### GOVERNMENT OF PUNJAB (INDIA)

## ECONOMIC AND STATISTICAL ORGANISATION

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# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

OF

PUNJAB

1959



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### FOREWORD.

This publication is a supplementary edition of the 'Statistical Abstract of Punjab 1957' brought out by the Economic and Statistical Organisation only a few months back. The first edition contained information up to 1957. Keeping in view the utility of the data to the Government and other Departments for planning and other purposes, there was an imperative need of this issue incorporating the latest data available.

I am glad that Shri Gurdit Singh, Economic and Statistical Adviser to Government, Punjab, has been able to bring out the revised issue in such a short time for catering the statistical requirements of the Government.

CHANDIGARH : January 27, 1960. GOPI CHAND BHARGAVA, Minister of Finance, Planning and Statistics, Punjab.

### PREFACE

Economic and Statistical Organisation, Punjab, published recently a 'Statistical Abstract of Punjab 1957' containing information for a number of years relating to various socio-economic aspects of the State. This publication served as a reference book to all the Departments of the State Government and data incorporated in it was used by them for framing the Third Plan of the State. It had a great demand and only a few copies are left. This has encouraged the Organisation to bring out a revised issue containing information up to 1958-59. It has been possible to bring out the second issue so soon after the publication of the first issue because of co-operation extended by the various departments and expeditions supply of information by our District Statistical Offices especially at Patiala, Ambala and Jullundur.

Acknowledgement is made of the useful work done by Shri J.S. Dhillon, Deputy Economic and Statistical Adviser to Government, Punjab, for supervising the compilation of data, and Shri M.M. Bhardwaj, Research Officer and his associates Sarvshri V.P. Tandon and R.C. Walia, who collected and compiled the data from different sources.

"ELLERSLIE," SIMLA-2, 22nd January, 1960 GURDIT SINGH, Economic and Statistical Adviser to Government, Punjab.

# Units used in this publication

Lakh	••	100,000.
Maund	• •	$82\frac{3}{7}$ Ibs. or 37.345 kg.
Ton	•••	2,240 Ibs. or 1.016 metric tons.
Cwt.	••	112 Ibs. or 50.8 kg.
Lb.	••	O.436 kg.
Mile	••	1,760 yards
Yard	•••	0.9144 metres.
Bale (of cotton)	•••	392 Ibs.
Rupee		1s. 6d.
Naya Paisa (nP.)		100th of a rupee.
	Ab	breviations used in this publication
	••	Not available.
	_	Negligible or nil.

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90 105 125 172	5.14 5.29 5.49 8.11	(Below Heading) Against total -do- Against Ferozepore	10 3 7	Thousand acres 2386 191 1,465	Thousand <b>tons</b> 236 <b>8</b> 119 14,657
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### SECTION I

### CLIMATE

Meteorological data given in this section relate to rainfall and temperature of selected Centres in Punjab, average rainfall district-wise, days of bright sunshine and wind speed.

Rainfall.—Actual rainfall is recorded at 8.30 hours I.S.T. each day in the Centres throught out the State. Information given here relates to 12 selected Centres and has been tabulated from the daily statements issued by the Regional Meteorological Centre, New Delhi. Normal rainfall figures are based on data of State raingauge stations, except for Patiala and Dalhousie where data of observatory stations only are available. These normals are calculated from the available data collected at the respective stations up to the end of 1940, except for Patiala where the period is 1945 to 1950.

District wise monthly rainfall figures have been obtained from the Directorate of Land Records, Punjab and are averages of five years, 1952-1956.

Temperature.—Temperature figures are also based on the daily statements issued by Regional Meteorological Centres, New Delhi, and are recorded at 8.30 hours I.S.T. Highest and lowest temperatures are the highest and lowest temperature recorded on a particular day in a month. Mean temperature is one-half of the average maximum plus average minimum temperatures, reported during the month.

Sunshine.—Sunshine is the condition at the earth's surface when the sun casts a well-defined shadow. In the Punjab it is recorded at Amritsar by Standard Compbell Stockes recorders.

Wind Speed.—Wind speed data are available for Ambala, Hissar, Ludhiana and Simla.

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Monthly Rainfall by Districts : Average for 5 years 1952 to 1956

District		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	De- cember	Total
]		7	6	4	5	9	7	80	6	10	11	12	13	14
Hissar	:	0.63	0.53	0.48	0.25	0.43	1.57	4.08	3,93	2.36	0.31	0.08	0.27	14.92
Rohtak	:	0.67	0.53	0.42	0.26	0.50	1.81	5.31	5.01	3.63	0.35	0.08	0.33	18.90
Gurgaon	:	0.55	0.53	0.37	0.21	0.46	2.03	6.06	6.24	3.93	0.44	0.08	0.28	21.18
Karnal	:	0.97	0.87	0.53	0.39	0.49	2.28	6.38	5.56	3.93	0.34	0.12	0.40	22.26
Ambala	÷	1.52	1.54	0.79	0.49	0.68	3.48	9.83	00.6	4.99	0.63	0.21	0.64	33.80
Simla	:	2.51	2.80	2.38	1.96	2.59	6.45	16.41	16.96	6.49	1.25	0.51	1.18	61.49
Kangra	:	3.48	3.78	3.34	2.67	1.83	4.70	17.45	8.48	6.40	0.92	0.45	1.61	55.11
Hoshiarpur	:	1.65	1.60	1.13	0.62	0.63	2.63	9.14	8.48	3.92	0.37	0.15	0.87	31.19
Jullundur	÷	1.31	1.27	0.92	0.58	0.53	2.23	7.16	6.38	3.68	0.35	0.11	0.67	25.19
Ludhiana	:	1.24	1.13	0.82	0.58	0.51	2.26	7.45	6.22	3.76	0.40	0.11	0.62	25.10
Ferozepore	:	0.70	0.66	0.50	0.38	0.33	1.32	3,99	3.74	1.86	0.27	0.06	0.30	14.11
Amritsar	:	1.18	1.13	0.94	0.54	0.52	1.73	5.97	5.81	2.52	0.34	0.11	0.48	21.27
Gurdaspur	:	2.85	2.63	1.88	1.11	0.94	3.09	11.91	10.37	4.24	0.54	0.27	1.39	41.22
Patiala	. • :	1.70	0.65	1.17	0.20	0.38	2.70	13.69	11.54	3.64	0.20	0.33	0.11	36.31
Sangrur	:	0.54	0.75	0.97	0.25	0.23	1.58	6.92	4.14	2.74	0.39	0.14	0.16	18.81
Bhatinda	:	0.46	0.31	0.70	0.13	0.11	0.57	4.09	4,11	2.60	0.52	0.17	0.11	13.88
Kapurthala	÷	1.64	0.41	1.17	0.26	0.38	0.94	9.29	6.60	4.10	0.25	0.20	0.01	25.25
Mahendragarh	:	0.26	0.14	0.18	0.21	0.17	1.07	5.61	5.23	2.41	1.98	0.27	0.10	17.63

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Rainfall at selected stations : Actual in 1958 and Normal

		January	6	February	Ara	March	rch	April	11	May	à	Ju	June
Station		Actual	Normal Actual Normal	Actual	Normal	and a second sec	Actual Normal Actual Normal Actual	Actual	Normal	Actual	Normal	Actual	Normal
Ambala			3		5	1	~	-	-	-	2		- 4
Amritsar	:		3	1	•	Annel	3	ļ	-			Ś	۰۷.
Chandigarh	:	-	:	1	:	2	4	-	•	yW	*	9	:
Ferozepore	:		7	ł	Ы	ł	64	1		1		<b>د،</b>	4
Hissar	:	1		1	-	-	-	-	wit	1		64	m
Karnal	:	С		l	e	-	сı	!		-	ы	ļ	<i>о</i> о
Ludhiana	;	ы	4		m	1	0	ļ	ei.	ţ	-		9
Pathankot	;	rů.	5	5	9	4	5	ŝ	64	-	ы	1	7
Patiala	:		4	-	4		2	-	0.34	į		Г	æ
Dalhousie	:	10	18	4	17	~	10	9	00	l	\$	4	13
Dharamsala	;	6	10	ŝ	16	σ	11	4	~	ŝ	4	Ľ	20
Gimto		4	~	<u>،</u>	٢	v	<u>ب</u>	۰ ۲		(	٢	σ	1

# Rainfall at selected stations : Actual in 1958 and Normal-concld

No. 1.2

(centimetres)

		July	£.	August	ust	lanuaidac	Ince	Activati	er.	November	1001	Decei	December	Total	11
Station		Actual	Actual Normal	Actual	Normal	Actual	Normal	Actual	Normal	Actual	Normal	Actual	Normal	Actual	Normal
Ambala	:	22	24	23	20	35	13	5	2		I	3	2	93	93
Amritsar	:	19	ы	S	31	30	9	7	1	1	0.3	9	7	68	59
Chandigarh	÷	27	:	25	•	35	:	5		1	:	εŋ	:	106	:
Ferozepore	;	4	ũ	15	12	40	ŝ	7	-	1	0.2	٢	1	73	4
Hissar	;	18	Ξ	60	12	23	4	ł	61	I	0.2	÷	-	21	41
Karnal	:	15	2	4	18	32	13	4	Ŧ	-	0.5	ę	-	62	74
Ludhiana	;	14	20	13	17	42	10	9	1994	-	0.3	<del>41</del>	3	26	68
Pathankot	:	67	33	46	35	40	12	Q				10	3	177	114
Patiala	:	18	24	22	25	24	22	4	0.2	1	0.02	7	-	74	86
Dalhousie	:	90	56	67	56	94	17	13	4	ļ	ы	26	9	352	216
Dharamsala	:	200	100	147	87	65	30	12	4	4444.; FR	1	17	Q	393	296
Simla	:	60	41	32	43	33	17	Q	~			4	<del></del> .	159	155

CLIMATE	

Temperature  $(C^{\circ})$  at selected stations during 1958

Station			January			February	~	*	March			April	. i decom		May			June	
		H	۲	W	H	L	М	H	L	W	H	L	W	H	F	W	H	L I	M
Ambala	:	25	S.	14	29	4	17	36	00	23	42	16	30	43	20	32	47	52	35
Amritsar	:	24		13	27	-	14	35	4	20	43	12	28	41	16	30	45	16	33
Chandigarh	:	26	~~	17	29	7	18	36	6	23	41	14	30	42	21	32	45	50	34
Ferozebore		24	m	14	28	3	15	37	9	21	45	13	29	44	15	31	45	16	34
Hisear	:	28	4	16	30	4	17	38	9	24	48	15	31	45	19	33	47	21	35
Karnal	:	26	S	15	28	\$	16	36	<b>o</b> ¢	22	42	13	29	43	20	32	46	21	34
Ludhiana		55	s	15	28	4	16	37	4	23	46	14	30	4	18	32	48	21	35
Pathankot	:	24	9	15	28	Ś	16	35	r-	21	42	14	28	40	17	30	45	53	33
Patiala	:	24	4	15	28	5	16	36	6	23	43	15	30	43	19	31	46	52	34
Dalhousie	:	18	-2	00	17		6	25	-	13	30	Ś	18	29	7	19	££.	13	24
Dharamsala	;	19	ŝ	12	21	4	12	27	9	17	34	11	24	34	14	25	38	17	28
Simla	÷	14	7	2	16	1	2	21	1	11	27	7	18	26	00	19	30	F	21

Temperature (C°) at selected stations during 1958-concld

(centigrades)

No. 1.3

				2.1 angerer 1															
		H	L	X	Ħ	L	M	H	L	X	H	L	M	H	1	X	H	4	X
Ambala	:	40	33	30	37	22	29	36	21	29	34	15	26	33	٢	20	27	4	16
Amritsar	:	40	23	31	39	21	30	37	20	28	36	11	24	31	r.)	18	28	ŝ	14
Chandigarh	;	39	21	29	37	22	29	37	20	28	34	14	25	33	L.	20	28	Ś	16
F erozepore	:	42	53	32	40	22	31	37	21	28	35	13	24	29	4	18	24	'n	13
Hissar	:	42	24	33	41	53	32	38	22	29	36	12	26	33	9	19	29	4	15
Karnał	:	38	22	30	35	23	28	36	21	28	33	14	25	32	80	21	28	ŝ	15
Ludhiana	:	41	19	31	38	22	30	38	21	38	35	16	26	33	11	21	27	:	:
Pathankot	:	6	22	30	35	20	29	36	18	27	33	15	42	32	7	19	26	S	15
Patiala	:	39	54	30	37	23	29	36	20	58	34	13	25	32	9	19	27	ŝ	16
Dalhousie	:	27	4	20	26	14	20	25	Ţ	18	24	9	17	26	ŝ	14	55	0.1	12
Dharamsala	;	32	17	24	29	17	23	28	16	22	26	13	20	25	10	17	21	9	13
Simla	:	25	15	18	24	13	00	23	13	17	21	٢	15	20	9	13	20	0.0	6

### Mean Wind Speed recorded at selected stations during 1958

No. 1.4

Station		Ambala	Hissar	Ludhiana	Simla
Height above mean sea level		271.88 metres			2181.90 metre
Latitude	•••	30°23 ′ N	29°10' N	30°56' N	31°06' N
Longitude	0	76°46′ E	75°—44 ' E	75°52′ E	77°—10′ E
Wind speed		Km.p.h.	Km.p.h.	Km.p.h.	Km.p.h•
1958					
January		6.0	5.2	2.3	3.8
February		7.3	6.1	3.0	4.2
March		7.6	8.0	3,5	4.2
April		7.8	8.6	3.0	4.7
Мау		7.8	8.3	1.7	5.1
June		10.1	10.5	2.1	4.5
July		6.1	9.2	1.3	2.8
August		6.4	6,9	3.5	2.3
September		6.3	7.8	13.7	3.4
October		5.5	4.8	2.5	3.0
November		5.8	2.8	2.4	2,9
December		5.5	2.9	2.1	3.7

Source : Regional Metcorological Centre, New Delhi.

Hours of Bright Sunshine at Amritsar\*

	ł		Numi	BER OF DAY	WITH DURA	TION		
Period		Nil or trace hours	0.1 to 3 hours	3.1 to 6 hours	6.1 to 9 hours	Above 9 hours	Total hours of Sun-shine	Percentage of hours of Sun- shine
1957 January		3	4	7	10	5	168.6†	53
February				1	4	18	218.1†	73
March		2	1	3	10	15	238.7	64
April		0	2	5	4	19	262.7	63
May		0	3	4	5	19	293.8	69
June		0	0	4	2	24	308.2	72
July		2	0	1	6	22	291.1	67
August		1	5	5	4	15	235.8†	57
September		0	1	1	3	25	282.1	76
October		0	1	2	5	23	277.4	79
November		1	1	4	6	18	237.7	75
December	••••	2	8	2	15	4	175.5	56
1958 January		0	3	7	11	10	218.6	68
February		1	1	3	5	18	238.1	77
March	•••	0	2	4	8	17	249.8	62
April		0	0	4	1	25	287.1	74
May		6	1	3	2	19	242.3	57
June		2	0	3	6	19	278.8	65
July		2	3	8	5	13	237.2	55
August		1	0	7	8	15	275.5	62
September		5	7	1	6	11	164.8	44
October		0	0	2	3	26	289.6	82
November		1	2	2	4	21	247.1	78
December		2	5	6	14	4	190.1	61
1959 January		0	6	5	11	9	208.4	61
February		1	3	2	7	15	219.7	71
March		i	2	2	8	18	252.3	68

No. 1.5

Source : Regional Meteorological Centre, New Delhi

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†Data incomplete. \*Amritsar (Rajasansi Airfield)—Height above mean sea level 774 feet. Latitude : 31°—38′N ; Longitude : 74°-52′E.

### SECTION II

### AREA AND POPULATION

This Section provides data relating to area and population for the State as reorganised on 1st November, 1956. The area figures are as ascertained by the Surveyor General, and the population figures have been extracted from the "Census of India, 1951"—Volume VIII, Part II-A and II-B.

Some of the tables contain derived statistics to facilitate comparison.

The information in Table 2.1 on employers, employees and independent workers in industries and services, has been given by main Divisions only, and is in accordance with Industrial Classification.



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POPULA	
AND	
AREA	

# Population Trend 1901 to 1951

No. 2.1

		IN VINANA	A UIVISION						
Үсаг	· ·	Persons	Variation	Persons	Variation	Persons	Variation	Persons	Variation
1901	-:	4,283,518		6,193,452		2,788,890		13,265,860	:
1911	•	3,841,941	441,577	5,618,388		2,484,690		11,945,019	-1,320,841
1921	• • •		+43,143	5,900,135	+281,747	2,679,790	+ 195,100	12,465,009	+519,990
1 931	:	4,147,420	+262,336	6,625,735	+725,600	2,893,721	+2,13,931	13,666,876	$\pm 1,201,867$
1941	:	4,774,453	+627,033	7,924,150	+1,298,415	3,402,586	+508,865	16,101,189	+2,434,313
1951	:	4,204,618	+430,165	7,436,587		3,493,685	+91,099	16,134,890	+33,701

Topographi-cally use-able areas 175 143 32 (Lakh acres) Deduct un-usable areas 35 97 129 Distribution of area in various Topographical factors, 1951 Plains 159 58 217 Plateau AREA AND POPULATION C) 15 m TOPOGRAPHICAL FACTORS Hills 8 2 4 Mountains 49 <del>6</del> Total land area 239 2 303 : : : Division Ambala and Jullundur Total No, 2.2 Patiala

Source : Statistical Abstract, Government of India, 1955-56.

### Area and Population by Districts

	District		Area* square miles	Population (1951)	Persons per square mile
Hissar			5,389	1,045,645	194
Rohtak			2,329	1,122,046	482
Gurgaon			2,358	967,664	410
Karnal		•••	3,077	1,079,379	351
Ambala			2,019	943,734	467
limla			2,019	46,150	5,128
Cangra			9,945	936,042	
loshiarpur			2,227	1,091,986	490
ullundur		*** :	1,331	1,055,600	793
udhiana		•••	1,279	808,105	632
erozepore		•••	4,107	1,326,520	323
mritsar		111	1,942	1,367,040	704
lurdaspur					623
atiala		;	1,366	851,294	
angrur		•••	2,825	909,069	322
Bhatinda			2,952	1,179,662	400
			2,313	666,809	288
apurthala		1	631	295,071	468
lahendragarh			1,357	443,074	327
	Total		47,456	16,134,890	340

\*Area figures are according to Surveyor General of India.

Source : Census of India, 1951

### No. 2.4

No. 2.3

# Rural and Urban Population by Districts

		POPULATIO	N (1951)	Rural		
District		Rural	Urban	population as percentage of total population	Number of villages	Average number of persons per village (1951
Hissar		877,945	167,700	84.0	1,004	874
Rohtak		970,987	151,059	86.5	761	1,276
Gurgaon		827,511	140,153	85.5	1,445	573
Carnal		876,067	203,312	81.2	1,319	664
Ambala		695,784	247,950	73.7	1,747	398
Simla	•••		46,150		_	-
Cangra	•••	893,592	42,450	95.5	831	1,075
Ioshiarpur	•••	986,962	105,024	90.4	2,040	484
ullundur	•••	761,202	294,398	72.1	1,141	667
Ludhiana	•••	602,218	205,887	74.5	811	743
Ferozepore Amritsar	•••	1,101,438	225,082	83.0	1,444	763
	•••	958,533	408,507	70.1	1,152	832
Jurdaspur Patiala	•••	688,034	163,260	80.8	1,452	474
	•••	684,383	224,686	75.3	3,393	202
angrur Bhatinda		968,388	211,274	82.1	1,065	909
Kapurthala		541,073	125,736	81.1	594	911
Mahendragarh		230,665	64,406	78.2	696	331
anchuragath		403,666	39,408	91.1	557	725
Total		13,068,448	3,066,442	81.0	21,452	609

Source : Census of India, 1951

### Sex-wise Distribution of Population, 1951

### No. 2.5

District		POPULATIO	N (1951)	Deverate of	Females
District	-	Males	Females	Percentage of females to total population	per thousand males
Hissar		560,937	484,708	46.4	864
Rohtak		592,596	529,450	47.2	893
Gurgaon		512,891	454,773	47.0	887
Karnal		580,884	498,495	46.2	858
Ambala		520,129	423,605	44.9	814
Simla		29,735	16,415	35.6	552
Kangra		483,651	452,391	48.3	935
Hoshiarpur		580,632	511,354	46.8	881
Jullundur		566,999	488,601	46.3	862
Ludhiana		437,727	370,378	45.8	846
Ferozepore		717,110	609,410	45.9	850
Amritsar		742,421	624,619	45.7	841
Gurdaspur		461,222	390,072	45.8	846
Patiala		502,070	406,999	44.8	811
Sangrur		644,621	535,041	45.4	830
Bhatinda		362,768	304,041	45.6	838
Kapurthala		156,921	138,150	46.8	880
Mahendragarh	••••	228,464	214,610	48.4	939
Total	•	8,681,778	7,453,112	46.2	858
Rurai		6,989,034	6,079,414	46.5	870
Urban		1,692,744	1,373,698	44.8	812

Source : Census of India, 1951

	Total population	1,045,645 1,122,046 967,664 1,079,379 943,734 46,150 927,063 927,063 988,105 1,055,600 888,105 1,326,520 1,326,520 1,326,520 1,179,662 1,179,662 295,071 443,074	15,999,794
	VIII Other services and miscel- laneous sources	102,509 169,536 166,701 166,701 244,581 30,663 72,601 172,601 180,623 180,653 180,553 190,553 190,555 190,555 190,555 190,555 190,555 190,555 190,555 190,555 190,555 190,555 190,555 10,5555 10,555 10,5555 10,5	2,544,502
ASSES	vII-Trans- port	8,437 10,457 10,457 11,232 10,466 21,931 3,402 1,945 1,945 1,945 1,945 1,945 1,337 8,329 8,329 8,329 8,329 11,337 8,329 5,144	270,327
*NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES	VICom- merce	84,892 96,386 96,386 96,386 167,690 104,472 88,397 20,415 20,415 20,415 81,398 1121,358 1121,358 1122,	1,410,539
*Non-AG	V—Pro- duction other than cultivation	56,107 109,598 79,840 79,840 30,2760 30,847 33,241 51,4960 53,681 53,681 53,683 34,776 53,683 53,683 105,165 34,229 34,229 105,165 34,000 53,663	1,171,145
	IVNon- cultivating owners of land, agri- cultural receivers and their dependents	10,486 15,861 11,255 11,255 11,255 11,255 11,255 12,2823 29,171 29,171 29,171 29,171 29,171 29,171 29,871 18,592 29,871 18,592 29,871 11,329 29,453 30,455 11,329 29,871 11,329 29,871 11,329 29,871 11,329 20,455 20,7777 20,7777 20,7777 20,7777 20,7777 20,77777 20,777777 20,7777777777	350,181
Sass	III—Culti- vating labourers and their dependents	45,160 76,981 76,981 101,332 66,328 66,328 72,285 94,022 61,603 61,603 61,603 61,603 61,603 61,603 61,455 72,285 94,022 72,285 94,483 72,333 124,190 83,624 79,334 124,190 83,624 79,334 72,335 95,498	1,321,353
AGRICULTURAL CLASSES	II—Culti- vators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their and their	274,510 80,149 80,149 91,216 132,505 132,505 87,632 87,632 135,533 135,533 135,533 135,533 135,533 135,533 135,533 135,533 191,927 193,5385 193,5385 193,5385 193,53855 193,55555555555555555555555555	2,420,445
AGRIC	ICultiva- tors of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependents	463,544 562,544 562,574 561,803 384,207 268,742 268,742 268,742 253,890 257,957 337,641 337,641 337,641 337,641 502,772 91,618 294,558 91,618 294,558	6,511,302
-	District	Hissar Rohtar Rohtar Gurgaon Karnal Ambala Simla Simla Hosharpur Hosharpur Ferozepore Patiala Sangur Bhatinda Mahendragarh	Total

\*Including dependents. Note.—The figures for the State and districts in Jullundur Division do not tally with totals given in the Table 2.3. The discrepancy is due to destruction of some records by fire in the Jullundur Census Tabulation Office.

AREA AND POPULATION Distribution of Population by Livelihood Categories, 1951

### Distribution of Population by Livelihood Categories, 1951

(in terms of percentages to total population)

### No. 2.7

		Ac	RICULTUR	AL CLAS	SES	Non-A	GRICULTU	RAL CLAS	SES	
District		I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their de- pendents	<ol> <li>Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependents</li> </ol>	III. Cultivating labourers and their dependents	IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agri- cultural rent receivers and their dependents	V. Production other than cultivation	VI. Com- merce	VII. Trans- port	VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources	Total Popula- tion
. 1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Hissar		44.3	26.3	4.3	1.0	5.4	8.1	0.8	9.8	<b>10</b> 0
Rohtak	•••	50.1	7.1	6.9	1.4	9.8	8.6	0.9	15.1	100
Gurgaon	• • •	51.9	9.4	6,0	1.2	8.3	7.0	1.2	15.1	100
Karnal	•••	35.6	19.6	9.4	1.2	8,6	9.7	1.0	14.9	100
Ambala	• • •	28,5	14.0	7.0	2.2	10.6	9.4	2,3	25.9	100
Simla		1.0			0.1	8.2	16.8	7.4	66.4	1 <b>0</b> 0
Kangra		72.7	9.5	1.8	1.7	4.1	2.2	0.2	7.8	100
Hoshiarpur	•••	44.6	13.7	7.3	2.9	7.9	7.1	0.3	16.2	100
Jullundur		24.0	12.8	8.9	3.6	10.9	11.6	1,4	26.8	100
Ludhiana		33.2	9.3	7.6	3.6	6.7	13.8	0.3	25.6	100
Ferozepore	• • •	29.7	29.2	12.2	2.8	3.8	8.1	0.6	13.6	100
Amritsar		30.0	14.3	9.2	2.2	6.2	13.4	1.7	22.9	100
Gurdaspur	•••	24.4	25.0	9.8	2.2	6.3	9.6	1.3	21.4	100
Patiala	•••	37.1	17.4	8.7	2.1	7. <b>7</b>	8.3	5.2	13.4	100
Bhatinda	•••	54.4	5.8	14.5	2.7	5.1	8.2	3.7	5.6	100
Sangrur	•••	51.1	7.9	11.4	2.6	8.9	7.6	3.7	6.7	100
Kapurthala	• • •	31.0	22.0	8.5	3.8	6,4	8.9	6.2	13.1	100
Mahendragarh	•••	65.5	11.1	5.3	0.6	6.0	4.8	1.2	4.5	100
Total		40.7	15,1	8.3	2.2	7.3	8.8	1.7	15.9	100

### Population according to Livelihood Categories and Economic Status

No. 2.8

Livelihood Categories	Total	Males	Females	Self- supporting	Non-earn- ing dependents	Earning dependents
Agriculture						
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependents	6,491,319 (100)	3,468,875 (53.4)	3,022,444 (46.6)	1,772,836 (27.3)	3,72 <b>3,646</b> (57.4)	994,837 (15.3)
<ol> <li>Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependents</li> </ol>	2,398,767 (100)	1,288,730 (53.7)	1,110,037 (46.3)	640,262 (26.7)	1,459,85 <b>4</b> (60.9)	298,651 (12.4)
III. Cultivating labourers and their depen- dents	1,318,429 (100)	712,993 (54.1)	605,436 (45.9)	391,121 (29.7)	782,354 (59.3)	144,954 (11.0)
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependents	346,858 (100)	172,980 (50.0)	173,878 (50.0)	105,355 (30.4)	210,97 <b>3</b> (60.8)	30,530 (8.8)
Non-Agriculture						
V. Production other than cultivation	1,166,970 (100)	637,661 (54.6)	529,309 (45,4)	320,294 (27.4)	736,907 (63.2)	109,769 (9.4)
VI. Commerce	1,400,465 (100)	748,919 (53.5)	651,546 (46.5)	344,298 (24.6)	969,97 <b>1</b> (69.3)	86,196 (6.1)
VII. Transport	267,808 (100)	151,201 (56.5)	116,607 (43.5)	80,197 (29.9)	175,14 <b>3</b> (65.4)	12,468 (4.7)
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources	2,493,192 (100)	1,361,499 (54.6)	1,131,693 (45.4)	701,394 (28.1)	1,583,461 (63.5)	208,337 (8.4)
Total	15,883,808 (100)	8,542,858 (53.8)	7,340,950 (46.2)	4,355,757 (27,4)	9,642,309 (60.7)	1,885,742 (11.9)

Source : Census of India, 1951

- Notes... (i) The figures for the Punjab State as shown in this table do not tally with the total in Table 2.3. The discrepancy is due to the destruction of records by fire in the Jullundur Census Tabulation Office.
  - (ii) Figures in brackets show the percentages.
  - (iii) Total population figures given in this table also do not tally with the total population figures given in table 2.6, because total population classified in table 2.6 of erstwhile Punjab is different than that classified in this table.

### Distribution of Population by age-groups

(Based on the 10 per cent sample of the population excluding displaced persons)

No. 2.9

			Total		Agrie	cultural	Non-Agri	cultural
Age-gro	oup	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Below 1 y	ear	56,860	29,641	27,219	20,395	18,474	9,246	8,745
14		165,766	86,287	79,479	58,717	54,707	27,570	24,772
514		322,726	171,065	151,661	122,146	108,504	48,919	43,157
15—24		225,801	117,828	107,973	80,741	75,967	37,087	32,006
2534		182,463	96,998	85,465	64,899	60,546	32,099	24,919
3544		133,512	73,227	60,285	50,787	42,882	22,440	17,403
45—54		102,212	58,895	43,317	41,697	31,481	17,198	11,836
5564		66,460	38,900	27,560	28,220	20,137	10,680	7,423
6574		34,205	20,052	14,153	14,825	10,498	5,227	3,655
75 and ov	/er	16,055	9,256	6,799	6,780	4,998	2,476	1,801
Age not stated	t	1,283	538	745	433	566	105	179
Total		1,307,343	702,687 (100)	604,656 (100)	<b>489,64</b> 0 (70)	428,760 (71)	213,047 (30)	175 <u>.</u> 896 (29)

Source : Census of India, 1951

Note .--- Figures in brackets show percentages to the corresponding totals.

### 17

### AREA AND POPULATION

### Trend in Population of Towns

No. 2.10

				Populatio	n	
Cla	ss and Name of the City or Town	District	1951	1941	1921	1901
	Class I					
1.	Amritsar	Amritsar	325,747	391,010	160,218	162,429
2.	Ludhiana	Ludhiana	153,795	111,639	51,880	48 <b>,64</b> 9
3.	Jullundur	Jullundur	168,816	110,969	59,085	54 <b>,</b> 45 <b>5</b>
	Class II					
1.	Bhiwani	Hissar	52,183	43,921	33,270	35,917
2.	Rohtak	Rohtak	71,902	48,148	25,240	20,323
3.	Karnal	Karnal	57,906	35,422	21,841	22,703
	(Karnal Civil Lines)	Do	1,844	2,022	1,004	856
4.	Panipat	Do	54,981	37,837	27,343	26,914
5.	Ambala Cantt	Ambala	94,043	62,419	47,745	50,438
6.	Ambala City	Do	52,685	42,416	27,287	26,744
	(Ambala Civil Lines)	Do	5,294	2,548	1,294	1,456
7.	Patiala	Patiala	97,869	69,850	47,531	53,545
8.	Batala	Gurdaspur	55,850	44,458	26,122	2 <b>7,</b> 365
	Class III					
1.	Hissar	Hissar	35,297	28,618	21,415	1 <b>7,6</b> 47
2.	Hansi	Do	25,837	22,590	15,425	16,523
3.	Sirsa	Do	24,980	20,718	16,241	15,800
4.	Sonepat	Rohtak	30,189	17,781	12,981	12,990
5.	Rewari	Gurgaon	34,082	30,673	23,129	27,295
6.	Faridabad Township	Do	23,125			
7,	Kaithal	Karnal	25,732	22,325	15,477	14,408
8.	Jagadhri	Ambala	23,943	16,422	11,544	13,462
9.	Simla	Simla	46,150	23,320	31,461	39,467
ó٠	Hoshiarpur	Hoshiarpur	45,291	35,345	21,285	17,549
1.	Jullundur Cantt	Juliundur	33,174	24,314	11,923	13,280
12.	Jagraon	Ludhiana	24,519	26,704	17,731	18,760
13.	Ferozepore	Ferozepore	40,703	41,190	29,695	23,475

# AREA AND POPULATION Trend in Population of Towns---contd

No.	2.10

	ss and Name of the City	District		Populatio	on	
Cla	or Town	own		1951 1941		
 14.	Class IIIconcld Ferozepore Cantt	Ferozepore	38,784	41,312	24,656	25,866
15.	Moga	Do	36,598	27,785	14,145	6,725
16.	Fazilka	Do	25,934	28,262	13,829	8,505
7.	Abohar	Do	25,476	21,222	8,916	••
8.	Muktsar	Do	22,097	20,651	10,539	6,389
9.	Pathankot	Gurdaspur	23,108	12,354	7,353	6,091
	athankot (Military area)	Do	9,307			••
20.	Gurdaspur	Do	22,677	16,641	8,906	5,764
21.	Nabha	Patiala	25,676	22,625	14,750	18,468
22.	Rajpura	Do	23,310	4,735	• •	••
23.	Malerkotla	Sangrur	32,575	29,321	24,564	21,122
24.	Bhatinda	Bhatinda	34,991	24,833	20,154	13,185
25.	Kapurthala	Kapurthala	26,947	26,067	16,242	18,519
6.	Phagwara	Do	21,866	16,194	11,395	14,108
	Class IV					
1.	Mandi Dabwali	Hissar	10,380	6,655		
2.	Bahadurgarh	Rohtak	11,170	8,206	5,955	5,974
3.	Jhajjar	Do	10,514	13,919	10,800	12,227
4.	Gurgaon	Gurgaon	18,613	9,935	5,107	4,765
5.	Palwal	Do	13,915	13,606	9,352	12,830
6.	Shahabad	Karnal	17,301	14,745	11,329	11,009
 7.	Thanesar	Do	11,273	6,574	4,226	5,066
8.	Abdullapur	Ambala	15,684			••
9.	Rupar	Do	14,213	10,385	7,606	8,888
0.	Kalka …	Do	14,058	9,766	7,635	7,045
1.	Yol Camp	Kangra	13,520			••
1. 2.	Nawanshahar	Jullundur	13,140	10,275	5,316	5,641
2. 3.	Nakodar	Do	11,307	10,981	9,434	9,958
3. 4.		Do	11,220	12,150	8,512	10,840
	Khanna Kalan	Ludhiana	12,646	7,941		3,838

### AREA AND POPULATION Trend in Population of Towns-contd

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No. 2,10

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Clas	s and Name of the City or	Town	District		Pop	ulation	
~140	s and reame of the city of		District	1951	1941	1921	1901
16.	Class IV—concld Raikot		Ludhiana	10,193	13,777	8,379	10,131
17.	Tarn Taran	•••	Amritsar	16,344	16,607	5,988	4,428
18.	Jandiala	•••	Do	12,704	11,520	7,464	7,750
19.	Chheharta		Do	10,367	••		••
20.	Patti		Do	14,297	17,595	10,43 <b>9</b>	8,187
21.	Qadian		Gurdaspur	11,531	••		••
22.	Sujjanpur		Do	10,269		4,756	5,687
23.	Samana		Patiala	15,364	14,912	9,685	10,209
24.	Barnala		Sangrur	15,996	12,341	7,714	6,905
25.	Phool		Bhatinda	14,409	9,515	4,943	4,964
26.	Fraidkot		Do	19,982	20,375	12,304	10,405
27.	Kot-Kapura		Do	19,683	20,584	14,063	9,519
28.	Mansa		Do	15,251	11,729	•••	••
29.	Bassi Pathana		Patiala	13,151	14,400	11,560	13,738
30.	Jind		Sangrur	19,449	14,909	10,840	8,047
31.	Sangrur		Do	18,741	17,132	10,799	11,852
32.	Sunam		Do	16,782	14,187	8,265	10,069
33.	Narwana		Do	10,368	7,066	•••	••
34.	Narnaul		Mahendragarh	18,180	23,063	20,410	19,489
	Class V						
1.	Tohana		Hissar	7,955	8,950		••
2.	Beri		Rohtak	9,952	9,785	7,454	9,723
3.	Gohana		Do	8,796	6,818	5,107	6,567
4.	Meham		Do	8,536	11,145	7,820	7,824
5.	Farid <b>aba</b> d		Gurgaon	8,341	6,367	4,337	5,310
6.	Hodal		Do	8,303	8,661	5,854	8,142
1.	Ballabgarh		Do	5,927	5,108	3,721	4,506
8.	Bawal		Do	5,392	5,709	5,137	5,739
9.	Sohana	•••	Do	5,138	5,710	4,758	6,024
10.	Gharaunda		Karnal	8,632	7,287		••
u.	Pundri		Do	6,552			5,834

### AREA AND POPULATION Trend in Population of Towns-contd

No. 2.10

Cla	ss and Name of the City	District		Populatic	on	
	or Town		1951	1941	1921	1901
	Class Vcontd		-			
12.	Nilokheri Township	Karnal	6,287			••
13.	Ladwa	Do	6,237			3,518
14.	Sadaura	Ambala	7,566	8,815	7,630	9,812
15.	Kharar	Do	6,317	6,072		
16.	Morinda	Do	6,068	5,837		
17.	Dharamsala	Kangra	9,933	9,653	4,904	6,971
18.	Urmar Tanda	Hoshiarpur	9,857	12,734	8,362	10,247
19.	Dasuya	Do	7,895	9,206	• •	6,404
20.	Mukerian	Do	7,493		<b>*</b> *	3,589
21.	Garhshanker	Do	5,495	6,885		5,803
22.	Una	Do	5,407	5,394	•••	4,746
23.	Banga	Jullundur	9,843	9,112	5,089	4,697
24.	Phillaur	Do	9,484	9,011	4,696	6,986
25.	Bilga	Do	7,656	••		••
26.	Jandiala	Do	6,832			6,620
27.	Nur Mahal	Do	6,794	8,324	6,845	8,706
28.	Rahon	Do	6,541	8,065	5,947	8,651
29.	Bindala	Do	5,139			••
30.	Giddarbaha	Ferozepore	7,421	6,317		
31.	Dharamkot	Do	6,845	8,360	59,60	6,731
32.	Zira	Do	6,389	5,963	4,622	4,001
33.	Jalalabad	Do	6,283	7,134	3,833	₹.
34.	Majitha	Amritsar	7,368	9,004	5,664	6,403
35.	Khem Karan	Do	7,069	8,023	6,152	6,083
6.	Sur Singh	Do	6,506			
7.	Sultanwind	Do	5,059	7,578	5,572	••
8.	Dinanagar	Gurdaspur	9,617	6,968	4,047	5,191
9.	Dhariwal	Do	7,731	7,388		.,
ю.	Sanaur	Patiala	7,948	8,426	6,532	8,580
<b>\$1.</b>	Dhuri	Sangrur	9,719	7,649		

### Trend in Population of Towns-contd

			1		Populatio	n	
Cla	ss and Name of the City District or Town		District	1951	1941	1921	1901
·····	Class V-concid						
42,	Dhanaula	•••	Sangrur	9,552	9,560	6,886	7,443
43.	Bhadaur	•••	Do	7,727	7,862	5,577	7,710
44.	Sehna	•••	Do	6,746		••	
45.	Mandi Ahmedgarh	•••	Do	6,258	4,368		
46.	Budhlada		Bhatinda	7,077		• •	
47.	Jaitu Mandi	•••	Do	7,621	11,435	7,912	
48.	Rama Mandi	•••	Do	6,446		••	
49.	Breta	•••	Do	5,317			••
50.	Sultanpur	- + + +	Kapurthala	7,733	10,168	8,141	9 <b>,0</b> 04
51.	Sirhind	•••	Patiala	7,808	5,823	4,064	5,415
52.	Safidon		Sangrur	9,426	7,807	5,199	4,832
53.	Longowal	•••	Do	6,543	6,848	• •	
54.	Dadri		Mohindergarh	8,795	8,712	6,582	7,009
55.	Mahendargarh	•••	Do	7,961	9,771	8,580	9,984
	Class VI					<b>)</b> 1	
1.	Loharu	•••	Hissar	3,438	4,023	2,339	2,175
2.	Fatehabad	• • •	Do	2,968			2,786
3.	Kalanwali	•••	Do	2,622		••	
4.	Jakhal Mandi		Do	2,040			
5.	Farakhnagar	•••	Gurgaon	4,947	5,122		6,136
6.	Ferozepore Jhirka		Do	4,444	6,192	4,542	7,278
7.	Pataudi	•••	Do	3,688	4,105	3,342	4,171
8.	Nuh		Do	2,892			
9.	Heli Mandi	•••	Do	1,346			•••
0.	Radaur	•••	Karnal	3,837			
1.	Kaithal Mandi		Do	2,690			
2.	Chhachhrauli		Ambala	4,444	5,419	4,202	5,520
13.	Buria		Do	3,635	3,857	3,574	5,865
14.	Kangra		Kangra	4,928			4,746

### No. 2.10

Trend in Population of Towns—contd

No.	2.10
110.	2.10

				Popula	ition	
Cla	ss and Name of the City or Town	District	1951	1941	1921	190
15.	Class VI—contd Palampur	Kangra	4,672			
16.	Sultanpur Kulu	Do	3,694		•••	
17.	Nurpur	Do	3,200			4,462
18.	Nagrota	Do	2,503			
19.	Hariana	Hoshiarpur	4,725	6,417	5,205	6,005
20.	Miani	Do	4,519	6,051		6,118
21.	Anandpur Sahib	Do	4,266			5,028
22.	Gardhiwala	Do	3,018		.,	3,652
23.	Shamchaurasi	Do	2,988			••
24.	Jaijon	Do	2,036			
25.	Khanpur	Do	2,034		••	3,183
26.	Allowalpur	Jullundur	4,452		••	4,423
2L	Samrala	Ludhiana	2,734			••
28.	Tankanwali	Ferozepore	3,800			
29.	Mandi Guru Har Sahai	Do	3,128	2,311	1,470	••
30.	Bhucho Mandi	Do	1,624		.,	
31.	Fatehgarh	Gurdaspur	4,151			•••
32.	Siri Govindpur	Do	3,049			4,380
33.	Dera Baba Nanak	Do	2,868	5,872	4,333	5,118
34.	Narot Jaimal Singh	Do	2,005			
35.	Dalhousie	Do	1,097	1,319	1,457	808
36.	Banur	Patiala	3,468			5,610
37.	Тарра	Sangrur	4,671			••
38.	Hadiaya	Do	4,239		••	5,414
39.	Goniana	Bhatinda	3,948		••	• •
10,	Mur Mandi	Do	3,847		.,	
11.	Sangat	Do	933			••
2.	Dhilwan	Kapurthala	4,135	•••	•••	••
3.	Hadiabad	Do	3,725	••	••	3,039
44.	Payal	Patiala	3,554	4,708		••
5.	Gobindgarh	Do	3,385			

### Trend in Population of Towns-concld

No. 2.10

	Class and name of the City		District			Popu	lation	-!
	or Town	or Town				1941	1921	1901
	Class VI-concld					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		•
46.	Doraha	۰.	Patiala	••• }	3,062			
47.	Amloh		Do	•••	2,863	2,184	1,543	
18.	Bhawanigarh		Sangrur		4,253			••
49.	Moonak		Do		3,937		. ,	
50.	Lehragaga		Do		3,616			
51.	Julana		Do		3,522		••	
52,	Uchana		Do		2,745			
53.	Kaniana		Mahendrag	arh	3,457			
54.	Ateli		Do		1,015	i		
5.	Kasauli		Patiala		4,007	2,749	3,212	2,192
56.	Dera Bassi		Do		3,651	5,070	3,890	4,641
57.	Sabathu		Do		2,585	2,181	1,581	2,177
58,	Nalagarh		Do		2,547	3,615	* *	4,027
9.	Dagshai		Do		1,445	1,047	1,745	2,159
60.	Kandaghat		Do		1,214			
51.	Dharampur		Do		1,023	• •		
52.	Sanawar		Do		496	757	899	
63.	Garkhal		Do		260			}
64.	Ramdas		Amritsar		3,046	5,397		··.
55.	Mandi Kot Fateh		Bhatinda		640			

Source : Census of India, 1951.

#### NOTE.--Class Range of Population

I	100,000 and over
И	50,000 to 99,999
ш	20,000 to 49,999
IV	10,000 to 19,999
v	5,000 to 9,999
VI	Up to 4,999

POPULATION	<b>Classified by Population</b>
AREA AND ]	<b>Towns and Villages</b>

No. 2.11

District		Less th	than 500	- 1	500999	1,(	966,1-000,1	5	2,000-4,999
		Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population
Hissar	:	421	107,445	299	221,137	192	266,244	68	250,273
Rohtak	:	187	57,685	211	153,647	225	319,923	128	382,339
Gurgaon	:	919	230,379	336	238,394	135	183,487	57	164,621
Karnal	:	815	189,907	247	173,705	173	243,419	81	240,931
Ambala	:	1,331	297,379	314	215,449	72	93,426	53	80,338
Simla	:	1	1	1	ł	1	1	1	l
Kangra	:	331	88,337	240	173,358	166	232,980	78	230.454
Hoshiarpur	:	1,361	305,118	432	297,425	212	285,704	41	114,067
Jullundur	:	574	138,234	340	245,476	179	236,993	46	127,153
Ludhiana	:	16£	91,916	236	165,434	128	180,540	55	154,794
Ferozepore	:	704	167,911	364	259,441	283	389,710	89	254,935
Amritsar	:	483	127,070	359	261,510	230	325,601	78	229,072
Gurdaspur	:	1,028	249,518	293	204,852	96	134,383	39	106,959
Patiala	:	2,672	351,038	284	196,238	76	102,909	21	67,758
Sa <b>þ</b> grur	:	316	97,841	380	273,389	258	365,530	06	248,322
Bhátinda	:	159	50,181	220	164,226	149	205,687	49	130,347
Kapurthala	:	355	72,708	102	70,148	48	61,807	13	33,862
Måhendragarh	:	188	58,568	238	169,546	66	134,684	18	45,340
Total		×12.235	2.681.735	1 005	1406 146				

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Towns and Villages classified by Population-contd

No. 2.11

District	5,00	5,000-9,999	10,000-19,999	19,999	20,00049,999	49,999	50,000-99,999	666'66	100,000 and above	nd above		Total
	Number	er Popu- lation	Number	Popu- lation	Number	Popu- lation	Number	Popu- lation	Number	Popu- lation	Number	Population
Hissar Rohtak Gurgaon Katnal Ambala Simla Bismera Hoshiarpur Jujundur Ludhiana Ferozepore Amitsar Gurdaspur Patiala Sangur Baatinda Kapurthala Mahcndragarh		8         \$1,869           7         76,865           8         \$6,571           8         \$6,71           8         \$6,71           8         \$6,71           8         \$13,428           8         \$13,428           8         \$13,428           8         \$13,428           8         \$13,428           8         \$13,518           10,087         \$147           15,755         \$6,551           16,755         \$167           16,755         \$167           16,755         \$167	-0000   - 100-40000  -	10,380 21,684 46,713 46,713 28,574 43,955 43,955 28,574 53,712 53,712 53,712 53,712 53,712 53,712 53,712 53,712 53,712 53,712 53,713 55,713 55,714 55,715 55,714 55,715 55,714 55,715 55	w=0=== -==0 00==0	86,114 30,189 577207 25,732 23,943 46,15046,150 46,150 46,150 46,150 46		52,183 71,902 112,887 138,573 138,573 138,573 65,850 97,869	-	168,816 153,795 325,747	1,014 1,014 1,759 1,759 1,759 1,759 1,759 1,457 1,457 1,457 1,457 1,457 1,457 1,457 1,457 1,457 1,62 1,457 1,62 1,660 1,660 1,660 1,660 1,660 1,660 1,755 1,759 1,	1,045,645 1,122,046 1,122,046 1,079,379 943,734 46,150 1,091,996 1,091,996 1,092,996 1,092,996 1,092,996 1,092,096 1,796,62 209,069 1,179,662 209,071 295,071
Total	118	8 811,841	42	592,218	26	761,008	~	529.264	er	648 358	21 040	21 040 16 134 000

Source : Census of India, 1951.

(i) which have been wholly absorbed in towns.
 (ii) which on the census day contained no population.

Notes.--(1) "Viltages" mean inhabited revenue mannas other than these---

2) "Towns" mean places of usually not less than 5,000 inhabitants possessing urban characteristics. Some Cantonments have been treated as separate towns, while others have been included and censused in the adjoining areas.

		Unma	rried	Ma	rried	Divor wido	ced or wed	Tote	al
Age-group		Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	males	Fe- Males
0	• •	29,641	27,219					29,641	27,219
14		86,287	79,479	••••				86,287	79,479
514		166,080	140,261	4,669	11,312	316	88	171,065	151,661
1524	•••	61,691	23,455	54,805	83,212	1,332	1,306	117,828	107,973
2534		16,120	3,146	77,036	78,487	3,842	3,832	96,998	85,465
3544		7,888	1,161	58,957	50,701	6,382	8,423	73,227	60,285
4554		5,451	774	43,878	30,849	9,566	11,694	58,895	43,317
55—64		3,233	471	25,113	14,632	10,554	12,457	38,900	27,560
65—74		1,599	197	10,550	5,386	7,903	8,570	20,052	14,153
75 and over		620	134	3,625	1,695	5,011	4,970	9,256	6,799
Age not stated		293	398	190	241	55	106	538	745
Total		378,903	276,695	278,823	276,515	44,961	51,446	702,687	604,656

#### AREA AND POPULATION Population classified by Age and Civil Condition, 1951

(Based on a sample of 10 per cent population excluding displaced persons)

Source : Census of India, 1951. Distribution of Population by age and literacy

No. 2.12

(Based on a sample of 10 per cent population excluding displaced persons)

		Litero	ite	Illite	rate		Total
Age-group		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
0-4†						115,928	106,698
59		11,135	5,053	75,989	73,818	87,033	78,871
1014		25,618	9,034	58,414	63,756	84,032	72,790
1524	• • •	33,183	12,625	84,645	95,348	117,828	107,973
2534		24,987	7,421	72,011	78,044	96,998	85,465
3544		16,175	4,338	57,052	55,947	73,227	60,285
4554		11,959	2,664	46,936	40,653	58,895	43,317
55—64		7,234	1,381	31,666	26,179	38,900	27,560
65—74		3,291	698	16,761	13,455	20,052	14,153
75 and above		1,361	333	7,89 <b>5</b>	6,466	9,256	6,799
Age not stated		43	19	495	726	538	745
Total* Percentage*		134,986 (23.0)	43,566 (8.8)	451,773 (77.0)	454,392 (91.2)	702,687	604,656

Source : Census of India, 1951.

\*Calculated with respect to population of 5 years and above. †This group is not for literacy purposes but for population.

T:tot		Hindu	đu	S	Sikh	<del>د</del> 	Jain	Muslim	lim	Chri	Chr istian	*Other	*Other religions
Instruct		Persons	Per- centage to total popula- tion	Persons	Per- centage to total popula- tion	Persons	Per- centage to total popula- tion	Persons	Per- centage to total popula- tion	Persons	Per- centage to total popula- tion	Persons	Per- centage to total popula- tion
Hissar	•••	954,714	91	80,394	00	6,609	1	3,312		609		7	
Rohtak	:	1,105,046	98	7,907	*****	5,878	-	2,562	1	153		500	
Gurgaon	:	794,019	82	6,310	1	2,722	1	163,663	17	769	1	181	
Karnal	÷	974,959	06	96,458	6	3,813	I	3,658		490	ļ	13	1
Ambala	:	681,477	72	232,456	25	2,983	1	23,106	ы	3,690	1	10	1
Simla	:	37,287	81	7,417	16	131	1	659	}	596	1	09	ł
Kangra	:	898,564	97	18,401	7	1,199	1	6,426	-	604		1,283	
Hoshiarpur	÷	794,688	73	284,320	26	1,823		1,353		4,027	1	13	
Jullundur	:	429,747	43	569,487	56	985	1	2,569		5,969	<b>FH</b>	6	I
Ludhiana	÷	301,398	37	497,419	62	3,397	1	3,360	}	1,200	1	S	1
Ferozepore	:	505,937	39	780,024	09	5,475	1	4,805		11,976	F	20	1
Amritsar	:	351,710	28	897,309	11	2,115	1	4,237	1	14,753	<b>74</b>	196	J
Gurdaspur	÷	346,884	46	354,681	47	388	l	9,370	-	50,457	٢	61	1
Patiala	:	484,165	53	414,873	46	984	l	7,779		1,109	1	159	1
Sangrur	÷	532,853	45	595,834	51	5,094	ļ	4,5,414	4	454	1	13	1
Bhatinda	:	144,305	22	521,045	78	574	1	416	[	450	]	19	
Kapurthala	i	104,679	35	187,568	64	269	l	854	1	1.547	-	J	1
Mahendragarh	:	438,347	66	2,615		657		1,450	1	5	1	154	1
Total	÷	9,880,779	62	Total 9,880,779 62 5,554,518	35	45,096		284,993	2	98,858	1	2,644	1

AREA AND POPULATION Population : Religion-wise

No. 2.14

AREA AND POPULATION	Deriving Livelihood from Non-productive Sources
	Population

No. 2.15

District	$T_{6}$	Total	$Be_{\xi}$	Beggars	Pensioners		Inmates of Asylums and Jails	of and	Unclassified	fed	Social Service	ervice	Living on Hoarded Money	a ey
	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males males	Fe- males
	1	2	3	4	5	9	2	8	6	10	=	12	13	14
Punjab														
Rural	. 26,454	3,164	9,188	1,137	6,695	1,481	49	4	10,254	471	1	1	268	71
Urban	. 15,662	7,296	3,185	725	10,889	6,272	224	а.	795	215			568	82
Hissar														
Rural	. 578	64	80	19	462	34	1	I		1	l	1	33	11
Urban			381	1	269	Į	1	ł	۱	1		ļ	62	1
Rohta <b>k</b>												<b>_</b>		
Rural	425	183	123	103	102	I	l	ł	200	80	l		!	1
Urban	358		128		115	}		1	115			1	!	
Gurgaon														
Rural	1,267	155	444	52	85	ŝ	48	4	467	34	1	1	223	99
Urban	. 284	61	125	6	Ŷ	ы	4	6	98	20	1	1	51	28
Karnal—	<u> </u>													
Rural	}	1	1				]	ł		1			ļ	1
Urban	 	1		1		ļ	1			1	1		!	1

Ambala	\$a		-								<u> </u>				
Rurał	:	1,662	298	648	153	290	20		1	724	125	1	ł	ł	]
Urban	;	1,802	93	355	23	947	10	1		45	7	1	1	455	53
Simla—															
Rurat	:		1	ł	ļ	l	1		1	ļ		1	1	}	ł
Urban	:	40	7			40	~	1	1	ļ		1	1	1	l
Kangra	···														
Rurai	:	1							1	1		1	1	1	I
Urban	:	6,526	5,380	1	10	6,396	5,369	128	1	[	1	1		1	-
Hoshiarpur	:	417	90 4	368	-	49	83	1	1		1		1		1
Urban	:	70	l	6	1	40	1	21	1	1	ł	1		1	l
Jullundur	. <u>.</u>														
Rural	:	845	1	437	1	378		1	.1	30	1	1	l	1	l
Urban	:	242	1	197	1	45	ļ	[	1	1	1	1	 [	1	I
Ludhiana— Rural	:	2,713		2,713	1	ļ	1		1	1			1	1	١
Urban	:		l	!	1		1	1	1	1	}			1	1
Ferozepore															
Rural	:	6,466	230	36	m	[	e	 [	1	6,430	224	1	1	1	1
Urban	:	12	185	ŝ		4		eņ		1	185	}	1	1	ļ
Amritsar—	·						- <b></b>	<del>****</del> _					,		
Rural	:	6,040	326	1,519	248	4,521	78		1		1	1		1	}
Urban	:	3,664	1,461	1,188	613	2,476	848	1			1	I		l	ł
Gurdaspur		•													
Rural	:	3,055	8	556	6	159	6			2,320		1	ł	1	Į
Urban		120	~	37	5	83	3	 		!		1			}

Population Deriving Livelihood from Non-productive Sources-concld

		Total	a	Beggars	ars	Pensioners	S	Inmates of Asylums and Jails	s of s and	Unclassified	sified	Social	Social Service	Living on Hoarded Money	on Mon e)
District		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Fe- males
			5	3	4	5	9	7	8	6 .	10	=	12	13	<b>1</b>
Patiala															
Rural	:	953	46	483	33	470	13	1		1	ļ	{	{	1	{
Urban	:	633	13	236	11	329	2	68	1	I	1	I		}	1
Bhatinda										3					
Rural	:	352	13	267	4	6		1	1	83	00	!	1	}	
Urban	:	597	12	ł	6	60	1	Į		537	ę	1		1	1
Sangrur															
Rural	:	1,648	76	1,476	69	159	28	-	1	1		1		12	
Urban	:	600	73	521	43	62	30	1	1	1	l	!			1
Kapurthala—															
Rural	:	2	1	1		2	]		[	l	1	-		]	1
Urban	:	1	1	1	1	1	1	, and the second s		{		1	}	•	
Mahendragarh-															
Rural	:	51	1,650	35	443	16	1,207	i	1	{		}	]	1	1
11-han		C	4	~	2	]	3	[	}	1	}	1	!	1	1

Source : Census of India, 1951 (Economic Tables.)

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in various Industries and Services

	Total	al	Employers	yers	Emj	Employees	Independent Workers	I Workers
Division	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Primary Industries not elsewhere speci-	26,672	952	149	7	2,444	<b>63</b>	24,079	882
fied	(100)	(100)	(0.5)	(0.7)	(9.2)	(6.6)	(90.3)	(92.6)
Mining and Quarrying	1,719	96	1	13	444	12	1,274	71
	(100)	(100)	(1.0)	(13.5)	(25.8)	(6.6)	(74.0)	(73.9)
Processing and manufacture—Food- stuff.s Textiles, leather and products thereof	150,566 (100)	11,495 (100)	1,982 (1.3)	41 (0.4)	16,556 (11.0)	318 (12.5)	132,028 (87.7)	11,136 (96.8)
Processing and manufacture—Metals, chemicals and products thereof		627 (100)	460 (1.4)	21 (3.3)	7,384 (22.5)	30 (2.8)	24,998 (76.1)	576 (91.9)
Processing and manufacture not else-	92,478	3,320	827	50	8,423	170	83,228	(93.4)
where specified	(100)	(100)	(0.9)	(1.5)	(9.1)	(4.8)	(90.0)	
Construction and Utilities	54,869 (100)	6,122 (100)	221 (0.4)	(0.1)	14,056 (25.6)	1,741 (5.1)	40,592 (74.0)	4,380 (71.5)
Commerce	334,403 (100)	8,170 (100)	4,634 (1.4)	28 (0.3)	16,435 (4.9)	223 (28.4)	313,334 (93.7)	7,919 (96.9)
Transport, Storage and Communications	90,573	3,488	352	2	42,526	1,045	47,695	2,440
	(100)	(100)	(0.4)	(0.1)	(46.9)	(2.7)	(52.6)	(70.0)
Health, Education and Public	234,058	11,947	492	231	217,596	9,420	15,970	2,296
	(100)	(100)	(0.2)	(1.9)	(93.0)	(30.0)	(6.8)	(19.2)
Services not elsewhere specified	296,156	33,026	2,224	102	117,642	12,696	176,290	20,228
	(100)	(100)	(0.8)	(0.3)	(39.7)	(78.8)	(59.5)	(61.3)
Total	1,314,336	79,243	11,342	496	443,506	25,719	859,488	53,028
	(100)	(100)	(0.9)	(0.6)	(33.7)	(32.5)	(65.4)	(66.9)

Source : Census of India, 1951 (Economic Tables).

### 32

#### **AREA AND POPULATION**

#### Household Size

\_\_\_\_

No.	2.17
INO.	4.1/

Urban

Jullundur-

Rural

Urban

Ludhiana----

Rural

Urban

	District	Number of	Average nu	umber of per house hold	søns per
		household	Total	Males	Female
Hissar—		. 193,433	5.3	2.8	2.5
Rural	.,	. 159,549	5.4	2.9	2.5
Urban	and hitten a	. 33,884	4.9	2.7	2.3
Rohak—		197,976	5.6	3.0	2.7
Rural		. 167,115	5.8	3.0	2.7
Urban		. 30,861	4.9	2.6	2.3
Gurgaon		. 187,666	5.1	2.7	2.4
Rural		157,548	5.2	2.8	2.5
Urban		30,118	4.6	2.4	2.2
Karnal—		213,754	5.0	2.7	2.3
Rural		172,808	5.1	2.7	2.3
Urban		40,946	5.0	2.6	2.3
Ambala		182,368	4.3	2.4	2.0
Rural		131,042	5.3	2.9	2.4
Urban		51,326	1.9	1.0	0.8
Simla—		14,576	3.2	2.0	1.1
Rurai					
Urban		14,576	3.2	2.0	1.1
Kangra—	Vermine	232,834	4.0	2.1	1.9
Rural		221,629	4.0	2,1	1.9
Urban		11,205	3.8	2.2	1.6
Hoshiarpur—		232,683	4.2	2.2	2.0
Rural		210,453	4.2	2.2	2.0

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22,230

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141,798

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143,508

111,621

31,887

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5.4

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5.4

5.4

5.2

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2,9

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2,9

2.9

2.8

2.1

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2.5

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2.5

2.5

2.4

#### Household Size—concld

No. 2.17

District		Number of	Average nur	nber of person hold	s per house-
		household	Total	Males	Females
Ferozepore	•••	145,241	8.0	4.3	3.7
Rural		99,410	9.4	5.1	4.4
Urban		45,831	4.9	2.7	2.2
Amritsar —				••	
Rural		173,509	5.4	2.9	2.5
Urban		3			
Gurdaspur			• •		
Rural		123,885	5.6	3.0	2.6
Urban			۰.		
Patiala		160,730	5.7	3.1	2.5
Rural		124,507	5.5	3.0	2.5
Urban		36,223	6.2	3.5	2.7
Sangrur—		213,524	5.5	3.0	2.5
Rural		174,864	5.5	3.0	2.5
Urban		38,660	5.5	3.0	2.5
Bhatinda		105,859	6.3	3.4	2.9
Rural		80,642	6.7	3.6	3.1
Urban		25,217	5.0	2.7	2.3
Kapurthala—		59,216	5.0	2.6	2.3
Rural		43,754	5.2	2.8	2.5
Urban		15,462	4.2	2.2	1.9
Mahendergarh		74,627	5.9	3.1	2.9
Rural		69,816	5.8	3.0	2.8
Urban		4,811	8.2	4.2	4.0
Total <b>Punja</b> b	•••	2,797,187	5.5	3.0	2.6
Rural		2,363,950	5.4	2.9	2.5
Urban		433,237	6.3	3.4	2.8

Source : Census of India, 1951.



#### SECTION III

#### PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

Vital Statistics.—Registration of Vital Statistics is compulsory in the Punjab, and is governed by (i) District Board Act, (ii) Small Town Act, (iii) Municipal Act, and (iv) Cantonment Code. Rules and regulations have been framed under these Acts.

Information given in this Section up to 1956, however, relates only to the erstwhile Punjab, since similar data for the erstwhile Pepsu is not forthcoming. The accounting period on the subject is the calendar year. Deaths have been classified according to causes, seasons and age-groups.

Medical and Health.—Data regarding hospitals, dispensaries, patients treated, staff employed and income are displayed in Tables 3.8 to 3.13. These statistics are collected by the Director of Health Services, in conformity with the regulations laid down from time to time by the Directorate General of Health Services, New Delhi.



No.	3.1
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#### VITAL STATISTICS Births and Deaths in Punjab

		NAL A		BIRTHS	]		DEATHS	
Period		Mid-year population in * Registration Areas (in thousands)	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Prc-integrated 1951						<del>_</del>		
Rural Urban 1952	•••	10,429 2,213	2,29,586 38,605	2,02,594 33,674	4,32,180 72,279	99,459 12,538	86,037 11,806	1,85,496 24,344
Rural Urban 1953	•••	10,458 2,407	<b>2,42,109</b> 42,929	2,11,910 37,196	4,54,019 80,125	1,04,987 13,526	90,975 13,207	1,95,962 26,733
Rural Urban 1954	•••	10,531 2,510	2,36,218 44,069	2,08,293 38,275	4,44,511 82,344	1,16,703 13,594	1,03,587 12,957	2,20,290 26,551
Rural Urban 1955		10,660 2,570	2,47,344 46,457	2,17,194 40,190	4,64,538 86,647	88,880 11,823	78,178 10,599	1,67,058 22,422
Rural Urban 1956	•••	10,820 2,632	2,65,645 51,988	2,35,283 45,367	5,00,928 97,355	87,861 12,472	78,212 10,916	1,66,073 23,388
Rurat Urban Integrated Pun 1957	  njab	10,973 2,705	2,60,569 50,999	2,30,508 45,129	4,91,077 96,128	1,00,253 12,951	92,918 11,729	1,93,171 24,680
Rural Urban 1958	•••	13,951 3,418	3,04,904 62,441	2,66,846 53,783	5,71,750 1,16,224	1,11,012 16,233	98,2 <b>43</b> 13,66 <b>5</b>	<b>2,09,255</b> 29,898
Rural Urban	 	14,102 3,474	3,13,779 63,304	2,74,033 58,763	<b>5,87,812</b> 1,21,567	1,21,140 17,092	1,10,604 15,207	2,31,744 32,299

Births and Deaths per Thousand Population

No. 3.2

	Period		PER THE POPUL			AGE DISTRI- DF BIRTHS		AGE DISTRI- OF DEATHS
	renou		Births	Deaths	Males	Females	Males	Females
Pre-int	egrated 1951							
Rural Urban	1952		41 32	17 11	53 53	47 47	54 52	46 48
Rural Urban		• •	<b>43</b> 33	18 11	53 54	47 46	54 51	46 49
Roral Urban	1953		42 32	20 10	53 54	47 46	53 51	47 49
Rural Urban	1954		43 33	15 8	53 54	47 46	53 53	47 47
Rural Urban	1955 1956	•••	46 36	15 8	53 53	47 47	53 53	47 47
Rural Urban			44 35	17 9	53 53	47 47	53 52	48 48
Int	tegrated 1957	Punjab						
Rural Urban		· · · ·	41 34	15 9	53 54	47 46	53 54	47 46
Rural Urban	1958	•••	42 35	16 9	53 52	47 48	52 53	48 47

Source : Director of Health Services, Punjab.

	• • • •		TOTAL			RURAL			Urban	
District	·	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
Hissar 1951 1953 1953 1955 1955 1956	::::::::	45,669 43,888 42,749 42,749 42,749 53,669 53,669 53,465 53,465	24,508 23,557 23,697 23,8097 24,821 24,821 24,821 26,516 26,516 28,563 28,563 29,113	21,161 20,331 19,652 20,861 22,233 23,949 23,949 24,352 24,352	39,058 37,119 36,286 39,168 40,857 44,557 44,557 44,557 45,141	20,886 19,952 19,553 21,292 21,292 22,203 24,133 24,133	18,172 17,167 16,733 19,122 19,122 18,608 20,558	6,611 6,769 6,769 6,463 6,463 6,463 6,463 7,855 7,855 7,855 7,955 8,324	23,005 2,005 2,005 2,005 2,005 2,005 4,000	2,989 3,164 3,531 3,531 3,532 3,531 3,532 3,794
Rohtak										
1951 1952 1954 1955 1955 1957 1958		50,973 52,052 52,052 52,812 52,812 58,817 58,501 58,341 58,341 58,183	27,484 28,201 28,334 28,334 30,1291 31,476 31,303	23,489 23,489 24,408 24,376 27,196 26,888 26,880 26,880	45,638 45,945 46,361 46,346 51,294 51,295 51,205 51,205 51,205 51,205 51	24,697 24,942 25,051 25,051 26,356 27,728 27,726 27,726	20,941 21,378 21,378 23,789 23,566 23,566 23,566 23,566	5,335 6,107 6,107 6,381 6,381 7,129 7,129 7,050 7,710	2,787 3,259 3,251 3,405 3,742 3,746 4,038 4,038	2,548 3,030 3,407 3,285 3,285 3,285 3,285 3,572
Gurgaon										
1951 1952 1955 1955 1956 1958		43,521 45,534 46,478 56,478 50,346 50,346 50,346	24,900 23,090 25,306 26,863 26,899 26,999 26,899 26,899 26,899 26,899 26,899 26,899 26,899 26,899 26,899 26,899 26,899 26,899 26,999 26,999 26,999 26,999 26,999 26,999 26,999 26,999 26,999 26,999 26,999 26,999 26,999 26,999 26,999 26,999 27,999 26,999 27,999 27,999 27,999 26,9999 26,9999 26,9999 26,9999 26,9999 26,9999 26,9999 26,9999 2	20,431 21,068 21,190 21,713 23,783 23,783 23,783 23,783	39,344 41,246 41,2605 44,583 44,583 44,583 44,583	20,814 22,613 23,615 23,615 23,615 23,614 23,614	19,530 19,114 19,944 19,381 19,381 20,943 21,136 21,136	4,177 4,177 4,888 4,891 5,599 6,217 5,763 5,763	2,276 2,276 3,416 3,116 3,116 3,116	1,901 1,901 2,254 2,392 2,647 2,647

VITAL STATISTICS Births Districtwise

No. 3.3

	Females	   	3,3,50 3,50		3,423 3,423 3,2938 4,2784 4,2784 4,269 4,269 4,269		707 707 707 707 700 710
Urban	Males		3,116 3,204 3,253 3,255 4,255 4,3256 4,3256 4,3256 4,3256 5,338 5,556 5,556 5,556 5,556 5,556 5,556 5,556 5,556 5,556 5,5575 5,5575 5,5575 5,5575 5,5575 5,5575 5,5575 5,55757 5,55757 5,55757 5,5575757 5,557575757		3,785 3,907 8,816 4,8319 4,753 9,924 9,254		735 789 780 780 788 788 788 788
	Persons		5,918 6,0097 7,0582 8,1998 8,1998 8,1998 8,161		7,208 7,109 8,921 9,193 9,399		1,442 1,528 1,528 1,528 1,528 1,528 1,507
	Females		17,796 17,796 18,684 20,526 21,175 20,531 22,307 22,307		14,400 14,515 13,594 14,991 16,212 15,638 14,973 17,093		
RURAL	Males		20,467 220,467 21,955 24,021 23,587 23,587 25,6038 25,6038		16,198 16,198 15,664 15,664 16,672 18,563 17,694 16,762 18,563		
	Persons		38,263 42,531 40,639 44,553 44,118 44,118 48,118 48,169		30,598 30,598 30,870 31,363 34,494 33,332 33,332 35,656		
	Females		20,598 22,470 21,513 23,831 23,831 25,081 26,125 26,125		17,823 18,013 16,887 18,775 18,775 20,485 20,485 20,485 20,485 20,485 20,485 20,485 20,485 20,566		707 707 739 693 655 791 791 719
TOTAL	Males		23,583 26,158 25,218 27,780 27,780 28,324 28,324 30,258 30,258		19,983 20,262 19,480 20,991 23,125 23,125 23,447 23,447 23,489 23,489		735 789 780 797 842 788
	Persons		44,181 48,628 48,628 46,721 51,611 53,405 53,405 53,606 55,330 56,330		37,806 38,275 36,367 39,766 43,610 42,253 40,928 45,055		1,442 1,528 1,528 1,528 1,528 1,528 1,528
rict	Year				11111		::::::
District	X	Karnal	1951 1952 1953 1955 1955 1956 1957	Ambala	1951 1952 1953 1955 1955 1957	Simla	1951 1955 1955 1955 1955

VITAL STATISTICS Births District wise—contd

No. 3.3

254 575 529 529 529 529 521		1,204 1,726 1,627 1,827 1,897 1,935 1,571 1,618		4,106 4,104 4,504 4,397 5,5019 5,5019 5,335 5,335		3,491 3,503 3,785
350 350 619 600 600 619 659 599 599		1,424 1,958 1,958 2,023 1,840 1,840 1,843		4,710 4,861 4,981 5,534 5,536		3,825 4,043 4,410
<b>1,122</b> <b>1,122</b> <b>1,125</b> <b>1,233</b> <b>1,339</b> <b>1,339</b> <b>1,126</b> <b>1,126</b>	-	2,628 3,589 3,4111 3,4111 3,4111 3,4111 3,4111 3,4111 3,4111 3,41111 3,41111111111		8,886 8,965 9,485 9,485 9,485 9,485 10,555 10,544 10,544 11,080		7,316 7,546 8,195
16,539 15,892 15,499 17,909 16,893 16,893 19,376		20,858 20,858 18,494 20,399 20,399 21,044 16,151 20,634		16,286 16,010 15,569 17,882 17,882 17,882 17,528 15,576		10,878 10,810 11,323
18,106 17,751 16,913 19,518 19,518 19,518 19,707		22,560 21,880 19,888 22,940 22,582 22,582 22,582		18,057 17,945 17,060 18,065 19,681 19,681 18,781 17,114 17,303		12,868 12,390 12,833
34,645 33,645 34,130 37,412 37,427 38,083 38,083		43,418 43,418 38,352 38,352 42,7410 46,7410 39,497 43,784 43,784 43,784 43,716		34,343 334,343 32,625 32,625 34,360 37,563 37,563 32,654 32,879		23,746 23,200 24,156
16,793 16,793 16,074 16,074 16,074 18,580 18,580 18,538 18,538 18,538 17,314 17,314 17,314 18,903		22,062 21,781 20,121 20,121 22,176 24,3165 24,3165 22,979 24,376 22,979 22,979		20,462 20,114 20,073 20,692 22,901 22,901 22,572 20,552		14,369 14,313 15,108
18,456 11,513 11		23,984 23,984 21,816 24,043 26,546 26,548 24,988 25,186 25,186	1	22,767 22,900 22,901 22,990 25,317 22,627 23,007 23,007		16,693 16,433 17,243
35,249 33,587 33,587 33,373 35,373 38,856 38,856 36,161 39,209		46,046 45,625 41,937 41,937 50,9208 47,967 42,908 42,908		43,229 43,229 42,114 43,682 43,682 43,249 43,249 43,259 43,959		31,062 30,746 32,351
						:::
Kangra 1951 1953 1954 1955 1955 1955	Hoshiarpur	1951 1952 1953 1955 1955 1955	Jullandur	1951 1952 1955 1955 1955 1957 1957	Ludhiana	1951 1952 1953

TAL STATISTICS	hs District wise-concld
VIT/	Births

No. 3.3

			TOTAL			RURAL			Urban	
Year	,	Percons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
Ludhiana-concld 1054		11 817	18.068	15.769	25.129	13,291	11,838	8,708	4,777	3,931
1955	; ;	37.729	20,045	17,684	27,416	14,491	12,925	10,313	5,554	4,759
1956	:	37,050	19,727	17,323	27,070	14,329	12,741	9,980	5,398	4,582
1957	:	36,676	19,498	17,178	26,594	14,113	12,481	10,082	5,385	4,697
1958	:	36,727	19,542	17,185	25,898	13,854	12,044	10,829	5,688	5,141
Ferozepur 1951	:	45,293	24,348	20,945	39,335	21,130	18,205	5,958	3,218	[ 2,740
1952	÷	57,321	30,749	26,572	49,609	26,594	28,015	7,712	4,155	3,557
1953	:	57,216	30,508	26,708	49,064	26,166	22,898	8,152	4,342	3,810
1954	÷	59,102	31,730	27,372	50,822	27,237	28,585	8,280	4,493	3,787
1955	÷	62,422	33,433	28,989	53,508	28,654	24,854	8,914	4,779	4,135
1956	:	63,766	34,085	29,681	54,551	29,193	15,358	9,215	4,892	4,323
1957	÷	61,349	32,827	28,522	52,859	28,236	24,623	8,490	4,581	3,899
1958	÷	63,437	33,820	29,617	54,291	28,913	25,378	9,146	4,907	4,239
Amritsar 1951	:	49,037	26,267	22,770	37,371	016,910	17,461	11,666	6,357	5,309
1952		56,236	30,124	26,112	43,298	23,110	20,188	12,938	7,014	5,924
1953	:		30,231	26,744	43,392	22,910	20,482	13,583	7,321	6,262
1954			31.637	77 450	44 566	23 807	20.759	14 571	7 830	6 69 J

7,029 7,152 7,518		2,174 2,783 2,702 3,132 3,132 3,124 3,219	3,360 3,302	3,223 3,400	2,038 1,955	986 1.016	624 671	33,674 37,196 38,275 40,190 45,367 45,129	53,773 57,262	
8,099 8,258 8,231 8,373		2,470 3,175 3,078 3,545 3,545 3,549 3,138 3,521	3,756 3,600	3,690 3,856	2,548 2,371	1,128	720	38,605 42,929 44,079 46,457 51,988 50,999	62,451 64,305	ices, Punjab.
15,128 15,410 15,294 15,891		6,644 5,958 6,080 6,080 6,777 6,673 6,840 6,840	7,11 <b>6</b> 6,902	6,91 <b>3</b> 7,25 <b>6</b>	4,586 4,326	2,114 2,185	1,350 1,391	72,279 80,125 82,354 86,647 97,355 97,355	116,224 121,567	Source : Director of Health Services, Punjab
22,275 21,106 18,376 18,833		12,484 14,564 13,695 14,140 15,720 16,420 16,420 14,302	6,536 8,833	13.490 12,707	10,519 10,604	3,419 3,858	8,536 8,342	202,594 211,910 208,293 217,194 235,283 236,508	263,846 274,033	- Director c
24,788 23,796 20,911 21,141		13,823 16,104 15,652 15,652 15,664 17,664 18,417 15,602 16,305	7,553 9,833	17,006 15,620	13,212 13,035	4,005 4,423	10,197 10,199	229,586 242,109 236,208 247,344 265,645 260,569	307,904 313,779	Source
47,063 44,902 39,287 39,974		26,307 30,668 30,0947 33,384 33,384 34,837 29,904 30,878	14,089 18,666	30,496 28,327	23,731 23,639	7,424 8,281	18,733 18,541	432,180 454,019 444,501 464,538 500,928 491,077	571,750 587,812	
29,304 28,258 25,439 26,351		14,658 17,347 16,397 16,397 16,985 18,852 19,544 17,072 17,792	9,896 12,135	16,713 16,107	12,557 12,559	4,405 4,874	9,160 9,013	236,268 249,106 246,568 257,384 280,650 275,637	317,619 331,295	
32,887 32,054 29,142 29,514		16,293 19,279 18,730 19,190 21,309 21,966 18,740 19,926	11,309 13,433	20,696 19,476	15,760 15,406	5,133 5,592	10,923	268,191 285,038 280,287 293,801 317,633 311,568	370,355 378,084	
62,191 60,312 54,581 55,865		30,951 36,626 35,127 36,175 40,161 40,161 35,812 35,812 37,718	21,205 25,568	37,409 35,583	28,317 27,965	9,538 10,466	20,083 19,932	504,259 534,144 526,855 551,185 598,283 587,205	687,974 709,379	yna, men e p. I. i yn teene yn i'm yn
::::			::	::	::	::	njab	::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	: :	
1955 1956 1958 1958	Gurdaspur	1951 1952 1953 1955 1955 1957	<b>Patiala</b> 1957 1958	Sangrur 1957 1958	Bhatinda 1957 1958	Kapurthala 1957 1958	Mahendragarh 1957 1958 Pre-integrated Punjab	1951 1952 1953 1955 1955	Integrated Punjab 1957 1958	

, ,	l	Hissar	1951 1952 1953 1956 1957 1957 1957	Rohtak 1951 1952 1953 1955 1955 1955 1958	Gurgaon 1951 1952 1955 1956 1956	
	Persons		15,552 18,458 24,220 15,756 15,756 17,901 16,892 16,892 16,536	16,032 21,935 221,935 16,130 17,101 19,401 19,738 19,738	17,426 22,659 22,561 16,476 17,659 18,449	
TOTAL	Males	Males 8,552 10,019 13,097 8,283 9,702 9,283 8,984		8,983 12,232 12,227 12,227 12,227 9,212 9,212 9,212 9,526 10,551 10,484	9,681 9,681 12,022 8,730 9,740 9,740	
	Females		7,000 8,439 11,123 7,148 6,717 8,199 7,609 7,552	7,049 9,948 9,948 7,440 8,850 8,333 8,333 9,254	7,745 10,410 7,745 8,353 8,709	
	Persons		13,383 15,599 13,750 13,750 13,007 14,896 14,426	14,473 19,774 19,774 10,372 14,673 15,460 17,623 17,623 17,793	15,963 20,911 15,056 15,056 16,071	
RURAL	Males		7,423 766 11,786 7,584 7,584 8,597 8,597 7,869	8,161 11,159 11,159 11,313 7,315 8,3315 8,548 8,648 8,648 8,648 8,648	8,877 8,877 8,810 8,877 8,875 8,875 8,875 8,875 8,875 8,875 8,905 7,905	
	Females		5,960 7,177 5,177 5,777 5,777 6,673 6,673	6,312 8,615 6,678 7,907 7,994 8,317 8,317	7,093 7,093 7,093 7,093 7,993 7,993	
ว	Persons		2,169 2,609 2,609 1,999 1,999 1,996 2,110	2,1559 1,559 1,758 1,778 1,778 1,834 1,778	1,463 1,463 1,420 1,588 1,588 1,588	
URBAN	Males		1,129 1,253 1,253 1,253 1,253 1,024 1,105 1,060 1,115	322 1,073 774 859 922 928 1,008	776 1,009 167 896 896	
	Females		1,040 1,356 1,356 1,310 9420 1,042 936 936	137 1088 1889 1889 1885 1885 1885 1885 1937 1885 1937 1937 1937 1937 1937 1937 1937 1937	687 653 738 738 738 738 738 738 738 738 738 73	

VITAL STATISTICS Deaths Districtwise

No. 3.4

784 907 957 751 807 860 860 837	1,326 1,130 1,190 1,106 1,106 1,106 1,106	138 138 138 138 138 138 138 138 138 138	1128 1128 1128 1128 1128 1128
828 942 906 1,000 1,177 1,176	1,337 1,276 1,276 1,157 1,204 1,349	138 136 136 137 133 133 181 181 181 181 181 181 181 181	629 133 133 150 133 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 150
1,612 1,889 1,900 1,657 1,807 1,807 1,963 2,199	2,456 2,466 2,1125 2,1125 2,1105 2,1109 2,1109 2,1109	204 205 205 205 205 205 205 205 205 205 205	2334 304 321 252 252 2146 2146 2246 252 252
6,128 9,106 6,658 6,658 7,335 7,335 8,660	5,393 6,055 6,055 6,055 5,591 5,510 7,240 7,244		9,362 8,543 10,181 7,553 7,553 7,514 7,514 7,514 8,632 8,632
7,430 8,623 7,727 7,727 8,001 8,000 9,000	6,083 6,680 6,744 6,777 7,7777 7,7777 7,7777 7,77777 7,777777	1111111	10,601 9,352 8,674 8,337 8,337 9,302
13,558 19,945 19,945 13,585 13,585 17,707 17,707	11,476 12,735 13,735 11,733 10,733 10,733 11,247 11,247 11,247		19,963 17,895 17,895 16,527 16,527 16,527 16,527 15,530 17,934
6,912 8,317 7,409 7,409 8,109 8,109 8,172 9,682	6,719 7,343 7,918 6,610 6,035 6,415 8,440	136 1155 133 133 1255 1255 1255	9,496 8,685 7,5968 7,572 8,744 8,744
8,258 9,605 11,782 8,633 8,633 8,633 8,633 9,530 9,126	7,420 8,019 8,019 6,807 6,803 8,023 8,023 8,571	158 131 135 141 141 143 147	10,701 9,514 11,235 8,811 8,811 8,405 8,425 9,442
15.176 17922 21,845 16,042 15,042 15,042 15,042 15,042 17,926 19,906	14,139 15,362 15,362 13,826 13,835 13,356 13,356	204 305 308 308 253 308 253 311	20,197 18,199 21,578 16,779 15,698 18,186
	; : : ; : ; ; :	::::::::::	
Karnal 1951 1953 1954 1955 1957 1957	Ambala 1951 1952 1953 1955 1956 1958	Simla 1951 1952 1953 1955 1955 1955	Kangra 1951 1953 1955 1955 1956 1957

No. 3.4

	Females	459 623 646 546 546 532 552	1,052 1,127 1,201 979 1,162 1,062 1,227	1,011 1,125 1,215 873 977 996 1,116	1,309 1,184 1,086 906 937 937 1,005
Urban	Males	601 601 511 546 535 601 585 585 567	1,219 1,272 1,243 1,024 1,177 1,177 1,177	1,056 1,277 1,277 1,177 1,130 1,177 1,234	1,302 1,115 1,115 1,116 1,108 1,108 1,196
	Persons	949 1,230 1,166 1,165 1,1310 1,310 1,310 1,119	2,271 2,444 2,445 2,455 2,455 2,242 2,559 2,559	2,067 2,492 1,492 1,842 2,107 2,107 2,350 2,780	2,200 2,201 1,962 1,995 2,193 2,200 2,200
	Females	10,532 10,532 10,203 8,340 8,340 8,340 8,340 8,340 8,868 11,076 8,868 10,453	7,024 6,960 6,960 6,230 6,457 6,457 6,457 6,457 6,457 6,459 7,481	4,862 5,142 5,142 5,141 5,141 5,142 5,142 5,142 5,142 5,142 5,142 5,144 5,044	9,956 9,210 7,874 8,010 8,010 8,010 8,659 8,652
RURAL	Males	11,307 10,227 11,299 8,915 8,915 8,760 10,783 9,307 9,307	7,304 7,063 6,592 8,592 7,058 7,058	5,280 5,5605 5,5605 5,3827 5,3827 5,285 5,285	11,019 11,305 8,714 8,714 9,889 9,166 9,166
	Persons	21,839 21,145 22,202 17,051 17,051 18,175 21,008 21,008	14,328 15,355 15,355 12,822 13,049 15,518 15,518 15,140	10,142 9,984 9,2061 9,2061 9,706 9,706	20,975 19,223 16,588 16,588 16,588 16,464 17,818
	Females	10,991 10,841 11,492 8,831 8,833 8,833 11,734 9,369 11,005	8,076 8,087 8,923 7,209 7,421 8,522 8,708 8,708	5,873 5,893 6,357 6,199 6,199 6,199 6,307	11,265 10,594 8,780 8,780 9,974 9,989 9,667
TOTAL	Males	11,797 11,534 11,876 9,461 9,461 9,356 11,435 9,893 9,893	8,523 8,335 7,616 8,335 9,301 8,931 8,931 8,991	6,336 6,302 6,882 6,5957 802 6,562 6	12,321 11,453 9,770 9,770 10,000 11,005 9,870 9,870
	Persons	22,788 22,375 23,368 18,292 18,292 18,292 19,262 23,169 23,127	16,599 16,422 17,799 14,825 12,5505 17,953 17,953 17,699	12,209 12,195 13,239 10,300 11,350 12,757 12,757 12,056 13,109	23,586 21,847 23,575 18,550 18,550 18,459 20,018 20,018
District	Year	Hoshiarpur 1951 1953 1953 1955 1955 1955 1956 1957 1958 Jullundur	1951 1952 1953 1955 1955 1956 1958 1958 Ludhiana	1951 1952 1953 1956 1956 1958	<b>Ferozepo</b> re 1951 1952 1953 1955 1956 1958 1958

1951 1953 1955 1955 1956 1958	Amritsar 1951 1952 1954 1955 1955 1958	Patiala 1957 1958	Sangrur 1957 1958	Bhatinda 1957 1958	Kapurthala 1957 1958	Mohindergarh 1957 1958	Pre-integrated Punjab 1951 1952 1953 1954 1956 1956	Integrated Punjab 1957 1958
		::	::	:::	::	:::	jap	::
14.149 15.704 15.704 11.808 11.808 11.714 11.714 13.697	21,699 24,120 19,785 19,328 19,328 19,091 18,772	12,775 13,206	12,796	<b>8,268</b> 9,270	3,167 3,682	5,987 6,634	2,09,840 2,22,695 2,46,841 1,89,480 1,89,461 2,17,851	2,39,153 2,64,043
7,663 7,590 7,988 7,988 7,988 7,209	11,604 11,480 12,928 10,722 10,122 10,480 10,099 9,918	6,817 6,872	7,033	4,601	1,724 2,034	3,391 3,745	$\begin{array}{c} 1,11,997\\ 1,18,513\\ 1,30,297\\ 1,00,730\\ 1,00,333\\ 1,13,204\end{array}$	1,27,235 1,38,232
5,400 40,400 40,400 40,400 40,400 40,400 40,400 40,400 40,400 40,400 40,400 40,400 40,400 40,400 40,400 40,0000 40,0000 40,0000 40,0000 40,0000 40,0000 40,0000 40,0000 40,0000 40,00000000	10,095 9,762 9,013 9,013 9,856 8,992 8,854 8,854	5,958 6,331	5,763 6,215	3,667 4,155	1,443	2,596 2,889	$\begin{array}{c} 97,843\\ 1,04,182\\ 1,16,544\\ 88,777\\ 89,128\\ 1,04,647\end{array}$	1,11,918 1,25,811
12.081 14,076 13,868 13,868 10,303 10,303 10,303 10,303	16,800 16,009 18,717 14,850 14,444 15,756 13,758 13,758	9,526 10,522	11,626 12,095	7,506 8,477	2,507	5,717 6,349	1,85,496 1,95,962 1,20,290 1,67,058 1,66,073 1,93,171	209,255 2,31,744
6,745 6,745 6,745 7,510 5,585 5,584 6,329	9,086 8,772 8,136 8,136 8,136 8,136 7,611 7,611 7,611	5,048 5,489	6,341 6,491	4,163 4,671	1,349 1,628	3,248 3,599	$\begin{array}{c} 99,459\\ 1,06,703\\ 88,880\\ 87,861\\ 1,00,253\end{array}$	1,11,012 1,21,140
5,706 6,566 6,739 6,739 6,739 5,680 5,739 5,680	7,714 7,237 8,604 6,714 6,714 6,827 6,827 6,827 6,827 6,827	4,478 5,033	5,285 5,604	3,343 3,806	1,158	2,469 2,750	86,037 90,975 1,03,587 78,178 78,178 78,212 92,918	98,243 1,10,604
1,583 1,692 1,692 1,567 1,757 1,757 1,757 1,411	4,899 5,233 4,935 4,884 5,884 5,014 5,014	3,249 2,681	1,170	762 793	660 731	270 285	24,344 26,733 26,751 226,551 22,422 23,388 24,680	29,898 32,299
803 845 845 833 862 833 862 833 862 862 862 862 862 862 862 862 862 862	2,2,5,5,5,5,5,5,5,5,5,5,5,5,5,5,5,5,5,5	1,769 1,383	692 751	438 444	375 406	143 146	12,538 13,526 13,594 11,823 12,472 12,472 12,951	16,223 17,092
80 86 85 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88	2,523 2,533 2,533	1,480 1,298	478 611	<b>324</b> 349	285 325	127	11,806 13,207 12,257 12,559 10,599 10,516	13,675 15,107

Source : Director of Health Services, Punjab.

District		Cholera	Small Pox	Plague	Fevers	Diarrhoea	Respiratory diseases	All other causes	lotal
Pre-integrated Panjab			916		158.871	3.035	21,752	25,955	209,840
1951 1952 1953	:::	- 42	315		163,147	4,135	27,578	27,808 28,902 30,014	222,695 246,841 189,480
1954 1955	::		122		121,884	4,668	29,316	33,396 34,378	189,461 217,851
1956	:	***	5	•			•		
Integrated Punjab								032.07	141 016
1957 1958	::	6	361		155,164	6,653	30,378	40,1360	264,043
1958									;
Hissar	:	1	27	1	12,595	242	1,870	1,802 5,742	16,536
Rohtak	:	4	2	1 1	15.661	407	2,236	2,383	20,487
Gurgaon Karnal	:	67	41	1	15,014	214	2,720	1,914	19,900
Ambala	: :	•	43	}	11,794	506	1,950	21/18	311,11
Simla	:	ļ	en t	1	11-11	1 630	3 059	3.333	18,186
Kangra	;		- t	•	10,600	2001	5 521	3.913	22,127
Hoshiarpur	:	-	~ *		11,105	611	2,935	3,045	17,699
Jullundur	:	}	5 ¢	4 1	6.163	269	3,607	3,064	13,109
Luoniana	:	1	10 10		12,830	351	3,227	3,580	20,018
Amiter	:	-	24	*	9,427	529	3,618	5,164	711.81
Gurdsenur		1	14	}	8,307	269	2,603	2,504	100,01
Datiala			56	1	9,310	64	1,275	2,40/	12,210
Sangrur	:		39	;	9,776	124	275	5,285	02401
Bhatinda	;	1	5		1,102		016	1,101	1 682
Kapurthala	:	1			2000'7	28	000	182	6.634
Mchinderoarh	:	}	<b>~</b>	}	968,6	8	070	105	- anto

VITAL STATISTICS Deaths by causes

No. 3.5

L STATISTICS	n different Seasons
VITAI	Deaths in

No. 3.6

District         Spring         Summer         Autumn         Winter         Spring         Summer         Autumn         Winter         Total           Pre-Integrated Panjab         13,33         43,122         43,123         43,123         43,123         43,123         43,123         43,123         44,123         44,960         6,038         6,038         6,393         209,840           1933         1933         3,3300         4,302         4,393         4,393         6,893         23,341         24,3441         Dentities         De	Үеаг			Rui	RURAL		24	Urban	N		
Jab         45,122         47,291         42,960         50,103         5,285         6,228         6,038         6,793         6,933         6,794         6,793         6,793         6,794         6,793         6,793         6,793         6,793         6,794         6,793         6,793         6,793         6,793         6,793         6,793         6,793         6,793         6,793         6,793         <	District		Spring	Summer	Autumn	Winter	Spring	Summer	Autumn	Winter	Total Deaths
45,122         47,291         42,980         50,103         5,285         6,028         6,038         6,393         6,393         5,393	Pre-integrated Punj	ab									
41,114       61,188       53,611       53,611       53,611       53,611       53,611       53,611       53,611       53,611       53,611       53,611       53,611       53,611       53,611       53,611       53,611       53,611       53,611       53,611       53,613       53,611       53,611       53,611       53,611       53,611       53,611       53,611       53,611       53,613       53,611       53,613       53,613       53,613       54,93       54,93       54,93       54,93       54,93       54,94       555       54,11       54,13       54,518       55,528       54,518       55,528       54,518       55,529       54,51       52,529       54,	1951 1952 1953 1954 1956	:::::::	45,122 39,364 52,875 33,320 33,803 36,266	47,291 50,509 58,547 67,906 43,505 62,574	42,980 54,164 56,871 43,821 43,821 48,773	50,103 51,925 51,997 43,992 44,944 45,158	5,285 5,189 6,181 6,489 4,470 4,470	6,228 6,609 6,617 6,021 6,156 6,156	6,038 8,038 8,838 5,817 5,510 7,37 0,737	6,793 6,897 6,873 6,873 6,252 6,252	209,840 222,695 246,841 189,480 189,480 217,851
773         41,114         61,188         53,611         53,342         5,910         8,305         7,734         7,734           Sart         3,580         6,1409         57,879         57,178         6,976         8,711         8,663         7,734           Rat         3,586         6,1400         2,963         3,633         494         555         5,47         517           Rat         3,586         6,022         4,140         2,963         3,633         494         555         5,47         517           Ration         3,586         6,032         4,140         2,963         3,633         4,94         555         5,910         8,711         8,663         7,949           Ration         3,566         6,032         4,114         6,052         4,131         4,138         4,28         559         4,545         5,919         5,11         5,17           Balarpur         3,566         6,032         3,345         5,363         3,345         5,363         5,363         5,363           Balarpur         3,566         6,035         5,313         5,196         5,313         5,196         5,13         5,00           Balarpur         3,568         <	Integrated Punjab										
sar htak 555 547 538 3,811 608 428 555 547 517 rgaon 3,566 5,238 3,811 6,088 428 529 511 477 rgaon 3,566 5,238 3,811 6,088 428 529 511 477 htal 3,566 5,238 3,811 6,088 428 529 511 477 htal 3,566 5,238 3,811 6,088 428 529 511 477 htal 3,566 5,892 4,976 5,892 6,99 553 htal 3,546 5,392 4,916 5,69 6,69 6,75 6,99 553 htal 3,913 5,964 5,717 4,411 5,819 5,96 5,79 6,99 6,66 htilana 2,272 2,963 1,114 5,819 5,97 6,59 6,69 6,69 6,69 6,69 6,66 htilana 2,2963 4,107 4,114 5,819 5,97 6,59 6,69 6,69 6,69 6,69 6,69 6,69 6,69	1957 1958	::	41,114 49,278	61,188 67,409	53,611 57,879	53,342 57,178	5,910 6,976	8,305 8,711	7,949 8,663	7,734 7,949	239,153 264,043
3,434       5,002       4,500       348       492       693       535         0,101       2,776       4,892       3,118       540       503       609       555         0,111       3,913       5,385       4,580       5,345       6,03       699       555         0,111       5,385       4,586       5,345       5,409       566       609       555         1,113       5,385       4,101       5,345       5,409       566       609       555         1,113       5,385       5,345       5,409       5,345       5,409       569       560       555         1,014       2,228       5,509       4,101       5,345       5,406       556       530       530         1,014       2,228       5,509       4,101       2,721       5,112       541       2,744       567       541       557       541       557       541       557       541       557       541       557       541       557       541       557       541       557       541       557       541       557       541       557       541       557       541       557       541       557       541	1958 Hissar Rohtak	::	3,690	4,140	2,963	3,633	494	555	547	517	16,536
ur 3,913 5,385 4,545 4,091 68 104 77 62 4,117 2,733 5,196 206 312 577 58 2,228 2,603 2,773 5,196 206 312 541 2,79 c 3,994 4,827 4,399 4,598 507 532 649 666 3,994 4,827 4,399 4,598 507 532 649 666 1,134 1,374 1,332 1,274 2,327 3,662 3,627 3,071 516 16 2,228 2,627 3,071 516 16 2,228 2,627 3,071 516 16 3,414 2,383 3,65 404 318 304 1,99 219 219 222 4,399 1,663 1,663 1,663 1,332 1,274 1,332 1,274 1,332 1,99 219 2,221 1,274 1,333 670 3,614 2,383 3,670 469 3,670 469 3,670 1,968 2,177 153 1,99 219 219 222 1,968 2,177 153 1,99 219 2,222 1,968 2,177 153 1,99 2,199 2,199 2,199 2,222 4,04 318 3,047 2,383 3,046 3,670 4,69 3,670 4,69 3,047 1,058 2,177 1,553 1,999 2,199 2,199 2,222 1,958 2,177 1,553 1,999 2,199 2,199 2,222 4,04 318 3,047 2,383 3,046 4,04 3,189 2,222 4,04 3,189 1,663 2,177 1,553 1,999 2,199 2,199 2,222 4,04 3,18 1,58 1,999 2,199 2,199 2,222 4,04 3,18 1,99 2,199 2,199 2,199 2,222 4,04 3,18 1,58 1,999 2,199 2,199 2,199 2,222 4,04 3,18 1,58 1,999 2,199 2,199 2,222 4,04 3,18 1,58 1,999 2,199 2,199 2,222 4,04 3,18 1,58 1,999 2,222 4,04 3,18 1,73 1,53 1,53 1,999 2,222 4,04 3,18 1,73 1,53 1,53 1,53 1,53 1,53 1,53 1,53 1,5	Gurgaon Karnal Ambala	:::	3,566 3,566 2,777	6,032 5,892 4,481	4,131 3.863	4,500 4,118 3.345	348 432 540	492 603 700	487 609 675	398 555 630	20,687 19,906 17,011
ur $4,115$ $5,964$ $5,733$ $5,196$ $206$ $312$ $341$ $260$ $666$ $571$ $2322$ $3241$ $3261$ $3,414$ $2,332$ $1,332$ $1,274$ $1,332$ $1,274$ $1,332$ $1,274$ $1,332$ $1,274$ $1,332$ $1,274$ $1,332$ $1,274$ $1,332$ $1,274$ $1,332$ $1,274$ $1,332$ $1,274$ $1,332$ $1,274$ $1,332$ $1,274$ $1,332$ $1,274$ $1,332$ $1,274$ $1,327$ $1,274$ $1,327$ $1,274$	Simla		1.913	5 385	4.545	4 091	689	104	11	55 57	311
re $2,228$ $2,003$ $2,777$ $2,721$ $616$ $729$ $759$ $676$ re $3,994$ $4,827$ $4,399$ $4,598$ $507$ $532$ $593$ $676$ $2,965$ $3,482$ $3,602$ $3,717$ $2,721$ $616$ $729$ $759$ $676$ $2,965$ $3,482$ $3,627$ $3,071$ $3,322$ $3,322$ $3,322$ $3,482$ $3,784$ $1,134$ $1,274$ $1,332$ $1,274$ $2,245$ $2,579$ $3,662$ $3,717$ $3,278$ $3,321$ $357$ $507$ $537$ $3,037$ $3,241$ $2,579$ $3,662$ $3,217$ $336$ $404$ $313$ $507$ $2,245$ $2,291$ $1,968$ $2,177$ $153$ $199$ $219$ $222$ $707$ $779$ $755$ $1,177$ $153$ $199$ $219$ $222$ $3,041$ $2,557$ $3,071$ $50$ $75$ $67$ $93$ $707$ $1,563$ $1,663$	Hoshiarpur Luttundur	•	4,115	5,964	5,733	5,196	206	312	341	260	22,127
ore $2,574$ $3,625$ $3,625$ $3,625$ $3,625$ $3,625$ $3,625$ $3,627$ $3,79$ $1,274$ $1,324$ $1,274$ $1,322$ $1,274$ our $2,245$ $2,579$ $2,627$ $3,071$ $516$ $762$ $733$ $670$ $357$ 3,037 $3,261$ $3,414$ $2,333$ $336$ $4,04$ $318$ $3043,037$ $3,261$ $3,414$ $2,333$ $336$ $4,04$ $318$ $3043,01$ $3,07$ $3,01$ $1,53$ $1,912$ $1,163$ $1,663$ $1,663$ $109$ $219$ $219$ $222ragarh 1,585 1,912 1,189 1,663 1,663 50 775 67 73 67 733 670779$ $168$ $2,01$ $173$ $189$ $222ragarh 1,585 1,912 1,189 1,663 1,663 50 775 67 73 67 73 404 318 222Autume-February, March and April.Summet—May, June and July. 50 thread the leadth Services. Punjab. Winter—November and October.$	Ludhiana	::	2,228	2,603	2,777	2,721	616	729	159	676	13,109
our       2,327       3,342       3,062       3,278       382       480       469       357         a       2,245       2,579       2,627       3,071       516       762       733       670         a       2,041       2,579       2,627       3,071       516       762       733       670         a       2,041       2,579       2,627       3,071       516       762       733       670         a       2,041       2,383       3356       404       318       304         a       2,0041       2,291       1,968       2,177       153       199       219       222         ragarh       1,585       1,912       1,189       1,663       50       75       67       93         fort <springfebruary, and="" april.<="" march="" td="">       50       75       67       93       50       75       67       93         fort<spring-february, and="" july.<="" june="" td="">       50       76       75       93       50       75       67       93         fort<spring-february, and="" july.<="" june="" td="">       50       75       67       93       50       75       67       93         fort<spring-february< td=""><td>rerozepore Amritsar</td><td>: :</td><td>2,965</td><td>3,625</td><td>282</td><td>3, 84</td><td>1,134</td><td>1,274</td><td>1,332</td><td>1,274</td><td>18,772</td></spring-february<></spring-february,></spring-february,></springfebruary,>	rerozepore Amritsar	: :	2,965	3,625	282	3, 84	1,134	1,274	1,332	1,274	18,772
a       3,037       3,261       3,414       2,383       336       404       318       304         ala       2,041       2,291       1,968       2,177       153       199       219       222         ala       1,07       775       1,968       2,177       153       199       219       222         ragarh       1,585       1,912       1,189       1,663       50       75       67       93 <i>(otc.</i> SpringFebruary, March and April.       50       75       67       93       50       75       67       93 <i>(otc.</i> SpringFebruary, March and April.       Source : Director of Health Services, Punjab.       Source : Director of Health Services, Punjab.	Gurdaspur Patiala	: :	2,327	3,342	3,062 2,627	3,278	382 516	480	469	357 670	13,697
Ia 707 707 710 755 779 168 201 173 189 agarh 1,585 1,912 1,189 1,663 168 201 173 189 ntSpring-February, March and April. SummerMay, June and July. AutumnAugust, September and October. WinterNovember, December and January.	Sangrur	:	3,037	3,261	3,414	2,383	336	404	800	304	13,457
1,585 1,912 1,189 1,663 50 75 67 93 Spring—February, March and April. Summer—May, June and July. Autumn—August, September and October. Winter—November, December and January.	pnauuua Kapurthala	: :	101	011	755	641.7	168	201	173	189	3,682
March and April. Mune and July. 1, September and October. ber. December and January.	Mahendragarh	:	1,585	1,912	1,189	1,663	20	75	67	. 63	6,634
	NoteSp	Summ Summ Autum Winter	February, Ma er-May, Jun m-August, S	arch and April. e and July. leptember and ( December and	October . Januarv.		Sour		r of Health Ser	vices, Punjab.	

Year		UNDER OI	DER ONE YEAR	14	ţ	5	6	1014	4	15—19	-19
District	1	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Pre-integrated Punjab 1951 1952 1953 1955 1956	;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;	34,009 37,211 38,075 33,518 34,234 36,950	28,245 30,410 32,060 28,685 29,206 32,817	17,822 24,597 33,788 19,055 19,308 22,992	22,814 31,882 18,468 19,220 31,861 33,861	5,936 4,890 6,544 4,016 4,469 5,517	5,174 5,872 3,407 3,666 4,798	2,616 2,616 2,818 2,818 2,818 2,43	3,987 2,807 3,015 2,512 3,292	4,211 2,709 3,7439 3,137	4,431 3,255 3,361 3,593 3,503 3,503
Integrated Punjab 1957 1958	::	37,305 40,856	31,587 35,806	22,980 25,080	23,006 26,742	5,495 6,107	4,762 5,490	3,859 3,597	3,389	3,492 2,828	3,613 3,323
Hissar Rohtak Gurgaon Karnal Ambala Ambala Simla Kangra Hoshiarpur Jullundur Ludhiana Ferozepore Amritsar Gurdaspur Patiala Sangrur Bhatinda Kapurthala		2,544 3,186 3,286 3,286 2,534 2,564 2,291 1,644 1,249 2,291 1,249 2,291 1,249 2,291 1,249 2,291 1,249 2,291 1,249 2,561	1,2,2,2,40 2,2,40 2,2,40 2,2,40 2,2,40 2,2,40 2,2,40 2,2,40 2,40	2286 2286 2286 2286 2286 2286 2286 2286	2,006 2,500	649 103 103 103 103 103 103 103 103	72298686022222222222222222222222222222222	2222265 23222222222222222222222222222222	<b>1122</b> <b>1221</b> <b>1221</b> <b>1221</b> <b>1221</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1223</b> <b>1221</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>1222</b> <b>122</b> <b>122</b> <b>122</b> <b>122</b> <b>122</b> <b>122</b> <b>122</b> <b>122</b> <b>122</b> <b>122</b> <b>122</b> <b>122</b> <b>122</b> <b>122</b> <b>122</b> <b>122</b> <b>122</b> <b>122</b> <b>122</b> <b>122</b> <b>122</b> <b>122</b> <b>122</b> <b>122</b> <b>122</b> <b>12</b> <b>1</b>	8445 30322159 30322159 303222159 303222159 30322225 3032225 3032225 303225 303225 303225 30355 30355 305555 305555 305555 305555 305555 305555 305555 305555 305555 305555 305555 305555 3055555 3055555 3055555 3055555 305555 3055555 3055555 3055555 3055555 30555555 30555555 3055555555	22222222222222222222222222222222222222

VITAL STATISTICS Deaths according to Age and Sex in Punjab

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Deaths according to Age and Sex in Punjab-concld

No. 3.7

District		20-29	6	3039	-39	4049	49	5059	-59	60 AND ABOVE	ABOVE	To	Total
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Pre-integrated Punjab 1951 1952 1953 1954 1956 1956 Integrated Punjab	:::::::	5,647 4,668 3,559 4,142	6,831 7,098 6,702 5,467 5,311	5,647 4,643 4,627 3,790 4,116 4,116	5,629 5,537 4,138 4,138 4,650	5,959 5,476 4,246 4,191 4,878	4,893 3,862 4,598 4,612 4,612	7,614 7,219 5,614 5,754 6,645	5,821 5,353 4,185 5,514 5,516 5,516 5,516 5,516	20,763 24,313 23,752 21,766 19,944 21,283	15,915 17,885 17,697 17,697 15,641 16,285	111,997 118,313 118,313 110,703 100,333 113,203	97,843 104,182 116,544 88,777 89,128 104,647
1957 1958 1 <b>958</b>	:::	5,184 4,623	6,207 5,961	5,608 5,091	5,820 5,644	6,944 7,292	6,071 6,707	8,874 10,417	7,039 8,400	27,504 32,341	24,414 24,309	127,245 138,232	111,908 125,811
Hissar Rohtak Rohtak Karnal Xarnal Ambala Simla Simla Kangrur Patiala Sangrur Bhatinda Kapurthala Kapurthala		233514 25557 25577 25577 2555 25557 21992 2008 2555 2557 21992 2555 21992 2557 21992 2557 21992 2557 21992 2557 21992 2557 21992 2557 21992 2557 2557 2557 2557 2557 2557 2557 2	2226 2226 2226 2225 2223 2223 2223 2223	245 245 245 252 252 252 252 252 252 252	289 289 289 2804 2804 2804 2803 2333 2333 2333 2804 2805 2333 2333 2333 2804 2805 2814 2805 2814 2805 2814 2805 2805 2805 2805 2805 2805 2805 2805	2555 2523 2523 2523 2523 2523 2523 2523	306 306 511 537 337 535 115 533 337 535 195 533 195 523 100 523 523 100 523 523 523 523 523 523 523 523	233992 23392 23365 2355 235	282 817 817 537 537 537 537 537 537 533 533 533 1,050 532 633 173 173 173 173 173 173 173 173 173 1	7367 7367 7367 7367 7367 7367 7367 7367	1,458 1,459 1,459 1,459 1,459 1,459 1,459 1,459 1,4588 1,4588 1,4588 1,4588 1,45888 1,45888 1,45888 1,	8,984 10,427 10,927 10,927 10,224 18,571 8,571 8,571 18,571 18,571 18,571 18,571 10,361 (9,918 7,209 6,872 7,209 5,872 7,209 5,872 7,209	$\begin{array}{c} 7,552\\ 9,254\\ 9,254\\ 8,744\\ 8,744\\ 8,744\\ 8,708\\ 8,744\\ 6,307\\ 6,$

Source : Director of Health Services, Punjab.

#### Hospitals and Dispensaries in Punjab as on 31st December

No. 3.8

	-		Pre-intec	RATED PU	JNJAB		Ĩ	ntegra Punj	
Type of Hospital and Dispensary		1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	195
1. State Public		111	145	191	191	294	325	428	428
<ul><li>II. State Special</li><li>(i) Police</li></ul>		14	14	14	14	14	14	15	17
(ii) Forest		· · · ·				5 		_	
(iii) Canal		32	33	39	41	40	40	41	4(
(iv) Railway		14	14	15	16	16	19	23	22
(vi) Others*		3	2	3	4	4	1	3	3
III. Local and Municipal Fun	nd	281	250	230	236	153	154	149	145
IV. Private Aided		23	30	31	34	34	33	36	36
V. Private Unaided		21	21	21	20	22	21	21	20
VI. Subsidized		7 <b>7</b>	82	82	82	87	70	85	82
Total		576	591	626	638	664	677	801	793
Population served by each institu	ition	21,947	21,390	20,194	19,814	19,038	18,672	20,143	20,219

\*Dispensaries not included in items (i) to (iv).

Source : Director of Health Services, Punjab.

## Medical Personnel\* in Punjab

No. 3.9

		Urba	N AREAS	Rura	l Areas		Total
Category Year		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Female
edical Officers, Class I St	ervice						anada a madda a da ta'n a san a sana
1951		18	2	_		18	2
1952		19	ĩ		-	19	1
1953		18	1		1	18	2
1954		16	2	1	· · · · ·	17	2
1955		20	2	1		21	22
1956		14	2			15	2
1957		46	16	21	10	47	16
1958		31	5	21	10	52	15
sistant Surgeons, Class I	Service						
1951	[	59	17	8	1	67	18
1952		57	22	1	4	58	26
1953		59	19	8		67	19
1954		54	20	7	1	61	21
1955		63	22	6	(	69	22
1956		65	28	7	-	72	28
1957		125	49	18	3	143	52
1958		122	53	36	18	158	71
sistant Surgeons (includin Assistants), Class II Se	g Sub- rvice						
1951		124	49	248	6	372	55
1952		151	42	177	9	328	51
1953		143	41	243	15	386	56
1954		117	38	250	9	367	47
1955	]	124	48	286	10	410	58
1956		137	45	272	10	409	55
1957 1958		203 203	74 77	336 332	10 9	539 535	84 86
edical Officers of other ca	itegories				4		
1951		103	49	. 73	2	176	51
1952		90	49	136	1	226	50
1953		93	52	121	1	214	53
1954		96	69 51	116	1	12	70
1955 1956		100 105	51 52	96 112	1 2	196	52 54
1950		105	30	48	4	217 153	54 30
1958		105	31	25	3 :	135	34

\*Actually working at the end of the year.

## Medical Personnel\* in Punjab-contd

No. 3.9

0-1-		Urba	n Areas	Rural	AREAS	To	TAL
Category Year		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Female
Nurses							-
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	···· ···· ···· ···	45 70 67 64 70 52 74 69	370 416 368 480 423 501 664 614	$\frac{1}{21}$ 12 3 10 5	44 39 68 66 91 93 137 103	46 70 67 85 82 55 84 74	414 455 436 546 514 594 801 717
Midwives 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1955 1956 1957 1958	····	610	29 62 33 58 72 23 69 68		8 12 1 4 56 140	610	29 70 45 59 72 27 125 208
Dais 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	···· ··· ···	6	228 223 131 187 161 128 243 257	18	209 225 232 242 237 275 297 461	18	437 448 363 429 398 403 540 718
fursing Orderlies 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958		128 132 125 65 139 175 48 169	47 45 86 10 102 68 9 87	7 3 9 12 7 9 9 32	5 3 4 4 4 4 8 9	135 135 134 77 146 184 57 201	52 48 90 14 106 72 17 96
<b>Cechnicians</b> 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	···· ···· ····	29 38 43 145 56 73 118 123	2 3 4 51 4 5 7 4	2 1 3 5 4 4 10 82		31 39 46 150 60 77 128 127	2 3 4 51 4 5 7 86

#### Medical Personnel\* in Punjab-concld

Category Year		URBAN AREAS		RURAL AREAS		Total	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Dispensers							
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	···· ··· ··· ···	299 356 350 328 324 343 532 539	54 52 67 58 60 62 97 92	333 307 342 359 361 348 439 493	16 3 15 6 6 33 7 9	632 663 692 687 685 661 971 1,032	70 55 82 64 66 95 104 101
Ministerial Staff							
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	*** *** *** *** ***	80 71 66 83 81 104 165 215	12 4 7 10 5 7 25 9	3 1 7 10 8 7 24 43		83 72 73 93 89 111 189 258	12 4 7 10 5 7 25 9
Other grade (IV) Staff including Sweepers							
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	978 1,246 1,234 1,241 1,208 1,296 2,118 2,136	276 318 321 395 333 593 488	675 563 645 715 736 759 1,047 1,120	34 22 55 48 47 32 61 150	1,653 1,809 1,879 1,956 1,944 2,055 3,165 3,256	310 340 373 369 442 365 654 638
Total				- 			: }
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	· · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1,869 2,240 2,204 2,209 2,185 2,364 3,535 3,713	1,135 1,237 1,127 1,304 1,345 1,254 1,876 1,785	1,368 1,189 1,385 1,496 1,517 1,522 1,942 2,189	317 314 403 378 396 453 579 912	3,237 3,429 3,589 3,705 3,702 3,886 5,477 5,902	1,452 1,551 1,530 1,682 1,741 1,707 2,455 2,697

No. 3.9

\*Actually working at the end of the year. Information for the years 1951 to 1956 is of the pre-integrated Punjab and of 1957 and 1958 of the integrated Punjab.

Source : Director of Health Services, Punjab.

## Medical Personnel\* in Punjab in Urban Areas

No. 3.10

Category	,	STATE	PUBLIC	STATE S	PECIAL	LOCAL	MUNI-	Priv	ATE	To	TAL.
Year	-	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Female
Medical Officers, Class I Service 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	····	16 14 16 13 18 13 22 27	1 1 1 2 2 2	1 1 2 3 2 1 2				213	1 	18 19 18 16 20 14 46 31	2     2 2 2 16 5
Assistant Surgeons Class I Service 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	····	35 32 36 36 37 37 78 82	11 11 13 15 17 27 33	5 2 7 3 6 3 5 3	1 2 1 1 2 2	16 15 14 13 16 12 12	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	3 8 1 1 7 9 30 25	5 7 6 5 4 6 15 16	59 57 59 54 63 65 125 122	17 22 19 20 22 28 49 53
Assistant Surgeons cluding S Assistant: Class II Sec 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	ub- s),	34 49 41 36 47 50 103 121	23 25 22 20 21 24 45 50	32 18 39 18 14 23 22 20	2 	57 61 62 61 54 61 46	11 13 12 14 15 12 12 12 10	1 23 1 1 2 10 17 16	13 4 4 3 11 8 16 17	124 151 143 117 124 137 203 203	49 42 41 38 48 45 74 77
Medical Officers ( other Categorie 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958		43 47 57 46 56 64 99	10 7 9 13 11 13 19 25		6 2 3 3  2 1 	3 4 5 2 3 4 3	2 1 2 	57 40 31 44 42 38 19 9	31 40 39 51 40 37 8 6	103 90 93 96 100 105 105 105	49 49 52 69 51 52 30 31

\*Actually working at the end of the year.

## Medical Personnel\* in Punjab in Urban Areas-contd

No. 3.10

Category	v	STATE	PUBLIC	State	SPECIAL		MUNI- PAL	PR	IVATE	Тс	DTAL
Year		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Narses 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	···· ···· ····	25 39 33 33 37 31 41 33	185 208 199 222 227 271 387 353		2 1 13 6 5 11 10	14	18 7 19 14 8 22 21 18	20 17 34 31 32 31 33 36	165 200 137 238 183 197 246 243	45 70 67 64 70 52 74 69	370 416 368 480 423 501 664 614
Midwives				4						-	
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	••••	4 10 	8 8 4 5 5 46 31	2	3		2 2 1 2 1 2		29 52 20 54 66 16 22 37	6 10 	29 62 33 58 72 23 69 68
Dais					1				1		
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	···· ···· ···· ····		46 65 46 55 56 56 153 160		7 4 2 4 2 8 2	6	58 52 59 60 44 51 54		117 106 29 71 41 26 31 41	6	228 223 131 187 161 128 243 257
Nursing Orderlie	s						-				
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	· · · · · · · · · · · · ·	99 93 116 27 124 135 15 131	$     45     43     65     5     5     63     \overline{63}     \overline{63}     \overline{66}     \overline{63}     \overline{66}      \overline{66}   $			$   \begin{array}{r}     21 \\     25 \\     3 \\     24 \\     24 \\     24   \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c} \overline{}\\ \overline{}\\ \overline{}\\ \phantom{aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa$	8 16 9 12 12 15 8 14	$\frac{2}{2}$ $\frac{2}{43}$ $\frac{1}{5}$	128 132 125 65 139 175 48 169	47 45 86 10 102 68 9 87
Technicians	5.										
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	9 12 26 120 32 37 85 93	1 3 47 2 3 2 3 2	1 4 3 4 3 4 2		17 1 1 1 2 1 2		2 21 13 20 20 31 28 26	1 4 2 3 4 2	29 38 43 145 56 73 118 123	2 3 4 51 4 5 7 4

\*Actually working at the end of the year.

#### Medical Personnel\* in Punjab in Urban Areas-concld

No. 3.10

Catego	огу	STATE	PUBLIC	State	SPECIAL	LOCAL CIP.	Muni- al	Priv	ATE	Тот	<b>^L</b>
Year		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	FC males
Dispensers 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	s    	101 140 120 140 147 154 348 358	28 28 42 30 31 33 67 67	41 19 61 29 27 30 36 25	1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1	136 149 150 142 129 132 126 121	8 9 11 11 11 10 11 9	21 48 19 17 21 27 22 35	17 13 12 16 17 18 18 18 15	299 356 350 328 324 343 332 539	54 52 67 58 60 62 97 92
Ministeria Staff 1951 1952 1953 1954	a  	61 44 39 52		6 7 5		4 4 4 4		15 17 16 22	12 4 6 9	80 71 66 83	12 4 7 10
1955 1956 1957 1958 Other Gra		56 62 109 131	1 7 3	4		3 4 5 12		18 34 50 72	3 6 • 18 6	81 104 165 215	5 7 25 9
IV Staff (includin Sweeper	g								Manage dag Trail		
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	568 639 618 675 735 768 1,574 1,573	145 155 164 166 177 186 458 366	34 58 155 73 71 67 67 46	2 7 18 9 19 6 6	288 282 276 284 226 248 250 259	43 56 60 42 41 41 38 24	88 267 185 209 176 213 218 258	86 100 76 104 158 100 91 98	978 1,246 1,234 1,241 1,208 1,296 2,118 2,136	276 318 318 321 395 333 593 488
Total	1								:		
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	····	995 1,119 1,102 1,178 1,289 1,351 2,445 2,643	495 553 571 577 606 673 1,214 1,178	116 111 275 137 128 132 150 96	22 13 48 23 31 24 29 3	543 551 518 537 438 483 483 484 480	140 142 178 146 139 139 145 119	215 459 309 357 330 398 446 494	478 529 330 558 569 418 488 488 485	1,869 2,240 2,204 2,209 2,185 2,364 3,535 3,713	1,135 1,237 1,127 1,304 1,345 1,254 1,876 1,985

Source : Director of Health Services, Punjab.

\*Actually working at the end of the year. Information for the years 1951 to 1956 is of the pre-integrated Punjab and of 1957 and 1958 of the integrated Punjab.

## Medical Personnel\* in Punjab in Rural Areas

No. 3.11

	STATE	Public	STATE S	SPECIAL	LOCAL C	Muni- ipal	Pri	VATE	То	TAL
Category Year	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Medical Officers Class I Service						ng (2014)				
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	 1 1 1 1 1 2I	1							1 1 1 1 21	1
Assistant Surgeons, Class I Service 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	4 6 5 6 18 31	1 	1 3	2	6				8 1 7 6 7 18 36	1 4 1 
Assistant Sur- geons (including Sub-Assistants), Class II Service 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1956 1957 1958 Medical Offi-	57 46 77 91 174 179 246 222	2 3 3 5 5 5 5 5	26 28 47 35 28 20 13 48	1	153 101 114 119 71 70 71 55	3 5 11 5 4 4 4 3	12 2 5 13 3 6 7		248 177 243 250 286 272 336 332	6 9 15 9 10 10 10 9
cers of other categories 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	4 23 13 10 51 48 9 2	2	6 8 2 14 1		57 96 63 55 23 24 14 3		12 17 39 43 20 26 24 20	2 1 1 1 1 2	73 136 121 116 96 112 48 25	2 1 1 1 2 3

\*Actually working at the end of the year.

#### Medical Personnel in Punjab in Rural Areas-contd

No. 3.11

Category	STATE	PUBLIC	STATE	SPECIAL	LOCAL N C	IUNI- IPAL	Pri	VATE	То	TAI.
Year	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Fe- male
Nurses	-			-						
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	1  9 3 10 5	1 6 37 50 81 78 131 88	3	2 6 8 6 	17	30 28 25 1 2 2 1 1	-	13 3 7 8 7 6 6	1 21 12 3 10 5	44 39 68 66 91 93 137 103
Vidwives 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958		1 1 - 4 56 128				88				8 12 1 4 56 140
Dais 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958		31 45 61 63 138 142 203 298	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	5 4 15 6 6 23 8 54	8 7	162 151 123 139 78 76 73 88	10	11 25 33 34 15 34 13 21	18 7 	209 225 232 242 237 275 297 461
Nursing Order- lies					ł					
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	7 3 9 7 6 7 8	5 3 4 4 4 4 4 8 8					1		7 3 9 12 7 9 9 32	5 3 4 4 4 4 8 9
Technicians 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957	2 1 3 4 3 3 10								2 1 3 5 4 4 10	

\*Actually working at the end of the year.

## Medical Personnel\* in Punjab in Rural Areas-concld

	State	PUBLIC	STATE S	Special	LOCAL CIP/		Priv	ATE	To	TAL
Category Year	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Female
Dispensers							Wile		• <b> </b>	
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	67 59 94 115 223 214 323 330	3 1 3 3 22 4 7	37 36 37 42 30 48 32 67		227 201 205 195 103 84 81 88	12 2 1 2 2 4 2 1	2 11 6 7 5 2 3 8	1 1 1 7 1 1	333 307 342 359 361 348 439 493	16 3 15 6 33 7 9
Ministeríal Staff										
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	2 1 6 9 7 7 24 30				  12				3 1 7 10 8 7 24 43	
O ther grade IV staff includ- i ng sweepers										
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1957 1958	161 138 212 294 475 494 811 796	13 9 31 37 33 21 56 139	44 37 96 89 79 89 62 152	8 4	446 384 331 321 172 171 169 158	12 9 12 4 4 8 3 9	24 6 11 10 5 5 14	9 5 4 7 6 3 2 2	675 563 645 715 736 759 1,047 1,120	34 22 55 48 47 32 61 150
Fotal									-,	100
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	301 271 418 543 955 961 1,459 1,520	56 69 141 162 264 278 465 699	108 101 189 176 142 174 110 303	6 8 44 14 10 29 8 27	897 782 720 707 369 349 335 316	219 202 180 151 90 94 83 103	62 35 58 70 51 38 38 50	38 51 32 52 23	1,368 1,189 1,385 1,496 1,517 1,522 1,942 2,189	317 314 403 378 396 453 579 912

\*Actually working at the end of the year.

Source : Director of Health Services, Punjab.

Information for the years 1951 to 1956 is of the pre-integrated Punjab and of 1957 and 1958 of the integrated Punjab.

## 60

#### MEDICAL AND HEALTH

#### Patients Treated and Beds available in Punjab

No. 3.12

	i	Ра	tients treate	d*		Beds		
Year District		Indoor	Outdoor	Total	Males	Females	Total	Deaths among Indoo: Patient:
Pre-integrated Pu	injab							<b></b>
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956	····	154,435 181,431 191,485 202,459 205,967 208,775	5,009,126 5,727,617 6,182,781 6,102,834 6,467,118 7,202,362	5,163,561 5,909,048 6,374,266 6,305,293 6,673,085 7,411,137	4,620 4,920 5,155 5,260 5,455 5,715	3,462 3,528 3,955 4,158 4,266 4,217	8,082 8,448 9,110 9,418 9,721 9,932	2,789 3,177 3,450 3,482 3,800 4,259
Integrated Punjat	)							
1957 1958		226,923 239,836	9,030,757 10,135,914	9,257,680 10,375,750	5,945 5,814	4,538 4,400	10,483 10,214	4,96 5,792
1958								
Hissar Rohtak Gurgaon Karnal Ambala Simla Kangra Hoshiarpur fullundur Ludhiana Ferozepore Amritsar Gurdaspur Patiala Sangrur Bhatinda Kapurthala Mohindergarh		14,281 11,991 12,076 16,871 14,646 5,721 8,633 8,335 12,962 25,545 16,906 37,023 9,396 22,784 5,987 6,416 3,562 3,195	437,943 472,691 426,416 643,027 608,467 52,076 766,805 354,966 550,097 521,617 742,599 788,505 374,246 868,611 844,355 531,130 407,702 267,627	452,224 484,682 438,492 659,898 623,113 57,797 775,438 363,301 563,059 547,162 759,505 825,528 383,642 891,395 850,342 537,546 411,264 270,822	229 212 293 278 350 150 450 233 447 402 351 1,002 224 529 188 139 98 86	229 156 185 195 254 136 307 122 223 460 281 861 116 519 107 148 42 59	458 368 478 473 604 226 757 355 670 862 632 1,863 340 1,048 295 287 140 145	265 284 388 31- 400 100 179 124 444 571 399 211 566 179 99 519 99 519 519
Northern Railway Delhi	, New	3,506	477,034	480,540	153		153	

Source : Director of Health Services, Punjab.

\*Patients treated in the State, Public Local Fund, Private aided and subsidised hospitals and dispensaries.

†Under the Administrative control of the Director of Health Services, Punjab.

# MEDICAL AND HEALTH Income from various sources to Hospitals in Punjab

No. 3.13

	!	Contribut	ion from	Fees and	Other	
Year District		Government	Local and Municipal Bodies	Contribu- tion from Patients	Sources*	Total
		Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
Pre-integrated Punjab (951		36,75,313	26,54,997	7,97,652	5,20,865	70,07,408
1952		39,39,064	26,76,560	8,18,596	5,43,246	72,99,823
1953		49,97,883	27,38,625	9,94,099	7,73,927	87,87,286
1954		53,13,502	28,43,169	9,63,934	5,81,420	89,54,610
1955		53,90,328	25,48,642	9,23,517	6,83,794	96,51,145
1956		61,82,244	23,63,226	11,69,541	10,41,166	1,08,44,280
Integrated Punjab 1957		97,37,207	25,05,119	15,47,575	8,85,968	1,69,75,859
1958						
1958 Hissar		4,94,567	1,35,967	33,787	42,280	7,41,648
Rohtak		4,20,372	1,39,020	22,914	9,600	6,11,420
Gurgaon		3,07,589	2,28,893	10,063	46,388	5,92,933
Karnal		6,47,158	1,80,025	21,149	3,036	8,59,010
Ambala		7,61,217	1,37,002	79,892	1,54,006	11,69,214
simta		2,44,998	2,28,408	33,699		5,12,539
Kangra		9,25,061	1,22,958	7,916	26,046	10,81,981
Hoshiarpur		35,877	1,76,719	21,155	8,300	2,52,741
fullundur		3,81,218	1,69,064	24,092	12,028	6,04,358
udhiana		2,25,035	2,25,854	4,77,039	1,83,288	11,23,317
ecozepore		3,28,526	3,02,072	1,89,649	1,02,805	9,32,110
Vmritsar	•••	27,58,454	34,72,333	2,88,792	1,02,214	6,63,223
Gordaspur		2,10,140	1,35,867	54,479	1,02,162	5,06,876
Patiala						
Sangruc		6,00,834		17,103	2,959	6,20,896
Bhatinda		4,06,142	4,877	2,078		4,13,097
Kapurthala	• • • •	2,84,996	39	2,580		2,87,615
Mahendragarh				.,		.,

Source : Director of Health Services, Punjab. \*(i) Funds collected by hospitals, Committees, Charitable contribution and donations. (ii) Interest on investment and sale of securities.

## MEDICAL AND HEALTH Mental Patients in the Mental Hospital, Amritsar

No. 3.14

Ver	patients on 1st	Admi durin ye/	G THE	Total		Redu	CTION			OF PATI E END O Year		inal patients e total
Year	Number of pat January	Admitted	Readmitted	Total	Cured	Discharged otherwise	Died	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Number of criminal patients included in the total
1951	380	285	24	689	124	77	13	214	305	170	475	25
1952	 475	413	32	920	258	121	20	399	331	190	521	26
1953	 521	297	29	847	183	104	22	309	341	197	538	21
1954	 538	249	24	811	115	119	26	260	352	199	551	18
1955	 551	313	33	897	132	133	17	282	380	235	615	16
1956	 615	383	38	1,036	199	158	25	382	• •	• •	654	14
1957	 654	344	55	1,053	248	72	35	355	433	265	698	55
1958	 698	329	58	1,085	188	134	26	348	459	278	737	61

Source : Medical Superintendent, Punjab Mental Hospital, Amritsar.

#### **SECTION IV**

#### **EDUCATION**

The Section deals with data on the educational development of the State for the years 1950-51 to 1957-58.

Tables 4.1 and 4.2 classify educational institutions, both schools and colleges, according to management and nature of education imparted. Table 4.3 contains information on number of scholars, male and female, in recognised institutions maintained by Government, Local Bodies and Private Managements in rural areas of Punjab. Number of teachers in Punjab according to qualifications is shown in Table 4.4.

Table No. 4.5 shows total expenditure on recognised institutions as also expenditure per scholar and Table No. 4.7 shows total expenditure on general education.



## Classification of Colleges by Management and Nature of Education Imparted

## Colleges

No. 4.1

				T	otal				1
Type of Education Imparte	d	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-51
1. Arts and Science							·		
(i) General		43	48	49	52	59	64	68	67
(ii) For women		6	5	7	9	9	9	11	11
2. Medicine-									
(i) General		1	1	2	3	3	3	5	5
(ii) For women					1	1	1		
3. Education-			, -		-	1			1
(i) General		1	1	1	1	3	8	11	13
(ii) For women		2	2	2	2	2	3	4	4
4. Law		ł	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5. Engineering		1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3
6. Agriculture		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
7. Commerce	• •	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
8, Physical Training		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
9. Oriental studies		8	7				P=	• **=	1
10. Veterinary Science	• •	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
11. Technology	••			· · · · · · · · · · ·		-	1	1	1
12. Dairy Science	• •								1
Total		68	71	68	75	84	97	109	112
General		60	64	59	63	72	84	94	97
For women		8	7	9	12	12	13	15	15

## Classification of Colleges by Management and Nature of Education Imparted--contd

## Colleges

No. 4.1

		Managed by Government										
1.	ype of Education Imparted <sub>s</sub>	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58			
1.	Arts and Science	-										
- ,	(i) General	13	: 14	: 14	15	17	17	17	17			
	(ii) For women	4	. 4	4	4	4	4	5	5			
2.	Medicine-			:	;							
	(i) General	1	. 1	2	3	3	3	4	4			
	(ii) For women	· ·			i 			_				
3	Education-		:	ł		i -	7					
	(i) General	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	4			
	(ii) For women	1	ŀ	1	1	1	1	1	1			
4	Law						without	<u> </u>				
5	Engineering	1	1	. 1	I	1	1	1	1			
6.	Agriculture	1	1	1	- 1	1	1	1	1			
7	Commerce	1	- 1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
8,	Physical Training	1	. 1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
9,	Oriental Studies											
10,	Veterinary Science	1	. 1	- 1	1	1	2	1	1			
11	Technology		· ·		· _ · ·		! <b>-</b>		•			
12	Dairy Science								1			
	Total	25	26	27	29	32	34	36	37			
	General	20	21	22	24	27	29	30	31			
	For women	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6			

#### Classification of Colleges by Management and Nature of Education Imparted-contd

No. 4.1

## Colleges

				Manage	d by Loca	al Bodies			. <u> </u>
Type of Education (mp.	arted	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
1. Arts and Science-						<u> </u>		·	-
(i) General		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
(ii) For women			!	l		—			
2. Medicine-									
(i) General								_	
(ii) For women						·	—	_	
3. Education-									
(i) General		_							
(ii) For women				_			-		
4. Law			_	-					
5. Engineering									_
6. Agriculture				-			—-		
7. Commerce		-	·	¥	-				
8. Physical Training			-			-	-		
9. Oriental Studies		_	1	_					
10. Veterinary Science			-						····
11. Technology						_			
12. Dairy Science	•••								
Total		1	1	1	1	t	1	1	
General	•••	1	1	t	1	1	1	1	
For women			_			-	-	-	-

## Classification of Colleges by Management and Nature of Education Imparted-contd

No. 4.1

Colleges

				 ,	ided				
Type of Education Impart	ted	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
1. Arts and Science				· · · · · · · · · · · · ·				1	
(i) General		4	5	6	6	6	6	6	50
(ii) For women									6
2. Medicine-									
(i) General						· ·		1	I
(ii) For women					I I	1	1		
3. Education-					1			1	
(i) General		•••				1 1			9
(ii) For women		1	1	1	1	1	1	ł	3
4. Law		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5. Engineering					av				2
6. Agriculture								-	•
7. Commerce		t	1	1	1	L	1	l ı	1
8. Physical Training									
9. Oriental Studies		1			1				1
10. Veterinary Science									
11. Technology		- ·-							
12. Dairy Science					· · -				
Total	•••	8	8	9	10	10	10	10	74*
General		7	7	8	8	8	8	9	65
For women		1	1	1	2	2	2	1	9

\*Sudden increase is due to change in unaided colleges to aided colleges.

## Classification of Colleges by Manaement and Nature of Education Imparted --concid

No. 4.1

## Colleges

						Unaided				
1	ype of Education Impar	ted	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-5
-									\ 	
۱.	Arts and Science—				1				-	
	(i) General	• •	25	28	28	30	35	40	44	
	(ii) For women		2	1	3	5	5	5	6	
2.	Medicine			: ;	1					
	(i) General	• •					• • •			
	(ii) For women						Aur			· · •••
3.	Education-									
	(i) General	• •					1	5	7	<b>.</b>
	(ii) For women	• •		·			· · · -	1	2	
	Law			1 1 1						
	Engineering								2	
	Agriculture									
7.	Commerce		<u> </u>		-					
3.	Physical Training									
),	Oriental Studies		7	7			-	-	:	
0.	Veterinary Science								· ·	
١.	Technology				1			1		
2.	Dairy Science	•.•		•		· 			1	1
	Total	•••	34	36	31	35	41	52	62	1
	General		32	35	28	30	36	46	54	1
	For women		2	; 1	3	5	5	6	8	

Source : Director of Public Instruction, Punjab.

#### **Classfication of Special Schools**

No. 4.2

Type of Management	Medical	Normal and Training	Engineer- ing	Technical and Industrial	Refor- matory	Schools for Defectives	Schools for Adults	Total
. Government 950-51 951-52 952-53 953-54 955-56 955-56 955-58	2	5 5 6 7 7 9 14 15		28 28 28 16 18 21 41 66	1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2		273 224 1,112 1,481 1,765 548 308 249	308 260 1,149 1,507 1,793 581 366 336
Local Bodies           1950-51            1951-52            1952-53            1953-54            1954-55            1956-57            1957-58							1 4 3 1 55 17 22 19	1 4 3 1 56 18 24 19
Aided         1950-51          1951-52          1953-54          1953-54          1954-55          1955-56          1956-57          1957-58	3 2 1 1 1 2	l 1 1 1 7 5		8 8 5 5 6 14 11		 	53 22 36 24 11 27 20 11	60 34 48 32 20 37 44 37
Unaided           1950-51           1951-52           1952-53           1953-54           1953-54           1954-55           1955-56           1956-57           1957-58	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 2 3 6 5 4						4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
Total         1950-51          1951-52          1952-53          1953-54          1954-55          1955-56          1957-58	3 3 3 2 2 2 4	7 7 8 10 12 17 28 24	1 1 1 2 2 2 3	37 37 22 24 28 58 80	1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1 7	329 251 1,152 1,506 1,831 592 351 281	375 3 1 1,204 1,544 1,874 644 444

Source : Director of Public Instructions, Punjab. Note. -All types of vocational schools have not been accounted for and only important types are taken.

### EDUCATION **Classification of Schools**

No. 4.3

Tupp of Manager	H	IGH	Мп	DDLE	Pri	MARY	Gra	ND TOTAL	
Type of Management	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total
1. Government	-	•				-		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
1950-51 1951-52 1952-53 1953-54 1954-55 1955-56 1956-57 1957-58	97 107 126 149 176	28 28 31 40 46 50 60 96	197 199 211 216 207 226 225 869	59 59	743 825 861 1,719 2,318 2,390 2,441 10,305	100 101 107 111 179 233 223 1,780	1,031 1,115 1,169 2,042 2,651 2,765 2,842 11,657	162 165 174 190 272 342 342 342 1,929	1,193 1,280 1,343 2,232 2,923 3,107 3,184 13,586
2. Local Bodies 1950-51 1951-52 1952-53 1953-54 1953-55 1955-56 1956-57 1957-58	116 161 199 256	1 6 12 14 21	823 751 736 546 524 454 454	124	2,967 3,225 3,723 5,150 7,322 8,018 7,978 11	958 956 1,015 1,260 1,230 1,366 1,402 1	3,879 4,087 4,575 5,857 8,045 8,728 8,728 8,752 14	994 1,005 1,075 1,344 1,338 1,504 1,561 3	4,873 5,092 5,650 7,201 9,383 10,232 10,313 17
3. Aided 1950-51 1951-52 1952-53 1953-54 1954-55 1955-56 1956-57 1957-58	133 147 166 147 149 218	21 26 30	19	42 42	190 173 156 162 120 119 106 108	87 65 56	354 325 325 370 308 308 340 354	152 168 153 159 152 143 165 176	500 493 478 529 460 451 409 530
4. Unaided 1950-51 1951-52 1952-53 1953-54 1954-55 1955-56 1956-57 1957-58	209 229 302 330 280	2 3 9 16 36 40	31 49 64 56 49 52 59 59	8 21 29 24 24 24 29	72 82 404 257 112 105 110 111	15 16 69 54 59 48 45 42	256 315 677 542 463 487 449 467	26 93 92 99 108 114	
Total 1950-51 1951-52 1952-53 1953-54 1954-55 1955-56 1955-56 1957-58	663 774 884 967		1,078 1,018 1,033 860 821 720 781 946	113 139 161 188 209 249 269 325	3,972 4,305 5,144 7,288 9,872 10,632 10,635 10,535	1,166 1,173 1,273 1,512 1,533 1,703 1,723 1,672	5,520 5,842 6,746 8,811 11,467 12,288 12,383 12,492	1,364 1,495 1,785 1,861 2,0 7	6,848 7,206 8,241 10,596 13,328 14,385 14,565 14,709

Source : Director of Public Instructions, Punjab.

Note.--(i) Middle Schools include Senior Basic Schools. (ii) Primary schools include Junior Basic Primary Schools.

#### EDUCATION Recognised Institutions in Rural Areas of Punjab : 1950-51 to 1957-58

No. 4.4

	1		GENERAL	L	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			FOR WOM	EN	£
Year	<u> </u>	lumber of	Institution	ts	Number	7	Number of	Institution	5	Number
	Govern- ment	Local Bodies	Private	Total	of Male Scholars	Govern- ment	Local Bodies	Private	Total	Scholars
Colleges										
1950-51 1951-52	-	_	5 4	5 4	854 1,060		-		1	38
1952-53	-		4	- 4	1,067			1	1	85
1953-54 1954-55	-	-	4	4	1,110 1,249	1		1	1	158 180
1955-56	-	·····	4	7	1,630			2	2	329
1956-57	-		8	8	1,938			2	2	356
1957-58 High		i –	9	9	2,168			2	2	355
Schools		1		1			:			
1950-51	27	61	125	213	85,503			1	1	532
1951-52 1952-53	28 29	80 88	140 168	248 285	1,05,438 1,19,010	-	н. († 1976) 1970 - П. († 1976)	1	1 3	538 936
1953-54	37	128	191	356	1,39,511	3		4	7	1,521
1954-55	48	170	234	452	1,77,115	3	4	8	15	3,104
1955-56 1956-57	70 93	211 248	252 263	533 604	1,95,496 2,36,610		4 5	8	15 18	2,764 3,818
1957-58	354	1 290	279	633	2,40,084			13	26	4,788
Middle		1						1		
Schools (951-51)	179	801	41	1,021	1,81,422	6	15	8	29	4,629
1951-52	147	731	56	934	1,70,863		24	11	42	7,602
1952-53	154	721	73	948	1,88,035	7	27	12	46	8,277
1953-54 1954-55	191 205	537	83 73	811 758	1,66,981 1,61,637	11		6	59 82	10,360 12,728
1954-55	203	480 446	74	730	1,55,612			6	123	12,720
1956-57	219	473	57	749	1,57,523	24		10	139	24,291
1957-58	840		48	888	1,99,370	182	1	12	194	31,042
Primary Schools			i.			1				
1950-51	723	2,775	143		2,59,297	61	843	49	953	64,055
1951-52 1952-53	783	3.031	128	3,942 4,601	2,94,144			40	966	59,937 73,286
1952-55	1,703	3,403 4,882	380 313	6,898	3,30,638		917	53 75	1,045 1,248	93,381
1954-55	2,306	6.589	70	8,965	5,01,887	149	1,092	42	1,283	92,800
1955-56		7,762	61	10,197	6,17,420			26	1,429	96,773
1956-57	2,424 10,010	7,713	55	10,192 10,062	6,24,390 6,61,562			16 13	1,440 1,445	1,07,308
Training	3			1 101000	0,01,000	.,			.,	1,20,000
Schools			1		207				i	
1950-51 1951-52	· 2 2		, 1	3	327 355					
1952-53	; 2		i i	3	357	1.				-
1953-54			1	45	578				-	:
1954-55	23	1	2 2		416 540		-		1 <sup>1</sup>	1
1956-57	4				731	- 1		1	3	218
1957-58 Nahaolo	5		1	6	403	1	-	2	3	191
Schools for			•							ļ
Adults			1				:			
1950-51	214		2		5,265 6,606	23			23	711
1951-52 1952-53			12	195 1,065	6,606 19,723	5 23 18			24 19	739 663
1953-54	1,298			1,298	15,576	5 2			2	20
1954-55	1,539	15	2	1,556	21,618	102	40		142	1,857
1955-56			12						23 23	
1957-58			5	90				1	68	1,921

Source : Director of Public Instructions Punjab.

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Number of Teachers in Punjab according to Qualifications: 1950-51 to 1957

No. 4.5

			Z	Men Teachers	ERS					Ň	WOMEN TEACHERS	EACHER	70			
Particulars	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1957- 51	1 951-	1952-	1953- 54	1954-	1955- 56	1956- 1957- 57 58	957- 58
A—TRAINED TEACHER 1—Possessing a degree 2—Passed Inter, Matric or	2,354	2,406	2,646	2,929	3,587	4,283	5,222	6,341	339	367	429	553	106	855	1,095	1,365
school leav- ing certi- ficate	3,037	3,756	4,986	6,255	8,842	11,516	13,792	17,269	347	406	674	927	1,278	2,222	3,160	3,958
Matriculate	10,805	11,272	11,201	11,663	10,992	10,710	11,143	10,649	2,934	3,020	3,177	3,551	3,999	4,038	4,874	4,961
Total-A	16,196	17,434	18,833	20,847	23,421	26,509	30,157	34,259	3,620	3,793	4,280	5,031	5,983	7,115	9,129	10,284
B-UNTRAINED TEACHERS 1-Possessing a degree (i) Certificated	294	282	406	521	532	396	333	305	15	[9	61	31	4	6	39	72
(ii) Uncerti- ficated	740	628	638	831	1,158	956	674	580	25	41	57	70	54	102	51	83
no degree (i) Certificated	1,406	1,350	1,692	2,943	3,755	3,725	2,629	2,067	195	258	208	571	820	628	471	406
(II) Uncerti- ficated	3,649	3,233	3,368	3,995	5,775	5,251	4,280	2,736	1,031	1,006	1,154	941	1,201	1,181	855	746
Total B	680,0	5,493	6,104	8,290	11,220	10,328	7,916	5,688	1,266	1,321	1,438	1,613	2,169	2,008	1,416	1,307
Grand Total (A+B)	22,285	22,927	24,937	29,137	34,64 1	36,837	38,073	39,947	4,886 5,114	5,114	5,718 6,644	6,644	8,152	9,123 10,545	10,545	(31,15)

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No. 4.6 🛛

Particulars         Unit         Males         Famales         Total         1951-52         1952-53           Government Funds         Unit         Males         Females         Total         Males         Females         Total           Government Funds         Thousand Ru-         2,26,63         43,31         2,72,94         2,36,03         53,52         2,89,55         2,65,46         61,37         3,26,83           Bistrict Bound Funds         Ditto         35,31         4,54         39,85         46,64         6,35         5,29,99         45,03         5,74         5,93,73           Munisipal Committee         Ditto         13,34         6,62         20,46         14,16         7,41         2,10,36         6,137         3,26,33         2,5,30           Fee         Ditto         13,34         6,62         20,46         14,16         7,41         2,10,36         6,13,7         2,3,32         2,3,33           Fee         Ditto         5,4,8         1,9,60         11,76         2,10,36         6,13,47         7,34         2,3,33         2,3,33           Fee         Ditto         5,4,68         7,41         2,00,3         5,4,84         13,05         6,7,89         7,4,69	1	I	1 m	4	0	13	Q,		8	4	4	
Unit         1950-51         1951-52         1951-52         1951-52         1953           Unit         Males         Females         Total         Males         Females         Total         Males         Fu           1         Males         Females         Total         Males         Fotal         Males         Fu           1         Males         Females         Total         Males         Total         Males         Fu           1         Males         Females         Total         Males         Total         Males         Fu           1         Males         Females         Total         Males         Total         Males         Fu           1         Males         Females         Total         2,72,94         2,36,03         53,52         2,65,46         Fu           1         Ditto         13,84         6,62         20,46         14,68         7,41         22,09         45,03           1         Ditto         1,35,22         7,39         1,36,60         11,76         2,13,34         77,69           1         Ditto         54,58         7,41         22,09         6,48,47         6,36,79         7,49         77,69 <th>1</th> <th>Total</th> <th>3.26,8</th> <th>50,7</th> <th>25,30</th> <th>2.23,7</th> <th>92,9</th> <th>7,19,51</th> <th>1,00,31,4</th> <th>·69</th> <th>45.,</th> <th>31.1</th>	1	Total	3.26,8	50,7	25,30	2.23,7	92,9	7,19,51	1,00,31,4	·69	45.,	31.1
Unit         1950-51         1951-52           Unit         Males         Females         Total         Males         Total         Total         Total <th< td=""><th>1952-53</th><td>Females</td><td>61,37</td><td>5,74</td><td>8.35</td><td>10,38</td><td>15,27</td><td>1,01,11</td><td>2.38,66</td><td>43.6</td><td>60.7</td><td>10.3</td></th<>	1952-53	Females	61,37	5,74	8.35	10,38	15,27	1,01,11	2.38,66	43.6	60.7	10.3
Unit         Males         Females         Total         Males         Females         1951-52           Unit         Males         Females         Total         Males         Females         7,41           Thousand Ru-         2,28,63         44,31         2,72,94         2,36,03         53,52           pees         Ditto         35,31         4,54         39,85         46,64         6,35           md         Ditto         13,84         6,62         20,466         14,68         7,41           md         Ditto         13,84         6,62         20,466         14,68         7,41           md         Ditto         1,52,22         7,39         1,59,61         1,98,60         11,76           md         Ditto         54,84         12,90         67,48         54,84         13,05           md         Ditto         54,84         75,76         5,60,34         5,50,79         92,09           mober         8,335,02         19,44,63         1,02,79,665         87,80,20         20,43,26         1           mober         8,335,02         19,44,63         1,02,79,665         87,80,20         20,43,26         1           mober         8,13 </td <th></th> <td>Males</td> <td>2,65,46</td> <td>45,03</td> <td>16,95</td> <td>2,13,34</td> <td>77,69</td> <td>6,18,47</td> <td>97,92,62</td> <td>63.1</td> <td>42.9</td> <td>34.5</td>		Males	2,65,46	45,03	16,95	2,13,34	77,69	6,18,47	97,92,62	63.1	42.9	34.5
Unit         1950-51         1951           Unit         Males         Females         Total         Males         Females           Thousand Ru-         2,28,63         44,31         2,72,94         2,36,03         5           pees         Ditto         35,31         4,54         39,85         46,64         1           md         Ditto         13,84         6,62         20,46         14,68         1           md         Ditto         1,52,22         7,39         1,59,61         1,98,60         1           md         Ditto         6,62         7,39         1,59,61         1,98,60         1           md         Ditto         54,58         75,079         54,84         1           mdees         8,335,02         19,44,63         1,02,79,65         87,80,20         20,4           mo         Rubees         8,335,02         19,		Total	2,89,55	52,99	22,09	2,10,36	67,89	6,42,88	10,823,46	59.3	45.0	32.7
Unit         Males         Females         Total         Mal           Unit         Males         Females         Total         Mal           Intousand Ru-         2,28,63         44,31         2,72,94         2,3           Pees         Ditto         35,31         4,54         39,85         4           md         Ditto         13,84         6,62         20,46         1         1           md         Ditto         54,58         12,90         67,48         5,6         5,6         5,6         37,8         5,5         6,7         5,6         5,6         37,8         5,5         6,7         5,6         5,6         5,6         5,6         5,6         5,6         5,6         5,6         5,6         5,6         5,6         5,6         5,6         5,6         5,6         5,6         5,6	1951-52	Females	53,52	6,35	7,41	11,76	13,05	92,09	20,43,26	45.1	58.1	12.8
Unit         Males         Females         To           Unit         Males         Females         To           Thousand Ru-         2,28,63         44,31         2,7           pees         Ditto         35,31         4,54         3           Ditto         35,31         4,54         3         3           md         Ditto         35,31         4,54         3         3           Ditto         35,31         4,54         3 <th></th> <td>Males</td> <td>2,36,03</td> <td>46,64</td> <td>14,68</td> <td>1,98,60</td> <td>54,84</td> <td>5,50,79</td> <td>87,80,20</td> <td>62.7</td> <td>42.9</td> <td>36.1</td>		Males	2,36,03	46,64	14,68	1,98,60	54,84	5,50,79	87,80,20	62.7	42.9	36.1
UnitMales1UnitMales1Thousand Ru-2,28,63peesDitto35,31eeDitto35,31eeDitto1,52,22ndDitto1,52,22ndDitto64,58Ditto54,58Ditto54,58Ditto54,58Ditto6,335,02Number8,335,02Rupees *58.1di-Rupees *58.1asPercentage31.4		Total	2,72,94	39,85	20,46	1,59,61	67,48	5,60,34	1,02.79,65	54.5	48.7	28.5
Unit Unit M Unit M Thousand Ru- 2 pees Ditto to Ditto 1, Ditto 4, Ditto 4, Number 8,3 Rupees * Mo- Rupees * Nercentage di-	1950-51	Females	44,31	4,54	6,62	7,39	12,90	75,76	19,44,63	38.9	58.5	9.7
		Males	2,28,63	35,31	13,84	1,52,22	54,58	4,84,58	8,335,02	58.1	47.2	31.4
		Unit	Thousand Ru- pees	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Number	Rupees *	Percentage	Percentage
9. <sup>8</sup> . <sup>9</sup> . <sup>1</sup>		Particulars	Government Funds	District Board Funds	Municipal Committee Funds	Fees			Scholars			

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## EDUCA-

Total Expenditure on Recognised Institutions of all kind in the Re-organised	

No. 4.6

				1953-54			1954 <b>-55</b>	
	Particulars	Unit	Males	Females	Tota]	Males	Females	Total
	<u></u>							
1.	Government Funds	Thousand Rupees	3,32,02	61,46	3,93,48	4,36,50	78,92	5,15,4
2.	District Board Funds	Ditto	41,70	13,71	55,41	47,16	11,75	58,91
3.	Municipal Committee Funds	Ditto	18,86	13,13	31,99	23,84	16,29	40,13
<b>1</b> .	Fees	Ditto	2,07,20	13,75	2,20,95	2,57,84	19,40	27,7 <b>,2</b> 4
5.	Endowments, etc. and other sources	Ditto	80,19	20,47	1,00,66	69,64	25,58	95,22
	Total (1+5)	Ditto	6,79,97	1,22,52	8,02,49	8,34,98	1,51,94	9,86,9
•	Scholars	Number	1,09,28,17	29,41,96	1,38,70,13	1,23,03,23	35,81,67	1,58,84,9
•	Expenditure per Scho- lar	Rupecs	62.2	41.6	57.9	67.9	42.4	67.1
•	Government contribu- bution of total expendi- ture	Percentage	48.8	50.2	49.0	52.3	51.9	52.:
9.	Receipts from fees as percebntage of total expenditure	Percentage	30.5	11.2	27.5	30.9	12.8	28-1

## TION

## Punjab : 1950-51 to 1957-58 — concld

	1955-5	6		1956-57		1	957-58	
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
4,56,67	99,30	5,55,97	4,64,36	96,04	5,60,40	5,69,92	1,0,804	6,77,96
58,84	10,51	69,35	53,70	857	62,27	67,47	15,12	£ 82,59
24,07	12,71	36,78	25,39	20,21	45,60	16,99	12,69	29,68
2,88,04	21,83	3,09,87	3,00,35	25,26	3,25,61	3,27,90	28,09	3,55,99
80,90	36,26	1,17,16	1,01,73	37,26	1,38,99	1,33,88	26,39	1,65,38
90,852	18,061	1,08,913	9,45,531	18,734	1,13,287	1,11,616	19,033	1,30,649
1,313,799	401,773	17,15,572	1,386,969	465,944	1,852,913	14,32,844	489,449	19,22,298
69.2	45.0	63.5	68.2	40.2	61 . 1	77.9	38.9	68. <b>0</b>
50.3	55.0	51.0	56.8	51.3	49.5	51.1	56.8	51.9
31.7	12.1	28.5	31.8	13.5	28.7	29.4	14-8	27.2

Source : Director of Public Instructions, Punjab.

## Total Expenditure on General Education

No. 4.7

(Lakhs of Rupees)

	Period	Primary edu- cation (in- cluding ex- penditure on Government Primary Schools)	Secondary edu- cation (in- cluding ex- penditure on Government High and Middle Schools with primary classes)	College c du- cation
1951-52		 96.98	40.14	27.97
19 52-53		 103.66	43.41	25.10
1953 - 54		 131.62	44.46	26.43
1954 -55		 137.45	49.65	25.30
1955-56		 137.45	47.57	23.74
1956-57		 187.77	115.93	38.32
1957-58		284.79	219.22	102.13
1958-59		 316.18	350.90	71.79

Source : Director of Public Instructions, Punjab.

Note.—Information relates to total expenditure on general education under the major head '37—Education'.

## SECTION V AGRICULTURE

Statistics regarding land utilization, area and production of principal crops, yield per acre, land revenue assessment and number of holdings are given in this section. Information given is based on "Agricultural Statistical Tables, final and revised forecasts," issued by Directorate of Land Records, Punjab, and Indian Land Revenue Statistics issued by the Ministry of Food and Agriculture, Government of India.

*Total area of Punjab.*—It is according to village papers and is based on returns of area prepared by the village staff for revenue purposes in the districts.

Area under Forests.—This includes actually forested areas on the lands classed or administered as forest under any legal enactment dealing with forests whether State owned or private. Figures, given here, will not tally with those given in the Section on Forest Statistics owing to different concepts of Forests adopted by Forest Department and Directorate of Land Records.

Lands not available for cultivation.—'These include all barren and unculturable lands like mountains, deserts and those occupied by buildings, railways and under water.

Cultivable Waste Land.—Lands which have once been cultivated but were later on abandoned due to one reason or the other and land which is covered by shrubs, etc., and can be reclaimed at a reasonable cost constitute cultivable waste land. It also includes permanent pastures, other grazing lands and lands under miscellaneous trees.

Current fallows.—These denote cropped areas which are kept fallow during the current year.

Net Area sown.—It is the net area under crops. Areas sown more than once during the year being counted once only.

Yield per acre has been calculated by dividing the production of a crop by acreage under that crop.

Tables 5.57 and 5.58 show incidence of the land revenue assessment on areas in each district of Punjab. Information is available for only three years—1952-53 to 1954-55.

Estimates of total production in respect of maize, *bajra* and grain are based on crop-cutting experiments since 1952-53 and that of wheat since 1951-52. Paddy and *Jawar* estimates of erstwhile Punjab are also based on crop-cutting experiments since 1952-53.

#### **Classification of Area in Punjab**

No. 5.1

#### (thousand acres)

	Particulars	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
1.	Total area according to village papers	29,551	30, 291	30,291	30,290	30,289	30,289	30,287	30,283
2.	Forests	811	757	755	831	836	844	926	926
3. 4.	Land not available for culti- vation Other uncultivated lands except current fallows	6,762 2,979	7,781 2,890	7,706 2,896	7,736 2,615	7,752 2,513	7,781 2,434	7,817 2,136	7,767 2,072
5,	Current fallows	2,186	2,995	2,897	2,214	1,766	1,436	1,300	1,448
6.	Net area actually sown	16,613	15,868	16,037	16,894	17,422	17,794	18,108	18,070
7.	Area sown more than once	3,102	2,616	2,836	3,282	4,736	5,706	5,678	5,571
8.	Total area of crops (6+7)	19,915	18,484	18,873	20,176	22,158	23,500	23,786	23,641

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

Total Area according to village papers

#### No. 5.2

(thousand acres)

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-5
Hissar Robtak Gurgaon Karnal Au.bala	• a • - • •	3,428 1,493 1,503 1,986 1,253	3,426 1,492 1,504 1,987 1,254	3,428 1,493 1,503 1,986 1,252	3,432 1,492 1,504 1,983 1,252	3,432 1,493 1,504 1,983 1,251	3,432 1,493 1,504 1,981 1,251	3,432 1,493 1,504 1,980 1,251	3,432 1,492 1,504 1,975 1,252
Sir^la Kapgra Hoshiarpur Ju. Jundur Ludhiana	• • • • • •	1,233 5,652 1,425 859 850	1,254 5 6,394 1,425 859 850	1,232 5 6,395 1,425 858 848	1,252 5 6,395 1; <del>424</del> 859 848	1,257 5 6,395 1,421 859 848	6,395 1,422 859 848	6,395 1,422 859 848	6,395 1,422 859 846
Fe ozepore Amritsar Gurdaspur	•••	2,615 1,256 854	2,615 1,255 855	2,615 1,257 855	2,615 1,256 854	2,616 1,256 855	2,617 1,256 855	2,617 1,256 854	2,618 1,250 854
Pa tala Sangrur Błatinda Kapurthala	• • • • • •	1,577 2,087 1,447 413	1,578 2,083 1,439 412	1,580 1,854 1,668 412	1,580 2,083 1,439 411	1,580 1,937 1,585 412	1,580 1,937 1,585 412	1,580 1,936 1,585 412	1,580 1,93 1,58 41
Mahendragarh Total	•••	848 29,551	858 <b>30,291</b>	857 30,291	858 <b>30,290</b>	857 <b>30,289</b>	857 <b>30,289</b>	858 <b>30,287</b>	85 <b>30,28</b>

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

#### Area under Forests

No. 5.3

(thousand acres)

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
Hissar		36	1	1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Rohtak		5	8	7	6	6	6	6	6
Gurgaon		1	30	30	- 30	30	30	30	30
Karnal		1	5	5	4	4	4	4	4
Ambala		12	17	13	30	34	42	133	13 <b>3</b>
Simla	•••	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Kangra		663	601	601	662	662	662	662	662
Hoshiarpur	***	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
Jullundur	•••	-	-	-	_	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Ludhiana		_	-	3	• 3	3	• 3	3	3
Ferozepore	* * *	_	-	-			_	-	-
Amritsar		_	_	_	-	(a)	(a)	1	1
Gurdaspur		9	9	10	9	9	9	9	9
Patiala	* * *	44	44	44	44	43	43	34	34
Sangrur	•••	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2
Bhatinda		-		(a)	-	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Kapurthala	•••	_		-	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Mahendragarh		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	1	1	1
Total		811	757	755	831	836	844	926	926

(a) means below 500 acres.

#### Land not available for Cultivation

No.	54
110.	J. 4

IND. 5.4       (thousand acres)         District       1950-51       1951-52       1952-53       1953-54       1955-56       1956-57       1957-58												
District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58			
Hissar	•••	114	113	117	125	131	139	146	148			
Rohtak		108	107	109	109	110	110	114	129			
Gurgaon		242	214	220	249	252	252	249	245			
Karnal		266	237	235	238	239	238	238	238			
Ambala		326	325	323	325	319	317	228	225			
Simla		5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Kangra		4,233	5,050	5,038	4,975	4,974	4,989	4,989	4,989			
Hoshiarpur		341	553	546	550	552	556	557	558			
Jullundur		105	111	84	139	139	141	171	107			
Ludhiana		80	80	92	96	93	81	83	86			
Ferozepore		174	173	176	171	180	184	189	193			
Amritsar		173	163	163	162	162	162	170	169			
Gurdaspur		143	158	146	146	146	150	150	150			
Patiala		150	150	151	149	149	148	212	213			
Sangrur		113	113	107	115	112	118	122	117			
Bhatinda		69	106	71	60	66	66	70	70			
Kapurthala		61	59	59	58	58	59	57	57			
Mahendragarh		59	68	68	68	69	70	71	72			
Total		6,762	7,781	7,607	7,736	*7,752	7,781	7,817	7,767			

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

\*This figure has been shown as 7,734 in our publication No. 14. The present figure may be taken as final and correct.

#### Cultivable Waste Lands

No. 5.5

(thousand acres)

(a) Means less than 500 acres.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

#### Area under Current Fallows

No. 5.6

No. 5.6						(	thousand	acres)	
District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954- <b>55</b>	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
Hissar		420	926	854	511	301	198	146	259
Rohtak		66	111	76	76	41	40	47	42
Gurgaon		78	98	103	84	31	47	24	36
Karnal		186	212	169	191	113	100	99	86
Ambala		(4	59	71	58	58	57	43	56
Simla				1		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Kangra	•••	73	78	91	80	79	82	82	87
Hoshiarpur		55	51	54	54	52	58	59	46
Jullundur		63	102	78	84	82	75	58	71
Ludhiana	•••	90	89	94	67	69	68	112	49
Ferozepore		310	287	391	369	326	260	260	327
Amritsar		105	93	98	95	90	60	66	85
Gurdaspur	•••	83	42	66	62	62	76	59	но
Patiałe	• • •	134	137	176	213	228	164	83	46
Sangrur		215	347	147	130	106	84	72	72
Bhatinda		54	217	309	22	40	t1	12	15
Kapurthala	•••	92	91	84	76	72	22	66	48
Mahendragarh		98	55	36	42	16	14	12	13
Total	•••	21,86	2,995	2,897	2,214	1,766	1,436	1,300	1,448

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

(a) means less than 500 acres.

#### Net Are a Sown

No. 5.7

(thousand acres)

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
Hissar	• •	2,549	1,999	2,082	2,486	2,688	2,818	2,919	2,816
Rohtak		1,148	1,105	1,142	1,141	1,182	1,187	1,185	1,193
Gurgaon		1,089	1,080	1,075	1,101	1,155	1,139	1,169	1,163
Karnal		964	966	1,046	1,064	1,196	1,228	1,277	1,293
Ambala	• •	730	736	717	740	731	746	760	753
Simla						(a)	(a)	(a) ]	(a)
Kangra	* •	490	485	458	489	492	492	492	487
Hoshiarpur		875	710	714	712	715	709	709	724
Jullundur	• •	620	579	613	600	602	609	630	643
Ludhiana		605	607	595	621	622	632	584	639
Forozepore		1,955	1,976	1,886	1,905	1,945	2,005	2,005	1,955
Amritsar		839	843	840	842	849	860	872	855
Gurdaspur		547	596	564	568	569	550	567	516
Patiala		755	775	741	713	723	803	906	963
Sangrur		1,567	1,443	1,448	1,698	1,589	1,614	1,632	1,644
Bhatinda	•••	1,278	1,116	1,232	1,313	1,435	1,466	1,456	1,461
Kapurthala		179	184	198	218	224	228	236	255
Mahendragarh		623	668	668	683	705	707	709	- 709
Total		16,813	15,868	16,037	16,894	17,422	17,794	18,108	18,07

(a) Means less than 500 acres.

#### Area sown more than once

No. 5.8

(thousand acres)

District	ļ	19 <b>50-</b> 51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
H <sub>issar</sub>		154	67	176	144	493	729	606	661
Rohtak		358	166	338	307	521	661	638	545
Gurgaon		119	143	70	103	246	302	103	302
Karnal		258	199	255	367	314	479	487	528
Ambala		114	146	104	83	124	193	209	198
Simla						(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Kangra		292	312	360	301	307	313	306	311
Hoshiarpur	•••	1	179	139	167	180	197	199	198
Jullundur		87	96	102	98	138	192	185	155
Ludhiana		145	123	126	145	191	193	254	227
Ferozepore		269	222	55	240	433	443	529	489
Amritsar		282	293	282	376	391	359	324	305
Gurdaspur		156	79	125	123	163	185	84	148
Patiala		149	132	142	132	185	173	220	245
Sangrur		377	214	294	397	500	552	652	574
Bhatinda		160	122	196	161	176	277	371	252
Kapurthala		54	40	36	34	40	58	56	45
Mahendragarh		127	84	36	104	334	400	455	388
Total		3,102	2,616	2,836	3,282	4,736	5,706	5,678	5,571

(a) Means less than 500 acres.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

## AGRICULTURE Total Area of Crops Sown

No. 5.9

									·
District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
Hissar		2,703	2,066	2,258	2,629	3,181	3,547	3,525	3,477
Rohtak		1,506	1,271	1,480	1,448	1,703	1,848	1,823	1,738
Gurgaon		1,209	1,223	1,145	1,203	1,401	1,441	1,273	1,465
Karnal		1,222	1,164	1,301	1,431	1,510	1,707	1,763	1,821
Ambala		844	882	822	824	855	939	969	951
Simta		_		-		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Kangra		781	797	818	790	799	805	798	789
Höshiarpur	•••	876	889	853	879	895	906	909	922
Jultundur		707	675	715	698	740	801	815	797
Ludhiana	··•,	750	730	722	766	813	825	838	866
Ferozepore		2,224	2,198	1,941	2,145	2,378	2,448	2,534	2,444
Amritsar		1,121	1,136	1,122	1,218	1,240	1,218	1,196	1,160
Gurdaspur		703	675	688	691	732	735	651	664
Patiala		904	907	883	846	909	977	1,126	1,208
Sangrur	•••	1,945	1,657	1,743	2,094	2,089	2,166	2,283	2,218
Bhatinda	•••	1,437	1,238	1,428	1,474	1,610	1,743	1,827	1,713
Kapurthala		233	224	233	252	263	286	292	300
Mahendragarh		750	752	722	787	1,040	1,107	1,164	1,097
Total		19,915	18,484	18,874	20,175	22,158	2 3,499	23,786	23,641

(a) means less than 500 acres.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

(thousand acres)

#### AGRICULTURE Area under Principal Crops

No. 5.10

#### Rice

(thousand acres)

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
Hissar		11	10	11	18	19	22	25	31	36
Rohtak		7	5	5	10	8	4	6	7	7
Gurgaon	•••	(a)	—		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	
Karnal	•••	98	81	92	102	94	103	141	149	159
Ambala		70	60	58	60	57	62	71	63	67
Simla					· '					
Kangra		121	119	120	122	120	120	121	121	119
Hoshiarpur	•••	38	38	39	40	46	46	40	61	68
Jullundur		4	4	4	4	5	6	8	14	7
Ludhiana	* * *	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	3	2
Ferozepore		69	59	74	79	83	80	86	99	96
Amritsar		69	71	74	71	74	78	81	87	91
Gurdaspur		76	78	80	81	90	93	91	83	85
Patiala		21	28	33	34	29	36	41	35	63
Sangrur		6	6	6	12	9	8	12	17	17
Bhatinda		(a)								
Kapurthala	••••	10	13	12	14	17	20	23	31	38
Mahendragarh										
Tota)		602	572	610	648	653	680	749	802	856

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab. (a) means less than 500 acres. Note.-Area figures for the year 1958-59 are according to final forecast.

#### Production of Principal Crops

No. 5,11

#### Rice (in terms of paddy)

(thousand tons)

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	195859
Hissar		4	3	ú	16	15	10	13	20	
Rohtak		2	2	3	6	5	2	3	4	1 ••
Gurgaon		_	_			(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	
Karnal	••••	30	28	49	64	56	51	71	103	
Ambala		29	10	34	33	33	25	36	33	••
Simla		/		····•				-		
Kangra		. 4]	39	68	68	64	68	64	55	• •
Hoshiarpur		20	11	26	24	23	24	25	33	- •
Jullundur		2	1	3	3	3	3	5	8	••
Ludhiana	•••	1	(b)	1	1	1	1	1	2	•••
Ferozepore		34	21	49	47	56	36	55	58	
Amritsar		42	31	59	52	54	41	51	58	
Gurdaspur		46 .	25	55	51	47	43	57	47	• -
Patiala		5	6	5	9	9	8	24	16	••
Sangrur		2	2	2	5	3	3	7	9	
Bhatinda		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	• -
Kapurthala		4	3	4	5	4	(b)	. 14	17	
Mahendragarh		100 × 100 ×							 	
Total		262	182	364	384	373	316	426	463	

(b) means less than 500 tons.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

#### Yield per acre of Principal Crops

No. 5.12

### Rice (in terms of paddy)

(ib**s**)

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1 958-59
Hissar		815	672	1,131	1,991	1,723	1,045	1,160	1,472	۰
Rohtak		640	896	1,344	1,344	1,362	1,111	1,160	*	••
Gurgaon						1,362	1,111	1,160	*	••
Karnal		686	774	1,193	1,405	1,326	1,111	1,160	1,595	• •
Ambala		928	373	1,313	1,232	1,393	896	1,160	1,229	•••
Simla			-					· ·	· · · · -	••
Kangra		759	734	1,269	1,249	1,186	1,263	1,249	1,072	
Hoshiarpur		1,179	648	1,493	1,344	1,149	1,187	1,451	1,228	••
Julla <mark>nda</mark> r		1,120	560	1,680	1,680	1,329	1,187	1,451	*	•••
Ludhiana		bfe	40	1,120	*	1.329	1,187	1,451	*	• •
Ferozepore		1,104	797	1,483	1,333	1,528	1,012	1,451	1,358	• •
Amritsar		1,363	978	1,786	1,641	1,628	1,185	1,451	1,538	•••
Gurdaspur		1,356	718	1,540	1,410	1,163	1,035	1,451	1,314	• •
Patiala	••••	533	480	339	593	695	498	1,348	1,071	•••
Sangrur	••••	747	747	7 <b>47</b>	933	747	790	1,348	*	••
Bhatinda		*	*	*	:1:	*(t	*	1,348	×	•••
Kapurthala		896	611	747	800	527	*	1,348	1,285	
Mahendragarh				-				-		
Total		975	713	1,337	1,327	1,335	1,108	1,273	1,340	·

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

\*Cannot be calculated as the exact acreage and production figures were not available.

#### AGRICULTURE Area under Principal Crops Wheat

No. 5.13

No. 5,13				(thousand acres)						
District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
Hissar		155	110	96	127	218	256	262	252	319
Rohtak		201	211	201	216	224	264	293	277	284
Gurgaon		120	111	117	124	152	170	158	188	172
Karnat		235	287	264	272	293	372	399	390	412
Ambala		182	217	205	186	198	232	224	206	218
Simla			····-		··-	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	
Kangra		278	290	293	291	286	.294	296	299	296
Hoshiarpur		278	304	301	293	291	307	309	303	308
lullundur	•••	237	249	255	244	243	274	277	272	265
Ludhiana		218	232	213	235	246	259	267	269	289
Ferozepore		604	595	513	565	664	745	. 775	677	792
Amritsar		334	355	325	321	334	354	363	376	366
Gurdaspur		258	246	244	261	293	228	234	239	307
Patiala		246	243	246	247	237	229	162	210	262
sangrur		340	329	360	353	377	429	486	463	497
Bhatínda		253	247	218	252	267	330	339	359	400
Capurthala		91	95	96	101	101	106	107	114	109
lahendragarh		8	8	8	9	10	12	14	15	19
Totai		4,038	4,129	3,955	4,097	4,434	4,861	4,965	4,909	5,315

(a) Less than 500 acres.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

Note.--Areas figures for the year 1958-59 is according to final forecast.

#### AGRICULTURE Production of Principal Crops Wheat

No. 5.14

No. 5.14		1			•		·····	(thou	isand acre	s)
District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
lissar		43	29	44	60	92	129	148	133	162
Rohtak		76	84	114	107	114	138	139	134	149
Jurgaon	····	34	39	64	62	70	84	70	84	75
Larnal		78	98	146	124	164	167	197	165	171
Ambala		55	60	89	82	94	74	78	70	93
iimla		-		•		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	
Kangra		71	78	57	71	91	82	73	78	88
Hoshiarpur		84	96	78	114	101	80	90	84	95
ullundur	•••	92	105	133	114	118	85	114	127	120
Judhiana		102	111	113	108	145	108	139	119	113
rerozepore		246	234	249	241	292	264	314	- 267	343
Amritsar	•••	139	157	135	122	149	132	118	164	147
Gurdaspur	•••	85	84	101	93	106	64	59	63	85
Patiala		70	100	101	91	- 91	89	77	102	122
Sangrur		106	134	150	157	155	150	232	177	261
Bhatinda		75	117	104	106	107	129	157	152	203
Kapurthala		25	52	45	74	52	41	33	51	42
Ma <b>hendrag</b> arh	•••	3	6	4	8	3	5	7	7	6
Total		1,384	1,584	1,727	1,734	1,944	1,821	2,045	1,977	2,275

(b) Less than 500 tons.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

Note. Production figures for the year 1958-59 are according to final forecast.

## Yield per Acre of Principal Crops

## Wheat

No. 5.15

(lbs.)

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
Hissar		621	590	1,027	1,058	941	1'129	1,266	1,178	1,138
Rohtak		847	892	1,264	1,110	1,143	1,169	1,065	1,085	1,175
Gurgaon		635	787	1,215	1,120	1,027	1,101	990	1,001	977
Karnal		743	765	1,239	1,021	1,254	1,002	1,102	948	930
Ambala		677	619	972	988	1,062	716	782	766	956
Simla	•••								· · ·	<i>"</i>
Kangra		572	593	436	547	715	625	555	582	666
Hoshiarpur		677	707	580	872	778	586	649	621	691
Jullundur		870	945	1,173	1,046	1,086	691	924	1,046	1,014
Ludhiana		1,038	1,072	1,188	1,029	1,319	939	1,166	992	876
Ferozepore		912	881	1,087	955	985	792	906	883	970
Amritsar	•••	932	991	930	854	999	837	732	978	900
Gurdaspur		738	765	927	798	812	630	562	594	<b>62</b> 0
Patiala		637	922	920	825	860	871	1,065	1,091	1,043
Sangrur	•••	698	912	933	996	921	783	1,072	855	1,176
Bhatinda		664	610	1,069	942	898	876	1,037	949	1,137
Kapurthala	••••	615	1,226	1,050	1,641	1,153	866	686	984	863
Mahendragarh	••••	840	1,680	1,020	1,980	672	927	1,106	1,089	707
Total		767	859	978	948	999	833	799	899	959

## Area under Principal Crops

## Barley

No. 5.16

(thousand acres)

••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••										
District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
Hissar		64	97	38	56	113	74	68	84	115
Rohtak		25	44	27	27	24	22	27	33	26
Gurgaon	* * *	137	182	138	149	140	- 126	100	146	122
Karnal	••••	12	18	12	14	13	14	16	18	17
Ambala	••••	7	13	9	12	6	10	9	8	9
Simla			-	_		(a)	(a)	( a)		
Kangra		34	34	33	32	32	33	31	32	32
Hoshiarpur	•••	3	5	4	4	5	3	3	2	4
Jullundur		2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Ludhiana		6	10	7	8	7	7	5	6	5
Ferozepore	• • •	90	114	60	78	99	85	68	76	89
Amritsar		9	9 .	- 8	8	7	8	7	9	9
Gurdaspur		18	18	20	19	16	17	14	16	20
Patiala	••••	18	18	19	20	20	18	8	13	26
Sangrur	••••	45	50	46	43	39	42	42	28	21
Bhatinda	•••	60.	103	28	67	63	66	52	58	46
Kapurthala	•••	2	2	2	2	2	4	2	2	3
Mahendragarh		24	70	23	25	30	27	48	48	39
Total		556	789	476	566	617	557	501	580	584

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

Note.-Area figures for the year 1958-59 are according to final forecast.

# Production of Principal Crops Barley

No. 5.17

(thousand tons)

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-55
Hissar	• •	10	14	7	17	38	25	26	31	45
Rohtak	••	7	11	7	14	13	11	15	13	11
Gurgaon	••	34	42	780	70	62	55	42	58	44
Karnal		4	5	3	5	6	5	7	6	4
Ambala		1	2	3	3	3	3	4	2	3
Simla	•••		_	-	_	(b)	(b)	(b)		
Kangra	•••	9	9	5	8	8	10	8	12	11
Hoshiarpur	••••	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Jullundur		1	1	(b)	1	(a)	1	(b)	1	
Ludhiana		2	4	- 1	3	2	3	2	3	3
Ferozepore		26	36	18	31	31	31	20	30	31
Amritsar		3	4	3	3	3	3	2	5	4
Gurdaspur	•••	4	6	4	8	6	6	4	6	8
Patiala	••••	5	4	3	4	5	8	3	3	7
Sangrur		9	10	11	13	10	12	18	7	6
Bhatinda		14	17	6	12	16	12	14	11	11
Kapurthala		(b)	1	1	1	1	(b)	1	1	1
Mahendragarh		8	14	12	19	8	8	16	12	10
Total		138	181	165	213	213	194	173	202	200

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjal

(b) means less than 500 tons. Note. —Production figures for the year 1058-59 are according to final forecast.

#### AGRICULTURE Yield per Acre of Principal Crops Barley

No. 5.18

(Ibs.)

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
Hissar		350	323	413	680	760	765	874	830	877
Rohtak		627	560	581	1,161	1,240	1,136	1,242	880	948
Gurgaon	•••	556	517	1,298	1,052	994	981	951	889	808
Karnal	•••	747	622	560	800	1,000	773	995	759	527
Ambala		320	345	746	560	947	647	867	688	747
Simla						*	*	**		
Kangra	•••	593	593	339	560	540	651	558	840	770
Hoshiarpur		74 <b>7</b>	448	560	560	705	616	476	*	560
lullundur	<i></i>	853	943*	*	2): 1	705	1,120	**	s):	*
Ludhiana	•••	747	896	320	840	705	1,070	901	1,120	1,344
<sup>l</sup> erozepore		647	707	672	890	705	817	658	900	780
Amritsar	•••	747	995	840	840	960	850	660	1,244	996
Gurdaspur		498	747	448	943	896	754	669	825	896
Patiala	••	622	461	389	448	560	995	724	558	603
langrur		448	322	439	677	574	640	ç44	605	640
Shatinda	•••	523	376	448	401	569	407	625	423	536
Capurthala	•••	*	703	812	ajt	*	*	74 <b>7</b>	*	747
lahendragarh		747	448	1,156	1,702	597	664	762	548	574
Total		556	514	776	843	843	859	817	762	767

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

\*Cannot be calculated as the exact acreage and production figures are not available.

#### Area under Principal Crops

#### Maize

No. 5.19

(thousand acres)

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
Hissar		1	1	2	3	3	5	7	11	6
Rohtak		4	4	7	8	7	7	10	10	8
Gurgaon		1	t	3	4	5	3	5	4	4
Karnal	,	32	31	44	46	42	62	78	102	- 113
Ambala		68	67	68	69	70	69	101	103	108
Simla				-		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	
Kangra	•••	185	188	221	191	191	194	202	199	198
Hoshiarpur		163	159	155	159	157	160	168	171	180
Jullundur		81	74	74	77	74	75	78	86	93
Ludhiana		70	63	67	71	69	70	70	82	105
Ferozepore		38	21	32	38	36	36	34	42	66
Amritsar	•••	63	65	73	80	67	68	63	67	81
Gurdaspur	•••	61	51	53	48 -	55	65	55	50	61
Patiala		69	86	84	84	82	93	122	104	105
Sangruv		79	66	51	70	70	66	65	78	84
Bhatinda		7	5	5	6	8	8	10	13	17
Kapurthala		13	19	21 '	24	23	23	22	22	23
Mahendragarh	•••			(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	4
Total	•••	935	901	960	978	959	1.,004	1,091	1,144	1,256

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

(a) means less than 500 acres. Note.—Area figures for the year 1958-59 are according to final forecast.

#### Production of Principal Crops

#### Maize

No. 5.20

(thousand tons)

			•••••••	· ···· ·			and the second second second	í . •		)
District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
Hissar		(b)	(b)	1	1	1	2	4	4	2
Rohtak	•••	1	1	. 3	3	3	3	5	4	3
Gurgaon		(b)	(b)	1	2	2	1	2	2	
Karnal		5	7	22	23	16	28	40	33	30
Ambala	•••	10	10	29	28	24	25	51	47	33
Simla			_	—		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	
Kangra	•••	51	54	130	107	97	58	137	136	107
Hoshiarpur	***	30	32	65	67	58	29	76	66	77
Jullundur	***	20	60	46	55	40	28	77	59	44
Ludhiana		18	36	37	48	37	16	67	60	50
Feroze pore	•••	8	15	23	25	18	21	22	32	33
Amritsar	•••	14	36	46	45	30	17	39	37	31
Gurdaspur	•••	8	14	32	19	17	14	35	22	18
Patiala	••••	17	20	49	46	44	47	87	65	42
Sangrur	••••	20	27	39	37	41	14	40	45	25
Bhatinda		1	1	3	2	3	2	7	5	4
Kapurthala	• •	10	14	11	16	11	1	14	12	7
Mahendragarh	••••		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	1
Total	• •	213	327	537	524	442	306	703	629	507

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

(b) means less than 500 tons. Note.—Production figures for the year 1958-59 are according to final forecast.

#### AGRICULTURE Yield per Acre of Principal Crops Maize

No. 5.21

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
				 		-				 
Hissar		*	H	*	*	811	897	1,134	*	747
Rohtak		424	625	7 <b>57</b>	986	811	897	1,134	*	840
Gurgaon		*	*	*	983	811	897	1,134	*	1,120
Karnal		350	506	1,120	1,120	870	1,015	1,1 34	716	595
Ambala		329	334	955	909	778	802	1,134	1,019	684
Simla			—	1.000		-	897	*	*	*
Kangra		617	643	1,318	1,255	1,142	1,205	1,519	1,532	1,211
Hoshiarpur		412	451	939	944	797	809	1,014	867	958
Jullundur		553	1,816	1,392	1,600	1,210	856	2,224	1,544	1,060
Ludhiana		576	1,280	1,237	1,514	1,201	909	2,130	1,636	1,067
Ferozepore	•••	472	1,600	1,610	1,474	1,120	960	1,417	1,689	1,075
Amritsar	•••	498	1,241	1,412	1,260	1,003	692	1,417	1,230	857
Gurdaspur		294	615	1,352	887	700	592	1,417	987	661
Patiala		552	547	1,307	1,227	1,202	1,132	1,606	1,404	896
Sangrur		567	903	1,248	1,184	1,312	475	1,370	1,289	<b>6</b> 67
Bhatinda		*	*	1,344	747	840	560	*	921	527
Kapurthala		1,723	1,533	1,173	1,493	1,071	97	1,422	1,197	681
Mahendragarh			*	*	aje A	*	*	*	*	560
Total		510	813	1,253	1,200	985	917	1,4_9	1,225	904

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

\*Cannot be calculated as the exact acreage and production figures are not available.

#### AGRICULTURE Area under Principal Crops Bajra

No. 5.22

(thousand acres )

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
Hissar		983	839	1,035	1,126	7 <b>57</b>	865	800	740	780
Rohtak		300	297	362	358	318	340	300	253	270
Gurgaon	••••	350	361	410	352	351	338	329	371	337
Karnal		98	101	122	136	109	111	108	98	98
Ambala		. 18	25	22	22	25	24	19	16	15
Simla				-		(a)				
Kangra							(a.)	(a)	( <b>a</b> .)	
Hoshiarpur		29	25	22	22	19	15	13	11	12
Jullundur		10	11	10	10	6	7	8	8	9
Ludhiana		8	7	7	7	5	4	4	3	7
Ferozepore		178	119	110	124	79	61	71	53	127
Amritsar		35	30	40	36	24	28	25	24	- 18
Gurdaspur		11	10	12	11	12	9	10	9	12
Patiala	•••	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	8	6
Sangrur		204	197	252	256	192	201	198	180	177
Bhatinda	••••	166	117	166	169	132	121	144	107	104
Kapurthala		6	5	5	5	3	3	4	2	3
Mahendragarh		424	449	498	419	420	445	400	410	456
Total		2,822	2,595	3,077	3,056	2,455	2,575	2,436	2,293	2,43

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab. Note, -Area figures for the year 1958-59 are according to final forecast.

#### AGRICULTURE Yield of Principal Crops Bajra

No. 5.23

(thousand tons)

···· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1.1.194	·····	·	1			······		(mousand	i tons)
District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
Hissar		165	4	151	145	67	111	69	65	67
Rohtak	•••	51	9	69	86	21	48	40	51	29
Gurgaon		52	20	62	63	46	58	34	48	36
Karnal		13	7	21	28	9	15	11	16	8
Ambala		3	4	4	5	4	3	2	2	2
Simla			,	_		-		. –	-	
Kangra		-	1			(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	
Hoshiarpur		4	3	4	5	3	2	1	2	1
Sullundur		1	2	2	2	3	1	1	I	1
Ludhiana	•••	1	1	1	2	1	1	(b)	(b)	1
Ferozepore		34	22	21	32	12	9	7	9	23
Amritsar	···	5	5	8	8	3	4	3	4	4
Gurdaspur		2	1	2	3	2	1	1	1	3
Patiala		(b)	1	1						
Sangrur	,	32	10	63	59	20	25	25	29	16
Bhatinda		20	18	39	54	33	22	25	22	19
Kapurthala		1	1	2	1	1	(b)	(b)	(b)	1
Mahendragarh		24	10	62	65	29	87	21	27	<b>6</b> 6
Total		408	117	511	559	252	387	240	279	278

(b) Means less than 500 tons.

Source : Director Land Records, Punjab.

Note.-Production figures for the year 1958-59 are according to final forecast.

## AGRICULTURE Yield per Acre of Principal Crops

Bajra

No. 5.24

(lbs)

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
Hissar		376	11	327	288	198	287	192	198	192
Rohtak		381	68	427	538	149	318	297	455	241
Gurgaon		• 333	124	339	401	294	382	231	290	239
Karnal		297	155	386	461	187	299	222	363	183
Ambala		373	358	407	509	374	313	222	294	<b>29</b> 9
Simla	•••								******	
Kangra						_	*	*	*	*
Hoshiarpur		309	269	407	509	332	301	238	293	187
fullundur		283	320	370	566	325	301	238	*	249
Ludhiana		269	399	373	544	325	301	238	*	320
Ferozepore		428	414	428	578	339	315	238	378	406
Amritsar	•••	320	373	448	498	275	301	238	*	498
Gurdaspur		407	224	373	611	325	301	238	*	560
Patiala		*	*	*	**	*	*	*	*	373
angrur		351	114	560	516	233	279	283	354	202
Bhatinda		270	345	527	716	560	407	384	461	409
apurthala		373	448	896	448	746	*	*	*	<b>. 7</b> 47
lahendragarh		127	50	279	347	155	438	119	149	324
Total	-	324	101	372	410	221	312	221	275	256

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

\*Cannot be calculated as the exact acreage and production are not available.

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## AGRICULTURE Area under Principal Crops

Jowar

No. 5.25

(thousand acres)

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
Hissar		169	150	117	145	106	122	133	138	161
Rohtak		210	208	245	249	195	259	217	283	240
Gu <b>rg</b> aon	•••	135	118	140	125	109	108	100	130	140
Karnal		99	91	115	127	88	91	97	103	94
Ambala	•••	8	8	8	10	7	6	8	4	4
Simla	• • •						_			
Kangra	•••				-	(a)	(a)	(a)		
Hoshiarpur		5	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	5
Jullundur	••••	1	1	1	1	1	1	(a)	1	1
Ludhiana	•••	2	2	2	2	2	1	(a)	1	
Forozepore		4	4	9	4	4	3	2	2	3
Amritsar			1	1	- 1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	1
Gurdaspur	•••	—		1	1	1	1	5	5	1
Patiala		2	4	6	4	2	2	2	1	2
Sangrur		37	53	62	69	46	53	62	61	55
Bhatinda	•••	1	2	3	. 4	3	2	2	1	1
Kapurthala		(a)								
Mahondragarh		54	22	47	77	46	50	35	42	52
Total		728	668	761	823	614	702	668	777	760

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

(a) means less than 500 acres. Note.—Area figures for the year 1958-59 are according to final forecast.

## AGRICULTURE Production of Principal Crops Jowar

No. 5.26

								(tho	usand ton	s)
District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
Hissar		12	9	22	13	8	3	. 9	17	12
Rohtak		31	19	25	35	14	10	13	41	15
Gurgaon	•••	17	11	15	11	8	7	7	24	6
Carnal	•••	10	9	12	15	9	4	7	12	6
Ambala		1	(b)	1	1	1	(b)	(b)	1	(b)
Simla	• •									• •
<b>Kang</b> ra		~				(b)	(b)	(b)		
Hoshiarpur		1	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	1	J
ullundur		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
.udhiana		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	<b>(b</b> )
erozepore		1	1	I	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	<b>(b)</b>
Amritsar		- Trans also	(b)	(b)						
durdaspur				(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	I	(b)
atiala		(b)	(b)	1	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
angrur		3	2	6	8	2	3	4	8	8
hatinda		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
apurthala		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	
<b>lahendrag</b> arh		4	1	4	9	4	4	2	3	5
Total		80	52	88	95	47	32	43	109	53

(b) means less than 500 tons.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

Note,-Production figures for the year 1958-59 are according to final forecast.

(thousand tons)

## AGRICULTURE Yield per Acre of Principal Crops Jowar

No. 5.27

								(105)		
Distric	t	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
Hissar		159	134	421	201	168	61	151	279	167
Rohtak		331	205	229	315	159	89	135	325	140
Gurgaon	••••	282	209	240	197	168	150	151	420	96
Karnal		226	222	234	264	219	86	151	273	143
Ambala		255	*	216	259	174	95	*	*	*
Simla										
Kangra				_			95	*		*
Hoshiarpur		249	sk	η	*	174	95	*	*	4
lullundur		*	sje	*	*	174	95	*	*	*
_udhiana		÷	No.		*	174	95	*	*	*
erozepore		345	382	229	ŵ	174	95	*	*	4:
Amritsar		~~	*	łk	*	174	95	*	*	*
Jurdaspur				ηr	4	174	95	*	*	*
latiala		426	435	221	270	248	296	4K	ite	*
angrur	•••	160	65	220	245	121	144	*	279	326
Bhatinda		204	157	113	178	144	204	*	74	*
Capurthala		328	320	321	385	186		*	*	_
Mahendragarh		154	70	176	272	191	173	*	187	215
Totai		246	174	259	259	173	 95	145	316	156

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

Cannot be calculated as the exact acreage and prodcution figures were not available.

(lbs)

# AGRICULTURE Area under Principal Crops Gram

No. 5.28

#### (thousand acres)

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
Hissar		777	255	510	634	1,357	1,507	1,348	1,408	1,657
Rohtak		436	180	392	303	614	620	620	544	551
Gurgaon	* + 1	185	89	112	149	337	341	255	343	292
Karnal	•••	342	196	320	399	476	482	476	509	53(
Ambala		162	118	119	141	163	181	184	190	182
Simla								u" dagad		
Kangra		29	27	6	22	32	31	24	23	2.
Hoshiarpur		127	115	90	119	135	139	141	143	14
Jullundur	• • •	82	46	59	64	93	103	111	101	11
Ludhiana		143	110	117	126	138	134	144	98	13
Ferozepore	•••	582	568	469	528	631	645	650	488	58
Amritsar	•••	146	127	122	151	181	164	148	151	14
Gurdaspur	••••	46	29	35	43	44	61	49	60	6
Patiala		74	78	81	87	108	124	65	67	22
Sangrur	••	. 526	324	549	577	630	640	675	658	68
Bhatinda		479	355	378	519	557	704	674	619	63
Kapurthala		17	13	16	21	23	31	31	31	2
Mahendragarh		182	51	54	94	367	402	446	422	35
Total	···,	4,335	2,681	3,429	3,977	5,886	6,309	6,041	5,855	6,31

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab. Note.—Area figures for the year 1958-59 are according to final forecast.

## AGRICULTURE Production of Principal Crops Gram

No. 5.29

						(thousan	d tons)			
District }		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
Hissar	•••	107	39	161	260	397	474	432	429	642
Rohtak	•••	73	40	150	96	186	161	201	203	258
Gurgaon	• • •	38	12	24	37	89	79	98	129	128
Karnal	••••	86	44	92	155	111	165	208	115	164
Ambala		36	23	46	57	60	56	65	58	76
Simla	•••		_	_					-	-
Kangra		6	6	1	5	9	6	5	5	
Hoshiarpur	•••	36	34	38	40	49	34	41	44	41
Jullundur		23	13	18	24	39	22	41	38	48
Ludbiana		37	- 34	44	48	59	34	53	38	55
Ferozepore		147	156	117	196	217	194	174	138	3 23
Amritsar		41	41	33	58	78	48	48	54	6
Gurdaspur		12	8	22	14	16	15	13	16	2
Patiala		17	25	27	24	22	37	25	23	8
Sangrur	••••	117	85	156	196	158	147	190	138	23
Bhatinda		96	94	97	168	127	175	202	176	5 19
Kapurthala		5	6	8	12	14	7	11	10	1
Mahendragarh	•••	29	3	4	14	37	43	86	78	8
Total		906	663	1,038	1,404	1,668	1,697	1,893	1,692	2,38

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

Note.-Production figures for the year 1958-59 are according to final forecast.

#### AGRICULTURE Yield per Acre of Principal Crops Gram

No. 5.30

							·····		(lbs)	
District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955 <b>-56</b>	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
Hissar		308	388	70 <b>7</b>	919	655	704	718	682	868
Rohtak	•••	375	498	857	710	680	581	728	836	1 <b>,04</b> 9
Gurgaon		460	302	480	556	593	517	857	843	982
Karnal		563	503	644	870	521	764	980	504	693
Ambala		498	436	866	905	827	697	794	684	935
Simla									—	
Kangra		463	498	373	509	666	461	411	442	467
Hoshiarpur		635	662	946	753	810	541	651	692	763
Jullundur		628	633	683	1,505	929	480	820	850	919
Ludhiana		580	692	842	853	960	568	827	860	958
Ferozepore		566	615	559	832	769	675	599	631	918
Amritsar		629	723	606	860	970	651	722	808	967
Gurdaspur		584	618	1,408	729	825	539	581	605	853
Patiala		515	718	747	618	456	668	863	785	876
Sangrur		498	588	637	761	562	514	631	470	773
Bhatinda		449	593	575	725	511	557	672	638	706
Kapurthala		659	1,034	1,120	709	1,363	506	820	730	880
Mahendragarh		357	131	166	334	226	240	433	414	467
Total		468	554	678	791	699	618	704	648	831

## AGRICULTURE Area under Principal Crops Mash

No. 5.31

(thousand acres)

District	-	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
Hissar		1.1	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.5	3.3	1.9
Rohtak		1.3	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
Gurgaon	•••	2.6	1.2	3.0	4.0	2.8	2.6	2.9	1.4
Karna1		14.8	11.4	11.6	9.5	8.6	7.8	5.9	5.4
Ambala		27.8	25.3	21.7	27.5	23.7	19.6	20.5	14.5
Simla	• •				_				
Kangra		33.7	31.9	45.1	32.0	35.0	32.0	27.1	28.4
Hoshiarpur		10.7	13.1	11.8	12.7	10.7	7.1	6. <b>6</b>	5.8
Jullan dur	* 4	12.7	6.3	6.6	6.4	5.9	4.3	3.5	2.3
Ludhiana	,	8.0	7.6	8.8	10.0	7.9	5.9	317	2.5
Ferozepore		19.7	22.4	26.7	29.2	18.6	10.8	11.8	14.1
Amritsar		2.1	2.1	2.0	2.5	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.8
Gurdaspur		40.0	24.5	28.6	29.5	29.3	30.9	16.7	16.1
Patiala	• •	18.8	10.8	14.9	16.5	17.6	14.7	17.0	13.9
Sangrur	•••	7.2	5.6	6.7	8.6	8.2	8.2	5.2	4.5
Bhatinda	• •	3.5	1.8	4.8	3.7	6.4	4.3	4.6	2.8
Kapurthala		0.8	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6
Mahendragarh						(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Total	•	204.8	165.9	194.4	195.7	179.4	152.0	130.6	115.3

(a) Means less than 50.

#### AGRICULTURE Production of Principal Crops Mash

No. 5.32

District ]		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
Hissar		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Rohtak		0.2	-		0.2	0.1	(b)	(b)	(b)
Gurgaon		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Karnal		1.8	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	J.6
Ambala		4.6	1.9	2.4	3.2	3.5	1.4	1.6	2.1
Simla	•••	-		_		1 1 1 1		-	<del></del>
Kangra		2.5	1.7	4.1	3.0	2.6	1.8	1.1	1.1
Hoshiarpur		1.2	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Jullundur	• • •	2.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
Ludhiana		1.0	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Ferozepore		2.8	4.0	4.9	6.0	3.8	1.5	1.6	1.9
Amritsar		0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gurdaspur	• •	5.3	3.3	4.5	4.6	3.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
Patiala		2.2	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.5
Sangrur		0.7	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Bhatinda		0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.4
Kapurthala		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	(b)	(b)	0.1
Mahendragarh			_			(b)	-	(b)	(b)
Total		25.7	17.5	25.4	28.2	23.5	10.9	10.8	11.3

(thousand tons)

(b) means less than 50.

## AGRICULTURE Area under Principal Crops Moong

No. 5.33

(thousand acres)

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	19 <b>56-5</b> 7	1957-58
Hissar		18.3	23.5	23.9	43.1	40.6	52.1	85.5	51.2
Rohtak		2.3	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.3	2.5	5.2	1.4
Gurgaon	***	21.6	8.4	5.9	9.7	11.2	12.1	11.4	4.9
Karnal		2.7	0.8	1.0	2.1	0.7	5.3	3.0	1.0
Ambala		0.5	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.7
Simla	•••	-	-				—	-	
Kangra		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Hoshiarpur	••	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.1
Jullundur		1.4	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.2
Ludhiana		3.6	3.0	3.8	3.9	3.3	2.6	1.9	0.9
Ferozepore		11.8	11.2	9.4	8.7	8.6	5.7	5.2	3.5
Amritsar		0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Gurdaspur	# # #	0.4	15.2	9.2	5.3	5.8	6,1	0.6	3.4
Patiala		4.4	4.7	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.7	4.5	2.2
Sangtur	• •	16.1	11.1	16.3	23.8	14.3	18.6	16.3	9.7
Bhatinda		10.0	6.0	6.5	17.8	12.2	12.0	12.7	7.8
Kapurthala	••	0.1	(a)	0.2	0.5	0.2	ι.	(a)	1.0
Mahendragarh		4.1	4.7	14.2	25.0	18.9	26.9	35.3	16.5
Total		98.3	92.7	96.4	147.5	122.3	150.0	183.8	104.9

(a) means less than 50.

## AGRICULTURE Production of Principal Crops

## Moong

No. 5.34

(thousand tons)

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
Hissar		2.4	1.4	2.3	4.3	1.8	4.1	8.0	4.8
Rohtak		0.3	—	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1
Gurgaon	•••	2.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5
Karnal	••••	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	(b)	0.5	0.3	0.1
Ambala		0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Simla	• • •	-	—	-					A
Kangra			-			(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Hoshiarpur		-		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(b)	(b)
Juliundur		0.2	`—	0.1	0.1	0.1	(b)	(b)	(b)
Ludhiana		0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
Ferozepore	• •	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.5
Amritsar			-	_	_	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Gurdaspur	••••	0.1	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.2	(b	0.3
Patiala	•••	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3
Sangrur		1.8	0.5	1.7	4.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	174
Bhatinda		1.4	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.6	1.5	1.6	1.2
Kapurthala		(b)	(b)	(b)	0.1	(b)	(b)	(b)	0.1
Mahendragarh		0.3	(b)	0.7	1.5	1.1	2.0	2,6	1.2
Total		12.4	8.3	10.3	16.3	11.5	12.6	16.7	10.4

(b) means less than 50.

#### AGRICULUTRE Area under Principal Crops Massar

No. 5.35

(thousand acres)

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
Hissar		1.2	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3
Rohtak		5.0	5.9	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.3	6.6	5.9
Gurgaon		2.8	2.8	2.2	3,0	2.8	2.1	3.3	3.4
Karnal		22.9	37.9	20.5	22.0	23.9	26.8	36.5	50.9
Ambala		14.5	41.0	25.9	12.8	15.8	16.9	21.4	28.0
Simla									
Kangra		1 · 2	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.9
Hoshiarpur		6.1	10.3	7.3	6.4	6.4	5.9	7.2	8.0
Jullundur		3.4	4.5	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.8	3.2	4.9
Ludhiana		1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Ferozepore		2.2	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.9	2.1
Amritsar	,	9.6	12.1	11.9	10.5	11.3	6.2	11.7	12.3
Gurdaspur		20.2	19.0	19.2	17.9	15.8	14.0	12.7	15.0
Patiala		5.1	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.3	7.0	5.0	8.0
Sangrur		2.9	1.5	3.9	4,1	. 4.5	6.7	5.6	4.
Bhatinda		0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.1
Kapurthala		1.2	2.2	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.
Mahendragarh			, <u> </u>					(a)	(a)
Total		100.0	148.0	111.0	98.:	5 100.8	101.1	121.2	150.

(a) means less than 50.

#### AGRICULTURE Production of Principal Crops Massar

No. 5. 36

(thousand tons)

							(inousun		
District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
lissar		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
Rohtak		0.8	1.0	1.0	- 1.2	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.6
Gurgaon		0.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
Karnal		5.2	6.3	5.0	4.7	5.2	5.9	7.1	9.9
Ambala		1.8	5.3	2.7	1.5	2.1	3.1	3.9	5.2
Simla			-	_			-		
Kangra	•••	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Hoshiarpur		1.3	1.9	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4
Jullundur		0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
Ludhiana		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Ferozpore		0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
Amritsar		2.2	3.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.3	3.0	3.1
Gurðaspur		5.1	4.3	4.4	4.3	3.4	3.3	2.6	3.2
Patiala		0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.7
Sangrur		0.5	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.3
Bhatinda	••••	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Kapurthala		0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
Mahendragarh								(b)	(b)
Total	•••	20,5	25.3	19.7	18.3	18.6	20.9	24.2	30.2

(b) means less than 50.

# AGRICULTURE Area under Principal Crops Sugar-cane

No. 5.37

No. 5.37				·				(thousand acres)         1956-57       1957-58         15       11         78       80         18       18         53       62         59       69         —       —         3       3         38       41         37       39		
District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	19 <b>58-</b> 59
Hissar		8	14	9	5	8	13	15	11	10
Rohtak	•	51	68	56	53	67	76	78	80	76
Gurgaon	•••	13	18	9	7	12	14	18	18	17
Karnal		32	46	41	39	42	46	53	62	62
Ambala		39	51	48	45	46	40	59	69	68
Simla		-							-	_
Kangra	••	4	4	4	3	2	2	3	3	3
Hoshiarpur		34	41	43	37	35	35	38	41	43
ullundur	•••	35	41	42	38	36	35	37	39	43
udhiana	•••	18	25	24	19	18	19	20	18	21
erozpore		. 11	13	17	13	12	11	12	11	9
mritsar	• •	33	36	36	29	26	31	33	32	33
Jurdaspur	•••	30	34	34	35	38	31	43	33	39
atiala		20	23	25	22	24	29	30	32	40
angrur	•	28	36	32	29	32	33	34	32	31
hatinda		6	8	7	4	4	3	4	4	<u>t</u> 4
apurthala		8	11	13	11	11	12	14	14	16
ahendragarh		••	-			—			·	_ <b>_</b>
Total		370	469	440	389	413	430	491	499	515

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab. Note.—Area figures for the year 1958-59 are according to final forecast.

## AGRICULTURE Production of Principal Crops Sugar-cane

No. 5.38

NO. 5.38								(thousand tons)				
District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59		
Hissar		11	17	12	6	22	16	16	16	15		
Rohtak	•••	83	100	82	85	164	122	115	145	138		
Gurgaon	* *	16	19	9	7	29	22	16	22	21		
Karnal	***	33	49	49	49	58	56	54	83	95		
Ambala	•••	43	48	44	45	96	42	47	69	69		
Simla	•••	-	-	-	-	—		—		_		
Kangra		2	3	3	2	1	1	2	2	2		
Hoshiarpur	••	23	39	33	26	53	27	32	41	43		
Jullundur	***	69	57	45	41	68	46	53	62	70		
Ludhiana		26	31	28	24	31	27	23	26	33		
Ferozpore		14	16	22	17	19	13	14	14	12		
Amritsar	•••	24	40	42	32	40	37	36	40	49		
Gurdaspur	•••	22	35	34	33	52	29	44	39	51		
Patiala		26	28	33	21	39	31	30	43	55		
Sangrur		29	30	30	32	58	52	38	52	45		
Bhatinda		6	7	6	5	6	7	5	5	5		
Kapurthala		12	16	19	16	14	6	19	20	22		
Mahendragarh												
Total		439	535	491	441	750	534	544	679	725		

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab. Notes.— 1. Production figures for the year 1958-59 are according to final forecasts. 2. Production is in terms of Gur.

#### AGRICULTURE

## Yield per Acre of Principal Crops

## Sugar-cane (in terms of Gur)

No. 5,39

(**Ibs**.)

District		1950- 51	1951- 52	1952- 53	1953- 54	1954- 55	1955- 56	1956- 57	1957- 58	1958- 59
Hissar		3,080	2,720	2,987	2,688	5,724	2,796	2,464	3,275	3,360
Rohtak	•••	3,645	3,294	3,280	3,592	5,465	3,594	3,290	4,076	4,067
Gurgaon	•••	2,757	2,364	2,240	2,240	5,280	3,437	2,026	2,705	2,767
Karnal		2,310	2,386	2,677	2,814	3,633	2,761	2,310	3,020	3,432
Ambala		2,470	2,108	2,053	2,240	4,617	2,375	1,806	2,242	2,273
Simla			_		_	_		_		
Kangra		1,120	1,680	1,680	1,493	970	1,286	1,428	1,332	1,493
Hoshiarpur		1,515	2,131	1,719	1,574	3,349	1,702	1,860	2,223	2,240
Jullundur		4,416	3,114	2,400	2,417	4,272	2,900	3,192	3,589	3,646
Ludhiana		3,236	2,778	2,613	2,829	3,790	3,225	2,578	3,195	3,520
Ferozepore		2,851	2,757	2,899	2,929	3,570	2,600	2,465	2,860	2,987
Amritsar	•••	1,629	2,489	2,613	2,472	3,360	2,604	2,451	2,869	3,326
Gurdaspur	•••	1,643	2,306	2,240	2,112	3,063	2,134	2,282	2,605	2,929
Patiala	•••	2,240	2,818	2,967	2,100	3,628	2,464	2,249	3,002	3,080
Sangrur	•••;	2,328	1,819	2,925	2,399	4,012	3,474	2,464	3,685	3,252
Bhatinda	•···	2,425	2,099	2,122	2,805	3,081	5,304	2,481	2,857	2,800
K apurthala		3,360	3,327	3,366	3,421	2,990	1,292	3,159	3,184	3,080
Mahendragarh						-	-		-	-
Total		2,658	2,555	2,500	2,539	4,118	2,777	2,481	3,051	3,153

## AGRICULTURE Area under Principal Crops

## Cotton (American)

No. 5.40

(thousands acres)

District		1950- 51	1951- 52	1952- 53	1953- 54	1954- 55	1955- 56	1956- 57	1957 58
Hissar	•••	5	28	35	46	73	64	104	104
Rohtak		_	1	5	8	20	20	38	54
Gurgaon		(a)	(a)	(a) ·	(a)	2	3	2	4
Karnal		1	4	14	20	39	50	70	65
Ambala	•••	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	3	7	11	18
Simla			_		_			_	—
Kangra		-	-	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	<b>(</b> a)
Hoshiarpur			(a)	(a)	1	1	4	7	6
Jullundur		(a)	1	3	12	32	41	43	37
Ludhiana	•••	1 .	4	11	33	51	62	66	66
Ferozepore		152	162	179	205	268	292	334	327
Amritsar		1	9	19	53	95	86	78	58
Gurdaspur		(a)	(a)	1	2	4	8	8	8
Patiala		(a)	4	8	17	28	38	49	47
Sangrur		10	4	9	35	62	53	65	54
Bhatinda		32	18	22	56	146	127	153	143
apurthala		-	-	1	1	6	7	7	5
<b>lahend</b> raga rh		-						_	
Total		202	235	306	490	830	862	1,035	996

(a) means less than 500 acres.

#### AGRICULTURE Production of Principal Crops Cottop (American)

No. 5.41

(thousand bales)

District		1950- 51	1951- 52	1952- 53	1953 54	1954- 55	1955- 56	1956- 57	1957- 58
Hissar		2.4	13.4	22.3	26.6	45.8	28.8	64.7	52.3
Rohtak	•••		0.6	3.1	6.1	12.4	9.6	23.6	24.4
Gurgaon		_	-	(b)	(b)	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.4
Karnal		(b)	1.6	8.4	12.2	25.4	22.3	38.3	32.1
Ambala		_	(b)	(b)	(b)	1.4	2.6	4.6	6.2
Simla				-			-		
Kangra	•••	-			_	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Hoshiarpur	•••	_			(b)	0.6	1.5	2.7	2.0
Jullundur			0.6	1.8	9.2	19.4	18.1	20.9	17.0
Ludhiana		(b)	1.7	7.3	24.8	31.7	<b>25</b> .3	30.9	34.3
Ferozepor <del>e</del>		84.5	89.8	110.3	145.1	167.1	181.9	195.4	193.4
Amritsar	····	(b)	4.3	10.8	31.3	49.1	26.6	37.7	<b>2</b> 7. <b>9</b>
Gurdaspur			(b)	0.5	1.3	. 1.7	2.6	4.2	2.6
Patiala		(b)	2.0	6.0	11.0	17.0	24.0	24.7	27.6
Sangrur		7.0	2.0	5.0	23-0	39.0	19.0	35.7	31.4
Bhatinda		19.0	9.0	12.0	39.0	34.0	34.0	84.4	88.6
Kapurthala					(b)	2.0	1.0	3.5	3.0
Mahendragarh		<u> </u>			·				
Total		114.0	125.0	188.0	330.0	455.7	400.0	572.0	544.3

(b) means less than 50. Note,---Bale of 392 (b: each.

## AGRICULTURE

## Yield per Acre of Principal Crops

## Cotton (American)

No. 5.42

(lbs)

District		1950- 51	1951- 52	1952- 53	1953- 54	1954- 55	1955- 56	1956- 57	1957- 58
Hissar		204	190	248	228	245	177	245	196
Rohtak	***		168	248	295	242	190	244	178
Gurgaon	***	-		*	*	216	140	159	154
Karnal		147	161	235	245	257	175	216	194
Ambala	***	-	+	+	+	196	139	159	131
Simla		_	-	-				-	
Kangra	•••	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	+
Hoshiarpur				-	235	157	. 134	144	129
Jullundur	•	-	214	252	288	241	173	188	181
Ludhiana	•••	+	171	273	295	244	161	184	205
Ferozepore		217	217	2.41	277	245	244	230	232
Amritsar	••••		191	218	234	203	122	189	189
Gurdaspur			•	178	243	180	128	195	133
Patiala		÷	196	294	254	238	248	113	230
Sangrur		274	196	218	258	247	141	215	226
Bhatinda		233	196	214	273	91	105	217	243
Capurthala		-			¥	131	56	203	229
Mahendragarh									-
Total		221	209	241	264	238	197	217	214

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

\*Cannot be calculated as the exact acreage and produce figures are not available.

#### Area under Principal Crops Cotton (Desi)

No. 5.43

INO. 3.43				1				(thousa	nd acro
District		1950- 51	1951- 52	1952- 53	1953- 54	1954- 55	1955- 56	1956- 57	1957- 58
Hissar		47	35	16	17	33	30	35	53
Rohtak	***	21	17	13	14	11	9	8	13
Gurgarn		4	9	7	6	3	2	2	2
Karnal		29	25	17	18	13	12	12	11
Ambala		12	12	11	13	12	14	13	13
Simla		—	_	-	-	_			— —
angra		23	3	3	2	1	2	2	2
loshiarpu <b>r</b>		13	15	17	16	15	17	13	13
fullundur		14	15	15	12	9	13	9	13
udhiana		29	28	23	13	11	15	12	35
Ferozepore	•••	49	82	51	48	41	58	51	76
Amritsar		59	56	58	43	22	20	18	23
Jurdaspur		9	13	14	7	7	13	8	11
Patiala		29	28	28	21	19	20	23	32
Sangrur		119	140	139	103	109	131	125	160
hatinda		52	104	86	72	57	76	66	86
Kapurthala		4	5	5	5	3	4	3	4
Mahendragarh			—		_			(a)	(a)
Total		493	587	503	410	366	436	400	547

(a) means less than 500 acres.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

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## AGRICULTURE **Production of Principal Crops**

## Cotton (Desi)

No. 5.44

,			an to the contract	•••••	····			(thousa	nd bale
District		1950- 51	1951- 52	1952- 53	1953- 54	19 <b>5</b> 4- 55	1955- 56	1956- 57	1957- 58
Hissar	•••	24	17	8	9	18	11	20	25
Rohtak	•••	8	8	1	8	6	4	4	5
Gurgaon		1	. 2	3	2	1	1	1	1
Karnal	•••	10	10	7	10	7	4	5	4
Ambala		4	3	3	6	4	3	3	4
Simla		-	·	_	-				
Kangra	***	(b)	1	1	1	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Hoshiarpur	•••	5	4	6	6	4	4	-1	3
Jullundur	• • •	5	8	9	7	5	5	4	6
Ludhiana		12	15	13	8	6	5	5	17
Ferozepore		25	40	31	32	22	32	22	43
Amritsar		16	23	27	21	10	5	7	10
Gurdaspur	***	3	5	5	2	2	3	3	4
Patiala	•••	13	15	11	7	5	7	9	16
Sangrur		49	70	77	66	61	36	51	92
Bhatinda		24	52	44	37	14	14	27	50
Kapurthala		1	2	2	1	1	(b)	1	2
Mahendragarh					_	`			(b)
Total		200	275	248	223	166	134	167	282

(b) means less than 50. Notes.--(i) Bales of 392 lbs each.

#### AGRICULTURE Yield per Acre of Principal Crops

## Cotton (Desi)

No. 5.45

(lbs)

District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
Hissar	200	190	196	115	215	149	216	183
Rohtak	149	185	*	224	210	162	216	163
Gurgaon	98	87	168	131	135	134	148	148
Karnal	135	157	161	218	208	143	16 <b>4</b>	149
Ambala	121	98	107	181	129	86	103	118
Simla	—	_	_		_			
Kangra	*	131	131	196	52	52	61	42
Hoshiarpur	151	104	138	147	113	85	114	98
Jullundur	140	209	235	229	213	133	173	178
Ludhiana	162	210	222	241	212	135	162	191
Ferozepore	200	191	238	261	217	218	173	220
Amritsar	106	161	182	191	177	108	162	178
Gurdaspur	131	151	140	112	127	99	134	120
Patiala	176	210	154	131	103	137	150	192
Sangrur	161	196	217	251	219	108	160	176
Bhatinda	181	196	201	201	96	72	162	230
Kapurthala	*	157	157	*	131	*	161	174
Mahendragarh	2 			l 				*
Total	159	184	193	213	188	149	164	202

Source : Director of Lands Records, Punjab

\*Cannot be calculated as the exact acreage and produce figures are not available.

#### AGRICULTURE Area under Principal Crops Potatoes

No. 5.46

No. 5.46					(thous	sand acres)		
District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
Hissar	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Rohtak	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	(a)
Gurgaon	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7
Karnal	1.7	2.2	3.3	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.7
Ambala	2,0	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5
Simla	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kangra	3.1	2.9	3.2	4.1	3.8	3.6	4.4	5.7
Hoshiarpur	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.3
Jullundur	1,5	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.5	4.3
Ludhiana	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.7
Ferozepore	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.7
Amritsar	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.1	1.4	1.2
Gurdaspur	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Patiala	2	2	2	2	2	1.3	2.2	3.2
Sangrur	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	0,4	0.3	0.5
Bhatinda	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	0.1	0.1	0.2
Kapurthala	(a)	(a)	1	1	1	0.4	0.4	0.7
Mahendragarh								
Total	14	15	19	19	16.1	16.9	20.7	26.4

(a) Means less than 50.

## AGRICULTURE Production of Principal Crops Potatoes

No. 5.47

(thousand tons)

District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
Hissar	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.7
Rohtak	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	0.2
Gurgaon	1.1	0.9	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.9
Karnal	8.7	10.0	24.1	17.4	21.2	14.8	17.0	17.9
Ambala	3.7	5.1	12.5	8.9	9.1	9.8	12.1	13.2
Simla	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	0.3	(b)	0.2	0.1
Kangra	5.7	5.7,	11.2	14.4	13.7	14.1	18.7	22.9
Hoshiarpur	3.3	1.6	3.0	1.9	4.0	7.1	8.7	9.7
Jullundur	6.4	7.3	13.3	11.1	12.5	13.8	18.4	31.6
Ludhiana	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.2	2.4	0.8	3.0	4.8
Ferozepore	3.2	2.6	5.4	4.5	6.1	5.9	10.1	9.3
Amritsar	1.5	2.2	6.9	6.6	7.1	0.3	10.4	8.9
Gurdaspur	2.4	1.6	0.8	1.7	2.0	2.3	4.1	3.3
Patiala	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	12.4	15.9
Sangrur	(b)	(b)	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.3	2.1
Bhatinda	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	0.6	0.7
Capurthala	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.6	3.2	4.3
Mahendragarh	-	-	_	-			-	
Total	42	44	88	77	88.6	78.3	127.1	148.5

(b) Means less than 50.

## AGRICULTURE Yield per Acre of Principal Crops Potatoes

No. 5.48

No. 5.48						(lbs)		
District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
Hiss ar	5,600	5,600	7,840	10,080	9,874	9,875	11,438	9,840
Rohtak	12,320	11,200	<b>14,18</b> 7	11,200	11,931	12,344	12,207	12,300
Gurgaon	12,320	5,040	8,400	8,960	9,874	10,733	11,138	9,710
Karnal	11,463	10,181	16,358	14,435	15,319	11,385	16 <b>,471</b>	14,671
Ambala	4,144	6,012	12,727	9,062	9,707	10,149	12,264	12,064
Simla	2,240	4,480	• 4,480	6,720	6,583	*	7,724	3,613
Kangra	4,119	4,403	7,840	7,867	8 076	8,940	9,462	8,973
Hoshiarpur	8,213	8,960	11,200	10,640	14,811	14,822	16,240	16,107
Jullundur	9,557	9,619	11,458	10,810	13,979	14,783	16,260	16,397
Ludhiana	6,160	7,840	11,200	13,440	13,166	14,812	16,430	15,404
Ferozepore	7,964	8,320	13,440	11,200	12,343	11,521	16,347	12,233
Amritsar	6,720	8,213	11,889	11,372	13,166	9,875	16,429	16,103
Gurdaspur	10,752	8,960	8,960	7,616	11,200	12,009	13,979	11,082
Patiala	2,711	2,840	2,582	2,490	2,667	3,790	12,788	10,982
Sangrur	3 <b>,</b> 43 <b>4</b>	4,194	4,274	3,988	4,516	5,040	16,100	9,679
Bhatinda	3,096	5,120	2,821	2,443	1,945	*	13,440	9,862
Kapurthala	8,960	8,960	8,124	9,694	8,605	8,960	16,593	14,528
Mahendragarh						-		-
Total	6,720	6,571	10,375	9,078	11,852	11,327	13,722	12,620

Source : Director of Land Receive, Innjat

\*Cannot be calculated as the exact acreage and produce figures are not available.

#### AGRICULTURE Area under Principal Crops Groundnut

No. 5.49

(thousand acres)

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
Hissar							(a)	0.1	(a)	
Rohtak		_			—	(a)	(a)			
Gurgaon			_		_	_	<u>(a)</u>	(a)	(a)	_
Karnal	•••		(a)	(a)	_	(a)	(a)	0.1	(a)	
Ambala		18.9	25.4	22.8	22.0	26.4	20.1	22.1	18.6	17
Simla	•••	—				-			_	_
Kangra	414	—			_	_	_	_		-
Hoshiarpur		(a)	0.9	(a)	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.0	1
Jullundur	•••	5.4	9.5	7.0	7.7	11.6	11.4	12.8	12.6	12
Ludhiana		53.6	62.8	63.4	57.1	60.4	65.0	66.2	62.9	64
Ferozepore		_	_		-	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	-
Amritsar	•••			Br-Brit	-	_			-	-
Gurdaspur			_	_	-	0.1	_		-	
Patiala	•••	17.0	18.0	26.0	23.0	25.0	27.0	32.8	33.5	38
Sangrur	•••	2.0	2.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	6.0	8.3	11.3	14
Bhatinda	•••				-	(a)	(a)	0.1	(a)	
Kapurthala		1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.9	4.9	7
Mahendragarh			-	_		-	-	(a)	_	<u> </u>
Tetal		98	191	124	117	131.7	135.2	150	144.8	153

(a) Means less than 50.

#### AGRICULTURE Production of Principal Crops Groundnut

No. 5.50

(thousand tons)

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	19 56-57	1957-58	1958-59
Hissar							(b)	(b)	(b)	
Rohtak	•••	-				(b)	(b)		—	
Gurgaon	• • •		-	_	_		(b)	(b)	(b)	
Karnal			_			(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	
Ambala		6.3	6.5	5.8	5.2	5.7	3.5	5.7	5.5	5.4
Simla	•••	-	_		_	_			_	_
Kangra			-					pi-tas		_
Hoshiarpur			(b)	(b)	(b)	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5
Jullundur	•••	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	4.1	4.1	3.7	2.4	3.6
Ludhiana		15.2	16.4	22.8	20.3	23.2	23.0	24.4	20.9	22.5
Ferozepore	•••	_	_	_	_	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	
Amritsar		_	-	_	_	_		_	_	
Gurdaspur	••••			_		0.1			_	
Patiala	* 7 *	3.0	2.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	6.0	10.1	11.1	14.0
Sangrur	•••	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.5	3.8	4.1
Bhatinda						(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	
Kapurthala		(b)	(b)			1.0	(b)	1.5	1.3	1.9
Mahendragarh										
Total	•••	27	28	36	33	39.5	38.2	48.1	45.2	52.0

(b) Means less than 50.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

Note.-Production figures for the year 1958-59 are according to final forecast

#### AGRICULTURE Yield per Acre of Principal Grops Groundnut

No. 5.51

(lb**s**)

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957 - 58	1958-59
Hissar	•••						*	*	*	•
Rohtak	•••		—				*			
Gurgaon				-	—		*	*	*	-
Karnal	•••				-		*	344	*	
Ambala	* * *	747	573	570	529	484	390	577	664	712
Simla			_	-	-	_		*	*	
Kangra		,	_					_	-	
Hoshiarpur			498	560	*	782	782	288	400	1120
Jullundur		622	567	800	785	785	804	648	428	672
Ludhiana		635	585	806	796	809	792	825	744	787
Ferozepore	· · ·					_	*	*	*	
Amritsar					-	_			-	
Gurdaspur			_			1,193				
Patiala		452	309	325	362	368	535	689	743	825
Sangrur		471	515	473	472	718	369	671	751	656
Bhatinda			-	-		*	•	.*	*	
Kapurthala		*	+			619	*	573	595	608
Mahendragarh			-				-		-	
Total		617	527	650	632	722	711	718	699	761

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

\*Cannot be calculated as the exact acreage and produce are not available.

# ÁGRICULTURE Área under Principal Crops Linseed

No. 5.52

(thousand acres)

District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1 <b>954</b> -55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
Hissar					(a)	(a)	0.2	(a)
Rohtak			-	—	(a)		(a)	
Gurgaon		-	0.1	Auro 6 877	~**		-	
Karnal	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9
Ambala	2.0	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.6	3.5	1.9
Simla		-	-	- 1			-	_
Kangra	16.5	15.5	15.0	15.8	15.8	15.0	14.5	14.0
Hoshiarpur	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2
Jullundur	. 0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Ludhiana	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.0
Ferozepore	0.1	0.2	0.1	—	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Amritsar	. 1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.2
Gurdaspur	. 3.1	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.4	4.6	4.1	4.6
Patiala	. 0.9	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.7	4.3
Sangrur	. (a)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(a)	0.1	0.1	(a)
Bhatinda	. (a)	·	(a)	(a)	(a)		(a)	(a)
Kapurthala	. 0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
Mahendragarh		-		_	_	_		
Total	27.5	28.5	26.0	28.2	28.1	28.3	30.0	31.2

(a) means less than 50.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

#### AGRICULTURE Production of Principal Crops Linseed

No. 5.53

(thousand tons)

District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
Hissar					(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Rohtak		-	_		(b)		(b)	
Gurgaon		-		_	-		_	
Karnal			-	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Ambala	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
Simla		-	-	-	_	-	-	
Kangra	1.4	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.1
Hoshiarpur	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Juliundur	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ludhiana	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	(b)	0.1	0.1
Ferozepore	******	-	-		0.1	(b)	(b)	(b)
Amritsar	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Gurdaspur	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	» 0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
Patiala	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6
Sangrur	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Shatinda				-	-	-	(b)	(b)
apurthala	<b>(b)</b>	(b)	(b)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(b)	(b)
Iahendragarh								
Total	3.0	4.0	3.6	3.1	4.2	3.5	3.6	4,2

(b) means less than 50.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

# AGRICULTURE Area under Principal Crops Sesamum (Til)

No. 5.54

(thousand acres)

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
Hissar		2.1	0.9	0.8	2.1	0.9	1.3	2.3	4.2	4.5
Rohtak	•••	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Gurgaon		0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.1	—	1.2	0.4
Karnal	•••	1.4	1.2	2.0	2.5	1.6	2.2	3.4	2.1	1.7
Ambala	•••	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0
Simla	* * 7			—	_	_	—			
Kangra		11.7	14.9	13.7	15.1	15.7	15.4	10.0	10.4	10.5
Hoshiarpur	•••	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.8
Jullundur		1.3	0,8	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Ludhiana		0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	
Ferozepore	•••	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Amritsar		30.9	17.9	19.1	21.5	15.2	15.9	10.3	8.7	10,1
Gurdaspur		18.7	23.0	21.1	17.8	21.9	29.5	12.6	14.2	18,6
Patiala	•••	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.5
Sangrur	•••	2.4	1.8	2.9	4.6	2.2	3.3	2.4	2.2	1.4
Bhatinda	••••	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Kapurthala		0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mahendragarh	•••						`	0.2	0.1	0.1
Total	•••	76.0	67.8	67.4	74.0	68.4	76.1	46.5	48.4	52.6

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

(a) means less than 50. Note.—Area figures for year 1958-59 are based on final estimate and are subject to revision.

#### AGRICULTURE Production of Principal Crops Sesamum(Til)

/No. 5.55

(thousand cwt)

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
Hissar	•••	2.7	1.1	1.5	3.8	2.0	2.2	2.9	8.8	10.7
Rohtak		0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	
Gurgaon	•••	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.7	2.4	1.7		4.2	0.7
Karnal		2.4	2.1	3.4	5.1	3.6	4.5	7.8	6.4	4.7
Ambala		1.7	1.7	1.4	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.4
Simla	•••		-	—	_	-	_			
Kangra		17.3	21.9	2.4	16.5	17.2	16.9	11.0	11.5	11.7
Hoshiarpur		7.2	4.3	7.2	9.2	9.6	5.4	4.1	1.0	6.6
Jullundur		1.7	2.1	1.6	1.6	2.7	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.8
Ludhiana		1.3	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.4	
Ferozepore	•••	4.2	2.6	3.9	3.9	2.4	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8
Amritsar		52.6	35.0	40.8	47.1	37.7	9.8	6.3	17.9	22.1
Gurdaspur		37.2	48.6	48.6	37.3	45.9	13.2	5.5	17.1	36.3
Patiala		3.0	4.1	3.2	3.7	4.2	3.8	2.7	4.8	3.9
Sangrur		5.4	3.7	7.0	15.6	5.2	5.1	6.0	5.8	3.9
Bhatinda		0.5	0.8	0.7	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.9
Kapurthala		0.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	(b)	(b)	0.1	0.1
Mahendragarh					0.1	(b)	(b)	0.2	0.2	0.1
Total		138.6	131.2	125.5	153.6	140.2	66.6	51.2	82.8	105.0

(b) means less than 50.

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Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

Note.-Production figures for 1958-59 are based on final estimates and are subject to revision.

#### AGRICULTURE Area under Principal Crops Rape and Mustard

No. 5.56

					(10	iousand acr	,	
District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956- 57	1957-58
Hissar	0.3	0.1		0.2	0.1	0.9	0.8	1.1
Rohtak	0.7	0.1	-	(a)	(a)	0.1	0.1	0.4
Gurgaon	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Karnal	5.9	9.6	4.3	4.9	6.3	7.6	6.8	9.0
Ambala	1.5	1.9	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.4	1.1	0.5
Simla		-	_	-	-	-		· _
Kangra	0.1	_	_	0.1	0.1	(a)	0.1	0.1
Hoshiarpur	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Jullundur	0.1	0.1	0.1	0,3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
Ludhiana	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	(a)	0.1	0.2
Ferozepore	5.3	6.8	2.3	3.2	3.6	1.5	1,5	2.2
Amritsar	53.5	57.5	49.3	56.5	49.2	7.7	45.8	40.4
Gurdaspur	10.3	9.1	6.9	7.2	7.2	2.9	4.0	3,8
Patiala	9.0	25.0	18.0	16.0	21.0	17.0	0.1	0.3
Sangrur	55.0	44.0	44.0	60.0	83.0	88.0	(a)	0.2
Bhatinda	45.0	77.0	29.0	58.0	47.0	38.0	(a)	(a)
Kapurthala	-			0.1	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.4
Mahendragarh	7.0	13.0	1.0	8.0	24.0	30,0	(a)	<u>(a)</u>
Total	194.2	244.5	157.2	215.7	246.0	195.6	61.6	59.3

(thousand acres)

(a) means less than 50.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab,

# AGRICULTURE

#### Incidence of the Land Revenue Assessment on Arca in each District of Punjab No. 5.57

	Year			- 1	Incidence per Revenue on e Ar	ULLY ASSESSED	
District		rear		from land	Land revenue assessed on fully assessed area (excluding cesses)	For Total area	For cultivated area
				Rs	Rs	Rs A. P.	Rs A, P.
Hissar		1952-53		14,94,348	11,61,115	063	0 8 11
		1953-54	•••	23,67,424	11,62,005	0 6 2	076
		1954-55		21,34,752	11,85,053	0 6 4	071
Rohtak		1952-53	•••	17,19,167	17,29,167(R)	1 6 10(R)	1 8 3(R)
		1953-54		17,29,550	17,20,903	1 2 8	182
		1954-55		17,29,549	17,20,328	1 2 8	177
Gurgaon		1952-53		12,54,847	11,86,962	106	1 1 8
		1953-54		12,44,107	11,87,279	106	1 1 3
		1954-55		12,32,309	11,92,691	107	1 1 0
Karnal		1952-53		13,53,131	13,48,327	0 11 3	147
		1953-54		14,08,673	13,48,327	0 11 3	1 4 3
		1954-55		18,50,594	13,48,327	0 11 3	1 2 11
Ambala		1952-53	***	15,43,269	14,87,248	1 12 2	2 1 2
		1953-54		16,11,822	10,67,698	1 13 9	2 1 11
		1954-55		15,38,133	14,90,884	1 15 6	2 1 7
Simla		1952-53		3,016	3,011	4 1 3	9 13 5 <sup>°</sup>
		1953-54		3,011	3,011	4 1 2	10 1 2
		1954-55		3,016	3,011	4 1 2	9115
Kangra		1952-53		11,42,309	8,13,057	124	1 12 5
		1953-54		10,83,162	9,90,581	1 5 11	2 0 5
		1954-55		12,12,862	9,91,768	124	2 0 11
Hoshiarpur		1952-53		18,69,471	18,69,471	196	2 9 11
		1953-54		20,00,534	19,07,109	2 1 6	2 10 10
		1954-55		19,13,417	19,13,417	2 1 9	2 10 10
Jullundur		1952-53		19,56,673	19,56,534(R)	2 10 2(R)	3 3 1( <b>R</b> )
		1953-54	•••	19,57,774	19,57,774	283	3 4 2
		1954-55		19,52,043	19,52,043	2 6 3	344

#### AGRICULTURE

#### Incidence of the Land Revenue Assessment on Area in each District of Punjab No. 5.57

District		Year		Total reverse	Land revenue	REVENUE OF	ER ACRE OF LAND N FULLY ASSESSED ARFA
District				Total revenue from land (excluding cesses)	assessed on fully assessed area (excluding cesses)	For total area	For cultivated area
Ludhiana		1952-53		Rs 15,33,696	Rs 13,56,633	Rs A P. 114 4	
		1953-54		15,24,317	14,55,312	207	2 5 6
		1954-55		15,23,902	14,54,397	206	284
Ferozepore	•••	1952-53		23,03,596	18,92,178	0 14 10	1 0 1
		1953-54		21,35,748	18,94,415	0 14 10	0 15 11
		1954-55		28,08,247	22,60,618	1 1 7	126
Amritsar		1952-53		21,34,518	21,34,518	245	2 8 8
		1953-54	•••	21,34,592	21,20,002	2 <b>4 2</b>	284
		1954-55		21,35,338	20,62,227	2 3 1	271
Gurdaspur		1952-53		14,39,646	14,20,440	2 4 2	284
		1953-54		14,49,470	14,24,097	2 4 3	2 8 1
		1954-55	***	14,49,459	14,24,097	242	2 8 10
Patiala	* * •	1952-53		22,76,189	22,76,189	170	3 1 2
		1953-54		22,76,189	22,76,189	170	3 3 0
	1	1954-55		21,86,803	21,86,803	170	3 0 4
Sangrur		1952-53		28,20,627	28,20,627	157	1 11 4
		1953-54		28,20,627	28,20,627	158	1 10 7
		1954-55		25,75,260	25,75,260	1 5 3	1 9 11
Bhatinda	•••	1952-53		13,23,339	13,23,339	0149	1 4 7
		1953-54		13,23,339	13,23,339	0149	1 0 2
	:	1954-55		15,98,612	15,98,612	101	1 1 10
Capurthala		1952-53		9,46,490	9,46,490	249	4 12 7
		1953-54	•••	9,46,490	9,46,490	2 4 9	4 5 5
		1954-55		7,76,680	7 <b>,76,6</b> 80	1 14 2	377
Mahendragarh		1952-53		7,36,339	7,36,339	0139	1 1 2
		1953-54		7,36,339	7,36,339	0 13 9	1 1 3
_		1954-55		7,36,339	7,36,520	0 13 9	1 0 9

(R) Revised

Source : Indian Land Revenue Statistics, 1954-55, issued by Economic and Statistical Adviser, Ministry of Food and Agriculture.

#### AGRICULTURE

# Incidence of the Land Revenue Assessment on Area in Punjab

No. 5.58

State		Year		Total revenue	Land Revenue	Incidence per acre of land Revenue on fully assessed Area			
				from land (excluding cesses) of State	assessed on full assessed area (excluding cesses)	For total area	For cultivated area		
				Rs	Rs	Rs A, P.	Rs A. P.		
Punjab		1950-51		2,79,77,271	2,65,77,667	1 3 11	193		
		1951-52		<b>2,81,17,277</b> (R)	2,65,60,441 (R)	1 3 10	1 12 4		
		1952-53		2,78,60,671	2,64,61,645	1 3 9	1 10 5		
		1953-54		2,87,53,168	2,68,41,497	1 4 0	196		
		1954-55		2,93,57,496	2,68,72,736	1 3 11	190		

(R) Revised

Source : Indian Revenue Statistics 1954-55

#### Size and Distribution of Proprietary Holdings in the Punjab (integrated) as in 1953-54

No. 5.59

(relates to area owned)

,	Grades of Holdings (in acres)		No. of Holdings (thousands)	Area under Holdings (thousands acres)
1015		••••	184	2,303
15—30			195	4,064
30—45			54	1,965
4560			21	1,045
Above 60			25	2,917
	Total	-	479	12,294

Source : 'Second Five-Year Plan', issued by Government of India. Note.---The census was confined to holdings of 10 acres and above.



#### SECTION VI

#### IRRIGATION

The tables that follow, show in an abstract form the available statistics relating to irrigation. Information for the integrated State is from 1950-51 to 1957-58, the district-wise details are from 1953-54 to 1957-58.

Figures given in Tables 6.1 to 6.4 are of net area irrigated by modes of irrigation. Gross area irrigated district-wise is shown in Table 6.5.

Table 6.7 contains data concerning principal works and results of their operations. These irrigation works include canals and their distributaries; and the results of their operations include total capital outlay, gross receipts, working expenses, net revenue, and interest on mean capital outlay.

Works are of two types : (1) Productive and (ii) Unproductive. Productive works are those which produce sufficient revenue to cover the working expenses and interest on capital at-charge. Unproductive works are those which consist mostly ofworks not considered sufficiently remunerative but sanctioned with a view to protecting precarious tracts against famine.



#### IRRIGATION Net Area under Irrigation in Punjab

No. 6.1

Year		Government Canals	Private Canals	Tanks	Wells	Other sources	Total
950-51	***	3,758	268	8	2,291	51	6,403
951-52		3,993	151	6	2,319	50	6,519
952-53		4,465	141	17	2,464	36	7,123
953-54		4,722	141	7	2,560	48	7,478
954-55		5,124	142	14	2,803	41	8,124
955-56		5,199	139	13	2,667	44	8,062
956-57		4,809	143	13	2,465	29	7,459
957 <b>-58</b>	•••	4,827	191	15	2,316	43	7,392

(thousand acres)

Source :--- Director of Land Records, Punjab.



#### **IRRIGATION**

#### Net Area under Irrigation in each District of Punjab

No. 6.2

#### (thousand acres)

				N	ET AREA IRR	IGATED BY		
District/Year		Govern- ment Canals	Private Canals	Tanks	Wells	Other sources	Total	Percentag to Net Area sown
				1				
HISSAR								
1953-54		556	-	2	8	-	566	22.8
1954-55		745		2	8	2	75 <b>7</b>	28.2
1955-56		951		1	5	1	958	34:0
1956-57		918	-	1	6	2	927	32.0
1957-58		1,001	_	1	7	2	1011	36.0
ROHTAK		1						
1953-54		355	-	-	104		<b>"459</b>	40.2
1954-55		371			106		477	40.4
1955-56		406		*	112	-	518	43.6
1956-57		396	-		112		508	43.0
1957-58		398		—	113		511	43.0
Gurgaon 1953-54		97	_		115	5	217	19.7
1954-55		71			108	4	183	15.8
1955-56	• • •	46			99	4	149	13.1
	**						138	12.0
1956-57	***	34	_		100	4	136	11.0
1957-58	• • •	30			92	4	120	11.0
Karnal 1953-54		288			207	2	497	46.7
1954-55		300	:		215	2	517	43.2
1955-56		293		1	209	7	510	41.5
195 <b>6-</b> 57		312		1	219		533	42.0
1957-58		292		2	215		509	39.0
NMBALA 1953-54		4	_	5	45	10	64	8.6
1954-55		5		12	53	4	74	10.1
1955-56		3		11	53	2	69	9.2

#### IRRIGATION

#### Net Area under Irrigation in each District of Punjab

No. 6.2

(thousand acres)

				NET ARE	a Irrigatee	BY		
District/Year		Govern- ment Canals	Private Canals	Tanks	Wells	Other sources	Total	Percentag to Net Area sown
AMBALA—concld 1956-57		3		11	53	1	68	9.0
1957-58		9		13	45	1	68	9.0
Kangra 1953-54		_	113	_	_		113	23.1
1954-55	•••	_	113		_		113	23.0
1955-56			112		-		112	22.8
1956-57		1	113	_	-		113	23.0
1957-58		2	173		-		175	36.0
Hoshiarpur 1953-54		29		_	58	4	91	12.8
1954-55		29	-		60	4	93	13.0
1955-56		29	_	_	59	. 3	91	12.8
1956-57		28			77	2	107	15.0
1957-58		. 29			64	4	97	13.0
JULLUNDUR 1953-54			-		369		369	61.5
1954-55		. 18	-	-	462	_	480	79.7
1955-56		. 10	_	_	482	*	492	80.8
1956-57		. 17			463	•	480	76.0
1957-58	•	. 17		_	463	*	480	75.0
Ludhiana 1953-54		. 79			318		397	63.9
1954-55		92			393	_	485	78.
1955-56	••	86	_		393		479	75.1
1956-57	•	61		· _	237	-	298	51.0
1957-58	• •		_		220		271	42.

\*Less than 500 acres.

#### **IRRIGATION** Net Area under Irrigation in each District of Punjab

No. 6.2

-----

(thousand acres)

		NET AREA IRRIGATED BY										
District/Y	( <b>c</b> ar	Govern- ment canals	Private canals	Tanks	Wells	Other sources	Total	Percentage to net Area sowr				
Ferozepore 1953-54		1,245			180		1,425	74.8				
1954-55		1,281			204		1,485	76.3				
1955-56	•••	1,385			177	1	1,563	78.0				
1956-57		1,157		-	168	-	1,325	66.0				
1957-58		1,095	—	-	147	2	1,244	64.0				
Amritsar 1953-54		488	_	_	289	3	780	92.6				
1954-55		489			293	3	785	92.5				
1955-56		461			291	3	755	87.8				
1956-57	•••	563			267	4	834	96.0				
1957-58	•••	570		-	260	6	836	98.0				
Gurdaspur 1953-54		104	28	_	157		289	50.9				
1954-55	•••	104	29	_	159	_	292	51.3				
1955-56	•••	105	27	-	141	*	273	49.6				
1956-57	•••	110	31	*	115	*	256	45.0				
1957-58	•••	111	18	*	48	+	177	34.0				
Patiala 1953-54		51			252	24	327	45.9				
1954-55		63			259	. 22	344	47.6				
1955-56		69			275	23	367	45.6				
1956-57		51			261	16	328	36.0				
1957-58		62			262	25	349	36.0				
Sangrur 1953-54		735		1 Instance	294		1,029	60.6				
1954-55		775			305		1,080	68.0				
1955-56		512	- 1		201		713	44.2				
1956-57		521	-		215		736	45.0				
1957-58		521			215		736	45.0				

# (120434114 de185)

#### IRRIGATION

(thousand acres)

#### Net Area under Irrigation in each District of Punjab

No. 6.2

NET AREA RRIGATED BY District/Year Percentage Total to net Area Govern-Private Tanks Wells Other sources sown ment BHATINDA 702 53.4 1953-54 691 11 ----. . . 55.7 799 1954-55 781 18 ... 58.3 1955-56 840 14 854 \_\_\_\_ 44.0 1956-57 627 18 645 ... 1957-58 645 44.0 634 11 • • • • KAPURTHALA 1953-54 54.6 119 119 ----. . . 58.0 1954-55 130 130 \_\_\_\_ . . . 58.3 \* 133 1955-56 133 \_\_\_\_ 57.0 134 1956-57 ł 133 \_\_\_\_ ... 52.0 1957-58 1 133 134 --------MAHENDRAGARH 1953-54 34 34 5.0---------4.3 30 1954-55 30 • • • 3.7 26 23 1955-56 3 ... 1956-57 9 23 32 4.0 -----\_\_\_\_ 1957-58 25 4.0 4 21 \_\_\_\_ ----Total Punjab ---- 44.3 7,478 1953-54 4,722 141 7 2,560 48 . . . 46.6 41 8,124 1954-55 5,124 142 14 2,803 ... : 5,199 139 13 2,667 44 8,062 45.3 1955-56 • • • 41.2 7,459 4,809 143 13 2,465 29 1956-57 . . . 40.2 7,392 1957-58 4,827 191 15 2,316 43 ...

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

\*Less than 500 acres.

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#### IRRIGATION

#### **Gross Area Irrigated**

					(1	thousand	acres)		
District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-5
Hissar	• •	435	406	543	566	757	959	927	1,011
Rohtak	•••	482	572	576	595	678	611	620	612
Gurgaon		153	204	228	218	184	149	146	128
Karnal		461	565	555	544	636	634	592	620
Ambala	• •	58	74	78	72	74	70	78	73
Simta		-	-					(a)	-
Kangra	•••	175	174	182	184	181	173	174	175
Hoshiarpur	***	93	119	112	114	118	102	108	103
Jullundur	***	371	446	455	449	482	496	492	481
Ludhiana		391	446	449	473	511	481	527	505
Ferozepore		1,320	1,325	1,336	1,426	1,485	1,564	1,574	1,556
Amritsar	•••	933	998	1,028	1,089	1,090	1,032	1,013	980
Gurdaspur	•••	272	288	302	290	293	273	256	251
Patiala	• •	342	388	401	356	*585	403	448	497
Sangrur		1,117	1,002	954	1,029	1,080	1,041	1,086	1,109
Bhatinda		665	650	660	702	799	854	892	841
Kapurthala	••	127	146	158	161	166	173	179	179
Mahendragarh	• •	32	40	33	34	30	26	31	25
Total	•••	7,427	7,843	8,050	8,302	8,949	9,041	9,143	9,146

a = means 500 acres.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

No. 6.3

#### IRRIGATION Area of Crops Irrigated as Percentage of Area of Crops Sown

No. 6.4

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
Hissar		16.1	19,6	24.0	21.5	23.7	27.0	26.3	29.1
Rohtak	***	32.0	45.0	38.9	41.1	39.8	33.1	34.0	35,2
Gurgaon	•••	12.6	16.7	19.9	18.1	11.0	10.3	11.5	8.7
Karnal	•••	37.7	48.5	42.7	38,0	42.1	37.1	33.6	34.0
Ambala		6.8	8.4	9,5	. 8.7	8.7	7.5	N.A.	7.7
Simla								4.8	5.2
Kangra	•••	22.1	22.4	22.2	23.3	22.7	21.5	21.9	23.2
Hoshiarpur		10.6	13.4	13.1	13.0	13.2	• 11.3	11.9	11.2
Juliundur		52.5	66.1	62.9	64.3	65.1	61.9	60.4	60.3
Ludhiana	•••	52.1	61.1	62.2	61.7	62.9	58.3	62.8	58.6
Ferozepore		59.4	60.3	68.8	67.4	62.4	63.9	62.1	63.7
Amritsar		83.2	87.9	91.6	89.4	87.9	84.7	84.7	84.4
Gurdaspur	***	38.7	42.7	43.9	42.0	40.0	37.1	39 <b>.3</b>	37.7
Patiala	•••	37.8	42.8	45.4	42.1	42.4	41.2	39.8	41.1
Sangrur		57.4	60.5	47.8	49.1	51.7	48.1	47.6	50.0
Bhatinda		46.3	52.5	54.6	47.6	49.6	49.0	48.8	49.1
Kapurthala		54.5	57.3	67.8	64.3	63.1	60.5	61.3	59.7
Mahendragarh		4.3	5,3	4.6	4.3	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.3
Total		37.3	42.4	42.7	41.2	40.4	38.5	38.4	38.8

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

#### **IRRIGATION**

#### Irrigation Works Punjab (Includes Erstwhile States of Punjab and Pepsu)

#### Principal Results of Operation

No. 6.5

	Mileagi operat		ed during acres)	lay (Direct sand Rs)	irect and Rsj	Due Nur Revenue		apital I Rs)	rking ceipts	
	Main Canals and Branches	Distributaries	Area of land irrigated during the year (thousand acres)	Total Capital Outlay (Direct and indirect (thousand Rs)	Gross Recripts (Direct indirect (thousand Rs)	Working expenses (Di indirect) thousand Rs)	Amount (thousand Rs)	Percentage on Capital Outlay	Interest on mean Capital Outlay (thousand Rs)	Percentage of working expenses to Receipts
Productive Works—										
1950-51	1,595	4,837	4,886	2,25,597	28,964	13,075	15,889	7.0	7,305	45.1
1951-52	1,385	5,382	4,984	2,78,657	28,250	13,533	14,717	5.3	4,270	47.9
1952-53	1,359	5,668	5,264	1,15,730	29,632	12,725	16,907	14.6	4,317	42.9
1953-54	1,371	5,876	5,424	1,19,478	31,853	11,731	20,152	14.9	4,546	36.8
1954-55	1,848	7,876	6,392	1,34,904	30,796	11,668	19,128	14.2	4,922	37.9
1955-56	1,886	8,187	6,094	1,53,851	26,662	\$15,342	11,320	7.4	5,104	57.5
Unproduc- tive Works—										
1950-51	44	33	23	388	12	49	()37	()9.4	15	402.7
1951-52	44	33	11	388	29	32	()3	()0.9	15	111.7
1952-53	44	33	20	388	23	59	()36	()9.3	15	256.5
1953-54	44	33	26	388	73	64	(+)9	2.2	15	88.1
19 <b>54-5</b> 5	44	33	39	388	66	28	(+)38	9.7	15	42.5
1955-56	44	24	49	388	81	10	(+)71	18.3	15	12.7

Source : Chief Engineer, Irrigation, Punjab.

Notes.—(1) Above figures are exclusive of Government Central Workshop, Bhakra-Nangal Project, Ghaggar Canal (Rajasthan) and Sarasti Canal as some of them do not irrigate any land and accounts of some of these have not been kept by the Accountant-General, Punjab.

(2) Information regarding 'Total Capital Outlay' (Productive Works) for the years 1950-51 and 1951-52, includes accounts for Bhakra-Nangal Project.



#### SECTION VII

#### FORESTS

The first two tables in this Section deal with the area under forests, the next two with the outturn of forest produce, and the last two give information regarding area of forests protected from fire and cattle, and total revenue accruing from forests. The figures have been shown for the state as a whole for the years, 1950-51 to 1958-59.

Area under forest is classified according to ownership; state and private. Forests owned by corporate bodies and private individuals, have been included under private forests. Area under forest is also classified according to legal status, such as "Reserved", "Protected" and "Unclassed". Reserved forests are permanently dedicated either to the production of timber or other forest produce and in them the right of grazing and cultivation is seldom allowed. In protected forests, these right are allowed subject to certain restrictions.

Forest produce is classified into major and minor produce. Under major produce are included timber, firewood and charcoal, whereas minor produce includes bamboos, canes, fodder, grass, gums and resins, lac, drugs and spices, tanstuff and dye-stuff etc. Figures both of quantity and value are given for major produce, but of value only in the case of minor produce.



#### FORESTS

#### Area under Forests in Punjab

No. 7.1

	**************************************		(square miles	, 
	Year	State Forests (a)	Private Forests (b)	Total
950-51		3,698	1,600	5,298
951-52		3,728	1,635	5,363
952-53		3,654	1,599	5,253
953-54		4,334	904	5,238
54-55		4,329	860	5,189
55-56		4,344	805	5,149
56-57	7174	4,416	895	5,311
957-58		4,014	1,498	5,512
958-59		4,091	1,694	5,785

(square miles)

Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Punjab.

(a) Includes forests owned by Forest Department and Civil Authorities.

(b) Includes forests owned by Corporate Bodies and Private Individuals.

#### FORESTS

#### Area of Forests under the Control of the Forest Department

No. 7.2

(square miles)

	-	Forest Area										
Ycar		Reserved	Protected	Unclassed	Under section 38 of the Act.	Under the Land Preser- vation Act	Under Civil Agreement and other Land	P.W.D. Road- side, Railway and Canal Plantations	Totai			
1950-51	• • •	267	3,222	378	237	1,176	12	6	5,291			
1951-52	•••	269	3,250	377	244	1,204	12	6	5,363			
1952-53		201	3,234	337	242	1,209	11	8	5,253			
953-54	•••	201	3,238	339	234	1,199	15	11	5,231			
1954-55		201	3,242	240	200	1,185	8	13	5,18			
1955-56		203	3,242	291	196	1,196	8	13	5,149			
956-57		176	3,299	347	196	1,248	8	36	5,311			
1957-58		215	3,290	438	220	1,278	10	61	5,512			
958-59		215	3,418	435	217	1,477	23	-	5,78			

Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Punjab.

\*After notification these have been declared as protected forests.

#### FORESTS

#### Out-Turn of Forest Produce in Punjab

#### A-Major Produce

#### No. 7.3

		Q	UANTITY IN 000'	CUBIC ft.		Total Value	
Year		Timber	Firewood	Charcoal	Total	(thousand rupees)	
1950-51		4,559	12,260	57	16,876	3,574	
1951-52		4,476	12,153	32	16,661	3,578	
1952-53		3,982	12,312	57	16,351	3,765	
1953-54	•••	3,329	12,649	95	16,003	3,023	
1954-55		3,463	11,938	13	15,414	4,162	
1955-56	- • •	3,148	12,026	10	15,184	4,988	
1956-57	•••	3,902	12,570	15	16,487	6,140	
1957-58		4,161	11,265*		15,426	3,622	
1958-59		5,751	5,213*	100.0	10,964	3,849	

Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Punjab.

\*Includes estimated outturn removed by right holders.

#### FORESTS

# Out-Turn of Forest Produce in Punjab

#### **B**—Minor Produce

No. 7.4

(Rupees)

Year		Bamboos and Canes	Fodder and Grasses	Gums and Resins	Lac	Drugs and Spices	Tan- stuff and Dye- stuff	Others	Total
1950-51		1,05,480	11,94,880	10,01,535		600		1,42,161	24,55,656
1951-52	•••	56,905	11,45,719	12,44,838		900		2,03,484	26,51,846
1952-53		9,712	11,73,397	21,62,370	-	-		91,404	34,36,883
1953-54		14,102	11,13,612	18,48,345	—		-	35,610	30,41,510
1954-55		19,078	10,88,797	21,33,045	—	-	—	2,26,210	34,27,130
1955-56		16,355	12,00,461	22,69,399		7,900		1,01,606	36,05,721
<b>1956-</b> 57		22,782	11,14,943		-	6,100		94,386	40,5 <b>5,</b> 707
1957-58	•••	33,366	12,28,338	29,65,724	-			27,93,325	45,06,753
1958-59	•••	38,283	11,23,064	39,93,345	—	_	-	1,56,950	53,11,642

Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Punjab.

#### FORESTS

#### Area Protected against Fire and Cattle Grazing

No. 7.5

			PROTEC agains	TION			Prot	ECTED aga Gra	inst Anim zing	al
			agams		Percentage of forests	Cost of fire con-	Closed anim		Closed to sers o	
Year		Total Forest Area (sq. miles)	Attem- ped (sq. miles)	Protect- ed (sq. miles)	protection to total	o total forest		Certain parts of the year (sq. miles)	Throughout the year (sq. miles)	Certain parts of the year (s.a miles)
1950-51	•••	5,298	1,678	1,672	31	17,688	748	263	824	287
1951-52		5,363	1,747	a1,737	32	11,204	807	42	877	55
1952-53	•	5,253	1,751	1,730	33	30,308	840	45	897	91
1953-54		5,238	2,108	2,083	30	26,485	890	45	1,169	105
1954-55	•••	5,189	2,057	12,044	39	28,450	870	46	1,214	100
1955-56		<sub>x</sub> 5,149	1,952	1,944	38	, 25,987	851	44	1,215	92
1956-57	•••	5,311	_ 2,171	2,136	40	35,323	742	44	1,318	83
1957-58	•••	5,512	<b>₹</b> 2,278	2,268	41	33,083	884	38	515	44
1958-59		5,785	2,639	2,573	44	35,410	1,043	34	525	632

Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Punjab.

#### FORESTS

#### **Revenue and Expenditure**

No. 7.6

(Rupees)

Year		Total Revenue	Total Expenditure	Surplus or deficit
1950-51		52,77,291	42,85,420	+9.91,871
1951-52		60,31,372	41,59,339	+ 18,72,03
1952-53		53,81,697	45,01,833	+8,79,864
1953-54		53,76,017	41,14,147	+12,61,870
1954-55	•••	51,77,955	45,66,917	+6,17,038
1955-56		56,97,181	50,23,513	+6,73,668
1956-57		71,15,010	67,75,370	+3,39,64
1957-58		86,00,328	78,11,467	+ 7,88,86
1958-59		1,11,33,551	87,22,090	+24,11,67

Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Punjab.



#### SECTION VIII

#### LIVE-STOCK

Information given in this Section is based on the quinquennial Live-Stock Census conducted in 1956 and covers also poultry, and agricultural implements. In the rural areas, the primary data are collected by the village revenue agency and in the urban areas, by the staff of the Local Bodies.

In all tables figures have also been given for the State as in 1951 and 1945. In Tables 8.9 and 8.10, the number of live-stock per 1,000 human population of 1951 and per 100 acres have also been shown.

Table 8.11 contains information on Agricultural machinery and implements.



	in Punjab
LIVESTOCK	estock and Poultry
	Ē

No. 8.1											(hundreds)	-
District		Cattle	Buffatoes	Horses and ponies	Donkeys	Mules	Sheep	Goats	Cameis	jg B	Poultry	Total
Ambala Division												
Hissar	:	4,248	2,207	42	126	gand	2,072	1,799	578	54	452	11,579
Rohtak	:	3,540	2,579	34	149	10	753	692	69	199	260	8,285
Gurgaon	:	3,846	2,228	70	125	1	687	1,623	86	109	603	9,378
Karnal	:	4,623	2,960	68	155	10	664	640	59	184	749	10,112
Ambala	:	3,326	1,879	44	54	6	338	869	26	136	1,300	7,981
Simla	:	7	12	50	đ	ત્વ	ಳ	6	ಡ	63	13	33
Total	:	19,590	11,865	258	609	31	4,514	5,625	00	682	3,376	47,368
Jullundur Division	uo Uo											
Kangra	:	5,475	1,744	16	13	17	1,959	2,060	6	÷	359	11,706
Hoshiarpur	:	3,294	2,493	47	40	Q	30	1,319	10	3	642	7,883
Jullundur	:	2,669	2,066	50	46	4	50	740	11	en	745	6,384
Ludhiana	:	2,279	1,734	61	46	ŝ	178	612	112	20	911	5,914
Ferozepore	:	4,645	3,538	123	130		1,789	1,816	406	S	3,036	15,489
Amritsar	;	3,275	3,281	158	154	ж.	237	474	5	4	1,078	8,694

Gurdaspur	:	2,975	1,934	92	51	Ξ	105	377	m	9	705	6,263	
Total	:	24,612	16,790	565	480	50	4,348	7,398	569	45	7,476	62,333	
Patiala Division	sion												
Patiala	:	4,719	2,494	32	84	9	611	1,465	93	86	1,314	10,904	
Sangrur	:	5,006	3,297	. 55	150	2	1,224	1,653	249	59	994	12,689	
Bhatinda	;	2,484	1,956	43	65		1,191	1,969	313	ŝ	1,066	9,093	
Kapurthala	:	1,232	881	14	18	6	7	175	2	ন	229	2,567	
Mahendragarh	:	1,838	814	Ś	46	C\$	403	823	227	1-	16	4,260	
Total	:	15,279	9,442	149	363	18	3,436	6,085	884	157	3,700	39,513	157
Grand Total													
1956	:	59,481	38,097	972	1,452	66	12,298	19,108	2,271	884	14,552	149,214	
		(+3.3)	(+12.8)	(10.3)	(-3.5)	(+25.6)	(+45.4)	(+16.6)	(+16.2)	(1.6)	(+25.0)	(+11.9)	
1951	:	57,568	33,767	1,082	1,505	78	8,457	16,381	1,953	899	11,636	133,326	
		(+5.3)	(9.8)	(+1.1)	(22.8)	(21.2)	(31.7)	(28.7)	(+8.6)	(+36.4)	(+3.3)	(7.5)	
1945	:	54,559	37,463	1,070	1,952	66	12,386	23,005	1,797	629	11,260	144,250	
aMee	uns less	a—Means less than 50.		a mar a fara a mar a fara a				Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.	irector of L	ind Records	, Punjab.		

Note.--Figures within brackets are percentages, showing increase (+) or decrease (--) as compared to the previous census.

i	W	ALES ABOVE YEARS	MALES ABOVE THREE YEARS	Fема	Females above three years	HREE		CALVES UN	CALVES UNDER ONE YEAR	CALVES ONE TO THREE YEARS	ONE TO YEARS	ŀ
District	й В В	Breeding Bulls	Other bulls and Bullocks	In milk	Dry	Not Calved	Other cows*	Male	Female	Male	Female	Lotal cattle
Ambala Division												
Hissar	:	13	1,122	116	424	63	Ŷ	495	482	236	437	4,248
Rohtak	:	11	1,497	560	284	31	4	315	265	288	285	3,540
Gurgaon	:	9	1,447	909	476	51	7	331	295	268	359	3,846
Karnal	÷	2	1,752	615	614	65	00	314	289	508	451	4,623
Ambala	:	ę	1,392	500	311	44	8	240	226	317	285	3,326
Simla	:			Ci	et.	1	ct	1		<b>5</b> 7	57	7
Total	:	64	7,211	3,254	2,110	255	32	1,696	1,558	1,617	1,817	19,590
Jullundur Division	ion											
Kangra	:	***	2,396	734	704	92	19	349	339	426	415	5,475
Hoshiarpur		1	1,534	493	228	42	1	244	214	293	234	3,294
Jullundur	 :	-	1,230	374	206	37	۲	199	162	262	161	2,669
Ludhiana	•	4	679	366	176	90	~	187	160	218	158	2,279
Ferozepore	•	6	1,944	763	362	96	14	388	336	418	315	4,645
Amritsar	÷	et.	1,169	547	291	<b>9</b>	. =	282	264	338	311	3,275

LIVESTOCK Cattle

Gurdaspur	;		852	587	311	χ. Υ	2	288	267	304	295	2,975
Total	:	19	10,102	3,864	2,278	415	4	1,937	1,742	2,259	1,919	24,612
Patiala Division												and the spectrum of the states. The
Patiala	:	4	1,784	715	487	62	6	371	330	535	420	4.719
Sangrur	:	13	1,891	851	384	47	10	483	377	538	411	5.006
Bhatinda	:	80	937	437	169	30	4	250	205	265	- 174	2.484
Kapurthala	:	<b>c</b> 4	408	209	115	27	9	102	86	150	1.77	1.232
Mahendragarh	:	Ŷ	353	428	185	19	S	241	201	134	267	1,838
Total		35	5,373	2,640	1,340	185	34	1,447	1,199	1,622	1,404	15,279
Grand Total					Addub							
1956	:	94	22,686	9,758	5,728	855	143	5,080	4.499	5.498	5 140	50.481
		(+11.6)	(+1.0)	(+0.4)	(6.6)	(+6.0)	(+13.4)	(-1.8)	(4.0)	(+20.5)	(5.3)	(+3.3)
1951	:	<b>98</b>	21,185	9,711	5,963	804	126	5,178	4,691	4.561	5.263	57.568
		(-17.3)	(3.1)	(+17.0)	(+18.5)	(+26.5)	(+5.8)	(+21.4)	(+19.4)	(7.8)	(1.6)	(+5.5)
1945	:	104	21,880	8,296	5,032	634	119	4,263	3,928	4,952	5,351	54,559

(a) Means less than 50.

\*Permanently dry and incapable of bearing calves.

Note...(i) Figures within brackets are percentages, showing increase ( $\pm$ ) or decrease (-) as compared with the previous census.

LIVESTOCK Buffaloes

	MALES AB OVE THREE YEARS	ű	Females above three years	VE RS		CALVES UNDER ONE YEAR	LVES UNDER ONE YEAR	CALVES TO THR	CALVES FROM ONE TO THREE YEARS	Total
	Breeding Other Bulls and Bullocks	In Milk	Dry	Not calved	Others	Male	Female	Male	Female	
1	Manufacture and the set									
•	7 . 30	710	305	56	e	260	381	63	392	2,207
•	4	831	393	74	1	237	432	51	549	2,579
7	4 25	748	329	83	6	200	374	41	415	2,228
55	8 122	842	619	107	10	243	365	127	457	2,960
· ·	-	626	356	71	9	116	277	51	365	1,879
(a)	(a)	en	(a)	٢	(a)	-		(a)	(a)	12
30	188	3,760	2,062	398	50	1,057	1,830	333	2,178	11,865
-	12 75	615	391	68	14	81	200	52	215	1,744
	2 345	802	342	113	50	143	261	117	318	2,493
	2 287	631	285	110	32	148	206	118	247	2,066
	3 37	607	267	74	9	134	260	45	301	1,734
	6 269	1,048	512	139	28	337	471	154	574	3,538
	5 / 448	866	515	194	179	205	313	177	379	3,281

Total         31         1,859         5,033         2,541         802         468         1,198         1,874         780         2,204         16,790           Patiala Division         12         5,033         2,541         802         468         1,198         1,874         780         2,204         16,790           Patiala Division         12         5,33         449         78         319         6,79         6,790           Patiala Division         12         5,93         449         78         5,93         6,79         2,494           Patiala         13         5         6,19         4,33         4,89         75         6,71         3,39           Buttinda         6         8         6,19         6,19         6,19         6,19         6,19         6,19           Mahendragath         2         2         293         100         897         1,337         2,48         1,93         9,442           Total         3         3         137         4         23         1,337         2,48         1,93         9,442           Mahendragath         3         3         3         3         3         3         3	Gurdaspur	;		398	464	622	83	159	150	163	117	170	1,934
Indicator         12         53         839         440         84         24         185         319         66         472 $r$ $\dots$ 11         25         1.146         432         95         16         337         489         75         671 $r$ $\dots$ 11         25         1.146         432         95         16         337         489         75         671 $r$ $\dots$ $3$ $187$ $206$ $107$ $24$ 53         54         68         539 $mala$ $\dots$ $3$ $187$ $236$ $107$ $24$ 53         54         68         53 $mala$ $\dots$ $3$ $187$ $236$ $11$ $9$ $46$ $68$ $52$ 95 $mala$ $\dots$ $3$ $187$ $236$ $117$ $1$ $83$ $448$ $13$ $185$ $mala$ $\dots$ $34$ $100$ $897$ $1,307$ $245$ $1,305$ $1,305$	Total	:	IF	1,859	5,033	2,541	802	468	1,198	1,874	780	2,204	16,790
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Patiala Divisio												
a          11         25         1.146         432         95         16         337         489         75         671           ala          6         8         681         205         73         4         238         13         39         389         561           ragarh          3         187         236         107         24         55         54         68         53         389           ragarh          3         187         236         107         24         55         54         68         55           ragarh          34         275         3,201         1,248         293         100         897         1,337         245         13         185           al          95         2,321         1,248         293         1,124         293         1,124         293         1,1394         5,851         1,493         5,93         3,152         5,042         1,313         (+18.5)         (+18.5)         (+18.5)         (+18.5)         (+18.5)         (+18.5)         (+18.5)         (+18.5)         (+18.5)         (+18.6)         (+18.6)         (+18.6) </th <th>Patiala</th> <td>:</td> <td>12</td> <td>53</td> <td>839</td> <td>440</td> <td>84</td> <td>24</td> <td>185</td> <td>319</td> <td>99</td> <td>472</td> <td>2,494</td>	Patiala	:	12	53	839	440	84	24	185	319	99	472	2,494
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Sangrur	:	11	25	1.146	432	95	16	337	489	75	671	3,297
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Bhatinda	:	9	80	681	205	73	4	238	13	39	389	1,956
$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	Kapurthala	:	e.	187	236	107	24	55	54	68	52	95	188
al          34         275         3,201         1,248         293         100         897         1,337         245         1,812            95         2,321         11,994         5,851         1,493         597         3,152         5,042         1,338         6,194            95         2,321         11,994         5,851         1,493         597         3,152         5,042         1,358         6,194            95         (+39.6)         (+19.6)         (-11.7)         (+3.6)         (-23.6)         (+17.3)         (+25.7)         (+18.5)            103         1,663         10,022         6,632         1,440         757         2,549         4,297         1,080         5,224            16.2)         (16.3)         (-9.3)         (+57.3)         (+21.0)         (-34.3)         (-18.2)         (-14.8)            123         1,987         12,422         4,215         1,190         725         3,880         5,259         1,529         6,134	Mahendragarh	:	<b>C</b> 1	61	299	64	17		83	448	13	185	814
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Total		3	275	3,201	1,248	293	100	897	1,337	245	1,812	9,442
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Total									-			-
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1956	:	35	2,321	11,994	5,851	1,493	597	3,152	5,042	1,358	6,194	38,097
$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$			(5.8)	(+39.6)	(+19.6)	(	(+3.6)	(21.0)	(23.6)	(+17.3)	(+25.7)	(+18.5)	(+12.8)
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1951	÷	103	1,663	10,022	6,632	1,440	757	2,549	4,297	1,080	5,224	33,767
$\ldots \qquad 123 \qquad 1,987 \qquad 12,422 \qquad 4,215 \qquad 1,190 \qquad 725 \qquad 3,880 \qquad 5,259 \qquad 1,529 \qquad 6,133$			(16.2)	(16.3)	(19.3)	(+57.3)	(+21.0)	(+4.4)	(34.3)	(18.2)	(-29.3)	(14.8)	(8.6)
	1945	:	123	1,987	12,422	4,215	1,190	725	3,880	5,259	1,529	6,133	37,463

Notes.--(1) Figures within brackets are percentages showing increase (+) or decrease (---) as compared to previous census.

a---Means less than 50.

(2) Other buffaloes include permanently dry and sterile buffaloes.

### LIVESTOCK Horses and Ponies

8.4

		U	TO ONE	YEAR	ON	e to thre	E YEARS	OVER	THREE YE	ARS	
District		Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	- Total
Ambala Divisio Hissar	on 	2	2	4	3	7	10	10	18	28	42
Rohtak		1	1	2	6	6	12	10	10	20	34
Gurgaon		4	4	8	8	14	22	. 13	27	40	70
Karnal		3	3	6	8	14	22	12	28	40	68
Ambala		2	2	4	4	8	12	9	19	28	44
Simla		a	а	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
Total		12	12	24	29	49	78	54	102	156	258
Jullundur Division Kangra		4	5	9	7	7	14	26	27	53	76
Hoshiarpur		2	2	4	6	7	13	14	16	30	47
fullundur	,	1	1	2	23	6	29	6	13	19	50
Ludhiana		1	1	2	3	4	7	3	7	10	19
Ferozepore		6	7	13	11	21	32	32	46	78	123
Amritsar		6	10	16	14	32	46	24	72	96	158
Gurdaspur		3	4	7	11	13	24	24	37	61	92
Total		23	30	53	75	90	165	129	218	347	565
<b>Patiala Divisio</b> Patiala	101 	1	2	3	4	7	11	7	11	18	32
Sangrur		4	2	6	6	14	20	6	23	29	55
Bhatinda	•••	2	3	5	4	10	14	5	19	24	43
Kapurthala	•••	1	1	2	2	3	5	3	4	7	14
Mahendragarh	ı	a	a	a	1	1	2	1	2	3	5
Total		8	8	16	17	35	52	22	59	81	149
Total 1956		43	50	93 (+ 1.0)	121 (+31.5)	174 (+41.4)	295 (+37.2)	204 (+20.9)	378 (26.8)	582 (24.9)	972 (—10.3)
1951		*	*	*92 (1.0)	92 (+162.8)	123 (+207.5)	215 (+186.7)	<b>258</b> (2 <b>6</b> ,4)	517 (6.1)	775 (—14 <b>.</b> 0)	1,082 (+1.1)
1945		*	*	+93	35	40	75	351	551	902	1,070

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

a-Means less than 50. \*Details not available. Note.—Figures whithin brackets are percentages, shewing increase (+) or decrease (---) as compared to previous census.

### 162

(hundreds)

### LIVESTOCK Donkeys and Mules

	District			Donkey	s	
	District		Male	Female	Ttoal	Mules
Hissar	Ambala Division		71	55	126	1
Rohtak			88	61	149	12
Gurgaon			65	60	125	1
Karnal			102	53	155	30
Ambala			30	24	54	9
Simla		]	x\$4	*	*	a
	Total		356	253	609	31
,	Jullundur Division					
Kangra		•••	6	7	13	17
Hoshiarpur			20	20	40	6
ullundur			28	18	46	4
Ludhiana			27	19	46	3
Ferozepore			62	68	130	1
Amritsar			71	83	154	8
Jurdaspur			41	10	51	11
	Total		255	225	480	50
atiala	Patiala Division		46	38	84	6
angrur			87	63	150	2
Bhatinda			35	30	65	1
Capurthala			10	8	18	9
ahendragarh			21	25	46	a
	Total		199	164	363	18
`otal 1956			810 (+0.7)	642 (+10.4)	1,452 (3.5)	99 (+25.6)
1951		••••	804	581	† <b>1,505</b> (—22.8)	78 (21.2)
1945			\$	ţ	<b>‡1,952</b>	99

Source : Director of Land Records. Punjab.

No. 8.5

\*Negligible.
\*Includes 120 hundred donkeys for which sex tetails are not available.
‡Details not available.
a-Means less than 50.
Note.—Figures within brackets are percentages, showing increase (+) or decrease (--) as compared to previous census.

### LIVESTOCK Sheep

No. 8.6

(hundreds)

		(	OVER ONE YEAR		Up to one	Total
District		Male	Female	Total	year	, our
Ambala Division H issar		230	1,449	1,679	393	2,072
Rohtak	•••	45	467	512	241	753
Gurgaon		68	1,487	555	132	687
Karnat		62	483	545	119	664
Ambala		35	230	265	73	338
Simla		a	a	a	a	a
Total	••••	440	3,116	3,556	958	4,514
<b>Jullundur Division</b> Kangra		314	1,256	1,570	389	1,959
Ioshiarpur		6	16	22	8	30
ullundur		16	25	41	9	50
.udhiana		17	126	143	35	178
rerozepore		256	1,187	1,443	346	1,789
Amritsar		30	155	185	52	237
Gurdaspur	• • •	25	56	81	24	105
Totai	•••	664	2,821	3,485	863	4,348
<b>Patiala Divisio</b> n Patiala		84	386	470	141	611
Sangrur	•••	87	860	947	277	1,224
Bhatinda		98	833	931	260	1,191
Kapurthala		1	5	6	1	7
Mahendragarh		25	285	310	93	403
Total	•••	295	2,369	2,664	772	3,436
Fotal— 1956	•••	1,399 (+24.5)	<b>8,306</b> (+42.4)	9,705 (+39.5)	2,593 (+72.4)	12,298 (+5.4)
1951		1,125	5,827	6,952	1,505	8,457
1945						• •

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

a--Means less than 50. Note.--Figures within brokets are percentage showing increase (+) or decrease (--) as compared to previous census.

### LIVE STOCK

Goats, Camels and Pigs

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### Goats, Camels and Pigs

No. 8.7

(hundreds)

		Ű	GOATS			-		CAB	CAMELS		
	Ô	Over one year		Up to one	Total	Ove	Over four years		Up to	Total	Pie
District	Mate	Female	Tota)	year	Goats	Male	Female	Total	four years young stock	Camels	
Ambata Division								The second s			
Hissar	140	1,144	1,284	515	1,799	225	267	492	98	578	Ψ\$
Rohtak	43	480	523	169	692	33	30	63	v	3	6
Gurgaon	137	1,018	1,155	468	1,623	63	13	76	10	90	8
Karnał	62	437	499	141	640	26	28	\$	<b>.</b>	ŝ	184
Ambala	67	526	593	276	869	20	ŝ	25	***	26	136
Simla	8	1	1	П	7	ದ	1	e	1	, ca	
Total	449	3,606	4,055	1,570	5,625	367	343	710	108	818	682
Jullundur Divisioa											
Kangra	275	1,305	1,580	480	2,060	61	5	ы		4	-
Hoshiarpur	08	730	810	509	1,319	\$	ee	9		0	
Jullundur	52	408	460	280	740	80	61	9		=	। ल
Ludhiana	42	336	378	234	612	16	17	108	**	112	, 0 20
Ferozepore	182	1.018	1,200	616	1,816	274	112	386	20	406	, v
Amritsar	58	239	297	177	474	13	10	ដ	¢.	24	•

Gurdaspur		46	200	249	128	377	~		e	e	e	2
Total	:	738	4,236	4,974	2,424	7,398	399	142	541	28	569	\$
Patiala Division												
Patiala	:	98	820	918	547	1,465	69	19	<b>80</b>	s	93	88
Sangrur	:	77	957	1,034	619	1,653	164	61	225	54	249	59
Bhatinda	:	11	1,073	1,145	824	1,969	197	70	267	<b>4</b> 6	313	~
Kapurthala	:	8	82	100	75	175	С	59	8	f F	1	æ
Mahendragarh	:	35	492	527	296	823	112	60	194	33	127	7
Total	:	299	3,424	3,724	2,361	6,085	544	132	776	108	88 44	157
Total 1956	;	1,486 (24.8)	11,266 (+10.2)	12,754 (+6.9)	6,355 (+12.7)	19,108 (+16.6)	1,310	717	2,027	244	2,271 (+16.2)	884 (-1.6)
1951	100000 - 1000000 	1,712	10,218	11,930	4.451	16,381	*	*	*	*	1,953	868
						(28.7)					(9.8+)	(36.4)
1945	:	*	*	*	*	23,005	*	*	*	*	1,797	629

Note.—Figures within brackets are percentages, showing increase (+) or decrease (--) as compared to previous Census.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

\* means details not available.

a means less than 50.

CK	and other Poultry
IVESTOCK	Turkeys
E.	Ducks,
	Fowls,

			POULTRY	RY			Ducks					<b></b>
District	<u>}_</u>		Fowls		Ē	-	-		Total	Turkeys	Others	Grand Total
	1	Hens	Cocks	Chickens	Total	Ducks	Drakes	Duckling				
Ambala Division	<u> </u>											
Hissar	:	159	99	204	429	5		a	23	ત્વ	æ	452
Rohtak	:	96	26	137	259	e	ನ	e	e	-	e	260
Gurgaon	÷	109	74	312	595	4	<b>n</b> i	e1	80	es	CU.	603
Karnal	:	292	85	363	740	еі	1	-	4	Ś	8	149
Ambala	:	518	123	585	1,226	80	8	ε.	14		49	1,300
Simla	÷	r.	r1	ŝ	12	e	ಡ	ત્વ	G			12
Totai	:	1,281	376	1,604	3,261	36	r	¢	49	11	64	3,376
Julhundur Division- č	 											
Kangra	:	160	78	119	357	đ	a		r3	6		359
Hoshiarpur	:	237	86	306	629	4	r1	2	ec	s.	n	642
Jullundur	:	305	16	324	120	4	14	63	90	17	<b>r</b> ti	745
Ludhiona	:	338	118	437	893	-	4	r4	13	ŝ	<del>بر</del>	911

	ls, Punjab.	and Record	Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.	Source :	5		472644	12.50		Totic	:	
* 11,260	ł		229	(+100.0)	(0.c1)	(	(+3.4) 11,031	(+77.3) 3,737	1,813	(	:	
(+3.3)		- 1aa w		(+160.6)	(-15.6)	A 10 1	(P & T)	12 3)	1)+04 ( 37 3)	20 6)	;	
*11,636			229	65	54	110	11.407	6.626	1.282	3.499		
(+25.0)			(15.2)	(-44.6)	(-12.9)	(6.+)	(十24.4)	(+1.2)	(+46.8)	(+59.9)		
14,552	102	99	195	36	40	111	14,189	6,710	1,881	5,598	:	
				1999 - 1,0-1 Haywey								
												1
3,700	50		34	9	11	17	3,616	1.494	576	1.546		Totai
7.6	त्व		ci	:	75	ಣ		27	31	39	:	Mahendragarh
229	en L		9	I	2	3	220	80	30	102	÷	Kapurthala
1,066		}	6	2	Э	4	1,056	449	193	414	:	
994		1	11	2	4	S	983	. 431	167	385	:	
1,314	46	}	90	-	2	S,	1,260	499	155	606	÷	
											1	Patiala Division—
7,476	e	49	112	24	30	58	7,312	3,612	929	2,771	÷	Total
SUL			16	4	4	œ	688	365	75	248	:	Gurdaspur
0/0/1	-	2	41	7	11	23	1,034	1498	127	409	÷	
3,036	7	17	56	٢	7	12	2,991	1,563	354	1,074	:	<b>Ferozep</b> ore

Note.—Figures in brackets are percentages showing increase (+) or decrease (--) as compared to previous Census. \*--Means details not available. a--Means details not available.

### LIVESTOCK

### Number of Cattle and Poultry in 1956 per thousand Human Beings\*

No. 8.9

		1	NUMBER I	IN 1956 PEI	R THOUSA	ND HUMAN	BBINOS*		
District	hiddle surgements	Cattle	Buffa- locs	Horses and Ponies	Don- keys	Sheep	Goats	Camels	Poultry
Ambala Division									
Hissar		406	211	4	12	198	172	55	43
Rohtak		315	230	3	13	67	62	6	23
Gurgaon		397	230	7	13	71	168	9	62
Karnal		428	274	6	12	61	59	5	69
Ambala	• • •	352	199	5	6	36	92	3	138
Simla		15	26	a	a	a	a	a	26
<b>Juliundur</b> Division									
Kangra	• • •	585	186	8	4°	209	220	a	38
loshiarpur	•••	302	228	4	4	3	121	2	59
ullundur		253	196	5	4	5	70	I	74
udhiana		282	215	2	6	22	76	14	113
erozepore		350	267	.9	10	135	136	30	228
mritsar		239	240	11	11	17	35	2	77
Gurdaspur		349	226	10	6	12	44	а.	83
Patiala Division	5							Ì	
atiala	• • •	519	274	4	9	67	161	10	145
angrur	•••	424	279	5	13	104	140	21	84
hatinda		372	293	6	10	179	295	47	160
apurthala		418	298	5	6	a	59	а	78
lahendragarh		415	190	1	10	91	186	51	22
Total		369	236	6	9	76	118	14	90

### Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

a-Means less than 50.

\*Human population figures according to 1951 Census.

### LIVESTOCK

### Number of Cattle and Poultry in 1956 per 100 Acres

No. 8.10

			1	NUMBER IN	4 1956 FC	or 100 ac	RES		
District	-	Cattle	Buffa- loes	Horses and ponies	Don- keys	Sheep	Goats	Camels	Pouitr
Ambala Division									
Hissar		12	7	+	+	6	2	2	1
Rohtak		24	17	*	1	5	5	+	2
Gurgaon		26	15	*	*	5	11	*	11
Karnal		23	15	*	1	3	3	*	4
Ambala		25	15	aju	*	3	7	*	10
Simla		14	24	*	*	*	*	*	24
Jullundur Division									
Kangra		9	3	*	*	4	3	*	*
Hoshiarpur	•••	23	18	*	*	*	9	*	4
Jullandur		31	-24	*	*	*	9	*	9
Ludhiana		27	20	*	Ąt	2	7	1	11
Ferozepore		18	14	sje	*	7	8	2	12
Amritsar		26	26	1	1	2	4	*	9
Gurdaspur		35	23	1	*	1	4	*	8
Patiala Division									* - - -
Patiala		30	16	*	*	4	9	*	8
Sangrur		26	17	*	4	6	8	3	5
Bhatinda		16	12	*	*	7	12	*	6
Kapurthala	•••	30	21	*	*	*	4	*	5
Mahendragarh	•••	21	9	*	*	5	10	*	*
Total		20	12	*	*	4	6		5

\* Means less than one.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

### LIVESTOCK

### Agricultural Machinery and Implements

District		PLOUGHS		SUGAR	CANE CRUSH	IERS		
District	Wooden	Iron	Total	Worked by power	Worked by bullocks	Total	Tractors	Carts
Ambala Divi-	<b></b>							
sion Hissar	1,21,296	2,304	1,23,600	2	708	710	228	31,641
Gurgaon	1,68,634	576	1,69,210	2	368	370	52	33,652
Rohtak	79,597	996	80,593	8	6,325	6,333	51	46,481
Karnal	87,939	2,101	90,040	31	2,068	2,099	298	36,642
Ambala	63,190	2,843	66,033	18	3,282	3,300	245	33,283
Simla	23	6N	23	-				
Total	5,20,679	8,820	5,29,499	61	12,751	12,812	874	1,82,24
Jullundur Divi-								<b></b>
<b>sion</b> Kangra	1,43,645	7,067	1,50,712		1,552	1,552	9	52
Hoshiarpur	83,998	19,596	1,03,594	43	14,946	14,989	92	26,060
Jullundur	63,916	16,572	80,488	147	17,305	17,452	185	26,790
Ludhiana	52,172	26,223	78,395	53	3,201	3,254	139	23,933
Ferozepore	2,50,730	82,737	3,33,467	18	1,457	1,465	1,171	61,706
Amritsar	78,139	13,416	91,555	69	9,081	9,150	119	12,763
Gurdaspur	56,401	47,269	1,03,670	24	11,446	11,470	75	11,126
Total	7,29,001	2,12,880	9,41,881	354	58,988	59,342	1,790	1,62,430
Patiala Divi-								
<b>sion</b> Patiala	86,742	12,473	99,215	107	1,992	2,099	443	28,922
Sangrur	95,717	22,040	1,17,757	18	794	812	212	48,025
Bhatinda	69,736	18,004	87,740	17	308	325	413	27,188
Kapurthala	25,483	6,143	31,626	43	3,301	3,344	71	8,203
Mahendragarh	47,199	38	47,237	6		6	6	11,148
Total	3,24,877	58,698	3,83,575	191	6,395	6,586	1,145	1,23,486
Grand Total 1956	15,74,557 (+24.9)	<b>2,80,398</b> (+71.9)	18,54,955 (+30.8)	606 (+14.7)	78,134 (+17.8)	78,740 (+17.7)	3,809 (+152.1)	<b>4,68,161</b> (+20.4)
1951	12,58,750 (+2.5)	1,63,201 (+139.7)	14,21,951 (+9.6)	529 (+569.6)	66,641 (9.2)	67,170 (8.6)	<b>1,511</b> (+72.7)	3,88,699 (+7.2)
1945	12,27,947	68,506	12,96,453	79	73,454	73,533	806	3,62,287

Source : Deirector of Land Records, Punjab.

Note.—Figures within brackets are percentages, showing increase (+) or decrease (--) as compared to previous Census.

### LIVESTOCK Agricultural Machinery and Implements—concld

<b>0</b> , 41, 5		GHANIS/	CAPACI'I Y		Oil Engines		
District		More than 5 srs.	Less than 5 srs.	Total	with pump- ing sets	Pumps for tube-wells	Boats
Ambala Division Hissar		86	23	109		10	1
Rohtak		8	106	114	87	26	9
Gurgaon		169	21	190	94	106	7
Karnal		171	18	189	553	290	7
Ambala	,.	242	21	263	310	64	7
Simla		-		_			
Total		676	189	865	1,128	496	31
Jull <b>undur Divisio</b> Kangra	n 	678	178	856	4	1	56
Hoshiarpur	•••	273	23	296	200	22	41
ullundur	••••	121	15	136	668	780	13
ferozepore	• •	226	111	337	502	175	1
udhiana	••••	141	4	145	889	236	5
Amritsar		63	7	70	106	4,529	4
Gurdaspur	•••	207	14	221	88	384	30
Total	•••	1,709	352	2,071	2,457	6,127	150
<b>Patiala Divisio</b> Patiala	ı 	298	79	377	645	107	
Sangrur	•••	348	84	432	519	74	-
Bhatinda	•••	167	33	200	121	4	
Kapurthala	• •	10	42	52	i <b>7</b> 6	30	-
Mahendragarh	••	16	11	27	11	1	
Total		839	249	1,088	1,472	216	-
Grand Total— 19 <b>5</b> 6	•••	3,224	790	4,014	5,057	6,839	181
		(1.8)	(42.5)	(15.5)	(+206.8)	(+2,004.6)	(+15.1)
1951	•••	3,379	1,375	4,754	1,648 (+480-2)	325 (+49.0)	165
1945	•••	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	284	218	N. A

### No. 8.11

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

*Note*,—Figures within brackets are percentages showing increase (+) or decrease (-) as compared to previous Census.

LIVESTOCK

### Milk Production in the Punjab

No. 8.12

	රි 	Cows	SHE BI	SHE BUFFALOES					GOATS			
Division	Animals 3 years and above kept for breeding or mik produc- tion*	Approxi- mate annual yield per (Lbs.)†	Annual milk pro- duction (Lakh Lbs.)	Animal above 3 years kept for breeding or mik tion*	Approxi- mate annual yield per buffalo (Lbs.)†	Annual produc- tion of milk (Lakh Ibs)	Annual Total produc- tion of (male milk Lakh Ibs) of all ages*	Estimated number of milking Goats‡	Approxi- mate yield of milk per milking goat (lbs)†	Amual produc- tion of milk (Lakh (bs)	Total produc- tion of milk (cow, buffalo and goat) (Lakh	Produc- tion of milk per capita§
Ambala	561,926	1,445	8,119.8	622,007	2,320	14,430.5	562,510	98,439	440	433.1	22,983.4	:
Jullundur	655,688	1,445	9,474.7	837,495	2,320	19,429.9	739,852	129,474	440	569.7	29,474.3	:
Patiala	416,471	<b>0</b> 0	3,748.3	474,271	1,667	7,906.1	608,473	106,483	225	239.6	11,894.0	:
Total	1,634,085	1,305	21,342.8	1,937,773	2,155	41,766.5	1,920,835	334,396	372	1,242.4	64,351.7	374.7
*-Figures	"Figures according to 1956 Livestock Census.	1956 Livesto	xck Census.				Sou	Source : Econ	omic and Sta	utistical Org	Economic and Statistical Organisation, Puniab.	njab.

2 ò

f-Figures taken from the report on the Marketing of Milk in the Indian Union, 1950. Appendices I, II and III.

<sup>+</sup>-Milking goats have been taken as 17.5 per cent of the total number on the basis of information given in the report on Marketing of Milk in the Indian Union, 1950. (Page10).

§-Based on estimated population of 1956.

						GHE		er of
into butter	ter (	Quantity of Milk conver- ted into but- ter (Lakh lbs)	Percentage content of Butter in Milk	Quantity of Butter pro- duced (000 lbs)	Percentage of total milk converted into ghee	Quantity of milk conver- ted into ghæ (Lakh lbs)	Percentage content of ghee in milk	ghee produced ('000 !bs)
29.5*		6,780.1	6.3*	42,714.6	30.5*	7,009.9	<del>د</del> . د	37,152.7
29.5		8,694.9	6.3	54,778.0	30.5	8,989.7	5.3	47,645.2
3.4		404.4	6.3	2,547.3	33.5	3,984,5	5.3	21,117.8
	1 1	15,879.4		100,040.3		19,984.1		105,915.7

LIVESTOCK

Production of Milk, Butter and Ghee in the Punjab

No. 8.13

175

Source : Economic and Statistical Organisation, Punjab.

\*The percentages have been taken from 'Indian Livestock Statistics 1952-53' Pages 69-71



### **SECTION IX**

### **Mineral Production**

Statistics of mineral production are collected under the Minerals conservation and Development Rules, 1955 (subsequently revised in 1958). Some data are also collected from non-Act mines.

Information given in this section, relates to the reorganised Punjab. Data for the years 1950-54 have been obtained from the Geological Survey of India and for 1955 to 1958 from the Indian Bureau of Mines. Since minor minerals do not fall under the purview of Mineral Conservation and Development Rules, 1955, information for the two years, i.e., 1955 and 1956 is not complete.



PRODUCTION	Production of Minerals in Punjab
MINERAL	Production of

No. 9.1

		19	1950	15	1951	19	1952	-	1953
Mineral	Unit	Quantity	Value (Rs)						
Lime stone	Tons	632,492	7,38,418			336,746	8,82,216	471,018	8,56,174
Kankar	:	109,430	1,43,140	90,908	1,49,362	2,434	1,946	7,120	4,368
Marbie	*	17,808	5,15,018	I	[	1	[	ļ	1
Slate		12,958	5,29,106	11,567	4,96,132	10,947	4,85,753	8,892	4,01,809
Miscellaneous Building materials		66,299	1,80,771	12,736	63,320	11,595	19,794	36,126	74,216
Gold	Oz.	3.6	987	5.7	1,414	4.4	1,025	4.0	840
Salt	Tons	219	10,339	634	29,819	133	5,129	:	:
Saltpetre .	\$  <u>.</u>	4,086	20,09,190	4,201	27,71,491	6,743	37,68,000	2,297	12,15,450
Clays .		33,417	40,267	-		1	1	46,652	27,432
Mica	Cwt.		1	1	-	39	3,900	٢	119
Iron ore	Tons		}	1		ł	1	ł	-

CODUCTION-CONCLD
Ξ.
MINERAL

## Production of Minerals in Punjab-concid

No. 9.1

			1954	1	1955	5	1956	<b>v</b> o	1957	15	19	1958
Mineral		Cuit	Quantity	Value (Rs)	Quantity	Value (Rs)	Quantity	Value . (Rs)	Quantity	Value (Rs)	Quantity	Value (Rs)
Lime stone	:	Tons	490,642	10,60,035					518,805	18,94,000	645,198	10,66,000
Kankar	:	<b>£</b>	7,683	3,841	1	1	-	1	N.A.	1,02,000	N.A.	1,20,000
Marbie	:		1	Į	[	1	1	1	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Slate	:		13,526	7,42,685	9,556	6,32,000	939	94,000	N.A.	8,79,000	N.A.	1,29,000
Miscellaneous Build- ing materials	Juild-	<b>2</b>	114,286	93,997	437,060	21,85,000	458,145	12,78,000	N.A.	85,000	N.A.	1,01,000
Gold	÷	Oz.	4.5	932		1			1	Į		e I
Salt	:	Tons	1		1	)	2 1	ł	1	1	1	-
Saltpetrc	:	÷	3,221	13,85,837	}	1	ļ		1	l		i
Clays	÷	ŝ	41,922	. 26,947		}			]	1		<b>1</b>
Mica	÷	Cwt	I		ł	1	l		1	ļ	ł	]
lron ore	÷	Tons	!		24,283	1,08,000	14,905	1,18,000	21,456	2,15,000	16,636	1,66,000



### **SECTION X**

### Industries

Information given in this section has been collected from different sources as mentioned at the bottom of every table and relates to (i) number of registered factories in the Punjab; (2) number of working factories and workers employed therein; (3) economic structure of factories under C.M.I; (4) Mills, Spindles and looms; and (5) production and value of important industries in the State. The information relates to the reorganised Punjab unless otherwise stated, and is according to the calendar years.

In Table 10.3 classification of the industries is the same as given in the Annual Report of the Working of Factories Act, 1948. Information for erstwhile Pepsu has not been incorporated in this table, as it is not available. Average number of workers employed relates to only such factories as submitted the returns.



### INDUSTRIES

### Number of Registered Factories in Punjab

No. 10.1

		Number	of registered fa	ctories	
	Year*	Under Section 2m(i)	Under Section 2m(ii)	Notified under Section (85)	Total
1953		1,953	589	45	2,587
1954		2,005	580	154	2,739
1955		2,179	619	185	2,983
1956		2,316	597	140	3,053
957		2,359	577	34	2,970
1958		2,626	565	29	3,220

Source : Chief Inspector of Factories, Punjab.

\*Position as on 31st December.

Note .--- Section 2m 'factory' means any premises including the precincts thereof :

- (i) whereon ten or more workers are working or were working on any day of the preeding twelve months and in any part of which manufacturing preocess is being carried on with the aid of power, or is ordinarily so carried on, or
- (ii) whereon twenty or more workers are working or were working on any day of the preceding twelve months, and in any part of which a manufacturing process is being carried on without the aid of power, or is so carried on and does not include a mine subject to the operations of the Indian Mines Act, 1923, or a railway running school.

### INDUSTRIES

### Cotton Textile Mills, Spindles and Looms in Punjab

			ł	Mills	Spindles	
	Ycar*		Spinning Mills	Composite Mills	(Rings and mules)	Looms Installed
1950	ng na mang na kang na mang na kang na mang na mang na kang na k	• • • • •	I	2	32,356	533
1951			I	3	58,440	1,055
1952			1	3	58,164	1,137
1953		• •	1	3	58,260	1,230
1954			1	3	58,260	1,3 83
1955			1	3	57,468	1,383
1956			2	3	79,132	1,383
957			2	3	94,108	1,383
958			4	4	1,31,528	1,611
959		••• }	5	4	1,31,528	1,616

No. 10.2

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

\*Position as on the 1st January.

Faridabad Spinning Mill which came into existence in 1958 has not furnished information regarding spindles. Hence the spindles in 1959 remains the same as on 1958.

r of Register	INDUSTRIES	ed Working Factories and Workers Employed in Punjab
		istere

No. 10.3

	NUMB	NUMBER OF REGISTERED WORKING FACTORIES UNDER Section 2 m (i) and 2(M) (ii)	EGISTER	<b>ер Wo</b> 2 м (i).	rking F and 2(N	Actoru (i) (ii)	ES UNDE	ĸ	Y	AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYEED	DAILY NU	MBER OF V	Vorkers I	MPLOYEE	0	
Name of Industry		Erstw	Erstwhile Püñjab	Ťnjab		Rec	Reorganised Punjab	q		Erstwh	Erstwhile Punjab	91		R	Reorganised Punjab	p.q
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
AGovernment and Local Fund Factories 0.1. Processes allied to agriculture		1				-			·····				ļ			l
20. Food except Beverages	]	5	60	en	5	5		ł		6	;		1		]	1
21. Beverages		1	1	[		1	1				1	1	1	!		ļ
	1	<b>۲</b>	ox	1		-	~	00	156	854	796	759	709	832	1,042	1,248
<ul> <li>23. IEAURO</li> <li>24. Footwear, other wearing apparel</li> </ul>	<b>د</b>	• •	>	)												
and made-up textiles	1		-	4	Ś	9	Ś	9		63	1	34	5	17	10	379
25. Wood-work except furniture		1	3	64	-	σ	7	ы			]		1	I I	307	288
26. Furniture and fixtures		<b>•</b>	1			2	0	2	1	65	61	1	[	200	56	230
27. Paper and Paper Products	!		1								-			J \$	]	1
28. Printing, pub- lishing and allied industries	en	•••	9	9	Ŷ	٢	80	0	706	767	191	626	978	1,279	1,491	1,752
29. Leather and leather products except footwear	!		1		1							1	1	}		

						102								
]	l	ļ.	186	65	450	2,380	329	7,274	101	368	<b>7</b> 0		}	15,120
1	1		172	[	326	2,084	265	5,658	69	173	19			11,714
		1	121	20		1,679	68	5,919	6	374	74			10,592
			55	8		2,673	30	3,970	I	489	92		}	9,025
]			1	43		2,968	1	1,661	10	105	52			6,258
			20	46	3	1,567		031	1	21	1			3,583
	29		32	34	41	2,278		2,791	884	227	40			8,114
1				1		1,954	• •••• • ••••	756	887	285	40		1	4,784
		••••••	Й	H		. 1	4	pant part	e	<b>00</b>	S			82
	1		19	ł		19	4	10	ψ	90	Ś	 		76
			2	H		16	e	18	ы	20	7	 		105
			ş	<b>And</b>		5	yest	17	11	18	Ŷ		1	56
 				ы		16		17	6	14	ŝ			90
				N		14		18	9	13	5			82
1			ы	7		<del>م</del>		16	6	00	2	 		65
 {						ю		×	6	7	ы	<u> </u>	}	28
ber products	Chemicals and chemical products	Petroleum pro- ducts and Coal	Non-metallic mi- neral products ex- cept petroleum and coal	Basic metal in- dustries	Manufacture of metal products except machinery, and transport equipment	Manufacture of machinery except electrical machi- nery	Electrical ma- chinery apparatus and appliances	Transport and transport equip- ment		Electricity, gas and steam	Water and sani- tary services Recreation servi-		Personal services	Total
	31.	32.		4	35.	ġ.	37.	38.	39.		52. 83.		<u>84</u> .	

Source : Chief Inspector of Factories, Punjab.

P         Earswhile         Panish         Reorganised         Earswhile         Panish         Reorganised         Reorganised <th></th> <th>NUMB</th> <th>er of R F</th> <th>NUMBER OF REGISTERED WORKING FACTORIES</th> <th>ed Wor</th> <th>KING</th> <th>Unde 2 m (j)</th> <th>Under Section 2 m (i) and 2m (ii)</th> <th>M (ii)</th> <th></th> <th>Averagi</th> <th>average Daily Number of Wo<mark>rkers Employed</mark></th> <th>IUMBER OF</th> <th>WORKER</th> <th>S EMPLOY</th> <th>ED</th> <th></th>		NUMB	er of R F	NUMBER OF REGISTERED WORKING FACTORIES	ed Wor	KING	Unde 2 m (j)	Under Section 2 m (i) and 2m (ii)	M (ii)		Averagi	average Daily Number of Wo <mark>rkers Employed</mark>	IUMBER OF	WORKER	S EMPLOY	ED	
I951         I952         I953         I954         I955         I953         I951         I953         I954         I955         I955         I955         I955         I955         I956         I957         I953         I954         I955         I955         I956         I957         I953         I951         I955         I956         I957         I953         I954         I955         I956         I957           Retrint         100         113         138         118         155         174         182         3.494         3.335         3.964         6.039         8.432           Retrint         25         5         4         4         5         5         3.494         3.335         3.947         6.039         8.432           Retrint         274         132         143         3.33         3.064         3.347         6.039         8.432           Retrint         274         337         395         549         1.335         1.415         1.273	Name of Industry		arstwhi	(	th		Re	or ganis. Punjab	.cd		Erstwhile	? Punjab				Reorganis Pui	ed 1 jab
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		1951	1952	1953	1954	1955			1958	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
	111 Other Fact- ories																
	Processes allied o agriculture		67	135	108	157	233	237	233 :	3,785	3,829	3,706	4,821	5,736	9,460	9,177	11,329
5         5         5         44         5         5         549         433         335         322         594         613           274         337         395         297         452         542         602         795         17,654         19,647         18,336         18,982         20,354         24,282         26,789            1         1         1         1         2         2         324         321         306         299         364         415            1         1         1         1         2         2         324         321         306         299         364         415           20         32         31         22         36         41         47         50         593         646         343         562         834         732         814           20         32         31         22         364         415         814         732         814         732         814           20         32         31         22         5         14         5         73         814         732         814         732         814         732	Food except Beverages	. 109	113	138	118	155	174	182	186	3,494	3,335	3,084	3.399	3,947	6:039	8,432	8,236
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Beverages	: 5	S	v,	*1	4	5	s.	ŝ	549	433	:	335	322	594	613	587
274       337       395       297       452       542       602       795       17,654       19,647       18,982       20,354       24,282       26,789          1       1       1       1       1       2       2       324       321       306       299       364       415          1       1       1       1       2       2       2       324       321       306       299       364       415          1       1       1       1       2       2       2       324       321       306       299       364       415         20       32       31       22       36       41       47       50       593       646       343       562       834       732       814         9       10       12       5       11       8       7       5       70       53       39       51       10       15       110       11       1       1       1       5       6       1,557       1,755       1,760       1,755       1,760       1,760       1,760       1,760       1,760       1,781       1,649       1,8	Торассо	 	1 1		;	1					1	. t . 1	;	;	1	1	
1     1     1     1     1     20     32     321     306     299     364     415       20     32     31     22     36     41     47     50     593     646     343     562     834     732     814       9     10     12     5     11     8     7     5     70     53     39     51     107     63     110       1     1     1     1     4     5     6     1,597     1,785     1,600     1,755     1,781     1,649     1,808					297	452	542	602	195	17,654	19,647	18,336	18,982	20,354	24,282	26,789	28,630
20     32     31     22     36     41     47     50     593     646     343     562     834     732     814       9     10     12     5     11     8     7     5     70     53     39     51     107     63     110       1     1     1     1     4     5     6     1,597     1,785     1,600     1,755     1,781     1,649     1,808	Footwear, oth vearing apparel ind made-up extiles			-			C1	 ଲା	ריו. ריו		324	321	306	299	36	415	433
9         10         12         5         11         8         7         5         70         53         39         51         107         63         110           1         1         1         1         1         4         5         6         1,785         1,600         1,785         1,781         1,649         1,808	Wood-work ex-				22	36	41	47	50	593	646	343	562	834	732	814	941
1         1         1         1         4         5         6         1,785         1,600         1,755         1,781         1,608	reai				~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~		8	r	Ś	10	53	39	51	107	3	110	74
	Paper and pape products	: 	-	-			4	5	ę	1,597	1,785	1.600	1,755	1.781	1,649	1,808	2,020

INDUSTRIES

Number of Registered Working Factories and Workers employed in Punjab-contd

No. 10.3

1,115	343	203	816	118	2,880	3,383	6,588	11,569	2,083	3,595	1,752	153
1,062	161	480	864	102	2,481	3,218	5,606	9,622	1,285	2,856	1,561	192
1,110	351	455	787	2	2,455	2,966	5,320	8,309	1,143	2,375	1,758	233
166	210	343	706	66	599	1,131	4,352	6,332	491	1,622	1,360	255
873	223	367	169	62	895	935	3,640	5,340	352	1,387	1,281	280
626	219	289	671	48	663	486	2,483	4,893	340	1,018	116	211
840	229	125	636	. 47	939	907	2,873	5,407	451	957	928	317
705	175	95	499	57	1.828	944	3,178	5,958	427	670	770	343
68	ŝ	25	34	6	24	122	200	554	43	65	85	S
67		24	35	00	56	118	169	469	50	53	80	×
65	e	25	38	۲.	25	108	152	414	26	50	86	14
Č,	C4	5	56	Ś	51	60	116	340	5	45	61	=
47		16	23	4	<u>~</u>	4	105	281	16	32	63	12
<b>4</b> 3	-	26	50	<del></del>	19	59	125	386	53	42	62	4
56	ŝ	11	, <b>6</b>	<del>.</del>	8	50	103	332	5	35	57	15
52	-	S	8	c.	106	50	109	320	21	31	55	4
28. Printiny, Publish- ing and allied in- dustries	29. Leather and Lea- ther products ex- cept footwear	30. Rubber and rub- ber products	31. Chemicals and chemical products	32. Petroleum pro- ducts and coal	<ol> <li>Non-metallic mi- meral products ex- cept petroleum and coal</li> </ol>	34. Basic metal in- dustries	35. Manufacture of metal products except machinery and transport equipment	36. Manufacture of machinery except electrical machin- ery	37. Electrical ma- chinery, apparatus and appliances	<b>38. Transport and transport equip-</b> ment	39. Miscellaneous Industries	<ol> <li>Electricity,</li> <li>steam and gas</li> </ol>

INDUSTRIES

# Number of Registred Factories and Workers Employed in Punjab---concld

No. 10.3

	NUMBI	NUMBER OF REGISTERED WORK- ING FACTORIES	EGISTERED W FACTORIES	ed Wor ries	К.	UNDER 2M(I) AI	UNDER SECTION 2M(I) AND 2M(II)	za		AVER	AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED	NUMBER	OF WORD	ERS EMP	OVED	
Name of Industry		Erstwi	Erstwhile Punjab	ujab		Reor	Reorganised Punjab				Erstwl	Erstwhile Punjab	Q		Reorgi	Reorganised Punjab
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
52. Water and sani- tary services							1		]	1			1	1		1
83. Recreation ser- vices	[		1	1	ł	1	1	1	1	ł	ļ		ţ	1		1
84. Personnel ser- vices			1		l	-	8	'n	I	1	1	1		16	15	33
Total-B	1,308	1,320	1,588	1,215	1,626	2,023	2,185	2,522	43,391	44,708	40,741	46,537	51,304	70,555	77,663	87,378
C.—Factories notified under section 85			1	28	78	37	24	21				217	323	186	157	521
Grand Total (A+B+C)	1,336 1,385	1,385	1,670	1,670 1,333 2,321	2,321	2,165	2,285	2,625	48,175	52,822	44,327	53,012	61,192	81,338	89,534	1,02,719
Notes(1) Information in	ormatio	n in	gard to	erstwt	ile Stat	e of P	oj usda	r the y	ears 1951 (	to 1955 is r	Source : Chief Inspector of Factories, Punjab. 25(1) Information in regard to erstwhile State of Pepsu for the years 1951 to 1955 is not available and as such has not been included above.	e Chie de and as :	Source : Chief Inspector of Factories, Punjab. vailable and as such has not been included above	r of Facts ot been ins	ories, Pur sluded al	'unjab. above.

### **INDUSTRIES**

### Economic Structure of Factories under the Census of Manufacturing Industry in Punjab

No. 10.4

		er of stered ories	Total productive capital	Average n of persons			Value of fuels, raw materials, etc., con-	Gross Ex- factory sale value of pro-	
<u>үеаг</u>	In exist- ence	From which returns receiv- ed	employed (in lakh of Rs.)	Wotkers	Others	Wages, Salaries and other benefits paid (in lakh of Rs)	sumed and work done for the	ducts and work done by the in- dustry for customers (in lakh	Value add cd by manufac- ture (in lakh of Rs)
1950	571	519	1,690	32,226	4,783	320	1,936	2,473	537
1951	559	519	1,834	31,122	5,073	349	2,218	2,879	660
1952	534	499	1,869	29,249	4,671	332	1,963	2,556	593
1953	551	492	2,022	30,432	5,183	372	2,252	2,972	720
1954	519	482	2,276	30,955	5,273	399	2,608	3,319	710

Source: Census of Manufacturing Industries.

### Quantity and Value of Production of some Industries in Punjab

10.5

	Paper		Cem	ent	*Sugar		Biscui	its
Year	Quantity (tons)	Value (lakh Rs)	Quantity (tons)	Value (la kh Rs)	Quantity (thousand tons)	V alue (lakh Rs)	Quantity (lakh lb)	Value (lakh Rs)
1952	11,194	149.14			48		7. <b>7</b> 5	9.68
1953	12,879	171.58	355,018	ļ	31		2.86	5.75
1954	14,125	188.18	343,380		26		5.53	9.80
1955	13,951	201.48	342,960		29		9.61	13.19
1956	13,695	200.71	389,153		38	•••	15.03	18.67
1957	14,744	240.57	420,065		57		21.69	28.48

Source : Economic and Statistical Organisation.

\*Production figures of sugar are according to year ending with 31st October.

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### INDUSTRIES

### **Rice Mills**

No.	10.6

		Numbe	er of .		PRODUC	TION AND VALUE	
		Factorie	·2		Rice		
Perioc	1	In exis- tence	Submit- ting returns	Quantity (Mds.)	Value ('000 Rs)	Other Product and by-product Value in ('000 Rs)	Total Value ('000 Rs)
1951		23	21	6,968	122	6	128
1952	···	17	17	873	385	96	481
<b>95</b> 3				• •		••	• •
954		15	14	1,221	665	54	719
1955		18	14	2,270	1,295	36	1,331

Source: Census of Manufacturing Industries.

Note.—Information regarding one Rice Mill in erstwhile State of Fepsu for the year 1955 is rot include here as it is not available.

No	1	0	7

### **Vegetable Oils**

		Numb			PRODUCTI	ION AND VA	LUE		
Period		Facto	ories		efined bils	Refined	Oils	Value of	Total
		In exis- tence	Submit- ting re- turns	Quantiy (tons)	Value ('000 Rs)	Quantity (tons)	Value ('000 Rs)	other pro- ducts and by-pro-	Value
1951		40	37	8,001	14,965	1,100	2,115	7,959	25,039
1952		29	29	8,224	10,942	831	1,214	6,099	18,255
1953				••					
1954		24	22	7,462	9,485	339	467	7,339	17,291
1955		28	23	16,407	15,804	1,024	994	9,856	26,654

Source : Census of Manufacturiug Industries.

### **INDUSTRIES**

### Woellen Mills

		NUMBER Factor			Proi	DUCTION AND	d Value		
				Yarı	1	Cl	o <i>th</i>	-	
Period		In exis- tence	Submit- ting re- turns	Quantity (lakh lb)	Valuc ('000 Rs)	Quantity (lakh yds)	Value ('000Rs)	Value of other pro- ducts and by-pro- ducts ('000 Rs)	Total Value ('000 Rs)
1951	••••	28	• 24	18.18	10,738	20.45	27,716	1,196	50,415
1952	•••	24	24	. 20.65	10,367	26.56	20,106	7,695	38,168
1953									
1954	•	29	29	29.04	17,981	40.13	31,568	8,402	57,951
1955	••••	37	23	32.58	20,669	31.15	24,600	7,079	52,348

Source. Census of Manufacturing Industries.

### No. 10.9

No. 10.8

Bicycles

		Number of	Enctoriar	P	RODUCTION /	ND VALUE		
		Rumoer oj	ruciones		Bic	ycles		
Period		In existence	Submit- ting returns	Quantity (No.)	Value ₫ ('000 Rs)	Spare parts and com- ponents (Value in '000 Rs)	Value of other pro- ducts and by produ- cts ('000 Rs)	Total value ('000 Rs)
1951		10	10	•••		325	55	380
1952	••••	14	14	12,624	1,868	475	30	2,373
1953				•••		•••	•	
1954		17	16	72,860	10,645	945	27	11,617
1955		21	21	106,153	13,699	589	1,242	15,530

Source: Census of Manufacturing Industries.

Note.—Information relating to one Cycle Factory in erstwhile State of Pepsu for the year 1951 is no included here.

### **INDUSTRIES**

### **Iron and Steel**

### No. 10.10

			6 5			PRODUC	FION AND	VALUE			
Dest		Number tories	oj Fac-	Bars		Rı	ods	Ноо	ps		
Perio	•d	In exist- ence	Submit- ting returns	Quanti- tity (tons)	Value ('000 Rs)	Quan- tity (tons)	Value ('000 Rs)	Quan- tity (tons)	Value (000' Rs)	Value of other pro- ducts and by- pro- ducts ('000 Rs)	Total Value ('000 Rs)
1951		52	52	7,371	3,580	10,060	5,081	5,362	2,914	1,804	13,379
1952	•••	55	54	6,908	3,217	7,694	3,573	5,987	3,030	1,766	11,586
1953	••••	••		i ••							
1954	•••	53	53	4,495	2,117	13,593	6,524	10,203	5,240	3,497	17,378
1955		49	46								24,977

Source: Census of Manufacturing Industries.

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### General and Electrical Engineering

### No. 10.11

			Number o	f Factories	Total Value
	Period		In exist- ence	Submit- ting re- turns.	of products and by-pro- ducts and work done ('000 Rs)
1951		•••	278	268	28,720
1952			286	260	27,915
1953				·	••
1954			267	250	39,176
1955			276	247	43,687
<u> </u>			<u> </u>		I

Source: Census of Manufacturing Industries.

### SECTION XI

### Electricity

This section contains five tables, showing the ownership of power plants, their capacity and performance, sale of power and progress of consumption from 1951 to 1958-59.



ELECTRICITY

## Installed Plant Capacity and Electricity Generated by Gwnership

No. 11.1

	Sector	Total Munici- Companies pality	9.948 207.183	9.895 201.983	11.596 201.622	12.561 228.473	6.027 326.094	4.744 440.825	2.364 657.223	1.508 697.439
(MILLIONS)	Private Sector	Munici- pality	13.957	15.313	17.267	20.576	20.676	22.269	22.813	23.871
kwh (Generated) (Millions)		Power Corpora- tion		1	1	1	1		-	1
КWЛ	Public Sector	State Electricity Board		I	I		1	ł	1	672.060
	Public	Govern- ment	183.278	176.775	172.759	195.336	209.391	413.812	632.046	1
	Total		70,611	78,902	79,953	82,542	126,567	174,463	174,521	174.521
BER	ector	Companies	9.221	8,864	8,814	8,407	7,688	8,359	6,936	6 936
INSTALLED PLANT CAPACITY (KILLOWATT) AS ON 31ST DECEMBER	Private Sector	Munici- C	3.656	9,406	9,687	9,706	10,156	10,156	10,155	10155
WATT) AS ON		Power corpora- tion		Ι.		I	ł	ĺ	ł	****
ситу (Кидо		State Electricity Roard						)		157 430
PLANT CAPA	Public Sector	Govern- I ment	57.734	60,632	61,452	64,429	108,723	156,948	157,430	•
VLLED				:	:	:	:	:	:	
ISNI		Year	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	*1957-58	*1958-59

Source : Central Water and Power Commission.

\*According to financial year.

ELECTRICITY

Plant Capacity and kwh Generated per Square Mile and per Thousand of Population

No. 11.2

the second se

Vanr			INSTAL	INSTALLED PLANT CAPACITY (KWH)	y (KwH)	Kw	KWH (GENERATED)	
	roputation (Millions)	un Arca (square miles)	Total	Per 1,000 of Population	Per squarc mile	Total (Millions)	Per 1,000 of Population	Per square mile
1951	16.135	5 47,456	70,611	4.38	1.49	207 183	110 C1	77C F
1952	16.135	5 47,456	78,902	4.89	99	201.083	12,041	00C,4
1953	16.135	5 47,456	79.953	4 96	1 68	CO/1702	010171	4,20
1954	16.135		82.542	C # 2	00°.5	770.107	12,490	4,249
1955	16.135		126,567	7.84	2.67	26.094	30,210	4,814 6 077
1956	17.143	3 47,456	174,463	10.17	3.67	440.800	25.713	9.788
*1957-58	17.547	7 47,456	174,521	9,95	3.67	657.223	37,455	13.849
1958-59	17.766	6 47,456	174,521	9.82	3.67	697.439	39,257	14,696
	-							

Source : Central Water and Power Commission.

\*According to financial year.

ELECTRICITY

## Generation and Consumption of Electric Power in Punjab

No. 11.3

,		196								
		Total	1,025.54	1,157.27	1,377.19	1,622.06	2,104.35	2,125.66	3,517.56	4,088.82
	Public	watch and sewage	65.89	78.48	81.96	80.21	77.89	92.43	89.33	70.53
		and agri- cultural dewatering	4.90	6.60	8.08	10.19	140.34	199.33	311.31	364.32
		Traction	1	I	-				ł	1
		lighting	24.43	25.01	40.44	48.65	55.56	68.62	74.83	83.39
SOLU		Power at high medium volt	317.75	391.40	402.99	475.18	282.88	474.19	986.28	1,212.05
NWA	Industrial	Power at low medium volt	243.53	281.09	369.41	441.48	852.77	675.97	1,233.75	1,278.79
	cial	Lights and fans	88.46	92.26	116.64	138.01	221.29	246.25	336.40	408.85
	Commercial	Heat and small power	31.60	33.93	40.50	58.05	64.37	66.13	95.63	98.49
-	stic	Lights and fans	186.98	201.43	212.88	310.46	345.31	244.84	332.70	438.36
	* Domestic	Heat and I small power	62.00	47.07	104.29	59.83	63.94	57.90	57.33	134.04
	Total Units generated	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	2,071.83	2,019.83	2,016.22	2,284.73	3,260.94	4,318.61	6,572.23	6,974.39
			:	:	:	;	:	:	:	÷
	Year		1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	*1957-58	*1958-59

\*According to financial year.

Source : Central Water and Power Commission.

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### Number of Consumers

No. 11.4

	····.	\$		1040 F 11040										
Year as on 31st December		Domestic or residential	mestic or esidential	Commercial	rcial	Industrial Power including electric traction and Public Water- Works	rial Power ng electric n and c Water- Works	Public lighting	1c Jg	Irri	Irrigation	Total n	Total number of consumers	onsumers
	1	AC	DC	AC	DC	AC	DC	AC	DC	AC	DC	AC	DC	Total
1951	:	78,969	13,595	8,491	25	1,574	488	66	2	119	~	89,209	14,123	103,322
1952	:	84,060	12,854	9,737	43	1,909	419	78	~	130	19	95,914	13,342	109,256
1953	:	93,679	11,560	17,870	-	2,359	409	92	4	218	12	114,218	11,985	126,203
1954	:	97,586	11,624	19,287	:	2,501	450	69	4	396	12	119,863	12,090	131,953
1955	;	112,652	7,767	59,788	4,108	6,864	440	108	4	3,635	9-494	183,047	12,320	195,367
1956	;	136,448	5,540	69,420	5,826	7,905	453	1.27	4	5,071	986-4	218,971	11,824	230,795
*1957-58	:	200,457	5,224	90,583	5,826	9,771	442	189	n	7,207	1	308,207	11,495	319,702
<b>*195</b> 8-59	:	253,322	5,138	95,734	5,591	11,346	446	197	m	8,707	Ś	369,306	11,183	, 380,489

\*According to financial year,

Source: -- Central Water and Power Commission,

ELECTRICITY

Annual per Capita Consumption of Electricity

No. 11.5

### SECTION XII

### Joint Stock Companies

This Section consists of three tables showing number of companies (Public and Private) at work; new companies registered; and capital of companies in Punjab that ceased working.



### JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

### Number of Companies (Private and Public Limited ) at Work in Punjab

No. 12.1

At the end of the ye	ar	Number of Companies
1951-52		1,379
1952-53		1,382
1953-54	•••	1,355
1954-55		1,247
1955-56		
1956-57		1,059
1957-58		899
1958-59		830

### Companies Registered in Punjab

### No. 12.2

	*Year		Number of companies registered during the year	Authorised capital (lakh rupecs)
1951-52			82	194
1952-53			78	223
1953-54			56	98
1954-55		••	41	711
1955-56		•••	41	3,130
1956-57			29	174
1957-58			29	44
1958-59			31	134

\*Ending 31st March.

Source : Monthly Blue Book on Joint Stock Companies in India.

### JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

### Companies (Private and Public Limited) ceased working

No. 12.2

Year*	Number of Companies ceased working during the year	Paid up Capital (Lakhs Rs
951-52	 62	28
952-53	 70	32
953-54	 89	43
954-55	 108	53
955-56	 	
956-57	 187	64
957-58	 181	76
958-59	100	57

\*Ending 31st March.

Source : Monthly Blue Book on Joint Stock Companies in India.



### SECTION XIII

### Labour

Information in respect of labour and its related activities have been given in different tables. Labour employed under shops, Commercial Establishment, Hotels and Restaurants and various Industries is shown in Tables 13.2 and 13.3, respectively.

Strikes and lock-outs, accidents and industrial disputes in different industries affect the labour. An idea of the number of strikes and lock-outs together with number of workers involved therein, accidents, compensation paid and industrial disputes can be had from the tables Nos. 13.6 to 13.8.

Rest of the tables contain information regarding boy and girl students on roll in Industrial Institutions in Punjab and the wages paid to agricultural labourers.



### LABOUR

### Employees of the Punjab Government as on 1st December, 1956

No. 13.1

Particulars		Number
Total	····	130,952
A-I-Permanent		72,910
II Temporary		37,087
III-Contingency Paid and Work-charged	•••	20,955
B-IGazetted		2,644
II-Non-Gazetted		1,28,308
C-I—Men		1,24,996
II—Women		5,956

Source : Economic and Statistical Organisation, Punjab.

\*Excluding the staff working in Irrigation Department which did not supply the information in spite of reminders.

Note.—All employees who were working substantively against permanent posts or held lien against permanent posts but were officiating on temporary posts on 1st December, 1956, were taken as permanent employees.

Number of Shops, Commercial Establishments, Hotels and Restaurants and Persons Employed by them

No. 13.2

*Year		Shop	5	Commerc blishme		Hotels Restau		Tota	ıl
Tear		Number	Employees	Number	Employees	Number	Employees	Number	Employees
Erstwhile Punjab		-							
1950	•••	49,636	11,693	10,671	15,430	1,110	2,519	61,417	29,642
1951	•••	59,734	14,729	13,346	16,906	1,265	2,896	74,345	34,531
1952	۰.	62,117	14,687	14,025	16,607	1,963	3,572	78,105	34,866
1953		72,456	17,033	20,770	19,114	2,751	3,407	95,977	39,554
1954 Integrated		78,077	17,022	20,762	19,483	2,789	3,819	101,628	40,324
Punjab 1955		90,317	16,765	25,503	22,922	2,987	4,380	118,807	44,067
1956		91,352	17,425	25,380	24,055	8,157	8,007	124,889	49,487
1957	• •	95,717	18,195	26,491	24,394	3,380	5,072	125,588	47,661
1958		103,602	30,039	31,580	38,422	4,379	6,707	139,561	75,168

\*As on the 31st December.

Source : Chief Inspector of Shops, Punjab.

### LABOUR

### Wages and Earnings of Workers in Punjab

(Under the Payment of Wages Act, 1936)

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# Wages and Earnings of Workers in Punjab (Under the Payment of Wages Act, 1936)

No. 13.3

	Annual aver- age earning per worker (Rs)	12	346	793	737	1	824	1,338	006	523	964	414	i	623
1954	Total wages paid (?000 Rs)	=	1,341	2,489	240	l	14,148	466	321	9	1,698	729		200
	Aver- age daily number of workers edioy-	10	3,864	3,136	325		17,178	348	357	18	1,760	745		321
	Annual aver- age earn- ing per worker (Rs)	6	400	683	746	1	784	1,233	872	763	1,119	1,027	1	552
1953	Total wages paid ('000 Rs)	00	1,464	1,915	311	i	13,856	449	382	23	1,895	795	1	168
	Aver- age daily number of workers employ- ed	7	3,660	2,806	417	1	17,678	364	438	30	1,693	774		298
	Annual aver- age earn- ing per worker (Rs)	9	368	783	449	1	756	1,070	661	738	980	1,070	785	555
1952	Total wages paid ('000 Rs)	5	1,250	2,822	257	1	14,574	370	412	35	1,749	817	170	125
	Aver- age daily number of workers employ- ed	4	3,393	3,605	572	1	19,285	346	623	48	1,785	764	216	225
	Annual aver- age earn- ing per worker (Rs)	3	192	707	793	1	644	1	742	630	752	1,674	ļ	697
1951	Total wages paid ('000 Rs)	2	738	2,436	433	I	12,147	I	371	27	11,70	1,159		82
	Aver- age daily number of workers employ- ed		. 3,833	3,444	546	I	18,868		500	43	1,556	692		117
	Industry		01. Processes allied to agriculture	20. Food except beverages	21. Beverages	22. Tabacco	23. Textiles	24. Footwear, other wearing apparel and mado-up textile	25. Woodwork except furntiure	26. Furniture and fixtures	27. Paper and paper products	28. Printing, publishing and allied	29. Leather and leather products	30. Rubber and rubber products

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# Wages and Earnings of Workers in Punjab

(Under the Payment of Wages Act. 1936)--centd

No. 13.3

-	I Annual a verage carning per worker (Rs)	12	716	1	690	5 802	3 951	6 812	975		1	
1954	Total wages paid (*000 Rs)		307		332	655	1,173	2,316	271		l	}
	Aver- age daily number of workers employ- ed	10	429	1	481	817	1,233	2,852	278	1	ł	ļ
	Annual aver- age earn- ing per worker (Rs)	6	553	I	604	818	830	784	857	952	1,048	1
	Total wages paid ('000 (Rs)	80	317	1	344	652	2,049	3,807	387	1,354	209	
1953	Aver- age daily number of workers employ- ed	7	574	I	570	19T	2,468	4,854	451	1,422	199	}
	Annual aver- age earn- ing per worker (Rs)	6	576	ł	359	737	774	834	853	631	877	066
1952	Total wages paid (?000 Rs)	2.	312	{	306	628	2,357	4,507	415	1,114	1,296	Sife
	Aver- age daily number of workers employ- ed	4	541	1	851	852	3,044	5,401	486	1,765	1,478	403
7	Annual aver- age earn- ing per worker (Rs)	3	984	1	682	377	882	759	810	580	916	1,477
1951	Total wages paid Rs) Rs)	2	372	l	422	749	4,343	4,958	340	378	495	493
	Aver- age daily number of workers employ- ed	1	378		619	1,987	4,921	6,535	420	651	541	334
	Industry		31. Chemical and chemical products	32. Products of petroleums and coal	33. Non-metallic mineral products except petroleum and coal	34. Basic metal industries	35. Manufacture of Imetal products except electrical machinery	36. Manufacture of machinery ex- cept electrical machinery	37. Electrical machniery, apparatus and appliances	38. Transport and transport equip- ment	39. Miscellancous Industries	51. Electrcity, gas, and steam

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# Wages and Earnings of Workers in Punjab

(Under the Payment of Wages Act, 1936)--contd

No. 13.3

Industry		CCKI					1	1957		,	1958	,
	Aver- age daily number of workers employ- ed	Total wages paid cr ('000 Rs) rs	Annual aver- age carning per worker (Rs)	Aver age daily number of workers employ- ed	Total wages paid ('000 Rs)	Annual aver- age earn- ing per worker (Rs)	Aver- age daily number of workers employ- ed	Total wages paid ('000 Rs)	Annual aver- age earring per worker (Rs)	Aver- age daily number of workers employ- ed	Total wages paid ('000 Rs	Annual averagé carning per worker (Rs)
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
<ol> <li>Processs allied to agriculture</li> </ol>	3,514	4 1,706	485	2,769	1,055	395	600,7	4,656	664	3,989	2,502	627
20. Food except beverages	3,756	6 2,749	732	3,387	2,87.6	850	5,919	5,718	996	5,497	4,101	728
21. Beverages	338	88 231	683	346	242	369	404	232	574	420	267	636
22. Tabacco	 		1	•	1	1	1		1	1	]	ł
23. Textiles	16,384	34 11,518	703	15,237	20,771	1,363	23,867	21,019	881	120.31	17,772	981
24. Footwear, other wearing appared and made-up textile		338 454	1,343	380	508	1,336	463	863	1,507	430	830	1,908
25. Woodwork except furniture	36	363 257	706	598	478	799	499	359	719	801	812	1,014
26. Furniture and fixtures	:	173 : 103	593	17	18	1,072	16	10	625	ł	l	1
27. Paper and paper products	1,781	31 1,764	066	1,595	1,847	1,155	1,782	2,539	1,425	1,998	2,733	1,368
28. Printing, publising and allied industries	ed 881	31 1,023	1,161	951	1,050	1,103	871	1,064	1,222	1,453	3,018	2,077
29. Leather and leather products	 ;		.1		I	1	ł	ł	1	1	1	1

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No. 13.3

		1955			1956			1957			1958	<b>90</b>
Industry	Aver- age daily number of workers employ- ed	Total wages paid ('000 Rs)	Annual aver- ave earning per worker (Rs)	Aver- age daily number of workers employ- ed	Total wages paid ('000 Rs)	Annual Aver- age earning per worker (Rs)	Aver- age daily number of workers employ- ed	Total wages paid ('000 Rs)	Annual aver- age earning per worker (Rs)	Aver- age daily number of workers employ- ed	Total wages paid ('000 Rs)	Annual average earning worker (Rs)
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Rubber and rubber products	314	224	712	252	118	427	516	379	734	373	258	692
Chemical and chemical products	606	492	812	527	478	202	368	275	747	539	546	1,013
Products of petroleums and coal	45	80	1,774	59	62	1,056	68	107	1,230	214	244	1,140
33. Non-metallic mineral products except petroleum and coal	514	300	584	388	302	778	1,743	1,733	994	2,900	2,925	1,009
Basic metal industries	446	432	697	613	644	1,051	.3,277	3,329	1,016	062	106	1.140
35. Manufacture of metal products except electrical machinery	2,105	2,423	1,151	3,398	2,951	868	10,736	2,481	231	4,342	3,819	, 880
36. Manufacture of machinery except electrical machnicry	5,668	2,901	477	5,446	4,965	911	6,137	5,587	910	11,928	21,348	1,790
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	370	348	942	564	549	973	702	665	947	2,350	1,839	783
38. Transport and transport equip-	1,403	1,611	1,148	1,835	1,731	943	2,707	1,560	576	2,484	2,725	1,097
Miscellaneous Industries	540	402	744	1,398	1,044	746	1,613	1,783	1,105	945	886	938
Electricity, gas, and steam	257	299	1,164	209	267	1,275	214	279	1,304	39	68	1,744

Source : Labour Commissioner, Punjab

Note.---Information for the years 1955 to 1958 relates to integrated Punjab.

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### LABOUR

### Registration and Placings by Employment Exchanges in Punjab

No. 13.4

Particulars	1957	1958
Number of Employment Exchanges as on 31st December	 26	26*
Registrations	 141,350	166,117
Placings	 20,702	29,230
Vacancies notified	 32,576	42,331
Vacancies filled	 43,358	12,647
Vacancies outstanding	 20,601	29,684
Submissions made	 88,501	109,080
Num ber of the unemployed on the live register on 31st December	 40,900	47,079
Employees using the Employment Exchanges	 7,721	8,435

\*Includes 8 sub-offices.

Source : Director of National Employment Service, Punjab.

Occupational Distribution of Persons on the Live Register in Punjab as on 31st December

No. 13.5

			NUM	BER
	Particulars	-	1957	1958
In dustrial Supervisory	H-4-44 - 11		295	456
Skilled and semi-skilled		•••	2,654	2,785
Clerical			9,769	10,842
Educational		[	6,885	4,897
Domestic service		]	2,815	3,051
Unskilled			15,929	22,391
Others			2,553	2,657
	Total		40,900	47,079

Source : Director of National Employment Service, Punjab.

### LABOUR

### Industrial Disputes by different Causes under the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947

### No. 13.6

		P	RE-INTEGRA	TED PUNJAH	 =		INTEGRATE	D PUNJAB
Particular	fS	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
Wages and Allowa	ances	44	22	19	8	22	2	1
Bonus		2	1	4	-	1	-	3
Personnel		6	25	36	10	11	4	9
Leave and hours o	of work	3	4	9	133	4	26	
R etrenchment	••••	-	-	-	-	28	-	<u> </u>
Others	•••	2	8	-	-	2	-	
Total		57	60	68	151	68	32	13

Source : Labour Commissioner, Punjab.

### Number of Industrial Disputes in Punjab

	P	RE-INTEGRA	TED PUNJAE	) 		INTEGRATED	PUNJAB
Particulars	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
Strikes and lockouts	57	60	68	151	68	32	13
Number of workers invol- ved	5,782	2,284	5,918	12,360	3,478	3,639	3,743
Man-days lost	95,842	27,414	68,888	224,056	34,756	6,096	9,649

Source : Labour Commissioner, Punjab.

### LABOUR

### Workmen's Compensation (Compensation paid in lieu of accidents under Worlmen's Compensation Act, 1923)

No. 13.7

Particulars	P	RE-INTEGRAT	ed Punjab		Post-In	TEGRATED P	UNJAB
Particulars	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
A. Number of accidents							
(i) Fatal	47	102	31	88	73	62	81
(ii) Permanent disability	58	104	87	50	110	.82	60
(iii) Temporary disability	16	134	58	26	27	14	18
Total	. 121	340	276	164	210	158	159
B. Number of cases o injuries in respect o which final compensa- tion was paid	f						
(i) Fatal	. 58	188	124	127	78	52	57
(ii) Permanent disability	91	233	123	147	227	34	22
(iii) Temporary disability	687	1,806	1,376	1,630	1,261	28	12
Total	. 836	2,227	1,623	1,904	1,566	114	91
C. Amount of compensa- tion paid (Rs)							
(i) Fatal	. 1,33,936	2,29,485	2,86,053	2,03,467	1,78,468	1,43,329,	2,60,051
(ii) Permanent disability	81,014	99,851	92,005	17,007	1,52,205	51,784	1,43,171
(iii) Temporary disability	24,415	71,440	30,140	51,699	32,572	1,09,661	44,145
'Total	2,39,365	4,00,776	4,08,198	2,72,173	3,63,245	3,04,774	4,47,377

Source : Labour Commissioner, Punjab.

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### LABOUR

# Number of Boy Studetns on Roll in Government Industrial Institutes in Punjab as on 31st March of different years

No. 13.8

	Name of Institute	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1.	Punjab Institute of Techno-							-		
•	logy, Amritsar	39	70	65	58	57	78	100	119	137
2.	Government Tanning Insti- tute, Jullundur	22		25		25	30	41	51	61
3.	Government Institute of		34	35	29	25	30		51	
	Dyeing and Calico Printing, Ludhiana					30	4.5	57	61	88
4.		42	27	31	29	50	42	31	01	00
	and Development Labora-									
5.	tory, Sonepat Government Hosiery Insti-	37	47	25	15	15	78	94	92	97
	tute, Ludhiana	29	28	27	38	40	50	43	41	28
6.	Nilokheri Polytechnic,	29	20	21	30			212	20.4	<u>ت</u>
7.	Nilokheri Government School of Arts,		. —	-	-			312	294	-
	Simia		146	84	87	109	124	141	148	172
8.	Government Technical Ins-					123		145	*	*
9.	titute, Ambala Mool Chand Industrial	108	108	112	117	123	128	145		
	SCHOOL AMBALS C. U	26	36	60	100	60	48	65	47	40
10.	Government Industrial School, Amritsar					26	07	28	23	27
11.	Government Texture	33	24	36	40		27			
	301001 EPT07	38	25	30	35	21	1	23	22	27
	School Hisson			23		24	24	24	19	34
13.	Government T. J.	13	25	23	24		24			-
		34	42	44	44	45	33	60	53	52
14.	Government Industrial School, Kulu	20	25	21	22	22	25	28	16	21
15.	Government Industrial	20	25	21	22	50		52	58	68
16		29	78	80	72	59	53	52	20	50
	Government Industrial School, Panipat	18	27	17	20	14	20	23	24	22
17.	GOVernment Industrial	10	21			32		38	26	27
	School, Rewari Government Industrial	26	60	50	39	34	39			
	School, Rohtak	28	50	49	49	45	46	32	47	<b>5</b> 6
19.	National Institute of En-	20				_	413	351	378	346
20.	gineering, Hoshiarpur Government Wood Working			-	-		413			
• •	Institute Influedur	26	50	56	50	40	51	89	111	76
21.	Engineering College,		i	_		_	137	94	*	*
22.	Ludhiana St. Crispen's Industrial			-	-			262	754	201
	School, Gurgaon		_	-		-	208	263	254	261
23.	Tara Karan, S. D. Technical					_	139	139	236	*
24.	Institute, Baij Nath Mehar Chand Technical	-						282	310	*
	Institute, Jullundur		-			-	267	202	510	
25.	Guru Nanak Engineering College, Ludhiana		_		_		166	190	428	*
26,						12			_	
	Agency, Sonepat	8	5	4	10					
	Total	576	907	849	878	799	2,256	2,714	2,758	1,640

\*Transferred to Director, Technical Education. Source : Director of Industries, Punjab.

### LABOUR

## Number of Girl Students on Roll in Government Industrial Institutes as on 31st March

No. 13.9

	Name of Institute	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1.	Government Industrial School, Amritsar	102	123	134	110	120	136	161	180	165
2.	Government Industrial School, Jullundur	126	161	188	177	142	126	142	193	222
3.	Government Industrial School, Ludhjana	109	123	120	146	125	109	130	121	135
4.	Government Industrial School, Ferozepore	39	95	92	94	82	82	92	82	88
5.	Government Industrial School, Rohtak	52	94	91	81	72	82	84	121	137
6.	Government Industrial School, Panipat	19	87	72	84	51	55	66	42	43
7.	Government Industrial School, Chandigarh				-		51	55	35	31
8.	Margret Irving Industrial School, Ambala Cantt	105	151	138	125	105	124	153	133	143
9.	Government Central Crafts Institute, Sim la	158	169	165	135	120	120	99	77	82
10.	Government Industrial School, Dharamsala	-		_	_	-	7	30	41	42
11.	Government Industrial School for Women, Nabha	-				44	72	77	75	62
12.	Government Industrial School for Women, Narnaul						34	50	27	32
13.	Government Industrial School for Women, Patiala	_		_		36	26	72	83	84
14.	Government Industrial School for Women, Sonepat			Later						40
15.	Government Industrial School for Women, Hoshiar- pur	_					_			60
16.	Government Industrial School for Women, Phagwara		-	_	.—					29
17.	Government Industrial School for Women, Barnala	_			-		_	_		72
	Total	710	1,003	1,000	952	897	1,024	1,211	1,257	1,467

Source : Director of Industries, Punjab.

LABOUR Vocational Training Centres for Backward Classes and Scheduled Caste Tribes

No. 13.10

Name of Centre		Number of trainces on roll on 31st March	of trait	nees on	roll on	31 <i>st</i> Mi	arch			Num	Number of trainees who completed training during the year ending 31st March	ainees the yet	who con rr endin	ainees who completed trainin the year ending 31st March	trainín March	ıg durü	Sh.	1
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1. Tailoring Centre, Faridkot		20	20	1	1					.1		20	18			1		1
2. Tailoring Centre, Phagwara		18	22	20	21	19	20	25	22	1		18	21	19	8	61	18	21
3. Tailoring Centre, Barnala	1	1	ł	1	21	21	18	1	1	1	1	1			20	19		1
4. Tailoring Centre, Sangrur	. 1	1	ł	1	21	21	18	24	21	1		1	1	18	21	18	18	23
5. Tailoring Centre, Dadri		1	I	1	20	100	21	21	24	l	1	1		15	18		21	24
6. Tailoring Centre, Dharampur		50	17	1	I		1	1		(	1	20	17	1	1		1	ł
7. Tailoring Centre, Mansa	}	1	1	1	I	1	1	32	24		1	1					16	22
81 Smithy Centre, Phagwara		13	18	20	12	1	1	13	25		1	13	16	18	0]	1	13	25
91 Smithy Centre, Gobindgarh					1	20	13		1		1					20		ł
10. Hosiery Centre, Sangrur		25	50	37	21	20	20	24	25		25	50	37	12	20	20	25	25
11. Wood work Centre, Doraha		1	1	1	1	1	l		25	1	l	l	1	1		1	1	ł
Total	1	96	127	4	116	119	110	1	1	1	25	121	109	82	101	96	1	
						]												

Source: Director, Welfare of Scheduled Castes and Backward Classes, Punjab.

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### LABOUR

### Trade Unions under the Trade Union Act, 1926

No. 13.11

Year	Total number of Unions standing registered at the end of the year	Number of Unions which submitted returns	Number of Members†	Incomeț (Rs)	Expenditure† (Rs)	Closing balance at the end of the year† (Rs)
1952-53	 153	61	22,140	98,581	1,02,827	15,840
1953-54	 196	112	21,321	1,03,975	84,133	1,10,046
1954-55	 261	121	26,894	1,17,504	28,896	L97,704
955-56	 334	156	37,830	1,51,378	1,31,434	1,08,690
1956-57	 377	146	38,540	1,48,979	1,33,962	1,16,035
1957-58	 406	225	60,995	; 2,32,795	2,13,624	1,55,906
1958-59	 477	243	56,685	2,74,145	2,60,469	1,53,488

Source : Labour Commissioner, Punjab.

†Based on the returns received.

### LABOUR Wages paid to Agricultural and Skilled Labourers (Men) in Punjab

No. 13.12

				Agricu	ltural La	bour			Skilled	Labour
Per	iod and District/Village		For Plough- ing	For Sowing	For Weed- ing	For Harvest- ing	For Picking of cotton	For Other Agricul- tural opera- tions	Black- smith	Car- penter
195	4		2.25	1.78	1.69	2.56	0.78	2.37	3.50	3.50
195	5	•••	2.19	1.76	1.69	2.69	0.81	2.50	3.62	3.50
195	6		2.15	1.81	1.75	2.62	0.78	2.50	3,50	3.37
195	7		2.29	2.02	2.02	3.13	1.80	2.37	3.76	3.77
195	8	***	2.40	2.18	2.03	2.51	1.60	2.51	3.78	3.80
195 1.	<b>8</b> Hissar Mangli	•••	2.71	2.28	2.51	2.50	1.50	3.06	4.75	4.77
2.	Rohtak									
	Sunderpur	•••	3.50	-	1.75	3,00			2.41	2.4
3.	Gurgaon			1						
	Badshahpur	•••	2.00	2.37	1.94	2.33	-		3.75	4.2
4.	<b>Karnal</b> Uggra-Kheri	•••	2.00	1.85	1.45	2.00		2.00	4.00	4.0
5.	Ambala Shahpur		2.50	2.50	2.42	3.17		2.50	3.75	3.7
6.	Kangra Berta		2.18	2.00	2.00	2.43			3.19	3.1
7.	Kulu Sub-Division							1	:	
	Naggar		2.08		2.00	2.10	2.00	2.06	2.76	2.7
8.	Hoshiarpur Sataur		2.00	1.50	1.75	2.00	-	-	3,25	4.0
9.	<b>Jullundur</b> Jamsher	•••	2.12	1.64	1.62	2.24	1.50	2.00	5.00	5.0
10	, Ludhiana									
	Dakha	•••	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	1.58	2,50	4.37	4.3
11	. Ferozepore							)	1	
	Sodhi Nagar	•••	. 2.00	2.00	2.00	2,00		2.00	3.00	3.0
12	. Amritsar							4		
	Jandiala	•••	. 1.50	1.50	1.94	3.50		3.50	4.00	4.0

### LABOUR

### Wages paid to Agricultural and Skilled Labourers (Men) in Punjab-concld

No. 13.12

				1	Agriculturo	al Labour			Skilled Labour	
Per	od and District/Village		For Plough- ing	For Sowing	For Weed- ing	For Harvest- ing	For Picking of cotton	For Other Agricul- tural opera- tions	Black smith	Car- penter
13.	Gurdaspur									
	Narotmehra		1.47	1.25	1.00	2.00	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.00
14.	<b>Bhatinda</b> Gurusar		3.45	3.45	2.70			4.50	5.62	5.78
15,	Kapurthala									
	Bhulla Rai	•••	3.00	2.25	2.00	3.00		-	4.50	4.10
6.	Mahendragarh								1	
	Sehra Pur		2.43	2.00	-	-		2.50	3.71	3.80
1 <b>7.</b>	Patiala									
	Kakrala		2.37	2.21	2.28	2.50		2.50	3.70	3,50
8.	Patiala (Hilly tract)						1	1		
	Baddi	•••	2.00	2.00	2.03	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.50	4.00
9,	Sangrur Banera		3.70	3.75	2.54	3.35			4.62	4.66

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

Note.—The information for the years 1954, 1955 and 1956 is based on information for erstwhile Punjab State only.

### SECTION XIV

### **Panchayats**

This Section contains district-wise information relating to Panchayats : their membership/civil and revenue cases decided, funds collected and public utility work done by them.



### PANCHAYATS

### Judicial Work Done

### No. 14.1 ------

				Civil	AND REV	ENUE CAS	ES	CRIMINA	L CASES		
District Year		Number of Pancha- yats*	Mem- ber- ship	Cases instituted in the begin- ning of the year	Cases decided	Cases comp- romis- ed	Cases dismis- sed	Cases institu- ted in the begin- ning of the year	Cases decided	Cases comp- romis- ed	Cases dismis- sed
Hissar											<b></b>
951-52 .		565	3,025	194	195	139	30	180	205	112	47
952-53 .	•	682	3,837	386	342	251	26	215	239	154	39
.953-54		682	3,837	1,038	870	683	83	994	949	671	87
954-55 .	•	682	3,837	1,256	1,238	820	164	1,260	1,275	292	155
1955-56 .	•	683	3,864	954	1,013	602	147	897	1,022	591	162
1956-57 .	• •	683	3,864	595	663	413	86	580	621	393	121
1957-58	••	682	3,859	536	518	312	96	409	482	319	103
958-59	••	757	4,309	412	431	272	46	372	437	292	7
<b>Rohtak</b> 1951-52		368	2,208	408	397	259	49	579	586	321	84
		475	2,850	762	668	421	89	722	724	476	92
		632	3,574	1,788	1,666	1,071	326	1,961	1,892	1,202	25
1954-55		633	3,579		1,626	1,058	265	1,604	1,590	1,052	24
1955-56 .	•	633	3,579		1,389	889	184	831	906	647	14
1956-57		633	3,579		1,074	585	240	900	915	626	13
1957-58		634	3,584		675	424	104	553	504	361	7:
1958-59	••	634	3,584	700	639	378	86	455	444	322	6
Gurgaoi 1951-52	n 	439	2,195	852	809	471	136	1,765	1,791	917	35
1952-53		439		1	1	528	186	2,072	2,112	1,092	41
1953-54		807			1,313	772	211	2,166	2,140	1,324	41
1954-55		807			1,712			1,604	1,590	1,052	24
1955-56	• •	. 807				1		1,732	1,784	1,028	39
1956-57	•	. 807	1	(			217	1,913	1,684	839	34
1957-58	•	. 809			926	458	185	1,731	1,608	608	30
1958-59	•	. 809			667	324	126	1,066	1,198	463	29

### PANCHAYATS

### Judical Work Done-contd

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No. 14.1

			1	Civil	AND REV	ENUE CASE	S	CRIMINAL CASES				
District Year		Number of Pancha- yats*	Mem- ber- ship	Cases instituted in the begin- ning of the year	Cases decided	Cases comp- romised	Cases dismis- sed	Cases institu- ted in the begin- ning of the year	Cases decided	Cases compro- mised	Cases dismis- sed	
<b>Karnal</b> 1951-52		624	2,496	1,304	1,179	650	230	1,591	1,748	1,224	403	
		701	3,505	1,951	1,836	878	351	1,894	1,904	1,238	486	
		719	3,985	2,478	2,120	1,145	367	2,231	2,133	1,374	505	
		719	4,029	2,841	2,968	1,396	595	2,023	2,217	1,341	513	
		720	4,034	1,855	1,939	853	394	1,193	1,307	789	321	
1055 58		723	4,051	1,725	1,736	812	353	1,089	1,145	679	226	
1957-58		723	4,051	1,536	1,562	668	319	806	882	529	262	
1958-59		723	4,051	1,207	1,271	546	261	703	781	490	215	
Ambala												
1951-52		317	1,218	486	494	300	90	776	763	564	114	
1952-53	••	427	1,708	928	817	576	120	1,196	1,154	837	175	
1953-54	••	537	2,768	1,278	1,197	876	139	2,327	2,280	1,659	402	
1954-55	••	536	2,764	1,589	1,454	836	343	2,850	3,003	2,060	513	
1955-56	••	638	3,299	1,459	1,452	987	198	1,876	2,184	1,310	502	
1956-57	•••	638	3,312	1,132	1,053	697	146	2,016	1,201	679	226	
1957-58	••	784	4,206	1,272	1,272	802	190	1,635	1,687	1,007	289	
1958-59	••	783	4,199	809	834	534	138	1,642	1,311	793	286	
Kangra 1951-52		461	1,900	5 3,018	2,780	1,360	639	3,545	3,439	2,091	855	
1952-53		486	2,037	7 3,617	3,407	1,558	781	3,865	3,864	2,264	1,092	
1953-54		602	3,37	3,653	3,420	1,466	813	3,947	3,721	2,227	1,081	
1954-55		605	3,38	3,762	3,833	1,749	914	4,109	3,970	2,336	1,119	
1955-56		605				1	686	3,677		1,955	1,163	
19 <b>56-</b> 57		605			1		1	2,802	3,030	1,484	996	
1957-58		606		1	2,613	976	686	2,479	2,689	1,336	91:	
1958-59		606	3,39	3 2,589	2,498	945	585	2,225	2,438	1,192	74	

### PANCHAYATS Judical Work Done--contd

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No. 14.1
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				Cr	VIL AND R	EVENUE CA	SES		CRIMIN	AL CASES	
District Year		Num- ber of Pan- chayats*	Mem- bership	Cases institu- ted in the begin- ning of the year	Cases decided	Cases compro- mised	Cases dis- missed	Cases institu- ted in the begin- ning of the year	Cases decided	Cases compro- mised	Cases dis- missed
<b>Hoshiarpu</b> 1951-52	r .	644	2,327	1,281	1,200	805	187	1,198	1,149	852	196
1952-53	• •	797	3,255	1,763	1,618	1,032	245	1,631	1,560	1,138	288
1953 <b>-5</b> 4		1,051	5,637	2,737	2,597	1,720	341	2,976	2,794	1,975	476
1954-55	• •	1,053	5,648	3,302	2,922	1,813	419	4,432	4,033	12,972	700
1955-56	••	1,054	5,648	2,502	2,417	1,426	353	3,272	3,169	2,057	533
1956-57	• •	1,054	5,648	2,298	2,294	1,289	333	2,659	2,367	1,601	420
1957-58	۰.	1,055	5,653	2,152	2,182	1,158	355	2,305	2,159	1,257	459
1958-59	••	1,055	5,653	1,887	1,820	1,002	269	1,670	1,734	1,009	356
<b>Jullundur</b> 1951-52		737	4,103	866	805	531	108	781	766	596	102
1952-53	• •	737	4,103	1,258	1,255	785	167	1,218	1,242	945	160
1953-54		780	4,237	2,153	1,982	1,202	269	2,478	2,264	1,591	358
1954-55		780	4,237	2,260	2,082	1,142	351	2,566	2,432	1,664	465
1955-56		780	4,237	1,696	1,693	900	307	1,552	1,484	1,043	207
195 <b>6-</b> 57		780	4,237	1,449	1,476	797	239	1,174	1,279	948	190
1957-58	۰.	778	4,225	1,336	1,285	700	184	898	908	650	168
1958-59		828	4,225	978	1,035	531	173	736	714	507	109
Ludhiana 1951-52		459		839	732	400	129	896	863	558	196
1952-53		523		1,141	1,092	680	148	1,174	<sup>1</sup> ,137	803	168
1953-54	•••	553	3,036	1,732	1,640	906	322	2,113	1,998	1,318	357
1954-55		553	3,036	1,890	1,913	1,021	343	2,446	2,429	1,443	479
1955-56		553	3,036	1,346	1,272	622	215	1,404	1,381	847	287
1956-57		-553	3,036	1,130	1,054	550	161	1,175	1,140	704	240
1957-58	•••	553	3,036	949	1,019	493	157	762	827	536	152
<b>1958-5</b> 9	• •	553	3,036	915	972	419	139	652	701	471	118

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### PANCHAYATS

### Judical Work Done-contd

				Ϲινι	l and Re	VENUE CA	SES		CRIMIN	AL CASES	
District Year		Num- ber of Pan- chayats *	Mem- bership	Cases institu- in the begin- ning of the year	Cases decided	Cases compro- mised	Cases dis- missed	Cases institu- ted in the begin- ning of the year	Cases decided	Cases compro- mised	Cases dis- missed
Ferozepor	e										(
1951-52	•••	700	1,716	1,589	1,518	749	278	1,879	1,793	1,103	333
1952-53	••	857	1,924	2,026	1,884	935	315	2,005	1,824	1,103	333
1953-54		1,015	5,376	3,359	2,997	1,646	518	4,792	4,406	2,687	933
1954-55		1,015	5,376	3,394	3,297	1,730	543	4,009	3,979	2,419	842
1955-56		1,015	5,376	2,729	2,663	1,276	436	2,361	2,439	1,476	567
1956-57		1,015	5,376	2,276	2,203	971	367	1,629	1,706	1,006	420
1957-58		1,014	5,371	1,562	1,731	835	357	1,072	1,211	680	339
1958-59		1,014	5,371	1,403	1,341	615	238	1,073	1,139	635	
Amritsar 1951-52		<b>4</b> 97		534	1,494	636	277	1,530	1,535	859	382
1952-53	•••	630		2,150	<b>\$2,082</b>	924	319	2,143	2,079	1,250	452
1953-54		847	<b>4,6</b> 01	3,749	3,347	1,535	577	5,137	4,662	2,706	926
1954-55		847	4,601	3,778	<b>2</b> 3,771	1,475	774	4,230	4,297	2,483	925
1955-56		847	4,601	3,027	2,959	1,049	552	2,556	2,585	1,503	<b>64</b> 7
1956-57		850	4,601	2,678	2,552	906	479	1,663	1,826	1,070	475
1957-58		850	4,601	2,432	2,365	747	473	1,146	1,287	737	370
1958-59		850	4,601	2,217	2,083	764	386	1,123	1,183	710	284
Gurdaspu	•										
1951-52		546	2,775	568	527	262	90	687	655	465	108
1952-53		562	2,860	990	918	499	113	1,038	974	708 <sup>°</sup>	144
1953-54		714	3,812	1,467	1,332	772	185	2,081	1,974	1,418	345
1954-55		715	3,812	1,582	1,461	705	242	2,388	2,275	1,626	369
1955-56		717	3,833	1,031	1,041	575	197	1,308	1,362	939	297
1956-57		717	3,833	902	852	383	149	929	1,016	682	244

# PANCHAYATS Judicial Work Done—contd

<b>NT</b> -	14.	1
No.	144	1

				CIVIL A	and Reve	NUE CASES		Crimin	AL CASES		
District year		Num- ber of Pan-	Mem- bership	Cases insti- tuted in the	Cases decided	Cases compro- missed	Cases dis- mised	Cases insti- tuted in the	Cases decided	Cases compro- mised	Cases dis- missed
		chayats		begin- ning of the year				begin- ning of the year			
Gurpaipu 1957-58	г	concld 709	3,801	765	745	367	106	726	764	517	152
1958-59	••	709	3,801	704	684	362	96	650	625	390	177
Patiala 1951-52		54		1,107	1,008	1,008			••		
1952-53		284	,,	1,211	840	776					
1953-54		303		2,112	840	776		325	124	98	
1954-55		475		3,281	1,955	1,313		1,010	796	556	
1955-56		570	3,877	2,037	1,083	1,040		457	247	224	
1956-57		570	3,877	1,507	1,763	916	437	660	594	414	126
1957-58		569	3,872	1,252	1,189	789	146	512	576	374	114
1958-59		570	3,877	1,241	1,263	810	215	603	592	410	108
<b>Sangrur</b> 1951-52											
1952-53	••	246		706	462	231					
1953-54		394		1,214	914	349		419	157	141	
1954-55		623	4,206	2,245	1,473	975		214	112	96	
1955-56		621	4,192	2,377	1,308	847		172	115	71	
1956-57	••	615	4,150	1,957	1,933	1,079	280	192	244	139	68
1957-58 ·	••	629	4,249	1,365	1,439	827	181	264	206	156	35
1958-59 Rhotfodo	• •	631	4,263	1,609	1,653	912	225	183	273	159	73
<b>Bhatinda</b> 1951-52	••	••							••		
1952-53	• •	44	·								
1953-54	••	384	·	÷. •							•••
1954-55	••	432	3,583	1,445	1,183	253		310	240	70	
1955-56	••	432	3,583	1,011	599	369		140	89	82	•••
1956-57	••	432	3,583	802	849	449	186	175	188	86	31
1957-58	••	436	3,611	617	613	347	41	99	93	57	29
1958-59		436	3,611	589	623	371	28	84	75	45	11

### PANCHAYATS Judicial Work Done-contd

### No. 14.1

			CIVIL A:	ND REVNU	EECASES			CRI	MINAL CA	SES
District Year	*Num- bor of Pan- chayats	ber of bership Pan-	Cases insti- tuted in the begin- ning of the year	Cases decided	Cases com- promi- sed	Cases dis- missed	Cases insti- tuted in the begin- ning of the year	Cases decided	Cases compro- mised	Cases dis- missed
Kapurthala										
1951-52		••	••			••	••			••
1952-53			••		••		••	••		••
1953-54	316	• •	974	974	371	••	788	429	308	••
1954-55	324	1,292	1,392	1,262	622		570	575	250	••
955-56	324	1,292	1,012	394	202		178	136	74	••
956-57	324	1,292	576	405	205	51	133	103	56	38
957-58	169	1,449	395	364	199	52	69	53	35	12
958-59 Mohindra- garh	169	1,449	304	298	144	46	90	74	63	6
951-52	36	200	221	157					-	
952-53	36	200	188	135	85		-			
953-54	176	2,164	821	287	187	24	114	54	12	3
954-55	275	2,164	752	563	275	11	132	78	76	7
955-56	275	2,164	952	689	172	26	71	49	39	4
956-57	280	2,300	882	805	264	180	91	88	56	32
957-58	280	2,300	651	717	281	114	87	95	64	22
958-59	280	2,300	731	703	338	144	83	80	39	20
otal 951-52	6,447	24,169	13,267	13,295	6,362	2,243	<b>15,40</b> 7	15,293	9,661	3,175
952-53	7,926	28,274	20,105	18,330	10,159	2,860	19,173	18,113	12,008	3,842
953-54	10,512	50,720	31,924	27,502	15,477	4,175	34,849	31,977	20,711	6,136
954-55	11,074	60,074	38,197	34,713	18,100	5,221	35,757	32,462	21,788	6,569
955-56	11,274	64,325	30,186	26,536	13,888	3,979	23,667	24,110	14,675	5,230
956-57	11,279	64,449	24,898	24,613	11,999	4,587	19,780	19,147	10,783	4,339
957-58	11,280	65,593	20,998	21,215	10,383	3,746	15,553	16,031	9,223	3,797
958-59	11,407	66,355	18,937	18,715	9,267	3,201	13,410	13,799	7,990	3,246

\*Including Adalti Panchayats.

Source : Director of Panchayat, Punjab,

### PANCHAYATS

### Funds Collected and Public Utility Work Done

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			LLECTION DUSAND R	of Funds upees)		Ερυσ	CATION		PUBLIC U	Jtility ork
District Year		House tax	Volun- tary contri- bution	Other sources	Total	Num- ber of school build- ings const- ructed	Lib- raries started	Reading Rooms started	Pan- chayat- ghars const- ructed	New roads const- ructed (Miles)
Hissar 1951-52		100	261	2	363	17	102	38	3	Ni
1952-53		115	81	4	200	48	65	65	16	Ni
1953-54		135	20	22	177	81	119	119	53	
1954-55	••	88	233	60	381	70	131	107	15	ŧ
1955-56		137	352	73	562	85	85	92	7	21
1956-57		137	486	184	807	142	52	42	104	41 <del>]</del>
1957-58		114	401	176	691	153	256	48	116	38
1958-59	, 	105	184	336	625	132	74	260	55	22
Rohtak										
1951-52	• •	50	327	115	501	37	20	12	10	
1952-53	4 * *	35	14	19	68	13	24		2	
1953-54		87	163	85	335	38	39	_	25	-
1954-55		65	138	114	317	15	24	15	2	25
1955-56		82	118	232	432	77	45	29	35	29
1956-57	• • •	122	171	127	420	88	77	43	28	55
1957-58		79	192	125	396	73	66	26	155	53
1958-59		116	371	180	667	50	16	17	168	110
<b>Gurgaon</b> 1951-52		94	119	115	328	5	   10	3	2	
1952-53		89	16	15	120	3	6	1	2	_
1953-54	•••	106	30	37	173	11		168	277	
1954-55		98	27		184	46	173		4	44
1955-56		139	80	74	293	10	8	3	4	7
1956-57		131	63	125	319	16	2		8	2
1957-58		137	119	137	393	115	328	63	53	14
1958-59		134	173	150	457	165	131	4	29	33

### PANCHAYATS

### Funds Collected and Public Utility Work Done-contd

	·		LECTION O HOUSAND R			1	Educatio	N	Public Utility Work		
District Year		HJuse- tax	Volunt- ary contri- bution	Other sources	Total	Num- ber of school buildings const- ructed	Lib- raries started	Reading rooms started	Pan- chayat- ghars const- ructed	New roads const- ructed (Miles)	
Karnal											
1951-52		64	210	334	608	32	21	21	26	-	
1952-53		126	34	13	173	24	18	32	6		
1953-54	• • •	215	179	88	482	41	20	20	26	56	
1954-55		229	128	158	515	70	18	29	6	118	
1955-56		161	136	86	383	91	55	5	127	108	
1956-57	• • •	146	105	75	326	114	17	28	119	100	
1957-58		226	178	109	553	174	191	15	12	73	
1958-59		158	119	194	471	135	68	32	31	91	
<b>Ambala</b> 1951-52		74	276	24	374	7	19		2	4	
1952-53		98	14	36	148	2	5				
1953-54	•••	160	64	64	288	26	35		12	9	
1954-55		77	114	163	354	36	11	1	7	12	
1955-56		168	164	144	476	56	22	15	25	181	
1956-57	•••	125	103	94	322	61	36	28	12	21	
1957-58		134	116	175	425	238	180	89	208	62	
1958-59		91	144	201	436	272	357	36	103	118	
Kangra 1951-52		55	128	11	194	15	27	44	7	81	
1952-53		. 97	23	10	130	4	36	38	19	96	
1953-54	•••	. 122	22	17	161	28	17	41	20	258	
1954-55		. 138	67	44	249	144	17	42	30	512	
1955-56		. 179	74	67	320	222	17	160	34	696	
<b>1956-</b> 57		. 69	50	82	201	110	30	40	. 7	239	
1957-58		. 162	46	96	304	62	148	13	20	281	
1958-59		. 166	123	131	420	68	18	24	18	271	

### PANCHAYATS

### Funds Collected and Public Utility Work Done-contd

District			LECTION ( THOUSANI	OF FUNDS (RUPEES)		EDU	CATION	Public Utility work				
District Year	:t				Volunt- ary contri- bution	Other sources	Total	Num- ber of school buildings const- ructed	Lib- raries started	Reading rooms started	Pan- chayat- ghars const- ructed	New roads const- ructed (M iles)
Hoshiarpur 1951-52	•••	52	6	142	200	7	12	1	10	8		
1952-53		88	10	40	138	9	49		6	13		
1953-54	***	134	17	75	226	22	20	8	9	111		
1954-55	•••	133	25	201	359	30	25	4	15	77		
1955-56	***	105	41	157	303	59	34	4	15	55		
1956-57		139	21	160	320	66	36	8	15	81		
1957-58	***	116	33	177	326	39	173	6	10	44		
1958-59	•••	181	74	189	441	35	37	34	10	126		
Jullandur						1						
1951-52	•••	47	160	99	306	_	18					
952-53	***	48	23	40	111		18			4		
953-54	•••	97	61	132	290	-11	17	8	9	6		
954-55	•••	82	97	228	407	12	17	9	11	9		
955-56	•••	66	41	210	317	14	17	8	13	10		
956 <b>-5</b> 7	• •	104	68	175	347	17	13	12	19	16		
957-58	•••	98	77	158	333	30	14	13	19	22		
958-59 Ludhiana		73	25	232	330	61	33	90	11	56		
951-52		64	9	10	83	15	20		5	20		
952-53		60	20	20	100	14	10		—			
953-54		73	50	49	172	8	39					
954-55		70	86	139	295	59	54	6	12	14		
955-56		219	95	97	411	90	30	10	53	80		
956-57		152	59	145	356	80	13	15	26	123		
957-58	••••	70	64	104	238	19	34	55	5	60		
958-59		40	50	134	224	26	22	5	10	220		

### PANCHAYATS

### Funds Collected and Public Utility Work Done-contd

District		Согл (Тно	LECTION O	f Funds upees)	1	E	DUCATION	PUBLIC UTILITY WORK		
Year		House- tax	Volunt- ary contri- bution	Other sources	Total	Num- ber of school buildings const- ructed	Lib- raries started	Reading rooms started	Pan- chayat- ghars const- ructed	New roads const- ructed (Miles)
Ferozepore 1951-52		49	8	10	67	_	18			
1952-53		52	-20	43	115	157	15	73	88	_
1953-54		124	44	100	268	42	17	22	43	
1954-55		76	96	262	434	39		3	6	
1955-56		37	81	-255	373	236	34	30		
1956-57		84	46	339	469	304	14	133	121	27
1957-58	•••	89	45	287	421	95	220	14	177	47
1958-59		33	99	193	325	67	38	13	24	102
Amritsrar	••••	23	25	40	88					
1952-53		27	16	11	54	47	105		51	
1953-54		29	24	44	97	62	7	_	20	
1954-55	•••	31	45	77	153	43	1	-	4	65
1955-56	••••	30	15	108	153	_	16		2	90
1956-57	***	26	34	81	141	97	65	15	8	305
1957-58		27	46	106	179	176	61	39	_	511
1958-59		107	16	174	297	34	115	13	14	91
Gurdaspur 1951-52		36	5	26	67	4	17		2	_
1952-53	•••	40	26	150	216	2	18	1	5	5
1953-54		43	68	52	163	23	20	2	6	42
1954-55	•••	111	84	78	273	27	20	2	4	192
1955-56	•••	107	27	83	217	13	19	1	6	16
195 <b>6-5</b> 7		94	-49	27	170	42	28	3	7	55
1957-58		67	19	72	158	87	97	2	9	4
1958-59		56	19	131	206	42	36	24	11	5

### PANCHAYATS

### Funds Collected and Public Utility Work Done-concid

No. 14.2

District Year				OF FUNDS		EDU	CATION		PUBLIC WOR	Utility «K
		House- tax	V ol unt- ary contri- bution	Other sources	To'al	Num- ber of school buildings const- ructed	Lib- raries started	Reading rooms started	Pan- chayat- ghars const- ructed	New roads const- ructed (Miles)
Patiala 051-52				3	3					
52-53		-	_	5	5	15		·		-
53-54				10	10	21	1		5	29
54-55		1	8	636	645	59	49		6	13
55-56		14	114	605	733	77	20		9	212
<b>56-5</b> 7		8	50	672	730	52	32	13	28	
		2	108	90	200	62	112	54	27	348
57-58	•	16	76	70	162	29	45	12	11	104
58-59	•••	1.	1							1 101
Sangr								-	·	
951-52	* * *									1
52-53	•••	7	16		23	15	4		1	51
53-54	•••	13	10	81	94	48	40		10	
954-55		4	255	826	1,085	39	6		8	116
955-56			67	320	392	57	26	36	37	56
56-57		53	41	116	160	59	88	11	32	218
957-58				85	177	39	25	9		240
958-59	***	16	76	00	1//	39	23	9	34	204
Bhatinda										
951-52		· -	-	-				-		
952-53			-					1	-	j —
953-54								_		
954-55			346	73	419		45	-	3	6 11
955-56		-	85	322	407		45	· · · ·	·	11
956-57		-	23	197	220		11	1	4	2
957-58			100		223		7	2	1 7	2.
958-59			91	137	228	27	21	1	2	6
Kapurthala										ì
951-52				-				1		-
952-53			-							-
953-54	***		6	3	9	12	18	-	9	7
54-55	•••	_	151	52	203		11			1 1
	•••		57		350		10	·	1 1	
55-56	4++	_	17		151			1 . 2	6	
56-57	***	6	26		62				Ĭ	3
57-58	* * *	18	21	95	134					
58-59	***	10		1					1	1.
Mahendergarh			/			-	-			
51-52	•••	1 =		1	1	-				
52-53	•••	1 _	20	8	28		2			
53-54	•••		22	56	78			1	1	
54-55	•••	21	107	180	308			· · · ·	4	
55-56	•••	59	51	208	318				. 5	
56-57	•••		81	Ĩ12	195			1	1 4 4	
57-58	•••	2 5	152	59	216				15	
58-59	•••	3	1.74	59	A10		0		1.	
Total		717	1,494	931	3,182	2 139	284	115	67	7 1
51-52	•••	717	297	<b>407</b>	1,579					
52-53	•••	875	784	786	2,902					
53-54	•••	1,098			5,360					
54-55	•••	1,212	1,666	2,48 1 3,812						
55-56	•••	1,469	1,842		7,123					
56-57	•••	1,401	1,463	3,145	6,009	1,328				
57-58	•••	1,372	1,692	2,188	5,252	1,549				
58-59	• • •	1,315	1,810	2,691	5,816	5 1,240	1,028	481	54	7 1,6

Source : Director of Panchayats Punjab.

### PANCHAYATS Funds Collected and Public Utility Work Doné

No. 14.2

			alth and Sa	NITATION	Maternity Centres opened	Waste land opened	Land cleared from harmfu weeds
District Year		Wells constructed	Buildings constructed for hospitals,	Buildings construct- ed for veterinary dispen- saries and First-aid Centres			
			dispen- saries				
Hissar 1951-52		7			<u></u>	Acres	Acres 22
			-	gailting	-	-	300
952-53	•••	171	5	N		-	000
953-54	***	136	6	_	-	11.047	
954-55	•••	6	3	1	1	11,947	895
1955-56	• • •	38	1	1	1	2,734	11,867
956-57	•••	47		2	2		373
957-58	***	35	2	2		465	3,888
958-59		65	1	4	3	901	75,606
<b>Rohtak</b> 1951-52	•••	39	5	-	_		142
1952-53	•••	13	-	-		_	248
1953-54	•••	116	2	-	-		554
1954-55	•••	75	-	-	2	905	240
1955-56		32	1	-	_	2,146	534
1956-57		100	1	3	1	2,733	955
1957-58		65	2		2	462	36,149
1958-59		44	1	1		1,615	31,343
<b>Gurgaon</b> 1951-52	•••	8	_	_			249
1952-53		6	-	-		-	250
1953-54	•••	25	15	2			840
1954-55		18	1	_	10	250	1,915
1955-56	•••	37	1	1	_	8,040	1,875
1956-57	•••	5		_	_	273	2,930
1957-58	•••	104	1	1	6	293	12,160
1958-59				1	14		16,494

### PANCHAYATS

### Funds Collected and Public Utility Work Done-contd

<b>NT</b>	1 /	<b>n</b>
No.	14	ь. Z.
110.		

		PUBLIC HE	ALTH AND S.	ANITA TION		l	{
District Year		Wells constructed			Maternity centres opened	Waste land opened	Land cleared from harmful weeds
Karnal						Acres	Acres
1951-52	•••	112	_		-	-	200
1952-53		16		-	-		698
1953-54		12				-	1,225
1954-55	• • •	50	1	1		7,890	93,252
1955-56		27		1		1,938	5,153
1956-57		109	3	1	4	2,021	1,06,507
1957-58		64	1	1		933	35,643
1958-59		28		1		410	25,846
<b>Ambala</b> 1951-52	•••	18	_			100	60 <sub>0</sub>
1952-53		1		-	-	20	1,439
1953-54		70	_			970	16,301
1954-55	•••	18	-			1,480	19,150
1955-56		65	1	2		1,750	21,513
1956-57		45	2	3	1	1,510	25,170
1957-58		227	6	2	7	32	53,993
1958-59		301	9	`4		143	32,923
Kangra				-			
1951-52		17	-			611	23
1952-53		9		-	-	263	19
1953-54		25				5,441	58
1954-55		142		-		687	
1955-56		53		1		1,265	116
1956-57		55		-	-	523	885
1957-58		220	1			-	465
1958-59	••••	399	7	3		4	1,265

### PANCHAYATS

### Funds Collected and Public Utility Work Done-contd

District Year		PUBLIC HEA	lth and Sai	NITATION			
		Wells constructed	Buildings construct- ed for hospitals, dispen- saries	Buildings construct- ed for veterinary dispen- saries and First- aid centres	Maternity centres opened	Waste land opened	Land cleared from harmful weeds
Hoshiarpur	1					Acres	Acres
1951-52		7	_		-		4,009
1952-53		27		_	_	308	8,497
1953-54		33	2	1		215	13,815
1954-55	•••	24		1	-	133	9,616
1955-56		21	3	3	-	364	10,523
1956-57	•••	22	5	2	_	595	9,588
1957-58		19	3	3	_	21	12,143
1958-59	•••	22	3		_	611	9,344
Jullundur 1951-52							_
1952-53							
1953-54		16	4	1			210
1954-55		24	6	1	_		279
1955-56		27	7	1		570	313
1956-57		23	7	1	_	1,129	175
1957-58		39		2			1,350
1958-59		80	1	1	8		43,499
Ludhiana							
1951-52					_		_
1952-53				_	_	—	
1953-54		121	2			_	
1954-55		4	1	1		3,245	_
1955-56		28	3	1		1,418	
1956-57		37	4	1	_	1,225	
1957-58		18	1	2		681	
1958-59		37	5	4	_	221	

## PANCHAYATS Funds Collected and Public Utility Work Dore- contd

No. 14.2

		PUBLIC HE	alth and S	NITATION			
Distric Year	<u>:t</u>	Wells constructed	Buildings construct- ed for hospitals, dispen- saries	Buildings construct- ed for vaterinary dispen- saries and First-aid- contres	Maternity contres opened	Waste land opened	Land cleared from harmfu weeds
Fero	zepore				angkapan wanan balalin kanan kanan wita	Acres	Acres
1951-52		6	_	_	_	-	1,200
1952-53	***	177	-	-	_		3,000
1953-54	•••	753		-	4	-	2,000
1954-55		24		-	-	2,479	41,647
1955-56	•••	199	1	-	4	4,310	718
1956-57				1	-	_	95,886
1957-58	***	8	1	1	2	121	25,429
1958-59		35	5	1	1	212	192,998
Amrita	IF						
1951-52	***	-	-		-	www.uke	
952-53	•••	-		3		_	_
1953-54		18	—	-	-	3,486	
1954-55	••••	2	2	_			
955-56		18			-		1
956-57		50	3	_	3		62,290
957-58		98	6		8		39,208
958-59		26	1	2	5		20,325
Gurdasj	pur						
951-52	••••	3	_	-		*	10,000
952-53		3	-	-	—		15,000
953-54		5		-			9,560
954-55		72		1	2	4,662	3,310
955-56		55	2	1	1	1,665	6,228
956-57		64	2		4		19,180
957-58		8	6	1	-		19,403
958-59		18		_		116	13,447

## 235 PANCHAYATS

## Funds Collected and Public Utility Work Done-contd

No. 14.2

	1	PUBLIC HE	ALTH AND S	ANITATION			
District Year		Wells constructed	Buildings construct- ed for hospitals, dispen- saries	Buildings construct- ed for veterinary dispen- saries and First- aid centres	Maternity centres opened	Waste land opened	Land cleared from harmfu weeds
Patiala						Acres	Acres
1951-52	•••	_		-		- Millioner	
1952-53	•••			_		—	—
1953-54	•••	4					
1954-55		15	—	10	-		—
1955-56	• • •	43	-	5		_	-
1956-57	•••	49	20	14	_	-	31,419
1957-58	•••	63	2	5	3	5,038	26,690
1958-59		366	2	4	б.	464	3,433
Sangrur							
195 <b>1-52</b>					-		—
1952-53	***	-	-	—			
1953-54	•••	4	1	-	-		-
1954-55		39	5	3	-		6,712
1955-56	• • •	24	4	10	-		14,157
1956-57	***	502		3	7		33,398
1957-58		15	4		6	291	31,426
1958-59		. 10	4		5	198	
Bhatinda							
1951-52							
1952-53			-	_			
1953-54	•••						
1954-55	•••	12	3	7			
1955-56	••••		1	2	1		
1956-57		4	3	4	-	84	59,175
1957-58		3	_	4		5	171,754
1958-59		7	4	11	1		67,145

## 236

## PANCHAYATS Funds Collected and Public Utility Work Done-coreld

No. 14.2

		PUBLIC HEAL	TH AND SAL	NITATION			
District Year		Wells constructed	Bnildings construc- ted for hospitals, dispen- saries	Buildings construct- ted for veterinary dipen- saries and First- maid centres	Maternity centres opened	Waste land opened	Land cleared from harmful weeds
Kapurthala						Acres	Acres
951-52						_	
1952-53			_			_	
1953-54				_			
1954-55	••••	3	3	1			
955-56	•••	5					
1956-57	***			1			1,328
1957-58	***	6		1	6		2,245
1958-59	• • •	4			2		2,085
Maheudergarh	•••					a da cana	
1952-53						www-r-8	
1953-54	***	2			_	access to a	
1954-55	•••	8		_			
1955-56		5	_	1		apagaman	
1956-57		9		3			
1957-58		12	3	4		-	
1958-59	•••	22			-		1,244
Fotal 951-52	•••	217	5		===	711	16,445
1952-53		423	5	3		771	29,451
953-54		1,340	32	5	4	10,112	44,563
954-55		536	25	27	15	33,678	177,016
955-56		677	26	31	7	26,200	72,998
956-57	•••	1,108	47	31	26	10,009	388,756
1957-58		1,054	33	27	40	8,342	471,948
1958-59	•••	1,531	43	37	45	4,895	536,997

Source : Director of Panchayats, Punjab.

## SECTION XV

## **Co-operation**

This Section has 19 tables containing information regarding (i) number of Co-operative Societies and their membership, and (ii) Working Capital loans and operation of State (Provincial) and Central Banks. Information for the year 1957-58 has been given separately in 7 tables as Reserve Bank of India has charged the form of presentation of data since 1957-58.



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## Number of Societies in Punjab

No. 15.1

	Total number of Societies	16,424	15,962	16,412	18,835	21,108	23,215
al	Insur- ance	l	1	ł	1		1
Non-Agricultural	Non- Credit Societies	2,923	3,060	2,469	2,916	3,672	4.514
Non-	Credit Credit Ir Societies Societies	725	852	1,047	1,853	2,077	2,099
	Insu- rance	I	1	ł		ann an	l
	Frimary Land Mort- gage Banks	1	1	1	1	]	
Agricultural	Non- Credit Societies	3,919	3,197	2,884	2,636	2,870	3,351
4	Grain Banks		1	I	I		1
	Credit Societies	8,751	8,744	9,888	11,284	12,358	13,124
	Supervis- ing Unions	l	I	1	1		!
al	State (Provin- cial) Unions or Institu- tions		1	<del>7</del> -4			6
e and Central	Central Land Mortgage Banks		1	ļ			
State	Non- Credit Societies	25	27	45	68	23	56
	State State (Provin- cial) Central Banks and Banking Unions		81	- 18	77	76	69
<u> </u>	Year as on 30th June	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57

Source : Statistical Statements relating to the Co-operative Movement in India (Reserve Bank of India Publication) and Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Punjab.

	Total number of members Primary Societies	8,35,241	7,50,822	7,62,209	8,54,127	10,26,132	11,92,332
	Insur- ance			1			
Non-Agricultural	Non- Credit Societies	1,25,724	1,32,869	1,17,880	1,31,667	1,56,259	1,78,876
Лоп-	Credit Societies	45,140	51,749	61,432	81,310	94,599	1,02,535
	Insur- ance		1	ð	1	l	ļ
	Pri- mary Land Mort- gage Bank				}	}	}
Agricultural	Nom- Credit Societies	2,95,628	1,95,198	1,62,202	1,41,533	2,02,711	2,35,301
Agr	Banks		1	]	1	1	
	Credit Grain Societies Banks	3,68,749	3,71,006	4,20,695	4,99,617	5,72,563	6,75,620
	Supervis- ing Unions		1			1	I
	State (Provin- cial) Unions or fioms		56	56	33	N.A.	N.A.
State and Central	Central Land Mortgage Banks		1	1		1	l
State	Non- Credit Societies	1,925	2,601	7,809	24,334	9,025	9,845
	State State (Provin- cial) and Central Banks and Banking Unions	18,160	19,893	21,853	23,069	24,689	26,334
	Year as on 30th June	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57

Number of Members in Punjab

No. 15.2

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neut in India (Reserve Bark of India Publication) and Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Punjab.

NOITA	Capital
CO-OPER	Working

No. 15.3

g of wort- ts ties	Total	Rs	15,10,47,560	15,66,58,995	18,44,00 101	22,83,71,526	26,87,11,759	32,76,41,187
Borrowing of Land mort- gage banks and Societies	Other Sources.							
Bor gag and	Debentures.				1			1
	Individual and Other sources	Rs	5,73,05,984	5,90,74,509	6,35,82,334	7,26,78,356	6,24,45,788	8,41,29,004
Deposits From	Primary Societies	Rs	1,51,60,783	1,40,83,100	1,28,98,852	1,01,62,706	1,34,40,887	1,55,72,244
Del	Co-opera- tive Institu- tions	Rs	22,61,560	21,69,224	39,92,580	34,68,193	14,30,412	91,58,731
	Other Sources	Re	57,36,217	47,30,934	42,73,573	1,07,56,785	2,75,96,412	1,56,99,666
From	Government	Rs	92,41,999	67,87,985	48,44,399	1,05,67,444	80,90,134	2,36,57,372
Loans From	Reserve Bank	Rs		1	51,21,000	91,75,000	1	3,51,73,075 2,02,41,933
-	Co-opera- tive Insti- tutions	Rs	1,65,75,122	2,10,96,950	3,21,19,650	4,45,97,977	6,78,17,223	3,51,73,075
	Reserve and Other Funds	Rs	2,11,92,859	,206,70,502	2,13,90,251	2,27,46,255	2,65,76,690	3,04,52,634
	Share Capi- tal paid up	Re	2,35,73,036	2,80,45,791	3,61,77,462	4,42,18,810	6,13,14,213	9,35,56,528
	Ycar <sup>+</sup>		1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57

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\*As on 30th June.

Source : Statistical Statements relating to the Co-operative Move-ment in India (Reserve Bank of India Publication) and Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Punjab.

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## **CO-OPERATION**

## Loan Transactions of Primary Societies

No. 15.4

Year*		Total number of members of Primary Societies	Loans advanced during the year to individuals	Loans repaid during the year by individuals	Loans outstanding at the end of the year	Of which **overdue
			Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
1951-52		835,241	4,70,95,954	3,72,05,200	4,37,07,210	63,59,440
1952-53		750,822	4,07,80,519	3,82,37,434	4,38,07,859	74,76,335
1953-54		762,209	4,16,21,195	3,55,62,315	4,96,85,169	1,00,14,869
1954-55	•••,	854,127	4,48,59,257	3,27,01,522	6,64,65,600	1,47,10,997
1955-56		1,026,132	6,13,14,957	4,49,16,220	8,22,78,159	1,56,19,452
1956-57		1,192,332	7,71,64,987	5,99,61,649	9,90,01,071	2,06,55,981

Source : Statistical Statements relating to the Co-operative Movement in India (Reserve Bank of India Publication) and Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Punjab.

As on 30th June. Overdues of Primary Non-credit Societies are not included.

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## **Operations of State (Provincial) and Central Banks (Central Credit** Societies)

No. 15.5

	Minches	Number	INVERTING INTERIOR	TALMBUNG .	FOAID AL	LOANS AD VANCED DUKING THE YEAR TO	G THE YEAR	TO	LOANS REP TH	LOANS REPAID DURIN
Year*	of Banks	including Head Office	Individuals	Banks and	Indi	Individuals	Banks a	Banks and Societies	Indiv	Individuals
				Societies	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
1	3	6	4	5	9	2	8	6	10	=
State (Provincial)	al)					Rs		Rs		Rs
1951-52 1952-53	1(P)	1	- 10	1,549			12	15,46,905	1	1
53-54		101	18	2,459	3	3,710	25	58,74,402		1,630
1954-55		5	17	2,642	5	24,112	135	1,77,59,043	e	24,740
1955-56		5	11	2,687	13	5,650	17	3,12,20,497	10	5,378
1956-57		7	17	2,678	12	2,342	82	3,73,33,349	10	2,731
Central Banks 1951-52		94	3.421	13 190	302	0 85 777	C 707 9	1 15 70 120	013	11 07 564
1952-53	:	95	3,157	14,469	264	3,65,279	9.927	1.47.27.403	248	3.59.174
1953-54	48(P) 31(M)	76	3,246	16,130	442	9,44,782	15,811	2,49,32,342	398	8,52,443
1954-55	45(P) 33(M)	103	3,463	16,947	625	11,87,143	19,357	3,57,80,293	592	11,05,876
1955-56	32(M)	104	3,757	18,288	550	8,10,028	20,150	5,08,41,301	504	8,72,950
1956-57	32(P) 35(M)	107	3,930	19,709	626	13,85,963	25,472	6,33,41,935	459	12,61,321

\*Information is as on 30th June.
(P) stands for 'Pure' type of Institutions where in only Co-operative Organisations are allowed to hold the shares.
(M) stands for 'Mixed' type of Institution wherein societies as well as individuals hold the shares.

# Operations of State (Provincial) and Central Banks (Central Credit Societies)-contd

No. 15.5

*Year         Banks and Societies         Individuals         Of which over due         Banks and Societies         Of which over due           1         1         12         13         14         15         16         17         18         20         21           Sinte (Provincial) Banks         7         8         865.094         -         -         -         20         31.06.005         N.A.         553.000           1935-52         1         12         13         14         15         16         17         18         19         20         21           Sinte (Provincial) Banks         7         8         8         Rs         Rs         Rs         Rs         Rs         19         20         21         17.17.70           1935-53         1         17         13.65.778         -         -         -         -         20         31.06.005         N.A.         55.95.000           1935-55         5         14         1,5         1         13.65.77.88         13.97.69         17.11.790         17.11.790           1935-55         1         74         1         1,4         15         1,4,4,564         11         4,90.300 <td< th=""><th></th><th>LOANS REP THE YEA</th><th>LOANS REPAID DURING THE YEAR BY</th><th></th><th></th><th>LOANS</th><th>LOANS DUE AT THE END OF THE YEAR BY</th><th>UD OF THE YE</th><th>AR BY</th><th></th><th></th></td<>		LOANS REP THE YEA	LOANS REPAID DURING THE YEAR BY			LOANS	LOANS DUE AT THE END OF THE YEAR BY	UD OF THE YE	AR BY		
Number         Amount         Mumbr         Amount         Number<	*Year	Banks an	id Societies	Individu	als	Of whic	h overdue	Banks and	l Societies	Of whic	h over due
I         12         13         14         15         16         17         18         19         20           Provincial) Banks         7         8,66,094         -         Rs         Rs         Rs         Rs         N.A.            1         13,63,575         -         -         -         53         74,44,354         11            36         14,27,033         2         2,060         -         -         35         74,44,354         11            36         14,27,033         2         2,060         -         -         35         74,44,354         11            74         1,89,63,7383         4         1,7724         -         136         1,43,45,614         3            74         1,89,63,7383         4         1,7724         -         136         13           Banks          69         3,50,64,606         9         1,335         -         153         13           Marks          69         3,50,64,606         9         1,335         5,41,626         16         13           Marks          73,91,64		Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
Provincial) Banks         Rs         Rs         Rs         Rs         Rs         Rs         Rs         N.A.            1         13,63,575         -         -         -         20         31,06,005         N.A.            17         13,63,575         -         -         -         55         74,44,354         11            36         14,27,033         2         2,080         -         -         55         74,43,34         111            54         1,08,57,783         4         1,452         -         136         1,43,45614         3            54         1,08,57,783         4         1,724         -         -         136         1,43,45614         3            5,077         94,57,689         608         7,74,082         9         1,172         8,543         16           Banks          5,077         94,57,689         608         7,74,082         9         1,172         8,543         1,43         16         13           Banks          5,074         1,836,524         16         2,557,9366         2,291         1	1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
7       8,66,094       -       -       -       20       31,06,005       N.A.          36 $14,27,033$ 2       2,080       -       55 $74,44,354$ 11          54 $1,08,57,783$ 4 $1,435$ 55 $74,44,354$ 11          54 $1,08,57,783$ 4 $1,432$ -       55 $74,44,354$ 11          54 $1,08,57,783$ 4 $1,432$ -       55 $74,44,354$ 11          74 $1,89,65,2330$ 7 $1,435$ 564       13          69 $3,50,64,606$ 9 $1,335$ -       141 $2,65,97,881$ 13 $7,196$ $1,07,96,720$ $608$ $7,74,082$ 9 $1,1172$ $8,543$ $1,43,87,069$ $2,291$ 1 $13$ $7,196$ $1,07,96,720$ $624$ $7,80,182$ $3,54,1626$ $1,61,202$ $1,60,02$ $1,13$ $1,1352$ $1,65,71,94,936$ $1,54,43,564,43$ $1,66,72,12,836$ <	State (Provincial) Banks		Rs		Rs		Rs		Rs		Rs
$17$ $13,63,575$ -       -       35 $29,96,985$ 15       1 $36$ $14,27,033$ $2$ $2,080$ - $55$ $74,44,354$ $11$ $54$ $1,08,57,783$ $4$ $1,452$ - $55$ $74,44,354$ $11$ $54$ $1,08,57,783$ $4$ $1,452$ - $55$ $74,44,354$ $11$ $74$ $1,89,63,230$ $7$ $1,724$ - $136$ $1,44,35,614$ $3$ $69$ $3,50,64,606$ $9$ $1,722$ $9$ $1,74,052$ $11$ $2,65,97,881$ $13$ $5,077$ $94,57,689$ $608$ $7,74,082$ $9$ $1,172$ $8,543$ $1,43,87,069$ $2,291$ $1$ Banks $7,196$ $1,07,96,720$ $624$ $7,80,187$ $357$ $5,41,626$ $11,166$ $1,82,27,819$ $2,296$ $2,291$ $1$ $7,196,720$ $668$ $8,76,132$ $349$ $5,24,348$ </th <th></th> <td>.7</td> <td>8,66,094</td> <td>1</td> <td>ł</td> <td> </td> <td>ļ</td> <td>20</td> <td>31,06,005</td> <td>N.A.</td> <td>5,95,000</td>		.7	8,66,094	1	ł		ļ	20	31,06,005	N.A.	5,95,000
$36$ $14,27,033$ $2$ $2,080$ $ 55$ $74,44,354$ $11$ $54$ $1,08,57,783$ $4$ $1,452$ $  136$ $1,43,45,614$ $3$ $74$ $1,98,57,783$ $4$ $1,452$ $  136$ $1,43,45,614$ $3$ $74$ $1,89,63,230$ $7$ $1,724$ $  136$ $1,43,45,614$ $3$ $69$ $3,50,64,606$ $9$ $1,732$ $ 161$ $2,65,73,881$ $13$ $7,196$ $1,07,96,720$ $608$ $7,74,082$ $9$ $1,172$ $8,543$ $1,43,87,069$ $2,291$ $1$ $7,196$ $1,07,96,720$ $608$ $7,74,082$ $3,44,656,654$ $16$ $2,534,666,654$ $16$ $7,196$ $1,07,96,720$ $608$ $7,74,082$ $11,172$ $8,54,778,86,656,724$ $16$ $2,553,66,652,72,836$	-	. 17	13,63,575	1	}		I	35	29,96,985	15	17,11,730
54       1,08,57,783       4       1,452       -       136       1,43,45,614       3          74       1,89,63,230       7       1,724       -       141       2,65,97,881       13          69       3,50,64,606       9       1,335       -       -       164       2,65,97,881       13          69       3,50,64,606       9       1,335       -       -       154       2,88,66,624       16          7,196       1,07,96,720       608       7,74,082       9       1,172       8,543       1,43,87,069       2,291       1          7,196       1,0796,720       624       7,80,187       357       5,41,626       11,1166       1,82,27,819       2,586       2          11,352       1,65,21,977       668       8,76,132       349       5,24,348       15,579       2,65,72,836       3,181       3          13,522       2,45,43,149       691       9,57,399       349       5,24,348       15,579       2,65,72,836       3,181       3          13,522       2,45,43,149       691       9,57,399       349       4,91,202 <th></th> <td></td> <td>14,27,033</td> <td>5</td> <td>2,080</td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>55</td> <td>74,44,354</td> <td>11</td> <td>4,90,303</td>			14,27,033	5	2,080		1	55	74,44,354	11	4,90,303
74       1,89,63,230       7       1,724       -       -       141       2,65,97,881       13         Banks        69       3,50,64,606       9       1,724       -       -       141       2,65,97,881       13          5,077       94,57,689       608       7,74,082       9       1,172       8,543       1,43,87,069       2,291       1          7,196       1,07,96,720       624       7,74,082       9       1,172       8,543       1,43,87,069       2,5291       1          7,196       1,07,96,720       624       7,80,187       357       5,41,626       11,166       1,82,27,819       2,536 <th>1954-55</th> <td>. 54</td> <td>1,08,57,783</td> <td>4</td> <td>1,452</td> <td>I</td> <td>I</td> <td>136</td> <td>1,43,45,614</td> <td>ε</td> <td>1,19,679</td>	1954-55	. 54	1,08,57,783	4	1,452	I	I	136	1,43,45,614	ε	1,19,679
Banks $69$ $3,50,64,606$ $9$ $1,335$ $ 154$ $2,88,66,624$ $16$ $11,172$ $5,077$ $94,57,689$ $608$ $7,74,082$ $9$ $1,172$ $8,543$ $1,43,87,069$ $2,291$ $1$ $11,1352$ $1,07,96,720$ $624$ $7,80,187$ $357$ $5,41,626$ $11,1166$ $1,82,27,819$ $2,291$ $1$ $11,352$ $1,07,96,720$ $624$ $7,80,187$ $357$ $5,41,626$ $11,1166$ $1,82,27,819$ $2,5366$ $2$ $11,352$ $1,65,21,977$ $668$ $8,76,132$ $349$ $5,24,348$ $15,579$ $2,65,72,836$ $3,181$ $3$ $11,352$ $2,45,43,149$ $691$ $9,57,399$ $354$ $4,91,202$ $18,352$ $3,74,77,019$ $4,137$ $5$ $11,522$ $2,45,43,149$ $691$ $9,57,399$ $354$ $4,91,202$ $18,3352$ $3,74,77,019$ $4,1377$ $5,14,77,913$ $5,14,77,913$ $5,14,77,913$ $5,137,72,913$		. 74	1,89,63,230	F	1,724	1	-	141	2,65,97,881	13	7,39,370
$5,077$ $94,57,689$ $608$ $7,74,082$ $9$ $1,172$ $8,543$ $1,43,87,069$ $2,291$ $1$ $7,196$ $1,07,96,720$ $624$ $7,80,187$ $357$ $5,41,626$ $11,166$ $1,82,27,819$ $2,586$ $2$ $11,352$ $1,65,21,977$ $668$ $8,76,132$ $349$ $5,24,348$ $15,579$ $2,65,72,836$ $3,181$ $3$ $13,522$ $2,45,43,149$ $691$ $9,57,399$ $354$ $4,91,202$ $18,352$ $3,74,77,019$ $4,137$ $5$ $15,522$ $2,45,43,149$ $691$ $9,57,399$ $354$ $4,91,202$ $18,352$ $3,74,77,019$ $4,137$ $5$ $16,322$ $3,67,69,125$ $653$ $8,92,594$ $311$ $4,27,918$ $20,744$ $5,11,04,536$ $4,207$ $5,554$ $5,554$ $5,554$ $5,554$ $5,554$ $5,554$ $5,554$ $5,554$ $5,554$ $5,554$ $5,554$ $5,554$ $5,554$ $5,554$ $5,554$ $5,554$ $5,554$	·		3,50,64,606	6	1,335		Į	154	2,88,66,624	16	2,68,467
$7,196$ $1,07,96,720$ $624$ $7,80,187$ $357$ $5,41,626$ $11,166$ $1,82,27,819$ $2,586$ $11,352$ $1,65,21,977$ $668$ $8,76,132$ $349$ $5,24,348$ $15,579$ $2,65,72,836$ $3,181$ $13,522$ $2,45,43,149$ $691$ $9,57,399$ $354$ $4,91,202$ $18,352$ $3,74,77,019$ $4,137$ $16,322$ $3,67,69,125$ $653$ $8,92,594$ $311$ $4,27,918$ $5,11,04,536$ $4,207$ $20,898$ $4,99,95,232$ $712$ $10,12,011$ $343$ $3,86,177$ $2,630,68,493$ $5,554$			94,57,689	608	7,74,082	6	1,172	8,543	1,43,87,069	2,291	18,46,426
11,352       1,65,21,977       668       8,76,132       349       5,24,348       15,579       2,65,72,836       3,181          13,522       2,45,42,149       691       9,57,399       354       4,91,202       18,352       3,74,77,019       4,137          16,322       3,65,65,72,836       5,7399       354       4,91,202       18,352       3,74,77,019       4,137          16,322       3,65,9125       653       8,92,594       311       4,27,918       20,744       5,11,04,536       4,207          20,898       4,99,95,232       712       10,12,011       343       3,86,177       24,717       6,30,68,493       5,554			1,07,96,720	624	7,80,187	357	5,41,626	11,166	1,82,27,819	2,586	26,83,976
13,522     2,45,43,149     691     9,57,399     354     4,91,202     18,352     3,74,77,019     4,137        16,322     3,67,69,125 <b>653</b> 8,92,594     311     4,27,918     20,744     5,11,04,536     4,207        20,898     4,99,95,232     712     10,12,011     343     3,86,177     24,717     6,30,68,493     5,554	1953-54	. 11,352	1,65,21,977	668	8,76,132	349	5,24,348	15,579	2,65,72,836	3,181	30,65,811
16,322     3.67,69,125 <b>653</b> 8,92,594     311     4,27,918     20,744     5,11,04,536     4,207        20,898     4,99,95,232     712     10,12,011     343     3,86,177     24,717     6,30,68,493     5,554		. 13,522	2,45,43,149	691	9,57,399	354	4,91,202	18,352	3,74,77,019	4,137	50,82,578
20,898 4,99,95,232 712 10,12,011 343 3,86,177 24,717 6,30,68,493 5,554	1955-56	. 16,322	3,67,69,125	653	8,92,594	311	4,27,918	20,744	5,11,04,536	4,207	52,91,082
				712	10,12,011	343	3,86,177	24,717	6,30,68,493	5,554	96,27,585

\*Information is as on 30th June. N.A.-Not available.

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**Operations of State (Provincial) and Central Banks (Central Credit Societies)**—contd

No. 15.5

*Ycar	· <u> </u>	Total bad and doubt- ful debts	Cash	Investments	Interest receivable	Of which overdue	Share capital paid-up	Reserve fund	Bad debts Reserve
1		32	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
State (Provincial) Banks			Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
1951-52	÷	1	1,93,716	27,95,494	76,287	ł	1,78,400	825	500
1952-53	:	]	4,14,726	33,51,167	1,08,532	I	15,22,000	2,545	1,500
1953-54	:	1	8,77,132	55,17,861	1,29,368	I	30,53,400	9,520	3,500
1954-55	:	1	23,27,672	42,99,086	1,53,599	1	35,77,200	22,879	7,000
1955-56	:	1,50,196	25,35,121	43,79,522	2,26,234	1	37,61,100	29,979	8,000
1956-57	;	1,50,145	34,36,780	47,55,821	3,06,503	10,171	56,54,700	61,018	9,100
Central Banks									
1951-52	÷	12,53,866	48,67,102	4,64,24,352	24,94,089	10,64,088	25,23,224	35,61,775	25,12,022
1952-53	:	14,22,738	45,08,438	4,34,97,804	26,92,226	13,96,350	47,34,599	36,02,649	25,18,527
1953-54	:	12,64,280	70,11,542	4,51,48,013	27,67,763	11,59,562	60,69,585	36,60,868	25,37,268
1954-55	:	15,16,536	58,55,169	4,40,37,690	28,41,019	15,78,898	63,99,649	37,47,961	25,87,889
1955-56	:	12,85,156	1,14,54,623	4,74,98,151	30,39,764	15,62,971	70,51,929	38,29,841	25,33,914
1956-57	:	22,83,892	1,07,90,647	5,19,31,379	30,41,037	17,00,584	1,08,19,199	41,38,929	25,13,568

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# **Operations of State (Provincial) and Central Banks (Central Credit Societies)**—contd

No. 15.5

Year*	Other	sugo J	Denosits	Working	Cost	Profit (+)	Usual rate	MOST USI	Most usual Rate of Interest on
	Funds	2		capital		for the year	of dividend paid on shares	Borrowings	s Advances
-	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
State (Provincial) Banks	S.	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent
1951-52	1,200	19,59,977	39,91,030	61,31,932	38,780	27,135	Į	21	ব
1952-53	4,400	16,64,498	36,23,475	68,18,418	40,691	43,076	-	1 to 3	4
1933-54	17,619	53,83,583	51,71,302	1,37,38,924	45,732	83,644	e	1 to 3	3½ to 5
1954-55	37,012	1,14,08,967	57,22,396	2,07,75,444	55,312	1,51,178		1½ to 3	2 to 4
1955-56	2,53,389	2,15,24,294	76,84,037	3,32,60,799	94,721	1,75,224	2½ to 43	1½ to 3	31 to 5
1956-57	3,20,958	2,07,80,327	1,19,01,448	3,69,27,551	1,01,304	3,16,120	$2\frac{1}{2}$ to 6	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> to 3	2 to 4
Central Banks									
1951-52	19,30,328	69,03,379	4,91,28,793	6,65,59,521	5,78,901	+3, 41, 578	3 to 8	1 to	5 4 to 8
1952-53	20,70,048	72,54,544	5,00,42,978	7,02,23,345	5,87,510	+2,56,635	3 to 8	1 to 42	2 4 to 8
1953-54	21,77,146	1,46,67,552	5,10,03,149	8,01,15,568	6,17,604	+4,53,583	3 to 8	1 to 5	5t 5 to 7
1954-55	20,85,903	2,26,37,020	5,10,81,303	8,85,39,725	6,77,374	+5,67,106	3 to 7	1 to 5 <del>1</del>	¥ 2 to 7
1955-56	29,03,323	3,19,09,918	6,36,01,361	11,18,30,286	7,71,624	+5,41,089 -1,03,682	3 to 10	1 to	5 11 to 7
<b>1956-</b> 57	28,84,538	3,37,31,971	7,41,25,072	12,68,23,177	9,25,235	+9,31,340 5,23,864	3 to 6	1 to 5	41 to 7
*Information is as on 30th June. †For the purpose of this statement working capital is taken to be the total of columns 27 to 32.	30th June. bis statement w	orking capital	is taken	Source :	Statistical St India (Rese operative Soo	Statistical Statements relating to the Co-operative Movement India (Reserve Bank of India Publication) and 'Registrar, operative Societies, Punjab	ting to the India Public	Co-operative ation) and	e Movement in Registrar, Co-

## **Operations of State (Provincial) Non-Credit Societies in Punjab**

No. 15.6

Number of members Loans advanced during the year	r Individuals Societies Number Amount	9 10 11 12	Rs	43 457 7,82,076	43 989 2,08,84,424	44 345 76,67,896	- 55 18 61,670	- 171 6 3,645	105
	Total number of Provincial Societies	8				•••	2	<b>m</b>	,
	other types	7	o. No.		 		) 	}	
Class or type	Milk Housing Unions Societies	5 6	No. No.						
Cla	[ndustria] Unions	4	No.	1	}	1			-
	Wholesale stores and Supply Unions	3	Ňo.	]		ļ		<del></del>	
	Marketing Unions or Federations	3	No.	1		<b>,</b>	2	-	-
	Year*	1		1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1056.57

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\*Information is as on 30th Jurie.

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# **Operations of State (Provincial)** Non-Credit Societies in Punjab-contd

No. 15.6

	Loans repa. ye	Loans repaid during the year	Loans due the	Loans due at the end of the year	-				Value	Value of goods
Year*	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Cash in hand and in banks	Investments in land and buildings	Investments in plant and machinery	Other Assets	Received	Sold
1	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
		Å		Rs	Rs			Rs	Rs	Rs
1951-52	416	9,10,192	43	2,81,555	2,392	1		5,01,321	9,49,275	4,24,798
1952-53	807	2,07,46,208	225	4,19,771	392		1	40,735	1	3,02,984
1953-54	382	77,78,976	188	3,08,691	538	1		62,801	472	4
1954-55	110	1,93,728	96	1,76,633	88,920	ļ		1,66,150	10,005	3,431
1955-56	18	50,000	84	1,30,278	1,51,452		1	2,28,772	12,41,843	12,97,606
1956-57		1	ļ		2,00,973	1	1	1,57,120	5,12,216	5,80,848

\*Information as on 30th June.

		Value of sto	of stock held							Profit (+)
Year*	<u>j</u>	At the beginning of the year	At the end of the year	Share Capital paid-up	Reserve and other Funds	Deposit	Loans held at the end of the year	Working Capital†	Cost of management	for the ycar
-		23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
		Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
1951-52	:	1,57,360	2,87,368	2,21,900	1,38,790	58,376	3,05,193	7,24,359	35,982	+7,931
1952-53	:	2,87,368	22,371	1,90,600	1,46,465	39,073	17,839	3,93,977	32,435	+24,880
1953-54	:	22,371	17,825	1,57,400	1,52,107	12,117	17,839	3,39,463	40,017	3,141
1954-55	:	17,825	23,439	1,88,400	1,25,230	65,452	6,145	3,85,227	35,800	+30,742
1955-56	:	23,439	23,782	2,00,350	98,859	93,278	17,839	4,10,326	23,613	+35,479
1956-57	:	11,700	53,191	1,09,000	42,553	, 1,28,605	30,000	3,10,158	41,162	+48,720

**Operations of State (Provincial) Non-Credit Societies in Punjab-***concld* 

No. 15.6

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\*Information is as on 30th June.

<sup>†</sup>For the purpose of this statement working capital is taken to be the total of columns 25 to 28.

Source : Statistical Statements relating to Co-operative Movement Publication) Punjab.

## **Operations of Central Non-Credit Societies in Punjab**

No. 15.7

				Class or type	r type				Number of members	members	Loans advanced during the year	vanced year
Year*	<u>ਝ<u></u>ੱ5<sup>4</sup> -</u>	Marketing Unions or Federa - tion	Whoicsale stores and Supply Unions	Unions	Milk Unions	Housing Societies	Other types	Total number of Central Societies	Total number of Individuals Societies	Societies	Number	Amount
-		ъ	3	4	\$	6	7	8	6	10	-	12
		No.	Žo	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Rs
1951-52	;	~~~	1	11			12	24	161	1,721	260	48,447
1952-53	:	m		12	1	1	11	26	210	2,348	294	72,640
1953-54	: :	9	12	12	ľ		13	44	772	6,993	495	16,10,287
1954-55	:	19	4	12	-		21	66	13,094	11,185	1,269	89,26,653
1955-56	:		<u>1</u>	13		1	25	20	669	8,155	475	15,34,729
1956-57	:		14	15	1	1	25	54	728	8,812	486	12,39,253

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\*Information is as on 30th June.

## Operations of Central Non-Credit Societies in Punjab-contd

No. 15.7

	Loansrepaid during the year	d during the year	Loans due the j	Loans due at the end of the year	6				Valu	Value of goods
۲ Car	Number	tunom V	Number	Amiouat	Cash on hand and in banks	Investments in land and buildings	Investments in plant and machinery	Other assets	Received	Sold
	13	+     +	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	Zo.	ß	No.	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	ß	Rs	R
1951-52	206	31,049	277	61,684	33,750	ł	s. 	1,48,675	6,89,982	6,71,530
1952-53	215	63,645	589	6,01,038	99,392	1		5,04,955	2,25,331	2,38,399
1953-54	352	1,30,082	411	15,66,326	14,38,542	1	1	12,81,027	19,05,601	12,57,221
1954-55	1,186	76,78,207	065	29,74,540	10,33,727	1,81,714	25,77,548	32,29,941	1,29,50,265	1,03,08,036
1955-56	595	26,16,956	161	16,46,231	6,16,751	2,806	23,509	28,10,346	48,36,572	1,29,14,101
1956-57	476	11,55,980	211	18,54,672	5,74,773	17.825	20,281	14,95,526	1,48,54,351	1,47,63,944

\*Information is as on 30th June.

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## Operations of Central Non-credit Societies in Punjab-concld

No. 15.7

		Value of stock h	k heid							
Y car *		At the beginn- ing of the of year	At the end the year	Share Capital paid-up	Reserve and other Funds	Deposits	Loans held at the end of the year	Working Capital†	Cost of management	Profit (+) or loss () for the year
-		23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
		Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
1951-52	:	31,139	63,789	47,408	25,401	1,03,932	65,345	2,42,086	16,125	( +9,820 ) -446
1952-53	:	74,598	60,492	97,938	1,60,580	4,65,372	5,16,816	12,40,706	25,304	(+ 2,544 - 2,544
1953-54	:	62,348	7,26,775	18,32,852	23,775	16,54,900	6,54,630	41,66,157	38,681	( +15,252 )
1954-55	:	34,83,789	71,22,661	46,01,262	1,04,253	44,67,552	8,91,570	1,00,64,637	1,11,654	( 401,261 ) ( +91,261 )
1955-56	:	68,44,459	27, 51, 352	18,29,354	61,550	23,28,662	6,44,715	48,74,281	83,381	( 195,212 ) ( +95,112 )
1956-57	:	27,35,274	39,77,369	21,58,408	2,60,510	27,08,161	9,63,571	51,27,079	1,14,141	[ +1,13,168 ] [ -45,486 ]

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## **Operations of Agricultural Credit Societies**

(Excluding Grain Banks and Land Mortgage Banks)

No. 15.8

*Year         Immited Inability         Total Immited Inability         Total Immited Inability         Number of transfer transfer individuals         Loan transfer transfer individuals         Loan transfer transfer individuals         Loan transfer transfer individuals         Loan transfer transfer individuals         Loan transfer transfer individuals         Loan transfer transfer individuals         Coan tran is transfer inditransfer individuals		Clocs	Class of Societies	1° - 1000					
"Year         Limited Itability         Unlimited Itability         munder societies Itability         Number Itability         Loan wate individuals         Loan wate wear to by individuals         Loan of the vear of the section         Oan of the section <thoan of the section         Oan of the section<th></th><th></th><th></th><th>Ş</th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th></thoan 				Ş					
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	*Year	Limited liability	Unlimited liability	number of societies	Number of members	Loan made during the year to individuals	Loan re- paid during the year by individuals	Loan due at the end of the year by individuals	Of which overdue
No.         No.         No.         No.         No.         Rs         Rs         Rs         Rs         I         75,78,150         1,35,67,661         2,93,72,376         5            7         8,744         8,751         368,749         1,75,78,150         1,35,67,661         2,93,72,376         5            7         8,737         8,744         371,006         2,16,58,239         1,62,70,454         3,28,08,536         5            15         9,873         9,888         420,695         2,65,97,594         1,93,58,779         3,98,66,016         1,62,70,454         3,28,08,536         1,            473         10,811         11,284         420,695         2,65,97,594         1,93,58,779         3,98,66,016         1,            555         11,804         11,284         499,617         3,51,47,449         2,49,86,115         5,18,43,542         1,            555         11,804         12,355         3,51,47,449         2,49,86,115         5,18,43,542         1,            555         12,369         11,235         3,51,47,449         2,49,86,115         5,18,43,542         1,		61	3	4	\$	9	r. :	~	6
7 $8,734$ $8,751$ $368,749$ $1,75,78,150$ $1,35,67,661$ $2,93,72,376$ $5$ 7 $8,737$ $8,737$ $8,737$ $8,737$ $3,71,006$ $2,16,58,239$ $1,62,70,454$ $3,28,08,536$ $3,28,08,536$ 15 $9,873$ $9,888$ $420,695$ $2,65,97,594$ $1,93,58,779$ $3,98,66,016$ $1,$ 473       10,811 $11,284$ $499,617$ $3,51,47,449$ $2,49,86,115$ $5,18,43,542$ $1,$ 555 $11,804$ $12,359$ $572,563$ $4,27,36,334$ $3,11,37,439$ $6,33,25,679$ $1,$ 755 $12,369$ $13,1124$ $675,66,481$ $4,23,08,224$ $7,75,49,144$ $1,$		No.	No.	No.	No.	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
7       8,737       8,744       371,006       2,16,58,239       1,62,70,454       3,28,08,536          15       9,873       9,888       420,695       2,65,97,594       1,93,58,779       3,98,66,016          473       10,811       11,284       499,617       3,51,47,449       2,49,86,115       5,18,43,542       1,          555       11,804       12,359       572,563       4,27,36,334       3,11,37,439       6,33,25,679       1,          755       12,369       13,124       675,620       5,65,66,481       4,23,08,224       7,75,49,144       1,		aa . <del>.</del>	8,744	8,751	368,749	1,75,78,150	1,35,67,661	2,93,72,376	57,14,745
15       9,873       9,888       420,695       2,65,97,594       1,93,58,779       3,98,66,016          473       10,811       11,284       499,617       3,51,47,449       2,49,86,115       5,18,43,542          555       11,804       12,359       572,563       4,27,36,334       3,11,37,439       6,33,25,679          755       12,369       13,124       675,620       5,65,66,481       4,23,08,224       7,75,49,144			8,737	8,744	371,006	2,16,58,239	1,62,70,454	3,28,08,536	67,42,192
473     10,811     11,284     499,617     3,51,47,449     2,49,86,115     5,18,43,542        555     11,804     12,359     572,563     4,27,36,334     3,11,37,439     6,33,25,679        755     12,369     13,124     675,620     5,65,66,481     4,23,08,224     7,75,49,144		· ·	9,873	9,888	420,695	2,65,97,594	1,93,58,779	3,98,66,016	1,70,272
555         11,804         12,359         572,563         4,27,36,334         3,11,37,439         6,33,25,679            755         12,369         13,124         675,620         5,65,66,481         4,23,08,224         7,75,49,144			10,811	11,284	499,617	3,51,47,449	2,49,86,115	5,18,43,542	1,31,22,045
755 12,369 13,124 675,620 5,65,66,481 4,23,08,224 7,75,49,144			11,804	12,359	572,563	4,27,36,334	3,11,37,439	6,33,25,679	1,38,72,981
			12,369	13,124	675,620	5,65,66,481	4,23,08,224	7,75,49,144	1,79,29,902

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## **Operations of Agricultural Credit Societies**-contd

No. 15.8

Cash         Investments         Uther goods         Value of goods         Share Capital         Reserved paid-up         Reserved p		And and a second se							
10111213141516RsRsRsRsRsRsRsRsF9,51,28572,66,01533,14,29861,06,8271,07,62,04670,67,12753,79,9459,51,28572,66,01533,14,29861,06,8271,07,62,04670,67,12742,65,6868,67,90050,48,68742,48,6557,01,6751,10,69,82361,96,74547,64,80810,25,64141,14,26660,53,4874,93,3871,26,36,53264,40,03357,52,63810,39,53032,113,58889,18,17133,03,8861,57,86,23271,77,33457,52,63810,39,53032,113,58889,18,17133,03,8861,57,86,23271,77,33457,52,63810,39,53032,113,58889,18,17133,03,8861,57,86,23271,77,33457,52,63810,39,53032,113,58889,18,17133,03,8861,57,86,23271,77,33455,24,77416,67,74939,40,5311,01,98,3991,13,68,7771,85,34,15975,53,20392,77,7173,63,49326,16,2511,28,66,70872,17,7212,26,16,24466,61,859		Cash	Investments	Deposits with banks	Other assets	Value of goods Received and market	Share Capital paid-up	Reserve Fund	Other Funds
Rs         Rs<		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
53,79,945         9,51,285         72,66,015         33,14,298         61,06,827         1,07,62,046         70,67,127           42,62,686         8,67,900         50,48,687         42,48,655         7,01,675         1,10,69,823         61,96,745           47,64,808         10,25,641         41,14,266         60,53,487         4,93,387         1,26,36,532         64,40,033           57,52;638         10,39,530         32,13,588         89,18,171         33,03,886         1,57,86,232         71,77,334           57,52;638         10,39,530         32,13,588         89,18,171         33,03,886         1,57,86,232         71,77,334           57,52;638         10,39,530         32,13,588         89,18,171         33,03,886         1,57,86,232         71,77,334           57,52;638         10,39,530         32,13,588         89,18,171         33,03,886         1,57,86,232         71,77,334           65,24,774         16,67,749         39,40,531         1,01,98,399         1,13,68,777         1,85,34,159         75,53,203           92,777,117         3,63,493         26,16,251         1,28,66,708         72,17,721         2,26,16,244         66,61,859		Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
42,62,686       8,67,900       50,48,687       42,48,655       7,01,675       1,10,69,823       61,96,745         47,64,808       10,25,641       41,14,266       60,53,487       4,93,387       1,26,36,532       64,40,033         57,52:638       10,39,530       32,13,588       89,18,171       33,03,886       1,57,86,232       71,77,334         57,52:638       10,39,530       32,13,588       89,18,171       33,03,886       1,57,86,232       71,77,334         65,24,774       16,67,749       39,40,531       1,01,98,399       1,13,68,757       1,85,34,159       75,53,203         92,77.717       3,63,493       26,16,251       1,28,66,708       72,17,721       2,26,16,244       66,61,859	:	53,79,945	9,51,285	72,66,015	33,14,298	61,06,827	1,07,62,046	70,67,127	25,72,288
47,64,808       10,25,641       41,14,266       60,53,487       4,93,387       1,26,36,532       64,40,033         57,52:638       10,39,530       32,13,588       89,18,171       33,03,886       1,57,86,232       71,77,334         65,24,774       16,67,749       39,40,531       1,01,98,399       1,13,68,757       1,85,34,159       75,53,203         92,777,717       3,63,493       26,16,251       1,28,66,708       72,17,721       2,26,16,244       66,61,859	:	42,62,686	8,67,900	50,48,687	42,48,655	7,01,675	1,10,69,823	61,96,745	24,52,611
57,52(638       10,39,530       32,13,588       89,18,171       33,03,886       1,57,86,232       71,77,334         65,24,774       16,67,749       39,40,531       1,01,98,399       1,13,68,757       1,85,34,159       75,53,203         92,77,717       3,63,493       26,16,251       1,28,66,708       72,17,721       2,26,16,244       66,61,859	:	47,64,808	10,25,641	41,14,266	60,53,487	4,93,387	1,26,36,532	64,40,033	24,88,687
65,24,774 16,67,749 39,40,531 1,01,98,399 1,13,68,757 1,85,34,159 75,53,203 92,77,717 3,63,493 26,16,251 1,28,66,708 72,17,721 2,26,16,244 66,61,859	i	57,52,638		32,13,588	89,18,171	33,03,886	1,57,86,232	71,77,334	28,26,567
92,77,717 3,63,493 26,16,251 1,28,66,708 72,17,721 2,26,16,244 66,61,859	:	65,24,774	16,67,749	39,40,531	1,01,98,399	1,13,68,757	1,85,34,159	75,53,203	68,49,875
	:	92,77,717	3,63,493	26,16,251	1,28,66,708	72,17,721	2,26,16,244	66,61,859	98,71,600
	-								_

\*Information is as on 30th June.

	- make fund a .				100.1 AUG			Most usuut rute vy interest	rate of interest
•Year		Loans held at the end of the year from	Deposits held at the end of the year	Working Capital†	Cost of Managements	Profit (+) or loss () for the year	Usual rate of dividend paid on shares	On Borrowings	On Advances
1		18	19	**20	21	22	23	24	25
		Rs	Rs	ß	Rs	Rs	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent
1951-52	:	88,21,154	1,28,67,561	4,20,90,176	4,46,074	(+13,01,782 -2,11,289)	3 to 10	1 to $7\frac{1}{2}$	6 to 124
1952-53	:	1,15,88,259	1,20,82,891	4,33,90,329	4,84,665	(+14,73,635 -2,02,748)	31 to 10	3 to 8	4 <sub>4</sub> to 12 <sub>4</sub>
1953-54	:	1,71,93,078	1,27,29,512	5,14,87,842	5,32,905	(+15,92,527 -2,73,340)	4 to 10	4 to 7	5 to 121
1954-55	:	2,57,07,334	1,45,24,459	6,60,21,926	7,51,996	(+19,96,191 -3,87,388)	6‡ to 10	3 to 7	6 to 12 <u>4</u>
1955-56	:	3,35,51,004	1,73,98,463	8,38,86,704	8,96,320	(+23,73,219) 	3 to 10	1 to 7	5 to 12 <del>§</del>
1956-57	:	4,25,38,849	2,03,62,417	10,20,50,969	18,06,252	(+29,44,251 -4,39,273)	3½ to 10	1 to 7	5 to 12 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>

**Operations of Agricultural Credit** Societies--concid

No. 15.8

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Operations of Agricultural Non-Credit Societies in Punjah

N 0. 15.9

*Year	, <b>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </b>	Purchase and Sale	Production Sale	Production	Social service	Housing	Insurance	Number of societies	Number of mambers
1		r1	en.	4	5	6	~	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	6
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1951-52		496 <del>1</del>	517	2,861	45	l ;		3,919+	2,95,628
1952-53	:	478+	610	2,071	38	ľ	1	3,197†	1,95,198
1953-54		5174	756	1,564	47	!	-	2,884+	1,62,202
1954-55	:	85	925	1,564	47	15	ļ	2,636	1,41,533
1955-56	••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	. 82	1,064	1,629	59	36‡	! :	2,870‡	2,02,711
1956-57	:	56	557	2,518	247	!	!	3,351	2,35,301

Operations of Agricultural Non-Credit Societies in Punjab-contd

No. 15.9

	INDIVIDUALS M	ALS MEMBERS							, , , ,
Year*	Loans advancod during the year	Loans repaid during the year	Loans due at the end of the year	Cash on hand and in banks	Investments in land and buildings	Investments in plants and machinery	Other Assets	Value of goods received	Value of goods sold
-	10	11	12	1:	14	15	16	17	18
	Rs	æ	Rs	Rs	Rs	ßs	Rs	Rs	Rs
1951-52	43,03,770	39,30,098	15,50,930	16,26,014	1,61,408	13,34,148	25,52,266	1,10,55,976	15,68,408
1952-53	30,27,466	27,91,717	16,48,122	14,40,244	74,917	7,44,236	25,35,664	66,68,169	60,31,220
<b>195</b> 3-54	38,45,976	33,63,302	21,46,411	21,02,979	1,09,475	31,83,199	27,99,586	86,57,371	70,54,215
	11,08,364	6,01,588	15,95,744	12,47,302	98,575	34,82,642	28,54,596	62,60,785	52,20,680
1955-56	73,29,695	62,28,697	22,33,369	91,26,088	12,26,117	85,79,534	86,84,315	1,72,47,826	1,27,24,933
. 1956-57	85,71,582	79,21,021	26,29,696	1,10,06,432	49,69,609	90,75,261	66,45,977	4,26,56,022	2,11,15,425

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\*Information is as on 30th Jave.

	Valı	Value of stock	ock held							
*Year	At the beginning of the year	1	At the close of the year	Share Capital paid-upt	Reserve and other funds	Deposits	Loans held at the end of the year	Working Capital†	Cost of Managements	Profit (+) or loss () for the year
1	19		20	3	22	33	24	25	26	27
	Å		ß	Rs	Rs	Rs	ß	ß	Rs	Rs
1951-52	17,58	17,58,046	25,97,274	25,00,853	10,08,222	21,77,421	10,52,606	67,39,102	4,08,871	(+2,56,818 -5,12,730)
1952-53	18,96	18,96,582	26,90,247	27,13,847	9,88,562	24,25,292	16,99,344	78,27,045	3,34,567	(+45,994 3,51,362)
1953-54	26,34,229	1,229	45,55,699	37,06,023	10,62,685	37,76,989	29,07,294	1.14,52,991	5,64,689	(+2,30,054 8,55,483)
1954-55	37,52	37,52,706	51,32,506	32,59,693	6,21,164	32,27,925	37,38,075	1,08,46,857	7,06,980	(+2,97,930) 8,45,229)
1955-56	54,10,141	),141	1,13,13,271	1,73,03,060	7,26,712	40,24,054	92,97,158	3,13,50,979	9,56,574	(+4,67,481 7,88,052)
1956-57	58,87	58,87,492	3,33,61,896	3,67,25,704	12,21,969	1,30,56,861	2,30,99,990	7,41,04,524	16,66,491	(+10,26,038) 14,00,191)

	[	No. 15.10	10	Operat	ions of Noi	n-Agricultur:	al Credit S	Operations of Non-Agricultural Credit Societies in Punjab	unjab			
* Ycar	Z SS	Number of Societies	Number of Members	Loams made during the year by indivi- duals	Loans repaid during the year by indivi- duals	Loans due at the end of the year by indivi- duals	Of which over due	Cash	Invest- ments	Value of goods received and marketed	Share capital paid-up	Reserve funds
_		6	3	4	5	ę	2	~~~	σ	0	11	<b>2</b> 1
		No.	No.	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	ß	Rs	Rs
1951-52	:	725	45,140	38,04,423	35,93,575	42,86,185	6,44,695	12,79,392	5,31,517	35,44,785	18,33,558	5,75,929
1952-53	÷	852	51,749	43,61,747	36,80,981	47,85,937	7,34,143	8,26,265	9,77,502	32,46,620	19,37,814	5,44,748
1953-54		1,047	61,432	53,94,137	44,83,527	56,77,101	8,44,597	9,43,138	10,93,942	18,10,474	21,47,871	5,64,820
1954-55	÷	1,853	81,310	66,84,812 54,33,134	54,33,134	96,16,874	15,88,952	11,99,461	10,68,782	14,39,380	30,24,684	9,82,947
1955-56	÷	2,077	94,599	77,26,460	61,59,003	1,11,71,252	17,46,471	12,18,521	10,75,058	27,66,249	34,44,432	8,79,087
1956-57		2,099	102.535	78.56,344   67,57,008	67,57,008	1,18,92,012	27,26,079	12,42,037	13,31,835	31,13,410	37,13,068	6,87,121
				-							and some second to the second descent	

\*Information is as on 30th June.

**CO-OPERATION** 

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**Operations of Non-Agricultural Credit Societies in Punjab**---concld

No. 15.10

	-	**							
*Year	Other funds	Loans held at the end of the year	Deposits held at the end of the year	Working Capital†	Cost of Manage- ment	Profit (+) or loss (→ for the year	Usual rate of divi- dend paid on shares	Borrow- ings	Advances
-	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent
	2,93,047	12,51,679	19,75,299	59,29,512	1,17,527	(+1,68,066 -26,760)	3 to 10	I to 7 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	6 to 125
	3,06,463	16,63,341	19,37,212	63,89,578	1,17,710	(+1,42,037 -7,754)	2 to 10	1 to 7 <u>4</u>	6 to 123
1953-54	. 3,12,048	22,34,054	21,98,915	74,57,708	1,07,772	(+1,13,418 -21,342)	4 to 10	1 <u>5</u> to 73	5 to 104
1954-55	. 3,48,532	47,60,127	24,80,308	1,15,96,598	1,22,530	(+2,84,688) (-55,003)	5 to 10	3 to 7	6 to 124
1955-56	8,95,384	56,01,735	26,20,942	1,34,41,580	1,54,995	(+2,97,117 67,617)	5 to 10	3 to 74	5 to 12 🖁
	11,96,675	58,82,882	27,68,617	1,42,48,363	1,50,403	(+3,76,010 -70,747)	5 to 10	1 to 7	6 to 124

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Operations of Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies in Punjab

No. 15.11

	Purchase and sale	Production and sale	Production	Social service	Housing	Insurance	number of societies	number of members
		m	4	102	0	r-	œ	с. -
	Ň	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Rs
:	250	94	290	2,269	50		2,923	125,724
:	230	105	423	2,285	17		3,060	132,869
:	228	449	261	1,499	33	··· · ·	2,469	117,880
:	296	238	935	1,390	57	1	2,916	131,667
;	321	322	1,439	1,453	137	]	3,672	156,259
:	360	124	2,301	1,569	160		4,514	178,876

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## Operations of Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies in Punjab

No. 15.11

	Individu	INDIVIDUALS MEMBERS							
*Year	Loan advanced during the year	Loan repaid during the year	Loans due at the end of the year	Cash in hand and in banks	Investments in land and buildings	Investments in Plant and Machinery	Other Assets	Value of goods received	Value of goods sold
-	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
1951-52	2,14,09,611	1,61,13,866	84,97,719	20,73,016	3,17,060	29,67,995	62,33,469	2,09,09,040	2,07,61,388
1952-53	1,17,33,067	1,54,94,282	45,65,264	20,25,177	11,68,943	29,74,005	94,33,902	1,18,68,904	1,07,35,094
1953-54	57,83,488	83,56,707	19,95,641	26,69,120	11,81,292	34,76,553	55,18,147	84,61,994	1,09,19,188
1954-55	19,18,632	16,80,685	34,09,440	27,08,794	12,62,929	39,44,128	77,30,678	1,11,47,015	1,07,09,253
	35,22,468	13,91,081	55,47,859	46,55,722	21,48,996	53,53,125	1,09,29,654	2,13,37,163	1,35,72,150
	41,43,346	29,54,448	69,30,219	64,81,125	1	82,67,335	80,74,717	3,51,26,056	2,09,05,421
*Information is as on 30th June.	s as on 30th Ju	"he							

Source : Statistical Statement relating to the Co-operative Movement in India (Reserve Bank of India Publication) and Registrar. Cooperative Societies Punjab.

\*Information is as on 30th June.

			Laure of the stock here							
*Year		At the beginning of the year	At the end of the year	Share Capital paid -up	Reserve and other funds	Deposits	Loans held at the end of the year	Working Capital†	Cost of Management	Profit (+) or loss () for the year
		19	20	51	3	23	24	25	26	27
		Rs .	Rs	Rs .	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
1951-52	i	71,92,578	75,77,732	55,05,647	15,05,405	44,25,915	1,11,94,005	2,26,30,972	17,80,921	(+12,31,109
1952-53	÷	75,28,935	87,45,301	57,79,170	16,74,659	47,10,540	82,11,228	2,03,75,597	20,04,546	(+3,17,619 -1,33,770)
1953-54	:	87,63,567	64,81,996	65,73,799	19,40,175	39,26,882	32,00,592	1,56,41,448	20,93,034	(+8,56,584 -4,32,793)
1954-55	:	68,35,148	78,17,405	73,81,690	20,71,584	47,39,860	59,47,978	2,01,41,112	23,26,802	(+10,40,305 -5,79,979)
1955-56	÷	75,18,223	1,14,49,569	91,89,829	24,95,488	60,66,243	1,19,50,860	2,97,02,420	27,47,144	(+14,90,922 7,34,043)
1956-57	÷	1,12,34,259	1,59,97,495	1,17,60,204	31,04,904	79,39,834	1,61,66,187	3,89,71,130	31,57,144	(+17,09,344 86,509)

Operations of Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies in Punjab **CO-OPERATION** 

*Year	a manada ay ya kata ka	Number of Societies in liquidation at the beginning of the year	Number of Societies brought under liquidation during the year	Number of Societies whose accounts were finally wound up during the year	Number of Societies under liquidation at the end of the year	Assets realised during the year	Liabilities paid up during the year	Cost of Management	Liabilities at the end of the year	Assets at the end of the year
		<b>C</b> 1	m	4	5	9	7	æ	σ	10
						Rs	Rs	Rs	ß	Rs
1951-52	:	773	259	165	867	3,32,012	2.31,628	10,511	18,30,420	24,66,811
1952-53	:	867	996	568	1,265	4,54,491	3,78,630	14,207	20,13,733	22,30,808
1953-54	:	1,265	1,815	1,331	1,749	3,17,353	2,23,199	15,678	32,33,270	31,88,233
1954-55	:	1.759	670	1,150	1,289	3,20,156	3,31,780	21,751	30,82,421	36,19,685
1955-56	•	1,213	366	273	1,306	25,186	3,25,725	43,015	34,30,088	29,80,535
1956-57	:	1,395	330	267	1,458	12,73,610	12,30,639	1,72,602	46,11,256	42,00,809

## Number, Membership and Working Capital of all Co-operative Societies

No. 15.13

Description		At the end of 1957-58
Number of Societies		25,313
I-Membership of Primary Societies	* -	13,61,816
II Working Capital (thousand rupees)		4,54,357
(i) Share Capital paid-up		10,02,37
(ii) Reserve and other funds	• •	4,05,39
(iii) Loans from	-	
(a) Central Financing Agencies		10,60,40
(b) Reserve Bank		2,87,82
(c) Government		2,07,44
(d) Other sources		4,65,10
(iv) Deposits from		
(a) Central Societies	•••	1,01,68
(b) Primary Societies	• •	1,58,60
(c) Individuals and other sources		8,54,77
IIIDebentures of Land Mortgage Banks		1.10° M
IVPopulation in millions	• •	17.23
VINumber of Societies per 1 lakh of inhabitants	• •	146.9
VII-Number of members of Primary Societies per 1,000 inhabitants		79.00
VIII-Average Working Capital (in rupees) per head of population		26.3

Source : Statistical statements relating to Co-operative Movement in India (Reserve Bank of India Publication)

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## **CO-OPERATION**

## Number and Membership by Type of Societies at the end of 1957-58

No. 15.14

Description		Number	Membership
-Credit Societies-			
<ul> <li>(i) State and Central—         <ul> <li>(a) State and Central Banks and Banking Unions</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	* -	38	- 27,896
(b) Central Land Mortgage Banks		1	4,724
(ii) <i>Primary—</i> (a) Agricultural		14,344	8,04,000
(b) Non-Agricultural		2,185	1,12,000
(c) Grain Banks			
(d) Land Mortgage Banks			-
I-Non-credit Societies-			
(i) Marketing		117	16,093
(ii) Sugarcane supply		22	50,863
(iii) Milk supply	•••	92	1,865
(iv) Irrigation		225	6,073
(v) Other Agricultural Societies		2,322	1,02,205
(vi) Sugar Factories		8	55,945
(vii) Cotton ginning and pressing		11	2,416
(viii) Other Pressing Societies		17	3,068
(ix) Weavers Societies		564	10,463
(x) Spinning Mills		2	64
(xi) Other Industrial Societies		1,591	28,647
(xii) Consumers Societies		245	24,238
(xiii) Housing Societies	•••	183	7,250
(xiv) Fishries Societies		5	82
(xv) Other Non-Agricultural Societies		2,638	1.32,135
(xvi) Insurance Societies			
(xvii) Supervising Unions	••	23	2,342
(xviii) State Unions and State Institutions		2	1,035
(xix) Farming Societies		678	11,892

Source > Statistical statements relating to Co-operative Movement in India (Reserve Bank of India Publication)

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## **CO-OPERATION**

No. 15.15

## Loan Transactions by Primary Co-operative Societies

Description		During 1957-58
Number of Members		
(i) Credit Societies		916
(ii) Non-Credit Societies		446
Total		1,362
I Loans advanced		
(i) Credit Societies (thousand rupees)		8,70,53
(ii) Non-Credit Societies (Ditto)		86,72
Total		9,57,25
II -Loans Repaid -		
(i) Credit Societies (thousand rupees)		6,31,72
(ii) Non-Credit Societies (Ditto)		76,12
Total		7,07,84
IVLoans Outstanding		
(i) Credit Societies (thousand rupees)		11,23,13
(ii) Non-Credit Societics (Ditto)		80,76
Total		12,03,89
V Of which overdue		
(i) Credit Societies (thousand rupees)	• •	2,86,75
(ii) Non-Credit Societies (Ditto)	•••	12,96
Total	:.	2,99,71
VI—Amount advanced per member (i) Credit Societies (rupees) (ii) Non-Credit Societies (Ditto)	•••	95 19
Total		70

Source : Statistical statements relating to Co-operative Movement in India (Reserve Bank of India Publication)

## Number of Offices, Membership, Ownership of Capital, Deposits, Assets, etc., as on 30th June, 1958

No. 15.16

Description			State Co-operative Banks	Central Co-oper tive Banks
Number of offices including Hea	d Office		1	110
I Number of members				
(i) Contral Societies			39	15
(ii) Primary Societies		••	2,616	21,162
(iii) Individuals and Others		••	17	4,047
H - Owner ship of Capital (the	usand rupees)		5,619	1,25,90
VOwnership of Deposits	(Ditto)	••	1,19,67	7,26,52
V Total liabilities	(Ditto)		4,96,20	14,13,48
VI - Working Capital	(Ditto)		4,92,54	13,81,44
I Statutory Reserve	(Ditto)		1,45	43,13
VIII -Bad Debt Reserve	(Ditto)		56	27,71
IX – Other Reserves	(Ditto)		6,21	31,85
X Other Borrowings	(Ditto)		3,08,46	4,26,33
XI -All other liabilities	(Ditto)	dial I	3,66	32,04
Ktl - Total Assets	(Ditto)	•	5,00,15	14,40,07
XIII Cash in hand	(Ditto)		29	24,38
XIV Balances with Banks in	(Ditto)		11,56	1,52,04
current account XV - Investments	(Ditto)		88,25	3,83,24
XVI Loans outstanding	(Ditto)		3,91,15	8,03,91
XVII -Loans on which overdue	(Ditto)		3,65	1,19,46
XVIII -Interest	(Ditto)		571	2,840
XIX- All other Assets	(Ditto)		3,19	48,10

Source : Statistical statements relating to Co-operative Movement in India (Reserve Bank of India Publication)

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## **CO-OPERATION**

## Primary Credit Societies, Number, Membership, Assets and Liablities as on 30th June, 1958

No. 15.17

Description			Agricultural	Non-Agricul tural
I-Number of Societies			14,344	2,185
(i) Limited			948	518
(ii) Unlimited		U	13,396	1,667
II-Number of Villages and Towns serv	ed by Societies		14,950	194
III-Population served by Societies (i	housands)		40,20	560
IV-Number of members	(Do)		804	112
VTotal Assets	thousand rupees)		13,76,31	1,70,46
(i) Cash in hand	(Dítto)		62,04	6,22
(ii) Balances in Banks in current	(Ditto)		51,83	6,31
account (iii) Investments	(Ditto)		1,40,81	11,88
(iv) Others	(Ditto)		1,18,70	9,70
(v) Loans outstanding	(Ditto)		9,92,09	1,31,04
(vi) Land and Buildings	(Ditto)		23,19	30
(vii) All other Assets	(Ditto)		1,06,35	14,71
VI—Total Libilities	(Ditto)		13,12,03	1,61,29
(a) Working Capital	(Ditto)		12,92,77	1,57,23
(i) Paid up Capital	(Ditto)		3,00,99	47,55
(ii) Statutory Reserves	(Ditto)		65,94	6,19
(iii) Other Reserves	(Ditto)		1,25,63	14,77
(iv) Deposits	(Ditto)		2,39,01	29,85
(vii) Other Borrowing	(Ditto)	• •	5,61,20	65,26
(viii) Other Liabilities	(Ditto)		19,26	4,06

Source : Statistical statements relating to Co-operative Movement in India (Reserve Bank of India Publication)

## Central Co-operative Banks, Offices, Memberships, Capital and Deposits at the end of June, 1958

No. 15.18

Description	Number	Number	of members			*
	of Offices	Central Societies	Primary Societies	Indivi- duals and others	Capital (000'Rs)	Deposit (000'Rs
Ambala Amritsar Batala Bhatinda Bhatinda Bhorang Dasuya Faridkot Fazilka Ferozepore Burdaspur Jurgaon tissar Loshiarpur ind ullundur Kandaghat Kangra Kapurthala Candaghat Kangra Kapurthala Candaghat Kangra Kapurthala Candaghat Kangra Kapurthala Candaghat Kangra Kapurthala Candaghat Kangra Kapurthala Candaghat Kangra Kapurthala Candaghat Kangra Kapurthala Candaghat Kangra Kapurthala Candaghat Kangra Kapurthala Candaghat Kangra Kapurthala Candaghat Kangra Kapurthala Candaghat Kangra Kapurthala Candaghat Kangra Kapurthala Kangra Kapurthala Kangra Kapurthala Kangra Kapurthala Kangra Kapurthala Kangra Kapurthala Kangra Kapurthala Kapur	3 4 3 2 1 1 1 1 3 3 4 4 2 15 1 7 1 3 1 4 7 2 1 1 2 6 1 1 2 6 1 1 2 4 3 8 2		945 1,034 516 492 257 84 316 373 543 670 621 981 504 1,966 148 1,791 77 1,114 414 991 978 605 209 123 354 254 16 257 736 131 32 301 910 656 844 390	95 149 18 56 31 171 230 102 148 131 106 22 143 207 76 247 89 174 207 76 247 89 174 271 164 167 106 34 57 96 3	530 420 329 416 99 8 141 299 303 535 456 686 522 525 75 1,034 21 254 334 574 624 334 574 624 360 218 73 474 56 6 83 439 83 6 321 600 373 686 341	$\begin{array}{c} 3,143\\ 4,471\\ 1,985\\ 905\\ 713\\ 83\\ 459\\ 588\\ 888\\ 2,325\\ 2,215\\ 2,773\\ 2,402\\ 4,952\\ 266\\ 7,208\\ 23\\ 1,716\\ 1,069\\ 3,914\\ 4,417\\ 2,283\\ 570\\ 609\\ 3,914\\ 4,417\\ 2,283\\ 570\\ 609\\ 3,914\\ 4,417\\ 2,283\\ 570\\ 609\\ 3,914\\ 4,417\\ 2,283\\ 570\\ 609\\ 3,914\\ 4,417\\ 2,283\\ 570\\ 609\\ 3,914\\ 4,417\\ 2,283\\ 570\\ 609\\ 3,914\\ 4,417\\ 2,283\\ 570\\ 609\\ 3,914\\ 4,417\\ 2,283\\ 570\\ 609\\ 3,914\\ 4,417\\ 2,283\\ 570\\ 609\\ 3,914\\ 4,417\\ 2,283\\ 570\\ 609\\ 3,914\\ 4,417\\ 2,283\\ 570\\ 609\\ 3,914\\ 4,417\\ 2,283\\ 570\\ 609\\ 3,914\\ 4,417\\ 2,283\\ 570\\ 609\\ 3,914\\ 4,417\\ 2,283\\ 570\\ 609\\ 3,914\\ 4,417\\ 2,283\\ 570\\ 609\\ 3,914\\ 4,417\\ 2,283\\ 570\\ 609\\ 3,914\\ 4,417\\ 2,283\\ 570\\ 609\\ 3,914\\ 4,417\\ 2,283\\ 570\\ 609\\ 3,914\\ 4,417\\ 2,283\\ 570\\ 609\\ 3,914\\ 4,417\\ 2,283\\ 570\\ 609\\ 3,914\\ 4,417\\ 2,283\\ 570\\ 609\\ 3,914\\ 4,417\\ 2,283\\ 570\\ 609\\ 3,914\\ 4,417\\ 2,283\\ 570\\ 609\\ 3,914\\ 4,417\\ 2,283\\ 570\\ 609\\ 3,914\\ 4,417\\ 2,283\\ 570\\ 609\\ 3,446\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 2,386\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1,480\\ 1$

Source: Statistical statements relating to Co-operative Movement in India (Reserve Bank of India Publication)

### **CO-OPERATION**

### Central Co-operative Banks, Liabilities, and Assets at the end of June, 1958

No. 15.19

/

(Thousand rupees).

	Liabili	ties			) <u> </u>	Asse	ets			
Description	Work- ing Capital	All other Lia- bili- ties	Total	Cash on hand	Balan- ces with Banks incur- rent account.	Invest- ment	Loans out standing	Interest	All other Assets	Total
Ambala Amritsar Batala Bhatinda Bhivani Bhorang Dasuya Faridkot Fazilka Ferozepore Gurdaspur Gurgaon Hissar Hoshiarpur Jind Jullundur Kandhaghat Kangra Kapurthala Kapurthala Karnal Ludhiana Moga Mahendragarh Nawanshehar Nalagarh Palwal	6, 269 7,763 3,516 2,304 1,542 908 1,542 94 908 1,542 5,45 5,189 5,536 5,782 5,521 10,529 15,649 91 3,264 2,004 2,004 7,487 4,367 4,329 814 765 99	162 131 9 42 18 12 10 53 133 220 15 5 58 67 265 11 312 27 77 206 73 242 377 206 73 242 15 57 8 8 11 312 242 15 11 10 57 15 11 10 53 11 10 53 11 10 53 11 12 10 53 11 12 11 10 53 11 12 11 10 53 11 12 11 10 53 11 12 11 10 53 11 12 12 11 10 53 11 12 12 11 12 11 13 12 12 12 11 13 12 20 15 5 5 8 7 7 20 15 5 5 8 7 11 3 12 20 15 5 5 8 7 11 3 12 20 15 5 5 7 11 3 12 20 15 5 5 8 7 11 3 12 20 15 5 5 8 7 11 3 12 20 15 5 5 7 11 3 12 20 15 5 5 7 11 3 12 20 15 5 7 11 3 12 20 15 5 7 7 11 3 12 20 15 5 7 7 11 3 12 2 7 7 7 12 12 13 13 12 2 7 7 7 15 5 5 8 7 11 3 12 2 7 7 12 7 7 20 5 5 7 11 3 12 2 7 7 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12	6,431 7,874 3,525 2,346 1,560 106 918 1,806 2,810 5,409 5,551 5,840 5,588 10,794 5,501 15,961 93 3,341 2,210 5,465 7,729 4,397 1,368 4,386 968 773 10	48 40 27 25 7 2 20 571 20 144 62 571 20 144 77 96 9 102 6 2 2 20 571 20 144 44 77 7 2 20 571 20 144 49 9 59 25	45 607 290 408 48 26 11 83 46 529 172 741 76 3,309 100 2,792 3 660 389 273 505 1,185 148 165 64 62 3	2,403 3,484 1,077 52 350 11 371 2,74 819 751 2,215 1,172 1,657 2,750 4,275 4,275 1,271 196 1,341 2,468 597 311 1,937 85 88	3,53 5 3,595 2,037 1,735 1,144 57 489 1,344 1,878 3,416 2,954 3,714 3,798 3,891 375 8,179 74 1,013 1,396 3,841 3,983 2,496 859 2,119 589 580 7	109 629 88 16 50 4 13 193 193 193 189 129 82 114 22 406 406 1 97 404 112 129 154 12 80 240 8 4 4	439 111 126 90 22 2 37 75 61 198 228 124 21 737 38 536 10 56 30 19 651 45 9 96 35 22	6,53 8,24 3,61 2,38 1,604 10 93: 1,855 2,94 5,569 5,97 5,69 10,89 5,3 16,21 9 10,89 5,3 16,21 9 3,12 2,23 5,64 7,84 4,54 4,54 4,54 4,54 4,56 1,400 5,97 5,97 5,69 5,97 5,69 5,97 5,69 5,97 5,69 5,97 5,69 5,97 5,69 5,97 5,69 5,97 5,69 5,97 5,69 5,77 5,69 5,77 5,69 5,77 5,69 5,77 5,69 5,77 5,69 5,77 5,69 5,77 5,69 5,77 5,69 5,77 5,69 5,77 5,69 5,77 5,69 5,77 5,69 5,77 5,69 5,77 5,69 5,77 5,69 5,77 5,69 5,77 5,69 5,77 5,69 5,77 5,69 5,77 5,69 5,77 5,69 5,77 5,69 5,77 5,69 5,77 5,69 5,77 5,69 5,77 5,69 5,77 5,69 7,75 5,69 10,89 5,77 5,69 7,75 5,69 7,75 5,69 7,75 5,69 7,75 5,69 7,75 5,69 7,75 5,69 7,75 5,69 7,77 5,69 7,77 7,74 7,74 7,74 7,74 7,74 7,74 7,7
Pattaudi Pathankot Pataala Phagwara ! Ramidi Rewari Rohtak Rupar Sangrur Sirsa! TarnTaran	6,845 4,251 619 112 2,533 6,153 4,938 5,437 2,993 3,893	23 231 13 28 27 126 69 179 22 57	1,858 4,482 632 140 2,560 6,279 5,007 5,616 3,015 2,950	20 55 6 	96 465 166 121 274 221 829 66 232	753 520 23 3 890 1,632 2,620 137 951 830	900 3346 436 111 1.417 4,138 1907 4,311 1,957 2,710	45 50 12 63 20 108 19 59 135 87	106 45 12 10 54 126 137 331 23 148	1,91 4,48 65 2,58 6,50 5,05 5,72 3,10 4,01

Source: Statistical statements relating to Co-operative Movement in India (Reserve Bank of India 2 Publication)

### SECTION XVI

### Roads

Four tables given in this Section, give an idea of the Road Development in the districts as well as in the State in the last eight years, ending 1957-58.

Expenditure on construction and maintenance of roads has been shown in the last table and relates to three years only, i.e. 1954-55 to 1957-58.



	to Districts
ROADS	according t
	Mileage a
	Roads

No. 16.1

1		Ι	1950-51			1951-52		<i>.</i>	1952-53		195.	1953-54	
Name of ulstrict		Metalled	Un- metalled	Total	Metalled	Un- metalled	Total	Metalled	Un- metalled	Total	Metal- led	Un- metalled	Total
Hissar	:	240	851	1,091	285	793	1,078	284	848	1,132	283	847	1,130
Rohtak	:	309	482	161	333	458	167	322	470	792	344	439	783
Gurgaon	:	210	577	787	227	559	786	228	559	787	232	548	780
Karnal	÷	212	652	864	210	649	859	207	647	854	220	645	865
Ambala	÷	242	332	574	356	319	575	285	295	580	279	279	558
Simla	:	63	[	63	63	<b>k</b> -	63	63	[	63	63	1	63
Kangra		150	1,338	1,488	150	1,362	1,512	185	1,342	1,527	187	1,495	1,682
Hoshiarpur	÷	132	530	662	. 145	517	662	150	512	662	157	505	662
Jullundur	i	196	283	484	196	289	485	193	296	489	197	287	484
Ludhiana	:	182	206	388	180	214	394	180	214	394	191	209	400
Ferozepare	÷	290	565	855	340	515	855	340	507	847	340	507	847
Amritsar	÷	263	362	625	290	328	618	300	294	594	294	308	602
Gurdaspur	:	160	428	588	165	423	588	200	401	109	211	385	596
Patiala	:	251	199	450	251	199	450	254	199	453	266	207	473
Sangrur	:	102	25	127	105	23	128	128	9	134	133	9	139
Bhatinda	:	110	28	138	91	58	119	115	÷	118	118		118
Kapurthala	:	97	3	66	L6	5	66	96	2	86	96	7	98
Mahendragarh	:	30	61	32	32		32	32	27	20	42	17	59
Grand Total	·	3,236	6,867	10,106	3,416	6,678	10,094	3,562	6,622	10,184	3,653	6,686	10,339

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Source : Chief Engineer, Public Works Department (Buildings and Roads), Punjab.

ROADS—CONCLD Roads Mileage according to Districts—concld

No. 16.1

Name of District			1954-55			1955-56			1956-57		1	1957-58	
		Metalled	Un- metalled	Total									
Hissar	:	305	106	1,206	353	942	1,295	414	826	1,240	506	743	1.249
Rohtak	÷	350	457	807	393	441	834	428	424	852	428	469	<b>60</b>
Gurgaon	i	232	560	792	259	598	857	310	571	881	353	\$15	, , ,
Karnal	:	• 207	570	TTT	238	642	880	290	604	894	316	582	808
Ambala	÷	302	252	554	371	256	627	295	244	539	327	195	277
Simla	:	63	] .	63	63		63	32		32	34		35
Kangra	:	189	1,450	1,639	215	1,484	1,699	229	1,441	1,670	233	1.423	1.656
Hoshiarpur	÷	162	631	793	205	461	666	240	433	673	252	436	688
Jullundur	:	198	281	479	232	264	496	245	201	446	247	247	494
Ludhiana	:	193	212	405	195	205	400	199	184	383	212	166	378
Ferozepore	ļ	341	593	934	374	565	939	390	518	908	412	483	895
Amritsar	:	303	298	601	329	293	622	347	315	662	351	317	668
Gurdaspur	:	514	387	109	259	364	623	276	371	647	276	347	623
Patiala	•	284	211	495	309	221	530	474	236	710	418	279	697
Sangrur	;	142	4	146	206	4	210	195	104	299	300	86	386
Bhatinda	:	124	1	124	171	ł	171	190	101	291	207	96	303
Kapurthala	;	98	4	102	104	16	120	111	23	134	114	20	134
Mahendragarh	:	59	1	65	61	1	19	16	83	169	86	113	199
Grand Total	:	3,766	6,811	10,577	4,337	6,756	11,093	4,741	6,679	11,430	5,072	6,518	11.590

Source : Chief Engineer, Public Works Department (Buildings and Roads), Punjab

### ROADS

### Road Mileage maintained by Public Works Department (B. & R.) and Local Bodies in Punjab

No. 16.2

					As on 31s	st March		8 1 2	
		1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
<ol> <li>Maintained by P. W. D. (Buildings and Roads)— (a) National Highways— I—Metalled—</li> </ol>							1		
(i) Surfaced		758	765	795	795	795	796	796	806
(ii) Un-surfaced	··· i	1	7		-				12
(iji) Total		759	772	795	795	795	796	796	818
II-Un-metalled		18	6	1	1	1	··· .		4
(b) Provincial Highways (incl ing State, major and minor)	uđ-					an - 10 Anno 140			
I-Metalled- (i) Surfaced		1,866	1,975	2,142	2,303	2,415	2,801	3,224	3,592
(ii) Un-surfaced		.249	280	256	167	179	329	352	316
(iii) Total		2,115	2,255	2,398	2,470	2,594	3,130	3,576	3,908
11-Un-metalled		1,087	1,033	1,046	1,043	1,263	1,537	1,898	1,902
(c) Total— I—Metalled— (i) Surfaced		2,624	2,740	2,937	3,098	3,210	3,597	4,020	4,398
(ii) Unsurfaced		250	287	256	167	179	329	352	328
(iii) Total		2,874	3,027	3,193	3,265	3,389	3,926	4,372	4,726
IIUnmetalled		1,105	1,039	1,047	1,044	1,264	1,537	1,898	1,906
(d) Total Metalled and Un- metalled		3,979	4,066	4,240	4,309	4,653	5,463	6,270	6,632
2. Maintained by Local Bodie	5								
(a) Metalled		365	389	369	388	377	411	369	346
(b) Un-metalled	••	5,862	5,639	5,575	5,642	5,547	5.219	4,781	4,4.12
Total Road Mileage		10,106	10,094	10,184	10,339	10,577	11,093	11,420	11,590

Source : Chief Engineer, Public Works Department (Buildings and Roads), Punjab.

### ROADS

### Road Mileage by Types, maintained by P. W.D. (B. & R.) in Punjab

No. 16.3

Type of Road			As on 3	1st Marc	н		- - - L 2	] ]
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
Cement Concrete	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
Bitumen Macadam	-			10	14	14		
Premix bitumen asphalt carpet	2	4	4	4	4	4	· —	~~
Black top surfaced roads	2,620	2,734	2,931	3,083	3,190	3,577	4,018	4,395
Water Bound Macadam (stone metal only)	126	179	151	108	125	264	287	263
Water Bound Macadam (Kankar)	111	96	89	57	54	65	65	65
Other lower type surfaces (Moo- rum, gravel and sand clay, etc.) Unmetalled fair weather motora-	13	12	15	1			-	
ble roads Unmetalled other motorable	667	607	617	608	857	1,132	1,423	1,428
roads	33	31	58	47	29	28	28	32
Unmetalled non-motorable roads	405	401	372	389	378	377	446	446
Total	3,979	4,066	4,239	4,309	4,653	5,463	6,270	6,632

Source : Chief Engineer, Public Works Department (Buildings and Roads), Punjab.

### Expenditure on Construction and Maintenance of Roads in Punjab

### No. 16.4

Particulars	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
1. State Roads—	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
<ul> <li>(a) New Construction</li> <li>(i) Financed from Central Road Fund (Government of India Reserve)</li> </ul>	13,92,113	11,92,745	10,20,889	21,42,000
(ii) Financed from Punjab Allocation of Central Road Fund	21,82,375	12,37,369	30,33,605	18,66,200
(iii) Financed from Provincial Revenues	1,21,28,688	1,78,36,454	53,15,580	1,86,71,300
(b) Maintenance Financed from Provincial Revenues National Highways	66,27,125	1,05,55,657	1,03,11,861	96,39,500
(a) New Construction— Financed from Central Government Funds	7 <b>2,73,469</b>	1,16,83,247	1,56,36,462	36,73,600
b) Maintenance Financed from Central Government Funds	36,44,904	51,41,295	28,45,801	24,01,800

Source : Chief Engineer, Public Works Department (Buildings and Roads), Punjab.



### SECTION XVII

### Railways

The Railway system in India is divided into six Zones which are further sub-divided into Divisions. The Divisions are not co-terminus with the State territories. However, the Ferozepore and the Delhi Divisions of the Northern Railway cover a major portion of the Punjab State. The data presented in this Section relate to these Divisions and for the years 1954-55 to 1956-57 except for route mileage which shows the position as on 31st March, 1957.



### RAILWAYS

### Railway Route Mileage as on 31st March, 1957

			ROUTE MIL	EAGE	
	Division	Total	Broad Gauge '56"	Metrc Gauge 3'3"	Narrow Gauge 2'6'' and 2'0"
Delhi	анда алда жала жала жала жала жала жала жа	. 936	876		60
rozepore		1,033	931		102
Total		1,969	1,807		162

Goods Booked on Broad Gauge

### No. 17.2

		(1	Thousand tons)	
	Division		May, 1955 to March, 1956	1956-5
Delhi	maaa y tiraana , ya , ar , ar , ar		2,316	3,213
Ferozepore			1,486	1,474
	Total		3,802	4,687

Source : General Manager, Northern Railways, New Delhi.

### RAILWAYS

### Number of Passengers Originating and Earning accruing therefrom\*

### No. 17.3

Class of Passengers		1954	<b>I-5</b> 5	195	5-56	195	6-57
		Number (hundreds)	Earnings (thousand rupees)	Number (hundreds)	Earnings (thousand rupees)	Number (hundreds)	E arnings (thousand rupees)
Delhi-			n				Sallan an an All garmony
(i) Air-conditioned		89	4,50	98	5,42	97	5,37
(ii) First Class		2,031	28,45	2,006	31,09	1,938	32,00
(iii) Second Class		8,638	25,60	9,135	29,49	9,224	28,71
(iv) Third Class		444,825	4,35,13	469,877	4,67,14	513,051	5,04,11
Total		455,583	4,93,68	481,116	5,33,14	524,310	5,70,19
FEROZEPORE			NUCL OF ALL PROPERTY				anna a baar ar anna anna
(i) Air-conditioned	•••	29	1.21	30	1,45	32	1,53
(ii) First Class		834	9,10	681	9,66	780	10,76
(iii) Second Class		3,250	11,53	3,476	13,61	3,455	14,13
(iv) Third Class		333,396	3,02,25	324,017	3,17,65	356, <b>390</b>	3,35,60
Total		337,509	32,409	328,204	3,42,37	360,657	3.62,02
GRAND TOTAL					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
(i) Air-conditioned		118	5,71	128	6,87	129	6,90
ii) First Class	•••	2,865	37,55	2,687	40,75	2,718	42,76
(iii) Second Class	•••	11,888	37,13	12,611	43,10	12,679	42,84
(iv) Third Class		778,221	7,37,38	793,894	7,84,79	869,441	8,39,71
Total		793,092	8,17,77	809,320	8 75,51	884,967	9,32,21

Source : General Manager, Northern Railways, New Delhi.

\*Excluding Military traffic and excess fare earnings.



### **SECTION XVIII**

### Prices

This Section consists of four tables containing information on harvest prices, wholesale prices and consumers price Index numbers for important towns.

Harvest prices are the average wholesale prices in certain selected villages in each district during the periods, closely following the harvesting of various crops. The periods prescribed for each crop are shown below the table.

Wholesale prices are of 21 agricultural commodities during the twelve months preceding the Second World War (September, 1938 to August, 1939) and the calendar years 1939 to 1959.



### PRI

### Annual Wholesale Prices

(Average of twenty-four bi-monthly

SCIENT 140.	Commodity	Septem- ber,1938 1st August 1939	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
1	Wheat	2.50	2.81	3.19	3.81	5.00	10.19	9.12	9.44	10.01
2	Gram	3.25	3.56	3.50	3.26	5.37	8.62	6.87	7.81	8.00
3	Barley	2.00	2.25	2.44	2.31	4.00	7.31	5.25	5.69	6.75
4	Rice (husk-	3.81	3,81	4.19	5.50	8.31	16.25	13.44	12.81	12.50
5	ed) Maize	2.25	2.44	3.00	2.69	5.00	7.75	6.25	6.87	7.69
6	Bajra	2.69	2.87	3.12	2.50	4.56	7.44	6.75	7.06	7.69
7	Jowar	2.62	2.69	3.19	2.56	4.62	7.62	6.81	6.87	7.81
8	Gur	6.94	7.56	4.87	3.37	7.25	12.69	9.19	12.06	19.69
9	Sesamum (til)	6.00	6.06	7.12	6.81	8.50	15.81	18.87	23.06	24.25
10	Toria	4.75	4.81	4.62	4.19	5.94	12.37	13.56	14.19	15.81
11	Sarshaf	5.06	5.19	5.12	4.62	6.06	12.62	14.12	14.56	16.00
12	Linseed .	5.19	5.37	5.44	5.06	6.19	11.19	12.44	13.37	17.19
13	Cotton Desi (unginned)	. 4.56	5.19	6.56	4.87	6.12	11.81	13.81	11,50	17.94
14	Cotton Des (ginned)		12.31	15.31	12.06	14.69	24.19	17.81	19.62	22.87
15	Cotton American (unginned).	. 5.75	6.87	8.44	8.94	10.81	18.81	15.81	18.69	23.81
16	Cotton American (ginned)	12.81	16.69	21.37	22.00	23.00	43.94	40.62	40.06	48.56
17	Cotton Seed	2.69	2,62	2.81	2.69	3.87	7.81	8.37	10.12	12.44
18	Tobacco leaf (dry)	7.00	6.81	5.94	5.69	7.87	16.56	34.44	55.12	58.56
19	Bhoosa (wheat straw)	0.81	0.81	0.75	0.69	0.94	1.37	2.19	3.25	3.69
20	Plough Builock†	139.62	142.44	157.00	178.44	196.19	478.25	747.62	738.44	789,62
21	Ghee	42.50	42.75	48.69	52.50	66.06	119.94	132.44	147.62	167.25

the price of bullock per pair.

No. 18.1

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### CES

### per maund in Pun{ab

### quotations from eight markets)

### (Rupees)

1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
10.19	17.56	15.69	13.50	13.37	13.50	13.50	14.00	12.37	15.21	15.27	15.09	17.05
7.75	9.87	8.81	11.75	14.81	16.81	12.62	10.19	7.44	11.45	11.92	13.72	18.55
6.62	9.62	9.50	9.00	9.12	9.06	10.06	8.62	6.12	10.11	10.94	12.04	12.44
14.00	23.19	18.56	17.62	17.19	16.44	16.06	19.50	16.12	18.73	22.27	18.29	20.71
7.06	12.62	9.44	9.25	12.19	10.94	11.81	11.00	8.87	12.08	13.10	13,19	15.66
7.69	11.25	9.06	8.69	9.69	11.37	10.87	9.25	8.62	11.62	13.74	13.23	14.98
7.69	11.19	8.87	8.69	10.12	10.44	9.62	8.31	7.87	13.05	11.23	10.66	14.35
20.19	19019	17.87	26.50	19.75	11.31	16.06	18.12	11.75	12.32	13.20	17.48	20.42
27.12	27.94	36.37	36,12	36.75	27.62	31.56	26.62	20.69	32.45	34.39	37.13	33.83
16.56	22.25	27.62	31.87	29.50	18.12	23.31	22.19	16.19	27.90	26.32	25.46	24.77
17.00	22.31	30.19	33,94	30.75	19.50	24.12	23.19	18.19	27.74	28.72	26.82	26.22
19.81	19.37	22.31	25,50	28.94	21.56	23.50	20.50	14.56	22.38	23.89	22.92	23.91
19.75	22.75	29.56	28.25	31.06	19.50	22.87	25.69	30.94	27.16	27.84	24,90	28.88
37.62	38.31	50.75	59.75	68.25	41.56	49.50	57.25	43.00	63,40	65.72	62.39	66.99
22.19	38.69	36.50	42.44	41.25	30.44	30.25	32.00	35.00	31.17	33.03	31.82	35.63
43.00	66.56	75.81	80.62	91.44	78.75	76.56	83.50	46.31	80.51	84.57	76.07	83.34
13.25	16.12	16.44	15.50	15.69	11,37	13.06	11.87	8.75	12.56	13.08	13.13	15.06
55.94	57.00	66.12	62.50	63.81	62.50	60.62	62.75	58.81	59.73	61.30	68.03	62.55
4.19	4.31	3.87	3.37	3.50	3.25	2.37	2.12	2.50	2.96	2.64	N.A.	N.A.
913.5	6 603.12	2 658.8	• 1 779.31	7 710.62	645.69	601.00	635,00	694.00	668.82	692.77	608.33	N .A.
182.1	9 226.0	229.8	7 226.6	230.31	217.00	213.00	199.00	172.00	195.89	216.38	213.63	224.06

Source : Economic and Statistical Organization, Punjab.

### PRI

Harvest Prices

Crops		1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47
Rice(unhusked)	)	2.25	2.37	3.44	6.25	8.69	7.62	8.81	9.81
2. Wheat		2.81	2.87	5.12	10.25	8.94	9.00	10.37	10.87
3. Barley		2.19	2.00	3.81	7.44	5.56	5.94	6.94	7.25
4. Jowar		3.44	2.56	3.56	5.87	6.87	6.50	6.87	7.87
5. Bajra		3.56	2.37	3.75	5.87	7.31	7.12	7.06	7.81
5. Maize		2.75	2.56	3.56	7.12	7.00	6.62	7.56	7.94
. Gram		3,31	2.87	5.06	8.81	6.94	7.62	8.19	8.31
Rape seed	• •	5.00	4.00	5.12	13.37	13.50	13.25	16.75	18.50
9. Toria		4.12	3.62	5.12	12.62	13.44	13.50	15.31	18.44
0. Gur (Raw sug	ar)	5.37	3.44	4.56	9.94	10.00	10.37	17.62	18.06
Des	i	6.25	5.06	5.00	10.06	10.69	9.94	13.94	18.19
(unginned) }	erican	8.56	6.87	6.12	20.00	19.00	17.50	24.00	25.00
12. Tobacco		4.81	4.69	6.06	15.56	28.81	47.50	55.00	49 56

Note .- Periods prescribed for each crop are :-

Rice unhusked	September-October
Wheat, Gram, Barley	May-June
Jowar, Bajra and Maize	November-December
Rape seed	April-May
Toria	January-Febrary
Gur	December—February
Cotton unginned	November-January
Tobacco	July-August

### CES

### (per maund)

(Rupees)
----------

1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-5
8.81	11.19	10.69	11.12	11.50	10.00	9.94	9.31	10.31	9.76	N .A.	11.8
15.06	14.62	14.69	14.09	14.50	14.12	12.12	11.21	14.06	13.52	14.49	13.53
8.25	9.37	10.37	9.70	10.25	10.31	8,31	6.12	9.50	9.08	10.62	10.61
9.94	9.69	8.37	8.79	12.00	9.69	8.69	6.84	9.06	9.89	8.33	8.28
10.62	10.06	9.31	10.13	13.44	10.69	9.44	8.55	9.62	13.76	12.51	12.68
10.25	8.87	9.19	12.15	10.56	11.75	10.69	9.13	10.44	12.12	11.83	11.95
9.12	8.62	10.12	13.02	13.06	15.69	9.87	6.55	9.62	10.17	11.14	11.53
20.37	22.94	29.62	30.25	22.37	19.56	21.56	15.87	23.69	20.37	23.27	26.16
21.50	23.62	30.56	32.31	17.12	19.62	21.87	15.25	21.56	19.85	20.21	23.14
14.69	15.25	25.50	20.62	14.50	12.87	16.50	12.81	13.19	14.23	13.95	14.88
20.75	22.56	26.75	31.95	24.69	24.44	25.56	24.41	25.94	25.86	26.99	26.48
22.06	30.00	33.00	40.98	35.00	32.00	38.00	31.46	31.69	32.28	35.59	35.72
50.00	62.50	60.00	59.06	44.50	49.62	48.75	55.19	53.81	54.50	56.29	57.88

Source : Economic and Statistical Organisation, Punjab.

### PRICES

Year	Food	Genera
1950	99	101
1951	99	102
1952	90	92
1953	88	90
1954	88	90
1955	77	84
1956	88	92
1957	93	96
1958	93	96
1959*	102	102

No. 18.3

\*Average of 10 months from January to October, 1959

Consumer Price Index Numbers of Working Class for important centres of Punjab No. 18.4 Base 1950-51=100

		FOOD			GENERAL		
Centre		1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
1. Bhiwani		101	100	111	105	107	119
2. Rewari		104	107	120	104	107	119
3. Panipat	• •	92	94	104	97	99	109
4. Ambala Cantt		98	99	110	100	103	110
5. Yamunanagar		92	95	105	100	101	109
6. Palampur		105	110	117	107	-111	120
7. Nangal	• •	99	105	112	101	103	109
8. Jullundur City		100	100	111	102	105	111
9. Amritsər		96	95	102	100	101	106
10. Dhariwal	·	99	104	109	104	107	112
11. Patiala*		104	101	112	107	109	118
12. Surajpur †		115	117	127	112	114	118
13. Phagwara †			118	128		116	123

\*Base 1952-5**2**-100 †Base 1955-56=100

Source : Economic and Stalistical Organisation, Punjab.

Consumer Price Index Numbers for Working Class at Ludhiana

Base 1949=100

### SECTION XIX

### SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN OF THE PUNJAB

This Section contains the Plan Outlay of the Second Five-Year Plan (1956-61) of the Punjab State. The figures given are as revised and approved by the Planning Commission.



### SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN OF THE PUNJAB

### Plan Outlay for the Integrated State

No. 19.1

(Thousand rupees)

Head of Development		Second Plan 1956—61
I—Agriculture and Rural Development		
Agricultural Production		4,40,28
Animal Husbandry		2,05,22
Dairy and Milk Supply	(	84,50
Forests		1,87,22
Co-operation	••••	2,46,00
Fisheries	***	11,25 11,00,10
Community Projects and N.E.S. Blocks Land Development (Consolidation of Holdings)		2,03,37
Village Panchayats		1,00,00
Game Preservation		1,93
Game Preservation Resettlement of Landless Agricultural Workers		14,20
11—Major Irrigation and Power Projects		
Major and Medium Irrigation Projects		13,16,43
Multipurpose Project (Bhakra-Nangal Project)		45,07,97
Minor Irrigation Projects		5,67,46
Power Projects		13,80,25
111 — Industry		
Industries		9,34,16
1V—Transport		
Roads Road Transport		9,59,85 1,19,70
V-Social Services		-,22,7,70
. Education	•••	14,73,55
Health		9,63,31 4,65,50
Housing Labour and Labour Welfare		72,30
Welfare of Scheduled Tribes and Development of Scheduled Areas		21,62
Welfare of Scheduled Castes and Backward Classes		2,04,55
Development of National Regional Languages		3,62
. Social Welfare		66,14
VI-Miscellaneous		
. Capital Project		4,46,50
. Development of Bhakra-Nangal Areas		1,00,70
. Printing	•••	16,00
. Statistics		15,70
. Publicity		29,55
. Tourism Un-allocated		8,33
Total		1,62,67,66

Source : Development Department, Punjab.

### **SECTION XX**

### CHANDIGARH: THE NEW CAPITAL

Information given in this Section is based on the Socio-Economic Survey of Chandigarh, conducted by this organisation in May, 1957. The information relates to plots created, sold under construction and completed up to the end of May, 1957 and also to Government construction.



### CHANDIGARH: THE NEW CAPITAL

### Plots created, sold and Private Construction Activity, up to May, 1957

No.	20.	1

				NUMBER OF PLOTS					
Type of construction	Plots created for sale	Plots sold or purchased by Private Owners	Per- centage of plots created to sold	Completed	Under construc- tion	Total of completed and under construc- tion	Per- centage of column 7 to column 8		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
Residential	13,679	8,355	61.1	490	293	783	9.4		
Commercial				1/22					
(a) Shop-cum-flats	676	526	77.8	130	68	198	37.6		
(b) Booths	396	380	96.0	160	6	166	43.7		
(c) Special sites	9	8	88.9	-		-	_		
Industrial	154	64	41.6	7	4	11	17.2		

Source : Economic and Statistical Organisation, Punjab.

### **Government Construction at Chandigarh**

No. 20.2

	1	
Type of construction	U	Jnit

Government Offices		Number	5
Hospitals		93	1
Schools		\$ 3	14
Colleges	•••	**	6
Residential Buildings for Government servants		**	4,851
Others		**	5
Roads	•••	Miles	120
Water pipe lines		33	169
Sewage		23	110
Storm Water Drainage		**	40
Tube-wells		Number	37

Source : Economic and Statistical Organisation, Punjab,

### SECTION XXI

### JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

This Section contains the following information relating to Judicial, Prisoners and Crimes statistics :--

- (i) Judicial.—Data regarding judicial divisions, number of officers exercising appellate or original jurisdiction, civil and criminal cases instituted and decided, number of persons tried and convicted, has been given in 11 tables.
- (ii) Prisons.—Number of prisoners admitted, convicted and released, etc. have been shown in 9 tables.
- (iii) Crimes.—Information relating to the strength of Punjab Police, and different types of crimes is given under this head. The information relates to the integrated Punjab.

JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

## Number of Judicial Divisions and Number of offices Exercising orginal or Appellate Jurisdiction in Punjab

No. 21.1

	istrate	Honorary		1		1	-
	Other Magistrate	Stipendi- ary	131	143	272	29(a) 261	gh Court.
		District Magistrates	8(a) 29	37	39	9(a) 30	Source : Registrar, Punjab High Court.
CRIMINAL		Other Judges	28(a) 34	26	13	1(a) 3	Registra
Ö		Sessions Judges	50(a)	27(a)	21(a) 7	25	Source :
		Number of Districts	18	18	18	18	
		Number of Sessions Divisions	15	15	15	15	
	udges	Honorary	1	I	I	1	
	Other Judges	Stipendi- ary	40(a) 40	29	94	96	
CIVIL		District Judges	7(a) 14	29*	24*	27	
		Number of Districts	18	18	18	18	
		Judges of High Court	1	10	13	15	
, , ,	Year		1955	1956	1957	1958	

(a) Do both civil and criminal work. \* nclude Additional District Judges and Chief and additional Judges of small cause Courts.

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### Number of cases decided in the Courts of Punjab

No. 21.2

Year		Ori	CIVIL	Appe	Appellate	- O	CRIMINAL		Appellate
		Regular	Miscella- neous	Regular	Miscella- neous	Regular	Miscella- neous	Regular	Miscella- neous
	:	28,643	19,312	6,452	2,325	1,59,818	8,449	11,058	877
	:	31,420	19,269	5,522	1,867	1,82,436	9,124	10,115	468
	:	34,805	17,771	5,691	2,018	1,88,368	7,339	9,422	241
	:	43,097	20,567	7,680	2,443	2,11,640	8,242	10,106	137
							· ·		

Source : Registrar, Punjab High Court.

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## Number and description of Civil Suits Instituted in Punjab.

No. 21.3

	Grand Total	28,520	32,232	36,435	43,244
	Total	13,206	15,419	21,079	28,798
	Other suits not falling under any of the pre- ceding heads	5,385	6,391	11,563	15,695
THER SUITS	Mort- gage suits	634	899	745	807
TITLE AND OTHER SUITS	Suits for specific relief	3,047	3,545	3,706	4,463
	Suits for im- movable property	4,140	4,815	5,065	7,833
	Total	15,314	16,813	15,356	14,446
	All other suits under the Rent Law	1	1	1	-
NT LAW	For ejectment or posses- sion alone	1		I	l
UNDER THE RENT LAW	Enhance- ment or abate- rent of rent		I	l	
SUITS UN	Arrears of rent with or without ejectment	l	ł	I	J
	Suits for money or property	15,314	16,813	15,356	14,446
	Year	1955	1956	1957	1958

Source : Registrar, Punjab High Court.

<b>ADMINISTRATIVE</b>
AND
JUDICIAL

Number of value of Civil Suits Instituted in Punjab

No. 21.4

	Total value of Rs)	2,40,30,651	3,28,42,493	3,35,77,287	3,41,06,995	
	Total number of suits instituted	28,520	32,232	36,435	43,244	
	Number of suits suits the value of which cannot be estimat- ed in money terms	217	505	499	419	
	Value above Rs 5,000	574	705	721	863	
	Value Rs 1,001 to Rs 5,000	3,025	2,885	3,186	3,481	
INSTITUTED	Value Rs 501 Rs 1,000	4,638	5,946	5,476	6,971	-
SUITS	Value Rs 101 Rs 500	13,305	14,091	15,888	19,037	
NUMBER OF	Value Rs 51 Rs 100 Rs 100	3,983	4,739	6,166	6,880	
	Value Rs 10 Rs 50	2;154	2,682	3,640	<b>4</b> ,499	_
	Value not exceeding Rs 10	624	619	829	1,094	1
	Ycars	:	:	:	:	
	X	1955	1956	1957	1958	

Source : Registrar, Punjab High Court.

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	Z	NUMBER OF SUITS BEFORE THE COURTS	ITS BEFORE	THE COUR	ST		NUMBER OF	SUITS DISPOS.	NUMBER OF SUITS DISPOSED OF (EXCLUDING TRANSFER)	DING TRAN	ISFER)		
Year	Pending at the	Instituted during	Revived during	Other- wise	Total	With-	Without	With contest	ontest	*	On	1	Pending
	beginning of the year	the year	the r	rece		trial	contest	Judge ment for plaintiff	Judge- ment for defendant	Ciners	reference to arbit- ration	at the close of the ycar	for more than a year
1955	11,865	28,520	617	282	41,584	3,283	3,960	7,261	4,038	10,291	328	12,941	784
1956	12,941	32,232	864	64	46,101	3,985	3,965	7,774	4,225	80 90 90 90	371	14,681	921
1957	14,681	36,435	916	286	52,318	4,768	3,871	8,006	4,568	10,538	291	17,513	966
1958	17,433	43,244	966	118	61,791	6,768	4,217	9,155	4,835	14,298	298	18,694	943

General Results of Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of original Jurisdiction Civil Suits in Punjab

JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

Source: Registrar, Punjab High Coutr. \*Includes cases on admission of claim and compromise and by transfer i.e. 197, 256, 188 for the years 1956, 1957 and 1958 respectively.

NISTRATIVE
<b>VIWOR DOMIN</b>
JUDICIA

No. 21.6

Pending	for more	year 	310	378	453	353
Pending	at the close of	uic year	6,285	6,335	6,167	7,716
ć	reference to	around- tion	49	7	Ŷ	٢
	1.0.	Cherry	3,966	3,914	3,594	5,372
POSED OF VSFERS)	ontest	Judge- ment for defendant	3,557	3,698	3,362	3,639
NUMBER OF SUITS DISPOSED OF (EXCLUDING TRANSFIRS)	With contest	Judge- ment for plaintiff	6,803	7,247	6,129	6,460
NUMBER O (EXCLU)	without		2,134	2,384	2,268	2,204
		Without trial	2,801	2,954	2,412	2,885
OURTS		Total	25,597	25,604	23,938	28,283
BEFORE THE COURTS		Revised during the year	52	82	74	117
NUMBER OF SUITS BI		Instituted during the year	20,084	19,237	17,529	21,919
NUMBER		Pending at the beginning of the year	5,461	6,285	6,335	6,247
	Years		:	•	:	:
			1955	1956	1957	1958

\*Includes cases on admission of calim and compromise.

Source : Registrar, Punjab High Court.

		NUMBER	OF PARFEALS DEFORE THE COURTS			WOULDERD INON		TOWNER				
Years		Pending at the	Instituted	-	Total	Appeals	Appeals disposed off (excluding transfers)	r (excluding	transfers)	Pending at the Remanded close of	Pending at the close of	
		beginning of the year	reinstituted during the year	Iccelved	10181	Dismissed or not prosecuted	Confirmed Modified	Modified	Reversed		eacii year	a year
1955	:	6,589	6,690	276	13,555	885	3,248	649	963	400	7,103	3,593
1956	ł	7,103	6,586		13,689	669	3,017	505	919	378	8,163	4,399
1957	÷	8,163	7,185	12	15,360	618	3,200	435	1,078	359	9,672	4,922
1958	:	9,672	7,951	ŝ	17,626	1,013	4,617	477	1,204	366	9,944	5,356

JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

Civil Appellate Courts-Appeals from Decreas

No. 21.7

**29**8

Source : Registrar, Punjab High Court.

\*Excludes cases by transfer — 6, 4, 1 and 3 in the years 1955, 1956, 1957 and 1958 respectively.

### JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

### Civil Appellate Courts-Miscellaneous Appeals

No. 21.8

			er of app e the Coi		APPEAL:	s Disposed Transfi	o of (Excl ers)	UDING		Den l'	
Ye	ars	Pending at the begin- ning of the year	Institut- ed and reins- tituted during the year	Total	Dismiss- ed or not prose- cuted		Modified	Reserv- ed	Remand- ded	at the	Pending for more than a year
1955		908	2,485	3,393	400	1,201	177	338	123	1,083*	272
1956		1,083	2,132	3,215	300	987	105	368	102	1,343*	250
1957		1,343	2,228	3,571	291	1,162	119	348	98	1,553	364
1958	•••	1,553	2,453	4,006	324	1,466	145	421	87	1,563	682

\*Excludes transfer of 71 and 5 cases in the years 1955 and 1956 respectively.

Source : Registrar, Punjab High Court.

### JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

General Results of Trials of Criminal Cases in Punjab

### No. 21.9

				PERSONS W	vhose Case	S WERE DIS	SPOSED OF	_
Yea	rs	Number of offenc- es report- ed	Number of persons under trial	Discharg- ed or acquitted	Convict- cd	Commit- ted or referred	Died, es- caped or transferred to another State	Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year
1955		1,62,795	2,46,659	85,602	1,41,271	1,659	61	18,066
1956	•••	1,83,638	2,75,213	99,374	1,55,056	4,259	70	17,454
1957		2,08,572	2,89,376	1,08,920	1,56,464	3,891	46	20,055
1958		2,23,000	3,24,535	1,24,044	1,76,692	4,666	35	19,098

Source : Registrar, Funjab High Court.

JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

## General Results of Appeals and Revisions in Punja b

No. 21.10

	Pending trials	2,999	3,998	4,426	3,923	
	Died, escaped or transferred to another State	m	61	1	· •••	
	Otherwise disposed of	1,873	1, 236	216	1,174	
SNO	Sentence reversed	4,609	4,919	5,155	5,707	
NUMBER OF PERSONS	Sentence altered	5,384	4,502	4,284	4,107	
4	Sentence or order confirmed	5,413	5,100	4,793	5,674	
	Appeals or applications rejected	5,980	6,083	5,296	5,346	; ; ;
	Number of appellants and applications for revision before the court	26,261	25,840	24,871	25,932	_
	Years	:	÷	:	÷	
		1955	1956	1957	1958	

Source : Registrar, Punjab High Court.

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### JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

### Nature of Offences Reported and Number of Persons Tried, Convicted and Acquitted in Punjab.

No. 21.11

			Numb	BR OF CAS	SES		1	NUMBER O	F PERSON	5
Des	scription of offence	e/years	Offences reported (includ- ing pending from pre- vious years)	Rc- turned as true	Brought to trial (includ- ing pending from pre- vious years)	Brought to trial (includ- ing pending from pre- vious years)	Acquit- ted or dis- charged	Con- victed	Died, escaped or trans- ferred to an- other State	Remain ing unde trial
	1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	1955		182,761	157,965	167,167	244,735	85,412	141,257	55	18,011
	1956		200,459	178,543	188,443	271,874	97,753	156,890	71	17,160
	1957		222,689	182,153	192,922	284,789	108,368	156,231	26	20,164
	1958		2,524,862	213,635	217,752	318,614	122,106	178,214	44	18,250
1.	Against the State		5	5	5	17	13		_	4
2.	Relating to Army	and Navy	3	3	3	5	3			2
3.	Against public tra	nquillity	768	568	586	2,230	994	1,110		126
4.	By or relating to p servants	public	89	84	88	131	62	60	u =	9
5.	Contempt of the i authority of servants	lawful public	784	749	832	2,456	1,815	503		138
6.	False evidence offences agains justice		150	132	162	221	149	54	_	18
7.	Relating to coin Government st		9	8	8	11	9	2		
8.	Relating to weigh measures	ts and	1	1	1	1		1		
9.	Affecting public h safety, conver decency and m	nience,	1,562	1,550	2,683	1,811	266	1,485		60
10.	Relating to religi	ion	136	104	133	429	170	118		141
11.	Against the hum	an life	1,719	1,521	5,124	4,680	2,092	1,680	2	896

### JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE Nature of Offences Reported and Number of Persons Tried, Convicted and Acquitted in Punjab—concld

### No. 21.11

<ol> <li>Causin ries expo- cond</li> <li>Hurt</li> <li>Wron wroi</li> <li>Crimi</li> <li>Crimi</li> <li>Kidna duct force</li> <li>Rape</li> <li>Unna Ai</li> <li>Theft:</li> <li>Extor</li> <li>Robbi</li> <li>Crimina</li> <li>Crimina</li> <li>Crimina</li> <li>Crimina</li> <li>Crimina</li> <li>Crimina</li> <li>Crimina</li> <li>Crimina</li> <li>Receiv</li> <li>Cheat</li> <li>Relati</li> </ol>	on of offence/years	Offences reported (includ- ing		Brought	Brought			•	1
ries expc cond 13. Hurt 14. Wron wron 15. Crimi 16. Kidna duct forc 17. Rape 18. Unna 19. Theft 20. Extor 21. Robb 22. Crimin 23. Crimin 24. Receiv 25. Cheat 25. Cheat 29. Misch 29. Relati 29. Relati		pending from pre- vious years)	Re- turned as true	to trial (includ- ing pending from pre- vious years)	to trial (includ- ing pending from pre- vious years)	Ac- quitted or dis- charged	Con- victed	Died, escaped or trans- ferred to an other State	
ries expc cond 13. Hurt 14. Wron wron 15. Crimi 16. Kidna duct forc 17. Rape 18. Unna 19. Theft 20. Extor 21. Robb 22. Crimin 23. Crimin 24. Receiv 25. Cheat 25. Cheat 29. Misch 29. Relati 29. Relati	1	2	3	· 4	5	6	7	8	9
<ol> <li>Wron wroi</li> <li>Crimi</li> <li>Kidna duct force</li> <li>Rape</li> <li>Unna A:</li> <li>Theft:</li> <li>Extor</li> <li>Extor</li> <li>Robb</li> <li>Crimina</li> <li>Crimina</li> <li>Crimina</li> <li>Cheat</li> <li>Fraud dispe</li> <li>Crimina</li> <li>Relati</li> </ol>	ing miscarriage, inju- to unborn children, posure of infants and acealment of birth	1,025	839	928	1.991	1,023	661		307
<ul> <li>wroi</li> <li>15. Crimi</li> <li>16. Kidna duct force</li> <li>17. Rape</li> <li>18. Unna A</li> <li>19. Thefts</li> <li>20. Extor</li> <li>21. Robb</li> <li>22. Crimina</li> <li>23. Crimina</li> <li>24. Receiv</li> <li>25. Cheat dispace</li> <li>27. Misch 28. Crimina</li> <li>29. Relati</li> </ul>		8,065	5,745	6,713	16,778	11,541	2,961	4	2,272
<ol> <li>Kidna duct force</li> <li>Rape</li> <li>Unna A:</li> <li>Theft:</li> <li>Extor</li> <li>Extor</li> <li>Robb</li> <li>Crimina</li> <li>Crimina</li> <li>Crimina</li> <li>Cheat</li> <li>Fraud disput</li> <li>Crimina</li> <li>Relati</li> </ol>	ngful restraint and ongful confinement	337	247	294	721	517	113	1	90
duct force 17. Rape 18. Unna A; 19. Thefts 20. Extor 21. Robb 22. Crimin 23. Crimin 24. Receiv 25. Cheat 25. Cheat 26. Fraud dispo 27. Misch 28. Crimin 29. Relati	ninal force or assault	572	430	450	779	458	223		98
<ol> <li>Unna A: A: 19. Theft:</li> <li>Extor</li> <li>Extor</li> <li>Extor</li> <li>Robb</li> <li>Crimina</li> <li>Crimina</li> <li>Crimina</li> <li>Cheat</li> <li>Fraud</li> <li>disputation</li> <li>Crimina</li> <li>Receive</li> <li>Receive</li></ol>	apping, forcible ab- ction, slavery and ced labour	429	323	339	978	554	244		179
<ol> <li>Theft:</li> <li>20. Extor</li> <li>21. Robb</li> <li>22. Crimina</li> <li>23. Crimina</li> <li>24. Receiv</li> <li>25. Cheat</li> <li>26. Frauddispe</li> <li>27. Mische</li> <li>28. Crimina</li> <li>29. Relati</li> </ol>	e	257	218	238	451	198	135		118
<ol> <li>Theft:</li> <li>Extor</li> <li>Extor</li> <li>Robb</li> <li>Crimina</li> <li>Crimina</li> <li>Crimina</li> <li>Receiva</li> <li>Cheat</li> <li>Fraudd</li> <li>Gisput</li> <li>Mische</li> <li>Crimina</li> <li>Relati</li> </ol>	atural offence	39	36	35	46	21	21		4
<ol> <li>Robb</li> <li>Robb</li> <li>Crimin</li> <li>Crimin</li> <li>Receiv</li> <li>Cheat</li> <li>Fraud</li> <li>Gispu</li> <li>Misch</li> <li>Crimin</li> <li>Relati</li> </ol>	Against property ts	4,082	3,352	3,324	5,090	2,423	2,146	2	519
<ol> <li>22. Crimina</li> <li>23. Crimina</li> <li>24. Receive</li> <li>25. Cheat</li> <li>26. Frauddispe</li> <li>27. Mische</li> <li>28. Crimina</li> <li>29. Relati</li> </ol>	rtion	78	69	76	113	56	31		26
<ol> <li>Crimit</li> <li>Receiv</li> <li>Cheat</li> <li>Fraud</li> <li>Gispu</li> <li>Misch</li> <li>Misch</li> <li>Crimit</li> <li>Relati</li> </ol>	bery and Dacoity	235	191	218	484	257	138	-	89
<ol> <li>Receiv</li> <li>Cheat</li> <li>Fraud</li> <li>dispace</li> <li>Misch</li> <li>Crimina</li> <li>Relati</li> </ol>	al misappropriation	78	49	50	59	36	20		3
<ol> <li>Cheat</li> <li>Fraud</li> <li>disperimentation</li> <li>Misch</li> <li>Crimination</li> <li>Relation</li> </ol>	inal breach of trust	1,118	725	890	210	725	268	1	216
<ol> <li>26. Fraud dispersion</li> <li>27. Misch</li> <li>28. Crimina</li> <li>29. Relati</li> </ol>	iving stolen property	1,028	961	983	1,290	501	609	1	179
27. Misch 28. Crimi 29. Relati	dulent deeds and	1,284	913	912	1,512	966	296	1	249
ana	position of property hief inal trespass ing to documents trade or property	96 1,206 4,392	64 845 3,483	43 959 3,757	65 2,477 9,490	56 1,706 6,287	3 362 1,816	··· 1	6 404 1,413
mari 30. Crimin	rks inal breach of con- tts of service	124	89	123	248	152	37	-	109
<ol> <li>Relati</li> <li>Defanti</li> </ol>	ing to marriage mation inal intimidation, in-	7 675 282	7 480 188	7 540 216	7 1,419 353	1,188 267	45 29		186 57
sult a	and annoyance or Special and Local	1,030 220,921	748	892 190,606	2,110	1,649 85,962	134 162,909	1 29	326 10,056

### JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

### Prisons

No. 21.	12	
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Particulars		1952	1953	1954
A—PLACE OF CONFINEMENT (i) Central Jails (ii) District Jails (iii) Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups		3 11 24	3 11 24	3 11 24
BNUMBER OF PRISONERS (i) At the beginning of the year (ii) Received during the year (iii) Discharged		10 103 79,262 79,489	9,876 89,926 89,752	10,050 78,359 79,288
iv) Remaining at the end of the year C.—Age-Groups of Prisoners	( M	9,876 2,051	10,050 2,5 <b>44</b>	8,581 1,939
i) Under 22	F	28	50	40
ii) 22 to 40	F	13,957	14,641	11,912
iii) 41 to 60	M	143 2,969	198 3,498	144 2,528
iv) Above 60	FM	9 485	27 505	38 385
D.—Education among Convicts	F	2 3,852	2 4,778	4 4,084
i) Literate	F	2 15,610	27 16,410	14 12,680
ii) Illiterate	(F	180	250	212
E.—Number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails Subsidiary Jails	( M	7 113	7.012	7 800
i) Convicts in Jails at the commencement of the year	(F)	7,113	7,033	7,890 87
ii) Imprisoned during the year		19,462	21,188	16,764
Released during the year	( M	182 6,083	277 6,192	226 4,615
iii) On appeal	ΎF	85	-	-
iv) On expiry of sentence	(M F	5,941 56	117 6,721 135	117 5,158 95
<ul> <li>v) Released during the year—</li> <li>(1) Under remission rules</li> </ul>	M	6,420	6,667	7,533
(2) By order of Government	F M F	35 416 9	53 853	50 149 1
vi) Transported beyond Seas	(M F		134	104 1
vii) Transported to Mental Hospitals	( M F	16 1	16	1
viii) Escaped	( M F	4	2	_4
ix) Executed		39	37	48
x) Died		30		15
<ul> <li>ki) Number of Convicts at the end of the year</li> <li>kii) Daily average number of Convicts</li> </ul>		7 488 67 6,667	7, <b>58</b> 3 43 7,253	6,836 75 6,978
	(F	62	73	66
Total		6,729	7,326	7044

### JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

### Prisons-contd

No. 21.12

Particulars		1952	1953	1954
F.—NATURE AND LENGTH OF SENTENCES CONVICTS ADM	HTTED			
INTO THE JAILS AND SUBSIDIARY JAILS	ſM	3,234	3,804	3,156
(i) Not exceeding one month	(F)	38	63	50
	ſM	7,165	6,421	4,923
(ii) Above one month and not exceeding six months	ίF	83	128	88
(iii) Allows sin months and not one of	( M	3,615	4,399	3,368
(iii) Above six months and not exceeding one year	(F	50	68	60
(iv) Above and was not may live 5	ξM	3,777	4,60 <b>6</b>	3,651
(iv) Above one year and not exceeding five years	(F	11	13	25
	ſM	606	850	814
(v) Above five years and not exceeding ten years	{F			
(vi) Exampling ton super	( M	524	633	313
(vi) Exceeding ten years	( I			. 1
(vii) Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas-	( M	393	351	382
(a) For life	(F		3	
(b) For a term	ſM	_	13	24
Sentenced to death	F			
(a) Males		140		
		148	211	133
(b) Females Total—	••••		2	1
(a) Males		10.473	21.100	
(b) Females		19,462	21,188	16,764
(c) Total		19,644	277	226
GOFFENCES COMMITTED BY CONVICTS AND THE PUNIS	SHMENTS	19,044	21,465	16,99(
INFLICTED IN THE JAILS AND SUBSIDIARY	r JAILS			
(i) Daily average population		6,729	7,326	7,044
(ii) Offences dealt with by Criminal Courts	•••	14	11	8
(iii) Offences dealt with by Superintendents -				
(a) By minor punishments		2,322	3,384	1,500
(b) By major punishments		2,048	2,041	1,788
(c) By Criminal Courts		4	11	

### JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

Prisons—contd

No. 21.12

Particulars		1952	1953	1954
v) Punishments inflicted by Superintendents-				
(a) Minor— (1) Warning		1,374	1,844	986
(2) Penal diet with or without Cellular Confinemen exceeding 48 hours	ts not			-
(3) Separate and Cellular Confinement		91	69	43
(4) Hand-Cuffing and link fetters		273	200	47
(5) Other punishments		638	1,252	429
(6) Total		2,376	3,365	1,50
) Punishments inflicted by Superintendents-	-			
(a) Major— (1) Separate and Cellular Confinements		272	241	375
(2) Penal diet with Cellular Confinements exceeding	48			
hours (3) Fetters		688	47 547	68 590
(4) Corporal Punishments		37	54	20
(5) Other Punishments		1,090	1,190	730
(6) Total		2,087	2,079	1,783
i) Grand Total of Punishments		4,463	5,444	3,288
H.—SICKNESS AND MORTALITY AMONG PRISONERS	-			
) Daily average strength— (a) Males		9,125	10,050	8,847
(b) Females		114	116	98
(c) Total		9,239	10,166	8,94
<ul> <li>i) Number admitted into Hospital—         <ul> <li>(a) Males</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	-	12,032	11,808	10,24
(b) Females		120	208	115
(c) Total		12,152	12,016	10,360
ii) Daily average number of Sick-				10,500
(a) Males		205	174	161
(b) Females		2	1	1
(c) Total	]	207	175	162
v) Total Deaths-				
(a) Males	[	36	18	18
(b) Females			1	1
(c) Total	-	36	19	19

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# JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

Prisons—contd

No	21.12

Particulars		1952	1953	1954
(v) Ratio per 1,000 average strength-	_		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
<ul> <li>(1) Of admission into hospital—</li> <li>(a) Males</li> </ul>		1,319	1,175	1,15
(b) Females		1,053	1,793	1,17
(c) Total		1,315	1,184	1,25
<ul> <li>(2) Of Daily average number of Sick—</li> <li>(a) Males</li> </ul>		22	17	
(b) Females		18	9	10
(c) Total		22	17	1
<ul><li>(3) Of deaths from all Causes</li><li>(a) Males</li></ul>		4	2	
(b) Females			9	10
(c) Total		4	2	
I-NUMBER OF CONVICTS ADMITTED WHO HAD BEEN PREVIOU	SLY			
CONVICTED (i) Total number admitted— (a) Males		19,462	21,188	16,764
(b) Females		182	277	22
(c) Total		19,644	21,465	16,990
<ul> <li>(ii) Number of habitual offenders imprisoned in default of ing security for good behaviour</li> <li>(a) Males</li> </ul>	find-	278	292	312
(b) Females		1	6	1
<ul> <li>(iii) Number previously convicted—</li> <li>(1) Once—</li> </ul>				
(a) Males		368	583	510
(b) Females		]	1	1
(2) Twice (a) Males		216	207	236
(b) Females	••••		_	_
(3) More than twice				
(a) Males		186	176	197
(b) Females		-	-	
(4) Total— (a) Males		1,048	1,258	1,261
(b) Females		1	7	12
(c) Total		1,049	1,265	1,273

# JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

# Prisons—contd

# No. 21.12

Particulars		1952	1953	1954
(5) Number of youthful offenders admitted-				
(a) Males		198	388	303
(b) Females			5	-11
(c) Total		198	393	314
(6) Number of proviously convicted under 15 years of a	ge			
(a) Males		16	23	14
(b) Females				2
(c) Total		16	23	16
CONDITIONS OF PRISONERS RELEASED FROM JAILS IN PUT	JAB			
(i) Number released during the year		22,114	22,274	18,841
ii) Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in Jail		9,413	11,672	10,163
iii) Number who had gained weight				
(a) Up to 5 lb.		9,968	8,495	6,724
(b) Over 5 lb.		1,316	1,152	1,210
(c) Total		11,284	9,647	7,934
iv) Number who had lost weight				
(a) Up to 5 lb.		1,134	859	655
(b) Over 5 lb.		183	96	89
(c) Total		1,317	955	744
C—Working of the mark system in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails in the erstwhile Punjab only	-			
<ol> <li>Number of convicts released during the year who gained mission under the mark system—</li> </ol>	re-			
(a) Sentences—				
(1) Six months and not exceeding 5 years		5,033	5,171	5,816
(2) Exceeding five years		49	58	78
<ul> <li>Maximum remission in days gained by any convict rele ed during the year—</li> </ul>	as-			
(a) Sentences—				
(1) Six months and not exceeding 5 years		1,148	1,145	1,052
(2) Exceeding five years		4,724	3,045	2, <b>5</b> 14

# JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

# Prisons--concld

No. 21.12

Particulars	1952	195 <b>3</b>	1954
(iii) Average remission to days gained by the convicts entered in columns 10 and 11-			
(a) Six months and not exceeding 5 years	521	483	460
(b) Exceeding five years	1,431	973	613
(iv) Maximum gratuity earned by convict released during the		15	
(v) Average gratuity earned by convicts entered in columns 10 and 11			
L EXPENDITURE INCURRED IN GUARDING AND MAINTAINING OF PRISONERS EXCLUSIVE OF COST OF BUILDING, REPAIRS, ETC.			
(i) Daily average number of prisoners	7,299	7,789	7,162
(ii) Establishment—			
(a) Total Cost (Rs' 000)	1,126	1,241	1,299
(b) Cost per head of average strength	154	159	181
(iii) Dicting Charges—			
(a) Total Cost(Rs' 000)	1,204	1,277	1,103
<ul> <li>(b) Cost per head of average strength (exclusive of Civil prisoners)</li> </ul>	165	164	154
(iv) Other Charges-			
(a) Total Cost (Rs' 000)	840	851	754
(b) Cost per head of average strength	115	110	105
(v) Total Expenditure (Rs' 000)	3,170	3,369	3,155
vi) Total Cost per head of average strength	434	433	440

Source : Inspector-General of Prischer

# JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE CRIMES Strength and Cost of Civil Police in Punjab

No. 21.13

Particulars		1957	1958
A.—SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE AS ON 1ST APRIL, Inspectors-General and Deputy Inspectors-General Superintendents, Assistant Superintendents and Deputy Superintendents Inspectors and Sub-Inspectors, Sergeants and Assistant Sergeants Head Constables including Mounted Head Constables Mounted Constables Foot Constables	···· ··· ···	7 133 2,465 3,517 525 25,691	7 110 2,399 3,381 540 23,702
Total	•••	32,338	301,939
B—Cost on Police Payable from Central and State Revenues Payable from other sources		N.A. N.A.	N.A. N.A.
'Total Cost		N.A.	N.A.

Source: Inspector-General of Police, Punjab.

# Cognizable Crime—Classes I and V including Abetment and Criminal Conspiracy Number of Cases and Persons Concerned

#### Part I-Return of cases

No. 21.14

Particulars of	Cases		1957	1958
Number of cases— Pending from previous year	,		6,477	7,327
Reported in the year			19,058	19,128
In which investigation was refused			1	1
Remaining for investigation			25,534	22,924
Proved or declared to be false			1,819	1,811
Due to mistakes of law or fact declared non-cong	gnizable		345	250
Pending at the end of the year			7,298	7,299
True Cases— (i) Convicted			5,864	6,171
(ii) Discharged or acquitted		}	3,689	4,115
(iii) Not detected or apprehended			6,519	6,798
	Total	-	16,072	17,084
<ul> <li>(iv) Total Magistrate's True Cases</li> <li>(v) Total Magistrate's Cases Convicted</li> </ul>		···-	3,779 728	3,225 592
Grand Te	otal of True Cases (i-ii-iii-iv)	,	19,851	20,309

Source : Inspector-General of Police, Punjab.

#### JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

#### CRIMES

### Cognizable Crime—Classes I to V including Abetment and Criminal Conspiracy Number of Cases and Persons Concerned

#### Part II-Return of persons concerned in cases

No. 21.15

Particulars of persons		1957	1958
Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail under section 170,	-		
Criminal Procedure Code at the beginning of year as concerned in the cases			
reported to or in cases taken up by the Police		10.774	13,120
Arrested by the Police during the year		28,360	27,315
Released under section 169, Criminal Procedure Codes		1,544	2,288
Released by magisterial order before trial		256	222
Number of persons tried		24.186	24,009
Number convicted		11,528	10.451
Number acquitted or discharged			
	•••	12,658	13,558
Number of persons evading arrest at the end of the year Number in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail at the end of the		152	200
	1	12 1 10	12.010
year	•••	13,148	13,916
PERSONS CONCERNED IN MAGISTRATE'S CASES	1		
Number arrested		8,058	8,336
Number convicted		1,363	1,225
Number acquitted or discharged		6,695	7,111

Source: Inspector-General of Police, Punjab.

## Cognizable Crime—Class VI (other Offences) including offences under Special and Local Laws and Criminal Tribes Act (I) Number of Cases and Persons Concerned

Part I-Return of Cases

No. 21.16

Particulars of cases	1957	1958
Number of cases— Pending from previous year	 18,223	19,133
Reported in the year	 25,634	29,014
In which investigation was refused	 	
Remaining for investigation	 30,359	33,670
Proved or declared to be false	 414	418
Due to mistakes of law or fact or declared non-congnizable	 176	45
Pending at the end of the year	 18,679	14,867
Convicted	 20,176	25,195
Discharged or acquitted	 3,311	4,108
Not detected or apprehended	 1,099	3,018
Total True Cases	 24,588	32,321
Total Magistrate's True Cases Total Magistrate's Cases Convicted	 13,559 11,466	7,552 6,7 <b>94</b>
Grand total of True Cases	38,147	39,873

Source: Inspector-General of Police, Punjab.

#### JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

#### CRIMES

# Cognizable Crime—Class VI (other offences) including Offences under Special and Lecal Laws and Criminal Tribes Act Number of Cases and Persons Concerned

#### Part II-Returns of persons concerned in cases

No. 21.17

Particulars of Persons		1957	1958
Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail under section 170, Crim Procedure Code, at the beggining of year as concerned in cases reported to or in cases taken up by the police	ninat	19,116	19,889
Arrested by the Police during the year		34,478	34,839
Released under section 169, Criminal Procedure Code!		1,827	3,795
Released by Magistrates' order before trial		187	127
Numbers of persons tried		31,258	34,673
Number convicted		25,332	28,618
Number acquitted or discharged		5,926	6,055
Number of persons evading arrest at the close of the year		26	24
Number in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail at the end of the year		20,312	16,133
Persons concerned in Magistrates' cases—			
Number arrested		10,926	12,625
Number convicted		9,175	11,689
Number acquitted or discharged		1,751	936

Source : Inspector-General of Police, Punjab.

# **Property Stolen and Recovered**

No. 21.18

Particulars		1957	1958
Number of cases in which property was stolen		8,383	7,741
Number of cases in which property was recovered		3,521	3,463
Percentage of cases in which property was recovered to cases in which property		42.00	44.70
was stolen Amount of property stolen (Rs)	•••	26,88,858	31,94,046
Amount of property recovered (Rs)	•••	9,69,421	15,81,015
Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property stolen	•••	36.05	49.40

Source : Inspector-General of Police, Punjab.

# JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

# CRIMES

# Equipment, Discipline and General Management of Police Force

No. 21.19

	Particulars		1957	1958
(a) Secretioned	Total Strength			
(a) Sanctioned			2 510	3 401
Officers			2,510	2,401
Men			27,293	27,348
b) Actual				
Officers	CAN DOLLAR PART		2,425	2,310
Men	Armament of the Force		26,220	26,779
Number of rifles	ALMINE 358 1228			58,995
Number of revolvers	Dismissed		-	2,659
Officers Men			11 119	7 107
Officers	Punished departmentally other than by dismissal		109	123
Men	Autor Sala L		564	578
(a) Under the Police Act	shed judicially by a Magistrate or Sessions Court			
Officers				
Men			20	20
b) Under sections 330, 348, India				
Officers				
Men	ZINIIN WITH	[	_	
c) Under Chapter IV of Indian P				
Officers				
Men			1	2
d) Other offences-				
Officers				3
Men			16	9
	Reward during the year			
By promotion				5
By Khilats, present, good conduct				7,652
Number who can read and write (			8,513	8,609
Number of constables enlisted dur	ing the year .		2,782	1,527

# CRIMES

# Equipment, Discipline and General Management of Police Force--concld-

No. 21.19

Particulars of Persons	1957	1958
Number leaving the force during the year	 	- <b></b> ,
On pension or gratuity	 145	185
Resignation without pension or gratuity	 368	409
By dismissal	 81	104
By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns	 433	624
By desertion	 45	6
By death	 50	50
Percentage to Total Actual Strength of		
dmission into hospitals	 	
Daily average number of men absent on account of sickness	 	
D eath		

Source: Inspector-General of Police, Punjab.

# Principal Police Offences: Number of Cases in the State

Particulars		1956	1957	1958
Offences against the State and Public	Tranquillity			
Reported		384	501	319
Conviction obtained		130	200	114
Murder				
Reported		589	603	596
Conviction obtained		253	240	269
Other serious offences ag	ainst the persons			
Reported		5,909	5,819	6,068
Conviction obtained		2,267	2,045	2,178
Dacoity Reported		16	10	13
Conviction obtained		7	4	7
Ordinary theft— Reported		4,922	4,889	4,906
Conviction obtained	•••	1,459	1,431	1,544
Cattle Theft—				
Reported		691	663	631
Conviction obtained		212	197	188
House-trespass and house breaking without inter	ntion to commit offences-			
Reported	•••	4,517	4,153	4,012
Conviction obtained		1,056	940	953

Source: Inspector-General of Police, Punjab.

# CRI

# Murder---

# No. 21.21

Particulars	Mu	RDER						PPING A		
T atticulars	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
. Cases pending from last year	423	308	360	90	116	206	1 <b>77</b>	186	107	99
2. Cases reported during the year	638	617	589	603	596	476	393	418	401	397
3. Cases not investigated, de- clared false or mistake of fact or law or non-cognizable and pending investigation or trial	346	375	315	370	346	351	315	354	368	380
4. Cases not detected	145	101	98	80	90	61	62	66	57	56
5. Cases in which trial was com- pleted	570	449	536	443	509	270	193	184	204	207
6. Cases acquitted or discharged	293	205	283	203	240	116	85	86	119	138
7. Cases convicted	277	244	253	240	269	154	108	98	85	79
8. Percentage of cases convicted to cases trial (result of trial)	48.6	54.3	47.2	54.1	53.0	57.0	55.9	57,3	41.8	36.

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# MES

# Cases

	Dac	COITY				R	OBBERY		
1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
65	30	25	7	4	126	81	104	132	45
23	24	16	10	13	254	193	176	96	115
33	25	16	17	15	131	125	115	53	96
6	10	9	1	2	128	73	81	69	33
49	19	16	8	13	121	76	84	24	61
20	4	9	4	6	41	29	29	45	22
29	11	7	4	7	80	47	55	65	39
59.2	57.9	43.8	50.0	53.8	66.1	61.8	65.5	65.2	63.9

Source : Inspector-General of Police, Punjab.

# CRI

# Murder-

# No. 21.22

		Murder					KIDNAPPING AND ABDUCTION				
	Particulars	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
1.	Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail at the beginning of the year	901	700	855	144	138	548	411	514	166	126
2.	Persons arrested during the year	1,465	1,518	1,361	1,508	1,586	1,129	928	1,099	990	1,052
3.	Persons released by the Police or Magistrate before trial	75	33	39	36	46	184	92	125	118	146
4.	Number of persons in whose cases the trials were completed	1,281	1,268	1,531	1,281	1,618	1,066	734	833	811	771
5.	Number of persons acquitted or discharged	962	766	961	817	999	765	558	655	677	644
6.	Number of persons convicted	571	502	570	464	619	301	176	178	134	127
7.	Number of persons in custody or on bail pending trial or in- vestigation at the close of the year	758	917	646	961	865	427	513	655	716	86 <sub>0</sub>
8.	Percentage of conviction	37.2	39.4	37.2	36.2	38.4	28.2	24.0	21.4	16.6	16.4

# **Persons** Prosecuted

		RY	Robbe				ry	DACON	
1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954
40	45	145	121	194	12	4	111	113	320
132	157	286	227	248	69	/3	113	101	108
9	13	62	25	27	2	17	7	13	11
150	160	219	180	293	82	54	91	96	304
78	77	113	91	134	50	34	59	53	175
78	83	106	89	159	32	20	32	43	129
, 102	136	150	143	122	110	128	126	105	113
50.0	51.8	48.4	49.4	54.2	39.0	37.3	35.2	44.8	42.4

Source : Inspector-General of Police, Punjab.



# SECTION XXII

# PRINTING PRESSES AND PUBLICATIONS

In this Section information has been given of the number of printing presses and of newspapers, periodicals and books published during each of the six years, ending 1958-59.

Data on printing presses is presented Division-wise, but that on publications for the State as a whole. Except for newspapers and periodicals the information is according to financial years.



### PRINTING PRESSES AND PUBLICATIONS **Printing Presses**

No. 22.1

	Period		Jullundur and Ambala Divisions	Patiala Division	Total
1950-51			361	31	392
1951-52			364	39	403
1952-53		•••	367	41	408
1953-54		•••	328	39	367
1954-55		•••	398	43	441
1955-56		•••	415	_	415
1956-57			442	53	495
1957-58			446	45	511
958-59			496	46*	542

Source : Home Department, Panjab and Statistical Abstract, C.S.O.

\*Does not include figures for Sangrur District.

# Number of Newspapers, Periodicals and Books Published

## No. 22.2

			Number of	Numbi	er of Books Publ	ISHED
	Period		Newspapers and Periodi- cals*	In English or other European Languages	In Indian or other Asian Languages	Total
1950-51			366	64	203	267
1951-52			**417	76	312	388
1952-53			[441**	199	811	1,010
<b>19</b> 53- <b>5</b> 4			492	199	704	903
1954-55			573	120	570	690
1955-56		•••	517	97	413	510
1956-57			†435	123	384	507
1957 <sup>, °</sup> 8		•••	†485	92	440	532
1958-59		•••	691	141	455	596

Source : Home Department, Punjab and Statistical Abstract of C.S.O.

\*Position as on the 31st December. \*\*Including 77 and 105 suspended publications, respectively.

†Including papers that ceased to exist during the year.

2	$\gamma$	1
J	4	ŧ

Number of Books	Published in	different Indian an	d Other .	Asian Languages
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No. 22.3

Total	Persian	Urdu	Sanskrit	Punjabi	Hindi	Bilingual	eriod	
312	3	28	9	136	121	15	••••	1951-52
81	1	93	2	310	331	74		1952-53
704	-	61	5	298	248	92	• • •	1953-54
57	-	55	2	264	156	93	***	1954-55
41	-	29	4	168	122	90	***	1955-56
38	_	26	4	162	133	59	***	1956-57
44		45	-	161	126	108	***	1957-58
45	_	17	1	165	147	125		1958-59

Source : Home Department, Punjab and Statistical Abstract, C.S.O.





# SECTION XXIII

# PUBLIC FINANCE

This Section contains four tables relating to revenue, expenditure charged to revenue account, expenditure on beneficent departments, and capital account not charged to revenue. Information has been taken from the Punjab Government Budgets.



## **PUBLIC FINANCE**

# Punjab Government Revenue

No. 23.1

Head of Account	1953-54 (Accounts)	1954-55 (Accounts)	1955-56 (Revised)	1956-57 (Accounts)	1957-58 (Accounts)	1958-59 (Revised)	1959-60 (Budget)
ICentral Excise Duties	95.05	75,31	82.58	84.91	195.47	371. <b>76</b>	369.52
II—Taxes on income other than Corporation		5					
Tax	249.42	237.48	234.12	235.00	310.86	321.39	333.35
III-Estate Duty		2.24	7.35	9.79	8.61	8.51	8,51
IV-Land Revenue (Net)	/328.33	327.59	287.19	306,98	333.71	372.52	448.36
V-State Excise Duty	447.42	504.22	481.11	595.24	567.71	594.49	518.26
VI-Stamps	84.75	91.36	94.00	134.35	183.18	185.45	197.75
VII-Forests	55.85	54.41	55.54	76.21	86.00	86.21	81.26
VIIIRegistration	13.31	14.32	17.03	26.94	39.53	43.33	44,62
IXReceipts under Motor Vehicles Act	27.60	39.04	41.03	61.35	77.84	65.88	73.01
X-Other Taxes and Duties	431.72	479.74	498.47	615.39	756.89	859.51	359.10
XI-Irrigation	261.56	258.63	157.22	258.92	226.81	148.08	139.71
XII-Debt Services	42.32	51.48	55.05	71.49	114.28	116.33	375.23
XIII—Civil Administra- tion	190.66	239.25	380.76	325.91	297.03	529.90	734.48
XIV—Civil Works and Miscellaneous	117.83	158.88	243.76	367.42	512.46	580.32	321.52
XV-Miscellaneous	258.20	284.84	590.14	370.03	325.47	275.96	339.19
XVI-Extraordinary items	33.91	71.14	129.34	66.08	76.13	89.07	64.81
XVII-Grants-in-aid from the Centre	152.62	186.96	244.12	2 207.73	235.56	5 233.74	242.19
XVIII—Taxes on Railway Fares	_		_	-	39.01	88.31	88.31
Total*	2,790.55	3,076.89	3,598.81	3,814.22	4,386.55	5,033.76	5,287.67

#### (Lakh Rupees)

Source : Punjab Budgets. Note.—(1) \*These figures do not include revenue accruing from miscellaneous adjustments between State Government. Miscellaneous adjustments for 1956-57 were Rs 0.48 lakhs.

(2) Increase under the head Central Excise Duties for the years 1958-59 and 1959-60 is due to the shar of additional duty of excise on Mill-made textiles, sugar and tobacco.

(3) Decrease in the Budget estimates, 1959-60 under the head Other Taxes and Duties is due to transfer of receipts under 'Sales Tax Act' to the newly opened head 'XII-A-Sales Tax' from 1st April, 1959.

# PUBLIC FINANCE Expenditure Charged to Revenue Account

325

NO. 23.2				(1	akh rupees)	)	
Heads of Expenditure	1953-54 (Accounts)	19 <b>54-55</b> (Accounts)	1955-56 (Revised)	1956-57 (Accounts)	1957-58 (Accounts)	1958-59 (Revised)	1959-60 (Budget)
A.—Direct demand on the							
Revenue			•	1			
1-Land Revenue	150.35	161.79	185.36	179.05	165.40	186.41	278.40
2State Excise Duties	46.71	66.68	85.61	82.09	47.47	43.80	46.14
3—Stamps	2.31	2.42	2.93	4.21	5.32	5.69	4.70
4—Forests	53.39	61.59	66.32	76.70	78.11	88.38	94.85
5—Registration	0.36	0.31	0.41	0.94	1.38	1.59	1.65
6-Charges on account							
of Motor Vehicles	1	1				1	
Acts	5.34	5.22	5.28	5.77	5.92	5.86	6.38
7-Other Taxes and		1					
Duties	19.49	22.90	26.92	28.49	30.75	32.91	32.24
BRevenue Account of							
Irrigation, Navigation,				-		1	
Embankment and					i	1	1
Drainage Works	64.74	119.60	110.70	99.68	108.83	138.05	151.26
C-Debt Services	166.63	75.96	76.43	23.76	14.61	76.16	448.77
D-Civil Administration	1,350.64	1,481.89	1,864.42	1,752.86	1,999.15	2,494.87	2,805.16
E-Civil Works and Mis-							
cellaneous	356.50	391.58	671.35	603.63	639.41	886.11	686.34
F Miscellaneous	433.23	430.02	860.36	470.29	408.07	515.60	577.82
G-Extraordinary Charges	40.35	166.35	179.05	137.59	129.32	175.94	186.75
Total	2,690.04	2,986.21	4,135.14	3.417.70*	3,633.74	4,651.37	5,320.40

Source : Punjab Budgets.

\*Includes Rs 16,000 of capital account charged to revenue.

Expenditure on Beneficent Departments (Revenue Accounts) No. 23.3

(lakh rupees)

N	ame of the Department	1953-54 (Accounts)		1955-56 (Revised)	1956-57 (Accounts)	1957-58 (Accounts)	1958-59 (Revised)	1959-60 (Budget)
1.	Education	334.26	406.43	614.05	538.01	696.56	1,017.52	1,109.61
2.	Medical	120.56	139.89	160.50	146.19	170.63	206.72	249.15
3.	Public Health	32.20	41.40	82.64	49.70	63.52	100.74	129.25
4.	Agriculture	74.72	85.13	83.42	73.03	87.39	103.89	158.61
5.	Veterinary	32.58	33.85	36.77	40.66	47.38	57.41	71.88
6.	Co-operative	20.36	26.06	33.93	36.44	47.35	59.93	63.95
7.	Industries	30.82	39.15	59.00	41.94	53.86	61.80	85.14
8.	Scientific Departments	0.48	0.49	0.81	1.11	1.72	1.93	4.55
	Total	645.98	772.40	1,071.12	927.08	1,168.41	1,609.95	1,872.14

Source : Punjab Budgets.

# No. 23.2

# PUBLIC FINANCE

# Capital Account not Charged to Revenue

No. 23.4

Heads of Account	1953-54 (Accounts)	1954-55 (Accounts)		1956-57 (Accounts)	1957-58 (Accounts)	1958-59 (Revised)	1959-60 (Budget)
Construction of Irriga- tion Works	196.42	356.36	665.54	-131	811.32	468.74	451.03
. Capital Outlay on Schemes of Agricul- tural Development and Research	16.38	8.65	38.05	27.01	3.67	10.53	7.43
3. Capital Outlay on Industrial Development	42.78	39.74	79.69	60.32	53.11	41.66	18.42
4. Capital Outlay on Multipurpose River Schemes	<b>2,936</b> .27	1,721.46	1,450.52	1,548.66	1,734.39	1,422.62	927.24
5. Capital Account of Civil Works (Outside the Revenue Accounts)	73.15	166.62	289.23	323.15	321.55	343.33	425.88
6. Capital Outlay on Electricity Schemes	12.39	3.15	131.05	176.11	116.78	67.31	_
7. Capital Outlay on Rail Road Co-ordination Schemes (Outside the Revenue Accounts)	-	-	11.85	2.45	3.64	13.03	5.10
8. Capital Account of other Provincial Works (Outside the Revenue Accounts)	3.29	-4.80	25.87	23.55	27.29	35.21	47.52
9. Capital Outlay on Scheme of State Trading	137.18	119.57	-15.68	67.07	42.70	16.24	5.62
<ol> <li>Expenditure on New Capital of Punjab at Chandigarh</li> </ol>	215.53	203.91	279.37	-5.96	170.15	181.30	221.56
11. Payments of commuted value of Pension	3.78	0.25	0.58	0.86	1.17	0.78	4.30
12. Transfer to the Con- tingency Fund of Pun- jab State	-			50.00	50.00	-	
Total	3,362.81	2,369.47	2,956.07	2,170.19	13,328.49	2,600.75	2,114.11

(lakh rupees)

Source : Punjab Budgets.

# SECTION XXIV

# **INCOME-TAX**

Table No. 24.1 relates to classification of the Income-Tax demand according to the class of assessees in the Punjab for the year 1953-54 to 1957-58. The source of supply of the data is the Income-Tax Revenue Statistics issued by the Central Board of Revenue, Government of India.

The total tax demand (including surcharge) payable by the assessees as well as the net income left in their hands after payment of the taxes according to grades based on total income before deduction of the allowance for earned income are shown in table 24.2. Assessees in the grade below Rs 3,000 in respect of classes of the assessees other than companies are generally non-residents liable to tax on the basis of their total World income.

The last two table s give an analysis of the tax demand on the income earned by assessees from (i) Dividends and interest on securities for the year ended 31st March, 1958. The figures shown as "unclassified" in the statements, represent the income earned from the sources by assessees who are either pure refundees on account of their total income being below the taxable limits or assessees who are totally exempt from levy of tax under the provision of the Income-tax Act or assessees whose total income results in loss or unabsorbed depreciation and hence are not liable for levy of tax.



# **INCOME-TAX**

# Classification of the Income-Tax Demand according to the Class of Assessees in Punjab

No. 24.1

Class of Assessees	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
AINDIVIDUALS			······································		
(a) Pure salary earners					
(i) Number of Assessees	5,229	4,461	4,043	3,949	2,912
(ii) Total income assessed (Rs)	32,74,241	3,34,82,749	2,93,60,661	3,46,65,540	2,17,66,000
(iii) Total demand of income tax, Super tax and Sur- charge payable (Rs)	1,41,890	22,96,106	16,70,253	51,75,571	12,08,000
(iv) Net income (Rs)	31,32,351	3,11,86,643	2,76,90,408	2,94,89,969	2,05,58,000
(b) Salary earners with in- come from other sources					
(i) Number of Assessees	2,399	2,072	2,393	2,435	2,258
(ii) Total income assessed (Rs)	2,38,91,437	2,14,21,922	2,39,52,046	3,13,75,947	2,40,09,000
(iii) Total demand of income tax, Super tax and Sur- charge payable (Rs)	23,73,821	20,96,077	21,04,382	36,37,863	30,24,000
(iv) Net income (Rs)	2,15,17,556	1,93,25,845	2,18,47,664	2,77,38,084	2,09,85,000
(c) All other sources					
(i) Number of Assesses	6,139	6,874	7,386	8,644	10,292
(ii) Total income assessed (Rs)	5,81,92,988	7,43,06,403	7,21,42,218	4,36,64,525	10,54,34,000
(iii) Total demand of in- come tax, Super tax and Surcharge payable (Rs)	56,95,304	1,03,31,443	81,40,016	1,32,57,044	1,57,60,000
(iv) Net income (Rs)	5,24,97,684	6,97,49,603	6,40,02,202	8,04,07,481	8,96,74,000
B.—Hindu undivided Families (All Sources)					
(i) Number of Assessees	2,806	3,101	2,875	3,343	4,125
(ii) Total income Assessed (Rs)	3,65,76,853	9,42,71,264	35,87,775	4,88,77,538	5,18,49,000
(iii) Total demand of in- come tax, Super tax and Surcharge payable (Rs)	47,36,196	52,15,495	3,91,12,055	57,44,834	63,26,000
(iv) Net income (Rs)	3,18,40,657	3,74,97,199	3,19,66,549	4,21,32,704	4,55,23,000

# Classification of the Income Tax Demand according to the Class of Assessees in Punjab

24.1

Class of Assessees	1953-54	19 <b>5</b> 4-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
C.— Unregistered Firms and other Association of persons (all sources)				·	
(i) Number of Assessees	1,365	1,857	1,773	1,489	1,566
(ii) Total income assessed (Rs)	1,49,11,724	2,24,88,481	1,89,01,585	2,02,49,157	1,52,15,000
(iii) Total demand of in- come-tax, Super tax and Surcharge payable (Rs)	23,69,216	41,48,399	26,38,101	52,64,711	23,16,000
(iv) Net income (Rs)	1,25,42,508	1,83,40,082	1,62,63,484	1,49,84,446	1,28,99,000
D.—Registered Firms					•
(i) Number of Assessees			per the Sale		417
(ii) Total income assessed (Rs)		-	_	-	30,541
<ul> <li>(iii) Total demand of in- come-tax, Super tax and Surcharge payable (Rs)</li> </ul>	_				797
(iv) Net income (Rs)		-			29,744
E.—Companies and other concerns Assessable at company rate (All sources) (i) Number of Assesses	244	220	206	214	263
(ii) Total income assessed (Rs)	1,71,54,905	1,13,72,768	1,33,59,520	1,61,56,206	1,58,34,000
(iii) Total demand of in- come tax, Super tax and Surcharge payable (Rs)	70,36,127	47,76,662	5,41,60,823	70,89,357	75,38,000
(iv) Net income (Rs)	1,01,18,778	65,96,106	78,98,697	90,66,849	82,96,000
(TOTAL) F.—ALL THE CLASSES (i) Number of Assessees	18,236	18,585	18,676	20,898	21,833
(ii) Fotal income assessed (Rs)	18,34,70,324	20,57,85,017	19,35,93,784	26,72,76,174	26,46,55,000
(iii) Total demand of in- come tax, Super tax and Surcharge payable (Rs)	2,36,29,625	2,88,64,182	2,39,24,780	4,07,58,092	3,69.65,000
(iv) Net income (Rs)	15,98,30,699	17,69,20,835	16,96,69,004	22,65,18,082	22,76,90,000

#### Source : Income tax Revenue Statistics.

Variations in figures of assessees in 1957-58 are due to changes in the classification of total income.

# **INCOME-TAX**

# Classification of Demand Payable for the year ended 31st March, 1958 according to the range of Total income and Class of Assessees

No. 24.2

and specific and the most of a first star formation of the star star star star star star star star			Individuals	PURF SALARY FARN	NIIS .
Grade of Total Income		No. of assessees	Total income assessed (000 Rs)	Total demand of Income-tax, super-tax and surcharge pay- able (000 Rs)	Net Income (COO Rs)
			Rs	Rs	Rs
Below 3,000		38	55	2	53
3,001-~5,000		6,81	3,015	51	29,64
5,001		1,75)	11,728	3,27	11,401
10,001—15,000		3,24	3,839	1,93	36,46
15,001-20,000		54	9,33	70	8 <b>63</b>
20,00150,000		57	1,603	2,84	1,319
50,001-1,00,000	***	7	4,78	2,13	2,65
1,00,0012,00,000	•••	1	1,15	68	47
2,00,001-5,00,000	•••			-	
Over 5,00,000					
Total	••••	2,912	21,766	1,208	20,558

# Classification of Demand Payable for the year ended 31st March, 1958 according to the range Total Income and Class of Assessees—contd

# No. 24.2

		INDIVIDUAL	sSalary farn	ERS WITH INCOME	FROM COMURISCE	RC15
Grade of Total Incon	ne	No. of assessecs	Salaries	Other sources	Total demand of Income-tax, super-tax and surcharge payable	Net income
			(000 Rs)	(000 Rs)	(000 Rs)	(0 <b>00 Rs)</b>
Below 3,000		1	1		1	1
3,0015,000	••••	3,76	12,73	4,12	24	16,61
<.001 <b>—10,000</b>	•••	1,213	63,40	20,66	2,50	81,56
10,001	•••	347	29,80	12,26	2,48	39,58
15,00120,000	••••	130	14,67	4,70	1,88	20,19
20,001-50,000	•••	159	24,67	20,52	8,03	37,16
50,0011,00,000	••••	24	4,47	12,99	7,82	9,64
1,00,001-2,00,000	•••	7	5,75	4,27	5,69	4,33
2,00,0015,00,000		J	13	2,24	1,59	78
Over 5,00,000	•••					-
Total	,	2,258	1,55,63	84,46	30,24	2,09,85

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# Classification of Demand Payable for the Year ended 31st March, 1958 according to the range of Total Income and Class of Assessees—contd

No. 24.2

	,	IVIUN	INDIVIDUALS	i-salary Fa	RNFKS	HINDI	Hindu Un-divided Familis	D FAMILIES	
Grade of Total Income	L	No. of asses- secs	Total income- sessead (000 Rs)	Total demand of income- tax, super- tax, sur- charge payable (000 Rs)	Net income (000 Rs)	No. of assessees	Total income assessed (000 Rs)	Total demand of income- tax, sur- charge payable (350 Rs)	Net (income (C00 Rs)
Below 3,000	:	230	1,34	45	89	5	m		5
3,001-5,000	:	2,878	1,23,81	1,42	1,22,39	297	12,76	13	12,63
5,001-10,000	:	4,416	3.03,48	9,08	2,99,40	2,025	1,52,41	4,27	1,48,14
10,001-15,000	:	1,344	1,61,13	10,00	1,51,13	965	1,16,68	6,59	1,10,09
15,001-20,000	:	596	1.02,84	9,20	93,64	344	59,49	5,40	54,09
20,001 - 50,000	:	735	2,08,81	38,37	1,70,44	435	1,23,45	23,05	1,00,40
50,0011,00,000	:	66	44,05	17,75	26,30	41	25,77	8,87	16,90
1,00,001-2,00,000	:	20	28,71	16,08	12,63	14	19,46	11,40	8,06
2,00,001-5,00,000	:	13	40,08	27,54	12,54	<b>1</b> 771	2,62	1,81	81
Over 5,00,000	:	4	35,09	27,71	738	, and .	5,82	1,73	4,09
Total	:	10,292	10,54,34	1,57,60	8,96,74	4,125	5,18,49	63,26	4,55,23

INCOME-TAX	Classification of Demand Payable for the Year ended 31st March, 1958 according to the	range of 1 01al licoline and Class of resussed to the test
------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------

No. 24.2

	3.	33										
	Net income (000 Rs)	!	l	l	I	l	57,84	1,45,33	66,58	27,69	]	2,97,44
IRMS	Total demand of income- tax, sur- charge and super tax payable (000 Rs	}	-	I	ł	1	28	3,06	2,76	1,87	}	7,97
Registered Firms	Total income assessed 00 Rs)	-			1	1	58,12	1,48,59	69,34	29,56	1	3,05,41
R	No. of assesses	I	[	1	1	1	131	221	54	11		417
Associa-	Net income (000 Rs)	η	22,18	45,33	19,68	11,82	18,8	60'9	3,33	ł	1,70	1,28,99
AND OTHER Persons	Demand of income- income- sur- charge and super- tax payable (000 Rs)	T	49	1,84	1,48	1,26	3,86	3,90	4,42	}	5,90	23,16
J 4 LE JISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ÅSSOCIA- TIONS OF PERSONS	Total income assessed (000 Rs)	en	22,67	47,17	21,16	13,08	22,70	66'6	7,75	1	7,60	1,52,15
J 4.kE HSD	No. of assessees	9	540	673	172	16	77	15	9	1		1,566
	20-pps	:	:	:		0 8 8	*	*	0 + T	*	:	:
	Grade of Fotal Income	Below 3,000	3,0015,000	5,00110,000	10,001-15,000	15,00120,000	20,001 - 50,000	50,0011,00,000	1,00,001-2,00,000	2,00,0015,00,000	Over 5,00,000	Total

# Classification of the Taxa Payable for the year ending 31st March, 1958, according to the range of Total Income and Class of Assessees—concid

No. 24.2

			ASS	ASSESSABLE AT COMPNY RATE	COMPNY RATE	w ш	TOTAL	101al-All Classes of Assessees	SES OF	
Grade of Total Income	2	21400	No. Assesses	Total income assested (000 Rs)	Total damand of income- sur- charge and super- tax (030 Rs)	Nat income ()) Rs)	No. of Assessees	Total income assessed (300 Rs)	Total demand of income- tax sur- charge and Super- tax payable (307 Rs)	Net income (000 Rs)
Below 3,000		÷	68	17	37	40	345	2,76	85	1.91
3,001-5,000		-	22	87	41	46	4,794	2,07.13	3,21	2,03,92
5,001-10,000		-	30	2.10	1,00	1,10	10,107	7,11,51	21,94	6.89.57
10,001-15,000		:	. 39	4,75	2,35	2,40	3,181	3,84,19	24.83	3.59.36
15,001-20,000		***	. 16	2,76	1,38	1.33	1.216	2.09.56	19.82	1 89 74
20,001-50,000		* *	. 33			4,83	1.627	4.83.67	20.95	4 02 70
50,001-1,00,000		;	. 24		8,15	9,27	398	2.67.86	51.68	2 16.18
1,00,001 - 2,00,000			13	18,04	9,20	3,84	115	1,54,47	50.23	1.04.24
2,00,001-5,00,000		:	11	34,46	17,85	16,61	37	1,09,09	50.64	58.45
<b>O</b> ver 5,09,000		:	7	67,81	30,14	37,67	13	1,16,31	65,50	50,81
	Total		263	1,58,34	75,38	82,96	21,833	26,46,55	3,69,65	22,76,90

# Income from Dividends Assessed to Tax for the Year ended 31st March, 1958, according to the range of Total Income and Class of Assessees

# No. 24.3

		Indi	vidual sa Earners	J.ARY	Indivij sala	dual Non- ry Earnei	₹S	HIN DIVI	idu Un- ded Famil	LIES
Grade of Total Inc	come	No. of Asses- secs	Divi- dend income Asses- sed (000 Rs)	Income- Tax and Super Tax (000 Rs)	No. of Assessed	Divi- dend income Asses- sed (060 Rs)	Income- Tax and Super Tax (600 Rs)	No. of Asses- sees	Divi- dent income Asses- sed (000 Rs)	Income- Tax and Super- Tax (000 Rs)
Below3,000	•••	1	3	*	1	2	*			
3,0015,000	•••	83	57	1	74	80	1	5	11	*
5,00110,000	•	286	2,72	10	263	3,55	17	84	73	2
10,001—15,000	•	110	1,68	12	141	2,74	23	61	98	7
15,001-20,000		47	1,04	11	69	1,60	20	38	63	7
20,001-50,000		76	3,17	64	109	4,86	1,13	59	2,27	53
50,001-1,00,000	•••	16	5,92	2,71	25	4,78	2,03	15	47	15
1,00,0012,00,000	•••	5	2,32	1,23	3	1,80	1,23	3	1,66	86
2,00,001-5,00,000	•••			-	-	_				
Over 5,00,000	••••	<u> </u>			3	58	45			
Total		624	17,45	4,92	688	20,73	5,45	265	6,85	1,70
U <b>nc</b> lassified		5	1	•	1,183	6,92	1,62	129	177	43

\*Amount involved is less than Rs 500.

# Income from Dividends Assessed to Tax Payable from the year ending 31st March, 1958, according to range of Total Income and Class of Assessees—concld

No. 24.3

		OTHER	UNREG ISTERED F IRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATION OF Persons	NOF	REGIST	Registered Firms	WS	CONCER AT COM	CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE	ABLE	ALL CL	ALL CLASSES OF ASSESSED S TOTAL	SESSEN S
Grade of total incom e		200225282 Jo. oN	Dividend In- come Assessed to tax (000 Rs)	Income-Tax and Super-T (000 Rs)	No. of Assesses	Dividend Income Assessed to tax (000 Rs)	Income-Tax and Super Tax and (29 (000) (29)	No. of Assesses	Dividend Income Assessed to tax (000 Rs)	Income-Tax and XBT-ray (000 Rs)	No. of Assesses	Dividend In- come Assessed (000 Rs)	Income-Tax and Super Tax (000 Rs)
Beiow_3 000							1	4	m	13	9	-1	5
3 001-5 000		1				1		-		1	163	1 <sub>,</sub> 49	4
5.001-10.000		2	ę	*	1	1	1	4	9	4	639	7,10	34
10.001-15.000	:	1		1	1	1		4	26	19	316	5,65	62
15.001-20.000	:	ŝ	12	1	1	}		en	18	14	160	3,57	55
20.001-50.000	:		<b>Prr4</b>	*	7	61	*	3	25	19	250	10,59	2,50
50.001-1,00,000	:	17	1,09	39	7	36		2	69	55	70	13,30	5,80
1,00,0012,00,000	:	ļ		[	61	2	*	4		ø	17	5,92	3,39
2,00,001-5,00,000	:	ļ	}	» 			1	673	1,90	153	ę	1,90	1 <b>.5</b> 2
Over-5.00,000	:	1	1	[	l			4	2,40	143	4	2,98	1,89
Total	:	80	. 1,25	40	11	40	1	35	589	418	1,63.	5.1	16,67
Unclassified	:	36	63	22				9	4	4	1,359	9.37	2,31

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# Income from Securities Assessed to Tax for the year ending31st March, 1958 according to range of Total Income and Class of Assesses

No. 24.4

(Figures in thousands)

:		INDIVIDUA	INDIVIDUALS SALARY EARNERS	EARNERS	INDIVIDUALS	INDIVIDUALS NON-SALARY EARNERS	LARY	HINDU UNI	HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES	TLIES
Grade of total income		No. of Assessees	Securities Income Assessed (000 Rs)	Income- Tax and Super Tax (000 Rs)	No. of Assessees	Securities Income COC Rs)	Income- Tax and super tax (000 Rs)	No. of Assesses	Securities, In come Assessed (000 Rs)	Income- Tax and super tax (000 Rs)
Below—3,000		1	1	ļ		I	1			]
3,0015,000		13	2	*	22	17	1			
5 001-10,000	:	50	80	*	44	25	1	20	10	
10,001	:	26	9	*	19	14	1	11	17	61
15,00120,000	***	5	T	Ţ	10	80	1	∞	4	*
20,001-50,000	:	19	30	7	29	35	9	21	33	9
50,0011,00,000	:	4	38	15	12	42	17	œ	20	24
1,00,0012,00,000	:	-	1		!	-	1	<b>.</b>	10	9
2,00,0015,00,000	:		-			1	1	ļ 	ł	
Over5,00,000	:			1	CI	12	6	1		
Tetal		711	\$	23	138	1,53	36	73	1,44	39
Unclassified	:				93	37	12	15	22	9

\*Amount less than Rs 500.

Income from Securities Assessed to Tax for the year ending 31st March, 1958, according to range of total Income and Class of Assessees—concld INCOME-TAX

No. 24.4

		UNREGIS OTHER /	UNREGISTERED FIRMSAND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS	UMSAND ONS OF	REGIST	Registered Firms	SM	COMPA CONCE AT CON	COMPANIES AND OT HER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMANY RATE	OT HER ISABLE TE	ALL .	ALL CLASSES OF ASSESSEES	L.
		No. of Assesses	Securities In- come Assessed (000 Rs)	Income-Tax and Super Tax (000 Rs)	No. of Assesses	Securities In- come Assessed (000 Rs)	Income Tax and Super Tax (000 Rs)	No. of Assesses	Securities In- come Assesecd (000 Rs)	Income Tax and Super Tax (000 Rs)	No. of Assesses	Securities In- come Assessed (000 Rs)	Income-Tax and Super Tax (000 <b>Rs)</b>
Below-3000	:	1	1	1	1.	` <b></b>		1	1			-	
3,0015,000	:	1	ę	1	I	1	1	1	I	1	- <del>2</del>	- <del>.</del> .	
5,001	;	S	51	3	1	1			1	1	119	3 6	- 4
10,001-15,000	:	4	47	4	1	 [	1		20	13	LY I		n ģ
15,001-20,000	:	m	67	6	ļ			2	6	1	5 ¢	5 5	8 2
20,00150,000	;	9	103	23		1	*	-	1 10		3 6	1,14	4, X
50,0011,00,000	:		1	1	m	1 ***	*	2	54	40		2,00	\$ 5
1,00,001-2,00,000	:	1		1	Ļ		*			2	2	C (1	ς `
2,00,001-5,00,000	:		1		1	[	{	0	1 96	156	) (	105	0 131
Over5,00,000	:		1	1		1		1 m	1,23	98	4 VO	1,36	1,07
Total	:	19	2,71	40	ъ N	13		12	4,32	3,26	e	10,98	4,63
Unclassified	:	70	23	1	 	1		- 	3	14	160	1	22

Source : Income-Tax Revenue Statistics.

# SECTION XXV

# BANKS

The four tables in this section give information on development of banking in the State.

The first table incorporates information on different types of banks functioning in Towns of the State as on 31st March, 1957. Tables No. 25.2, 25.3 and 25.4 relate to Indian Joint-Stock Banks, their number in the State in different years and in Towns of various size, their paid-up Capital, reserves, etc.

The information has been gleaned from the annual statistical tables relating to Banks in India, issued by the Reserve Bank of India.



#### BANKING

# Banking Development in Punjab

No. 25.1

		Nun	nber of offic	es as on the	31st July		
Type of Bank	1950	1952	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
I. Indian Joint-Stock Banks	302	275	284	283	276	285	291
(a) Indian Schedule Banks (A1)	220	195	213	213	212	267	279
(b) Indian Non-Sche- dule Banks	82	80	71	70	64	18	12
(i) A2	65	65	56	55	51	7	8
(ii) B	13	14	14	15	13	11	4
(iii) C	2	1	1		-		
(iv) D	2		_			-	•
II. Foreign Banks	5	4	4	4	4	3	3
III. Co-operative Banks	34	37	50	56	74	99	
(a) Class A	7	7	29	36	45	73	
(b) Class B	27	30	21	20	29	26	
IV. Post Office Saving Banks (Punjab Circle)	471	796	958	962	1,038	1,040	1,044
All Types of Banks	812	1,112	1,296	1,305	1,392	1,427	

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

Scheduled Banks-

A1. Scheduled Banks registered in India.

Non-Scheduled Banks-

- A2. Banks with paid-up capital and reserves of Rs 5 lakhs and above.
- B. Banks with paid-up capital and reserves between Rs 1 lakh to Rs 5 lakhs.
- C. Banks with paid up capital and reserves between Rs 50,000 and Rs 1 lakh.
- D. Banks with paid-up capital and reserves of less than Rs 50,000.
   Co-operative Banks—
- A. Banks with capital and reserves of Rs 5 lakhs and above.
- B. Banks with capital and reserves between Rs 1 lakh and Rs 5 lakhs.

# BANKING

# Indian Joint-Stock Banks operating in Punjab

Type of Bank	Period	Number of Banks	Number of Offices	Paid-up Capital (Lakhs Rs)	Reserves (Lakhs Rs)
I. Scheduled Banks —A 1	1950 1952 1954 1955 1956 1957	5 4 4 1 3	220 195 213 213 212 267	96.1 76.2 46.6 46.1 10.0 28.9	221.9 68.8 40.9 40.2 10.1 92.6
II. Non-Scheduled Banks (i) A2	1958 1950 1952 1954 1955 1956 1957	3 10 9 7 5 4 3	.279 65 65 56 55 51 7	28.9 59.9 52.9 49.6 30.3 23.2 8.2	97.7 106.1 126.9 150.4 109.9 85.1 22.6
(ii) <b>B</b>	1958 1950 1952 1954 1955 1956 1957	3 3 2 3 3 4 3 2	8 13 14 14 15 13 11	8.2 4.7 6.3 5.9 6.9 5.7 5.2	22.8 2.1 2.4 2.4 3.4 3.4 2.3
(iii) C	1958 1950 1952 1954 1955 1956 1957	3 2 1 1 1 1	4 2 1 1 	5·2 0.7 0.5 0.5 	2.3 2.3 0.09 0.01
(iv) D	1958 1950 1952 1954 1955 1956 1956 1957	2 	2	0.08	
$\begin{array}{c} \text{Total} \\ (A2+B+C+D) \end{array}$	1958 1950	15		65,4	109.7
19 (H	1950 1952 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	15 13 11 9 7 5 5	82 80 71 70 64 18 12	05.4 59.7 56.0 37.2 28.9 13.4 13.4	108.3 129.3 152.8 113.3 88.5 24.9 25.1
Grand Total (I + II)	1950 1952 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	20 17 15 13 8 8 8	302 275 284 283 276 285 291	161.5 135.9 102.6 83.3 38.9 42.3 42.3	330.2 198.1 193.7 153.5 98.6 117.5 122.0

#### No. 25.2

Source : Rese rve Bank of India

Note: -Banking offices include Registered office, Head office, Central office, Branch, Sub-branch, Pay office, Sub-pay office, Treasury-pay office, Cash office.

## BANKING

Number of Banking Offices in various Towns of Punjab as on 31st March, No. 25.3	1959
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------

DISTRICT				NUMBER O	F OFFICES	)	- <u>    -</u>
Town		Population	State Bank of India	Punjab National Bank	Bank of Patiala	Other Banks	Total
HISSAR					_		
Bhiwani		52,183	1	1	-		2
Fatchabad		N.A.			· ·	1	1
Hansi		25,837	1	1		1	3
Hissar		35,297	2	1		1	4
Jakhal		2,040	1	-			1
Mandi Dabwali	•••	10,380	1	- 1		1	2
Sirsa		24,980	1	1		1	3
Tohana		7,955	1	1		-	2
Uklana		4,079	1	_			1
ROHTAK Bahadurgarh		11,170	1	1		1	3
Gohana		N.A.	_	_		1	1
Rohtak		71,902	2	1	-	2	5
Sonepat		30,189	1	1	_	1	3
GURGAON Ballabgarh		5,927		1			1
Faridabad	•••	23,125	1	1	_		2
Gurgaon		18,613	1	1		1	3
Hodal		8,303	_	1			1
Palwal	•••	13,915		1	-		1
Rewari	•••	34,082	1	1		1	3
KARNAL Kaithal		25,732	1	1	_	1	3
Karnal	•••	57,906	1	1	-	2	4
Kurukshetra		11,273	1		_		1
Nilokheri	•••	6,287	1				1
Panipat		54,981	1	1		1	3
Samalkha		4,940		1	_		1
Shahbad		17,301		1	_		

## BANKING

Number of Banking Offices in various Towns of Punjab as on 31st March, 1959-contd No. 25.3

DISTRICT				N	UMBER OF O	FFICES	
Тожд	-	opulation	State Bank of India	Punjab National Bank	Bank of Patiala	Other Banks	Total
AMBALA		= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = _ = = = _ = = _ = = _ = = _ = = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = _					-
Ambala City and Cantt.		147,728	3	2		4	9
Chandigarb		38,377	2	1	_	2	5
Jagadhri		23,943	1	1		2	4
Kalka		14,058	-	1			1
Kharar		6,317		1		i 	1
Kurali		4,979	1	1		_	2
Rupar	••••	14,213	1	1		1	3
SIMLA							
Simla	·	46,150	1	1	1	2	5
KANGRA							
Dharamsala		9,933	1	1			2
Hamirpur		1,300	1	-			1
Kangra		4,928	-	1	_	1	2
Kulu		3,694		1			1
Palampur		4,672	-	1			1
HOSHIARPUR							
Garhshankar		5,495		1	-		1
Hoshiarpur		45,291	1	2		3	6
Mukerian		<b>7,4</b> 93	1	1			2
Mahilpur		4,006	-	1	-	-	1
Nangal		8,234	1	1		-	2

BANKING Number of Banking Offices in various Towns of Punjab as on 31st March, 1959—contd No. 25.3

DISTRICT				Nu	MBER OF OFF	ICES	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Town		Population	State Bank of India	Punjab National Bank	Bank of Patiala	Other Banks	Total
JULLUNDUR							
Banga Mandi Jullundur (city and cantt.) Kartarpur Nakodar Nawanshehar Phillaur	····	9,843 201,990 11,220 11,307 13,140 9,484	$\frac{\overline{3}}{\overline{1}}$	1 4 1 1 1		1 8 	2 15 1 1 3 2
LUDHIANA							
Goraya Jagraon Khanna Ludhiana Samrala	   	3,714 24,519 12,646 153,795 4,734	$\overline{\begin{array}{c}1\\1\\3\end{array}}$	1 1 1 4 1		2 3 10	1 4 5 17 1
FEROZEPORE	1						
Abohar Fazilka Ferozepore Gidderbaha Guruharsahai Malaut Moga Muktsar	···· ···· ····	25,476 25,934 79,480 7,421 3,128 8,052 36,598 22,097				2 1 	4 2 3 1 1 2 4 2
AMRITSAR							
Amritsar landialaguru Patti Farn Taran	···· ····	325,747 12,704 14,297 16,344	1	4 1 1		19 1	24 1 1 3
GURDASPUR							
Batala Dalhousie Dhariwal Dinanagar Gurdaspur Pathankot Qadian		55,850 1,097 7,731 9,617 22,677 23,108 11,531	1 			3 	5 1 1 3 3 1
PATIALA							
Bassi Doraha Gobindgarh Kasauli Nabha Patiala Rajpura Samana Sirhind	···· ···· ··· ···	13,115 3,062 3,385 4,007 25,676 97,869 23,310 15,364 7,808	1		1 1 1 4 1		1 2 3 1 3 10 2 1 2

## BANKING

## Number of Banking Offices in various Towns of Punjab as on 31st March, 1959-concld

No. 25.3

DISTRICT				Numbe	R OF OFFICES		
Town	<b></b>	Population	State Bank of India	Punjab National <b>B</b> ank	Bank of Patiala	Other Banks	Total
SANGRUR Ahmedgarh Barnala Dhuri Jind Julana Lehragaga Malerkotla Narwana Safidan Sangrur Sunam Tappa Uchana	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	6,258 15,996 9,719 19,449 3,522 3,616 32,575 10,368 9,426 18,741 16,782 4,671 2,745					3 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1
BHATINDA Baretta Bhatinda Budhlada Faridkot Goniana Jaite Kotkapura Mansa	···· ··· ··· ···	5,317 34,991 6,242 19,982 3,948 7,621 19,683 15,251			1 1 1 1 1 1	2	1 5 2 1 2 2 2 2 2
Maur		3,847	-		1	_	1
Raman		6,446		—	1	Se-tradit	1
Rampuraphul		14,409	1	1	1	····	3
KAPURTHALA Hamira		1,034	punt		1	an-ma	1
Kapurthala		26,947	1	1	1		3
Phagwara	•••	21,866	1	1	1	1	4
Sultanpur Lodhi		7,733	1	—	1	-	2
MAHENDRAGARH Dalmia Dadri		8,795			1	-	1
Mahendragarh		7,961			1	-	1
Narnaul		18.180		1	1	-	2
Total number of Banking C	Offices		67	98	44	93	302

## Source : Reserve Bank of India.

Note.-Banking Offices include banks and their branches, sub-offices and pay offices but excluding Co-operative banks.

		200,000 10 500,000	000	100,000 to 200,000	00 00	75,000 100.000	00	50,000 75.000	200	$\begin{array}{c} 25,000\\ 50,000\\ 50,000\end{array}$	8,8
Year		Number of Places	Number of Offrices	Number of Places	Number of Offices	Number of Places	Number of Offices	Number of Places	Number of Offices	Number of Places	Number of Offices
1950	:	-	37	3	52			9	22	16	64
1951	:	7	46	7	31	64	10	ŝ	17	15	53
1952	:	7	45	7	58	ы	10	ري. ري	17	15	56
1953	:	7	43	17	.25	61	12	S	21	16	56
1954	:	7	44	7	25	3		ŝ	22	16	60
1955	÷	7	42	7	25	8	13	ŝ	22	16	61
1956	÷	ч	40	7	23	64	15	• •	22	15	59
1957	:	Ņ	38	7	24	7	16	ŝ	23	15	65
1958	÷	2	37	7	25	2	12	ŝ	19	15	53

BANKS Number of Banking Offices in Towns of different Size in Punjab

No. 25.4

346

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

		10,000 10 25,000	828	5,000 to 10,000	0 0	Below 5,000	20	Unclassified	sified	<b>.</b> .	Total
Year		Number of Places	Number of Offices								
1950	:	39	82	25	35	35	46	~~	6	133	347
1951	:	36	, 77	28	44	36	40	5	17	128	320
1952	:	36	77	29	4 £	35	39	1		127	316
1953	:	35	80	28	43	33	35	1	4	123	315
1954	÷	35	66	28	46	30	35	ŝ	Ś	125	338
1955	:	38	92	28	46	30	35	٢	7	130	343
1956	÷	39	67	29	48	29	34	15	16	138	354
1957	<b>!</b> ,	39	101	30	55	35	45	23	24	153	16£
1958	÷	37	81	27	42	21	24	7	6	113	245

Number of Banking Offices in Towns of different Size in Panjab-concld BANKS

Source : Reserve Bank of India.



## SECTION XXVI

## DISTRICT BOARDS

This Section deals with statistics of area, population constitution, income and expenditure of District Boards in Punjab. Information relates to the pre-integrated State, since there were no District Boards in the eartwhile Pepsu. Data given are according to the financial year.

Tables No. 26.2 and 26.3 show income and expenditure figures under different heads over a number of years. The last two tables give an idea of percentage of income and expenditure under various heads to total income and expenditure, respectively.



DISTRICT BOARDS

Area, Population and Constitution of District Boards in Punjab

No. 26.1

		Ē		NUM	NUMBER OF MEMBERS OF THE BOARDS	THE BOARDS		
Year		ropulation within District Board limit	Arca within District Board limit (Sq. miles)	Official	Unofficial*	Total	Total income	Total expenditure
							Rs	Rs
1956-57	:	1,03,74,859	37,428	137	ł	137	4,40,76,385	4,32,17,993
1957-58	:	1,03,74,859	37,428	139	Part	139	3,18,76,119	30,4,07,498
1958-59	÷	1,03,74,859	37,428	140	ļ	140	1,69,33,331	1,93,73,930

Source : District Board Offices.

\*According to Government Ordinance of 16th June, 1954, unofficial members (elected and nominated) ceased to be the members of the Boards.

DISTRICT BOARDS Income

No. 26.2

(thousand rupees)

Vace	2	I	INCOME FROM		CONT	CONTRIBUTION FROM	MO	Grant-in-	Other	Total
5	4	Local Rate	Taxes	Fees	Board	Education	Medical and Health	aid	sources	
1956-57		9,690	1,376	3,575	616	10,682	40	13,999	4,099	44,077
1957-58	:	9,586	1,602	3,343	607	5,980	39	8,093	2,525	31,875
1958-59	;	8,768	1,590	2,289	111	16	102	1,340	2,043	16,934

Source : District Board Offices,

\*Includes income from un-earmarked contribution from the Government, interest of investment, miscellaneous unclassified receipt and veterinary, etc.

# DISTRICT BOARDS

Expenditure

No. 26.3

C.02 .0M							(tt	thousand Rupees)
Year	ы	Establishment	Road	Education	Medical and Health	Veterinary	Other expenditure*	Tetal
1956-57	:	2,131	33,00	13,461	2,908	1,240	2,178	43,218
1957-58	:	2,299	2,327	19,701	3,124	1,285	1,671	30,407
1958-59	:	2,313	2,379	4,686	3,204	1,414	5,378	19,374

\*Includes expenditure on Board properties, gardens, interest on loans and reserve for unforseen charges, etc.

Source : District Board Offices.

				C	ONTRIBU	CONTRIBUTION FORM					
				Income from	nom					1 	
	Ycar		Local Rate	Taxes	Fees	Board	Education	Medical and health	Grant-in- aid	Others	Tetal
1956-57		:	21.9	3.1	8.1	1.5	24.2	0.1	31.9	9.2	100.0
1957-58		:	30.1	5.0	10.8	1.9	18.8	0.1	25.4	7.9	100.0
1958-59		:	51.8	9.4	13.5	4.2	0.5	9.0	7.9	12.1	109.0
					DICTE	Sugvoa rJigrsia	SUDS		Source	Source : District Boards Offices.	ards Offices
Ne. 26.5			Perces	Percentage of Expenditure under various Heads to Total Expenditure	nditure	under vario	ous Heads	to Total E	xpenditure		
Year		Establishment	Road	Education	ation	Medical and Health		Veterinary	Others		Total
1956-57	į	5.00	7.6	72	72.8	6.7	7	2.9	5.0		100.0
1957-58	:	7.5	7.7	3	64.8	10.3		4.2	5.5		100.0
1958-59	i	11.9	12.3		24.2	16.5	Ŷ	7.3	27.8		100

Source : District Board Offices.

DISTRICT BOARDS

Percentage of Income under various Heads to Total Income

## SECTION XXVII

## TRADE

The two tables in this Section contain information on imports into and exports from the Punjab (including Himachal Pradesh) to other States in India. The information incorporated relates mostly to rail-borne trade as there is not much of river-borne trade of the Punjab. The figures are based on reports entitled 'Accounts relating to the Inland (Rail and River-borne Trade of India), issued by the Director-General of Commerical Intelligence and Statistics, Government of India.



## TRADE

## Rail Exports from Punjab to Other States in India

No. 27.1

					. (	thousand	maunds)		
	Commodity	1950- 51	1951- 52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956- 57	1957-58
(a)	I-FOOD ARTICLES Grains, pulses and flour								
1.	Gram and Gram products	1,353	5,808	3,167	2,972	5,760	7,126	8,693	12,049
2. 3.	Pulses other than-gram and gram products Maize	1,063 4	1,479 36	910 90	784 38	1,558 47	1,962 28	2,588 544	2,877 328
4.	Jowar	123	40	18	175	137	152	169	321
5.	Bajra	27	56	9	460	449	744	1,427	<b>95</b> 8
6.	Millets other than jowar and bajra	8	1	1	2	1	2	2	1
7.	Rice in husk (Paddy)	3	42	8	42	39	80	561	84
8.	Rice not in husk	1,006	1,041	1,577	1,627	865	666	1,067	1,100
9.	Wheat	3,673	568	2,801	1,440	2,169	4,006	4,341	4,596
10.	Wheat flour	901	265	375	502	477	548	•533	530
11.	Miscellaneous grains	1,067	565	575	724	805	1,560	2,297	1,926
,	b) Other Food Articles				•				
12.	Sugar (Crystal)	36	72	380	210	162	108	130	72
13.	Sugar (Khandsari)	112	23	42*	26	14	15	10	35
14.	Gur (Shakkar)	994	939	1,378	1,057	903	781	1,077	1,417
15.	Molasses	2	2	4	15	3	4	2	16
16.	Tea	8	5	4	15	12	6	7	9
17.	Fruits (dried)	104	113	80	126	96	84	84	106
18.	Salt	54	24	18	30	13	8	27	11
19.	Coffee	*		+	-	+		•	٠
п	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
20.	(a) Livestock Cattle excluding sheep and goats (thousands) (b) Livestock Products	140	144	64	76	65	72	62	113
21.	Bones	485	5 <b>6</b> 8	289	323	306	229	219	203
22.	Hides (raw)	25	13	4	8	6	18	15	19
23.	Skins (raw)	10	16	4	12	11	8	11	15
24.	Tanned Hides, Skin and Leather	10	6	11	6	11	13	17	16
25.	Ghee	10	4	2	5	5	3	1	*
	'Wool (raw)	48	28	50	44	75	71	61	57

## TRADE

## Rail Exports from Punjab to other States in India-concld

No. 27.1

53. Cement

Commodity	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	19 <b>56-5</b> 7	1957-58
IIOILSEEDS AND THEIR PRODUCTS 27. Castor seed	4	1	3	1	2	3	5	3
28. Cotton seed	304	195	211	162	222	285	288	281
29. Groundnut seed	106	17	110	123	167	65	7 <b>3</b>	43
30. Linseed	1	1	*	1	1	3	5	80
31. Rape and mustard seed	1,253	1,662	758	504	1,185	1,612	1,142	9 <b>89</b>
32. Till seed	32	11	15	26	11	6	11	6
33. Castor oil	*		1	1	*	*	*	9
34. Coconut oil	1	+	1	*	1	*	*	*
35. Groundnut oil	61	46	85	67	58	132	60	, 79
36. Other vegetable oils	64	49	56	106	42	40	50	31
37. Castor cakes	*	r	*	*		1	1	+
38. Other oil cakes VIndustrial Raw Materials AND SEMI- MANUFACTURES	175	133	142	189	198	315	260	302
39. Cotton	1,286	1,304	2,037	2,147	2,044	2,428†		1,596
0. Cotton twist yarn (Indian)	4	7	12	19	3	4	15	42
1. Raw jute (loose and pucca bales 42. Kerosene Oil	5 1	16 3	4 5	5 2	3 2	8 3	* 26	* `39
43. Indian hemp and other fibres	29	35	40	40	23	19	16	12
44. Coal and coke	13	. 18	7	10	24	17	1	9
45. Rubber (raw)	*	+	aja.	*	*	*	*	*
46. Tobacco (raw)	2	1	7	3	2	1	3	3
7. Teak wood	*	5	2	*	*	2	10	2
48. Other timber	1,728	1,950	1,369	2,106	1,943	2,081	2,156	2,329
V-MANUFACTURES								
49. Cotton piece goods (Indian)	23	9	22	34	25	19	18	17
50. Glass	11	18	18	5	15	10	9	8
51. Gunny bags and cloth	48	49	38	42	50	45	44	45
52. Iron and steel	494	492	507	443	474	765	898	1,063

Source : Directorate of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Government of India. \*Stands for the figures less than 500. †Excludes information relating to kupas. Year in case of cotton relates to September-August. Note, -Fnotigures of exports relate to Punjab and Himachal Pradesh.

1,803

2,550

...

1,343

1,125

2,265

2,395

1,687

1,109

## TRADE

## Imports into the Punjab from other States in India

No. 27.2

## (thousands maunds)

	Commodity		1950- 51	1951- 52	195 <b>2-</b> 53	1953- 54	1954- 55	1955- 56	<b>1956-</b> 57	1957- 58
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	I-FOOD ARTICLES (a) Grains, pulses and flour Gram and gram products		118	59	394	25	56	74	45	109
2.	Pulses other than gram and g products	gram	196	217	283	256	269	439	435	477
3.	Maize		9	100	11	417	1,256	354	145	43
4.	Jowar		11	76	99	12	87	235	1 <b>6</b> 8	154
5.	Bajra		4	1	23	6	438	26	12	2
6.	Millets other than jowar and	bajra	_	3	1	*	*	12		+
7.	Rice in husk (Paddy)			1	*	+	2	66	21	43
8.	Rice not in husk		19	16	111	9	169	588	1,016	855
9.	Wheat		783	1,879	922	213	69	538	2,703	2,112
10.	Wheat flour		22	24	9	44	15	14	5	4
11.			49	70	20	23	68	132	268	139
12.	(b) Other Food Articles Sugar (Crystal)		2,604	2,239	1,667	2,801	3,172	3,048	<b>2,976</b>	2,205
13.	Sugar (Khandsari)		243	179	388	303	241	461	392	441
14.	Gur (Shakkar)		1,111	1,160	1,034	874	1,196	1,311	1,232	1,011
15.	Molasses		185	242	230	83	192	277	214	48
16.	Tea		161	164,	208	197	170	211	177	236
17.	Fruits (dried)		104	117	125	109	109	70	65	36
18.	Salt		2,078	2,514	2,603	2,384	2,463	2,589	2,628	3,043
	Coffee Livestock and Livestock Products (a) Livestock	<b>*</b> **	*	*		*	*	*	*	•
20.	(number in thousands)		2	4	7	2	4	4	4	4
21.	(b) Livestock Produc Bones		1	*	*	1	3	268	22	15
22.	Hides (raw)	••••	22	21	36	33	36	37	39	39
23.	Skins (raw)		2	3	2	2	2	2	2	4
24.	Tanned Hides, Skin and Le	ather	12	8	8	10	11	16	13	11
25.	Ghee		3	5	1	1	2	6	3	5
26.	Wool (raw)		123	60	85	80	65	80	94	123

## TRADE Imports in to the Punjab from other States in India-contd

1.0	• 21.2						(tho	usand n	naunds)	
	Commodity		1950- 51	1951- 52	1952- 53	1953- 54	1954- 55	1955- 56	1956- 57	1957- 58
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
111- 27.	-OILSEEDS AND THEIR PRODUC Castor seed	т <b>s</b> 	2	1	3	4	*	7	1	257
·28.	Cotton seed		549	1,783	2,692	1,996	1,989	1,222	1,994	2,379
29.	Groundnut seed		30	150	. 27	26	15	67	144	118
30.	Linseed		70	22	11	74	107	10	27	65
31.	Rape and mustard seed		54	94	96	59	19	52	59	132
32.	Til seed		15	64	47	42	81 ·	70	37	63
33.	Castor oil		5	4	4	4	6	7	3	15
34.	Coconut oil		5	2	6	3	5	7	6	3
35.	Groundnut oil		54	74	30	21	20	25	48	23
36.	Other vegetable oils		57	68	53	70	60	185	160	149
37.	Castor cake		*	1	*	aje	1	12	21	*
38. [V—	Other oil cakes INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIAL	s	1,201	809	1,739	1,466	1,100	995	<b>97</b> 0	1,207
39.	AND SEMI-MANUFACTURES Cotton		311	206	220	124	79	266†		16
40.	Cotton twist and yarn (India	n)	52	108	55	65	68	68	56	39
41.	Raw jute (loose and pucca b	ales)	3	1	2	1	1	4	3	10
42.	Kerosene oil		1,010	1,165	1,059	1,172	1,199	1,581	2,19 <b>2</b>	1,242
43.	Indian hemp and other fibres	s	34	23	31	27	18	14	21	1 <b>9</b>
44.	Coal and coke		34,752	29,519	31,837	41,418	37,568	54,322	42,890	<b>3</b> 9, <b>2</b> 75
45.	Rubber (raw)	•••	*	1	1	3	3	1	5	8
46.	Tobacco (raw)		96	117	115	97	83	75	62	47
47,	Teak wood		2	l	7	13	22	21	7	19
48.	Other timber		2,861	1,688	1,692	2,212	2,399	2,213	2,226	3,259
49.	V—MANUFACTURES Cotton piece goods (Indian)	•••	364	519	601	462	515	551	517	570
50;	Glass		73	63	70	97	133	149	124	136
51.	Gunny bags and cloth	•	306	269	421	272	260	287	362	399
52.	·Iron and steel		3,655	3,112	2,931	3,585	3,123	3,180	3,695	4,332
53.	Cement		499	1,957	3,137	8,210	1,679	1,265	1,532	6,958

## No. 27.2

Source: —Directorate of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Government of India. \*Stands for the figures less than 500. †Excludes information relating to Kapas. Year in case of cotton relate s to September-August. Note.—The figures of imports relate to Punjab and Himachal Pradesh.



## SECTION XXVIII

## REGISTRATION

Number and description of registered documents and value of property transferred in the State are given in this Section. Information in Table No. 28.1 for the years 1949 to 1958 is according to the calendar year, whereas in Table No. 28.2 information is in respect of the financial years 1956-57 to 1958-58 and Districtwise.



REGISTRATION

Number and Description of Registered Documents and Value of Property Transferred in Punjab

No. 28.1

	(in thousand rupees	31 5,73	55 9,07	57 13,42	32 12,02	,05 12,77	80 14,13	87 15,63	92 25,52	96 35,84	,18 45,71
RTY TRAN BES)	Total	11,03,31	15,14,55	15,98,57	13,86,32	14,70,05	17,16,80	20,48,87	33,62,92	53,10,96	64,52,18
regate Value of <b>Property</b> ferred (thousa <mark>nd rupees)</mark>	Movable Property	6,99	7,65	6,78	6,70	8,47	15,40	44,82	46,69	36,85	43,52
AGGREGATE VALUE OF PROFERTY TRANS- FERRED (THOUSAND RUPEES)	Immovable Property	10,96,32	15,06,90	15,91,79	13,79,62	14,61,58	17,01,40	20,02,05	33,16,23	52,74,11	64.08,66
	Total	57,885	83,552	86,871	77,476	82,052	89,684	* 102,826	164,351	192,848	238,709
	Property	4,972	6,559	6,675	6,278	6,503	6,869	8,545	10,587	13,290	19,415
TION OF RTY	Total	52,913	76,993	80,196	71,198	75,549	82,815	94,281	153,764	179,558	219,294
NUMBER OF REGISTRATION OF IMMOVABLE PROPERTY	Optional	345	386	388	585	446	366	880	630	713*	881
NUMBER ( IMMOV	Compul- sory	52,568	76,607	79,808	70,613	75,103	82,449	93,401	153,134	178,845	218,413
Number	of Registra- tion Offices	121	120	122	117	115	110	110	112	112	112
	Year	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
·		1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958

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Number and Description of Registered Documents and Value of Property Transferred in Punjab (Districtwise) No. 28.2

District	Number of regis- tration	NUMBER	NUMBER OF REGISTRATIONS OF IMMOVABLE Property	vttons of In Y	IMOVABLE		AGGRE	Aggregate value of <b>properties</b> Transferred <b>(Rs)</b>	properties Rs)	Total Receipts
	Offices	Compul- sory	Optional	Total	Movable	Grand Total	Immovable property	Movable	Total	(Rs)
Hissar	9	12,678	61	12,739	546	13,285	4,83,39,206	98,171	4.84.37.377	2 84 688
1957-58	9	17,564	223	17,787	229	18,106	6,95,88,610	2,34,962	6,98,23,572	3.85.728
1958-59	•	15,744	10	15,754	150	15,904	5,42,86,512	51,353	5,43,37,865	3.67.201
Контак 1956-57		6,908	619	6,917	161	57,078	1,98,64,419	13,200	1,98,77,619	1.12.187
1957-58		10,665	136	10,801	332	11,133	3,65,60,088	97,402	3,66,57,490	2.19.151
1958-59	<i>v</i> ,	13,324	32	13,356	305	13,661	3,93,42,139	1,24,096	3,94,66,235	2.57.759
Gurgaon	~~~~	5,349	47	5,396	51	5,447	1,31,96,578	1,25,268	1.33.21.846	47 355
	80	7,639	80	7,647	145	7,792	2,38,64,724	1,28,918	2,39,93,642	19.684
1958-59	∞	10,485	122	10,607	309	10,916	3,03,00,042	1,49,005	3,04,49,047	2.06.843
KARNAL		7,527	24	7,551	102	7,653	1,96,29,459	61,807	1.96.91.266	1.24.295
		11,069	14	11,083	1	11,083	3,73,92,128		3.73.92.128	2.74.765
		13,797	22	13,819	[	13,819	4,79,69,664		4,79,69,664	3,68,689
Амвада 1956-57	∞	7,814	49	7,863	47	7,910	5,52,97,357	41,100	5.53.38.457	1 30 048
1957-58	∞	11,206	55	11,261	27	11,288	2,05,14,942	6,400	2.05.21.342	2.09.641
1958-59	6	12,890	150	13,040	21	13,061	2,16,24,953	5,300	2,16,30,253	2,64,569

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# Number and Description of Registered Documents and Value of Property transferred in Punjab (Districtwise)

			NUMBER O	NUMBER OF REGISTRATIONS OF IMMOVABLE PROPERTY	ions of Imm Y	OVABLE		AGGREGATE <sup>1</sup> TRANSFE	Aggregate value of Property transferred (Rs)	ERTY	
District/Year	O K X	Number of Registra- tion Offices	Compul- sory	Optional	Total	Movable	Grand Total	Immovable Property	Movable Property	Total	Total Receipts (Rs)
SIMLA		7	63		63		2	4,67,449		4,67,449	3,136
1957-58		7	84	I	84	80	172	9,06,075	1	9,06,075	6,288
1958-59	:	ব	62	1	63	61	65	3,55,015	80,000	4,35,015	2,537
Kangra 1956-57	:	r	4,296	9	4,305	1	4,305	55,84,988		55,84,988	53,437
1957-58	:	2	5,317	12	5,329	57	5,386	80,56,956	13,289	80,70,245	7,55,558
1958-59	:	7	4,968	31	4,999	82	5,081	78,88,937	5,899	58,94,836	73,743
Hoshiarpur 1956-57	:	6	10,872	327	11,199	123	11,322	1,30,19,414	7,500	1,30,26,914	1,12,026
1957-58	:	9	12,688	221	12,909	Vorena	12,909	5,37,96,240	1	5,37,96,240	1,40,245
1958-59	:	ę	13,610	172	13,782	ĺ	13,782	21,81,99,618		21,81,99,618	1,79,827
JULLUNDUR 1956-57	:	ŝ	13,069	32	13,101	661	13,762	3,09,54,364	9,81,435	3,19,35,799	2,50,373
1957-58	:	S	14,936	74	15,010	922	15,932	4,80,61,437	24,62,320	5,05,23,757	2,94,729
1958-59	E	ŝ	19,615	107	19,722	1	19,722	5,17,70,167	1	5,17,70,167	4,13,750

										000 000 1
	ŝ	10,498	33	10,531	153	10,684	1,36,27,134	69,874	1,36,97,008	1,99,030
	5	12,817	44	12,861	251	13,112	3,14,36,322	16,86,341	3,31,22,663	2,22,541
	ŝ	15,405	53	15,458	1,264	16,722	3,89,74,611	3,84,090	3,93,58,701	2,91,432
	80	14,221	46	14,267		14,267	3,83,55,621	ļ	3,83,55,621	2,69,694
	80	19,039	64	19,103		19,103	10,00,90,562	1	10,00,90,562	4,70,658
	r-	19,320	50	19,370	5	19,373	7,36,19,670	33,250	7,36,52,920	4,53,297
	Q	14,652	20	14,672	634	15,306	3,02,41,137	1,24,030	3,03,65,167	53,90,546
<u> </u>	9	18,112	132	18,244	713	18,957	3,95.35,455	14,64,059	4,09,99,514	67,59,463
	9	22,42	47	22,467	596	23,063	3,72,81,007	2,53,548	3,75,34,555	1,96,857
									<b></b> -	
	ŝ	8,572	1	8,572	63	8,635	1,33,66,864	1,000	1,33,67,864	9,11,097
	Ś	9,725	18	9,743	214	9,957	1,71,94,736	1	1,71,94,736	1,23,055
	Ś	11,829	55	11,884	133	12,017	2,01,77,540	8,064	2,01,85,604	1,53,636
	11	10,606	19	10,625	812	11,437	2,42,68,970	79,400	2,43,48,370	1,67,150
····	11	9,123	31	9,154	923	10,077	3,12,50,122	57,000	3,13,07,122	2,01,969
 :	~	12,219	12	12,231	1,335	13,566	2,76,95,499	1,91,379	2,78,86,878	2,67,752

REGISTRATION—CONCLD	Number and Description of Registered Documents and Value of Property Transferred in Punjab( Districtwise)—contd	No. 28.2
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District	Number		NUMBER OF	REGISTRATIO) PROPERTY 1	NUMBER OF REGISTRATION IMMOVABLE PROFERTY	<u>ш</u>	AGGGREA	AGGGREATE VALUE OF PKUFERTIES TRANSFERRED ( <b>RS)</b>	kUPER LIES \$)	Total receipts
Yeaf	oi regis- tration Offices	Compul- sory	Optional	Total	Movable property	Grand Total	Immovable property	Movable property	Total	(Rs)
BHATINDA		7,011		7,014	358	7,372	2,12,35,463	189	2,12,35,652	2,38,336
1957-58		12,075	9	12,081	576	12,657	4,78,36,828	1	4,78,36,828	3,05,279
1958-59	و و	13,969	113	14,082	661	14,743	4,91,72,002	34,216	4,92,06,208	32,859
Kapurthala 1956-57		6,073	95	6,168	1	6,168	63,07,553	1	63,07,553	43,260
1957-58		3,694	96	3,790	-	3,791	89,92,634	80,000	90,72,634	64,764
1958-59	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Sangrur 1956-57	∞	9,858	33	9,891	596	10,487	2,37,13,357	377	2,37,13,734	1,77,869
1957-58	∞	13,077	40	13,117	842	13,959	3,77,57,822	2,135	3,77,59,957	2,58,349
1958-59		12,190	59	12,249	721	12,970	2,98,67,925	2,02,506	3,00,70,431	2,50,554
Mahendragarh 1956-57	4	3,239	1	3,240	281	3,521	1,00,72,288	7,500	1,00,79,788	59,455
1957-58	: 	2,725	l	2,725	274	2,999	4,38,07,947	7,500	4,38,15,447	42,871
1958-59	4	2,939	1	2,939	330	3,269	64,16,468	36,950	64,53,418	59,953
Tota!		1,54,318	881	1,55,129	4,638	1,59,767	38,90,69,178	16,63,033	39,07,32,211	86,52,696
1957-58	112	1,92,628	1,174	1,93,802	5,594	1,99,306	65,84,41,524	62,40,326	66,46,81,851	98,41,999
1958-59	:	:	:	:	•	:	:	:	:	:

## SECTION XXIX Excise and Sales Tax

This Section contains two Tables. Table No. 29.1 shows districtwise number of assessees and Sales Tax realised over a number of years. Table No. 29.2 Consumption of liquor, opuim and bhang districtwise from 1951-52 to 1958-59.



## SALES TAX STATISTICS

## Number of Assessees and Tax realised in Punjab.

## Table No. 29.1

	District	Number of some state	Tax realised
	Year	Number of assessees as on 31st March	('000' Rs)
Hisar			
1951-52		2,696	11,96
1952-53	2577925912	3,016	10,34
1953-54		3,291	13,10
954-55		3,455	15,25
1955-56		3,688	15,95
<b>1956-5</b> 7		3,415	20,57
1957-58		3,484	24,90
1958-59		3,053	21,75
Rohtak			
1951-52		. 2,477	9,94
<b>1952-5</b> 3		2,854	9,53
1953-54		3,091	11,54
1954-55		. 2,944	14,47
1955-56		. 2,873	15,62
1 <b>956-5</b> 7		. 3,297	19,84
1957-58	ZCHITTER	3,443	22,28
1958-59	The second second	. 3,771	21,95
Gurgson			
1951-52		. 1,729	6,44
952-53		. 2,492	6,40
953-54		. 2,882	8,04
954-55		. 2,910	9,44
955-56		. 2,924	9,88
1 <b>956-5</b> 7		2.001	15,02
957-58		2.140	20,78
1958-59		2 214	17,43

## SALES TAX STATISTICS-CONTD

## Number of Assessees and Tax realised in Punjab.- conid

. <u> </u>	District		Number of assessees	Tax realised
	Year		as on 31st March	(*000' Rs)
Karnal				
951-52			1,669	9,15
952-53			2,028	8,02
53-54			2,369	11,03
954-55			2,523	14,29
955-56			2,774	15,73
956-57			2,839	19,14
957-58			2.925	23,00
958-59 Ambala			3,095	18,01
951-52			2,549	15,58
952-53			3,033	18,65
953-54			3,453	27,60
<b>5</b> 4-55			3,341	29,59
955-56			3,378	30,91
956-57			3,533	34,25
957-58			3,638	40,60
958-59			3,539	37,52
Simla				
951-52			638	5,05
952-53		•••	721	4,82
953-54			771	4,83
954-55		•••	726	4,56
955-56			713	4,36
956-57		•••	733	5,03
957-58			733	5,76
958-59			693	5,52

## SALES TAX STATISTICS-CONTD

## Number of Assessees and Tax realised in Punjab-contd

District		Number of assessees	Tax realised	
Year		as on 31st March	('000' Rs)	
Kangra				
.951-52		456	3,98	
952-53		499	3,54	
953-54		495	3,25	
954-55		508	3,19	
955-56		500	3,40	
956-57		555	3,68	
957-58		565	3,96	
958-59		544	3,27	
Hoshiarpur				
951-52		1,206	10,01	
952-53		1,440	8,95	
953-54		1,561	9,96	
954-55	•••	1,345	11,26	
955-56		1,227	11,72	
956-57	***	1,207	12,30	
957-58		1,229	13,54	
958-59		1,344	13,88	
Julfundur				
951-52	•••	1,778	16,16	
952-53		2,321	17,92	
953-54		2,557	28,79	
954-55		2,686	35,76	
955-56		2,565	36,38	
956-57		2,640	32,26	
957-58		2,847	34,06	
<del>9</del> 58-59		2,564	40,77	

## SALES TAX STATISTICS-CONTD

## Number of Assessees and Tax realised in Punjab-contd

	District Year	Number of assessees as on 31st March	Tax realised ('000' Rs)
Ludhiana	( Josef Hittons)		
1951-52		2,697	15,55
1952-53		3,188	15,90
1953-54		3,679	20,27
1954-55		3,827	24,25
1955-56		3,841	24,39
1956-57		3,590	30,35
1957-55		3,957	37,79
1958-59		4,236	33,23
Ferozepur			
1951-52		3,352	21,75
1952-53		3,790	22,02
1953-54		3,479	25,09
1954-55		3,517	27,47
1955-56		3,336	28,25
1956-57		3,315	32,85
1957-58		3,424	36,56
1958-59		2,876	32,86
Amritsar			
1951-52		4,910	35,92
1952-53		5,644	40,44
1953-54		5,852	45,37
1954-55		5,623	50,05
1955-56		5,881	52,95
1956-57	•••	5,481	58,87
1957-58	•••	5,793	61,62
1958-59		6,088	38,97

## SALES TAX STATISTICS—CONTD

# Number of Assessees and Tax realised in Punjab-contd

District	Number of assessees as on 31st	Tax realised
Year	March	('000' Rs)
Gurdaspur		<u> </u>
1951-52	1,101	764
952-53	1,245	659
953-54	1,253	412
954-55	1,312	10,26
955-56	1,281	10,61
956-57	1,275	13,22
957-58	1,348	15,01
958-59	1,443	16,59
atiala		
951-52	3,897	12,05
952-53	4,095	14,26
953-54	4,358	15,30
954-55	4,138	18,91
955-56	3,457	19,94
956-57	3,537	20,13
957-58	3,768	33,63
958-59	3,578	33,39
angrur		
951-52	4,808	16,58
952-53	4,950	14,55
953-54	5,136	14,92
954-55	4,290	15,58
55-56	3,505	14,28
956-57	3,418	16,95
57-58	3,144	19,87
58-59	2,799	6,69

## SALES TAX STATISTICS-CONTD

## Number of Assessees and Tax realised in Punjab-concld

No. 29.1

District Year		Number of assessees as on 31st March	Tax realised ('000' Rs)
3hatinda 951-52 952-53 953-54 954-55 955-56		3,157 3,306 3,481 3,862 3,680 3,661	11,67 10,95 14,42 17,32 16,99 19,46
956-57 957-58 958-59 Sapurthala		3,856 3,673	25,30 20,02
1951-52 1952-53 1953-54 1954-55 1955-56 1956-57 1957-58 1958-59		1,331 1,252 12,07 1,132 1,240 1,154 1,078 924	3,48 3,67 4,20 5,01 5,14 5,48 6,47 6,69
Vahendragarh 951-52 952-53 953-54 954-55 955-56 955-56 956-57 957-58 958-59		931 915 941 983 809 795 822 901	2,74 2,94 3,12 3,15 3,53 4,03 5,33 7,60
Fotal 951-52 952-53 953-54 954-55 955-56 956-57 957-58 958-59	···· ··· ··· ··· ···	41,382 46,789 49,855 49,234 47,635 47,326 49,223 48,435	2,15,65 2,19,49 2,64,96 3,07,82 3,18,71 3,63,43 4,30,46 3,76,14

Source : Excise and Taxation Commissioner, Punjab.

## EXCISE STATISTICS-CONTD

## Consumption of Liquor, Opium and Bhang in Punjab

No. 29.2

Dįstrict		Country	Foreign Spirit (L.P.	Opium (Srs)	Bhang (Srs)
year		Spirit (L.P.Gal- lons)	Gallons)	(315)	(513)
Hissar 1951-52		6,840	6,112	695	1,123
1952-53	Control of	7,244	1,954	593	1,074
1953-54		8,204	2,379	503	1,478
1954-55		8,042	2,741	403	1,347
1955-56		8,663	2,763	327	1,675
1956-57		9,316	4,561	263	2,225
1957-58			6,620	186	1,273
1958-59	***		5,241	95	1,881
Rohtak					
1951-52			13	248	1,930
1952-53	• •••		12	203	2,067
953-54		—	5	174	2,309
954-55			Ĩ	128	2,088
955-56			2	95	2,083
1956-57		_	3	67	5,052
957-58	20-11 Det		2	52	6,629
958-59			4	28	3,651
<b>ur</b> gaon					
1951-52		5,672	1,840	264	4,473
952-53	•••	5,469	1,930	187	5,159
953-54		5,223	1,420	151	9,248
954-55	•••	5,509	1,437	112	10,491
955-56		5,733	1,696	81	14,218
956-57		5,793	1,433	55	23,805
957-58	•••	5,826	4,707	40	25,365
<b>958</b> -59		6,804	4,692	19	30,471

## EXCISE STATISTICS-CONTD

## Consumption of Liquor, Opium fiand Bhang in Punjab-contd

	District	Country Spirit (L.P. Gallons)	Foreign Spirit (L.P.	Opium (Srs)	Bhang (Srs)
	/Ycar	Ganons)	Gallons)		
Karnal					
1951-52		5,978	1,853	343	1,159
1952-53		6,325	2,431	304	1,190
1953-54		6,862	3,396	264	1,363
1954-55		6,800	2,534	212	1,301
195 <b>5-5</b> 6		6,800	2,698	174	1,237
1956-57		6,815	5,051	134	1,304
1957-58		6,760	- 3,450	85	1,464
1958-59		•••	5,188	95	586
Ambala					
1951-52		19,567	33,728	959	856
1952-53		20,886	40,587	777	630
1953-54		21,351	331,19	663	786
1954-55		21,353	39,692	511	689
1955-56		21,650	39,729	403	617
1956-57		*21,627	37,333	277	544
1957-58	2120112	21,796	30,233	<b>18</b> 3	646
1958-59		8,800	47,399	43	1,438
Simla					
1951-52		3,472	9,594	41	260
1952-53		3,514	6,419	29	225
1953-54		3,920	6,632	28 -	. 40
1954-55		3,920	8,372	20	164
1955-56	** 	3,462	10,271	17	179
1956-57		4,705	7,722	11	15:
1957-58		4,703	5,681	9	110
1958-59		4,702	7,263	5	137

## EXCISE STATISTICS-CONTD

Consumption of Liquor, Opium and Bhang in Punjab-contd

District		Country	Foreign	Opium	Bhang
Year	•	Spirit (L.P. Gallons)	Spirit (L.P. Gallons)	(Srs)	(Srs)
Kangra					
1951-52		11,226	5,379	135	
1952-53		10,862	6,981	109	
1953-54		10,686	5,005	25	
1954-55		11,389	2,492	73	• <b>••</b> •••
1955-56		11,734	3,871	55	
<b>1956-</b> 57		11,828	3,619	37	
1957-58		11,807	3,564	23	
1958-59	÷	11,864	5,502	12	k
Hoshiarpur 1951-52		16,484	1,811	733	
1952-53		16,538	1,753	650	_
1953-54	***	16,848	2,364	577	<u> </u>
1954-55	•••	16,796	3,753	440	
1955-56	•••	16,946	3,626	359	
1956-57		16,795	3,410	261	
1957-58	••••	16,785	3,565	202	
<b>1958-5</b> 9		16,799	4,116	90	
Jullundur 1951-52		17,988	19,144	997	1,995
1952-53		16,855	18,041	965	1,74
1953-54			Limmy	-	·
1954-55		18,200	29,224	697	2,270
955-56		18,165	29,883	559	2,187
1956-57		18,172	35,891	409	2,065
1957-58		18,202	34,507	289	2,808
958-59		19,260	41,865	141	1,570
Judhiana 951-52		30,106	12,039	1,432	1,613
1952-53		30,194	10,946	1,325	2,621
953-54		32,424	10,214	1,140	1,526
1954-55		32,581	10,871	886	1,983

## EXCISE STATISTICS-CONTR

Consumption of Liquor, Opium and Bhang in Punjah-contd

District Year		Country Spirit (L.P. Gallons)	Foreign Spirit (L.P. Gallons)	Opium (Srs)	Bhang (Srs)
Ludhiana—concld 1955-56		32,216	11,184	707	2,38
1956-57	•••	32,508	13,670	509	3,07
1957-58		32,640	19,415	360	2,84
1958-59		39,372	23,305	186	4,48
Ferozepur				-	-
1951-52		43,951	13,961	2,771	4,41
1952-53		42,393	17,102	2,514	5,39
1953-54		46,430	16,243	2,120	4,39
1954-55		46,390	15,099	767	5,32
1955-56		46,335	16,260	1,389	4,9
1956-57		46,362	14,373	1,144	4,7:
1957-58		46,356	15,232	740	4,4
1958-59		51,324	14,626	384	5,2
Amritsar 1951-52		33,103	46,522	; 2,404	4,1
1952-53		30,251	18,344	2,065	4,5
1953-54	•	30,960	16,975	1,735	6,9
1954-55		38,118	15,924	340	7,3
1955-56		39,128	16,263	1,019	8,2
1956-57		46,017	19,481	720	9,3
1957-58	14013	46,397	17,814	523	5,4
1958-59		46,284	30,849	262	5,4
Gurdaspur 1951-52		15,83 <b>5</b>	12,444	593	3,0
1952-53		15,920	16,747	516	2,5
1953-54	· • • •	16,820	13,577	448	2,6
1954-55	•	19,621	15,308	443	3,8
1955-56		19,314	16,155	<b>29</b> 2	5,9
1956-57	•••	19,682	17,768	207	8,1
1957-58	•••	19,716	12,311	129	3,3
1958-59		19,716	14,412	68	5,3

## EXCISE STATISTICS—CONTD

District Year		Country Spirit (L.P. Gallons)	Foreign Spirit (L.P Gallons)	Opium (Srs)	Bhang (Srs)
Patiala			·		
1951-52		N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1952-53		71,396	N.A.	2,214	82
1953-54		93,485	13,237	1,717	1,00
1954-55		99,342	13,127	1,439	1,593
1955-56		93,746	16,567	1,152	81.
1956-57	)	114,428	19,180	907	1,26
1957-58		95,973	17,545	611	94
1958-59		79,930	19,764	303	48
Sangrur					
1951-52		N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1952-53		88,347	N.A.	4,814	3,011
1953-54		114,117	2,190	3,640	3,210
1954-55		121,346	3,503	3,031	1,34
1955-56		108,904	1,977	2,161	1,49
1956-57		139,760	3,796	1,628	78
1957-58		108,610	4,741	1,065	1,55
1958-59		100,744	5,026	532	1,45
Bhatinda]					
1951-52		N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1952-53		79,126	N.A.	3,844	3,21
1953-54		£91,318	3,491	2,971	2,29
1954-55		133,806	2,300	2,475	2,16
1955-56		A144,568	1,138	2,042	2,37
1956-57		<sub>x</sub> 196,902	3,826	307	18
1957-58	, <b></b>	<b>≋</b> 137,628	6,668	1,110	1,29
1958-59		132,176	1,020	<b>5</b> 56	1,22

## Consumption of Liquor, Opium and Bhang in Punjab-contd

## EXCISE STATISTICS-CONTD

Consumption of Liquer, Opium and Bhang in Punjab-contd

No. 29.2

District	:	Country Spirit (L.P.	Foreign Spirit (L.P.	Opiuma (Šrs)	Bhani (Srs	
Year		Gàllons)	Gallons)		(-14)	
Kapurthala 1951-52		N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	
1951-52		13,020	N.A.	807	117	
1953-54		11,542	652	613	270	
1953-54		17,568	964	510	154	
1955-56		17,226	267	407	104	
1956-57		19,217	19,217	1,695	1,96	
1957-58		16,940	16,940	205	55	
1957-58 1958- <b>5</b> 9		15,648	15,648	102	20	
		10,010		1.0.00	20	
Mahendragarb 1951-52		N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	
1952-53		264,792	N.A.	28.	254	
1953-54		328,201	21	167	68:	
1954-55		390,235	50	138	64:	
1955-56		390,700	36	110	464	
1956-57		33,124	197	83	88	
1957-58		28,811	3,710	55	2,184	
1958-59		21,660	329	27	3,93	
Total 1951-52						
1952-53		723,132		22,197	35,584	
1953-54				••		
1954-55		991,016	167,392	12,625	42,77	
1955-56		985,290	174,386	11,349	49,00	
1956-57		735,071	210,531	8,714	65,46	
1957-58		634,247	206,705	5,867	61,95	
1958-59		623,587	246,249	2,948	67,54	

Source : Excise and Taxation Commissioner, Punjab.



SECTION XXX Transport Statistics Table given in this section shows Vehicle registered in various Districts over a number of years.



# TRANSPORT STATISTICS

No. 30.1

District Y	Vear			1	VEHICL	ES REGÍST	ERED			
District		Cars	Jeeps	Station Wagons	Trucks	Taxies	Tractors	Buses	Motor Cycles	Auto Rick- shaw
'Hissar — 1950		6	5	7	13		1	13	3	2
1951		6	8	9	70		30	24	2	-
1952		7	4	2	38		25	8	4	-
1953		12	13	5	21	_	28	5	1	
1954		26	21	5	29	_	32		7	
1955		10	15	3	34	_	59	7	8	_
1956	••••	83	18	8	82	1	235	19	27	2
1957		20	19	2	76	2	275	19	29	4
1958		5	9	5	42		196	22	6	41
Rohtak				132.33					1	
1950		12		5	11	redutta	2	17	3	
1951		15		1	14	_	16	27	3	
1952		31		1	13	_	9	17	11	
1953		19	-	1	18	-	4	10		_
1954		16	-	_	42	_	11	16	5	
1955		25		1	66	-	9	22	8	
1956		33	_	_	61		29	30	32	
1957		39		11	107	_	77	30	41	
1958	•••	25	_	24	132	_	176	55	7	
G <b>urgaon</b> —	ļ									
1950		22	14	7	67			8	7	
1951	•••	45	15	4	63		5	11	5	_
1952	•••	39	5	2	43	·—	11	4	14	
1953	•••	25	8	5	33		4	7	17	
1954		4	5	2	43		15	1	8	
1955		9	10	2	61		8	3	18	
1956		47	5		65	_	10	8	31	2
1957		32	18	_	78		18	17	64	1
1958		17	5	1	51		32	12	6	3

\*Information is exclusive of Sub-Divisions Bhiwani and Sirsa,

# TRANSPORT STATISTICS—CONTD

Ne. 30.1

				VE	HICLES R	EGISTERED				
District Year		Cars	Jeeps	Station wagons	Trucks	Taxies	Tractors	Buses	Motor Cycles	Auto Rick- shaws
Karnal								<u> </u>	-  <b>-</b>	
1950		10	• 4	3	8	—	6	16	2	
1951		10	2	2	16		62	22	3	-
1952		6	4	. 4	7	-	55	5	6	-
1953		13	4		15		50	4	6	_
195 <b>4</b>		9	3	-	41	_	32	6	9	
1955		11	3	1	34		29	20	4	1
195 <b>6</b>		24	6	1	38		61	33	6	
1957		9	5	_	57		72	21	14	2
1958		17	12	3	41		80	35	23	
Ambala 1950		and and a second se			-	_			_	_
1951		70	-	_	93	4	51	33	20	
1952		42	_	_	160		38	53	29	-
1953	•••	116	_	_	150	_	32	34	50	
1954		128			103	7	27	8	32	-
1955		132			77	14	16	28	53	
1956	•••	89			57	1	18	33	53	<u> </u>
1957		90	-		94	_	27	22	108	
1958		82		-	58	_	29	2	135	
Kangra — 1950		4	1	3	21	_		5	4	_
1951		5	·	2	8	i		12		
1952		1	4		9		1	6	3	
1953		5	8	1	4			4	5	
1954		1	1		5		_	2		-
1955		1	1					3	1	
1956		12	12	1	6		1		4	
1957		4	2		7	_	- 1	1	2	·
1958		1	2		14	_	_	8	7	1

\*Figures for Ambala are given financial yearwise.

TRANSPORT STATISTICS-CONTD

No. 30.1

District/Year				VE	HICLES RE	GISTERED				1
		Cars	Jeeps	Station Wagons	Trucks	Taxies	Tractors	Buses	Motor Cycles	Auto Rick shaw
udhiana	 	11	2	5	28		25	22	17	
1951		30	3	9	20		103	24	21	
1952		32	2	9	22		36	9	39	-
1953		47	6	5	31	3	35	10	25	- 1
1954	••••	39	7	13	9		36	7	27	
1955	•••	20	3	4	13	2	39	12	16	
1956		30	10	6	24	1	57	29	54	
1957	+ + + +	38	8	9	30	3	86	15	61	
1958	••••	38	8	4	54		59	13	125	2
<b>Ioshiarpur</b> — 1950		10		3	50		1	23	5	
1951		9	_	2	85		20	34	8	
1952		43	_	5	30		9	22	5	
1953		29	_	3	39		18	14	4	
1954	[	36		5	56		5	12	9	
1955		23	6	2	23	-	16	14	11	
1956		11	6	2	11		-15-	19	6	
1957		11	8	4	31		16	14	2	
1958		5	3		32		21	34	6	
Ferozepur				1.1.1						
1950		16		_	12			33	13	
1951		34	-		29	-	151	35	15	
1952		28	-		20		184	15	13	_
1953		98	_		6	1	130	16	29	
1954		71			15		199	15	22	_
1955		30	-		25		180	16	30	
1956		38	-	_	38		693	11	27	_
1957		83		-	74		438	20	37	
1958	••••	50		_	95	2	305	25	48	

\*Figures for cars are including the number of Jeeps and Taxies,

# TRANSPORT STATISTICS-CONTD

No. 30.1

					VEHICLE	S REGISTI	RID			
District/Year		Cars	Jeeps	Station Wagons	Trucks	Taxies	Tractors	Buses	Motor Cycles	Auto Rick shaw
ritsar										
1950		82			31	9		24	49	
1951		71			20	2	34	16	23	-
1952		67	-	-	33	1	23	13	22	
1953		49		3	17	_	-35	12	23	-
1954	••••	28	-	-	17		29	6	12	-
1955		66	6	-	45	-	24	9	29	-
1956		72	2		68	-	38	22	78	
1957		81	3	3	71		26	7	93	
1958		· 71	8		55	-	39	8	123	
<b>daspur</b> 1950			_			_				_
1951	••••	9	1	1	12	-		9	13	—
1952	•••	8	3	1	11		13	7		
1953		4	3		8	1	12	5	4	
1954		10	2	1	•12	i	17		4	
1955		4	3	2	14	-	. 12		4	·
1956	•••	5	5		14		14	5	11	
1957		9	9	-	43		13	1	8	
1958	•••	15	9	1	83	_	7	8	10	
iala— 1950		N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A
1951	•••	37	10	1	45	1	36	55	6	İ —
1952	•···	40	30	4	63	1	27	36	5	
1953	•••	30	31	4	48	1	31	35	14	-
1954	•••	46	40	5	72	2	85	55	18	
1955	•••	76	24	6	81	1	55	37	31	-
1956	•••	147	33	4	242	1	165	76	84	-
1957	•••	55	34	4	67	1	102	34	29	
1958	•••	76	20	3	61	1	83	52	94	-

## TRANSPORT STATISTICS-CONTD

No. 30.1

		_	1	l	VEHICLE	S REGIST	EREP		}	
District/Ye	ear	Cars	Jeeps	Station Wagons	Trucks	Taxies	Tractors	Buses	Motor Cycles	Auto Rick- shaws
Sangrur—	·····			-	, , , , , , ,					
1950		8	2	-	3		1	23	5	•••
1951	••••	6			5	—	12	22	1	
1952		5	2	1	6		17	7	3	•••
1953		5	1	-	16	-	14	11	2	•••
1954		4	3	-	19	-	22	6	1	
1955		7	3	1	10		31	13	3	
1956		7	7	1	35	-	38	12	18	
1957		1	2	_	4	_	40	1	8	••
1958		4	7	_	3		78	5	4	
Bhatinda 1950		_	_	_					•	
1951*		8	1	3	12		55	13	3	
1952		4	2	2	15		80	5	2	
1953		3	3	1	18		38	9	2	—
1954	•••	1	3	1	26	-	90	5	6	
1955		4		1	13		36	4	3	
1956		13	11	1	39		320	6	16	_
1957		5	4	_	10		249	5	4	. 1
1958		1	6	4	9	_	208	6	3	ŗ
Kapurthala 1950			_	_	verte	_				
*1951	•••	11	3	_	3		10	3	1	<u></u>
1952		5	_	_	4	_	8	3	1	
1953	/		2		3		11	2	1	
1954		10	- 1	_	3		8		. 1	_
1955		17	- 4		6		8	12	9	
1956		3	3		14	1	4	1	4	_
1957		8	_				10	3	6	
1958		2	1		1		4	2	1	

\*Figures for 1951 relate to the period from 14th May, 1951 to 31st December, 1951. **†Figures are financial yearwise.** 

# TRANSPORT STATISTICS-CONTD

No. 30.1

375.1.1 1.15.7				-1			· / · /			
District/Year		Cars	Jeeps	Station Wagons	Trucks	Taxies	Tractors	Buses	Motor Cycles	Auto Rick- shaws
*** -										
<b>Jahendragarh</b> 1950		_	-			r	-	÷۳۰۰۰۰	-	-
1951*		1	2		1		. 1	1	1	-
1952		-	-	-	3		1	4	2	-
1953		-	-	-	2		1		1	
1954		1	1	-	1	—	1	2		-
1955	•••		4	-	22		3	42		
1956		1	8	-	23		5	9	2	_
1957		2	1	-	3		5	5	2	_
1958		1	4	_	5	-	14	2		-
imla—										
1950		8	5	1	7	-	-	1	-	-
1951		3	2	1	6	-	-		-	_
1952		23		2	6			1	_	
1953		8	1		3				2	-
1954		3		-	9		-		-	-
1955		2	1	-	2		-	-	_	
1956		3	-	1	2					_
1957			1	1	13	<b>_</b> _	-		-	
1958		3	1	1	13		_	_	5	_

# 386

# TRANSPORT STATISTICS-CONCLD

No.	30.1	

					VEHIC	LES REGR	STERED			
District/Year		Cars	Jeeps	Station Wagons	Trucks	Taxies	Tractors	Buses	Motor Cycles	Auto- Rick- shaws
Totals Punjab									-	
1950		189	33	34	251	9	36	184	108	2
1951	***	370	47	35	502	8	586	341	128	
1952	•••	381	56	36	500	2	537	215	163	_
1953		464	80	25	432	6	443	178	186	
1954	•••	433	87	32	502	10	609	141	161	-
1955	***	437	83	23	526	16	525	232	228	1
1956	•••	567	1 <b>2</b> 6	28	819	4	1,702	313	463	7
1957	• • •	486	114	31	766	6	1,448	215	508	15
1958		413	95	46	750	3	1,331	289	604	49

\*Figures for 1951 are for the period from 14th May, 1951 to 31st December, 1951

Figures of Jullundur District are not included in the total Punjab figures.

# SECTION XXXI

### ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

This section contains Statistics of Veterinary Institutions their staff Livestock and Poultry Development Centres and work done during the year 1958-59

Table No. 3.1 shows Veterinary Institutions in Punjab. The last two tables give the position of livestock and Poultry Development Centres and work done in veterinary Institutions in Punjab respectively.



ANIMAL HUSBANDRY Veterinary Institutions and their Staff in Punjab as on 3 st March 1959.

No. 31.1

								-	\$89										
Number of Dresser s and Farriers		I	1	I		]	1		1	I	ļ	1	ų	35	32	23	14	20	127
Number of Stock Assistants						1	1	1	1	1				l	ł	1	l		
Number of Com- pounders	34	29	31	27	30		31	29	25	31	43	50	23	43	45	41	19	24	554
Number of Animal Husbandry Assistants			I	1	1	1		1	1	ł	1		1	7	m	1	1	I	10
Number of of Veterinary Assistant Surgeons	15	15	13	17	16		15	15	15	12	21	23	24 24 24	1	14	6	9	7	236
Number of 1st Aid Centres	32	21	30	1	6	1	24	64	40	24			4		40	1	ł	20	309
Number of Veterinary Dis- pensaries		1	1	1	1	1	1	ł	1	1	:	[	ļ	1		1		!	:
Number of Provincial Veterinary Outlying Dispensaries	'n	7	ŝ	ę	e	1	6	5	2	2	ţ	S	5	36	33	ŝ	1	21	131
Number of Temporary Outlying Dispensaries attached to Hospitals	12	5	7	1	6	1	5	10	9	9	16	19	9	1	1	ł	I	1	96
Number of Veterinary Hospitals	18	24	20	21	16	1	20	17	17	12	23	24	15	10	14	39	17	4	312
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
District	Hissar	Rohtak	Gurgaon	Karnal	Ambala	Simla	Kangra	Hoshiarpur	Jullundur	Ludhiana	Ferozepore	Amritsar	Gurdaspur	Patiala	Sangrur	Bhatinda	Kapurthala	Mohendragarh	Total

No. 31.2		Livestoc's and		Poultry Development	elopment		Centres in Punjab as on 31st	as on 31st	March, 1959.	1959.		
to:		Artificial Inser tion Centres	Insemina-	Number of	C. T. S.	Sheep and	N 1moër of	Number of	Poultry Sub-	Sheep and Wool	Number Buli	Number of workin & Bulls
2000	! 	Rural	Urban	Villages attached	Centres	Demons- tration Centres	Horse Stallions	Donkey Stallions	Extension Centres	Extension Centres	Cows	Buffaloes
Hissar	:	 		6	1		4	1			1,553	684
Rohtak	:	c,	I	16	ŝ	1		7	ŝ	!	1,134	688
Gurgaon	:	1		4	1	1	3	9		1	868	349
Karnal	:		1	4	5	1	1	1	5	1	986	610
Ambala	:	2	I	00	\$	1	4	4	1	1	810	709
Simla	:	1	!	1	1	1	1	١	ł	1	!	١
Kangta	;	I*	1	4	1	1	1	3	2	1	217	216
Hoshiarpur	;	ŗ	1	I	4	1	4	9	1		423	389 -E
Jullundur	:	ы	1	10	7	1	m	œ	1	I	269	214
Ludhiana	:	7	1	00	I	1	61	7	1		622	377
Ferazepore	:		1	9	9	1	1	6	1	Ś	478	408
Amritsar	:	ŝ	1	16	Ś		5	4	Ţ	١,	513	434
Gurdaspur	:	1	1		m	!	4	9	1	!	351	230
Patiala	:	m	1	16	-	ļ	1	ł	ľ	1	:	:
Sangrur	:	æ	ļ	14	1	1	8441	{	-	1	:	:
Bhacinda	:	 -		9	I	1	1	1	2	ę	:	:
Kapurthala	:	1	7	1	1	1	1	ţ	-		:	:
Mahandragarh	:	61		10	1	1	1	1	£	1	:	:
Total	:	26	=	128	33	4	30	49	22	∞	:	:
*Sheep Centre.							Source :	(	of Animal H	Director of Animal Husbandry, Punjab.	unjab.	

ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

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Work done in the Veterinary Institutions in Punjab for 1958-59

No. 31.3

-500
H.S.
21.328 46.750
23,905 31,667
25,109 100,774
70,332 69,006
260
222 803
1,492
127   409
2,650 1,119
1
20
387 1,654

125 <sub>1</sub> 1,151	1 301	36 99	263 1,531	1 8,929
_				2,98
I	368	498	329	11,138
1,206	86	374	20	11,540
1,254	[	120		13,549
1,245	1,656	6,004	l	89,655
1,289	650	2,781	992	9,089
115,330 116,176 1,289 1,245 1,254 1,206	24,892 67,412	21,514 2,781	7,247	1,68,961         3,28,837         22,727         6,84,453         12,88,010         9,089         89,655         13,549         11,138         2,981         8,929
115,330	24,892	2,510	9,614	6,84,453
ł	ļ	1	124	22,727
1,216	l	1	365	3,28,837
199	2,029		10,33	1,68,961
38	40	29	l	329
19,433	14,682	5,739	19,827	2,48,955
4,357   156,755	124,160	5,434 95,142	2,087 103,066	58,939 14,26,027
•	3,133 1	5,434		58,939
Sangrur	Bhatinda	Kapurthala	Mahendragarh	Total

Source.-Director of Animal Husbandry, Punjab





# SECTION XXXII

# MISCELLANEOUS

This Section contains tables, showing the activities of the Red Cross in the State.



#### **RED CROSS SOCIETIES**

				Boys		GIRLS		
District		Number of Branche s as on 1-12-58	Number of Members as on 1-12-58	Groups	Member- ship	Groups	Member- ship	Number of First- Aid Posts as on 31-12-58
Hissar		1	4,718	905	70,881	92	6,911	40
Rohtak	۰.	1	9,906	651	84,294	144	21,225	14
Gurgaon		1	3,400	762	63,108	95	4,505	26
Karnal		1	1,698	826	83,979	100	18,410	23
Ambala	•••	1	4,805	717	42,598	144	26,866	120
Simla	•••	1	281	*	*	*	•	* 3
Kangra		1	2,799	605	54,745	195	9,245	100
Hoshiarpur		1	7,940	765	1,10,718	200	30,383	75
Jullundur		1	3,545	780	81,716	174	12,561	120
Ludhiana	•••	1	970	662	87,836	146	19,602	20
Ferozepore		1	7,512	888	62,687	172	26,804	117
Amritsar		1	10,418	821	1,11,228	156	37,259	184
Gurdaspur	•••	1	3,496	616	66,951	202	21,451	117
Patiala		1	4,447	776	78,418	119	32,305	8
Sangrur		1	3,871	765	63,571 @	157	24,168	
Bhatinda		1	5,095	586	39,768	+	†	
Kapurthala		1	1,184	210	28,402	‡	‡	
Mahendragarh		1	1,220	420	35,980	+	†	-
Total		18	77,306	11,755	11,66,880	2,096	2,91,695	967

#### District Red Cross Branches and their Membership, Junior Red Cross Groups and their Membership and First-Aid Posts run by Red Cross Society, Punjab No. 32.1

Source : Punjab Red Cross Society, Chandigarh.

\*Figures of Simla have been shown against Ambala District.

†Figures of Bhatinda and Mahendragarh have been shown against Sangrur District.

‡Figures of Kapurthala have been shown against Patiala District.

@Last year's figures.

Total of number of members in the district includes one members of the State Branch.

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# **RED CROSS SOCIETIES**

### Red Cross Maternity Services in Punjab

No. 32.2

District		Health Centres	Sub- Health Centres	Trained or Nurse Dai Centres	Dais under training	Dais appear- ed	Dais passed	Mater- nity Hospi- tals	Midwife Training Centres	Subsi- dised Rural or Mobile Dispen- saries
1957	•••	33	66	162	499	192	153	1	2	7
1958		36	64	222	568	200	150	2	2	9
1 <b>95</b> 8										
Hissar		4	6	15	90	11	11	-	_	
Rohtak		5	8	5	62	9	9	_		_
Gurgaon	• •	2	3	14	4			—		
Karnal		5	10	8	87	22	- 19	e14		
Ambala	• •	2	5	27	41	41	20		}	-
Simla		1	-	-	-			_	-	-
Kangra		6	12	7	83	31	29	_	-	
Hoshiarpur	• •	5	10	3	70	35	27	1		3
Jullundur		1	2	9	19	12	9			1
Ludhiana	• •	1	2	21	36	12	5	1	—	4
Ferozepore		1	2	53	20	9	5	-		
Amritsar		1	-	11	34	7	7		2	-
Gurdaspur		2	4	23	22	11	9	_	_	1
Patiala	•••	-	-	3	-	-				
Sangrur	•••			10	-			-		-
Bhatinda	••	-	-	5	-	-	-			
Kapurthala	•••			6	-	-	-		-	_
Mahendragarh	•••	-		2		_			-	

Source : Punjab Red Cross Society, Chandigarh.

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### **RED CROSS SOCIETIES**

### **Blood Transfusion Service**

No. 32.3

District		Blood Groupings	Blood Matchings	Blood Transfu- sions	Blood Donors	Blood Collected   C.C.	
1957		14,663	8,686	5,938	3,983	21,29,690	
1958		17,249	10,013	7,320	7,715	24,87,335	
1958							
Hissar		-	-			_	
Rohtak		167	67	30	35	11,000	
Gurgaon	•••	*	*	*	٠	*	
Karnal		388	132	98	95	24,700	
Ambala†	••	672	315	287	284	94,000	
Simla		250	48	26	26	7,200	
Kangra		3	2	-			
Hoshiarpur		54	20	9	6	2,500	
Fullundur		- 653	545	326	348	72,610	
Ludhiana		4,515	2,385	1,715	1,695	5,00,050	
Ferozepore		55	32	7	7	2,100	
Amritsar		7,864	4,959	3,348	3,819	13,22,725	
Gurdaspur	•••	80	40	6		1,550	
Patiala	••	2,548	1,468	1,468	1,400	4,48,900	
Bhatinda					<u> </u>		
Sangrur		-	_	—		—	
Kapurthala		-	-			_	
Mahendragarh			—			<b>.</b>	

Source : Punjab Red Cross Society, Chandigarh.

\*Report not received. †It includes Chandigarh also.

### **RED CROSS SOCIETIES**

### Income and Expenditure

### No. 32.4

District		Opening balance as on 1st January, 1958	Income during 1958	Expenditure during 1958	Closing balance on 31st Decembe 1958	
		Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	
Hissar		1,30,297	1,10,889	1,29,686	1,11,500	
Rohtak		99,626	1,09,652	1,60,158	49,120	
Gurgaon		24,667	92,973	48,818	68,822	
Karnal		50,776	1,08,155	90,700	68,231	
Ambala		51,566	65,712	40,728	76,550	
Simla		7,770	3,695	7,181	4,284	
Kangra	«. ••	17,396	40,947	29,587	28,756	
Hoshiarpur		63,531	1,07,626	65,081	1,06,076	
Jullundur		44,914	29,069	36,786	37,197	
Ludhiana		38,902	49,854	70,657	18,099	
Ferozepore		2,21,441	1,93,821	1,57,758	2,57,504	
Amritsar		19,310	65,742	51,923	33,129	
Gurdaspur		50,622	38,616	34,499	54,739	
Patiala		2,854	29,502	12,130	20,226	
Sangrur		26,655	11,210	10,208	27,657	
Bhatinda	••	26,454	51,588	33,904	44,138	
Kapurthala		6,106	2,857	6,886	<b>2,07</b> 7	
Mahendragarh	•••	2,332	1,701	918	3,113	
Total		8,85,219	11,13,609	9,97,608	10,11,220	

Source : Punjab Red Cross Society, Chandigarh.

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