285,389 160,918 519,448
United Previnces . Punjab Burma	13,370 11,589 1,726	139 125	1,269,952 1,642,988 424,623	93,860 52,792	1,283,322 1,054,577 426,349	95,485 93,991 53,05 2	61,393 54,978 196,391	4,143 44,585 1,050	1,844.715 (a)	(a)89,628 (a)13°,576 (a)58,142
Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces and Berar Assam North-West Frontier	4,536 2,013 1,112	7	1,026,198 376,909 273,086	71,730 29,016 20,443		71,737 29,016 20,443	42,0 2 5 5, 4 39 2 0,440	2,565 1,497 1,100	(b) 1,072,749 (c)384,361 (a)295,538	(b) 74,302 (c) 3 0,513 (a)21,543
Province Province British Balnchistan Ajmer-Merwara Coorg Delhi Bangalore Administered Areas	148 1,213 229	112 318	02,666 4,834 11,543 8,881 24,069 8,535	7,469 1,012 2,033 906 5,232 4,833	(a)68,112 (a)1,834 (a)1,691 (a)8,881 (a)25,28 2 (a)8,764	(a)7,469 (a)1.012 (a)2,003 (a) 906 (a) 5,344 (a) 5,151	5,428 2,509 3,454 422 1,845 707	747 208 713 611 93	68,540 7,343 15,145 9,303 27,127 9,471	8,216 1,220 2,745 905 5,955 5,244
in Indian States . Total, 1927-28 .	315 89,156	1,520	12,969 9,85 7,4 54	4,82 7 1, 2 12,020	1	(α)4,827 1,213,546	1,003 5±5,854	186 69,212	14,287	5,013 1,282,758

⁽a) Information regarding scholars in night schools not available.
(b) Includes 17,077 scholars attending night schools.
(c) Includes 1,161 scholars attending night schools.

No. 141.—Summary table—Total Expenditure (in Rupees) on Education in British India

1927-28

	Total E	xpenditure on I	RECOGNISED INS	PRORE BROIFUTION	
Province	Government Funds	Board and Municipal Funds	Fees	All other sources	TOTAL
Madras ,	2,23,55;601	65,00,332	89,87,548	1,00,47,700	4,78,91,181
Bombay , , , ,	2,00,83,188	68,76,145	69,06,289	52,46,008	3,0 !,11,628
Bengal	1,49,88,087	25,10,215	1,70,95,255	68,79,178	4,14,72,735
United Provinces	2,05,19,972	45,4 6,973	5 2,92 ,012	50,47,474	3,54,06,431
Punjab	1,70,06,789	42,20,581	56,58,978	33,29,212	3,62,10,555
Burma	1,14,87,223	37,67,825	34,57,881	31,31,910	2,18,44,339
Bibar and Orissa	70,32,347	56,06,565	36,05,181	24,22,632	1,86,66,72
Central Provinces and Berar.	65,89,072	24,03,010	13,00,647	8,40,150	1,11,38,879
Assam	27,49,380	5,78,758	7,30,336	6,53,648	47,12,1 23
North-West Frontier Province	15,96,161	2,78,480	2,14,180	3,43,331	24,12,15
British Baluchistan ,	2,80,946	64,278	77,265	50,104	4,72,59
Ajmer-Merwara	3,12,707	50,440	1,52,263	1,36,354	6,51,764
Soorg	1,35,374	47,363	40,663.	7,002	2,80,400
Delhi	0,57,708	2, 1 9, 2 51	3,23,340	4, 05,481	19,35,786
Bangalore	8,39,410	กั0,723	2,92,577	1,94,573	e,7 7,2 81
Administored Areas in Indian States	2,58,515	1,37,498	3,42,716	5,05,520	12,14,25
Total, 192 7-2 8 .	12,66,92,478	3,78,88,437	5,44,71,688	3,02,26,271	55,82,7-,81

EDUCATION

No. 142.—Classification of Colleges and Schools and Number of Scholars attending them.

		1916-17	1921-22	1926-37	1027-26
RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS	}- {				
University Education: Colleges:	İ		:		
Arts and Science . ,	Institutions	134	167	232	48
Professional Colleges :	(Scholars	47,135	15 933	71,968	7 3,10
Law	(Institutions	21	14	13	:
186W	Scholars	5, 126	5,284	(a)8,05S	7,65
Medicine	Institutions	8	8	10	
	(Scholars (Institutions	2,511	4,0 6 5 5 :	3,864	3,70
Engineering	(Scholars .	1,310	1,443	2,009	3.00
Education	Institutions	15	20	21	!
	(Scholars . !	765 5	1,247 8	1,257	1,2
Agriculture	Scholars	145	658	798	H.
Veterinary Science	[Institutions	3	3	3	***
· veorantily solution	Scholars	101	108	330	82
Commerce , , ,	.}	3	5 ,	14	
	(Scholars (Institutions	416 2	121	1,516	1,42
Forestry	Scholars .	161	186	129	13
C	(For Males .	179	212	383	9
Institutions	Yor Fewales	16	10	20	
Total Scholars	Males	57,017	58,066	87,641	38,2
Somuer Education, General:	(Females .	1,022	1,529	2,278	3,4
Secondary Mehools : For Boys :			i i		,
	(Institutions	1,681	2,040	2,144	2,4
High Schools	(Seholars	547,813	558,212	744,444	771,95
Middle English Schools	Institutions	2,908	2,861	8,201	8,39
	(Institutions	326,786 3,514	262,070 3,249	349,283 4,728	09 3, 91 5,18
Middle Vernasular Schools	Scholars	210,257	399,078	621,981	700,8
For Girls :	(Institutions	168	208	243	9
High Schools	Scholars				56,93
Middle Prolich Schools	(Institutions	24,948 227	38,698 1 252	49,75 7 290	20,7
Middle English Schools	(Scholars	25,723	29,102	35,155	34,8
Middle Vernacular Schools	Institutions	296	374	439	4
	(Scholars .	51,308	68,364	58,494	55 ,5
Institutions	{ For Males	7,001	9,153	10,378	11,0
Torix	(For Females Males	689 1,08 4, 356	8 34 '	965 1,668,9±0	97 1,803,5
Scholars	Pemales .	101,979	129,164	185,147	199,0
Primary Schools:	(Institutions	121,081	137,437	165,666	168,6
For Boys	Scholars	4,782,005			
		i	5,111,901	7,290,546	7,661,6
For Girls	(Scholars .	18,122	23,635	26,082	28,6
	٠.	1,036,125	1,108,550	DH6,214	1,051,8
Institutions	Por Males	124,081	137,437	162,686	168,6
TOPAL	(For Females (Males	18,122 4,782,605	22,685 5,111,901	26,682 8,707,479	28,66 7,031,54
Scholers	{ Females	1,036,125	1,198,550	1,549,281	1,681,41

a Includes 1°7 students residing M.A. and M. Sc. in Pihar and Orissa.

N.B.—There are 15 Universities and 6 No. rds of Resondary and Intersecting Equantion in British India
which are not included in the number of Institutions.

No. 142 - Chassification of Colleges and Schools and Number of Scholars attending them—contd.

		Í	1916-17	1921-22	19 2 6-27	192 7-28
contd.	SED INSTITUTIONS. Bediation, Sebosal:					
	for Special Instruction :					•
1	nal and Training School-	Institutions	690 :	926	520	548
for	Masters	Scholars .	15,874 111	22,549 : 146	21,610 106	98 ,44 5
	nal and Training Schools Mistresses	Scholars .	2,757	4,391	4,684	5,0 9 8
e hor	ols of Art	{Institutions	9 -	8	11	11
T.a	V-hoole	(Scholars .	1,695 1	1 382	1,984 2	2,094 2
r	Schools	Scholars . (Institutions	53 · 20	122 24	155 32	199 32
	cal Schools	(Scholars .	3,983	4,975	5,753	5,482
	neering and Surveying	(Scholars ,	20 991	16	1,685	11 2,219
Tech	nical and Industrial	Institutions	250	276	450	473
		(Scholars . (Institutions	12,589	14,082	24,537 144	36,141 153
Com	mercial Schools	(Scholars -	3,311	7,000	6, 7 05 1 5	7, 6 72
Agric	oultural Schools	Scholars .		900	538 3 0	597 29
4e ho	ols for Defectives	Scholars .			976	852
Refor	rmatory Schools	(Institutions Scholars .	1,228	1,264	1,731	11 1, 9 01
Seho	ole for Adults	Institutions Scholars .	***		5,588 139,425	5,844 144,476
Other	r Schools	[Institutions	3,675	2,460	3,052	3,386
	r senonk	Scholars .	101,114	75,324	118,911	133,812
	Institutions	For Males .	1,323	3,721	9,711	9,838
Тотата	I MENERAL CHANNEL .	(For Females	538	200	328	352
101815	Scholars	Males .	126,262	121,107	318,699	384,940
	, conounts	Females .	17,342	11,590	14,905	17,018
Total of	(For Males	135,587	149,523	183,033	180,79
Colleges 1	Institutions	For Females	19,365	23,778	28,001	30,003
Recog-		(Males .	6,050,840	6,401,434	8,777,739	9,260,266
nised Institu- tions)	Foholars	Permites .	1.150,468	1,340,842	1,751,611	1,899,890
:	,	(For Males	35,848	32,441	32,128	31,536
inrecog-	Institutions .	(For Females	1,955	2,366	3,088	3,376
Institu-		(Males	570,687	561,545	53 7,4 01	519,511
1	Scholars	(Females	73,951	77,580	90,745	96,555
		CFor Males	171,435	181,964	215,161	221,328
	Institutions	For Females	21,820	20,144	31,089	33,381
GRAND TOTAL) }	(Males .	6,621,527	6,962,979	9,815,140	9,778,777
1	Scholare	Females .	1,280,419	1,418,422	1,842,358	1,998,445

EDUCATION

No. 143-Number of Colleges and Schools, and of Scholars

				-		UNI	VERSITY	EDUCATI	ION	
							Profess	SIONAL CO	LLEGES	
Рто	v ince	Institutions at	id Scholai	TH	Arts and Science Colleges	Law Colleges	Medical Colleges	Educa- tional Colleges	Agricul- tural Colleges	Other Colleges
				,						
Madras		Institutions— For Males For Females	Total	1	59 5 64	1	2	3 2 5	1	3 3
Munrus		Scholars— Males Females	Total		12,762 507 13,269	897 	586 62 648	224 49 273		•••
	1	Institutions - For Males For Females			14	4	2	1		.,.
Bombay	. 1	Scholars— Males Females	Total		6,690 395	1,094	502 49	53 7 60	1 322 1 223	592 1
	(Institutions For Males For Females	Total		7,085 42 4	1,099	551 3			593 , 6
Bengal		Scholars— Males Fomales	Total	4	22,141 358	3,122	1,464 17	5 18 3	***	6 811
	; {	Institutions-	Total		22,490	3,122	1,481	176	2	811
Inited Pr	ovinces	Scholars— Males	Total		5 46 10,120	2 1,017	258	3 265	2 210	 1,476
	(Females .	Total		156 10,276	1,018	258		210	1,476
Panjab		For Males For Females Scholars—	Total	•	30 2 32	1	1	3	1	3
		Males Females .	Total		9,734 102 0,836	503	456 456	267 32 289	216	414
Burma.	}	For Males For Females	Total		1	***		***	1	***
ourma .		Scholars— Males Females .	Total		1,267 159 1,426	89	65 5 70	10 3 22	40	79
		Institutions— For Males For Females	· · ·	:	10	1	1 1	! 2		1
Bihar and	Orissa .	Scholars— Males Females	Total	:	3,576 7 3,583	422 	172	66		8 00
	{	Institutions— For Males For Females	* .		5	1		1		•
Certral and He	Provinces raz	Scholars— Males Females	Total	•	1,532 25	! 199		120	186	
	(T. OHI 416B	Total	:	1,557	199		121	136	

attending them by Provinces in 1927-28.

SCHOOL F GENI	DUCATION SRAL	SCHOOL E	DUCATION	SPECIAL				
		Normal and	Отнкк Ѕспо	SPECIAL	Total of Recognised	Unrecog- nised	GRAND	
Secondary Schools	Primary Schools	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses	Technical a d Industrial Schools	All other special sleods	Institu- tions	Institu- tions	TOTAL	
550	48,422	93	43	205	49,382	2,567	51,840	
100	4,050	43	24	19	4,243	76	4,819	
650	52,473	136	67	224	53,625	2,643	56, 2 68	
167,226	1,801,834	9,546	3,340	9,400	2,000,306	60,803	2,070,109	
20,339	551,271	2,027	1,242	1,738	577,238	13,325	590,568	
187,565	(a)2,355,108	11,573	4,583	11,138	2,586,514	74,128	2,660,6 7 2	
483	12,773	13	24	3 7 3	13,690	1,247	14,935	
97	1,620	18	9	17	1,761	71	1,835	
580	14,393	30	33	390	15,451	1,318	16,766	
\$4,184	810,813	840	2,064	15,599	982,644	25,379	958,023	
14,946	211,593	637	625	1,675	229,984	6,094	236 ,928	
109,130	(a) 1,022,406	1,477	2,689	17,265	1,162,578	32,378	1,194,951	
2,76 7	39,997	95	123	2,969	46,007	1,345	47,352	
117	16,606	10	27	1"	15,777	223	16,000	
2,884	55,003	105	150	2,979	61,784	1,568	63,35	
402,636	1,437,456	2,820	5,342	117,833	1,993,348	46,538	2,039,786	
12,396	431,410	213	1,193	800	453,430	8,496	461,026	
422,032	(a)1,868,866	2,583	6,035	118,623	2,446,678	55,034	2,501,713	
804	19 625	75	118	591	21,354	2,373	33,72:	
205	1,657	35	7	1	1,910	205	2,11	
1, 099	21,282	110	125	592	23,264	2,578	25,84:	
146,149	1 058,570	1,2 69	3,748	20,208	1,243,284	59,859	1,303,143	
26,140	98,357	321	541	145	125,623	5,677	131,20	
1 72 ,275	1,150,806	1,580	4,280	20,348	1,368,807	65,586	(a)1,434,34	
3,055	5,694	42	26	3,390	12,245	2,797	15,04	
120	1,335	14	3	33	1,508	2,509	4,01	
3,175	7,0 29	56	20	3,423	13,753	5,306	19,05	
549 ,866	386,980	3,683	8,907	93,745	1,04,8770	55,441	1,104,21	
25 ,509	72,0 :0	572	520	1,463	96,798	44,122	143,92	
57 5,375	458,049	4,265	4,477	94,748	1,148,468	99,508	(a)1,248,13	
1,331	4,127	74	2	840	6,376	18,269	24,643	
135	572	35		3	745	56	901	
1,466	4,609	109		848	7,121	18,325	25,446	
131,592	149,403	1,516	158	14,523	307,811	191,726	489,533	
64,843	113,000	901	18	21,092	180,630	5,715	186,347	
19 6, 435	262,072	2,417	176	16,615	478,44 1	197,441	(a) 675,883	
746	27,508	125	35	233	29,162	1,645	30,80	
32	2,803	11	12	1	2,860	128	2,086	
778	30,711	136	47	334	32,022	1,773	33,798	
109,960	851,841	2,3°6	2,076	13,220	983,949	41,193	1,025,142	
4,804	112,721	205	428	157	1:8,522	3,897	121,939	
114,764	964, 7 32	2,521	2,501	13,377	1,102,471	44,590	(b)1,147,061	
570	4,197	11	2	30	4,816	167	4,98;	
63	339	6		1	411	26	486	
633	4,536	17		31	5,2:7	192	5,418	
95,409	263,722	1,114		1,062	362,204	5,168	367,463	
8,130	36,882	225	122	259	45,644	1,768	47,413	
103,530	200,104	1,339	123	1,321	407,938	6,436	(c)414,87	

⁽a) Information regarding night schools not available.
(b) Includes 17,077 scholars attending night schools.
(c) , 1,161 , , , ,

No. 148.-Number of Colleges and Schools, and of Scholars

				VERSITY		ON			
				PROPESSIONAL COLLEGES					
Provin se ,	Institutions and Scholars	Arts and Science Colleges	Law Colleges	Medical Colleges	Educa- tional Colleges	Agricul- tural Colleges	Other Colleges		
, u					'				
	Institutions—			i					
	For Males	3	1 1		***	***	•••		
Assum .	Total	. 3	1		***	***			
	Males	1,029	80	· - · · ·	•••	***			
į	Females . Total	1,032	80		***	***			
(Institutions For Males	. 3			1				
	For Females	3			1	***			
North-West Fron- tier Province .	Total Scholars—								
	Males Females	426		***	20	***	•••		
	Total	426	***		20				
	Institutions— For Males		***	***	***	**4			
British-	For Females				***	***			
Baluchistan	Scholars-								
Ī	Males			***	***	***			
1	Total Institutions—			***	A 9 4				
	For Males	, 1		*1*	**				
	For Females . Total	1			***	***			
Afmer-Merwara . <	Seholars	148		***					
	Males			***	***				
	Total	148		•••		***			
1.00	For water				***				
Cookin	For Females Total		:::	1		***			
Coork	Scholars— Males		i						
	Females . Total			***	***	***			
(Institutions—	-	1 ***	***					
1	For Males For Females	6 1		1	***	***			
Delhi .	Total	. 7		1					
	Scholars- Males	1,109	104*						
die de	Females . Total	1,151	204*	70 70	:	***			
(Institutions-					***			
4	For Males	1			***	***			
Bangalore	Scholars-	. 2			•-•	.,.			
	Males	215					•••		
Ì	Females . Total	332	***	:::			•••		
ì	Institutions-				.,,				
	For Males For Females			***	•••				
Administered Areas in Indian	Scholars-	. 1		***					
States,	Males	302	,			***			
	Females Total	18		***			***		
Ì	ns titutions —			,					
į	For Males	217	14	9 1	15 6	7			
f . arto T gran	For Females Total	236	14	10	21	7	19		
1	Scholars Males	. 71,051	7,527	3,503	1,157	930	4,057		
	Females	. 2,099	7,533	203 3,706	141 1,298	931	4,058		
1	Total	79,150	/,000	J. 00	-,,,,,	001	1 2,000		

[·] Reading in Law classes attached to the University.

attending them by Provinces in 1927-28 - contd.

. ———			SPECIAL	DUCATION	SCHOOL E		SCHOOL ED
Gradio Totat	Unrecog- nised Institu- tions	Total of Recognised Institu- tions		OTHER S SOHO. Technical and Industrial Schools	Normal and Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses	Primary Schools	Secondary Schools
·		• •				- !	
6, 78 ∂ 54 1 4,80 7	523 31 664	5,248 510 5,763	141	13 1 14	9 2 11	4,719 469 5,188	357 37 394
(a)273,287 43,794 (a)317,081	17,767 3,753 21,540	266,600 40,041 296,541	4,948 93 5,041	347 49 396	347 31 378	198,96 7 34,845 298,812	49,782 5,029 54,802
1,001 117 1,118	240 26 275	762 91 843		••• •••	2 2 4	601 71 672	146 18 163
67,897 8,859 79,756	5,168 987 8,176	62,700 7,872 70,681	: ::	···	126 35 160	3 3,27 9 4, 99 5 (a)37,274	29,859 2,842 32,701
266 10 276	176 1 177	90 9 99		•••	1 :	76 3 79	13 6 19
7,107 1,466 8,5 6 3	2,854 463 2,717	4,853 993 6,846			13	1,783 202 (a)1,985	3,067 791 3,848
9 6 6 48 309	75 11 46	191 32 223		1	3 1 8	159 21 180	28 10 38
15, 05 6 2,632 17,890	9,401 765 1,166	11,657 2,667 13,724		184	4.3 9 5 2	7,630 1,705 (a)9,235	3,802 358 4,155
11e 10 136	16	103 10 113		1	***	100 1/ 109	2 1 3
7,8 3 4 2, 9 4 10, 3 09	310 115 422	7,014 2,778 9,787	***	13		(a)6,34 2 3,584 8,876	660 289 899
29: 6: 35:	55 9 04	238 52 200	31 ,	I .	1	157 38 195	43 11 54
2 7,1 95 5, 968 23,085	1, 34 5 611 2,456	26,282 5,344 30,636	1,353	244	41	12,883 2,94 2 (a)15,825	9, 5 89 2,2 49 11,638
71 44 184	14 6 20	65 39 104	1	1	1 2 3	47 25 72	14 11 25
9,24/ 5.478 14,738	716 84 800	8 ,5 24 5,3 9 1 13,915	34 34	31 31	26 54 80	1,8 29 2, 989 (a) 7 ,318	3,88 9 2,016 5,905
94) 34 342	18 1 19	78 45 123	3		. 1	46 33 79	27 11 38
14,826 4,976 19,800	96.3 286 1,189	13,421 4 690 18,111	409 2 411		79 45 124	6,744 3,926 (a)0,970	5,8 97 1,404 7, 2 91
121,825 33 38 354 700	31,530 8,378 34,914	180,792 20,003 219,795	6,907 86 3,993	388 85 473	548 181 794	189,648 28,6 8 1	11,025 974
9 778 77 1 909,44 1 774,22	518,511 96,555 816,060	9,200,266 1,819,890 11,160,156	292,810 6,9^4 299,274	21,403 4,38 26,141	724 23,227 5,916 31,543	107, 299 7,031,554 1,681,414 8,712,968	11,909 1,803,517 109,007 2,002,854

⁽a) Information reparding night schools not available.

No. 144-STAGES OF INSTRUCTION IN RECOGNISED SCHOOLS for GENERAL EDUCATION.

				Te	otal British I	Belia	
			1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1931-22	1922-23
Number of Schools		٠	158,422	164,054 (a	168,270	169,059	170,980
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 3 High Stage-	lst March	•	7,153,942	7,416,005	7,583,254	7,550, 64 9	7,930,272
Passed beyond the Lower Second- ary (middle) Stage but not passed the Matriculation Exa-	Girls	•	235,872 4,678	236,2£5 5,142	214,14f 5,325	212,788 5,818	224,889 5,78 2
mination	(Total	•	240,550	241,397	219,470	218,606	230,676
Middle Stage— Passed beyond the Primary Stage but not passed beyond the Lower			382,698 21,128	422,186 22,032	413,279 22,979	410,255 24,555	502,478 30,737
Secondary (middle) Stage	Total		403,826	444,162	436,258	434,810	533,205
Durtum vivo 614	∫ Boys Girls		5,306,373 1,203,193	5,463,288 1,26 7 ,158	5,620,525 1,:06,816	5,599,504 1,297,643	6,310,732 858,008
Primary Stage-	(Total		6,509,566	6,730,446	6,027,341	6,897,147	7,169,640
Total	Boys Girls	:	5,924,943 1,228,999	6,131,673 1,294,332	6,247,949 1,335,120	6,232,54 7 1,328,016	7,039,099 895,422
	(Total		7,153,942§ (b)	7,416,005 (c)	7,583,069‡ (d)	7,650,563† (e)	7,933,5 21 (<i>f</i>)
			1923-24	1924-25	1027-26	1920-27	1927-38
Tumber of Schools			177,302	185,619	194,001	260,686	209,298
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 3	lst March		8,382,139	8,848,067	9,515,323	10,110,827	10,715,522
Passed beyond the Lawer Secondary (middle) Stage but not passed the Matriculation Exa-	Boys Girls		244,393 6,664	253,857 6,896	264.901 7,2.:8	274,379 7,896	280,420 9,480
mination	[Total		251,057	260,753	272,169	282, 75	295,906
Middle Stage - Passed beyond the Primary Stage but not passed beyond the Lower	Hoys Girls		538,229 32,218	570,384 31,293	621,4·4 33,768	676,886 35,634	737 784 48,017
Secondary (middle) Stage	Total		570,527	601,677	655,252	712,520	785,781
Primary Stage—	(Boys Girls		6,668,102 894,039	7,049,738 940,288	7,595,444 1,006,741	8,059,650 1,061,443	7,816,021 1,822,886
	[Total		7,562,141	7,990,026	8,592, 85	9,121,013	9.638,907
Total	Roys Girls		7,450,726 933,001	7,873 979 978,177	8,471,839 1,047,777	9,010,915 1,104.973	8,840,°11 1,880,383
	[Total	-	8,383,725 (g)	8,852,450 (h)	9,519,606 (i)	10,115,888 j)	10,720,594 (k)

Note. Figures for the years 1922 23 to 1926 27 do not give the actual number of male and female scholars, but instead give the number of scholars in institutions for males and for females,

fincludes 650 pupils in Bangalore reading in different school stages in the colleges.

³⁹² 736 ** . .

⁽a) Excludes 8 girls of I. A. classes attached to the Ravenshaw Girls' High School at Cuttack in Bihar and Orissa.
(b) Excludes 323 purils in Assam belonging to purely Classical Department.
(c) 348

and one girl reading in special class 164 (a) in the United Provinces.

⁽f) Exclude: 86 pupils in Assam (f) Exclude: 96 pupils in Assam and includes 2.571, 83 and 700 scholars in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, re-

⁽r) exemine of papirs in Assar and includes 2,371, 53 and 753 sectors in 6, 7., 2 and and includes 2,371, 165 and 753 sectors in 6, 7., 2 and and includes 2, and 1,886 scholar in 0, P. and Assar and includes 3,217, 47 and 209 pupils in U.P., Panjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in the colleges
(5) Excludes 39 and 917 scholars in the Punjab and Assar and includes 3,670, 474 and 301 pupils in U.P., Fu jab

⁽a) Excludes 50 and 40 scholars in the runjab and Assar and tordines 3,000, 374 and 30 papers in 0.7., 7 a jao and Banyalore, respectively, reading in school stages in the colleges.

(4) Excludes 50 and 40 scholars in the dunjab and Assar and includes 4,219, 358 and 205 papels in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in the colleges.

(5) Excludes 327 and 12 scholars in Assam and in the Administered Area of Central I dia Agency, respectively, and includes 4,300, 1,24s and 203 papils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in the colleges.

the colleges.

(h) Excludes 1,250 and 21 scholars in Assam and in the Administered Area of C I. Agenc, respectively and includes 4,330, 1,705 and 308 pupils in U. P., Puojab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages .In the colleges.

No. 144.-Stages of Instruction in Recognised SCHOOLS for GENERAL EDUCATION-contd.

		:	Madras	Bombay	Bengat	United Provinces	Punje	ab Bu	rma	Bibar and Orisea
Number of Schools .			58,122	14,973	58,487	22,381	10,5	204	6,165	31,489
Number of Scholars on the 31st March	umber of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March				2,290,898	1,329,081	1,033,4	124 4	8,507	1,079,526
High Stage Passed beyond the Lower Seco dare (middle) Stage but not passed the	3 Gir	ris .	48,507 1,000	3 7,779 2,964	106,313 1,703	19,59 8 470	27,5	753 170	5,705 974	22 ,6 52 159
Matriculation Examina- tion	Tot	tai .	50,467	40,748	108,018	20,008	28,5	223	6,679	22,811
Middle Stage— Passed beyond the Primary Stage but not passed beyond the Lower	Gtr	ys ·ls	95, 5 54 11,909	129,854 13,420	100,489 2,676	110, 76 3 3,102	148,0	675 : 256	31,344 7,986	37,295 639
Secondary (middle) Stage	l To	tal , į	107,463	143,274	103,165	113,865	151,9	931 8	39,330	3 7,93 4
Total Control of the	{ Boy Gir		1,897,990 557,744	787,364 210,155	1,633,290 446,427	1,078,600 120,878	761, 93,8		13,006 39,492	901,854 116,927
Frimary Stage-	To	al ,	2,385,743	947,519	2,079,717	1,199,478	854,		12,498	1,018,781
Total 192 7- 28 .	Gir		1,972,060 671,618	904,997 2"8,539	1,840,092 450,806	1,208,961 123,450	937,		80,055 78,452	961,801 117,725
10141 1921-20	Tot	al .	2,643,673	1,131,536	2,200,898	1,383,411	1,035,	(b) 129 4	58, 507	1,070,526
		Centra Province and Bera	B ASEAD	North West Frontie Province	Balu-	Ajmer- Mer- wara	Coorg	Delhi	Banga lore	Admi nistered Areas in Indian States
Number of Schools . ,		5 ,169	9 5,582	83	5 98	218	112	240	97	117
Number of Scholars on the r on 31st March	olla	403,14	3 288,614	69,97	5,833	18,390	9,775	27,663	13,22	17,261
High Stage— Passed beyond the B. Lower Secondary Gi (middle) Stage but {	oys irls	5,2 83		1,36		426 9	215 42	1,507 63	630 15	
not passed the	otal	5,47	3 7,702	1,37	1 194.	435	257	1,570	78	1,108
Middle Stage Passed becond the Bo	irls -	42,93				2,188	607 192	2,778 330	1,15 55	
i of passed beyond { the Lower Secondary { (midale) Stage { To	otal	43,74	22,710	10,26	7 744	2,308	705	3,108	1,70	3,344
$\int_{G}^{B_{l}}$	oys irls	310,819 43.116				8,718 1,839	6,180 2,539	18 18 7 4,798	6,429 4,61	9 8,714 1 4,074
Primary Stage	otal	353,92	0 254,946	58,33	7 4,895	10,557	8,719	22,055	11,04	12,788
$\int_{0}^{\mathbf{B}_{0}}$	yr icls	358,13 45.01			8 4,840 7 993	11,332 2,058	7,6 02 2 ,7 73	22,472 5,191	8,21 5,31	12.831 4,609
Total 1027-28	ota]	408,140	3 25 7, 364	69,97	5 6,833	13,390	9,775	27,663	(<i>f</i>) 18,63	(g) 1 17,240

No. 145.—NUMBER of Publis in each Stage of Instruction, classified according to Sex, Race or Creed.

1927-28

	Europeans and Anglo- Indians	Indian Christians	Hindus	Muham- madans
- •	2	3	4	 ā
-M-1	442	9 907	U.1. @Q.4.	10.70
	•	-		10,705
	•			
- <			•	314
7 9 9 7 7 4 62 1	1			110,420
• <				1,956
				2,023,845
				437,646
				156,771
• <	244 1260			1,495
• {				169,281
Crountes		N* 1:40	21,002	66,735
. Mates	23,995 23,587	235,878 142,345	6,295,665 1,125,026	3,503,642 507,950
(TOTAL	47,533	378,223	7,430,607	3,010,592
		71.	2.1	Total of
	Buddhists	Pareis	Others	Columns 3-8
	Buddhists	Pareis	Others 8	Columns
Malos		· -		Columns 3-8
Malos Pomalos .	ß	7	8	Columns 3—8
. 4	1,061	751	8 2,013	9 62,140
· {Females ,	6 1,061 63	7 751 180	8 2,013 61	9 62,140
Females .	1,061 63 3,027	7 751 189 2,634	8 2,013 61 5,889	9 62,140 2,043 240,030
Females .	1,001 63 3,027	7 751 180 2,634 1,004	3,013 e1 5,889	9 62,140 2,043 240,039 8,224
Males Males Males	1,061 63 3,027 112 16,007	7 751 180 2,634 1,004 2,619	\$ 2,013 61 5,889 162 18,593	9 62,140 2,043 240,030 8,224 642,589
Females Males Female	1,061 63 3,027 112 16,007 2,409	7 751 180 2,634 1,004 2,619	8 2,013 41 5,889 162 18,693 824	9 62,140 2,043 240,030 8,224 642,589
Females Males Females Males	1,001 63 3,027 172 16,007 2,409 220,824	751 180 2,634 1,004 2,610 1,757 4,6 0	8 2,013 61 5,889 162 18,593 824 223,731	9 62,140 2,043 240,039 8,224 642,589 43,447 7,957,583
Females Males Females Females Males Females Females	1,001 63 5,027 112 16,007 2,409 220,824 140,421	751 180 2,634 1,004 2,610 1,757 4,6 0	8 2,013 61 5,889 162 18,593 824 223,731	9 62,140 2,043 240,039 8,224 642,589 43,447 7,957,583
Fomales Males Females Males Females Males Males Males Males	1,061 63 5,027 112 16,007 9,409 220,824 140,421 14,170	7 751 180 2,634 1,004 2,619 1,757 4,6 9 4,010 741	8 2,013 61 5,889 162 18,593 824 223,731 27,907 9,273	9 62,140 2,043 240,039 6,224 642,589 43,447 7,957,583 1,838,712 333,940
Fomales Males Females Males Fomales Males Fomales Males Fomales Fomales	1,001 63 3,027 112 16,007 2,409 220,824 140,431 14,170 1,492	7 751 180 2,634 1,004 2,619 1,767 4,6 9 4,919 741 256	8 2,013 61 5,889 162 18,593 824 223,731 27,807 9,273 436	9 62,140 2,043 240,039 8,224 642,589 43,447 7,957,583 1,838,712 333,940 17,016
Females Males Females Males Females Males Females Males Females Males Males	1,061 63 3,027 112 16,007 2,409 220,824 140,421 14,170 1,402 166,682	7 751 180 2,634 1,004 2,610 1,757 4,610 4,610 741 256 47	8 2,013 61 5,889 162 18,593 824 223,731 37,997 9,273 436 7,041	9 62,140 2,043 240,039 8,224 642,589 43,447 7,957,583 1,838,712 333,940 17,018 518,511
	. Females	Males Male	Anglo- Indians	Males

⁽a) Excludes 180 scholars of Oriental College in the Punjab and 825 scholars in Assum, reading glassics; languages.
(b) Excludes 482 girls in Assum and 31 pupil teachers in Administered Area of C. I. Agency.

No. 146.-Number of Male and Female Scholars in Recognised and Unrecognised Institutions, by Provinces.

1	į	1	RECOGNISE	D INSTITUTEO	N#	Unreco	en i and	[Total			
Provi	nee	Coll	leges	Scho	10)s	Institu	itions				
		Males	Females	Males	Pemales	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Punjab , Burma Bihar and (Central P	ombay lengal Inited Provinces lungab turma lihar and Orissa		618 458 418 163 184 167 7 26	(a) 1,99±,346 (a) 923,491 (a) 1,965,572 1,229,938 1,037,190 296,252 979,413 360,307	(a) 576,620 (a) 230,476 (a) 453,012 125,360 99,664 186,463 118,515 40,648	60,803 25,379 46,548 59,859 55,441 191,726 41,193 5,168	13,325 6,994 8,496 5,677 44,122 5,715 3,397 1,768	2,070,109 958,023 2,030,786 (a) 1,303,143 (a) 1,104,211 (a) 489,537 (b) 1,025,142 (c) 367,462	590,563 236,928 461,926 (a) 131,200 (a) 143,920 (a) 186,345 (b) 121,919 (c) 47,412		
Assam . North-West tier Prov	Fron-	1,109 146	3	254,391 (a) 62,263	40,038 (a)7,872	17,78 7 8,188	3, 75 3 987	(a) 273,287 67,897	(a) 43,794 8,85 9		
British Bal Ajmer-Mer corg Delhi Bangalore Admi I to in Inulau	uchistan wara	148 1,213 215 302	112 332 13	(a)4,853 (a)1,509 (a)7,014 (a)24,069 (a)8,309 (a)13,119	(a) 2,037 (a) 2,037 (a) 2,773 (a) 5,232 (a) 5,950 (a) 4,677	3,254 3,401 310 1,845 716 903	463 765 112 611 84 286	7,107 15,058 7,324 27,127 9,240 14,324	1,456 2,832 3,885 5,955 5,475 4,976		
	, 1927-28	88,225	2,451	9,172,041	1,897,439	518,511	98,555	9.778,777	1,996,445		
	1926-27	87,641	2,278	8,600,098	1,749,333	537,401	90,745	9,815,140	1,842,356		
	1925-26	85,384	2,205	8,182,760	1,622,354	536 ,2 33	95,385	8,804,377	1,709,944		
	1924-25	80,166	2,110	7,608,735	1,495,400	581,179	79,754	8,220,080	1,577,264		
	1923-24	72,606	1,014	7,176,650	1,422,833	558,338	84,813	7,807,594	1,509,060		
Totals {	1922-23	65,614	1,771	6,742,094	1,369,498	533,577	78,538	7,341,285	1,449,805		
	1921-22	58,066	1,529	6,343,317	1,339,313	561,545	77,580	6,962,928	1,418,422		
,	1920-21	59,986	1,388	6,868,080	1,345,639	536,082	65,952	0,964,048	1,412,979		
į	1919-20	64,687	1,249	6,241,461	1,805,462	523,076	70,310	6,829,204	1,377,021		
į	. 1918-19	62,727	1,103	6,035,402	1,239,431	525,020	72,894	0,623,140	1,813,428		

⁽c) Information regarding night school pupils not available.
(b) Includes 17,077 pupils attending night schools.
(c) 1,161 , , , , . .

No. 147.—Number of University Graduates and Undergraduates.

	1			NUMBE	R OF G	RADUA	TES IN	NUMBER OF UNDERGRADUATES IN							
Province Y	nar !	Arts and Seience	[,aw	Medicine	Engineering	Education	Commerce	Agriculture	Other Facul-	Arts and Science	Medicine	Enginecting	Oriental Lan- guages and Literature	Other Facul- ties	Total
Madras { 19 19 19 192	16-17 21-22 26-27 7-4	1,348 136 1.027 2,020	184 340 283 313	18 44 46 54	15 1 5 23 18	107 256 172 261	•••	20 19		9,635 8,425 11,536 15,919	259 381 527 620	30 144 152 240	728	 iïs	11,479 9,741 13,931 20,190
lein bay { 191 192 192 192	18-17 11-22 16-27 17-28	673 775 1,150 927	158 303 286 398	78 132 215 176	47 35 65 70	32 29 43 42	20 31 57 57	30 46 29 41		4,702 4,478 6,743 6,690	1,349 1,210 578	189 1 74 30 3 305		305 315 396 406	0,88 7.66 10,49 9,68
$3engal$ $\begin{cases} 192\\ 192 \end{cases}$	21-22 26-27 27-28	2,233 2,724 2,243 2,536	488 504 786 591	125 148 263 198	12 27 38	50 86 109 132	61 55	 		17,866 16,851 24,382 21,200	984 4,667 (a) (b) 478	78 63 (a) 208		257 46 42	21,830 23,314 27,917 25,478

⁽a) Information not available,

No. 147.—Number of University Graduates and Undergraduates - contd.

		}		_ N	UMBRI	or G	RADUA'	TES IN			Nunb	er of U	NDERG	RADUA	res in	
Provinc	20	Year	Arts and Science	Law	Medicine	Engineering	Education	Commerce	Agriculture	Other Facul-	Arts and Science	Medicine	Engineering	Oriental Languages and Literature	Other Facul-	Total
United Pro- vinces	{	1916-17 1921-22 1926-27 1927-28	675 995 1,664 1,803	649 416 769 769	51 44 37 82	 81 62	35 108 125 149	 97 90	11 5 		4,537 4,803 3,685 3,838	137 314 221 367	94 223 205	199 316 303	37 475 184 323	6,132 7,453 7,402 7,965
Punjab	{	1916-17 1921-22 1926-27 1927-28	612 745 894 981	69 199 176 197	16 56 44 45	***	40 43 69 80		14 30 16	```1 	1,862 4,147 7,037 7,675	76 8 77 555 581	***	625 96 	222 160 231	2,800 5,900 8,965 9,656
Burma .	{	1916-17 1921-22 1926-27 1927-28	58 69 92 125	17 19 25		•••			***		082 214 1,254 1,420	 65 68	41 52		114 8 11	73 5 444 1,479 1,701
Bihar and Orissa	{	1916-17 1921-22 1926-27 1927-28	232 265 357 400	25 72 228 257	 6 18		6 16 30 6			***	2,534 2,252 3 511 3,656	 153 186	71 97	***	15	2,79 7 2,620 4 ,3 56 4 ,620
Central Pro- vinces and Berar		1916-17 1921-22 1926-27 1927-28	118 77 165 159	145 87 56 96		•••	23 24 22 20		5		993 59 7 1,192 1,290	### ##* #**	***		 87 59	1,279 785 1,471 1,629
Assam .	}	1916-17 1921-22 1926-27 1927-28	50 119 82 103	3 8 20 15			141 127 644 444	***	***		740 839 1,040 1,029	***			•••	793 966 1,142 1,147
Delhi (}	1916-17 1921-22 1926-27 1927-28	27 75 130 112	49 51			***				118 556 1,140 1,143					145 716 1,319 1,306
Other Minor Admi- nistra- tions		1910-17 1921-22 1926-27 1927-28	18 24 83 123	1 1	2	***	1 15	***	111		199 249 500 533	****		***	:-:	219 273 586 6 7 3
Total of all Pro- vinces	i	1910-17 1921-22 1926-27 1927-28	5,034 6,006 7,887 9,289	1,722 1,946 2,672 2,713	286 424 613 524	68 62 196 163	294 562 570 705	26 31 215 202	41 65 79 94	6	43,358 43,411 62,050 64,293	2,100 4,173 2,781 2,832	297 475 710 1,107	316	843	55,093 58,879 70,0 5 81,056

Note (1) - Figures for British Baluchistan are excluded.
(2) - ,, undergraduates relate to the Calendar year.

No. 147-A.—Number of undergraduates in institutions controlled by Provincial Boards of Education in 1927.

	Pr	covinc	e				Arts and Science	Oriental Languages and Literature	Other Faculties	Total
Bengal (Daeca)							(a)1,102]		1,102
United Provinces							3,853		628	1,102 4,491
Ajmer-Merwara (co	ontro	olle-i l	og U.	P . D	loard)	٠.	80			80

(a) Includes figures for Islamic Studies, Dyeing and Commerce.

No. 148.—Results of the prescribed examinations, 1927-28.

	Number	OF EXAMIN	ees	N	UMBER PASS	E D
NATURE OF EXAMINATION	Public*	Private	TOTAL	Public*	Private	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
ARTS COLLEGES		1		•		
Doctor of Literature { Vales V		10	10	•••	4	
Doctor of Science	t	4	5	1		
Master of Arts	043 20	342 16	1,985 45	67 <u>4</u> 18	198 12	86 3
Master of Science	35 6 1	40	396 1	270 1	23	29
Bachelor of Arts (Honoars) . (Males .	1,450 63	217	1,867 63	836 53	123	95 5
Bachelor of Arts (Pass) . Malcs . Females .	7,547 132	4,778 130	12,325 262	3,588 97	1,903 62	5 ,4 0 15
Bachelor of Science (Honours) { Males .	346 ~	38	384 2	169 2		18
Bachelor of Science (Pass) . Males Females	2,002	295 1	2,207 8	1,129	110	1,24
Intermediate in Arts † { Males	13,833 869	7,65 7 382	21,190 751	6,632 241	3,476 174	9,10 41
Intermediate in Science	6, 474 88	672 13	7,046 101	3,310 51	203 2	3, 5 1 5
Doctor of Law	•	***	***	***	***	
Master of Law	3	49	52	***	6	•••
Bachelor of Law	(a) 4,366 1	264 1	(a)4,630 2	(b) 2,561 1	144	(b)2,70k
Master of Commerce . Males . Bachelor of Commerce Males .	280 280	97	386	3 156	43	: 19
Intermediate or ciploma in Males Commerce (Females)	754	29	7 8 3		13	48
Medicine Doctor of Medicine or Surgery Males Females	11	5	16	5	-1	
Doctor of Hygiene { Males	***			***	***	
Master of Surgery Males Females	9	4	18	3	2	
Master of Obstetrics . (Males .) Females .	***	•••		***		
M. S. F. M. (Calcutta) . Males .	22	***	22	9	•••	(
Bachelor of Medicine or Surgery (Males . Females .	1,505 43	33 1	1,628 44	414 17	16 1	49e 18
Bachelor of Hygiene { Males .	4		4	1		• • • •
M, C, P, & S, (Bombay) . scales .	0	•••	9	3	•••	:
Bachelor of Sanitary Science { Males . Females .	28	8	36	8	ő	13

^{*} i.e., appearing from a recognised institution,
† Includes figures for Intermediate examinations under Rangoon Syllabus.
(a) Includes 60 examines: for L. i., R. examination in Delhi.
(b) ,, 51 passed students for L. L. B. examination in Delhi.

No. 148.—Results of the prescribed examinations, 1927-28 -rontil.

:	Numbri	OF EXAMIN	EE3	Ne	MBE# PASSED	
NATURE OF EXAMINATION	Public*	Private	TOTAL	Publie*	Private	Total.
1	2	3	4 .	ъ б	6	7
Colleges for Professional Training—contd.						
Medicine -contd.						
D. P. H	11	8	19	7	6 :	13
D. T. M. (Calcutta) . (Males . Females .	14	17	31 : 1	13	9 .	2 <u>9</u>
Licentiate of Medicine and Males Surgery	23 3	14 3	37 . 5	8	11 2	19 3
Engineering			THE ST			
Master of Civil Engineering . Males (Females .				***	***	•••
Bachelor of Civil Engineering (Males Females	171		171	123		128
Bachelor of Mechanical Engi- neering . Males	7-6		74	60 :		60
Licentiate of Civil Engineering { Males .	±1	1	82	48	***	48
Education					***	***
B. E., B. T. & L. T. SMales . Females .	572 52	250 31	822 83	461 48	173 2 3	634 71
License, diploma or Certifi- Males cate is Teaching (Femnles)	1,396 251	111	1, 507 266	1,063 211	73 5	1,135 216
Agriculture Master of Agriculture Males		ã	5 -	***	3	3
Calalan	157			4.4	***	
Bachelor of Agriculture Females .	***	***	157	91	1	91
Licentiate of Agriculture (Males (Females	250 1		2 5 0	1 6 9	***	169 1
Voterinary Examinations . Males Females .	169	**	169	125	***	125
					,	
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION						
Matriculation	39,335 666	3, 75 1 21 2	13,086 8 7 8	22,849 400	1,31 5 116	24,164 516
School final or leaving certi- { Males . ficate .	29,770 700	3,880 84	3 3,6 00 7 8 3	21,751 542	2,875 40	24,126 692
Vernaenlar high examination Males in Burma Ecuales .	433 7 1	5 70 110	1,003 1 8 1	23 3 48	15 7 29	390 77
High school examination for Males . Europeans (Females .	341 285	4 7	345 29 2	201 171	1 2	20 2 173
Cambridge senior examina- Males (Females)	427 260	17 7 17	604 277	2 6 6 16]	2(† 6	296 157
Cambridge junior examina- Males tion (Females.)	616 4 09	5 3	621 412	400 251	9	400 353
Cambridge preliminary exami- { Males	205 101		205 101	167 66	-	167

[•] Vide factacts on page 313.
7 Includes figures for Ruropean Proliminary Examinations in the U. P.

No. 148.—RESULTS of the prescribed examinations, 1927-28—concld.

	Numbe	R OF EXAMINE	R R N	Nu	IBBR PASSED	
NATURE OF EXAMINATION	Public*	Private	TOTAL	Public*	Private	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6 .	7
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL REUCATION	— ж с					
Anglo-vermacular middle exa-{Ma mination Fer	les . 69,565 nales . 3,088	345 (66	89,910 3,154	51,112 2,259	118 31	51,230 2,290
Vernacular middle examina- Ma	les . 49,004 nales . 3,900	8,419 987	58,417 4,887	29,447 1,948	2,684 3 7 3	3 3,131 2,321
Middle examination for Euro- f Ma	1	14	630 565	364 368	13	364 381
Haras Daissan association (Ma		128 103	211,948 13,996	157,745 9,829	90 54	157,835 9,953
Lorer Primary symmetrics (Ma		587 31	483,226 62,478	345,096 38,988	5 23 30	846,219 38,968
Son cole for Sproial Instructi	:0 ns					
For teacher's certificates-						
Vernaeular, Higher { Ma	1,610 1,610	990 70	5,957 1,690	3,608 1,230	415 80	4,02 3 1,269
Vers menlar, Lower	les . 10,001 nales . 812	2,147	12,148 845	7,016 521	864 19	7,880 540
At Art Schools		67	1,187	566	28	504
At Law Schools	nales . 17 les . 31 nales		17	12 41	***	12
At Medical Schools		219	1,722	750 85	1::2	48 <u>2</u> 88
At Engineering Schools $\begin{cases} Ma \\ Fen \end{cases}$	les , 752	372	1,121	642	16 4	70 6
At Technical and Industrial?	les . 2,520 males . 35 6	1,167 293	3,67 7	2,0 23 306	775 184	2 798 490
At Commercial Schools { Ma	les . 2,331 ngles . 48	5,140 26	7,474 74	1,053 28	1,5 4 1.	2, 5 94 37
At Auricultural Schools $\begin{cases} Ma \\ \text{Fea} \end{cases}$	les . 265		2 6 5	246	•••	210
At Other Schools	iles . 5,642 males 11	310	5,952 15	2,82 3	170 	2 .9 08

^{*} Vide footnote on page 218.

No. 149.—Results of University, College and School Examinations

Nature of Examin	nation	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orisse
ARTS COLLEGE								
Doctor of Literature	Males			***		•••	•••	
	(Females (Males	3	.,.	 1		· 	***	
Doctor of Philosophy	Females						***	•••
	(Males		•••		***			
Doctor of Science .	· Females		•••	1	1			
		111	***	***	***	94		
Master of Arts .	Males	42	อ็อ	277	380	69-	1	37
	(Females	7	0	3	12	***		
Master of Science .	. Males		19	109	124	27	3	
	(Females	***			1	144		
Bachelor of Arts	Males	134	316	264	20	116	14	50
(Honours)	Females	5	31	15	***	***	2	
Bachelor of Arts (Pass)	Males	1,771	264	1,201	947	667	65	278
7 77 72 (2 800)	(Fomale.	58	16	86	18	8	12	
Bachelor of Science	(Males	***		122	19	13	17	4
(Honours)	[Females						2	
Dunkalan aktoria	(Males	1	219	507	311	81	18	27
Buchelor of Science (Pas	8) { Females	1	1	.,,	***		1	
	(Males	2,469	008	1,851	2,030	939	(a)190	424
Intermediate in Arts	Females	156	69	78	48	22	(a)26	
	(Males	1770	483		182	463	·	143
Intermediate in Science	Females			1,980	102		***	140
PROFESSIONAL COL			19	4		20		***
Law								
Doctor of Luw .	Males					***	***	
••	(Females (Males	3	3		•••	***	***	***
Master of Law	Females							
Bachelor of Law	Mules	309	395	591	768	197	25	25
Commerce	(Females	1	***	++4	1	•••	***	
Master of Commerce	. Males		3 54			111		
Sachelor of Commerce	Females		9.4	55	90	•••	43.0	***
Medicine			***		***	***	***	***
Doctor of Medicine of	or $\begin{cases} \mathbf{v}_{ales} \\ \mathbf{v}_{ales} \end{cases}$	4	4	***	1		•••	
Surgery	(Females (Males							
Doctor of Hygiene .	Females			***		···		
Master of Surgery .	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	2	3	•••				
	(Males			•••	^.	···]		***
Master of Obstetrics	Females		***	•••		•••		•••
M, S. F. M. (Calcutta)	. Males		··· [9				
Bachelor of Medicine	or S Malos	33	151	157	35	45	•••	18
Surgery	(Females	2	14	2				
Bachelor of Hygiene	Mnles	•••	1	***		•		•••
M. C. P. & S. (Bombay)	. Males	[3	***			1	

⁽a) Intermediate examinations under Rangoon Syllabus.

-NUMBER obtaining each Degree or passing the prescribed Tests, 1927-28.

of Examination	Nature	Admi- nistered Areas in Indian States	Banga- lore	Pelhi	Coorg	Ajmer- Merwara	Palu- chistan	North- West Frontier Province	Assam	Central Provinces and berar
ARTS COLLEGE					:					į
Poetor of Lite	Males		•••		***		'''	÷·•	***	***
ture Doctor of Phil	Females) Males					***	· 		***	•••
sophy	Females							***		
) _	Males				}					
Doctor of Scien	Females							•••		
)	Males			13		2		***		21
Master of Arts	Females				•••	***	***	1	***	1
)	Males			**		***	***	***		6
Master of Scien	Females			•••	•••	,,,	***	147		
Hachelor of A	Males			20	***		***	G	19	
(Honours)	Females .	,		,			***	***	***	
Bachelor of A	Males	81	10	64		4		52	60	87
(Pass)		2	5						,	4
Backelor	Males	ļ :	,,,	1			•••	2	4	
Science (Honou			***		***		***			
Bachelor	Males	***	,	14		5		3	20	40
Science (Pass		***					***			
Intermediate	Males	43	33	113	***	23	***	67	102	149
Arts	Females .	2		3				3		5
Intermediate	Males	1111	***	31		9	,,,	22	88	112
feienco	Females		***	9						1
BIONAL COLLEGI	PROFE							and the same of th		1
law	Males		.,.		***					
Doctor of Law	Females .				***				444	
Master of Law	Females	""	-"	•••			i			
) Dankala	Males	***		51*	***		***	1	15	96
Bachelor of La	Females									***
Commerce aster of Commer	Males A							* 4	***	***
Bachelor		1					•••	***		
Commerce Medicine	Females J	1				***	***			
Dee or of Med cine or Surge	Males			***			•••		1	1
	Females 7			***					-	***
Doctor of Rygie	Females									
Master of Surge	Males									
Master of Obste	Females Males									
ries	Pemales 🕽			}						
M. S. F. M (Calcutia)	Males Males	i		•••		•••	••	1		
Bachelor of Med cine or Surger	(į				***	***	1 :	***	!
Bachelor e	Females) Males)						Ϊ,			•••
¹ ygiene	Fernales									
M. C. P. & S	Males					•••	• 1			

No. 149.—Results of University, College and School Examinations

Nature of Examination	Madras	Bomb a y	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Biha- and Oriosa
Professional Colleges—contd. Medicine—contd.		tar e com e					! !
D. P. H Males (Males		•••	7 22	6	•••	***	
D. T. M. (Calcutta) Females			1		***		· · · ·
Males	18					·	
Bachelor of Sanitary (Females							
Licentiate of Medicine and (Males	19	***			***		-
Surgery (Females	3		4	***	***		
Engineering. (Males	,	***	1		•••		***
Master of Civil Engineer- (Females			!				
Bachelor of Civil Engineer- (Males	8	. 86	23	26		***	
ing Hemales	***	•••			•••	***	
Bachelor of M. E Males	5	4.	16	36		***	
Licentiate of Civil (Males		v	35	***			13
Engineering (Females						***	
Education. (Males	208	36	120	149	80		6
B. E., B. T., and L. T {Females	53	, 6	12		•••		
License, Diplome or Certi- Males	648		. 3	68	36 9	8	50
ficate in Teaching Females	140		11	87	19	3	
Agriculture, Master of Agriculture	·	3		***			
Females	į			1		:	
Bachelor of Agriculture	19	38	177	13	16		
Females				:		***	
Licentiate of Agriculture	•••	58		51	54		
Females	•••	1	***	144	***		
Veterinary Examination . \{ Males			111	1	14	**	
Females		***		· · ·		***	
Intermediate or Diploma Males		- 88	37	163	196		
in Commerce Pemales		1					
Schools for General Education. (Males	13	3,035	9,454		7,037		1,567
Matriculation Females		142	198	:	121		10
c Mal.	16,363	1,103	19	5,016	144	625	38
School Final or Leaving Females Certificate Females		11		76	1	85	
	53			1	38	69	İ
Figh School Examination Males for Enropeans Females	1	***		6	48	52	
	31	25	63	86	12		2
Cambridge Senior Examina Males		38	29	52	6		
	25	14	62	141	41		
Cambridge Junior Examin- Males Action Females		1 55	50	78	21		1
			***	(a)150			
Cambridge Prejuminary Males Females				(a)57			
C amena		i		(4)01			

⁽a) European Preliminary Examination.

-Number obtaining each Degree or passing the prescribed Tests, 1927-28-contd.

Central Provinces and Berar	Assam	North- West Frontier Province	Balu- chistan	Ajmer- Merwara	Coorg	Delbi	Banga- lore	Admi- istered Area- in Indian States,	
		-			ļ		-	<u> </u>	PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES-
	!	!	1						contd. Medicine-contd.
			1			•••			Males D. P. H.
		***							Females D.T.M. (Calcutta)
	,,,			***			.,		Males)
						***			Bachelor of Sanitary Science
					***				Males)
	,,,								Females Licentiate of Medi
			*11						Engineering Malos
			***						Females Master of Civil
					•••				Males
•••			***		117	,,,			Bachelor of Civil
•••	***	***			***	***			Females Engineering
	•••	***			***	***			Mules Bachelor of M. E.
144			•••	***		***			Licentiate of Civil
•••		,			***	•••		***	Fornales Engineering Education
20	***	. 2		13			***	***	Males B. E., B. T & L.
***		•••		•••					Females, T.
•••			•••	***			4		Males License, Diploma
							6		Females or Certificate in
***									Males)
		***		***					Females Master of Agricul-
ã				110		.,,	.,,		Males)
		***							Females Bachelor of
6								***	Males)
	,							150	Females Licentiate of
		***	•••		***				Males)
•••	***	•••			***	***	(11	***	{ Votorinary Ex-
•	***	***		***		` '		44.	Females / andmation
.,	***		•••						Males Intermediate or Diploma in
	***	***	***	***	***	•••		***	Females.) Commerce
	826	568	72	89		539		64 -	Schools for General Education Males
	31	2	•••			10		2	Females Matriculation
679		ង :	8 :		28		87	63	Males School Final or
20		İ	1		5		:3	***	Females beaving Certi-
19					!				
11	***	[•••	• .	•••	32	•••	Males High School Examination for Europeans
		···				***	15 23	٠	
27			4	3				:	Males ('ambridge Senior
1	1	.**	***	3	**.	***	8		remark) examination
11	15	!	8	4		•••	40	18	Males Cambringe Junior
	6			2		·•- j	15	11	Penales Skinoiliscum
•••	•••			•••	•…		12	ä	Males Cambridge Preliminary Examina-

No. 150.—RESULTS of EXAMINATIONS in ARTS

Nature of Examina	tion		Madras	Andhra	Bombay*	Calcutta	Dacca	Alinhabad	Luck- now*	Be ares tindu*	Agra.
Matricula ti on											
Number of candidates			66		(a)8,171	15,370	•••			341	***
, разгва .			14		(a) 3,177	10,260	***			187	
≥ D898eg			21.2		(a) 38°88	6.93	•••	·		54.8	
Interme di ate Art	:8										
Number of candidates			(c) 7,844	(*)2,641	1,708	3 ,6 36				216	
, passes .		٠	(c) 2,632	(c,811	7 37	1,861		***	***	143	
Percentage of passes	٠		(e) 35°8	(e)30·7	43*14	50.8				66.2	
Intermediate Scien	126										ļ
Number of caudidates					940	3,647	***			155	
,, passes .					502	1,963				83	
Fercentage of passes					53 '40	54'03	***			52.9	
Bachelor of Arts (Ho	nours)		360		LAS					
Number of candidates			213		433	519	48	ļ	16	19	
,, развез .			170		347	395	30		14	3	
Percentage of passes			79.8		80.13	76-1	61.3		87.5	30.0	
Backelor of Arts	(Pass))						!			
Number of cendidates			(d)	1,017	681	2,871	130	240	180	207	45
, passes .			1,941	380	280	1,102	(f)62	173	106	121	244
Percentage of passes		*		87'4	41.11	38.8	47.7	73	58'88	58.0	52.0
Buchelor of Science (H	onour	8)									
Number of candidates			1			252	34	0	9	8	
,, passes .			} (b)		.,,	169	17	(f)8	8	3	
Percentage of passes		٠	}			67:06	50.0	88 9	88.88	37.5	
Backelor of Science ((Pasa)										
Number of candidates					361	969	93	110	85	92	11
,, passes					230	403	(f) 61	76	22	60	10
Percentage of passes		٠	124	***	60194	42'1	65.6	69.1	62.86	64.0	87:0
Muster of Arts		٠									
Number of candidates			9 7		91	305	(e)5 0	71	48	42	10
., газава .	•		50		61	282	51	, 53	4,5	30	9
Parcentage of passes	٠		\$ 1.8		67:03	71.3	86-4	47	100	92.8	92:0
Muster of Science	e										
Number of eardidates			7		22	215	(e)20	35	24	19	2:
, passes .			(b)		19	116	13	32	24	16	2
Percentage of passes			i		86 36	53.9	8010	94	100	81.0	95.5

(a) The Rombay University does not hold Matric Jation Examination. A school leaving examination (b) No (c) Includes figures for (d) The number cannot be stated as the can idate in y at their (e) Examination held in (f) Includes Honours Students Securing Pass *Flyures represent results of examination (c) Pass *Flyures represent results of examination (d) Flyures represent results of examination (d) The Rombay University does not hold Matric Jation Examination. A school leaving examination (d) No (e) Includes figures for the control of the co

l Science of Indian Universities, 1928.

igarh : si-m	Punjab	Delhi	Rangoon	l'atna	Nagpur	Mysore	Usmania (Hyderabad)	Total	Nature of Examination
:		į					i		Matriculation
36 5	14,570			3,889	•••		649	43,421	Number of candidates
196	8,030	,		1,513	•••	***	185	23,568	,, passes
53- 6	55.1		***	5 8-0		[28.6	54 *28	Percentage of passes
i					i I				Intermediate Aris
517	1,912	256	(c) 554	1,152	26.5	***	106	20,480	Number of candidates
318	916	155	(c) 216	425	154	,	104	8,472	,, passes
18:1	47* 9	60.2	(c) 38.90	36.8	581	***	53.1	41:37	Percentage of passes
									Intermediate Science
208	1,243	138	***	415	191	***	***	6,937	Number of candidates
100	503	65	***	161	113	***		3,488	,, passes
18 0	4 0*5	47.1	***	38-8	59*2	. ***	***	50*28	Percentage of passes
						[]			Bachelor of Arts (Honours)
3	320	41	18	118	1 100		***	1,740	Number of candidates
3	117	30	15	50	***	***	***	1,174	,, passes
700	36-6	73.2	83*3	42*2	•••		•••	67:47	Percentage of passes
					!				Buchelor of Arts (Pass)
274	1,441	161	100	812	221	(d)	168	6,946	Number of candidates
210	677	75	68	343	91	151	65	6,094	** ឯកធ្លានក្រ
-4·8	47.0	49.6	68	42.2	41'1	•••	98'7	68.13	Percentage of passes
					1				Buckelor of Science (Honours)
	, 30	3	19	9			416	373	Number of candidates
•••	13	1	13	4	***	-	i	236	,, passes
	43 ·3	33*3	68:42	44'4			***	63*29	Percentage of passes
						1			Bachelor of Science (Pass)
68	177	49	50	91	65	(3)	***	2,276	Number of candidates
34	91	27	25	33	40	74	***	1,272	,, passes
50 *0	51^{-4}	551	50	36.3	61.2	***	4<*	55.89	Percentage of passes
							!		Master of Arts
10 3	155	31	1	64	27	32	6	1,823	Number of candidates
59	72	16	1	44	. 22	21	4	916	• passes
ĭ 7 ∙2	46.5	51.6	100	68.9	81-4	62.6	66.7	69*24	Percentage of passes
					:		İ		Master of Science
9	47	***	3	10	8		***	434	Number of candidates
5	39		8	6	8	,,,		303	**])#389B
5.5	83.0	***	100	60.0	75.0	•••		69.82	Percentage of passes

held by a special Board constituted jointly by the University and Government, amination, termediate Science.

tion take the examination as a whole or appear by parts separately, 1927, 1927.

sgree, tions held during 1927-28.

No. 150-A.—Results of examinations conducted by frovincial Boards of Education, 1928.

Nature of Examination			Madras 8. S. L. C. Board	Dacea Inter- mediate and Secon- dary Board	United Provinces High School and Inter- mediate Board	Burma English, and A. V. and Secon- dary Board	Central Provinces High School Board	Hyderabad (Deccan) H. S. L. C. Board	
High School or Leaving cortificate.									
Number of candidates	٠	٠	•	6,226	340	7,030	(a)2,22 6	1,474	433
3; Duames .				2,133	254	3,900	931	696	287
Percentage of passes	4			34*3	74.7	55 ⁺5	37*3	46'54	59*4
Intermediate Arts.								or and a second	
Number of candidates	•	٠	•	н	(ŏ)29 6	(d)2,361	***	***	
); passes .	•	•	٠	200	129	(d)1,310	wèn	***	
Percentage of passes	•		•	794	43*6	55*5	140	400	
Intermediate Science	ı			स्यम					
Number of candidates	•	•	•	***	(o)178	31	ato .	•••	
i; pisaca .	•	•	•	***	97	13	***		
Percentage of passes				***	54-5	38*7			

⁽a) Represents figure for 1937-28.
(b) Excludes 57 candidates (of whom 33 passed) in Intermediate examination in Islamic studies.
(c) Excludes 34 and 25 candidates (of whom 11 and 11 passed) in Intermediate examination in Dyeing and in Commerce respectively.
(d) Includes figures for Intermediate Science in the United Provinces.

No. 151.—Number of Recognised Educational Institutions under management of Government and Local Bodies and under Private management and of Unrecognised Institutions and Number of Scholars.

No. 151—Number of Recognised Educational Institutions and Management and of Unrecognised Institutions and

Institutions	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
Under Pubric Manage-					
Managed by Government:					
Number of Institutions	2,479	2,528	2,813	3,022	3,029
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	241,294	248,376	253,691	265,949	267,447
Average daily attendance.	195,373	201,139	211,724	216,793	219,533
Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards:				:	
Number of Institutions .	45,072	49,356	52,152	58,252	5 4,3 80
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	2,681,967	2,886,843	3,051,998	3,977,958	3,341,935
Average daily attendance.	1,895,670	2,072,550	2,223,964	2,237,656	2,400,625
UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT	1				
Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Muni- cipal Boards:			W) 	
Number of Institutions .	96,814	98,239	100,139	100,668	101,749
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	3,722,292	3,789,006	3,844,146	3,832,934	3,959,614
Average daily attendance.	3,023,211	3,041,706	3,147,017	3,103,741	3, 177,271
Unaided :					
Number of Institutions .	17,965	18,235	17,443	16,357	17,790
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	693,140	688,614	625,158	565,384	609,979
Average daily attendance	538,862	530,405	498,116	441,249	473,558
Unrecognised Institu-		To 2			
Number of Institutions	35,017	34,623	33,611	34,807	33, 66 0
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	597,914	5 93,386	602,034	689,125	612,115
Grand Total of Institu-	197,847	202,981	206,158	(a) 208,108	210,608
Grand Total of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	7,036,577	8,206,225	8,877,027	(a) 8,381,401	8,791,000
Number of Girls in Boys'	524,474	525,165	541,797	53 5 ,427	639,627
Number of Boys in Girls'	11,918	44,880	46,100	47,821	47,87 3

under management of Government and Local Bodies and under Private Number of Scholars.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	Institutions
					UNDER PUBLIC MANAGE MENT
Ì	1	ļ	1		Managed by Government
3,381	3,559	3,700	4,057	4,492	Number of Institutions
284,701	298,819	315,289	331,795	358,614	Number of Scholars the rolls on 31st Marc
233,840	245,546	261,416	275,700	293,465	Average daily attendance
1			12200		Managed by Local Fu and Municipal Boards:
86,880	60,648	66,299	69,928	73,513	Number of Institutions
3,570,859	3,80%,639	4,929,260	4,579,969	4,894,399	Number of Scholars the rolls on 31st Marc
2,630,521	2,811,333	3,112,317	9,433,327	8,708,505	Average daily attendance
		,			Under Private Management
					Aided by Government by Local Fund or Mu cipal Boards;
105,123	109,683	114,384	119,114	124,356	Number of Institutions
4,175,664	4,385,604	4,675,720	4,939,929	5,242,567	Number of Scholars the rolls on 31st Marc
3,387,187	8,559,165	3,806,444	4,033,039	4,298,158	Average daily attendan
	}				Unaided:
18,887	19,739	18,714	17,935	17,434	Number of Institutions
643,279	695,840	672,484	674,687	664,576	Number of Scholars the rolls on 31st Mar
502,946	542,500	514 ,982	524,702	519,931	Average daily attendance
					Unrecognised fratit
34,860	34,602	34,726	85,216	34,914	Number of Institution
642,651	610,033	621,618	629,146	615,066	Number of Scholars the rolls on 31st Mu
219,131	228,229	237,823	(b)246,250	(c) 254,709	Grand Total of Inst
9,316,654	9,797,344	10,611,321	11,157,496	11,775,222	Grand Total of Scho on the rolls on S March
555,399	579,045	644,288	709,486	766,191	Number of Girls in B
47,805	48,563	51,587	47,713	52,504	1

⁽a) Includes 2 night schools attended by 51 scholars in Assam.
(b) Excludes 14 Indian Universities.
(c) Excludes 15 Indian Universities and 6 Beards of Secondary and Intermediate Education.

No. 152.—Total Expenditure from all sources on each class

Classes of Institutions	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
	Bs.	Rs.	Rs.	Bs.	Rs.
University Education :					
Colleges:		İ	ļ		
Arts and (for Malos	73,56,298	81,97,754	97,42,471	1,07,08,923	1,07,50,041
Science for Females	2,21,480	2,41,201	2,89,176	3,33,415	3,82,474
Professional Colleges:					
(for Males	5,17,470	5,38,912	5,66,458	5,23,224	4,59,955
Law . for Females	***		101	***	***
(for Males	10,00,821	11,70,848	13,65,824	16,98,201	18,97,148
Medicine. {	70,690	87,964	1,20,924	1,82,851	1,31,240
Engineer- (for Males	8,28,672	9,10,002	10,05,390	11,88,791	10,81,710
ing for Females	***	-	161	400	
(for Males	5,83,453	6,47,369	8,11,632	9,48,146	8,12,941
Education {	25,391	24,325	20,925	34,638	58,042
Agricul- (for Males	2,81,533	2,59,100	3,54,657	4,20,530	8,50,875
ture for Females	500	***	***	111	***
(for Males	2,73,060	3,39,225	3,84,586	4,26,152	3,75,506
Science for Females		***	***	***	100
Commerce for Males	93,581	1,05,010	1,17,655	99,068	£1,31,229
for Females	***	***	.44	***	
(for Males	2,16,983	2,43,881	2,02,431	3,10,265	2,88,150
Forestry. { for Females		144			-,0-,1
Royal Ins- (for Males	***	***	1,13,077	1,47,438	1,60,083
Science for Females	***	184	***	445	***
-	1 14 70 400	3 40 00 001	7 YO OY 000		
TOTAL .	1,14,72,432	1,27,70,771	1,53,95,230	1,70,10,852	1,68,59,993
SONOUL EDUCATION, GENERAL:		1			
Secondary Schools :					
For Boys:		į			
High Schools	2,17,67,748	2,35,15,906	2,04,07,788	2,82,02,391	2,89,44,580
Middle English Schools	74,88,104	80,61,322	86,05,989	89,14,152	88,45,210
Middle Vernacular Schools	26,97,993	33,39,438	40,97,878	50,47,905	53,79,304

of EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in British India.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-98	Classes of Institutions
Rs.	Rs,	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
					University Education
					Calleges :
1,09,07,286	1,28,95,785	1,31,10,230	1,40,00,253	1,46,04,188	for Males
4,74,143	5,32,451	6,28,491	5,84,005	5,74,171	for Females Arts
					Professional Colleges .
4,84,512	5,19,639	5,41,178	6,31,993	6,08,970	for Males)_
•••			•••	***	for Females
19,55,336	21,83,015	29,37,363	25,34,550	26,68,872	
1,33,258	2,00,000	1,25,190	1,65,203	1,72,710	for Females Medicine
10,91,594	13,44,434	15,84,642	15,74,727	16,50,515	for Males)
	44-	***	414	***	for Males Engineering
8,74,280	8,85,146	8,52,289	8,73,209	9,09,503	for Males)
77,514	88,413	99,804	84,163	99,412	for Females Education
3,11,163	4,60,580	6,01,093	6,57,240	8,01,954	for Males)
		***		***	for Females Agricultur
4,14,208	4,55,460	4,82,133	6,96,535	4,26,317	for Malea)
		***		***	for Females Science
1,33,644	1,46,905	1,56,795	1,68,299	1,86,675	for Males
	***		***	***	for Females Commerce
2,69,543	2,32,698	2,13,845	2,59,873	3,10,020	for Males)
•••		,,,	***	***	for Females Forestry
1,98,888		***		***	for Males Royal I
	•••	***		99.4	for Females Science
1,73,25,364	1,99,44,476	3,07,83,063	2,22,20,710	2,30,13,307	Total
					SCHOOL EDUCATION GENERAL:
				!	Secondary Schools;
					For Boys:
3,13,81,944	3,33,12,832	3,60,44,066	3,84,29,0 86	4,01,07,162	High Schools
89.93,183	05,72,727	99,38,082	1,04,59,523	1,12,50,093	Middle English Schoo
58,67,141	62,21,691	71,50,414	85,65,711	98,94,592	Middle Vernacular

[Continued on next page

No. 152.—Total Expenditure from all sources on each class

Classes of Institutions	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL-contd.	<u> </u>				
Secondary Schools—contd.				.!	
For Girls :					
High Schools	28,17,873	31,47,691	34,21,474	38,32,257	39,57,37
Middle English Schools	13,39,903	13,34,745	17,26,366	18,49,332	18,31,59
Middle Vernacular Schools	5,60,384	6,38,712	6,87,450	8,27,868	8,21,76
Total .	3,66,71,903	4,00,37,714	4,40,46,871	4,87,26,905	4,97,79,820
Primary Schools:				Arrana dan	
For Boys	3,03,52,208	3,47,46,733	3,84,92,067	4,33,47,444	4,57,46,19
For Girls.	49,74,996	58,80,252	68,61,560	75,60,663	79,46,53
Torat .	3,53,27,294	4,06,26,985	4,53,53,627	5,09,08,107	5,36,92,72
CHOOL EDUCATION, BERCIAL:					
Schools for Special Ins- truction:					
Normal and Training Schools for Masters	28,15,055	33,20,865	42,20,347	46,62,852	46,02,06
Normal and Training Schools for Mistresses	7,60,650	8,39,808	10,15,437	12,01,248	11,46,29
Schools of for Males	2,42,203	2,08,605	3,48,371	4,18,150	4,79,37
Art for Females	***		***		
Law (for Males	8,274	10,800	13,654	28,151	5,43
Schools for Females				***	***
Medical for Males	7,40,429	9,18,117	11,57,834	13,96,851	14,27,68
Schools for Females	79,842	1,10,062	1,19,091	1,40,045	1,19,74
Engineering for Males	3,19,440	3,71,950	4,52,353	4,57,700	5,95,23
and Survey. { ing Schools for Females	***	\			
echnical and for Males	14,64,892	17,85,849	17,78,831	26,18,851	29,79,39
Industrial for Females	1,91,460	1,87,167	1,43,902	2,03,540	2,31,76
Commer- (for Males	1,85,974	1,96,955	1,35,495	2,91,945	3,34,00
cial Senools (for Females	14,165	19,424	16,121	26,875	24,59
Agricul (for Males	16,263	38,732	39,009	59,590	1,20,81
tural Schools for Females	•••		390	330	30

of Educational Institutions in British India-contd.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1937-28	Classes of Institutions		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
					SCHOOL EDUCATIO GENERAL—contd.		
		1			Secondary Schools-conte		
	1				For Girls:		
47,11,781	51,16, 8 54	50,86,965	53,73,6 6 1	57,02,112	Bigh Schools		
20,35,961	20,55,955	21,45,599	23,07,631	22,56,735	Middle English Scho		
8,04,824	9,53,964	9,93,901	10,58,878	11,98,924	Middle Vernacul		
5,39,14,784	5,72,83,823	6, 13, 59, 027	6,61,94,390	7,04,09,618	Total		
					Primary Schools ;		
4,80,37,749	5,09,90,623	5,43,21,644	5,92,20,326	6,23,70,207	For Boys		
85,07,081	86,74,588	92,36,654	1,03,01,370	1,05,01,380	For Girls		
5,65,44,830	5,96,65,211	6,35,58,298	6,05,21,696	7,28,71,567	TOTAL		
					SCHOOL EDUCATIO		
					Schools for Special 1 struction:		
41,55,553	38,62,428	42,09,031	42,38,941	44,69,266	Normal and Train Schools for Masters		
12,08,843	12,60,221	13,66,607	13,97,354	14,83,762	Normal and Traini Schools for Mistres		
4,56,114	4,46,398	4,83,097	4,49,768	4,57,002	for Males)		
	***	***	***	***	for Females Schools of A		
8,358	10,294	10,344	10,331	10,958	for Males		
	***	***	*44	444	for Females Law School		
14,55,577	15,55,724	15,72,770	16,75,280	17,03,108	for Males Medical		
1,59,419	1,82,879	1,75,194	1,84,334	1,73,054	for Females Schools		
5,08,076	5,16,526	6,50,129	0,76,114	7,49,474	for Males Engineering		
		***		***	for Females and Surve		
29,26,640	28,33,416	30,96,481	37,19,748	38,7 3,769			
2,16,936	3,06,252	2,73,455	3,24,880	3,54,724	for Females Industria		
3,46,537	3,84,227	3,46,649	4,15,261	4,75, 728	for Males Commercial		
24,847	24,910	26,757	81,006	33,023	1		
81,662	98,890	1,10,624	1.19,894	1,28,158	for Males Agricultura		
360	535	1,200	330	360	for Females Behools		
1	323				1		

No. 152,-Total Expenditure from all sources on each class

Classes of Institutions	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL-contd.					
Schools for Special In- struction—contd.					
Schools for Males for Defectives for Females	750	***	eod	***	1 ,44,47 9 3 4, 578
Reforma- for Males	2,42,935	2,82,544	3, 12, 823	2,93,696	3 ,26,24 4
Schools (for Females Schools (for Males	000 T+0	444	***	***	2,65,793
for Adults for Females .	005	***	448	***	25,802
Other Schools for Females	14,34,781 60,388	15,43,990 63,430	16,68,579 97,619	1 7,9 6,075	17 ,27 ,600
Total .	83,77,501	99,94,298	1, 15, 19, 946	1,37,01,594	1,46,44,22
University	43,97,221	57,45,608	57,62,371	73,40,578	62,55,78
Board of Secondary and Intermediate Educa- tion.	•••	045	8+4	**4	***
Direction	8,82,959	10,44,847	12,65,148	13,99,110	13,65,09
Inspection	53,60,265	59,36,977	69,38,729	79,36,408	79,37,64
Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus.	1,41,70,388	1,77,40,451	2,09,01,301	1,97,60,544	1,88,60,52
Miscellaneous	1,31,94,110	1,49,99,309	1,59,40,884	1,60,59,871	1,90,81,41
Total	3,80,13,943	4,54,67,192	5 ,08,1 7 , 4 33	5,33,96,511	5 ,35 ,00,4 1
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction .	12,98,63,073	14,88,96,960	16,77,33,113	18,37,52,969	18,84,77,18

of Educational Institutions in British India-concld.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	Classes of Institutions
Rs.	Rs.	Bs.	Rs.	Rs.	
					SCHOOL EDUCATI SPECIAL—contd.
					Schools for Special struction—contd.
1,63,316	1,66,304	1,87,093	1,85,978	1,82,426	for Males) Schools
26,285	20,750	25,209	28,47	29,041	for Females for Defect
3,23,481	4,19,443	4,20,235	4,78,492	5,14,787	for Males) Petarmete
•••	***			***	for Females Reformato
2,59,027	2,71,242	3,11,712	3,35,152	3,01,903	for Males) Schools
35,021	46,575	47,877	46,883	47,326	for Females Schools for Adults
18,21,817				28	_
72,424	19,92,279 79,432	25,53,922 1,05,385	28,65,929 1,13,381	31,06,755 1,11,367	for Males Other Schools
	_				
1,43,43,293	1,44,28,713	1,59,78,671	1,72,92,632	1,82,06,019	Totals
77,59,657	83,75,697	95,40,609	1,00,53,859	1,11,58,956	University
***		,,,	•	2,93,413	Board of Secondary Intermediate Edition
18,79,054	14,04,896	14,29,474	15,55,351	16,83,290	Direction
80,64,337	80,60,517	81,36,662	(a) 87,46,706	94,28,050	Inspection
1,93,51,399	1,93,86,819	2,52,51,500	2,77,25,177	2,96,89,825	Buildings, Furniture Apparatus
2,04,28,573	2,02,48,167	2,18,10,148	2,25,37,151	2,15,24,754	Miscellancous
5,69,82,920	5,74,76,006	6,61,68,483	7,06,18,244	7,37,78,288	TOTAL
10,91,11,191	20,87,48,319	22,77,92,582	24,58,47,572	25,82,78,819	Total Expenditure Public instructio

No. 153.—Total Expenditure from all sources on each class of

Classes of Institutions	Madras	Rombay	Bongal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION:	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Colleges: Arts and Science { for Males . for Females .	22,97,290 1,83,502	18,48,315	35,35,370 1,46,586	24,58,296 1,14,516	18,49,534 68,453	5 8, 5 21	10, 41, 594 5, 574
Professional Colleges :					ļ		
Law {for Males .	7 5,295	1,05,448	2,78,694	8,47 3	59,126	***	49,093
Medicine { for Malcs ; for Females ;	4,74,185	5,37,960	10,01,686	***	4,37,292		2,17,740
Engineering . { for Males	1,61,531	2,77,492	3,65,100	4,45,100	2,44,506		1,56, 7 83
Education . { for Males .	1,47,644 53,138	61,725	1,63,385 25,418	1,49,624	1,51,939 20,858		84,529
Agriculture . for Males .	99,665	1,36,911	***	1,57,551	1,24,191	2,35,072	***
Veterinary Science { for Males for Females .	50,410		2,17,821	***	1,58,086	EE4	
Commerce { for Males for Females	***	81,100	30,742	55,200	19,624	451	•••
Forestry . { for Males .	1,28,482	***	***	1,81,538	***	***	•••
Royal Institute for Males of Science for Females .	***	•••		***	***	***	***
Total .	36,71,143	30,48,960	57,64,802	35,70,307	31,33,609	2,01,593	15,58,313
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL:							
Secondary Schools:							
For Boys:							
High Schools	68,55,579	51,71,482	96,36,000	43,31,194	53,60,811	37,15,932	18,37,05 3
Middle English Schools	11,14,634	11,63,827	25,30,361	6,71,899	14,41,010	15,72,495	9,69,604
Middle Vernacular Schools .	***	*1*	61,138	15,63,172	45,83,7 90	19,12,081	3,62,450
For Girls:							
High Schools	10,22,531	12,18,410	10,59,707	6,80,400	5,89,896	6,66,8 6 8	86,821
Middle English Schools .	3,09,943	2,97,4 8 8	3,23,108	3,6 6,6 00	1,01,270	4,67,750	1,21,953
Middle Vernacular Schools .	,,,		75,330	3,31,514	3,50,059	1,55,718	41,731
TOTAL .	93,02,686	78,51,207	1,36,85 ,6 53	78,44,788	1,24,26,83 6	84,90,844	34,19,642
Frimary Schools:	1,58,11,105	1,65,00,004	62,72,025	80,41,873	34,81,446	16,74,360	56,01,954
For Girls	30,88,820					2,09, 050	4,92,102
TOTAL .	1,88,99,925	1,97,88,846	74,81,356	80,34,381	42,89,872	18,83,410	60,94,05

EDUCATION

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in the different Provinces, 1927-28.

Central Provinces and Berar	Assam	North- West Frontier Province	Halu- chistan	Ajmer- Merwara	Coorg	Delhi	Banga- lore	Ad- minis- tered Areas in Indian States	Classes of Institutions
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	University Education: Colleges:
5,12,650	3,49,138	1,91,947		62,003	 	3,15,360 27,982			for Males for Females } Arts and Science
									Professional Colleges:
13,595	10,246	***	***	***	***	***	***		for Males } Law
	***	***	***	1	•••	1,72,710		***	for Males } Medicine
			***	***	•••	***	44.7	***	for Males for Females } Engineering
1,28,062		22,595			,,,			***	for Males } Education
48,564	199	***	***	***	***	***	***	1	for Males for Females } Agriculture
:::	***	***	***		***	***	11.0	***	for Males for Females Veterinary Science
	***	***	444	444	•••	407	***	***	for Males for Females } Commerce
	***	***		***	***			***	for Males for Females } Forestry
		4++				***			for Males Royal Institute for Females of Science
7,02,877	3,68,384	2,14,542	***	62,093		5,16 ,052	66,549	44,083	Total
<u> </u>							1 60 010		School Education, General: Secondary Schools: For Boys: High Schools
6,67,236 10,49,991	7,32,223 2,72,047	5,14,652 1,08,752	1,25,355 56,715	27,909	47,636	2,77,639 1,55,740	48,925	4,61,711	Middle English Schools
8,91,281	1,89,026	2,63,931	4,071	34,416	***	20,400	9,803		Middle Vernacular Schools For Girls :
48,956	47,815	10.341		45,657	12,495	43,718	68,922	99,566	High Schools
93,903	1,14,883	6,529	46,211	22,149			13,129	71,820	Middle English Schools
75,113	15,320	54,2 66	5,849	15,454		61,241	17,329		Middle Vernacular Schools
28,26,483	13,70,314	9,58,471	2,38,201	3,57,302	60,131	5,88,738	3,18,921	6,99,311	Total Primary Schools :
29,18,977	10,08,989	3,30,154	63,105	1,06,621	88,734	2,00,788	72,528	1,07,594	For Boys
3,97,534	1,02,005	71,098	6,221	12,045	13,952	71,541	52,004	85,838	For Girls
33,16,511	12,01,004	4,01,252	69,326	1,18,666	1,02,686	2,72,329	1,24,532	1,93,432	Тотав

[Continued on next page

No. 153-Total Expenditure from all sources on each class of

Classes of Instit	tutions	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provin c es	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa	
SCHOOL EDUCATION, S	PRCIAL:	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Re.	
Schools for Special Is	nstruction :		,						
Normal and Trainin Masters	ng Schools for	14,90,633	2,56,178	4,44, 801	3,53,693	4,36,970	5 ,05,6 58	3,78,803	
Normal and Traini: Mistresses	ng Schools for	5,26,482	2,10,482	92,963	1,74,452	1,09,727	1,96,250	58,016	
Schools of Art	or Males .	67,618	1,30,388	97,124	69,954	91,318	600		
(1	or Females .	***	***	•••	***	***		10.050	
Law Schools . {	or Males .		***	***	***	***	***	10,958	
	or Females .	444	***	444	•••	***			
	or Males .	4,49,002	2,40,554	3,68,987	1,46,957	1,82,204	61,850	1,89,518	
Medical Schools	or Females .	63,123	2,319	***	84,520	73,092			
Engineering and (f	or Males .	68,680	42,696	1,41,929	***	87,173	2,77,958	67,283	
Schools	for Females .	***	***	***		•••	***		
Technical and (f	or Males .	9,75,567	4,68,686	5,77,396	8,08,189	3,65,943	39,808	5,72,426	
Schools 1	or Females .	97,059	54,734	1,13,595	8,572	21,864	***	39,978	
Commercial (f	or Males .	82,045	1,41,068	1,43,383	17,961	43,920	9,917	13,504	
Rahaala 5	or Females .		7,216	17,557	***	7,835	415		
Agricultural f	or Males .	21,113	61,531	16,553	26,401	£44	***		
Schools (1	or Females .		***	***	***	,	***	3 60	
Schools for (or Males .	28,408	52,830	74,657	240	7,648	6,975	10,923	
Dafaatiman 3	or Females .	18,245	6,021		***	***	4,775	***	
n	or Males .	93,356	1,46,330	22,771	52,974	42,036	3 9,52 9	1,17,791	
Cohoola	or Females .	***	181			444	***	,	
-	for Males .		78,645	65,808	35,884	1,00,752	15,960	252	
Adulto 5	for Females	***	29,580	***	,,,	435	11,276		
_		# AD #10	1,68,795	15,85,547	2,25,392	84,282	1,86,816	3,38,595	
Other Schools . <	for Males .	3,62,716			The state of the s	9,908			
• 0	or Females .	67,578	18,662	12,219	***				
	TOTAL .	44,11,625	21,16,215	37,25,290	19,49,949	16,15,077	14,47,787	17,48,402	
University Board of Secondar mediate Education		8,09,041 	8,50,133	28,08,199 54,128		8,45,594	15,48,581 1,099	2,78,345 5,366	
Direction		1,81,685	1,81,085	2,19,510	2,17,895	1,89,908	2,82,313	1,09,650	
Inspection .		15,70,129	16,71,813	13,59,654	11,48,772	9,76,531	8,87,406	8,59,2 94 (a)	
Buildings, Fur Apparatus	niture and	42,63,482	14,60,421	30,93,337	45,65,716	47,16,078	46,91,397	34,29,510	
Miscellaneous .		47,01,465	21,42,945	32,80,800	36,10,567	20,16,960	23,19,909	11,64,147	
	Total .	1,16,05,802	63,06,397	1,08,15,634	1,34,07,006	87,45,161	97,30,705	58,46,312	
Total Expenditure Instruction .	ON PUBLIC	4,78,91,181	3,91,11,628	4,14,72,735	3,54,06,431	3,02,10,555	2,18,44,339	1,86,66,725	

⁽a) Includes figures for Direction.

EDUCATION

Educational Institutions in the different Provinces, 1927-28—contd.

Central Provinces and Berar	Assam	North- West Frontier Province	Bala- chistan	Ajmer- Merwara	Coorg	Delhi	Banga- lore	Ad- minis- tered Areas in Indian States	Classes of Institutions
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL:
ł					Į				Schools for Special Instruction:
3,30,298	86,903	3 6 ,036	7,960	16,619	5,856	•••	7,597	21,262	Normal and Fraining Schools for Masters
61,038	3,332	11,079	***	***	***	12,561	12,695	14,685	Normal and Training Schools for Mistresses
		***	***	***	***	***			for Males Schools of Art
		***	***	***		***	***		for Females
	·	***	400	*44	***	***		***	for Males } Law Schools
		***	***			-**	***		for Females
87,462	***	***	***		•••	***	***	76,572	for Males Medical Schools
		***	***			***	***		for Females
53,755		140	144	404		101			for Males) Engineering and
	4-1	***	***	404		***	•••	***	for Females Schools
	42,625	***	***	3,600	2,363	17,960	4,200	***	for Males) Technical and
15,058	3,874	***			***		***		for Females Industrial
***	***	***	***	***	***	23,930			for Males
	***		***	***		***	***		for Females Schools
					414	***	2,590		for Males
,	140	***	*68		*			+=4	for Females Schools
1 407	***	***	***	***	***	***	***		for Males
1,485	***	104	250	***	***	***	P+4		for Females Schools for De-
144	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	for Males)
·	••	***	***		***	***	496	***	for Females Schools
	••	***	114	494	***	•••	***		
2,058	***	444	***	***		2,544	***	***	for Males Schools for Adults
6.03 5	***	***	***	***	***	***	***		for Females)
1,337	72,276	***	***	***	205	3,621	840	1,26,568	for Males Other Schools
•••	3,000		***	444			***		for Females)
5,68,521	2,12,009	47,115	7,960	20,219	8,210	60,622	27,922	2,39,087	TOTAL
1,01,108	***	***				1,53,476			University Board of Secondary and Inter-
16,998					•••	21,245			mediate Education.
1,30,771	78,081	67,171	20,160	•••	***	***	***	4,9 62	Direction
4,94,819	2,63,434	1,02,854	10,710	19,487	19,666	2 5,39 3	20,403	2,690	Inspection
20,83,313	6,01,348		•	47,358	7,661	1,94,040	1,13,317	50,872	Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus
8,97,418	6,17,555	2,85,341	70,691	26,549	32,037	1,33,885	2,05,637	9,818	Miscellancous
37,24,487	15,60,411	7,90,771	1,57,100	93,394	59,364	5,28,039	3,39,3 57	68,342	TOTAL
1,11,38,879	47,12,122	24,12,151	4,72,593	6,51,764	2,30,400	19,35,780	9,77,281	12,44,255	TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

No. 154-Expenditure on Education in each Province.

Province			From Govt. Funds	Fro m Board Funds	From Municipal Funds	From Fees	From Other Sources	TOTAL	
<u> </u>			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs,	lts.	Rs.	
Madras .	, , ,		2,28,55,601	48,39,038	16,61,294	89,87,548	1,00,47,700	4,78,91,181	
Bombay .			2,00,83,186	22,57,780	46,18,365	69,06,289	52,46,008	3,91,11,628	
Bengal .		٠	1,49,88,087	16,20,005	8,90,210	1,70,95,255	68,79,178	4,14,73,735	
United Provinces			2,05,19,972	33,00,765	12,37,208	52,92,012	50,47,474	3,54,06,431	
Punjab .		*	1,70,06,789	29,47,705	12,72,876	56,58,978	33,29,212	8,02,10,556	
Burma .			1,14,87,223	27,66,486	10,01,339	34,57,381	31,31,910	2, 18, 44, 339	
Bihar and Orissa			70,32,347	51,43,212	4,63,353	36,05,181	24,22,632	1,86,66,726	
Central Provinces	and Berar		65,89,072	15,67,460	8,35,550	13,00,647	8,46,150	1,11,38,870	
Assam			27,49,380	5,13,650	65,108	7,30,336	6,53,648	47,12,122	
North-West Front	er Province		15,96,161	1,11,801	1,66,689	2,14,189	3,23,321	24,12,151	
British Baluchista	Il e e		2,80,946	31,955	32,823	77,265	50,104	4,72,595	
Ajmer-Merwara .			8,12,707	10,986	30,454	1,52,263	1,36,354	6,51,76	
Coorg			1,35,374	48,117	4,246	40,661	7,002	2,30,400	
Delhi .			9,57,708	22,991	2,26,260	3,23,340	4,05,481	19,35,78	
Bangalore .			3,89,410	***	50,723	2,92,577	1,94,571	8,77,281	
Administered An States,	eas in Indi	ian	2,58,515	75,917	61,581	3,42,716	5,05,526	12,44,25	
Тот	AL/1927-28		12,66,92,478	2,52,70,958	1,26,17,479	5,44,71,633	3,92,26,271	25,82,78,819	
	1926-27		11,98,82,854	2,42,69,785	1,23,21,329	5,21,27,191	3,77,96,413	24,58,47,572	
	1925-26		10,88,57,785	1,99,00,229	1,27,38,297	4,92,66,752	3,70,29,46 9	22,77,92,532	
	1924-25	•	9,98,01,594	1,80,57,640	93,68,456	4,68,63,182	3,47,57,447	20,87,48,319	
	1923-24		9,74,76,422	1,70,28,934	86,54,197	4,33,54,300	3,25,9 7,3 38	19,91,11,191	
Torate .	1922-23	٠	9,36,67,116	1,69,92,394	81,62,348	3,93,50,490	8,08,04,833	18,84,77,181	
	1921-22	٠	9,02,30,028	1,68,26,087	79,05,063	8,80,08,648	3,07,83,143	18,37,52,90	
	1920-21	•	7,72,86,445	1,66,12,405	67,78,021	3,78,42,513	2,92,13,729	16,77,33,113	
	1919-20		6,31,62,233	1,53,95,816	59,05,423	3,68,80,459	2,75,53,029	14,88,96,960	
	1918-19	•	5,43,25,829	1,27,22,655	46,77,808	3,54,65,704	2,26,71,077	12,98,63 ,07 3	



No. 155.—Distribution of Expenditure

			DIRE	CT EXPE	NDITURE			
Province	Arts and Pro- fessional Colleges	SECONDAE!	Somools Girls	Peimaet Boys	Schools Girls	Normal and Training Schools	All other Special Schools	TOTAL
		Dole						
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Bs.	Ks.	Rs. 20,17,115	Rs. 23,94,510	Rs. 3,62,85,379
Madras	86,71,143	79,70,213	13,32,4/3	1,58,11,105	30,88,820	20,1,,120	20,02,010	,
Bombay	30,48,960	63,35,309	15,15,898	1,65,00,004	32,88,845	4,66,660	16,49,555	3,28,05, 23 1
Bengal	57,64,802	1,22,27,508	14,58,145	62,72,025	12,09,331	5,37,764	31,87,526	3,08,57,101
United Provinces .	35,70,307	65,66,265	12,78,523	80,41,878	5,92,508	5,28,145	14,21,804	2,19,99,425
Punjab	31,83,609	1,13,85,611	10,41,225	34,81,446	8,08,426	5,46,697	10,68,380	2,14,65,394
Burma	2,91,593	72,00,508	12,90,336	16,74,360	2,09,050	7,91,908	6,5 5,8 79	1,21,13,634
Bihar and Orissa	15,58,313	31,69,137	2,50,505	56,01,954	4,92,102	4,36,819	13,11,583	1,28,20,413
Central Provinces and Berar	7,62,877	26,08,511	2,17,972	29,18,077	3,97,534	3,91,836	1,77,185	74,14,393
Assam	3, 6 8,384	11,92,296	1,78,018	10,98,939	1,02,065	90,234	1,21,775	31,51,711
North-West Frontier Province	2,14,542	8,87,335	71,136	3,30,154	71,008	47,115	,,,	16,21,880
British Baluchistan .		1,86,141	52,030	63, 105	6,221	7,960	***	3,15,487
Ajmer-Merwara	62,093	2,74,132	83,360	1,06,621	12,045	16,619	3,600	5,58,370
Coorg	***	47,636	12,495	88,734	13,952	5,85 5	2,368	1,71,036
Delhi	5,16,052	4,53,779	1,04,959	2,00,788	71,541	12,561	48,061	14,07,741
Bangalore	66,549	2,19,541	99,380	72,528	52,004	20,292	7,630	5,87,924
Administered Areas in Indian States	44,083	5,27,925	1,71,386	1,07,594	85,838	35,947	2,03,140	11,75,913
TOTAL, 1927-28 5	2,30,13,307	6,12,51,847	91,57,771	6,23,70,207	1,05,01,380	59,53,028	1,22,52,991	18,45,00,531
192 6 -27	2,22,20,710	5,74,54,320	87,40,070	5,92,20,326	1,03,01,370	56,31,295	1,16,61,237	17,52,29,338
1925-26 .	2,07,33,053	5,31,32,562	82,20,465	5,43,21,644	92,36,654	55,75,538	1,03,98,133	16,18,24,049
1924-25 .	1,99,44,476	4,91,07,250	81,26,573	5,09,90,623	86,74,588	51,22,649	93,06,064	15,12,72,223
1923-24 .	1,73,25,364	4,62,42,218	76,72,56 8	4,80, 37 ,74 9	85,07,081	5 3, 6 4,39 6	89,78,897	14,21,28,271
TOTALS . { 1922-23 .	1,68,59,993	4,31,69,094	66, 10, 726	4,57,46,194	79,46,531	57,48,561	88,95,868	13,49,76,76 7
1921-22	1,70,19,852	4,22,17,448	65,09,457	 4,33,47, 4 44 	75,60,663	58,64,1 00	78,37,494	13,03,56,458
1930-21 .	1,50,95,236	3,91,11,581	58,35,200	3,84,92,067	68,61,560	52,35,781	62,84,162	11,69,15,680
1919-20	1,27,70,771	3,49,16,566 	51,21,148	3,4 7,48, 733	58,80,252	41,66,673	58,27,625	10,34,29,768
1918-10	1,14,72,432	3,19,53,743	47,18,160	3,03,52,298	40,74,006	33,75,705	50,01,796	9,18,49,130

on EDUCATION.

		INDIRECT I	EXPENDITU	JRE			
University	Board of Secondary and In- termediate Education.	Direction and Inspection	Buildings, Furnitare and Apparatus	Miscel- laneous	TOTAL	GRAND TOTAL	Province
Rs,	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Ra.	Rs.	
8,99,041	٠	17,51,814	42,53,482	47,01,485	1,16,05,802	4,78,91,181	Madras
8,50,133	***	18,52,898	14,60,421	21,42,945	68,06,397	3,91,11,0 2 8	Bombay
28,08,100	54,128	15,79,170	30,93,337	32,80,800	1,08,15,634	4,14,72,735	Bengal
36,74,479	1,94,577	19,61,667	45,05,716	36,10,567	1,34,07,006	3,54,06,431	United Provinces
8,45,594	***	11,66,529	47,16,078	20,16,960	87,45,161	3,02,10,55 5	Punjab
15,48,581	1,099	11,69, 71 9	46,01,307	23,19,909	97,30,705	2,18,44,339	Burma
3,78,345	5,360	9,68,944	34,29,510	11,64,147	58,46,312	1,86,66,725	Bihar and Orissa
1,01,108	16,008	6,25,590	20,83,343	8,97,448	37,24,487	-1,11,38,879	Central Provinces and
***	***	3,41,508	6,01,348	6,17,555	15,60,411	47,12,122	Berar Assam
•••		1,70,025	3,35,405	2,85,341	7,90,771	24,12,151	North-West Frontie
	***	30,875	46,540	79,691	1,57,106	4,72,593	Province British Baluchistan
		19,487	47,358	26,549	93,394	6,51,764	Ajmer-Merwara
***		19,666	7,661	32,037	59,364	2,30,400	Coorg
1,53,476	21,245	25,393	1,94,040	1,33,885	5,28,039	19,35,780	Delhi
***		20,403	1,13,317	2,05,637	3,39,357	8,77,281	Bangalore
•••	***	7,652	50,872	9,818	68,342	12,44,255	Administered Are in Indian States.
							in indian States.
1,11,58,956	2,93,413	1,11,11,340	2,96,89,825	2,15,24,754	7,37,78,288	25,82,78,810	TOTAL, 1927-28
1,00,53,859	(a)	1,03,02,057	2,77,25,177	2,25,37,151	7,06,18,244	24,58,47,572	1926-27
95,40,609	(a)	95,66,136	2,52,51,590	2,18,10,148	6,61,68,483	22,77,92,532	1925-26
83,75,697	(a)	94,65,413	1,93,86,810	2,0 2 ,48,1 67	5,74,70,096	2 0, 87,48 , 319	1924-25
77,69,557	(a)	94,43,391	1,93,51,399	2,04,28,573	5,69,82,920	19,91,11,191	1923-24
62,65,733	(a)	93,02,737	1,88,60,528	1,90,81,416	5,35,00,414	18,84,77, 181	1922-23 TOTALS
73,40,578	(u)	93,35,518	1,97,60,544	1,60,59,871		18,37,52,969	1921-22
57 ,62,371	(a)	82,03,877	2,09,01,301	1,69,49,884		16,77,33,113	1920-21
.57,45,608	(a)	69,81,824	1,77,40,451	1,49,99,309	4,51,67,192		1919-20
43, 17,221	(a)	62,43,224	1,41,79,388	1,31,94,110	3,80,13,943	12,98,63,073	1918-19

(a) Figures not available.

No. 156-Sources of Expenditure on Education in British India.

	Ins	titati	ons						1921-22	1926-27	1927-28
				-					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Umbei	вРив	ью М	ANA	GEME	NŢ			į			
Managed by Govt.:— Government Funds Board Funds Municipal Funds Fees	j.		:	:	:	:	:		2,86,58,139 1,58,916 55,368 46,05,800	2,73,11,565 1,02,612 42,107 62,00,620	2,87,19,716 70,408 36,488 64,58,762
Other sources .						*	•	4	5,60,049	5,18,090	7,08,402
						To	TAL		3,40,38,272	3,41,74,994	3,60,92,77
Managed by Board and	d Mui	nicipa	l Fui	nds ;-	-						
Government Funds									2,60,49,433	3,19,23,501	3,37,53,296
Board Funds .									1,10,98,529 61,68,859	1,19,01,978 83,65,854	1,25,91,313 84,26,086
Municipal Funds . Fees						:			29,43,051	41,83,2 8	45,31,88 $8,18,92$
Other sources .	•	•	•			•			4,33,779	6,85,297	
	70					Tor	TAL	•	4,66,93,651	5,70,59,848	6,01,21,508
Unde										-	
Aided by Govt. or by B	Soard o	or Mu	nicip	al Fu	inds:	-					
Prov. Revenues .									1,91,02,786	2,18,89,951	2,37,63,08 71, 4 6,91
Local Funds Municipal Funds .		*				1			43,10,416 14,15,555	66,61,803 21,53,772	21,52,41
Fees			•						1,75,39,205 1,77,63,371	2,45,47,710 1,93,30,186	2,60,21,54 1,98,28,52
Endowments	•	•	•	•	•	To	TAL	•	6,01,31,283	7,45,83,422	7,89,12,48
Under	D		E i sv .			10.	120	• 1.	0,01,01,200	1,10,10,120	
Unaided :	r E wia	ALE D	LABA	U A M.	L 14 Z					ļ	
Fees	:	:	:	•	:	:	:		52,01,158 40,52,638	69,55,822 33,55,242	60,9 4,79 2 3 2,78, 972
						Тот	ΓA L,	•	92,53,796	94,11,064	93,73,76
ULDINGS, RTC., UNI INTERMEDIATE EDUC	(VERSI	ry, li	OAB	on on.	SE	OOND (ARY O	rd brd			
MISORLLANEOUS;	71102	,		ri			., .,				
Government Funds									1,63,67,891	3,81 84,220	4,04,26,123
Board Funds		•							12,53,993 2,65,281	56,02,552 17,59,596	54,52,229 19,97,5 7 5
Municipal Funds . Fees		-	•	•			•		77,19,434	1,11,39,821	1,13,61,6
All other sources .	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	80,29,368	1,39,32,055	1,45,37,714
						Tor	r ā L	•	3,36,35,967	7,06,18,244	7,37,78,286
Total E	XPENI	ITURI	e pr	ow:				!			
Government Funds				a	•				9,02,30,028 1,68,26,087	11,93,32,854 2,42,69,785	12,66,92,478 2,52,70,958 1,26,17,479 5,44,71,633
Board Funds . Municipal Funds .		:	•	:	:	:	:		79,05,063	1,23,21,320 5,21,27,191	1,26,17,470
Fees All other sources	:		:	:	:			•	3,80,08,648 3,07,83,143	5,21,27,191 3,77,98,413	5,44,71,633 3,92,26,7 71
All other sources .											

No. 157.—Total Expenditure on Education in the different Provinces. 1927-28

		M	adras	Bombay	Bengal	Unite Provinc	d Pur	ıjab		тша	Bihar and Orissa
Under public ma	mage-		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	R	s.]	Rs.	Rs.
ment .	overn-	50	3,30,293	88,65,848	62,48,950	46,86,	394 51,	57,348	29,53,171		32,67,717
Managed by lor Municipal Fu			3,05,365	1,79,78,688	16,06,48	2 95,18,	076 06,	69,084	3	3,53,510	17,51,71 7
Under private ma	nage-					36					
Aided by Governm by Board (Municipal Fund	or by		5,94,215	98,33,152	1,74,89,989			58,255 81,70 7	88	3,06,958	70,94,327 7,06,652
Unaided .	· ·		2,55,506	11,27,543	\$3,11,680	0,09,	241 0,	01,101	i		*,00,002
"University, Boar Secondary a d mediate Educa Direction, Inspe- and Miscellance	inter- ntion, ction,	1,10	3,05,802	63,06,397	1,08,15,634	1,34,07,	006 87,	45,161	97	7,30,705	58,46,31 2
Tetal Expendits	URE .	4,78	3,91,181	3,91,11,628	4,14,72,73	3,64,06,	131 3,02,	10,555	2,18	3,44,339	1,86,66,725
	Cent Pro vine and Bera	es l	Assam	NW. Frontier Province	Baluchis- tan	Ajmer- Merwara	Coorg	Dell	hi	Banga- lore	Adminis- tered Areas in Indian States
Under public	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rg.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	•	Rs.	Rs.
Managed by Gov- ernment , Managed by Board or Municipal	23,07,	216	11,63,249	2,39,451	1,40,084	2,40,731	93,617	87	,900	9,686	909
Funds Under private management:	38,25,	658	11,03,181	6,95,828	30,198	13,197	61,135	3,26	,637	48,316	8,35,438
Aided by Govern- ment or by Board or by Municipal Funds	11,63,	05 6	6,89,295	6,81,841	1,45,205	2,77,0 88	16,084	9,93	,195	4,78,152	17,05,036
Unaided	1,17,	534	1,95,980	4,260		27, 354				1,770	1,34,530
University, Board of Seco dary and Intrinc- diate Education, Direction, In- spection and Miscellancous.		487	15,60,411	7,90,771	1,57,106	03,394	59,364	5,28	.0 3 9	3,39,357	68,342
Total Expendi-			47,12,122	24,12,151	4,72,508	6,51,764	2,30,400	19,35	-	8,77,281	12,44,255

No. 158.- CLASSIFICATION of PUPILS in Schools for General Education according to STANDARD of INSTRUCTION in BRITISH INDIA, 1927-28

				S	эноога	FOR	Gener	al Edi	OATIO	г			
Province			1 111		1 V		7	v 1	VII	V1	11	ΙX	x
.∞ 84° (1	2		3 4	 	5		6	7	8		,	10	11
Madras Bombay liengal United Provinces Punjab Burma Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces ar	1,263,377,6 1,214, 856,3 457,6 199,4	541 185 121 405 319 163 040 203 185 137	.497 158 .510 256 .337 112 .316 105 .370 50		241,548 124,653 117,913 77,244 84,244 25,213 52,695	101 85 42 58 14	719 6 444 6 564 3 334 4	45,069 55,683 56,067 33,725 42,309 12,210 21,339	33,623 43,513 47,108 27,574 31,381 13,001 16,595	34, 34, 10, 24, 2,	079 568 002	18,71; 13,49; 27,44 8,65; 15,19 2,226 6,03;	5 10,273 8 22,809 3 7,041 1 13,032 3 2,056
Beray Assam North-West Frontic	158,4			,201 ,0 79	5 4,76 9 9,747		033	12,454 5,621	9,386 2,431		868 091	2,375 1,608	
Province Baluchistan Ajmer-Merwara Coorg Delhi Baugalore Administered Areas	35, 2, 3, 12, 4,8	551 775 505 1 852 3,	728 345 ,592 ,666 2	,023 657 ,378 ,315 ,700 ,502	5,790 558 2,117 1,162 2,290 1,396	1 1 1	740 401 695 145 471 216	2,644 209 1,247 273 1,162 605	2,019 217 812 258 1,081 543		864 228 710 271 865 554	64 10 54 10 72 32	3 91 5 331 8 86 3 847
in Indian States	5,8	323 2,	034 2,	013	1,811	1	,414	1,136	1,133		591	54	5 378
TOTAL	5,406,9	13 1,858	1,243,	619	803,155	474	,372 8	01,832	230,67	153,	532	98,77	6 81,892
Province		L FOR G		ls: yea		dnd ear	3rd year	4th year	5th	(a) 6th year or Post Gra- dnate Class	TOTAL		GBAND TOTAL
1	12	13	14	1	อ์	16	17	18	19	20		21	22
Madras Rombay Bengal United Provinces Punjab Burna Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces	16,090 8,364 23,201 2,014 4,600	8,611 2,320 	2,543,673 1,181,586 2,290,698 1,383,411 1,085,129 468,507 1,079,616	2, 5, 2,	477 492 368 600 445	3,794 2,285 8,018 281 2,713 604 1,096	2,187 1,020 3,246 1,612 1,049 179 503	2,376 1,072 4,518 1,538 1,227 192 662	177 83 247 40 	102 231 1,142 785 352 6 168		13,269 7,05 22,489 5,946 7,981 1,426 3,542	2,556,942 1,138,62 2,31×,397 1,339,857 1,043,110 459,938 1,083,068
and Berar Assam North-West Fron-	1,356		403,143 287,364		476 320	$\frac{448}{265}$	273 181	282 287	43 26	35 6		1,55 7 1,035	404,700 288,300
tior Province Baluchistan juner-Merwara Coorg Delhi Bangaloro	 258 63 174	 177 	69,975 5,853 13,390 9,775 27,663 13,631		39 39 833 103	142 50 364 73	62 35 181 28	24 201 35	 41	 31		426 148 151 239	70,40 5,83 13,536 9,77 28,81 13,776
Administered Areas in Indian States.	181	186	17,240		87	99	63	66				815	17,55
1	_		l " =	1	1		1	1	1		1		(c)

⁽a) Includes Research Students and Students of Oriental Colleges.
(b) Includes 1,115 Scholars in the United Frontines not shown in the details.
(c) Excludes 150 Scholars in Oriental College in the Punjab, 41 Scholars reading Law in Bihar and Orisea, and 1,247 Scholars in Assum and 21 Scholars in the Administered Area of Central India Agency.

No. 159.-Number of Printing Presses at Work and Number of News-PAPERS, PERIODICALS, and BOOKS PUBLISHED.

 -		-	ļ				Воокѕ
	Province	e	Printing Presses	News-	Periodi- cals	In English or other European Languages	In Indian Languages (Vernacular and Classical) or in more than one Language
Madras .			(a)1,515	(a)310	991	805	3,237
Bombay .			1,031	321	545	224	1,987
Bengal .			1,158	250	446	735	2,690
United Provin	ices		813	217	288	281	3,068
Punjab .			423	194	309	123	1,865
Burma .			348	55	163	4	76
Bihar and Or	888		222	49	55	109	1,155
Central Provi	nces and	l Berar .	(6)173	35	(c)41	17	197
Assam .			57	17	21	2	50
North-West 1	rontier	Province .	21	4	6	4	3
Ajmer-Merwa	ra (d)		28	7	18	4	94
Coorg .			5	2	2	***	***
Delhi .			130	64	69	24	393
	Total,	1927-28 .	5,919	1,525	2,954	2,332	14,815
		(1926-27	5,724	1,485	3,627	2,147	15,246
		1925-26	5,362	1,378	3,089	2,117	14 ,27 6
		1924-25	5,312	1,401	3,146	2,302	14,728
		1923-24	4,909	1,363	2,888	2,237	13,802
То	TALS	. 1922-23	4,509	1,282	2,559	1,951	12,804
		1921-22	4,083	1,094	2,252	1,856	11,807
		1920-21	3,795	1,017	2,297	1,690	10,105
		1919-20	3,371	941	2,152	2,019	9,162
		1918-19	3,146	883	2,049	2,092	9,687

(a) Relate to the Calendar year 1928.
(b) Includes 16 presses which are reported not working.
(c) This includes 39 periodicals which are treated as newspapers as they contain public news or comments on public news.

(d) Relate to the Calendar year 1927.

No. 160.-Number, Membership, and Financial

A .- British Provinces.

2. Bombay	9 Per- bther bies, anks 3,955 5,532 19,839 7,142 3,200 14,971 0,678 3,740 64,483 12,994 0,053 15,457 10,008
1. Madras	3,955 5,532 19,832 19,832 19,832 3,200 14,971 0,678 3,740 6,276 14,483 12,991 0,053 15,457 0,087 11,010 5,554 11,192 12,411 12,323 4,698
Agricultural 12,471 664,504 4,60,1	5,532 19,839 7,142 3,200 14,971 0,678 3,740 16,276 14,483 12,991 0,053 15,457 11,010 5,554 11,192 12,411 12,412 12,423 14,698
Non-Agricultural 1,593 233,034 95,3	9,839 7,142 3,200 44,971 44,971 6,276 44,483 22,994 0,053 55,457 0,087 11,010 5,554 11,192 2,411 12,323 4,698
Central	7,142 3,200 14,971 0,678 3,740 16,276 14,483 12,994 0,053 15,457 0,087 01,040 5,554 11,192 2,411 12,323 4,698
Agricultural A,441 336,776 2,29,1	3,200 4,971 0,678 3,740 66,276 44,483 2,994 0,053 15,457 0,087 11,010 5,554 11,192 12,411 12,323 4,698
Non-Agricultural 10,900 67,5	14,971 0,678 3,746 16,276 14,483 12,994 10,053 15,457 0,087 11,010 5,554 1,192 12,323 4,698
Central 114 20,184 4,09,94	0,678 3,740 6,276 4,483 2,994 0,053 35,457 0,087 11,010 5,554 1,192 12,411 12,323 4,698
Agricultural 16,426 441,208 2,95,4 Non-Agricultural 1,520 160,631 94,9 Central 72 11,595 50,3 Agricultural 5,713 137,500 53,3 Non-Agricultural 296 21,966 3,7 Central 119 43,589 6,69,3 Agricultural 15,299 453,133 3,95,7 Non-Agricultural 2,616 88,690 43,9 Central 4,358 95,496 1,22,5 Non-Agricultural 236 29,761 12,0 Central 287 21,188 2,27,0 Agricultural 366 22,737 12,9 Non-Agricultural 3,915 63,166 1,32,4 Non-Agricultural 3,915 63,166 1,32,4 Non-Agricultural 1,120 48,197 15,0 Non-Agricultural 1,120 48,197 15,0 Non-Agricultural 1,120 48,197 15,0 Central 1,120 1,230 1,230 Central 1,230 1,330 Central 1,230 1,330 Central 1,330 1,330 Central 1,330 1,330 Central 1,330 1,330 Central 1,330 1,330 Central 1,330 1,330 Central 1,330 1,330 Central 1,330 1,330 Central 1,330 1,330 Central 1,330 1,330 Central 1,330 1,330 Central 1,330 1,330 Central 1,330 1,330	3,740 16,276 14,483 12,994 0,053 15,457 0,087 01,040 5,554 1,192 12,411 12,323 4,698
Non-Agricultural 1,520 160,631 94,9	4,483 2,994 0,053 35,457 0,087 01,010 5,554 1,192 12,411 12,323 4,698
4. United Provinces Agricultural 5,713 137,500 53,3 Non-Agricultural 296 21,966 3,7 Central 119 43,589 6,69,3 Agricultural 15,299 453,133 3,95,7 Non-Agricultural 2,616 88,690 43,9 Central 646 10,635 1,62,6 Agricultural 236 29,761 12,0 Central 287 21,188 2,270 Agricultural 7934 220,889 1,664 Non-Agricultural 366 22,737 12,9 Central 3,915 63,166 1,32,4 Agricultural 3,915 63,166 1,32,4 Non-Agricultural 1,120 48,197 15,0 Agricultural 1,120 48,197 15,0 Agricultural 61 11,152 6,1 Central 1 68 1,1	2,994 0,053 35,457 0,087 01,010 5,554 1,192 92,411 92,323 4,698
Non-Agricultural 296 21,966 3,7	0,053 35,457 0,087 1,010 5,554 1,192 12,411 12,323 4,698
5. Punjab Central 119 43,589 6,69,3 Agricultural 15,299 453,133 3,95,7 Non-Agricultural 2,616 88,690 43,9 Central 646 10,635 1,62,6 Agricultural 236 29,761 12,0 Non-Agricultural 287 21,188 2,27,0 Agricultural 7,934 220,889 1,66,4 Non-Agricultural 366 22,73 12,9 Central 63 81,874 2,50,1 Agricultural 3,915 63,166 1,32,4 Non-Agricultural 71 12,398 3,9 Central 1,406 13,9 Agricultural 1,120 48,197 15,0 Non-Agricultural 61 11,152 6,1 Non-Agricultural 61 11,152 6,1 Central 1,1 68 1,1	35,457 0,087 0,010 5,554 1,192 2,411 12,323 4,698
5. Punjab Agricultural 15,299 453,133 3,95,7 Non-Agricultural 2,616 88,690 43,9 Central 646 10,635 1,62,6 Agricultural 236 29,761 12,0 Non-Agricultural 287 21,188 2,27,0 Agricultural 7,934 220,889 1,66,4 Non-Agricultural 366 22,737 12,9 Central 63 81,874 2,50,1 Agricultural 3,915 63,166 1,32,4 Non-Agricultural 71 12,398 3,9 Central 16 1,406 13,9 Agricultural 1,120 48,197 15,6 Non-Agricultural 61 11,152 6,1 Central 1,1 68 1,1	0,087 1,010 5,554 1,192 2,411 2,323 4,698
Non-Agricultural 2,616 88,690 43,9	1,010 5,554 1,192 2,411 2,323 4,698
6. Burma	5,554 1,192 2,411 2,323 4,698
6. Burma	1,192 2,411 2,323 4,698
Non-Agricultural 236 29,761 12,0	2,411 2,323 4,698
7. Bihar and Orissa	2,323 4,698
7. Bihar and Orissa Agricultural 7,934 220,889 1,66,4	
8. Central Provinces and Agricultural	8,324
8. Central Provinces and Agricultural 3,915 63,166 1,32,4 Non-Agricultural 71 12,398 3,9 Central 16 1,406 13,9 Agricultural 11,120 48,197 15,0 Central 1 68 11,152 6,1 Central 1 68 1,1 1,152 6,1 1,	
Berar Non-Agricultural 71 12,398 3,9	
Central 16 1,406 13,9 Agricultural 1,120 48,197 15,0 Non-Agricultural 61 11,152 6,1 Central 1 68 1,1	
9. Assam	2,120
Non-Agricultural 61 11,152 6,1 1 68 1,1	
('entral . 1 68 1,1	4,746
7 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17	6,849
10. North-West Frontier { Agricultural	6,793
	8,620
Central 9 1,680 16,7	6,045
	9,980
Non-Agricultural . 3. 0,311 2,5	6,802
20 000	32 ,328 7 6, 228
12 (2007)	2,457
Non-Agricultural	6,731
233 4.672 4.7	8,547
	3,240
14. Hyderabad Administered Non-Agricultural . 12 2,054 1,0	03,722
Area	·
Central . 1,907 234,007 27,69,7	4.237
Total Agricultural 72,640 2,487,178 18,86,5	
	34,621
1001.00	
TOTAL, 1927-28 . 82,236 3,504,354 50,01,1	17,024
(1926-27 . 76,371 3,195,478 44,50,7	76,190
1925-26 . 69,016 2,877,550 37,27,	
1924-25 . 62,894 2,594,987 31,09,6	
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Totals 1922-23 . 51,687 2,121,360 22,99,8	
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
1318-19 . 29,800 1,234,930 11,04,3	

Position of Co-operative Societies.

:		CAPIT	AL.			
Share Capital	Deposits by Members	State Aid	Reserve	Total	Loans issued to Members and other Societies *	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	D _a	Rs.	
54,65,999			25,13,778	Rs. 6,86,43,732	3,51,70,806)
71,55,068	8,60,612	11,78,586	33,66,896	5,85,76,694	2,56,18,108	{ 1
71,07,914	56,34,432	17,12,986	15,89,036	2,55,84,207	1,80,58,935	2
39,69,160 20,61,524	75,93,947	4,55,340 1,20,471	8,95,901	4,01,27,543	4,83,90,452 2,00,73,958	2
74,89,335	1,53,46,928	33,50,992	43,73,154 17,83,890	3,70,62,296 3,47,26,116	2,79,48,829) "
53,36,916	****		22,40,759	4,85,68,353	2,77,63,709)
39,34,880	15,77,081	45,543	57,23,517	4,08,24,761	1,83,04,321	3
50,21.136	50,04,350	14,064	12,46,987	2,07,82,813	1,80,13,931	2
23,25,210 22,80,300	1.01.000	22,000	11,59,116	85,40,809	39,57,640 46,25,004	3
6,19,094	1,01,830 6,84,247	500	20,46,173	97,61,297	15,55,816	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
44,24,253	0,0%,241	11,42,260	1,56,046 21,53,475	18,29,940	4,24,61,049	Б Т
82,17,981	31,11,024	2,99,158	1,22.03,390	7,46,55,445 6,34,01,640	3,02,75,375	5
18,66,093	31,65,793	1,43,978	4,58,665	1,00,25,569	70,27,467)
, 18,98,410	- 4	***	15,79,199	1,97,43,163	1,26,58,006)
41.16,578	8,18,999	7,43,120	61,22,651	2,40,52,540	95,01,432	6
37,49,497	5,35,099	1,03,963	6,05,102	61,96,072	50,65,795	[]
24,99,995 11,70,545	4 59 599	33,779	12,29,216	2,64,65,313	90,2 2,3 39 5 7,51, 598	7
8,27,270	4,53,532 8,08,230	13,145 12,155	22,73,848	2,05,55,768	21,44,829	15
26,37,151		1,445	2,58,397 27,77,340	32,04,376	1,08,27,340	15
1,10,269	2,27,258	12,822	27,17,466	3,04,32,020 1,63,13,009	69,23,515	8
4,08,670	2,32,436	-2,022	67,823	11,01,049	10,13,077)
1,95,575	<u> </u>	17,500	55,769	16,65,452	6,42,034	7
1,04,821	2,04,253		4,39,930	22,49,485	8,22,898	8
3,08.658	4,39,171	30,000	1,20,543	15,13,118	6,68,995	<u> </u>
7,800	736	144	104	1,24,753	94,254 1,09,322	10
11,170 36.947	40,690	411	1,372	1,10,071	1,53,264	10
2,32,146		***	5,955 2,48,520	1,22,212	7,94,423	15
2,58,831	4.988	***	4,39,762	21,56,711 15,93,561	1,58,428	11
1,45,564	1,73,267	,	1,04,053	6,49,686	5,42,213)
17,190		600	1,544	1,81,662	1,11,900	()
1,47,494	16,198	6,225	1,48,661	4,94,806	2,22,460	\ 12
57,539	8,799	300	11,124	1,00,219	1,11,499	R
63,750	9 705	***	23,053	12,93,534	4,08,655 1,56,554	- 13
75,799 14,099	3,725 13,819	•••	64,210	6,22,272	76,347	1
1,48,772	1,25,137	114	1,242 12,536	62,400	3,37,095	14
1,10,.,-			14,000	3,90,167		
2,90,73,555 2,96,45,251 2,78,00,588	1,49,74,183 3,22,12,398	16,72,924 24,19,070 53,68,938	1,48,77,774 3,99,21,030 64,21,399	32,25,98,490 27,56,18,200 10,62,87,944	19,23,02,607 12,25,42,973 8,27,18,092	TOFAL
8,65,19,394	4,71,86,581	94,60,932	6,12,20,203	70,45,04,634	39,75,63,672	1927-28
7,63,16,612	4,20,88,260	84,04,737	5,25,95,337	62,44,81,136	38,26,50,497	1926-27
6,71,84,542	3 65,33,914	85,95,825	4.50,15,306	53,00,67,335	34,37,39,792	1925-26
5,88,11,297	3,00,50,809	72,58,500	3,82,26,688	44,53,08,138	27,76,18,904	1924-25
5,08,55,125	2,75,52,083	60,37,538	3,27,16,375	38,14,55,773	21,28,49,662	1923-24
4,53,43,194	2,53,71,565	45,26,381	2,79,81,563	33,32,12,053	18,78,45,718	1922-23
4,07,82,887	2,08,95,994	39,53,812	2,35,71,006	28,98,33,415	16,14,49,710	1921-22
3,53,59,208	1,51,20,742	34,55,311	1,99,41,230	24,40,88.613	14,94,04,620	1920-21 1919-20
2,92,99,416	1,23,33,974 98,80,734	24,53,282 25,65,301	1,68,54,038 1,41,91,097	19,68,86,539	12,11,43,711 8,63,67,810	1919-20
2,70,00,021	30,00,104	20,00,001	4,41,01,001	20,13,22,302	0,00,0,,010	
	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	<u> </u>		

No. 160.-Number, Membership, and Financial

B .- Indian States.

					Number of		WORKING
State		Kind of So	ciety		Societies at close of the year	Number of Members	Loans from Private Persons, other Societies and Banks
				-			Rs.
	ام ا	Central	•	•	28	4,447	55,04,139
 Hyderabad 		Agricultural .		- 1	1,680	35,657	39,55,420
	Ų	Non-Agricultural	•		374	17,995 2,498	6,16,203 29,16,814
9 36		Central		•	17 1,502	57,718	13,66,268
2. Mysore .	- 1	Agricultural . Non-Agricultural	•		347	47,007	9,44,793
	>	Central		•	7	1,236	12,19,625
3. Baroda		Agricultural			764	21,713	18,87,666
TO DUILOUS E	- 1	Non-Agricultural			129	8,126	3,51,090
	ř	Central			35	2,642	1,08,788
4. Bhopal .	{	Agricultural .			1,070	18,313	7,36,831
		Non-Agricultural	1125		24	4()3 6,45 5	13,534 8,94,948
# G	(Central	TO LAN		(b) 3,311	55,624	451
5. Gwalior .	.3	Agricultural		•	3,311	734	101
	- 5	Non-agricultural Central	1000		5	1,725	14,89,616
6. Indore .	5	Agricultural .	356753	*	367	6,991	12,24,012
of Indoic .	. 5	Non-agricultural			34	2,012	36,944
	6	Central			13	2,913	17,06,519
7. Kashmir .		Agricultural .			2,173	41,297	17,64,077
	(Non-agricultural		- 1	103	1,749	1,01,290
		Central			27	2,707	6,78,817
8. Travancore		Agricultural .			1,329	141,626 35,440	4,61,972 3,10,853
	(Non-Agricultural			295 1	30,750	4,45,187
0.0.3:-		Central .		*	123	10,669	2,90,230
9. Cochin .	.3	Agricultural . Non-Agricultural			53	6,812	1,89,343
		Tion-Ng Tomodia		•			
		0 1 1		i	133	24,623	1,49,64,453
TOTAL .	-	Central		•	12,319	389,548	1,16,85,927
TOTAL .	•1	Non-Agricultural		*	1,403	120,278	25,64,050
	C	Won-Agricultura	•	•			
		Тот	al, 19 27 -5	28	13,855	534,449	2,92,15,430
		(1926-27		12,700	474,842	2,54,36,037
			1925-26		11,166	409,610	2,12,70,656
			19 24-25		8,714	253,086	1,73,42,943
			1923-24		4,561	169,083	1,13,27,131
		{_	19 22-2 3	٠	4,449	169,491	1,13,44,089
		Totals (a)	1921-22		4,303	167,288	1,11,66,200
			1920-21		4,137	158,789	1,07,79,328
			1919-20		3,518	145,072	86,94,231
			1918-19	_	2,639	122,414	78,81,319
		,	(x = x = x = x = x = x = x = x = x = x	•		,	1

⁽a) The figures for 1918-19 relate to Mysore, Baroda.

⁽b) Not available.

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

Position of Co-operative Societies-contd.

		Сарітал	,			
Share Capital.	Deposits by Members.	State Aid.	Reserve.	Total.	Loans issued to Members and other Societies.	
Rs. 11,60,886	Rs.	Rs. 3,43,638	Rs. 2,86,576	Rs. 72.95,239	Rs. 16,99,931	
17,51,743	18,540	1 7 ,977	18,77,199	76,20,879	6,51,527	1
11,56,890	91,047	1,60,405	1,67,731	21,92,276	12,32.205	
5,42,434	-		8.13,496	37,72.744	9,78,104	
11,24,422 22,68,556	2,19,738	35,842	7.10,404	\$4,56,674 58,73,797	15,17,432	1 2
1,60,158	15,88.842	1,77,527 $1,98,83$	8,93,779 75,083	16,53,549	54,83,018 7,93,243	3
61,202	4,02,518	1,18,685	5,72,469	30,42,540	16,36,580	3
1,72,159	2,92,276	2,61,459	49,360	11,26,344	6,75,240	
73,348		3,99.316	2,39,060	8,20,512	3,03,623	13.
45.740	877	51,017	2,77,003	11,10,968	2,99,883	-4
$1,172 \\ 6,34,322$	_ 1	1,790 41,44,809	2.965 4,03,437	19 ±62 60,77,516	8.685 19,31,317	K
5,66,027	1,06,667	ar'an'ooa	7.29,409	14,02,554	16,03,018	5
19,010	6,222		19,797	45,029	1,03,602)
1,62,125		2,38,985	1,87,516	20,78,212	3,37,694).
07105	60,059	867	6,78,193	19,63,131	4,77,292	6
87,185 3,43,411	2,61,836	5 95 000	37,129 1,44,940	4,23,094 27,19,870	2,89,597 11,43,253	R
13,28,958	12,354	5,25,000	7,39,120	33,44,509	9.78,376	157
51,967	7,451		31,459	1,92,167	1,01.9.0	3
62,250		1,39,312	27.374	9,07,753	3,11,523	}8
15,06,305	1,69,426	* * *	1,62,861	23,00,564	15,58,350	8
5,86,114 36,111	1,03,318	9° 000	50,679	10.50,934	7,14,580 7,44,840	3
42,598	1,50,342	25,000	37,999 98,644	5,44,297 5,81,814	4,94.910	89
1,40,858	84,339	7,335	44,376	4,66,251	4,06,788	3
31,75,045	_	60,14,743	17,15,481	2 ,58,69,722	82,43,558	ח
64,26,995	11,40,021	2,21,388	58,45,302	2,53,23,633	92,17,363	TOTAL
4 4,84,2 1 1	24,35,332	6,08,516	12,97,273	1,13,89,384	90,15,705	J
1,40,86,251	35,75,358	68 ,4 7,61 7	88,53,058	6,25,82,7 3 9	2,64,76,631	192 7-2 8
1,24,21,694	28,64,124	66,96,462	74,58,839	5,49,79,18 3	2,66,15,831	1926-27
1,08,80,237	23,26,139	52,09,361	62,85,788	4,59,72,184	2,33,98,894	1925-26
85,87,904	19,79,341	34,80,212	52,31,124	3,66,21,524	1,81,87,873	1924-25
64,37,622	18,29,626	13,37,3 26	29,03,825	2,38,4 0,530	1,02,90,759	1923-24
5 9, 0 1,789	16,03,847	10,11,533	23,18,815	2,21,80,073	94,82,400	1922-23
55,86,671	15,77,378	12,92,655	17,69.432	2,13,92,336	93,71,931	1921-22
51,65,891	12,38,652	14,95,297	15,25,134	2,02,01,302	1,06,83,677	1920-21
47,08,715	13,70,323	12,84,372	11,27,272	1,71,84,913	1,14,34,891	1919-20
40,77,409	10,14,736	8,37,336	8,31,350	1,40,92,150	95,28,713	1918-19

and Hyderabal to which have been added, Bhopal from 1919-20, Gwalior, Indore and Kashqir from 1924-25, and Travaneore and Cochin from 1935-26.

No. 161-AGRICULTURAL AREA AND YIELDY

Area under forest* Not available for cultivation Culturable waste other than fallow 1	1918-19 Acres 25,166,316	1919-20 Acres	1920-21	1921-22 Acres	1922-23
Area under forest* Not available for cultivation Culturable waste other than fallow 1	25,166,316	Acres	Acres	Acres	
Area under forest* Not available for cultivation Culturable waste other than fallow 1	25,166,316	-		**** AD	Acres
Area under forest* Not available for cultivation Culturable waste other than fallow 1	25,166,316				40H 104 F09
Not available for cultivation		625,149,442	621,226,065	666,700,557	667,106,592
Culturable waste other than fallow . 1	87,728,572	88,323,320	88,245,141	85,419,111	85,591,925 152,015,021
	46,798,628	145,769,969	141,504,618	153,178,439	154, 429, 158
	13,812,543	118,414,708 52,134,792	114,848,090 61,346,523	151,173,040	47,079,673
Fallow land	72,668,244	222,825,487	212,259,506	50,558,524 223,183,648	224,945,489
	01,384,395 47,222,442	48,963,033	48,956,811	47,789,679	47,874,704
Area irrigated	**,220,332	10,500,000	10,000,001	21,100,010	
Area under Food-grains—	010 070	WO 700 100	78,120,270	BO 400 000	80,576,926
1 11100	77,613,377	78,706,103	20,367,787	79,699,870 22,403,559	24,407,679
	19,147,231 6,464,123	23,529,800 7,518,786	6,268,171	7,356,429	7,401,220
Barley.	20,537,466	22,488,249	22,690,318	24,214,263	22,834,938
	11,200,972	14,582,455	12,002,023	15,900,829	13,923,669
20-4200	4,004,356	4,222,366	4,238,957	4,211,067	4,262,040
Ragi Malze	6,063,510	6,656,116	6,205,920	6, 34,705	5,954,658
Gram	7,647,075	12,940,459	9,463,432	15.054,855	16,776,986
Other grains and pulses	25,165,555	29,022,910	27,533,165	29,615,231	28,889,277
Annot Semina may broads					
_					
TOTAL FOOD-GRAINS . 1	77,843,665	199,667,194	186,890,043	204,790,808	205,027,238
Area under other food-crops (including	8,095,384	8,484,656	7,610,459	8,194,791	8,220,433
fruits, vegetables, spices, etc.) .	_,_,,,,,,	5,25 ,,050		-,,	i
	- P. Sail 1		}		
Area under-	0.015 555	9 01" 400	2,705,773	0 500 480	2,855,491
Sugar	8,015,571	2,813,428	2,705,778	2,522,176	2,855,491 97,006
Coffee	98,222 688,034	95,815 701,443	660,751	96,611 713,379	710,244
Tea	000,004	107,249	000,101	110,019	110,242
Area under Oilseeds—	1 447 000	0.045.00-	1,496,139	0.050.050	0 980 010
Linseed	1,447,618	2,245,305	8, 591,919	2,053,858	2,372,649
Sesamum (til or jinjili)	3,234,616 3,058,688	3,490,864 3,679,789	2,979,484	3,707,067 4,232,832	3,155,442 3,809,186
Rape and Mustard	1,408,569	1,572,243	2,123,962	2,061,199	2,441,913
Groundnut Coconut	(a)	(a)	626,4 7	638,327	635,650
6	(6)	(b)	505,742	540,405	481,890
Other Ollscods	1,328,184	1,583,103	986,739	962,893	1,016,797
OAMOL OHISOMAS 1 4 4 4	,,				
Comus Oscars	10,472,675	12,571,304	12,370,392	14,196,571	13,913,557
TOTAL OILSERDS .	Toler William	2-,012,000		12,100,011	20,020,011
Area under—	14,440,560	15,318,089	14,114,276	11,665,395	13,587,820
Cotton	2,472,634	2,799,937	2,472,938	1,505,527	1,446,427
Jute	576,331	746,505	728,815	683,521	657,645
Other fibres	286,588	242,816	241,461	328,829	277.132
Indigo	206,733	181,787	123,834	122,888	147.191
Opium Tobacco	1,047,215	1,101,231	932,482	1,050,685	147,191 1,032,687
Fodder crops	7,227,846	8,206,286	8,108,016	8,608,219	8,711,642
Retimated yield of— Rice (Cloaned)	04 915 000	20 004 000	27,656,000	09 149 000	22 40 2 000
	24,315,000	32,024,000	6,706,000	33,143,000	33,703,000
Wheat Teat : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	7,507,000 380,4 59, 000	10,122,000	345,339,600	9,830,000 274,263,800	9,974,000 3 11,638,900
Cotton§ . 400 lbs. bales	3,991,000	5,343,000	4,941,000	5,972,000	6,270,000
futot	6,955,600	8,482,500	5,915,000	8,985,000	5,408,000
Linseed tons	235,000	419,000	270,000	436,000	533,000
Rape and Mustard	767,000	1,153,000	858,000	1,167,000	1,209,000
Commun /til or italili)	278,000	449,000	882,000 1,022,000	518,000	482,000
Segmentum (en or limita) . "	200 0000	000 000	: 1 000 000	GEO OOO	1,236,000
Groundnut	62 6,000	822,000	2,022,000	959,000	-,
Groundnut Indigo	48,600	43, 3 00	43,700	67,300	52,100
Groundnut Indigo Raw Sugar (Gur) tons		43, 3 00 3,039,000	43,700 2,522,000	67,300 2,614 ,000	52,100 3,045,00
Groundnut Indigo	48,600	43, 3 00	43,700	67,300	52,100

[•] The forest areas returned in the Agricultural Statistics do not agree in most cases with those stated in the reports on the administration of the Forest Department for various reasons, the chief amongst which are the following:—(1) the administration reports relate exclusively to forests worked by the Forest Department, while the tables of agricultural statistics include, in addition, forest areas administered by district officers, and (2) certain village and other hinds not covered by forest the worked by the Forest Department and returned as forest lands, by that department are not treated as forests in the returns of Agricultural Statistics.

OF BRITISH INDIA-SUMMARY.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	
Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	
667,746,677 85,979,312 151,346,617 154,602,297 49,619,708 222,485,277 44,924,628	667,646,262 86,514,012 150,971,149 152,*93,349 47,178,964 226,980,248 45,298,891	667,610,031 86,987,008 150,194,444 151,871,622 49,805,848 225,849,051 47,565,781	667,750,385 87,029,481 149,014,275 152,520,607 49,697,608 226,012,207 47,784,633	670,027,610 86,985,199 149,642,160 155,477,185 51,018,644 223,862,226 48,321,310	Not area by professional survey Area under forest * Not available for cultivation Culturable waste other than fallow Fallow land Not area sown with crops Area irrigated
77,200,711 24,294,647 7,181,144 21,178,172 13,674,670 4,220,442 5,841,693 14,437,912 29,010,771	79,306,299 24,845,067 6,969,792 22,470,378 11,965,420 3,980,093 5,347,964 16,551,817 28,887,798	80,171,558 23,979,057 6,610,072 20,616,754 12,269,881 3,881,397 5,504,097 14,325,104 28,711,684	78,501,380 24,181,145 6,827,222 21,120,754 13,801,088 3,854,152 5,554,841 14,664,317 29,154,122	76,606,868 24,568,445 6,825,267 21,248,397 14,062,194 3,861,709 5,943,160 18,972,616 29,599,957	Area under Food-graina— Rice Rice Wheat Barley Jowar Bajra Ragi Maize Gram Other grains and pulses
197,000,162	200,327,618	196,069,074	197,219,030	196,678,613	TOTAL FOOD-GRAINS
7,954,130	7,671,950	7,754,194	7,537,298	7,843,526	Area under other food-crops (including fruits, vegetables, spices, etc.).
8,044,711 95,995 713,161	2,654,670 94,298 715,836	2,805,362 95,166 728,857	8,040,669 91,184 738,159	3,046,486 92,293 743,384	Area under— Sugar Coffee Tea
2,645,120 3,235,249 3,652,040 2,586,842 638,569 487,959 1,009,237	2,559,473 3,525,417 3,920,035 2,754,463 603,901 528,383 1,127,147	2,524,078 3,409,939 3,088,948 3,767,450 640,844 579,212 1,146,318	2,325,291 3,171,632 3,280,073 8,863,486 634,272 575,741 1,148,154	2,212,206 3,540,791 3,277,118 4,700,241 634,584 567,783 1,190,283	Area under Oilseeds— Linseed Sesamum (til or jinjili) Rape and Mustard Groundnut Coconut Castor Other Oilseeda
14,254,516	15,013,819	15,156,819	14,998,649	16,123,006	TOTAL OILSEEDS
15,381,447 2,829,282 703,432 174,966 142,152 1,025,474 8,764,333	17,414,249 2,787,931 829,630 107,234 127,452 1,065,656 8,836,438	18,186,199 2,923,408 910,027 133,618 63,030 1,064,862 8,032,158	15,687,029 3,609,490 805,057 103,731 59,215 1,055,410 8,939,854	14,504,461 3,293,801 712,695 67,197 51,384 1,144,826 9,152,376	Area under— Cotton Jute Other fibres Indigo Opium Tobacco Fodder crops
28,198,000 976,355,700 5,946,000 8,401,000 463,000 1,149,000 441,000 1,948,000 3,317,000 19,145,000	31,072,000 8,866,000 375,255,900 6,923,000 501,000 1,219,000 1,386,000 1,485,000 21,700 2,540,000 30,478,000 15,601,000	30,737,000 363,604,600 6,508,000 8,940,000 402,000 909,000 421,000 1,999,000 2,977,000 22,107,000	29,680,000 8,973,000 892,933,200 5,624,000 12,132,000 406,000 1,004,000 414,000 2,046,000 3,267,000 34,282,000 23,004,000	28,234,000 7,791,000 390,919,800 5,655,000 10,188,000 348,000 840,000 543,000 2,718,000 10,900 3,217,000 25,287,000 26,042,000	Estimated yield† of— Rice (Cleaned) fons Wheat Ibs. Teat Ibs. Cottons 400 lbs. bales Jutef Isseed Rape and Mustard Sesamum (til or jinjill) Groundaut Indigo cwt Raw Sugar (Cur) Coffee Rubbert Iss

[†] The acreage of crops given in this table is for British India only, and is compiled from the returns of Agricultural Statistics but the estimated yield includes the crops in certain Indian States and is compiled from the "Estimates of Area and Vield of Principal Crops in India".

† The statistics of Area and Vield of Principal Crops in India".

† The statistics of the production of tes, jute, and rubber are for calendar years.

§ Not exports and consumption.

(a) Included under other offseeds.

No. 162—Area, Cultivated and Uncultivated, in British India in Acres, 1927-28

	1					NET A	REA
Province	accor	Area according to survey		educt idian tates		ccording b survey	According to village papets
Madras Bombay Bengal United Provinces Punjab Burma Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces and Bo Assam North-West Frontier F vince Ajmer-Merwara and Man Pargana Coorg Delhi	97,4 52,8 72,6 65,5 155,6 71,5 83,9 43,3 2ro- 8,5 pur 1,8 1,0	84,307 62,625 64,669 48,741 46,586 52,668 07,819 25,990 81,410 78,202 02,274 12,260 60,398	18 19 8	,568,960 ,477,760 ,348,232 ,286,700 ,960,727 ,061,440 140,800	1	91,684,307 78,893,665 49,176,909 58,300,509 62,259,886 55,652,668 53,173,099 63,965,263 35,299,970 8,437,402 1,802,274 1,012,260 359,398	90,675,390 78,893,365 49,176,909 67,994,574 60,245,385 155,652,368 53,175,099 64,120,395 35,299,370 8,570,427 1,802,274 1,012,260 369,398
T'otal	. 746,2	06,949	7 6	,179,339	6	70,027,610	666,986,414
Province	Net area actually sown	Curr falle		Cultura waste other th fallow	ble nan	Not available for cultiva- tion	Forests
Madras Bombay Bengal United Provinces Punjab Burma Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces and Berar Assam North-West Frontier Province Ajmer-Merwara and Manpur Pargana Coorg Delbi	33,793,466 32,272,040 21,901,800 35,114,168 25,720,503 17,386,706 24,317,700 24,913,304 5,502,371 2,222,846 361,885 187,641 217,856	10,77 6,01 2,86 4,48 4,07 6,14 3,48 2,22 56	6,524 0,121 2,852 7,792 2,141 8,278 3,567 2,972 1,039 9,854 0,097 1,699		304 341 537 365 352 748 191 045	20,456,503 19,766,766 10,241,633 10,038,574 12,550,501 54,051,746 8,116,448 4,909,336 5,513,800 2,698,802 861,091 334,045 73,915	357,185
Total .	223,862,226	51,01	8,644	155,477,	185	149,643,160	<u> </u>

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

No. 163—Area under Irrigation in British India in Acres, 1927-28

				AREA IRRI	BATED		
Province	Total Area sown*	By CA	Private	By tanks	By wells	Other sources	Total area irrigated
Madras .	38,558,078	3,729,147	266,921	3,160,390	1,454,444	473,677	9,084,579
Bombay	38,589,536	3,046,907	9 5, 32 3	106,359	568,634	181,062	3,947,695
Bengal .	26,060,900	101,368	191,626	683,077	31,810	358,461	1,366,342
United Pro-	43,480,209	1,925,650	20,927	60,706	2,847,635	696,179	5,541,09
Punjab .	29,472,581	9,352,244	443,812	25,001	3 ,9 15,670	187,219	13,8 78, 440
Burma .	18,187,587	688,908	318,516	171,244	14,225	314,552	1,447,44,
Bihar and Orissa ,	29,610,700	906,519	899,210	1,595,162	589,661	1,259,413	5,249,974
Central Pro- vinces and Berar	27,378,295	(a)	955,997	(x)	107,319	41,438	1,104,754
Assam ,	6,115,875	120	836,397	710	***	260,124	5 97,3 61
North-West Frontier Province	2,568,582	376,716	365,938	184	83,072	80 ,8 38	914,564
Ajmer- Merwara				1			
and Man- pur Pargana	482,764			43,023	100,206	21	143,250
Coorg .	138,562	2,001	,·.	1,395		•••	3,486
Delhi .	3 70,2 19	23,203		1,905	22,236	411	47,344
TOTAL .	255,861,888	20,096,278	3,889,175	5,848,97 2	9,734,912	3,751,984	43,321,310

^{*} Includes areas sown more than once.
(a) Included under " Private canals".

No. 163—Arga under Irrigation in British India in Acade, 1927-28—contd.

		1			CROPS IRRI	GATED*		
1	, rowince		Rice	Wheat	Barley	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
M adras			7,642,405	3,715	12	516,630	378,146	4,014
Bomba y			1,328,438	422,866	19,896	662,411	620,142	2 4,2 99
Bengal			1,218,917	12,199	5,202		***	65
U nit e d Pr	ovinces		496,6 90	1,791,145	725,647	34,107	3,166	109,907
Punjab			721,750	5,129,407	311,711	185,400	36 0,439	494,516
Barma			1,399,694	22	•••	92		48
Bihar and	Orissa		3,536,569	201,107	106,344	3,100	585	9 3 ,954
Central Berar	Province	s and	970,132	21,323	1,240	127	*>*	180
Assam			587,124	***	***	***	***	***
North-We vince	st Frontie	r Pro-	40,595	338,195	73,308	16,763	5 ₀ 424	263,284
Ajmer-Me Pargana	rwara and	Manpur	43	24,207	39,428	2,510	2,602	19,890
Coorg			3,486	191			***	144
Delhi			17	21,004	4,735	509	45	868
	Tor	LL .	17,9±5,859	7,985,190	1,287,523	1,421,649	2,370,519	1,011,055
I	rovince		Other cereals and pulses	Sugarcane	Other food crops	Cotton	Other non-food crops	TOTAL
Madras			1,248,419	102,313	303,331	184,069	481,481	10,864,535
Bombay			241,737	66,914	198,446	288,835	386,925	4,213,909
Bengal			49,746	43,859	120,195	2,506	63,695	1,525,384
United Pr	ovinces		776,650	1,161,847	298,182	236,810	278,103	(a) 5,948,154
P un j ab			1,237,920	415,400	254,871	1,711,106	3,358,952	14,181,502
Burma			3,487	1,777	70,711	88	17,354	1,493,278
Bihar and	Orisma		871,396	173,368	170,431	1,725	143,967	5,302,519
Central Berar	Province	s and	2,383	21,742	77,849	£1	9,798	1,104,784
Assam			1,845	***	7,174	•••	1,208	597,351
North-We	est Fronti	er Pro-	27,905	43,2 28	27, 516	8,229	114,481	948,928
Ajmer-Me Pargana	rwara and	Manpur	27,590	131	15,438	26,330	7,978	166,146
Coorg		• •	• • • •				•••	3,486
Delhi	•	• •	1,628	5 ,095	7,018	1,026	5,399	47,314
	Тот	AL	4,493,606	3,035,074	1,560,164	2,460,805	4,819,341	40,397,285

^{*} Represents area irrigated at both harvests.
(a) Includes 35,900 acres for which details are not available.

No. 164. - Area under Crops in British India in Acres, 1927-28

Province	Rie	e \	V heat	Barley	Jowar or cholum (great millet)	Bajra or cumbu (spiked millet)	Ragi or marda (millet)	Maize
Madras	10,92	9,615	17,711	3,293	4,820,650	3,275,676	2,301,700	162,873
Bombay	3,15	1,509	1,875,200	42,677	7,821,816	5,724,992	627,363	188,462
Bengal	18,68	2,200	106,600	66,500	4,400	2,000	8,200	77,90
United Provinces .	7,29	8,299	7,531,333	4,334,167	2,445,729	1,921,438	163,848	1,865,05
Punjab	94	ю,025	9,024,595	834,598	1,025,029	2,717,792	21,836	1,085,17
Burma	12,37	78,696	65,180	***	592,978	100		215,53
Bihar and Orissa .	13,42	75,800	1,197,900	1,293,400	71,900	68,300	719,900	1,648,20
Central Provinces and Berar.	5,41	1,005	3,664,453	14,144	4,272,791	121,105	12,372	151,65
Assam	4,21	2,907			***	-+1	***	***
North-West Fron-	4	0,768	992,840	164,568	68,124	140,303	***	481,78
Ajmer-Merwara and Manpur Par- gana		1,359	40,422	54,326	72,830	29,651	298	63,84
Coorg	8	4,060		***			3,193	
Delhi		27	52,311	17,594	43,151	51,935	***	2, 67
TOTAL .	78,60	96,868	4,568,445	6,825,267	21,248,307	14,062,194	3,851,709	5,943,16
Province		Gram (pulse)	Other food grains and pulses	and	Linseed	Sesamum (til or jinjili)	Rape and mustard	Ground- nut
Madras		73,785	6,692,1	71 28,286,47	4 4,350	836,921	13,456	3,336,53
Bombay		739,848	3,298,1	98 23,470,06	4 101,715	301,034	143,852	740,31
Bengal		91,800	885,8	00 19,925,40	0 118,500	149,500	740,500	80
United Provinces		5,931,374	6,229,0	76 87,720,31	6 422,528	242,667	174,044	13,24
Punjab		4,089,080	1,348,4	46 21,087,17	7 35,270	115,654	950,970	***
Burma		282,902	376,7	70 13,912,06	4 18	1,091,328	4,031	540,07
Bihar and Orissa		1,326,200	5,416,6	25,241,20	0 601,400	209,200	700,200	20
Central Provinces Berar	and	1,104,313	4,977,6	19,729,53	910,528	552,767	68,587	70,07
Assam		(a)	188,0	1 ' '	_	31,237	352,941	
North-West Frontic	Pro-	233,375				1,725	121,365	•••
Ajmer-Merwara and pur Pargana .	Man-	44,858	64,5	372,10	9 487	18,690	1,025	
Coorg		81	. 1,0	98,36	n	41	9	
Delhi		55,000	8,5	543 231,18		27	6,138	
Тот.	AT,	13,972,616	29,599,8	196,678,61	3 2,212,206	3,540,791	3,277,118	4,700,2

No. 164 - Area under Crops in British India in Acres, 1927-28—contd.

Province	Coconat	Castor	Other oil-	Total oil- se ed s	Condi- ments and spices	Sugar- cane	Sugar Others*
Madras	557,102	360,152	151,802	5,260,319	661,510	105, 9 50	83,060
Bombay	20,998	103,924	337,163	1,755,002	215,440	67,756	1,119
Bengal	11,600	100	29,100	1,050,100	145,700	208,900	51,800
United Provinces .		7,598	19,110	878,192	106,825	1,585,037	***
Punjab .	***	114	2,478	1,104,486	40,837	498,624	•••
Burma .	10,384		7,517	1,653,340	105,446	22,408	17,835
Bihar and Orissa.	28,500	46,700	277,900	1,864,100	69,500	290,000	200
Central Provinces and Berar	***	43,498	363,099	2,014,542	107,745	23,374	110
Assam.		5,702		391,279		41,078	•••
North-West Frontier Province			2,019	125,126	1,924	43,265	***
Ajmer-Merwara and Manpur Pargana				20,202	3,982	243	***
Coorg ,			3 -	83	8,418	53	***
Delhi		***	92	6,257	1,673	5,784	•••
TOTAL .	634,584	567,783	1,190,283	16,123,000	1,464,000	2,802,472	154,014
Province	Cotton	Jute	Oth fibr		Total fibres	Indigo	Other dyes
	0 000 M1C			70.401	2,273,119	40,181	4,574
Madras	2,099,718		1	73,401	4,986,083	815	461,179
Bombay	4,876,288	0.090		09,795	3,057,800	0.0	
Bengal.	58,400 630,073	2,928,		70,500	821,904	7,281	548
United Provinces.	1,841,450		1	43,742	1,685,192	5,776	8,001
Punjab	326,144	14.		2,092	328,296	461	
Burma Bihar and Orissa	77,200	193,	300+	27,500	298,000	12,600	500
Central Provinces and Berar	4,795,863		1	92,792	4,888,655	33	72
Assam.	44,717	170,	,994	:	215,711		
North-West Frontier Province	10,467			678	11,085		24
Amer-Merwara and Manpur Pargana	42,178			76	42,249		342
Coorg				460	460		•••
Delhi	1,978			535	2,518	1	
ł.							

^{*} Area under sugar yielding plants other than sugarcane such as date palm, palmyra palm.

[†] Revised to 241,000 seres by the Director of Agriculture.

No. 164-Area under Crops in British India in Acres, 1927-28-concld.

Province	Opium	Coffee	Тев	Tobacco	Other drugs and nar- cotics	Fodder crops
Madras		52,408	57,991	275,768	149,350	422,846
Bombay		7 }	24	123,632	27,922	2,201,831
Bengal		***	189,900	290,300	5,800	91,100
United Provinces	52,034		6,200	73,782	2,026	1,258,488
Punjab	1,750		7,285	73,405	683	4,355,333
Burma		40	55,624	122,702	67,086	185,100
Bihar and Orissa			2,100	146,700	1	38,200
Central Provinces and Berar	4.2			10.000	v 041	409 GOS
Assam	***		493.004	18,850	5,241	463,805
	•••		423,995	9,612	P44	
North-West Frontier Pro-				10,306	39	98,860
Ajmer-Merwara and Manpur Pargana					1	23,740
_	494	90,000		45	111	
Coorg. Delhi	***	39,838	415	15	258	1 # 000
-			740.004	718	***	15,003
Total,	54,384	92,293	743,384	1,144,826	258,405	9,152,376
		MISCELLANE	US C'BOPS	1		
Province	Fruits and vegetables, including root crops	Food	Non-food	Total area sown	Deduct area sown more than once	Net area sown
Madras	673,149	51,118	160,261	38,558,078	4,764,612	33,793,466
Bombay .	233,289	4,186	41,197	33,589,536	1,317,496	32,272,040
Bengal .	682,700	262,800	98,700	26,060,900	4,159,100	21,901,800
United Provinces	499,521	118,300	6,938	(a)48,480,209	8,866,101	35,114,108
Punjab	286,458	111,368	6,256	29,472,581	3,759,078	25,720,503
Burma	1,416,440	23,580	227,216	18,137,587	750,881	17,386,706
Bihar and Orissa	664,300	667,500	317,800	29,610,700	5,293,000	24,317,700
Central Provinces and Berar	120,309	2,805	1,249	27,376,295	2,462,991	24,913,304
Assam	472,226	-,500	161,022	6,115,875	613,504	5,503,371
North-West Frontier Pro-	21,846	37,478	4,847	2,568,582	345,736	2,223,846
Ajmer-Merwara and Manpur Pargana	2,315	15,791	1,746	483,764	120,879	361,885
LALANDA -		10,101	1980	138,562	921	137,641
	5.891					TOSTORY
Coorg	5,691 6,139	217	781	270,210	52,363	217,856

^{*} Included under non-food crops.
(a) Includes 343,237 acres for which details are not available.

No. 164A.—YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN BRITISH INDIA, 1927-28

Province	Rice (tons)	Wheat (tons)	Barley (tons)	Jowar (tons)	Bajra (tons)	Maize (tons)	Gram (tons)	Sugar- cane (in tons of raw sugar)	Coffee (lbs of oured coffee)	Tea (b)
Madras	5,088,000	(a)	(a)	1,339,000	836,000	67.000	15,000	288,000	11,533,000	24,132,000
Bombay	1,329,000	395,000	15,000	1,831,00	760,000	63,000	136,000	203,000	(a)	(a)
Bengal	6,493,000	22,000	18,000	1,000	1,000	27,000	18,000	236,000		97,002,000
United Provinces .	2,183,000	2,361,000	1,806,000	557,000	401,000	777,000	1,501,000 ¹	1,522,000	***	1,598,000
Punjab	(a)	2,343,000,	217,000	126,000	333,000	425,000	858,000	881,000		2,076,000
Burma	4,886,000	(a)	,,,	68,000		38,000	48,000	(a)	(a).	(a)
Bihar and Orissa .	4,378,000	418,000	460,000	18,000	30,000	514,000	430,000	309,000		307,000
Central Provinces and Berar	1,562,000	591,000	2,000	994,000	27,000	108,000	178,000	36,000		***
Assam	1,308,000			***		***	(a)	42,000		235,888,000
North-West Frontier Province	(a)	161,000	52,000	9,000	14,000	226,000	27,000	68,000		
Ajmer-Merwara	(a)	15,000	18,000	4,000	3,000	10,000	5,000	(a)		
Coorg	40,000	***	111	***			(c)	(a)	7,589,000	1 52,000
Delhi	(a)	19,000	6,000	9,000	10,030	1,000	11,000	7,000	***	
Total .	27,262,000	6,325,000	2,094,000	4,956,00	2,415,000	2,25 6,00 0	3,227,000	3,082,000	19,122,000	361,155,00
Province		Sesa- mum t	Mus-	round- nut tons of nuts in shell)	Castor (tons)	Cotton (Bales of 400 lbs each)	Jute (b) (Bales o 400 lbs each)			Toba- cco (tons)
		107 000	(1)	871 000	22.000	444.000		7,40	2,624,0	147,00
Madras	(a)	107,000		,671,000	33,000	444,000	***	10		120,00
Bombay	12,000		16,000	680,000	18,000	979,000 17,000	8,996,00			120,00
Bengal	13,000		16,000	(a) (a)	(a) (d)3,000	196,000	0,000,00	80		45,00
United Provinces .	137,000		96,000		(a)3,000 (a)	514,000		1,00	i	26,00
Punjab	3,000	10,000 1 45,000	60,000 (a)	145,000		67,000		(a)	11,360,0	
Burma	(a) 84,000		53,000	(a)	6,000	14,000	1			65,00
Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces and										
Berar	72,000	52,000	(a)	(a)	11,000' (a)	1,235,000	j	(a) 00		2,00
Assam	(a)	(a)	69,000	***	(ω)	10,000	300,00		"	
North-West Frontier Province	(a)	(a),	0,000			2,000				(a)
Ajmer-Merwara	(a);	1,000	(a)			14,000		•••		(a)
Coorg		(a)	(a)	•••		•••	•••		460,0	
Delhi		(a)	1,000			1,000	<u></u>	_	_	1,00
		1					1		,	

Norg.—The outturn figures shown in this table are compiled from the Estimates of Area and Yield of Crop and do not always correspond to the areas shown in table No. 164.

(a) Not available.

(b) For calendar year 1927.

(c) Less than 500 tons.

(d) Excludes estimates for the mixed crop for which there are no reliable data at present.

No. 165—AREA SURVEYED AND ASSESSED.

No. 165-AREA SURVEYED

Province class of tenure, and year of collection of statistics	Area according to Survey, less foudatory states	Deduct area not fully assessed, including area for which returns are not avail- able	Ralange of area fully assessed	Cul- tivated (fully assessed)	Land revenue (excluding cesses)	Population of surreyed area
Madras (1923-24)	Aores	Acres	Acres	Aores	Rs.	No.
Raiyatwari Zamindari (permanently settled) Whole Inam villages	62,091,336 24,162,073 5,466,303	31,457,856 14,220,741 5,406,303	30,633,480 9,941,332	23,562,489 7,189,392	6,42,93,856 70,64,478 15,41,142	30,394,039 9,110,536 2,814,410
BOMBAY (1925-26)						1
Baiyatwari Zamindari and willage communities (temporarily settled)	74,594,123	45,429,530 1,614,055	29,164,593 2,428,848	22,929,201 665,509	4,78,48,024	18,117,112
Bengali (1927-28)						
Zamindari (permanently settled) Zamindari (temporarily settled)	37 ,857,570 11,829,339	1,319,986 6,961,837	30,537,584 4,367,502	† { 18,017,292 3,024,087	3,26,41,005 69,18,889 5,13,115	45,793,283
United Provinces (1926-27) Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) Zamindari (permanently settled)	60,168,790 7,384,948	9,843,054 1,983,260	50,325,736 6,001,688	\$1,0 52, 08 9 3, 7 35, 3 00	0,58,72,418 60,67,499	40,014,318 5,344,171
Punjab (1927-28)						
Zamindari (temporarily settled) .	60,245,385	14,821,279	45,624,106	24,661,083	5,03,67,393	20,661,92 3
BURNA (1027-28)						
Raiyatwari	155,652,668	134,187,684	21,464,984	17,396,706	(b)5,76,44,779	13,212,192
ВІНАВ АМВ ОВІЯВА (1926-27)						
Zamindari (permanently settled) Zamindari (temporarily settled)	41,853,576 11,225,283	1,898,711 4,905,795	39,954,865 6,319,488	19,643,912 6,191,441	1,07,40,775 45,71,575 10,68,877*	34,003,650
CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BREAK (1927-28)						i :
Raiyatwari	11,191,833	1,564,421	9,627,412	7,144,853	} 2,24,97,229	13,912,760
Zamindari and village communi- ties (temporarily settled) Government Forests	40,452,892 12,475,670	13,655,256 12,475,670	26,897,636 	14,319,604		10,010,00
ABBAM (1927-28)						1
Raiyatwari Zamindari aud village communi-	29,620,667	25,806,321	3,814,346	(a)	1,01,44,555	7,469,398
ties (temporarily settled)	1,748,354 3,930,949	1,282,412	465,94 2 3,930,949	(a) (a)	13,35,876 3,76,386	1,1400,380
NW. Frontier Province (1927-28)						
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	8,437,402	1,149,822	7,287, 580	2,085,842	27,84,041	2,33 9,383
AJMEH-MERWARA (1927-28)	į			}		
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) Zamindari (permanently settled)	7 97,22 6 973,695	314,166 1 6 8,421	483,060 805,274	207,036 147,978	2,52,028 1,14,734	171,1 77 168 , 397
MANPUB (1927-28)						
Raiyatwari	31,358	20,852	10,501	6,871	16,176	4,565
COORG (1927-28) Raiyatwari	1,012,260	999,318	112,942	(a)	(c) 4,12,684	163,838
DELHI (1927-28)						
Zamindari (temporarily settled) .	369 ,398	4,878	364,52 0	217,856	4,84,592	488,188

^{*} Miscellaneous revenue.

+ Excludes Burdwan for which information is not available and 3,016,700 acres in the districts of Bankura, Murshidabad.

aud Bangpur for which details are not available.

‡ Figures are subject to revision.

(a) Figures not available.

(b) Excluding certain districts for which figures cirevenue are not available.

(c) Shows ordinary revenue, sale-proceeds of wast lands and miscellaneous land revenue.

and Assessed.

Land revenue per head of popula- tion	Land revenue assessed on fully assessed area	INCIDENCE REVENUE ASCRESED ACC For total area	AREA PER	Population of fully assessed area	Land revenue assessed per bead of population of fully assessed nrea	Province, class of tenure, and year of collection of statistics
Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	No.	Rs. A. P.	MADRAS (1923-24)
2 1 9 - 12 5 - 8 9	5,99,73,388 66,69,0 4 3	1 15 4 - 10 9	2 8 9 14 10	30,394,039 9,110,63 6	1 15 7 - 11 9	Raiyatwari Zamindari (permanently settled) Whole Inam villages
						Вомват (1925-26)
2 10 1	3,92,27,088	1 5 6	1 11 4	15,802, 854 1,025,227	2 7 9	Raiyatwari Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)
	13,27,786					Bergal (1927-28)
	2,26,40,689	- 9 11	1 4 1	2 40 000 100	22 ((
- 10 6	68,81,740	1 9 3	1 4 1 2 4 5	42,858,199	- 11 - {	
1 10 4 1 2 2	6,39,50,634 56,67,977	1 4 4 15 1	2 — 11 1 8 10	(b) {\$2,679,110 2,635,308	(b) $\begin{cases} 1 & 1 & 6 \\ 2 & 3 & 9 \end{cases}$	UNITED PROVINCES (1926-27) Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) Zamindari/(permanently settled)
	ļ					Punjab (1927-28)
27 —	4,81,76,759	1 11	1 15 3		Ť	Zamindari (temporarlly settled)
					(BURMA (1927-28)
(a) 4 15 9	(a) 3,79,99,183	(a) 1 13 10	(a) 2 5 3	13,219,192	a) 8 4 7	Raiyatwari
						Bihar and Orissa (1926-27)
- 7 8	1,07,28,164 45,33,160 3,196*	- 11 8	- 8 9 - 11 9	} 28,640,407	- 8 6{	Zamindari (permanently settled) Zamindari (temporarily settled)
	,				777	CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR (1927-28)
1 9 10	97,42,173 1,11,06,795	1 - 2	1 5 10 - 12 5	11,815,274	1 12 3	Raiyatwari Zamindari and village communi- ties (temporarily settled) Government Forests
1						A 88AM (1927-28)
1 9 5	81,64,180 8,02,473 3,76,886	2 2 3 1 11 7 - 1 6	} +	+	+ {	Raiyatwari Zamindari and village communi- ties (temporarily settled) Zamindari (permanently settled)
				1		NW, FRONTILE PROVINCE (1927-28)
1 3 -	26,31 ,3 86	— 5 9	1 4 2	+	+	Zamindari (temporarily settled)
						Ајмев-Менчава (1927-28)
(e) -13 3	2,52,028 1, 14 ,734	- 8 4 - 2 3	(d)1 3 6 -10	171,177 164,888	(o) - 13 7	Zamindari and village communi- ties (temporarily settled) Zamindari (permanently settled)
						Manpur (1927-28)
8 8 8	16,176	188	2 5 8	3,972	4 1 2	Raiyatwari
284	3,06, 974	2 11 6	+	+	+	Coore (1927-28) Baiyatwari
	, .					DELHI (1927-28)
- 15 11	4,84,592	153	2 3 7	488,188	- 15 11	Zamindari (temporarily settled)
			1	!	+ Diamena	<u> </u>

^{*} Miscellaneous revenue. † Figures not available.

(a) Excluding certain districts for which figures of revenue are not available.

(b) Defective owing to incomplete data.

(c) In calculating the incidence population of Jagir area has been excluded.

(d) In calculating the incidence cultivated area of Jagir villages has been excluded.

360 FORESTS

No. 166-Area of Forest Lands, Outturn of Produce, and Revenue

			FORES	T AREA		Proportion
Province	Area of Province*	Reserved Forests	Protected Forests	Unclassed State Forests, etc.†	Total	Proportion of Forests to whole Area of Province
Medras	8q. miles	Sq. miles 18,954	Sq. miles	Sq. miles	Sq. miles	Per cent.
Desta	123,271	18, 710	1,221	••	14,931	12.1
Description	76,755	5,281	1,803	3,445	10,529	13.7
	108,720	5,170	4	35	5,209	4.8
United Provinces						
Punjab	97,281	1,530	3,406	597	5,533	6 -6
Burma (including Federated Shan States and Karrenni)	(4)248,207	32,128	••	115,346	147,474	0.09
Bihar and Orissa	83,088	1,798	1,224	3	3,025	3.6
Central Provinces and Berar	99,946	19,648	**	2.5	19,648	19-6
Assam	55,156	6,108	4.4	14,487	20,595	37.8
North-West Frontier Province .	13,183	236		9	245	1.8
British Baluchistan	54,228	818		472	785	1.4
Ajmer-Merwata	2,767	141	• •	••	141	5.09
Coorg	1,582	519	• •	*-	519	32.8
Andamans and Nicobars	3,148	52	• •	2,138	2,190	69-6
TOTAL, 1927-28 .	1,108,579	105,588	7,658	186,864	250,110	22-6
1926-27	1,100,146	(b)102,218	8,626	(b)116,803	227,147	20-6
1925-26	1,009,888	(b)101,953	8,405	(b)117,292	227,650	20.7
1924-25 ,	1,099,972	(b)10 3,764	8,278	(6)117,854	229,896	20.8
1928-24 .	1,100,112	103,449	7,931	117,470	229,850	20.8
TOTALS 1922-28 .	1,100,902	100,922	7,288	115,544	293,704	20:3
1921-22	1,098,341	103,789	7,550	188,165	249,504	22.7
1920-21	1,082,266	103,491	7,516	139,466	250,473	23.1
1919-20	1,080,814	103,008	7,941	14,005	250,949	28-2
1918-19 .	1,080,794	101,689	8,557	141,272	251,468	28-8

^{*} Excludes Delbi Province and the British Pargana of Manpur (Central India).
† Unclassed state forests or 'public forest lands,' as they are often called, include in many provinces all uncoccupied waste, often entirely devoid of trees. So the statistics do not necessarily represent the wooded area.

(a) Includes 60,693 square miles for Federated Shan States.

(b) Excluding figures for Shan States and Karrenni.

and Expenditure of Forest Department.

OUTTURN O	P PRODUCE				"
Timber and Fuel	Minor Produce	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus	Province
Cu. ft. 23,042,000	Re. 17,68,171	Rs. 53,44,431	Rs. 47,69,594	Rs. 5, 74,88 7	Madras
52,2 05 ,0 00	20,20,112	72,94,094	43,11,781	29,82,81 3	Bombay
37,119,000	5,87,836	33,49,480	17,02,453	16,47,027	Bengal
84,605,000	17,75,875	72,01,183	39,98,303	32,07,880	United Provinces
34,216,000	27,29,293	81,91,217	29,54,874	2,86,343	Punjab
112,086,100	13,17,183	2,24,07,668	88,37,858	1,35,69,810	Burma (including) Federated Shar States and Karrenni)
9,617,000	2,25,848	9,88,760	6,63,874	2,75,986	Bihar and Orissa
40,794, 000	27,03,945	50,78,160	34,99,468	15,78,692	Central Provinces and Berar
19,873,000	10,32,099	36,13,460	14,45,767	21,67,693	Assam
3,048,000	81,137	7,58,700	6,91,414	65,236	North-West Frontier Province
364,939	45,168	29,867	84,019	-4,152	British Baluchistan
332,248	43,007	7 6,5 15	82,854	6,839	Almer-Merwara
494,427	29,617	4,93,372	2,50,186	2,43,186	Coorg
2, 88 2, 0 5 3	11,077	14,18,062	14,50,684	-32,622	Andamans and Nicobars
370,173 ,767	1,43,15,368	6,13,09,136	(d) 3,56,84,654	2,65,48,453	Total, 1927-28
862,085,906	1,45,87,903	6,19,64,731	3,56,06,816§	2,78,10,639§	1926-27
410,617,323	1,48,11,941	5,98,70,825	3,89,68,202	2,69,86,633	1925-26
255,289,800	1,37,13,591	5,67,44,683	8,54,81,978	2,26,12,964	1924-25
354,534,164	1,48,42,307	5, 44,91,224	8,49,39,281	1,95,60,948	1928-24
849,958,974	1,45,71,518	5,52,14,072	3,95,72,604	1,56,41,468	1922-28
361,883,074	1,88,07,264	5,88,16,071	4,08,51,878	1,74,64,198	1921-22 TOTALS
298.653,989	1,86,00,627	5,41,48,495	8,64,19,907	1,77,23,588	1920-21
839,515,838	1,28,77,188	5,36,75,739	8,17,68,199	2,19,12,540	1919-20
843,850,918	1,42,04,588	4,68,18,231	2,88,75,505	1,79,42,726	1918-19

⁽c) Including Rs. 1,16,167 on account of receipts under the head Imperial Forest College.

(d) Including expenditure under the following heads of the sums stated against them—Imperial (Rs. 61,661), Imperial Forest College (Rs. 9,35,364). Excludes expenditure under 52A Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue (Rs. 3,86,730).

(e) After taking into account deficits under the following heads of the sums stated against them—Imperial (Rs. -61,661), Imperial Forest College (Rs. -8,19,107).

FORESTS

No. 167-Protection of Forests-Results

		Ì		Pao	RECTICE PROM !	PIR
PROVIN	CE		Total area of all forests	Area attempted	Area protected	Percentage of forests under fire-protection to total area of reserves
			Sq. miles	Sq. miles	Sq. miles	
Madras	•	•	19,286	15,339	14,477	80*9
Bombay	· ,		14,931	8,244	7,936	60-1
Bengal			10,520	1,309	1,298	24.8
United Provinces			5,200	3,290	3,208	68.7
Punjab			5,533	1,320	1,311	86.3
Burma (including Federat	ed Shan States)		147,474	141	120	0.4
Bihar and Ocissa			3,025	1,540	1,476	85.6
Cantral Provinces and Ben	rac		19,648	10,478	. 9,944	52.8
Assam		•	20,595	106	29	1.7
North-West Frontier Pro-	rince		245	78	75	3 5·0 5
British Baluchistan .			785	***	***	
Ajmer-Merwara		• [141	140	140	90.3
Coorg	, .	-	519	182	192	35-06
Andamans and Nicobars		•	2,190	•••	464	***
	Total, 1927-28		250,110	42,173	40,205	39-9
	1926-27	•	251,755	38,914	37,659	36.0
	1925-26 .		252,280	91,991	40,811	87°5
	1924-25	•	229,896	44,201	42,847	42.6
	1923-24	•	228,850	44,528	43,571	43
	1922-23	•	223,704	41,857	80,189	43
Totals	1921-22 .	•	249,504	4 5,95 7	42,266	44
	1920-21 .	•	250,473	45,779	43,225	44
	1919-20 .		250,949	45,535	43,067	44
	1918-19	•	351,46 8	45,990	43,966	45

of PROTECTION from FIRE and from CATTLE.

PROTECTION	FROM CATTLE	Te vid Automotive (1995) (Communication)	GRAZING			
Area closed to all animals	Area closed to browsers only	Number of animals grazed on payment	Number of unimals grazed free	Total number of animals grazed	PROVINCE	,
Sq. miles	Sq. miles		Annual and Art , September and			
1,953	828	2,210,777	81,508	2,292,285	Madrus	
1,971	9,855	7,924,068	557,996	2,482,063	Bembay	
6,284	126	45,767	6,022	51,789	Bengal	
2,165	834	416,776	648,075	1,064,851	United Provinces	
525	4.99	1,054,580	2,331,277	3,385,857	Punjab	
24,081	7,738	37,053	530,381	667,434	Burma (including Fe Shan States)	derated
807	1,810	72,103	325,991	898,094	Bihar and Orissa	
3,206	12,587	3,813,098	239,180	3,552,278	Central Provinces an	d Berar
4,221	1,585	17,574	15,194	32,768	Assam	
63	173	8,904	12,065	20,980	North-West Province	Prontier
164	20	19,320	57,7 80	70,050	British Baluchisten	
138	77	25,889	2,069	27,938	Ajmer-Merwara	
519	432	3,956	23,709	27,665	Coorg	
52	359				Andamans and Nicol	Dars
46,148	136,428	9,142,845	4,831,196	13,974,041	Total, 1927-28	
46,406	35,687	8,408,976	4,741,748	13,150,724	1926-27	
46,840	36,159	8,729,610	4,831,931	13,861,541	1925-26	
46,105	85, 424	13,704,224	4,892,422	18,598,646	1924-25	
47,916	33,166	8,540,800	4,791,192	19,331,992	1923-24	
47,189	33 ,133	5 ,22 5 ,8 28	4,618,636	9,8 44,464	192 2-2 3 Totals	
49,237	32,945	6,650,767	5,248,302	11,89 7 ,069	1921-22	
49,350	53,100	6,502,071	5,657,082	12,159,153	1920-21	
48,768	31,059	6,910,149	5,626,928	12,537,077	1919-20	
48,977	29,572	8,007,669	5,316,511	13,324,380	1918-19	;

No. 168-Port Trusts: Constitution, Income, Expenditure and Debt.

						Ç L ≜881	PIOATION	ов Мва	(BEES				:
P	'orts			Number of mem- bers	Nomi- nated	Elec- ted	Official	Non- official	Euro- peans	Indians	Income	Expendi- ture	Capital Debt
Calcutta	•	•	•	19	7	12	7	12	14	5	Rs. 3,38,82,124	Rs. 3,02,46,409	Rs. 20,47,26,114
Bombay				21	8	18	8	13	13	8	2,98,70,789	2,92,11,272	22,42,11,714
Madras				15	5	10	Б	10	11	4	45,04,712	49,69,147	1,81 ,09, 681
Karachi	•	٠	٠	14	5	9	4	10	8	8	71,86,040	62,29,842	4,33,17,500
Rangoon		4	٠	17	7	10	5	12	12	5	86,36,637	81,78,212	4,72,33,781
Chittago	ng.	٠	٠	9	6	3	4	5	7	2	9,75,754	18,77,164	(b)18,24,455
TOTAL, 1	927-2	8	•	95	38	57	33	62	65	80	8,50,56,056	8, 37, 12, 946	53,94,29,245
ł	(19 2 6	3-27		90	38.	52	32	68	65	25	7,86,17,037	7,59,08,171	54,08,66,523
	1928	i-26		88	39	49	32	56	66	22	8,14,83,303	7,76,52,675	50,94,96,761
	1924	L- 25	٠	85	41	44	91	54	63	23	7,67,19,714	7,36,28,616	48,86,19,416
	1928	3-24		85	(4)40	44	31	(a)53	(a)63	21	7,09,96,931	6,93,33,185	47,22,64,189
To US	1922	3-23	•	83	43	40	81	52	62	21	7,07,42,109	6,86,08,310	43,52,84,484
	1921	-22		81	(a)44	36	(a) 28	52	(a) 64	16	6,14,28,828	6,34,20,366	38,71,15,624
	1920	0-21	•	82	46	36	30	62	68	16	6,44,70,670	8,21,45,502	34,18,82,808
	191	9-20	٠	82	47	35	30	52	68	16	5,68,22,175	5,50,45,562	32,85,03,274
	L 1918	3-10	•	81	46	85	80	51	64	17	5,19,95,404	4,87,51,670	32,72,78,873

⁽a) Excluding one vacant.

(b) Includes the first instalment of Rs. 15 lakhs of a loan of Rs. 50 lakhs from the Govt. of Bengal.

No. 169—Number of Emigrants Embarked from Indian Ports to various Colo-NIES UNDER THE INDIAN EMIGRATION ACTS.

							ļ	Y	ROM M	ADRAS	5	Fro	м Вомвач	AND KAI	INOMI
		,	Year					To British Colonies			 {	To	То	To	
								Ceylo	Straits Rettle-	Malay	Total	Mom basss	Persian Gulf Ports	other	Total
1918-19.			,									352		20	
1919-20.								•••				201	,	20	
1920-21.						٠	•	***	***			184	602	398	
1921-22.			•			•				***		66	840	141	
[922-23]				4				80,4			80,497		23	181	
19 2 3-2 4 .	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	105,5			144,981		3	144	147
19 24- 25.								91,7	(a) 35 27,44	2 15,172 (b)	134,399		***	177	177
1925-26.							,	76,30	96	83.039	159,405				516
926-27								64.50		153,700					1,239
927-28					,			100,20		101,708	201,913		121		1,550
								- İ	FROM	CALCU					Number o
			Υe	ear						To Man- ritius	Total .	Grand Total	Males	Females	Emigrants who re- turned to India
1918-19											.,,	381	381		1,74
1919-20		•								100		221	221	***	3,78
1920-21	-			,				,			,	1,184	1,184		11,57
1921-22	:								***		141	1,047	1,047	***	9,08
1923 23		- 1								***		80,701	(c)204	(c)	(d)103,09
1923-24									100	1,080	1,080	146,208	(c)906	(c)321	(d)99,25
1924-25									***	317	317	134,893	85,224	49,669	(e)57,50
925-26					•		+		***		***	159,921	107,362	52,559	(f)57,7
1926-27											,	219,444	151,039	68,405	81,70
1927-28									350		950	203,813	130,149	73,664	124,50

(a) Excludes 797 children from Negapatam.
(b) Excludes 3,513 children from Negapatam in 1924-25 and 5,410 minors and 3,671 infants in 1925-26.
(c) Classification by sex of emigrants from Madras Ports not known.
(d) Includes passengers that returned from Ceylon to the Port of Dhanushkodi in Madras.
(e) Excludes emigrants returned from Straits Settlements and Malay States to the Port of Madras.
(f) Excludes emigrants returned to the Port of Madras from Br. Malaya as also 102 children returned to the Port of Negapatam.

Negapatam. No. 170-Ports of Shipment and Provinces from which the Emigrants WERE DRAWN.

			1		MADRAS	1	Bon	BAY AND KARA	THI
	Year	r		From the Madras Presidency	From other Provinces	From Indian States, etc.	From the Bombay Presidency	From Sind	From the Punjab
1918-19 1919-20 1920-21 1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1934-25 1925-26 1926-27	•			(a) 30,431 (c) 137,559 (d) 168,501 (e) 218,222	(a) (a) (a) (b) (c) (d) (d)	(a) (a) (a) (c)186	84 20 12 9 (b) 39 (b) 60 (b) 71 (b) 133 (b) 407	64 43 97 7 1	228 185 1,026 550 143 46 44 152 279
927-28	<u>:</u>	:		201,913 BUMBAY AND K			CALO	141	546

1021-20	BOMBAY AND K	ABACHI-contd.		CALO	UTTA	
Year	From other Provinces	From Indian States, etc.	From the United Provinces	From Bihar and Orissa	From other Provinces	From Indian States, etc.
1918-19 1919-20 1920-21 1920-23 1922-23 1922-23 1923-24 1925-26 1920-27 1920-27	4 4 86 283 13 29 57 196 521 335	1 8 15 9 2 5 5 30 32 46	 710 189	 83 2	 219 176 	 68 (£)

Nove.—Under the Indian Emigration Act VII of 1922, emigration from the Ports of Madras, Negapatam, Dhannahkodi and Tutleorin in the Madras Presidency came under the control of the Act. There was no emigration from Tutleorin during 1922-23 and 1923-24, while figures are not available for the Port of Negapatam for 1922-23.

Under the Defence of India (Consolidation) Rules, 1915, emigration was temporarily stopped with effect from 12th March, 1917, except under general or special license.

(a) Information regarding recruitment of the emigrants from the Port of Dhannahkodi not available.
(b) Includes emigrants recruited in Sind and Indian States in the Bombay Presidency, who sailed from the Port of Bombay.

Bombay.

(c) includes 392 emigrants who sailed to Holland from the Port of Dhanushkedi.

(d) ", 150 ", ", "Holland, Denmark and France from the Port of Dhanushkedi.

(a) ", 17 ", "Holland.

No. 171-Number of Passengers carried in

ı	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-28
Lowe Voyages					<u> </u>
From Burms	1,629	1,787	2,248	7,840	5,503
" Bengal	2,400	5,6 58	5,728	8,775	7,96
, Bombay and Sind .	11,239	11,569	15,081	11,202	9,76
Madras		5	20,002	2	,,,,,,
TOTAL .	15,268	19,011	23,057		28,93
o ports in Indis—		10,011	#5,051	27,819	20,43.
From Burma	54,891	17,630	24,091	33,872	85, 47 0
Bengal		***	***		
, Bombay and Sind		Б			13
, Madras					149
TOTAL .	54,891	17,635	24,091	33,872	85,488
Total, Long Voyages	70,159	36,646	47,148	61,691	108,714
To ports within the					
Province— From Burma	31,227	34,728	46,487	38,269	30,56
, Bengal .	26,058	31,633	33,222	36,508	43,68
- Bombay and Sind	1,208,452	1,411,488	1,449,585	1,438,627	1,481,75
" Madras	204	1,150	463	326	198
TOTAL .	1,855,941	1,478,994	1,628,707	1,515,720	1,556,15
To ports beyond the Province					
(a)—In India From Burms	Ver 643	300 000			
203	125,841	160,133	182,821	250,024	187,646
Dibar and Oak	150,239	153,340	146,033	168,386	182,498
Dambar and Cl. at	22,978	27,743	40,204	26,430	20,809
Mr. Jan.	5,280	7,150	8,023	9,037	8,239
ss madras .	96,788	95,369	154,908	136,214	152,936
Тотав .	400,476	451,734	531,989	580,091	552,060
(b) Out of India From Burma	9,667	1,646	7,694	8,205	6,86
Bombsy and Sind	10,234	18,145	24,620	31,808	26,90
" Madras	159,374	120,402	197,032	142,965	195,514
Toral .	172,275	140,193	220,346	182,979	229,280
TOTAL, TO PORTS BRIORD THE PROVINCE		·	·		
-	672,751	591,927	761,885	763,070	781,346
TOTAL, SHORT VOYAGES . GRAND TOTAL, LONG	1,928,693	2,070,921	2,290,042	2,276,790	2,387,497
AND SHORT VOYAGES	1,098,851	3,107,567	2,387,190	2,838,481	2,446,21

NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS.

	1927-28	1926-27	1925-26	1924- 25	1923-24
LONG YOYAGES			·		
To ports out of India- From Burma	6,726	6,190	4,524	4,576	2,561
" Bengal	10,943	11,103	7,473	8,988	9,069
,, Bombay and Sh	14,670	14,124	16,365	14,812	8,526
,, Madras					
TOTAL	82,939	31,507	28,362	28,376	20,156
To ports in India— From Burma					
" Bengal			***		
,, Bombay and Sin	98	105	4	9	42
,, Madras		***			
TOTAL	98	105	4	9	42
Total, Long Voyage	32,437	31,612	28,366	28,385	20,198
To ports within					
Province— From Burma	39,824	37,397	31,745	34,711	33,816
,, Benga!	41,441	38,095	41,016	40,265	40,950
, Bombay and	1,034,703	1,149,535	1,268,954	1,338,376	1,300,531
,, Madras	872	37	104	14,406	952
_					
TOTAL	1,116,840	1,225,064	1,341,819	1,427,848	1,376,240
To ports beyond Province					
(a)—In India From Burms	010 717	SHW 044	202 000	970 145	0.50.3.50
Dongol	313,710	277,844	292,928	276,145	259,152
Wilson and I	191,059	192,189	173,469	183,738	173,452
Dombae and	15,027	21,343	26,055	18,189	18,092
Mandana	6,445	7,477	8,816	9,039	8,651
,, Bindras	175,182	182,200	162,016	162,830	177,662
TOTAL	701,420	681,053	663,284	649,941	637,000
(b)—Out of India From Burms	5,853	6,523	6,553	6,306	6,175
Bombay and	14,875	16,983	17,213	19,106	22,311
,, Madras	38 7 ,678	374,691	291,711	248,550	216,215
,			201,711	2-0,000	
TOTAL	408,406	398,196	315,477	273,962	244,701
TOTAL, TO PORTS BE	1,109,835	1,079,249	978,761	923,903	881,710
TOTAL, SHORT VOYAGE	2,226,675	2,304,313	2,320,580	2,361,751	2,257,959
GRAND TOTAL, I	2,259,112	2,335,925	2,348,946	2,380,138	2,278,157

No. 172—Number of Passengers carried on Long Voyage, with Ports of Departure and Destination.

)_	N	mber of Passeng	ers
Port of	depa	irture		Port	of dea	tins	tion		1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
			То	Ports out of Inc	dia —						
Rangoon				Amoy .					3,343	4,008	4,428
2) 2)				Yokohama Shanghai					932	***,	
**				Kobe .		,			249	2,172	2,230
**	•	٠	•	Swatow.		•			4.84	15	68
					Tor	AL,	BURMA		4,524	6,190	6,726
Caicutta				Hongkong		4			738	567	569
>>				Mauritius Penang	•				22	4	7
"				Shanghai		-			3,731 233	6,251 339	6,495 311
**				Singapore			. ,		2,720	4,009	3,638
• • •	*	٠	*	Other ports	•	*			29	23	23
					Тота	ıı; I	BENGAL		7,473	11,193	10,943
								-			
Bombay				Aden .					337	799	304
"	6	4		Baira . Dar-es-Salaam				4	718	587	713
"			- 1	Delagon Bay				*	612 816	540 862	758 1,175
> 2		4		Durban .					2,037	1,743	1,636
**				Jeddah . Mombassa		•			0,006	6,393	24
. "				Mozambique					24	199	6,863 3 6 0
11				Mauritins	k				240	170	210
**	*			Port Said Zanzibar					18 2,264	84 1,718	23 1,665
**		*		Other ports		•	: :		242	112	111
							TOTAL		15,314	13,216	13,841
										20,#10	25,041
Karachi				Aden .					34	176	119
13				Manritius				-	162	47	305
**	*	*	A	Other ports				•	855	685	405
							TOTAL		1,051	908	829
								-			
				TOTAL, BO	MBAT	Z A N	d Sind	•	16,365	14,124	14,670
				Total, to Ports	out c	of In	dia .		28,362	31,507	82,839
			T	Ports in India				-			
Karachi		u		Calcutta					4,,,	5	4
29	•	•	•	Colombo	•	•		•	4	100	94
					T	OT AI	L, Sind	-	4	105	98
				Total, t	to Po	rta i	n India		4	105	98
BAND'	TOT.	AL. I	ON	G VOYAGES				. [28,366	31,612	32,437

No. 173—Number of Passengers carried on Short Voyage within the Province, with Ports of Departure and Destination.

								Num	ber of Passengers	
Pert of	depa	arture)	Port of	desti	nation		1935-26	1926-27	1927+28
Akyab		•		Rangoon .			-	4,221	4,104	3,84
Rangoon	٠	•		Mergui			. -	9,307	13,946	13,89
Kyankpyu				Panasan				9.400	980	
,, (d=mef=				Rangoon .		- : :		2,430	978	1,08
**	٠			Δkyab	4			***		83
						TOTAL		2,422	981	1,92
Tavoy ,				Mergui			-	2,455	2,673	
22				Moulmein				527	462	3,50 46
**				Rangoon .				6,544	6,799	7,92
**	*		•	Victoria Point				***	***	1
				700000		TOTAL		9,526	9,934	11,20
Victoria Po	int			Mergui		7.44		227	267	33
>>				Moulmein .				***	328	28
**		•	•	Rangoon .			•	***	***	3
						TOTAL		227	505	64
Mergni	F			Moulmein Rangoon				346 4,278	276	33
**				Victoria Point			:	993	6,226 1,274	6,6 <u>2</u> 1.94
,,	·	•	•			TOTAL	1-	5,617	7,776	
35				Rangoon			-			8,30
Moulmein				Victoria Point	:				15	***
,,				Mergui .			. 1	425	44	***
				7	[OTA]	BURMA		31,745	37,397	39,82
Calcutta				Chittagong .				325	78	
_	•	•			·		-			
Chittagong	٠			Barisal Calcutta		1 1		306 143	255 124	278
"				Cox's Bazar .				11,547	13,906	141 15,029
79				Daulatkhan .	*			675	558	702
**	*	4		Hatiya Khulua	*			2,688 12	2,807	3,550
"	:		- :	Paterhat .				166	104	136
,,				Sundip				11,024	10,217	11,94
**	•	•	*	Other ports .	•		-	14,130	10,040	9,59
				747		TOTAL		40,691	38,017	41,43
				T	OTAL,	Bengal		41,016	38,095	41,44
Bombay				Achra			. -	2,372	3,111	3,68
23	٠	•	٠	Adatra	•	• •	•	143 6,443	21	•••
,,	:	:		Batkul	:			1,068	5, 5 59 951	58 86
"				Bhavnagar ,	•			1,301	1.276	3,33
**		٠	•	Boria Cutch-Mandvi	•		•	4,803	5,652 19,359	4,41
78 29	:	:		Dabhol	:	: :	:	22,801 45,800	19,359 40,974	20,0 6 48,25
"	:	:	:	Devgad			:	23,008	19 020	21,00
**	٠	٠	•	Diu Dwarka	•		•	1,723	1,822	2,16
**	:	:	:	Fungus	•	; ;	:	4,397	3,371	2,23
))))		÷		Gambira .	÷			***		•••
**	٠	•	•	Honawar .	•		- }	36 9	326	36
**	•	•	ا: ا	Hareshwar . Barnai .	•		-	22,846 36,5 5 8	17,720	10, 5 2 35, 4 6
1.	•	•	٠,		•		•	20,000	33,429	ου ,4 0

[Continued on next page.

No. 173—Number of Passengers carried on Short Voyage within the Province, with Ports of Departure and Destination—contd.

Dank of A		h	.				- 1	1097-92			
Port of d	ebrt.	cure	Port	or ae	etin ati o	n	1	1925-26	1926-27	1027-23	
				_						n 00	
lombay			Jaffrabad					2,655	2,333	3,00 33, 91	
5.0	•		Jaigad	•			- 4	37,090 18,639	32,01 2 19,634	18,63	
31	•	•	Jaitapur	-	•		•	22,240	23,394	16,239	
**	•	•	Janjira Kelshi	•		•	• :			543	
19	:	•	Karachi	•	•			14,113	13,012	14,18	
,,			Karwar .					2,111	1,935	1,559 81	
**			Kumpta .					938	786	12,87	
			Malwan .				* î	28,957	25,831	1,51	
**			Mangrole					1,832 4,981	1,240 4,083	4.41	
,,			Marmagao				- !	2,424	2,560	4,09	
**	•		Mawa . Morjim .				1	2,242	a, 000	17	
4)		•	Navabunder					2,064	1,818	2,66	
"		:	Okha				. 1	***	226	81	
"			Palshet .				-	***		2,70 25,25	
.,			Panjim (Go	a)				26,514	24,258	1,81	
32	*		Porebunder					2,622 7,380 40,777	2,054 9,419	8.21	
**	a		Purngad					40.777	28,951	5.46	
**	*	- '	1 10 1 1				*	25,270	22,327	16,22	
65	*		Rewadanda Rai	*				20,270	00,000		
11	•		Shrivardhan					6,154	8,256	7,67	
**			NO v ·					615	457	38	
4,			Tiyeri .					5,964	7,127	6,20 21,92	
31			Vengurla					26,359	21,076	21,92 2,51	
,,			Verawal .					2,457 31,842	1,771 21,754	22,63	
**			Viziadroog					31,040	21,709	,	
					T	OTAL		487,625	420,805	384,3	
chra.			Bombay and	othe				7,377	5,750	5,68	
datra .			. Karachi	91	77		- 1	57	0 000	96	
libag .		4	- 12	**	23			7,653	8,292	1,13	
atkul .			. ,,	11	22		• 1	1,485	1.196	2,79	
havn ag ar oria			" 23	8.3	2.0	*		1,976 9,645	10,708	7,58	
hiveli			Dabhol	8.9	5.9		11	1,738	1,416	2,98	
hapa .				15	32			439	709	12	
utch-Man	1ví	-	Bombay	22	3,			28,767	24,110	24,89	
abhol.				33	33			71,665	62,648	71,47 (a)3,63	
asgaon			4 5.2	**	2.0			(a)2,985	(a)4,079	36,33	
evgad				2.0	32			30,758	28,771	30,30	
Oongar Diu .			Batnagiri Bombay	31	2.3		-	1,311	2,054	2,11	
warks.	*		, Бошоау	7.0	3.5	*		3,598	2,637	2,48	
ungus		*	Jambhari	3.7	9.9			2,354	1,957	2,10	
owalkote	:		Alibag) P	2.0			6,946	4.257	5,7	
larnai			Bombay	2.5	,,			53,778	47,563 26,240	55,6	
areshwar.	or B	ankote	27	.,	71			28,247	26,240	14,65 30	
Icnawar			4 12	3.0	11			450 3,193	468 2,847	3,0	
affrabad			. ,,	9 2	22		- 1	49,266	45,284	43,7	
aigad ambhari	*		Jaigad	2.0	23		•	4,410	4,019	8,8	
Angira	•			23	**			31,219	29,826	23,7	
arbone	*	*	. Janjira	27	**			2,333	1,841	8,0	
arool.			Dabhol	27	2,			2,365	2,093	3,4	
arwar			. Bombay	22	**			4,930	2,985	2,6 1	
elsi			11 50 2	**	**		•	806 958	975 650	4	
Charespate Conkan	113	•	. Viziadroog		,,		• .	(a)63 :	(a) 31	(a)	
Kumta.	•	•	Bombay	**	**	•	•	1,836	1,057	1,3	
Curdanda	•	•	Jaigad	**	**	•	:	758	571	8	
urjwan		÷		**	,,	:	:	925	855		
Ialwan	÷	,	. Bombay	38	1,			52,201	46,811	25,1	
dobhar			. Jaigad	.,	**		•	1,069	613	6 2	
intal .	•	•	, Ratnagiri		•••		•	208	258	2 2	
Janoha	•		. Viziadroog		**	•	•	476 1,673	319 1, 5 30	1,5	
fangrole Maprol	•	•	. Bombay	,,	,,	•	•	2,604	3,351	2,9	
napro: Marmagao	•	•	Alibag Bombay	**	32	•	:	8,416	7,526	6,7	
Mawa .	•	•	. Dombay	71 73	**	•	:	2,552	2,011	2,9	
Moosa	Kaz	i ar	d ,,	1,	23	:	·	29,228	24,923	27,0	
Jaitapur	•								Í		
Naviakhi Parabund		•	. Cutch-Man		**	•	•	1,816	1,752	2,8	
Navabund	e F	•	, Bombay	27	**	•	•	1,010	943	1,9	
			*	**	,,	•	•	1,340	1,237	1,0	
Okha Pandari	- :		Janjira	93	**				1.207	2,4	

(a) To Ports other than Bombay.

No. 173.—Number of Passengers carried on Short Voyage within the Province, with Ports of Departure and Destination—concld.

Dont of Assessing		Don't as ac-	tion	_	Number of Passengers			
Port of departure	•	Port of destina	Lion	ļ	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	
anjari		Dabhol and other pe	rts .		3,972	8,631	4,87	
anwas irdawna	٠	Jhambhari	2, ,	•	145			
anjim (Goa)	:	Bombay	»,		39 ,25 9	347 40,423	32: 93:60	
omburla .		Viziadroog ,, ,,	,, -		318	160	23,625 15	
orebunder		Bombay ,, ,,	,, .	-	4,323	3,233	3,23	
Purngad	• 1	A liberar	*	•	11,600	3,434	11,38	
Rajapur	•		,,	•	1,984	1,749	1,41	
lamagiri			22 4	- 1	1,948 56,708	1,428 55,087	1,38 41,94	
łewadanda			,,		32,544	31,615	4,32	
Shrivardhan ,			"	- }	10,116	16,627	17,48	
l'adri Liveri	4		32 *	* 1	1,658	1,738	1,12	
Tuna and Naolakhi	٠.	Bombay	22 *		11,268	(a) 40	10,55	
arathi		Alibag			439	744	83	
Jengurla		Bombay ,, ,,	,, .		53,626	54,081	46,32	
Verawal			23 1		2,739	2,445	2,43	
Wagotna		Datanatai	22 *		88,169 751	32,065 531	33,65	
Vir		Distance of the Co.	,, ,		768	728	668 5 38	
Carachi		Bombay			14,966	14, 250	14,89	
,,		Cutch-Mandvl ,			4.681	4,062	3,26	
>> • •		Dwarka			1,937	1,358	94	
37		Jamuagar		*	73	11	5	
)) · · ·		Porehunder			1,467	26 866	3 59	
"		Salaya			62	5	1	
37		Verawal			46	48	6	
		Other ports Bombay and other port			163	272	54	
37 * *	*	Domes, who other both		. -	22,035	20,306	21,89	
			TOTAL	-	45,488	41,304	42,81	
		Total, Bombay and	d Sind		1,268,954	1,149,535	1,034,70	
Baruva		Calingapatam .			4	***		
			TOTAL		4			
				-			***	
Simlipatam .		Coeanada Vizagapatam .			8			
Cocanada		Madras		- 1	41	***		
ochin		Calicut			2	1	***	
alicut		Cochin, etc		-	4	6		
opalpur		Cocanada, etc.		•	***	***		
legapatam .		Porto Novo, etc.		*		•••	***	
nticorin		Calicut and Colachel	* *		1	***	2:	
undapur		Mangalore			2	***		
28 4 4		Malpe			**1			
falpe		Kandapur			2	3	1	
,, ,	:	Mangalore	. :		11.	2	7	
			Total	. _	2	4	9	
lzagapatam .		Calcutta				***	49:	
fangalore	-	Kundapur		.	10	7	3:	
,,		Malpe			29	11	9:	
•	_		_				**	
			TOYAL	• -	39	18	12-	
fandi		Negapatam, etc.				101	9:	
Calient	_	Allepey		.		6		
ladras		Negapatam	• •	• -			***	
		Total, M	ADRAE		104	37	87:	
				-	1,841,819	1,225,064	1,116,84	

No. 174.—Number of Passengers carried on Short Voyage beyond the Province to ports in India, with ports of departure and destination.

									İ	Number of Passengers				
Port of d	ера	rture		Port	of d	lestin	ation		-	102 5- 28	1026-27	1027-28		
Rangoon	•		•	Calcutta Baruya		·				76,404 6,489	76,708 2,410	82,85		
"		•		Chittagong	·	·	•			35,814	37,304	39,91		
**	4	*	*	Cocanada Madras	*				-	89,6 6 8 43,936	81,460 44,909	95,82 49,00		
•				Port Blair						816	1,014	2,16		
				1			Tor	'AL		253,127	243,805	269,76		
Akyat				Calcutta	H	1			-	2,101	1,603			
,, ,	÷	·		Chittagong					-	37,695	31,166	42,51		
				794			Тот	AL		39,796	82,769	42,51		
				Chittagong				N			1,258	1,38		
Moulmein			٠	Calcutta							7	1,30		
Mergui			•	Calcutta Colombo				:		5	5	··· •		
"				- 70	T	TAL,	Bun	MA		292,928	277,844	313,71		
Calcutta				Obandhalla					-	25 004	20.200			
,,,				Chandbally Port Blair	:			1		15,084 1.553	20,290 1,768	13,1 6 1,83		
,,	:		,	Rangoon Other ports						1,553 82,716 2,301	91,743 2,430	92,81		
.,				Other ports			Tor	AL.	-	101,804	116,231	108,108		
G1. 144 a.m									-					
Chittagong	:	:		Akyab . Kyaukoyu	*					34,888	34,302 273	34,83		
"				Maungdow						207 3,519	3,497	30 3,31		
"			٠	Rangoon Other ports		:	:		:	33,149	37,829	44,34		
							Тот	AT.		71 005	67	6		
							101		-	71,865	75,958	82,86 		
					To	FAL,	Bene	Å.Ľ.		173,469	102,189	191,05		
Chandbally Puri	:	:		Calcutta			:	:	:	25,681 874	20,928	15,02;		
			i	TOTAL, B	HAB	A N'I	ORI	58A		26,055	21,343	15,020		
Bombay	•	٠	•	Kundapur						534	402	47:		
11 11	:	:	•	Malpe Mangalore	:	:	:	:		3,416 4,864	2,946 4,030	2,887 3,030		
							тот.	AL		8,814	7,468	6,398		
Karachi	:		•	Calteut Toticorin	•						1	1		
"		:	.	Cochin		:	:	:			5 3	38 1		
**	•	•	•	Other ports	•	•			•			10		
							Tor	L		2	9	50		
				Torak, Bo	11615	V 1 N	n Sa		Ī	8,816	7,477	6,445		

No. 174.—Number of Passengers carried on Short Voyage beyond the Province to Ports in India, with Ports of Departure and Destination—contd.

								Nu	nber of Passenge	rg
Port of de	part	ure		Port of	i desti	nation		1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
3 adagara 3aruya Bimlipatam Calingapata		:	:	Bombay, etc. Rangoon	:		•	14,644 2,637 7,101	20 18,361 5,710 8,895	39 14,470 2,563 9,290
Calicut	;	•	*	Eombay Karachi Calcutta				176	183	191
,,	٠	•	•	Caronesta,		TOTAL		176	184	193
Cannanore Cocanada			,	Bombay Rangoon .		: :		6 26,374	27,298	22,425
Cochin		,		Bombay .		. , .		50	10	16
	٠	•	٠	Other ports .		TOTAL		2	4	
Gopalpore				Rangoon, etc.				52 17,102	20,145	19,111
Kundapur		:	,	Bhatkal . Bombay .				16	8	10
67 61 72				Honawar	•			629 21 39	486 12 26	549 3 20
**				Kumpta .				73	18	17
"	:			Marmagao . Tadri	*	: :		131	77 291	6 8
"	•	•	•	Vingorla .				10	18	90 8
Madras				Pangan ata		TOTAL	•	1,063	936	77
Malpe .			,	Rangoon, etc.	,	' '		59,328	62,123	67,659
,, .			·	Bombay .				4,201	3,760	14 4,38
**	•			Goa Honawar				225 22		***
79 *	,			Karwar		; ;	:	48	8 19	16
",	4			Kumpta			,	114	80	40
21 .	7			Marmagao . Tadri .			*	426	138 210	148
",				Vingorla .				53	11	302 26
						TOTAL	•	5,111	4,235	4,936
Mangalore	*			Achra			-	*** 900		
32 32				Bhatkal Bombay .		1. 1		266 6,163	94 5,680	93
,,,				Goa			: [504i	415	5,826 431
,,	4		4	Honawar .	4			97 115	58	51
"		:		Karwar.				177	154 106	124 102
**	:	:	:	Tadri Vingorla	•		- : }	425 143	464	208 88
i				110001111	•	TOTAL		7,890	7,102	6,813
Negapatam				Pangoon						
Negapatam Tuticorin		:	:	Rangoon .	•	•	.			1
,,	•	٠	٠	Bombay	•		:			***
						Total				
Vizagapatar	п			Rangeon .				20,531	27,179	26,808
				} T	OTAL,	MADBAS		162,016	182,200	175,185
				Total, to Ports				663,284	681,058	
				1			1		001,000	701,429

No. 175.—Number of Passengers carried on Short Voyage beyond the Province to ports out of India, with ports of Departure and Destination.

								1	NUMBER OF PASSENGERS					
Port of	depa	rture			Port (of de	satina	tion			1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	
Mergui		•	•	Penang	•	•	•			-	430	356	610	
Moulmein				Penang	•			٠			1,302	1,216	1,558	
Rangoon				Singapo	re						4,791	4,863	3,219	
"				Penang									267	
								To	TAL		4,791	4,863	3,486	
Tavoy .				Penang							30	58	138	
•,				Kopah				,					2	
Victoria Po	01n t			Penang								35	67	
						T	OTAL,	Bue	MA		6,558	6,523	5,853	
Bombay			,	Babrein							499	299	510	
55				Bandarı	Abba	В					229	147	78	
49				Bushire							610	\$11	539	
**				Busreh							3,602	3,650	2,698	
•			,	Charbar							20	3		
"				Dubai							331	196	291	
,,	,			Gwador							70	23	5 4	
			4	Hai									1	
31	·			Hanjara							43	38	26	
,				Jask							21	5	16	
37	•			Koweit							243	67	82	
"	•	·	•	Linga	-		·	•			112	70	51	
*	,	•	•	Mahome		•	•	•	•		1,377	1,452	1,59	
1,	•	•	•	1	34 fb	•	•	•	•		259	280	24	
•	•	٠	•	Muscat	•	•	•	•	•	•	28	1	1:	
: #	•	•	•	Pasni	•	•	•	•	•	1	28		6,115	

No. 175.—Number of Passengers carried on Short Voyage beyond the Province to Ports out of India, with ports of Departure and Destination—contd.

D	1.								Num	ber of Passenger	8
Port of	depa	rture		Port of de	stin	ation		ļ	1925-28	1926-27	1927-28
Karachi			•	Bahrein .		•			206	346	30
**				Bandar Abbas				- [78	83	6
**				Busbire ,				- 1	253	256	27
,,				Busreh				.	5,899	4,697	4,48
1,				Charbar .	4		4		#87	292	20
**				Dubai				. [118	211	13
,,				Gwadar .					1,293	2,388	1,30
*>				Hanjam .					16	24	24
,,				Jask					7	23	1:
,,		,		Koweit					53	39	3
,,				Linga		1.1			42	31	8
,,	,	٠		Mahomera .		Ct			290	536	64
				Muscat		50			219	332	24
				Mukhilla .							
,,		,		Ormara							•••
,,		,		Pasni		*			708	716	86
"	٠			Sadak Hoosein							94
						Tor.	A II		9,760	9,974	8,76
				TOTAL, BOMBA	y a	kd 911	C Y	,	17,213	16,983	14,87
Cuddalore	٠		*	Straits Settlemen	te	,	,		341	305	40
Danushkod	ш			Taliamanner .					}	000	
Madras				Singapore .		,	4		147,608		***
,,		¥		Straits Settlement	9.				10, 100	77,253	64,80
Negapatan	1.		٠	Straits Settlemen		153			40,466		71,95
Porto Nava			,	Straits Settlement					60,749	93,464	1,50
						,			584	787	1,00
D ha nush k o	di			Colombo .		٠				146,553	189,40
Tuticorin				., -	•	•	•	· [41,957	56,335	59,59
Cochin				,, ,	•		•	· [7	4	8
Calicut	•		•	33	•		•		1		:
				Tor	A L.	Made.	A B		291,711	374,691	987,67
								F			
				Total, to Ports	out	of Indi	2	- [315,477	398,196	408,400

No. 176.*—PILGRIMS SAILING from, and RETURNING to, BRITISH INDIA to and from the Hedjaz, under the provisions of Pilgrim Ships Act, XIV of 1895.

Name of Province, State or	N имввк с	PROM PROM	THO SAILED		BETURNED TO	OHW BM
Foreign country from which the pilgrims came	Bombay	Karachi	TOTAL	Bombay	Karachi	Total
BRITISH PROVINCES						
Madras Presidency	660	14	674			
Bombay Presidency (exclusive of Sind)	574	12	586	,	ł "	
Bombay City	285		285	.,,		
Sind	(a)	1,577	1,577	***		
Bengal Presidency	10,810	157	10,967	4.1		
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	1,326	98	1,422	111	,.,	
Punjab and North-West Frontier Province	723	3,031	3,754	,,,		
Burma	208		208			
Bihar and Orissa	631	12	643			
Central Provinces	150		150			
Assam	2,132	3	2,135			
British Baluchistan	2,102	730	823	***		•••
			56			***
Delhi , , , ,	***	58		***	***	***
Ajmer-Merwara	22	""	22	***	***	
Rajputana	141	46	46	-++	***	
TOTAL .	17,614	5,734	23,348	**/		
BRITISH COLONY						
40.1	28		28			
Caylon			20		***	
TOTAL	28		28			
Indian States						
Hyderabad (Deccau)	223		223			
Pravancore	10	" 1	11	491		
Mysore Cochin	22 14		92 14	***	***	
Baroda	35		35	***		
Awallor	80 90	48	60 138	***		
Rewa State	5	; l	5			
ndoro	44 10		44 10	***		'
aora	6	l [6	***		1
Bhopal	59 7		59 7			:::
Faridkot		2 1	2		· · · ·	:::
Cripura Cambay	31 1		31 1			:::
Kutch—Bhuj		4	4			
Kathiawar Palanpur	70 37		70 3 7	***	:::	
looch Bihar	4	i	4	***	:::	
Chitrel	4 1	}	4 1		:::	***
Malerkotia		13	13	•••) :::	***

Note.-- The ports for the embarkation and disembarkation of pilgrims are appointed by local Governments. At present Bombay and Karachi are the only two authorised ports.

The statistics relate to the pilgrim Season which commenced in the years against which figures are stated.

(a) Included under Baluchistan.

No. 176.—PILGRIMS SAILING from, and RETURNING to, BRITISH INDIA to and from the HEDJAZ, under the provisions of PILGRIM SHIPS ACT, XIV of 1895—contd.

	NUMBER OF	Pilgrims w From	HO SAILED		R OF PILGRI	
Name of Province, State or Foreign country from which the pilgrims came	Bombay	Karachi	TOTAL	Вотвау	Karschi	Total
INDIAN STATES-contd.						
Rajputana States	257	19	276	744		
Benares	112		112	***		
Rampur	. 17	12	20	***		***
Patiala	65	3	68 20	***	'''	7**
Nabha Sahawalpur	20	201	201	774	}	***
Pooneh		2	2	***		***
Ranipur	27		27	***		***
Ranipur Las Bela		118	118			***
Kapurthala		19	19	***		•••
hairpur (Sind)		9	9	***		***
Calat (and other States in Balachistan)		214	214			
Total	1,231	665	1,898			٠.
FOREIGN TERRITORIES			W			
Moley (Paintal)	366	1	168		1 1	,
Malay (British) Outch East Judies	387	***	367	***		
(Dagian Turkestan	14	10	24		1	
natolia (Agiatia Tauban)	.	3	3	144		
угія						
hina	6		6	***]	***
hinese Turkestan	983	1,505	2,488	***	""	,
Turkey Persia	. 3	"" 0/10	863	***	1 200	***
Argion Galf	. 57	863	57	***	1	***
rabia	982	179	561	***	497	***
Iesopotamia	14	132	146	191		***
Damascus	1	***	1]]	
Portuguese East Africa			444	111		***
Sast and South Africa	. 1	***	9	***		***
Egypt Sokhara	18		3	***		***
	139	3,839	3,071	***		
libet	5	0,030	5	***	} ::: {	
Vonal	2		2			***
Australia	1		1	44.		***
dauritions '.	. 6		6	***]	***
rench Scattement	32	1	33	***		***
rance	""	***	***	***		***
Toral .	2,216	6,532	8,748	***		
GRAND TOTAL, 1927 .	21,285*	12,931**	34,020	15,503†	16,203†	31,70
TOTALS (1926 - 1925 - 1924 - 1924 - 1923 - 1922 - 1921 - 1920 - 1919 - 1918 - 1	14,601 1,586 11,856 17,137 8,575 7,377 18,008 9,218 1,337	8,954 782 6,384 7,133 3,975 3,477 4,081 2,903	28,344 2,374 18,240 24,270 12,550 10,854 22,089 12,121 1,327	9,280 690 8,821 11,049 5,533 5,901 16,455 9,253 1,400	12,807 1,911 7,083 10,875 5,877 4,553 3,802 2,574	23,08 2,60 15,90 21,72 11,41 10,45 20,25 11,82 1,400

Includes 171 babies in arms and 25 pilgrims, not shown in the details, to whom separate passports
were not issued.

^{**} Includes 23 pilgrims for whom details regarding provinces, etc., are not available, and excludes 23 pilgrims disappeared at the time of embarkation.

[†] Petails by provinces, etc., are not available.

No. 177.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT of BIRTHS and DEATHS in BRITISH INDIA, and

		-				
_	:	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922
Population in which births deaths were registered	and	238,496,222	238,482,205	238,481,679	241,419,723	241,419,723
Number of births— Male Female	•	4,370,052 4,060,508	3,748,208 3,464,207	4,077,295 8,786,987	4,037,843 3,736,933	3,0 9 8,896 3,695,063
Total	* 1	8,430,560	7,212,415	7,864,232	7,774,776	7,088,959
Ratio of births per mille		35.35	30'24	32.98	32.20	31:85
Ratio per cent of Male to Fe births	male	107.60	108'20	107-70	108'05	108.09
Number of deaths— Male Female		7,605,658 7,290,143	4,465,088 4,089,090	3,852,028 3,503,62 6	3,884,816 3,500,296	8,067,690 2,732,402
Total		14,895,801	8,554,178	7,355,654	7,385,112	5,800,092
Ratio of deaths per mill Population— Male Female	e of	31·89 30·57	18·72 17·15	16·15 14·69	16'09 14'50	12.70 11.32
Total	-	62.46	35.87	30'84	30.59	24.03
Ratioper cent of Male to Fe	male	104:30	109.20	109:90	110.99	112-27
Ratio of deaths per mille— (a) in towns (b) in rural districts (c) according to class Christians Hindus		56.76 62.98 37.55 64.61 56.12	38:51 35:63 18:41 36:40 33:59	34.65 30.49 19.65 30.96 29.96	33°33 30°32 16°61 30°87	27°41 23°00 16°09 24°08
Muhammadans Buddhists Others (d) according to cause:		40°00 102°31	30·81 56·40	26'56 45'35	29°54 21°58 52°54	23°22 22°18 36°53
Cholera Small-pox Plague Fevers Dysentery and diarrhoa		2:35 :39 1:85 46:69 1:16	2 43 57 31 22 93 1 22	20.68 92	1:87 :17 :29 19:72 :95	150 17 182 15728 74
Respiratory diseases .	*1	1.81	1.47	1'40	1:38	1.20
Injuries	-	41	*42	.80	38	'3 6
(e) according to seasons Spring and summer— February		2°86 2°85 3°84 3°40 2°99 2°85	2·99 2·79 2·71 2·70 2·71 2·66	2·43 2·02 2·65 2·77 2·52 2·04	2·23 2·59 2·49 2·56 2·32 2·16	1.74 1.80 1.88 2.10 1.84 1.79
Autumn and winter—						
August		2°54 3°03 9°94 15°92 9°32 3°42	2·74 2·72 2·78 3·05 3·43 4·59	2°24 2°43 2°59 2°69 2°88 2°68	2·72 2·65 2·85 2·87 2·87 2·52 2·63	1.89 1.89 2.31 2.28 2.34 2.16

and Ratio of Deaths according to Sex, Town or Country, Class, Cause, Shason.

1923	1924	1925	1926	1027	
241,409,026	241,400,026	241,469,028	241,471,383	24 1,471,883	Population n which births and deaths were registered
4,395,789 4,070,296	4,320,969 3,998,434	4,2 20,919 3,904,489	4,352,525 4,043,154	4,419,63 0 4, 097,076	Number of births — Male Female
8,466,085	8,317,403	8,125,408	8,395,679	8,516,700	Total
85.08	34.44	33-65	34-77	35.27	Ratio of births per mills
108.0	108.1	108'1	107.7	107.9	Ratio per cent of Male to Femal
3,161,978 2,874,953	3,603,330 3,275,956	3,140,197 2,827,721	3,375,366 3,085,244	8,143,411 2,867,318	Number of deaths— Male Female
0,036,931	6,879,286	5,967,918	6,460,610	6,009,729	Total
13.10	14·92 18·57	13.01	13'98 ; 12'78	13°01 11°88	Ratio of deaths per mille of Popul tion— Male Female
25'00	28'49	24.72	26.76	24.89	Total
109*98	109.99	111.02	109.40	109.59	Batio per cent of Male to Fems deaths
29°27 24°58	31'66 28'18	29·21 24·27	32°52 26°19	29.05 24.48	Ratio of deaths per mille— (a) in towns (b) in rural districts (c) according to diass:
18'84 24'63 25'80 20'98 36'26	20.89 28.00 30.35 21.77 37.56	18-64 24-72 24-99 18-68 33-88	21·29 26·92 26·29 20·86 38·40	19'89 24'96 24'61 19'47 36'18'	Christians Hindus Muhammadans Buddhists Others
130 18 195 15:35	1.22 0.23 1.50 16.60 0.95	0°48 0°36 0°49 15°06	0°57 0°49 0°81 15°57 1°06	1.26 0.49 0.18 14.29 0.92	(d) according to cause t Cholera Small-pox Plague Fovers Dysentery and
1.53	1.38	1.35	1.57	1:47	diarrhea Bespiratory diseases
.37	0.38	0.38	0.39	0.38	Injuries
			E d		(s) according to season: Spring and summer—
1-79 1-97 2-90 2-93 1-95 1-77	1.98 2.34 2.68 2.50 2.43 2.13	1.88 2.13 2.07 2.06 1.86 1.73	1.02 2.25 2.28 2.40 2.18 1.98	1.80 1.94 1.95 2.19 2.08 2.06	February March April May June July
			İ		Autumn and winter-
1.86 2.06 2.48 2.32 2.60 2.22	2:20 2:41 7:36 2:50 2:65	1.80 2.04 2.14 2.23 3.49 2.23	2·12 2·23 2·89 2·44 2·38	2·11 2·08 2·08 2·22 2·29 ·2·16	August September October November December January

No. 178.—Number and ratio to population of Deaths in towns and Rural circles in British India.

		Nua	DER OF DE	ATKS		Deaths pe	в 1,000 ов	POPULATIO	ЭН
Province		Males	Females	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Males	Females
Madras , .	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	850,723 550,605 441,714 416,696 436,743 458,740 510,956 508,005 530,173 506,110	871,280 530,224 432,267 408,201 422,403 450,079 495,087 492,553 518,356 491,632	1,722,003 1,089,829 873,981 826,897 859,236 908,825 1,006,043 1,006,043 1,006,558 1,048,529 997,742	43'1 26'6 21'1 19'5 20'2 21'6 23'9 23'7 25'0 23'8	42.9 31.7 27.1 24.9 26.0 26.4 28.8 29.2 20.3 27.8	48.0 27.2 21.8 20.2 21.0 22.2 24.5 24.4 25.6 24.3	43 · 2 28 · 0 22 · 4 20 · 7 21 · 6 22 · 7 25 · 3 25 · 1 26 · 2 25 · 0	42°9 26°5 21°3 19°6 20°3 21°7 23°8 23°7 24°9 23°6
Bombay ,	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1937	847,472 335,548 295,038 263,865 238,303 258,244 275,426 236,231 282,110 265,784	877,202 301,622 266,258 284,485 214,278 238,000 254,150 217,332 265,154 237,107	1,724,674 637,170 561,296 498,350 452,581 496,244 629,676 453,563 547,264 492,891	92:20 29:61 26:81 23:89 22:49 24:87 26:79 22:84 27:91 25:40	66°66 47°56 38°20 34°84 28°26 30°11 31°09 27°04 31°22 26°65	88'05 32'53 28'65 26'00 23'61 25'89 27'63 23'66 28'55 25'72	83'18 32'93 28'96 26'26 23'71 26'70 27'41 23'51 28'07 25'45	93°33 32'09 28°33 25°72 23°50 26°11 27°88 23°84 20°08 26°01
Bengal	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	912,838 860,950 775,842 735,638 624,209 620,632 647,403 614,730 603,602 614,685	814,493 780,161 705,770 607,392 548,647 556,159 555,841 543,707 547,595 574,685	1,727,331 1,641,111 1,481,612 1,403,080 1,173,246 1,185,791 1,203,244 1,158,473 1,151,197 1,189,370	38.6 36.4 82.8 30.5 25.5 25.8 26.1 25.0 24.7 25.5	30°8 33°8 31°4 25°8 21°8 21°4 22°4 23°0 25°4	88:1 86:2 32:7 30:1 25:2 25:5 25:9 24:9 24:7 25:6	30°2 37°0 33°3 30°6 25°9 26°9 26°9 25°5 25°1 25°5	36'9 35'4 32'0 29'7 24'4 24'7 24'7 24'2 24'4 25'6
United Provinces	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	2,006,883 1,017,386 913,899 952,243 610,033 566,807 681,719 608,403 610,233 550,457	1,840,879 934,327 878,936 843,202 524,847 493,497 602,153 520,756 528,651 474,618	3,856,762 1,961,662 1,742,835 1,795,445 1,134,880 1,060,304 1,283,872 1,124,248 1,138,984 1,025,075	82:44 41:60 86:78 39:05 24:45 22:48 27:60 24:01 23:98 21:08	80°08 42°32 43°03 46°97 32°93 35°86 38°10 35°55 40°79 35°87	82:37 41:69 37:23 39:57 25:01 23:37 28:29 24:78 25:10 22:59	82°04 41°59 87°37 40°03 25°64 23°83 28°60 25°37 25°65 23°14	82.73 41.79 37.08 39.06 24.31 22.86 27.89 24.12 24.49 21.98
Punjab ,	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	797,343 291,268 298,447 332,951 241,236 328,845 457,758 324,123 392,882 303,468	768,2) 7 256,864 253,629 285,283 211,574 306,017 433,268 290,729 357,010 250,881	1,505,560 548,070 552,078 618,237 452,807 634,862 891,026 614,852 740,392 563,349	82.03 27.78 28.12 29.76 21.74 30.77 43.83 29.70 36.29 27.26	70·30 \$8•95 82•75 33·46 24·97 32·80 39·82 32·30 38·63 29·19	80°96 28°84 28°55 30°13 22°07 30°9 43°4 29°97 36°52 27°5	75·2 27·5 28·1 29·7 21·5 29·4 40·9 28·9 35·0 27·1	88.0 29.4 29.1 30.6 22.7 32.9 46.5 31.2 38.3 27.9
Burma	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1928 1924 1925 1926 1927	197,273 161,967 136,832 122,480 127,449 119,505 122,951 106,984 118,943 112,498	191,633 143,494 122,444 108,564 111,999 106,378 110,215 95,949 107,516 99,045	388,906 305,461 259,776 231,044 239,448 225,883 233,166 202,933 220,450 211,543	37'82 28'95 24'65 19'66 20'23 19'50 16'77 18'78 17'38	63°36 47°74 40°39 35°55 38°02 35°45 37°51 34°22 37°41 36°21	30:59 31:09 26:44 21:45 22:23 20:87 21:54 18:75 20:92 19:55	39·25 32·22 27·22 22·19 28·09 21·55 22·17 19·29 21·45 20·29	30.94 20.90 25.62 20.67 21.32 20.16 20.88 18.18 20.37 18.77
Bihar and Orissa	(1918 1019 1920 1921 1022 1023 1024 1025 1926 1927	1,001,462 719,871 555,411 587,203 436,277 444,110 515,900 422,622 457,688 443,520	954,751 659,786 511,721 529,220 884,207 407,642 473,773 383,107 416,573 409,504	1,350,213 1,379,667 1,067,132 1,116,423 820,574 851,752 989,763 805,729 874,261 853,024	57·1 40·2 30·8 32·8 24·1 25·0 20·1 23·7 25·7 25·1	44'8 33'3 32'1 31'7 22'6 25'6 27'7 23'2 28'0 22'7	56'7 40'0 30'9 32'6 24'1 25'0 29'1 23'7 25'7 25'1	59·8 42·6 32·9 34·8 26·0 26·4 30·7 25·2 27·8 26·4	54·1 37·4 29·0 30·7 22·2 23·6 27·4 22·2 24·2 23·7

No. 178.—Number and ratio to population of deaths in towns and rural circles in British India—contd.

	Nume	EB OF DEA	TH 8	D	BATHS PE	1,000 of	POPULATIO	N
Province	Males	Females	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Males	Famales
Central Provinces and Berar 1918 1920 1921 1924 1924 1925 1926 1926 1927 1927 1927 1928 1928 1927 1928 1928 1927 1927 1928	721,221 316,709 293,553 319,895 215,883 223,465 230,401 201,387 249,927 229,170	708,629 285,012 264,576 292,487 101,944 201,324 213,961 177,965 227,728 207,389	1,427,850 601,720 558,128 612,822 407,827 424,789 453,362 477,655 435,559	105-13 48-17 40-02 43-52 29-11 30-34 32-08 26-82 33-97 31-17	77.60 43.90 40.91 48.69 31.16 32.29 37.29 31.39 87.72 32.53	102.60 43.24 40.11 44.01 29.31 30.53 32.59 27.27 34.38 31.31	104'07 45'70 42'36 46'02 31'06 32'15 34'44 28'07 35'95 32'82	101·15 40·80 37·87 42·01 27·57 28·9 30·74 25·56 32·71 29·79
Assam	145,003 159,838 95,797 96,688 97,041 86,292 90,088 82,789 83,168 84,073	183,041 143,295 79,606 84,825 87,016 75,040 88,039 71,562 74,619 76,740	279,034 303,133 175,408 181,513 184,057 161,392 187,127 154,351 157,787 160,818	46:37 50:35 20:07 26:53 26:92 23:54 27:32 22:50 23:03 23:46	88°06 37'38 24'66 23'85 23'49 23'36 26'57 28'63 22'60 23'08	46·10 50·09 28·98 26·48 26·35 23·54 27·30 22·52 23·02 23·47	46°49 50°90 30°50 26°98 27°07 24°08 27°66 23°10 23°21 23°47	45.69 40.21 27.34 25.03 26.60 22.95 26.92 21.88 22.82 23.47
North-West Frontier Province 1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1924 1925 1926 1927	78,314 31,203 26,631 37,077 25,390 27,416 34,056 23,243 25,087 26,153	70,102 27,009 21,064 30,381 20,917 28,297 32,156 10,079 21,348 20,028	143,506 58,302 47,695 67,458 46,307 50,718 66,212 42,322 46,435 47,081	71'91 27'80 22'69 31'56 21'26 23'51 30'73 19'29 21'37 21'79	00 07	70°30 28°56 23°37 31°59 21°70 28°74 31°0 19°81 21°8 22°05	67:9 28:9 24:7 32:5 22:3 24:0 20:4 22:0 22:9	73.0 28.2 21.9 30.5 21.0 23.4 32.3 19.2 21.5 21.0
Ajmer-Merwara (1918) Ajmer-Merwara (1922) 1924 1924 1925 1926 1926 1926	28,549 7,027 6,074 7,492 5,773 6,853 6,601 6,182 8,206 6,762	20,004 6,748 5,018 6,581 5,216 5,838 5,763 5,467 7,486 6,205	57,553 14,375 12,892 14,073 10,989 12,691 12,364 11,639 15,692 12,267	127-28 24-38 20-92 24-95 18-61 21-78 21-06 22-18 29-21 28-18	82.66 39.71 88.04 35.25 29.13 23.22 32.61 20.10 36.50 32.11	114'78 28'67 25'71 28'41 22'19 25'62 24'96 28'50 31'68 26'18	107'25 28'65 26'20 27'79 21'42 25'42 24'12 22'99 30'44 13'65	123 32 28 69 25 10 29 16 23 11 25 87 21 10 24 22 33 17
Coorg	3,958 8,313 4,241 2,503 2,944 2,477 3,500 2,765 3,062 2,709	3,504 2,874 3,783 2,176 3,724 2,208 3,226 2,284 2,537 2,369	7,462 6,187 8,024 4,679 5,668 4,775 6,726 5,049 5,599 5,138	42'07 94'23 44'18 27'70 33'56 28'24 30'84 29'39 31'70 29'80	42·18 54·10 73·64 43·60 52·84 45·02 65·83 55·76 77·48 62·21	42'65 35'36 45'86 28'56 34'60 29'14 41'06 30'82 34'17 31'86	40*69 84*06 43*60 27*97 32*89 27*68 39*02 30*89 34*21 30*94	45°10 96°99 48°69 29°27 86°64 30°91 48°50 30°72 34°13 31°87
Delhi	18,629 8,857 7,049 8,095 6,319 0,586 8,481 7,637 10,785 7,962	20,318 8,644 7,158 7,546 6,153 9,384 8,324 7,212 10,671 7,215	38,947 17,501 14,807 15,641 12,472 18,970 16,805 14,849 21,456 15,177	117.42 36.66 88.07 26.30 21.50 34.53 42.88 33.90 47.03 30.48	78'88 46'37'56'35'56'35'67'28'43'40'91'27'40'26'88'40'13'30'22'	93'47' 42'00' 35'54' 31'24' 24'91' 37'90' 33'57' 20'98' 42'86' 30'32	80°22 88°14 82°93 27°27 21°83 88°12 29°30 26°36 87°26 27°51	110·16 46·86 88·81 35·74 29·14 44·44 89·42 34·15 50·54
Total	7,605,658 4,465,088 3,852,028 3,884,816 3,067,690 3,161,078 3,603,930 8,140,197 3,375,366	7,290,143 4,089,090 3,503,626 3,500,296 2,732,402 2,874,953 3,275,956 3,985,244 2,867,318	14,895,801 8,554,178 7,355,654 7,385,112 5,800,092 6,036,931 6,870,286 5,067,918 6,460,610 6,009,729	62-98 35-63 30-40 30-32 23-00 24-58 28-18 24-27 24-27 24-19 24-48	56.76 38.51 34.65 33.38 27.41 29.27 31.66 29.21 32.52 29.05	62·48 35·87 30·84 80·59 24·02 25·00 28·49 24·72 26·76 24·89	62.42 36.65 31.61 31.35 24.76 25.61 29.07 26.34 27.23 26.35	62:50 85:46 30:04 29:79 23:26 24:46 27:90 24:06 26:26 24:40

No. 179.—Number of Births with ratio per 1,000 of population and excess of births over deaths and deaths over births in British India.

Province	POPULATION	o undre re	HOITARTSIE	Number of	F DIETHS	born to	Excess of births over deaths (+)	Ratio of births per
	Bura]	Urban	Total	Males	Females	every 100 females born	and deaths over births	1,000 of popu- lation
(1918) 1910 1920 1921 1920 1921 1923 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	35,181,499 36,161,499 35,151,499 95,821,627 35,829,718 35,839,718 35,839,469 35,844,911 35,854,478 35,861,088	4,954,236 4,854,236 4,954,236 5,181,169 5,172,978 5,172,978 5,163,227 5,153,795 5,144,218 5,140,708	40,005,735 40,005,735 40,005,735 41,002,696 41,002,696 41,002,696 41,002,696 41,002,696 41,002,696 41,002,696	591,209 523,544 582,963 566,082 629,248 693,043 730,223 705,300 753,383 763,404	504,995 497,669 554,275 541,492 602,476 665,705 700,685 677,168 726,910 732,343	104'6 105'2 105'2 104'7 104'4 104'1 104'2 104'2 104'2	(-) -14'1 -1'7 +6'8 +6'8 +9'0 +10'9 +10'4 +9'3 +10'5 +12'2	28'9 25'5 28'4 27'0 30'0 33'1 34'9 38'7 36'1 36'5
Bombay	16,407,762 16,407,762 16,407,762 15,437,218 15,432,717 15,421,829 16,421,829 15,421,829 15,421,829	3,179,621 3,179,621 3,179,621 3,728,396 3,732,897 3,743,785 3,743,785 3,743,785 3,743,785 3,743,785	19,587,383 19,587,383 19,587,383 19,165,614 19,165,614 19,165,614 19,165,614 19,165,614 19,165,614	822, 546 285, 195 909, 468 825, 761 323, 631 354, 890 364, 031 346, 373 368, 823	296,678 261,265 283,712 298,889 297,139 327,020 318,011 341,312 339,591	109°16 109°08 108°09 102°95 108°52 108°22	-56.44 -4.63 +1.63 +6.59 +8.78 +9.95 +7.97 +11.00 +8.50 +11.18	31.61 27.90 30.28 32.54 32.39 35.58 35.60 34.06 37.05 36.85
Bengal	42,421,996 42,421,996 43,431,787 43,431,787 43,424,512 43,424,612 43,418,456 43,418,456 43,418,456	2,907,251 2,907,251 2,907,251 8,090,506 3,090,506 3,097,781 3,103,837 3,103,837 3,103,837	45,329,247 45,329,247 45,329,247 46,522,203 46,522,203 46,522,293 46,522,293 46,522,293 46,522,293	771,313 646,397 702,686 674,701 664,469 723,508 710,938 717,330 663,588 670,251	717,822 598,995 657,247 626,210 611,145 669,903 659,181 669,767 612,792 616,612	107 107 106 107 108 108 108 107 108	-5.2 -8.7 -2.7 -2.1 +2.2 +4.4 +3.6 +4.7 +2.7 +2.1	32'9 27'5 30'0 28'0 27'4 29'9 29'5 29'6 27'4 27'7
United Provinces , \begin{cases} 1918 & 1910 & 1920 & 1921 & 1922 & 1924 & 1926 & 1926 & 1926 & 1927	43,785,652 43,768,781 43,768,068 42,401,913 42,369,342 42,372,494 42,364,763 42,364,763 42,364,763 42,364,763	3,034,904 3,036,758 5,037,845 2,973,974 3,006,445 3,003,293 3,011,024 3,011,024 3,011,024 3,011,024	46,820,556 46,806,539 46,806,913 45,375,787 45,375,787 45,375,787 45,375,787 45,375,787 45,375,787	977,044 795,870 872,094 819,854 769,516 864,154 833,880 785,661 320,921 881,412	890,800 720,627 792,098 740,748 690,272 771,296 741,421 690,614 731,133 785,067	109.68 110.44 110.10 110.68 111.48 112.04 112.47 112.80 112.28 112.27	-42.48 -9.30 -1.68 -5.18 +7.16 +12.67 +6.43 +7.95 +9.10 +14.13	39.89 92.39 35.55 34.39 32.17 86.04 34.72 32.73 84.20 36.72
Panjab - 1924 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1926 1927	17,589,045, 17,650,032 17,533,937 18,478,134 18,452,818 18,443,502 18,443,502 18,443,502 18,428,667 18,307,109	1,768,101 1,777,214 1,803,159 2,039,472 2,064,788 2,074,104 2,074,104 2,074,104 2,088,939 3,120,497	19,337,146 19,337,146 19,337,146 20,617,606 20,517,606 20,517,606 20,517,606 20,517,606 20,517,606 20,517,606	404,566 413,018 437,257 443,604 425,984 468,188 435,765 434,042 451,428 457,668	360,003 865,828 392,546 402,908 390,477 417,401 385,920 388,034 408,122 400,688	112-1	-41'4 +12'0 \$\frac{14'3}{11'4} +17'2 +12'3 -3'3 +10'1 +5'1 +14'8	39'6 40'3 42'9 41'5 39'3 49'2 40'1 40'1 41'6 42'3
Burma (1918) 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1025 11926 11926	8,705,603 8,707,758 8,705,758 9,558,301 9,550,654 9,605,607 9,500,500 9,570,808 9,575,308 9,575,308	1,118,727 1,118,632 1,119,632 1,212,890 1,211,536 1,217,011 1,226,019 1,247,320 1,247,220	9,824,390 9,824,390 9,824,390 10,771,190 10,771,190 10,822,618 10,822,618 10,922,618 10,922,618	166,426 150,618 170,187 164,977 163,686 164,081 162,861 141,302 153,490 138,976	157,882 143,054	105	-7 -1 +7 +8 +7 +9 +6 +7 +7 +6	33.01 29.89 33.78 29.85 29.51 27.40 25.38 27.59 36.08
1918 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1924 1925 1926 1927	33, 295, 061 38, 288, 211 32, 330, 652 32, 330, 652 32, 830, 652 32, 830, 652 32, 820, 507 32, 829, 507	1,194,785 1,201,635 1,201,686 1,171,537 1,171,537 1,171,537 1,171,537 1,176,039 1,175,039	34,489,848 34,489,848 34,489,846 34,002,189 34,002,189 34,002,189 34,002,189 34,004,546 34,004,546	665,830 540,648 571,131 607,198 612,652 646,019 623,391 621,315 647,527 652,158	628,211 510,225 542,337 570,868 578,773 612,781 500,755 590,432 620,297 627,961	105 105 105 106 105 105 105 105 105 104 104	-19·2 -9·6 +1·3 +1·8 +10·9 +6·6 +11·0 +11·5 +12·5	40'4 37'5 30'4 32'2 34'8 35'0 37'0 35'8 37'8

No. 179.—Number of Births with ratio per 1,000 of population and excess of births over deaths and deaths over births in British India—contd.

D	Population	UNDER REG	ISTRATION	Number of	вівтиє	Number of males born to every	births over deaths	Ratio of births per
Province	Rural	Urban	Total	j	Females	100	(+) and deaths over births (-)	of ropu-
Central Provinces 1920 1923 1924 1925 1924 1925 1926 1926 1927 1927 1927 1927 1927 1927 1927 1927	12,562,252 12,562,252 12,560,191 12,560,191	1,277,721 1,277,721 1,277,721 1,332,521 1,354,993 1,350,508 1,350,508 1,352,569 1,352,569	13,916,308 13,916,308 13,912,760 13,912,760 13,912,760 13,912,760 13,912,760 13,912,760 13,912,760	307,761 244,636 279,140 270,058 255,003 325,251 314,644 812,947 328,034 325,771	300,024 207,785 312,369 308,358	104'90 105'47 104'93 105'05 104'87 105'09 105'01 105'65	-59.36 -8.93	43 24 84 31 39 17 37 90 35 80 45 63 44 18 43 90 46 03 45 58
(1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 (1923 1924 1925 1926 (1927	5,932,062 5,932,062 5,931,006 6,708,272 6,708,272 6,703,067 6,703,067 6,703,067 6,703,067 6,703,067	119,445 119,445 120,501 146,095 149,175 149,175 149,175 149,175	6,051,507 6,051,507 6,051,507 6,854,367 6,854,367 6,852,242 6,852,242 6,852,242 6,852,242 6,852,242	108,730 96,287 98,370 105,395 100,433 101,861 110,107 103,000 108,967 107,461	102,987 89,451 92,465 97,758 94,465 95,657 102,648 96,252 102,266 99,828	106 106 107 106 107 106 107 107 106 108	-11.12 -19.57 +2.55 +3.15 +1.58 +6.28 +3.74 +6.56 +7.80 +6.78	34.98 30.52 31.53 29.63 28.43 28.82 31.04 29.08 30.82 30.25
North-West Frontier Pro- vince Pro- 1922 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1926 1927	1,849,832 1,849,832 1,849,832 1,023,148 1,023,148 1,023,148 1,023,148 1,023,148 1,023,148 1,023,148	191,245 191,245 191,245 212,425 212,425 212,425 212,425 212,425 212,425 212,425 212,425	2,041,077 2,041,077 2,041,077 2,135,573 2,135,573 2,135,573 2,135,573 2,135,573 2,135,573 2,135,573	34,328 32,542 34,250 32,429 28,339 32,930 32,622 32,428 36,534 35,358	28,093 25,819 26,618 25,771 22,258 26,055 25,120 24,934 27,937 27,166	122.2 126.2 128.7 125.8 127.3 126.4 129.9 130.1	-39.7 + 05 +6.4 -4.3 +2.0 +3.9 -4.0 +7.1 +8.4 +7.3	30.6 28.6 20.8 27.3 23.7 27.6 27.0 26.9 30.2 29.3
Ajmer-Merwara . [1918 1010 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1924 1926 1026 1026 1027	361,001 361,001 361,001 328,823 328,823 328,823 328,823 328,823 328,823 328,823	140,394 140,394 140,394 160,448 166,448 166,448 166,448 166,448 166,448 166,448	501,395 501,395 501,395 495,271 495,271 495,271 495,271 495,271 495,271	7,185 8,021 7,443 8,234 7,981 8,675 8,964 8,794 8,426 8,191	6,029 7,042 6,484 7,184 7,017 7,562 7,541 7,642 7,108 6,896	113.90 114.79 114.62 113.73 119.52 118.87 115.07	+1'37 +2'06 +2'72 +8'09	30.04 27.77 31.13 30.28 32.86 33.33 33.18 31.36
Coorg . { 1918 1929 1920 1922 1923 1924 1924 1925 1926 1927	164,995 164,995 164,995 164,997 154,997 154,997 154,997 154,997 154,997	9,081 9,081 9,081 9,081 8,841 8,841 8,841 8,841 8,841 8,841	174,976 174,976 174,976 163,838 163,838 163,838 163,838 163,838 163,838	2,705 2,339 2,145 2,300 2,262 2,184 1,792 1,587 1,927 1,652	2,487 2,272 2,022 2,194 2,010 2,013 1,682 1,500	108:49 106:54 106:88 106:99	-1'13 -8'52 -3'53 -19'85 -11'94 -11'43	26.35 23.81 27.43 26.07 25.62 21.20 18.88 22.75
1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1924 1925 1926 1926 1927	187,512 187,512 187,512 187,512 236,246 236,246 236,246	229,144 229,144 229,144 264,293 264,293 264,293 302,021 302,021 302,021	416,650 416,656	10,420 9,003 10,186 10,580 10,694 11,098 11,147 10,822	9,097 9,542 9,713 9,923 9,96 10,008 10,00	3 110 7 100 7 108 107 4 111 3 110 2 108 3 104	-45'55 +3'86' +11'85' +9'36' +16'2' +4'11 +8'8 +7'9 -1'8 +10'2'	0 45'80 2 47'36 5 40'56 8 41'20 7 42'07 6 42'48 0 41'60 40'99
Total 1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1924 1925 1926 1927 1926 1927 1	219,832,362 219,792,131 219,792,015 219,761,842	20,025,555 20,043,277 20,071,365 21,528,576 21,603,782 21,636,664 21,676,895 21,677,011 21,709,541 21,733,589	238,496,225 238,482,206 288,481,576 241,419,725 241,469,026 241,469,026 241,469,026 241,471,385 241,471,385	5 3,748,208 4,077,295 4,097,843 3,998,806 5 4,395,780 6 4,220,915 6 4,220,915 6 4,352,525	3,464,20 3,786,98 3,736,93 3,695,06 4,070,29 3,996,43 4,043,18	7 108.2 7 107.6 8 108.0 8 108.0 6 108.0 4 108.1 89 108.1	+1'6' +7'8 +10'6' +5'8 +8'6' +8'6	3 30°24 3 32°96 51 32°26 32 31°8 96 35°0 95 34°4 93 33°6

No. 180.—Deaths—Ratio per mille in certain Large Cities and Stations

Province and city		Popula- tion (census of 1921)	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
Madras-			·— <u></u>						·			
Madras .		516,837	61.2	53.1	41.8	38.6	48.1	38.0	41.0	47.9	45.3	42'7
Trichinopoly		120,422	41.7	33*3	31.1	27.7	29.9	28'6	48.7	20.3	35'2	37.7
Madura .		188,896	35.7	37.8	37.0	35.3	36.1	31.9	35'0	36.2	39.0	33.5
Salem .		52,244	54.5	36.0	35'1	58.4	34.8	45.0	5814	60*5	44'1	40.2
Calicut .		83,334	42.8	59.4	32.9	34'4 :	36'8	35.1	32.7	26,9	35.2	26.9
Bellary .		39,843	68.3	36.0	29'0	20.4	26.0	29.7	34.3	27.3	30.8	31.7
Negapatam		54,016	37.1	33.2	31.2	30.2	30'7	33.0	27.1	29'4	33.2	30.7
Tanjore .		59,913	50.2	37:3	34.8	35'2	34'9	29.2	30.2	81 0	33-1	34'6
Kumbakonan	n . , .	60,700	40.4	31.2	32.9	35'2	27.5	28.2	25.7	30.3	30.1	25'4
Ootacamund		19,467	60.8	42.8	39.4	29.6	28.1	38'6	40'4	28-9	27'0	25'4
Bombay .		1,148,815	59.44	70.52	47.10	40.25	32.13	32.74	33'44	27.55	27.56	23.84
Poons .	· {City	133,122 25,498	82°50 20°09	59·29 15·83	47·73 16·38	47.61 17.69	42.84 13.69	38.51 14.71	45'56 17'77	34·49 11·65	43·47 11·14	41°25 9°89
Ahmedabad	Cantonment.	270,599 1,745	72'51 76'35	49'03 23'43	50'11 18'65	40°10 14°39	33.75 9.17	37·31 20·06	39'83 22'34	37:44 21:77	51'98 24'64	40°17 16°05
Surst .		117,424	47.18	31.95	33.79	28.82	31.80	31.03	32'45	34.22	48.46	35.30
Karachi	Cantonment:	199,014 6,525	78:83 51:80	51:47 54:58	40.70 9.09	34°24 24°83	32·81 11·95	31·94 6·44	30°32 12°57	27.66 10.42	33.99 15.60	29.20 11.03
Sholapur		119,347	146.53	71.00	58.99	44.37	31.23	37.43	39.17	35.72	34.96	34.29
Hyderabad	· {City . Cantonment .	72,625 3,760	88.59	29°23 6°80	30.31 10.88	33°03 10°37	23'46 6'92	25'14 11'44	35'89 7'98	27.80 2.65	39.84 7.17	29*60 10*63
Hubli .		69,140	64'00	46'76	28.22	19.20	22.77	49.59	22.00	19'35	22.14	18 [,] 25
Ahmeduagar Bengal—	City . Cantonment .	33, 138 10, 99 7	71.85 61.06	36·10 29·03	30.71	28·87 28·10	18.35 20.19	16.42 14.64	15.09 19.46	19.67 17.10	17.08 18.36	19·3 4 18·9 1
Calcutta	* *	1,077,264	35.0	42.2	39.4	83.2	29.1	28'4	29.6	32.7	34.7	34.2
Daoca .		119,450	31'4	36.0	32.7	29.2	28.8	28.2	29.0	27.3	27.1	27.5
Howrah .		195,301	40.2	55'1	48.5	35.3	29.8	28'8	30.3	33.7	37.1	38.2
Darjeeling	, , ,	22,258	27.1	19.3	24'8	35.2	19'3	18'3	19.4	18.7	17.8	19.1
Inited Provi	City Cantonment	217,167 23,309	73.90 20.22	41.66 8.04	40.86 6.98	47·40 6·92	39·28 6·07	40.08 4.10	43·54 5·34	36·75 5·17	42.60 5.30	.85'85 2'91
Benares	· {City . Cantonment .	195,373 3,074	30.88 81.31	60°45 16°51	61.03 20.07	66·81 17·24	48'88 11'71	53.83 15.94	52·16 10·73	46·10 12·36	57·68 20·82	47·55
Cawnpore	City .	195,085 21,351	99 ·91 56·09	63·60 31·65	60:34 23:89	48.58 28.79	44'43 15'69	49·73 18·96	48.64 14.24	43.08 9.83	53.48 14.00	41·19 11·90
Allahabad	City	145,605 11,615	80°99 82°59	40.48 12.59	38.63 38.63	39. 7 9 12.40	28.03 7.83	35.00 8.25	31 ·24 15·89	27.59 4.30	31·97 11·62	31.91 11.62
Agra .	· {City Cantonment .	21,782	128·95 79·89	45.03 37.65	42.09° 31.75	51.08 28.42	35.91 19.88	38120 20161	41.07 22.22	39°0 5	53·30 16·85	43°36 15°10
Bareilly	City Cantonment	119,175 10,284	48.92 30.82	31·16 18·09	28°37 15°24	28·78 18·38	17:82 14:00	17°31 12°35	20.62 14.39	18. 7 7 11.47	19 ⁻⁶⁷	29°92 12°54
Meerut	City .	44,898	61·28 58·78	33.7 28.21	33'42 23'82	33.78 23.99	21.78 16.73	26.89 19.40	28'51 19'84	24·11 18· 7 3	29.98 24.83	19·21 16·17
Mirzapur		54,994	56.63	31.79	34.55	40.32	26.50	28.17	31,11	22.28	28.57	24.07

No. 180-Deaths-Ratio per mille in certain Large Cities and Stationscontd.

Province	and city	Popula- tion (census of 1921)	1018	1919	1920	1021	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
United Prov	INORS—contd. {City {Cantonment.	51,342 5,278	63.23 30.69	40°63 8°27	36-90 8-97	37·92 14·97	26.76 6.63	4.9·38 6·44	24:83 7:58	21.79 9.03	24:89 8:34	22.07 7.3
Shajahanpur	City	68,782 3,834	61.06 79.28	27:99 32:88	34:32 26:31	39:27 31:56	26.78 17.47	28:71 15:39	34.83 21.39	35'11 23'47	33'48 34'1 7	32·6
Farrukhabad	City	48,331 3,236	88·42 101°50	41.50	41.27 37.73	65: 7 0 45:43	53:71 25:65	41.84 26.27	55.45 14.52	41'81 17'61	47.0 7 13.29	40°9
Moradabad Gorakhpur Saharanpur Aligarh Muttra	City Cantonment	82,671 50,498 62,261 66,063 48,724 4,116	114.95	45'13 41'99 44'01 41'95 55'49 25'97	63.04 84.41 55.21 58.28 47.82 27.78	01'05 35'29 50'30 42'43 60'73 9'97	32'13 15'83 35'59 34'08 44'04 18'46	33:70 29:80 43:19 37:84 40:90 15:79	37:38 37:05 52:49 40:71 41:17 18:22	37'33 39'51 45'29 48'23 41'27 11'90	53 86 32 40 56 13 50 73 48 68 8 50	41.7 36.8 49.5 37.3 39.0 5.5
Jhansi .	City Cantonment .	54,385 12,047 8,297	68'98 22'97 (a) 12'93	45.73 10.27 (a) 10.34	34:74 8:52 (a)	43:71 7:22 (a) 10:97	31.26 7.30 (a) 12.62	33.17 6.47 (a) 13.50	35.03 8.88 (a) 10.80	29'44 9'63 (a) 7'18	37-79 10-38 (a) 7-80	41.0 8.4 (a) 8.1
Mussoorie		0,201	14 00	1 1	10 10	100,	12 02	10 00	2.0 00	1 10	. 55	
Lahore ,	City	} 257,295	62.41	34.03	34.05	32.54	20.35	34.11	45.06	30'20	33'68	31.6
	* { Cantonment	} 157,031	71'90	36.22	34.47	37.55	29.78	36.64	43.21	39*80	53.79	37.8
Amritsar	City .	3		23.25	29.93	28.20	19.50	28.13	22.81	26.63	50.77	21.
Ambála .	Cantonment City	28,581	61.41	1								34.8
Multan .	" { Cantonment	89,162	75'77	35'67		50.32	23.77	28'18	37:03	34*43	34'05	ì
Rávalpindi	· {City	\$ 55,251	51'56	49'41	1.6.4	60'58	27:19	44'38	40.03	31.40	28.69	27.0
Jalandhar	City	\$ 59,085	53.89	27:80	28'04	28.08	25.93	31:46	29.86	27.25	36.49	29.8
Siálkot .	City Cantonment	} 56,018	51'71	34.59	35'42	30.42	29.88	41.18	41.63	35'51	47'47	29.6
Ferozpar	Cantonment	29,005	52.68	26.01	20'38	22:33	17:41	23.27	25196	29'43	18.08	23.0
Simla	City	26,149	47'69	28'41	44.89	30.13	18'66	16.43	18:09	19:04	19.35	19.2
Murree .	City Cantonment	3,397	33.80	24.25	19.84	12.21	17:10	14'60	10.82	14'18	14.00	11.2
Bunma-												
Mandalay Rangoon Moulmein		148,917 345,505 61,301	72.54 52.55 42.18	63*21 53*03 38*74	52:34 41:39 36:53	43°27 35°28 32°90	45:41 36:04 33:60	47:78 34:85 32:20	57:19 33:18 29:38		45°03 35°40 30°06	31.4 26.1
BIHAR AND (DRISSA	119,976	32'8	23.8	26.0	36.6	22.5	23.1	23.9	21.7	26.8	22:
Gaya Darbhanga Bhagalpur Chapra		67,562 53,700 69,878 42,415	69.0 59.3 35.1 49.5	52.5 27.8 31.2 33.7	58.3 48.8 23.0 30.2	40°5 22°7 38°9	34.3 42.1 17.4 18.4	42.0 49.3 19.9 25.5	43.7 42.7 24.1 29.4	33.9 19.6 21.1	50°6 32°5 15°7 21°1	38 8 34 0 19 1 22 9
Monghyr		46,825	45.0	35.2	29.1	28.1	23'4	24 '9	29.8	22.7	25'6	27:1
CENTRAL PRO Nagpur .	VINCES	145,193	74'82	60.88	47:11	5 7 °10	37-08	36.06	43.84	42.47	48.28	42.6
Jubbulpore	. City Cantonment	86,796 21,997	81.77 52.21	58·31 33·87	61'64 29'61	90°96 38°32	30'80 14'64	39°95 26°05	43°41 25°46	32.05 15.01	37:02 21:46	28° 11°
NORTH-WEST	FRONTIER PRO-	İ		1								
Pesháwar	$\cdot \{^{ ext{City}}_{ ext{Cantonment}}$	79,427	55.65	35.08	34'56	33.26	33.67	31· 7 5	33.09	27.52	28'83	29
Deant-		246,987	71.08	46'40	3 7 ·50	3 7 ·53	28.43	42'89	30'54	29137	43.2	82

⁽c) The ratios are calculated on an average population (11,986 from 1918 to 1920, 12,943 in 1921, 14,735 in 1922 and 1923 and 12,943 from 1924 to 1927) as the number of inhabitants is much larger during the summer than the winter.

15

No. 181-Deaths-Number and Ratio per 1,000 of Population According to Age.

			Under	YEAR		1 YE	LR AND UND	er 5 yr ai	RS
Provi	neo	Num	ber	Rati	0*	Num	ber	Ra	tio
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Madras	(1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	140,048 103,937 98,015 96,186 110,134 126,264 137,391 134,386 149,753 141,375	126,077 93,025 95,308 82,149 94,770 100,705 119,032 115,817 130,799 120,998	236°88 199°53 168°13 169°65 175°03 182°19 188°15 253°0 198°77 185°19	223 15 186 02 154 12 151 71 157 30 164 80 160 89 213 1 170 04 165 22	110,461 77,378 59,721 58,955 61,658 67,661 78,411 78,545 85,806 73,731	110,836 76,433 60,280 58,150 60,486 66,954 77,437 78,544 86,800 73,418	53.0 37.1 28.7 30.3 31.7 34.8 40.3 40.3 41.1 37.0	51°1 35°2 27°8 28°4 29°5 32°7 37°8 38°3 41°9 35°8
Rombay	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	94,553 58,950 59,236 60,231 57,130 59,228 70,489 58,083 75,021 61,564	83,124 51,398 40,440 51,023 47,841 49,684 50,950 49,551 63,192 52,445	293°15 206°70 191°42 184°90 176°53 166°89 198°77 202°28 203°41 167°69	280 18 196 73 174 26 170 71 161 01 151 93 182 95 175 09 185 14 154 43	120,602 58,368 47,123 42,986 40,342 45,788 53,070 44,618 60,144 51,447	119,743 58,973 46,061 42,102 40,214 45,165 52,631 41,226 60,035 51,885	116'80 56'48 45'60 48'56 46'58 51'73 59'96 50'41 67'05 58'12	112:32 55:32 45:20 45:52 43:48 48:83 56:00 47:80 64:80 56:04
Rengai	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	181,547 149,609 149,434 142,637 129,447 185,458 136,046 133,213 134,523 121,063	158,102 134,080 132,050 126,525 110,004 118,241 116,201 110,369 116,661 107,115	235°87 231°45 212 67 211°4 104°81 187°2 191°4 185°7 202°7 182°0	220:25 224:86 201:84 200:5 180:00 176:5 176:4 176:4 190:4 173:7	110,550 110,485 95,835 89,778 75,457 78,902 75,963 79,553 81,208 85,213	110,867 106,690 93,744 87,918 71,225 76,935 72,938 77,368 77,664 83,179	45°1 45°6 39°6 40°4 33°9 35°5 34°2 35°8 36°5 38°3	42°8 41°2 36°2 36°0 29°0 32°3 30°2 32°5 32°6 34°0
United Provinces	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	301,236 201,368 194,722 197,223 145,923 150,507 165,194 140,991 150,514 138,329	265,597 182,720 171,815 171,908 122,384 126,427 187,248 119,698 124,746 114,557	308'31 258'02 223'28 240'56 189'64 174'24 198'10 197'39 183'35 156'94	208°16 253°56 210°91 232°07 177°30 163°92 185°11 177°47 170°62 145°92	274,530 174,237 173,437 167,493 97,709 88,408 128,733 110,000 118,633 112,391	204,865 172,920 167,673 161,784 88,966 80,369 115,431 98,110 104,790 100,761	133.78 84.91 84.52 82.77 45.28 43.69 63.61 54.36 58.62 55.54	127:40 83:18 80:65 77:11 42:40 38:31 55:02 46:76 49:95 48:03
Punjab	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	105,668 78,200 81,469 87,724 72,239 92,903 93,143 82,177 93,128 76,387	95,410 68,792 70,130	261:2 189:34 186:32 195:51 169:58 198:43 213:75 189:33 206:30 171:27	264*4 188*04 178*65 187*27 163:58 194*59 211*23 185*90 200*23 163*29	93,490 48,997 52,327 54,217 40,993 60,993 70,668 46,313 55,143 47,055	89,477 46,872 47,434 50,625 37,721 58,923 68,299 43,963 52,116 41,465	93.72 49.12 52.34 52.33 39.57 58.87 68.21 44.70 53.22 45.42	96°02 50°30 50°41 51°03 38°02 50°89 68°85 44°34 52°53 41°80
Eurma	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1023 1924 1925 1926 1927	47,084 34,414 33,674 30,351 32,004 32,063 31,963 28,086 32,172 29,050	40,882 21,284 28,261 24,975 27,161 26,753 26,820 23,820 27,958 24,695	282 0 228 49 107 86 183 97 196 07 195 37 208 44 213 96 210 98 209 09	258'9 204'71 174'83 150'63 174'01 172'24 186'61 174'64 191'41 186'48	23,028 18,063 14,472 15,045 14,986 13,916 15,719 13,074 15,338 12,923	23,078 17,848 14,580 14,665 14,512 13,707 15,720 12,878 15,394 12,697	28·29 28·17 26·04 20·41 24·47 28·51 24·14	64:38 26:57 26:59 24:72 28:35 28:22 27:76 22:00
Bihar and Orisea	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	158,166 117,103 100,454 102,142 92,202 100,496 104,679 91,297 102,489 92,805	141,076 108,341 88,313 85,282 74,403 83,945 87,714 75,515 84,734 77,056	237 55 216 00 175 80 168 22 150 50 165 56 167 92 186 9 158 28 142 30	224'57 212'34'. 162'84 140'30 128'71 133'90 148'48 153'8 136'88 124'14	152,281 104,471 78,560 97,263 70,997 77,186 102,152 79,287 94,973 95,745	147,935 100,867 75,666 93,702 65,306 73,511 98,040 73,715 89,586 91,063	91'0 62'4 46'9 67'7 49'4 53'8 71'2 55'2 66'2 66'7	81'4 55'5 41'6 55'8 41'7 46'9 62'6 47'0 57'2 58'1

^{*} Ratios calculated on the number of births during the year.

No. 181—Deaths—Number and Ratio per 1,000 of Population According to Age—contd.

		5 Y	EARS AND UN	DER 10 YEAR	e	10 чель	S AND UNDE	e 15 kg/	kgs {
Province	}-	Num	ber	Rat	io	Num	ber	R	ıtio
	1	Males .	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Madras :	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1934 1925 1926 1927	56,245 34,269 24,047 23,438 23,107 22,679 27,709 20,447 25,932 23,932	22,022 22,421 22,380 20,797 25,631 24,980 22,741	8-3 10-2 9-7 9-5 8-8	21.7 12.5 8.9 8.2 7.9 8.0 9.6 9.1 8.9 8.1	40,606 21,853 15,130 14,981 14,618 13,980 16,588 15,066 14,444 13,938	42,047 20,610 14,254 14,246 13,347 15,287 18,978 13,231 13,245	16.7 9.0 6.2 5.9 5.8 5.5 6.6 6.0 5.7 5.5	18:7 9:2 6:4 6:1 5:7 6:5 6:0 5:6 5:7
Bombay .	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	56,187 21,823 16,997 12,892 11,986 13,997 13,347 10,705 12,368 12,981	62,212 21,185 16,800 12,831 11,128 14,552 13,596 11,032 12,365 12,702	43'66 16'96 13'21 8'78 7'55 9'53 9'08 7'40 8'42 8'77	51'67 17'59 13'95 9'30 8'06 10'55 9'85 8'00 8'96 9'27	42,060 12,123 9,940 7,867 7,298 9,674 8,115 7,231 7,099 7,756	48,58) 11,051 9,711 7,231 6,873 9,718 7,912 7,167 7,188	5191 5172	12:37 10:87 7:46 7:00 10:02 8:16
Beugal .	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	72,660 74,035 65,618 63,245 52,050 54,534 52,820 51,004 47,472 50,291	60,077	20°3 20°9 18°3 17°0 14°0 14°7 14°2 13°7 12°8 13°5	17:4 18:0 15:9 14:5 11:7 12:4 11:7 11:7 31:0 11:9	45,027 45,390 38,470 38,017 32,835 34,380 36,212 31,773 28,918 20,314	34,454 33,009 28,070 27,560 23,783 23,979 24,418 22,510 21,909 23,309	12.6 10.9 11.4 12.0	11.9 10.3 10.3
United Provinces	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	125,094 71,828 61,895 66,600 31,331 29,724 38,331 29,790 31,291 25,012	114,021 62,155 54,083 57,245 26,941 27,331 32,734	8-89	18°55 18°83 8°86 8°99 10°77 8°60	37,938 20,804 21,685 26,630 22,161	19,214	7 18 7 48 9 19	15 92 12 07 12 92 7 66 8 52 10 16 8 74 9 34
Punjab .	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	55,032 18,254 16,446 17,711 12,346 18,675 33,255 10,774 25,403 18,226	54,910 16,650 14,421 15,405 10,743 18,984 35,166	37:13 1 12:31 1 11:09 1	43:59 13:22 11:45 10:70 7:42 13:11 24:28	50,133 11,723 10,472 12,773 9,023 14,190	9,423 11,018 8,527 14,850 33,018 16,368	7:93	11.73 10.09 10.59 8.20 14.28 31.69 15.74 21.44
Burma .	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	11,813 9,544 7,738 6,054 6,374 5,852 6,264 5,155 6,020 5,697		18:61	19:36 14:41 11:89 9:63 9:58 8:75 9:27	7,824 6,304 5,320 4,328 4,659 4,190 4,529 3,620 3,810 3,622	8,478 5,981 4,902 3,863 4,119	10.76 8.05 6.71 7.22 6.46	10°86 9°06 6°36 6°79 6°15 6°66 5°31
Bibar and Orissa	(1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1925 1927	88,183 60,537 44,574 53,122 33,788 32,000 49,583 27,284 30,306 30,049		32:9 22:6 16:6 19:4 12:3 11:6 14:9 9:9 11:1 11:0	29°0 10°3 14°4 16°8 10°7 10°5 12°7 8°7 9°6 9°6	56,708 38,530 28,543 30,995 20,965 20,455 24,008 10,834 18,257 17,530	44,427 27,954 21,284 21,961 15,712 15,283 17,754 12,485 14,036 13,584	27·1 18·4 13·6 14·2 9·6 9·4 11·1 7·7 8·4 S·0	2511 1518 1210 1210 815 811 017 618 716 714

No. 181—Deaths—Number and Ratio per 1,000 of Population According to Age—contd.

	1	15	YEARS AND U	(der 20 yea	26	20 Y EAT	IS AND UNDE	r 30 ve.	RS
Provin	ice	Num	ber	Ra	tio	Num	ber	R	itio
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Female
Madras .	1918 1910 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	48,321 21,962 14,936 14,228 14,545 13,475 15,750 14,670 14,176 14,218	27,780 18,420	27:6 12:6 8:5 8:2 8:4 7:8 9:1 8:2	34.7 14.8 10.6 10.7 10.9 11.0 12.2 11.4 11.8 11.6	106,295 48,140 33,131 29,823 30,477 20,689 33,325 34,013 32,987 33,083	136,948 59,267 43,277 38,493 39,318 40,846 44,166 43,878 46,643 49,588	5.4 5.2 10.8	37:5 16:2 11:9 10:2 10:4 10:8 11:7 11:6 12:0 11:8
Bombay .	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	43,233 11,480 9,340 7,704 6,090 7,482 6,578 6,192 6,095 6,812	53,587 12,003 10,211 8,160 7,080 8,907 8,230 7,645 8,109 7,842	50°69 13°46 10°96 10°26 8°11 9°89 8°76 8°24 8°11 8°40	71:18 10:02 13:56 12:55 10:88 13:60 12:68 11:75 12:46 12:05	142,369 35,546 29,391 23,604 18,808 20,788 19,084 17,125 16,817 17,177	173,897 34,950 30,521 23,836 19,918 23,181 22,261 19,578 21,729 20,705	74'80 18'68 15'44 13'25 10'55 11'67 10'71 9'61 9'64	19°40 16°94
Benga] .	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	51,015 47,990 39,704 87,700 32,204 32,898 35,752 30,675 28,086 29,658	61,073 57,810 47,927 46,552 38,931 38,754 40,716 37,447 37,022 40,740	25°3 23°8 19°7 17°5 14°9 15°2 16°6 14°2 13°0	27:8 25:0 21:5 20:0 16:7 16:6 17:5 16:1 15:0 17:5	110,485 103,403 85,527 80,088 66,263 65,023 70,445 63,300 59,743 63,295	128,032 119,752 101,029 95,454 77,032 75,918 80,060 73,277 73,850 83,829	27.6 25.8 21.4 19.1 15.8 16.5 16.8 15.1 14.3 15.1	30'8 28'8 24'5 21'9 17'8 17'4 18'4 16'8 17'0 19'2
United Provinces	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	105,273 41,015 29,436 28,859 17,366 16,934 21,259 18,318 18,566 15,371	96,745 40,473 28,280 26,576 16,524 16,348 20,681 17,794 18,606 15,603	50°05 19°50 13°99 14°15 8°51 8°30 10°48 8°98 9°10 7°54	57.18 23.92 16.72 16.51 10.27 10.18 12.85 11.00 11.58 9.60	287,578 101,365 76,840 72,947 45,046 42,128 52,921 46,536 45,259 30,497	295,480 105,650 78,804 75,204 46,511 44,057 56,103 47,867 47,887 41,869	66 58 23 47 17 79 18 24 11 26 10 53 13 23 11 63 11 82 9 87	71:78 25:67 19:14 19:85 12:27 11:63 14:80 12:63 12:58 11:05
Punjab .	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	53,483 10,282 9,411 10,766 7,300 11,501 24,785 15,663 22,202 14,671	53,470 9,623 8,839 9,918 7,374 12,208 25,762 15,403 21,604 13,576	53:80 10:84 9:47 11:22 7:60 11:98 25:82 16:32 23:13 15:28	73.56 13.24 12.16 13.50 10.03 16.61 35.06 20.96 20.52 18.47	109,485 20,319 19,919 23,154 14,114 20,734 36,837 23,949 32,305 22,050	114,940 20,409 10,385 22,501 15,063 22,445 87,415 28,692 32,125 20,916	58'03 10'56 12'93 7'88 11'58 20'58 13'38 18'05 12'32	72.66 12.25 14.97 10.03 14.94 24.90 15.77 21.38 13.92
Burma .	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1928 1924 1925 1926 1927	9,938 7,932 6,472 5,306 5,635 5,138 5,20 5 4,289 4,622 4,757	11,548 7,453 6,171 4,950 5,160 4,811 5,936 4,163 4,489 4,152	21:96 17:52 14:30 9:81 10:42 9:48 9:48 7:90 8:51 8:76	24-70 15-94 13-20 8-78 9-16 8-50 8-89 7-35 7-93 7-88	22,192 18,158 13,813 11,075 11,720 10,960 11,359 9,777 10,441 10,454	24,446 16,617 13,136 10,766 10,920 10,446 10,787 9,383 10,492 9,864	26.75 22.19 16.83 11.27 11.93 11.11 11.51 9.91 10.58 10.59	11.68 11.84 11.27 11.64 10.13 11.32 10.64
Bihar and Orissa	(1918 1910 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	45,479 29,666 21,660 22,559 16,377 15,393 18,371 14,084 15,415 15,061	41,773 25,972 18,612 19,441 13,957 14,642 16,637 13,218 14,838 14,636	33.5 21.8 15.0 15.7 11.4 10.7 12.8 9.8 10.7 10.5	31.7 19.7 14.1 14.3 10.3 10.8 12.3 9.7 10.9 10.8	113,818 71,568 54,546 53,687 39,195 36,856 42,611 84,754 37,260 36,774	119,511 69,911 52,934 52,326 37,888 38,065 43,965 35,282 37,778 39,000	42:0 26:5 20:2 20:5 15:0 14:1 16:3 13:3 14:2 14:1	38·2 22·3 16·9 17·6 12·7 12·8 14·8 12·7 13·1

No. 181.—Deaths—Number and Ratio per 1,000 of Population According to Age—contd.

		39 Y	EARS AND UI	гриц 40 ми	ARS	40 YEAR	S AND UNDE	в 50 че.	1 RS
Provin	ec	Num	Number Ratio		iio	Num	ber	Ra	tio
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Madras .	(1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	93,837 44,224 35,291 30,704 32,435 32,183 80,465 37,420 37,171	93,159 48,460 34,981 31,215 32,878 33,214 35,708 36,127 36,511 36,664	35.6 18.7 13.4 10.7 11.3 11.2 12.7 12.9 12.7 12.9	33'8 17'6 12'7 10'8 11'4 11'5 12'4 12'5 12'7	77,304 43,324 36,344 33,178 33,718 33,876 30,824 37,782 37,924 38,145	64,518 39,160 29,234 27,075 27,533 27,491 29,887 29,939 20,844 30,702	37:0 23:1 17:4 16:2 16:5 16:6 18:0 18:6 18:6	31 1 18 9 14 1 13 2 13 4 13 5 14 6 14 6 14 0
Bombay .	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1926 1926 1927	124,980 34,222 29,990 25,081 22,117 23,801 22,289 20,320 20,448 20,745	26,118 21,116	80°00 21°91 19°20 15°27 13°47 14°49 13°67 12°37 12°45 12°63	94/63 20/74 19/06 15/65 14/20 15/57 15/70 18/00 14/45 13/80	85,156 29,400 26,473 23,044 20,056 21,328 20,880 18,464 20,061 19,474	71,585 19,427 18,407 15,271 13,434 16,236 14,381 12,842 14,070 13,661	80°00 27°70 24°37 22°48 19°57 20°81 20°37 18°01 19°57 19°00	77 52 20 47 19 39 16 93 14 80 16 89 16 94 14 24 15 60 15 14
Bengal .	1918 1919 1920 1921 1022 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	105,973 101,649 87,886 81,197 67,177 64,140 68,904 62,503 60,797 63,813	83,447 81,390 72,404 67,002 54,228 51,330 53,870 50,138 61,219 56,596	31°2 30°0 25°9 22°7 18°8 18°0 19°3 17°5 17°0 17°9	30.7 29.0 26.6 23.2 18.8 17.8 18.7 17.4 17.8	80,104 77,121 69,353 66,660 55,084 52,922 55,655 51,427 50,062 52,990	54,986 55,321 50,545 48,521 38,444 36,747 37,437 35,148 36,059 38,352	36°6 35°3 31°7 28°3 23°8 22°9 24°1 22°2 21°7 22°9	80°6 30°8 28°1 26°6 21°1 20°1 20°5 19°2 19°7 21°0
United Provinces	1918 1919 1920 1921 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	247,852 94,714 79,101 78,732 50,325 45,045 64,301 49,141 46,832 41,524	236,502 89,101 72,261 72,407 44,798 40,918 51,418 43,239 42,416 37,822	70°07 26°78 22°36 23°04 14°73 13°18 15°89 14°38 13°71 12°15	71:89 27:08 21:96 23:03 14:23 13:00 16:34 13:74 13:48 12:02	214,560 90,503 76,504 81,451 55,870 47,970 54,820 53,178 47,689 43,203	177,890 72,857 61,703 65,606 41,751 36,053 44,064 38,3442 31,564	81°59 34°41 29°09 33°08 21°89 18°79 21°47 20°44 18°68 16°92	74'13 30'36 25'71 28'27 17'99 15'54 18'99 16'51 15'27 13'60
Punjab .	(1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	91,873 19,556 20,294 22,387 14,353 10,822 35,515 21,386 29,431 21,736	95,268 19,398 18,869 21,120 14,057 20,551 35,820 20,260 28,187 19,583	63:50 14:03 15:33 0:83 13:57 24:32 14:64 20:15 14:88	79.57 15.76 17.68 11.76 17.20 20.66 16.95 23.59 16.39	75,701 19,778 20,624 23,146 15,608 21,225 35,972 25,065 30,360 22,911	70,734 16,142 15,964 18,307 13,026 19,445 33,642 21,420 26,783 18,249	71.09 10.35 21.87 14.75 20.06 34.00 23.09 28.69 21.65	79°11 17°85 20°69 14°72 21°98 38°02 24°21 30°27 20°63
Burma .	(1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	21,755 18,301 13,843 11,863 12,106 10,058 11,188 9,917 10,558 10,576	19,919 14,238 11,594 9,685 10,126 9,007 9,469 8,266 9,104 8,469	14·80 15·10 13·61 13·83 12·31 13·11 13·13	30'88 21'48 17'21 14'90 15'57 13'86 14'49 12'65 13'94 12'96	17,034 14,931 11,978 10,658 10,948 9,791 10,026 8,604 9,491 9,623	14,250 10,833 9,003 7,967 7,887 7,235 7,248 6,436 6,868 6,797	37.80 84.09 27.92 18.79 10.29 17.18 17.50 16.65 16.88	16:02 15:86 14:48 14:50 12:88 13:74 13:58
Bihar and Orissa	(1918 1919 1920 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	117,700 80,262 61,230 58.832 42,200 40,111 46,739 38,631 39,682 39,383	112,628 60,644 54,330 51,542 36,242 36,441 41,562 33,857 35,568	47.5 32.4 24.7 23.9 17.1 16.3 19.0 11.6 16.1 16.0	43° 6 20° 0 21° 0 19° 8 13° 9 14° 0 15° 9 13° 0 13° 6 13° 6	80,684 68,034 52,180 51,450 36,958 35,740 41,633 35,020 35,739 34,446	77,871 51,966 41,720 30,832 28,644 20,105 33,300 27,333 28,583 27,339	55.7 42.3 32.4 29.8 21.4 20.7 24.1 20.2 20.7 19.9	46.1 30.7 24.7 22.7 16.3 16.6 19.0 15.6 16.3 15.6

No. 181.—Deaths—Number and Ratio per 1,000 of Population According to Age—contd.

		50 ¥	EARS AND UN	OER 60 PEA	B.S.	60 x :	EARS AND U	BUSTA	
Provin	ce	Num	ber	Rat	io	Num	ber	Ra	tio
		Males	Females	Males	Fomales	Males	Females	Males	Females
Madras 4	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	66,154 47,883 38,632 35,983 36,931 37,586 40,633 39,970 40,930 40,419	59,014 40,511 32,305 30,554 31,000 31,758 34,582 34,207 34,635 34,811	49°2 35°6 28°8 25°9 26°5 27°0 20°2 28°7 20°4 20°1	43.5 20.9 23.8 21.9 22.2 22.8 24.8 24.6 24.6 24.6	111,452 97,636 86,467 81,220 79,035 81,494 87,771 90,128 91,801 90,098	120,014 102,446 90,238 85,848 81,888 86,340 92,128 95,535 97,534 95,454	97.7 85.6 75.8 66.7 64.9 67.0 72.1 74.1 75.4 74.0	94.9 81.0 71.4 66.3 63.3 66.7 71.2 73.8 75.4 73.8
Bombay .	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1937	61,936 27,379 24,902 22,346 19,508 20,037 20,673 18,369 20,271 19,322	52,559 19,187 17,041 15,311 13,113 14,442 14,214 12,916 14,530 13,613	32.92	93'99 33'90 31'24 27'52 23'57 25'96 25'55 23'22 26'12 24'47	76,300 46,167 41,628 38,110 35,868 86,171 40,901 35,064 43,786 89,108	82,236 44,946 41,348 37,595 35,661 36,106 40,784 34,835 44,441 38,228	174:67 105:69 95:30 83:35 78:45 79:11 89:46 76:69 95:76 85:53	172:50 94:66 86:40 78:16 74:14 75:07 84:79 72:43 92:40 79:47
Bengal .	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	61,415 60,509 56,638 54,320 44,865 43,741 45,002 42,357 42,379 44,534	48,876 50,386 46,467 44,209 34,894 33,980 33,455 31,999 33,406 35,608	50'6 49'9 46'6 43'8 36'1 35'2 36'3 34'1 34'1 35'9	42.7 44.0 40.6 39.7 31.3 30.5 30.0 28.7 30.0 31.9	88,053 90,069 87,368 81,996 68,937 67,639 70,514 68,931 70,414 73,614	73,679 78,823 77,018 72,404 57,740 55,711 55,525 57,226 60,158 63,144	72.6	69.4 74.2 72.5 74.8 59.6 57.5 57.4 59.1 62.1
U nited Provinces	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	170,999 85,700 76,877 89,114 59,829 50,176 50,347 53,638 49,953 43,837	145,573 69,433 64,766 71,491 46,202 38,934 46,473 41,536 37,783 33,299	108'14 54'20 48'62 55'97 37'58 31'52 35'89 30'75 27'53	98:00 46:78 43:64 49:29 31:85 26:84 32:04 28:64 26:05 22:96	182,935 111,435 110,073 128,796 85,836 74,175 83,183 80,740 70,338 73,369	170,897 102,429 100,906 112,500 73,929 64,340 75,684 68,863 69,150 62,568	93°09 107°31	133:20 79:84 78:65 89:14 58:58 50:98 59:97 54:56 64:79 49:57
Panjab .	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	20,114 21,080 23,591 15,758 20,041 34,998 24,474 29,733 22,673	30,178 19,647	29°64 31°58 21°09 28°03	51.17 33.31 42.20	95,818 44,048 46,405 57,482 39,502 47,861 63,090 48,259 51,540 40,999	84,072 33,145 34,578 43,601 30,346 40,015 52,949 39,534 43,047 31,825	70°05 73°37 50°41 61°98 80°52 61°59 65°78 52°33	164.73 67.75 74.80 52.06 68.65 90.84 67.82 73.85 54.60
Burma	(1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	12,336 11,560 9,715 9,155 9,618 8,511 8,906 7,729 8,718 8,627	11,383 9,556 8,146 7,466 7,486 7,081 7,184	20.48 27.82 24.50 25.91 22.25 25.09 24.83	35°22 28°03 23°56 21°77 21°83 20°55 20°86 18°24 19°54	23,360 22,670 19,807 18,645 19,312 18,143 17,882 10,673 17,873 17,260	24, 256 22, 363 19, 390 18, 283 18, 203 17, 646 16, 283 16, 963 16, 729	82·18 79·68 69·61 59·83 01·97 57·98 57·09 58·28 57·06 55·11	58.78 58.52
Bihar and Orissa	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	74,165 60,742 46,392 46,952 31,066 34,875 38,418 34,069 34,130 32,073	70,782 55,437 43,927 43,268 30,088 31,937 36,485 31,484 31,548 20,666	78'0 63'8 48'7 48'7 35'3 35'6 90'8 35'3 35'4 83'3	66°1 52'22 41'2 42'4 29'5 31'3 35'8 30'8 30'9 29'1	105,778 88,958 67,282 70,201 49,529 51,498 56,706 51,382 49,437 49,654	122,739 99,170 77,002 77,269 53,485 56,639 64,488 57,045 54,584 55,215	136°6 114°8 86°8 98°6 66°0 68°6 75°6 68°5 68°5 66°9	112'3 90'7 70'4 75'9 52'5 55'6 03'3 56'0 53'6 54'2

No. 181.—Deaths—Number and Ratio per 1,000 of Population According to Age—contil.

			Under 1	YEAR	ì	l yea	R AND UNDE	R 5 YRAD	. 8
Provin	c e	Num	ber	Rat	io	Num	ber	R	tio
		Males	Females	Majes	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Central Pro- vinces and Herar	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1 1928 1924 1925 1926 1927	128,901 76,781 73,492 79,411 62,444 76,101 79,629 68,622 89,074 70,518	111,391 65,990 62,053 67,956 51,465 63,753 64,783 56,239 73,180 64,008	418'85 313'79 263'28 293'40 244'88 233'08 253'08 253'08 271'54 234'88	378 79 283 38 233 35 264 81 211 78 206 91 215 93 289 55 234 38 207 58	116,677 61,971 45,543 63,760 43,419 42,033 47,960 43,965 56,757 52,836	107,788 57,795 42,194 58,690 38,227 38,660 42,473 38,802 40,907 47,283	143'50 76'22 56'01 94'58 64'37 62'32 71'11 65'18 84'15 78'33	124'85 66'94 48'87 80'36 52'15 52'62 57'95 53'06 68'09 64'51
Assam	(1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 (1923 1924 1925 1026 1927	24,597 23,823 19,948 21,174 21,268 19,367 21,636 10,009 21,020 19,253	21,336 20,476 15,847 16,864 17,361 16,089 17,671 15,733 17,403 16,266	226·22 250·01 202·79 200·90 211·76 190·13 196·50 187·57 192·99 179·16	207·17 228·91 171·38 172·51 183·78 168·10 172·16 158·10 170·17 162·94	20,712 22,168 11,067 11,925 13,209 11,421 13,365 10,804 12,334 11,881	20,449 22,010 10,085 11,345 12,810 10,836 12,425 9,029 11,575 10,747	58:06 62:14 31:02 33:15 36:72 31:80 37:21 30:08 34:35 33:00	54'55 58'71 26'90 30'09 33'97 28'78 33'00 26'37 30'74 28'54
North-West Frontier Province	(1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 { 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	8,340 5,720 5,657 6,296 4,325 5,058 5,292 4,535 6,300 5,445	0,282 4,533 4,200 5,055 3,330 3,761 4,025 3,446 4,150 3,082	242'05 175'50 165'17 194'15 152'62 153'55 162'22 136'3 145'07 154'0	223·61 175·57 157·79 196·15 150·01 144·35 160·28 106·2 148·55 146·58	7,619 3,959 4,078 6,220 4,096 3,657 5,383 3,606 4,617 4,698	3,700 3,462	64.7 33.6 34.7 54.1 35.6 31.8 46.8 31.3 40.1	61'9 31'3 29'2 49'0 29'7 28'0 39'5 25'8 35'1 33'4
Ajmer- Merwara .	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	2,511 1,944 1,928 2,118 1,672 2,102 2,050 1,896 2,100 1,811	2,376 1,703 1,586 1,835 1,455 1,716 1,704 1,512 1,918 1,590	349°50 242°36 250°04 257°23 200°50 245°13 228°09 215°60 250°91 221°09	304·10 241·83 244·60 255·43 207·35 226·92 225·96 197·85 260·84 230·57	3,015 1,378 957 1,301 861 1,561 1,268 1,380 1,796 1,612	2,787 1,226 859 1,236 841 1,398 1,218 1,272 1,683 1,493	112.95 51.62 35.48 62.77 41.54 55.65 116.29 49.20 63.89 77.77	105-92 46-59 32-65 58-80 40-01 40-85 105-56 45-35 60-16 71-03
Coorg	(1918 1019 1020 1021 1922 (1023 1024 1025 1926 1927	698 647 566 512 602 473 562 462 462 457	682 629 546 499 562 440 588 446 499 375	258'04 276'61 255'01 222'61 266'14 216'12 313'69 232'16 280'05 267'55	274-23 276-85 260-68 227-44 279-60 218-58 349-50 209-19 277-07 251-85	429 452 466 290 430 264 465 308 308 213	371 436 485 304 454 267 465 297 268 200	55'90 58'89 60'72 35'52 52'55 32'34 56'96 87'73 26'00	46.98 55.15 61.85 36.17 54.02 31.77 55.32 55.34 31.89 23.80
Delh i . .	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926	8,410 2,402 2,217 2,387 2,037 2,444 2,032 2,148 2,743 2,094	2,040 2,231 1,960 2,022 1,693 2,030 1,777 1,857 2,583 1,796	327-26 249-37 217-65 225-61 190-48 220-22 182-29 198-48 261-81 196-88	307 92 945 35 206 24 208 00 170 51 204 64 176 06 185 66 287 19 186 00	3,241 2,014 1,222 1,340 1,228 1,445 1,296 1,431 2,533 1,348	2,918 2,018 1,186 1,301 1,246 1,318 1,136 1,368 2,446 1,229		
Total .	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1928 1924 1925 1926 1927	1,106,750 854,988 820,812 828,302 731,522 802,501 850,006 764,855 858,493 760,044	1,055,275 763,811 712,188 710,545 614,768 683,776 719,122 652,128 728,598 652,681	273 73 228 08 201 31 205 16 183 16 192 56 106 72 181 21 197 24 174 01	250*69 220*44 188*06 190*14 166*38 167*99 170*94 167*02 180*21 159*30	1,048,634 683,941 584,808 610,573 465,385 403,236 594,453 512,884 689,490 551,093	1,009,345 667,788 563,759 587,816 435,509 471,282 502,025 483,622 555,482 519,308	89°84 58°94 50°54 54°11 41°22 43°63 52°67 45°42 52°25 48°82	79·19 52·43 44·39 49·61 36·74 39·75 47·44 40·70 46·89 43·83

No. 181.—Deaths—Number and Ratio per 1,000 of Population According to Age—contd.

		5 Y	EARS AND UN	DER 10 YEAR	4	10 YEAR	AND UNDER	15 YEAT	18
Provinc	ee !	Num	ber	Rat	io	Num	ber	Ra	tio
		Males	Female s	Males	l'emales	Males	Female s	Males	Females
Central Pro vinces and Berar	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1 1923 1 1924 1 1925 1 1926 1 1927	46,750 23,711 16,673 23,486 12,113 12,109 13,173 0,340 10,453 10,564	47,000 20,448 14,911 20,253 11,210 11,633 11,488 8,591 9,454 9,420	40·94 25·33 17·81 21·28 10·97 10·97 10·03 8·47 9·47 9·57	50*48 21*96 16*02 18*29 10*13 10*51 10*38 7*76 8*54 8*54	\$2,399 12,040 9,865 12,245 6,398 6,994 7,460 5,470 6,034 6,332	31,956 9,641 8,334 9,594 5,391 0,845 6,830 4,883 5,720 5,581	47·13 17·52 14·36 13·81 7·21 7·89 8·41 6·17 6·80 7·14	55·32 16·60 14·43 12·79 7·10 8·46 8·84 6·51 7·62 7·44
Assam	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926	12,722 15,130 7,292 8,025 8,401 6,770 8,208 5,872 6,031 5,940	11,852 13,395 6,195 6,969 7,006 5,459 7,084 4,992 5,096 5,219	25'88 30'78 14'84 13'81 14'46 11'67 14'13 10'11 10'38 10'23	23:54 27:78 12:84 12:25 12:31 9:59 12:45 8:77 8:77	7,712 8,672 4,626 4,989 4,667 3,889 4,923 3,646 3,504 3,431	6,127 6,780 3,527 3,844 3,520 2,837 3,635 2,711 2,671 2,694	23:12 25:99 13:86 11:51 10:77 8:97 11:36 8:41 8:08 7:91	23°15 25°62 13°32 11°21 10°27 8°27 10°60 7°91 7°79 7°86
North-West Frontier Province	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	5,194 2,478 1,991 3,057 1,720 2,026 2,715 1,532 1,819 1,622	5,024 2,077 1,572 2,511 1,412 1,721 2,539 1,308 1,570 1,284	20.6 14.1 11.4 16.4 9.2 10.8 14.5 8.2 9.8 8.7	32·7 13·5 10·2 15·6 8·7 10·6 15·7 8·1 9·1 7·9	4,464 1,080 1,287 2,042 1,158 1,551 2,215 1,174 1,030 986	4,195 1,684 951 1,483 1,026 1,502 2,270 921 886 760	34·1 14·7 9·8 14·8 8·4 11·3 16·1 8·5 7·5 7·2	44.6 17.9 10.1 15.1 10.4 15.3 23.0 9.4 9.0 7.7
Ajmer- Merwara	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1922 1923 1024 1925 1926 1027	1,801 308 308 337 171 243 284 302 300 257	1,763 339 200 291 194 174 246 275 311 250	00°29 18°32 10°31 0°37 4°76 6°75 7°90 8°39 8°34 7°14	66103 12:69 9:74 8:95 5:96 5:35 7:53 8:45 9:56 7:96	1,433 181 107 222 172 146 183 109 236 187	1,451 161 168 202 150 152 187 214 207	65.82 9.31 0.05 6.50 4.28 5.36 5.83 6.91 5.47	91°15 10°11 10°55 8°01 5°95 6°03 7°41 8°48 8°20 7°49
Coorg .	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	148 127 198 109 129 117 162 121 148 181	145 J36 204 123 150 118 166 115 159 159	15'36 13'36 20'83 11'72 18'87 13'58 17'42 13'01 15'91 19'46	15 28 14 29 21 43 12 97 15 81 12 44 17 50 12 12 16 76 10 02	134 94 140 86 92 87 109 99 85 108	159 91 141 55 91 91 91 89 58 72 83	13:10 9:19 13:69 9:03 9:66 9:14 11:45 10:40 8:93 11:34	10°34 6°74 8°36
Delhi .	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	1,379 547 358 414 283 672 588 440 609 374	1,279 525 350 368 284 706 559 402 615			1,031 255 178 241 178 589 538 230 359 265	1,141 251 234 239 203 634 535 293 394		
Total .	(1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	523, 215 333, 281 264, 045 278, 580 192, 989 199, 307 236, 529 187, 815 198, 242 185, 026	504,581 202,454 234,112 241,604 168,458 181,458 212,475 167,465 178,152 163,764	30·87 19·36 15·36 15·25 10·58 10·58 12·93 10·27 10·84 10·12	30°59 17°78 14°76 13°81 9°62 10°29 12°13 9°56 10°18 9°35	386,354 204,349 169,281 166,724 122,897 131,769 161,095 124,675 129,981 116,154	356,301 164,816 128,814 129,785 100,483 111,209 138,113 104,042 112,627 99,213	26.52 14.00 10.09 10.84 7.99 8.54 10.46 8.10 8.45 7.55	30.02 13.96 10.91 10.34 8.01 8.83 10.98 8.28 8.97 7.90

No. 181—DEATHS—Number and Ratio per 1,000 of Population According to Age—contd.

	15	YEARS AND UI	NDER 20 KEA	RS	20 YEA	RS AND UND	а 30 ук.	ers
Province	Nun	ı b er	Rat	io	Num	ber	Rat	tio
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Central Pro- 1922 vinces and 1923 Berar 1924 1925 1925 1927	9,287 9,665 9,192 5,354 5,726 6,174 4,792	8,366 9,072 9,061 5,425 5,898 6,669	19:74 20:54 18:71 10:90 11:66 12:87	82:67 18:11 19:04 20:15 12:06 13:11 14:83 11:46 15:03 15:41	10,030	11,537 15,370	81·21 19·60 20·93 21·86 12·30 12·34 13·01 9·97 11·76 11·96	10.28 13.67
$\begin{array}{c} \begin{pmatrix} 1918 \\ 1919 \\ 1920 \\ 1931 \\ Assam \\ 1922 \\ 1925 \\ 1926 \\ 1926 \\ 1926 \\ 1927 \\ 1926 \\ 1927 \\ 1928 \\ 1928 \\ 1928 \\ 1928 \\ 1929 \\$	7,237 4,044 4,434 3,702 3,336 4,067	6,002	28/84 31/20 17/43 15/91 13/28 11/87 14/59 11/63 10/77 10/98	36.23	18,205 9,446 9,568 8,676 7,857 9,547 7,446 6,644	10.255	13.61 16.54 13.94	17:08 21:59 16:70 16:92
1918 1919 1920 1921 1928 1924 1923 1924 1925 1925 1926 1926 1926 1926 1927 1926 1927 1928	5,811 1,816 1,310 1,833 1,044 1,417 1,537	5,089 1,970 938 1,417 983 1,377 1,606	65:4 22:4 16:1 19:0 11:3 15:4 16:7 10:0 9:5 9:8	20.2 14.0 19.6 22.9 11.4	10,239 2,90 6 2,187	11,538 2,903 2,053 2,837 2,185 2,583 3,898 1,059 2,041	18:7 14:1 16:6 11:6 13:2 17:1 10:3	18.6 12.8 10.8 12.9 15.2 22.9 11.5 12.0
Aimar- 1928 Merwara 1923 1921 1922 Merwara 1923 1924 1925 1926 1926	18 5 200	240 229 238 247 225	67.76 7.53 8.06 8.69 7.51 7.65 7.56 8.47 9.21 6.25	110'01 13'04 12'45 13'91 14'44 13'15 13'03 13'69 16'31	5,266 565 569 544 405 417 366 352 464	6,335 719 633 580 486 426 489 439 641 404	9108 9135 8121 7189	14.52 12.79 16.05 13.45 11.79 13.53 12.15 17.73
Coorg (1928) (1929) (1921) (1929) (1921) (1922) (1924) (1925) (1925) (1926) (1927) (1926) (1927) (19		232 120 215 117 143 135 186 103 150 120	24°99 13°03 25°38 16°21 16°92 16°69 23°65 15°01 22°00 15°13		813 476 770 347 419 965 480 447 492 399	848 445 687 352 414 859 504 390 431 370	20°94 33°87 18°30 22°10 19°25 25°32 23°58 25°95	28.74 41.23 22.81
Delhi	1,386 223 209 230	2.032	ì		2,597 550 572 649 425 1,027 741 553 704 581	3,637 827 753 824 612 1,234 956 707 869 600		
Total 1918 1920 1921 1922 1924 1924 1924 1924 1925 1926 1927	404,780 189,201 146,628 143,146 110,066 114,159 140,363 113,394 119,351 110,386	435,691 198,874 158,725 149,589 119,096 126,171 152,068 125,439 136,015 128,515	38°96 18°30 14°19 13°60 10°46 10°50 13°30 10°77 11°32 10°50	44'50 20'44 16'82 16'36 12'23 12'01 16'58 12'88 14'06 13'19	1,024,955 444,731 351,852 330,554 250,069 250,708 293,983 250,197 256,846 245,150	1,161,226 479,712 381,756 360,065 276,987 284,353 329,317 278,104 299,046 291,311	47-22 20-60 16-31 16-16 12-23 12-23 14-37 12-28 12-54 11-98	56*19 23:34 18:59 17:15 13:20 13:52 15:68 13:25 14:25 13:88

No. 181.—Deaths—Number and Ratio per 1,000 of Population According to Age—contd.

	1	30 x	TRAES AND UN	DEB 40 YEAR	RS	40 YEAR	S AND UNDE	r 50 yea	RS
Provinc	ee .	Num	ber	Kat	io	Num	ber	Ra	tio
			Females		Females		Females	Males	Females
Central Provinces and Berar	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	95,612 26,519 29,588 20,210 16,243 15,039 15,474 12,137 13,848 13,667	95,364 22,896 25,456 23,012 13,875 13,391 14,890 10,584 13,063 12,390	87.48 24.26 27.04 25.23 16.64 14.48 14.89 11.68 13.33 13.16	93 91 22 31 24 80 22 41 13 51 13 93 10 31 12 72 12 07	65,848 24,172 25,683 23,587 16,484 14,608 14,860 12,146 13,893 13,132	51,225 16,987 18,844 17,385 10,992 10,302 10,911 8,428 10,461 9,472	36.09 31.48 20.66 19.49 19.84 16.21 18.54 17.52	25*16 27*91 25*02 15*82 14*83 15*70 12*13 15*05 13*63
Assam *	1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	21,731 11,911 10,980 10,562 9,473 10,800 8,824 6,141 8,824	18,511 9,759 10,190 10,017 8,159 9,896 7,989 7,618 8,222	43°30 23°73 19°74 18°99 17°03 19°42 15°87 14°64 15°87	46'41 24'43 22'73 22'32 18'18 22'06 17'74 16'98 18'83	16,650 10,273 9,263 9,276 8,194 9,235 8,032 7,330 7,601	10,706 6,046 6,110 6,005 5,237 5,805 4,927 4,730 5,369	25.74 25.77 22.77 25.06 22.32 20.37 21.12	23'55 23'49 20'19 22'72
North-West Frontier Province	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	10,391 3,158 2,530 3,368 2,640 2,033 3,698 2,206 2,115 2,286	3,178 3,178 2,334 3,135 2,381 2,785 4,113 2,109 2,067 2,191	69'8 21'2 17'0 22'4 17'6 19'5 24'0 14'7 14'0 15'2	83.5 23.6 17.3 22.6 17.2 20.1 20.7 15.2 14.9 15.8	7,876 2,976 2,319 3,227 2,442 2,566 3,172 2,124 1,932 2,4171	7,833 2,463 1,744 2,424 1,875 2,200 3,323 1,729 1,615 1,909	18.6	27.2 19.3 25.6 19.8 28.3 35.2 18.3 17.1
Ajuler- Merwara	1918 1919 1920	4,875 727 705 694 536 478 460 375	5,022 655 618 569 440 437 392 378 559 421	112·60 16·79 11·28 15·41 11·90 10·61 10·22 8·32 13·22 9·81	139.70 18.22 17.19 15.85 12.26 12.17 10.90 10.53 15.56 11.72	3,386 724 697 608 531 426 524 385 678 479	480 426	25.74 19.35 16.90 13.56 16.67 12.25	19-23 17-12 17-68 14:35 13:02 13:30 11:45 18:88
Coorg .	1918 1910 1020 1021 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	676 494 724 309 436 357 545 441 495	486 357 572 252 324 329 404 293 342 361	39·23 28·67 42·02 24·48 24·40 21·90 33·43 27·05 30·37 20·26	24.02	390 382 540 243 271 303 407 325 332 327	282 216 387 179 206 212 269 193 231 268		32·27 57·81 28·89 33·25 84·21
Delbi .	1918 1920 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	1,721 526 522 540 341 602 583 476 583 549	2,196 579 505 582		 	1,364 593 595 574 408 577 513 491 661 623	1,404 457 478 560 347 579 463 378 578 501		
Total	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	937,147 451,083 973,615 350,987 271,471 265,032 806,910 263,405 260,956 261,193	903,778 396,903 329,800 311,935 288,793 288,341 277,311 231,243 246,860 237,517	55:40 26:78 32:21 19:44 15:04 14:06 16:00 14:59 14:94 14:46	52.94 23.39 19.47 19.02 14.56 14.51 16.89 14.00 15.05	733,019 393,673 333,562 330,080 256,690 240,526 284,530 252,103 256,152 246,371	604,585 297,015 254,500 249,667 190,591 190,256 221,161 187,362 195,734 184,521	58°07 31°28 20°55 26°28 20°44 19°85 22°65 20°27 20°38 19°52	65'63 27'43 23'53 22'02 16'81 16'76 19'50 16'53 17'27

No. 181.—Deaths—Number and Ratio per 1,000 of Population According to Age—concld.

		50 Y	EARS AND UN	TOER 60 YEA	RS	CO Y	EABS AND U	PWAEDS	··· = ··
Provi	nce	Num	ber	Rat	io	Nun	ber	Ra	itio
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Central Pr vinces a Berar	(1918 1919 1920 1921 1023 1023 1924 1925 1926 1927	45,350 20,908 21,516 20,766 14,166 13,050 13,762 11,307 13,015 11,549	37,788 17,200 17,981 18,038 11,881 10,553 11,139 9,052 11,102 0,402	107:58 40:59 51:04 47:07 32:52 20:96 31:59 25:96 29:88	88'87 40'45 42'29 42'44 27'95 24'83 26'31 21'30 26'12 22'12	59,336 37,744 36,396 30,239 27,890 25,301 23,560 29,876 25,009	62,814 41,003 39,840 43,721 29,872 26,573 30,995 24,603 32,701 27,775	180°34 114°87 110°62 105°67 75°11 68°38 77°58 63°47 79°11 68°96	140°80 97°70 95°01 95°89 66°08 58°28 66°01 53°96 71°72 60°92
Assam	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1926 1926 1927	10,442 12,246 7,881 7,272 7,484 6,870 7,131 6,541 6,070 6,750	6,768 7,996 5,933 4,904 5,133 4,362 4,950 4,984 4,182 4,475	62:26 76:01 46:00 36:57 37:63 34:58 35:86 32:89 30:52 33:00	49°50 58°48 36°81 33°20 31°22 29°08 38°00 27°28 27°88 29°83	11,001 13,976 9,310 9,658 9,796 9,100 10,176 9,373 9,082 9,085	8,701 10,953 6,854 6,848 7,826 7,459 7,558 6,598 6,690 7,533	71.35 66.29 74.12 68.28	75°C0 95°55 59°79 57°97 66°25 63°15 63°08 55°85 56°63 63°77
North-Wes Frontier Province	1922	6,140 2,647 2,007 3,004 2,155 2,312 2,671 1,905 1,970 2,270	5,849 2,052 1,890 2,147 1,615 1,709 2,406 1,436 1,462 1,613	94·1 40·5 30·7 45·5 38·6 35·0 40·5 28·9 29·8 34·4	101'5 30'0 30'2 38'5 20'0 30'6 43'1 25'7 26'2 28'9	7,731 8,618 3,265 4,951 3,662 3,441 4,106 3,;21 3,536 3,538	6,311 2,749 2,235 3,587 2,600 2,64 3,309 2,820 2,428 2,302	122.4 57.2 51.7 70.4 52.1 48.8 59.6 47.2 50.3	1.39°1 56°2 45°7 64°3 46°6 42°4 59°3 41°6 43°5 41°3
Ajmer- Merwara	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	2,405 685 628 802 406 499 561 425 648 567	2,162 486 887 410 343 322 842 307 414 866	133'48 96'89 84'84 36'48 80'06 30'24 33'99 25'77 39'26 34'35	184'93 30'33 24'16 28'53 23'87 22'40 23'79 21'36 28'80 25'46	2,201 872 800 806 783 805 731 673 1,076 803	2,360 739 752 780 703 664 631 551 1,004	226°16 89°60 82°20 79°80 72°15 74°18 67°36 62°01 99°15 82°28	212.02 06.39 67.56 67.77 61.08 57.69 54.83 47.87 86.36 66.12
Coorg	(1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	210 268 326 206 227 189 295 229 246 271	149 200 252 153 202 175 262 190 176 210	44.67 56.76 69.04 44.22 48.72 40.57 63.32 49.15 52.80 58.17	\$7:32 50:09 63:11 30:23 51:80 44:87 67:18 46:15 45:13 53:85	210 235 254 176 197 184 278 208 315 225	200 244 296 142 178 172 293 200 209 235	77*41 87*62 93*62 58*16 65*01 91*87 68*73 71*06 74*36	67.68 52.67 100.17 46.63 57.19 55.27 94.18 67.16 67.16 75.51
Delhi	1918 1919 1920 1921 1022 1923 1024 1925 1926 1927	1,237 557 616 584 392 550 564 532 682 630	1,283 421 444 394 301 511 500 372 507 489			1,263 1,100 1,161 1,136 881 996 1,112 1,103 1,636 1,269	1,468 983 983 1,017 750 934 1,096 1,029 1,519 990		
Total	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	579,448 351,269 307,209 313,895 246,495 238,843 270,111 241,545 247,745 233,140	500,594 287,724 253,492 255,675 194,282 198,137 232,188 193,595 201,422 187,748	41'42 45'58 43'38 41'13 32'18 31'28 35'38 31'64 52'44 30'56	66°31 38°25 33°75 35°87 27°25 27°06 31°14 27°15 28°25 28°31	766,347 608,572 510,218 532,545 421,328 416,898 408,350 429,424 449,110 425,549	750,787 589,993 491,390 503,595 392,990 394,970 442,186 404,631 430,428 402,754	127-21 92-81 83-99 84-49 66-91 68-19 73-89 68-18 71-33 67-54	114'96 81'86 74'59 76'59 59'77 60'04 67'20 61'51 65'49 61'23

No. 182.-Number of Registered Deaths, according to Cause,

		Population				Numbi	er of De	ATHS	- 7		
Province	Year	under Registra- tion	Cholera	Small Pox	Plague	Feyers	Dysen- tery and Diarr- hoa	Respira- tory Disea- ses	ln- juries	All other Causes	Total
Ma dras	1918 1919 1920 1921 1923 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	40,005,735	122,263 93,262 31,139 27,064 10,502 5,160 44,815 24,407 35,334	\$8,752 41,732 13,607 9,702 22,801 24,434 18,810 20,478 10,057 7,781	12,858 5,658 14,652 11,875 9,193 12,110 3,922 2,014 2,143 2,457	896,088 403,409 324,998 316,019 319,688 318,172 322,366 316,400 337,945 321,005	79,841 74,074 56,402 53,621 51,805 60,323 74,941 78,935 91,758 72,707	63,199 48,984 46,987 45,180 48,166 55,961 64,782 74,591 85,602 81,277	8,405 8,445 7,937 7,918 8,182 9,756 10,500 11,887 11,770 11,758	480,596 414,175 378,160 366,438 382,909 422,910 468,761 451,432 483,947 464,438	1,722,003 1,089,826 873,981 626,897 859,236 908,825 1,006,043 1,000,558
Bombay	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	10,587,383	$\left\{\begin{array}{c}8,834\\51,651\\2,047\\2,047\\2,768\\9,221\\2,768\\9,221\\8,236\\57\\73\\26,153\end{array}\right.$	8,063 6,232 3,536 1,771 1,170 3,811 11,152 5,644 3,922 5,091	79,478 9,626 13,857 4,672 8,379 33,741 9,214 12,601 9,866 4,076	1,284,013 274,759 266,092 226,100 197,888 196,231 214,563 183,764 222,466 186,543	32,068 38,317 29,895 26,799 21,118 22,238 28,926 20,643 34,158 25,447	119,680 98,633 96,486 93,336 82,682 84,334 91,103 83,047 103,038 87,963	7,761 7,896 7,721 7,888 7,810 7,514 7,374 7,754 7,672 7,873	184,787 150,156 141,662 134,263 130,766 140,154 159,008 140,053 166,069 149,745	997,742 1,724,674 637,170 561,306 498,350 452,581 496,244 529,576 459,576 547,264 402,891
Bengal	1918 1919 1920 1921 1022 1023 1924 1925 1926 1927	45,320,247	82,379 194,949 54,199 680,547 651,712 41,483 48,514 34,276 59,106 118,377	8,576 37,010 36,190 8,157 7,864 4,236 5,567 17,436 25,548 42,514	289 424 66 59 150 98 35 9	1,367,900 1,220,257 1,144,421 1,070,368 885,268 909,795 912,408 874,228 822,774 789,006	29,150 28,874 24,340 25,258 23,411 21,610 22,470 21,836 24,978 29,358	20,901 22,117 22,609 32,367 20,371 26,655 26,649 27,325 30,589 32,911	18,854 19,128 18,541 18,153 18,574 18,742 19,772 19,950 19,970 19,359	209,276 179,352 181,246 168,121 150,896 163,368 167,829 163,413 168,222 157,844	1,737,331 1,641,111 1,481,612 1,406,030 1,173,246 1,186,791 1,203,241 1,158,473 1,151,192
United Provinces (1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	46,820,556 46,806,539 48,805,913 45,375,787		2,908 10,993 0,354 1,439 242 747 2,724 9,373 12,020 7,894	174,805 17,240 24,872 24,009 23,201 74,187 56,310 49,091 57,297 15,570	3,217,678 1,575,632 1,442,376 1,361,920 909,293 780,049 947,807 875,594 867,989 786,552	21 266 15,331 15,873 17,301 10,654 10,878 11,989 11,335 12,120 12,186	32,010 25,758 33,198 30,317 25,301 26,108 27,412 26,177 30,260 29,028	20,882 25,400 23,143 23,263 20,448 21,799 20,992 21,900 21,670 20,419	161,467 199,927 199,067 187,529 143,315 143,945 149,738 123,125 131,412 125,141	3,856,762 1,951,662 1,742,835 1,795,445 1,134,880 1,060,300 1,283,872 1,124,248 1,138,884 1,025,075
Punjab	1918 1919 1920 1021 1022 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	10,837,146	257 8,561 138 10,215 128 11 3,351 3,040 87 11,286	7.038	95,615 11,068 6,137 2,553 7,780 50,986 251,261 37,630 108,287 8,452	1,28 027 865,045 371,432 423,162 306,654 420,398 452,187 401,775 436,156 358,079	10,358 8,639 9,185 11,826 7,013 11,612 11,817 9,475 11,181 11,136	52,786 37,813 52,770 55,820 40,004 38,434 54,488 54,270 67,426 66,915	6,191 6,896 6,490 6,501 6,153 6,405 6,498 6,449 6,514 6,778	110,294 94,683 96,602 94,576 83,467 105,776 107,384 95,166 113,146 100,185	1,565,560 548,070 552,073 618,237 452,807 634,802 801,026 614,853 740,302 563,340
Burma {	1000	9,824,306	4,269 13,260 3,396 3,791 6,047 1,488 8,083 1,932 6,182 4,528	750 3,917 2,853 987 1,439 2,846 2,501 3,852 2,339 1,704	8,840 4,397 5,483 4,403 7,382 7,606 5,401 4,064 2,906 8,508	189,512 120,088 100,492 82,741 82,884 78,629 75,288 68,685 72,790 75,321	11,216 14,951 9,856 9,728 8,940 6,085 8,585 6,801 19,428 8,279	13,870 11,134 11,389 11,465 11,948 10,864 11,098 10,580 11,638 11,104	3,053 3,889 4,330 4,105 3,974 4,203 4,013 4,300 4,225 4,049	156,096 133,925 121,969 113,734 117,934 113,572 118,107 102,719 115,051 103,050	388,906 305,461 250,778 231,044 280,443 225,883 233,106 202,033 226,459 211,543
Bihar and Orissa	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	34,489,846 34,002,180 34,004,546	26,805 8,198 77,480 17,336 27,268	6,091 10,175 23,001 7,836 2,560 3,161 6,082 14,862 84,873 34,661	53,532 16,601 19,108 16,504 15,966 28,911 10,702 6,788 8,381 6,112	1,382,835 970,658 762,063 769,871 578,656 599,840 660,635 557,224 584,414 559,360	36,817 45,002 80,505 28,625 18,037 18,788 26,575 25,319 24,022 20,377	10,041 9,428 8,091 7,342 5,629 6,151 6,906 6,918 7,034 6,549	16,162 17,422 16,967 12,907 12,676 12,205 12,205 12,414 12,200 12,081 12,516	245,148 205,559 181,966 182,650 161,145 174,498 188,039 165,562 176,768 164,427	1,956,213 1,379,657 1,067,18 2 1,116,423 820,574 851,752 989,763 805,729 874,261 853,024

and RATIO per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION.

			RATION	S PER 1,000	DE POPULA	TION.				
Cholera	Small Por	Plagae	Fever s	Dysentery and Diarrhos	Respira- tory Diseases	Injuries	All other Causes	Total	Year	Province
3.0 2.3 0.8 0.7 0.4 0.1 1.3 1.1 0.6 0.9	1.5 1.0 0.3 0.2 0.5 0.8 0.4 0.5 0.3 0.3	0°3 0°1 0°4 0°3 0°2 0°3 0°1 0°1 0°0 0°05	23:4 10:1 8:1 7:7 7:8 7:8 7:9 7:7 8:3 7:0	2.0 1.9 1.4 1.3 1.3 1.5 1.9 2.2 1.7	1.6 1.2 1.2 1.1 1.2 1.4 1.6 1.8 2.1 2.0	0.3 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.3	13:0 10:4 9:4 8:7 9:3 11:3 11:3	43.0 27.3 21.8 20.2 21.0 22.2 24.5 24.4 25.6 24.3	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1925	Madras
0'45 2'63 0'10 0'18 0'14 0'48 0'43 0'00 0'00 1'36	0'41 0'32 0'18 0'09 0'08 0'15 0'59 0'29 0'20 0'27	4'03 0'40 0'71 0'24 0'44 1'76 0'48 0'63 0'51	65°55 14°03 13°58 11°80 10°33 10°24 11°20 0°59 11°61 0°73	1.64 1.03 1.53 1.40 1.10 1.16 1.51 1.08 1.78 1.33	6:11 5:04 4:03 4:87 4:31 4:40 4:75 4:33 5:38 4:59	0°49 0°40 0°39 0°41 0°39 0°38 0°40 0°40	9:43 7:67 7:23 7:01 6:82 7:31 8:30 7:31 8:67 7:81	88'05 32'54 28'65 26'09 23'61 25'89 27'63 23'68 28'55 25'72	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1937	Bomba y
1.8 2.8 1.2 1.7 1.1 0.9 1.0 0.7 1.3 2.5	0·2 0·8 0·8 0·2 0·3 0·1 0·1 0·4 0·5	0°01 0°01 0°001 0°001 0°003 0°002 0°0007 0°0002	30°0 27°1 25°2 23°0 19°0 19°5 19°6 8°8 17°7 17°0	0°6 0°5 0°5 0°5 0°5 0°5 0°5	0.5 0.5 0.5 0.7 0.6 0.6 0.6 0.6 0.6 0.7	0°4 0°4 0°4 0°4 0°4 0°4 0°4 0°4	4°6 4°0 4°0 3°6 3°5 3°5 3°6 3°5 3°6 3°5	38:1 36:2 32:7 30:1 25:2 25:5 23:9 24:0 24:7 25:6	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1023 1924 1925 1926 1927	Bon ral
2.56 1.74 0.15 3.30 0.05 0.06 1.48 0.17 0.13 0.62	0.06 0.23 0.13 0.03 0.01 0.02 0.06 0.21 0.36 0.17	3:73 0:37 0:53 0:53 0:51 1:63 1:24 1:08 1:26 0:34	68'72 33'66 30'82 30'01 20'04 17'19 20'89 19'30 19'13 17'33	0'45 0'33 0'34 0'38 0'23 0'24 0'26 0'27 0'27	0.69 0.55 0.71 0.67 0.56 0.57 0.60 0.58 0.67 0.64	0.57 0.54 0.19 0.51 0.45 0.48 0.48 0.48 0.45	5:59 4:27 4:06 4:13 3:16 3:17 3:30 2:71 2:90 2:76	82:37 41:69 37:23 30:57 25:01 23:37 28:29 24:78 25:10 22:59	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	United Provinces
0.01 0.44 0.01 0.94 0.01 0.001 0.16 0.15 0.00 0.55	0°16 0°79 0°48 0°22 0°08 0°10 0°20 0°34 0°86 0°48	4:94 0:57 0:32 0:13 0:38 2:44 12:24 1:83 5:28 0:41	06 56 18 88 19 21 20 62 14 95 20 49 22 04 19 58 21 26 17 48	0.54 0.45 0.47 0.58 0.84 0.57 0.58 0.46 0.54	2.73 1.96 2.73 2.72 1.95 1.87 2.06 2.05 2.90 2.77	0°32 0°36 0°34 0°32 0°30 0°31 0°32 0°33 0°33	5 70 4 90 5 00 4 61 4 07 5 16 5 23 4 64 5 47 4 98	80-96 28-34 28-65 30-13 22-07 36-91 43-43 29-97 36-52 27-40	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	Panjub
0°43 1°85 0°35 0°35 0°47 0°14 0°74 0°18 0°57 0°42	0-08 0-40 0-20 0-09 0-13 0-26 0-23 0-30 0-16	0·00 0·45 0·50 0·41 0·68 0·70 0·51 0·38 0·27 0·32	19:29 13:23 10:23 7:68 7:69 7:27 6:35 6:73 6:96	1·14 1·51 1·90 0·90 0·83 0·62 0·79 0·68 0·96 0·76	1'41 1'13 1'16 1'05 1'11 1'00 1'03 0'98 1'08 1'08	0°40 0°44 0°44 0°39 0°37 0°37 0°40 0°36 0°37	15:93 13:63 12:41 10:56 10:95 10:40 10:91 9:49 10:71 9:52	39°59 34°09 26°44 21°45 22°23 20°87 21°54 18°75 20°92 19°55	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	Burma
5'90 8'00 0'70 2'60 0'70 6'2 2'3 0'5 0'8 1'4	0°10 0°20 0°60 0°20 0°07 0°09 0°2 0°4 1°0	1.50 0.40 0.50 0.40 0.1 0.80 0.3 0.2 0.2	40'00 28'10 22'03 22'60 17'6 17'60 19'4 16'4 17'2 16'4	1'00 1'30 0'80 0'50 0'5 0'50 0'8 0'7	0.20 0.20 0.20 0.20 0.1 0.10 0.2 0.2 0.2	0.4 0.4 0.3	4.7	56.70 40.00 30.90 32.80 24.10 25.00 29.1 23.7 25.7 25.1	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	Bihar or Orisss need on next p

No. 182.—Number of Registered Deaths, according to Cause,

		Population				Number	OF DRA	TES			- <u></u> -
Province	Year	under Registra- tion	Cholera	Small Pox	Plague	Fevers	Dyren- tery and Diagra- hea	Respi- ratory Disca- ses	In ju- ries	All other Causes	Total
Central Provinces and Berar	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	13,918,308 13,912,700	$\left\{\begin{array}{c} 3,351\\62,089\\3,491\\68,331\\64\\1,090\\9,704\\124\\4,565\\16,311\end{array}\right.$	2,186 7,342 2,176 1,787 407 275 978 3,145 3,644 2,809	11,093 9,219 14,374 5,467 6,149 15,867 11,081 5,223 6,486 3,368	1,146,770 301,742 346,276 327,930 287,164 283,575 240,046 204,667 252,600 231,068	24,024 36,658	60,288 41,630 42,858 41,695 36,883 35,023 37,136 31,710 40,251	7,720 7,592 6,949 7,880 6,944 6,699 6,595 6,837 7,011	154,389 124,494 111,728 126,246 95,098 107,939 114,201 103,622 126,431	1,427,850 601,720 558,128 612,822 407,827 424,789 453,362 379,852 477,655
Assam -	1918 1919 1920 1921 1923 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	6,051,507 6,854,367, 6,852,242	{ 14,077 33,980 2,421 12,829	2,447 1,432 1,700 2,774 2,610 3,213 1,647 2,745 4,840 5,237	3,300		31,317 12,560 20,277 11,143 11,542 10,237 9,109 11,159 9,188 9,787 10,469	34,856 48,933 48,312 12,956 9,783 8,405 6,830 6,708 5,602 5,300 6,658	0,553 2,021 2,114 1,981 1,923 1,874 1,933 2,037 1,961 1,941 1,871	40,202 42,583 32,765 35,036 32,618 30,172 33,196 30,607 31,985 32,662	279,034 303,133 175,403 181,518 184,057 161,332 187,127 154,351 187,787 160,813
North- West Frontier { Province	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	2,041,077 } 2,135,573	$\left\{\begin{array}{c} 31\\ 4,400\\ 2\\ 4,285\\ 92\\ 2\\ 2\\ 9\\ 116\\ -\\ 2\end{array}\right.$	81 1,204 2,051 576 104 94 212 586 777 165	334 3 732 128 124 3,743 11,397 217 638 232	134,176 44,091 36,567 58,838 39,984 39,881 45,699 25,258 38,251 38,673	285 347 224 494 206 196 268 163 169 229	1,377 1,235 1,326 1,663 1,321 1,947 2,560 1,549 1,452 1,961	588 585 668 772 718 500 627 634 716 814	6,634 6,437 6,125 5,697 3,758 4,850 5,440 3,799 4,462 5,005	148,506 58,302 47,695 67,458 46,307 50,713 66,213 42,322 46,435 47,081
Ajmer- Merwara	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	\$ 501,395 \$ 495,271	\begin{cases} 7 & 50 & 1 & 35 & 2 & \\ 2 & 9 & 32 & \\ - & 2 & 41 & \end{cases} \end{cases}	27 73 325 724 8 42 619 1,151 306 249	8,719 47 	47,803 11,054 9,413 9,804 8,184 9,812 8,932 7,984 12,633 10,374	294 256 261 204	621 284 242 74 189 199 261 261 253 266 334	281 254 307 276 252 180 179 243 180 212	4,528 2,180 2,302 3,866 2,096 2,198 2,136 1,866 1,866 2,157	57,553 14,875 12,892 14,073 10,989 12,691 12,364 11,689 15,692
Coorg {	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	174,976	$ \begin{cases} $	47 529 108 6 1 18 60 26 1 6	68 1 8 3	2,593 4,850 6,288 3,615 4,604 3,882 5,603 4,116 4,441 4,092	79 272 281 110 188 104 194 194 206 169	29 44 257 173 181 191 217 217 343 385	15 26 25 36 11 11 17 34 19 22	4,698 809 991 729 671 569 599 438 576	7,462 6,187 8,024 4,670 5,668 4,775 6,726 5,040 5,599 5,138
Delhi {	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	416,658 500,530	$\left\{\begin{array}{c} 3\\66\\7\\635\\6\\12\\121\\50\\18\\16\end{array}\right.$	116 73 19 22 22 67 129 130 244 166	186 1 10 1 191 2,795 2,436 80 228 18	29,148 10,574 8,347 8,248 6,725 9,694 8,042 8,945 12,069 7,467	371 35 7	7,297 4,753 4,505 4,879 3,947 4,688 4,316 4,298 5,615 4,628	136 100 95 79 107 101 137 140 169 179	1,663 1,442 1,457 1,294 1,005 1,189 1,253 1,290 2,427 2,290	38,947 17,501 14,807 15,641 12,472 18,970 16,805 14,849 21,456 15,177
Total {	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	241 471 988	560,803 578,126 130,140 450,608 121,679 73,602 293,707 115,645 5 138,151 7 564,710	98,076 136,077 101,329 40,446 40,830 44,684 55,380 85,986 117,066 118,197	440,752 74,284 59,368 69,682 77,615 229,143 361,843 117,717 196,249 43,801	11,134,441 5,468,181 4,931,202 4,761,237 5,680,080 5,706,305 4,007,662 3,636,211 3,758,176 3,461,464	276,048 201,643 218,734 220,576 177,852 186,458 230,222 208,412 256,203 223,237	430,935 350,133 383,669 384,103 290,533 297,365 333,636 326,557 378,814 353,518	98,969 99,763 94,163 91,291 87,723 90,048 91,155 94,289 93,938 92,396	1,800,178 1,555,681 1,447,049 1,408,169 1,314,768 1,410,520 1,505,681 1,383,101 1,521,923 1,423,416	14,805,801 8,554,178 7,355,654 7,385,112 5,800,992 6,036,991 6,879,286 5,067,918 6,460,610 6,009,720

and RATIO per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION-contd.

Province				N	POPULATIO	er 1,000 of l	RATIOS PE			
	Year	Total	All other Causes	Injuries	Respira- tory Discuses	Dysentery and Diarrheea	Fevers	Plague	Small Pox	Cholera
Central Prov	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	102*60 43:24 40:11 44:01 29:31 30:53 32:50 27:27 34:38 31:31	11:09 8:04 8:03 9:07 6:84 7:75 8:21 7:45 9:09 8:36	0·55 0·55 0·50 0·53 0·50 0·48 0·47 0·48 0·50 0·47	4:33 2:99 3:08 3:00 2:62 2:52 2:67 2:28 2:80 2:51	3.02 3.21 2.13 3.13 1.84 1.75 2.35 1.73 2.63 2.25	\$2*41 21*90 24*88 23*57 17*05 16*70 17*32 14*71 18*16 16*11	0°80 0°66 1°03 0°30 0°45 1°14 0°80 0°47 0°24	0°16 0°53 0°16 0°13 0°03 0°02 0°07 0°23 0°26 0°20	0.21 4.43 0.25 4.19 0.05 0.08 0.70 0.01 0.33 1.17
Assam	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	46°10 50°09 28°98 26°48 26°85 28°54 27°30 22°52 23°02 23°47	6'64 7'03 5'41 5'11 4'75 4'40 4'84 4'46 4'66 4'70	0°33 0°31 0°32 0°28 0°27 0°28 0°30 0°28 0°28	8°03 7°98 2°14 1°42 1°22 0°99 0°98 0°81 0°77 0°82	2:07 3:35 1:84 1:68 1:40 1:33 1:62 1:34 1:43 1:52	26°25 25°52 16°57 15°70 16°85 15°52 16°52 14°30 13°67 13°03	0.0003	0°40 0°23 0°28 0°40 0°38 0°47 0°24 0°40 0°70	2:32 5:61 0:40 1:87 2:36 0:54 2:80 0:90 1:49 2:21
North-Weit Frontier Pr vince	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	70:30 28:56 23:37 31:59 21:70 23:74 31:00 19:81 21:75 22:05	3·25 8·15 3·00 2·67 1·76 2·04 2·55 1·78 2·09 2·34	0°28 0°29 0°33 0°36 0°34 0°24 0°29 0°20 0°34 0°38	0°67 0°60 0°65 0°65 0°78 0°52 0°91 1°20 0°72 0°68 0°92	0°14 0°17 0°11 0°23 0°10 0°09 0°12 0°08 0°08	05.74 21.60 17.32 25.21 18.72 18.67 21.40 16.61 17.90 18.11	0°18 0°001 0°36 0°06 0°05 1°75 5°34 0°10 0°30 0°11	0°04 0°59 1°00 0°27 0°05 0°04 0°10 0°27 0°36 0°08	0.01 2.16 0.001 2.01 0.04 0.001 0.005
Ajmer-Merwa	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	11478 28°07 25°71 28°41 22°19 25°60 24°97 23°50 31°68 26°18	9°03 4°27 4°59 5°79 4°23 4°40 4°32 3°77 4°36 3°30	0.56 0.51 0.61 0.56 0.51 0.36 0.49 0.36 0.42	1°24 0°56 0°48 0°15 0°38 0°40 0°53 0°51 0°54	1.13 0.03 0.61 0.59 0.52 0.53 0.41 0.29 0.29 0.32	95.84 22.05 18.77 19.79 16.53 17.78 18.03 16.12 25.50 20.74	7·42 0·00 - 0·01 - 0·01	0°05 0°14 0°65 1°46 0°02 0°08 1°25 0°62 0°50	0.01 0.12 0.002 0.007 0.02 3.37
Coorg	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	42'65 35'36 45'86 28'56 34'60 29'14 41'06 30'82 34'17 31'36	26°85 4°62 5°66 4°45 4°10 8°47 3°67 2°67 2°67 3°52 3°09	0.09 0.15 0.14 0.22 0.07 0.07 0.10 0.21 0.12 0.13	0·17 0·25 1·47 1·06 1·10 1·17 1·32 1·45 2·09 2·04	0°45 1°55 1°61 0°73 1°15 0°63 1°18 1°18 1°26 1°03	14'82 24'86 35'94 22'06 28'10 23'69 34'20 25'12 27'11 24'98	0°30 0°01 0°05 0°02 0°07 0°04	0°27 3°02 0°62 0°04 0°01 0°11 0°42 0°16 0°01 0°04	0·01 0·00 0·03 0·02 0·15 0·03 0·01
Dethi	1918 1919 1920 1921 1923 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	03-47 42-00 35-54 81-24 24-91 37-90 33-57 29-66 42-86 30-32	3°90 3°46 3°49 2°58 2°27 2°37 2°50 2°50 4°64 4°59	0°32 0°24 0°22 0°15 0°21 0°20 0°27 0°35 0°35	17.51 11.41 10.81 9.74 7.88 9.36 8.62 8.58 11.21 9.24	0°95 1°18 0°85 0°96 0°73 0°84 0°74 0°71 1°87 0°81	69°95 25°38 20°03 16°47 13°43 19°36 16°06 16°97 24°11 14°91	0°44 0°002 0°04 0°001 0°38 5°58 4°87 0°16 0°45 0°03	0°27 0°18 0°04 0°04 0°04 0°13 0°26 0°26 0°48 0°38	0.007 0.16 0.01 1.26 0.01 0.02 0.25 0.09 0.03 0.03
Total	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	62:46 85:87 30:84 30:50 24:02 25:00 28:49 24:72 26:76 24:89	7:80 6:52 6:07 5:83 5:45 5:84 6:23 5:73 6:30 5:90	0.41 0.42 0.39 0.38 0.36 0.37 0.38 0.39 0.39	1.81 1.47 1.40 1.38 1.20 1.23 1.88 1.35 1.47	0.86 0.86 1.06	46.69 22.93 20.68 19.72 15.28 16.35 10.60 15.06 15.67	1.85 0.31 0.41 0.29 0.32 0.95 1.50 0.49 0.81 0.18	0°39 0°57 0°42 0°17 0°18 0°23 0°49	2·35 2·43 0·55 1·87 0·50 9·30 1·22 0·48 0·57 1·26

No. 183.—Deaths—Number from all Causes in each month

	Provin	СВ	!	January	February	March	April	May	June
Madras		•	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	123,713 130,804 96,205 78,722 69,068 93,469 87,109 92,990 104,939 81,979	101,281 89,193 77,673 67,680 62,436 74,311 71,268 75,068 80,466 70,586	89,003 80,137 73,455 68,510 63,460 72,231 75,600 76,372 75,614 71,716	81,227 69,123 62,136 61,640 60,687 67,181 71,129 73,811 73,870 73,983	83,811 79,278 65,342 73,852 63,522 67,456 78,518 75,569 82,602 81,586	90,802 86,005 66,066 61,456 67,031 68,524 81,980 75,580 86,547 81,439
Bombay		•	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	92,487 73,501 52,856 48,837 40,872 44,151 44,751 44,386 48,276 41,166	72,807 51,839 57,442 46,391 37,263 39,752 41,623 37,716 30,148 35,660	64,101 48,625 66,325 51,460 37,875 46,405 45,500 13,075 46,310 41,297	55,368 47,719 53,386 46,103 35,772 42,681 42,606 39,863 41,937 44,927	44,846 51,572 43,088 37,160 33,475 40,600 40,427 36,200 43,993 38,692	41,247 45,623 35,870 28,503 29,056 32,659 87,738 30,125 40,008 34,474
Bengal	• 4	٠	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1926 1926 1927	136,572 198,814 137,819 125,679 124,056 124,834 131,475 106,871 110,510 124,933	101,787 147,042 122,044 124,001 86,582 86,863 97,215 88,601 96,092 91,348	100,844 160,288 153,197 151,838 93,281 90,000 114,803 101,925 110,363 101,356	186,113 154,157 130,632 126,189 100,583 101,953 101,721 86,572 102,623 88,310	101,840 122,791 117,523 110,162 102,522 87,840 85,293 81,024 103,623 96,382	83,336 98,929 90,672 77,560 72,615 70,407 87,718 83,955 80,235 71,211
United Pro	Dvirees.		1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	188,883 348,045 124,790 140,630 114,050 89,147 86,802 161,328 88,706 87,840	175,755 185,933 114,894 108,063 86,848 82,076 80,111 89,412 80,229 77,469	186,334 134,660 138,836 117,882 81,242 91,886 90,268 102,705 97,072 74,636	231,565 133,833 140,146 132,514 89,816 82,782 125,973 110,250 104,476 82,278	259,829 146,945 178,255 144,069 108,881 84,987 119,928 111,751 105,021 96,016	224,099 149,833 179,845 151,823 102,235 95,717 125,439 86,535 101,329 105,315
Punjab		•	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	67,167 62,366 47,193 53,312 35,949 30,647 63,862 57,586 57,683 56,469	55,702 38,926 41,703 46,118 29,124 32,677 61,636 48,963 52,442 50,201	66,694 38,363 43,988 46,642 30,948 38,911 95,478 57,150 60,077 48,804	73,994 38,231 46,096 47,603 31,290 40,279 130,890 54,787 79,341 46,355	75,426 44,340 61,489 53,298 30,552 61,888 115,972 82,407 81,339 51,625	50,522 47,834 58,197 40,652 39,092 51,530 72,420 40,640 £0,798 48,031
Burma			1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	22,451 36,515 23,739 20,542 19,159 22,066 21,555 18,210 17,301 18,038	19,283 25,181 22,853 17,905 17,224 18,613 18,056 15,788 13,441 13,579	17,802 23,801 23,908 18,329 16,945 18,207 16,559 15,641 15,730 15,211	17,002 22,570 21,145 18,703 17,609 16,953 17,314 15,578 12,957 14,837	16,861 20,959 18,199 18,271 16,785 16,805 19,099 15,730 17,019 13,528	20,549 22,813 19,263 18,392 18,524 18,768 20,166 16,987 19,139 16,8 2 0
Bihar and	Oriesa ,	•	1918 1919 1920 1921 . 1923 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927	109,653 151,581 87,483 79,034 64,208 67,900 70,558 61,075 62,055 59,150	93,265 105,157 80,930 71,076 53,881 54,422 56,625 52,875 55,843 50,920	95,084 106,956 120,709 104,373 50,685 60,741 71,871 68,672 75,634 65,029	139,020 104,093 98,270 100,708 02,500 68,249 89,122 70,544 77,857 70,146	160,125 95,451 101,198 94,801 80,291 71,431 86,482 73,878 84,931 89,502	147,137 102,198 91,083 86,050 64,970 70,432 94,012 67,673 80,425 85,704

IN BRITISH INDIA.

July	August	September	October	November	December	TOTAL	Province
95,420 103,123 68,377 66,913 72,771 70,717 80,069 78,409 90,078 97,878	90,514 96,417 73,438 76,936 70,348 78,488 91,389 96,132 97,348	102,846 78,915 65,877 70,289 71,583 71,714 83,527 80,048 93,110 83,098	330,146 79,990 68,271 68,293 76,743 74,054 83,997 85,166 87,518 79,822	339,614 85,809 69,464 68,400 81,341 80,813 87,150 87,095 84,812 83,864	194,626 111,015 87,077 74,296 100,361 89,867 102,268 117,867 93,437 90,545	1,722,003 1,089,820 873,981 826,897 859,236 908,825 1,006,043 1,000,588 1,048,529 997,742	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927)
46,910 59,678 38,760 32,009 33,324 33,465 42,974 32,791 45,323 40,692	51,031 61,116 44,066 42,298 37,601 42,727 48,081 30,378 52,105 45,667	110,139 48,615 42,284 41,769 30,683 44,913 47,521 35,732 52,401 41,075	734,394 48,889 43,224 40,545 41,146 46,724 47,051 37,901 50,069 42,213	310,738 46,066 40,603 41,850 41,836 41,801 47,349 37,439 48,525 44,543	91,516 53,927 43,892 41,416 44,709 40,363 43,856 41,948 44,100 42,465	1,724,674 637,170 561,296 408,850 452,581 496,344 539,576 453,563 547,264 492,891	1918 1919 1920 1921 1921 1922 1924 1924 1925 1925 1927
02,824 98,068 76,329 71,670 80,443 77,152 77,400 74,198 62,956 66,512	88,070 92,533 100,535 89,112 81,838 72,205 77,328 80,808 75,785 70,139	110,461 108,791 97,419 86,777 74,755 81,709 96,596 80,973 79,077 77,129	170,880 100,965 112,169 116,823 123,018 112,454 83,768 101,685 87,618 107,334	264,177 146,485 168,979 151,837 112,165 118,365 101,924 130,879 124,226 139,754	830, 427 203,248 174,304 135,387 121,138 163,003 139,003 140,982 119,089 146,012	1,727,331 1,641,111 1,481,612 1,403,030 1,173,240 1,185,701 1,203,244 1,158,473 1,151,197 1,189,370	1918 1919 1920 1921 1022 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927
72,567 15,092 18,829 22,767 77,750 78,793 02,008 75,684 87,896 4,577	141,015 117,246 109,830 168,705 78,129 76,207 94,171 77,685 83,737 82,369	128,424 128,015 157,544 194,566 84,783 88,691 107,886 92,285 89,685 88,927	288,616 150,686 180,360 206,034 106,100 102,338 116,009 92,403 102,005 82,932	1,013,747 176,144 147,431 190,545 107,825 93,570 126,058 91,364 96,857 77,299	816,428 164,930 157,066 158,347 97,641 94,115 120,209 93,846 101,871 80,417	3,856,762 1,051,662 1,742,835 1,795,445 1,134,880 1,060,304 1,283,872 1,124,248 1,138,884 1,025,075	1918 1919 1920 1921 1923 1924 1925 1926 1928 1927
40,101 39,795 44,193 38,081 32,239 38,408 50,460 32,980 44,575 48,327	33,576 33,347 37,287 41,074 32,626 36,280 39,521 39,739 40,008 88,600	37,266 47,209 42,359 69,081 36,890 54,587 51,800 64,288 53,569 41,045	260,224 55,916 40,055 68,242 47,407 82,340 66,693 59,401 79,030 43,628	661,027 56,169 41,871 56,821 50,630 74,606 71,492 51,727 76,110 43,397	184,831 55,575 48,642 45,958 47,160 74,709 70,808 55,174 65,435 47,967	1,565,560 548,670 552,073 618,237 452,807 634,862 891,026 614,852 749,392 563,349	1918 1910 1920 1921 1923 1923 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927
24,804 28,903 22,834 21,829 21,271 19,418 22,392 16,946 23,219 18,504	27,629 28,709 23,567 22,039 21,568 20,371 21,465 17,103 20,986 17,229	34,531 24,645 21,269 19,634 21,403 17,880 20,254 17,771 20,535 18,461	55,574 22,221 20,579 17,952 20,869 16,972 17,996 16,585 20,529 20,331	72,998 22,956 20,862 18,071 23,056	58,527 26,128 21,558 19,577 25,035 23,180 20,663 20,663 21,438 24,263	388,906 305,461 259,776 231,044 230,448 225,883 233,166 202,933 226,459 211,543	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927
139,985 108,922 65,580 101,038 66,306 65,479 75,670 60,526 65,271 79,201	106,092 127,923 85,329 135,577 78,990 72,726 96,805 67,063 85,421 85,883	114,735 124,228 83,596 97,509 72,415 78,675 101,939 60,465 80,999 73,020	174,192 108,420 81,759 89,543 78,991 82,032 80,037 67,472 71,140 64,163	328,887 116,119 84,369 87,749 70,804 71,272 83,733 71,159 67,973 67,696	347,438 127,709 80,826 68,065 67,440 82,303 82,909 74,737 66,712 62,860	1,956,213 1,379,657 1,067,132 1,116,423 820,574 851,752 989,763 805,729 871,261 853,024	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927

No. 183.—Deaths—Number from all Causes in each month

Province	January	February	March	April	Мау	June
Central Provinces and Berar { 1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1933 1934 1925 1936 1936 1937 1937 1938	57,169 42,860 39,670 33,937 32,633 30,007 31,325	38,926 38,265 39,816 35,944 30,400 27,728 28,025 26,296 28,653 25,608	40,280 39,913 52,698 42,363 35,166 32,469 33,288 29,750 36,865 31,031	41,824 40,355 57,269 45,795 36,431 32,619 34,184 82,723 34,161 33,571	46,974 50,794 56,798 55,867 38,905 39,742 36,496 33,728 88,601 42,494	33,842 58,612 39,662 62,543 26,751 41,504 39,073 27,593 45,160 36,624
Assam	35,212 18,170 14,448 11,951 15,521 14,056 16,230	11,919 22,783 14,750 12,625 9,795 11,458 11,720 12,130 10,681 11,111	10,827 25,070 15,495 14,048 10,694 11,825 12,800 13,470 0,929 11,477	11,871 28,052 16,149 15,056 13,266 12,033 15,777 10,471 11,846 10,725	13,741 25,045 14,037 18,202 18,808 13,409 16,703 12,291 10,312 12,999	13,878 26,171 18,254 16,015 16,059 13,701 17,950 18,095 16,372 14,016
1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1924 1925 1926 1926 1926 1927	6,814 5,410 5,703 4,850 4,676 6,918 5,484	5,039 4,934 4,293 4,878 4,211 3,725 5,591 4,466 8,785 4,707	4,088 3,762 4,189 4,690 4,093 3,659 5,421 4,183 3,427 4,164	3,681 3,441 3,941 4,102 8,494 3,108 5,412 3,091 3,139 3,714	4,068 3,450 4,663 3,673 3,175 3,185 9,857 3,540 3,005 3,545	3,637 5,568 4,531 5,082 4,222 4,051 7,290 3,221 3,028 3,611
1918 1019 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1924 1925 1924 1925 1926 1927	1,495 1,098 1,887 1,063 834 874 1,004	4,048 1,296 1,161 1,483 982 999 903 1,001 1,343 1,010	3,031 1,369 1,257 1,555 1,120 2,378 1,246 1,250 1,464 1,008	1,825 1,296 1,532 1,429 994 1,414 1,505 1,377 1,372	1,501 1,243 1,384 1,029 965 1,370 1,059 1,058 1,642 1,106	\$92 844 889 742 813 1,002 1,001 785 1,369
Coorg	360 426 402 409 378 450 499 342	298 269 740 264 314 314 402 399 341 431	320 383 1,502 330 414 310 545 381 356 456	349 499 1,041 347 419 338 555 420 963 420	361 646 736 440 502 420 694 378 515	447 906 771 465 778 603 924 603 683 642
Delhi	1,415 1,098 1,629 746 944 1,202 1,031 1,271	1,041 1,063 933 1,028 695 1,139 1,196 965 1,092 1,208	1,254 1,168 983 1,111 875 2,206 2,030 1,218 1,549 1,066	1,949 1,394 1,121 1,300 883 3,058 2,169 1,293 1,475 1,110	2,546 1,739 1,513 1,445 1,108 2,109 1,797 1,373 1,758 1,289	1,592 1,841 1,376 1,457 1,154 1,700 1,666 952 2,022 1,263
Total 1927 1921 1921 1922 1923 1924 1927 1927 1927	1,004,091 088,647 635,295 2 520,318 537,100 1 558,619 5 538,629 5 535,028	681,151 711,881 579,232 587,251 419,705 433,077 477,270 453,689 462,556 433,897	680,322 664,874 696,542 625,141 435,797 476,318 565,418 513,792 543,408 467,251	796,688 645,663 631,864 601,849 453,534 481,679 647,357 500,780 550,417 470,513	811,029 644,262 680,075 618,264 507,684 491,242 603,356 408,945 570,761 528,967	712,180 646,175 601,469 559,260 444,159 470,658 587,386 448,607 527,175 503,091
Average of the last five years	538,314	452, 098	513,287	530, 140	540,454	507,384

IN BRITISH INDIA-contd.

July	August	September	October	November	December	Тотац	Provincii
36,886 45,521 31,388 45,900 24,838 24,924 31,280 27,923 32,777 32,066	45,738 63,152 42,539 70,282 32,655 32,760 43,107 31,443 39,332 44,578	65,653 35,274 30,497 51,817 35,194 50,622 47,694	273,842 55,107 52,777 56,965 39,958 48,127 50,254 35,244 56,543 42,589	603,424 47,362 47,477 50,969 38,663 30,718 42,285 32,725 46,818 37,251	168,945 45,759 43,811 40,341 36,200 34,068 83,537 35,408 87,948 31,848	1,427,850 601,720 558,128 612,322 407,827 424,789 453,362 379,352 477,655 435,559	1920 1921 1922
14,343 26,200 12,877 13,824 16,986 14,076 15,364 13,164 13,821 13,347	16,702 26,474 12,581 13,305 17,314 12,727 13,923 11,152 12,644 12,689	18,542 22,142 12,746 13,342 15,277 13,187 15,197 11,696 12,600 12,502	30,320 22,944 13,641 15,629 18,154 16,574 12,701 12,701 13,993	68,890 22,030 15,129 17,826 17,966 14,559 18,676 14,338 13,591 16,510	58,009 22,010 15,674 16,193 17,787 16,253 18,487	279,034 303,133 175,403 181,513 184,057 161,332 187,127 154,351 157,787 160,813	1913 1919 1920 1921 1923 1924 1925 1926
3,830 7,539 4,601 5,194 3,681 2,654 4,328 2,930 3,169 3,807	3,822 4,216 2,594 5,185 3,024 2,650 3,067 2,495 8,004 3,185	3,956 3,655 2,600 7,068 3,457 3,294 3,102 2,596 2,770 3,002	21,188 4,343 2,835 8,456 3,676 4,880 4,270 3,447 5,220 3,108	3 548	13,960 5,497 4,735 6,133 4,676 8,601 5,841 3,312	148,506 58,302 47,695 67,458 46,307 50,713 66,212 42,322 46,435 47,081	1919 1920 1921 1922 North-West Frontier
793 610 862 645 748 685 785 803 763 676	1,055 1,098 911 983 766 785 944 1,003 932 853	1,832 1,451 748 1,300 882 1,196 1,027 782 1,476 1,296	11,446 1,185 760 1,205 848 994 1,009 713 1,569 1,079	21,459 1,358 882 896 840 1,022 973 876 1,290 1,213	1,130 1,458 969 968 952 1,038 987	57,553 14,375 12,892 14,073 10,989 12,691 12,364 11,639 15,692 12,967	1918 1919 1920 1921 1921 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927
363 734 600 405 762 520 744 580 511 444	344 631 574 470 498 397 633 412 587	365 461 468 342 466 399 528 286 479 412	766 449 413 407 400 322 406 344 491 389	2,644 436 331 370 330 321 403 357 449 303	423 411 376 453 442 390 482	7,462 6,187 8,024 4,079 5,668 4,775 6,726 5,049 5,590 5,138	1918) 1919 1920 1921 1921 1922 1923 Coorg
1,305 917 1,033 870 772 946 1,071 843 1,338 982	1,021 903 1,247 1,068 928 1,019 883 1,240 1,293 1,009	1,130 1,586 1,521 2,110 1,054 1,530 1,019 1,782 2,063 1,200	9,936 1,879 1,148 1,466 1,545 1,634 1,195 1,523 2,976 1,171	1,256 1,174 1,466 1,265 1,226	1,723 1,578 979 1,246 1,331 1,351	38,947 17,501 14,807 15,641 12,472 18,970 16,805 14,849 21,456 15,177	1918 1919 1920 1922 1922 1923 1924 1926 1926 1927
679,721 635,162 486,263 521,154 431,951 427,236 513,554 417,867 471,692 497,013	606,699 653,765 534,498 656,984 455,680 449,342 581,317 448,991 511,961 508,929	722,585 649,427 579,464 639,440 456,922 496,271 582,213 492,898 539,395 485,061	2,370,524 661,994 617,990 687,470 558,915 580,429 569,868 614,585 577,408 502,867	3,796,753 727,823 641,967 694,032 550,670 559,282 602,931 538,800 588,288 537,252	2,222,327 819,061 687,643 608,972 564,757 628,297 639,997 600,335 573,521 552,693	14,895,801 8,654,178 7,355,654 7,985,112 5,800,092 6,036,931 6,879,286 5,987,918 6,480,610 6,009,720	1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927
465,472	490,108	519,108	550,231	565,311	598,960	6,270,895	Average of the last five years

No. 184 .- Plague Mortality, British Provinces and Indian states.

Province or State	1896*- 1917	1018	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1024	1925	1926	1927	Total
British Pro-					!				ĺ			
Madras .	143,917	12,859	5,658	14,652	11,875	9,193	12,110	3,022	2,014	2, 143	2,457	220,800
Bombay .	1,838,289	79,478	9,626	13,857	4,672	8,879	33,741	9,214	12,601	9,866	4,076	2,023,799
Bengal† ,	717,909	289	424	66	59	150	98	35	. 9		1	719,040
United Pro-	2,211,094	174,805	17,340	24,872	24,009	23,291	74,187	56,210	49,091	57,297	15,570	2,727,666
Punjab .	2,549,301	95,615	11,068	6,137	2,653	7,780	50,086	251,261	37,630	108,287	8,452	3,12 8,1 7 0
Burma .	82,774	8,840	4,397	5,483	4,403	7,283	7,606	5,491	4,064	2,906	3,508	186,754
Bihat and Orissa§ .	257,067	53,532	16,601	19,108	10,504	15,066	28,911	10,792	6,788	8,381	6,112	438,86 2
Central Pro- vinces and Berar Assum†	369,446 191	11,093	9,219	14,374	5,467	6,149	15,867 —	11,081	5,223	6, 480	3,368	45 7, 7 73 193
North-West Frontior Province	2,975	834	3	732	138	124	3,743	11,397	217	638	232	20,533
Ajmer-Mer- wara	26,350	3,719	47	_	-	2	5	1	_	6	-	30,130
Coorg .	208	_	-	68	1	8	-	3		11	7	306
Delhi .	355	186	1	19	1	191	2,795	2,430	80	228	18	6,310
Total .	8,159,876	440,752	74,281	99,368	69,682	77,615	229,149	361,843	117,717	196,249	43,801	9,910,336
Indian States :												!
Bengal States	7		_	_	_	-	_	_	_	-	_	7
Punjab States	351,617	18,734	1,594	1,819	312	38	2,150	8,049	2,624	9,671	2.060	398,668
Jammu and Kashmir .	31,847	3,138	(a) 4	_	5	643	(a)719	2 ,4 54	295	239	130	38,974
Central Pro- vinces States	1,085		-	-	-	-	_		_	-	-	1,085
Madras States	159	9	21	5	-	11	1	1	-	- [5	212
Bombay States .	483,415	42,890	3,189	5,717	897	1,329	3,545	1,000	1,649	1,106	3 07	545,104
Baluchistan .	120	1						7	19			147
Burma States	249	176	153	26	89	91	133	73	4 5	61	45	1,141
United Pro- vinces States	12,209	2,301	86	518	203	15	262	1,148	344	400	70	17,556
Rajputana .	171,908	79,940	141	465	427		16	53	977	2,821	137	256,888
Central India	131,866	10,609	1,058	3,821	6.1	747	510	627	126	70	62	149,560
Mysore (in- cluding Ban- galore Civil and Military Station) Hyderabad	210,529 242,568	7,607 15,120	5,936 12,096	3,392 20,128	8,548 1,294	9,530 12,107	11,090 45,407	3,637 19,805	4,944 11,078	6,811 23,0 7 1	3,451 4,253	280,495 406,927
Total .	1,616,079	180,525	24,298	40,891	11,839	24,511	63,833	36,914	22,101	44,253	10,520	2,105,764
Frand Total .	9,845,955	621,277	98,582	140.250	81,531	102,126	292,982	398,757	139,818	247,502	54,321	12,016,100

[•] Plague broke out in India (Bombay) in August, 1896.

† The figures for Bengal and Assam for 1912 onwards are not comparable with those of previous years owing to the reconstitution of those Provinces.

|| A new province, formerly part of the Punjab.

(a) Jammu province only.

No. 185.—Number of Primary and Re-vaccinations and of Successful Cases

Pres	rince	Population among whom Vaccination	Avcoln	er of Ations	Numb Successed			ER OF UL CASES MILDERN
		carried on	Primary	Re-vacoi- nations	Primary	Re-vacci- nations	Under One year	One to Six Years
Madras		42,642,150	1,516,117	452,520	1,352,082	122,157	775,732	502,322
Bombay		20,792,786	651,119	115,247	567,711	22,282	423,250	137,485
Bengal		43,591,699	1,928,674	2,047,163	1,814,715	1,092,249	281,727	1,192,010
United Pro	vinces .	45,375,787	1,381,974	110,468	1,282,505	54,322	860,416	361,092
Punjab		20,651,920	765,094	527,290	705,169	304,337	575,148	115,846
Burma		13,169,099	556,522	323,110	484,461	103,877	141,157	354, 13 9
Bihar and (Orissa .	34,002,189	1,088,114	222,197	1,080,027	113,481	389,487	654,8 7 6
Central Pr Berar	ovinces and	13,912,760	499,751	69,679	430,454	29,124	351,273	76,740
Assam		7,985,934	440,7 63	540,078	409,111	357,298	80,771	246,387
North-Wes Province		3,410,135	128,182	72,450	121,783	58,367	75,867	36,364
Ajmer-Mer	wara	405,271	18,150	1.901	16,912	1,735	13,302	2,392
Coorg		163,838	8,037	13,885	7,449	8,549	905	4,436
Delhi ,		500,539	15,183	10,197	14,005	4,961	12,117	1,631
Тотаг	, 192 7-2 8 .	246,694,107	8,997,680	4,506,185	8,286,384	2,272,589	3,980,172	3,595,720
	\(\begin{align*} 1926-27 \\ \end{align*}	246,220,880	8,681,370	3,629,598	8,014,974	1,783,160	3,872,763	3,1 73, 655
	1925-26 .	246,220,880	8,656,193	3,331,447	8,024,037	1,681,061	3,761,421	3,581,965
	1924-25 .	247,295,326	8,248,474	2,463, 3 38	7,699,300	1,164,564	3,708,836	3,480,522
	1923-24 .	247,056,428	8,182,066	1,652,394	7,502,133	797,554	3,658,3 6 1	3,312,642
Totals	1922-23	247,056,924	7,7 5 1, 411	1,593,695	6,964,597	778,358	3,407,977	3,113,326
	1921-22 .	247,023,608	7,105,075	1,392,458	6,425,459	739,543	3,375,221	2, 017,748
	1920-21 .	245,414,309	7 ,582, 7 10	2,041,535	6,640,436	1,217,852	3,403,710	2,716 ,921
	1919-20 .	245,288,108	7,810,909	3,059,53 7	7,0 45,812	1,868,505	3, 318,549	3,119,233
	1918-19	245,302,125	7,229,787	1,810,677	6, 52 6,514	1,085,471	3,315,874	2,758,898

No. 186.—Number of State—Public, Local Fund and Private Aided of Indoor and Outdoor Patients treated in them, number of Indoor

		MBER O	y Institu	UTIONS	No. 01	PATIENTS '	Гвеатер		
Province	Class I State- Public	ClassIII Local Fund	Class IV Private- Aided	Total	Indoor	Outdoor	Total	Number of beds available	Number of Indoo Patients Died
Madras	61	773	29	£ 6 3	134,664		9,756,471	6,674	8,074
Madras City	8	18	3	28	36,302	831,147	867,449	1,675	2,435
Bombay	45	314	16	875	59,618	3,038,228	3,097,846	4,934	3,210
Bombay City	7	31	1	39	34,255	224,794	259,049	2,113	3,282
Bengal	10	685	100	804	46,870	5,670,7:1	5,717,641	3,196	4,005
Calcutta	9	16	0	34	46,009	510,625	556,634	2,792	6,157
Inited Provinces	4	297	46	347	95,019	5,379,758	5,474,777	6,078	3,668
Punjab	41	566	34	641	135,978	7,825,545	7,961,823	6,687	3,37 8
Burma	78	134	12	224	98,266	2,188,353	2,236,619	5,94 8	6,042
Bihar and Orissa	32	464	17	513	55,871	4,806,669	4,862,540	3,612	3,057
Central Provinces and Berar	5	185	20	210	25,326	2,170,576	2,195,902	1,842	1,066
Assam	43	144	2	189	12,369	1,607,643	1,620,012	1,041	976
North-West Frontier Province	18	31	2	51	16,238	938,482	954,720	969	480
British Baluchistan	27	***	3	30	10,088	467,078	478,066	549	323
iner-Merwara	7			7	2,063	87,340	89,403	157	, 123
corg	2	7		9	4,256	196,565	200,821	154	430
Oelhi	6	14	4	24	1 7, 027	447,279	464,306	648	720
TOTAE, 1927 .	412	3,679	297	4,388	881,119	45,962,660	46,793,779	49,060	45,436
ر192 6 .	401	3,510	294	4,205	772,778	44,146,327	44,919,100	46,841	43,088
1925 .	386	3,294	292	3,972	738,570	40,742, 780	41,481,350	45,049	41,742
1924 .	372	3,032	284	3,688	700,181	38,944,575	39,614,756	44,459	41,618
1923	418	2,982	281	3,651	662,462	37,617 , 92 7	38,280,389	43,635	36,494
TOTALS 1922 .	438	2,825	287	3,550	647,756	36,728,488	37,371,244	43,199	37,166
1921 .	434	2,744	292	3,470	652,355	36,696,321	37,648,676	42,527	41,506
1920	407	2,655	282	3,342	648,037	35,694,380	36,342,417	42,189	41,594
1019 .	387	2,576	279	3,242	642,729	34,627,825	35,270,554	40,915	46,646
1918 .	342	2,502	283	3,127	605,788	34,996,215	35,602,003	40,484	43,810

⁻ Excludes 125 beds for children,

HOSPITALS and DISPENSARIES with NUMBER of BEDS available in them, NUMBER PATIENTS died therein; also their INCOME and EXPENDITURE.

	R) zkooni	icludin e B	ALANGES)			Expenditue	E	:	
From Government Funds	From Local and Municipal Funds	From subscrip- tions	From other sources	Total	On Establish- ments	On other objects	Total	P	rovin ce
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Re.		
20,30,888	19,38,675	1,23,912	2,41,836	43,35,311	34,76,883	18,62,277	43,39,160	Madra	a d
16,41,200	1,21,911	3,754	1,18,762	18,85,627	7,69,731	11,15,574	18,85,305	Madra	s City
16,91,974	11,77,282	93,933	2,58,430	32,21,569	17,30,777	15,94,824	33,25,601	Bomba	y
16,18,707	9,46,616	10,089	3,58,153	29,39,565	11,07,797	18,38,807	29,46,604	Bomba	y City
3,40,904	13,62,757	3,70,354	2,47,901	23,21,916	11,32,500	11,72,066	23,04,566	Bengal	-
19,59,061	5,81,160	1,07,882	4,89,129	31,37,238	12,82,123	18,68,974	31,50,997	Calcut	
7,21,740	18,36,237	1,39,783	3,54,301	30,52,061	15,70,199	14,37,506	30,07,705	United	Provinces
20,93,006	25,35,662	1,90,068	3,94,524	52,13,260	22,33,047	30,22,581	52,55,628	Punjai	
29,79,253	13,13,268	1,19,104	6,26,644	50,38,269	21,95,298	23,39,440	45,34,738	Burms	
12,30, 612	16,79,733	1,58,116	1,22,072	31,90,533	13,30,045	18,96,354	32,26,399	Bihar	and Orissa
5,07,444	2,70,631	87,321	4,35,323	13,00,719	6,04,487	7,87,555	13,92,042		l Provinces
4,25,585	2,51,534	41,444	25,631	7,44,194	4,21,691	3,28,371	7,50,062	Assam	
2,03,985	2,25,031	7,379	26,095	4,62,440	2,38,033	2,50,907	4,88,940	North	West Fron-
2,86,878	15,705	20	12,420	3,15,023	1,68,892	1,46,927	3,15,819		Province Baluchista
26,450	5 ,91 5	2,074	1,544	35,983	17,370	17,625	34,995	Ajmer	-Merwara
76 ,7 5 5	27,908	3,551	2,575	1,10,789	58,400	52,389	1,10,789	Coorg	
4,45, 553	2,19,767	53,298	1,08,482	8,27,040	2,83,334	8,51,685	6,35,019	Delhi	
1,82,79,945	1,45,09,748	15,18,022	38,23,822	3,81,31,537	1,76,20,607	2,00,83,762	3,77,04,369	Total	a . 19 27
1,80,46,308	1,30,55,472	16,78,318	35,90,042	3 ,63,70,2 30	1,63,71,704	1,98,18,150	3,61,89,854	1926	
1,55,01,312	1,27,52,319	14,70,610	35,97,919	3,34,12,160	1,55,71,585	1,78,93,237	3,34,64,822	1925	
1,89,82,068	1,27,11,474	15,50,504	36,62,841	3,19,06,887	1,48,61,647	1,68,34,656	3,16,96,893	1924	
1,27,34,887	1,85,09,855	15,03,543	27,36,191	(a) 3,04,90,368	1,43,66,126	1,57,04,964	3,00,71,090	1923	
1,23,48,163	1,19,30,011	16,56,857	24,81,424	2,84,16,485	1,34,54,783	1,49,15,500	2,83,70,283	1922	TOTALS
1, 21,78, 72 1	1,17,92,498	15,16,784	24,49,718	2,79,37,721	1,23,44,241	1,56,68,408	2,80,12,640	1921	
1,02,52,661	1,03,04,247	13,33,835	24,63,355	2,43,54,098	1,01,62,405	1,41,50,063	2,43,12,558	1920	
94,22,700	91,28,277	13,34,017	19,95,690	2,18,80,684	88,52,425	1,28,88,841	(b) 2,17,41,204	1919	
70,51,717	83,54,724	13,54,466	19,77,398	1,87,38,305	77,70,858	1,09,68,354	1,87,45,212	1918	

(a) Includes Rs. 5,892 transferred from the balance of the Mayo Hespital Fund.
(b) Excludes Rs. 62 for eart hire for carrying Travelling Dispensary equipments, etc., in the district of Bilaspur in the Central Provinces and Berar.

No. 187.—Number of State Special, Railway, Private Non-Aided and Outdoor Patients

,			Num	BEE OF INST	NOITUTION:	3		
Province		Class IIS	tate Special	1	Class VI	Class V	Class VII	
	Police	Forests and Surveys	Canals	Others	Rail- ways	Private Non- aided	VII Subsidized	TOTAL.
Madras	19	8	1	4	52	68		147
Madras City	***	441				***	***	***
Bombay	4	1	7	11	65	148		236
Bombay City	***			***				
Bengal	32	2	1	11	68	170		284
Calcutta	1		•••		1	4		6
United Provinces .	47	5	8	3	53	88	32	236
Punjab	(81	2	114	19	70	8		244
Burma	38	1	2	4	28	***	18	91
Bihar and Orissa	23		3	2	52	65		145
Central Provinces and Berar.	18	2		4	33	52		109
Авкат	88	2		5	18	6		64
North-West Frontier Province	5	245	3	22		G		36
British Baluchistan	1		***	1	7	4		13
Ajmer-Merwara	1							1
Coorg .	1	***		***	4.1	3		4
Delhi	1	***	***	1	1			2
			-	:	-			
TOTAL, 1927 .	255	18	139	80	448	622	50	1,618
						-		
1926	251	17	135	81	437	617	1.3	1,550
1925	257	17	128	82	426	604		1,514
1924	256	17	119	85	430	604		1,511
1923	25 7	10	113	84	424	733		1,630
Totals { 1922	260	19	122	83	411	730		1,625
19 21	266	17	115	85	403	711		1,597
1920	274	15	117	85	385	679		1,555
1919	284	14	117	85	378	696		1,5 74
1918	282	13	114	91	3 68	698		1,561

Subsidized Hospitals, Number of Beds available and Number of Indoor TREATED in them.

	!	Nur	nber of Patients tr	eated	
Number of beds available	Number of Indoor Patients died (a)	Indoor	Outdoor	Total	Province
1,239	226	24,912	816,369	841,281	Madras
141	•••	***			Madras City
1,382	1,145	66,898	1,049,758	1,116,656	Bombay
***			144		Bombay City
2,190	787	19,404	(b) 1,840,900	1,860,304	Bengul
542	114	2,708	(8)78,896	81,599	Calcutta
1,768	758	16,304	(b)1,140,067	1,156,371	United Provinces
979	211	10,052	(b)1,274,706	1,284,758	Punjab
768	110	9,400	201,661	211,151	Burma
1,492	573	20,862	1,158,767	1,179,629	Bihar and Orissa
556	462	3,842	(5)408,204	412,046	Central Provinces and Bera
609	155	5,245	(b)152,281	157,526	Assam
930	154	7,825	(b)176,952	184,777	North-West Frontier Pro-
94	18	1,070	124,917	125,987	British Baluchistan
12	Б	365		365	Ajmer-Merwara
70	89	47	(b)7,665	7,712	Coorg
30	6	538	6,3 5 3	6,801	Delhi
12,661	4,813	189,557	8,437,496	8,627,053	TOTAL, 1927
13,513	4,888	121,659	8,849,614	8,471,273	1926)
12,740	4,782	120,481	7,984,674	8,105,155	1925
12,039	5,411	203,237	7,937,027	8,140,264	1924
13,938	5,778	176,464	8,225,393	8,408,536(c)	1923
13,386	5,654	179,316	7,802,804	7,981,680	1922 TOTALS
13,245	7,462	193,149	7,682,488	7,875,637	1921
12,147	7,114	191,698	7,484,726	7,682,266(e)	1920
12,535	6,666	194,693	7,858,749	8,053,481	1010
12,342	14,362	207,215	7,710,090	7,917,305	1918,

⁽a) Includes figures of outdoor patients died in the Private Non-Aided Dispensaries.
(b) Includes figures of indoor patients treated in the Private Non-Aided Dispensaries.
(c) Details of patients treated in the Private Non-Aided Dispensaries in Coorg are not available.

No. 188.—DISEASES of PATIENTS treated in the different—

Diamana				Hospitals and	Disponsaries-
Diseases	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922
Tholera-					
Indoor— Number treated Deaths Outdoor—	16,922 3,142	19,383 5,649	8,856 2,346	12,582 8,114	7, 344 1 ,37 2
Number treated	48,397	57,931	16,395	53,855	19,007
Number treated Deaths Outdoor—	121,950 3,007	132,685 4,424	11 7,2 01 3,617	122,202 3,862	111,995 2,99 8
Number treated Gonorrhoea — Indoor—	621,229	643,657	608,128	700,590	703,631
Number treated Deaths	33,687	39,580 49	37,064 35	35,314 56	35 ,717 46
Outdoor— Number treated	166,789	180,858	181,474	171,945	191,531
Indoor — Number treated Deaths Outdoor	1,054,240 2,537	1,120,901 2,334	1,103,642 2,428	1,080,776 2,303	1,038,014 2, 095
Outdoor— Number treated 3heumatic fever and Rheumatism—	5,525,000	6,030,605	6,691,336	7,204,850	6 ,87 5,829
Indoor— Number treated Deaths	129,175 202	15 7 ,005 186	128,535 174	121,71 7 275	101,630 117
Outdoor— Number treated Sinal*Pox— Indoor—	859,391	864,580	888,085	875,515	8 51,488
Number treated Deaths Out door	5,581 875	9,149 1,501	6,198 1,075	2,796 396	4,598 7 08
Number treated . Syphilis (primary and secondary)— Indoor—	3,448	7,071	4,912	2,645	3,308
Number treated	57,443 376	69,027 408	57,966 323	56 ,7 88 358	59,530 37 0
Outdoor— Number treated Under of the lungs—	208,028	226,679	226,504	223,453	250,037
Indoor— Number treated Deaths	19,364 2,266	20,7 68 2,390	19,288 2,480	19,608 2,587	20,348 2,768
Outdoor— Number treated ther tubercular diseases—	39,456	40,495	43,644	46,652	52,417
Number treated Deaths	15,270 597	16,369 710	14,480 836	14,399 833	18,908 68
Outdoor— Number treated Animal Parasites—	28, 185	27,426	28,264	29,291	33,820
Indoor— Number treated Deaths Outdoor—	(a) (a)	(a)	(a) (a)	(a) (a)	(a) (a)
Number treated Beri-beri—	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Indoor - Number treated Deaths	(a) (a)	(a) (a)	(a) (a)	(a) (a)	(a) (a)
Outdoor— Number treated Diseases of the nervous system—	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Indoor— Number treated Deaths Outdoor—	102,269 1,393	120,884 983	108,528 964	110,637 1,124	110,50- 1,168
Number treated Discases of the eye— Indoor—	753,4 6 6	758,002	793,837	839,335	880,29
Number treated Deaths Outdoor-	431,981 50	76,014 70	416,887 47	383,224 195	350,250 59
Number treated	3,187,096	3,346,761	3,496,730	3,642,247	3,677,165

Norm.--Figures of Diseases of Outdoor Patients treated in the Private Non(a) Information not

CLASSES Of HOSPITALS and DISPENSARIES.

1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	
					Cholera Indocr
6,032 1,032	0,436 2,0 06	0,274 1,486	8,041 1,567	18,501 2, 56 8	Number treated Deaths Outdoor—
14,169	48,975	17,954	23,424	54,467	Number treated Dysentery—
115,477 2,615	121,492 2,900	132,092 3,029	122,635 2,932	9 4,021 2,817	Number treated Deaths
638,415	717,946	677,486	671,705	803,536	Outdoor— Number treated Gonorrhoea—
30,300 55	31,670 40	36,455 68	59,756 46	52,06 6 67	Indoor — Number treated Deaths
182,456	201,778	186,865	193,190	192,264	Outdoor— Number treated Malaria—
1,033,449 2,017	1,037,376 2,074	1,014,175 2,004	964,556 1,679	939,063 1,804	Indoor - Number treated Deaths
7,114,543	7,698,856	7,704,700	707,608	7,394,833	Outdoor— Number treated Rheumatic fever and matism—
118,050 139	85,859 10 6	91,985 115	93,560 155	69,268 174	Indoor — Number treated Deaths
765,606	788,524	787,495	685,098	786,799	Outdoor— Number treated Small-Pox—
4,105 654	5,086 7 51	8,489 1,440	4,585 618	5,881 988	Indoor — Number treated Deaths
3,352	5,538	6,694	8,505	0,924	Outdoor— Number treated Syphilis (primary secondary)—
54,989 358	49,116	56,836 304	72,921 372	51,646 302	Indoor — Number treated Deaths
238,354	236,939	233,792	224,486	259,543	Outdoor— Number treated Tubercle of the lungs—
22,915 2,896	21,699 3,410	23,739 3,69 6	28,248 3,742	24,6 99 3,855	Indoor— Number treated Deaths
60,164	66,285	71,697	73,952	86,664	Outdoor— Number treated Other tubercular diseas
15,655 794	15,994 840	18,543 1,020	17,293 852	18,05 6 808	Number treated Deaths
35,611	38,893	42,498	40,272	47,365	Outdoor— Number treated Animal Parasites—
(a) (a)	82,735 241	117,488 235	135,495 453	83,18 6 508	Indoor— Number treated Deaths
(a)	937,161	1,178,629	1,190,063	1,820,528	Outdoor— Number treated Beri-beri—
(a)	1,019 108	1,378	7,939 355	3,113 263	Indoor— Number treated Deaths
(a)	4,361	6,227	19,714	16,207	Outdoor— Number treated Diseases of the ne
111,448	103,953 1,237	93,392 1,064	100,696 1,323	88,042 1,273	system— Indoor— Number treated Deaths
934,246	949,626	960,265	1,076,729	1,142,506	Outdoor— Number treated Diseases of the eye—
470,026 50	416,971 56	394,630	39 4,16 5	392,447 110	Indoor— Number treated Deaths

Aided Hospitals and Dispensaries are included in those of Indoor Patients. available.

VITAL STATISTICS—HOSPITALS

No. 188.—Diseases of Patients treated in the different

			<u> </u>	Hospitals and	Dispensaries-
Piseases.	1918	1919	1920	1921	1022
Diseases of the ear -					
Number treated	201,076 17	221,872 23	197,520 19	199,699 35	205,525 40
Number treated All diseases of the respira- tory system except pneu- menia and tuberele of the inugs-	1,848,432	1,942,859	1,993,422	2,145,537	2,285,904
In Joer— Number treated Deaths Outdoor—	343,480 1,918	338,917 1,668	322,991 1,772	322,922 1,500	320,781 1,514
Number treated Dyspepsia— Indoor—	2,471,825	2,280,077	2,514,023	2,543,647	2,714,113
Number treated Deaths Outdoor—	18 4, 551 83	196,645 72	168,523 81	163,959 84	153,241 156
Number treated Diarrhea— Indoor—	1,247,125	1,212,523	1,190,408	1,237,940	1,200,034
Number treated Deaths Outdoor—	144,032 2,041	141,912 2,983	120,295 2,281	114,130 2,453	119,890 2,105
Number treated	618,659	633,256	589,270	676,325	910,061
Number treated Deaths	2,377 283	1,929 286	3,345 282	2,802 275	3,310 282
Number treated All other diseases of the liver— Indoor—	3,545	3,629	3,673	3,872	3,741
Number treated Deaths Outdoor—	34,037 693	39,503 7 60	33,373 732	31,041 7 55	31,616 728
All other diseases of the digestive system—	113,189	116,914	125,952	124,645	134,283
Indoor— Number treated Deaths Outdoor—	499,894 1,864	528,576 2,04 6	467,472 2,078	475,262 2,262	470,255 1,674
Number treated Ulcers— Indoor—	4,274,486	4,194,150	4,402,801	4,628,859	4,547,300
Number treated Deaths Outdoor—	284,384 371	285,241 596	258, 5 28 508	282,570 511	267,235 443
Number treated Other diseases of the skin— Indoor—	2,482,511	2,719,939	2,568,423	2,635,885	2, 782,6 99
Number treated Deaths Outdoor—	537,102 140	557,418 126	494,001	483,597 262	485, 2 30 158
Number treated . Injuries (general and local)—	4,680,472	4,605,872	4,383,011	4,149,769	4,113,019
Indoor— Number treated Deaths	200,258 3,684	232,758 4,107	217,528 4,633	227,959 4,882	238,17 4 4, 76 0
Outdoor— Number treated	1,480,333	1,569,746	1,646,185	1,704,104	1,799,178
Labour— Normal— Indoor— Number treated Leaths Abnormal—	00,054 132	60,830 148	67,055 131	69,734 149	3 4,27 5 1 1 6
Indoor— Number treated Deaths	10,604	10,312 644	11,860 785	12,370 686	11,260 823

VITAL STATISTICS—HOSPITALS

CLASSES of HOSPITALS and DISPENSARIES-contd.

1923	1924	1925	1026	1027	Diseasca
228, 5 53	202,413	197,959	20 9,506	184,246 151	Diseases of the ear— Indoor — Number treated Peaths
2,000,762	2,481,713	2,871,133	2,897,256	2,924,681	Ontdoor— Number treated All diseases of the re tory system except monia and tuberole clungs—
338,088 1,197	258,139 1,237	313,576 1,183	325,050 1,296	289,989 1,555	Number treated Death Outdoor—
2,740,899	2,783,963	3,190,836	3,304,366	3,250,680	Number treated Dyspepsia— Indoor—
162,510 170	131,608	146,532 262	141,194 357	127,900 452	Number treated Deaths Outdoor—
1,245,762	1,297,390	1,323,895	1,350,198	1,494,392	Number treated Diarrhea— Indoor—
151,143 2,325	150,709 2,467	134,141 2,347	138,800 2,594	124,9 9 0 2,47 4	Number treated Deaths Outdoor—
1,153,644	1,228,387	1,579,473	1,413,701	1,573,077	Number treated Abscess of the liver— Indoor—
4,865 219	3,642 240	3,805 256	2,419 267	2,094 312	Number treated Ecaths Outdoor—
13,683	4,490	5,195	7,285	10,799	Number treated All other diseases of liver— Indoor—
41,124 712	32,733 769	35,824 831	36,623 892	32,345 972	Number treated Deaths Outdoor—
145,880	208,969	229,063	176,658	174,751	Number treated All other diseases of digestive system— Indoor—
465,228 1,674	201,415 1,648	859,527 1,420	333,308 1,308	308,519 1,488	Aumber treated Deaths Outdoor—
4,290,997	4,060,371	3,269,757	5,513,303	4,437,868	Number treated Ulcers— Indoor—
279,108 485	245,891 489	229,342 397	2 6 5,45 7 58 7	213,126 506	Number treated Deaths Outdoor—
2,708,803	2,849,312	2,870,252	3,220,768	3,177,171	Number treated Other diseases of the s Indoor —
511,111 159	408,215 137	427,086 125	454,226 181	388,643 205	Number treated Deaths Outdoor—
4,163,312	3,617,341	8,933,559	4,974,160	4,858,475	Number treated Injuries (general local)—
266,87 5 4,574	234,949 5,017	262,599 4,925	267,18 7 5,458	244 ,920 5 ,4 68	Indoor— Number treated Deaths
1,905,235	2,^13,257	2,194,752	1,822,568	2,074,190	Outdoor— Number treated
31,206 119	26,85 5 09	28,184 189	35,500 327	31,543 302	Labour— Normal— Indoor— Number treated Deaths Abnormal—
12,136 918	10,473 894	10,135 925	13,107 1,075	11,596 971	Indoor— Number treated Deaths

MEDICO-LEGAL INVESTIGATIONS

No. 189—Cases of Human and Animal Poisoning in which Articles were Chemically Examined.

]		н	JMAN PO	ISONIN	G			AN	MAL P	oisoni	NG
			i		Poisons	MOST CO	MMONLY	USED				Poison comm	ONLY
				Numb	er of artic	es in whi	ck poison	was de	tected	į į		Number articl	es in
Province			Number of eases	Inor	gani c	Organio				Num-	Number of cases	which poison was detected	
		Number of cases	in which poison was detected	Arsenic in various forms, by itself or with another poison	Meronry in various forms, by itself or with another poison	Aconite	Opium	Datura	Strych- nine by itself or with another poison	ber of cases	in which poison was detected		1
Madras .		252	116	62	96	14	29	1	5	54	24	48	
Bombay .		416	189	149	11	2	330	41	14	50	20	78	
Bengal (including and Orissa Assam)	Bihar and	1,025	314	94	2	65	148	2	9	163	96	119	3
The transfer	entral	463	183	166	14	5	43	132	1	33	17	23	
Punjab .	n 9	659	455	446	139	***	378	164	13	56	33	66	
Burma .		419	147	77	8	4	98	14	28	11	5		***
North-West Fre	ontier •	64	45	67	31	***	16	2.1	•••	18	13	32	
Total, 192	7 .	3,903	1,449	1,061	301	90	1,041	378	70	385	208	365	4
	1926	3,281	1,408	1,013	340	78	1,191	370	52	325	147	346	4
	1925	2,865	1,354	901	307	152	991	300	30	406	199	8 60	29
	1924	2,717	1,266	039	265	115	972	296	24	368	211	316	4
	1923	2,720	1,251	838	306	148	938	332	30	850	172	317	•••
TOTALS	1922	2,717	1,307	80 7	352	167	846	411	3 6	379	194	273	1
	1921	2,816	1,324	879	217	152	773	469	24	368	179	228	1
ļ	1920	2,730	1,235	905	231	93	678	426	16	641	340	4 93	16
	1919	2,705	1,208	961	191	75	663	246	61	744	420	479	43
	1918	2,433	1,137	1,052	220	. 91	563	245	40	521	287	386	5

No. 190.—NUMBER OF LUNATICS: RELIGION, MORTALITY, COST TO GOVERNMENT, ETC.

No. 190-Number of Lunatics-

•				To P	TAL ASYL	UM N				 		REL
Рцог	INCE	Admitted during the year	Re-ad- mitted during the year	Males	Females	TOTAL	Dis- charged, cured	Dis- charged, other- wise	Died	Daily average strength	Daily average sick	Hindus
Madras		403	66	1,155	357	1,512	143	134	80	1,105	136	293
Bombay		572	36	1,562	ō47	2,109	237	127	171	1,534	94	340
United vinces	Pro-	7 75	4	1,561	412	1,973	174	457	106	1,275	155	466
Punj a b		36 7	30	982	262	1,244	132	86	102	890	102	189
Burma		257	19	1,111	169	1,280	88	47	58	1,053	44	69
B ihar a nd	i Orissa	318	34	1,535	398	1,933	237	57	53	1,605	75	177
Central vinces Berar	Pro-	78	9	389	95	484	33	23	19	411	20	72
Assam	• •	63	3	410	95	505	21		47	438	59	4.8
Total, l	.927 .	2,633	201	8,705	2,335	11,040	1,065	931	836	8,311	685	1,653
	1926	2,250	164	8,072	2,129	10,201	1,012	495	687	7,988	664	1,857
	1925	2,040	170	7,902	2,026	9,928	1,004	443	640	7,786	685	1,267
	1924	2,038	174	7,882	2,034	9,916	1,040	437	685	7,757	743	1,261
	1923	2,027	16 3	7,904	1,941	9,845	992	510	639	7,768	786	1,189
TOTALS 4	1922	1,975	183	7,798	1,980	9,778	1,043	504	576	7,656	807	1,207
	1921	2,124	170	7,92 6	1,993	9,919	1,035	497	7 6 8	7,648	848	1,345
	1920	2,458	166	8,134	2,023	10,157	1,019	700	802	7,610	870	1,455
	1919	2,441	164	8,327	1,935	10,262	1,160	690	874	7,679	864	1,368
	1918	2,921	172	8, 550	2,026	10,576	1,150	794	978	7,772	850	1,525

Note,-These figures include

^{*} Include criminal lunatics and

RELIGION, MORTALITY, COST to GOVERNMENT, etc.

ion c DMITTEI). R by	TIENTS		Свт	MINAL LUI	BOITA							
Muham- nadans	Chris- tians	Others	Ad- mit- ted	Re-ad- mit- ted	Total including number remain- ing from the pre- vious year	Dis- charged	Died	Expendi- ture	Receipts	Net cost to Govern- ment	Province		
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
82	73	11	51	1	194	30	8	4,14,198	66,267	3,47,931	Madras		
153	85	30	58	10	226	92	10	6,38,168	1,41,777	4,96,391	Bombay		
119	9	***	213	2	425	183	13	2,41,540	27,134	2,14,406	United Provine		
182	17	9	53		207	31	12	2,98,045	27,287	2,70,758	Punjab		
42	19	147	85	7	564	438	24	3,42,250	1,12,043	2,80,207	Barma		
76	88	11	119	10	725	103	16	10,71,102	83,600	9,87,502	Bihar and Oriss		
13	2	***	19		135	13	-6	1,01,586	24,108	77,478	Central Provinc		
9	2	4	30	2	246	9	23	2,96,880	11,072	2,85,808	Assam		
67 6	295	212	62 6	32	2,722	499	112	34,03,760	4,93,288	29,10,481	1927, Totab		
588	24C	218	446	28	2,480	312	: 104	34,64,992	3,54,784	31,10,208	19267		
547	229	155	373	49	2,518	355	112	34,08,459	4,27,394	29,81,065	1925		
558	228	156	429	21	2,504	296	113	32,25,290	4,06,643	28,18,647	1924		
583	250	159	386	32	2,434	261	120	30,85,965	3,83,669	27,02,296	19 23		
550	219	171	374	81	2,412	276	119	26,43,760	3,66,309	22,77,451	1922 TOTALS		
524	251	170	376	30	2,429	261	151	27, 56 ,63 0	3,61,935	23,04,6 95	1921		
562	242	179	369	24	2,406	253	130	25,61,837	3,59,441	22,02,398	1920		
6 15	247	198	362	86	2,422	242	167	20,60,681	3,56,979	17,03,702	1919		
709	-409	266	391	47	2,456	275	156	16,70,356	3,01,643	13,68,713	1918		

Criminal lunatics.

[.] sxclude cases under observation.

No. 191.—Previous Occupations of Lunatics (including Criminals)

Provi	. May	-	Arti	BANS	1	LTIVA AN BOU			OME ERVA]	NDIC AND Rqua		s	OLDI	rrs	51	BACH UDEN WE	rrs, Ite, Iters
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Madras		40		40	100	21	130	20	в	26	4	2	e	1		1	87	2	39
Bombay		34	3	36	102	6	108	46	17	68	15	2	17	13	***	13	80	5	95
United Pr	ovinces	12		12	163	6	160	12	n	23	49	19	62		.,,	***	19		19
Punjab		4		4	90	1	91	9	1	10	14	1	15	2		2	18	,	18
Burma		27		27	44	4	48	11	•••	11				6	***	б	23	1	23
Bihar and	Oriesa	24		24	72	1	73	10	13	23	8	7	15	4	***	4	26	2	28
Central Pr and Berr	rovinces ir.	7		7	26	2	28	15	1	16	8	4	12				2		9
Assam		3		3	34	5	39	1		ı	1		1				4		4
Total,	1927 .	151	3	163	848	46	\$ 86	124	49	173	98	35	128	26		26	218	10	228
	1936	116	6	122	602	44	646	120	70	190	96	43	139	14		14	182	12	194
	1925	80	4	84	521	47	568	88	68	156	99	27	126	32		93	138	10	148
	1924	103	***	103	527	48	575	96	58	154	114	85	140	31		31	128	5	133
	1923	81		81	496	30	526	106	29	135	68	16	84	35	***	35	120	11	181
Тоълъв	. 1937	109		111	518	87	555	91	63	154	89	20	109	31		81	153	10	162
	192	97	,	104	470	49	519	117	48	165	85	36	111	82		82	113	12	125
	1920	133	3	136	558	5 8	616	116	45	161	92	34	126	78		78	133	6	138
	1919	128	4	129	527	47	574	129	30	169	84	26	110	47		47	115	8	123
	191	120	, ,	128	632	57	689	123	37	160	109	23	131	346		346	116	14	130

Nors.-These figures exclude cases-

LUNATIC ASYLUMS

admitted into ASYLUMS.

	Fead An Sho Bepi	D P≠		No ocou tio	PA-	ט	NEN	w»		Отн	ebe	TOTAL			PROVINCE
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
.33		33	93	57	150				32	2	34	369	90	4 59	Madras
23		23	49	30	88	50	26	76	48	41	89	470	138	608	Bombay
32		32				104	73	177	96	4	100	481	113	594	United Provinces
37	***	37	42	5	47	34	12	46	67	60	127	317	80	397	Punjah
22	1	23	28	13	41	15	3	18	70	9	79	245	31	2 76	Burma
15	4	19	25	27	-5%	48	21	69	33	12	45	265	87	352	Bihar and Orisea
4		4	3		3	9		9	2	6	6	78	n	87	Central Provinces and Berar
8	***	3	+4.1	3	2	7	1	8	2		3	55	8	63	Assam
169	δ	374	240	143	383	267	136	403	350	132	482	2,278	55 8	2,836	1927, TOTAL
1 6 0	6	168	160	140	300	228	113	341	220	71	291	1,898	505	2,403	1926
151	7	158	134	81	215	260	73	833	264	66	330	1,767	383	0	1925
132	6	138	123	91	213	261	89	350	263	94	857	1,777	426	2,2 03	1924
133	9	142	16 8	107	27 5	289	75	364	325	83	408	1,621	360	2,181	1923
124	6	130	133	104	237	264	69	332	247	70	326	1,758	389	2,147	1928 > TOTALS
122	9	191	117	99	216	306	101	407	34 0	190	430	1,840	441	2,290	1931
186	22	158	118	146	264	301	69	370	320	71	391	1,984	454	2,4 38	1920
176	8	184	128	81	200	237	95	332	491	70	561	2,059	36 9	2,428	1919
151	17	168	144	141	285	239	85	3 24	44 9	99	5 4 8	2,435	474	2,909	1918

No. 192-Types of Insanity of

			! /	Mania		M1	BLANCHOI	.IA	DEMENTIA			
Рвоч	TINOB		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
Madras .			86	73	159	90	34	124	294	100	394	
Bombay .			367	195	562	331	104	435	351	144	495	
United Province	94		529	211	740	209	40	249	151	38	189	
Paujab .		Á	182	72	254	71	24	95	352	56	408	
Burma			368	79	447	237	20	367	179	30	209	
Bihar and Orises			273	81	354	140	32	181	406	189	546	
Central Province	s and Berar		188	51	239	96	15	111	12	6	18	
Assum			136	60	205	1 7 0	19	189	1	100	1	
	POTAL, 1927	•	2,129	831	2,960	1,353	288	1,641	1,746	513	2,259	
	1926		2,039	759	2,798	1,291	265	1,556	1,706	406	2,202	
	1925		2,130	774	2,904	1,333	247	1,580	1,634	464	2,098	
	1924		2,201	794	2,995	1,284	232	1,516	1,504	413	1,917	
	1923	•	2,953	751	3,104	1,272	291	1,503	1,452	422	1,874	
TOTAL	. 1022		2,427	8 5 8	3,285	1,381	263	1,644	93	819	1,254	
	1921	•	2,561	893	3,454	1,413	288	1,696	910	306	1,216	
	1920		2,66 8	923	3,591	1,522	205	1,817	892	202	1,184	
	1919	•	2,850	925	3,775	1, 561	240	1,810	858	262	1,120	
	1918		2,022	974	3,896	1,573	270	1,843	977	305	1,282	

LUNATICS in ASYLUMS.

	IDIOOX	·	EPILE	PTIO INS	NITY	Отн	eb porma Insanity		
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	PROVINCE
53	19	72	48	12	60	283	53	396	Madras
91	35	126	58	11	69	365	57	422	Вотьау
118	35	153	90	23	113	404	65	529	United Provinces ;
48	47	95	100	15	115	229	48	277	Punjab
52	14	66	32	2	34	243	24	267	Burma
57	20	77	79	8	87	571	118	689	Bibar and Orissa
40	12	52	23	9	32	30	2	32	Central Provinces and Beray
5	1	в	19	8	22	79	3	82	Assau
464	183	647	449	83	532	2,264	370	2,634	1927, TOTAL
409	168	577	436	82	518	2,188	358	2,548	1926
410	155	565	402	82	484	1,087	290	2,286	1928
39 6	155	551	387	94	481	2,065	287	2,352	1924
414	144	558	375	84	450	2,036	809	2,345	1923
987	127	514	423	91	514	2,244	324	2,568	1922 TOTALS
3 7 5	124	499	431	94	525	2,330	302	2,641	1921
382	195	517	417	97	514	2,266	285	2,651	1920
400	136	536	420	98	5 27	2,259	2 6 5	2,524	1919
435	133	56 8	455	97	552	2,140	242	2,382	19187

No. 193-ÆTIOLOGICAL FACTORS and ASSOCIATED

Ætiological		1918			1919			1920			1921			1922	
Factors and Associated Conditions	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	T otal	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total
A.—Heredity—															
1. Insane	136	45	181	102	30	132	198	31	164	171	46	217	122	83	155
2. Epileptic .	22	1	23	1	1	2	3	1	4	4	 	4	17	6	23
3. Neurotic .	1	2	3	2		2	3	1	4	21	9	30	31	8	29
4. Marked eccentricity		2	2	***	***		1	.,,	1	2		2	1		1
5. Alcoholism	***	1	1	1	***	1	1	***	1	3		3			
B,—Mental instability, as revealed by—															
l. Moral deficiency	12	2	14	14	3	17	11	111	11	12	2	14	34	5	39
2. Congenital mental defect	55	24	79	32	15	4.7	38	12	50	44	10	54	87	10	47
3. Eccentricity	б	1	6	3	***	3	6	***	6	- 5	8	8	4		4
4. Previous attack	128	28	156	102	17	119	110	28	138	124	24	148	156	43	199
C.—Deprivation of special senses—															١,
1. Smell or taste	***	***	***	**1	***	944		***	***	***	***	***	1		1
Z. Hearing .	***	1	7	1	***	1	1	2	2	1	2	3	3	1**	3
3. Sight .	***		***	2	***	3	2	1	8	***			***		""
D.—Critical periods— 1. Puberty and adolescence	17	6	23	27	y	34	23	2	25	47	4	51	56	16	72
3. Climacterie		15	15	3	8	8	3	14	17	1	12	13	1	11	12
3. Senility .	23	8	31	19	8	24	19	12	31	28	11	39	45	20	65
E.—Child- bearing—						3		6						8	8
1. Pregnancy.	***	2	2	***	3		***		6	***	4				14
2. Puerperal	**1	38	38		22	22		22	22	***	34	34	***	14	4
3. Lactation .	***	8	8	1	2	2	***	3	3	***	'	'			•
F.—Mental stress— 1. Sudden	134	23	156	96	29	125	96	39	135	75	32	107	85	33	118
2. Prolonged .	235	47	282	190	32	223	191	40	231	145	48	193	181	38	219
2, Itolongous		-			"						-				
G.—Physiologi- cal defects and errors—														1	,
1. Malnutrition	1		1				2		2	2		2	""	1	1
(in early life) 2. Privation and starvation	55	13	6 8	69	26	95	88	19	107	54	20	74	80	18	98
3. Over-over- tion (physi-	100	4	104	82		82	5 9	1	60	78	3	81	10	1	11
eal) 4. Sexual exces	6	4	10	16	2	18	8	3	8	8	4	12	y	10	19

Note.—Figures in this table exclude observation cases and include Excludes 48 patients admitted into t_{h_θ}

Conditions in the Patients admitted into Asylums.

_	1923			1924			1925			1926			1927		Ætiological
Males	Fc- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fo- males	Tota]	Males	Fe- males	Total	Factors and Associated
														-	AHeredity-
116	32	148	116	24	140	107	10	117	71	6	77	121	26	147	1. Insane
6	8	14	4	1	5	15	6	21	3	4	6	3	1	4	2. Epileptic
80	21	101	46	24	70	13	24	87	4	2	6	11	2	13	3. Neurotic
3	•**	3	1	***	1	7		7	7	2	9	1	***	1	4. Marked eccentricity
6	2	8	1	***	1	3	100	3	1	1	2			***	5. Alcoholism
23	3	25	5	4	9	6	2	8	14		14	8	2	10	B.—Mental instability, as revealed by— 1. Moral defi-
45	5	50	53	22	75	58	23	81	78	25	97	96	30	126	ciency 2. Congenital
							-			20			100	120	mental defect
17	1	18	4	1	8	4	1	5	,1		1	6	2	8	3. Eccentricity
111	34	145	162	43	205	173	29	202	164	31	195	212	49	261	4. Previous attack
	***	***	•••	504					1		1	3	2	6	C.—Deprivation of special senses—1. Smell or
	1	1	***	1	1		***		6	1	7	6	3	9	taste 2. Hearing
3	•••	3	•••	***	443				1	2	3	6	3	9	3, Sight
86	18	99	68	10	78	67	8	65	181	28	209	144	48	193	D.—Critical periods— 1. Puberty an adolescence
	9	8	5	10	15	7	10	17	1	17	18	4	15	19	2. Climacteric
37	18	55	25	13	37	31	15	46	60	42	102	75	43	118	3. Senility
	6	6	***	7	7		3	3		3	3	***	7	7	E.—Child-bear ing— 1. Pregnancy
•••	6	6	.,,	17	17	***	19	19		30	30		30	30	
	15	15		17	17	***	14	14		5	5		4	4	2. Puerperal 3. Lactation
91	26	117	126	27	153	186	55	241	96	28	124	158	52	210	F.—Mental stress— 1. Sudden
190	51	241	149	63	212	125	29	154	180	49	229	175	43	218	2, Prolonged
			2	***	2	7	1	8	1	1	2	17	8	25	G.—Physiolog caldefects an errors— 1. Malnutritio (in early life)
6 5	22	87	46	19	65	84	32	116	152	32	184	70	27	97	3. Privation and starvation
11	1	13	15		15	16	3	19	15	15	30	71	11	83	8, Over-exertic (physical
22	5	27	3	5	8	8	2	5	10	2	12	11	7	18	4. Sexual exce

cases where there were both an exciting and a predisposing cause. Kanke mental hospital, Bihar and Orissa.

No. 193 .- ÆTIOLOGICAL FACTORS and ASSOCIATED

Ætiological		1918		:	919			1920			1921			1922	
Factors and Associated Conditions	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total
H.—Toxic—												-			
1. Alcohol 2. Opium and morphia	95 18	13 	108 13	75 8		77 8	75 9	6 2	81 11	94 14	7	101	108	3	109
8. Cocaine 4. Ganja, charas or bhang	3		811	294		2 295	5 328		329	10 335		10 341	284	2	286
5, Fever	107	22	129	108	26	134	82	17	99	13	2	15	13	7	20
6. Tuberculosis 7. Syphilis, ac-	3	3	6	8		8	4		4	18	1	19	11	2	13
quired 8. Syphilis,con- genital	19	8	27	15	4	19	19	6	25	23	***	23	36		41
9. Plague		1	1	5		5	1		1	444	1	ı			
10. Other toxins	19	4	23	43	6	49	28	8	36	79	15	94	74	8	82
I.—Traumatic—															
l. Injuries .	7	441	7	11	1	12	2	***	2	12	2	14	8		8
2. Operations.	1	*** .	1	1		1		1	1	2	2	4	1	1	2
J.—Discases of the nervous system— 1. Lesions of	5	***	5	7	***	7	2		2	2	•••	2	3		3
brain 2. Lesions of spinal cord	11	2	13	1		1	8	1	9	5		5	17	•••	17
and nerves .	1	1	2	78	17	90	2	1	3				***	***	""
3. Epilopsy 4. Other defined neuroses	108	14	122	18	3	20	83	19	102	75	16	91	58 4	8	9
K.—Other bodily siffictions— 1. Hæmopoietic system	***	***				***	1	***]	***	1	1			
2. Cardeo vas- cular degene- ration			***	2	,.,	2	1	2	3		***		1	***	1
3. Valyular heart disease 4. Gastro-intes-		***		241	***	***	***	•••		4	r**	4	1		1
tinal system. 5. Renal and		•••		3		3	4	•••	4	3	2	5	1	1	2
vesical system 6. Generation	•••	,,,		•••	•••	•••	1	•••	1	1	 .	1		•••	
system excluding syphilis 7. Other general affection (e.g., diabetes)	3		1	1	2	3	1		1	7	2	11	30	2	2 46
L.—No cause assignable. M.—No cause assertained —History defective	976		1,154	767	150	917	707	181	888	657	175	832	686	166	852
TOTAL .	,610	5 25	3,135	2,200	418	2,622	2,167	485	2,652	2,180	512	2,692	2,213	497	2,710

Note—Figures in this table exclude observation cases and include
• Excludes 48 patients admitted into the

Conditions in the Patients admitted into Asylums-contd.

ological	Æti		927	1		1926		}	1925*			1924			1923	
ors and lated Cor tions	Fact Assoc	Total	Fe- males	Males	Total	Fe- males	Males	Total	Fe- males	Malep	Tota)	Fe- males	Males	Total	Fe- males	Males
oxic—	II.—1															
lobol	1. Ale	115	1	114	96	8	88	68	7	61	95	Ð	86	100	6	94
ium an orphia	2. Op	16		16	21	2	19	13		13	a		9	18	2	16
aine	3. Co	6		6	6		6	3		3	50	2	48	3		3
nj a,chara bang	4. Ga	816	1	915	305	4	301	228	1	227	253	3	250	251	1	250
ver	5. Fe	54	23	31	27	7	20	1		1	5	1	4	6	1	5
berculosi	6. Tu	17	4	13	20	8	12	19	6	13	13	3	10	11	1	10
philis,	7. Sy	73	16	57	42	6	38	31	5	26	34	4	30	24	4	20
bilis, cor	acqu 8. Syr geni	***		•	1		1	1	***	1				5	1	4
gue	9. Pl				1		1 .			,	144			***		***
her toxin	10, Ot	104	17	87	58	13	45	75	8	67	84.	17	67	55	15	40
aumatic-	I.—'I'r	l	İ				Ì					ļ				
jurie s	1. In	17	4	13	13	2	11	12	3	9	7	8	4	7	•••	7
erations	2. OI	***			***		***	3	3		4	2	2	1	•••	•••
nstroke	3. Su	7		7	1	***	1		***		1	1		3	•••	3
Diseases of Dervot em—	the	14	2	12	3	732	3	12	4	10	5	1	4	7	1	6
n	brai													_		
sions al cord an	spin	2	1	1	5	2	3	2		2	2	***	2	2	***	2
pilep ay	3. E	137	13	125	118	23	95	80	9	71	92	10	73	73	14	5 9
her define roses		4	. 2	2	19	3	16	5	1	4	7	1	6	3	 	3
ther bodi tions— emopoie	afffi	8	1	3	7	4	3			,,,	1	144	1	. 6		6
yste m	tic i		{	1			[
rdeo vasc generatio	lur de	9	5	4	4	1	3 (1		1	6	2	4	2	1	1
lvular t disease	3. V	4	1					1		1	12	1	11			
stro-inte l system	4. G	22	.3	19	4		4	4	1	3	13	1	12	8	3	5 2
	5. R	2		2	2	2					1	1		3	1	2
neration	6. G	57	12	45	5	1	4	4	4		10	4	6	14	4	10
en exclu syphilis hergener ction (e.	ing 7. Ot affe	124	30	94	82	16	68	58	4	54	45	8	37	45	7	88
octes) -No cau ssignable -No cau scertaine -History efective	L an M.	1,071	2 30	841	1,006	235	7 71	1,025	181	844	912	159	753	719	107	612
	To	3 ,787	790	8 007	3,212	882	2,549	9, 69.4	523	2,311	2,799	549	2,250	2,565	447	2,108

cases where there were both an exciting and a predisposing cause. Kanks mental hospital, Bibar and Orissa.

	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
Route Mileage open for traffic at end of year-					
Broad Gauge (5%') Metre Gauge (3' 8%'') Narrow Gauges (2' 6") and (2' 0")	17,994 15,078 3,544	17,990 15,181 3,564	18,195 15,248 3,586	18,319 15,271 3,676	18,389 15,508 3,721
Total route mileage	36,616	36,735	37,029	87,266	37,618
Capital outlay to end of year* 000Rs	5,49,74,45	5,66,37,77	6,26,80,53	8,47,97,17	6,97,46,07
Gross earnings	86,28,68	89,15,32	91,98,76	92,88,67	1,05,65,19
Working expenses Net earnings	41,80,1 7 44,48,51	50,65,65 38,49,67	60,29,04 31,69,72	70,79,95 22,08,72	72,99,49 32,65,70
Percentage of net earnings on capital outlay Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings	8:09 48:45	6-80 56-81	5.06 65. 54	3·41 76·22	4*68 69*09
Net earnings per mean mile worked	Rs. 12,140	Rs. 10,480	Rs. 8,550	Rs. 5,890	Rs. 8,651
Gross earnings per train mile . Working expenses per train mile .	5'44	5.20	5.69	5.85	6.6 9
Net earnings per train mile No. of Passengers—	2.64 2.80	3·13 2·37	3.73 1.96	4.46 1.39	4·62 2·07
1st class	1,048	1,108	1,148	1,125	917
2nd ,, Intermediate class , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	5,119	6,439	7,129	6,404	5,134
8rd class	8,722 404,387	10,200 460,306	11,750 400,280	9,264 590,516	8,129 502,776
Season and vendors' tickets	40,456	41,974	48,939	52,376	55,665
Total	459,732	520,027	559,246	569,684	672,821
Average rate charged per passenger per mile (including season, and vendors' tickets) -	Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies
lst class 2nd ,,	10 20	16.04	16.72	20*26	23.74
Intermediate class	9 40	7·59 4·21	7*84 4*36	9°15 4°73	11.75 5.33
Season and vendors tickets		2·84 1·54	2.92 1.60	3.04 1.71	3·52 1·74
Weight of goods carried 000 tons		87,630	87,542	90,142	93,845
Average rate charged per ton per mile .	Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies
Railway Staff— Europeans	4.26	4.43	4*62	5.37	6'05
Anglo-Indians		6,943 10,866	7,281 11,940	6,858 11,831	6,893 12,129
Indians	667,824	895,269	729,789	735,789	730,668
Europeans Total .	684,976	713,078	749,010	754,478	749,680
Statutory Indians-		•••	***	***	***
Hindus. Muslims	644		***		
Anglo-Indians	111	***	***	***	•••
Other classes		***	144		
Grand Total		147			
Number of Persons killed on the Railways-	•	1		***	***
Passengers Railway servents	. 343	470	582	728	405
Others	1,764	450 2,251	467 1,967	503 2,074	422 1,918
Polling stock	2,563	3,171	3,016	3,305	2,740
Rolling stock— Locomotives	8,923	8,990	9,365		
Rail Motors	*	.,,,,,,	2,300	9,743	9,748
Electric Motor Coaches	•				
Coaching vehiclest— Passenger carriages Other vehicles	24,684	24,743	{	1	c 19.663
Goods stock— (1) Broad Gange—	• 5 27,003	23,720	24,951	25,240	{ 5,035
(i) Covered wagons ,	83,703	85,820	89,275	90,867	92,222
(iii) Other wagons	39,913 8,265	40,502 8,305	40,857 9,046	43,998	44,335 11,886
(2) Other gauges Total goods stock	59,223	60,074	62,016	9,193 63,458	64,513
Train Mileage-	191,103	194,701	201,194	207,516	212,956
Cosoling train miles 00 Goods train miles		52,092	58,016	60,559	63,991
Mixed train miles	74,283 84,240	70,061 34,169	67,010 32,254	63,180	58,319
Total (including departmental)	158,588	<u> </u>	·	30,396	30,342
o arganizati)	100,000	1 6 2,161	161,802	158,712	158,011

^{*} Represents figures of Capital

† Excluding vehicles used exclusively on

‡ Including also Railway

(a) Including also Railway

(b) These figures represent the number of passengers and tons of goods originating on all railways and are not the total

(c) Excluding Military cars, dining cars, Saloons (Boyal and State) and reserved carriages to

STATISTICS—SUMMARY.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	
18,641 15,659 3,739	18,782 15,765 3,723	18,932 15,873 3,774	19,367 15,933 3,750	19,585 16,355 3,872	Route Mileage open for traffic at end of year— Broad Gauge (5 ¹) Metre Gauge (3' 5 ² / ₈ ") Narrow Gauges (2' 6") and (2' 0")
38,039	38,270	38,579	39,049	39,712	Total route mileage
7,17,93,02	7,38,37,38	7,54,31,52	7,88,66,66	8,22,86,25	000Rs. Capital outlay to end of year*
1,07,79,66 68,44,77 39,34,89	1,14,75,20 69,36,68 45,38,53	1,13,39,21 71,09,05 42,30,16	1,12,35,66 69,70,08 42,65,58	1,18,22,35 72,29,48 45,92,87	000Rs. Gross earnings Working expenses Net earnings
5°48 63°50	6·19 60·45	5·61 62·69	5·41 62·04	5°58 61°1 6	Percentage of net carnings on capital outlay Percentage of working expenses to gross carning
Rs. 10,348 6.78 4.31 2.48	Rs. 11,780 7.01 4.24 2.77	Rs. 10,951 6.99 4.38 2.61	Rs. 10,835 6.58 4.08 2.50	Rs. 11,505 6 58 4 02 2 56	Net earnings per mean mile worked Gross carnings per train mile Working expenses per train mile Net earnings per train mile No. of Passengers—
1,199 10,128 11,374 544,622 (a)	1,101 9,778 12,200 553,266 (a)	1,033 0,001 13,602 574,608 (a)	1,012 10,006 14,945 5 78 ,409 (a)	980 9,963 17,351 594,821 (u)	000 lst class , 2nd ,, Intermediate class , 3rd class ,, Season and vendors' tickets
567,323(b)	576,345(b)	599,144(b)	604,372(b)	623,115	Total
Pies	Pies	Pies	Ples	Pies	Average rate charged per passenger per mile (including season and vendors' tickets) —
23:40 10:50 5:12 3:46	22.00 9.92 4.95 3.47	20.80 9.51 4.92 3.47	19:10 8:60 4:58 3:35	17:0 7:84 4:27 3:25	lat class 2nd , Intermediate class 3rd class Season and vendors' tickets
72,815(b)	77,796(b)	79,859(8)	85,833(b)	89,791	000 tons. Weight of goods carried
Pies 6·15	Pies 6'00	Pies 6:22	Pies 6*12	Pies 6'08	Average rate charged per ton per mile
6,565 11,500 702,689 720 ,754	***	***			Railway Staff— Europeans Anglo-Indiane Indians Total
	5,567	5,017	5,076	5,110	Europeans
::: ::: }	542,430 164,389 32,830 739,649	542,613 166,714 18,689 22,046 745,069	558,764 170,018 14,352 24,853 767,487	573,001 179,262 14,374 27,455 794,992	Statutory Iodians Hindus Musl'ms Anglo-indians Other classes Total
372 417 2,029	745,216 418 466	750,070 377 402	772,563 347 390	387 400	Grand Total Number of Persons killed on the Railways— Passengers Railway servants
2,818	2,061	2,130	2,156	2,283 3,070	Others Total
9,988 98 	0,994	10,011 58 2 13	9,873 36 13 33	9,544 82 21 54	Rolling stock— Locomotives Rail Motors Steam Coaches, Biectrle Motor Coaches
20,068 5,177	20,577 5,307	20,449 5,556	20,590 5,992	20,112(c); 7,010	Coaching vehicles—† Passenger carriages Other vehicles Goods stock—
95,434 45,430 18,841 65,029 210,734	93,095 46,372 18,289 70,742 228,498	95,510 47,811 17,702 72,866 283,889	96,571 48,787 17,917 74,755 288,030	96,437 46,145 16,194 76,915 285,691	(1) Broad gauge— (i) Covered wagons (ii) Open wagons (iii) Other wagons (2) Other gauges Total goods stock;
64,484 57,538 30,321	65,963 59,965 29,661	69, 54 1 67,4 11 80,836	74,967 57,328 29,717	79,602 59,874 30,684	Train Mileage — Coaching train miles Goods train miles Mixed train miles

at charge since 1922-23.
Railway Service.
Sorvice vohicles.
different classes.
of figures shown in table No. 196 which represent the total of passengers and goods carried on individual railways.
the public, which are included in "other Vehicles" in the next item.

[Continued on next page [Continued on next page

No. 194.—RAILWAY STATISTICS-SUMMARY-contd.

Class		Route mileage open at end of Year	Total Capital outlay* to end of Year (including ferrics and Suspense) on Open Lines.	Total Number of Passengers carried	Total Weight of Goods carried	Gross Earnings, including Steam-boat Service	Working Expenses, including Steam-boat Service	Net Earnings, including Steem-boad Service
		Miles,	Rs. (000)	No. (000)	Tons. (000)	Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)
ALL GAUG State lines wor	rs, ked by	13,7 37	4,33,52,64		***	59,62,60	38,48, 3 9	21,14,21
the State. State lines wor	ked by	14,759	2,95,35,17		***	44,67,57	26,43,29	18,24,28
Companies, Branch line con railways assist " guarantee worked by the	ed under terms	178	1,20,07	949	***	10,27	8,50	1,77
line company. Branch line com railways assist "guarantee"	panies* ed ander terms	115	84,88	•••	***	14,14	7,20	6,94
under "Rebate	npanies' assisted	2,053	14,22,10	•••	***	2,54,72	1,30,32	1,24,40
worked by the line. Branch line courselways under antee and line	panies'	167	1,86,45		***	19,54	10,04	9,50
terms. Companies' line dized by the	s subsi-	2,082	16,68,95	***	***	2,88,88	1,10,67	1,69,16
ment of India companies' line dized by Local	a subsi-	137	1,77,68	445	***	43,27	27,94	18,35
ments.	npanies"	70	38,91	***	`***	4,45	3,16	1,29
lines. District Board li Companies' lines dized by	nes subsi- District	271 306	1,56,44 1,58,89		***	42,90 38,29	25,48 23,08	17,4 15,2
Boards. Indian State worked by	lines Indian	3,262	19,86,98	***		2,79,05	1,89,25	90,8
States. Indian State worked by th	lines ne main	1,728	14,91,38		***	1,81,82	1,06,25	75,5
line. Companies' lines	guaran-	751	,9,88,63	***	***	1,81,89	70,58	1,11,3
teed by Indian Lines in territory worl British Indian	foreign i	74	2,14,74	***	***	29,48	16,83	12,6
way Companie Miscellaneous	09.	19	2,28,84	***	444	53	50	1
Other items not in the preceding	included ng heads		4,57,10		***	***		
Total of all Ra		39,712	8,22,86,25	623,115†	89,791†	1,18,22,35	72,29,48	45,92,8
1	1926-27	39,049	7,88,66,66	604,372	95,833	1,12,35,66	69, 7 0,08	42,65,6 43,80,1
	1925-26	38,579		Į.		1,13,39,21	69,36,68	45,38,
	1024-25	38,270		1	77,796	1,14,75,20		1
Intal of all	1923-24	38,039	7,17,93,02	1		1,07,79,66	1	
Railways	1922-28	37,618	6,97,46,07		1	1	1	1
	1921-22	37,266	6,47,97,17					ì
	1920-21	37,029	6,26,80,55	t		1		
	1919-20	\$6,735	5,66,37,77	520,027	1		1	
l	[1918-19	36,616	5,49,74,45	459,732	91,161	86,28,68	41,80,17	42,10,

^{*} Represents figures of capital at charge since 1922-23.

[†] Details not available.

No. 195 .- ROUTE MILEAGE of RAILWAYS in INDIA open for TRAFFIC.

		Date of		Rout	E MILEAGE OF T	OPEN AT	THE END	
Name of Railway	Gauge	first open- ing for traffic	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1926-26	1026-27	1927-28
CLASS I.					_			-
Assam-Bengal— Chaparmukh-Silghat Katakhal-Lal-bazar Mymensingh-Bhairab Bazar	8'-8#" 3'-3#" 3'-3#" 8'-3#"	1-7-95 80-3-20 1-4-23 20-3-17	874·11 50·81 100·68	\$74.11 50.81 23.49 100.68	874·11 50·81 23·49 100·68	874·11 50·81 23·49 100·68	874-11 50-81 28-49 100-68	91 1.60 50.81 23.49 10 0.6 8
Total Assam-Bengal .	••		1,025-60	1,049.09	1,049-09	1,049.09	1,049.09	1,087-88
Bengal and North-Western— Tirhoot	8'-34" 3'-38"	2-4-84 1-11-75	1,247·83 811·37	1,249·34 813·03	1,250·94 814·85	1,275 ·15 807 ·88	1,269.84 809.26	1,209-51 607-10
Total Bengal and North-Western.			2,059-20	2,062-37	2,065.79	2,083.08	2,073.10	2,076-61
Bengal-Nagpur— Panposh-Raipura Gondla-Chanda Jubbulpore Gondia Extension Mayurbhanj Nagpur-Chhindwata Parlakimedi Light Purulia-Ranchi Raipur-Dhamtari Satpura Tumsar-Tirodi Light	5'-6" 5'-6" 2'-6" 2'-6" 2'-6" 2'-6" 2'-6" 2'-6" 2'-6" 2'-6"	6-4-80 21-1-22 10-11-08 18-4-03 20-1-05 1-1-11 1-4-00 15-11-07 10-9-00 18-4-03 1-4-16	1,921-36 14-05 217-25 812-37 70-64 97-20 24-62 115-30 56-94 45-58	1,998-23 (b) 217-25 312-37 70-64 97-20 24-62 115-30 56-94 	70·64 24·62 116·30 56·94 46·80	2,059·06 70·64 24·62 115·40 56·94 627·08 46·80	2,200.67 70.64 24.62 116.54 56.94 625.15 46.80	24.02 70.64 24.02 116.54 55.94 625.18
Total Bengal-Nagpur .			2,875-26	2,939.35	2,954.45	3,000.44	8,141.86	3,142.08
ombay, Baroda and Central India—Nagda Ujjain Petlad Cambay (Anand-Tarapur) Petlad Cambay (Tarapur-Cambay) Tapti Valley Bombay, Baroda and Central India Ahmedabad-Parantij Dhrangadra Gaekwar's Mehsana Jajpur State Palanpur-Deesa Broach-Jambusar Champaner-Shivrajpur-Pani Godhra-Lunavada Nadlad-Kapadwanj Rajpipla State Jhagadia-Thawa Road	5-6" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	(10-2-60 15-7-90 5-5-90 20-6-01 1-12-98 14-2-78 1-5-97 1-6-98 21-3-87 10-11-05 8-11-93 23-11-14 2-2-11 4-2-13 5-3-13 1-7-97 8-3-28	1,008-24 32-51 21-42 12-36 156-72 1,843-79 88-70 40-16 230-25 139-23 17-28 20-60 33-49 50-66 39-24	32.51 21.42 12.36 155.72 1.855.04 88.70 53.71 230.25 156.18 17.28 29.69 90.68 25.43 28.17 39.24	1,008-25 32-51 21-42 12-36 156-72 1,884-40 88-70 53-71 230-25 179-10 17-28 29-69 30-68 25-43 28-17 39-24	1,060:16 34:61 21:42 12:86 15:5:72 1,884:46 88:70 63:71 230:25 170:10 17:28 29:60 30:68 25:43 28:17 39:24 16:00	1,006·11 34·61 21·42 12·36 155·72 1,884·46 99·70 68·84 230·25 181·11 17·11 29·69 80·68 25·48 25·17 39·24 18·75	1,006·11 84·61 21·42 12·36 15·72 1,876·10 88·70 53·84 230·25 161·11 17·11 29·60 30·63 28·17 89·26 (c)
otal Bombay, Baroda and Central India.			3,747-58	3,784.62	3,836.97	2,852-98	8,857.65	8,890.63
Burma— Alon-Ye-U Burma Extensions Moulmein-Ye Pyinmana-Taungdwingyl Southern Shan States Mandalay-Madaya Light Pera-Kayan	3'-33-4" 3'-33-3" 3'-33-3" 3'-33-3" 3'-33-3"	1-5-77 1-7-22 15-4-07 2-8-23 1-8-22 15-6-12 10-2-12 15-1-27	1,341-85 14-90 187-78 10-26 86-48 (a)	1,841.85 26.5! 187.78 26.61 10.26 86.48 16.00	1,341·85 26·51 187·78 69·69 66·79 86·48 16·00	1,848:90 26:51 187:78 89:25 66:79 86:48 16:00	1,365.88 49.48 187.78 80.25 46.79 86.48	1,865-88 49-45 188-67 89-35 91-79 86-48
Total Burma		 	1,640.37	1,695.49	1,795-10	1,821-71	1,882'57	1,908:46

Note.—Class I consists of railways with gross earnings of Rs. 50 lakhs and over a year.

Class II " " " " less than Rs. 50 lakhs a year but erseeding Rs. 10 lakhs
and Class III " of Rs. 10 lakhs and under a year.

(a) Vive figures under Madaya Light in Class III.

(b) Taken over by the main line from 1st April 1923.

(c) Closed for traffic from 25th July 1927.

No. 195.—ROUTE MILEAGE of RAILWAYS in INDIA open for TRAFFIC-contd.

		Date of		ROUTE MIGI	EAGE OPEN)	
Name of Railway	Gauge	first open- ing for traffic	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
CLASS I-contd.		. [
Eastern Bengal— Sara-Sirajganj Eastern Bengal Cooch Behar State Eastern Bengal Khulna-Bagerhat	5'-6" 5'-6" 3'-31" 3'-8" 2'-6"	2-1-62 1-7-15 28-8-77 15-9-93 18-7-81 10-6-18	562-24 52-98 1,024-40 33-09 85-10 19-75	561.75 52.96 1,025.21 33.09 35.10 19.75	618·14 52·96 962·83 83·09 36·10 19·75	623·62 62·96 954·81 33·09 25·25 19·75	708·78 52·96 870·34 88·09 31·96 19·78	51.06 893.69 31.96
Total Eastern Bengal			1,727-56	1,727.86	1,721.87	1,709.48	1,716.88	1,739-82
East Indian — Delhi-Umballa-Kaika	5'-6" 5'-6"	15-8-54 1-3-91	2,478·95 206·40	2,481·15 206·51	2,485·08 206·51	3,751.46	8,794.83	3,817.48
Jind-Panipat (Indian State Section) Hardwar-Dehra South Bihar Cawapore-Burhwa I link	5'-6" 5'-6" 5'-6" 2'-3*"	1-11-16 1-8-00 5-7-99 24-11-96	25·90 (d) 79·19 (d)	25.90 (d) 79.19 (d)	25·90 (d) 79·19 (d)	\$2.04 79.26 82.52	(f) 82·04 79·26 82·52	32:04 79:26 82:52
Total East Indian			2,790-44	2,792.75	2,796-68	3,945.28	3,988-65	4,011.30
Great Indian Peninsula— Agra-Delhi Chord Baran-Kotah	5'-6" 5'-6" 5'-6"	18-4-53 15-11-04 1-7-08	2,604·28 125·88 40·29	2,615·55 125·88 40·29	2,672·35 125·88 40·29	3,196.40	3,196.08	8,194·07 (e)
Bhopal-Itarsi Bhopal-Itarsi Bhupal-Ujjain Bina-Goona-Baran Cawnpore-Banda Dhond-Baramati Ellichpur-Yeotmal Pachora-Jamner Pulgaon-Arvi Matheran Light	5'-8" 5'-6" 5'-6" 2'-6" 2'-6" 2'-6"	1-6-82 11-11-95 28-9-95 21-4-13 20-5-14 1-12-13 1-4-18 25-9-17 22-3-07	57-21 113-28 147-07 76-21 27-26 117-86 34-62 21-83 12-61	57-22 113-28 147-07 76-21 27-26 117-66 34-62 21-83 12-61	57-21 113-28 147-07 76-22 27-26 117-66 34-62 21-83 12-61	113·28 147·07 (6) 27·26 117·66 34·76 21·83 12·61	113°29 147°07 (e) 27°26 117°66 34°76 21°83 12°61	113·29 147·07 (*) 27·26 117·66 84·76 21·83 (g)
Total Great Endian Peninsula			8,878.20	8,889.48	3,446'28	3,670.87	3,670-56	8,655.94
Jodhpur — Jodhpur Section Bikaner Section Jodhpur Hyderabad	3′-3å″ 8′-3å″	24-6-82 9-12-91	609:26 526-28	609-26 567-90	609·26 (b)	617·66 (b)	617-66 (b)	617·66 (b)
(British Section) Mirpur Khas-Jhudo Mirpur Khas-Khadro Pipar-Bilara Light	8'-81" 8'-81" 3'-31" 2'-0"	18-8-92 18-4-09 1-1-12 25-10-11	123.98 50.43 49.50 25.25	123-98 50-43 49-50 25-25	123.98 50-43 49.50 25.25	123-98 50-43 49-50 25-25	123-98 50-43 49-50 25-25	129.98 50.43 49,50 25.25
Total Jodhpur			1,384·65 (a)	1,426.32(a)	858-42	866-82	866.82	866.82
Madras and Southern Mahratta— Kolar Gold-fields Tonali-Repaile Madras and Southern	5′-6″ 5′-6″ 5′-6″	1-7-56 1-6-94 18-3-16	1,040-65 9-88 21-41	1,040-65 9-88 21-41	1,040-65 9-88 21-41	1,040·65 9·88 21·41	1,041.09 9.88 21.41	1,042.99 9.88 21.41
Mahratta Alnavar-Dandell(Provincial) Bangalore-Harihar Bezwada-Masulitatam Dhone-Kurnool Hindupur (Yesvantpur Mysore-Frontiar)	8'-3 8" 8'-3 8" 8'-3 6" 8'-3 8" 8'-3 8"	24-3-84 1-2-19 11-8-84 4-2-08 1-1-09 15-12-92	1,518·13 19·12 210·25 51·80 82·00 51·35	1,519-56 19-12 210-25 51-80 82-00 51-35	1,519-56 19-12 210-25 51-80 32-00 51-35	1,519-56 10:12 210:25 51:80 82:00 51:85	1,519·56 19·12 209·98 51·80 82·00 51·62	1,540·55 19·12 209·98 51·80 32·00 51·62
Kolhapur State Sangli State West of India Portuguese	8'-31" 3'-81" 8'-31"	21-4-91 1-4-07 17-1-87	29·27 4·90 51·10	29·27 4·90 51·10	29-27 4-90 51-10	29·27 4·90 51·10	29'27 4'90 51'10	29·27 4·90 51·10
Total madras and Southern Mahratta	•••		8,039.86	3,041.29	8,041-29	3,041.29	3,041.73	9,064.62
Nizam's Guaranteed State Beswada Extension Kazipet-Belharshah (c) Karipalli Kothagudam. Hingoli Branch Hyderabad-Godavari Valley Secunderabad Gadwal	5-6" 5'-6" 5'-6" 8'-8" 3'-8" 3'-3"	9-10-74 10-2-89 1-2-24 21-3-27 15-5-12 21-10-99 1-2-16	380·18 21·47 50·31 891·40 116·92	\$80.13 21.47 46.94 50.31 \$85.65 116.92	830·13 21·47 57·78 50·31 885·65 116·92	330·13 21·47 57·78 50·31 385·65 145·04	830·13 21·47 57·78 24·62 50·31 385·65 145·04	930·18 21·47 93·25 24·52 50·91 385·65 145·04
Total Nizam's Guaranteed State			910-28	951-42	962-26		1,014.90	1,050.37

⁽a) Figures for Jodhpur-Bikaner Railway.
(b) Figures shown in Bikaner Railway under Class II.
(c) Formerly called Baiharshah-Warangal.
(d) Figures shown under Oudh and Robilkhand Railway.
(e) Amalgamated with the main line.
(f) Figures shown under North Western Railway.
(g) Figures shown under North Western Railway.

No. 195.—Route Mileage of Railways in India open for Traffic—contd.

Name of Raliway		Date of			MILEAGE O	PEN AT THE		
Maine of Kanway	Gauge	first open- ing for traffic	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
CLASS I—concid. North-Western— Amritear Patti Delhi Ambala Kalka Jind Panipat (Indian State	5'-6* 5'-6" 5'-6''	13-5-61 21-9-06 1-3-91 1-11-16	4,075-44 54-26 (h) (h)	4,074·37 54·26 (Å) (/)	4,074·60 54·26 (h) (h)	4,101·20 54·26 205·75 26·90	4,431·79 54·30 (e) 25·94	(e) 25.94
Bection). Juliundur-Mukerian Phagwara-Rahon Jammu and Kashmir	5′-6″ 5′-6″ 5′-6″	1-1-15 1-4-15 15-3-90	44-81 45-21 16-01	44.81 45.21 16.01	44-81 45-21 18-01	44·90 45·40 16·01	44.00 45.40 16.01	
(Indian State Section), Khanpur-Chachran Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakhal Mandra-Bhaun Rajpura-Bhatinda Sialkot-Narowal Sirbind Rupur	5'-6" 5'-6" 5'-6" 5'-6" 5'-6"	2-7-11 10-4-01 1-5-15 1-11-84 10-11-15 26-2-28	21-98 78-65 46-38 108-04 38-16	21.98 78.65 46.38 108.04 38.16	21.98 78.65 46.38 108.04 38.16	21.98 78.65 46.38 108.60 38.16	21.98 78.65 46.88 108.56 88.16	78.65 46.38 108.56 38.59 80.53
Southern Punjab (Main line)	5′-6″ 5′-6″	10-11-97 23-6-12	132.79	132.79	182.79	182.50	182.79	1
Doab , Ludhiana Extension Sutiej Valley Jacobabad-Kashmor Kalka-Simla Zhob Valley (Khanai-Killa	5'-6" 5'-6" 2'-6" 2'-6"	0-7-10 1-12-14 9-11-03 1-1-21	153·34 76·70 59·93 46·00	158·34 127·00 76·70 59·93 40·00	153-85 127-04 76-70 59-93 46-00	153·35 214·50 76·70 59·93 46·00	158:35 212:78 78:70 59:92 46:00	212.78 76.70 59.92
Saifullah) Kohat-Thai Larkana-Jacobabad Trans Indus (Kalabagh-	2'-6" 2'-6" 2'-6"	1-4-03 16-2-22 16-6-13	61·75 81·80 161·72	61.75 58.24 101.72	61.76 58.24 161.72	61-75 58-24 161-70	61.75 58.24 161.70	53.24
Bannu) Dera Ismail Khan Tank Decauville	2'-0"	12-3-20		••	6-4	43.00	42.00	42.00
Total North-Western .	4 0		5,678-04	5,827-97	5,828-25	6,217.48	6,389.93	0,513.67
Oudh and Rohlikhand— Hardwar-Debra Cawnpore-Burhwal link	5′-6″ 5′-6″ 3′-3§″	23-4-67 1-3-00 24-11-96	1,508·24 32·04 82·52	1,507·96 32·04 82·52	1,506.00 82.04 82.52		(i)	
Total Oudh and Roblikhand .	••		1,022-80	1,622-52	1,620-56			·
Rohikhand and Kumaon— Lucknow Bareilly	3′-81″ 3′-31″	12-10-84 12-10-84	258·72 316·19	258·72 316·19	258·72 312·65	258·72 812·06	258:72 312:06	268 72 812 06
Total Robikhand and Kumaon.			574-91	574-91	571-37	570.78	570.78	570.78
South Indian— Sura mangalam-Salem South Indian Nilgiri Peralam Karaikkal Podanur Pollachi Pondicherry Shoramir Cechin Tanjore District Board Tinnevelly-Tiruchendur Travancore (British Section) Travancore (Indian State Section) Morappur-Hosur Tirupattur-Krishnagiri	5.66.38.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.	23-5-80 1-6-17 15-7-61 15-6-99 14-3-98 15-10-15 15-12-79 2-6-02 2-4-94 24-2-23 1-6-02 1-6-04 18-1-06 18-9-05	445'94 3-86 872'18 28-96 14-65 25'04 7-85 64-75 180-98 38-18 50-41 95-96 73:30 25:38	445-94 3-86 870-95 28-96 14-95 25-04 7-85 64-75 130-98 38-18 38-18 95-96 73-30 25-38	445.94 3.86 870.93 28.96 14.65 25.04 7.85 64.75 180.98 38.18 50.41 95.96 78.30 25.28	445-94 3-86 870-93 28-96 14-65 25-04 7-85 64-75 130-98 38-18 50'-41 95-96 73-30 25-38	468'48' 3'86' 889'13' 28'90' 14'85' 25'04' 7'85' 64'75' 130'98' 88'18' 50'41' 95'96' 73'30' 25'38'	488'08 3'86 1,020'42 28'96 14'65 25'04 7'85 64'75 130'98 88'18 50'42 95'96 73'30 26'88
Total South Indian			1,877-39	1,876-21	1,876-19	1,876-19	1,911.93	2,067'88
TOTAL CLASS I			84,332.09	84,761.65	34,424.57	34,695-82	35,131.95	35,586-81

⁽h) Figures shown under East Indian Railway.
(f) Amalgamated with the East Indian Bailway.

No. 195.—ROUTE MILEAGE of RAILWAYS in India open for TRAFFIC-contd.

		Date of		Routi	MILEAGE (OPEN AT THE	END	
Name of Railway	Gauge	first ope- ning for traffic	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	19 27 -28
CLABS II.								
Barsi Light	2′-6*	1-3-97	117-50	117-50	117-65	117-65	117.65	202'57
Bengal Dooars Extensions .	3'-3#" 3'-3#"	15-1-93 20-4-00	36-40 121-80	35·23 121·46	35·23 121·46	35·23 121·46	35.06 121.05	35.04 121.09
Tetal Bengal Dooars .	**		158-20	156-69	156-69	156-69	156-11	156.18
Bhavnagar State Bikaner State	3'-3\" 3'-3\"	20-12-80 9-12-91	282-81	282-81	282·81 568·66	283·99 603·89	288*99 619*15	297:49 698:89
Darjeeling-Himalayan Darjeeling Himalayan Extensions	2'-0" 2'-0"	23-8-80 16-3-14	51·07 95·44	51·07 95·44	51·00 95·44	51.00 95.44	51°00 95°44	51.00 95.44
Total Darjeeling-Himalayan	••	••	146-51	146-51	146-44	146*44	146.44	146.44
Dibru-Sadiya Ledo and Tikak Margherita	3'-3\\\ 3'-3\\\\"	15-8-82 17-2-84	80·02 5·23	86-02 5-50	86 ·0 2 5•60	86-02 5-50	86·02 5·50	86:02 5:50
Total Dibru-Sadiya .	**		91.25	91.52	91.52	91.52	91.52	91.52
Gaekwar's Baroda State . Bodeli Chhota Udaipur .	2'-6" 2'-6"	8-4-73 1-12-17	(a) 228·09 22·67	315·73 22·31	316·36 22·67	316·36 22·67	318*50 \$2*67	518'50 22'67
Total Gaekwar's Baroda State	••		245-76	338.04	839.03	339.03	841.17	841-17
Gondal . Jetalsar-Rajkot Khijadiya-Dhari Porbandar State .	5'-2's second "	19-1-81 12-4-98 1-3-13 1-10-89	106·24 46·21 37·22 41·29	106·24 46·21 87·22 41·29	106·24 46·21 37·22 (c)	106·24 46·21 37·22 (c)	106.24 46.21 37.22 (c)	106·24 46·21 37·22
Total Gondal .		1	230.96	230-96	189-67	189-67	189.67	189-67
# wallor Light	2'-0" 2'-0"	2-12-99 1-7-97	(d) (d)	(d) (d)	(† (d)	258-67 43:87	(d) 48-87	(d) 43:87
Januagar and Dwarka Rajkot-Januagar Okhamandal	3'-33"' 8'-33"' 8'-38"'	7-11-22 8-4-97 15-11-22	(d) (d) (d)	(d) (d) (d)	(d) (d) (d)	65.92 54.22 37.03	65.92 54.22 87.21	65·92 54·22 87·21
Total Jamnagar and Dwarka		· · · ·	(d)	(d)	(d)	157.17	157.35	157.35
Junagad State .	3'-33"	1-9-88	140-46	148-10	148-10	148.10	148.10	148.10
Morvi Mysore Shahdara(Delhi) Saharanpur Light	3'-34" 3'-34" 2'-6"	4-3-05 1-12-99 7-5-07	(b) 92.83 204.06 (d)	(b) 92.83 263.10 (d)	89·77 263·10 (d)	89·77 263·10 92·50	102.33 285.46 92.50	F 102:33 285:46 92:50
TOTAL CLASS II .	••		1,710-34	1,868-06	2,393-44	2,977.06	2,775:31	2,958.49

^{*}Figures shown under Jodhpur Baliway in Class I.

(a) Figures for Gackwar's Dabhol Railway.

(b) Including 2'-6" Gange Section.

(c) Vide figures in Porbandar State in Class III.

(4) Figures shown under Class III.

No. 195.—ROUTE MILEAGE of RAILWAYS in INDIA open for TRAFFIC-concld.

		Date of		Routi	MILEAGE O	PEN AT THE	end			
Name of Railway	Gauge	first ope- ning for traffic	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28		
CLASS III. Aden Abmadpur-Katwa Arakan Light Arrah-Sasaram Bangalore-Chik Ballapur Light.	3'-3\frac{*}" 2'-6" 2 -6" 2'-6"	1-1-16 30-5-17 15-2-19 6-3-11 15-9-14	28·75 · 32·26 18·13 65·16 38·69	28.75 32.26 18.13 65.16 38.69	28-75 32-26 18-13 65-16 38-69	28.75 32.26 18.13 65.16 38.69	28.75 32.26 (j) 65.16 38.69	28·75 32·26 65·16 88·63		
Bankura Damoodar River Baraset-Basirhat Light	2'-6" 2'-6"	15-12-16 1-2-05	59·95 52·24	5 9·9 5 52·24	59.9 5 52.24	5 9· 95 52 ·2 4	59·95 52·24	59·95 52·24		
BengalProvincial Dasghara-Jamalpurgunj	2'-6" Z'-6"	7-11-94 1-9-17	33·27 8-31	83·27 8·31	33·27 8·31	33°27 8°31	83°27 8°31	83·27 8·31		
Total Bengal-Provincial .		4.	41-58	41.58	41-58	41.58	41.58	41.58		
Birur Shimoga Bukhtiarpur-Bihar Light Burdwan Katwa Chikjajur-Chitaldrug Cutch State Dehri-Rohtas Light	3'-3\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	1-12-99 1-7-03 1-12-15 5-1-21 18-5-05 6-2-11	37·50 88·00 32·47 20·90 86·78 23·88	(a) 33.00 32.47 (a) 36.78 23.83	(a) 33-00 32-47 (a) 36-78 23-83	(a) 33:00 32:47 (a) 36:78 23:83	(a) 33-00 32-47 (a) 36-78 23-83	83.CO 32.47 52.15 25.51		
Dholpur-Bari Moharl-Barauli	2'-6" 2'-6"	24-2-08 10-2-17	36.38 15.25	36·38 15·25	36·38 15·25	36-38 15- 2 5	36·38 15·25	\$6.38 15.25		
Total Dholpur-Bari			51. 6 8	51.63	51-63	51.63	51-63	51.63		
Futwah-Islampur Gaekwar's Billmora-Kalamba Gaekwar's Kosamba-Zankhva Gaekwar's Petiad-Vaso Gwalior Light Howrah-Amta Light Howrah-Sheakhala Light Jagadhri Light Jamnagar	2'-6" 2'-6" 2'-6" 2'-0" 2'-0" 2'-0" 2'-0"	24-1-22 23-7-14 1-5-12 10-12-14 2-12-99 1-7-97 2-8-97 11-8-11 8-4-97	27-00 35.00 26-10 32-17 249-96 43-87 19-75 3-31 54-22	27·00 (b) (b) (b) (b) 249·96 43·87 19·75 3·31 (d)	27-00 (b) (b) (b) 251-63 43-87 19-75 3-31 (d)	27.00 (b) (b) (b) (c) (c) (c) 19.75 3.31 (d)	27*00 (b) (b) (b) 253*20 (c) 19*75 3*31 (d)	27.00 (b) 258.20 (c) 19.75 3.31 (d)		
Jamnagar and Dwarka Rajkot-Jamnagar Okhamandal	3'-33" 3'-33" 3'-33"	7-11-22 8-4-97 15-11-22	65-92	65-92 54-22 37-03	65-92 54-22 87-03	(c)	(e)			
Total Jamnagar and Dwarka			65.92	157-17	157-17			••		
Jessore-Jhenidah Jorhat (Provincial) Kalighat-Patta Kolar-District Kulasekarapatnam Light Madaya Light Madaya Light Mysore Light Okhamandal Porbandar State Shahdara (Delhi)-Saharanpur	2'-6" 2'-0" 2'-6" 2'-0" 2'-0" 2'-0" 2'-6" 2'-6" 3'-333" 3'-353"	1-10-18 13-9-83 28-5-17 15-12-13 18-7-15 22-3-07 10-2-12 15-11-22 1-10-89 7-5-07	36·75 32·50 26·25 26·25 24·25 (3) 16·00 26·75 37·03 (4) 92·50	30-75 32-50 26-25 63-51 25-25 (k) (e) (f) (g) (h) 92-50	86·75 32·50 26·25 68·51 25·25 (k) (c) (f) (g) 41·29 92·50	36-75 32-50 26-25 63-51 25-25 (k) (e) (f) (g) 41-29 (e)	36·75 32·50 26·25 63·51 25·25 (k) (g) 41·29 (e)	\$0.75 32.50 26.25 63.57 25.25 12.61		
Tarikere-Narasimharajapura Tezpore-Baltpara Light Trivellore Light Udaipur-Chitorgarh	2'-0" 2'-6" 2'-0" 3'-3 *	15-1-15 9-8-94 17-9-21 1-8-95	(i) 20·10 2·37 67·80	26·75 20·10 2·37 67·30	26.75 20.10 2.37 67.30	26.75 20.10 2.37 67.30	26.70 20.10 2.37 67.30	26.70 20.10 2.37 67.30		
TOTAL CLASS III .	•••		1,575.48	1,408.81	1,451-77	906.60	1,141.62	1,171.28		

⁽a) Amalgamated with the Mysore Rallway in Class II.
(b) Included in the Gaekway's Paroda State Railway.
(c) Figures shown under Class II.
(d) Amalgamated with the Jampagar as d Dwarka Rallway.
(e) Now called "Mandalay-Madaya Light" and is included in Burma Railway in Class I.
(f) Now called Tarekeri-Narasimharajapura.
(q) Vide under Jampagar and Dwarka.
(h) Vide figures in Perbandar State under Class II.
(i) Formerly called Mysore Light.
(j) Closed for all kinds of traffic from 1st June 1926 and the line is being diamentied.
(k) Figures shown under Class I.

No. 196.—Number of Passengers and Quantity of Goods Conveyed and the Earnings derived therefrom, by the several Railway Systems in India.

Railways	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
		No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
CLASS I.	part to				
5'-8" gauge,	440				
Bengai-Nagpur .	1921-22	18,885	1,70,41	8,430	(a)
	1922-23	18,693	1,86,19	9,333	4,09,48
	1923-24	19,286	1,95,62	10,157	4,77,49
	1924-25	20,305	2,00,22	11,811	5,17,91
	1925-26	21,192	2,03,26	12,155	5,25,74
	1926-27	20,783	1,94,63	12,694	5,28,45
	1927-28	21,971	2,03,71	14,690	6,02,62
Bombay, Baroda and Central India.	1921-22	58,925	2,10,75	4,210	(a)
	1922-23	59,548	2,35,92	4,725	4,05,09
	1928-24	63,887	2,33,28	5,184	4,25,69
	1924-25	63,553	2,82,16	4,542	4,21,13
	1925-26	68,868	2,29,19	4,876	4,39,90
	1926-27	60,233	2,11,49	4,595	8,78,01
	1927-28	59,069	2,09,07	4,760	4,02,28
Eastern Bengal	1921-22	27,822	1,03,94	3,867	(a)
	1922-23	26,932	1,20,13	4,150	1,57,58
	1928-24	29,488	1,23,92	4,198	1,80,67
	1924-25	31,502	1,32,00	4,855	2,06,67
	1925-26	8 2,383	1,38,74	5,647	2,14,14
	1926-27	32,583	1,43,17	6,073	2,49,58
	1927-28	34,897	1,53,89	6,035	2,59,91
East Indian	1921-22	48,169	4,11,16	16,510	(a)
	1922-23	49,763	4,73,55	18,456	10,46,01
	1928-24	63,222	4,85,21	19,015	10,66,28
	1924-25	54,950	4,84,70	21,359	11,50,44
	1926-26	71,708	6,03,80	21,864	12,52,61
	1926-27	71,889	5,79,95	21,970	12,66,14
	1927-28	70,366	6,18,04	23,242	13,13,83
Great Indian Peninsula	1921-22	52,630	4,12,18	10,681	(a)
	1922-23	53,067	4,51,32	9,402	9,19,30
	1923-24	54,927	4,47,08	9,624	9,07,98
	1924-25	56,379	4,52,84	10,148	9,74,64
	1925-20	59,439	4,48,32	10,511	9,19,34
	1926-27	62,471	4,26,42	11,525	9,44,88
	1927-28	63,000	4,28,05	12,894	10,10,35
Madras and Southern Mahratta	1921-22	23,904	1,45,44	3,223	(a)
	1922-23	22,241	1,47,25	3,359	2,45,75
	1923-24	23,271	1,48,18	3,248	2,45,04
	1924-25	22,773	1,46,58	3,607	2,81,30
	1925-26	24,514	1,52,98	3,820	2,90,27
	1926-27	25,716	1,59,05	8,895	2,80,29
	1927-28	26,013	1,63,69	4,228	3,06,10

No. 196.—Number of Passengers and Quantity of Goods Conveyed, and the Earnings derived therefrom, by the several Railway Systems in India—contd.

Railways		Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
			No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
CLASS I-comid. 5'-8" gauge—soutd.		(EE)				
Nizam's Guaranteed State	-{	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	3,632 3,874 4,059 4,771 4,696 4,812 5,485	22,50 22,99 23,87 25,35 25,54 26,70 27,81	1,270 1,279 1,283 1,811 1,403 1,488 1,406	(a) 70,18 67,53 67,62 73,79 77,55 75,09
North Western (Commercial).	-{	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	63,937 64,786 70,398 71,653 80,552 81,066 79,954	5,11,76 5,31,01 5,37,09 5,57,14 6,06,58 5,84,56 5,81,98	8,499 8,261 11,736 12,206 13,384 15,952 14,962	(a) 7,17,38 8,25,03 10,35,16 8,50,98 6,80,17 9,46,74
North Western (Military) .	-{	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	8,433 8,220 8,448 8,292 9,023 8,944 9,350	59,46 57,78 61,87 59,67 63,60 55,88 60,44	2,678 2,422 2,611 2,529 2,382 2,647 2,441	(a) 75,59 88,67 78,85 78,31 78,59 77,29
North-Western (Total)		1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-20 1926-27 1927-28	72,370 72,966 75,586 76,798 86,258 86,580 85,638	5,71,22 5,88,79 5,98,96 6,16,81 6,70,18 6,40,39 6,42,42	11,172 10,683 12,651 13,778 14,180 17,240 15,598	(a) 7,92,97 0,18,70 11,14,01 9,38,29 9,53,76 10,24,03
Oudh and Robilkhand	.{	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26	20,725 21,473 20,846 20,810	1,50,90 1,62,50 1,60,94 1,58,44	3,484 3,612 8,965 4,044	(a) 1,51,58 1,54,82 1,67,17
South Indian	.{	1921-22- 1922-28 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	10,243 9,822 9,936 8,761 9,403 10,074 10,460	51,05 58,84 56,83 53,30 55,77 55,25 58,72	1,114 1,150 1,289 1,305 1,439 1,431 1,750	(a) 71,22 73,64 76,58 83,41 83,44 86,94
Total 5'-6" gauge	}	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	337,305 338,379 354,507 360,692 37 3,030 37 <i>5</i> ,194 382,949	22,48,95 24,46,98 24,73,84 25,02,40 25,27,87 24,37,05 25,05,40	63,981 66,149 70,564 77,355 75,745 80,918 84,118	(a) 48,29,11 45,12,64 49,36,47 47,37,49 47,57,03 50,81,12

⁽a) Information not available.

• Amalgamated with the East Indian Railway.

No. 193.—Number of Passengers and Quantity of Goods Conveyed, and the Earnings derived therefrom, by the several Railway Systems in India-contd.

Railways	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
Class I—contd.		No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
3'-Så" Gauge.	1921-22 1922-23 1928-24 1924-26 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	5,759 8,031 8,948 9,868 11,068 12,230 13,254	41,46 55,08 61,17 67,47 81,46 87,79	769 925 1,088 1,186 1,342 1,394 1,643	(a) 62,51 69,27 78,44 88,47 96,80 1,16,33
Bengal and North-Western	1921-22	28,788	1,42,85	2,850	(a)
	1922-23	31,262	1,58,65	3,026	1,62,88
	1923-24	32,153	1,54,78	2,925	1,51,41
	1924-25	32,743	1,59,79	3,288	1,62,83
	192 5-2 6	34,284	1,71,96	8,244	1,68,88
	1926-27	36,051	1,78,84	3,407	1,83,63
	1927-28	39,310	1,81,62	3,567	1,94,31
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	1921-22	30,433	2,03,98	8,616	(a)
	1922-23	80,908	2,25,48	3,765	2,81,28
	1923-24	31,789	2,23,67	3,420	2,80,73
	1924-25	33,245	2,30,86	3,699	3,22,48
	1926-27	33,889	2,31,14	8,601	2,97,04
	1926-27	82,450	2,18,59	3,911	8,04,84
	1927-28	32,206	2,14,40	3,853	2,94,07
Burma	1921-22	35,070	1,40,37	3,747	(a)
	1922-23	84,639	1,57,91	3,769	2,23,60
	1923-24	34,707	1,51,27	4,092	2,36,63
	1924-25	35,704	1,54,66	4,403	2,50,49
	1925-26	36,030	1,86,18	5,078	3,02,31
	1926-27	85,686	1,52,59	5,024	2,81,51
	1927-28	37,126	1,63,40	5,494	3,13,22
Eastern Bengal	1921-224	12,401	70,54	2,044	(a)
	1922-28†	13,200	84,57	1,997	99,27
	1923-24†	13,676	88,27	2,190	93,16
	1924-25	12,950	95,86	2,489	1,10,09
	1925-26	14,625	1,03,07	2,758	1,18,84
	1926-27	14,879	1,07,89	2,798	1,27,17
	1927-28	15,106	1,09,64	2,514	1,24,25
Jodhpur	1921-22* 1922-23* 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	5,610 5,042 8,447 8,160 3,475 8,383 3,502	48,62 53,87 37,82 89,01 39,20 35,99	1,009 1,168 927 1,052 760 721 750	(a) 52,60 50,03 66,91 43,83 42,59 46,41
Madras and Southern Mahratta .	1921-22	20,543	1,12,54	2,588	(a)
	1922-23	19,320	1,19,16	2,987	1,74,67
	1923-24	18,442	1,15,57	2,310	1,88,70
	1924-25	18,473	1,18,87	2,895	2,00,97
	1925-26	18,812	1,16,37	2,588	2,11,00
	1926-27	18,903	1,14,62	2,588	2,26,68
	1927-28	19,175	1,15,78	2,88	2,51,40
Nizam's Guaranteed State	1021-22 1922-23 1928-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1027-28	4,312 4,694 5,363 6,352 5,724 5,874 6,970	27,27 28,72 29,50 32,85 31,10 31,28 31,74	606 610 641 605 565 597 607	(a) 54,67 47,27 50,81 42,18 49,07 50,17
Robilbuad and Kumaon	1921-22	6,467	26,07	865	(a)
	1922-23	6,901	27,79	875	30,30
	1923-24	6,055	27,82	835	28,71
	1924-25	6,443	26, 1	903	32,82
	1925-26	6,590	27,49	971	34,14
	1926-27	6,498	26,88	1,016	33,23
	1927-28	7,108	28,24	1,031	35,51

[•] Including figures for Bikaner Railway, † Including 2'-6" Gauge figures, (a) Information not available

No. 196.—Number of Passengers and Quantity of Goods Conveyed, and the Earnings derived therefrom, by the several Railway Systems in India—contd.

Railways,	Year,	Number of passengers.	Earnings from passengers carried.	Number of tons of goods carried,	Earnings from goods carried,
	··	No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Rs. (1,00))
CLASS I—contd.					
3'-2%" Gauge—contd. South Indian	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	45,927 41,014 42,371 38,682 40,831 43,805 46,814	1,87,92 2,06,04 2,09,92 2,01,98 2,11,56 2,07,79 2,18,07	8,012 2,812 3,116 2,776 2,882 8,571 4,278	(a) 1,48,98 1,67,89 1,64,52 1,76,33 1,84,67 1,97,52
Total 8'-3@" Gauge .	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	195,310 195,010 197,651 197,629 205,328 209,658 220,570	10,01,57 11,12,12 10,99,29 11,27,48 11,72,84 11,50,38 11,86,76	21,096 21,982 21,544 22,796 28,729 25,027 26,622	(a) 12,90,73 13,13,89 14,89,86 14,83,02 15,29,69 16,22,19
2'-6" and 2'-0" Gauges. Bengal-Nagyur	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	3,521 3,681 3,787 5,070 4,188 3,758 3,903	19,20 23,09 24,91 26,04 26,46 23,54 23,54	791 1,003 895 1,018 909 852 921	(a) 25,95 24,92 27,35 25,58 23,97 28,60
Bombay, Baroda and Central India.	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	216 715 1,163 1,671 1,844 1,470 1,217	95 8,95 4,32 6,05 6,44 5,10 4,15	11 183 202 228 227 190 212	(a) 3,58 8,94 4,74 5,03 3,71 4,62
Eastern Bengal	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1923-24 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	** * 792 \$10 1,079 1,211	1,78 1,48 1,92 2,21	* * 23 22 26 81	19 17 2 29
Great Iudian Peninsula ,	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	1,529 1,778 1,726 2,049 1,853 1,512 1,267	7,70 9,21 9,85 11,01 9,60 7,72 0,48	197 184 169 215 187 217 252	(a) 7,60 7,86 9,27 7,86 7,86 8,51
Jodhpur (2'-0" Gauge)	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1923-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	88 72 66 76 83 80	31 81 70 34 85 35 36	5 5 5 7 7 8	(a) 11 12 15 12 16 17

^{*} Included with the 3'-3" Gauge railway.
(a) Information not available.

No. 196.—Number of Passengers and Quantity of Goods Conveyed, and the Earnings derived therefrom, by the several Railway Systems in India—contd.

Railways.	Gauge,	Year.	Number of passengers.	Earnings from passengers carried.	Number of tons of goods carried.	Earnings from goods carried.
CLASS I-concid.			No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Ra. (1,000)
North-Western (Commercial)	2'-0"	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	1,172 1,467 1,477 1,304 1,312 1,251 1,223	15,76 17,69 19,05 17,10 17,49 15,51 13,12	334 373 879 816 272 297 288	(a) 14,76 14,93 14,22 15,40 14,22 14,05
North-Western (Military) .	2'-6"	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	248 315 358 393 442 436 437	1,22 1,61 1,88 2,64 2,92 3,69 2,61	25 81 76 149 120 114 115	(a) 99 1,42 3,22 2,55 2,34 2,62
North-Western (Total) .	2'-6" {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	1,420 1,782 1,785 1,612 1,692 1,641 1,615	15,98 19,30 20,93 19,74 20,41 18,20 15,73,	859 454 447 448 367 886 379	(a) 15,75 16,35 17,44 17,95 16,56 16,67
North-Western (Military) .	2'-0" {	(b)1926-27 1927-28	85 64	28 27	11 11	45 3 į
South Indian . , ,	{	1921-22 1922-23 1928-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	792 682 619 531 610 650 661	2,16 2,30 2,15 1,84 2,06 1,99 2,03	42 49 42 46 49 50	(a) 1,19 1,17 1,30 1,33 1,24 7,53
Total	2'-6" and 2'-0"	1921-22 1932-23 1928-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	7,566 8,710 9,146 10,702 11,028 10,225 10,028	47,39 58,16 61,96 66,75 66,80 59,10 54,58	1,405 1,878 1,700 1,978 1,768 1,789 1,875	(a) 54,18 53,86 60,44 57,99 54,16 55,70
Total Class I .	{	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	540,181 542,099 561,205 569,028 589,386 595,077 613,542	82,97,91 36,17,26 36,35,09 36,96,63 37,67,51 36,46,53 37,46,74	86,462 89,959 93,868 102,129 101,242 107,684 112,615	(a) 56,74,02 58,80,39 64,86,77 62,78,50 63,40,88 67,59.01
CLASS II. Barst Light	2'-6" {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	1,168 1,122 1,100 1,230 1,144 1,107 1,117	(a) (d) 8,89 9,36 8,70 7,95 8,18	126 171 169 150 172 171 202	(a) (a) 8,77 7,45 8,28 8,50 9,60
Bengal Dooars	3'-38" {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	981 1,106 1,213 1,274 1,338 1,535 1,596	(a) (a) 4,10 4,38 4,73 4,90 4,90	172 174 190 252 25 1 247 267	(a) (a) 15,07 16,88 16,15 17,17 18,75
Bhavnagar State	3'-88'	1021-22 1922-28 1928-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	2,29 7 2,80 4 8,108 3,118 8,206 2,780 2,711	(a) (a) 17,52 17,60 18,13 14,20 14,07	202 365 358 345 363 315 847	(a) (a) 12,03 11,38 13,00 10,72 12,06

⁽a) Information not available.(b) Information for previous years not available.

No. 196.-Number of Passengers and Quantity of Goods Conveyed, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in India-contd.

Railways.	Gauge.	Year.	Number of passenger.	Earnings from passengers carried.	Number of tons of goods carried,	Earnings from goods carried.
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	(1,000)
CLASS II - contd.	r	1921-22	•	*	*	•
Bikaner State	8'-8%"	1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	1,745 1,902 1,811 1,866 2,257	15,76 17,59 16,31 16,65 19,76	350 435 55 2 664 649	15,35 17,32 15,50 19,47 19,23
Darjeeling Himalayan .	2'-0"	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	525 544 562 610 646 631 587	(a) 7,86 7,51 7,46 7,16 6,24	181 136 138 148 155 162 156	(a) (a) 11,75 12,90 13,87 18,90 14,03
Dibru Sadiya .	3′-88″	1921-22 1922-28 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	723 887 809 907 1,154 1,811 1,450	(a) (a) 3,14 3,70 4,22 4,87 4,87	682 701 412 436 685 779 757	(a) (a) 16,23 19,66 21,10 24,25 24,26
Gaekwar's Baroda State	2'-6"	1921-22† 1922-28 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	1,890 3,221 4,001 4,738 5,124 4,847 4,052	(a) (a) (13,21 15,45 16,21 13,19 12,29	261 265 356 360 455 485 575	(a) (a) 9,44 9,21 11,19 7,59 9,48
Contal	8'-3%" {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1923-26 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	2,281 2,657 2,725 2,721 2,753 2,515 2,614	(o) (u) 13,11 12,75 12,62 11,15 11,76	879 381 292 300 325 803 375	(a) (a) 7,38 7,02 3,40 8,70 10,69
Gwalior Light**	2'•6"	1 924- 25	499	4,27	127	5,53
Howish Amia Light ‡	2'*0" {	1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	2,929 2,978 2,878 2,999	8,68 8,77 8,38 8,70	50 56 58 60	1,22 1,45 1,48 1,50
Jamesger and Dwarka .	3'-88" {	1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	838 800 703 774	6,67 6,91 6,84 7,07	90 109 1 7 8 248	2,45 3,24 3,26 6,91
Junagad State , , .	3'+38"	1921-22 1922-28 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	1,559 1,721 1,786 1,770 1,898 1,644 1,697	(a) (a) 7,72 7,63 8,00 6,70 6,88	193 202 208 213 216 233 231	(a) (a) 5,47 5,34 5,86 5,86 6,11

^{*} Included with Jodhpur Railway in Class I.

+Figures for Gaekwar's Dabhol.

† Figures from 1921-22 to 1923-24 are shown under Class III.

** Figures from 1921-22 to 1923-24 and from 1925-26 are shown under Class III.

(a) Information not available.

No. 196.—Number of Passengers and Quantity of Goods Conveyed, and the Earnings derived therefrom, by the several Railway Systems in India—contd.

Railways.	Gauge.	Year,	Number of passengers,	Earnings from passengers carried.	Number of tons of goods carried.	Earnings from goods carried.
			No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Otass II—conclds Morvi ,	3′-3 <u>*</u> * and 2′-6″	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	922 986 992 970 984 910 943	(a) (a) 8,99 8,65 8,81 7,69 8,08	138 166 175 163 187 212 223	(n) (a) 5,57 4.98 6,18 7,36 8,66
Mysore	3'-3 3"	1921-22 1922-28 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	3,029 2,612 2,658 2,997 3,057 3,055 3,388	(a) (a) 14,60 16,21 16,32 16,04 17,47	208 289 291 315 300 278 304	(a) (a) 9,20 10,62 10,82 11,47 12,57
Shahdara (Delhi) Saharanpur Light. (b)	2'-6" {	1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	1,184 1,202 1,105 1,172	5,85 5,88 5,32 5,67	131 126 109 92	5,50 8,91 3,83 4,01
Total Class II .	- {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	15,370 17,610 20,699 27,636 28,088 26,836 27,356	(a) (a) 1,14,87 1,46,36 1,42,57 1,30,04 1,35,94	2,682 2,849 2,934 3,524 3,952 4,194 4,486	(a) (a) 1,16,20 1,37,91 1,38,63 1,48,56 1,57,86
CLUSS III.	3'-31"	1921-22 1922-28 1923-24 1924-25 1926-26 1926-27 1927-28	219 245 193 106 132 183 143	(a) (a) 82 66 54 65 65	35 32 38 50 40 83 35	(a) (a) 99 1,04 72 59 57
Ahmadpur-Katwa .	2'-6" {	1921-22 1922-28 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	347 271 270 282 386 321 287	(a) (a) 1,10 1,13 1,38 1,22 1,13	8 10 9 11 16 15	(a) (a) 13 15 25 28 17
Arakan Light ,	2'-6" {	1921-22 1922-23 1928-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27†	70 72 75 60 41	(a) (a) 36 30 22	1 1 1 2 2	(a) (a) 5 6 6
Arrah-Sasaram Light	2'-6"	1921-22 1922-28 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	531 538 522 532 563 616 636	(a) (a) 2,66 2,64 2,77 3,06 3,12	37 38 27 34 45 37 37	(a) (a) 70 88 78 87 87
Bangalore-Chik Ballapur Light	2'-6"	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-20 1926-27 1927-28	817 730 921 899 914 929 981	(a) (a) 3,02 3,02 2,98 3,02 3,08	30 29 32 34 36 37 48	(a) 1,05 1,16 1,29 1,31 1,78

(a) Internation not available
(b) Figures from 1921-22 to 1923-24 are shown under Class III.

† Closed to all kinds of traffic.

No. 196.—Number of Passengers and Quantity of Goods Conveyed, and the Earnings derived therefrom, by the several Railway Systems in India—contd.

Raflways.	Gauge,	Year.	Number of passengers.	Earnings from passengers carried,	Number of tons of goods carried.	Earnings from goods carried.
CLASS IIIcontd. Bankura-Damoodar River	2′-6″ {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	No. (1,000) 315 229 239 230 283 222 258	R8. (1,000) (a) (a) 1,38 1,35 1,36 1,32 1,36	Tons (1,000) 15 13 20 84 33 30 28	Rs. (1,000) (a) (a) (b) 46 72 78 71 64
Baraset-Basirhat Light .	2'-6" {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1926-26 1926-27 1927-28	1,002 1,059 1,123 1,246 1,335 1,362 1,370	(a) (a) 3,96 4,26 4,30 8,99 3,90	27 80 31 34 42 40 39	(a) (a) 84 92 1,15 1,07 1,07
Bengal Provincial , .	2'-6"	1921-22 1022-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-20 1926-27 1927-28	314 416 523 580 615 621 666	(a) (a) 1,04 1,15 1,13 1,08 1,15	30 28 36 36 37 35 42	(a) (a) 44 56 49 51 47
.Bukhtlarpur-Bihar Light .	2'-6"	1921-22 1922-23 1928-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	511 542 756 565 606 775 626	(a) (a) 2,75 1,78 2,16 2,84 2,17	52 (a) 46 52 78 61 62	(a) (a) 92 1,18 1,13 1,30 1,36
Burdwan-Katwa	2'-6"	1021-22 1022-23 1023-24 1024-25 1025-26 1026-27 1027-28	402 345 355 361 396 366 375	(a) (a) 1,65 1,63 1,76 1,57	11 13 15 23 26 20 22	(a) (a) 26 33 40 42 31
Champaner Shivrajpur Pani Light.(b)	2'-6"	1921-22	148	(a)	55	(a)
Cutch State	2'-6"	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	84 84 74 77 65 61 63	(a) (a) 45 50 43 40 45	9 12 20 16 10 12 16	(a) (a) 49 38 23 23 25
Dehri-Rohtas Light	2'-6"	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	91 97 115 126 129 180	(a) (a) 28 31 81 32 33	144 168 165 161 165 169 173	(a) (a) 2,81 2,67 2,65 2,79 2,82
Dholepur Bari	2'-6"	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	139 172 178 198 169 172	(a) (a) 70 83 67 73 69	65 100 108 108 138 100 9J	(a) (a) 1,52 1,52 1,89 1,50 1,44
Futwah Islampur	2'-8"	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	51 326 378 404 359 412 398	(a) (a) 1,10 1,18 1,19 1,32	1 9 15 25 27 27 27	(a) (a) 28 51 54 49 38

⁽a) Information not available.
(b) Included with the Bombay, Faroda and Central India 2'-6" Gauge Railway with effect from 1922-23.

No. 196.—Number of Passengers and Quantity of Goods Conveyed, and the Earnings derived therefrom, by the several Railway Systems in India-contd.

Rajiways.	Gauge.	Year.	Number of passengers.	Earnings from passengers carried,	Number of tons of goods carried.	Earnings from goods carried.
			No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Re. (1,000)
CLASS III-contd.						
Gaekwar's Bilimora-Kalamba*	2'-6"	1921-22	205	(a)	80	(a)
Gaekwar's Kosamba- Zankhvav.*	2'-6"	1921-22	101	(a)	22	(a)
Gaekwar's Petiad-Vseo* .	2'-6"	1921-22	379	(a)	10	(4)
Godhra Lunavada†	2'-6"	1921-22	133	(a)	20	(a)
Gwalior Lighti‡	2'-8" {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	469 445 481 562 661 764	(a) (a) 4,10 3,75 3,55 3,74	81 105 122 124 128 170	(a) (a) 4,50 4,24 3,55 8,87
Howrah-Amta Light'§ .	2-0" {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24	2,494 2,610 12,722	(a) (a) 8,46	44 50 50	(a) (a) 1,20
Howtah-Sheakhala Light ,	%-0° {	1921-22 1922-28 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	739 787 817 891 943 926 932	(a) (a) 1,80 1,65 1,47 1,38	14 16 17 15 21 19	(a) (a) 36 33 48 42 38
Jagadhri Light	2'-0"	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	182 127 92 94 108 96 100	(a) (a) 15 13 14 12	11 13 9 14 8 7	(a) (a) 13 17 10 8
Jamnagar and Dwarka §	338. {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24	513 579 872	(a) (a) 7,30	67 98 112	(a) (a) 2,96
Jessore-Jhenidah	2'+6" {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	268 201 169 139 185 184 179	(a) (a) 84 72 88 75 64	18 10 13 11 13 16 13	(a) (a) 36 28 51 58 50
Jorhat (Provincial)	2-0'	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-28 1926-27 1927-28	178 204 238 228 249 281 (a)	(a) (a) 56 59 68 68 (a)	20 21 20 19 20 20 20 23	(a) (a) 1,06 1,08 1,07 1,18

Included with the Gackwar's Baroda State Railway,
†Included with the Bombay, Baroda and Central India Railway,
†Figures for 1924-25 are shown under Class II,
†Figures from 1924-25 are shown under Class II.
(a) Information not available,

No. 196.-Number of Passengers and Quantity of Goods Conveyed, and the Earnings derived therefrom, by the several Railway Systems in India-concld.

Railways.	Gauge,	Year.	Number of passengers carried.		Number of tons of goods carried.	Earnings from goods carried.
CLASS III—concl é. Kalighat-Falta	2'-6"	1921-22 1922-28 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	No. (1,000) 866 788 783 812 725 858 886	Rs. (1,000) (a) (a) 2,68 2,80 2,23 1,88 2,17	Tons (1,000) 30 36 37 47 45 42 49	Rs. (1,000) (a) 58 65 53 48 59
Kulasekarapatnam Light .	2'-0" {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	65 80 99 97 94 120	(a) (a) 32 31 29 85 40	28 83 15 16 16 18 14	(a) (b) 30 39 43 83 40
Madaya Light (b)	2'-6"	1921-22	282	(a)	(a)	(a)
Matheran Light	2'+0" {	1926-27 1927-28	(d) 22	(d) 6 9	(d) 1	(d) 24
Nadiad-Kapadvanj*	2'-6"	1921-22	417	(a)	22	(a)
Porbandar State	8′-3‡*	1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	873 365 374 360 381	1,56 1,44 1,43 1,35 1,39	150 128 340 143 178	1,92 2,01 2,08 2,06 2,47
Tarikere-Narasimhatajapura Light.‡	2'-0"	1921-22 1922-23 1928-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	40 42 61 61 58 51 55	(a) (a) 21 21 19 17 17	3 6 4 6 7 9	(a) (a) 14 28 37 32 40
Shahdara (Delhi) Saharanpur Light, (c)	2'-6" {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24	1,119 1,227 1,098	(a) (a) 5,57	121 116 111	(a) (a) 4,45
Tezpore-Balipara , .	2'-6"	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	219 288 263 246 244 256 250	(a) (a) 61 59 61 59	20 21 22 22 22 21 20 19	(a) (a) 1,21 1,20 1,19 1,12 1,08
Trivellore Light	2'-0" {	1921-22 1922-28 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-37 1927-28	108 (a) 149 151 114 94 62	(a) (a) 9 9 7 6	(a) 2 2 3 3 2 2	(a) (a) (a) (a) 2 8 1
Udaipur-Chitorgarh	3'-31"	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	416 469 488 540 534 501 534	(a) (a) 2,93 3,28 3,09 2,86 3,10	25 34 30 91 49 44 43	(a) (a) 1,43 1,51 1,75 1,75 1,60
Total Class III		1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	14,133 12,912 14,373 9,289 10,082 10,569 10,433	(a) (a) 58,48 32,52 85,91 85,28 35,41	1,098 1,037 1,276 931 1,157 1,088 1,156	(a) (a) \$1,54 20,00 25,04 23,84 23,78

<sup>Included with the Bombay, Baroda and Central India Rallway.
† Figures included in Goudal Rallway.
† Formerly called Mysore Light Rallway.
(a) Information not available.
(b) Now called "Mandalay Madaya Light" and is included in Burma Rallway.
(c) Figures from 1924-25 are shown under Glass II.
(d) I neluded with the Great Indian Peniusula Railway.</sup>

No. 197.—Capital at charge, Earnings and Expenses of the

Railway System.		Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge * (including ferries and suspense) on open lines.;	Gross earnings.
1	.	2	3	4	5
CLASS I,				Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Assam Bengal		3′-3§″	1921-22 1922-28 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	. 19,36,86 19,87,36 20,28,17 20,52,81 20,89,64 22,14,85 23,13,76	1,44,84 1,61,56 1,81,39 1,96,68
Bongal and North-Western	•	3'-38"	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	18,21,82 18,77,44 19,31,43 19,60,04 20,00,03 20,11,41 20,44,35	2,90,30 3,26,67 3,15,95 3,35,49 3,48,51 8,64,55 3,74,74
Bengal Nagpur	•	5'-6" { 2'-6" and 2'-0" }	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1923-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	52,86,54 57,47,88 60,83,65 64,15,82 66,91,28 68,80,29 70,51,03	7,82,69 8,33,81
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	•	5'-8" 3'-3#" and 2'-6"	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	56,21,85 66,25,91 67,96,54 70,11,93 71,95,83 73,82,10 76,51,66	12,57,94 12,74,91 18,20,51 13,17,89 12,15,71
Burma		3'-8#" and 2'-6"	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	22,64,67 24,60,97 26,08,69 27,14,43 28,28,14 29,49,23 31,35,12	(a)4,06,59 4,15,04 4,30,79 4,95,63 4,62,96
Rastorn Bengal	•	5'-6" 3'-3#" and 2'-6"	1921-22 1922-23 1928-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	42,44,90 43,92,96 44,61,34 44,83,25 45,88,35 46,26,88 48,03,93	5,85,29 5,54,05 6,20,03 6,49,48 7,00,42
East Indian .	•	5'-6"	1924-25 1925-26	92,86,90 96,48,78 99,45,07 1,01,75,98 1,30,63,97 1,86,26,98 1,41,70,42	16,32,67 16,67,74 17,65,08 20,08,54 19,80,78

* Figures for 1021-22 represent † In the case of State-owned railways, outlay on construction is (a) Excluding Mandalay Madaya

Several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS I.
89,48	5,96	93-75	0°31	Assam Bengal.
99,08	33,34	74-82	1°68	
98,11	46,78	67-74	2°30	
97,54	64,02	60-87	8°02	
99,03	82,38	54-50	9°94	
1,05,56	91,12	53-67	4°11	
1,17,41	1,08,12	52-06	4°67	
1,28,24	1,62,06	44·18	8.90	Bengal and North-Western.
1,46,29	1,80,38	44·78	9.60	
1,41,72	1,74,23	44·86	9.08	
1,52,22	1,83,27	45·37	9.35	
1,43,48	2,05,03	41·17	10.25	
1,40,94	2,23,61	38·66	11.12	
1,40,98	2,33,76	87·62	11.43	
4,85,13	1,93,89	71'45	3-87	Bengal Nagpur,
4,88,86	2,75,03	64'00	4-78	
5,11,90	2,70,79	65'40	4-45	
5,38,00	2,97,81	64'28	4-64	
5,27,00	3,17,37	62'41	4-74	
4,81,93	3,52,46	57'76	5-12	
5,62,56	3,56,60	61'20	5-06	
8,34,96	2,64,19	75-96	4.70	Bombay, Baroda and Central India
8,74,10	3,83,84	89-49	5.79	
7,57,79	5,17,12	59-44	7.61	
7,57,66	5,62,85	57-87	8.03	
8,07,41	5,10,48	61-26	7.09	
7,64,00	4,51,71	62-84	6.12	
7,67,96	4,71,49	61-96	6.16	
2,46,41	1,06,82	69.76	4*72	Burma
(a)2,44,62	(a) 1,61,97	60.18	6:58	
2,53,40	1,61,64	61.05	6:20	
2,54,31	1,70,48	59.03	6:62	
2,76,78	2,18,75	55.86	7:73	
2,83,55	1,79,41	61.25	6:08	
2,89,81	2,18,07	57.06	7:85	
3,82,73	67,22	85 06	1*58	Eastern Bengal.
4,47,41	87,88	83 58	2*00	
4,02,50	1,51,55	72 65	3*40	
4,38,80	1,81,23	70 76	4*25	
4,70,95	1,78,53	72 51	3*89	
4,57,49	2,42,93	65 32	5*25	
4,69,49	2,53,64	64 93	5*28	
8,65,28	5,12,34	62-81	5.52	East Indian.
10,23,62	6,09,05	62-70	6.31	
10,11,18	6,56,61	60-63	6.60	
10,53,58	7,11,50	59-69	6.99	
12,15,21	7,93,33	60-50	6.07	
12,11,14	7,69,64	61-14	5.65	
12,09,31	8,68,81	58-39	0.13	

those of capital outlay, included, as separate information is not available. Light Railway.

No. 197.—Capital at charge, Earnings and Expenses of the

Rallway System.	Gauge,	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines,	Gross earnings.
1	2	8	4	5
CLASS I-oonid,			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Great Indian Peninsula	5'-6" and 2'-6"	1921-22 . 1922-28 . 1923-84 . 1924-25 . 1925-26 . 1926-27 . 1927-28 .	95,08,53 1,02,72,98 1,03,85,83 1,04,87,08 1,11,88,19 1,18,19,57 1,17,46,18	13,89,29 15,22,60 15,01,98 15,90,58 15,33,09 15,25,18 15,86,63
Joilippy	3'-31"	1921-22* . 1922-23* . 1928-24* . 1924-25 . 1925-26 . 1926-27 . 1927-28 .	4,98,20 5,16,68 5,20,85 3,67,39 4,07,55 4,39,06 4,74,71	1,07,10 1,19,06 1,29,78 1,14,43 92,31 88,45 93,68
	2'=0"	1921-22 1922-23 1923-34 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	2,90 2,90 2,93 2,93 2,93 2,93 2,93	42 43 44 50 49 53
Madrae and Southern Mahratte	5'-6" and 3"-35"	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-25 1926-27 1927-28	43,72,29 51,53,42 58,76,62 54,51,92 65,83,18 57,39,24 59,91,03	6,74,81 7,56,75 7,71,83 8,16,29 8,50,17 8,49,74 9,12,41
Nizam's Guaranteed State	5'-6"	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	5,95,09 5,95,05 6,20,15 6,59,61 6,63,01 7,91,68 8,31,73	96,82 1,04,68 1,03,04 1,02,09 1,17,79 1,13,86 1,12,65
	3'-88"	1921-22 . 1922-23 . 1923-24 . 1924-25 . 1925-26 . 1926-27 . 1927-28 .	4,75,60 4,96,25; 5,10,30 5,20,801 5,29,85 5,84,95 5,38,73	76,60 92,32 83,63 89,86 82,04 7,89 9,36
North-Western (Commercial)	5'-6" and 2'-6"	1921-22 . 1922-23 . 1923-24 . 1924-25 . 1925-26 . 1926-27 . 1927-28 .	91,84,77 93,20,21 91,79,85 92,28,03 96,61,63 1,03,73,88 1,10,57,70	12,83,29 14,60,25 15,43,46 17,71,52 16,29,76 16,43,45 17,12,89

^{*} Includes Bikaner State Railway.

RAILWAYS

several Railway Systems in India—contd.

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System,
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS I - contd.
12,64,49	1,24,80	91°02	1·31	Great Indian Peninsula.
11,35,27	3,87,33	74°56	3·77	
10,03,00	4,98,98	66°78	4·80	
9,51,72	6,38,86	59°83	7·42	
11,01,76	4,31,33	71'88	3·86	
10,78,77	4,61,41	70°40	8·99	
10,24,48	5,62,15	64°56	4·78	
75,57	31,53	70°56	6-24	Jodhpur.
84,27	34,79	70°77	6-78	
90,95	38,83	70°08	7-48	
68,11	46,82	59°52	12-61	
65,94	27,27	70°46	6-69	
56,68	81,77	64°08	7-24	
78,68	20,00	78°65	4-21	
35	7	83*77	2:33	
30	13	70*24	4:44	
34	10	78*23	3:23	
32	18	63*79	6:19	
27	22	56*00	7:36	
29	24	53*87	8:28	
25	30	44*62	10:36	
4,72,25	2,02,56	69°98	4·63	Madras and Southern Mahratts.
4,85,44	2,71,31	64°15	5·26	
4,48,35	3,28,48	57°44	6·11	
4,42,50	3,73,79	54°21	6·86	
4,83,10	8,67,07	56°82	6·57	
4,67,11	8,82,62	54°90	6·67	
5,31,04	3,81,57	58°20	6·37	
45,24	51,58	46.73	8.67	Nizam's Guaranteed State.
40,31	64,37	38.51	10.82	
50,56	52,48	49.07	8.46	
39,00	64,09	37.83	9.71	
54,16	63,63	45.98	9.60	
41,76	72,10	36.68	9.11	
43,04	69,61	38.20	8.37	
39,59	37.01	51.68	7.67	
39,65	52,67	42.95	10.61	
42,57	41,08	50.90	8.05	
40,98	48,88	45.61	9.39	
40,24	41,80	49.05	7.89	
40,04	47,85	45.56	8.94	
39,20	50,18	43.87	9.31	
10,89,94 10,96,43 10,16,94 10,58,49 10,65,58 11,05,26	1,93,35 8,63,82 5,26,52 7,13,12 5,96,67 5,77,92 6,07,63	84*98 75*09 65*89 59*75 63*39 64*88 64*53	2:11 3:90 5:74 7:73 6:18 5:57 5:49	North-Western (Commercial).

No. 197.—Capital at charge, Earnings and Expenses of the

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (Including ferries and suspense) on open Jines.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
CLASS 1,—contil.			Rs. (1,000)	Rs, (1,000)
No:th-Western (Military)	5'-6" { 2'-6" { and 2'-0" {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	23,26,81 25,32,51 29,23,91 29,88,35 31,03,72 31,54,85 32,37,76	1,64,24 1,55,26 1,71,15 1,59,87 1,64,07 1,51,18 1,59,43
Total North-Western	- {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1923-24 1925-26 1925-26 1926-27	1,15,11,58 1,18,52,72 1,21,03,76 1,22,14,38 1,27,65,35 1,35,28,23 1,42,95,46	14,47,58 16,15,51 17,14,61 19,31,39 16,93,83 17,04,63 18,72,32
Oudh and Rohllkhand	5'-8" {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26	24,84,09 30,82,18 31,74,33 32,72,27	3,42,58 3,93,20 3,72,24 3,75,20
Rohilkund and Kumaon	3′.38*-{	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	4,00,31 3,41,04 3,48,58 3,43,31 3,43,48 4,25,40 4,28,57	62,38 66,52 63,81 66,95 67 ,94 66,14 72,1 1
South Indian	5'-6" 3'-3 \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1923-25 1925-26 1925-26 1927-28	26,34,55 26,32,98 27,74,46 28,43,16 30,57,12 38,30,09 36,56,5 2	4,90,54 5,44,98 5,68,18 5,53,70 5,84,98 5,90,52 6,29,02
TOTAL CLASS 1-RAILWAYS	}	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1025-26 1926-27 1927-28	6,29,44,68 6,76,84,89 6,96,67,70 7,09,78,51 7,29,97,90 7,58,02,89 7,91,36,11	90,32,79 1,02,71,52 1,04,64,71 1,11,09,26 1,09,68,35 1,08,72,42 1,14,36,74

^{*} Included in E. I. Railway figures.

several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA-contd.

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross carnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given to column 4.	Railwa y System.
в	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS I.—contd.
2,46,10 2,22,34 1,89,68 1,95,76 1,79,93 1,85,84 1,93,63	81,86 67,08 18,53 35,89 15,86 34,66 34,20	149'84 143'20 110'83 122'45 109'45 122'93 121'45	::	North Western (Military).
13,36,04	1,11,49	92'29	0°97	TOTAL NORTH-WESTERN,
13,18,77	2,96,74	81'63	2°50	
f12,06,62	5,07,99	70'37	4°20	
12,54,16	6,77,23	64'93	5°54	
12,13,12	5,81,81	67'62	4°55	
12,51,37	5,43,6	59 '73	4°02	
12,98,89	5,73,43	69'37	4°01	
2,51,10	91,48	73:30	3*69	Oudh and Roblishand,
2,57,64	1,35,56	65:52	4*40	
2,60,14	1,12,10	60:88	3*53	
2,77,79	97,41	74:04	2*98	
33,60	28,78	55.85	7:10	Rohllkund and Kumaon.
36,75	29,77	55.25	8:73	
34,78	29,03	54.50	8:45	
83,60	33,35	50.10	7:95	
34,09	33,85	50.18	9:85	
32,61	33,58	49.81	7:88	
35,65	36,46	49.44	8:51	
3,54,51	1,86,03	72:27	5'16	South Indian.
3,84,19	1,60,79	70:50	6'11	
3,28,13	2,40,00	57:76	8'65	
3,45,63	2,48,07	55:20	8'72	
3,41,04	2,43,94	58:30	7'98	
3,19,91	2,70,61	54:17	8'13	
3,80,62	2,48,40	60:51	6'79	
69,04,97	21,27,82	76'86	3-38	TOTAL CLASS I—RAILWAYS.
71,06,67	31,64,05	69'18	4-68	
66,36,99	38,27,72	63'42	5-49	
67,03,92	44,05,34	60'35	6-21	
68,72,58	40,95,77	62'66	5-61	
67,28,15	41,44,27	61'88	5-47	
69,84,37	44,52,87	61'07	5-63	

No. 197.-CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES of the

Reliway System.		ıgə.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines.	Gross earnings.
1		2	3	4	5
CLASS II.				Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Barsi Light	27-	6" {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-23 1926-27 1927-28	88,50 89,54 90,70 91,56 93,"4 1,49,65 1,67,65	14,41 18,14 18,65 17,80 17,97 17,50 18,67
Bengal Doors	. 3'-	34"	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1924-26 1926-27 1927-28	1,45,87 1,46,67 1,46,65 1,48,04 1,40,49 1,51,66 1,54,01	14,27 18,13 20,53 22,64 21,30 23,44 25,12
Bhavasgar State	3′-1	34"	1921-22 . 1922-23 . 1923-24 . 1924-25 . 1925-26 . 1926-27 . 1927-28	1,27,98 1,80,25 1,82,43 1,84,00 1,87,20 1,92,66 1,98,59	28,40 29,90 32,98 31,95 8;90 28,7
Bikaner State;	3/ - :	38	1921-22*	1,73,99 2,07,51 2,89,71 2,99,82	37,15 34,51 38,46 42,57
Datjeeling-Himalayan , , ,	24-1	o- {	1921-22 1922-28 1923-24 1924-25 1927-26 1927-26	1,02,31 1,04,42 1,04,65 1,03,18 1,6,49 1,06,48 1,07,86	19,54 20,85 21,71 22,96 23,75 24,67 23,08
Dibru-Sadiya	31-5	3 8 "	1921-22 1922-28 1928-24 1928-24 1924-25 1926-26 1926-27 1927-28	1,41,06 1,41,30 1,42,96 1,49,10 1,56,35 1,57,81 1,44,29	18,20 20,43 21,33 25,70 26,63 80,33 30,91
Gackwar's Dabhoi	2'-6	3-	1921-22 .	99,86	10,69

^{*} Included with the Jodbpur

several Railway Systems in India-contd.

Working expenses.			Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
6 	7	8	9	10
is. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS 11.
7,30 8,35 9,12 8,87 9,22 9,50 9,36	7,11 9,79 9,58 8,98 8,75 8,00 9,31	50'67 46'05 48'90 49'83 51'33 54'27 50'16	8:08 10:93 10:50 9:76 6:83 5:35	Barst Light,
8,69 8,86 10,92 11,53 11,03 12,34 12,98	5,58 9,27 9,61 11,11 11,27 11,10	60°89 48°86 53°17 50°92 49°46 52°64 51°69	3.88 6.32 6.56 7.56 7.58 9.25 7.88	Bengal Dooars.
13,86 17,37 18,80 18,27 18,93 18,64 17,54	9,54 12,58 14,07 13,68 14,97 10,13 11,59	51°23 58°09 57°30 57°19 55°85 64'80 60°20	7:45 7:46 7:70 7:48 7:09 5:26 5:90	Bhavnagar State.
23,61 28,33 32, 7 28,88	13,54 6,18 6.39 13,69	63*55 8 <u>2</u> *10 83*40 67*84	7.56 2.98 2.21 4.57	Bikaner State.
12,59 13,36 13,01 13,28 15,23 15,30 15,24	6,95 7,40 8,70 9,68 8,12 8,77 7,84	04'42 64'08 59'03 57'84 64'13' 68'68 66'08	6.80 7-16 8.31 9.38 6.00 8.24 7.26	Darjeeling Himalayan:
13,12 14,14 15,83 16,89 14,26 15,65 16,64	5,08 6,29 5,50 9,31 12,37 14,68 74,27	72*09 68*92 72*21 68*75 53*52 51*68 58*85	3.60 6.75 8.85 6.31 7.92 9.83 9.88	Dibru-Sadiya.
9,61	1,08	89-90	1'24	Gackwar's Dabhol,

No. 197.—Capital at charge, Earnings and Expenses

Railway System.	Ga	uge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines.	Gross earnings.
1		2	8	4	5
CLASS II-conold.				Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Gaekwar's Baroda State	. 2	,-6ª {	1922-23 1928-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	2,31,07 2,40,88 2,51,85 2,60,90 2,76,18 3,00,31	19,28 24,27 26,62 29,10 22,35 23,24
Gualior Light (a)	. 5	2'-0"	1924-25 .	89,82	10,36
Gondal	- 3	'-3 1"	1921-22 1922-23+ 1923-24+ 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	1,28,98 1,26,59 1,32,20 1,12,44 1,17,34 1,19,48 1,21,89	24,30 26,84 26,52 23,33 23,43 22,(1 24,75
Howrah-Amta Light (b)	- :	2′-0″	1924-25 . 1925-26 . 1926-27 . 1927-28 .	27,96 29,09 29,75 30,60	10,42 10,74 10,88 10,69
${f Jampa}$ gar and ${f Dwarks}$ (b)	. 3	/-8 1 "{	1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	1,29,94 1,34,14 1,86,71 1,50,73	10,17 11,28 11,06 15,29
Junagad State	. 3	′-8¶″{	1021-22 1022-23 1023-24 1023-24 1024-25 1025-26 1026-27 1027-28	90,80 92,17 1,01,90 1,06,41 1,06,75 1,11,96 1,12,42	11,22 12,92 14,29 14,00 15,02 18,76 14,00
Morvi	1 :	7-31" and 2'-6"	1921-22 1922-28 1922-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	56,77 58,71 62,63 65,22 66,57 74,14 76,61	12,78 14,74 16,14 15,68 16,28 16,65
Mysore, 1	3	/-81°{	1921-22 1922-23 1928-24 1928-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	2,18,18 2,28,98 2,34,56 2,50,84 2,50,04 2,63,08 2,70,67	24,86 27,53 26,31 29,3 29,27 30,09 32,71
Shahdara (Delhi)-Saharanpur Light .		2′-6″	1924-25 1925-26 19 26-2 7 1927-28	47,62 49,93 49 ,85 50,01	11,64 10,22 9,61 10,33
TOTAL CLASS II—RAILWAYS .	•	{	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-28 1926-27 1927-28	11,95,31 13,94,70 14,39,56 19,37,06 19,15,17 21,09,82 21,85,46	1,73,67 2,08,76 2,22,71 8,09,65 3,04,40 2,99,08 8,18,97

[†] Includes the Porbandar ‡ Includes the Birur-Shimoga, Chickjajur-Chickjagures for other years are (a) Figures for other years are (b) Figures from 1921-22 to 1928-24

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA-contd.

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Fercentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System,
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Es. (1,000)			CLASS II-concld.
12,82 17,83 19,15 19,65 19,08 20,57	6,46 6,44 7,47 9,45 8,32 2,67	66'49 73'45 74'98 67'54 85'14 88'52	2*80 2*67 2*95 3*62 1*20 0*89	Gaekwar's Baroda State.
4,76	5,60	45.92	6-29	Gwalior Light.
14,90 17,52 17,17 16,14 15,26 18,61 12,00	9,31 9,32 9,35 7,19 8,17 9,00 12,75	61.70 65.29 64.74 69.19 65.13 60.18 48.50	7·51 7·36 7·07 6·30 6·96 7·54	Gondal.
5,52 5,23 6,63 6,99	4,90 5,51 3,75 3,70	52°98 48°70 68°88 65°37	17·52 18·90 12·61 12·09	Howrah-Amta Light.
7,85 7,23 7,04 8,96	2,82 4,05 4,02 6,33	72·27 64·08 68·61 58·58	2·17 3·02 2·94 4·20	Jampagar and Dwarka.
6,67 7,78 9,60 7,52 8,15 8,47 9,05	4,55 5,19 4,60 6,48 6,87 5,29 4,95	59-47 59-84 67-20 53-78 54-24 61-58 64-65	5.01 5.81 4.00 6.09 6.44 4.72 4.40	Junagad State.
5,70 8,08 9,27 10,68 9,56 10,50 10,46	7,08 6,66 6,87 5,00 6,72 6,15 8,02	44·64 54·82 57·48 68·12 58·74 63·07 56·60	12-46 11-34 10-96 7-67 10-09 8-30 10-47	Morvi.
21,88 24,70 27,12 26,49 23,76 22,86 23,88	3,68 2,83 —81 2,74 5,51 7,23 8,83	88-01 89-72 103-09 90-63 81-17 75-97 73-00	1.68 1.26 1.09 2.20 2.74 3.26	Mysorc.
4,84 5,21 4,99 4,61	6,80 5,01 4,62 5,72	41·60 50·98 51·92 44·60	14·27 70·03 9·26 11·44	
1,14,41 1,82,93 1,48,76 1,94,40 1,91,05 1,96,68 1,97,16	59,26 75,88 78,95 1,15,25 1,13,35 1,02,45	65-88 63-68 66-80 62-78 62-76 65-74 61-81	4-96 5-44 5-14 5-95 5-92 4-86 5-57	TOTAL CLASS II-RAILWAYS.

State Railway, and Mysore-Nanjangud Chamrajanagar Railways, shown under Class III. are shown under Class III.

No. 197.—Capital at charge, Earnings and Expenses

Railway System.	Gauge.	У еаг.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspenses) on open lines.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
Chass III.			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Aden	8'-3¶"	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1924-25 1926-27 1927-28	12,16 14,05 15,03 14,98 14,97 14,95 14,12	2,50 2,25 2,02 1,83 1,37 1,42 1,82
Ahmadpur-Katwa	. 2'-6" {	1 921-22 1922-23 1 922-24 1 924-25 1 25-16 1 926-27 1 927-28	19,82 20,35 20,12 19,93 19,89 20,03 20,29	1,25 1,30 1,27 1,35 1,66 1,33
Arakan Light	. 24-6" {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1923-24 1,26-27*	80,86 30,93 80,88 80,82 30,67	46 47 47 42 33
Arrah-Basaram	2'-6" {	1921-22 1922-28 1923-24 1924-25 1924-25 1924-27 1928-27 1927-28	23,19 23,39 23,44 23,41 23,46 28,42 23,51	3,02 3,71 3,4; 3,62 3,,2 4,13 4,11
B ankura- Damoodar River	. 2'.6" {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1924-25 1926-27 1927-28	36,34 36,55 36,51 36,37 30,47 37,21 38,06	1,96 1,50 1,59 2,22 2,24 2,15 2,12
ijaraset-Basirhat Light	2'-6"	1921-22 1912-23 1922-24 1924-25 1925-16 1) 6-27 1927-28	24,38 24,61 24,17 24,24 24,20 24,27 25,12	4,42 4,91 5,22 5,82 6,15 5,67 5,82
Bengal Provincial	. 2"d" {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1 2 · 6 1924-27 1927-28	14,75 15,26 15,18 16,14 15,14 15,29 15,24	1,64 1,41 1,72 1,82 1,88 1,55
Bukht iarpur-Bihar Light	. 24-6"	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 19:4-25 19:4-25 1925-20 1926-27 1927-28	14,20 14,41 14,31 14,61 11,67 14,78 14,88	2,59 2,72 3,82 3,09 3,1 4,2 3,87
Burdwan-Katwa	2'-6"	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1923-24 1924-25 1°25-26 1926-27 1927-28	18,27 18,32 18,31 18,40 18,59 18,73 19,47	1,75 1,96 2,06 2,11 2,31 2,14 2,11

[·] Closed to all traffic from June 1926.

RAILWAYS of the several Railway Systems in India—contd.

Working expenses.	Net carnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings,	l'ercentage of net earnings en total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8		10
Es. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS III.
8,40 2,95 2,67 1,98 1,99 74 1,60	-90 -70 -65 -15 -62 64 -28	136-00 130-75 132-24 108-23 145-26 55-14 121-21	4.24	Adea.
1,36 1,45 1,10 1,5 1,20 1,-6 1,28	11 15 17 20 46 27	100-42 110-82 86-49 84-90 72-34 8 -49 92 47	0.85 1.03 2.31 1.34 0.51	Ahmadpur-Katwa.
1,03 85 90 87 1,02	-57 -38 -43 -45 -69	222-24 182-15 191-49 209-11 310-77		Arakan Light.
1,98 2,11 2,15 2,34 2,30 2,48 2,56	1,04 1,60 1,33 1,2 1,33 1,65	65-53 56-87 61-76 64-77 61-24 6-03 62-35	4*49 5*69 5*68 5*44 5*67 7*05 6*59	Arrah-Sassaram.
1,88 2,24 1,55 1,81 1,98 2,00 2,28	8 -44 44 41 26 15 -16	95-98 124-58 78-98 81-69 88-57 93-10	0·22 1·19 1·12 0·70 0·40	Bankura-Damoodar River.
2,89 3,06 3,10 8,19 3,14 8,49 3,88	1,54 1, 5 2,03 2,63 8,11 1,68 1,94	65·12 62·76 61·09 54·81 49·40 70·45 66·71	0.84 7.43 8.41 10.84 12.3 6.90 7.72	Baraset-Basirhat Light.
1,50 1,34 1,28 1,22 1,3 1 1,32 1,37	14 7 44 60 58 53	91-46 95-36 74-21 66-44 6-29 7-27 73-06	0.9\$ 1.39 2.64 4.07 3.78 3.41 3.31	Bengal Provincial.
1,47 1,73 2,08 1,69 2,31 2,54 2,28	1,74 1,40 1,31 1,78	56-79 63-65 54-38 54-35 63-86 58-80 59-02	7.89 6.85 12:17 9.54 8.89 12:03	Bukhtiarpur-Bihar Light,
1,42 1,59 1,26 1,34 1,42 1,46	33 37 80 77 92 68 5.	80-97 80-99 61-20 63-61 60-57 69-19 76-04	1-82 2-02 4-85 4-17 4-96 8-64 2-59	Burdwan-Katwa.

No. 197.—Capital at charge, Earnings and Expenses

Raliway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines.	Gross earnings.	
1	2	3	4	5	
CLASS III—contd.				Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Champaner-Shivrajpur-Pani Light *		2'-6"	1921-22 .	20,02	1,33
Cutch State		2'-6" {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	11,00 11,00 11,00 11,00 11,00 12,04 14,48	86 99 1,15 1,05 79 77
Dehri-Rohtas Light		2'-6" {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	8,81 8,86 9,23 10,17 10,29 11,92 12,30	2,52 3,17 3,19 3,10 3,22 3,28 3,28
Oholpur-Bari	4	2′-6″ {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	14,40 14,48 14,58 14,54 14,57 15 89 16,88	1,76 2,86 2,29 2,41 2,63 2,80 2,21
Futwah-Islampur		2'-6" {	1921-22 . 1922-23 . 1923-24 . 1923-24 . 1924-25 . 1925-26 . 1926-27 . 1927-28 .	16,13 17,40 17,96 18,58 18,91 10,21	18 1,17 1,40 1,73 1,59 1,87 1,77
Gaekwar's Bilimora-Kalambat .		2'-6"	1921-22	15,66	1,25
Gaekwar's Kosamba-Zankhvav†		2'-6"	1921-22 .	18,32	62
Gackwar's Fetlad Vaso†		2'-6"	1921-22 .	9,11	1,11
Godhra Lunavadat		2'-6"	1921-22 .	13,41	1,07
Gwallor Light (b)		2′-6″	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	79,38 85,61 88,50 92,46 94,89 96,59	7,58 8,93 9,20 8,47 7,60 8,22
Howrah-Amta Light (a)		2'-0" {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24	28,69 27,76 27,27	8,66 9,66 10,13
Howrah-Sheakhala Light		2'-0" {	1921-22 1922-23 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	8,17 8,24 7,88 7,87 8,09 8,20 8,24	1,87 2,15 2,23 2,28 2,37 2,25 2,25

^{*} Included with the Bombay, Baroda and Gentral India Railway from 1922-23.
† Included with the Gackwar's Baroda State Railway.
‡ Included with the Bombay, Baroda and Central India Railway from 1922-23.
(a) Figures from 1924-25 are shown under Class II.
(b) Figures for 1924-25 are shown under Class II.

RAILWAYS

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA-contd.

Working expenses,	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	1
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS III — contd.
1,57	-24	118-37		Champaner-Shivrajpur-Pani Light.
62 62 72 84 60 58	24 37 48 21 19 19	71-84 63-20 62-59 80-42 75-82 75-19 61-09	2-24 3-29 3-55 1-86 1-73 1-58 2-42	Cutch State.
1,54 1,79 1,75 1,91 1,73 1,77	98 1,38 1,44 1,19 1,49 1,51	01·26 56·47 54·89 61·56 53·78 53·85 50·94	11.07 15.58 15.60 11.72 14.44 12.67 12.17	Dehri-Rohtas Light.
1,21 1,42 1,44 1,83 1,47 1,14 1,22	55 94 85 1,08 1,16 1,16	68-67 60-03 62-74 55-33 55-91 49-58 55-42	8-82 8-51 5-85 7-00 7-42 7-30 6-58	Dholpur-Bari.
18 84 77 74 82 80 92	5 88 68 99 1,07 98 85	72.74 72.05 54.75 42.96 43.50 47.71 52.27	0.81 1.88 8.58 1.74 5.65 5.08 4.37	Futwah Islampur.
99	26	79-20	1.68	Gaekwar's Bilimora-Kalamba.
78	16	125-80		Gackwar's Kosamba-Zankhvav.
74	87	66-67	4.08	Gaekwar's Petlad Vaso.
95	12	88-51	0.92	Godhra Lunavada.
4,23 4,64 4,57 4,89 5,24 6,30	3,85 4,29 4,63 3,58 2,86 1,92	55.78 51.96 49.69 57.74 69.01 76.65	4-22 4-92 5-28 3-87 2-48 1-99	Gwalior Light.
5,27 5,87 5,68	8,89 3,79 4,65	60·87 60·74 55·12	11-81 8-71 16-68	Howrah-Amba Light.
1,12 1,44 1,20 1,21 1,24 1,67 1,53	75 71 1,08 1,02 1,13 68 72	59·76 66·70 58·88 54·36 52·10 60·82 68·17	9·24 8·71 13·06 12·90 14·00 8·30 8·74	Howrah-Sheakhala Light;

No. 197 .- Capital at charge, Earnings and Expenses

Railway Ay	stem.		Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines.	Gross earnings.
1		;	2	8	4	5
CLASS III - conto	1.	- !			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Jagadhri Light	•		2'-0" {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 19 4-25 1925-23 1926-27 1927-28	1,12 1,14 1,14 1,14 1,14 1,14 1,14	29 32 31 82 21 23 26
Jampagar and Dwarka (a)		• 1	3'-34"	1921-22 } *	28,52 29,95 59,00 1,26,67	5,18 5,54 52 11,36
Jessore-Jhenidah		• [2'-6"	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 192-27 1927-28	14,48 14,9 14,2 11,2 11,2 14,3 14,74 14,85	1,40 1,27 1,28 1,06 1,49 1,42
Jorhat (Provincial) .	. W	•	2'+0" {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1924-26 1936-27 1927-28	12,84 1,78 12,60 18,18 13,50 18,26 13,22	1,51 1,75 1,80 1,88 1,99 2,10 2,01
Kafghot-Falta			. 2'-6" {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 102-25 1025-26 193-27 1927-28	18,58 19,19 19,78 2,12 21,13 22,85 22,79	3,03 3,23 3,38 8,55 2,86 2,43 2,89
Kolar Dhririci † '	. W	•	2'-6"	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1924-25 1926-27 1927-28	34,64 89,89 40,31 89,69 39,82 40,73 40,80	3,85 4,06 4,25 4,39 4,45 4, 0
Kulseekarapatnam Light	717		2'-0" {	1921-22 1922-28 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1921-27 1927-28	6,43 7,18 7,59 7,58 7,17 7,73 7,82	66 65 63 71 73 70 88
Madaya Light (b)		. !	2'-6"	1921-22 .	8,78	85
Maitheran Light .		• ;	2'0" {	19°6-27 (e) . 1927-28 .	·	98
Nadiad-Kapadvanj ‡ .			2'-6"	1921-22	17,13	2,39
Okhamandal §		- [3'-31"	1922-23	26,76	59
Porbandar State		• ;	3'-3 } "-{	1922-23¶ . 1923-24¶ . 1924-25 . 1925-26 . 1926-27 . 1927-28 .	23,26 23,76 24,00 21,95	\$,65 4, 9 3,98 4,44

^{*} Figures for Jamnagar only.
† Includes the Bangaiore (hik Ballapur Light Railway.
† Included with the Bomba", Baroda and Cent al India Railway.
† Figures from 1923-24 are included with the Jamnagar and Dwarks Railway.
† Included with the Gondal Railway.
(a) Figures from 1924-5 are a own under Class II.
(b) Now called "Manda sy-Missi ya Light, and is included in Burma Railway.
(c) Included with the Q. I. P. Railway.

RAILWAYS

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA-contd.

Working expenses,	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Entiway System.
G	7	8	9	1
Ks. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS IIIcontd.
18 21 19 20 19 10 20	11 17 12 12 17 4 6	63-17 65-68 62-23 61-45 768 81-94 76-95	9.51 9.70 10.22 10.81 5.93 3.71 5.35	Jagadhri Light
2,91 3,50 9 7,29	2.27 2,04 43 4,07	50·12 63·27 18·56 64·20	7-97 6-80 0-73 8-21	Jamuagar and Dwarks.
1,59 1,71 1,18 80 91 1,02 1,03	—19 —44 10 17 57 40 20	113:43 134:32 92:58 83:96 61:90 71:92 83:64	0.66 1-18 3-92 2-71 1-84	Jessore-Jhenkiab.
1,80 2,09 2,09 1,61 2,03 2,16 2,07	2,09 -34 11 2,09 -28 11 1,61 27 27 2,06 -7 10 2,16 -6 10		2.02	Jorhat (i rovincial).
1,87 2,39 2,19 2,29 7,15 2,38 2,42	1,16 89 1,19 1,27 41 5	61-78 72-77 64-83 64-21 85-96 97-87 83-83	6:22 4:64 6:01 6:33 1:91 0:23	Kalighat-Faits.
3,39 3,67 3,60 3,57 8,88 3,46 8,57	46 88.05 39 90.39 65 84.70 82 81.32 57 8.19 1,05 76.72 1,47 70.95		1.33 0.93 1.61 2.03 1.13 2.58 3.60	Kolar District.
1,11 1,20 8; 73 6; 1,2	45 55 29 2 9 32	166-50 184-98 184-55 1 3-75 87-0 1411 86-82	1-18 1-47	Kulasekarapatnam Light.
65	20	76-47	2-29	Madaya Light.
183	40	143-01		Malthern Light.
1,35	1,04	56-69	6.04	Nadiad Kapadvanj.
1,81	—72 }	222-03		Okhamandal.
2,92 3.3 ` 2,16 2,71	83 79 82 1,78	77-98 80-57 79-36 61-01	8-57 3-34 8-48 6-94	Porbandar State.

No. 197.—Carital at charge, Earnings and Expenses

Railway System,	Gauge.	Year.	at charge (including ferriers and suspense) on open lines.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
CLASS III—conold.			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Shahdura (Delhi)-Saharanpur Light (a)	2'-6" {	1921-22 . 1922-23 . 1928-24 .	47,15 47,28 47,06	8,65 10,70 10,28
Tarikere-Narasimharajapura Light	2′-0″ {	1921-22 - 1922-28 - 1922-24 - 1924-25 - 1925-26 - 1926-27 - 1927-28	6,77 7,07 10,47 10,27 10,92 11,16 11,27	41 48 39 49 65 50
Tezpore-Balipara Light	2'-6" {	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	4,87 4,87 4,87 4,87 4,87 4,87 4,87	1,48 1,86 2,04 1,99 1,95 1,92 1,87
Trivellore Light	2′-0″ {	1921-22	67 85 93 1,08 1,16 1,16	(b) 7 13 11 10 7 4
Uda ipur- Chitorgarh	3'=33"	1921-22 . 1922-23 . 1922-24 . 1924-25 . 1925-26 . 1936-27 . 1927-28 .	28,20 24,80 25,72 25,76 20,07 26,23 26,23 26,67	4,04 4,93 4,75 5,34 5,22 5,02
TOTAL CLASS III—RAILWAYS .	{	1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	6,57,18 6,66,48 6,85,76 4,21,81 5,18,45 4,98,73 5,07,58	82,21 84,91 02,24 56,20 66,46 64,16 66,64
Other items not lucluded in the preceding heads.	{	1926-27 1927-28	4,55,22 4,57,10	••
GRAND TOTAL -	{	1921-22 1922-23 1922-23 1928-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	7,17,93,02 7,83,37,38 7,54,31,52 7,88,66,66	92,88,67 1,05,65,19 1,07,79,66 1,14,75,20 1,13,39,21 1,12,35,66 1,18,22,35

⁽a) Figures from 1924-25 are shown under class II, (b) Information not available.

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA-concld.

Working expenses,	Net carnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net carnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System;
6	7	8	9	1
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS III-concld.
5,48 5,01 4,35	3,17 5,69 5,93	63.32 46.86 42.28	6.78 12.02 12.60	Shahdara (Delhi)-Saharanpur Light,
36 41 33 47 52 54 34	5 7 6 2 13 4	88.78 86.42 84.62 95.92 80.49 107.84 58.35	0.67 0.99 0.59 0.24 1.15	Tarikere-Narasimharajapura Light.
1,34 1,46 1,42 1,39 1,39 1,42	14 40 62 60 56 50 38	90·72 78·35 69·38 69·97 70·98 73·84 79·74	2·81 8·25 12·83 12·26 11·63 10·30 7·76	Tezpore-Ballpara Light.
(e) 11 13 12 11 7	(b) -2 -2 -2 -2 -4 -3	128-57 83-89 119-90 117-43 157-14 187-22	2.80	Trivehore Light.
2,38 2,98 -,22 2,65 2,55 2,82 2,92	1,66 1,95 1,53 2,69 2,69 2,20 2,32	58:90 60:47 67:75 49:65 44:82 56:15 55:71	7-15 8-37 5-96 10-43 10-24 8-39 8-70	Udaipur-Chitorgarb,
60,57 59,99 59,02 85,36 45,42 45,30 47,95	21,64 24,92 38,22 17,93 21,04 18,86 18,69	73-68 70-65 63-99 68-15 68-34 70-60 71-95	3:29 3:74 4:84 4:25 4:06 3:78 3:68	TOTAL CLASS III HAYLWAYS.
• •	::	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	::	Other items not included in the preceding heads.
70,79,95 72,99,49 68,44,77 69,36,68 71,19,05 69,70,08 72,29,48	22,08,72 32,65,70 39,34,80 45,38,52 42,30,16 42,65,58 45,92,87	76-22 69-09 63-50 60-45 62-69 62-04 61-16	3-41 4-68 5-48 6-19 5-61 5-41 5-58	GRAND TOTAL.

No. 198.—Financial results of the Working of State Railways.

	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1021-23
Capital expenditure including the premia paid in respect of purchased railways to end of the year.	Rs. (in	Rs. (in	Rs. (in	Rs. (in
	lakhs)	lakhs)	lakhs)	lakhs)
	5,20,41	5,33,90	5,58,32	5,82,42
REVERUE. Gross traffic receipts—State Railways Deduct—Working Expenses	76,26	79,10	80,99	81,69
	37,08	45,47	54,53	65,67
NET RECEIPTS . Percentage of return on Capital at charge	39,18 7*53	83,63 6*28	4:74	16,02 2°75

No. 198A. - FINANCIAL RESULTS in respect of RAILWAYS owned by the STATE.

	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (in lakhs)	Rs. (in lakhs)	Rs. (in lakhs)	Rs. (in lakhs)	Rs. (in lakhs)	Rs. (in lakhs)
Total Capital at charge (Central Government)	6,22,20	6,40,72	6,54,98	6,74,59	7,00,93	7,33,44
Gross Traffic receipts (including receipts in England) Interest on Depreciation and Reserve Fund	93,22	94,65	1,01,05	99,70	99,04	1,04,24
balance Sub-idised Companies —Government Share of Surplus profits Oth r Muscellaneous Railway Receipts	202	24	30	53 35	64 40 5	82 86 8
Total receipts .	93,48	94,89	1,01,56	1,00,59	1,00,13	1,05,50
Working expenses including deprecia- tion Surplus profits paid to companies Interest on Gayerment debt Interest on capital contributed by com-	85,96 60	61,05 1,15 22,44	62,91 1,42 28,90	64,42 1, 8 24,61	64,40 1,66 25,87	65,25 1,57 27,18
panies Sin ing Fund Land and subsidy to companies Miscellaneous Railway expenditure	25,61	3,10 48 5 15	 3 13	 26	 5 65	 50
Total charges .	92,26	88,42	89,39	91,31	92,63	94,58
Surelus .	1,22	6,47	13,17	9,28	7,50	10,91

No. 199,-Revenue Account of the Railways in respect of which GOVERNMENT IS FINANCIALLY RESPONSIBLE.

								REVENUE A	LOCOUNT	
								Revenue	Expenditure	Gain (+) or loss (-) to State
1918-19 .						 	-	Rs. 76,41,63,980	Ra. 60,53,42,475	Rs. + 15,85,21,455
1919-20.		,					- 1	79,44,59,445	70,09,94,085	+ 9,34,65,300
1920-21.		•					-	81,26,80,973	75,63,01,126	+6,03,79,842
1021-22	-							81,98,00,054	91,08,04,151	-0.10.04.09
1922-23.		٠				-		93,51,70,914	92,34,83,210	+1.16.37.70
1973-24			•				•	94,96,36,~07	88,49,98, 63	+6,43,77,*4
924-25 .	•	•		•			-1	1,01,61,70,206	94,80,53,432(4)	+6,81, 6,77
1925-26	٠						-	1,00,65,27,525	P5 14 04 553 (a)	+5,51, 2,97
1026-27 .		•		-			•	1,00,17,13,470	91, 14,82,94 (a)	+6,02,30,52
1927-28.					•		-	1,05,54,79,719	99,22,86,150(a)	+6,41, 3,56

Nore,—(1) Items included under "Revenue" are .—State Railways (Gross Receipts), Guaranteed Companies (ne: Trade Beccipts), Subsidised Companies (Government share of Surplus Prouts and Repayment of Advances of Surplus Prouts and S

interest).

(2) Items included under "Expenditure" are:—State Railways: Working Expenses, Surplus profits paid to Companies, etc., Interest on Debt, Annuities in purchase of Railways, Sinking Funds, Interest chargeable against Companies on Advances, Interest on Capital deposited by Companies), Guaranteed Companies (Land and Control, Surplus Profits, and Interest; Subsidised Companies (Land and Control, Subsidy, and Advances of Interest), and Mittellancous Railway Exp inditure,

(a) Includes Rs. 6.38.07,197 in 1924-25, Rs. 8.79,30,978 in 1925-26, Rs. 1,49,82,988 in 1920-27 and Rs. 4,67,07,449 in 1927-28 transferred to heserve.

RAILWAYS

No. 200.—Gross earnings from each class of traffic.

Particulars	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	192 2-2 3
(1) COACHING TRAFFIO— (A) Passenger Traffio— (a) 1st class (b) 2nd class (c) Inter class (d) Third class (e) Season and vendors' tickets	Rs. (1,000) 1,11,69 1,72,66 1,42,88 24,43,81 27,74	Rs. (1,000) 1,28,80 2,17,94 1,69,68 27,68,91 30,96	Rs. (1,000) 1,30,48 2,26,49 1,91,19 28,91,25 87,24	Rs. (1,000) 1,38,47 2,29,63 1,77,80 28,41,83 41,58	Rs. (1,000) 1,39,72 2 11,77 1,38,30 32,23,85 48,58
Total .	28,97,78	33,16,29	34,7 6,6 5	31,29,31	37,59,32
(B) Other Concluing traffic	5,29,87	5,97,67	6,15,88	6,12,17	6,31,67
Total Coaching Traffic .	* 34,20,16	* 39,06,93	• 40,85,23	• 40,33,62	* 43,82,67
(3) GOODS TRAFFIC— (.) Merchandise general (b) Military stores (c) Coal and coke for the public and Foreign	34,89,96 1,95,71	34,42,21 1,34,64	36, 30,25 96,63	27,91,73 70,03	
(d) Revenue stores, including coal and	8,79,58	7,89,49	8,20,50	7,28,76	8
materials for construction (*) Live-stock	2,88,24 43,31 35,44	51.84	2,64,51 51,55 45,52	2,78,21 52,87 46,55	
FOTAL GOODS TRAPPIO .	* 49,13,89	* 47,11,60	* 47,98,84	* 49,52,32	58,30,04
(3) ELECTRIC TELEGRAPH EARNINGS , , (4) STRAM BOAT	17,18 22,20 2,55,25	18,01 27,49 2,47,94	16,64 25,02 2,72,33	14,88 29,93 2,57,92	19,50 32,42 3,06,04
Total Geoss earnings .	88,28,68	89,15,32‡	91,98,76‡	92,88,67	1,05,65,19
Particulars	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
(1) COAOHING TRAFFIO— (A) Passenger Traffic— (a) 1st class (b) 2nd class (c) Inter class (d) Third class (a) Season and vendors tickets	Rs. (1,000) 1,31,17 2,02,73 1,41,10 33,32,82	Rs. (1,000) 1,22,93 1,92,00 1,48,01 84,12,51	Rs. (1,000) 1,20,42 1,89,42 1,59,61 34,78,54	Rs. (1,000) 1,17,78 1,88,31 1,61,79 33,44,63	Rs. (1,000) 1,13,71 1,95,67 1,61,33 34,39,38
Total .	38,07,82	38,75,45	39, 15,99	38,12,51	39,18,09
(B) Other Comming traffic	6,05,11	6,21,98	6,41,32	6,46,87	6,59,81
TOTAL COACHING TRAPPIC .	• 44,05,26	• 44,90,00	* 45,81,86	* 44,48,35	* 45,67,40
(2) GOODS TRAFFIC— (a) Merchandise general (b) Military stores (c) Coal and coke for the public and Foreign Railways (d) Revenue stores, including coal and materials for construction (c) I ive-stock (f) Other goods traffic	11	\$		\$	5
TOTAL GOODS TRAPPIO .	60,63,69	60,82,64	64,88,30	65,35,63	69,58, 3 2
(3) Electric Telegraph earnings	13,36 34,33 2,68,02	13,93 30,72 2,48,92	12,60 + 2,61,45	13,17 † 2,38,51	12,50 2,87,12
Total Gross earnings .	1,07,79,66	1,14,75,20	1,13,39,21	1,12,35,66	1,18,23,35

Defective in details.
 † Ste.m-boat earnings for 1925-26 and 1936-27 are included in coaching or goods earnings.
 † Includes figures for the Aden Railway, details of which are not available.
 † Den's no available.
 † Denies no available.
 † Denies no available.
 † Denies no available.

RAILWAYS

No. 201.—STATEMENT of ACCIDENTS of all descriptions to Persons.

Particulars	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21
Passengers—			
Killed-			
By accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent- way, etc.	12	85	143
By accidents from other causes, including accidents from their own want of caution or misconduct .	931	386	439
Total Killed .	343	470	582
Injured—			
By accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-			
way, etc.	131	241	275
By accidents from other causes, including accidents from their own want of caution or misconduct	₽88	1,154	1,135
Total Injured .	1,119	1,395	1,410
Railway servants—			
Killed—			
By accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent- way, etc.	23	49	37
By accidents from other causes, including accidents from their own want of caution or misconduct.	438	401	430
Total Killed .	456	450	467
Injured-			
By accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc.	150	223	188
By accidents from other causes, including accidents from their own want of caution or misconduct .	692	800	799
Total Injured .	842	1,023	987
Other persons—			
Killed— At level crossings Trospassers Suicides Miscellaneous	53 1,335 274 102	47 1,750 285 169	48 1,557 236 126
Total Killed .	1,764	2,251	1,967
Injured— At level erossings Trespassers	45 483	32 572	45 526
Buicides, attempted Miscellaneous	24 72	17 69	13 58
Total Injured .	624	690	642
Total of all classes—			
Killed	2,563 2,585	3,171 3,108	3,016 3,0 8 9

Nots .-- For later years' figures vide Table No. 201-A.

No. 201A.—Statement of Accidents of all descriptions to persons.

					Killed	l,		
	;	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925 -26	1926-27	1927-28
	A. PASSENGERS,							
(1)	Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent- way, etc.	181	30	63	117	22	16	45
(2)	Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents.	455	364	300	295	352	324	339
(3)	Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., were not concerned.	92	11	9	6	3	7	3
	Total .	728	405	372	418	877	847	287
	B, RAILWAY SERVANTS.							
(1)	Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent- way, etc.	28	30	21	86	20	25	23
(2)	Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents.	417	345	355	386	383	319	323
(3)	Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., were not concerned.	58	47	41	44	49	48	54
	Total .	503	422	417	466	402	390	400
	C. OTHER PERSONS.							
(1)	Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc.	18	17	65	19	35	19	39
(3)	Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents.	2,040	1,890	1,945	2,016	2,081	2,107	2,203
(3)	Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., were not concerned.	16	6	19	26	28	30	41
	Total .	2,074	1,913	2,029	2,061	2,139	2,156	2,283
	Grand Total .	8,305	2,740	2,819	2,945	2,918	2,893	3,070

NOTE .- For previous years' figures vide Table No. 201.

No. 201A.—STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS of all descriptions to Persons—contd.

				Injured	•		
	1921-22	1022-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-2 6	1926-27	1927-28
A. PASSENGERS. (1) Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc.	228	154	214	206	161	126	104
(2) Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents.	1,299	1,170	1,038	1,085	1,131	1,117	1,046
(3) Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., were not concerned.	42	44	20	21	81	21	29
Total .	1,609	1,868	1,272	1,312	1,323	1,264	1,179
B, RAILWAY SERVANTS. (1) Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent- wa, etc.	134	125	374	168	141	126	166
(2) Accidents caused by movement of troins and rail- way wehicles exclusive of train accidents.	739	671	.525	721	1,285	1,253	1,323
(3) Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., were not concerned.	457	554	461	600	1,897	2,204	2,713
Total .	1,330	1,350	1,420	1,489	3,323	3,583	4,202
C. OTHER PERSONS.							
(1) Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent- way, etc.	32	24	39	34	78	35	84
(2) Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents.	66 9	713	678	764	817	793	783
(3' Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., were not concerned.	8	15	38	59	68	61	68
Total .	709	751	765	857	963	889	884
Grand Total	3,608	3,469	8,447	8,658	5,600	5,736	6,265

No. 202.—Length of Road Communications maintained by Public Authorities in British India

			Roads	maintained b	y Local Aut	horities		
Province	by Publi	sintained c Works tment	Municipalities including canton- ments, notified areas and townships			and Local	Total Length of all Roads	
	Metalled	Unmetalled	Metalled	Unmetalled	Metalled	Unmetalled	Metalled	Unmetalle
	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles
Mudras	630	614	1,660	1,018	21,002	10,248	23,291	11,880
Bombay (4)	6,358	2,809	955	7 58	3,845	18,369	10,153	21,431
Bengal	925	727	1,451	1,630	2,538	38,763	4,914	36,129
United Provinces	8,230	854	(b)45	(b)1,261	4,663	21,509	7,938	29 ,624
Punjab ,	2,149	1,738	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	2,149	1,738
Burma	1,357	5,200	848	348	272	2,070	2,477	8,227
shan States Federation .	199	2,670	33	10	20	9,:71	252	4,851
Sihar and Oriesa	1,391	253	737	683	2,430	15,012	4,558	15,948
Sentral Provinces and Berar	4,459	2,458	558	312	262	1,296	5 ,3 09	4,06
1865/71	3 97	3,663	153	160	161	5,664	710	9,38
forth-West Frontier Province	1,203	1,344	35	6	23	2,005	1,261	3,35
aluchistan	261	1,822	25	14	3	4,199	289	6,03
jmer-Merwara , ,	288	92	5 8	53	29	110	875	28
oorg	255	130	•••	20			265	15
el b :	2 82	3	80	15	1	100	848	11
TOTAL, 1977-28 .	23,398	23,677	6,537	8,272	84,339	117,225	64,274*	147,17

[•] Returns being incomplete, figures are provisional.
(a) Includes Find.
(b) Figures are for 1926-27, later figures not available.
(c) Not available.

No. 203.-VALUE of the

	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
SEA-BORNE TRADE					
Imports—				1	
Private Merchandise	1,69,03,41	2,07,97,24	3,35,59,88	2,66,84,63	2,32,70,77
Government Stores	19,52,83	13,73,00	11,97,55	18,25,12	13,48,47
Total Merchandise .	1,88,56,24	2,21,70,24	3,47,57,43	2,82,59,75	2,46,19,24
Treasure-					
Private	1,22,10	11,12,32	23,41,65	31,14,97	63,04,40
Government	70,14,45	67,11,57	11,34,70	14,93	53,56
Total Treasure	71,36,55	78,23,89	84,76,85	31,29,00	63,57,96
Total Imports	2,59,92,79	2,00,04,13	3,82,33,78	3,13,89,65	3,09,77,20
Exports-					
Private Merchandise—	12110		733		
Indian Produce and Manufactures	2,39,32,51	3,12,27,89	2,40,01,23	2,31,38,01	2,99,16,19
Foreign Produce and Manufactures	14,55,63	17,77,80	18,15,74	14,06,34	15,16,33
Total Private Mer- chandise	2,53,88,14	3,30,05,69	2,58,16,97	2,45,44,35	3,14,32.52
Government Stores	1,42,81	5,96,48	9,59,82	3,21,41	1,74,65
Total Merchandise .	2,55,30,95	3,36,02,17	2,67,76,79	2,48,65.78	3,16,07,17
Treasure—					
Private	2,68,83	7,51,96	25,80,15	18,99,32	2,78,13
Government	6,32,21	6,16,02	36,98	7,41	23,59
Total Treasure	9,01,04	12,67,98	26,17,13	19,06,73	3,01,72
Total Exports	2,64,31,99	3,49,70,15	2,93,93,93	2,67,72,49	3,19,05,89
Total Sea-borne Trade.	5,24,24,78	6,49,64,28	6,78,27,70	5, 81,62,14	6,28,86,09
Net Exports of Merchandise	66,74,71	1,14,31,93	79,80,64(11)	33,93,99(a)	69,87,98
Net Imports of Treasure .	62,35,51	64,55,91	8,59,22	12,23,17	60,56,24
Excess of Exports .	4,30,20	49,76,02	88,39,86(b)	46,17,16(b)	9,31,69
LAND FRONTIER TRADE					
Imports —			1		
Merchandise	13,28,98	14,85,04	16,02,20	15,11,67	16,10,96
Treasure	2,67,53	2,17,27	2,14,20	2,05,63	2,16,88
Total Imports	15,96,51	17,02,31	18,16,40	17,17,30	18,27,79
Exports -					
Merchandise	13,69,27	15,27,08	15,18,78	12,58,05	14,68,98
Trensure	1,18,29	64,46	62,32	54,73	51,4
Total Exports	14,87,56	15,01,54	15,81,10	13,12,78	15,20,4
Total Land Trade .	30,84,07	32,93,85	33,97,50	30,30,08	33,48,2

Note,—Imports are classified as received from the countries whence they were consigned to India. Exports.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	
Rs. (1,000)	Bs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
			}		SEA-BORNE TRA
					Imports-
2,27,61,23	2,46,62,54	2,26,17,78	2,31,22,08	2,49,84,66	Private Merchandise
9,57,19	6,73,83	9,82,35	9,59,76	11,68,74	Government Stores
2,37,18,42	2,53,36,87	2,36,09,13	2,40,81,84	2,61,53,40	Total Merchandise
					Treasure-
52,20,27	99,17,79	55,40,31	41,31,46	34,81,60	Private
1,00,13	2,06	8,46	21,75	7,93	Government
53,20,40	99,19,85	55,48,77	41,53,21	34,89,53	Total Tressure
2,90,38,82	3,52,56,22	2,91,48,90	2,82,35,05	2,98,42,98	Total Imports
					Exports-
į		0.03 Feb.	475.676		Private Merchandise -
3,48,83,61	3,84,66,53	3,74,84,21	3,01,43,58	3,19,15,35	Indian Produce Manufactures
13,07,48	13,50,91	10,48,48	6,00,98	9,53,78	Foreign Produce Manufactures
3,61,91,09	3,98,17,44	3,85,32,69	3,00,44,56	3,28,69,13	Total Private N
1,46,55	2,06,83	1,48,53	1,60,48	1,57,24	Government Stores
3,63,37,64	4,00,24,27	3,86,81,22	3,11,05,04	3,30,26,37	Total Merchandise
					Treasure —
3,55,41	4,91,37	3,51,68	2,00,35	2,62,50	Private
11,92	25,44	82.24	20,78	51,11	Government
3,67,33	5,16,81	3,83,92	2,21,13	3,13,61	Total Treasure
3,67,04,97	4,05,41,08	3,90,65,14	3,13,26,17	3,33,39,98	Total Exports
6,67,43,79	7,57,97,30	6,82,14,04	5,95,61,22	6,29,82,91	Total Sea-borne Ti
1,26,19,22	1,46,87,90	1,50,81,09	70,23,20	68,72,97	Net Exports of Merchan
49,53,07	94,03,04	51,64,85	39,32,08	31,75,92	Net Imports of Treasure
76,66,15	52,84,96	99,16,24	30,91,12	36,97,05	Excess of Exports
					LAND FRONTIE TRADE
	Ì				Imports-
17,77,39	20,79,46				Merchandisc
2,18,28	2,29,52	}			Treasure
19,95,67	23,08,08				Total Imports
					Exports-
15,72,41	18,06,86	(c)	(c)	(c)	Merchandise
55,23	66,86	.,		·-/	Treasure
16,27,84	18,73,72				Total Exports
36,23,31*	41,82,70	,			Total Laud Trade

are credited to the country of final destination, whother that country possesses a Sea-board or not.

* Exclusive of the figures of the North-West Frontier Province for the months, July, 1922 to February, 1924, for which returns were not received.

(a) Net imports.

(b) Excess of imports.

(c) Discontinued from April, 1925.

No. 204.—Distribution of Sea-Borne Trade in Private Merchandisk

Ports	1918-10	1919-20	1923-21	1921-22	1922-23
	Ks. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Ps. (1,000)
IMPOR'TS					
Bengal→ Calcutta	63,62,23	83,24,72	1,18,70,01	1,01,54,76	82,65,13
Chittagong	42,30	52,17	1,11,12	1,18,19	86,85
Total .	64,04,53	83,76,80	1,19,81,13	1,02,72,95	83,51,98
Bibar and Orissa-					
All iorts					
Bombay and Sind— Bombay , , .	71,08,39	78,89,08	1, 28, 13, 10	96,40,27	88,21,06
Karachi	11,62,85	17,09,31	34,69,69	26,16,29	20,63,56
Other Ports	1,70	3,52	2,21	5,15	3,25
Total .	82,62,94	96,01,91	1,62,85,00	1,22,61,71	1,08,87,87
Madras Madras	0 99 11	10.05.49	21,20,40	17,46,62	17 90 00
Other Ports	9,38,11	10,65,48	3,67,17	3,40,62	17,20,62 2,99,05
Total	11,76,93	2,72,42	24,96,60	20,87,24	20,28,67
Burma-	11,70,70	1.,37,00	24,00,00	20,07,122	20, 20, 07
Rangoon	10,48,15	14,70,56	27,82,80	20,00,74	19,92,22
Other Ports	10,86	9,98	14,20	11,99	10,08
Total	10,59,01	14,80,54	27,07,00	20,12,73	20,02,25
GRAND TOTAL	1,69,03,41	2,07,97,24	3,35,69,83	2,66,34,63	2,32,70,77
EXPORTS		na na.			
(including Re-exports)				į	
Bangal Caloutta	1,02,37,88	1,34,18,88	1,08,25,54	86,99,28	1,18,44,91
Chittagong	3,35,53	5, 55,07	2,95,92	3,46,93	5,64,07
Total	1,05,78,41	1,39,73.95	1,11,24,46	90,41,11	1,10,08,18
Bibar and Orissa-					
All Ports					2,82
Bombay and Sind— Bombay	76,62,06	1,13,19,60	77,52,50	82,44,52	1,02,20,93
Karachi	22,30,35	18, 22,40	20, 98, 59	15,20,19	24,70,80
Other Ports	56	*	2	3	18
Total .	98,92,97	1,31,42,00	98,61,20	97,64,74	1,20,91,91
Yadras—					
Madras	11,31,20	17,33,62	7,82,33	9,78,67	11,35,12
Tuticorin	4,47,28	7,49,15	4,84,57	4,11,58	3,73,39
Other Ports	8,45,60	10,82,15	9,00,60	11,11,63	13,80,27
Total	24,24,14	35,64,92	22,46,40	25,01,98	29,88,78
Barma					
Bangoon	20,01,39	21,01,97	21,55,63	28,88,99	33,84,00
Other Ports	4,96,23	2,22,85	4,48,17	3,79,31	5,91,83
Total	24,97,62	23,24,82	26,03,85	32,66,30	39,75,32
FRAND TOTAL	2,53,88,14	8,30,05,09	2,58,26,00	2,45,79,13	3,14,67,81

among the Provinces and Principal Ports

1023-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	Ports
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	1
!		ļ			IMPORTS
70 00 00	86,83,04	79,09,05	80,02,79	83,50,25	Bengal — Calcutta
78,88,90 94,32	1,06,16	1,00,30	1,64,81	2,81,66	Chittagong
79,83,22	87,89,20	80,09,35	81,67,60	86,40,91	. Total
					Bihar and Orissa-
		***	***		All Ports
88,59,16	87,37,89	78,93,14	76,85,18	86,36,15	Bombay and Sind-
21,66,41	30,33,62	25,58,84	28,04,67	26,40,90	Karachi
4,31	4,22	5.75	2,61	2,63	Other Ports
1,10,29,88	1,17,75,73	1,04,57,73	1,04,92,48	1,12,79,68	Total
		15 45 05	18 00 00	10.09.00	Madras — Madras
15,96,95	16,27,41	15,47,25	17,36,83	18,62,66	Other Ports
3,25,78	8,75,89	3,37,38	3,89,01	6,98,95 24,56,51	Total
19,22,73	20,03,30	18,84,63	21,25,84	29,00,01	Burma
18,00,80	20,76,87	22,50,75	23, 17, 53	25,80,65	Rangoon
15,60	17,44	15,32	18,65	26,91	Other Ports
18,25,40	20,94,31	22,66,07	23,36,18	26,07,56	Total
2,27,61,28	2,46,62,54	2,26,17,78	2,31,22,08	2,49,84,66	GRAND TOTAL
					EXPORTS
					(including Re-exports
1,23,84,22	1,41,63,27	1,46,02,40	1,26,89,64	1,38,38,35	Pengal - Calcutta
7,96,82	9,50,59	7,32,18	7,74,88	8,70,30	Chittagong
1,31,81,04	1,51,13,86	1,53,34,58	1,34,64,52	1,47,08,65	Total
4,24	82		60		Bihar and Orissa— All Ports
3 1F 94 00	1.00.53.47	1,02,31,65	70,59,06	67,17,55	Bombay and Sind-
1,15,24,82 89,70,36	1,08,51,47 51,68,80	36,80,21	26,43,99	28,58,15	Karachi
2	14	1			Other Ports
- 1	1,68,20,41	1,89,11,67	97,03,05	95,75,70	Total
1.54.95.30					Madras—
1,54,95,30		1			
1,54,95,30	16,23,73	17,11,97	15,76,58	19,28,11	Madras
	16,23,73 7,01,84	17,11,97 7,31,19	15,76,58 4,39,70	19 ,28,11 3,7 9, 80	Madras Tuticorin
1 4,33,46 5,92,19			i		İ
14,33,46	7,01,84	7,31,19	4,39,70	3,79,80	Tuticorin
14,33,46 5,02,19 15,34,19	7,01,84 17,40, 5 2	7,31,19	4, 39,70 17, 8 4. 06	3,79,80 21,19,56	Tuticorin Other Ports
14,33,46 5,02,19 15,34,19	7,01,84 17,40, 5 2	7,31,19	4, 39,70 17, 8 4. 06	3,79,80 21,19,56	Tuticorin Other Ports Total
14,33,46 6,92,19 15,34,19 36,59,94	7,01,84 17,40,52 40,06,09	7,31,10 19,58,62 44,01,38	4,39,70 17,84,06 38,00,34	3,79,80 21,19,56 44,27,47	Tuticorin Other Ports Total Burms—
14,33,46 6,92,19 15,34,19 36,59,34 38,03,70	7,01,84 17,40,52 40,66,09	7,31,19 10,68,82 44,01,38	4,39,70 17,84,06 38,00,34 32,64,23	3,79,80 21,19,56 44,27,47 34,79,83	Tuticorin Other Ports Total Burma— Rangoon

No. 205,-Total Trade of eight Principal Poets-Summary.

		Pre-war Average	War Average	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
		Rs. (lakbs)	Rs. (lakhs)	Rs. (lakh4)	Rs. (lakhs)	Rs. (lakhs)
Bombay Calcutta		1,45,45 1, 5 9,78	1,58,37 1,62,50	2,46,61 2, 5 5,13	2,05,04 2,37,97	2,15,52 2,54,29
Rangoon	• • •	48,96 4 7 ,87	51,54	1,03, 0 3 8 0,30	92,69 71,55	1,03,64 71,89
Karachi Madros (I	Fort St. George)	19,61	46,88 21,15	41,65	41,98	47,73
Cochin		6,28	5,60	10,48	9,94	11,54
Tuticorin		7,23	7,55	18,58	10,09	11,31
Chittagon	ng	7,47	6,93	14,32	14,18	18,33
В	OMBAY.	A 275		7.0		
	(Imports .	51,10	54,70	78,93	76,85	86,36
Foreign	. Exports .	62,05	66.64	1,02,32	70,59	67,18
	(Total .	1,13,15	1,21,34	1,81,25	1,47,44	1,53,54
	(Imports .	17,52	22,59	85,26	31,11 26,49	28,84 3 3 ,14
Coasting	Total	14.78	27.09	3·1,10 65,36	57,60	61,98
		32,30	37,03 77,29	1.14.19	1,07,96	1,15,20
Total	(Imports .	68,62 76,83	81,08	1,32,42	97,0x	1,00,32
Total	. Exports . Total .	1,45,45	1,58,37	2,46,61	2,05,04	2,15,52
CA	LCUTTA.					
	(Imports .	55,84	57,25	79,09	80,03	83,59
Foreign	. Exports .	85,22	87,85	1,46,02	1,26,90	1,38 38
	(Total .	1,41,06	1,45,10	2,25,11	2,06,93	2,21,97
	(Imports .	8.94	10,55 6,85	15,43 14,59	16,15 14.89	17,99 14,33
Coasting		9,78	17,40	30,02	31,04	32,32
	(Total .	18,72 64,78	67,80	94,52	96,18	1,01,58
	(Imports .	95,00	94,70	1,60,61	1,41,79	1,52,71
Total	Exports .	1,59,78	1,62,50	2,55,13	2,37,97	2,54,29
R	ANGOON.	100				
		12,37	10,59	22,51	23,18	25,81
·	(Imports .	17,56	15,68	40,44	32,64	34,80
Foreign	. Exports . Total .	29,93	26,27	• 62,95	55,82	60,61
	(Imports .	7,89	9,83	15,95	15,07	16,49
Coasting	Exports	11,14	15,44	24,13	21,80	26,54
J	(Total .	19,03	25,27	40,08	36,87	43,03
	(Imports .	20,26	20,42	38,46	38,25	42,30
Total	, Exports	28,70	31,12	64,57	54,44	1,03,64
	(Total .	48,96	51,54	1,03,03	92,69	1,05,04
KA	ARACHI.					
	(Imports .	13,22	12,36	25,59	28,05	26,41
Foreign	{ Exports	25,65	23,23	36,80	26,44	28,58
	(Total .	38,87	35,59	62,39	54,49	54,99
	(Imports .	6,03	6,84	11,51	11.07	10,94 5.98
Coasting	Exports .	2,97	4,45	17.91	17,06	5,96 16,90
	(Total	9,00	11,29	1		
m - 4 - 3	(Imports	$19,25 \\ 28,62$	19,20 27,68	3 7, 10 4 3,2 0	39,12 32,43	37,35 84,54
Total	{ Exports	47,87	46,88	80,30	71,55	71,89
	Cross.	·\$1,01	30,00	00,00	1,1,00	, ,,,,,,,,

Note.-These figures include all foreign and coasting trade, except Government stores, in merchandise.

TRADE

No. 205.—Total Trade of eight Principal Ports—Summary—contd.

		Pre-war Average	War Average	1925- 26	1926-27	1927-28
FORT	ST. GEORGE. (Imports . Exports .	Rs. (lakhs) 9,81 6,99	Rs. (lakhs) 9,80 7,98	Rs. (lakhs) 15,47 17,11	Rs. (lakhs) 17,37 15,77	Rs. (lakhs) 18,63 19,28
Foreign	. Total	16,80	17,78	32,58	33,14	37,91
	(Imports · Exports ·	1,70 1,11	2, i 3 1,24	5,85 3,22	5,71 3,13	6,65 3,17
Coasting	.)					9,82
Total	Total . [Imports . Exports .	2,81 11,51 8,10	3,37 11,93 9,22	9,07 21,32 20,33	8,84 23,08 18,90	25,28 22,45
	(Total .	19,61	21,15	41,65	41,98	47,73
.	COCHIN. (Imports . Exports .	81 2,41	27 2,55	71 3,39	81 3,27	1,57 3,61
Foreign	Total .	2,72	2,82	4,10	4,08	5,18
	Imports . Exports .	2,41 1,1 5	1,66 1,12	4,75 1,63	3,90 1,96	4,63 1,73
Coasting	Total .	3,56	2,78	6,38	5,86	6,36
m 4-t	Imports . Exports .	2, 7 2 3,56	1,93 3,67	5,46 5,02	4,71 5,23	6,20 5,34
Total	Total .	6,28	5,60	10,48	9,94	,11.54
Т	TTICOBIN.					
Foreign	Imports .	35 5,21	93 4,79	1,22 7,31	1,31 4,40	1,9d 8,80
Ů	Total .	5,56	5,72	8,53	5,71	5,76
Coasting	Imports .	2,14 53	1,00	4,09 96	3,04 1,34	3,97 1,58
	Total .	1,67	1,88	5,05	4,38	5, 55
Total	. Imports .	1,49 5,74	1,76 5,79	5,31 8,27	4,35 5,74	5,93 5,38
	Total .	7,23	7,55	13,58	10,09	11,31
	HITTAGONG. Imports . Exports .	79 4,92	5 7 3,22	1,00 7,32	1,65 7, 7 5	2,82 8,70
Foreign	Total .	5,71	3,79	8,32	9,40	11,52
O	Imports .	99 77	2,49 65	4,71 1,29	3,41 1,37	5,45 1,36
Coasting	Total .	1,76	3,14	6,00	4,78	6,81
Total	Imports .	1,78 5,69	3,06 3,87	5.71 8,61	5,06 9,12	8,2 7 10,0 6
	(Total .	7,47	6,93	14,32	14,18	18,33

Norz.-These figures include all foreign and coasting trade, except Government stores, in merchandise

No 206 .- Value of Imports of Private Merchandise into

COUNTRIES	1016-19	1919-26	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
Епроре :	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Re. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
United Kingdom	76,99,62		Į	1	
Austria and Hungary	70,99,02	1,04,98,33 12,65	2,04,59,90 63.88	1,50,92,06 20,14	1,40,04.57 29,60
Belgium Penmark	68	69,80	5,32,58	7,32,14	6,31,78
France	1,84,65	1,17 1,70,88	14,08 3,03,66	10,50 2,23 39	11,02 1,96,40
Germany	1,02,00	4,32	4,74,79	7,24,55	11,85,68
Greece Netherlands	3	2	94	89	77
Italy	25,35 91,72	99,07 1,36,94	3,03.16 4,13,42	2,36,13 2,00,31	2,21,95 2,10,48
Malta	48	4	2	45	7
Norway Portugal	80,24	47,75 37	1,70,20	38,15	81,79
Roumania		0/	2,01	3, 17	9,72
Russia Spain	48	15,31	21,79	4,71	1,45
Gibraltar	30,88 3,76	53,66	34,08	28,66	25,99 5,01
>weden	51,43	5,88 56, 6 0	8,73 1,88,80	3,32 96,00	1,12,65
Switzerland Turkey in Europe	45,87	79,56	2,28,04	1,01,89	1,09,67
Other Countries .		***	9,91 2,10	37,55	8 72,75
Total	82,26,53	1,12,58,35	2,32,92,09	1,73,54,82	1,69 14,39
AFRICA:		.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	2,02,02,08	4,70,04,02	1,00
Egypt Italian East Africa (Eritrea	1,63,60	1,38,63	1,54,25	72,16	60,61
and Somaliland)	24,14			•	22,11
Kenya Colony	1,06,66	25,97 8 5 ,82	20,03 94,14	13,56 1,76,46	1,15,02
Madagascar . Mauritius and Dependen-	7	35	37	59	1,10,02
cies .	3,56,09	1 90 10	- P - P - P - P - P - P - P - P - P - P	2,22,92	1 09 40
Portuguese East Africa .	10,77	1,28,16 15,79	87,22 19,40	1,10,84	1,02,48 20,67
Réunion	6	4			
Somaliland (British and	9	30	3,03	2,74	13
French)	7	23	2	13	
Tanganyika Ferritory Union of South Africa	30	3,73	7,80	18,39	10,51
Zanzibar and Pemba	18,09 78,15	19,66	16,37 43,84	1,45,28 58,84	81,75 77,43
Other Countries		5	1,89	30	32
Total .	6,56,12	4,09,59	4,48,46	8,21,21	4,01,33
AMERICA: Canada					
Drited States	5, 14 16,14,86	4,79 25,26,74	1,32,95 35,29,79	50,95	65,36 13,17, ₂ 7
Chile	20,12,00	4,58	30,20,19	21,60,85	***
Other Countries	1,10	19	33	3,38	4,07
Asta:	16,21,10	25,36,30	36,63,07	22, 15, 18	13,87,40
Aden	00.10	t at 60	0.00	\$1 do	73,20
Arabia	89,19 39,81	1,01,98 54,28	92,59 55,27	81,68 62,99	75,89
Bahreiu Islands	20,03	82,07	23,59	39,83	61,09
Ceylon	41,04	1,90,37	1,48,98	81,78 1,37,98	76,90 1,43,73
China (exclusive of Hong-	2,03,01	2,51,22	1,91,04	1,07,00	
kong and Macâo)	2,47,12	3,83,34	3,03,43	2,59,81	2,87,24
Hen am Island .	5,83 1,79	4,52	29 13	76	98
Hongkong Japan	1,78,25	2,74 72	2,30,48	1,65,55	1 45,20
ava	33,52,28	19 15 2 6	26,43,01	18,57,06	14,42,13
Maldives	11,15,03	19,63,88	15,61,83 98	23,71,11	12,88,75 1,35
Persia Philippines	1,11,79	2,29,90	1,34,46	1.65.63	1,75,30
£iaru	28.89	11.41	11,26	10,25	6,65
Strait- Settlements	35,30 5,60,67	82,38 5,93,4 3	60,71 4,81,43	56.08 4,07,78	33,95 4,48,13
Samatra	5,74	52	45	26	2,26
Iraq (a)	45,10	83,86	86,26	91,03	1,17,19
Other Countries	83	2,28	- 55	2,77	1,17,19
Total .	61,82,35	61,77,39	60,35,69	52,67,99	43,80,27
VISTRALASIA:			,00,00		
Australia Few Zealand	2,16,98	3,24,41	1,20,49	9,43,94	97,23
Islands in the Pacific	33	1,20	11	1,40	13 4
	***			•	· · · · · ·
Totai	2,17,31	3,25,61	1,20,57	9,45,43	97,39
_		·			
GHAND TOTAL	1,69,03,41	2,07,97,24	3,85,59,98	2,66,34,63	2,32,70,77

⁽a) Included in Turkey, Asiatic, prior to 1921-28.

BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing Countries whence Imported.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1026-27	1927-28	Countries
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	EUROPE:
1,31,60,53 1,16,99 5,51,29 15,89	1,33,45 05 1,04,64 6,76 06 9,16 2,88,55	1,15,82,02 1,23,76 6,12,06 7,14 3,23,88	1,10,53,85 1,71,67 6,80.08 6,92 3,55,66	1,19,21,01 1,34,20 7,47,44 13,42 4,30,15	United Bingdom Austria and Hungary Belgium Denmark France
2,22,94 11,87,82 1,13	1 5,46 ,86 1,17 2,17,82	13,30,79 2,30 3,69,25	16,90,72 2,05 4,66,26	15 ,34, 35 2,00 4,80,60	Germany Greece
2,29,17 2,73,33 3	3,83,95	4,25,67	6, 10, 11 12	6,76,31	Netherlands Italy Nasta
67,66 7,57	65,24 6,69	58,61 7,39	69,53 6,25 5	88,04 6,05 2	Norway Portugal Roumania
15,20 9,22 2,39	58 15,49 4,25	20 10,78 4,20	51,57 20,59 5,09	48,52 34,03 2,84	Russta Spain Gibraliar
1,32,73 1,62,61 20	1,19,55 1,81,42 28	1,43,38 1,56,70 42	1,96,32 2,19,60 11	1,25,0 2,68,10 43	Sweden Switzerland Turkey in Europe
1 38,39 1,62,95,09	1,92.51	2,04,83	2,57,12 1,58,09,67	2,58,00 1,67,71,94	Other Countries
52,04	64,29	40,92	42,11	52,86	Assica: Egypt Italian East Af
18,73 2,19,09 19	10,80 3,71,06 19	9,53 3,45,27 19	12,07 2,20,14 15	15.64 2,17,56 51	(Eritres and Somalia Kenya Colony Macagasear Mauritus and Depe
8,96 45,70	3,66,55 33,47	51,01 38,18	9,87	15,09	encies Portu, uese East Africa Réunion
2,02	4,34	3,89 2,18	73 1,79	45 2,09	Scychel es Somaliland (British French)
2,77 77,40 45,75	5,70 59,15 61,32 2,22	6,83 41,94 61,68 5,62	15 06 81,84 35,18 30	7,09 54,11 41,22 40	Tanganyika Territory Union of south Africa Zanzi: ar and Pemba Other Countries
4,72,77	9,79,63	6,02,24	3,69,28	4,07,50	Total AMERICA:
89 55 12,83,35 	90,02 14, 7,03 2,16	1,80,41 15,07,85 1,20	1,68,83 18,23,75 1,67 21	1,78,50 20,43,18 8,18 15,73	Canada United States Chile Other Countries
13,74,48	15,08,21	16,85,06	19,94,66	22,4 ,59	Total Asia: Aden
53,18 75,98 57,00 1,25,53 1,29,06	57,39 55,30 33,76 1,06,61 1,35,55	43,24 54,24 26,12 1,47,71 1,70,11	62,92 44,71 25,05 1,27,71 1,37,15	66.01 1,35,74 23,58 1,64,45 1,90,07	Arabia B. hrein Islands Borneo Ceylon
3,35,67 3,25	2,76,71 60 3	2,60,67 7,12 7	3,31,60 5,17	4,41,27 28,22 11	China, (exclusive of He kong and Macko) French Indo-China Hen am Island
1,05,67 13,81,83 14,03,12 81	1,13,40 17,12,07 15,46,31 53	18,19,00 14,03,79 1,53	89,79 16,4°,24 14,42,27 1,20	1,15,81 17,90,19 14,70,75	Hongkong Japun Java Maldives
1,75,81 7,81 23,50 4,92,75	2,23,25 8,74 31,23 4,85,59	2,14,92 11,49 16,88 5,66,98	1,98,14 9,77 12,65 5,82,13	1,47 2,94,81 11,77 23,12 5,64,-2	Persia Philippines Sium Straits Settlements
12,76 2,20 1,16,23	19 3 8,36	12,21 11 76,71	5,45 9 70,05	10,18 2 10,89	Sumatra Turkey in Asia Traq (a)
9 57 45,11,79	1,08	1,69 49,11,99	4,13	3,71 53,66,39	Other Countries Total
1,06,96 14	75,83 13,80	1,44,19 93 2	1,69,61 55 20	1,91,67 1,43 5	Australia New Zealand Islands in the Pacific
1,07.10	89,62	1.45,14	1,70 36	1,98,15	Tetal
3,27,61,23	2,46,62,54	2,26,17,78	2,31,31,52	2,49,84,66	GRAND TOTAL

⁽a) Included in Turkey, Asiatic, prior to 1921-22.

No. 207.-Value of Imports of Private Merchandise into each Province

Countries	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Bengal-	-				
United Kingdom Aden and Dependencies Straits Settiementa (in-	20,06, 2 3 54,73	46,76,98 56, 5 3	78,16,13 64,11	65,23,31 45,01	58,13, 51 5 0,30
cluding Labuan) Hongkong Egypt	1,81,25 20,30 1,12,14	2,15.80 20,55 59,98	1,08,34 19,86 56,31	1,69,44 20,98 34,31	1,78,10 14,49 25,36
Mauritius and Dependen-	19,71	36,68	21,76	2,06	27,0
Canada Australian Commonwealth Russia Germany Belgium France Italy	36 64,72 48 3 34,04 10,79	25 79,61 14,98 2,33 27,55 32,77 28,62 29	59,70 24,15 16,00 1,01,70 1,75,03 78,01 1,18,31	25,07 2,48,05 5,00 1,40,55 1,68,65 55,62 59,78	16,44 16,44 96 2,52,78 1,63,81 51,08 60,72
Austria and Hungary Java Borneo (Dutch)	7,40,07 41,82	10,79,17 1,53,28	6,90 6,61,60 1,33,26	5,16 12,47,76 64,28	5,26 5,31,50 54,07
China (exclusive of Hong- kong and Macâo) Japan United States of America Other Countries	13,98 11,36,81 8,28,30 2,42,77	18,29 5,64,99 10,85,05 2,22,29	18,57 7,24,39 14,06,16 3,16,44	9,67 3,51,46 8,76,53 2,21,26	12,38 3,35,81 5, 20,43 2,5 2, 63
Total .	64, 64, 53	83,76,80	1,19,81,13	1,02,72,95	83,51,9
Bombay—					
United Kingdom Straits Settlements (in-	28,17,04	32,62,82	69,00,64	50,97,74	45,08,8
cluding Labuan) . Zanzibar and Pemba Mauritius and Degenden-	66,20 76,00	1,08,62 80,84	82,87 40,74	78,04 54,07	8 3,73 68, 0
cies	2,86,19	91,41	58,51	1,99,03	74,1
Australian Commonwealth . Norway Germany . Belgium France . Switzerland . Italy . Austria and Hungary Arabia . Persia . Java . Siam . China (exclusive of Hong-kong and Macso)	1,24,77 44,01 45 1,22,29 37,20 78,57 33,08 98,15 2,02,05 30,81 2,03,12	1,94,96 20,43 1,40 10,57 1,19,04 60,67 1,00,62 12,14 43,63 1 87,57 6,13,23 78,67	61,41 70,20 2,65,44 2,18,68 1,05,53 1,43,21 2,37,95 52,60 48,70 1,03,95 5,16,89 53,08	2,56,54 9,25 4,20,56 1,80,05 1,20,12 63,33 1,26,18 12,74 50,22 99,34 8,6,75 48,70 2,06,59	38,1- 29,60 7,04,2 2,52,31 1,05,0- 60,71 1,30,6 72,10 1,34,6 3,36,4 20,4
Japan United States of America Other Countries	18,70,08 5,67,51 4,92,72	10,50,02 8,00,93 7,17,7a	15.32,13 12,10,56 7.01,85	7,82,85 5,70,42 8,39 10	8,63,7 4,18,9 6,88,1
Total .	71,10,09	78,92,60	1,28,15,40	96,45,42	88,24,3
Sind-					
United Kingdom Mauritius and Dependencies	8,13,84	10,72,37	24,80,78 6,93	10,30,24 21,80	12,86, 0
Cunada Australian Commonwealth Sweden Norway Germany Notherk ads Belgium France	30 12,62 1,95 1,00 97 	21 40,25 11,15 1,49 2 8,74 13,54 8,75	7,08 24 28,02 7,47 20,73 27,84 48,31 24,86	2,80 4,14,60 9,79 2,50 67,50 24,23 93,50 14,91	1,8 17,8 18,1 3,0 1,01,8 21,9 90,2 12,0
Switzerland Italy Turkey, Asiatle Arabia	8,65 1,74 18,60 6,03	3,26 4,07 28,01 9,54	26,78 29,23 27,51 3,99	4,05 3,39 5,84	4,6 6,6

of British India by Sea, distinguishing Principal Countries whence Imported

1923-24	1924-25	1025-26	1926-27	1927-28	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
	1				Bengal-
52,97,67 36,70	55,91,12 42,86	48,2 6 ,78 29,72	46,12,61 36,22	50,04,54 50,96	United Kingdom Aden and Dependencies Straits Settlements (
2,14,30 20,40	2,14,53 23,91	2,44,46 18,71	2,74,90 19,37	2,35,97 12,46 29,48	eluding Labuan) Hongkong Egypt
13,80	31,18 28,63	5,92	24,64	46	Mauritius and Depend
34,75	33,12	42,63	31,56	19,04	Canada
84,00 15,15	28,09	44,77 5,85	89,17	79,95 9,52	Australian Commonwes Russia
2,86,86 1,42,55	3,54,21 1,74,29	8,51,19	4,28,11 1,49,25	3,88,06 1,46,49	Germany Belgium
47,30	52,72	1,51,31	77,49	81,93	France
83,30 14,67	93,37 27,27	96.37	1,42,66 23,77	1,69,49 23,38	Italy Austria and Hungary
6,32,43	7,18,12	24,44 6,62,61	7,35,96	6,28,68	Java
78,42	66,83	48,97	68,85	1,26,48	Borneo (Dutch) China (exclusive of Ho
17,94	13,62	7,34	14,18	61,01	kong and Macao)
3,20,94 4,81,49	4,66,93 5,0 7,2 9	4,85,29 4,90,73	4,98.58 5,83,96	5,31,33 5,89,48	Japan United States of Ameri
2,58,63	8,20,68	3,83,72	8,56,13	4,62,20	Other Countries
79,83,22	87,89,20	80,00,85	81,67,61	86,40,91	Total
			P44076		Bombay-
44, 13, 71	37,95,17	82,87,08	29,54,38	31,71,86	United Kingdom
79,43	75,84	88 90	85,96	1,01,28	Straits Settlements (
40,18	54,80	86,29 55,30	30,41	30,42	Zanzibar and Pemba
3,87	2,58,73	42,60	37	5	Mauritius and Depend
48,93	30,67	74,04	44,88	1,02,27	Australian Commenwes
19,06	18,50	16,65	22,97	26,46	Norway
6,66,11 2,21,67	8,03,60 2,80,87	5,88,98 2,32,23	7,35,55 2, 5 6,75	6,60,38 2 ,79,7 2	Germany Belgium
1,24,90	1,32,69	1,47,61	1,65,94	1,97.87	France
88,80 1,65 05	1,08,12 2,33,30	99,98 2,41,56	1,45,83	1,82,50 3,50.05	Switzerland Italy
63,13	45,40	60,01	80,00	72,20	Austria and Hungary
71,16 1,24,43	1,67,36	50,95 1,41,18	39,12 1,30.68	47,06 1,72,32	Arabia Persia
3,48,08	2,24,29	2,95,57	1,96,35	3,31,28	Java
20,88	17,77	9,82	11,15	14,59	Siam China (exclusive of Hor
2,72,41	2,07,32	1,90,07	2,35,32	2,76,91	kong and Macao)
8,46,09 3,60,56	9,68,35 4,07,02	8,89,08 4,45,29	7,45,08 6,49,20	8,67,99 8,58,38	Japan United States of Ameri-
8,85,07	9,69,72	9,44,60	8,12,87	8,95,19	Other Countries
88,63,47	87,42,11	78,98,89	76,87,70	86,38,78	Total
1					Sind—
12,82,54	17,46,68	13,68,56	14,23,06	13,44,29	United Kingdom Mauritins and Depend
	77,21			***	cies
5,98	6,27	15,73	29,81	36,39	Canada
3,48 21,88	17,38	1,26 18,09	96 16,53	22 14,09	Australian Commonwer
1,56	2,83	1,49	3,23	2,43	Norway
1,15,70 16,85	1,84,47 31,42	1,54,61	2,06,29	1,41,78 84,47	Germany Netherlands
87,32	1,06,63	30,72 1,03,60	45,63 1,01,03	1,05,14	Belgiom
20,71	33,88	48,12	50,04	77,82	France Switzerland
19,43 8,50	24,01 21,38	16,53 39,37	26,59 65,02	33,31 88,23	Italy
4,42	•••			"3 ,67	Turkey, Asiatic Arabia
9,42	1,78	2,16	4,20	0,07	Tranta

No. 207.—Value of Imports of Private Merchandise into each Province Imported

COUNTRIES	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1021-32	1922-23
Sind—contd.	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Persia Java	13,30 1,63,96	4 0,7 4 2,43 ,80	24,24 3,07,88	12,20 6,26,14	14,62 8,00,85
China (exclusive of Hong- kong and Macâo) . Japan . United States of America Gther Countries	48,05 55,44 8,71	1,45 44,11 1,70,55 7,26	6,00 60,96 3,02,26 15,60	5,28 15,95 2,19,96 41,31	10,69 22,99 1,26,67 52,12
'Potaj	11,52,85	17,00,31	34,60,00	26,16,29	20,63,5 6
Madras—					
United Kingdom Ceylon	6,52,33 1,08,24	7,44,47 97,09	16,18,17 1,07,42	13,98,32 96,50	13,34,36 98,29
Straits Settlements (incituding Labuan) Hungkong Canada Australian Commonwealth Norwy Netherlands Germany Belgium France Java China (exclusive of Hong-	2,01,09 2,15 1,03 0,25 6,79 18,32 17 	1,42,10 2,72 3,29 5,51 4,77 2,72 1,05 5,45 11,36 9,63	1,06,78 2,67 12,65 19,62 19,67 19,24 27,11 21,52 56,51 54,31 41,83	75,96 1 00 0,67 3,87 13,50 2,63 16,61 45,29 58,81 16,15 42,44	70,36 16 18,74 18,97 18,53 6,26 14,32 89,87 84,53 16,48 36,50
kong and Macao Japan United States of America Other Countries	16,41 61,28 72,84 8,82	22,23 35,31 2,25,04 24,10	83,61 68,38 2,53,62 36,78	31,01 25,27 1,91,04 57,07	41.59 25,17 1,43,75 35,80
Tota] ,	11,76,93	13,37,90	24,96,66	20,87,24	20,28,67
Burma					
United Kingdom Straits Settlements (in- cluding Labuan) Hongkong Australian Commonwealth Germany Netherlands Reigium France Spain Italy Austria and Hungary Java China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macko) Japan United States of America Other Countries	5,11,53 1,10,23 38,88 5,44 2 6,86 15 5,88 14 49 6,86 2,41,36 90,77 35,25	7,35,06 1,26,02 31,08 5,07 40 34,63 3,61 4,86 9,42 3,01 8 18,64 12,34 2,20,93 2,44,28 30,92	16,28,81 1,13,62 40,45 15,13 55,100 69,50 32,30 16,03 2,90 24,78 1,38 33,79 24,05 2,04,92 3,49,16 90,30	10,37,03 84,13 35,20 19,93 445,78 76,85 23,86 17,13 2,30 5,37 19 58,76 8,51 1,84,43 2,96,68 1,17,60	11,02,84 1,12,82 42,33 10,43 91,26 60,76 38 20 12,54 3,68 8,94 1,23 74,46 21,26 1,08,89 84,68
Total .	10,59,01	14,80,54	27,97,00	20,12,73	20,02,25

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-38	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,006) 21,07	18.60 18.60	Hs. (1,300) 19,53 3,11,72	Rs. (1,000) 22,20 3,10,16	Rs. (1,000) 33,03 2,91,40	Sind—coatd. Persia Java
3,05,67 7,17 16,18 1,38,41 80,54	4,23,74 12,71 63,43 1,60,05 91,84	6,16 70,54 2,22,02 1,19,63	2,50 84,52 2,11,41 1,99,49	1,08 83.35 1,58,42 1,00,98	China (exclusive of Hor kong and Macko) Japan United States of Americ Other Countries
21,66,41	30,33,62	25,58,84	28,04,67	-26,40,90	Tota.
					Madras
11,74,04 96,88	11,16,08 82,17	9,69,33 87,00	10,11,64	11,93,90 1,06,88	United Kingdom Ceylon
80,91 5 12,58 10,76 15,82 6,24 17,85 99,73 70,07 15,84 42,72	07,38 62 9,64 6,8 17,24 5,31 30,47 1,10,07 70,65 21,22 1,02,73	1,02,96 13 16,59 11,66 19,17 3,45 25,77 1,25,73 70,09 20,15 62,07	91,62 13 32,61 25,77 20,62 4,42 49,14 1,88.63 96.58 35,20 1,00.84	1,28,16 1,05 33 62 3,52 13,53 3,24 40,55 1,73,73 1,32,47 40,23 1,25,05	Straits Settlements (cluding Labuan) Hongkong Canada Australian Commonwea Sweden Norway Netherlands Germany Helgium France Jaya China (exclusive of Hor
32,43 24,52 1,72,15 50,07	36,20 64,08 1,98,75 65,03	30,40 66,09 1,82,76 79,30	40,48 40,74 1,97,38 92,02	56,20 28,27 1,89,79 1,66,13	kong and Macao) Japan Uni ed States of Ameri Other Countries
			-	\$	
19,22,73	20,03,30	18,84,63	21, 25,84	24,56,51	Total
					Burma
9,91,50	11,01.34	10,76,29	10,48,24	12,12,57	United Kingdom Straits Settlemeuts (
1,11,41 81,17 9,52 71,13 64,05 31,70 14,90 1,71 74,49 10,38 1,70,02 1,30,29 99,64	1,24,57 34 10 10,08 95 38 95 38 18,15 18,17 29 19 1,85 77,85 15,94 2,40,81 1,26,44 96,30	1,29,08 31,7 12,31 1,12,47 98,79 55,38 25,01 3,91 34,25 1,68 71,75 24,18 3,11,37 1,03,50 1,11,08	1,24,43 33,00 8,25 1,51,66 1,00,19 76,33 36,31 3 84 47 56 2,71 80,90 37,15 2,46,84 1,68,22 1,30,70	1,16,09 4:,34 6,42 1,7',51 1,00,84 84,24 33,08 1,70 52,04 6,28 93,84 45,05 2,79,94 2,17,100 1,45,44	eluding Labnat.) Hongkorg Australian Commonwer Germany Netheriands Beigium France Sain Italy Austria and Hungary Java China (exclusive trongkong and Mad Jaram United States of Ame Other Countries
18,25,40	20,04,31	22,66,07	23,36,18	26,07,56	i I Total

No. 208 .- VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE

ARTICLES	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Apparel	1,83,48	1,58,83	3,26,28	1,12,62	1,09,13
Arms, Ammunition, etc	38,55	37,11	63,96	70,11	62,83
Belting for Machinery	83,63	54,08	1,43,10	1,00,88	83,20
Books	50,80	42,35	66,00	54,48	50,98
Boots and Shoes	32,05	37,78	1,05,83	15,42	18,61
Building and Engineering Materials Buttons	81,54 12,79	1,24,08 18.55	2,25,09 34,42	2,00,69 27,25	1,64,51 29,49
Carriages, Carts, etc.	10,80	28,63	82,32	63,34	30,19
Chemicals	2,49,26	1,61,05	2,66,14	1,90,88	2,01,70
China Clay	93,73	8,84	27,54	21,55	15,88
Clocks and Watches	22,00	14,03	47,92	26,99	14,25
Coal and Coke	23,54	12,86	30,37	5,85,05	8,22,47
Cotton, Raw	1,20,38	67,80	1,60,40	3,44,28	1,73,34
Twist and Yaru	8,86,63	4,85,95	13,57,83	11,51,22	9,25,85
Manufactures .	51,68,85	54,71,98	88,54,17	45,42,59	60,87,17
Cuttery	19,20	33,90	55,20	16.82	23,15
Cycles (excluding Motor Cycles) and parts Drugs and Medicines	10,10 1,46,60	32,15 1,82,50	91,43 2,11,28	16,83 1,58,37	39,42 1,66,09
Dyoing and Tanning Sub- stances	1,58,09 15,17	1,88,89 19,02	3,73,86 20,60	3,20,52 18,77	2,78,90 24 30
Flax Manufactures	30,06	42,38	60,35	29,79	31,83
Fruits and Vegetables	93,17	1,89,60	1,67,82	1,68,00	1,83,57
Furniture and Cabinetware	13,68	13,32	54,54	25,54	16,55
Glass and Glassware	1,24,61	1,99,81	3,37,62	2,22,40	2,59,60
Grain, Pulse, and Flour .	1,12,35	3,08,91	5,06	9,35,59	54,32
Gums and Resins	21,98	48,77	27,52	29,22	28,80
Haberdashery and Millinery.	1,06,59	96,85	8,01,89	62,79	93,02
Hardware	3,20,83	4,36,62	9,08,38	5,91,90	5,14,90
Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed	31,49	33,00	30,96	15,64	16,41
Horses	34,84	15,38	37,82	19,98	24,54
Instruments, Apparatus and Appliances Ivory, and Manufacture of .	2,16,80 24,33	2,21,94 62,82	5,81,11 23,19	5,14,81 40,48	3,15,15 32,60
Jewellery and Precious Stones and Pearls Jute Manufactures	43,84 30,02	05,25 26,94	92,58 26,29	82,38 19,84	2,43,63 16,79
Leather, and Manufactures	90.05	40.00		00.01	1= =0
Liquors: Ale, beer, etc.	20,97 69,70	40,69 78,45	1,08,12 1,01,95	60,61 98,74	45,76 8 4, 59
Spirits	2,24,39	2,13,90	3,24,11	2,39,40	2,28,28
Wines	36,12	45,08	63,96	88,48	29,87
Machinery and Millwork .	59,34	9,01,82	22,37,57	34,25,51	23,46,11
Matohes	1,64,75	2,04,83	1,67,01	2,03,80	1,61,81

MERCHANDISE into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1026-27	1927-28	ARTICLES
(1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	• •
1,41,25	1,54,30	1,65,61	1,77.87	1,64,45	Apparel
64,68	91,81	69,70	68,87	70,65	Arms, Ammunition, etc.
88,12	94,34	82,22	81,29	87,30	Belting for Machinery
51,42	84,47	5 6,8 8	56,60	61,98	Books
25,45	29,27	40,40	57,13	66,49	Boots and Shoes
1,27,92 27,06	1,19,96 27,02	1,22,91	1,24,94 37,08	1,29,30 31,58	Building and Engineerin Materials Buttons
21,68	27,56	15,76	19,49	16,64	Carriages, Carts, etc.
2,04,74	2,08,83	2,03,63	2,44,35	2,64,95	Chemicals
15,90	18,94	16,40	20,02	18,51	China Clay
16,51	20,96	25,15	25,66	27,22	Clocks and Watches
1,76,20	1,32,41	97,65	35,60	62,49	Coal and Coke
2,50,59	4,24,53	3,64,48	5,03,33	6,74,37	Cotton, Raw
7,93,76	9,66,31	7,76,67	6,62,44	6,78,99	Twist and Yarn
59,54,70	72,66,26	57,90,06	53,42,30	58,36,69	Manufactures
23,14	40,02	33,08	41,38	38,50	Cutlery
59,62 1,71,90	77,24 1,69,64	1,01,25 1,73,11	1,0 7,0 7 1,90,02	1,17,62 1,98,28	Cycles (excluding Mcto Cycles) and parts Drugs and Medicines
2,98,53 29,6 7	2,90,70 31,27	1,83,17 37, 7 2	2,13,23 38,66	2,64, 55 3 6, 98	Dyeing and Tanning Sul stances Fish
28,31	29,97	32,77	81,47	37,09	Flax Manufactures
1,70,80	1,59,46	1,57,00	1,61,76	2,01,94	Fruits and Vegetables
18,61	15,46	22,00	29,68	30,62	Furniture and Cabinetware
2,45,74	2,60,01	2,59,45	2,52,88	2,48,41	Glass and Glassware
43,90	10,41	65,77	91,69	2,30,70	Grain, Pulse, and Flour
29,57	26,43	25,54	30,53	39,33	Gums and Resins
99,02	1,15,57	1,00,99	1,13,50	1,28,55	Haberdashery and Millinery
4,42,20	4,98,69	5,19,57	5,06,02	5,24,42	Hardware
22,44 17,98	21,54 28,20	25,00 31,67	28 08 39,06	34,80 36,37	Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed Horses
3,25,77 24,75	3,02,16 30,19	3,53,83 22,28	4,01,10 18,66	4,46,52 21,16	Instruments, Apparatus and Appliances Ivory, and Manufactures of
1,95,92 20,82	1,30,88 27,75	1,43,64 50,08	1,45,50 40,31	1,51,69 24,08	Jewellery and Precious Stones and Pearls Jute Manufactures
45,37 78,75	47,96 84,63	46,02 85,03	53,61 92,68	57,61 1,05,12	Leather, and Manufactures of Liquors: Ale, beer, etc.
2,09,30	2,09,79	2, 19, 29	2,29,28	2,30,16	Spirits
26,41	34,01	28,83	30,90	31,71	Wines
19,13,19	14,74,07	14,89,59	13,63,14	15,03,75	Machinery and Millwork
1,45,92	88,89	93,45	65,60	39,37	Matches

No. 208.-VALUE of IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF PRIVATE

ABTICLES	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Metals: Iron and Steel .	12,44,00	16,32,64	31,29,40	21,13,38	18,37,27
Brass	99,11	2,30,54	4,30,65	1,83,38	2,82,14
Copper	68,63	2,10,21	2,64,30	1,25,50	1,97,56
Zinc or Spelter .	46,13	42,29	29,19	23,95	25,23
Tin	56,91	79,08	66,87	78,61	56,31
Lead	45,69	26,28	32,69	16,55	15,53
German Silver .	4	22	10,42	10,66	13,31
Unenumerated .	44,09	55,69	1,11,80	67,79	1,01,80
Motor Cars and Cycles, and parts	38,89	3,92,84	12,34,33	2,71,73	2,15,52
Oils : Mineral	3,61,32	9,26,48	8,34,09	7,83,94	6,80,23
Animal, Essential, and Vegetable	10,56	17,28	42,31	22,20	19,98
Paints and Painters' Materials .	1,26,81	1,30,71	1,95,22	1,23,96	1,37,70
Paper and Pasteboard	2,72,07	2,34,46	7,30,34	2,34,11	2,78,67
Paper-making Materials .	11,13	15,84	40,91	43,68	24,26
orcelain and Earthenware .	53,54	72,46	88,03	77,00	77,28
Provisions	1,93,81	2,90,91	3,60,96	2,70,36	2,77,30
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock (a)	1,04,35	4,58,73	14,13,05	18,01,06	11,05,81
Rubber Manufactures	1,23,69	1,66,60	2,52,02	1,54,35	1,80,20
Salt	2,33,10	2,09,52	2,28,13	1,51,68	1,68,80
Seeds	1,25,46	1,25,99	51,50	16,73	4,54
Ships, parts of	20,50	29,48	22,20	89,63	57,24
Silk; Raw	1,02,66	1,77,10	1,63,22	1,32,17	1,57,88
Manufactures .	3,70,91	5,92,43	5,69,31	2,98,71	3, 16, 54
Soap	1,00,11	1,22,23	1,40,95	89,43	1,13,95
Spices	2,40,92	2,26,53	1,91,08	1,92,59	2,45,35
Stationery	69,97	78,25	1,82,15	91,37	91,74
Sugar	15,61,36	22,09,27	18,50,30	27,50,28	15,48,90
Tallow	13,30	22,54	48,27	19,15	25,25
Tea .	88,91	53,75	40,21	55,40	45,52
Tea-shests	91,01	69,69	1,02,20	58,84	62,56
Tobacco	2,14,61	2,01,87	2,95,91	1,65,06	2. 25,6
Tollet Requisites	39,56	40,21	54,50	24,39	41,76
Toys and Requisites for Games	35,15	52,44	59,10	34,26	53,3
Umbrellas and Fittings	17,15	20,39	39,56	32,08	43,4
Wood a id Manufactures .	1,00,16	1,57,94	1,48,69	1,15,08	58,41
Wool, Raw	13,92	7,48	6,50	0,12	13,08
Manufactures .	2,17,42	1,59,85	5,53,00	1,22,87	1,51,50
All other Articles	12,26,43	8,20,56	13,32,94	8,79,93	6,71,88
Total .	1,69,03,41	2,07,97,24	3,35,59,88	2,66,34,63	2,32,70,7

(a) Exclusive of Railway materials imported on Government account.

MERCHANDISE into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES-contd.

1923-24	19 24-2 5	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
17,92,69	18,98,23	18,06,97	16,75,20	21,43,83	Metals : Iron and Steel
2,51,63	3,16,67	2,62,95	2,50,46	2,83,75	Brass
1,63,47	1,60,24	1,83,10	1,53,03	1,29,24	Copper
30,15	26,59	87,03	46,26	36,25	Zinc or Spelter
64,28	87,01	97,82	97,80	1,22,31	Tin
16,01	15,50	15,62	13,80	12,05	Lead
12,48	14,48	21,72	14,86	15,03	German Silver
1,01,77	1,16,94	1,10,15	1,24,64	1,47,39	Unenumerated
2,81,23	3,21,42	4,48,50	\$,09,16	6,16,77	Motor Cars and Cycles, parts
8,39,55	9,35,11	10,05,11	8,89,20	10,44,11	Oils : Mineral
25,63	34,38	68,45	29,50	64,57	Animal, Essential, Vegetable Paints and Painters' M
1,30,89	1,26,52	1,29,77	1,44,23	1,54,79	raints and Painters' M
2,71,08	3,03,47	2,81,05	8,08,20	3,00,62	Paper and Pasteboard
20,46	22,00	25,85	34,99	40,28	Paper-making Materials
67,77	72,20	73,52	81,79	S0,20	Porcelain and Earthenwa
3,00,93	4,14,91	4,89,59	5,77,64	6,40,60	Provisions
11,72,46	8,07,55	4,99,54	3,26,24	4.76,87	Railway Plant and Rol Stock (a)
1,67,96	1,54,97	2,16,50	2,10,54	2,70,80	Rubber Manufactures
1,10,28	1,42,78	1,04,20	1,26,20	1,74,84	Salt
5,64	9,53	16,68	9,52	18,63	Seeds
71,54	12,24	9,20	3,97	17,59	Ships, parts of
1,19,07	1,19,00	94,34	1,13,71	1,45,32	Silk : Raw
3,40,17	3,71,20	2,80,30	8,45,10	3,60,38	Manufactures
1,19,27	1,32,48	1,46,11	1,52,41	1,61,37	Soap
2,69,85	2,77,72	3,33,45	3,29,15	2,57.85	Spices
80,08	81,58	88,91	81,96	91,67	Stationery
15,23,21	20,66,97	15,58,41	18,89,06	14,90,55	Sugar
25,71	27,89	29,40	31,64	26,25	Tallow
82,26	62,83	60,30	65,72	60,00	Теа
64,02	92,79	84,93	62,85	71,80	Tea-chests
2,26,18	1,97,88	2,13,35	2,56,11	2,91,32	Tobacco
48,94	45,11	49,56	57,02	62,35	Toilet Requisites
62,88	59,06	84,27	62,11	63,82	Toys and Requisites Games
55,99	48,27	51,10	52,57	62,38	Umbrellas and Fittings
65,39	58,74	65,65	73,99	81,47	Wood and Manufactures
40,55	78,93	43,36	31,98	44,95	Wool, Raw
2,44,10	3,56,48	4,23,60	4,14,38	4,91,87	Manufactures
8,43,98	9,45,71	9,61,08	11,94,96	14,12,89	All other Articles
2,27,61,23	2,46,62,54.	2,26,17,78	2,31,22,08	2,40,84,66	Total

⁽a) Exclusive of Railway materials imported on Government account.

TRADE-IMPORTS

No. 209.—QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE

Articles	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
Boots and Shoes Pairs China clay Costs and Watches Coal and Coste Tors Cotton, Raw Twist and Yarn Lbs.	688,488 474,085 322,542 67,808 4,666 38,095,413	608,592 173,307 233,478 39,452 3,303 15,097,204	1,071,029 445,712 498,011 86,008 9,314 47,333,405	171,012 297,908 217,190 1,501,187 24,450 57,124,612	385,319 302,883 207,183 908,887 10,708 59,274,229
Cotton: Piece goods, etc Yards Piece goods of cotton	1,123,862,762	1,081,869,017	1,511,454,884	1,090,421,921	1,593,295,096
Rope, Thread, etc. , Lbs.	429,298 2,864,331	6,120,005 2,624,177	7,539,474 8,939,145	559,822 3,095,612	1,546,601 3,217,217
Shawls No. Blankets Lbs.	4,588,047 163,457	4,877,894 1,885,120	10,705,812 3,329,626	2,504,102 2,682,929	4,089,414 1,195,67 0
Cycles, excluding Moter Cycles . No.	7,825	21,912	46,706	6,315	22,940
Flax, Crrvas and Piece Goods Yards Thread, etc Lbs. Glass, Sheet and	1,060,107 192,877	1,500,448 898,807	1,844,235 471,845	76 6,580 351,558	1,270,011 383,066
Plate Sgr. ft. Grain and Pulse Tons Gums and Resins Cwts. Hides and Skins	5,808,923 59,482 58,002	12,224,995 167,446 201,889	17,252,550 2,287 121,851	12,895,816 4 5 1,042 152,779	18,265,777 27,586 163,053
Raw and Dressed . Tons Horses . No.	1,275 6,204	1,558 1,530	1,269 3,995	1,117 1,056	1,21 6 3,126
tured Lbs. utc. Gunny Bags No. Canvas Yards	291,791 5,702,208 318,692	645,748 3,438,733 524, 5 85	276,042 3,198,447 571,747	484,483 4,346,102 120,669	381,050 4,679,586 174,546
iquors :					
Ale, beer, etc. Galls. Spirits Wines	1,609,478 1,481,469 276,588	2,550,483 1,651,758 326,196	3,092,061 2,257,268 39 6,1 15	2,767,252 1,491,931 248,005	2,722,760 1,665,133 216,837
lotor Cars, Cycles, and Wagens No.	527	13,486	23,496	4,209	5,669
Ietals:					
Iron and Steel Tons Brass Cwts. Copper Cwts. Zino or Spelter Tin Lead German Silver	181,406 87,767 56,458 93,607 28,040 121,780	426,946 590,617 502,128 131,978 48,313 106,562 211	711,800 561,504 288,583 76,463 42,589 95,220 6,736	612,781 314,431 162,996 89,876 56,252 51,509 6,731	748,467 503,640 290,657 94,507 49,554 52,449 11,868
Mineral	60,441,150	144,495,577	125,395,263	11,970,421	132,908,605
Animal, Essential and Vegetable	2,45,650	297,246	624,000	1,786	863,113
rials Cwts, alt Tons ceds Lbs.	41,801 420,832 864,911 1,425,956	110,719 446,236 601,860 2,342,587	188,799 620,984 238,580 1,933,075	192,209 472,427 95,100 1,607,762	180,255 542,133 1,880 1,828,586
Piece Goods and Mixed	18,794,677	30,149,387	24,346,422	14,861,692	15,505,285
Yarns, Ncils, and Warps, etc. Lbs. cop Cwts. pieces	796,811 199,344 1,408,284 525,991 18,000 11,145,933	538,425 308,632 1,243,173 481,971 40,949 7,375,834	862,943 313,116 1,037,272 343,691 82,170 5,433,829	594,750 282,782 1,074,247 782,668 47,392 6,581,971	938,688 271,816 1,253,926 504,030 72,854 6,109,414
imber Cub. Tons onsco Lbs. Imbrellas N2. Nool, Raw Lbs. Picce Goods Fards Shawls No.	36,780 5,363,266 341,111 3,637,244 5,663,430 7,368	68,036 5,788,622 295,918 1,317,796 8,376,541 18,707	62,382 7,609,683 682,988 1,073,407 11,007,511 16,272	54,444 4,063,395 353,708 1,360,845 1,952,221 44,137	36,146 5,682,341 475,110 1,830,940 3,363,973 110,582
Braids, Carpets, ote. Lbs.	880,399	987,653	1,406,751	966,763	1,173,250

MERCHANDISE into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from Foreign Countries.

1923-24	1924-25	1925 -26	1926-27	1927-28	ARTICLES
723,106 362,111 330,827 614,308 12,718 44,574,815	915,151 449,436 447,574 482,664 20,188 55,907,332	1,357,268 441,635 525,614 402,147 17,543 51,688,086	1,915,183 534,666 688,572 164,531 45,676 49,424,558	2,772,964 533,795 630,246 273,818 66,062 52,844,534	Pairs Boots and Shoes Cwis. China clay No. Clocks and Watel Tons Coal and Cohe Cotton, Raw Lbs. Twist and Ya
,485,826,030	1,828,239,950	1,563,713,446	1,787,944,368	1,973,379,8 89	Cotton : Yards Piece goods, etc.
8,554,918 3,496,780	17,020,892 3,958,940	15,862,002 4,600,103	41,9 7 8,274 4,644,759	53,140,791 4,650,997	and Artificial Sill Lis. Rope, Thread, etc.
5,914,860 3,249,510	8,711,66 7 5,138,786	6,200,485 3,719,565	7,832,255 5,709,105	8,310,447 5,220,166	No. Shawls Lts. Blankets
44,884	62,003	96,649	115,528	138,783	No. Motor Cycles
1,286,581 623,212	1,405,736 610,190	1,865,588 582,174	2,02 7 ,325 542,637	2,243,380 659,980	Yards Piece Goods Thread, etc.
16,906,267 29,484 177,693	24,043,014 7,057 162,080	22,292,886 37,686 162,930	25,301,485 53,953 165,498	23,425,399 160,897 189,118	Glass, Sheet Sqr. ft, and Plate Tons Grain and Pulse Cwts. Gums and Resin
1,580 2,513	1,443 2,516	1,502 3,27 6	1,880 5,571	2,189 4,001	Tons Raw and Dressed
314,404 5,268,734 181,427	325,451 4,651,823 329,102	244,804 5,693,223 267,369	227,512 5,452,547 352,850	276,526 6,163,156 285,022	Ivory, Unmanuf Lbs. tured No. Jutc, Gunny Bards Canyas
0.044.434					Liquors:
2,846,316 1,666,607 225,336	3,851,784 1,659,119 809,736	3,510,769 1,900,902 274,455	3,830,030 2,135,491 29 5 ,720	4,499,814 2,314,503 304,141	Galls. Alc, beer, etc.
10,210	12,998	19,226	21,343	25,950	Notor Cars, Cycl
756,053 451,128 255,894 112,991 47,340 60,535 10,115	868,923 601,479 272,806 106,446 55,215 48,264 12,185	883,820 533,791 834,518 138,383 56,024 50,673 21,331	845,446 529,388 316,063 177,479 51,746 46,876 15,312	1,197,261 508,145 261,026 1,687,675 65,536 48,601 17,213	Metals: Tons Iron and Steel Cwts, Brass Topper Ziuc of Spelter Tin Lend German Silver
168,902,483	107 976 004	800 400 500			Oils:
475,176	187,276,994 906,329	200,409,526	183,566,956	232,437,824	Galls, Mineral ,, Animal, Essential
154,941 474,606 27,840 1,865,204	200,065 615,698 54,880 1,413,587	1,088,260 235,041 560,141 84,740 1,325,364	581,649 307,605 541,770 53,060 1,783,260	2,235,598 399,350 596,250 65,980 2,356,225	and Vegetable Paper-making Cuts. materials Tons Salt Cuts. Seeds Lbs. Silk, Raw
16,172,916	17,898,282	17,881,227	21,048,342	23,740,686	Piece Goods an
1,036,161 317,725 1,511,196 475,194 74,623 12,838,173	1,608,617 361,205 1,335,667 727,994 78,799 7,885,019	709,863 406,655 1,462,632 803,358 85,411 7,833,423	1,313,78 7 402,475 1,300,859 922,86 2 142,942 7,633,851	1,440,683 422,489 1,118,784 822,902 95,514 7,993,983	Lbs. Yarns, Noils, and Warps, etc. Warps, etc. Sonp Spices Tons Sugar Couts, Tallow Lbs. Tea
28,197 8,354,631 319,759 4,838,634 7,553,505 211,765	42,331 10,170,809 255,552 8,218,098 11,671,015 419,857	21,141 8,671,491 330,520 4,953,026 14,575,856 570,216	21,550 10,205,154 269,565 4,956,210 15,425,021 979,491	24,749 9,928,045 2 94 ,036 5,781,996 18,776,855 1,08 8 ,939	Cub. Tons Timber Lbs. Tobacco No. Unibrellas Lbs. Wool, Raw Yards Piece Good No. Shawls
1,455,924	1,990,079	2,990,667	3,530,980	4,962,916	Lhs. Carpets, et

No. 210.—Value of Exports of Indian Produce and Manufactures from to which

Countries	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Re. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
EUROPE:	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(2,000)	(2,000)
United Kingdom	70,03,61	94,77,79	52,97,14	46,02,25	66,91, 4
Austria and Hungary .	14,79	35,70	85,02	83,55	1,25,6
Belgium	1,08	9,45,54	12,65,10	8,00,82	11,30,0
Bulgaria		411	8	74	1,2
Denmark	2,95	2,66	6,49	4,02	15,7
France	8,82,07	16,59,78	9,47,03	9,82,70	15,39,1
Germany	***	1,38,59	8,80,00	16,27,77	22,50,3
Greece	51,49	1,08,11	30,44	38,67	38,6
Italy	9,61,50	8,21,82	6,67,40	5,93,78	10,15,2
Netherlands	9,28	1,63,49	1,27,51	2,71,32	4,02,9
Norway	31,47	24,15	52,28	24,67	38,1
Portugal	11	50	15,10	3,59	19,1
Roumania	241	15,54	21,18	6,03	2,2
Russia ,	***	11	2	35	٤
Spain	57,52	2,35,69	2,75,76	1,81,05	3, 14, 2
Sweden	14,13	33,87	27,06	28,04	24, 5
Bwitzerland	15,25	52,95	25,53	94	1,4
Turkey in Europe		81,65	14,73	20,20	14,1
Other Countries	5,75	4,76	6,96	10,23	18,3
• Total ,	90,51,00	1,97,47,65	97,44,83	92,70,22	1,35,43,6
AFRICA:					
Egypt	14,63,63	3,30,21	3,24,96	2,04,07	8,55,9
Italian East Africa (Eritres and Somaliland)	5,78	9,30	14,24	6,08	10,1
Kenya Color.y	68,80	86,26	97,26	6 6, 6 6	88,6
Madagascar	10,55	2,69	8,46	70	3,2
Mauritius and Dopenden-	1,23,53	1,27,19	1,77,18	1,98,41	2,26,1
Portuguese East Africa .	1,20,97	32,29	54,32	60,43	82,6
Réunion	8,43	1,13	8,00	9	6
Seychelles	3,43	6,49	6,63	6,68	8,4
Somaliland (British and French)	13,99	12,20	5,00	7,78	4,5
Tanganyika Ferritory	10,84	12,59	28,81	20,91	21,2
Union of South Africa	3,93,82	1,43,20	1,77,20	1,82,88	2,34,5
West Africa	9,01	9	4	4	1
Zauzibar and Penaba	43,86	44,96	47,22	53,16	67,9
Other Countries	13,82	8,80	25,89	49,58	41,5
Total .	22,90,46	8,17,40	9,66,14	8,06,90	11,45,7

BRITISH EXPORTED.

INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

1923-24	1924-25	1925 -26	1926-27	1927-28	COUNTRIES	
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	EUROPE:	
86,44,84	97,54,33	77,72,27	63,38,78	77,87,44	United Kingdom	
1,52,44	84,04	26,74	25,81	27,63	Austria and Hungary	
13,79,58	15,85,25	12,34,47	8,77,20	10,92,18	Belgium	
4,75	4,55	13,32	8,62	10,47	Bulgaria	
13,57	10,85	12,06	8,94	8,31	Denmark	
19,85,27	20,75,34	21,10,98	13,81,27	15,06,84	France	
24,94,78	27,98,72	26,77,38	21,39,23	32, 22, 86	Germany	
62,60	65,23	52,75	54,40	63,38	Greece	
21,69,20	23,19,01	18,98,21	11,34,76	12,86,51	Italy	
5,86,91	7,99,07	7,60,19	6,21,98	8,10,90	Netherlands	
38,13	59,46	42,96	31,99	30,98	Norway	
10,20	34,30	23,00	21,18	21,08	Pertugal	
68	1,69	1,56	3,75	11,17	Roumania	
26	12,54	19,44	9,13	49,51	Russia	
3,77,60	5,81,66	4,77,97	2,74,05	3,31,04	Spain	
28,15	35,36	34,69	25,18	29, 60	Sweden	
83	50	45	64	32	Switzerland	
26,96	24,99	34,75	22,06	27,08	Turkey in Europe	
\$9,41	46,36	59,28	67,00	87,80	Other Countries	
1,80,16,88	2,02,43,25	1,72,58,37	1,30,45,97	1,64,95,10	Total	
					AFBIOA:	
2,82,17	6,18,08	4,74,58	3,64,33	3,06,27	Egypt	
11,57	12,45	18,02	11,83	19,72	Italian East Africa (Kr and Somaliland)	
84,76	1,04,33	1,02,73	97,75	94,45	Kenya Colony	
14,26	15,51	7,62	8,87	6,99	Madagascar	
1,69,19	1,83,88	1,80,94	1,62,24	1,84,76	Mauritius and Depen	
89,25	1,14,33	1,25,69	1,24,34	1,53,04	Portuguese East Africa	
29	19	3,35	29	1,41	Réunion	
7,85	6,76	7,17	7,64	8,81	Scychelles	
4,15	3,47	6,69	10,08	11,55	Somaliland (British French)	
23,00	38,34	3 5,91	3 7, 4 3	43,61	Tanganyika Territory	
2,09,25	2,61,35	2,81,89	2,37,47	2,52,78	Union of South Africa	
1,13	3,05	5,09	5,71	2	West Africa	
71,44	60,12	70,91	76,82	70,84	Zanzibar and Pemba	
1	34,45	27,39	65,15	62,15	Other Countries	
36,71			00,10	-,	1	

No. 210.— Value of Exports of Indian Produce and Manufactures from Exported

COUNTRIES	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
AMERICA:	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,(00)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Cansaa	2,41,88	1,69,29	1,33,70	1,47,01	2,19,00
United States of America.	33,06,51	48,62,12	34,74,16	24,90,50	34,32,77
West Indies	2,33,80	2,16,22	2,35,82	1,38,22	4,77,63
Argentine Republic	3,04,84	6,38,02	5,28,70	2,43,69	3,15,3
		70,63	52,07	53,26	86,2
Rrazil	85,67	444444		20,05	37,7
Chile	2,14,38	86,71	2,13,26		
Peru.	48,64	15,71	32,30	13,75	24,9
Uruguay	14,00	46,49	17,72	6,91	10,23
Other Countries	25,66	8,26	10,39	12,17	23,7
Total .	44,75,78	61,13,45	46,99,02	31,25,56	46,07,7
ASIA:	-32778	アナ大型目	1713		
Aden	1,76,73	1,98,80	2,20,04	1,57,60	1,57,8
Arabia	1,54,98	1,34,75	1,61,15	2,54,05	2,79,6
Babrein Islands	80,91	82,98	1,16,90	1,05,43	1,30,4
Celebes and other Islands	3,23	5,67	5,16	3,25	7,7
Ceylon	10,11,24	10,79,29	11,38,54	11,56,64	12,24,4
China (exclusive of Hong- kong and Macao) Federated Malay States	2,81,13 15,62	10,82,14 24,14	8,36,44 86,63	11,0 7, 17 17,91	13,63,5 55,9
French Indo-China , .	2,51,78	1,08,84	1,44,98	2,21,86	1,86,9
Hongkong	4,88,55	8,71,48	7,12,77	6,30,47	6,62,6
Japan	29,14,07	46,26,63	24,15,97	38,09,00	40,19,9
Java	3,44,89	1,95,60	2,90,57	3,97,00	2,93,1
Macão			12,97		26,2
Persia	3,13,87	2,65,14	2,00,14	2,17,43	2,23,1
Philippine Islands and	0,10,01			, , , , ,	
Guam	45,01 1,07,38	30,91 1,18,76	32,58 99,72	21,18 1,62,19	33,8 1,47,3
Straits Settlements	7,02,31	7,25,28	8,71,12	7,43,83	7,52,2
		14,37	19,73	52,20	1,06,0
Sumatra	34,65			18,76	5,4
Turkey in Asia , , ,	4,01,45	5,21,36	4,37,59		2,30,8
Iraq *		10.87	61.04	2,81,66	2,30,4 66,2
Other Countries	12,19	18,31	21,04	43,90	
Total . -	73,89,87	1,01,04,54	78,33,04	94,01,51	99,73,6
Anstralia	6,38,86	3,39,37	6 ,28,58	4,01,30	5,43,3
New Zealand		59,22	85,78	52,39	62,4
•	89,56	1	34,78	13,34	38,7
Sandwich Islands (Hawaii)	42,85	37,84	one,≱ro :	10,09	00,7
Other Islands in the Pacific	4,13	8,42	9,06	6,79	6,0
Total .	7,75,40	4,44,85	7,58,20	4,73,82	6,45,6
GRAND TOTAL	2,39,32,61	3,12,27,89	2,40,01,23	2,31,39,01	2,99,16,1

^{*} Included in Turkey, Asiatic, prior to 1921-22.

British India, by Sea, distinguishing Principal Countries to which —contd.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	Countries
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	AMERICA:
2,36,11	2,22,05	2,12,39	2,05,08	2,18,98	Canada
83,46,58	34,23,11	39,49,34	33,63,37	35,97,77	United States of Ameri
3,63,88	5,73,38	5,85,33	4,88,08	4,50,54	West Indies
3,81,21	5,03,28	5,62,48	6,77,75	7,48,46	Argentine Republic
77,14	58,34	1,31,74	53,48	74,67	Brazil
1,61,28	1,85,87	2,27,10	1,43,41	1,68,00	Chile
28,73	40,51	36,76	34,03	29,91	Peru
22,37	20,07	30,63	84,93	35,49	Uruguay
20,62	24,13	31,76	23,80	30,12	Other Countries
46,37,92	50,60,64	57,67,47	50,29,07	53,53,94	Total
					ASIA:
1,36,14	1,50,07	1,45,31	1,48,91	1,74,64	Aden
2,32,19	1,52,67	1,78,03	1,80,83	2,38,14	Arabia
89,19	91,83	97,37	87,90	1,13,99	Bahrein Islands
6,82	5,62	6,86	9,23	9,50	Celebes and other Isla
12,64,89	13,60,29	14,68,58	14,44,05	15,22,46	Coylon
10,52,81 55,39	9,56,47 80,55	15,43,97 75,63	11,21,83 1,02,99	4,46,97 1,15,68	China (exclusive of Hokong and Macko) Federated Malay States
2,38,74	1,78,86	2,31,69	1,92,54	2,27,37	French Indo-China
4,45,91	3,35,54	2,85,30	2,93,79	2,07,49	Hongkong
50,16,43	55,14,54	\$6,65,80	41,00,75	29,00,66	Japan
3,58,19	2,66,17	4,76,15	2,94,74	2,33,05	Java
11,24				6	Macao
2,06,77	2,59,69	2,35,65	2,49,58	1,87,59	Persia
28,51 1,71,44	29, 5 2 1,74,63	40,45 1,75,73	31,80 1,68,81	49,26 1,98,41	Philippine Islands and Guam Siam
8,29,54	8,03,19	9,81,41	9,32,09	9,11,20	Straits Settlements
85,32	1,32,55	1,85,27	1,43,82	1, 84,11	Sumatra
7,34	14,78	15,14	22,39	36,16	Turkey in Asia
2,13,72	2,56,46	2,76,47	2,13,53	1,65,60	Iraq*
76,59	1,11,01	1,77,87	1,99,42	1,40,14	Other Countries
1,05,27,17	1,08,74,44	1,22,12,68	99,39,00	60,58,88	Total
					AUSTRALASIA:
5,71,27	7,12,69	7,54,03	7,78,03	6,60,88	Australia
87,63	75,78	1,05,10	97,91	77,11	New Zealand
33,88	38,48	32,78	31,26	36,77	Sandwich Islands (Hawa
4,34	5,01	10,80	12,41	15,27	Other Islands in t
6,97,12	8,81,91	9,02,71	0,10,61	7,90,03	Total
3,48,83,61	3,84,66,58	8,74,84,21	3,01,43,58	3,19,15,35	GRAND TOTAL

^{*} Included in Turkey, Asiatic, prior to 1921-22.

No. 211. - Value of Exports of Indian Produce and Manufactures from to which

C:Untries	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
Bengal— United Kingdom	Rs. (1,000) 30,45,90	Rs. (1,000) 45,£8,73	Rs. (1,000) 25,13,69	Rs. (1,000) 25,20,80	Rs. (1,000) 32,43,44
Ceylon	1,50,09	1,77,85	1,50,72	74,45	1,47,74
Straits Settlements(includ-		Ī			1,00,76
ing Labnan)	1,24,26 93,93	1,80,83 1,71,01	1,64,58 1,80,75	1,25,12 1,14,61	81,49
Egypt	2,07,15	. 95,80	1,28,08	54,15	68,49
Mauritius and Dependen-					1,34,93
cies Canada	39,18	51,88 1,59,96	75,38 1,30,56	35,54 1,41,23	2,09,14
Australian Commonwealth	5,91,90	2,92,30	5,63,62	3,43,63	4,53,51
Russia		11		1,49	
Germany		22,04	2,93,18	5,78,66	7,68,10
Belgium	1,08	2,73,71	2,34,50	1,60,36	2,43,05
France	4,34,81	7,16,13	3,83,60	2,77,29	3,77,78
Spain	52,36	1,06,60	1,15,79	95,81	1,51,88
Italy	1,95,22	1,99,08	1,25,07	1,24,01	3,19,73
Java	2,41,27	1,76,30	2,16,07	1,74,15	1,71,46
Indo-China	2,21,59	99,92	1,28,41	1,64,88	1,39,61
China (exclusive of Hong-					
Japan	56,09 3,40,65	1,06,09 6,37,00	1,47,09 3,26,83	1,96,31 5,2 7,61	1,68,3 6 3,30,17
United States of America .	28,96,13	89,74,87	32,20,87	22,05,62	30,39,88
West Indies	1,50,14	2,06,62	1,92,91	1,16,96	3,38,40
Other Countries	14,42,02	15,06,85	15,33,32	9,02,53	12,95,19
Total	1,05,02,77	1,37,42,68	1,08,25,92	89,85,21	1,17,92,08
Sombay— United Kingdom	14,48,34	16,15,38	7,95,29	6,00,60	11,51,94
Aden and Dependencies	1,72,97	1,90,75	1,99,11	1,31,50	1,22,24
Iraq		***	•••	1,81,78	1,69,20
Ceylon	59,50	1,29,36	88,87	83,97	86,68
Hongkong	3,71,22	6,52,29	4,38,63	3,98,27	3,64,41
Egypt	1,20,25	1,91,12	98,44	60,84	48,63
British East Africa	1,18,61	1,29,16	1,43,27	1,11,77	1,32,93
Germany		1,01,97	2,50,01	8,13,11	4,26,15
Belgium		4,24,18	4,23,12	3,27,86	4,85,74
France	2,04,03	4,95,54	1,71,15	2,37,32	5,20,38
Spain	1,57	82,50	1,12,59	53,15	1,21,82
Italy	5,68,66	4,14,70	3,23,53	2,32,02	4,37,53
Turksy, Asiatio	8,05,27	4,05,48	3,02,71	7	5
Persia	2,37,85	2,33,62	1,61,93	1,84,89	1,62,95
China (excluding Hongkong	1		, ,	-,04,00	8,66,19
and Macao)	2,08,40 21,66,61	8,38,38 35,25,26	6, 17, 06 18,68,36	8,01,66 27,93,66	32,75,73
United States of America .	1,56,82	2,22,50	1,22,62	1,24,96	1,65,00
Other Countries	4,77,19	4,58,30	4,42,18	5,83,74	5,95,98
Total	66,12,22	1,01,10,58	65,58,87	72,21,27	91,33,44

each Province of British India, by Sea, distinguishing Principal Countries Exported.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	Bengal— United Kingdom Ceylon Straits Settlements (includin	
Rs. (1,000) 40,59,47	Rs. (1,000) 44,32,76	Rs. (1,000) 40,50,43	Rs. (1,000) 34,42,53	Rs. (1,000) 40,08,75		
2,54,85	3,49,57	1,74,50	1,71,76	1,66,17		
1,46,41	1,52,73	2,28,50	2,12,20	2,19,52		
1,04,52	1,15,57	1,10,75	1,54,06	1,67,06	Labuan) Hongkong	
1,07,81	1,59,07	1,54,26	1,47,48	1,55,14	Egypt	
1,00,73	1,45,05	95,83	85,48	79,33	Mauritius and Dependencies	
2,29,16	2,17,28	2,05,21	1,98,62	2,07,87	Canada	
5,13,02	6,39,82	6,82,69	7,34,55	6,00,60	Australian Commonwealth	
26	12,60	19,41	9,11	48,55	Russia	
8,25,57	12,09,68	11,05,63	0,85,20	12,40,28	Germany	
3,09,31	4,49,92	3,63,13	3,19,00	2,81,96	Belgium	
4,59,49	5,39,05	7,16,80	5,25,60	5,45,40	France	
90,59	1,94,19	2,08,84	1,42,75	1,67,66	Spain	
2,61,51	3,26,78	3,81,80	2,38,10	2,36,01	Italy	
1,48,63	1,83,42	8,01,34	2,46,29	2,07,50	Java	
1,63,63	1,01,38	1,29,73	1,52,05	1,54,30	Indo-China	
67,94 4,01,88	84,71 4,28,78	88,56 3,6 7, 96	66,48 3,81,05	79,53 3,82,99	China (exclusive of Hong kong and Macao) Japan	
28, 46, 97	29,73,97	33,71,06	28,97,66	30,37,16	United States of America	
2,13,19	3,77,42	4,42,92	2,76,45	2,80,53	West Indies	
17,68,31	19,50,02	20,78,33	20,21,42	22,80,21	Other Countries	
13,20,43	1,50,43,72	1,52,77,27 9,57,75	1,34,07,99 5,81,22	1,46,37,42 8,55,69	Total Bombay— United Kingdom	
1,03,18	1,23,75	1,09,20	1,12,76	1,31,25	Aden and Dependencios	
1,61,29	1,94,96	1,80,47	1,54,16	1,15,24	Iraq	
92,19	80,67	1,10,97	75,98	67,27	Ceylon	
1,89,67	1,44,52	88,76	1,10,24	12,94	Hongkong	
57,34	1,16,46	93,78	68,19	65,50	Egypt	
1,25,03	1,50,12	1,37,48	1,42,51	1,41,73	British East Africa	
4,30,89	2,60,37	2,61,11	1,96,70	3,76,64	Germany	
5,47,43	4,20,53	4,27,68	2,23,21	3,67,17	Relgium	
7,03,17	6,38,41	8,54,00	3,16,98	4,44,52	France	
2,00,50	2,59,22	1,55,38	63,84	50,20	Spain	
11,12,03	10,98,71	7,78,21	3,57,34	4,92,63	Italy	
37	5	53	3,02	9,99	Turkey, Asiatic	
1,48,64	1,84,14	1,68,42	1,90,49	1,42,19	Persia	
5 ,87 ,6 5	5,47,85	9,17,08	5,38,62	1,79,59	China (excluding Hongkov) and Macko) Japan	
39,65,51	36,89,60	36,63,60	27,41,34	17,45,79		
2,29,97	1,90,67	2,16,35	1,47,98	2,27,88	United States of America	
6,35,43	5,43,82	5,53,00	4,07,04	5,88,17	Other Countries	
1,06,09,72	98,60,68	94,73,81	65,21,62	60,23,69	Total	

[Continued on next page.

TRADE-EXPORTS

No. 211.-Value of Exports of Indian Produce and Manufactures to which

Countries	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,00J)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Sind- United Kingdom	4,33,36	6,79,13	4,94,78	2,85,09	8, 16, 31
Egypt	11,06,51	13	1,45	19,70	22,8
Germany		10,91	2,45,76	2,11,71	3,51,5
Belgium	***	1,47,55	4,38,41	1,88,94	2,45,1
France	65,59	94,52	87,75	37,25	1,15,0
Italy	21,26	68,76	1,13,28	1,23,43	2,50,2
Turkey, Asiatic	62,70	45,41	71,30		
Iraq				34,94	13,7
Arabia	58,27	31,79	98,43	1,27,26	62,3
Persia	58,09	26,76	30,86	18,64	20,1
Japan	1,98	9,24	21,05	19,44	25,2
United States of America .	89,77	3,01,45	26,67	50,32	62,8
Other Countries	61,29	1,26,43	1,99,70	1,74,00	2,26,8
Total	19,53,82	15,42,08	18,24,44	12,90,72	22,12,3
Madrus- United Kingdom	12,62,01	16,18,85	8,32,37	6,07,40	8,16,5
Ceylon	5,35,82	4,12,64	3,58,50	4,57,64	4,87,5
Straits Settlements (in-	1,76,52	1,92,23	2,10,73	2,31,76	2,20,1
Germany	100	3,66	86,00	93,64	1,18,2
Belgium		60,12	1,37,85	1,09,08	1,21,2
France	17,70	2,56,53	1,51,06	4,26,08	5,19,6
Italy .	2,63	75,69	68,97	62,20	93,1
Japan	1,29,98	8,15,10	89,71	1,67,92	1,17,2
United States of America	1,13,29	3,07,67	92,46	1,04,70	1,49,7
Other Countries	1,45,80	2,78,92	2,22,70	2,09,26	2,45,5
Total	23,83,84	35,16,41	22,00,35	24,69,68	28,39,0
-		,,	,50,00		
United Kingdom	8,12,65	9,83,14	9,78,40	5,88,56	5,60,0
Ceylon	2,63,81	3,35,44	5,31,14	5,44,61	5,49,5
Straits Settlements (in-	3,52,56	2,75,10	4,18,92	3,41,20	3,87,4
Australian Commonwealth	16,78	16,81	42,86	28,18	60,1
Cermany	***		99,96	4,30,76	5, 86, 21
Japan . ,	2,75,10	1,40,83	1,10,00	3,01,11	2,72,0
United States of America .	50,76	55,53	11,34	7,60	15,2
Other Countries	7,08,19	5,09,29	6,99,02	10,09,27	15,31,0
Total	24,79,85	23,16,14	25,91,64	82,51,29	89,61,83

from each Province of British India, by Sea, distinguishing Principal Coun-Exported—contd.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	192 7- 28	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Дs. (1,000)	
15,02,41	20,34,46	7,67,07	5,62,68	8,55,64	Sind— United Kingdom
29,61	1,72,25	90,08	55,91	40,88	Egypt
4,61,79	4,86,45	3,46,76	1,72,02	3,36,51	Germany
3,11,10	4,29,47	1,79,50	1,13,98	1,61,64	Belgium
2,30,97	2,44,60	1,36,85	1,43,17	1,68,27	France
6,56,85	6,98,94	5,25,13	3,58,65	3,46,24	ltaly
	***		***	2	Turkey, Asiatic
12,47	25,40	64,83	12,93	12,69	lraq
43,49	45,53	72,12	57,84	81,58	Arabia
19,04	22,43	45,41	18,82	15,54	Persia
60,75	4,20,46	6,67,64	5,02,97	3,14,91	Japan
75,22	89,88	1,16,14	95,98	1,10,84	United States of Amer.
3,11,95	5,57,68	4,76,74	3,81,95	2,73,91	Other Countries
37,24,74	52,27,55	34,93,77	24,76,30	27,18,67	Total
11,08,94	12,31,83	12,59,49	12,01,02	14,16,57	Madras— United Kingdom
5,03,65	5,00,41	5,58,31	6,80,59	6,71,86	Ceylon
2,26,47	1,79,77	2,17,93	2,17,47	2,06,33	Straits Settlements
1,11,69	2,05,92	2,04,95	2,62,18	5,69,98	<i>cluding</i> Labuan) Germany
1,67,62	1,86,02	2,06,86	1,18,20	1,33,91	Belgium
5,70,44	6,45,85	5,94,57	3,90,89	4,82,49	France
1,19,72	1,52,70	1,74,38	1,41,48	1,50,18	ltaly
2,17,43	3,89,70	3,72,98	1,53,39	95,73	Japan
1,80,38	1,33,53	2,12,51	2,02,95	1,99,93	United States of Amer.
3,15,45	4,01,65	4,77,60	4,02,90	5,03,38	Other Countries
35,25,79	40,27,38	43,69,08	37,71,07	43,89,36	Total
6,56,49	8,35,74	7,53,40	5,50,99	5, 59,17	Burma— United Kingdom
3,89,30	4,08,76	6,08,61	4,98,61	6, 00,08	Ceylon
4,21,81	4,38,32	4,89,79	4,56,22	4,28,84	Straits Settlements
30,79	47,81	46,15	23,41	35,48	eluding Labuan) Australian Commonwe
6,64,82	6,36,53	6,63,48	5,23,13	6,09,61	Germany
3,71,58	5,85,90	5,98,61	3,22,13	2,60,85	Japan
14,03	26,83	38,57	24,53	22,33	United States of Amer
13,88,05	13,26,48	16,81,67	15,66,99	15,30,84	Other Countries
3 9,36,87	43,06,37	49,70,28	30,66,01	41,46,20	Total

No. 212,-Value of Exports of Principal Articles of Indian Pro-

ARTIOLES	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1931-22	19 22-2 3
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,090)	Rs. (1,000)
Animals, Living Apparel Bran and Pollards	23,07 12,55	35,50 14,18	33,76 17,17 1,08,71	32,92	23,29 31,27
	6,62	1,14,15	1,08,71	26,62 1,12,53	1,23,98
Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, etc.	29.91	52,14	29,66	24/36	31,08
Candles Coal and Coke	30,57	35,55	16.90	17,09	14,84
Joffee	20,91 30,57 15,63 1,19,38	82,08 1,71,39	1,50,13 1,42,97	16,03 1,39,08	15,02 1,23,61
foir and manufactures there.	85.50				
Cotton, Raw (a)	31.00.04	1,03,94	99,941	92,60	1,10,45 71,09,91
Twist and Yarn	35,50 31,00,04 7,22,33 6,81,88	1,03,94 58,81,30 18,25,92	41,67,61 10,17,15	54,45,76 7,71,46	5.47.76
of (excluding Cordage) Cotton, Raw (a) Twist and Yarn Manufactures Drugs and Medicines (ex-	6,81,88	9,15,41	8,09,98	7,93,61	7,58,46
cluding Opium):	33,72	45,47	48,32	35,13	22,80
		,	20,02	00, 20	-2,01
Dyeing and Tanning Sub-					
	1,24,85	1,32,76 1,01,31 30,94 50,52 62,74	41,21	51,37 63,55 17,30 60,35 63,23	16,99
Indigo Myrobalans Other sorts	49,34	1,01,31	47,20	63,55	82,3
Fish	44,10	50.52	56.02	17,30 60.35	20,3- 54,2
Fruits and Vaccatables	49,34 30,79 44,10 60,21	62,74	47,20 21,54 56,02 60,34	63,23	63,1
Grain and Pulse:—	2 78 77	9 770	10 70	00.00	19,1
Barley Beans Gram	1,78,75	2,70 2,09,29	48,53	20,36	54,8
Gram .	3,35,01	10,89	11,54	68,78 10,78 7,73	32,1
Lentils	40.85	16,06 12,79	23,28	7,73	22,6 20,7
Maize	15,72	1,02	4,06	1.57	20,7- 22, 7
Pulse	67,01	1,02 31,56	43,51	7,73 3,92 1,57 53,03 24,91,75	9 4,2 8 5,04,1
Wheat	6.75.31	20,37	4/10.03	1,46,83	3,44.0
Wheat-flour	81,45	1,48,02	1,71,95	1,87,02	3,44,0 1,30,1
Gums and Resins	1,36	41,46	17,90	1,87,02 0,21 2,10	2,84 10,76
Hemp, Raw	1,46,80	15,61 1,89,41	86,15	39,36	60,8
Beans Gram Jowar and bajra Lentils Maize Pulse Rice Wheat Wheat-flour Other sorts Gums and Resins Hemp, Raw Hides and Skins, Raw	50, 21 2, 76, 77 1, 78, 75 3, 35, 01 8, 43 40, 85 15, 72 67, 01 23, 17, 46 6, 75, 31 81, 45 1, 36 12, 64 1, 46, 80 9, 34, 23	10,10,52 20,37 1,48,02 41,46 15,61 1,89,41 23,40,62	13,70 44,53 11,54,23,28,5,46 4,06,48,51 18,19,98 4,10,03 1,77,95 17,90 10,12,26,15 5,24,84	5,08,14	5,70,6
Tanued Dressed and Horn and Hornmeal (b) Jute, Raw Manufactures Lac (of all sorts)	9,06,96	12,54,88	3, 17, 24	3,92,07	5,05,7
Horn and Hornmeal (b)	8,56	16,88	3,17,24 8,17 16,86,09	10,00	12.76
Jute, Kaw	12,72,01	24,69,95 50,01,55	16,86,09	14,04,92	22,52,8
Lac (of all sorts) .	2,94,85	7,26,37	52,99,47 7,58,26	29,99,57 7,91,58	40,49,4 10,28,5
	61,63			1	
Metals (chiefly Manganese		1,47,60	1,28,27	1,16,77	1,23,7
Ore)	8,15,62 89,85	2,55,27	4,25,05	3,55,40	4,83,6
Biles	89,85	86,17	1.01.14	63,84 1,36,57	60,7
Oil-cake	89,85 84,44 3,51,43 3,12,91 1,11,85 61,80	1,83,50 6,48,63	1,16,63 3,48,67	2.84.34	1,72,2 8,19,8
Oils Opium	3,12,91	1,96,03	2,02,01	2,05,42	2,44,8
Provisions	1,11,85	1,18,51	74.18	2,05,42 1,27,70 70,67	1,23,3 60,9
Rubber, Raw	2,50,31	61,74 1,68, 77	1,55,14	77,16	72.5
Saitpetre	61,80 3,50,31 93,25 11,21,44 (65,01 13,68 1,09,33 46,50 17,77,58 3,96 90,36 71,04	55,16	1,55,14 70,91 16,83,48 33,40 6,17 83,32 95,48 12,14,98 11,88 74,92 1,26,50	41,82 27,40,69	36.3
Sail; otte Saids Saids Silk, Raw Spices Spices Sugar Tea	65.01	26,26,90 41,31	33,40	27,40,69 26,29	27, 35,8 3 8,1
Manufactures	13,68	20,20,30 41,31 5,62 1,57,17 556,50 20,56,50	5,17	2,96 1,00,36 24,87 18,22,02	2,4
Spices Sugar Tea Tea Tea-waste Tobacco Wood and Maunfactures of	1,09,33	1,57,17	83,32 05.49	1,00,36	1,09,8 10,4
Tea	17,77,58	20,56,50	12,14,98	18,22,02	22,04,0
Tea-waste	3,96	14,74	11,88	5,3 6	2,1 82,6
Wood, and Manufactures of .	71.04	92,62 1,46,08	74,92 1,26,50	71,31 63,78	82,6 96,5
Wool, Raw	71,04 5,39,25 17,55	4,01,27 67,38	2,25,72	2,54,46 71,32	4,41,4
Manufactures All other Articles	17,55 2,16,54	67,38 3,97,1 7	94,42 5,03,86	71,32 4,75,29	98,4 5,09,7
	m,10,03	0,01,17	0,00,00	3,10,00	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Tetal .	2,30,32,51	9 19 97 00	9 48 61 80	9 07 90 63	0.00.14.1
Tefati -	2,30,32,51	3,12,27,89	2,40,01,23	2,31,38,01	2,99,16,1

⁽a) Including Kapok.

⁽b) Figures prior to 1925-26 include " Hornmeal ".

DUCE and MANUFACTURES from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1923-24	1924-35	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	Autiches
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
26,60 24,83 1,25,70	31,42 29,45 1,56,47	34,62 23,90 1,27,38	38,32 22,30 1,03,96	43,87 23,82 1,32,71	Animals, Living Apparel Bran and Pollards
43,79 15,15 22,31 1,57,46	50,94 11,59 37,51 2,08,95	41,54 15,86 84,80 1,85,26	38,90 8,81 81,33 1,32,63	45,80 12,55 76,43 2,31,92	Bristles and Fibre Brushes, etc. Candles Coal and Coke Coffee
1,03,13 98,67,40 3,66,22 7,29,27	1,22,46 91,47,03 3,70,11 7,57,36	1,08,27 95,25,50 2,93,37 6,71,48	99,85 58,94,10 3,08,54 7,66,32	1,13,75 48,01,38 1,87,91 6,79,32	Coir, and manufacture of (excluding Cordage Cotton, Raw (a) Twist and Yarn Manufactures
28,98	85,87	36,77	37,10	34,53	Drugs and Medicines cluding Oplum)
20,03 81,03 20,68 62,84 71,78	10,92 84,72 40,08 72,32 71,66	5,59 77,62 49,90 76,44 83,46	4,24 86,38 27,10 75,38 89,89	5,13 1,30,27 25,30 87,13 1,05,42	Dyeing and Tanning stances; Indigo Myrobalans Other sorts Fish Fruits and Vegetables
1,76,90 68,24 79,72 16,36 85,62 67,13 1,35,24 34,89,73 9,11,61 1,14,21 2,19 12,67 76,43 6,93,25	5,19,35 35,62 1,65,00 5,97 21,34 24,92 1,19,33 37,23,01 17,19,50 1,68,77 2,43 8,07 1,72,87 6,77,41	56,28 34,72 44,63 18,04 41,40 2,68 86,61 30,97,20 3,10,25 1,56,20 3,73 14,03 1,59,17 7,23,88	2,65 27,68 24,28 20,50 28,93 8 94,33 38,19,86 2,71,07 1,33,38 3,14 14,27 82,76 7,17,07	85,96 38,86 27,56 34,86 28,77 10,45 92,28 34,00,72 4,40,57 1,20,33 20,04 80,83 8,50,04	Grain and Pulse:— Barley Beans Grain Jowar and baira Lentils Maize Pulse Rice Wheat Wheat-flour Other sorts Gums and Besins Hemp, Raw
5,89,86 11,56 20,00,06 42,28,36 9,06,27	7,18,18 10,40 29,09,30 51,76,66 7,55,06	6,97,54 9,35 37,94,57 58,83,98 6,90,10	7,37,69 7,91 26,78,04 58,18,00 5,47,24	9,07,27 0,18 30,66,26 53,56,43 6,98,86	Tanned Horn and Hornmeal(b) Jute, Raw ,, Manufactures Lac (of all sorts)
1,58,89	1,26,68	1,17,49	1,25,40	1,28,01	Manures (chiefly An bones) Metals (chiefly Manga
5,78,25 80,37 1,94,10 2,90,08 2,66,31 1,14,14 60,35 1,14,46 26,67 20,81,72 50,21 4,27 1,10,86 96,07 31,64,61	7, 18, 92 1,02,71 2,10,90 3,44,10,90 1,47,24 1,36,60 58,87 1,42,94 27,18 33,16,85 98,07 2,90 1,00,75 62,49 33,30,24	7,28,83 1,04,17 2,10,62 1,79,27 1,93,37 1,59,46 63,20 20,38 20,43,10 20,28 20,43,10 1,76,28 8,20 27,12,17	7, 20, 86 1, 08, 41 2, 53, 76 95, 71 2, 11, 45 1, 84, 50 50, 82 2, 60, 14 12, 12 10, 08, 77 32, 40 2, 68 1, 65, 97 6, 92 20, 03, 77	8,07,08 92,84 3,14,19 70,98 1,99,09 2,42,40 61,21 2,57,09 12,13 26,09,30 36,38 6,31 2,39,96 7,81	Ore) Mica Oil-cake Oils Opinm Paraffin Wax Provisions Rubber, Raw Saltpetre Seeds Silk, Raw Manufactures Spices Sugar
2,37 1,02,97 1,27,09 3,17,49 82,63 5,79,75	4,91 1,25,94 1,40,97 5,07,93 1,14,29 5,19,96	5,51 1,11,40 1,95,74 3,79,88 79,59 5,74,36	2,04,15 1,04,15 1,62,04 3,93,14 75,14 5,20,19	32,48,49 4,42 1,0 6 ,13 1,65,73 4,33,03 97,34 5,70,49	Tea Tea-waste Tobacco Wood, and Mannfacture Wool, Raw ,, Mannfactures All other Articles
3,48,83,61	3,84,66,58	3,74,84,21	3,01,43,58	3,19,15,35	Total

⁽a) Including Kapok.

⁽b) Figures prior to 1925-26 include " Hornmenl".

No. 213.—QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN-COUN-

ARTIOLES	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1021-22	1922-23
Animals, Living No. Bran and Pollards Tons	190,271 41,707	249,366 231,400	220,764 185,523	270,271 183,604	191,512 208,041
Bran and Pollards Pristies and Fibre for Brushes, etc. Conding	61,120	169,949	63,268	76,039	85,211
Candles Lbs. Coal and Coke Tons Coffee Cuts.	9,787,492 143,712 218,504	11,478,655 681,397 272,561	5,647,919 1,141,411 233,430	0,054,434 114,732 235,064	
Coin (emelading Cond-				, ,	Í
Coir (excluding Cord- age) Tons Cotton, Raw (a)	13,991 184,112	38,651 429,698	30,451 371,030	28,166 534,190	33,606 601,610
Yarn Twist and Los.	63,797,909	151,870,078	82,535,220	81,033,404	56 ,861,4 96
etc. Yards Dyes: Indigo . Cwts.	149,088,495 82.707	196,554,975 32,687	146,864,798 10,250	160,966,778 12,862	166,951,235 4 ,535
Myrobalans Other sorts Grain and Pulse:	823,890 149,046	1,858,019 146,314	825,493 120,362	1,278,881 103,508	1,501,647 105,650
Barley	226,352 78,927 282,193	1,650 115,885 5,190	6,060 32,94 6 5,738	9,878 51,214 4,988	15,621 58,037 21,957
Jowar and bajra	20.770	7,715 5.730	13,129 1,989 3. 76 2	4,938 4,670 1,468 1,741	15,696 12,728 22,488
Maize	13,761 50,618 2,053,097 476,103 30,942 744 24,554 489,420	13, 717 651,431 8,643	19,260 1,095,191 237,665	1 405 474	9 125 265
Wheat-flour Other sorts	30,912 744	48,209 18,834	60 ,7 69 10,269	64,420 5,757	50,058 1,458
Hemp, Raw Hides and Skins, Raw Tons Hides and Skins, Dressed	489,420	37,386 742,109 90,9 7 9	28,450 407,951 31,116	6.438	54,86; 412,44; 45,72;
		28.884	6,734	10,310	14,60
and Tanned Horn and Hornmeal (b) Cuts. Jute, Raw Tons Bags No.	31,298	28,884 66,119 591,814	6,784 41,122 472,414		91,97; 577,956
Bags No.	583,095,999 1,108,211,163	342,728,643 1,275,124,656 375,706	472,414 583,908,109 1.352,738,649	467,685 386,710,697	577,956 844,231,876
Bngs No.	1,108,211,163	1,275,124,656	2,000,000	1,120,568,585	1,254,351,87
Lac (all sorts) . Cwts. Manures Tons	46,578	375,706 132,391	308,937 115,487	434,934 105,110	476,013 110,060
Metais, Mangarese	385,361	382 116	779 842	519,497	805,30
nese ,,	10,878	500	3,873		
Metals, others	66,166	70,618	121,856 71,276	127,148	232,91
Oil-cakes	87,215	143,095	94,925	127,148 27,132 112,928 24,544,502	59,84 151,11
Oils	36,654,055	45,299,811	22,902,213	24,544,502	22,220,50
Uplum	24.324	9,166	11,249 24,980	8,937 28,141	8,84 27,36
Rubber, Raw Lbs.	13,969,057	12,599,088	14,014,072	11,014,534	12,499,17
Saltpetre Cwts.	478,320 487 800	870,975	389,687 624,272	234,949	211,93
Metals, others Mica Dilicakes Cuts. Dilicakes Cals. Dilium Cuts. Paraffin Wax Tons Rubber, Raw Lbs. Salipetre Cuts. Beeds Lbs. Jik, Raw Lbs. Jik, Raw Lbs. Jik, Raw Lbs. Jik, Raw Lbs.	954,968	1,451,000	1,160,719	784,674 1,150,754	1,177,033 1,244,96
Piece goods, Yards	909 909	081.800	6F1 4GA	· ·	
etc	823,282 242,003	371,689 332,08 7	271,489 279,484	155,908 334,160	00 2 47
Sugar Tons	12,056	16,449	279,484 22,166	6,201	3,52
Spices Cwis. Sugar Tons Tea Lbs.	328,663,210	379,165,033	285,151,849	010,010,140	288,200,20
Teak wood Cub. fore	1,641,320 28,838	7,511,000 52,610	6,571,559 39,2 7 2	3,124,848 16,019	1,622,81 20,19
Teak wood	32,983,048	30,876,725	24,685,902	24,228,175	23,049,21
Wool, Raw ,	47,376,163	36,319,126	23,042,603	82,254,497	52,795,43

⁽a) Including Kapok.

⁽b) Figures prior to 1925-26 include " Hornmeal"

PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN RIES.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	ARTICLES
226,642 230,758	277,389 275,068	321,345 238,211	305,529 232,639	5 70, 530 270 , 875	No. Animals, Living Ton: Bran and Pollards
116,638 5,193,668 132,548 218,276	118,119 3,909,636 229,300 242,170	112,228 5,443,518 240,962 205,346	132,404 2,996,667 645,020 149,775	160,950 4,897,533 634,507 276,668	Ton: Bran and Pollards Couts { Bristles and Fibre Brushes, ctc. List. Candles Tons Coal and Coke Cuts. Coffee
31,851 673,628	36 ,908 595,037	30,243 747,334	28,129 572,038	33,58 7 482,836	Coir (excluding Con Tons age) , Cotton, Raw (a)
38,531,258	36,532,102	31,878,692	41,513,975	24,696,890	Ibs, Yarn Cotton Piccegoo
165,328,567 6,702 1,387,095 123,331	181,511,120 3,308 1,381,978 156,753	164,883,724 2,017 1,073,124 198,019	197,401,397 1,588 1,415,789 141,516	168,623,708 1,565 1,987,081 154,525	Yards etc. Cwts. Dyes; Indigo Myrobalar Other sort Grain and Pulse;
168,704 70,875 71,308 13,607 25,333 66,960 108,885 2,206,321 638,252 57,225 1,276 58,266 468,847 48,865	449,458 42,691 142,495 5,095 14,867 24,723 89,881 2,300,395 1,111,691 78,069 1,470 36,074 668,740 47,672	42,396 30,642 30,615 13,630 20,650 57,091 2,584,436 211,637 67,162 2,166 63,454 623,940 50,819	1,631 20,923 13,902 15,950 15,443 50 55,961 2,067,396 175,949 58,940 1,686 50,975 430,832 50,627	71,628 41,077 17,567 21,115 16,538 9,406 57,252 2,186,760 209,733 60,424 1,561 80,636 484,146 64,361	Tons Barley Beans Gram Jowar and by Lentils Lentils Rice Rice Wheat Wheat Other sorts Henny, Raw Tons Hides and Skins, Re Hides and Skins, Re
18,114 87,544 659,963 413,715,938 348,742,513 485,671 130,729	19,388 61,849 696,000 425,141,424 1,456,288,126 427,017 101,787	18,454 43,930 647,154 425,083,824 1,461,380,984 539,924 103,920	18,378 38,175 707,782 449,080,040 1,503,127,688 592,030 118,580	23,256 43,110 891,907 463,139,680 1,552,751,590 548,584 120,312	cwts. Horn and Hornmed Tons Jute, Raw Tons Jute, Raw Tons Jute, Raw Tons Jute, Raw Tons Jute, Raw Tons Hags Tons Manures Motals, Mangan
751,763	639,210	564,225	536,214	703,949	,, Ore ,, Ferro Mar
992,853 78,948 178,944 20,040,637 9,042 25,141 15,430,254 186,221 1,255,116 1,619,567	1,567 480,524 82,247 194,703 23,992,990 5,268 29,861 18,005,188 163,253 1,326,458 1,646,426	1,583 557,957 96,456 191,387 10,075,466 6,754 34,912 22,411,166 133,625 1,240,538 1,466,331	0,727 508,668 88,304 236,086 3,768,800 7,760 38,635 23,005,779 98,309 837,590 1,294,072	4,000 660,720 82,511 275,505 1,458,212 61,132 25,108,206 99,063 1,209,073 1,532,519 881,154	, ness , Metals, others Owts. Mica Tons Oll-cakes Gats. Oils Cwts. Opium Tons Paraffin Wax Lts. Rubber, Raw Cwts. Sultpetre Tons Seeds Lts. Silk, Raw , Piecegoods
186,674 310,633 39,786 338,755,377 2,296,131 40,097 33,991,587 36,600,057	185,818 274,711 21,134 340,106,935 5,230,907 47,430,165 52,798,747	247,524 343,145 2,665 325,733,025 3,000,960 64,175 38,048,069 43,400,798	194,310 321,120 2,256 340,264,328 1,591,330 53,803 20,793,613 44,791,694	437,551 2,891 361,614,124 4,114,638 50,624 29,246,459 50,165,892	Yards etc. Cuts. Spices Tons Sugar Lbs. Tea ", Waste Cub. tons Teak wood Lbs. Tobacco ", Wool, Raw

⁽a) Including Kapok.(b) Figures prior to 1925-26 include "Hornmeal".

No. 214.—Value of Exports of Foreign Merchandise (Re-exports) from

Countries	1918-19	1010-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
Europr -	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs, (1,000)
United Kingdom	2,30,34	3,82,90	3,56,65	3,25,40	4,49,0
Other Countries .	22,78	1,27,09	1,04,46	30,08	75,4
Total .	2,62,12	5,09,99	4,60,51	3,55,43	5,24,4
Arbioa-					
Egypt	32,25	50,25	54,55	18,20	10,2
Kerya Colony	21,86	33,52	54, 93	51,10	62,6
Mauritins and Depen-	18,66	5,06	11,50	5,76	10,4
Natal	19,35	2,49	4,74	84,24	8,7
Portuguese East Africa	9,17	5,74	10,82	16,59	11,6
Somaliland (British and French)	31,14	15,15	74	1,59	8
Tanganyika Territory	2,91	4,44	6,04	9,58	15,4
Zanzibar and Pemba	10,51	16,95	18,13	24,37	29,6
Other Countries	8,28	16,63	10,06	37,13	84,8
Total .	1,49,18	1,50,23	1,71,01	1,98,65	1,84,6
America —					
United States	20,82	16,11	3,22,20	69,89	58,9
Other Countries	70	15	69	47	1,0
Total .	21,52	16,26	8,22,89	70,36	59,0
BIA					
Aden and Dependencies	1,28,27	1,23,38	1,10,58	1,11,98	1,05,7
Arabia	61,30	88,20	74,15	1,01,89	86,5
Bahrein Islands	42,50	55,34	45,59	40,38	39,7
Ceylon	41,32	45,75	49,39	74,49	76,0
Hongkong	22,03	38,63	26,92	84,60	22,7
Japan	34,58	59,68	7,95	58,73	57,5
Persia	2,97,04	2,63,65	1,95,91	1,25,95	1,81,8
Straits Settlements .	36,49	32,69	38,01	24,59	58,7
Turkey in Asia	3,36,76	3,53,38	2,73,50	15	_
Iraq*	-	-		1,71,59	1,38,4
Other Countries	20,33	39,86	37,99	38,22	25,7
Total .	10,21,22	11,00,56	8,50,09	7,77,66	7,42,7
USIBALASIA	1,64	76	1,34	4,24	5, 14
GRAND TOTAL	14,55,63	17,77,80	18,15,74	16,06,34	15,16,33

^{*} Included in Turkey, Asiatic, prior to 1921-22,

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED

1023-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	EUROPE-
3,95,48	4,15,71	3,24,60	2,89,14	3,88,59	United Kingdom
91,27	95,48	91,41	66,93	68,42	Other Countries
4,86,75	5,11,19	4,16,01	3,56,07	4,57,01	Total
		3,140.	0,00,01		
16,34	14.10	0.77	0.00	0.90	AFRICA-
48,08	14,10 43,44	9,77	9,88	8,39	Egypt
90,00	30,43	24,12	15,37	10,22	Kenya Colony
5,83	5,08	3,88	2,49	5,85	Mauritius and pendencies
5,80	4,92	2,62	2,50	1,97	Natal
0,94	10,20	11,18	10,68	10,05	Fortuguese East Afr.
30	22	44	51	36	Somaliland (British : French)
12,80	12,35	6,97	6,99	6,40	Tanganyika Territor
21,70	23,06	11,09	9,63	8,21	Zanzibar and Pemba
28,82	16,58	4,77	4,87	11,84	Other Countries
1,44,61	1,29,95	74,84	61,42	68,79	Total
				1.00 110	A
57,41	77,32	72,66	72,30	72,66	AMERICA— United States
7,41	5,38	1,63	80	66	Other Countries
64,82	82,70	74,28	72,60	73,32	Total
 i-					Asia
66,29	48,21	22,36	14,34	16,33	Aden and Dependence
88,48	77,52	46,87	45,24	62,18	Arabia
44,14	42,16	22,96	28,10	34,08	Bahrein Islands
52,22	57,12	53,64	42,14	65,41	Ceylon
20,04	12,13	16,81	9,43	12,26	Hongkong
80,98	1,65,74	1,29,46	26,27	18,75	Japan
1,10,94	1,03,56	87,86	64,24	62,64	Persia.
22,30	28,68	36,33	17,92	16,53	Straits Settlements
1,29	•••	,	··· i	56	Turkey in Asia
96,72	74,83	54,88	37,09	39,34	Iraq*
24,01	15,08	16,32	23,54	25,18	Other Countries
6,07,48	6,25,08	4,80,99	3,08,31	3,53,26	Total
8,62	2,04	2,36	2,57	1,40	AUSTRALASIA
13,07,48	13,50,91	10,48,48	8,00,98	9,53,78	GRAND TOTAL

[•] Included in Turkey, Asiatic, prior to 1921-22.

TRADE—RE-EXPORTS

No. 215.-Value and Quantity of Exports of Principal

	VALUE						
Artioles	1918-19	1019-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23		
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)		
Apparel ,	25,53	40,81	50,38	84,74	35,72		
Cotton Munufactures	6,07,23	5,20,84	8,70,45	3,85,12	3,44,08		
, Twist and Yarn .	82,63	38,20	7,89	11,30	23,09		
Fruits and Vegetables .	47,20	48,88	67,29	51,72	79,02		
Gums and Resins	24,07	25,02	25,85	23,95	21,00		
Hardware	18,73	30,73	29,00	26,57	25,41		
Metals	19,12	49,86	39,25	21,52	20,68		
Provisions	18,77	13,62	16,51	13,47	4,74		
Spices	18,09	24,08	11,64	9,67	17,60		
Sugar	1,66,20	3,56,81	6,29,15	1,70,06	2,68,19		
Wool, Raw	1,49,27	1,53,57	76,70	95,90	89,14		
Other Articles	8,84,20	4,75,38	4,81,64	5,11,42	5,92,71		
Total .	14,55,03	17,77,80	18,15,74	14,06,34	15,16,83		
	yeur.		QUANTITY				
Cotton Piecegoods . Yds.	114,200,057	88,652,370	60,990,737	73,671,851	74,571,120		
,, Twist and Yarn Lbs.	1,709,529	2,898,910	332,352	568,786	1,470,885		
Gums and Resins . Civis.	40,855	40,515	46,484	54,295	58,294		
Metals	1,990 .	4,003	5,405	8,888	10,51		
Provisions Cuts.	21,727	21,680	24,332	22,828	7,264		
Spices ,	30,322	31,034	17,025	14,709	26,631		
Sugar Tons	41,002	68,284	73,694	32,644	63,013		
Wool, Raw Lbs.	15,862,076	15,984,490	8,934,049	14,876,315	13,684,852		

TRADE—RE-EXPORTS

ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (RE-EXPORTS).

Autiolus	1927-28	1926-27	1925-26	1924-25	1923-24	
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
Apparel	13,42	16,99	21,67	22,34	29,45	
Cotton Manufactures	1,20,84	1,13,13	1,48,49	2,42,92	2,64,80	
,, Twist and Yaru	14,57	11,48	13,95	16,09	21,87	
Fruits and Vegetables	20,10	13,74	17,20	15,96	21,84	
Gums and Resins	25,45	17,26	16,06	16,28	19,35	
Hardware	25,61	23,94	25,76	25,21	22,72	
Metals	28,70	22,00	19,91	27,01	26,50	
Provisions	2,61	8,61	4,93	3,26	5,00	
Spices	2,91	5,50	20,20	18,70	8,17	
Sugar	55,32	33,60	50,64	92,76	1,61,06	
Wool, Raw	89,40	93,68	90,86	1,07,74	74,83	
Other Articles	5,57,05	4,45,05	6,19,85	7,62,64	6,52,39	
Total	9,53,78	8,00,98	10,48,48	13,50,91	13,07,48	
	,		QUANTITY			
				1		
Yde. Cotton Plecegoods	83,791,217	29,050,827	35,424,262	54,912,378	61,077,633	
Lbs. , Twist and Yan	1,383,564	910,889	1,002,329	966,388	1,543,445	
Cwts.Gums and Resins	60,041	46,795	52,283	46,621	57,658	
Tons Metals	36,808	24,064	16,660	23,124	14,563	
Cuts. Provisions	4,858	5,762	8,383	6,298	7,840	
" Spices	7,816	9,255	29,967	26,721	11,573	
Tons Sugar	19,812	12,022	16,434	22,097	35,821	
Lbs. Wool, Raw	12,696,592	12,698,629	11,520,206	13,515,553	11,034,041	

No. 216 .- VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES,

ARTIOLES	1918-19	1919-20	1020-21	1921-22	1922-23
	Rs.	Bs.	Rs.	Es.	Rs.
	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)
UNITED KINGDOM					
Imports therefrom— Apparel Arms, Ammunition, etc. Artificial silk yarn Belting for machinery Bobbins Books and printed matter. Boots and shoes Building materials Carriages and carts Chemicals, etc. China clay	86,68 29,57 2,48 77,32 10,98 48,60 23,70 33,45 7,05 1,67,65 33,75	74, 12 25, 83 14, 61 47, 54 17, 74 39, 01 14, 91 94, 90 17, 22 1, 22, 21 8, 84	1,60,59 56,02 6,06 1,31,05 61,66 60,86 66,95 1,80,44 49,71 2,01,18 27,54	52,55 56,28 1,73 89,26 99,85 44,89 10,04 1,36,86 31,60 1,38,87 20,18	49,78 53,93 10,83 71,96 49,55 44,4 13,56 1,05,56 1,35,4
China clay Coal and coke . Cordage and rope	6,15	3,85	5,82	2,98,42	1,99,66
	3,75	6,80	8,20	4,56	3,40
Cotton— Raw Twist and yarn	3,35,70	3,53,60	73,70 7,95,2 5	1,50,91 8,77,21	45,40 5,60,86
Piece goods— Grey White Coloured, etc. Other manufactures Cutlery Cycles and parts Drugs and medicines	14,51,55	19,23,93	18,72,04	19,38,33	26,60,9
	12,50,40	15,30,23	20,87,96	12,26,69	14,60,2
	10,26,30	11,22,10	30,53,65	6,48,08	10,66,5
	1,94,25	1,52,35	3,01,89	1,40,60	1,64,9
	8,25	10,64	23,03	8,78	7,5
	12,45	27,70	84,78	13,46	20,3
	50,70	78,70	1,08,21	72,43	75,9
byeing and tanning sub- stances. Earthenware and Porce-	55,05	55,18	90,89	78,86	21,0
lain Flax manufactures Glass and glassware	26,40	25,15	56,42	43,64	40,9
	13,20	33,93	58,83	28,95	31,2
	30,90	32,25	66,67	44,36	37,3
Haberdashery and milli- nery Hardware	64,20 1,15,05	43,53 2,05,16	1,27,81 5,25,24	29,85 3,67,70	35,0 2,5 4 ,5
Instruments, apparatus, etc. Ivory Jewellery, etc.	70,38	1,14,92	3,92,87	3,54,50	2,06,5
	11,55	22,41	6,60	16,96	14,0
	3,15	6,31	18,67	10,02	13,6
	7,66	15,01	15,81	7,67	4,2
Leather, including hides, tauned, etc.	27,15	36,59	1,06,92	58,58	43,6
Ale, beer and porter Spirit Wines Machinery and Millwork	25,95	33,98	80,15	65,37	57,3
	1,65,55	1,47,65	2,06,26	1,60,31	1,58,3
	16,35	26,00	40,73	17,59	14,2
	3,20,85	5,91,59	17,53,00	28,45,10	19,87,7
Metals— Copper Iron Iron or steel Lead Steel Others	11,85	1,56,78	1,24,31	85,03	1,24,4
	10,65	28,32	66,60	41,54	27,1
	3,84,60	8,48,72	17,84,71	10,05,54	9,59,8
	17,25	15,14	22,26	13,81	11,5
	22,05	1,29,78	3,73,59	90,57	79,0
	17,470	2,61,39	4,35,15	1,81,48	2,34,2
Motor cars and motor cycles, etc. Oils, mineral , vegetable, animal, etc. Packing engine and boiler Paints and colours Paper and pasteboard Piccespools of cotton and	11,70	73,89	3,84,66	1,35,92	66, 6
	31,95	26,11	41,20	37,17	36, 8
	2,70	10,13	21,78	14,47	13, 1
	7,95	9,11	4,27	3,73	2, 8
	38,85	73,53	1,26,36	70,49	84, 3
	53,70	87,73	3,12,61	1,11,67	1, 33, 8
artificial silk Pitch and tar Polishes Provisions Railway plant, etc.	4,65	58,85	97,10	6,00	12,7
	7,35	8,61	11,88	7,81	6,4
	12,45	18,39	38,81	11,97	16,5
	33,15	1,15,45	1,78,99	1,19,01	1,34,1
	96,24	4,09,31	13,47,82	18,39,78	10,40,3
Rubber manufactures, including tyres, etc. Salt Ships, parts of	82,80	82,47	1,15,36	64,70	77,8
	24,00	39,14	35,85	25,76	30,3
	15,60	27,58	19,86	84,93	52,6
Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc. Soap Starch and farina	10,95 91,95	11,65 1,08,24 3,14	24,92 1,30,98 3,43	10,52 86,72 2,48	11,0 1,0 6 ,9 1,1
Stationery	46,65	46,96	1,26,70	65,71	56,3
	60	18,29	32,24	20, 82	24,1

TRADE

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-2 8	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
			į		UNITED KINGDOM
20.04		22.14	86,26	60 SR	Imports therefrom— Apparel
60,64 52,85	70,09 62,18	83,16 55,58	53,69	68,36 5 5 ,39	Arms, Ammunition, etc.
11,75 75,72	26,05 79,74	23,80 62,82	14.07 62,17	46,84 6 8,4 5	Artificial silk yarn Belting for machinery
45,85 44,61	36,99 47,41	38,40 48,68	30,71 47,45	34,30 53,01	Bobbins Books and printed matte
16,82	20,18	26,61	29,22	29,35	Boots and shoes Building materials
87,52 12,25	79,5 7 12,89	76,75 9,0 3	9,07	74,72 9,05	Carriages and carts
1,35,33	1,30,80	1,24,01	1,41,55 16,56	1,46,72 18,07	Chemicals, etc. China clay
13,37 33,45	16,03 41,30	30,87	6,96	16,45	Coal and coke
3,81	4,31	2,87	6,92	4,37	Cordage and rope Cotton—
1,68	23,33	2,78	3,08,08	7,58 3,09,49	Raw Twist and yarn
4,61,18	4,54,98	3,13,80	0,00,00	0,00,40	
19,14,62	24,06,16	17,08,36	15,24,09	15,54,39	Piece goods — Grey
14,61,68 15,12,24	19,24,71	15,08,86	16,57,15 12,57,96	14,19,94 12,59,06	White Coloured, etc.
1,78,55	16,44,95 1,94,12	1,90,90	1,53,45	1,55,08	Other manufactures
8,02 47,76	10,58 65,13	9,19 87,07	1,53,45 9,03 91,70	9,86 1,00,6 1	Cutlery Cycles and parts
82,87	84,92	84,70	86,36	84,23	Drugs and medicines Dyeing and tanning s
28,39	6,77	12,18	11,80	15,96	stances
31,22	29,49	29,05	29,95	30,30	Jain
27,84 91,55	29,42	31 ,69 26,2 3	30,00 25,47	35,66 23,16	Flax manufactures Glass and glassware
	29,00				Haberdashery and mi
32,61 2,07,53	29,45 2,00,34	29,48 1,97,76	27,48 1,84,45	30,10 2,06,34	Hardware
2,24,05	1,08,51		2,50,55	2,73,35	Instruments, apparat
11,08	15,16	2,22,18 9,24	9,84	9,13	Ivory Jewellery, etc.
10,75 5,73	8,44 9,38	12,39 12,84	27,48 9,85	11,03 4,84	Jute manufactures
43,40	44,47	42,06	43,17	44,57	Leather, including hid tanned, etc.
50,78	51,33	51,09	54,48	63,40	Ale, beer and porter
1,37,69 11,23	1,30,76 12,55	1,34,62 11,48	1,35,64 11,94	1,36,07 11,84	Spirit Wines
16,23,94	12,39,54	11,87,23	10,65,86	12,53,38	Machinery and Millworl
79,69	.32,17	39,67	28,27	45,34	Metals— Copper
19,37 11,26,94	13,47	13,70 11, 6 0,99	8,36 9,93,24	10,48 13,63,96	Iron Fron or steel
10,07	9,70 52,71	8,88	7 70	7,32	Lend
62,67 2,03,97	52,71 2,11,27	49,70 1,80,04	37,29 1,42,33	77,89 1,79,94	Steel Others
73,58	93,12	1,23,58	1,85,97	1,69,21	Motor cars and me
24,74	24,64 12,33	21,38	19,56	25,69	Oils, mineral
14,63 2,31	3,7 5 76,36	14,43 3,18	15,80 3,63	16,92 3,88	,, vegetable, animal, Packing engine and boi
84,93 1,33,40	76,36 1,30,22	76,61 1,16,63	78,79 1,0 9, 30	84,26 1:09,59	Paints and colours Paper and pasteboard
					Piece goods of cotton
57,74 4,42	82,73 3,58	58,10 4,03	1,17,19 2,19	99,07 2,77	artificial silk Pitch and tar
20,55 1,46,74	19,26 1,73,39	19,89 1,92,64	18,85 2,24,90	21,42 2,34,08	Polishes Provisions
11,03,39	5,41,08	4,24,53	2,00,84	3,71,44	Railway plant, etc. Rubber manufactures,
77,52	78,57	96,01	68,71	95,59	cluding tyres, etc.
23,20 64,60	27,81 10,83	10,55 8,70	14,08 2,86	26,93 15,84	Salt Ships, parts of
		1		•	Silk manufactures, inc
13, 6 0 1,11,2 7	13,49 1,24,81	9, 7 0 1,35,67	8,67 1,37,10	8,37 1,47,30	ing yarn, etc. Soap
1,24 53,54	1,54 51,26	1,44 51,30	70 45,13	50 5 2. 62	Starch and farina Stationery
62	1,14	14,27	19,95	1,54	Sugar

TRADE

No. 216.-Value of Trade with Principal Countries

ARTIOLES	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
UNITED KINGDOM	Rs. (1,000)	Bs. (1;000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Imports therefrom-contd.				l	
Tallow Tea-chests Tobacco Tollet requisites	76 36,15 1,51,95 16,85	2,95 33,28 1,35,74 16,28	12,90 77,53 1,59,74 30,51	8,33 53,17 1,80,77 10,14	9,8 59,0 1,99,2 17,30
Toys and requisites for games Umbreilas	8,25 4,95	9,13 8,99	20,39 24,47	11,49 13,73	12,59 18,0
Woollen manufactures, in- cluding yarn, etc.	1,77,45 4,63,35	1,36,53 4,12,22	4,75,78 8,45,93	87,47 5,36,95	91,4 4,81,6
TOTAL .	76,99,62	1,04,98,33	2,04,50,90	1,50,92,06	1,40,04,5
xports of Indian produce-					
Barley Fodder, bran and pollards Bristles and fibres Coffee Coir, and manufactures of Cotton, raw twist and yarn mulactures Drugs, medicines, etc.	1,20 16,20 38,56 18,30 2,05,35 6,80 6,45 5,40	83,97 39,75 47,27 74,41 3,72,94 7,04 17,93 14,09	41,85 23,02 60,31 40,36 1,98,20 7,79 30,69 17,48	62,13 13,44 52,83 32,43 63,24 42 6,87 11,27	10,9 63,3 15,8 41,9 38,9 4,17,0 1,2 23,6
Dyeing and tanning sub- stances— Cutch and gambier Indigo Myrobalans Hemp, raw (chiefly gann)	7,20 25,50 40,65 1,21,35	11,17 6,05 56,55 1,44,45	5,77 5,85 17,89 47,87	1,98 3,25 17,12 14,61	4,6 3,1 34,5 16,6
Hides and skins— Raw Dressed or tanned	2,01,90 9,05,25	3,23,53 10,93,50	1,08,41 2,52,09	38,98 2,86,92	45,7 4,09,0
Horn and hornmeal Jute, raw , Gunny bags , cloth Lac Manures Manganese ore	3,60 6,70,80 1,54,80 1,03,05 80,45 60 58,20	7,40 13,23,85 3,08,14 2,62,64 2,06,01 9,35 35,52	5,45 5,25,45 2,17,73 2,21,98 1,52,69 15,77 60,28	2,23 2,87,32 1,05,54 1,00,04 1,78,60 16,18 17,98	3,3 5,92,1 1,39,3 1,05,9 2,28,4 9,7 62,5
Other metals and ores Mica Oils Paraffin wax	1,27,95 89,85 1,76,40 27,45	80,77 74,10 3,80,55 32,69	60,24 56,18 1,03,25 23,88	28,45 33,88 1,80,10 20,30	58,7 23,1 1,45,8 15,8
Provisions and oilman's stores	13,35	7,03	7,23	7,18	7,5
Pulse Beans Gram Lentils Other pulses Rioe (not in the husk) Rubber, raw Saltpetre	1,59,90 8,65 16,05 2,50,50 1,74,15 65,10	94,19 4 02 98,50 1,00,00 18,52	8,13 10 8 2,65,97 1,15,17 21,20	35,13 11 8 1,97,20 47,52 14,25	28,1 13,7 5,7 22,7 1,28,7 39,8 6,2
Seeds— Castor	1,74,75	7,99 3,59,45	15 ,6 7 1,01,44	24,71 98,78	34,0 1,95,1
Linseed Rape Copra Others Silk, raw	5,52,75 93, 7 5 4,05 29,25	7,03,26 2,04,08 38,31 35,66 12,07 55,07	4,47,52 58,84 2,22 66,26 10,81 9,70	2,04,32 69,81 2,95 23,79 10,60 7,80	3,81,7 99,6 13,6 63,3 13,8 8,6
Spices Sugar Tea Wheat Wood (mainly teak) Wool, raw	26,85 14,78,85 10,65 40,20 5,39,25	23,8 5 18,03,28 1,03,77 4,01,27	37,05 10,42,80 1,02,57 75,05 2,25,44	4,44 16,11,64 54,69 21,48 2,49,81	5,7 19,14,6 2,98,1 46,8 4,81,7
manufactures Other Articles	4,35 1,78,56	44,55 3,46,78	45,68 2,64,85	46,87 2,93,50	65,0 2,66,9
TOTAL .	70,03,61	94,77,79	52,97,14	46,02,25	65,91,4

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES-contd.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1027-28	Articles
Rs. (1,6)0)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (I,000)	UNITED KINGDOM-
					Imports therefrom -contd.
9,65 49,57 1,75,36 19,38	9,65 75,38 1,39,93 20,60	9,54 67,52 1,76,23 21,43	8,65 48,86 2,11,97 28,57	5,32 60,81 2,55,23 24,32	Tallow Tea-chests Tobacco Toilet requisites Toys and requisites for
12,79 22,98	12,38 18,78	12,97 18,35	14,11 14,75	8,90 16,25	games Umbrellas
1,44,63 4,71,64	2,08,13 4,72,21	2,11,14 4,88,57	1,94,84 4,56,43	2,10,56 4,98,24	Woollen manufactures, in- cluding yarn, etc. Other Articles
1,31,60,53	1,33,45,05	1,15,32,02	1,10,53,85	1,19,21,01	TOTAL
1,03,75 70,09	2,47,80 1,17,33	26,76 92,18	70,42	40,03 88,44	Exports of Indian produce— Barley Fodder, Bran and pollards
23,24 54,28 30,59 8,56,87 7,60 34,77 3,71	27,81 71,05 20,60 4,52,73 4,79 47,27 8,77	18,68 68,08 28,30 5,42,14 2,45 37,78 6,28	18,16 43,98 20,62 1,54,50 1,50 15,65 4,13	14,92 66,93 18,04 2,88,62 2,24 35,77 6,03	Bristles and fibres Coffee Coir, and manufactures of Cotton, raw twist and yarn manufactures Drugs, medicines, etc.
5,37 2,46 33,52 18,82	6,43 1,75 37,42 42,38	9,90 85 32,78 27,65	5,25 75 39,36 14,49	4,99 1,26 46,74 15,20	Dyeing and tanning sub- stances— Cutch and gambier Indigo Myrobalans Hemp, raw (chiefly sann)
40,20 4,80,40 2,73 4,62,24 1,78,37 1,28,96 1,90,48 5,31 63,58 1,00,92 25,90 2,10,62 10,67	42,58 6,18,95 3,82 7,21,00 2,03,52 1,37,10 1,61,01 4,48 44,08 1,46,22 45,88 2,43,74 42,25	47,54 5,95,24 4,02 10,56,96 2,42,19 1,41,39 1,38,10 3,70 32,58 1,41,55 44,42 83,34 60,50 7,11	37,79 6,38,29 3,59 6,13,56 1,14,14 1,02,13 1,09,10 3,13 15,24 1,18,35 47,56 51,87 67,16	(7,15 8,15,40 3,30 7,68,07 2,00,69 63,48 1,87,58 3,97 63,20 1,34,40 42,62 10,33 63,01	Hides and skins - Raw Dressed or tanned Horn and hornmeal Jute, raw ,, Gunny bags ,, cloth Lac Manures Manganese ore Other metals and ores Mica Oils Paraffin wax Provisions and oilman's stores
24,03 29,04 13,48 32,20 98,63 54,34	7,32 65,83 10,56 23,84 1,55,87 68,9x	3,23 27 13,28 16,10 1,18,76 1,22,78	17,60 17,64 86,62 1,17,68	7,52 13 14,84 18,24 72,58 1,25,24	Pulse— Reans Gram Lentils Other pulses Rice (not in the hosk) Rubber, raw
2,83 39,54 1,60,30 4,60,20 1,44,13 6,87 6),62 116,46 10,30 74,02 27,96,69 7,03,5 3,00,07 50,87 3,01,31	3,06 73,88 1,80,76 3,22,24 68,35 1,20 1,15,00 13,54 14,61 40,55 29,78,52 11,45,07 71,28 4,58,12 78,25 2,06,90	2,05 71,51 2,13,04 2,89,68 61,56 82,48 10,06 2C,74 11 23,74,77 1,71,52 95,83 3,36,59 44,43 2,61,69	1,72 44,15 38,65 1,00,14 21,25 3,25 50,20 5,35 20,65 1 24,66,83 2,14,29 86,50 3,51,67 88,21 24,27	1,82 71,23 1,40,62 1,12,18 26,51 70,19 5,08 39,16 28,44,09 3,66,18 73,77 3,81,28 48,40 2,92,07	Saltpetre Seeds - Castor Castor Cotton Linseed Rape Copra Gthers Silk, raw Spices Sugar Tea Wheat Wood (mainly teak) Wool, raw , manulactures Other Articles
80,44,84	97,54,33	77,72,27	63,38,78	77,87,41	Total

TRADE

No. 216,-VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

ARTICLES	1918-19	1919-20	1020-21	1921-23	1922-23
UNITED KINGDOM—	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Exports of Foreign merchan- dise— Apparel (excluding boots and shoes) Sugar, 16 D. S. and above. Wool, raw Other Articles	1,80 1,49,25 88,29	13,31 69,05 1,53,40 1,47,14	10,75 28,74 75,10 2,40,46	15,84 88,31 2,21,25	8,96 64,86 77,95 2,97,28
TOTAL .	2,39,34	3,82,90	3,56,05	3,25,40	4,49,05
AUSTRIA * Laports therefrom— Apparel Boots and shoes Cotton manufactures twist and yarn Glass and glassware Haberdashery and millinery Hardware		70 7 6,32 	3,00 11 2,49 43,27 50 4,15	30 23 5,50 10 2,67	1,22 12 1,75 2 9,52 59 3,31
Matches Metals Paper and pasteboard Sugar	***	53	51 74	3,38 74	2,11 2,92
Woollen manufactures, in- cluding yarn, etc. Other Articles	•••	17 70	18 7,94	6,73	7,52
TOTAL .		12,65	63,88	19,84	29,48
Exports of Indian produce— Coffee Cotton, raw twist and yarn Hides and skins Indigo Jute, raw Lae Seeds Rice (not in the husk) Other Artieles		20,88 30 70 11,04	80 65,45 1,19 9 4,57 8 9,52 1,80	51,90 8 30,88 28	91,16 47 21,47 11,84
TOTAL .	14,79	35,70	85,02	83,55	1,25,63
Exports of Foreign merchan- dise Miscellaneous articles . BELGIUM		93	50	1,11	65
Imports therefrom— Cotton manufactures, in- cluding yarn . Cutlery . Dycing and tanning sub-	***	1,42	73,97 40	12,93	4,52 25
stances Earthenware and porcelain Glass and glassware Hardware Machinery at d millwork Mutches		1,52 8 10,51 30 1	13,31 2,67 46,67 4,08 7,38	7,12 1,42 23,87 2,18 18,09	15,54 1,47 25,36 3,84 17,50
Metals— Copper . Iron Iron or steel . Steel Paper and pasteboard Railway plant, etc Other Articles .		2,98 13,20 23,73 25 23 15,21	1,44 17,49 93,13 1,31,73 21,90 6,38 1,12,03	3,48 30,56 1,46,56 1,64,59 6,64 6,76 1,09,04	2,02 27,46 1,66,84 1,87,22 4,73 20,70 1,60,24
TOTAL .	68	69,80	5,32,58	5,32,94	6,31,78
Exports of Indian produce— Barley Cotton, raw Dyeing and tanning sub-		3,12,96	4,21,91	3,29,43	5,36,45
stances		5,52	3,35	3,65	4,12

^{*} Figures prior to 1921-22 represent Austria-Hungary.

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES-contd.

1923-24	1924-95	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	Actions
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs, (1,000)	UNITED KINGDOM— contd. Exports of Foreign merchan dise-
6,67 30,00 65,89 2,02,83	5,72 20 93,44 3,16,35	4,63 7,43 73,44 2,39,11	5,44 67,75 2,15,95	3,77 40 54,58 3,29,84	Apparel (excluding boot and shoes) Sugar, 16 D. S. and abov Wool, raw Other Articles
3,95,48	4,15,71	3,24,60	2,89,14	3,88,59	TOTAL
3,48 63 3,68 2,80 6,78	2,43 1,47 5,67 5,56 4,60	3,60 2,02 6,00 3,55 3,11	51 3,75 5,56 68 3,72	1,76 5,82 11,09 52 4,11	AUSTRIA* Imports therefrom— Apparel Boots and shoes Cotton manufactures , twist and yarn Glass and glassware
1,23 8,35 84 4,95 7,57 26,20	2,65 14,12 1,13 3,09 12,76 4,35	2,28 13,44 1,07 0,01 17,62 4,30	2,80 12,82 88 11,73 23,35 19,80	4,72 13,21 21 16,75 19,40 66	Haberdashery and mill nery Hardware Matches Metals Paper and pasteboard Sugar Woollen manufactures, in
8,18	11,07	14,20	24,95	1,24 46,59	cluding yarn, etc. Other Articles
74,47	69,24	80,75	1,10,83	1,26,08	TOTAL
1,16,50 13 1,78	22,42 20 10 	4,63 1,04	2,01 24	11 2	Exports of Indian produce- Coffee Cotton, raw twist and yarn Hides and skins Indigo Jute, raw
7,98 25,48 62	59,49 39	1,14 19,74 11	23,06	2,69 24,16 64	Seeds Rice (not in the husk) Other Articles
1,52,44	84,04	26,66	25,79	37,62	Total
1,38	1,76	1,04	71	27	Exports of Foreign merchan dise- Miscellaneous Articles
15,23	24,74	17,02 5	30,10	25,31 24	Inports therefrom— Cotton manufactures, in cluding yarn Cutlery Dycing and tanning sul
4,78 1,84 24,53 3,31 8,81	16,44 1,88 27,11 3,17 7,44 20	5,57 1,48 23,76 3,00 29,64	9,41 1,64 26,69 4,12 24,61	3,60 2,09 24,42 4,36 29,17	stances Earthenware and porcelai Glass and glassware Hardware Machinery and millwork Mutches Metals—
71 13,86 1,42,87 1,77,42 4,91 21,02 1,31,97	6,30 6,99 1,79,67 1,85,69 6,00 17,71 1,92,63	10,09 3,23 1,77,41 1,01,60 9,12 27,64 2,02,79	21,91 7,31 1,03,24 1,12,00 11,20 38,65 1,99,14	17,39 1,99 2,51,18 1,31,43 6,66 50,30 1,87,50	Copper Iron Iron or steel Steel Paper and pastobosed Railway plantjete. Other Articles
5,51,29	6,76 ,06	6,12,06	6,80,08	7,47,64	TOTAL
20,92 7,07,94	60,50 5,49,90	2,90 5,61,59	2,83,33	9,03 4, 17,92	Exports of Indian produce- Barley Cotton, raw Lycing and tanning su
4,32	5,19	4,35	4,30	5,43	stances

^{*} Fig 168 prior to 1921-22 represent Austria-Hungary.

No. 216.-VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

ARTICLES	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	192 2-2 3
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
BELGIUM-contd. Exports of Indian producecontd.					
Hemp, raw Hides and skins Jute manufactures		17,13 15,8 1 40,99	22,06 4,22 63,70	8.14 2,70 6,20	21,30 1,11 11,14
Manganese ore Manures Rice not in the husk Seeds—	1,05	1,30,89 21,43 16,61	90,40 39,36 24,95 15,56	60,50 64,18 20,90 4,41	1,12,05 65,51 38,00 14,06
Castor Copra or coconut kernel Groundnuts	***	86 1,50 37,96	1,62 3,08 54,41	8,96 2,19 67,85	19,08 3,81 31,29
Linseed	***	1,04,15 78 20	55,83 5,74	49,69 1,14 93	59,80 7,03 30
Rape Sesamum (til or jinjili) Others Wheat	***	1,07,11 25,14 5,01	3,43,63 6,22 55	1,06,09 5,75 31	1,19,78 7,19 89
Other Articles	1,08	9,45,54	39,07 69,44 12,65,10	16,40 46,90 8,00,32	17,32 65,68 11,80,06
Exports of Foreign merchan-	2,00	-,20,04	2,00,10	0,00,02	11,00,00
Miscellaneous Articles . FRANCE		64,08	18,88	2,92	6,72
Imports therefrom— Apparel Clocks and watches Cotton manufactures, in-	42,60 15	19,28 18	77,42 3,67	21,88 60	14,85 15
cluding yarn Dyeing and tanning substances	1,85 2,55	53 4,80	3,96 4,51	96 4,13	1,87 8,08
Fruits and vegetables Liquors Metals—copper, Provisions	90 51,75 3,45 75	17,87 50,06 1,37 1,71	10,26 96,20 10,62 4,89	10,31 61,62 5,48	5,58 46,90 58
Silk mannfactures, includ- ing yarn, etc. Woollen manufactures, in-	2,35	8,22	13,67	4,47 6,47	2,48 10,13
cluding yarn, etc Other Articles	78,05	72,18	1,25,79	7,88 99,59	7,62 98,16
TOTAL . Exports of Indian produce	1,84,65	1,76,88	3,63,66	2,23,39	1,98,40
Coffee Gram Cotton, raw Hides and skins, raw	14,85 1,50 29,55 53,70	51,63 1,29,67 65,17	26,04 68,28 15,58	45,32 99,42 15,60	44,70 5,84 2,67,12 19,64
Jute, raw , bags and cloth Lac	3,90 1,54,95 1,67,20 18,65	4,28 3,76,32 95,25 9,80	2,21,03 1,01,50 10,09	1,70,94 64 18,05	78 2,24,93 2,65 29,90
Manuves Pulse— Heans	9,75	5,53 5,57	19,20 8,14	20,56 6,23	32,51 6,99
Lentils . Other pulses . Bice not in the husk	8,55 27,45 11,25 1,28,40	6,78			 6,06 95 4,62
Seeds— Castor Groundnuts Linseed	43,60 9,15 16,80	2,27 2,92,96 1,77,30	2,56 1,08,28 46,21	15,53 8,88,58 70,39	36, 2 7 5,00,50 1,32, 43 7,05
Mowa or Mowra Poppy Rape Sesamum (til or jinjili)	 6,90 22,20 30	1,84 33,30 64,21 90,13	2,06 14,35 29,73 2,63	17,49 21,28 8,18	7,05 10,43 62,62 26,70
Others	5,40 33,15 29,10 95,77	18,44 24,78	16,27 29,52	1,54 12,98	21,27 19,99 6,63
Other Articles	8,82,07	1,81,35	9,47,03	9,82,70	68,59 15,39,17

^{*} Figures prior to 1925-26 include " Hornmeal".

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES-contil.

1928-24	1924-25	1925-20	1926-27	1027-28	Abticles
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	(1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
30,82 4,92 20,17 1,47,20 35,84 50,13 21,15	74,82 3,36 80,75 1,95,79 52,52 30,80 21,74	72,24 7,09 21,05 1,85,88 48,15 35,48 18,45	47,79 2,85 23,83 1,69,67 52,30 42,42 6,69	39,79 3,45 14,01 1,62,03 51,63 45,28 9,58	BELGIUM—contd. Exports of Indian produce—contd. Hemp, raw Hides and skins Jute manufactures raw Manganese ore Manures Rice not in the hask
17,70 1,40 18,74 73,20 3,42 2 74,78 1,03 53,63 02,25	14,00 48,75 1,12,60 96 24 48,62 1,18 1,14 1,91,51 90,07	15,19 32,98 82,53 70 26 14,28 3,16 07 16,40 1,10,94	9,48 42 16,15 35,78 2,59 28 10,7:: 60 11,20 1,56,36	15,83 38,51 12,04 5,49 5 3,96 45 1,47 28,54 2,27,64	Seeds— Castor Copra or coconut kernel Groundnuts Linseed Mowa Poppy Rape Sesamum (til or jinjili) Others Wheat Other Articles
13,79,58	15,35,25	12,34,47	8,77,20	10,02,18	TOTAL Exports of Foreign merchan-
16,71	20,60 85	20,67	24,05 1,10	27,80 1,10	Miscellaneous Articles FRANCE Imports therefrom — Apparel Cleeks and watches
3,49 11,48 6,15 49,04 42 4,37	4,52 6,02 4,56 59,25 1,43 2,43	5,55 9,17 5,28 61,44 11,95 3,71	8,50 11,17 0,22 66,01 7,10 4,67	7,32 10,01 12,61 62,60 18,80 5,43	Cotton manufactures, in- cluding yarn Dyeing and fanning sub- stances Fruits and vegetables Liquois Metals-copper Previsions Silk manufactures, includ-
16,12: 18,50 99,11	9,28 27,75 1,21,86 2,58,55	8,28 37,65 1,50,75 8,23,98	12,35 41,20 1,70,11	13,43 65,95 2,04,11	ing yern, etc. Woollen manufactures, in- eluding yern, etc. Other Articles
2,22,04 44,11 11,54 4,73,76 32,23 90 2,18,65 1,91 36,28 85,44 11,70	53,01 17,46 3,60,45 36,57 53 8,40,64 4,528 34,99 33,98 6,55	30,67 10,00 4,25,40 38,71 92 5,20,95 4,80 25,80 36,77 8,17	18,87 1,55 2,24,98 53,36 3,48,26 6,00 18,12 40,37 10,59	4,30,15 52,63 3,17 3,35,76 43,10 31 3,70,00 5,53 14,00 42,20 9,98	Exports of Indian produce Coffee Gram Cotton, raw Hides and skins, raw Horn and hornmeal Jute, raw , bags and cloth Lac Manures Pulse—
12,71 1,46 2,74	20 2,86 93 4,68	2,36 12 3,07	3 3,67 72 23	3 2,46 15 58	Beans Lentils Other pulses Rice not in the husk Seeds—
50,16 5,35,00 2,05,66 3,57 15,23 47,62 13,90 15,60 23,61 91,78 98,49	48,80 5,54,85 2,20,76 2,06 2,06 16,58 13,80 17,54 80,90 1,67,87	42,93 5,31,92 1,70,13 62 61,7 30,88 25,68 11,70 18,55 9,16 1,31,54	36,40 3,25,87 1,18,17 3,37 92 32,40 55 2,63 22,83 21,10 91,73	33,93 3,82,38 1,22,86 2,27 23,03 7,00 8,28 23,22 30,19 83,05	Castor Groundnuts Linsced Mowa or Mowra Poppy Raps Sesamum (til or jinjili) Others Silk, raw Wheat Other Articles Total

^{*} Figu es prior to 1925-26 include " Hornmeal,"

No. 216.-Value of Trade with Principal Countries

TRADE

A BTICLES	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-23	1922-23
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Bs.
FRANCE- contd.	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)
Exports of Foreign Mer-					
Miscellaneous Articles .	12,30	17,35	6,76	7,65	17,51
GERMANY	ĺ	1	1	į	
Imports therefrom— Apparel	***		9,24	9,55	8,20
Chemicals	ART	2	7,54	22,74 6,34	29,74 9,82
Cotton manufactures, in-		***	9,83		•
Outlery Dyeing and tanning sub-	***	18	7,61	5,06 1,42,99	11,93 1,87,98
Stances Glass and glassware	5-0T	80	1,20,34 20,32	31,45	44,34
Haberdashery and millinery		,,,	6,82	10,06	19.41
Hardware . Instruments, apparatus,		51	29,11	60,82 14,76	1,12,40 37,64
eto. Liquors	***	3	8,11 6,66	18,76	28,29
Machinery, etc	***	110	17,11	55,17	78,58
Matches		2,35	86,41	1,02,56	3,06,54
Oils .			86 18,70	18,68	2, 27 30,70
Paper and pasteboard Salt	***		34,09	12,71	17,49
Silk manufactures, includ- ing yarn, etc.			16,68	2,04	5,36
Sugar			1,38	2,16 9,46	39,37 20,04
Toys and requisites for games	,	1	4,69		
Woollen manufactures, in- cluding yarn, etc.		8	8,96	15,96	28,10
Other Articles	2	31	59,14	92,59	1,70,17
TOTAL .	2	4,32	4,74,79	7,24,55	11,88,68
Exports of Indian produce-			4.00	70.74	47.00
Coir, and manufactures of . Cotton, raw	***	1,10,44	4,63 3,43,63	13,54 3,73,68	17,98 5,29,54
Fodder, bran, etc.	100	444	1,16	14,53	21,63 1
Fruits and vegetables Hemp, raw		81	1,86	6,08	9,04
Hides and skins, raw Jute, raw	***	13,83	38, 10 2, 3 7 , 25	92,66 4,20,79	1,10, 7 8 5, 5 7,88
,, gunny bags			4	98 1,1 7	7,5 7 3,23
Lac . , eloth	484	68	5,73	31,60	53,12
Manures Oils	***	444	7,77 1,71	6,19 2,31	8,20 2,57
Rice not in the husk .	##E		78,65 70,12	3,97, 9 9 78,32	5,31,38
Seeds, Rape	147	***	70,12	!	1,38,98
kernef Linseed	***	5,76	3,37	8,83	15,52 8,10
, Mowa	***	***		40	21,36
" Foppy " Sesamum (til or	***	***	***	1,39	50
jinjili) Others			4,55	64 67.54	10,28 75,53
Tea .	•••		5 4,61	33	54
Wood (chiefly teak) Other Articles		6,47	76,73	5,29 1,0 8, 10	ລ,99 1,16,57
TOTAL .	···	1,38,59	8,80,00	16,27,77	22,50,30
Exports of Foreign merchan-					
dise— Miscellaneous Articles		11	2,43	5,78	13,37
NETHERLANDS				:	
mports therefrom	_				
Cotton manufactures	7,20	68,54 30	1,43,07 5,42	98,55 11,21	97,39
Other Articles	18,15	30,23	1,54,67	1,26,37	8,15 1,16,41

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES-contd.

12,50	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	ARTICLES
19,41		Rs. (1,000)				FRANCE actif
10,41		İ				!
10.85	10.41	10 19	19.00	10 19	10 19	dise
10,85 34,66 34,66 35,46 36,40 36,50		10,13			10,12	4
10,85						
23,16	19,85	18,59 89,46		20,61	24,75 58.87	Apparel
12,50	23,16				36,37	Cotton manufacture
43,09		26,03				Cutler y
\$43,00		1,92,29		1,00.05		Dyeing and tanning stances
33,17 36,03 35,02 30,10 30,96 cf. 2,00,03 36,02 30,10 30,96 cf. 2,00,03 86,00 94,59 1,03,58 Machinery, etc. Matches 32,75,86 4,28,72 3,20,30 3,70,45 2,65,60 Matches 46,01 64,25 34,16 43,77 35,13 16,87 6,88 10,06 5,74 8,49 7,63 11,0,71 3,89 26,60 10,70 15,13 17,68 15,05 16,05 10,07 15,13 17,68 15,05 10,06 10,70 15,13 17,68 15,05 16,05 10,00 10,70 15,13 17,68 15,05 16,05 10,00 10,70 15,13 17,68 15,05 16,05 10,00 10,70 15,13 17,68 15,05 16,05 10,00 10,70 15,13 17,68 15,05 16,05 10,00 10,70 15,13 17,68 15,05 16,05 10,00 10,70 15,13 17,68 15,05 16,05 10,00 10,70 15,13 17,68 15,05 16,05 10,00 10,70 15,13 17,68 15,05 16,05 10,00 10,70 15,13 17,68 15,05 16,05 10,00 10,70 15,13 17,68 15,05 16,05 10,00 10,70 15,13 17,68 15,05 16,05 10,00 10,70 15,13 17,68 15,05 16,05 10,00 10,70 15,13 17,68 15,05 16,05 10,00		38,96 32,66	39,89 21,48	51,81 36,21	49,10 30.51	Glass and glassware
31,17	92,97	1,33,64	1,42,68	1,58,32	1,61,15	Hardware
\$\frac{3}{5}, 55						etc.
2,76,86		50,93	85,09	94,59		Machinery, etc.
34,72	2 ,75,86		3,26,80	3,79,45	2,65,96	Matches
6,72 9,33 0,07 15,13 16,87 5 51 51 10,06 5,74 8,49 7,53 81k manufactures, ing yarn, etc. \$10,60 10,70 15,13 17,68 15,06 25,60 10,70 15,13 17,68 15,06 25,60 10,70 15,13 17,68 15,06 25,60 10,70 15,13 17,68 15,06 25,60 10,70 10,70 15,13 17,68 15,06 25,77 20,00 20,14 20,23 20,21 21,88 27,47 20,14 20,23 20,21 21,88 27,47 20,14 20,23 20,21 21,88 27,47 20,14	34,72	40,88	49,98	31,40	33,77	Oils
10,69	6,72	9,33	9,07	15,13	16,87	Salt
10,63	- 1	. !				ing yarn, etc.
42,25 55,61 62,87 67,34 81,96 woollen manufacture 1,81,41 2,02,30 2,67,78 3,21,28 3,47,66 Other Articles 11,87,82 15,46,86 13,30,79 16,90,72 15,34,35 TOTAL 15,39 31,92 20,21 21,88 27,47 6,65,43 4,48,03 4,77,23 2,37,65 4,44,23 63 2,20 80 1,02 1,54 6,00 22,51 20,98 6,08 8,38 1,51,18 1,74,80 1,30,66 1,23,36 2,12,68 1,51,18 1,74,80 1,30,66 1,23,36 2,12,68 1,51,12,87 7,61 8,49 3,23 10,68 11,11 44 2,93 4,25 3,03 7,39,75 8,53,48 1,61 6,00 1,23,36 2,12,68 1,51,16 67,24 62,99 52,01 1,08,69 0,50 4,38 4,28 3,51 8,24 0,50 0,50 6,39,76 6,37,27 5,75,96 3,06,70 5,11,02 2,00 0,18 6,39,76 6,37,27 5,75,96 3,06,70 5,11,02 2,00 0,18 6,52 7 1,41 2,53 1,64 1,39 2,59 3,08 3,47 3,42 3,363 5,27 3,09 3,47 3,42 3,39,8 1,25,78 2,48,38 2,36,13 3,60 2,06,98 2,31,50 3,73,23 0,10 3,73,23 0,10 1,30 8,10 1,30 8,10 1,30 8,10 1,30 8,10 1,30 8,10 1,30 8,10 1,30 8,10 1,30 8,10 1,30 8,10 1,30 8,10 1,30 8,10 1,30 8,10 1,30 8,10 1,30 1,30 1,30 1,30 1,30 1,30 1,30 1		19,70	15,13			
1,81,41	42,25	55,61	62,87	67,34	81,96	games Woollen manufacture
11,87,82	1,81,41	2,02,30	2,57,78		8,47,66	eluding yarn, etc.
15,39 6,55,43 4,48,63 4,97,23 13,91 3,81 13,91 3,83 10,08 5,44 20,43 20,43 15,44 20,43 15,41 15,41 15,41 15,41,13 1,74,80 1,30,66 1,23,36 1,10,68 11,11 1,74,80 1,30,66 1,23,36 11,11 1,74,80 1,30,66 1,23,36 11,11 1,44 2,93 4,42 5,01 5,12,68 7,07,83 8,16,03 7,30,75 8,53,64 1,11 1,11 4,44 2,93 4,25 3,63 7,3 3,63 6,54 5,23 6,57 4,24 62,99 52,01 1,06,59 1,50,66 6,39,76 6,39,76 6,37,27 5,75,96 3,96,70 1,51,102 1,54 1,54 1,54 1,54 1,54 1,54 1,54 1,54						• '
15,39 6,55,43 4,48,63 4,97,23 13,91 3,81 13,91 3,83 10,08 5,44 20,43 20,43 15,44 20,43 15,41 15,41 15,41 15,41,13 1,74,80 1,30,66 1,23,36 1,10,68 11,11 1,74,80 1,30,66 1,23,36 11,11 1,74,80 1,30,66 1,23,36 11,11 1,44 2,93 4,42 5,01 5,12,68 7,07,83 8,16,03 7,30,75 8,53,64 1,11 1,11 4,44 2,93 4,25 3,63 7,3 3,63 6,54 5,23 6,57 4,24 62,99 52,01 1,06,59 1,50,66 6,39,76 6,39,76 6,37,27 5,75,96 3,96,70 1,51,102 1,54 1,54 1,54 1,54 1,54 1,54 1,54 1,54	16.00		22.01			Exports of Indian prod
13,91	6,65,43	4,48,03	4,97,23	2,37,68	4,44,28	Coir, and manufacture
6,09		8,83	10,08	5.44	20,43	Fodder, bran, etc.
5,12,68 7,97,83 8,49 8,23 10,68 11,11 9,unny bags 7,61 8,49 42,29 52,01 1,08,59 Lac y cloth 6,54 62,99 52,01 1,08,59 6,54 5,23 6,47 3,75 2,08 01s 6,39,76 6,37,27 5,75,96 3,96,70 5,11,02 Rice vot in the husk 1,53,68 85,55 18,06 23,11 21,34 Seeds, Rape Copra or c. 2,50 66 82,27 10,05 29,93 25,07 26,12 36,27 27,10,05 5,25 30	6,09	22,51	20,98	6.08	8.38	Hemp, raw
7,61	1,51,18 5,12,68	7,97,83	8,16,03	1,23,36 7,39,75		Hides and skins, raw Jute. raw
50,15 0,80 4,28 4,28 4,28 3,51 8,24 Manures Olls Rice vot in the husk 1,53,68 85,55 18,68 23,11 21,34 Seeds, Rape 2,50 6,84 6,37,27 10,05 29,93 25,07 26,12 30,27 10,05 5,25 3,25 3,27 1,41 2,53 1,64 1,39 30,98 1,25,78 2,48,38 2,38,53 3,47 3,42 3,87 3,98 3,47 3,42 3,87 3,98 3,17 3,98 3,17 3,98 3,17 3,98 3,17 3,98 3,17 3,98 3,17 3,98 3,17 3,98 3,17 3,98 3,17 3,98 3,17 3,98 3,17 3,98 3,17 3,98 3,17 3,48 6,96 14,81 Wood (chiefly teak) 1,75,23 3,30,60 2,06,98 2,31,50 3,73,62 TOTAL Exports of Foreign me dise— Miscellaneous Article NETHERLAN DE Imports therefron — Cotton manufactures 84,94 85,70 1,10,53 1,19,10 1,13,48 8,94 85,70 1,21,10 9,34 8,78 9,02 , twist and yan	7,61	8 4G	8,23	10,68	11,11	,, gunny bags
6,54 6,39,76 6,37,27 6,75,96 3,96,70 5,11,02 Rice vot in the hush 1,55,68 85,55 18,66 23,11 21,34 Seeds, Rape 5,27 2,59 68 kernel 21,00 26,12 36,27 Linsesd 5,52,5 30 Linsesd 7,52,55 41 2,53 1,64 1,39 Poppy 8,8esamum (til 30,98 1,25,78 2,48,38 2,38,53 5,62,27 1,11 30,98 3,47 3,42 3,57 2,05 3,12 0,65 7,48 6,96 14,81 Wood (chiefly teak) 1,75,23 3,30,60 2,06,98 2,31,50 3,73,62	59,15	67,24	62,99	52,01	1,06,59	Lac
6,39,76	6,54	5,23	6,47	3,75	2,08	
5,27 10,05 29,93 25,07 26,12 30 30 30,97 1,41 2,53 1,64 1,39 Poppy 64 3,12 30,60 3 1 1,04 1,39 Poppy Sesamum (til 30,98 3,47 3,42 3,87 3,98 3,47 3,42 3,87 2,95 1,75,23 3,30,60 2,06,98 2,31,50 3,73,62 24,94,78 27,98,72 26,77,38 21,39,23 32,22,66 TOTAL Exports of Foreign me dise— Miscellaneous Article NETHERLAN DE Imports therefron — 84,94 85,70 1,10,53 1,19,10 1,13,48 8,94 85,70 1,10,53 1,19,10 1,13,48 8,94 8,94 8,94 8,94 8,94 8,94 8,94 8	6,39,76	6,37,27	5,75,96	3,96,79	5,11,62	Rice not in the husk
16,05 5,25 97 1,41 2,53 1,64 1,39 Nowa 1,25,78 3,98 3,47 3,42 3,85 5,12 0,65 7,48 6,96 1,75,23 3,30,60 2,06,98 2,31,50 3,73,62 24,94,78 27,98,72 28,77,38 21,39,23 32,22,86 32,27 32,06 34,81 34		55,00	20,00			Copra or co
97 1,41 2,53 1,64 1,39 ", Poppy 64 3,12 6,60 3 1 ijill) 30,98 1,25,78 2,48,38 2,38,53 5,62,27 ijill) 7, Others 3,398 3,47 3,42 3,87 2,96 Tea Wood (chiefly teak) 6,12 6,65 7,43 6,96 14,81 Wood (chiefly teak) 1,73,23 3,30,60 2,06,98 2,31,50 3,73,62 Other Articles 24,94,78 27,98,72 26,77,36 21,39,23 32,22,86 Total 16,45 10,63 10,80 8,52 22,87 Miscollaneous Article 84,94 85,70 1,10,53 1,19,10 1,13,48 82,94 85,70 1,10,53 1,19,10 1,13,48 9,02 , twist and yar	19,05	29,93	25,07	26,12		Linseed
64 3,12 6,60 3 1 jill) 30,98 1,25,78 2,48,38 2,38,53 5,62,27 7; Others 3,98 3,47 3,42 3,87 2,05 14,51 Wood (chiefly teak) 5,12 6,65 7,48 6,96 14,51 Wood (chiefly teak) 1,75,23 3,30,60 2,06,98 2,31,50 3,73,62 Other Articles 24,94,78 27,98,72 26,77,38 21,39,23 32,22,66 TOTAL Exports of Foreign me dise—Miscellaneous Article 84,94 85,70 1,10,53 1,19,10 1,13,48 Emports therefrom— 84,94 85,70 1,10,53 1,19,10 1,13,48 Cotton manufactures 82,94 85,70 1,20,53 8,78 9,02 ,, twist and yar	0,25 9 7	1,41	2,53		1,39	Poppy
30,98		3,12	6,60	3		" Sesamum (til o
Signature Sign	30,98 3.98	1,25,78	2,48,38	2,38, 53 3.87		Others
24,94,78 27,98,72 26,77,38 21,39,23 32,22,86 TOTAL 16,45 10,63 10,80 8,52 22,87 Exports of Foreign me dise—Miscellaneous Article NETHERLAN DE Imports ti crefron: 84,94 85,70 1,10,53 1,19,10 1,13,48 Cotton manufactures 82,29 12,10 9,34 8,78 9,02 , twist and yar	5.12	6,65	7.48	6,96	14,81	Wood (chiefly teak)
16,45 10,63 10,80 8,52 22,87 Exports of Foreign me dise— Miscellaneous Article						
16,45 10,63 10,80 8,52 22,87 Miscollaneous Article NETHERLAN DE						ì
NETHERLANDS Imports therefrom:	16.45	10.63	10.80	8.52	22,87	dise—
84,94 85,70 1,10,53 1,19,10 1,13,48 Cotton manufacture 8,29 12,10 9,34 8,78 9.02 , twist and yar	-0, -0	20,00	10,00	0,02	,0,	Miscellaneous Articles
84,94 85,70 1,10,53 1,19,10 1,13,48 Cotton manufacture: 8,29 12,10 9,34 8,78 9.02 ,, twist and yar		· ·	·································			NETHERLANDS
8,29 12,19 9,34 8,78 9.02 , twist and yar	84,94	85,70	1,10,53	1,19,10	1,13,48	Cotton manufactures
Andrea Andrea Control Control	8,29	12,19 1,09,84	9,34	8,78	9.02	twist and yarr
2,29,17 2,97,82 3,69,75 4,66,26 4,80,60 TOTAL						•

No. 216.-Value of Trade with Principal Countries,

Articles	1018-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
NETHERLANDS—contd.	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Exports of Indian and			-		
Foreign produce— Cotton, raw Hides and skins, raw Lac Rice, not in the husk Seeds, Linseed Rape Wheat	 5,10	30,93 13,91 1,00 	23,08 8,13 84 6,53 57 43 23,24	8,11 20,32 2,98 42,38 21,03 11,05 12,03	18,9 8 21,52 4,78 93,13 21,46 60,38
Other Articles .	4,18	1,07,74	75,45	1,45,72	1,87,48
Toran .	9,28	1,64,08	1,39,17	2,72,62	4,08,53
ITALY					
Imports therefrom— Apparel Chemicals Cotton manufactures twist and yarn Dyeing and tanning sub-	3,90 3,30 16,80	2,55 3,29 17,04 3,57	13,96 10,12 1,29,05 7,43	4,31 4,25 18,64 7,97	3,22 7,72 17,09 6,30
Fruits and vegetables	5,60	43,88	3,34 11,36	7,01 13,57	1,07 2 4,74
Haberdashery and milli-	6,45	4,23	17,46	1,89	3,10
Silk manufactures, includ- fng yarn, etc. Other Articles	9,90 45,62	7,76 54,62	19,32 2,01,38	21,26 1,21,41	23,08 1,23,51
TOTAL .	91,72	1,36,94	4,13,42	2,00,31	2,10,43
Exports of Indian produce— Cotton, raw Hides and skins, raw Jute, raw Popper Rice, not in the husk Seeds—	4,16,10 70,35 91,05 5,55 1,50,45	3,50,88 79,68 1,27,77 10,87	3,58,46 30,72 85,42 1,72 4,62	2,40,03 33,50 84,28 5,16 17,28	4,85,60 47,97 1,51,54 11,14 6,23
Castor , Linsced . Sesamum (til or jinjih) .	3,60 30,45	0,40 31,78 76,25	4,49 16,70 23,45	5,18 31,45 32,82	18,5 3 79, 4 1 3 2, 23
Others	18,15 41,40 1,34,40	53,65 81,54	55,98 23,28 62,56	73,02 18,61	1,82,61 7,20 42,90
TOTAL	9,61,50	8,21,82	6,67,40	42,45	10,15,26
Exports of Foreign mer-		0,21,02	0,07,10	5,83,78	10,20,20
chandise - Miscellaneous articles NORWAY	9,75	16,52	3,20	1,60	13,82
mports therefrom— Carbide of calcium Iron or steel—nails,		95	2,29	1,48	4,01
serews, rivets and washers Matches Milk, condensed and pre-	20,10 5,25	4,77 1,04	11,6 7	2,10 44	12,33 1,77
served Paper and pasteboard	60,15	28,58	1,97 1,25,33	77 22,58	3,99 4 1,94
Pulp of wood for making	2,85	4,47	15,26	6,77	10,12
Wood—timber, other than railway sleepers Other Articles	1,89	1,93 5,11	2,41 10,44	58 3,45	6 7 6 ,9 6
TOTAL .	90,24	47,75	1,70,20	38,15	81,79
Exports of Indian produce— Rice, not in the husk Hides, raw Linseed	6,30	5,16	1,03	90	9,78

TRADE

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES-contd.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	ARTIOLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,990)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	NETHERLANDS-con
1,12,26 39,80 1,69 97,55 69,26 66,48 2,26 2,16,66	1,00,86 47,61 5,10 1,47,75 54,85 77,35 27,34 3,45,12	1,09,07 24,48 7,08 1,40,30 44,42 15,17 4,14,10 7,65,28	50,44 26,14 4,37 1,33,94 9,83 25,69 3,73,85	59,53 32,93 4,29 1,40,64 9,69 19,08 5,46,03	Exports of Indian Foreign produce Cotton, raw Hides and skins, raw Lac Rice, not in the husk Seeds, Linseed Rape Wheat Other Articles
5,95,76	8,06,18	7,03,46	0,23,20	0,12,10	ITALY
8,24 11,88 48,54 8,18	14,85 10,95 81,26 4,05	12,78 6,32 66,78 6,93	16,40 14,34 81,80 4,36	13,00 17,67 96,11 5,65	Imports therefrom — Apparel Chemicals Cotton manufactures , twist and yarn Dycing and tanning s
16,18	2,48 18,88	2,20 15,45	4,60 37,23	12.81 30,50	stances Fruits and vegetables Haberdushery and 1
3,98	7,12	6,67	5,97	8,28	nery Silk manufactures, i
39,80 1,35,81	39,13 2,05,73	11,85 2,98,66	21,72 4,25,69	23,46 4,68,83	ding yarn, etc. Other Articles
2,73,33	3,83,95	4, 25, 67	6,16,11	6,76,31	TOTAL
14,95,79 72,69 1,58,37 6,07 14,14	13,49,96 73,37 2,00,23 11,58 37,12	10,25,21 71,87 2,93,31 12,17 30,20	5,17,72 56,64 1,70,61 7,32 20,28	5,86,75 49,01 1,70,80 19,26 39,28	Exports of Indian production, raw Hides and skins, raw Jute, raw Pepper Rice, not in the husk Seeds —
15,47 68,97	35,50 1,18,61	18,82 1,03,25	15,40 60,99	22,53 88,22	Castor Linsced Sesamum (til or jin
2,67 2,0 7 ,59	54,07 2,83,58	34,35 2,16,36	2,31,20	3,17 2,50,72	Others
39,14 88,30	65,78 85,16	16,49 76,18	1,52 44,00	50,77	Wheat Other Articles
21,69,20	23,19,01	18,98,31	11,34,76	12,86,51	TOPAL
12,45	15,62	28,76	22,03	18,11	Exports of Foreign chandise - Miscellaneous articles
3,21	4.15	3,54	3,96	6,62	NORWAY Imports therefrom Carbido of calcium Iron or steel-r screws, rivets
11,40 1,57	6,55 3,23	5,78 1,11	8,91 1,77	9,57 82	washers Matches Milk, condensed and
10,47 25,24	7,95 27,20	2,03 25,32	3 ,57 81,11	1,91 34,30	served Paper and pasteboard
11,24	11,26	14,01	13,80	27,58	Pulp of wood for ma paper Wood-timber, other
5 4,48	13 4,79	22 6,59	61 5,68	$\frac{42}{6,92}$	railway sleepers Other Articles
67,66	65,26	58,60	60,58	88,04	Total
38 9,43 76	85 8,10	2,51 5,11 1,30	1,26 3,05	3,57	Exports of Indian produ Rice, not in the husk Hides, raw Linseed

No. 216.—Value of Trade with Principal Countries,

TRADE

ARTICLES	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
NORWAY—contd.	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Exports of Indian produce— contd. Cotton, raw	90	1,20	2,49	38	1,20
Jute, raw Other Articles	75 23,52	3,28 14,51	1,01 45,92	20,80	31,68
Torat .	31,47	24,15	52,28	24,67	38,12
ROUMANIA Imports therefrom— Chiefly Kerosene	144		4+4	***	***
Exports of Indian produce—					
Jute manufactures Other Articles	***	15,19 35	20,90 19	5,92 11	2,05 16
TOTAL .	***	15,54	21,18	6,03	2,21
RUSSIA					
Imports therefrom— Mineral oils	45	14,96	4,10 13,86	4,30	93
Other Articles	3	35	3,83	41.	1,44
TOTAL .	48	15,31	21,79	9,71	
Exports of Indian produce Cotton, raw Jute, raw	***	***	***	4+4	i
goods Rice, not in the husk	***	***		***	80
Tea Other Articles		11	2	35	9
TOTAL .		11	2	35	99
Exports of Foreign mer-					
chandise — Miscellancous articles .			1	ea'	***
SPAIN Imports therefrom—					70.05
Salt Other Articles	8,85 22,03	29,95 23,71	24,79 9,29	20,93	19,95 6,04
TOTAL - Exports of Indian and	30,88	53,66	34,08	28,66	25,99
Foreign produce—	1,50	1,00,88	1,48,21	56,00	1,36,39
Hides and skins, raw . Jute, raw	3,15 51,75	50,21 70,50	23,08 85,07	24,75 71,90	24,81 1,15,92
Other Articles	1,14 57,54	2,35,60	26,73	31,55 1,84,20	40,28 3,17,40
TOTAL . SWEDEN					
Imports therefrom— Iron and steel	21,60	9,31	27,29	13,56	18,43
Matches . Paper and pasteboard	2,55 15,15	14,12	34,87 68,93	17,36 20,16	41,60 19,06
Other Articles	12,13 51,43	10,07 23,10 56,60	1,88,40	90,00	33,56 1,12,65
TOTAL .	01,10				
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce— Cotton, raw	į	2,50	3.80	1,07	5,20
Rice, not in the husk . Wheat	8,85		3,80 4,31	1,58 9,23	***
Other Articles	5,28	31,28	19,08	16,19	19,34
TURKEY IN EUROPE	14,13	33,87	27,19	28,07	24,54
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—		į			- 4=
Jute manufacture Other Articles	18	22,51 12,20	11,60 22,84	18,69 5,22	9,87 18,14
TOTAL .	18	84,80	34,44	23,91	2 8,01

TRADE

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES-contd.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,0 0 0)	NORWAY-contd. Exports of Indian produ
1,31 1,03 25,10	60 4,13 45,78	5 50 3 3,49	13 2,22 25,33	36 2,49 24,56	contd. Cotton, raw Jute, raw Other Articles
38,13	59,46	42,96	31,99	30,98	TOTAL
	3	***	5	3	ROUMANIA Imports therefrom— Chiefly Kcrosene
14 19 35	43 1,26	13 1,43	 1,15 2,60	7,42 77 2,98	Exports of Indian production, not in the husk Jute manufactures Other Articles
68	1,69	1,56	3,75	11,17	TOTAL
10,33 4,15 72	56 2	12 7	16 51,41	22,59 88 25,05	RUSSIA Imports therefrom— Mineral oils Tea-chests Other Articles
15, 20	58	19	51,57	48,52	TOTAL
9 17	81 3,18 8,38 17	6,23 17 12,02 1,02	 7,75 88 50	 13,88 60 34,24 79	Exports of Indian produ Cotton, raw Jute, raw ,, goods Rice, not in the husk Tea Other Articles
26	12,54	19,44	9,13	40,51	TOTAL
	***	14)		1	Exports of Foreign chandise— Miscellaneous articles
3,31 5,91 9,22	6,20 9,20 15,49	9,14 7,64 16,78	14,09 6,50 20,50	23,56 10,47 84,03	SPAIN Imports therefrom— Salt Other Articles
2,46,03 10,44 74,57 48,05 3,70,09	2,82,79 23,06 1,64,76 1,23,54 5,94,16	1,68,48 26,22 1,87,34 1,02,01 4,84,95	90,40 29,02 1,21,73 33,60 2,74,75	1,05,46 28,76 1,52,03 40,98 8,31,23	Exports of Indian Foreign produce— Cotton, raw Hides and skins, rat Jute, raw Other Articles Total
13,38 68,58 13,40 37,37 1,32,73	17,64 39,33 13,55 49,03	17,50 60,65 20,19 45,04 1,43,38	14,34 48,01 21,82 42,71 1,26,88	14,19 32,48 28,05 50,89 1,25,61	SWEDEN Imports therefrom— Iron and steel Matches Paper and pasteboard Other Articles Toral
6,85	7,06 2,81 7	4,19 4,10	3,10 4,64	68 6,34	Exports of Indian Foreign produce— Cotton, raw Rice, not in the husl Wheat
21,57	25,94	26,47	17,82	22,66	Other Articles
28,42	35,88	34,76	25,56	29,68	TOTAL
17,68 28,08	12,46 36,56	8,94 44 ,67	7,58 23,74	12,09 20,11	TURKEY IN EUROP Exports of Indian Foreign produce— Jute manufactures Other Articles
45,76	49,02	53,61	31,32	33,10	TOTAL

TRADE

No. 216.—Value of Trade with Principal Countries,

ARTICLES	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
UNION OF SOUTH	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Imports therefrom—	5,55	5,51	2,26	1,25,46	77,57
Other Articles	10,54	14,15	14,11	19,82	4,19
Total -	16,09	19,66	16,37	1,45,28	81,78
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—					
Tute commy 02.28	1,96,20 38,09	67,27 12,46	76,33 24,41	81,44	1,05,06 45,70
Rice, not in the husk Other Articles	1,79,88	66,51	81,55	18,09 1,27,48	93,20
TOTAL.	4,14,17	1,46,24	1,82,29	2,27,01	2,43,90
KENYA COLONY AND . ZANZIBAR AND PEMBA					
mports therefrom-	10,65	21,69	10,58	13,70	11,93
Ivory, unmanufactured . Spices, mainly cloves	55,05	53,05	33,93	43,16	67,66
Other Articles	1,10,14	91,04	93,57	1,77,44	1,13,06
TOTAL .:	1,84,84	1,66,68	1,38,08	2,84,80	1,92,65
Exports of Indian produce————————————————————————————————————	28,50	59,20	71,10	48,71	62,68
Grain, pulse, and flour-	44,10	19,20	17,72	17,79	36,08
Rice, not in the husk . Other sorts	19,35	17,81	21,02	25,11	17,38
Other Articles	20,71	35,02	34,64	28,21	40,40
TOTAL	1,12,66	1,31,23	1,44,48	1,19,82	1,56,54
disc- Cotton manufactures .		10.00	90.09	4=	50.40
Other Articles	15,45 16,92	18,36 32,11	30,03 43,03	47,90 27,56	50,40 32,90
TOTAL .	32,37	50,47	73,06	75,46	92,30
EGYPT					
Imports therefrom—	i				
Cotton, raw Salt	1 10 00	54 5 5, 15	2,00 44,34	2,45 32,97	4,24 29,53
Sugar	1,17,75 10,20	32,88	38,07	1,01	4,56
Other Articles	35,65	50,06	60,84	3 5 ,73	22,28
ToraL	1,63,60	1,38,63	1,54,25	72,16	60,61
Exports of Indian produce— Cotton, twist and yarn	54,45	92,87	44,67	42,58	32,90
Indigo	17,70	22,87	4,76	7,14	3,51
Grain, pulse, and flour— Rice, not in the husk		14	26,22	55,20	1,65,74
Wheat	1,50 5,69,55		65,50		
Others	5.80,65	5,38 70,97	3,03 1,04,08	35, 61 19,30	20,39 43,58
Jute, gunny bags	1,72,05	2,82	41	8,00	2,83 87,03
Gther Articles	66,98	1,35,16	75,38	_36,24	87,03
TOTAL .	14,63,63	3,30,21	3,24,95	2,04,07	3,55,98
Exports of Fereign merchan-					
dise – Miscellaneous articles TANGANYIKA TERRI-	32,25	50,25	54,55	18,39	10,28
I ORY Imports therefron:		0.70	7.00	18,30	10,51
Miscellaneous articles -	30	3,73	7,80	18,00	· ¹⁰ 50.
Exports of Indian produce— Cotton manufactures, in-				30.05	14.00
cluding twist and yarn.	3,90	5,89 4,99	19,05 ° 2,01	16,95 1,60	14,88 1,83
Grain, pulse, and flour Other Articles	5,40 1,54	1,71	2,75	2,36	1,5
Тотат.	10,84	12,59	23,81	20,91	21,23
Exports of Foreign merchan.	-			·	
disc- Cotton manufactures, in-			1		
eluding twist and yarn	1,95	1,42	2,63	6,45	11,59
Other Articles	96	3,02	3,41	3,13 9,58	3,89
TOTAL .	2,91	4,44	0,04	3,00	. U, m

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES-contd.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	Articles
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	UNION OF SOUTH
74,53 2,87	54,83 4,32	30,60 11,34 41,94	19,32 12,52	83,22 20,89 54,11	Imports therefrom— Coal and coke Other Articles
77,40	59,15	41,88	31,84	0.6,11	Exports of Indian an
81,52 45,24 88,85	1,11,67 52,40 1,92,45	1,3 7 ,32 50,13 97,83	1,04,07 41,18 92,87	1,08,37 52,36 94,16	Foreign produce— Jute, gunny bags Rice, not in the husk Other Articles
2,15,61	2,66,52	2,84,78	2,40,32	2,51,80	TOTAL KENYA COLONY
7,08 40,49 2,17,27 2,64,84	5,52 57,66 3,69,20	3,08 59,19 3,44,67	2,02 32,37 2,20,93 2,65,32	4,10 37,99 2,16,69 2,58,78	AND ZANZIBAR AND FEMBA Imports therefrom— Ivory, unmanufactured Spices, mainly cloves Other Articles
	4,32,38	4,06,94		··	Exports of Indian produce-
48,37 39,23 14,67	52,79 25,61 16,18	39,74 44,09 19,80	42,69 43,30 21,83	42,44 41,21 10,41	Grain, pulse, and ilour— Rice, not in the husk Other sorts
53,93 1,56,20	69,86	70,01	68,75 1,74,57	1,65,29	Other Articles Total
1,000	1,03,12		4,7 -9,77		Exports of Foreign mercha
42,03 27,75	35,33 31,17	14,80 20,40	8,43 16,57	7,76 16,67	Otton manufactures Other Articles
69,78	66,50	35,20	25,00	24,43	TOTAL
20,38 18,77 2,91 9,28	5,28 37,66 90 20,50 64,29	2,17 23,10 55 15,10 40,92	3,46 80,02 8,63	8,36 34,74 9,76 52,86	EGYPT Imports therefrom— Cotton, raw Salt Sugar Other Articles
52,04		47,93	42,11	38,60	TOTAL Exports of Indian produce
41,46 4,23 68,96	67,13 1,61 1,30,99	1,12,30	40,13 53 92,81	38,76	Cotton, twist and yarn Indigo Grain, pulse, and flour-
25,15 74,51	96,87 79,43 84,19	41,67 65,88 79,33	5,11 49,23 75,63	29 33,94 77,11	Rice, not in the husk Wheat Others Jute, gunny bags
2,25 65,11	1,08,02	19,87 1,06,18	6,28 94,61	10,75 1,08,42	Seeds Other Articles
2,82,17	6,18,06	4,74,58	3,64,33	3,06,27	Тотаь
16,34	14,10	9,77	0,88	8,39	hxports of Foreign mercha disc— Miscellaneous articles
2,77	5,70	6,83	15,06	7,09	TANGANYIKA TERRI- TORY Imports therefrom- Miscellancous articles
17,00 1,44 4,56	27.34 3,50 7,50	24,63 3,76 7,52	26,79 3,46 7,18	30,45 2,85 10,31	Exports of Indian produce- Cutton manufactures, i clading twist and yarn Grain, pulse, and flour
23,00	38,34	35,91	37,43	43,61	Other Articles - Total
				l	Exports of Foreign merchs
9,08 2,82	7,70 4,65	3,62 3,35	2,18 3,81	1,66 4,74	dise - Cotton munufactures, c)uding twist and yari
12,80	12,35	6,97	5,99	6,40	Other Articles Total

TRADE

No. 216.—Value of Trade with Principal Countries,

ARTICLES	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,060)
TALIAN EAST AFRICA (ERITEEA AND SOMA- LILAND)	!				
Imports therefrom—			į.	i	
Salt	23,55	24,62	18,65	12,50	19,33
Other Articles	59	1,35	1,38	1,06	2,7
TOTAL .	24,14	25,97	20,03	13,56	22,1
Exports of Indian product - Grain, pulse, and flour	2,25	3,66	4,24	35	1,6
Other Articles	3,53	5,61	10,00	5,73	8,5
TOTAL .	5,78	9,27	14,24	6,08	10,1
Exports of Foreign merchan-					
dise Miscellaneous articles .	2,21	12,45	4,29	7,27	12,6
í					
MAURITIUS					
[mports therefrom—					
Sugar	2,55,60	1,27,93	86,94	2,22,31	1,01,8
Other Articles	49	23	28	61	6:
TOTAL .	2,56,09	1,28,16	87,22	2,22,92	1,02,4
Exports of Indian produce—	27-1				
Grain, pulse, and flour- Rice, not in the husk	54,00	62,15	62,42	1,20,00	1,35,5
Wheat flour	4,20	60	15,94	9,55	7,0
Other sorts	8,55	6,57	14,44	15,98	19,5
Jute manufactures	14,70	18,51	20,24	10,20	9,9
Olis, vegetable	7,35	13,38	7,46	6,00	9,4
Other Articles	34,73	25,08	56,63	36,68	44,6
Total .	1,23,53	1,27,19	1,77,13	1,98,41	2,26,1
Exports of Foreign merchan-					
disc — Miscellaneous articles	13,66	5,06	11,50	5,76	10,4

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—contd.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	ABTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
ļ					ITALIAN EAST AFRICA (ERITREA AND SOMA- LILAND)
1					Imports therefrom-
18,26	10,50	8,56	11,54	15,17	Salt
47	30	97	53	47	Other Articles
18,73	10,80	9,53	12,07	15,64	TOTAL
]
1				HAR	Exports of Indian produce-
3,10	2,87	7,52	2,71	13,46	Grain, pulse, and floar
8,47	9,58	10,50	9,12	6,26	Other Articles
11,57	12,45	18,02	11,83	19,72	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchan
!					dise-
6,56	3,36	1,16	1,36	3,35	Miscellaneous articles
i					MAURITIUS
					Imports therefrom
6,23	3,63,85	48,85	21	741	Sugar
2,73	2,70	2,16	24	57	Other Articles
8,96	3,66,55	51,01	45	57	TOTAL,
				and the second s	
ł					Exports of Indian produce-
90,94	1,04,90	1,01,50	95,33	1,15,25	Grain, pulse, and flour - Rice, not in the husk
6,43	8,21	10,40	7,07	8,24	Wheat flour
12,57	12,81	13,64	10,09	13,49	Other sorts
15,88	17,85	19,84	22,78	12,69	Jute manufactures
9,33	9,33	11,65	4,88	6,98	Oils, vegetable
34,04	80,78	23,91	22,09	28,11	Other Articles
1,69,10	1,83,88	1,80,94	1,62,24	1,84,76	TOTAL
5, 83	5, 09	3,88	2,49	5,35	Exports of Foreign merchan dise— Miscellaneous articles

TRADE

No. 216.—Value of Trade with Principal Countries,

ARTICLES	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Re. (1,000)
PORTUGUESE EAST AFRICA					
Imports therefrom-		[Í		
Miscellaneous articles Exports of Indian produce— Cotton manufactures, in-	10,77	15.79	19,40	1,10,84	20,67
Grain, pulse, and flour	25,95	17,33	20,44	30,27	31,40
Jule, gunny bags	54,45 13,50	4,06	5,35 20,31	4,27	11,11
Oils	30	5,08	20,33	18,37	28,29
Other Articles	26,77	4,48	7,96	12	11
Other Arrivoles	20,77	99, 925	7,80	7,40	11,74
Total .	1,20,97	32,20	54,32	60,43	83,65
Exports of Foreign merch- andise - Cotton manufactures, in- cluding twist and yarn.	5,25	2,13	5,70	9,01	6,2 0
Other Articles	3,92	3,61	4,62	7,58	5,41
TOTAL .	9,17	5,74	10,32	16,59	11,61
REUNION					, /
Imports therefrom— Miscellaneous articles	6	4			
Exports of indian and					
Foreign produce— Rice not in the busk .			17.4	•-•	***
Other Articles	9,27	1,20	5,60	20	64
Toric .	9,27	1,20	5,60	29	64
CANADA					
Imports therefrom— Miscellaneous articles .	5,14	4,79	1,32,06	50,95	6 5, 36
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce-					
Jute, gunny cloth	1,91,70	1,02,58	85,09	73,89	1,26,86
Tea	4,35	42,51	27,61	55,11	74,29
Other Articles	46,20	24,26	21,54	18,07	18,55
Total .	2,42,25	1,69,35	1,34,24	1,47,07	2,19,70
UNITED STATES					
Imports therefrom-		ĺ	:		
Arms, Ammunition and Military stores	7,80	9,02	6,64	8,71	4,09
Boots and Shoes	6,00	21,25	43,23	3,61	1,21
Chemicals	14,25	10,68	21,81	10,62	7,61
Clocks and watches	3,60	5,03	9,76	6,96	5,27
Cotton piece goods	33,30	47,11	73,66	78,30	25,89
Drings and medicines .	15,75	22,90	18,75	11,13	12,40

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—contd.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	Auticles
Fs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Ks. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
			ļ		PORTUGUESE EAST
			į		Imports therefrom -
45,70	38,47	33,18	9,37	15,09	Miscellaneous articles
22.00	80.40	27,84	28,82	32,02	Exports of Indian produce Cotton manufactures, i
30,03	29,46	11,76	14,50	17,90	cluding twist and ya
27,51	46,57	51,35	46,31	47,34	Jule, gunny bags
6	11	16	4	6	Oils
19,67	26,50	34,58	34,68	55,72	Other Articles
89,25	1,14,33	1,25,69	1,24,35	1,53,04	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign me
5,62	6,50	7,84	7,43	5,91	Cotton manufactures, eluding twist and yari
4,32	3,70	3,34	3,25	4,14	Other Articles
9,94	16,20	11,18	10,68	10,05	Torat
	10,20	12,10		203011	REUNION
	į		141111		Imports therefrom—
100	***			***	Miscella: eous articles
					Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—
	***	1,45		***	Rice not in the hask
31	20	1,92	30	1,43	Other Articles
31	20	3,37	30	1,43	TOTAL
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					CANADA
70 kv	00.00	100 (1			Imports herefrom-
89,55	99,02	1,30,41	1,68,83	1,78,50	Miscellaneous articles
					Exports of Indian ar Foreign produce-
1,11,24	1,27,16	1,39,05	1,10,65	1,32,34	Jute, gunny cloth
1,04,53	82,75	56,37	88,14	69,40	Tea
27,56	18,28	17,27	11,40	17,30	Other Articles
2,43,33	2,28,14	2,12,69	2,05,19	2,19,22	TOTAL
					UNITED STATES
					Imports therefrom-
5,09	4,99	5,05	4,02	5,32	Arms, Ammunition an Military stores
2,39	2,91	5,08	14,41	15,84	Boots and Shoes
5,97	4,41	5,82	6,61	8,77	Chemicals
5,77	7,19	7,28	6,57	7,08	Clocks and watches
20,50	81,20	41,92	45,01	71,45	Cotton piece goods
	14,34	3	,	,	Druss and medicines

TRADE

No. 216 .- VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES,

ARTICLES	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
UNITED STATES—contd.	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Bs. (1,000)
[mports therefrom-contd.	ĺ		1		
Dyeing and tanning sub- stances.	81,15	55,22	7 6,76	26,68	9,89
Hardware Instruments and apparatus Iron and steel Machinery and millwork Motor cars and cycles, etc. Oils, mineral Paper and pastchoard	99,45 63,15 5,54,25 1,39,20 25,05 2,19,76 60,00	1,32,92 80,91 5,43,10 2,79,84 3,09,05 5,23,74 59,26	2,25,63 1,33,40 5,10,92 4,02,56 6,48,64 5,29,98 87,43	1,03,31 1,02,41 4,42,51 4,51,40 66,93 4,86,84 13,80	77,60 37,45 1,39,45 2,23,94 70,83 4,12,15 11,12
Provisions and oilman's stores	61,95	62,46	71,25	34,83	27,97
Railway plant and rolling- stock Spirit Tohacco Wood and timber Other Articles	3,90 10,65 45,75 8,40 1,91,61	42,10 11,68 48,02 14,80 2,47,56	22,34 12,56 1,08,86 32,50	12,80 9,31 24,46 9,66 2,58,68	12,99 9,06 18,77 3,93 2,06,35
Total	16,14,86	25,26,74	4,8-1,03 35,29,79	21,60,85	13,17,97
Exports of Indian produce-	10,17,00	.0, 20, 12	00,20,70	21,00,00	,-,
Hides and skins— Raw Dressed or tanned Indico Cotton, raw Coir, manufactures Grain, pulse, and flour Manures Paralln wax	5,87,75 41,70 23,70 6,00 1,85 53,55 90 1,05	16,96,96 1,12,79 50 39,49 9,24 8 3,18 7,01	2,60,88 15,49 16 19,72 14,28 1,43 16,75 5,15	3,24,78 12,67 15,40 8,87 4,68 10,37 3,98	2,67,72 17,77 44,41 7,02 1,55 7,25 6,60
Jute- Raw Gunny bags Lac. Cloth Lac. Manganese ore Mica Myrobalans Olls, vegetable Saltpetre	1,00,20 2,20,665 19,72,65 1,32,00 1,65 2,10	2,57,59 1,48,30 19,16,74 4,78,52 4,09 10,98 25,85 9,34 4,72	2,80,58 2,14,41 18,49,83 5,30,58 43,24 41,09 12,54 1,97	1,86,35 1,06,26 11,02,49 6,04,27 7,76 23,66 10,82 3,50 1,42	3,90,42 73,61 17,74,57 6,19,79 3,47 28,22 12,84 4,79
Seeds— Castor Linseed Spices Tea Wool, raw Other Articles	21,15 12,45 9,30 57,96	2,20 7,68 84,46 92,31	8,25 9,61 12,81 1,03,46	45,95 54 25,33 34,04 5,12 52,69	70,78 81 16,23 20,50 9,40 1,05,71
TOTAL .	33,06,51	48,62,12	34,74,16	24,90,50	34,32,77
Exports of Foreign merch- andise— Miscellaneous articles	20,62	16,11	3,10,81	69,89	58,69
WEST INDIES	·				
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce— Jute, gunny bags Rice not in the husk Other Articles	1,45,65 82,50 5,67	1,97,70 16,10 2,42	2,02,60 20,00 4,30	87,77 46,92 3,55	2,60,22 2,08,99 8,47
TOTAL .	2,33,82	2,16,22	2,35,90	1,88,24	4,77,68
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC Exports of Indian produce— Rice not in the husk Jute, gunny cloth Other Articles.	2,70,30 34,04	6,01,18 36,84	4,91,62 37,08	2,22,19 21,50	2,10 2,78,37 34,83
TOTAL	3,04,84	6,38,02	5,28,70	2,43,69	3,15,89

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES-contd.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	ARTICLES
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	UNITED STATES-cont
	1	İ			Imports therefrom-contd
11,50 72,40 38,16 72,47 1,06,04 99,20 4,54,51 4,59	10,21 78,09 34,68 69,35 1,40,12 1,16,52 5,60,18 9,50	16,77 80,83 44,91 81,24 1,40,08 1,64,45 5,56,62 13,23	19,38 71,21 59,24 96,57 1,39,27 1,77,90 5,40,57 14,76	14,82 62,22 63,66 67,02 1,57,31 2,54,83 4,61,10 13,36	Dyeing and tanning s stances Hardware Instruments and appara Iron and steel Machinery and millwork Motor cars and cycles, c Oils, mineral Paper and pasteboard
23,89	28,43	34,11	44,54	47,87	Provisions and oilman
17,56 10,53 42,57 1,21 1,83,52	17,46 12,33 52,47 4,81 2,07,78	14,70 13,19 32,56 3,76 2,34,70	20,82 14,13 39,87 6,60 4,84,55	10,36 15,64 28,81 8,03 7,19,46	Raiiway plant and rollii stock Spirit Tobacco Wood and timber Other Articles
12,83,35	14,07,03	15,07,35	18,23,75	20,43,18	TOTAL
2,01,22 24,16 1,15,58 8,06 62 2,30 4,12	2,27,10 28,57 90,64 4,80 2,85 3,35 3,53	3,13,40 32,65 64,35 7,06 3,81 4,42 3,82	3,36,46 33,40 34,57 5,12 2,56 5,43 6,21	3,78,59 37,00 	Exports of Indian product Hides and skins— Raw Dressed or tanned Indigo Cotton, raw Coir, manufactures Grain, pulse, and flour Manures Paraffin wax
2,46,84 86,21 16,14,00 5,34,81 33,05 48,50 14,58 1,03 21	2,46,50 65,57 18,69,09 3,94,10 23,15 48,04 12,20 38	3,86,97 76,27 21,32,92 3,67,65 15,18 38,46 18,79	3,21,10 89,94 17,72,82 3,07,53 21,04 48,44 13,68 43 11	3,05,99 56,69 18,81,68 3,12,55 27,36 28,42 32,25 21	Jute— Raw Gunny bags , cloth Lac Manganese ore Mica Myrobalans Oils, vegetable Saltpetre
95,20	1,00,55	1,09,20	90,68	1,03,84	Secds- Castor
18,15 54,73 15,75 1,38,46	10,92 54,81 36,80 2,05,36	1,05 36,22 38,11 35,50 2,64,32	27,04 61,91 29,36 1,61,54	58,55 73,09 46,04 1,82,43	Linseed Spices Tea Wool, raw Other Articles
33,46,58	34,23,11	39,40,34	33,88,37	35,97,77	TOTAL
57,41	77,32	72,66	72,30	72,65	Exports of Foreign me andise— Miscellaneous articles
1,52,82 2,05,50 5,47	3,05,26 2,62,13 6,02	4,02,44 1,75,88 7,56	2,12,48 2,39,64 5,99	2,41,73 2,61,92 7 ,82	WEST INDIES Exports of Indian and Foreign produce— Jute, gunny bags Rice not in the busk Other Articles
3,63,88	5,73,41	5,85,98	4,88,11	4,50,57	TOTAL
					ARGENTINE REPUBL
4,77 3,39,06 37,38	12,14 4,56,33 34,81	6,27 4,02,08 64,13	$\begin{array}{c} 8,45 \\ 6,22,42 \\ 46,58 \end{array}$	6,8 2,2 0 65,60	Exports of Indian product Rice not in the husk Jute, gunny cloth Other Articles
3,81,21	5,03,28	5,62,48	6,77,75	7,49,16	TOTAL

No. 216.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES,

ARTICLES	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921- 22	1922-23
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
BRAZIL		(4)	(-,,	(2,223)	,,,,
Exports of Indian produce— Miscellaneous articles	85,67	70,63	52,97_	53,26	66,29
BRITISH GUIANA Exports of Indian and Foreign produce— Misocllaneous articles	0.07				
CHILE	8,87	2,10	4,50	3,11	7,49
Exports of Indian produce—					
Jute, gunny bags	1,67,55	62,10	1,99,65	15,29	26,76
Rice not in the husk Other Articles	2,25 44,58	***	1,11	1,10	1,09
TOTAL .	2,14,38	24,61 86,71	2,13,26	20,05	9.88 3 7,7 3
ADEN			2,20,20	20,00	
	EL (CAR)				
Imports therefrom—	58,50	60,41	67,53		52,11
Other Articles	30,69	41,57	25,06	46,76 34,92	21,09
TOTAL .	89,19	1,01,98	92,59	81,68	78,20
Exports of Indian produce-		2012			
Cotton, twist and yarn . Cotton manufactures .	41,70 61,50	20,46 65,62	37,08 84,41	29,16 40,55	29,85 30 ,28
Grain, pulse, and flour— Jowar and bajra	3,15	11,41	5,02	0.5	5,98
Rice not in the husk -	18,15	35,84	17,99	97 20,01	25,64
Wheat flour Spices	10,05 9,45	21,47 9,17	18,87 9,16	16,48	16,54 9,61
Tobacco	15,75 16,98	3,06	23,56	8,18 21,69	23,11
Other Articles	1,76,73	31,86 1,98,89	2,20,04	20,56	$-\frac{17,87}{1,57,88}$
Exports of Foreign merchan-			7	1,57,60	
dise—		F 24 3 7			
Other Articles	1,13,70	93,39 29,99	¥1,24 19,34	82,15 29,83	80,19 25,53
TOTAL	1,28,27	1,23,38	1,10,58	1,11,98	1,05,72
MASKAT TERRITORY AND TRUCIAL OMAN					
Imports therefrom-					
Precious stones, etc. Other Articles	4,50 33,50	12,07	12,76	21,28	28,12
TOTAL	38,00	88,06 50,13	38,27 51,03	35,81 57,09	38,13 66,25
D			01,00		00,20
Exports of Indian produce— Grain, pulse, and flour—					
Rice not in the husk	15 61,65	99 24,71	54	1,62	1,66
Other Articles	44,33	43,21	37,58 37,9 7	56,55 37,39	65,18 42,67
TOTAL .	1,06,13	68,91	76,09	95,56	1,09,51
Exports of Foreign mer-					
ohandise— Cotton manufactures	25,65	28,25	26,48	25,47	21,90
Other Articles TOTAL	40,12	21,93	22,94	18,51	21,21
ARABIA, OTHER STATES	40,14	50,18	49,42	43,08	43,11
imports therefrom— Mikrellancous articles	1,81	4,10	4,24	5,90	9 ,6 4
Exports of Indian produce -		-			0,01
Grain, pulse, and flour Other Articles	17,70	19,96	52,16	95,67	1,18,32
_	31,15	45,88	32,90	62,82	51,86
TOTAL .	48,85	65,84	85,08	1,58,49	1,70,18

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—contd.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	19 26-27	1927-28	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	BRAZIL
77,14	58,34	1,31,74	53,48	74,67	Exports of Indian produce— Miscellaneous articles
7,30	5,50	9,64	5,45	7,09	BRITISH GUYANA Exports of Indian an Foreign produce— Miscellaneous articles
					CHILE
1,46,48 1,28 13,52 1,61,28	1,66,62 1,26 17,99 1,85,87	2,08,20 80 18,45 2,27,10	1,23,71 38 19,37 1,43,41	1,48,01 19,09 1,68,00	Exports of Indian produce- Jute, gunny hags Rice not in the husk Other Articles TOTAL
				ha>	ADEN
30,00 13,19 53,18	45,70 11,69 57,39	32,58 10,66 43,24	39,56 13,3 6 52,92	53,21 12,80 66,01	Imports therefrom— Salt Other Articles TOTAL
23,76 25,40	32,84 22,46	26,85 16,34	32,44 22,02	30,53 18,19	Exports of Indian produce- Cotton, twist and yarn Cotton manufactures
2,43 19,35 14,67 7,34 24,60 18,59	16,25 18,12 9,92 29,80 20,46 1,50,07	3,07 21,69 10,36 12,19 21,99 23,82 1,45,31	15,67 16,51 12,08 23,80 25,97 1,48,01	9,91 20,17 19,31 10,61 33,92 23,00 1,74,64	Grain, pulse, and flour— Jowar and bajra Rice not in the husk Whent flour Spices Tobacco Other Articles
51,45 14,84 66,29	33,63 14,58 48,21	13,21 9,15 22,36	7,90 6,44 14,34	6, 56 9,77 16,33	Exports of Foreign me chandise— Cotton manufactures Other Articles
33,34 34,65 67,99	23,15 26,82 49,97	15,87 31,61 47,48	9,54 27,67 37,21	11,28 29,30 40,58	MASKAT TERRITORY AND TRUCTAL OMAN Imports therefrom Precious stones, etc. Other Articles Total
54,05 41,03 95,80	56 30,66 43,58 74,80	1,68 48,17 40,06 89,91	84 45,02 36,35 81,21	73 62,13 33,43 96,20	Exports of Indian produce- Grain, pulse, and flour— Jowar and bujra Rice not in the husk Other Articles
23,62 22,56 46,18	25,21 20,66 45,77	20,17 14,55 34,72	17,11 11,87 28,48	17,46 13,26 30,72	Experts of Foreign mer claudise— Cotton manufactures Other Articles
7,99	5,32	6,77	7,51	10,80	ARABIA, OTHER STATES Imports therefrom— Miscellaneous articles
87,80 48,51	40,16 37,70	65,44 22,69	62,13 37,49	91,90 44,94	Exports of Indian produce- Grain, pulse, and flour Other Articles
1,36,31	77,86	88,18	99,62	1,36,84	TOTAL

TRADE

No. 216 .- VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES,

Articles	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1931-22	1922-23
ARABIA, OTHER STATES	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Exports of Foreign merchan- dise— Miscellaneous articles	21,18	38,02	24,72	57,90	43,45
BAHREIN ISLANDS Imports therefrom— Precious stones, etc. Other Articles	27,90 1,13	32,03 94	22,06 1,53	38,10 1,73	55,41 5,67
TOTAL .	29,03	32,97	23,59	39,83	61,08
Exports of Indian produce— Rice not in the husk Other Articles	41,70 39,21	31,55 51,43	6 7, 94 48,96	63,55 41,88	75,11 55,35
TOTAL .	80,91	82,98	1,16,90	1,05,43	1,30,46
Exports of Foreign mer- chandise - Cotton manufactures Other Axticles	32,10 10,40	34,67 20, 67	28,06 17,53	19,27 21,11	1 7 ,26 22,45
TOTAL .	42,50	66,34	45,59	40,88	39,71
BORNEO Imports therefrom— Oils, mineral Other Articles	40,35 69	1,90,37	1,48,97	81,6 5 13	76,63 27
TOTAL .	41,04	1,00,37	1,48,99	81,78	76,90
CEYLON Imports therefrom— Jute, gunny bags Mctals Peeds Spices Tea Other Articles	11,70 18,60 1,21,05 41,10 44,40 56,16	6,33 8,75 1,06,57 29,91 30,14 69,52	7,89 4,31 34,23 33,01 20,80 90,80	10,47 3,66 4,75 34,86 8,86 75,38	10,96 2,05 87 37,62 2,13 90,20
Toran .	2,93,01	2,51,22	1,91,01	1,37,98	1,43,73
Exports of Indian produce— Animals, living Coal and coke Coffee Cotton manufactures Fish (excluding canned fish) Fodder, bran, etc. Fruits and vegetables	15,75 9,15 6,75 50,70 32,25 2,85 25,06	20,58 51,10 7,76 85,03 34,08 4,35 26,98	19,68 88,22 3,20 79,20 36,08 4,14 22,16	22,92 14,01 49 1,03,20 43,01 3,87 24,58	16,53 14,68 23 87,10 33,93 4,26 20,25
Grain, pulse, and flour— Rice Other sorts Jute manufactures Manures Oileakes	4,07,85 58,40 17,10 31,95 52,20	3,51,82 1,43,91 11,06 58,31 60,84	4,84,43 1,15,00 8,22 25,30 42,10	5,84,03 95,11 7,99 20,74 38,36	6,60,65 85,33 10,76 31,44 40,91
Provisions and oilman's stores Seeds Spices Tea Wood and timber Other Articles	5,55 12,60 26,55 7,95 8,46 1,76,13	9,56 13,59 31,67 11,18 1,50 1,55,95	9,83 11,73 23,98 22,45 4,96 1,56,87	9,22 14,76 27,82 25,80 2,98 1,17,75	9,60 20,29 32,25 15,46 4,94 1,26,79
Toral .	10,11,24	10,79,29	11,38,54	11,56,64	12,24,40
Exports of Foreign mer- chandise	0 811	8,92	6,91	9:: 77	22,84
Cotton manufactures . Other Articles	8,55 32, 77	36,83	42,45	26,77 47,72	53,25
TOTAL .	41,32	45,75	40,86	74,40	76,00

distinguishing Principal Articles—contd.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	19 27- 28	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	ARABIA, OTHER STA
42,28	31,75	11,65	16,76	31,46	Exports of Foreign merch disc— Miscellaneous article
53,21 3, 7 0	31,02 2,74	23,00 3,12	20,92 5,03	19,87 3,71	BAHREIN ISLANDS Imports therefrom— Precious stones, etc. Other Articles
57,00	33,76	26,12	25,95	23,58	TOTAL
40,87 48,32	37,74 54,00	49,29 48,08	30,21 57,69	60,45 53,54	Exports of Indian product Rice not in the husk Other Articles
89,19	91,83	97,37	87,90	1,18,99	TOTAL
18,78 25,36	21,21	11,39 11,57	12,12	15,91	Exports of Foreign merc dise- Cotton manufactures
44,14	42,16	23,96	15,98 28,10	18,17 34,08	Other Articles TOTAL
			20,10	02,10	BORNEO
1,23,93 1,60	1,06,36 25	1,47,48 28	1,26,78 93	1,64,08 37	Imports therefrom— Oils, mineral Other Articles
1,25,53	1,06,61	1,47,71	1,27,71	1,64,45	TOTAL
12,38 3,56 52 33,57 6,13 72,90	13,16 4,92 5,28 33,69 5,94 72,56	17,04 4,61 8,48 43,41 9,71 86,86	14,51 2,70 2,23 36,46 9,16 71,00	16,60 2,92 0,02 32,90 11,56 1,16,17	CEYLON Imports therefrom— Jute, gunny bags Metals Seeds Spices Tea Other Articles
1,29,06	1,35,65	1,70,11	1,37,14	1,90,07	TOTAL
17,49 17,79 27 80,73 43,92 4,49 29,77	18,73 33,64 36 86,95 45,28 4,14 20,76	22,17 28,77 36 97,22 56,08 4,61 33,34	24,26 33,15 43 1,11,25 57,42 4,90 41,24	30,78 49,40 39 89,11 08,24 5,19 34,52	Exports of Indian product Animals, living Coal and coke Coffee Cotton manufactures Fish (excluding can fish) Fodder, bran, etc. Fruits and vegetables
0,37,62 77,83 8,49 39,10 50,58	0,96,12 74,88 16,52 40,16 44,45	7,05,99 88,68 19,59 30,60 68,29	6,97,09 62,63 16,51 36,46 69,24	7,47,78 78,29 1 5,4 2 32, 27 විස,61	Grain, pulse, and flour Bice Other sorts Jute manufactures Manures Oilcakes
9,49 21,22 81,58 23,95 6,61 1,63,96	9,45 17,74 33,27 27,25 8,88 1,72,81	9,53 14,25 36,21 28,56 9,82 2,14,57	9,09 8,84 36,63 31,24 9,08 1,94,60	9,28 16,17 36,38 33,58 6,63 2,10,44	Provisions and oilma stores Seeds Spices Tea Wood and timber Other Articles
12,64,89	13,60,29	14,68,58	14,44,05	15,22,46	TOTAL
11,44 40,78	14,03 43,09	10,71 42 ,93	6,42 35,72	7,18 58,23	Exports of Foreign merch disc— Cotton manufactures Other Articles
52,22	57,12	53,64	42,14	65,41	TOTAL

TRADE

No. 216.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES,

Auticles	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1991-22	1922-23
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
HONGKONG		(=,, =0,	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)
Imports therefrom—					
Drugs and medicines Grain, pulse, and flour Silk, raw , manufactures includ-	9,00 1,65 21,30	15,87 6,82 26,39	10,56 73 25,73	9,58 3,09 18,86	7,67 4,13 22,4 6
ing yarn, etc	48,60	89,53	88,95	48,02	37,22
Sugar, refined Other Articles	13,50 84,20	70,20 66,41	50,93 62,58	24,31 61,69	17,90 55,82
TOTAL .	1,78,25	2,74,72	2,39,48	1,65,55	1,45,20
Exports of Indian produce-					
Chemicals	2,70	7,50	10,52	13,70	11,98
Raw Twist and yarn Grain, pulse, and flour Jadestone	19,05 3,45,15 2,70 12,45	31,11 6,83,83 20,85 8,56	28,38 4,49,36 29,93 16,37	10,94 8,98,25 47,22 17,56	5,85 3,58,14 1,59,80 18,18
Jute manufactures, includ- ing twist and yarn Opinm	39,70	47,93	68,28	50,04	34,10
Other Articles	17,55 50,25	13,02 58, 5 9	21,41 88,52	14,9 6 77,80	74,62
TOTAL .	4,88,55	8,71,48	7,12,77	6,30,47	6,62,67
Exports of Foreign merchan- disc— Fish—					
Fishmaws and sharkfins Fruits and vegetables— Dried, salted, or pre-	6,15	10,47	10,19	12,56	10,77
Served Other A:ticles	2,55	4,44	2,13	87	1,91
Other Attietes ,	13,33	23,72	14,60	21,27	10,04
TOTAL .	22,03	38,63	26,92	34,70	22,72
CHINA (EXCLUSIVE OF HONGKONG AND MACAO) Imports therefrom— Silk, raw	70,95	1,48,01	1,19,64	1,09,36	1,24,95
, manufactures, includ- ing yaru, etc.	72,15	1,37,00	84,72	64,98	68,36
Tea	39,30 64,72	19,19 79,14	16,21 82,86	42,66 42,86	38,11 60,82
TOTAL	2,47,12	3,83,34	3,03,43	2,59,81	2,87,24
Exports of Indian produce-	İ			!	
Cotton— naw Twist and yarn Piece goods	32,10 1,83,30	1,98,97 7,96,42 2,83	3,92,88 2,89,27 51	8,33,21 1,58,55 18	10,50,9 0 27,61 17
Grain, pulse, and flour Jute manufactures, includ- ing twist and yarn.	1,20 45,90	51,02	4, 85 9 4, 49	26,41 43,73	1,96,87 32,68
Tea	2,40 16,73	3 8 31,58	2 54,42	12 44,97	55,22
TOTAL .	2,81,13	10,82,14	8,36,44	11,07,17	13,63,51
Exports of Foreign merchan-					·····
disc— Miscellaneous Articles .	8,70	19,23	7,95	5,71	6,29

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—contd.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	192 7- 28	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	HONGK ON G
į	1				Imports therefrom-
3,37 63 12,22	3,56 47 18,61	2,27 52 4,66	2,53 1,32 4,82	3,04, 93 17,25	Drugs and medicines Grain, pulse, and flou Silk, raw
8,98	12,09	8,72	8,60	13,79	,, manufactures in ing yarn, etc.
22,87 87,60	10,15 68,52	6,88 61,85	7,00 65,85	7,2 2 73,58	Sugar, refined Other Articles
1,05,67	1,13,40	84,40	90,21	1,15,81	TOTAL
8,48	8,46	5,91	1,31	7	Exports of Indian produ Chemicals Cotton—
2,80 1,82,78 1,06,47 8,33 40,10	1,12 1,36,96 36,96 7,02	19,00 82,14 45,18 1,43 54,88	1,02,49 11,99 3,14	4,36 8,42 2,53	Raw Twist and yarn Grain, pulse, and flou Jadestone Luca representations
49,19	60,54	94,50	1,00,61	1,28,37	Jute manufactures, in ing twist and yarn Opium
87,86	84,48	76,67	73,38	63,84	Other Articles
4,45,91	3,85,54	2,85,30	2,93,79	2,07,40	TOTAL
9,02	5,86	5,37	4,22	3,30	Exports of Foreign meredise— Fish— Fishmaws and shar
2,93	1,95	1,89	1,74	4,43	Fruits and vegetables Dried, salted, or
7,19	4,32	3,65	3,47	4,58	served Other Articles
20,04	12,13	10,81	9,43	12,26	Torar
					CHINA (EXCLUSIVE HONGKONG ANI MACAO)
95,87 3	80,91	85,81	1,05,27	1,23,78	Imports therefrom— Silk, raw
1,08,70	94,16	94,68	1,23,98	1,17,03	,, manufactures, in
63,57	47,38	38,90	41,90	29,77	ing yarn, etc.
67,53	54,26	41,28	59,85	1,70,69	Other Articles
3,35,67	2,76,71	2,60,67	3,81,00	4,41,27	Tor/L
6,84,96 9,31 29 2,48,18 49,38	7,77,54 2,67 35 71,16 48,00	12,12,62 1,25 41 2,21,38 40,81	7,68,61 1,20 10 2,67,01 37,21	1,90,30 1,14 51 1,51,33 25,54	Exports of Indian produ Cotton— Raw Twist and yarn Picce goods Grain, pulse, and flow Jute manufactures, in ing (wist and yarn
10	98	11,63	4,21	25,33	Tea Other Articles
10,52,81	9,56,47	15,43,97	43,49	43,82 4,46,97	Other Articles TOTAL
		10,20,01	11,21,83	3,30,17	Exports of Foreign mere
7,98	3,20	4,49	9,33	10,88	dise- Miscellaneous Articles

TRADE

No. 216.-Value of Trade with Principal Countries,

ARTICLES	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
INDO-CHINA	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)
Imports therefrom— Miscellancous articles	5,83	4,52	20	76	98
Exports of Indian and foreign -				 -	
produce— Jute manufactures, including twist and yarn Opium Other Articles	1,01,25	60,58	75,56	89,62	43,12
	1,16,70	38,60	51,93	73,94	95,81
	34,50	9,78	17,71	58,77	48,03
TOTAL .	2,52,45	1,08,96	1,45,20	2,22,33	1,66,95
JAPAN					
Imports therefrom— Ale, beer, and porter Ale, beer, and porter Apparel Brass, bronze, etc. Brushes and brooms Buttons of all sorts Camphor Cement Chemicals Coal and coke Copper Cotton hosiery piece goods yarn other manufactures Cutlery Drugs and medicines	37,05 31,65 89,55 2,70 9,45 13,35 16,95 60,60 2,25 30,60 73,65 10,64,55 5,32,45 22,95 4,35	34,10 44,25 35,70 3,67 16,02 12,36 9,73 19,14 19 30,88 1,22,44 3,68,60 6,70 37,80 8,81	7,40 30,87 45,30 2,13 14,71 19,39 44 18,53 3,59 7,45 1,39,30 6,37,10 4,80,00 20,50 4,72	8, 43 10,64 1,97 10 13,14 14,46 16,75 2,92 29,93 2,82 46,13 3,67,02 2,25,65 10,12 1,58	2,92 12,22 13,40 37 8,48 13,87 3,10 2,08 14,31 64,03 4,22,90 3,20,42 12,05 1,72
(other than camphor) . Earthenware and porcelain Furniture and cabinetware	12,15	10,08	0,18	6,22	5,21
	24,45	40,74	18,45	21,04	24,94
	4,65	2,85	3,58	1,73	1,30
Glass and glassware— Bangles. Beads and false pearls Bottles and phials. Funnels, globes, etc. Others. Haberdashery and millinery Hardware. Instruments, etc. Iron or steel Leather Machinery and Millwork Matches Paints and painters'	24,60	34,74	43,66	32,59	33,4s
	12,30	16,45	23,83	14,62	15,4s
	13,95	16,10	24,35	10,95	11,10
	9,60	16,24	10,99	7,41	4,01
	22,35	40,69	38,35	20,31	12,9s
	18,60	21,72	20,82	6,83	12,90
	92,70	74,50	75,81	21,39	32,63
	48,60	12,45	18,06	5,06	5,63
	99,45	3,93	4,99	1,08	1,04
	3,30	5,44	4,23	66	1,04
	24,60	8,46	12,11	3,58	2,21
	1,63,30	1,87,34	1,29,58	1,84,89	1,15,23
materials Paper and pasteboard	49,35	7,97	2,34	3,58	4,52
	69,75	27,12	41,54	8,73	2,68
Provisions and oilman's stores Rubber manufactures Silk, raw	4,80	5,14	3,87	2,39	3,17
	6,90	2,06	2,26	62	1,16
	7,95	2	6,17	18	73
Silk manufactures including yarn, etc. Soap Spices, ginger Starch and farina Stationery (excluding	2,04,00	3,30,05	2,95,95	1,41,45	1,62,29
	1,65	1,54	1,30	30	28
	75	70	20	13	2,25
	3,75	8,64	2,66	2,50	53
paper) Sugar 16 D. S. and above. Ton-chests Toilet requisites Toys and requisites for	13,80	13,39	14,24	5,16	4,65
	2,85	8,64	66	4,12	49
	45,45	10,83	5,25	1,10	21
	10,20	9,94	7,55	3,22	5,57
games	15,75	24,70	17,99	8,83	9,86
	6,15	6,75	7,43	9,81	13,82
Wheat flour Wood—timber manufactures Woollen manufactures (in-	10,80 1 7, 55	10,18 14,52	 2,22 19,89	13,19	30
cluding yarn) Other Articles	33,30	8,28	23,20	1,41	7, 45
	2,81,33	1,26,86	99,07	61,57	48,03
TOTAL	33,52,28	19,15,26	26,43,61	13,57,96	14,42,23

distinguishing Principal Articles—contil.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	IN DO-CHINA
3,25	60	7,12	5,17	28,22	mports therefrom— Miscellaneous articles
38,14 1,24,40 76,40	47,40 53,04 78,44	58,14 70,16 1,03,52	55,46 94,40 42,91	67,09 85,08 74,79	Exports of Irdian and foreign produce— Jute manufactores, includ ing twist and yarn Opium Other Articles
2,39,12	1,78,88	2,31,82	1,92,77	2,27,56	TOTAL
		-			JAPAN
1,94 6,51 4,85 27,37 4 1,96 27 74,90 4,62,73	2,43 10,15 11,56 40 9,13 18,88 1,93 2,48 94 4 85,85 5,74,88	1,74 11,11 36,91 70 9,68 16,62 2,30 2,72 2,73 1,11,35 6,88,15	2,72 13,15 33,36 78 11,62 18,10 3,88 3,35 16 6 6,57,55	3,38 14,35 30,56 1,30 8,97 17,17 4,21 3,30 1,66 5 1,13,54 8,23,75	Imports therefrom— Ale, beer, and porter Apparel Brass, breuze, etc. Brashes and brooms Battons of all sorts Camphor Cen ent Chemicals Coul and coke Copper Cotton hosiery , piece goods
2,85,18 12,67 1,30	4,59,37 16,92 77	4,24,80 24,06 31	3,20,21 20,74 10	2,23,00 19,00 8	yarn other manufactures
3,33 23,92 59	6, 73 28, 7 1 5 7	8,59 34,84 1,23	7,86 33,12 1,56	5,88 32,59 2,26	Drugs and medicines (of her than camphor) Earthenware and porcelain Furniture and cabinetware
38,31 16,05 10,08 2,33 14,07 10,71 25,70 3,59 5,7 3,69 70,10	25,61 12,07 10,80 2,25 14,61 16,12 27,08 3,24 8 20 2,72 40,77	28,67 11,06 10,46 2,62 11,68 28,60 87,09 5,87 15 24 2,05 24,63	20,64 9,69 11,80 2,27 22,01 14,71 28,95 3,91 8 3,02 10,58	25,64 7,77 10,89 2,42 21,97 27,40 5,32 2,60 43 2,39 3,47	Glass and glassware— Bangles Beads and false pearls Bottles and phials Funnels, globes, etc. Others Haberdashery and millinery Bardware Instruments, etc. Iron or steel Leather Machinery and Millwork Matches
3,00	3,74	3,90	3,82	3,40	Paints and painters
2,64	3,04	4,60	4,79	7,37 4,64	Paper and pasteboard Provisions and oilman's stores
2,58 1,12 6,84	3,86 77 6,09	3,26 1,14 1,25	1,20 1,28	86 3,24	Rubber manufactu res Silk, raw
1,35,08	1,76,87	1,29,45	1,37,85	1,57,61	Silk manufactures includ- ing yarn, etc.
4,17 -12	3,28 32	2,11 26	10 50 3	6 45 22	Soap Spices, ginger Starch and farina Stationery (excluding
4,07	4,83	5,25 6	4,43 8	5,88 25	Stationery (excluding paper) Sugar 16 D. S. and above
30	3,4-1	26 3,59	30 3,06	27 4,03	Tea-chests Toilet requisites
3,28 8,94	13,78 14,00	11,77 13,24	11,18 14,38	13, 5 5 16,2 7	Toys and requisites for games Umbrella fittings
19,10	6,69	13,36 2,87	18,04 4,04	11,42 3,75	Wheat flour Wood-timber , manufactures
7,27	74 12,02 71,22	20,57 68,05	11,01 57 ,66	12,01 1,00,58	Woollen manufactures (in- eluding yarn) Other Articles
13,81,83	$-\frac{71,63}{17,1^{2},(7)}$	18,19,00	16,47,24	17,90,19	Toral

No. 216.—Value of Trade with Principal Countries,

TRADE

Artioles	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
JAPAN—contd. Exports of Indian produce— Cotton, raw Hides and skins, tanned or dressed Jute, raw Jute manufactures	Rs. (1,000) 23,37,45 10,80 16,95 1,03,66	Rs. (1,000) 41,22,33 25,71 34,49 1,21,85	Rs. (1,000) 20,59,10 24,36 18,86 71,83 15,58	Rs. (1,900) 32,55,01 43,98 24,08 1,31,63	Rs, (1,000) 34,47,85 40,42 38,30 43,50 11,98
Manures Rice not in the husk Pulse Iron or steel Oilcake Opium Paraffin wax Other Articles	4,05 1,90,50 15 10,50 30 64,50 8,85 1,66,37	34,35 7 1,09 42,10 18,43 40,64 37,46 1,48,06	16,15 2,38 55,48 11,61 39,64 25,82 76,86	20,05 70,20 22,56 52,48 21,85 5,17 28,46 1,24,63	1,26,39 25,40 87,44 40,55 4,53 34,73 1,18,81
Total .	29,14,07	46,26,63	24,15,97	38,09,00	40,19,90
Exports of Foreign merchandiac— Miscellaneous articles	34,58	59,68	7,95	58,73	57,58
JAVA Imports therefrom— Sugar Other Articles	10,83,45 32,48	19,31,43 32,45	15,27,65 34,18	23,47,71 23,40	12,63,01 25,74
Total .	11,15,93	19,63,88	15,61,83	23,71,11	12,88,75
Bxports of Indian produce— Jute, gunny bags Opium Rice not in the busk Other Articles	1,45,20 60,00 78,90 60,79	1,04,59 50,00 7,81 33,20	1,22,16 75,00 49,26 44,15	1,02,11 63,00 2,13,78 18,11	1,05,05 53,99 1,13,55 19,62
Total .	3,44,69	1,95,60	2,90,57	3,97,00	2,93,11
Exports of Foreign merchan- disc- Miscellaneous articles . PERSIA	7,95	4,78	15,17	17,27	9,98
Imports therefrom Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, etc. Mineral oils Freeious stones, etc. Wool, raw Other Articles	20,70 57,60 15 6,15 27,10	28,09 1,46,99 1,24 5,82 46,88	26,79 67,14 7,73 2,41 30,39	27,20 1,08,58 89 2,53 26,43	34,20 1,04,28 5,30 2,77 28,77
Total .	1, 11,79	2,29,90	1,34,46	1,65,63	1,75,30
Exports of Indian produce— Cotton, twist and yarn , manufactures Grain, pulse, and flour—	12,15 1,21,95	45,06 1,43,79	44,87 81,12	42,95 1,17,09	26,36 1,04,67
Rice not in the husk others Ludigo	36,15 8,85 2,70 83,65 48,52	11,22 13,02 2,86 17,07 32,12	12,01 15,59 3,32 13,55 29,68	2,05 15,42 6,26 8,01 24,75	18,28 7,09 2,18 2 5 ,50 39,69
TOTAL .	3,13,87	2,65,14	2,00,14	2,17,43	2,23,17
Exports of Foreign merchan- lise— Cotton, twist and yarn manufactures Metals and ores Sugar Other Articles	1,65 1,70,40 7,20 66,60 51,79	2,64 1,43,62 16,85 38,48 62,06	4,99 72,01 5,10 70,10 43,71	1,92 50,84 3,50 36,17 33,52	15,22 42,20 3,18 33,94 36,82
TOTAL .	2,97,64	2,63,65	1,95,91	1,25,95	1,31,86

TRADE

distinguishing Principal Articles—contd.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	ARTIOTES
Rs. (1,000) 42,62,20	Rs. (1,000) 45,88,13	ka. (1,000) 47,47,41	Rs. (1,000) 34,39,68	Rs. (1,000) 21,98,59	JAPAN-contd. Exports of Indian produce Cotton, raw Hides and skins, tanne
47,43 34,83 51,58 20,67 2,12,29	36,86 50,03 1,05,08 18,64 3,63,08	39,67 61,15 1,06,46 22,56 4,17,63	36,51 30,94 1,35,03 15,61 1,79,72	28,02 34,75 97,95 11,62 2,25,62 26,43	or dressed Jute, raw Jute manufactures Manures Rice not in the husk Pulse
26,53 1,05,69 62,26	24, 29 1,15,30 42, 16 2, 25	30,36 76,57 40,01 5,69	1,19,69 36,40	1,38,53 31,36	Irou or steel Oilcake Opium
4,30 23,81 1,64,84	16,19 1,52,13	1,00 1,17,24	88,75	12,10 94,70	Paraffin wax Other Articles
50,16,43	55,14,54	56,65,80	41,00,75	29,00,66	TOTAL
80,98	1,65,74	1,29,46	26,27	18,75	Exports of Foreign merch dise— Miscellaneous articles JAVA
13,51,66 51,46	15,23,48 22,83	13,79,47 24,32	14,08,49 33,79	14,15,02 55,73	Imports therefrom— Sugar Other Articles
14,03,12	15,46,31	14,03,79	14,42,28	14,70,75	TOTAL
99,20 36,00 1,94,67	1,58,83 12,00 67,65	2,31,63 56,00 1,61,47 27,05	1,71,55 60,00 34,92 28,37	1,46,31 48,20 7,91 31,53	Exports of Indian product Jute, gunny bags Opium Rice not in the husk Other Articles
34,32	27,69	4,76,15	2,94,74	2,33,95	Тотац
3,58,19	2,66,17	3,713,10			Exports of Foreign merch
8,69	3,86	5,02	4,52	6,45	Miscellaneous article PERSIA Imports therefrom—
25,23 1,15,45	22,45 1,50,84	22,01 1,45,98	23,11 1,31,63	27,62 2,16,08	Fruits and vegetab dried, salted, etc. Mineral oils
1,29 3,51 30,33	1,90 11,96 11,96 86,10	1,41 15,50 30,02	9,05 33,51	1,14 9,88 40,09	Precions stones, etc. Wool, raw Other Articles
1,75,81	2,23,25	2,14,92	1,98,14	2,94,81	TOTAL
25,50 87,70	36,03 1,10,45	37,05 82,77	42,23 1,12,30	26,00 81,52	Exports of Indian product Cotton, twist and yarn manufactures Crain, pulse, and flour —
15,79 4,59 3,48 22,11 47,60	19,91 7,94 06 28,50 56,19	24,75 36,27 95 23,10 30,76	15,02 9,81 21 38,75 31,26	13,12 5,98 18 26,50 34,29	Rice not in the husk Others Indigo Tea, black Other Articles
2,06,77	2,59,68	2,35,65	2,49,58	1,87,59	TOTAL
15,03 33,38 5,42 20,75 36,36	9,84 31,27 7,30 22,42 32,73	8,32 31,96 4,51 13,61 29,46	6,67 24,29 5,86 5,93 21,49	11,26 22,29 2,47 5,71 20,91	Exports of Foreign merch dise
1,10,94	1,03,56	87,86	64,24	62,64	TOTAL

No. 216 .- VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES,

ARTICLES	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
SIAM	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Imports therefrom— Wood, teak Other Articles	15,90 19,49	72,96 9,42	53,46	48,12 9,98	25,10
TOTAL .	35,39	82,38	7,25 60,71	58,08	
Exports of Indian produce— Jute, gunny bags Other Articles	35,85 71,53	31,01 87,75	19,9 0 79,82	60,41 1,01,78	50,73 96,60
TOTAL .	1,07,38	1,18,76	90,72	1,62,19	1,47,33
Exports of Foreign mer- chandise-				i i	
Miscellaneous articles .	90	3,02	2,56	4,97	2,6
STRAITS SETTLEMENTS				·	
Imports therefrom-				:	
Cotton manufactures, including yarn, etc.	4,05	14,20	5,60	7,42	D1 ~
Drugs and medicines Dyeing and tanning sub-	4,80	5,81	4,90	4,60	21,88 8,98
stances	15,15	12,50	9,97	11,05	9,38
Matches	45 54,45	1,41 74,02	75 60,53	74,76	5 45,9
Oils, mineral	6,75	36,72	41,53	14,21	27,9
stores	40,95	52,95	41,96	42,62	42,50
Rice, not in the busk Silk, raw	1,05	5	9,71	35 5	55
Spices, betelnuts	1,30,95	1,25,58	1,10,55	1,03,07	1,27,4
Sugar	12,00 1,89,00	14,24 96,32	8,89 65,03	9,85 24, 18	8,9
Other Articles	1,00,47	1,59,63	1,21,90	1,15,00	9,61 1,46, 12
Total	5,60,67	5,93,43	4,81,43	4,07,78	4,48,13
Exports of Indian produce-	3,15	5,38	6,97	6,73	
Animals, living	4,50	14,28	25,99	***	4,06
Cotton, twist and yaru manufactures	36,75 1,21,80	52,29 1,43,81	62,91 1,54,13	38,62	19,32
Fodder bran etc .	3,90	26,25	56,11	1,55,95 25,71	1,58,42 25,50
Grain, pulse, and flour-	3,13,65	1,92,25	2,81,42		
Rice Others	18,45	19,36	34,10	2,21,84 30,36	2,76,32 24,27
Hides and skins, raw	2,40	4,90	7,28	7,36	4,50
Jute manufactures (inclu- ding twist and yarn)	52,05	84,16	42,69	45,01	
Opium	4,95	11,29	1,67	3,07	33,56
Provisions and oilman's	12,30	13,42	12,09	18,07	
Seeds	19,80	13,61	11,68	11,29	16,44 $13,20$
Tobacco	16,05 92,56	18,12	17,00 1,57,12	16,54 1,65,28	19,75
Other Articles	7,02,31	7,25,28	8,71,12	7,43,83	1,56,84
Exports of Foreign merchan-				1,20,00	7,52,31
dise-	6,45	4.00	7,33	2.54	
Other Articles .	30,04	4,96 27, 7 3	30,68	3,54 21,05	4,61 54,17
TOTAL .	36,49	32,60	38,01	24,59	58,78
SUMATRA	1			, î	
[mports therefrom-	9.75	i	1	0=	
Oils, mineral Other Articles	3 ,75 1,99	52	44	25	2,18 8
TOTAL .	5,74	52	45	26	2,26
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—			ļ		
Coal and coke Rice not in the husk	1,05 25, 6 5	6,84	6,48	.12	
Other Articles	7,95	73 8,39	7,60 1 14,71	47,57 4,96	1,00,50 8,50
TOTAL	34,65	15,88	28,77	52,53	1,09,1

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—contd.

		1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	ARTICLES
(1	Rs. 1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	SIAM
	16,58 6,97	13,81 16,42	6.40 4.48	8,38 4,27	11,50 11,62	loports therefrom — Wood, teak Other Articles
	23,50	30,23	10,88	12,65	23,12	TOTAL
	48,32 1,28,12 1,71,44	64,27 1,10,96	50,03 1,18,80 1,75,73	58,86 1,00,05 1,68,81	74,00 1,24,41 1,98,41	Exports of Indian proluce - Jute, gunny bags Other Articles Total
						Exports of Foreign merchan- dise-
	3,65	2,26	2,06	1,30	.1,74	Miscellaneous articles
						STRAITS SETTLEMENTS
						Imports therefrom -
	22,61 4,27	20,09 3,18	25,22 3,53	21,37 4,62	19,59 4,81	Cotton manufactures, including yarn, etc. Drugs and medicines Dyeing and tanning sub-
	11,88	10,40	10,98 43	11,13 87	9,06 1,08	stances Matches
	60,62 25,32	80,11 9,04	94,15 43,24	93,25 34,24	1,19,22 29,04	Metals, tin Oils, mineral
	41,10	51,10 53	45,66	54,84	42,48 32,31	Provisions and oilman's stores Rice, not in the husk
	1,67,86	1,57,53	2,09,73	2,14,30	1,59,11	Silk, raw Spices, betelnuts
	12,29	9,10 10,98	9,22 6,50	22,14 3,00	15,75 3,55	Sugar others
	1,36,31 4,92,75	1,23,89 4,85,59	1,17,29 5,65,98	1,22,32 5,82,13	1,48,24 5,84,22	Other Articles Total
	5,36	7,94	7.74	9,53	10,60	Exports of Indian produce -
!	4,19 15,01	1,60	5,02 10,75	16,15 11,20	10,60 17,37 11,15	Coal Cotton, twist and yarn
	1,60,99 26,87	1,38,11 17,37	1,63,46 14,57	1,56,22 16,94	1,35,80 12,96	,, manufactures Fodder, bran, etc. Grain, pulse, and flour-
	3,03,90 19,68	3,29,60 20,02	3,26,40 25,61	3,11,66 28,70	2,73,26 30,31	Rice Others
	79	66	G5	37	12	Hides and skins, raw Jute manufactures (in-
	58,68	71,86	1,12,96	99,70	89,06	eluding twist and yarn) Opium Provisions and oilman's
	17,28 12,46	15,76 11,62	17,69 15,32	20,75 14,66	20,01 17,50	stores Sceds
	19,86 1,84,47	16,63 1,67,82	18,79 2,62,45	16,40 2,29,72	15,61 2,76,76	Tobacco Other Articles
	8,29,54	8,03,19	9,81,41	9,32,09	9,11,20	TOTAL Exports of Foreign merchan-
	3,11	2,37	2,83	3,21	2,60	dise - Cotton manufactures
	10,28	26,31	33,50	14,71	13,93	Other Articles
	22,30	28,68	36,33	17,92	16,53	TOTAL SUMATRA
					-0.0	Imports therefrom— Oils, mineral
	8,66 4,10	19	11,48 73	4,76 60	10,04 14	Other Articles
	12,76	19	12,21	5,45	10,18	TOTAL
				ļ		Exports of Indian and Foreign produce -
	78,99	1,20,97	1,24,19	72 1,28,58	1,33 1,69,12	Coal and coke Rice not in the husk
	6,63 85,62	11,61	11,06	15,48 1,44,73	1,69,12 13,69 1,84,14	Other Articles

TRADE

No. 216 .- VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES,

Artioles	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
TURKEY IN ASIA	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Imports therefrom—	1.50	1 07	7-4	4	
Animals, living Fruits and vegetables:	1,50	1,07		4	***
dried, salted, etc. Grain, pulse, and flour	30,30 1,95	55,59 12,87	70,39	14	2
Other Articles	11,35	14,83	15,13	18	2
TOTAL .	45,10	83,86	86,26	36	
Exports of Indian produce— Cotton goods Indigo	1,10,70 2,25	2,59,95 18,16	1,60,76 3,76	4	36
Grain, pulse, and flour- Rice, not in the husk	94,05	56,92	65,57	8,75	2,10
Wheat floar	21,90	26,39	33,53		***
Cthers Tea	12,00 66,45	10,80	38,93 30,97	$\frac{1}{2}$	2,06 29
Other Articles	88,10	1,15,22	1,14,07	9,94	61
TOTAL .	4,01,45	5,21,36	4,37,59	18,76	5,47
Exports of Foreign mer-	50000		17.15.7		
chandise-	1,56,90	03,28	10 *0		
Cotton manufactures Provisions	2,70 41,25	2,73 71,41	40,50 7,16	111	
Sugar Other Articles	44,25 1,32,91	71,41 1,85,90	1,09,44 1,07,41	***	1
TOTAL				15	
TOTAL	3,36,78	3,53,28	2,73,50		
AUSTRALIA					
Imports therefrom-	1,20	66	11.00	22.00	4
Goal Horses	25,95	3,55	11,86 18,25	28,82 6 16	9,54 9,59
Railway plant, etc Provisions and oilman's	100	64	12,43	20,55	8,45
stores .	38,55	26,06	22,50	21,16	17,99
Other Articles	1,51,28	2,98,50	55,92	8,67,25	51,65
TOTAL .	2,16,98	3,24,41	1,20,46	9,43,94	97,22
Exports of Indian produce— Jute, bags and cloth .	4,69,95	2,15,39	4,70,01	9 51 05	0.71.01
Oils	7,95	1,31	2,37	2,71,95 67	3,71,31 99
Rice, not in the husk	9,60 32,85	3 96,04	30,39	22,68	58,47
Oti er Articles	1,18,51	85,70	22,64 1,03,17	32,35 73,65	26,06 91,54
TOTAL .	0,38,88	3,39,37	0,28,58		
Exports of Foreign mer-	0,00,00	0,00,07	0,20,00	4,01,30	5,43,37
chandise— Miscellaneous Articles	1,35	61	1,07	3,89	4,95
NEW ZEALAND					<u></u>
Imports therefrom -					
Miscellancous Articles .	33	1,20	11	1,40	13
Exports of Indian produce-	68,85	44.00			
Jute manufactures		44,03 1,78	59,90 65	38,61 1,6 6	50,29 85
Other Articles	20,71	13,42	25,23	12,13	11,34
	89,56	59, 22	85,78	52,39	62,48
chandise-	20			_	
Miscellaneous Articles .	30		51	24	11
SANDWICH ISLANDS (HAWAII)		1			
Exports of Indian produce-	1	ļ			
Jute, ganny bags Other Articles	27,90 14,95	24,81 13,03	12,11	10.63	27,58
Quiet Attavivo	13,00	13,03	22,67	2,71	6,13
			water conserved a management		

TRADE

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—concld.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs, (1,000)	Rs. (1,00·)	Rs. (1,000)	TURKEY IN ASIA
				***	Imports therefrom— Animals, living
7	***		2		Fruits and vegetable dried, salted, etc.
2,10	3	11	7	1	Grain, pulse, and flour Other Articles
2,20	8	11	9	2	TOTAL
37 5	5 9	20	2,06	9,92	Exports of Indian produc- Cotton goods Indigo
11	3,15 3,05	4,76	1,07	9,76	Grain, pulse, and flour- Rice, not in the husk Wheat flour
5,98 50 33	2,18 6,26	2,71 7,44	4,50 13,84	1,26 15,19	Tea. Other Articles
7,34	14,78	15,14	22,39	36,16	TOTAL
1,29	*** *** ***	 	*** *** ***	52 4	Exports of Foreign merel dise— Cotton manufactures Provisions Sugar Other Articles
1,29			***	56	TOTAL
					AUSTRALIA
91.00	4,79	3,52	3,31	2,19	Imports therefrom -
21,60 5,51	5,69	11,87 7,76	24.71 23,66	19,76 11,71	Horses Railway plant, etc.
18,03	10.00	21,86	13,20	9,16	Provisions and oilma
13,89 47,93	19,00 46,34	99,68	1,04,73	1,48,85	Other Asticles
1,06,96	75,82	1,44,10	1,69,61	1,01,07	TOTAL
4,23,08 1,98 24,94 29,40 91,87	5,37,74 1,49 42,23 34,52 96,71	5,67,57 1,39 38,62 40,88 1,05,59	6,21,02 62 17,06 56,32 83,01	5,48,53 52 29,04 21,95 1,00,84	Exports of Indian produce Jute, bags and cloth Oils Rice, not in the husk Tea Other Articles
5,71,27	7,12,69	7,54,03	7,78,03	6,60,88	Torat
3,27	1,43	1,59	1,76	92	Exports of Foreign meral dise— Miscell meous Articles
	,				NEW ZEALAND
14	13,79	93	55	1,43	Imports therefrom— Miscellaneous Articles
66,74 91 10,98 87,63	50,96 1,70 23,07 75,78	82,46 1,79 20,82 1,05,10	82,23 1,79 13,89 97,91	64,38 77 11,96 77,11	Exports of Indian produce Jute manufactures bianures Other Articles Total
			_ (_	Exports of Foreign merel
	36			7	Miscellaneous Articles
					SANDWICH ISLANDS (HAWAII)
25,36 8,5 2	37,11 1,37	30,10 2,68	27,90 3,36	34,45 2,32	Exports of Indian product Jute, gunny bags Other Articles
33,88	38,48	32,78	81,26	36,77	TOTAL

TRADE

No. 217.—IMPORTS and EXPORTS of COTTON GOODS

COUNTRIES	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
Imports of Cotton Manufac- tures (including Twist and	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Yarn): United Kingdom Japan Netherlands Italy United States of America Belgium Switzerland	42,58,14 10,94,14 7,23 16,78 34,95 5,00	50,80,31 5,80,50 68,85 20,61 54,00 1,42 18,00	81,10,73 14,02,78 1,48,49 1,36,48 07,44 73,97 70,23	47,39,91 6,47,92 1,00,76 26,61 80,00 12,93 31,52	59,22,57 8,19,40 1,05,55 23,99 28,62 4,53 45,37
China (exclusive of Hong- kong and Macdo) Germany Straits Settlements France Austria and Hungary Kenya Colony Other Countries	16,65 2 4,70 1,42 1,93 14,52	9,72 14,18 53 70 8,63 41,30	38,55 9,33 5,56 3,06 2,49 88 21,11	4,41 6,34 7,42 96 24 20 24,06	11,77 9,82 21,88 1,87 1,77 2 15,87
TOTAL	60,55,48	59,07,93	1,02,12,00	56,93,81	70,13,02
Exports of Indian Cotton Manufactures (including Twist and Yarm): Hongkong China (exclusive of Hong- kong and Macão) Straits Settlements United Kingdom Turkey, Asiatio Persia Aden and Dependencies Ceylon Egypt Kenya Colony Siam Natal Portuguese East Africa Maskat Territory and Trucial Oman Tanganyika Territory Bahrein Islands Manritius and Dependencies Other Countries	3,45,24 1,83,35 1,58,60 12,70 1,05,72 1,34,16 1,03,24 66,64 68,00 20,09 12,13 47,30 25,90 17,20 3,95 11,84 26,43 68,83	6,84,00 7,90,30 2,00,10 24,07 2,56,95 1,88,85 86,08 85,05 1,44,43 43,51 40,31 5,37 17,33 20,57 5,89 18,66 7,39 1,01,67	4,40,75 2,80,78 2,17,04 88,48 1,60,76 1,26,99 1,21,49 70,20 78,06 65,03 26,15 21,44 20,44 10,05 10,05 14,19 13,98 79,25	3,08,46 1,58,79 1,04,57 7,29 4 1,00,04 60,71 1,03,20 45,87 32,26 44,31 26,50 30,27 15,45 10,95 18,94 11,84 2,30,40	3,58,26 27,79 1,77,74 24,86 1,30,43 60,13 67,10 38,61 45,56 20,19 7,24 31,40 20,99 14,88 30,72 14,25 2,07,07
Total .	14,04,21	27,41,33	18,27,13	15,65,07	13,06,22
Exports of Indian Raw Cotton: Japan Belgium China (exclusive of Hong- kong and Hacao) Italy United Kingdom Spain France Austria and Hungary Hongkong United States of America Indo-China Russia Other Countries	23,37,40 32,05 4,16,15 2,05,29 1,57 20,56 10,12 5,90 32,10 12,13	41,22,34 3,12,96 1,98,97 3,50,88 1,10,44 3,72,94 1,00,88 1,20,97 20,58 31,11 30,49 7,88 66,80	20,50,10 4,21,91 3,92,88 3,58,46 3,48,63 1,98,18 1,43,39 65,28 65,45 28,38 19,73 14,41 	32,55,01 3,29,43 3,33,21 2,40,03 3,73,68 63,24 52,90 90,42 51,91 10,04 15,40 61,58 20,08	34,47,85 5,36,46 10,50,90 4,85,50 5,30,64 4,16,90 1,33,32 2,67,12 91,10 5,88 44,41 43,80
Total .	30,91,36	58,65,24	41,62,88	53,96,83	70,97,43

TRADE

and Exports of Indian Raw Cotton.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	Countries
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Imports of Cotton Manufactures (including Twist
55,28,27 8,35,49 93,23 56,72 23,93 15,23 91,89	66,24,92 11,36,47 97,98 85,31 35,72 24,74 89,47	48,98,45 12,48,39 1,19,87 73,74 48,35 17,02 62,99	49,00,72 11,16,16 1,27,88 86,18 51,50 80,10 79,00	46,97,96 11,80,89 1,22,50 1,01,76 75,46 25,31 82,48	and Yarn); United Kingdom Japan Netherlands Haly United States of America Belgium Switzerland
27, 27 23, 16 22, 61 3, 49 6, 49 4 20, 65	24,11 42,30 20,00 4,52 11,23 20 26,45	10,09 30,03 25,22 5,55 9,55 37 16,21	14,67 47,29 21,87 8,59 6,24 24 14,78	1,33;04 36,37 19,59 7,32 11,61 25 21,24	China (exclusive of Hong kong and Macho) Germany Straits Settlemen ts France Austria and Hungary Kenya Colony Other Countries
67,48,46	82,32,51	65,66,73	65,04,74	6 5,15,68	TOTAL
1,82,02 9,61 1,76,00 42,37 37 1,13,20 40,16 80,78 44,96 34,96 34,96 34,96 32,48 8,07 30,03 15,59 17,00 20,44 7,81 2,25,70	1,87,05 2,92 1,42,31 62,06 5,30 86,95 73,41 37,92 31,85 5,15 29,46 13,54 27,34 24,00 6,77 2,55,42	83,18 1,70 1,74,21 40,23 20 1,19,82 43,19 97,22 55,33 20,42 29,03 5,43 27,55 11,11 24,63 16,94 8,79 1,97,57	1,02,54 1,30 1,67,51 17,16 2,40 1,54,53 64,46 1,11,25 42,84 20,47 28,33 5,10 28,82 13,04 26,79 24,61 10,39 2,40,27	4,42 1,65 1,47,04 88,01 9,92 1,07,51 48,72 89,11 46,30 27,10 32,80 6,36 32,02 10,71 30,45 22,86 11,62 2,60,63	Exports of Indian Cotto Manufactures (includia Twist and Yarn); Hongkong China (exclusive of Hong kong and Macâo) Strairs Settlements United Kingdom Turkey, Asiatic Persia Aden and Dependencies Ceylon Egypt Kenya Colony Siam Natal Portuguese East Africa Maskat Territory and Tit cial Oman Tanganyika Territory Bahrein Islands Mauritius and Dependencies Other Countries
10,95,49	11,27,48	9,64,85	10,74,86	8,67,23	TOTAL
42,02,20 7,07,04 6,84,96 14,95,79 0,65,43 8,56,87 2,44,63 4,73,76 1,16,50 2,90 1,15,58 71,97	45,88,13 5,40,90 7,77,54 13,49,96 4,48,63 4,52,73 2,72,42 3,60,45 22,42 1,12 90,65 74,11,34,83	47,47,41 5,61,59 12,12,62 10,25,21 4,97,23 5,42,14 1,61,52 4,26,40 4,63 10,09 64,35 98,73 1,30,36	34,39,68 2,83,33 7,68,61 5,17,72 2,37,68 1,64,50 89,72 2,24,98 2,01 87 34,57 35,08 70,66	21,98,59 4,17,92 1,99,30 5,86,75 4,44,23 2,88,62 1,05,31 3,35,76 51,16 66,27 78,16	Exports of Indian Raw Cotton: Japan Belgium China (exclusive of Hong- kong and Macâo) Italy Germany United Kingdom Spain France Austria and Hungary Hongkong United States of America Indo-China Russia Other Countries
98,47,09	91,22,69	94,09,28	58,60,31	47,72,18	TOTAL

540 TRADE

No. 218.—IMPORTS of RAW

COUNTRIES	1918-19	1919-20	19 2 0-21	1921-22	1922-28
Silk, Raw -	Rs. (1,000)	Rs, (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
China (exclusive of Hong- kong and Macao) Hongkong	70.95 21,20	1,48,00 26,40	1,19,64 25,73	1,09,36 18,86	1,24,95 22,4 6
Straits Settlements	1,06	5	9,71	5	28
Japan	7,87	2	6,17	18	73
Siam.	1,49	2,71	1,41	2,48	4,25
Other Countries	.:	2	54	1,24	5,21
TOTAL	1,02,66	1,77,20	1,63,20	1,32,17	1,57,88
Silk Manufactures— Japan	2,04,63	3,30,05	2,95,95	1,41,45	1,62,29
Hongkongt	48,64	89,53	88,95	48,03	37,22
China (exclusive of Hong- kong and Macão) United Kingdom	72,08 10,80	1,37,00 11,65	84,72 24,92	64,93 10,52	63,36 11,08
Italy	9,90	7,76	19,32	21,26	23,08
Germany			16,68	2,04	5,30
France	22,40	8,22	13,67	6,47	10,18
Relgium	***	***	88	441	13
Austria and Hungary .		50	M		
Other Countries	2,96	7,73	14,24	4,02	3,80
TOTAL	3,70,90	5,92,43	5,59,33	2,98,71	3,16,56

No. 219.—Imports of

United Kingdom	1,77,41	1,36,53	4,75,73	87,47	91,43
Japan	83,34	8,28	23,20	1,41	7,45
France	75	68	12,67	7,88	7,69
Germany		8	8,96	15,96	28,10
Belgium	***	***	3,71	1,00	5,90
Austria and Hungary .		17	18	7	ŧ
Other Countries .	5,92	14,11	28,55	8,99	11,01
TOTAL .	2,17,42	1,59,85	5,53,00	1,22,87	1,51,56

No. 220.—Imports of Apparel

					NAME OF STREET OF STREET, STRE	PROCESSOR CONTRACTOR SAND	Andrew Control of the Later Control of	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR
United King	dom			86,68	74,13	1,60,59	52,55	49,78
France				42,64	19,28	77,42	21,88	14,85
Japan				31,71	44,25	30,87	10,64	12,22
Italy				3,94	2,55	13,96	4,31	3,22
Germany			•			9,24	ា,65	8,20
Austria and	Hung	ary	,		***	3,09	30	1,23
Other Count	ries			18,51	18,63	30,21	13,39	19,63
	То	TAL		1,83,48	1,58,83	3,26,28	1,12,62	1,09,13
		-		1				

SILK AND SILK GOODS.

1923-24	1024-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	COUNTRIES	
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Silk, Raw -	
95,87 12,22	80,91 18,61	85,81 4,66	1,05,27 4,82	1,25,78 1 7,2 5	China (exclusive of Horkong and Macao) Hongkong	
1 (1		1	•	Straits Settlements	
6,84	6,09	1,25	1,28	8,24	Jajan	
2.76	12,50	2,05	65	55	Siam	
1,37	88	57	1,68	50	Other Countries	
1,19,07	1,19,00	94,34	1,13,71	1,45,32	TOTAL	
1,39,08	1,76,87	1,29,45	1,37,85	1,57,61	Silk Manufactures — Japan	
8,98	12,09	8,72	8,60	19,79	Hongkong	
1,08,70 13,60	94,16 13,49	94,68 9,79	1,23,98 8,67	1,17,03 8,37	China (exclusive of Hon kong and Macao) United Kingdom	
39,80	39,13	11,85	24,72	23,46	italy	
6,88	10,08	5,74	8,40	7,53	Germany	
16,12	9,28	9,28	12,35	13,43	France	
36	94	54	1,04	2,07	Relgium	
6	11	1	3	5	Austria and Hungary	
6,59	15,06	11,24	19,37	17,04	Other Countries	
3,40,17	8,71,19	2,80,30	3,45,10	3,60,38	TOTAL	

WOOL MANUFACTURES.

United Kingdom	2,10,56	1,04,84	2,11,14	2,08,13	1,44,63
Japan	12,01	11,01	20,57	12,02	7,27
France	65,95	41,20	37,65	27,75	15,50
Germany	81,96	67,34	62,87	55,61	42,25
Relgium	9,43	15,09	23,47	12,58	12,65
Austria and Hungs	1,24	28	55	34	28
Other Countries	1,10,72	84,62	67,36	40,05	21,52
TOTAL	4,91,87	4,14,38	4,23,61	3,56,48	2,44,10

(excluding Hosiery and Boots and Shoes).

60,64	70,00	83,16	86,26	68,36	United Kingdom
16,71	20,60	20,67	24,05	27, 80	France
7,70	10,15	11,11	13,15	14,35	Jajan
8,24	14,35	12,78	16,40	13,00	Italy
19,85	18,59	16,67	20,61	24,75	Cermany
3,48	2,43	3,60	51	1,76	Austria and Hungary
24,63	18,18	18,22	16,89	14,43	Other Countries
1,41,25	1,54,39	1,65,61	1,77,87	1,64,45	TOTAL

No. 221.—IMPORTS

Countries	1018-10	1919-20	1920-21	1921-32	1922-23
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Řs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Iron (excluding ore)- United Kingdom	10,67	28,32	66,60	41,54	27,15
Belgium	41	2,98 2,55	17,49 6,31	30,56	27,46 3,46
United States of America .	25,15	13,32	4,48 28	2,41 1,13 2,26	14 3,38
Germany	3,81	2,77	52	1,11	70
TOTAL .	40,04	40,94	05,68	79,01	62,24
Steel- United Kingdom	22,08	1,29,78	3,73,59	90, 57	79,07
Belgium United States of America	1,57,06	23,73 1,20,86	1,31,73 57,86	1,64,59 42,46	1,87,22 7,78
Germany	73,36	2,12 8,92	32,45 49	40,10	63,40
Japan Other Countries	20,06	5,16	19,05	31,19	24,20
TOTAL .	2,72,56	2,90,57	6,15,17	3,68,91	3,61, 6 7
Iron or Steel United Kingdom	3,84,54	8,48,72	17,81,71	10,06,54	9,59,85
United States of America . Belgium	3,72,11	4,09,01	4,5 7 ,58	3,98,92 1,45,36	1,31,53 1,60,84
Germany	20,44	13,20 23 4,44	25, 17	81,41 6,28	1,11,84
Sweden	20,17	4,77	14,76 11,67	2,10	11,32 12,33
Japan Straits Settlements	99,38 11,42	3,93 3,41	4,99 1,76	1,08 25	1,9 4 1,53
Other Countries	24,33	4,42	24,76	23,57	22,17
TOTAL .	9,32,39	12,02,13	24, 18, 53	16,65,46	14,13,35
Copper (excluding ore)— United Kingdom	22.00	1.50.80	7.04.01	67.00	
United States of America .	11,80 3,60 3,45	1,56,78 8,61	1,24,31 1,12,59	85,03 5,13	1,24,42 42,79
France Japan	3,45 39,54	1,37 30,88	10,62 7,45	5,48 2,32 23,16	58 64
Germany		•••	3,37	23,16	21,87
Belgium Australia	9,73	10,97	1,45	3,43	2,02 2,91
Other Countries	51	1,60	95	95	2,33
TOTAL .	68,63	2,10,21	2,60,74	1,25,50	1,97,56
Fin— Straits Settlements	54,40	74,02	60,53	74, 76	45,97
United Kingdom Other Countries	78 1,78	2,19 2,87	4,51 1,83	2,45	8,97
TOTAL				1,40	1,37
Lead-	56,91	79,08	66,87	78,61	56,31
United Kingdom Ceylon	17,37 15,70	10,84	24,09 2,44	13,81 1,83	11,51 1,32
Other Countries	12,62	4,96	6,16	89	2,71
Toran .	45,69	26,28	32,69	16,53	15,54
Brass, Bronze, and similar		4521-6			
United Kingdom	5,62	1,78,72	3,30,90	1,31,28	1,79,39
Japan Germany	89,48	35,73	45,26 18,58	1,97 24,39	13,40 61,29
Other Countries	4,01	16,09	35,91	25,74	28,06
Zine-	99,11	2,30,54	4,30,65	1,83,38	2,82,14
United Kingdom Belgium	1,87	35,13	21,00	18,66	15,10
United States of America .	1,23	1,97 2,43	5,81 1,25	3,92 8	4,96 29
Japan Australia	29,49 13,25	1,80			1,01
Other Countries	29	63	1,10	1,29	3,87
Other Metals -	46,13	42,29	29,19	23,95	25,23
United Kingdom Other Countries	9,49 34,64	45,41 10,50	80,39 45,41	28,20 50,27	30,87 84.35
TOTAL					84,35
i -	10.05.50	55,91	1,25,80	78,47	1,15,22
TOTAL METALS AND ORES .	16,05,59	22,76,95	40,75,32	26, 19,82	25,29,26

Note. The head "Iron or Steel" includes all articles made of iron or steel, or of both iron and steel which can be correctly classified either under

of METALS.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	Countries
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Bs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
13,37	13,47	13,70	8.36	10,48	Iron (excluding ore) - United Kingdom
13,86 2,56	8,99 2,50	3,23 2,00	7,31 2,69	1,99 2,45	Belgiam Sweden
1 51 81	 1,70	54 1,27	1,99	 55 2,78	United States of Amer Germany Other Countries
31,12	34,78	21,74	20,45	18,25	TOTAL Steel—
62,67 1,77,42	52,71 1,85,60	40,70 1,03,60	37,29 1,12,00	77,89 1,31,43	United Kingdom Belgium
42,10	10 33,51	17,91	33,14	33,25	United States of Ame Germany
23,49	30,14	32,61	36,15	41,51	Japan Other Countries
3,05,77	3,02,15	2,01,93	2,18,64	2,87,10	TOTAL Iron or Steel-
11,26,94 72,37	11,25,39 69,25	11,61,00 81,13	9,93,24	13,63,9 6 5 7, 00	United Kingdom United States of Amer
1,42,87 72,20	1,79,67 1,31,13	1,77,41 98,17	1,93,24 91,31	2.51.17 81,01	Relgium Germany
7,69 11,44	11,82	11,28 5,82	8,46 8,95	8,46 9,72	Sweden Norway
3 8	8 20	15	8 38	2,50 23	Japan Straits Settlements
23,17	42,20	48,26	43,96	64,42	Other Countries
14,55,79	15,66,30	15,83,30	14,36,11	18,38,47	TOTAL
79,69	32,17	39,67	28,27	45,34 7,69	Copper (excluding ore)- United Kingdom
16,66	16,23 1,43	39,67 18,98 11,95	2,47 7,19	7,69 18,80	United States of Ame France
26 52,62	94.98	97,03	66,64	5 37,05	Japan Germany
71 10, 9 1	6,30 4,76	10,09	21.91	37,05 17,39 24	Relgium Australia
2,20	4,33	4,09	2,65 3,85	2,68	Other Countries
1,63,47	1,60,24	1,83,10	1,58,04	1,29,24	TOTAL
60,62	80,11	94,15	93,25	1,19,22	Tin- Straits Settlements
2,46 1,20	5,64 1,26	3,03 64	2,94 1,61	2,00 1,09	United Kingdom Other Countries
64,28	87,01	97,82	97,80	1,22,31	TorAt.
10,07 2,75	9,70 3,77	8,88 3,67	7,70 1,98	7,32 1,68	United Kingdom Ceylon
3,19	2,03	3,07	4,12	3,05	Other Countries
16,61	15,50	15,62	13,80	12,05	TOTAL
1					Brass, Bronze, and si
1,56,83 6,51	1,56,06 11,56	1,27,96 36,91	77,83 33,36	89,22 30,56	United Kingdom Japan
72,78 15,51	1,29,62 19,53	78,89 19,19	1,27,24 18,53	95,93 18,04	Germany Other Countries
2,51,63	3,16,67	2,62,95	2,56,46	2,33,75	TOTAL Zinc-
18,13 7,38	16,14 7,01	13,45 12,76	17,70 10,99	19,95 8,84	United Kingdom Relgiom
7	72 4	5,33 89	1,31 1,93	32 17	United States of Am
33 4,14	2,68	4,60	14,33	1,83 5,14	Australia Other Countries
30,15	26,59	37,03	46,26	36,25	TOTAL
26,58 92,29	33,50 98, 62	35,67 98,29	44,40 98,11	69,63 94,62	Other Metals— United Kingdom Other Countries
1,18,87	1,32,12	1,33,96	1,42,51	1,64,25	TOTAL
24,37,09	26,31,36	,,			TOTAL METALS AND O

cannot be strictly classified either under "Iroa" or under "Steel." The latter two heads include items which "Iron" or under "Steel."

TRADE

No. 222.—Imports of Metal Manufactures.

COUNTRIES	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
Machinery and Millwork: United Kingdom United States of America Germany Japan Other Countries	Rs. (1,000) 3,20,84 1,39,24 24,63 15,63	Rs, (1,000) 5,91,50 2,70,84 8,46 21,93	Rs. (1,000) 17,53,00 4,02,56 17,11 12,12 52,78	Rs. (1,000) 28,45,10 4,51,40 55,17 3,58 70,26	Rs. (1,000) 19,87,72 2,23,94 78,58 2,21 58,66
Torat .	5,00,84	9,01,82	22,37,57	34,25,51	23,48,11
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock (imported on private account): United Kingdom . Australia	96,25 8,10	4,00,31 64 48,78 4,58,73	18,47,52 12,43 52,80	18,39,78 20,55 30,73 18,91,08	10,40,32 8,45 57,04 11,05,81
Hardware United Kingdom United States of America Japan Germany Anstria and Hungary Other Countries	1,15,11 90,46 92,63 13,63	2,05,16 1,32,92 74,50 51 4,06 19,47	5,25,24 2,26,53 75,81 29,11 4,15 48,54	3,67,70 1,03,31 21,39 60,82 2,67 36,11 5,91,90	2,54,54 77,60 32,69 1,12,40 3,31 34,36
11124 6	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Machinery and Millwork: United Kingdom United States of America Germany Japan Other Countries Total	16,23,64 1,96,04 45,55 3,69 45,97	12,39,54 1,40,12 50,93 2,72 40,76 14,74,07	11,87,29 1,40,08 85,98 2,95 71,45 14,88,69	10,05,86 1,39,27 94,50 3,02 90,40	12,53,38 1,67,31 1,04,83 2,39 75,84
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock (imported on private account): United Kingdom Australia Other Countries .	11,03,39 18,03 51,04	5,11.08 	4,24,63 7,77 07,24 4,09,54	2,00,84 23,60 1,01,74 3,26,24	3.71,44 11,71 93,72 4,70,87
Hardware: United Kingdom United States of America Japan Germany Austria and Hungary Other Countries	2,07,58 72,40 26,70 92,97 8,35 35,34	2,00,34 78,69 27,08 1,33,64 14,13 45,41	1,97,76 80,83 37,09 1,42,68 13,04 47,57	1,84,45 71,21 28,95 1,58,33 12,84 50,85	2,03,34 62,22 27,40 1,01,15 13,41 53,90
TOTAL .	4,42,20	4,98,69	5,19,57	5,06,62	5,24,42

TRADE No. 223.—IMPORTS of SUGAR.

Countries	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
Java Mauritius and Dependencies Straits Settlements Hongkong United Kingdom Egypt Japan Germany Austria and Hungary Other Countries Total	Rs. (1,000) 10,83,48 2,55,66 1,88,94 13,55 62 10,17 5,48 3,46	Rs. (1,000) 19,31,43 1,27,93 96,32 70,20 18,29 32,88 10,29 11,93 22,99,27	Rs. (1,000) 15,27,65 86,94 65,04 50,04 32,24 38,07 3,66 1,38 44,38 18,50,30	Rs. (1,000) 23,47,71 2,22,31 24,18 24,37 20,82 1,01 5,63 2,10 1,02,09 27,50,28	Rs. (1,000) 12,63,01 1,01,85 9,61 17,90 24,10 4,56 1,55 30,37 86,95
	1928-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Java Mauritius and Dependencies Straits Settlements Hong kong United Kingdom Egypt Japan Germany Austria and Hungary Other Countries	13,51,66 6,23 12,29 22,87 62 2,91 14 19,69 68,62 37,18	15,23,47 3,63,85 10,98 10,16 1,14 90 61,20 39,36 55,01	13,79,47 48,85 6,50 6,82 14,27 55 63 3,50 46,61 51,12	14,08,40 21 3,00 7,09 10,95 8 1,10,71 79,99 2,69,54	14,15,02 3,55 7,22 1,54 25 3,59 6,05 53,33
TOTAL .	15,22,21	20,66,97	15,58,41	18,89,06	14,90,55

No. 224.—Imports of Provisions.

	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
United Kingdom United States of America Straits Sattlements Australia	33,18 61,92 40,92 38,48	1,15,45 62,46 52,05 26,06	1,78,09 71,25 41,96 22,50	1,19,02 34,88 42,62 21,16	1,34,19 27,97 42,50 17,99
Netherlands Germany Other Countries	18,91	5,42	11,84 17 34,25	25,85 91 25,9 7	17,99 15,78 1,62 37,25
TOTAL .	1,98,81	2,90,91	8,60,96	2,70,86	2,77.39
	1023-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
United Kingdom United States of America Straits Settlements Australia Netherlands Germany Other Countries	1,46,74 23,89 41,10 18,90 27,08 97 47,25	1,78,30 28,44 51,10 19,00 52,30 1,48 89,20	1,92,64 34,11 45,64 21,85 1,19,78 3,92 71,65	2,24,90 44,54 54,84 13,20 1,65,34 5,03 69,79	2,84,09 47,87 42,46 9,10 2,06,47 5,23 95,32
TOTAL .	3,00,93	4,14,91	4,89,59	5,77,64	6,40,60

No. 225.—Imports of Mineral Oils.

	1918-19	1919-20	1020-21	1921-22	1922-23
United States of America Borneo Persia Straits Settlements	2,19,73 40,33 57,66 6,71	5,23,74 1,90,40 1,47,00 36,72	5,80,00 1,49,00 67,14 41,53	4,86,84 81,65 1,08,58 14,21	4,12,15 76,63 1,04,26 27,96
United Kingdom Russia Sumatra Germany Other Countries	32,03 8,78 1,19	26,11 2,51	41,20 4,10 2 1,10	37,17 25 7 5,17	36,86 2,18 1,12 19,07
TOTAL .	8,61,32	9,28,48	8,34,09	7,33,94	6,80,23
	1923-24	1924-25	1025-26	1926-27	1927-28
United States of America Borneo Persia Straits Settlements United Kingdom Russia Sumatra Germany Other Countries	4,56,51 1,23,93 1,15,45 25,32 24,74 10,33 8,66 33,12 41,40	5,60,18 1,06,36 1,50,54 9,04 24,64 38,50 45,46	5,56,62 1,47,49 1,45,98 43,24 21,38 11,48 47,64 31,28	5,40,58 1,26,78 1,91,63 34,24 10,56 16 4,70 27,69 3,80	4,61,10 1,64,08 2,16,08 29,04 25,60 22,59 10,04 30,20 82,29
Тотаь	8,39,55	9,35,11	10,05,11	8,89,20	10,41,11

546 TRADE

No. 226.—Imports of Electrical Apparatus (including Telegraph and Telephone Apparatus not being Machinery).

(Cova	TRIE	9	_	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	19 24-2 5	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
					Rs. (1,000)	B s. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Ra. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
United K	lingd	lom		٠	38,73	80,01	2,83,83	2,84,25	1,52,00	1,72,22	1,40,88	1,51,79	1,70,19	1,85,18
United S	tates	of A	nerica		35,65	56,29	95,03	79,76	18,81	18,40	18,03	22,71	33,89	35,44
Japan	٠.			•	41,68	8,18	12,66	4,07	3,10	2,00	1,83	3,13	2,14	3,3
Italy .	4			٠	11,92	5,98	7,56	16,60	10,61	6,61	5,29	6,00	θ₁84	8,4
Netherla	nds				13,47	2,15	7,33	6,83	6,58	7,56	7,13	8,16	10,20	12,7
Other Co	untri	es	٠		1,78	2,40	6,08	14,83	24,76	20,13	26,00	32,32	29,13	38,4
		Ton	AB		1,43,23	1,54,96	4,18,39	4,00,94	2,15,86	2,25,92	1,97,16	2,25,10	2,51,08	2,83,40

No. 227.—Imports of Synthetic Dyes (including Coaltar Dyes and Indigo Synthetic).

Germany .			,		80	1,20,34	1,42,98	1,87,88	1,83,57	1,92,22	81,90	1,03,48	1,38,25
United King	dom			54,31	53,50	96,89	78,25	20,08	27,22	7,76	11,29	10,82	15,18
United State	s of	Ameri	ca.	80,57	54,72	76,07	26,54	9,62	11,17	9,39	16,51	19,28	14,69
Switzerland	*	*		9,19	27,67	15,06	22,07	1,56	6,63	6,21	11,38	7,53	10,52
Belgium .					1,52	13,31	7,12	15,52	4,78	16,33	5,45	8,19	3,25
Italy .				***		3,28	7,01	1,07	74	2,48	2,20	4,47	12,80
Japan .				2,71	30	49	77	39	55	39	9	20	25
Other Count	ries	٠		29	16	17,80	12,35	15,56	20,20	23,54	14,48	16,34	21,54
	To	TAL		1,17,06	1,38,67	3,43,33	3,97,04	2,51,68	2,54,86	2,58,32	1,43,28	1,70,40	2,16,48

No. 228.—Exports of Jute, RAW and MANUFACTURED.

Raw Jute												
United Kingdon	n .		6,70,87	13,23,85	5,25,45	2,87,32	5,92,12	4,62,24	7,23,09	10,56,96	6,13,56	7,68,07
United States of	Am	erica.	1,90,19	2,57,60	2,80,58	1,86,35	3,30,42	2,46,84	2,46,60	8,86,98	3,21,10	3,05,99
Germany			***	13,83	2,37,25	4,20,79	5,57,88	5,12,68	7,07,83	8,16,03	7,39,75	8,53,84
France			1,54,93	3 ,76,3 8	2,21,03	1,70,94	2,24,93	2,18,65	3,40,64	5,29,95	3,48,26	8,70,00
Belgium				1,30,89	90,40	60,50	1,12,05	1,47,20	1,95,79	1,85,88	1,69,67	1,62,03
Italy .			91,08	1,27,77	85,42	84,28	1,51,54	1,58,37	2,09,22	2,93,31	1,70,61	1,70,60
Spein .			51,69	79,50	85,07	71,90	1,15,92	74,57	1,64,76	1,87,34	1,21,73	1,52,03
Brazil ,			79,86	84,24	41,19	50,35	64,27	78,94	5 4,8 3	94,67	50,73	74,01
Japan			16,91	34,49	18,86	24,08	38,30	34,83	50,08	61,15	30,94	34,75
Austria and Hur	ngary			70	4,57	***		1,78	59		24	
Russia					4				81	6,23		
Other Countries			16,54	60,75	46,27	48,41	56,42	69,01	1,25,21	1,76,07	1,11,46	1,74,74
т	OTAL		12,72,01	34,69, 95	16,36,09	14,04,92	23,52,85	20,00,06	\$9,09,30	3 7,94,5 7	26,78,04	30,66,2 6

No. 228.—Exports of Jute, Raw and Manufactured—contd.

COUNTRIES	19 18-19	1919-20	19 2 0-21	1921 -2 2	19 1 2-28	1923-24	19 24- 25	1 925-2 6	1926-27	1927-29
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs, (1,000)	Rs. (1,003)	R _S . (1,000)	lts. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Gunny Bage— Australia United Kingdom United States of America Chile Cuba Java	3,96,05 1,54,78 2,20,64 1,67,53 1,19,07 1,45,25 1,72,05	3,08,14 1,48,30 62,10 1,77,48 1,04,59	2,17,78 2,14,41 1,09,65 1,49,52 1,22,16	1,05,54 1,06,26 15,29 6 9,74 1,02,11	1,39,30 78,61 26,76 2,32,19 1,05,95	1,78,87 85,20 1,40,48 1,21,88 93,20	2,03,52 65,57 1,66,62 2,55,06 1,58,83	2,42,19 75,27 2,08,26 3,32,13 2,31,63	1,84,14 89,94 1,23,71 1,89,94 1,71,85	56,69 1,48,91 1,84,21 1,46,31
China (exclusive of Hong- kong and Macco) Indo-China Japan Hongkong Mauritius and Dependencies France Belgium New Zealand Union of South Africa West Indies, British Tarkey, Asiatic Straits Settlements Pern Argentine Republic. Portuguese East Africa Siam Sandwich Islands (Hawaii) Germany Russia Other Countries	26,92 60,59 1,96,20 16,40 1,22 40,92 33,66 21,26 13,56 35,90	1,20,12 47,70,12 18,30 36,62 38,68 38,68 07,27 9,48 22,84 10,44 10,44 24,81 	74,60 71,01 67,31 20,21 56,20 55,41 51,33 76,33 30,40 8,39 30,11 25,85 20,84 19,90 12,11	88,00 1,30,90 40,69 10,14 40 6,10 34,71 81,44 4,28 3,73 38,74 13,28 7,25 18,37 60,41 10,63	41,74 43,00 93,61 9,84 2,65 11,16 45,58 1,05,06 11,76 128,14 20,06 13,82 28,29 28,29 27,56 7,57	36,57 50,83 43,44 16,58 1,97 20,17 68,62 51,52 51,63 13,42 5,10 51,81 48,32 48,32 5,38 7,61	45,10 1,05,34 46,87 17,72 4,88 30,72 42,68 1,11,67 47,76 33,31 36,44 13,76 44,57 47,11 3,14 3,14	56,88 1,05,67 38,01 19,63 4,93 2,21,02 7,1,98 3,19,16 5,33 1,02,41 5,1,33 5,1,56 5,1,33 5,1,0	52,385 1,39,71 86,12 22,50 6,18 22,50 71,88 1,04,07 9,42 20,93 46,33 56,86 27,90 10,68	65,04 95,20 1,20,98 5,55 14,01 56,68 1,08,37 16,53 11,88 25,00 47,34 47,34 11,11 13,89
Total .	22,33,41	18,57,79	23,90,93	13,01,73	15,95,69	18,17,10	23,21,10	26,72,14	24,87,72	23,27,44
Gunny Cloth— United States of America Argentine Republic United Kingdom Canada Australia and New Zealand France Uruguay China (exclusive of Hong- kong and Macko) Germany Russia Other Countries	19,72,58 2,70,25 1,93,08 1,91,64 80,37 1,30,34 14,40 20,16	6,01,18 2,62,64 1,02,58 43,76 71,95 43,84 12,32	4,91,62 2,21,97 85,09 49,37 49,21 15,78	73,29 1,00,04 73,99 41,69 15 6,78	2,78,37	3,89,06 1,28,96 1,11,24 63,45 31,03 20,85 44 9	1,50,38 1,97,10 1,27,16 68,43 26,17 15,02 2,98	1,41,39 1,39,05 1,01,97 44 27,99 22,42 4,25	0,22,42 1,02,13 1,10,65 68,07 53 31,72	6,82,20 63,48 1,32,34 74,08 32,40
TOTAL .	29,69,47	81,14,81	28,53,86	15,92,98	24,31,87	23,74,55	28,27,75	31,80,00	28,45,59	29,94,42
Other Jute Goods (including Yarn)	62,35	28,95	54,68	14,86	21,86	30,71	27,81	31,75	34,78	34,57
Total, Jute Manufactures .	52,65,23	50,01,55	52,99.47	29,90,57	40,49,42	42,28,36	51,76,66	58,83,98	53,18,09	53,56,43

TRADE

No. 229.—Exports of RAW Wool.

COUNTRIES	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-28	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1928-27	1927-28
nited Kingdom ther Countries	Rs. (1,000) 5,39,24	Rs, (1,000) 4,01,27 	Rs. (1,000) 2,25,44 28		4,31,78	3,00,07				Rs. (1,000) 3,81,28 54,75
Total .	ő,39 ,2 5	4,01,27	2,25,72	2,54,46	4,41,43	3,17,49	5,07,03	3,79,88	3,93,14	4,36,03

No. 230.—Exports of Rice.

									1	
				23 13	13.73					
į.	4,88,71	3,80,16	4,95,20	6,17,24	6,94,65	6,65,44	7,21,93	7,42,41	7,17,47	7,82,
leylon	9,00,71	1.92,25	2,81,42	2,24,16		3,03,91		3,28,52	3,12,31	2,73,
traits Settlements	3,13,72		8,01,42	2,24,10	1,00,91		3,29,65	3,20,52		1 770
Inited Kingdom	2,50,44	93,56	2,65,97	1,97,20	1,28,74	98,63	1,55,87	1,18,78	88,82	1,72,
Samon T	1		78,65	3,97,89	5,31,40		6,37,27	5,75,96		5,11,
Sahrein Islands	41,72	31,55	67,94	63,55	75,11	40,87	37,74	49,29	30,21	60,
Mauritius and Dependencies	54,03	62,15	62,42	1,20,00	1,35,55	90,94	1,04,90		95.33	1,15,
Mantiting and Debengencies	94.10	56,92	65,57	8,75	2.16	11	3,16	4,76	1.07	9,7
Turkey, Asiatic		7,81	49,26	2,13,78	1,13,55	1,94,67		1,61,47	34,92	7,
ava	78,93			2,10,76			67,65	1,01,47		50.
ther States in Arabia	13,48	16,16	45,40	48,24	84,58	56,09	19,91	40,65	43,34	50,
daskat Territory and										
Trucial Oman	61.63	24,71	37,58	56,55	65.18	54,05	30,66	48.17	45,02	62,
Trucial Oman	9,64	3	30,39	22,68	53,47	24,94	42.23	38,62	17,08	29,
ивиана		16,15	28,13	35.02	1,67,92	1,50,15	2,05,32	1,40,89	1,96,91	1,74,
Cubs	52,51	10,10	27,34			1,00,10	4,00,32	42.73	8,74	7,
Iongkeng	1,60	19,04	27,0%	41,74	1,56,86	1,08,74	34,79			· •
larnt	1,52	14	26,22	55,20	1,65,74	68,96	1,30,99	1,12,39	92,82	38,
den and Dependencies	18,13	35,84	17,93	20,01	25,64	19,35	16,25	21,69	15,67	29,
den and Dehendeneres	20,20	1	15,56	4,41	14,06	21,15	21,74	18,45	6,69	9.
Belgium	7 00 54	7	15,15	70,20	1,26,39	2,12,29	3,63,08	4,17,68	1,79,72	2,25,
lapan .	1,90,54		94.41			45 04	3,03,08	2,17,08		52,
Inion of South Africa	38,09	12,48	24,41	18,09	45,70		58,40	50,13	44,18	02,
Portugal		***	13,29	2,34	8,00	7,00	32,98	21,63	20,49	19
	36.18	11,22	12,01	2,95	18,28	15,79	19,92	24,75	15,02	13
ereis	25,01	12,14	10,98	17,79	29,21	34,02	18,64	38,16		32
ersis anzibar and Pemba			9,73	11,10	20,22	O ang o an	10,00	00,10	00,00	
witzerland	13,92	191	8,10	111	2 00 ==	20 0 B	7	4 04 40	1 00 50	1 00
nmatra	25,69	73	7,60	47,57	1,00,55	78,99		1,24,19	1,28,58	1,69,
Camen Colony	19,20	7,07	6,75	6,14	6,87	5,21	6,97	10,93	8,01	8,
enya Colony Jetherlands	5,11	434	6,53	42,38	93,13	87,55	1,47,75	1,49,30	1,33,94	1,40,
(etheriands	E 4 OF	4,00	5,08	3,49	10,03	10,58	9,94	10,52	13,22	16,
	54,05	3,00	0,00	0,40	10,00	20,00	U ₂ U ₃ II	10,04	10,12	,
Thing (overlying) Of Tropic"			4.00			0.10.20		0.07.05	0.00.00	1 11
kong and Macao) .	1,12	3	4,83	26,36	1,96,80	2,48,11	71,09	2,21,35	2,66,95	1,51,
Kong and Brassey				-			- 1	- 1		
_	1,50,46	.,,	4,62	17,28	6,23	14,14	37.12	30,20	29,23	39,
taly	1,00,100		4,31	1,58	-1	-	2,81	4,10		
weden	8,82	***	2,43		"1.50	•••		- 1		
resce	5,46)	1]	0,40	•••	1,70	•••	26	***	•••	***
1 11t1-ort	1,72		2,26		1	***	444	99	23,08	24,
minipolico Hongary	14,79		1,80		11,84	25,48		19,74	23,08	24
Tustria min mangarian	53,37	3	1,40	4.60	1,49	55	2,59	3,41	2,51	2
Austria and Hungary Juited States of America	00,07	7)	1,11	1,10		1,28	1,26	89	33	
71.170	2,30	3,90	7,75					1,38		
Tanganyika Territory	3,77	3,90		19	38	31	68	1,38	1,01	
Lange .	1,28,41	,.,'	6,70	***	4,62	2,74	4,63	3,07		
rance	1,000,000	1	,					1,45		
Réunion	80.14			10,95	27.26	41,07	38,44	28,98	31,34	21,
West Indies (British)	20,14		***		2,19	4,77	12,14	6,27	8,45	
Argentine Republic		***	***	***	Z, Ly	3,77	12,14	0,27	0,10	7
Roumania			***	***	***	14	275		اء خند ما	2 00
Other Countries	39,07	31,88	83,26	92,26	1,21,34	1,21,71	1,59,79	2,90,31	2,67,58	2,32,
Other Countyles	00,01	01,00		,						
						,		 !		
		ĺ	}							
TOTAL .	93 17 47	10.19.52	18.19.98	24,91,75	35,04,12	34,89,73	37,23,01	39,97,20	33,19,67	33,69,

No. 231.—EXPORTS of WHEAT.

c	0 U N I	BIE		İ	1018-19	1019-20	1920-21	1921-22	1022-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
					Rs. (1,000)	_Rs. (1,000)	Rн. (1,000)	Re. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Ra. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
United Ki	ngdo	ot .			10,71	1	1,62,57	51,60	2,98,13	7,03,91	11,45,06	1,71,52	2,14,29	3,6€,16
Egypt					5,69,62		65,50		;	50	96,87	41,67	5,11	29
Germany				. 1			48,48	22,67	24	5	23,51	2,19	1,26	87
Bolgium							39,07	10,40	17,32	53,63	1,91,51	16,40	13,20	28,54
France	٠				29,03	***	29,52		6,63	91,78	80,99	9,16	21,10	30,19
Italy ,					41,34	***	23,28	18,61	7,20	39,14	66,78	16,49	1,52	
Netherland	ls						23,23	12,03	80	2,20	27,34	1,57		
Turkey, 🛦	siatic				6,77	6,77	7,36	***						
Maskat Trucial O	Terri			and	2,07	2,24	1,42	1,58	2,30	3,03	9,43	2,96	2,02	2,25
Union of S	outh	Aſri	ca			3	1	1	4,94	2,85	14,45		4,83	•••
Greece	٠		•		7,02				***		18,17		***	·
Other Cou	utrie	3		•	8,75	11,32	9,59	26,84	6,46	14,66	52,39	98,20	9,77	12,27
							1150							!
		Тот	L		6,75,31	20,37	4,10,03	1,46,83	3,44,02	9,11,81	17, 19,50	3,60,25	2,71,07	4,40,57

No. 232.—Exports of Barley.

Turkey		٠	٠		1,80	30	10,57	•••					***	
Persia					1,55	1,17	56	89	3	11	32	2,05		•••
Egypt					2,52,63			;	7	9	8,93	4,52		8
United Ki	ngdo	m			!				10,93	1,03,75	2,47,80	26,76	9	40,03
France					1,53			.,, !	3	3,13	31,81		***	1,27
Belgium			•						G	20,92	60,50	2,90	***	9,03
Germany	4							***	6	38,71	1,43,29	15,58		28,65
Other Cou	ntrie	8 ,	٠	٠	19,26	1,23	2,57	19,47	7,96	10,19	27,20	4,47	2,58	6,80
		To	LAL		2,76,77	2,70	13,70	20,36	19,13	1,76,90	5,19,35	56,23	2,65	85,36

No. 233.—Exports of Lac.

Austria and H	unga es	rş	•	 27,20	 15,35	8 34,98	31,67	 47,18	51,71	52 ,2 0		!	•••
Netherlands	•	•	•	.	1,00	84	2,98	4,78	1,69	5,11	7,08	4,37	4,29
P hilippines		•		14,42	5,20	4,38	15	66	66	93	1,70	55	52
Germany .	•	•		•••	6 8	5,73	31,60	53,12	59,15	67,24	62,99	52,01	1,06,59
France .	•	•	•	13,71	9,80	10,99	18,05	29,90	36,28	34,99	25,86	18,12	14,00
Japan .	•	•	•	27,02	8,91	17,99	24,26	42,62	31,49	39,49	28,61	19,37	25,38
United Kingd	om			80,45	2,06,91	1,52,69	1,78,60	2,28,49	1,90,48	1,61,01	1,38,10	1,09,10	1,87,58
United States	•	•	•	1,32,05	4,78,52	5,30,58	5,04,27	6,19,79	5,34,81	3,94,10	3,37,66	3,07,52	3,12,55

TRADE

No. 234.—Exports of SEEDS.

Countries	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1024-25	19 25-2 6	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs,	Rs.	Rs,	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs,	Rs.	Rs,
	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)
Linseed— United Kingdom Belgium France Anstralia Italy Germany Netherlands Austria and Hungary	5,52,76 16,80 32,95 30,52	7,03,26 1,04,15 1,77,30 22,11 31,78 5,76	4,47,52 55,83 46,21 41,13 16,70 3,37 67	2,04,32 49,69 79,39 27,46 31,45 8,83 21,03	3,81,72 59,81 1,32,43 31,83 79,41 8,10 21,46	4,69,26 73,20 2,05,66 34,60 68,97 19,05 69,26	3,29,24 1,12,60 2,20,76 42,54 1,18,61 29,93 54,85	3,89,68 82,53 1,70,13 50,40 1,03,25 25,07 44,43	1,00,14 35.78 1,13,17 31,10 60,99 26,12 9,82	88,22 36,27
United States of America. Other Countries	21,11 4,57	2,27	3,04	55 7,30	91 19,79	22,15	70,86	1,05	1 34,96	31,71
TOTAL .	6,58,71	10,46,69	6,14,37	4,30,02	7,35,36	9,62,15	9,74,39	8,08,53	4,02,09	4,52,11
Groundnuts-					(3/3	200				
France United Kingdom Belgium Italy Stratus Settlements Other Countries	9,09 1,66 7,86 9,75 9,13	30,11	1,08,28 64,76 54,41 31,23 41 26,07	3,88,58 21,97 67,85 44,36 3 1,03,41	5,00,50 32,12 31,29 67,04	5,35,99 46,30 18,74 23,60 15 95,98	5,54,85 1,01,96 48,75 64,83	28	3,25,87 .44,07 16,15 1,30,97 8 4,41,13	3,82,38 63,89 38,51 2,03,93
Total .	37,48	4,23,10	2,85,16	6,26,20	7,56,61	7,18,76	10,67,08	12,02,33	9,58,27	15,63,48
Rape Belgium		1,07,11	70,12	73,32	1,19,78 1,38,98	74,78 1,53,68	48,62 85,55	14,24 18,66	10, 7 3 23,11	3,96 21,34
United Kingdom France Italy Netherlands Japan Other Countries	93,77 22,13 10,09 18,51 62	2,04,05 64,21 10,28 10,50	58,83 29,73 23,31 43 3,02	69,81 21,28 27,68 11,05 3,35 4,29	99,54 62,62 64,10 60,38 7,65 5,12	1,44,13 47,62 1,80,41 66,48 59,31 9,43	98,85 55,80 2,17,36 77,55 6,34 14,00	61,56 30,88 1,19,26 15,17 5 8,27	21,25 32,40 99,30 25,69	26,51 23,03 46,32 19,68 1,61 4,94
Total .	1,45,32	3,97,01	5,29,07	3,16,77	5,59,17	7,35,84	6,03,57	2,68,09	2,16,77	1,47,29
Cotton-										:
United Kingdom	1,20 57	3,59,45 1,51 4,60	1,01,44 1,16 1,05	98,78 1,26 2,62	1,95,16 1,28 84	1,69,80 1,12 71	1,80,76 98 9,55	2,13,04 1,26 3,81	38,65 1,05 5,57	1,40,62 1,40 2,68
TOTAL .	1,77	3,65,56	1,03,65	1,02,66	1,97,23	1,71,13	1,91,99	2,18,11	45,37	1,44,70
Copra-										
Belgium United Kingdom France Germany Other Countries	 2,09	1,50 38,31 5,67 	3,08 2,22 1,34 8,01	2,19 2,95 36 49 6,83	3,81 13,54 2,90 15,53 14,77	1,40 6,67 5,27 2,99	"i,20 	 74	42 3,25 2,59 3,04	 66
Total .	2,10	50,18	14,65	12,32	50,54	16,53	2,00	74	8,30	1,42
										·
Castor— United Kingdom United States of America. Italy France Belgium Other Countries	1,74,77 3,58 48,57	7,09 2,29 9,40 2,27 86 32	15,67 8,25 4,49 2,56 1,62 2,53	24,71 45,95 5,18 15,53 8,96 3,74	34,01 70,78 18,53 36,27 18,07 5,70	30,54 95,20 15,47 50,15 17,70 8,93	73,88 1,00,55 35,56 48,80 14,00 15,88	71,51 1,09,20 18,82 42,93 15,18 10,10	44,15 90,68 16,40 35,40 9,48 8,62	71,23 1,03,84 22,58 33,93 15,98 10,87
TOTAL .	2,30,14	23,13	35,12	1,04,07	1,83,86	2,26,99	2,88,67	2,67,69	2,03,73	2,58,83

No. 234.—Exports of Seeds-contd.

COUNTRIES	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-2
	Rs. (1,700)	Re. (1,000)	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. (1,000)	Rs.	Rs. (1,000)
Sesamum (til or jinjili)— ltaly Belgium France Austria and Hungary Germany United Kingdom Other Countries	36	76,25 25,14 90,13 10,16 	29,45 6,22 2,53 2,38 2	32,82 5,75 8,19 25,21 64 22 23,05	32,23 7,19 26,70 15,35 10,28 17	2,67 13,89 46 64 11,00	54,07 1,18 16,58 3,12 	34,35 3,15 25,68 6,69 1 47,46	13 56 3 4,12	3,17 45 7,00 1 65 21,04
TOTAL	7,08	2,34,43	46,64	94,87	1,09,05	28,66	94,49	1,17,34	4,83	32,32
Poppy France Belgium Other Countries	66	33,30 20 3,33	14,35	17,49 93 2,30	10,43 30 2,89	15,23 2 2,15	8,81 24 7,15	6,17 26 9,73	92 23 4,30	2,27 5 5,65
TOTAL .	7,65	36,83	16,27	20,72	13,62	17,40	16,20	16,16	5,45	7,97
Mowa or Mowra— Belgium France United Kingdom Germany Other Countries	***	78 1,84 1,62 70	5,74 2,06 64	1,14	7,03 7,05 21,36	3,42 3,57 89 5,25 54	96 2,06 39	70 63 49	2,59 3,37 2,60 80 14,32	5,49 69 61
TOTAL .		4,84	8,44	1,54	35,45	13,67	3,67	1,81	23,18	6,81
Other Seeds	31,71	45,13	30,11	31,52	95,99	90,59	75,52	62,88	40,88	54,87
TOTAL SEEDS .	11,21,84	26,26,90	16,83,48	17,40,89	27,35,38	29,81,72	33,16,88	29,63,68	19,08,77	36,69,30

No. 235.—Exports of Indian Tea

	ouz	TRIE	8		1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-28	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Es.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Ra.	Rs.	Rs.
-					(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)
United K	ingd	om	*		14,78,86	18,03,28	10,42,80	16,11,64	19,14,03	27,96,69	20,78,52	23,74,77	24,68,88	28,44,09
Russia			٠			11	***	100	**		8,38	12,02	88	34,24
Canada	٠				4,40	42,51	27,61	55,11	74,29	1,04,53	82,75	56,37	83,14	69,48
A ustralia	and	New	Zeala	nd	34,50	40,86	35,52	35,45	28,66	32,62	48,80	44,61	60,93	23,67
Ceylon					7,92	11,18	22,45	25,80	15,46	23,94	27,26	28,56	31,24	33,58
Turkey,	Asiat	ie.			62,89	31,86	22,29	2	29	5 0	2,18	2,71	4,50	1,26
Persia					83,61	17,07	13,56	8,01	25,50	22,11	28,50	23,10	38,75	26,50
United St	ates	of Ar	nerica	٠.	9,30	34,46	12,81	34,04	29,50	54,78	54,61	38,11	61,91	73,09
Chile			٠		32,73	19,67	8,99	3,08	7,52	11,41	9,13	11,72	10,11	8,02
Egypt					3,14	6,86	7,02	10,41	15,19	16,45	22,92	23,90	24,20	16,67
Union of	Sout	h ≜ í	rica		9,70	6,73	2,92	10,01	8,05	8,15	11,81	12,42	10,01	11,27
Germany						•••	5	83	54	3,98	3,47	3,43	3,87	3,95
China (er kong				g.	2,43	38	2	13	6	10	98	11,63	4,21	25,33
Other Con	ntri	8			48,01	41,53	28,94	28,00	84,91	89,40	66,24	68,62	1,01,20	78,34
		To	F≜L		17,77,58	20,56,50	12,14,98	18,32,03	23,04,00	31,64,61	83,39,24	27,12,17	29,03,77	32.48.49

No. 236.—QUANTITY (chests) and VALUE of INDIAN and on PRIVATE ACCOUNT to

		1018	3-10	191	9-20	192	0-21	192	1-23
Destination	Consignee*	Quantity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quan- tity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quan- tity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)		Value Re. (1,000)
1, United King- dom.†	Home Government (India Office) .	2,400	20,11	900	7,61			 •••	:
	(Private merchants .	70	2,47						
2. Ceylon .	Colonial Government.	•••	***	60	2,85	50	2,02	70	3,80
3. Straits Settle- ments (includ-	Colonial Government.	3,961	79,22	3,750	78,75	3,000	90,00	2,700	81,00
ing Labuan)	Private merchants .	142	4,74	275	11,29	40	1,67	90	3,06
	Colonial Government.	450	9,00	450	9,00	165	3,90	120	4,80
4. Hongkong .	Private merchants .	51	1,69	369	13,02	431	21,41	315	14,96
5. Macao	Private merchants .	500	16, 10	····	·	250	12,97		 !
	Government	•••		ļ	••••			***	·
6. Japan .	Private merchants .	1,980	64,30	980	40,64	750	39,64	100	5,17
7. Indo-China.	Private merchants .	3,490	1,16,63	396	38,61	1,230	51,94	1,600	73,94
7. Indo-china.	Government	•••		1 ***	: ***		· ···]	 •••
8. Јача	Colonial Government.	2,400	60,00	2,000	60,00	3,000	75,00	2,250	63,90
	(Government	1,750	43,75	1,400	35,00	1,700	42,50	1,500	37,50
9. Siam .	Private merchants .				••••				: :
10. British	Colonial Covernment.	140	3,50	144	3,60	188	4,70	120	3,00
Borneo.	Private	•••	***	***	···		****	!	
11. Mauritius	Private merchants .	42	1,38	23	98			***	
and Dependencies	Colonial Government.			12	4.8				·
12. Persia .	Private merchants .					20	74	65	3,15
13. Other Countries.	Private merchants .	2	7	1	4	3(a)	4(%)	4(b)	5(b)
	Private merchants .	6,227	2,07,38	2,643	1,04,58	2,792	1,28,39	2,174	1,00,33
14. Toral .		8,701	1,95,47	7,816	1,79,68	; 8,105	2,18,14	6,760	1,93,10
	Home Government .	2,400	20,11	900	7,61	! !		<u></u>	!
15. GRAND TOTAL.		17,328	4,22,96	11,359	2,91,87	10,827	3,46,53	8,934	2,92,43

^{*} Private merchants, Colonial Government, etc.
† The figures relats to medical opium which is sold to private manufacturers on account of the Government of India.
(a) Represents 3 chests, valued at Rs. 1,500, shipped to Aden on Government account, and 1 chest, valued at Rs. 2,250, exported to Zamzibar and Pemba.
(b) Represents 4 chests valued at Rs. 4,800 shipped to Aden on Government account.

TRADE 553

OPIUM exported from BRITISH INDIA by SEA, both on GOVERNMENT each FOREIGN COUNTRY.

!	7-28	192	6-27	192	-26	1925	-2 5	1924	3-24	192	2-23	192
	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quan- tity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quan- tity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quan- tity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quan- tity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quan- tity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quan- tity chests
1	14,01	543	10,84	483	8,47	335	15,08	5,73				
)	٠					***		~*4				•••
} 2	80	20	1,20	30	1,80	45	1,20	30		110	2,40	60
) .	88,68	2,217	94,80	2,370	78,00	1,950	85,50	2,700	69,75	2,325	56,25	1,875
} 3		*** ,		***				***	•••	***	***	•••
)	8,92	×28	7,20	180	9,00	225	9,60	240	9,60	240	7,20	180
} 4		***	***	•••		***	***	***	714			
)	***			***	2.1	***		***	11,24	245		
	100	***		***	.,,	3++	,	***		.,,	26,20	570
6	***	***		***	5,09	125	2,25	50	4,30	100	4,53	100
)	***	**1		***	70,16	1,545	53,04	1,145	1,24,49	2,710	95,81	2,075
} 7	85,68	2,142	94,40	2,360	*94						***	
8	48,20	1,205	60,00	1,500	56,00	1,400	12,00	300	36,00	900	53,99	1,350
)	62,60	1,505	56,00	1,400	60,00	1,500	52,00	1,300	64,00	1,600	39,25	1,450
} °		***	•••			***	744	***		•••		•••
).	6,36	159	6,88	172	7,28	182	4,92	123	3,36	84	6,36	166
} 10	•••	145	***	***		***	***	***	4,19	95		•••
) <u>.</u> .	***			**1	111	141	***	***	***	***		•••
} ¹¹	***	. *** .		***	***				***	***	***	•••
12				•••			24,98	405	18,72	396	18,73	383
13	1 (f)	(f)	1(<i>f</i>)	(<i>f</i>)	1(f)	(f)	3(e)	1 (e)	3(d)	1	1(c)	1(c)
}	1		1	***	75,86	1,670	80,25	1,691	1,62,97	3,547	1,19,08	2,559
14	3,01,24 14,01	7,531 543	3,20,48	8,012 483	2,12,08 8,47	5,30 2 335	1,65,22 15,08	4,693	1,82,71	5 ,149	1,91 ,6 5	5,651
15	3,15, 26	8,074	3,31,33	8,495	2,96,41	7,307	2,60,55	6,957	3,45,68	8,696	3,10,73	8,210

⁽c) Represents 1 chest, valued at Rs. 1,880 shipped to Aden on Government account.
(d) 1

at Rs. 781 was shipped to Zanzibar on private account.
(e) 123 lbs. valued at Rs. 1,800 were shipped to Aden on Government account, and 32 lbs. valued at Rs. 1,200 to Zanzibar on private account.
(f) 20 lbs. valued at Rs. 750 were shipped to Zanzibar and Pemba on private account.

TRADE

No. 237.—Exports of Hides and Skins.

COUNTRIES	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1021-23	192 3-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	19 2 6-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Raw Hides †:						1				
United States of America	29,25	3,72,02	46,76	46	4,36	4,06	7,68	7,15	4,97	22,39
Germany	•••	60	36,92	88,78	1,04,04	1,46,51	1,70,72	1,25,78	1,10,95	1,92,91
United Kingdom	1,48,37	2,33,47	34,68	13,21	11,18	7,28	5,34	23,90	10,50	33,89
Italy	70,39	79,59	30,17	39,39	46,96	71,14	72,99	70,51	53,97	46,82
Spain	3,19	50,04	21,39	24,73	24,70	10,31	23,02	26,16	28,81	22, 36
France	2,84	19,56	2,73	99	1,04	1,64	96	3,25	1,42	1,80
Netherlands	•••	12,59	1,60	76	70	2,89	4,56	5,23	4,53	7,37
Austria and Hungary .		30	1,19	8	47	13	10		**	***
Other Countries	7,37	57,07	24,62	19,96	24,25	41,51	45,42	58,61	43,65	57,35
Total .	2,81,41	8,25,24	2,00,15	1,81,36	2,17,69	2,85,47	3,80,79	3,20,5	2,57,80	3,84,89
Raw Skins† :										
United States of America	5,08,43	13,23,27	2,13,95	3,23,71	2,52,65	2,86,15	2,16,60	3,04,88	3,28,48	3,53,71
United Kingdom	53,59	00,06	68,73	25,77	34,55	32,92	37,12	22,99	27,29	33 , 2 5
France	50,82	65,61	12,86	14,62	18,60	30,59	35,60	35,46	51,94	41,30
Australia	24,84	21,64	9,61	10,99	10,22	9,41	6,87	7,11	9,61	11,10
Netherlands		1,32	6,44	28,52	19,65	32,51	37,84	15,98	21,61	25,51
Canada	15,19	7,14	5,13	6,11	5,40	3,43	44		4	
Japan	16,08	12	6	5	30	***	1	5	***	23
Other Countries	3,19	3,30	6,72	5 ,83	9,67	10,78	8,64	12,45	17,05	24,25
Total .	6,72,14	15, 12, 48	3,23,50	4, 15, 60	3,51,24	4,05,71	3,42,68	3,98,96	4,56,02	4,89,35
Dressd or Tanned Hides :										
United Kingdom	7,09,09	7,26,62	1,03,29	1,19,16	2,10,07	2,93,67	3,15,36	2,88,54	2,61,45	3,85,25
Other Countries	2,66	61,80	11,54	26,66	21,41	23,11	19,68	15,64	16,38	26,52
Total .	7, 11,75	7,87,92	1,14,83	1,45,82	2,31,48	3,10,78	3,35,04	5,04,18	2,77, 83	4,11,77
Dressed or Tanned Skins :										
United Kingdom	1, 96, 18	3,86,88	1,45,80	1,67,76	1,98,97	1,86,72	3,03,59	3,06,70	3,76,84	4,30,15
Japan	10,76	25,05	24,23	43,05	40,41	47,40	36,36	39,64	36,78	28,86
United States of America	40,46	63,65	12,73	12,39	15,86	19,57	25,33	29,88	30,85	19,21
Other Countries	7,81	11,88	16,65	22,18	19,49	19,39	17,86	17,14	15,39	17,28
TOTAL .	2,55,21	4,66,96	2,02,41	2,46,26	2,74,23	2,73,08	3,83,14	3,93,36	4,59,88	4,95,50

† Excluding cuttings.

TRADE

No. 238.—Exports of Indigo.

Countries	1918-1	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	19 24-2 5	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
No. 11 and 12 an	Rs. (1,000	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Japan	. 49,5	80,08	21,01	28,27	1,04	5,89	2,05	5	4	13
United Kingdom .	25,0	6,06	5,85	3,25	3,16	2,46	1,75	85	75	1,26
Egypt	. 17,6	22,88	4,76	7,14	8,51	4,22	1,61	1,27	53	40
Turkey, Asiatic	. 2,5	15,17	3,77		95	5	9	3	2	3
Arabia	. 2	12	29	38	22	20	5	3	5	2
United States of America	. 23,7	2 50	16	***			***		*=4	***
Other Countries	6,1	5,08	5,37	12,33	8,66	7,21	5,37	3,36	2,85	3,20
TOTAL	. 1,24,6	1,32,76	41,21	51,37	16,94	20,03	10,92	5,59	4,24	5 ,1 3

No. 239.—Exports of Vegetable Oil (Non-Essential).

United Kingdom	1,44,18	1,33,21	31,26	18,03	18,74	10,68	8,33	10,51	12 ,43	6,97
Belgium	1,23,10	9,90	12,00	2,03	55				1	26
Italy	62,82	11,95	8,56	***		1	14	24	29	
Mauritius and Dependencies	7,29	13,38	7,46	6,00	9,41	9,33	9,33	11,65	4,88	6,98
Natal	7,82	6,29	4,67	2,97	3,65	4,03	4,71	4,67	3,71	2,96
Straits Settlements	5,24	4,61	2,63	75	98	1,59	1,96	2,62	1,57	1,57
Ceylon	8,17	2,79	2,39	2,02	1,24	1,56	1,57	1,90	1,61	2,35
Australia	7,80	1,28	2,30	64	94	1,90	1,39	1,31	52	49
United States of America .		9,34	1,97	8,59	4,79	1,03	38	20	43	21
France , ,	86	1,94	3	3	1	1		***	++4	***
Other Countries	42,04	27,16	29,55	10,26	11,65	9,02	9,80	11,48	6,80	7,59
					-					
TOTAL .	2,80,22	2,21,85	1,02,72	46,32	51,94	39,16	37,61	44,53	31,25	29, 37

No. 240.—Exports of OIL CAKES.

:		- 1	. !			i						
United Kingdom		•	10,01	98,29	58,01	64,93	69,79	65,70	91,54	66,68	86,25	1,04,00
Ceylon			52,18	60,84	42.19	88,36	49,91	5 0,58	44,45	68 ,2 9	69,24	58,61
Japan			36	18,48	11,61	21,85	40,55	62,26	42,16	40,01	36,40	31,36
Java			17,52	2,83	1,97	31	80	1,82	98			50
Straits Settlements			4,21	1,92	1,94	2,10	1,50	2,13	1,7 6	2,02	2,93	2,06
Other Countries			16	1,14	91	9,02	9,68	11,61	39,16	33,62	57,94	1,17,66
								4 ====				
Тот	A L		84,44	1,83,50	1,16,68	1,36,57	1,72,23	1,84,10	2,20,00	2,10,62	2,52,76	3,14,10
			.			,						

No. 241.—Value of Principal Government Stores Imported into British India, by Sea.

ARTIOLES	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921 -22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Law entry to apply the party of	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs, (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Apparel, including Boots and Shoes Arms, Ammunition, etc	1,86,01 1,42,94	42,43 1,04,36	29,97 59,30	18,15 15,89	15,47 66,64	16,76 28,12	13,26 24,27	20,17 28,57	23,90 23,71	9,41 35,68
Books and Printed	34	44	~ 7 8	3,71	3,32	1,33	1,43	1,30	1,74	2,15
Building and Engineering Materials . Carriages and Carts	43 18,09		8,10 85,12	6,40 1,22,80	2,72 1,12,07	5,21 72,92	2,42 44,29	3,21 26,45	5,72 37	5,60 1,49
Chemicals, Drugs, and Medicines	49,25	31,20	37,77	52,42	45,00	29,99	10,19	13,12	12,78	[11,89
Cosi and Coke Cotton manufactures	6,68 81,84		 6,01	1,56,69 15,56	1,11,89 36,19	91 32,19	1,84 20,29	90 18,8 9		12,80
Flax manufactures	44,23	29,73	10,50	5,75	7,26	6,34	6,98	7,29	9,25	8,20
Hardware and Cutlery .	1,04,06	87,00	99,17	97,17	74,56	52,27	28,56	28,39	29,84	24,22
Instruments and Apparatus . Machinery and Millwork .	46,04 38,25	41,91 44,70	68,78 87,58	1,10,57 1,19,88	67,93 2,04,50	51,10 1,00,24	88,07 88,84	44,10 1,11,29	46,51 1,20,14	53,48 1,24,08
Metals	1,93,91	1,66,60	2,07,11	1,51,77	96,48	60,40	68,33	1,31,51	1,02,57	1,75,54
Paper, Stationery, etc	40,00	40,31	42,59	61,48	61,15	73,38	87,65	47,35	46,29	50,60
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	63,53 1,85	4,40,20 1,95	2,48,50 8,85		2,70,23 20,65	2,28,00 74	1,29,55 43	3,14,85 1,39	2,83,27 3,57	4,58,03 2,71
Telegraph Materials	21,24	57,90	43,32	63,59	37,88	14,85	2,00	2,22	44	53
Woollen manufactures .	3,68,56	68,96	5,27	7,30	9,83	31,50	29,11	32,33	30,13	33,09
All other Articles	5,50,54	1,40,48	1,50,83	2,88,77	1,04,70	1,50,94	1,31,28	1,48,97	2,01,73	1,59,18
TOTAL .	19,52,83	13,73,00	11,97,55	16, 25, 12	13,48,47	9,57,19	6,73,83	9,82,35	9,59,76	11,68,74

No. 242.—Value of Principal Government Stores (Indian and Foreign)
Exported from British India, by Sea.

ARTICLES	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Apparel, including Boots	92	60,44	27,60	4,83	2,22	1,81	2,86	83	2,33	4,8
Arms, Ammunition, etc.	1,70	6,89	15,69	2,97	46,53	6,57	17,53	7,05	4,37	2,30
Chemicals, Drugs, and Medicines	20	3,62	26,69	8,06	31	20	1,30	6,62	1,08	31
Grain, Pulse, and Flour (a)		***	1,99,99	65,61	14,11	9,32	6,02	5,23	4,40	3,7
Metals	2,00	4,99	28,48	7,31	4,18	60	7,32	6,74	16,81	16,1
Opium (b)	1,07,25	95,84	93,92	87,05	65,86	79,37	1,13,81	1,03,03	1,19,48	1,16,19
Telegraph Materials .	15,45	1,16	2,46	1,32	2,00	1,24	69	1,41	43	78
All other Articles .	14,79	4,23,54	5,65,00	1,49,26	39,46	48,04	57,80	17,61	11,49	13.4
TOTAL .	1,42,81	5,96,48	9,59,82	3,21,41	1,74,64			1,48,52	1,60,48	1,57,24

⁽a) Separately recorded from April, 1920.
(b) Separately recorded under Government stores from April, 1917.

No. 243.—Value of Treasure Imported into British India by Sea, distinguishing Countries whence imported, together with total QUANTITY in THOUSANDS of OUNCES.

Note.—The figures marked (*) are those of Government Imports.

COUNTRIES	Bs., 1,000) {	Rs. (1,000) 5,70,29 *22,11,42	*10,41,22 0,76 12,74 16,78,49 63,00 49 4,39 2,59 70,47 } 47,24	Rs. (1,000)	27,21,55	10,07 3,46,15 10,000 11,17,49 10,07 3,31,18	Rs. (1,000) 23,02,14 1,03,20 1,82,05	28,65 37 10,91,08 1 13,47 19,52,55	15 2,70,63 3 1,06,62 11,77,17 12,83,82 8,63	Rs. (1,000) 3,91,41 1,08 3,92,49 28 2,03,44 8,47,06 10,50,80
EUROPE: United Kingdom France Malta Other Countries TOTAL APRICA: Zanzibar and Pemba Kenya Colony Egypt Union of South Africa Other Countries TOTAL AMERICA: United States Canada TOTAL ASIA: Aden Arabia Ceylon Hongkong China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macâo)	{ 6 6 6	(1,000) 5,70,29 *22,11,42 27,81,71 7 5 61 73 3,62,79 *5,80,08 9,42,87	(1,000) 6,12,77 10,41,22 9,76 12,74 10,78,49 63,00 49 4,39 70,47 47,24	(1,000) }5,89,52 8,18 5,07,75 89 1,15 2,04 1,32,51 	Rs. (1,000) 27,21,55 5,74,61 9,93 33,00,00 22,56 5 22,61 2,80,97	10,007 16,26,35 1,17,49 17,43,84 10,07 3,31,18 4,00 3,46,15 2,67,27	23,02,14 1,83,20 1,82,05 26,77,30 5,02 23,40,85 1 23,51,88	10,62,06 28,65 37 10,91,08 1 13,47 10,52,55 3 19,66,06	1,000) 2,70,38 1,5 2,70,53 3 1,06,62 11,77,17 12,83,82 8,68	(1,000) 3,91,41 1,08 3,92,49 28 2,03,44 8,47,06 10,50,80
EUROPE: United Kingdom France Malta Other Countries TOTAL APRICA: Zanzibar and Pemba Kenya Colony Egypt Union of South Africa Other Countries TOTAL AMERICA: United States Canada TOTAL ASIA: Aden Arabia Ceylon Hongkong China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macâo)	{ 6 6 6	(1,000) 5,70,29 *22,11,42 27,81,71 7 5 61 73 3,62,79 *5,80,08 9,42,87	(1,000) 6,12,77 10,41,22 9,76 12,74 10,78,49 63,00 49 4,39 70,47 47,24	(1,000) }5,89,52 8,18 5,07,75 89 1,15 2,04 1,32,51 	(1,000) 27,21,55 5,74,61 9,93 33,06,09 22,56 5 22,61 2,80,97	10,20,35 1,17,49 17,43,84 10,07 3,31,18 4,00 3,46,15 2,67,27	23,02,14 1,83,20 1,82,05 26,77,30 5,02 23,40,85 1 23,51,88	10,62,06 28,65 37 10,91,08 1 13,47 10,52,55 3 19,66,06	1,000) 2,70,38 1,5 2,70,53 3 1,06,62 11,77,17 12,83,82 8,68	(1,000) 3,91,4: 1,08 3,92,48 2: 2,03,4: 8,47,00 10,50,86 1,21,78
France	6 1 7 {	*22,11,42 27,81,71 7 5 61 73 3,62,79 *5,80,08 9,42,87	*10,41,22 0,76 12,74 16,78,49 63,00 49 4,39 2,59 70,47 } 47,24	\$,18,18 1,15 2,04	5,74,61 9,93 33,06,09 22,56 5 22,61 2,80,07	1,17,49 17,43,84 10,07 3,31,18 4,00 5,46,15 2,67,27	1,93,20 1,83,05 26,77,30 5,02 23,40,85 1 23,51,88	28,65 37 10,91,08 13,47 19,52,55 3 19,66,06	15 2,70,63 3 1,06,62 11,77,17 12,83,82 8,63	 1,08 3,02,44 27 2,03,4 8,47,0 10,50,86
Malta Other Countries TOTAL APRICA: Zanzibar and Pemba Kenya Colony Egypt Union of South Africa Other Countries TOTAL AMERICA: United States Canada TOTAL ASIA: Aden Arabia Ceylon Hongkong China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macâo)	6 1 7 {	27,81,71 7 5 61 73 3,62,79 *5,80,08 9,42,87	12,74 16,78,49 68,00 49 4,39 2,59 70,47 } 47,24	5,97,75 89 1,15 2,04 1,32,51	9,93 33,06,09 22,56 5 22,61 2,80,07	 17,43,84 10,07 3,31,18 4,00 3,46,15	1,82,05 26,77,30 5,02 23,40,85 1 23,51,88	37 10,91,08 1 13,47 19,52,55 3 19,66,00	15 2,70,53 3 1,06,62 11,77,17 12,83,82 8,63	1,08 3,92,49 2,03,4 8,47,0 10,50,86
Other Countries TOTAL APRICA: Zanzibar and Pemba Kenya Colony Egypt Union of South Africa Other Countries TOTAL AMERICA: United States Canada TOTAL ASIA: Aden Arabia Ceylon Hongkong China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macâo)	6	27,81,71 7 5 61 73 3,62,79 *5,80,08 9,42,87	12,74 16,78,49 68,00 49 4,39 2,59 70,47 } 47,24	5,97,75 89 1,15 2,04 1,32,51	33,00,09 22,56 5 22,61 2,80,07	17,43,84 10,07 3,31,18 4,00 3,46,15 2,67,27	1,82,05 20,77,30 5,02 23,40,85 1 23,51,88	10,91,08 1 13,47 19,52,55 3 19,88,00	15 2,70,63 3 1,06,62 11,77,17 12,83,82	1,08 3,92,49 2: 2,03,4 8,47,0 10,50,86
TOTAL , APRICA: Zanzibar and Pemba . Kenya Colony . Egypt Union of South Africa . Other Countries . TOTAL . AMERICA: United States Canada TOTAL . ASIA: Aden Arabia Ceylon Hongkong China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macâo) .	6 1 7	27,81,71 7 5 61 73 3,62,79 *5,80,08 9,42,87	16,78,49 68,00 49 4,39 2,59 70,47 } 47,24	1,15 2,04	33,00,09 22,56 5 22,61 2,80,07	17,43,84 10,07 3,31,18 4,00 3,46,15 2,67,27	26,77,30 5,02 23,40,85 1 23,51,88	10,91,08 1 13,47 19,52,55 3 19,88,00	2,70,63 3 1,06,62 11,77,17 12,83,82 8,68 	2,03,4 2,03,4 8,47,0 10,50,8
APRICA: Zanzibar and Pemba Kenya Colony Egypt Union of South Africa Other Countries TOTAL AMERICA: United States Canada TOTAL AGIA: Aden Arabia Ceylon Hongkong China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macâo)	6 1 7	7 5 61 73 3,62,79 *5,80,08	63,00 49 4,39 2,59 70,47 } 47,24	1,15 2,04	22,56 5 22,61 2,80,97	 10,07 3,31,18 4,00 3,46,15 2,67,27	 5,02 23,46,85 1 23,51,88	1 13,47 19,52,55 3 19,86,00	1,06,62 11,77,17 12,83,82	2,03,4 8,47,0 10,50,8
Zanzibar and Pemba Kenya Colony Egypt Union of South Africa Other Countries TOTAL AMERICA: United States Canada TOTAL Asia: Aden Arabia Ceylon Hongkong China (exclusive of Hougkong and Macâo)	6 1 7 {	 61 73 3,62,79 *5,80,08 9,42,87	49 4,39 70,47 47,24	1,15 2,04	22,56 5 22,61 2,80,97	10,07 3,31,18 4,00 3,46,15 2,67,27	5,02 23,46,85 1 23,51,88	13,47 19,52,65 3 19,66,06	 1,06,62 11,77,17 12,83,82 8,68 	2,03,4 8,47,0 10,50,8 1,21,7
Kenya Colony Egypt Union of South Africa Other Countries TOTAL AMERICA: United States Canada TOTAL Asia: Aden Arabia Ceylon Hongkong China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macâo)	6 1 7 {	 61 73 3,62,79 *5,80,08 9,42,87	49 4,39 70,47 47,24	1,15 2,04	22,56 5 22,61 2,80,97	10,07 3,31,18 4,00 3,46,15 2,67,27	5,02 23,46,85 1 23,51,88	13,47 19,52,65 3 19,66,06	 1,06,62 11,77,17 12,83,82 8,68 	2,03,4 8,47,0 10,50,8 1,21,7
Egypt	6 1 7 {	5 61 73 3,62,79 *5,80,08	 4,39 2,59 70,47 47,24	1,15 2,04	22,61 2,80,97	10,07 3,31,18 4,00 3,46,15 2,67,27	23,46,85 1 23,51,88	19,52,55	1,06,62 11,77,17 12,83,82 8,68	2,03,4 8,47,0 10,50,8 1,21,7
Union of South Africa Other Countries TOTAL AMERICA: United States . Canada . TOTAL ASIA: Aden . Arabia . Ceylon . Hongkong . China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macâo).	6 1 {	61 73 3,62,79 *5,80,08 9,42,87	4,39 2,59 70,47 47,24 47,24	1,15 2,04	22,61 2,80,97	3,31,18 4,00 3,46,15 2,67,27 	23,46,85 1 23,51,88	19,52,55	11,77,17	8,47,0 10,50,8 1,21,7
Other Countries	··· {	61 73 3,62,79 *5,80,08 9,42,87	2,59 70,47 47,24 47,24	1,15 2,04 1,32,51	22,61 2,80,97	4,00 3,46,15 2,67,27	23,51,88	3 19,66,06	12,83,82 8,68	 10,50,8 1,21,7
TOTAL AMERICA: United States Canada TOTAL . ASIA: Aden Ceylon Hongkong China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macâo).	· {	73 3,62,79 *5,80,08 9,42,87	70,47 } 47,24 47,24	2,04 1,32,51	22,61 2,80,97	3,46,15 2,67,27	23,51,88	19,66,06	8,68	1,21,7
AMRRICA: United States Canada TOTAL . ASIA: Aden Ceylon Hongkong China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macâo) .	{	3,62,79 *5,80,08 9,42,87	47,24	1,32,51	2,80,97	2,67,27			8,68	1,21,7
United States		*5,80,08 9,42,87	47,24		***		20,35,36	2,32,24		
Canada		9,42,87	47,24		***		20,30,30	2,32,24		
TOTAL . Agia: Aden Ceylon Hongkong China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macâo).	***	9,42,87		1,32,51		***		***		
Asia: Aden Arabia Ceylon Hongkong China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macâo).				1,32,51	2,80,07					
Aden	3	(47	20.115	1		2,67,27	20,35,36	2,32,24	8,68	1,21,7
Ceylon		*15,00	92,11 *56,55	88,51	43,57	62,54	25,60	32,86	31,96	32,4
Ceylon	17	20,00	19,66	23,26	5 4,99	} 2,63	3,10	2,96	15,40	29,4
Hongkong China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macâo) .		5,16	12,08	20,20	*90	19,67			8,97	27,0
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao).	***	99,83	50	B 0.4	15,68	17,34	20,90	11,68	4,52	6,0
		27,83	{	6,72	36,41	19,01	3,62	76	1,14	1
ompan	{	*2,44, 24	<i>;</i> ""	0,12	26	***			-,	
Jaya	***		***	***	24	,,,	***]		
Straits Settlements.	1,97	8,81	co #0	""	29,62	7,09	7,12		4,60	10,2
Turkey in Asia	2	7 8{	63,73 2,34,98	39		7,00		5,50		
Mesopotamia	4	"રી	*1,90	} ""	***	 no h4	10.40		***	04.6
Other Countries	***			3,58,31	51,85 1,63	76,74	18,42	79,23	68,39	24,5
TOTAL	37	7	13,62	16,71	\ *13	2,49	24	5,62	16,46	17,0
	2,56	4,02,14	4,94,08	4,96,14	1,85,28	2,07,51	88,74	1,39,22	1,46,44	1,48,9
AUSTRALASIA	3,25,00	20,37 •6,77,84	62,89 +6,21	1,58,60	2,38,34	8,60,55	2,75,61	94,39	2,31,65	99,
Total, Private	2,63	10,97,08	12,51,50	13,82,04	41,31,36	20,25,32	74,28,98	35,22,99	19,50,12	18,13,
,, Government . •2		*37,28,08			1,03	. . .				
Total Value . 2	,27,63	48,25,16	23,57,38	 i				25 22 00	19,50,12	18,13,
,, Quantity Oz. (thousands)				13,82.04	41,32,39	29,25,32	74,28,08	GO, EE, OB.		

No. 243.—Value of Treasure Imported into British India by Sea, distinguishing Countries whence imported, together with total Quantity in Thousands of Ounces—soutd.

Norm.-The figures marked (*) are those of Government Imports. 1918-19 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1919-20 1920-21 1921-22 1922-29 1926-27 1927-28 COUNTRIES SILVER Ra $\mathbf{R}_{\mathbf{g}}$ RR Ra Rs Rg Rв Rs Rs. (1,000) (1,000) (1,000) (1,000)(1,000)(1,000)(1,000) (1,000)(1,000)(1,000) Eunopa ; United Kingdom an 7,06,16) 8,80,26 10,44,42 9,91,45 5.27.946,38,32 12,00,31 5.71.53 •23,88 **482.71** •5.32 J France . 2,85 9,00 32,90 83,22 5,88 1.45 ... *** Other Countries 12.78 23.55 10 18.55 TOTAL 6,51,10 12,61,76 6,78,30 23,88 83.57 7,11,48 8,82,61 10,50,30 10.01,45 5,29,39 APRECL Zanzibar and Pemba 32 2 ñ 45 30 4.03 20.38 7,28 61 Kenya Colony 1 2,24,01 19,04 1,97 2.52 ٠.. Egypt . Mauritius and 40 6 31,90 12 14 Dependenotes Soychelies) (including 11,14 11.70 55,05 70,95 8.76 85 { 17,83 } *8,84 } Other Countries 18,20 16,08 15,22 13 5 6,20 55,63 16,02 32,66 TOTAL 59.14 16 25.48 88,08 60 6.28 2,60,03 86,11 78 09 56,53 AMMRICA 9,47,78 4.90.78 6,87,42 449,98,78 3,95,22 United States ·17.81.46 49,54 1.19.68 8,82,61 14,09,40 Canada 1,44 6,87,42 TOTAL 49,98,73 17,81,40 49,54 1,13,68 3,95,22 8,82,61 14,09,40 9,49,17 4,00,78 8,28 14,97 10,44 AZZA 29.11 19,08 93 2,78 27,89 1.02 Aden +2,43 5 *2,37 •9,80 *2,83 *8.6 11,11 38,36 29,83 65,61 56,52 25,40 47,10 12,59 83 1,51 Arabia • 2.83 *1.52 *2.59 ***3.00** • 2.00 *2.00 16,78 33,78 23,00 34,46 25.42 Bahrein Islands 15,94 9,15 55,28 10) 25,02 11,03 8,98 Ceylon 3,78 93 •98,31) 48) 00,8 •13,21,57 1,26 2,43 7.40 Hongkong 16,01 8,50 16,81 8,84 48 *8,99,40 China (exclusive of Houg-77 22,09 kong and Macao) . 70,63 1,65,65 89,15 20,78 1,08,20 20,05 98,82 (1,14,31) 7.41 Japan 88 11,50) 1,19 5,06 26,57 7,59 1,00 9,58 20,51 15,21 Parete 44,45 *20,00 •6.73 +22.27) 5,96 3,31 8,94 63 3 (1,18,45) 15.95 Straits Settlements 1,21 3 16 2.30 28,02 1,41 ••• .+68,06) 19,50 3,93 6,50 Turkey in Asia •25 <01 ر₃• 38,01 1,49,23 73,29 35,18 21,74 16,00 1,88,42 Mesopetamia *6,38 28 Other Countries 16 20 90 1,83,24 2,00,67 1,07,89 3,08,08 16,31,93 10,52,01 3,48,73 4,17,04 4,06,94 1,59,14 Тотай 73,78 } *72 } 1,24,72 1,80,71 1,45,10 1,14,62 AUSTRALISIA **2,54,22** 89.04 81,19 1,55,76 19,85,35 16,44,23 20,71,44 21,78,09 24,26,02 21,65,96 1,19,47 15.24 10,90,15 17,32,93 Total, Private 2,05 4.35 10.88 3,14 +14,98 22 89 32,18 *07,89,45 *29,83,49 *28,82 Government 16,47,37 19,89,70 21,76,34 20,94,38 22,10,27 24,28,07 69,08,92 29,08,73 11,18,97 17,47,86 Total Value Quantity . Oz. 122,329 108,347 134,006 107,652 341,747 101,051 43,221 73 838 96,500 107.837 (thousands) GRAND TOTAL, IMPORTS OF TREASURE VALUE 98,57,05 55,12,69 34,60,81 31,29,90 62,26,72 51,35,59 41,26,46 71,36,55 78,23,89 34,76,35

No. 244.—Value of Treasure Exported from British India by Sea distinguishing Countries to which Exported, together with total QUANTITY in THOUSANDS OF OUNCES.

Nors.—The figures marked (*) are those of Government Exports.

Con	NTRIES		1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	19 27- 26
***				·		·	GOI	.D				
EUROPE:			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Re. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Ra. (1,000)
United H	ingdom		1,78,32	6,93,14 5,91,49	} 3	***	9	•••	2	***	1	***
Other Co	untries			***	***	***	***			•••		
A PRICA :	TOTAL	ь.	1,78,32	12,84,63	3	***	9	***	2	***	1	
Egypt		÷ +	***				***		1,44	9,14	,.,	• •••
Other Co	untries		19	***		1,55	2,79	3,62	8,04	5,02	12	10
	Total	ь.	19	***		1,55	2,79	3,62	9,48	14,16	12	10
America:												
Canada			72,43	***		***		***			***	***
United 8	tates		*3,07,04		8,58,42	11,95,99	***	***	***	***	9	***
	Total	Ŀ,	3,80,37		8,58,42	11,95,99					θ	
A 614 :												
Arabia.				141	99		98	1,50	2,89	1,39	19	•
B ahrei n l	lalands	4 4		144	*6,95	*7,21	17	51	18,93	177	100	
Ceylon .			13	***	3		42	16	3,00	35	Ð	
Hongkor	ıg				8,32				***		,,,	
Japan .				***	12,56,83	4,59,97	***	***		***		
Persia .	٠			***	***	***			5			
Straits S	ettlemonf	· ·		***	8,11	2,13	***	72	1,25	21,17	5,58	2,4
Turkey i	n Azia				1,47	***	***	101		••		•••
Other Co	esi chan			*7, 50	{ 5,40 } ·1}	1,64	8,86	17	70	47	3,99	7
	Tora	r.	13	7,50	12,88,11	4,70,95	10,43	3,06	26,82	23,38	9,85	3,2
AT STRALASI	A		*2,25, 00									
Total, Pr	rivate		2,51,07	6,93,14	21,39,60	16,61,28	13,31	0 ,6 8	36,82	37,54	10,07	3,4
" G	overn ner	it .	*5,32,94	•5,98,99	* 6,96	•7,21						
Total Va	luo	. ,	7,84,01	12,92,13	21,46,56	16,68,49	13,31	6,68	36,32	37,54	10,07	3,4
,, Q	uantity (thou	Oz. sands)	1,345	2,223	2,907	2,049	19	10	63	66	17	

[Continued on next page

No. 244.—Value of Treasure Exported from British India by Sea, distinguishing Countries to which Exported, together with total Quantity in Thousands of Ounces—contd.

Note.—The figures marked (*) are those of Government Exports.

Countries	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	19 27- 28
		·			SILVE	R				
Europe :	Rs. (1,000)	Rs, (1,000)	Rs. (1,000) (5,17)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000) (32	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
United Kingdom	•••	***	{ *2}	12	{ *9	} 2	4,57		1	(*1,4 8
Other Countries		***	***	***	16	42				
TOTAL .			5, 10	12	57	44	4,57		1	1,4
APRICA: Zanzibar and Pemba .	30		20,44	5,00	4,25	25	23,05	5,02	5	
Kenya Colony .			***					47	49	3
Egypt , , .	{ 5,87 ◆33	} •31	***	171	***		5	2	7	
Mauritius and Dependencies (including Seychelles)			1,28,36	2	1,47	70,20		•••	25	30,4
Other Countries						*4		***		
TOTAL .	6,50	31	1,57,80	5,02	5,72	70,49	23,10	5,51	b6'	30,
Asia: Aden ,	*80	•2,66		20	15	2,82	1,12	1,23	***	3,6
Arabia	*82{	*1,41}	12,59	27,93	52,75	31,65	44,48	17,00	24,85	17,
Bahrein Islands	*7,50	*7,52	6,53	31,90	93,42	69,38	40,47	13,60	55,92	67,
Ceylon	1	34,80	{ 19,84 *30,00	} 4,18	{ 21 *5,00	} 30,27	40,34	1,68 *6,50	33,62	
Hongkong China (exclusive of	141		3,38	24,75	40,97	***	***	*** '		(1,30,
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao			1,03,42	1,32,17	45,30	1,31,56	2,52,48	1,98,95	63,25	{ *3,
Henjam Island	•27	ter	***	* 9			•14	*2 6	*15	
Persia	*25,00		24,54	*11	7,90	1,38	11,37 *22	11,64 *37	7,43	} 5,
Siam		C # P		6,60	2,60	,,,	! !		,	
Straits Settlements .	11,58	23,98	1,03,02	2,91	1,95	17	17	19,83	2,54	
Turkey in Asia .	*64,5	: 5 •1,8 7	1	2,20	6 2, 3:]]} 2,20	§ 70	83	
Other Countries .			4,26	2,0		<u>\</u>		("		
TOTAL	1,10,5	3. 7 5, 5 4	3,07,58	2,33,1	2,52,5	8 2,69,5	3,92,99	2,71,7	1,88,67	2,31
AUSTRALASIA	•		ļ					9.70.1	1 00 31	
Total, Private .	. 17,7		1		}	1	1	1		
" Government	*99,2		-{	-!		_! -		·}	_	1
Total Value Quantity Oz.	1,17,0	ì	1	1	1	1		1	1	1
GRAND TOTAL, EXPORTS OF TREASURE VALUE		19 4,11 04 13,67,9	-	_	-		_		-	-

No. 245.—Balance of Trade*

(In lakhs of Rupees)

	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
Exports of Indian Mcrchandise (private) Re-exports of Foreign Mcrchandise (private) Imports of Foreign Mcrchandise (private)	+2,39,33 +14,55 1,69,03	+3,12,28 +17,78 -2,00,80	+2,40,01 +18,16 -3,35,60	+2,31,38 +14,06 -2,66,34	+2,99,16 +15,16 -2,24,31(a)
Balance of Trade in Mcrchandise (private)	+84,85	+1,29,26	- 77,4 3	-20,90	+90,01
Gold (private) † Silver (private) † Currency Notes (private)	-2 -6	-10,97 - +15	+8,88 -7,59	+2,79 -14,95	-41,18 -18,17 -91
Balance of transactions in Treasure (private)	8	-10,82	+1,20	-12,16	-60,26
Total Visible Balance of Trade .	+84,77	+1,18,44	-76,14	-33,06	+29,75
Council bills, purchases of sterling and other Government remittances to the United Kingdom (b). Sterling transfers on London sold in India Transfers of Government Securities. Interest drafts on India in respect of Government of India Securities	-30,91 +7,08 +70 -26	36,81(c) +18,58 1,34 28	 + 28,55 - 56 - 23	 +1,53 -27	-7,06
Balance of Hemittauces of Funds	23,39	19,85	+27,76	+ 1,26	- 4,79
	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Exports of Indian Merchandise (private) Re-exports of Foreign Merchandise (private) Imports of Foreign Merchandise (private) Balance of Trade in Merchandise (private)	+3,48,84 +13,07 -2,17,03(a) +1,44,88	+3,84,60 +13,51 -2,43,10(a) +1,55,01	+3,74,84 +10,49 -2,24,20(a) +1,61,13	+3,01,44 +8,01 -2,29,08(a) +79,47	+3,19,15 +9,54 2,46,73(a' +81,96
Gold (private)† Silver (private)† Currency Notes (private)	29,19 18,38 1,08	-78,93 -20,06 -28	-34,85 -17,15 +12	-19,40 -19,79 14	-18,10 -13,85 -24
Balance of Transactions in Treasure (private)†	-48,65	94,27	ō1,88	-39,33	-82,19
Total Visible Balance of Trade	+96,23	+60,74	+1,09,25	+40,14	+ 49,77
Council bills, purchases of sterling and other Government remittances to the United Kingdom (b) Sterling transfers on London sold in India Transfers of Government Securities Interest drafts on India in respect of Government of India Securities.	-33,39 -35 -44	—56,35 — 38 —41	61,24 1,27 36	2,82 +1,98 +3 34	-37,77 +28 -35
[-			-63,87		

Note.—In these balances plus (+) signifies not export and minus (—) not import.

*All possible items in the balance of Trade cannot be included in the table.

(a) Exclusive of the value of railway materials imported direct by State Railways working under Company management, which was not paid for in the ordinary way and not therefore taken into account in arriving at the balance of trade.

(b) Figures for the years prior to 1921-22 represent only Council Bills and telegraphic transfers paid in India.

(c) Includes T. Ts. from the Bank of Montreal paid in India for Rs. 2,25,63,000.

No. 246 -Value of Registered Imports into British India, by Land, import-

	COUNTELL	ta		1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
				Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1, 0 00)	Rg. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Persia		. { Merchandise Treasure	:	4, 02	2,03	3 5,8 7	46,87	98,74
Alghanistan .		Merchandise Tressure	:	1,79,0 7 6,80	2,06,29 30	1,32,85 	80,95	1,60,62 4,18
Tirah		Merchandise Tressure		12,59	10,19	6,17	5,19	6,50
Dir, Swat and Bajar	ır .	· { Merchandise Treasure		47,45 43	39,11	41,41	31,51	30,76
Buner Waziristan Kurram Valley Chinese Turkistan		Merchandise Merchandise Merchandise Merchandise Treasure		1,60 13,36 2,60 17,45 15,14	1,17 1,74 1,95 13,37 11,60	4,13 59,31 1,00 26,76 8,36	1,85 57,80 67 17,27 2,20	1,49 9,67 51 21,26 1,47
Central Asia .		· { Merchandise • Tressure		15,32 15,65	10,91 11,56	20,46 8,54	1 2,17 2,30	19,70 1, 9 2
Tibet		. {Merchandise Treasure		68,96 4,00	85,74 3,76	61,32 4,24	55,13 7,81	58,71 5,64
Nepal		. { Merchandise Treasure	:	4,77,13 43,68	5,20,13 27,70	5,96,93 19,8 5	5,91,42 22,98	5,08,03 16,04
Sikkim		Merchandise Treasure		32,44 31	51,05	55,94 29	68,47 13	6 9,20
Bhutan		Merchandisc Treasure		9,07	5,23	11,73 5	8,54 1	14,10 16
Towang Nágá and Mishmi E	lills .	 Merchandise Merchandise 		55 2, 7 1	63 3,42	40 2,50	58 3,05	46 2,96
Duffia and Aka Hil	lø .	· Merchandise		1	1	1		
Western China .		· {Merchandise Treasure		70,12 61,92	73,46 56,06	66,27 54,22	85,02 45,42	1,00,01 55,2 7
Unadministered Ka	ehin Coun	try { Merchandise Treasure		86 1,59	17 1,57	26 1,92	36 1,46	60 1,34
Shan States .		·{ Merchandise Treasure		3,05,54 1,05,18	3,12,81 91,20	3,98,36 1,02,44	3,95, 87 1,09,92	4,62,90 1,19,49
Karennee .		· {Merchandise	-	20,90 2,63	22,83 2,42	30,11 2,57	7,35 2,91	7,51 3,10
North Siam .		· {Merchandise	:	18,33 8,47	22,41 9,58	25,58 10,26	26,5 7 8,20	20,19 0,25
South Siam .		· { Merchandise Treasure		14,35 1,42	29,34 1,10	24,43 1,29	14,34 2,16	12,44 1,82
Other Countries		· { Merchandise · Treasure		18 26	15 10	50 17	76 13	60 9
	TOTAL	(Merchandlee		13,14,51	14,85,04	10,02,20	15,11,67	16,10,96
	TOTAL	'{Treasure		2,67,53	2,17,27	2,14,20	2,05,63	2,16,83
Provinces into which Sind and British I N.W. Frontier Pr Kastuni Punjab United Provinces Bihar and Orissa Bengal Assam Burma	Baluchista:	n		1,03,57 1,03,93 41,71 37,94 1,59,87 3,31,29 1,23,54 8,88 6,11,31	1,61,53 1,01,88 32,62 28,56 1,83,32 3,17,58 1,57,66 6,22 6,22,94	1,41,16 1,35,40 44,76 36,68 2,04,86 3,15,88 2,05,68 11,26 7,17,72	1,07,10 1,16,46 28,90 24,61 2,05,12 3,59,23 1,69,59 6,72 6,99,58	2,12,86 94,11 32,26 30,97 1,93,81 2,97,43 1,56,17 10,25 7,90,93
		TOTAL		15,82,04	17,02,31	18,16,40	17,17,30	18,27,79

distinguishing Countries, etc., whence Imported and Provinces into which ed.

Rs. (1,000)	1924-25 Rs. (1,000)	19 25-26 Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	1927-28 Rs. (1,000)	COUNTRIES		
56,04	66,32	(-,:,	(4)	(0,000)	Merchandise Persia		
94,34	1,67,95				Merchandise Afghanista		
2,41	10,47				Merchandise Tirah		
10,60	35,03				Merchandise } Dir, Swat		
49 2,88 16 22,55 2,15	1,38 14,82 1,02 22,63 6,67			(h)	Merchandise Buner Waziristan Kurram Ya Chinese Tu stan		
19,90 2,17	21,12 5,95			375-25	Merchandise Central As		
74,68 9,67	67,39 6,80			300	Merchandise Tibet		
6,07,21 20,03	5,82,00 18,58			050	Merchandise Nepal		
73,46 29	65,51 5				Merchandise Sikkim		
9,66	7,55				Merchandise } Bhutan		
20 4,63	4,33	(a)	(a)	(a)	Merchandise Towang Merchandise Nágá		
5	61				Mishmi H Merchandise Duffla and		
1,14,72 38,36	1,22,34 32,40				Merchandise Western Cl		
28 1,33	1,03				Merchandise Treasure Treasure Unadminis		
6,27,41 1,32,40	8,44,13 1,46,97				Merchandise Shan State		
9,74 3,05	7,53 2,80				Merchandise } Karennee		
33,02 6,67	29,39 5,66				Merchandise North Sian		
12,28 2,13	17,38 1,74	सत्या			Merchandise South Sian		
68 3	33 5			Z1188	Merchandise Other Co		
17,77,39	20,79,46				Merchandise } TOTAL		
2,18,28	2,29,52				Treasure)		
1,40,68 24,47 33,90 35,12 2,60,76 3,48,43 1,64,46 6,46 0,81,39	1,83,36 1,14,26 36,74 30,12 2,40,04 3,37,99 1,40,52 5,32 12,11,63				Provinces into which ported— Sind and British Raluchi NW. Frontier Province Kashmir Punjab United Provinces Bihar and Orissa Bengal Assam Burma		
19,95,67*	23,08,98				TOTAL		

^{*}Exclusive of the figures of the N.-W. F. Province for the months, July 1923 to February 1924, for which returns were not received.

(a) Discontinued from April, 1925.

No. 247.—Value of Registered Exports from British India, by Land which

Countries	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
Persia Merchandise .	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs, (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Persia	3,03,07 1,76	2,41,10 1,55	1,54,32	1,35,37 37	1,57,52
Tirah Merchandise	22,63 88,59 1,34	21,31 80,31 54	10,32 82,41 1,08	10,10 65,34 1	10,24 65,99
Buner Merchandise Merchandise Murram Valley Merchandise Merchandise Merchandise Merchandise Trassre Trakstan Trassre Trassre Merchandise Trassre Merchandise Trassre Merchandise Merchandi	3,10 11,21 17,64 35,30	2,47 1,16 11,36 44,77	6,41 74,07 6,03 41,80	2,83 31,44 3,56 21,80 20	3,28 7,49 7,50 22,14 6
Central Asia { Merchandise . Treasure	37,93	42,57	44,00	25,05	24,82
	1,71	1,70	1,25	87	93
Tibet	22,56	32,04	31,34	29,11	30,26
	5,00	4,46	4,88	4,64	5,82
Nepal	2,28,07	2,90,46	2,82,08	2,49,27	2,75,36
	6,40	4,52	4,95	3,70	4,71
Sikkim	12,42	16,47	15,08	3,13	15,32
	18	10	18	17	19
Bhutan	6,74 5	3,36 4	7,61	4,20	8,60 12
Towang Merchandise	47	45	4 7	46	37
	4,20	3,95	5,33	3,59	3,23
Duffia and Aka Hills Merchandise .	I	1	1		
Western China	1,00,77	1,15,71	1,01,40	1,00,23	7 7,15
	41,54	9,15	10,83	10,11	6 ,8 6
Unadministered Kachin Coun-{ Merchandise try	1,64	1,24	1,63	1,29	1,17
	1,10	65	77	69	48
Shan States	4,07,61	4,85,82	5,17,44	4,64,59	6,14,88
	45,04	23,45	23,33	19,02	17,29
Karennes Merchandise	8,28	8,02	4,69	2,46	3,07
	5,63	4,31	5,10	78	1,67
North Siam	11,76	16,33	19,47	11,92	9,70
	5,22	10,35	6,65	11,03	11,37
South Siam Merchandise	1,77	4,53	4,58	4,26	2,85
	3,32	3,46	3,26	3,07	1,96
Other Countries Merchandise .	22	16	4	31	38
$ exttt{Total}$. $egin{cases} exttt{Merchandise} & exttt{.} \ exttt{Treasure} & exttt{.} \end{cases}$	18,63,76	15,27,08	15,18,78	12,58,05	14,68,97
	1,18,29	64,46	62,32	54,73	51,46
Provinces from which exported— Sind and British Balachistan NW. Frontier Province. Kashmir Punjab United Provinces Bihar and Orisga Bengal Atsam Burma	1,94,13	2,60,37	2,29,46	1,93,40	2,32,03
	2,92,38	2,01,80	2,10,95	1,31,25	1,45,21
	41,29	48,82	47,56	27,22	27,49
	41,79	47,42	49,45	35,89	31,11
	53,98	71,71	78,33	72,80	70,81
	1,80,75	2,23,28	2,09,68	1,81,85	1,99,36
	34,50	48,60	44,51	35,10	47,49
	9,56	6,42	12,00	6,31	9,97
	6,33,67	6,83,03	6,99,16	6,29,46	7,48,46
Total .	14,82,05	15,91,54	15,81,10	13,12,78	15, 20, 43

distinguishing Countries, etc., to which Exported and Provinces from Exported.

1923-24	1924-25	19 25-26	1926-27	1927-28	COUNTRIES	
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)		
1,51,60 1,72,59 48	2,50,45 2,78,20			i	Merchandise Persia Merchandise Afghanistan	ı
4,85 14,32	13,3 7 51,56				Merchandise Tirah Merchandisc Dir, Swat, Treasurc Bajaur	and
82 4,56 2,69 25,20 24	1,26 6,43 13,77 14,23				Merchandise Buner Merchandise Waziristan Merchandise Kurram Va Merchandise Chinese Treasure Trukistan	lley
28,74 1,08	15,39 1,22	179.3		0-63	Merchandise	
34,50 3,49	35,54 16,13				Merchandise	
2,80,88 3,00	2,79,43 4,66				Merchandise Nopal	
16,04 40	15,79 84				Merchandise	
4,09	2,10				Merchandise	
12 4,14 	4,27				Merchandise Towang Merchandise	shmi
2	ยย	(a)	(a)	(a)	Morchandise Duffia and	
83,89 8,80	96,78 9,83				Merchandise Hills Treasure : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	na.
1,12 59	1,09	K			Merchandise	red oun-
7,25,34 20,31	7,03,51 20,18				Merchandise try Shan States	
2,47 1,78	3,25 1,03				Merchandise : ; } Karennee	
10,91 13,17	10,28 11,29				Merchandise	
3,22 1,82	2,05 1,35				Merchandise	
30	18				Merchandise Other Count	ries
15,72,41	18,06,86				Merchandise	
55,23	66,86				Treasure	
2,53,49 97,94 30,42 31,54 75,09 2,10,65 48,70 6,40 8,73,41	3,98,74 2,22,31 19,22 18,68 84,13 1,99,45 63,34 5,98 8,61,87				Provinces from which exported— Sind and British Balachistan NW. Frontier Province Kashmir Punjab United Provinces Bihar and Orissa Biengal Assam Burma	
16,27,64*	18,73,72				TOTAL	

^{*}Exclusive of, the figures of the N.-W. F. Province for the months, July, 1923, to February, 1924, for which returns were not received.

(a) Discontinued from April, 1925

No. 248.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of

Comparison Com	0-21	0-21 1921-22	1022-23
Grain and Pulse (chiefly Rico) 2,64,71 2,07,63 2,6 Fruits, Vegetablos, and Nuts 1,03,14 2,94,80 1,6 Metals and manufactures of metals 1,28,78 1,09,58 1,6 Provisions (chiefly Ghi) 1,08,54 1,37,31 1,3 Living Animals 82,70 07,06 1,3 Raw Wool 1,49,16 1,28,80 1,1 Wood 40,90 49,41 6 Raw Silk 83,58 73,05 6 Oliseeds (chiefly Rapesced and Linsced) 56,50 90,32 7 Tea 33,50 33,41 4 Hides, Skins, and Horns 44,42 41,23 3 Raw Jute 26,82 21,94 3 Drugs and Medicines 10,95 16,62 2 Tobacco 12,04 16,23 2 Spices 25,14 23,19 3 Dyeing Materials 11,44 12,46 3 Lac Exports FROM INDIA 1,02,02 2,2 Cotton Goods, Foreign 3,32,27 3,44,04 2,7 Metals and Manufactures of Metals (chiefly Brass, Copper, and Iron) 1,07,53 7 Provisions 50,30 62,84 5 Cotton Goods, Indian 1,55,76 1,70,04 1,0 Sugar 81,28 49,37 9 Cotton Yarn, Indian 1,04,10 1,07,53 7 Provisions 50,30 62,84 5 Cotton Yarn, Foreign 04,35 01,74 4 Raw Cotton 10,03 19,62 8 Spices 31,94 35,08 3 Spices 31,	38, 200)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Fruits, Vegetables, and Nuts. 1,03,14 2,84,80 1,6 Motals and manufactures of metals 1,28,78 1,09,68 1,6 Provisions (chiefly Ghi) 1,08,54 1,37,31 1,3 Living Animals 82,70 07,00 1,3 Raw Wood 1,49,16 1,28,89 1,1 Wood 40,90 49,41 6 Raw Silk 83,58 73,05 2 Oliseeds (chiefly Rapesced and Linsced) 56,59 90,32 2 Tea 33,56 33,41 4 Hdes, Skins, and Horns 44,42 41,23 3 Raw Jute 26,82 21,84 2 Drugs and Medicines 10,85 16,62 3 Tobacco 12,04 16,23 3 Spices 35,14 23,10 3 Dyeing Materials 11,44 12,46 1 Lac 5,83 10,24 3 Cotton Goods, Foreign 3,32,27 3,44,04 2,7 Metals and Manufactures of Metals (chiefly Brass, Copper, and Iron) 1,04,10 1,07,53 7 Cotton Goods, Indian 1,55,76 1,70,04 1,0 Sugar 81,28 49,37 3 Cotton Goods, Indian 1,04,10 1,07,53 7 Provisions 50,39 62,65 6 Petrcleum 33,83 63,84 6 Cotton Yarn, Indian 1,04,10 1,07,53 7 Provisions 50,39 62,65 6 Spices 31,04 35,08 3 Salt 33,24 31,13 3 Dyeing Materials 14,13 14,07 1 Tobacco 20,34 20,81 11 Living Animals 14,13 14,07 1 Silk Goods 17,17 13,48 10			
Metals and manufactures of metals	,52,00	,52,00 3,17,28	2,45,65
Provisions (chiefly Ghi)	,93,64	93,64 1,51,34	2,10,18
Living Animals	,61,63	61,63 1,38,74	1,82,25
Raw Wool 1,40,16 1,23,89 1,1	,39,56	39,56 1,45,65	1,86,68
Wood 49,90 49,41 8 Raw Silk 83,58 73,05 3 Oliseeds (chiefly Rapeseed and Linsced) 56,59 90,32 3 Tea 33,50 33,41 3 Hides, Skins, and Horns 44,42 41,23 3 Raw Jute 26,82 21,84 3 Drugs and Medicines 10,95 16,62 3 Tobacco 12,04 16,23 3 Spices 25,14 23,10 3 Dyeing Materials 11,44 12,46 3 Lac 5,83 10,24 3 Lac 5,83 10,24 3 Exports FROM INDIA 3,32,27 3,44,04 2,7 Metals and Manafactures of Metals (chiefly Brass, Copper, and Iron) 1,10,11 1,02,92 2,2 Grain and Pulse 20,03 30,51 1,2 Cotton Goods, Indian 1,55,76 1,70,04 1,0 Sugar 1,04,10 1,07,53 7 Pro	,35,24	,35,24 1,13,16	1,07,35
Raw Silk	,18,98	,18,98 69,69	95,71
Oilseeds (chiefly Rapesced and Linseed) . 58,59 90,32 2 Tea . 33,56 33,41 4 Hdes, Skins, and Horns . 44,42 41,23 3 Raw Jute . 25,82 21,84 2 Drugs and Medicines . 10,85 16,62 3 Tobaceo . 12,04 16,23 3 Spices . 35,14 23,19 3 Spices . 35,14 23,19 3 Lac . 5,83 10,24 3 Exports from India . 11,44 12,46 3 Lac . 5,83 10,24 3 Exports from India . 3,32,27 3,44,04 2,7 Metals and Manufactures of Metals (chiefly Brass, Copper, and Iron) 1,10,11 1,02,92 2,2 Grain and Pulse . 29,03 39,51 1,2 Cotton Goods, Indian . 1,55,76 1,70,04 1,0 Sugar . 81,28 49,37 3 Cotton Yarn, Indian . 1,04,10 1,07,53 7 Provisions . 50,39 62,65 5 <td>91,37</td> <td>91,37 93,70</td> <td>41,45</td>	91,37	91,37 93,70	41,45
Tea	75,98	75,98 84,51	1,06,47
Hides, Skins, and Horns	75,06	75,06 61,07	54,66
Raw Jute 25,82 21,84 3 Drugs and Medicines 16,62 3 Tobacco 12,04 16,23 3 Spices 25,14 23,19 3 Spices 35,14 23,19 3 Dyeing Materials 11,44 12,46 3 Lac 5,83 16,24 3 Exports From India 3,32,27 3,44,04 2,7 Metals and Manufactures of Metals (chiefly Brass, Copper, and Iron) 1,10,11 1,02,03 2,2 Grain and Pulse 20,03 39,51 1,2 Cotton Goods, Indian 1,55,76 1,70,04 1,0 Sugar 91,28 49,37 9 Cotton Yarn, Indian 1,04,10 1,07,53 7 Provisions 50,39 62,65 5 Petrcleum 33,83 62,84 5 Cotton Yarn, Foreign 64,35 61,74 4 Raw Cotton 10,03 19,62 3 Spices 31,94 35,08 3 Salt 33,24 31,13	40,96	40,96 45,52	41,47
Drugs and Medicines 16,95 16,62 1 Tobacco 12,04 16,23 2 Spices 25,14 23,19 2 Dyeing Materials 11,44 12,46 1 Lac 5,83 16,24 1 Exports From India 3,32,27 3,44,04 2,7 Metals and Manufactures of Metals (chiefiy Brass, Copper, and Iron) 1,10,11 1,02,02 2,2 Grain and Pulse 29,03 30,51 1,2 Cotton Goods, Indian 1,55,76 1,70,04 1,0 Sugar 91,28 49,37 9 Cotton Yarn, Indian 1,04,10 1,07,53 7 Petroleum 33,83 62,84 6 Cotton Yarn, Foreign 64,35 61,74 4 Raw Cotton 10,03 19,62 8 Salt 33,24 31,13 3 Dyeing Materials 16,73 21,80 2 Living Animals 14,13 14,13 14,97 1 </td <td>38,53</td> <td>38,53 24,32</td> <td>23,54</td>	38,53	38,53 24,32	23,54
Tobacco	28,88	28,88 18,35	18,02
Spices	22,73	23,73 16,51	20,79
Dyeing Materials 11,44 12,46 Lac 5,83 16,24 EXPORTS FROM INDIA Cotton Goods, Foreign 3,32,27 3,44,04 2,7 Metals and Manufactures of Metals (chiefly Brass, Copper, and Iron) 1,10,11 1,02,02 2,2 Grain and Pulse 29,03 39,51 1,2 2 30,51 1,2 Cotton Goods, Indian 1,55,76 1,70,04 1,0 1,0 30,0 1,0 1,0 30,0 1,0 30,0 1,0 30,0 1,0 30,0 1,0 30,0 1,0 30,0 30,0 50,0	22,60	22,60 16,70	23,59
Lac	21,03	21,03 21,20	19,98
EXPORTS FROM INDIA Cotton Goods Foreign	19,04	19,04 19,35	18,82
Cotton Goods , Foreign 3,32,27 3,44,04 2,7 Mctals and Manufactures of Metals (chiefly Brass, Copper, and Iron) 1,10,11 1,02,92 2,2 Grain and Pulse 29,03 30,51 1,2 1	13,63	19,63	22,43
Mctals and Manufactures of Metals (chiefly Brass, Copper, and Iron) 1,10,11 1,92,92 2,2 Grain and Pulse 29,93 39,51 1,2 Cotton Goods, Indian 1,55,76 1,70,04 1,0 Sugar 91,28 49,37 9 Cotton Yarn, Indian 1,04,10 1,07,53 7 Provisions 50,39 62,66 5 Petrcleum 33,83 62,84 5 Cotton Yarn, Foreign 64,35 61,74 4 Raw Cotton 10,03 19,62 3 Spices 31,04 35,08 3 Salt 33,24 31,13 3 Dyeing Materials 16,73 21,80 2 Living Animals 14,13 14,97 1 Tobacco 20,34 20,81 1 Silk Goods 17,17 13,48 1			
Copper, and Iron) Grain and Pulse Cotton Goods, Indian Sugar Cotton Yarn, Indian Provisions Petrcleum Cotton Yarn, Foreign Raw Cotton Spices Salt Salt Sugar Cotton Yarn, Foreign Cotton Yarn, Indian Cot	,73,65	73,65 2,10,22	2,95,15
Cotton Goods, Indian 1,55,76 1,70,04 1,0 Sugar 81,28 49,37 9 Cotten Yarn, Indian 1,04,10 1,07,53 7 Provisions 50,39 62,66 5 Petre leum 33,83 62,84 5 Cotten Yarn, Foreign 64,35 61,74 4 Raw Cotton 10,03 19,62 8 Spices 31,94 35,08 3 Salt 33,24 31,13 8 Dycing Materials 16,73 21,80 2 Living Animals 14,13 14,97 1 Tobacco 20,34 20,81 1 Liather 24,30 22,72 16 Silk Goods 17,17 13,48 1	,24,94	24,94 1,59,29	2,48,20
Sugar 81,28 49,37 3 Cotten Yarn, Indian 1,04,10 1,07,53 7 Provisions 50,39 62,66 5 Petre leum 33,83 62,84 5 Cotten Yarn, Foreign 64,35 61,74 4 Raw Cotton 10,03 19,62 3 Spices 31,94 35,08 3 Salt 33,24 31,13 3 Dyeing Materials 16,73 21,80 2 Living Animals 14,13 14,97 1 Tobacco 20,34 20,81 1 Li-ather 24,30 22,72 16 Silk Goods 17,17 13,48 1	29,20	29,20 01,99	50,77
Cotten Yarn, Indian 1,04,10 1,07,53 7 Provisions 50,39 62,65 5 Petreleum 33,83 62,84 5 Cotten Yarn, Foreign 64,35 61,74 4 Raw Cotton 10,03 19,62 3 Spices 31,94 35,08 3 Salt 33,24 31,13 3 Dycing Materials 16,73 21,80 2 Living Animals 14,13 14,97 1 Tobacco 20,34 20,81 1 Lather 24,30 22,72 16 Silk Goods 17,17 13,48 1	06,31	06,31 1,06,84	1,05,46
Provisions 50,39 62,65 5 Petrcleum 33,83 62,84 5 Cotten Yarn, Foreign 64,35 61,74 4 Raw Cotton 10,03 19,62 3 Spices 31,94 35,08 3 Salt 33,24 31,13 8 Dyeing Materials 16,73 21,80 2 Living Animals 14,13 14,97 1 Tobacco 20,34 20,81 16 Lieather 24,30 22,72 16 Silk Goods 17,17 13,48 16	96,45	96,45 81,67	63,96
Petrcleum 33,83 62,84 5 Cotten Yarn, Foreign 64,35 61,74 4 Raw Cotten 10,03 19,62 3 Spices 31,94 35,08 3 Salt 33,24 31,13 3 Dyeing Materials 16,73 21,80 2 Living Animals 14,13 14,97 1 Tobacco 20,34 20,81 15 Liather 24,30 22,72 15 Silk Goods 17,17 13,48 1	73,09	73,09 78,33	61,82
Cotton Yarn, Foreign	58,15	58,15 53,09	59,65
Raw Cotton	55,04	55,04 70,73	72,94
Raw Cotton 10,03 19,62 3 Spices 31,94 35,08 3 Salt 33,24 31,13 3 Dyeing Materials 16,73 21,80 2 Living Animals 14,13 14,97 1 Tobacco 20,34 20,81 1 Lather 24,30 22,72 1 Silk Goods 17,17 13,48 1	42,37	42,37 83,54	55,80
Spices 31,04 35,08 3 Salt 33,24 31,13 3 Dyeing Materials 16,73 21,80 2 Living Animals 14,13 14,97 1 Tobacco 20,34 20,81 1 Lather 24,30 22,72 1 Silk Goods 17,17 13,48 1	86,93	86,93 9,45	8,34
Salt 33,24 31,13 3 Dyeing Materials 16,73 21,80 2 Living Animals 14,13 14,97 1 Tobacco 20,34 20,81 1 Leather 24,30 22,72 1 Silk Goods 17,17 13,48 1	34,44	34,44 85,74	84,99
Dyeing Materials 16,73 21,80 2 Living Animals 14,13 14,97 1 Tobacco 20,34 20,81 1 Leather 24,30 22,72 16 Silk Goods 17,17 13,48 16	80,80	30,89 31,19	30,66
Living Animals	26,93	26,93 15,77	20,11
Tobacco	19,80	19,80 14,59	14,35
Leather	19,37	19,37 21,12	23,41
Silk Goods ,	18,54	18,54 14,60	14,84
	14,48	14,48	7,45
Tea	14,31	14,31 31,25	47,34
	9,81	9,81 10,46	19,47

TRADE-LAND FRONTIER

MERCHANDISE across the LAND FRONTIER.

1923-24*	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	_
Rs, (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					IMPORIS INTO INDIA
2,52,06	3,20,17				Grain and Pulse (chiefly Rice)
1,44,03	1,77,66				Fruits, Vegetables, and Nuts
2,76,97	4,70,83				Metals and manufactures of metals
1,69,39	1,70,74				Provisions (chiefly Ghi)
95,79	80,76				Living Animals
1,01,58	1,03,34				Raw Wool
54,50	50,65				Wood
1,26,48	1,42,18		043		Raw Silk
47,87	45,38				Oilseeds (chiefly Rapeseed and Linseed)
46,24	52,11		27.60	2240	Tea
17,88	28,13			C2332	Hides, Skins, and Horns
34,98	37,21		400 140		Raw Jute
12,76	14,81		7-60-54		Drugs and Medicines
19,76	13,65			2025-9	Tobacco
19,63	20,14			741	Spices
31,47	23,65			1-12-71	Dyeing Materials
32,65	41,82	(a)	(a)	(a)	Lac
					EXPORTS PROM INDIA
2,49,27	3,27,55				Cotton Goods, Foreign
3,00,34	2,67,56				Metals and Manufactures of Metals (chiefly Bras Copper, and Iron)
31,31	33,16				Grain and Palse
1,35,14	1,83,71				Cotton Goods, Indian
64,03	78,39				Sugar
73,64	95,36				Cotton Yarn, Indian
63,93	62,29				Provisions
71,01	64,34				Petroleum
36,09	54,24				Cotton Yarn, Foreign
3,94	10,13				Raw Cotton
48,91	88,66	•			Spices
31,61	32,68	į			Salt
17,38	15,09	1	Í		Dyeing Materials
12,84	16,32	I			Living Animals
22,62	20,01		1		Tobacco
22,38	53,56	}			Leather
7,98	11,97	1	j		Silk Goods
65,02	1,06,75	İ			Tea
14,17	30,22	İ	1		Apparel

^{*} Exclusive of the figures of the N.-W. F. Province for the months, July, 1923, to February, 1924, for which returns were not received.

(a) Discontinued from April, 1925.

No. 249.—Rail-borne trade at Stations adjacent to Land Frontier: Routes of India proper during the three official years 1925-26 to 1927-28

[All quantities in maunds, except treasure]

IMPORTS

ARTICLES		1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	Autioles		1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Grain and Pulse—					Hides and Skins—				
Wheat—					Hides of Cattle—				
Group (a)		14,607	73,387	20,774	Group (a)		815	1,777	1,847
, (b)		157,732	232,642	200,520	,, (b) .		43,209	71,680	82,10
, (c)		206,015	40,262	143,913	,, (c) .	.	22,370	25,465	31,78
,							44.004	00.000	
TOTAL		378,354	346,291	365,207	TOTAL	-	65,394	98,922	115,73
		1	361		Skins of sheep a	ınd			
Gram and Pulse-			6.54)	2531	Group (a)		7,113	14,199	14,47
Group (a)		9,415	8,681	5,710	,, (b) .		41,279	55,360	53,02
, (b) .		155,163	320,992	94,945	,; (o) .		4,264	б,173	5,96
,, (o)		204,041	140,459	180,085	Total		52,656	74,732	73,46
TOTAL		368,619	476,132	280,740	5-73 ESSE		,		75,46
10122	•				Ghi-				
					Group (a) .	.	9,657	18,534	12,41
Rice, husked—					,, (b) .		14,954	18,426	17,60
Group (a)		1,025	1,278	327	,, (a) .	•	53,302	68,576	5 7, 30
,, (b) ·		26,495	68,479	53,767	Total		77,913	105,536	87,32
,, (c)		1,258,649	1,219,496	1,175,277	exception.				
		1 000 100	7.004.000	1 000 own	Tobacco-				
TOTAL	٠	1,286,160	1,284,253	1,229,371	Group (a)		5,660	9,869	8,42
					,, (b)	•	66,604	69,067	80,70
					,, (c) .	•	38,844	54,133	49,96
Rice, unhusked-		1.050	1,700	719	Total	- 1	111,198	133,069	138,00
Group (a)	,	1,056 111,905	96,204	56,312	17377				
,, (b) .	•	996,064	571,007	725,551	Wool, raw-				
,, (0) +	•	000,000			Group (a) .	٠	155,744	157,444	177,23
TOTAL	•	1,109,025	669,061	782,582	,, (b) ,	\cdot	35,920	51, 916	51,83
					,, (c) ,	•	65,140	82,268	89,68
Others—					Total		246,813	291,628	318,24
Group (a)		14,011	11,165	36,377	A 0 ()				
" (b) ·		462,872	416,402	525,826	*Carpets and rugs-				
,, (c)		323,051	276,662	224,327	Group (a)	-	14,559	22,924	26,515
			Fo.4.000	#00 Too	" (b) .	•	2,068	6,001	5,769
TOTAL	•	799,934	704,2 2 9	786,530	Total		17,527	28,925	32,281

^{*} Carpets and rugs are imported in appreciable quantities into groups (a) and (b) only and are registered at those stations, from October, 1925.

No. 249.—RAIL-BORNE TRADE AT STATIONS ADJACENT TO LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF INDIA PROPER DURING THE THREE OFFICIAL YEARS 1925-26 TO 1927-28-contd.

[All quantities in maunds, except treasure]

IMPORTS-contd.

ABTICLES	1925-26	1926-27	192 7-2 8	ARTIOLES	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
**Borax— Group (b)	23,958	19,884	47 25, 229	Treasure— Gold (in ounces)— Group (a) , (b)	290	. 111	
TOTAL .	28,958	19,884	25,276	,, (¢) . Total .	290		
† Charas ‡ Jute, raw	1,469 229,955 876,414 821,048	1,372 222,186 580,448 390,210	1,938 390,053 667,818 380,660	Silver (in ounces)— Group (a) , (b) , , (c) .	6 554,907 850,509 905,422	339,695 1,428,488 1,058,980 2,827,163	673,45 2,248,85 590,55

Registration Stations.

For compilation purposes the registration stations have been divided into three groups.

Group (a) comprises the rail route which bifurcates into the Nushki-Duzdap extension and the trade towards Kandahar. This group will include trade with Persia and Western and Southern Afghanistan.

The following stations are included in it :-

- 1. Duzdap.
- 2. Mirjawa. 3. Nok-kundi.
- 4. Yakmach,
- 5. Dalbandin. 6. Padag Road.
- 7. Abmedwal.

- 8. Nushki.
- 9. Quetta. 10. Bostan.
- 11. Yaru, 12. Gulistan,
- 13. Killa Abdulla. 14. Chaman.

Group (b) comprises the trade through the North-West Frontier Province and the Punjab with Northern and Eastern Afghanistan, with Kashmir, and through them with Central Asia and Turkistan. The following stations are included in this group:—

- 1. Ghazighat. 2. Bhakkar.
- 3. Darya Khan.
- 4 Pezn.
- Tank. Б.
- в, Girni Road,
- Lakimarwat,
- 8. Bannu. Thal. 9.
- 10, Kohat Cantonment.
- 11, Pabbi,
- 12. Peshawar Cantonment, 13. Peshawar City.
- 14. Khairabad.
- Nowshera.
 Mardan.

- 17. Takhtibhai, 18. Durgai, 19, Havelian. 20. Rawalpindi.
- 21. Jammu (Tawi). 22. Pathankote.
- 28. Hoshiarpur.
- 24. Haripur Hazara.
- 25. Damel.
- 26. Sarna.
- 27, Suchetgarh.
- 28. Ranbirsinghpura. 29. Miran Sahib.
- 30. Jammu Cantonment.
- 31. Parachinar.

Group (c) comprises the trade through the United Provinces, Bihar and Orissa, Bengal and Assam, with Tibet, Nepal, Sikkim and Bhutan. The following stations are included in this group:—

- 1. Ramnagar.
- 2. Haldwani. 3. Tanakpur.
- 3. 4. Katarnian Ghat.
- Naipalganj Road.
 Uska Bazar.
- Bridgmangani,
- 8. Raxaul.
- 9. Rairagnia. 10. Janakpur Road.
- 11. Jayanagar.

- 12. Bhaptiahi. 13. Nantanwa. 14. Joghani.
- 15. Naksalbari.
- 16. Galgalia, 17. Ghum.
- 18. Kalimpong Road.
- 19. Nagrakata. 20. Carron.
- 22. Saikhowaghat.

^{**} Borax is imported in appreciable quantities only from Tibet and is registered only at stations in groups (b)

t (b). t Charas is imported mainly from Central Asia and Turkistan and is registered only at stations in group (b). t These commodities are imported in appreciable quantities only into group (c) and are registered only at those stations.

No. 249.—RAIL-BORNE TRADE AT STATIONS ADJACENT TO LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF INDIA PROPER DURING THE THREE OFFICIAL YEARS 1925-26 to 1927-28—concld.

[All quantities in maunds, except treasure]

EXPORTS

ABTIOLES	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	ABTICLES	1925-26	1926-27	1027-28
Cotton— Twist and yarn— Group (a)	17,798 26,846 37,922	12,984 89,407 47,067	11,406 19,946 34,584	Others, including Hardware and Cutlery — Group (a) , , (b) , , (c)	16,353 21,581 24,336	4,794 27,883 19,184	5,500 16,458 20,998
Total .	82,566	93,548	66,026			51,861	42,956
Pieco-goods, foreign—Group (a) , (b) , (c)	82,599 182,805 64,022	66,964 225,592 86,704	62,073 163,546 04,230	Petroleum— Group (a)	9,894 94,146	15,148 140,728	46,177 142,893
TOTAL .	329,426	379,260	339,849	,, (c) · ·	86,779	122,167	176,544
Piece-goods, Indian— Group (a)	56,582 73,130 62,527	61,877 8 7 ,982 86,321	60,114 112,261 78,285	Group (a)	12,265 609,744 744,524	4,858 866,403 769,104	8,324 882,746 851,235
TOTAL .	192,239	236,180	250,660	TOTAL .	1,366,583	1,640,360	1,742,305
Dyes and dyeing materials — Indigo (Natural) — Group (a) (b)	- 1		566 361 272	Sugar— Refined— Group (a)	201,298 428,652 98,213	121,897 632,963 96,964 851,824	122,792 681,887 117,382 922,061
TOTAL .			1,199	TOTAL .	725,158	201,05%	922,001
Others— Group (a)	-	oni-us strans	2,479 1,840 6,035	Unrefined— Group (a)	38,493 104,474 20,689	60,009 60,069 31,849	43,215 25, 8 28 39,498
Total .	- Na Pillage	-	10,354	TOTAL .	163,646	151,927	108,541
Grain and Pulse— Wheat— Group (a)	164,476 708,772 125,138	152,580 871,624 171,486	186,438 572,212 133,274	Tea— Black— Group (a)	30,552 12,343 4,087	34,889 22,961 775 58,625	27,865 19,559 463
TOTAL .	998,386	1,105,600	891,924	TOTAL .	46,982	50,020	47,387
Rice, husked (iroup (a) (b)	42,032 92,947 493,417	38,948 158,181 313,828	35,527 101,136 342,968	Green— (Group (a)	25,445 58,001 452	16,455 70,407 353	12,775 43,840 264
Total .	628,396	510,952	479,631	TOTAL .	83,898	87,215	56,879
Others— Group (a) (b) (c) (c)	234,604 777,554 289,729	95,467 719,880 478,000	232,042 849,893 3 5 0,664	Tabacco— Group (a)	3,171 50,024 54,247	7,161 49,993 50,991	7,894 6 8,339 6 2,9 67
Total .	1,301,887	1,293,047	1,432,599	TOTAL .	107,442	108,145	139,220
Iron and Steel— Unwrought— Group (s)	4,298 53,898 8,188	4,481 24,506 6,098	5,880 36,425 14,402	* Brass and Copper . * Betelnuts	12,170 21,236	11,871 29, 22 7	12,911 35,498
Total . Sections— Group (a) , (b)	17,897 140,706	37,085 31,976 216,820	61,681 236,637	Gold (in ounces)— Group (a)	129 383	3,121 	852
] ;; (%) : :	90,483	140,372	104,658	Total .	512	3,121	852
Machinery and Millwork — Group (a)	3,655 15,411 10,894	10,533 38,216 9,712	4,505 43,865 7,990	Silver (in ounces)— Group (a)	1,345,830 1 8 0,000	91,733 5,732,765 397,524	381,079 2,769,969 420,094
Total .	29,460	58,461	56,350	TOTAL .	1,525,830	6,223,012	3,571,141

[•] These commodities are sent in appreciable quantities only to Nepal, and they are consequently registered ealy at stations in group (c).

No. 249-A.—Trade at Stations on the important Land Frontier routes of Burma, during the official years 1926-27 and 1927-28.

(All quantities in maunds, except treasure)

IMPORTS

	Ант	IOLE	В		1	1926-27	1927,28		Arı	IOLE	8		1	1926-27	1927-2
Cordage, (excludi	ro;	pe vire r	and ope)-		ine	400	200	Tea-conte	3.					186	e
(d)	•	•	•	•	:1	630	698 		:	:	:	:	:1	,	٠`
(e) (f)	:	:	:	:	- :	***	*	(e) (f)	•				•		
			Тот	AT.		630	698				Tota	AL.	. ľ	186	
Cotton ma	nuti	otur			•			Tobacco-						———	
Piecego (d)	ods-	-			. [421	201	Cigarett							
(e)						16	6	(d) (e)	٠	*			- 1	165 27	
(f)	•	•	*		•			(f)							
			ToT	AL		437	207				Тот	AT.	ĺ.	192	
Other sort	s, ir	cludi	ing ru	gs-				11.175			101	a.u	•		
(d):	١.		,	•		430	311	Others-						4,805	5,2
(e) (f)			* -			· · ·		(e)			:	:		136	
			Тот.	AT.		-430	811	(1)	٠	•		*	•	191	6
Grain and	pul	se-	101.	A.D	•	300					ToT.	A L		5,132	5,9
Gram an	nd p	u l s e—	-			14,210	4.358	Orpimer	nt-						
(d) (e)	,					16.852	4,355 32,708	(d)						9,040	8,2
(f)			٠	٠		1,274	3,072	(e) (f)		1			:	***	
			Тот	ΔL		32,336	40,135	0,	•	•			١.		
Rice, husi	kal.	_									Tor	AL	•	9,040	8,2
(d)	¥0U~					61,366	58,934	Silk-							
(e) (7)	,					25,835 7,443	11,529 29,008	Baw—						4,262	3,6
V)		•	n n		,			(e)						626	
			Tor	L	9	94,644	09,471	(f)	Φ,		*	•			
Rice, unb	usk	ed)p	addy).			94 800	98 005				Tor	ΔL		4,858	4,3
(d) (s)			:			34,682 408	22,862 136	Manufact	ared	! —					
(f)						15,330	15,869	(d)	٠					3	•••
			Тот	AL		50,420	38,367	(e) (f)						48	•••
Hides of (1441	0									Tor	AT.		50	
(d)	DHULL					3,608	4,661 16,203				20.		•		
(e) (f)						6,485	16,203	Timber					-		
(/)	•	*		•	•	***		(d)	,					***	•
			Tor	AL		10,183	20,864	(e) (f)			*		•	3,729	
Lac-							7 474				// - m	. *	1		
(d)						2,967 91,966	1,484 50,177				ToT	A.L	•	8,729	
(e) (f)								Other l	ind	B				69	
			Tor	AL		94,933	51,661	(d) (e)		4 2				218	7,5
Sugar— Refined								(e) (f)	٠	*			*	***	
(d)	-					6					Tor	▲L		287	7,5
(i) (f)	•	•		•	•	272		Wataba-					- 1		
(1)	•	•	•	•	•		<u> </u>	■atches- (4)	•					4	
			ToT	'AL	•	278		(e) (f)	•	•	•	•	•	14	
Unrefined	, inc	ludir	ng jag	gery	-			\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	•	•		•	•		
(d) (e)	•	•	•	٠	:						Tot	AL	٠	18	
ί̈́λ	:	:	;	:	:	1,246	3,752	Treasure-							
			Тот	'AT.		1,246	3,752	Gold (i	n ou	nces)	•	•	•		
Tea -			, , ,		•										
Dry(d)						6,299	7,004	Silver (ın o	unces	<u>, </u>			24,093	52,5
(e) (f)	•	•		:	•	2,480	218	9		•				229,200	5,4
(f)	٠	٠	•	•	•			(<i>f</i>)	•	•	•	•	•	212,292	
			Tor	ΑL		8,779	7,222				Тот	A.L.		465,585	57,8

Note.—"(d)" means trade at Bhamo, downward tyo fic on the river.
"(e)" means trade at Lashio and Heho, outward traffic.
"(f)" means trade at Thing only in means (formerly at Kawkareik) importations into Burma.

No. 249-A .- Trade at stations on the important Land Frontier routes OF BURMA DURING THE OFFICIAL YEARS 1926-27 and 1927-28-contd.

(All quantities in maunds, except treasure)

EXPORTS

A	BTIC	LE	9			1926-27	1927-28		A	RTIOL	E R		192 6-37	1927-28
otton-					ļ			Hardw	are s	and e	atlery-			
Raw cotte	011				Ì]	(d)					5,198	3,501
(d) .						13,355	5,564	(e) (f)	:	:		·	448 28	4,205 834
$\binom{(e)}{f}$:					: i	245	14				TOTAL		5,674	8,510
			To	[AL	. 1	13,600	5,578							
					1			Others	. inc	India	g bars, a	ກອາໄໝ.		
Cotton tw	rist a	nd	varn	_				beam	к, ап	d oth	er sectio	118		
(d) .			,			46,735	48,709	(d)		٠		•	6,186 17,965	4,313 10,997
	, i		:			11,822	9,655	(e) (f)					425	257
(3).	•	То	TAL	,							TOTAL		24,576	24,566
		10	IAD	•	. !	58,500	58,395	Detrala						
Cotton p	lange	004	-					Petroleu		.,				
	raceR.	oug						Keros	епе о	11				311.0.0
(d) (e) . (f) .			•			21,827 20,549	31,051 41,585	(d) (e) (f)		•	٠.		20,683 45,985	23,648 14,989
(f) .	•	•	•	•	•	89	404	(f)	•	•		•	978	1,418
			Ton	FAL	•	51,465	73,040				TOTAL	٠	67,648	70,085
Rice, has	ked-	-						Petrol	_				 	
(d) .						2,285	345	(d)					1,900	2,315
$\binom{(e)}{f}$:						14,521	25,724	(e) (f)	:				21	20,861 17
			Ton	'AL		16,806	26,069				TOTAL		14,450	23,193
Dyes and	dvein	n g	mate	riale	_			Provisio	ne er	nd Oi	lman's St	OFOR—		
(d) .						69	214	Conde				,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	: 	ļ
(e) (f)							4	(d)	ngcu	747 477			3,602	4,24
(3)	•							(e)					2,298 67	2,57
			T 01	LA L	•	69	218	(f)	•			٠		14
Iron and	St and	,					77.4	min			TOTAL	•	5,967	6,97
Unwroug			niv i	rou.	etc V			Fish dra	and	ñsh :	wet (nga	ni)	\ :	
(d)				11 1	-00.)		3,510	,			ga		11 041	19,927
	•	•	:	:	:	::: G	54	(d) (e)	•	:	•	:	11,061	15,73
()) ·		•	·	•	•		33	(3)	•	•	· ·	•	1,089	1,410
			To	T A L	•		3,507				TOTAL	•	33,067	30,47
Machiner	y and	d N	Iillw	ork-	-	•		Other store		ision	s and oil	man's	•	
(d)						420	40	(d)					4,219	3,522
(f)			:	•		577 39	7,028 66	(e) (f)	:	:			i 15,393 546	16,953 480
		ፓሳ	TAL		•	1,036	7,129	''	•	•	Totas		20,158	20,955
					•	-,000	1 ',							

Note.—"(d)": neans trade at Bhamo, unward traffic on the river.
"(e)" means trade at Lashio and Heho, inward traffic.
"(f)" means trade at Thingannyinaung (formerly at Kawkarcik), exportations from Burma.

No. 249-A.—Trade at stations on the important land frontier routes OF BURMA DURING THE OFFICIAL YEARS 1926-27 and 1927-28-concld.

(All quantities in maunds, except treasure)

EXPORTS-contd.

	A	BTIC	LES			1926-27	1927-28		AR	TIOLE	8			1926-27	1937-28
Salt— (d) (e) (f)	:	:	:	:		92,286 129,065 1,206	77,255 148,291 1,697	Tobacco- (d) (e) (f)	-		•	:	•	1,480 2,715 907	1,076 2,851 196
			To	FAL	٠	222,557	227,243	23.			Tor	AL	•	5,102	4,123
Silk— Raw		,	٠	•	•	•••	···-	Candles-					•	1,752	1,885 10,31 4
Manuf		. a.d						(d) (e) (f)	•	:	*		•	4,70 9 111	10,314
(d) (e) (f)	* *		To	rat	•	28 28	4 17				Tor	AL	٠	6,572	12,410
Jade Sto	11¢							Matches— (d) (e) (f)		*	•		æ .	3,414 1,892	3,679 2,783 21
(d) (e) (f)	. ;	:	•		:	131	77	123			Тот	AL	•	5,806	6,483
			To	rát,		131	77								
Sugar-								Woollen blanke yarn,	good ts, v	ls (pie voolle —	n 1w	ds, 1 ist	ugs, and		
Refine	1—							(d)					9	81	108 4,145
(d) (e) (f)		:			•	7,893 7,894 374	6,850 10,505 565	(e) (f)	. *	:	:		•	54	
(3)	·	•	Τ υ'	TAL		16,161	17,920	-617			Toz	AL	•	135	4,253
Unrefi	ned i	neluc	ling j	agge	ry—										
(d) (e) (f)	:	:	:	:	:	13,205 2,084 2	5,021 939 2 5	Treasure Gold (i		ince s)				···	
			To	TAL		15,291	5,085	i							
Tea, dry	_							Silver	(in (nnces	s)—				
(d) (e) (f)		:	:	:	:	2,303 2,294 3	954 2,803 35	(d) (e) (f)	:	:	:	:		 8,712	16,368
10 /	٠	•	Tο	TAL		4,600	3,792				Tor	AL		8,712	16,368

Note.—"(d)" means trade at Bhamo, upward traffic on the river.
"(e)" means trade at Lashio and Heho, inward traffic.
"(f)" means trade at Thingunnyinaung (formerly at Kawkareik), exportations from Burma.

No. 250.—TRADE OF

								1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
Tion-		m	D					Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs, (1,000)	Rs. (1,900)	Rs. (1,000)
	I G M	IRAI	or, i	rivate	ŧ ;							
Imports:								3,57,42	5,93,38	4,73,67	4,91,72	4,35,99
Merchandise	٠	•	•	•	*	•	•					
Treasure .	•	•	•	*			•	26,54	37,22	82,18	74,16	42,67
Exports:									3.2			
Merchandise	٠	٠	٠				*	6,46,23	8,76,41	5,59,17	5,61,38	5,36,05
Treasure .	•							3,08	9,28	30,05	33,49	22,84
					Тот	ÁL		10,33,27	15,18,24	11,45,07	11,60,75	10,35,05
									BOY		<u> </u>	
Imp	MAI	TRAD	B, Pr	ivate	:			dos q				
Imports:												
Merchandise			*					4,90,36	3,93,69	5,92,64	3,06,87	2,68,63
Treasure .			٠					52	***		19	32
Exports:												
Merchandise	4							34,32	65,49	58,74	57,87	32,69
Treasure .								,	5,60	1,27,33	88,40	53,73
					Тот	AL '		4,58,20	4,64,78	7,78,71	4,53,12	3,55,87
	Eat	ıd Tı	RADE									
Imperts:												
Mercnandisc							•	15,77	44,32	25,72	28,93	30,16
Treasure .	,						-					38
Exports:												
Merchandise					•			2,43	18,82	29,75	32,05	29,01
Freasure .			•					3				•••
					Тот	A L		18,23	63,14	55,47	60,98	59,55
			GRA	N D	TOTA	L		15,06,70	20,46,16	19,79,25	16,74,85	14,49,97

ADEN.

923-34	1924-25	1925-28	1926-27	1927-29	
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Foreign Thade, Private:
					Imports:
4,80,12	5,63,57	5,49, 06	5,80,09	6,24,29	Merchandise
51,30	1,00,16	1,48,74	1,11,06	1,25,71	Treasure
					Exports:
5,07,55	5,86,50	5,57,17	5,27,34	6,02,83	Merchandise
48,66	92,65	98,40	66,04	1,00,99	Treasure
10,87,63	13,42,88	13,53,37	12,84,53	14,53,82	TOTAL
					Indian Trade, Private:
				A10	Imports:
2,20,12	1,99,78	1,69,31	1,61,56	1,87,54	Merchandise
4,33	4,19	2,87	8	4,06	Treasure
					Exports:
37,3 6	37,11	30,34	34,84	34,94	Merchandisc
51,90	22,13	37,76	38,64	36,94	Treasure
3,18,70	2,63,21	2,40,28	2,35,12	2,63,48	TOTAL
1					LAND PRADE:
					Imports ;
29,80	32,07	28,21	27,83	33,78	Merchandise
2,02	60			•••	Treasure
					Exports :
45,18	85,10	29,01	28,53	30,39	Merchandise
		***			Treasure
76,95	67,77	57,22	56,36	64,17	TOTAL
14,78,28	16,73,86	16,50,97	15,76,01	17,81,47	GRAND TOTAL

No. 251 .- Vessels Entered and Cleared at Ports in British India, distin-

			1	018-19	15	919-20	19	920-21	18	21-22	19	22-23
VES	SELS		No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No,	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
							ENT E	RED				
With Cargo	es;		i a ama			1	1	[1	[1
Steam . Sailing			1,975	3,630,088	2,085 1,050	5,060,216 106,104	2,432	6,472,974 88,057	2,523 853	6,87 7,4 48 88,901	2,329 659	6,450,186 71,602
	TOTAL		3,126	3,752,988	3,185	5,166,820	3,319	0,561,031	3,375	6,966,349	2,088	6,521,788
In Ballast;												
Steam .			667	1,410,287	506	1,283,611	616	1,438,226	306	640,008	271	741,70
Sailing		٠	851	89,200	431	48,365	396	47,218	267	34,553	275	34,758
	TOTAL		1,518	1,400,487	937	1,331,976	1,012	1,485,444	573	675,461	546	776,551
Steam .		,	2,642	5,049,375	2,591	6,848,827	3,048	7,911,200	2,828	7,518,356	2,600	7,191,978
Sailing			2,002	203,100	1,481	154,469	1,283	135,275	1,120	123,454	934	106,36
GRAND	TOTAL		4,644	5,252,475	4,072	6,498,296	4,331	8,046,475	3,948	7,641,810	3,534	7,298,339
							AL)	
671.1 A							CLEA	RED				
With Cargo Steam	168		2,510	4,898,810	2 401	6,002,962	2,706	6,008,705	2,457	6,433,979	2,620	7,332,572
Sailing			2,219	243,281	1,447	160,891	1,238	137,038	1,072	118,979	978	111,357
							,					
	TOTAL	٠	4,729	5,142,091	3,938	6,168,853	3,944	7,045,743	3,529	6,552,958	3,598	7,443,929
In Ballast:			59	190 890	113	990 49n	1.00	271 001	477	1,452,254	236	749 OOT
Staam	• •	•	72	138,730 4,109	105	328,432 9,411	132	371,661 9,342	83	7,945	61	742,897 9,306
Steam . Sailing		•				1		l			·	
	TOTAL	•	131	142,839	218	337,843	228	381,003	5 60	1,460,199	297	752,203
Sailing					 -							
	TOTAL	•	131 2,569 2,291	5,037,540	218 2,604 1,552	337,843 6,331,394 170,302	228 2,838 1,334	381,003 7,280,366 146,380	2,934 1,155	1,460,199 7,886,233 126,924	297 2,856 1,039	752,203 8,075,469 120,663

SHIPPING

guishing STEAMERS and SAILING VESSELS with CARGOES and in BALLAST.

	28-24	1	9 24- 25	11	025-26	1	926-37	19	27-28	
No.	Tonnage	No.	Tounage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonn±ge	No.	Tonnage	Vessels
					ENTERE	D				
		4			1		:	1	1	With Cargoes:
2,341 686	6,667,894	2,395 635	6,924,434 64,215	2,411	7,041,419 61,953	2,365 518	6,980,836 51,249	2,5 71 564	1	Steam
	68,682		04,210		01,000	910	91,240	909	51,794	Sailing
3,027	6,736,576	3,030	6,988,649	8,051	7,103,872	2,883	6,982,085	3,135	7,650,333	TOTAL
						!				
413	1,265,031	537	1,591,293	375	1,165,692	402	1,323,166	378	1,188,048	In Ballast :
315	34,724	365	33,€45	357	32,931	397	39,415	405	38,459	Sailing
	1 000 755	0.00	3 094 000	#ee	1 100 000		1 000 501	WOD	1 800 705	
728	1,299,755	902	1,624,988	783	1,198,623	799	1,362,581	783	1,226,507	TOTAL
2,754	7,932,925	2,932	8,515,727	2,786	8,207,111	2,767	8,254,002	2,940	8,786,587	Steam
1,001	103,406	1,000	97,860	997	94,884	915	90,664	969	90,258	Sailing
3,755	8,036,331	3,932	8,613,587	3,783	8,301,995	3,688	8,344,666	3,918	8,876,840	GRAND TOTAL
		<u> </u>	1		1				-	
						<u> </u>				
				CL	EARED	}				
9 745	7 007 199	o ate	9.407.990							With Cargoest
	7. 897,122	2,918	8,497,220 92,947	2,727	8,003,319	2,630	7,800,807	2,667	7,828,456	Steam
			8,497,229 92,947			2,630	7,800,807 89,181	2,667	7,828,456 96,946	
1,016				2,727	8,003,319					Steam
2,745 1,016 3,761	108,942	885	92,947	2,727 858	8,003,319 87,310	871	89,181	992	96,946	Steam Sailing Total
1,016	108,942	885	92,947	2,727 858	8,003,319 87,310	871	89,181	992	96,946	Steam Sailing
1,016 8,761	108,942 8, 006,064	3,803	92,947	2,727 858 3,585	8,003,319 87,310 8,180,038	3,501	7,889,988	3,659	7,925,402	Steam Sailing Total In Balls
1,016 8,761	108,942 8,006,064 569,327	3,803	92,947 8,590,176 444,757	2,727 858 3,585	8,003,319 87,310 8,180,038	871 3,501 223	89,181 7,889,988 800,736	992 3,659	96,046 7,925,402 773,760	Steam Sailing Total In Ballsa
1,016 8,761 161 29	8,006,064 509,327 2,003	3,803 189 148 287	92,947 8,590,176 444,757 7,552 452,309	2,727 858 3,585 190 65	8,093,319 87,310 8,180,038 647,728 5,223	3,501 223 32 255	89,181 7,889,988 800,736 2,901 808,637	992 3,659 233 24 257	7,925,402 778,760 2,500 776,350	Steam Sailing Total In Ballsa Steam Sailing
1,016 8,761 161 29	8,006,064 569,327 2,003 571,420 8,406,440	3,80S 189 148 287 3,057	92,947 8,590,176 444,757 7,552 452,309 8,941,986	2,727 858 3,585 190 65 265	8,003,319 87,310 8,180,098 647,728 5,223 052,951	3,501 223 32 255 2,853	89,181 7,889,988 800,736 2,901 803,637 8,601,543	992 3,659 233 24 257 2,800	7,925,402 773,760 2,500 276,350 8,602,216	Steam Sailing Total In Balles Steam Sailing Total Steam.
1,016 8,761 161 29 190	8,006,064 569,327 2,003 571,420 8,406,440	3,803 189 148 287	92,947 8,590,176 444,757 7,552 452,309	2,727 858 3,585 190 65	8,093,319 87,310 8,180,038 647,728 5,223	3,501 223 32 255	89,181 7,889,988 800,736 2,901 808,637	992 3,659 233 24 257	7,925,402 778,760 2,500 776,350	Steam Sailing Total In Balles Steam Sailing Total

No. 252.—Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels which Countries, distinguishing

					1	918-19	1 19	019-20	15	120-21	19	021-22	19	22.23
Natio	NALTI	res						l					· ·	
					No.	Tons	. No.	Tons.	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No. 3	Tons
-				;		ļ								
British .					2.041	3,582,541	2,169	5,202,865	2,144	6,113,299		5,841,022		á ,419,05 0
British Ludian			:		258	58,768	263	124,772	332	144,038	310	135,038	334	171,75
ative .					1,641	153,617	1,184	112,082	942	92,887	799	80,311	630	65,05
'oreign :									10	377.010	70	223,887	(0)	197,37
American					26	37,974	491	129,228	126	375,610		223,001	144	101,51
Airb .					72	22 200	1	213	10	21,456	7	18,252	3	2,97
Clinese.					72	77,808	8	16,737	107	7,592	10	20 036	: 10	24,10
Danish .		-		,	11	32,522	. 9	9,5 4	68	237,543	67	225,023	100	288.1.
Dutch .			*		79	233,304	1.5	104,556		41,738	6	17,780		17,85
French					20	45,827		28,380	3	14,037	43	172,461	7á	266,52
German .	à		4	4	20	41,947	243	21,461	7	19,324	7	20,751	5	13,:7
Greek				-			46	139,550	52	162,954	52	176,826	. 68	225,67
Italian					49 306	119,376	199	473,403	228	614,033	175	541,236	138	435,29
Japanese		-		*	76	107,607	53	69,669	51	89,114	41	101,503	40	56,8
Norweg an		*	*	٠.	4	12,345		007,000	1	3,998	2	7,758	1	3,8
Portuguese			4		18	12,896		18,758	6	12,419	~			
Russian.		-			10	26,301	5	10,303	2	5,772		***		
Spanish.		21	٠		16	38,743	17	41,074	28	78,884	17	50,180	21	65,0
Swedish . Other Natio	ma fiet	·			1	1,683	4	5,682	5	11,174	2	4,740	7	18,7
Orner Mass) 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	US.				1,1100		.,,1152		-	-	-,		,
\dot{a}_i 0	TAL F	DERIE	₽Ν		704	1,459,549	456	1,058,577	613	1,695,651	502	1,585,439	53 3	1,642,4
GR	ND'	rog a	i Ti		4.644	5,252,475	4.072	6.498.296	4,831	8,046,475	3,948	7,641,810	3,5 34	, 7, 298,3

No. 253.—Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sallang Vessels which Fourier Countries,

Nationalities	19	18-30	19	10-20	191	20-21	15	31-22	15	22-23
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Total	- Мо.	Tons
rifish priish Indian	1,933 244 1,958	3,506,425 33,194 202,200	2,171 279 1,248	5,286,014 69,945 126,926	2,208 381 949	5,750,777 123,089 97,148	2,442 386 776	0,205,418 170,180 76,580	2,276 3 5 655	6,242,024 134,733 6 6, 356
oreign: Anerican Arah Chmeso Danish Dutch Frenca German German Greck Italian Japaness Porruguese Russian Spanish Swedish Citner Nation t files	26	38,970 77,239 35,200 234,065 60,650 47,442 118,692 714,352 106,772 12,345 19,973 26,371 49,318 1,783	40 12 6 36 28 7 39 207 51 1 1 22 7 18 4	101,491 21,917 3,230 100,885 38,327 18,397 122,209 481,373 50,260 21,952 13,734 20,409 5,682	112 114 144 51 17 4 4 51 51 51 4 2 19 55	344,810 24,230 25,655 161 662 38,577 16,624 17,271 178,793 481,359 83,704 11,086 5,772 53,571 12,018	88 11 35 5 5 22 12 12 14 192 30 2 2	220,287 22,128 21,750 169,754 15,577 91,497 38,792 181,973 580,053 84,001 7,758 46,675 10,850	93 4 12 5 5 45 30 77 145 42	305,441 3,521 29,3 ! 237, 19 17,85 103,13; 25n,88; 449,37 89,47; 65,13; 20,71;
TOTAL FOREIGN GRAND TOTAL	725 4,860	1,543,111 5,284,930	458	1,018,811 6,501,696	544 4,173	1,455, 32 7,426,746	485 4,080	1,500,970 8,013,15 7	569 3,895	1,745,01 8,196,15

ENTERED WITH CARGOES OF IN BALLAST at PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA from FOREIGN NATIONALITIES.

No.	Tons			1 .		i			927-26	NATIONALITIES
		No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tona	No.	Tons	MATIONALITIES
2,068 846 692	5,044,008 53,345 88,257		6,0 6 5,711 12(,140 65,128		14,110	327	5,745,050 - 113,578 56,904	305	6, 184, 868 123, 4: 7 61, 145	British British India: Native Foreign:
104 7 11 112 19 81 5 101 185 44	357,363 129 14,189 27,320 347,062 83,226 262,519 10,233 (61,51,5 461,885 37,776	118 18 95 18 136 164 45	647 17,125 353,829 78,138 355,359 50,943 468,619 570,911 98,031	26	5,512 333,154 86,448 367,668 22,156 443,011 627,363 97,368 (,511	 103 23 104 1 119 187 41	11,320 506,602 146,508 363,650 2,592 460,580 632,908 02,567	4 94 95 131 14 117 169 68 17	57,026 464,157 542,416 134,281 1,348 53,196	American Arab Chinese Uanish Durch French German Greek Italian Japanese Norwegian Portuguese Russian Spanish Swedish
	21,6.4 2,139,841	720		.,,	2,350,170		2,428,784	superior services	-	GRAND TOTAL

CLEARED with CARGOES or in BALLAST from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA to distinguishing NATIONALITIES.

National Pie	27-28	190	26-27	. IM	25.96 (192	54-85	150	a(s- 2	1,45
	Tons	No.	Tors	N o.	Tons 1	No.	Tons	No.	0 18	No.
British oritish Indian Native Foreign :	130,988	2,165 363 679	6,051,524 126,555 56,273	2,118 346 587	6,159,510 120,574 59,555	2,158 312 +20	6,468,955 147,054 68,154	2,319 315 7 29	6 27%,040 140,898 71,440	358 358 312
American Arab	202,455	52	244,370	57	299,750	71	327,787	90	(CO, 320	110
Chi ese Danish Dutch French German Greek Halian Japanese Norwigian Po-tuguese Russian Spanish	1,985	1 96 87 128 19 126 172 57	10,145 295,9:4 151,525 371,439 12,848 485,782 725,447 60,286	4 99 33 97 4 128 216 32	10,098 360,957 85,948 858,078 40,959 410,727 766,147 65,500	119 21 100 15 122 225 37	647 19,200 289,092 77,579 268,463 52,746 512,309 626,697 89,757	8 8 99 19 77 17 153 180 43	13,845 :0,061 283,700 86,695 223,638 67,270 317,487 935,23 74,410	6 8 95 20 87 18 19 144 41
Swedish Other Nationaliti	36,8 75 19,90 8	12	59,60 5 11,884	20 15	67, 7 01 6,265	₂₂	57,768 30,530	 ! 8	58,889 10,529	18
TOTAL FOREIGN	2,459,888	709	2,459,273	705	2,403,650	741	2,363,3)2	- - 727	2,002,497	G40
GRAND TOTAL	8,701,752	3,916	8,693,625	3,750	8,833,589	3,840	9.042,455	4,000		8,851

SHIPPING

No. 254.—Total Shipping of eight principal Ports-Summary.

			Pre-v Aver		War A	erage	192	5-26	192	8-27	1927	7-28
			No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
				(Thou-		(Thou-		(Thou-		(Thou-		(Thou
dombay			81,804	8,514	75,046	6,492	74,452	10,208	65,177	9,795	6 5, 895	10,69
Calcutta			3,656	8,298	2,286	5,244	2,513	7,672	2,690	8,371	2,941	9,22
Rangcon			3,117	5,446	2,557	4,235	3,334	8,156	3,255	7,609	3,266	7,78
Karachi		- 1	5,703	3,726	6,186	2,814	5,950	4,580	5,633	4,677	5,389	5,01
Madras (Fo	rt St. George) .		1,218	9,323	738	1,814	1,411	4,856	1,578	5,205	1,846	5,95
Faticoria			3,948	2,591	3,099	982	1,810	1,986	1,699	2,072	1,821	2,11
Coshi n			2,468	1,676	2,226	655	2,155	1,732	2,055	1,781	2,406	2,03
Chittagong			1,085	784	2,219	587	2,034	985	2,100	923	2,267	1,21
	BOMBAY	-										
	(British		2,055	5,067	1,849	3,538	1,778	6,045	1,657	5,698	1,831	6,30
	British Indian		2,540	575	2,382	565	3,992	948	3,963	972	3,757	944
Steamers	. Foreign .		568	1,574	420	957	631	2,071	639	2,212	701	2,39
	Total	•	5,163	7,216	4,151	5,060	6,401	9,059	6,259	8,882	6,289	9,64
Sailin	g Vessels (Total)	-	76,641	1,298	70,895	1,432	68,051	i,149	58,918	918	59,606	1,05
Total (S	team and Sailing)		81,804	8,514	75,046	0,492	74,452	10,208	65,177	9,795	65,895	10,69
	CALCUITA											
	British	.	2,612	6,606	1,469	3,934	1,798	5,733	1,934	6,256	2,186	6,98
	British Indian		480	348	280	168	195	167	171	137	137	11
Steamers	Foreign .		506	1,336	460	1,126	496	1,768	569	1,975	602	2,12
	Total		8,698	8,290	2,209	5,228	2,489	7,668	2,874	8,368	2,925	9,2
Sallin	ng Vessels (Total)		57	8	77	16	24	4	16	3	16	
Total (S	team and Sailing)		8,655	8,298	2,286	5,244	2,518	7,672	2,690	8,371	2,941	9,22
	Rangoon							ļ			 	
	British		2,169	4,121	1,308	2,764	2,078	5,389	2,002	5,142	2,205	5,6
	British Indian .		351	474	277	877	308	638	228	432	237	4
E team ers	Foreign	•	321	824	542	1,051	649	2,108	623	2,003	566	1,6
	Total		2,841	5,419	2,127	4,192	3,085	8,135	2,853	7,577	3,008	7,7
Sailing Ve	essels (Total)		276	37	430	43	299	21	402	32	258	
Total (Sta	am and Sailing) .		3,137	5,416	2,557	4,235	3,334	8,156	3,255	7,609	3,266	7,7

Note.—These figures include all foreign and coastal shipping which entered or cleared with cargoes or in ballast unde steam or sail.

No. 254, Total Shipping of eight principal ports—Summary—contd.

		Pre- Ave		War A	verage	192	5-26	192	6-27	1927	-28
		No.	Торв	No.	Tons	Ñо,	Tons	No.	Tors	No.	Tons
	Караоні		(Thou- sands)		(Thon-sands)		(Thon-sands)		(Thou- sands)		(Thousands)
	(British ,	1,526	2,864	1,113	2,131	1,031	2,781	1,015	2,687	1,099	2,879
	British Indian	82	125	44	83	353	449	840	449	3 72	503
Steamers	Foreign	181	535	123	311	816	1,099	353	1,300	359	1,42
	Total .	1,789	3,524	1,280	2,525	1,700	4,329	1,708	4,436	1,830	4,80
Sailing Ve	ssels (Total)	3,913	202	4,908	289	4,250	251	3,925	241	3,559	218
-	um and Sailing)	8,702	3,726	6,186	2,814	5,950	4,580	5,633	4,677	5,389	5,018
MADRAS	(FORT St. GEORGE)	972	2,727	521	1,561	962	3,335	1,022	3,598	1,146	4,048
	British Indian	20	25	18	45	74	192	52	126	65	155
Steamers	Foreign	192	567	80	106	349	1,827	376	1,471	452	1,746
	Total	1,184	3,319	619	1,802	1,385	4,854	1,450	5,195	1,663	5,94
Sailing Ve	esels (Total)	34	3	119	12	26	2	128	10	188	18
_	m and Sailing)	1,218	3,322	738	1,814	1,411	4,856	1,578	5,205	1,846	5,95
	Sed 7										
	Turiconin British	1,080	2,370	381	790	554	1,508	. 618	1,723	593	1,64
	British Indian .	10	12	***		106	288	80	202	92	253
Steamers .	Foreign	88	99	26	66	34	127	26	86	45	14
	C Total .	1,103	2,481	407	856	694	1,923	724	2,011	780	2,04
Sailing Ve	ssels (Total)	2,845	110	2,692	126	1,125	63	975	61	1,091	6
Total (Ste	am and Sailing)	3,948	2,591	8,099	982	1,819	1,086	1,699	2,072	1,821	2,11
	Coomin CBritish	447	1,266	161	486	397	1,313	412	1,334	456	1,498
Steamers	British Indian	4	4			144	257	178	223	231	308
o comers	Foreign .	106	310	23	63	18	63	26	78	47	140
	Total .	557	1,580	184	549	559	1,633	611	1,683	734	1,936
Sailing Vo	essels (Total)	1,911	90	2,042	106	1,596	99	1,444	98	1,671	101
Total (Ste	am and Sailing)	2,468	1,676	2,226	655	2,155	1,732	2,055	1,731	2,405	2,039
	CHISTAGONG (British	645	714	335	392	462	823	44 5	742	548	1,016
Ctanzaza	British Indian	332	35	974	112	1,095	139	1,150	143	1,141	146
Steamers	Foreign	12	26	39	43	3	9	9	28	19	87
	Total .	989	7 75	1,348	547	1,560	971	1,604	910	1,708	1,198
Sailing Ve	essels (Total)	96	9	871	40	474	14	505	13	559	14
Total (Ste	am and Sailing)	1,085	784	2,219	587	2,034	985	2,109	923	2,267	1,212

Nors.—These figures include all foreign and coastal shipping which entered or cleared with cargoes or in ballast under steam or sail.

No. 255.—Number and Gross Tonnage of Vessels of 100 tons and upwards belonging to or registered in India, as it stood on 31st March, 1928.

	STEAM AND MOTOR		SAILIN	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Тол	A I.
 .	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons
Calcutta -	4	2,419			4	2,419
Iron Steel	26	20,282 23 7	9	2,086	26 10	20,282 2,323
Wood and Composite .	•					
Total	31	22,938	9	2,086	40	25,024
n magong—	2	1,050			2 ,	1,050
Steel		114	9	2,375	9	3,375
Total	2	1,050	9	2,375	11	3,425
,		·		· · · · · ·		
Sombay † -	1.	261			1 .	261
Iron Steel	76	117,878	1 .	193	77	118,071
Wood and Composite .	3	748	1 .	515	3 .	1,363
Total	79	118,887	9	708	81	119,595
F		,	1			
Sarachi-	-: 1	250	2	466	1 2 1	250 400
Wood and Composite .	* ***		2	406	3	710
Total	1 .	250	2	3700		710
Madru-		'1				9.9.4
Subordinate ports of Madras						
Coconada Wood and Composite .			59	12,485	59	12,486
Negapatam- Wood and Composite			17	2,568	17	2,568
Pamban -			1.4	1,892	14	1,895
Wood and Composite . Tuticorin		131	15	1 894	16	3,02
" ood and Composite " ood and Composite	1 }		il	1,652	11	1,65
Calicut -			60	10,505	66	10,50
Wood and Composite + Mangalore-			16	2,793	16	2,79
Wood and Composite . Tellichery					1	
Wood and Composite .			3	659	3	55
Nasulipatam— Nord and Composite			7	1,399	7	1,30
Cuddalore - Wood and Composite .	***		1 1	139	1.1	13
W DOM MINE COMPANY			nganing of the comments of the			
Total	. 1	131	209	35,887	210	36,01
Rangoon				1.01		581
tron	1 11	133 41,891	}	161	2 : 41	24 41,80
Steel Wood and Composite	. 5	2,312	18	1,673	23	6,88
Total	. 47	44,236		4,834	66	49,07
Sabordinate ports of Rangoon						
Moulmenn— Wood and Composite .			3	1,225	3	1,32
Kyaukpyn		12.845			4 '	12,34
Iron Bassien		12,345	***		1	4:1
Wood and Composite .	1	196				
Total	. 5	12,841		1,225	8	14,00
Total ali porte-	. 10	15,158	1	161	11	15,31
Iron Steel	146	181,351	1	193	147	181,54
Wood and Composite .	10	3,624	251	47,927	261	51,00
GRAND TOTAL	168	200,333	253	47,581	419	247,91

[†] Excludes vessels registered under the Indian Registration of Ships Act, 1X of 1841.

No. 256.—Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sallanc Vessels, including their repeated Voyages, that Entered and Cleared with Cargoes at each of the Principal Ports in British India.

		1918-19		1919-20		1920-21	· •	1921-43	: :	1922-23
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
Bombay Ca'catta Ca'catta Catcotta Ran-ooo Karachi Madras Negapatan Cochin Cuddalore Bassein Chitrasong Coemada Matgatore Catcott Tellicherry Akyab Matinein Vyzarapatam	1,423 829 300 742 1,704 205 259 46 36 22 34 87 140 5 227 128	2,174,887 2,34,463 355,3-7 1,414,698 1,245,241 534,173 14,058 10,698 102,620 54,617 12,304 5,953 30,023 3,461 40,636 41,322 2,952	1,753 1,032 300 578 1,083 326 167 44 51 51 24 20 77 178 156 28	58.321 39.485	1,295 202 501 1,267 866 160 54 04 04 05 15 48 141 177	4,088,912 397,082 1,622,810 1,403,220 1 193,133 277,4°7 77,974 83,908 70,898 43,126 16,919 17,204	772 319 633 1,250 402 172 74 72 17 24 12 63 88 9 145	518, 62 1,955, 504 1,773, 342 1,427, 150 229, 450 151,030 141,012 51,540 56,026 17,005 32,086 41,883 25,791 43,111	1.366 764 332 777 414 124 125 85 85 22 47 136 12 138 26	3,030,004 2,661,523 662,304 2,108,016 1,583,073 1,466,7.6 228,124 200,7.2 165,471 81,250 43,552 44,377 56,016 32,375 44,110 41,705 11,844
TOTAL .	6,176	8,653 ,03 6	5,846	11,077,967	6,143	13,364,438	5,629	13,170,185	5,292	18,500,859
BRITISH INDI.	-	5, 505,079 928-24		024-25		15,606, 774 : : :: ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::		026-27	6,586	18,965,71 <i>7</i> 927-25
	No.	Tounage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
Borabay Calcintia Tuticorin Ranacoro Karachi Madras Negapatam Cochin Cuddalore tassein Chittacong Coc m da Mangalore Calleut Tellicherry Akyab Moulmein Vizagapotum	1,266 825 384 796 1,054	3,881,928 2,013,532 509,983 2,115,083 1,700,678 1,4°3,404 348,986 200,481 168,320 119,216 42,949 51,579 30,497 118,086 19,019 50,420 30,745 32,881	1,215 866 318 799 1,235 415 138 65 441 19 26 49 139 13 72 24 14	3,815,705 3,155,555 591,034 2,537,074 2,3*0,480 1,575,377 272,447 163,893 117,496 121,7*1 55,158 74,986 42,730 86,637 42,445 30,2.40 40,744 43,325	1,213 830 325 791 1,033 485 157 76 45 12 27 76 110 5 5 10 4 12	4,024,014 3,05°,506 597,100 2,516,840 1,(3),651 1,868,223 148,020 180,471 1 20,117 130,538 31,442 62,109 42,810 82,416 11,119 37,823 10,789 12,738	1,092 845 845 818 746 934 478 174 81 38 33 11 24 51 133 6	3,578,648 3,191,346 576,862 2,333,240 1,652,265 1,678,082 207,922 37,130 108,530 32,665 60,842 37,501 134,044 17,671 20,652 20,036 37,208	1,303 784 316 717 1,061 185 83 19 28 13 29 50 139 9 60 5	4 181,449 2,846,451 6,6,740 2,252,362 1,803,683 1,806,634 406,64 40,763 92,841 71,547 52,377 168,467 26,276 15,08 6,746 11,645
Тотаз.	5,390	14,302,406	5,502	15,118,084	5,3 80	14,774,064	5,0 3 6	14,329,69 5	5,336	14 ,7 88,67 1
OTAL FOR ALI PORTS INDIA	r:	14,742,610)	6,833	15,678,825	6,686	15,284,010	6,884	14,572,073	6,804	15,575,735

No. 257.—Coasting Trade: Value of the Total Trade.

	Ì	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
Imports:	-	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Private Merchandise : Indian Foreign		78, 48,7 5 9,08, 43	1,03,65,18 10,87,39	1,02,01,7 7 10,23,69	1,04,99,52 10,22,40	1,03,54,54 9,33,32
Government Stores : Indian Foreign		1,42,31 89,11	1,28,16 52,92	1,04,72 68,18	69,78 51,77	60,99 31,09
Total Merchandise		89,88,60	1,16,33,65	1,13,98,36	1,16,43,47	1,13,79,94
Treasure		3,36,07	1,88,75	3,52,82	1,09,86	1,19,24
Total Imports		93,24,67	1,18,17.40	1,17,51,18	1,17,58,85	1,14,90,18
EXPORTS: Private Merchandise: Indian Foreign		56,8 7,3 5 10,8 7, 33	86,40,19 13,94,92	81,70,68 13,27,59	88,54,13 13,37,55	90,14,91 12,19,68
Government Stores: Indian Foreign		1,29,18 97,17	1,97,91 57,54	91,81 56,95	,07,99 59,88	79,47 59,37
Total Merchandise		70,01,03	1,02,90,56	96,47,03	1,03,59,65	1,03,73,43
Treasure	•	3,33,96	2,11,58	3,40,56	1,16,04	1,19,38
Total Exports		73,34,99	1,35,02,14	90,87,59	1,04,76,49	1,04,92,81
Total Trade	• 1	1,66,59,68	2,23,19,54	2,17,38,77	2,22,29,84	2,19,91,69
		1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Imports:		Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Private Merchandise : Indian Foreign		1,04,30,73 0,02,10	99,63,96 8,53,83	1,03,11,27 8,77,17	95,05,17 8, 74, 38	1,01,13,69 8,8 3, 00
Government Stores: Indian Foreign		63,30 3 4, 10	55,38 31,48	81,04 26,82	1,07,50 31,55	91,48 43,34
Total Merchandise	:	1,14,30,23	1,09,04,65	1,12,96,30	1,05,18,60	1,11,31,51
Treasure		1,38,77	1,72,19	1,86,70	8,60,23	1,47,66
Total Imports		1,15,69,00	1,10,76,84	1,14,33,00	1,08,78,83	1,12,79,17
EXPORTS: Private Merchandise: Indian Foreign Government Stores:	:	89,39,23 11,6 8,4 0	8 7,8 5,57 10,10,82	87,87,21 11,59,69	83.68,01 10,62,41	92 ,55,93 12,56,59
Indiau		67,96 47,82	69. 72 39,34	93,86 44,92	75,71 46,94	60,28 44 ,07
Total Merchandise		1,02,23,41	99,05,45	1,00,85,68	95,53,07	1,06,15,87
Treasure	•	1,42,71	1,72,04	2,87,21	2.27,09	7,51,10
Total Exports	•	1,03,66,12	1,00,77,49	1,03,72,89	97,80,16	1,07,88,97
Total Trade		2,19,35,12	2,11,54,33	2,18,05,89	2,06,58,99	2,20,46,14

No. 258.—Total value of private Merchandise (Indian and Foreign) and Treasure Imported into and Exported from the several Maritime Provinces of British India from and to Indian ports (British and Foreign).

			IMPO	RTS		!	EXPO	DRTS	
PROVINCES	Years	М	ERCHANDIS	Е		M	ERCHANDI	SE.	İ
PROVINCES	rears	Indian	Foreign	Total	Treasure	Indian	Foreign	Total	Treasure
		Rs, (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
	(1918-19	12,62,62	1,53,66	14,16,28	58,48	8,52,25	2,94,45	11,46,70	12,19
	1919-20	20,92,96	1,99,32	22,92,28	75,99	10,07,75	3,13,84	13,21,59	6,20
	1920-21	21,85,33	1,70,33	23,55,66	81,87	11,58,41	2,54,27	14,12,68	
	1921-22	22,24,54	1,36,04	23,60,58	82,60	15,08,25	2,76,88	17,85,13	42
	1922-23	20,29,40	1,14,84	21,44,24	1,07,01	14,30,39	1,96,91	16,27,30	30
Bengal	1923-24	21,53,89	93,01	22,46,40	1,05,66	14,89,14	1,78,41	16,67,55	1,4
	1924-25	21,35,98	84,62	22,20,60	1,17,80	16,18,42	1,61,56	17,79,98	2,3
	1925-26	19,43,74	1,25,21	20,68,98	99,76	15,12,55	1,69,59	16,82,14	7,5
	1926-27	18,85,61	1,17,67	20,03,28	68,47	16,77,19	1,66,79	17,43,98	11,03
	1927-28	22,92,70	1,01,21	23,94,00	99,92	14,91,75	1,60,42	16,52,17	19,21
	1918-19	15,77	8,56	24,33	***	10,67		10,67	51
	1919-20	14,06	8,09	22,15		15,16		15,16	1,2
	1920-21	12,05	13,09	25,14		13,49	1	13,50	1,7
	1921-22	5,21	5,06	10,27		16,76	1	16,77	
	1922-23	6,49	2,51	9,00	}	49,20		49,20	
Bihar and Orissa	1923-24	9,53	2,42	11,95		51,34		51,84	"
	1924-25	8,66	2,42	11,08	***	28,03	1	28,04	
	1925-26	9,56	2,83	12,39		27,84		27,84	
	1926-27	11,70	2,32	14,02	.,,	11,38	9	11,47	15
	1927-28	14,73	2,61	17,34		6,59	1	6,60	
	(1918-19	36,81,52	1,78,83	38,60,35	1,24	16,46,65	4,87,39	21,34,04	1,85
	1919-20	44,88,13	1,64,16	46,52,29	2,87	26,54,12	7,62,07	34,16,19	54
	1920-21	42,51,30	1,75,35	44,26,65	17,73	27,85,91	7,95,95	35,81,86	5,18
	1921-22	40,89,45	2,12,88	42,61,83	6,31	28,98,66	7,31,87	36,80,53	4,56
	1922-23	40,89,18	2,22,35	43,11,53	1,27	31,80,68	7,71,33	39,52,01	4,61
Bombay	1923-24	38,61,62	2,19,04	40,80,66	44	31,65,03	7,11,99	38,77,02	37
	1924-25	32,26,08	2,24,45	34,50,58	1,05	26,78,78	6,10,99	34,89,77	5
	1925-26	37,51,52	2,39,42	39,90,94	2,03	26,24,30	7,42,71	38,67,01	4,19
	1926-27	33,69,10	1,86,23	35.55,33	1,24	23,23,34	6,60,59	29,83,93	7,15
	1927-28	81,03,84	1,88,48	32,92,32	1,55	28,06,21	8,63,39	86,69,60	15,63
	1918-19	6,83,73	1,75,32	8,09,05	64	4,47,04	1,55,69	6 ,02,7 3	33
Sind	1919-20	9,72,60	2,43,62	12,16,81	88	8,32,04	1,24,29	9,56,33	
	1920-21	9,61,93	1,73,32	11,35,25	1,37	5,26,62	1,15,53	6,42,15	1,71

[Continued on next page.

No. 258.—Total value of Private Merchandise (Indian and Foreign) and Treasure Imported into and Exported from the several Maritime Provinces of British India from and to Indian ports (British and Foreign)—contd.

			IMPOR	TS			EXPO	CES	
D 10 (10 (10 (10 (10 (10 (10 (10 (10 (10	¥	ME	ROHANDISE		:	X	LEBCHARDI	KE	, ,
PROVINCES	Years	Indian	Foreign	Total	Treasure	Indian	Foreign	Total	Treasur
		Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	હિત્ર. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1, 0 00)	Rs. (1,000)	l. Rs. (1,000)
	(1921-23	10,60,54	1,05,89	11,66,43	58	4,00,33	1,62,97	5,63,30	1,71
	1922-23	9,63,41	1,15,84	10,78,75	46	7,30,14	1,25,61	8,55,75	:
	1923-24	10,68,57	1,15,96	11.94,53	41	9,78,65	1,30,65	LL,09,20	8,6
Sindcould-	1934-25	10,90,46	1,09,93	12, 10,39	1,28	h,23 ,7 2	96,57	9,29,29	
	1925-26	10,55,78	96,97	11,53,70	บร	5,46,40	1,05,57	6,61 ,27	1,1
	1926-27	10,20,87	89,03	11,09,90		5,525,44	77,40	6,00,84	
) N 1927- 28	10,31,04	85,21	10.90,25	. 13	5,14-53	~7,18	6,01,71	
	19,8-19	8,48,50	1,03,56	9,52,08	. 32	5,45,07	12,89	8,58,06	20
	1919-20	12,79,64	1,71,08	14.50,67	, II	7,31,16	21,01	7,52,17	1
	1920-21	12,79,27	1,90,60	14,69,87		8,08,06	18,20	≾,2 6,3 5	
	1021-22	15,08,68	2,51,00	17,59,68	3	9,90,22	22,71	10,12,93	
	1922-28	16,73,84	2,43,20	19,16,54	5	11,52,06	12,45	11,64,51	
M. Boliz Garage	? 1923 -2 4	17,73,71	2,74,84	20,18,05	. 2	11,64,44	18,01	11,83,45	
	1924-25	19,16,84	2,45,86	21,62,80		10,87,28	32,79	11,20, 0 7	
	1925-26	18,61,88	2,43,35	21,05,28		11,13,78	$19_{s}66$	11,33,44	
	1026-27	16,00,02	2,97,21	18,07,23	7	11,92,28	28,40	1.2,20,68	78,8
	1927-28	19,67,26	3,18,00	22,85,26	2	11,33,57	32,93	11,65, 60	**1
	(° 1918-19	14,08,61	2,88,50	16,95,11	13,41	18,85,67	1,36,81	20,22,4	59,7
	1919-20	15,17,70	3,01,17	18,18,87	1,32	33,99,96	1,73,71	35,73,67	93,7
	1920-21	15,11,89	3,01,00	18,12,89	20	28,78,19	1,43,54	30,21,73	: 87,1
	1921-22	16,31,10	3,12,03	19,43,13		30,39,91	1,43,11	31,83,02	80,2
	1922-23	15,93,72	2,35,09	18,27,81	30	24,96,36	1,13,38	26,09,74	95,1
Barma .	1923-24	15,63,91	1,97,33	17,61,24	1,13	21,20,34	1,28,34	22,48,68	1,04,5
	1924-25	15,85,94	1,80,45	17,72,39	3,55	23,49,33	1,08,90	24,58,23	1,14,4
	1925-26	16,88,84	1,69,39	18,58,23	9,20	20,63,34	1,32,10	30,84,50	92,0
	1926-27	16,17,87	1,81,92	17,99,79	9,61	27,31,38	1,28,14	28,60.52	78.3
	1927-28	17,24,03	1,87,10	- 19,11,52	20,40	33,03,28	1,11,66	34,14,94	1,01 3
	1918-19	78,45.75	9,05,43	87,57,18	73,99	56,87,35	10,87,33	: 6 7, 74 , 68	74,8
	1019-20	1,03,65,15		1,14,52,57	81,17	86,40,19		i1,00,35,11	1,01,6
	1920-21	1,02,01,77		1, 12, 25, 46	1,00,67	81,70,68	13,27,59	91,08,27	96,
	1921-22	1,04,09,52		1,15,31,92	89,52	88,54,13	13,37,55	1,01,01,65	: 80,1
	1922-23	(1,03.54,54		1,12,87,87	1,05,09	90,38,83	12,19,6	1,02,58,51	1,00,0
TOYAL .	1923-24	1,04,30,23		1,13,32,83		89,68,84	11,68,40	1,01,37,34	
	1924-25	99,63,66	{	1,08,17,79	1,28,69	87,85,56	10,10,52	97,96,38	1 16,8
	1925-26	1,03,11,27		1,11,88,44	1,11,91	87,87,21	13,59,69	99,46,90	1,05,0
	1926-27	95,05,17		1,03,70,55	81,31	83,68,01	10,62,41	91,30,42	1
	11	1,01,13,69		1,00,78,00	1	02,55,93		1,05,11,52	ì

SHIPS BUILT

No. 259.—Ships Built at Indian Ports.

	1	918-19	,	(019-20	1	02 () 2)		1921-38	! ! !!	022-23
BENGAL:	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonuage	No.	Tonnage		Tounage	No.	Tonnage
Calcutta : Steam	1	241		•				1		
Chittagong : Steam										
Sailing .	5	1,553	. 9	2,815	, , ,	408		ļ.,,,		
ROMBAY and SIMD :						!		I		
Bombay : Steam		őfi	3	98	z	89	4	234	4	117
Sailing	15	1,758	4	213	20	1,927	22	2,057	17	1,737
Karachi: Steam									. 3	311
Sailing .	17	2,882	13	1,756	19	1,794	7	353	12	468
Other Ports: Sailing .	138	5,606	71	2,515	73	1,802	83	1,551	44	1,777
Steam .				48.7			4.4		17	550
. MADEAN :		į						i		
Various Ports : Sailing .	154	21,312	85	10,052	28	1,987	12	510		
BURMA:		,,,,,,				,,,				
Various Ports : Steam .			3	1,551			6	478	1	49
				1				1		
Sailing,	8	2,856	13	2,019	11	569	12	897	4	¥28
Тотав	341	36,264	200	21,013	154	8,576	146	6,110	101	5,237
	1:	023-24	1	()&4 – 25	1	925-26	1:	926- 27	19	27-28
Bengal:	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage !	No.	Tomage
Caloutia: Steam			1				p+			***
Chittagong: Steam		({	
Sailing .	i				.,,			441		
						1				
BOMBAY and SIND:										
Bombay; Steam		165	2	71	1	7-4	5	807		
Sailing	22	2,302	1	439	3	140	19	3,159	6	3,123
Karachi; Steam	***								1	46
Sailing .	11	628	15	824	6	377	2	92 .	15	874
Other Ports: Sailing	20	394	20	385	9,	315	10	384	7	159
MADBAS:		: !	. 1	:		į	į		1	
Various Ports : Sailing	26	580	15	375	ā.	230	31	522	3	6
Steam .	'	1	*** }		* *		1	59		***
	1	į	!	ļ		!				
EURMA:			1	!	1	15	1	10		
Various Ports: Steam	3 .	195		. ***		Ì			- 1	
1	3	195 255					3	240	1	14

SHIPS REGISTERED

No. 260.—Ships First Registered at Indian Ports.

	: : I:	918-19	19	19-20	1	920-21	1	921-28	: :	1922-23
Under the English Mer- chant Shipping Acts;	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No,	Tonnage
Bengal: Steam	1	241	1	2,546	4	4,358	1	830	. 2	1,528
Bombay: Steam	4	3,840	10	4,254	4	3,070	22	24,295	3	5,450
Sailing	i I						1	199		
Burma; Steam	1	139	2	1,551	2	721	6	478	4	6,558
Sailing	9	3,561	13	2,019	17	901	12	897	3	173
TOTAL .	15	7,781	26	10,370	27	9,050	42	26,699	12	13,703
Under the Indian Mer- chant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Sailing	5	1,653	9	2,815	1	408			***	
Bombay and Sind:										
Steam .	3	56	3	93	2	89	3	222	7	457
Sailing .	161	8,709	176	6,802	138	6,919	194	5, 690	99	5,575
Madras: Sailing	155	21,361	85	10,052	28	1,987	12	540	17	550
Steam , .	***		,	.,.	***			***	•••	
Burma : Steam					***				***	
Sailing			1	85					1	55
Total .	324	31,769	274	19,847	169	9,403	149	6,461	124	6,637
GRAND TOTAL .	839	89,550	300	30,217	198	18,453	191	33,160	136	20,346
Magazinisas		1923-74	1	1924-25	1	925-26	1	926- 27	11)27-2 8
Under the English Mer- chant Shipping Acts:	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
Bengal: Steam	3	1,527	***		***		}		***	***
Bombay: Steam		,	13	5,840	2	2,652	1	560	5	9,179
Sailing			***		,.,					
Burma: Steam	3	195	4	308	1	15	8	236	8	467
Sailing .	3	255	.et				2	267	2	293
TOTAL .	9	1,977	17	6,143	3	2,667	11	1,063	15	9,939
Under the Indian Mer- chant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Sailing										
Bombay and Sind:		1		ļ		1	Ì		}	
Steam	4	165	2	71	1	74	5	807	2	89
Sailing	83	4,879	90	4,560	5 6	2,244	84	4,384	26	3,398
Madras: Sailing Steam	20	880	16	3 7 5	5	230	21	522	3	105
Burma : Steam	•••				•••		1	69	***	***
Sailing .		···					•••	*** }	•••	***
			107							
TOTAL	107	5 094								
TOTAL	107	7,901	107	5,006 11,149	62	5,215	111	6,835	31	3,592 13,531

No. 261,-Detentions under the Merchandise Marks Act.

		Nu	MBER OF D	ETENTIONS			Cases whetention followe	was
Por	t	Counter- feit Trade Marks or false Trade Description	Non-des- cription or false Des- cription of origin	Unstamped or in- sufficiently stamped Piece- goods	Total	By Confis- cation	By :	Without
·Calcutta .		50	425	159	634	***	353	281
Madras (Chief out Ports	Port) and	14	103	55	172	***	116	56
Bombay .	. 4.	140	992	169	1,301	3	647	651
Karachi .	, .	109	1,261	138	1,508	**4	474	1,034
Rangoon .		21	175	37	233		137	96
Тотал, 19	27-28 .	334	2,956	558	3,848	3	1,727	2,118
!	1936-27	278	2,957	551	3,786	13	2,160	1,613
; !	1925-26	286	2,916	671	3,878	2	2,411	1,460
	1924-25	283	2,423	625	3,331	3	2,106	1,222
	1923-24	241 (a)	1,884	454	2,579	1	1,708	869
'COTALS	1922-23	161(b)	1,388	291	1,840	10	978	850
	1921-22	97	1,055	253	1,405	6	896	5 03
	1920-21	209	2,519	1,146	3,874	2	2,650	1,222
	1919-20	245	1,953	807	3,005	9	2,050	946
	1918-19	389	2,213	610	3,212	5	2,061	1,146

⁽a) Includes one under detention.
(b) " two " "

No. 262.-WEECES AND

A .---

								В	B(T)SH	VESSEL			BRI	rish Ysi	MARC	YESET'S
		Y	ear					Steam	Sní	ling		Total	31	eam		sailing
**************************************							vs.	tons	vs.	tons	vs.	tons	vs.	tons	vs.	tons
1918			,				4	6,653			-1	6,653	į ;		58	(6)2,620
1919							13	14,818	1	3,027	22	(c) 17,845	1]		45	3,824
1920		•					7	(c) 11, 250	2	709	9	11,959			33	3,087
1921	Ċ	•					6	4,800			6	4,800	117		85	(f)2,949
1922		•	*	•		Á	4	(i)552			4	552			45	(g)2,874
1928	•	٠	*	•			3	3,489	1		3	3,489	1		41	(b) 2,725
1924	•	•	•				2	(e)4,109	1	491	3	4,600	!		17	(#) 900
1925	•	•	•	•	•		8	943			3	943			78	(g)5,71·)
	•	•		•	•			U,450			4	6,450	!		30	1,635
1926 192 7	•	'					3	1,633			8	1,633			52	2,361

B.----

								Bat	тінн	VESSEL	6		BRIT	THE IN	7 MAIG	B18888
		Ϋ́e	ær.				,	Steam	Sa	lling	ı	ot !	8	Steum	Sa	iling
. <u></u>					***		vs.	tons	vs.	tons	vs.	tons	VS	tons	vs.	tons
1918							20	(k)66,616	.,.		20	56,616			66	2.4 9
1919	*	•	4		•		44	(1)90,721	8	3,108	52	93,832			38	1,4 3
1920	•	•		•	•		55	126,146		.,.	55	126,146			26	2,10:
1920		*	•	•			45	133,316		· 	45	183,316			18	1,300
1922	•	•	•	•	•	•	24	82,690	į		24	82,690			20	1,193
1923	•	•	•	•	•	•	27	74,754			27	74,754			18	(8)6 01
1024	•	•	•	•	•	•	39	123,050	! ,		82	1,23.060			18	78
	•	•	•	•	·	·	34	112,761		i	34	1,12,761			23	1,446
1025	•	٠	•	,	•	•	24	81,335			24	81,335	\		17	919
1926 1927	•	•	•			•	30	(a)106,697	· 		30	106,697			19	77

(a) Excluding the tonnage of one British and one British Indian vessels not given.

of six British Indian vessels not given.
of cight British vessels not given.
of two Native coafts not given.
(c) of one british vessel not given.
of two British Indian vessels not given.
(c) of two British Indian vessels not given.
(d) of two British Indian vessels not given.

CASEALTIES IN INDIAN WATERS.

WRECKS.

1			Sereien V	EHBEI	LB	Numn	ar of Live	H LOST	
Nati	ve Crait		Steam	Sı	iling	British Vesse's	B. I. Ves- sels and Native Crafts	Foreign Vessels	Ÿ etsar
vs.	tons	vs.	tons	1.75.	tons	Number	Number	Number	
u	1,280	1	1,177			5 6	15		1918
14	(d)999	9	-2,601	1	1,296	62	37		1910
3	191	1	3,085				11		1920
3	114	1	•••			9	15		1921
11	(h) 676						28		1932
to	611		***	1		80	27	14-	1923
13	803	1	(<i>j</i>)			1	4		1924
18	(ħ)967					20	112		1926
19	(A)1.436	. 3	12,039			2	30		1026
17	(p)82%	¥	7,659			221	56		1927

CASUALTIES.

			FORMIGN !	V ESSE	rs	Numbi	EE OF LIVE	s Lost			
i	Native Craft		Steam	St	iling	British vessels	B. I. Ves- eels and Native Crafts	Foreign Vessels		Year	
vs.	tons	Vs.	tons	₩8.	tons	No.	No.	No.			
8	468	5	9,772	,,		ñ	15	,	1918		
в	420	8	19,518			1.6	22		1910		
11	1,038	13	36,852			2		***	1920		
7	392	13	(m)30,175				7	2	1921		
R	284	7	20,346			10	7		1022		
2	122	9	31,647	1	2,057	1	12		1928		
5	(A)333	8	28,730			1	10		1934		
5	181	6	19,781				15		1925		
2	141	9	a)2 7,24 0			2	<i></i>		1926		
8	370	11	41,762			26	,		1927		

- (h) Excluding the tournage of one Native craft not given

 (i) """ "" of one British motor launch not given

 (j) Not given.

 (k) Excluding the tournage of ? British steam launches net given.

 (k) Excluding the tournage of ? British steam launches net given.

 (l) "" of 14 Erit h vers is not given.

 (n) "" of one Durch submarine not given.

 (n) "" of one Fore gn vessel not given.

 (p) "" of twe Native crafts not given.

No. 263.—Joint Stock Companies Registered in

		1918-1 9		1919 -2 0		1920-21		1921-22
Class of Companies	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Banking and Loan	456	8,25,70,435	517	8,92,70,893	648	18,32,58,002	744	24,77,12,494
Insurance	96	56,28,952	97	. 82,64,971	93	1,23,73,550	87	3,16,89,243
Navigation	23	1,49,86,063	31	1,49,98,063	35	3,58,91,103	34	4,22,79,994
Railways and Tramways	54	13,39,93,956	51	13,61,10,406	49	11,40,47,061	48	15,08,23,071
Other Transit and Transport .					441		188	3, 44,05,497
Trading and Manufacturing Companies	854	19,69,09,179	1,274	27,70,81,774	1,750	44,67,47,165	1,878	59,72,10,613
Tea ,	814	6,26,30,622	385	6,81,97,790	400	7,45,90,970	401	6,25,06,446
Other Planting Companies	42	79,58,900	54	82,28,917	64	1,14,99,919	78	1,17,17,882
Coal Mining	187	7,16,75,997	282	7,40,90,252	252	8,52,22,204	272	9,48,92,594
Gold Mining	6	17,72,656	6	17,83,656	8	22,93,216	8	22,98,216
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	71	6,13,12,758	90	7,45 ,35,559	96	7,78,47,003	95	21,30,05,807
Cotton Mills	192	18,00,78,059	227	18,56,89,759	248	23,21,72,374	257	88,44,96,924
Jute Mills	40	10,52,75,515	55	11,65,25,985	58	13,51,18,389	59	17,87,98,255
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	13	2,22,66,205	19	1,01,81,870	22	1,24,84,491	27	1,68,38,675
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.		***	,,,	***			117	2,06,59,376
Jute Presses, etc	129	2,68,47,037	136	2,63,52,460	141	2,80,17,529	20	70,94,675
Flour Mills	2 7	74,52,770	84	73,98,185	37	93,32,087	35	95,80,571
Estate, Land and Building .	41	3,54,48,485	57	3,04,05,882	86	4,07,44,535	100	5,36,64,780
Sugar (including jaggery).	20	87,99,771	24	87, 3 5, 096	39	1,24,00,887	43	2,01,39,464
Other Companies	145	3,52,74, 5 06	211	5,0 7, 95,117	257	6,81,62, 4 60	290	7,85,87,863
TOTAL .	2,713	1,06,08,75,860	3,500	1,19,46,35,835	4,283	1,58,31,03,795	4,781	2,22,83,96,939

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

BRITISH INDIA and at WORK: CLASS, NUMBER and PAID-UP CAPITAL.

	1922-23		1923-24	:	1924-25		1925-26]	926-27		1927-28
No,	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
	Re.		Rs.		Bs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
743	17,26,29,092	800	13,41,42,483	836	14,76,90,321	885	14,26,15,924	1,074	20,03,03,644	1,190	20,19,56,009
6 0	3,15,00,985	63	3,16,84,958	66	8,18,07,450	67	3,00,46,719	70	2,66,35,678	76	2,18,98,726
26	3,94,46,522	25	3,72,95,712	26	3,71,82,676	27	2,73,38,160	24	2,57,86,444	2 6	2,46,48,254
48	14,97,19,388	47	14,85,15,448	46	14,88,94,639	48	14,98,97,954	46	14,72,97,449	43	14,93,59,799
160	3,76,63,147	144	3,47,33,191	128	3,45,55,605	126	3,06,72,637	138	2,94,24,180	145	2,99,91,795
1 ,92 8	71,68,52,756	1,958	76,90,33,407	1,925	86,35,93,172	1,955	88,16,79,269	2,007	87,01,09,660	2,072	88,24,10,562
308	8,40,35,482	384	8,38,07,902	390	9,11,90,442	401	9,75,93,651	426	10,59,52,959	449	11,08,68,355
72	1,18,55,593	69	1,12,97,233	71	1,14,48,676	74	1,16,03,119	74	76,89,836	83	1,22,33,361
266	10,12,69,202	254	11,60,98,547	251	11,77,48,496	242	11,75,95,200	232	11,42,64,635	220	10,75,01,078
4	8,21,370	4	8,21,370	4	8,20,570	4	8,21,370	4	8,21,370	3	7,91,370
94	29,33,68,488	96	29,44,43,464	94	29,59,56,197	89	29,87,30,648	93	29,78,97,349	98	28,53,87,761
263	35,97,7 3,281	272	37,07,69,517	269	87,56,99,732	271	3 7 ,87,59,480	267	37,24,75,147	262	36,5 7, 9 2 ,861
63	17,14,45,438	54	17,31,89,605	54	17,07,35,617	58	18,39,57,400	55	16,48,58,250	61	16,51,21,250
25	3,32,61,276	23	3,32,53,441	25	3,42,06,653	22	2,29,71,028	22	2,89,20,776	20	2,46,68,633
115	2,21,32,654	110	2,28,01,008	109	2,33,93,508	107	2,86,05,772	109	2,75,38,497	105	2,41,60,034
25	1,58,37,185	28	1,69,87,155	26	1,65,02,372	27	1,72,98,340	26	1,70,68,302	28	1,70,53,853
31	1,09,36,152	28	99,83,775	29	1,28,58,205	29	1,35,78,006	28	1,21,75,676	23	1,21,17,000
102	5,99,09,583	98	6,18,72,088	101	6,15,49,586	108	7,12,39,970	111	7,28,27,858	111	7,40,70,377
42	1,70,37,618	39	1,81,05,531	43	1,92,05,260	37	2,01,70,051	34	1,78,84,253	34	1,83,35,043
335	16,90,25,339	324	17,58,67,479	329	17,04,89,391	. 354	1 7, 77,36,3 43	321	13,10,07,734	339	13,88,22,417
4,7 85	2,40,85,40,450	5,82 0	2,54,55,03,406	4,822	2,66,50,26,56	4,926	2,67,79,11,041	5,156	2,67,09,39,595	5,388	2,66,71,28,53

No. 264.—Joint Stock Companies Registered in Indian States,* and at work: Class, Number and Paid-up Capital.

		1918-19		1919-20		1920-21) j	1921-22		1922-23
Chass of Companies	No.	Paid-up Capital	Νo,	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	Nο.	Paid-up Capital	Nο,	Paid-up Capital
		Rs.		Rs.		Hs.		Rs.		Rs.
Banking and Loan	37 1	19,68,114 8,098	- 39 1	42,35,398 10,120	87 1	2,09,10,999 13,006 1,05,250	. 84 1	2,47,27,368 1,12,688 1,11,117	83 4	2,52,93,743 2,32,490
Navigation Rallways and Transways Other Pransit and Trans-	. T.	6,86,553	Ī	6,89,378	1.	6,89,482	. 1	6,90,059	1	1,11,117 6,95, 7 92
rort Trading and Manufacturing Companies	25	6,59,908	72	61,20,3 7 5		1,21,30,682	37 3184		176	32,2 2 ,344 1,31,53,940
Tea Other Planting Companies Coal Mining Gold Mining		•••	2	10,00,000	46		37 1	6,01,350 39,22,785 51,68,014	32	6,49,575 39,61,555 81,68,011
Other wining and Quarry- ing Companies Cotton wills	6	3,14,700	8 20	9,53,090 1,23,92,025	10, 30	11,51,964 1,93,81,912	10 39	12,34,257 2,26,50,780	9 34	12,16,690 3,08, 6 8,338
Jute Mills Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc. Cotton Ginning, Pressing,	1	15,00,000	2	21,89,540	1	4,30,695	2	7,59,102	4	14,24,392
Baling, etc. Jute 'resses, etc. Flour Mills			5	4,30,625 12,000	10-	5,35,900	9 4	6,18,225 5,39,822	8 6	6,6 7 ,650 21,8 6,6 95
Estate, Land and Building Sagar (1 cluding Jaggery).	1	1,32,133	16	100 05,84,353	28	26,836 8,03,318	3 21	1,28,523 12,62,841	1 2 25	100 1,01,524 13,74,965
Total	76	52,60,605	168	3,74,99,904	425	6,18,21,597	408	7,70, 91,653	405	9,93,11,624
		1928-24		1924-35	1	1925-26		1926-27		1927-28
Class of Companies	No,	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital (a)	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
		Rs.		Rs.		, Кя.		Rs.		Rs.
Ranking and Loun	85 10	2,53,91,399 3,80,170	86	2,54,96,644 3,98,949	96	2,56,93,269 4,03,651	100	2,65,60,286 4,0+,805		3,93,714
Navigation Italiways and Tramways Other Transit and Trans-	ĭ	6,95,792	2	7,95,587	2	7,95,587	ï	6,95,792	1	6,95.766
port Frading and Manufactur-	1 2	32,22,344 1,41,49,42a		22,30.15,103 1,23,59 693		22,25,650 1,28,79,685	127	6,36,954		6,43,687 1,88,92,517
Tea Other Planting Companies Coal Mining	G	14,29,275 40,43,353 51,48,014	5 34	14,59,675 30,96,508	35 1	12,55 712 41,08,176	6 38 1	15,70,140	. 6	15,91,850 40,05,771
Cotton Wills	9 33			11,24,809 3,90,50,184	8 10	11,11 999 1,10,44,043		11,97,009 3,95,45,006		
Ante Mills Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	: 3	14,22,812	2	14,24,531		14,24,581	3	14,27,365	2	14,27,36
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Bairg, etc.	8	8,00,195	6	7 78,705	6	7,78 ,705	6	7,94 086	6	: 7,04,080
Jute Presses, etc. Flour Mills Estate, Land and Building Sugar (including Jaggary). Other Companies	1 3 22	3,54,000 100 1,01,524 30,92,128	3 3 23	3,54,000 40,004 62,730 38,00,290	5 2 3 25	23,35 200 8 2,623 90 395 7 ,22,509	2	4,000 69,881 3,02,545 5,84,470	21	4,000 93,700 4,10,490 6,80,858
Total .	391	10,78,38,264	382	9,02,58,012	385	9,49,21,645	379	9,93,79,331	445	1",02,32,87

^{*} Figures for the year 1918-19, relate to Mysore only to which were aided Baroda, Gwalier and indose from 1919-20. Travancore from 1920-21, and styderobad from 1921-22.

⁽a) Excludes figures for Hyderabad, as statistics were not available.

No. 265.—Joint Stock Companies Registered in each Province and at work at the end of each year.

AND LOCAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY				United			Bihar	Central
Class of Companies	Madras	Hombay	Bengal	Provinces	Pun jab	Burma	and Orissa	Provinces and Berar
Banking and Loan Insurance	831 5	47 27	689 21	22 3	24 5	13	16	5 5
Navigation Railways and Tramways	1	16	16 2 4		1	2		
Other Transit and Transport	8	23	85	1		12	6	•••
Trading and Manufac- turing Companies	194	847	i,010 3 7 9	106	180	141	37	¥4
Other Planting Com-	13	3	41			17	8	•••
Coal Mining Gold Mining		3	196		3	1	ų	4
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies.	2	12	31		1	43	3	3
Cotton Mills Jure Mills	23	174	11 60				3	3
Mills for Wool, Silk, H. mp, etc.	13	10 68	5 3	1 1	1 9	2		
Cotton Ginning, Press- ing, Baling, etc.	3	60	25					6
Jute Presses, etc. Flour Mills Estate, Land and		ं ह	7		3		1	
Building Sugar (including Jag-	S :	26	61	•••	1	16		
gery) Other Companies	42	33	11 162	13 37	- 6	33	1 0	
Total 1927-28 (1936-27	658 662	807	2,868 2,451	200 215	167 173	$-\frac{286}{283}$	84	55 49
1925-26 1924-25	679 692	804 824	5,451 2,327	228 234	1: 8 150	264 261	76 70	48 50
1922-24 Totats (192 -23	683 (842 862	2,318 2,334	233 248	149. 130	254 240	61 61	ŏ1 44
1931-23 1920-21	517	908 373	2,394 2,448	241 204	112 97	225 190	62 50	36 31
[1919-30] [1918-19]	435 3 72	740 561	1,742 1,264	159 144	79 76	138 126	39 33	26 2 6
Class of Companies	Assan	North- West Frontier Povince	Ajmer- Merwara	Coorg	Palu- chistan	Delhi '	Gangalo (Civil and Military	TOTAL
Ranking and Loan .	32	1			A	6 :	Station	4 1,150
Insurance Savigation Railways and Tramways	2	***		(3	***	76 26
Other Transit and Transport			•••				***	43 145
Trading sud Manufac- turing Companies	7(8)		ja)	1	2	38	***	2 2,(72
Tea Other Planting Com-	52						***	440
Coal Mining	35 -	100				3		270 270
Other Mining and			1	771.3				3
Quarrying Companies. Corton Wills Jute Mills			ů l			2		26 ' 61
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	•••	1					***	20
cotton Glaning, Press-	***	***	1 :				*	105
Jute Presses, etc.		***		***	.•	4	***	28 23
Estate, Land and Building	2.0			*				tu
Sugar (including Jag- gery) Other Companies	9	4	1			3 5		34 1 330
TOTAL, 1927-25	133	3	22		2	,-		7 5,718
1925×26 1924-25	106	3 2 2	23 23	1	2	70 64		10 5,15H 9 4,526
1923 24 Torius < 1929-23	16	3 !	49 40	3 9 3		58 53		10 4,822 10 4,820
1921 22 1920-21	114 97	2 1	42 28	3	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	64 55 42		9 4,785 9 4,79 8 4,182
1919-25 1918-19	81 69	1 1	20 14	2		29 17		9 2,713
								- 1 -,,,,,,,

No. 266.—Joint Stock Companies Registered in each Indian State and at work at the end of each year.

Class of Companies	My- sore	Ba- roda (a)	Gwa- lior	Indore (b)	Tra- van- core	Hy- dera- bad	Total
Banking and Loan	46	1	2	1	120	3	173
Insurance	2	7	1	•••			10
Navigation			•••		1	, 	1
Railways and Tramways	1		i •••				1
Other Transit and Transport	2	101	2	1	4	1	10
Trading and Manufacturing Companies .	49	13	17	2	48	7	136
Tea		•••			6	***	6
Other Planting Companies		•••			37		37
Coal Mining	***	•••			. * *	1	1
Gold Mining		***		***	***	***	•••
Other Mining and Quarrying companies .	8		•••		***	***	8
Cotton Mills	3	10	5	7		2	27
Jute Mills	***	•••	***		***		***
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc	1	1		***	***	•••	2
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.		6			***	•••	6
Jute Presses, etc		,			***	•••	
Flour Mills	1		1	***		***	2
Estate, Land and Building	2	•••	***	***	,	- • •	2
Sugar (including Jaggery)	1	•••			1	***	2
Other Companies	10	5	2		4	• • •	21
TOTAL, 1927-28 .	126	43	30	11	221	14	445
(1926-27	123	51	30	11	152	12	379
1925-26	118	57	34	13	140	23	385
1924-25	118	57	39	11	134	23	382
1923-24	112	62	41	18	139	19	391
TOTALS { 1922-23	108	73	43	20	145	16	405
1921-22	101	74	43	*	180	10	408
1920-21	94	77	41	23	190		425
1919-20	79	41	30	18	•••		168
1918-19	76						76

^{*} Figures are not available.

⁽a) Figures for the year ending July, 1927.

⁽b) Figures for the year 1928.

No. 267.—Joint Stock Companies Registered elsewhere than in India, but working in British India: Class, Number and Paid-up Capital.

		1918-19		1919-20		1920-21		1931-22	1922-23		
Class of Companies	No.	Paid-up Capital	No,	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No,	Paid-up Capital	
	 	£		£		£		£		£	
Banking and Loan Insurance Navigation Railways and Tramways Other transit and transport	16 101 15 25	28,517,775 120,233,295 22,365,418 68,859,741	18 107 15 25	34,403,555 118,994,845 23,085,418 85,443,536	28 113 17 25	67,285,141 103,473,991 23,169,876 35,571,376	28 121 20 25 8	66,218,097 108,286,020 34,096,746 35,571,326 1,411,202	124 124 17 25 8	70,887,524 57,160,645 30,196,922 35,671,326 11,619,536	
Trading and Manufacturing Companies Tea Other Planting Companies Coal Mining Gold Mining	175 167 28 5	205,385,018 17,976,291 1,847,925 222,962 442,903	203 165 23 6	168,287,776 17,789,626 1,259,132 242,962 442,977	222 166 24 5 3	231,857,877 18,333,349 1,181,911 242,962 442,904	224 167 28 5	226,205,414 19,486,173 1,472,181 242,962 417,905	233 164 29 5 3	208,557,460 19,918,944 1,258,902 223,962 417,905	
Other Mining and Quarry- ing Companies Cotton Mills Jute Mills Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp,	16 4 5	4,310,156 403,000 1,922,000	15 5 5	10,559,397 403,000 2,322,000	17 5 6	10,461,999 403,000 2,322,000	19 5 5	11,098,635 403,000 2,125,000	18 6 7	13,205,481 403,000 4,388,667	
etc			***	**			1	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	1		
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	2	150,000	2	150,000	2	150,000	2	150,000	2	150,000	
Jute Presses, etc. Flour Mills		***	***		***	***				***	
Estate, Land and Building. Sugar (including Jaggery). Other Companies	 2 11	306,656 629,178	3 12	306,656 600,366	8	306,656 107, 04 7	 2 8	306,656 107,047	 2 13	306,656 24,028,412	
TOTAL .	57 3	473,072,318	606	414,201,246	643	495, 259, 589	676	507,598,364	684	478,289,342	
	1928-24			1924-25		1925-26		1926-27		1927-28	
Class of Companies	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	
		£		£		£		£		£	
Banking and Loan Insurance Navigation Railways and Tramways Other transit and transport	32 128 17 25 8	158,156,783 61,253,652 30,498,435 35,626,066 11,779,536	32 134 18 25 11	161,264,616 46,911,171 31,063,772 35,626,060 8,003,996	30 136 16 24 11	71,014,704 46,265,246 31,064,327 35,017,568 8,003,090	31 141 19 23 10	69,162,396 54,328,390 31,064,377 32,821,066 7,703,996	31 148 18 22 0	78,123,753 55,037,467 33,689,377 32,800,066 7,653,996	
Trading and Manufacturing Companies Tea Other Planting Companies Coal Mining	263 164 32 5	210,186,921 20,294,235 2,908,086 222,962 442,012	273 168 29 6 2	276,049,938 22,452,081 2,928,053 222,962 206,705	303 161 29 7	289,707,531 22,310,929 2,409,598 222,962 206,705	316 177 29 7 2	312,267,118 26,748,718 3,168,714 222,062 206,708	311 178 29 5	299,429,794 25,700,542 8,468,214 200,000 203,714	
Other Mining and Quarry- ing Companies (Otton Mills Jute Mills . Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp,	1 7 6 7	17,354,021 558,962 4,388,667	18 7 6	18,133,102 558,86 2 4,726,110	21 7 6	19,756,792 418,725 4,602,777	24 7 6	20,755,359 434,046 4,602,777	30 5 5	72,008,849 203,000 2,7 52,777	
	.]				···					•••	
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling etc.	2	150,000	2	150,000	2	150,000	2	150,000	2	150,000	
Jute Presses, etc. Flour Mills Estate, Land and Building Sagar (including Jaggery) Other Companies	 2 11	306,656 24,170,000	 2 10	242,222 30,656 4,949,055	 2 2 22	242,222 306,656 4,898,107	4 2 21	242,222 300,656 4.888,167	 6 1 25	372,347 280,000 5,488,167	
TOTAL .	723	578,237,744	7 56	613,789,467	783	586,598,905	821	568,068,672	827	617,574,063	

No. 268.—Joint Stock Companies Registered elsewhere than in India but working in Indian States: Class, Number and Paid-up Capital.

	1918-19		1919 20			1920-21	ţ	1921-22	1923 23			
Class of Companies	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	Mo.	Paid-up Capital	Nc.	Pald-up Capital		
Banking and Loan .		£		£		£ 1,403,489	1	£ 1,99 5,4 97	1	£ 1,995,407		
Insurance				***		•••			1	77,750		
Navigation Railways and Tramways Other Transit and Trans-				***	•••	***	·		·	***		
port Trading and Manufactur-		***	٠,	***		***			***	***		
ing Companies	2	55,000 149,631	2	55,000 200,000	- 5 4	195,000 270,000	4	20 7, 500 2 7 0,000	7 5	207,500 3 2 3,3 07		
Other Planting Companies	8	1,164,697	12	1,441,951	13	1,783,057	12	998,267	10	3,737,363		
Coal Mining	1	672,000	1	673,000	1	672,000				121		
Gold Mining Other Mining and Quarry-	7	1,663,184	6	1,643,275	7	1,600,551	8	1,743,101	6	1,743,387		
ing Companies		0.00.000		, MEG 800		are uán	3	**	2	444 100		
Cotton Mills	8	258,888	3	258,888	3	258,888	1	258,888	3	340,488		
Jate Mills	1	72,000	1	72,000	,	72,000		72,000	1	72,000		
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc. Cotton Ginning, Pressing,) +++ :	. ,,,		
Baiing, etc. Jute Presses, etc.		***		•••	***	***			***			
Flour Mil.s Estate, Land and Building			***	•••	*** :		:			***		
Sugar (including Jaggery)	,							***		i		
Other Companies	444	• • •	1	1,999,550					***			
Total .	24	4,035,400	28	6,341,664	35	6,863,985	34	5,545,358	36	8,497,191		
		1023-24		1924-25		1925-26		19:6-27		1927 -28		
Class of Companies,	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	t aid-up apital	50,	Laid-ap Capital		
Banking and Loan	1	.L 1,996,056		£	***	<i>\$</i> : 	*/:	£		£		
Insurance	1	27,7 50	1	87,600	1	87,600	. 2	140,175	3	140,175		
Navigation Lailways and Trainways Other Transit and Trans-		***					***					
port Trading and Manufactur-		***				,			***			
ing Companies	3	9,531,565 280,690	7 5 .	214,275 304,239	8 5	13,742,001 34 7, 467	6	9,308,440 351,734	d. 6	9 398,410 4-1,668		
Other Planting Companies	9	2,205,576	B	900,504	10	925,754	10	938,754	12	272,504		
Coal Mining				***		***			ļ			
Gold Mining	6	1,744,908	6	1,744,908	ថ	1,777,403	6	1,777,403	в	1,777,403		
ing Companies	2		2	**	2 .	***	2	• • •	2	•••		
Cotton Mills	. 8	367,154	3	375,488	. 3	463,313	2	163,313	3	300,488		
Jute Mills Mills for Wool, Silk,	1	72,000	1	900,18	1	108,000	1	108,000	1	81,000		
Hemp, etc. Cottu. Ginning. Pressing, Baling, etc.		***	,.,		'					4.6		
Jure Presses, etc.			<u>-</u>		!		·		!			
Estate, Land and Building.				***		***	(***		***		
Sugar tincluding Juggery)		***	}					***	;			
		•••		***		***			•••	•		
Total	33	16,284,690	33	3,708,114	36	17,451 628	36	19 177 8 9	37	13,181,708		
		-0,000,000	30	0,100,119	30	14,901 020	30	13,177,8.9	"	A,101,700		

No. 269 Joint Stock Companies Registered elsewhere than in India but working in each Province in British India.

Case of Congression	Madras	Bombay	Benga	United Provinces	Punjai	Burma	Bihar and Orisea	Central Provinces and Perar	Assam	Balnehistan	Coorg	Delhi	Tota
Banking and Loan		21	î		.,.	2 .						1	31
Insprance	1.	73	70			-1					4 * 1		148
Navigation	!	6	11			1						,	18
Railways and Tramways	3	4	0	3	1	8			3			1	32
inher Transit and Transport.		4	5			: : •••						!	. !
Trading and manufacturing					29.1	:				,		1	811
Companies	13	128	161		•	44	***		23	1	1		176
Tea	10		1-1-4	*** :	***				201		6		39
Other Planting Companies .	6	3 1	45			6	2				1)	· j	
Coal Mining	***	1.	4				1				1	. " !	
Gold Mining	3 :			.,,								1	
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	3 .	6 .	5			30	2	8	ī	1			.3
Cotton Mills		1.	i			1					1		
Jute Mills			ā									· j	1
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp,								į					
etc.	:		***				. **						
Cotton, Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	! !		1	1			***						:
Jute Presses, etc.,								• • • • •					
Flour Mills		***											•••
Estate, Land and Building .	8		3									· · ·	. (
Sugar (including Inggery) .	1	***	***								***	*** 1	
Other Companies	12	6	4	1,		2 .							2
											, 100		
Total, 1927-28 .	53	253	436	5].	37	4,	3	25	1	7	2	
(192 6 -27	55	240	442	45	1	36	1	3	25	1	7	2	s2
1925-26	58_	246	409		}	28	5	4	53) 1	7	2	78
1924-25	49	234	3 93	4	1	28	ñ	2	30	1	7	2	75
1923-24	47	221	376	4	1	26	.	2	30	1	. 8	2	72
Totars (19:2-23	45	30 5	357	4	3	16	í	1	40	1	8	2	68
1921-22	48	188	352	5	1	. 22	6	ı	42	1	, 8	2	67
1920-21	46	174	341	4	1		11	1	41	1	8	2	84
1919-20	44	161	322	1	1	19	4	1	39	1	8	2	60
1	48	107	347		1	24	4	1	26	1	8	3	57
(1918-19	, no				•		- ;			}	è	1	t

No. 270.—Joint Stock Companies Registered elsewhere than in India but working in each Indian State.

	Class	of Com				Mysore	H y deraba d	Travancore	French Terri- tory	Total
Banking	and Loan			. ,		14,	,			
Insurance	е.					***		3		3
Trading a	and manuf	acturin	g Com	panies		3		1		4
Теа						1		5		6
Other pla	nting Com	panies					***	12		12
Coal Min	ing .					404	164		***	
Gold Mir	ing .		1			6		6.00	***	6
Other M	ining and	Quarry	ing .					2		2
Cotton M	ills .	•				***	•••	204	3	3
Jute Mill	is .					•••	. 40	499	1	1
		Тота	L, 19 27	-28 .		10		23	4	37
İ	1926-27					11		20	4	-85
	1925-26					12	***	20	4	36
	1924-25					11	•••	18	4	83
	1923-24					9	•••	20	4	83
Totals.	1922-23	•			•	9	•••	23	4	36
	1921-22	•				8		2 2	4.	34
	1920-21				•	7	1	23	4	3 5
	1919-20				•	8	1	15	4	28
	1918-19	•				8	2	10	4	24

No. 271.—Amount of Income and Outgo of Indian Life Assurance Companies.

	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922
Number of Companies dealt with	43	42	43	45	48
INCOME	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Premiums for Life Assurance	1,14,34,000	1,28,22,000	1,48,25,000	1,60,27,000	1,74,06,000
Net interest, dividends, and rents. Other receipts	35,98,000 3,58,000	39,07,000 1, 72 ,000	43,07,000 1,00,000	48,78,000 9,78,000	51,82,000 10,57,000
TOTAL .	1,58,90,000	1,59,01,000	1,90,41,000	2,18,83,000	2,36,45,000
Onlau					,
Claims by death Claims by survivance Surrenders including Bonuses	54,98,000 19,64,000	51,25,000 24,09,000	47,62,000 29,19,000	50,75,000 42,90,000	44, 8 8,000 39,8 2, 000
in cash and in reduction of premiums. Annuities and pensions. Dividends not including those paid by companies tran-	4,52,000 95,000	3,95,000 93,000	4,93, 000 93,0 00	7,32,000 68,000	5,45,000 88,000
sacting business other than life assurance. Expenses of management	64,000 25,02,000	58,000 31,79,000	54,000 38,15,000	94,000 42,67,000	1,01,000 4 6,42, 000
Depreciation, transfer to investment, reserve fund, etc. Increase to life assurance funds	32,22,000 15,93,000	5,26,000 51,15,000	9,61,000 59,43,000	55,85,000 7,72,000	14, 24,0 00 8 2, 75 , 000
TOTAL	1,53,90,000	1,69,00,000	1,90,40,000	2,08,83,000	2,35,45,000

	1928	1924	1935	1926	1927
Number of Companies dealt with	45	48	49	51	6
INCOME	Rs.	Rs,	Rs.	Ra.	Rs.
Premiums for Life Assurance and annuities. Not interest, dividends, and	1,85,79,000	2,04,39,000	2,25,19,000	3,52,89,000	2,91, 76, 000
rents	59,59,000 3,59,000	62,6 3,00 0 2 3,0 0,000	66,64,000 6,64,000	73,10,000 6,51,000	79,69,000 57,38 ,000
TOTAL .	2,48,97,000	2,90,02,000	2,98,47,000	3,32,50,000	4,28,83,000
Оптво					
Claims by death Claims by survivance Surrenders including Bonuses	52,20,000 39,09,000	56, 53,0 00 4 7,59,000	58,00,000 49,78,000	64,46,000 63,53,000	64,70, 000 62,41, 000
in cash and in reduction of premiums. Annuities and pensions. Dividends not including those paid by companies tran-	5,87,000 65,000	7,25,000 { 64,000	7,41,000 59,000	9,27,000 69,000	9,5 6,00 0 5 2,00 0
sacting business other than life assurance Expenses of management Depreciation, transfer to in-	88,000 48,77,000	90,000 59,08,000	3,47,000 62,83,000	2,33,000 72,29,000	1,88,000 86, 20, 000
vestment, reserve fund, etc. Increase to life assurance funds	4,79,000 96,62,000	1,86,000 1,17,19,000	5,09,000 1,11,21,000	3,67,000 1,16,35,000	9,39,000 1,94,19,000
TOTAL .	2,48,87,000	2,90,02,000	2,98,48,000	3,32,59,000	4,28,85,000

No. 272.--Amount of Life Assurance Funds, Paid-up Capital and total realisable assets of Indian Life Assurance Companies.

}	1918	1019	1920	1021	1922
}					
[assisting	R≽.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Ra.
Lite assurance funds at the end of year Paid-up capital	7,38,01,466 43,43,279	7,87,11,011 45,96,003	8,46,54,346 46,28,696	8,62,42,5 7 0 51,38,461	9,37,13,206 52, 72, 3 40
Totas .	7,719,44,745	8,88,07,014	8,92,83,042	9,13,81,031	9,89,85,546
TOTAL REALISABLE ASSETS					
Mortgages on property in India Louis on policies within their surrender values, Louis on personal security, etc.	14,38,186 73,07,171 2,30,657	21,67,104 75,8 6, 813 3,67,101	32,08,061 80,91,763 9,97,761	\$6,00.143 80,78,314 18,20,025	8 7,27,838 84,33,712 15 ,6 5,2 6 8
Indian Government Scourities:— War Luan and of er terminable scourities. 4 per cent Government Promissory Notes* 35 per cent Government Promissory Notes*	1,11,25,437 23,12,870 3,70,12,536 34,72,845	1,53,87,163 23,27,594 3,75,63,321 33,55,066	1,75,22,178 25,64,001 8,91,96,431 31,57,622	2,13,74,036 24 6 3,535 8, 7 0,57,092 30,13,435	2,44,80,113 26,21,5 6 4,03,07 86 (21,32,644
Port Trust, Improvement and Municipal secu- rities, etc. Shares in Indian Companies Land and House property	1,38,76,338 15,13,204 57,18,260	1,43,74,711 23,91,911 63,27,244	1,50,28,685 21,68,469 62,24,447	1,53,86,686 16,91,186 62,23,487	1,57,91 956 26,47,480 70,43,724
Agents' balmees, outstanding premiums, and outstanding interest, etc. Accused interest becosit cash, stamps, etc. Furniture Miscellancous assets	15,29,343 10,15,612 28,91,523 2,41,231 7,31,175	16,28,584 11,30,097 17,01,956 2,43,245 2,18,451	19,33,368 12,56,109 27,32,776 2,96,177 3,91,279	21,70,840 13,39,549 24,45,660 3,66,710 5,78,534	28 48,308 9,67,016 26,18,405 3,73,951 5,06,035
TOTAL	0,04,17,018	0,67,59,361	10,46,79,518	10,76,14,661	11,61,37,390
	1928	1924	1926	1926	1927
THABILITYES.	Rs.	Re.	Rs.	88.	Rs.
Life assurance funds at the end of year Paid-up capital	10,39,50,624 53,47,114	11,46,44,205 55,13,573	12,58,04,419 56,39,690	13,76,66,8° 7 . 58.63 3≻δ	15,72,32,219 51,82,545
TOTAL .	10,82,97,738	12,01,57,778	13,14,44,109	+14,35,30,222	16,24,14,764
TOTAL REALISABLE ASSETS					
Mortgages on property in India Lost's on policies within their surrender values Loans on personal security, etc.	57,46,370 91,10,533 21,48,145	68,62,287 1,00,54,584 24,73,561	59,45,011 1,12, 5,4 6 13,89,543	78 31,696 1,23,28,017 +12,96,484	86,90,81 2 1,40,45,23 2 12,91,61 6
Indian Government Securities;— War Loan and other terms, able securities 4 per cent Government et Promissory Notes* 3 per cent Government Promissory Notes* 3 per cent Government Promissory Notes* Port Trust Improvents and Manniespal securi-	2,41,84,645 26,81,418 4,43,72,217 21,12,567	2,85,69,878 25,31 333 4,71,07,255 21,62,344	2,61,69,567 21,39,291 4,89,74,959 22,16,460	2,74,61,791 +31,85,989 5 ,03,54,259 -48,66,502	2,75,60,262 39,63,499 5,13,07,453 98,39,074
For trust improvement and animorphi securities, etc. Shares in Indian Companies Land and Hoase property Agents' balances, out tunding premiums, and	1,68,63,422 28,42,431 74,49,004	1,74,98,524 2 6, 49,966 75,85,253	3,56,75,430 40,53,153 82,25,695	†2,82,94,417 57,26,824 80,43,075	3,16,25,840 66,35,575 1,01,77,069
outstanding interest, etc. Acer red interest Deposits, eash, stamps, etc. Furniture Miscellancour assets	32,79,308 10,09,688 27,01,111 3,70,521 2,75,525	52,78,777 11,56,78 28,70,687 3,53,134 5,38,53 7	30,54,69 7 9,64,787 31, 7 0,684 4,27,658 4,02,138	41,50,489 9,91,247 36,10,538 4,82,366 †5,96,517	50,04,858 11,40,423 38,67,432 5,78,906 4,88,752
Total .	12,52,47,198	13,56,92,882	14,68,05,477	16,04,25,551	17,60,16,894

Some Companies have their holding of Government Securities at cost price, some at par, some at market rates, and some at other rates,
 † Revised.

No. 273.—Amount of New Sums assured by Indian Life Assurance Companies under each class of policy and of total sum assured remaining in force at the close of each year.

Class of Life Assnrance.	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922
	Ra.	Re.	RA.	Rs.	lts.
New humb absured onder—					
Whole term of Life	20,08,255	33,33,118	38,36,615	40,56,825	45,62,936
Limited premium	22,79,250	29,12,500	35,54,000	35,63,500	34,96,250
Rudowment Assurances	2,33,17,791	3,72,87,687	4,30,49,448	4,52.22,024	4,6 4,4 6,8 7 6
Children's Endowments	6,31,420	8,26,037	8,40,575	6,37,378	4,25,500
Other classon	3,22,428	5,46,828	4,00,985	13,12,125	14,78,717
Total .	2,85,59,144	4,49.06,170	5 ,16, 90,623	5,48,81,489	5,64,10,279
Total sum assured in force at the end of the period under Ordinary 1 He Assur- ance Policies (p/ks bonus auditions)	25,11,77,126	28,23,19,175	31,08, 7 0,377	33,30,10,0 6 1	(a] 42, €5,5 2,4 54
Class of Life Assurance.	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
NEW SUMS ASSUEED UNDER-	Rĸ,	B×.	Rb.	Rs.	Къ.
Whole term of Life	45,86,053	54,41,522	67,26,622	85,62,069	94,39,141
Limited premium . ,	35,55,125	45,93,200	54,98,500	7 7,48,500	1,02,68,000
Endowment Assurances	4,37,72,415	5,71,88,984	5,90,52,840	7,69,76,419	0,79,46,500
Children's Endowments	2,12,000	95,500	1,62,500	} _{1,02,04,710}	1,00,71,783
Other classes	63,67,940	15,94,103	1,00,80,985	,	
! OTAL	5,84,93,53:	6,88,59,259	8,15,16,417	10,34,91,698	12,77,23,424
Total sum assured in force at the end of the period under Ordinary life As.u. and Policies (plus bonus additions).	40,30,10,248	12,00,000	(a) 47,00,00,960	82,85,71,000	(6) 20 ,7 8,00, 9 00

⁽a) r xeludes boins of dilins.
(b) includes nonns of other R., 9.54 lakbs issued in 1926 and Rs. 10,55 lakbs in 1927 by the diding Postal laborance kund.

No. 274.—General Statistics of the Post Office of British India

Year	Post Offices	Letter Boxes	Village Postmen	Total Strengtb of Establish- ments	Length of Railways, Roads, etc., over which the Mails were conveyed	Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packets issued	No. of Inland and Foreign (including Indian State) Money Orders	Value pay- able post: Number of articles sent,
1918-1 9	19,445	49,838	8,295	99,074	Miles 157,395	1,194,474,011	3 6,1 06 ,9 40	10,105,218
					1			
1919-20	19,439	50 ,05 5	8,354	100,894	157,481	1,829,107,505	3 8,9 90,815	11,349,386
1920-21	19,496	50,023	8,404	102,88 5	157,301	1,389,878,082	38, 504 ,814	11,512,285
1921-72	19,557	5 0,11 8	8,527	ž106,872	157,838	1,421,614,478	84,866,255	10,739,864
1922-23	19,610	50,214	8,536	107,067	156,64 8	1,186,463,235	8 2,7 5 4,20 1	10,343,718
1923-24	19,491	50,037	8,478	105,880	155,460	1,209,326,932	38, 630,0 30	10,971,414
1924-25	19,652	49,959	8,463	105,800	156,117	1,244,425,235	34,977,329	1 1, 50 3,150
1925-28	20,108	5 2,6 65	8,592	107,527	158,694	1,273,005,572	36,820,210	12 , 294,62 9
1926-27	20,737	5 5,707	8,681	109,896	161,289	1,293,679,184	38,070,116	12,569,295
1927-28	21,608	58,384	8,949	108,700	166,600	1,348,607,021	39,675,512	12,890,900

No. 275.—Estimated number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packets

						Letters	1			Total	letters	Name
Postal Circ	cles	Postcar	rds Paid Serv		Unpaid	Registered	Ins	ured	Value payab	and car	post-	papers papers
Bengal and A	Assam	127,063,	930 110,88	6,168	3,71 3,5 6 2	4,847,421	1,04	16,283	1,532,5	01 218,5	89,665	16,123,0
Bihar and G	rissa .	36,875,	819 26,89	4,060	1,257,034	1,305,884	30	05,800	124,7	59 66,7	63,416	4,334,2
Punjab and West Fron	North-	85,794,	785 63,02	5,750	2,514, 329	4,340,419	50	1,417	1,022,8	75 j 157,1	.9 9,02 5	14,321,1
Burma		5,589,	115 37,96	3,572	3,100,858	1,116,207	17	71,047	289,2	51 48,2	30,050	6,554,5
Bombay		113,226,	088 80,76	4,688	2,853,257	3,782,071	51	1,144	1,058,5	51 202,1	90,744	18,893,2
Madras		91,131,	y22 91,78	1,096	2,242,299	5,713,185	1,28	38,961	962,8	00 198.0	20,263	14,081,2
United Provi	inces .	66,348,	397 49,40	5,888	3,783,381	3,472,146	42	367	219,5	78 124,1	65,247	9,811,5
Central Circl	le .	87,178,	874 28,25	2,355	1,588,422	1,618,262	26	30,853	257,9	40 69,1	31,706	6,206,5
Sind & Balue	chistan	13,414	480 15,80	1,945	490,378	795,457	5	1 672	83,2	24 30,6	3 7,156	8,050,9
Railway Service	Mail	450,	931 1,02	0,436	626	249,851				1,7	21,844	507,8
TOTAL, 1	927-28	577,074,	286 505,24	5,453 2	1,539,146	27,240,903	4,52	23,604	6,025,7	74 1.141,6	49.116	88,884,1
TOTALE 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	26-27 25-26 24-25 24-25 22-23 21-22 20-21 19-20 18-19	552,746, 550,648, 542,365, 531,906, 523,623, 648,470, 630,401, 605,790, 565,181,	807 485,56 050 478,32 208 465,03 419 457,96 932 550,58 432 552,41 630 529,86	5,157 2 8,996 2 6,253 2 9,568 2 9,980 3 7,463 2 2,599 2	1,445,185 1,450,686 1,084,513 1,795,219 2,566,144 0,870,220 8,585,886 7,107,611 7,027,129	26,089,578 25,360,719 24,257,062 28,402,275 23,248,616 23,614,003 23,273,362 20,857,913 [18,307,271	4,53 4,48 4,47 4,15 3,91 3,62 8,52	4,145 0,016 88,102 77,028 60,890 3,585 11,790 14,040 9,719	5,859.2 5,797,8 5,441,6 5,441,6 4,915,8 5,028,5 4,815,68 2,289,8 1,954,2	45 1,098,1 16 1,075,9 72 1,051,1 49 1,036,4 99 1,262,1 36 1,242,6 64 1,189,4	352,780	82,822,9 77,855,0 74,378,5 71,020,8 70,874,1 78,260,6 70,808,7 61,918,2 57,661,4
-					Parc	ELS		,				
Posta	Circles		1	REGISTERE	D	Unr	egis-	Tro.	TAL	Packets		GRAND TOTAL
			Ordinary	Insured	Valu payab	e- ten		10	IAL			
Bengal and	Assam		1,600,909	194,773	2,258,	849 17	0,117	4,22	4,648	20,914,83	9	2 89,852,2
Bihar and O	rissa		274,853	38,432	121,	196 23	3,963	45	8,444	4,651,61	2	76,207,7
Punjab and Frontier	a Nort	lı-West	:,214,098	132,113	893,	686 175	2,800	2,41	2,697	1 4,317, 38	6	1 88,250, 2
Burma .	ì		566,230	43,178			3,177		2,279	6,164,04	1	61,880,9
Bombay .			1,144,900	278,870	1,101,		8,6(2	2,99	8,540	17,092,73	-	2 3 6,17 5,3
Madras ,			1,0√1,875	215,744	1,171,		3,412	2,66	2,188	18,582.69	8 5	228,346,4
United Prov	inces	. :	793,984	169,743	875,	066 814	1,659	2,09	3,432	10,224,74	5	145,795,0
Central Circl	e,		878,049	50,843	96,	977 100	0, 3 60	62	6,229	6,168,26	8	82,132,7
Sind & Balu	chistan	•	2:5,523	16,153	77,	328 30	0,293	33	9,297	3,070,48	4	37,097,8
Railway Ma	il Servi	ee .		••						(89,16	6	2,915,3
TOTAL, 192	7 -2 8	, ,	7,190,401	1,074,844	6,865,	126 1,56	7. 3 88	16,60	7,754	101,875,66	_ 	348,6 0 7,0
TOTALS: 192 192 192 192 192 191 191	6-27 5-26 4-25 3-24 22-28 1-22 10-21 9-20 8-19		6,760,565 6,435,832 5,99,656 5,649,331 5,205,985 5,159,244 5,173,185 5,022,596 4,873,650	1,096,631 1,227,636 1,219,477 1,188,209 1,119,373 920,690 888,681 840,349 619,988	6,496, 6,061, 5,742, 5,427, 5,716, 4,237, 2,212	784 1,30° ,584 1,20° ,742 1,13° ,869 90° ,295 86° ,102 3,81° ,763 7,75°	7.479 7,560 7,567 8,518 9,203 6,768 2,68 7,374 7,423	15,46 14,48 13,56 12,65 12,66 14,11 15,83	4,690 7,812 0,184 6,890 3,480 2,997 1,636 4,082 4,559	98,859,858 86,832,01 79,651,23 72,893,994 66,961,203 65,298,35 62,347,65 61,922,454 47,680,02;	1 1,5 7 1,5 5 1,5 7 1,6 6 1,6	293,679,1 273,005,5 244,425,2 409, 26,9 186,463,2 121,014,4 359,378,0 329,107,5

No. 276.—Total Number and Amount of

			INLAND	ORDERS 1	SSUED AND INDIA	PAID IN	†FOREIGN (INCLUDING INCLAN STATE) ORDERS ISSUED AND PAID IN INDIA				
Poetal	Circles	Number of Offices open	NUM	BER	АМО	UNT	Num	BER	AMOUN	Tr	
		•	, Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid	lsaue	Faid	
					Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	
Benga! at	nd Assam	_	10,950,496	9.646,070	22,83,62,277	20,90,06.812	28,620	66,410	12,27,077	20,95,056	
Bihar and	Orlses.	-	3,028,507	3,979,502	6,77,24,550	8,22,11,043	6,486	3,897	2,90,246	1,79,371	
Punjab an Fron tier	d NW.		4,088.171	4,464,881	10.04.80,757	1 1,96 ,83, 2 81	87,062	143,067	34,12,912	88,86,537	
Burma		_	2,803,414	1,148.980	11.87,32,173	5.87.70.638	27,013	6,466	8,09,547	2,54,647	
Bombay		_	4,031.947	4,612.272	9,68,49,259	10,85,31,021	45,391	128,017	19,82,133	74,71,988	
Madras .			5.855,038	6,893,234	11,79,82.579	14,39,61,692	36,065	636,383	12,33,795	2 ,41,36, 2 31	
United Pr	covinces	anamile	4,094,981	5,979.509	8,48,56,118	12,98,59,682	41,163	90,419	13,84,068	20,20,145	
Central (S	irale .		2,631,027	1,56 1,058	6,99,74,534	4,32,12,903	45.572	27,331	15,88,548	8,98,730	
Sind and ten .	Baluchis-		725,068	377,440	2,08,95,589	1,28 68,175	14,454	7,591	5,75,678	5,50,082	
TOTAL,	19 27-2 8		88,204,244	38,168,006	90,58,57,836	90,81,44,747	326,826	1,109,111	1,24.63,004	4,68,5 2, 69	
\(1926-27	_	26.696,309	36,709,209	88.35.83.264	88,24,36 663	308,503	,018,6 9	1.18,5 8,0 34	4,43,80,583	
	1925-26		35,550,509	35,405,049	86,71,20,285	86,72,97,908	326.010	929,085	1,23,18,21!	::, 92,88, 516	
}	1024-26	_	3 3.5 3 4 ,3 6 7	33,681,140	32,75. 60 ,089	82,74,36,786	29 5.51 2	825,383	1,20.16,442	8,66,20,631	
1	1923-24	_	32, 57 9 ,252	32,570,532	80,06, 60,6 0 6	80,14,62,225	282.108	764,874	1,21,15,120	.,59, 0 8,580	
FOTALB {	1922-23	_	81.7 42,713	31,665,644	78. 2 9,3 0,8 98	78,52,77,977	258,1:18	748,502	1,18,96,342	9 ,97,10,8 8	
į	1921-22	19,526	.33, 328, 207	3 3,272. 960	78,41,66,053	78,93,87,770	25 %,8 26	775,454	1,08,36,249	5,36,08,846	
	19 2 0-21	19,242	37,226,484	3 7,19 5,2 78	85.75,96, 2) a	82,85,40,955	612,400	665,900	9.16,67,749	3,45,84,557	
	1919-20	19,269	137,682,888	86,906,032	74,71,48,400	76,88,22,309	587,146	770,781	3. 5 5,36,012	7,23,31,895	
ł	1918-19	19,207	34,881,624	34,593,935	6 9,98, 62,488	69,24,44,162	401,076	824,240	1,95,38,2 8 2	7,78,81,909	

MONEY ORDERS with ANNUAL INCREASE.

			GRAND '	TOTAL				
NUM!	BEH.	Амоч	999	INCREASE P ON NU		INCREASE PON ASIO	ER CENT UNT	Pastal Cheles
Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid	1sauert	Paid	i
-11		Rs.	Rs.					The second secon
10,974.116	9,712,510	22,95,89,854	21,11,02,268					Bengal and Assam
3,029,993	3,982,899	6,80.28,796	8,23,90,414					Bihar and Orlesa
4,175,283	4,60 7,948	10,38,93,669	12,80,19,818					Punjab and NW. Frontier
±,830,127	1,1 55,446	11,95,44,720	5,90,25,285					Burms
4,077,338	4,740,289	9,87,81,892	11,40,03,000					Bombey
5,8 91,6 98	7,029,617	11,92,16,874	16,80,97,923					Madras
4,136,144	6,069 ,988	8,62,40,156	18,28,28,827					United Provinces
2,6 76,5 99	1,588,389	7,15,63,082	4,41,11,638					Central Cirole
734,522	085,03 <u>1</u>	2,14,71 267	1,34,18,257					Sind and Baluchistan
se set n7n	-0 9-9 317	91,53,20,840	95 49 97 194	4-12	1,00	2.55	8-04	TOTAL, 1927-28
					* U.7	:	9 04	10115, 1021-20
57,004,612	37,727 ,898	: 89,54,41,298	02,68,17,246	3.16	3-83	1.79	2*23	1926-27
95,875,519	36,384,137	8 7,9 6,3%,50%	9e,65,81,419	5-10	5.59	4-77	4-92	1,25-26
81,129,819	84,506,523	83, 95,7 7,43 1	86,40,57,417	3-≻6	3.61	3780	3.19	1924-25
32,861,355	33.205 406	81,27,7.,726	8% 78,70,605	2.69	2.84	2.26	3:50	1928-24
52,000,846	32,414, 1 46	: 79 .48 ,27, 240	82,49,85,858	4-71	-4-7 9	02	2' 18	1:22-25 Totals
s s ,5 82, 033	34,048,414	7 9, 50,02,8 01	84,29,91,616	10-58	10.07	-16.23	2:33	1921-22
87,888,014	3 7,861,17 5	94, 90,68 ,7 59	8 6,31,25,51 3	09	•49	18-31	2-61	1920-21
35. 22 0,08 4	87,676,813	80,2 1,79 ,4 2 1	84,11,54,204	8-32	6.27	11-68	9.19	1919 20
8 6,282,70 0	35,418,176	71,89, 00 ,665	77,03,26,071	8-03	2-62	12-85	4.87	1918-19]

No. 277.—Number of Post Office Savings Banks, Depositors and Amount of Deposits.

	Yea	r	Number of Banks at end of year	Number of Depositors	Deposits each year (inclusive of Interest)	Withdrawals each year	Balance of Deposits (inclusive of Interest)	Interest
1918-19 1919-20 1920-21 1921-22 1922-23 1923-24	:	:	 10,587 10,670 10,713 10,758 16,730 10,535	1,677,407 1,760,442 1,877,957 1,958,324 2,043,502 2,089,314	Rs. 13,45,15,009 17,74,51,171 18,84,85,138 17,72,12,120 17,60,15,629 18,38 64,845	R#, 11,21,16,730 15,22,11,384 17,38,48,050 18,32,21,237 16,75,41,713 16,79,80,436	Bs. 18,82,44,749 21,34,84,628 22,86,21,716 22,26,24,825 23,19,98,761 24,78,83,170	Rs. 46,87,601 56,46,213 62,19,740 61,51,765 62,99,037 67,08,070
1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28		:	10,727 11,162 11,994 12,326	2,104,473 2,817,390 2,518,142 2,606,071	18,15,10,695 19,78,88,202 21,17,01,752 24,00,05,395	17,64,98,958 18,19,48,345 18,89,26,973 20,84,26,748	25,63,94,907 27,23,14,704 29,50,89,541 32,66,68,188	71,20,687 73,99,014 79,20,535 86,71,833

No. 278.—Receipts and Charges of the Post Office of British India.

					REC	EIPTS			
							DEDUCT		
Year		Postage (Stampa and cash) Service Money Postage Order Stampa Receipts		Order Po	other ceipts	Payments to British Post Office, etc.	Civii Dept. Share of Stamps	Tel. Dept. Share of Stamps	Total Receipts
1918-19 1919-20 1920-21 1921-22 1922-24 1928-23 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28		Rs. 5,61,20,440 6,41,28,624 6,90,47,039 6,83,57,905 6,94,38,775 6,96,20,537 7,22,86,202 7,24,55,692 7,78,20,889 7,71,71,452	94,79,008 96 90,14,504 9 93,76,188,391 1,0 98,76,188 1,0 88,54,283 1,0 86,97,061 1,0 86,98,611 1,1 89,03,236 1,1	,27,459 5,8 ,46,084 4,3 ,33,649 5,0 4,18,570 5,0 3,26 145 5,5 6,32,794 5,7 9,36,365 5,7 3,76,853 5,6	77,868 70,085 24,878 91,731 24,949	Rs. 73,048 39,740 -2,09,761 90,804 -7,15,986 -6,92,728 -1,31,029 2,376 -4,40,361 -1,53,107	19,00,300 19,00,800 19,00,800 19,00,800 47,39,000 47,89,000 47,68,000 47,95,300	Rs. 2,57,01,763, 2,54,84,295; 2,72,40,957; 2,61,99,462; 218,89,346; 2,07,70,476; 1,94,66,342; 2,20,61,204; 1,96,24,685	Ra. 4,53,02,80 5,32,64,59 5,35,68,68 6,36,61,07 6,78,54,23 6,09,91,27 6,98,44,31 7,24,64,31 7,45,16,30
Тем	Administra tion, etc.	- Conveyan	Paymen under the Postal	station and Frin nts and oil. Cherg	ery iting	Interest on Capital outlay	Inter- branch adjust- ment	Deduct— Credits for Services rendered to Other De- partments	Charges
918-19. 919-20. 920-21 921-22. 922-23. 923-24. 924-26. 925-26. 926-27	Ra. 2,87,00,89 3,22,89,19 4,45,60,04 4,81,77,54 4,87,09,64 4,74,06,24 4,83,32,15 6,88,02,08 5.15,82,66	1 83,33,88 2 1,00,42,54 6 1,08,77,49 1 1,10,30,75 4 1,03,71,97 1 1,22,15,32 2 1,22,32,91	33 7,07,23 9 54,72 9 86,2 1 52,4 1 1,43,01 1 3,00,97	32 43,15 2 86,48 30 50,35 26 52,44 8 75,94 70 52,18 2 54,47	,082 ,467 ,745 ,819 ,419 ,906 ,718	Rs. 6,05,156 4,04,319	Rs,	23,77,237 25,22,843 26,44,274	Rs. 4,93,56,80 4,56,45,77 5,83,06,045 6,41,27,154 6,30,37,237 6,55,16,136 6,41,90,427 6,49,56,409 7,03,01,567

* Revised,

No. 279.—Post Office—Capital Account—Expenditure.

Year	Expenditure		Expenditure		
i ear	of the year to the end of the year	Year	o :) jear	to the end of the year	
1916-19 1919-20 1920-21 1921-22 1922-23	6,24,350 6,78,913 6,82,378 6,90,384 12,30,313 6,24,350 94,02,732 1,00,85,110 1,08,94,404 1,10,14,807	1923-24 1924-25 1928-26 1926-27 1927-26	5,36,518 7,13,397 21,31,811 7,26,490 16,03,613	1,24,51,325 1,31,64,722 1,52,96,539 1,60,23,023 2,07,17,321(a)	

⁽a) Owing to revaluation of assets, the depreciated value of postal buildings has been raised by Rs. 30,90,685. This accounts for the difference in the capital outlay to the end of the year 1927-28.

No. 280.—Telegraph Lines—Summary.

	MILES ALONG ROAD		MILES ALONG RAIL-		Miles of	Miles of	TOTAL MILES OF		
Year	Line	Wire	Line	Wire	Cable	Conductor	Line, (a)	Wire, (b)	
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(/)	& (c) & (e)	& (d) & (f)	
1918-19	37,657	62,931	44,478	251,396	334	1,541	82,464	\$15,868	
1919-20	37,850	53,746	44,610	257,400	330	2,179	82,790	\$23,835	
1920-21	38,631	65,150	45,174	286,999	320	2,182	84,125	\$33,831	
1921-22	80,439	64,992	46,300	280,091	333	3,314	86,072	\$48,397	
1922-28	40,351	64,628	45,762	289,449	348	8,181	86,401	\$57,258	
1928-24	41,082	65,598	43,933	277,329	387	4,368	85,682	\$47,295	
1926-25	42,063	67,506	44,255	280,846	397	4,642	86,715	\$52,064	
1925-26	45,461	72,192	46,502	314,751	427	5,717	90,390	\$92,660	
1926-27	44,192	72,808	46,878	326,651	431	5,955	91,501	\$405,814	
1927-28	46,141	76,862	47,861	340,538	409	6,932	94,401	\$23,332	

No. 281.—Telegraph Offices—Summary.

	OFFI	CES MA	AINTAIN Di	ED TEC EPARTMI	HNICAI	LY BY	THE	OFFICE	INSED	INTAINE ADMINIS	D BY
Year	NUMBER OPEN FOR PAID TRAFFIO			Number belonging Licensed system					OPEN FOR ADMINISTRATIVE PURPOSES		
	Depart- mental	Com-	Wireless	Open to		Open i minist purpo		Rail-	Canal	Rail-	Canal
				Railway	Canal	Railway	Canal				
1918-19 1919-20 1920-21 1921-22 1922-23 1922-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	185 198 184 182 179 172 165 163 153	3,368 3,400 3,449 3,479 3,507 5,555 2,688 3,852 4,011	21 20 20 23 — —	1,755 1,772 1,693 1,793 1,823 1,724 1,741 2,000 1,798 1,827	7 7 8 9 7 7 7 11 8 9	251 256 226 247 226 250 302 276 330 360	937 972 986 1,088 1,152 1,255 1,369 1,539 1,722 1,811	3,579 3,525 8,526 8,541 3,772 3,908 3,945 3,799 3,899 3,995		284 889 292 307 363 294 289 280 285	

No. 282.—Telephone Lines—Summary.

	Year		Miles of line (A)	Miles of wire on line (B)	Miles of cable (C)	Miles of cable con- ductor (D)	Total miles of line (A) and (C)	Total miles of wire (B) and (D)
1918			5,465	25,069	210	16,563	5,675	41,632
1919*			5,235	27,532	228	16,746	5,463	44,278
1920-21			5,300	33,154	285	20,626	5,585	53,780
1921-22			5,371	35,448	316	28,052	5,687	63,500
1922-23			5,598	38,954	432	41,247	6,030	80,2 01
1923-24			6,862	56,846	510	57,452	7,372	114,298
1924 -25			6,750	59,252	5 7 1	65,593	7,321	124,845
19 2 5-26		. 1	5,595	32,485	693	69,641	6,188	102,126
1926-27			6,004	35,343	6 2 1	72,306	6,625	106,649
1927-28			5,986	36,362	630	73,163	6,616	109,525

No. 283.—Telephone Offices—Summary.

		Number	or Exc	HANGES			Number	Total
Year		Dopart- mental				Total telephones connected	of Depart- mental Non- exchange Telephone	Annual Rental including Toll fees
1918* .	•	61		80	7,066	7,643	1,059	Rs. 12,31,043
1919*		62	141	42	8,975	9,739	1,058	13,54,786
1920-21		65	138	52	10,703	11,228	1,092	17,01,604
1921-22		70	136	50	11,973	12,399	1,110	20,66,791
1922-23		87	140	47	13,083	13,337	1,157	28,80,456
1923-24		91	140	45	13,599	13,628	1,035	29,03,248
1 9 24-25	•	94	158	56	14,836	14,785	930	31,39, 7 14
1925-26		97	153	63	16,168	15,936	871	34,28,916
1926-27		112	144	76	17,086	16,980	886	40,83,8 34
1927-28.		138	142	74	19,986	19,932	919	43,23,986

No. 284.—Telephone systems maintained by Licensed Telephone Companies at Calcutta, Bombay, Madras, Rangoon, Moulmein, Karachi and Ahmedabad.

	Year		Number of Public Ex- changes	Number of Private Branch Ex- changes	Number of Tele- phones con- nected	Non- Ex- change Tele- phones	Total line mileage	Total wire mileage	Gross rental
1918#	•		11	321	15,653	876	27,393.27	107,699-48	Rs. 25,77,517
1919#			11	551	17,810	1,415	19,795.73	85,706-61	29,67,821
1920-21			11	695	20,335	1,534	933-69	114,529-34	34,91,265
1921-22	•	•	10	590	22,494	1,464	964.26	115,574.48	41,69,004
1922-23			12	742	24,137	1,453	993-30	94,063.75	48,52,532
1923-24			14	823	23,696	1,526	992.04	117,901-67	53,49,636
1924 -25	•		14	599	24,709	1,746	1,264.69	168,495.43	47,72,326
1925-26			2)	1,001	26,188	2,001	1,727.99	196,299.05	54,54,937
1926-27	7.		18	662	27,722	2,036	1,439.64	196,322.78	60,41,344
1927-28	3.		18	689	29,909	1,974	1,586.85	204,646-06	68,01,736

^{*}Calendar Year.

No. 285.—RADIO-TELEGRAMS.

	Year			Sent	Received	Total	Value (Amount accroing to Government of India)	
					No.	No.	No.	Rs.
1919					1,724	7,510	9,234	37 885
1920	•	,	*		2,953	14,581	17,534	62,408
1921					4,362	14,738	19,100	1,16,355
1922			*		3,574	12,682	16,256	1,21,238
1923					9.86	14,192	18,001	1,17,738
1924				-	4,381	15,297	19,678	1,80,155
1925		,	,		5,826	14,289	20,115	1,37,738
1920	٠		*		13,864	14,995	28,859	1,46,623
1927					9,751	21,704	31,455	1,47,336
				ĺ				

No. 286.—Capital, Revenue and Working Expenses of the Telegraph Department.

			CAPITAL	OUTLAY		REVENUR			
Ye	Year ·		Expenditure of the year	Expenditure to the end of the y ar	From Messages	Miscellane- ous	TOTAL	Working Expenses	Net Revenue
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Ps.
1918-19	•		37,39,010	19,69,41,937	2,76,79,320	46,79,631	3,23,58,951	1,47,48,101	. 1,76,1 2 ,850
1919-20		٠	98,72,019	14,68,13,956	3,28,25,530	49,01.050	3,77,29,580	2,17,63,789	1,50,65,701
1920-21			1,53,54,942	16,21,68,808	2,98,27,159	52,50,217	3,50,77,376	2,69,01,709	80,85,667
1921-22		,	1,88,12,221	18,09,81,119	2,89,92,801	58,16,170	3,48,08,971	3,02,80,584	45,28,387
1922-23			75,10,281	18,84,91,400	2,55,62,640	69,28,012	3,24,90,652	3,16,12,629	8,78,02
1023-24			3 7 ,00 ,265	19,21,91,665	2,41,76,927	73,40,776	3,15,17,703	3, 38,78,227	-23,55,52
1924-25		•	6 7,71,167	19,89,62,832	2,50,59,884	77,11,030	3,27,70,923	3,37,43,676	-9,73,75
1925-26			51,59,453*	10,00,41,347*	2,13,79,312	99,13,420	3,22,02,732	3,31,77,858	-11,85,12
1926-27			44,65,343*	10,54,11,756*	3,20,61,204	1,07,78,664	3,28,39,868	3,39,77,455	-11,37,58
1927-28			49,27,018	(a) 11, 18,73,945	2,28,07,118	1,09,47,626	3,37,64.744	3,68,15,796	-30,61,00

* The figures represent the newly constructed block account.

(a) Owing to the revaluation of assets, the depreciated value of buildings has been raised by Rs. 15,35,141. This accounts for the difference in the capital outlay to the end of the year 1927-28.

No. 287.—STATISTICS of MESSAGES

			 !					PAI
					Inlan	D TRAFFIC		
	Year	•	S	tate		ivate ng Press)	Te	DTAL
			 Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1918-19 1919-20 1920-21 1921-22 1922-23 1928-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-23			2,047,950 1,800,129 1,428,987 1,557,948 1,288,872 1,227,927 1,104,590 1,086,420 1,068,063 1,102,452	88,01,154 43,62,387 30,15,41 29,67,821 23,19,191 22,42,191 15,85,721 17,20,109 16,87,896 17,82,434	16,104,149 15,009,598 14,869,593 15,175,617 14,665,408 15,031,810 15,838,228 14,858,610 14,998,363 15,672,857	1,54,75,051 1,69,64,908 1,73,82,168 1,74,97,726 1,64,12,422 1,69,20,609 1,76,64,195 1,65,37,602 1,65,37,602 1,65,52,899 1,72,91,127	18,152,099 16,809,727 16,298,517 16,733,465 15,865,775 16,259,737 16,957,818 15,915,032 16,001,428 16,775,809	1,92,76,205 2,13,27,245 2,03,97,507 2,04,65,547 1,87,31,613 1,91,69,153 1,95,49,916 1,82,40,295 1,90,73,561
				PA	AID MESSAG	ES-(contd.)		
	Year		TOTAL	STATE	TOTAL (INCLUDIN	PRIVATE G PRESS)	GRANI	D TOTAL
			Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1918-19 1919-20 1920-21 1921-22 1922-28 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28	4 4 4	•	2,186,968 1,909,872 1,502,783 1,607,579 1,321,957 1,247,873 1,137,005 1,088,033 1,098,480 1,134,831	48,11,969 54,52,263 34,92,378 32,89,138 24,65,039 23,42 861 19,46,914 17,84,352 17,48,667 18,42,321	18,141,100 17,472,138 17,551,998 18,090,415 17,576,379 17,802,511 18,705,595 17,680,145 17,923,733 18,889,203	2,04,40,248 2,45,43,771 2,26,72,645 2,30,93,352 2,18,46,038 2,19,18,011 2,38,54,946 2,05,94,960 2,03,17,527 2,09,64,796	20,828,068 19,382,010 19,054,781 10,007,094 18,808,330 19,050,384 19,842,000 18,768,178 19,022,602 19,974,034	2,52,52,217 2,99,96,084 2,61,65,023 2,68,82,488 2,43,11,072 2,42,60,872 2,53,01,860 2,23,79,312 2,20,61,194 2,28,07,117

No. 288.--General statistics of the Indo-European

	LENGTH OF	TELEGRAPH A EACH YBAR	T END OF	NUMBER OF WORDS TELEGRAPHED					
Year	Line	Wire	Cable	State	Commercial and private	Press	Total words		
1918-19	Miles 3,666 8,681 3,570 8,721 3,678 8,669 8,676 8,082 2,684 8,685	Miles 9,460 9,598 9,276 9,501 9,550 9,551 9,778 9,777 9,777	Knots 2,256 2,256 2,279 2,297 2,293 2,293 2,293 2,293 2,293 2,293 2,294	7,865,936 4,788,169 3,376,358 2,032,689 814,332 439,965 810,028 240,728 231,850 200,950	0,827,516 6,918,977 5,571,998 5,042,003 3,780,011 4,507,565 6,340,142 5,712,269 5,044,047 5,885,684	4,641 127,368 72,924 841 19,193 19,186 27,784 40,244 49,268 56,253	17,198,998 11,834,514 9,021,280 7,095,413 4,613,536 4,966,666 6,677,954 5,993,286 5,825,165 6,142,887		

by Government Telegrapes

-· <u>-</u>		Foreig	N TRAFFIO'			
Sta	ite	Pri (inclu lin	vate g Press)	TOTAL		Year
Number	Value	Number	aber Value Number Value		Value	
139,018 109,743 73,796 49,731 33,585 19,946 32,415 31,613 30,806 32,379	Rs. 10,10,815 10,88,925 4,70,964 2,71,815 1,45,848 1,00,667 61,198 64,243 56,271 59,887	2,036,951 2,462,540 2,682,468 2,914,798 3,010,976 2,770,701 2,852,367 2,852,367 2,821,585 2,930,370 3,166,346	Rs. 49,65,197 75,78,868 52,90,492 55,05,626 54,33,611 49,91,052 56,90,751 40,57,268 37,64,628 86,73,669	2,175,900 2,572,283 2,954,52 3,044,52 2,780,647 2,884,782 2,863,148 2,663,148 2,961,170 3,198,725	Rs. 59,76,012 86,68,780 57,67,450 58,66,941 55,79,459 50,91,719 57,51,944 41,21,511 32,24,899 87,33,556	1918-19 1919-20 1920-21 1921-22 1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28
DETAILS OF PRESS MESSAGES		NEWS-FREE	CONCES- SIONAL (FOREIGN STATES, ETC.)	TOTAL	INDIAN TELEGRAPHIO MONEY ORDER ADVICES	Year
Number	Value	Number	Number	Number	Number	
261,785 307,522 288,085 366,036 504,754 476,283 495,865 406,010 493,285 521,344	Rs. 2,53,684 3,63,748 3,28,402 4,44,173 5,48,081 5,14,879 4,59,504 5,81,272 5,77,350	503,063 278,096 304,624 325,032	488,812 615,246 633,757 588,433 352,625 39,852 +	[986,875 593,842 838,381 913,465 352,625 39,852 + +	858,865 779,080 076,232 740,779 770,149 878,200 961,524 1,043,45 905,160 1,167,554	1918-19 1919-20 1920-21 1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1923-24 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28

TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

Marina	Capital		RE	VENUE ACCOUN	? T		
Message Revenue	Expenditure to end of the Year	Receipts	Expendi- ture	Interest charges on Capital Account	Net profit	Dividend on Capital Account	Year
Rs. 49,91,792 57,25,842 45,01,303 49,09,947 45,88,561 41,29,551 40,41,748 36,17,518 57,65,409 33,32,458	Rs. 1,85,43,846 1,84,57,535 1,90,10,833 1,85,80,127 1,82,84,073 1,77,17,948 1,82,17,084 1,24,15,963 1,23,39,899 1,27,45,863	Re. 50,79,507 58,33,888 45,27,324 40,11,172 46,11,187 41,42,511 40,71,256 36,42,731 38,90,077 31,08,321	Rs. 24,32,186 31,33,298 26,29,510 38,98,137 31,32,506 30,53,814 29,71,778 33,49,242 30,65,451 31,78,526	18s. 6,50,518 6,58,488 6,61,140 6,33,226 6,08,630 6,05,512 4,37,923 5,16,464 5,12,685	R8. 26,47,321 20,50,072 12,38,326 8,51,889 8,45,455 4,50,067 4,93,966 -1,44,434 8,14,162 -2,84,890	Per cent 14*28 11*11 0*52 4*50 4*62 2*70 2*711*16 2*542*24	1918-1 1919-2 1920-2 1921-2 1922-2 1923-2 1924-2 1925-2 1925-2

^{*}The value of the messages under Foreign Traffic represents the Indian share of charges, † Discontinued from 1st April, 1924.

RAINFALL

No. 289.—Normal and Actual Rainfall

			Normal					AOTUAL
Prov	rinoe	Sub-divisions	Rain- fall	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922
			Inches	Ine.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.
Madras	. {	Malabar Madras, South-East Madras, Deccan	100·3 28·6 24·8	106·0 35·3 19·8	112·3 41·5 28·7	122.5 46.5 17.0	99·0 38·1 25·4	122-0 41-2 20-2
	1	Madras Coast, North	41.2	35.9	48.9	31.8	41.5	38.1
Bombav	. 5	Gujarat	108.5	11.8 70.9		26·2 77·0	41·1 108·4	28.7 107.6
_ ,,	(Bombay, Deccan . Sind .	30.8	17.9	33·6 7·1	22.9	27•3 7·2	28.5
Bengal	* *	Bengal	75.1	82-1	74.3	76-4	76.3	78-1
United Pr	rovinces S	United Provinces, East	39.3	23.3	40.9	31.7	41.9	51.6
Odilod 11)	United Provinces, West	37-2	19.2	39.6	29.6	46.0	46.3
Punjab	5	Punjab, East and	23.3	13.2	24.9	15-6	18.3	22.3
1 unjao	. 1	Punjab, Scuth-West	10.0	6.8	10.2	6.8	12.3	7.9
Burms	. {	Lower Burma Upper Burma	126·5 46·6	. 148·6 46·0	140·4 41·7	135·0 36·4	131·3 46·1	135·0 43·4
Bihar and	Orissa {	Orissa	58.5 52.6	46.5 42.9	67·0 65·2	60-0 56-2	54·0 48·4	57·8 57·0
	l	Bihar	48.6	52.7	51.3	44.7	51-0	59·2
C 1 D		Borar	32-4	19.2	31-3	16.0	32.0	34.9
Central P and Ber		West Central Provinces, East	46·6 53·7	33·6 53·3	61.9 72.7	32·9 37·4	39.6	44.9
Assam		Assam	100.4	110.3	86.8	97.4	49·9 111·1	85.4
North-Wes		North-West Frontier Province	15-6	14.5	18-4	10-8	15.0	14.8
Baluchista	n	Baluchistan	8.1	7.6	6-4	4.9	7.0	4.5
Andamans Nicobar		10 40 1	77-4	79-7	60.9	73-4	76· 5	87.6
Hydera bac	i . {	Hyderabad, North . Hyderabad, South .	34·3 30·7	23·2 22·3	30·4 34·2	16·2 19·1	29·9 27·2	32·5 25·1
Mysore .		Mysore	36-1	27.9	39-1	28-9	36.3	34.6
Kashmir	• -	Kashmir	42.0	33.0	44.9	32-4	37.8	33-3
Central Inc	dia {	Central India, West Central India, East	35·7 42·3	20·7 20·2	48·8 56·5	27·0 26·0	31·1 38·2	35·3 44·7
Rajputana	. {	Rajputana, West . Rajputana, East .	12·5 25·7	2·8 10·3	12·8 31·6	10·5 21·4	9·2 21·4	10·4 25·9

RAINFALL

according to CHIEF POLITICAL DIVISIONS.

1924 1925 1928 1927 from the normal	AINPALL	<u></u>				Variation of 1927	Per- centage	
20-0 142-9 30-1 10-0 33-1 30-1 30-0 +1-4 +2-1 +2 Malabar 39-9 32-5 39-9 30-1 30-0 +1-4 +5-1 Madras, South-East Madras, Decean 44-2 84-6 62-7 36-1 43-7 +2-5 +6 Madras, South-East Madras, 20-20-1 12-8 46-6 62-7 36-1 43-7 +2-5 +6 Madras, South-East Madras, 20-20-2 30-3 28-0 33-0 +2-2 +7-1 Konkan Bombay, Decean 42-2 29-9-7 9-6 +2-9 +43 Sind Bombay, Decean 42-2 43-8 43-7 39-6 39-1 -0-2 -1 United Provinces, E 39-9 47-3 41-9 38-7 42-9 +5-7 +15 United Provinces, Water 39-9 31-5 5-7 42-9 +5-7 +15 United Provinces, Water 39-9 31-5 5-7 42-9 +5-7 +15 United Provinces, Water 39-9 31-5 5-7 42-9 +5-6 +12 United Provinces, Water 39-9 5-7 6-52-2 +5-6 +12 United Provinces, Water 39-9 5-7 6-52-2 +5-6 +12 United Provinces, Water 39-9 5-7 6-52-2 +5-6 +12 United Provinces, Water 39-9 5-7 6-52-2 +5-6 +12 United Provinces 39-9 5-7 6-52-7 5-9 5-7 5-7 5-9 5-7 5-7 5-9 5-7 5-7 5-9 5-7 5-7 5-9 5-7 5-7 5-7 5-7 5-7 5-7 5-7 5-7 5-7 5-7	1923	1924	1925	1928	1927		from the	Sub-divisions
33-9 32-5 39-9 30-1 30-0 +1-4 +5 Madras, South East Madras, Decean Madras Decean Madras Decean Madras Decean Madras Decean Madras Decean Madras Decean Madras Decean Madras Decean Madras Decean Madras Decean Madras Decean Madras Decean Madras Decean	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Inches	Per cent	
33-9 32-5 39-9 30-1 30-0 +1-4 +5 Madras, South East Madras, Decean Madras Decean Madras Decean Madras Decean Madras Decean Madras Decean Madras Decean Madras Decean Madras Decean Madras Decean Madras Decean Madras Decean Madras Decean Madras Decean	120.0	142.9	110.0	103-1	102.4	+2.1	+2	Malahar
16-7 22-4 26-9 20-5 24-7 -0-1 Madras, Deccan Madras Coast, North 18-4 29-1 22-1 45-7 36-1 43-7 +2-5 +6 Madras Coast, North 18-4 29-1 22-1 45-7 49-6 +17-2 +53 Gujarat 18-3 39-5 27-9 25-3 28-0 33-0 +2-2 +7 Honkan 18-4 29-1 22-1 45-7 49-6 +17-2 +63 Gujarat 18-4 29-1 22-1 45-7 49-6 +12-2 +7 Honkan 18-4 29-1 22-1 45-7 49-6 +12-2 +7 Honkan 18-4 29-1 22-1 45-7 49-6 +2-9 +43 18-6 29-9 9-7 9-6 +2-9 +43 18-6 39-9 47-3 39-6 39-1 -0-2 -1 United Provinces, E 18-2 43-8 43-7 39-6 39-1 -0-2 -1 United Provinces, E 18-2 43-8 43-7 39-6 39-1 -0-2 -1 United Provinces, E 18-3 11-8 9-3 11-5 5-7 -4-3 -43 18-3 17-1 15-2 20-1 11-8 -3-8 -2-4 18-3 17-1 15-2 20-1 11-8 -3-8 -2-4 18-3 17-1 15-2 20-1 11-8 -3-8 -2-4 18-3 17-1 15-2 29-8 30-1 31-8 -2-5 -7 18-3 17-1 83-1 94-0 71-9 -5-5 -7 Hyderabad, North 18-3 17-1 15-2 29-8 30-1 31-8 -2-5 -7 18-3 14-6 33-3 34-5 31-7 -4-4 -12 Mysore 43-4 43-9 39-5 43-3 34-0 -8-0 -19 Kashmir 42-6 39-8 27-7 37-4 34-4 -1-3 -4 Central India, West 18-3 17-7 37-4 34-4 -1-3 -4 Central India, West 18-3 17-7 37-4 34-4 -1-3 -4 Central India, West 18-3 17-7 18-3 34-5 31-7 -4-4 -12 Mysore 43-4 43-9 39-5 43-3 34-0 -8-0 -19 Kashmir 42-6 39-8 27-7 37-4 34-4 -1-3 -4 Central India, West 42-6 39-8 27-7 37-4 34-4 -1-3 -4 Central India, West 18-3 17-1 18-3 34-5 31-7 -4-4 -1-3 -4 Central India, West 18-3 18-4 -1-3 -4 Central India, West 18-3 18-4 -1-3 -4 Central India, West 18-3 18-4 -1-3 -4 Central India, West 18-4 -1-3 -4 Central India, West 18-5 -1-7 -1-7 -1-7 -1-7 -1	33.9		39.9		30.0			
18-4	16.7							Madras, Deccan
12-3 98-5 99-5 121-7 107-9 -0-6 -1 Konkan Bombay, Deccan 4-2 6-9 2-9 9-7 9-6 +2-9 +43 Sind S	42 ·8	45.6	52.7	36.1	43-7	+2.5	+6	Madras Coast, North
12-3 98-5 99-5 121-7 107-9 -0-6 -1 Konkan Bombay, Deccan 4-2 6-9 2-9 9-7 9-6 +2-9 +43 Sind S	18-4	29.1	22.1	45.7	49.6	+17.2	±53	Guiarat
25.5 27.9 25.3 28.0 33.0 +2.2 +7 Bombay, Deccan Sind 4.2 6.9 2.9 9.7 9.6 +2.9 +4.3 Bombay, Deccan Sind 35.6 79.9 73.5 79.6 65.0 -10.1 -13 Bengal 42.2 43.8 43.7 39.6 39.1 -0.2 -1 United Provinces, E 43.9 47.3 41.9 33.7 42.9 +5.7 +15 United Provinces, W 26.5 26.3 24.4 26.8 20.4 -2.9 -12 -12 North Punjab, South-West 46.8 136.2 130.4 131.7 125.3 -1.2 -1 Lower Burma 49.4 46.4 43.6 57.6 52.2 +5.6 -12 -1 Lower Burma 49.4 46.4 43.6 57.6 52.2 +5.6 -2.1 -4 Chota Nagpur Bihar 29.2 31.1 25.8 30.7 33.9 +1.5 +5 Berar Central Provinces East 46.5 43.3 57.0 45.8 -0.8 -2 Central Provinces East Assam North-West Frontices Frontices 46.5 46.5 45.3 57.0 45.8 -3.8 -24 Frontices East Assam North-West Frontices 28.8 28.8 23.0 31.8 -2.5 -7 Bay Islands Hyderabad, North Hyderabad, South 43.6 40.6 33.3 34.5 31.7 -4.4 -12 Mysore 43.4 43.9 39.5 43.3 34.0 -8.0 -19 Kashmir Central India, West 42.6 39.8 27.7 37.4 34.4 -1.3 -4 Central India, West 42.6 39.8 27.7 37.4 34.4 -1.3 -4 Central India, West 42.6 39.8 27.7 37.4 34.4 -1.3 -4 Central India, West 42.6 39.8 27.7 37.4 34.4 -1.3 -4 Central India, West 42.6 39.8 27.7 37.4 34.4 -1.3 -4 Central India, West 42.6 39.8 27.7 37.4 34.4 -1.3 -4 Central India, West 42.6 39.8 27.7 37.4 34.4 -1.3 -4 Central India, West 42.6 39.8 27.7 37.4 34.4 -1.3 -4 Central India, West 42.6 39.8 27.7 37.4 34.4 -1.3 -4 Central India, West 42.6 39.8 27.7 37.4 34.4 -1.3 -4 Central India, West 42.6 39.8 27.7 37.4 34.4 -1.3 -4 Central India, West 43.5 -4 -4 -4 Central India, West -4 -4 -4 Central India, West -4 -4 -4 -4 -4 -4 -4 -	112.3							
4.2 6.9 2.9 9.7 9.6 +2.9 +43 Sind 3.5.6 79.9 73.5 79.6 65.0 -10.1 -13 Bengal 4.2.2 43.8 43.7 39.6 39.1 -0.2 -1 United Provinces, E 39.9 47.3 41.9 38.7 42.9 +5.7 +15 United Provinces, W 26.5 20.3 24.4 26.8 20.4 -2.9 -12 North 26.8 136.2 130.4 131.7 125.3 -1.2 -1 Lower Burma 40.8 136.2 43.6 57.6 52.2 +5.6 +12 Upper Burma 49.4 46.4 43.6 57.6 52.2 +5.6 +12 Upper Burma 57.6 52.7 51.9 58.7 50.5 -2.1 -4 Upper Burma 57.6 52.7 51.9 58.7 50.5 -2.1 -4 Upper Burma 29.2 31.1 25.6 30.7 33.9 +1.5 +5 Berar Central Provinces 50.9 47.9 58.3 58.9 57.7 +4.0 +7 East 50.9 47.9 58.3 58.9 57.7 +4.0 +7 East 60.9 47.9 58.3 58.9 57.7 +4.0 +7 East 60.9 47.9 58.3 58.9 57.7 +4.0 +7 East 7.6 8.8 5.0 9.2 5.4 -2.7 -33 Baluchistan 7.6 8.8 5.0 9.2 5.4 -2.7 -33 Baluchistan 7.7 1 83.1 94.0 71.9 -5.5 -7 Bay Islands 7.8 1 77.1 83.1 94.0 71.9 -5.5 -7 Bay Islands 7.8 1 77.1 83.1 34.5 31.7 -4.4 -12 Mysore 43.4 43.9 39.5 43.3 34.0 -8.0 -19 Kashmir 42.6 39.8 27.7 37.4 34.4 -1.3 -4 Central India, West	25.5							
42·2 43·8 43·7 39·6 39·1 —0·2 —1 United Provinces, E 39·9 47·3 41·9 38·7 42·9 +5·7 +15 United Provinces, W 26·5 26·3 24·4 26·8 20·4 —2·9 —12 North 26·8 13·9 11·5 5·7 —4·3 —4·3 Punjab, South-Wesl 46·8 13·6 2 13·6 4 43·6 57·6 52·2 +5·6 —12 Lower Burma 49·4 46·4 43·6 57·6 52·2 +5·6 —2·1 —4 Chota Nagpur 51·0 50·0 76·8 61·2 54·5 —4·0 —7 Orissa 51·0 50·0 50·0 45·8 61·2 56·5 —2·1 —4 Chota Nagpur 37·1 56·4 46·3 43·7 40·4 —8·2 —17 Bihar 29·2 31·1 25·6 30·7 33·9 +1·5 +5 Berar Central Provinces 52·4 46·5 43·3 57·0 45·8 —0·8 —2 52·4 46·5 43·3 57·0 45·8 —0·8 —2 52·4 46·5 43·3 57·0 45·8 —0·8 —2 56·9 47·9 53·3 58·9 57·7 +4·0 +7 East 60·9 47·9 58·3 58·9 57·7 +4·0 +7 East 60·9 47·9 58·3 58·9 57·7 +4·0 +7 East Assam North-West Fronti Provinces Fronti Province Baluchistan North-West Fronti Province Baluchistan North-West Fronti Province 33·8 23·0 34·6 +3·9 +13 Hyderabad, North Hyderabad, South Mysore 43·4 43·9 39·5 43·3 34·0 —8·0 —19 Kashmir 42·6 39·8 27·7 37·4 34·4 —1·3 —4 Central India, West	4.2	6.9	2.9	9.7	9.6			
39.9 47.3 41.9 33.7 42.9 +5.7 +15 United Provinces, W	65-6	7 9·9	73· 5	79.6	65.0	-10-1	-13	Bengal
26.5 26.3 24.4 26.8 20.4 -2.9 -12 North 12.2 11.8 9.3 11.5 5.7 -4.3 -43 North Punjab, South-West 46.8 136.2 130.4 131.7 125.3 -1.2 -1 Lower Burma 49.4 46.4 43.6 57.6 52.2 +5.6 +12 Upper Burma 51.0 50.0 75.8 61.2 54.5 -2.1 -4 Chota Nagpur 55.6 52.7 51.9 68.7 50.5 -2.1 -4 Chota Nagpur 56.4 46.3 43.7 40.4 -8.2 -17 Bihar 29.2 31.1 25.6 30.7 33.9 +1.5 +5 Berar Central Provinces 46.9 47.9 99.6 98.5 111.2 +10.8 +7 Punjab, East a North Punjab, South-West Corbs a Upper Burma Up	42.2	43.8	43.7	39-6	39.1	-0.2	-1	United Provinces, Eas
26.5 26.3 24.4 26.8 20.4 -2.9 -12 North Punjab, South-West 46.8 136.2 130.4 131.7 125.3 -1.2 -1 Lower Burma Upper Burma 151.0 50.0 76.8 61.2 54.5 -4.0 -7 Orissa Chota Nagpur 57.1 56.4 46.3 43.7 40.4 -8.2 -17 Bihar 29.2 31.1 25.6 30.7 33.9 +1.5 +5 Berar Central Provinces East 46.5 43.3 57.0 45.8 -0.8 -2 West Central Provinces East 45.3 47.1 40.4 -3.8 -10.8 +11 Assam North-West Fronti Province Fronti Province Fronti Province Fronti Fronti Province Fronti P	39.8	47.3	41.9	38.7	42.9	+5.7	+15	United Provinces, We
26.5 26.3 24.4 26.8 20.4 -2.9 -12 North Punjab, South-West 46.8 136.2 130.4 131.7 125.3 -1.2 -1 Lower Burma Upper Burma 151.0 50.0 76.8 61.2 54.5 -4.0 -7 Orissa Chota Nagpur 57.1 56.4 46.3 43.7 40.4 -8.2 -17 Bihar 29.2 31.1 25.6 30.7 33.9 +1.5 +5 Berar Central Provinces East 46.5 43.3 57.0 45.8 -0.8 -2 West Central Provinces East 45.3 47.1 40.4 -3.8 -10.8 +11 Assam North-West Fronti Province Fronti Province Fronti Province Fronti Fronti Province Fronti P		į						Punjab, East and
12·2 11·8 9·3 11·5 5·7 -4·3 -43 Punjab, South-West 46·8 136·2 130·4 131·7 125·3 -1·2 -1 Lower Burma 49·4 46·4 43·6 57·6 52·2 +5·6 +12 Upper Burma 551·0 50·0 75·8 61·2 54·5 -4·0 -7 Chota Nagpur 57·6 52·7 51·9 58·7 50·5 -2·1 -4 Chota Nagpur Bihar 57·1 56·4 46·3 43·7 40·4 -8·2 -17 Bihar 57·0 45·8 -0·8 -2 West Central Provinces East Mest Frontices For Same 57·1 56·4 46·5 43·3 57·0 45·8 -0·8 -2 West Central Provinces East Mest Frontices East For Same 57·1 11·2 11·3 -3·3 -2·4 East For Same 57·1 East	26.5	26.3	24.4	26.8	20.4	-2.9	-12	
49·4 46·4 43·6 57·6 52·2 +5·6 +12 Upper Burma 51·0 50·0 75·8 61·2 54·5 -4·0 -7 Orissa 57·6 52·7 51·9 58·7 50·5 -2·1 -4 Chota Nagpur 37·1 56·4 46·3 43·7 40·4 -8·2 -17 Bihar 29·2 31·1 25·6 30·7 33·9 +1·5 +5 Berar Central Provinces 52·4 46·5 43·3 57·0 45·8 -0·8 -2 West 50·9 47·9 55·3 58·9 57·7 +4·0 +7 East 60·9 47·9 99·6 98·5 111·2 +10·8 +11 Assam 18·3 17·1 15·2 20·1 11·8 -3·8 -24 Province 7·6 8·8 5·0 9·2 5·4 -2·7 -33 Baluchistan 78·1 77·1 83·1 94·0 71·9 -5·5 -7 Bay Islands 28·9 28·9 28·9 29·6 33·8 23·0 34·6 +3·9 +13 Hyderabad, North Hyderabad, South 36·1 40·6 33·3 34·5 31·7 -4·4 -12 Mysore 43·4 43·9 39·8 27·7 37·4 34·4 -1·3 -4 Central India, West 42·6 39·8 27·7 37·4 34·4 -1·3 -4 Central India, West	12.2	11.8	9.3	11.5	5.7	-4.3		Punjab, South-West
49·4 46·4 43·6 57·6 52·2 +5·6 +12 Upper Burma 51·0 50·0 75·8 61·2 54·5 -4·0 -7 Orissa 57·6 52·7 51·9 58·7 50·5 -2·1 -4 Chota Nagpur 37·1 56·4 46·3 43·7 40·4 -8·2 -17 Bihar 29·2 31·1 25·6 30·7 33·9 +1·5 +5 Berar Central Provinces 52·4 46·5 43·3 57·0 45·8 -0·8 -2 West 50·9 47·9 55·3 58·9 57·7 +4·0 +7 East 60·9 47·9 99·6 98·5 111·2 +10·8 +11 Assam 18·3 17·1 15·2 20·1 11·8 -3·8 -24 Province 7·6 8·8 5·0 9·2 5·4 -2·7 -33 Baluchistan 78·1 77·1 83·1 94·0 71·9 -5·5 -7 Bay Islands 28·9 28·9 28·9 29·6 33·8 23·0 34·6 +3·9 +13 Hyderabad, North Hyderabad, South 36·1 40·6 33·3 34·5 31·7 -4·4 -12 Mysore 43·4 43·9 39·8 27·7 37·4 34·4 -1·3 -4 Central India, West 42·6 39·8 27·7 37·4 34·4 -1·3 -4 Central India, West	146.0	1000	120.4	107 5	107.0			7
51.0 50.0 50.0 55.7 51.9 58.7 50.5 -2.1 -4 Chota Nagpur Bihar 29.2 31.1 25.6 30.7 33.9 +1.5 +5 Central Provinces 52.4 46.5 43.3 57.0 45.8 -0.8 -2 West 50.9 47.9 58.3 58.9 57.7 +4.0 +7 98.5 99.2 99.6 98.5 111.2 +10.8 +11 Assam 18.3 17.1 15.2 20.1 11.8 -3.8 -24 Province Province Province Baluchistan 7.6 8.8 5.0 9.2 5.4 -2.7 -33 Baluchistan 7.7 1 83.1 94.0 71.9 -5.5 -7 Bay Islands 28.9 28.8 29.8 30.1 31.8 -2.5 -7 Bay Islands 28.9 28.9 28.8 29.8 30.1 31.8 -2.5 -7 Bay Islands 28.9 28.9 28.8 29.8 30.1 31.8 -2.5 -7 Bay Islands 36.1 40.6 33.3 34.5 31.7 -4.4 -12 Mysore 43.4 43.9 39.5 43.3 34.0 -8.0 -19 Kashmir 42.6 39.8 27.7 37.4 34.4 -1.3 -4 Central India, West 42.6 39.8 27.7 37.4 34.4 -1.3 -4 Central India, West								
57.6 52.7 51.9 58.7 50.5 -2.1 -4 Chota Nagpur Bihar 29.2 31.1 25.6 30.7 33.9 +1.5 +5 Berar Central Provinces West Central Provinces West Central Provinces West Central Provinces East Assam 50.9 47.9 58.3 58.9 57.7 +4.0 +7 East Assam 18.3 17.1 15.2 20.1 11.8 -3.8 -24 Province 7.6 8.8 5.0 9.2 5.4 -2.7 -33 Baluchistan 78.1 77.1 83.1 94.0 71.9 -5.5 -7 Bay Islands 28.9 28.8 29.8 30.1 31.8 -2.5 -7 Hyderabad, North Hyderabad, South 36.1 40.6 33.3 34.5 31.7 -4.4 -12 Mysore 43.4 43.9 39.5 43.3 34.0 -8.0 -19 Kashmir 42.6 39.8 27.7 37.4 34.4 -1.3 </td <td>40.4</td> <td>*1)*4</td> <td>±9 0</td> <td>57.6</td> <td>04.7</td> <td>+ 5-0</td> <td>+12</td> <td>Оррег Билма</td>	40.4	*1)*4	±9 0	57.6	04.7	+ 5-0	+12	Оррег Билма
87·1 56·4 46·3 43·7 40·4 -8·2 -17 Bihar 29·2 31·1 25·6 30·7 33·9 +1·5 +5 Berar Central Provinces West Central Provinces West Central Provinces East Provinces East Assam 50·9 47·9 58·3 58·9 57·7 +4·0 +7 East Assam 18·3 17·1 15·2 20·1 11·8 -3·8 -24 Province 7·6 8·8 5·0 9·2 5·4 -2·7 -33 Baluchistan 78·1 77·1 83·1 94·0 71·9 -5·5 -7 Bay Islands 28·9 28·8 29·8 30·1 31·8 -2·5 -7 Hyderabad, North Hyderabad, South 36·1 40·6 33·3 34·5 31·7 -4·4 -12 Mysore 43·4 43·9 39·5 43·3 34·0 -8·0 -19 Kashmir 42·6 39·8 27·7 37·4 34·4 -1·3 -4 </td <td>51.0</td> <td>50-0</td> <td>75.8</td> <td>61.2</td> <td>54.5</td> <td>-4.0</td> <td>7</td> <td>Orissa</td>	51.0	50-0	75.8	61.2	54.5	-4.0	7	Orissa
29·2 31·1 25·6 30·7 33·9 +1·5 +5 Berar Central Provinces 52·4 46·5 43·3 57·0 45·8 -0·8 -2 West 50·9 47·9 55·3 58·9 57·7 +4·0 +7 +11 Assam 18·3 17·1 15·2 20·1 11·8 -3·8 -24 Provinces 7·6 8·8 5·0 9·2 5·4 -2·7 -33 Baluchistan 78·1 77·1 83·1 94·0 71·9 -5·5 -7 Bay Islands 78·1 77·1 83·8 23·0 34·6 +3·9 +13 Hyderabad, North 24·4 29·6 33·3 34·5 31·7 -4·4 -12 Mysore 43·4 43·9 39·5 43·3 34·0 -8·0 -19 Kashmir 42·6 39·8 27·7 37·4 34·4 -1·3 -4 Central India, West	57.6	52.7	51.9	58.7	50.5	2-1		Chota Nagpur
52·4 46·5 43·3 57·0 45·8 -0·8 -2 Central Provinces West Central Provinces West Provinces East Assam 50·9 47·9 58·3 58·9 57·7 +4·0 +7 +7 East Assam 18·3 17·1 15·2 20·1 11·8 -3·8 -24 North-West Fronting Provinces East Assam 7·6 8·8 5·0 9·2 5·4 -2·7 -33 Baluchistan 78·1 77·1 83·1 94·0 71·9 -5·5 -7 Bay Islands 28·9 28·8 29·8 30·1 31·8 -2·5 -7 Hyderabad, North Hyderabad, South 36·1 40·6 33·3 34·5 31·7 -4·4 -12 Mysore 43·4 43·9 39·5 43·3 34·0 -8·0 -19 Kashmir 42·6 39·8 27·7 37·4 34·4 -1·3 -4 Central India, West	37-1	56.4	46.3	43.7	40.4	-8.2	17	Bihar
52.4 46.5 43.3 57.0 45.8 -0.8 -2 West Central Provinces 50.9 47.9 58.3 58.9 57.7 +4.0 +7 East Assam 18.3 17.1 15.2 20.1 11.8 -3.8 -24 North-West Fronti Province 7.6 8.8 5.0 9.2 5.4 -2.7 -33 Baluchistan 78.1 77.1 83.1 94.0 71.9 -5.5 -7 Bay Islands 28.9 28.8 29.8 30.1 31.8 -2.5 -7 Hyderabad, North Hyderabad, South 36.1 40.6 33.3 34.5 31.7 -4.4 -12 Mysore 43.4 43.9 39.5 43.3 34.0 -8.0 -19 Kashmir 42.6 39.8 27.7 37.4 34.4 -1.3 -4 Central India, West	2 9·2	31.1	25-6	30-7	33.9	+1.5	+5	Berar
50.9 47.9 53.3 58.9 57.7 +4.0 +7 Central Provinces 98.5 99.2 99.6 98.5 111.2 +10.8 +7 +11 Assam 18.3 17.1 15.2 20.1 11.8 -3.8 -24 North-West Frontices 7.6 8.8 5.0 9.2 5.4 -2.7 -33 Baluchistan 78.1 77.1 83.1 94.0 71.9 -5.5 -7 Bay Islands 28.9 28.8 29.8 30.1 31.8 -2.5 -7 Hyderabad, North 24.4 29.6 33.8 23.0 34.6 +3.9 +13 Hyderabad, South 36-1 40.6 33.3 34.5 31.7 -4.4 -12 Mysore 43.4 43.9 39.5 43.3 34.0 -8.0 -19 Kashmir 42.6 39.8 27.7 37.4 34.4 -1.3 -4 Central Provinces <td></td> <td></td> <td>.0.0</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>			.0.0					
50.9 47.9 58.3 58.9 57.7 +4.0 +7 East Assam 18.3 17.1 15.2 20.1 11.8 -3.8 -24 Province 7.6 8.8 5.0 9.2 5.4 -2.7 -33 Baluchistan 78.1 77.1 83.1 94.0 71.9 -5.5 -7 Bay Islands 28.9 28.8 29.8 30.1 31.8 -2.5 -7 Hyderabad, North Hyderabad, South 36.1 40.6 33.3 34.5 31.7 -4.4 -12 Mysore 43.4 43.9 39.5 43.3 34.0 -8.0 -19 Kashmir 42.6 39.8 27.7 37.4 34.4 -1.3 -4 Central India, West	52-4	46.5	43.3	57.0	45.8	-0.8	2	
98.5 99.2 99.6 98.5 111.2 +10.8 +11 Assam North-West Frontice Province Province Baluchistan 15.2 20.1 11.8 -3.8 -24 Province Baluchistan 17.1 83.1 94.0 71.9 -5.5 -7 Bay Islands 28.9 28.8 29.8 30.1 31.8 -2.5 -7 Hyderabad, North Hyderabad, South 36.1 40.6 33.3 34.5 31.7 -4.4 -12 Mysore 43.4 43.9 39.5 43.3 34.0 -8.0 -19 Kashmir 42.6 39.8 27.7 37.4 34.4 -1.3 -4 Central India, West Central India, West 11.2	50.0	47.0	58.9	20.0	57.7	14.0		
18·3 17·1 15·2 20·1 11·8 —3·8 —24 North-West Frontigram		f .						
18·3 17·1 15·2 20·1 11·8 —3·8 —24 Province 7·6 8·8 5·0 9·2 5·4 —2·7 —33 Baluchistan 78·1 77·1 83·1 94·0 71·9 —5·5 —7 Bay Islands 28·9 28·8 29·8 30·1 31·8 —2·5 —7 Hyderabad, North 24·4 29·6 33·8 23·0 34·6 +3·9 +13 Hyderabad, South 36·1 40·6 33·3 34·5 31·7 —4·4 —12 Mysore 43·4 43·9 39·5 43·3 34·0 —8·0 —19 Kashmir 42·6 39·8 27·7 37·4 34·4 —1·3 —4 Central India, West	20.0	99.2	99.0	20.0	711.4	7 10.0	+11	Assam
7.6 8.8 5.0 9.2 5.4 —2.7 —33 Baluchistan 7.8.1 77.1 83.1 94.0 71.9 —5.5 —7 Bay Islands 28.9 28.8 29.8 30.1 31.8 —2.5 —7 Hyderabad, North 24.4 29.6 33.8 23.0 34.6 +3.9 +13 Hyderabad, South 36.1 40.6 33.3 34.5 31.7 —4.4 —12 Mysore 43.4 43.9 39.5 43.3 34.0 —8.0 —19 Kashmir 42.6 39.8 27.7 37.4 34.4 —1.3 —4 Central India, West					** 0			
78·1 77·1 83·1 94·0 71·9 —5·5 —7 Bay Islands 28·9 28·8 29·8 30·1 31·8 —2·5 —7 Hyderabad, North 24·4 29·6 33·8 23·0 34·6 +3·9 +13 Hyderabad, South 36·1 40·6 33·3 34·5 31·7 —4·4 —12 Mysore 43·4 43·9 39·5 43·3 34·0 —8·0 —19 Kashmir 42·6 39·8 27·7 37·4 34·4 —1·3 —4 Central India, West	18-3	17.1	15.2	20.1	11.8	-3.8	24	Province
28.9 28.8 29.8 30.1 31.8 -2.5 -7 Hyderabad, North 42.4 29.6 33.8 23.0 34.6 +3.9 +13 Hyderabad, South 36.1 40.6 33.3 34.5 31.7 -4.4 -12 Mysore 43.4 43.9 39.5 43.3 34.0 -8.0 -19 Kashmir 42.6 39.8 27.7 37.4 34.4 -1.3 -4 Central India, West	7.6	8.8	5.0	9.2	5.4	-2.7	33	Baluchistan
24·4 29·6 33·8 23·0 34·6 +3·9 +13 Hyderabad, South 36·1 40·6 33·3 34·5 31·7 -4·4 -12 Mysore 43·4 43·9 39·5 43·3 34·0 -8·0 -19 Kashmir 42·6 39·8 27·7 37·4 34·4 -1·3 -4 Central India, West	78-1	77.1	83-1	94.0	71.9	<u>—5·5</u>	7	Bay Islands
24·4 29·6 33·8 23·0 34·6 +3·9 +13 Hyderabad, South 36·1 40·6 33·3 34·5 31·7 -4·4 -12 Mysore 43·4 43·9 39·5 43·3 34·0 -8·0 -19 Kashmir 42·6 39·8 27·7 37·4 34·4 -1·3 -4 Central India, West	0.00	00.0	20.0	20.1	91.0	0.5	,	Dudanskad Nouth
43·4 43·9 39·5 43·3 34·0 —8·0 —19 Kashmir 42·6 39·8 27·7 37·4 34·4 —1·3 —4 Central India, West	24.4	28.8					+13	Hyderabad, North Hyderabad, South
42.6 39.8 27.7 37.4 34.4 -1.3 -4 Central India, West	36-1	40.6	3 3.3	34.5	31.7	-4.4	-12	Mysore
	43-4	43.9	39.5	43.3	34.0	-8.0	-19	Kashmir
	42·6 45·3							Central India, West Central India, East
11-8 13-0 7-8 19-3 14-7 +2-2 +18 Rajputana, West	11.0	n.e.f	h. 0	10.9	14.7	1 0.0	110	Rainutana Wast
11.8 13.0 7.8 19.3 14.7 +2.2 +18 Rajputana, West 28.0 38.5 19.2 31.9 26.7 +10 +4 Rajputana, East								

No. 290.—IRRIGATION WORKS-PRINCIPAL

		GR IN		Total			N E			Per-
Indigacton Works.	Main Canals and Bran- ches.	Dis- tribu- taries,	Area of Land Irrigated during the year.	Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect) to end of year.	Gross Receipts (Direct and Indirect),	Working Expenses (Direct and Indirect)	1	Percentage on total Capital outlay	outlay.	work- ing ex- penser to re- ocipts
PRODUCTIVE WORKS.	Müles	Miles	Acres	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Per cont.	Rs.	Per cent.
Irrigation Works.										
Madras: Godavari Delta system.	511	1,993	864,348	1,69,80,776	44,00,175	11,86,095	32,14,060	18.93	5,32,818	26.86
Kistna Delta system . Cauvery Delta system Pennar River Canals system.	349 1,258 31	2,186 3,205 477	718,649 200,076 70,786	1,88,62,737 65,91,472 67,62,896	40,19,321 17,61,494 6,26,720	18,61,112 10,64,200 1,31,890	26,58,209 6,97,294 4,94,630	14.09 10.58 7.32	6,24,603 2,61,867 1,92,283	33.86 60.4 21.0
Palar Anicut System Periyar System Ganjam Minor River	156 145	139 106	13,897 102,337	24,61,988 1,07,90,635	1,05,980 9,02,951	70,868 3,12,323	35,112 5,90,628	1.43 5.47	78,410 3,49,101	. 66 82 34 69
System	119	225	16,969	2,87,210	56,802	44,773	12,029	4.19	9,468	78-82
out System Other Systems	> 383 779	620 663	70,179 191,379	28,78,506 2,68,48,383	4,24,379 12,87,505	3,42,066 6,10,694	82,313 6,25,811	2·86 2·17	95,450 10,78,677	60.00 49.88
Total .	3,731	9,614	2,248,620	9,44,64,603	. 1,35,35,327	51,25,021	84,10,306	8.00	32,12,077	37.86
Bombay: Ghar Canal Desert Canal Faleli Canal Pinyari Canal Western Nara and	309 286 1,002 3(9	38	289,298 194,124 117,553 95,616	6,78,303 27,55,056 32,40,457 15,46,271	8,14,349 4,70,354 5,89,630 1,05,301	4,63,752 2,87,147 2,61,814 1,41,403	3,50,507 2,33,207 3,28,316 - 36,102	51.69 8.46 10.13	23,459 89,649 1,29,053 55,334	56'95 50'42 44'32 134'28
Pritchard Other Canals	469 2,442	101	324,144 993,008	22,97,124 9,24,21,261	8,10,144 23,73,841	3,91,784 15,62,223	4,24,380 8,11,618	18'47 88	77,674 18,22,187	48.00 65.81
Total .	4,007	148	2,168,743	10,26,38,462	51,69,619	30,57,603	21,12,016	2.05	16,97,356	59,14
Bengal		***	***	9,28,408			101	764	33,334	
United Provinces: Gauges Canal Lower Gauges Canal Eastern Jumna Canal Agra Canal Rohilkhand Canals Other Canals	568 862 129 100 16	3,200 3,162 796 901 478 206	1,101,230 479,708 316,877 207,543 77,083 55,565	4,29,24,732 4,19,50,536 60,81,168 1,23,27,682 31,95,621 7,53,65,487	71,89,669 42,58,918 26,31,078 8,75,364 3,30,244 3,66,464	21,35,931 16,95,864 6,60,405 5,33,873 2,66,340 2,43,250	50,53,728 25,63,114 19,70,678 3,41,491 63,004 1,13,214	11.77 6.11 52.87 2.77 2.00 -15	14,44,724 13,05,504 2,08,217 3,62,465 1,01,721 35,76,435	29.70 39.82 25.10 60.98 50.64 68.24
Total .	1,475	8,833	2,288,906	18,17,95,427	1,56,41,787	55,35,603	1,01,06,134		70,19,076	3 5.38
Panjab; Upper Bari Doab Canal Western Jumna Canal Sidhnai Inundation	32 5 30 6	1,550	1,250,035	2,16,09,878 1,89,48,964	67,77,706 37,64,897	19,91,932 18,04,488	47,65,774 19,60,400	22·14 10·34	7,08,871 6,31,636	29:38
Canals Sirbind Canal Chenab Inundation	67 818	252 1,651	253,539 1,742,522	13,33,317 2,64,23,635	9,60,874 51,28,347	1,51,320 14,16,609	7,09,554 97,06,738	53°21 14°02	42,816 8,56,257	17 57 27 65
Cenals Muzaffargarh Ipun-	230	131	165,169	11,63,323	5,22,695	2,85,161	2,87,524	24.71	40,944	44.00
dation Canal Lower Chenab Canal Lower Jhelum Canal Lower Jhelum Canal Upper Chenab Canal Upper Jhelum Canal Lower Bari Doab Canal Sutlej Valley Project Central Workshops	446 427 181 173 128 132 1,301	650 2,319 1,003 1,274 636 1,241 1,041	330,559 2,412,206 641,148 562,409 342,775 1,195,422 937,638	18,92,265 3,70,46,974 1,90,66,055 3,73,42,761 4,48,47,899 2,22,56,020 7,34,03,087 8,74,709	4,95,112 2,35,32,401 61,19,417 45,39,977 20,34,961 69,89,504 19,50,276 1,674	7,f0,885 36,63,461 16,89,604 £6,59,316 11,89,276 17,33,472 13,73,569	-2,55,728 1,99,68,940 44,19,813 19,00,661 8,46,685 72,06,032 5,76,707 1,(74	58°£0 23°28 5°69 1°90 32°40 0°78 0°19	75,10 12,91,007 6,95,939 12,56,489 14,51,613 7,97,908 30,87,747 9,912	151°64 15°14 27°61 58°13 58°44 19°89 70°42
Total .	4,034	14,397	10,849,415	30,56,89,507	0,46,62,841	1,85,39,033	4,61,23,608	15.08	1,17,76,029	
Burma : Shwebo Canals . Other Canals .	76 268	203 463	182,728 200,502	65,51,765 1,31,84,253	9,01,693 13,91,480	2,82,400 10,48,882	6,19,203 3,42,508	9°45 2°60	2,20,179 4,54,480	31°32 75°88
Total .	364	756	483,315	1,97,36,018	22,63,173	13,31,372	9,61,801	4.87	6,74,609	58.09
Central Provinces .	27	251	65,658	51,38,731	2,10,927	1,33,413	77,514	1.51	1,94,215	63-2

NOTE - This table refers only to works for which capital accounts are maintained.

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS.

		EAGE	Area of	Total	Gross	Working	NET REV	ENUE	Interest	Per-
Irrigation Works	Main Canala and Branches		land irrigated during the year	Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect) to end of year	Receipts (Direct and Indirect)	Expenses (Direct and Indirect)	Amount	Percent- age on total Capital outlay	on mean Capital outlay	age of work- ing ex- penses to re- ceipts
PRODUCTIVE WORKS—contd. Irrigation Works—contd.	Milos	Miles	Acres	Rs.	Rs,	Rs.	Rs.	Per Cent,	Rs.	Per Ceut,
North-West Frontier Province	87	200	209,966	70,41,696	9,69,139	3,62,698	5,76,441	8.18	2,40,713	40'82
Total Productive Irrigation Works .	14,625	34,199	18,259,623	71,73,32,942	10,24,82,763	8,41,14,743	6,83,68,020	9 *53	2,48,47,409	38 · 26
Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works.										
Bengal: Grand Trunk Canal				14,47,627		,,,			77,518	,
Itarma: Twante Canal Others	22	4++	886,675	55,36,479 65,20,807	4,95,878 14,95,039	-1,15,827 8,10,348	6,11,705 6,84,691	11.04 10.20	1,69,680 1,71,274	£4·20
Total .	22		886.67ê	1,20,57,286	19,90,917	6,94,521	12,96,396	10.75	3,40,963	34.68
Total, Productive Navi- gation, Embankment and Drainage Works			888,075	1,35,04,913	19,90,917	6,94,521	12,96,396	9-52	4,18,481	34 ·88
Total, Productive Works	14,647	34,199	19,146,298	73,08,37,855	10,44,73,680	8,48,09,264	0,96,64,416	9.53	2,52,05,890	33.31
UNPRODUCTIVE WORKS Irrigation Works Madras Bombay Bengsl United Provinces P.njab Eugma Ether and Orissa Central Provinces	715 2,000 70 428 601 138 764 280	662 1,800 255 1,362 427 348 2,752 2,275	161,351 1,002,459 78,960 94,138 335,441 219,451 938,234 303,436	3,98,53,670 12,41,48,150 84,94,053 3,05,15,089 30,71,203 1,57,24,763 6,27,73,790 5,45,40,028	7,43,163 52,42,241 2,93,161 8,06,526 8,27,815 10,00,581 40,91,959 9,61,096	4,97,921 31,82,856 2,02,245 11,93,082 8,35,158 6,56,234 19,73,440 10,90,705	3,05,242 20,59,385 90,916 -3,86,506 -7,343 3,44,847 21,18,519 -1,29,609	0.77 1.66 1.07 2.19 3.37	13,19,663 47,77,756 2,76,272 10,63,590 1,37,352 5,57,695 20,43,917 22,85,468	58'92 60'72 71'04 147'92 100'89 65'58 48'22 113'48
North-West Frontier Frovince	146 8	370 ₇₁	181,647 23,663	2,17,61,893 35,47,933 32,17,649	7,84,121 1,37,247 72,547	5,48,875 81,128 49,987	2,35,746 56,119 22,560	1.08 1.58 0.70	7,31,006 1,14,903 1,15,789	69.93 59.11 68.90
COTAL, UNPRODUCTIVE IBRIGATION WORKS.	6,149	10,388	3,366,780	30,85,47,727	1,49,60,457	1,02,51,081	47,09,876	1.27	1,34,23,411	68152
Carigation, Embankment and Drainage Works, Mudras Bengal Burms TOIAL, UNPRODUCTIVE NAVIGATION EM-	298 1,272 38	***	267,823	93,49,521 3,21,14,572 1,23,17,686	75,916 8,47,759 6,48,710	3,14,473 16,48,709 4,61,017	-2,38,557 -8,00,950 1,66,793	1.21	2,95,099 13,88,493 4,70,442	194 ⁻ 48 71-20
BANKMENT AND LEANINGE WORKS.	1,606		267,622	5,37,81,629	15,72,385	24,25,099	-8,52,714	<u></u>	21,54,034	154-23
TOTAL, UNPRODUC-	7,755	10,368	3,656,602	42,23,29,356	1,65,32,642	1,26,76,180	38,56,662	0.91	1,55,77,445	76.66
GRAND TOTAL, PRO- DUCTIVE AND II N PRODUCTIVE WORKS, 1927-28 .	22,402	44,587			12,10,06,522				4,08,48,335	
Torals 1926-27 . 1925-20 . 1925-20 . 1923-24 . 1923-24 . 1921-22 . 1920-21 . 1919-20 . 1918-19 .	21,589 21,275 21,156 20,968 19,001 17,634 16,501 16,591 16,2 70	41,699 41,221 41,049 40,958 64,849 64,424 38,962 39,040 38,810	22,180,330 21,325,009 20,038,678 21,342,822 20,638,245 20,047,746 20,765,144	81,21,29,312 78,61,21,601	11,45,73,277 10,84,91,247 10,65,10,765 10,05,81,180 9,66,19,232 9,08,05,263 8,99,39,709	4,05,57,928 4,02,93,202 3,77,48,040 3,84,72,007 3,83,10,643 3,32,26,907 2,88,37,260	6,98,65,313 7,40,15,349 6,81,98,045 6,87,62,725 6,21,09,173 5,33,02,886 5,75,75,326 6,13,02,446 6,69,10,09	7·29 7·69 7·34 7·18 7·32 7·94	3,86,98,303 3,56,41,336 3,34,68,636 3,98,51,457 2,81,74,523 2,71,90,861 2,33,16,178 2,34,88,027 2,46,02,434	35·39 37·14 35·44 38·24 39·66 36·59

No. 291 .- DETAILS OF OPERATIONS OF IRRIGATION

			IRRIGA	TION		
Province.	ABEA	IRRIGATED, IN	ACRES	Gross Revenue	ross Bevenue	Total
	Kharif (a)	Babi (a)	Tota]	from all sources	per sore irrigated	value of orops irrigated
				Rs.	Bs.	Rs.
Madras	5,739,582	1,117,102	6,856,774	2,89,38,029	4-22	38,37,42,227
Bombay	2,662,710*	909,923*	(f) 3,735,23 7	1,31,57,380	£•25	12,61,95,565
Bengal , .	99,799	3,444	(102,243	(8) 2,93,047	2.86	97,49,759
United Provinces	1,181,790	1,155,461	2,337,251	1,64,48,263	7.04	14,75,07,049
Punjab ,	4,842,918	6,202,099	11,046,017	(c)6,58,87,643	6.04	44,73,14,631
Barma	702,795	.69,593	772,393	34,23,798	4'43	2,54,23,426
Bihar and Orisea	867,537	72,986	940,523	40,91,959	4.4	7,97,09,719
Central Provinces and Berar	410,627	3,002	(d) 415,262	13,18,614.	3.18	2,29,16,364
North-West Frontier Province	176,320	215,293	391,613	17,53,260	4'48	2,28,18,768
Baluchistan	8,124	15,539	23,663	72,547	3.00	5,76,294
Ajmer-Merwara	9,428	22,014	31,442	1,35,804	4.32	13,71,718
Total, 1927-28 .	16,702,630	9,735,551	26,652,418	13,45,20,344	5.02	1,26,73,25,520
(1926-27	18,830,798	10,388,081	27,378,224	13,23,04,612	4.83	1,34,68,80,657
1925-26	16,773,571	10,413,463	27,344,114	13,77,04,889	5:01	1,40,03,54,903
1924-25	16,255,348	10,079,183	26, 493, 567	13,27,23,210	5*01	1,47,26,30,665
1923-24	16,710,110	9,374,873	25,736,992	(b) 12,30,81,246	4.78	1,34,92,86,650
TOTALS 1922-23 .	16,326,145	11,360,259	27,817,037	(b)12,31,17,102	4.42	1,39,40,04,185
1921-22	16,035,213	10,996,073	27,195,128	(b) 11,81,12,685	4'34	1,66,29,83,414
1920-21	16,149,275	10,208,263	28,518,319	(g) 11,29,25,276	4*25	1,53,97,91,902
1919-20	16,554,758	10,007,530	27,624,571	(g) 11,28,66,124	4.08	1,70,39,07,297
(1918-19	14,774,525	9,602,395	24,508,067	(g) 10,15,59,255	4'14	1,39,27,97,303

Figures for other than Capital Works in the Descan and Gujarat in Bombay not included, as detailed information is not available.

(a) Figures relate to First crop and Second crop in Madras. In the case of Burms, Kaukkyi crop has been treated as being identical with the Kharif season and the Mayin and Kaukyin crops with the Rabi season.

(b) Exclusive of Navigation tolls in Bengal.

(c) Excludes Rs. 1,674 carned by the Central Workshops Division in which there is no irrigation.

IRRIGATION

and NAVIGATION WORKS.

				GATION	NAV]			
nce	Provin	Quantity of cargo carried by raftling	Number of passengers earried	Value of cargo carried	Quantity of cargo carried	Total Number of boats plying passengers	Total Number of boats plying cargo	Length of Canal open for navigation
		c, ft. & tons		Rs.	Tons			Miles
j.	Madras	tons 92,929	1,808,858	13,64,37,3752	1,341,977	,627	26	1,490}
r	Bomba y	111111	444	***	•••			
	Bengal	e.ft. 414,953	165,531	20,52,01,743	1,746,042	5,747	104,264	1,396
Pr	United vinces	e, ft. 40,226	2,900	5,26,439	36,512	20	40	412
	Punjab	e, ft, 4,679,780, tons 58,599	30,495	•••	,	,		220
	Burma	c, ft. 7,028,800, tons 140,576	1,872,025	7,85,64,798	773,310	13,316	53,423	60
	Bihar Orissa Central	tons 7,476,252	36,908	1,50,50,506	9,599,861	2,338	21,779	5003
	Berar	****	***	*41		411	***	
ier	North-V Fronti Provin	******	***	3			***	
istan	Baluchi	44-111	(# L		***		***	
Mer-	Ajmer-1 wara	*****	***					**1
1927-	TOTAL, 1	c. ft.12,402,759, tons 7,798,356	3,916,717	43,30,80,8593	13,497,2111	21,421	(e) 200,142	4,078
_ _ ' }	1026-27	e. ft. 13,215,731, tons 7,432,234	3,050,521	51,82,29,175	16,342,564	15,232	(e) 212,287	4,081
3	1925 26	e. ft. 10,295,092, tons 9,678,282	2,900,124	61,90,97,711	17,447,908	26,289	(e) 271,244	4,085
; 	1924-25	e. ft. 12,621,765, tons 5,987,386	2,716,941	51,62,59,953	18,457,522	23,325	(e)243,595	4,1151
- 1	1923-24	c. ft. 11,918,134, tons 6,008,063	2,752,587	83,68,77,425	21,437,776	22,224	(e) 276, 580	4,55 5
, } 	1922-23	c. ft. 13,273,004, tons 8,478,623	2,160,204	46,74,26,229	1 6,17 4,107	25,138	(e) 210,114	4 ,64 5
	1921-22	c, ft. 13,951,150, tons 11,477,420	2,179,357	43,10,66,579	14,576,272	20,095	(e) 20 3,2 72	4,472}
ı İ	1920-21	e. ft. 18,276,490, tons 9,038,745	2,389,927	60,13,40,312	14,499,339	20,346	(s) 184,247	4,471
)	1919-20	e, ft. 12,571,834, tons 8,008,114	1,703,680	62,72,73,198	14,709,371	15,373	(e) 194,335	4,445
,]	1918-1 9	e. it. 9,158,561, tons 12,166,327	1,028,081	62,89,43,224}	17,698,860}	17,111	(e) 213,78 7	4,453}

⁽d) Inclusive of 1,633 acres classed as "Perennial" in the Central Provinces.
(e) Includes the total number of boats plying passengers in the Madras Presidency.
(f) Total for all works inclusive of 20 acres indirectly irrigated by underground percolation from the Mutha Left Bank Canal.
(g) Exclusive of Navigation tolls in Bengal and Bihar and Orissa.

No. 292.—Wholesale Prices of STAPLE

	}												Ext	PO B	rs												
YEAR		tto coac mb	où.	Y	ott arr 20s	١,	B	Rice alla (Cal utt	m -	N	Rice gats Rai	sain 1-	Del	V he hi, Whi Pes omb	No.1 te sy	; Op	ium igal			700	ig d	pio (C	ate, ekec tal- tta)	d	en	unn Sagi Cal- tta) (b)	s -
	c	Pane and		P	er]	b.	ma	Per aza unc 286	r i of	P	er c	wt.	P	er c	wt.	Per of 1			Per fr ma of 74	unc	1	Per of 4			Pe	r 16)0
January :	$\mathbf{R}\mathbf{s}$	A.	P.	Ra.	٨.	P,	Rs.	٨,	P.	Rs.	۸.	P.	R	s. 1	. Р.	Γs.	A .	P.	Rs.	٨.	Р.	Rs.	Α.	P.	Rs.	۸.	
1909 1910	$\frac{221}{316}$	0		0	6 7	3	8	12 12	0	4 3			8	10	0	1,381 2,045	0	0	150 155	0	0	38 36	8	0	29 28	4 8	0
1911	369	0	0	0	9	0	4	4	0	4	6	10	4	14	- /	3,365 4,364	0	0*	145	0	0	56	0	0	30	0	(
1912 1913 1914	261 823 292	0 0	0	0	8 7	3	5 5	8 8	0	5 5 4	3	11	E 5	7	3 {	2,850 1,835	8	0+	140 140 165	0	0	55 68 93	0	0 0	36 39 42	0 4 8	0
1915	193	ő	ő	0	6	0	5	12	0	4	3	7	7			1,600	0	อั	650	0	0	54	0	0	34	ō	Õ
1916 1917 1918 1919 1920	300 413 594 676 549	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 1 1 1 1	7 10 2 5 10	3 6 0 0	6 5 7 10	6 10 2 2 0	0 0 0	3 3 4 6	13	8 2 11 9 1	11 10	14	0 0 6 0	1,805 3,280 3,213 3,829 5,686	0 2 1 1	5 2 1 4	650 650 300 350 412	0 0 0 0 8	0 0 0 0	62 68 53 95	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	43 44 68 58 65	0 8 0 0 8	0 0 0
1921 1922 1923 1924 1925	320 483 481 658 459	0 0 0 8 0	0 0 0 0	1 1 0 1 1	1 2 15 2 0	6 3 3 0 0		8 12 6 12 12	0 0 0 0 0	6 6	12 13 6 15 13	8 3 8 5 2	11 7 8	8 10	0 0 3 0	5,063 4,530 4,673 4,537 4,568	5 0 1 8 3	40705	412 412 207 247 247	888888	0 0 0 0 0	100 85 108 70 80	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	40 46 53 55 65	0 4 12 8 0	((((((((((((((((((((
1926 1927 1929	3 6 0 2 5 3 3 7 8	0 0	0 0	0	12 9 11	9 3 6	7 8 8	4 4 0	0 0		12	10 0 2	7	8	0 3 0	4,510 (a		0	247 215 197	8 0 8	0 0 0	140 79 77	0 0	0 0 0,	82 61 55	0 8 4	(

No. 293.—VARIATIONS in the WHOLESALE PRICES of the STAPLE ARTICLES OF

Yrab	•	Cotton, Broach (Bombay)	Cotton Yaru, 20s (Bombay)	Rice, Ballam (Cai- cutta)	Rice Ngatsain (Ran- goon)	Wheat Delhi, No. 1 White Pessy (Bombay)	Opium, Bengal	Indigo, good, middling to good (Calcutta)	Jute, picked (Calcutta) (a)	Gunny Bags (Cal- cutta) (6)
March	1878	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
January :	1909 1910	87 124	73 87	318 176	147 129	106 110	106 156	5 7 59	208 200	133 130
	1911	145	105	200	160	95	257	55	30 7	136
	1912	103	93	221	210	103	{ 334* } 218† }	53	301	164
	1913 1914 1915	127 115 76	96 92 70	259 259 271	190 166 151	107 114 137	140 118 122	53 63 248	373 510 296	178 193 155
	1916 1917 1918 1919 1920	118 162 233 265 215	84 122 210 245 303	300 265 241 335 471	140 138 131 176 245	138 127 135 219 210	138 251 246 293 435	248 248 114 138 157	340 373 290 521 493	195 202 309 264 298
	1921 1922 1923 1924 1925	125 189 189 258 180	204 213 178 210 186	400 318 300 271 412	210 245 232 25 2 283	177 225 147 130 161	997 347 358 347 350	15 7 157 118 94 94	548 466 564 384 488	182 210 244 252 295
	1926 1927 1928	141 99 148	149 108 134	341 388 376	246 233 231	179 147 144	345 	94 82 75	767 433 422	345 259 233

ARTICLES of EXPORT and IMPORT.

Linseed, bold bold bold bold bold bold bold bold							()	TA	σı	LL	o Ca	N I	(1	RTS	4P 01	1														Tó	0.3	X P	E			
Per cwt. Per lb. ready of 500 lb. Per plece morah of 16,900 yards Per lb. factory maintain of 74'67 lb. Per cwt. Per cw	il,	G	1	18,	itii), l ba	ur. No m	Mau N (Bo	h ´	8i	ed.	Sw		er,	opp 1216	Co Bro	ì,	ang	Or	t,	ule vis rey rn lb	Tw Gr Ya 10		gs,	rey tin	G Shir S to	1e, y	çar	w, ag	rav je	ıg i	uti	ich lo	Sou	_	old om	b (E
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EXPORT and IMPORT, the PRICES in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

	Exports					IMPORTS (I	NTO CALOUTS	(A)		
Linseed, bold (Bom- bay)	Tea, fair Souchong (Calcutta)	Sugar, raw, cane, jaggery (Madras)	Cotton, Grey Shirtings, 8 to 9 lb.	Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn, 10 lb. (f)	Cotton Yarn, Orange	Copper, Braziers	fron Bars, Swedish (rolled)	Sugar, Mauritius, No. 1 (Bombay)	Kerosene Oil, Chester	YEAR
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	Mare: 1873
137 175	55 61	112 134	86 93	70 95	•••	101 98	76 79	52 64	131 133	Januar 1909 1910
211 218 141 133 122	66 69 59 68 70	99 140 104 101 120	103 108 106 103 99	100 81 90 89 75	100 92 97 97 98	94 97 118 118 109	80 82 91 78 80	54 79 52 49 86	135 133 133 140 140	1911 1912 1913 1914 1915
141	77	150	103	107	98	161	128	104	140	1916
172	77	183	128	140	177	204	182	123	184	1917
150 222 294 224 196 216 230 232	52 52 73 27 100 136 136	193 178 289 265 337 289 251 251	162 278 286 205 242 243 261 241	222 304 265 281 218 180 233 177	267 307 267 287 22 7 187 193 187	195 176 136 151 138 128 116	202 182 173 182 182 182 184	100 117 213 169 111 126 155	221 298 302 302 302 286 267	1918 1919 1020 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925
180 167 164	136 86 113	289 289 236	200 158 146	139 114 132	155 133 12 7	111 101 103	146 146 137	77 97 7 3	268 274 239	192 6 192 7 1928

⁽d) Tea Pekoe Souchong, even black to grey, useful liquor up to 1911, and fair (Assam) Pekoe Souchong since 1912.

(e) 34", 374-38 yds. 18 × 15, 94 weight from 1908 to 1921, and 37 by 38, 18 by 16, 84 lbs. from 1922.

(f) Banner Mili 40s up to 1910 and again from 1919 to 1922, George Mayall 40s from 1911 to 1918 and price per 15 of Japan 40s from 1923. In calculating the index number for Banner Mili in January 1923 has been assumed to represent the price of Japan 40s., i.e., Re. 0-14-0, in the same month.

(g) No. 448-40s net weight from 1908 to 1919 and No. 60s to 40s net weight from 1920.

(h) The price since 1923 is per manulo of "All-cane sugar equal to D. S. 23 or higher" at Calculating the index number for this sugar the index number for Manritus sugar in December 1924 has been assumed to represent the price of "All-cane sugar equal to D. S. 23 or higher" is., Rs. 13 in the same month.

No. 294.—Average annual Wholesale Prices of Staple Commodities-IN INDIA.

YEAR	Wheat, Calcutta Club, No. 2	Cotton. Bombay	Linseed, Calcutta, small to medium	Silk, Calcutta, European Filature	Tea, Cal- cutta, Indian Pekoe	Indigo, Calcuita, Bengal good	Jute, Calcutta (8)	Rice, Ran- goon, Ngat- sain and Ngak- youk	Rape- seed, Calcutts (c)	Cotton- seed, Bom- bay
	Per Bazar Maund	Per Candy	Per Bazar Maund	Per Factory Ser.	Per 2b.	Per Factory Maund	Per 4400 lb. balc	Per Cwt.	Per Bazar Maund	Per Cwt.
	Rs. A.P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Es. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A.P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1873	3 8 3	190 10 0	4 11 3	21 7 8	0 13 6	274 7 0	23 13 6	2 7 7	4 8 9	
1900	4 10 0	244 2 4	6 3 4	13 15 b	0 9 0	165 0 0	36 1 9	4 2 8	5 4 9 __	. 3 6 4
1910	3 13 6	293 0 4	8 8 5	13 9 4	0 9 0	165 0 0	41 1 10	4 0 2	5 6 0	3 9 10
1911	3 6 9	293 10 1	9 0 5	14 14 11	0 8 2	147 0 0	57 12 11	5 7 0	5 11 5	3 10 3
1912	3 11 0	282 0 0	8 1 0	15 14 6	0 7 10	130 0 0	61 7 0	6 2 2	6 7 7	3 12 5
1913	3 15 2	280 8 2	5 9 5	16 2 0	0 7 10	135 0 0	77 15 3	4 14 1	6 2 5	3 10 6
1914	4 10 10	100 0 0	5 10 8	16 12 3	0 8 0	150 0 0	77 12 0	4 10 0	6 6 7	3 7 6
1915	5 4 10	216 6 4	5 2 0	14 7 8	0 9 6	625 0 0	54 5 7	4 11 0	5 8 21	3 1 0
1916	4 9 0	292 11 4	5 12 0	17 6 3	0 9 1	650 0 0	67 4 1	4 5 4	5 10 1	3 8 6
1917	4 11 9	412 11 11	5 3 0	22 5 5	0 9 1	450 0 0	55 12 0	3 11 0	6 1 6	3 11 0
1918	6 5 10	663 2 6	G 2 1	26 8 6	0 8 8	320 13 4	71 6 5	4 1 6	7 14 3	5 8 10
1919	7 13 8	467 12 1	12 10 1	24 10 1	0 8 9	454 1 4	102 3 2	5 6 0	13 14 11	6 9 11
1020	6 12 0	376 12 2	11 8 3	29 0 1	0 5 10	425 0 0	97 8 2	6 15 8	10 15 10	4 12 0
1921	7 14 1	341 8 4	8 10 11	29 1 0	0 7 0	425 0 0	93 9 0	7 8 2	8 14 0	5 10 8
1922	7 5 10	418 9 7	9 9 0	36 2 1	0 12 9	339 14 2	87 1 3 5	7 1 5	9 1 7	5 4 0
1923	5 5 3	482 7 9	9 7 6	34 7 8	1 0 1	266 2 b	68 5 10	6 9 11	7 9 5	5 7 1
1924	5 6 5	518 5 6	9 8 1	29 15 4	1 0 4	255 0 0	7 5 13 5	7 5 10	8 1 4	5 11 9
1925	6 8 7	402 11 1	9 5 7	22 1 4	0 12 4	253 5 4	111 9 9	7. 1 0	8 8 5	4 15 1
1026	6 5 7	301 4 3	7 4 9	22 0 10	0 13 11	237 8 0	98 11 6	7 6 6	8 10 1	4 2 6
1927	5 13 11	327 7 5	7 4 0	20 12 9	0 13 10	225 13 4	76 6 0	6 14 3	8 2 5	489
1928	5 8 9	336 1 10	7 7 6	20 7 4 (d)	0 12 2	202 8 0	7 5 0 11	6 4 10	8 8 2	4 18 5

⁽a) Comrawati from 1908 to 1918 and Comras from 1919.
(b) C. D. M. & Co., from 1909, and Reds from 1922.
(c) Yellow, Medium Mixed, Patin 4 per cent from 1909 to 1914 and Brown 5 per cent from 1915.
(d) Quotation for Filature Silk 12-10 Denier, Maida.

No. 295.—Average Annual Retail Prices Current of Salt in British India in Rupees and Decimal of a Rupee per Maund.

(One Maund=82.286 lb.)

1922 1924 Province and Pistrict 1919 1921 1923 1925 1926 1927 1928 MADRAS: Bellary 3.7 3.4 3·7 4·1 3°3 2°5 2°4 2·9 2·4 3·1 2·0 2·9 2·4 2·8 2'8 2'4 2'6 3.5 3.6 2.7 2.8 2.3 2.2 2.1 2.5 3.7 3.0 3·8 2·7 3.8 Coimbatore ă·ŏ $\tilde{2} \cdot \tilde{2}$ 3.0 3.2 Ganjam Madras 3.2 2.1 2.3 3·3 2·9 3·4 2. 2 2·0 3·1 2·2 1.9 2·0 2·1 2·2 2·7 2·4 2·1 $\tilde{2} \cdot \tilde{2}$ 2·1 2·4 $\tilde{\mathbf{2}} \cdot \tilde{\mathbf{3}}$ 2·1 2·2 2·7 3.1 Nellore 2.5 North Arcot 2·4 3·5 2.4 4 4 3 9 3 4 2·7 2·6 Salem . South Canara 3.5 3.4 2.0 2.6 2·7 4·1 2.5 2.4 2·7 2·1 3:3 2.2 2.6 2∙ ĭ Tanjore . Tinnevelly 2.3 2.3 3.0 2.0 1.8 2.0 2.4 2·5 2·6 Trichinopoly 2.5 2.6 3.5 2.5 3.2 20 5 2.0 2.0 2.7 3.9 Vizagapatam 1.0 3.4 3.8 4.2 BOMBAY AND SIND : 2 0 2 7 2 7 2 7 2 7 3 0 2·3 3·3 2·2 2·8 2.0 2.0 2.5 3.2 2.4 2.3 Ahmedabad 2.3 2.3 2.4 4·4 3·9 4·0 3.3 3.8 2.9 2.9 2.9 Ahmednagar 2.7 Belgaum . 3.3 3.1 2.0 2-8 3.0 2.8 Bombay 3.1 3.0 3.5 4.4 3.3 3.3 ã• ĭ 3.0 3.4 Dharwar 3·2 2·5 2·0 3.6 3.0 3.1 3·5 2·7 3·1 2·5 3.0 Dhulia **Hydera**bad 2.5 2.5 2-5 2.5 3.8 2.5 2·5 2.0 2.0 3.1 2.0 Karachi 8·8 4·0 4·5 2.9 2 5 2.9 2.7 3.1 2.7 2. 2 2.8 Nosik Shikarpur 3. 5 3.5 2.5 3.6 3.0 2.0 3.0 8.1 3.0 311 3.8 Sholapur . 3. 8 3-1 3.5 3.0 2.3 2.2 3.0 2.3 2.3 Surat BENGAL: 3.9 4.2 3.4 3. 6 4.0 3.4 2.9 3.3 3* 2 Backerganj Burdwan 3·7 4·7 4·9 3.0 3.4 3.6 3.2 3.3 3.3 8.1 2°6 2.9 5·0 4. 5 5. 5 Calcutta 4.0 4.0 \$'0 2'8 3.1 3·8 2·7 3.8 8.8 2.6 8.3 Chittagong 3.9 3.8 1.0 4.5 3'7 3· i 3. I 3.4 Dacca 4 6 4 4 4 4 2 Dinajpur . 4·2 3·5 4.0 40 4' 1 3.8 311 3.2 3°6 3°3 2.9 3-2 4-1 Khulna 4.0 3:0 3.7 3.3 3·6 2·8 3·8 3.0 3.7 4.0 3.9 2.0 3.3 Midnapur Murshidabad 3.1 3.3 3.0 5.1 3.3 2.8 2.9 2.7 3.3 3.6 4·3 5·1 3.2 8·1 3.4 4.3 Rajshahi . 5.0 4.5 4.4 5.1 Rungpur 3·1 3.4 3.8 3.3 3.3 4.4 3.5 3.3 Tipperah . United Provinces: 2.8 2·3 3·6 2·5 2.8 3.1 3.1 2.9 3.5 2.3 2.3 $2 \cdot 2$ Agra Allahabad 4·4 3·5 3·6 3.8 4·1 2·5 3·6 2·5 2·5 3·2 3·5 2·7 3·1 3.8 3.3 3.3 3.1 2.9 2.8 2.8 2.8 Bareli Cawapore . Fyzabad . Garhwal . 3.1 2.9 3.0 2.62'5 2. 2 3·3 7·9 3·7 4·0 7·4 4·2 3.8 2·8 5·6 3·1 3.8 3.4 3.0 2·9 5·3 2-9 6.0 5'8 3'1 6·7 8'1 8.6 3.7 3.3 3.9 3.2 Gorakpur Jhansi 3·8 3·7 3·6 2·7 2·6 2·8 2·9 3.0 3.1 3.0 3.0 3.1 2'7 2'6 2.7 3.7 3.4 3.0 3.0 2.8 2.8 2º ff Lucknow . 3.6 2.9 2.8 3.0 3.3 Meerut 2.0 3·3 2·7 2·7 3.5 3.3 4'4 3.8 3.3 2.8 Mirzapur . 3' 4 Muzaffarnagar 3.2 3.0 3.1 3.8 2.0 2.7 2.8 3.6 2.6 2·5 2·6 2·7 2.5 3'0 3.0 2°8 3°2 3.0 2:9 Saharanpur 9 2 3 3 2.9 3.8 2.8 2.5 3·1 2·5 Sitapur Sultanpur 4.0 2.9 2.8 PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE: Ambala Amritsar 3.7 3.7 4.1 2.8 3·5 2·5 2·4 2·5 2·4 2·5 2·5 2·2 3·1 $\frac{2.8}{2.8}$ 3'4 2.8 2.5 3.6 2.5 2·8 2·6 2·7 2.3 3·7 3·5 2.3 Dehra Ismail Khan . 3.4 2·5 3·7 2·4 2·3 2·6 2·4 2·5 3.0 2 8 2.8 2·4 2·6 Delhi 4·3 3·2 3·7 3·8 4·1 2·7 8·1 3·9 3·7 3·0 3·3 2·9 3·1 2·1 2·9 3·3 3·5 2·7 2·8 2·8 2·3 Ferezepur 2·4 2·5 Hissar 8. 5 3.5 Jhelum 2·4 2·5 2·9 2.9 2.6 2.5 2 6 2 5 3.4 3.2 2.6 Lahore 3.8 4.3 4.0 2.4 3.7 2·7 4·0 2·1 3·3 3·1 $\bar{2} \cdot \bar{2}$ 2.7 2·5 2·9 Ludhiana 3.0 3.2 2.0 3· 1 2· 7 2·5 2·6 Lyallpur . 2·6 2·4 3·4 2·7 2·3 3.6 2.5 3.8 Multan 2 4 3·3 3·1 2.5 2·3 Pashawar 2.5 2.3 Rawalpindi 3.1 2.6

[Continued on next page

No. 295.—Average Annual Retail Prices Current of Salt in British India in Rupees and Decimal of a Rupee per Maund—contd.

(One Maund=82.286 lb.)

Province and District.	1919	1920	1021	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
Burma: Akyab Bassein Bhanco Mandalay Meiktila Moulmein (Amherst) Pakokku Prome Rangoon Sandoway Toungoo	4 7 6 8 7 5 7 5 8 2 6 7 4 9 4 6 4 9	4.9 3.6 5.7 5.1 4.9 3.6 5.7 6.3 4.8 4.1	4:4 3:2 5:7 5:0 4:3 5:7 4:3 3:8	4: 1 2: 9 5: 7 4: 9 4: 3 5: 0 3: 9 4: 4 3: 0	5·2 4·3 5·7 5·5 5·3 4·6 4·6 5·4 5·1	5·1 3·8 5·7 5·3 5·3 5·3 3·9 4·6 4·3 5·1	4 6 7 2 8 6 5 4 3 8 8 8 8 8 8	4 3 8 6 4 7 5 3 6 3 6 4 1 3 1 4 3 4 1 3 6	5·1 3·6 4·3 5·8 3·8 3·7 4·6 3·3 4·9 3·6	4.6 3.6 4.3 5.5 3.6 4.3 4.3 4.3 4.3
Cuttack . Darbhanga . Hazeribagh . Manbhum . Monghyr . Muzaffarpur . Patua . Purnea . Sambalpur . Sambalpur .	3.0 3.6 3.1 4.1 3.6 3.2 3.6 3.6 3.6	2·6 3·9 3·4 4·2 3·9 3·1 4·1 3·4 3·4	2004750000000000000000000000000000000000	2· G 4· G 3· 5 4· 5 9· 9 3· 4 4· 4 2· 3 3· 4	3·4 6·3 4·0 5·2 4·5 4·6 4·6 4·5	2·8 3·9 3·8 3·8 4·6 4·2 3·8 3·8 3·8	2·6 8·4 3·1 3·5 4·0 8·3 3·3 3·3 3·3 3·3 3·3	3: 1 3: 3 3: 3 4: 0 3: 6 3: 6 3: 5 4: 0 8: 2	3·1 3·3 3·4 3·6 4·0 3·5 3·5 3·5 3·5	2·9 3·3 3·3 3·6 4·0 3·2 3·3 8·4 5·1
CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BEHAE: Amraoti Chanda Chhindwara Jubbulpore Nagpur Nimar Raipur Saugor Yeoforal	3.0 3.4 3.2 3.1 4.1 3.1 3.0	2*6 3*3 3*6 3*3 3*0 3*7 3*6 3*0	2· 9 3· 1 8· 3 3· 2 3· 4 3· 0 8· 7 3· 7 3· 0	3·1 3·9 3·6 3·4 4·9 3·7 8·5 4·1	3-8 4-6 4-4 1-1 4-6 4-2 4-3 4-8	3-2 3-7 3-6 3-6 4-0 3-4 3-4 3-4	3*44 3*44 3*5 3*1 3*2*3 3*1	2° 5 5 3° 8 4 1 5 3° 5 5 5	2'00 3 4 3 3 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	8· 5 3· 3
Assam: Cachar Darrang Goalpara Kuasi and Jaintia Hilla Lakhimpur Sylhet	4·8 5·0 4·0 5·4 5·0 4·2	4.9 5.0 3.9 4.5 5.0 3.9	3'9 4-8 3-6 4-6 4-8 3-7	8·9 4·7 3·8 5·4 4·5 3·7	4.7 5.1 4.2 5.8 4.9 4.4	4·1 4·4 3·6 5·5 5·0 3·7	3.3 3.1 5.0 5.0 3.3	3·1 3·9 3·2 5·0 4·6 3·2	3°6 4°4 3°4 5°0 4°1 3°7	3.6 4.0 3.1 5.0 4.0 3.5
RAJPUTANA:	2-2	2* 5	3· 9	2*9	3.8	2•8	2.4	2* 4	2.3	2.3
COORG:	3- 2	2*0	2.0	2.9	4.2	3- 8	2.9	8.1	2 •9	2-0



No. 296.—Average Annual Retail Prices Current decimal of a Rupee per Maund

						RICE	(Сомм	on)					Kara-chi pu 2:5 4:5 4:5 5:6 5:8 6:2 5:7 6:8 8:6 7:9 9:4 9:7 8:4 0:0 0:8 7:2 7:5 7:3 7:0 BURMA Bas- Tonn-		
EAR.				MADBA	s					Вом	BAY AN	D SINI	Kara- S chi		
	Bel- lary	Coim batore	Gan- jani			m Tan-	Tinne-	Ahme			om- bay	Surat	Kara chi	- Sh	i k ar-
1873	8.1	2.0	13	3 2.	6 2.	1 1.9	2:9	3'(3	3.7	3.2	3'7	2	 5	2.2
1909 1910	5°5 4°9	6.0 9.0								4·6 4·4	4'8 4'4	5·7 5·4			5'3 5'3
1911 1912 1913 1914 1915	5:0 6:3 6:1 5:7 5:1	6.0 5.9 5.1	5.	6 5° 8 5° 9 5°	6 6 7 7 7 7 7	7 5'4 5'6 1 5'5	5·3 5·5 5·2	5·1 5·2	3	4'5 5'5 5'1 5'0 4'7	4:7 5:3 5:3 5:5 5:6	5°3 5°0 5°5 5°3	5°	5 8 2	5°2 5°7 6°1 6°5 6°4
1916 1917 1918 1919 1920	5°1 5°7 7°1 10°0 9°5	5.0 6.5 8.9	5' 5' 10'	3 5°	7 5° 6° 2 11°	8.8 9 6.0 1 8.1	6.2 8.6	7.8 8.4 10.0	4	4:9 5:4 7:8 8:2 8:4	5'8 5'8 7'5 7'6	5:4 5:8 7:2 8:1 8:3	8	8 6	6.6 5.6 7.8 9.8 13.0
1921 1922 1923 1924 1925	7.6 7.2 7.4 7.8 7.9	7.8 7.5 7.3 7.6 8.1	61	8.	9 812 6 918	8·1 6·5 7·6	7·1 6·6 7·1	9°5 8°5 8°5 8°5	3	7:3 7:5 7:6 7:5 7:0	7.4 7.4 7.0 7.6 7.4	716 614 617 618 715	8 6	1 () 8	13.4 8.0 10.4 7.3 7.3
1926 19 27 1928	7:4 8:4 3:1	81	7.4	3 8'	6 9.7	7 : 7 1	7·1 7·5 7·0	8°5 8°0	1	7.0 6.7 7.0	7·4 7·4 7·8	7·9 7·9 7·3) 7	.8	10°0 10°2 8°6
	Uz	iited P	ROVING	ES-con	td.	Puna	P. DEL	II, AND	N,-W	· Fron	TIER	Mark Committee C	Вивм	<u>!</u>	_==
YEAR	Mirza-	Sahá- ran- pur	Fyza- bad	Luck- now	Sultan-	Amrit-	Delhi	Ludhi- ana	Mul- tan	Raw- alpin- di		Ran-			Man- dalay
1873	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.4	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.3	4.5	4.3	4:5	3.0	2.0	1.5	3.9*
1909 1910	4'6 4'5	5'2 5'4	4·9 4·7	4.3	4·1 3·5	5'4 5'1	5°0 5°7	5.6 5.2	5'1 4'1	2.8	2.1	3.8	4·3 3·7	3.3 3.2	4' 3'
1911 1912 1913 1914 1915	4'5 4'7 5'4 5'2 5'1	5°5 5°7 5°9 6°0 6°1	4.7 4.9 5.2 5.6 5.7	4'8 4'9 5'2 5'7 5'6	3·6 4·1 4·1 5·0 5·3	5·2 5·4 6·6 5·7 5·8	5.9 6.5 6.0 6.9 0.7	5.9 5.8 6.1 6.4 6.8	4'1 4'6 4'8 4'9 5'0	5·3 5·7 5·7 5·7 5·2	6.3	4.5 5.2 4.2 4.0 4.1	4.7 5.1 4.2 4.0 3.9	3.8 4.6 4.4 3.9 3.8	3.
1916 1917 1918 1919 1920	4.9 5.0 5.7 8.2 8.6	6.0 5.4 7.2 10.5 9.8	5'7 4'9 5'7 9'6 9'7	5'6 4'7 5'8 8'7 8'4	4.5 4.0 5.2 7.8 7.7	5.5 5.2 7.0 9.0 8.7	7.4 6.8 8.0 11.1 13.5	0·6 6·7 7·6 9·8 9·2	4.7 4.6 6.0 8.6 7.8	5'9 5'1 7'0 9'4 9'8	5.6 7.2 9.3	3.7 3.1 3.4 4.7 5.7	3.6 3.4 3.2 4.9 5.5	3·6 3·2 3·1 4·3 5·8	3.
1921 1923 1923 1924 1925	7.7 7.1 5.9 6.5 6.6	9.6 9.3 8.5 7.9 8.4	8·3 8·5 7·0 6·8 7·2	7·4 7·2 8·5 6·7 6·7	7·2 6·1 6·0 5·7 5·8	8.5 8.5 6.9 7.4 8.0	11.1 9.9 8.7 8.8 9.0	8'4 7'7 6'7 7'2 8'0	8·1 9·3 6·5 7·0	10.0 10.3 8.3 7.5 9.2	9*0 7*9 8*1	6.3 6.1 5.7 6.7 6.7	6 1 5 6 5 5 6 5 5 3	6:0 5:4 5:8 5:8	6 6
1926 1927 1928	7·1 6·9 7·5	8'0 7'9 8'0	7:8 8:0 7:9	7'4 7'3 7'4	6'0 5'4 6' 3	7·7 7·4 7·3	10·2 11·0 11·0	8.0 8.0 8.0	7°2 6°6	9·3 9·3	8.0	6'5 5'9 5'6	6·1 6·1 5·4	5.8 6.6 5.4	5 6

[•] Price for 1887.

of FOOD GRAINS in BRITISH INDIA; in Rupees and (one Maund = 82.286 lb.)

						entd.	моя) —с	E (Coa	RI				
Yeab		CE 6	PROVIN	United					AL	Brne			
	Meerat	ore b		laha- bad B		ang.	Mur- hida- bad	lidna- pur	Jinaj- pur	Dacea	Chitta- gong	Cal- cutta	Bac- ker- ganj
18;	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.0	1.0	2-1	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	3.3	1.6
190 191	6'1 5'5	4.7	4'5 4'8	4'4	4.7 5.0	5.6	4.2	3.8	4'5 3'0	4·2 3·8	3·9 3·5	5·2 4·9	4.4 3.8
191 191 191 191 191	5.5 5.4 5.7 5.8 5.8	4.4 4.5 5.1 5.2 5.5	5.2 5.2 5.5 5.5 5.5	4.4 5.1 5.6 6.1 5.2	5·0 5·1 5·7 5·9 6·1	3.8 4.0 6.1 6.3 6.1	3.4 4.0 4.8 4.8 5.2	3·2 3·8 4·4 4·7 4·9	3.2 3.6 4.9 5.2 5.6	\$10 \$14 514 610	3.6 4.3 4.9 4.9	4'7 5'4 6'2 6'5	3.8 4.4 5.8 5.9 6.3
191 191 191 191 192	5.9 5.6 6.4 7.1 7.4	5.0 6.3 8.0 9.9	5'0 4'6 6'1 8'4	4·9 4·7 6·0 7·7 8·0	6·3 6·3 7·3 8·1 9·0	5°5 5°1 4°3 7'5 7'9	5°1 4°0 3°7 7°2 7°2	4.4 4.2 3.6 7.5 7.4	4.8 4.2 3.7 7.0 7.3	5.3 5.2 4.5 5.0 7.0	5.0 4.4 3.9 6.4 7.5	6.7 5.8 5.2 7.5 8.6	5 6 4 6 4 1 7 4 7 6
192 192 192 192 192	7:5 8:0 7:5 7 :3 7 :3	8·3 7·7 6·6 6·0 7·4	8'0 : 7'9 6'8 6'7 7'1	7.0 7.0 6.9 7.2 7.5	9.0 6.7 7.6 7.6 8.0	7:5 5:3 6:9 8:4 8:3	6.7 6.1 5.1 5.8 6.5	6.6 5.4 4.8 5.8 6.2	6.2 5.3 5.0 6.0 6.7	6'3 6'3 8'3 7'1 8'0	6:3 6:6 6:3 6:7		6.2 6.4 5.6 6.6 8.0
195 195 195	7:3 7:3 6:9	7:8 7:8 7:9	6.7 6.2 6.6	7.6 7.5 7.7	8'8 7'5 8'4	8.3 8.5 9.1	6·7 7·1 7·2	7·3 6·5 6·5	6.8 7.6 8.3	7.6 8.2 7.6	6.9 6.8	9°5 9°3 8°9	7'9 8'2 7'1
	to the	AL	A88A		NCBB	L PROVI	CENTE	*** 'T	1884	AND OR	Вінав		<u></u> ·
YEA	Sylhet	Lak- himpur	Goal- para	Cachar	Raipar	Nagpur	Jubbul-	Pur- nea	Patns	Muzaff- arpur	Mon- ghyr	Dar- bhanga	Cut- tack
18	1.3	3.2	1.7	1.6	1-1	2.3	2.6	2'0	2.3	2.0	2.5	2:3*	1.3
19	3.3	4'4 3'8	4·5 3·6	3°5 3°7	3°5 3°4	3.8 3.8	4'0 3'5	4.7 3.1	4·2 3·1	5'9 4'5	4·3 3·0	4:7 3:1	3'7 3 '3
19 19 19 19	3'8 4'5 5'1	3.8 4.1 5.1 5.3 6.3	3.6 4.0 5.5 5.6 5.6	3.6 3.6 4.3 4.6 4.9	3·3 3·8 4·0 4·2 4·1	3.6 4.0 4.4 4.7 4.5	3'4 3'8 4'2 4'9 5'2	3.3 3.6 5.6 5.5 5.4	2.9 3.4 4.5 4.7 5.1	4'1 4'4 5'7 6'8 6'9	3°0 3°6 5°4 5°4 5°8	3°2 3°7 5°4 5°1 5°2	3.2 3.8 4.3 4.5 4.8
10	4·4 3·1 6·1	5.7 5.2 4.5 6.7 8.0	5 0 4 4 4 4 6 5 7 5	5·2 4·3 3·1 5·0 7·3	4·1 3·7 4·4 7·7 7·2	4:3 4:5 5:4 9:5 7:8	4·4 6·0	4·7 4·2 4·1 8·1 7·5	4:2 8:4 3:8 6:7 6:6	6:4 4:5 4:9 9:3 10:0	5.0 4.2 4.8 7.7 7.2	4.7 4.0 4.2 7.4 7.8	4·3 3·6 3·9 7·2 7·8
19	5·7 5·2 6·0	7:4 6:2 6:3 7:0 7:5	6°4 5°6 6°1 6°7 7°1	5°8 5°3 4°7 5°3 6°4	7·1 6·0 5·0 4 ·9 5 ·8	8·1 6·8 6·0 6·4 6·5	6.9 5.8 5.3 5.7 6.6	7·2 5·8 5·4 6·2 6·5	6°0 5°7 4°9 5°3 5°8	9·2 9·0 6·7 7·2 7·1	7·8 6·6 5·7 7·2 0·9	7.0 6.8 5.6 6.5 7.4	6'3 5'0 4'4 5'5 6'9
1	7.6	7'9 8'3 8'3	7·4 7·7 7·3	6.1 6.8 6.1	5.8 5.8	6.9 6.9	618 617 616	7·3 7·6 7·4	6·2 6·7 7·6	8·9 8·9	7·2 7·9 7·7	8·1 7·9 7·9	6.0 8.0

No. 296.—Average Annual Retail Prices

					•	WHE	AT					
YEAR				Bos	MBAY AN	D SIND		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			Bung	A L
IZAB	Ahme- dabad	Ahmed- nagar	Bel- gaum	Bom- bay	Dhar- war	Dhulia	Nasik	Surat	Kar	achi Ca	leutta	Dacca
1873	2.0	2.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.0	3•2	2	1.6	3.2	3.3
1900 1910	4.5	4·4 4·2	5·1 4·4	5'8 5'9	4·7 4·3	5°4 4°7	4°6 3°9	5.6 4.7		P8	4·9 4·0	5· 3 3· 7
1911 1912 1913 1914 1915	4·1 4·1 4·1 4·8 5·4	3°5 4°3 4°0 4°7 5°3	3.7 5.2 4.6 4.7 4.0	5·1 5·8 5·6 5·0 7·2	3.6 4.6 4.3 4.4 4.1	3.9 4.6 4.4 4.7 5.0	3'4 4'3 3'9 4'2 4'6	3·9 4·5 4·3 5·3 5·7	4	10 14 13 15 1	3'9 4'1 4'2 4'7	3.8 3.9 4.5 5.3
1916 191 7 1918 1919 1920	4·9 5·2 7·5 7·6 0·1	4.2 4.6 7.5 8.7 8.4	3:8 4:5 7:0 10:7 8:8	5.7 6.0 9.2 9.0 9.1	3.7 4.4 6.4 9.6 8.0	4'3 5'0 7'9 9'0 8'0	4'1 4'4 6'7 8'9 8'1	5*5 5*4 8*3 8*9 7*5	6	18 15 14 18	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	*
1921 1922 1923 1924 1925	8'6 7'6 6'5 6'4 7'7	8.8 8.8 6.5 6.8 7.2	9·2 7·2 6·5 10·1 9·3	9.8 8.9 7.2 7.4 7.8	9°0 6°6 5°7 9°0 8°2	9'0 8'4 6'4 6'8 7'4	9.5 8.8 6.6 6.4 6.5	8.9 8.0 6.5 6.7 7.7	7 5	3.7 4 3.0 4 1.8	* * *	* * *
19 26 19 27 1928	7:5 6:4 6:3	7'4 8'4 5'9	8·1 6·3 6·7	7.7 7.8 7.6	7°3 8°9 6°2	7.8 7.9 6.4	6.7 6.8 5.5	8'3 7'8 6'6	ő	·8 ·9	*	:
Yeab	Unti	red Paov	INCES-	contd.		Punjab,	, Delhi,	AND N	W. Fron	TIER PRO	DAIMOE	
	Sahá- ranpur	Fyza- bad	Luck-	Sultan-	Amrit-	Delhi	Feroz-	Jhelum	Ludhi- ana	M ultan	Rawal- pindi	Peshi war
1873	2.0	2.6	2-6	2-7	1.7	2.1	1.8	2·1	1.6	1*9	2.2	2.2
1909 1910	4·1 3·3	4·3 3·5	4·3 3·4	4·0 3·2	3.0 3.0	4/3 3/4	4.0 3.1	4'0 3'1	4·1 3·1	4.4 3.3	4·1 3·2	4·8 3·3
1911 1912 1913 1914 1915	3·1 3·3 3·6 4·0 4·8	3.3 3.5 4.3 5.0	3°1 3°3 3°6 4°4 4°9	2'6 5'2 3'4 4'1 4'9	2.8 3.0 3.2 3.6 4.5	3·1 3·5 3·8 4·4 5·0	2'8 3'4 3'9 4'5	2-9 3-4 3-6 3-6 4-4	2·9 8·2 3·5 4·0 4·8	3°1 3°5 3°5 3°7 4°3	3.6 3.7 3.7 4.5	3·2 3·7 4·1 4·0 4·4
1916 1917 1918 1919 1920	4·1 4·4 5·3 6·6 5·8	4'2 4'3 5'1 6'7 6'0	4·2 4·4 5·5 7·0 6·1	4·1 4·0 4·8 6·6 5·8	3.7 4.1 5.0 6.0 5.2	4·3 4·4 5·6 6·9 0·0	3°9 4°2 4°9 6°4 5°4	3'8 4'3 5'5 6'1 6'0	4.0 4.2 5.1 6.5 5.6	3.8 4.2 4.9 5.8 5.2	4:1 4:6 5:8 6:5 6:4	4.1 4.3 4.9 5.4 5.3
1921 1922 1923 1924 1925	7'4 6'0 4'1 4'3 5'8	7°0 6°9 5°0 5°0	6.0 6.5 4.8 4.7 6.0	6.5 6.4 5.1 5.0 5.8	7·1 5·9 3·9 4·3 5·6	7.6 6.4 4.6 5.0 6.2	7.7 5.8 3.9 4.3 5.8	8.0 6.3 4.1 4.3 6.0	7.2 5.5 3.7 4.1 5.3	7:4 6:0 4:2 4:9 6:0	8.4 6.7 4.1 4.8 6.3	7-8 5-0 4-0 4-9 6-0
	1	5.0	5.9	5.7	5.0	5'9	5.9	5.2	515	5.6	6.0	5.3

[·] Bengal prices no longer reported.

CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS-contd.

					-conto	WHEAT								
YE.			OVINCES	NITED PR					-contd.	BENGAL				
	Muzuffar- nagar	Mirza- pur	Meerut	.Cawn- pore	Bareli	Allaha- bad	Agra	Rang-	Murshi- dabad	r pur dab 1 3 3 2 8 4 8 4 3 1 4 3 3 6 4 0 3 7 4 3 4 7 4 3 4 8 4 3	Din aj- pur			
18	2.0	2.9	2.0	2-4	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.0	3.3	3.1			
196 19	4·0 3·2	4:7 4:0	4·2 3·3	4·4 3·6	4·2 3·3	4·7 3·9	4·7 3·6	5'3 5'3	4·1 3·3		4.8 4.1			
19 19 19 19	2'9 3'2 3'4 3'9 4'6	3.6 3.9 4.1 4.9 5.6	3'0 8'2 3'6 4'2 4'8	3·2 3·4 3·8 4·5 5·1	3·1 3·3 3·6 4·2 4·7	3.5 3.9 4.3 4.8 5.5	3·3 3·5 3·8 4·5 5·3	4.7 4.1 4.3 4.6	3.0 3.2 8.7 4.1	4.0 4.3 4.2	3.3 3.6 3.7 4.3			
19: 19: 19: 19: 19:	3'9 4'2 5'2 6'5 5'9	4.7 4.7 5.3 7.7 6.6	4'1 4'3 5'4 6'7 6'2	4·3 4·5 5·7 7·2 6·5	4·1 4·3 5·5 7·0 6·1	4'6 4'4 5'5 7'5 6'7	4'6 4'9 6'0 7'2 6'6	•	*		:			
192 192 193 193 193	7·1 5·0 4·2 4·2 5·5	7'6 7'2 5'0 5'5 6'6	7:4 5:9 4:3 4:5 5:8	7.5 7.3 5.1 5.1 6.3	7·1 6·7 4·8 4·7 5·9	7.4 7.3 5.2 5.4 6.4	8·0 6·4 5·0 4·9 6·6	*	*		* * *			
192 192 192	5'2 4'8 5'0	6.3 5.9 6.3	5'6 5'1 5'2	6 '3 5 '5 5 '6	5°7 5°1 5°5	6·2 6·1 6·1	5°5 5°3 5°7	*	* *	*	*			
	NOES	BAL PROVI	CENT			DRISSA	AR AND (Віна	Він.					
Yea	Baipur	Nagpur	Jubbul-	Purnea	atna	affar- F		Mongh	Hazari- bagh	Dar- bhanga	Cut-			
187	0.0	1.8	2.0	3.1	2.5	2.7	5	2	3.0	2.7†	2.2			
1909 1910	4·2 3·4	4·2 3·3	4·3 3·5	4·9 3·3	4'1 3'3	5	4.3	3·1	5'0 4'1	4·5 3·6	4'9 3'8			
1911 1912 1913 1914 1916	3.0 3.5 3.6 4.1 4.8	2:9 3:5 3:7 4:3 4:8	3·2 3·6 3·6 4·4 5·0	2·5 8·2 4·0 4·5 5·0	2·8 2·9 3·3 4·0 5·0	5 9 6	3: 3: 4: 5:	2:7 3:1 3:8 4:2 5:0	3.6 3.8 4.6 4.8 5.8	3'0 3'3 8'9 4'3 5'8	8.4 3.6 3.9 4.6 5.3			
1916 1917 1918 1918 1926	3.9 3.8 5.2 8.0 7.1	4·1 4·3 6·2 8·5 8·4	4.0 4.3 5.8 7.1 6.4	4:3 3:9 4:5 6:8 5:8	3·9 3·8 4·6 6·1 5·7	1 4 5	4. 4. 5. 7. 6.	4.2 4.0 4.8 6.6 6.1	5·1 5·0 6·1 8·0 7·3	4'6 4'0 5'0 7'1 6'8	4.4 6.1 8.5 7.7			
1921 1922 1923 1924 1926	7°6 7°1 4°2 4°5 5°5	8.6 7.5 5.3 5.8 6.6	7*3 6:0 4*4 5:2 5:8	6'3 5'5 4'1 4'9 5'1	6°4 6°0 4°3 4°7 5°8	8 1 5	7. 7. 5. 5.	6.4 6.2 4.6 4.8 5.0	7·6 7·6 5·6 5·6 6·8	6.8 7.0 4.9 5.3 5.5	8·1 8·0 5·7 5·6 6·8			
1926 1927 1925	5.0 5.1 5.3	6·1 6·5 5·7	5.6 5.2 5.9	5.7 5.2 5.8	2.8 2.8 3.0	2	6. 6.	6'0 5'6 5'8	6.6 6.2 6.3	6'1 6'3 6'2	6.3 6.3 6.3			

Bengal prices no longer reported,
 Price for 1874.

No. 296.—Average Annual Retail Prices

				•				JOW.
Year		Mad	PAS					Вомват а
	Bellary	Coimbatore	Trichino- poly	Salem	Ahmeda bad	- Abmei- nagar	Belgaum	Bombay
1873	1.6	1.9	1.8	1*7	1.9	1'3	2*3	2.0
1909 1910	2·9 2·7	3. 6 3.0	3,3	3·6 3·2	3·1 2·6	2·4 2·3	3°0 2°9	3·7 3·5
1911 1912 1913 1914 1915	2.5 3.1 3.0 3.1 2.4	3°2 3°7 3°5 3°5 3°3	2.8 2.0 3.4 3.4 3.0	3·1 3·9 3·5 3·5	2·8 3·4 3·3 3·6 3·5	2·7 3·5 3·6 2·8 2·6	3·0 3·4 3·4 3·1 2·7	3.5 4.1 4.1 4.8 3.8
1916 1917 1918 1919 1920	2:2 2:7 5:3 7:5 6:5	3:4 4:0 4:0 7:1 7:8	3·1 3·4 4·2 6·5 5·0	3°1 3°3 4°2 7°3 6°6	3°1 3°1 8°2 6°3	2.4 2.8 6.8 8.8 5.7	2°6 3°5 6°5 8°2 6°0	3.5 4.1 8.7 9.7 7.5
1921 1922 1923 1924 1925	6'4 3'7 4'3 5'3 4'0	5'4 6'1 5'6 6'6 6'2	4.3 5.1 4.2 5.0 5.3	5·6 5·0 4·4 5·9 5 ·6	7.8 5.0 3.7 4.3 4.5	7.4 4.7 3.9 4.9 4.6	6.5 4.2 4.5 5.9 4.4	7'8 5'5 5'0 5'2 5'5
1928 1927 1928	3·7 4·7 3·8	6.0 5.0 6.1	4.8 4.9 4.4	5'0 5'1 6'3	5·2 4·8 4·6	4·2 4·5 3·2	4·3 4·6 3·9	5.8 5.3 5.3
···-		**************************************	Uniti	D PROVINC	E6-contd.			
YEAR	Meerut	Mirzapur	Muzaffar nagar		npur	Fyzabad	Lucknow	Sitapur
1873	1.2	2.1	1.5	1	6	1.7	2.3	1.8
1909 1910	2·6 2·3	2·7 2·5	2·7 2·4	2:		2·6 2·4	2.5 2.2	2°3 2°2
1911 1912 1913 1914 1915	2·3 2·3 2·7 3·6 3·5	2.5 2.5 2.7 3.7 3.0	2·4 2·5 2·5 3·7 3·6	2° 2' 2' 4' 8'	8 4 0	1.9 2.4 3.3 3.8	2·1 2·1 2·3 3·4 3·5	2.0 2.3 2.3 3.6 3.9
1916 1917 1918 1912 1920	2.9 2.0 3.5 6.6 5.0	3°0 2°6 4°0 6°5 4*8	3·2 3·1 6·0 6·3 4·4	3 3 7 4	8	2·8 3·2 3·9 5·2 5·2	2·7 2·9 4·1 5·5 4·2	2:8 2:8 4:1 6:2 4:3
1924 1922 1923 1924 1925	5*8 4·3 8·4 3·1 4·7	4.9 4.1 3.4 3.0 3.8	6:3 4:9 3:4 2:9 4:4		•••	4.6 5.4 3.1 2.7 4.2	5.0 4.3 3.2 2.7 4.3	4.7 4.2 3.0 2.7 4.1
1926 1927 1928	4·6 3·9 3·9	4·4 3·7 3· 5	4 9 4 3 3 7	:		5'3 3'7 3'8	4·8 3·5 3·7	4·2 3·5 3·5

CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS-contd.

reat Mille	et)									
ND						United	PROVING	E 3		Year
Dhulia	Sarı	at K	arachi	Shikarpur	Agra	Allahaba	d Bar	eli (Cawnpore	
1'5	2.5	3	2.7	1*6	1.9	2.0	2-1		1*8	1973
2·8 2·5	3·4 3·1 2·9 2·9		2·9 2·9	2·7 2·3	2·3 2·3	2'4 2'3		2'4 2'1	1909 191 0	
2.8 3.5 3.4 3.1 3.1	3° 4' 3° 4' 3°	1 1 7 0	3·2 4·2 3·2 3·4 3·7	2.0 4.2 3.6 3.7 3.8	2'2 2'6 2'7 3'4 3'4	2.0 2.4 2.4 3.6 3.5	2 2 2 3 3 3	3 4 4 2	1.9 2.3 2.6 3.5 3.3	1911 1912 1913 1914 1915
3.4 6.4 8.2 5.9	3° 4' 8° 9° 5°	0 4 1	3.6 3.5 7.1 5.8	3:2 3:3 6:1 7:8 5:3	2·8 2·7 4·6 6·3 4·3	2.7 2.9 4.0 6.0 4.3	2:8 2:6 3:4 5:5 4:0		2'6 2'7 3'4 4'6 5'5 6'4	
7.4 4.6 3.9 4.1 4.8	5° 5° 6°	0 1 8	6.5 4.7 3.6 4.1 4.5	7°1 4°8 3°2 3°7 4°6	5'8 4'4 3'2 3'3 4'3	5°2 4°0 3°2 2°7 3°9	5*4 4*4 3*0 2*8 4*0		1'9 4'5 2'9 2'7 4'8	1921 1922 1923 1924 1925
5'0 4'3 3'9	5'	5'9 4'7 5'5 4'5 5'0 4'8		4'9 4'7 4'6	4.6 3.9 3.4	4'2 4'0 4'4	3.	ā	4.5 4.1 3.2	1926 1927 1928
Pun	JAB, DEI	ui, and	N.•W.	FRORTIES PE	OVINCE	OBISSA OBISSA	CENTE	AL PEC	VINCES	
mritsar	Delhi	Ludhian	a Mul	tan Rawal pindi	Peshawar	Patna	Jubbul- pore	Nag- pur	Nimar	YEAR
1.1	1.5	1-1	1	•5 1•9	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1373
2·4 2·1	2*5 2*3	2°3 2°3	2.2		3'3	2°8 2°3	2·7 2·3	3°1 2°5	2·5 2·2	1909 1910
2·3 2·7 2·7 3·3 3·6	2·4 2·8 2·6 3·6 3·6	2·3 2·7 2·6 3·5 4·1	2· 2· 2· 2· 2· 3·	9 3.1 5 2.6 6 2.6	2:23 2:87 2:7 2:4 3:3	2·0 2·0 2·4 2·9 3·3	2.0 2.1 3.0 8.0 3.1	2'5 3'0 3'3 3'4 2'9	2.4 3.3 3.2 3.1 3.4	1911 1912 1913 1914 1915
2'8 2'9 5'1 6'5 4'4	3.0 3.0 5.8 6.1 4.3	3°1 3°0 6°6 6°6 4°5	9. 9. 3.	1 3·1 1 5·2 6 6·5	3.1 3.7 5.0 4.5 3.4	2°7 2°2 3°2 5°6 4°0	2'5 3'0 4'4 6'1 5'5	2.6 3.2 4.8 7.2 6.3	2.4 3.1 8.3 7.5 5.7	1916 1917 1918 1919 1929
6'3 i 4'6 3'2 3'4 i 4'5	6'5 4'5 3'1 8'4 4'6	7.6 5.1 3.3 3.2 4.6	5. 4. 2. 3. 4.	4 4.7 8 2.6 6 3.3	7.0 5.1 2.5 3.9	4.5 4.1 3.6 3.3 4.7	5.0 3.6 2.5 3.1 3.7	6·8 4·0 3·3 4·3 4·5	6'8 4'2 3'5 4'2 4'9	1921 1922 1973 1924 1925
5.6 5.1 4.0	4'9 4'5 4'0	5°5 4°7 3°9	5° 4° 3°	3	101	4.6 4.6 4.5	4·1 3·5 3·9	4·3 4·8 4·1	4·7 4·2 3·7	19 26 19 27 1928

No. 296.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

				BAJRA (Spil	ked Millet)		***	4
YEAR			Madra	8		Воз	MBAY AND S	SIND
	Coimbatore	Sale	m	Tanjore	Vizagapatan	Ahmed	abad Ah	mednagar
1873	1.2	110	3	1.4	1.2	2.0		1.8
1909 1910	3.6 8.0	4° 3°		3·9 3·4	2·8 2·5	3.	4. 2	2·7 2·5
1911 1912 1913 1914 1915	3.0 3.6 3.6 4.0 3.6	3° 4° 4° 4°	7 7 4	3.1 3.5 3.7 3.8 3.0	3'5 3'5 3'7 2'8 3'8 2'8		4 8 6 4 2	3·1 4·2 3·6 3·2 3·1
1916 1917 1918 1919 1920	117 118 119 6.8 120 7.4 121 6.1 123 5.8 123 7.8 124 5.8 125 5.5		9 0 6 2 3	3·2 3·2 3·9 7·0 7·3	2·8 2·7 3·9 6·0 6·4	8. 8. 3.	0 2 3	3·1 3·7 7·5 9·4 6·5
1921 1923 1923 1924 1925			0 6 0 9	5.5 6.5 5.6 6.1 6.5	4.9 3.5 3.6 4.6 3.6	8° 5° 5° 5°	6 2	8'1 6'0 5'2 5'6 5'7
1926 1927 1928	\$*3 5*6 5*4	6°3	4	5*8 5 *3 6*3	4·3 4·9 4·4	6.5 5.5	в !	5·2 5·0 3·8
····			Unit	ED PROVINCE	8			
YHAR	Agra	Allahabad	Bareli	Cawnpore	Meerut	Mirzapur	Muzuffar- nagar	Sahárar pur
1873	2.2	2.3	2*0	1.9	1.6	2*4	1*8	1.7
1909 1910	2·7 2·7	2·5 2·3	2·6 2·4	3.2 3.2	2·6 2·5	2:8 2:7	2°6 2°6	2·7 2· 7
1911 1912 1913 1914 1915	2·7 3·1 2·9 3·7 3·9	2°1 2°6 2°8 3°8 3°9	2°3 2° 5 2° 7 3°0 3° 7	2·8 2·7 2·8 3·5 3·6	2'4 2'6 3'1 3'5 8'7	2'5 2'8 3'1 4'0 3'9	2*4 3*2 9*3 4*1 3*9	2°3 2°8 2°8 3°6 3°8
1916 1917 1918 1919 1920	3·1 2·6 5·5 6·8 5·1	3·1 3·1 5·1 7·1 5·0	3·1 3·0 4·6 6·3 4·9	3·2 2·9 5·4 7·3 5·0	3·3 3·3 4·2 6·7 5·1	3·3 3·4 4·4 7·0 5·5	3.6 3.0 5.6 7.1 5.3	3·7 3·2 3·9 6·0 6·4
1921 1922 1923 1924 1925	6·6 4·0 3·6 3·5 4·2	6'2 4'7 3'6 3'6 4'2	6:0 5:2 3:8 3:4 4:5	5*9 5·1 3·6 3·2 4·6	6°3 4°8 3°0 3°8 5 °6	6·1 4·8 3·4 3·9 4·3	5'9 4'8 3'2 3'2 3'9	5.9 4.5 3.1 2.8 4.1
192 6 1927	5·2 4·1 4·2	5·0 4·2 4·8	5.0 4.1 8.9	4·8 4·1	4·9 4·3	5·0 4·3	4·9 4·1	4·7 4·8

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS-contd.

			BAJRA (Spiked Millet)	-contd.			
			Вомват	AND SIND-60	onta.			Year
Belgaun	a	Bombay	Dł	mlia	Surat	Ка	rachi	
2	2	2-4		1.8	2'4		1.7	1873
	2	3.6 3.7		3.0 2.7	3·4 3·5		3.3	1909 1910
3 3 3	9 8 3 4 8 8	3.8 4.1 3.8 4.3 4.4		3·2 4·2 3·6 3·6 3·5	3:8 4:3 3:9 4:5 3:9)	3.6 4.3 3.5 4.1 4.3	1911 1912 191 1914 1915
3 6	77 13 10 14	4'8 4'8 8'6 9'5 7'0		3'5 3'8 7'3 9'0 6'8	4'0 3'8 7'8 8'8 6'1	:	4:0 3:6 6:0 8:0 6:1	
4 4 5	18 16 15 15 18	9°1 7°1 5°5 6°4 6°0		8°2 6°7 5°1 5°3 6°3	8:4 6:2 5:5 5:6 5:9		7°3 5°8 4°0 4°6 4°8	1921 1922 1923 1924 1925
4	15 14 19	6'1 6'1 5'5	:	6°1 4°9 5°0	6°3 5°9 6 °3		6°0 5°0 5°5	1926 192 7 1928
	ROVINCES—	P	UNJAB, DE	LHI, AND N1	W. FRORTIE	PROVINCE		
Fyzabad	Lucknow	Amritsar	Delhi	Ludhiana	Multan	Rawalpindi	Peshawar	YEAR
2·1	3:2	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.7	1873
2·6 2·5	2·4 2·3	2.8	2·8 2·7	2·7 2·5	3.0	2·8 2·4	3'0 2'6	1909 1 9 10
2·4 2·6 2·8 3·6 4·2	2'0 2'4 2'5 3'3 3'8	2 7 3 6 3 3 3 6 4 4	2'8 8'2 2'9 3'9 4'0	2.7 3.3 3.4 4.1 4.3	2·4 3·5 3·1 3·3 3·7	2·4 3·4 3·1 3·2 3·7	2.5 3.5 3.5 3.6 3.5	1911 1912 1913 1914 1916
3·8 8·6 4·4 7·2 6·4	3'0 2'9 4'6 6'5 4'5	3·9 3·0 5·4 7·4 5·5	3'2 3'0 5'7 7'3 5'1	4:0 3:2 6:2 9:3 5:4	3·3 3·2 4·8 6·6 5·1	3.7 3.0 4.5 6.9 5.6	3·9 3·3 3·8 6·6 5·3	1916 1917 191 6 1919 1920
6.5 6.0 3.8 3.2 5.1	5·9 4·6 3·2 3·0 4·0	7.6 6.0 3.4 3.6 5.1	7:3 5:1 3:8 3:8 5:0	8·3 6·8 3·9 3·3 4·8	6.7 4.7 3.2 3.7 4.4	8'4 5'7 3'1 3'6 4'9	7:7 5:7 3:5 4:6	1921 1922 1923 1924 1926
	4.8	5.6	₽.6	5' 4	5.3	6.3	5.9	1926

No. 296.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICE

	EAGI														
YEAR		M A	DEAS			Вомв.	A.Y	Віна	R AND C) KISSA					
	Rellary	Ganjam	Madra	8 : Sa	lem B	elgaum	Bombay	Darbha	nga Ha	zaribagh					
1873	1.2	1.0	1.2		1•3	1.8	3*9	1.3	• [1.7					
1909 1910	3°0 2°6	2·8 2·4	3·4 3·2		313 218	310 215	4'4 4'7	2·3 1·9		2°3 1°9					
1911 1912 1913 1914 1915	2:4 2:8 2:9 8:6 2:5	2.5 2.8 2.6 2.7 8.3	2·9 3·3 3·4 3·4 3·1	1	2.7 3.2 3.2 8.2 2.8	2·3 2·8 3·0 2·7 2·6	4.8 5.2 4.5 4.6 4.8	1.8 1.9 2.7 3.1 3.1		1.5 1.8 2.6 2.9 3.2					
1916 1917 1918 1919 1920	2.6 2.3 4.0 4.0 6.3 6.2 6.0 5.0 4.5 4.8 2.8		3'2 3'3 3'8 6'6 7'2	3·3 3·8 3·0 6·6 7·0		2·4 2·7 4·4 6·7 5·5	4'8 4'9 7'6 10'5	3°2 2°4 2°5 4°7 4°7		2:7 2:8 2:5 5:0 5:1					
1921 1922 1923 1924 1925	5:0 4:8 4:1 4:6 3:7	4.5 2.8 2.3 2.6 2.7	5.4 5.4 4.8 5.0 5.1	!	4'9 4'8 4'3 5'5 5'1	4.6 3.7 4.1 5.1 4.1	***	4:0 4:0 3:8 8:9 3:9		4'0 3'0 2'5 2'5 2'6					
1926 192 7 1928	3:6 4:0 3:9	3°5 3°5 3°1	4.8 5.1 5.0		4'6 5'0 4'8	3.8 4.0 3.8	***	4.5 4.5 5.2		3.2 3.2 4.0					
			<u> </u>		GRA	м									
Year	SIND	UNITE	D PROVINC	DE8	Pox	JAB AND D	ETB1	CENTE	AL PRO	VINOES					
ILAR	Kurachi	Cawnpore	Meerat	Fyzabad	Amritsa	r Delhi	Rawal- pindi	Jubbul- pore	Nagpur	Raipur					
1873	2.6	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.3					
1909 1910	316 219	3.0 2.3	3.0 2.3	3°3 2°4	2·7 2·0	3·0 2·2	3,1	3°0 2°4	3°5 2°6	3·2 2·4					
1911 1912 1913 1914 1915	3·2 3·3 4·0 4·0	2 0 2 2 2 7 3 0 3 5	2·1 2·4 2·7 3·6 3·4	2·0 2·1 2·6 4·2 3·9	2·1 2·6 2·7 3·4 3·4	2°1 2°8 2°7 3°7 3°4	2·2 2·7 2·8 3·3 3·5	2·3 2·6 2·6 3·9 3·9	2'4 3'1 3'8 4'4 4'3	2.1 2.8 3.2 3.9 8.9					
1916 1917 1918 1919 1920	3.8 4.0 4.9 6.7 6.4	3.0 2.0 3.9 6.8 5.3	3·2 3·3 4·1 6·5 5·7	3°0 2°8 3°6 7°0 5°4	3 2 3 3 4 1 5 7 5 7	3'3 3'2 4'0 6'3 5'6	3.5 3.6 4.4 5.8 5.9	3.5 3.4 4.6 6.9 6.5	3.7 3.6 5.1 7.7 7.2	3·2 3·1 3·8 7·5 7·2					
1921 1922 1923 1924 1925	7.8 6.0 4.0 4.2 4.8	6·1 6·3 2·9 2·2 4·0	6.7 5.1 3.1 3.2 3.9	6.3 5.4 3.0 2.7 3.6	7'0 5'4 3'1 3'3 4'0	6.7 5.1 3.0 8.2 3.8	7.8 5.2 3.1 3.5 4.3	6:3 5:1 8:0 3:0 3:8	7°1 6°3 4°1 4°2 4°6	7.2 6.2 3.1 3.2 4.0					
1926 1 <i>3</i> 27 1926	5'4 5'6 5'7	4'4 4'5 4'9	4'6 4'5 4'7	4.0 4.1 5.0	4 6 4 4 4 6	4.6 4.4 4.7	4.8 4.8 4.9	3'9 4'5 4'9	4'9 5'8 5'2	5'0 5'1 5'4					

^{*} Price for 1874.

CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS-concld.

					BAR	LEY						
Ben	GAL.				Un	ITED PRO	OVINCES	3				V
Cal- cutia	Raj- shahi	Agra	Allaha- bad	Bareli	Cawn-	Meerut	Mirza- pur	Muzaff- ar- negar	Sabaran- pur	Fyza- bad	Luck-	Yвай
2.3	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.9	1873
3·2 2·8	2·8 1·8	2'6 2'3	2·5 2·2	2·4 2·0	2°4 2°1	2°5 2°0	2°8 2°5	2·1 1·8	2°3 1°8	2'4 2'0	2·4 1·9	1909 1910
2.7 3.4 3.3 3.5	1.6 2.2 2.8 3.3	2·2 2·7 2·7 3·4 3·3	2:0 2:5 2:6 3:5 3:4	2·1 2·6 2·5 3·1 2·9	2.0 2.5 2.7 3.4 3.4	2'0 2'6 2'6 3'2 3'1	2·3 2·8 2·9 3·8 3·3	1.8 2.5 2.6 3.0 3.1	1'9 2'5 2'5 2'9 3'0	1.9 2.4 2.5 3.3 3.5	1.8 2.3 2.6 3.3 3.2	1911 1912 1913 1914 1915
•	* * * * *	3:2 3:1 3:7 5:4 4:8	3·1 2·8 3·5 5·6 4·7	2'0 2'6 3'4 4'8 3'0	3'1 2'9 3'8 5'2 4'1	3°1 3°0 3°5 4°9 4°3	3°4 2°9 3°8 6°0 5°1	3.0 2.8 3.3 4.6 4.0	3°1 2°9 3°6 4°6 3°9	3'0 2'8 3'3 5'2 4'3	2*9 2*8 3*6 5*0 4*0	1913 1917 1918 1919 1920
•	*	5.5 4.4 8.0 3.2 3.9	418 415 314 315 413	4*5 3*8 2*3 2*7 3*6	4°9 4°3 2°9 3°2 4°3	1.0 3.8 2.5 3.1 4.1	5*2 4:7 3:5 3:7 4:3	4.8 3.8 2.3 2.0 3.7	4*6 3*6 2*2 2*8 3*6	4.7 4.6 3.2 2.9 4.1	4.5 3.9 2.7 2.8 3.9	1921 1922 1923 1924 1925
*	*	4:3 3:8 3:8	4.7 4.3 4.5	3·6 3·3 3·4	4·5 4·1 4·2	4·2 3·8 3·9	4°6 3 8 4°4	3°8 3°6	316 31 <u>4</u> 315	4°2 3°7 3°9	4°0 3°5 3°7	192 6 192 7 1923
					BARLE	Y - contd						
	Punja	B, DEL	HI, AND	NW. FE	ONTER	PROVING) E		BIHAB AI	nd Ori	SSA	YEAR
Amritsar	Delhi	Luc	ihiana	Multan	Raws	Jpindi	Peshawa	r Mong	phyr Mu	zaff- pur	Patra	
1.0	1.4		1.3	1.2	 ; 1	1.2	1.1	- I-	3 1	l*6	1:6	1873
2°3 1°8	2·5 2·2	:	2·3 1·8	2·1 1·9	H	2·6 1·9	2°3 1°7	2 2	9	2·3 2·1	2°3 1°9	1909 1910
2·0 2·5 2·6 2·8	2·1 2·7 2·7 3·3 3·3		1.9 2.5 2.5 2.9 2.9	2·0 2·8 2·6 2·9 3·1		2.6 2.6 2.6 2.7	1.8 2.3 2.6 2.5 2.4	2 2	1 4 1	1 · 9 2 · 4 2 · 6 3 · 1 3 · 2	1.7 2.2 2.4 3.1 3.4	1911 1912 1913 1914 1915
3*0 2*9 3*7 4*3 3*5	3·3 3·2 3·9 5·2 4·4		9°1 2°9 3°3 5°0 4°1	3·2 3·2 3·6 4·7 3·9		3.0 2.3 3.6 4.1 3.9	2*6 2*6 3*0 2*9 2*5	2.2	0 6 1	2·8 2·3 2·9 5·2 1·6	2.6 2.2 2.7 4.5 4.1	1916 1917 1918 1919 1920
4.9 4.2 2.4 3.1 3.8	5.2 4.1 2.6 3.2 4.0		5*3 4:1 2:5 2:7	5'5 4'0 2'5 3'2 4'0		5 4 3 9 2 2 2 8 4 2	4.9 3.3 2.1 2.7 3.6	4 3 3 3 3	2 9 5 5 9 5	3'4 4'2 3'0 3'5	3'9 3'0 3'1 3'2 3'5	1921 1922 1923 1924 1925
3.6 3.6 3.9	4·3 3·9 4·0		4·1 3·6 3·7	3·7 3·5 3·7		1 0 3 6 1 0	3.4 3.2 3.4	3.	9 4 2 4	1:0 1:1	3·8 3·9 4·2	1926 1927 1928

^{*} Bengal prices no longer reported.

PRICES CURRENT

No. 297.—Variations in the Prices in Table No. 296,

							\mathbf{R}	ICE (сом м о	n)						
YEAR				М	ADRAG					 	Во	MBAT A	ind Si	Toun- Toun- Toun- Toun- Toun- Toun- Toun- Toun- Toun- Toun-		
	Bellary	Coim- batore		am 1	Madras	Salem	Tanj	ore '	l'inne- velly	Ahme dab a d		l- Bom bay	Sura		Shi- kar- pur	
1873	100	100	10	00	100	100	10	00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
1909 1910	1 77 158	207 163	43 37		219 208	259 221	26 22		160 145	119 111	12 4 119	150 137	154 146		236 227	
1911 1912 1918 1914 1915	161 203 197 184 165	179 207 207 207 203 176	38 43 44 45 44	81 16 64	192 215 219 219 204	221 279 3 08 29 6 237	25 26 26 26	34 95 39	155 183 190 179 162	131 142 164 172 178	122 149 138 135 127	147 166 166 172 175	143 185 135 149 143	220 232 248	236 259 277 295 291	
1916 1917 1918 1919 1920	165 184 229 323 306	190 203 224 307 338	44 40 40 79 81	00 08 02	223 219 258 354 342	246 229 287 462 439	27 26 31 46 40	18 16 13	172 190 224 297 283	197 208 233 278 278	132 146 211 222 227	181 181 234 237 234	146 157 195 219 224	272 344 316	300 255 355 445 591	
1921 1922 1923 1924 1925	245 232 239 252 255	269 259 252 262 279	62 53 40 50	88 19 12	315 319 304 327 342	383 375 346 408 404	36 42 34 40 48	26 12 00	238 245 228 245 266	275 231 228 247 247	197 203 205 203 189	231 231 219 240 231	205 173 181 186 203	336 219 272	600 3 64 473 332	
1926 1927 1928	239 271 261	279 279 279	59 58 54	35 .	319 331 342	404 404 417	35 36 46	39	245 258 241	247 225 222	189 181 189	231 231 244	214 214 197	292	455 408 391	
-	UNI	ted Pr	VINCE	8 - co	ntd.	P	UNJAB, FRO	DEL NILEE	HI, ANI	D NW			Вук	RMA		
YEAR	Mirza- pur	Saha- ran- pur	Fyza-[]	Luck- now	Sul- tan- pur	Am-		Lud- hiana	Mul-	Raw- al- pindi	Pesh- awar	Ran- goon	Bas-	Toun-	Manda lay	
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100+	100+	
1909 1910	159 1 55	186 193	183 181	126 124	162 130	208 196	150 178	175 172	113 91	135 119	131 113	120 127	215 185		105 95	
1911 1912 1913 1914 1915	155 162 186 179 176	193 204 211 214 218	181 188 200 215 219	141 144 153 168 165	133 152 152 185 196	200 208 215 219 223	184 203 216 216 209	184 181 191 200 212	91 102 107 109 111	123 133 133 133 144	118 127 140 138 142	160 173 140 137 137	235 255 210 200 19 5	307 293 26 0	118 141 103 90 103	
1916 1917 1918 1917 1920	309 172 197 283 297	214 193 257 375 350	219 188 219 369 3 7 3	165 138 171 253 247	167 148 193 289 285	212 200 269 346 335	231 212 250 347 301	206 209 237 306 287	104 103 133 191 173	137 119 163 219 228	136 124 160 207 203	123 103 113 157 190	180 170 160 245 275		100 87 82 128 164	
1924 1923 1924 1925	260 245 203 224 228	343 332 303 282 300	319 327 269 262 277	218 212 191 197 197	267 237 222 211 215	327 327 265 265 308	317 309 272 275 281	262 241 209 225 250	180 207 144 149 156	233 243 193 174 214	200 200 176 180 182	210 203 190 223 197	305 280 275 325 265	400 373 360 387 393	182 174 133 162 151	
1926 1927 1928	241 238 239	256 282	300 308 304	218 215 218	222 200 233	296 285 281	319 314 344	259 250 250 250	160 149 147	212 216 209	171 178 182	217 197 187	305 30 5 2 7 0	387 433 360	167 164 154	

⁷ Price for 1887 being taken as 100.

PRICES CURRENT

the PRICES for 1873 being taken as 100.

				RIC	Е (сомм	on)—con	td.						
			Benc	JAL					UNITEL	Рвоч	INCER		YEAR
laekar• ganj	Cal- cutta	Chitta- gong	Dacea	Dinaj- pur	Midna-	Murshi- dabad	Rang-	Agra	Allaha- bad	Hareli	Cawn. pore	Mec- rut	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873
275 237	158 148	217 194	247 224	281 187	211 178	214 157	29 5 211	157 167	15 7 157	16 7 178	168 157	185 167	1909 1910
237 275 362 369 394	142 164 188 197 197	200 239 233 272 267	235 259 318 353 3 5 3	200 225 306 325 350	178 211 244 261 272	162 190 220 229 248	200 211 321 332 321	167 170 190 197 203	157 182 200 218 186	193 193 204 204 204	157 161 182 186 156	167 164 173 176 176	191 191; 191; 191; 191;
350 300 256 462 487	203 176 158 227 261	278 244 217 350 417	812 808 265 471 485	300 262 231 487 456	244 233 200 417 411	243 190 176 343 343	289 268 226 395 416	210 210 243 270 330	175 168 214 275 286	185 170 226 311 311	211 196 225 286 339	179 170 104 215 224	1910 1911 1911 1911 192
387 400 350 412 500	248 245 224 221 248	344 367 344 350 372	871 371 312 418 471	387 331 312 375 419	367 300 267 322 344	319 290 243 276 310	395 279 363 442 437	300 290 25 0 250 297	282 282 246 257 268	296 293 252 248 263	296 275 236 246 264	227 242 227 221 221	192
494 512 444	288 282 270	383 383 333	447 482 447	431 475 519	403 361 361	319 3 3 8 343	437 447 479	293 250 280	271 268 275	248 229 244	279 279 282	231 221 209	
	<u> </u>	BIHAR A	ND ORISE	\$ A		1	CENTRAL	R		Ası	SAM		
Cuttack	Dar- bhanga	Mon- ghyr	Muzaf- farpur	Patua	Purnea	Jub-	Nagpur	Raipur	Cachar	Goal- para	Lak- him- pur	Sylhe	YEA L
100	100*	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	18
285 254	204 135			183 135	235 155	154 185	165 157	318 309	219 231	265 212	137 119	254 269	
246 202 331 846 369	139 161 235 222 226	144 216 216	220 285 315	148 196 204	165 180 280 275 270	146	157 174 191 204 196	300 845 364 382 373	225 269 287	23 5 324 329	123 153 163	292 340 393	191 191 2 191
331 277 300 554 600		108 109 1 308	225 245 465	148 165 291	210 20 5 405	169 231 30 0	19 6 235 413	90 0	5 269 1 194 5 369	250 1 259 1 382	162 141 1 , 209	330 230 460	
485 385 388 423 454	283 243 283	3 264 3 228 3 28 8	450 3 330 3 360	248 213 230	296 276 310	228 204 204 219	296 261 278	545 45	5 33 5 29 5 33	329 4 359 1 394) 197) 197 1 21 9	43 7 40 9 46	$egin{array}{c c} 8 & 19 \\ 0 & 19 \\ 2 & 19 \end{array}$
462 462 408	34	3 31	6 41	5 291	380	0 258	3 28	3 50	9 42	5 45	3 250	9 58	5 10

Price for 1874 being taken as 100.

No. 297.—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 296,

						WH	EAT					
YEAR				Вом	BAY AN	SIND		and the second s		BENGAL		
	Ahmed- abad	Ahmed- nagar	Bel- gaum	Bombay	Dhar- war	Dhulia	Nasik	Surat	Karachi	Cal- outta	Daces	
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
190 9 1910	155 138	200 191	150 1 29	171 174	134 123	193 168	1 5 3 130	175 147	185 158	140 114	161 112	
1911 1912 1913 1914 1015	141 141 141 166 186	159 19 5 182 214 241	109 153 13 5 138 118	150 171 165 174 212	103 131 123 126 117	139 164 157 168 179	113 143 130 140 153	122 141 134 166 178	154 169 165 173 196	111 117 120 134	115 118 136 161	
1916 1917 1918 1919 1920	169 179 259 202 314	191 209 341 395 382	112 132 206 315 259	168 176 271 291 268	106 126 183 274 229	154 179 282 321 286	137 147 223 297 276	172 169 259 278 234	185 212 216 281 262	**** **** ****		
1921 1922 1923 1924 1925	297 262 224 221 266	400 400 295 309 327	271 212 191 207 274	288 262 212 218 229	257 189 163 257 234	321 300 220 243 264	317 293 220 213 217	273 250 203 209 241	335 285 192 203 202	***		
1926 1927 1928	259 221 217	386 383 268	238 244 197	226 224 234	200 254 177	279 282 229	223 227 183	259 244 206	242 233 227	111	***	

	UNI	ED PRO	vinces-	-contd.		Punja	в, Вкуп	t, AND N	.W.FR	NTIER I	, rolince	:
YEAR	Saha- ranpur		Luck- now	Sultan-	Amrit-	Delhi	Feroze-	Jhelum	Ludhi- ana	Multan	Rawal- pindi	Pesha- war
1573	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1909 1910	205 1 6 5	16 5 135	165 131	148 119	229 176	205 162	250 194	190 148	258 194	232 174	186 145	195 150
1911	155	115	119	104	165	148	175	138	181	163	136	145
1912	165	127	127	119	176	167	200	162	200	184	159	168
1913	180	135	138	126	188	181	212	171	210	184	168	186
1914	200	1 6 5	169	152	212	210	244	171	250	195	168	182
1915	240	1 192	188	181	265	238	281	210	300	226	205	200
1916	205	162	162	152	218	205	244	181	250	200	186	186
1917	220	165	169	148	241	210	263	205	262	221	209	195
1918	265	196	212	178	294	267	306	2 6 2	310	258	264	223
1919	330	258	269	241	353	329	400	290	406	305	295	245
1920	200	231	235	215	306	286	337	286	350	274	291	241
1921	870	269	265	241	418	362	481	381	450	389	382	355
1922	300	265	250	237	347	305	362	300	344	316	305	268
1923	205	192	185	189	229	219	244	195	231	221	186	182
1924	215	192	181	185	253	233	269	205	256	258	219	205
1925	210	231	231	215	329	295	362	286	331	316	280	273
19 2 6	275	227	227	211	294	281	369	262	344	295	273	24I
1927	260	196	192	178	276	257	319	238	300	263	241	214
19 2 8	255	223	204	19 6	300	257	312	252	300	2 6 8	255	223

the PRICES for 1873 being taken as 100-contd.

					WHEA	T—coπtd.					1
	BENGAL	-contd.				United	PROVINC	EK			YEAR
Dinaj- pur	Midna- pur	Murshi- dabad	Rang- pur	Agra	Allaha- bad	Bareli	Cawn- pur	Meerut	Mirza- pur	Muza- far- nagar	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873
165 132	145 130	205 165	189 189	188 144	168 130	175 187	183 15 0	210 165	162 138	200 160	1009 1910
106 116 119 139	133 121 130 127	150 160 185 205	168 146 154 164	132 140 152 180 212	125 189 154 171 196	129 137 150 175 196	133 142 158 187 212	150 160 180 210 240	124 134 141 109 193	145 160 170 195 230	1911 1912 1913 1914 1915
	***	144	##* ##* ###	184 196 240 288 264	164 157 196 268 239	171 175 229 292 254	179 187 237 300 271	205 215 270 335 310	162 162 200 266 228	195 210 260 325 295	1916 1917 1918 1919 1920
***	***	1 111		320 256 200 196 264	264 261 186 193 229	296 279 200 196 246	312 304 212 212 262	379 295 215 225 290	262 248 172 190 228	355 295 210 210 275	1921 1922 1923 1924 1925
	•••	***	***	220 208 228	221 218 218	237 212 229	262 229 233	280 255 260	224 203 217	260 240 250	1926 1927 1928
			Вінав	AND OR	ISEA			CENT	BAL PROVI	NCES	
Cuttack	Dar- bhanga	Hazar bagh	i- M	on- I	Juza-	Patna	Purnea	Jubbul- pore	Nagpur	Raipur	YRAB
100	100*	100	100)	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873
196 152	167 133	167 137	11	56	167 130	164 128	158 106	215 175	233 183	467 378	19 0 9 1910
136 144 156 184 212	111 119 144 159 196	120 127 153 160 193	1; 1; 1;	08 24 52 58 90	119 130 144 170 207	112 116 132 160 200	81 103 129 145 161	130 180 190 220 250	161 194 206 239 267	333 389 400 4 56 533	1911 1912 1913 1914 1915
176 176 244 340 808	170 148 185 268 252	170 167 203 267 243	10 10 20	58 30 52 54	163 152 200 278 248	156 152 184 244 228	199 126 145 219 187	200 215 200 365 320	228 239 344 472 467	433 422 578 889 789	1916 1917 1918 1919 1920
324 320 228 224 272	262 259 181 196 204	253 258 187 187 227	24 11	56 48 34 92	270 289 189 204 211	256 240 173 188 232	203 177 132 158 165	365 300 220 260 290	478 417 294 322 361	844 789 467 590 611	1921 1922 1923 1924 1925
252 252 252	226 233 230	220 207 210	2:	10 24 32	252 233 222	240 224 232	184 177 181	280 260 295	339 361 317	553 567 589	1926 1927 1928

^{*} Price for 1874 being taken as 100.

PRICES CURRENT

No. 297.—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 296,

			10	WAR (GR	EAT MILLI	ET)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
YEAR		MADI	145			Вомват	AND SIND	
	Bellary	Coimbatore	Trichi- nopoly	Salem	Ahmedabad	Ahmednagar	Belgaum	Bombay
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
19 0 9 1 9 10	181 169	189 158	183 167	212 188	163 137	185 177	130 126	185 17 5
1911 1912 1913 1914 1915	156 194 187 194 150	168 195 184 184 168	156 161 189 189 167	182 229 229 206 182	147 179 174 189 184	208 260 377 215 200	130 148 148 135 117	176 205 206 215 190
1916 1917 1918 1919 1920	137 169 331 469 406	179 211 258 374 411	172 189 239 361 278	182 194 247 429 388	163 163 482 332	185 315 523 677 438	113 152 298 357 261	175 205 435 485 875
1921 1922 1923 1924 1925	400 281 269 381 250	284 821 295 347 326	230 283 233 278 294	329 294 259 347 329	411 263 195 226 287	869 362 300 377 354	283 183 196 257 191	390 275 250 260 275
192 6 1927 1928	231 294 287	316 263 263	267 272 244	294 300 312	274 253 211	323 346 246	187 200 170	280 285 265
			UNITED	PROVINCE	s-contd.	7		
YEAR	Meerut	Mirzapur	Muzaffa nagar		ranpur l	'yzabad L	teknow	Sitapur
1873	100	100	100		100	100	100	100
1909 1910	173 153	129 119	180 160		169 166	153 141	100 96	144 137
1911 1912 1913 1914 1915	153 180 240 233	119 119 129 178 171	160 167 167 180 240		158 175 180 250 281	112 141 194 224	91 91 100 148 153	125 144 144 225 244
1916 1917 1918 1919 1920	193 193 233 440 333	143 124 190 310 229	213 207 400 420 293		206 194 487 231	165 188 229 306 306	117 126 178 239 183	175 175 256 387 269
1921 1922 1923 1924 1925	387 267 227 207 313	293 196 162 143 181	420 327 227 193 298	,		271 818 182 189 247	217 187 189 117 187	294 262 187 169 256
19 26 1927 19 2 8	30 7 2 60 26 0	210 176 167	32 7 287 247	:		312 218 224	209 152 161	262 219 219

the PRICES for 1873 being taken as 100-contd.

	AND SI	ND-cont	đ,				United Pa	OAINGRA		Yxa
Dhul	ia, S	Surat	Karac)	ui shi	karpur	Agra	Allahabad	Bareli	Cawnpur	
100	, -	100	100		100	100	160	100	100	1873
187 167		148 126	11 5 10 7		161 181	142 121	11 5 110	114 105	133 117	1909 1910
187 288 227 207 207		136 178 161 174 161	119 156 119 126 137		181 262 226 231 287	116 137 142 179 179	100 120 120 180 175	110 114 114 152 157	106 128 144 194 183	1911 1912 1913 1914 1914
200 227 427 647 393		139 174 365 396 243	193 130 203 215		200 206 3×1 487 331	147 142 242 332 226	135 145 200 300 218	138 124 162 262 190	139 150 256 856 233	1910 1910 1910 1910 1920
493 307 260 273 320		357 217 222 252 265	241 174 133 152 167		444 300 200 231 287	305 232 168 174 226	260 200 160 135 195	257 210 143 133 190	272 250 161 160 256	192 192 192 192 192
333 287 260		257 239 217	174 167 178		306 294 287	242 205 179	210 200 220	214 167 15 7	250 228 178	192 192 192
'UNJA]	, Delhi	, and N	W. Fro	NTIBR P	BOAINGE	BIHAR AND () RISBA	C	NTRAL PRO	AIMORS	
meit- sar	Delhi	Ludhi- ana	Multan	Rawal- pindi	Pesha- war	Patna	Jubbul- pore	Nagpur	Nimar	YE
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	187
		209	180 140	142 116	220 140	215 177	180 147	221 1 79	208 183	1909 1910
218 218	167 158	209								1911
			140 193 167 173 220	111 163 137 137 189	147 187 180 160 213	154 154 185 223 254	133 140 200 200 207	179 214 286 243 207	200 275 267 268 283	1919 1914
218 209 245 245 300	160 167 173 240	209 209 245 236 318	140 193 167 173	163 137 187	187 180 160	154 185 223	140 200 200	214 286 243	275 267 218	1915 1914 1916 1916 1917 1918
218 209 246 245 300 327 265 264 464 591	160 167 173 240 240 200 200 387 407	209 245 236 318 373 282 273 545 600	140 198 167 173 220 207 207 340 373	163 137 137 189 163 163 274 342	187 180 160 213 207 247 333 800	154 185 223 254 208 169 246 431	140 200 200 207 207 167 200 293 467	214 286 243 207 186 229 343 514	275 267 218 283 200 258 526 625	1913 1914 1915 1916 1917 1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924

PRICES CURRENT

No. 297.—Variations in the Prices in Table No. 296

		HAJRA (SPIKED MILLET)											
Yrab		Ма	DR≜S		Вомвач А	ND SIND.							
	Coimbatore	Salem	Tanjore	Vizagapatam	Ahmedabad	Ahmednaga							
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100							
1909 1910	240 200	256 237	279 243	238 208	170 160	169 1 56							
1911 1912 1913 1914 1915	240 240 240 267 240	225 204 294 276 237	221 250 264 236 214	225 293 233 238 250	170 190 180 220 210	194 263 225 200 194							
191 6 191 7 191 8 1919 1920	453 493	244 250 287 450 619	228 229 279 500 531	283 225 325 500 533	190 150 410 485 330	194 231 469 587 406							
1921 1922 1923 1924 1925	407 387 487 387 367	375 412 376 425 406	393 464 400 436 461	408 292 300 375 300	430 325 280 260 290	506 375 325 350 356							
1926 1927 1928	853 373 360	381 400 394	414 379 450	358 408 367	315 280 275	825 312 237							

Yrae	Agra	Allahabad	Bareli	Cawnpore	Meerut	Mirzapur	Muzaffar- nagar	Saharan pur
1873	100	100	100	100	100	300	100	100
1909	123	109	130	184	162	117	144	159
1910	128		120	184	156	112	144	159
1911	123	91	115	121	150	104	183	135
1912	141	113	125	142	162	117	178	165
1913	132	122	135	147	194	129	189	165
1914	168	165	150	164	219	107	228	212
1915	177	170	186	189	231	162	217	224
1916	141	135	155	168	206	137	200	218
1917	118	135	150	153	206	142	167	188
1918	250	222	230	284	262	183	311	229
1919	309	309	315	384	419	292	394	368
1920	232	217	24 5	263	319	229	294	318
1921	300	270	800	311	394	254	828	347
1922	223	204	260	266	800	200	267	265
1923	164	157	190	189	225	142	178	182
1924	159	167	170	168	237	162	178	165
1925	191	183	225	242	350	179	217	241
1926	236	217	250	253	306	208	272	276
1927	186	183	205	216	269	179	228	253
1928	191	209	195	200	294	196	239	234

PRICES CURRENT

the PRICES for 1873 being taken as 100-contd.

YEA			Y AND SIND-contd.	Вомв	- 1
	Karachi	Surat	Dhulis	Bomb a y	Belgaum
0/	100	100	100	100	100
190	194	142	16 7	150	14 5
191	194	146	150	154	132
191	212	158	178	158	132
191	253	179	238	171	173
191	206	162	200	158	150
191	241	187	194	179	145
191	253	163	194	183	127
19	235	167	194	192	123
19	212	158	211	200	150
19	353	326	406	358	273
19	471	367	500	398	382
10	859	264	361	202	273
19 19 19 19	429 341 235 271 282	350 258 229 233 246	456 317 283 294 350	379 296 229 22 5 250	309 200 205 264 209
19	853	262	839	254	205
19	294	24 6	274	254	200
19	324	221	278	229	177

PROVI	nora	Pt	WJAB, DET	HI, AND N. V	V. FRONTIE	a Province		
Fyzabad	Lucknow	Amritsar	Delhi	Ludhlana	Multan	Rawalpindi	Peshawar	YRAR
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873
1 24 1 1 9	109 105	215 185	160 150	225 208	187 150	165 141	176 153	1909 1910
114 124 133 171 200	91 109 114 150 173	208 277 254 277 338	150 178 161 217 223	225 275 283 342 358	150 219 194 206 231	141 200 182 188 218	147 206 206 212 206	1911 1912 1913 1914 1915
181 171 210 343 305	136 132 209 295 205	300 231 415 569 423	178 167 317 406 283	333 267 517 692 450	20 5 200 800 412 319	218 176 265 406 320	229 194 224 388 341	1916 191 7 1918 1919
310 286 181 152 243	268 209 145 136 182	585 462 262 277 392	406 283 211 211 278	692 567 325 275 400	419 294 200 231 275	404 335 183 212 288	453 335 206 235 271	1921 1922 1923 1924 1925
281 214 205	218 184 177	431 323 346	311 244 250	450 375 367	331 275 275	365 259 271	347 265 271	1926 1927 1928

No. 297 .- Variations in the prices in table No. 296

					R▲GI					
YBAB		N	ladras			Вом	BAY	Він	AE AND	ORISSA
	Bellary	Ganja	m Ma	dras S	alem B	elgaum	Bombay	Darbha	nga Ha	zaribag)
1673	100	100	10	00	100	100	100	. 100*		100
1909 1910	250 217	280 240	25		254 215	167 189	113 121	177		13 5 112
1911 1912 1918 1914 1915	200 233 242 292 208	250 280 260 270 330		20 27 37	208 246 246 246 246 215	128 156 167 150 144	123 138 115 118 123	138 146 208 238 239		88 106 153 171 188
1916 1917 1918 1919 1920	200 217 342 525 5 25	310 230 400 620 600	2: 2: 44	20 53 60	200 281 538 515	133 150 244 372 306	128 126 195 269	246 185 192 362 362		159 135 147 294 300
1921 1922 1923 1924 1925	417 400 342 383 308	450 280 230 260 270	33	30 20 33	377 369 381 423 302	256 206 228 283 228	•••	308 308 292 300 300		285 176 147 147 153
1926 192 7 1928	300 333 325	350 350 310	. 34	40	3 54 385 369	217 1222 183		346 346 406	3	206 206 235
The second secon					GRAM		Manager B. Company			
YRAB	SIND	Unit	ed Provin	NORS	Pun,	I dna gal	BLHI	CENT	EAL PRO	VINGES
	Karachi	Cawnpore	Mecrut	Fyzabad	Amritsar	Delhi	Rawal- pindi	Jubbul- pore	Nagpur	Raipu
1 87 3	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1 9 09 1910	138 112	158 121	187 144	165 120	193 143	187 137	194 137	176 141	167 124	267 200
1911 1912 1913 1914 1915	112 123 127 154 154	105 116 142 205 184	131 150 169 225 213	100 105 130 210 195	150 186 193 243 243	131 144 169 231 212	137 169 175 206 219	185 153 153 229 229	114 148 157 210 205	175 233 267 326 325
1916 1917 1918 1919 1920	146 154 188 258 246	158 153 205 358 279	200 206 256 406 356	150 140 180 350 270	229 286 293 407 407	208 200 250 394 380	219 225 275 362 369	206 200 271 406 382	176 171 248 367 343	267 259 317 625 6 00
1921 1932 1923 1934 1925	300 231 154 162 185	321 279 153 116 211	419 319 194 200 244	315 270 150 135 180	500 386 221 236 286	419 319 187 200 237	456 325 194 219 269	371 300 177 177 224	338 300 195 200 219	600 517 258 267 333
1926 1927	208 215	233 237	287 281	200 205	329 314	287 275	300 300	229 265 288	293 252 248	417 425 450

[•] Price for 1874 being taken as 100.

the PRICES for 1873 being taken as 100-concld.

					J	BARLEY						
Ber	GAL				Uı	NITED PR	OVINCES					
Ca]- outta	Raj- shahi	Agra	Allaha- bad	Bareli	Cawu- pore	Meerut	Mirza- pur	Muzaf- far- nagar	Saha- ranpur	Fyza- bad	Luck-	YEAR
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873
139 122	233 150	13 7 121	114 100	141 118	133 117	179 143	127 114	162 138	164 129	120 100	126 100	1909 1910
117 148 143 152	183 183 238 275	116 142 142 179 174	91 114 118 159 155	124 153 147 182 171	111 139 150 189 189	143 186 186 229 221	105 127 132 173 173	138 192 200 231 238	136 179 179 207 214	95 120 125 165 17 6	95 121 137 174 168	1911 1912 1913 1914 1 9 15
•	*	168 168 195 284 253	141 127 150 255 214	171 1 5 3 200 282 230	172 161 211 280 244	231 214 250 350 307	155 132 173 278 282	231 215 254 354 308	221 207 257 329 279	160 140 165 260 215	153 147 180 263 211	1916 19 17 1918 1919 1920
*	*	289 232 158 168 205	218 205 155 159 195	265 224 135 159 212	272 239 161 178 239	350 271 179 221 293	286 214 159 168 195	369 292 177 223 285	329 257 157 200 257	235 225 160 145 205	237 205 142 147 205	1921 1922 1923 1924 1925
*	*	226 200 200	214 195 205	212 194 200	250 229 238	300 271 279	200 173 200	292 269 277	257 243 250	210 185 198	211 184 195	1926 1927 1938
					BARLE	Y-contd				;-!		(=====
	Punja	в, Редн	I, AND N.	-W. Fro	NTIEB P	BOVINGE			BIHAR	IND ORI	884	YEA
mritsar	Delh	i Lud	hiana	Multan	Rawa	lpindi	Peshawar	Mong		luzat• irpur	Patua	
10 0	100	Augen	100	100		100	100	100	0	100	100	1878
230 180	17		192 150	160 127		173 127	209 155		23 82	175 131	144 110	1909 1919
260 250 250 260 280	156 199 199 236 236	8 8	158 208 208 208 242 242	133 187 173 193 207		133 167 173 1 7 3	164 209 236 227 218	10	46 82 85 89 00	119 150 162 194 200	106 187 150 194 212	1911 1912 1913 1914 1915
300 290 370 430 350	236 227 277 37 31	9 9 1	258 242 317 417 942	213 213 240 313 260		200 193 240 273 260	236 236 273 264 227	20 31	15 54 90 92	175 144 181 325 387	162 137 169 281 256	1916 1917 1918 1919 1920
490 420 240 310 380	37. 29: 18: 22: 28:	8 8 9	442 342 208 225 317	367 2 67 167 213 267		360 260 1 47 187	445 300 101 245 327	30 20 30	28 00 39 00 77	275 262 187 219 231	244 244 194 200 219	1921 1922 1923 1924 1925
370 360 390	307 279 286) :	342 300 308	247 233 247	- { :	267 240 267	309 291 303	3	00 23 00	250 256 256	287 244 262	19 26 19 27 1928

^{*} Bengal prices no longer reported.

No. 298.—Index Numbers of Retail Prices of Food Grains in India. (Price in 1873-100)

YEAR	Rice	Wheat	Jowar	Bajra	Ragi	Gram	Barley
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1909	220	203	175	166	247	186	165
1910	198	170	158	156	218	140	133
1911	199	153	156	7.00	200	131	131
1912	230	170	181	193	232	152	167
1913	255	177	188	184	242	170	174
1914	254	200	206	207	257	226	204
1915	246	227	201	212	210	220	212
1916	234	193	175	199	204	198	203
1917	215	205	193	188	223	197	190
1918	228	270	321	311	272	251	234
1919	357	341	437	434	505	396	319
1920	376	310	344	333	509	359	277
1921	355	360	392	401	888	406	325
1922	326	315	287	318	358	328	277
1928	308	356	214	282	333	190	181
1924	835	246	239	239	380	195	207
1925	352	294	283	294	347	241	269
1926	359	281	295	310	324	274	276
1927	368	267	293	274	353	280	259
1928	357	264	253	257	356	295	272

No. 299 —INDEX NUMBERS OF PRICES IN INDIA. (Price in 1873 = 100)

	YEAR ar			Exported articles (28)	Imported articles (11)	General index number for all (39) articles	
	4	1873			100	100	100
1909 1910 1911 1912 1913 1914 1916 1916 1917 1918 1949 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928					133 127 136 145 154 160 155 163 170 199 277 281 239 245 224 222 233 225 209 212*	99 109 113 117 114 146 236 262 289 274 280 228 201 193 217 211 195 185	124 122 129 137 143 147 152 184 196 225 276 281 236 233 215 221 227 216 2) 2 201*

Nork. These index numbers are for wholesale prices except in the case of foodgrains—jowar, bajra, barley, ragi, and gram, wholesale prices of these articles not being available before 1897.

Provisional.

No. 300.—Cotton mills-Number, Capital, Persons employed, Looms and Spindlse 1 British India.

		Num-		Capital*		Average daily	Number of	Number -4
Pı	rovince	ber of mills	Authorised	Paid-up	Debentures	number of persons employed	looms	spindles
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Madras .		22	6,12,35,350	2,95,04,585	1,58,000	34 ,0 2 1	4,667	6,39,590
Bombay		172	3 5,08,18,5 00	26,78,72,922	2,88,50,0 00	290,881	117,818	5 ,353,188
Bengal		13	2,67,00,000	2,07,03,332	36,04,000	12,503	2,943	305,231
United P	rovinces .	2	9,72,50,000	4,40,87,377	80,00,000	24,873	8,044	£39,372
Punjab .		23	(a)	(a)	•••	1,548	738	50,184
Burma	, ,	1	(8)	(b)	(8)	474	***	9,600
Contral and Be	Provinces	10	0 EH 08 E00	0.40.40.000				DOT 000
			2,77,92,500	2,49,49,253		19,483	6,042	307,992
Ajmer-M Delhi	erware.	5	43,40,000 45,50,000	27,5 7 ,11 5 33, 72 ,8 5 0	4**	1,99 6 4,594	956 2,282	37 ,5 28 6 7,57 4
COTAL, IS	927-28	252†	57 ,2 6 , 86 , 3 50	39,33,47,434	4,07,02,000	390,373	143,490	7,410,259
	(¹⁹²⁶ - 27	258	58,58,70,85 0	40,84,68,659	4,2 9,97, 0 00	341,531	142,734	7,621,589
	1925-26	255	58,62,88,850	42,21,70,971	4,21,52,000	330,225	139,643	7,551 ,343
	1924-25	255	58,21,94,525	41,36,19,881	4,76,97,463	337,790	135,822	7,479,890
	1924-20	1				1		
	1924-25	259	54,10,25,870	38,70,34,386	4,89,27,228	314,103	133,060	7,194,548
OTAYS	Ì	259 242	54,10,25,870 48,41,77,753	38,70,34,386 37,57,20,250	4,89,27,228 4,25,21,500	314,103 321,790	135,060 125,621	7,19 4 ,548 6,665,940
OTALS .	1923-24	1						
OTALS .	1923-24 1922-23	242	48,41,77,753	37,57,20,250	4,25,21,50 0	321,790	125,621	6,665,940
OTALS .	1923-24 1922-23 1921-22	242 237	48,41,77,753 65,10,98,698	37,57,20,250 39,13,83,089	4, 25,21,5 0 0 2, 40, 10,9 87	321,790 313,228	125, 62 1 118,902	6,665,940 6,375,560

⁽a) Private concerns—capital not available.

* Capital of 18 n ills n t available.

† Excludes 13 mills—8 in the Bombay Presidency, 2 in the Madras Presidency, 1 in the United Provinces, in the Central Provinces and Berar and 1 in the Punjab, for which no figures have been included as they mained closed during the year.

No. 300.—Cotton mills—Number, Capital, Persons employed, Looms and Spindles -contd.

II.—Indian States and Foreign Territory.

		Num-		Capital*		Average daily	Number of	Number of
	ates	ber of mills	Authorised	Paid-up	Dobentures	number of persons employed	looms	spindles
Hyderah Mysore Baroda Gwallor		5 4 13 3	Re. 1,62,00,000 91,25,000 1,33,95,000 56,00,000	Rs. 84.89,075 79,21,224 79,85,405 50,90,360	Rs. 3,00,000 18,00,000	3,9 9 2 7,92 3 6, 31 1 3, 8 28	1,587 1,720 2,301 1,840	97,443 131,340 178,540 70,518
Contral I		6	1,42,22,500	1,41,54,752	7,00,000	10,162	4,669	1,57,262
Cochin Bombay	States India States Provinces	1 1 3 4	15,00,000 20,00,000 5,2 5,000	6,60,590 12,96,435 3,50,000		475 950 932 2,121	305(a) 230 984	16,000 10,128 14,696 46,969
State-	Rajnand-	1 3{	12,00,000 2,50,000 £800,000(b)	12,00,000 2,50,000 £140,488(b)	4,00,000 £99,000	1,938 5,303	5 59	30,881 72,244
Totat	, 1927-28 ,	†41{	6,40,17,500 £600,000	4,73,97,841 £140,488	32,00,000 £99,000	} 43,935	15,799	826,021
	1926-27 .	48{	7,32,18,600 £440,000	5,00,43,655 £140,488	32,00,000 £99,000	} 42,551	15,390	791 ,228
	1925-26	48	7,23,80,928 £440, 0 00	5,28,36,492 £390,488	42,00,000 £99,000	} 40,392	14,948	851, 9 93
	1924-25	50 {	6,88,81,500 £440,000	5,27,55,714 £380,488	64,00,000 £9 9,0 00	} 38,222	14,858	806,316
	1923-24	51	6,8 8,36,000 £ 360,000	4,87,90,167 £300,488	64,18,000 £99,000	35,946	14,027	708,648
Tetals	1922-23	47 {	4,59,64,610 £360,000	3,41,59,200 £300,488	24,82,000 £99,000	34,968	11,617	579, 1 79
	1921-22	34{	2,94,51,500 £280,000	1,82,41,075 £220,488	17,82,000 £99,000	28,716	9,412	438,713
:	1920-21	28	2,67,36,106 £318,400	1,83,34,651 £258,888	20,00,000 £99,000	23,824	8,531	408,526
i •	1919-20	28{	2,09,59,306 £318,400	1,73,96,216 £258,888	20,00,000 £99,000	23,885	8,158	405,178
, , ,	1918-19	29{	1,70,70,166 £318,400	1,46,27,360 £258,888	10,00,000 £99,000	22,586	8,035	415,242

^{*} Capital of 10 mills not available.

⁽a) Excludes 30 Hand looms.

(b) The capital of one company is stated in francs, which have been converted at 25 fcs. -£1.

† Excludes 5 mills—2 in the Baroda State. 2 in the Gwalior State and 1 in the Bombay State, for which mo figures have been included as they remained closed during the year.



No. 301. Cotto Mills— *I—British*

	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	19 2 2-23
Yarn—	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs
Counts 1 to 20 .	377,028	402,782	415,582	440,138	446,418
" 21 to 30 .	180,216	174,240	188,824 14,868	193,330 16,707	197,325 1 5 ,836
, 31 to 40 , above 40 .	18,583 4,503	16,535 3,542	2,067	2,384	2,195
Wastes, etc	231	256	314	472	62
Total .	580,561	597,355	621,655	653,011	661,936
Madras .	42,787	44,346	41,241 469,945	44,388 492, 634	53,4 2 5 497, 3 52
Bombay	427,638 32,507	439,800 35,229	33,392	33,626	28,938
Bengal	34,391	35,181	37,060	40,477	41,470
Punjah .	3,920	3,359	2,780	3,564	2,718
Burma				• •	• •
Central Provinces	04.000	94 100	21 960	32,818	31,877
and Berar	34,280 2,057	34,188 1,965	31,269 2,031	2,544	2,352
Ajmer-Merwara Delhi	2,981	3,287	3,937	2,960	3,804
'COTAL	580,561	597,355	621,655	653 ,01 1	661,936

II—Indian

	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	192 2-23
Yarn— Counts 1 to 20 ,, 21 to 30 ,, 31 to 40 ,, above 40 . Westes, etc.	000 lbs 24,833 8,989 606 52	28,406 9,417 545 18	000 lbs 27,888 10,261 157 41	000 lbs 30,490 9,832 193 1 45	000 lba 32,177 11,634 94 1 52
TOTAL	34,480	38,405	38,347	40,561	43,9 58

Production.

India.

	1927-28	1926-27	1925-26	1924-25	1923-24
Yarn—	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs
Counts 1 to 20	437,317	468,619	405,871	430,901	379,184
" 21 to 30	238,556	224,897	191,063	205,347	168,219
" 31 to 40	31,980	25,738	18,498	18,775	19,143
"above 40	10,960	11,336	5,816	5,809	3,255
Wastes, etc.	5 , 77 5	3,634	1,319	330	324
Total	724,588	734,224	623,371*	661,162	57 0,125
Madras	68,748	64,498	57,837(a)	54,221	50,939
Bombay	491,840	512,021	423,451	474,292	3 98,55 2
Bengal	34,347	31.537	24.123	25,672	26,105
United Provinces	66,611	68,795	60,294	56,324	51,993
Punjab	3,780	3.174	2,945	1,761	1,264
Burma.	64	480	1,688	1,067	843
Central Provinces a	10.000	00.000	40.400	38,116	32,258
Berar	42,860	38,896	40,428	3,260	2,982
Ajmer-Merwara Delhi	4,231 12,107	4,513 10,310	4,545 8,060(b)	6,449	5.189
Delti	12,107	10,310	8,000(8)	0,448	0,100
TOTAL.	724,588	734,224	623,371	661,162	570,125

States and Foreign Territory.

1923-24	19 24-2 5	1925-26	1926- 2 7	1927-28	
000 lbs 32,726 13,758 524 6 190	000 lbs 38,909 18,465 593 14 247	000 lbs 38,878 22,725 1,239 18 196	000 lbs 47,062 23,413 1,919 196 302	000 lbs 57,483 24,515 1,778 181 395	Yarn— Counts 1 to 20 ,, 21 to 30 ,, 31 to 40; ,, above 40 Wastos, etc.
47,204	58,228	63,056	72,892	∂ 84, 35 2	Тотаг

No. 301.—Cotton Mill's

I-British

	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
Woven goods— Grey and bleached piece-goods— Chadars000 ibs Dhutis, Drills and jeans, Cambrics and lawns Printers, Shirtings and longoloth,	12,277	21,787	18,810	18,960	19,446
	73,958	69,956	70,200	92,365	87,451
	13,095	18.726	16,290	12,800	11,989
	939	1,647	1,201	1,256	770
	4,168	5,248	4,609	6,334	7,142
	81,482	95,388	95,547	104,247	98,566
T-cloth, domestics and sheetings . ,, Tent cloth ,, Khadi, Dungri or	19,941	26,181	20,017	17,785	16,385
	19,774	2,879	3,700	3,160	2,839
Khaddar (a), Other sorts ,,	11,303	11,329	9,881	18,233	27,642
TOTAL ,,	236,937	253,141	240,255	275,140	272,230
Coloured piece-goods 000 lbs Gray and coloured 000 lbs goods other than piecegoods Doz.	83,228	97,849	93,960	94,470	94,504
	3,716	3,308	3,469	3,045	3,414
	715,632	657,464	705,522	629,087	1,211,8 5 5
Hosiery { 000 lbs Doz. Miscellaneous . 000 lbs Cotton goods mixed	168	186	277	230	272
	111,949	124,294	117,236	130,989	149,645
	1,430	993	1,147	1,156	1,695
with silk and wool $,,$ Total $\left\{ egin{array}{ll} 000 \ \mathrm{lbs} \\ \mathrm{Doz.} \end{array} ight.$	88,849	102,540	99,079	99,079	100,050
	827,581	781,758	822,758	760,076	1,361,500
GRAND TOTAL { 000 lbs Doz.	325,786	355,681	339,334	374,219	372,280
	827,581	781,758	822,758	760,076	1,361,500
Madras	15,975	14,251	13,033	11,381	15,744
	275,801	306,249	292,370	326,615	318,781
	5,247	5,833	5,074	4,661	3,870
	10,935	10,428	10,807	11,895	12,860
	673	302	170	128	108
Berar Ajmur-Merwara Delhi	1,483	1,525 865	1,553 1,156	1,944 1,189	1,903 2,726
TOTAL ,,	325,786	355,681	339,334	374,219	372,280

Note—(1) Figures from 1926-27 relate to goods manufactured in mills, while those prior to 1926-27 to goods issued out of the mill premises.

(2) For conversion of pounds into yards, 4:3 yards to the pound may be taken

as a general average.

⁽a) Separately specified with effect from Atril 1924.

PRODUCTION—contd.

India.

1922-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	
18,698 80,637 11,349 774 5,808 92,604	19,766 89,280 15,778 777 5,357 108,391	20,619 103,484 14,132 559 4,025 106,856	21,858 113,749 17,627 614 3,292 121,443	22,752 120,147 19,259 834 3,131 124,881	Woven goods— Grey and bleached piece-good 000 lbs Chadars Dhutis Drills and jeans Cambrics and lawns Printers Shirtings and longeloo
14,238 2,695	15,862 3,949	15,952 3,394	21,066 2,962	21,917 2,328	T-cloth, domes ,, and sheetings ,, Tent cloth Kbadi, Dungri
30,396	22,186 7,353	22,306 6, 955	28,274 8,622	32,596 8,232	Khaddar (a) Other sorts
257,199	288,699	298,282	333,907	356,077	" TOTAL
102,036 2,560 513,667 362 177,591	117,883 2,900 608,534 447 197,671	110,121 3,705 954,397 652 231,171	137,643 4,093 995,572 746 267,492	139,095 4,192 988,710 1,004 353,776	000 lbs Coloured piece-good 000 lbs Grey and colou Boz goods other to piece-goods 000 lbs Doz. Hosiery
207	3,50 3	3,315 708	3,496 2,313	4,209 4,716	000 lbs Miscellaneous Cotton goods mi with silk and woo
107,096 691,258	124,905 806,205	118,501 1,185,568	148,291 1,263,064	153,216 1,342,486	000 lbs Doz. TOTAL
365, 008* 691, 258	413,768† 806,205	416,783 1,185,568	487,198 1,263,064	509,293 1,312,486	000 lbs Doz. GRAND TOTAL
16,571 307,916 4,739 14,026* 564 15,547 2,031	17,494 347,673 5,389 16,688† 512 19,448 2,288	16,935 342,030 8,708 18,479 1,178 19,464 3,448	18,421 407,282 7,495 21,943 1,393 19,058 3,294	19,949 421,591 8,307 25,115 1,549 19,217 3,360	000 lbs Madras Bombay Bengal United Provinces Punjab Central Provinces Berar Ajmer-Merwara
3,614	4,878	6,541	8,312	10,205	,, Delhi
365,008	413,768	416,783	487,198	509,293	,, Total

^{*}Includes 713,000 lbs of calendered goods for which details are not available.
† Includes 164,000 lbs for which d tails are not available.
(a) Separately specified with effect from April 1924.

No. 301.—Cotton Mills—

II-Indian States and

	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
Voven goods— Grey and bloached piece-goods—		pane			1 005
Chadars 000 lbs	695	1,418	1,031 3,484	752 3.793	1,225 4,457
Dhutis ,,	3,819	3,457	3,433	2,576	2,460
Drills and jeans . ,,	2,010 2	2,857 19	17	37	127
Cambries and lawns ,, Printers. ,,	1,013	1,526	1,697	1,704	1,936
Shirtings and long- cloth ,, T-cloth, domestics	4,678	5,236	5,591	5,727	7,041
and sheetings . ,, Tent cloth ,, Khadi, Dungri or	4,700 335	1,267	1,276 73	1,3 3 1 87	1,468 28
Khaddar (a) . ,, Other sorts . ,,	3,651	7,699	6,708	8,890	9,39
TOTAL . ,,	20,903	23,491	23,310	24,897	28,13
Coloured piece-goods . 000 lbs Grey and coloured (000 lbs goods other than	2,374 28	4,297 13	4,428 16	3, 963 8	4,13
piece-goods. Doz.	5,540	1,304	1,927	288	786
C 000 lba	93	108	134	153	193
Hosiery Doz.	36,747	35,063	13	***	56,126 50a
Miscellaneous 000 lbs Cotton goods mixed	397	257	260	281	90
with silk and wool ,,	***	***	***	***	
TOTAL { 000 lbs Doz.	2,892 42,286	4,675 36,367	4,838 1,940	4,405 288	4,83 56,90
				00.000	00.05
GRAND TOTAL { 000 lbs Doz.	23,795 42,287	28,166 36,367	28,148 1,940	29,302 288	32,97 56.90

(a) Separately specified with effect from April 1924.

No. 302 -Amount of the VALUE OF

Province						1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	19 21 -2 2
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras Bombay Bengal United Provinces Punjab Central Provinces and I Ajmer-Merwara Delhi	Berar			1,90,81,908 36,63 51,066 68,90,974 1,27,59 481 7,82,953 1,95,19,222 18,59,396 9,71,194	2,22,99,809 48,10,53,907 92,48,272 1,44,48,169 4,52,159 2,39,92,717 22,50,460 13,14,443	2,20,80,224 52,29,96,635 93,47,717 1,76,52,459 2,92,969 2,69,58,045 27,37,601 18,58,625	1,82,62,874 51,01,19,269 73,17,163 1,67,98,303 2,24,582 2,48,86,601 27,54,264 18,00,746		
			То	TAL	,	42,82,16,194	55,50,59,936	60,39,24,275	59,21,63,796
Indian State	s and	Fore	eign Tei	rritory		1,63,74,647	2,30,25,933	2,51,86,499	2,55,79,08

PRODUCTION—concld.

Foreign Territory.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	
1,539; 5,022 2,582 2 2,047	1,880 7,227 2,743 368 2,402	2,168 6,651 3,974 22 1,979	2,279 9,372 3,151 50 1,565	3,022 9,600 3,654 152 1,477	Woven goods— Grey and bleached piecegood 000 lbs Chadars , Dhutis , Drills and jeans , Cambrics and law Printers
7,710	9,667	13,164	13,329	15,950	Shirtings and lo cloth T-cloth, domest
1,370	1,601 207	1,418 597	2,614	2,714 291	and sheetings Tent cloth Khadi, Dungri
9,479	7,248 3,223	8,139 2,871	7,536 2,705	8,889	,, Khaddar (a)
29,851	36,566	40,983	42,805	47,390	TOTAL
6,295 15	7,680 53	6,574	7,677 59	9,203 13	000 lbs Coloured piecegood 000 lbs Grey and colour goods other the
640 186 66,948 306	2,451 226 79,182 447	1,407 221 85,375 457	10.976 237 84,427 793	3,397 210 84,481 1,619	Doz. piecegoods 000 lbs Hosiery Doz. Miscellaneous Cotton goods mix
	100	•••		78	,, with silk and woo
6,802 67,588	8,506 81,633	7,274 86,782	8,766 95,403	11,123 87,878	000 lbs Doz.
36,653 67,588	45,072 81,633	48,257 86,782	51,571 95,403	58,513 87,878	000 lbs GRAND TOTAL

⁽a) Separately specified with effect from April 1924.

GOODS WOVEN in the COTTON MILLS.

19 2 2-23	1923-24	1924- 2 5	1925-26	Province
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
2,40,08,985	2,51,72, 9 04	2,62, 53,808	2,12,66,882	Madras
8,63,00,516	42,50,81,350	47,19,51,050	36,04,66,468	Bombay
60,28,391 1,81,34,802	67,76,904 1,66,31,358	75,29,681 2,01,58,960	1,06,71,395 1,64,22,133	Bengai United Provinces
1,66,410	4,56,609	5,32,93 2	9,97,159	Punjah
2,44 ,04,439	2,00,45,754	2,62,82,362	2,24,93,100	Central Provinces and Berar
25,97,942	24,79,913	27.42,766	35,53,123	Ajmer-Merwara
38,72,441	41,99,020	58,43,145	62,46,731	Delhi.
6,55,13,926	50,08,43,812	56,12,94,704	44,21,16,991	TOTAL
2.81,25,618	2,87,41,173	3,34,61,676	3,01,47,326	Indian States and Foreign Territory

No. 303.—Amount of Excise Duty realised from Goods Woven in the Cotton Mills.

Province	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22
Madras	Rs. 7,48,545	Rs. 7,67,021	Rs. 7,50,690	Rs. 6,54,913
Bombay	1,16,18,396	1,28,66,707	2,03,33,415	1,93,50,732
Bengal	2,10,582	3,32,972	3,17,920	2,65,202
United Provinces	4,40,329	5,33,880	6,03,772	5,87,341
Punjab	23,323	23,394	9,290	4,797
Central Provinces and Berar.	6,75,343	8,66,681	9,19,814	9,02,784
Ajmer-Merwara .	67,226	78,846	93,413	98,009
Delhi	33,289	44,989	64,556	53,028
Total, British India-				
Gross duty	1,38,17,033	1,55,14,490	2,30,92,870	2,19,16,806
Net duty	1,36,79,252	1,52,54,671	2,28,71,827	2,12,28,108
Indian States	5,07,891	8,90,778	9,65,902	10,07,539
Province	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26*
Madras	Rs. 8,46,783	Rs. 8,99,127	Rs. 9,03,764	^{}?} 8. 6,33,082
Bombay	1,59,18,696	1,29,37,458	1,87,03,383	1,23,34,076
Bengal	2,27,530	2,22,633	2,62,518	2,88,828
United Provinces .	6,37,507	5,91,885	6,88,558	5,34,386
Punjab	8,865	17,428	19,268	34,928
Central Provinces and Berar.	8,61,929	7,52,779	9,01,145	5,90,344
Ajmer-Merwara .	91,685	87,138	93,875	89,6 3 3
Dolhi	1,41,212	1,43,455	1,94,186	1,54,704
North-West Frontier Province. Total, British India—		***	196	147
Gross duty .	1,87,34,207	1,56,51,903	2,17,66,893	1,46,60,128
Net duty	1,74,22,997	1,38,50,839	2,12,25,643	1,35,60,375
Indian States	11,53,980	11,67,300	16,20,095	15,03,564

^{*} The excise duty on cotton manufactures was suspended from the 1st December 1925 and was subsequently abolished by the ropeal of the Cotton Duties Act, II of 1896.

No. 304.-JUTE MILLS-NUMBER, CAPITAL, LOOMS AND SPINDLES, LABOUR AND MILL CONSUMPTION.

T 1		No.	Authorised	Paid-up		Numb	ER OF	Average daily num-		
Pro	ovince	of capital Rs. £ and \$		capital Rs. £ and \$	Looms		Spindles	ber of persons employed	of raw jute Bales (400 lbs. each)	
Bihar a	nd Orissa	1 (d) 87	Rs. (b) 22,48,71,000(a) £3,175,000 \$12,000,000	Rs. (b) 18,10,44,937(a) £2,525,000 \$12,000,000	}	100 51,239	2,560 1,084,130	889 329,291	- 5,794,000	
Madras		4	26,05,000§	19,43,598		807	17,244	5,624		
United 1	Provinces	(c) 1	(b)	(b)		75	1,700		-	
Total,	1927-28	93 {	22,69,76,000 £3,175,000 \$12,000,000	18,29,88,535 £2,525,000 \$12,000,000	3	52,221	1,105,634	335,804	5,794,000	
. (1926-27	93 {	21,19,81,000 £2,125,000 \$12,000,000	17,34,02,086 £2,125,000 \$12,000,000	3	51,061	1,083,816	333,659	5,527,000	
	1925- 26	90 {	21,34,71,000 £2,125,000 \$12,000,000	17,40,45,346 £2,125,000 \$12,000,000	3	50, 503	1,063,700	331,326	5,497,000	
	1924-25	90 {	22,13,34,000 £2,125,000 \$12,000,000	18,08,17,248 £2,125.000 \$12,000,000	3	5 0,3 5 9	1,067,633	34 1, 72 3	5,676,000	
	19 2 3-24	89 {	26,85,84,000+ £2,125,000 \$17,000,000+	£2,125,000	}	4 9,0 3 8	1,048,417	330,408	5,148,000	
TOTAL _S	1922-23	86 {	23,24,76,000 £2,125,000 \$17,000,000†	17,24,78,438 £2,125,000 \$17,000,000	}	47,528	1,003,179	321,296	4,747,000	
	1921-22	81 {	17,92,96,000 £2,196,358 \$17,000,000	13,87,35,677 £2,196,358 \$12,000,000	}	43,025	908,859	288,450	4,358,000	
	1920-21	77 {	15,74,76,000 £2,325,000	13,11,28,942 £2,322,000	}	41,588	869,879	288,401	5,623,000	
	1919-20	76 {	12,14,76,000 £2,325,000	11,15,80,000 £2,322,000	}	41,045	956,307	280,431	5,227,000	
	1918-19	76 {	£2,138,358	10,64,24,000 £2,138,358	}	40,043	889,919	275,500	5,139,000	

^{*} Figures are taken from the Report of the Indian Jute Mills Association and relate to 12 months from 1st July to 30th June.

[†] Includes capital of one company which has other branches of business for which capital can not be separately distinguished.

[§] Capital of one mill not stated.

⁽a) Capital of five companies not stated.

(b) Private concern.

(c) The mill is closed.

⁽d) Excluding one mill for which no figures are available and which remained close I during the year.

No. 305.—Woollen Mills, Number, Capital, Looms, Spindles, Persons employed and Production.

I.—British India.

	Num- ber Authorised		No	MBER OF	Average no. of Persons	Propre	CTION
Province	of mills	Capital	Looms Spindles		employ- ed daily	Quantity	Value
_		Rs.	204	20.040	0.400	lbs.	Rs.
Bombay Bengal United Provinces Punjab Bihar and Orissa	2† 3 2 1	(a)1,70,00,000 } (b) { (c)1,00,00,00,000 6,31,600	10 (f)712	39,818 288 (f)24,958 18,284 1,392	2,482 142 (f)2,741 1,616 329	(d)	(d)
To TAL, 1927	13	2,76,31,600	1,769	84,770	7,310	<u>-</u>	-
$\mathbf{Tot}_{\Delta LS} \begin{cases} 1926 \\ 1925 \\ 1924 \\ 1923 \\ 1922 \\ 1921 \\ 1920 \\ 1919 \\ 1918 \end{cases}$	13 11 12 10 8 8 5 6	2,76,14,485 2,70,00,000 3,70,00,000 2,70,00,000 1,55,00,000 1,25,00,000 (e)25,00,000 2,61,50,000 2,61,50,000	1,854 1,834 1,652 1,684 1,537 1,576 1,382 1,339 1,299	83,630 80,614 79,097 77,612 54,051 50,981 43,748 44,256 40,632	7,189 7,314 8,710 8,244 5,172 5,087 6,281 6,745 7,832	(d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (3,820,879 4,788,991 5,517,000 8,801,000	(d) (d) (d) (d) (d) 1,17,99,396 1,53,93,952 1,51,80,000 1,81,02,000

II .- Indian States.

	Num- ber Authorised		Num	BER OF	Average no. of Persons	Рводис	Рвористион		
State	of mills	Capital	Looms	Spindles	employ- ed daily	Quantity	Value		
Mysore Baroda	4	Rs. 96,25,000 15,00,000	111 62	6,919 2,340	1,485 250	lbs. 3,065,345 475,000	Rs. 18,12,938 7,00,000		
TOTAL, 1927	5	1,11,25,000	173	9,259	1,735	3,540,345	25,12,938		
Totals { 1926 1925 1924 1923 1922 1921 1920 1919 1918	2 2	1,11,25,000 1,11,25,000 1,11,25,000 1,11,25,000 78,25,000 27,05,000 26,75,000 19,50,000	167 169 151 151 68 68 48 46 45	9,259 9,469 9,259 9,159 3,260 2,920 2,920 2,764 2,114	1,637 1,461 1,543 1,883 1,015 530 500 548 610	3,168,385 3,272,833 2,980,110 2,945,685 2,119,713 1,536,695 2,741,472 1,257,000 1,739,000	31,63,455 32,30,350 25,24,827 39,10,759 18,73,079 15,37,545 20,44,362 13,19,000 19,13,000		

* One mill closed since 1923.

† One mill closed since March, 1925.

(a) Represents capital of three mills.

(b) Not available,

(c) Represents capital of one mill cally.

(d) Returns are incomplete.

(e) For two mills only.

(f) Include figures for a woollen department in one cotton mill.

No. 306.—Paper Mills—Number, Capital, Persons employed and Production.

1.—British India.

	W.J.474	Number	Authorised	Average no. of	Propud	TION	
P	Province		Capital	Persons employed daily	Quantity	Value	
Bombay Bengal United Provinces		(a)3 4 1	Rs. 9,25,000 65,36,500 8,00,000	361 4,393 737	Tons 1,133 29,900 2,665	Ra. 4,73,790 1,46,65,000 12,79,793	
TOTAL,	1927 .	8	82,61,500	5,491	33,698	1,64,18,583	
	(19 2 6 .	8	82,61,500	5,532	31,781	1,57,15,878	
	1925	8	82,61,500	5,161	28,288	1,40,73,031	
	1924	7	48,00,000	4,207	25,259	1,34,78,515	
	1923	7	53,00,000	5,253	25,602	1,39,28,001	
TOTALS-	1922	7	53,00,000	5,213	23,576	1,48,99,536	
	1921 .	7	53,00,000	5,546	28,275	2,28,38,156	
	1920 .	7	45,00,000	5,936	29,023	2,21,09,30 2	
	1919 .	7	45,00,000	5,789	30,000	2,03,93,000	
	1918 .	7	49,00,000	5,405	30,100	2,04,66,000	

2.—Indian States.

	Number			Product	rion'
State	of mills	Capital	Persons employed daily	Quantity	Value
Travancore.	. 1	Rs. 7,36,796	103	Tons 245	Rs. 80,029
TOTAL , 1927	. 1	7,36,796	103	245	80,029
(1926		7,36,796	89	363	1,14,314
1925 1924	1	7,29,645 3,00,000	130	308 411	1,00. 7 1 6 1,34,397
1923	î	3,49,000	104	368	1,28,800
Totals 1922 .	. 1	3,49,000	108	352	1,47,920
1921	1	3,49,000 2,38,000	104 150	414 340	$\frac{2,31,840}{1,66,600}$
1919	2	4,38,000	347	900	5,50,000
(1918	. 2	3,40,000	354	1,300	6,52,000

(a) One mill being a private concern its capital is not available.

No. 307.—Breweries—Number, Persons employed and Production.

Province	Number of breweries in opera- tion	of persons	Production in gallons in 1927	Year	Number of brewcries in opera- tion	Number of persons employed	Total production (gallous)
Madras .	2	102	481,604				
Bengal .	1	16	17,234		1	İ	
United Pro-	_	l		1 9 26 .	13	1,063	2,878,608
vinces	2	65	84,755	19 25 .	13	1,089	2, 9 98 75 5
Punjab .	5*	623	1,482,162	19:4	13	1,390	3,24 6,169
Burma .	1	98	177,717	1923.	13	1,430	3,650,075
Baluchistan .	1	70	160 ,24 5	19 2 .	14	1,583	3,959,439
Bangalore		1		1921 .	15	1,498	4,137,448
(Civil and]]		1920.	16	1,569	3,536.2⊬9
Military		1 1		1919 .	16	2,006	6,698,267
Station) .	1	94	267,120	1918 .	16	1,895	8,214,423
Тотац, 1927	13	1,068	2,670,837		<u> </u>		

^{*} Two breweries are situated in the Baghat State.

No. 308.—Enumeration of Factories

Industry	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	B urma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar
1. Government and Local Fund Factories								
Clothing	1			1	1			
Breweries and distilleries .		3			•••	•••		2
Carpentry	416	***	***	2	***	***	***	
Cotton mills	>+4	100	***	1		***	1	
Dockyards	4	1	4	***		3		.,,
Electrical engineering .	1	,,,	6	846	Б		3	
Engineering (General) .	5	12	11	7	3	1	7	1
Forage presses	1	400		***	1	***	-	1
Foundries			,	bek		***		•••
Gas works	***	3	•••	***	1	***		
Jute Mill	***		'''	***	***	•••		
Mints	***	1	1	100	***			***
Ordnance factories	2	3	4	2	5	1	***	1
Printing presses	5	6	12	4	5	2	4	1
Railway workshops	•••	12	14	12	7	***	8	4
Saw mills	4	5	***	1	1	2	***	1
Stone dressing	***	***	***	***	***	***	114	
Tanneries	414	***	1		1		400	
Telegraphs	***	1	1	•••	•••	•••	•••	
Water pumping stations .	3	3	7	7	3	1	2	
Woollen mills			1				1	
Missellancous	5	6	1	9	4	3	3	••• -
			·					
TOTAL .	81.	56	63	46	37	13	29	11

in BRITISH INDIA.

Assam	North- West Frontier Province	British Palu- chistan	Ajmer- Merwara	Delhi	Coorg and Bangalore	for the	Total for the year 1926	Industry
					1		 - 	1. JOVERAMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES
•••		•••		•••	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	3	4	Clothing
•••		•••		•••	•••	5	5	Breweries and distilleries
***	***			1	***	3	3	Carpentry
	***		***			2	2	Cotton mills
	***		4=-	•••		12	10	Dockyards
•••	5	++4		2	•	22	20	Electrical engineering
***		1	***	1		49	53	Engineering (General)
•••	***	***	141			3	: : 3	Forage presses
	fee.	444	P84	441	,.	141	2	Foundries
•••		***		1,,,		4	4	Gas works
	-4	***		***	***	***	. 1	Jute Mill
	,	***				2	2	Mints
	4	1	***	***		23	23	Ordnance factories
3		***		1	• •••	42	42	Printing presses
1	144	1		***		59	61	Railway workshops
•••	544	444		***		14	9	Saw mills
•••	***	***		1		I	1	Stone dresming
	444	144		1,,,		2	. 2	Tanneries
***	***	***				2	. 2	Telegraphs
***	1	***		2	}	119	25	
•••	-					2	. 2	Water pumping stations
•••		•••	.•	***	***	_	!	Woollen mille
•1•		***	***	***	***	31	26	Miscellaneous
			,				!	
	<u> </u>]				· 	
3	10	3		8		310	302	TOTAL

[Continued on next page

No. 308.—Enumeration of Factories

Industry	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bibar and Orissa	Central Provinces an 1 Berar
2. All other Factories								
I,-Tentiles.			ļ.	1			-	
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other)	21 5	194	14 12	22	3 1	•••		14
Nosery Jute mills Silk mil's Wootlen mills Miscellaneous	1 ₃	2	85 4 	 1 8 1	2	•••		
Total .	34	207	117	27	6	144	1	14
II Engineering.								
Coach-building and motorear re- pairing Electrical engineering	11 3	16	21 5	4	7	6	4 1	3
Electrical generating and transform- ing stations General engineering	15	6 40 9	7 129 8	11	4	3 10	2 15	4 6
Kerosene tinning and packing. Metal stamping Railway workshops Shipbuilding and engineering	30	24 15 2	2 8 12	1 6	1	 5 5	 5 1	2
Steel trunk, look and cutlery . Tramway works . Miscellaneous .	1	2 2 7	₂	2 I 		 14	***	1 1
TOTAL .	61	127	196	29	13	45	28	16
III.—Minerals and Metals.								
Foundries Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills	8	15	2	9	19	***	2	
Lead smelting and lead rolling	***	***	2		**1	3		***
Petroleum refineries Miscellaneous	6				8	9	4	***
TOTAL .	14	15	8	9	28	20	9	
IV Food, Drink and Tobacco.		1						
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery. Breweries and distilleries Coffee	2 7 16	1	2	3	4	2 2	4	2
Dairy produce Flour mills		24	₈	1 9	15	4	4	2
Food canning and bottling Lee and scrated waters Rice mills	6	19	14 277	2 3	19 20	12 572	₂	3
Sugar Tea	7 61	2	235	20 12	2 4	1	13	20
Tobacco Water numping station Miscellaneous	iil	3 25	3		***	1		
TOTAL .	655	145	547	-51	64	594	87	80
V.—Chemicals, dyes, etc.							-	
Bone and manures	5	5	8	1		1		
Chemiculs Dyeing and bleaching	21	2 26 3	8 4	1 2 1	2	1		
Gas works			3			•••	31 14	1
Matches	16	14 29 1	63 6	1 21	6	 21	27	3 18
Paints Soaps Turpentine and rosin	***	2	3] ₁	1		1
Miscellaneous	2	8	4	1	<u></u>		5	
Total .	26	90	111	29	11	30	78	27

in British India-contd.

Assam	North- \\ est Frontier Province	British Balu- chistan	Ajmer- Merwara	Delhi	Coorg and Bangalore	Total for the year 1927	Total for the year 1926	Industry
		į			i			2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES
								ITewtiles -
					i			Cotton (spinning, wearing and
	•••	***	5	5		278 22	273 18	other) factories Hosiery
	14.	•••				90	90	Jute mills Silk mills
			•••	•••	***	8 9	8 8	Woollen mills
·	***	•••	***	***	11*	10	11	Miscellaneous
		***	5	5	1	417	408	TOTAL.
								II.—Engineering—
								.Coach-building and motorcar re
	***		***	1	2	7 7 13	78 13	pairing Electrical engineering
1			***		10×6			Electrical cenerating and transform
6	1	***	***	1	. 111	37 233	30 234	ing stations General engineering
1	***	***	***	201	***	26 27	2 6 29	Acrosene tinning and packing
2	***	•••	4	***	1	69	68	Metal stamping. Railway workshops
•••	***		***	***		20	20 5	Shipbuilding and engineering Steel trunk, look and cutlery
•••	1	***	***	"i	. ***	. 9	9	I ramway works
			***	***		24	14	Miscellaneous
12	1		4	4	3	539	532	TOTAL
								III Minerals and Metals-
			1	11		65	HO	Foundries
•••	147	***	1	**		. 00	70	Iron and steel smelting and stee
•••		• • •	***	***			5	rolling mills Lead smelting and lead rolling
1			***	4++		5 11	5	ID0.1116
	***		***	***	***	30	10 28	Petroleum refineries Miscellaneous
1		·	1	11		116	118	TOTAL
								IV Food, Drink and Tobacco-
			***	1		13	13	Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery
		1	***		2	27	25	Rreweries and Distilleries
***	***	***	***	401	1 ***	16 3	16	Coffee Dairy produce
	44.	1	444	5	***	72	71	Flour mills
•••	2	***	***	3	1	82	3 78	Food canning and bottling Ice, and aerated waters
5	***	***	444	***	1 111	1,459	1,338	Rice mills Sugar
549	***	***	***		1*	868	47 840	Tea
***	***	***	***	***	1	14	15	Tobacco Water pumping station
	***	111	111			143	110	Miscellaneous
554	2	2		9	5	2,745	2,559	TOTAL
								V.—Chemicals, dyes, etc.—
		;				84	30	Bone and manures
***		***	•••		***	20 15	19 12	Chemicals
	•••	••• /	•••		•	33 13	3 2 12	Dyeing and bleaching Gas works
•••	***		•••		***	81	32	Įndigo
1			***	•••	•••	1 7 38	18 40	Lac Matches
9	***	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	•••	1		211	206	Oil mills
,	***	•••	***	" ₁		8 ' 7	8 8	Paints Soaps
		•••	***	*		2	2	Turpentine and rosin
					<u> </u>	20	19	Miscellaneous
10				3	1 }	415	408	TOTAL

No. 308.—Enumeration of Factories

Industr y	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Lihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Bernr
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—								
VI.—Paper and Printing—								
Paper mills	•••	8	8	1		••-		
Paper pulp	***		1			•••		
Printing, book binding, etc. Miscellaneous	47	68	67 2	16	33	21	7	6
Total .	47	75	73	17	83	21	7	6
VIIProcesses relating to Wood, Stone and Glass-								
Bricks and tiles	52	3	2	,	•••	1	6	1
Carpentry and cabinet making	3	5	10	2	1	8	444	***
Cement, lime and potteries	***	***	6	3	6	***	3	6
Glass	•••	8	5	8	1	***	***	1
Saw mills	6	7	4	444	3	174	1	8
Stone dressing	***	1	5		***	777	***	•••
Miscellaneous	2	4	2	2	+#1		***	,,,
Total .	63	23	34	10	11	177	9	11
VIIIProcesses connected with Skins and Hides-					İ			
Leather and shoes	4	1	2	4	***		•••	
Tanneries	6	1	5	5	1		1	
Miscellaneous	***	2	***					
Total .	10	4	7	9	1		1	
IX.—Gins and Presses-		- 11	TE I					
Cotton ginning and baling	348	677	14	09	341	27	1	589
Jute presses	8		112	2	•••		5	
Miscellaneous	3	3	***	***	•••		•••	
Total .	849	680	126	101	341	27	6	569
X.—Miscellaneous—					ŀ			
Rope works	G	<i></i>	5			4	•••	
Rubber goods	***		***			6	•••	
Miscellaneous	5	4	10	4	1	3	***	.,,
Тотах .	11	4	15		1	13		
GRAND TOTAL .	1,801	1,426	1,297	392	546	940	255	704

in BRITISH INDIA-concld.

Assam	North- West Frontier Province	British Balu- ohistan	Ajmer- Merwars	Delhi	Coorg and Bangalore	Total for the year 1927	Total for the year 1926	Industry
								2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES-
						1		VI.—Paper and Printiny—
•••		,,,				7	7	Paper mills
						1	1	Paper pulp
•••			1	10	4	280	271	Printing, book binding,
				491		6	б	Miscellaneous
		110	1	10	4	294	285	TOTAL
<u>.</u>		-					3	VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Hass—
1		***		•••	/ I	66	66	Bricks and tiles
•••		***	,,,		***	23	20	Carpentry and cabinet making
1		***		3		27	28	Cement, lime and potteries
•••		444	***	***	***	13	10	Glass
9		***		***		207	197	Saw mills
		***		***		6	8	Stone dressing
***	***	***		***	-41	10	в	Miscellaneous
11				3		352	835	TOTAL
								VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides—
***		***		•••	,	11	10	Leather and shoes
•••		***		•••		19	23	Tanneries
***	***	***			40)	2	3	Miscellaneous
				***		32	36	TOTAL
				QII.		74		IX Gins and Presses
***	8	,	22	***	***	2,116	2,092	Cotton ginning, and
				***		192	118	baling Jute presses
	•••					6	7	M iscellaneous
	8	/44	23	***		2,244	2,217	TOTAL
ļ						}		X.—Misoellaneous—
	•••			**		15	14	Rope works
			•••			6	6	Rubber goods
			•••	2	1	30	31	Miscellaneous
				2	1	51	51	Total
591	16	5	33	55	14	7,515	7,251	GRAND TOTAL

No. 309.—Average Datly Number of

1.—GOVERNMENT AN PACTORIS Clothing	ories .	L FUR		444	316		1,138;	150			
Breweries and distilled Carpentry					316		1,138	150		į i	
Carpentry		•		***				159	***		
Cotton Mills Dockyards Electrical engineering Engineering (General Forage presses					40:	***					3 8
Dockyards . Electrical engineering Engineering (General Forage presses .				- 41	- 47	- * *	552	***			
Electrical engineering Engineering (General Forage presses						***	50	**1	***	576	ı
Engineering (General Forage presses .				635	1,830	3,585		.,,	1,262		
Forage presses .) .			37		963	***	918	***	741	,,,
				1,110	2,832	2,915	933	409	107	990	97
Ponndries				7 0			***	47		***	78
roundities					***	***		111		***	.,.
Gas works					108		***	200	***		
Jute Mill .									***		
Mints				.,,	492	547					,,,
Ordnance factories .	. ,			1,008	6,143	8,098	2,849	1,736	173		2,400
Printing presses				1,773	1,796	3,614	1,938	1,529	1,056	8 2	288
Railway workshops				***	14,309	23,843	9,183	12,476		13,203	7:
Saw mills				116	268		180	25	241		2:
Stone dressing .				,,,		***					
Tanneries						28		40		***	
Telegraphs .					292	1,131					
Water pumping stat:	ions			148	113	672	610	63	58	65	
Woollen mills .						140			***	329	
Miscellaneous .				458	315	85	1,898	842	5 65	281	
			Ė				2,000				
	TOTAL			5,799	28,814	45,120	19,331	17,944	3,461	17,026	2,992
2.—ALL OTHER	PACTO	ie g		:		ļ					
I.—Text				į							: !
Cotton (spinning, we factories	eaving	and of	her)	80,814	245,509	12,912	25,132	1,574			18,73
Hosiery				200	216	722		14			
Jute mills				5,865		825,865				889	
Silk mills .			•	71		425	33	.,.			
Woollen mills .		•	•	1	2,482	1	2,661	1,616	•••	•••	
Miscellaneous .				171	408	 79	38				
	, Т	OTAL	!	36,121	949 974	389,997	27,863	3,204		889	18,73

Persons employed by different Industries in British India.

Assam	North- West Frontier Province	British Baluchi- stan	Ajmer- Mer- wara	Delhi	Coorg and Banga lere	Total for the year 1927		Industry
								1.—GOYERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES
 						,741	1,923	Clothing
	***			•••		354	350	Brewories and distilleries
	1	***	*41	50		602	601	Carpentry
	***			,,,	.,.	626	568	Cotton mills
	***		***	.,.		7,812	6,208	Dockyards
	172			350		3,181	2,887	Electrical engineering
		77		86		9,565	9,802	Engineering (General)
	***	***		***		195	176	Forage presses
	***		***		***		870	Foundries
			,			308	292	Gas works
•••	***			.4.		1	275	Jute Mill
	***		244			1,030	1,233	Mints
. •••	241	956				23,603	20,811	Ordnance factories
211				365		13,399	13,290	Printing presses
50		106	***	***		72,746	75,622	Railway workshops
	***		***			852	618	Saw mills
! !	***	*:		1,215		1,215	2,050	Stone dressing
	***	***			***	: 68	107	Tanneries
	•••	***		***		1	1,266	Telegraphs
•••			***	***	""	1,423	2,086	Water pumping stations
	9	***	***	198	***	1,931	422	Woollen mills
	***	***	***	***	***	469		
		***	***		***	3,944	4,062	Miscellaneous
261	432	1,139		2,259		144,578	144,519	TOTAL

								2All OTHER FACTORIES
		į						I Testiles Cotton (spinning, weaving and
			3,141	5,999		842,315	338,684	Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories
						1,152	1,858	Hosiery
.,,					,,,	332,119	332,336	Jute mills
			,	,,,	***	1,787	1,721	Silk mills
•••						6,759	6 ,3 91	Woollen mills
				•••	14*	704	1,123	Miscellaneous
	111		2,141	5,999	14	684,836	681,613	Тотац

[Continued on next page.

No. 309.-Average Daily number of

Industry	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Pro- vinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar	Assam
2.—All other Factories— contd. II.—Engineering—									~
Coach-building and motor car repairing Electrical engineering	1,014 246	9 6 0 5 8	2,78 5 709	165	286 85	536 16	118 39 4	118	1 5 0
Electrical generating and transforming stations. General engineering Kerosene tinning and packing	410 1,338 1,460	490 4,698 8,352	1,875 20,834 5,142	698 1,305	465	779 1,65 9	183 2,778	155 159	16 851 49
Metal stamping Railway workshops Shipbuilding and engineering Steel trunk, lock and outlery	18,786	1,559 11,599 2,890 320	1,546 13,978 17,199	9,441 140	84	5,117 3,830	1,716 373	942	825
Tramway works Miscellaneous	640 64	839 291	1,221 268	188		436 1,594	***	53	***
Toral .	23,853	27,060	65,557	11,978	870	13,967	5,557	1,437	1,891
III.—Minerals and Metals—									
Foundries Irou and steel smelting and	525	1,084		169	254		157		•••
steel rolling mills Lead smelling and lead rolling mills	***	•••	9,049		.,,	9.004	25,522		•••
Petroleum refineries Miscellaneous	697		402	***	496 859	3,684 12,151 572	181	101	190
Тотаь .	1,223	1,084	9,791	169	1,109	16,407	25,860	***	100
IV.—Food, Drink and									
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery	46	196	500			72			•••
B eweries and distilleries Coffee	320 4,312	100	369	176	425	159	191	156	***
Dairy produce Flour mill4		61 1,444	1,267	71 993	1,239	124	227	63	•••
Ford cauning and bottling Ice and serated waters	204	538	23	50	***	702	94	31	***
Rice mills	15,701	770	1,045	803	387 451	40,302	3,079	577	94
Tea	2,670 2,205	358	15,155	6,013	137 134	350	4,985 278	***	44,428
Tobacco Water Pumping Station	1,576	158	208	319	***	40	3,365	***	
Miscellaneous	2,692	988	422			***	***	33	•••
TOTAL .	29,732	4,613	29,405	9,0621	2,773	41,749	12,219	860	44,522
V.—Chemicals, dyes, etc								!	
Bone and manures Chemicals Dyeing and bleaching	568 1 0 6	1,149 293	1,546 2,157	63 162	23	29 174			
Gas works	46	4,134 573	864	15 4 38	84			778 24	
Lac Metabas			749	 115		···	1, 97 8 1,205	***	
Oil mills Paints	417	7,363 1,346	4,799 2,921	2,208	168 185	2,119 1,508	\$6 1,428	242 654	871 258
Soaps	···	56 97	1,107 141			398	 	100	
Turpentine and rosin Miscellaneous	42	418	256	124 195	160		1,380		:::
Total .	1,179	15,924	14,540	3,059	620	4,285	5,927	1,798	624

Persons employed by different Industries in British India-contd.

North- West Frontier Province	British Baluchis- tan	Ajmer- Merwara	Delhi	Coorg and Bangalore	Total for the year 1927	Total for the year 19 2 6	Industry
							2.—ALL OTHER PACTORIES - confd. II.—Engineering—
			23	67	6,217	6,096	Coach-building and motor ca
***		•••	***	-			repairing
***		•••		**-	1,468	1,349	Electrical enginearing Electrical generating an
21	•••		27 11	•••	5,119 33,6221	4,735 32,842	t ansforming station
•••	***	•••	***	***	10,003	9,684	General engineering Berosene tinning and packit
•••	***	10,922	***	276	8,137 73,666	2,848 76,648	Metal stamping Railway workshops
•••	111	10,022	***	***	24,292	22,: 51	Shipbuilding and engineering
***	***	***	26	***	3,803	472 3,4:6	Steel trunk, lock and cutlery Tramway works
***	***	***		***	2,217	1,521	Miscellaneous
21		10,922	87	343	163,583	161,892	TOTAL
							III.—Minerals and Metals-
		25	312	,,,	2,526	2,319	Foundries
	***		***	***	34,571	35,188	lroo, and steel smelting a
•••					4,024	3,999	steel rolling mills Lead smelling and lead rolling
		,	.,,	***	12,837	12 2:4	mills Petroleum refineries
			***		2,211	2,122	Miscellaneous
		25	312		56,109	55,842	TOTAL
			512	***		00,020	
	!						IVFood, Drink and Tobac:
•••			48	441	862	820	Bakeries, biscuit and co
	70			119	1,985	1,890	fectionery Breweries and distilleries
***		***	70.0		4,412	3,412	Coffee
	28	400	243		134 5,627	180 5,826	Dairy produce
***	111		***	***	23	90	Food canning and bottling
19	***	***	68	16	3,154	3,067 69,645	lce, and grated waters Rice mills
•••	***		***		14,519	13,574	Sugar
***			• • • •	1 998	63,359 7,512	61,587 7,788	Tea Tobacco
***	***	***	***	1,886	40	4.4	Water Pumping Station
•••	***		***	***	4,135	8,250	Miscellaneous
19	98		858	2,043	177,463	170,585	Тотав
	1						V.—Chemicals, dyes, etc.—
]		}	3,355	9 10#	1
***		:::	***	***	2,915	3,197 2,4 95	Bone and manures Chemicals
•••	***		•••		5,073	4,888	Dyeing and bleaching
***		***	30		1,659 1,878	1,491 1,682	Gas works Indigo
•••	:::		•••		1,954	2,492	Lac
•••		·	***		15,213	15,124	Matches Oil mills
	***	***	20		10,840 1,263	10,378 1,391	Paints
***	***		23		654	633	50aps
***			•••		284 2,286	251 2,093	Turpentine and rosin Miscellaneous
			-**	1		-,	
	·				47,874	48.019	TOILI
***	***	***	73		1 47,019	46,013	1

No. 309.—Average Daily number of

Industry	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punj a b	Burma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar
2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES —sonold.								
VI.—Paper and Printing—								
Paper mills	***	361	3,878	737				· · · ·
Paper pulp	•••	•••	515					i
Printing, book hinding, etc	4,256	5,989	6,070	2,008	1,816	1,408	582	201
Miscellaneous	***	125	149					·
Tetal .	4,256	6,475	10,612	2,745	1,616	1,408	582	201
VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—								
Bricks and tiles	6,381	195	702			57	2,140	69
Carpentry and cabinet	358	308	1,340	61	433	96	İ	
making Cement, lime and pot- teries			1,511	57	609		432	9 450
Glass	***	185	722	817	34			2,452 46
Saw mills	619	612	287		136	15,357	108	21
Stone dressing		30	281					
Miscellaneous	102	133	62	282	***			
TOTAL	7,460	1,462	4,905	1,217	1,212	15,510	2,680	
VIII.—Processes connected			2,000		-,		2,000	2,578
with Skins and Hides— Leather and shoes	193	51	290	2,129			!	
Tanneries	1,598	139	461	680	35	***		•••
Miscellaneous		98	301				62	•••
TOTAL	1,791	286	751	2,809	85		***	
		200	701	2,500	30		62	•••
IX.—Gins and Presses—								
Cotton-ginning and bal- ing	18,401	46,535	2,116	9,537	20,428	3,882	76	40,013
Jute presses	258		34,584	127			522	-
Miscellaneons	83	90		:				***
Toral .	18,742	46,625	36,680	9,664	20,428	3,682	598	40,013
Y.—Miscellaneous—			 .	<u> </u>				
Rope works	3,394	;	1,055		ļ	080	}	
Rubber goods			1,055		•••	373 230		
Miscellaneous .	525	251	1,346		77	131		
TOTAL .	8,919	251	2,401	422	77	734		
GRAND TOTAL	134,074	381,868	5 59,759	89,319	50,088	101,353	71,400	68,603

Persons employed by different Industries in British India-concld.

Assam	North- West Frontier Province	British Balue his- ian	Ajmer- Merwara	Delhi	Coorg and Bangalore	Total for the year 1927	Total for the year 1926	Industry
							·	2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES —conold.
			i !		:			VIPaper and Printing-
			; i	•••		4,976	5 ,02 8	Paper mills
•••	•	***		•••		515	505	Paper pulp
			75	248	97	22,750	22,531	Printing, book binding,
	***					274	402	etc. Miscellaneous
	*14	.,.	76	248	97	28,515	28,466	TOTAL
								VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass-
13	***	***				9,547	9,123	Bricks and tiles
		*11				2,596	2,512	Carpentry and cabinet
6 9	177	***		85		5,215	5,299	making Cement, lime and pot-
		***				1,804	1,398	terios Glass
1,124		***				18,264	17,639	Saw mills
•••		***				311	1,549	Stone dressing
	***		***			578	543	Miscellaneous
1,206				85	***	38,815	38,063	TOTAL
								VIIIProcesses connecte with Skins and Hides-
•••	***	***			.4.	2,668	2,473	Leather and shoes
	***	***				2,975	2,880	Tanneries
		•••				98	42	Miscellaneous
***						5,734	5,375	TOTAL
					- A de games		1	IX Gins and Presses-
	105		2,213	444		143,306	145,014	Cotton ginning and ba
	200		2,410	***	147	35,471	33,117	ing Jute presses
	***	***			i	173	159	Miscellaneous
	105		2,213			178,950	178,290	Total
							·	Y Missellaneous
į		! 				A 076	4,195	Rope works
		•••	•••	***		4,822 230	343	Rubber goods
•••	***	,,,			66	2,878	3,195	Miscellaneous
				60	66	7,930	7,738	TOTAL
48,694	567	1,237	15,876	9,481	2,563	1,633,382	1,518,391	GRAND TOTAL

No. 310.—Enumeration of Large Industrial

Industry	Hyderabadt	Mysore	Baroda	Kashmir	Central India	Rajputana
1. Factories owned by State Dubbars — Breweries and distilleries	1	1	1		 	
Carpentry and cabinet making	***	1				
Cotton (spinning, weav- ing and other) factories		8		•••	1	
Dairy Electrical engineering		1 2		***	***	
Engineering (General) .	2	1	1	***		2
Ice factory Iron and Steel smelting	***	841		481	***	1
and steel rolling mills Mints	1	I	***	***	400	***
Oil mills ,		2	440	***	***	***
Printing presses	2	2	1	1	1	8
Railway workshops Saw mills Sik mill (including		1		***	400	3
filatures) Stone dressing Woollen Carpet and Shawl weaving estab-	,	1	***	***	± 0 H	
Miscellaneous		1		***	2	1 2
Total .	8	18	5	1	4	13
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES I.—Teafiles— Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories.	5	3	10		8	1
Hosiery		1	***		1	
Jute mills			•••	***	401	
filatures) Woollen carpet and shaw! weaving establishments ,	2	4	***	7	***	
Woollen mills	111	3	1	•••	***	
Miscellaneous	17	3		***		
Total .	24	15	11	6	9	1
II.—Engineering— Coach-building and motor car repairing	1	***	***		***	
Electrical engineering Electrical generating and transforming stations	***	1		***	3	
General engineering , Kerosene tinning and		1	***	***	***	191
packing Metal stamping		2				***
Railvay workshops		. 2		•••		*
Steel trunk, look and cutlery	1	1			***	***
Miscellaneous	,					
TOTAL .	2	7	1	<u> </u>	2	11
III Winerals and Metals Foundries		3		•••		
Iron and steel smelting .						
Miscellaneous		171				3
Torat .	ļ [3				3

[!] Includes Secunderabad and Residency Bazar

ESTABLISHMENTS in INDIAN STATES.*

Madras States	Bombay States	Western India States	French Settlements	Total for the year 1927	Total for the year 1926	Ludustry
				9	2	1. FACTOBIES OWNED BY STATE DUEBARS— Breweries and distilleries
***				1	2	Carpentry and cabinet
***				3	3	making Cotton (spinning, weav-
•••				1	1	ing and other) factories Dairy
			-	5	5	Electrical engineering
		124	***	6	5	Engineering (General)
***			477	1	1	Ice factory
***		108		1	1	lron and Steel smolting and steel rolling mills
•••		***	•••	1	1	Mints
•••			***	2	2	Oil mills
***				10	10	Printing presses
***	***	***	***	6	5	Railway workshops Saw mills
***	***	***		ī	1	Silk mills (including
		***		1		Stone dressing Woolien Carpet and shawl weaving estab-
•••	***			б	6	lishments. Miscellancous
				48	46	TOTAL
1	5	4	3	40	46	2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES I.—Textiles— Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories
***			***	2	1	Hosiery
		***	(a)1	.1	1	Jute mills
	***	***	***	6	4	Silk mills (including
	***	478	***	10	8	filatures) Woollen carpet and shaw weaving establishments
••		***		4	4	Woollen mills
	Б		444	5	14	Miscellaneous
1	10	-4	4	88	78	TOTAL
1	***			2	4	II.—Engineering— Coach-building and motor car repairing
***		··i		7	3 2	Electrical engineering Electrical generating and
	1	1	***	3	3	transforming stations General engineering
2 3	:::	:::		š	3	Kerosene tinning and pack
•••	2	2	7**	6	4	Metal stamping
				2	8	Railway workshops
•••				3	3	Steel trunk, lock and outler;
•••	1			1	2	Miscellaneous
6	4	3		26	27	TOTAL
1				8	6	III.—Minerals and Metals- Foundries
	2		•••	Б	s	Iron and steel smelting Miscellaneous
1	3			8	11	TOTAL

[•] Including French Settlements.

⁽a) Figure relates to the year 1927-28.

INDUSTRIES

No. 310-ENUMERATION of LARGE INDUSTRIAL.

Industry	Hyderabad†	Mysore	Baroda	Kashmir	Central India	Rajputana
. ALL OTHER FACTORIES		* *****		·		
-contd.	}				!	
IV.—Food, Drink and Tohacco—		-				
Bakeries Biscuit and Confec-			***	•••		•••
tionery. Breweries and distilleries	3				1	
Coffee	***	2	•••	***		***
Clour mills	6	8	***	***	141	
Rice mills	2	20		***	***	**
Miscellancous	0‡	***	***	***	1	
TOTAL .	20	30		-	2	
V Chemicals, Dyes, etc						***
Chemicals		***	1			
Dyeing and bleaching Lac	***	2	3	4.5.3 X8.5		
Matches	***	1	****	1	2	***
Oil mills Paints	2	4	3	i		
Furpentine and rosin	***	1	***	1		***
Miscellaneous		16	1	***	***	,,,
Total .	2	24	8	3	2	
VI.—Paper and Printing—						
Paper mills				***		
Printing, book binding, etc. Miscellaneous	***	6	***	1	Y	1
TOTAL .		6		1	1	1
VII. Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass						
Bricks and tiles		11	5			
Carpentry and cabinet	1	5	111 B	3	***	***
making. Cement, lime and potteries.	1			***	3	3
Glass	***		***	111		, ~
Stone dressing	***	3	111	,	4	2
Miscellaneous ,	***	2		18		***
TOTAL .	2	21	Б	21	7	4
VIII, -Processes connected						
with Skins and Hides-			- F21			
Tanneries	3	1	143		.,,	.,,
Miscellaneous		î	441			
TOTAL .	3	2				
IXGins and Presses-						
Cotton ginning and baling	143	21	139		217	31
X.—Miscellaneous—						
Rope works Rubber goods			***			•••
Miscellaneous .	··· 1	15	***		•••	
TOTAL .	1	15	···			·
GRAND TOTAL .						·
GRAND FORAL ,	205	161	169	85	244	5

[†] Includes Secunderabad and Residency Bazar , ‡ Beedi factories.

ESTABLISHMENTS in INDIAN STATES*-contd.

Madras States	Bombay States	Western India States	French Settlements	Total for the year 1927	Total for the year 1926	Industry
						2. ALL OTHER FACTORIE -contil.
				3		IV. Food, Drink and
	•••		<i></i>			Bakeries Biscult and Confe
	***		***	2	1	Breweries and distilleries Coffee
		1	***	15	10	Flour mills Ice and serated waters
18	***		***	35	49	Rice mills
	***	2	***	12	33	Tobacco Miscellaneous
13		3		68	99	TOTAL
						V Chemicals, Dyes, etc.
				1		
	***			5	1 5	Openicals Dyeing and bleaching
1	2		***	3	1 3	Lac Matches
23	õ	5	***	43	61	Oil mills
***	444		444	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	Paints Turpentine and resin
	***	***	,**	17	19	Miscellaneous
24	7	6	701	75	93	TOTAL
				1-0.3%		VI Paper and Printing-
3	449	1	***	13	10	Paper mills Printing, book binding, et Miscellaneous
4		1		14	11	TOTAL
						VII.—Processes relating t Wood, Stone and Glass-
28	412	1	***	45	83	Brick and tiles
	111	***		9	7	Carpentry and cabine making
	***	2		8	7	Cement, lime and potteric
1	1	***		1 4	16	Glass Saw mills
	444			6 22	7	Stone dressing
	2		***	ZZ	14	Miscellaneous
29		3	***	95	84	TOTAL
			-11	The last		VIII.—Processes connecte with Skins and Hides—
	414	***	***	4	85 2	Tanneries Miscellaneous
	***					TOTAL
						10,41
						1XGins and Presses.
	30	64		645	610	Cotton ginning and baling
				ĺ		X,-Miscellaneous-
13	***		***	13	18	Rope works
4	6		;	21	12 4	Rubber goods Miscellaneous
<u></u>				······································		
17				38	34	TOTAL COLUMN TOTAL
95	61	63	4)	1,113	1,130	GRAND TOTAL

^{*}Including French Settlements.

No. 311-AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER of PERSONS

Industry	Hyderabad†	Mysore	Baroda -	Kashmir	Contral India	Rajpatána
	-					
1.—FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS—						
Breweries and distilleries Carpentry and Cabinet	107	100	30	***		•••
making Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories	•••	1,118		***	 845	***
Dairy Electrical engineering Engineering (General)	425 331	245 145	125	***		 326 25
Ice inctory Iron and Steel smelting		4,481	***	***		2:
and steel rolling mills Mints Oil mills	468	400-	***	***	*** ***	***
Printing presses Railway workshops Saw mills	583 2,56 7	536 770 24	938	195	80	24/ 2, 136
Silk mills (including fila- tures)		100	861	***	810	
Woollen carpet and Shawl weaving establishments	***	***		***	451	70
Miscellaneous	414	83		244	110	168
TOTAL .	4,481	8,068	1,913	195	1,035	3,216
2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES I.—Textiles—						
Cotton (spinning, weaving						
and other) factories Hosiery nte mills	8,989	7,518 51	5,803	***	11,713	35
ill: mills(including filatures) Woollen carpet and shawl		280	•••	3,375	•••	•••
weaving establishments. Woollen mills Miscellaneous	1,202	885 180	280	 0,010	***	
The same	r 200	9.054	9,000	3,490	13 894	97/
TOTAL .	5,206	9,954	6,083	3,400	11,734	350
II.—Engineering— coach-building and motor						
car repairing Electrical engineering	68			***		
Electrical generating and transforming stations . General engineering		35 234	20	***	118	
Kerosene tinning and packing . Metal stamping .	***	182	(**	149	100	
Bailway workshops Steel trunk, lock and		530 40		•••		***
cutlery Miscellancous				•••	:::	••• •••
Тотак .	99	1,021	20	•••	118	186
III.—Minerals and Metals—						
Foundries		145	:::	•••		***
Miscellaneous						321
TOTAL .		145		***		921

†Includes Secunderabad and Residency Bazar.

EMPLOYED by DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES in INDIAN STATES*.

Madras States	Bombay States	Western India States	French Settlements	Total for the year 1927	for the year 1926	Industry
		·				FACTORIES OWNED BY S DURBARS—
			4.,	237	120	Breweries and distille
				41	202	Carpentry and Ca
•••	""	***				Cotton (spinning, wea
•••		***		1,9 6 3 6 5	847 60	and other) factories Dairy
				1,121	1,095 951	Electrical engineering Engineering (General
	***	***		23	25	Ice factory
			***	4,481	250	Iron and steel sme
		4	***	468 400	114	Mints Oil mills
•••		>31	***	1,811	290 1,517	Printing presses
		***	***	6,411 24	5,570 25	Railway workshops Saw mills
	***					Silk mills (including
		***	***	100	110	tures) Stone dressing
				70		Woollen Carpet and & weaving establishmen
	145	***	***	306	8,076	Miscellaneous
	-					D'
***	***	•••		18,298	14,258	TOTAL.
						2.—All other Facto
						I.—Textiles—
	1		-40 - 1 20			Cotton (spinning, wea
800	1,879	2,059	5,303	39,564	40,028	and other) factories
		***	(a)2,217	72 2,217	2,217 2,51	Hosiery Jute mills
	***	***		395 3,480	251 2,876	Silk mills (including filat Woollen carpet and sh
	***	-11	144			weaving establishmen
	155	***	•••	1,165 1,537	920 624	Woollen mills Miscellaneous
	-					
830	2,034	2,059	7,520	48,230	46,465	TOTAL
						II.—Engineering-
						Coach-building and n
71		***	***	139	214 338	car repairing Electrical engineering
***	50	60	***	469	110	Electrical generating
1,462		***		1,696	886	General engineering
400		***	***	400	535	Kerosene tinning
	95	75	***	352	205	packing Metal stamping
		•••	•••	530	503	Railway workshops
		•••	'	71	114	Steel trunk, lock and co
•••	59	•••	***	53	85	Miscellaneous
1,983	198	195		3,710	2,490	TOTAL
	-					
						III Minerals and M
45]	171	•••	190	235	Foundries
•••	180	***		··· 501	747	Iron and steal smelti Miscellaneous
	-					· 1
45	180	•••		691	982	TOTAL
						inued on next pa

No. 311.—Average daily number of persons

Industry	Hyderabad§	Mysors	Baroda	Kashmir	Central India	Rajputan
2.—All other Factories —conts. IV.—Food. Drink and						
Takasaa.						
Bakeries, Biscuit and Con- fectionery	, <u>,,</u>				***	,
Breweries and distilleries.	88	70			139	***
Coffee	235	220		:::	***	:::
Ice and serated waters Rice mills	40	671			***	***
Tobacco	4**			***	101	
Miscellaneous	1,705†	-11	**	***	28	
TOTAL .	2,068	961	***		167	
7.—Chemicals, Dyes, etc.—						
			111		141	
Chemicals Dyeing and bleaching	***	50	1,071	•••	140	***
Lac Matches	***	20	***	*** 30	225	
Oil mills	75	150	114	50	***	
Paints Turpentine and rosin.	***	66		47		***
Miscellaneous		1,583	20		***	
TOTAL	75	1,849	1,316	127	225	•••
VI.—Paper and Printing—						
Paper mills		11.	***	151	23	
Printing, book binding, etc. Miscellaneous	***	305	***	101	<u>z</u> o	
TOTAL .	111	305		151	23	45
VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—						
Bricks and tiles		796	443		***	
Carpentry and cabinet				106		
making . Cement, lime and potteries	1,500	513	***		1,028	1,62
Glass	100	70	***	***	***	•••
Saw mills	:::		***	***	457	1,530
Miscellaneous		65	***	14,582	***	
TOTAL .	1,520	1,434	443	14,688	1,485	3,150
VIII Processes connected with Skins and Hides -						
Tanneries .	300	120			•••	
Miscellaneous		40				=
TOTAL .	300	160				***
IX,-Gins and Presses-				į	:	
Cotton ginning and baling	7,892	1,194	9,375		15,048	3,40
X.—Miscellaneous—						
Rope works				· :	***	•••
Rubber goods	22	··· ₄₂₂		***	***	•••
Miscellaneous						
TOTAL .		422		70.051	90.500	
GRAND TOTAL .	21,672	24,503	18,550	18,651	20,833	10,67

Includes Secunderabad and Residency Bazar, † Beedi factories.

EMPLOYED by DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES in INDIAN STATES*-contd.

Madras States	Bombay States	Western India States,	French Settle- ments	Total for the year 1927	Total for the year 1936	Industry
						2.—ALL OTHER FACTOBIE -contd. IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—
•••		""	144			Bakeries, Biscuit and Con fectionery.
		•••	•••	227 70	190	Breweries and distilleries
			•••	505	50 313	Coffee Flour mills
455			***	1,166	1 404	Ice and acrated waters
		144	111		1,494	Rice mills Tobacco
***		150	***	1,863	3,027	Miscellaneous
455	***	200		3,851	5,122	TOTAL
						VChemicals, Dyes, etc.
			***	111	100	Chemicals
***		***		1,121 245	700 74	Dyeing and bleaching
62	468		***	560	424	Matches
1,885	279	160		2,713 66	2,926	Oil milla Paints
141				47	894	Turpentine and rosin
			***	1,583	1,370	Miscellaneous
1,947	747	160		6,446	6,532	TOTAL
						VIPaper and Printing
103			***	103	80	Paper mills
210	***	50	•••	781	670	Printing, book binding, at
313						Miscellaneous
913	***	50	***	884	759	TOTAL
						VII.—Processes relating t Wood, Stone and Glass
1,695		127		3,061	8,305	Bricks and tiles Carpentry and cabin
***	-44		***	648	325	making
***	200	628	***	4,776	2,302	Cement, lime and potteri
150	***		***	220	27,127	Saw mills
	175		***	1,987 14,812	4,607 7,235	Stone dressing Miscellaneous
1,845	875	755	***	26,704	44,901	TOTAL
						VIII.—Processes sonnect
***	***		***	420	1,856	with Skins and Hides Tanneries
***	_ _			40	100	Miscellaneous
				460	1,956	TOTAL
				İ		IXGins and Presses
	1,469	3,781		42,164	39,380	Cotton ginning an baling
						X.—Missellaneous—
4,190		l [4,190	4,605	Rope works
775	390		***	775 8 34	1,006 410	Rubber goods Miscellaneous
4,965	390		•••	5,799	6,021	TOTAL
12.802	E 309					-i
12,303	5,393	7,140	7,520	156,287	168,866	GRAND TOTAL

[•] Including French Settlements

NO. 312.—MAIN RESULTS of the INDUSTRIAL CENSUS in INDIA taken in 1921.

		NUMB	ER OF	PERSON					
Description of factories, etc.	Number	SUFER AND CL	CTION, VISION EBIOAL	Workmen		!	Number of females	where chiefly found	
	tories	Euro- peans and Anglo- In- dians	In- diang	Skilled	Un- skilled	Total	ployed per 100 males	there employed to total number in India	
IGrowing of Special Fro- ducts	2,266	3,160	10,044	16,720	790,944	820,868	88		
Cardamom plantations	10	15	13	18	925	971	79		
Cinchona plantations	4	8	5	25	2,166	2,204	68		
Coffee plantations	569	425	1,120	702	38,057	40,304	63	Mysore 37, Coorg 94,	
Grass farms	17	9	72	69	1,501	1,651	55	Madras 29	
Indigo plantations	73	113	564	478	5,716	6,868	55	Bihar and Oriesa 91	
Pepper plantations	11	13	15	1	536	5 65	22		
Rubber, etc., plantations	135	369	498	1,753	14,642	17,262	31	Travancore 34, Burma 33, Cochin 16, Madras 13	
Sugarcane plantations	17	10	65	140	2,318	2,5 33	44	www.rs in	
Tem plantations	1,413	2,189	7,646	13,494	724,332	747,661	94	Assam 69, Bengal 25	
Others	17	10	46	42	751	849	\$1		
II.—Mines	1,035	1,312	8.457	67,417	184,773	266,743*	36		
Collieries	628	667	6,005	40,417	120,721	181,594*	39	Bihar and Orissa 58, Bengal 26	
Diamond mines	28	***	28	29	770	827	101	Deligat 20	
Gold mines	7	201	136	7,277	14,572	. 22,186	6	Mysore 98	
Iron mines	6	14	72	657	4,434	5,177	54	Bihar and Origsa 96	
Manganese mines	52	60	664	2,404	14,669	17,727	74	Central Provinces 80, Madras 10	
Mica mines	203	54	768	4,498	12,900	38,220	47	Bihar and Orissa 71,	
Petroleum wells	27	56	174	511	2,805	3,656	22	Madras 23 Assam 58, Burma 31,	
Salt mines	11	6	30	1,027	648	1,711	91	Punjab 11	
Silver mines	3	136	250	552	3,372	4,310	117	Burmā 100	
Tin and wolfram mines	41	6 3	137	201	3,685	4,076	62	Burma 100	
Others , . , .	29	75	203	844	6,107	7,229	40		
III.—Quarties of hard rocks	264	4.7	1,078	5 ,09 0	21,019	27,234	33		
Stone, limestone and marble quarries	240	41	1,029	4,616	10,784	25,470*	36	Bihar and Orissa 24, Rajputana 16, Hy- derabad 15, Central	
Others	24	6	40	474	1,235	1,764	12	Provinces 13	
V.—Textiles and connected Industries	2,889	2,184	28,033	334.334	408.514	773,065	25		
Cotton	2,037	720	20,216	187,472		433,496	30		

[•] Classification for 30 collieries employing 4,784 persons is not available.

No. 812.—Main Results of the Industrial Census in India taken in 1921—contd.

		NUMB	er of	PERSON	S RMPL	OYED		
Description of factories, etc.	Number of fac-	DIBEC SUPERV AND CLI STA	ERICAL	MOREMEN			Number of females em-	Province or State where chiefly found with percentage of number of persons
	tories	Euro- peans and Anglo- In- dians	In- dians	Skilled	Un- skiiled	Total	ployed per 100 males	there employed to total number in India
IV.—Textiles and connected Industries—contd.					Ó			
Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing	1,418	170	7,398	13,993	61,494	83,055	46	Bombay (28), Madras (14), Central Pro-
Cotton weaving	613	548	12,812	173 401	163,918	350 879	90	vinces (13), Punjab
Cotton carpet manufacture, etc.	6	2	12,012	78	76	162	98	Bombay (72)
		-	9	.3	,0	404	20	
Jute-(including Rope works, Hemp factory, etc.)	484	1,305	6,162	131,804	171,240	310,511	20	
Jute presses	223	201	1,613	1,685	7,747	11,246	8	Bengal (95)
Jute mills	65	993	3,945	124,415	157,983	287,336	20	Bengal (99)
Rope works	38	17	98	712	1,610	2,437	13	
Coir factories	125	82	426	4,701	2,891	8,160	40	Travancore (63), Madras
Hemp factories	2	2	1	3	136	142	69	(31)
Fibre cleaning works	30	8	77	220	853	1,158	99	
Fibre matting and bag works .	1	2	2	8	20	32		
Wool	98	84	478	5,469	4,508	10,639	9	
Wool presses	12	1	20	5	281	307	210	
Wool weaving	24	71	348	2,718	3,835	6,472	11	United Provinces (46), Punjab (30), Bombay
Carpet, Blanket and Shawl factories	52	12	110	2,746	892	3,760	***	Kashmir (47), Punjab (38), United Provinces
Silk	174	21	771	5,103	3,528	9,423	12	(11)
Silk filature and mills	173	21	768	5,093	3,522	9,404	12	Bengal (47), Kashmir
Silk-worm Industries	1		3	10	6	19	36	(27)
Hair, etc	9		36	171	118	325	15	
Brush factories	4		15	92	18	125	19	
Felt factories	5	•••	21	79	100	200	12	
Others	97	54	370	4,315	3,639	8,371	95	
Calico printing works	2		4	12	13	29	625	
Dyeing factories	68	34	272	876	2,680	3,862	11	Bombay (66), Bareda (18)
Lace and embroidery works	28	17	74	3,329	405	3,825	1,002	Travancore (74)
Gold and silver lace weaving	1		7	60	11	78	8	
Others	3	3	13	38	523	577	46	
	"] 13	1 30	520	317	90	

No. 312.—Main Results of the Industrial Census in India taken in 1921—contd.

	Number	NUMB	ER OF	PERSON				
Description of factories, etc.		DIRECTION, SUPERVISION AND CLEBICAL STARB		WOBEMBN			Number of females em-	Province or State where chiefly found with percentage of number of persons
	of fac- tories	s Euro- peans	Skilled	Un- skilled	Total	ployed per 100 males	there employed to total number in India	
V.—Leather, etc., Industries	243	147	1,332	3,501	9,515	14,495	8	
Bone mills	8	15	47	111	842	1,015	29	
Gut factories	1		3	8	2	1,013		
Leather factories	46	78	824	1,228	1,342	2,072	4	Train Description (DE)
				1,000	1,042	2,012	1	United Provinces (35), Bengal (29), Punjab
Tanneries	188	54	058	2,154	7,329	10,495	8	(14) Madras (44), Bombay (17), Bengal (14)
VIWood, etc., Industries .	448	272	2,808	8,676	21,110	32,866	4	(17), Dengal (19)
Carpentry works	119	88	639	2,395	3,035	6,157	4	Bengal (19), Madras (17)
Saw mills	246	178	1,766	4 000	14.040	00 800	Ì	United Provinces (12), Assam (10)
Timber yards	83	6	403	4,802	14,042	20,788	44	Burma (66)
	63		30/0	1,479	4,033	5,921	4	Bihar and Orissa (61), Jammu (17)
VII.—Metal Industries	983	2,054	9,183	76,694	81,762	169,693	6	
Aluminium factories	17	3	112	581	551	1,247	1	Bombay (37), Benga
Arms factories	4	155	246	3,801	3,206	7,408		(37), Madras (30) Bengal (77), Punjah
Arsenals	4	44	49	1,665	2,056	3,814	1	Bombay (40), Madras
Brass, tin and copper works .	300	108	1,158	4,858	7,071	14,095	3	(27), Baluchistan (14), Burna (10) Bengal (53), Bombay (21), United Provinces
Gold and silver factories	16	5	36	185	86	262	3	(21), United Provinces
Iron foundries	103	190	906	5,973	11,448	18,517	15	Bengal (85)
Iron and steel works	165	265	2,733	15,248	21,203	39,449	16	Bihar and Oriesa (65),
Lead factories	7	7	34	64	224	329		Bengal (18), Bombay (10)
Lock and cutlery works	87	2	94	488	273	857	2	
Metal, machinery and Engineering	321	1,247	3,742	42,985	34,208	82,192	1	Madras (27), Bengal (24), Bombay (20), United Provinces (10), Bihar and Orissa
Mints	8	28	55	840	481	1,404		(10)
Type foundries	6		18	54	55	129		1
VIIIGlass and earthen- ware Industries	1,085	147	3,860	23,781	54,232	82,020	24	
Brick, tile and fire brick factories	986	124	3,355	22,118	49,423	,		Bengal (47), Bombay
Glass bangle factories	50	2	84	756	368	1,210		(13), Madras (10)
Glass factories	29	5	238	550	1,813	ı		Bombay (44). Renos
Pottery works	20	16	183	357		3,184		Bombay (44), Bengal (18), United Provinces (17) Central Provinces (48), Bengal (41)

No. 312.—Main Results of the Industrial Census in India taken in 1921—contd.

		NUME	BER OF	PERSON	із ЕМР	LOYED		
Description of factories, etc.	Number of fac- tories	Diese Superi and Cl Sta	EB!CAL	Woremen			Number of females em-	Province or State where chiefly found with percentage of number of persons
		Euro- peans and Anglo- in- dians	In- dians	Skilled	Un- skilled	Total	ployed per 100 males	there employed to total number in India
IXChemical Products .	1,226	1,149	8,935	25,573	73,500	109,157	15	
Aerated water factories	85	65	906	1,197	2,798	4,966	б	Bombay (48), United
Ammunition factories	3	59	708	1,188	3,975	5,930	***	Provinces (22) Bombay (50), Bengal (36), Madras (13)
Bulk-oil installation	9	24	118	595	1,136	1,873		
Card board factories	3		11	19	18	48		
Chemical drugs and medicine work	56	72	757	1,138	3,012	4,079	8	Bengal (55), Bombay
Dye works	5	1	11	33	151	196	***	
Harra, lac and outsh factories .	175	22	45 9	4,906	7,769	13,156	65	Central India Agency (41), Bihar and Orissa (34), United Provinces (19)
Match factories	4		68	54	255	377	28	(13)
Oil mills	435	53	2,162	3,582	10,366	16,163	13	Bengal (25), Madras (16), United Provinces (14), Rombay (11)
Paint and varnish works	15	20	150	210	794	1,174	16	
Paper mills	11	85	216	986	5,210	6,497	20	Bengal (73), United Provinces (13), Bombay
Perfumery factories	26	3	129	207	638	977	17	
Petroleum refineries	27	625	1,898	4,753	26,258	33,534	1	Burma (99)
Saltpetre refineries	80	***	347	509	670	1,526	6	** 1 (#1) P . 1 (#1)
Balt refineries	201	20	661	5,454	7,023	13,158	28	Hombay (71), Rajputana (15)
Soap and candle factories	40	7	183	286	893	1,368	32	
Others	81	93	151	457	2,534	3,235	02	
XFood Industries	2,607	769	11.067	21,111	76,921	109,868	17	
Bakeries and confectioneries .	75	62	208	552	936	1,768	4	
Biscuit factories	7	2	17	59	207	285	5	n 1-1 46 7 1
Breweries and distilleries	86	41	611	910	3,495	5,0 5 7	Б	Punjab (18), Bombay (14), Bengal (10)
Dairy farms	38	47	194	400	1,713	2,354	6	
Fish-curing works	35	3	95	249	1,296	1,643	53 19	Burma (43), Madras (22),
Flour and rice mills		272	6,354	5,976	37,389	49,991	18	Bengal (11), Bombay
Forage Presses	}	5	46	33	155	239	36	Central Provinces (37)
Opium, tobacco, etc., factories .	439	162	1,345	7,789	11,400	20,646		Madras (15), Bihar and Orise2 (12)
Slaughter houses, etc	12	7	20	112	154	293	10	

No. 312.—Main Results of the Industrial Census in India taken in 1921-contd.

		NUME	ER OF	PERSON		where chiefly found			
Description of factories, etc.	Number of fac-	DIBECTION, SUPERVISION AND CLEBICAL STAFF		Woremen					Number of females em-
	torics	Euro- peans and Anglo- In- dians	Indians	Skilled	Un- s ki lled	Total	ployed per 100 males	there employed to total number in India	
K Food Industries -contd.							-		
Sugar factories ,	5 19	127	1,801	3,677	16,764	22,360	6	United Provinces (31), Bihar and Orissa (22), Madras (17), Bombay	
Water works	61	41	288	1,363	2,920	4,612	18	(16) Bibar and Orissa (39), United Provinces (11),	
Others	26		88	41	492	621	49	Madras (10)	
XI.—Industries of Dress .	407	308	1,114	7,275	3,321	12,018	3		
Tailoring and hosiery works .	164	255	672	4,205	1,408	6,440	88	United Provinces (33), Bombay (21), Madras	
Dress factories	46	12	65	905	308	1,200	2	(12)	
Boot and shoe factories	172	35	415	1,564	1,404	3,418	1	Bengal (42), United Pro-	
Umbrella factories	11		18	262	67	347	8	vinces (84)	
Cap factories	2		3	28	4	35			
Others	12	6	41	311	130	488	4		
XIIFurniture Industries	157	144	696	3,387	2,443	6,670			
Furniture factories	156	143	680	3,314	2,395	6,541		Bombay (31), United Pro-	
Tent factories	1	1	7	73	48	129		vinces (16), Bengal (14)	
XIII.—Industries connected with buildings	417	116	1,613	7,229	20,740	29,698	31		
Stone, etc.	62	52	705	1,588	6,490	8,835	38	Central Provinces (38),	
Debut, von	0.0							Raiputana (31). United	
Lime workshops and kilns	295	35	696	5,030	12,481	18,242	31	Provinces (11) Punjab (44), Bombay (18), Delhi (13)	
Surkhi factories	55	8	152	283	1,241	1,684	17		
Building works	1	3	4	42	15	64	***		
Others	4	18	56	286	51 3	873	***		
XIVConstruction of means of Transport and Com- munications	471	1 ,814	12,675	84,288	56,506	155,283	1		
Aerodromes	1	2	6	21	29	58			
Bieyele works.	3	•••	8	49	11	68			
Canal works	1		5	4	45	54			
Coach building factories	74	36	185	2,604	766	3,591			
Dredging works	1	1	18	40	45	113			
Motor car works	136	423	1,303	5,784	2,768	10,278		Bombay (27), Bengal	
Railway works	186	983	9,891	\$9,884	41,774	112, 5 32		Bombay (27), Bengal (27), Burma (11) Bengal (28), Punjab (16), Ajmer-Merwara (15), Bombay (11), Bihar and Orissa (10)	

No. 312—MAIN RESULTS of the INDUSTRIAL CENSUS 14 INDIA taken in 1921—concld.

		NUMB	ER OF	PERSON	IS EMPL	OYED		
Description of factories, etc.	Number of fac-	SUPER AND CI	OTION, VISION LEBICAL AFF.	Wor	K M E N		Number of females em-	where chiefly found with percentage of number of persons
	tories	Euro- peans and Anglo- In- dians	Indians	Skilled	Un- skilled	Total	ployed per 100 males	there employed to total number in India
XIV.—Construction of means of Transport and Communications—contd.								
Shipyards, Dockyards, Port Commissioners and Port Trust workshops	4 2	202	751	12 ,931	7,385	21,329		Bengal (62), Burma (27)
Telegraph, Telephone and Postal workshops	4	34	75	1,118	247	1,474	4	(21)
Tramway works	14	62	384	1,741	2,768	4,953	2	Rombay (32), Bengal (28), Madras (19),
Others	9	11	4.0	103	670	883	20	Burma (13)
XV.—Production, applica- tion and transmission of physical forces	150	361	1,254	5,684	7,957	15,256	3	
Gas and Electric works	92	292	033	4,690	5,792	11,707	2	Bombay (24), Bengal (22), Punjab (11)
Hydro-Electric works	5	16	71	592	1,008	1,597	14	
Lee Factories	63	53	250	402	1,157	1,952	44	
XVI.—Industries of Luxury	958	687	6,424	33,220	15,850	56,191		
Book-binding works	15	. 8	49	339	293	689	7	
Cinema works.	6	, c 4	26	15	70	111		
Clock and watch works	2	3	3	73	10	89		
Electroplating works	5	5	17	61	116	199	4	
Games and sports works	14		37	620	71	728		
Jewellery works	35	87	208	874	321	1,550		
Miscellaneous works of art	12	1	32	198	82	313	11	
Photo-engraving and map-producing works	13	26	134	490	260	910		
Printing Presses	810		5,6 19	29,176	14,983	49,878		Hengal (29), Bombay (18), Madras (15), United Provinces (11)
Scientific, Surgical, Optical and Musical instruments works .	26	49	189	997	296	1,531		(11)
Stationery works	12	7	34	313	1 5 5	509	. 4	
Toy works	3		7	39		46		
Others	8	1	9	25	103	138	3	
TOTAL, INDIA .	15,606	14,671	108,573	723,980	1,829,117	2,681,125	36	

[•] Vide note at foot of page 680.

	Number	Ave		MBER OF HA	ANDS		Number of
PROVINCE	of Factories subject to the Factories Act	Men	Women	Children#	Total	With Sunday Holiday	With Holiday on Week days and Sundays
Madras	1,301	96,506	30,860	6,708	134,074	495	744
Bombay	1,426	295,391	80,155	6,322	381,868	295	1,082
Bengal	1,297	460,115	72,907	26,437	559,759	430	164
United Provinces .	332	80,146	6,56 7	1,606	88,319	57	58
Punjab	54 6	41,868	7,459	761	50,088	47	458
Burma	949	89,772	10,492	1,089	101,353	361	579
Bihar and Oriesa .	255	64,155	6,228	1,017	71,400	89	83
Central Provinces and Berar	704	43,276	23,627	1,700	68,603	258	446
Assam	591	24,760	12,671	11,263	48,694	28	11
North-West Frontier Province	16	530	20	17	567	10	6
Baluchistan	5	1,197	,.,	40	1,237	1	4
Ajmer-Merwara .	33	13,937	1,233	206	15,376	3	30
Delhi	55	9,012	147	322	9,481	7	35
Coorg and Bangalore.	14	1,697	792	74	2,563	10	4
Тотац, 1927 .	7,515	1,222,662	253,158	57,562	1,533,382	2,091	₹,704
(1926	7,251	1,208,628	249,669	60,094	1,518,391	1,927	3,591
1925	6,926	1,180,919	247,514	68,725	1,497,158	1,852	3,444
1924	6,406	1,147,729	235,332	72,531	1,455,592	1,565	3,504
1923	5,973	1,113,508	221,045	74,620	1,409,173	1,678	3,147
Тотаця . 1922	5,026	1,086,457	203,887	67,658	1,361,002	1,458	3,043
1921	3,965	1,010,686	187,596	68,113	1,266,395	1,801	1,666
1920	3,726	986,367	184,922	67,436	1,238,725	1,655	1,436
1919	3 ,5 23	927,599	177,876	66,538	1,171,513	1,513	1,387
1918	3,318	894,619	161,343	64,110	1,120,072	1,446	1,348

^{*} For purposes of the Indian Factories Act (XII of 1911) as amended by Act I of 1922 a child is defined as a person whose minimum age is 12 and maximum age is 15 years.
† Figures prior to 1924 exclude statistics for Bangalore and Ceorg.

FACTORIES subject to the Indian Factories Acr.

		TE	ACCIDEN ETED	MBER OF REPO	Nτ	Number of		ACTORIES
AINCR	Рво	Total	Minor	Serious	Fatal	convictions obtained during the year for breach of Act 1	Worked otherwise	Subject to exemption from Section 22
	Madras	1,233	962	260	11	854 (150)		113
	Bon bay	4,800	3,572	1,169	59	286 (48)		30
	Bengal	3,551	2,320	1,165	66	105 (72)	***	703
ovinces	United Pr	1,226	1,131	81	14	10 (7)	444	210
	Punjab	707	677	14	16	76 (49)	***	42
	Burma	1,452	1,149	275	28	44 (37)	***	61.
Orissa	Bihar and	2,053	1,671	346	36	5 (2)	*** .	83
rovinces an	Central Pi Berar	293	246	44	3	70 (40)	***	26
	Assam	67	28	34	5	4 (3)	475	552
st Frontie	North-We Province	1	***	1		, a *	***	
ın	Baluchista	16	16	111	***		***	
rwara	Ajmer-Mc	217	206	10	1		4 + 5	
	Delhí	52	45	4	3	16 (24)		18
Jangalor	Coorg and	43	, 43		711		***	
927	TOTAL, 19	15,711	12,066	3,403	242	1,420(432)		1,833
)	1926	14,866	11,441	3,155	270	1,417 (349)		1,713
{	1925	12,645	9,901	2,481	263	998 (271)		1,645
1	1924	10,029	8,055	1,690	284	615 (223)		1,474
	1923	7,037	5,507	1,333	197	172	***	2,013
TOTALS	1922	6 ,960	5,562	1,207	191	124	19	809
	1921	7,016	5,634	1,179	203	5 5	88	261
	1920	5,767	4,371	1,197	199	468	255	256
	1919	5,423	4,321	957	145	132	196	288
[1918	5,063	3,775	1,108	180	195	117	266

[‡] Figures prior to 1924 show only the number of persons convicted. From 1924 the total number of persons convicted is given in brackets.

PATENTS AND DESIGNS

314.-Number of Applications relating to Patents and Designs and Income from Free realised therefrom. No.

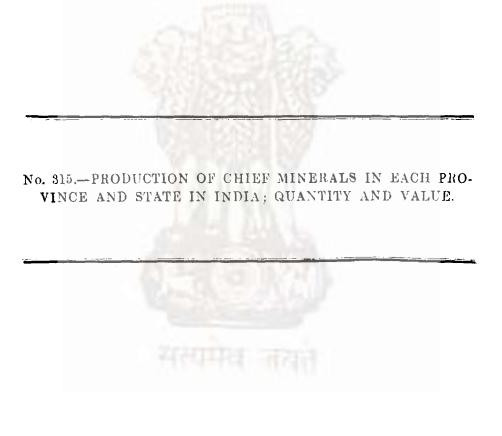
			11011	1 20146	rea /186d		цош.		
	1918	1919	1020	1921	1922	1928	1924	1925	1926
PATENTS							i		
Applications—					}				
Number of applications received	644	1,089	1,837	1,268	1,117	1,065	1,015	1,000	894
Number of patents sealed*	397	917	783	961	1,117	935	910	915	787
Subject of applications—				*01	-,	040	31 0	MID	100
Bicycles and similar vehicles	25	£ 3							
m	8	51	24	19	1	8	8	5	6
	1	5	7	5	3	5	8	9	4
Railways	47	100	91	91	69	70	108	60	84
Lamps and burners	11	25	42	29	14	12	31	11	10
Electrical contrivances .	89	64	120	142	117	90	187	108	92
Spinning and weaving machines	24	19	22	38	28	12	37	89	26
Water-lifts and pumps .	15	28	22	23	28	81	12	9	5.
Sugarcane and other mills	9	16	6	10	4	2	8	6	18
Chemical appliances and preparations	94	148	81	161	204	193	116	80	59·
Improvements in build- ings and building materials	25	53	61	33	27	21	20	13	19:
Flying machines	6	22	9	5	4	2	1	2.0	
Talking machines .	8	6	3	9	23	13	14		1
Meter Cars 5.	_	_	14	14	16	3:	14	5	8
Telegraphy and Tele- phony wireless ‡		_		14			_ "	24	16 24
Agriculture and farmingt	_			_			-		
Others	338	507	835	689	589	608	502	611	15 5 62
Applications from residents in India and from others—							-		ļ
Number of applications from—									
(a) Persons resident in India	232	313	296	327	285	255	251	196	186
Indians	77	113	128	139	105	93	96	71	87
Others	155	200	168	188	180	162	155	125	98
(b) Persons not resident in India	412	726	1,041	941	832	810	764	804	709
Applications for extension of privileges—				į					<i>i</i>
Number of applications received	2	3	5			1	1	3.	_ '
Number of applications accepted	1	2	ı	_		_	_	3	- !

No. 314.—Number of applications relating to Patents and Designs and Income from fees realised therefrom—contd.

	1918	1919	1920	1921	1923	1928	1924	1925	1926
Privileges kept alive by payment of the pres- cribed fees—									
Number of cases in which exclusive privilege was kept alive	524	455	869	281	179	121	62	20	;
Privileges lapsed—									
Number of cases in which exclusive privileges coased through non- payment of fees	464	325	834	478	561	771	1,018	838	78
Designs								! !	
Applications for copyright in a design—					1	1			i
Number of applications for the registration of designs	1,411	884	880	1,004	986	1,429	1,628	3,450	5,81
Number of designs regis- tered	1,398	852	863	982	918	1,415	1,612	3,406	5,77
Number of designs regis- tered by-									
(a) Persons resident in India	53	16	20	74	80	81	44	91	12
Indians .	36	13	24	62	20	27	29	64	11
Others	• 17	3	5	12	10	4	15	27	1
(b) Persons not resident in India	1,345	836	884	903	888	1,884	1,568	8,315	5,65
INCOME FROM FEES— Applications Patents sealed* Continuance of exclusive	Rs. 7,415 11,910 72,150		Rs. 13,935 23,490 78,850	Rs. 13,354 28,880 87,850	Rs. 11,781 33,600 84,700	Rs. 11,564 28,050 92,050	Rs. 11,090 27,300 97,650	Rs. 12,055 27,450 09,500	Rs. 12,28 28,61
privilege. Others	3,691	4,683	ì	9,130	8,050	10,100	8,830	8,805	8,75
		! 	ļ	; 		:	_		<u> </u>
TOTAL .	95,166	1,29,672	1,22,008	1,39,164	1,38,131	1,41,764	1,44,870	1,47,310	1,49,49

No. 31+A.--Number of applications relating to Patents and Designs and income from fees realised therefrom.

												1927(
pplications-				PATEN	TS.							
Number of applications received											-	1,05
Number of patents scaled* . ubject of applications—	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		86
Agriculture and farming .												٤
Boxes, bags, bales and packages	Ċ	÷	·	÷	Ċ	Ċ	÷	·	·	÷		
Buildings and building materials Calculating, counting and cash regis	teri	ոց ap	arat	រូរន		•			:			1
Chemical preparations, process and a Cooling and Icemaking	ppa	ratus					4			•		
Drying, distilling, filtering, sifting a	nd t	he like	e phy	sical	proces	ses.				:		
Electrical systems other than wireless Excavating and mining	88 81	gnalii	ng .			:	:		:			
Flying machines									-			
Games and toys							:	:	:			
Grinding and crushing (including su Heat engines and other allied power	gare	ane n parati	nills)	1	1						:	
Heating and lighting			,									
Locks and fastenings Mettallurgy		:	:	:	:		:		:	:	:	
Motor cars	•						:					
Road vehicles other than motor ca	rs			1.					:			
Taiking machines			:	7:		:	:		:			
Water lifts and pumps			7.							-	٠,	
Wireless signalling and controlling Others		1	:		:			:			-	3
pplications from residents in India	and	from	other	g								
Number of applications from-											ĺ	
(a) Persons resident in India .										,		24
Indians						٠				•		17 12
(b) Persons not resident in India							:	:	:			81
Applications for extension of privilege	es											
Number of applications received Number of applications a ccepted					0	•					:	
privileges kept alive by payment of t	he n	rescri	hed fo	ees								
					livro.							
Number of cases in which exclusive	рит	педе	n as s	rept a	ave		,		٠	•	- 1	
Privileges Inpsed—												
Number of cases in which exclusive	pri	vilege	ceas	ed th	rough	non-	paym	ent of	fecs			74
			D	Esign	٠.						-	
Applications for copyright in a design	gn											
Number of applications for the regis Number of designs registered		ion of	desig	gna						-		6,19 6,13
Number of designs registered by—				•						•		
(a) Persons resident in India											į	14
Indians	:	:		:	:	:				•	•	6
Others (b) Persons not resident in India	<u>:</u>		_:			<u>:</u>				. • _		5,98
NCOME FROM FEES-												Rs.
Applications												10,52
Patents sealed*		:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:		25,95
Continuance of exclusive privilege Others	:		:			•	:	:	:	:	:\	1,08,95
** · * · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				•		·	-	-	•	-	1	
											•	



No. 315.—Production of Chief Minerals in each Province

	1	T			T
1	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922
COAL		Qt	JANTITY (T	ons)	
Bengal Punjab Burma Bihar and Orissa Contral Provinces Assam North-West Frontier Province Baluchistan (a)	5,302,295 50,418 13,680,030 481,470 294,484 240 43,125	46,893 (b) 1,500 15,119,812 497,021 291,734 20	4,207,452 58,078 11,975,656 491,205 325,535 	67,242 300 12,990,481 712,914 312,465	4,328,986 67,180 172 12,711,328 675,916 348,103 60,135
TOTAL-BRITISH INDIA	19,852,062	21,768,940	17,091,867	18,397,671	18,191,820
Hyderabad Rewah, Central India Bikaner, Rajputana .	659,122 199,975 11,334	662,196 182,141 14,760	694,080 158,051 18,216	688,721 192,034 24,521	642,880 161,231 15, 0 55
Total-Indian States	870,431	859,097	870,347	905,276	819,166
GRAND TOTAL .	20,722,493	22,628,037	17,962,214	19,302,947	19,010,986
Bengal Punjab Burma Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces Assam North-West Frontier Province Baluchistan	2,61,28,523 5,70,281 5,31,99,916 26,79,446 21,10,805 960 6,40,669	2,89,16,123 5,53,012 375 6,16,19,281 27,03,758 21,33,024 100 5,40,985	VALU 2,66,76,554 7,10,743 5,47,48,726 28,62,824 24,35,933 5,63,659	E (Rupees) 3,29,22,880 9,98,062 3,440 8,10,32,768 49,90,101 24,49,856 7,60,239	4,16,85,829 9,98,690 2,752 8,85,13,506 51,76,747 29,01,414 8,09,531
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	8,53,30,600	9,64,66,658	8,79,98,439	12,31,57,346	14,00,88,469
Hyderabad (c) . Rewah, Central India Bikaner, Rajputena .	39,54,732 9,01,038 71,854	39,73,176 6,55,854 96,877	41,64,480 6,80,025 1,35,588	56,01,884 11,24,924 2,16,498	51,92,161 9,42,110 1,07,402
TOTAL-INDIAN STATES	49,27,624	47,25,907	49,80,093	69,43,3 06	62,41,673
GRAND TOTAL.	9,02,58,224	10,11,92,565	9,29,78,532	13,01,00,652	14,63 ,3 0,142

⁽a) Includes figures of the Kalat State.(b) Figures for Northern Shan States.

and STATE in INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE.

	1927	1926	1925	1924	1923
COAL		ITY (Tons)	QUANT	<u></u> -	
Bengal Punjab Burma Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces Assam	62,7 04	5,137,688 68,043 (d)13,955,775 635,252 301,061	74,662	679,081	4,621,578 63,501 1,271 (d)13,212,250 548,074 326,149
North-West Frontier			010,042	334,842	***
Province Baluchistan (a)	14,444	15,586	34,797	40,557	$\textcolor{red}{\textbf{42}},\textcolor{blue}{562}$
Total-British Indi	21,140,104	20,113,405	19,989,241	20,272,341	18,815,385
Hyderabad Rewah, Central India Bikaner, Rajputans	707,213 217,661 17,358	637,779 216,708 31,275	667,8 77 219,106 28,153	644,775 235,298 21,870	658,429 175,950 7,119
Total-Indian Stat	942,232	885,762	915,136	901,943	841,498
GRAND TOTAL	22,082,336	20,999,167	20,904,377	21,174,284	19,656,883
Bengal Punjab Burma Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces Assam North-West Frontie Province Baluchistan	2,46,54,598 4,48,791 5,79,61,693 29,40,268 41,13,400 1,21,255	2,68,41,822 4,96,438 6,41,08,037 33,41,762 23,66,774 	VA 3,33,30,904 6,13,124 (e) 7,94,93,131 43,93,175 27,50,925 4,53,969	4,05,44,397 7,00,681 7,650 9,49,78,024 41,35,593 29,47,439 6,44,206	4,21,15,598 6,34,502 27,130 9,04,93,400 36,51,068 28,34,549 6,34,014
Punjab Burma Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces Assam North-West Frontie Province	2,46,54,598 4,48,791 5,79,61,693 29,40,268 41,13,400	2,68,41,822 4,96,438 6,41,08,037 33,41,762 23,66,774	3,33,30,904 6,13,124 (e) 7,94,93,131 43,93,175 27,50,925 4,53,969	7,00,681 7,650 9,49,78,024 41,35,593 29,47,439	6,34,502 27,130 9,04,93,400 36,51,068 28,34,549 6,34,014
Punjab Burma Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces Assam North-West Frontie Province Baluchistan	2,46,54,598 4,48,791 5,79,61,693 29,40,268 41,13,400 1,21,255	2,68,41,822 4,96,438 6,41,08,037 33,41,762 23,66,774 1,47,463	3,33,30,904 6,13,124 (e) 7,94,93,131 43,93,175 27,50,925 4,53,969	7,00,681 7,650 9,49,78,024 41,35,593 29,47,439 6,44,206	6,34,502 27,130 9,04,93,400 36,51,068 28,34,549
Punjab Burma Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces Assam North-West Frontie Province Baluchistan Total.—British India Hyderabad (c) Rewab, Central India	2,46,54,598 4,48,791 5,79,61,693 29,40,268 41,13,400 1,21,255 9,02,40,005 35,54,461 9,55,849 1,19,698	2,68,41,822 4,96,438 6,41,08,037 33,41,762 23,66,774 1,47,463 9,73,02,296 30,12,893 9,89,465	3,33,30,904 6,13,124 (e) 7,94,93,131 43,93,175 27,50,925 4,53,969 12,10,35,228 41,67,287 10,02,792	7,00,681 7,650 9,49,78,024 41,35,593 29,47,439 6,44,206 14,39,57,990 41,73,766 13,66,731	6,34,502 27,130 9,04,93,400 36,51,068 28,34,549 6,34,014 45,97,632 10,23,018

[Continued on next page

⁽c) Estimated.

⁽d) Includes the production in Talcher State 4,816 tons in 1923, 5,417 tons in 1924, 7,265 tons in 1925, 13,371 in 1926 and 23,316 tons in 1927.

⁽e) Not available.

No. 315.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

	, -			,	
	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922
SALT			QUAN	TITY (Tons)	
Northern India Madras Bombay and Sind Bengal Burma Aden	572,668 596,671 481,808 30 62,828 142,075	505,864 552,308 630,481 10 74,492 127,561	456,538 453,547 473,376 30 65,107 181,174	373,184 446,113 514,379 35 43,028 156,584	499,386 465,929 450,558 3 33,535 204,033
FOTALBRITISH INDIA	1,856,080	1,890,716	1,629,772	1,533,323	1,653,444
Kashmir	***	•••		***	•••
Gwalior (a) Datia, Central India Jaisalmir, Rajputana	312 5 299	273	232 12 107	159 1 196	210 10 234
Total-Indian States	616	422	351	356	454
GRAND TOTAL.	1,856,696	1,891,138	1,630,123	1,533,679	1,653,898
			VALUE	(Rupees)	
Northern India . Madras Bombay and Sind . Bengal Burma (b) Aden	31,53,660 92,62,352 55,92,452 582 51,60,774 14,78,063	25,25,843 42,54,068 50,23,066 161 48,77,182 15,34,454	23,43,308 29,78,471 28,37,992 553 40,00,475 22,86,015	20,87,279 26,22,460 28,96,623 1,160 26,01,004 9,06,402	29,81,926 29,43,066 27,18,435 106 13,21,390 11,87,443
Total-British India	2,46,47,883	1,82,14,774	1,44,46,814	1,11,14,928	1,11,52,366
Kashmir	•••	•••	•••	***	•••
Gwalior Datia, Central India Jaisalmir, Rajputana	14,864 362 14,816	7,080 13,367	11,045 797 5,4 37	7,585 72 9,615	10,007 528 11,596
Total-Indian States	30,042	20,447	17,279	17,272	22,131
GRAND TOTAL.	2,46,77,925	1,82,35,221	1,44,64,093	1,11,32,200	1,11,74,497

⁽a) The figures relate to official years.

and STATE in INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE-contd.

	1927	1926	1925	1924	1923
SALT		(Tons)	QUANTITY		<u> </u>
Northern India Madras	433,765 543,081	464,686 481,826	365,606	477,264	479,295
Bombay and Sind	432,993	473,127	336,605 381,419	407, 544 538,777	485,5 69 6 13,1 50
Bengal Burma Aden	19,913 181,757	24,409 194,524	22,880 188,493	20,557 179,182	33,622 169,282
Total - British Indi	1,611,509	1,638,572	1,295,003	1,623,324	1,780,918
Kashmir	1	1		(e)	1
Gwelior (a)	435	176	141	151	22
Datis, Central India Jaisalmir, Rajputana		***	***	000	206
Total—Indian Stat	436	177	141	151	238
GRAND TOTAL	1,611,945	1,638,749	1,295,144	1,623,475	1,781,156
	M.	upoca)	VALUE (R	29,38,703)	30, 13,046
Northern India Madras Bombay and Sind Bengal Burma(b) Aden	28,53,885 47,63,741 23,12,426 5,52,196 8,74,489	28,93,350 42,81,239 25,33,686 	22,52,021 21,06,161 20,43,490 3,23,116 9,10,379	27,32,822 29,35,188 2,63,586 8,61,291	30,70,226 34,41,843 6,99,000 10,04,852
Madras Bombay and Sind Bengal Burma(b) Aden	47,63,741 23,12,426 5,52,196	42,81,239 25,33,686 5,60,391	21,06,161 20,43,490 3,23,116	27,32,822 29,35,188 2,63,586	34,41,843 6,99,000
Madras Bombay and Sind Bengal Burma(b) Aden	47,63,741 23,12,426 5,52,196 8,74,489 1,13,56,737	42,81,239 25,33,686 5,60,391 9,35,531	21,06,161 20,43,490 3,23,116 9,10,379	27,32,822 29,35,188 2,63,586 8,61,291	6,99,000 10,04,852
Madras Bombay and Sind Bengal Burma(b) Aden Total—British Ind	47,63,741 23,12,426 5,52,196 8,74,489 1,13,56,737	42,81,239 25,33,686 5,60,391 9,35,531 1,12,04,197	21,06,161 20,43,490 3,23,116 9,10,379	27,32,822 29,35,188 2,63,586 8,61,291 97,31,590	34,41,843 6,99,000 10,04,852 1,12,28,967
Madras Bombay and Sind Bengal Burma(b) Aden Total—British Ind Kashmir Gwalior Datin, Central India	47,63,741 23,12,426 5,52,196 8,74,489 1,13,56,737 56 23,362	42,81,239 25,33,686 5,60,391 9,35,531 1,12,04,197 55	21,06,161 20,43,490 3,23,116 9,10,379 76,35,167	27,32,822 29,35,188 2,63,586 8,61,291 97,31,590	34,41,843 6,99,000 10,04,852 1,12,28,967

(b) Figures prior to 1922 are inclusive of duty.(c) Not available.

No 315.—Production of CHIEF MINERALS in each Province.

	1918	1919	1 820	1921	1922
GOLD		QUANTI	TY (Qunces)		
Ma Iras United Provinces Punjab Burma Bihar and Orissa	17,831 6 110 171 2,085	11,018 4 131 39 173	13,645 3 61 11	10,108 39 42	8,388 3 41 24
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	20,203	11,365	13,720	10,189	8,456
Hyderabad	11,503 504,412 	10,648 485,248	12,390 472,958	(a)380,780	(a)381,955
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	515,915	495,896	485,348	380,780	381,955
GRAND TOTAL .	536,118	507,261	499,068	390,969	390,411
		VALUI	E (Rupees)		
Madras	10,08,279 398 8,119 11,089 1,48,573	5,61,958 321 8,914 3,421 11,776	8,03,535 191 4,274 919	7,21,359 2,858 4,042	6,08,673 175 2,638 2,095
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	11,76,458	5,86,390	8,08,919	7,28,254	6,13,581
Hyderabad Mysore Kashmir	6,74,046 2,90,51,774	6,10,195 2,32,13,377	5,88,695 2,59,33,544	3,00,30,373	2,72,50,073
TOTALINDIAN STATES	2,97,25,820	2,38,23,572	2,65,22,239	3,00,30,373	2,72,50,073
GRAND TOTAL.	3,09,02,278	2,44,09,962	2,73,31,158	3,07,58,627	2,78,63,654
PETROLEUM		QUANTITY	(Gallons)		<u> </u>
Punja b	750,807 274,834,556 10,999,648	114,330 293,846,129 11,788,679	51,492 279,707,170 13,358,172	60,236 296,092,057 9,53 0, 934	7,362,315 281,759,169 9,382,641
Total .	286,585,011	305,749,138	293,116,834	305,683,227	298,504,125
		VALUE	(Rupees)		1
Punjab	75,129 4,29,42,899 6,86,508	14,361 5,96,87,495 7,50,353	9,708 7,86,67,641 8,68,979	15,087 8,34,59,096 5,85,444	18,40,579 10,46,17,121 15,79,712
Total .	4,37,04,536	6,04,52,209	7,95,46,328	8,40,59,627	10,80,37,412

and STATE in India; QUANTITY and VALUE-contd.

	1927	1926	1925	1924	1923
GOLD		inces)	JANTITY (Ou	QŢ	
United Provinces Punjab	2,395 4 43 60	(a) 930 4 9 146 123	(a)288 4 37 33	(a)3,646 2 58 67	1,519 2 49 68
Total—British I	2,502	1,212	362	3,773	1,638
	(a)381,723 48	(a) 382,899 47	(a)393,513	(a)392,578	(a) 382,060
Total—Indian St.	381,771	382,946	8 93,513	392,578	382,060
GRAND TOTAL	384,273	384,158	393,875	396,351	383,698
		pees)	VALUE (Ru		
United Provinces Punjab	1,37,320 275 1,645 4,947	53,219 275 444 12,618 6,600	16,517 225 1,974 2,551	2,38,605 150 2,978 4,635	1,01,016 125 2,860 5,806
TOTAL—BRITISH I	1,44,187	73,156	21,267	2,46,368	1,09,807
	2,16,54,394 2,048	2,16,89,632 1,995	2,22,36,295	2,51,54,948	2,54,29,831
TOTAL-INDIAN ST	2,16,56,442	2,16,91,627	2,22,36,295	2,51,54,948	2,54,29,831
GRAND TOTAL	2,18,00,629	2,17,64,783	2,22,57,562	2,54,01,316	2,55,3 9,638
PETROLEUM		(Gallons)	QUANTITY		`
4 Burma	10,667,600 245,904,044 24,542,265	6,230,320 250,040,471 24,098,535	8,047,200 262,828,930 18,730,412	11,383,440 270,21 3 ,003 12,975,249	11,805,010 271,405,947 11,004,096
TOTAL	281,113,909	280,369,326	289,606,542	294,571,692	294,215,053
-		pees)	VALUE (Ru	,	
4 Burma	26,66,900 5,22,15,324 43,65,451	15,57,580 9,20,90,865 42,45,382	20,11,800 9,73,54,563 35,85,303	28,45,860 9,98,29,766 23,97,716	29,51,252 0,04,93,638 16,73,847
TOTAL	5,92,47,675	9,78,93,827	10,29,51,666	10,50,73,342	0,51,18,737

No. 315.—Production of Chief Minerals in each Province

	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922			
SALTPETRE	QUANTITY (Cwts.)							
Madras (a) Bengal (b) United Provinces Punjab Bihar	6,857 18,597 224,472 138,934 125,986	4,430 5,131 132,324 113,236 (d) 100,888	3,501 7,044 87,594 130,952 (d)76,610	2,712 3,232 87,320 86,780 (d)85,540	2,851 1,280 53,148 100,772 (d)40,182			
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	504,846	356,009	305,701	265,584	198,233			
Contral India Rajputana	524 4,900	952 3,600	876 4,342	34 4,580	316 3,640			
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	5,424	4,552	5,218	4,614	3,956			
GRAND TOTAL.	510,270	360,561	310,919	270,198	202,189			
		VA1	LUE (Rupees)					
Madras (c) Bengal (c) United Provinces Punjab Bihar	1,54,282 1,93,432 44,56,808 19,84,956 23,13,103	89,707 1,03,903 17,82,739 17,13,277 11,66,268	70,895 1,42,641 15,26,961 25,82,376 12,24,221	56,952 67,872 13,85,340 19,04,208 13,96,264	71,631 32,160 8,12,796 18,93,015 5,05,494			
TOTAL BRITISH INDIA	91,02,581	48,55,894	55,47,094	48 ,10,6 36	33,15,096			
Central India Rajputana	2,698 80,290	4,185 46,005	2,596 63,970	450 82,752	3,780 46,487			
Total—Indian States	82,983	50,190	66,566	83,202	50,267			
GRAND TOTAL .	91,85,669	49,06,084	56,13,660	48,93,838	3 3, 65,3 6 3			

⁽a) The figures relate to the official year ending 31st March.
(b) Figures prior to 1923 relate to official year.
(c) Estimated.

and STATE in India; QUANTITY and VALUE—contd.

	1927	1926	1925	1924	1923	
SALTPETRE	QUANTITY (Cwts.)					
Madras (a) Bengal (b) United Provinces Punjab Bihar				2,246 882 36,582 66,310 (d)36,396	2,762 452 49,964 61,130 (d)32,458	
Total—British Inc				142,416	146,766	
Central India Rajputana				284 480	360	
Total—Indian Sta				764	360	
GRAND TOTAL	123,018*	98,830*	126,973	143,180	147,126	
		(Rupees)	VALUE			
Madras (c) Bengal (c) United Provinces Punjab Bihar				32,554 10,791 5,25,497 11,45,811 5,10,469	38,186 8,293 6,80,244 9,76,860 3,86,243	
Total—British In				22,25,122	20,89,826	
Central India Rajputana				2,951 7,020	4,030	
Total—Indian Sta				9,971	4,030	
GRAND TOTAL	15,22,666*	13,24,540*	19,63,301*	22,35,093	20,93,856	

⁽d) Excludes kuthea saltpetre for which the figures are —43,300 cwts. (value Rs. 3,82,970) in 1919; 37,100 cwts. (value Rs. 5,08,415) in 1920; 53,620 cwts. (value Rs. 5,86,464) in 1921; 35,400 cwts. (value Rs. 2,61,423) in 1922; 27,196 cwts. (value Rs. 1,98,978) in 1923 and 27,680 cwts. (value Rs. 2,98,944) in 1924

^{27,680} cwts. (value Rs. 2,98,944) in 1924.

* Export figures. Owing to the removal of restrictions on the manufacture of saline substances, reliable statistics of production are no longer available. Nearly the whole of the output is exported, a small part being retained in the country for consumption as fertilizer.

No. 315.—Production of Chief Minerals in each Province

	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922			
-	QUANTITY (Tons)							
CHROMITE Bihar and Orissa Baluchistan	1,085 22,944	844 13,223	2,546 20,577	2,605 25,122	1,147 18,548			
TOTAL-BRITISH INDIA	24,029	14,067	23,123	27,727	19,695			
Mysore State	33,740	22,372	3,678	7,035	3,082			
GRAND TOTAL.	57,769	36,439	26,801	34,762	22,777			
-		VALUI	E (Rupees)					
Bihar and Orissa Baluchistan	24,666 3,44,160	12,721 4,29,757	57,394 6,68,744	52,610 3,76,826	15,660 2,88,227			
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	3,68,826	4,42,478	7,28,138	4,29,436	3,03,887			
Mysore State	4,12,115	4,44,766	73,560	1,17,946	57,400			
GRAND TOTAL .	7,80,941	8,87,244	7,99,698	5,47,382	3,61,287			
		QUANTI	TY (Tons)	,				
COPPER-ORE Burma		2						
Bihar and Orissa Madras	3,619	32,756	28,167	23,089	30,764			
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	3,619	32,758	28,167	23,089	30,764			
Mysore State .	***	1	***	30	40			
GRAND TOTAL .	3,619	32,759	28,167	23,119	30,804			
! *** !		VALUE	(Rupees)					
Burma Bihar and Orissa Madras	60,795	5,24,096	4,22,505	4,88,400	3,07,635			
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	60,795	5,24,159	4,22,505	4,88,400	3,07,635			
Mysore State	***	(a)	***	(a)	(a)			
GRAND TOTAL.	60,795	5,24,159	4,22,505	4,88,400	3,07,635			
DIAMONDS		QUA	NTITY (Carat	(e)				
Central India States .	73	312	85	126	171			
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	ν Α	LUE (Rupees)				
Central India States .	39,377	2,08,253	41,252	72,970	91,648			

and STATE in India; Quantity and Value-contd.

	1927	1926	1925	1924	1923
CHROMITE		TY (Tons)	QUANT		 ' _
Bihar and Orissa. Baluchistan	2,552 14,534	1,623 14,832	3,038 18,198	$\begin{bmatrix} 1,140 \\ 26,710 \end{bmatrix}$	914 24,319
Total-British Ind	17,086	16,455	21,236	27,850	25,233
Mysore State	40,121	16,927	16,216	17,612	2 9,0 0 9
GRAND TOTAL	57,207	33,382	37,452	45,462	54,242
		E (Rupees)	VALU		
Bi <u>h</u> ar and Orissa Baluchistan	49,431 2,18,014	37,028 2,17,715	69,274 2,65,271	19,241 3,82,213	11,977 3,45,817
TOTAL-BRITISH INDI	2,67,445	2,54,743	3,34,545	4,01,454	3,57,794
Mysore State	6,13,512	1,58,116	1,99,735	1,85,948	4,08,997
GRAND TOTAL	8,80,957	4,12,859	5,34,280	5,87,402	7,66,791
		TITY (Tons)	QUANT		
COPPER-ORE Burma	(c) 11,872	(c)11,441	(c)8,029	(b)2,973	
Bihar and Orissa Madras	5,000 10	9,504	***	***	6,500
TOTAL-BRITISH INDI	16,882	20,949	8,029	2,973	6,500
Mysore State	***	***	194	***	•••
GRAND TOTAL	16,882	20,949	8,029	2,973	6,500
		E (Rupees)	VALU		
Burma Bihar and Orissa Madras	44,13,205 2,00,000 400	44,78,064 3,80,160 160	34,88,552	15,95,667	65,500
TOTAL-BRITISH INDI	46,13,605	48,58,384	34,88,552	15,95,667	65,500
Mysore State	***	***	***	204	•••
GRAND TOTAL.	46,13,605	48,58,384	34,88,552	15,95,667	6 5,500
DIAMONDS		Y (Carats)	QUANTIT		
Central India States	113	69	48	67	115
		(Rupees)	VALUE		
Central India States	44,943	28,559	14,598	27,596	46,495

⁽a) Not available.
(b) Includes 2,935 tons of copper matte.
(c) Copper matte.

No. 315.—Production of Chief Minerals in each Province

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		<u> </u>			
	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922
GRAPHITE Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces	80	QUANTIT 122 	Y (Tons) 60 23	1 24	
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	80	122	83	25	
Mysore Rajputana	1	5	17	***	20
Total—Indian States	1	5	17	***	20
GRAND TOTAL.	81	127	100	25	20
Bihar and Orissa . Central Provinces .	4,800	VALUE (1:	3,615 540	60 724	
TOTAL-BRITISH INDIA	4,800	7,314	4,155	784	***
Mysore	610	875	 1,445	***	(b)
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	610	875	1,445	***	***
GRAND TOTAL.	5,410	8,189	5,600	784	
IRON-ORE Bihar and Orissa Burma Central Provinces and Berar Other Provinces	120,765 26,680 6,097 186	QUANT 105,673 31,880 2,596	TITY (Tons) 114,018 (c)37,383 3,241	237,970 (c)49,831 2,433 73	216,544 (d)27,680 2,891
Toral-British India	153,728	140,149	154,642	290,307	247,115
Keonjhar, Orissa Mayurbhanj, Orissa Mysore Other Indian States	338,903	423,599 2	403,359	651,495 282	378,134 25
TOTAL-INDIAN STATES	338,941	423,601	403,363	651,777	378,159
GRAND TOTAL .	492,669	563,750	558,005	942,084	625,274
Bihar and ()rissa Burma Central Provinces and Berar Other Provinces	1,36,357 13,982 23,185 (b)	VALUE (1,45,860 15,947 8,716	2,14,363 1,49,761 10,786	5,93,376 (a)1,99,324 9,925 1,299	4,98,811 (a)1,10,720 11,564 (b)
TOTAL-BRITISH INDIA	1,73,524	1,70,523	3,74,910	8,03,924	6,21,095
Keonjhar, Orissa Mayurbhanj, Orissa Mysore	4,43,045	2,88,345	(a)8,06,718	(a)13,02,990	9,45,335
Other Indian States .	(b)	(b)	(b)	1,415	(b)
Total-Indian States	4,43,045	2,88,345	8,06,718	13,04,405	9,45,335
GRAND TOTAL.	6,16,569	4,58,868	11,81,628	21,08,329	15,66,430

⁽a) Estimated.
(b) Not available.

AND STATE in INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE—contd.

1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	
<u>-</u>		QUANTITY	•		GRAPHITE
***	•••	•••	***	•••	Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces
***	***				Total—British India
***	***	••• •••	•••	***	Mysore Rajputana
***	•••	111	,	***	Total-Indian States
•••	***	VALUE (Ru		4.1	GRAND TOTAL
	***	WALUE (RE	pees)	***	Bihar and Orissa
	***	***		***	Central Provinces
	***		•••	>4+	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
***	***	***	***	***	Mysore Rajputana
***			,	4.0	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
•••	***	***	***	EPE	GRAND TOTAL
219,216 (e)53,240 24,632	305,892 (c)59,014 68,361	QUANTITY 478,283 (c)51,617 1,037	(Tons) 552,648 (d) 48,089 972	1,007,598 (d)61,062 918	IRON-ORE Bihar and Orissa Burma Central Provinces and Berar Other Provinces
297,088	433,267	530,937	601,709	1,069,578	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
507,225 16,669 71	996,920 14,958 168	957,275 56,218 148	1,041,929 15,427 230	36,325 692,137 48,465 230	Keonjhar, Orissa Mayurbhanj, Orissa Mysore Other Indian States
523, 965	1,012,046	1,013,641	1,057,586	777,157	TOTAL—INDIAN STATE
821,053	1,445,313	1,544,578	1,659,295	1,816,735	GRAND TOTAL
4,56,270 (α)2,12,960 1,08,933	7,44,197 (a)2,36,056 3,73,702	VALUE (F 12,41,760 (a)2,06,468 4,182	Rupees) 12,88,852 (a) 1,92,356 3,987	25,38,276 (a)2,44,248 3,846	Bihar and Orissa Burma Central Provinces and Berar Other Provinces
7,78,163	13,53,955	14,52,410	14,85,195	27,86,370	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
12,68,062 47,667 (<i>ð</i>)	24,92,300 39,324 1,001	28,71,825 1,54,000 866	31,25,787 73,278 1,406	(a)1,08,975 20,76,411 1,28,695 1,410	Keonjhar, Grissa Mayurbhanj, Orissa Mysore Other Indian States
13,15,729	25,32, 625	30,26,691	32,00,471	23,15,491	TOTAL-INDIAN STATE
20,93,892	38,86,580	44,79,101	46,85,666	51,01,861	GRAND TOTAL

⁽c) Includes figures for Northern Shan States.
(d) Figures for Northern Shan States only.

No. 315.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS in each Province

	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922
JADESTONE (a). Burma . { ewts. Rs.	3,336 13,71,846	3,821 9,63,345	5,094 18,07,284	5,3 74 18,98,030	5,7 6 2 18,72,168
Northern Shan tons States, Furma Rs.	18,995 67,51,842	19,090 66,81,500	23,821 97,56,213	33,717 1,17,46,967	39,214 1,41,71,392
MAGNESITE		QUANTIT	TY (Tons)		
Madras Mysore	5,773 80		11,300 3,047	17,152 2,865	18,417 85 6
TOTAL	5,853	17,126	14,347	20,017	19,273
Madras	69,276 342	VALUE (Rup 1,56,144	1,35,600	$\begin{bmatrix} 2,05,824 \\ 28,650 \end{bmatrix}$	2,21,004 19,68
Mysore .		41,140	36,558		2,40,692
TOTAL .	69,618	1,97,284	1,72,158	2,34,474	2,10,002
MANGANESE-ORE Madras Bombay Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces	2,230 30,893 450 438,628	2,778 29,540 325 444,475	QUANTITY 7,386 34,166 500 622,235	(Tons) 16,593 44,276 425 553,042	7,845 39,703 375, 9 50
Total-British India	472,201	477,118	664,287	614,336	
Chota Udaipur, Bombay Sandur State, Madras Mysore	7,202	14,993	29,230 21,761	29,467 567 15,093	17,193 1,470 15,868
Jhabua, Central India Gangpur, Orissa Keonjhar, ,,	15,895	21,208	21,161	19,823	16, 372
TOTAL - INDIAN STATES	45,752	60,877	72,152	64,950	50,903
GRAND TOTAL .	517,953	537,995	736,439	679,286	474,401
Madras Bombay Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces	50,730 12,04,830 17,550 1,94,09,295	50,470 7,97,580 8,770 1,31,12,910	VALUE 2,78,820 16,76,980 24,540 3,05,07,570	(Rupees)* 4,04,460 15,21,975 14,610 1,90,10,655	1,57,875 11,66,280 1,10,43,540
TOTAL—ERITISH INDIA	2,06,82,405	1,39,69,730	3,24,87,910	2,09,51,700	1,23,67,695
Chota Udaipur, Bombay Sandur State, Madras. Mysore Jhabua, Central India Gangpur, Orissa Keonjhar, ,,	2,80,875 6,42,840 6,19,905	4,04,810 5,16,140 5,72,620	14,34,710 8,99,450 10,38,650	10,12,920 13,815 3,96,180 6,81,405	5,05,050 29,580 3,43,140 4,80,930
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	15,43,620	14,93,570	33,72,810	21,04,320	13,58,700
GRAND TOTAL.	2,22,26,025	1,54,63,300	3,58,60,720	2,30,56,020	1,37,26,395

^{*} f. o. b.

(a) These figures represent exports by sea and land in each official year.

and STATE in INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE-contd.

19 2 3	1924	1925	1926	1927	
					JADESTONE (a)
3,471 9,16,371	2,978 7,62,4 50	(b)972 1,62,751	2,235 4,70,225(c)	2,018 3,02,440(c)	
46,0 6 0 1,68,18,111	51,759 2,35,07,040	47,275 2,21,07,128	54,330 2,25,94,634	65,967 2,20,27,742	tons \ Northern Sharks \ States, Burn
	QUANTITY (Tons			MAGNESITE
19,336 100	24,427 34	29,620	28,676 1,785	16,966 2,672	Madras Mysore
19,436	24,461	29,620	30,461	19,638	TOTAL
V	ALUE (Rupe	es)			
2,32,032 2,300	2,93,124 (d)	4,14,680	3,41,925 12,430	2,02,656 26,682	Madras Mysore
2,34 ,332	2,93,124	4,14,680	3,54,355	2,29,338	TOTAL
	QUANTITY (Tons)			MANGANESE-OR
24,953	37,625	32,334	30,551	37,996	Madras
35,354	46, 401 797	55,6 73 8 98	63,615 2,473	87,322	Bombay
53 1,309	584,106	622,342	761,365	9,970 743,849	Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces
591,662	668,929	711,247	858,004	879,137	TOTAL—BRITISH INI
12,553	10,142	6,805	10,000	11,729	Chota Udaipur, Bom!
37,318	43,809	52,576	77,327	138,196	Sandur State, Madra
31,115	40,579	29,680	27,439	30,706	Mysore
20,439	2,263 16,481	3,266 9,617	7,969 10,379	10,510 7,960	Jhabua, Central Ind
1,968	20,803	26,330	23,810	51,115	Gangpur, Orissa Keonjhar, ,,
103,393	134,077	128,214	156,924	250,216	Total-Indian Stat
6 95,055	803,006	839,461	1,014,928	1,129,353	GRAND TOTAL
	VALUE (Rupe	es)*		14.0-1.0-1	
8,09,895	11,81,138	9.34,684	6,88,667	8,86,651	Madras
16,61,640		23,35,506	21,92,280	30,76,439	Bombay
4,230 2,63, 66,205	38,420 2,97,02,270	37,665 2,75,56,004	85,747 2,79,28,776	3,51,254 2,77,01,552	Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces
2,88,41,970	3,31,57,740	3,08,63,859	3,08,95,470	3,20,15,896	Total—British Ind
5,81,745	4,81,371	2,81,508	3,41,700	4 07 222	Chata IIdainus Passt
11,31,195	12,88,933	14,27,662	16,44,944	4,07,333 30,16,930	Chota Udaipur, Bomb Sandur State, Madras
9,80,130	12,40,895	8,37,182	6,08,213	6,97,765	Mysore
•••	87,556	1,14,061	2,26,473	3,04,555	Jhabua, Central India
9,6 0,630 92,490	7,94,163 7,56,6 3 3	4 ,03,4 42 8 ,8 1,311	3,59,870 6,34,115	2,80,435 13,89,862	Gangpur, Orissa
37,46,190	46,49,551	39,45,166	38,15,315	60,96,880	Keonjhar, ,, Toral-Indian Stat
3,25,88,160	3,78,07,291	3,48,09,025	3,47,10,785	3,81,12,776	GRAND TOTAL

⁽b) Represents exports by sea only, figures for exports by land are not available.
(c) Excludes value figures for 96 cwts, in 1926 and for 57 cwts, in 1927 exported by land.
(d) Not available.

No. 315.—Production of Chief Minerals in each Province

1	1	1			
	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922
TATOLA .		OTZ	ANIMITARY (C)		
MICA Madras Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces	6,545 45,323	8,321 34,223	NTITY (Cwts 11,753 32,884	4,339 26,058	1,301 29,401
Ajmer-Merwara.	2,250	3,233	(b) 2,086	1,872	$\frac{100}{632}$
Delhi Bengal	•••		•••		***
Bengai	***	•••			···
TOTAL-BRITISH INDIA	54,118	45,777	46,723	32,269	31,434
Mysore Gwalior, Central India Dhenkanal, Orissa	18 290 284	7	55	182	136
Travancore	***	***	175	37	***
Shahpura, Rajputana Jaipur, ,,	•••	***	•••	444	308
Total—Indian States	592	7	230	219	
GRAND TOTAL .	54,710	45,784	46,953	32,488	31,878
			E (Rupees)		
Madras Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces	4,61,593 18,41,110	5,25,800 15,96,390	6,09,883 16,28,707 12	2,08,939 12,67,815	95,481 10,49,57 3 (a)
Ajmer-Merwara.	56,429	75,845	1,05,517	1,11,033	41,992
Delhi Bengal	***	***	***	444	***
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	23,59,132	21,98,035	23,44,119	15,87,787	11,87,046
Mysore Gwalior, Central India Dhenkanal, Orissa Travancore Shahpura, Rajputana	781 (a) 19,604 	391 	2,125 4,531	4,273 1,506	(a) 15,658
Jaipur, ,,		111		***	
Total-Indian States	20,385	391	6,656	5,779	15,658
GRAND TOTAL .	23,79,517	21,98,426	23,50,775	15,93,566	12,02,704
$egin{array}{c} oldsymbol{ ext{MONAZITE}} \ oldsymbol{ ext{Trava}} & ext{tons} \ oldsymbol{ ext{Rs}}. \end{array}$	2,117 8,82,285	2,024 6,07,120	1,641 4,92,310	1,260 4,64,385	125 28,065
PLATINUM ozs.	0.31	•••		•••	•••
Upper Burma Rs.	24			•••	•••
RUBIES (c) (including sapphires and spinels)	(QUAN	TITY (Carats)		
Upper Burma	164,115	158,577	155,604	193,915	231,160
Upper Burma	6,04,649	VAL 10,80,870	UE (Rupees) 6,29,820	7,52,459	7,27,312

(a) Not available.
 (b) Production is 3 cwt. only.
 (c) These figures represent the output of the Burma Ruly Mines, Ld. They do not include the stone raised by Indian miners.

and STATE in India; QUANTITY and VALUE-contd.

.923	1924	1925	1926	1927	
	QUANT	ITY (Cwts.)			. Teta A
8,814 23,813	11,273 28,736	14,779 30,210	11,584 29,325	9,546 31,564	Mica Madras Binar and Orissa
539	509	402	 538	971	Central Provinces Ajmer-Merwara
•••	20	••.			Delhi
			4		Bengal
3 3,166	40,538	45,391	41,451	42,081	Total—British Ini
49(d)	15	163			Mysore
•••	***	120	320	240	Gwalior, Central Inc
	***	***	***	***	Dhenkanal, Orissa
640	355	316	153	289	Travancore Shahpura, Rajputan
•••	***			4	Jaipur, ,,
689	370	599	473	533	TOTAL-INDIAN STAT
3 3,855	40,908	45,990	41,924	42,614	GRAND TOTAL
20 61=	F 4F 6 40	VALUE (Ru			
,38,615 ,7 6 ,476	5,47,348 14,49,600	6,46,004 14,85,876	6,43,684 15,08,539	6,32,986 17,44,623	Madras Bihar and Orissa
52,880	46,749	40,920	46.863	49,752	Central Provinces Aimer-Merwara
	28	40,020	±0,009	49,702	Almer-Merwara Delhi
•••	114	•••	233	***	Bengal
,67,971	20,43,725	21,72,800	21,99,319	24,27,361	TOTAL—BRITISH IND
1,757	(a)	10,080		•••	Mysore
•••	***	3,303	10,548	7,431	Gwalior, Central Indi
•••	***	•••		•••	Dhenkanal, Orissa
18,217	15,192	13,333	9,500	16,863	Travancore Shahpura, Rajputana
				400	Jaipur, Kajputana
19,974	15,192	26,716	20,048	24,694	Total-Indian Stat
87,945	20,58,917	21,99,516	22,19,367	24,52,055	GRAND TOTAL
				•	MONAZITE
246 55,455	622	•••	64	280	tons (Travariane
	1,29,291		[12,687	51,054	Rs. } Iravancore
					PLATINUM
	***			•••	Rs. Upper Burms
1					RUBIES (c) (includir sapphires a
		UANTITY (C	larats)	İ	spinels)
87,010	101,097	149,037	(a)	(a)	Upper Burma
30,188	4 89 940 F	ALUE (Rupe	es)	2 = 2	
,50,400	4,83,340	3,65,139	4,66,772	2,79,834	Upper Burma

No. 315.-Production of Chief Minerals in each Province

	1918	1919	1920	1921	$\boldsymbol{192}2$
SILVER			ANTITY (Ounc		
Madras Northern Shan States.	1,169	753	868	619	554
Burma .	1,970,614	2,164,854	2,869,727	3,555,021	4,205,584
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	1,971,783	2,165,607	2,870,595	3,555,640	4,206,138
Mysore State	•••	•••	35,802	31,947	38,166
GRAND TOTAL .	1,971,783	2,165,607	2,906,397	3,587,587	4,244,304
Madras Northern Shan States	1,560	VALU 1,537	UE (Rupees) 2,270	1,419	1,231
Burma	44,33,881	48,70,919	83,37,362	88,20,855	1,00,39,362
TOTAL-BRITISH INDIA	44,35,441	48,72,456	83,39,632	88,22,274	1,00,40,593
Mysore State	•••	***	91,460	72,847	87,911
GRAND TOTAL .	44,35,441	48,72,456	84,31,092	88,95,121	1,01,28,504
TIN-ORE Eurma Southern Shan States	7,998 7,609		NTITY (Cwts.) 54,243 12,571	33,836 196	3 7,494
TOTAL .	15,607	31,387	66,814	34,032	37,494
Burma Southern Shan States.	8,27,260 7,70,415	VA: 13,73,108 6,56,115	LUE (Rupecs) 19,06,376 7,54,248	19,79, 44 1 (a)	23 ,01, 041
TOTAL .	15,97,675	20,29,223	26,60,624	19,79,441	23,01,04
WOLFRAM (Tungsten-		QUA	NTITY (Tons))	
Ore) Burma Bihar and Orissa	4,391 3	3,523 2	2,346	898	94
Total.—British India	4,394	3,525	2,346	898	94
Rajputana	37	45	•••	***	•••
GRAND TOTAL .	4,431	3,570	2,346	898	94
Burma Bihar and Orissa	1,07,79,269 7,465	VA 52,08,074 3,867	LUE (Rupees) 13,97,075	4,39,388	3,75,53
TOTAL-BRITISH INDIA	1,07,86,734	52,11,941	13,97,075	4,39,388	3,75,53
Rajpotana .	1,13,479	(a)		•••	•••
GRAND TOTAL .	1,09,00,213	52,11,941	13,97,075	4,39,388	3,75,53
ZINC-ORE(c) tons		***		4,000	18,06
Burma { Rs.				3,00, 135	13,57,57

and STATE in INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE-concid.

	1927	1926	1925	1924	1923
SILVER Madras Northern Shan State Burma	149 6,004,437	59 5,103,646	NTITY (Ounce 21 4,831,548	QUAN 249 5,287,711	103
Total-British Ind	6,004,586	5,103,705	4,831,569	5,287,960	4,844,042
Mysore State	20,220	22,383	24,853	21,243	19,024
GRAND-TOTAL	6,024,806	5,126,088	4,856,422	5,309,203	4,863,066
Madras Northern Shan Stat	125	94	UE (Rupees)	VAL 493	202
Burma	94,67,196	88,49,722	93,36,580	1,12,26,868	1,01,16,985
TOTAL—BRITISH IND	94,67,321	88,49,816	93,36,618	1,12,27,361	1,01,17,187
Mysore State	31,220	35,222	46,571	43,725	40,915
GRAND TOTAL	94,98,511	88,85,038	93,83,189	1,12,71,086	1,01,58,102
TIN-ORE Burma Southern Shan States	53,180 16,720	51,520 19,440	ANTITY (Cwt. 46,160)	QUA 37,596	40,140
TOTAL	69,900	70,960	46,160	37, 596	40,140
Burma Souther.: Shan States	50,35,225 (d)15,82,548	44,30,018 16,71,840	UE (Rupees) 35,63,481	VAI 28,93,695	27,84,611
TOTAL	- 66,17,773	61,01,858	35,63,481	28,93,695	27,84,611
WOLFRAM (Tungster Ore)			NTITY (Tons)	QUA	
Burma Bihar and Orissa	(b)1,160	(b)1,484	772	739	872
Total—British Indi	1,160	1,484	772	739	872
Rajputana			***	•••	
GRAND TOTAL	1,160	1,484	772	739	872
Burma Bihar and Orissa	5,70,0 03	7,70,964 	LUE (Rupees) 4,51,864 	VAI 3,41,381 	4,79,693
TOTAL—BRITISH INDE	5,70,003	7,70,964	4,51,864	3,41,381	4,79,693
Rajputana	•••	•••		•••	
GRAND TOTAL	5,70,003	7,70,964	4,51,864	3,41,381	4,79,693
ZINC-ORE (c) tons Rs.	67,135	43,056 43,03,775	20,967 20,79,794	15,192 11,60,449	2,062 1,73,760

⁽b) Includes figures for Southern Shan States.
(c) These figures represent exports by sea of "zinc—all sorts."
(d) Estimated.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

No. 316.—Consumption of Kerosene in India (excluding Burma).

		Ркопист	rion (a)					Index		
Year		Assam*	Punjab (b)	Coasting net Imports from Burma	Net Imports from Foreign countries of foreign oil	Exports by sea of Indian kerosene from India (excluding Burma) to foreign countries	Supply available for con- sumption in India (excluding Burma)	Number of column 6, taking the figures of 1900-01(c) as 100	Percen- tage of Indian oil con- sumed	Percen- tage of foreign oil con- sumed
	_	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		gals.	gals,	gals.	gals,	gals.	gals.			
1918-19	•	2,940,128	397,928	114,614,627	12,717,409	160,542	130,530,550	165.8	90.3	9-7
1919-20	•	2,715,685	60,505	103,765,911	93, 313, 292	52,868	199,802,015	254	5 3 ·3	46.7
1920-21		2,548,379	27,291	90,758,742	54,731,947	6,924	157,059,435	199'6	65.8	34 : 8
1921-22	•	2,080,364	31,925	116,411,413	45,954,613	512	164,477,803	209-1	72 1	27.9
1922-23		2,250,016	3,002,027	118,819,861	40,376,692	1,796	174,355,830	221-6	71 .7	28· 3
1923-24	•	3,196,432	6,250,655	125,882,089	64,974,634	980	200,308,830	2 54 ·6	67-6	32°4
1924-25	•	3,809,576	6,033,223	124,115,170	71,378,467	1,422	205,420,014	261'1	6 5·3	34.7
1925-26	-	6,297,662	4,265,016	127,860,846	77,70 4,7 95	104	216,128,215	274.7	64	86
1926-27	3	9,457,881	3,302,070	120,035,717	63,474,556	274	205,869,950	201.7	69 •2	30· 8
19 27- 28	•	9,979,614	5 ,65 3 ,828	119,807,315	93,866,860	6,214	228,801,403	290'8	5 9• 2	40*8

^{*} Produced by the Assam Oil Co., Ltd.
(a) Figures relate to calendar years.
(b) Estimated.
(c) Supply available for consumption in India (excluding Burma) in 1900-01 was 78,668,000 gallons.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF

RATES OF DUTY IN FORCE IN BRITISH INDIA IMPORT TARIFF*

PART I.—Articles which are free of duty.

No.	Names of Articles	No.	Names of Articles
	IFood, Drink and Tobacco-		MISCELLANEOUS-contd.
1	Hops.	10A	Rubber stumps, rubber seeds and raw rubbert.
14	Grain and pulse, all sorts, including broken grains and pulse, but excluding flour (see Nos.	10B	Stick or Seed Lac.
1В	1B and 68). Sago flour.		III Articles wholly or mainly manufac-
2	Salt imported into British India and issued, in accordance with rules made with the previous sunction of the Governor-General in Council, for use in any process of manufacture; also salt imported into the port of Calcutta and issued with the sanction of the Government of	11	tured— APPAREL Uniforms and accourtements apportuining thereto, imported by a public servant for his personal use.
	Rengal to manufacturers of glazed stone-ware; also salt imported into any port in the pro- vinces of Bengal and Bihar and Orises and		ARMS, AMMUNITION AND MILITARY STORES
	issued, in accordance with rules made with the previous sanction of the Governor-General in Council, for use in curing fish in those	12	The following Arms, Ammunition and Military Stores :-
	(For the general duty on salt, see No. 35).		(a) Articles falling under the 3rd, 4th, 6th, 7th or 8th sub-head of Item No. 42, when they appertain to a fivearm falling under that
	II.—Raw materials and produce and arti- cles mainly unmanufactured—		case with such firearm. (b) Arms forming part of the regular souipment
3	HIDES AND SKINS, RAW Hides and Skins, raw or salted.		of a commissioned or gazetted officer in His Majesty's Service entitled to wear diplomatic, military, naval, Royal Air
	METALLIC ORES		Force or police uniform. (c) A revolver and an automatic pistol and
4	Metallic Ores, all sorts, except ochres and other pigment ores.		pistol up to a maximum of 100
	PRECIOUS STONES AND PEARLS		(i) when accompanying a commissioned
5	Precious Stones, unset and imported uncut, and Pearls, unset.		officer of His Majesty's regular forces, or of the Indian Auxiliary Force or the Indian Territorial Force or a gazetted
	SEEDS		police officer, or (ii) certified by the commandant of the corps to which such
6	Oll-seeds imported into British India by sea from the territories of any Prince or Chief in India,		officer belongs, or, in the case of an efficer not attuched to any corps, by the officer commanding the station or district in which such officer is serving
6A	TALLOW, STEARINE AND WAX.		or, in the case of a police officer, by an Inspector-General or Commissioner of Police, to be imported by the officer for
7	TEXTILE MATERIALS Cotton, raw,		the purpose of his equipment. (d) Swords for presentation as army of volunteer prizes.
-			(s) Arms, ammunition, and military stores imported with the sauction of the Gov-
3	Wool, raw, and Wool-tops,		portion of the military forces of a State
	MISCELLANEOUS		in India being a unit notified in
8A 9	China Clay. Manures, all sorts, including animal bones and the following chemical manures:—Basic slag, nitrate of ammonia, nitrate of aoda, muriate of potash, sulphate of ammonia, sulphate of potash, kainit salts, carbolime, urea, nitrate of jime, calcium eyanamide, mine-]	Indian Extradition Act, 1903 (XV of 1903). (f) Morris tubes and patent ammunition imported by officers commanding British and Indian regiments or volunteer corpsfor the instruction of their men.
	ral phosphates and mineral superphosphatest,	13	CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES Anti-plague serum.
10	Pulp of wood, rags and other paper-making materials.	18A	Bleaching paste and bleaching powder,

^{**}Corrected to April 1929. [The Indian Finance Act, No. XII of 1922, the Indian Finance Acts, 1923 to 1929, the Bamboo Paper Indiastry (Protection) Acts, 1925 and 1927, the Indian Tariff (Amendment) Acts, 1925 to 1929, the Indian Tariff (Cotton yara Amendment) Act, 1927, the Steel Industry (Protection) Acts, 1927 and 1928 and the Match Industry (Protection) Act, 1928, 1928, and 1928, the following Chemical manure, namely, Ammonium phosphates, is exempt from payment of import duty.

**Tunder Government of India (Central Board of Revenue) Customs Ruling No. 1, dated the 9th February 1929, crepe rubber sheets are free from daty as "raw rubber."

APPENDIX

A .- CUSTOMS TARIFF - contd.

PART I .- Articles which are free of duty-contd.

No.	Names of Articles	No.	Names of Articles
14	CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES—contd. Cinchona bark and the alkaloids extracted therefrom including quinne and alkaloids derived from other sources which are chemically identical with alkaloids extracted from Cinchona bark. Magnesium Chloride.		MACHIVERY—covid. (4) control gear, self-neting or otherwise, and transmission-gear designed for use with any machinery above specified, including helting of all materials (other than cotton, hair and canvas ply) and driving chains, but excluding driving ropes not made of cotton;
14B	Sulphur. DYES AND COLOURS.		(5) bare hard-drawn electrolytic copper wires and cables and other electrical wires and
14C	Dyes derived from Cont-tar and Cont-tar derivatives used in any dyeing process.		cables, insulated or not; and poles, troughs, conduits and insulators designed as parts of a transmission system, and the fittings
15	CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS The following Agricultural implements, namely, winnowers, threshers, mowing and reaping machines, binding muchines, elevators, seed and corn crushers, chaff-cutters, root-outlets, ensilage outlers, horse and bullock gears, ploughs, cultivators, scarifiers, har-prosses, potato diggers, latex spouts, spraying machines, beetpullers, broadcast sceders, cornpickers, cornshollers, culti-packers, darge-scrapers, stalk-outlers, huskers and shredders, potato planters, lime sowers, manure spreaders, listers, soil-graders and rakes; also agricultural fractors; also corponent parts of these implements, machines or tractors, provided that they can be readily fitted into their proper places in the implements, machines or tractors for which they are imported, and that they cannot ordinarily be used for purposes unconnected with agriculture. The following dairy appliances, namely, cream separators, milking machines, milk aërating and cooling apparatus, churns, butter dryers, and butter workers; also component parts of these appliances, provided that they can be readily fitted into their proper popees in the appliances, and butter workers; also component parts of these appliances, provided that they can be readily fitted into their proper places in the appliances, provided that they can be readily fitted into their proper places in the appliances.	18B	thereof.* Note.—The term 'industrial system' nsed in sub- clause (3) means an installation designed to be employed directly in the performance of any process or series of processes neces- sary for the manufacture, production or extraction of any commodity. The following textile machinery and apparatus by whatever power operated, namely, healds, heald cords and heald knitting needles; reeds and shut- tles; warp and weft preparation machinery and looms; blobbins and pirms; dobbies; Jacquard machines; Jacquard harbess linen cords; Jacquard cards; warping mills; multiple box sleys; solid border sleys; tape sleys; swivel sleys; tape looms; wool carding machines; wool spinning machines; hosiery machiner; coir mat shearing machines; coir fibre willowing machines; heald knitting machines; dobby cards; lattices and lags for dobbies; wooden winders is silk looms; silk throwing and recling machines; cotton yarn recling machines; sizing machines; doubling machines; piano card cutting machines; doubling machines; piano card cutting machines; drawing and deuting hooks; sewing thread balls making machines; cotton carding and spinning hand boilers; cotton carding and spinning
17 18	for which they are imported, and that they cannot ordinarily be used for other than dairy purposes. Instruments, apparatus and appliances, imported by a passenger as part of his personal baggage and in actual use by him in the exercise of his profession or calling. Water-ifts, sugar-mills, oil-presses, and parts thereof, when constructed so that they can be	18C	machines; mail eyes, lingoes, comber boards and comber board frames; take-up motions; temples and pickers; picking bands; picking stick; printing machines; roller cloth; clearer cloth: sizing flannel; and roller skins, Printing and Lithographic Material, namely, presses, lithographic plates, composing sticks, chases, imposing tables, lithographic stones, stargesbacks wood blooks, ball to blook back to blook bear to blook to be a stargesbacks.
18A	worked by manual or animal power. MACHINERY Machinery, namely, such of the following articles		stereo-blocks, wood blocks, half-tone blocks, electrotype blocks, roller moulds, roller frames and stocks, roller composition, standing screw and hot presses, perforating machines, gold blocking presses, galley presses, proof presses, arming presses, copper plate printing presses,
	as are not otherwise specified: (1) prime-movers, boilers, locomotive engines and tonders for the same, portable engines (including power-driven road rollers, fire engines and tractors), and other machines in which the prime-mover is not superable from the operative parts; (2) machines and sets of machines to be worked by electric, steam, water, fire or other power, not being manual or animal labour, or which before being brought into use require to be fixed with reference to other moving parts; (3) apparatus and appliances, not to be operated by manual or animal labour, which are designed for use in an industrial system as parts indispensable for its operation and have been given for that purpose some special shape or quality which would not be essential for their use for any other purpose;	18D	arming presses, copper plate printing presses, rolling presses, ruling machines, ruling pen making machines, ruling pen making machines, rule cutters, sing cutters, type easting machines, type setting and casting machines, type setting and casting machines, bronzing machines, rule mitreing machines, bronzing machines, stereotyping apparatus, paper folding machines, and paging machines, but excluding ink and paper.† Component Parts of Machinery, as defined in Nos. 18A, 1814 and 18C, namely, such parts only as are essential for the working of the machine or apparatus and have been given for that purpose some special shape or quality which would not be essential for their use for any other purpose. Provided that articles which do not satisfy this condition shall also be deemed to be component parts of the machine to which they belong if they are essential to its operation and are imported with it in such quantities as may appear to the Collector of Customs to be reasonable.

^{*} Under Government of Iudia, Finance Department (Central Revenues) Notification No. 5, dated the 9th February 1029, insulated Copper cables containing rilot cores (but 10 power cores) of a Sectional area of less than one-eightfeth part of a square inch are exempt from payment of import duty.

[†] Under Government of India, Finance Department (Central Revenues) Notifications No. 48, dated the 25th August 1928 and No. 46, dated the 15th September 1928, t.e. fo lowing printing material, namely, process blocks and highly polished copper or Zine sheets specially prepared for making process blocks, and paper in rolls with side-perforations to be used after further perforation for type casting are exempt from payment of import duty.

A .- CUSTOMS TARIFF -contd.

PART I .-- Articles which are free of duty-concld.

No.	Numes of Articles.	No.	Names of Articles.
	METALS		MISCELLANEOUS-contd.
19	Current nickel, bronze, and copper coin of the Government of India.		benefit in a public place, and (2) memorials of a public character intended to be put up in a public
20 20 A	Gold and silver bullion and coin, and gold and silver sheets and plates which have undergone no process of manufacture subsequent to rolling. Zinc, unwrought, including cakes, ingots, tiles (other than boiler tiles), hard or rolt slabs and plates, unst, dross and ashes; and broken zinc.	24	place, including the materials used, or to be used in their construction, whether worked or not. Books printed, including covers for printed books, maps, charts and plans, proofs, music, manuscripts, and illustrations specially made for bloding in books.
	provest dues, drops and asides ; and proten zind,	24A	Light Ships,
	PAPER	21B	Ropes, cotton.
21	Trade catalogues and advertising circulars im- ported by packet, book, or parcel post.		Starch and farina,
21A	Postage stamps, whether aspd or unused.	24D	Stone prepared as for road metalling.
21B	Paper money.		
22	YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS Second-hand or used gunny bags or cloth made of jute. MISCELLANEOUS Art, the following works of:—(1) statuary and pictures intended to be put up for the public	25 A 26	IV.—Miscellaneous and unclassified— Animals, living, all sorts. Insignia and badges of official British and Poreign orders. Specimens, models and wall diagrams illustrative of natural science, and medals and antique coins.
Australia II			

PART II.—Articles which are liable to non-protective duty at special rates.

_		1	- and as special sates:
No.	Names of Articles	Unit or method of assessment	Rate of duty
	IFood, Drink and Tobacco-		
	FISIL		
27	Fish, Salted, wet or dry	Indian maund of 82; lbs. avoirdupois weight.	exceeding one rapee as the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the Gazette of
	FRUITS AND VEGETABLES.		India, from time to time prescribe.
27 A	Currauts ,	Cwt	Rs. A.
	LIQUORS		
28	Alc, Beer, Porter, Cider and other fermented liquors.	Imperial gallon or 6 quart bottles.	0 8
29	Denatured spirit	Ad valorem	7 per cent.
80	Perfumed Spirits	Imperial valion or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. 4.
31	Liqueurs, Cordials, Mixtures and other prepara- tions containing spirit— (a) Entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested.	Ditto	or 15 per cent. ad valorem whichever is higher.
	(2) If tested	Imperial gallon or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	
32	All other sorts of Spirit	Ditto	Ditto.

A .-- CUSTOMS TARIFF -- contd.

PART II.—Articles which are liable to non-protective duty at special rates—contd

No.	Names of Articles	Unit or method of assessment	Rate of duty
3 3	LIQUORS—contd. WINES— Champagne and all other sparkling wines not containing more than 42 per cent, of proof	Imperial gallon or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. A. 9 0
	spirit. All other sorts of wines not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit. Provided that all sparkling and still wines containing more than 42 per cent, of proof spirit shall be liable to duty at the rate applicable to "All other sorts of Spirit."	Ditto	4. 8
34	SUGAR Sugar, excluding confectionery (see No. 124)— (1) Sugar, crystallised or soft 23 Dutch Standard and above. (2) Sugar, crystallised or soft inferior to 23 Dutch Standard but not inferior to 8 Dutch Standard.	owt.	4 8 4 0
	(3) Sugar, below 8 Dutch Standard, molasses and sugar candy.	Ad valorem	25 per cent.
3 4A	SACCHARINE Saccharine (except in tablets)	Pound	Rs. A. 5 0
34B	Saccharine tablets	Ad valorem	15 per cent. or Rs. 5 per pound of Saccharine contents, whichever is higher.
35	OTHER FOOD AND DRINK Salt, excluding salt exempted under No. 2 . TOHACCO	Indian maund of 829 lbs, avoirdupois weight.	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place.
86 37 37 ▲	Tobacco, unmanufactured. Cigars Cigarettes of value— (a) not exceeding Rs. 10-8 per thousand. (b) exceeding Rs. 10-8 per thousand. Nork.—For the purposes of this item, "value" means real value as defined in section 30 of the Sea Customs Act, 1878, provided that	Pound Ad valorem Thousaud Ditto	Rs. A. 1 8 76 per cent. Rs. A. 7 0 10 8
38	the amount to be deducted on account of duties payable on importation to determine the roal value in accordance with the pro- visions of clause (a) of the said section shall be Rs. 7 per thousand. All other sorts of Tobacco manufactured.	Pound	2 4
	II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured— COAL, COKE AND PATENT FUEL		
59	Coal, coke and patent fuel	Ton	0 8
89A	Tin, block	Ton	250 0
40	OILS Kerosene; also any mineral oil other than Kerosene and Motor Spirit which has its flashing point below one hundred degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer by Abel's close test	Imperial gallon	Two annas and six pies.
40 A 41	test. Motor spirit Minara Oll— (1) which has its flashing point at or above two hundred degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer, and is ordinarily used for the	Ditto .	Six annas, Rs. a. 10 0
	batching of jute or other fibre; (2) which has its flashing point at or above two hundred degrees of Fahrenheit's ther- mometer, and is such as is not ordinarily used for any other purpose than for lubrica-	Imperial gallon	one anna and four pies,
	tion; (3) which has its flashing point at or above one hundred and fifty degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer, and is such as is not ordinarily used except as fuch or for some sanitary or hygienic purposes.	Ad valorem	73 per cent.

^{*} The rate of excise duty since the 1st March, 1924, is Re. 1-4-0.

A .-- CUSTOMS TARIFF -- contd.

PART II.—Articles which are liable to non-protective duty at special rates—concld.

No.	Names of Articles	Unit or method of assessment	Rate of duty
	III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured ARMS, AMMUNITION AND MILITARY STORES		^
42	Subject to the exemptions specified in No. 12— (1) Firearms, including gas and air gans, gas and air rifles and gas and air pis- tois, not otherwise specified (See Nos.	Each	Rs. 157
	86A and 141). (2) Barrels for the same, whether single or double.	4, 4	15
	(3) Main springs and magazine springs for firearms, including gas guns, gas rifles and gas pistols.	33 * • • •	or 30 per cent. ad valorem. whichever is higher.
	(4) Gun stocks and breech blocks (5) Revolver-cylinders, for each cartridge they will carry.	22 4 4 4	3 2
	(6) Actions (including skeleton and waster) breech bolts and their heads, cocking pieces, and locks for	32	1)
	muzzle loading arms. (7) Machines for making, loading, or closing eartridges for rifled arms.	Ad valorem	30 per
	(8) Machines for capping cartridges for rifled arms,	Ad valorem	cent. 30 per cent.
42A	Motor Cars, motor cycles, and motor scoolers, and articles (other than rubber tyres and tubes) adapted for use as parts and accessories thereof: provided that such articles as are ordinarily also used for other purposes than as parts and accessories of motor vehicles included in this item or in No. 87 shall be dutiable at the rate of duty specified for such articles.	Advilorem	20 per cent.
	CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES		
43	Opium and its alkaloids and their derivatives ,	Seer of 80 tolas .	Rs. A. 24 O or 15 per cent. ad valorem whichever is higher.
43A	MACHINERY Cotton, hair and canvas ply belting for machinery.	Ad valorem	5 per cent.
43B	Rubber-insulated copper wires and cables, no core of which has a Sectional area of loss than one-eightieth part of a square inch, whether made with any ladditional insulating or covering material or not.	Ad valorem	5 per cent.
	YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS		
	Artificial silk yarn and thread	Ad valorem	74 per cent. 5 per cent. or 14 annas per pound whichever is higher.
45.A	Cotton piece-goods Slik mixtures, that is to say— (a) fabrics composed in part of some other textile than silk and in which any	Ad valorem	11 per cent.
	portion either of the warp or of the weft but not of both is silk; (b) fabries not being silk on which silk is superimposed such as embroidered fabries;	Ad valorem	20 per cent.
	(c) articles made from such fabrics and not otherwise specified (see No. 100A).	J	
15B	Yarn (excluding cotton yaru) such as is ordinarily used for the manufacture of belting for machinery, MISCELLANEOUS	Ad valorem	5 per cent.
46	Printing type	Pound	One anna.
6C	Portland cement, excluding white Portland	Ton	Rs. 4. 9 0
46D	cement. Printer's ink.	Ad valorem	5 per cent.

APPENDIX

A -CUSTOMS TARIFF-contd.

PART III.—Articles which are liable to duty at 21/2 per cent. ad valorem.

No.	Names of Articles	No.	Names of Articles
	I.—Food, Drink and Tobacco— PROVISIONS AND OILMAN'S STORES		
48	Vinegar in casks.	:	
	II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured—		
4 £	WOOD AND TIMBER Firewood,		
	III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—		
50	CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES Copperas, green.		
5 3	MISCELLANEOUS: Aeroplanes, aeroplane parts, aeroplane engines. aeroplane engine parts and rubber tyres and tubes used exclusively for aeroplane.		
	The following printing material, namely, leads, brass rules, wooden and metal quoins, shooting sticks and galleys and n etal furniture.		
	संस्यमव		
5 5	Rucks for the withering of tea leaf.		
57	Fodder, bran and pollurds.		
	ļ		

PART IV .- Articles which are liable to duty at 10 per cent. ad valorem.

No.	Names of Articles	No.	Names of Articles
	II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured.— METALLIC ORES AND SCRAP IRON OR STEEL, FOR RE-MANUFACTURE		Steel, bar and rod, the following kinds— (a) shapes specially designed for the reinforcement of concrete, if the smallest dimension is under \(\frac{1}{2} \) inch; (b) all shapes and sizes, if— (i) of alloy, crucible, shear, blister or
58	Iron or steel, old.		tub steel, or (ii) galvanised or coated with other
5 9	HI.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured— CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS Telegraphic instruments and apparatus, and parts thereof imported by, or under the orders of, a railway administration.	Total Section 1	netals, or (iii) planished or polished, including bright steel shafting; (c) other qualities, if of any of the following shapes and sizes— (i) rounds under inch diameter, (ii) squares under inch side, (iii) flats, if under 1 inch wide and not over inch thick, (iv) flats not under 8 inches wide and not over inch thick,
6 0	METALS—IRON AND STEEL Iron alloys.		(v) ovals, if the dimension of the major axis is not less than twice that of the minor axis, (vi) all other shapes up size
40	, angle, channel and toe not otherwise speci- fied (see No. 143). , bar and rod not otherwise specified (see		(vi) all other shapes, uny size. RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING-STOCK
61	No. 144). pig. , rice bowls. Iron or Steel, anchors and cables. , hoops and strips. , nails, rivets and washers, all sorts. , pipes and tubes; also fittings therefor, that is to say, bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, plags, valves, cocks and the like, excluding pipos, tubes and fittings therefor otherwise specified (see No. 146). , railway track material not otherwise specified (see No. 63 and 150) including bearing plates, cast fron, sleepers and fastenings therefor, and lever-boxes. , tramway track material, not otherwise specified (see No. 150), including rails, lish plates, tie-bars, switches, crossings and the like materials of shapes and sizes specially adapted for tramway tracks. , shects (including cuttings, dises and circles) under § inch thick,	63	Railway Materials for permanent-way and rolling-stock, namely, sleepers, other than iron and steel, and fastenings therefor bearing plates, fish bolts and nats chairs, interlocking apparatus, brake-gear shunting skids, couplings and springs, signals turn-tables, weighbridges, earriages, wagons, traversers, rail removers, scooters, trollies, trucks, and component parts thereof, switches, crossings and the like materials and co alloy steel; also cranes, water-cranes and water-tanks when imported by or under the orders of, a railway administration: Provided that for the purpose of this entry 'railway' means a line of railway subject to the provisions of the Indian Railways Act, 1899, and includes a railway constructed in a State in India and also such tramways as the Governor-General in Council may, by notincation in the Graette of India, specifically include therein: Provided also that articles of machinery as defined in No. 18 A or No. 18 D shall not be deemed to be included herounder.
	whether fabricated or not, if coated with metals other than the or zine, plates and sheets (including out- tiogs, discs and circles) not un-	63A	Component Parts of Railway Materials, as defined in No. 63, namely, such parts only as are essential for the working of railways and have been given for that purpose some
62	der tinch thick, not otherwise specified (see Nos. 146, 147, 153 and 154) whether fabricated or not, wire including fencing-wire and wire-rope, but excluding wire-netting. (other than bar or rod) specially designed for the reinforcement of concrete. expanded notal. Steel, angle and tee if galvanized, tinned or lead-coated. (other than bars), alloy, crucible, shear, blister and tub. (other than bars) made for springs and cutting tools by any process. ingots, blooms and billets, and slabs of a thickness of 14 inches or more.	64	special shape or quality which would not be essential for their use for any other purpose; Provided that articles which do not satisfy this condition shall also be deemed to be component parts of the railway material to which they belong, if they are essential to its operation and are imported with it in such quantities as may appear to the Collector of Customs to be reasonable. Ships and other vessels for inland and harbour navigation, including steamers, launches, boats and barges imported entire or in sections: Provided that articles of machinery as defined in No. 18A or No. 18D shall, when separately imported, not be deemed to be included hereunder.

A .- CUSTOMS TARIFF-contd.

Part V.—Articles which are liable to duty at 15 per cent. ad valorem

No.	Names of Articles	No.	Names of Articles
	IFood, Drink and Tobacco-		IIIArticles wholly or mainly manufac- tured-
65	FISH Fish, excluding salted fish (see No. 27).	Or.	APPAREL
66	Fishmaws, including singally and sozille, and sharkfins.	85	Apparel, including drapery, boots and shoes, and military and other uniforms and accountrements, but excluding uniforms and accountrements
67	FRUITS AND VEGETABLES Fruits and Vegetables, all sorts, fresh, dried, salted or preserved, not otherwise specified.		exempted from duty under No. 11 and gold and silver thread, and articles made of silk or silk mixtures.
68	GRAIN, PULSE AND FLOUR Flour, except Sugo flour.	86	ARMS, AMMUNITION AND MILITARY STORES Explosives, namely, blasting gunpowder, blast-
69	PROVISIONS AND OILMAN'S STORES Provisions and Cilman's Stores and Groceries, all sorts, excluding vinegar in casks (see No. 48).	86A	ing gelatine, blasting dynamite, blasting roburite, blasting tonite, and all other sorts, including detonators and blasting fuze, Ornamental arms of an obsolete pattern passessing only an antiquarian value; masonic and
70	Spices, all sorts.		theatrical and fancy dress swords, provided they are virtually useless for offensive or
71	TEA Ten, OTHER FOOD AND DRINK		defensive purposes; and dahs intended exclu- sively for domestic, agricultural and indus- trial purposes.
72	Coffee.	87	CONVEYANCES Conveyances, not specified in No. 142, namely,
73	All other sorts of Food and Drink not otherwise specified.		tramears, motor-omnibusos, motor-lorries, motor-vans, passenger lifts, carriages, carts, jinrikshas, bath-chairs, perambulators, trucks,
	II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured—		wheel barrows, bicycles, tricycles, and all other sorts of conveyances not otherwise specified and component parts and accessories thereof
74	GUMS, RESINS AND LAC Gums, Resins and Lac, all sorts, not otherwise specified (see No. 10B).		except such parts and accessories of the motor vehicles above-mentioned as are also adapted for use as parts or accessories of motor cars, motor cycles or motor scooters (see No.
75	OILS All sorts of animal, essential, mineral, and vegetable non-essential oils not otherwise specified (see Nos, 40, 40A and 41).	88	42A). CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES Chemicals, drugs and medicines, all sorts, not otherwise specified. CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND
76	SEEDS Seeds, all sorts, not otherwise specified.	89	Cutlery, excluding electroplated cutlery (see No. 129).
77	TAULOW, STEARINE AND WAX All sorts of Stearine, wax, grease and animal fat, not otherwise specified.	90A	Hardware, ironmongery and tools, all sorts, not otherwise specified. Electrical Control Gear and Transmission Gear,
78	TEXTILE MATERIALS Textile materials, the following:— Silk waste, and raw silk including cocoons, raw flax, hemp, jute and all other unmanufactured textile materials not otherwise specified.	a company of the second of the	namely, switches, fuses, and corrent-breaking devices of all sorts and descriptions, designed for use in circuits of less than ten amperse and at a pressure not exceeding 250 volts, and regulators for use with motors designed to consume less than 187 watts; bare or insulated copper wires and cables, any one core of which has a sectional area of less than one-eightieth.
79	WOOD AND TIMBER Wood and Timber, all sorts, not otherwise specified, including all sorts of ornamental wood, MISCELLANEOUS		part of a square inch, and wires and cables of other metals of not more than equivalent conductivity; and line insulators, including also cleats, connectors, leading in tubes and
80 81 82 83	Canes and rattans. Cowries and sholls. Lyory, numanufactured. Precious Stones, unset and imported cut (see No. 5).	91	the like, of types and sizes such as are ordinarily used in connection with the transmission of power for other than industrial purposes, and the fittings thereof. All other sorts of implements, instruments, apparatus and appliances (including plated
84	All other raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured, not otherwise specified.*		surgical instruments) and parts thereof, not otherwise specified.

* Under Government of India Notification No. 4317, dated the 2nd July, 1921, numanufactured mica is exempt from payment of import duty.

*Under Government of India, Finance Department (Central Revenues) Notification No. 96-1-Cns.—25, dated the 26th February, 1925, apparatus for wireless telegraphs designed either for transmission or reception whether by telegraphy or telephony (including component parts of such apparatus which are essential for its working and have been given for that purpose some special shape or quality which would not be essential for their use for any other purpose), when imported in accordance with the orders for the time being governing the importation of such apparatus, is liable to duty at 2½ per cent. ad valorem.

PART V.—Articles which are liable to duty at 15 per cent. ad valorem—contd.

No.	Names of Articles	No.	Names of Articles
92	DYES AND COLOURS Dyeing and Tanning Substances, all sorts, not otherwise specified, and paints and colours and painter's materials, all sorts.		Jute, twist and yarn, and jute manufactures, excluding secondhand or used gunny bags or cloth; Silk yarn, holls and warps and silk thread;
	FURNITURE, CABINETWARE AND MANU- FACTURES OF WOOD		Woollen yarn, knitting wool, and other manufactures of wool including lot; All other sorts of yarns and textile fabrics, not otherwise specified.
93	Furniture, Cabinetware and all other manufactures of wood not otherwise specified.	100A	Silk goods used or required for medical pur- poses, namely:— Silk ligatures; elastic silk hosicry, elbow
94	GLASSWARE AND EARTHENWARE Glass and glassware, lacquered ware, earthenware, china and porcelain; all sorts except glass		pieceš, thigh pieces, knee caps, leggings, socks, muklets, stockings, suspensory bandages, silk abdominal belts, silkweb eatheter tubes, and oiled silk.
	bangles and beads and false pearls (see No. 131). HIDES AND SKINS AND LEATHER		MISCELLANEOUS
95	Hides and Skins not otherwise specified, leather and leather manufactures, all sorts, not other-	101	Art, works of, excluding those specified in No. 23. Brushes and Brooms.
	wise specified. MACHINERY	103	Building and Engineering materials, including asphalt, bricks, eement (excluding Portland cement),
96	Machinery and component parts thereof, meaning machines or parts of machines to be worked by manual or animal labour, not otherwise specified and any machines (except such as are designed to be used exclusively in industrial processes) which require for their operation less than one quarter of one brake-horse power.	104	chalk and lime, clay, pipes of earthenware, thies, firebricks not being component parts of any article included in No. 18A or No. 63, and all other sorts of building and engineering materials not otherwise specified including bitumen and other insulating materials. Candles.
	17844	105	Cinematograph films.
97	METALS—IRON AND STEEL All sorts of iron and steel and manufactures there- of not otherwise specified.	106 106▲	Cordage and rope and twine of vegetable fibre, not otherwise specified. Fireworks specially prepared as danger or
	METALS OTHER THAN IRON AND STEEL	107	distress lights for the use of ships. Furniture, tackle and apparel, not otherwise described, for steam, salling, rowing and
98	All sorts of metals other than iron and steel, and manufactures thereof, not otherwise specified.	108	other vessels. Mats and Matting.
	PAPER, PASTEBOARD AND STATIONERY	109	Oilcakes.
88	Paper and articles made of paper and papier mache, pasteboard, millboard, and cardboard,	110	Oilcloth and Floor cloth. Packing—Engine and Boiler—all sorts, excluding
	all sorts, and stationery, including drawing and copy books, labels, advertising circulars, sheet or card almanaes and calendars, Christ- mas, Easter, and other cards, including cards	111	packing forming a component part of any article included in Nos. 18A and 63. Perfumery, not otherwise specified.
	in booklet form, including also wastepaper and old newspapers for packing, but exclud-	113	Pitch, tar and dammer.
	ing trade catalogues and advertising	114	Polishes and compositions.
	and paper money, and paper and stationery	115	Rubber tyres and other manufactures of rubber, not otherwise specified (see No. 53).
	otherwise specified. YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS	116	Soap,
100	Yarns and Textile Fabrics, that is to say:-	118	Stone and Marble, and articles made of stone and marble, but excluding stone prepared as for road metalling.
	Cotton thread other than sewing or darning thread, and all other manufactured cotton	119 120	Toilet requisites, not otherwise specified. All other articles wholly or mainly manufactured,
	goods not otherwise specified; Flax, twist and yarn, and manufactures of flax;	120	not otherwise specified.
	Haberdashery and millinery, excluding articles made of silk and silk mixtures;	121	IV.—Miscellaneous and unclassified— Coral.
ļ	Hemp manufactures;	122	Umbrellas, including parasols and sunshades,
	Hosiery, excluding article made of silk;	128	and fittings therefor. All other articles not otherwise specified, including articles imported by post.

APPENDIX

A .- CUSTOMS TARIFF -- contd.

PART VI.—Articles which are liable to duty at 30 per cent. ad valorem.

No.	Names of Articles	No.	Names of Articles					
124	I.—Food, Drink and Tobacco— Confectionery.		GLASSWARE AND EARTHENWARE Glass bangles and beads and false pearls METALS					
	III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—	132	Gold plate, gold thread and wire, gold leaf and gold manufactures, all sorts, not otherwise specified.					
	ARMS, AMMUNITION AND MILITARY STORES	133	Silver plate, silver thread and wire, silver leaf ar Isilver manufactures, all sorts, not other- wise specified.					
125 126	Gunpowder for cannons, rifles, guns, pistols and sporting purposes.	134	YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS Silk piece-goods, and other manufactures of silk, not otherwise specified (see Nos. 45 A and					
126	Subject to the exemptions specified in No. 12 all articles other than those specified in entries Nos. 42,86A and 141 which are arms or parts of arms within the meaning of the Indian Arms Act, 1878 (excluding springs used for		100 A). MISCELLAN EOUS					
	air-guns which are dutiable as hardware under No. 90), all tools used for cleaning or putting together the same, all machines for making, loading, closing or capping cart.	135	Fire-works, not otherwise specified (see No. 106-A). Ivory, manufactured.					
	ridges for arms other than rifled arms and all other sorts of ammunition and military	137	Jewellery and Jewels.					
	stores, and any articles which the Governor- General in Council may, by notification in the Gazette of India, declare to be amauntition or military stores for the purposes of this Act.	138	Prints, engravings and pictures (including photographs and picture post eards), not otherwise specified.					
		140	Smokers' requisites, excluding tobacco (Nos. 36 to 38) and matches (No. 157).					
	CUTLERY, HARDWARF, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS	141	Toys, games, playing cards and requisites for games and sports, including bird shot, toy cannous, air guns and air pistols for the time					
128 129 130	Clocks and Watches and parts thereof. Articles plated with gold and silver, excluding surgical instruments. Musical Instruments and parts thereof.		being excluded, in any part of British India, from the operation of all the prohibitions and directions contained in the Indian Arms Act, 1878; and bows and arrows.					

PART VII .- Articles which are liable to protective duty at special rates.

No.	Names of Articles	Rate of duty
	III.—Articles Wholly or Mainly Manufactured— CONVEYANCES	
142	COAL Tubs, tipping wagons and the like conveyances designed for use on light rail track, if adapted to be worked by manual or animal labour and if made mainly of iron or steel; and component parts thereof made of iron or steel.	
	(a) if of British manufacture	Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent, ad valorem, which-ever is higher.
	(b) if not of British manufacture	Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent. ad valorem, whichever is higher, plus Rs. 15 per ton.

PART VII .- Articles which are liable to protective duty at special rates-contd.

No.	Names of Articles	Rate of duty
	METALS—IRON AND STEEL	
143	Ison angle, channel and tee-	
Ì	(a) fabricated, all qualities— (i) of British manufacture	Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent. ad valorem
-	(ii) not of British manufacture	Rs 21 per top or 17 per cent
	(b) not fabricated, kinds other than galvanized, tinned or lead-coated and other than Crown or superior qualities—	ton,
	(i) of British manufacture (ii) not of British manufacture	Rs. 19 per ton. Rs. 30 per ton.
144	Inon, Common Bak not galvanized, thined or lead-coated if not of any shape and dimension specified in clause (a) or clause (c) of No. 62—	
:	(i) of British manufacture (ii) not of British manufacture	Rs. 26 per ton. Rs. 37 per ton.
145	IRON OR STEEL bolts and nuts, including hook bolts and nuts for roofing.	Rs. 2 per ewt.
146	IRON OF STELL PIPES and tubes and fittings therefor, if riveted or otherwise built up of plates or sheets—	
İ	(a) galvanized	Rs. 33 per ton or 17 per cent. ad valores whichever is higher.
	(b) not galvauized— (i) not under \$\frac{1}{2}\$-inch thick— of British manufacture	Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent, ad paloren
	not of British manufacture	Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent. ad valorem whichever is higher, plus Rs. 15 pe
	(ii) under & inch thick— of British manufacture	Rs. 30 per ton or 17 per cent, ad valorem whichever is higher.
•	not of British manufacture	Rs. 39 per ton or 17 per cent. ad valores whichever is higher, plus Rs. 26 per ton.
147	IRON OR STEEL plates or sheets (including cuttings, dises and circles) not under \(\frac{1}{6} \)-inch thick and not of east from—	
	(a) fabricated, all qualities— (i) of British manufacture	Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent. ad valores
	(ii) not of British manufacture	Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent. ad valoren whichever is higher, plus Rs. 15 pe
	(b) not fabricated, chequered and ship, tank, bridge and common qualities—	
	(i) of British manufacture (ii) not of British manufacture	Rs. 20 per ton. Rs. 36 per ton.
148	IRON OR STEEL sheets (including cuttings, discs and circles) under 1-inch thick-	
	(a) fabricated - (i) galvanized	Rs. 33 per ton or 17 per cent, ad valorem whichever is higher.
	(ii) all other sorts not otherwise specified (see No. 61)— of British manufacture	Rs. 39 per ton or 17 per cent. ad valoren whichever is higher.
	not of British manufacture	Rs. 39 per ton or 17 per cent, ad valores whichever is higher, plus Rs. 26 per ton.
	(b) not fabricated— (i) galvanized	Rs. 30 per ton.
	(ii) all other sorts not otherwise specified (see Nos. 61 and 154)	
	of British manufacture	Rs. 35 per ton. Rs. 59 per ton.

PART VII.—Articles which are liable to protective duty at special rates—contd.

No.	Names of Articles	Rate of duty
	METALS-IRON AND STEEL-contd.	
149A 150	IRON OR STERL, the original material (but not including machinery), of any ship or other vessel intended for inland or harbour navigation which has been assembled abroad, taken to pieces and shipped for reassembly in India: Provided that articles dutiable under this item shall not be deemed to be dutiable under any other item. IROW OR STERL RAILWART TRACE MATERIAL— A.—Ralis (including tranuway rails the heads of which are	Bs. 28 per ton or 10 per cent. dealors whichever is higher.
	not grooved)— (a) (i) 30 lbs. per yard and over	Rs. 13 per ton.
	(ii) fish-plates therefor	Bs. 6 per ton or 10 per cent, ad values whichever is higher.
	(iii) spikes and tie-bars therefor—	
	of British manufacture	Rs. 26 per ton.
	not of British manufacture	Rs. 37 per ton.
	(b) under 30 lbs. per yard, and fish-plates, spikes and tie-bars therefor-	
	if of British manufacture	Rs. 26 per ton.
	if not of British manufacture	Rs. 37 per ton.
	B.—Switches and crossings and the like materials not made of alloy steel, including switches and crossings and the like materials for tramway rails the heads of which are not grooved—	
	(i) for rails 30 lbs. per yard and over	Rs. 14 per ton or 17 per cent. ad valore
	(ii) for rails under 30 lbs. per yard— of British manufacture	whichever is higher. Rs. 29 per ton or 17 per cent. ad valore
	not of British manufacture	whichever is higher. Rs. 29 per ton or 17 per cent. ad valors whichever is higher, plus Rs. 12 1
	C.—Sleepers other than cast iron, and keys and distance pieces and the like for use with such sleepers.	ton. Rs. 10 per ton or 10 per cent. ad valore whichever is higher.
151	STEEL, angle and tee, not otherwise specified (see No. 62) and beam, channel, zed, trough and piling—	
	(a) fabricated	
	(i) of British manufacture	Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent, ad valore whichever is higher.
	(ii) not of British manufacture	Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent. ad estore whichever is higher, plus Rs. 15 pton.
	(b) not fabricated— (i) of British manufacture	Rs. 19 per ton.
	(ii) not of British manufacture	Rs. 30 per ton.
152	STEEL, bar and rod, not otherwise specified (see No. 62)-	_
	(i) of British manufacture	Rs. 26 per ton.
	(ii) not of British manufacture	Rs. 37 per ton.
153	STBEL STRUCTURES, fabricated partially or wholly, not otherwise specified, if made mainly or wholly of steel-bars, sections, plates or sheets, for the construction of buildings, bridges, tanks, well curbs, treatles, towers and similar structures or for parts thereof, but not including builders' hardware (see No. 90) or any of the articles specified in Nos. 18A, 18D, 64 or 87— (i) of British manufacture	Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent. ad valor
	(ii) not of British manufacture	whichever is higher. Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent. ad valor. whichever is higher, plus Rs. 15 ton.

A .- CUSTOMS TARIFF-concld.

PART VII.—Articles which are liable to protective duty at special rates—concld.

No.	Names of Articles	Rate of duty			
	METALS-IRON AND STEEL-condid.				
154	STEEL, timplates and timned sheets, including tin taggers and cuttings of such plates, sheets or taggers.	Rs. 48 per ton.			
	PAPER, PASTEBOARD AND STATIONERY.				
155	PRINTING PAPER (excluding chrome, marble, flint, poster and stereo), all sorts which contain no mechanical wood pulp or in which the mechanical wood pulp amounts to less than 65 per cent, of the fibre content.				
156	WRITING PAPER— (a) Ruied or printed forms (including letter paper with printed headings) and account and manuscript books and the binding thereof,	One auna per pound or 15 per cent ad valorem, whicheve ris higher,			
	(b) All other sorts	One anna per pound.			
157	Matches— (1) In boxes containing on the average not more than 100 matches.	Rs. 1-8 per gross of boxes.			
	(2) In boxes containing on the average more than 100 matches.	Six annas for every 25 matches or fraction thereof in each box, per gross choxes.			
158	Undipped splints such as are ordinarily used for match	Four annas and six pies per pound.			
159	making. Veneers such as are ordinarily used for making boxes, including boxes and parts of boxes made of such veneers.	Six annas per pound.			

EXPORT TARIFF

No.	Names of Articles	Per	Rate of duty
	JUTE, OTHER THAY BIMLIPATAM JUTE*		Rs. A.
1	Raw jute—		
	(1) Cuttings	Bale of 400 lbs	1 4
	(2) All other descriptions	Ditto	4 8
2	Jute manufactures, when not in actual use as coverings, receptacles or bindings for other goods—		
	(1) Sacking (cloth, bags, twist, yarn, rope and twine).	Ton of 2,240 lbs	2.) 0
	(2) Hessians and all other descriptions of jute manufactures not otherwise specified*	Ditto	32 0
	HIDES AND SKINS		
3	Raw hides and skinst	Ad valorem	5 per cent.
	RICE		Rs. A.
4	Rice, husked or unhusked, including rice flour, but excluding rice bran and rice dust, which are free.	Indian maund of 823 lbs. avoirdupois weight.	0 3

Norg .- In addition to Export duties the following cesses are also levied ;-

(i) 6 annas per 100 lbs, on tee (Indian) exported.

(fi) 2 annas per 100 lbs, on tee (Indian) exported.

(fi) 2 annas per bale of 400 lbs, on juste (raw, cuttings and rejections) and 12 annas per ton of 2,240 lbs.

annas per voie of accounts, on sur (raw, cuttings and rejections) and 12 annas per ton of 2,240 lbs. on manufactured jute exported.

(iii) 4 annas per manud on luc and 2 annas per manud on refuse law exported.

(iv) 2 annas per standard bale of 400 lbs. on Cotton produced in India and either exported from British India or consumed in any mill in British India, or in the case of unbaled Cotton 6 pies per 100 lbs.

avoirdupois.

"Under Government of India Notification No. 1428, dated 17th November 1923, jute rags such as are used for paper making, are exempt from payment of export duty provided that the Customs Collector is satisfied that they are useless for any purpose to which cloth or rope is ordinarily put.

+ Under Government of India, Finance Department (Central Revenues) Notification No. 35, dated the 25th September, 1926, hide and skin cuttings and fleshings, such as are used for glue-making, are exempt from payment

of export duty.

B.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY on LIQUORS, OFIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1929.

Province.		Items.		Rates.			
		Rum		Rs. 17-8-0 per proof gallon (from 1st April, 1924). Rs. 11-2-3 in one district. Rs. 10-10-0 per proof gallon in eight dis-			
		Country spirit .		tricts. Rs. 8-13-6 per proof gallon in thirteen districts. Rs. 8-7-0 per proof gallon in five districts.			
Madras	-	THE STATE OF THE S		Special rates for particular localities Re. 0-15-0, Rs. 3-2-0 and Rs. 6-4-0 per proof gallon. Re. 0-8-0 per gallon (from 1st March,			
		Beer		1922). Rs. 25-0-0 per scer (from 1st April,			
	İ	Charas		1929). Not manufactured or consumed.			
		Bhang . Opium (Benares) .		Rs. 7-8-0 per seer (from 1st April, 1928). Rs. 80-0-0*, , , (,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,,)			
	(Rum		Rs. 17-8-0 per proof gallon.			
		Country spirit— Distillery and se shop system—	eparate				
				30° under proof Rs. 2-8-0 to Rs. 6-12-0 per gallon.			
Bombay .	-	Mohwa or molasses	spirit {	40° under proof Rs. 2-4-0 to Rs. 7-12-0			
			j	60° under proof Re. 1-0-0 to Rs. 5-0-0 per gallon.			
		Beer Ganja		Re. 0-8-0 per gallon. Rs. 35-0-0 per seer.			
		Bhang . Opium (Bengal)		Rs. 3-0-0 ,, ,,			
		Country spirit		Rs. 6-4-0 on 40° under proof and Rs. 8-0-0 on 25° under proof per gallon			
		Beer		Re. 0-8-0 per gallon.			
Sind		Ganja		Rs. 20-0-0 per seer. Rs. 20-0-0 ,, ,,			
		Charas		Rs. 2-0-0 ,, ,,			
		Opium (Bengal)		Rs. 10-0-0 ,, ,,			
	ر	Rum		Rs. 21-14-0 per proof gallon.			
	11	Country spirit .		$R_{ m 8.2-14-8}$ to $R_{ m 8.21-6-4}$ per proof gallon			
.		Beer Ganja, whether chur, re		Re, 0-8-0 per gallon. Rs, 40-0-0 per seer.			
Bengal	• 5	flat.	Juna oi				
	i	Charas		Rs. 70-0-0 ,, ,, Re. 1-0-0 a seer.			
	[]	Bhang Opium		Rs. 71-0-0 treasury price per seer, viz.,			
				Rs. 48.9-0 "gain on sale proceeds of Excise opium" and Rs. 22-7-0 cost			
				price except in the districts of Hooghly,			
	i			Howrah, 24-Parganas and Calcutta where the treasury price is Rs. 91-0-0			
				per seer. viz., Rs. 68-9-0 "gain on sale			
	į			proceeds of Excise opium" and Rs. 22-7-0 cost price.			

^{*} Includes cost price of Rs. 22-7-0 originally paid to the Government of India.

B.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY on LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1929—contd

Province.	Items.	Rates.				
	Ale, beer, porter, cider and other fermented liquors. Perfumed spirits	Re. 0-8-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles. Rs 36-0-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles.				
	Liquors, cordials, mixtures and other preparations containing spirit—					
	(a) if entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strongth is not to be tested.	Rs. 30-0-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles.				
	(8) if tested	Rs. 21-14-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles of the strength of London proof and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.				
United Provinces	(c) (i) Rectified spirit issued to approved Chemists and Druggists for use in the manufacture of drugs, medicines and chemicals.	Rs. 5-0-0 per Imperial gallon L. P.				
	(ii) All other sorts of spirit except denatured spirit.	Rs. 21-14-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles of the strength of Loudon proof and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.				
	(d) (i) Rum issued to British or Indian Troops in the Punjah, or North-West Fron- tier Province.	Rs. 17-8-0 per Imperial gallon L. P.				
	(*i) Rum issued to British or Indian troops in Delhi Province.	Rs. 17-0-0 ,, ,,				
	(iii) Rum issued to mili- tary police or any other similar body in Bihar and Orissa Pro- vince.	Rs. 17·8-0 ,, ,,				
	(iv) Run issued to any other part of Iudia including the United Provinces.	Rs. 10-0-0 ,, ,, ,,				
ı	Champagne and all other sparkling wines not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit.	Rs. 9-0-0 ,, ,,				
	All other sorts of wines not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit.	Rs. 4-8-0 ,, ,,				

B.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY on LIQUORS, OFIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1929—contd.

Frovince.	Items. Rates.
	Country Spirit— (1) For consumption in— (a) the towns of Dehra- Dun, Rajpur, Mus-
	sooree, Lucknow, Agra, Meerut, Bareilly. (b) the towns of Benares and Cawnpore. (c) the towns of Allshabad and Jaunpur. (2) For consumption in—
	(a) the Naini Tal district (except Naini Tal town and "the Tarai tahsil comprising the Peshkaris of Khatima, Sitargauj, Godarpur, Kichha and Bappur") and the distillery area of Garhwal district. (b) the town of Jhansi 480 370
United Provinces—	(3) For consumption in— (a) the trans-Rapti tract of the Basti district.
	(b) Portions of the Maharajganj and Padrauna tahsils in the Gorakhpur district north of a line running along the Chaumukha-Panera-Captainganj road, and thence along the Captainganj-Pakriyar-Tinbardha bazar road, excluding the villages or portions of villages Choumkha, Bhaurabari, Panera and Partawal which lie in the north of this line.
	(c) the Almora district . 3 6 0
	(d) the Darhial town in the Moradabad district.
	(e) the trans-Chambhal tract of Etawah district.

B.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY on LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1929—contd.

Province.	Items.		Rates.					
(Country Spirit—contd.	Per Imperial bulk gallon of the strength						
	(4) For consumption in—	25° U. P. Rs. A. P.	35° U. P. Rs. A. P.	50° U. P. Rs. A. P.				
	(a) the Jhansi district (except the town of Jhansi).	•••	2 4 0	***				
	(b) the Jalaun and Hamir- pur districts.	***	2 4 0	***				
	(c) the Banda district (excluding towns of Banda and Karwi).	•••	2 4 0	•••				
	(d) the towns of Banda and Karwi.	s • ¢	2 15 0	2 4 0				
	(5) For consumption in—							
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	(a) the Hallin circle of the Mirzapur district. (b) that portion of the Robertsganj tahsil in the Mirzapur district which is bounded as		1 2 0					
United Provinces—{	From the western boundary of the tahsil proceeding eastward along the Kaimur cliff to the Ghaghar gorge; proceeding northward along the western cliff of the Ghaghar gorge to the Dhandraul reservoir; proceeding westward along the reservoir edge to the Dhandraul dam; proceeding northward along the Dhandraul dam; proceeding northward along the Dhandraul dam and thence eastward along the reservoir edge to the Hanswa Nala; proceeding up the western bank of the nala to the Karamnasa cut to the Sylhet reservoir; proceeding along the southern edge of the reservoir and the southern bank of the Karamnasa rivet	•••	1 2 0					

B.—Rates of excise duty on liquons, orium and other drugs in each province as on the 1st April, 1929—contd.

Province.	Items.		Rates.	
	Country Spirit - concld. (5) For consumption in—contd.	Per Imperial of — 25° U. P. Rs. A. P.	bulk gallon of 35° U. P. Rs. A. P.	the strength 50° U. P. Rs. A. P.
	(c) the Bara tahsil and that portion of the Meja tahsil (except Chibila shop) lying south of the Allahabad-Mirzapur railway in the Allahabad district.		1 2 0	
	(5A) For consumption in the Tarai tabsil of Naini Tal district comprising the Peshkaris of Khatima, Sittarganj, Gondarpur, Kichha, and Bazpur.	3 6 0		
	(5B) For consumption in the Ballia district.	.,,	6 12 0	5 1 0
United Provinces—≺ contd.	(6) For consumption in the remainder of the United Provinces excepting those parts of Pilibhit, Mirzapur, Gorakhpur, Almora, Garhwal, Bahraich, Kheri and Gonda districts which are under the outstill system.		6 12 0	•••
	When exported (otherwise than in bond) to the Punjab, and North-West Frontier Province.		14 1 0 1	er Imperial gallon L. P.
	When exported (otherwise than in bond) to Delh: Province.		11 0 0	Ditto
	When exported (otherwise than in bond) to any other place.	•••	21 14 0	Ditto,

B—RATES of EXCISE DUTY on LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1929—contd.

Province.	Districts.			Items and rates per seer.							
					Gan	ja.		Charas.		Bhang	
					Rs.	Δ,	P.	Rs. A.	Р.	Rs. A	. P.
[Dehra Dun .				35	2	0	5 5 4	0	0 10	0
	Saharanpur .				35	2	0	55 4	0	0 10	0
	Muzaffarnagar				35	2	0	55 4	0	0 10	0
	Mecrut .				34	6	0	55 12	0	0 10	0
	Bulandshahar	,			34	6	0	55 12	0	0 10	0
	Aligarh .				34	6	0	55 12	0	0 10	0
	Muttra .				34	6	0	6 5 12	0	0 10	0
	Agra				34	6	0	55 1 2	0	0 10	0
	Mainpuri .				34	6	0	56 0	0	0 10	0
	Etah		*		34	6	0	55 12	0	0 10	0
	Bareilly .				34	6	0	55 12	0	0 12	0
	Bijnor .				35	2	0	55 4	0	0 10	0
United Provinces— contd.	Budaun .				34	6	0	55 12	0	0 12	0
	Moradabad .				34	6	0	55 12	0	0 12	0
	Shahjahanpur				34	6	0	56 4	0	0 10	0
	Pilibhit .	,			34	6	0	55 12	0	0 12	0
	Farrukhabad			,	34	6	0	56 0	0	0 10	0
	Etwah .				34	6	0	5 6 0	0	0 10	0
	Cawnpore .	,			34	6	0	5 6 0	0	0 10	0
	Fatehpur .		,		34	6	0	56 4	0	0 10	0
	Allahabad .				3 4	6	0	56 4	0	0 10	0
	Banda .				34	6	0	5 6 . 0	0	0 10) 0
	Hamirpur .				34	6	0 1	56 0	0	0 10	0
	Jhansi .	•			34	6	0	5 6 0	0	0 10	
	Jalaun				34	6	0	56 0	0	0 10	
	Benares .		•		34	6	0	56 4	0	0 10	
	Mirzapar .	ā			34	6	0	56 4	i	0 10	

B.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY on LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1929—contd:

Province.]	Distr	icts.			Items and rates per secr.						
	T				(Rs.	nja,	L		A. P.	Bhang Rs. A	. P.
	Jaunpur	•	•	•		34		0		4 0	0 10	
	Ghazipur Ballia .		ein	i		34		0		4 0	0 10	
	Gorakhpur			•		34		0	56		0 10	
	Basti .				•	34		0		4 0	0 10	
	A. J. S. S. S.	*			•	34		0	5 6	2 0 4 0	0 12	
	Naini Tal					34		0	55 1		0 10 0 12	
	Almorah					34	6	0	5 5]	2 0	0 12	0
	Garhwal		1		•	35	2	0	55	4 0	0 10	0
	Lucknow					34	6	0	56	4 0	0 10	0
United Provinces—	Unao .		•			34	6	0	5 6	0 0	0 10	0
contd.	Rae Bareli					34	6	0	5 6	0 0	0 10	0
	Sitapur					34	6	0	56	4 0	0 10	0
	Hardoi			,	•	34	6	0	56	4 0	0 10	0
	Kheri ,		4.		-	34	6	0	55 1	2 0	0 12	0
	Fyzabad	•	•		•	34	Ģ	٥	5 5 1	2 0	0 12	0
	Gonda	•			•	34	6	0	55 1	2 0	0 12	0
·	Bahraich		•			34	6	0	55 1	2 0	0 12	0
	Sultanpur	•	•	٠	-	34	6	0	55 1	2 0	0 12	0
	Partabgarh	٠.	٠		•	34	6	o	5 6	4 0	0 10	0
	Bara Bank	i ,	•	•		34	6	o	56	4 0	0 10	0

B.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY on LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1929—contd.

Province.	Items.	Rates.		
United Provinces—	Opium	Rs. 70-0-0 treasury price per seer, viz., Rs. 47-9-0 duty and Rs. 22-7-0 cost		
	Liquors removed from any brewery or distillery licensed in the Punjab	price per seer.		
	Fermented liquors—			
	(a) Ale, beer, porter, cider and other fermented liquors.	Re. 0-8-0 per Imperial gallon.		
	(b) Methylated spirit, i.e., denatured spirit.	No duty.		
	(c) Rectified spirit	Rs. 21-14-0 per Imperial gallon, London proof.		
Punjsb	(d) Spirit distilled from Sugarcane or Mohwa base whether plain or flavoured and coloured with or without the use of caramel to suit a special Indian taste provided that such spirit is not described by the name of any imported liquor or prepared in such a manuer as to convey the impression that it is identical in character with any imported liquor.	proof.		
	(e) Spirit contained in pre- parations manufactured and issued under Punjab Government Notification	Free of duty.		
	No. 24967, dated 31st October 1928, and Finan-			
	cial Commissioner's Notification No. 561-741-14550, dated 29th November 1923. (f) Spirit contained in preparations manufactured and issued under Punjab Government Notification No. 24968, dated 31st October 1923, and Financial Commissioner's Notification No. 561-741-14550\(\frac{1}{2}\), dated 29th November 1923.	Rs. 5-0-0 per Imperial gallon, London proof.		
	(g) Indian made foreign liquor.	Rs. 17-8-0 per Imperial gallon, London proof.		

B.—Rates of excise duty on Liquors, orium and other drugs in each province as on the 1st April, 1929—contd.

Province.	ltems.	Rates,
Punjab—contd	(a) Poppy locally produced. (b) Opium imported from outside the Province. (c) Opium produced in Kot Khai tahsil of Simla District and Kullu Sub-Division of the Kangra District and transported to other places in the Province. Charas (not produced in the Province). Bhang— (a) Bhang locally produced.	Acreage duty Rs. 2-0-0 per quarter or fraction of a quarter of an acre in Jullunder district and Hoshiarpur tabsil of the Hoshiarpur district. (a) Rs. 47-0-0 per seer from Hill States under political control of the Punjab Government. (b) Rs. 47-9-0 per seer from Ghazipore (Government Excise Opium). Rs. 47-0-0 and Rs. 46-0-0 respectively per seer (transport duty). Rs. 47-0-0 per acre of land on which the hemp plant is cultivated in the Dehra Ghazi Khan District subject to a minimum charge of Re. 1-0-0 per quarter of an acre or less, provided that no duty is leviable in respect of areas cultivated on behalf of religious institutions whose cultivation has been specially licensed. Rs. 6-0-0 per maund (gross) and Rs. 1-8-0 per quarter maund or less provided that no duty is leviable on bhang transported for purposes of export-in-
	(c) Bhang imported	bond to other provinces, Rs. 6-0-0 per maund (gross) subject to a minimum charge of Rs. 1-8-0 per quar- ter maund or less.
	Country spirit— Contract Distillery system .	Rs. 1-4-0 to Rs. 14-1-0 per proof gallon. Re. 0-14-0 to Rs. 5-10-0 per gallon, 80° under proof. Re. 0-12-0 to Rs. 8-7-0 per gallon, 40° under proof. Re. 0-10-0 to Rs. 3-6-0 per gallon, 50° under proof.
Burma	Other sorts	Rs. 17-8-0 per proof gallon. Re. 0-8-0 per gallon.
	Opium— Government excise opium Confiscated foreign opium	Rs. 155-0-0 to Rs. 187-4-0 per seer. Rs. 27-0-0 to Rs. 152-8-0 per seer.

B.—Rates of excise duty on liquors, opium and other drugs in each province as on the 1st April, 1929—contd.

Province.	Items.	Rates.
	Liquors, cordials, mixtures and other preparations containing	
	spirit— (a) If strength is untested (b) If strength is tested All other sorts of spirit	Rs. 30-0-0 per liquid gallon. Rs. 21-14-0 per proof gallon.
	Wines containing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit Champagne and all other	Rs. 21-14-0 ,, ,, .
	sparkling wines not contain- ing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit	Rs. 9-0-0 per liquid gallon.
	All other sorts of wines not containing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit	Rs. 4-8-0
	Ale, beer, porter, eider and fermented liquors Perfumed spirits	Re. 0-8-0 ,, ,, . Rs. 36-0-0 ,, ,,
Bihar and Orissa	Country spirit	Rates of duty range between Rs. 1-4-6 and Rs. 10-0-0 per London proof gallon Rs. 35-0-0 per seer in the districts of the Tirbut Division, in the District of
	Ganja—all sorts .	Purnea and portions of the districts of Monghyr and Bhagalpur lying north of the Hanges. Rs. 40-5-0 per seer in the rest of the
	Charas	Province. Sale stopped. Rs. 2-0-0 per seer in the districts of the Tirhut Division, in the district of
	Bhang	Purnea and portions of the districts of Monghyr and Bhagalpur lying north of the Ganges. Rs. 3-0-0 per seer in the rest of the Province.
	Opium	Rs. 58-9-0 per seer.
	Country spirit— In localities under contract supply system —	
Central Provinces* -	Mohwa spirit	Rs. 1-2-0 to Rs. 10-2-0 per gallon, 45 under proof. Re. 0-12-0 to Rs. 9-4-0 per gallon, 60 under proof.
	Beer	Rs. 4-6-0 to Rs. 8-1-6 per gallon, 65' under proof. Not manufactured in this province.
	Ganja	Rs. 55-0-0 per seer. Rs. 7-0-0 per seer. Rs. 90-0-0 per seer.
	Under contract supply system-	
Borar*	Mohwa spirit	Rs. 10-2-0 per gallon, 45° under proof. Rs. 3-8-0 per gallon, 60° under proof. Rs. 4-6-0 to Rs. 8-1-6 per gallon, 65
	Ganja . Bhang Opium	under proof. Rs. 55-0-0 per seer. Rs. 7-0-0 ,, Rs. 90-0-0 ,,

^{*} Rates include cost price and duty.

B.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY on LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1929—contd.

Province.	Items.		Rates.
Assan	Rum . Country spirit Ganja . Charas . Opium . Bhang		Rs. 21-14-0 per proof gallon. Rs. 5-0-0 , , , . Rs. 20-0-0 per seer. Rs. 12-0-0 , , (including the cost price of Rs. 22-7-0 per seer). Re. 0-8-0 per seer.
North-West Frontier { Province	Charas Bhang Opium—		(Not manufactured in the Province; the duty is levied at the rates prevailing in the Province of manufacture). Rs. 20-0-0 per seer. Rs. 6-0-0 per maund import and transport duty.
ţ	Government Exci	se opium (a)	
B ritish Baluchistan . {	Country Spirit .		Rs. 9-9-0 per gallon, 10° under proof for consumption in the Quetta town. Rs. 8-8-0 per gallon, 20° under proof for consumption in the Quetta town. Rs. 6-2-0 per gallon, 10° under proof for supplies in bond for consumption in Nasirabad and Railway sub-division. Rs. 5-8-0 per gallon, 20° under proof for supplies in bond for consumption in Nasirabad and Railway sub-division. Rs. 7-12-0 per gallon, 10° under proof for consumption in all other areas. Rs. 7-0-0 per gallon, 20° under proof for consumption in all other areas. Rs. 13-6-0 per gallon, 10° under proof for special permit holders. Rs. 12-1-0 per gallon, 20° under proof for special permit holders. Rs. 7-0-0 per gallon, 20° under proof for special permit holders. Rs. 7-0-0 per gallon, 20° under proof issued to Indian troops.
	Beer		Re. 0-8-0 per gallon.
	Ganja	{	Rs. 10-0-0 per seer on imports from other British Provinces. Rs. 20-0-0 per seer on imports from Foreign Territory.
	Charns	{	Rs. 800-0-0 per maund on imports from other British Provinces. Rs. 1,600-0-0 per maund on imports from Foreign Territory.
	Bhang	{	Rs. 40-0-0 per maund on imports from other British Provinces. Rs. 80-0-0 per maund on imports from Foreign Territory.
į	Opium, pure		Rs. 60-C-O per seer.

⁽a) The difference between the selling price in the North-West Frontier Province at present Rs. 70-0-0 and cost price of Rs. 22-7-0 per seer is reckoned as duty and classified in the accounts as "gain on sale proceeds of excise opium."

B.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY on LIQUORS, OFIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1929—concld.

Province.		Items	•			Rates.	
	Country s	pirit —			 -		
	Urban			•		Rs. 8-0-0 per proof gallon (with effe from 1st April 1923).	
	Rural		٠			Rs. 5-10-0 per proof gallon (with effe from 1st April 1928).	
	Ganja	•	•			Rs. 10-0-0 per scer (from 1st Apr 1915).	
ljmer-Merwara	· Charas	•		٠.		Rs. 60-0-0 per seer (from 1st Ap 1924).	
	Bhang					Rs. 6-0-0 per maund (from 1st Ap. 1914).	
	Opium	•			•	Rs. 4-0-0 per seer on opium imported.	
	Country s	pirit	•	•	٠	Rs. 5-6-6 per gallon, 35° under proof actual issue.	
Coorg	Ganja	•	•			*Rs. 25-0-0 up to 30th June 1929 a Rs. 27-8-0 from 1st July 1929 per so of 80 tolas.	
	Opium					*Rs. 125-0-0 per seer of 80 tolas.	
	C Pau (In	dian ma	de			Rs. 17-8-0 per proof gallon.	
	Rum { In	ported		•	٠	Rs. 21-14-0, , , , , from t Punjab and Rs. 17-0-0 per proof gall from Rosa U. P.	
	Beer .	•	٠	٠	•	Re. 0-8-0 per Imperial gallon or six qua bottles.	
D. 11.1	Rectified	spirit	•	•	•	Rs. 21-14-0 per proof gallon or six que bottles (London proof).	
Delhi	Country s		nporte	d fr	om	Rs. 10-0-0 per Imperial gallon or si quart bottles (London proof).	
	Opium (E	xcise)	•		٠	Rs. 47-9-0 per seer (imported from Ghazipur).	
	Charas		•		•	Rs. 20-0-0 per seer (imported from t Puujab).	
	Bhang					Rs. 6-0-0 per maund (imported from the Punjab).	

* Issue price from the treasury.

C.—CURRENCY CURRENCY.

The silver rupee contains 165 grains of fine silver and 15 grains of alloy and weighs in all 186 grains troy or 1 tols.

The Indian denominations are:-

Pie	•	•	•		•			- 1 anna.
Pice								= 🛊 anna.
Anna							٠	= 1 rupee.
Rupee								

1 lakh = 100,000, and 1 crore = 100 lakhs.

The denominations of currency notes in circulation are 5, 10, 50, 100, 500, 1,000 and 10,000 rapees.



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