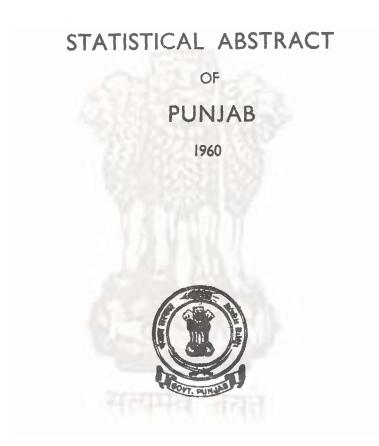
## GOVERNMENT OF PUNJAB (INDIA)

# ECONOMIC AND STATISTICAL ORGANISATION

PUBLICATION No. 30



Issued by THE ECONOMIC AND STATISTICAL ADVISER TO GOVERNMENT PUNJAB

### FOREWORD

This publication is a revised edition of the Statistical Abstract of Punjab, 1959, brought out by the Economic and Statistical Organisation, Punjab, a year back. It contains data up to 1960 on various socioeconomic aspects of the State. It is good to note that keeping in view the utility of the data to the Government and other Departments for planning and other purposes, detailed notes of the concepts and definitions of various terms have also been incorporated. This issue affords us to compare statistics of the first four years of Second Five-Year Plan with those of the First Five-Year Plan period.

I am glad that Shri Gurdit Singh, Economic and Statistical Adviser to Government, Punjab, has been able to bring out the revised issue well in time for catering the statistical requirements of the State.

CHANDIGARH :	GOPI CHAND BHARGAVA, Minister of Finance, Planning and
17th February, 1961. J	Statistics, Punjab.

Economic and Statistical Organisation, Punjab, published last year a 'Statistical Abstract of Punjab 1959' containing information for a number of years relating to various socio-economic aspects of the State. This publication served as a reference book to all the Departments of the State Government and data incorporated in it was used by them for framing the Third Plan of the State. It had a great demand and the work has been appreciated by all the concerned departments. This has encouraged the Organisation to bring out a revised issue containing information up to 1959-60. It has been possible to bring out the third issue one year after the publication of the second issue because of the co-operation extended by the various departments and expeditious supply of information by our District Statistical Offices especially at Patiala, Ambala and Jullundur.

Acknowledgement is made of the useful work done by Shri J. S. Dhillon, Deputy Economic and Statistical Adviser to Government, Punjab, and his associates Sarvshri Y. Pal Bhasin (Research Officer), A. S. Sanghi, V. P. Tandon and R. C Walia.

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# Other units used in this publication

Lakh	••	100,000.
Maund		82 <sup>#</sup> lbs. or 37.345 kg.
Ton		2,240 lbs. or 1.016 metric tons.
Cwt.	• •	112 lbs. or 50.8 kg.
Lb.	•••	O.436 kg.
Mile	•••	1,760 yards
Yard		0.9144 metres.
Bale (of cotton)	•••	392 lbs.
Rupee		1s. 6d.
Naya Paisa (nP.)		100th of a rupee.
		Abbreviations used in this pul

blication

- Not available.
- Negligible or nil.



### CONVERSION FACTORS

### Area

1	Acre	<u></u> -	0.40468 Hectare	1	Hectare	-17	2.47109 Acres
1	Square Mile	<del></del>	2.5900 Sq. Kilometres	1	Square Kilo	-	0.38610 Sq. Mile
1	Square Mile	<b>5</b> 22	640 acres = 259 Hectares	1	Square Kilo	=7	100 Hectares
1	Square Yard	~~	0.84 Sq. Metre	1	Sq. Metre	=	1.20 Sq. Yards
				Weight			
1	Ounce (oz)	-	28.3495 gram	1	Gram	-	0.0352740 Ounce or 0.09 tola
1	Pound	÷	0.45359 Kilogram	1	Kilogram		2.20463 pounds
1	Long ton	11-10	1.01605 Metric tons	1	Metric ton	tion of the second	0.98420 long ton
1	Short ton	=	0.90718 Metric tons			1	1.10231 Short tons
1	Long ton	:#++	2,240 pound;	1	Metric ton	2::	1,000 Kilograms
1	Short ton	÷	2,000 pounds	1	Metric ton	=	2,204.63 Pounds
1	Maund	=	82.2857 Pounds	1	Metric ton	<b>M</b>	26.792 Maunds (Standard)
1	Maund	2	0.037324 Metric tons	1	Hundred Weigh	t =	= 0.51 Quintal
1	Maund		0.373 Quintal	1	Pound	2717	0.45 Kilogram
				1	Seer	÷	0.933 Kilogram
				Yield			
1	Bale of Cot- ton lint (392 lb.)	1	0.17781 Metric ton	1	Metric ton		5.624 Bales, of Cotton lint (392 Ib.)
1	Bale of Jute (400 lb)	÷-:	0.181436 Metric ton	1	Metric ton		5.5116 Bales of Jute (400 lb.
				Numbe	ers		
1	Lakh		100,000 or 0.1 million	1	Million		10 Lakhs
1	Crore	==	10,000,000 or 10 Millions	1	Million	:77	0.1 Crore
				Length			
1	Inch	==	25.4 Millimetre (exactly)	1	Millimetre	-	0 04 Inch
1	Yard	-	0.91 Metre	1	Centimetre	22°	0 3937 Inch
1	Mile	=:	1.61 Kilometres	1	Metre	511#	1.09 Yards
				1	Kilometre	-	0.62 Mile
				Volum	e		
1	Cubic Metre	8	1.31 Cubic Yard		Cubic Yard	1	0.75 Cubic Metre
				Capaci	ity		
1	Litre	-	0.22 Imperial Gallon	1	Imperial Gallon	1 ==	4.55 litres

### SECTION I

### AREA AND POPULATION

This Section provides data relating to area and population for the State as reorganised on 1st November, 1956. The area figures are as ascartained by the Surveyor General and the population figures have been extracted from the "Census of India, 1951"—Volume VIII, Part II-A and II-B.

Some of the tables contain derived statistics to facilitate comparison.

The information in Table 1.11 on employers, employees and independent workers in industries and services, has been given by main Divisions only, and is in accordance with industrial classification.

Tables regarding displaced persons and projected population of Punjab by sex and broad age-groups have been added. Districtwise area and population figures are unadjusted for recent boundary alterations.



Vane		AMBALA D	DIVISION	JULLUNDUR	DIVISION	PATIALA	PATIALA DIVISION		Total
I CAI	<u> </u>	Persons	Variation	Persons	Variation	Persons	Variation	Persons	Variation
1		6	m	4	5	6	7	80	6
	:	42,83,518		61,93,452		27,88,890	:	1,32,65,860	
	:	38,41,941	4,41,577	56,18,388	5,75,064	24,84,690	-3,04,200	1,19,45,019	-13,20,841
	:	38,85,084	+ 43, 143	59,00,135	+2,81,747	26,79,790	+1,95,100	1,24,65,009	+5,19,990
	:	41,47,420	+2,62,336	66,25,735	+7,25,600	28,93,721	+2,13,931	1,36,66,876	+ 12,01,867
	:	47,74,453	+6,27,033	79,24,150	+12,98,415	34,02,586	+ 5,08,865	1,61,01,189	+24,34,313
	:	52,04,618	+4,30,165	74,36,587	-4,87,563	34,93,685	+91,099	1,61,34,890	+33,701
No. 1.2			Distribution	of area in vari	Distribution of area in various Topographical factors, 1951	iical factors,		(Lakh acres)	
			-		TOPOGRAPHICAL FACTORS	L FACTORS		Deduct	Topographi-
			l otal lanu area	Mountains	Hills	Plateau	Plains	areas	cally usable areas
1			2		4	5	9	7	8
Ambala and Jullundur			239	49	18	13	159	97	143
Patiala		:	64	1	4	64	58	32	32
	Total		101			14		120	175

Projected Population of Punjab by sex and broad age groups as on 1st March, (in lakhs) No. 1.3 

	Agc-groups	ps 1956		1959	1961	1966	1971
	1		2	3	4	5	6
	014						
(i)	Total		73.8	79.9	83.9	95.0	101.7
(ii)	Males		39.0	42.0	44.0	49.2	52.6
iii)	Females		34.8	37.9	39.9	45.8	49.1
	15-64						
(i)	Total		97.5	103.0	106.9	119.3	137.5
(ii)	Males		52.4	55.1	57.0	63.0	71.7
iii)	Females		45.1	47.9	49.9	56.3	65.8
	65 and Over						
(i)	Total		6.3	6.9	7.2	8.0	9.2
(ii)	Males		3.6	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.8
iii)	Females		2.7	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.4
	Ali Ages						
(i)	Total		177.6	189.8	198.0	222.3	248.4
(ii)	Males		95.0	100.9	104.9	116.4	129.1
iii)	Females		82.6	88.9	93.1	105.9	119.3

Source : Monthly Abstract of Statistics, C.S.O. December, 1959.

### Area and Population by Districts

No. 1.4

Dis	trict	Area* square miles	Population (1951)	Persons per square mile
	1	2	3	4
	8 			
Hissar		5,389	10,45,645	194
Rohtak		2,329	11,22,046	482
Gurgaon		2,358	9,67,664	410
Karnal		3,077	10,79,379	351
Ambala		2,019	9,43,734	467
Simla		9	46,150	5,128
Kangra		9,945	9,36,042	94
Hoshiarpur		2,227	10,91,986	490
Jullundur		1,331	10,55,600	793
Ludhiana		1,279	8,0,8105	632
Ferozepore	•••	4,107	13,26,520	323
Amritsar		1,942	13,67,040	704
Gurdaspur	***	1,366	8 51,294	623
Patiala		2,825	9,09,069	322
Sangrur		2,952	11,79,662	400
Bhatinda		2,313	6,66,809	288
Kapurthala	•••	631	2,95,071	468
Mahendragarh		1,357	4,43,074	327
	Total	47,456	1,61,34,890	340

\*Area figures are according to Surveyor General of India.

Source : Census of India, 1951.

-	

No. 1.5

### **Rural and Urban Population by Districts**

Dist	District		POPULAT	ion (1951)	Rural population	Number	Average number of
_ •••			Rural	Urban	- as percentage of total population	villages	persons per village (1951)
			2	3	4	5	6
Hissar			8,77,945	1,67,700	84.0	1,004	874
Rohtak			9,70,987	1,51,059	86.5	761	1,276
Gurgaon			8,27,511	1,40,153	85.5	1,445	573
Karnal			8,76,067	2,03,312	81.2	1,319	664
Ambala			6,95,784	2,47,950	73.7	1,747	398
Simla			_	46,150	-		
Kangra			8,93, 592	42,450	95.5	831	1,075
Hoshiarpur			9,86,962	1,05,024	90.4	2,040	484
lullundur			7,61,202	2,94,398	72.1	1,141	667
Ludhiana			6,02,218	2,05,887	74.5	811	743
Ferozepore			11,01,438	2,25,082	83.0	, 1,444	763
Amritsar			9,58,533	4,08,507	70.1	1,152	832
Gurdaspur			6,88,034	1,63,260	80.8	1,452	474
Patiala			6,84,383	2,24,686	75.3	3,393	202
Sangrur			9,68,388	2,11,274	82.1	1,065	909
Bhatinda			5,41,073	1,25,736	81.1	594	911
Kapurthala			2,30,665	64,406	78.2	696	331
Mahendragarh			4,03,666	39,408	91.1	557	725
	Total		1,30,68,448	30,66,442	81.0	21,452	609

Source : Census of India, 1951.

Note.—Number of villages for the districts of erstwhile Pepsu is according to Revenue Records and includes Becharag villages.

### AREA AND POPULATION Household Size

District		Number of household	Averag	e number of persor household	15 per
		nousenoid -	Total	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5
Hissar		1,93,433	5.3	2.8	2.5
Rural		1,59,549	5.4	2.9	2.5
Urban		33,884	4.9	2.7	2.3
Rohtak		1,97,976	5.6	3.0	2.7
Rural		1,67,115	5.8	3.0	2.7
Urban		30,861	4.9	2.6	2.3
Gurgaon		1,87,666	5.1	2.7	2.4
Rural		1,57,548	5.2	2.8	2.5
Urban		30,118	4.6	2.4	2.2
Karnal—		2,13,754	5.0	2.7	2.3
Rural		1,72,808	5.1	2.7	2.3
Urban		40,946	5.0	2.6	2.3
Ambala		1,82,368	4.3	2.4	2.0
Rural		1,31,042	5.3	2.9	2.4
Urban		51,326	1.9	1.0	0.8
Simla-		14,576	3.2	2.0	1.1
Rural					••
Urban		14,576	3.2	2.0	1.1
Kangra		2,32,834	4.0	2.1	1.9
Rural		2,21,629	4.0	2.1	1.9
Urban		11,205	3.8	2.2	1.6
Hoshiarpur		2,32,683	4.2	2.2	2.0
Rural		2,10,453	4.2	2.2	2.0
Urban		22,230	4.7	2.6	2.1
Jullundur				•• 、	•• `
Rural		1,41,798	5.4	2.9	2.5
Urban					••
Ludhiana		1,43,508	5.4	2.9	2.5
Rural		1,11,621	5.4	2.9	2.5
Urban		31,887	5.2	2.8	2.4

### Household Size-concld

### No. 1.6

	District	Number of household -	Average nu	mber of perso ousehold	ns per
		nousenoid -	Total	Males	Females
,	1	2	3	4	5
Ferozepore		1,45,241	8.0	4.3	3.7
Rural		99,410	9.4	5.1	4.4
Urban		45,831	4.9	2.7	2.2
Amritsar—	•••				••
Rural		1,73,509	5,4	2.9	2.5
Urban					••
Gurdaspur—	***				· •
Rural		1,23,885	5.6	3.0	2.6
Urban					••
Patiala		1,60,730	5.7	-3.1	2.5
Rural	•••	1,24,507	5.5	3.0	2.5
Urban	· · · · · ·	36,223	6.2	3.5	2.7
Sangrur		2,13,524	5.5	3.0	2.5
Rural	•••	1,74,864	5.5	3.0	2.5
Urban		38,660	5.5	3.0	2.5
Bhatinda—		1,05,859	6.3	3.4	2.9
Rural		80,642	6.7	3.6	3.1
Urban		25,217	5.0	2.7	2.3
Kapurthala—		59,216	5.0	2.6	2.3
Rural	•••	43,754	5.2	2.8	2.5
Urban		15,462	4.2	2.2	1.9
Aohindragarh—		74,627	5.9	3.1	2,9
Rural		69,816	5.8	3.0	2.8
Urban	•••	4,811	8.2	4.2	4.0
otal Punjab		27,97,187	5.5	3.0	2.6
Rural		23,63,950	5.4	2.9	2.5
Urban		4,33,237	6.3	3.4	2.8

Source: Census of India, 1951.

	Total population	10	10,45,646 11,22,046 9,67,664 10,79,379 9,43,773 4,43,773 9,43,773 9,43,774 8,51,294 11,79,662 13,26,809 11,79,662 6,668 809 2,95,073 4,43,074 1,59,99,794
	VIII—Other services and miscel- laneous sources	6	1,00,509 1,60,701 1,60,701 1,60,701 1,60,109 2,82,804 2,07,171 1,80,109 2,82,804 2,07,171 1,80,905 3,79,508 37,502 38,532 38,532 20,096 2,5,44,502 2,5,44,502
AL CLASSES	VII- Trans- port	80	8,437 10,457 11,232 21,931 3,402 15,368 2,368 2,368 2,368 23,258 44,114 24,4114 24,439 11,337 46,967 44,114 24,439 18,335 5,144 24,537 23,237 23,237 24,439 11,337 24,439 24,537 24,439 24,537 24,547 25,54725,547 25,547 25,547 25,547 25,54725,547 25,547 25,547 25,54725,547 25,547 25,547 25,54725,547 25,547 25,547 25,547 25,54725,547 25,547 25,547 25,547 25,547 25,547 25,547 25,54725,547 25,547 25,547 25,547 25,547 25,54725,547 25,547 25,547 25,547 25,547 25,547 25,547 25,54725,547 25,547 25,547 25,547 25,547 25,54725,547 25,547 25,547 25,547 25,54725,547 25,547 25,547 25,547 25,547 25,54725,547 25,547 25,547 25,547 25,54725,547 25,547 25,547 25,547 25,54725,547 25,547 25,547 25,54725,547 25,547 25,547 25,54725,547 25,547 25,54725,547 25,547 25,54725,547 25,547
*Non-Agricultural Classes	VI-Com- merce	7	84,892 96,386 67,690 1,04,972 88,398 77,55 20,415 20,415 1,11,142 1,11,142 1,07,407 1,22,358 1,11,142 1,07,407 1,07,407 1,07,407 1,07,407 1,07,407 1,07,407 1,10,539 26,178 26,178 21,198 21,198
NoN*	V-Pro- duction other than cultivation	6	1,09,998 79,840 92,760 1,09,998 38,241 38,241 1,14,960 53,880 53,880 53,681 1,14,960 53,681 1,14,960 53,681 1,14,960 53,681 1,05,165 1,05,165 1,05,165 1,05,165 1,05,165 1,05,165 1,05,165 1,05,165 1,05,165 1,05,107 26,663
	IVNon- cultivating owners of land, agri- cultural rent receivers and there dependents	S	3,50,181 2,777 20,777 20,777 20,777 20,777 20,777 20,171 36,921 36,921 36,921 36,921 11,229 27,56 2,756 2,756 2,756 2,756 2,756 2,756 2,775 2,756 2,775 2,7756 2,777 2,7756 2,777 2,7756 2,777 2,7756 2,7777 2,7777 2,7777 2,7777 2,77777 2,777777 2,77777777
CLASSES	Cultivating labourers and their dependents	4	45,160 76,981 58,520 1,011,332 66,328 66,328 16,455 72,285 94,022 1,24,190 83,624 1,24,190 83,624 1,24,190 1,24,190 1,24,190 1,24,190 1,24,190 1,24,190 1,24,190 1,24,190 1,24,190 1,24,190 1,24,190 1,24,190 1,24,190 1,24,190 1,24,190 1,24,190 1,24,190 1,23,100 1,23,100 1,233 1,24,190 1,233 1,24,190 1,233 1,24,190 1,233 1,24,190 1,233 1,24,190 1,233 1,24,190 1,233 1,24,190 1,233 1,24,190 1,233 1,24,190 1,233 1,24,190 1,233 1,24,190 1,233 1,24,190 1,233 1,24,190 1,233 1,24,190 1,233 1,24,190 1,24,190 1,24,190 1,233 1,24,190 1,24,190 1,24,190 1,24,190 1,24,190 1,24,190 1,24,190 1,24,190 1,233 1,24,190 1,233 1,24,190 1,233 1
AGRICULTURAL CLASSES	II	3	<b>2</b> ,74,510 80,149 91,216 2,11,858 1,32,505 87,632 1,35,048 3,87,6086 3,87,6086 3,87,6086 3,87,6086 3,87,6086 3,87,6086 3,87,6086 3,87,6086 3,87,6049 49,306 65,049 65,049
	I— Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependents	5	4,63,544 5,62,678 5,62,678 3,84,207 2,68,742 4,41,375 6,73,955 4,41,375 5,73,955 3,37,664 3,37,664 3,37,664 3,37,664 3,377,505 3,377,505 3,57,505 5
	District		Hissar Rohtak Gurgaon Gurgaon Kanal Ambala Sima Hoshiarpur Jullundur Jullundur Jullundur Gurdaspur Ferozepore Amritsar Amritsar Bhatinda Bhatinda Mahendragarh Total

Distribution of Population by Livelihood Categories, 1951 AREA AND POPULATION

No. 1.7

8

• Including dependents. Note.—The figures for the State and districts in Jultundur Division do not tally with totals given in the Table 1.4. The discrepancy is due to destruction of some records by fire in the Julkindur Census Tabulation Office.

# Distribution of Population by Livelihood Categories, 1951

# (in terms of percentages to total population)

### No. 1.8

		AGR	CULTURAL	CLASSI	ES	Non	AGRICUL	TURAL CL	ASSES	
District		I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependents	II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un- owned and their de- pendents	III. Cultivating labourers and their dependents	IV. Non-cultivating ow- ners of land, agricultu- ral rent receivers and their dependents	V. Production other than cultivation	VI. Com- merce	VII. Trans- port	VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources	Total Popula- tion
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Hissar	• • •	44.3	26.3	4.3	1.0	5.4	-8.1	0.8	9.8	100
Rohtak		50.1	7.1	6.9	1.4	9.8	8.6	0.9	15.1	100
Gurgaon		51.9	9.4	6.0	1.2	8.3	7.0	1.2	15.1	100
Karnal	• • •	35.6	19.6	9.4	1.2	8.6	9.7	1.0	14.9	100
Ambala	• • •	28.5	14.0	7.0	2.2	10.6	9.4	2.3	25.9	100
Simla	* * *	1.0			0.1	8.2	16.8	7.4	66.4	001
Kangra	• • •	72.7	9.5	1.8	1.7	4.1	2.2	0.2	7.8	100
Hoshiarpur		44.6	13.7	7.3	2.9	7.9	7.1	0.3	16.2	100
Jullundur	• • •	24.0	12.8	8.9	3.6	10.9	11.6	1.4	26.8	100
Ludhiana	• • •	33.2	9.3	7.6	3.6	6.7	13.8	0.3	25.6	100
Ferozepore	• • •	29.7	29.2	12.2	2.8	3.8	8.1	0.6	13.6	100
Amritsar		30.0	14.3	9.2	2.2	б.2	13.4	1.7	22.9	100
Gurdaspur	•••	24.4	25.0	9.8	2.2	6.3	9.6	1.3	21.4	100
Patiala	•••	37.1	17.4	8.7	2.1	7.7	8.3	5.2	13.4	100
Bhatinda	•••	54.4	5.8	14.5	2.7	5.1	8.2	3.7	5.6	100
Sangrur	•••	51.1	7.9	11.4	2.6	8.9	7.6	3.7	6.7	100
Kapurthala		31.0	22.0	8.5	3.8	6.4	8.9	6.2	13.1	100
Mahendragarh		66.5	11.1	5.3	0.6	6.0	4.8	1.2	4.5	100
Total	•••	40.7	15.1	8.3	2.2	7.8	8.8	1.7	15.9	100

### Population according to Livelihood Categories and Economic Status

### No. 1.9

Livelihood Categories	Total	Males	Females	Self- supporting	Non- earning dependents	Earning dependents
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Agriculture I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependents	64,91,319 (100)	34,68,875 (53.4)	30,22,444 (46.6)	17,72,836 (27.3)	37,23 <b>,646</b> (57.4)	9,94,837 (15.3)
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un- owned and their de- pendents	<b>23,98,767</b> (100)	12,88,730 (53.7)	11,10,037 (46.3)	6,40,262 (26.7)	14,59,854 (60.9)	2,98,651 (12.4)
III. Cultivating labourers	13,18,429	7,12,993	6,05,436	3,91,121	7,82,354	1,44,9 <b>5</b> 4
and their dependents	(100)	(54.1)	(45.9)	(29.7)	(59.3)	(11.0)
IV. Non-cul tiv a tin g owners of land, agri- cultural rent receivers and their dependents	3,46,858 (100)	1,72,980 (50.0)	1,73,878 (50.0)	1,05,355 (30.4)	2,10,973 (60.8)	30,530 (8.8)
Non-Agriculture		212				
V. Production other than cultivation	11,66,970	6,37,661	5,29,309	3,20,294	7,36,907	1,09,769
	(100)	(54.6)	(45.4)	(27.4)	(63.2)	(9.4)
V1. Commerce	14,00,465	7,48,919	6,51,546	3,44,298	9,69,971	86,196
	(100)	(53.5)	(46.5)	(24.6)	(69.3)	(6.1)
VII. Transport	2,67,808	1,51,201	1,16,607	80,197	1,75,143	12,468
	(100)	(56.5)	(43.5)	(29.9)	(65.4)	(4.7)
VIII. Other services and	<b>24,93,192</b>	13,61,499	11,31,693	7,01,394	15,83,461	2,08,337
miscellaneous sources	(100)	(54.6)	(45.4)	(28.1)	(63.5)	(8.4)
Total	1,58,83,808	85,42,858	73,40,950	43,55,757	96,42,309	18,85,742
	(100)	(53.8)	(46.2)	(27.4)	(60.7)	(11.9)

### Source : Census of India, 1951.

- Notes. (i) The figures for the Punjab State as shown in this table do not tally with the total in Table 1.4. The discrepancy is due to the destruction of records by fire in the Jullundur Census Tabulation Office.
  - (ii) Figures in brackets show the percentages.
  - (iii) Total population figures given in this table also do not tally with the total population figures given in table 1.7, because to tal population classified in table 1.7 of erstwhile Purjet is different than that classified in this table.

# Population Deriving Livelihood from Non-productive Sources

No. 1.10

	To	Total	Be	Beggars	Pens	Pensioners	Inmates of Asylums an Jails	nmates of Asylums and Jails	Unclassified	sified	Social	Social Service	Liv Hr	Living on Hoarded Money
District	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Malcs	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males
	-	2	e	4	5	6	7	00	6	10	11	12	13	14
Punjab Rural	26,454	3,164	9,188	1,137	6,695	1,481	49	4	10,254	471	1	1	268	11
			3,185	725	10,889	6,272	224	1	795	215	-		568	82
Hissar			83	19	462	34		1	1			1	33	11
Urban		 	381	1	269	1	t	1	1		ł		62	!
Rohtak														
Rural	425	183	123	103	102	1	1		200	80		1	1	l
Urban	358	1	128	1	115	I	1		115	i. I		ł	1	1
Gurgaon	_						1	,		ę				ę
Rural	1,267	155	444	52	\$	Ś	48	4	467	34	1	1	\$77	3
Urban	284	61	125	5	6	. a	4	6	98	20	1	,	5	28
Karnal—		- <i>-</i>	• .											
Rural	1		I	i	]	I	١	1.	1	ł	İ	1	1	1
Urban	1	1	l	1	1	1		1	1	1		I	!	1

# Population Deriving Livelihood from Non-productive Sources-concld

No. 1.10

	<u></u>	Total	Ţ,	Beggars	ars	Pensioners	iers	Inmates of Asylums and Jails	tes of s and ls	Unclassified	sified	Social	Social Service	Living on Hoarded Money	Money
District	<u>Ň</u>	Males	Females	Males	Females Maies	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Pe- males
	<u> </u>	-	5	3	4	5	6	7	~	6	10	=	12	13	7
Ambala— Rural		1,662	298	648	153	290	20	I	1	724	125	1		1	l
Urban	- <b>1</b>	1,802	93	355	23	947	10	l	I	45	L	l		455	23
Simla— Rural			1	I	ł	I	I	l	I	1	1	1	1	-	l
Urban	:	4	7	1	1	40	7	ļ	1	1	I	ł	I	1	1
Kangra— Rural			1	1	1	1	1	I	I	1	1	I	l	1	-1
Urban	<b>9</b>	6,528	5,380	-	10	6,396	5,369	128	1	1	1	-	1	}	1
Hoshiarpur				-											
Rural	:	417	3	368	-	49	83	l		1		I	!	1	1
Urban	:	86	I	6	-	40	I	21	1			l	1	1	1
Jullundur	•														
Rural	:	845	1	437	1	378	1	l	1	30	1	•	1	1	
Urban	:	252		197	1	45	I	-	١	ł	1	1	ł	1	1
Ludhiana															
Rural	<u>ң</u> !	2,713	1	2,713	I	1	!	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	۱
Urban	:	1	}	1	1	1	1	l	1	1	1	I	1	1	t

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					<b></b>									
6,040	2	326	1,519	248	4,521	78	1		l	1	1	1	ł	ł
3,664	<b>.</b>	1,461	1,188	613	2,476	848		1			1	1	1	1
				&										
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120	8	7	37	ŝ	83	5	1	1	I	1	1	1	1	1
		46	483	33	470	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	5	13	236	11	329	7	8	1	1	1	ł	ł	1	1
352		13	267	4	2	1	1	1	83	80	I	ļ	1	}
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1,648	<u>80</u>	6	1,476	69	159	28	***	}	1	]	1	1	12	1
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•• 	51	1,650	35	<b>44</b> 3	16	1,207	1	ļ	}	ł	1	1	ł	1
:	ю	4	ы	7	•	7	<u>,                                    </u>	j	1	ł	1	1	1	l

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in various Industries and Service;

No. 1.11

Division	Tc	Total	Emp	Employers	En	Employees	Independer	Independent Workers
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
I	5	3	4	s	6	7	80	6
Primary Industries not elsewhere	26,672	952	149	(0.7	2,444	63	24,079	882
specified	(100)	(100)	(0.5)		(9.2)	(6.6)	(90.3)	(92.6)
Mining and Quarrying	1,719 (100)	96 (100)	1 (0.1)	13 (13.5)	444 (25.8)	(6.6)	1,274 (74.0)	11 (73.9)
Processing and manufacture—Food- stuffs, textiles, leather and products thereof	1,50,566 (100)	11,495 (100)	1,982 (1.3)	41 (0.4)	16,556 (11.0)	318 (12.5)	1,32,028 (87.7)	11,136 (96.8)
Processing and manufacture—Metals,	32,842	627	460	21	7,384	30	24,998	576
chemicals and products thereof	(100)	(100)	(1.4)	(3.3)	(22.5)	(2.8)	(76.1)	(91.9)
Processing and manufacture not else-	92,478	3,320	827	50	8,423	170	83,228	3,100
where specified	(100)	(100)	(0.9)	(1.5)	(9.1)	(4.8)	(90.0)	(93.4)
Construction and Utilities	54,869 (100)	6,122 (100)	221 (0.4)	(0.1)	14,056 (25.6)	1,741 (5.1)	40,592 (74.0)	4,380 (71.5)
Commerce	3,34,403	8,170	4,634	28	16,435	223	3,13,334	7,919
	(100)	(100)	(1.4)	(0.3)	(4.9)	(28.4)	(93.7)	(96.9)
Transport, Storage and Communica-	90,573	3,488	352	(0.1)	42,526	1,046	47,695	2,440
tions	(100)	(100)	(0.4)		(46.9)	(2.7)	(52.6)	(70.0)
Health, Education and Public	2,34,058	11,947	492	$^{231}_{(1.9)}$	2,17,596	9,420	15,970	2,296
Administration	(100)	(100)	(0.2)		(93.0)	(30.0)	(6.8)	(19.2)
Services not elsewhere specified	2,96,156 (100)	33,026 (100)	2,224 (0.8)	102 (0.3)	1,17,642 (39.7)	12,696 (78.8)	1,76,290 (59.5)	20,228 (61.3)
Total	13,14,336	79,243	11,342	496	4,43,506	25,719	8,59,488	53,028
	(100)	(100)	(0.9)	(0.6)	(33.7)	(32.5)	(65.4)	(66.9)

Source: Census of India, 1951 (Economic Tables).

### **Displaced Persons**

	District		POPULATION (195)	l) .
		Total	Male	Female
·	1	2	3	4
Hissar	••••	1,27,657	67,391	60,266
Rohtak		1,23,646	64,335	59,311
Gurgaon	C130-	84,587	44,038	40,549
Karnal	· · · · ·	2,50,471	Ì,31,685	1,18,786
Ambala		1,88,892	1,00,535	8 <b>8,35</b> 7
Simla		14,281	8,355	5,926
Kangra		8,434	4,841	3,593
Hoshiarpur		1,46,935	78,758	68,177
Jullundur		2,73,625	1,47,517	1,26,108
Ludhiana		1,69,267	90,645	78,622
erozepore		3,58,341	1,92,918	1,65,423
Amritsar		3,32,260	1,81,253	1,51,007
Gurdaspur		2,97,581	1,59,716	1,37,865
Patiala		1,58,682	83,848	74,834
Sangrur		39,248	31,483	27,765
Ihatinda		48,382	25,627	22,755
Kapurthala		84,696	46,014	38,682
Mahendragarh		4,944	2,483	2,461
	Total	27,31,929	14,61,442	12,70,487

### No. 1.12

Source : Census of India, 1951.

### Sex-wise Distribution of Population, 1951

No. 1.13

			POPULATIC	N (1951)	Percentage	Females
ם	<b>istr</b> ict	-	Males	Females	of females to total population	per thousand males
an a	1		2	3	4	5
Hissar			5,60,937	4,84,708	46.4	864
Rohtak			5,92,596	5,29,450	47.2	893
Gurgaon			5,12,891	4,54,773	47.0	88
Karnal			5,80,884	4,98,495	46.2	85
Ambala			5,20,129	4,23,605	44.9	814
Simla			29,735	16,415	35.6	552
Kangra			4,83,651	4,52,391	48.3	93
Hoshiarpur			5,80,632	5,11,354	46.8	881
ullundur			5,66,999	4,88,601	46.3	863
Judhiana			4,37,727	3,70,378	45.8	840
Ferozepore			7,17,110	6,09,410	45.9	850
Amritsar			7,42,421	6,24,619	45.7	84
Gutdaspur			4,61,222	3,90,072	45.8	84
Patiala			5,02,070	4,06,999	44.8	811
Sangrur			6,44,621	5,35,041	45.4	83(
Bhatinda			3,62,768	3,04,041	45.6	838
Kapurthala			1,56,921	1,38,150	46.8	88
Mahendragarh			2,28,464	2,14,610	48.4	934
	Total		86,81,778	74,53,112	46.2	85
Rural			69,89,034	60,79,414	46.5	870
Urban			16,92,744	13,73,698	44.8	812

Source : Census of India, 1951.

POPULATION	: Religion-wise
AREA AND	Population

		Hindu	2	Sikh			Jain	Muslim	F	Christian	nai	*Other	* Other religions
District		Persons	Per- centage to total popula- tion	Persons	Per- centage to total popula- tion	Persons	Per- centage to total popula- tion	Persons	Per- centage to total popula- tion	Persons	Per- centage to total popula- tion	Persons	Per- centage to tota popula- tion
		1	12	3	4	5	6	7	60	6	10	=	12
Hissar Rohtak Gurgaon	:::	9,54,714 9,54,714 11,05,046 7,94,019	91 98 82	80,394 7,907 6,310	∞ <b>−</b> −	6,609 5,878 2,722		3,312 2,562 1,63,663	1 1	609 153 769	111	500 500 181	
Karnal	÷	9,74,959	96	96,458	6	3,813	ł	3,658	1	490,	I	13	1
Ambala	:	6,81,477	72	2,32,456	25	2,983	I	23,106	5	3,690	1	10	1
Simla	:	37,287	81	7,417	16	131	ł	629	1	596		60	]
Kangra	÷	8,98,564	26	18,401	61	1,199	1	6,426		604		1,283	
Hoshiarpur	:	7,94,688	73	2,84,320	26	1,823		1,353	1	4,027	1	13	
Jullundur	:	4,29,747	43	5,69,487	56	985	1	2,569	I	5,969	Ħ	6	1
Ludhiana	:	3,01,398	37	4,97,419	62	3,397	ł	3,360		I,200	1	×.	
Ferozepore	:	5,05,937	39	7,80,024	60	5,475	1	4,805		11,976	-	50	
Amritsar	:	3,51,710	28	8,97,309	71	2,115	ł	4,237	!	14,753		196	
Gurdaspur	:	3,46,884	46	3,54,681	47	388	I	9,370	1	50,457	٢	6	ł
Patiala	:	••••••	53	4,14,873	46	984	-	7,779	1	1,109	!	159	
Sangrur	:	5,32,853	45	5,95,834	51	5,094	ł	45,414	4	454	!	13	1
Bhatinda	:	1,44,305	22	5,21,045	78	574	1	416	1	450		19	
Kapurthala	:	1,04,679	35	1,87,568	2	269	ł	854		1.547	1	154	
Mahendragarh	:	4,38,347	8	2,615	1	657	l	1,450			!	I	
Tnfal		98.80.779	3	55,54,518	35	45,096	1	284 993	6	98,858	-	2,644	1

### AREA AND POPULATION

### Distribution of Population by age-groups and Livelihood Categories

(Based on the 10 per cent sample of the population excluding displaced persons)

### No. 1.15

		TOTAL			ULTURAL	Non-Agric	ULTURAL
Age-group	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Below I year	56,860	29,641	27,219	20,395	18,474	9,246	8,745
I4	1,65,766	86,287	79,479	58,717	54,707	27,570	24,772
5 -14	3,22,726	1,71,065	1,51,661	1,22,146	1,08,504	48,919	43,157
15 -24	2,25,801	1,17,828	1,07,973	80,741	75,9 <b>67</b>	37,087	32,006
2534	1,82,463	96,998	85,465	64,899	60,546	32,099	24,919
3544	1,33,512	73,227	60,285	50,787	42,882	22,440	17,403
4554	1,02,212	58,895	43,317	41,697	31,481	17,198	11,836
5564	66,460	38,900	27,560	28,220	20,137	10,680	7,423
6574	34,205	20,052	14,153	14,825	10,498	5,227	3,655
75 and over	16,055	9,256	6,799	6,780	4,998	2,476	1,801
Age not stated	1,283	538	. 745	433	56,6	105	179
Total	13,07,343	7,02,687	6,04,656	4,89,640	4,28,740	2,13,047	1,75,896
		(100)	(100)	(70)	(71)	(30)	(29)

Source : Census of India, 1951.

Note.-Figures in brackets show percentages to the corresponding totals.

### AREA AND POPULATION

### Population classified by age and Civil Condition, 1951

No. 1.16

(Based on a sample of 10 per cent population excluding displaced persons)

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Unmarı	ried	Mari	ied	Divorc wido			Total
Age-group	·	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	males	Fc- Males
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Below 1 year		29,641	27,219					29,641	27,219
14		86,287	79,479	—				86,287	79,479
514		1,66,080	1,40,261	4,669	11,312	316	88	1,71,065	1,51,661
1524		61,691	23,455	54,805	83,212	1,332	1,306	1,17,828	1,07,973
25	1	16,120	3,146	77,036	78,487	3,842	3,832	96,998	85,465
35-44		7,888	1,161	58,957	50,701	6,382	8,423	73,227	60,285
4554		5,451	774	43,878	30,849	9,566	11.694	58,895	43,317
55-64		3,233	471	25,113	14,632	10,554	12,457	38,900	27,560
6574		1,599	197	10,550	5,386	7,903	8,570	20,052	14,153
75 and over		620	134	3.625	1,695	5,011	4,970	9,256	6,799
Age not stated		293	398	190	241	55	106	538	745
Total		3,78,903	2,76,695	2,78,823	2,76,515	44,961	51,446	7,02,687	6,04,656

Source: Census of India, 1951.

No. 1.17

Distribution of Population by age and literacy

(Based on a sample of 10 per cent population excluding displaced persons)

		Liter	ate	11	literate	1	Fotal
Age-group		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
04†		-		-		1,15,928	1,06,698
59		11,135	5,053	75,898	73,818	87,033	78,871
1014		25,618	9,034	58,414	63,756	84,032	72,790
15- <b>24</b>		33,183	12,625	84,645	95,348	1,17,828	1,07,973
2534		24,987	7,421	72,011	78,044	96,998	85,465
35-44		16,175	4,338	57,052	55,947	73,227	60,285
4554		11,959	2,664	46,935	40,653	58,895	43,317
5564		7,234	1,381	31,666	26,179	3 <b>8,90</b> 0	27,560
6574		3,291	698	16,761	13,455	20,052	14,153
75 and above		1,361	333	7,895	6,466	9,256	6,799
Age not stated		43	19	495	726	538	745
Total* Percentage*	····  -	1,34,986 (23.0)	43,566 (8.8)	4,51,773 (77.0)	4,54,392 (91.2)	7,02,687	6,04,656

Source: Census of India, 1951

\*Calculated with respect to population of 5 years and above. †This group is not for literacy purposes but for population.

			TOWNS AND V	TOWNS AND VILLAGES WITH POPULATION	OPULATION			
District	Less than 500	n 500	- S00	500-999	1,000	1,000-1,999	2,000-4,999	4,999
	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population
1	2	e	4	5	9	1	8	6
Hissar	421	1,07,445	299	2,21,137	192	2,66,244	68	2,50,273
Rohtak	187	57,685	211	1,53,647	225	3,19,923	128	3,82,339
Gurgaon	919	2,30,379	336	2,38,394	135	1,83,487	57	1,64,621
Karnal	815	1,89,907	247	1,73,705	173	2,43,419	81	2,40,931
Ambala	1,331	2,97,379	314	2,15,449	72	93,426	29	80,338
Simta	I	1		1	I	-		I
Kangra	331	88,337	240	1,73,358	166	2,32,980	78	2,30,454
Hoshiarpur	1,361	3,05,118	432	2,97,425	212	2,85,704	41	1,14,067
Jullundur	574	1,38,234	340	2,45,476	179	2,36,993	46	1,27,153
Ludhiana	391	91,916	236	1,68,435	128	1,80,540	55	1,54,794
Ferozepore	704	1,67,911	364	2,59,441	283	3,89,710	89	2,54,935
Amritsar	483	1,27,070	359	2,61,510	230	3,25,601	78	2,29,072
Gurdaspur	1,028	2,49,518	293	2,04,852	96	1,34,383	39	1,06,959
Patiala	2,672	3, 51,038	284	1,96,238	76	1,02,909	21	67,758
Sangrur	316	97,840	380	2,73,389	258	3,65,530	8	2,48,322
Bhatinda	159	50,181	220	1,64,226	149	2,05,687	49	1,30,347
Kapurthala	355	72,708	102	70,148	48	61,807	13	33,862
Mahendragarh	188	58,568	238	1,69,546	<u>66</u>	1,34,684	18	45,340
Total	12,235	26,81,234	4,895	34,86,375	2,721	37,63,027	1,001	28,61,565

AREA AND POPULATION Towns and Villages Classified by Population

No. 1.18

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Towns and Villages classified by Population-contd

No. 1.18

istrict 5,000-9,999 Number Popu- N 1 2 3 1 2 3 1 2 46,869 1 13,13,428 1 50,671 1 50,671 1 7 50,671 1 7 50,671 1 10 70,087 1 2 11,268 1 2 1	10,000- 10,000- 11- Number	1	20,000	<u></u>						
Number         Popu- lation           1         2         3            2         3            13         84,677            13         84,677            13         84,677            7         46,863            13         84,677            13         84,677            17         46,863            16         1,13,428            16         1,13,428            16         1,13,428            16         1,13,428            16         1,13,428            16         1,13,428            10         70,087            10         70,087            10         70,087	Number			49,999	50,00099,999	666'60	100,000 4	100,000 and above		Total
1         2         3         4            2         3         4            13         84,677         46,867            7         36,671         46,863            17         46,863         46,863            7         50,671         50,671            16         1,13,428         10            16         1,13,428         10            10         70,087         10            10         70,087         11,268	-	Popu- Ni lation	Number	Popu- lation	Number	Popu- lation	Number	Popu- lation	Number	Population
k 51,869 0n 13 84,677 13 84,677 146,863 16 4,224 10 64,224 10 64,224 1,13,428 1,13,428 10 70,087 10 70,087 10 70,087 10 70,087 10 70,087		5	9	7	00	6	10	11	12	13
rih 118 8.11.841		10,380 21,684 46,713 26,713 28,574 28,555 97,485 35,667 35,667 35,667 22,839 12,053 53,712 21,800 21,800 21,800 28,745 53,712 53,712 53,712 53,718 12,053 53,712 53,713 54,916 18,180 18,180 54,713 54,916 18,180 54,713 54,713 54,713 54,713 54,713 54,713 54,713 54,713 54,713 54,713 55,774 57,775 57,774 57,7755 57,7755 57,7755 57,7755 57,77555 57,775555 57,7755555555		86,114 30,189 30,189 57,207 557,207 46,150 46,150 45,791 33,174 45,785 45,753 45,753 45,753 45,753 45,753 33,575 45,753 33,575 33,575 45,753 45,881 45,775 33,575 45,775 33,5775 33,5775 45,775 33,5775 45,775 33,5775 45,775 45,775 33,5775 45,775 33,5775 45,775 45,775 45,775 45,775 45,775 45,775 45,775 45,775 33,777 45,7755 45,7755 45,7755 45,7755 45,7755 45,7755 45,7755 45,7755 5		52,183 71,902 1,12,887 1,38,573 1,38,573 1,38,573 55,850 97,869		1,68,816 1,53,795 3,25,747	1,014 768 1,459 1,769 1,769 1,769 1,769 1,154 1,154 1,165 1,175 1,	10,45,645 11,22,046 9,67,664 9,67,664 9,43,734 46,150 9,63,000 8,51,2940 13,56,500 8,51,294 13,57,040 8,51,294 11,79,662 13,67,20 11,79,662 6,66,809 6,66,809 2,95,071 4,43,074

Notes.—(1) "'Villages" mean inhabited revenue mauzas other than those----(i) which have been wholly absorbed in towns. (ii) which on the census day contained no population.

Source: Census of India, 1951.

(2) "Towns," means places of usually not less than 5,000 inhabitants possessing urban characteristics. Some Cantonments have been treated as separate towns, while others have been included and censused in the adjoining areas.

### AREA AND POPULATION

### Trend in Population of Towns

Class and Name of the Cit	y	Ì	POPULAT	ION	
or Town	District	1951	1941	1921	1901
1	2	3	4	5	6
Class I 1. Amritsar	Amritsar	3,25,747	3,91,010	1,60,218	1,62,429
2. Ludhiana	Ludhiana	1,53,795	1,11,639	51,880	48,649
3. Jullundur	Jullundur	1,68,816	1,10,969	59,085	54,455
Class II	262346	100			
1. Bhiwani	Hissar	52,183	43,921	33,2 <b>70</b>	35,917
2. Rohtak	Rohtak	71,902	48,148	25,240	20,323
3. Karnal	Karnal	57,906	35,422	21,841	22,703
(Karnal Civil Lines)	Do	1,844	2,022	1,004	856
4. Panipat	Dó	54,981	37,837	27,343	26,914
5. Ambala Cantt	Ambala	94,043	62,419	47,745	50,438
6. Ambala City	Do	52,685	42,416	27,287	26,744
(Ambala Civil Lines)	Do	5,294	2,548	1,294	1,450
7. Patiala	Patiala	97,869	69,850	47,531	53,545
8. Batala	Gurdaspur	55,850	44,458	26,122	27,365
Class III	6 - 20				
1. Hissar	Hissar	35,297	28,618	21,415	17,647
2. Hansi	Do	25,837	22,590	15,425	16,523
3. Sirsa	Do	24,980	20,718	16,241	15,800
4. Sonepat	Rohtak	30,189	17,781	12,981	12,990
5. Rewari	Gurgaon	34,082	30,673	23,129	27,293
6. Faridabad Township	<b>D</b> o	23,125			••
7. Kaithal	Karnal	25,732	22,325	15,477	14,408
8. Jagadhri	Ambala	23,943	16,422	11,544	13,462
9. Simla	Simla	46,150	23,320	31,461	39,467
0. Hoshiarpur	Hoshiarpur	45,291	35,345	21,285	17,549
1. Jullundur Cantt.	Jullundur	33,174	24,314	11,923	13,280
2. Jagraon	Ludhiana	24,519	26,704	17,731	18,760
3. Ferozepore	Ferozepore	40,703	41,190	29,695	23,475

### AREA AND POPULATION Trend in Population of Towns-contd

No. 1.19

	Class and Name of the	Cit	District		POPULA	TION	
	Class and Name of the or Town	City	District	1951	1941	1921	1901
	1		2	3	4	5	6
14.	Class III—concld Ferozepore Cantt.		Ferozepore	38,784	41,312	24,656	25,86
15.	Moga		Do	36,598	27,785	14,145	6,72
16.	Fazilka		Do	25,934	28,262	13,829	8,50
17.	Abohar		Do	25,476	21,222	8,916	• •
18.	Muktsar	•••	Do	22,097	20,651	10,539	6,389
19.	Pathankot		Gurdaspur	23,108	12,354	7,353	6,091
	Pathankot (Military ar	ca)	Do	9,307			• •
20.	Gurdaspur	* * *	Do	22,677	16,641	8,906	5,764
21.	Nabha		Patiala	25,676	22,625	14,750	18,468
22.	Rajpura	•••	Do	23,310	4,735		• •
23.	Malerkotla	• • •	Sangrur	32,575	29,321	24,564	21,122
24.	Bhatinda		Bhatinda	34,991	24,833	20,154	13,18
25.	Kapurthala	•••	Kapurthala	26,947	26,067	16,242	18,519
26.	Phagwara		Do	21,866	16,194	11,395	14,108
1.	Class IV Mandi Dabwali	•	Hissar	10,380	6,655		
2.	Bahadurgarh		Rohtak	11,170	8,206	5,955	5,974
3,	Jhajjar		Do	10,514	13,919	10,800	12,223
4.	Gurgaon	•••	Gurgaon	18,613	9,935	5,107	4,765
5.	Palwai		Do	13,915	13,606	9,352	12,830
6.	Shahabad	• • •	Karnal	17,301	14,745	11,329	11,009
7.	Thanesar	•••	Do	11,273	6,574	4,226	5,066
8.	Abdullapur		Ambala	15,684			
9.	Rupar		Do	14,213	10,385	7,606	8,888
0.	Kalka		Do	14,058	9,766	7,635	7,045
11.	Yol Camp		Kangra	13,520			•••
2.	Nawanshahar	•••	Jullundur	13,140	10,275	, 5,316	5,641
13.	Nakodar		Do	11,307	10,981	9,434	9,958
14.	Kartarpur		Do	11,220	12,150	8,512	10,840
15.	Khanna Kalan		Ludhiana	12,646	7,941		3,838

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### AREA AND POPULATION Trend in Population of Towns-contd

Cla	ass and Name of the City or Town	Ý	District		POPULATION	1	
	or rown		District	1951	1941	1921	1901
	1		2	3	4	5	6
16.	Class IV—concld Raikot		Ludhiana	10,193	13,777	8,379	10,131
17.	Tam Taran		Ámritsar	16,344	16,607	5,988	4,428
18.	Jandiala		Do	12,704	11,520	7,464	7,750
19.	Chheharta	- • •	Do	10,367		* *	
20.	Patti	•••	Do	14,297	17,595	10,439	8,187
21.	Qadian		Gurdaspur	11,531			••
22.	Sujjanpur		Do	10,269	See	4,756	5,687
23.	Samana		Patiala	15,364	14,912	9,685	10,209
24.	Barnata		Sangrur	15,996	12,341	7,714	6,905
25.	Phool		Bhatinda	14,409	9,515	4,943	4,964
26.	Faridkot		Do	19,982	20,375	12,304	10,405
27.	Kot-Kapura	* * *	Do	19,683	20,584	14,063	9,519
28.	Mansa		Do	15,251	11,729		••
29.	Bassi Pathana		Patiala	13,151	14,400	11,560	13,738
30.	Jind		Sangrur	19,449	14,909	10,840	8,047
31.	Sangrur		Do	18,741	17,132	10,799	11,852
32.	Sunam		Do	16,782	14,187	8,265	10,069
33.	Narwana		Do	10,368	7,066		
34.	Narnaul		Mahendragarh	18,180	23,063	20,410	19,489
1.	Class V Tohana		Hissar	7,955	8,950		••
2.	Beri		Rohtak	9,952	9,785	7,454	9,723
3.	Gohana		Do	8,796	6,818	5,107	6,567
4.	Meham		Do	8,536	11,145	7,820	7,824
5.	Faridabad		Gurgaon	8,341	6,367	4,337	5,310
6.	Hodal		Do	8,303	8,661	5,854	8,142
7.	Ballabgarh		Do	5,927	5,108	3,721	4,506
8.	Bawal		Do	5,392	5,709	5,137	5,739
9.	Sohana		Do	5,138	5,710	4,758	6,024
10.	Gharaunda		Karnal	8,632	7,287		•••
11.			Do	6,552			5,834

### AREA AND POPULATION

### Trend in Population of Towns-contd

China Altana - Edha Ch		District		POPULATIO	N	
Class and Name of the Cit or Town	LY .	District	1951	1941	1921	1901
1		2	3	4	5	6
Class V—contd 2. Nilokheri Township	••••	Karnal	6,287			••
3. Ladwa		Do	6,237			3,518
4. Sadaura	***	Ambala	7,566	8,815	7,630	9,812
5. Kharar	•••	Do	6,317	6,072		
6. Morinda		Do	6,068	5,837	* *	••
7. Dharamsala	***	Kangra	9,933	9,653	4,90 <b>4</b>	6,971
8. Urmar Tanda		Hoshiarpur	9,857	12,734	8,362	10,247
9. Dasuya	•••	Do	7,895	9,206	4.	<b>6,4</b> 04
0. Mukerian		Do	7,493			3,589
1. Garhshanker		Do	5,495	6,885		- 5,803
2. Una	* * *	Do	5,407	5,394	11 - P	4,746
3. Banga	• • •	Jullundur	9,843	9,112	5,08 <b>9</b>	4,697
4. Phillaur		Do	9,484	9,011	4,696	6,986
5. Bilga	• • •	Do	7,656	* • ·		••
6. Jandiala		Do	6,832			6,620
7. Nur Mahal	•••	Do	6,794	8,324	6,845	8,706
8. Rahon		Do	6,541	8,065	5,947	8,651
9. Bindala		Do	5,139			••
0. Giddarbaha	***	Ferozepore	7,421	6,317		
1. Dharamkot		Do	6,845	8,360	5,960	6,731
2. Zira	***	Do	6,389	5,963	4,622	4,001
3. Jalalabad		Do	6,283	7,134	3,833	
4. Majitha		Amritsar	7,368	9,004	5,664	6,403
5. Khem Karan		Do	7,069	8,023	6,152	6,083
6. Sur Singh	•••	Do	6,506			
7. Sultanwind		Do .	5,059	7,578	5,572	••
8. Dinanagar	•••	Gurdaspur	9,617	6,968	4,047	5,191
9. Dhariwal	•••	Do	7,731	7,388		••
40. Sanaur		Patiala	7,948	8,426	6,532	8,580
41. Dhuri		Sangrur	9,719	7,649		••

### AREA AND POPULATION

### Trend in Population of Towns-contd

Cl	ass and Name of the City	y			POPULAT	10N	
	or Town		District	1951	1941	1921	1901
	1		2	3	4	5	6
<b>1</b> 2.	Class V—concld Dhanaula	Sa	Ingrur	9,552	9,560	6,886	7,443
43.	Bhadaur		Do	7,727	7,862	5,577	7,710
14.	Sehna		Do	6,746	•••		••
45.	Mandi Ahmedgarh		Do	6,258	4,368	• •	••
<b>16</b> .	Budhlada	B	hatinda	7,077			•••
<b>1</b> 7.	Jaitu Mandi		Do	7,621	1,1,435	7,912	••
48.	Rama Mandi		Do	6,446	· · ·	• •	••
49.	Breta		Do	5,317		• •	
50.	Sultanpur	к	apurthala	7,733	10,168	8,141	9,004
51.	Sirhind	P	atiala	7,808	5,823	4,064	5,415
52.	Safidon	S	angrur	9,426	7,807	5,199	4,832
53.	Longowal		Do	6,543	6,848	••	• •
54.	Dadri	N	fohindergarh	8,795	8,712	6,582	7,009
55.	Mahendragarh		Do	7,961	9,771	8,580	9,984
	Class VI						
t.	Loharu	F	lissar	3,438	4,023	2,339	2,175
2.	Fatehabad		Do	2,968	••		2,780
3.	Kalanwali		Do	2,622			••
4.	Jakhal Mandi		Do	2,040			
5.	Farakhnagar	0	Gurgaon	4,947	5,122		6,13
6.	Ferozepore-Jhirka		Do	4,444	6,192	4,542	7,27
7.	Pataudi		Do	3,688	4,105	3,342	4,17
8.	Nuh		Do	2,892			••
9.	Heli Mandi		Do	1,346	{	••	••
10.	Radaur	1	Carnal	3,837	••		
11.	Kaithal Mandi		Do	2,690			• •
12.	Chhachhrauli	1	Ambala	4,444	5,419	4,202	5,52
13.	Buria		Do	3,635	3,857	3,574	5,86
14.	Kangra	] 1	Kangra	4,928			4,74

### AREA AND POPULATION Trend in Population of Towns—contd

No. 1.19

C	lass and Name of the City		District		POPULATIO		
•••	or Town			1951	1941	1921 ·	1901
	1		2	3	4	5	6
5.	Class VI—contd Palampur		Kangra	4,672	•••		
6.	Sultanpur Kulu		Do	3,694		••	
17.	Nurpur		Do	3,200			4,462
8	Nagrota		Do	2,503			
9,	Hariana	• • •	Hoshiarpur	4,725	6,417	5,205	6,00
20,	Miani		Do	4,519	6,051		6,118
21.	Anandpur Sahib		Do	4,266			5,028
2.	Gardhiwala		Do	3,018			3,652
3.	Shamchaurasi		Do	2,988	• •		••
24.	Jaijon	• • •	Do	2,036			••.
5.	Khanpur		Do	2,034	# <b>5</b>	• •	3,183
6.	Allawalpur		Jullundur	4,452			4,42
7.	Samrala		Ludhiana	4,734	* <b>v</b>		••
8.	Tankanwali		Ferozepore	3,800			••
9.	Mandi Guru Har Sahai		Do	3,128	2,311	1,470	••
0.	Bhucho Mandi		Do	1,624	•••		•.•
1.	Fatchgarh		Gurdaspur	4,151			••
2.	Siri Govindpur		Do	3,049	••		4,38
3.	Dera Baba Nanak		Do	2,868	5,872	4,33 <b>3</b>	5,11
4.	Narot Jaimal Singh		Do	2,005			••
5.	Dalhousie	• • •	Do	1,097	1,319	1,457	80
36.	Banur	• • • •	Patiala	3,468			5,610
37.	Tappa		Sangrur	4,671	••		••
88.	Hadiaya	••••	Do	4,239	¦		5,414
19.	Goniana	•••	Bhatinda	3,948	• /		••
0.	Maur Mandi	•••	Do	3,847			٠,
1,	Sangat	•••	Do	933			
2.	Dhilwan		Kapurthala	4,135			••
13.	Hadiabad	•••	Do	3,725			3,03
44.	Payal	•••	Patiala	3,554	4,708	••	
45.	Gobindgarh	•••	Do	3,385			

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### AREA AND POPULATION

### Trend in Population of Towns-concld

No. 1, 19

Ciass and Name of the (	District		POPULAT	ION	
or Town		1951	1941	1921	1901
i	2	3	4	5	6
Class VI—concld 6. Doraha	Patiala	3,062			
7. Amloh	Do	2,863	2,184	1,543	••
8. Bhawanigarh	Sangrur	4,253			••
9. Moonak	Do	3,937			
). Lehragaga	Do	3,616			• •
1. Julana	Do	2,522			••
2. Uchana	Do	2,745			
3. Kaniana	Mahendragarh	3,457			
4. Ateli	Do	1,015			
5. Kasauli	Patiala	4,007	2,749	3,212	2,19
6. Dera Bassi	Do	3,651	5,070	3,890	4,64
7. Sabathu	<b>D</b> o	2,585	2,181	1,581	2,17
8. Nalagarh	Do	2,547	3,615	÷ -	4,02
9. Dagshai	Do	1,445	1,047	1,745	2,159
0. Kandaghat	Do	1,214			• •
1. Dharampur	Do	1,023		1	••
2. Sanawar	<b>D</b> o	496	757	899	•••
3. Garh khal	Do	260		* *	۰.
4 Ramdas	Amritsar	3,046	5,397	• •	• •
5. Mandi Kot Fateh	Bhatinda	640			• •

Source : Census of India, 1951.

NOTE.-Class Range of Population.

I	1,00,000 and over
II	50,000 to 99,999
ш	20,000 to 49,999
IV	10,000 to 19,999
V.	5,000 to 9,999
VI	Up to 4,999

### **SECTION II**

### CLIMATE

Meteorological data given in this section relate to rainfall and temperature at selected stations in Punjab, average rainfall district-wise, and hours and days of bright sunshine and wind speed at four selected centres.

Table No. 2.1 show district-wise monthly rainfall figures which are averages of five years, i.e. 1955-59.

In table No. 2.2 the data is presented about rainfall. The actual rainfall is recorded at 8.30 hours of Indian Standard Time each day at selected stations throughout the State. Rainfall data given in this table relates to 12 selected stations and has been compiled from the daily statements issued by the Regional Meteorological Centre, New Delhi. Normal rainfall figures are based on data of State raingauge stations, except for Patiala and Dalhousie where data of observatory stations only are available. These normals are calculated from the available data collected at the respective stations upto the end of 1940, except for Patiala where the period is 1945 to 1950.

Table No. 2.3 give district-wise information regarding temperature. These figures are also based on the daily statements issued by Regional Meteorological Centre, New Delhi, and are recorded at 8.30 hours, Indian Standard Time. Highest and lowest temperatures are the highest and lowest temperature on a particular day in a month. Mean temperature is one-half of the average maximum plus average of minimum temperatures reported during the month.

Table No. 2.4 contains data regarding sunshine. Sunshine is the condition at the earth's surface when sun casts a well-defined shadow. It is recorded at Amritsar by Standard Compbell Stockes recorders.

Table No. 2.5 gives information in respect of Wind speed. This data are available for Ambala, Hissar, Ludhiana and Simla only.

The figures in this section have been obtained from Regional Meteorological Centre, New Delhi, and Director of Land Records, Punjab. CLIMATE Monthly Rainfall by Districts : Average for 5 years 1955 to 1959

		-						(			-			
District		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	De- cember	Total
-		2	б	ন	5	9	L	80	6	10	11	12	13	14
Hissar	:	2.06	0.18	0.66	0.08	0.53	3.12	11.15	9.42	8.79	5.03	0.71	0.81	42.54
Rohtak	į	1.88	0.15	0.99	0.35	0.30	2.87	14.27	11.78	13.03	5.05	0.56	0.56	51.79
Gurgaon	:	1.40	0.05	0.96	0.08	0.38	3.02	18.19	13.49	12.80	6.22	0.56	0.76	57.91
Karnal	÷	4.60	0.41	1.60	0.46	1.02	4.27	13.49	21.00	19.66	9.12	0.86	1.17	77.66
Ambala	:	6.12	0.86	3.12	0.89	1.42	5.00	22.91	39.77	21.61	12.87	2.74	1.88	119.19
Simla	:	6.25	2.13	7.16	3.15	6.04	11-63	51.33	33.88	25.73	12.75	0.56	2.67	163.28
Kangra	:	10.85	4.19	9.57	4.52	4.06	20.37	45.57	42.54	27.15	16.43	1.88	5.03	192.16
Hoshiarpur	÷	6.37	2.36	3.02	1.24	1.35	6.58	28.30	27.23	19.79	19.02	1.07	2.34	118.67
Jullundur	:	5.08	1.29	2.71	0.51	1.47	4.01	19.99	17.75	15.72	16.38	0.76	2.08	87.75
Ludhiana	:	4.90	0.81	2.29	0.79	1.04	4.85	17.35	20.29	16.78	16.40	0.61	1.62	87.73
Ferozepore	:	2.79	0.43	1.67	0.48	0.71	1.68	9.45	10.06	10.11	4.62	0.25	1.60	43.55
Amritsar	÷	3.78	0.60	2.77	1.02	0.76	3.28	19.91	18.67	14.20	14.10	1.12	2.26	82.47
Gurdaspur	:	8.13	2.44	5.94	2.77	I.93	4.77	41.78	39.34	21.97	21.64	1.50	4.01	156.22
Patiala	:	4.75	0.48	0.86	0.74	1.14	2.39	17.85	18.08	19.58	2.97	0.63	2.13	71.60
Sangrur	:	3.40	0.10	0.94	0.20	1.19	2.81	10.82	11.84	20.65	1.85	0.96	1.78	56.54
Bhatinda	:	8.13	0.25	4.42	0.76	1.34	3.22	10.62	8.96	17.70	0.66	0.53	0.79	57.38
Kapurthela	:	5.69	1.07	1.88	0.86	1.11	2.39	24.89	17.12	7.97	4.19	0.76	3.25	71.18
Mahendragarh	÷	1.24	0.08	1.70	0.13	1.67	2.69	12.95	13.08	5.28	2.34	0.30	0.99	42.45

Note .-- The average rainfall for erstwhile Pepsu districts is for last three years only.

## Rainfall at selected stations : Actual in 1959 and Normal

No. 2.2

(cen timetres)

		January	An	Febr	February	March	ch	April	'n	May		June	ş
Station	LOI	Actual	Normal	Actual	Normal	Actual	Normal	Actual	Normal	Actual	Normal	Actual	Normal
		2	3	4	5	9	7	~	6	10	=	12	13
Ambaía	:	4	e	3	4	ł	2	.	÷	ę	CI	7	6
Amritsar	:	s	ŝ	-	69	ы	e	1		1		-	S
Chandigarh	4. Japan (k. 1997) 	5	4	61	*	¢1		1	*	<b>F</b> 4	:	9	:
Ferozepore	:	ę	n	r1	0		ы	1	1	1		[	4
Hissar	*	2	ы	I	1		F	1	-	1			4
Karnal	:	£0	3	2	ŝ		~			1	61		80
Ludhiana		Ţ	щ	9	m	1	ы	5	-	ы	****	-	9
Pathankot		00	7	7	9	- -	Ś		0	ę	2	Ś	Ŀ.
Patiala			4	8	4	}	м	I	3			¥°i	ę
Dalhousie		10	18	24	17	42	10	9	00	÷	Ś	1	13
Dharamsala	:	18	10	27	16	9	-	3	٢	80	4	19	20
Simla	:	. م	9	4	٤.	'n	9	9	Ś	ŝ	~	œ	11

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# Rainfall at selected stations : Actual in 1959 and Normal--concld

No. 2.2

(centimetres)

		July	. <del>``</del>	August	15	September	iber	October	ber	Nove	November	Deci	December	Total	tal
Station	<u></u>	Actual	Actual Normal	Actual	Normal	Actual	Normal	Actual	Normal	Actual	Normal	Actual	Normal	Actual	Normal
		4	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
Ambala	:	21	24	37	18	29	12	2	-	6	1	1	5	110	48
Amritsar	:	28	1	24	31	16	9	5	-	9	m	ł	r1	2	20
Chandìgarh	:	27	•	40	:	72	:	L.	:	ы		1	:	121	:
Ferozepore	:	-	13	14	12	9	22	1	-	S	7	I		39	\$
Hissar	:	29	11	10	11	9	9	5		3	7	ł		61	43
Karnaj	:	15	22	10	18	21	13	-	1		\$	ł		56	46
Ludhiana	:	10	20	25	15	15	10			-	ŝ	ļ	61	73	3
Pathankot	:	60	33	64	35	47	12	6		3		I		210	115
Patiala	i	16	24	27	25	31	22	1	. N		.02	ţ	,	88	86
Dalhousie	:	68	56	72	56	92	17	41	ю	19	2	]	10	410	215
Dharamsaja	÷	165	100	103	87	89	30	23	4		-	;	9	:	297
Simla	:	61	42	25	43	29	16	7	e	2		ł	ŝ	159	155

Source : Regional Meteorological Centre, New Delhi.

### Temperature (C $^{\circ}$ ) at selected stations during 1959

No. 2.3

(centigrades)

Station		Jaı	January		<u> </u>	February		Ma	March			April			May			June	
-		7		4	25	9	7	80	6	10	=	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	61
		н	<b>.</b>	W	Н	Ц	W	Н	Ц	M	H	1	W	Ħ	Ч	X	Н	<u>ц</u>	X
Ambala	:	24	4	14	27	9	16	37	10	23	41	13	29	45	17	32	46	23	35
Amritsar	:	22		12	25	60	14	34	S	20	38	there is	26	43	13	30	45	51	34
Chandigarh	:	3 <b>4</b>	Ś	14	27	S	15	35	6	22	39	11	27	43	17	31	46	52	34
Ferozepore	:	51	0	12	25	4	14	34	00	21	39	12	26	43	5	30	44	54	34
Hissar	:	25	-	13	29	4	16	40	9	24	43	13	29	46.	16	33	47	52	36
Karnal	:	24	4	15	27	9	15	36	00	20	40	N.R.	:	44	24	32	44	N.R.	:
Ludhiana	;	53	•••	16	27	16	15	36	18	25	41	16	29	45	17	32	46	23	35
Pathankot	:	53	4	14	25	4	14	34	00	21	38	10	26	41	17	30	44	22	32
Patiala	:	25	2	14	27	\$	16	36	10	22	40	13	28	43	<u>80</u>	31	44	52	34
Dalhousie	:	19		6	22	0	10	28	9	16	32	4	18	39	~	51	39	10	24
Dharamsala	:	18	4	11	20	4	11	28	°°.	19	31	10	23	38	13	26	42	18	28
Simla	:	52	•	7	15		vo	22	7	13	24	<i>ლ</i>	16	27	Ξ	19	28	12	21

H—Highest at any point of time in a month. L—Lowest at any point of time in a month.  $M \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}$  (average maximum plus minimum temperatures reported during the month).

Temperature (C°) at selected stations during 1959-conclu

No. 2.3

(centigracies)

Station		, T	July		A	August		Sei	September		õ	October		No	November	• • • • • • • •	Ď	December	
20	21	$\frac{1}{1}$	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
	يكو 	н	 	W	Н	L	М	н	Ц	M	H	L L	W	Н	Ц	Σ	Ŧ	<u>ب</u>	X
Ambala		40	23	30	37	23	29	36	21	29	35	15	26	32	80	19	29	ŝ	15
Amritsar	:	40	22	31	37	53	30	36	18	29	35	14	26	23	۲	18	29		13
Chandigarh	:	37	21	30	38	22	28	35	19	28	34	14	26	31	~	19	27	ы	15
Ferozepore	: 4	40	53	32	30	23	31	38	23	30	37	14	27	30	~	19	28		14
Hissar	₹ 	45	54	33	39	24	31	39	5	30	39	13	27	34	œ	20	31	7	15
Karnal		38	N.R.	:	36	N.R.		36	N.R.		35	N.R.	:	32	N.R.	:	29	œ	16
Ludhiana	4	40		32	38	24	30	36	00	50 13	36	1	24	32	s	18	39	6	14
Pathankot	(n) :	37	22	29	35	23	29	5	21	28	35	4	25	29	80	18	32	æ	15
Patiala		40	53	31	37	23	3.0	36	21	29	36	15	26	31	œ	19	28	en	15
Dalhousie	<del>ر</del> ا	38	12	21	33	15	,22	26	15	19	26	е.	18	22		13	25	1	11
Dharamsala	<del>رم</del> 	34	<u>8</u>	24	28	19	24	29	18	23	30	-	20	23	15	15	52	9	13
Simla	17 :	23	14	100	23	14	18	23	17	17	23	5	15	18	Ś	11	20	_	6
H—Highest at any point of time in a month L—Lowest at any noint of time in a month	ny point	t of tim	ne in a e in a	in a month.					S	arce : ]	Region	al Meter	prologi	Surce: : Regional Meteorological Centre, New Delhi.	re, Ncw	Delhi			. )
$M \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}$ (average maximum plus minimum temperatures reported during the month)	aximun	un to	minim	um tem	peratu	res repo	rted du	ring th	e mont	ı).									

### Hours of Bright Sunshine at Amritsar\*

No. 2.4

			Nume	BER OF DAYS	WITH DUR	ATION		
Period	1	Nil or trace hours	0.1 to 3 hours	3.1 to 6 hours	6.1 to 9 hours	Above 9 hours	Total hours of Sunshine	Percentage of hours of Sun- shine
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
January 195	<b>59</b>	0	6	5	11	9	208.4	61
February		1	3	2	7	.15	219.7	71
March		1	2	2	8	18	252.3	68
April		0	1	1	6	22	291.2	75
Мау		0	0	3	6	22	314.9	74
June		0	0	1	1	28	326.8	77
July		1	2	8	4	16	241.6	56
August		1	3	7	8	12	222.7	54
September		1	3	5	13	8	211.6	57
October		0	0	2	- 5	24	286.2	81
November		0	2	2	10	16	245.0	77
December		0	0	3	23	5	247.4	79
1960								
January		2	3	1	17	8	223.5	70
February		0	0	2	3	24	274.4	86
March		0	7	2	10	12	217.6	59
April		2	1	0	7	20	275.8	71
Мау		0	0	1	2	28	349.6	81
June		0	0	2	1	27	328.3	77

### Source : Regional Meteorological Centre, New Delhi.

\*Amritsar (Rajasansi Airfield)-Height above mean sea level 774 feet.

Mean Wind Speed recorded at selected stations from January, 1959 to June, 1960 No. 2.5

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	Station	!	Ambala	Hissar	Ludhiana	Simla
Height above :	mean sea level	••••	271.88 metres	221.00 metres	246.89 metres	2181.90 metre
Latitudo			30°23' N	29°—10′ N	30°56′ N	31°-06' N
Longitude			76°46′ E	75°44′ E	75°52' E	77°-10' E
	Wind speed		Km.p.h.	Km.p.h.	Km.p.h.	Km.p.h.
	1		2	3	4	5
	1959					
January		•••	8.9	5.2	3.4	4.4
February			10.2	8.4	5.3	4.7
March				8.1	4.8	5.1
April			7.7	7.7	4.2	4.5
May			9.8	9.6	5.5	5.5*
June			9,9	10.0	3.3	4.0
July			9.1	11.6	1.7	3.4
August			5.1	7.4	2.4	2.6
September			4.4	7.6	3.1	2.7
October			4.9	5.6	3.7	3.0
November			4.9	5.1	3.3	3.3
Decem ber			5.3	6.1	2.9 .	3.6
	1960					
January			5,7	5.5	3.0	3.7
February			4 	5.9		3.8
March		•••	8.7	8.6	-	5.1
April			8.7	7.6	4.9	4.8
Мау			8.2	8.9	6.0	5.0
June			9.3	11.8	6.7	4.3

Source : Regional Meteorological Centre, New Delhi.

### SECTION III

### AGRICULTURE

District-wise statistics from 1950-51 to 1959-60 regarding classification of area, acreage and production of principal crops, and yield per acre of major crops are presented in this section. The data in respect of land revenue assessment for four years and number of holdings are also given here. The source of information is the Director of Land Records, Punjab and the data relate to Agricultural Year which starts from 1st July and ends in 30th June.

Area according to village papers.—It is according to village papers and is based on returns of area prepared by village staff for revenue purposes in the districts, whereas area by professional survey is worked out by the Survey of India. There is a slight difference in the two sets of figures because of different methods adopted by them. Figures for Kangra District also include 4,639 acres uncadastrally surveyed area of mountains and forest lands for all the ten years. These figures are not available in village papers.

Area under forests.—This includes actually forested areas on the lands classed or administered as forest under any legal enactment dealing with forests whether State owned or private. Area under forests given in this section does not tally with that of the Forest Department, shown in the section on forest statistics owing to the facts that certain lands though not wooded, are taken as forest by the Forest Department while these are not treated as such by the Director of Land Records, Punjab.

Land not available for cultivation.—This includes absolutely barren and unculturable land like mountains, deserts, etc., which cannot be brought under plough except at exorbitant cost, or covered by buildings, roads and railways, and water or otherwise appropriated for non-agricultural purposes.

Other uncultivated land excluding fallow lands.—This denotes land available for cultivation, whether not taken up for cultivation or abandoned later on for one reason or the other and includes culturable waste, permanent pastures and other grazing lands and lands under miscellaneous tree crops and groves.

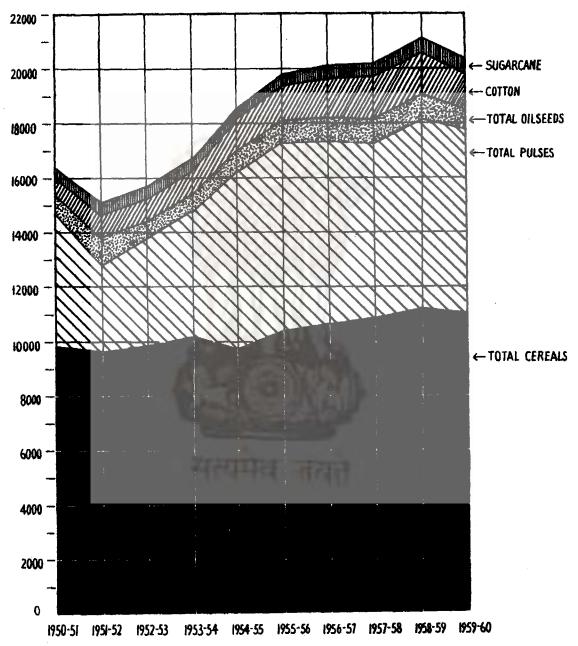
Fallow lands.—It denotes cultivable land which after abondonment remain uncultivated over a long period.

Net area sown.—It is net area sown under crops, the areas sown more than once during the year being counted once only.

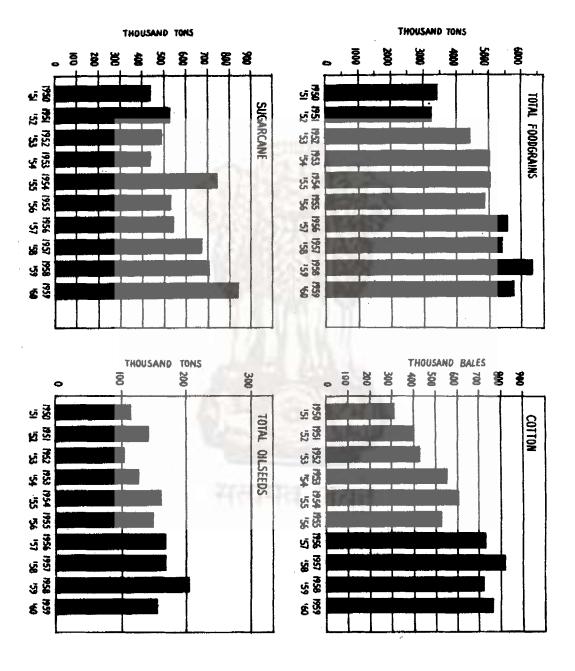
Total cropped area.—It includes total area covered with crops during the year. In case, different crops are raised on the same land during the year, the same area is counted more than once.

AREA UNDER MAJOR CROPS









PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURE PRODUCTS IN PUNJAB



Table No. 3.1 shows comparative position of various states in regard to classification of area for the year 1956-57.

In table No. 3.2 is given classification of area of Punjab State for the period 1950-51 to 1959-60.

Table Nos. 3.3 to 3.11 present district-wise classification of area of Punjab State from 1950-51 to 1959-60

In table Nos. 3.12 to 3.16 are presented district-wise data regarding acreage, production and yield per acre of principal crops of the Punjab State for the period 1950-51 to 1959-60 and are based on revised estimates. State-wise figures relate to the year 1958-59 and are according to final estimates.

Incidence of land revenue assessment on acres in each district of Punjab for four years—1955-56 to 1958-59, is shown in table Nos. 3.62 and 3.63 and the number of holdings in table No. 3.64 is as in 1953-54.

The yield per acre and outturn of wheat, gram, barley, rice, jowar, bajra, maize, are based on the results obtained from crop cutting experiments by random sampling method from the year 1952-53. Crop Cutting Experiments consist of selection of a few villages in each tahsil of a district by random sampling method; selection of a few fields in each selected village randomly and consequently selection of a plot in each selected field at random. The yield per acre is estimated from the crop harvested on such plots.

Table No. 3.65 indicates the Index numbers of Agricultural Production in Punjab for the years 1950-51 to 1958-59.

Marked increase/decrease in Simla, Ambala and Patiala Districts for the year 1959-60 is due to transfer of some areas of Patiala District.

### SECTION III Agriculture

No. 3.1

### AGRI-Total Area and Classification

	TOTAL GE			,		CLASSIFIC	ATION OF
	ING TO	ACCORD-		Not ava	ilable for cu	ltivation	Other excluding
State	Profes- sional Survey	Village Papers (Report- ing area)	Forests -	Land put- to Non- Agricul- tural uses	Barren and Un- culturable land	Total	Perma- nent pastures and other grazing lands
The second second second second second							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Andhra Pradesh	67,873	66,502	13,726	3,766	6,393	10,159	3,054
Assam (including NEFA† Bihar	54,335 43,007	35,764 42,823	12,042 9,676	551 3,560	13, <b>526</b> 1,739	14,077 5,299	380 494
Bombay (p)	1,22,264	1,20,876	15,486	2,189	17,071	19,260	6,019
Jammy and Kashmir (d)	55,055	5,923	1,398	691	946	1,637	312
Kerala	9,602	9,412	2,459	503	497	1,000	121
Madhya Pradesh	1,09,574	1,07,589	33,443	4,752	6,803	11,555	7,157
Madras	32,085	32,020	4,419	3,118	2,446	5,564	925
Mysore	47,438	46,155	6,650	1,871	2,250	4,121	4,494
Orrisa* Punjab Rajasthan Uttar Pradesh West Bengal (p) Delhi Himachal Pradesh Manipur	38,504 30,120 84,576 72,610 21,714 366 6,964	38,401 30,287 84,450 72,543(e) 21,815 366 2,971 246	8,799 926 3,553 8,826(e) 2,525 4 522 27	2,717 1,574 2,687 4,597 (h) 82 101	3,557 6,243 12,146 6,387(f) 3,269 3 78	3,269 85 179	1,819 335 3,409 68 (i) 12 1,372
Tripura	5,522 2,583	346 2,634	37	82	14	(b) 96	(c) 140
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	2,058	87	35	4	12	16	11
Laccadive, Minicov and Amindive Islands	7			(a)	• •	(a)	
Total India	8,06,270	7,20,971	1,26, 099	32,845	83,380	1,16,225	30, 122
	(3,26,281)	(2,91,762)	(51,030)	(13,292)	(33,742)	(47,034)	(12,190)

Figures within brackets against India are in thousand hectares.
\*Due to non-availability of 1956-57 data, figures for 1954-55 have been given.
†In case of Assam, the latest available data are for the year 1953-54.
(a) Below 500 acres.
(b) Included under "Forests".
(c) Included under "Culturable Waste".
(d) Excluded figures for the 'Pakistans' occupied portion of the State (except in Col. 2).
(e) The figures are provisional and estimated after certain adjustment.
(f) Includes, 3.433 thousand acres in respect of Kumayan Division (estimated hill portion). Part of which is under 'Land put to non-agricultural uses'.
(g) Includes 429 thousand acres in respect of Kumayan Division (estimated hill portion).

### CULTURE of Area in India 1956-57

(Thousand acres)

	ultivated lan fallow land	d	Fal	low lands				
Land under misce- llaneous tree trops and groves not includ- ed in net area sown	Cultur- able waste	Total	Fallow lands other than current fallows	Current fallows	Total	Net area sown	Area sown more than once	Total crop- ped area
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
575	4,479	8,108	1,991	4,412	6,403	28,106	2,644	30,750
2,983	275 2,198	3,638 2,692	413 1,791	476 4,175	889 5,966	5,118 19,190	885 5,815	6,003 25,005
1,713	3,494	11,226	4,159	3,520	7,679	67,225	3,136	70,361
47	260	619	251	340	591	1,678	228	1,906
508	437	1,066	207	155	362	4,525	940	5,465
926	10,322	18,405	3,791	2,043	5,834	38,352	5,221	43,573
643	1,917	3,485	1,665	2,473	4,138	14,414	2,731	17,145
965	1,622	7,081	1,178	2,227	3,405	24,898	801	25,699
1,143 23 115 2,884(g) 1,748 	3,504 1,752 18,102 4,361 (i) 36 108 10 22 1	6,466 2,110 21,626 7,313 1,748 48 1,543 85 447 15	739 26 8,180 3,166 1,448 12 9 (a) 15 1	2,269 1,300 5,556 441 (j) - 39 (a) 21 1	3,008 1,326 13,736 3,607 1,448 12 48 (a) 36 2	13,854 18,109 30,702 41,813 12,825 217 679 224 482 19	1,104 5,677 3,179 10,953 2,152 107 368 	14,958 23,786 33,881 52,766 14,977 324 1,047 224 565 19
(a)	(a)	(8)	~		Bin	7		
14,699	52,900	97,721	29,042	29,448	<b>. 58,490</b>	3,22,436	46,025	3 ,68 ,461
(5,948)	(21,408)	(39,546)	(11,753)	(11,917)	(23,670)	(1,30,483)	(18,625)	(1,49,109

Source : Economic and Statistical Adviser, Ministry of Food and Agriculture, Government of India.

Part of which is under 'Permanent pastures and other grazing lands and culturable waste.'

(h) Included under 'Barren and unculturable land'.
(i) Included under 'Miscellaneous tree crops and groves not included in net area sown.
(j) Included under 'Fallow lands other than current Fallows'.

(p) Provisional.

Note: —Part of the areas in respect of (i) Barren and unculturable land.
 (ii) Miscellaneous tree crops and groves not included in net area sown; and
 (iii) Fallow Land other than current fallows are also under other heads of Classification.

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### Classification of Area in Punjab

	Total crop- ped area	91	19,915	18,483	18,874	20,176	22,157	23,500
	Arca sown more than once	15	3,102	2,615	2,837	3,282	4,736	5,706
	. Net arca sown	14	16,813	15,868	16,037	16,894	17,421	17,794
ds	Total	13	2,186	2,995	2,897	2,214	1,770	1,490
Fallow lands	Current fallows	12	2,158	2,965	2,795	2,130	1,766	1,436
	Fallow lands other than current fallows	E	28	30	102	<b>00</b>	4	54
pue	Total	10	2,979	2,995	2,896	2,615	2,509	2,381
Other Uncultivated land excluding fallow land	Cultur- able waste	6	2,869	2,700	2,410	2,145	2,028	1,915
er Unci xcluding	Land under miscellaneous tree crops and groves not included in net area sown	~~	(a)	59	98	10	16	88
Oth land e.	Permanent pastures and other grazing lands	7	110	236	388	383	990	378
culti-	Total	9	6,762	7,644	7,706	7,736	7,753	7,781
Not available for culti- vation	Barren and un- cultura- able land	\$	5,581	6,566	6,265	6,100	6,106	6,139
Not ava	Land put to non- agricul- tural uses	4	1,181	1,078	1,441	1,636	1,647	1,642
<u> </u>	Forests	3	811	789	755	831	836	843
graphi- accord-	Village papers	5	29,551	30,291	30,291	30,290	30,289	30,289
Total geographi- cal area accord- ing to	Profes- sional Survey		30,119	30,119	30,119	30,119	30,119	30,119
	Ycar		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	955-56

4         6,243         7,817         335         23         1,752         2,110         26         1,300         1,326         18,109         5,677         23,786           1         6,516         7,767         231         21         1,809         2,061         11         1,448         1,459         18,070         5,571         23,641           3         6,445         7,898         219         22         1,563         1,804         14         1,139         18,070         5,571         23,641           3         6,445         7,898         219         22         1,563         1,804         14         1,133         18,478         6,039         24,527           4         6,329         7,983         310         29         1,385         1,185         1,185         18,479         5,518         23,997	Punjab.	Records, 1	f Land I	irector o	Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab	S			1		K			res.	0 ac	W 50	(a) means below 500 acres.
6,243         7,817         335         23         1,752         2,110         26         1,300         1,326         18,109           6,516         7,767         231         21         1,809         2,061         11         1,448         1,459         18,070           6,445         7,898         219         22         1,563         1,804         14         1,139         1,153         18,488	23,997		18,479	1,185	1,185	(a)	1,724	1,385	29	310	7,983	6,329	1,654		915		915
6,243         7,817         335         23         1,752         2,110         26         1,300         1,326         18,109           6,516         7,767         231         21         1,809         2,061         11         1,448         1,459         18,070			18,488	1,153		14	1,804	1,563	22	219	7,898	6,445	1,453		941		941
6,243 7,817 335 23 1,752 2,110 26 1,300 1,326 18,109			18,070	1,459	1,448	11		1,809		231	7,767		1,251	1,	926 1,		926
	23,786	5,677	18,109	1,326	1,300	26	2,110	1,752	23	335	7,817	6,243	1,574	1,5	926 1,5	926	

No. 3.3			10(21 Ar	ea accor	ding to v	illage pa	ipers	(	thousand	acres)
District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	3,427	3,427	3,428	3,431	3,432	3,432	3,432	3,432	3,432	3,433
Robtak	1,492	1,492	1,493	1,493	1,493	1,493	1,493	1,493	1,493	1,493
Gurgaon	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,504	1,504	1,504	1,504	1,504	1,503	1,504
Karnal	1,988	1,986	1,986	1,983	1,983	1,981	1,980	1,975	1,975	1,975
Ambala	1,254	1,254	1,252	1,252	1,251	1,251	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,465
Simta	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	142*
Kangra	5,652	6,395	6,395	6,395	6,395	6,395	6,395	6,395	6,395	6,395
Hoshiarpur	1,425	1,425	1,424	1,424	1,421	1,422	1,422	1,422	1,422	1,422
Jullandar	859	859	859	859	859	859	859	859	859	859
Ludhiana	850	850	850	848	848	848	848	846	847	847
Ferozepore	2,614	2,614	2,614	2,614	2,616	2,617	2,617	2,618	2,618	2,503
Amritsar	1,256	1,256	1,256	1,256	1,256	1,256	1,256	1,256	1,256	1,256
Gurdaspur	854	855	855	855	855	855	854	854	855	854
Patíala	1,577	1,578	1,580	1,580	1,580	1,580	1,580	1,580	1,580	1,230
Sangrur	2,087	2,083	1,854	2,083	1,937	1,937	1,936	1,937	1,937	1,937
Bhatinda	1,447	1,439	1,668	1,439	1,585	1,585	1,585	1,585	1,585	1,701
Kapurthala	413	412	412	411	412	412	412	412	412	412
Mahendragarh	848	858	857	858	857	857	858	858	858	858
Total	29,551	30,291	30,291	30,290	30,289	30,289	30,287	30,283	30,284	30,286
	(11,959)	(12,258)	(12,258)	(12,258)	(12,257)	(12,257)	(12,256)	(12,254)	(12,255)	(12,256)

No. 3.3

### Total Area according to village nanero

\*Increase in area is due to transfer of certain portions of Ambala and Patiala Districts to Simla District. Figures w th  $1 \rightarrow$  rackets against total are in thousand hectares.

No. 3.4

### Area under Forests

(tho usand acres)

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar		36	36	1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Rohtak		5	8	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Gurgaon		1	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Karnal	•••	1	1	5	4	4	4	4	4	12	12
Ambala	•••	12	17	13	30	- 35	43	133	133	133	158
Simla		1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Kangra	•••	663	601	601	662	662	662	662	662	662	614
Hoshiarpur		36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
Jullundur	•••	(a)									
Ludhiana	•••	(a)	(a)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Ferozepore	•••			-	_	_	_				-
Amritsar	•••			-	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	1	•1	1
Gurdaspur	•••	9	9	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	29
Patiala		44	44	44	44	44	43	34	34	41	16
Sangrur		3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Bhatinda	•••	-				(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	2
Kapurthala	•••	_	-		(a)						
Mahendraga	arh	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	1	1	1	2	2
Total	•••	811 (328)	789 (319)	755 (305)	831 (336)	836 (338)	843 (341)	926 (375)	926 (375)	941 (381)	915 (370)

(a) means below 500 acres. Figures within brackets against total are in thousand hectares.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

### Land not available for Cultivation

No. 3.5

(thousand acres)

District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar .	114	114	117	125	131	138	146	148	148	152
Rohtak	108	107	109	109	110	110	114	129	130	140
Gurgaon	242	214	220	249	252	252	249	245	237	241
Sarnal	267	266	235	238	239	238	238	238	238	238
Ambala	326	325	323	325	319	317	228	225	243	337
Simla	3		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	16
Kangra	4,233	5,050	5,038	4,975	4,974	4,989	4,989	4,989	5,005	4,987
Hoshiarpur	342	386	546	550	552	556	557	558	587	585
ullundur	105	111	84	139	139	141	171	107	126	143
Ludhiana	80	80	92	96	93	81	83	86	91	95
Ferozepore	174	. 173	176	171	181	185	189	193	190	215
Amritsar 🖕	173	163	163	162	162	162	170	169	181	181
Gurdaspur	143	158	146	146	146	150	150	150	168	201
Patiala	150	150	151	149	149	148	212	213	216	110
Sangrur	113	113	117	115	112	118	122	117	131	131
Bhatinda	61	106	61	60	66	66	70	70	71	76
Kapurthala	59	59	59	58	58	59	57	57	61	61
Mahendragarh	69	68	68	68	69	70	71	72	72	74
Total	6,762 (2,736)	7,644 (3,093)	7,706 (3,118)	7,736 (3,131)	7,753 (3,137)	7,781 (3,149)	7,817 (3,163)	7,767 (3,143)	7,898 (3,196)	7,983 (3,230)

Figures within brackets against total are in thousand hectares.

2

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

### Other Uncultivated Land excluding Fallow Land

No. 3.6

(thousand acres)

District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	309	351	374	310	312	278	220	209	203	208
Rohtak	165	161	159	160	153	149	141	123	122	120
Gurgaon	92	82	76	40	31	31	31	29	. 32	29
Karnal	569	542	531	486	432	411	363	353	338	293
Ambala	122	117	128	99	109	88	87	84	65	83
Simla	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	100
Kangra	193	180	207	189	187	170	170	170	154	221
Hoshiarpur	118	241	75	73	67	· 63	61	58	45	47
Jullundur	71	67	83	36	36	34	1	39	18	1
Ludhiana	75	74	64	61	61	64	64	68	65	62
Ferozepore	176	180	162	170	165	168	157	135	150	117
Amritsar	139	156	156	157	155	154	147	145	142	140
Gurdaspur	72	50	69	69	68	70	70	70	29	
Patiala	494	472	468	461	436	421	344	325	190	68
Sangrur	189	177	162	137	128	118	109	102	101	86
Bhatinda	46		44	43	45	42	48	40	37	38
Kapurthala	81	78	71	59	58	54	33	48	51	51
Mahendragarh	68	67	67	65	66	66	64	63	62	60
Total	2,979 (1,204)	2,995 (1,212)	2,896 (1,172)	2,615 (1,058)	2,509 (1,016)	2,381 (964)	2,110 (854)	2,061 (834)	1,804 (730)	1,724 (698)

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

(a) means less than 500 acres. Figures within brackets against total are in thousand hectares.

### **Fallow Lands**

						ب معرفان الروحي	فمقوي ومنشاري		(the	ousand ac	res)
District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1 <b>959-6</b> 0
1		2	3	4	5	6	7		9	10	11
Hissar	•••	420	926	854	511	301	198	146	259	133	109
Rohtak	•••	66	111	76	76	41	40	47	42	51	67
Gurgaon	•••	78	98	102	84	35	52	25	37	. 69	80
Karnal		186	212	169	191	113	101	99	86	71	72
Ambala	•••	64	59	71	58	58	57	43	56	56	72
Simta		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	
Kangra	••••	73	78	91	80	79	82	82	87	94	94
Hoshiarpur	•••	55	51	54	54	52	58	59	46	52	51
Jullundur	•••	63	102	78	84	82	75	58	71	63	64
Ludhiana		90	89	94	67	69	68	112	49	34	29*
Ferozepore		310	287	391	369	326	260	266	334	183	192
Amritsar		105	93	98	95	90	80	66	85	77	94
Gurdaspur	····.	83	42	66	62	62	76	59	110	56	93
Patiala	••••	134	137	176	213	228	164	83	46	64	37
Sangrur	•••	215	347	151	130	106	84	72	72	64	62
Bhatinda	•••	54	217	305	22	40	11	12	15	12	18
Kapurthala		92	91	84	76	72	70	85	51	40	35
Mahendraga	rh	98	55	37	42	16	14	12	13	34	16
Total	•••	2,186 (885)	2,995 (1,212)	2,897 (1,172)	2,214 (896)	1,770 (716)	1,490 (603)	1,326 (537)	1,459 (590)	1,153 (467)	1,185 (480)

No. 3.7

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

(a) means less than 500 acres. Figures within brackets against total are in thousand hectares

### Net Area Sown

No. 3.8

(thousand acres)

District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	<b>1956-5</b> 7	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	2,549	1,999	2,082	2,485	2,688	2,818	2,919	2,816	2,948	2,964
Rohtak	1,148	1,105	1,142	1,141	1,182	1,187	1,185	1,193	1,183	1,159
Gurgaon	1,089	1,080	1,075	1,101	1,155	1,139	1,169	1,163	1,135	1,124
Karnal	964	966	1,046	1,064	1,196	1,228	1,277	1,293	1,317	1,360
Ambala	730	736	717	740	731	746	760	753	755	815
Simla	(a)	(a)	(a)	23						
Kangra	490	485	458	489	492	492	492	487	480	480
Hoshiarpur	875	710	714	712	715	709	709	724	702	702
ullundur	620	579	613	600	602	609	630	643	652	652
Ludhiana	605	607	595	621	622	632	584	639	652	657
Ferozepore	1,955	1,976	1,886	1,905	1,945	2,005	2,005	1,955	2,095	1,978
Amritsar	839	843	840	842	849	860	872	855	856	839
Gurdaspur	547	596	564	568	569	550	567	516	592	532
Patiala	755.	775	741	714	723	803	906	963	1,070	1,000
Sangrur	1,567	1,443	1,651	1,698	1,589	1,614	1,632	-1,644	1,639	1,656
Bhatinda	1,278	1,116	1,029	1,313	1,435	1,466	1,456	1,461	1,465	1 <b>,56</b> 7
Kapurthala	179	184	198	218	223	228	236	255	259	265
Mahendragarh	623	668	668	683	705	707	709	709	688	706
Total	16,813	15,868	16,037	16,894	17,421	17,794	18,109	18,070	18,488	18,479
	(6,804)	(6,421)	(6,490)	(6,837)	(7,050)	(7,201)	(7,328)	(7,313)	(7,482)	( 7,478)

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

(a) means less than 500 acres. Figures within brackets against total are in thousand hectares.

#### Area sown more than once

No. 3.9

·····		1950-	1		i	!	1		1	ousand a	4
District	:	51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	•••	154	67	176	144	493	729	606	661	857	741
Rohtak	•••	358	166	339	307	521	661	638	<b>5</b> 45	551	411
Gurgaon	•••	119	142	70	102	246	302	103	302	372	227
Karnal	•••	258	199	255	367	314	479	487	528	571	534
Ambala	•••	114	146	104	83	124	193	209	198	205	340
Simla	•••	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	16
Kangra	•••	292	312	360	301	307	313	306	311	300	329
Hoshiarpur		1	178	139	167	180	197	199	198	289	260
Jullundur	•••	87	96	102	98	138	192	185	155	142	164
Ludhiana	•••	145	123	126	145	191	193	254	227	210	188
Ferozepore	•••	269	222	55	240	433	443	529	489	471	488
Amritsar	•••	282	293	282	376	391	359	323	305	382	338
Gurdaspur	••••	156	79	125	123	163	185	84	148	32	205
Patiala	•••	149	132	142	132	185	173	220	245	234	185
Sangrur	•••	377	214	359	397	500	552	652	574	629	554
Bhatinda	•••	160	122	131	161	176	277	<b>3</b> 71	252	302	224
Kapurthala	•••	54	40	36	34	40	58	56	45	55	46
Mahendraga	ırh	127	84	36	105	334	400	455	388	437	268
Total	••••	3,102	2,615 (1,058)	2,837 (1,148)	3,282 (1,328)	4,736 (1,917)	5,706 (2,309)	5,677 (2,297)	5;571 (2,254)	6,039 (2,444)	5,518 (2,233)

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

(a) means less than 500 acres Figures within brackets against total are in thousand hectares.

## Total Cropped Area

No.	3	1	n.
110+		*	v

·····	1	<u>,                                     </u>	1	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	7			((	housand	acres)
District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1945-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-69	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	2,703	2,066	2,258	2,629	3,181	3,547	3,525	3,477	3,805	3,704
Rohtak	1,506	1,271	1,481	1,448	1,703	1,848	1,823	1,738	1,735	1,571
Gurgaon	1,209	1,222	1,145	1,203	1,401	1,441	1,273	1,465	1,507	1,351
Karnal	1,222	1,164	1,301	1,431	1,510	1,707	1,763	1,821	1,887	1,894
Ambala	844	882	822	824	855	939	969	951	960	1,154
Simla	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(8)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	39
Kangra	781	797	818	790	799	805	798	798	780	809
Hoshiarpur	876	889	853	. 879	894	906	909	922	991	963
Juliundor	707	675	715	698	740	801	815	798	794	815
Ludhiana	750	730	722	766	813	825	838	866	862	845
Ferozepore	2,224	2,198	1,941	2,146	2,378	2,448	2,534	2, <b>4</b> 44	2,565	2,466
Amritsar	1,121	1,136	1,122	1,218	1,240	1,219	1,196	1,161	1,238	1,177
Gurdaspur	703	675	688	691	732	735	651	664	625	738
Patiala	904	907	883	846	909	977	1,126	1,208	1,304	1,185
Sangrur	1,945	1,657	2,010	2,094	2,089	2,166	2,283	2,218	2,269	2,21 <b>0</b>
Bhatinda	1,437	1,238	1,160	1,474	1,610	1,743	1,827	1,713	1,766	1,791
Kapurthala	233	224	233	252	263	286	292	300	314	311
Mahendragarh	750	752	722	7 <b>87</b>	1,040	1,107	1,164	1,097	1,125	974
Totai	19,915	18,483	18,874	20,176	22,157	23,500	23,786	23,641	24,527	23,997
	(6,059)	(7,480)	(7,638)	(8,165)	(8,966)	(9,510)	(9,626)	(9,567)	(9,926)	(9,711

(a) Means less than 500 acres.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

Figures within brackets againt total are in thousand hectares.

#### AGRICUL Area under Principal Crops-

No. 3.11

					Foodg	RAINS				
<b>54</b> -4-				<b>1</b>	Cereals			·		
State		Rice	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Other Cereals	Total Cereals	Gram
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	,.	7,237	5,941	1,572	473	45	9	3,303	18,580	290
Assam		4,422			38	6		9	4,475	4
Bihar	•••	12,933	8	17	1,789	1,459	953	1,168	18,327	1,363
Bombay		4,180	17,668	8,461	503	3,185	29	1,652	35,678	1,409
Jammu and Kash-		504	1	35	493	384	41	47	1,505	12
mir Kerala		1,915	4					26	1,945	• •
Madhya Pradesh		9,834	4,768	431	1,112	6,792	427	3,584	26,948	3,815
Madras		5,712	1,743	1,219	15	4	1	2,130	10,824	8
Mysore		2,342	6,717	1,123	26	744	8	3,393	14,353	388
Orissa		9,814	17	11	58	14	1	280	10,195	50
Punjab		856	760	2,431	1,256	5,315	584	24	11,226	6,383
Rajasthan		194	2,691	9,890	1,433	2,932	1,332	210	18,682	3,842
Uttar Pradesh		10,174	2,256	2,667	2,702	9,585	4,584	2,107	34,075	6,716
West Rengal		10,532	5	1	134	87	801	53	10,920	477
Delhi		2	29	47	3	74	10		165	65
Himachal Pradesh		111		(a)	279	340	77	100	907	18
Manipur		412							412	
Tripura	•••	403							403	
Andaman and Nico	-	13							13	
bar Islands Laccadive, Minicoy and Amindivi Islands		•••	•••							
All-India		81,590 (33,018)	42,608 (17,243)	27,905 (11,293)	10,314 (4,174)	30,966 (12,531)	8,164 (3,304)	18,086 (7,319)	219,633 (88,881)	24,840 (10,052)

Figures within brackets against All-India are in thousand hectares.
(..) Nil
(--) Not grown to any appreciable extent.
(a) Less than 500 acres.
N. R.--Non-reporting.
Note.--(i) Figures are based on final estimates and are subject to revision.
(ii) 1937-58 data for Orissa are repeated for want of information.

TURE		
Comparative positi	on with other S	itates (1958-59)

#### (thousand acres)

			DS	Oilsee		OTHER CRC					
Cottor									Total	lses	Pu
	Total Oil seeds	Castor seed	Lin- seed	Rape and Mustard	Sosa- mum	Ground- nut	Potatoes	Sugar- cane	food- grains	Total Pulses	Other Pulses
22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11
945	4,004	665	67	4	619	2,649	1	190	22,015	3,435	3,145
.34	315	6	2	288	19		75	68	4,663	188	184
6	559	26	258	208	67		168	405	23,645	5,318	3,955
10,916	7,678	287	594	109	619	6,069	34	301	42,559	6,881	5,472
N.R	62	N.R.	19	43	N.R.		N.R.	3	1,517	12	
20	84	N.R.	• •		49	35		22	2,056	141	111
1,926	3,460	15	1,293	360	838	954	27	109	35,867	8,919	5,104
1,123	2,208	33	(a)	2	287	1,886	21	144	11,923	1,099	1,091
2,512	2,442	100	126	7	173	2,036	15	138	17,348	2,995	2,607
22	507	51	35	127	240	54	24	59	. 11,435	1,240	1,190
1,485	1,130	N.R.	27	897	53	153	27	515	18,165	6,939	556
620	2,395	3	298	720	1,207	167	3	49	26,739	8,057	4,215
196	5,779	7	892	3,262	1,140	478	272	2,747	45,868	11,793	5,077
(a)	347		95	240	12		122	66	12,750	1,830	1,353
1	4	•••		4			(a)	10	242	77	12
1	12	• •	2	8	2	(a)	30	3	980	73	55
-							N.R.		412		••
1	16	••	••	9	7		3	7	406	3	3
-	-			-			-		13		••
				-		-	-				••
19,82 (8,023	31,002 (12,546)	1,193 ( <b>48</b> 3)	3,708 (1,500)	6,2 <b>88</b> (2,545)	5,332 (2,158)	14,481 (5,860)	822 (333)	<b>4,836</b> (1,957)	278,603 (112,745)	58,970 (23,864)	34,130 (13,812)

Source : Agricultural Situation in India.

No. 3.12

## Production of Principal Crops-

AGRICUL-

		}			Foodg	RAINS				
State		·	······································	Cereals		1			-)	Pulses
State		Rice	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Other Cereals	Total Cereals	Gram
1		2 ·	3	4	5	6	7	. 8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh		3,616	1,205	338	109	4	2	650	5,924	33
Assam		1,650			8	1		2	1,661	1
Bihar	***	.4,202	1	2	438	398	216	200	5,457	26
Bombay	• • •	1,709	3,654	1,131	249	725	6	446	7,920	. 197
ammu and Kashm	ir	236	(b)	10	188	101	11	13	559	3
Kerala	•••	881	- 1				.,	10	892	• •
Madhya Pradesh	• • •	3,264	1,212	78	221	1,897	171	413	7,256	90
Madras		3,298	516	302	6	1	(b)	710	4,833	2
Mysore		1,110	1,097	113	8	76	2	803	3,209	56
Orissa	***	2,036	3	1	9	3	(b)	39	2,091	5
Punjab		, 316	53	278	507	2,275	200	3	3,632	2,368
Rajasthan		84	330	972	532	1,032	602	36	3,588	1,122
Uttar Pradesh		2,976	613	558	620	3,047	1,386	419	9,619	1,754
West Bangal		4,053	1	(b)	36	24	29	11	4,154	109
Delhi	•••	(b)	3	8	1	17	1	* *	30	3
limachal Pradesh		41		(b)	58	93	14	15	221	3
Manipur		113			• • •		۰.	• •	113	••
Ггірита		131							131	••
Indaman and Nico	bar i	5					* *		5	
Islands accadive, Minicoy and Aminidive Islands					••	· · ·		• •		••
All-India	•••	29,721 (30,198)	8,689 (8,828)	3,791 (3,852)	2,990 (3,038)	9,694 (9,850)	2,640 (2,682)	3,770 (3,831)	61,295 (62,279)	6,826 (6,936)

Production figures within brackets against All-India are in thousand metric tonnes.
(..) Nil.
(...) Not grown to any appreciable extent.
(b) Less than 500 tons.
N.R. Non-reporting.
Note.--(i) Groundnut is in nuts in shell.
(ii) Production of cotton is in lint cotton and is in terms of thousand bales of 392 lbs. each.
(iii) Production of suagrane is in terms of gur.
(iv) Yield figures are based on final estimates and subject to revision.
(v) Data for Orissa relate to 1957-58.

### TURE

# Comparative position with other States (1958-59)

(Thousand tons)

			OTHER C	FOOD ROPS	-		OILSE	EDS			Cotton
Other Pulses	Total Pulses	Total food- grains	Sugar- cane	Potatoes	Ground- nut	Sesa- mum	Rape and Mustard	Lin- seed	Castor seed	Total Oil seeds	Conton
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
241	274	6,198	712	2	1,003	55	(b)	5	47	1,110	132
30	31	1,692	97	161		4	60	(b)	1	65	6
748	1,013	6,470	604	392		6	34	29	9	78	1
819	1,016	8,936	800	130	1,762	54	22	56	30	1,924	2,481
	3	562	1	N.R.		N.R.	10	4	N.R.	14	N.R.
18	18	910	35		16	6			N.R.	22	8
738	1,643	8,899	114	109	305	68	53	124	2	552	397
103	105	4,938	384	64	908	37	(b)	(b)	6	951	356
243	299	3,508	341	22	569	15	1	10	9	604	425
259	264	2,355	94	25	14	20	21	3	4	62	2
79	2,447	6,079	725	151	52	5	163	2	N.R.	222	711
361	1,483	5,071	43	4	46	114	78	27	1	266	147
1,475	3,229	12,848	3,076	784	141	106	583	159	2	991	-34
259	368	4,522	117	448		2	42	11		55	(b)
237	5	35	6	(b)			(b)	••		(b)	(b)
7	10	231	2	21	(b)	(b)	1	(b)		1	(b)
,	-	113		N.R.		_					
 (b)	(b)	131	7	6		1	1			2	5
(0)		5		 			Arr. 100				
••	••								-	-	<b></b> ' -'
5,382 (5,468)	12,208	73,503 (74,683)	7,158 (7,273)	2,319 (2,356)	<b>4,81</b> 6 ( <b>4,893</b> )	493 (501)	1,069 (1,086)	430 (437)	111 (113)	6,919 (7,030)	4,705 (4,781)

Source : Agricultural situation in India, issued by Economic and Statistical Adviser to Government of India.

### AGRICUL

#### Area and Production of

No. 3.13

Ares/Production		Rice	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Other Cereals	Total Cercals
Year			1					Corours	Coroun
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Area (thousand acres) 1950-51		602	728	2,850	941	4,038	552	102	9,813
1951-52	• • •	572	669	2,594	894	4,129	799	38	9,695
1952-53		610	761	3,076	980	3,955	472	37	9,891
1953-54		648	822	3,056	977	4,097	566	31	10,197
1954-55		654	613	2,454	958	4,434	617	32	9,762
1955-56		680	702	2,575	1,004	4,862	556	48	10,427
1956-57		749	668	2,436	1,091	4,965	501	262	10,672
1957-58		802	777	2,293	1,144	4,909	580	315	10,820
1958-59		901	738	2,395	1,240	5,351	523	56	11,204
1959-60		980	675	2,145	1,314	5,318	523	58	11,013
Production (thousand to	ons)								
950-51		262	80	407	216	1,384	138	11	2,498
1951-52		274	52	117	328	1,584	181	7	2,543
1952-53		364	74	511	534	1,727	165	5	3,380
1953-54		384	95	559	523	1,735	214	4	3,514
1954-55		373	47	252	440	1,943	215	4	3,274
1955-56		316	33	386	395	1,821	193	5	3,149
1956-57		426	43	240	703	2,045	183	4	3,644
1957-58		463	109	279	628	1,977	202	3	3,661
1958-59		542	51	268	501	2,301	177	3	3,843
1959-60		653	55	295	689	2,180	173	4	4,049

Note.—(i) Production of Sugarcane is in terms of gur. (ii) Groundnut is in nuts in shell. (iii) Cotton is cleaned cotton and is in terms of bales of 392 lbs. each. (iv) Production of Rice is in terms of Paddy.

# TURE

# Principal Crops in Punjab

Gram .	Othor pulses	Total pulses	Total food- grains	Sugar- cane	Potatoes	Ground- nuts	Sesa- mum	Rape and mustard	Lin- seed	Total Oil- seeds	Cotton
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
4,335	591	4,926	14,739	373	15	98	76	505	28	707	69
2,681	583	3,264	12,959	466	15	119	68	832	29	1,048	82
3,429	611	4,040	13,931	440	19	124	67	421	26	638	80
3,976	647	4,623	14,820	387	19	117	74	503	28	722	89
5,886	641	6,527	16,289	414	19	136	68	662	28	894	1,19
6,310	639	6,949	17,376	429	17	135	76	662	28	901	1,29
6,041	688	6,729	17,400	491	21	150	47	711	30	938	1,43
5,855	595	6,450	17,270	499	26	145	48	746	31	970	1,54
6,460	525	6,984	18,188	503	29	154	55	698	29	936	1,50
6,190	572	6,762	17,775	590	32	151	46	559	. 28	784	1,32
906	79	985	3,483	442	42	27	7	77	3	114	31
663	67	730	3,273	535	44	29	7	101	4	141	40
1,024	· 79	1,103	4,483	492	88	36	7	59	4	106	43
1,404	91	1,495	5,009	441	78	33	8	84	4	129	55
1,669	82	1,751	5,025	748	89	40	7	110	4	161	61
1,696	63	1,759	4,908	534	78	38	4	105	3	150	53
1,893	54	1,947	5,591	544	127	48	3	114	4	169	73
1,692	75	1,767	- 5,428	679	149	45	4	116	4	169	82
2,403	113	2,516	6,3 <b>5</b> 9	709	164	53	6	140	5	204	722
1,632	92	1,724	5,773	843	180	52	6	96	4	158	769

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

# AGRICULTURE Area Under Principal Crops

Rice

No. 3.14			Kice (thousand acres)								res)
District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar		11	10	11	18	19	22	25	31	37	36
Rohtak	•••	7	5	5	10	8	4	6	7	11	10
Gurgaon		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Karnal		98	81	92	102	94	103	141	149	1 <b>69</b>	192
Ambala		70	60	58	60	57	62	71	63	69	84
Simla		_		-		-	-				-2
Kangra		121	119	120	122	121	120	121	121	119	117
Hoshiarpur	•••	38	38	39	40	46	46	40	62	69	71
Jullundur		4	4	4	4	5	6	8	14	16	18
Ludhiana		1	1	2	1	2	2	2	. 3	3	3
Ferozepore	•••	69	58	74	79	83	80	86	99	96	92
Amritsar	•••	69	71	74	71	. 74	78	81	87	109	113
Gurdaspur		76	79	80	81	90	93	91	83	79	117
Patiala		22	28	32	34	29	36	41	35	68	66
Sangrur	•••	6	6		12	9	8	12	17	17	23
Bhatinda	•••	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	<b>(a)</b>	1
Kapurthala		10	11	12	14	17	20	23	31	38	35
Mahendrag	arh	_	-	-			-	-	-	-	
Total		602 (244)	572 (231)	610 (247)	648 (262)	654 (265)	680 (275)	749 (303)	<b>802</b> (325)	901 (365)	990 (397)

(a) means less than 500 acres. Figures within brackets against total are in thousand hectares.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

# AGRICULTURE Production of Principal Crops Rice (in terms of paddy)

No. 3.15	_	······································							(	thousan	d tons)
District				- [	. [	1954-55	·[				1959-60
	···	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
lissar .	••	4	5	6	16	15	10	13	20	24	27
Rohtak .	••	2	2	3	6	5	2	3	4	7	7
Gurgaon .	••	-	-		-	(b)	(b)	(b)	_	(b)	(b)
Karnal .	••	30	43	49	64	56	51	71	103	111	133
Ambala .		29	15	34	33	33	25	36	33	44	54
Simla .	••	-		-	-	-	-			-	2
Kangra .	••	41	60	68	68	64	68	64	55	65	71
Ioshiarpur		20	17	26	24	23	24	25	33	34	46
ullundur .	•••	2	2	3	3	3	3	5	8	9	14
udhiana ,	•••	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Ferozepore .	••	34	32	49	47	56	36	55	58	63	66
Amritsar .	••	42	47	59	52	54	41	51	58	60	76
Gurdaspur .	••	46	38	55	51	47	43	57	47	39	66
Patiala .		5	6	5	9	9	8	24	16	44	46
angrur .	••	2	2	2	5	3	3	7	9	10	17
Bhatinda .	••	(b)	·(b)	(b)							
Capurthala .	••	4	4	4	5	4	1	14	17	29	26
Mahondragar	h	-		-		-		-			_
Total .	••	262 (266)	274 (278)	364 (370)	384 (390)	373 (379)	316 (321)	426 (433)	463 (470)	542 (551)	653 (663)

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

(b) means less than 500 tons. Figures within brackets against total are in thousand metric tonnes.

## AGRICULTURE Yield per sere of Principal Crops Rice (in terms of paddy)

No. 3.16				ice (in te		• /	·····		(lbs)	)
District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	815	672	1,234	2,008	1,723	1,045	1,160	1,472	1,462	1,680
Rohtak	640	896	1,234	1,448	1,362	1,111	1,160	1,486	1,478	1,620
Gurgaon	*	٠	•	+	1,362	1,111	1,160		•	1;537
Karnal	686	774	1,200	1,455	1,326	1,111	1,160	1,595	1,113	1,549
Ambala	928	373	1,309	1,260	1,303	896	1,160	1,229	1,435	1,435
Simla						-				1,749
Kangra	759	734	1,251	1,326	1,186	1,263	1,249	1,072	1,229	1,360
loshiarpur	1,179	648	1,500	1,388	1,149	1,187	1,451	1,228	1,117	1,46
ullundur	1,120	560	1,486	1,440	1,329	1,187	1,451	1,291	1,248	1,75:
udhiana	•	*	1,486	1,440	1,329	1,187	1,451	1,291	1,157	1,28(
erozepore	1,104	797	1,491	1,388	1,528	1,012	1,451	1,358	1,468	1,598
Amritsar	1,363	978	1,763	1,698	1,628	1,185	1,451	1,538	1,231	1,51
Gurdaspur	1,356	718	1,545	1,440	1,163	1,035	1,451	1,314	1,103	1,260
Patiala	533	480	339	593	695	498	1,348	1,071	1,466	1,56
Sangrur	747	747	747	933	747	790	1,348	1,172	1,320	1,62
Bhatinda	*	*	*	*	*	*	1,348	1,172	1,292	96
Kapurthala	896	611	747	800	527	•	1,348	1,285	1,698	1,69
Mahendragart		1						-		
Total	975 (442)	1,073 (487)	1,337 (606)	1,327 (602)	1,335 (606)	1,108 (503)	1,273 (577)	1,340 (608)	1,314 (596)	1,494 (678)

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

\*Cannot be calculated as the exact acreage and production figures were not available. Figures within brackets are in Kilograms.

Area under Principal Crops

Jowar

No. 3.17	······		_		Jowar			(th	ousand a	cres)
District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7		9	10	11
Hissar	169	150	117	145	105	122	133	138	138	155
Rohtak	210	208	245	249	195	259	217	283	241	216
Gurgaon	135	118	140	125	109	108	100	130	138	129
Karnal	99	91	115	127	88	91	98	103	93	98
Ambala	8	8	8	9	7	6	8	4	4	6
Simla	_	<del>0</del>	-					-		
Kangra	—		<b>—</b>	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	<u>, —</u>	<u>·</u>	(a)
Hoshiarpur	5	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	5	I
ullundur	1	1	1	1	1	1	(a)	1	(a)	1
Ludhiana	2	2	2	2	2	1	(a)	1	(a)	(a)
Ferozepore	4	4	9	4	4	3	3	2	3	3
Amritsar	(a)	1	1	1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	1
Gurdaspur	(a)	1	1	1	1	1	5	5	3	2
Patiala	2	4	6	4	2	2	2	1	2	2
Sangrur	37	53	62	69	46	53 .	62	61	55	22
Bhatinda	1	2	3	5	3	. 2	2	1	2	1
Kapurthala	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Mahendragarh	55	22	47	77	46	50	35	42	52	38
Total	728 (295)	669 (271)	761 (308)	<b>822</b> (333)	613 (248)	702 (284)	66 <b>8</b> (270)	777 (314)	738 (299)	675 (273)

(a) Means less than 500 acres. Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab. Figures within brackets against total are in thousand hectares.

# AGRICULTURE Production of Principal Crops Jowar

No. 3.18

(thousand tons)

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	•••	12	9	9	13	8	3	9	17	10	15
Rohtak	•••	31	19	24	35	14	10	13	41	15	17
Jurgaon	•••	17	11	15	11	8	7	7	24	6	10
Carnal	••••	10	9	12	15	9	4	7	12	6	7
mbala	•••	. <b>1</b>	(b)	1	1	1	(b)	(b)	1	(b)	(Ե)
imla	•••	_	_	_	_	_	-				-
Cangra			_	_	-	(b)	<b>(b)</b>	(b)			(b)
łoshiarpur	•••	I	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	1	(b)	<b>(b)</b>
ullundur		(b)	(b)	(b)	<b>(b)</b>	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	<b>(</b> b)	(b)
udhiana.	•••	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
erozepore	•••	1	1	1	1	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
mritsar	••••		(b)	(b)	<b>(b</b> )						
Jurdaspur				(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(ხ)	1	(b)	<b>(b</b> )
atiala		(b)	(b)	1	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	<b>(</b> b)	(b)	(b)
angrur		2	2	б	8	2	3	4	8	8	2
hatinda		(b) <sup>-</sup>	(b)	<b>(b</b> )	(b)	<b>(b</b> )	(b)	(b)	(b)	<b>(b)</b>	(b)
Capurthala		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)
lahendrage	ırh	4	1	4	9	4	4	2	3	5	3
Total		<b>80</b> (81.3)	52 (52.8)	74 (75-2)	95 (96.5)	47 (47,8)	33 (33.5)	43 (43.7)	109 (110.7)	51 (51.8)	55 (55.9)

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab

(b) Means less than 500 tons. Figures within brackets against total are in thousand metric tonnes.

### AGRICULTURE Yield per Acre of Principal Crops Jowar

No. 3.19	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •								(1	bs)
District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	159	134	178	207	168	61	151	279	168	211
Rohtak	331	205	223	314	159	89	135	325	142	174
Jurgaon	282	209	246	205	168	150	151	420	97	182
Carnal	226	222	223	265	219	86	151	273	140	138
Ambala	255	*	224	259	174	95		328	•	187
imla	-	-		_		-		_	_	_
Cangra		_	-		-	95	144	-	•	179
loshiarpur	249	*	224	259	174	95	144	316	122	179
ullundur	*	*	224	259	174	95	144	316	•	179
udhiana	+	•	224	259	174	95	144	316	•	179
orozepore	345	382	204	259	174	95	144	316	122	179
mritsar		+	224	259	174	95	144	316	•	179
urdaspur			22.4	259	174	95	144	316	•	179
atiala	426	435	221	270	248	296	144	241	•	171
angrur	160	65	220	245	121	144	144	279	305	154
lhatinda	204	157	113	178	144	204	144	241	*	171
apurthala	328	320	321	385	186		144	241	-	171
<b>fahon</b> dra <b>g</b> arh	154	70	176	272	191	173	144	187	215	177
Total	246 (112)	174 (79)	259 (118)	259 (118)	173 (78)	95 (43)	145 (66)	316 (143)	156 (71)	181 (82)

\*Cannot be calculated as the exact acreage and production figures were not available. Figures within brackets are in kilograms.

### AGRICULTURE Area under Principal Crops Bajra

No. 3.20

			······································		<u></u>	······	····		(the	usand acr	es)
District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
		.2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	•••	983	839	1,035	1,126	757	865	800	740	810	670
Rohtak		300	297	362	358	318	340	300	253	268	260
Gurgaon		350	361	410	352	351	338	329	371	337	329
Karna)		98	101	122	136	109	111	108	98	98	92
Ambala	•••	18	25	2	22	- 4	24	19	16	15	14
Simla				-		(a)		-			—
Kangra				-		_	(a)	(a)	(a)		(a)
Hoshiarpur	•••	29	25	22	22	19	15	13	11	12	12
Jullundur	•••	10	11	10	10	6	7	8	8	4	3
Ludhiana	•••	7	7	7	7	5	4	4	3	3	3
Ferozepore	•••	178	119	110	124	79	61	71	53	61	54
Amritsar	•••	35	30	40	36	24	28	25	24	23	20
Gurdaspur	•••	11	10	12	11	12	9	10	9	9	9
Patiala		2	2	4	3	3	3	3	8	8	6
Sangrur	••••	207	196	252	256	192	201	198	180	177	173
Bhatinda	•••	191	117	166	169	132	121	144	107	111	97
Kapurthala		6	5	5	5	3	3	4	2	3	2
Mahendraga	rh	424	449	498	419	420	445	400	410	456	401
Total	••••	2, <b>\$</b> 50 (1,159)	2,594 (1,050)	3,077 (1,245)	3,056 (1,237)	2,454 (992)	2,575 (1,042)	2,436 (986)	2,293 (928)	2,395 (969)	2,145 (868)

(a) Means less than 500 acres Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab. Figures within brackets against total are in thousand hectares.

#### AGRICULTURE Production of Principal Crops Bajra

No. 3.21					В	ajra			(	thousand	tons)
District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	19 9-60
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	• • •	165	4	151	145	67	111	69	65	70	80
Rohtak	•••	51	9	69	86	21	48	40	51	29	35
Gurgaon		51	20	62	63	46	58	34	48	36	43
Karnal	••••	13	. 7	21	28	9	15	11	16	8	24
Ambata	•••	3	4	4	5	4	3	2	2	2	5
Simla	•••	•									-
Kangra	·••		· · -			(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)
Hoshiarpur		4	3	4	6	3	2		2	1	2
Jallundur		ι	1 2	2	2		1	1	1	1	1
Ludhiana	•••	1	1	1	2	ł.	L	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Ferozepore		34	22	20	32	12	8	7	9	11	11
Amritsar		5	5	8	8	3	4	3	4	4	6
Gurdaspur		2	1	2	3	2	1	1	1	2	2
Patiala		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b) ·	(b)	1	1	1
Sangrur		32	10	63	59	20	25	25	29	16	18
Bhatinda		20	18	39	54	33	22	25	22	21	23
Kapurthala		1	1	2	1	1	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Mahendraga	arh	24	10	62	56	29	87	21	27	66	43
Total	•••	407 (414)	117 (119)	511 (519)	559 (568)	252 (256)	386 (392)	240 (244)	279 (283)	268 (272)	<b>295</b> (300)

(b) Means less than 500 tons.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

Figures within brackets against total are in thousand metric tonnes.

# 66

# AGRICULTURE Yield per Acre of Principal Crops Bajra

No. 3.22					a ji a				(1bs	;)
District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	376	11	327	288	198	287	192	198	194	267
Rohtak	381	68	425	538	149	318	297	455	240	301
Gurgaon	333	124	338	401	294	382	231	290	238	291
Karnal	297	155	389	469	187	299	222	363	176	590
Ambala	373	358	427	541	374	313	222	294	259	783
Simla										
Kangra			-	· -		*	238	*	¥	497
Hoshiarpur	309	269	420	559	332	301	238	293	279	386
fullundur	283	320	420	559	325	301	238	361	368	579
Ludhiana	269	399	420	559	325	301	238	361	350	386
Ferozepore	428	414	415	578	339	315	238	378	408	469
Amritsar	320	373	448	498	275	301	238	361	449	632
Gurdaspur	407	224	420	559	325	301	238	361	467	579
Patiala	sķ	*	*	*		+	*	250	308	480
Sangrur	351	114	560	516	233	279	283	354	203	236
Bhatinda	270	345	527	716	560	407	384	41	418	523
Kapurthala	373	448	896	448	746	*	*	250	374	445
Mahendragarh	127	50	279	347	155	438	119	149	323	241
Total	324 (147)	101 (46)	372 (169)	410 (186)	221 (100)	312 (142)	221 '(100)	275 (125)	256 (116)	308 140)

\*Cannot be calculated as the exact acreage and production are not available. Figures within brackets are in kilograms.

# 67

#### AGRICULTURE Area under Principal Crops Maize

No. 3.23

District	1950-51	1951-52	1057-52	1053.54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar · …	1	1	2	3	3	5	7	11	12	19
Rohtak	4	4	7	8	7	7	10	10	10	11
Gurgaon	· 1	1	3	4	5	3	5	4	2	3
Karnal	32	31	44	46	42	62	78	102	113	142
Ambala	68	67	68	69	70	69	101	103	101	128
Simla			-	-	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)		15
Cangra	185	188	221	191	191	194	202	199	197	200
loshiarpur	163	159	155	159	157	160	168	171	177	175
ullundur	81	74	74	77	73	75	78	86	92	97
udhiana	70	63	67	71	69	70	70	82	95	96
erozepore	38	21	32	38	36	36	34	42	66	59
mritsar	63	65	73	80	67	68	63	67	93	80
Gurdaspur	61	51	53	48	55	65	55	50	48	57
Patiala	88	77	84	84	82	93	122	104	108	85
Sangrur	66	66	70	70	70	66	65	78	84	101
Bhatinda	7	5	5	6	8	8	10	13	19	21
Kapurthala	13	21	21	24	23	23	22	22	23	24
Mahendragarh			(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1
Total	941 (381)	894 (362)	980 (397)	977 (3 <b>95</b> )	958 (388)	1,004 (406)	1,091 (442)	1,144 (463)	1,240 (502)	1,314 (532)

(a) Means less than 500 acres. Figures within brackets against total are in thousand hectares.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

# AGRICULTURE Production of Principal Crops Maize

No. 3.24

*				·····				(	thousand	tons)
District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-6
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	(b)	(b)	(b)	1	1	2	4	4	3	11
Rohtak	1	1	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	6
Gurgaon	(b)	(b)	1	2	2	1	2	2	ł	1
Karnal	5	7	22	23	16	28	40	32	30	45
Ambala	10	10	29	28	24	25	51	47	31	61
Simla		Barnerd	-		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		8
Kangra	52	54	130	107	97	104	137	136	107	144
Hoshiarpur	30	32	65	67	56	58	76	66	·75	93
lullundur	21	61	45	54	40	29	77	59	44	52
Ludhiana	18	36	37	48	37	28	67	60	45	58
Ferozepore	8	15	23	25	18	16	22	32	33	35
Amritsar	14	36	46	45	30	21	40	37	36	43
Gurdaspur	8	14	32	19	17	17	35	22	14	26
Patiala	17	21	49	46	44	47	87	65	43	31
Sangrur	20	27	39	37	41	14	40	45	25	51
Bhatinda	1	1	3	2	3	2	7	5	4	9
Kapurthala	10	13	11	16	11	1	14	12	7	15
Mahendragarh		(b)								
Total	216 (219)	328 (333)	534 (543)	523 (531)	440 (447)	395 (401)	703 (714)	628 (638)	501 (509)	6 <b>6</b> 9 (700)

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

(b) Means less than 500 tons. Figures within brackets against total are in thousand metric tonnes.

# AGRICULTURE Yield per Acre of Principal Crops Maize

No. 3.25

District	1950-51	1951-52	1052 52	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1041 10	1042 42	1000 00	1000 00
1	2	3	4	1953-54	6	7	1956-57 8	1957-58 9	1958-59 10	1959-60
Hissar	*	*	700	987	811	897	1,134	868	560	1,262
Rohtak	424	625	757	987	.811	897	1,134	868	700	1,262
Gu <mark>rg</mark> aon	*	*	800	987	811	897	1,134	868	1,120	1,157
Karnal	350	506	1,120	1,099	870	1,015	1,134	716	590	715
Ambala	329	334	955	914	778	802	1,134	1,019	689	1,058
Simla	· ·			_		897	1,134	*	*	1,119
Kangra	617	643	1.318	1,252	1,142	1,205	1,519	1,532	1,215	1,614
Hoshiarpur	412	451	939	938	797	809	1,014	867	953	1,193
Jullundur	553	1,816	1,392	1,583	1,210	856	2,224	1,544	1,069	1,189
Ludhiana	576	1,280	1,223	1,524	1,201	909	2,130	1,636	1,067	1,355
Ferozepore	472	1,600	1,570	1,493	1,120	960	1,417	1,689	1,112	1,351
Amritsar	498	1,241	1,399	1,260	1,003	692	1,417	1,230	854	1,211
Gurdaspur	294	615	1,335	871	700	592	1,417	987	653	1,018
Patiala	552	547	1,307	1,227	1,202	1.132	1,606	1,404	888	817
Sangrur	567	903	1,248	1,184	1,312	475	1,370	1,289	675	1,131
Bhatinda	*	*	1,344	747	840	560	*	921	520	960
Kapurthala	1,723	1,533	1,173	1,493	1,071	97	1,422	1,197	698	1,353
Mahendragarh		*	*	+	*	*	*	1,313	707	985
Total	510 (231)	\$13 (369)	1,253 (568)	1,200 (544)	985 (447)	917 (416)	1,429 (648)	1,225 (556)	905 (410)	1,175 (533)

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

Figures within brackets are in kilograms. \*Cannot be calculated as the exact acreage and production figures are not available.

#### Area under Principal Crops Wheat

No. 3.26

(thousand acres)

District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	155	110	96	127	218	256	262	252	287	306
Rohtak	201	211	201	216	224	264	293	277	299	295
Gurgaon	120	111	118	124	152	170	158	188	198	168
Karnal	235	287	264	272	293	372	399	390	412	428
Ambala	182	217	205	186	198	232	224	206	201	243
Simla	-	—		_		-			-	13
Kangra	278	290	293	291	286	294	296	299	284	317
Hoshiarpur	278	304	301	293	291	307	309	303	341	304
Jullundur	237	249	254	244	243	274	277	272	283	294
Ludhiana	218	232	213	235	246	259	267	269	282	283
Ferozepore	604	595	513	565	664	746	775	677	819	772
Amritsar	334	355	325	321	334	354	363	376	377	354
Gurdaspur	258	246	244	261	293	228	234	239	209	248
Patiala	246	243	246	247	237	229	162	210	331	300
Sangrur	340	329	360	353	377	429	486	463	501	488
Bhatinda	253	247	218	252	267	330	339	359	400	376
Kapurthala	91	95	96	101	101	106	107	114	109	115
Mahendragarh	8	8	8	9	10	12	14	15	18	14
Total	4,038 (1,634)	4,129 (1,671)	3,955 (1,601)	4,097 (1,658)	4,434 (1,794)	4,862 (1,968)	4,965 (2,009)	4,909 (1,987)	5,351 (2,165)	5,318 (2,152)

Source: Director of Land Records, Punjab. Figures within brackets against total are in thousand hectares.

#### Production of Principal Crops Wheat

No. 3.27

(thousand tons)

District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	43	29	44	60	92	129	148	133	146	120
Rohtak	76	84	114	108	114	138	139	134	157	147
Gurgaon	34	39	63	62	70	84	70	84	86	80
Karnal	78	98	147	124	164	167	197	165	171	166
Ambala	55	60	89	82	93	74	78	70	86	84
Simla	_	—		_			( 			4
Kangra	71	78	57	71	91	82	73	78	85	100
Hoshiarpur	84	96	76	114	101	80	90	84	106	104
Jullundur	92	105	134	114	118	85	114	127	128	135
Ludhiana	102	111	118	108	145	108	139	119	110	106
Ferozepore	246	234	248	241	292	264	314	267	354	367
Amritsar	139	157	134	122	149	132	118	164	147	118
Gurdaspur	85	84	99	93	106	64	59	63	58	53
Patiala	70	100	101	91	91	89	77	102	153	144
Sangrur	106	134	150	157	155	150	232	177	263	242
Bhatinda	75	117	104	106	107	129	157	152	203	169
Kapurthala	25	52	45	74	52	41	33	51	42	37
Mahendragarh	3	6	4	8	3	5	7	7	6	4
Total	1,384 (1,406)	1,584 (1,60 ·)	1,727 (1,755)	1,735 (1,763)	1,943 (1,974)	1,821 (1,850)	2,045 (2,078)	1,977 (2,009)		2,180 (2,215)

Figures within brackets are in thousand metric tonnes.

Source: Director of Land Records, Punjab.

#### Yield per Acro of Principal Crops Wheat

No. 3.28					Wheat					(lbs.)
District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	621	590	1,037	1,058	941	1,129	1,266	1,178	1,137	882
Rohtak	847	892	1,268	1,115	1,143	1,169	1,065	1,085	1,174	1,117
Gurgaon	635	787	1,205	1,120	1,027	1,101	990	1,001	973	1,064
Karnal	743	765	1,245	1,021	1,254	1,002	1,102	948	929	868
Ambala	677	619	974	982	1,062	716	782	766	961	773
Simla	-		_							605
Kangra	572	593	436	543	715	625	555	582	669	707
Hoshiarpur	677	707	567	873	778	586	649	621	694	766
Jull <b>un</b> dur	870	945	1,177	1,051	1,086	691	924	1,046	1,010	1,027
Ludhiana	1,038	1,072	1,240	1,029	1,319	939	1,166	992	876	839
Ferozepore	912	881	1,084	955	985	792	906	883	969	1,065
Amritsar	932	991	925	852	999	837	732	978	898	748
Gurdaspur	738	765	908	804	812	630	562	594	618	480
Patiala	637	922	920	825	860	871	1,065	1,091	1,040	1,075
Sangrur	698	912	933	996	921	783	1,072	855	1,178	1,109
Bhatinda	664	610	1,069	942	898	876	1,037	949	1,138	1,008
Kapurthala	615	1,226	1,050	1,641	1,153	866	686	994	864	715
Mahendragarh	840	1,680	1,020	1,980	672	927	1,106	1,089	768	667
Total	767	859	978	948	999	833	922	899	959	918
	(348)	(390)	( 444)	(430)	(453)	(378)	(418)	(408)	(435)	(416)

Figures within brackets are in kilograms.

Source: Director of Land Records, Punjab.

# AGRICULTURE Area under Principal Crops Barley

No. 3.29					barley				(thousan	d acres)
District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	64	97	38	56	113	74	68	84	62	70
Rohtak	25	44	27	27	24	22	27	33	26	32
Gurgaon	137	182	138	149	140	126	100	146	113	125
Karnal	12	18	12	14	13	14	16	18	17	18
Ambala	7	13	9	12	6	10	9	8	10	12
Simla					(a)	(a)	(a)			2
Kangra	34	34	33	32	32	33	31	32	33	33
Hoshiarpur	3	5	4	4	5	2	3	2	2	2
Jullundur	2	2	2	2	1	1	1		1	, <b>1</b>
Ludhiana	6	10	7	8	7	7	5	6	5	5
Ferozepore	90	114	60	78	99	85	68	76	87	70
Amritsar	9	9	8	8	7	8	7	9	8	9
Gurdaspur	17	18	20	19	16	17	14	16	23	22
Patiala	18	25	2.5	20	20	18	8	13	26	20
Sangrur	42	52	36	43	39	42	42	28	21	24
Bhatinda	60	103	28	67	63	66	52	58	46	38
Kapurthala	2	2	2	2	2	4	2	3	3	2
Mahendragarh	24	70	23	25	30	27	48	48	40	38
Total	552	799	472	566	617	556	501	580	523	523
	(223)	(323)	(191)	(229)	(250)	(225)	(203)	(235)	(212)	(212)

Source: Director of Land Records, Punjab.

(a) Less than 500 acres. Figures within brackets against total are in thousand hectares.

#### AGRICULTURE **Production of Principal Crops** Barley

No. 3.30					Jailey				(thousand	tons)
District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	10	14	7	17	38	25	26	31	24	22
Rohtak	7	11	7	14	13	11	15	13	11	10
Gurgaon	34	42	80	71	62	55	42	58	41	42
Karnal	4	5	3	5	6	5	7	6	4	4
Ambala	I	2	3	3	3	3	4	2	4	3
Simla			-		(b)	(b)	(b)		_	1
Kangra	9	9	5	8	8	9	8	12	11	13
Hoshiarpur	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
ullundur	1	1	(b)	1	(b)	1	(b)	1	1	(b)
Ludhiana	2	4	1	3	3	3	2	3	2	2
erozepore	26	36	18	31	31	31	20	31	31	32
Amritsar	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	5	4	5
Jurdaspur	4	. 6	4	8	6	6	4	6	9	9
Patiala	4	4	3	4	5	8	3	3	7	5
angrur	10	10	11	13	10	12	18	7	6	6
Shatinda	14	17	6	12	16	12	14	11	10	8
Capurthala	(b)	I	1	1	t	(b) .	1	I	1	1
lahendragarh	8	14	12	19	8	8	16	12	11	9
Total	138	181	165	214	215	193	183	202	177	173
	(140)	(184)	(168)	(217)	(218)	(196)	(186) f Land Re	(205)	(180)	(176)

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Source: Director of Land Records, Punjab.

(b) Means less than 500 tons. Figures within brackets against total are in thousand metric tonnes.

# AGRICULTURE Yield per Acre of Principal Crops Barley

No. 3.31										(]bs.)
District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
tissar	350	323	400	680	760	765	874	830	868	687
Rohtak	627	560	614	1,134	1,240	1,136	1,242	880	958	664
iurgaon	556	517	1,301	1,061	994	981	951	889	806	755
Carnal	747	622	616	862	1,000	773	995	759	602	560
Vmbala	320	345	755	498	947	647	867	688	833	575
imla		·		-	*	*	*			747
Kangra	593	593	332	576	540	651	558	840	736	910
loshiarpur	747	448	407	560	705	616	476	909	784	747
ullundur	853	943	448	1,120	705	1,120	×te	909	896	246
udhiana	747	896	423	840	705	1,070	901	1,120	1,132	1,120
erozepore	647	707	664	890	705	817	658	900	794	1,018
mritsar	747	995	700	960	960	850	660	1,244	1,053	1,244
iutdaspur	498	747	483	922	896	754	669	825	879	896
Patiala	622	. 461	389	448	560	995	724	558	605	560
sangrur	÷.48	322	439	677	574	640	944	605	638	560
Bhatinda	523	376	448	401	569	407	625	423	<b>5</b> 07	472
Capurthala	*	703	812	*	*	*	747	514	480	1,120
Mahendragarh	747	448	1,156	1,702	597	664	762	548	601	550
Total	<b>59</b> 6	514	776	843	. 843	859	817	762	709	740
	(252)	(233)	(352)	(382)	(382)	(390)	(371)	(346)	(322)	(336)

\*Cannot be calculated as the exact acreage and production figures are not available. Figures within brackets are in Kilograms.

No. 3.31

(tbs.)

### AGRICULTURE Area under Principal Crops Gram

No. 3.32								(thousand	l acres)	
District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	<b>1959-6</b> 0
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	- 11
Hissar	777	255	510	634	1,357	1,507	1,348	1,408	1,607	1,690
Rohtak	436	180	392	303	614	620	620	544	557	430
Gurgaon	185	89	112	148	337	341	255	343	449	310
Karnal	342	196	320	399	476	483	476	509	531	514
Ambala	162	118	119	141	163	181	184	190	178	224
Simla			-							1
Kangra	29	27	6	22	32	31	24	23	21	16
Hoshiarpur	127	115	90	119	135	139	141	143	150	146
Jullundur	82	46	59	64	93	103	111	101	99	97
Ludhiana	142	110	117	126	138	134	144	98	141	141
Ferozepore	582	568	469	528	631	645	650	488	569	585
Amritsar	146	127	122	151	181	164	148	151	136	139
Gurdaspur	46	29	35	43	44	61	49	60	49	52
Patiala	74	78	81	87	108	124	65	67	220	223
Sangrur	526	324	549	577	630	640	675	658	686	626
Bhatinda	479	355	378	519	557	704	674	619	631	677
Kapurthala	17	13	16	21	23	31	31	31	27	28
Mahendragarh	182	51	54	94	367	402	446	422	409	291
Total	4,335 (1,754)	2,681 (1,085)	3,429 (1,388)	3,976 (1,609)	5,886 (2,382)	6,310 (2,554)	6,041 (2,445)	5,855 (2,369)	6,460 (2,614)	6,190 (2,505)

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

Figures within brackets against total are in thousand hectares.

# AGRICULTURE Production of Principal Crops Gram

No. 3.33				G	ram			(tha	usand to	ns)
District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-6(
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	107	39	161	260	397	473	432	429	622	485
Rohtak	73	40	150	96	186	161	201	203	261	110
Gurgaon	38	12	24	37	89	79	98	129	197	40
Karnal	86	44	92	155	111	165	208	115	164	134
Ambala	36	23	46	57	60	56	65	58	75	54
Simla	17.74					-		-	-	(b)
Kangra	6	6	1	5	9	6	5	5	5	4
Hoshiarpur	36	34	32	40	49	34	41	44	51	47
Jullundur	23	13	19	24	39	22	41	38	41	37
Ludhiana	37	34	43	48	59	34	53	38	60	55
Ferozopore	147	156	117	196	217	194	174	138	234	233
\mritsar	41	41	33	58	79	48	48	54	58	51
Gurdaspur	12	8	14	14	16	15	13	16	18	17
Patiala	17	25	27	24	22	37	25	23	86	75
Sa <b>ngru</b> r	117	85	156	196	158	147	190	138	236	131
Bhatinda	96	94	97	168	127	175	202	176	199	127
Kapurthala	5	• 6	8	12	14	7	11	10	11	11
Mahendragarh	29	3	4	14	37	43	86	78	85	20
Total	906 (920)	663 (674)	1,024 (1,040)	1,404 (1,426)	1,669 (1,696)	1,696 (1,723)	1,893 (1,923)	1,692 (1,719)	2,403 (2,441)	1,632 (1,658)

(b) Means less than 500 tons. Figures within brackets against total are in thousand metric tonnes.

Source :Director of Land Records, Punjab.

#### AGRICULTURE Yield per Acre of Principal Crops Gram

o. 3.34					11 4111			and the second	(lbs	)
District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58 *	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	308	388	705	919	655	704	718	682	867	643
Rohtak	375	398	850	707	680	581	728	836	1,050	573
Jurgaon	460	302	510	557	593	517	857	843	983	287
Karnal	563	503	643	870	521	764	980	504	691	584
Ambala	498	436	875	905	827	697	794	684	936	540
Simla	-		-		¢	-		/ Harrison and		540
Kangra	463	498	336	498	666	461	411	442	491	603
Hoshiarpur	635	662	803	753	810	541	651	692	766	721
Jullundor	628	633	719	846	929	480	820	850	921	861
Ludhiana	580	692	819	853	960	568	827	860	950	874
Ferozepore	566	615	557	832	769	675	599	631	920	892
Amritsar	629	723	610	860	970	651	722	808	961	825
Gurdaspur	584	618	913	720	825	539	581	605	841	747
Patiala	515	718	747	618	456	668	863	785	877	753
Sangrur	498	588	637	761	562	514	631	470	773	467
Bhatinda	449	593	575	725	511	557	672	638	706	420
Kapurthala	659	1,034	1,120	709	1,363	506	820	730	914	880
Mahendragarh	357	131	166	334	226	240	433	414	466	154
Total	468 (212)	554 (251)	678 (308)	791 (369)	699 (317)	618 (280)	704 (319)	648 (294)	831 (377)	590 (268)

Figures within brackets are in Kilograms.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

# AGRICULTURE Area under Principal Crops Mash

No. 3.35				10	1000			(th	ousand a	eres)
District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.5	3.3	1.9	1.9	1,8
Rohtak	1.3	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	• 0.1	0.4
Gurgaon	2.6	1.2	3.0	4.0	2.8	2.6	2.9	1.4	2.2	2.2
Karnal	14.8	11.4	11.6	9.5	8.6	7.8	5.9	5.4	6.5	6.5
Ambala	27.8	25.3	21.7	27.3	23.7	19.6	20.5	14.5	21.3	24.6
Simla					-					1.2
Kangra	33.7	31.9	45.1	32.0	35.0	32.0	27.1	28.4	<b>30</b> ,2	27.6
Hoshiarpur	10.7	13.1	11.8	12.7	10.7	7.1	6.6	5.8	8.2	7.3
Jullundur	12.7	6.3	6.6	6.4	5.9	4.3	3.5	2.3	2.5	2.5
Ludhiana	8.0	7.6	8.8	10.0	7.9	5.9	3.7	2.6	3.3	3.1
Ferozepore	19.7	22.4	26.7	29.2	18.6	10.8	11.8	14.1	8.8	9.6
Amritsar	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.5	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.5	0,6
Gurdaspur	40.0	24.5	28.6	29.5	29.3	30.9	16.7	16.1	18.5	16.0
Patiala	18.8	10.8	14.9	16.5	17.6	14.7	17.0	13.9	17.7	6.1
Sangrur	7.2	5.6	6.7	8.6	8.2	8. <u>2</u>	5.2	4.5	5.5	5.3
Bhatinda	3.5	1.8	4.8	3.7	6.4	4.3	4.6	2.8	1.9	3.0
Kapurthala	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1
			1							

165.9 (67.2) 152.0 (61.5) 130.6 (52.9) 129.3 117.9 204.8 (82.9) 194.4 195.7 115.3 179.4 Total ... (79.2) (78.7) (46.7) (52.3) (47.7) (72.6)

(a)

(a)

Mahendragarh

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

(a)

(a)

(a)

(a)

(a) Means less than 50 acres Figures within brackets against total are in thousand hactares

#### AGRICULTURE Production of Principal Crops Mash

No. 3,36

(thousand tons)

									and tons)	
District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	195 <b>9- 6</b> 0
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	0,1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Rohtak	0.2			0.2	0.1	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	0.1
Gurgaon	0.3	0,1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Karnal	1.8	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
Ambala	4.6	1.9	2.4	3.2	3.5	1.4	1.6	2.1	3.1	3.6
Simla	te too	vw						u		0.1
Kangra	2.5	1.7	4.1	3.0	2.6	1.8	1.1	1.1	2.3	3.0
Hoshiarpur	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.4	0,4	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.1
Jullundar	2.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.4	0,4	0.5	0.4
Ludhiana	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.5	0,4	0.3	0.4	0.5
Ferozepore	2.8	4.0	4.9	6.0	3.8	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.3
Amritsar,	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	(b)	0.1
Gurdaspur	5.3	3.3	4.5	4.6	3.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.1
Patiala	2.2	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.3	0.8
Sangrur	0.7	0,4	1.0	1.7	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Bhatinda	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
Kapurthala	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	(b)	(b)	0.1	(b)	(b)
Mahendragarh	· · -		a . 8 Mar.		(b)		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Total	25.7 (26.1)	17.5 (17.8 )	25.4 (25.8)	28.2 (28.7)	23.5 (23.9)	10.9 (11.1	10.8 (11.0)	11.3 (11.5)	14.6 (14.8)	15.9 (16.2)

(b) Means less than 50 tons.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

Figures within brackets against total are in thousand metric tonnes.

#### Area under Principal Crops

#### Moong

No. 3,37				-	linoong			(†	housand a	wrec)
District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	18.3	23.5	23.9	43.1	40.6	52.1	85.5	51.2	36,0	45.8
Rohtak	2.3	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.3	2.5	5.2	1.4	0.9	0,3
Gurgaon	21.6	8.4	5.9	9.7	11.2	12.1	11.4	4.9	5.2	5,5
Carnal	2.7	0.8	1.0	2.1	0.7	5,3	3.0	1.0	0.7	0.5
mbala	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.7
Simla										
Kangra	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
loshiarpur	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
ullundur	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
udhiana	3.6	3.0	3.8	3.9	3.3	2.6	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Ferozepore	11.8	11.2	9.4	8.7	8.6	5.7	5.2	3.5	3.0	2.3
Amritsar	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Gurdaspur	0.4	15.2	9.2	5.3	5.8	6.1	0.6	3.4	2.8	2.4
Patiala	4.4	4.7	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.7	4.5	2.2	1.6	1.0
angrur	16.1	11.1	16.3	23.8	14.3	18.6	16.3	9.7	7.9	5.3
3hatinda	10.0	6.0	6.5	17.8	12.2	12.0	12.7	7.8	3.9	3.6
Capurthala	0.1	(a)	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	(a)	1.0	(a)	0.1
Mahendragarh	4.1	4.7	14.2	25.0	18.9	26.9	35.3	16.5	12.8	12.0

(a) means less than 50 acres.

98.3

(39.8)

Tota

...

92 7 (37.5)

96.4

(39.2)

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

183.8

(74.4)

104.9

(42.5)

76.7

(31.2)

81.0

(32.8)

Figures withinbrackets against total are in thousand hectares

122.3

(49.5)

150.0

(60.7)

147.5

(59.7)

# Production of Principal Crops Moong

No. 3.38

(thousand tons)

District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	<b>1959-6</b> 0
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	2.4	1.4	2.3	4.3	1.8	4.1	8.0	4.8	4.1	5.9
Rohtak	0,3		0.2	0,3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gurgaon	2.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	0,8	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8
Carnal	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	(b)	0.5	0.3	0,1	0.1	0.1
Ambala	0.1	A These	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(b)	0.1
Simla		·								••• =
Kangra					(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Hoshiarpur	ar - 1995	1 ·	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
ullundur	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	0.1
.udhiana	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0,1	0.1	0.1
erozepore	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
mritsar					(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Gurdaspur	0.1	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.2	(b)	0.3	0.3	0.3
Patiala	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
Sangrur	1.8	0.5	1.7	4.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.7
Bhatinda	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.6	1.5	1.6	1.2	0,6	0.6
Kapurthala	(b)	(b)	(b)	0.1	(b)	(b)	(b)	0.1	(b)	(b)
Mahendragarh	0.3	(b)	0.7	1.5	1.1	2.0	2.6	1.2	1.2	1.3
Total	12.4 (12.6	8.3 (8.4	10.3 (10.5	16.5 (16.8)	11.5 (11.7)	12.6 (12.8)	16.7 (17.0)	10.4 (10.6)	8.8 (8.9)	10.6 (10:8

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

(b) means less than 50 tons. Figures within brackets against total are in thousand metric tonnes.

# 83

# AGRICULTURE Area under Principal Crops Massar

No. 3.39

(thousand acres)

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	-	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar .	•••	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.5
Rohtak .		5.0	5.9	5.3	5.4	- 4.9	4.3	6.6	5.9	6.3	4.5
Gurgaon .		2.8	2.8	2.2	3.0	2.8	2.1	3.3	3.4	7.6	2.9
Karnal .		22.9	37.9	20.5	22.0	23.9	26.8	36.5	50.9	54.7	60,5
Ambala		14.5	41.0	25.9	12.8	15.8	16.9	21.4	28.0	33.1	47.0
Simla			—	_	—		and a	900 y 200 x			0.1
Kangra	• {	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Hoshiarpur	•	6.1	10.3	7.3	6.4	6.4	5.9	7.2	8.0	8.9	9.6
Jullundur		3.4	4.5	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.8	3.2	4.9	4.2	5.6
Ludhiana	•	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
Ferozepore	•	2.2	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	6.9
Amritsar	•	9.6	12.1	11.9	10.5	11.3	6.2	11.7	12.3	13.9	16.3
Gurdaspur	•	20.2	19.0	19.2	17.9	15.8	14.0	12.7	15.6	15.0	32.7
Patiala	•	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.3	7.0	5.0	8.6	13.5	23.1
Sangrur	•	2.9	1.5	3.9	4.1	4.5	6.7	5.6	4.7	4.2	5,0
Bhatinda	 	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8
Kapurthala	.	1.2	2.2	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.2
Mahendragarl	h			Aliyyama	_		<del></del> .	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Total	· [	100.0 (40.5)	148.0 (59.9)	111.0 (44.9)	98 5 (39.9)	100.8 (40-8)	101.1 (40.9)	121.2 (49.0)	150.9 (61.1)	170.9 (69.1)	220.8 (89.3)

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

(a) means less than 50 acres. Figures within brackets against total are in thousand hectares.

#### AGRICULTURE **Production of Principal Crops** Massar

No. 3.40

Hissar

Rohtak

Gurgaon

Karnal

Ambala

Simla

Kangra

Jullundur

Ludhiana

Amritsar

Patiala

Sangrur

Bhatinda

Kapurthala ...

Mahendragarh

Total ...

0.5

0.1

0.4

(20.8)

----20.5

. . .

...

0.2

0.1

0.6

25.3

(25.7)

0.8

0.1

0.4

19.7

(20.0)

0.9

0.2

0.6

18.3

(18.6)

1.0

0.2

0.6

18.6

(18.9)

1.6

0.2

0.4

20.9

(21.2)

1.6

0.1

0.4

24.2

(24.6)

(b)

1.3

0.2

0.4

30.2

(30.7)

(b)

1.2

0.2

0.5

35.2

(35.8)

(b)

1.4

0.2

0.5

45.2

(45.9)

(b)

District

1

(thousand tons) 1950-51 1951-52 1952-53 1953-54 1954-55 1955-56 1956-57 1957-58 1958-59 1959-60 5 7 3 6 8 9 2 4 10 11 0.2 0.5 0.4 ... 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.2 0.4 0.3 0.2 1.0 1.5 1.0 0.8 1.0 1.2 1.1 1.2 1.6 1.6 • • • 0.7 0.3 0.5 0.7 0.3 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.8 0.4 ... 5.2 6.3 5.0 4.7 5.2 5.9 7.1 9.9 11.6 12.3 ... 1.8 5.3 2.7 2.1 3.9 6.1 8.7 1.5 3.1 5.2 ... **(b)** ... -----------0.3 0.3 0.1 0.3 0.2 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.2 0.2 ... 1.7 1.8 Hoshiarpur ... 1.3 1.9 1.3 0.8 1.2 1.4 1.3 1.4 0.5 0.6 0.3 0.3 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.9 0.8 1.1 ... 0.2 0,1 0.1 0.1 (b) ... 0.1 (b) (b) (b) (b) 0.4 0.3 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.3 1.4 Ferozepore .... 0.5 0.5 0.6 2.2 3.1 2.1 1.8 1.8 1.3 3.0 3.1 3.6 4.1 . . . Gurdaspur ... 4.4 3.4 3.3 5.1 4.3 4.3 2.6 3.2 3.0 6.3 0.8 0.7 0.5 0.4 0.5 0.8 0.9 1.7 2.7 4.6 . . .

(b) means less than 50 tons.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

Figures within brackets against total are in thousand metric tonnes.

# AGRICULTURE Area under Principal Crops Groundnut

No. 3.41

(thousand acres)

1950-51 2 	1951-52 3 0.1 25.4	1952-53 4 (a)	5	1954-55 6 (a)	7 (a) (a)	1956-57 8 0.1	1957-58 9 (a)	1958-59 10 -	1959-60 11 (a)
18.9	0.1			(a)	(a) (a)	0.1	(a)		(a)
	0.1			(a)	(a)				
	0.1							_	
	0.1			•	(0)			1	ł
18.9		(a)			(a)	(a)	(a)		(a)
	25.4		·	(a)	(a)	0,1	(a)		(a)
¥ 198		22.8	22.0	26.4	20.1	22.1	18.6	17.1	18.4
						-		· _	
-									
0.1	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.7
5,4	9.5	7.0	7.7	11.6	11.4	12.8	12.6	11.3	12.9
53.6	62.8	63.4	57.1	64.2	65.0	66.2	62.9	63.8	51.5
<u>، ب</u>				(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)		0.1
			8-1-Aug					-	
				0.2		~			
16.9	18.0	25.7	23.8	25.2	26.4	32.8	33.5	39.2	41.0
2.1	2.4	3.8	3.8	4.0	5.6	8.3	11.3	14.6	18.8
	-			(a)	(a)	0.1	(a)		(a)
1.1	1.0	1.4	1.7	3.1	4.4	5.9	4.9	6.6	7.3
1011.000.00.						(a)			(a)
98.1	120.1	124.5	116.9	135.9	134.6	150.0	144.8	153.4	150.7
	 16.9 2.1 1.1	16.9 18.0 2.1 2.4 1.1 1.0	16.9     18.0     25.7       2.1     2.4     3.8       1.1     1.0     1.4	16.9       18.0       25.7       23.8         2.1       2.4       3.8       3.8         1.1       1.0       1.4       1.7	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

(a) means less than 50 acres. Figures within brackets against total are in thousand hectares.

# AGRICULTURE Production of Principal Crops Groundnut

					Gro	undnut					
No. 3.42									(th	ousand to	ns)
District		1950-51	1	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar					-		(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)
Rohtak						(b)	(b)				
Gurgaon	•••	·					(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)
Karnal	•••			****		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		1. N <b>-</b>
Ambala		6.3	6.5	5.8	5.2	5.7	3.5	5.7	5.5	5.3	6.1
Simla	••••							13 m			
Kangra	•••			-							
Hoshiarpur			0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0,6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Jullundur	••••	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	4.1	4.1	3.7	2.4	3.9	2.8
Ludhiana		15.2	16.4	22.8	20.3	23.2	23.0	24.4	20.9	22.4	19.1
Ferozepore						(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)
Amritsar	•••			-			-				
Gurdaspur						0.1		<b>a</b>			
Patiala		. 3.4	2.3	3.7	4.0	4.0	6.0	10.1	11.1	14.6	15.1
Sangrur		0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.5	3.8	4.3	6.2
Bhatinda	••••		-			(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)
Kapurthala	•••	0.3	0.2	0.3		1.0	(b)	1.5	1.3	1.9	2.4
Mahendraga	rh										(b)

27.2

(27.6)

Total ...

28.6

(29.0)

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

48.1

(48.8)

45.2

(45.9)

52.7

(53.5)

51.9

(52.7)

38.2

(38.8)

39.5

(40.1)

(b) means less than 50 tons Figures within brackets against total are in thousand metric tonnes.

36.0

(36.6)

33.5

(34.0)

# AGRICULTURE Yield per Acre of Principal Crops Groundnut

No. 3.43				Gro	oundnut					(lbs)
District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar					A. 1.44	*	*	*		397
Rohtak			A			*				
Gurgaon					= -	*	*	*		362
Karnal						*	sk.	*		
Ambala	747	573	576	529	484	390	577	664	694	742
Simta			-		-, -×	-	Д	*		A *\=+
Kangra	- to Age									-
loshiarpur		498	741	782	782	782	288	400	803	480
ullundur	622	567	800	782	785	804	648	428	772	485
Ludhiana	635	585	806	796	809	792	825	744	786	829
Perozepore						*	*	*		569
Amritsar	-			-	-		_			
Gurdaspur					1,193					
Patiala	452	309	325	362	368	535	689	743	832	825
Sangrur	471	515	473	472	718	369	671	751	660	745
Bhatinda	-				*	*	i i *	*		509
Kapurthala	*	*			619	¥	573	595	646	741
Mahendragarh										373
Total	617 (280)	527 (239)	650 (295)	632 (287)	722 (327)	711 (323)	718 (326)	699 (317)	769 (349)	735 (333)

\*Cannot be calculated as the exact acreage and produce are not available. Fig ures within brackets are in kilograms.

# AGRICULTURE Area under Principal Crops Rape and Mustard

No. 3.44

(thousand acres)

District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-6
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	62	172	42	40	101	126	155	193	214	151
Rohtak	22	47	16	20	35	31	28	34	35	25
Gurgaon	93	155	63	99	113	114	98	106	98	76
Karnal	44	54	56	61	76	96	76	69	43	32
mbala	20	44	22	15	17	16	13	11	12	12
imla			<u> </u>							(a)
Kangra	6	6	11	3	5	4	5	5	5	4
loshiarpur	3	5	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	3
ullundur	I	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	ł	2
udhiana	8	9	7	6	7	5	4	5	4	2
erozepore	61	109	48	44	65	60	58	85	66	48
mritsar	57	61	51	59	53	28	49	43	37	<b>3</b> 7
Jurdaspur	12 .	10	8	8	8	4	5	5	4	6
Patiala	9	25	18	16	21	17	16	16	21	20
iangrur	55	44	44	60	83	88	85	74	61	45
Bhatinda	45	77	29	58	47	38	70 . ·	51	46	50
Kapurthala	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	1	1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)
Mahendragarh	7	13	i	8	24	30	43	45	49	46
Total	505 (204)	832 (337)	421 (170)	503 (204)	662 (268)	662 (268)	711 (288)	746 (302)	698 (282)	559 (226)

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab. \*Rape and Mustard include Toria, Taramira, Sarshaf and Rai. (a) means less than 500acres. Figures within brackets against total are in thousand hectares.

#### AGRICULTURE **Production of Principal Crops** Rape and Mustard \*

No. 3.45 (thousand tons) 1953-54 1954-55 1955-56 1956-57 1957-58 1958-59 1959-60 1952-53 1950-51 1951-52 District 9 5 6 7 8 10 11 1 2 3 4 5.4 14.1 18.3 20.5 31.9 39.1 25.4 3.9 Hissar 7.1 13.3 • • • 3.3 6.0 4.8 4.4 5.5 13.7 4.3 2.3 2.6 6.4 Rohtak ... 16.9 15.7 11.3 8.9 14.8 17.0 14.5 11.5 14.7 16.6 Gurgaon ••• 8.2 11.4 14.1 12.2 8.6 7.1 5.4 6.2 6.9 7.7 Karnal ... 1.7 2.4 1.8 2.2 1.7 1.5 1.2 8.4 2.2 5.0 Ambala ... \_ **(b)** Simla \_ \_ . . . \_\_\_\_ 0.2 0.5 0.4 0.4 0.5 0.4 0.1 0.7 Kangra • • • 0.3 0.7 0.5 0.6 0.4 0.4 0.3 0.3 0.5 0.4 Hoshiarpur ... 0.4 0.7 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.2 0.2 0:2 0:2 0.2 0.1 0,2 Jullundur ... 0.4 1.3 1.4 1.0 0.7 0.8 1.6 Ludhiana 1.6 1.5 1.4 ... 7.9 7.1 6.9 10.0 9.9 9.7 13.4 11.3 15.9 10.1 Ferozepore ... 9.1 14.9 13.3 10.4 8.8 6.7 8.2 17.0 11.4 15.6 Amritsar ••• 1.3 1.4 1.3 0.5 0.6 0.6 0.7 1.1 1.9 2.0 Gurdaspur ... 2.5 3.6 2.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 2.7 3.4 3.0 2.5 Patiala ••• 8.0 14.0 17.0 19.0 13.7 11.9 13.2 8.8 Sangrur 7.0 5.4 ... 8.0 9.0 6.0 15.9 7.0 7.8 8.2 3.0 6.0 6.7 Bhatinda • • • 0.1 0.1 (b) (b) (b) **(b)** (b) (b) Kapurthala ... (b) (b)

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab. \*Rape and Mustard include Toria, Taramira, Sarshaf and Rai.

3.0

110

(112)

3.0

105

(107)

6.3

114

(116)

6.6

116

(118)

7.7

96

(97)

7.3

140

(142)

(b) means less than 50 tons.

1.0

77

(78)

Mahendragarh

Total ...

0.9

101

(103)

Figures within brackets against total are in thousand metric tonnes.

(b)

59

(60)

1.0

84

(85)

# AGRICULTURE Area under Principal Crops Sesamum (Til)

33 940

				·	<u></u>				······································	ousand ac	
District	1950	-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54		1955-56		<u>.</u>		
1	_	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	2.	1	0.9	0.8	2.1	0.9	1.3	2.3	4.2	3.9	2.5
Rohtak	0.	3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Gurgaon	0.	5	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.1	and and the second	1.2	0.5	
Karnal	. 1.	4	1.2	2.0	2.5	1.6	2.2	3.4	2.1	1.7	1.5
Ambala	. 1.	0	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1
Simla				_	**	2001-0	-		-	-	(a)
Kangra	. 11.	7	14.9	13.7	15.1	15.7	15.4	10.0	10.4	10.5	13.5
Hoshiarpur	. 1.	6	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.4	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.9
Jullundur	• 1.	3	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6
Ludhiana	. 0.	7	0.4	0,3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2		0.1
Ferozepore	. 1.	9	1.3	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Amritsar	. 30.	9	. 17.9	19.1	21.5	15.2	15.9	10.3	8.7	10.5	8.1
Gurdaspur	18.	7	23.6	21.1	17.8	21.9	29.5	12.6	14.2	19.8	12.6
Patiala	. 1.	1	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.0
Sangrur	. 2.	4	1.8	2.9	4.6	2.2	3.3	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.7
Bhatinda	. 0.	2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Kapurthala	. 0.	2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mahendragarh	. (a	l)	(a)	-	(a)	(a)	(a)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total	76.	0	68.4	67.4	74.0	68.4	76.1	46.5	48.4	55.0	45.5
	(30.	7)	(27.7)	(27.3)	(29.9)	(27.7)	(30 8)	(18.8)	(19.6)	(22.3)	(18.4)

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

(a) Means less than 50 acres. Figures within brackets against total are in thousand hectares.

# AGRICULTURE Production of Principal Crops Sesamum (Til)

No. 3.47

(Thousand cwt)

District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	2.7	1.1	1.5	3.8	2.0	2.2	2.9	8.8	9.6	6.8
Rohtak	0.4	0.2	0.4	0,8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
Gurgaon	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.7	2.4	1.7		4.2	0.9	
Karnal	2.4	2.1	3.4	5.1	3.6	4.5	7.8	6.4	4.6	5.1
Ambala	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.5
Simla	linear a				—					(b)
Kangra	17.3	21.9	17.7	16.5	17.2	-16.9	11.0	11.5	11.7	20.2
Hoshiarpur	7.2	4.3	7.2	9.2	9.6	5.4	4.1	1.0	7.2	7.2
Jullundur	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.6	2.7	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.8	2.0
Ludhiana	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.4		0.3
Ferozepore	4.2	2.6	3.9	3.9	2.4	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.2
Amritsar	52.6	35.0	40.8	47.1	37.7	9.8	6.3	17.9	22.8	31.4
Gurdaspur	37.2	48.6	48.6	37.3	45.9	13.2	5.5	17.1	39.0	30.8
Patiala	3.0	4.1	2.6	3.7	4.2	3.8	2.7	4.8	4.2	2.6
Sangrur	5.4	3.7	7.0	15.6	5.2	5.1	6.0	5.8	4.9	4.9
Bhatinda	0.5	0.8	0.7	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5
Kapurthala	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	(b)	(b)	0.1	0.2.	0.3
Mahendragarh		<b>-</b>	·	0.1	(b)	(b)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Total	138.6 (70.7)	131.2 (66.9)	14 <sub>0</sub> .2 (71.5)	153.6 (78.3)	140.2 (71.5)	67.6 (34.5)	51.2 (26.1)	82.8 (42.2)	110.6 (56.4)	116.5 (59.4)

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

(b) Means less than 50 cwt. Figures within brackets against total are in thousand quintals.

# AGRICULTURE Area under Principal Crops Linseed

No. 3,48

(Thousand acres) -

District	1	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	- -	(a)	(a)		(a)	(a)	(a)	0.2	(a)	(a)	0.2
Rohtak		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	÷	(a)	14 a - 1 and		(a)
Jurgaon			(a)	0.1	(a)					0.1	· -
Karnal .		0.3	0.5	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6
Ambala		2.0	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.6	3.5	1.9	1.2	1.6
Simla .		1000.tog	_				-				
Kangra .		16.5	15.5	15.0	15.8	15.8	15.0	14.5	14.0	14.9	14.7
Hoshiarpur .		2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.7
fullundur .		0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
Ludhlana .		0.7	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6
Ferozepore .		0.1	0.2	0.1		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	(a)	0.1
Amritsar .		1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.1
Gurdaspur .		3.1	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.4	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.1	3.6
Patiala .		.0.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.7	4.3	1.9	14
Sangrur .		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(a)	0.1	0.1
Bhatinda .		(a)		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)		(a)
Kapurthala .		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7
Mahendragar	h	*****									
Total .	••	27.6 (11.2)	28.5 (11.5)	26.0 (10.5)	28.5 (11.5)	28.2 (11.4)	28.3 (11.5)	30.0 (12.1)	31.2 (12.6)	28.7 (11.6)	28.0 (11.3)

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

(a) means less than 50 acres. Figures within brackets against total are in thousand hectares.

# AGRICULTURE Production of Principal Crops Linseed

No.	3.49

(Thousand tons)

·	(Thousand tons)							ons)		
District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-6
1	2	3.	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar					(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)
Rohtak		—			(b)		(b)			(b)
Gurgaon			Laming		_					-
Karnal	-	-2	-	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ambala	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
Simla			8-							
Kangra	1.4	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.1
Hoshiarpur	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Jullundur	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ludhiana	0.1	0.2	. 0.1	0.2	0.2	(b)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Ferozepore					0.1	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)
Amritsar	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Gurdaspur	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Patiala	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3
Sangrur	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b) ·	(b)	(b)		(b)
Bhatinda	-		—	—			(b)	(b)	+	(b)
Kapurthala	(b)	(b)	(b)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(b)	(b)		0.1
Mahendragarh								·•		
Total	3.0	4.0	3.6	3.7	4.2	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.6	4.4
	(3.0)	(4.1)	(3.7)	(3.8)	(4.3)	(3.6)	(3.7)	(4.3)	(4.7)	(4.5)

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

(b) Means less than 50 tons. Figures within brackets against total are in thousand metric tonnes.

#### AGRICULTURE Area under Principal Crops Sugarcane

No. 3.50

(Thousand acres)

District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	7	13	9	5	8	13	15	11	10	17
Rohtak	51	68	56	53	67	76	78	80	76	98
Jurgaon	13	1.8	9	7	12	14	18	18	18	23
Carnal	32	44	41	39	42	46	53	62	62	73
Ambala	39	51	48	45	46	40	59	69	70	78
Simla		AM		- **+ <del>*</del>		a kur A ya		a da dag		<b>(</b> a)
Cangra	4	4	4	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
loshiarpur	34	41	43	37	35	35	38	41	43	44
ullundur	35	41	42	38	36	35	37	39	40	44
Ludhiana	18	25	24	19	18	19	20	18	19	24
erozepore	11	13	17	13	12	11	12	11	10	13
Amritsar	32	36	36	29	26	31	33	32	33	32
Gurdaspur	30	34	34	35	38	30	43	33	35	40
Patiala	24	23	25	22	24	29	30	32	34	39
Sangrur	29	36	32	29	33	33	34	32	31	43
Bhatinda	6	8	7	4	4	3	4	4	4	5
Capurthala	8	11	13	11	11	12	14	14	16	14
Mahendragarh								-+		(a)
Total	373 (151)	466 (189)	440 (178)	387 (157)	414 (168)	429 (174)	491 (199)	499 (202)	503 (204)	590 (239)

(a) Less than 500 acres.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

Figures within brackets against total are in thousand hectares.

#### AGRICULTURE Production of Principal Crops Sugarcane (in terms of Gur)

No. 3.51

(Thousand tons)

District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	. 4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	11	17	12	6	22	16	16	16	14	25
Rohtak	83	100	82	85	163	122	115	145	1.38	184
Gurgaon	16	19	9	7	29	22	16	22	21	28
Carnal	33	49	49	49	58	56	54	83	96	101
Ambala	43	48	44	45	96	42	47	69	71	80
Simla										(b)
Kangra	2	3	3	2	- 1	-	2	2	2	2
Ioshiarpur	23	39	33	26	53	27	32	41	43	44
ullundur	69	57	46	41	68	45	53	62	64	78
Ludhiana	26	31	28	24	31	27	23	26	31	34
<sup>r</sup> erozepore	14	16	22	17	19	13	14	14	12	19
Amritsar	24	40	42	32	39	37	36	40	48	46
Jurdaspur	22	35	34	33	52	29	44	39	46	47
Patiala	27	28	33	21	39	31	30	43	51	56
Sangrur	31	30	30	31	58	52	38	52	45	71
Bhatinda	6	7	6	6	6	7	5	5	5	7
Kapurthala	12	16	19	16	14	6	19	20	22	21
Mahendragarh										(b)
Total .	442 (449)	535 (544)	492 (500)	441 (448)	748 (760)	533 (542)	544 (553)	679 (690)	709 (720)	843 (856)

(b) Less than 500 tons.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

Figures within brackets against total are in thousand metric tonnes.

#### Yield per Acre of Principal Crops Sugarcane (in terms of Gur)

No. 3.52

(lbs.)

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	••••	3,080	2,720	2,880	2,778	5,724	2,796	2,464	3,275	3,254	3,287
Rohtak	•••	3,645	3,294	3,265	3,602	5,465	3,594	3,290	4,076	1,063	4,208
Gurgaon		2,757	2,364	2,448	2,206	5,280	3,437	2,026	2,705	2,719	2,697
Karnal	•••	2,310	2,386	2,686	2,842	3,633	2,761	2,310	3,020	3,442	3,080
Ambala	•••	2,470	2,108	2,026	2,280	4,617	2,375	1,806	2,242	2,270	2,321
Simla	•••			8-	-		_			-	3,150
Kangra	•••	1,120	1,680	1,856	1,434	970	51,286	1,428	1,332	1,380	1,380
Hoshiarpur	•••	1,515	2,131	1,705	1,598	3,349	<u>[</u> 1,702	1,860	72,223 -	2,228	2,269
ullundur		4,416	3,114	2,421	2,424	4,272	[2,900	3,192	<b>r3,</b> 589	3,614	4,008
Ludhiana		3,236	2,778	2,570	2,790	3,790	73,225	2,578	<b>[</b> 3,195	3,690	3,164
Perozepore		2,851	2,757	2,864	2,878	3,570	72,600	2,465	72,860	2,872	3,233
Amritsar		1,629	2,489	2,621	2,462	3,360	<b>1</b> 2,604	<u> </u>	[2,869	3,273	3,263
Jurdaspur	•••	1,643	2,306	2,233	2,138	3,063	* 2,134	<u>7</u> 2,282	[2,605	2,969	2,651
Patiala	•••	2,240	2,818	2,967	2,100	3,628	2,464	2,249	[3,002	3,268	3,196
angrur	•••	2,328	1,819	2,925	2,399	4,012	3,474	[2,464	3,685	3,266	3,674
Bhatinda	•••	2,425	2,099	2,122	2,805	3,081	5,304	2,481	[2,857	2,877	3,276
Capurthala	••••	3,360	2,327	3,366	3,421	2,990	1,292	3,159	( 3,184	3,081	3,231
fahendragai	ħ					_			•	and an extension	3,291
Total		2,658 (1,206)	2,555 (1,159)	2,500 (1,134)	2,539 (1,152)	4,118 (1,868)	2,777 (1,260)	2,481 (1,125)	3,051 (1,384)	3,244 (1,471)	3,202 (1,452)

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

Figures within brackets are in kilograms.

## AGRICULTURE Area under Principal Crops Potatoes

No. 3.53

(Thousand acres)

	(Indusatu acre									
District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Robtak	0.2	0.2	0,3	0.2	0.3	0,3	0.4	(a)	0.3	0.3
Gurgaon	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0
Carnal	1.7	2,2	3.3	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.7	1.8	3.2
mbala	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.9
Simla	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7
Cangra	3.1	2.9	3.2	4.1	3.8	3.6	4.4	5.7	5,9	6.0
Hoshiarpur	0.9	0,4	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.4
ullundur	1.5	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.5	4.3	3.9	6.2
udhiana	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0,4	0.1	0,4	0.7	0.4	0.6
Ferozepore	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.3
Amritsar	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.1	1.4	1.2	3.0	1.8
Gurdaspur	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5
Patiala	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.3	2.2	3,2	3.7	1.8
Sangrur	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0,5	0.8	0,6
Shatinda	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0,1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Capurthala	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	1,3
Mahendragarh										(a)
Total	14.9	14.7	18.7	18.6	18.9	16,9	20.7	26.4	29.0	32.2
	(6.0)	(5.9)	(7.6)	(7.5)	(7.6)	(6.8)	(8.4)	(10.7)	(11.7)	(13.0)

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

(a) Means less than 50 acres. Figures within brackets against total are in thousand hectares.

# AGRICULTURE Production of Principal Crops Potatoes

No. 3.54

(thousand tons)

Distric	t	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959- 60
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar		0.5	0.5	0.7	0,9	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.7
Rohtak		1.1	1.0	1.9	1.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	0.2	1.7	1.3
Gurgaon	•••	1.1	0.9	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.6	4.4
Karnal		8.7	10.0	24.1	17.4	21.2	14.8	17.0	17.9	13.2	22.9
Ambala	•••	3.7	5.1	12.5	8.9	9.1	9.8	12.1	13.2	13.6	15.4
Simla		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	(b)	0.2	· 0.1	0.2	1.6
Kangra	•••	5.7	5.7	11.2	14.4	13.7	14.1	18.7	22.9	21.7	14.7
Hoshiarpur	•••	3.3	1,6	3.0	1.9	4.0	7.1	8.7	9.7	11.0	16.9
Jullundur		6.4	7.3	13.3	11.1	12.5	13.8	18.4	31.6	28.9	45.8
Ludhiana	•••	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.2	2.4	0.8	3.0	4.8	3.0	4.3
Ferozepore	•••	3.2	2.6	5.4	4.5	6.1	5.9.	10.1	9.3	9.6	12.6
Amritsar		1.5	2.2	6.9	6.6	7.1	0.3	10.4	8.9	22.4	13.3
Gurdaspur		2.4	1.6	0.8	1.7	2.0	2.3	4.1	3.3	4.7	2.7
Patiala	•••	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	12.4	15.9	17.1	9.7
Sangrur	•••	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	2.3	2.1	4.6	3.4
Bhatinda	•••	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	(b)	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2
Kapurthala		1.0	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.6	3.2	4.3	7.4	8.4
Mahendraga	rh										(b)
Total .		42.5 (43.2)	44.2 (44.9)	88 4 (89.8)	77.5 (78.7)	88.9 (90.3)	78.3 (79.5)	127.1 (129.1)	<b>#8</b> .5 (150.9)	164.4 (167.0) (	179.6 182.5)

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

(b) Means less than 50 tons. Figures within brackets against total are in thonsand metric tonnes.

#### AGRICULTURE Yield per Acre of Principal Crops Potatoes

No. 3.55

<b></b>	<u></u>									(lbs,)
District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	5,600	5,600	9,874	9,052	9,874	9,875	11,438	9,840	10,513	10,697
Rohtak	12,320	11,200	12,343	10,697	11,931	12,344	_12,207	12,300	_12,609	10,499
Gurgaon	12,320	5,040	9,152	9,052	9,874	10,733	. 11,138	_9,710	9,312	<u>,</u> 9,803
Karnal	11,463	10,181	16,458	14,400	15,319	11,385	16,471	14,671	16,309	16,002
Ambala	4,144	6,012	12,727	9,493	9,707	10,149	12,264	.12,064	12,220	11,825
Simla	2,240	4,480	4,114	4,937	6,583	*	7,724	<u>1</u> 3,613	. <b>5,</b> 743	4,895
Kangra	4,119	4,403	7,840	7,869	8,076	8,940	9,462	8,973	8,215	5,457
Hoshiarpur	8,213	8,960	11,200	11,200	14,811	14,822	16,240	16,107	14,418	15,349
Jullundur	9,557	9,619	11,458	10,697	13,979	14,783	16,460	16,397	16,410	16,431
Ludhiana	6,160	7,840	9,874	11,520	13,166	14,812	16,430	15,404	15,701	15,634
Perozepore	7,964	8,320	13,166	10,697	12,343	11,521	16,347	[12,233	12,267	12,293
Amritsar	6,720	8,213	12,343	11,520	13,166	9,875	16,429	16,103	16,397	16,407
Gurdaspur	10,752	<u>(</u> 8,960	8,960	7,616	11,200	12,009	13,979	11,082	12,171	13,070
Patiala	2,711	2,840	2,582	2,490	'-2,667	3,790	12,788	10,982	10,085	12,083
Sangrur	3,434	4,194	4,274	3,988	4,516	5,040	16,100	9,679	12,108	12,338
Bhatinda	3,096	5,120	2,821	2,443	1,945	*	13,440	9,892	7,467	7,269
Kapurthala	8,960	[ 8 <b>,96</b> 0	8,124	9,694	8,605	8,960	16,593	14,528	14,502	14,792
Mahendragarh	_			_						7,269
Total	6,720 (3,048)	6,571 (2,980)	10,375 (4,706)	9,078 (4,118)	11,852 (5,376)	11,327 (5,138)	13,722 (6,224)	12,620 (5,724)	15,080 (6,840)	12,482 (5,662)

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab. \*Cannot be calculated as the exact acreage and produce figures are not available. Figures within brackets are in kilograms.

# AGRICULTURE Area under Principal Crops Cotton (American)

Distric	t	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar		5	28	35	46	73	64	104	104	75	63
Rohtak			1	5	8	20	20	38	54	56	32
Gurgaon	•••	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	2	3	2	4	2	2
Karnal	•••	1	4	14	20	39	50	70	65	57	45
Ambala		(a)	(a)	(a)	1	3	7	11	18	9	8
Simla	•••		<del>وم</del> ندريا				-			_	
Kangra	•••	(a)		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a) .	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Hoshiarpur	•••		(a)	(a)	1	1	4	7	6	3	1
Jullundur		(a)	1	3	12	32	41	43	37	24	16
Ludhiana	• • •	1	4 ·	11	33	51	62	66	66	47	43
Perozepore		152	162	179	205	268	292	334	327	311	294
Amritsar	•••	1	9	19	53	95	86	78	58	38	35
Gurdaspur		(a)	. (a)	1	2	.4	8	8	8	7	2
Patiala		(a)	2	8	17	28	38	49	47	52	54
Sangrur	•••	13	1	9	35	62	53	65	54	44	52
Bhatinda		28	18	22	56	146	127	153	143	137	153
Capurthala					1	6	7	7	5	4	2
Mahendraga	h	-	_	_							
Total		201 (81)	230 (93)	306 (124)	490 (198)	830 (336)	862 (349)	1,035 (419)	996 (403)	865 (350)	802 (325)

No. 3.56

(a) means less than 500 acres.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

Figures within brackets against total are in thousand hectares.

#### AGRICULTURE

# Production of Principal Crops Cotton (American)

No. 3.57

(thousand bales)

District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
H <sub>issar</sub>	2	13	22	27	46	29	65	52	37	40
Rohtak		1	3	6	12	10	24	24	25	20
Gurgaon		••••••	(b)	(b)	1	1	1	1	1	1
Karnal	(b)	2	8	12	25	22	38	32	25	- 28
Ambala		(b)	(b)	(b)	1	3	5	6	2	3
Simla						-				
Kangra		· • •	_		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Hoshiarpur				(b)	1	1	3	2	ł	1
Jullundur	-	1	2	9	19	18	21	17	11	9
Ludhiana	(b)	2	7	25	32	25	31	34	20	23
Ferozepore	- 85	90	110	145	. 167	182	195	193	173	183
Amritsar	(b)	4	<u> </u>	31	49	27	38	28	15	14
Gurdaspur		(b)	1	1	2	2	4	3	2	1
Patiala	(b)	2	6	11	17	24	25	28	28	32
Sangrur	4	2	6	23	39	19	36	32	23	33
Bhatinda	15	9	12	39	34	34	84	89	72	85
Kapurthala	-		(b)	(b)	2	1	3	3	1	1
Mahendragarh										
Total	107	126	188	331	448	398	572	544	436	473

(b) means less than 500. Note. - Bale of 392 lb. each.

392 lbs, are equal to 177.8 kilograms.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

#### Yield per Acre of Principal Crops Cotton (American)

No. 3.58

(Ibs.)

District	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	204	190	248	228	245	177	245	196	192	247
Rohtak	_	168	248	294	242	190	244	178	175	244
Gurgaon			196	245	216	140	159	154	141	151
Karnal	147	161	235	245	257	175	216	194	176	243
Ambala		244	196	224	196	139	159	131	102	141
Simla			1						—	
Kangra	-		-		*	*	*	*		143
Hoshiarpur				235	157	134	144	129	126	171
Jullundur	-	214	252	289	241	173	188	181	176	216
Ludhiana	*	171	273	293	244	161	184	205	168	210
Ferozepore	217	217	241	277	245	244	230	232	218	245
Amritsar	*	191	218	234	203	122	189	189	151	165
Gurdaspur		эjı	178	233	180	128	195	133	127	154
Patiala	*	196	294	254	238	248	113	230	209	236
Sangrur	274	196	218	258	247	141	215	226	203	245
Bhatinda	233	196	214	273	91	105	217	243	205	217
Kapurthala	-	_		*	131	56	203	229	158	218
Mahendragarh	_	-	_				1. Sar			·
Total	221 (100)	209 (95)	241 (109)	264 (120)	238 (108)	197 (89)	217 (98)	214 (97)	197 (89)	231 (105)

\*Cannot be calculated as the exact acreage and produce figures are not available. Figures within brackets are in kilograms.

#### AGRICULTURE Area under Principal Crops Cotton (Desi)

(a) means less than 500 acres.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

Figures within brackets against total are in thousand hectares,

No. 3.59

# AGRICULTURE Production of Principal Crops Cotton(Desi)

No. 3.60

NO. 3.CU	(thousand bales)											
District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-5 <del>6</del>	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Hissar		- 24	16	8	9	18	11	20	25	22	19	
R ohtak		8	8	1	8	6	4	4	5	5	7	
Gurgaon		1	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Karnal	•••	10	10	7	10	7	4	5	4	5	4	
Ambala	•••	4	3	3	6	4	3	3	4	3	4	
Simla	•••			- 1		_	-				(b)	
Kangra	•••	(b)	I	i	1	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	
Hoshiarpur	• • •	5	4	6	6	4	4	4	3	3	2	
Jullundur	•••	5	8	9	7	5	5	4	6	6	9	
Ludhiana	•••	12	15	13	8	6	5	5	17	12	14	
Ferozepore	•••	25	40	31	32	22	32	22	43	41	49	
Amritsar	••••	16	23	27	21	10	6	7	10	22	30	
Gurdaspur	•••	3	5	5	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	
Patiala	•••	12	15	11	7	5	7	9	16	15	12	
Sangrur	•••	58	70	77	66	61	36	51	92	84	78	
Bhatinda		24	52	44	37	14	14	27	40	62	60	
Kapurthala	•••	1	2	2	1	1	(b)	1	2	2	2	
Mahendraga	rb	-	-						(b)	(b)	(b)	
Total	•••	208	274	248	223	166	135	167	282	286	296	

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

(b) means less than 50.
Note.—(i) Bales of 392 lbs each.
(ii) 392 lbs are equal to 177.8 kilograms.

#### AGRICULTURE

# Yield per Acre of Principal Crops Cotton (Desi)

No. 3.61

District	1050 51	1051 52	1952-53	1052 54	1054-55	1055-56	1056.57	1057.59	1059.50	1050 60
District	1950-51	3	4	1955-54	6	1955-50	1956-57	9	1958-59	1939-60
Hissar	200	190	209	216	215	149	216	183	178	218
Rohtak	149	185	21	224	210	162	216	163	163	191
Jurgaon	98	87	169	128	135	134	148	148	126	150
Carnal ;	135	157	166	215	208	143	164	149	153	194
Ambala	121	98	117	170	129	86	103	118	89	117
Simla	-	-	- 1	-	-	-		-		219
Kangra i		131	78	151	52	52	61	42	62	88
Ho <b>shiarp</b> ur	151	104	147	156	113	85	114	98	101	87
Jullundur	140	209	224	249	213	133	173	178	148	216
Ludhiana	162	210	223	259	212	135	162	191	149	228
Ferozepore	200	191	241	256	217	218	173	220	190	237
Amritsar	106	161	184	190	177	108	162	178	151	276
Gurdaspur	131	151	137	125	127	99	134	120	114	168
Patiala	176	210	154	131	103	137	150	192	180	200
Sangrur	161	196	217	251	219	108	160	176	188	212
Bhatinda	181	196	201	201	96	72	162	230	204	245
Kapurthala	*	157	157	*	131	*	161	174	131	188
Mahendragarh								*		196
Total	. 159	184	193	213	188	149	164	202	174	220
	(72)	(83)	(88)	(97)	(85)	(68)	(74)	(92)	(79)	(100)

\*Cannot be calculated as the exact acreage and produce figures are not available. Figures within brackets are in kilo grams.

# AGRICULTURE Incidence of the Land Revenue Assessment on Area in each District of Punjab

No. 3.62

		Year		Total revenue from land (excludi.ag	Land revenue assessed on fully assessed	INCIDENCE PER ACRE OF LAND REVENUE ON PULLY ASSESSED AREA			
District 1		Year 2		(exclud).1g cesses)	area (excluding cesses)	For total area	For cultivated		
				3	4	5	6		
Hissar		1955-56		Rs 12,25,674	<b>Rs</b> 12,25,674	Rs nP. 0.41	Rs nP. 0.44		
		1956-57		32,93,284	11,56,600	0.38	0.40		
		1957-58		27,90,720	11,40,114	0.37	0.41		
		1958-59		39,10,548	11,41,812	0.37	0.39		
Robtak		1955-56		17,29,530	17,29,530	1.17	1.47		
		1956-57		11,22,046	17,20,328	1.16	1.46		
		1957-58		17,29,282	17,20,328	1.16	1.45		
		1958-59		17,29,268	17,20,328	1.16	1.45		
Furgaon	***	1955-56		12,32,881	11,88,538	1.03	1.18		
Ŧ		1956-57		12,01,035	11,53,890	1.00	1.02		
		1957-58		12,66,552	11,82,218	1.03	1.05		
		1958-59		12,66,801	11,82,269	1.03	1.05		
Karnal	* - *	1955-56		17,52,170	16,42,286	0.85	1.37		
		1956-57		18,36,907	16,68,452	0.87	1.37		
		1957-58		19,02,581	15,23,350	0.80	1.25		
		1958-59		21,29,795	13,11,599	0.69	1.08		
Ambala	***	1955-56		15,96,093	15,96,093	2.05	2.23		
		1956-57	***	15,38,435	14,66,358	1.76	2.24		
		1957-58		15,20,583	14,48,506	1.72	2.24		
		1958-59		16,27,535	16,14,299	1.45	2.16		
Sim! <b>a</b>		1955-56	•••	3,016	3,011	4.07	9.78		
		1956-57	•••	3,047	3,011	4.07	10.38		
		1957-58		3,014	3,011	4.07	11.28		
	:	1958-59*		68,059	68,059	0.56	2.98		
Kangra	•••	1955-56	••••	11,38,243	10,71,398	1.27	2.47		
-		1956-57	•••	12,19,489	10,43,573	1.21	2.12		
		1957-58	••••	11,30,487	9,89,487	1.15	2.03		
		1958-59		12,34,553	11,30,414	1.21	2.36		

\*Marked increase/decrease is due to transfer of some parts of Ambala and Patiala Districts to Simla District.

Incidence of the Land Revenue Assessment on Area in each District of Punjab-contd

No. 3.62	
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District		Year		Total revenue from land	Land revenue assessed on fully assessed	INCIDENCE PTR ACRE OF I AND REVENUE ON FULLY ASSESSED AREA			
District		ICA		(excluding cesses)	area (excluding cesses)	For total area	For cultivated area		
1	- ******	2		3	4	5	6		
				Rs	Rs	Rs nP.	Rs nP.		
Hoshiarpur		1955-56		20,00,534	18,59,837	2.05	2.62		
		1956-57		18,55,713	12,49,809	1.38	1.76		
		1957-58		18,52,724	12,50,192	1.37	1.73		
		1958-59		18,51,252	18,51,252	1.87	2.64		
Jullundur		1955-56		19,53,818	19,53,818	2.43	3.21		
		1956-57		19,49,430	19,48,466	2.27	3.15		
	•	1957-58		19,47,409	19,43,590	2.27	3.14		
		1958-59		19,47,247	19,19,960	2.24	3.07		
Ludhiana		1955-56		16,52,278	15,46,528	2.18	2.50		
		1956-57		15,22,002	12,49,353	1.76	2.14		
		1957-58		15,21,337	14,49,353	1.76	1.95		
		1958-59		31,57,628	14,96,261	1.98	2.34		
Ferozepore		1955-56		21,21,355	21,21,355	1.03	1.08		
		1956-57		22,53,768	19,21,835	0.92	0.96		
		1957-58		25,31,871	23,83,033	1.05	1.22		
		1958-59		15,20,380	25,98,123	1.14	1.24		
Amritsar		1955-56	•••	21,36,387	21,36,387	2.05	2.57		
		1956-57		21,36,235	21,20,959	2.11	2.48		
		1957-58		21,39,192	21,23,916	2.13	2.50		
		1958-59	•••	21,37,631	21,24,916	2.13	2.49		
Gurdaspur		1955-56	•••	14,45,750	13,71,081	2.19	2.49		
		1956-57		14,25,987	13,51,588	2.16	2.38		
		1957-58		14,21,803	13,50,642	2.16	2.62		
		1958-59	•••	14,17,898	13,63,119	2.18	2.31		

Incidence of the Land Revenue Assessment on Area in each District of Punjab-concld

No. 3.62

District				Total revenue from land	Land revenue assessed on fully assessed area	INCIDENCE PFR ACRE OF LAND REVENUE ON FULLY ASSESSED AREA			
Distict		Year		(excluding cesses)	(excluding cesses)	For total area	For cultivated area		
1		2		3	4	5	6		
			-	Rs	Rs	Rs nP.	Rs nP.		
Patiala		1955-56		23,12,305	22,04,405	1.44	2.74		
		1956-57		22,60,795	9,09,069	0.68	1.00		
		1957-58		20,06,570	17,38,978	1.30	1.81		
		1958-59		14,14,488	14,14,488	1.29	t.37		
Sangrur		1955-56		25,83,171	25,83,171	1.33	1.60		
		1956-57		31,95,943	30,66,715	1.68	1.88		
		1957-58		32,03,265	30,66,715	1.65	1.88		
		1958-59		14,57,845	14,26,392	0.76	0.87		
Bhatinda		1955-56		16,10,226	16,10,226	1.02	1.10		
		1956-57		16,19,831	1,92,548	0.13	0.13		
		1957-58	•••	13,39,030	16,29,831	1.07	1.13		
		1958-59		9,49,273	9,49,273	0.60	0.66		
Kapurthala		1955-56		7,80,185	7,80,185	2.30	4.34		
		1956-57		8,40,556	8,13,961	2.04	3.46		
		1957-58		8,40,556	8,13,961	2.04	3.21		
		1958-59		5,51,665	5,33,692	1.33	2.10		
Mahendragarh		1955-56		7,35,900	7,35,900	0.86	1.08		
		1956-57		7,60,062	7,03,625	0.98	0.99		
		1957-58		7,26,623	7,03,516	0.90	0.99		
		1958-59	•••	4,53,999	4,53,999	0.58	0.66		

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#### Incidence of the Land Revenue Assessment on Area in Punjab

State	Year	Total revenue from land (excluding	Land revenue assessed on fully assessed	INCIDENCE PER ACRE OF LAND REVENUE ON FULLY ASSESSED AREA		
orare		cesses) of State	area (exclud- ing cesses)	For total area	For cultivated area	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
	20	Rs ·	Rs	Rs nP.	Rs nP.	
Punjab .	1955-56	. 2;78,68,819	2,73,59,423	1.26	1.57	
	1956-57	. 3,06,42,118	2,37,40,140	1,11	I.33	
	1957-58	. 3,03,13,599	2,62,60,741	1.22	1.48	
	1958-59	. 2,88,25,865	2,43,00,255	1.10	1.33	

#### No. 3.62

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab,

#### AGRICULTURE

#### Size and Distribution of Proprietary Holdings in the Punjab (integrated) as in 1953-54

No. 3.63

(relates to area owned)

	Grades of Holdings (in acres)		No. of Holdings (thousands)	Area under Holdings (thousand acres)	
،	n an		2	3	
10-15			184	2,303	
1530			195	4,064	
3045			54	1,965	
\$560			21	1,045	
Above 60			25	2,917	
	Total		479	12,294	
۵۰۰٬۰۰٬۰۰٬۰۰٬۰۰٬۰۰٬۰۰٬۰۰٬۰۰٬۰۰٬۰۰٬۰۰٬۰۰٬				, 	

\* Source : 'Second Five-Year Plan'.

Note .-- The census was confined to holdings of 10 acres and above.

### Index numbers of Agricultural Production in Punjab (Provisional)

(Base : 1950-51=100)

No.	3.64
110.	2.07

	Commodity/Group	Weight	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(i0)
I.	Foodgrains_	•	-							
	(a) Cereals								1	
	(i) <i>Kharif</i> Rice (Paddy)	6.23	69.47	101.53	107.86	102.90	88.28	117.53	127.73	130.66
	Bajra	6.83	43.28	106.36	116.35	52.45	80.54	49.95	58.07	57.86
	Maize	2.79	153.53	283.02	276.16	232.95	161.28	370.51	331.51	267.22
	Jowar	0.98	64.98	144.71	153.23	76.61	51.09	73.24	185.55	90.24
To	otal Kharif Cereals	16.83	72.51	136.09	141.85	102.45	95.07	129.46	136.61	121.40
	(ii) <i>Rahi</i> Wheat	32.25	114.43	102.99	103.41	115.94	108.60	121.97	117.91	135.68
	Barley	2.01	131.14	98.59	127.26	127.26	115.91	103.36	120.69	119.49
To	tal Rabi Cereals	34.26	115.41	102.73	104.81	116.60	109.02	120.88	118.07	134.73
	Total Cereals	51.09	101.28	113.72	117.01	111.94	104.42	123.71	124.18	130.34
	(b) <b>Pulses</b>	19.87	73.18	93.41	126.35	150.11	152.71	170.36	152.27	213.10
	Mung	0.37	66.95	82.95	131.54	92.73	101.61	134.79	83.84	73.17
	Mash	0.67	68.00	98.71	109.71	91.43	42.43	42.00	44.00	62.26
	Masur	0.53	123.48	96.06	89.25	90.68	101.97	118.10	147.31	175.61
To	tal Pulses	21.44	74:15	93.46	125.00	145.82	147.13	164.44	147.58	205.04
,	Total Foodgrains	72.53	93.26	107.73	119.37	121.95	117.04	135.75	131.10	152.42
	N vn-Foodgrains					******	a a comp filleness serve an a company			
	Groundnut	0.66	103.67	133.33	122.17	146.26	141.49	178.09	161.41	192.65
	Sesamum (til)	0.32	94.70	90.48	110.58	101.05	48.15	37.04	59.79	75.61
	Rape and Mustard	3.28	131.16	76.62	109.09	142.98	141.55	148.05	171.03	211.69
	Linseed	0.10	133.48	120.00	102.86	139.60	116.34	120.00	139.60	64.90
	tal Oilseeds	4.36	124.37	87.22	111.04	140.30	134.11	143.81	160.69	195.45
(	(b) Fibres Cotton Desi (Unginned)	4.33	137.51	124.00	111.51	82.99	67.00	83.52	141.00	137.00
	Cotton American (Unginned)	3.30	109.64	164.94	289.50	399.81	350,95	501.84	477.53	383.33
Го	tal Fibres	7.63	125.46	141.70	188.49	220.01	189.81	204,44	286.55	243.54

#### Index numbers of Agricultural Production in Funjab (Provisional)-concld

(Base 1950-51=100)

#### No. 3.64

Commodity/Group	Weight	1951-52	1952-53	19 <b>53-5</b> 4	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	195 <b>7-58</b>	19 <b>58</b> -59
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
(c) Miscellaneous Crops Potatoes	0.67	104.81	209.62	183.37	211.02	186.44	302.71	353.63	419.05
Sugarcane (Gur)	12.77	121.86	111.84	100.45	170.84	121.64	123.91	154.66	165.14
Chillies dry	1.80	131.25	87.50	93.75	137.50	87.50	87.50	118.75	112.50
Tobacco	0.24	66.67	66.67	66.67	33.33	33.33	33.33	100.00	66.67
Total Miscellaneous	15.48	121.36	112.54	102.74	166.57	119.11	126.01	158.25	168.48
Total Non-Food Crops	27.47	122.98	116.62	127.88	177.24	141.13	167.29	187.00	193.61
All Commodities	100.00	101.42	110.11	121.71	137.14	123.66	144.41	146.46	163.73

Source : Economic and Statistical Organisation, Punjab.





#### SECTION IV

#### IRRIGATION

The tables in this section contain the available irrigation Statistics of Punjab.

Net area under irrigation, net area irrigated by different sources as percentage of net area sown and gross area of crops irrigated as percentage of total cropped area for the year 1956-57 has been shown State-wise in the first three tables.

Tables Nos. 4.4 and 4.5 show data concerning area under irrigation according to modes of irrigation for the State as a whole and district-wise.

Tables Nos. 4.6, 4.7 and 4.8 present district-wise gross area irrigated, gross area of crops irrigated as percentage of total cropped area, and area under irrigation according to crop-wise distribution in Punjab, respectively.

Table No. 4.9 shows data concerning principal works and results of their operations. These irrigation works include canals and their distributaries and the results of their operations include total capital outlay gross receipts, working expenses, net revenue and interest on capital outlay, etc. Works are also classified into (i) Productive (ii) Unproductive. Last table presents area irrigated for various years.

Productive works are those which produce sufficient revenue to cover the working expenses and interest on capital charge.

Un-productive works are those which consist mostly of works not considered sufficiently remunerative but sanctioned with a view to protecting precarious tracts against famine, etc.

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#### Net Area under irrigation in India in 1956-57

State	Govern- ment	Private canals	Tanks	Wells	Other sources	Tota	1
State	canals	Callais	TAIRS	W CHS	sources	1014	14
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	· ·
Andhra Pradosh	3,114	35	2,916	793	210	7,068	(2,860
ssam (Excluding N.E.F.A.)*	178	721	• • • •		634	1,533	(620)
Bihar	949	566	595	525	1,749	4,384	(1,774)
lombay	624	65	520	2,299	108	3,616	(1,463)
ammuand Kashmirt	140	569	3	7	24	743	(301
Corala	343	71	77	29	309	829	(335)
fadhya Pradesh	9.58	7	270	727	87	2,049	(829)
Aadras	1,995	2	2,195	1,236	89	5,517	(2,234
Aysore	396	12	809	320	292	1,829	(740
Prissa*	487	69	1,223	94	541	2,414	(977)
unjab	4,809	143	13	2,465	29	7,459	(3,019
ajasthan	690		468	2,238	94	3,490	(1,412
Ittar Pradesh	4,252	27	1,040	5,412	689	11,420	(4,622
Vest Bengal	594	921	963	40	491	3,009	(1,218)
Delhi	32		6	41	-	79	(32)
limachal Pradesh		• • • •		(a)	94	94	(36)
anipur		145				145	(59
ripura			1		2	4	(2
ndaman and Nicobar slands		-					
accadive Minicoy and Aminidivi Islands	, *** <b>*</b>	· ·				•• • ••• • • • • • • • • • • • • •	 
Fotal	19,561 (7,916)	3,354 (1,357)	11,099 (4,492)	16,226 (6,566)	5,442 (2,202)	55,082 (22,533)	
*Due to non-receipt of †Excludes figures for tl ‡Due to non-receipt of (a) Below 500 acres. Figures in brackets are	the year 19	gures for the occupied por 56-57, data fi	year, i.e., 1 tion of the	Ainistry of F Jovernment 953-54 have State.	e been given.	iculture,	

No. 11

#### Net area irrigated by different sources as Percentage of Net Irrigated area sown in 1956-57 for various States of India

State		Govern- ment canals	Private canals	Tanks	Wells	Other sources
1		2	3	4	5	6
Andhra Pradesh	, 	44.0	0.5	41.3	11.2	3,00
Assam (excluding N.E.F.A.)		11.6	47.0			41.4
Bihar		21.6	12.9	13.6	12.0	39.9
Bombay		17.3	1.8	14.4	63. <b>6</b>	2.9
Jammu & Kashmir		18.8	76.6	0.5	0.9	3.2
Kerala		41.3	8.6	9.3	3.5	37.3
Madhya Pradesh		46.8	0.3	13.2	35. <b>5</b>	4.2
Madras		36.1		39.9	22.4	1.6
Mysoe		21.7	0.7	44.2	17. <b>5</b>	15.9
Orissa		20.2	2.8	50.7	3.9	22.4
Punjab		64.5	1.9	0.2	33.0	0.4
Rajasthan		19.8		13.4	64.1	2.7
Uttar Pradesh		37.2	0.2	9.1	47. <b>4</b>	6.1
West Bengal		19.7	30.6	32,0	1.3	16.4
Delhi		40.5		7.6	51,9	
Himachal Pradesh				·		100.0
Manipur			100.0	- n		·
Trìpura			25.0	25.0		50.0
Total		35.1	6.0	19.9	29.2	9.8

No. 4.2

Sources : Economic and Statistical Advisor, Ministry of Food and Agriculture, Government of India.

#### **IRRIGATIÓN**

#### Gross Area of crops irrigated as Percentage of total cropped area in 1956-57 for various States of India

No. 4.3

State	1955-56	1956-57
-* 177 km contraction of the Annotation Contraction Contra Contractic Contraction Contractic Contraction Contractic Co	 2	3
Andhra Pradesh	 26.0	27.2
Assam (excluding N.E.F.A.)	 25.5	25.5
Bihar	 18.0	17.5
Bombay	 5.7	5.8
ammu & Kashmir (excluding Pakistan occupied portion)	 40.1	39.6
Kerala	 20.1	20,3
Madhya Pradesh	 4.8	4.8
Madras	 43.1	42.2
Mysore	 7.1	7.3
Orissa	 18.8	18.8
Punjab	 38.5	38.4
Rajasthan	 12.6	12.3
Uttar Pradesh	 25.5	23.6
West Bengal	 19.9	20.5
Delhi	 24.1	24.3
Himachal Pradesh	 15.4	15.3
Manipur	 66.5	64.7
Tripura	 0.7	0.7
Total	 17.5	17.2

#### Net Area under Irrigation in Punjab

No. 4.4

	Year		Govern- ment Canals	Private Canals	Tanks	Wells	Other sources	Т	otal
	1		2	3	4	5	6	7	
1950-51		• • •	3,785	268	8	2,291	51	6,403	(2,591)
951-52			3,993	151	6	2,319	50	6,519	(2,637)
952-53			4,465	141	17	2,464	36	7,123	(2,883)
953-54			4,722	141	7	2,560	48	7,478	(3,026)
954-55			5,124	142	14	2,803	41	8,124	(3 <b>,28</b> 7)
9 <b>55-</b> 56			5,199	139	13	2,667	44	8,062	(3,262)
956-57			4,809	143	13	2,465	29	7,459	(3,019)
957-58			4,827	191	15	2,316	43	7,392	(2 <b>,99</b> 2)
958-59			4,858 (1,965)	123 (50)	17 (7)	2,322 (940)	41 (17)	7,361	(2,979)

Source:- Director of Land Records, Punjab.

Figures in brackets are in thousand hectares.

#### (Thousand acres)

1	1	o.
1	ł	0

		1					(Thousa	nd acres)
District/Year				NET AR	EA IRRIGATE	D BY		
		Govern- ment Canals	Private Canals	Tanks	Wells	Other sources	Total	Percentage to net area sown
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Hissar 1953-54	•	556		2	8		566	22.8
1954-55		745		2	8	2	757	28.2
1955-56		951		1	5	1	958	34.0
1956-57	***	918	-	1	6	2	927	32.0
1957-58		1,002	-	13	7	2	1,011	36.0
1958-59		1.233		4	7	5	1,245	42.2
Rohtak 1953-54	***	355	_	æ	104	-	459	40.2
1 <b>954-5</b> 5		371	-		106		477	40.4
1955-56	* * *	406		+	112	]	518	43.6
1956-57	***	396		inde a set	112		508	43.0
1 <b>957-5</b> 8		398		·	113		511	43.0
1958-59		398		*	112		510	43.1
Gurgaon 1953-54		97			115	5	217	19.7
1954-55	•••	71			108	4	183	15.8
1955-56		46			99	4	149	13.1
1956-57	• • •	34			100	4	138	12.0
1 <b>957-5</b> 8		30			92	4	126	11.0
1958-59		25		4	82	-10-10	111	9.8
KAR NAL 1953-54	***	288		unit in	207	2	497	46.7
1954-55		300			215	2	517	43.2
1955-56		293	-	1	209	7	510	41.5
1957-57		313			219		533	42.0
1957-58		292		2	215		509	39.0
1958-59		299	_	2	220		521	39.6
Амвага 1953-54		4		5	45	10	64	8.6
1954-55		5		12	53	4	74	10.1
1955-56		3	_	11	53	2	69	9.2

# IRRIGATION Net Area under Irrigation in each District of Punjab (Thousand acres)

\*Less than 500 acres.

No. 4.5 -----

				NET ARE	IRRIGATED	BY		
District/Year	:	Govern- ment Canals	Private Canals	Tanks	Wells	Other sources	Total	Percentage to Net area sowr
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
AMBALA—concld 1956-57		3		11	53	1	68	9.0
1957-58		9		13	45	1	68	9.0
1958-59		7		31	53	1	72	9.5
Kangra 1953-54		- <	113	-		-	113	23.1
1954-55		_	113				113	23.0
1955-56			112	and the	•		112	22.8
1956-57			112				112	23.0
1957-58	• • •	2	173				175	36.0
1958-59		3	105	-			108	22.5
Hoshiarpur 1953-54		29			58	4	91	12.8
1954-55		29		1	60	4	93	13.0
1955-56	- , ,	29		20 1	59	3	91	12.8
1956-57	• • •	28	-	-	77	2	107	15.0
1957-58		29			64	4	97	13.0
1958-59	+ + P	31		-	60	4	95	13.5
ULLUNDUR 1953-54		witteds			369		36 <b>9</b>	61.5
1954-55		18	1		462		480	79.7
1955-56		10			482	3	492	80.8
1956-57		17			463	2(1	480	76.0
1957-58		17			463	*	480	75.0
1958-59		17			426	*	443	67.9
JUDHIANA 1953-54	•••	80			318	_	398	63.9
1954 <b>-5</b> 5		92			393		485	<b>78</b> .0
1 <b>955-5</b> 6	•••	86			393	-	479	75.8
1956-57		61			237		298	51.0
1957-58		51			220	-	271	42.0
1958-59		49			269		318	48.8

\*Less than 500 acres.

# No. 4.5 Net Area under Irrigation in each District of Punjab

(Thousand acres)

District/Year 1		NET AREA IRRIGATED BY								
		Govern- ment canals 2	Private canals 3	Tanks 4	Wells	Other sources 6	Total 7	Percentage to net area sown 8		
									Ferozepore 1953-54	
1954-55		1,281			204		1,485	76.3		
1955-56		1,385			177	1	1,563	78.0		
1956-57		1,157			168	*	1,325	66.0		
1957-58	•••	1,095			147	2	1,244	64.0		
1958-59		1,015			123	-	1,138	54.3		
Amritsar 1953-54		488			289	3	780	92.6		
1953-54		489			293	3	785	92.5		
					291	3	755	87.8		
1955-56	***	461		Aust =	267	4	834	96.0		
1956-57		563				6	836	98.0		
1957-58		570		*	260	5	733	85.7		
1958-59 Gurdaspur		500			228					
1953-54		104	28	*	157		289	50.9		
1954-55		104	29		159	ale .	2.92	51.3		
1955-56		105	27		141		273	49,6		
1956-57		110	31	*	115	*	256	45.0		
1957-58		110	18	*	48	alı.	176	34.0		
1958-59 Patiala		110	18	*	53		181	30.6		
1953-54		51			252	24	327	45.9		
1954-55		63			259	22	344	47.6		
1955-56		69			275	23	367	45.6		
1956-57		51			260	16	327	36.0		
1957-58		62			262	* 24	348	36.0		
1958-59	••••	61			281	23	365	34.1		
SANGRUR 1953-54		735	9 <sup>101</sup> 114		294		1,029	60.6		
1954-55		775			305		1,080	68.0		
1955-56		512	<u>.</u>	*	201		713	44.2		
1956-57		521		·	215		736	45.0		
1957-58		521		·	215	-	736	45.0		
1958-59	,	454			246		700	42.7		

#### Net Area under Irrigation in each District of Punjab

No. 4.5

District/Year		NET AREA IRRIGATED BY									
		Govern- ment	Private	Tanks	Wells	Other sources	Total	Percentage to net area sown			
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8			
BHATINDA 1953-54		690			12		702	53.4			
1954-55		781			18		799	55.7			
1955-56		840			14		854	58.3			
1956-57		627			17	_	644	44,0			
1957-58		634			11	<b></b> **	645	44.0			
1958-59		647		-	10		657	44.9			
KAPURTHALA 1953-54					119		119	54.6			
1954-55					130	-	130	58.0			
1955-56		*			133		133	58.3			
1956-57		1			133	·	134	57.0			
1957-58	•••	1			133		134	52.0			
1958-59		2			129	3	134	51.7			
viahendragarh 1953-54					34	ngi si	34	5.0			
1954-55					30		30	4.3			
1955-56		3			23	. <b>.</b> .	26	3.7			
1956-57	•••	9			23		32	4.0			
1957-58		4			21		25	4.0			
1958-59		7			23		30	4.4			
Fotal Punjab	•••	4,722	141	7	2,560	48	7,478	44.3			
1954-55		5,124	142	14	2,803	41	8,124	46.6			
1955-56		5,199	139	13	2,667	44	8,062	45.3			
1956-57		a <b>4,809</b>	143	13	2,465	29	7,459	41.2			
1957-58		4,827	191	15	2,316	43	7,392	40.2			
1958-59		4,858	123	17	2,322	41	7,361	39.8			
		(1,965)	(50)	(7)	(940)	(17)	(2,9 <b>79</b> )				

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

\*Less than 500 acres. Note. --Well includes Tube-wells and other wells. Figures in brackets are in thousand hectares

### IRRIGATION

### District-wise Gross Area Irrigated in Punjab

No. 4.6

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
					5		7	8	9	10
l Hissar		435	3 406	4 543	566	6 757	959	927	1,011	1,245
E05881	••	435	400	545	500		2,57	921	1,011	1,215
Rohtak	•••	482	573	576	595	678	611	620	612	545
Gurgaon		153	204	228	218	184	149	146	128	112
Karnal	• •	461	565	555	544	636	634	592	620	589
Ambala		58	74	78	72	74	70	78 -	73	72
Simla		Ni								-
Kan gra		175	177	182	184	181	173	174	175	176
Hoshiarpur		93	119	112	114	118	102	108	103	102
Jullundur		371	446	455	449	482	496	492	481	471
Ludhiana		391	446	449	473	511	481	527	505	492
Ferozepore		1,320	1,325	1,336	1,426	1,485	1,564	1,574	1,556	1,647
Amritsar		933	997	1,028	1,089	1,090	1,032	1,013	980	1,036
Gurdaspur		272	288	302	290	293	273	256	251	242
Patiala		342	388	401	356	386	403	448	497	541
Sangrur		1,117	1,002	954	1,029	1,080	1,041	1,086	1,109	1,118
Bhatinda	•••	665	650	660	702	799	854	892	841	898
Kapurthala	•••	127	146	158	161	166	173	179	179	192
Mahendragarh	•••	32	40	33	34	30	26	4 31	25	36
Tota)		7,427 (3,006)	7,846 (3,175)	8,050 (3,258)	8,302 (3,360)	8,950 (3,622)	9,041 (3,659)	9,143 (3,700)	9,146 (3,701)	9,514 (3,850)

Figures in brackets are in thousand hectares.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

### IRRIGATION

### Gross Area of Crops Irrigated as Percentage of Total Cropped Area

No. 4.7

District		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	<b>195</b> 8-59
1.		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Hissar	••	16.1	19.6	24.0	21.5	23.7	27.0	26.3	29.1	32.7
Rohtak		32.0	45.0	38.9	41.1	39.8	33.1	34.0	35.2	31.4
Gurgaon	2 5	12.6	16.7	19.9	18.1	11.0	10.3	11.5	8.7	7.4
Karnal		37.7	48.5	42.7	38.0	42.1	37.1	33.6	34.1	31.2
Ambala	•	6.8	8.4	9.5	8.7	8.7	7.5	N.A.	7.7	7.6
Simla				-	_			4,8	5.4	
Kangra	• •	22.1	22.4	22.2	23.3	22.7	21.5	21.9	23.2	22.6
Hoshiarpur	• •	10.6	13.4	13.1	13.0	13.2	11.3	11.9	11.2	10.3
Jullundur	• •	52.5	66.1	62.9	64.3	65.1	61.9	60.4	60.3	59.3
Ludhiana		52.1	61.1	62.2	61.7	62.9	58.3	62.8	58.6	57.1
Ferozepore	•••	59.4	60.3	68.8	67.4	62.4	63.9	62.1	63.7	64.2
Amritsar	* *	83.2	87.9	91.6	89.4	87.9	84.7	84.7	84.4	<b>83</b> .7
Gurdaspur	• •	38.7	42.7	43.9	42.0	40.0	37.1	39.3	37.7	38.8
Patiala		37.8	42.8	45.4	42.1	42.4	41.2	39.8	41.1	41.5
Sangrur		57.4	60.5	47.8	49.1	51.7	48.1	47.6	50.0	49.3
Bhatinda		46.3	52.5	54.6	47.6	49.6	49.0	48.8	49.1	50.8
Kapurthala		54.5	57.3	67.8	64.3	63.1	60.5	61.3	59.7	61.1
Mahendragarh	• •	4.3	5.3	4.6	4.3	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.3	3.2
Tota	i	37.3	42.4	42.7	41.2	40.4	38.5	38.4	38.7	38.8

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

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### Gross Area under Irrigation in Punjab (Crop-wise)

No. 4.8

(Thousand acres)

		-					Other		0	t					
Year District	Rice	Jowar	ır Bajra	wheat	Ватјеу	Maize	ce- reals and Millets	Gram	Other Pulses	Sugar- cane	Other food crops	Cotton	Other non- food crops	Total	
1	12	<b>m</b>	4	n	<u>9</u> .	1	00	6	10	11	12	13	14	15	to the first state and the second state
1951-52	396	5 176	5 261	51 2,417	17 236	424	9	886	133	375	204	677	1,553	7,846	(3,176)
1952-53	433	3 181		345 2,473	73 242	441	~	1,052	147	343	186	769	1,431	8,050	(3,257)
1953-54	468	8 145		344 2,436	36 209	457	9	1,098	149	302	208	852	1,628	8,302	(3,359)
1954-55	473	3 164		279 2,540	40 182	453	5	1,270	139	318	218	1,149	1,759	8,950	(3,622)
1955-56	471	190		325 2,549	49 144	430	9	1,275	104	341	195	1,237	1,774	9,041	(3,659)
1956-57	519	9 182		254 2,517	17 127	482	89	1,247	98	377	179	1,358	1,714	9,143	(3,700)
1957-58	603	3 192		226 2,463	53 125	481	81	1,188	106	359	207	1,427	1,688	9,146	(3,701)
1958-59	661	196		305 2,503	03 120	559	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1,301	86	362	207	1,418	1,785	9,514	(3,850)
Hissar .		5 84		132 21	210 10	11	1	384	9	10	11	123	226	1,245	(504)
Rohtak	:	7 67	<b>F</b>	9 15	152 7	2	(a)	96	4	74	14	65	45	545	(221)
Gurgaon	 		4	2	50 20	(a)	1	\$	+	14	9	ę	2	112	(45)
Karnal	118	8 20		10 12	129 3	20	1	62	11	49	23	67	11	589	(238)
Ambala .	10				15 (a)	9	(a)	5	-	12	Ľ	4	13	72	(62)
·	ا 	1	1	 	1	1	ļ	l	1	1	1	1			١
Kangra .	76				53 5	12	2	· —	<i>e</i> 0		4	(a)	20	177	(12)
Hoshiarpur		1	(a)		14 (a)	9	[	<u>.</u> 4	(a)	9	9	5	23	102	(41)
Jullundur .	13	(a)	~	2 171		76	1	23		38	15	39	92	471	(161)

Ludhiana		- -	(B)	-	164	7	80	(8)	37	2	16	~	72	106	492	(199)
Ferozepur	:	96	2	40	460	29	65	3	192	16	6	21	389	325	1,646	(999)
Amritsar	:	108	(read	15	269	s	92	ব	86	12	33	32	94	285	1,036	(419)
Gurdaspur	:	59		2	61	5	17	I	<b>F~~</b>	9	26	4	13	41	242	(86)
Patiala	:	49	-	÷	153	9	52	ы	43	3	25	24	75	107	541	(513)
Sangrur	;	15	50 50	41	295	00	80	I	196	6	30	16	210	205	1,118	(452)
Bhatinda	:	(a)	vauq	47	238	00	18	1	143	7	4	1	254	171	868	(363)
Kapurthala	:	31	(a)	1	61	4444	19	.	6	end	13	90	90	40	192	(18)
Mahendragarh	Ļ	1	5	2	9	10	-	1	90	Ì	1	1	[	ы	36	(15)
							-									
											Source :		ctor of La	nd Record	Director of Land Records, Punjab.	

(a) means less than 500 acres.

Figures in brackets are in thousand hectares.

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### **IRRIGATION** Irrigation Works in Punjab (Includes Erstwhile State of Punjab and Pepsu) **Principal Results of Operation**

No. 4.9

			AGE IN ATION	ted duri <b>ng</b> 1 acres)	ay Direct Dusand Rs)	Direct and and Rs <sub>2</sub>	Direct and id Rs)	NET RI	EVENUE	Capital d <b>R</b> s)	king ceipts
		* Main Canals and Branches	*Distributaries	Area of land irrigated during the year (thousand acres)	Total Capital Outlay Direct and Indirect (thousand Rs)	Gross Receipts Direct Indirect (thousand Rs)	Working expenses Direct Indirect (thousand Rs)	Amount (thousand Rs)	Percentage on Capital Outlay	Interest on mean Capit Outlay (thousand Rs)	Percentage of Working Expenses to Receipts
		1	2	3 .	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Productin Works	ve				-						
Works 1950-51		1,595	4,837	4,886	2,25,597	28,964	13,075	15,889	7.0	7,305	45.1
1951-52		1,385	5,382	4,984	2,78,657	28,250	13,533	14,717	.5.3	4,270	47.9
1952-53		1,359	5,668	5,264	1,15,730	29,632	12,725	16,907	14.6	4,317	42.9
1953-54		1,371	5,876	5,424	1,19,478	31,853	11,731	20,152	14.9	4,546	36.8
1954-55		1,848	7,876	6,325	1,34,904	30,796	11,668	19,128	14.2	4,922	37.9
1955-56		1,886	8,187	5,946	1,53,851	26,662	15,342	11,320	7.4	5,104	57.5
1956-57	•••	1,960	11,284	6,425	10, <b>78,047</b>	42,605	22,534	20,071	1.86	5,885	52.9
1957-58	[	1,956	11,435	6,839	12,58,304	47,888	25,371	22,517	1.79	6,245	53.0
1958-59 Unproduc tive	1	1,956	11,447	6,725	12,07,522	36,406	25,268	11,138	0.92	7,097	69.4
Works 1950-51	·	44	33	23	388	12	49	()37	()9.4	15	402.7
1951-52		44	33	11	388	29	32	()3	()0.9	15	111.7
1952-53		44	33	20	388	23	59	()36	()9.3	15	256.5
1953-54		44	33	26	388	73	64	(+)9	2.2	15	88.1
1954-55		44	33	39	388	66	28	(+)38	9.7	15	42.5
1955-56		44	24	49	388	81	10	(+)71	18.3	15	12.7
1956-57		44	24	74	107	55	776	()721	0.67	767	1,410.9
1957-58		44	24	92	149	41	1,129	(	0.67	1,596	2,753.4
1958-59		44	24	106	181	231	676	()455	0.67	2,814	292.6

Source : Chief Engineer, Irrigation, Punjab.

\*Miles shown are canal miles of 5,000 feet. Notes.—(1) Figures from 1950-51 to 1955-56 are exclusive of Government Central Workshop, Bhakra-Nangal Project, Ghaggar Canal (Rajasthan) and Sarasti Canal as some of them do not irrigate any land and accounts of some of these have not been kept by the Accountant-General, Punjab. From 1956-57 onwards it includes figures of Central Government workshops and works under construction, viz., Bhakra Nangal Project Indri

Reclamation and Gurgaon Project etc. (2) Information regarding Total Capital Outlay (Productive Works) for the years 1950-51 and 1951-52, includes accounts for Bhakra-Nangal Project. (3) Thirty-nine miles of main canal and branches and fifty-one miles of distributaries of Saraswati Canal and branches and fifty-one miles of distributaries of Saraswati Canal

are not included in the figures of mileage in operation, from 1950-51 to 1953-54.

### IRRIGATION

### Area Irrigated in Pubjab

			• •		Doubler	CROPPED AR E
Period		Kharif	Rabi	Tota]	Area irrigated	Percentage of area irrigated
1		2	3	4	5	6
Productive	Works					
1950-51		2,356	2,530	4,886	885	18.12
1951-52		2,433	2,551	4,984	783	15.71
1952-53		2,569	2,695	5,264	873	16.58
1953-54		2,667	2,757	5,424	865	15.95
1954-55		3,024	3,301	6,325	942	14.89
1955-56	[	3,070	2,876	5,946	707	11.89
1956-57		3,116	3,309	6,425	1,137	17.70
1957-58		3,319	3,520	6,839	1,251	18.28
1958-59		3,375	3,350	6,725	1,227	18.24
n-Productive Wo	orks					
1950-51		13	29	42	_	
1951-52		9	11	20	1	2.11
1952-53		25	22	47	1	1.59
1953-54		30	21	51		
1954-55		29	39	68		
1955-56		32	43	75	15	19.45
1956-57		28	46	74	23	30.41
1957-58		38	54	92	30	33.01
1958-59	]	44	62	106	11	10.24
Vorks for which r Accounts are ke						
1950-51		8	26	34		
1951-52		6	12	18		l L
1952-53		7	13	20	هيد	
1953-54		11	17	28	i 	

Source : Chief Engineer Irrigation, Punjab.

\*Sarasti Canal became a part of Bhakra-Nangal Project from 1954-55.



### SECTION V

### FORESTS

The first two tables in this Section deal with the area under forests, the next two with the out-turn of forest produce, and the last two give information regarding area of forests protected from fire and cattle, and total revenue accruing from forests. The figures have been shown for the State as a whole for the years 1950-51 to 1959-60.

Area under forests is classified according to ownership, state and private. Forests owned by corporate bodies and private individuals, have been included under private forests. Area under forests is also classified according to legal status, such as "Reserved", "Protected" and "Unclassed". Reserved forests are permanently dedicated either to the production of timber or other forest produce and in them the right of grazing and cultivation is seldom allowed. In protected forests, these rights are allowed subject to certain restrictions.

Forest produce is classified into major and minor produce. Under major produce are included timber, firewood and charcoal, whereas minor produce includes bamboos, canes, fodder, grass, gums and resins, lac, drugs and spices, tanstuff and dye-stuff, etc. Figures both of quantity and value are given for major produce, but of value only in the case of minor produce.

Data collected in this Section has been obtained from Chief Conservator of Forests, Punjab.



	F	ORESTS		
Area	under	Forests	in	Panjab

				(Squa	re miles)
	Year		State Forests (a)	Private Forests (b)	Total
یوده، ویوند ویون واند، <u>ویون ول</u> ید. چید	1		2	3	4
950-51			3,698	1,600	5,298
951-52			3,728	1,635	5,363
952-53		[	3,654	1,599	5,253
95 <b>3-5</b> 4			4,334	904	5,238
954-55			4,329	860	5,189
955-56			4,344	805	5,149
956-57			4,416	895	5,311
957-58			4,014	1,498	5,512
958-59			4,091	1,694	5,785
959-60			4,116	1.723	5,839
/			(10,660)	(4,463)	(15,123)

Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Punjab.

(a) Includes forests owned by Forest Department and Civil Authorities.
(b) Includes forests owned by Corporate Bodies and Private Individuals.
Figures in brackets are in square kilometres.

### FORESTS

### Area of Forests under the Control of the Forest Department

No. 5.2

No. 5.1

(Square miles)

		)		Fores	t Area		يصيح معورة محمر	
Year	Reserved	Protected	Unclassed	Under section 38 of the Act	Under the Land Preserva- tion Act	Under Civil Agreement and other Land	P.W.D. Road-side, Railway and Canal Planta- tions*	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1950-51          1951-52          1952-53          1953-54          1954-55          1955-56          1956-57          1957-58          1958-59          1959-60	269 201 201 203 176 215 215	3,222 3,251 3,245 3,239 3,242 3,242 3,242 3,300 3,290 3,418 3,482 (9,017)	378 377 337 339 340 291 347 438 435 396 (1,026)	237 244 242 234 200 196 196 220 217 215 (557)	1,176 1,204 1,209 1,199 1,185 1,196 1,248 1,278 1,477 1,508 (3,906)	12 12 11 15 8 8 8 10 23 23 (60)	6 8 11 13 13 36 61	5,298 5,363 5,253 5,238 5,189 5,149 5,311 5,512 5,785 5,819 (15,123)

Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Punjab.

\*From 1958-59 on wards these have been declared as protected forests.

Figures in brackets are in square kilometres.

### FORESTS

### Out-turn of Forest Produce in Punjab

### A-Major Produce

### No. 5.3

			QUANTITY IN O	00' CUBIC FT.		
-	Year	Timber	Firewood	Charcoal	Total	- Total Value (thousand rupees)
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1950-51		4,559	12,260	57	16,876	3,574 3,578
1951-52 1952-53 1953-54	*** ***	4,476	12,153 12,312	32 57 95	16,661 16,351 16,003	3,765
1955-54 1954-55 1955-56	4 A A 4 4 A	3,259 3,463	12,649 11,938	13 10	15,414 15,184	4,162 4,988
1955-50 1956-57 1957-58		3,148 3,902	12,026 12,570 11,265*	15	16,487 15.426	6,140 3,622
1958-59 1959-60	•••	4,161 5,751 5,384	5,213*		10,964 17,316	3,849 4,529
1909-00	6 4 4	(152)	(338)		(490)	7,549

Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Punjab.

\*Includes estimated out-turn removed by right-holders.

Figures in brackets are in thousand cubic metres.

### FORLSTS

### Out-turn of Forest Produce in Punjab

### **B**—Minor Produce

### No. 5.4

### (Rupees)

Year	Bamboos and Canes	Fodder and Grasses	Gums and Resins	Lac	Drugs and Spices	Tanstuff and Dye-stuff	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1950-51          1951-52          1952-53          1953-54          1954-55          1955-56          1956-57          1957-58          1958-59          1959-60	1,05,480 56,905 9,712 14,102 19,078 16,355 22,782 33,366 38,283 75,336	11,94,880 11,45,719 11,73,397 11,13,612 10,88,797 12,00,461 11,14,943 12,28,338 11,23,064 12,58,527	10,01,535 12,44,838 21,62,370 18,78,187 21,33,045 22,69,399 28,16,496 29,65,724 39,93,345 47,76,498		600 900 7,900 6,100		1,42,161 2,03,484 91,404 35,610 2,26,210 1,11,606 94,386 27,93,325 1,56,950 58,299	24,44,656 26,51,846 34,36,883 30,41,511 34,67,130 36,05,721 40,55,707 45,06,753 53,11,642 61,68,660

Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Punjab.

### FORESTS

### Area Protected against Fire and Cattle Grazing

·			Prote Against				Prot	G	gainst Ai razing	nimal
Year		Total Forest Area	Attempted (sq.	(sq.		Cost of fire con- servancy operations	Closed anim		losed sers d	to brow- only
		(sq. miles)	miles)	miles)	o total forest area	(Rs)	Throughout the year (sq. miles)	Certain parts of the year (sq. miles)	Throughou the year (aq. miles)	Certain parts of the year sq. miles)
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1950-51 1951-52 1952-53 1953-54 1954-55 1955-56 1956-57 1957-58 1958-59 1959-60	···· ···· ···· ····	5,298 5,363 5,253 5,238 5,189 5,149 5,311 5,512 5,785 5,839 (15,123)	1,678 1,747 1,751 2,108 2,057 1,952 2,171 2,278 2,639 2,615 ( 6,773)	1,672 1,737 1,730 2,083 2,044 1,944 2,136 2,268 2,573 2,600 (6,734)	32 33 30 39 38 40 41 44 45	17,688 11,204 30,308 26,485 28,450 25,987 35,323 33,083 35,410 39,861	748 807 840 890 870 851 742 884 1,043 1,035 (2,681)	263 42 45 46 44 44 38 34 50 (130)	824 877 897 1,169 1,214 1,215 1,318 515 525 481 (1,246)	287 55 91 105 100 92 83 44 632 675 (1,748)

### No. 5.5

Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Punjab.

Figures in brackets are in square kilometres.

### FORESTS

### **Revenue** and **Expenditure**

### No. 5.6

(Rupees)

	Year		Total Revenue	Total Expenditure	Surplus or deficit
يد بين يودي ألب بعدينين معرفين من	1	······································	2	3	4
1950-51	-		52,77,291	42,85,420	+9,91,871
1951-52			60,31,372	41,59,339	+18,72,033
1952-53			53,81,697	45,01,833	+8,79,864
1953-54			53,76,017	41,14,147	+12,61,870
1954-55			51,77,955	45,66,917	+6,11,038
1955-56			56,97,181	50,23,513	+6,73,668
1956-57			71,15,010	67,75,370	+3,39,640
1957-58			86,00,328	78,11,467	+7,88,861
1958-59		)	1,11,33,551	87,22,090	+24,11,461
1959-60			1,30,85,516	1,02,62,916	+28,22,600

Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Punjab.

### SECTION VI

### LIVESTOCK AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

In this section information is presented relating to livestock, veterinary institutions, their staff and poultry development centres and work done in veterinary institutions during the year 1959-60. The information in respect of livestock and agricultural implements is based on quinquennial livestock census, 1956, and data regarding veterinary institutions have been collected from the Director of Animal Husbandry, Punjab. In the rural areas, the primary livestock data are collected by village revenue agency and in the urban areas by the staff of local bodies. The Livestock Census for 1956 was conducted with reference date as 15th April, 1956, in all States except Orissa and Manipur where it was conducted in 1957 due to certain administrative and other difficulties.

Table Nos. 6.1 to 6.2.—These two tables indicate the comparative position in respect of livest ck and poultry and number of working cattle in various States of India.

Table Nos. 6.3 to 6.10.—In all these tables figures have also been given for the State as in 1951 and 1945. In tables 6.11 and 6.12 the number of livestock per 1000 human population of 1951 and per 100 acres have also been shown. Table No. 6.13 contains information on Agricultural Machinery and Implements.

Table No. 6.14.—Information given in this table relates to production of milk and milk products in the various States of India. These estimates are based on the livestock census, 1956.

Table Nos. 6.15 to 6.16.—Figures in these two tables present milk production and its bye-products in the Punjab (Divisionwise).

Table No. 6.17 shows veterinary institutions and their staff in Punjab. The last two tables give the position of Poultry Development Centres and work done in veterinary institutions respectively.

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# Number of Livestock and Poultry in various States of India

No. 6.1

State         Cattle         Buffaloes         Sheep         Livertock         Poulty           1         2         3         4         5         6         7         8         9         10         11         12         13           1         2         3         4         5         6         7         8         9         10         11         12         13           1         2         3         4         5         6         7         8         9         10         11         12         13           Andhra Fradsh         11,277         5968         7,865         5,093         3,291         1,154         4,5         6         7         8         9         10         11         12         13         1400         12         1400         <					NUM	NUMBER (000)						_	
e         Cattle         Buffaloes         Sheep         Gans         Horses         Mules         Donkeys         Camels         Pigs         Toola         Fowh         1           1         2         3         4         5         6         7         8         9         10         11         12           Padesh         1         2         3         4         5         6         7         8         9         10         11         12           Padesh         11,277         5,968         7,865         3,693         3,533         115         1,343         14,407         12,933         14,407           Padesh         11,277         5,968         7,846         5,633         119         1         1,44         12,333         14,407         12,933         14,407         12,933         14,407         12,933         14,407         12,933         14,407         12,933         14,407         12,933         14,407         12,933         14,407         12,933         14,407         12,933         14,407         12,933         14,407         14,407         14,407         14,407         14,407         14,407         14,407         14,133         14,407         14,133 </th <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>Lin</th> <th>restock</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>Pou</th> <th>ltry</th>					Lin	restock						Pou	ltry
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	State	Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheep	Goats	Horses and Ponies	Mules	Donkeys	Camels	Pigs	Total Livestock	Fowls	Ducks
Pradesh         11,277         5,968         7,846         3,693         3,21         1,657         1,34         2,5510         5,548         7,646         3,693         3,21         1,127         3,968         7,596         7,846         3,693         3,21         1,127         3,342         6,1051         11,27         3,46         3,693         3,21         1,127         3,342         6,1051         1,15         (a)         (a) <th(a)< th="">         (a)         (a)</th(a)<>		2	3	4	5	9	7	80	6	10	1	12	13
Pradesh         11,277         5,968         7,846         3,693         3,2         1,166         1,167         3,968         7,846         3,693         3,2         1,166         1,166         1,166         1,166         1,166         1,166         1,166         1,166         1,166         1,166         1,167         3,546         3,693         3,211         1,166         3,547         3,773         3,753         1,467         1,4407           match         22,5640         5,049         7,092         3,753         23,54         4,450         3,753         20,668         3,753         20,668         3,753         20,668         3,753         20,668         3,753         20,68         3,753         20,81	1956												
5.307 $5.307$ $5.307$ $5.307$ $5.307$ $5.307$ $5.307$ $5.377$ $5.368$ $5.463$ $5.066$ $5.663$ $5.073$ $5.966$ $5.673$ $110$ $11$ <th< th=""><th></th><td>526 II</td><td></td><td>i i</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>		526 II		i i									
$m$ $m_{1,710}$ $m_{1,100}$ <	u + 1444511	5.309		1,840	3,693	32	(a)	16	(a)	621	29,513	14,407	599
& Kashmir $20216$ $5,337$ $3,703$ $7,189$ $242$ $1$ $176$ $45$ $1056$ $37022$ $10568$ $37022$ $10568$ $37022$ $10568$ $37022$ $10568$ $37022$ $10568$ $37022$ $10568$ $37022$ $10568$ $37022$ $10568$ $37022$ $10568$ $37022$ $370$		14.398		101	1,025		(9)	3.4	1 -	200	0/5/	2,248	1,400
& Kashmir         1,77         74         74         75         5         11         1         10         7,03         2,003         2,003         2,003         2,003         2,003         2,003         2,003         2,003         2,003         2,003         2,003         2,003         2,003         2,003         2,003         2,003         2,004         7,042         5,718         2,533 <th2,533< th="">         2,533         2,533</th2,533<>	Bombay	20,216		3,703	7 189	CVC		34	1 v	221	247,02	10,540	117
Pradesh $2,510$ 488         96         553         2         4         1         1         4         4         6         5         5         5         4         6         5         5         5         5         5         1         1         1         4         6         5         6         6         5         5         5         5         6         6	Jammu & Kashmir	1,757		1.465	814	100	- 5	110	÷.	6	010/1C	000,01	
Pradesh         22,640         5,009         901         5,239         253         (2)         5,4         11         557         34,156         5,523           m          3,666         2,004         7,002         5,239         2,53         (2)         5,4         11         557         34,156         5,525         3,164         9,874         3,4456         5,525         3,164         9,874         3,4456         5,525         3,164         9,716         1,113         3,17         3,4456         5,525         3,164         9,716         1,113         3,17         3,4456         5,525         3,164         9,874         4,449         3,57         1,143         3,4456         5,525         3,164         1,419         3,17         3,4456         4,449         3,52         1,419         3,57         1,419         3,57         1,419         3,57         1,419         3,57         1,419         3,57         1,419         3,57         1,419         3,57         1,419         3,57         1,419         3,57         1,419         3,57         1,419         3,57         1,419         3,57         1,419         3,57         1,419         3,57         1,419         3,57         1,419		2,510		96	956		10	1	-	111	4,000	2,001 7 AA3	339
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	l Pradesh	22,640	A. 180.	901	5.219	252	(a)	12	1:	257	34 450	0,400	30
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		9,698		7.042	3 758	VC	100	10	11	100	13154	7070	213
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	•	8,966		4.059	2.584	44	(a)		<u>a</u> c	195	10 566	1,0,1	55
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		7,862		1,079	1,643	73	(a)	(a)	9 (8	121	12,607	4.449	58
adesh $\frac{12,002}{35,202}$ $\frac{3,440}{769}$ $7,373$ $8,730$ $113$ 1 $190$ $436$ $72$ $32,427$ $452$ ngal $11,108$ $769$ $612$ $4,268$ $25$ $(a)$		5,948		1,230	1,911	26	19	145	227	00	13,466	1,419	20
Bgal $\frac{12}{108}$ $\frac{5}{769}$ $\frac{1906}{612}$ $\frac{5}{258}$ $\frac{14}{12}$ $\frac{198}{12}$ $\frac{51}{17}$ $\frac{143}{120}$ $\frac{42}{757}$ $\frac{1939}{1200}$ r administered       r $\frac{11}{108}$ $\frac{769}{766}$ $\frac{612}{612}$ $\frac{4}{2688}$ $\frac{25}{25}$ $\frac{14}{(a)}$ $\frac{198}{(a)}$ $\frac{61}{205}$ $\frac{42}{757}$ $\frac{1939}{1200}$ r iss-       1       -       1       1       -       -       205 $\frac{17}{1007}$ $\frac{6}{5089}$ r issociative       1       -       1       1       -       -       2       2 $\frac{10}{115}$ $\frac{4}{5}$ $\frac{1}{7}$ -       2       2       10 $\frac{10}{115}$ $\frac{10}{6}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ 2 $\frac{10}{10}$ $\frac{1}{5}$ $\frac{10}{11}$ 2 $\frac{10}{10}$ $\frac{10}{(a)}$ <	4	12,073		7,373	8,730	113		190	436	72	32,427	452	این
$^{\prime}$ administered		11 108		1,906	6,273	352	14	198	51	1,143	42,757	1,939	2.120
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		221611		710	4,400	C7	(a)	(a)	(a)	502	1/,00/,1	6,989	9C1.C
i. Laccadivei. Laccadivei1ii $xov$ Islands $1$ $1$ $ 1$ $1$ $  2$ $xov$ Islands $1$ $          xov$ Islands $xov$ Islands $1$ $   -$ <	Centrally administered territories												
i, Laccadive       1       1       1       1       2 <th2< th=""> <t< th=""><th></th><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>•</td><td></td><td></td></t<></th2<>											•		
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Amindivi, Laccadive												
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	& Municoy Islands Andaman & Nicobar					:	1			]	5	10	I
al Pradesh       120       115 $\binom{a}{6}$ $22$ $\binom{a}{7}$ 1       7       2 $25$ 306         r.       268       52       6       3       2       (a)       1       7       2       25       306         r.       268       52       2       13       1       7       2       25       306         r.       268       52       2       13       1       (a)       (a)       (a)       2       2       417          303       40       7       101       (a)       (a)       (a)       (a)       40       492       417	Island	4	\$	(0)	4					,	ć	ę	
a! Fradesh       1,171       206       697       652       6       3       2       (a)       22       2,739          268       52       22       13       1       2       2       2,739          268       52       2       13       1       2       2       2,739          303       40       7       101       (a)       (a)       (a)       40       492	Delhi	120		a) v	* *	а Г	1	r	1	4 T C	87	200	n ox
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Humachal Pradesh	1,171		697	652	- 10			7 (B)	3.	0000	00	(a)
303     40     7     101     (a)     (a)     (a)     40     492	L.	268	~	1	13	) <b></b>	,	• ]	<u> </u>	1 68	417	743	Ē
		303		-	101	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	\$	492	351	41
					-						>	_	

Source:---Statistical Abstract of India, 1957-58

(a) = Below 500.

### LIVESTOCK

### Working Cattle in the States of India

No. 6.2

	-		NUMBER	(000)		
State		Ca	ttle	Bufj	<b>a</b> loes	Total
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
1		2	3	4	5	6
1956						
All India		62,475	1,837	5,953	421	70,686
Andhra Pradesh		4,554	169	992	58	5,773
Assam		1,741	128	174	21	2,064
Bihar		6,198	300	604	102	7,204
Bombay		8,322	27	286	20	8,655
Jammu and Kashmir		493	1	29	7	530
Kerala		553	7	247	10	817
Madhya Pradesh		7,873	140	907	11	8,931
Madras	4,9.4	3,908	558	227	41	4,734
Mysore		3,223	267	249	18	3,757
Orissa		3,300	160	381	33	3,874
Punjab		2,253	2	229	52	2,536
Rajasthan		3,450	15	109	9	3,583
Uttar Pradesh		11,780	1	999	18	12,798
West Bengal		4,235	30	493	11	4,769
Centrally administered territories						4,707
Amindivi, Laccadive and Minicoy Islands						
Andaman and Nicobar Islands		1	(a)	2	(a)	
Delhi		35	(a)	-	(a) (a)	4
Himachal Pradesh		370	(a)	1		37
Manipur		81	32	10	(a) 8	371
Tripura		104	(a)	10	<b>o</b> (+)	131 118

(a) Means below 500.

Sounce : Statistical Abstract of India, 1957-58.

Note.---Working cattle includes bulls, cows, buffaloes, and she-buffaloes, over three years, kept for work only.

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## Livestock and Poultry in Punjab

(hundreds)

District	Cattle	Buffaloes	Horses and ponies	Donkeys	Mules	Sheep	Goats	Camela	Pig	Total	Poultry
1	7	m	4	5	9	6	00	6	10	11	12
Ambels Division											
Hissar	. 4,248	2,207	42	126		2,072	1,799	578	2	11,127	452
Rohtak	3,540	2,579	3	149	10	753	692	69	661	8,025	260
Gurgaon	. 3,846	2,228	70	125	und	687	1,623	86	109	8,775	<b>6</b> 03
Karnal	. 4,623	2,960	8	155	10	664	640	59	184	9,363	749
Ambala	. 3,326	1,879	4	\$	6	338	869	26	136	6,681	1,300
Simla		12	69	ಡ	ત્ર	¢	6	67	æ	21	12
Total	19,590	11,865	258	609	31	4514	5,625	818	138	43,992	3,376
Juliandar Division											
Kangra	. 5,475	1,744	76	13	17	1,959	2,060	2		11,347	359
Hoshiarpur	3,294	2,493	47	40	9	30	1,319	10	6	7,241	642
Jullundur	2,669	2,066	20	46	4	50	740	11	¢,	5,639	745
Ludhiana	2,279	1,734	19	46	m	178	612	112	50	5,003	116
Ferozepore	4,645	3,538	123	130	Ħ	1,789	1,816	•	ŝ	12,453	3,036
Amritsar	3,275	3,281	158	151	00	237	474	25	4	7.616	1.078

1**36** 

No. 6.3

		C1267	1,934									
Total	:	24,612	16,790	565	480	9°5	4,348	7,398	569	\$	54,857	7,476
Patiala Division												
Patiala	•	4,719	2,494	32	84	9	611	1,465	93	86	9,590	1,314
Sangrur	:	5,006	3,297	55	150	3	1,224	1,653	249	59	11,695	994
Bhatinda	:	2,484	1,956	43	65	=	1,191	1,969	313	Ś	8,027	1,066
Kapurthala	:	1,232	881	14	18	6	7	175	2	57	2,338	229
Mahendragarh	:	1,838	814	S	46	ಣ	403	823	227	1	4,163	97
Total	;	15,279	9,442	149	363	18	3,436	6,085	200	157	35,813	3,700
Grand Total												
1956	;	59,481	38,097	972	1,452	66	12,298	19,108	2,271	884	1,34,662	14,552
		(+3.3)	(+12.8)	(	(-3.5)	(+25.6)	(+45.4)	(+16.6)	(+16.2)	(9.1-)	(+10.6)	(+25.0)
1951	:	57,568	33,767	1,082	1,505	78	8,457	16,381	1,953	668	1,21,690	11,636
		(+5.3)	(9.8)	(1.1)	(22.8)	(21.2)	(31.7)	(28.7)	(+8.6)	(+36.4)	(- 8.5)	(+3.3)
1945	:	54,559	37,463	1,070	1,952	66	12,386	23,005	1,797	629	1,32,990	11,260

Note.-Figures within brackets are percentages, showing increase (+) or decrease (--) as compared to the previous census.

a-Means less than 50.

(hundreds)

No. 6.4

	X F	MALES ABOVE THREE YEARS		FEMALES ABOVE THREE YEARS	BOVE EARS		CALVES UNDER ONE YEAR	UNDER	CALVES ONE TO THREE YEARS	ONE TO TEARS	f
District	Breeding Bulls	Other bulls and Bullocks	In milk	Dry	Not Calved	Other cows*	Male	Female	Male	Female	1 otal cattle
-	2	e	4	5	9	7	90	6	10	11	12
Ambala Division											
Hissar	] 13	1,122	116	424	63	3	495	482	236	437	4,248
Rohtak.		1,497	560	284	31	4	315	265	288	285	3,540
Gurgaon	<b>9</b>	1,447	909	476	51	7	331	295	268	359	3,846
Karnal		1,752	615	614	65	ao	314	289	508	451	4,623
Ambala		1,392	500	311	4	80	240	226	317	285	3,326
Simla	] 		7	63	-	ಡ			R	ત્વ	٢
Total	<b>*</b>	7,211	3,254	2,110	255	32	1,696	1,558	1,617	1,817	19,590
Julkındur Division											
Kangra	 :	2,396	734	704	92	19	349	339	426	415	5,475
Hoshiarpur		1,534	493	228	42	11	244	214	293	234	3,294
Jullundur		1,230	374	206	37	7	199	162	262	161	2,669
Ludhiana	• 	4 977	366	176	90	£	187	160	218	158	2,279
Ferozepore		1,944	763	362	96	14	388	336	418	315	4,645
Amritsar		1 160	247	100	9	F	100	764	3-6	311	2775

Gurdaspur	:		852	587	311	58	2	288	267	304	295	2,975
Total	:	13	10,102	3,864	2,278	415	4	1,937	1,742	2,259	1,919	24,612
Patiala Division												
Patiala	ł	~	1,784	715	487	62	6	371	330	535	420	4,719
Sangrur	:	13	1,891	851	384	47	10	483	377	538	411	5,006
Bhatinda	:	<b></b>	937	437	169	30	4	250	205	265	179	2,484
Kapurthala	i	61	408	209	115	27	9	102	86	150	127	1,232
<b>Mahen</b> dragarh	÷	Ś	353	428	185	19	5	241	201	134	. 267	1,838
Total	:	35	5.373	2,640	1,340	185	34	1,447	1,199	1,622	1,404	15;279
Grand Total								-				
1956	:	94	22,686	9,758	5,728	855	143	5,080	4,499	5,498	5,140	59,481
		(+11.6)	(+1.0)	(+0.4)	(-3.9)	(+6.0)	(+13.4)	(1.8)	(4.0)	(+20.5)	(2.3)	(+3.3)
1951	÷	86	21,185	9,711	5,963	804	126	5,178	4,691	4,561	5,263	57,568
		(-17.3)	(3.1)	(+17.0)	(+18.5)	(+26.5)	(+5.8)	(+21.4)	(+19.4)	(7.8)	(-1.6)	(+5.5)
1945	1	104	21,880	8,296	5,032	634	119	4,263	3,928	4,952	5,351	54,559

Note.—(i) Figures within brackets are percentages, showing increase (+) or decrease (--) as compared with the previous census. •Permanently dry and incapable of bearing calves.

(a) Means less than 50.

Source :-- Director of Land Records, Punjab.

OCK	Punjab
STO	<b>.</b>
LIVE	Buffaloes

(hundreds)

No. 6.5											<b>u</b> )	(Dunareds)
		MALES ABO YEARS	MALES ABOVE THREE YEARS		Females above three years	ABOVE TEARS		CALVES UNDER ONE YEAR	NDER	CALVES I TO THR	CALVES FROM ONE . TO THREE YEARS	Total
District	<u> </u>	Breeding Bulls	Other bulls and bullocks	In Milk	Dry	Not calved	Others	Male	Female	Male	Female	
1		5	3	4	5	9	7	00	6	10	11	12
Ambala Division									Ż			
Hissar	:	~	30	710	305	56	m	260	381	63	392	2,207
Rohtak	:	7	4	831	393	74	-	237	432	51	549	2,579
Gurgaon		4	25	748	329	83	6	200	374	41	415	2,228
Karnal	:	œ	122	842	679	107	10	243	365	127	457	2,960
Ambala		4	7	626	356	71	9	116	277	51	365	1,879
Simla	÷	(a)	(a)	e	(a)	r.	(a)	-	gydau	(3)	(a)	12
Total	:	30	188	3,760	2,062	398	29	1,057	1,830	333	2,178	11,865
Jullundur Division												
Kangra	:	12	75	615	391	89	14	81	200	52	215	1,744
Hoshiarpur	:	7	345	802	342	113	50	143	261	117	318	2,493
Jullundur	:	2	287	631	285	110	32	148	206	118	247	2,066
Ludhiana	:	5	37	607	267	74	9	134	260	45	301	1,734
Ferozepore	:	9	269	1,048	512	139	28	337	471	154	574	3,538
Amritsar	 ;	Ś	448	866	515	194	179	205	313	171	379	3,281

Gurdaspur	:		398.	464	677	6	159	150	163	117	170	1,934
Total		31	1,859	5,033	2,541	802	468	1,198	1,874	780	2,204	16,790
Patiala Division	EO											
Patiala	;	12	53	839	440	84	24	185	319	66	472	2.494
Sangrur	:	=	25	1,146	432	95	16	337	489	75	671	3.297
Bhatinda	:	9	90	681	205	73	4	238	13	39	389	1.956
Kapurthala	:		187	236	107	24	55	54	68	52	95	881
Mehandragarh	:	7	2	299	64	17	1	83	448	13	185	814
Total	:	34	275	3,201	1,248	293	100	897	1,337	245	1,812	9,442
Total												
1956	:	95	2,321	11,994	5,851	1,493	597	3,152	5,042	1.358	6.194	38.697
		(5.8)	(+39.6)	(+19.6)	(-11.7)	(+3.6)	(21.0)	. (-23.6)	(+17.3)	(+25.7)	(+18.5)	(+12.8)
1951	;	103	1,663	10,022	6,632	1,440	757	2,549	4,297	1,080	5.224	33.767
		( -16.2)	(-16.3)	(-19.3)	(+57.3)	(+21.0)	(+4.4)	(34.3)	(	(—29.3)	(-14.8)	(8.6)
1945	:	123	1,987	12,422	4,215	1,190	725	3,880	5,259	1,529	6,133	37,463

Notes.--(1) Figures within brackets are percentages showing increase(+) or decrease (---) as compared to previous census.

(2) Other buffaloes include permanently dry and sterile buffaloes.

a-Means less than 50.

### LIVEST OCK Horses and Ponies

No.6.6

(hundreds)

District		Ur	TO ONE	YEAR	One	TO THREE	YEARS	Over 1	HREE YEA	RS	
District		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Ambala Division Hissar		2	2	4	3	7	10	10	18	28	42
Rohtak	•••	1	1	2	6	6	12	10	10	20	34
Gurgaon	•••	4	4	8	8	14	22	13	27	40	70
Karnal	•••	3	3	6	8	14	22	12	28	40	68
Ambala	•••	2	2	4	4	8	12	9	19	28	44
Simla		a	a	· - 8	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
Total		12	12	24	29	49	78	54	102	156	258
Jullundur Division Kangra		4	5	9	7						
Hoshiarpur		2	2			7	14	26	27	53	76
Jullundur	•••	1		4	6	7	13	14	16	30	47
Ludhiana	•••	1		2	23	6	29	6	13	19	50
Ferozepore	•••		L	2	3	4	7	3	7	10	19
Amritsar	••••	6	7	13	11	21	32	32	46	78	123
		6	10	16	14	32	46	24	72	96	158
Gurdaspur		3	4	7	1 11	13	24	24	37	61	92
	i.	23	30	53	75	90	165	129	218	347	565
<b>Patiala Divisio</b> Patiala	n. 	1	2	3	4	7	11	: 7	11	18	32
Sangrur	. • • •	4	2	6	6	14	20	6	23	29	55
Bhatinda		2	3	5	4	10	14	5	19	24	43
Kapurthala		1	1	2	2	3	5	3	4	7	14
Mahendragarh		a	a	a	1	1	2	1	2	3	5
Total		8	8	16	17	35	52	22	59	81	149
Total 1956		43	50	93 (+1.0)	121 (+31.5	174 ) (+41.4	<b>295</b> ) (+37.2	204 2) (+20.9)	378 (26.8	582 ) (24.9)	972 (10.3
1951		*	+	*92 (1.0)	92 (+162.8	123 (+207.5	215 ) (+186.*	258 7) (26 . 4)	517 (6.1	775 (—14.0)	1,082
1945		+	+	+93	35	40	74	351	551	902	1,070

a--Means less than 50. \*Details not available. Note.-Figures within brackets are percentages, showing increase (+) or decrease (--) as compared to previous census.

Source :-- Director of Land Records, Punjab.

### LIVESTOCK **Donkeys and Mules**

No. 6.7				<u>.</u>		(hundre
	District	ł		DONKEYS	-]	Mules
			Male	Female	Total	_
	1		2	3	4	5
Hissar	Ambala Division		71	55	126	1
Rohtak			88	61	149	10
Gurgaon			65	60	125	1
Karnal			102	53	155	10
Ambala		•••	30	24	54	9
Simla				*	*	28
	Total		356	253	609	31
Kangra	Jullundur Division		6	7.	. 13	17
Hoshiarpur			20	20	40	6
Jullundur			28	18	46	4
Ludhiana			27	19	46	3
Ferozepore			62	68	130	1
Amritsar			71	83	154	8
Gurdaspur			41	10	51	11
	Total	2	255	225	480	50
Patiala	Patiala Division		46	38	84	6
Sangrur			87	63	150	2
Sangrur Bhatinda			35	30	65	1
Kapurthala			10	8	18	9
Mahendragarh			21	25	46	a
Manchulagarn	Total		199	164	363	18
Fotal 1956	* *****		<b>810</b> (+0.7)	642 (+10.4)	1,452 (3,5)	99 (+25.6)
1951			804	581	<b>†1,505</b> ( <b>22</b> .8)	78 (21.2)
1945			\$	t t	<b>‡1,952</b>	99

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

Negligible.
 +Includes 120 hundred donkeys for which sex details are not available.
 Details not available.
 a-Means less than 50.
 Note.-Figures within brackets are percentages, showing increase (+) or decrease (--) as compared to previous census.

### 144

### LIVESTOCK

### Sheep

No. 6	5.	8
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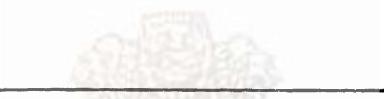
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(hundreds)

	DIAL		Ċ	Over one year		Up to one	
	District		Male	Female	Total	уеаг	Total
•••••••••••••••••••••••	1		2	3	4	5	6
Ambala Di Hissar	vision		230	1,449	1,679	393	2,072
			45	467	512	241	-
Rohtak							753
Gurgaon			68	1,487	555	132	687
Karnal			62	483	545	119	664
Ambala			35	230	265	73	338
Simla			a	a	a	a	a
	Total		440	3,116	3,556	956	4,514
Ju Kangra	ulundur Division		314	1,256	1,570	389	1,959
Hoshiarpur			6	16	2:2	8	30
Jullundur			16	25	41	9	50
Ludhiana			17	126	143	35	178
Ferozepore			256	1,187	1,443	346	1,789
Amritsar			30	155	185	52	237
Gurdaspur			25	56	81	24	105
	Total		664	2,821	3,485	863	4,348
	atiala Division			386	450		
Patiala			84		470	141	611
Sangrur			87	860	947	277	1,224
Bhatinda			· 98	833	931	260	1,191
Kapurthala			1	5	6	1	7
Mahendargarh			25	285	310	93	403
	Total		295	2,369	2,664	772	3,436
Total 1956		•••	1,399 (+24.5)	<b>8,30</b> 6 (+42:4)	9,705 (+39.5)	2,593 (+72.4)	12,298 (+5.4)
1951			1,125	5,827	6,952	1,505	8,457
1945		ا			••		۰.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

a---Means less than 50. Note.---Figures within brackets are percentages showing increase (+) or decrease (--) as compared to previous census.



### LIVESTOCK

Goats, Camels and Pigs

### Goats, Camels and Pigs

No. 6.9

(hundreds)

				GOATS .					CAMELS			
District		0	Over one year		Upto one		Ove	Over four years		Upto	Total	Pigs
	3	Male	Female	Total	year	Coats	Mile	Femile	Total	tour years young stock	Camels	
1		2	3	4	5	9	L	00	6	0	11	12
Ambala Division												
Hissar	÷	140	1,144	1,284	515	1,799	225	267	492	86	578	54
Rohtak	÷	43	480	523	169	692	33	30	63	Q	69	199
Gurgaon	÷	137	1,018	1,155	468	1,623	63	13	76	10	86	109
Karnal	:	62	437	499	141	640	26	28	54	S	59	184
Ambala	÷	67	526	593	276	869	20	S	25	1	26	136
Simla	÷	ci	-	-	1	5	ದ	1	ct	I	63	5
Total	:	449	3,606	4,055	1,570	5,625	367	343	710	108	818	682
Jullundur Division												
Kangra	:	275	1,305	1,580	480	2,060	1	ಡ	6	1	6	-
Hoshiarpur	:	80	730	810	509	1,319	6	57	6	 	10	2
Jullundur	÷	52	408	460	280	740	00	ы	10	1	11	ť
Ludhiana	÷	42	336	378	234	612	91	17	108	4	112	20
Ferozepore	÷	182	1,018	1,200	616	1,816	274	112	386	20	406	ŝ
A mritsar	:	58	230	297	177	474	13	Ç.	2		u e	•

Gurdaspur	:	49	200	249	128	377	6	-	<b>6</b>	a	9	10
Total	÷	738	4,236	4.974	2,424	7,398	399	142	541	28	<b>3</b> 69	45
Patiala Division												
	:	98	820	918	547	1,465	69	19	80	s	93	86
	:	77	957	1,034	619	1,653	164	61	225	24	249	59
Bhatinda	:	71	1,073	1,145	824	1,969	197	70	267	46	313	S
Kapurthala	:	18	82	100	75	175	ы	¢2	19	ł	7	લ
Mahendragarh	:	35	492	527	296	823	112	82	194	33	227	٢
Total	:	299	3,424	3,724	2,361	6,085	544	232	776	108	884	157
	:	1,486 (24.8)	11,266 (+10.2)	12,754 (+6.9)	6,355 (+12.7)	19,108 (+16.6)	1,310	717	2,027	244	2,271 (+16,2)	884 
	:	1,712	10,218	11,930	4,451	16,381	•			•	1,953	<b>668</b>
						(28.7)		Ş			(+8.6)	(36.4)
	:	•	*	*	*	23,005	*	*	*	•	1,797	659

Note.-Figures within brackets are percentages, showing increase (+) or decrease (---) as compared to previous Census.

\*Means details not available.

a-Means less than 50.

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## Fowls, Ducks, Turkeys and other Poultry

No. 6.10

(hundreds)

	Grand Total		12		452	260	603	749	1,300	13	3,376		349	642	745	116
	Others		11		<b>R3</b>	57	63	IJ,	49	ł	\$		1	đ	đ	æ
	Turkeys		10		ct	-	CŢ	Ś	11	1	11		7	Ś	17	Ś
	Total	1000 T	6		23	4	00	4	14	8	49		æ	<b>0</b> 0	90	13
Ducks	Duckline	Duckling	80		57	ct	2	1	e	¢	9		1	ы	ы	1
Ā	Daskae	Diakes	7		-	63	2	1	m	5	r		ct	ы	7	4
	Ducke	STOR	6		22	t3	4	17	00	a	36		đ	খ	4	r
		Total	s		429	259	595	740	1,226	12	3,261		357	629	720	893
POULTRY	vls	Chickens	4		204	137	312	363	585	m	1,604		119	306	324	437
Poul	Fowls	Cocks	m		66	26	74	85	123	r1	376		78	86	16	118
		Hens	2		159	96	209	292	518	2	1,281		160	237	305	338
		<u> </u>			:	:	:	:	;	:	:		:	;	:	:
	District		1	Ambala Division	Hissar	Rohtak	Gurgaon	Karnal	Ambala	Simla	Total	Jullundur Division.	Kangra	Hoshiarpur	Jullundur	Ludhiana

3101330 M.I		1,0/4	405	1,000		•	•	` _	5	11	4	3,036
Amritsar	:	409	127	1,498	1,034	53	11	٢	4	6	1	1,078
Gurdaspur	:	248	75	365	688	80	4	4	16		ಹ	705
Total		2,771	626	3,612	7,312	90 97	Ø	24	112	49		7,646
Patiala Division												
Patiala	;	606	155	499	1,260	s	2	test.	90	1	46	1,314
Sangrur	:	385	167	431	583	\$	4	2	11	1	1	994
Bhatinda	:	414	193	449	1,056	4	ę	2	6	1	1	1,066
Kapurthala	;	102	30	00	220	ę	7	1	9	1	ę	229
Mahendragarh	:	39	31	27	16	ત્વ	rti		ಡ	ļ	6	97
Total	:	1,546	576	1,494	3,616	11	II	9	3		50	3,700
Total												
1956	:	5,598	1,881	6,710	14,189	III	<b>4</b> 8	36	195	ş	102	14.552
		(+59.9)	(+46.8)	(+1.2)	(+24.4)	(6.+)	(12.9)	(44.6)	(15.2)			(+25.0)
1951	:	3,499	1,282	6,626	11,407	110	54	65	229	I	1	*11,636
		(38.6)	(-27.2)	(£.77.3)	(+3.4)	(21.4)	(15.6)	(+160.6)				(+3.3)
1945	:	5,481	1,813	3,737	11,031	140	2	R	229	ł	I	•11,260

Note.--Figures in brackets are percentages showing increase (+) or decrease (---) as compared to previous Census.

•--Means details not available. a--Means less than 50.

### LIVESTOCK

### Number of Cattle and Poultry in 1956 per thousand Human Beings\*

### No. 6.11

		N	UMBER IN	1956 PER 1	THOUSANI	Number in 1956 per thousand human beings*								
District		Cattle	Buffa- loes	Horses and Ponies	Don- keys	Sheep	Goats	Camels	Poultry					
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9					
Ambala Division							-							
Hissar		406	211	4	12	198	172	55	43					
Rohtak		315	230	3	13	67	62	6	23					
Gurgaon		397	230	7	13	71	168	9	62					
Karnal		428	274	6	12	61	59	5	69					
Ambala		352	199	5	6	36	92	3	138					
Simla		15	26	a	a	a	a	a	26					
Jallandar Division									· · .					
Kangra		585	186	8	1	209	220	a	38					
Hoshiarpur		302	228	4	4	3	121	2	59					
Jullundur		253	196	5	4	5	70	1	71					
Ludhiana		282	215	2	6	22	76	14	113					
Ferozepore		350	267	9	10	135	136	30	228					
Amritsar		239	240	11	11	17	35	2	77					
Gurdaspur		349	226	10	6	12	44	a	83					
Patiala Division														
Patiala		519	274	4	9	67	161	10	145					
Sangrur	•••	424	279	5	13	104	140	21	84					
Bhatinda		372	293	6	10	179	295	47	160					
Kapurthala		418	298	5	6	a	59	a	78					
Mahendragarh		415	190	1	10	91	186	51	22					
Total	•••	369	236	6	9	76	118	14	<b>, 90</b>					

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

\*Human population figures according to 1951 Census.

a-Means less than 50.

### LIVESTOCK

### Number of Cattle and Poultry in 1956 per 100 Acres

No.	б.	· 2

			Number	in 1956 fo	R 100 AC	CRES			
District		Cattle	Buffa- loes	Horses and ponies	Don- keys	Sheep	Goats	Camels	Poultry
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Ambala Division									
Hissar	•••	12	7		+	6	2	• 2	1
Rohtak		24	17	+	1	5	5	+	2
Gurgaon	***	26	15	+		5	11		11
Karnal		23	15	+	1	3	3	+	4
Ambala		25	15	+		3	7	•	10
Simla		14	24			•		•	24
Jallandar Division			11						
Kangra		9	3	+	•	4	3	•	
Hoshiarpur		23	18		+	+	9	+	4
Jullundur		31	24		+	•	9	•	9
Ludhiana	•••	27	20	+		2	7	1	11
Ferozepore	***	18	14	+	+	7	8	2	12
Amritsar		26	26	1	1	2	4		9
Gurdaspur		35	23	1	•	1	4	+	8
Patiala Division				- TT					
Patiala		30	16	•	•	4	9	*	8
Sangrur	••••	26	17	•	*	6	8		5
Bhatinda		16	12	•	•	7	12	*	6
Kapurthala		30	21	•			4	•	5
Mahendragarh		21	9	*	*	5	10	•	•
Total		20	12	•	•	4	6		5

\*Means less than one.

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

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### LIVESTOCK Agricultural Machinery and Implements

No. 6.13

District		PLOUGHS		SUGARC	ANE CRUSHE	Tractors	Carts	
District	Wooden	Iron	Total	Worked by power	Worked by bullocks	Total	Tractors	Carts
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Ambala Divi-								
<b>siod</b> Hissar	1,21,296	2,304	1,23,600	2	708	710	228	31,641
Gurgaon	1,68,634	576	1,69,210	2	368	370	52	33,652
Rohtak	79,597	996	80,593	8	6,325	6,333	51	46,487
Karnal	87,939	2,101	90,040	31	2,068	2,099	298	36,642
Ambala	63,190	2,843	66,033	18	3,282	3,300	245	33,283
Simla	23		23	_	-		_	
Total	5,20,679	8,820	5,29,499	61	12,751	12,812	874	1,82,245
Jallandar Divi-								
sion Kangra	1,43,645	7,067	1,50,712		1,552	1,552	9	52
Hoshiarpur	83,998	19,596	1,03,594	43	14,946	14,989	92	26,060
Jullundur	63,916	16,572	80,488	147	17,305	17,452	185	26,790
Ludhiana	52,172	26,223	78,395	53	3,201	3,254	139	23,933
Ferozepore	2,50,730	82,737	3,33,467	18	1,457	1,465	1,171	61,706
Amritsar	78,139	13,416	91,555	69	9,081	9,150	119	12,763
Gurdaspur	56,401	47,269	1,03,670	24	11,446	11,470	75	11,126
Total	7,29,001	2,12,880	9,41,881	354	58,988	59,342	1,790	1,62,430
Patiala Divi-								
<b>sion</b> Patiala	86,742	12,473	99,215	107	1,992	2,099	443	28,922
Sangrur	95,717	22,040	117,757	18	794	812	212	48,025
Bhatinda	69,736	18,004	87,740	17	308	325	413	27,188
Kapurthala	25,483	6,143	31,626	43	3,301	3,344	71	8,203
Mahendragarh	47,199	38	47,237	6	_	6	6	11,148
Total	3,24,877	48,698	3,83,575	191	6,395	6,586	1,145	1,23,486
Grand Total- 1956	15,74,557 (+24.9)	2,80,398 (+71.9)	18,54,955 (+30.8)	606 (+14.7)	78,134 (+17.8)	78,740 (+17.7)	3,809 (+152.1)	4,68,161 (+20.4)
<b>1951</b>	12,58,750 (+2.5)	1,63,201 (+139.7)	14,21,951 (+9.6)	529 (+569.6)	66,641 (9.2)	67,170 (—8.6)	1,511 (+72.7)	3,88,699 (+7. <b>2</b> )
1945	12,27,947	68,506	12,96,453	79	73,454	73,533	806	3,62,287

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab. Note.—Figures within brackets are percentages, showing increase (+) or decrease (--) as compared to previous Consus.

### LIVESTOCK Agricultural Machinery and Implements-concld

No.	6.	13
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Dista	-1	GHANIS/	CAPACITY		Oil Engines	Electric	Boats
District			Less than 5 srs	Total	with pump- ing sets	Pumps for tube-wells	Doats
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
Ambala Divis Hissar	ion 	86	23	109	84	10	1
Rohtak		8	106	114	87	26	9
Gurgaon		169	21	190	94	106	7
Karnal		171	18	189	553	290	7
Ambala		242	21	263	310	64	7
Símla			-	_	-	-	-
Total		676	189	865	1,128	496	31
<b>Juilundur Divis</b> Kangra	ion 	678	178	856	4	1	56
Hoshiarpur		273	23	296	200	22	41
fullundur		121	15	136	668	780	13
Ferozepore	• • •	226	111	337	502	175	1
Ludhiana		141	4	145	889	236	5
Amritsar	• •	63	7	7:0	106	4,529	4
Gurdaspur		207	14	221	88	384	30
Total	•••	1,709	352	2,071	2,457	6,127	150
<b>Patiala Div</b> Patiala	ision 	298	79	377	645	107	
Sangrur		348	84	432	519	74	
Bhatinda		167	33	200	121	4	
<b>Kap</b> urthala		10	42	52	176	30	
Mahendragarh		16	11	27	11	1	
Total		839	249	1,088	1,472	216	
Grand Total- 1956		3,224	790	4,014	5,057	6,839	181
		(-1.8)	(-42.5)	(	(+206.8)	(+2,004.6)	(+15.1)
1951		3,379	1,375	4,754	1,648 (+480.2)	325 (+49.0)	165
1945		N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	284	218	N. A.

Note. - Figures within brackets are percentages showing increase (+) or decrease (-) as compared previous Census.

### LIVESTOCK

	·		
Production of Milk,	Ghee and But	ter in the various :	States of India

		·			(11	lakh maun	d <b>s)</b>
States		1		Ghee	Butter		
States		Cow milk	Buffalo Milk	Goat milk	Total	Glice	Dutte
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
1956 All India		2,191.50	2,940.63	150.44	5,282.57	106.00 (b)	20.06 (c)
Andhra Pradesh	•••	196.91	329.96	5.49	532.36	10.91	0.13
Assam		26.61	6.53	1.18	34.32	0.45	0.10
Bihar		318.52	262.65	1.73	582.90	8.57	1.24
Bombay	•••	151.50	302.33	23.01	476.84	14.41	1.75
Jammu and Kashmir		21.06	14.25	1.80	37.11	0.73	(a)
Kerala		44.46	9.82	0.62	54.91	0.82	0.01
Madhya Pradesh	•••	143.97	194.22	13.08	351.27	8.56	0.70
Madras	•••	147.39	74.87	2.63	224.88	2.27	0.08
Mysore		75.49	122.29	3.54	201.32	3.76	1.37
Orissa		60.66	12.45	1.68	74.79	1.99	
Punjab		203.84	438.87	17.07	659.79	12.42	9.46
Rajasthan		170.65	144.48	45.33	360.46	16.72	1,46
Uttar Pradesh		450.22	981.22	- 14.38	1,445.81	21.31	3.09
West Bengal		160.45	18.48	15.42	194.35	0.83	0.55
Centrally administered territories							
Aminidivi, Laccadive and Minico Islands	у 	(a)			(a)		- 
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	•••	0.06	0.22	(a)	0.30		
Delhi	•••	4.93	15.87	0.11	20.91	_	
Himachal Pradesh		10.52	10.36	2.88	23.77	1.00	0.01
Manipur	•••	0.72	0.57	(a)	1.30	-	
Tripura	•••	3.53	1.19	0.43	5.15	·	

No. 6.14

(a) Below 5,000 maunds.

Source : Statistical Abstract of India, 1957-58.

(b) Includes 0.27 lakh mds., for the Centrally administered territories excluding Himachal Pradesh.

(c) Includes 0.01 lakh mds., for the Centrally administered territories excluding Himachal Pradesh.

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Milk Production in the Punjab

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No. 6	

	Produ- ction of milk <i>capita</i> §	11		:	;	374.7
	Total produc- tion of uc- milk (cow, buff : lo and goat)(Lakh lbs)	12	22,983.4	29,474.3	11,894.0	64,351.7
	Annual produc- tion of milk (L <sup>3</sup> kh Ib <sub>3</sub> )	=	433.1	569.7	239.6	1,242.4
GOATS	App- roxi- muce yield of milk ing gout (lbs)t	10	440	440	225	372
ß	Estimuted number of milking Goatst	6	98,439	1,29,474	1,06,483	3,34,396
	Totul number (muleand femule) of all ages*	00	5,62,510	7,39,852	6,08,473	19,20,835
Es	Annual produc- produc- milk (Lakh Ibs)	6	14,430.5	19,429.9	7,906.1	41,766.5 19,20,835
SHE BUFFALOES	App- roxi- roxi- mute inn ial yield per sha bufilo (lbs.))	9	2,320	2,320	1,667	2,155
SHE ]	Animal above 3 years year for breeding or milk produc- tioa*	5	6,22,007	8,37,495	4,74,271	19,37,773
	Annual mik pro- duction (Lakh Ibs.)	4	8,119.8	9,474.7	3,748.3	21,342.8
Cows	Approxi- mate annual yield per cow (1bs.)†	3	1,445	1,445	006	1,305
	Animal 3 years and years and abore kept for breeding or milk produc- tion*	5	5,61,926	6,55,688	4,16,471	16,34,085
	Division	1	Ambala	Jullundur	Patiala	Total

\*Figures accordig to 1956 Livestock Census.

Source : Economic and Statistical Organisation, Punjab.

†Figures taken from the report on the Marketing of Milk in the Indian Union, 1950. Appendices I, II and III.

tMilk ng goars have been taken as 17.5 per cent of the total on the basis of information given in the report on Marketing of Milk in the Indian Union 1950. (Page 10).

§Based on estimated population of 1956.

LIVESTOCK

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# Production of Milk, Butter and Ghee in the Punjab

No. (.16

	Quantity of ghee Pro- duced ('000 lbs)	01	37,152.7	47,645.2	21,117.8	105,915.7	_•
	Percentage content of ghee in milk	6	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	tion, Punjab
GHEE	Quantity of milk con- verted into ghee (lakh lbs)	60	6, 000, 7	8,989.7	3,984.5	19,984.1	Source : Economic and Statistical Organisation, Punjab.
	Percentage of total milk converted into ghee	7	30.5*	30.5	33.5	31.1	mic and Stati
	Quantity of butter pro- duced ('000 lbs)	9	42,714.6	54,778.0	2,547.3	100,040.3	urce : Econo
BUTTER	Percentage content of butter in milk	S	6.3*	6.3	6.3	6.3	So
Ä	Quantity of Percenta milk con- verted into butter (Lakh in milk lbs).	4	6,780.1	8,694.9	404.4	15,879.4	itatistics
	Percentage of total milk converted into butter	3	29.5*	29.5	<b>4</b> .0	24.7	n from Indian Livestock Statistics
	Total production of milk (Cow, Buf- falo ar d Goat (Lakh lbs.)	2	22,983.4	29,474.3	11,894.0	64,351.7	ken from Indi
			:	:	:	:	ave been ta
	Division	1	Ambala	Jullundur	Patiala	Total	*The percentages have been taker

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District		Number of Veterinary Hospitals	Temporary Outlying Dispensaries attached to Hospitals	Provincial Veterinary Outlying Dispensaries	of Veterinary Touring Dis- pensaries	Number of 1st Aid Centres	of Veterinary Assistant Surgeons	Number of Animal Husbandry Assistants	Number of Com- pounders	Number of Stock Assistants	Number of Dressers and Farriers
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	80	6	0	=
Hissar	:	18	15	3	1	32	55	3	9	3	
Rohtak	:	24	4	2		15	22	[	4	43	1
Gurgaon	:	20	6	3	I	28	18	1	m	43	l
Karnal	:	22	1	ę	1	6	20	1	4	32	1
Ambala	;	20	13	90	1	14	20	1	11	41	1
Simla	:	4	ł	1	1	1	2		4	, m	1
Kangra	:	20	2	10	1	24	11	9776	Ś	4	1
Hoshiarpur	:	17	11	. 2	1	14	19	1		8	1
Jullundur	:	18	10	2	1	6	17	e	-	32	1
Ludhiana	÷	12	9	7	1	10	17	ŝ		14	1
Ferozepore	:	24	15	proof.	ļ	46	18	0	1	21	1
Amritsar	:	24	19	S	l	16	18		4	23	1
Gurdaspur		14	9	5	1	4	16	I	7	15	ļ
Patiala	:	5	1	32		N.A.	11	11	43	24	32
Sangrur	ľ	14	1	33	ļ	2	15	19	84	11	<b>\$</b>
Bhatinda	:	15	1	29	ł	80	12	4	41	15	41
<b>Kap</b> urthala	:	18	}	1	ļ	1	9	м	20	11	1
<b>Mahen</b> dragarh	:	4	1	21	l	40	Ś	7	24	12	15
Totał		203	11	158	-		202	3	217	217 416 136	136

District		Artificial Insemi tion Centres	Insemina- entres	Number of	ŭ	Sheep	Number of	Number	Poultry Sub-	Sheep	Number of working	working
	<u> </u>	Rura	Urban	Villages attached	Centres	Goat Demons- tration centres	Working Horse Stallions	Working Donkey Stallions	stations and Extension	Wool Extension Centres	Cows	Buffaloes
1		17	3	4	5	9	7	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	6	10	11	12
Hissar	:			6	1		4		-	0	1 605	
Rohtak	:	ę	ł	16	3		-	7	4 144	° –	1.072	083 684
Gurgaon	:	1	1	4	1	1	£	ŝ	-	4	903	147
Kamal	:	7	1	10	9		I	1	1	· •	868	589
Ambaia	:	1	a construction of the second s	90	. 6	1	4	4	-	· 1	PC8	285
Simla	:	1	1	1	{	1	1	1	· 1			
Kangra	:		1	4	1	I	m	ť	I	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	205	200
Hoshiarpur	:	1	1	9	5	1	3	9	-	1	425	374
Jullundur	:	2	***	10	1	1	ю	5	7		347	273
Ludhiana	:	17	١	00	l	1	2	S	1	I	642	377
Ferozepore	:	И		12	4	61		5	1	Ś	277	445
Amritsar	:	ŝ	1	16	ы	}	64	4	1	1	347	47
Gurdaspur	:	1	1	1	ŝ	}	4	9	1	!	322	210
Patiala	:	4	1	52	ł		1	1	1		-	-
Sangrur	:	ŝ		14	ł	1	}				• •	
Bhatinda	:	1	1	9	ľ	1	1	ł	3	4		4 V.
Kapurthala	:		ч		ł	1	1	1		 }	37	<b>,</b>
Mahendragarh	:	2	ļ	10	1	1	1		' 1		;	<b>о</b> 0
Total	:	30	12	152	27	4	20	43		:		1001

ANIMAL HUSBANDRY Livestock and Poultry Development Centres in Punjab as on 31st March, 1960

T HUSBANDRY	ry Institutions in Punjab 1959-60
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No. €.19

District	Number of cases		Castra- tions	Number perforn	Number of inoculations performed against	utions at	unN	Number of vaccinations performed	inations p	erformed		mals covered A.I. Met/tod	mals covered by A.I. Method	A. I.	method at A. I. Centres
	treated		pertormed	R.P.	H.S.	B.Q.	R.P.	H.S.	B.Q.	R.K.	F.P.	Cows	Buffaloes	Cows	Buffaloes
1	7		e B	4	5	9	2	8	6	10	11	12	13	14	15
Hissar	. 1,33,631	<u> </u>	46,053	280	1,260	582	11,221	39,755	571	4,316	316	306	369	525	831
Rohtak	1,65,747		45,574	417	2,367	724		52,284	4,083	12,182	597	225	1,517	324	2,202
Gurgaon	1,54,759	-	55,060	8,946	4,797	638	2,968	24,274	2,677	16,086	1,900	171	627	224	506
Karnal	97,	97,765	22,144	2,782	10,704	709	Į	93,592	6,196	33,265	1,583	433	664	262	208
Ambala	1,13,255		13,263	3,098	4,499	2,588	I	59,370	6,732	20,719	· 290	161	1,054	339	678
Simla	 	9,514	864	1	I	1	l	ł	1	I	1	1	1	1	1
Kangra	1,57,861	•	35,483	22	272	1	ł	43,992	180	6,649	266	661	1	I	ļ
Hoshiarpur	72,	72,646	14,317	I	223	1	3,156	86,911	484	2,826	l	74	668	26	373
Jullundur	1,30,413		15,287	498	1,767	ł	21,760	73,485	549	17,173	120	2,418	1,737	323	751
Ludhiana	82,	82,635	9,872	1	1,331	786	7,202	67,463	5,290	19,064	505	1,116	1,108	398	975
Ferozepore	87,	87,541 1	14,495	863	462	80	71,747	1,28,371	1	7,671	509	1,846	1,168	1	1
Amritsar	1,57,068		12,130	984	-	1	33,250	2,30,619	167	9,821	320	1,093	1,226	817	1,702
Gurdaspur	<u>.</u>	61,123	6,445	I	860		11,587	1,23,293		36,551	405	1,846	710	1	1
Patiala	. 2,56,226		16,471	[	116	Į	3,502	86,022	1	2,117	1	2,780	2,962	471	810
Sangrur	. 2,25,036		20,201	74,061	1	690	1,61,665	1,25,076	865	1		330	862	258	1,183
Bhatinda	. 1,25,538	·	12,648		40	20	1	33,014	945	8,196	1	197	812	115	986
Kapurthala	. 1,05,023	·	8,715	l	1	1	1	90,041	520	11,256	120	866	651	35	82
Mahendragarh .	94,624	·	17,357	194	7	1	2,709	41,152	392	1	ł	87	784	154	948
Total	22,30,405	405 3,66,	6,379	92,145	28,700	6,817	3,30,767	13,98,714	29,951	2,07,892	6,931	15,378	16,919	4.271	12,235



### SECTION VII

### ELECTRICITY

This section deals with the Statistics of Electricity i.e., generation, consumption etc., of electricity in the State of Punjab.

Table No. 7.1 presents annual *per capita* Statewise consumption of electricity in India as on the 31st March, 1960.

Table Nos. 7.2 and 7.3 give figures of installed plant capacity, electricity generated by ownership and Kwh. generated per square mile/kilometre and per thousand of population for different years in the Punjab.

Table No. 7.4 shows generation and consumption of electricity power for different uses from 1951 to 1959-60.

Table No. 7.5 gives the number of consumers using electricity for various purposes from 1951 to 1959-60.

Table No. 7.6 gives an idea of Annual per Capita consumption of electricity in Punjab in different sectors.

The data has been collected from Central Water and Power Commission, Government of India.



### ELECTRICITY

### Annual Per Capita Consumption of Electricity in India-1959-60

No. 7.1

(Kwн)

							(Кwн)
States		Domestic light and small powers	Commer- cial light and small powers	Indus- trial including tractors and water works	Public lighting	Irrigation .	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh		2.01	1.41	9.21	0.49	1.53	14.64
Assam	· · · ·	0.92	0.56	0.75	0.23	1.00.00	2.47
Bihar		1.28	0.53	15.41	0.10	0.51	17.83
Bombay		5.52	3.84	52.09	0.59	0.66	62.69
a <b>mmu and Ka</b> shmir		4.47	0.20	5.08	0.26	0.14	10.17
Kerala		2.97	0.29	23,16	0.49	0.84	27.74
Madhya Pradesh		1.31	0.70	7.80	0.27	0.08	10.17
Madras		4.58	2.94	23.95	0.93	10.70	43.06
Mysore		3.00	1.35	32.71	0.73	1.09	38.87
Drissa		1.03	0.44	26.31	0.07	0.04	27.89
Punjab		3.32	3.13	16.52	0.44	2.80	26.22
Rajasthan		1.01	0.76	2.35	0.23	0.16	4.51
Uttar Pradesh		1.42	0.87	8.46	0.17	1.75	12.68
West Bengal		11.13	3.64	64.37	0.75	0.02	79.90

Source :---Central Water and Power Commission.

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## Installed Plant Capacity and Electricity Generated by $\mathrm{Gw}_{\mathrm{P}}\text{ership}$ in Punjab

No. 7.2

	μ	Public Sector		Private	Private Sector		Pu	Public Sector		Private Sector	Sector	
Year	Govern- ment	State Electricity Board	Power corpora- tion	Munici- pality	Companies	Total	Govern- ment	State Electricity Board	Power Corpora- tion	Munici-	Companies	Total
1	2	3	4	2	9	2	00	6	10	11	12	13
1951	57,734		1	3.656	9.221	70.611	183.278			13.957	9.948	207.183
1952	60,632		[	5 9,40 <del>6</del>	8,864	78,902	176.775			15.313	9.895	201.983
1953	61,452	1		9,687	, 8,814	79,953	172.759	1	1	17.267	11.596	201.622
1954	64,429	l	[	9,706	8,407	82,542	195.336			20.576	12.561	228.473
1955	1,08,723	!		10,156	7,688	1,26,567	209,391	ł		20.676	6.027	326.094
1956	1,56,948		1	¢ 10,156	8,359	1,74,463	413.812		1	22.269	4.744	440.825
*1957-58	1,57,430	1	1	10,155	6,936	1,74,521	632.046		1	22.813	2.364	657.223
*1958-59	]	157,430	1	10,155	6,936	1,74,521	1	672.060	1	23.871	1.508	697.439
•1959-60	!	163,288	1	3,660	4,333	11,71,281	!	758.227		13.250	1.313	772.790

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# Plant Capacity and kWH Generated per Square Mile/Kilometre and per Thousand of Population in Punjab

No. 7.3

Year		Population (Millions)	Area (square miles)	Total	Per 1,000 of Population	Per square mile/kilometre	Total (Millions)	Per 1,000 of Population	Per square mile/kilometre
		2	m	4	5	6	L	œ	6
1951	:	16.135	47,456	70,611	4.38	1.49	207.183	12,841	4,366
1952	:	16.135	47,456	78,902	4.89	1.66	201.983	12,518	4,256
1953	:	16.135	47,456	79,953	4.96	1.68	201.622	12,496	4,249
1954	:	16.135	47,456	82,542	5.12	1.74	228.473	14,160	6,079
1955	:	16.135	47,456	1,26,567	7.84	2.67	326.094	20,210	6,872
1956	:	17.143	47,456	1,74,463	10.18	3.68	440.825	25,713	9,289
*1957-58	:	17.547	47,062†	1,74,521	9.95	3.71	657.223	37,455	13,965
*1958-59	:	17.766	47,062†	1,74,521	9.82	3.71	697.439	39,257	14,820
*1959-60	:	17.998	47,062†	1,71,281	9.52	3.64	772.790	42,938	16,421

						KWH SOLD						
Year	Total Units generated	Domestic	stic	Com	Commercial	Industrial	ria]	андан тара жайда шайлан Артай (роло) 			Public	
		Heat and smail power	Lights and fans	Heat and smail power	Lights and fans	Power at low medium volt	Power at high medium volt	Public lighting	Traction	Irrigation and agri- cultural dewatering	Water Works and sewage	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	00	6	10	11	12	13
					•							
:	2,071.83	62.00	186.98	31.60	88.46	243.53	317.75	24.43	-	4.90	65.89	1,025.54
:	2,019.83	47.07	201.43	33.93	92.26	281.09	391.40	25.01	1	6.60	78.48	1,157.27
:	2,016.22	104.29	212.88	40.50	116.64	369.41	402.99	40.44	-	8.08	81.96	1,377.19
:	2,284.73	59.83	310.46	58.05	138.01	441.48	475.18	48.65	-	10.19	80.21	1,622.06
:	3,260.94	63.94	345.31	64.37	221.29	852.77	282.88	55.56	-	140.34	77.89	2,104.35
:	4,408.25	57.90	244.84	66.14	246.25	675.97	474.19	68.62	ł	199.33	92.43	2,125.66
*1957-58	6,572.23	57.33	332.70	95.63	336.40	1,233.75	986.28	74.83	l	311.31	89.33	3,517.56
•1958-59	6,974.39	134.04	438.36	98.49	408.85	1,278.79	1,212.05	83.39		364.32	70.53	4,088.82
*1959-60	7,727.90	123.56	474.36	115.18	448.26	1,727.21	1,152.37	79.37	ł	504.47	92.56	4,717.34

Source: Central Water and Power Commission.

\*According to financial year.

ELECTRICITY

Generation and Consumption of Electric Power in Punjab

i i

おちょう まいたいろう ひとまる 香香香香 ふうざ

No. 7.4

1     2     3       1     2     3       1     2     3       1     2     3       1     2     3       1     2     3       1     2     3       1     2     3       1     2     3       1     2     3       1     2     3       1     2     3       1     3       1 <th>DC         AC         D0           3         4         D1           5,854         0,737         D1           5,858         1114,364         5,</th> <th>8266 8226 8826 8826 8826 8826 8826 8826</th> <th>and Pub- and Pub- pucks DC DC 7 7 7 442 442 442 442 442 442 442 445 445 445</th> <th>AC AC A</th> <th>B 10 DC AC P 119 7 119 7 119 7 119 7 3136 4 3,635 4 3,635 3 7,207 3 7,207 3 7,207 3 7,207 3 7,207 3 7,207 3 7,007 3 7,007 4 7,007 4 7,007 5 7,007</th> <th>AC DC 119 119 119 119 119 119 119 119 119 11</th> <th>A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A</th> <th>Consumers Consumers Consumers 2 13 219 14,123 13,422 13,423 13,423 13,423 13,423 13,423 13,423 13,423 13,423 13,423 13,423 13,423 13,423 11,433 13,209 11,433 13,209 11,433 13,200 11,133 13,0000 11,133 13,0000 11,133 13,0000 11,133 13,0000 11,133 13,0000 11,133 13,0000 11,133 13,00000 11,133 13,0000000000</th> <th>Total Total Total 1,03,342 1,09,256 1,29,256 1,31,953 1,31,952 1,3</th>	DC         AC         D0           3         4         D1           5,854         0,737         D1           5,858         1114,364         5,	8266 8226 8826 8826 8826 8826 8826 8826	and Pub- and Pub- pucks DC DC 7 7 7 442 442 442 442 442 442 442 445 445 445	AC A	B 10 DC AC P 119 7 119 7 119 7 119 7 3136 4 3,635 4 3,635 3 7,207 3 7,207 3 7,207 3 7,207 3 7,207 3 7,207 3 7,007 3 7,007 4 7,007 4 7,007 5 7,007	AC DC 119 119 119 119 119 119 119 119 119 11	A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	Consumers Consumers Consumers 2 13 219 14,123 13,422 13,423 13,423 13,423 13,423 13,423 13,423 13,423 13,423 13,423 13,423 13,423 13,423 11,433 13,209 11,433 13,209 11,433 13,200 11,133 13,0000 11,133 13,0000 11,133 13,0000 11,133 13,0000 11,133 13,0000 11,133 13,0000 11,133 13,00000 11,133 13,0000000000	Total Total Total 1,03,342 1,09,256 1,29,256 1,31,953 1,31,952 1,3
1         2         3           1         2         3           1         2         3           1         2         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           2         3         3           3         3         3           3         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3	DC AC AC 491 33 4 4 550 1737 550 17,870 5560 17,870 5,737 5,737 5,738 5,737 5,738 5,737 5,738 5,734 5,738 5,734 5,738 5,734 5,738 5,778 5,778 5,778 5,778 5,778 5,778 5,778 5,778 5,778 5,778 5,778 5,	2012828 132	DC 7 7 10C 4400 4420 4420 4420 4420 4420 4420 44		PC AC	DC D	AC AC AC 8 8 95,919 12 12 12 12 13,047 13,047 13,048,971 13,048,971 13,048,971 13,048,971 14,218 4,333,142 5,3,63,306 5,3,63,306 5,3,63,306 5,3,43,3142 5,3,63,306 5,3,43,3142 5,3,43,3142 5,3,43,3142 5,3,43,3142 5,3,43,3142 5,3,43,3142 5,3,43,3142 5,3,43,3142 5,3,43,314 5,3,43,314 5,3,43,314 5,3,43,314 5,3,43,306 5,3,43,306 5,3,43,306 5,3,43,306 5,3,43,306 5,3,43,306 5,3,43,306 5,3,43,306 5,3,43,306 5,3,43,306 5,3,43,306 5,3,43,306 5,3,43,306 5,3,43,306 5,3,43,306 5,3,43,306 5,3,43,306 5,3,44,306 5,3,46,306 5,46,46,466 5,46,466 5,46,466 5,46,466 5,46,466 5	DC 13,322 11,982 11,982 11,982 11,982 11,982 11,1824 11,1825 11,18555 11,18555 11,18555 11,185555 11,1855555 11,185555555555	Total 14 103,242 1,09,253 1,31,953 1,31,953 1,31,953 1,31,953 1,31,953 1,31,953 1,31,953 1,31,953 1,31,953 1,31,953 1,31,953 1,31,953 1,445,337
1         2         3           1         2         3           1         2         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           1         3         3           3         3         3           3         3         3           3         3         3           3         3         3           3         3         3           3         3         3           3         3         3           3         3         3           3         3         3	3 4 595 8,491 854 9,737 560 19,287 5540 69,420 524 90,583 5138 114,364 114,364	1	7 419 442 442 442 442 442 442 442 442 442 44		9 10 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 5,0 10 3 3 3 7 5,0 10 3 3 10,3 3 10,3 10,3 10,3 10,3 10,3 10,3 10,3 10,3	111 119 119 119 119 119 119 119 119 119	12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 13 12 13 14 218 94 14 218 94 14 218 94 14 218 94 14 218 94 14 218 94 14 218 94 14 218 94 14 218 94 14 218 94 12 18 94 12 18 94 12 18 94 12 18 94 12 18 94 12 18 94 12 18 94 12 18 94 12 18 94 12 18 94 12 18 94 12 18 94 12 18 94 12 18 94 12 12 18 94 12 12 18 94 12 12 12 18 94 12 12 18 94 12 12 18 94 12 12 12 18 94 12 12 12 18 94 12 12 18 94 12 12 18 94 12 12 12 18 96 12 12 18 96 12 12 18 96 12 12 18 96 12 12 18 96 12 12 18 96 12 12 12 18 96 12 12 12 18 96 12 12 12 18 96 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12	13342 13,342 13,342 12,098 11,098 12,098 11,1495 11,14	14 1,03,342 1,03,342 1,31,953 3,19,795 3,19,702 3,19,702 4,45,337
78,969 13,55 84,060 12,85 93,679 11,55 11,652 7,71 1,13,652 7,71 2,95,447 5,52 7,71 5,82 5,81 1,16,652 7,77 5,81 5,71 5,81 5,81 5,71 5,81 5,81 5,81 5,81 5,81 5,81 5,81 5,81 5,81 5,91 5,81 5,81 5,71 5,82 5,81 5,91 5,9	,854 8,491 ,854 9,737 ,560 17,870 ,524 19,287 ,5167 59,420 ,524 90,583 ,1138 95,734 ,858 114,364	1	440 440 440 440 440 440 4440 4440 4442 4442 4442		Central Wa	119 119 119 119 119 119 119 119 119 119	889,219 95,914 121,19,863 121,19,863 121,19,863 121,19,863 123,19,271 1308,2071 53,69,306 53,69,306 4,33,142	14,123 14,123 11,985 11,985 11,985 11,985 11,985 11,1424 11,1435 11,14555 11,14555 11,14555 11,1455555 11,145555555555	1,03,342 1,09,256 1,26,203 1,31,953 1,95,367 1,95,367 1,95,367 3,19,705 3,80,489 445,337
	,767 59,788 ,540 69,420 5,224 99,533 5,138 95,734 1,14,364 1,14,364		440 445 446 446 466		4 3,6 3 7,2 3 10,3 3 10,3 Central Wa	135 171 107 107 123 123 123 123	1 1,83,047 2,18,971 3,08,207 5 3,69,306 4,33,142 wer Commiss	i1,824 11,824 11,495 11,183 11,183 11,183 11,183 11,195 sion.	1,95,367 2,30,795 3,19,702 3,80,489 4,45,337 4,45,337
	6,138   95,734 6,858   114,364		446		3 8,7 3 10,3 Central Wa	07 23 ter and Po	5 3,69,306 4,33,142 wer Commis	11,183 12,195 sion.	3,80,489
ccording to financial year. Itemating current birect current	A mutted nor		S		Central Wa	ter and Po	wer Commiss	sion.	
								(К wн)	
Year Dome and points po	Domestic light and small power	Commercial light and small power	Industrial includ- ing traction and water works		Public lighting	)	Irrigation	T	Total
1	2	3	4		\$		6		L
1951 1952 1953	1.54	0.74	3.89		0.15 0.16		0.03	6.35	225
1954 1955	2.29		0.18		0.30		0.00		0 V)
1956 1957-58	1.88	1.94 7.46	20.70		0.42	•	0.87	n n n n n n n n n n n n n n n n n n n	303
1958-59 1959-60	3.32	2.85 3.13	14.42		200 24 44 74 74		2.05 2.80 2.80	59.07 59.01 58.55	822

ELECTRICITY Number of Consumers in Punjab

No. 7 5

### SECTION VIII

### 'MINERAL PRODUCTION

Statistics of Mineral Production are collected under the minerals conservation and Development Rules, 1955 (subsequently revised in 1958) Some data are also collected from non-Act mines.

Information given in this section, relates to the re-organized Punjab Data for the years 1950—54 have been obtained from the Geological Survey of India and for 1955 to 1959 from the Indian Bureau of Mines because the data are now collected and compiled by Indian Bureau of Mines.

The basis of valuation is pit's mouth value of production except in case of manganese where average export value per ton is used.

Since minor minerals do not fall under the purview of minera! Conserva tion and Development Rules, 1955, information for the two years, i.e., 1955 and 1956 is not complete.



MINERAL PRODUCTION

### Production of Minerals in Punjab

No. 8.1

	- مربق	1950	Q	1951	15	1952	22	<u>v</u>	1953
Mineral	Curit	Quantity	Value (Rs)						
	2	¢	4	5	φ	7	80	6	10
Lime stone	Tons	6,32,492	7,38,418	1	1	3,36,746	8,82,216	4,71,018	8,56,174
Kankar	цолологий <sup>1</sup> с с 1 1 Р	1,09,430	1,43,140	90,908	1,49,362	2,434	1,946	7,120	4,368
Marble	I	17,808	5,15,018		l	1	I	ł	1.
Slate	*	12,958	5,29,106	11,567	4,96,132	10,947	4,85,753	8,892	4,01,809
Missellaneous Building materials		66,299	1,80,771	12,736	63,320	11,595	19,794	36,126	74,216
	0z.	3.6	987	5.7	1,414	4.4	1,025	4.0	840
Salt	Tonis	219	10,339	634	29,819	133	5,129	:	:
Saltpetre		4,086	20,09,190	4,201	27,71,491	6,743	37,68,000	2,297	12,15,450
Clays	÷	33,417	40,267		1		1	46,652	27,432
Mica	Cwt.	4	(		i	39	3,900		119
Iron ore	Tons	-	1	I	1	-	ł	1	1

MINERAL PRODUCTION-CONCLD

### Production of Minerals in Punjab-concld

No. 8.1

			40	((4)	6	19	1956	19	1957	6	1958	19	1959
	Unit	Quantity	Value (Rs)	Quantity	Value (Rs)	Quanti- ty	Value (Rs)	Quanti- ty	Value (Rs)	Quanti- ty	Value (Rs)	Quanti- ty	Value (Rs)
	5	Ē.	4	5	9	7	00	6	10	11	12	13	14
:	Tons	4,90,642	10,60,035				1	5,18,805	18,94,000 645,198 10,66,000 5,81,870	645,198	10,66,000	5,81,870	12,51,000
Kankar	;	7,683	3,841	ł		l	1	:	1,02,000		2,03,000		20,16,000
Marble		1	1		1		I		4		:	:	l
Slate	:	13,526	7,42,685	9,556	6,32,000	939	94,000		8,79,000		11,06,000	;	1,81,000
Miscellaneous Build- ing materials	:	1,14,286	93,997	4,37,060	21,85,000	4,58,145 12,78,000	12,78,000	in a stand and a stand a	85,000	;	1,99,000	:	7,00,000
Gold C	Oz.	4.5	. 932	}	1	!	1	ł	1	ł	{	1	l
Salt 1	Tons	i	-		ļ		1	1	}	l	1	-	į
Saltpetre	÷	3,221	13,85,837	-	ji k c		1	-	1	Į	ł	l	l
Clays	:	41,922	26,947	1				ł	1	1	1	I	i
Mica C	Cwt.	1	l	1	i		ļ		į	1		1	1
Iron ore	Tons	1	1	24,283	1,08,000	14,905 1,18,000	1,18,000	21,456	21,456 2,15,000	16,636	16,636 1,66,000	20,045	20,045 1,44,000

Notes.--(1) Figures for 1958 are revised and some of them will not tally with the figures given in the previous issues of this publication.

(2) Information for 1955 and onwards has been obtained from the Indian Bureau of Mines, Nagpur and information for earlier years is according to Geological Survey of India.



### SECTION IX INDUSTRIES

Information given in this section has been collected from different sources as mentioned at the bottom of every table and relates to :--

- (1) Comparative position in respect of Industrial Development with other States of India;
- (2) Number of registered factories in the Punjab ;
- (3) Number of working factories and workers employed therein ;
- (4) Economic structure of factories under Census of Manufacturing Industries.
- (5) Cotton Mills, spindles and looms; and
- (6) Production and value of important industries in the State.

The information relates to the re-organized Punjab unless otherwise stated and is according to calendar years. It is possible with these data to make a study of the growth of Industrial activities against the background of expansion of various types of facilities and vice versa, in the State.

In table Nos. 9.4.—Classification of the industries is the same as given in the annual report of the working of Factories Act, 1948. Information for erstwhile Pepsu up to 1954 has not been incorporated in the table as it is not available. Average number of workers employed relates to only such factories as submitted the returns. Table Nos. 9.5 to 9.12 present data relating to economic structure of factories under the Census of manufacturing industries in the State of Punjab. These data are collected by the Annual Census of manufactures. Only 29 important industries are covered by this census which is confined to manufacturing Industries proper and only factories listed under section 2 (J) of the Indian Factories Act. 1934. Such factories employ 20 or more workers and the manufacturing process is carried on with the aid of power.

Productive capital employed.—All particulars under this head relate to 31st December of each year or the last closing date of account.

Persons engaged.—Include all administrative, clerical and technical staff working within the factory Area and all those engaged in effecting the delivery of output. Persons employed in retail sales organisations and personnel of the Central Administrative offices outside factory area are not included. The persons employed are classified as workers and others.

Wages and salaries.—Include cost of living or dearness allowances, overtime earnings and other additional payments. Fines etc., are deducted.

Value added by manufacture.—This denotes the increase in the total value of commodities as calculated by substracting the cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel purchased, electric energy, contract work and depreciation of fixed assets from the total value of products including work done by the industry for customers. Depreciation is calculated at rates allowed by income tax authorities for assessing taxable income.

### **INDUSTRIES**

### Comparative position of Industrial Development in various States of India

No.	9.1
-----	-----

		*Number of	Position		es covered u December 1		I AS ON	
State		Registered Factories as on 31st	†Tota] number	Total num	ber persons E	mployed of	Total productive Capital	
		December, 1957	of Factories	Workers	Persons other than Workers	Total	Employed (R <sub>s</sub> in 000)	
1	a - militari da manana	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Punjab		3,220	521	35,102	5,417	40,519	2,58,476	
Uttar Pradesh		1,354	643	1,67,287	19,238	1,86,525	10,62,571	
Bibar		5,430	350	1,01,043	24,544	1,25,587	15,15,044 24,49,486	
West Bengal		3,410	1,548	4,25,863	50,906	4,76,769		
Assam		1,039	143	6,370	1,525	7,895	49,047	
Otrissa		137	137	17,201	2,440	19,641	1,49,278	
Madhya Pradesh	·		315	51,571	7,094	58,665		
Bombay			1,530	5,30,730	60,589	5,91,319		
Andhra Pradesh		3,594	978	60,154	10,146	70,300	4,11,439	
Kerala		1,621	124	19,708	3,908	23,616	2,18,900	
Madras		4,926	824	1,52,907	15,722	1,68,629	8,84,693	
Mysore	;	1,670	185	57,675	11,224	68,8 <del>9</del> 9	4,90,721	
Jammu and Kashmir								

Source : Joint Director (Industrial Statistics), C.S.O., Government of India, Calcutta.

<sup>\*</sup>Includes factories registered under section 2m(i), 2m(ii) and notified under section (85). This information has been taken from the Statistical Abstract of Rajasthan 1959.

\*Total number of Existing Factories registered under the Factories Act, 1948 employing 20 or more workers on any day and using power and covered under the Census of Manufacturing Industries.

\*\*Provisional.

Note. --Figures given in this table will not tally with the information given in the census of manufacturing industries, 1957, being latest and revised.

1	73
	10

### **INDUSTRIES** Number of Registered Factories in Punjab

			Number o	f registered	factories	
	Year*		Under Section 2m(i)	Under Section 2m(ii)	Notified under Section (85)	Total
ny sa kaliye na ang ang ang ang ang ang ang ang ang	]	- 1 (1993) 2 <sup>54</sup> - 1 2000 10000	2	3	4	5
1953	99-1-1-1998-1999, 147 Mill alle Million and Antonio Antonio Antonio Antonio Antonio Antonio Antonio Antonio Ant		1,953	589	45	2,587
1954			2,005	580	154	2,739
1955			2,179	619	185	2,983
1956			2,316	597	140	3,053
1957			2,359	577	34	2,970
1958			2,626	565	29	3,220
1959			2,913	578	26	3,517

\*Position as on 31st December.

Source : Chief Inspector of Factories, Punjab.

Note.—Section 2m 'factory' means any premises including the precincts thereof : (i) whereon ten or more workers are working or were working on any day of the preceding twelve months and in any part of which manufacturing process is being carried on with the aid of power, or is ordina-

rily so carried on, or

 (ii) whereon twenty or more workers are working or were working on any day of the preceding twelve months, and in any part of which a manufacturing process is being carried on without the aid of power, or is so carried on and does not include a mine subject to the operations of the Indian Mines Act, 1923, or a railway running school.

### INDUSTRIES

### Cotton Textile Mills, Spindles and Looms in Punjab

No. 9	•	3
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No. 9.2

			М	ills	Spindles	*
	Year*	1.7	Spinning Mills	Composite Mills	(Rings and mules)	Looms Installed
	1	-	2	3	4	5
1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960		···· ···· ··· ··· ··· ··· ···	1 1 1 1 2 2 4 5 4 4	2 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4	32,356 58,440 58,164 58,260 57,468 79,132 94,108 1,31,528 1,31,528 1,24,800	533 1,055 1,137 1,230 1,383 1,383 1,383 1,383 1,383 1,611 1,616 1,621

\*Position as on the 1st January.

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

† As the machinery of Seth Spinning Mills, Amritsar, was sold out, the Texmark was cancelled and licence revoked. Hence the decrease in the number of Spinning Mills.

‡ Faridabad Spinning Mill which came into existence in 1958 has not furnished information regarding spindles. Hence the spindles in 1959 remains the same as in 1958.

Instry     Erstwhile Punjab       1951     1952     1953     1954       1951     1952     1953     1954       1951     1952     1953     1954       Allied     -     -     -       centure     -     -     -       centure     -     -     -       centure     -     -     -       other     -     -     -       centure     -     -     -       other     -     -     -       allied     -     -     -       centure     -     1     1       other     -     -     2       centure     -     -     2       other     -     -     2       it Paper     -     -     -       outloother     -     -     2       inture     -     -     -     2       other     -     -     -     2       inture     -     -     -     2	Registered Working Factories under Section 2 m (i) and 2M(ii)	ACTORIES U (ii)	NDER			AVERA	GE DAII	NUM	BER OF	AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED	Employe	A	
1121951195219531954Government and loaf Fund Fac- loaf Fund Fac- brocesses allied1951195219531954Processes allied to agriculture Food except Food except 	Mq	Reorganised Punjab	l Punjab			Erstwi	Erstwhile Punjab	ijab			Reorganis	Reorganised Punjab	
1     2     3     4     5       Government and boal Fund Fac- toress allied     2     3     4     5       Process allied to agriculture Frood except     -     -     -       Frood except     -     -     2     3       Beverages     -     -     -       Textiles     -     -     -       Tobacco     -     -     -       Textiles     -     -     -       Textiles     -     -     -       Textiles     -     -     -       Textiles     -     -     -       Wood-work     -     -     2       Wood-work     -     -     1       Except furniture and fixtures     -     -       Paper and Paper     -     -       Paper and Paper     -     -       Products     -     -       Itxtures     -     -       Paper and Paper     -     -       Products     -     -	54 1955 1956	6 1957	1958	1959	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
Government and local Fund Fac- locass allied       -         Processes allied       -         Processes allied       -         Processes allied       -         Food except       -         Beverages       -         Textiles       -         Textiles       -         Textiles       -         and made-up       -         textiles       -         Wood-work       -         Paper and Paper       -         Paper and Paper       -         Prindings, pub.*:       -         Prindings, pub.*:       3         Prindings, pub.*:       -	5 6 7	00	6	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	6
Processes allied to agriculture food except Beverages 2 3 Beverages 2 3 Beverages 2 3 Textiles 3 7 8 Footwar, other wearing apparel wearing apparel wearing apparel textiles 1 1 Wood-work except furniture furniture and fixtures 2 Forducts 2 Furniture and fixtures 2 Forducts 2 Forducts 1 Forducts 2 Forducts 1 Forducts 1 F													
Beverages 2 3 Beverages 2 3 Footwear, other	1	1	1		ļ	1	1	1	1	l	}	ļ	
3     1     1     1     3       4     1     1     1     1       6     1     2     1     3	3	1	1		]	6	1		1	ļ,	!	1	
3 4 - - - - - - - - - - - - -	     		1	1	1	1	1	I	I	1	l	1	1
3         <sup>1</sup> 3       <sup>1</sup> 4   <sup>1</sup> 5   <sup>1</sup> 5   <sup>1</sup> 6   <sup>1</sup> 7   <sup>1</sup> 8   <sup>1</sup> 8	1	ļ	1	1	1	1	1	1		ļ	ł	1	
Pret Drag	8 11	7 7	00	90	156	854	796	759	709	832	1,042	1,248	1,722
Ilied	4 S	5	ت	. 9	]	63		34	]	17	10	379	351
Furniture and fixtures 1 1 Paper and Paper Products pub- " Printing, pub- " lishing and allied 3 4 6 industries 3 4 6	5	9	7	2	[		1	1	1	1	307	288	406
Paper and Paper Products		5	5	ы		65	61	[	1	200	56	230	398
lishing and allied industries 3 4 6		[	]	l	ł	l			l	]	1	1	
Leauer and	Q Q	38	0	80	706	767	191	626	978	1,279	1,491	1,752	1,882
leather products		!			1	1	1	1	1		I		

Number of Registered Working Factories and Workers employed therein in Punjab

INDUSTRIES

No. 9.4

l	ł	۱	96	1	475	1,874	359	7,444	11	329	52	1	ł	15,465
1	1	1	186	65	450	2,380	329	7,274	101	368	2	1	ł	15,120
ł	}	1	172	1	326	2,084	265	5,658	69	173	19	ł	1	11,714
1	1	1	121	50		1,679	63	5,919	6	374	74	1	1	10,592
1	1		55	18	F	2,673	30	3,970	П	489	92	1	l	9,025
1	l	1		43	1	2,968	1	1,661	10	105	52	1	I	6,258
1		1	58	46	12	1,567	1	831	1	21	[	1	1	3,583
	6	1	32	34	4	2,278	1	2,791	884	227	40	1	1	8,114
1	1	1		1	1	1,954	1	756	887	285	40	1	1	4,784
i	1	1		5	19	9 20	4	12	m 	80	5	1	1	8
1	1					19		<b>1</b>					!	82
l	1	1	6	1	-	19	4	10		°C	ŝ		1	76
l	]	l	3		1	16	m	18	ю	20	r~	1	1	105
l	1	1	-		1	15		C.	11	18	\$	1	1	6
۱	1	]	-	3	करन	16	-	17	0	14	N.	I	l	8
l				3		14		18	6	13	ы	1	1	8
1	-		3	6		6		16	6	80	2	1	1	8
	1		!	1	1	ę		U.	ю	7	61	1	1	28
30. Rubber and rub- ber products	31. Chemicals and chemical products	32. Petroleum pro- ducts and Coal	33. Non-metallic mi- neral products except petroleum and coal	34. Basic metal in- dustries	<ol> <li>35. Manufacture of metal products except machinery and transport equipment</li> <li>36. Manufacture of</li> </ol>	machinery except electrical machi- nery	37. Electrical ma- chinery apparatus and appliances	38. Transport and transport equip- ment			22. Water and sant- tary services 83. Recreation ser-		84. Personal services	TotalA

Source : Chief Inspector of Factories, Punjab.

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SIR
<u>na</u>
A

## Number of Registered Working Factories and Workers Employed therein in Punjab-contd

No. 9.4

	NUMB	ER OF 1	REGISTI	SECTION	ORKINU 2M(i) A	NUMBER OF REGISTERED WORKINU FACTORIES SECTION 2M(j) AND 2M (ji)	3	UNDER			and the second se	AVERA	GE DAII	LY NUM	Average Daily Number of Workers Employed	ORKERS EI	APLOYED	
Name of Industry		Erstwhile P	hile Pun	unjab		Re	Reorganised Punjab	ed		<b>E</b>	rstwhile	Erstwhile Punjab		and Apple out Annalising store in the	Reorg	Reorganised Punjab	njab	
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1	8	r.	4	S	9	2	00	6	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	80	19
B-All Other Fac- tories 0.1 Processes allied to agriculture	105	16	135	108	157	233	237	233	218	3,785	3,829	3,706	4,821	5,736	9,460	9,177	11,329	10,978
20. Food except] Beverages	109	113	138	118	155	174	182	186	203	3,494	3,335	3,084	3,399	3,947	6,039	8,432	8,236	8,488
21. Beverages	5	~	ŝ	4	4	υ'n.	5	5	5	549	433		335	322	594	613	587	591
22. Tobacco			]	1	1	1	ļ					1		ł				20
23. Textiles ]]	274	337	395	297	452	542	602	795	908	17,654 19,647 18,336 18,982 20,354	19,647	18,336	18,982	20,354	24,282	26,789	28,630	31,714
24. Footwear, offer wearing apparel and made-up textiles			-		<b>9000</b>	6	CI	2	5		324	321	306	299	364	415	433	456
25. Wood-work ex- cept furniture	20	32	31	22	36	41	47	50	53	593	646	343	562	834	732	814	941	952
26. Furniture and fixtures	• 	2	13	s.	Ξ	∞	~	v	ষ	70	53	39	21	107	63	110	74	67
27. Paper and paper products						•±	~	•	<del>ل</del> ه	1.597	1.597 1,785	1,600	1,600 1.755	1.781	1,649	1.808	2.020	2,351

1,168	140	867	966	127	3,014	3,879	7,413	13,153	2,681	3,803	2,317	175
1,115	343	593	918	118	2,880	3,383	6,588	11,569	2,083	3,595	1,752	153
1,062	161	480	864	102	2,481	3,218	5,606	9,622	1,285	2,856	1,561	192
1,110	351	455	787	8	2,455	2,966	5,320	8,309	1,143	2,375	1,758	233
666	210	343	706	66	599	1,131	4,352	6,332	491	1,622	1,360	255
873	223	367	169	62	895	935	3,640	5,340	352	1,387	1,281	280
626	219	289	671	48	663	486	2,483	4,893	340	1,018	116	211
840	229	125	636	47	939	206	2,873	5,407	451	957	928	317
705	175	95	499	57	1,828	944	3,178	5,958	427	670	770	343
72	3	31	36	11	29	[33	236	607	52	73	95	•
89	'n	25	34	6	24	122	200	554	43	65	85	ν.
67	7	24	35	00	26	118	169	469	29	53	88	80
65	÷	25	38	2	3	108	152	414	26	50	86	14
62	ю	21	26	S	51	60	116	340	21	45	79	11
47	<b>**</b>	16	23	4	18	41	105	281	16	32	8	12
64	,,	26	50	4	19	59	125	386	23	42	61	14
56	m	11	19	ñ	18	50	103	332	22	35	57	15
52		Ś	18	m	106	20	109	320	21	31	55	4
28. Printing, Pub- lishing and allied industries	29. Leather and Lea- ther products ex- cept footwear	30. Rubber and rub- ber products	31. Chemicals and chemical products	32. Petroleum pro- ducts and coal	33. Non-metallic mineral products except petroleum and coal	34. Basic metal in- dustries	35. Manufacture of metal products except machinery and transport equipment	36. Manufacture of machinery except electrical machin- ery	37. Electrical ma- chinery, apparatus and appliances	38. Transport and transport equip- ment	39 Miscellaneous Industries	<ol> <li>Electricity,</li> <li>s feam and gas</li> </ol>

INDUSTRIES

Number of Registered working Factories and Workers Employed therein in Punjab-concld

No. 9.4

	Z	IUMBER	OF REG SEC	ISTERED TION	WORKI 2M(j) A <sub>1</sub>	NUMBER OF REGISTERED WORKING FACTORIES UNDER SECTION 2M(i) AND 2M(ii)	CT OR LES	UNDE			Averagi	Average Daily Number of Workers Employed	UMBER O	P WORKEF	US EMPLOY	a		
Name of Industry		Erstw	Erstwhlle Punjab	njab		Re	Reorganised Punjab	ed Punja	ę		Ers	Erstwhile Punjab	iab			Reorgani	Reorganised Punjab	~
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
52. Water and sani-			•															
tary services 83. Recrea-	1	1	1	I	I	ł	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	١	I	I	1
tion ser- vices	ł	l	1		l	1	• 1	1	١	1	1	1	1	1	1	I	1	1
on. retound	1	1	1	1	1		ы	e	ę	1	1	I	1	1	16	15	38	38
TotalB	1,308 1,320	1,320	1,588	1,215	1,626	2,023	2,185	2,522	2,784	43,391	44,708	40,741	46,537	51,304	70,555	77,663	87,378	95,388
C.—Fac- tories no- tified under section 85 ::		1	1	28	78	37	24	21	17	1	1	1	217	323	186	157	221	183
Grand Total (A+B+C)	1,336	1,385	1,670	1,336 1,385 1,670 1,333 2,321	2,321	2,165	2,285	2,625	2,881	48,175	52,822	44,327	53,012	61,192	81,338	89,534	89,534 1,02,719	1,11,036
Motor Civit	9 I (J)											Ň	Source :	Chief Inspector of Factories, Punjab.	ector of F	actories,	Punjab.	

(2) Average daily number of workers employed does not relate to the total registered working factories but to those which submitted returns.

Notes.--(1) Information in regard to erstwhile State of Pepsu for the years 1951 to 1955 is not available and as such has not been included above.

IND	USTRIES
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<b>Economic Structure of Factories</b>	under	the	Census of	of Manufacturing	Industries in	Ponjab
No. 9.5				-		•

Ycar		Number of Registered Factories		Total productive capital	Average number of persons employed			Value of fuels, raw materials, etc., con- sumed and	Gross Ex- factory sale value of pro-	
		In exist- ence	From which re- turns receiv- ed	employed (in lakh of Rs)	Workers	Others	Wages, Salaries and other benefits paid (in lakh of Rs)	work done for the industry by other concerns and depre- ciation (in lakh of R«)	ducts and work done by the in- dustry for customers (in lakh of Rs)	Value added by manufac- ture (in , lakh of Rs)
·	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1950		571	519	1,690	32,226	4,783	320	1,936	2,473	537
1951	••	559	519	1,834	31,122	5;073	349	2,218	2,879	660
1952		534	499	1,869	29,249	4,671	332	1,963	2,556	593
1953	••	551	492	2,022	30,432	5,183	372	2,252	2,972	720
1954	••	519	482	2,276	30,955	5,273	399	2,608	3,319	710
1955		562	482	2,446	31,853	5,517	420	2,743	3,624	881
1956		515	474	2,406	34,047	5,347	439	3,330	4,258	928
1957		521	458	2,500	33,471	4,992	450	3,647	4,535	888

source: Census of Manufacturing Industries Quantity and Value of Production of some Industries in Punjab

No.	.96
340.	

Va		Pa	per	Cem	ent	*Sug	ar	Biscuits		
Year		Quantity (tons)	Value (lakh Rs)	Quantity (tons)		Quantity (thousand tons)	Value (lakh Rs)	Quantity (lakh lb)	Value (lakh Rs)	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1952		11,194	149.14			48		7.75	9.68	
1953	••	12,879	171.58	3,55,018		31	••	2.86	5.75	
1954	••	14,125	188.18	3,43,380		26		5.53	9.80	
1955	••	13,951	201.48	3,42,960	· · ·	29		9.61	13.19	
1956	••	13,695	200.71	3,89,153		38		15.03	18.67	
1957	• •	14,744	240.57	4,20,065		58		21.69	28.48	
1958	••	15,500		4,80,000		82				
1959		19,758		5,64,000		69				

Source : Economic and Statistical Organisation, Pinja b.

\*Production figures of sugar are according to year ending 31st October. Note.—Figures for 1958 and 1959 have been supplied by the Director of Industries, Punjab.

### INDUSTRIES Rice Mills in Punjab

			Numb	erof	PRODUCTION AND VALUE					
	<b>n:</b> t		Factor			Rice				
Period		In exis		Submit- ting returns	Quantity (Tons)	Value ('000 Rs)	Other Pro- duct and by- product Value in ('000 Rs)	Total Value ('000 Rs)		
	1		2	3	4	5	6	7		
951	<u></u>		23	21	256	122	6	128		
952			17	17	873	385	96	481		
953			÷ •							
54			15	14	1,221	665	54	719		
955			18	14	2,270	1,295	36	1,331		
956			16	14	1,720	1,082	19	1,000		
957			16	14	6,516	3,627	1,014	4,641		

Source : Census of Manufacturing Industries.

Note.-Information regarding one Rice Mill in erstwhile State of Pepsu for the year 1955 is not included here as it is not available.

No. 9	.8
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No. 9.7

### Vegetable Oil Factories in Punjab

			mber of	PRODUCTION AND VALUE							
Period		Fa	ctories	Unrefined Oils		Refined	Oils	Value of other pro-			
		In exis- tence	Submit- ting re- turns	Quantity (tons)	Value ('000 R	Quantity ons)	Value ('000 Rs)	ducts and by-pro- ducts ('000 Rs)	Total Value ('000 Rs)		
		2	2 3		5	6	7	8	9		
1951		40	37	8,001	14,965	1,100	2,115	7,959	25,039		
1952		29	29	8,224	10,942	831	1,214	6,099	18,25		
1953	••										
1954	••	24	22	7,462	9,485	339	467	7,339	17,291		
955	••	28	23	16,407	15,804	1,024	994	9,856	26,654		
956	••	24	20	10,141	14,184	••		2,007	16,392		
1957	4	30	17	8,504	12,601	345	438	6,301	19,341		

Source : Consus of Manufacturing Industries.

### **INDUSTRIES** Woollen Mills in Punjab

No.	9.9

			BER OF	PRODUCTION AND VALUE							
Period					Yarn	C	oth	Value of			
		In oxis- tenc <del>o</del>	Submit- ting re- turns		Value ('000 Rs)	Quantity (lakh yds)	Value ('000 Rs)	other pro- ducts and by-pro-	Total Value ('000 Rs)		
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
1951	••	28	24	18.18	10,738	20.45	27,716	1,196	50,415		
1952		24	24	20.65	10,367	26.56	20,106	7,695	38,168		
1953											
1954		29	29	29.04	17,981	40.13	31,568	8,402	57,951		
1955	••	37	23	32.58	20,669	31.15	24,600	7,079	52,348		
956	••	31	24	32.08	20,002	47.06	32,738	7,245	59,985		
1957		+30	26	40.90	27,099	32.55	28,211	13,070	68,330		

Source : Census of Manufacturing Industries. \*Includes only one factory in Bihar State, details of which are not available separately.

### No. 9.10

**Bicycles Factories in Punjab** 

		Number of	Eastonias	PRODUCTION AND VALUE						
		Ivamber Oj	ruciones		Bic	ycles		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
	Period	In existence	Submit- ting returns	Quantity (No)	Value ('000 Rs)	Spare parts and com- ponents (Value in '000 Rs)	Value of other pro- ducts and by produc- cts (000 Rs)	Total value ( 000 Rs)		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
1951		10	10		••	325	55	380		
1952		14	14	12,624	1,868	475	30	2,373		
1953				••	••			••		
1954		17	16	72,860	10,645	945	27	11,617		
1955	••	21	21	1,06,153	13,699	589	1,242	15,530		
1956		22	21	1,26,812	16,311	2,527	286	19,086		
1957		23	22		••			• •		

Source : Census of Manufacturing Industries.

Note.—Information relating to one Cycle Factory in erstwhile State of Pepsu for the year 1951 is not included here.

### INDUSTRIES

### Iron and Steel Factories in Punjab

						PRODU	CTION AN	d Value			·
Period		Number of Factories		Bars		Rods		Hoops		Value of other pro-	Total
renoa		In exis- tence	Submit- ting returns	Quanti- tity (tons)	Value ('000 Rs)	Quan- tity (tons)	Value ('000 Rs)	Quan- tity (tons)	Value ('000 Rs)	ducts and by- pro- ducts ('000 Rs)	Value ('000 Rs)
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1951	•••	52	52	7,371	3,580	10,060	5,081	5,362	2,914	1,804	13,379
1952	•••	55	54	6,908	3,217	7,694	3,573	5,987	3,030	1,766	11,586
1953											1
1954	••	53	53	4,495	2,117	13,593	6,524	10,203	5,240	3,497	17,378
1955		49	46								24,977
1956	••	57	51	13,774	8,101	22,031	13,810	12,376	8,787	7,353	38,051
1957		55	51								33,863

No. 9.11

Source : Census of Manufacturing Industries.

### General and Electrical Engineering Goods Factories in Punjab

No. 9.12

	Tracked		Number of	Factories	Total value * of products and
	Period		In exis- tence	Submit- ting re- turns	by-pro- ducts and work ('000 Rs)
<u></u>	1		2	3	4
1951		* *	278	268	28,720
1952			286	260	27,915
1953			••		••
1954		••	267	250.	39,176
1 <b>955</b>		••	276	247	43 687
1956		••	249	244	52.271
1957		••	250	233	56,709

Source : Consus of Manufacturing In dustries.

\*Includes cost of transport of Products and by-products from factory, commission to selling agents.

### SECTION X

### Labour

Information in respect of labour and its related activities has been given in different tables. Labour employed under shops, Commercial Establishments, Hotels and Restaurants and various Industries is shown in Tables 10.1 and 10.2 respectively.

Table Nos. 10.3 and 10.4 reflect comparative position of earnings of factory labour by States in India and annual average earnings per worker.

Table Nos. 10.5 to 10.6 show registration and placings and occupational distribution of persons on the live register of Employment Exchanges in Punjab.

Strikes and lock-outs, accidents and industrial disputes in different industries affect the labour. An idea of the number of strikes and lock-outs together with number of workers involved therein, accidents, compensation paid and industrial disputes can be had from the table Nos. 10.7 to 10.9.

Table Nos. 10.10 to 10.13 give information regarding boy and girl students on roll in Industrial Institutions in Punjab and wages paid to agricultural labourers

Table No. 10.14 gives an idea of Trade Unions growth in the Punjab State over a number of years.

The last table gives an account of the information on industrial njuries in factories in different States of India.

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### LABOUR

### Employees of the Punjab Government as on 1st December, 1956

No. 10.1

Particulars		Number
1		2
Total		1,30,952
A-I-Permanent		72,910
II—Temporary		37,087
III-Contingency Paid and Work-charged	***	20,955
B-I-Gazetted		2,644
II-Non-Gazetted		1,28,308
C-I—Men		1,24,996
ll—Women		5,956

Source : Economic and Statistical Organisation, Punjab.

\*Excluding the staff working in Irrigation Department which did not supply the information, Note,—All employees who were working substantively against permanent posts or held lien against permanent posts but were officiating on temporary posts on 1st December, 1956, were taken as permanent employees.

### Number of Shops, Commercial Establishments, Hotels and Restaurants and Persons Employed by them

No. 10.2

*Year		†Num- ber of	Sho	ps	Commer Establishi		Hotel. Resta		1	otal
A Cai		towns	Number	Em- ployees	Num- ber	Em- ployees	Num- ber	Em- ployees	Num- ber	Em- ployces
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Fratwhile Par 1950	jab 		49,636	11,693	10,671	15,430	1,110	2,519	61,417	29,642
1951		100	59,734	14,729	13,346	16,906	1,265	2,896	74,345	34,531
1952		101	62,117	14,687	14,025	16,607	1,963	3,572	78,105	34,866
1953		102	72,456	17,033	20,770	19,114	2,751	3,407	95,977	39,554
1954 Integ <sub>r</sub> ated 1955	Punjab	105 105	78,077 90,317	17,022 16,765	20,762 25,503	19,483 22,922	2,789 2,987	3,819 4,380	1,01,628	40,324 44,067
1956		110	91,352	17,425	25,380	24,055	8,157	8,007	1,24,889	49,487
1957		145	95,717	18,195	26,491	24,394	3,380	5,072	1,25,588	47,661
1958	•••	150	1,03,602	30,039	31,580	38,422	4,379	6,707	1,39,561	75,168
1959			1,10,972	32,860	37,934	41,892	5,917	8,458	1,54,823	83,210

\*As on the 31st December.

### Source : Chief Inspector of Shops, Punjab.

†Covered under the Punjab Trade Employees Act, 1940, and Punjab Shops and Commercial Establishments Act, 1958.

### LABOUR Earnings of factory labour (By States) in India (Annual average earnings per worker)

(in rupces) States 1951(†) 1956 1957 1958 1 2 3 4 5 Andhra Pradesh 1,031 595 709 ... . . Assam 1.108 1.526 1,833 1,223 ... Bihar 1,242 1,299 1,236 1,283 ... Bombay 1,271 1.415 1.453 1,459 . . . Jammu and Kashmir .. ... . . . . Kerala 736 805 ... ٠. . . Madhya Pradesh 862 982 1,139 1.217 ... Madras 665 950 979 ... Mysore 853 ... . . ۰. Orissa 762 949 967 981 ... Punjab 756 991 955 1,217 ... Rajasthan 770 907 942 ... Uttar Pradesh 960 1,014 1.078 1,099 ... West Bengal 942 1,142 1,174 1,179 .... Andaman and Nicobar 718 . 689 657 1,017 ... Islands Delhi 1,293 1,467 • • • 1,493 1,325 Tripura 854 933 1.147 ... Total 1.036 1.187 1,234 1,282 ...

Source: Statistical Handbook of the Indian Union, 1960

\*Relates to earnings of employees in factories covered under the Payment of Wages Act, 1936. (†) Figures for the year 1951 are for the States before reorganisation. Annual average earnings per w orker for Ajmer in 1951 were Rs 694.

No. 10.3

### Wages and Earnings of Workers in Punjab (Under the Payment of Wages Act, 1936)

No. 10.4

	Annual aver- age earning per wcrker (Rs)	12	346	793	737	1	824	1,338	006	523	964	414	ļ	623
1954	Total wages paid ('000 Rs)	H	1,341	2,489	240	ł	14,148	466	321	9	1,698	729	ł	200
	Aver- age daily number of workers employ- ed	10	3,864	3,136	325	1	17,178	348	357	18	1,760	745	I	321
	Annual ayer- age earn- ing per worker (Rs)	6	400	683	746	1	784	1,233	872	763	1,119	1,027	1	552
1953	Total wages paid ('000 Rs)	00	1,464	1,915	311		13,856	449	382	23	1,895	261	I	168
	l Aver- age daily number of workers employ- ed	2	3,660	2,806	417	1	17,678	364	438	30	1,693	774	I	298
	Annual aver- age earn- ing per worker (Rs)	6	368	783	449	1	756	1,070	661	738	980	1,070	785	535
1952	Total wages paid ('000 Rs)	S	1,250	2,822	257	ł	14,574	370	412	35	1,749	817	170	125
	Aver- age daily of workers employ- ed	4	3,393	3,605	572	ļ	19,285	346	623	48	1,785	764	216	225
	Annual aver- age carn- ing per worker (Rs)	3	192	707	793	1	644	l	742	630	752	1,674	I	697
1951	Total wages paid ('000 Rs)	2	738	2,436	433	1	12,147	1	371	27	1,170	1,159	ļ	8
	Aver- age daily number of workers employ-	-	3,833	3,444	546	]	18,868	1	500	43	1,556	692	I	117
				:	:		:	pparel		:	:	I Indus-		
	Industry		01. Processes allied to agriculture	. Food except beverages	. Beverages	22. Tobacco	. Textiles	. Footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile	25. Woodwork except furniture	. Furniture and fixtures	Paper and paper products	Printing, publishing and allied Indus-		Rubber and rubber products
l		i	01.	8	21.	27.	23.	54.	25.	26.	27.	28.	29.	30.

## Wages and Earnings of Workers in Punjab

(Under the Payment of Wages Act, 1936)

No. 10.4

4	Total Annual wages average average ('0000 per Rs) (Rs)	1 12	307 716	l 	332 690	655 802	1,173 951	2,316 812	271 975	 	 	 
1954	Aver- age daily p number of R workers employ- ed	10 11	429		481	817	1,233 1,	2,852 2,	278		י 	
	Annual aver- age carn- ing per worker (Rs)	6	553	1	<b>\$</b> 0	818	830	784	857	952	1,048	
1953	Total wages paid ('000 Rs)	80	317	1	344	652	2,049	3,807	387	1,354	209	1
	Aver- age daily number of workers employ- ed	L	574	1	570	197	2,468	4,854	451	1,422	661	1
	Annual aver- age earn- ing per worker (Rs)	6	576	1	359	737	774	834	853	631	877	066
1952	Total wages paid ('000 Rs)	s	312	1	306	628	2,357	4,507	415	1,114	1,296	<b>66</b> E
	Aver- age daily number of workers ed	4	541	I	851	852	3,044	5,401	486	1,765	1,478	403
	Annual aver- age carn- ing per worker (Rs)	9	984	1	682	377	882	759	810	580	916	1,477
1951	Total wages paid ('000 Rs)	2	372	1	422	149	4,343	4,958	340	378	495	493
	Aver- age daily number of workers employ- ed	1	378	1	619	1,987	4,921	6,535	420	651	541	334
	Industry		31. Chemical and chemical products	Products of petroleums and coal	Non-metallic mineral products except petroleum and coal	Basic metal industries	Manufacture of metal products except electrical machinery	Manufacture of machinery except electrical machinery	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	Transport and transport equip-	Miscellansous Industries	51. Itericity, gas and ste am
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## Wages and Earnings of Workers in Punjab

(Under the Payment of Wages Act, 1936)

No. 10.4

		-										
Annual average carning per worker (Rs)	24	627	728	636	1	981	1,908	1,014	ł	1,368	2,077	ł
Total average ('000 Rs)	23	2,502	4,101	267	1	17,772	830	812	1	2,733	3,018	}
Aver- age daily number of workers employ- ed	52	3,989	5,497	420	]	18,071	435	801	1	1,998	1,453	1
Annual aver- age earning per worker (Rs)	21	664	966	574	1	881	1,907	719	625	1,425	1,222	
Total wages paid ('000 Rs)	20	4,656	5,718	232	1	21,019	883	359	10	2,539	1,064	1
Aver- age daily number of workers employ- ed	19	7,009	5,919	404	1	23,876	463	499	16	1,782	871	1
Annual aver- age earn- ing per worker (Rs)	18	395	850	698	1	1,363	1,336	661	1,072	1,155	1,103	1
Total wages paid ('000 Rs)	17	1,095	2,876	242	l	20,771	508	478	18	1,847	1,050	1
Aver- age daily number of workers employ- ed	16	2,769	3,387	346	1	15,237	380	598	11	1,595	951	1
Annual aver- age carning per worker (Rs)	15	485	732	683	1	703	1,343	706	593	666	1,161	1
Total wages paid ('000 Rs)	14	1,706	2,749	231	1	11,518	454	257	103	1,764	1,023	1
Aver- age daily number of workers employ- ed	13	3,514	3,756	338	I	16,384	338	363	173	1,781	881	1
		-	:	•	;	:		:				:
Industry		Process allied to agriculture	Food except beverages	Beverages	lobacco	<b>Textiles</b>	Footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile	Voodwork except furniture	furniture and fixtures	aper and paper products	Printing, publishing and allied	neusrucs Leather and leather products
	,	_					_	-	- <b>1</b>	-	part of the local division of the local divi	_
	Aver- age wagesTotal wagesAnnual aver- age dailyAver- age paidTotal age wagesAnnual aver- aver- age age dailyAver- aver- age aver- age aver- age aver- age aver- age dailyAnnual aver- age aver- aver- age aver- aver- age aver- aver- age aver- aver- age aver- aver- age aver- aver- aver- age aver- aver- aver- age aver- <br< td=""><td>Aver- age age age baid vorker workersTotal age age vages verage aver- age baid baid volter worker workerAver- age age aver- age age age aver- age age aver- age are- age are- age are- age are- age are- are- age are- are- age are- are- age are- are- age are- are- age are- are- age are- are- age are- are- age are- are- age are- are- age are- are- age 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aver- age boldy         Annual age boldy         Aver- aver- age boldy         Annual age boldy         Aver- aver- aver- aver- aver- aver- boldy         Aver- aver- aver- aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- (Rs)         Aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- (Rs)</td><td></td><td>Aver- age age bundly poid workers workers         Total age aver- age aver- age aver- bundly worker workers wo</td><td></td></br<></td></br<>	Aver- age age age baid vorker workersTotal age age vages verage aver- 	Aver- age daiy daiy ber (000 ediby red (000 ediby (000 ediby (000 ediby (000 ediby (000 ediby (000 ediby (000 ediby (000 ediby (000 ediby (000 ediby (000 ediby (13)Aver- age age are- age age age age are- age age age are- age age are- age age are- age age are- age age are- age age are- age age are- age age are- age age are- age age are- age age are- age age are- are- age age are- age are- are- age are- are- age are- are- age are- are- are- age are- are- are- age are- ar	Aver- age daily paid exers bage bage (000 exerses exersesAver- age age verges aver- age bage vertes age vertes age vertes age vorker exersesAnnual age aver- age age daily vorker paid age vorker vorker exerses eranjoy- edAnnual aver- age age aver- age age vorker vorker per (000 <br< 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aver- aver- aver- boldy         Aver- aver- aver- aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- (Rs)         Aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- (Rs)</td><td></td><td>Aver- age age bundly poid workers workers         Total age aver- age aver- age aver- bundly worker workers wo</td><td></td></br<>	Aver- age wages daily number (000 ediTotal age wages aver- age wages aver- age wages aver- age wages aver- age workers ediAver- age wages aver- age age age age aver- age age age adily paid daily paid ediAnnual aver- age age age aver- age age age age aren age adily paid of fs)Aver- age aver- age age age age aren age aren age aren of fs)Annual aver- age age aren age aver- age aren age aren aren of fs)Annual aver- age aren aren aren aren of fs)Aver- age aver- age aren aren aren aren of fs)Aver- aver- age aren aren aren aren aren aren of (Rs)Aver- aren are	Aver- age daily bred workersTotal aver- age braddAnnual aver- age aver- age bred (000 bred mumber (000 bred mumberAnnual aver- age aver- age aver- age aver- age aver- age brid mumber (000 bred mumber (000 bred mumberAnnual aver- age aver- age aver- age aver- age aver- age aver- age aver- age aver- age aver- age aver- age aver- age aver- age aver- age aver- aver- age aver- aver- aver- aver- age aver- aver- aver- age aver-	Aver- age daily number (000 earning workers edilyAnnual age age baid age baid (000 earning mumber (000 earning mumberAnnual age age age baid mumber (000 earning mumberAnnual age age age age paid age age age age age (000 earning mumberAnnual age a		Aver- age daily paid vorkers         Total age age bet vorkers         Annual age age age bet vorkers         Aver- age aver- age age age age age aver- boldy         Annual age age aver- boldy         Aver- age aver- age boldy         Annual age age aver- boldy         Aver- age aver- age boldy         Aver- age aver- age boldy         Annual age aver- boldy         Aver- age aver- age boldy         Annual age aver- boldy         Aver- aver- aver- age boldy         Aver- age boldy         Annual age boldy         Aver- aver- aver- aver- age boldy         Annual age boldy         Aver- aver- aver- age boldy         Annual age boldy         Aver- aver- age boldy         Annual age boldy         Aver- aver- aver- aver- aver- aver- boldy         Aver- aver- aver- aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- (Rs)         Aver- aver- (Rs)         Aver- (Rs)         Annual aver- (Rs)		Aver- age age bundly poid workers workers         Total age aver- age aver- age aver- bundly worker workers wo	

No. 10.4

LABOUR

Wages and Earnings of Workers in Punjab (Under the Payment of Wages Act, 1936)—concid

			1955			1	1956		-	1957		1958	
	Industry	Aver- are daily number of workers employ- ed	Total Wages Paid Rs)	Annual aver- are earning per worker (Rs)	Aver- age daily number of workers employ-	Tota) wages paid ('000 Rs)	Annual Aver- age earning per worker (Rs)	Aver- age daily number of workers employ- ed	Total wages paid ('000 Rs)	Annual aver- aver- age carning per worker (Rs)	Aver- age daily number of workers employ- ed	Total wages paid ('000 Rs)	Annual average earnings per worker (Rs)
	an a	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
8	Rubber and rubber products	314	4 224	712	252	118	427	516	379	734	373	258	692
31.	Chemical and checmical products	606	6 492	812	527	478	907	368	275	747	539	546	1,013
32.	Products of petroleums and coal	45	5 80	1,774	59	62	1,056	89	107	1,230	214	244	1,140
33.	Non-metallic mineral products except petroleum and coal	514	1 300	584	388	302	778	1,743	1,733	994	2,900	2,925	1,009
Ř	Basic metal industries	446	5 432	967	613	644	1,051	3,277	3,329	1,016	790	106	1,140
35.	Manufacture of metal products except electrical machinery	2,105	2,423	1,151	3,398	2,951	868	10,736	2,481	231	4,342	3,819	880
36.	Manufacture of machinery except electrical machinery	5,668	2,901	477	5,446	4,965	911	6,137	5,587	910	11,928	21,348	1,790
37. a	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	370	348	942	564	549	973	702	665	947	2,350	1,839	783
. 38. 1	Transport and transport equip- ment	1,403	1,611	1,148	1,1835	1,731	943	2,707	1,560	576	2,484	2,725	1,097
39. ]	Miscellancous Industries	540	402	744	1,398	1,044	746	1,613	1,783	1,105	945	886	938
51. I	Electricity, gas and steam	257	299	1,164	209	267	1,275	214	279	1,304	39	68	1,744
		-				-						-	

Note.-Information for the years 1955 to 1958 relates to integrated Punjab.

Source: Labour Commissioner, Punjab.

### 190

### LABOUR

Particulars		1957	1958	1959
1		2	3	4
Number of Employment Exchanges as on 31st December	 r	26*	26•	301
Registrations		141,350	1,66,182	1,87,089
Placings		20,702	29,230	30,399
Vacancies notified		32,576	41,331	45,962
Vacancies filled		20,601	29,323	30,451
Vacancies outstanding		43,358	29,684	20,470
Submissions made		88,501	109,080	1,31,015
Number of the unemployed on the live register on 31st December		40,900	47,079	61,569
Employees using the Employment Exchanges		7,721	8,435	10,553

### Registration and Placings by Employment Exchanges in Punjab No. 10.5

\*Includes 8 Sub-offices †Includes 7 Sub-offices

Source: Director of National Employment Service, Punjab.

Occupational Distribution of Persons on the Live Register in Punjab as on 31st December

No. 10.6

Particulars	_	,	NUMBER	
		1957	1958	1959
1		2	3	4
Industrial Supervisory	••••	295	456	747
Skilled and semi-skilled		2,654	2,785	4,025
Clerical		9,769	10,842	13,696
Educational		6,885	4,897	6,448
Domestic service		2,815	3,051	3,567
Unskilled		15,929	22,391	29,327
Others	]	2,553	2,657	3,759
Total		40,900	47,079	61,569

Source: Director of National Employment Service, Punjab.

### Industrial Disputes by different Causes under the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947

No. 10.7

		PRE-I	NTEGRATED	Punjab		I	NTEGRATED	PUNJAB
Particulars	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Wages and Al- lowances	44	22	19	8	22	2	1	2
Bonus	2	1	4		1		3	1
Personnel	6	25	36	10	11	4	9	19
Leave and hours of work	3	4	9	133	4	26		
Retrenchment	_			_	28		_	_
Other	2	. 8		-	2	-	·	_
Total	57	60	68	151	68	32	13	24

Source : Labour Commissioner, Punjab.

Number of Industrial Disputes in Punjab

No. 10.8

		PRE-INTER	PRATED PUI	NJAB		I NTEGRATED PUNJAB						
Particulars	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9				
Strikes and lockouts	57	60	68	151	68	32	13	24				
Number of workers in- volved	5,782	2,284	5,918	12,360	3,478	3,639	3,742	3,350				
Man-days lost	95,842	27,414	68,888	2,24,056	34,756	6,096	9,647	6,285				

Source : Labour Commissioner, Punjab.

### Workmen's Compensation (Compensation paid in lieu of accidents under Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923)

No. 10.9

Particulars -		Pre-Integ	RATED PUN	JAB	Post-Integrated Punjab					
	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
A. Number of accidents					-					
(i) Fatal	47	102	31	88	73	62	81	61		
(ii) Permanent disability	58	104	87	50	110	82	60	37		
(iii) Tempotary disability	16	134	58	26	27	14	18	11		
Total	121	340	276	164	210	158	159	109		
B. Number of cases of in- juries in res- pect of which final com- pensation was paid		5								
(i) Fatal	58	188	124	127	78	52	57	62		
(ii) Permanent disability	91	233	123	147	227	34	22	12		
(iii) Temporary disability	687	1,806	1,376	1,630	1,261	28	12	4		
Total	836	2,227	1,623	1,904	1,566	114	91	78		
C. Amount of compensation paid (Rs)										
i) Fatal	1,33,936	2,29,485	2,86,053	2,03,467	1,78,468	1,43,329	2,60,051	3,30,756		
ii) Permanent disability	81,014	99,851	92,005	17,007	1,52,205	51,784	1,43,171	1,00,573		
iii) Temporary disability	24,415	71,440	30,140	51,699	32,572	1,09,661	44,145	55,767		
Total	2,39,365	4,00,776	4,08,198	2,72,173	3,63,245	3,04,774	4,47,377	4,87,096		

Source : Labour Commissioner, Punjab.

### Number of Boy Students on Roll in Government Industrial and Technical Institutes in

Punjab as on 31st March of different years

No. 10.10

Name of Institute	1951 2	1952 3	1953 4	1954 5	1955 6	1956 	1957  8	1958  9	1959  10	1960 
1										
I. Punjab Institute of Technology,	an olar optim of									
Amritsar 2. Government Tanning Institute,	39	70	65	58	57	78	100	119	137	144
Jullundur 3. Government Institute of Dyeing	22	34	35	29	25	30	41	51	61	69
and Calico Printing, Ludhiana 4. Surgical Instruments Centre and Development Laboratory,	42	27	31	29	30	42	57	61	88	93
Sonepat 5. Government Hosiery Institute,	37	47	25	15	15	78	94	92	97	90
Ludhiana	29	28	27	38	40	50	43	41	28	30
<ol> <li>Nilokheri Polytechnic, Nilokheri</li> <li>Government School of Arts, Simla</li> <li>Government Technical Institute,</li> </ol>		146	84	87	109	124	312 141	28 <b>6</b> 148	642 172	647 147
Ambala	108	108	112	117	123	128	145			
Ambala Cantt.	26	36	60	100	60	48	65	47	40	52
10. Government Industrial School, Amritsar	33	24	36	40	26	27	28	23	27	
11. Government Industrial School, Ferozepore	38	25					_			26
12. Government Industrial School,			30	35	21	1	23	22	27	22
Hissar 13. Government Industrial School,	13	25	23	24	24	24	24	19	34	42
Hoshiarpur 14. Government Industrial School,	34	42	44	44	45	33	60	53	52	50
Kulu 15. Government Industrial School,	20	25	21	22	22	25	28	16	21	35
Ludhiana	29	78	80	72	59	53	52	58	68	87
16. Government Industrial School, Panipat	18	27	17	20	14	20	23	24	22	
17. Government Industrial School, Rewari	26	60	50	39	32	39				27
18. Government Industrial School,							38	26	27	41
Rohtak 19 National Institute of Engineer-	28	50	49	49	45	46	32	47	56	51
ing, Hoshiarpur 20. Government Wood Working	0.54 B	<b>va</b>				413	351	378	316	325
Institute, Jullundur 21. Engineering College, Ludhiana	26	50	56	50	40	51	89	111	76	120
22. St. Crispen's Industrial School,				~ ~	<b>-</b>	137	94	••	•••	••
Gurgaon 23. Tara Karan, S. D. Technical		··				208	263	254	261	300
Institute, Baij Nath 24. Mehar Chand Technical Insti-		<b>.</b>				139	139	236	232	235
tute, Jullundur						267	282	226	285	343
College, Ludhiana		·				166	190	429	630	802
26. Government Central Pottery Agency, Sonepat	8	5	4	10	12	11	-			
27. Punjab Engineering College, Chandigarh										
28. Government Polytechenic,							<u>ن</u> ــــ	333	522	669
Ambala			<u> </u>					165 l	167	347

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#### LABOUR

# Number of Boy Students on Roll in Government Industrial and Technical Institutes in Punjab as on 31st March of different years

Name of Institute	1951	1952	1953	1954	19 <b>5</b> 5	1956	1957	1958	1959	19 <b>6</b> 0
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
29. Central Polytechenic. Chandi-					,					<b>-</b>
garh										113
30. Thapar Institute of Engineering,								403	770	430
Patiala 31. Ramgarhia Polytechnic,	-				anne à		•	492	738	438
Phagwara								546	570	563
32. Akal Technical Institute, Mas-										
tuana		t						62	42	Closed
33. Vishwa Karma Institute of Engineering and Technology,										
Ludhiana									225	234
34. C. R. Polytechnic, Rohtak									200	250
35. Vaish Technical Institute, Rohtak	-								117	98
Total	57.6	907	849	878	799	2,256	2,714	4,365	5,960	6,490

# No. 10.10

Source : - Director of Industries, Punjab and Director of Technical Education, Punjab.



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#### LABOUR

## Number of Girl Students on Roll in Government Industrial Institutes as on 31st March No. 10.11

1 Government Industrial Amritsar Government Industrial Julundur Government Industrial Government Industrial Government Industrial Rohtak Government Industrial Panipat Government Industrial Chandigarh Margret Irving Industrial Government Central Cra tute, Simla	School, School, School, School, School, School,	2 102 126 109 39 52 19	3 123 161 123 95 94	4 134 188 120 92	5 110 177 146	6 120 142 125	7 136 126	8 161 142	9 180 193	10 165 222	11 170
Amritsar Sovernment Industrial Jullundur Jovernment Industrial Ludhiana Sovernment Industrial Ferozepore Sovernment Industrial Povernment Industrial Povernment Industrial Sovernment Industrial Chandigarh Margret Irving Industrial Chandigarh Margret Irving Industrial Sovernment Central Cra tute, Simla	School, School, School, School, School, School,	126 109 39 52	161 123 95	188 120	177	142					
Fovernment Industrial Jullundur Jovernment Industrial Ludhiana Fovernment Industrial Ferozepore Jovernment Industrial Rohtak Jovernment Industrial Panipat Jovernment Industrial Chandigarh Margret Irving Industria Ambala Cantt Jovernment Central Cra tute, Simla	School, School, School, School, School,	126 109 39 52	161 123 95	188 120	177	142					
Foregree Sovernment Industrial Foregree Sovernment Industrial Rohtak Sovernment Industrial Rohtak Sovernment Industrial Chandigarh Margret Irving Industrial Chandigarh Margret Irving Industrial Sovernment Central Cra tute, Simla	School, School, School, School,	109 39 52	123 95	120			126	142	193	1 777	
Fovernment Industrial Fovernment Industrial Rohtak Fovernment Industrial Panipat Fovernment Industrial Chandigarh Margret Irving Industrial Ambala Cantt Fovernment Central Cra tute, Simla	School, School, School,	39 52	95		146	106					197
Sovernment Industrial Rohtak Jovernment Industrial Chandigarh Margret Irving Industria Ambala Cantt Jovernment Central Cra tute, Simla	School, School,	52		92			109	130	121	135	74
overnment Industrial Panipat Jovernment Industrial Chandigarh Margret Irving Industria Ambala Cantt Jovernment Central Cra tute, Simla	School,		94	1	94	82	82	92	82	88	44
Fovernment Industrial Chandigath Margret Irving Industria Ambala Cantt Fovernment Central Cra tute, Simla		19			81	72	82	84	121	137	64
Aargret Irving Industria Ambala Cantt Jovernment Central Cra tute, Simla	I School,	1	87	72	84	51	55	66	42	43	41
fovernment Central Cra tute, Simla							51	55	35	31	44
tute, Simla	afts Insti-	105	151	138	125	105	124	153	133	143	90
		158	169	165	135	120	120	99	77	82	116
Government Industria Dharamsala	School,				1 M		7	30	41	42	26
Government Industria for Women, Nabha	1 School	6				44	72	77	75	62	73
Government Industria or Women, Narnaul	l School			-			34	50	27	32	23
Government Industria for Women, Patiala	J School	6				36	26	72	83	84	86
Government Industria or Women, Sonepat	School									40	30
Government Industria										60	54
								-		00	57
or Women, Phagwara								house		29	47
Government Industria or Women, Barnala	School			1.001.07			department 1			72	46
Government Industria or Women, Pathankot	l School										7
Government Industria or Women, Bhatinda	School	<b>.</b>			_						49
Government Industrial Nalagarh	School,							_		_	14
Jovernment Industrial Jurgaon	School,								~~~		49
-	School,					-					37
Jovernment Industrial	!			!	1	ا سب			1		
	Jovernment Industria fovernment Industria fovernment Industria fovernment Industria fovernment Industria fovernment Industria fovernment Industrial fovernment Industrial fovernment Industrial fovernment Industrial fovernment Industrial fovernment Industrial	Government Industrial by Women, HoshiarpurSchool Government Industrial by Women, PhagwaraSchool Government Industrial by Women, BarnalaSchool Government Industrial by Women, PathankotSchool Government Industrial by Women, BhatindaSchool Government Industrial by Women, BhatindaSchool Government Industrial by Women, BhatindaSchool Government Industrial by School alagarhSchool, Government Industrial by School, argaonSchool, 	Government Industrial School or Women, Hoshiarpur Government Industrial School or Women, Phagwara Government Industrial School or Women, Barnala Government Industrial School or Women, Bhatinda Government Industrial School or Women, Bhatinda Government Industrial School, Ialagarh Government Industrial School, alagarh Government Industrial School, alagarh Government Industrial School, Government Industrial School,	Government Industrial School         Government Industrial School,         Government Industrial School,	Government Industrial School	Government Industrial School or Women, Hoshiarpur       School or Women, Hoshiarpur         Government Industrial School or Women, Barnala	Government Industrial School or Women, Hoshiarpur       School or Women, Hoshiarpur         Government Industrial School or Women, Barnala	Government Industrial School	Government Industrial School or Women, Hoshiarpur	Government Industrial School or Women, Hoshiarpur Government Industrial School or Women, Barnala Government Industrial School or Women, Pathankot revernment Industrial School or Women, Bhatinda Government Industrial School or Women, Bhatinda Government Industrial School, Government Industrial Schoo	Government Industrial School or Women, Hoshiarpur

No. 10.12

LABOUR Vocational Training Centres for Backward Classes and Scheduled Caste Tribes

	Nur	nber of	trainee	s on re	ll on 31	Number of trainees on roll on 31st March	h		1		Nut	nber of 1	rainees	who con	npleted rrch	training	Number of trainees who completed training during the year ending 31st March	the year	ending	
Name of Centre	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958 1959	1 .	1960	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
1	10	e	4	2	6	E	00	6	<sup>1</sup> 0	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1. Tailoring Centre, Faridkot		50	20				1	l	1	l	Ī		20	18	1	l	1			1
2. Tailoring Centre, Phagwara		8	22	20	21	19	20	25	19	20	1		18	21	19	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	61	18	19	20
3. Tailoring Centre, Barnala				1	51	21	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	I	1	20	61			[
4. Tailoring Centre, Sangrur		1	ļ	1	21	21	18	24	25	25.	1		l	1	18	21	18	18	25	25
5. Tailoring Centre, Dadri				1	20	100	51	21	24			l			15	8		21	25	25
6. Tailoring Centre, Dharampur		20	17	I	1	1	I	1	1				20	17	1	1	Į	[		and the second se
7. Tailoring Centre, Mansa			l.	1	1	I	1	32	24	20	I	1	ł			1	!	16	24	20
8. Smithy Centre, Phagwara	1	13	\$	20	12	I	ļ	13	25	23		I	13	16	18	10		13	25	33
9. Smithy Centre, Gobindgarh			I		l	20	13						]		1	1	30			1
10. Hosiery Centre, Sangrur	1	25	50	37	21	20	20	24	24	24	ľ	25	50	37	12	20	20	25	24	21
11. Wood-work Centre, Doraha	l	1	l	ļ		Marta		1	25	22	l	1	1	ļ	l	1	ł	1	l	3
12. Leather Centre, Narnaul	I		ł		1	1	1		!	20			Ţ	I	ł	1	1	1		20
Total	1	96	127	4	116	119	110	139	166	179		25	121	109	82	107	96	Ξ	142	176

Source : Director, Welfare of Scheduled Castes and Backward Classes, Punjab.

1**9**6

#### LABOUR

#### Wages paid to Agricultural and Skilled Labourers (Men) in Punjab

No. 10.13

(rupces)

				Agricultu	ral Labour			Skilled	Labour
Period and District/Vi	llage	For Plough- ing	For Sowing	For Weed- ing	For Harvest- ing	For Picking of cotton	For Other Agricul- tural opera- tions	Black- smith	Car- pente
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
954		2.25	1.78	1.69	2.56	0.78	2.37	3.50	3.50
955		2.19	1.76	1.69	2.69	0.81	2.50	3.62	3,50
956		2.15	1.81	1.75	2.62	0.78	2.50	3.50	3.37
957	• • •	2.29	2.02	2.02	3.13	1.80	2.37	3.76	3.77
958		2.40	2.18	2.03	2.51	1.60	2.51	3.78	3.86
959	* * *	2.46	2.23	2.12	2.30	2.25	2.36	3.76	4.00
1959 • Hissar Mangli	•••	3.06	_	2.67	3.00	2.00	3.00	4.25	4.44
. Rohtak Sunderpur		3.50	_	_	2.67	1.50		2.64	2.43
. Gurgaon Badshahpur		2.70	3.00	2.00	2.30			4.00	5.00
. Karnal Uggra-Kheri	• • •	2.00	1.80	1.50	2.00	_	2.00	4.25	5.45
. Ambala Shahpur	***	2.64	2.60	2,40	2.58	_	2.31	3.23	3.47
. Kangra Berta		2.25	2.00	2.00	2.33	-		-	
. Kulu Sub-Division Naggar	•••	1.93	1.83	2.00	2.00	-	2.00	2.17	3.00
3. Hoshiarpur Sataur		2.00	1.94	2.00	2.00		-	3.25	4.00
Jullundur Jamsher	••••	2.12	1.62	1.62	2.12	-	2.12	5.00	5.00
0. Ludhiana Dakha		2,50	2.50	2.43	2.50	-	2.37	4.25	4.25
1. Ferozepore Sodhi Nagar		2.00	2.18	2.18	2.18	-	2.00	3.36	3.36
<b>2. Amritsar</b> Jandiala		1.50	1.50	2.00	2.00	3.50	3.37	4.00	4.00

#### LABOUR

#### Wages paid to Agricultural and Skilled Labourers (Men) in Punjab-concld No. 10.13

									(Tupees	,, <u>,</u>
				Agric	ultural L	abour			Skilled	Labour
P	eriod and District/Villago	:	For Plough- ing	For Sowing	For Weed- ing	For Harvest- ing	For Picking of cotton	For Other Agricul- tural opera- tions	Black- smith	Car- penter
	1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
13.	Gurdaspur Narotmehra			*						
14.	Bhatinda							••	i ••	• • •
	Gurusar	• • •	3.68	3.86	3.56	-		3.96	5.67	5.56
15,	Kapurthala Bhulla Rai					3.00			4.50	4.00
16.	Mahendragarh Sehra Pur		2.79	2.52					3,75	3.75
17.	<b>Patiala</b> Kakrala		2.13	2.25	2.17	2.10		1.33	3.50	3.50
18.	Patiala (Hilly tract) Baddi		_	2.00	2,00	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.50	4.25
19.	<b>Sangrur</b> Banera		3.50	3.13	2.39	2.33			4.36	4.36

Source : Director of Land Records, Punjab.

Note. -The information for the years 1954, 1955 and 1956 is based on information for Erstwhile Punjab State only.

#### LABOUR Trade Unions under the Trade Union Act, 1926 in Punjab

#### No. 10.14

Year		Unions	Number of Unions which submitted returns	Number of Members*	Income* (Rs)	Expendi- ture* (Rs)	Closing balance at the end of the year* (Rs)
		2	3	4	5	6	7
1952-53		153 196	96 R		98,581 1,03,975	1,02,827 84,133	86,990
1953-54 1954-55		261	112	26,894	1,03,975		1,10,046
1955-56		334	156	37,830	1,51,378	1,31,434	1,08,690
1956-57		377	146		1,48,979		1,16,035
1957-58	•••	406		60,995	2,32,795		1,55,906
1958-59		474		56,685	2,74,145	2,60,469	1,53,488
1959-60		556	177	53,583	2,31,513	2,18,806	68,174

\*Based on the returns received.

#### Source -Labour Commissioner, Punjab.

R.-Revised.

Nute-Figures for the year 1959-60 are provisional.

(rupees)

#### LABOUR

#### Industrial Injuries in factories in India

No. 10.15

		FAT	AL	Non	-FATAL	r	OTAL
Year/State		Number	Rate per thousand workers	Number	Rate per thousand workers	<sup>INumber</sup>	Rate per thousand workers
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
1958							
Andhra Pradesh		18	0.08	4,145	18.71	4,172	18.79
Assam		12	0.16	1,274	16.90	1,286	17.06
Bihar		33	0.18	7,705	42.05	7,738	42.23
Bombay		95	0.09	46,353	43.45	46,448	43.54
Jammu and Kashmir	•••	• • •				• •	
Kerala	•••	12	0.07	1,428	8.59	1,440	8.66
Madhya Pradesh		12	0.07	5,118	31.78	5,130	31.85
Madras		23	0.07	16,718	51.23	16,741	51.30
Mysore					4.4	•	
Orissa		9	0.35	1,053	40.54	1,062	40.89
Punjab		29	0.28	3,159	30.38	3,188	30.66
Rajasthan		2	0.04	3,247	61.18	3,249	61.22
Uttar Pradesh		41	0.15	10,891	39.15	10,932	39.30
West Bengal	•••	70	0.10	30,444	44.35	30,514	44.45
Centrally Administered territori	M						
Amindivi, Laccadive, Minicoy Isl	ands					••	
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	•••	2	1.24	41	25.48	43	26.72
Delhi		10	0.17	4,412	74.28	4,422	74.45
Himachal Pradesh				33	24.55	33	25.55
Manipur		_	_				
Tripura		1	0.48	1	0.48	2	0.96

Source : Statistical Hand book of the Indian Union, 1960.



#### **SECTION XI**

#### TRADE

The two tables in this Section contain information on imports into and exports from the Punjab (including Himachal Pradesh) to other States in India. The information incorporated relates mostly to rail-borne trade as there is not much of river-borne trade of the Punjab.

The data in the two tables relate to food articles, livestock and livestock products, oilseeds and their products, industrial law materials and semi-manufactures and manufactures.

The figures are based on reports entitled 'Accounts relating to the Inland (Rail and River-borne Trade of India), issued by the Director-General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Government of India.



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#### TRADE

	_ ••	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
	Commodity		2		4	5	6			9
	a \a	·								
	1-FOOD ARTICLES									
(a 1.	a) Grains, pulses and flour Gram and Gram products	1,353	5,808	3,167	2,972	5,760	7,126	8,692	12,049	10,168 (3,795)
2,	Pulses other than gram and gram products	1,063	1,479	910	784	1,558	1,962	2,588	2,877	3,208 (1,197)
3.	Maize	4	36	90	38	47	28	544	328	715 (267)
4.	Jowar	123	40	18	175	137	152	169	321	167 (62)
5,	Bajra	27	56	9	460	449	744	1,427	958	574 (214)
6,	Millets other than jowar and bajra	. 8	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1 (.37)
7.	Rice in husk (Paddy)	3	42	8	42	39	80	561	84	39 (15)
8.	Rice not in husk	1,006	1,041	1,577	1,627	865	666	1,067	1,104	2,014 (752)
9.	Wheat	3,673	568	2,801	1,440	2,169	4,006	4,341	4,596	3,341 (1,246)
Ø.	Wheat-flour	901	265	375	502	477	548	533	530	212 (79)
1.	Miscellaneous grains	1,067	565	575	724	805	1,560	2,297	1,926	<b>1,673</b> (619)
	Other Food Articles						400			1.00
2.	Sugar (Crystal)	36	72	380	210	162	108	130	72	168) (63)
3.	Sugar (Khandsari)	112	23	42	26	14	15	10	35	27 (10)
4.	Gur (Shakkar)	994	939	1,378	1,057	903	781	1,077	1,418	939 (350)
15.	Molasses	2	2	4	15	3	4	2	16	53 (20)
6.	Теа	8	5	4	15	12	6	7	9	16 (6)

**Rail Exports from Puniab to other States in India** 

Note.-Figures in brackets are in thousand quintals.

#### TRADE Rail Exports from Punjab to Other States in India

	Commodity		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
7.	Fruits (dried)	•••	104	113	80	126	96	84	84	106	94 (35)
8.	Salt		54	24	18	30	13	8	27	11	16 (6)
	Coffee	•••	ąt	*	*	zie	*	•	*	*	*
[	LIVESTOCK AND L STOCK PRODUCTS	IVE-									
	(a) Livestock										
20.	Cattle excludi sheep and gos (thousands Num)	ats	140	144	64	76	65	72	62	113	94 (35)
21.	(b) Livestock Products Bones	•••	485	568	289	323	306	229	220	203	257 (96)
2.	Hides (raw)		25	13	4	8	6	18	15	19	(90) 26 (10)
23.	Skins (raw)	8 g	10	16	4	12	11	8	11	15	17 (6)
4.	Tanned Hides, S and Leather	kin	10	6	11	6	11	13	17	16	16 (6)
25.	Ghee	••	10	4	2	5	5	3	1	+	*
26.	Wool (raw)		48	28	50	44	75	71	85	57	48 (18)
н	IIOILSEEDS AN THEIR PRODUCT										
2.*.	Castor seed	•••	4	1	3	1	2	3	5	3	2 (0.75)
28.	Cotton seed	••	304	195	211	162	222	285	288	281	269 (63)
29.	Groundnut seed		106	17	110	123	167	65	73	43	52 (19)
30.	Linseod		1	1	*	1	1	3	5	80	3 (1)
51.		rd 	1,253	1,662	758	504	1,185	1,612	1,142	9 <b>89</b>	1,462 (545)
32.	Till seed		32	11	15	26	11	6	11	6	6
3.	Castor oil		*	*	1	1	*	*	*	1	(2, *

Note.—Pigures in brackets are in the thousand quintals.

#### TRADE

Rail Exports from Punjab to other States in India-concld

	Commodity	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
34.	Coconut oil	1	*	1	<b>*</b> .	1	*	ψ	*	4
35.	Groundnut oil	61	46	85	67	58	132	60	79	61 (23)
3 <b>6</b> ,	Other vegetable	64	49	56	106	42	40	50	31	30
37.	Castor cakes	*	1	*	+		1	1	*	(11)
38.	Other oil cakes	175	133	142	189	198	315	260	302	(4) 268
	-INDUSTRIAL RAW TERIALS AND SEMI- MANUFACTURES									(100)
39.	Cotton (Lint)	1,286	1,304	2,037	2,147	2,044	2, <b>42</b> 8‡	* *	±1,506	1,810 (675)
40.	Cotton twist yarn (Indian)	4	7	12	19	3	4	15	42	69
41.	Raw jute (loose and pucca bales)	5	16	4	5	3	. 8	2je	*	(26) 1 (0.37)
42.	Kerosene Oil	1	3	5	2	2	3	26	39	4
43.	Indian hemp and other fibres	29	35	40	40	23	19	16	12	10
44.	Coal and coke	13	18	7	• 10	24	17	1	9	(4)
45.	Rubber (raw)	*	ŵ	13	+	*		¢.	*	(3)
46.	Tobacco (raw)	2	1	7	3	2	1	3	3	(0.75)
47.	Teak wood	4	5	2	+	*	2	10	2	(0.37)
48.	Other timber	1,728	1,950	1,369	2,106	1,943	2,081	2,156	2,329	2,188
V-	-MANUFACTURES									
49.	Cotton piece goods (Indian)	23	9	22	34	25	19	18	17	31
50,	Glass	11	18	18	5	15	10	8	. 8	(12)
51.	Gunny bags and cloth	48	49	38	42	50	45	44	45	(3) 29
52.	Iron and steel	494	492	507	443	474	765	898	1,063	(11
53,	Cement	2,550	1,803	1,343	1,125	2,265	2,395	1,687	1,109	(407 2,38 (890

Source : Directorate of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Government of India. \*Stands for the figures less than 500. †Excludes information relating to kapar. Year in case of cotton relates to September.—August. ‡Information relates to seven months ending March, 1958. Note. The figures of exports relate to Punjab and Himachal Pradesh for the years 1950-51 to 1955-56 and of Punjab only from 1956-57 onwards. Figures in brackets are in thousand Quintals.

	TRADI	E		
Imports into the	e Punjab fron	1 other	States in	India

Commodity		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
I-Food Artics a) Grains, pulses flour I. Gram and products		118	59	394		56			108	39
2. Pulses other							· .			(15)
gram and products	gram 	196	217	283	256	269	439	435	477	641 (239)
3. Maize		9	100	11	417	1,256	354	145	43	449 (167)
4. Jowar		11	76	99	12	87	235	168	154	252 (94)
5. Bajra		4	1	23	6	438	26	12	2	₿ 51 (19)
<ol> <li>Millets other jowar and bajr</li> </ol>			3	1	*	*	12	at a	ŵ	*
7. Rice in (Paddy)	husk 	*	1	she	<b>ث</b>	2	66	21	42	1 (0.37)
8. Rice not in hus	k	19	16	111	9	169	588	1,010	877	120 (45)
9. Wheat		783	1,879	922	213	69	538	2,703	3,706	4,788 (1,786)
). Wheat-flour		22	24	9	44	15	14	5	4	*
t. Miscellaneous Grains		49	70	20	23	68	132	267	139	188 (70)
(b) Other Food Ar 2. Sugar (Crystal)	ticles	2,604	2,239	1,667	2,801	3,172	3,048	2,976	2,205	1,126 (420)
3. Sugar (Khands	ari)	243	179	388	303	241	461	392	441	272 (101)
4. Gur (Shakkar)		1,111	1,160	1,034	874	1,196	1,311	1,232	1,011	863 (322)
5. Molasses		185	242	230	83	192	277	214	48	61 (23)
6. Tea		161	164	208	197	170	211	177	236	279 (104)
7. Pruits dried		104	117	125	109	109	70	65	36	51 (19)
3. Salt		2,078	2,514	2,603	2,384	2,463	2,589	2,628	3,043	2,640 (985)
Coffee		*	*	*	*	•	*	*	*	1 (0.37)

Note.-Figures in brackets are in thousand quintals.

#### 206

#### TRADE

#### Imports in to the Punjab from other States in India-contd

No. 11.2

(Thousand maunds)

Commodity	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	<b>1958</b> -59
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		9
II-LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS									
• (a) Livestock									
20. Cattle excluding sheep and goats (number in thou- sands)	2	4	7	2	4	4	4	4	4
(b) Livestock Products			1.17						
21. Bones	1	*	*	1	3	268	22	15	18 (7)
22. Hides (raw)	22	21	36	33	36	37	39	39	41 (15)
23. Skins (raw)	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	4	6 (2)
24. Tanned Hides, Skin and Leather	12	8	8	10	11	16	13	- 11	12 (4)
25. Gheo	3	5	1	3	2	6	2	5	3 (1)
26. Wool (raw)	123	60	85	80	65	80	94	123	102 (38)
III—OILSEEDS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
27. Castor seed	2	1	3	4	*	7	1	257	2 (.75)
28. Cotion seed	549	1,783	2,692	1,996	1,989	1,222	1,994	2,379	3,170 (1,182)
29. Groundnut seed	30	150	27	26	15	67	144	118	69 (26)
30. Linseed	70	22	11	74	107	10	27	65	27 (10)
31. Rape and mustard seed	54	94	96	59	19	52	49	132	42 (16)
32. Til seed	15	64	47	42	81	70	37	63	98 (37)

Note.-Figures in brackets are in thousand quintals.

TRADE Imports into the Punjab from other States in India--contd

No.	1	1	2	
NO.	I	1	.2	

(Thousand maunds)

Clauses Atta	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-5
Commodity	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
III-OILSEEDS AND THEI			· · · · · ·						
33. Castor oil	5	4	4	4	6	7	3	15	(1) (1)
34. Coconut oil	5	2	6	3	5	7	6	3	(0.75
5. Groundnut oil	54	74	30	21	20	25	48	23	128 (48
6. Other vegetable oils	57	68	53	70	60	185	160	149	12 (47
7. Castor cake	*	1	+	*	1	12	21	*	
8. Other oil cakes	1,201	809	1,739	1,466	1,100	995	970	1,207	1,54 (576
IV-INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS AND SEMI-MANUFACTURES									
39. Cotton (Lint)	311	206	220	124	79	266†	•••	‡16	29 (11
0. Cotton twist and yarn (Indian)	52	108	55	65	68	68	56	39	3 <sup>-</sup>   (14
I. Raw jute (loose and pucca bales)	3	1	2	1	I	4	3	+	*
2. Kerosene oil	1,010	1,165	1,059	1,172	1,199	1,581	2,192	1,24 2	77 (290
3. Indian hemp and other fibres	34	23	31	27	18	14	21	19	2:
4. Coal and coke	34,752	29,519	31,837	41,418	37,568	54,322	42,834	39,219	45,90
5. Rubber (raw)	4	1	1	3	3	1	5	8	(17,12)
6. Tobacco (raw)	96	117	115	97	83	75	62	47	31 (14)
7. Teak wood	2	1	7	13	22	21	7	19	(14)
8. Other timber	2,861	1,688	1,692	2,212	2,399	2,213	2,626	3,260	3,08 (1,150
V-MANUFACTURES			1						(1,130
49. Cotton piece goods (Indian)	364	519	601	462	515	551	517	570	476 (178)
50. Glass	73	63	70	97	133	149	124	136	175 (65)
51. Gunny bags and cloth	306	269	421	272	260	287	362	399	432 (161)
52. Iron and steel	3,655	3,112	2,931	3,585	3,123	3,180	3,695	4,332	5,103
53. Coment	499	1,957	3,137	8,210	1,679	1,265	1,532	6,912	(1,903) 3,680 (1,373)

Source : Directorate of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Government of India.

\*Stands for the figures less than 500.

**†Excludes** information relating to *Kapas*. Year in case of cotton relates to September-August. **‡ Information relates to seven months ending March**, 1958.

Note.—Figures is brackets are in thousand quintal. The figures of imports relate to Punjab and Himachal Pradesh for the years 1950-51 to 1955-56 and from 1956-57 onwards of Punjab only.



#### SECTION XII

#### PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

Vital Statistics.—Registration of Vital Statistics is compulsory in the Punjab, and is governed by (i) District Board Act, (ii) Small Town Act, (iii) Municipal Act, and (iv) Cantonment Code. Rules and regulations have been framed under these Acts.

Information given in this Section up to 1956, however, relates only to the erstwhile Punjab, since similar data for the erstwhile Pepsu is not forthcoming. The accounting period on the subject is the calendar year. Deaths have been classified according to causes, seasons and age-groups.

Medical and Heatth.—Data regarding hospitals, dispensarics, patients treated, and staff employed and income and expenditure are displayed in Tables 12.8 to 12.14. These statistics are collected by the Director of Health Services in conformity with the regulations laid down from time to time by the Directorate General of Health Services, New Delhi. Last table presents the position of Mental Patients in the Mental Hospital in Punjab.

Information from 1951 to 1958 has not been adjusted for the recent changes in the boundaries of the various districts.



#### Births and Deaths in Punjab

			Mid-year		BIRTHS			DEATHS	
Ρ	eriođ		population (in Registra- tion Areas in thousands)	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
	1	nation (1999) Mantaging	2	3	4	5	6	7	. 8
-	ated Pun 1951	jab							
Rural Urban	1952	• • •	10,429 2,213	2,29,586 38,605	2,02,594 33,674	4,32,180 72,279	99,459 12,538	86,037 11,806	1,85,49 24,34
Rural Urban			10,458 2,407	2,42,109 42,929	2,11,910 37,196	4,54,019 80,125	1,04,987 13,526	90,975 13,207	1 <b>,95,9</b> 62 26,733
Rurai Urban	1953		10,531 2,510	2,36,218 44,069	2,08,293 38,275	4,44,511 82,344	1,16,703 13,594	1,03,587 12,957	2,20,29
Rural Urban	1954		10,660 2,570	2,47,344 46,457	2,17,194 40,190	4,64,538 86,647	88,880 11,823	78,178 10,599	1,67,05
Rural	1955		10,820	2,65,645	2,35,283	5,00,928	87,861	78,212	1,66,07
Urban Rural	1956		2,632 10,973	51,988 2,60,569	45,367	97,355	12,472 1,00,253	10,916 92,918	23,381 1,93,171
Urban Integrates	d Panjah		2,705	50,999	45,129	96,128	12,951	11,729	24,680
Rural Urban	1957		13,951 3,418	3,04,904 62,441	2,66,846	5,71,750 1,16,224	1,11,012 16,233	98,243 13,665	2,09,254 29,898
Rural	1958		14,102	3,13,779	2,74,033	5,87,812	1,21,140	1,10,604	2,31,744
Urban Rural	1 <b>95</b> 9		3,474	63,304 3,00,607	58,763 2,62,697	1,21,567 5,63,304	17,092 96,672	15,207 86,422	32,299 1,83,094
Urban			3,537	61,021	53,051	1,14,072	14,959	12,917	27,870

No. 12.1

•

Source:-Director of Health Services, Punjab.

Note:-Figures of births and deaths do not include data for the months, of October to December. 1959 and August to December. 1959 of Juliur.dur and Mahendragarh districts, respectively

#### Births and Deaths per Thousand Population

	-1 - 1	PER THOU POPULA			GE DISTRI- OF BIRTHS		GE DISTRI-	Infant Mortality
Pe	riod	Births	Deaths	Males	Females	Males	Females	Rate
****** · 4: ** ·*	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Pre-inte	grated Pun ab 1951	A	10 August		an also and the second	-6 at 1 - 10 Aug - 1 - 1 - 1 - 10 Aug		
Rural Urban		41 32	17	53 53	47 47	54 52	46 48	127 99
Rural Urban			18 11	53 54	47 46	54 51	46 49	13 9
Rural Urban	1953 	1 22	20 10	53 54	47 46	53 51	47 49	140 93
Rural Urban	1954	1 22	15 8	53 54	47	53 53	47 47	118
Rural Urban	1955	46	15	53 53	47	53	47	111
Rural Urban	1956	. 44	17	53 53	47	53 52	48	126
	rated Punjab 1957							
Rural Urban	**	24	15 9	53 54	47 46	53 54	47 46	100
Rural Urban	1958 	25	16 9	53 52	47 48	52 53	48 47	11
Rural Urban	1959 	1 22	13	53 53	47	54 54	46 46	10:

#### No. 12.2

Source:-Director of health Services, Punjab.

	Take         Fernales         Persons         1           Fernales         7         8         1           7         8         6,611         6,611           17,167         6,611         6,769         6,614           17,167         6,614         6,514         1           17,875         6,514         7,855         17,855           19,122         7,855         7,955         3           20,424         7,955         7,955         7,955           20,424         7,331         6,463         6,514           20,424         7,955         7,955         7,955           20,424         8,324         8,324         3           21,378         6,107         6,107         6,107           21,378         6,107         5,331         6,107           21,378         6,107         5,331         6,107           21,378         6,107         5,331         7,046           223,566         7,036         7,036         7,012           223,566         7,036         7,036         7,012           223,566         7,036         7,036         7,036           233,566         7,036
Females Females 7 7 13,172 13,172 15,733 17,876 19,122 13,172 20,540 20,540 20,544 20,540 20,541 21,378 21,378 21,378 21,378 21,378 21,378 22,566 22,576 22,566 22,576 22,	Females         Persons         Male           7         8         9           7         8         9,56           117,167         6,611         3,56           117,167         6,611         3,56           117,876         6,514         3,56           117,876         6,514         3,56           117,876         6,514         3,56           20,528         7,3855         7,385           20,510         8,000         8,7955           20,513         6,107         3,56           21,378         6,107         3,35,66           21,378         6,107         3,325           21,378         6,107         3,32,13           21,378         6,107         3,32,13           21,378         6,107         3,32,13           21,378         6,107         3,32,13           21,378         6,107         3,32,13           22,366         7,020         3,74           22,366         7,020         3,74           22,3308         7,110         4,177           22,3308         7,120         4,228           19,114         4,28         3,27 <tr< td=""></tr<>
Persons 8 8 6,6611 6,661 6,769 6,769 6,714 7,855 7,955 7,955 8,900 8,381 6,107 7,129 6,107 6,381 6,107 7,129 7,110	
	URba Males Males 3,524 4,2259 3,5244 4,5330 4,5330 4,5330 4,5330 4,5259 3,787 4,725 3,787 4,725 3,787 4,725 3,778 4,725 3,778 4,725 3,778 4,725 3,778 4,725 3,778 4,725 3,778 4,725 3,778 4,725 3,778 4,725 3,778 4,725 3,778 4,725 3,778 4,725 3,778 4,725 3,778 4,725 3,778 4,725 3,778 4,725 3,778 3,778 4,725 3,778 3,778 4,725 3,778 3,778 4,725 4,725

**Births Districtwise** 

No. 12.3

3,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9	423 3,423 3,784 4,273 4,	707 739 739 742 742 993 742	\$25222225 \$25222225 \$2522225 \$252225 \$252225 \$252525 \$2555 \$
3,116 3,753 3,753 3,753 4,223 4,223 4,2333 4,233 4,233 4,2333 4,2333 4,2334 5,2334 5,2335 5,2335 5,235	3,785 3,907 3,816 4,924 4,924 4,926 4,926	735 780 780 782 782 788 788 788 788 788 788 788 788	860 860 860 865 865 865 865 865 865 865 865 865 865
<b>5,918</b> <b>6,097</b> <b>6,082</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,058</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,059</b> <b>7,0</b>	7,208 7,405 8,103 8,103 8,921 9,393 9,273	1,442 1,528 1,528 1,587 1,587 1,587 1,550 1,550	604 1,122 1,175 1,243 1,243 1,338 1,338 1,338 1,338 864 1,126
11,796 19,577 19,577 18,684 20,526 20,531 20,531 22,349 22,349 22,349	14,400 14,515 13,594 14,991 16,212 15,638 15,638 17,993 17,993	329	16,539 15,892 15,499 16,121 17,909 17,909 16,893 16,893 19,376 18,095
<b>20,467</b> <b>21,954</b> 24,027 24,031 24,031 25,867 25,867 25,358	16,198 16,355 15,664 15,664 16,672 18,282 18,763 18,763 19,131	392	18,106 17,751 16,913 18,009 19,712 19,707 19,964
38,263 38,263 42,531 44,553 44,118 44,118 44,118 47,707	30,598 30,598 31,363 31,363 33,494 33,565 35,656 35,985	111	34,645 33,643 32,412 34,130 37,538 37,538 38,059 38,059
20,598 22,470 21,513 23,831 25,081 26,708 26,708 26,708 25,898	17,823 18,013 16,887 18,775 20,485 19,242 21,222 21,222	707 739 653 655 791 719 712 1,322	16,793 16,793 16,074 16,687 18,538 18,538 18,485 18,485 18,501 18,501
23,583 26,158 25,158 27,543 27,543 30,258 30,258 30,258 30,258	19,983 20,262 19,480 20,991 23,125 23,125 23,447 23,447 23,489 23,489 23,489	735 789 780 780 780 842 788 842 842 842 788 813 808 1,326	18,456 18,370 17,513 18,593 18,693 20,371 18,847 20,376 20,410 20,410
44,181 44,181 44,181 51,612 51,692 56,330 56,330 55,551	37,806 38,275 38,275 39,766 43,610 42,253 45,258 45,258	1,442 1,528 1,587 1,587 1,587 1,507 1,507 2,648	35,249 35,249 35,765 35,765 38,737 38,766 38,8161 38,911
		:::::::::	1111111111
Karpal 1951 1952 1955 1956 1956 1958	Ambala 1951 1953 1954 1955 1955 1956 1958	Simla 1951 1953 1954 1955 1955 1955 1958	Kangra 1951 1953 1954 1955 1956 1956 1958

RURAL	Females Persons Males	8	20,858         2,628           20,858         2,628           20,355         3,569           18,494         3,585           20,390         3,798           21,044         3,983           21,044         3,983           20,534         3,411           20,634         3,461           19,761         3,250	16,286         8,886           16,010         8,965           15,569         9,485           15,569         9,485           17,882         10,655           17,028         10,554           17,028         10,554           17,028         10,554           17,028         10,554           17,028         10,554           10,740         11,080           10,724         7,133	10,878 7,316 10,870 7,546
[	Person Males	2	43,418 43,418 43,418 38,352 42,410 45,794 46,794 45,794 45,794 43,947 39,497 43,216 43,317 43,216 43,317 41,172 21,582 41,172 22,582 41,172 21,411 22,582 41,172 21,582 21,580 22,550 21,880 22,550 21,880 22,550 21,880 22,550 21,880 22,550 21,880 22,550 21,880 22,550 21,880 22,550 21,880 22,550 21,880 22,550 21,880 22,550 22,550 21,880 22,550 23,550 23,550 23,550 23,550 23,550 23,550 23,550 23,550 23,550 23,550 23,550 23,550 23,550 23,550 23,550 23,550 23,550 23,550 23,550 24,510 22,550 24,510 22,550 23,550 24,510 22,550 24,510 22,550 24,510 22,550 24,510 22,550 23,560 22,550 23,550 24,5500 24,5500 24,5500 24,5500 24,5500 24,5500 24,5500 24,5500 24,5500 24,55000 24,55000 24,5500000000000000000000000000000000000	34,343 34,343 32,625 32,629 34,360 34,360 37,563 37,563 37,564 17,114 32,654 17,114 32,654 17,114 32,654 17,114 32,654 17,114	23,746 12,868 73,700 17,300
Torat	Males Females	3	23,984 22,062 23,844 21,781 21,816 22,165 24,988 22,165 24,988 22,979 24,425 22,252 24,425 22,252 23,186 17,722 23,091 21,331	22,767 20,462 22,906 20,114 22,904 20,073 22,991 20,697 25,517 22,901 24,322 25,517 24,322 22,901 24,322 23,007 15,761 14,126	16,693 14,369 16,433 14,313
	Persons	2	46,046 45,046 45,046 46,208 46,208 46,208 44,677 44,677	 43,229 43,1920 43,682 48,582 48,582 43,502 29,887 29,887	31,062

VITAL STATISTICS Births Districtwise-contd

No. 12.3

166,6	4,759	4,582	4,697	5,141	4,893	2,740	3,557	3,810	3,787	4,135	4,323	3,899	4,239	4,146	5,309	5,924	6,262	6,691	7,029	7,152	7,063	7,518	6,998
4,777	5,554	5,398	5,385	5,688	5,460	3,218	4,155	4,342	4,493	4,779	4,892	4,581	4,907	4,777	6,357	7,014	7,321	7,830	8,099	8,258	8,231	8,373	8,134
8,708	10,313	9,980	10,082	10,829	10,353	5,958	7,712	8,152	8,280	8,914	9,215	8,490	9,146	8,923	11,666	12,938	13,583	14,521	15,128	15,410	15,294	15,891	15,132
11,838	12,925	12,741	12,481	12,044	11,847	18,205	28,015	22,898	28,585	24,854	15,358	24,623	2.5,378	27,048	17,461	20,188	20,482	20,759	22,275	21,106	18,376	18,833	18,865
13,291	14,491	14,329	14,113	13,854	13,192	21,130	26,594	26,166	27,237	28,654	29,193	28,236	28,913	29,751	19,910	23,110	22,910	23,807	24,788	23,796	116,02	21,141	21,555
25,129	27,416	27,070	26,594	25,898	25,039	39,335	49,609	49,046	50,822	53,508	54,551	52,859	54,291	56,799	37,371	43,298	43,392	44,566	47,063	44,902	39,287	39,974	40,420
15,769	17,684	17,323	17,178	17,185	16,740	20,945	26,572	26,708	27,372	28,989	29,681	28,522	29,617	31,194	22,770	26,112	26,744	27,450	29,304	28,258	25,439	26,351	25,863
18,068	20,045	19,727	19,498	19,542	18,652	24,348	30,749	30,508	31,730	33,433	34,085	32,827	33,820	34,528	26,267	30,124	30,231	31,637	32,887	32,054	29,142	29,514	29,689
33,837	37,729	37,050	36,676	36,727	35,392	45,293	57,321	57,216	59,102	62,422	63,766	61,349	63,437	65,722	49,037	56,236	56,975	59,087	62,191	60,312	54,581	55,865	55,552
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	÷	;	:	:	;	:
1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	Ferozepur 1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	Amritsar 1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959

			TOTAL							
Year		Persons	Males	Femaies	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
		2	3	4	5	6	7	80	6	10
Gurdaspur 1951	:	30,951	16,293	14,658	26,307	13,823	12,484	4,644	2.470	2.17
1952 1953	: ;	36,626	19,279	17,347	30,668	16,104	14,564	5,958	3,175	2,78
1954	:	36,175	19,190	16,985	30,095	15,955	14,140	6,080	3,235	2.8 48
1956	:	40,161 41,510	21,309	10 544	33,364	17,664	15,720	6,777	3,645	с. С. С.
1957	:	35,812	18,740	17,072	29,904	15,602	14,302	5,908	3,138	2.1.
1959	: :	36,330	19,119	17,211	30,063	16,305	14,573	6,840 6,267	3,621	3,219 2,888
rauala 1957	:	21,205	11,309	9,896	14.089	7.553	6.536	7.116	3 756	92 6
1958 1950	;	25,568	13,433	12,135	18,666	9,833		6,902	3,600	3,302
Sangrur	:	11167	+I0.4I	CU1,21	16,433	50%,4	8,502	700"/	4,061	3,60
1957 1958	; ;	37,409	20,696	16,713	30,496	17,006	13,490	6,913	3,690	3,22
1959 Rhatinda	: :	33,923	18,713	15,210	27,388	15,153	12,235	6,535	3,560	2,975
1957	:	28,317	15,760	12,557	23,731	13,212	10,519	4,586	2,548	2,03
1959	: :	27,965	15,406	12,559	23,639	13,035	10,604	4,326	2,371	1,955
Kapurthala					01/11-	44.16.4		Pot f	70 <b>4</b> (7	<b>6</b> , <b>6</b> , <b>7</b> , <b>1</b>
1958	: :	10.466	5,592	4,405	7,424 8 281	4,005	3,419	2,114	1,128	986
1959 Mahandragarh	:	10,687	5,807	4,880	8,538	4,643	3,895	2,149	1,164	985
1957	;	20,083	10,923	9,160	18,733	10,197	8,536	1,350	726	62
1958	:	19,932 10,003	10,919	9,013	18,541	10,199	8,342	1,391	720	671
Pre-integrated Punjab	iab	COD'NT	14060	674 <sup>6</sup> 4	N7C'C	nerte	+,1/0	000	3/4	UC
1951 1957	:	5,04,259	2,68,191	2,36,268	4,32,180	2,29,586	2,02,594	72,279	38,605	33,67
1953	:	5,26,855	2,80,287	2,46,568	4,44,501	2,36,208	2,08,293	82,354	44.079	38.27
1954	:	5,51,185	2,93,801	2,57,384	4,64,538	2,47,344	2,17,194	86,647	46,457	40,19
1956	:	5,98,283	3,17,633	2,80,650	5,00,928	2,65,645	2,35,283	97,355 06 170	51,988	45,367
Integrated Punjab						incinot-	000-500-54	071107	6661AC	71'04
1957	:	6,87,974	3,70,355	3,17,619	5,71,750	3,07,904	2,63,846	1,16,224	62,451	53,77
1959	: :	6,77,376	3,61,628	3,15,748	5,63,304	3,00,607	2,62,697	1,14,072	61,021	53.051

VITAL STATISTICS Births Districtwise-concld

No. 12.3

	Females	10	1,040 1,356 1,356 942 1,042 936 936 936		737 1,088 762 762 762 783 889 836 836 937 791	<b>-1</b>	687 870 870 870 837 732 837 732 837 732 837 732 837 74 837 75 837 75 837 75 837 75 837 75 837 75 837 75 845 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87
URBAN	Males	6	1,129 1,253 1,253 1,024 1,024 1,023 1,005 1,005 1,005		322 1,073 774 774 925 928 978 1,008		776 767 767 896 896 888 888
	Persons	00	2,169 2,609 2,609 1,996 1,996 2,110 1,996 1,996	••	1,559 2,161 1,803 1,536 1,536 1,536 1,536 1,538 1,538 1,945 1,945		1,463 1,748 1,854 1,854 1,858 1,588 1,588 1,725
	Females	1	5,960 5,960 9,176 5,777 5,777 5,573 5,573 5,557 5,557 5,557		6,312 9,959 9,959 6,678 7,997 7,477 8,317 6,012 6,012		7,058 9,540 9,694 7,093 7,661 7,829 8,923 8,923
RURAL	Males	6	7,423 1,786 7,586 7,584 8,597 8,597 8,597 6,666		8,161 11,159 7,916 7,916 7,915 8,648 9,6476 6,981	-	8,905 11,037 11,013 11,013 11,013 8,410 8,641 8,641 8,641 8,641
	Persons	5	13,383 15,849 21,599 13,760 13,760 13,070 13,070 13,070 14,896 14,426		14,473 19,774 19,774 14,594 14,594 17,623 16,123 16,123 17,793 12,993		15,963 20,707 15,056 15,056 16,071 16,470 16,470
	Females	4	7,000 8,439 11,123 7,148 7,148 7,148 7,552 7,552 6,291		7,049 9,703 9,7049 8,889 8,889 9,254 6,803		7,745 10,410 7,745 8,353 8,709 8,605 9,760
TOTAL	Males	3	8,552 10,019 13,097 8,552 8,552 9,702 9,702 9,283 8,283 9,702 9,283 9,702 9,283		$\begin{array}{c} 8,983\\ 12,232\\ 13,227\\ 8,690\\ 9,212\\ 9,626\\ 10,484\\ 7,799\end{array}$		9,681 12,249 8,730 9,306 9,541 10,927
	Persons	2	15,552 18,458 24,220 15,756 15,000 17,901 16,536 16,536 16,536		16,032 21,935 16,130 16,130 17,101 17,950 19,738 19,738		17,426 22,659 16,476 17,659 18,1449 18,1449 18,1449 20,687
							:: <b>::::</b> :::
District	Year		Hissar 1951 1953 1954 1955 1956 1958 1958	Rohtak	1951 1952 1953 1955 1955 1958 1958	Gurgaon	1951 1952 1953 1955 1955 1957

# VITAL STATISTICS Deaths Districtwise

No. 12.4

	URBAN	Males Femaics	9 10	828 828 943 943 943 943 943 943 943 943 943 943	1,337 1,336 1,276 1,276 1,190 1,106 1,190 1,157 1,190 1,190 1,253 1,190 1,263 1,263 1,196 1,349 1,196 1,349 1,196	136 136 136 136 133 141 133 133 133 133 133 133 133 133
		Persons	00	1,612 1,889 1,867 1,867 1,963 1,745	665 665 67 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	528338556 528338556
· ·	hr.	Females	7	6,128 7,410 6,106 6,302 8,660 8,660 6,290	5,393 6,055 6,728 6,728 5,591 5,540 5,740 5,488 5,488	
ISTICS wise-contd	RURAL	Males	9	7,430 8,623 7,727 7,727 7,727 8,816 8,816 8,816 6,984	6,083 6,680 6,110 5,737 5,737 5,737 5,737 5,737 5,873	
VITAL STATISTICS Deaths Districtwise-contd		Persons	5	13,558 16,033 19,945 14,585 11,585 16,801 15,335 11,707 13,274	11,476 12,735 13,939 11,701 10,733 10,733 11,247 14,466 11,361	111111
V Dea		Females	4	6,912 8,317 7,409 7,409 8,845 8,845 8,112 9,682 9,682 7,043	6,719 7,343 6,610 6,610 6,415 6,415 6,433	136 1155 133 133 135 106
	Total	Males	3	8,258 9,605 11,782 8,633 8,633 8,633 9,533 9,126 10,224 7,976	7,420 8,019 8,487 7,216 6,023 6,941 8,571 6,966	158 136 136 141 135 141 141
·		Persons	5	15,170 17(922 21,845 16,042 15,352 18,352 18,352 19,208 19,208 15,019	14,139 15,362 16,405 13,826 13,826 13,356 13,399 13,399	222338 258 258 258 258 258 258 258
Ño. 12.4		District Year		Karnal 1951 1953 1954 1955 1956 1958 1959	1951 1953 1955 1955 1956 1958 1958	Simla 1951 - 1955

2128881225 2138881225 213888	459 623 689 688 588 588 501 552	1,052 1,127 979 964 1,162 1,065 1,227	1,011 1,125 1,215 873 873 996 1,116 1,263	1,309 1,184 906 914 921 920 1,005 922
92 140 140 140 140 140 140 140 140 140 140	601 577 577 577 577 576 577 567 567 567	1,219 1,272 1,243 1,243 1,024 1,492 1,492 1,332	1,056 1,277 1,277 1,130 1,130 1,217 1,217	1,302 1,145 1,115 1,056 1,108 1,195 1,195 1,195
2522 2522 2522 2522 2522 2522 2522 252	949 1,166 1,166 1,142 1,142 1,119	2,221 2,221 2,222	2,067 2,492 1,842 2,492 1,107 2,1107	2,611 2,324 1,962 1,995 1,995 1,995 1,888
9,362 8,543 7,546 7,544 7,914 7,914 8,632 7,169	10,532 10,203 8,340 8,340 8,301 8,868 8,868 10,453	7,024 6,960 6,230 6,457 7,490 6,679 7,481	4,862 5,142 5,142 5,199 5,565 5,199 5,044	9,956 9,216 7,874 8,010 8,652 7,669 7,430
10,601 9,352 8,674 8,204 8,337 8,337 9,302 9,302 7,671	11,307 10,927 8,915 8,760 8,760 9,307 9,307	7,304 6,592 6,592 6,592 7,058 7,058 7,594 7,559	5,2280 5,2160 5,205 5,3827 5,3827 5,285 5,285	11,019 10,313 8,714 8,714 8,714 8,714 9,809 9,166 7,907
19,963 17,895 21,257 16,527 16,527 16,530 16,530 17,934 17,934	21,839 21,445 21,445 17,255 17,266 17,066 18,175 21,008 21,008 16,686	24,328 14,023 15,355 15,355 15,354 15,3449 13,7318 13,7318 15,140 9,577	10,142 9,984 9,061 9,061 9,284 9,706 10,329 9,328	20,975 19,523 21,374 16,588 16,588 16,464 17,818 15,337 15,337
9,496 8,685 10,343 7,968 7,536 8,013 8,013 8,714 8,714 7,572	10,991 10,941 11,492 8,847 8,847 9,847 111,734 9,569 11,005 8,675	8,076 8,087 8,087 8,923 7,229 7,729 7,729 7,729 7,729 8,728 8,708 8,708	5,873 5,893 5,893 5,170 5,195 5,195 5,593 6,307 5,520	11,265 10,394 8,780 8,748 9,989 9,657 8,322 8,322
10.701 9.514 11.235 8.811 8.430 8.435 8.127 9.442 7.763	11,797 11,534 9,461 9,356 11,435 9,893 9,893 11,122 9,043	8,523 8,335 8,335 8,335 8,335 8,335 8,335 8,335 8,331 8,231 8,231 8,231 8,231	6,336 6,302 6,302 6,882 5,733 5,733 5,733 5,733 6,802 6,802 6,289	12,321 11,453 9,770 9,770 10,000 11,005 9,870 9,870 9,870 8,903
20,197 18,199 21,578 16,779 15,976 15,468 15,699 18,186 14,984	22,788 23,368 18,292 18,292 18,292 19,262 19,262 17,718	16,599 17,799 14,825 14,825 17,505 17,505 17,699 11,481	12,209 12,195 13,239 10,903 11,350 12,055 13,109 11,909	23,586 21,847 23,575 18,550 18,550 18,994 18,4994 18,4994 18,4994 18,4994 18,4994 17,225
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1951 1952 1955 1955 1958 1958 1958	1951 1953 1953 1955 1955 1958	1951 1953 1955 1955 1955 1956 1958	1951 1953 1953 1955 1955 1958	1951 1951 1953 1955 1955 1956 1958 1958

# Deaths Districtwise--concld

No. 12.4

	Females	10	788 847 8609 8609 8809 8808 808 808 808 764	2,2,2,2,2,2,2,3,8,1 2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,3,8,1 2,1,2,2,2,2,2,3,3,2,2,3,3,2,3,3,3,3,3,3,	1,480 1,298 1,102	478 611 471	324 349 278
Urban	Males	6	803 845 703 845 845 703 703 703 791 791	2,2636 2,2636 2,636 2,636 2,605 3,306 2,388 2,306 2,30	1,769 1,383 1,457	692 751 627	438 444 380
	Persons	8	$\begin{smallmatrix} 1,583\\ 1,583\\ 1,692\\ 1,692\\ 1,567\\ 1,757\\ 1,757\\ 1,757\\ 1,755$	4,899 5,233 5,403 5,233 4,884 4,588 4,5884 4,578 5,014 5,014 5,014	3,249 2,681 2,559	1,170 1,362 1,098	762 793 658
TAL	Females	7	5,706 5,336 6,566 6,566 6,733 6,733 6,733 6,733 6,733 6,733 6,733 6,739 6,739 6,739	7,714 7,237 8,604 6,714 6,827 7,661 6,802 5,445 5,736	4,478 5,033 3,362	5,285 5,604 4,718	3,343 3,806 3,263
RURAL	Males	6	6,860 6,745 6,745 5,785 5,785 5,785 5,785 5,785 5,785 5,550 5,329 5,414	9,086 8,772 8,772 8,136 7,617 7,617 7,613 7,613 7,613 7,613 6,641	5,048 5,489 3,970	6,341 6,491 5,623	4,163 4,671 3,750
	Persons	5	12,566 12,566 14,076 10,459 10,388 13,864 13,864 10,303 12,009 10,112	16,800 16,009 16,009 14,850 14,444 15,755 13,758 13,758 13,758 12,377	9,526 10,522 7,322	11,626 12,095 10,341	7,506 8,477 7.013
	Females	4	6,486 6,486 7,375 7,5320 5,488 6,488 5,462 5,462	10,095 9,762 9,013 9,8206 9,8206 8,992 8,992 7,920	5,958 6,331 4,464	5,763 6,215 5,189	3,667 4,155 3,541
TOTAL	Males	9	7,663 7,590 8,329 6,489 6,489 7,987 7,987 6,310 6,310 6,310	11,604 11,480 11,480 10,772 10,480 10,480 10,480 9,918 8,947	6,817 6,872 5,427	7,033 7,242 6,250	4,601 5,115 4,130
	Persons	2	14,149 13,773 13,773 15,704 11,808 11,808 11,714 11,714 11,714 11,667	21,699 24,130 24,130 19,738 19,738 19,091 19,091 18,772 16,867	12,775 13,206 9,891	12,796 13,457 11,439	8,268 9,270 7.671
					:::		
District	Year		Gurdaspur 1951 1952 1953 1955 1955 1956 1958 1959 Amritsar	1951 1952 1955 1955 1955 1958 1958 1958	1957 1958 1959 Sangrur	1957 1958 1959 Bhatinda	1957 1958 1959

$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1,724       1,443       2,507       1,349       1,158       660       375         2,034       1,541       2,547       1,339       1,326       731       406         2,034       1,541       2,547       1,339       1,326       731       406         3,391       2,595       5,717       3,248       2,469       270       143         3,391       2,596       5,717       3,248       2,469       270       143         3,745       1,631       3,497       1,959       1,538       181       406         3,745       1,631       3,497       1,959       1,538       143       1,538         1,18,513       1,04184       1,85,496       99,459       86,037       24,344       12,538         1,18,513       1,04184       1,20,296       1,04987       90,957       26,531       13,594         1,18,513       1,06,703       88,870       78,178       22,422       11,823       13,594         1,00,533       89,128       1,66,073       88,880       78,178       22,422       11,823       12,472         1,00,533       89,128       1,00,253       1,00,573       27,021       1,20,296       1,270<										
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	3,682       2,034       1,648       2,951       1,526       731       406         3,246       1,705       1,541       2,547       1,339       1,326       731       406         3,5987       3,391       2,596       5,717       3,248       2,469       270       143         5,987       3,745       2,899       6,349       3,599       2,750       270       143         3,678       3,745       1,631       3,497       1,559       3,599       2,750       146         3,678       5,017       1,559       1,559       5,511       1,538       146         2,00,840       1,11,907       97,843       1,85,496       99,459       86,037       24,344       12,533         2,223,695       1,18,513       1,04,182       1,95,962       1,04,987       1,03,587       26,531       13,554         1,89,461       1,00,733       88,880       78,61       78,178       22,422       11,823         2,17,851       1,00,533       89,128       1,66,073       88,880       78,212       23,398       15,4723       11,323         2,17,851       1,00,533       1,04,647       1,95,171       1,00,253       92,918       16,	:	3,167	1,724	1,443	2,507	1,349	1,158	660	375	285
3,246 $1,705$ $1.541$ $2.547$ $1,339$ $1,208$ $699$ $366$ $5,987$ $3,391$ $2,596$ $5,717$ $3,248$ $2,700$ $143$ $5,987$ $3,3745$ $2,899$ $5,717$ $3,248$ $2,700$ $143$ $5,987$ $3,745$ $2,9945$ $5,717$ $3,248$ $2,769$ $270$ $143$ $5,6534$ $3,745$ $2,9944$ $1,11,997$ $1,6138$ $1,857$ $3,248$ $2,700$ $143$ $2,09,840$ $1,11,997$ $1,61,973$ $1,85,44$ $1,85,13$ $1,85,44$ $1,2538$ $26,531$ $13,3594$ $13,524$ $2,99,840$ $1,11,997$ $1,04,182$ $1,04,987$ $1,04,987$ $1,03,358$ $26,531$ $13,524$ $11,823$ $2,99,461$ $1,00,333$ $89,177$ $1,06,033$ $89,177$ $1,03,358$ $26,531$ $13,2326$ $11,43$ $2,17,851$ $1,00,333$ $89,177$ $1,00,333$ $89,777$ $100,253$ $22,434$ $12,533$ $12,472$ $2,17,851$ $1,$	3,246       1,705       1.541       2,547       1,339       1,208       699       366         3,598       3,745       1,531       3,248       2,469       2770       143         5,678       3,745       1,631       3,596       5,717       3,248       2,469       2770       143         3,678       3,745       1,631       3,497       1,959       1,538       286       146         3,678       3,745       1,631       3,497       1,959       1,959       1,413       86         3,678       2,09,840       1,11,997       97,843       1,85,496       99,459       86,037       24,344       12,538         2,29,840       1,11,997       97,843       1,85,496       99,459       86,037       26,733       13,526         2,46,841       1,00,733       88,777       1,66,073       88,880       78,118       27,422       13,526         1,89,461       1,00,333       89,128       1,66,073       87,861       78,178       26,551       13,526         1,89,461       1,10,0,333       89,128       1,66,073       87,861       78,178       26,551       13,526         1,180,353       1,160,0333       1,165,013	•	3,682	2,034	1,648	2,951	1,628	1,326	731	406	325
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	5,987       3,391       2,596       5,717       3,248       2,469       270       143         6,634       3,745       1,611       3,594       3,594       2,750       285       146         3,678       3,745       1,611       3,594       3,594       2,750       285       181       86         3,678       3,745       1,611       3,594       3,594       3,594       1,81       86       181       86         2,09,840       1,11,997       1,61,821       1,85,496       99,459       86,037       24,344       12,538       13,526         2,99,840       1,100,333       1,00,333       1,064,182       1,00,397       26,513       13,526       13,526         1,89,461       1,00,333       88,777       1,67,058       88,880       78,178       22,422       11,623       13,526         1,89,461       1,00,333       89,2128       1,00,233       87,737       26,531       13,526       11,623       12,472       11,623       12,472       12,472       11,623       12,472       11,623       12,472       12,472       12,472       12,472       12,472       12,472       12,472       12,472       12,472       12,472       12,472	:	3,246	1,705	1.541	2,547	1,339	1,208	669	366	333
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	5,987       3,391       2,596       5,717       3,248       2,469       2760       143         3,678       3,745       1,631       3,497       1,959       1,538       181       88         3,678       3,745       1,631       3,497       1,959       1,538       236       143         3,678       3,745       1,631       3,497       1,959       1,958       2463       143         2,09,840       1,11,997       97,843       1,85°,456       199,459       86,037       24,344       12,538         2,226,695       1,118,513       1,06,333       89,777       1,00,338       86,037       24,344       12,538         2,224,6841       1,00,333       89,128       1,04,987       1,03,387       26,551       13,859       13,594         1,89,461       1,00,333       89,128       1,66,073       88,880       78,112       23,388       13,526       11,823         1,89,461       1,00,333       89,128       1,66,073       87,861       78,112       23,328       12,472       13,529         1,89,461       1,00,333       89,128       1,66,073       87,861       78,112       23,328       12,472       13,594										
	6,634         3,745         2,889         6,349         3,599         2,750         285         146           3,678         2,047         1,631         3,497         1,959         1,538         1,465         181         88           2,09,840         1,11,997         97,843         1,85,496         99,459         86,037         24,344         12,538           2,09,840         1,11,997         97,843         1,85,496         199,459         86,037         24,344         12,538           2,46,841         1,30,297         1,04,182         1,95,962         1,04,987         90,975         26,733         13,526           2,46,841         1,30,233         88,777         1,66,073         88,880         78,178         22,422         13,524           1,89,461         1,00,333         1,04,647         1,50,123         87,861         78,178         22,422         13,524           1,89,461         1,13,204         1,06,703         87,861         78,178         22,422         13,524           1,99,461         1,113,204         1,06,703         87,861         78,178         22,422         13,524           1,99,461         1,11,918         2,09,255         1,00,253         24,680	:	5,987	3,391	2,596	5,717	3,248	2,469	270	143	127
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	3.678       2,047       1,631       3,497       1,959       1,538       181       88         2,09,840       1,11,997       97,843       1,85,496       99,459       86,037       24,344       12,538         2,09,840       1,11,997       97,843       1,85,496       99,459       86,037       24,344       12,538         2,09,840       1,11,917       97,843       1,85,496       199,459       86,037       24,344       12,538         2,46,941       1,30,297       1,65,073       88,880       78,178       22,422       13,526         1,89,461       1,00,335       88,777       1,65,073       88,880       78,178       22,422       13,526         1,89,461       1,03,587       1,04,647       1,00,253       88,776       1,00,253       13,526       11,823         1,89,461       1,13,204       1,04,647       1,00,253       87,861       78,178       22,422       11,823         1,89,461       1,13,204       1,00,253       87,861       78,178       26,551       12,533         1,89,461       1,19,181       2,09,255       1,00,253       1,00,253       24,680       16,203         2,44,013       1,33,213       1,21,44       1,00,253	:	6,634	3,745	2,889	6,349	3,599	2,750	285	146	139
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2,09,840       1,11,997       97,843       1,85,496       99,459       86,037       24,344       12,538         2,225,695       1,18,513       1,04,182       195,962       1,04,987       90,975       24,344       12,538         2,46,841       1,30,297       18,513       1,04,182       195,962       1,04,987       90,975       26,733       13,526         2,46,841       1,30,297       88,777       1,67,058       88,880       78,178       22,422       13,524         1,89,460       1,00,335       1,06,733       83,777       1,06,703       88,880       78,178       22,422       11,823         1,89,460       1,99,460       1,99,535       1,00,253       87,861       78,178       22,422       11,823         1,89,460       1,03,561       78,212       23,388       12,472       11,823         2,17,851       1,04,647       1,95,171       1,00,253       24,680       12,951         2,11,853       1,32,204       1,96,677       8,743       1,2,538       12,472         2,10,970       1,11,631       2,09,255       1,11,012       98,243       27,876       16,223         2,64,043       1,32,233       1,332,94       1,30,239       1,30,2	:	3,678	2,047	1,631	. 3,497	1,959	1,538	181	80	66
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2,09,840       1,11,997       97,843       1,85,496       99,459       86,037       24,344       12,538         2,222,695       1,11,8513       1,04,182       1,95,962       1,04,987       90,975       26,733       13,526         2,40,840       1,00,730       88,777       1,65,058       88,880       78,178       26,551       13,526         1,89,480       1,00,730       88,777       1,65,058       88,880       78,178       22,422       11,823         1,89,460       1,00,333       89,128       1,66,073       87,861       78,178       22,422       11,823         2,17,851       1,00,333       1,04,647       1,93,171       1,00,253       78,178       22,422       11,823         2,17,851       1,13,204       1,00,253       1,00,253       24,680       12,951       12,472         2,17,851       1,13,204       1,00,253       1,11,012       1,00,253       24,680       12,951         2,504,043       1,27,235       1,11,918       2,09,255       1,11,012       98,243       22,898       16,223         2,64,043       1,27,235       1,27,231       1,31,744       1,21,140       1,10,604       27,876       16,223         2,64,043 <t< td=""><th>lab</th><th></th><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	lab									
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1,18,513       1,04,182       1,95,962       1,04,987       90,975       26,733       13,526         1,30,297       1,16,544       1,20,290       1,06,703       88,880       78,178       26,551       13,594         1,00,533       88,777       1,66,073       88,880       78,178       22,422       13,594         1,00,533       89,128       1,66,073       87,861       78,178       23,388       12,472         1,00,533       89,128       1,06,607       1,00,253       92,918       23,388       12,472         1,13,204       1,04,647       1,95,171       1,00,253       92,918       24,680       12,951         1,13,204       1,04,647       1,95,171       1,00,253       1,11,012       98,243       29,898       16,223         1,13,204       1,35,201       1,01,604       32,299       16,223       16,223         1,38,232       1,25,811       2,09,255       1,11,012       98,243       29,898       16,223         1,38,232       1,38,232       1,31,604       32,299       16,223       17,959         1,38,232       1,33,094       1,31,6604       21,1400       1,10,604       29,898       16,223         1,38,233       99,339 <th>:</th> <th>2,09,840</th> <th>799.11.1</th> <th>97,843</th> <th>1,85,496</th> <th>99,459</th> <th>86.037</th> <th>24,344</th> <th>12.538</th> <th>11,806</th>	:	2,09,840	799.11.1	97,843	1,85,496	99,459	86.037	24,344	12.538	11,806
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1,30,297       1,16,544       1,20,290       1,06,703       1,03,587       26,551       13,594         1,00,730       88,777       1,67,058       88,880       78,178       22,422       11,823         1,00,730       89,128       1,66,073       87,861       78,178       22,422       11,823         1,00,733       89,128       1,66,073       88,880       78,178       22,422       11,823         1,13,204       1,04,647       1,93,171       1,00,253       92,918       24,580       12,472         1,13,204       1,04,647       1,93,171       1,00,253       92,918       24,680       12,951         1,13,204       1,00,564       1,36,212       23,388       16,223       17,951         1,11,631       99,339       1,83.094       96,672       86,422       27,876       14,959         1,11,631       99,339       1,83.094       96,672       86,422       27,876       14,959         1,11,631       99,339       1,83.094       96,672       86,422       27,876       14,959         1,11,631       99,339       1,83.094       96,672       86,422       27,876       14,959	:	2,22,695	1.18.513	1.04.182	1.95,962	1.04.987	90.975	26.733	13.526	13.207
1,00,730         88,777         1,67,058         88,880         78,178         22,422         11,623           1,00,335         89,128         1,66,073         87,861         78,178         23,388         12,472           1,00,335         89,128         1,66,073         87,861         78,112         23,388         12,472           1,13,204         1,04,647         1,93,171         1,00,233         92,918         24,680         12,472           1,13,204         1,04,647         1,93,171         1,00,233         92,918         24,680         12,951           1,27,235         1,11,918         2,09,255         1,11,012         98,243         29,898         16,223           1,38,2332         1,25,811         2,31,744         1,21,140         1,10,604         32,299         16,223           1,11,631         99,339         1.83,094         96,672         86,422         27,876         14,959	1,00,730       88,777       1,67,058       88,880       78,178       22,422       11,623         1,00,335       89,128       1,66,073       87,861       78,178       22,422       11,623         1,00,335       89,128       1,66,073       87,861       78,112       23,388       12,472         1,13,204       1,04,647       1,93,171       1,00,253       92,918       24,680       12,472         1,13,204       1,04,647       1,00,253       1,11,012       98,243       29,898       16,223         1,13,523       1,11,918       2,09,255       1,11,012       98,243       29,898       16,223         1,38,233       1,25,811       2,31,744       1,21,440       1,0,604       32,299       16,223         1,11,631       99,339       1,83,094       96,672       86,422       27,876       14,959         50m.ce:       99,339       1,83,094       96,672       86,422       27,876       14,959	÷	2,46,841	1.30.297	1.16.544	1.20.290	1.06.703	1.03.587	26.551	13.594	12,957
1,00,333         89,128         1,66,073         87,861         78,212         23,388         12,472           1,13,204         1,04,647         1,95,171         1,00,253         92,918         24,680         12,951           1,13,204         1,04,647         1,95,171         1,00,253         92,918         24,680         12,951           1,13,204         1,04,647         1,95,171         1,00,253         92,918         24,680         12,951           1,25,811         2,09,255         1,11,012         98,243         29,898         16,223           1,38,232         1,25,811         2,31,744         1,21,140         1,06,604         32,299         17,092           1,11,631         99,339         1.83.094         96,672         86,422         27,876         14,959	1,00,333         89,128         1,66,073         87,861         78,212         23,388         12,472           1,13,204         1,04,647         1,95,171         1,00,253         92,918         24,680         12,951           1,13,204         1,04,647         1,95,171         1,00,253         92,918         24,680         12,951           1,13,204         1,04,647         1,00,253         1,11,012         98,243         29,898         16,223           1,38,232         1,155,811         2,31,744         1,21,440         1,10,604         32,299         17,092           1,38,232         99,339         1.83.094         96,672         86,422         27,876         14,959           1,11,631         99,339         1.83.094         96,672         86,422         27,876         14,959           50mce:         0,9,339         1.83.094         96,672         86,422         27,876         14,959		1,89,480	1,00,730	88.777	1,67,058	: 88,880	78,178	22,422	11.823	10,599
1,13,204         1,04,647         1,93,171         1,00,253         92,918         24,680         12,951           1,13,204         1,04,647         1,93,171         1,00,253         92,918         24,680         12,951           1,27,235         1,11,918         2,09,255         1,11,012         98,243         29,898         16,223           1,38,222         1,55,811         2,31,744         1,21,140         1,10,604         32,299         17,092           1,11,631         99,339         1,83,094         96,672         86,422         27,876         14,959	1,13,204       1,04,647       1,03,171       1,00,253       92,918       24,680       12,951         1,2,235       1,11,918       2,09,255       1,11,012       98,243       29,898       16,223         1,25,811       2,31,744       1,21,40       1,10,604       32,299       17,092         1,38,232       99,339       1,83,094       96,672       86,422       27,876       14,959         1,11,631       99,339       1.83,094       96,672       86,422       27,876       14,959         1,11,631       99,339       1.83,094       96,672       86,422       27,876       14,959         1,11,631       99,339       1.83,094       96,672       86,422       27,876       14,959	:	1,89,461	1,00,333	89,128	1,66,073	87,861	78.212	23,388	12.472	10.916
1.27,235         1,11,918         2,09,255         1,11,012         98,243         29,898         16,223           1,38,222         1,55,811         2,31,744         1,21,400         1,10,604         32,299         17,092           1,11,631         99,339         1.83.094         96,672         86,422         27,876         14,959	1,27,235         1,11,918         2,09,255         1,11,012         98,243         29,898         16,223           1,38,232         1,25,811         2,31,744         1,21,140         1,10,604         32,299         17,092           1,38,232         99,339         1,83,094         96,672         86,422         27,876         14,959           1,11,631         99,339         1.83,094         96,672         86,422         27,876         14,959           1,11,631         99,339         1.83,094         96,672         86,422         27,876         14,959           1,11,631         99,339         1.83,094         96,672         86,422         27,876         14,959	:	2,17,851	1,13,204	1,04,647	1,93,171	1,00,253	92,918	24,680	12,951	11,729
1.27,235         1,11,918         2,09,255         1,11,012         98,243         29,898         16,223           1,38,232         1,25,811         2,31,744         1,21,140         1,10,604         32,299         17,092           1,11,631         99,339         1.83.094         96,672         86,422         27,876         14,959	1,27,235         1,11,918         2,09,255         1,11,012         98,243         29,898         16,223           1,38,232         1,25,811         2,31,744         1,21,140         1,10,604         32,299         17,092           1,11,631         99,339         1,83.094         96,672         86,422         27,876         14,959           1,11,631         99,339         1,83.094         96,672         86,422         27,876         14,959           1,11,631         99,339         1,83.094         96,672         86,422         27,876         14,959						• ••••				
1,38,232         1,25,811         2,31,744         1,21,140         1,10,604         32,299         17,092           1,11,631         99,339         1.83.094         96.672         86,422         27,876         14,959	1,38,232         1,25,811         2,31,744         1,21,140         1,10,604         32,299         17,092           1,11,631         99,339         1.83.094         96.672         86,422         27,876         14,959           1,11,631         99,339         1.83.094         96.672         86,422         27,876         14,959           86,422         57,876         14,959         17,092         86,422         14,959	:	2.39.153	1.27.235	1.11.918	2.09.255	1.11.012	98.243	29.898	16.223	13.675
1,11,631         99,339         1.83.094         96.672         86,422         27,876         14,959	0         1,11,631         99,339         1.83.094         96,672         86,422         27,876         14,959           Source :         Director of Health Services. Puni	:	2,64,043	1,38,232	1,25,811	2,31,744	1,21,140	1,10,604	32,299	17.092	15,107
	Source : Director of Health Services. Puniab.	:	2,10,970	1,11,631	99,339	1.83.094	96,672	86,422	27,876	14,959	12,917
	Source : Director of Health Services. Puniab.	-		-					-	-	
	Source : Director of Health Dervices, Puniab.							t			:

Note : --Figures against Jullundur and Mohen Jragarh (and consequently of the integrated Punjab) for the year 1958 do not include figures from Octoberto December and August to December, 1959, respectively.

Year	Cholera	Small Pox	Plague	Fevers	Diarrhoea	Respiratory diseases	All other causes	Total
1	2	6	4	5	6	7	8	6
Pre-integrated Punjab 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956		216 315 609 197 84		1,58,871 1,63,147 1,84,858 1,27,470 1,21,884 1,42,922	3,035 4,135 4,889 4,265 7,426	21,752 27,242 27,578 27,510 29,316 33,041	25,955 27,808 28,902 38,902 33,396 34,378	2,09,840 2,22,695 2,46,841 1,89,480 1,89,481 1,89,481 1,89,481 2,17,851
<b>integrated Punjab</b> 1957 1958 1959	6	361 116		1,55,164 1,73,663 1,34,516	6,653 7,883 6,920	36,378 37,767 29,720	40,759 44,360 39,698	2,39,153 2,64,043 2,10,970
1959 Hissar Rohtak Rohtak Karnal Ambala Simla Simla Simla Jullundur Ludhiana Ferozeporc Ferozeporc Gurdaspur Patiala Sangrur Patiala Mohendergarh		<b>0</b> 4   04   w   -41 w 001 - 10   <b>w</b>		10,122 11,745 11,745 11,745 8,896 6,143 6,126 6,143 6,126 6,143 6,126 7,26 6,126 7,26 6,126 7,26 7,26 7,26 7,26 7,26 7,26 7,26 7,	191 252 252 252 237 237 237 237 237 247 247 247 247 247 247 247 247 247 24	1,717 1,7375 1,576 1,577 1,576 1,577 1,576 1,577	1,916 2,169 2,5169 2,518 3,1094 3,1094 3,1094 1,753 1,280 1,	13,966 15,508 15,502 15,502 15,502 15,502 17,718 17,718 17,718 17,578 11,667 11,668 11,668 11,778 11,778 11,768 11,6688 11,6688 11,6688 11,6688 11,66888 11,668888 11,668888888888

Deaths by causes

No. 12.5

AL STATISTICS in different Season
VITA Deaths i

No. 12.6

Year		RURAL	IAL				URBAN		
District	Spring	Summer	Autumn	Winter	Spring	Summer	Autumn	Winter	Total Deaths
i i	2	m	4	5	6	1	90	6	10
Pre-integrated Punjab 1951 1953 1953 1956 1956	45,122 45,122 39,364 33,364 33,320 33,803 36,266	47,291 50,509 58,547 47,906 43,505 62,974	42,980 54,164 56,871 41,840 43,821 48,773	50,103 51,925 51,997 51,997 44,944 45,158	5,285 5,189 6,181 4,693 4,470 4,93	6,228 6,609 6,617 6,156 6,156 6,156	6,038 8,038 6,880 6,510 6,737	6,793 6,897 6,893 6,873 6,186	209,840 222,695 226,695 246,841 189,480 189,461 217,851
1957	41,114 49,278 39,395	61,188 67,409 56,948	53,611 57,879 43,182	53,342 57,178 43,370	5,910 6,976 6,065	8,305 8,711 7,749	7,949 8,663 7,187	7,734 7,949 7,074	239,153 264,042 210,970
1959 Hissar Rohtak Gurgaom Karnal Ambala Ambala Simla Simla Fangra Hullundur Ludhiana Ferozepore Paurdaspur Paurdaspur Patinda Kapurthala Kapurthala Mahendragarh	7,5589 1,4899 1,4899 1,1889 1,1899 1,	4,359 4,556 4,3577 4,359 3,486 3,486 2,7689 2,7689 2,7689 2,944 2,080 2,944 2,080 2,944 2,080 2,944 2,080 2,944 2,080 2,944 2,080 2,944 2,080 2,944 2,080 2,944 2,080 2,944 2,080 2,944 2,080 2,944 2,080 2,1689 2,16999 2,16999 2,1699 2,16999 2,16999 2,16999 2,16999 2,16999 2,169999 2	2,533 2,533 2,599 2,406 2,406 2,406 2,533 2,106 1,704	2,516 3,279 3,279 3,279 3,3279 66 3,3379 66 1,730 1,730 59 59 59 59 59 59 59 59 59 59 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	478 336 336 478 532 575 575 575 575 575 575 575 575 575 57	601 4440 4440 447 447 447 447 447 447 547 547 547 547	487 487 498 498 65 495 631 631 631 631 631 655 631 655 631 655 631 655 652 1555 652 1555 652 1555 652 1555 652 1555 653 654 654 655 655 655 655 655 655 655 655	453 453 453 455 455 455 455 455 455 455	13,966 14,602 15,508 15,019 13,019 13,309 11,481 11,481 11,439 11
Nore.—(i) Spring—February, Summer—May, June a Autumn—August, Sep Winter—November, D (ii) Information agains from October to Dec	(i) Spring-February, March a Summer — May, June and July. Autumn – August, September a Minter-November, December in Information against, Jullun from October to December a	<ol> <li>Spring-February, March and April.</li> <li>Summer-May, June and July.</li> <li>Autumn - August, September and October.</li> <li>Winter November, December and January.</li> <li>Information against, Jullundur and Abhindergarh (and consequently from October to December and August to December, 1959 respectively.</li> </ol>	ber. lary. Mohindergarh st to Decembe	(and consequ	setty of the Paris	<i>Source</i> : Dii ntegrated Punj	Director of Health Services, Funjab unjab) for the year 1959 do not inc	th Services, I ar 1959 do n	(i) Spring-February, March and April. Summer—May, June and July. Summer—May, June and July. Nuturnn – August, September and October. Winter—November, December and October. Minter—November, Julionnative and Mohindergarh (and consequently of the Integrated Punjab) for the year 1959 do not include data from October to December and August to December, 1959 respectively.

Year	UNDER ONE YEAR	NE YEAR	1-4		- Ž	<u>5</u> 9	1014	-14	15-19	-19
District	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	Cł.		4	5	6	2	00	6	10	=
Pre-integrated Punjab			and the second second second second							
1951 1952 1953 1955 1955 1955	34,009 37,211 38,211 33,513 34,234 33,514 34,234	28,245 30,410 32,060 32,686 32,886 32,817 32,817	17,822 24,597 33,788 19,055 19,308 22,992	16,917 22,814 31,882 18,468 19,220 23,861	5,936 6,544 6,544 6,544 6,544 6,545 6,5417	5,174 5,3134 5,872 3,407 3,666 4,798	4,389 3,326 3,5616 5,543 8,543 8,543	3,987 3,015 3,212 3,222	2,709 2,709 2,883 2,439 3,137	4,431 3,255 3,255 3,255 3,255 3,253 3,507 3,507 3,507 3,507 3,507 3,507 3,507 3,507 3,507 3,507 3,507 3,507 5,5075
Integrated Punjab										
1957 1958 1959	37,305 40,856 34,937	31,587 35,806 30,853	22,980 25,080 17,669	23,006 26,742 18,265	5,495 6,107 4,473	4,762 5,490 3,899	3,859	3,389 3,429 2,662	3,492 2,828 2,392	3,613 3,323 2,519
1959					1	1.0				
Hissar Rohtak Gurgaon Karnal Ambala Simla Simla Kangra Kangra Gurdaspur Patiala Sangrur Bhatinda Kapurthala Mahendragarh	388,412,389,419,19,19,19,19,19,19,19,19,19,19,19,19,1	1,612 1,976 2,334 2,083 3,046 1,829 1,393 1,393 1,393 1,393 2,42 8,97 2,42 8,97 2,333 1,393 2,42 2,500 1,393 2,42 2,333 2,42 2,333 2,42 2,333 2,433 2,433 2,333 2,334 2,346 2,347 2,	1,746 1,913 1,021 1,021 1,023 1,023 1,023 1,033 1,033 1,033 1,033 1,033 1,033 1,033 1,0341	1,446 1,1446 1,818 1,2199 1,7199 1,7199 1,7199 1,7199 1,7199 1,7199 1,7199 1,7199 1,7199 1,7199 1,7199 1,7199 1,7199 1,7199 1,7199 1,7199 1,719	418 546 546 546 546 533 546 546 546 546 546 546 546 546	3794 3794 3794 3795 3794 3795 3794 3795 3794 3795 3794 3795 3794 3795 3795 3795 3795 3795 3795 3795 3795	200 245 245 245 245 245 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25	2692 2692 210 231 232 2692 232 2692 232 2692 2692 2692 26	248 248 248 248 248 248 248 248 252 248 252 252 252 252 252 252 252 252 252 25	9228251444788622882884 922825871447288672882884

VITAL STATISTICS Deaths according to Age and Sex in Punjab

Year		20		3039	39	40-	4049	50	-59	60 AND ABOVE	ABOVE	TOTAL	YL.
District		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		12	13	4	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Pre-integrated Punjab 1951 1953 1953 1954 1956 1956		5,647 4,668 3,559 4,142	6,831 7,098 6,702 5,467 5,467 5,311	5,647 4,643 3,617 3,617 4,116	5,629 5,537 4,138 4,138 4,138	5,959 5,325 5,325 5,476 4,191 4,191	4,893 4,598 3,862 4,612 4,612	7,614 7,219 5,674 5,754 6,645	5,821 5,353 5,556 4,185 5,516 5,514	20,763 24,313 23,752 21,766 19,944 21,283	15,915 17,885 17,697 15,641 14,841 16,285	1,11,997 1,18,313 1,30,297 1,00,703 1,00,333 1,13,203	97,843 1,04,182 1,16,544 88,777 89,128
Astegrated Punjab 1957 1958	::::	5,184 4,623 2,900	6,207 5,951 5,092	5,608 5,091 4,077	5,820 5,644 4,527	6,944 7,292 5,679	6,071 6,707 4,752	8,874 10,417 8,431	7,039 8,400 6,485	27,504 32,341 27,300	24,414 24,309 20,285	1,27,245 1,38,232 1,11,631	1,11,908 1,2 <b>5</b> ,811 99,339
1959			1										
Hissar Robusk Gurgaon Karnal Ambala Simla Simla Simla Hoshiarpur Hoshiarpur Ferozebore Amritsar Amritsar Patiala Sangrur Biatinda Kapurthala Kapurthala		0.2602.231240.2202.2302.330	4488888 4488888 4488888 4488888 448888 44888 4488 4488 4488 4488 4488 4488 4488 4488 4488 44848 448444444	<b>6335</b> 3322555555555555555555555555555555	26698912326945239552455 2669895255555555555555555555555555555555	840322239553958 840325511555239553 84035511555239553 840355115551155513 8403555115551155513 84035551155511555155555555555555555555555	77 555 53255 53255 53255 53255 53255 53255 53255 53255 53255 53255 53255 53255 53255 53255 53255 53255 5555 5555 5555 5555 5555 5555 5555 5555	388 553 4555 367 566 797 5572 5572 5572 5572 5572 5572 5572	2712 2712 2712 2712 2712 2712 2712 2712	1,784 1,565 1,566 1,566 1,566 1,566 1,566 1,506 1,506 1,506 1,794 1,794 1,794 1,794 1,794 1,248 1,248 1,248 1,248 1,248 1,248	1,286 1,286 1,286 1,2888 1,288 1,288 1,288 1,288 1,288 1,288 1,288 1,288 1,288 1,288	7,675 7,779 7,779 7,779 7,779 7,779 7,779 7,773 7,779 7,773 7,773 7,773 7,773 7,773 7,773 7,773 7,773 7,773 7,773 7,773 7,773 7,773 7,773 7,773 7,779 7,773 7,779 7,770 7,700 7,7700 7,7700 7,7700 7,7700 7,7700 7,7700 7,7700 7,7700 7,7000 7,7000000	6,291 7,235 7,235 7,235 7,235 6,404 2,935 5,655 5,655 5,189 4,462 7,521 1,541 1,541 1,541 1,541 1,541 1,541 1,541

VIIAL STATISTICS Deaths according to Age and Sex in Punjab—concld

#### Hospitals and Dispensaries in Punjab as on 31st December-

#### No. 12.8

Type of Hospital		P	RE-INTEGR	ATEDPUN	JAB		INTEG	RATED PU	NJAB
and Dispensary	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I. State Public	111	145	191	191	294	325	428	428	461
II. State Special—	1								
(i) Police	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	17	7 ا
(ii) Forest					• •				
(iii) Canal	32	33	39	41	40	40	41	40	36
(iv) Railway	. 14	14	15	16	16	19	23	22	22
(v) Others*	. 3	2	3	4	4	1	3	3	5
III. Local and Muni- cipal Fund	281	250	230	236	153	154	149	145	130
IV. Private Aided	23	30	31	34	34	33	36	36	36
V. Private Unaided	21	21	21	20	22	21	21	20	23
VI. Subsidized	77	82	82	82	87	70	85	82	80
Total	576	591	626	638	664	677	801	793	810
Population served by each institution †	21,947	21,768	20,832	20,736	20,259	20,203	21,684	22,163	22,043

\*Dispensaries not included in items (i) to (iv), † Mid year Estimated Population

Source : Director of Health Services, Punjab.

#### Medical Personnel\* in Punjab

No. 12.9

Category	Urbai	N AREAS	RURA	L AREAS	Тот	A1.
Year	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Female
1	2	3	4	5	i 6	7
fedical Officers, Class I Service	1					
1951	18	2	_		18	2
1952	19	ī			19	ĩ
1953	18	1 i -		1	18	2
1954	16	2	1		17	2
1955	20	2	1		21	2
1956	14	2	1		15	2
1957	47	16			48	16
1958	31	5	21	10	52	15
1959	53	18	Ĩ		54	18
ssistant Surgeons, Class I Service						
1951	59	17	8		67	18
1952	57	22	1	4	58	26
1953	59	19	8	4	67	19
1954	1 64	20	7	1	61	21
1955	54	20	6	1	69	21
1956	1 10	28	7		72	22
1957	1 105	49	18	3	143	28 52
1958		53	36	18	145	52 71
1959	122	51	43	18	158	69
ssistant Surgeons (including Sub- Assistants), Class II Service						
1951	124	49	248	6	372	55
1952	151	42	177	9	328	51
1953	143	41	243	15	386	56
1954	117	38	250	9	367	47
1955	124	48	286	10	410	58
1956	137	45	272	10	409	55
1957	203	74	336	10	539	84
1958	203	77	332	9	535	86
1959	194	73	285	18	479	91
ledical Officers of other categorie	es					
1951	103	49	73	2	176	51
1952	90	49	136	1	226	50
1953	93	52	121	1	214	53
1954	96	69	116	1	12	70
1955	100	51	96	1	196	52
1956	105	52	112	2	217	54
1957	105	30	48		153	30
1958	106	31	25	3	131	34
1959	104	28	41	3	145	31

\*Actually working at the end of the year in all kind of hospitals and dispensaries.

Medical Personnel\* in Punjab -- contd

No. 12.9

Category		URBAN AREAS		RURAL AREAS		TOTAL	
Year		Males 2	Females 3	Males 4	Females	Males 6	Females 7
i					5		
vurses			- <u>'</u>  -	'			
	[						
1951 1952	•••	45	370	1	44	46	414
1953	••••	70 67	416		39	70	455
1954	*** 1	64	368 480	21	68 66	67	436
1955		70	423	12	91	85 82	546 514
1956		52	501	3	93	55	594
1957		74	664	10	137	84	801
1958		69	614	5	103	74	717
1959		54	707	7	94	61	801
lidwives							
1951		6	29			6	29
1952		10	62		8	10	70
1953			33		12		45
1954			58		1		59
1955			72				72
1956			23		4	a	27
1957			69		56		125
1958 1959			68 82	_	140 173		208 255
Dais			02		175		255
1951			220	10	200	10	
1952		'	228 223	18	209	18	437
1953		6	131	7	232	13	448 363
1954	•••		187		242	+J	429
1955			161		237		398
1956		Annas 1	128		275		403
1957			243	;	297		540
1958			257	)	461		718
1959			230		419		649
ursing Orderlies 1951		170	17		_		
1952		128	47 45	73	5	135	52
1953		132 125	45	5	3 4	135 134	48 90
1954		65	10	12	4	134	90 14
1955		139	102	7	4	146	106
1956		175	68	ģ t	4	184	72
1957		48	9	9	8	57	17
1958		169	87	32	9	201	96
1959		167	87	10	13	177	100
echnicians	1	*^		_ 1		İ	
1951		29	2	2		31	2
1952 1953	•••	38	3	1	·	39	2 3 4
1955		43	4	3 5		46	4
1955		145	51 4 5	2		150	51
1956		56 73	4	4		60	4
1957	•••	118	7	10		77 128	4 5 7
1958	•••	123	4	82		127	86
1959		131	4	9	4	140	8

\*Actually working at the end of the year in all kind of Hospitals and dispensaries.

#### Medical Personnel\* in Punjab -- concld

#### No. 12.9

Category		URBAN AREAS		RURAL AREAS		TOTAL	
Year		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Female
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
Dispensers			····· ,				p
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	···· ···· ···· ···	299 356 350 328 324 343 532 539 504	54 52 67 58 60 62 97 92 92 95	333 307 342 359 361 348 439 493 493	16 3 15 6 33 7 9 10	632 663 692 687 685 661 971 1,032 996	70 55 82 64 66 95 104 101 105
Ministerial Staff							
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	80 71 66 83 81 104 165 215 286	12 4 7 10 5 7 25 9 24	3 · 1 7 10 8 7 24 43 115		83 72 73 93 89 111 189 258 401	12 4 7 10 5 7 25 9 24
Other Grade (IV) Staff including							
Sweepers 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	978 1,246 1,234 1,241 1,208 1,296 2,118 2,136 2,196	276 318 318 321 395 333 593 488 465	675 563 645 715 736 759 1,047 1,120 1,309	34 22 55 48 47 32 61 150 147	1,653 1,809 1,879 1,956 1,944 2,055 3,165 3,256 3,505	310 340 373 369 442 365 654 638 612
Fotal							
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1958	···· ··· ··· ···	1,869 2,240 2,204 2,209 2,185 2,364 3,535 3,713 3,815	1,135 1,237 1,127 1,304 1,345 1,254 1,876 1,785 1,864	1,368 1,189 1,385 1,496 1,517 1,522 1,942 2,189 2,312	317 314 403 378 396 453 579 912 899	3,237 3,429 3,589 3,705 3,702 3,886 5,477 5,902 6,127	1,452 1,551 1,530 1,682 1,741 1,707 2,455 2,697 2,763

Source : Director of Health Services, Punjab.

\*Actually working at the end of the year in all kind of hospitals and dispensaries.

Note.—Information for the years 1951 to 1956 is of the pre-integrated Punjab and of 1957 onwards of integrated Punjab.

### Medical Personnel\* in Punjab in Urban Areas

No. 12.10

Cateogry	Calcogry		UBLIC STATE SPECIAL LOCAL MUNICIPA				Pr	IVATE	TOTAL		
Year	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Female	
 l	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
dedical Officers, Class I		-									
Service											
					1			1	18	2	
			2		2	1. TTTA	2		19		
			3					1	18 16	1	
	18		2					1	20	5	
	13	1 2	1				14 × 14		14	2 2 2 16	
1957 .		2222	2		1		21	14	48	16	
1958		2			1		3	3	31		
1959 -		2	1		1	_	26	16	53	5	
ssistant Sur-				1195.0						-	
geons, Class	s I			1.1.6						1	
Service	1		100								
	35	11	5	1 1	16		3	5	59	17	
			5 2 7	1 1	15	3	8	7	57	22	
			1	$\begin{vmatrix} 2\\1 \end{vmatrix}$	15		1	6	59	19	
		13	3	1 1	14	1	1	5	54	20	
		15	3	1	13	2 4	7	4	63	22	
1956 -	-	27	5	2	16 12	4 5	30	6	65	28	
		33	3	-	12	3	25	15	125	49	
	. 82	33	8	1	8	4	30	16	122	53 51	
ssistant	00		0		0	4	30	13	126	51	
Surgeons						2 . T					
(including											
ub-Assistant	S),										
Class II Ser-											
vice											
1951 .		23	32	2	57	11	E	13	124	49	
1952 .	49	25	18	· ·	61	13	23	4	151	42	
	41	22	39	3	62	. 12	1	4	143	41	
		20	18	1	62	14	1	3	117	38	
			14	1	61	15	2	11	124	48	
	50	24	23	1	54	12	10	8	137	45	
		45	22	1	61	12	17	16	203	74	
	121	50	20 19		46	10	16	17	203	77	
	116	46	19	1	41	14	18	12	194	73	
Aedical Officers of	1	1			1	i					
other Cate				1						ĺ	
gories	-		1	1	1						
1951 ·	43	10		6	3	2	57	31	103	49	
		1 7	1		- i		40	40	90	49	
	. 57	9	i	$\begin{vmatrix} \frac{2}{3} \\ 3 \end{vmatrix}$	4	1	31	39	93	52	
	46		i	3	4 5 2 3 4	2	44	51	96	69	
	. 56				2		42	40	100	51	
		13		$\frac{2}{1}$	3		38	37	105	51 52	
1957 .	29	19	3	1	4	2	19	8	105	30	
	94	25		1 -	32	—	9	6	106	31	
	95	24	2	1	1 2		5	3	104	28	

\*Actually working at the end of the year in all kind of hospitals and dispensaries.

### Medical Personnel\* in Punjab in Urban Areas-contd

Categ		STATE	PUBLIC	STATE	SPECIAL		MUNI- PAL	Paiv	ATE	Тот	AL
Yea	ir I	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Female
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
urses		······································	105								
1951 1952	•••	25 39	185 208		2	14	18 7	20 17	165 200	45 70	370 416
1952		33	199		13	14	19	34	137	67	368
1954		33	222		6		14	31	238	64	480
1955		37	227	1	5	Paral and	8	32	183	70	423
1956		31	271		11	·	22	31	197	52	501
1957		41	387		10		21	33	246	74	664
1958		33	353				18	36	243	<b>69</b> -	614
1959		36	422	8	8		22	10	255	54	707
idwives											}
1951		4		2		*			29	6	29
1952		10	8		- 1		2		52	10	62
1953			8		3		2		20		33
1954			4			manuf		· · ··*	54	• • •	58
1955	••• أ		5	* - *			1	·	66		72
956	•• 1	11.19	5	·		11 ma	2		16		23
1957			46	• ••			1		22		69
958		A 1966	31						37		68
959		A. (****	45	-	2				35		82
is 951			46		7		58		117	~ -	228
<b>95</b> 2			65				52	////	106		223
			46		4	6	52		29	6	131
953 954			55		$\frac{1}{2}$	0	59	to sheet	71	· · ·	187
954 955			56		4		60		41		161
933 956			56		2	4	44		26		128
957			153	1.170	8		51		31		243
958			160				54		41		257
959 959			148		2 7		42		33		230
rsing											
)rderlie	5										
951		99	45			21		8	2	128	47
952	••	93	43	2		21		16	2	132	45
953		116	65	Ξ.	• -		21	9		125	86
954		27	5	1		25 3	3	12 12	2	65	10
955		124	59	·~1		24			43	139	102
956		135 15	63	1		24	4	15 8	1	175	68
957	· · }		86	1		24	4	14	5	48	9
958		131 130	78	2		2 <b>4</b> 5	2	30	1 7	169 167	87
959		130	70	-		5		50		101	87
chnicians 1951		9	1	1	1	17		2		29	2
1952	· • • •	12	2	4		.,		$2\overline{1}$	1	3.8	3
952	•••   ••	26	3	3		i		13		43	4
955 954	••• ;	120	47	4		j -		20	4	145	51
955 955		32	2	3	1	i i		20	2	56	4
955 956		37	$\frac{1}{2}$	ž		2		31	3	73	2
950 957		85	ĩ	4		ī		28	4	118	5
958		93	$\frac{3}{2}$	2		2		26	$\frac{1}{2}$	123	4
100		99	5	6		3		23	$\tilde{z}$	131	4

No. 12.10

\*Actually working at the end of the year in all kind of hospitals and dispensaries.

## Medical Personnel\* in Punjab in Urban Areas-concld

No. 12.10

Category	STATE	PUBLIC	STATE	Special	LOCAL CIPA	MUNI-	PRIV	ATE	Тот	AL
Year	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
ispensers				w	997 1. algo - 1997 1997 1998 1998					
1951         1952         1953         1954         1955         1956         1957         1958         1959         1959         1959         1955         1957         1958         1959         1959         Staff	101 140 120 140 147 154 348 358 328	28 28 42 30 31 33 67 67 67	41 19 61 29 27 30 36 25 28	1 2 1 1 1 1 1	136 149 150 142 129 132 126 121 116	8 9 11 11 11 10 11 9 11	21 48 19 17 21 27 22 35 32	17 13 12 16 17 18 18 15 16	299 356 350 328 324 343 332 539 504	54 52 67 58 60 62 97 92 95
1951          1952          1953          1954          1955          1956          1957          1958          1959          1959          1958          1959          1959          1958          1959          1958          1959          Sweepers)	61 44 39 52 56 62 109 131 175	1 1 1 1 7 3 20	6. 7 5 4 4 1 1 -		4 4 4 3 4 5 12 15		15 17 16 22 18 34 50 72 92	12 4 6 9 3 6 18 6 4	80 71 66 83 81 104 165 215 286	12 4 7 10 5 7 25 9 24
1951          1952          1953          1954          1955          1956          1957          1958          1959          1959	568 639 618 675 735 768 1,574 1,573 1,631	145 155 164 166 177 186 458 366 339	34 58 155 73 71 67 67 46 87	2 7 18 9 19 6 6 6 3	288 282 276 284 226 248 250 259 237	43 56 60 42 41 41 38 24 31	88 267 185 209 176 213 218 258 241	86 100 76 104 158 100 91 98 92	978 1,246 1,234 1,241 1,208 1,296 2,118 2,136 2,196	276 318 318 321 395 333 593 488 465
1951          1952          1953          1954          1955          1956          1957          1958          1959	995 1,119 1,102 1,178 1,289 1,351 2,445 2,643 2,715	495 553 571 577 606 673 1,214 1,178 1,226	116 111 275 137 128 132 150 96 165	22 13 48 23 31 24 29 3 24	543 551 518 537 438 483 484 480 428	140 142 178 146 139 139 145 119 126	215 459 309 357 330 398 446 494 507	478 529 330 558 569 418 488 488 485 488	1,869 2,240 2,204 2,209 2,185 2,364 3,535 3,713 3,815	1,135 1,237 1,127 1,304 1,345 1,254 1,876 1,985 1,864

\*Actually working at the end of the year in all kind of hospitals and dispensaries. Note.—Information for the years 1951 to 1956 is of the pre-integrated Punjab and from 1957 onwards of the integrated Punjab.

### Medical Personnel\* in Punjab in Rural Areas

No. 12.11

Category		STATE	PUBLIC	STATE	SPECIAL		MUNI- PAL	Рв	IVATE	T	DTAL
Year		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Aedical ers Class l ice	Offi-   Ser-										
1951				-					L		
1952	[		-								
1953		•	1		1			1.1475			1
1954	··· !	1		• •••						1	<u> </u>
1955		1								1	
1956		1		· -						1	
1957 1958	••••	21	10	1.1	4 14	1 GR			n	1	
1958	••••	41	10			•	- ***=		A 1986	21	10
1939		1								1	
Assistan											
urgeons, I Service										]	
1951	·		1	1		6		1		8	1
1952			2		2			i		1	4
1953		4		3	-			1		8	
1954	]	6	1 1	1	1			1		7	1
1955		5					· - [	1		6	
1956		6					and the	1		7	-
1957		18	3	and a second						18	3
1958		31	16	4	2			1	·	36	18
1959		42	18					1	·	43	18
ssistant S											[
eons(inch				ĺ					1	1	ł
ub-Assista	ants).										
lass II Se	rvice						-				
1951		57	1 2	26	1	153	3	12	A-1.18	248	6
1952		46	3	28		101	5	25	1	177	9
1953		77	3	47		114	11	5		243	15
1954		91	3	35		119	5	5	1	250	9
1955	••••	174	5	28		71	4	13	1	286	10
1956		179 246	5 5	20		70 71	4	3 6		272	10
1957 1958		240	5	13 48		55	3	7	1	336	10
1959		202	6	26	2	51	6	6	4	332 285	9 18
-			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,					Ţ		205	10
Aedical C									]		
cers of a										ļ	
categorio 1951	1	4			1 1	57		12	2	73	1
1951		23				96		17		136	2
1952		13		6		63		39		130	
1955		10		8		55		43	1	116	1
1955		51		2	1 1	23		20	1	96	1
1956		48	2	14		24	.	$\tilde{26}$	-	112	
1957		. 9		1	·	14		24		48	
1958		2 7			· •	3	1	20	2	25	3
1959		7	3:			13		21		41	3

\*Actually working at the end of the year in all kind of hospitals and dispensaries.

## Medical Personnel\* in Punjab in Rural Areas-contd

No. 12.11

Categ		State	PUBLIC	STATE	SPECIAL		MUNI- CIPAL	Priv	ATE		Τστάι
Yea		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Female
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Nurses 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	···· ···· ··· ···	1 4 9 3 10 5 5	1 6 37 50 81 78 131 88 83	3	2 6 8 6 8 6	17	30 28 25 1 2 2 1 1 1	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	13 3 7 8 7 6 6 4	1 21 12 3 10 5 7	44 39 68 66 91 93 137 103 94
<b>Midwives</b> 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		1 1 4 56 128 173			5 -       	8 8 	· · ·			8 12 1 4 56 140 173
Dais 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	···· · · · · · · · · · · · ·		31 45 61 63 138 142 203 298 318	· • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	5 4 15 6 6 23 8 54 4	8	162 151 123 139 78 76 73 88 77	10    	11 25 33 34 15 34 13 21 20	18 7 	209 225 232 242 237 275 297 461 419
Nursing O 14es 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	)rder-    	7 3 9 7 6 7 8 8	5 3 4 4 4 4 8 8 8 13	2 3 2 24 2		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		1		7 3 9 12 7 9 9 9 32 10	5 3 4 4 4 4 8 9 13
Fechnicia 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	ns   	2 1 3 4 3 3 10 75 8								2 1 3 5 4 4 10 82 9	

\*Actually working at the end of the year in all kind of hospitals and dispensaries.

### Medical Personnel\* in Punjab in Rural Areas-concld

No. 12.11

Category	STATE	PUBLIC	STATE	SPECIAL		L MUNI- IPAL	PRIV	/ATE	T	OTAL
Year	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Dispensers						-				
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1958 1959 Ministerial Staff	67 59 94 115 223 214 323 330 371	3 1 3 3 22 4 7 7 7	37 36 37 42 30 48 32 67 37	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	227 201 205 195 103 84 81 88 68	12 2 1 2 2 4 2 1 1	11 6 7 5 2 3 8 16	1 	333 307 342 359 361 348 439 493 492	16 3 15 6 6 33 7 9
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 Dther Grade IV Staff including Sweepers	2 1 6 9 7 7 24 30 114				12				3 1 7 10 8 7 24 43 115	
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 0tal	161 138 212 294 475 494 811 796 1,079	13 9 31 37 33 21 56 139 141	44 37 96 89 79 89 62 152 77	8	446 384 331 321 172 171 169 158 139	12 9 12 4 4 8 3 9 2	24 6 11 10 5 5 14 14	9 5 4 7 6 3 2 2 3	675 563 645 715 736 759 1,047 1,120 1,309	34 22 55 48 47 32 61 150 147
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	301 271 418 543 955 961 1,459 1,520 1,837	56 69 141 162 264 278 465 699 766	108 101 189 176 142 174 110 303 144	6 8 44 10 29 8 27 13	897 782 720 707 369 349 335 316 273	219 202 180 151 90 94 83 103 87	62 35 58 70 51 38 38 50 58	36 35 38 51 32 52 23 33 33	1,368 1,189 1,385 1,496 1,517 1,522 1,942 2,189 2,312	317 314 403 378 396 453 579 912 899

\*Actually working at the end of the year in all kind of hospitals and dispensaries.

Note. -Information for the years 1951 to 1956 is of the pre-integrated Punjab and from 1957 on wards of the integrated Punjab.

### Patients Treated and Beds available in Punjab

### No. 12.12

Year	Pa	tients treated	**		Beds		Deaths
District	Indoor	Outdoor	Total	Males	Females	Total	among Indoor Patients
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Pre-integrated Punjab							
951 952 953 954 95 <b>2</b> 956 - ,	1,54,435           1,81,431           1,91,485           2,02;459           2,05,967           2,08,775	57,27,617 51,82,781 51,02,834 64,67,118	51,63,561 59,09,048 63,74,266 63,05,293 66,73,085 74,11,137	4,620 4,920 5,155 5,260 5,455 5,715	3,462 3,528 3,955 4,158 4,266 4,217	8,082 8,448 9,110 9,418 9,721 9,932	2,789 3,177 3,450 3,482 3,808 4,259
ntegrated Punjab							- - -
957 958 959 1959	2,26,923 2,39,836 2,87,797	1,01,35,914	9,257,680 1,03,75,750 1,07,86,314	5,945 5,814 6,989	4,538 4,400 5,268	10,483 10,214 12,257	4,966 5,792 6,346
lissar cohtak Gurgaon Karnal Ambala imla Kangra Hoshiarpur ullundur Judhiana Gerozepore Amritsar Gurdaspur Patiala Sangrur Bhatinda Kapurthala Mohendergarh	27,799 15,147 14,843 17,400 19,343 10,866 13,157 28,966 18,222 36,057 13,10 26,017 6,066 7,209 3,707 3,212	4,94,710 4,90,810 6,74,384 5,7,68,591 1,63,344 1,99,963 5,29,110 5,36,649 7,79,522 3,5,78,630 6,12,325 7,9,14,027 7,84,604 0,5,47,837 7,340,495	5,65,046 3,44,202	486 292 360 222 456 368 471 329 508 418 347 1.269 260 477 217 169 94 86	363 232 402 164 227 517 283 880 160 455 154 139 60	980 520 618 399 819 600 873 735 935 630 2,149 420 932 371 308 154 161	61 39 1,06 11 67 14 18 10
Northern Railway, N Delhi	ew 3,67	4,50,645	4,54,407	160		160	1

Source : Director of Health Services, Punjab.

\*Patients treated in the State, Public, Local Fund, Private-aided and subsidised hospitals and dispensaries.

†Under the Administrative control of the Director of Health Services, Punjab.

### MEDICAL AND HEALTH Income from various sources to Hospitals in Punjab

No. 12.13				(Rupees)			
<ul> <li>Contracting and Annual Contraction (Contraction)</li> </ul>			Contribu	tion from	Fees and Contribu-	Other	
מ	fstrict		Government	Local and Municipal Bodies	tion from Patients	Sources*	
1. 27. p. 1. 9. April 7. 19. A 1. 9. 1999 A	1	ang a sud na ma arang méné ngaé	2	3	4	5	
Pre-Integrated Put	njab.		36,75,313	26,54,997	7,97,652	5,20,86	
1952			39,39,064	26,76,560	8,18,596	5,43,24	
953			49,97,883	27,38,625	9,94,5 <b>9</b> 9	7,73,92	
1954			53,13,502	28,43,169	9,63,934	5,81,42	
1955	12.5.6		53,90,328	25,48,642	9,23,517	6,83,79	
1956			61,82,244	23,62,226	11,69,541	10,41,16	
l957	tegrated Punjah		97,37,207	25,05,119	15,47,575	8,85,96	
958			1,13,45,111	27,89,210	13,58,977	8,24,44	
1959			1,23,21,864	25,35,664	15,62,371	9,90,71	
Hissar	1959		4,43,357	1,93,039	25,508	23,24	
Rohtak			5,13,508	1,57,808	28,153	1,17,00	
Gurgaon			3,90,562	1,37,035	64,2 <b>54</b>	49,67	
Karnal			5,88,727	1,58,835	15,745	11,23	
Ambala			3,79,907	1,12,726	19,108	38,14	
Simla		,	2,61,104	2,88,144	34,818	in	
Kangra			9,79,261	1,29,991	9,831	28,09	
Hoshiarpur			10,73,274	1,26,308	21,051	8,92	
Jullundur			2,06,710	1,434	3,267	7,27	
Ludhiana			2,99,832	2,29,696	5,94,288	4,13,46	
Ferozepore		4 T 9	3,39,352	3,28,522	2,41,800	1,03,18	
Amritsar		• •	29,80,620	5,09,905	3,27,864	1,29,79	
Gurdaspur			2,0 <b>0,9</b> 93	1,59,465	1,19,736	53,58	
Patiala		.,.	24,37,913		29,076	1,23	
Sangrur		•••	5,88,562	756	23,415	5,72	
Bhatinda			2,13,604		67	9	
Kapurthala			3,08,110		4,390	2	
Mahendragarh	an a she want a she want a she want a she want a she want a she want a she want a she want a she want a she wa	***	1,16,468		{		

### No. 19.12

(Rupees)

\*(i) Funds collected by hospitals, Committees, Charitable contribution and donations, (ii) Interest on investment and sale of securities,

### MEDICAL AND HEALTH Expenditure on Hospitals and Dispensaries in Punjab

No. 12.14		Expenditure	on Hospital	ls and Dispe	nsaries in P	unjab	(Rupees)
Year District		Establish- ment in- cluding Medical Officers and Nurses	Medicines	Diet	Apparatus repairs	New Buildings, Additions to appara- tus and repair of buildings	Miscella- neous and other expenditure
1		2	3 · 1	4	5	6	7
Pre-integrated P	unjab	19,83,600	10,20,586	4,65,267	1,30,867	5,49,582	12,77,854
1952		20,51,168	9,43,756	5,19,252	1,10,460	6,91,014	11,65,459
1953		24,58,252	11,48,591	6,06,080	2,53,125	11,55,701	13,29,559
1954		25,29,844	12,97,802	6,51,485	3,21,362	7,35,694	13,15,220
1955		26,32,229	13.23,326	6,63,863	2,36,306	5,47,70 <b>7</b>	13,92,956
1956		27,50,000	14,12,813	7,63,609	3,99,088	8,75,185	12,79,571
Integrated Pun 1957	ijab 	46,09,084	19,46,934	9,37,030	3,05,267	8,16,932	21,45,537
1958		50,93,747	21,79,602	9,95,534	3,42,562	7,37,642	26,54,575
1959		94,06,084	22 25,121	11,98,947	5,74,472	17;37,505	26,03,052
1959 Hissar		4,46,384	63,720	5,431	2,854	94,285	50,648
Rohtak		4,53,162	1,42,809	13,969	21,283	74,379	79,198
Gurgaon		3,83,939	75,572	45,983	20,582	31,595	84,043
Karnal		5,19,836	1,32,556	24,409	3,811	3,253	86,416
Ambala	•••	2,69,086	97,658	39,077	30,229	29,555	68,495
Simla		3,13,191	59,407	34,673	6,500	16,140	1,54,707
Kungra		5,47,923	1,43,288	1,87,335	3,159	18,975	1,02,738
Hoshiarpur		2,99,185	67,231	6,360	15,285	8,71,719	40,792
Juttunder		1,65,379	24,701		· ·	16,065	12,79 8
Ludhiana	• • •	11,51,763	1,92,861	50,131	39,484	2,34,263	3,33,422
Ferozepore		6,14,890	1,54,328	8,438	38,188	69,660	1,25,093
Amritsar		16,48,053	5,63,509	5,27,564	3,22,142	2,44,851	6,74,071
Gurdaspur	• •	3,40,266	80,577	8,158	29,951	29,658	30,505
Patiala		13,92,248	3,00,337	1,91,700	39,311	•	5,71,020
Sangrur		4,10,592	49.743	43,975	974	101	88,166
Bhatinda	<i>.</i>	1,69,561	27,611		19	3,006	13,503
Kaporihala		2,40,474	31,444	5,400		<b>.</b>	35,234
Mahendragarb	•••	40,152	17,769	6,344	Aided Subcid		52,203

Note. --Expenditure is on State, Public, Local Fund, Private Aided, Subsidised Hospitals and Dispensaries. Source : Director of Health Services, Punjab.

### Mental Patients in the Mental Hospital, Amritsar (Punjab)

··· -		putients uary	Admit during yea	3 THE			REDU	CTION			OF PAT E END ( Year	DF THE	of criminal included in the
Year		Number of p on 1st Janua	Admitted	Readmitted	Total	Cured	Discharged otherwise	Died	Total	Mate	Fe- male	Tota]	Number of patients inclu total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7,	8	9	10	11	12	13
1951		380	285	24	689	124	77	13	214	305	170	475	44
1952		475	413	32	920	258	121	20	399	331	190	521	37
1953	··· ;	521	297	29	847	183	104	22	309	341	197	538	40
1954	,	538	249	24	811	115	119	26	260	352	199	551	43
1955		551	3E3 ;	33	897	132	133	L 7	282	380	235	615	47
1956		615	383	38	1,036	199	158	25	382	406	248	654	47
1957		654	344	55	1,053	248	72	35 -	355	433	265	698	55
1958	· · ·	698	329	58	1,085	188 -	134	26	348	459	278	737	61
1959	***	737	354	89	1,180	216	123	42	381.	516	283	799	76

Source : Medical Superintendent, Punjab Mental Hospital, Amritsar,

### No. 12.15

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### SECTION XIII

### EDUCATION

The Section deals with data on the educational development of the State for the years 1950-51 to 1958-59.

Comparative position of area and Population served per Educational Institution as on 31st March, 1957 in the various states of India has been given in table No. 13.1.

Table Nos. 13.2 to 13.4 classify educational institutions, both schools and colleges, according to management and nature of education imparted. Table No. 13.5 contains information on number of Scholars, male and female, in recognised institutions maintained by Government, Local Bodies and Private Managements in rural areas of Punjab. Number of teachers in Punjab Schools according to qualifications is shown in Table No. 13.6.

Table No. 13.7 shows total expenditure on recognised institutions as also expenditure per scholar and Table No. 13.8 shows total expenditure on general education.

Number of scholars in the State at different levels of Schools and Colleges has been shown in table No. 13.9

Table No. 13.10 gives information regarding age-wise percentage distribution of scholars.

The data given in this section has been collected from Director of Public Instruction, Punjab.



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### **EDUCATION**

# Comparative position of Area and Population served per Educational Institution as on 31st March, 1957 in the various States of India.

NO	
JAU.	1.7.1

State	Population (1951)	Area (Sq. Mile)	*Total number of Educational Institutions	Average Area served per Institution (Sq. Miles)	Average population served per Institutions	*Enrolment in Educational Institutions
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	3,12,60,133	1.05,700	33,121	3.19	943.82	31,18,021
A	96,04,707	85,062	15,483	5.49	620.34	11,54,975
Bihar	3,87,83,778	67,113	40,601	1.65	955.24	27,22,744
Bombay	4,82,65,221	1,90,668	65.277	2.90	739.39	64,29,559
Jammu and Kashmir	44,10,000	85,861	2,489	34,50	1,771.80	2,12,635
Kerala	1,35,49,118	14,937	9,955	1,50	1,361.04	27,91,864
Madhya Pradesh	2,60,71,637	1,71,300	28,292	6.05	921.52	18,87,194
Madras	2,99,74,936	50,174	26,255	1.91	1,141.68	34,46,563
Mysore	1,94,01,193	74,861	27,882	2.68	695.83	22,45,456
Orissa	1,46,45,946	₹60.250	19,815	3.04	739.13	9,49,872
Punjab	1,61,34,890	47,062	15,127	3.11	1,066.63	18,52,913
Rajasthan	1,59,70,774	1,32,098	12,261	10.77	1,302.57	8,47,500
Uttar Pradesh	6,32,15,742	1,13,423	40,718	2.79	1,552.53	4,20,083
West Bengal	2,63,02,386	33,885	33,986	1.00	773.92	34,65,820

\*Figures have been taken from the Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan, 1959.

### EDUCATION

### Classification of Colleges by Management and Nature of Education Imparted in Punjab Colleges

### No. 13.2

					Total					
Type of Education Imparted		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953:54	1954- 55	1955- 56	1956- 57	1957- 58	†1958- 59
1	- 4	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Arts and Science— (i) General (ii) For women	- 1 -	43 6	48 5	49 7	52 9	59 9	64 9	68 11	67 11	68 13
2. Medicine (i) General (ii) For women	***	1	1	2	3 1	3 1	3 1	5 	5	5
<ol> <li>Education—         <ol> <li>General</li> <li>For women</li> </ol> </li> </ol>		1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	3 2	8	11 4	13 4 ·	13 4
<ol> <li>Law</li> <li>Engineering</li> <li>Agriculture</li> </ol>	 		1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 3 1	1 3 1	1 3 1
7. Commerce 8. Physical Training	•••	2 1 8	2 1 7	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1 1	2
9. Oriental Studies 10. Veterinary Science 11. Technology	 	1	1	1	1	1	2 1	1	1	1
12. Dairy Science	•••								<u>1</u>	1
Total		68	71	68	75	84	97	109	112	115
General For women	 	60 8	64 7	59 9	63 12	72 12	84 13	94 15	97 15	<b>98</b> 17

+ Figures for the year 1958-59 are provisional.

# Classification of Colleges by Management and Nature of Education Imparted in Punjab-contd

### Colleges

### No. 13.2

	4		Mana	ged by G	ov <b>er</b> nment				I
Type of Education Imparted	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958 59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Arts and Science									
(i) General	13	14	14	15	17	17	17	17	17
(ii) For women	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5
2. Medicine									
(i) General	1	1	2	3	3	3	4	4	4
(ii) For women									
3. Education			1						
(i) General	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	4
(ii) For women	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4. Law	·	p				-			
5. Engineering	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5. Agriculture	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<sup>7</sup> . Commerce	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8. Physical Training	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
9. Oriental Studies									
0. Veterinary Science	1	1	1	i	1	2	1	1	1
11 Techonology		- •				-			
12. Dairy Science								1	1
Total	25	26	27	29	32	34	36	37	37
General	20	21	22	24	27	29	30	31	31
For women	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6

Note -Figures for the year 1958-59 are provisional.

Classification of Colleges by Management and Nature of Education Imparted in Punjab-contd

No. 13.2

### Colleges

		[	Λ	Aanaged b	y Local I	Bodies				
Гу	pe of Education Imparted	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Arts and Science- (i) General	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
,	(ii) For women Medicine				~		-			
	(i) General	-	-				_			
	(ii) For women									
	Education— (i) General								~	
	(ii) For women		jun im		•	an Prop				
	Law		-	1 -	1-1-1-1					- 1
•	Engineering									-
•	Agriculture		-							_
•	Commerce	-				-	-			-
	Physical Training		-				_		<b>-</b> →	
•	Oriental Studies			-			a		_	
0	Veterinary Science			-	-				_	
1,	Technology		illing			-	]			i
2,	Dairy Science	_								
	Total	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
	General	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
	For women			_			 			

# Classification of Colleges by Management and Nature of Education Imparted in Punjab-contd

### Colleges

No. 13.2

Type of Education					lided				
Imparted	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
. Arts and Science									
(i) General	4	5	6	6	6	6	6	50	51
(ii) For women						-		6	8
. Medicine-					1.5				
(i) General					-		1	1	1
(ii) For women				1	1	1		-	
. Education									
(i) General							Mar. 700	9	9
(ii) For women	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3
4. Law	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5. Engineering	-							2	2
6. Agriculture				* *			—		-
. Commerce	-1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
B. Physical Training					_		—	·	-
9. Oriental Studies	1							1	1
10. Veterinary Science			· ··						
11. Technology					—				-
12. Dairy Science									_
Total	8	8	9	10	10	10	10	74*	77
General	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	65*	66
For women	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	9*	11

\*Sudden increase is due to change in unaided colleges to aided colleges.

### Classification of Colleges by Management and Nature of Education Imparted in Punjab-concld

### Colleges

No. 13.2

T			N			Unaided				1
1	ype of Education Imparted	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
						annual tar, collected				
ι.	Arts and Science -									1.
	(i) General	25	28	28	30	35	40	44	#	
	(ii) For women	2	1	3	5	5	5	6		
2.	Medicine —									
	(i) General	and the second sec								· ·
	(ii) For women	-		—				-		
3.	Education	]								
	(i) General		-			I	5	7		
	(ii) For women		Ser Can			-	1	2	—	
4.	Law		-			·				
5.	Engineering	P						2	1.47 <b>-</b>	—
6,	Agriculture				_			-		-
7.	Commerce						þ	-		
8.	Physical Training							*		—
9.	Oriental Studies	7	7				a. 1. a	-		-
10.	Veterinary Science						<b>_</b>			
11.	Technology						1		<b>⊷</b>	
12.	Dairy Science						-	1	1	1
	Total	34	36	31	35	41	52	62	1	1
	General	32	35	28	30	36	46	54	1	1
	For women	2	1	3	5	5	6	8		

Source : Director of Public Instruction, Punji b.

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### **EDUCATION**

### Classification of Special Schools in Punjab

No. 13.3

Type of Managemer	nt	Medical	Normal and Training	Engineer- ing	Technical and Industrial	Ref or- matory	Schools for Defectives	Schools for Adults	Tota
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
. Governm	ent								**********
1950-51			5		28	1		273	308
1951-52	• •		5	1	28 28	$\frac{2}{2}$		224	260
1952-53	•••		6		16	2		1,112 1,481	1,149
1953-54	•••		7	1	18	$\begin{array}{c} 2\\ 2\\ 2\\ 2\\ 2\\ 2\\ 2\\ 2\\ 2\\ 2\end{array}$		1.765	1,507
1954-55 1955-56	•••		9	i i	21	5		548	1,793
1956-57	•••		14	i	41	2		308	366
1957-58	•••	2	15	1	66	2	1	249	336
1958-59	•••	4	15		69	2	1	821	912
2. Local B	Bodie	s							
1950-51	•••	1						1	1
1951-52	•••					· · ·		4	4
1952-53	• • •					-		3	3
1953-54	•••		1					1 55	1
1954-55	•••		1					17	56
1955-56	•••		2					22	18
1956-57 1957-58	•••		-					19	24 19
1958-59	•••	1				_	Ni	ií	11
3. Aided									
1950-51	•••				8	_	1	53	66
1 <b>951-5</b> 2		221			8		1	22	34
1952-53		2	1		85	*	1	36	48
1953-54	• • •		1	1	5	1		24	32
1954-55	• • •	1 1	1	1 1	6			11 27	20
1955-56 1956-57	•••	1	7	1 1	14			20	37 44
1957-58	• •		5	2	1 11		6	ĨĬ	37
1958-59	•	1 2	4	1	13	-	5	1	27
4. Unaide	d								
1950-51	•••		I		1			2	• 4
1951-52	• • •	1	1					1	4
1952-53	•	1	1		1			1	4
1953-54	•••	1	2		1	-			45
1954-55	•••	1 1	2 3 6		1				5
1955-56	• •	1	5	_	3		_	1	8
1956-57 1957-58	• •		4		3		- 1	2	9
1958-59	••		3	5			-	3	11
Total					77			120	
1050-51	••	. 3	7	1	37	1	1	329	379
1951-52	••	. 3	7	1	37	2	1	251	302
1952-53	••	1 7	8 10	1	22	4	1	1,152 1,506	1,204
1953-54	•••	· ·	12		24	2 2 2 2 2 2	1	1,831	1,544
1954-55	•••	·	17	22	28	2	1	592	1,8/4
1955-56 1956-57	••		28	2	58	2	i	351	444
1957-58	••		24	3	80	2	7	281	401
1958-59	••	· ·	22	6	82	2	6	836	961

Source : Director of Public Instructions, Punjab.

Note. - 1. All types of vocational schools have not been accounted for and only important types are taken. 2. Figures for the year 1958-59 are provisional.

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### **EDUCATION**

### Classification of Schools in Punjab

Type of Manager	nent	HIGH E SECON	HO HER DARY	MID	DLE	Prim	IARY	GRA	ND TOTAL	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Government] 1950-51 1951-52 1952-53 1953-54 1953-54 1955-56 1955-56 1956-57 1957-58 1958-59	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	91 91 97 107 126 149 176 483 496	28 28 31 40 46 50 60 96 122	197 199 211 216 207 226 225 869 935	34 36 39 47 59 59 255 268	743 825 861 1,719 2,318 2,390 2,441 10,305 10,293	100 101 107 111 179 233 223 1,780 1,659	1,031 1,115 1,169 2,042 2,651 2,765 2,842 11,657 11,724	162 165 174 190 272 342 342 1,929 2,049	1,193 1,280 1,343 2,232 2,923 3,107 3,184 13,586 13,773
2. Local Bodies 1950-51 1951-52 1952-53 1953-54 1954-55 1955-56 1956-57 1957-58 1958-59 3. Alded	      	89 111 116 161 199 256 293 3 3	1 1 6 12 14 21 1	823 751 736 546 524 454 481 	35 48 59 78 96 124 138 1	2,967 3,225 3,723 5,150 7,322 8,018 7,978 11 13	958 956 1,015 1,260 1,230 1,366 1,402 1 2	3,879 4,087 4,575 5,857 8,045 8,728 8,728 8,752 14 16	994 1,005 1,075 1,344 1,338 1,504 1,561 3 2	4,873 5,092 5,650 7,201 9,383 10,232 10,313 17 18
1950-51 1951-52 1952-53 1953-54 1954-55 1955-56 1956-57 1957-58 1958-59	· · · · · · · · · · · · ·	137 133 147 166 147 149 218 228 260	20 21 26 30 45 45 69 81 80	27 19 22 41 40 16 18 17	39 47 45 42 42 42 42 43 46 37	190 173 156 162 120 119 106 108 108	93 100 82 87 65 56 53 49 47	354 325 325 370 308 308 340 354 385	152 168 153 159 152 143 165 176 164	506 493 478 529 460 451 405 530 549
4. Unnided 1950-51 1951-52 1952-53 1953-54 1954-55 1955-56 1956-57 1957-58 1958-59 Total	· · · · · · · · · · ·	153 184 209 229 302 330 280 297 274	2 3 9 16 36 40 44 59	31 49 64 56 49 52 59 59 69	5 8 21 29 24 24 29 23 32	72 82 404 257 112 105 110 111 119	15 16 69 54 59 48 45 42 40	256 315 677 542 463 487 449 467 462	20 26 93 92 99 108 114 109 131	276 341 770 634 562 595 563 576 593
Total 1950-51 1951-52 1952-53 1953-54 1954-55 1955-56 1955-56 1955-58 1957-58 1958-59	· · · · · · · · · · ·	470 519 569 663 774 884 967 1,011 1,033	49 52 61 85 119 145 190 222 261	1,078 [1,018 1,033 860 821 720 781 946 1,021	113 139 161 188 209 249 269 325 337	3,972 4,305 5,144 7,288 9,872 10,632 10,635 10,535 10,533	1,166 1,173 1,273 1,512 1,533 1,703 1,723 1,672 1,748	5,520 5,842 6,746 8,811 11,467 12,288 12,383 12,492 12,587	1,328 1,364 1,495 1,785 1,861 2,097 2,182 2,217 2,346	6,848 7,206 8,241 10,596 13,328 14,385 14,565 14,709 14,933

No. 13.4

Source: Director of Public Instruction, Punjab.

Notes.—(i) Middle Schools include Senior Basic Schools. (ii) Primary schools include Junior Basic Primary Schools.

### Recognised Institutions in Rural Areas of Punjab : 1950-51 to 1958-59

No. 13.5

STANDARD		GENE	RAL					For Wome	N	
of Insti- tution		Number oj	Institutio	ons	Number	Num	ber of Ins	titutions		Number
Year	Govern- ment	Local Bodies	Private	Total	of Male Scholars	Govern- ment	Local Bodies	Private	Total	- of Female Scholars
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Colleg es					-					-
1950-51 1951-52 1952-53 1953-54 1954-55 1955-56 1956-57 1957-58 1958-59			5 4 4 7 8 9 9	5 4 4 4 7 8 9 9	854 1,060 1,067 1,110 1,249 1,630 1,938 2,168 2,228			$ \begin{array}{c} 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 2\\ 2\\ 2\\ 2\\ 2 \end{array} $	1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2	38 85 158 180 329 356 355 355
High Schools										
1950-51 1951-52 1952-53 1953-54 1954-55 1955-56 1956-57 1957-58 1958-59	70 93 354	61 80 88 128 170 211 248	125 140 168 191 234 252 263 279 289	213 248 285 356 452 533 604 633 657	85,503 1,05,438 1,19,010 1,39,511 1,77,115 1,95,496 2,36,610 2,40,084 2,32,896	$ \begin{array}{c} - \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 13 \\ 23 \\ \end{array} $	445	1 3 4 8 9 13 13	1 3 7 15 15 18 26 36	532 538 936 1,521 3,104 2,764 3,818 4,788 8,801
Middle Schools										
1950-51 1951-52 1952-53 1953-54 1953-55 1955-56 1956-57 1957-58 1958-59	154 191 205 221 219 840	801 731 721 537 480 446 473	41 56 73 83 73 74 57 48 56	1,021 934 948 811 758 741 749 888 940	1,81,422 1,70,863 1,88,035 1,66,981 1,61,637 1,55,612 1,57,523 1,99,370 1,93,983	6 7 11 12 24 24 24 182 208	15 24 27 42 64 91 105	8 11 12 6 6 8 10 12 12	29 42 46 59 82 123 139 194 220	4,629 7,602 8,277 10,360 12,728 19,194 24,291 31,042 36,659
Primary Schools										
1950-51 1951-52 1952-53 1953-54 1955-56 1955-56 1956-57 1957-58 1958-59	783 818 1,703 2,306 2,374 2,424 10,010	3,403 4,882 6,589 7,762 7,713	143 128 380 313 70 61 55 52 60	3,641 3,942 4,601 6,898 8,965 10,197 10,192 10,062 10,048	2,59,297 2,94,144 3,30,638 4,29,525 5,01,887 6,17,420 6,24,390 6,61,562 6,96,183	61 66 75 74 149 196 177 1,432 1,488	843 860 917 1,099 1,092 1,207 1,247 	49 40 53 75 42 26 16 13 17	1,455	64,055 59,937 73,286 93,381 92,800 96,773 1,07,308 1,20,466 1,31,689

### Recognised Institutions in Rural Areas of Punjab : 1950-51 to 1958-59

No. 13.5

Standard of Insti-			Gener	RAL			For	WOMEN		,
TUTION		Number o	f Institutio	ons	Number	Nu	mber of	Institution	is i	Number
Year	Govern- ment	Local Bodies	Private	Total	of Male Scholars	Govern- ment	Local Bodies	Private	Total	Female Scholars
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
T <sub>r</sub> aining Schools					and a reason of the second sec					
1950-51 1951-52 1952-53 1953-54 1954-55 1955-56 1956-57 1957-58 1958-59 Schools for	2 2 2 2 3 2 3 5 4 6		1 1 1 2 2 2 1 1	3 3 3 4 5 6 7 6 7	327 355 357 578 416 540 731 403 528		1	   1 2 1	      	  218 191 89
Adults 1950-51 1951-52 1952-53 1953-54 1954-55 1955-56 1956-57 1957-58 1958-59	214 183 1,031 1,298 1,539 396 141 85 178		2 12 34 	216 195 1,065 1,298 1,556 408 146 90 178	5,265 6,606 19,723 15,576 21,618 4,565 3,964 3,237 6,138	23 23 18 2 102 23 23 68 547	40		23 24 19 2 142 23 23 68 547	711 739 663 20 1,857 207 210 1,921 9,413

Source :-- Director of Public Instructions, Punjab.

				Men	Men Teachers	ERS						3	WOMEN TEACHERS	EACHER	8		-	
Particulars	1950-51	1951- 52	1952- 53	1953- 54	1954- 55	1955- 56	1956- 57	1957- 58	1958- 59	1950- 51	1951- 52	1952- 53	1953- 54	195 <b>4-</b> 55	1955- 56	1956- 57	1957- 58	195 8- 59
1	3	ß	4	5	9	5	8	6	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
ATRAINED TEACHERS 1Possessing a degree 2Passed Inter, matric or	2,354	2,406	2,646	2,929	3,587	4,283	5,222	6,341	6,920	339	367	429	553	706	855	1,095	1,365	1,600
school leav- ing certifi- cate	3,037	3,756	4,986	6,255	8,842	11,516	13,792		17,269 18,439	347	406	674	927	1,278	2,222	3,160	3,958	4,405
3Non-Matri- culate	10,805	11,272	11,201	11,663	10,992	10,710	11,143		10,649 10,088	2,934	3,020	3,177	3,551	3,999	4,038	4,874	4,961	4,956
Total-A	16,196	17,434	18,833	20,847	23,421	26,509	30,157		34,259 35,447	3,620	13,793	4,280	5,031	5,983	7,115	9,129	10,284	10,961
BUNTRAINED TEACHERS 1Possessing		Ş.	904	5	527	306	332	305	050	, v	16	9	2	5	01	g	3	5
(i) Certificated (ii) Uncertifi-	7	707	004	170		0.45		000					- -	ţ		3 3		6
cated 2Possessing	740	628	638	- 831	1,158	956	6/4	0%c	965	5	4	2	0/	54	107	7	ŝ	<u> </u>
(i) Certificated	1,406	1,350	1,692	2,943	3,755	3,725	2,629	2,067	1,825	195	258	208	571	820	628	471	406	384
cated ····	3,649	3,233	3,368	3,995	5,775	5,251	4,280	2,736	2,707	1,031	1,006	1,154	941	1,201	1,181	855	746	857
Total-B	6,089	5,493	6,104	8,290	11,220	10,328	7,916	5,688	5,178	1,266	1,321	1,438	1,613	2,169	2,008	1,416	1,307	1,394
Grand Total (A+B)	22,285	22,927		24,937 29,137 34,641	34,641	36,837		38,073 39,947	40,625 4,886	4,886	5,114	5,718	6,644	8,152	9.123	10,545	1,159	12, 355

Number of Teachers in Punjab Schools for General Education according to Qualifications : 1950-51 to 1958-59 EDUCATION

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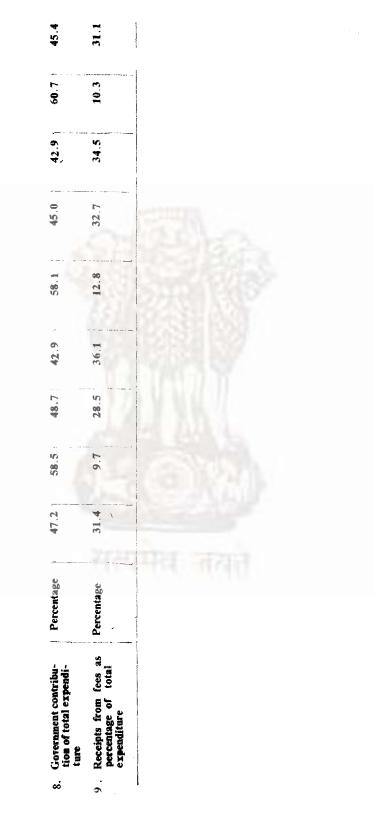
# Total Expenditure on Recognised Institutions of all kinds in the Re-organised Punjab: 1950-51 to 1958-59

No. 13.7

•

	Total	11	32,683	5,077	2,530	22,372	9,296	71,958	10,03,148	59.4
1952-53	Females	10	6,137	574	835	1,038	1,527	10,111	23,866	43.6
	Males	6	26,546	4,503	1,695	21,334	7,769	61,847	9,79,262	63.1
	Total	8	28,955	5,229	2,209	21,036	6,789	64,288	10,82,346	59.3
1951-52	Females	. 7	5,352	635	741	1,176	1,305	9,209	2,04,326	45.1
	Males	9	23,603	4,664	1,468	19,860	5,484	55,079	8,78,020	62.7
	Total	S	27,294	3,985	2,046	15,961	6,748	56,034	10,27,965	54.5
1950-51	Females	4	4,431	454	662	739	1,290	7,576	1,94,463	38.9
	Males	3	22,863	3,531	1,384	15,222	5,458	48,458	8,33,502	58.1
		5	Thousand Rupees	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Number	Rupecs
	Faturulats	1	1. Government Funds	2. District Board Funds	3. Municipal Committee Funds	4. Fees	5. Endowments, etc., and other sources	Total (1 to 5)	6. Scholars	7. Expenditure per Scho- lar

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# Total Expenditure on Recognised Institutions of all kind in the Reorganised

No. 13.7

				1953-54		1954-55			
	Particulars	Unit							
			Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
	1	2	12	13	14	15	16	17	
1.	Government Funds	Thousand Rugees	33,202	6,146	39,348	43,650	7 <b>,892</b>	51,542	
2.	District Board Funds	Ditto	4,170	1,371	5,541	4,716	1,175	5,891	
3.	Municipal Committee Funds	Ditto	1,886	1,313	3,199	2,384	1,629	4,013	
4.	Fees	Ditto	20,720	1,375	22,095	25,784	1,940	27,724	
5.	Endowments, etc., and other sources	Ditto	8,019	2,047	10,066	6,964	2,558	9,522	
	Total (1 to 5)	Ditto	67,997	12,252	80,249	83,498	15,194	98,692	
6.	Scholars	Number	10,92,817	2,94,196	13,87,013	12,30,323	3,58,167	15 <b>,88,49</b> 0	
7.	Expenditure per Scho- lar	Rupees	62.2	41.6	57.9	67.9	42.4	. 67.8	
8.	Government contribu- bution of total expendi- ture	Percentage	48.8	50.2	49.0	52.3	51.9	52.2	
9.	Receipts from fees as percentage of total expenditure	Percentage	30 5	11.2	27.5	30.9	12.8	28.1	

### ATION

### Punjab : 1950-51 to 1958-59—concld

]	1955-56			1956-57			1957-58		1958-59			
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
45,667	9,930	55,597	46,436	9,604	56,040	56,992	10,804	67,796		15,553	84,248	
5,884	1,051	6,935	5,370	857	6,227	6,747	1,512	8,259	467	27	494	
2,407	1,271	3,678	2,539	2,021	4,560	1,699	1,269	2,968	309	107	416	
28,804	2,183	30,987	30,035	2,526	32,561	32,790	2,809	35,599	30,345	3, 575	33,920	
8,090	3,626	11,716	10,173	3,726	1,38,99	13,388	2,639	16,027	10,697	2,494	13,191	
90,852	18,061	1,08,913	94,553	18,734	1,13,287	1,11,616	19,033	1,30,649	1,10,513	21,756	1,32,269	
13,13,799	4,01,773	1,715,572	13,86,969	4,65,944	18,52,913	14,32,844	4,89,449	19,22,298	14,46,825	5,22,284	19,69,109	
69.2	45.0	63.5	68.2	40.2	61.1	77.9	38.9	68,0	76.3	41.6	67.1	
50.3	55.0	51.0	56.8	51.3	49.5	51.1	56.8	51.9	62.1	71.4	63.6	
31.7	12.1	28.5	3,1.8	13.5	28.7	29.4	14.8	27.2	27.4	16.4	25.6	

Source : Director of Public Instructions, Punjab.

### Total Expenditure on General Education

·

### No. 13.84

(Lakhs of Rupees)

	Period		Primary edu- cation (in- cluding ex- penditure on Government Primary Schools)	Secondary edu- cation (in cluding ex- penditure on Government High and Middle Schools with primary classes)	College edu- cation
k ana <b> a</b> a <b></b> _ a	1	agemeine proof of a general sector of the sector of	2	3	4
1951-52	99		96.98	40.14	27.97
1952-53			103.66	43.41	25.10
1953-54			131,62	44.46	26.43
1954-55			137,45	49.65	25.30
1955-56			137,45	47.57	23.74
1956-57			187.77	115.93	38.32
1957-58			284.79	219.22	102.13
1958-59			316.18	350.90	71.79

Source : Director of Public Instructions, Punjab.

Note.—Information relates to total expenditure on general education under the major head '37— Education'.

### Number of Scholars in Punjab

### No. 13.9

		SCHOLARS (	Including Sc Castes)	CHEDULED	SCHEDULE	D CASTES SCH	OLARS
	-	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
Primary Schools— 1956-57 1957-58 1958-59		9,23,832 9,35,693 9,41,709	6 <b>,60,8</b> 53 6 <b>,62,5</b> 6,66,741	2,62,979 2,73,107 2,74,968	1,19,619 1,51,356 1,50,969	1,02,330 1, <b>30,608</b> 1,24 <b>,44</b> 2	17,289 20,748 26,527
Middle Schools— 1956-57 1957-58 1958-59	••••	2,43,554 2,92,146 2,88,587	1, <b>64,</b> 836 2 <b>,07,89</b> 7 2,05,470	78,718 84,249 83,117	27,055 30,735 40,904	23,666 27,211 38,284	3,387 3, <b>52</b> 4 2,620
High Schools— 1956-57 1957-58 1958-59	•••	6,09,555 6,12,812 6,38,407	5,01,598 4,99,164 5,01,981	1,07,957 1,13,648 1,36,426	69,915 4 <b>6,05</b> 9 59,071	68,129 42,453 55,527	1,786 3,606 3,544
Colleges 1956-57 1957-58 1958-59		49,884 56,318 62,334	40,566 45,270 50,357	9 <b>,31</b> 8 11 <b>,048</b> 11,977		• • • • • •	··· ··
Training Schools 1956-57 1957-58 1958-59	•••	3,143 1,679 1,733	1,97 <b>2</b> 926 1,026	1,171 753 713	• •	• • • •	··· ··
Schools for Adults 1956-57 1957-58 1958-59	••••	13,977 12,293 23,405	10,353 8,122 11,293	3,624 4,171 12,166	••		
Total 1956-57 1957-58 1958-59		18,43,945 19,10,941 19,56,175	13,80,178 14,23,965 14,36,808	4,63,767 4,86,976 5,19,367	 	 	 

Source : Director of Public Instructions, Punjab.

### Percentage Distribution of Scholars (Age-wise) in Punjab

n. t. d			Boys		GIRLS			
Period		From 5 years to 11 years	11 years to 14 years	14 years and above	From 5 years to 11 years	11 years to 14 years	14 years and above	
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	
950-51		69.6	19.1	11.3	87.7	8.7	3.6	
1955-56		68.0	20.0	12.0	82.9	10.6	6.5	
1956-57		67.9	19.4	12.7	79.9	12.3	7.8	
1957-58		67.0	20,0	13.0	80,5	12.1	7.4	
19 <b>58</b> -59	•••	66.2	20.4	13.4	78.9	12,3	8.8	

### No. 13.10

Source : Director of Public Instructions, Punjab.

Note.-Information relates to scholars for General Education.



### SECTION XIV

### **CO-OPERATION**

The tables under this section show the working of the co-operative movement in Punjab.

This section consists of 7 tables. Table No. 14.1 gives the number, membership and working capital, etc., of all co-operative societies in Punjab. Table No. 41.2 shows number and membership by type of societies. Table No. 14.3 gives detailed account of loan transaction by primary co-operative societies. Table No. 14.4 presents data regarding number of officers, membership, ownership of capital, deposits and assets, etc., of the State and Central Co-operative banks separately. Table No. 14.5 reflects information about the number, membership, assets and liabilities of Primry Credit Societies in agricultural and non-agricultural sectors. Table No. 14.6 gives description of Central Co-operative Banks, offices, memberships, capital and deposit. Last table gives description of liabilities and assets of Central Co-operative Banks.

Information in respect of two years 1957-58 and 1958-59 has been given in this section except table 14.1 wherein information for 1959-60 has been included. Previous years information has been published in the last issue of this abstract.

The data for this section has been collected from Statistical Statements relating to the Co-operative Movement in India (Reserve Bank of India Publication) and Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Punjab.



# 260

### **CO-OPERATION**

Number, Membership and Working Capital of all Co-operative Societies in Punjab No. 14.1

		Ат	THE END OF	
Description		1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1		2	- 3	4
INumber of Societies		25,313	27,392	29,856
II-Membership of Primary Societies		13,61,816	15,23,389	17,70,775
III-Working Capital (thousand rupees)-		4,54,357	5,31,979	6,39,040
(i) Share Capital paid-up	•••	1,00,237	1,14,396	1,29,142
(ii) Reserve and other funds	4	40,539	28,105	32,918
(iii) Loans from—				
(a) Central Financing Agencies		1,06,040	1,47,814	1,13,288
(b) Reserve Bank	••••	28,782	47,929	1,09,473
(c) Government	• • •	20,744	19,576	24,532
(d) Other sources		46,510	41,342	50, <b>82</b> 2
(iv) Deposits from—				
(a) Central Societies		10,168	22,554	11,107
(b) Primary Societies		15,860	16,428	16,547
(c) Individuals and other sources		85,477	93,835	1,03,291
(d) Other Liabilities				47,920
III—Debentures of land Mortgage Banks		·.		
IV—Population in millions	· • •	17.23	17.39	17.39*
VINumber of Societies per 1 lakh of inhabitants		146.91	157.50	171.6
VII-Number of members of Primary Societies per 1,000 inhabitants		79.00	87.60	101 .8
VIII—Average Working Capital (in rupees) per head of population		26.37	30.59	36.7

Source: Statistical statements to Co-operative Movement in India (Reserve Bank of India Publication) and Registrar Co-operative Societies, Punjab. \*Population according to the Reserve Bank of India. Statistical Statement for 1958-59, as Population for 1959-60 is not available.

# Number, and Membership by Type of Societies, in Paul the

No. 14.2 

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### ware the state of and a second second second second second second second second second second second second second second second

Description		NUMBI	R	MEMBERSHIP		
Description		*1957-58	*1958-59	*1957-58	*1958-59	
1		2	3 .	4	5	
I-Cerdit Societies (i) State and Central (a) State and Central Banks and Banking Union	ns –	38	37	27,896	29,487	
(b) Central Land Mortgage Banks		1	1	4,724	8,764	
(ii) Primary (a) Agricultura		14,344	15,623	8,04,000	9,27,000	
(b) Non-Agricultura)		2,185	2,251	1,12,000	1,22,000	
(c) Grain Banks		1		.,	1,22,000	
(d) Land Morigage Banks						
IINon-credit Societies-						
(i) Marketing		117	. 125	16,093	20,451	
(ii) Sugarcane supply		22	24	50,863	55,229	
(iii) Milk supply		92	131	1,865	2,426	
(iv) Irrigation		225	230	6,073	6,406	
(v) Other Agricultural Societies	·	2,322	2,377	1,02,205	1,01,628	
(vi) Sugar Factories		8	8	55,945	55,948	
(vii) Cotton ginning and pressing		11	- 11	2,416	2,465	
(viii) Other Pressing Societies		17	18	3,068	4,601	
(ix) Weavers Societies		564	642	10,463	11,833	
(x) Spinning Mills		2	2	64	64	
(xi) Other Industrial Societies		1,591	2,046	28,647	36,386	
(xii) Consumers Societies		245	250	24,238	26,299	
(xiii) Housing Societies		183	203	7,250	8,012	
(xiv) Fisheries Societies		5	7	82	110	
(xv) Other Non-Agricultural Societies		2,638	2,644	1,32,135	1,35,291	
(xvi) Insurance Societies					1,00,271	
(xvii) Supervising Unions		23	25	2,342	2,448	
(xviii) State Unions and State Institutions		2	1	1,035	1,544	
(xix) Farming Societies		678	736	11,892	13,110	

Source: Statistical statements relating to Co-operative Movement, in India (Reserve Bank of India Publication)

\*At the end of the year.

### Loan Transactions by Primary Co-operative Societies in Punjab

No. 14.3

			DURIN	G ·
	Description		1957-58	1958-59
	1		2	3
-Number of Members	n - nya - manafari anana ayo - nyaranga - nyakariyana yana ayon Aliya	Tamana (accordination)	ىسترفيهما بعوادة مودد موالد الموار المرد	
(i) Credit Societies			916	1,049
(ii) Non-Credit Societies			446	474
Total			1,362	1,523
I-Loans advanced-			i	
(i) Credit Societies	(thousand rupees)		87,053	97,477
(ii) Non-Credit Societies	(Ditto)		8,672	9,511
Total	'Ditto)		95,725	1,06,988
II-Loans Repaid-		-		
(i) Credit Societies	(thousand rupees)		63,172	79,252
(ii) Non-Credit Societies	(Ditto)		7,612	8,569
Total	(Ditto)		70,784	87,821
V-Loans Outstanding				
(i) Credit Societies	(thousand rupees)		1,12,313	1,30,460
(ii) Non-Credit Societies	(Ditto)		8,076	9,095
Total	(Ditto)		1,20,389	1,39,555
V-Of which overdue		-		
(i) Credit Societies	(thousand rupees)	•••	28,675	34,958
(ii) Non-Credit Societies	(Ditto)		1,296	1,540
<b>Total</b> VIAmount advanced per men	(Ditto)	•••	29,971	36,498
(i) Credit Societies	(rupees)		95	93
(ii) Non-Credit Societies	(Ditto)		19	20
Average	(Ditto)		70	70

Source: Statistical statements relating to Co-operative Movement in India (Reserve Bank of India Publication)

### Number of Offices, Membership, Ownership of Capital, Deposits, Assets, etc., in Punjab

No. 14.4

			STATE CO-OF BAT	PERATIVE NKS		CENTRAL CO-OPERATIVE BANKS		
Descripti	on		<b>*</b> 1958	*1959	*1958	*1959		
1	anna 1997 mailtean 70 gung annar d'a sans ar 's annig' a fagang shekarar sensar a sanad	- ng-1079-	2	3	4	5		
I-Number of offices including H	ead Office		1	1	110	115		
IINumber of members								
(i) Central Societies			39	37	15	21		
(ii) Primary Societies			2,616	2,589	21,162	22,811		
(iii) Individuals and Other	s		17	16	4,047	4,013		
III-Owner ship of Capital	(thousand rupees)		5,619	5,736	£12,590	14,465		
IV-Ownership of Deposit	(Ditto)		11,967	24,068	72,652	7 <b>6,5</b> 56		
VTotal liabilities	(Ditto)	• • • •	49,620	80,053	1,41,348	1,70,035		
VI-Working Capital	(Ditto)		49,254	78,884	1,38,144	<b>1,64,45</b> 7		
VII-Statutory Reserve	(Ditto)		145	302	4,313	4,615		
VIII-Bad Debt Reserve	(Ditto)		56	150	2,771	3,001		
IX-Other Reserves	(Ditto)		621	474	-3,185	2,467		
X-Other Borrowings	(Ditto)		30,846	48,154	42,633	63,353		
XIAll other liabilities	(Ditto)		366	1,169	3,204	5,578		
XII-Total Assets	(Ditto)		50,015	80,531	1,44,007	1,74,159		
XIII-Cash in hand	(Ditto)		29	14	2,438	5,023		
XIV-Balances with Banks in	(Ditto)		1,156	9,141	15,204	31,300		
current account XV-Investments	(Difto)	•••	8,825	10,385	38,324	38 <b>,4</b> 34		
XVI-Loans outstanding	(Ditto)		39,115	59,989	80,391	91, <b>00</b> 0		
XVII-Loans on which overdue	(Ditto)		365	720	11,946	19,643		
XVIII-Interest	(Ditto)		571	628	2,840	3,043		
XIX-All other Assets	(Ditto)		319	374	4,810	5,395		

Source: Statistical statements relating to Co-operative Movement in India (Reserve Bank of India Publication)

\*As on 30th June.

### Primary Credit Societies, Number, Membership, Assets and Liablities

No. 14.5

			AGRICULT	URAI.	Non-Agric	ULTURAL
Description			1958*	1959*	1958*	1959*
1	-		2	3	4	5
INumber of Societies			14,344	15,623	2,185	2,251
(i) Limited (ii) Unlimited			948 13,396	1,005 14,618	518 1,667	735 1,516
II-Number of Villages and Towns se	erved by Societies		14,950	16,794	194	194
III-Population served by Societies	(thousends)	]	4,020	4,635	560	610
IV-Number of members	(Ditto)		804	927	112	122
VTotal Assets	housand rupees)		1,37,631	1.60,233	17,046	18,551
(i) Cash in hand	(Ditto)		6,204	8,113	622	586
(ii) Balances in Banks in curre	nt (Ditto)		5,183	4,605	631	821
account (iii) Investments	(Ditto)	•••	14,081	15,380	1,188	1,294
(iv) Loans outstanding	(Ditto)		99,209	1,16,284	13,104	14,176
(v) Land and Buildings	(Ditto)		2,319	3,946	30	38
(vi) All other Assets	(Ditto)	•••	10,635	11,905	1,471	1,636
VITotal Liabilities	(Ditto)		1,31,203	1,41,402	16,129	16,095
(a) Working Capital	(Ditto)		1,29,277	1,39.473	15,723	15,461
(i) Paid-up Capital	(Ditto)		30,099	36,280	4,755	4,499
(ii) Statutory Reserves	(Ditto)		6,594	6,869	619	640
(iii) Other Reserves	(Ditto)	•••	12,563	2,598	1,477	257
(iv) Deposits	(Ditto)	.:.	23,901	28,815	2,985	3,378
(v) Other Borrowing	(Ditto)	·	56,120	64,911	6,506	6,687
(b) Other Liabilities	(Ditto)	·	1.926	1,929	406	634

Source. Statistical statements relating to Co-operative Movement in India (Reserve Bank of India Publication)

\*As on 30th June,

### Central Co-operative Banks, Offices, Memberships, Capital and Deposits

### No. 14.6

	Numb		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Number	of membe	rs		Paid-	υB		n
Description			Cen Socie			mary cieties	Indi duals oth		Capit (000' F	al	Depo (000'	
	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959
1	2.	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Ambala Amritsar Batala Bhatinda Bhiwani Bhorang Dasuya Faridkot Fazilka Ferozepore Gurdaspur Gurgaon Hissar Hoshiarpur Jind Jullundur Kangra Kapurthala Karnal Ludhiana Moga	3 4 3 2 1 1 1 1 1 3 3 4 4 2 15 1 7 1 3 1 4 7 2	3 5 3 2 2 1 1 1 3 3 4 4 2 15 1 6 5 1 4 7 2			945 1,034 516 492 257 84 316 -373 543 670 621 981 504 1,966 148 1,966 148 1,966 148 1,77 1,114 414 991 978 605	1,037 1,072 578 563 271 84 290 374 608 725 682 1,039 548 1,899 155 1,834 1,179 424 1,155 1,088 647	95 149 18 56 31 	85 163 18 57 31 172 227 105 143 129 104 19 144 19 144 213 67 226 90 174 270	530 420 329 416 99 8 114 299 303 535 456 686 552 525 755 755 1,034 21 254 334 574 624 360	618 537 360 452 109 8 107 319 336 666 463 726 587 548 80 1,073 267 351 774 798 449	3,143 4,471 1,985 905 713 83 459 588 888 2,325 2,215 2,215 2,215 2,402 4,952 2,402 4,952 2,402 4,952 2,66 7,208 7,208 1,716 1,069 3,914 4,417 2,283	3,602 4,512 2,035 1,163 796 93 297 645 863 2,521 2,864 2,594 3,023 4,617 269 7,962  1,863 1,098 3,823 4,784 2,188
Mahendra- garh Nalagarh Nawanshehan Pataudi Pataudi Pataudi Patiala Phagwara Ramidi Rewari Rohtak Rupar Sirsa Tarn Taran	1	2 2 2 2 1 1 1 2 6 1 1 2 4 4 8 2 2 2			209 123 354 254 16 257 736 131 301 910 656 844 390 529	288 206 355 264 16 284 912 139 365 345 984 728 958 453 591	164 167 106 34 57 96 3 108 300 52 338 78	163 167 105 34 64 87 3 108 299 49 338 81 81	218 73 474 56 83 439 83 63 21 600 373 686 341 283	289 96 481 60 94 615 96 338 717 422 829 429 359	570 609 3,466 479 2 1,205 2,131 505 34 1,614 3,341 3,538 2,386 1,480 2,494	705 631 3.663 423 1,201 2,341 609 34 1,286 3,792 3,690 2,813 1,364 2,390

Source : Statistical statements relating to Co-operative Movement in India (Reserve Bank of India Publication)

\*Including Head Office. Note.--Figures are as on 30th June.

### **CO-OPERATION**

### Central Co-operative Banks,

			Liabi	lities				
Description	Working*	Capital	All other	liabilit ies	Tot	al	Cash or	n hand
	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Ambala Amritsar Iatala Bhatinda bhatinda bhatinda bhorang Pasuya aridkot aridkot aridkot aridkot aridkot Gurdaspur Jurdaspur Jurdaspur Jurdaspur Jurdaspur Jurdaspur Candaghat Candaghat Candaghat Candaghat Candaghat Candaghat Candaghat Candaghat Candaghat Candaghat Candaghat Candaghat Candaghat Candaghat Candaghat Palwal Pataudi Pathankot Pathankot Pathankot Pathankot Pathankot Pathankot Pathankot Ramidi Rohtak Rupar Sangrur Sirsa	6,269 7,763 3,516 2,304 1,542 94 908 1,753 2,677 5,189 5,536 5,782 5,521 10,529 509 15,649 91 3,264 2,004 5,392 7,487 4,367 1,307 4,329 814 765 9 1,845 4,251 619 112 2,533 6,153 4,938 5,437 2,993	7,423 7,887 3,893 4,088 1,856 114 763 2,452 3,280 6,123 5,988 6,752 6,228 12,382 664 17,022 3,549 3,303 7,154 8,616 4,864 2,734 4,467 1,151 733 9 1,882 5,673 759 1,882 5,673 759 1,2616 7,941 5,683 8,249 3,363	$\begin{array}{c} 162\\ 131\\ 9\\ 42\\ 18\\ 12\\ 10\\ 53\\ 133\\ 220\\ 15\\ 58\\ 67\\ 265\\ 11\\ 312\\ 2\\ 265\\ 11\\ 312\\ 2\\ 277\\ 206\\ 73\\ 242\\ 30\\ 61\\ 57\\ 154\\ 8\\ 1\\ 23\\ 231\\ 13\\ 28\\ 27\\ 126\\ 69\\ 179\\ 22\end{array}$	191 185 81 12 23 1 170 9 141 462 61 280 276 756 311 735 - 127 45 202 190 186 32 38 200 20 1 30 162 5 29 325 332 90 229 38	6,431 7,894 3,525 2,346 1,560 106 918 1,806 2,810 5,409 5,551 5,840 5,588 10,794 5,588 10,794 5,588 10,794 5,200 15,961 93 3,341 2,210 5,465 7,729 4,397 1,368 4,386 968 773 10 1,868 4,482 632 140 2,560 6,279 5,070 5,616 3,015	7,614 8,072 3,974 4,100 1,879 115 933 2,461 3,421 6,585 6,049 7,032 6,504 13,138 695 17,757 	$\begin{array}{c} 48\\ 40\\ 27\\ 25\\ 7\\ 2\\ 14\\ 62\\ 20\\ 571\\ 20\\ 144\\ 77\\ 96\\ 9\\ 102\\ 6\\ 32\\ 19\\ 47\\ 144\\ 141\\ 49\\ 49\\ 59\\ 25\\ -\\ 20\\ 55\\ 6\\ -\\ 85\\ 164\\ 146\\ 87\\ 19\end{array}$	53 50 36 42 33 36 37 55 55 36 35 55 36 35 55 36 37 36 36 18 8 49 15 55 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2

Note.—Figures are as on 30th June. \*Includes paid-up Capital, Reserves, Deposits and other borrowings.

### No. 14.7

### **Liabilities and Assets**

### Balances with Investment Loans out-Interest All other Total Banks in curstanding assets rent account 2,403 3,535 3,595 2,037 1,795 4,170 3,762 2,377 172 187 6,534 8,241 2,355 7,792 8,567 4,119 4,169 7<u>3</u>4 326 3,484 1,077 3,485 3,616 1,764 2,205 2,386 25 1,089 1,144 1,604 1,976 274 75 844 2,570 3,597 1,344 1,275 1,859 709 1,878 3,416 2,954 3,714 3,798 2,176 2.941 751 2,215 6,844 6,254 7,312 4,092 5,569 741 3,343 3,554 3,730 2,209 1,173 81 5,696 5,976 1,172 1,657 1,674 1,641 6,731 5,690 3,309 2,636 4,708 2,750 12,653 3,891 4,738 10,897 375 8,179 2,792 3,523 4,275 4,018 9,263 16,211 18,163 1,013 1,396 3,851 1,272 216 1,235 1,540 5,333 3,129 2,234 5,643 7,845 1,271 3,398 3,551 7,546 8,983 5,278 2,837 4,586 1,332 784 1,544 1,341 1,393 2,468 4,851 2,907 3,983 1,220 ,185 2,710 1,051 2,486 4.548 1,408 1,937 75 1,822 2,119 4,432 969 2,272 22 3 1.917 1,984 3,346 436 1,174 4,098 4,480 5,916 \_\_\_\_ 274 221 1,399 3,004 8,549 1,417 2,587 1,678 2,477 414 4,138 1,632 2,620 5,778 6,400 1,907 4,311 1,957 2,710 2,743 22 82 5,050 5,727 331 23 5,896 951 3,726 2,033 87 3,407 50 8,581 3,103 4,013 **3,83**5 4,595 3,227

Assets

Source : Statistical statements relating to Co-operative Movement in India,

### · (Thousand rupees)



### SECTION XV

### TRANSPORT STATISTICS

Table No. 15.1 denotes comparative position in respect of number of various types of vehicles in operation in the States of India.

Information given in table No. 15.2 shows number of various types of vehicles registered invarious districts of the Punjab State over a number of years.

Table No. 15.3 shows number of vehicles on roads in Punjab.

Data in this Section relate to districts as these existed before recent alterations of boundaries.



DRT SI
<b>MNSPC</b>

## Different types of motor vehicles on roads in the re-organised States and Union Territories in India 1956-57

No 151

488225 483060995252488 76 4882528855 4830609955555488 76		Auto         Jeer           Auto         3           Rickshaws         3           3         4           N.A.         4           N.A.         4           886         1, 4           886         2, 3           355         218           355         218           355         21           355         21           355         21           355         1, 555
	Š   *	Rickshaws Je Rickshaws Je Rickshaws Je 886 164 164 164 164 1555 1,555 1,555 1,555

Including Jeops. Figures rolate to Motor Vehicles taxed and tax exempted during the fast quarter of financial year. Number as on 30th June, 1958. Number as on 31st March, 1957. Figures from IRTDA News letter. \* \*\*\*\*

### TRANSPORT STATISTICS

Number of Different Types of Motor Vehicles Registered in Punjab

No. 15.2

					VEHIC	LES REGIS	STERED			,
District/Y	(ear	Cars	Jeeps	Station Wagons	Trucks	Taxies	Tractors	Buses	Motor Cycles	Auto- Rick- shaws
Hissar- 1950		6	5	7	13		1	13	3	2
1951		6	8	9	70	·v	30	24	2	_
1952		7	4	2	38		25	8	4	_
1953		12	13	5	21		28	5	1	-
1954		26	21	5	29	_	32		7	
1955		10	15	3	34		59	7	8	
1956		83	18	8	82	1	235	19	27	2
1957		20	19	2	76	2	275	19	29	4
1958		5	9	5	42	_	196	22	6	41
lohtak		1								
1950		12	_	5	11	_	2	17	3	
1951		15	_	I	14	a	16	27	3	
1952		31	Same B.	1	13	_	9	17	11	
1953		19		1	18		4	10		
1954		16			42	-	11	16	5	
1955		25		1	66	_	9	22	8	
1956		33	_		61	an transf	29	30	32	
1957		39	- }	11	107		77	30	41	
1958	***	25		24	132		176	55	7	
urgaon										
1950		22	14	7	67			8	7	
1951		45	15	4	63		5	11	5	
1952		39	5	2	43		11	4	14	
1953		25	8	5	33		4	7	17	
1954		4	5	2	43		15	1	8	
1955		9	10	2	61		8	3	18	
1956		47	5	-	65		10	8	31	2
1957		32	18		78	-	18	17	64	1
1958		17	5	1	51		32	12	6	3

\*Information is exclusive of Sub-Division, Bhiwani and Sirsa.

District/Y	•ar				VEHIC	LES REGIS	TERED	-		·!
District		Cars	Jeeps	Station Wagons	Trucks	Taxies	Tractors	Buses	Motor Cycles	Auto Rick shaw
nal-										
1950		10	4	3	8	_	6	16	2	
1951		10	2	2	16		62	22	3	
1952		6	4	4	7		55	5	6	
1953	•••	13	4	-	15		50	4	6	-
1954		9	3		41	-	32	6	9	-
1955		11	3	1	34	-	29	20	4	ł
1956	•••	24	6	1	38		61	33	6	
1957		9	5	-	57	•	72	21	14	2
1958		17	12	3	41		80	35	23	
1950			_	_	_					
1951		70		_	93	4	51	33	20	
1952		42	-		160		38	53	29	_
1953		116	-		150		32	34	50	·•
1954		128	10-1-1-		103	7	27	8	32	_
1955		132			77	14	16	28	53	
1956		89			57	1	18	33	53	
1957		90	_	_	94		27	22	108	
1958		82			58		29	2	136	
gra				1						
1950		4	1	3	21			5	4	
1951		5	••	2	8	1	•	12		
1952		1	4		9	•	1	6	3	
1953	•••	5	8	1 1	4		-	4	5	·· -
1954		1	1		5	-		2		
1955		1	1					3	ł	
1956		12	12	I	6	·	1	- {	4	_
1957		4	2	_	7		-	1	2	_
1958		1	2		14			8	7	T

### TRANSPORT STATISTICS-CONTD

### Number of Different Types of Motor Vehicles Registered in Punjab

\*Figures for Ambala are given financial year-wise.

			- [	-!	VEHICLES	REGISTE	RED			
District/Year		Cars	Jeeps	Station Wagons	Trucks	Taxies	Tractors	Buses	Motor Cycles	Auto Rick- shaws
lblana—										
1950		11	2	5	28		25	22	17	_
1951		30	3	9	20	—	103	24	21	
1952		32	2	9	22		36	9	39	_
1953		47	6	5	31	3	35	10	25	–
1954		39	7	13	9	-	36	7	27	-
1955		20	3	4	13	2	39	12	16	
1956		30	10	6	24	1	57	29	54	_
1957	••••	38	8	9	30	3	86	15	16	
1958		38	8	4	54	_	59	13	125	2
shiarpur			1.8	1256					125	
1950		10	-	3	50		1	23	5	
1951		9	-	2	85		20	34	8	
1952		43	-	5	30		9	22	5	
1953		29	-	3	39		18	14	4	
1954		36	-	5	56	_	5	12	9	
1955		23	6	2	23	_	16	14	11	_
1956		11	6	2	1	-	15	19	6	
1957		11	8	4	31	in the second seco	16	14	2	-
1958		5	3		32		21	34	6	-
erozepore—			-15		F			214	0	
1950		16	Bard Pite	_	12			33		
1951		34	_	-	29		151	35	13	-
1952		28	-		20		184		15	
1953		98	_	-	6	1	]	15	13	-
1954		71	_	_	15		130 199	16	29	
1955		30		_	25		1	15	22	•
1956		38	_	_	38		180	16	30	
1957		83			74		693	11	27	
1958		50			95 ·	2	438 305	20 25	37 48	

### TRANSPORT STATISTICS-CONTD Number of Different Types of Motor Vehicles Registered in Punjab

\*Figures for cars are including the number of Jeeps and Taxies.

					VEHICLES	REGIST	ERED			
District/Yea	r	Cars	Jeeps	Station Wagons	Trucks	Taxies	Tractors	Buses	Motor Cycles	Auto- Rick- shaws
Amritsar—							• <u>• • • • • • •</u>			
1950		82	-		31	9		24	49	-
1951	***	71	·	-	20	2	34	16	23	
1952		67		-	33	1	23	13	22	-
1953		49	-	3	17	-	35	12	23	-
1954		28	-		17	-	29	6	12	
1955	•••	66	6	-	45	- 1	24	9	29	-
1956	***	72	2		68		38	22	78	3
1957		81	3	3	71	-	26	7	93	7
1958		71	8	-	55	-	39	8	123	2
Gurdaspur-		-								
1950				-	-	-	-	—	-	-
1951		9	1	1	12	-		9	13	-
1952		8	3	1	11	-	13	7	4	-
1953		4	3	-	8	1	12	5	4	-
1954		10	2	1	12	1	. 17		-4	-
1955		4	3	2	14		12	_	4	-
1956		5	5		14	_	14	5	11	_
1957			9	-	43		13	1	8	
1958		15	9	1	83	-	7	8	10	-
Patiala—									i i	
1950		N.A.	N'A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1951		37	10	1	45	1	36	55	6	
1952		40	30	4	63	1	27	36	5	-
1953		30	31	4	48	1	31	35	14	-
19 <b>54</b>		46	40	5	72	2	85	55	18	
1955		76	24	6	81	1	55	37	31	
1956		147	33	4	242	1	165	76	84	-
19 <b>57</b>		55	35	4	67	1	102	34	29	-
1958	•••	76	20	3	61	1	83	52	94	-

### TRANSPORT STATISTICS---CONTD Number of Different Types of Motor Vehicles Registered in Punjab

No. 15.2

### TRANSPORT STATISTICS-CONTD

Number of Different Types of Motor Vehicles Registered in Punjab

No. 15.2

• <u>•••</u> ••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••					VEHIC	LES REG	STERED	<u></u>		
District/Y	ear	Cars	Jeeps	Station Wagons	Trucks	Taxies	Tractors	Buses	Motor Cycles	Auto- Rick- shaws
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Sangrur 1950		8	2	-	3		1	23	5	
1951*		6			5	_	12	22	1	
1952		5	2	1	6		17	7	3	
1953		5	1	_	16	Property	14	11	2	
1954		4	3	-	19		22	6	1	
1955		7	3	1	10		31	13	3	
1956		7	7	1	35		38	12	18	
1957		1	2	_	4	_	40	1	8	
1958		4	7		3		78	5	4	
<b>Bhatinda</b> 1950				_	_	-	_	_	_	<u> </u>
1951*		8	1	3	12	_	55	13	3	_
1952		4	2	2	15		80	5	2	_
1953		3	3	1	18		38	9	2	
1954		1	3	1	26		90	5	6	_
1955		4	-	1	13	-	36	4	3	_
1956		13	11	1	39	and and	320	6	16	
1957	]	5	4	-	10	_	249	5	4	1
1958		1	6	4	9	-	208	6	3	
Kapurthala			272							· .
1950			_	_	-	-			_	
1951*		-11	3		3		10	3	1	
1952		5			4	_	8	3	1	•
1953		1	2	-	3	_	11	2	1	
1954		10	1	-	3	_	8	<u> </u>	1	
1955		17	4		6		8	. 12	9	
1956		3	3	—	14	1	4	1	4	
1957		8	-	-	-		10	3	6	
1958		2	1		1		4	2	1	_

\*Figures for 1951 relate to the period from 14th May, 1951 to 31st December, 1951. \*Figures are financial year-wise.

### TRANSPORT STATISTICS-CONTD

### Number of Different Types of Motor Vehicles Registered in Punjab No. 15.2

÷						VEHICLES	REGIST	ERED			1
Di	istrict/Year		Cars	Jeeps	Station Wagons	Trucks	Taxies	Tractors	Buses	Motor Cycles	Auto- Rick- shaws
	1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Mairen	dragarh 1950										
	1951*		1	2	-	1		1	1	1	_
	1952		_		_	3		1	4	2	_
	1953			_	-	2	_	1	_	1	· · · ·
	1954	•••	1	1	_	1	_	1	2	_	
	1955		_	4		22		3	42		-
	1956	•••	1	8	-	23	-	5	9	2	-
	1957		2	1	-	3	-	5	5	2	-
Simla	1958		1	4	_	5	-	14	2		_
<u>بدریس</u> در	1950		8	5	1	7	-		1	_	
	1951	* - *	3	2	1	6					-
	1952	* 4 *	23	-	2	6	-	_	1	-	-
	1953	•••	8	1	-	3	-			2	
	1954	•••	3	-	-	9	-	_	_	- I	-
	1955	•••	2	1	-	2	-		-		_
	1956	* * *	3	-	1	2	-		-	-	-
	1957	***	-	1	• 1	13		-	_	-	-
Total	1958 <b>Punja</b> b	• • •	3	1	1	13	-			5	
	1950	•••	189	33	34	251	9	36	184	108	2
	1951		370	47	35	502	8	586	341	128	
	1952	•••	381	56	36	500	2	537	215	163	-
	1953	•••	464	80	25	432	6	443	178	186	-
	1954	•••	433	87	32	502	10	609	141	161	-
	1955	••	437	83	23	819	4	1,702	313	463	7
	1956		567	126	28	819	4	525	313	463	7
	1957	·	486	114	31	766	6	1,448	215	508	15
_	1958		413	95	46	750	3	1,331	289	604	49

\*Figures for 1951 are for the period from 14th May, 1951 to 31st December, 1951.

Note .- Figures of Jullundur District are not included in the total Punjab figures.

### TRANSPORT

### Number of Different Types of Moter Vehicles on Roads in Punjab

### No. 15.3

				Vehicles	on Roai	d as on 31	st Marci	H	
District/Year	Motor Cycles	Auto- Rick- shaws	Jeeps	Private Motor Cars	Motor Cabs	Other Public Service Vehicles	Goods Vehicles	Miscel- lancous Vehicles	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Integrated Punjab					0				
1955-56	1,799	_	*227	4,949	, 126	2,745	4,513	1,964	16,303
1956- <b>5</b> 7	2,062	27	566	3,337	271	2,323	4,317	1,289	14,192
1957-58	2,642	71	890	3,705	116 stant	2,855	5,323	4,167	19,769

Source.—Basic Road Statistics in India (Supplements) \* Information is exclusive of erstwhile Pepsu.





### SECTION XVI

### ROADS

Four tables given in this Section, give an idea of the Road Development in the districts as well as in the State in the last nine years, ending 1958-59.

Table No. 16.1 gives district-wise metalled and unmetalled roads in Punjab. Table No. 16.2 shows Roads Mileage maintained by Public Works Department and Local Bodies in Punjab. Table No. 16.3 gives Road Mileage by types maintained by P.W.D., B. & R., in Punjab.

Expenditure on construction and maintenance of roads has been shown in the last table from 1954-55 to 1958-59.

The data in this section has been collected from Chief Engineer, Public Works Department, Buildings and Roads, Punjab. Information has not been adjusted for the recent changes in the boundaries of the various districts.



	Districts
ROADS	Roads Mileage according to

	-		1950-51			1951-52	-		EC-2061		_	1953-54	_
Name of district		Metalled	Un- metalled	Total	Metalled	Un- metalled	Tota	Metalled	Un- metalled	Total	Metal- led	Un- metalled	Total
		2	3	4	5	9	2	90	6	10	11	12	13
Hieror		240	851	1,091	285	793	1,078	284	848	1,132	283	847	1,130
Pohtak Bohtak		309	482	791	333	458	167	322	470	792	344	439	783
Gurtaon		210	577	787	227	559	786	228	559	787	232	548	780
Curgacia Karnai		212	652	864	210	649	859	207	647	854	220	645	865
Ambala	:	242	332	574	256	319	575	285	295	580	279	279	558
Simla	:	63	l	83	63	I	63	63	1	8	8	I	63
Kangra	:	150	1,338	1,488	150	1,362	, 512	185	1,342	1,527	187	1,495	1,682
Hoshiarpur	:	132	530	662	145	517	662	150	512	662	157	505	662
Jultundur	:	196	288	484	196	289	485	193	296	489	197	287	484
Ludhiana	:	182	206	368	180	214	394	180	214	394	191	209	400
Ferozepore	:	290	565	855	340	515	855	340	507	847	340	507	847
Amritsar	:	263	362	625	290	3 28	618	300	294	594	294	308	602
Gurdaspur	:	160	428	588	165	423	588	200	401	601	211	385	596
Patiala	:	251	199	450	251	199	450	254	199	453	266	207	473
Sangtur	:	102	25	127	105	23	128	128	9	134	133	6	139
Bhatinda	:	110	28	138	91	28	119	115	ŝ	118	118	ł	118
Kapurthala	:	97	6	66	67	6	66	96	7	98	8	19	86
Mahendragarh	:	30	5	32	32	1	32	32	27	59	42	17	29
Grand Total	:	3,239	6,867	10,106	3,416 (5,500)	6,678 (10.751)	10,094 (16.251)	3,562 (5,735)	6,622 (10,661)	10,184 (16.396)	3,653 (5,882)	6,686 (10,764)	10,339 (16,646)

ROADS--concld

### Roads Mileage according to Districts-concld

No. 16.1

(Miles)

		1954-55			1955-56		-	1956-57			1957-58			1958-59	
Name of district	Metal- led	Un- metalled	Total	Metal- ed	Un- metalled	Total	Metal- led	Un- metalled	Total	Metal- led	Un- metalled	Total	Metal- led	Un- metalled	Total
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Hissar	305	901	1.206	353	942	1.295	414	826	1.240	506	743	1.249	556	702	1.258
Rohtak	350	457	807	393	441	834	428	424	852	428	469	897	438	466	3
	232	560	792	259	598	857	310	571	881	353	515	868	396	502	868
	207	570	777	238	642	880	290	604	894	316	582	868	348	535	883
Ambala	302	252	554	371	256	627	295	244	539	327	195	522	336	249	585
;	63	1	3	63	1	63	32		32	34	1	35	32	1	ž
	189	1.450	1.639	215	1.484	1.699	229	1,441	1.670	233	1,423	1,656	240	1,415	1.665
Hoshiarbur	162	631	793	205	461	666	240	433	673	252	436	88	266	413	619
	198	281	479	232	264	496	245	201	446	247	247	494	253	236	<b>6</b> 87
	193	212	405	195	205	400	199	184	383	212	166	378	236	215	<b>451</b>
g	341	593	934	374	565	939	390	518	908	412	483	568	40	442	882
Amritsar	303	298	601	329	293	622	347	315	662	351	317	899	370	298	<b>8</b> 99
Turdasmir	214	387	601	259	364	623	276	371	647	276	347	623	283	317	3
	284	211	495	309	221	530	474	236	710	418	279	69	427	269	Ś
	142	4	146	206	4	210	195	104	299	300	86	386	373	81	454
5	174	. 1	124	171	1	171	190	101	291	207	96	303	246	4	290
Commethala	ð	4	102	104	16	120	111	23	134	114	20	134	120	14	
Mahendragarh	39	- 1	65	61	3	19	76	83	128	86	113	19	13	66	192
Ē				Tec 1	CHEC	1	1 1 1 1 1	6 670	11 430	E 073		11 500	5 467	6 200	11 741
Grand Total	3, /00 (6.063)	(10.966)	(17.029)	(6,983)	(10,877)	(17,860)	(7,633)	(10,753)	(18,386)	(8,166)	(10,494)	(18,660)	(8,794)	(10,141)	(18,935)

Source : Chief Engineer, Public Works Department (Buildings and Roads), Punjab.

Notes.-(i) Figures in brackets are in Kilometres.

(ii) Change in the Road Mileage from the year 1955-56 to 1956-57 of Simla is due to the spread over other National Highway passing through the erstwhile Pepsu State which were formerly included under erswhile Punjab districts to the respective districts after integration of the two States.

### 282

### ROADS

### Road Mileage maintained by Public Works Department (B. & R.) and Local Bodies in Punjab No. 16.2

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(Miles)

Description		1	1	AS ON 31	ST MARCI	н		,	
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Maintained by P.W.D (Buildings and Roads)— (a) National High-	•					********************************			*
ways IMetalled (i) Surfaced	758	765	795	795	795	796	796	806	808
(ii) Un-surfaced	1	7	-				~	12	10
(iii) Total	759	772	795	795	795	796	796	818	818
II-Un-metalled	18	6	1	1	1			4	4
(b) Provincial Highways (including State, major and minor)— I—Metalled—									
(i) Surfaced	1,866	1,975	2,142	2,303	2,415	2,801	3,224	3,592	3,869
(ii) Un-surfaced	249	280	256	167	179	329	352	316	429
(iii) Total	2,115	2,255	2,398	2,470	2,594	3,130	3,576	3,908	4,298
II-Un-metalled	1,087	1,033	1,046	1,043	1,263	1,537	1,898	1,902	1,710
(c) Totai IMetalled (i) Surfaced	2,624	2,740	2,937	3,098	3,210	3,597	4,020	4,398	4,677
(ii) Unsurfaced	250	287	256	167	179	329	352	328	439
(iii) Total	2,874	3,027	3,193	3,265	3,389	3,926	4,372	4,726	5,116
IIUn-metalled	1,105	1,039	1,047	1,044	1,264	1,537	1,898	1,906	1,714
(d) Total Metalled and Un-metalled	3,979	4,066	4,240	4,309	4,653	5,463	6,270	6,632	6,830
2. Maintained by Local Bodies— (a) Metalled	365	389	369	388	377	411	369	346	346
(b) Unemetalled	5,762	5,639	5,575	5,642	5,547	5,219	4,781	4,612	4,585
Total Road Mileage	10,106 (16,271)	10,094 (16,251)	10,184 (16,396)	10,339 (16,646)	10,577 (17,029)	11,093 (17,860)	11,420 (18,386)	11,590 (18,660)	11,761 (18,935)

Source : Chief Engineer, Public Works Department (Buildings and Roads), Punjab.

Figures in brackets are in Kilometres.

### 283

### ROADS

### Road Mileage by Types, maintained by P. W. D. (B. & R.) in Punjab

No. 16.3

(Miles)

Type of Road				Ason 31	st Marc	сн			
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Cement Concrete	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
Bitumen Macadam	1. A 198	w*		10	14	14			
Promix bitumen asphalt									
carpet	2	4	4	4	4	4			·
Black top surfaced roads	2,620	2,734	2,931	3,083	3,190	3,577	4,018	4,395	4,674
Water Bound Macadam				í í					
(stone metal only)	126	179	151	108	125	264	287	263	374
Water Bound Macadam									
(Kankar)	111	96	89	57	54	65	65	65	65
Other lower type surfaces							l		
(Moorum, gravel and							1		
sand clay, etc.)	13	12	16	1					
Unmetalled fair weather							[		
motorable roads	667	607	617	608	857	1,132	1,423	1,428	1,234
Unmetalled other motor-							{		
able roads	33	31	58	47	29	28	28	32	30
Unmetalled non-							}		
motorable roads	405	401	372	389	378	377	446	446	450
Total	3,979 (6,406)	<b>4,066</b> (6,546)	4,239 (6,825)	4,309 (6,937)	4,653 (7,491)	5,463 (8,795)	6,270 (10,095)	6,632 (10,678)	6,830 (10,996)

Source : Chief Engineer, Public Works Department (Buildings and Reads), Punjab. Figures in brackets are in Kilometres.

### Expenditure on Construction and Maintenance of Roads in Punjab

No. 16.4

					(Rupees)
Particulars	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
<u></u>	2	3	4	5	6
<ol> <li>State Roads</li> <li>(a) New Construction         <ul> <li>(i) Financed from Central Road Fund (Government of India Reserve)</li> <li></li> </ul> </li> </ol>	13,92,113	11,92,745	10,20,889	21,42,0 <b>00</b>	5,74,832
(ii) Financed from Punjab Alloca- tion of Central Road Fund	21,82,375	12,37,369	30,33,605	18,66,200	22,28,733
(iii) Financed from Provincial Re- venues	1,21,28,688	1,78,36,454	53,15,580	1,86,71,300	1,99,31,644
<ul> <li>(b) Maintenance</li> <li>Financed from Provincial Revenues</li> <li>National Highways</li> </ul>	66,27,125	1,05,55,657	1,03,11,861	96,39,500	1,02,51,162
<ul> <li>(a) New Construction—</li> <li>Financed from Central Government</li> <li>Funds</li> <li>(b) Maintenance—</li> </ul>	72,73,469	1,16,83,247	1,56,36,462	36,73,600	13,58,182
Financed from Central Government Funds	36,44,904	51,41,295	28,45,801	24,01,800	24,15,123

Source : Chief Engineer, Public Works Department (Buildings and Roads), Punjab.



### SECTION KVII

### RAILWAYS

The Railway system in India is divided into eight zones which are further sub-divided into Divisions. The divisions are not necessarily co-terminus with the State territories. However, the Ferozepore and the Delhi Divisions of the Northern Railway cover a major portion of the Punjab State. The data presented in this section relates to these divisions.

Table 17.1—Route mileage of the Railways.—In calculating route mileage, double or treble lines are counted only once.

Table No. 17.2.—The figures in this table represent the weight in tons of goods booked on Broad gauge.

Table No. 17.3.—This shows number of passengers originating and earnings accruing therefrom excluding military traffic and excess fare-earnings.



	<u></u>	نىسى ب سو ب مىچىرى			••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••		(Miles)
		· · · /			ROUTE	MILEAGE	
	Division/	/year		Tota)	Broad Gauge 5'-6''	Metre Gauge 3'3"	Narrow Gauge 2'6" and 2'0"
	1	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		2	3	4	5
(A) Delhi		anna marao y anna fan de angles de angles de angles de angles de angles de angles de angles de angles de angle		0.0.7	0.75		
1957				936	876	·	60
1958				962			60
1959				962	902		60
1960				(1,548.82)	(1,452.22)		(96.60)
B) Ferozepore-	-			(1,0.00.00)	(19102.24)		(20.00)
1957				1,033	.931		102
1958							
1959				1,023	921		102
1960				1,023	921		102
			1.	(1,647.03)	(1,482.81)		(164.22)
Fotal (A+B)				1.000	1.000		
1957				1,969	1,807	-	162
10.50				(3,170)	(2,909)		(261)
1958 1959			***	1,985	1,823		162
1737				(3,196)	(2,935)		(261)
1960				1,985	1,823		162
1700				(3,196)	(2,935)		(261)

### RAILWAYS Railway route Mileage as on 31st March

Source : General Manager, Northern Railways, New Delhi. Notes...(i) Figures within Brackets are in Kilometres. (ii) One mile is equal to 1.61 kilometre.

### RAILWAYS Goods Booked on Broad Gauge

**No. 17**.2

No. 17.1

(Thousand Tons)

Division	7	May, 1955 to March, 1956	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1		2	3	4	5	6
Delhi		2,316 (2,353)	3,213 (3,264)	2,753 (2,797)	2,292 (2,329)	2,547 (2,588)
Ferozepore		1,486 (1,510)	1,474 (1,498)	1,431 (1,454)	1,241 (1,261)	1,382 (1,404)
Total		3,802 (3,863)	4,687 (4,762)	4,184 (4,251)	3,533 (3,590)	3,929 (3,992)

Source : General Manager, Northern Railways, New Delhi. Note.-Figures within brackets are in metric tons.

RAILWAYS	<b>Driginating and Earnings accuring therefrom</b> *
	Number of Passengers

No. 17.3

ł

	1954-55	-55	1955-56	-56	195	1956-57.	195	1957-58	1958-59	-59	1959-60	.60
Class of Passengers	Number (hundreds)	Earnings (thou- sand rupees)	Number (hundreds)	Earnings (thou- sand rupees)	Number (hundreds)	Earnings (thousand rupees)	Number (hundreds)	Earnings (thousand rupees)	Number (hundreds)	Earnings (thousand rupees)	Number (hundreds)	Earnings (thousand rupees)
-	2	e	4	5	6	2	8	6	10	11	12	13
<b>Delhi</b> — (i) Air-conditioned	68	450	98	542	16	537	128	681	100	556	173	1.036
(ii) First Class	2,031	2,845	2,006	3,109	1,938	3,200	2,140	3,244	1,737	2,827	2,025	3,561
(iii) Second Class	8,638	2,560	9,135	2,949	9,224	2,871	10,111	2,899	7,810	2,337	7,435	2,314
(iv) Third Class	4,44,825	43,513	4,69,877	46,714	5,13,051	50,411	5,52,452	51,916	4,86,219	45,211	4,52,720	44,563
Total	4,55,583	49,368	4,81,116	53,314	5,24,310	57,019	5,64,831	58,740	4,95,866	50,931	4,62,353	51,474
Ferozepore	29	121	30	145	32	153	33	157	31	148	36	6/1
(ii) First Class	834	910	681	996	780	1,076	750	1,042	699	995	636	1,152
(iii) Second Class	3,250	1,153	3,476	1,361	3,455	1,413	3,646	1,577	3,046	1,129	2,592	1,132
(iv) Third Class	3,33,396	30,225	3,24,017	31,765	3,56,390	33,560	3,90,031	34,102	3,20,785	28,850	2,77,772	27,018
Total	3,37,509	32,409	3,28,204	34,237	3,60,657	36,202	3,94,460	36,878	3,24,531	31,122	2,81,030	29,481
GRAND TOTAL— (i) Air-conditioned	118	571	128	687	129	069	161	838	131	704	209	1.215
(ii) First Class	2,865	3,755	2,687	4,075	2,718	4,276	2,890	4,286	2,406	3,822	2,655	4,713
(iii) Second Class	11,888	3,713	12,611	4,310	12,679	4,284	13,757	4,476	10,856	3,466	10,027	3,446
(iv) Third Class	7,78,221	73,738	7,93,894	78,479	8,69,441	83,971	9,42,483	86,018	8,07,004	74,061	7,30,492	71,581
Total	7,93,092	81,777	8,09,320	87,552	8,84,967	93,221	9,46,911	95,618	8,20,397	82,053	7,43,383	80,955
*Excluding Military traffic and	lilitary traff		excess fare earnings	arnings.			Source :	General M	anager, Nor	thern Railw	General Manager, Northern Railways, New Delhi	Jelhi.



### SECTION XVIII JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

This section contains the information relating to the administration of civil and criminal justice, prisons and police. The data shown in the tables of this section are self explanatory and have been compiled from the returns received from the concerned offices of the State Government.

Table Nos. 18.1 to 18.11.—Information relating to the judicial staff who are at the helm of Administration of justice, both civil and criminal, number of officers exercising appellate or original jurisdiction, civil and criminal cases instituted and decided, number of persons tried and convicted has been given in these 11 tables. Such data are tabulated in the office of the Registrar, High Court after collecting these from all courts under jurisdiction of the High Court, Punjab.

Table No. 18.12.—Number of prisoners, convicted and released relating to all jails and subsidiary jails including judicial lock-ups in the State of Punjab have been shown in this table. Such information is collected and tabulated in the office of the Inspector-General of Prisons, Punjab. Increase or decrease is due to the occurrence or non-occurrence of various types of agitations or movements. An account of agitations sponsored in the State is given year-wise.

1955.—An unprecedented large number of 8,000 Akali prisoners in connection with Akali Agitation, caused overcrowding in the jails during the year 1955.

1956.—There was no large-scale movement or agitation in the State during the year in happy contrast to the past when there had been every year some type of agitation which had their repurcussions on the jail administration. This respite was utilized towards the improvement of efficient set up of jails.

1957.—During this year, two big movements occurred, one sponsored by Hindi Samiti against some of the clauses of Regional formula and other by Patwaries in support of their demand for increase in pay, etc.

1958.—The influx of agitation prisoners was limited to two movements, this year. One was of Patwaries which was a prolongation from year 1957. This movement subsided with the release of all Patwaries Agitation prisoners in the middle of the year 1958. The second was a minor movement started by Nangal Fertilizer Factory Workers.

1959.—Two movements, i.e. food and Anti-betterment Levy agitations, were launched simultaneously on 5th/6th February, 1959. These agitations were sponsored with a view to protest against the high prices of foodgrains and the levy of betterment tax on Agriculturists.

Table Nos. 18.13 to 18.22.—Information relating to the strength of Punjab Police and different types of crimes is given in these tables. The information relates to the integrated Punjab. This information is collected and tabulated in the Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Punjab.

Table No. 18.23.—Gives information relating to number of Police Stations and Police posts (districtwise) working as on 31st September, 1960. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

Number of Judicial Divisions and Number of officers exercising Original or Appellate Jurisdiction in Punjab

No. 18.1

Year				Other Judges	Judges						Other M	Other Magistrates
	Judges of High Court	Number of Districts	Judges	Stipendi- ary	Honorary	Number of Sessions Divisions	Number of Districts	Judges	Uther Judges	District Magist- rates	Stipendi- ary	Honorary
-	5		4	5	9	4	œ	6	10	11	12	13
1955	=	18	{ 7(a) }	:	1	5	18	7(a) 16		:	:	:
1956		18	{ 27(a) }	:	I	15	10	27(a)	:	•	•	:
1957		18	21(a)	:	Ι.	15	18	21(a) 7		:	:	:
1958	15	18	{ 25(a) }	:		15	10	25(a)	*	:	:	:
1959		18	24(a)	{ { 43(a)* }		15	18	24(a)	2	8(a) 31	37(a) 256	:

Notes. 1 (a)-Do both civil and criminal work.

Jource : Kegisual, runjao migu od

2. Figures within brackets include Additional District Judges and Chief and additional Judges of Small Cause Courts.

3. \*Excludes 2 Tehsildars, exercising Civil powers.

RATIVE	
ADMINIST	
JUDICIAL AND	

## Number of cases decided in the Courts of Punjab

.

No. 18.2

	e,	Miscella- neous	6	877	468	241	137	119							
	Appellare	Regular	60	11,058	10,115	9,422	10,106	10,337							
CREMENAL	<i>inal</i> Miscellaneous		<i>sinal</i> Misceltaneous		<i>iginal</i> Miscellan <b>eous</b>	<i>Original</i> Miscellaneous		cellaneous		2	8,449	9,124	7,339	8,242	10,910
	011	Regular	6	1,59,818	1,82,436	1, 88,368	2,11,640	2,22,486							
	Original Appellate	Miscellaneous	5	2,325	1,867	2,018	2,443	2,691							
		Regular	4	6,452	5,522	5,691	7,680	9,582							
CIVIL		Miscella- neous	6	19,312	19,269	17,771	20,567	20,922							
		Regular	2	28,643	31,420	34,805	43,097	42,510							
				:	:	:		:							
	Year			·											
				1955	1956	1957	1958	1959							

Source : Registrar, Punjab High Court.

	Grand Total	13	28,520	32,232	36,435	43,244	41,296
	Total	12	13,206	15,419	21,079	28,796	27,247
SILL	Other suits not falling under any of the pre- ceding heads	=	5,385	6,391	11,563	15,695	16,300
TITLE AND OTHER SUITS	Mort- gage suits	10	634	668	745	807	726
True A	Suits for specific relief	6	3,047	3,545	3,706	4,463	3,939
	Suits for im- movable property	200	4,140	4,815	5,065	7,833	6,282
	Total	7	15,314	16,813	15,366	14,446	14,049
	All Other suits under the Rent Law	6	l	I	Į		1
ENT LAW	For ejectment or recovery posses- sion alone	5	I	[		[	
UNDER THE RENT LAW	Enhance- ment or abate- ment of rent	4			1		
Suns u	Arrears of rent with or without ejectment	e	1	I		ļ	l
	Suits for money or property	2	15,314	16,813	15,356	14,446	14,049
	Year	1	÷		:	:	<u>:</u>
			1955	1956	1957	1958	1959

JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

Number and description of Civil Suits Instituted in Punjab

No. 18.3

<b>NDMINISTRATIVE</b>
AND
JUDICIAL

## Number of value of Civil Suits Instituted in Punjab

No. 18.4

				NUMBER OF	NUMBER OF SUITS INSTITUTED	TUTED					
Years	exc v	Value not exceeding Rs 10	Value Rs 11 Rs 50 Rs 50	Value Rs 51 to Rs 100	Value Rs 101 to Rs 500	Value Rs 501 Rs 1,001 Rs 1,000 Rs 5,000	Value Rs 1,001 Rs 5,000	Value above Rs 5,000	Number of suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money terms	Total number of suits instituted	Total value of suits (Rs)
1		5	3	4	5	9	<u></u>	ø	6	10	11
1955	:	624	2,154	3,983	13,305	4,638	3,025	574	217	28,520	2,40,30,651
1956	:	679	2,682	4,739	14,091	5,946	2,885	705	505	32,232	3,28,42,493
1957	:	859	3,640	6,166	15,888	5,476	3,186	721	499	36,435	3,35,77,287
1958	:	1,094	4,499	6,880	19,037	6,971	3,481	863	419	43,244	3,41,06,995
1959		860	3,935	6,224	17,857	7,011	3,933	1,066	410	41,296	3,27,33,066
	-	-	-	-			-				

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Source : Registrar, Punjab High Court.

JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

# General Results of Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction Civil Suits in Punjab

No. 18.5

	սեր։	Pending for more a year	14	784	921	966	943	1,000
	to see	Pending at the cl the year	13	12,941	14,681	17,513	18,694	19,055
	rbitra-	a of solference to a fron	12	328	371	291	298	279
D OF		Others*	11	9,773	11,100	13,301	17,824	16,502*
NUMBER OF SUITS DISPOSED OF	ntest	Judgement for defendant	10	4,038	4,225	4,568	4,835	5,147
ER UE JUE	With contest	Judge ment for Plaintiff	6	7,261	7,774	8,006	9,155	10,243
NUM		With- out contest	8	3,960	3,965	3,871	4,217	4,148
		With- out trial	7	3,283	3,985	4,768	6,768	6,191
Total				41,584	46,101	52,318	61,791	61,565
THE COUKIS		Other- wise received	5	282	64	286	118	214
TAUTAG GLAD		Received during the year	4	917	864	916	966	1,368
INUMBER OF SULLS BEFORE THE COURTS		Instituted during the year	3	28,520	32,232	36,435	43,244	41,296
54	1	Pending at the beginning of the year	2	11,865	12,941	14,681	17,433†	18,687†
	<u></u>	Years	1		:	:		
				1955	1956	1957	1958	1959

FEighty and seven cases transferred to miscellaneous side during 1958 and 1959 respectively and hence the number of cases pending at the beginning of the year will not tally with the number of cases pending at the end of the previous year.

\*Also Includes cases by transfer i.e., 175, 197, 256, 188 and 171 in the years 1955, 1956, 1957 1958 and 1959 respectively.

JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

General Results of Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction-Miscellaneous Cases in Punjab

No. 18.6

	NUMB	ek or autis i	NUMBER OF SUITS BEFORE THE COURTS	OURTS			INUMBER OF JULIS LINFOSED OF					
;	:						With contest	ontest	Others*	On reference to	Pending at the close of	Pending for more
Years	Pending at the beginning of the ycar	Instituted during the year	kevised during the year	Total	Without trial	Without contest	Judge- ment for plaintiff	Judge- ment for defendant		arbitra- tion	the year	than a year
-		æ	4	5	9	2	œ	6	10	11	12	13
1955	5,461	20,084	52	25,597	2,801	2,134	6,803	3,557	3,968	49	6,285	310
1956	6,285	19,237	82	25,604	2,954	2,384	6,247	3,698	3,914	72	6,335	378
	6,335	17,529	74	23,938	2,412	2,268	6,129	3,362	3,594	9	6,167	453
	6,247	21,919	117	28,283	2,885	2,204	6,460	3,639	5,372	~	7,716	353
	7,723	21,577	69	29,369	2,973	2,404	7,119	3,564	4,832	30	8,447	964

Note.—Number of cases as shown in Column No. 2 against 1958 and 1959 will not tally with the number of cases shown under Column No. 12 for 1957 and 1958, respectively because of inter-transfer of cases.

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## Civil Appellate Courts---Appeals from Decrees in Punjab

No. 18.7

	Pending for more than	a joan	12	3,593	4,399	4,922	5,356	4,672	gh Court.
	Pending 1	close of each year	11	7,103	8,167	9,673	9,947	9,461	Registrar, Punjab High Court.
	Remanded	Ξ	10	400	378	359	366	414	
RESS		Reversed	6	963	919	1,078	1,204	1,577	Source :
APPEALS FROM DECRESS	ding transfer	Modified	00	649	505	435	477	895	
APPEAI	Disposed of (excluding transfers)*	Confirmed	1	3,248	3,017	3,200	4,617	5,496	
	Dispos	Dismissed or not prosecuted	9	885	669	618	1,013	1,070	
COURTS			5	13,555	13,689	15,364	17,627	19,043	
EFORE THE (	Otherwise	4	276	I	12	3	102		
NUMB ER OF ÅPPEALS BEFORE THE COURTS		re-institu- ted during the year	6	6,690	6,586	7,185	7,951	8,994	
NUMB ER 0	1	beginning of the year	2	6,589	7,103	8,167	9,673	9,947	
	1	_ <u>_</u>		:	:	:	:	:	
	Years		I						
	• •			1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	

\*Note.---307, 4, 1, 3, and 130 cases in the years 1955, 1956, 1957, 1958 and 1959 respectively were disposed of by Transfer to other Courts.

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### JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

### Civil Appellate Courts-Miscellaneous Appeals in Punjab

### No. 18.8

			er of appe. The Cour		Арреац	s Dispose Transfi	d of (Exci ers)	UDING			
Years		Pending at the begin- ning of the year	Institu- ted and re-ins- tituted during the year	Total	Dismiss- ed or not prose- cuted	Confirm- ed	Modified	Re- versed	Remand- ed	Pending at the close of each year	Pending for more than a year
1	·····	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1955	•••	908	2,485	3,393	400	1,201	177	338	123	1,083*	272
1956		1,083	2,132	3,215	300	· 987	105	368	102	1, 343*	250
1957		1,343	2,228	_3,571	291	1,162	119	348	98	<u>≩</u> 1, 553	364
1958		1,553	2,453	4,006	324	1,466	145	421	87	1, 563	682
1959	•••	1,563	2,495	4,058	296	1,559	203	479	136	1,385*	292

Source : Registrar, Punjab High Court.

\*Excludes transfer of 71, 5 and 18 cases in the years 1955, 1956 and 1959 respectively.

### General Results of Trials of Criminal Cases in Punjab

### No. 18.9

			N	PERSONS	WHOSE CASE	s were Disp	OSED OF	Persons
	Years .	Number of offences reported	Number of persons under trial	Discharged or acquitted	Convicted	Commit- ted or referred	Died, es- caped or transferred to another State	remaining under trial at the end of the year
	1	 2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1955		 1,62,795	2,46,659	85,602	1,41,271	1,659	61	<u></u> 18,066
1956		 1,83,638	2,76,213	99,374	1,55,056	4,259	70	17,454
1957		 2,08,572	2,89,376	1,08,920	1,56,464	3,891	46	20,055
958		 2,23,000	3,24,535	1,24,044	1,76,692	4,666	35	<b>19,0</b> 98
1959		 2,30,351	3,37,249	1,26,386	1,84,857	4,013	73	21,920

Source : Registrar, Punjab High Court.

JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

## General Results of Appeals and Revisions in Punjab

No. 18.10

	Pending trials	6	2,999	3,998	4,426	3,923	3,697
	Died, escaped or transferred to another State	~~~~	m	رع		-	
	Otherwise disposed of	7	1,873	1,236	617	1,174	1,097
	Sentence reversed	9	4,609	4,919	5,155	5,707	5,305
NUMBER OF PERSONS	Sentence altered	5	5,384	4,502	4,284	4,107	3,890
NUMI	Sentence or order confirmed	4	5,413	5,100	4,793	5,674	5,743
	Appeals or rejected	3	5,980	6,083	5,296	5,346	5,347
	Number of appellants and applicat ons for revision before the court	2	26,261	25,840	24,871	25,932	25,079
			÷	:	÷	E	:
	Years		1955	1956	1957	1958	1959

Source : Registrar, Punjab High Court.

### JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE Nature of Offences Reported and Number of Persons Tried, Convicted and Acquitted in Punjab

No. 18.11

		Nu	MBER OF CAS	SES		N	umber of Pe	RSONS	
C	Description of offence/years	Offences reported (includ- ing pending from previous years)	Rc- turned as true	Brought to trial (includ- ing pending from previous years)	Brought to trial (includ- ing pending from previous years)	Acquit- ted or discharged	Convicted	Died, escaped or trans- ferred to an- other State	Remain- ing under trial
•••••••••	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
195	\$	1,82,761	1,57,965	1,67,167	2,44,735	85,412	1,41,257	55	18,011
195	6	2,00,459	1,78,543	1,88,443	2,71,874	97,753	1,56,890	71	17,160
195	7	2,22,689	1,82,153	1,92,922	2,84,789	1,08,368	1,56,231	26	20,164
195	8	25,24,862	2,13,635	2,17,752	3,18,614	1,22,106	1,78,214	44	18,250
195	9								
1.	Against the State	14	13	13	25	3	4	-	18
2.	Relating to Army and Navy	1	1	1	1	1	-		
3.	Against public tranquility	650	550	635	2,139	972	906		261
4. 5.	By or relating to public ser- vants Contempt of the lawful authority of pubic servants	231	215	219	294 828	69	221	- 3	4
6.	False evidence and offences against public justice	244	230	235	605	164	393		48
7.	Relating to coin and Govern- ment stamps	12	10	12	17		9		8
8.	Relating to weights and measures								
9.	Affecting pub- lic health, safety, conveni- ence, decency and morals	2,350	2,266	2,358	2,648	399	2,201	1	47
10.	Relating to religion	27	26	26	59	36			4
11.	Against the human life	1,775	1,499	1,746	4,784	1,780	iet 1,928	3	1,073

JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE Nature of Offences Reported and Number of Persons Tried, Convicted and 11 Acquitted in Punjab—concld No. 18.11

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			unjab	1				
		Num	BER OF C	ASES		NUMBER	OF PERS	0NS	
De	scription of offence/years	Offences reported (includ- ing pending from pre- vious years)	Re- turned as true	Brought to trial (includ- ing pending from pre- vious years)	Brought to trial (includ- ing pending from pre- vious years)	Ac- quitted or dis- charged	Con- victed	Died, escaped or trans- ferre d to an other State	Remain- ing unde trial
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
12.	Causing miscarriage, inju-	·					P		
	ries to unborn children, exposure of infants and con- cealment of birth	1,350	919	[1,080	2,483	1,320	673	-	490
	Hurt Wrongful restraint and	7,320	5,359	[6,429	16,550	11,849	2,316	4	2,381
14.	Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement	291	219	280	649	403	103		143
15. 16,	Criminal force or assault Kidnapping, forcible ab- duction, slavery and forced		469	555	1,208	806	249	_	153
	labour	466	360	376	944	509	244	1	190
17.	Rape	305	284	302	659	340	229	8	82
18.	Unnatural offence Against property	35	35	35	41	11	23	-	7
19.	Thofte	4,119	3,526	3,062	4,618	2,078	1,896	2	642
20.	Extortion	43	42	45	74	45	27		2
21.	Robbery and Dacoity	178	142	159	400	223	116		61
22.	Criminal misappropriation	n 101	53	56	83	54	27	-	2
23.	Criminal breach of trust	1,108	782	<b>E</b> 926	1,247	717	249	4	277
24.	Receiving stolen property	1,031	950	[1,061	1,457	552	726	2	177
25. 26.	Cheating Fraudulent deeds and dis	1,313	914	984	1,759	1,032	438	9	280
20.	position of property	76	5 12	21	32	27	1		4
27.	Mischief	1,033	746	798	1,979	1,320	349	2	308
28.	Criminal trespass ]	4,512	3,515	[3,179	7,866	4,995	1,653	9	1,209
29.	Relating to documents and trade or property marks	d 126	95	122	207	102	37		68
30.	Criminal breach of con-	25	20	21	207	22	51		2
31.	Delating to magniage	710	482	607	1,700	1,436	80		184
32.	Defension	238	162	194	339	276	19		44
	Criminal intimidation, in-								
	and and an even as	1,224	808	1,065	2,545	1,944	219	1	381
	T	., 2,26,510	1,97,383	2,03,181	2,71,449	89,238	1,69,699	23	12,489

Source : Registrar, Punjab High Court.

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### JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

No. 18.12	າບມ	ICIAL		DMINI: isons	STRATI	VE			
Particulars		1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A-PLACE OF CONFINEME (i) Central Jails (ii) District Jails (iii) Subordinate Jails and Lo ups		3 11* 24	3 11* 24	3 11* 24	3 11* 39	3 11* 55	3 11* 55	4 10† 55	4 10† 55
B-NUMBER OF PRISON				]			( ·	7.747	8,487§
<ul> <li>(i) At the beginning of the y.</li> <li>(ii) Received during the year</li> <li>(iii) Discharged</li> <li>(iv) Remaining at the end of</li> </ul>	••	10,103 79,262 79,489	9,876 89,926 89,752	10,050 78,359 79,288	8,581 92,873 92,656	8,798 76,570 76,568	8,800 85,097 86,150	74,862 74,122	93,144§ 92,179§
year		9,876	10,050	8,581	8,798	8,800	7,747	8,487	9,441§
C AGE-GROUPS OF CONVI (i) Under 22		2,051 28	2,544	1,939	1,992	1,800	2,314	1,812	2,582
(ii) 22 to 40	M	13,957	16,641	11,912	11,997	8,998	10,994	10,269	13,576
(iii) 41 to 60	(F M F	143 2,969 9	198 3,498 27	144 2,528 38	161 2,804 10	118 2,536 19	173 3,153 60	75 [2,044 17	144 3,238 30
(iv) Above 60	<b>M</b> <b>F</b>	485 2	505 2	385	453 2	556	757	421	895
DEDUCATION AMONG CONVICTS									
(i) Literate	F	3,852	4,778	4,084	4,454	3,621	7,110 156	3,967_11_1	25,796 30
(ii) Illiterate	(M F	15,610 180	16,410 250	12,860 212	12,792 194	10,269 135	10,108 127	10,579 86	14,495 169
<ul> <li>E.—NUMBER AND DISPOSAL OF THE CONVICTS IN THE JAILS AND SUBSIDIARY JAI</li> <li>(i) Convicts in Jails at the commencement of the year</li> <li>(ii)Imprisoned during the year Relased during the year</li> </ul>	(M)	7,113 74 19,462 182	7,033 74 21,188 277	7,890 87 16,764 226	6,697 72 17,148 202	6,088 63 13,890 155	5,789 63 17,218 283	5,280 61 14,546 97	5,857 51 20,291 199
(iii) On appeal	(M F	6,083 85	6,192 117	4,615 117	5,037 64	4,455	4,273	4579 62	4,242 60
<ul><li>(iv) On expiry of sentence</li><li>(v) Released during the year</li></ul>	(F	5,941 56	6,721 135	5,158 95	5,153 82	4,015 57	5,317 147	4,902 29	7,673 69
(1) Under remission rules	(M F	6,420	6,667 53	7,533	5,331 42	5,280 45	5,158 39	4,049	4,387 41
(2) By order of Govern- ment	ГМ F	416	853	149	1,683	449	2,537	332	5,110 52
(vi) Transported beyond Seas	M	9	134	104	11	5	43	_	
(vii) Transported to Mental Hespitals	(F (M F	16	3 16	11	4	_2	45	11	8
(viii) Escaped	Μ	4	2	4	3	3	1	_	4
(ix) Executed	(F M	39	37	48	25	25	13	20	28
(x) Died	F M	30	16	15	20	15	17	13	8
<ul> <li>(xi) Number of Convicts at the end of the year</li> <li>(xii) Daily average number of Convicts</li> </ul>	(F                   	7,488 67 6,667 62	7,583 43 7,253 73	6,836 75 6,978 66	6,081 64 6,139 70	5,789 63 5,900 60	5,267 61 5,747 71	5,857 51 5,411 52	1 6,414 69 6,031 57
Total	{	6,729	7,326	7,044	6,209	5,960	5,818	5,463	6,081
······································									

\*Including District Jail, Delhi, (which forms an integral part of prisons Administration) and Borstal Institute and Juvenile Jail, Hissar. †The District Jail, Delhi, has since been upgraded to Central Jail, New Delhi. §The difference of 11 prisioners is due to the reconversion of Jhajjar Sub-Jail into a Judicial Lock-up on 10th June, 1959.

## JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

## Prisons—contd

No. 18.12

Particulars	_	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
FNATURE AND LENGTH OF TENCES OF CONVICTS ADM INTO THE JAILS AND SUB- SIDIARY JAILS	ITTED	2 224	2 904	7 1 5 6	2 90.6	2 101	2 2 2 4		
(i) Not exceeding one month		3,234	3,804	3,156	3,896	2,191	3,334	1,873	3,026
	ĹΕ	38	63	50	62	22	94	13	31
(ii) Above one month and	<b>∫M</b>	7,158	6,421	4,923	5,796	5,996	6,894	5,720	7,892
not exceeding six month	IS	83	128	88	86	68	159	52	120
(iii) Above six months and	ſM	3,615	4,399	3,368	2,572	2,702	2,900	3,097	4,443
not exceeding one year	<b>]</b> F	50	68	60	32	49	22	19	39
//	ſM	3,777	4,606	3,651	3,190	2,137.	2,924	2,825	3,559
(iv) Above one year and not exceeding five years	ĹF	11	13	25	20	15	4	9	6
	ſM	606	850	814	678	348	621	430	677
(v) Above five years and not exceeding ten years	(F	_				1	1	i	
	M	524	633	313	269	124	136	96	311
(vi) Exceeding ten years	(F			1	2			2	1
(vii) Sentenced to Transpor- tation beyond Seas-			4						•
	JM	393	351	382	603	232	327	399	286
(a) For life	(F	944 149-14	3 :	-		• •	2	1	2
(b) For a town	ſM		13	24	12	25	••		
(b) For a term	F	-				• •		- I	
Sentenced to death (a) Males		148	211	133	132	135	82	106	97
(b) Females			2	1	]	• •	I		
Total (a) Males		19,462	21,188	16,764	17,148	13,890	17,218	14,546	20,291
(b) Females		182	277	226	202	155	283	97	. 191
(c) Total		19,644	21,465	16,990	17,350	14,045	17,501	14,643	20,490
G. — OFFENCES COMMITTEE CONVICTS AND THE PUT MENTS INCLICTED IN THE ADN SUBSIDIARY JAILS (i) Day average population	NISH- E JAILS	6 720	7 276	7,044	6,209	5,960	5,818	5,463	£ 001
(i) Daily average population	i	6,729	7,326	7,044	€ <i>\</i> ش,07	5,500	010,4	5,405	6,081
<ul> <li>(ii)Offences dealt with by C nal Courts</li> <li>(iii) Offences dealt with by Superintendents</li> </ul>	 	14	11	8	5	17	28	6	18
(a) By minor punishme	ents	2,322	3,384	1,500	1,005	659	627	730	658
(b) By major punishme	ents	2,048	2,041	1,788	1,036	824	610	832	790
(c) By Criminal Courts	s	4	11	8	5	17	12	6	21

## JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

## Prisons—contd

## No. 18.12

Particulars	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<ul> <li>(iv) Punishments inflicted by Superintendents</li> <li>(a) Minor</li> <li>(1) Warning</li> <li>(2) Penal diet with or without Cellular Confine- out Cellular Confine-</li> </ul>	1,374	1,844	986	599	463	393	403	36
ments not exceeding 48 hours				-			1	3
(3) Separate and Cellular Confinement	91	69	43	81	27	23	63	60
(4) Hand-Cuffing and link fetters	273 638	200 1,252	47 429	35 283	14 154	13 180	34 229	<b>4</b> 6 213
(5) Other punishments	2,376	3,365	1,505	998	658	609	730	658
<ul> <li>(v) Punishments inflicted by Superintendents—.</li> <li>(a) Major—.</li> <li>(1) Separate and Cellular Confinements</li> <li>(2) Penal dict with Cellular</li> </ul>	272	241	375	100	83	125	197	171
Confinements exceed- ing 48 hours (3) Fetters	688	47 547	68 590	268	224	2 172	192	238
<ul> <li>(4) Corporal Punishments</li> <li>(5) Other Punishments</li> </ul>	37	54 1,190	20 730	15 660	3 515	329	443	1 380
(6) Total	2,087	2,079	1,783	1,043	825	628	832	790
(vi) Grand Total of Punishments	4,463	. 5,444	3,288	2,041	1,483	1,249	1,568	1,448
H.—SICKNESS AND MORTALITY AMONG PRISONERS (i) Daily average strength— (a) Males b) Females	7,185 114	7,673	7,064 98	8,588 125	7,622 93	8,313 118	7,858 83	8,430 100
(c) Total	7,299	7,789	7,162	8,713	7.715	8,431	7,941	8,530
<ul> <li>(ii) Number admitted into Hospital—</li> <li>(a) Males</li> <li>(b) Females</li> </ul>	12,032 120	11,808 208	10,245 115	10,751 121	6,822 521	10,841 215	8,356 115	9,991 177
(c) Total	12,152	12,016	10,360	10,872	6,874	11,056	8,471	10,168
<ul> <li>(iii) Daily average number of Sick—</li> <li>(a) Males</li> </ul>	205	174	161	299	181	276	174	225
(b) Females	2	1	1	6	3		3	3
(c) Total	207	175	162	305	184	276	177	228
iv) Total Deaths (a) Males (b) Females	36	18 1	18 1	30 1	22	21 	20	16 1
(c) Total	36	19	19	31	22	21	20	17

\*Includes cases relating to combination of minor punishment.

## JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

## Prisons-contd

## No. 18.12

Particulars	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<ul> <li>(v) Ratio per 1,000 average strength</li> <li>(1) Of admission into hospital</li> <li>(a) Males</li> <li>(b) Females</li> </ul>	1,319 1,053	1,175 1,793	1,158 1,173	1,155 1,043	895 556	1,304 1,822	1,063 1,386	1,171 1,770
(c) Total	1,315	1,184	1,259	1,094	891	1,311	1,067	1,192
(2) Of Daily average number of Sick								
(a) Males (b) Females	22 18	17 9	18 10		24 32	33	22 36	27 30
(c) Total	22	17	18	• •	24	33	22	27
<ul> <li>(3) Of deaths from all causes—</li> <li>(a) Males</li> <li>(b) Females</li> </ul>	4	2 9	2 10			3	3	2
(c) Total	4	2	2	••	3	2	3	3
I.—NUMBER OF CONVICTS ADMI TTED WHO HAD BEEN PREVIOULY CONVICTED (i) Total number admitted (a) Males (b) Females		21,188 277	16,7 <del>6</del> 4 226	17 <b>,148</b> 202	13,890 155	17,218 283	14,546 97	20,291 199
(c) Total	19,644	21,465	16,990	17,350	14,045	17,501	14,643	20,490
<ul> <li>(ii) Number of habitual offenders imprisoned in default of finding security for good behaviour—</li> <li>(a) Males</li> <li>(b) Females</li> <li>(iii) Number previously convicted—</li> </ul>	278	292 6	312 11	272 11	83	148	108	206
(1) Once— (a) Males (b) Females	368	583 1	516 1	640 2	497 1	445 7	618 5	504
(2) Twice— (a) Males (b) Females	216	207	236 —	272	140 ••	286 2	374 1	<b>23</b> 0
(3) More than twice— (a) Males (b) Females	186	176	197	251	316 ••	363 2	419	<b>25</b> 0
(4) Total— (a) Males (b) Females	1,048 1	1,258	1,261 12	1,265 13	1,036 1	1,242 11	1,519 9	1,190
(c) Total	1,049	1,265	1,273	1,278	1,037	1,253	1,528	1,190

## JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

## Prisons-contd

## No. 18.12

Particulars		1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<ul> <li>(5) Number of youthful offe</li> <li>admitted—         <ul> <li>(a) Males</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	nders	198	388	303	30	159	150	37	34
(b) Females			5						•
(c) Total		198	393	314	30	159	150	37	34
<ul> <li>(6) Number of previously co victed under 15 years of ag (a) Males</li> <li>(b) Females</li> </ul>		16	23	14 2	_1	_4	_1	_2	_3
(c) Total		16	23	16	1	4	1	2	3
JCONDITIONS OF PRISONEF RELEASED FROM JAILS IN PUNJAB (i) Number released during t									
year (ii) Number who had neithe	r	22,114	22,274	18,841	17,418	14,368	17,579	14,002	21,634
lost nor gained weight in (iii) Number who had gained weight—	n Jail	9,413	11,672	10,163	10,817	7,981	9,671	9,241	15,656
(a) Up to 5 lb. (b) Over 5 lb.		9,968 1,316	8,495 1,152	6,724 1,210	4,947 792	4,819 760	5,473 1,077	3,981 318	5,012 345
(c) Total		11,284	9,647	7,934	5,739	5,579	6,550	4,299	5,357
<ul> <li>(iv) Number who had lost weight—</li> <li>(a) Up to 5 lb.</li> <li>(b) Over 5 lb.</li> </ul>		1,134 183	859 96	655 89	795 79	767 41	1,275 83	454 8	565 56
(c) Total		1,317	955	744	874	808	1,358	464	621
<ul> <li>K*-WORKING OF THE MARK SYSTEM IN THE JAILS A SUBSIDIARY JAILS</li> <li>(i) Number of convicts relea during the year who gained remission under the mark system</li></ul>	ND sed ≳r	5,033	5,171	5,816	4,434	5,200	5,083	3,926	4,191
<ul> <li>(2) Exceeding five years</li> <li>(ii) Maximum remission in ( gained by any convict released during the years)</li> <li>(a) Sentences— <ul> <li>(1) Six months and not ceeding 5 years</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	lays ar—	49 1,148	58	78	90 1,207	125 1,126	114 1,761	172 1,442	
		4,724	3,045	2,514	2,614	2,517	2,325	2.660	

\*Information up to the year 1955 relates to the erstwhile Punjab only as there was no mark system or payment of gratuity system prevalent in Pepsu Jails.

# JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

## Prisons—concld

## No. 18.12

....

Particulars	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7	8
(iii) Average remission in days gained by the convicts								,
(a) Six months and not exceeding 5 years	521	483	460	474	474	579	597	556
(b) Exceeding five years	1,431	973	613	677	662	937	1,256	1,077
(iv) Maximum gratuity earned by convict released during the year	••	15		-	•••			• ·
(v) Average gratuity earned by convicts				_				••
L.—EXPENDITURE INCURRED IN GUARDING AND MAINTAINING OF PRISONERS EXCLUSIVE OF COST OF HUILDING, REPAIRS, ETC.								
(i) Daily average number of prisoners	7,299	7,789	7,162	8,713	7,715	8,431	7,941	8,530
(ii) Establishment—					_			
(a) Total Cost (Rs' 000)	1,126	1,241	1,299	1,708	1,697	1,616	1,690	1,860
(b) Cost per head of average strength (Rs)	154	159	181	196	220	192	213	218
(iii) Dieting Charges							(	
(a) Total Cost (Rs' 000)	1,204	1,277	1,103	1,149	1,156	1,246	1,303	1,456
(b) Cost per head of average strength (exclusive of Civil prisoners) (Rs)	165	164	154	130	150	148	164	171
(iv) Other Charges—	ĺ							
(a) Total Cost (Rs' 000)	840	851	754	916	783	797	910	1,003
(b) Cost per head of average strength (Rs)	115	110	105	105	101	94	114	118
(v) Total Expenditure (Rs' 000)	3,170	3,369	3,155	3,773	3,636	3,659	3,903	4,317
(vi) Total Cost per head of average strength (Rs)	434	433 <sup>1</sup>	440	431	470	434	491	506

Source : Inspector-General of Prisons, Punjab.

### JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE CRIMES Strength and Cost of Civil Police in Punjab

No. 18.13

Particulars		1957	1958	19 <b>59</b>
A.—SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE AS ON 1ST A Inspectors-General and Deputy Inspectors-General Superintendents, Assistant Superintendents and Deputy Superintende Inspectors and Sub-Inspectors, Sergeants and Assistant Sergeants Head Constables including Mounted Head Constables J Mounted Constables Foot Constables		7 133 2,465 3,517 525 25,691	7 110 2,399 3,381 540 23,702	7 117 2,411 3,399 529 23,860
Total		32,338	30,139	30,323
B-Cost ON POLICE Payable from Central and State Revenues Payable from other sources	•••	N.A. N.A.	N.A. N.A.	N.A. N.A.
Total Cost		N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

Source : Inspector-General of Police, Punjab.

C)gnizable Crime—Classes I and V including Abetment and Criminal Conspiracy Number of Cases and Persons Concerned Part I-Return of cases

No. 18.14

Particulars of cases		1957	1958	1959
Number of cases— Pending from previous year (a)		6,477	7,327	7,383
Reported in the year		19,058	19,128	18,881
In which investigation was refused		1	1	
Remaining for investigation		25,534	22, <b>924</b>	22,506
Proved or declared to be false		1,819	1,811	<b>€</b> 1,293
Due to mistakes of law or fact declared non-congnizable		345	250	523
Pending at the end of the year (b)	***	7,298	7 <b>,299</b>	8,139
True Cases— (i) Convicted		5,864	6,171	5,691
(ii) Discharged or acquitted		3,689	4,115	C 4 <b>,</b> 016
(iii) Not detected or apprehended		6,519	6,798	F 6 <b>,</b> 602
Total	-	16,072	17,084	16,309
<ul> <li>(iv) Total Magistrate's True Cases</li> <li>(v) Total Magistrate's Cases Convicted</li> </ul>		3,779 728	3,225 592	2,880 463
Grand Total of True Cases (i-ii-iii-iv)		19,851	20,309	19,189

Note: The difference between a and b is due to fact that the investigation of certain old cases filed in the previous year as untraced was reopened during the year.

## JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE CRIMES Cognizable Crime—Classes I to V including Abetment and Criminal Conspiracy Number of Cases and Persons Concerned

Part II-Return of persons concerned in cases

## No. 18.15

Particulars of persons	19:	57	1958	1959
1	2		3	4
Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail under section		·		
170, Criminal Procedure Code at the beginning of year as concerned in				
	10	,774	13,120	13,910
Arrested by the Police during the year .	28	.360	27,315	26,983
Palaged under section 160 Criminal Droparture Code		,544	2.288	2,350
Peleased by magistarial order before trial		256	222	217
Number of mersons triad		186	24,009	22.611
				9,545
		,528	10,451	
	12	2,658	13,558	13,066
		152	200 [	61
Number in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail at the end				
of the year	13	3,148	13,916	15,715
PERSONS CONCERNED IN MAGISTRATE'S CASES		,		,
Number presented	5	3,058	8,336	7,473
Number convicted		,363	1,225	'932
Number acquitted or discharged		695	7,111	6,54

Source : Inspector-General of Police, Punjab.

## Cognizable Crime—Class VI (other Offences) including offences under Special and Local Laws and Criminal Tribes Act (I) Number of Cases and Persons Concerned

Part I-Return of Cases

## No. 18.16

Particulars of cases		1957	1958	1959
1		2	3	4
Number of cases— Pending from previous year		18,223	19,133	14,885
Reported in the year		25,634	29,014	35,735
In which investigation was refused				
Remaining for investigation		30,359	33,670	41,254
Proved or declared to be false		414	418	425
Due to mistakes of law or fact or declared non-congnizable		176	45	175
Pending at the end of the year		18,679	14,867	15,409
Convicted		20,176	25,195	27,081
Discharged or acquitted	(	3,311	4,108	4,505
Not detected or apprehended		1,099	3,018	3,025
Total True Cases		24,588	32,321	34.611
Total Magistrate's True Cases		13,559	7,552	12,847
Total Magistrate's Cases Convicted		11,466	6,794	12,334
Grand Total of True Cases		38,147	39,873	47,458

Source : Inspector-General of Police, Punjab.

## JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE CRIMES

## Cognizable Crime—Class VI (other offences) including Offences under Special and Local Laws and Criminal Tribes Act Number of Cases and Persons Concerned Part II—Return of persons concerned in cases

No. 18-17

Particulars of Persons		1957	1958	1959
1		2	3	4
Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail under 170, Criminal Procedure Code, at the beginning of year as con in cases reported to or in cases taken up by the police	cerned	19,116	19,889	16,176
Arrested by the Police during the year	***	34,478	34,839	41,966
Released under section 169, Criminal Procedure Code		1,827	3,795	3,299
Released by Magistrates' order before trial		187	127	105
Number of persons tried		31,258	34,673	37,636
Number convicted	<u></u>	25,332	28,618	31,165
Number acquitted or discharged		5,926	6,055	6,471
Number of persons evading arrest at the close of the year		26	24	12
Number in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail at the the year Persons concerned in Magistrate's cases—	end of	20,312	16,133	17,102
Number arrested		10,926	12,625	13,360
Number convicted		9,175	11,689	12,582
Number acquitted or discharged		1,751	936	778

Source : Inspector-General of Police, Punjab.

## **Property Stolen and Recovered**

No. 18.18

Particulars		1957	1958	1959
			1750	17,79
1		2	3	4
Number of cases in which property was stolen	•••	8,383	7,741	8,019
Number of cases in which property was recovered		3,521	3,463	3,501
Percentage of cases in which property was recovered to cases in which perty was stolen	pro-	42.00	44.70	43.5
Amount of property stolen (Rs.)		26,88,858	31,94,046	32,18,913
Amount of property recovered (Rs.)	•••	9,69,421	15,81,015	12,17,302
Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property stolen	••••	36.05	49.40	37.8

Source : Inspector-General of Police, Punjab.

## JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

## CRIMES

# Equipment, Discipline and General Management of Police Force

No. 18.19

	Particulars		1957	1958	1959
(a) Sanctioned-	Total Strength				
Officers			2,510	2,401	2,453
Men		***	27,293	27,348	27,760
			21,295	21,040	21,700
(b) Actual— Officers			2,425	2,310	2,371
		•••	26,220	26,779	27,169
Men	Armament of the Force	***		58,995	
Number of rifle		***		12,659	••
Number of revo	Dismissed	***		7	
Officers		***	11		106
Men		•••	119	107	100
Officers	Punished departmentally other than by dismissal		109	123	142
Men	Punished judicially by a Magistrate or Sessions	Court	564	578	632
(a) Under the P					
Officers					_
Men			20	20	18
(b) Under section	ons 330, 348, Indian Penal Code—				
Officers			_	_	-
Men (c) Under Chan	ter IV of Indian Penal Code	•••		-	<u> </u>
Officers				_	
Men		•	1	2	
(d) Other offend	es—				
Officers			_	3	_
Men		•	16	9	12
By promotion	Reward during the year			5	5
	ent, good conduct stripes or money awards			7,652	13,291
	n not read and write (Officers and Men)		8,513	8,609	8,992
	tables enlisted during the year		2,782	1,527	1,266

## JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE CRIMES

### No. 18.19 1957 1958 1959 Particulars of Persons 1 2 3 4 Number leaving the force during the year\* On pension or gratuity Resignation without pension or gratuity 203 145 185 ... 368 409 403 109 By dismissal By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns 81 104 ... 433 266 624 ... 17 58 By desertion 45 65 ... 50 50 By death ... Percentage to Total Actual Strength of Admission into hospitals • • .. • • . . . Daily average number of men absent on account of sickness ... . . . . . . Death . . • • ...

# Equipment, Discipline and General Management of Police Force—concld

Source : Inspector-General of Police, Punjab.

\*relates to Constables only.

Principal Police Offences : Number of Cases in the State

No. 18.20

Particulars	1956	1957	1958	1959
1	2	3	4	5
Offences against the State and Public Tranquillity Reported Conviction obtained Murder	384 130	501 200	319 114	356 132
Reported Conviction obtained	589 253	603 240	596 269	595 246
Other serious offences against the persons				
Reported Conviction obtained	5,909 2,267	5,819 2,045	6,068 2,178	6,210 2,110
Dacoity Reported Conviction obtained	16 7	10 4	13 7	6 5
Ordinary theft Reported Conviction obtained	4,922 1,459	4,889 1,431	4,906 1,544	4,698 1,334
Cattle Theft—		}		
Reported Conviction obtained	691 212	663 197	631 188	625 186
House-trespass and house breaking without intention to com- mit offences Reported Conviction obtained	4,517 1,056	4,153 940	4,012	3,929 844

Source : Inspector-General of Police, Punjab.

## CRI

Murder----

No. 18.21	
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		M	IURDE,R				Kı	DNAPPI	NG AND	ABDU	TION	1
Particulars	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	. 8	9	10	11	12	13
. Cases* pending from last year	423	308	360	290	116	323	206	177	186	228	256	255
2. Cases reported during the year	638	617	589	603	596	595	476	393	418	401	397	
3. Cases not investi- gated, declared false or mistake of fact or low or non-cognizable and pending in- vestigation or trial	346	375	315	370	346	383	351	315	354	368	380	407
4. Cases not detected	145	101	.98	80	90	87	61	62	66	57	56	55
5. Cases in which trial was completed	570	449	536	443	509		270	193	184	204	207	208
6. Cases acquitted or discharged	293	205	283	203	240	202	116	85	86	119	138	85
7. Cases convicted	277	244	253	240	269	246	154	108	98	85	79	123
3. Percentage of cases convicted to cases triai (result of trial)	48.6	54.3	47.2	54.1	53.0	54.9	57.0	55.9	53.3	41.8	36.4	40.8

\*Includes cases pending from previous year in the Court.

No.

## MES

Cases

		D	ACOITY		7			Roe	BERY		
1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
65	30	25	16	17	17	126	81	104	86	75	77
23	24	16	10	13	6	254	193	176	132	115	103
						- - - -					
33	25	16	17	15	8	131	125	115	96	96	77
6	10	9	1	2	7	128	73	81	53	33	38
49	19	16	8	13	8	121	76	84	69	61	65
20	8	9	4	6	5	41	29	29	24	22	38
29	11	7	4	7	3	80	47	55	45	39	2
59.2	57.9	43.8	50.0	53.8	62.4	66.1	61.8	65.5	65.2	63.9	58.

Source : Inspector-General of Police, Punjab.

CRI

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Murder---

No.	18.22

			N	<b>Íurde</b> r	1		,		Kidna	PPING A	ND ABI	DUCTION	N
Partic	ulars	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
investiga on bai	n custody trial or ation or 1 at the 1 g of the 	901	700	855	770	943	829	548	411	514	855	719	860
<ol> <li>Persons during t</li> </ol>	arrested he year	1,465	1,518	1,361	1,508	1,586	1,593	1,129	928	1,099	990	1,052	1,014
	the Police Magistrate re trial75333936464318492125ber of per- s in whose s the trials75333936464318492125		118	140	151								
cases 1			1,533 1,268		1,281	1,618	1,365	1,066	734	833	811	771	832
	of per- acquitted harged	962	766	961	817	999	846	765	558	655	677	644	664
6. Number sons co	of per- nvicted	571	502	570	464	619	519	301	176	178	134	127	168
or on b ing tri vestigat	of per- custody pail pend- ial or in- ion at ose of the 	758	917	646	961	865	1,014	427	513	655	716	860	891
8. Percentag	ge of con-	37.2	39.6	37.2	36.2	38.4	38.0	28.2	24.0	21.4	16,6	16.4	20.1

\*Includes cases pending from previous year in the Court.

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## MES-concld

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## **Persons Prosecuted**

		DAG	COITY				1	Robbery			
1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
<b>3</b> 20	113	111	126	125	110	194	121	145	152	135	103
108	101	113	73	69	35	248	227	286	157	132	157
11	13	7	17	2	49	27	25	62	13	9	17
304	96	91	54	82	55	293	180	219	160	156	12:
175	53	59	34	50	22	134	91	113	7 <b>7</b>	78	Ż
129	43	32.	20	32	33	159	89	106	83	78	49
113	105	126	28	110	41	122	143	150	136	102	11
42.4	44.8	35.2	37.3	39.0	60.0	54.2	49.4	48.4	51.8	50.0	39.

Source : Inspector-General of Police, Punjab.

## ADMINISTRATIVE AND JUDICIAL

## Number of Police Stations and Police posts in the Punjab

No. 18.23

	District		Ason	IST SEPTEMBER, 1960	
			Police Stations	Police Posts	Total
	1		2	3	4
lissar	Ambala Division		19	7	26
Rohtak			14	3	17
Gurgaon			19	3	22
Karnal			21	5	26
Ambala			23	15	38
Simla			7	. 6	13
Total			103	39	142
Jul Cangra	lundur Division		16	6	22
Hoshiarpur			14	7	21
ullundur			11	8	19
Judhiana			13	2	15
rerozepore			23	13	36
Amritsar			23	23	46
Gurdaspur			11	16	27
Total			111	75	186
Patiala	Patiala Division		19	6	25
Sangrur		•••	22	4	26
Bhatinda		•••	18	2	20
Kapurthala			6		6
Moh <b>o</b> ndergarh			7	2	9
Total			72	14	86
Grand To	otal		286	128	414

Source : Inspector-General of Police, Punjab.

Note .- Information in respect of Railway Police Staions and posts has not been included in it.

## **SECTION XIX**

## PANCHAYATS

The tables in this section show district-wise working of the Panchayat movement in Punjab for the three years 1956-57 to 1958-59. Table No. 19.1 contains information in respect of Judicial Work done by Panchayats, their number and membership. Table No. 19.2 gives information in respect of Education and Public Utility work done by Panchayats and table No. 19.3 gives an idea of Income and Expenditure of Panchayats in Punjab.

Figures in these tables have been collected from Directorate of Panchayat, Punjab.



No. 19.1

	Cases pending at the end of of the year	17		143	135	108		102	135	<u>8</u>		966	1,303
	Cases transfer- ed/ returned	16		80	23	47		73	54	75		134	8
CASES	Cases decided	15		621	482	437	_	915	204	444		1,684	1,608
CRIMINAL CASES	Total cases	14		844	670	592		1,090	693	623		2,814	2,992
0	Cases received by transfer	13		144	118	85		73	38	33		292	265
	Cases instituted during the year	12		580	409	372		906	553	455		1,913	1,731
	Cases pending from the last year	=		120	143	135	70% Bj.	117	102	135		609	966
	Suits pending at the end of year	10		189	180	173		273	225	218		405	304
	Suits transferred/ returned	6		24	74	10	-	00	54	81		76	56
CASES	to tal No. of suits bebicab	00		663	518	431		1,074	675	639		1,263	926
<b>LEVENUE</b>	Total suits	2		876	772	614		1,435	954	938		1,744	1,286
Civil and Revenue Cases	Suits received by transfer	6		36	47	22		65	19	13		67	24
Ū	Suits institut- ed during the year	5	alayooda d	595	536	412		1,094	662	700		1,176	857
	Pending from the last year	4		245	189	180		276	273	225		501	405
	Member ship	3		3,864	3,859	4,309		3,579	3,584	3,584		4,322	4,322
Number	of Pancha- yats jincluding Adalti Pancha- yats	5		680	682	757		631	634	634		805	608
				:	:	:	XX	:	:	:	NO	:	:
	District/Year		Hissar	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	ROHTAK	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	GURGAON	1956-57	1957-58

2.394         1,736         41         617         398         1,089         117         1,604         1,145         63         396           2.394         1,526         75         355         396         806         114         1,316         882         59         375           1,836         1,271         49         516         375         703         113         1,191         781         68         342           1,836         1,271         49         516         375         703         133         1,191         781         68         342           1,751         1,272         104         375         1,473         1,653         3347         1,667         99         3,173         1,473           1,751         1,272         104         375         1,434         1,662         99         3,173         1,311         93         1,771           3,615         2,638         133         1,642         99         3,173         1,311         93         1,771           3,615         2,638         133         1,642         3,642         3,438         2,11         43           3,619         2,498         1,642
1,736416173981,0891171,6041,145631,562755553968061141,3168825591,271495163757031131,191781681,2721043751,4331,6551393,2471,6871391,2721043751,4341,6551393,2471,6871391,2721043751,4341,652993,1751,311932,6381471,0301,1442,8023644,3103,0302352,6381331,0489802,2253644,3103,0302352,6131331,0489802,2254873,6923,4382112,4981331,0489802,2254873,6923,4382112,1821136662,2058443,5653,4382112,1821136662,2258843,3542,1591741,8201067382,2358483,3552,3671731,8201057382,2352,8501,7341802,1821136662,2308483,3552,3671741,8201067382,0211,592,8501,7341801,8201067382,0211,601,592,8501,74 <t< th=""></t<>
1,562         75         555         396         806         114         1,316         882         59           1,271         49         516         375         703         113         1,191         781         68           1,271         49         516         375         703         113         1,191         781         68           1,053         94         375         1,473         1,635         139         3,247         1,687         139           1,272         104         375         1,434         1,642         99         3,175         1,311         93           834         45         336         1,434         1,642         99         3,175         1,311         93           2,663         134         1,642         364         4,310         3,030         235           2,613         133         1,048         980         2,479         3,692         3,438         211           2,493         133         1,048         980         2,225         487         3,692         3,438         211           2,498         133         1,048         980         2,433         3,438         211      <
1,271         49         516         375         703         113         1,191         781         68           1,033         94         394         648         2,016         149         2,813         1,201         139           1,033         94         394         648         2,016         149         2,813         1,201         139           1,272         104         375         1,473         1,635         99         3,175         1,311         93           834         45         336         1,434         1,642         99         3,175         1,311         93           2,638         147         1,030         1,144         2,802         364         4,310         3,030         235           2,613         132         996         1,045         2,479         3,438         2,18         136           2,613         132         996         1,045         2,479         3,438         2,11         93           2,613         132         996         1,046         3,020         3,438         2,11           2,498         133         1,048         980         2,253         2,433         2,1367         2,833
1.053         94         394         648         2,016         149         2,813         1,201         139           1,272         104         375         1,473         1,635         139         3,247         1,687         139           834         45         335         1,473         1,635         139         3,247         1,687         139           834         45         336         1,473         1,635         139         3,175         1,311         93           2,638         147         1,030         1,144         2,802         364         4,310         3,030         235           2,613         132         996         1,045         2,479         334         3,615         1,311         93           2,613         132         1,048         980         2,225         487         3,615         3,438         211           2,182         133         1,048         980         2,225         487         3,615         2,367         283           2,182         133         1,048         980         2,225         487         3,615         2,367         283           2,182         106         2,535         148
1.053         94         648         2,016         149         2,813         1,201         139           1,272         104         375         1,473         1,635         139         3,247         1,687         126           834         45         336         1,434         1,642         99         3,175         1,311         93           834         45         336         1,434         1,642         99         3,030         235           2,638         147         1,030         1,144         2,802         364         4,310         3,030         235           2,613         132         996         1,045         2,479         334         3,858         2,689         189           2,613         132         1,048         980         2,225         487         3,692         3,438         211           2,613         133         1,048         980         2,225         487         3,692         3,438         211           1,820         116         3,615         3,636         3,438         211           2,1820         106         2,659         146         3,615         2,367         174           1,820
1,272         104         375         1,473         1,635         139         3,247         1,687         126           834         45         336         1,434         1,642         99         3,175         1,311         93           2,638         147         1,030         1,144         2,802         364         4,310         3,030         235           2,633         132         996         1,045         2,479         334         3,858         2,689         189           2,613         133         1,048         980         2,225         487         3,692         3,438         211           2,498         133         1,048         980         2,225         487         3,692         3,438         211           2,132         136         754         816         2,659         140         3,692         3,438         211           2,1294         118         754         816         2,659         189         211           1,820         106         738         1,667         155         2,438         211           2,1820         136         2,559         140         3,655         2,367         174      <
834         45         336         1,434         1,642         99         3,175         1,311         93           2,638         147         1,030         1,144         2,802         364         4,310         3,030         235           2,613         132         996         1,045         2,479         334         3,858         2,689         189           2,613         132         996         1,045         2,479         334         3,858         2,689         189           2,498         133         1,048         980         2,225         487         3,652         3,438         211           2,498         133         1,048         980         2,225         487         3,652         3,438         211           2,192         113         1,048         980         2,225         487         3,612         2,367         283           2,182         113         1,048         980         2,5305         84         3,354         2,113           2,182         113         1,670         159         2,850         1,74         180           1,820         106         738         1,174         116         1,535 <t< td=""></t<>
2,638         147         1,030         1,144         2,802         364         4,310         3,030         235           2,613         132         996         1,045         2,479         334         3,036         235           2,613         132         996         1,045         2,479         334         3,858         2,689         189           2,498         133         1,048         980         2,225         487         3,692         3,438         211           2,182         113         676         980         2,225         487         3,615         2,639         189           2,182         113         676         965         2,305         84         3,354         2,159         174           2,182         113         676         965         2,305         84         3,354         2,159         174           1,820         106         738         1,670         159         2,165         174           1,820         106         738         1,174         116         1,734         180           1,820         106         738         2,453         2,159         1,74         180           1,475
2,638         147         1,030         1,144         2,802         364         4,310         3,030         235           2,613         132         996         1,045         2,479         334         3,858         2,689         189           2,613         133         1,048         980         2,225         487         3,692         3,438         211           2,498         133         1,048         980         2,225         487         3,692         3,438         211           2,294         118         754         816         2,659         140         3,692         3,438         211           2,182         113         676         965         2,305         84         3,354         2,159         174           2,182         113         676         965         2,305         84         3,354         2,159         174           1,820         106         738         1,070         159         2,159         174           1,820         106         738         1,670         159         2,159         174           1,820         106         738         1,071         1,670         159         2,159         174<
2,613         132         996         1,048         2,479         334         3,858         2,689         189           2,498         133         1,048         980         2,225         487         3,692         3,438         211           2,294         118         754         816         2,659         140         3,615         2,367         283           2,182         113         676         965         2,305         84         3,354         2,159         174         1           2,182         113         676         965         2,305         84         3,354         2,159         174         1           1,820         106         738         1,021         1,670         159         2,850         1,734         180           1,820         106         738         1,071         1,670         159         2,8550         1,744         180           1,820         85         388         245         1,174         116         1,734         180           1,475         85         388         245         1,174         116         1,535         1,74         180           1,2855         58         350
2.498       133       1,048       980       2,225       487       3,692       3,438       211         2.294       118       754       816       2,659       140       3,615       2,367       283         2.182       113       676       965       2,305       84       3,515       2,159       174       1         1,820       106       738       1,021       1,670       159       2,850       1,734       180         1,820       106       738       1,021       1,670       159       2,850       1,734       180         1,820       106       738       1,021       1,670       159       2,850       1,734       180         1,820       106       738       1,021       1,670       85       2,850       1,734       180         1,821       86       358       245       1,174       116       1,734       86       78         1,285       58       2426       168       898       80       1,466       908       78         1,035       60       350       160       736       56       952       714       73
2,294       118       754       816       2,659       140       3,615       2,367       283         2,182       113       676       965       2,305       84       3,354       2159       174       1         2,182       113       676       965       2,305       84       3,354       2,159       174       1         1,820       106       738       1,021       1,670       159       2,850       1,734       180         1,475       85       388       245       1,174       116       1,535       1,734       180         1,475       85       388       245       1,174       116       1,535       1,734       180         1,279       85       388       245       1,174       116       1,535       1,279       88         1,285       58       246       168       898       80       1,466       908       78         1,035       60       350       160       736       56       952       714       73
2,294       118       754       816       2,659       140       3,615       2,367       283         2,182       113       676       965       2,305       84       3,354       2,159       174       1         2,182       106       738       1,021       1,670       159       2,850       1,734       180         1,820       106       738       1,021       1,670       159       2,850       1,734       180         1,820       106       738       1,021       1,670       159       2,850       1,734       180         1,475       85       388       245       1,174       116       1,535       1,279       88         1,475       85       388       245       1,174       116       1,535       1,279       88         1,2855       58       426       168       898       80       1,146       908       78         1,035       60       350       160       736       56       952       714       73
2,182       113       676       965       2,305       84       3,354       2,159       174       1         1,820       106       738       1,021       1,670       159       2,850       1,734       180         1,820       106       738       1,021       1,670       159       2,850       1,734       180         1,475       85       388       245       1,174       116       1,535       1,279       88         1,475       85       388       245       1,174       116       1,535       1,279       88         1,285       58       426       168       898       80       1,466       908       78         1,035       60       350       160       736       56       952       714       73
1,820         106         738         1,021         1,670         159         2,850         1,734         180           1,475         85         338         245         1,174         116         1,535         1,279         88           1,475         85         338         245         1,174         116         1,535         1,279         88           1,285         58         426         168         898         80         1,146         908         78           1,035         60         350         160         736         56         952         714         73
1,475     85     388     245     1,174     116     1,535     1,279     88       1,285     58     426     168     898     80     1,146     908     78       1,035     60     350     160     736     56     952     714     73
1,475     85     388     245     1,174     116     1,535     1,279     88       1,285     58     426     168     898     80     1,146     908     78       1,035     60     350     160     736     56     952     714     73
1,475         85         388         245         1,174         116         1,535         1,279         88           1,285         58         426         168         898         80         1,146         908         78           1,035         60         350         160         736         56         952         714         73
1,285         58         426         168         898         80         1,146         908         78           1,035         60         350         160         736         56         952         714         73
1,035         60         350         160         736         56         952         714         73

Vo. 19.1							5			2						
	Number			CIVIL AN	Civil and Revenue Cases	TE CASES			<b>14. Spin</b> Anni			CRIMINAL CASES	L CASES			
District/Year	of Pancha- yats incruding Adalti Pancha- yats	Member- ship	Suits pending from the last year	Suits institut- ed during the year	Suits received by fransfer	Total suits	Total number of babicab stive	Suits transferred/ returned	Suits pending at the end of year	Cases pending from the last year	Cases instituted during the year	Cases received by transfer	Total cases	Cases decided	Cases transfer- red/ return- ed	Cases pending at the end of the year
-	2	3	4	5	9	7	80	6	10		5	13	14	15	16	17
LUDHIANA			•					1								
956-57	. 553	3,036	263	1,130	64	1,457	1,054	64	324	258	258 1,175	99	1,499	1,140	89	270
957-58	. 553	3,036	324	949	42	1,315	1,019	52	244*	270	762	52	1,084	827	81	176*
958-59	. 553	3,036	242	915	81	1,238	872	70	296	175*	652 .	56	883	701	55	127
Ferozepore																
956-57	. 1,014	5,376	797	2,276	99	3,139	2.203	71	865	511	1,629	123	2,263	1,706	16	466
957-58	. 1,014	5,371	865	1,562	47	2,474	1,731	39	704	466	1,072	155	1,693	1,211	83	400
958-59	. 1,014	5,371	704	1,403	37	2,144	1,341	48	755	400	1,073	139	1,612	1,139	62	381
AMRITSAR									****							
956-57	. 847	4.601	783	2,678	17	3,538	2,552	123	863	538	1,663	181	2,382	1,826	118	438
)57-58	. 850	4,601	863	2,432	105	3,400	2,365	96	6£6	438	1,146	195	1,779	1,287	91	401
958-59	. 850	4,601	939	2,217	108	3,264	2,083	87	87 - 1,094	401	1,123	147	1,671	1,183	77	411
	-	_								-	-					

PANCHAYATS Judicial Work Done-contd

GURDASPUR	<b>N</b>											<b></b>					
1956-57	:	7117	3,833	272	902	47	1,221	852	32	337	292	929	84	1,305	1,016	75	214
		209	3.801	337	765	50	1,152	745	50	357	214	726	62	1,002	764	51 (	187
	:	709	3,801	357	704	47	1,108	684	56	368	187	650	42	87.9	625	62	192
Γατιάλα																	
1956-57		570	3.877	417	1,507	121	2,045	1,668	32	345	149	660	29	838	594	55	189
1957-58		569	3,872	345	1,252	7	1,604	1,189	13	402	189	512	50	751	576	8	155
1958-59		570	3,877	402	1,241	28	1,671	1,263	56	352	155	603	4	802	592	12	198
SANGRUR					e p				1								
1956-57		629	4,150	481	1,957	26	2,464	1,972	23	469	58	192	40	290	244	7	39
1957-58		629	4,249	469	1,365	15		1,439	15	395	39	264	24	327	206	م	116
1958-59		631	4,263	395	1,609	16		1,653	18	349	116	183	31	330	273	11	46
BHATINDA																	
1956-57		437	3,583	318	802	13	1,133	891	20	222	25	175	00	208	188	7	13
1957-58	:	436	3,611	222	617	27	866	613	Ĺ	246	13	66	\$	111	93	3	52
1958-59	:	436	3,611	246	589	00	843	623	00	212	22.	<u>84</u>	2	113	75	4	34
Kapurthala			_ <b>.</b>		anna a tha a t									<u> </u>			
1956-57	:	167	1,292	148	466	Ś	619	448	L	16	33	16	<del>د</del> ی	133	103	4	26
1957-58	:	169	1,449	164	395	6	561	364	7	195	56	69	1	95	53	<del></del>	41
1958-59	:	169	1,449	195	304	4	503	298	7	203	41	8	3	133	74	6	57

No. 19.1

District/Year         Number Parola Parola Adalti Parocha Paro				5	CIVIL AND REVENUE CASES	REVENUE	CASES						C	CRIMINAL CASES	Stes		
2         3         4         5         6         7         8         9         10         11         12         13           MA-          280         2,300         245         882         1         1,128         805         2         321         23         88         9         10         11         12         13            280         2,300         245         882         1         1,128         805         2         321         23         88         9         10         11         12         13         9            280         2,300         321         651         2         974         717         1         256         27         87         9            280         2,300         256         731         17         1,004         703         18         23         83         19            280         2,300         20,4767         918         7,016         7,066         5,964         19,741         1,938            11,266         7,966         20,996         24,766         1,062         7,966         5,964         1,9746 <th>rict/Year</th> <th>Number of Pancha- yats inchding Adaldi Pancha- yats</th> <th>Member-</th> <th>Surits pending from the last ycar</th> <th></th> <th>Suits received by transfer</th> <th>Total suits</th> <th>suits decided</th> <th>returned</th> <th>end of year</th> <th>the last year</th> <th>during the year</th> <th>Cases received 1 by transfer</th> <th>Total cases</th> <th>Cases decided</th> <th>Cases transfer- red/ red/ red/</th> <th>Cases pending at the end of the year</th>	rict/Year	Number of Pancha- yats inchding Adaldi Pancha- yats	Member-	Surits pending from the last ycar		Suits received by transfer	Total suits	suits decided	returned	end of year	the last year	during the year	Cases received 1 by transfer	Total cases	Cases decided	Cases transfer- red/ red/ red/	Cases pending at the end of the year
MA- III         280         2,300         245         882         1         1,128         805         2         321         28         9         100         100 <th< td=""><td>1</td><td>5</td><td>e</td><td>4</td><td>s</td><td>9</td><td>7</td><td>00</td><td>6</td><td>10</td><td>11</td><td>12</td><td>13</td><td>14</td><td>15</td><td>16</td><td>17</td></th<>	1	5	e	4	s	9	7	00	6	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
280         2,300         245         882         1         1,128         805         2         321         23         88         9            280         2,300         321         651         2         974         717         1         256         27         87         9            280         2,300         321         651         2         974         717         1         256         27         87         9            280         2,300         256         731         17         1,004         703         18         283         83         19            280         2,300         256         731         17         1,004         703         18         283         28         83         19            11,266         64,409         7,950         24,787         918         33,664         24,642         1,062         7,960         5,964         1,974         1,938            11,269         64,409         7,960         5,964         1,974         1,938            11,269         65,910         20,926         24,642 <td>ENDRA- DARH</td> <td></td>	ENDRA- DARH																
280         2,300         321         651         2         974         717         1         256         27         87         9            280         2,300         256         731         17         1,004         703         18         283         28         83         19            280         2,300         256         731         17         1,004         703         18         283         28         83         19           A1         11,269         64,469         793         18         283         28         83         19           A1         11,269         64,469         7,964         24,767         918         33,664         24,662         1,062         7,960         5,964         1,9741         1,936            11,269         64,469         7,966         24,662         1,062         7,960         5,964         1,9741         1,936            11,269         64,469         7,056         24,675         1,062         7,966         5,994         19,741         1,936            11,269         64,466         1,062         7,966         5,994	_		2,300	245	882	1	1,128	805	5	321	23	000	6	120	6	7	21
280         2,300         256         731         17         1,004         703         18         283         28         83         19           AL          11,269         64,449         7,959         24,787         918         33,664         24,642         1,062         7,960         5,994         19,741         1,938            11,280         65,993         7,960         20,998         673         29,631         21,215         941         7,675         6,970         15,553         1,726			2,300	321	651	2	974	717	1	256	27	87	6	123	95		28
TAL 11,269 64,449 7,959 24,787 918 33,664 24,642 1,062 7,960 5,964 19,741 1,938 11,280 65,993 7,960 20,998 673 29,631 21,215 941 7,475* 6,970 15,553 1,724			2,300	256	731	17	1,004	703	18	283	28	83	19	130	8	12	38
11,269         64,449         7,959         24,767         918         33,664         24,642         1,062         7,960         5,964         1,9741         1,938            11,280         66,593         7,960         20,998         673         29,631         21,215         941         7,475*         6,970         15,553         1,724	OTAL																
11,280 65,593 7,960 20,998 673 29,631 21,215 941 7,475* 6,970 15,553 1,724				7,959	24,787	918	33,664	24,642	1,062		5,984	19,741	1,938	27,663	19,150	1,543	6,970
			665,593	7,960	20,998	673	29,631	21,215	15	-SUVL	6,970	15,563	1,724	24,247	16,031	1,147	7,069*
1953-59 11,407 66,365 7,473* 18,937 745 27,155 18,715 873 7,567 7,068* 23,410 1,585 2	-		66,365	1,473*	18,937	745	27,155	18,715	873	7,567	7,068*	13,410	1,585	22,063	13,799	1,137	7,127

\*Difference in figures is due to minor adjustments.

# PANCHAYATS

# Education and Public Utility work done

		щ	EDUCATION	z	PUBLIC WORKS	<b>Uтплчү</b>	PUBLIC HE	PUBLIC HEALTH AND SANITATION	ANITATION			
District/Year		Number of school buildings constructed	Libraries	Reading Rooms construct- ed	Panchayats Ghars constructed	New Roads cons- tructed (miles)	Wells constructed	Buildings constructed for hospitals and dispensa- ries	Buildings Buildings Adernity constructed constructed Maternity for for for hospitals veterinary opened and dispensa- tries and first-aid first-aid	Maternity Centres opened	Waste land opened (Acres)	cleared from harmful weeds (Acres)
	1	17	e	4	n.	9	4	~	6	10	11	12
Hissar			-			and when a result of the state						
1956-57	:	142	52	42	104	41 <del>1</del>	47	1	<b>61</b>	7	•	373
1 357-58	:	153	256	48	116	38	35	~	2	1	465	3,888
1958-59	:	132	74	260	55	22	65	1	4	e	106	75,606
ROHTAK		_										
1956-57	:	88	LL L	43	28	55	100	(Fring	m	-	2,733	955
1957-58	:	73	66	26	155	53	65	13		1	462	36,149
1958-59	:	50	16	17	168	110	44	-		l	1,615	31,343
GURGAON												
1956-57	:	16	7		∞	3	s	1	!		273	2,930
1957-58	:	115	328	63	53	14	104	I	1	9	293	12,160
1958-50		165	131	4	29	33	66			14		16 494

PANCHAYATS Education and Public Utility work done

No. 19.2

119       100       109       3       1       4 $2,021$ $1,0,0,007$ 12       73       64       1       1       -       933 $35,643$ 31       91       28       -       1       1       -       933 $35,643$ 208       62       227       66       2       3       1 $1,510$ $25,170$ 208       62       227       66       2       3       1 $1,510$ $25,170$ 208       62       227       66       2       3       1 $1,510$ $25,170$ 203       118       301       9       4       -       143 $32,923$ 21       239       55       -       -       53 $9393$ 21       399       7       3 $32,923$ $32,923$ 18       271       399       7 $32,923$ $32,923$ 18       271       399       7 $4$ $1,265$ 19       44       19 $7$ $3$ $2$ $4$ 10       126       <		 · · · · ·		
73     64     1     1     1     -     933       91     28     -     1     1     -     933       91     28     -     1     1     -     933       21     45     2     3     1     -     410       62     227     6     2     3     1     1,510       62     227     6     2     3     1     1,43       118     301     9     4     -     143       239     55     -     -     323       231     399     7     3     -     4       271     399     7     3     -     4       271     399     7     3     -     2       81     220     1     -     -     233       81     222     5     2     -     2       126     23     3     -     -     61,       126     23     7     1     -     2       126     23     7     1     -     2       239     -     2     -     2     5       23     3     -     -     61,    5		 28	17 28	
91     28     1     1     40       21     45     2     3     1     1,510       62     227     6     2     3     1       118     301     9     4      143       118     301     9     4      143       239     55     -     -     143       239     55     -     -     143       231     399     7     3      4       271     399     7     3      4       271     399     7     3      4       271     399     7     3      4       126     22     3     3      535       126     23     7     1     -     61       126     23     7     1     -     61       56     80     1     1     8      1,129		15		
21       45       2       3       1       1,510         62       227       6       2       7       32         118       301       9       4        143         239       55       -       7       32         239       55       -       53       53         231       399       7       3        143         231       399       7       3        523         231       399       7       3        4         211       399       7       3        4         211       399       7       3        4         211       399       7       3        5       5         81       22       3       3        4          126       22       3       3        61       61         126       23       7       1       1       8        61         53       23       3       -       1       1       61       61       61         56		32	68 32	
21       45       2       3       1       1,510         62       227       6       2       7       32         118       301       9       4       -       143         239       55       -       7       32         239       55       -       5       2         231       399       7       3       -       4         271       399       7       3       -       -       5         231       220       1       -       -       -       -       -       -         231       399       7       3       - <th>a<u></u></th> <th>······</th> <th></th> <th></th>	a <u></u>	······		
62       227       6       2       7       32         118       301       9       4       -       143         239       55       -       -       143         239       55       -       -       143         281       220       1       -       523         281       220       1       -       -       4         271       399       7       3       -       -         281       220       1       -       -       -       -         271       399       7       3       -       -       -       -         211       399       7       3       -       -       -       -       -       -         271       399       7       3       -       -       -       4       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       4         126       22       3       -       -       21       4       -       -       -       -       21         126       22       3       -       2       -       -       21       5       -		28		
118     301     9     4      143       239     55     -     -     523       281     220     1     -     523       281     220     1     -     523       281     220     1     -     523       281     220     1     -     523       281     220     1     -     -       271     399     7     3     -       271     399     7     3     -       271     399     7     3     -       271     399     7     3     -       126     22     3     -     5       126     23     3     -     611       126     23     3     -     611       23     3     -     2     -       126     23     3     -     611       23     7     1     1     8     -       56     80     1     1     8     -		89		
239       55       -       -       53       -       53         281       220       1       -       5       5       -       5         271       399       7       3       -       -       4       -       -       5         271       399       7       3       -       -       -       4       -       -       -       4         1       19       3       3       -       -       -       21       1       4         126       22       3       -       -       -       23       3       -       -       21       1       5	103 118	36		
239       55       -       -       53         271       399       7       3       -       -       4         271       399       7       3       -       -       4         271       399       7       3       -       -       4         271       399       7       3       -       -       4         1       19       3       3       -       -       21       1         126       22       3       3       -       -       21       1       2         126       22       3       -       -       -       611       9         126       23       7       1       1       -       611       9         56       80       1       1       1       8       -       -       4				
281       220       1       -       -       -       -       4         271       399       7       3       -       -       4         81       22       5       5       5       -       4         19       3       3       -       -       595       -         126       22       3       -       -       511       9         126       22       3       -       -       611       9         126       23       7       1       -       611       9         22       39       -       2       1       -       611       9         56       80       1       1       8       -       -       611       9         56       80       1       1       8       -       -       611       9		40		
271     399     7     3     4       81     22     5     5     2       44     19     3     3     -       44     19     3     3     -       126     22     3     -     21       126     22     3     -     21       126     22     3     -     21       126     23     7     1     -       56     80     1     1     8       611     9     -     2       1     1     8     -	20 281	13		
81       22       5       2       -       595         44       19       3       3       -       21       21         126       22       3       -       21       21       21         126       22       3       -       -       21       611         126       22       3       -       -       21         23       7       1       -       611       611         26       80       1       1       8       -       1,129         56       80       1       1       8       -       -       -	18 271	24	18 24	
81     22     5     2     5     2       44     19     3     3     -     595       126     22     3     -     21       126     22     3     -     61       126     23     7     1     -     61       16     23     7     1     -     1,129       22     39     -     2     -     1,129       56     80     1     1     8     -				
44       19       3       3       -       21         126       22       3       -       61       61         16       23       7       1       -       61         16       23       7       1       -       61         22       39       -       2       -       1,129         56       80       1       1       8       -       -		00		
126     22     3     -     61       126     22     3     -     61       16     23     7     1     -     1,129       22     39     -     2     -     1,129       56     80     1     1     8     -		9	173 6	
16     23     7     1       22     39      1,129       56     80     1     1     8	10 126	34	37 34	
16     23     7     1     -     1,129       22     39     -     2     -     1,129       56     80     1     1     8     -				
22     39      2        56     80     1     1     8		12		
56 80 1. 1 8		13		
	11 56	6	33 90	

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Education and Public Utility work done---contd

No. 19.2

		EDUCATION		PUBLIC	UTILITY	PUBLIC HE	PUBLIC HEALTH AND SANITATION	NITATION			
District/Year	Number of school buildings constructed	Librarics started	Reading Pancha- Rooms Ghars constructed constructed		New Roads constructed (miles)	New Roads constructed (miles)	Buildings constructed for hospitals and dis- pensaries	Buildings constructed for veterinary dispensa- first-aid first-aid Centres	Maternity Centres opened	Waste land openod (Acres)	Land cleared from harmful weeds (Acres)
1	2	6	4	5	9	L	00	6	10	=	12
LUDHIANA											
1956-57	80	13	15	26	123	37	4	-	1	1,225	Į
1957-58	19	34	55	s	60	18	T	2	I	681	
1958-59	26	22	5	10	220	37	3	4	1	221	ų
FEROZEPORE	••								<u> </u>		
1956-57	304	14	133	121	27	1	7		!	1	95,886
1957-58	95	220	14	177	47	00	I	amed	2	121	25,429
1958-59	61	38	13	24	102	35	ŝ	and .	 	212	1,92,998
AMRITSAR										<u></u>	
1956-57	97	65	15	00	305	50	r.		ę	1	62,290
1957-58	176	61	39	1	511	98	ę	1	~~~	!	39,208
<sub>\$</sub> 958-59	34	115	13	14	16	26		7	\$	1	20,325

19 180	10161	19,403	13 447			31,419	26,690	3,433		33,398	31,426	1		59,175	1,71,754	67,145	·	1,328 2,245	2,085
1		1	116				5,038	464		l	291	198		<b>84</b>	<u>،</u>			1 1	ł
•	+	1	1			1	ę	v		2	Q	Ś	t	]	1			9	7
	1	-				14	\$	4		3	1	-		4	4	÷.			1
c	7	v	-	1		20	2	7	4.ªd-mb	ł	4	4		en	ļ	4		11	1
	2	00	<b>q</b> ,	ić I		49	63	366		502	15	10		4	e	4		9	4
	556	45	ç	29			348	104		218	240	204		27	27	69		31 52	11
		6		11		28	27	11		37	32	34		4	7	м		φ	1 +
	en	6		24		13	54	12		36	11	9		1	2	1		0 F	, I
	26	47		36		33	112	45	-q1	26	00	25		11	7	21	-	I X	g <b>₹</b>
	42	10	ò	42		ę	2 5	 8		57	59	36		Ř	ŝ	27		17	 xx vî
-4		:	:	:		<u></u>	:	: :			:	: :			:	: :	4	:	::
GUNDASPUR		10-0061	1957-58	1958-59	Deritation		1956-57	1958-59	SANGRUK	27 23 V	10-00-61	1958-59	BHATINDA		1996-97	1958-59 1958-59	Kapurthala	1956-57	1957-58 19 <b>58-</b> 59

		ЦЦ	EDUCATION		PUBLIC	PUBLIC UTILITY WORKS	PUBLIC HE	PUBLIC HEALTH AND SANITATION	NOLLATION			
District/Year		Number of school buildings constructed	Libraries	Reading Parcha- statistic States Rooms Ghars constructed construc- ted		New Roads constructed (miles)		Buildings constructed for hospitals and dis- pensaries	Buildings constructed for veterinary dispensa- ries and first-aid centres	Maternity centres opened	Waste land opened (Acres)	Land cleared from harmful weeds (Acres)
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	00	6	10	II	12
Mahendragarh							C					
1956-57	;	45	-	1	0	-	ת	1	n	l	1	•
1957-58	:	61	164	1	19		12	e	4	l	1	1
1958-59	:	53	90	2	15	1	22	1	1	l	1	1,244
TOTAL	<u> </u>								- -			
1956-57	:	1,328	653	419	554	1,843	1,108	47	31	26	10,009	3,88,756
1957-58		1,549	2,175	454	870	1,897	1,054	33	27	<b>\$</b>	8,342	4,71,948
19 <del>58-5</del> 9	:	1,240	1,028	481	547	1,688	1,531	<del>6</del> 4	37	\$	4,895	5,36,997

PANCHAYATS

Education and Public Utility work done-concld

No. 19.2

Source: Directorate of Panchayats, Punjab.

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# PANCHAYATS

# Income and Expenditure of Panchayats

## PANCHAYATS

## Income and Expenditure

No.	19.3
INO.	17.5

			INCOM	E (THOUSAI	ND RUPEFS)	}		•   =
District/Y	'ear	Grants from the Govern- ment other than land Revenue	Grants from local bodies and other Bodics	Land Revenue grant	House tax and Profess- sional tax	Other taxes and special tax	From Sham- lat Deh	Volu- ntary contribu- tions
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Hissar				- 2				}
1956-57		266	-	66	137		296	486
957-58		282	3	109	114		367	400
1958-59		568	1	207	. 105		542	184
Rohtak								
1956-57		163	14	92	122	12	214	171
1957-58		180	30	184	79	1	2 <b>7</b> 1	192
19 <b>58-5</b> 9		400	7	301	116	3	289	371
Gurgaon								
1956-57		224	77	58	131	1	209	63
1957-58		358	59	138	137	1	38 <b>4</b>	119
19 <b>58-5</b> 9	* * *	279	80	99	134	13	375	173
Karnal								
1956-57		351	(a)	110	146	_	362	105
1957-58	•••	345	2	118	266		1,090	178
1958-59		378	48	190	158	7	436	119
	•••							
Ambala								
1956-57		187	71	61	125	87	92	103
1957-58	•••	406	6	148	134		271	116
1958-59		415	18	55	91	3	272	144

## of Panchayats

			EXPE)	NDITURE (T	HOUSAND RU	PEFS)			
Miscel- laneous including sums col- lected for common secular purposes	Total	Educa- tion and Libraries	Public Works	Public Health	Agricul- ture and Veterinary	Adminis- tration dues in- cluding salaries	Others	Miscel- laneous	Tota
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
184	1,435	328	667	20	6	126		73	1,220
		363	670	137	1. 1. 1. 1. 1.	138		77	1,397
181	1,456				12				
358	1,965	297	566	172	38	200		108	1,381
130	918	182	484	40	21	78	2	47	854
165	1,102	219	439	126	21	90	1	52	94 <b>8</b>
183	1,670	268	757	133	24	145		96	1,423
									•
126	889	343	180	64	10	60		62	719
144	1,340	435	417	111	6	94	1	84	1,148
152	1,305	433	339	171	8	132	2	75	1,160
			यस्य	1 Jest					
74	1,149	263	214	249	17	87	1	46	877
109	2,108	425	192	328	15	81	4	149	1,194
194	1,530	348	316	437	26	113	4	88	1,332
93	820	92	531	89		63		56	832
175	1,256	109	685	130	6	102	1	58	1,091
201	1,199	266	371	247	9	80	3	46	1,022

# PANCHAYATS Income and Expenditure

No. 19.3

District/Year		Grants from the Govern- ment other than land Revenue	Grants from local bodies and other Bodies 3	Land Reve- nue grant	House tax and Profes- sional tax	Other taxes and special tax 6	From Shamlat Deh	Volun- tary contri- bution:	
		2			5		7	8	
Kangra 1956-57		528	(a)	69	178	2	65	50	
957-58		489	1	102	162	5	80	46	
958-59	***	1,052	2	90	166	2	115	123	
Ioshiarpur		(							
956-57		191	24	126	139	(a)	· 110	21	
957-58	6 v 4	237	82	208	116	2	182	33	
958-59		227	76	172	181	3	225	75	
ullundur		i							
9 <b>56-5</b> 7		203	-	155	104		32	68	
957-58		259	3	198	98		47	77	
958-59		289	-	156	73		62	25	
udhiana									
95 <b>6-5</b> 7		332	2	85	152		154	59	
957-58	•••	338	1 1	90	70	galer B	188	64	
958-59		379	i I i	111	46		234	50	
erozepore									
9 <b>56-</b> 57		205		4	84	38	71	46	
957-58		201	8	212	89	26	183	45	
958-59		390	4	160	33	2	214	99	
mritsar					-				
9 <b>56-</b> 57		90	-	116	26	(a)	54	34	
957-58		228		209	27	2	111	46	
958-59		298	91	181	107	ł	178	16	
urdaspur	ĺ	1				·			
956-57		256	3	93	94	73	55	49	
957-58		260	2	100	67	6	138	19	
958-59		265	4	75	56	5	132	18	

## of Panchayats

Miscel- laneous including sums col- lected for common secular purposes			EXPENDITUIRE (THOUSAND RUPEES)								
	Total	Educa- tion and Libraries	Public Works	Public Health	Agricul- ture and Veterinary	Adminis- tration dues including salarios	Others	Miscel- laneous	Tota		
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
84	976	286	330	147	4	73		54	894		
95	980	199	358	145	3	86		63	854		
131	1,681	226	568	225	12	105	6	110	1,252		
			0								
160	781	111	249	126		105		81	672		
177	1,037	122	277	266	1	42	1	49	928		
189	1,193	257	405	262	9	188	2	93	1,216		
176	743	100	354	50	3	83		75	665		
159	841	98	455	41	1	107	1	64	767		
232	837	95	409	90	5	103	1	77	780		
156	940	157	529	165	9	52		80	992		
120	871	132	503	111	15	60	1	77	899		
150	965	74	529	. 59	60	76	9	63	<b>87</b> 0		
340	788	171	282	90	2	33	→	63	641		
294	1,058	213	400	157	16	88		96	<b>97</b> 0		
196	1,098	129	436	102	11	81		125	884		
									٦		
. 82	402	62	111	68	1	35		29	306		
106	729	78	239	79	4	81		54	535		
174	1,046	93	325	110	14	81	-	125	<b>8</b> 84		
99	722	102	494	39	1	57	2	54	749		
74	666	118	294	59	1	73	2	48	595		
131	686	88	219	61	2	63		44	477		

## **Income and Expenditure**

No. 19.3

District/ Year		Grants from the Govern- ment other than land Revenue	Grants from local bodies and other Bodies	Land Reve- nue grant	House tax and Profes- sional Tax	Other taxes and special tax	From Sham- lat Deh	Volun- tary contri- bution	
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Patiala 1956-57 1957-58 1958-59	••••	271 429 473	15 4 23	175 212 195	2 2 16	26 28 31	143 343 393	50 108 76	
Sangrur						i			
1956-57 1957-58 1958-59	• • •	144 373 453	24 108 68	38 160 305	1 3 16	11 13 9	14 39 34	67 41 76	
Bhatinda									
1956-57 1957-58 1958-59	*** ***	61 156 257	7 2 1	76 193 286	$\frac{2}{1}$	1	3 128 97	23 100 91	
Kapurthala				1					
1956-57 1957-58 1958-59	•••	105 203 167	6	1 83 84	2 6 18	4 12 18	1 6 10	17 26 20	
Mohinderagarh									
1956-57 1957-58 195 <sub>8</sub> -59	•••	87 363 154	7 5	70 111 64	3 2 7	53 67 125	141 137 180	52 81 152	
Total									
1956-57 1957-58 1958-59	····	3,669 5,107 6,489	254 311 435	1,396 2,575 2,731	1,447 1,372 1,318	308 164 222	2,016 3,964 3,788	1,464 1,691 1,812	

## INCOME (THOUSAND RUPEES)

Note.—Slight differences in totals are due to rounding of figures. (a) means less than Rs 500 \*Includes expenditure on Industrics and Tree Planting.

# of Panchayats

Miscel- laneous including sums col- lected for common secular purposes		EXPENDITURE (THOUSAND RUPEES)								
	Total	Educa- tion and Libraries	Public Works	Public Health	Agricul- ture and Veterinary	Adminis- tration dues includig salaries	Others	Miscel- laneous	Total	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
59	741	126	229	19	5	28	1	38	446	
110	1,235	182	219	21	30	67	2	79	600	
106	1,313	170	539	75	27	119	2	217	∤,149	
73	372	203	75	20	7	22	4	49	380	
142	879	275	155	36	1	61	4	161	633	
112	1,073	188	228	153	12	67	3	67	718	
49	220	61	26	2	1	21	2	55	168	
133	713	100	95	3	9	48		33	288	
140	873	201	196	9	24	43		57	532	
21 34 102	151 370 425	53 49 103	47 53 90	36 45 72			21	31 60 124	167 213 418	
21	434	138	13	14	2	23		53	243	
117	878	230	63	67	3	25		123	511	
71	758	343	100	150	17	40		121	772	
1,927	12,481	2,778	4,815	1,238	90	946	12	946	10,825	
2,335	17,519	3,347	5,514	1,862	145	1,346	20	1,337	13,571	
2,822	19,617	3,579	6,393	2,528	312	1,650	38	1,563	16,063	

Source: Director of Panchayats, Punjab.



## SECTION XX

## DISTRICT BOARDS

This Section deals with statistics of area, population, constitutions, income and expenditure of District Boards in Punjab. Information relates to the pre-integrated State, since there were no District Board in the erst-while Pepsu. Data given are according to the financial year.

while Pepsu. Data given are according to the financial year. Table No. 20.2 and 20.3 show income and expenditure figures under different heads over a number of years. The last two tables give an idea of percentage of income and expenditure under various heads to total income and expenditure, respectively.



	-						•	
Ycar		Population within District Board limits	Area within District Board limits (Sq. kilometers)	Official	Unofficial*	Total	Total income	Total expenditure
		2	3	4	5	9	1	80
							ß	Rs
1956-57		1,03,74,859	96.938	137	I	137	4,40,76,385	4,32,17,993
1957-58	:	1,03,74,859	96,938	139		139	3,18,76,119	3,04,07,498
1958-59	:	1,03,74,859	96,938	140	i	140	1,69,33,331	1,93,73,930
1959-60	:	1,04,35,468	97,244	142	!	142	2,09,12,797	1,98,26,646

DISTRICT BOARDS

## Area, Population and Constitution of District Boards in Punjab

No. 20.1

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$\begin{tabular}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	No. 20.2				Income	ð					
										(Thou	isand rupees)
				INCOME FROM	,	Con	<b>[RIBUTION FI</b>	WO			
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Yci	1	Local Rate	Taxes	Fees	Board property	Education	Medical and Health	Grant-in- aid	Other sources*	Total
		1	5	3	4	5	9	7	8	6	10
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1956-57				3,575	616	10,682	40	13,999	4,099	44,077
$8,768$ $1,590$ $2,289$ $711$ $91$ $102$ $1,340$ $2,043$ $10,382$ $1,982$ $2,665$ $710$ $30$ $55$ $1,340$ $2,043$ ked       contribution from the       Government, $3,695$ $3,695$ $3,695$ ked       contribution from the       Government, $5,665$ $710$ $30$ $2,043$ DISTRICT BOARDS $Source:$ District Board Offic $5,043$ $3,695$ $3,695$ mclassified receipt and veterinary ecc $Source:$ District Board Offic $7,043$ $8,043$ mcnt $Road$ Education       Medical and       Veterinary $expenditure^*$ $7,041$ mcnt $Road$ Education       Medical and $Veterinary$ $expenditure^*$ $7,041$ mcnt $8,044$ $1,240$ $2,178$ $43,2$ $30,4$ $3,100$ $13,461$ $2,908$ $1,240$ $2,178$ $43,2$ $3,2379$ $9,701$ $3,124$ $1,414$ $5,378$ $19,30$ $3,2336$ <	1957-58				3,343	607	5.980	39	8,093	2,525	31,875
$10,382$ $1,982$ $2,565$ $710$ $30$ $55$ $1,393$ $3,695$ ked contribution from the forward the Government, unclassified receipt and veterinary, etc.       Source : District Board Offic         unclassified receipt and veterinary, etc.       DISTRICT BOARDS       Source : District Board Offic         nclassified receipt and veterinary, etc.       District BOARDS       Source : District Board Offic         Remain rule       Read       Expenditure       Nedical and       Veterinary       expenditure*       Total         ment       Road       Education       Medical and       Veterinary       expenditure*       43,21 $3$ 4 $5$ 6 $7$ 8       43,21 $3$ 2,379       4,686       3,124       1,240       2,178       43,21 $3$ 2,379       4,686       3,204       1,414       5,378       19,37 $3$ 2,336       5,689       3,162       1,414       5,378       19,37 $3$ 2,336       1,414       5,378       1,43       19,37	1958-59	- •		·	2,289	711	91	102	1,340	2,043	16,934
ked contribution from the Government, unclassified receipt and veterinary, etc.Source : Distribution from the Government, expenditureDISTRICT BOARDSExpenditureExpenditureExpenditureSource : DistributionDISTRICT BOARDSExpenditureExpenditureInternationMedical and HealthVeterinarycolther3434Source : DistributionDISTRICT BOARDSExpenditureExpenditureSource : DistributionMedical and HealthVeterinaryColspan="2">Colspan="2">Colspan="2">Colspan="2">ContherInternaryColspan="2"Source : DistributionMedical and HealthColtherSource : DistributionMedical and HealthColspan="2">InternaryColspan="2">Colspan="2"Source : DistributionSource : DistributionSource : DistributionSource : DistributionSource : DistributionSource : DistributionSource : DistributionSour	1959-60				2,665	710	30	55	1,393	3,695	20,912
Year         Expenditure           Year         Establishment         Road         Education         Medical and Health         Veterinary         expenditure*           1         2         3         4         5         6         7            2,131         3,300         13,461         2,908         1,240         2,178            2,131         3,300         19,701         3,124         1,240         2,178            2,299         2,327         19,701         3,124         1,285         1,671            2,313         2,379         4,686         3,204         1,414         5,378            2,498         2,836         5,689         3,162         1,414         5,378	*Includes income from interest of investment, n	n un-earmarked co riscellaneous unclas	ntribution fr sified receipt	om the Gow and veterinar DI	ernment, y, etc. STRICT B	SOARDS			Source :	District Boa	ard Offices.
Year         Establishment         Road         Education         Medical and Health         Veterinary         Other expenditure*           1         2         3         4         5         6         7            2,131         3,300         13,461         2,908         1,240         2,178            2,299         2,327         19,701         3,124         1,285         1,671            2,313         2,379         4,686         3,204         1,414         5,378            2,498         2,836         5,689         3,162         1,414         5,378	No. 20.3				Expendit	ure				Ę	
Year         Establishment         Road         Education         Health         Veterinary         expenditure*         T           1         2         3         4         5         6         7         7            2,131         3,300         13,461         2,908         1,240         2,178         7            2,299         2,327         19,701         3,124         1,240         2,178            2,299         2,337         19,701         3,124         1,240         2,178            2,299         2,337         19,701         3,124         1,240         2,178            2,299         2,337         4,686         3,204         1,414         5,378            2,498         2,836         5,689         3,162         1,414         5,378						Medical	and		Other		isang rupees)
1         2         3         4         5         6         7         7            2,131         3,300         13,461         2,908         1,240         2,178            2,299         2,327         19,701         3,124         1,285         1,671            2,2313         2,379         4,686         3,204         1,414         5,378            2,498         2,836         5,689         3,162         1,414         5,378	Year	Establishment	Road		ucation	Heal	th	Veterinary	expendi	ture*	Total
2,131     3,300     13,461     2,908     1,240     2,178        2,299     2,327     19,701     3,124     1,285     1,671        2,313     2,379     4,686     3,204     1,414     5,378        2,498     2,836     5,689     3,162     1,414     5,378	1	2	ŝ		4	Ś		6	7		00
2,299         2,327         19,701         3,124         1,285         1,671            2,313         2,379         4,686         3,204         1,414         5,378            2,498         2,836         5,689         3,162         1,419         4,143	1956-57	2,131	3,30		13,461	2,90	60	1,240	2,1	78	43,218
2,313         2,379         4,686         3,204         1,414         5,378            2,498         2,836         5,689         3,162         1,489         4,143		2,25	2,32		19,701	3,12	4	1,285	1,6	12	30,407
2,498 2,836 5,689 3,162 1.489 4,143		2,31	2,37	6	4,686	3,20	4	1,414	5,3	18	19,374
		. 2,498	2,83	9	5,689	3,16		1,489	4,1	43 (	19,827

\*Includes expanditure on Board properties, gardens, interest on loans and reserve for unforeseen charges, etc.

Source : District Board Offices.

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DISTRICT BOARDS

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### Percentage of Income under various Heads to Total Income

No. 20.4

		Income from		Con	Contribution from	ш			
	Local Rate	Taxes	Fees	Board properties	Educa- tion	Medical and health	Grant-in aid	Others	Total
1 1	2	3	4	5	9		8	6	10
	21.9	3.1	8.1	1.5	24.2	0.1	31.9	9.2	100.0
•	30.1	5.0	10.8	6.1	18.8	0.1	25.4	7.9	100.0
÷	51.8	9.4	13.5	4.2	0.5	0.6	6.7	12.1	100.0
	49.6	9.5	12.7	3.4	0.1	0.3	6.7	17.7	100.0

Percentage of Expenditure under various Heads to Total Expenditure

No. 20.5

Year		Establishment	Road	Education	Medical and Health	Veterinary	Others	T ot al
		2	3	4	5	9	1 2	8
1956-57		5.00	7.6	72.8	6.7	2.9	5.0	100.0
1957-58	:	7.5	7.7	64.8	10.3	4.2	5.5	100.0
1958-59	:	11.9	12.3	24.2	16.5	7.3	27.8	100.0
1959-60	;	12.6	14.3	28.7	16.0	7.5	20.9	100.0

•

### SECTION XXI

### REGISTRATION

Number and description of registered documents and value of property transferred in the State are given in this Section. Information in Table No.21.1 for the years 1949 to 1959 is according to the calender year, whereas in Table No. 21.2 information is in respect of the financial years 1956-57 to 1959-60 and District-wise.





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Number and Description of Registered Documents and Value of Property Transferred in Punjab

No. 21.1

	NUMBE	NUMBER OF REGISTRATION OF FROPERTY	ATION OF PI	ROPERTY		AGGREG/ TRANSFER	AGGREGATE VALUE O <sup>C</sup> PROPERTY TRANSFERRED (THOUSAND RUPEES)	PROPERTY ID RUPEES)	Totol
Number of Registration Offices		Immovable Property	ţ,	Movable Property	Crard Latal	Immovable	Movable Property	Total	receipts (in thousand rupees)
	Compulsory	Optional	Total			2			. <u></u>
2		4	1.0	- 9		8	6	10	
121	52,568	345	52,913	4,972	57,885	1,09,632	669	1,10,331	573
120	76,607	386	76,993	6,559	83,552	1,50,690	765	1,51,455	604
122	79,808	388	80,196	6,675	86,871	1,59,175	678	1,59,857	1,342
117	70,613	585	71,198	6,278	77,476	1,37,962	670	1,38,632	1.202
115	75,103	446	75,549	6,503	82,052	1,46,158	847	1,47,005	1,277
110	82,449	366	82,815	6,869	89,684	1,70,140	1.540	1,71,680	1,413
110	93,401	880	94,281	8,545	1,02,826	2,00,205	4,482	2,04,687	1.563
112	1,53,134	630	1,53,764	10,587	1,64,351	3,31,623	4,669	3,36,292	2,552
112	1.78,845	713	1,79,558	13,290	1,92,848	5,27,411	3,685	5,31,096	3,584
112	2,18,413	881	2,19,294	19,415	2,38,709	6,40,866	4,352	6,45,218	4,571
112	2,27,319	1,227	2,28,546	24,106	2,52,652	6,83,761	3,436	6,87,197	4,635

Source Inspector General of Registration, Punjab.

	noit		NUMBER OF REGISTRATION OF PROPERTY	ATION OF PR	OPERTY		AGGREGATE	AGGREGATE VALUE OF PROPERTIES TRANSFERRED (RS)	UTIES	
District	registra		Immovable Property	4) IL		Grand Total				Total Receipts (Rs)
	Number of offices	Compul- sory	Optional	Total	Movable property		Immovable property	Movable	Total	
1	5	3	4	5	6	7	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	6	10	11
HISSAR-	<u> </u> 									
1956-57	ور 	12,678	61	12,739	546	13,285	4,83,39,206	98,171	4,84,37,377	2,84,688
1957-58	•	17,564	223	17,787	229	18,016	6,95,88,610	2,34,962	6,98,23,572	3,85,728
1958-59	و 	15,744	10	15,754	150	15,904	5,42,86,512	51,353	5,43,37,865	3,67,201
1959-60	1	16,275	81	16,356	1,194	17,550	6,50,98,768	4,50,128	6,55,48,896	3,79,875
<b>Контак</b>							3			-
1956-57	5	6,908	6	6,917	161	7,078	1,98,64,419	13,200	1,98,77,619	1,12,187
1957-58		10,665	136	10,801	332	11,133	3,65,60,088	97,402	3,66,57,490	2,19,151
1958-59	5	13,324	32	13,356	305	13,661	3,93,42,139	1,24,096	3,94,66,235	2,57,759
1959-60		13,504	00	13,512	539	14,051	3,51,01,735	1,70,346	3,52,72,081	2,65,960
GURGAON						2 / Mar				
1956-57	°° :	5,349	47	5,396	51	5,447	1,31,96,578	1,25,268	1,33,21,846	97,355
1957-58	00 :	7,639	00	7,647	145	7,792	2,38,64,724	1,28,918	2,39,93,642	19,684
1958-59	∞ :	10,485	122	10,607	309	10,916	3.03,00,042	1,49,005	3,04,49,047	2,06,843
1959-60	∞ 	8,807	و 	8,813	404	9,217	3,17,40,644	79,337	3,18,19,981	1,91,716

Number and Description of Registered Documents and Value of Property transferred in Punjab (Districtwise)

REGISTRATION

NO 21.2

344

Karnal –						• • • •					
1956-57	:	δ	7,527	24	7,551	102	7,653	1,96,29,459	61,807	1,96,91,266	1,24,295
1957-58	:	S	11,069	14	11,083	[	11,083	3,73,92,128	1	3,73,92,128	2,24,265
1958-59	:	ŝ	13,797	3	13,819	]	13,819	4,79,69,664	I	4,79,69,664	3,68,689
1959-60	:	۰¢	12,055	19	12,074	282	12,356	3,42,69,467	91,525	3,43,60,992	2,70,498
AMBALA					(floor						
1956-57	:	~	7,814	49	7,863	47	7,910	5,52,97,357	41,100	5,53,38,457	1,39,948
1957-58	:	80	11,206	55	11,261	27	11,288	2,05,14,942	6,400	2,05,21,342	2,09,641
1958-59	:	9	12,890	150	13,040	21	13,061	2,16,24,953	5,300	2,16,30,253	2,64,569
1959-60	:	6	16,084	63	16,147	31	16,178	4,00,96,409	23,760	4,01,20,169	2,78,723
SIMLA											
1956-57	:	ы	63	1	63	1	3	4,67,449	ţ	4,67,449	3,136
1957-58	:	<b>C</b> 1	84	I	48	88	172	9,06,075		9,06,075	6,288
1958-59	:	4	62	yanaj	63	71	65	3,55,015	80,000	4,35,015	2,537
1959-60*	:	4	356	1	356	23	379	15,15,341	91,200	16,06,541	10,125
KANGRA				2		_					
1956-57	:	5	4,296	6	4,305	1	4,305	55,84,988	3	55,84,988	53,437
1957-58	:	1-	5,317	12	5,329	57	5,386	80,56,956	13,289	80,70,245	7,55,558
1958-59	:	~	4,968	31	4,999	82	5,081	78,88,937	5,899	78,94,836	73,743
1959-60	:	~	5,881	68	5,949	111	6,060	68,27,145	71,134	68,98,279	78,468
Kutu Sua-Divi-	-IVIC										
1956-57	:	4	1,012	e	1,015	49	1,064	15,27,557	52,183	15,79,740	18,816
1957-58	:	4	1,073	1	1,073	1	1,073	17,97,900	Ì	17,97,900	17,766
1958-59	:	4	1,217	I	1,217	1	1,217	18,52,131	1	18,52,134	18,945
1959-60	:	4	1,538	12	1,550	1	1,550	19,11,189	1	19,11,189	17,044
*Markee	*Marked increase is on account	s is on a		nsfer of son	of transfer of some parts of Ambala	Ambala and	d Patiala Distri	and Patiala Districts to Simla District from the year 1959-60.	ict from the yea	r 1959-60.	
									•		

		uo	[	NUMBER OF REGISTRATION OF PROPERTY	LEGISTRATIO	N OF PROPE	RTY	AGGREGA	AGGREGATE VALUE OF PROPERTY TRANSFERRED (RS)	DPERTY	
		iterteigo	Imm	Immovable Property	'fy						Total Receipts
District/Year		Number of R Sacres	Compul- sory	Optional	Total	Movable property	Grand Total	Immovable Property	Movable Property	Total	(K)
	ı	101	3	4	5	6	7	8	6	10	=
HOSHIARPUR	<u> </u>						An only in the large of the second second second second second second second second second second second second				
1956-57	:	9	10,872	327	11,199	123	11,322	1,30,19,414	7,500	1,30,26,914	1,12,026
1957-58	:	9	12,688	221	12,909	1	12,909	5,37,96,240		5,37,96,240	1,40,245
1958-59	:	9	13,610	172	13,782		13,782	21,81,99,618	1	21,81,99,618	1,79,827
1959-60	;	9	15,212	178	15,390	5	15,392	2,46,99,642	3,500	2,47,03,142	2,16,144
JULLUNDUR											
1956-57	:	Ś	13,069	32	13,101	661	13,762	3,09,54,364	9,81,435	3,19,35,799	2,50,373
1957-58	:	Ś	14,936	74	15,010	922	15,932	4,80,61,437	24,62,320	5,05,23,757	2,94,729
1958-59	:	Ś	19,615	107	19,722	1	19,722	5,17,70,167	1	5,17,70,167	4,13,750
1959-60	:	ŝ	21,457	62	21,536	1	21,536	5,59,83,199		5,59,83,199	3,82,867
Ludhiana-											
1956-57	;	ŝ	10,498	33	10,531	153	10,684	1,36,27,134	69,874	1,36,97,008	1,90,030
1957-58	:	\$	12,817	44	12,861	251	13,112	3,14,36,322	16,86,341	3,31,22,663	2,22,541
1958-59	:	S	15,405	23	15,458	1,264	16,722	3,89,74,611	3,84,090	3,93,58,701	2,91,432
1959-60		4	16.815	74	16.889	1 085	17.974	4 59 19 087	1 26 750	4 67 45 837	3 32 554

REGISTRATION-CONTD

Number and Description of Registered Documents and Value of Property Transferred in Punjab (District-wise)-contd

FEROZEPORE			·	ч та					•		
1956-57	;	8	14,221	46	14,267	]	14,267	3,83,55,621	1	3,83,55,621	2,69,694
1957-58	:	<b>x</b>	19,039	2	19,103	1	19,103	10,00,90,562	I	10,00,90,562	4,70,658
1958-59	÷	7	19,320	50	19,370	<b>6</b>	19,373	7,36,19,670	33,250	7,36,52,920	4,53,297
1959-60	:	2	18,150	36	18,186	1	18,187	5,68,80,466	6,000	5,68,86,466	3,88,887*
AMRITSAR											
1956-57	:	9	14,652	20	14,672	634	15,306	3,02,41,137	1,24,030	3,03,65,167	53,90,546
1957-58	:	9	18,112	132	18,244	713	18,957	3,95,35,455	14,64,059	4,09,99,514	67,59,463
1958-59	:	9	22,420	47	22,467	596	23,063	3,72,81,007	2,53,548	3,75,34,555	1,96,857
1959-60	:	9	22,710	6	22,719	2,365	25,084	2,45,65,578	8,10,314	2,53,75,892	2,90,417
GURDASPUR-											
1956-57	:	ŝ	8,572	T	8,572	63	8,635	1,33,66,864	1,000	1.33,67,864	9,11,097
1957-58	:	ŝ	9,725	18	9,743	214	9,957	1,71,94,736	Municipal	1,71,94,736	1,23,055
1958-59	;	S	11,829	55	11,884	133	12,017	2,01,77,540	8,064	2,01,85,604	1,53,636
1959-60	:	Ś	13,417	38	13,455	534	13,989	2,10,96,912	823	2,10,97,735	1,81,383
Patiala-				• • •							
1956-57	:	11	10,606	19	10,625	812	11,437	2,42,68,970	79,400	2,43,48,370	1,67,150
1957-58	:	11	9,123	31	9,154	923	10,077	3,12,50,122	57,000	3,13,07,122	2,01,969
1958-59	:	80	12,219	12	12,231	1,335	13,566	2,76,95,499	1,91,379	2,78,86,878	2,67,752
1959-60	:	80	11,010	457	11,467	1,225	12,692	3,39,07,909	4, 72, 802	3,43,80,711	2,35,864
BHATINDA					_,,			·			
1956-57	:	ŝ	7,011	ŝ	7,014	358	7,372	2,12,35,463	, 189	2,12,35,652	2,38,336
1957-58	;	Ś	12,075	9	12,081	576	12,657	4,78,36,828	ł	4,78,36,828	3,05,279
1958-59	;	9	13,969	113	14,082	661	14,743	4,91,71,992	34,216	4,92,06,208	32,859
1959-60	:	9	13,283	S	13,288	829	14,117	4,44,41,882	92,890	4,45,34,772	2,93,428
*Figure	*Figure is under verification.	ar verifi	cation.								

11 43,260 64,764 73,753 87,032 1,77,869 2,50,554	TES Total 10 63,07,553 90,72,634 96,22,207 1,21,71,579 1,21,71,579 1,21,71,579 2,37,13,734 3,77,59,957 3,00,70,431	AGGREGATE VALUE OF PROPERTIES TRANSFERRED (Rs) mmovable Movable property property property a 9 63,07,553 9 9 63,07,553 0 89,92,634 80,000 96,15,207 7,000 96,15,207 7,000 96,15,207 24,289 1,37,13,357 3,77 2 ,377 3 703,505 3,005 3 ,777,57,822 2,135 3	AGGREGATE TRAT TRA TRA Property 8 8 9,92,634 96,15,207 1,20,47,290 1,20,47,290 1,20,47,290 2,37,13,357 3,77,57,822 2,37,13,357	PROPERTY Crand Total Grand Total 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 6,168 8 4,241 9 5,084 10,487	<b>OF</b> ropert			N Compul- sory 6,073 3,694 4,126 4,845 4,845 9,858 9,858	v ∞ ∞ ∞ 4 4 4 ∞ ∞ ∞ ∞ 0 Mumber of Registration
2,47,381	3,34,52,294	1,17,150	3,33,35,144	14,094	921	13,173	4	13,132	
2,47,381	3.34.52.294	0000,20,2	2,70,00,00,2	14.094	122	12,249	6C 14	2,190	
	ant sul sunsc	000°170'17	C76,10,06,7	N/ 6'7T	17/.	14,449	<u>6</u>	7,130	
2,50,554	3,00,70,431	2,02,506	2,98,67,925	12,970	721	12,249	59	12,190	
		2016	1105.75.75	CC/6CT	1	111601	F	110.0	
2,58,349	3,77,59,957	2,135	3,77,57,822	13.959	842	13.117	40	3.077	
1,77,869	2,37,13,734	377	2,37,13,357	10,487	596	9,891	33	9,858	
1 77 660		r t			č				
87,032	1,21,71,579	24,289	1,20,47,290	5,084	239	4,845	1	4,845	
73,753	96,22,207	7,000	96,15,207	4,241	98	4,143	17	4,126	
64,764	90,72,634	80,000	89,92,634	3,791		3,790	96	3,694	
43,260	63,07,553	ha mood + 1	63,07,553	6,168	1	6,168	95	6,073	
11	10	6	8	4	9	5	4	6	
						Total	Optional	npul-	•
		property	property	Grand Total	property				
	Tota]	Movable	Immovable		Movable	à	rable Propert	onum	
(Rs)							والمتقاور المناور والمناحد والمنافية والمعاقلة والم		
I otal receipts (Rs)	TIES	'ALUE OF PROPER' NSFERRED (RS)	AGGREGATE V TRAI	PERTY	OF	Registratio	OF	z	

REGISTRATION--CONCID

1956-57	;	112	1,54,318	811	1,55,129	4,638	1,59,767	38,90,69,178	16,63,034	39,07,32,212	86,52,696
	;	112	1,92,628	1,174	1,93,802	5,594	1,99,396	65,84,41,528	62,40,326	62,40,326 66,46,81,854	98,41,999
	:	112	2,20,129	1,053	2,21,182	6,010	2,27,192	76,64,09,100	15,66,656	76,79,75,756	39,33,956
(959-60	:	113	2,27,686	1,177	2,28,863	10,238	2,39,101	57,75,05,635	31,69,898	58,06,75,533	42,03,823

*Note.*—Kulu Sub-Division is a seperate district for registration purposes under Section 5 of the Indian Registration Act,1908, with effect from 28th September, 1956. Kangra District does not include Kulu Sub-Division figures.

Source : Inspector-General of Registration, Punjab.



### SECTION XXII

### Joint Stock Companies

This Section consists of two tables showing companies registered and paid up capital of companies in Punjab that ceased working.

The data for this section has been taken from monthly Blue Book on Joint Stock Companies in India.



### JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

### **Companies Registered in Punjab**

	*Year		Number of companies registered during the year	Authorised capital (lakh rupees)
	1		2	3
1951-52			82	194
1952-53			78	223
1953-54			56	98
1954-55			41	711
1955-56			42	3,117
1956-57		h. ~	29	174
1957-58			29	44
1958-59			30	134
1959-60			38	115

\*Ending 31st March.

Source : Monthly Blue Book on Joint Stock Companies in India.

### JOINT STOCK COMPANIES Companies (Private and Public Limited) ceased working

### No. 22.2

	Year*		Number of Companies ceased working during the year	Paid up Capital (Lakhs Rs)
	1		2	3
1951-52			62	28
1952-53			70	32
1953-54		••	89	43
1954-55			108	53
1955-56			90	65
19 <b>56-5</b> 7		• •	187	65
1957-58			181	76
1958-59			100	57
1959-60		• •	42	12

\*Ending 31st March.

No. 22.1

### SECTION XXIII

### BANKS

The five tables in this section give information on development of banking in the State.

The first table incorporates information on different types of banks functioning in Towns of the State as on 31st July, 1959. Tables Nos. 23.2, 23.3 and 23.4 relate to Indian Joint-Stock Banks, their number in the State in different years and in Towns of various size, their paid-up Capital, reserves, etc.

The information has been gleaned from the annual "Statistical tables relating to Banks in India", issued by the Reserve Bank of India.

Table No. 23.5 which has been newly added denotes the District-wise Development of Banking activities in the State of Punjab for the years 1957, 1959 and 1960.



### BANKING

### **Banking Development in Punjab**

<b>N</b> T -	22	1
No.	22.	.1

			Nur	nher of of	fices as o	n the <b>31</b> st	July-		
Type of Bank		1950	1952	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Indian Joint-Stock Ban	ks	302	275	284	283	276	285	291	318
(a) Indian Schedule Bank (A1).	«s	220	195	213	213	212	267	279	307
(b) Indian Non-Schedule	Banks	82	. 80	71	70.	64	18	12	11
(i) <b>A2</b>		65	65	56	55	51	7	8	7
(ii) <b>B</b>		13	14	14	15	13	11	4	. 4
(iii) C		2	1	1					— ·
(iv) D		2	w	-					
II. Foreign Banks		5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3
III. Co-operative Banks		34	37	50	56	74	99	105	112
(a) Class A	•••	7	7	29	36	45	73	94	100
(b) Class B		27	30	21	20	29	26	11	12
IV. Post Office Saving Ba (Punjab Circle)	nks	471	796	958	962	1,038	1,040	1,044	1,122
All Types of Banks		812	1,112	1,296	1,305	1,392	1,427	1,443	1,555

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

Scheduled Banks-

A1. Scheduled Banks registered in India.

Non-Scheduled Banks-

- A2. Banks with paid-up capital and reserves of Rs 5 lakhs and above.
- B. Banks with paid-up capital and reserves between Rs 1 lakh to Rs 5 lakhs.
- C. Banks with paid-up capital and reserves between Rs 50,000 and Rs 1 lakh.
- D. Banks with paid-up capital and reserves of less than Rs 50,000.

Co-operative Banks-

- A. Banks with capital and reserves of Rs 5 lakhs and above.
- B. Banks with capital and reserves between Rs 1 lakh and Rs 5 lakhs.
- Note.—Figures regarding co-operative banks for the years 1958 and 1959 have been taken from the Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Punjab.

Type of Bank	Period	Number of Banks	Number of Offices	Paid-up Capital (Lakhs Rs)	Reserves (Lakhs Rs)
· 1	• 2	3	4	5	6
I. Scheduled Banks- A I	1950 1952 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	5 4 4 1 3 3	220 195 213 213 212 267 279	96.1 76.2 46.6 46.1 10.0 28.9 28.9	221.9 68.8 40.9 40.2 10.1 92.6 97.7
I. Non-Scheduled Banks (i) A2	1959 1950 1952 1954 1955 1956 1956 1957 1958	3 10 9 7 5 4 3 3	307 65 56 55 51 7 8	28.9 59.9 52.9 49.6 30.3 23.2 8.2 8.2	60.8 106.1 126.9 150.4 109.9 85.1 22.6 22.8
(ii) B	1959 1950 1952 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1958 1959	2 2 3 3 4 3 2 2	7 13 14 14 15 13 11 4	6.4 4.7 6.3 5.9 6.9 5.7 5.2 5.2	10.5 2.1 2.4 3.4 3.4 2.3 2.3
(iii) C	1950 1952 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	2	4 2 1	4.4 0.7 0.5 0.5 	3.4 0.09 0.01
(iv) D	1950 1952 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	2	2	0.08	
Total $(\Lambda 2 + B + C + D)$	1950 1952 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	15 13 11 9 7 5 5 4	82 80 71 70 64 18 12 11	65.4 59.7 56.0 37.2 28.9 13.4 13.4 10.8	108.3 129.3 152.8 113.3 88.5 24.9 25.1 13.9
+11)	1950 1952 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1958	20 17 15 13 8 8 8 7	302 275 284 283 276 285 291 318	161.5 135.9 102.6 83.3 38.9 42.3 42.3 39.7	330.2 198.1 193.7 153.5 98.6 117.5 122.0 74.7

 BANKING

 No. 23.2
 Indian Joint-Stock Banks operating in Punjab

Note. -- Banking offices include Registered office, Head Office, Central Office, Branch, Sub-brauch, Pay office, Sub-Pay office, Treasury-pay office, Cash office.

BANKING Number of Banking offices in various Towns of Punjab as on 31st March, 1960 No. 23.3

DISTRICT		}		NUMBER	OF OFFICES		
Town		Population (1951)	State Bank of India	State Bank of Patiala	Punjab Nationa l Bank	Other Banks	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
HISSAR Bhiwani		52,183	1		1	J	3
Fatehabad	•••		ł		1	1	2
Hansi		2,958	1		1	2	- 5
Hissar	•••	25,837			1	2	5
Jakhal	***	35,297	2		1	*	1
	•••	2,040	1	N		1	1
Loharu		N.A.				•	1
Mandi Dabwali	•••	10,380				1	4
Sirsa	•••	24,980			1	2	4 2
lohana	***	7,955	1		1		
Uklana ROHTAK	•••	4,679	1				1
Bahadurgarh		11,170	1		1	1	3
Johana	•••	8,796	1	-		1	2
Ihajjar	* * *	10,514				1	1
Rohtak		71,902	2	#16.at	1	3	6
Sonepat GURGAON	•••	30,189	1		1	2	4
Ballabgarh	***	5,927	-		1	1	2
Faridabad		23,125	1	-1	1	1	3
Gurgaon		18,613	1		1	2	4
Hodal		8,303			t I		1
Nuh		2,892		!		1	1
Palwal		13,915	ł		1	1	. 3
Rewari		34,082	1	-	1	2	4
KARNAL		25,732	I		1	2	4
Karnal		57,906	i	-	1	3	5
Kurukshetra		11,273	ł	-			1
Nilokheri		6,287	ł	· - · ·	-		1
Panipat		54,981	1		1	2	4
Samalkha	•••	4,940		-	1		1
Shahabad		17,301		_	1		1
Thanesar		11,273				1	1

### BANKING

Number of Banking Offices in various Towns of Punjab as on 31st March, 1960-contd

DISTRICT				NUMBER (	OF OFFICES		
Town		Population (1951)	State Bank of India	State Bank of Patiala	Punjab National Bank	Óther Banks	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
AMBALA		and and an a state of the second state				anayo yana sakin yaka takan k	
Ambala (City and Cantl.)	• •,•	1,47,728	3		2	5	10
Chandigarh	• • • •	25,000	2	1	1	5	9
lagadhri		23,943	1		1	4	6
Jamna Nagar		15,684		T	1	3	5
Kalka		14,058			1		1
Kharar	•••	6,317		general a	- 1	1	2
Kurali	•••	4,979	1	10.00.0	1		2
Morinda		N.A.				1	1
Naraingarh		4,196				1	1
Rupar		14,213	T		1	2	4
Sadhaura		N.A.	-			1	1
SIMLA Simla	••••	46,150	I	1	1	1	4
KANGRA							
Dharamsala		9,933	1		1	1	3
Hamirpur	***	1,300	********		1	1	1
Kangra	•••	4,928	6.000 m		1		1
Kulu		3,694			1	1	2
Nurpur		3,200			• . <del>-</del> •	2	2
Palampur		22,629	1	_		1	2
HOSHIARPUR (	CONTD)	ľ					
Balachaur		3,978				1	1
Garhshankar		5,495	a		1	1	2
Dasuya		7,895	1	i		I	2
Hoshiarpur	••••	45,291	I		2	4	7
Mahilpur		4,006			1	1	2

### BANKING

### Number of Banking Off ces in various Towns of Punjab as on 31st March, 1960—contd No. 23.3

DISTRICT	1			NUMBEI	OF OFFICES		' <u></u>
Town		Population (1951)	State Bank of India	State Bank of Patiala	Punjab National Bank	Other Bank <sub>3</sub>	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
HOSHIARPUR — CONCL Mukerian		7 403			L	I	3
Nangal	•••	7,493 8,234	1		1	1	3
Chalete		0,234 N.A.	16	2		1	1
Panjawar		N.A.		1.5		1	1
Pajjadeota		N.A.		S			1
Garhdiwala		N.A.			_		1
Hajipur	•••	N.A.			i	1	1
Hariana	••••					1	1
Posi	*** 1	N.A. 3,997	 i		_		1
Tanda Urmar	•••	N.A.				1	1
JULLUNDUR Banga mandi		9,843	1		1	2	4
Jullundur City		201,990	3		4	10	17
Kartarpur	••••	11,220			1		1
Nakodar		1	- 1		1	3	4
Nurmahal		11,307 6,794				1	1
Nawanshahr Doaba		13,140	1 :		1	2	4
Phillaur			1			-	2
Adampur		9,484 N.A.	- Tick			1	- 1
Shahkot		N.A.				1	1
LUDHIANA Joraya	•••	3,714			1		2
agraon	•••	24,519	1		I	3	5
Jujjarwal	•••	N.A.		_ ;		1	1
Channa	•••	12,646	1	<u> </u>	1	4	6
udhiana	•••	153,795	3		4	13	20
Aullanpur	•••	N.A.	-		1		1
Raikot		N.A.	_ :			1	1
Samrala		4,734		1		1	2

Number of Banking Offices in various Towns of Punjab as on 31st March, 1960-contd

DISTRICT	1		1	NUM	BER OF OFF	CES	
Town		Population (1951)	State Bank of India	State Bank of Patiala	Punjab National Bank	Other Banks	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
FEROZEPORE		22.47/			• • •		
Abohar	•••	25,476			T .	4	6
Fazilka	•••	25,934			1	1	3
rerozepore	*** ;	79,487	1		2	2	5
Gidderbaha		7,421				· ·	1
Guruharshai		3,128				-	1
lalalabad	•••	6,248	-		1	ة الم	1
Malaut		8,052	1 1		1	3	5
Moga		36,598	1		. 1	3	5
Muktsar		22,097	1		1	1	3
Zira	•••	6,389	-		-	1	1
Amritsar		325,747	1		5	19	25
Ajnala	•••	N.A.			- · ·	1	1
Chetanpur	•••	N.A.		-	-	1	1
Chogawan		N.A.			: - : :	1	. I
Jandiala Guru		12,704	· - :		1	800 , A.	1
Majitha		N.A.		t		1	t
Patti	•••	12,947			I	1	2
Rayya	•••	2,113	-		. –	1	1
Tarn Taran		16,344	1		1	2	4
GURDASPUR (co Batala	NTD)	55,850	1		1	4	. 6
Dalhousie		1,097			1		· 1
Dera Baba Nanak	•••	2,868	-			1	- 1
Dunera		N.A.	_			1	1
Dhariwal		7,731		-	1		1
Dina Nagar		9,617	_		1	1	2
Ghanicke Bangar		N.A.		_		1	. 1
Gurdaspur		22,677	1		1	2	4

BANKING Number of Banking Offices in various Towns of Punjab as on 31st March, 1960-contd No. 23.3

DISTRICT	,			Nı	MBER OF OF	FICES	
Town	}-   	Population (1951)	State Bank of India	State Bank of Patiala	Punjab National Bank	Other Banks	T <sub>ota</sub> ]
		2	3	4	5	6	7
GURDASPUR—CONCLD Kahnuwan		N.A.	_			t	
Kalanaur	***	N.A.				1	.1
Pathankot		32,415	1		1	4	1 6
Qadian		11,531			1		1
PATIALA		13,151		1		1	2
Doraha		3,062			1		2
Gobindgarh		3,385		1	1	1	- 3
Kasauli		4,007		1			1
Kandaghat		N.A.				1	1
Nabha		25,676	I	1	1	1	4
Patiala		97,869		4	2	5	11
Rajpura		23,310		1	1	1	3
Sirhind		7,808	pr	1	1	1	3
Samana		15,364			1		1
SANGRUR Ahmedgarh		6,258	1	1	1		3
Barnala		15,996		1	1	1	3
Dhuri		9,719		1	( 1	1	3
Jind		19,449		1 1	1	-	2
Julana		3,522		1			1
Lehragaga		3,616		1	_	1	2.
Malerkotla		32,575		1		1	3
Narwana	•••	10,368		1	1		2
Safidon	•••	9,426		1			1
Sangrur		18,741		1	1	1	3
Shaina		N.A.				1	1
Sunam		16,782		1	1	1	3
Тара		. 4,671	-	1	-	1	2
Uchana		. 4,079		1		-	1

### BANKING Number of Banking Offices in various Towns of Punjab as on 31st March, 1960—concld

No.	23	.3

DISTRICT				Nu	IMBER OF OF	FICE\$	
Town		Population - (1951)	State Bank of India	State Bank of Patiala	Punjab National Bank	Other Banks	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
BHATINDA							
Bareta		5,317		T			1
Bhatinda		34,991	1	1	1	4	7
Bhucho Mandi		N.A				1	1
Budhlada		6,242	1	1			2
Faridkot		19,982		1	1	1	3
Gonia na	•••	3,948		I			1
Jaitu		7,621	1	1			2
Kot Kapura	•••	19,683		1	1		2
Mansa		15,251		1	1	1	3
Maur		2,682		1			1
Raman Mandi		6,446		1 1			1
Rampura Phul		14,409	1	1	I	1	4
KAPURTHAL	A						
Hamira		1,034		1		-	1
Kapurthala		. 26,947	1 1	1	1	1	4
Phagwara		. 21,866	1	1	1	1	4
Sultanpur (Lodhi)		. 7,733	1	1			2
MAHENDRAG	ARH						
Dalmia Dadri		8,795	·	1		1	2
Mahendragarh		7,961		1		1	2
Narnaul		18,180		1	I	1	3
Bawal		N.A.				1	1
Total			7.6	43	104	218	441

Source : Reserve Bank of India. Note.—Banking offices include Registered Office, Central office, Branch, Sub-branch, Pay Office, Sub-pay Office, Treasury Pay Office, Cash office and Co-operative banks.

BANKS

# Number of Banking Offices in Towns of different size in Punjah

No. 23.4

, Ver		200, 500,	200,000 10 500,000	200, 100,	100,000 10 200,000	15,	75,000 100,000	50, 15,	50,000 10 75,000	N 8	25,000 50,000
		Number of Places	Number of Offices	Number of Places	Number of Offices	Number of Places	Number of Offices	Number of Places	Number of Offices	Number of Places	Number offices
1		2	m	4	S	9	L	90	6	10	=
	:	-	37	3	52		1	ø	52	16	3
	:	2	46	3	31	2	10	8	17	15	53
	:	6	45	2	28	2	10	s	17	15	\$6
	•	7	43	2	25	7	12	s	21	16	56
	:	5	4	3	25	5	11	5	77	16	99
	:	5	42	2	25	5	13	ŝ	2	16	61
	:	61	40	6	23	2	15	3	22	15	59
	:	2	38	2	24	2	16	ŝ	23	15	65
	:	7	37	4	22	4	12	Ś	16	15	53
		~ 	64	<b>،</b>	2	, 	1	٧	2	71	23

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10,000 25,000		000,5		S,000	Uncle	Unclassfied		Total
Number Number Number of of Of Places Offices Places	es fe	of Offices	Number of Places	Number of Offices	Number of Places	Number of Offices	Number of Places	Numter of Offices
12 13 14	+	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
39 82 25	5	35	35	46	~~~	6	133	347
	58	44	36	40	Ч	р	128	320*
36 77 29	~	43	35	39	1	-	127	316
35 80 28	00	43	33	35	1	1	123	315
35 90 2	28	46	30	35	ŝ	Ś	125	338
38 92 2	58	46	30	35	7	٢	130	343
39 97 2	29	48	29	34	15	16	138	364
39 101 3	8	55	35	45	23	24	153	<b>1</b> 6E
37 81 27	-	42	21	24	7	6	113	295†
39 119 3	32	66	32	45	27	28	155	131

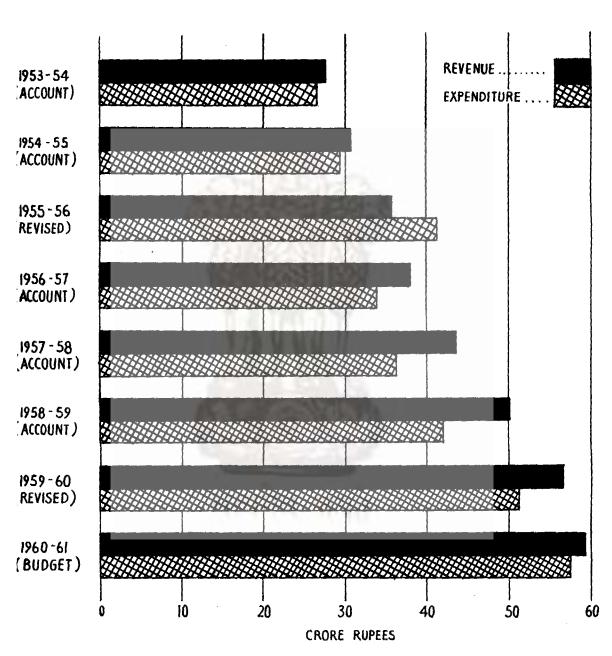
Number of Banking Offices in Towns of different Size in Punjab--concld

BANKS

No. 23.4

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\*Decline is due to reduction in number of reporting offices because of failure to report and partly because several of them had ceased to function as Banking Companies. t Decrease is due to voluntary liquidation or which, other wise ceased to be Banking Companies or which did not submit returns. These offices also do not include co-operative banks and foreign banks as details of these are not separately available.



### REVENUE & EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT PUNJAB GOVERNMENT

No. 23.5.

BANKS District-wise Development of Banking Offices in the State of Punjab

District	Po pulation		State Dank of	f India	of India Puniah National Bank	Nations	I Rank	State	State Bank of Patiala	Datiala		Other Banks	S		Total	
JISHI ICI		oraro									1067	1050	1050	1057	1050	1050
	1661	1957	1959	1960	/ 661	ACKI	1961	1661	ACKI .	1900	/061	6661	B			B
1	7	e	ষ	s	9	-	00	6	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	11
Hissar	. 10,45,645	6	6	11	4	5	5			1	00	10	10	21	24	26
Rohtak	. 11,22,046	m	4	2	- m	Ē	ũ	1	ł	[	ŝ	6	œ	11	16	16
Gurgaon	9,67,664	5	ŝ	4	9	9	9			1	9	6	80	14	18	18
Kamal	. 10,79,379	ব	ŝ	\$	S	5	ŝ	a	1	1	3	80	œ	14	8	18
Ambala	. 9,43,734	6	00	90	00	00	6	1	Ι		15	15	23	30	31	42
Simla	. 46,150	,	*=	Ven-1	1	+-	-	1	1		en	17	4	9	ļν.	7
Kangra	. 9,36,042		7	2	4	4	3	I		I	Ξ	4	7	16	10	12
Hoshiarpur	10,91,986	7	ŝ	4	9	9	2	ł	1	[	7	19	18	15	28	29
Jullundur	10,55,600	4	ŝ	9	6	6	6	1	1	1	21	19	17	34	33	32
Ludhiana	. 8,08,105	4	Ś	ŝ	9	00	6	1	-		16	22	24	26	35	38
Ferozepore	. 13,26,520	7	00	00	2	9	00	-	-	ļ	12	13	15	24	27	31
Amritsar	. 13,67,040	3	3	6	L	2	6				22	26	25	32	35	36
Gurdaspur	8,51,294	£	ŝ	ŝ	7	Ľ	4		/	I	16	14	16	26	24	26
Patiala	. 9,09,069		jame,		9	7	r~	12	12	12	9	12	11	25	32	31
Sangrur	. 11,79,662		1	5	00	00	00	12	13	12	1	00	80	21	30	30
Bhatinda	. 6,66,809	4	4	4	Ś	S	S	10	11	11	0	5	16	21	25	30
Kapurthala	. 2,95,071	ŝ	ŝ	3	7	51	2	4	4	4	1	ŝ	7	10	12	11
Mahendragarh	4,43,074	1	}	1			1	ε. Γ	Ę	Ŧ	1	7994	4	Ś	S	8
Total	1,61,34,890	53	5	76	93	8	104	43	4	43	161	198	218	358	407	441

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### SECTION XXIV

### PUBLIC FINANCE

This section gives information relating to Revenue and Expenditure of the Punjab Government and Small Savings Schemes introduced in Punjab by Government of India. There are seven tables in this section and the figures relate to the financial year April to March.

Table Nos. 24.1 to 24.4.—The section begins with two tables relating to Punjab Government revenue and expenditure charged to revenue account for the years 1953-54 to 1960-61. The third table presents data relating to expenditure on beneficent departments like Education, Medical, Agriculture, Co-operative, Industries, etc. This is followed by a table which gives information on capital account not charged to revenue.

Table 24.5-24.6.—Detailed figures about budgetory position on revenue account and capital budget (receipts and disbursement) have been given in these tables.

Table 24.7.—An account of small savings schemes as introduced in Punjab has been given in this table.

Figures in this section have been taken from the Punjab Government Budgets and a pamphlet issued by National Savings Commissioner, Government of India.



SCE
FINA
PUBLIC

### Punjab Government Revenue

No. 24.1

(Lakh rupees)

Serial No.	Source of Revenue	1953-54 (Accounts)	1954-55 (Accounts)	1955-56 (Revi: ed)	1956-57 (Accounts)	1957-58 (Accounts)	1958-59 (Accounts)	1959-60 (Revised)	1960-61 (Budget)
Ì	2	3	4	5	9	4	00	6	10
		95.05	75.31	82.58	84.91	195.47	371.52	378.83	378.70
~)	Taxes on income other than Corporation tax	249.42	237.48	234.12	235.00	310.86	321.39	336.32	220.7
~ +	Estate Duty Land Revenue (Net)	328.33	327.59	287.19	306.98	333.71	291.80	445.21	5.905
ŝ	State Excise Duty	447.43	504.22	481.11 94.00	595.24	567.71 183.18	197.15	206.63	210.9
00	Forests	55.85	54.41 14.32	55.54	76.21 26.94	86.00 39.53	111.34 46.30	100.47 46.85	103.18 48.00
6 (	Receipts under Motor Vehicles Act	27.60	39.04	41.03	61.35	77.84	84.62	75.15	79.80
	Orner 1 axes and Duttes Sales Tax	77.104	1.01	14.041	00-010	0.001	1	616.90	625.3
12	Irrigation	261.56	258. 63	157.22	258.92	226.81	115.13	209.93	122.3
	Dept Services	190.66	239.25	380.76	325.91	297.03	520.18	751.83	765.1
5;	nd Miscellaneo	117.83	158.88	243.76	367.42	512.46	320.45 14 075	369.03	304.0 460.4
~~	Miscellaneous Frandinary items	33.91	71.14	129.34	66.08	76.13	97.32	16.66	143.1
	Grants-in-aid from the Centre	153.73	187.83	244.12	208.22	235.56	231.72	260.14	389.3
6]	Taxes on Railway Fares	1	J	I	1 .	39.01	88.34	M. 901	102.0
	Total	2,791.67	3,077.76	3,598.81	3,814.22	4,386.55	5,021.84	5,688.56	941.90

Notes....(1) Increase under the head Central Excise Duties for the years 1958-59 and 1959-60 is due to the share of additional excise duty on mill-made textiles, sugar and tobacco. (2) Decrease in the Budget estimates, 1959-60 under the head Other Taxes and Duties is due to transfer of receipts under 'Sales Tax Act' to the newly opened head 'XII-A--Sales Tax' from 1st April, 1959.

Type of Expenditure	1953-54 (Accounts)	1954-55 (Accounts)	1955-56 (Revised)	1956-57 (Accounts)	1957-58 (Accounts)	1958-59 (Accounts)	1959-60 (Revised)	1960-61 (Budget)
1	2	e	4	5	6	7.	8	6
A-Direct demand on the Revenue-								
1-Land Revenue	150.35	161.79	185.36	179.05	165.40	176.26	241.91	270.01
2	46.71	66.68	85.61	82.09	47.47	42.93	32.89	39.29
3Stamps	2.31	2.42	2.93	4.21	5.32	6.29	6.97	6.12
4Forests	53.39	61.58	66.32	76.70	78.11	87.22	104.43	116.29
5Registration	0.36	0.31	0.41	0.94	1.38	1.39	1.47	1.60
6-Charges on account of Motor Vehicles Acts	5.34	5.22	5.28	5.77	5.92	5.89	6.9	6.62
7Sales Tax	1	1	1	1	I	ł	18.06	18.11
8-Other Taxes and Duties	19.49	22.90	26.92	28.49	30.75	31.27	19.83	18.50
BRevenue Account of Irrigation Navigation, Embankment and Drain- age Works	64.74	119.60	110.70	89.68	108.83	133.00	155.63	211.00
C-Debt Services	166.63	75.96	76.43	23.76	14.61	88,39	400.02	351.17
D-Civil Administration	1,350.64	1,481.78	1,864.42	1,752.86	1,999.15	2,270.14	2,683.12	3,164.97
E-Civil Works and Miscellaneous	356.50	391.08	671.35	603.63	639.41	713.11	608.86	598.40
FMiscellaneous	433.23	430.01	860.36	470.29	408.07	490.63	670.03	730.24
G-Extraordinary Charges	40.35	166.35	179.05	137.59	129.32	170.18	166.29	239.53
Total	2,690.04	2.985.68	4.135.14	3.417.70*	3.633.74	4216 70	5,116,50	5 777 85

Expenditure Charged to Revenue Account PUBLIC FINANCE

No. 24.2

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Source : Punjab Budgets.

\*Includes Rs 16,000 of capital account charged to revenue.

Name of the Department	ent	1953-54 (Accounts)	1954-55 (Accounts)	1955-56 (Revised)	1956-57 (Accounts)	1957-58 (Accounts)	1958-59 (Accounts)	1959-60 Revised	1960-61 (Budget)
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	6
1. Education	:	334.26	406.43	614.05	538.01	696.56	858.12	1,063.26	1,202.45
Medical	:	120.53	139.89	160.50	146.19	170.63	190.95	234.08	287.35
Public Health	÷	32.20	41.40	82.64	49.70	63.75	97.75	109.52	181.84
Agriculture	:	74.72	85.13	83.42	73.03	87.39	90.97	168.57	190.09
5. Veterinary	:	32.58	33.85	36.77	40.66	47.38	53.05	57.11	83.56
6. Co-operative	:	20.36	26.06	33.93	36.44	47.35	51.46	63.02	90.08
Industries	:	30.82	39.15	59.00	41.94	53.86	54.92	71.46	138.57
Scientific Departments	:	0.48	0.49	0.81	1.11	1.72	1.86	3.20	3.85
Total	:	645.95	772.40	1,071.12	927.08	1.168.41	1,399.08	1.770.22	2,177.79

Expenditure on Beneficent Departments (Revenue Accounts)

(Lakh rupees)

No. 24.3

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Source : Punjab Budgets.

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### Capital Account not Charged to Revenue

Heads of Account	1953-54 (Accounts)	1954-55 (Accounts)	1955-56 (Revised)	1956-57 (Accounts)	1957-58 (Accounts)	1958-59 (Accounts)	1959-60 (Revised)	1960-61 (Budger)
1	2	E	4	5		2	80	6
Construction of Irrigation Works	196.43	356.36	665.54	-1.31	811.32	390.23	372.65	1,190.53
່ທີ່	16.38	8.65	38.05	27.01	3.67.	8.59	14.16	6.25
Capital Outlay on Industrial De-	42.78	39.74	79.69	60.32	53.11	38.88	18.11	43.83
Capital Outlay on Multipurpose River Schemes	2,936.27	1,721.47	1,450.52	1,548.66	1,734.39	262.24	825.05	841.52
Capital Account of Civil Works (Outside the Revenue Accounts)	73.15	166.62	289.23	323.15	321.55	361.33	381.89	461.36
Capital Outlay on Electricity Schemes	12.39	-3.15	131.05	176.11	116.78	103.66		1
Capital Outary on Add Note Co-ordination Schemes (Outside the Revenue Accounts)	1	1	11.85	2.45	3.64	5.61	6.56	5.28
capital Account of Julie 110411- cial Works (Outside the Revenue Accounts)	3.29	4.80	25.87	23.55	27.29	31.89	65.46	73.55
Capital Outlay on Scheme of State Trading	-137.17	-118.57	-15.68	67.07	42.70	-121.65	173.11	205.87
Expenditure on New Capital of Punjab at Chandigarh	215.53	203.91	279.37	5.96	170.15	138.31	169.50	176.92
Payments of commuted value of pension	3.78	0.25	0.58	-0.86	1.17	.64	2.51	3.44
Transfer to the Contingency Fund of Punjab State	}	l	[		50.00	1	]	
Total	3.362.83	2.380.08	9: 6. 07	2,170.19	3.328.49	1.219.73	2.029.00	1.008 55

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Source : Punjab Budgets.

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### PUBLIC FINANCE

### Budgetory Position of Punjab (on Revenue Account)

No	•	24	5
111		4	••

				1	(Lakhs of Rs)
Particulars		1957-58 (Accounts)	1958-59 (Accounts)	1959-60 (Revised)	1960-61 (Budget)
1		2	3	4	5
I-Revenue					
(a) Tax Revenue					ł
(i) Taxes on income		323	339	353	239
(ii) Taxes on Property and Capital tran tions	nsac-	615	607	772	844
(iii) Taxes on Commodities and Servic	cs	1,575	1,991	1,986	2,039
Total (i)+(ii) + (iii)		2,513	2,937	3,111	3,122
(b) Non-tax Revenue		1,704	1,904	2,330	2,523
Total Revenue (a + b)		4,217	4,841	5,441	5,645
11—Expenditure	1		and a second second second second	and and part or age a string to a species of a state of the second dataset	
(a) Non-Development Expenditure		1,399	1,607	2,132	2,220
(b) Development Expenditure		2,065	2,429	2,737	3,256
Total Expenditure		3,464	4,036	4,869	5,476
Surplus (+) or Deficit ()		+753	+805	+572	+169

Sources : Report on Currency and Finance (Reserve Bank of India Publication) Notes.—(i) Taxes on income include.—Share of Income-tax, Profession Tax.

(ii) Taxes on property covers.—Estate duty, land revenue, urban immovable property tax, stamps registration.

### PUBLIC FINANCE

### Capital Budget of Punjab

No. 24.6				(1.8	(kh rupees)	
Particulars	1956-57 (Accounts)	1957-58 (Accounts)	1958-59 (Accounts)	1959-60 (Revised)	1960-61 (Budget) 6	
1	2	3	4	5		
A-Receipts						
(i) Permanent Debt (ii) Floating Debt (a) (iii) Loans from Centre	50.00 2,403.74	3.00 2,469.64	<u>-</u> . 1,384.48	218.87 2,697.70	 3,565.36	
(v) Other loans (vi) Loans and advances repaid to State	43.99	23.70 75.58	36.22 33.85	57 <b>.23</b> 25.50	67.41 89.30	
Government (vii) Deposits and advances and other	276.95	236.94	356.72	515.82	604.18	
items (a) (b)		263.89	285.73	585.91	606.26	
Total (i to vii)	2,327.68	2,997.15	2,097.00	2,929.21	4,932.51	
B-DISBURSEMENT (1) Development (i) Multipurpose River Valley					041.50	
Schemes (Gross) (ii) Irrigation and Navigation (iii) Schemes of Agriculture Improve-	1,548.66	1,734.39 811.32	262.24 390.23	825. <b>05</b> 372.65	841.52 1,190.53	
ment and Research (iv) Electricity Schemes (v) Road Transport	27.01 176.11 2.45	3.67 116.78 3.64	8.59 103.66 5.61	14.16 	6.25 5.28	
<ul> <li>(vi) Building, Roads and Water Works@</li> <li>(vii) Industrial Development</li> <li>(viii) Others*</li> </ul>	346.70 60.32 5.96	348.84 53.11 170.15	393.22 38.88 138.31	447.35 18.11 169.50	534.91 43.83 176.92	
Total	2,153.98	3,234.62	1,340.74	1,853.38	2,799.24	
(II) Non-Development-				······································		
(i) State Trading (a)	67.07	42.70	-121.65	173.11	205.87	
(ii) Other Financial Transaction +	86	1.17	. 64	2,51	3.44	
Total	66.21	43.87	- 121.01	175.62	209.31	
Total Capital Outlay (I plus II)	2,220.19	3,278.49	1,219.73	2,029.00	3,008.55	
Discharge of Permanent Debt Repayment of Loans to Centre	50.00 99.45	225.90	599.87 2.56	687.20	592.89	
Loans and advances by State Govern- ment	391,18	383.49	644.40	1,541.90	1,539.39	
Total Disbursements	2,760.82	3,887.88	2,466.56	4,258.10	5,140 83	
C. Surplus (+) or Deficit () on capital account	433.14		-369.56	1,328.89	-208.32	

Source : Punjab Budgets.

(a) -Figures are net.
 (b) --Including contingency fund transations (net).
 @ --Expenditure on capital account of civil works outisde the Revenue Accounts + other Provincia; works outside the Revenue Account.
 \*--Expenditure on New Capital of Punjab at Chandigarh.
 †--Payment of commuted value of Pensions.

### PUBLIC FINANCE Small Savings Schemes

No. 24.7		· <u> </u>	;	······	}	7		sand Rs)
Scheme		1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. National Savin Certificate—	ng							
(i) Gross Receipts		20,451	14,311	17,486	28,257	2,356	18	18
(ii) Encashment		8,009	11,284*	10,621*	15,152*	18,992	15,199	11,033
(iii) Net Receipts .]		12,442	3,207	6,865	13,105	16,626		
2. Post Office Savir Bank Deposits	ıg							
(i) Gross Receipts		1,42,446	1,63,910@	1,97,553@	2,26,389@	2,20,544	2,18,063	2,28,662
(ii) Encashment		1,24,000	1,36,679	1,41,861	1,69,162	2,02,767	2,17,158	2,30,923
(iii) Net Receipts	•••• [	18,446	27,231	55,692	57,227	17,777	905	17,739
3. Treasury Saving Deposits ¶	gs							
(i) Gross Receipts		3,216	2,306	1,593	1,313	2,318	1,803	2,600
(ii) Encashment					434	579	427	370
(iii) Net Receipts		3,216	2,306	1,593	879.	1,739	1,376	2,230
4. National Pla Certificates	an							
(i) Gross Receipts			8,659	6,731	10,102	951	7	3
(ii) Encashment	••••		68	1,678	1,150	4,074	2,027	1,235
(iii) Net Receipts			8,591	5,053	8,952		2,020	-1,238
5. Fifteen-Year Annuit Certificates	y						-	
(i) Gross Receipts			161	47	109	109	176	163
(ii) Encashments	•••				13	17	26	<b>3</b> 6
(iii) Net Receipts		11	161	47	96	92	1 <b>50</b>	127
<ol> <li>National Plan Sa ing Certificates—</li> </ol>	v-				-			
(i) Gross Receipts						47,363	73,909	80,147
(ii) Encashment				-	-	5	5,713	24,849
<ul> <li>(iii) Net Receipts</li> <li>7. Cummulative Tir</li> <li>Deposits—</li> </ul>	 ne					47,358	68,196	55,29
(i) Gross Receipts (ii) Encashment	••••					_	22	1,13
(iii) Net Receipts	•••• •••						22	1,13

### SECTION XXV

### INCOME-TAX

Table No. 25.1 relates to classification of the Income-Tax demand according to the class of assessees in the Punjab for the year 1953-54 to 1958-59. The source of supply of the data is the Income-Tax Revenue Statistics issued by the Central Board of Revenue, Government of India.

The total tax demand (including surcharge) payable by the assessees as well as the net income left in their hands after payment of the taxes according to grades based on total income before deduction of the allowance for earned income are shown in table 25.2. Assessees in the grade below Rs 3,000 in respect of classes of the assessees other than companies are generally non-residents liable to tax on the basis of their total World income.

The last two tables give an analysis of the tax demand on the income earned by assessees from (i) Dividends and interest on securities for the year ended 31st March, 1959. The figures shown as "unclassified" in the statements, represent the income earned from the sources by assessees who are either pure refundees on account of their total income being below the taxable limits or assessees who are totally exempt from levy of tax under the provision of the Income-tax Act or assessees whose total income results in loss or unabsorbed depreciation and hence are not liable for levy of tax.



### Classification of the Income-Tax Demand according to the Class of Assessees in Punjab

No. 25.1

Class of Assessees	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
AINDIVIDUALS		······································		·		
(a) Pure salary earners		1				
(i) Number of Assessees	5,229	4,461	4,043	3,949	2,912	5,25 <sup>9</sup>
(ii) Total income assessed (Rs)	3,27,42,417	3,34,82,749	2,93,60,661	3,46,65,540	2,17,66,000	3,70,82,000
(iii) Total demand of in- come tax, Super tax and Surcharge pay- able (Rs)	14,18,901	22,96,106	16,70,253	51,75,571	12,08,000	13,12,000
(iv) Net income (Rs)	3,13,23,516	3,11,86,643	2,76,90,408	2,94,89,969	2,05,58,000	3,57,70,000
(b) Salary earners with income from other sources						_
(i) Number of Assessees	2,399	2,072	2,393	2,435	2,258	3,447
(ii) Total income assessed (Rs)	2,38,91,437	2,14,21,922	2,39,52,046	3,13,75,947	2,40,09,000	3,26,87,000
<ul> <li>(iii) Total demand of in- come tax, Super tax Surcharge payable (Rs)</li> </ul>	[ 23,73,821	20,96,077	21,04,382	36,37,863	30,24,000	36,45,000
(iv) Net income (Rs)	2,15,17,556	1,93,25,845	2,18,47,664	2,77,38,084	2,09,85,000	2,90,42,000
(c) All other sources	2,10,17,000		2,10,47,004	2,77,00,004	2,07,05,000	2,70,42,000
(i) Number of Assessees	6,139	6,874	7,386	8,644	10,292	12,072
(ii) Total income assessed (Rs)	5,81,92,988	7,43,06,403	7,21,42,218	4,36,64,525	10,54,34,000	10,86,64,000
(iii) Total demand of in- come tax, Super tax and Surcharge pay- able (Rs)	56,95,304	1,03,31,443	81,40,016	1,32,57,044	1,57,60,000	1,18,95,000
(iv) Net income (Rs)	5,24,97,684	6,97,49,603	6,40,02,202	8,04,07,481	8,96,74,000	9,67,69,000
B.—Hindu undivided Families (All Sources)						
(i) Number of Assessees	2,806	3,101	2,875	3,343	4,125	5,389
(ii) Total income Asses- scd (Rs)	3,65,76,853	9,42,71,264	35,87,775	4,88,77,538	5,18,49,000	6,08,13,000
(iii) Total demand of in- come tax, Super tax and Surcharge pay- able (Rs)	47,36,196	52,15,495	3,91,12,055	57,44,834	63,26,000	65,94,00(
(iv) Net income (Rs)	3,18,40,657	3,74,97,199	3,19,66,549	4,21,32,704	4,55,23,000	5,42,19,000

### Classification of the Income Tax Demand according to the Class of Assessees in Punjab No. 2 .1

Class of Assessees	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
C-UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATION OF PERSONS (ALL SOURCES) (i) Number of Assessees	1,365	1,857	1,773	1,489	1,56	5 2,492
<ul> <li>(ii) Total income assessed</li> <li>(iii) Total demand of income-tax, Super</li> </ul>	1,49,11,724	2,24,88,481	1,89,01,585	2,02,49,157	1,52,15,00	1,98,70,000
tax and Surcharge payable (Rs)	23,69,216	41,48,399	26,38,101	52,64,711	23,16,000	[ 24,62,000
(iv) Net income (Rs)	1,25,42,508	1,83,40,082	1,62,63,484	1,49,84,446	1,28,99,000	1,74,08,000
D-REGISTERED FIRMS						
(i) Number of Assessors		-		_	417	424
(ii) Total income as- sessed (Rs)	umment	_	_		3,05,41,000	3,00,92,000
(iii) Total demand of income-tax, Super tax and Surcharge payable (Rs)					7,97,00 <b>0</b>	7 <b>,48,0</b> 00
(iv) Net income (Rs)				-	2,97,44,000	2,93,44,000
ECOMPANIES AND OTHER CONCERNS Assessable at company rate (All sources) (i) Number of Assesses	244	220	206	214	26 <b>3</b>	206
<ul> <li>(ii) Total income assessed (Rs)</li> <li>(iii) Total demand of income-tax, Super</li> </ul>	1,71,54,905	1,13,72,768	1,33,59,520	1,61,56,206	1,58,34,000	1 <b>,98,73,0</b> 00
tax and Surcharge payable (Rs)	70,36,127	47,76,662	5,-1,60,823	70,89,357	75,38,00 <b>0</b>	1,0 <b>0,17,00</b> 0
(iv) Net income (Rs) (TOTAL)	1,01,18,778	65,96,106	78,98,697	90,66,849	82,96,00 <b>0</b>	98 <b>,56,00</b> 0
F-ALL THE CLASSES (i) Number of Assessees	18,236	18,585	18,676	20,898	21,833	29,289
<ul> <li>(ii) Total income as- sessed (Rs)</li> <li>(iii) Total demand of income-tax, Super tox cord Surphare</li> </ul>	_18,34,7 <b>0,</b> 324	20,57,85,017	19,35,93,784	26,72,76,174	2 <b>6,46,5</b> 5,000	30,90,81,000
tax and Surcharge payable (Rs)	2,36,29,625	2,88,64,182	2,39,24,780	4,07,58,092	3,69,65,000	3,66,73,000
(iv) Net income (Rs)	15,98,30,699	17,69,20,835	16,96,69,004	22,65,18,082	22,76,90,000	27,22,08,000

Source : Income-tax Revenue Statistics. Variations in figures of assessees in 1957-58 and onwards are in part due to changes in the classification of total income.

Minimum taxable income limit from 1953-54 to 1956-57 was Rs 4,200 and from 1957-58 onwards it has been reduced to Rs 3,000.

### Classification of the Tax Demard Payable for the year ended 31st March, 1959 according to the range of Total income and Class of Assessees

No. 25.2

Tota		5,259	{ 37,082	1,312	35,770
Over 5,00,000					· -·
,00,0015,00 000		-			
,00,001—2,00,000			_		-
0,0011,00,000		-			-
0,00150,000		74	2,104	394	1,710
5, 00120,000	•••	87	1,517	132	1,385
0,001—15,000		776	(9,391 La	323	9,068
,00110,000		2,486	16,672	353	16,319
,0015,000		1,790	7,335	109	7,226
elow 3,000		46	<b>63</b>	1	62
1		2	3	4	5
(Rs)		No. of assessees	Total income assessed (000 Rs)	of income-tax.	Net income (000 Rs)
Grade of Total Income				Total demand	
			INDIVIDUALS-	PURE SALARY EAR	NERS

### Classification of the Tax Demand Payable for the year ended 31st March, 1959 according to the range of Total income and Class of Assessees—contd

	r - 199 al 10	INDIVIDUALS	SALARY EARN	ERS WITH INCOME F	ROM OTHER SOURC	CES
Grade of Total Income (Rs)		No. of assessees	Salaries	Other sources	Total demand of Income-tax, super-tax and surcharge payable	Net income
			(000 Rs)	(000 Rs)	(000 Rs)	(000 Rs)
l		2	3	4	5	6
Eelow 3,000		4	7			7
3,0015,000		828	2,809	738	32	3,515
5,00110,000		1,766	9,623	2,560	319	11,864
10,001-15,000		478	4,309	1,483	322	5,470
15,00120,000	• •	157	1,796	882	222	2,456
20,00150,000		182	3,298	1,895	957	4,236
50,0011,00,000		23	515	1,098	680	933
1,00,0012,00,000		6	158	573	442	289
2,00,0015,00,000		3	150	793	671	272
Over 5,00,000		2-47		11-	P	-
Total		3,447	22,665	10,022	3,645	29,042

No. 25.2

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# Classification of Tax Demand Payable for the Year ended 31st March, 1959 according to the range of Total Income and Class of Assessees—contd

No. 25.2

		INDIAN	DUALS-NON	INDIVIDUALSNON-SALARY EARNERS	RNERS		HINDU UN-DEVIDED FAMILIES	d Families	
Grade of Total Income (Rs)		No. of assessees	Total income- tax assessed (000 Rs)	Total demand of income-tax, super- tax, surcharge payable (000 Rs)	Net income (000 Rs)	No. of assessees	Total income assessed (000 Rs)	Total demand of income-tax super-tax, surcharge pay- able (000 Rs)	Net income (000 Rs)
		2	e	4	5	6	7	8	6
Below 3,000	:	178	131	43	88	1	e	*	<b>6</b>
3,0015,000	:	4,330	18,135	143	17,992	536	2,288	17	2,271
5,00110,000	:	4,650	32,149	880	31,269	2,895	21,380	575	20,805
10,00115,000	;	1,46]	17,870	1,049	16,821	1,091	13,252	739	12,513
15,00120,000	:	677	11,690	1,038	10,652	390	6,705	588	6,117
<b>20,00</b> 1—50,000	:	703	19,564	3,532	16,032	424	12,143	2,277	9,866
50,001-1,00,000	:	50	3,329	1,260	2,069	30	2,487	960	1,527
1,00,0012,00,000	:	11	1,517	879	638	12	1,866	940	926
2,00,0015,00,000	:	11	3,439	2,420	1,019	2	689	498	161
Over 5,00,000	:		840	651	189				
Total	:	12,702	1,08,664	11,895	96,769	5,389	60,813	6,594	54,219

\*Less than Rs 500.

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# Classification of Tax Demand Payable for the Year ended 31st March, 1959 according to the range of Total Income and Class of Assessees—contd

No. 25.2

•	UNREGIST	UNREGISTERED FIRMS	AND OTHER PERSONS	Associa-		REGISTERED FIRMS	RMS	
Grade of Total Income (Rs)	No. of assesses	Total income assessed (000 Rs)	Demand of income tax, surcharge and super-tax payable (000 Rs)	Net income (000 Rs)	No. of assessees	Total income assessed (000 Rs)	Total demand of income-tax, surcharge and super-tax payable (000 Rs)	Net income (000 Rs)
1	5	3	4	s.	9	7	8	6
Below 3,000	50	16	S	11	with		:	1
3,0015,000	1,186	4,619	96	4,523	Ţ	1	{	1
5,00110,000	901	6,180	224	5,956		1	]	1
10,00115,000	192	2,295	150	2,145	1	ļ	1	ļ
15,00120,000	81	1,381	131	1,250	1	-	1	1
20,001 50,000	87	2,670	526	2,144	144	6,401	32	6,369
50,0011,00,000	17	1,170	459	711	223	14,742	294	14,448
1,00,0012,00,000	9	801	332	469	50	6,968	294	6,674
2,00,0015,00,000		214	142	72	2	1,981	128	1,853
Over 5,00,000		524	397	127		}	ł	1
Total	2,492	19,870	2,462	17,408	424	30,092	748	29,344

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# Classification of the Tax demand Payable for the year ended 31st March, 1959 according to the range of Total Income and Class of Assessees—concld

No. 25.2

	ble Net income (000 Rs)	6	190	35,557	86,306	46,068	21,974	40,996	20,718	10,579	5,397	4,623	2,72,408
ES OF ASSESSEES	Total demand of income-tax, surcharge and super-tax payable (000 Rs)	<b>60</b>	68	429	2,448	2,634	2,209	8,383	4,627	4,248	5,894	5,733	36,673
TOTAL-ALL CLASSES OF ASSESSEES	Total income assessed (000 Rs)	7	258	35,986	88,754	48,702	24,183	49,379	25,345	14,827	11,291	10,356	3,09,081
	No. of Assessees	9	286	8,684	12,724	4,006	1,404	1,649	361	107	36	12	29,289
то Щ	Net income (000 Rs)	5	19	30	93	51	114	639	1,030	1,583	1,990	4,307	9,856
COMPANIES AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE	Total fotal of income- tax surcharge and super-tax (000 Rs)	4	19	32	97	51	98	665	974	1,361	2,035	4,685	10,017
SABLE AT CC	Total income assessed (000 Rs) s	5	38	62	190	102	212	1,304	2,004	2,944	4,025	8,992	19,873
COMPANIE ASSES	No. of Assessees	2	37	14	26	00	12	35	30	22	12	10	206
	Grade of Total Income (Rs)		Below 3,000	3,0015,000	5,00110,000	10,001—15,000	15,001-20,000	20,00150,000	50,001-1,00,000	1,00,0012,00,000	2,00,001-5,00,000	Over 5,00,000	Totat

Source :--Income-tax Revenue Statistics.

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### Income from Dividends Assessed to Tax for the Year ended 31st March, 1959, according to the range of Total Income and Class of Assessees

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		Jndi	vidual sa Earn	LARY ERS		DUAL NON EARNERS			du Undiv Families	IDED
Grade of Total Inco (Rs)	sme	No. of Asses- sees	Divi- dend income Asses- sed (000 Rs)	Income- Tax and Super Tax (000 Rs)	No. of Assessecs	Asses- sed	Income- Tax and Super Tax (000 Rs)	No. of Asses- sees	Divi- dend income Asses- sed (000 Rs)	Income- Tax and Super- Tax (000 R <sup>o</sup>
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9.	10
Below3,000					2	3	1			
3,001-5,000		144	91	1	88	99	2	11	2	
5,00110,000		353	268	9	224	267	8	103	92	3
10,00115,000		143	180	12	103	164	12	69	54	3
15,00120,000		59	107	10	78	269	30	39	101	10
20,001 50,000		95	447	95	125	619	132	72	359	78
50,0011,00,000		14	212	86	12	168	59	12	49	19
1,00,0012,00,000		6	412	2,11	3	171	87	3	8	4
2,00,0015,00,000		1	77	46		-				-
Over 5,00,000										
Total		815	1,794	470	635	1,760	331	309	665	117
Unclassified					1,042	531	141	285	165	34

### No. 25.3

\*Amount involved is less than Rs 500.

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## Lucome from Dividends Assessed to Tax Payable from the year ended 31st March, 1959, according to range of Total Income and Class of Assessess---concld

No. 25.3

	Unne OTHE	UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATION OF PERSONS	FIRMS ANI TION OF	0	REGIST	REGISTERED FIRMS	SM	COMPANIES CONCERNS AT COMP	OMPANES AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE	OTHER MALE VTE	ALL	ALL CLASSES OF ASSESSEES TOTAL	ASSESSEES
Grade of Total Income (Rs)		ANDORA DISOSSA	(000 Rs)	(000 Ks)	No. of Assesses	Dividend Income Assessed to tax (200 Rs)	Income-Tax and Super-tax (000 Rs)	No. of Assessees	Dividend Income Assessed to ta X (000 Rs)	Income- tax and super tax (000 Rs)	No. of Assessees	Dividend Income Assessed (000 Rs)	Dividend Income-tax Income and Super- Assessed tax (000 Rs) (000 Rs)
1	<b>7</b>	3	4	1	10	9		1	6	10	I	12	
Below - 3.000	'						1	1		1	S	4	1
			*		ļ		1	1		1	246	193	<b>m</b>
5.00110.000		- m	* 9			····· •	1	4	19	15	687	652	35
10.001-15 000		}				1	ļ	1	2	qualit	316	400	28
15 001 20 000	 					1	I	<b>CI</b>	7	5	178	484	55
20 001-50 000	 :	ষ		*	ŝ	7	*	3	36	28	302	1,464	333
50.0011 00 000	;	- 7	96	45	9	6	*	4	55	43	50	589	252
1.00.001-2.00.000			-1	2	7	m	*	7	314	193	23	915	497
2.00.001-5.00.000 #	! 				1		1	4	194	108	3	271	154
Over5.00.000	] 					1	1	3	258	206	2	258	206
Total		14 111	1	47	11	14	*	28	886	609	1,812	5,230	1,565
Unclassified		19 5	52	12				1	26	24	1,349	845	212

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### Income from Securities Assessed to Tax for the year ending 31st March, 1959, according to range of Total Income and Class of Assesses

No. 25.4

		INDIV	INDIVEDUALS SALARY EARNERS	ARNERS	INDINI	INDIVIDUALS NON-SALARY EARNERS	ALARY	Hind	HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES	Families
Grade of Total Income (Rs)		No. of Assessces	Securities Income Assessed (000 Rs)	Income-Tax and Super Tax (060 Rs)	No. of Assessees	Securities Income Assessed (000 Rs)	Income- Tax and Super-tax (000 Rs)	No. of Assessees	Securities Income Assessed (000 Rs)	Incom Tax and Super-tax (000 Rs)
-		3	3	4	5	9	7	œ	6	10
Below-3,000										
3,001-5,000	:	34	00	*	20	16	*	l	!	
5,001-10,000	:	79	17	*	37	43	-	20	10	*
10,001	;	40	20	2	16	23	2	61	21	
15,00120,000	:	19	*	F	14	10	J	m	-	*
20,00150,000	:	26	33	9	28	35	9	16	30	9
50,0011,00,000	:	7	9	61	9	44	19	S	9	-
1,00,001-2,00,000	:	·	, 			1		4	œ	4
2,00,0015,00,000	:	1	}	]	• [		ļ	<b>c</b> 1	4	•
Over-5,00,000	÷	·			1	14	-	ł	l	}
Total	:	200	92		122	185	40	69	8	15
Unclassified	:				1		1	13	13	

Source : Income-tax Revenue Statistics.

\*Amount less than Rs 500

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### Income from Securities Assessed to Tax for the year ended 31st March, 1959, according to range of Total Income and Class of Assessess-concld

No. 25.4

i i i i i Assessed Assess	A 2000 Rs) A 2000 Rs) A 20061-tax and (000 Rs)	No. of Assesseed Securities Income Assessed	e-tax and xri-ra (2, R_s)				and the second s		
0     0       1     1       1     1       2     1       2     1       3     1       4     1       5     1       6     4       7     1       8     4       8     4       9     1	4		wobuj	No. of Assessees	Securities Income- Assessed (000 Rs)	Income- tax and Super-tax (000 Rs)	No. of Assessees	Securities Income Assessed (000 Rs)	Income- tax and Super-tax (000 Rs)
				00	6	10	11	12	13
	1			C1			2	-	
		1			4	en.	55	28	ю
:::: 	1	1	1 1	ŝ	4	3	139	74	4
: : 4 ~ (	26 3			1	]	1	78	06	œ
: :	39 5	1		1	1	ł	40	58	7
(	87 22	 	4 1	2	4	9	22	192	46
	71 27	3	*	61	00	9	50	140	55
1,00,0012,00,000 2 15	152 45		. *	4	152	93	11	313	142
2,00,0015,00,000	[	1	[	4	131	106	9	1,35	<b>60</b> 1
Over5,00,000	1	l		6	323	229	10	3,37	240
Total 16 37	375 102	4	* 9	27	630	446	438	1,368	614
Unclassified 38 7	79 26			I	59	15	101	173	49

Source : Income-tax Revenue Statistics.

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### SECTION XXVI

### Excise and Sales Tax

This Section contains four Tables. Table No. 26.1 shows districtwise number of assessees and Sales Tax realised over a number of years. Table No. 26.2 shows district-wise Consumption of liquor, opuim and bhang from 1951-52 to 1959-60. Table No. 26.3 shows Receipts from Entertainment and Show Tax and the last table gives the number of entertainment Places.



### SALES TAX STATISTICS

### Number of Assessees and Tax realised in Punjab

No. 26.1

		Number of a 31st N	ssessees as on Iarch	TAX REALS	ed (000' Rs)
District Year		Punjab Gene- ral Sales Tax Act, 1948	Central Sales Tax Act, 1956	Punjab General Sales Tax Act 1948	Central Sales Tax Act, 1956
	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Hissar</b> 1951-52		2,696		1,196	
1952-53	· · · · ·	3,016	-	1,034	
1953-54		3,291		1,310	
1954-55		3,455		1,525	_
1955-56		3,688		1,595	-
<b>1956-5</b> 7	· • • •	3,415	S	2,057	_
1957-58		3,484	2,065	2,490	N•A.
1958-59		3,053	1,965	2,175	195
1959-60		2,872	2,072	2,893	437
<b>Rohtak</b> 1951-52		2,477		994	· · ·
1952-53		2,854	—	953	
1953-54		3,091	_	1,154	
1954-55		2,944		1,447	
1955-56		2,873		1,562	_
1956-57		3,297	_	1,984	_
1957-58		3,443	1,764	2,228	N.A.
1958-59		3,771	1,895	2,195	328.
1959-60	•••	2,681	1,556	2,493	121
Gurgaon 1951-52	***	1,729	-	.644	_
1952-53	•••	2,492	-	640	-
1953-54	••••	2,882		804	
1954-55	•••	2,910	_	944	
1955-56		2,924		988	
19 <b>56-</b> 57		2,881		1,502	-
1957-58		3,169	1,948	2,078	N.A.
1958-59	•••	3,314	2,128	1,743	623
1959-60		2,685	2,176	1,861	710

### SALES TAX STATISTICS

### Number of Assessees and Tax realised in Punjab-contd

No.	26.1

District		NUMBER OF A ON 31s	ssessees as t March	TAX REALISED	(000' Rs)
Year		Punjab General Sales Tax Act, 1948	Central Sales Tax Act, 1956	Punjab General Sales Tax Act, 1948	Central Sales Tax Act, 1956
	1	2	3	4	5
Karnal 1951-52		1,669		915	
1952-53		2,028		802	_
1953-54		2,369		1,103	
1954-55		2,523		1,429	
1955-56		2,774		1,573	
1956-57		2,839		1,914	_
1957-58		2,925	2,062	2,300	N.A.
1958-59		3,095	2,240	1,801	131
1959-60		2,955	2,109	2,114	219
Ambala 1951-52		2,549		1,558	_
1952-53		3,033		1,865	
1953-54		3,453		2,760	
1954-55		3,341		2,959	
1955-56		3,378		3,091	•
1956-57		3,533		3,425	-
1957-58		3,638	2,094	4,060	N.A.
1958-59		3,539	2,343	3,752	1,396
1959-60		3,729	2,480	5,476	1,546
Simla					
1951-52	••••	638		505	_
1952-53		721		482	
1953-54		771	_	483	
1954-55		726	~	456	-
1955-56		713		436	
19 <b>56-5</b> 7	•••	733	_	503	
1957-58	••••	733	399	576	N.A.
1958-59	····	693	404	552	23
1959-60		786	450	712	96

District			SSESSEES AS ON MARCH	TAX REALISED	(000' Rs)
Year		Punjab General Sales Tax Act, 1948	Central Sales Tax Act, 1956	Punjab General Sales Tax Act, 1948	Central Sales Tax Act, 1956
	1	2	3	4	5
Kangra 1951-52		456		398	·
1952-53		499		354	·—
1953-54	Con.	495	_	325	<ul> <li>1 2 mag</li> </ul>
1954-55		508		319	—
1955-56		500		340	
<b>1956-5</b> 7		555		368	
1957-58		565	198	396	N.A.
1958-59		544	217	327	1
1959-60		550	236	427	3
Hoshiarpur 1951-52		1,206		1,001	<b>u</b>
19 <b>52-5</b> 3		1,440	magazat	895	
1953-54		1,561	-	996	. —
1954-55		1,345		1,126	·
1955-56		1,227	dir senit	1,172	
<b>1956-5</b> 7		1,207		1,230	
1957-58		1,229	571	1,354	N.A.
<b>1958-5</b> 9		1,344	625	1,388	136
1959-60	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1,206	640	1,894	144
Jullundur					
1951-52		1,778	-	1,616	
1952-53		2,321		1,792	<u> </u>
1953-54	•••	2,557		2,879	
1954-55		2,686	-	3,576	
1955-56		2,565	_	3,638	
1 <b>956-5</b> 7	•••	2,640	-	3,226	
1957-58	•••	2,847	1,602	3,406	N.A.
1958-59		2,564	1,903	4,077	616
1959-60		2,899	2,159	5,085	742

### SALES TAX STATISTICS Number of Assessees and Tax realised in Panjab—contd

No. 25.1

	······	NUMBER OF AS 31st	SESSEES AS ON MARCH	TAX REALISED	( 000' Rs)
District Year		Punjab General Sales Tax Act, 1948	Central Sales Tax Act, 1956	Punjab General Sales Tax Act, 1948	Central Sales Tax Act, 1956
	1	2	3	4	5
Ludhiana 1951-52	9	2,697		1,555	
1952-53		3,188		1,590	
1953-54		3,679		2,027	_
1954-55		3,827		2,425	
1955-56		3,841		2,439	
1956-57		3,590	_	3,035	
1957-58		3,947	2,707	3,779	N.A.
1958-59		4,236	3,033	3,323	1,319
1959-60		4,643	3,351	4,404	1,752
erozepur					-
1951-52		3,352	•	2,175	
1952-53		3,790		2,202	
1953-54 1954-55	•••	3,479		2,509	
955-56		3,517		2,747	
955-58	•••	3,336		2,825	
		3,315		3,285	
957-58 958-59		3,424	1,389	3,656	N.A.
		2,876	1,296	3,286	182
1959-60 Amritsar	•••	1,937	1,335	3,934	806
951-52		1.010		1 503	
952-53	•••	4,910		3,592	
953-54		5,644		4,044	
954-55	•••	5,852		4,537	
955-56		5,623		5,005	
956-57		5,881		5,295 5,887	
957-58	•••	5,481 5,703	3 626	6,162	N.A.
958-59		5,793 6,088	3,636 4,074	3,897	1,370
1958-59 1959-60		5,908	4,074 4,474	4,834	1,370

### SALES TAX STATISTICS Number of Assessees and Tax realise 1 in Punjab—contd

### SALES TAX STATISTICS Number of Assessees and Tax realised in Punjab—contd

No. 26.1

<b>.</b>			SSESSEES AS ON March	TAX REALISED	(000' Rs)
District Year		Punjab General Sales Tax Act, 1948	Central Sales Tax Act, 1956	Punjab General Sales Tax Act, 1948	Central Sales Tax Act, 1956
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1	2	3 .	4	5
Gurdaspur 1951-52		1,101		764	
1952-53		1,245		659	
1953-54		1,253	-	412	
1954-55		1,312	erry, 100	1,026	
1955-56		1,281	A	1,061	
1956-57		1,275	· · ·	1,322	-
1957-58		1,348	688	1,501	N.A.
1958-59		1,443	785	1,659	393
1959-60	· · · ·	1,555	977	2,042	504
<b>Patiala</b> 1951-52		3,897		1,205	
1952-53	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	4,095		1,426	
1953-54		4,538		1,530	·
1954-55		4,138	_	1,891	
1955-56		3,457		1,994	
1956-57		3,537		2,013	-
1957-58		3,768	1,204	3,363	N.A.
1958-59		3,578	1,361	3,339	439
1959-60		3,654	1,523	3,698	506
Sangrur					
1951-52		4,808	· ·	1,658	
1952-53		4,950	_	1,455	
1953-54		5,136		1,492	
1954-55		4,290		1,558	
1955-56	•••	3,505		1,428	
1956-57		3,418		1,695	
1957-58		3,144	1,205	1,987	N.A.
1958-59	••••	2,799	1,380	669	134
1959-60	•••	2,824	1,554	2,550	389

### SALES TAX STATISTICS

### Number of Assessees and Tax realised in Punjab-concld

N	ο.	26.	1

District			SSESSEES AS ON March	TAX REAL	ISED (000'Rs)
Year		Punjab General Sales Tax Act, 1948	Central Sales Tax Act, 1956	Punjab General Sales Tax Act, 1948	Central Sale Tax Act, 1956
	1	2	3	4	5
Bhatinda					
1951-52		3,157		1,167	
1952-53	***	3,306		1,095	
1953-54		3,481		1,442	
1954-55		3,862		1,732	
1955-56		3,680		1,699	
1955-57	•••	3,661		1,946	
1957-58	***.	3,856	1,774	2,530	N.A.
1957-58 1958-59	•••	3,000	1,909		198 IN.A.
1959-60		3,672 3,562	1,909	2,002 2,685	976
Kapurthala					
1951-52	***	1,331		348	
1952-53		1,252		367	
1953-54		1,207		420	
1954-55		1,132		501	
1955-56		1,240		514	
1956-57		1,154	1	548	_
1957-58		1,078	249	647	N.A.
1958-59	***	924	297	669	462
1958-59	***	860	334	777	232
Mahendragarh					
1951-52		931		274	
1952-53		915		294	
1953-54		941		312	
1954-55		983		315	-
1955-56		809		353	
1956-57		795		403	1
1957-58		822	434	533	
1958-59		901	512	760	N.A.
1959-60		908	546	834	90 140
Total					
1951-52		41,382		21,565	
1951-52	•••	46,789		21,949	
1952-55 1953-54	•••	49,855		26,496	1 .
		49,855		30,782	1
1954-55					
1955-56	•••	47,635 47,326		31,871	-
1956-57	•••	40 323	25,989	36,343 43'046	NT A
1957-58	•••	49,223	28,367		N.A.
1958-59		48,435	29,946	37,614 48,713	8,036
1959-60		46,214	47,740	40,/13	10,680

Source : Excise and Taxation Commissioner, Punjab.

### Consumption of Liquor, Opium and Bhang in Punjab

District Year		Country Spirit (L. P. Gal- lons)	Foreign Spirit (L. P. Gallons)	Wine and Beer (Imperial Gallons)	Opium (Srs)	Bhang (Srs)
	1	2	3	4	5	6
	1	<u> </u>				
Hissar 1951-52		6,840	3,863	2,147	695	1,123
1951-52	•••	7,244	791	1,063	593	1,074
1952-55		8,204	1,325	1,054	593 50 <b>3</b>	1,478
1953-54		8,042	2,289	1,452	403	1,347
1955-56		8,663	1,433	1,329	327	1,675
1955-50 1956-57		9,316	2,310	2,250	263	2,225
1957-58		9,510	3,873	2,747	186	1,273
<b>1958-</b> 59			2,417	2,824	95	1,275
		27,314	2,697	4,346	3	2,265
1959-60 Rohtak		£/,314	2,097	4,540	5	2,200
1951-52			13		248	1,930
1951-32			11		203	2,067
1953-54			5		174	2,309
1953-54 1954-55			2		128	2,088
1955-56			2		95	2,083
1955-50 1956-57			3	_	67	5,052
1957-58			2		52	6,629
1958-59			4		28	3,651
1 <b>959-6</b> 0		_	4		5	3,469
Gurgaon			040			- ,
1951-52		5,672	881	959	264	4,473
1952-53	•••	5,469	1,035	895	187	5,159
1953-54		5,223	751	669	151	9,248
1954-55		5,509	601	835	112	10,491
1955-56		5,733	945	751	81	14,218
1956-57		5,793	1,915	905	55	23,805
1957-58		5,826	3,350	1,357	40	25,365
1958-59	••••	6,804	2,720	1,972	19	30,471
1959-60	····	8,810	2,766	2,630	2	35,53(

No. 26.2

Consumption of Liquor, Opium and Bhang in Punjab-contd

District Year		Country Spirit (L.P. Gallons)	Foreign Spirit (L.P. Gallons)	Wine and Beer (Imperial Gallons)	Opium (Srs)	Bhang (Srs)
1	<del>ه او برو میک</del> ار ایک ایک ایک ایک ایک او میک او میک ایک ایک ایک ایک ایک ایک ایک ایک ایک ا	2	3	4	5	6
Karna)						<u></u>
1951-52		5,978	660	1,192	343	1,159
1952-53		6,325	907	1,519	304	1,190
1 <b>953-</b> 54		6,862	1,702	1,694	264	1,363
1954-55		6,800	878	1,656	212	1,301
1955-56		6,800	886	1,812	174	1,237
1956-57		6,815	2,693	2,364	134	1,304
1957-58		6,760	938	2,512	85	1,464
1958-59 }			1,661	3,527	95	586
1959-60		11,296	1,664	4,650	3	1,292
Ambala						
951-52		19,567	11,717	22,011	959	850
952-53		20,886	8,500	22,087	777	630
953-54		21,351	14,547	18,211	663	78
954-55		21,353	955	30,137	511	689
955-56		21,650	10,310	29,419	403	61'
956-57		21,627	6,856	30,437	2 <b>77</b>	54
1957-58		21,796	9,044	21,992	183	64
958-59		8,800	10,203	37,196	43	1,43
959-60	2.1.1.1	35,155	11,457	38,506	13	52
Simla						
951-52		3,472	2,747	4,847	41	260
1952-53	•••	3,514	2,164	4,255	29	22
1953-54		3,920	2,099	4,533	28	24
954-55		3,920	2,581	5,790	20	16
955-56	••••	3,462	3,773	6,498	17	17
956-57		4,705	2,800	4,621	11	15:
957-58		4,703	1,487	4,194	9	110
1958-59		4,702	2,390	4,873	5	13
1959-60	••	11,524	3,047	7,193		80

District Year		Country Spirit (L.P. Gallons)	Foreign Spirit (L.P. Gallons)	Winé and Bear (Imperial Gallons)	Opium (Srs)	Bhang (Srs)
	1	2	3	4	5	6
Kangra						
1951-52		11,226	3,675	1,354	135	
1952-53		10,862	5,335	1, <b>6</b> 46	109	
1953-54		10,686	3,680	1,345	25	
1954-55		11,389	1,466	1,026	73	
1955-56		11,734	2,038	1,886	55	-
1956-57		11,828	1,441	2,178	37	-
1957-58		11,807	1,517	2,047	23	
1958-59		11,864	2,040	3,482	12	
1959- <b>6</b> 0		11,805	1.862	4,222	2	
Hoshiarpur						
1951-52		16,484	865	946	733	
1952-53		16,538	511	1,242	650	_
1953-54		16,848	1,058	1,306	577	
1954-55		16,796	1,606	2,147	440	
1955-56		16,946	1,057	2,569	359	
1956-57		16,795	1,049	2,360	261	
1957-58		16,785	1,476	2,089	202	
1958-59		16,799	1,232	2,886	90	
1959-60		16,800	1,895	4,436	14	
Juliundur						
1951-52		17,988	7,564	11,580	997	<u>i</u> 1,99
1952-53		16,855	960	17,081	965	1,74
1953-54			13,898	20,726	••	
1954-55		18,200	6,778	22,446	697	2,270
1955-56		18,165	6,776	22,107	559	2,18
1956-57		18,172	7,305	28,585	409	2,06:
1957-58		18,202	9,299	25,208	289	2,80
1958-59		19,260	10,170	31,695	141	1,57
1959-60		20,256	10,232	31,064	16	1,419

Consumption of Liquor, Opium and Bhang in Punjab-contd

Consumption of Liquor, Opium and Bhang in Punjab-contd

District Year		Country Spirit (L.P. Gallons)	Foreign Spirit (L.P. Gallons)	Wine and Beer (Imperial Gallens)	Opium (Srs)	Bhang (Srs)
1		2	3	4	5	6
Ludhiana	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
1951-52		30,106	4,509	7,530	1,432	1,613
1952-53		30,194	3,456	7,490	1,325	2,621
1953-54		₹32,424	2,810	7,404	1,140	1,526
1954-55		232,581	2,384	8,487	886	1,983
1955-56		<b>\$32,216</b>	2,771	8,413	707	2,383
1956-57		32,508	3,511	1,0159	509	3,079
1957-58		32,640	9,895	9,520	360	3,844
1958-59		39,372	4,466	18,839	186	4,488
1959-60		41,388	4,310	14,683	18	2,349
Ferozepur						
1951-52	***	43,951	5,014	8,946	2,771	4,417
1952-53	<b>u o P</b>	42,393	8,189	8,913	2,514	5,392
1953-54	•••	46,430	7,947	8,297	2,120	4,390
1954-55		46,390	3,503	11,585	767	5,328
1955-56		46,335	3,284	12,975	1,389	4,975
1956-57		46,362	2,392	11,981	1,144	4,730
1957-58		46,356	3,794	11,438	740	4,417
1958-59		51,324	3,499	11,127	384	5,215
1959-60		53,280	3,843	14,117	22	6,30
Amritsar						
1951-52		33,103	28,326	18,196	2,404	4,130
1952-53		30,251	7,830	10,533	2,065	4,540
1953-54		30,960	6,623	9,352	1,735	6,917
1954-55		38,118	4,678	11,247	340	7,39
1955-56		39,128	5,074	11,190	1,019	8,25
1956-57		46,017	5,938	13,543	720	9,323
1957-58	. <b></b>	46,397	6,091	11,723	523	5,470
1958-59		46,284	16,305	14,545	262	5,460
1959-60	• ••	45,382	7,733	14,616	15	8,61

Consumption of Liquor, Opium and Bhang in Punjab-contd

District Year		Country Spirit (L. P. Gallons)	Foreign Spirit (L. P. Gallons)	Wine and Bcer (Imperial Gallons)	Opium (Srs)	Bhang (Srs)
1		2	3	4	5	6
Gurdaspur		، بر الاستان المناطقة ( من من من من من من من من من من من من من				
1951-52	••••	15,835	6,248	6,196	593	3,098
1952-53		15,920	9,312	7,395	516	2,515
1953-54		16,820	6,808	8,220	448	2,640
1954-55		19,621	5,730	9,578	443	3,810
1955-56		19,314	6,168	9,988	292	5,960
1956-57	e 1. 4	19,682	6,640	11,128	207	8,100
1957-58		19,716	3,875	8,436	129	3,398
1958-59		19,716	4,318	10,094	86	5,320
1959-60		19,716	5,075	10,490	12	4,825
Patiala						
1951-52						
1952-53		71,396			2,214	821
1953-54		93,485			1,717	1,002
1954-55		99,342			1,439	1,593
1955-56		93,746			1,152	813
1956-57		1,14,428	4,019	15,161	907	1,261
1957-58		95,973	5,680	11,865	611	948
1958-59		79,930	5,361	14,403	303	488
1959-60		64,366	4,162	15,837	39	409
Sangrur						
1951-52			•••	••	• •	
1952-53		88,347	•••	••	4,814	3,017
1953-54		1,14,117	· • •		3,640	3,210
1954-55		1,21,346			3,031	1,342
1955-56		1,08,904			2,161	1,492
1956-57		1,39,760	804	2,991	1,628	784
1957-58		1,08,610	1,319	3,422	1,065	1,552
1958- <b>5</b> 9		1,00,744	924	4,102	532	1,458
1959-60		97,452	1,264	6,246	30	635

### EXCISE STATISTICS—CONCLD Consumption of Liquor, Opium and Bhang in Punjab-concld

No. 26	5.2
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	District Year		Country Spirit (L. P. Gallons)	Foreign Spirit (L. P. Gallons)	Wine and Beer (Imperial Gallons)	Opium (Srs)	Bhang (Srs)	
<u>.</u>	1	<b>.</b>	2	3	4	5	6	
Bhatinda	ی میں الاستیام ( میں میں الکر اور المیں الکر المیں الکر المیں الکر میں الکر میں الکر میں الکر میں ا					<b></b>		
951-52 952-53 953-54 954-55 955-56 956-57 957-58 957-58 958-59 958-59 959-60		··· ··· ··· ···	79,126 91,318 1,33,806 1,44,568 1,96,902 1,37,628 1,32,176 1,27,332	 939 1,555 1,020 8,655	 3,257 5,113 	3,844 2,971 2,475 2,042 307 1,110 556 64	3,211 2,299 2,167 2,370 182 1,294 1,229 925	
apurthala						ĺ		
951-52 952-53 953-54 955-56 955-56 955-57 955-58 958-59 959-60 Wahendragarh		··· ··· ··· ···	13,020 11,542 17,568 17,256 19,217 16,940 15,648 14,148	         	 1,202 757 1,191 1,679	807 613 510 407 1,695 205 102 10	117 270 154 104 1,961 550 201 921	
951-52 952-53 953-54 954-55 1955-56 956-57 956-57 957-58 958-59 959-60		···· ···· ···· ····	2,64,792 3,28,201 3,90,235 3,90,700 33,124 28,811 21,660 20,256	         	         	2 8 167 138 110 83 55 27 2	254 685 645 2,184 3,937 8,885	
Fotal 951-52 952-53 1953-54 1954-55 1955-56 1956-57 1957-58 1958-59 1959-60		···· ··· ··· ···	2,10,222 7.23,132 8,38,391 9,91,016 9,85,290 7,35,071 6,34,247 6,23,587 6,27,280	71,572 49,001 63,253 33,451 44,517 51,159 62,698 69,077 71,996	85,904 84,119 82,811 1,06,396 1,09,937 1,43,251 1,24,735 1,63,038 1,75,236	11,615 22,197 16,936 12,625 11,349 8,714 5,867 2,948 270	25,05 35,58 38,37 42,77 49,00 65,46 61,95 67,53 78,44	

Source : Excise and Taxation Commissioner, Punjab. Total for the year 1951-52 is only for the erstwhile Punjab. Total for the years 1952-53 to 1955-56 as in respect of columns 3 and 4 are of erstwhile Punjab. Total for the years 1953-54 is exclusive of Jullundur District.

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### EXCISE AND ENTERTAINMENT

### Receipts from Entertainment and Show Tax

No. 26.3

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(Thousand Rs.)
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District		ENTERTAI	NMENT TA	x			S	HOW TAX		
District	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hissar	116		192	285	345	19		15	17	19
Rohtak	84	. • •	167	182	236		· • .	15	14	16
Gurgaon	71	••	109	121	142	15		13	13	14
Karnal	170	**	179	213	261	16	- +	16	20	20
Ambala	309		386	460	512	41	••	37	41	42
Simla	126		147	147	155	23	4.	22	22	23
Kangra	22	<b>5</b> #	31	39	40	9	• •	11	11	10
Hoshiarpur	127		150	199	199	13		13	13	14
Jullundur	826	• •	433	481	535	48		47	46	45
Ludhiana	313	••	527	631	678	27		31	44	45
Ferozepore	267		388	453	474	32	* 4	36	44	38
Amritsar	434	* •	590	664	754	49	• •	50	50	54
Gurdaspur	138	< •	195	206	257	22	•••	20	18	20
Patiala	N.A.	• -	79	319	341	N.A.		24	21	24
Sangrur	N.A.	•••	121	127	155	N.A.	•••	20	22	21
Bhatinda	N.A.	••	171	196	222	N.A.		21	27	23
Copurthala	N.A.		81	87	81	N.A.		7	7	7
Mahendragarh	N.A.		10	25	23	N.A.	• -	3	3	1
Total	3,003*		3,956	5,288	5,410	326*		401	423	436

\*Total of erstwhile Punjab only.

Source : Excise and Taxation Commissioner, Punjab.

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### EXCISE AND ENTERTAINMENT

### Entertainment places

No. 26.4	No.	26.4	
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Preses

		P	ERMANENT		
District	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6
Hissar	5	5	5	7	8
Rohtak	4	7	5	7	7
Gurgaon	5	6	6	7	5
Karnal	4	4	4	4	5
Ambala	11	11	11	12	12
Simla	4	4	4	4	5
Kangra	4	6	8	8	10
Hoshiarpur	3	9	15	13	11
Jullundur	13	13	15	16	17
Ludhiana	6	7	8	9	9
Ferozepur	9	9	11	19	18
Amritsar	11	11	11	11	12
Gurdaspur	6	6	6	6	8
Patiala	N.A.	9	10	8	8
Sangrur	N.A.	8	10	10	8
Bhatində	N.A.	10	10	11	9
Kapurtnala	N.A.	2	2	3	2
Mahendragarh	N.A.	2	2	1	2
Total	85*	129	143	156	156

\*Total of erstwhile Punjab only.

Source : Excise and Taxation Commissioner, Punjab.



### SECTION XXVII

### STATE INCOME OF THE PUNJAB

The tables presented in this section give the estimates of State Income as calculated by the State Income Unit of the Economic and Statistical Organisation, Punjab. For the methods and concepts adopted, reference may be made to the Publication No. 17-State income of the Punjab issued by the Organisation.



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### STATE INCOME

### Comparison of movement of *per capita* State Income in the Punjab and the Indian Union at current and constant prices

	19	52-53	19	53-54	195	4-55	1955-	56	1956-:	57
Price	Punjab	Union	Punjab	Union	Punjab	Union	Punjab	Union	Punjab	Unio n
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
‡Constant Prices	326.7	256.6	343.0	268.7	356.7	271 . 9	344.5*	273.6	358.4*	283.5
Current prices	326.7	266.4	332.4	280.7	316.3	254-2	334.7*	260.6	351.3*	291.5

No. 27.1

Source : Economic and Statistical

\*Provisional

Organisation, Punjab.

‡Constant prices for Punjab relate to the year 1952-53 and for Indian Union for 1948-49



No. 27.2	ŝ	ate inco	me of the ] ((	Punjab by In Current prices)	State income of the Punjab by Industrial Origin (Current prices)	Origin				
	1952-53	53	1953- <b>5</b> 4	54	1954-55	-55	1955-56		1956-57	
	Net out-put	u .	Net out-put	t-put	Net out-put	ut .	Net out-put		Net out-put	ut
1	2	3	4	5	9 .	1	00	6	10	11
I. AGRICULTURE-	(Lakh Rs)	P.C.	Lakh Rs)	P.C.	(Lakh Rs)	P.C.	(Lakh Rs)	P.C.	(Lakh Rs)	P.C.
	28,978.68	53,90	30,196.21	54.50	27,618.33	51.64	30,525.45	51.68	33,701.30	53.19
(ii) Forestry	221.59	0.41	157.53	0.28	151.25	0.28	237.00	0.40	300.95	0.47
(iii) Fishery	25.02	0.05	21.76	0.04	20.75	0.04	24.26	0.04	23.36	0.04
Total of I	29,225.29	53.36	30,375.50	54.82	27,790.33	51.96	30,786.71	52.12	34,025.61	53.70
II. MININGS MANUFACTURE AND HAND TRADE-										
(i) Mining	69.77	0.13	51.33	60.0	64.49	0.12	63.83	0.11	68.89	0.10
(ii) Factory Establishment	1,245.64	2.32	1,495.06	2.70	1,365.94	2.55	1,418.94	2.40	1,766.43	2.79
(iii) Small Enterprises	4,196.21	7.80	4,376.06	7.90	4,512.11	8.44	4,990.02	8.45	5,079.29	8.02
Total of II	5,511.62	10.25	5,922.45	10.69	5,942.54	11.11	6,472.79	10.96	6,914.61	10.91
III COMMERCE, TRANSPORT AND COM- MUNICATIONS										
(i) Communications (Post, Telegraph and Telephone)	226.54	0.42	191.61	0.35	206.44	0.39	220.43	0.37	251.62	0.40
(ii) Railways	837.17	1.56	898.74	1.62	878.18	1.64	945.91	1.60	1,041.48	1.64
(iii) Organised Banking and Insurance	234.97	0.44	237.69	0.43	257.55	0.48	270.72	0.46	300.49	0.49
(iv) Other Commerce & Transport	9,980.92	18.56	9,759.05	17.61	10,062.92	18.81	11,143.46	18.87	10,816.25	17.07
Total of III	11,279.60	20.98	11,087.09	20.01	11,405.09	21.32	12,580.52	21.30	12,409.84	19.59
and a second second second second second second second second second second second second second second second										

STATE INCOME

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INCOME	
STATE	

### State income of the Punjab by Industrial Origin

No. 27.2

(Current prices)

T	1952-53	53	1953-54	-54	1954-55	5	1955-56	9	1956-57	L
SIDAT	Net out-put	nt	Net out-put	t-put	Net out-put	ut	Net out-put	ut	Net out-put	at
	2.	3	4	5	. 9	1	8	6	10	11
I V, Other, Services	(Lakh Rs)	P.C.	(Lakh Rs)	P.C.	(Lakh Rs)	P.C.	(Lakh Rs	P.C.	(Lakh Rs)	P.C.
(i) Profession and Liberal Arts	3,977.48	7.40	3,936.12	7.10	3,965.48	7.42	4,293.73	7.27	4,422.81	6.98
(ii) Government Services (Administra- tion)	2,395.08	4.46	2,656.94	4.80	2,928.24	5.48	3,462.90	5.86	4,058.87	6.41
(iii) Domestic Services	432.11	0.80	440.12	0.79	446.47	0.83	458.94	0.78	5,22.99	0.75
(iv) House Property	940.61	1.75	991.88	1.79	1,006.55	1.88	1,016.75	1.71	1,055.85	1.66
Total of IV	7,745.28	14.41	8,025.06	14.48	8,346.74	15.61	9,232.32	15.62	10,009.57	15.80
Net Doniesjá:, Product at Factor Cost (State Income) (Items I to IV),	53,761.79	100.00	100.00 55,410.10	100.00	53,484.70	100.00	59,072.34 100.00	100.00	6,359.63	100.00
Per Capita Income in Punjab	326.7		3 32.4		316.3	3	334.7*	- 7.	351.3*	

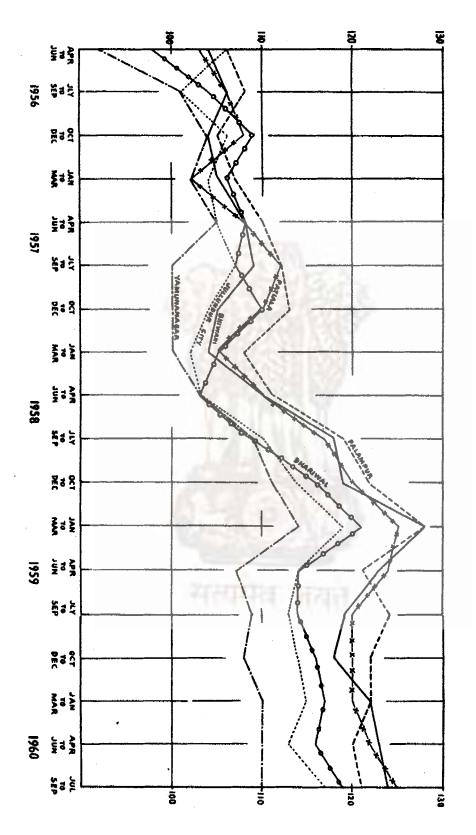
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### SECTION XXVIII

### FIRST AND SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLANS OF THE PUNJAB

This Section denotes actual Expenditure of First Five-Year Plan and the Plan Outlay of the Second Five-Year Plan (1956-61) of the Punjab State. The figures given are as revised and approved by the Planning Commission.







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### FIRST AND SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLANS OF THE PUNJAB

No. 28.1

### (Thousand rupees)

Head of Development		First Plan Actual Expen- diture 1951-56	Second Plan out-lay 1956—61
I—Agriculture and Rural Develop	ment		,
<ol> <li>Agricultural Production</li> <li>Animal Husbandry</li> <li>Dairy and Milk Supply</li> <li>Forests</li> <li>Co-operation</li> <li>Fisheries</li> <li>Community Projects and N.E.S. Blocks</li> </ol>		1,10,0663,57644610,30425,88926666,280	44,028 20,522 8,450 18,722 24,600 1,125 1,10,010
<ol> <li>Land Development (Consolidation of Holdings)</li> <li>Village Panchayats</li> <li>Game Preservation</li> <li>Resettlement of Landless Agricultural Workers</li> </ol>		10,401  27,494	20,337 10,000 193 1,420
IIMajor Irrigation and Power Pr	rojects		
<ol> <li>Major and Medium Irrigation Projects</li> <li>Multipurpose Project (Bhakra-Nangal Project)</li> <li>Minor Irrigation Projects</li> </ol>	•••	67,165 6,88,000	1,31,643 4,50,797 56,746
4. Power Projects III Industry		70,409	1,38,025
1. industries		13,010	93,416
IVTransport			
1. Roads 2. Road Transport	···· ···	76,299 5,443	95,985 11,970
V-Social Services			
<ol> <li>Education</li> <li>Health</li> <li>Housing</li> <li>Labour and Labour Welfare</li> <li>Welfare of Scheduled Tribes and Development of Scheduled</li> <li>Welfare of Scheduled Castes and Backward Classes</li> </ol>	  Areas	41,797 38,197 28,502 1,864 9,551	1,47,355 96,331 46,550 7,230 2,162 20,455
7. Development of National Regional Languages 8. Social Welfare		100	362 6,614
VIMiscellaneous			0,011
<ol> <li>Capital Project</li> <li>Development of Bhakra-Nangal Areas (Mandis)</li> <li>Printing</li> <li>Statistics</li> <li>Publicity</li> <li>Tourism</li> </ol>	···· ··· ···	1,12,656 1,348  100	44,650 10,070 1,600 1,570 2,995 833
Un-allocated	-		
Total		14,09,163	16,26,766

Source : Development Department, Punjab.

### SECTION XXIX

### PRICES

This section consists of six tables containing information on harvest prices, wholesale prices, consumer price Index numbers for important towns of Punjab and India and All-India Index numbers of wholesale prices by groups and sub-groups.

Table No. 29.1.—Harvest prices are the average of weekly wholesale prices in certain selected markets in each district during the periods, closely following the harvesting of various crops. The period prescribed for each crop is shown below the table. Prices per quintal for the period 1959-60 have also been shown side by side within brackets.

Table No. 29.2.—Statistics of wholesale prices given in this table are based mainly on reports received from market committees of the important market centres. Wholesale prices of 21 Agricultural Commodities during the twelve months preceding the second world war (September, 1938 to August, 1939) and the calendar years 1939 to 1960 have been given therein.

Table No. 29.3.—Index Number of wholesale prices in India.—This Index is compiled by the Economic and Statistical Adviser to the Government of India, Ministry of Commerce and Industry. It is a general purpose Index with year 1952-53 as base. This index includes 112 commodities and 555 individual quotations divided into main groups. It is a weighted arithmetic mean of price relatives. The weights assigned to these groups have also been shown which are based on marketed values of domestic produce and value of imports inclusive of duty. In regard of the manufactures (Intermediate and finished products (weights have been fixed according to the gross value of products as obtained from Census of Manufactures, 1948 also taking into account the imports. Weight for electricity is based on energy sold by Electricity undertakings valued at average of all India rates. Weights for Petroleum are based on consumption figures.

Table No. 29.4.—The figures for various centres in India relate only to working class families, the heads of which are in full time and regular employment. They represent the changes in the cost of a given schedule of goods and services consumed by an average working class household in each centre as determined by periodical field enquiries. The items on the list of articles are grouped under five heads, viz., food, fuel and lighting, clothing and beddings, etc., house-rent and miscellaneous. The index for any group is the weighted arithmetic average of the price relatives of the several items of the group, the weight being proportionate to the expenditure of an average working class family on those items. To arrive at the general Index, the group indices are averaged together after being weighted by percentages of total expenditure devoted to each of these groups by an average working class family. Rent figures in all cases are obtained from enquiries held at long intervals. No account is taken of the seasonality in prices of commodities and services in cluded. Annual indices are arithmetic means of monthly indices. The data are collected from the Reserve Bank of India Bulletin.

Table Nos. 29.5 and 29.6.—Give information regarding consumer price index numbers for working class at Ludhiana compiled by the Labour Bureau Government of India and consumer price index numbers of working class for other important centres of Punjab compiled by the Economic and Statistical Adviser to Government, Punjab, respectively.



# PRICES

Harvest Prices (per maund)

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Harvest Prices

Crops	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1 <b>948-4</b> 9
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Rice (un- husked)	2.25	2.37	3.44	6.25	8.69	7.62	8.81	9.81	8.81	11.19
2. Wheat	2.81	2.87	5.12	10.25	8.94	9.00	10.37	10.87	15.06	14.62
3. Barley	2.19	2.00	3.81	7.44	5.56	5.94	6.94	7.25	8.25	9,37
4. Jowar	3.44	2.56	3.56	5.87	6.87	6.50	6.87	7.87	9.94	<b>9,6</b> 9
5. Bajra	3,56	2.37	3.75	5.87	7.31	7.12	7.06	7.81	10.62	10.06
6. Maize	2.75	2.56	3.56	7.12	7.00	6.62	7.56	7.94	10.25	8.87
7. Gram	3.31	2.87	5.06	8.81	6.94	7.62	8.19	8.31	9.12	8.62
8. Rape seed	5.00	4.00	5.12	13.37	13.50	13.25	16.75	18.50	20.37	22.94
9. Toria	4.12	3.62	5.12	12.62	13.44	13.50	15.31	18.44	21.50	23.62
10. Gur (Raw sugar)	5.37	3.44	4.56	9.94	10.00	10.37	17.62	18.06	14.69	15.25
11. Cot- Desi	6.25	5.06	5.00	10.06	10.69	9,94	13.94	18.19	20.75	22.56
ton (ungin- Ame-	8.56	6.87	6.12	20.00	19.00	17.50	24.00	25.00	22.06	30.00
ned) ∫rican 12. Tobacco	4.81	4.69	6.06	15.56	28.81	47.50	55.00	49.56	50.00	62,50

Note .-- Periods prescribed for each crop are :---

Rice unhusked	September-October
Wheat, Gram and Barley	May-June
Jowar, Bajra and Maize	November-December
Rape seed	April-May
Toría	January-February
Gur	DecemberFebruary
Cotton unginned	NovemberJanuary
Tobacco	July-August

# CES

(per maund)

(Rupee	s)

949- 50	1950- 51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.69	11.12	11.50	10.00	9.94	9.31	10.31	9.76		11.81	11.56 (30.98)
4.69	14.09	14.50	14.12	12.12	11.21	14.06	13.52	14.49	13.53	14.94 (40.04
0.37	9.70	10.25	10.31	8.31	6.12	9.50	9.08	10.62	10.61	11.40 (30.55
8.37	8.79	12.00	9.69	8.69	6.84	9.06	9.89	8.33	8.28	9.85 (26.40
9.31	10.13	13.44	10.69	9.44	8.55	9.62	13.76	12.51	12.68	13.49 (36.15
9.19	12.15	10.56	11.75	10.69	9.13	10.44	12.12	11.83	11.95	10.20 (27.34
0.12	13.02	13.06	15.69	9.87	6.55	9.62	10.17	11.14	11.53	12.65 (33.90
29.62	30.25	22.37	19.56	21.56	15.87	23.69	20.37	23.27	26.16	26.86 (71.98
30.56	32.31	17.12	19.62	21.87	15.25	21.56	19.85	20.21	23.14	23.46 (62.87
25.50	20.62	14.50	12.87	16.50	12.81	13.19	14.23	13.95	14.88	17.69 (47.41
26.75	31.95	24.69	24.44	25.56	24.41	25.94	25.86	26.99	26.48	28.33 (75.92
33.00	40.98	35.00	32.00	38.00	31.46	31.69	32.28	35.59	35.72	37.80 (101.30
50.00	59.06	44.50	49.62	48.75	55.19	53.81	54.50	56.29	57.88	64.27 (172.24

Source : Economic and Statistical Organisation, Punjab.

Note .--- Figures within brackets relate to Harvest prices per Quintal.

No. 29.2

### PRI Annual Wholesale Prices (Average of twenty-four bi-monthly

Se- rial No.	Commodity	Septem- ber, 1938 1st August, 1939	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Wheat	2.50	2.81	3.19	3.81	5.00	10.19	9.12	9.44	10.01	10.19
2	Gram	3.25	3.56	3.50	3.26	5.37	8.62	6.87	7.81	8.00	7.75
3	Barley	2.00	2.25	2.44	2,31	4.00	7.31	5.25	5.69	6.75	6.62
4	Rice (husk-	3.81	3.81	4.19	5.50	8.31	16.25	13.44	12.81	12.50	14.00
5	ed) Maize	2.25	2.44	3.00	2.69	5.00	7.75	6.25	6.87	7.69	7.06
6	Bajra	2.69	2.87	3.12	2.50	4.56	7.44	6.75	7.06	7.69	7.69
7	Jowar	2.62	2.69	3.19	2.56	4.62	7,62	6.81	6.87	7.81	7.69
8	Gur	6.94	7.56	4.87	3.37	7.25	12.69	9.19	12.06	19.69	20.19
9	Sesamum (til)	6.00	6.06	7.12	6.81	8.50	15.81	18.87	23.06	24.25	27.12
10	Toria	4.75	4.81	4.62	4.19	5.94	12.37	13.56	14.19	15.81	16.56
11	Sarshaf (Sarson)	5.06	5.19	5.12	4.62	6,06	12.62	14.12	14.55	16.00	17.00
12	Linseed	5.19	5.37	5.44	5.06	6.19	11.19	12.44	13.37	17.19	19.81
13	Cotton Desi (unginned)		5.19	6.56	4.87	6.12	11.81	13.81	11.50	17.94	19.75
14	Cotton Desi (ginned)	10.87	12.31	15.31	12.06	14.69	24.19	17.81	19.6 <b>2</b>	22.87	37.62
15	Cotton American (unginned)	5.75	6.87	8.44	8.94	10.81	18.81	15.81	18.69	23.81	22.19
16	Cotton American (ginned)	12.81	16.69	21.37	22.00	23.00	43.94	40.62	40.06	48.56	43.00
17	Cotton Seed	2.69	2.62	2.81	2.69	3.87	7.81	8.37	10.12	12.44	13.25
18	Tobacco leaf (dry)	7.00	6.81	5.94	5.69	7.87	16.56	34.44	55.12	58.56	55.94
19	Bhoosa (wheat straw)	0.81	0.81	0.75	0.69	0.94	1.37	2.19	3.25	3.69	4.19
20	Plough Bullock*	139.62	142.44	157.00	178.44	196.19	478.25	747.62	738.44	789.62	913.56
21	Ghee	42.50	42.75	48.69	52.50	66.06	119.94	132.44	147.62	167.25	182.19

\*The price of bullock per pair.

### **CES per maund in Punjab** *quotations from eight markets*)

	<u> </u>	1	1	1			1			1	1	1	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
1948	1949	1950	. 1951.	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1	960
13	.4	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
17.56	15.69	13.50	13.37	13.50	13.50	14.00	12.37	15.21	15.27	15.09	17.05	15.82	(42.40)
9.87	8.81	11.75	14.81	16.81	12.62	10.19	7.44	11.45	11.92	13.72	18.55	12.51	(33.53)
9.62	9.50	9.00	9.12	9.06	10.06	8.62	6.12	10.11	10.94	12.04	12.44	11.32	(30.34)
23.19	18.56	17.62	17.19	16.44	16.06	19.50	16.12	18.73	22.27	18.29	20.71	21.00	(56.28)
12.62	9.44	9.25	12,19	10.94	11.81	11.00	8.87	12.08	13.10	13.19	15.66	13.55	(36.31)
11.25	9,06	8.69	9.69	11.37	10.87	9.25	8.62	11.62	13.74	13.23	14.98	14.20	(38.06)
11.19	8.87	8.69	10.12	10.44	9.62	8.31	7.87	13.05	11.23	10.66	14.35	13.11	(35.13)
19,19	17.87	26.50	19.75	11.31	16.06	18.12	11.75	12.32	13.20	17.48	20.42	19.39	(51.97)
27.04	26.27	26.10	26.70	27.62	21 66	26.62	20 60	22.45	24 20	37.13	33.83	35.43	(94.95)
27.94	1	1		18.12		20.02					24.77	24.99	(66.97)
22.25	27.62	51.8/	29.50	10.12	23.31	22.19	10.19	21.90	20.32	23.40	27.11	24.97	(00.97)
22.31	30.19	33.94	30.75	19.50	24.12	23.19	18.19	27.74	28.72	26.82	26.22	25.90	(69.41)
19.37	22.31	25.50	28.94	21.56	23.50	20.50	14.56	22.38	23.89	22.92	23.91	23.08	(61.85)
22.75	29.56	28.25	31.06	19.50	22.87	25.69	30.94	27.16	27.84	24.90	28.88	30.18	(80.88)
38.31	50.75	59.75	68.25	41.56	49.50	57.25	43.00	63.40	65.72	62.39	66.99	66 <b>. 60</b>	(178.49)
38.69	36.50	42.44	41.25	30.44	30.25	32.00	35.00	31.17	33.03	31.82	35.63	38,04	(101.95)
66.56	75.81	80.62	、 91.44	78.75	76.56	83.50	46.31	80.51	84.57	76.07	83.34	87.54	(234.61)
16.12	16.44	15.50	15.69	11.37	13.06	11.87	8.75	12.56	13.08	13.13	15.06	15.06	(40.36)
57,00	66.12	62.50	63.81	62.50	60.62	62.75	58.81	59,73	61.30	68.03	62.55	64.39	(172.57)
4.31	3.87	3.37	3.50	3.25	2.37	2.12	2.50	2.96	2.64	••			
603.12	658.81	779.37	710.62	645.69	601.00	635.00	694.00	668.82	692.77	608.33			••
226.00	229.87	226.69	230.31	217.00	213.00	199.00	172.00	195.89	216.38	213.63	224.06	230.76	(618.44)

Source : Economic and Statistical Organization, Punja

Note .--- Figures within brackets indicate wholesale prices per Quintal.

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#### PRICES

### All-India Index Numbers of wholesale Prices by groups

No. 29.3

(Base : 1952-53 = 100)

Particulars	Weights	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	<b>195</b> 8-59	19-59-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A(1) All com- modities	1,000	104.6	97.4	92.5	105.3	108.4	112.9	117.1
(2) Food articles	504	106.7	94.6	86.6	102.3	106.4	115.2	119.0
(3) Liquor and Tobacco	21	98.7	90.6	. 81.0	84.3	94.0	95.4	99,5
(4) Fuel Powers, Light and Lubricants	30	99.2	97.1	95.2	104.2	113.5	115.4	116.5
(5) Industrial Raw Material	155	109.7	101.9	99.0	116.0	116.5	115.6	123.7
(6) Manufac- ture								
(i) Total	290	98:9	100.6	99.7	106.3	108.1	108.4	111.6
(ii) Interme- diate Pro- ducts	41	98.5	97.4	100.1	110.9	107.3	110.3	113.8
(iii) Finished Products	249	99.0	101.1	99.6	105.6	108.2	108. <b>1</b>	111.3
B—Agricultural commodities*	461	105.8	94.3	88.0	104.5	107.4	114.0	116.5

Source : Reserve Bank of India Bulletin.

\*It is derived series, weighted average of the indices of Rice, Wheat, Jowar, Bajra, Barley, Maize, Ragi, Gram, other pulses, potatoes, onions, oranges, bananas, cashewnuts, tea, coffee, spices and condiments betelnuts, tabacco raw, cotton raw, jute raw, hemp raw, groundnuts, linseed, castor seed, gingelly seed, copira, tanning materials, sugarcane, rubber, logs and timber and bamboos.

Note .- Yearly Indices are based on the average of weeks ended Saturdays.

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### PRICES

# Consumer Price Index Numbers-Working Class in India

No. 29.4

(Base : Year 1949=100)

Centre	State	1951- 52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I. All India	4.7	105	104	106	99	96	107	112	118	123*
2. Ahmedabad B	ombay	104	107	111	93	89	101	104	115	124
3. Ajmer Ra	ijasthan	111	107	102	88	85	97	98	106	106
4. Banglore N	lysore	115	115	113	104	104	118	128	132	142
5. Bombay B	ombay	107	112	118	117	110	116	122	130	136
5. Calcutta V	7. Bengal	106	100	99	94	93	102	105	109	112
7. Cuttack C	Irissa	124	105	106	98	100	108	111	117	121+
3. Delhi 🛙	)elhi	108	107	107	103	100	112	112	117	119
. Gauhati A	ssam	113	109	100.	93	87.	99	104	101	99
	ndhra Pradesh	109	107	115	104	100	121	123	124	131
11. Jamshedpur B	lihar	116	111	110	101	99	108	118	123	126*
	Jttar Pradesh	94	93	94	83	79	91	93	101	97
13. Ludhiana P	unjab	100	90	91	88	85	94	95	99	100
4. Madras City	ladras	104	103	109	104	100	113	117	126	135
15. Nagpur B	lombay	104	101	102	98	98	107	113	122	134
6. Sholapur B	lombay	106	104	107	94	85	110	110	106	116
17. Trichur K	Cerala	106	105	108	106	107	113	113	121	

\*Provisional

Source : Reserve Bank of India Bulletin.

No. 29.5		$(Base: 1949 \Rightarrow 100)$
Year	Food	General
1	2	3
1950	99	101
1951	99	102
1952	90	92
1953	88	90
1954	88	90
1955	77	84
1956	88	92
1957	93	96
1958	93	96
1959	101	102
1960*	99	101

### PRICES

Consumer Price Index Numbers for Working Class at Ludhiana (Base : 1949=100)

\*Average of 8 months from January to August, 1960.

Source:---Labour Bureau, Government of India.

Consumer Price Index Numbers of Working Class for important centres of Punjab No. 29.6 (Base : 1950-51=100)

	 1		FOOD		1	G	ENERAL	
Centre	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
	 2		4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Bhiwani	 101	100	111	114	105	107	119	122
2. Rewari	 104	107	120	124	104	107	119	123
3. Panipat	 92	94	104	106	97	99	109	111
4. Ambala Cantt	 98	99	110	113	100	103	110	112
5. Yamunanagar	 92	95	105	107	100	101	109	109
6. Palampur	 105	110	117	122	107	111	120	124
7. Nangal	 99	105	112	119	101	103	109	114
8. Jullundur City	 100	100	111	114	102	105	111	115
9. Amritsar	 96	95	102	106	100	101	106	109
10. Dhariwal	 99	104	109	113	104	107 -	112	116
11. Patiala*	 - 104	101	112	116	107	109	118	122
12. Surajpur†	 115	117	127	131	112	114	118	123
13. Phagwarat	 	118	128	135		116	123	129

\*Base 1952-53 == 100 +Base 1955-56 == 100

Source : Economic and Statistical Organisation, Punjab.

# SECTION XXX

### PRINTING PRESSES AND PUBLICATIONS

In this section information has been given of the Number of printing presses and of newspapers, periodicals and books published during the years 1950 to 1959.

Table No. 30.1 shows the number of printing presses in Punjab. The data in this table has been presented division-wise and is according to financial year.

Table No. 30.2 represents data regarding number of newspapers, periodicals and books published in the State. The books published n different languages have been grouped as to unilingual, bilingual or multi-lingual.

Table No. 30.3 gives information about the unilingual books published in different Indian and other Asian Languages.

The figures in this section have been collected from Home Department, Punjab and Statistical Abstract of India published by Central Statistical Organisation, Government of India.



	Period	Jullundur and Ambala Divisions	Patiala Division	Total	
	1	2	3	4	
950-51	.,.	361	31	392	
951-52		364	39	403	
952-53		367	41	408	
953-54		328	39	367	
54-55		398	43	441	
955-56		415	46	461	
956-57		442	53	495	
957-58	·	446	45	511	
958-59		496	56	552	

### PRINTING PRESSES AND PUBLICATIONS Printing Presses in Punjab.

No. 30.2

No. 30.1

Source : Home Department, Punjab and Statistical Abstract, C. S. O. Number of Newspapers, Periodicals and Books Published

NUMBER OF BOOKS PUBLISHED Bilingual or Multilingual Unilingual Number Period of In In Purely In Total. News-English Indian in Indian English Mixed or and Languages papers or or other other other Asian other and Periodicals European Asian European and Asian Languages Languages European Languages Languages 8 5 7 1 2 3 4 6 5 211 162 1950 387 44 . . . 4 1951 361 261 337 71 1 + - + 19 602 422 43 1952 \* \* \* 408 118 54 1,151 433 864 21 1953 212 ... 88 682 128 452 14 1954 446 ... 88 498 1955 467 91 312 7 • • • 68 509 6 1956 440 113 322 ... 4 502 487 104 298 96 1957 ... 356 9 87 571 1958 607 119 ... 55 10 513 1959 545 109 339 ...

Source:-Home Department, Punjab.

Note.—Figures in respect of Newspapers and Periodicals for the years 1951 to 1955 are only of erstwhile Punjab.

# PRINTING PRESSES AND PUBLICATIONS

Number of unilingual Books Published in different Indian and Other Asian Languages No. 30.3

Period		Hindi	Punjabi	Sanskrit	Urdu	Persian	Tota
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
1950		59	85	2	16		162
1951		106	116	5	32	2	261
1952		160	191	6	64	1	422
1953	***	388	387	5	84		864
954		160	242	3	47		452
955		132	-142	4	34	_	312
956		122	165	5	30	-	322
957		110	152	2	34		298
958		137	193	_	26		356
959		157	152	5	25		339

Source	-	Home Department	Punjab, and	d Statistical	Abstract,	C.S.O.
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# SECTION XXXI

### MISCELLANEOUS

Information contained in this section is as follows:----

Table Nos. 31.1 to 31.4.—Districtwise activities of the Red Cross Societies have been described. In the first table an account of District Red Cross Branches and their membership, Junior Red Cross Groups and their membership and First Aid Posts run by Red Cross Society, Punjab, has been given. The second table presents data about Red-Cross Maternity Services in Punjab. This is followed by a table giving information regarding blood transfusion service. The fourth table contains districtwise data in respect of income and expenditure of Red Cross Societies for the year, 1959. The data in these tables has been obtained from Punjab Red Cross Branch, Chandigarh.

Table No. 31.5.—Data is presented in this table regarding India's Foreign Exchange reserves. These figures have been taken from Reserve Bank of India Bulletin.

Table No. 31.6.—Contains information regarding Indian currency in circulation for different years. Data for this table has also been collected from Reserve Bank of India Bulletin.

Table No. 31.7.—Gives an account of India's balance of trade in merchandise at the end of the year, 1950-51 and onwards. Information has been obtained from the Report on Currency and Finance, Reserve Bank of India.

Table No. 31.8.—Presents Index Numbers of money supply, industrial production and wholesale prices in selected countries for different years. The data for this table has also been collected from Report on Currency and Finance, Reserve Bank of India.

Table Nos. 31.9 and 31.10.—Give information relating to plots created, sold, under construction and completed by both private and Government, upto the end of May, 1957. This information is based on the socio-Economic survey of Chandigarh conducted by this organisation in May, 1957.

### **RED CROSS SOCIETIES**

			Number of	Number of	Bo	) 	Gr	RLS	Number of First-
District			Branches	Members	Groups	Member- ship	Groups	Member- ship	Aid Posts
	1	linit y - erent an omaid	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1957			-19	75,701	11,512	10,18,346	1,867	2,18,646	996
1958			. 19	77,306	11,755	11,66,880	2,096	2,91,695	967
1959		• • •	19	66,157	11,964	12,36,679	2,260	2,97,889	1,028
19	959								
Hissar			1	9,226	929	75,777	92@	6,911@	52
Rohtak			1	10,662	659	99,894	159	10,450	65
Gurgaon			1	3,154	763	63,197	97	6,787	. 26
Karnal			1	1,581	815	74,360	100	19,142	23
Ambalaş		• • • •	2	5,571	717	43,614	195	18,621	125
Simla			1	5	*	*	*	*	3
Kangra		***	1	1,777	605	62,658	197	9,408	100
Hoshiarpur		•••	1	2,928	777	1,25,380	200	31,584	75
Jullundur			1	2,533	780	81,740	180	20,618	120
Ludhiana			1	782	682	89,232	144	24,914	-
Ferozepore		•••	1	2,910	779	74,387	169	27,935	118
Amritsar			1	7,211	826	1,12,780	177	41,763	184
Gurdaspur			1	3,154	726	77,667	230	21,451@	115
Patiala			1	967	824	81,409	164	32,305@	20
Sangrur			1	2,476	816	60,422	156	26,000	
Bhatinda			1	9,673	588	48,386	<b>†</b>	†	2
Kapurthala			1	450	250	39,400	‡	*	
Mahendragai	h		1	1,097	428	26,376	†	+	

#### District Red Cross Branches and their Membership, Junior Red Cross Groups and their Membership and First-Aid Posts run by Red Cross Society, Punjab

No. 31.1

Source : Punjab Red Cross Branch, Chandigarh.

\*Figures of Simla have been shown against Ambala District. †Figures of Bhatinda and Mahendragarh have been combined with Sangrur District. ‡Figures of Kapurthala have been combined with Patiala District. @Last year's figures. §Includes State Branch, which is located at Chandigarh.

### **RED CROSS SOCIETIES**

# Red Cross Maternity Services in Punjab

No.	-31	.2
110.		-

District		Health Centres	Sub- Health Centers	Trained or Nurse Dai Centres	Dais under training	Dais appear- ed	Dais passed	Mater- nity Hospi- tals	Midwife Training Centres	Subsi- dised Rural or Mobile Dispen- saries
1	angkan Brerad anangk	· 2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1957		33	66	162	499	192	153	1	2	7
1958		36	64	222	568	200	150	2	2	9
1959		37	70	246	604	220	185	2	2	24
1959										
Hissar		5	7	18	95	41	24	-		
Rohtak		5	8	5	38	6	6			
Gurgaon		2	3	15	24		******			
Karnal		5	10	13	80	40	37			
Ambala		2	8	28	66	34	26			
Simla		1	2							
Kangra		6	12	6	127	18	16			a and
Hoshiarpur		5	10	6	61	29	25	1		4
fullundur		1	2	13	18	5	5			·
Ludhiana		1	2	9	38	20	20	1		18
Ferozepore	444	1	2	53	9	6	5		-	-
Amritsar		1	-	11	25	13	13		2	·
Curdaspur	<b></b>	2	4	25	23	8	8			1
Patiala	•••			10						
Sangrur	•••			·11						
Bhatinda				14			-		1	
Kapurthala				7.						
Mahendragarh	•••			2						

Source : Punjab Red Cross Branch, Chandigarh.

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# **RED CROSS SOCIETIES**

# No. 31.3 Blood Transfusion Service

	District		Blood Groupings	Blood Matchings	Blood Transfu- sions	Blood Donors	Blood Collected C.C.
یا می او او او او او او او او او او او او او	1		2	3	4	5	6
1957			14,663	8,686	5,938	3,983	21,29,690
1958			17,249	10,013	7,320	7,715	24,87,335
1959			16,530	8,993	6,109	6,4 <b>56</b>	21,31,025
	1959						
Hissar			••		• •	* 4	
Rohtak			231	231	70	79	27,300
Gurgaon					* =	• •	
Karnal			671	259	148	155	44,950
Ambala			568	281	260	236	74,550
Simla			38	10	7	38	1,600
Kangra					• •		
Hoshiarpur			130	43	50	101	8,215
Jullundur			788	574	368	3 <b>06</b>	1,09,550
Ludhiana			4,842	2,590	1,853	1,844	5,95,580
Ferozepore			9	3	1	1	300
Amritsar		•••	8,974	5,024	3,305	3,653	12,58,035
Gurdaspur			120	40	23	23	5,800
Patiala			•••			• •	•••
Sangrur			104	46	24	20	5,145
Bhatinda						••	
Kapurthala				••	••	••	
Mahendragarh		•••				• •	

Source : Punjab, Red Cross Branch, Chandigarh.

Figures from some districts have not been received.

#### RED CROSS SOCIETIES

Income and Expenditure for the year 1959

District			Opening balance	Income	Expenditure	Closing balance
	i na seconda en la se Interestinta en la seconda	2	3	4	5	
			Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
Hissar			1,11,342	96,439	1,20,419	87,362
Rohtak			24,120	1,77,153	1,94,189	7,084
Gurgaon			68,822	59,869	68,568	60,123
Carnal			68,231	29,042	54,907	42,366
Ambala			76,550	67,606	33,733	1,10,42
limla			1,284	17,348	10,792	7,084
Kangra		1	60,017	75,979	49,385	86,61
Ioshiarpur			1,06,076	1,10,477	69,380	1,47,17
ullundur			37,397	49,692	51,741	35,34
udhiana			18,229	1,60,496	1,16,123	62,60
Ferozepore			2,58,355	73,758	1,67,508	1,64,60
Amritsar			33,128	57,947	32,938	58,13
Gurdaspur			54,739	39,722	37,464	56,99
Patiala			20,196	32,836	17,244	35,78
Sangrur			8,519	2,12,662	1,50,259	70,92
Bhatinda			25,286	42,722	34,985	33,02
Kapurthala			1,993	20,082	17,792	4,28
Mahendragarh			3,115	8,784	4,677	7,22
	Total	/	9,77,399	13,32,614	12,32,104	10,77,90

Source : Punjab Red Cross Branch, Chandigarh.

### MISCELLANEOUS

#### India Foreign Exchange Reserves

No. 31.5

(Lakhs of Rs)

Period			Assets (a)	Movement (increase + decrease
	1		2	3
t the end of-				
950-51			95,141	+2.855
955-56			82,461	+ 1,047
956-57 (b)			68,110	
57-58 (b)			42.122	25,988
58-59			37.892	4,230
59-60			36,287	1,605
1960				-1,005
pril		}	35,395	
ay		]	33,912	1,483
ne			32,696	1.216
ly			32,022	674
ugust			31,079	-943
ptember*			30,783	296

(a) include (i) 7.1 million ounces of Gold held by the Reserve Bank of India, valued till October, 5, 1956, at Rs 21.24 per tola and at Rs 62.50 per tola thereafter as provided under section 33 of the Reserve Bank of India (Amendment) Act, 1956 (ii) Foreign assets of the Reserve Bank of India and (iii) Government balance held abroad.

(b) Include net borrowing from 1.M.F. of 115 million dollars (Rs 55 crores) during 1956-57 and the stand by credit of 72.5 million dollars (Rs 34.5 crores) during 1957-58.

\*Provisional

Source : Reserve Bank of India Bulletin.

### MISCELLANEOUS Indian Currency in Circulation

No. 31.6

Period			Notes (a)	Rupee Coins (b)	Total
	1		2	3	4
Last Friday	▖ <u><u></u> <u>᠊</u></u>				
1950-51			1,20,424	13,845	1,34,269
1955-56			1,42,423	12,345	1,54,768
956-57			1,48,320	11,830	1,60,150
957-58		- • •	1,53,596	11,646	1,65,242
958-59		***	1,65,836	12,059	1,77,895
1959-60		•••	1,80,173	13,122	1,93,295
<b>1960</b> April			1,84,042	13,305	1,97;347
May			1,81,782	13,578	1,95,360
lune			1,79,282	13,424	1,92,706
July			1,75,083	13,066	1,88,149
August			1,73,342	12,907	1,86,249
September			1,74,687	12,867	1,87,554

Source ; Reserve Bank of India Bulletin.

(a) Figures of Notes in circulation are net of the return of about Rs.43 crores from Pakistan awaiting adjustment.

(b) Estimated

#### MISCELLANEOUS

India's Balance of Trade in Merchandise (a)

No. 31.7

(Lakhs of Rs)

Period			Imports (b)	Exports (c)	Balance
	1		2	3	4
At the end of 950-51 955-56 956-57 957-58 958-59 958-59 959-60			62,336 70,481 83,245 99,358 80,455 85,142	60,135 60,941 61,252 62,131 57,014 64,572	2,201 9,540 21,993 37,227 23,441 20,570
1960 April May June July August September		···· ··· ···	8,227 8,289 8,495	4,874 5,065 4,894  	3,353 3,224 3,601 

(a) Excludes the value of articles under reference.

(b) Excludes treasure imports and the value of certain special imports of foodgrains and stores for which full particulars are not available.

(c) Include re-export and export of lend-lease silver to the U.S.A. but exclude treasure exports, transit trade as are on f.o.b. basis.

N.B.--(i) Figures are provisional and subject to revision.

(ii) Imports and Exports figures are by Sea, Air and land and relate to both Private and Government. Source. Report on Currency and Finance, Reserve Bank of India.

#### MISCELLANEOUS

Index Number of Money Supply, Industrial Production and Wholesale Prices in Selected Countries No. 31.8

Cout	ıtry		1950	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
	1			3	4	5	6	7
INDIA (i) Money Supply (ii) Industrial Production (d) (iii) Wholesale Prices			107 78 101	120 116 87	127 126 97	133 130 103	138 132 104	147 143 109
JAPAN (i) Money Supply (ii) Industrial Production (iii) Wholesale Prices			41 <sub>70</sub>	120 116 98	140 144 102	146 167 105	164 168 98	192 208 99
(i) Money Supply			82	105	104	109	106	114
(ii) Industrial Production (iii) Wholesale Prices (a)				· i02	106	107	105	106
<ul> <li>(i) Money Supply (a)</li> <li>(ii) Industrial Production</li> <li>(iii) Wholesale Prices</li> </ul>			67 87 78	128 120 98	141 133 102	154 145 108	163 150 121	183 157 127
West GERMANY— (i) Money Supply (b) (ii) Industrial Production (iii) Wholesale Prices (c)		•••	73 72 85	125 128 101	134 138 103	150 146 105	170 151 106	190 162 103
CANADA— (i) Money Supply (ii) Industrial Production (iii) Wholesale Prices		••••	95 83 96	115 110 99	114 120 102	118 120 103	133 118 103	129 127 104
United Kingdom								
(i) Money Supply			95	103	104	103	106	110
(ii) Industrial Production			94	112	113	115	114	120
(iii) Wholesale Prices	(e) (f)		95 85	101 103	105 107	106 110	. 99 111	1 <b>0</b> 0 112
UNITED STATES								
(i) Money Supply			90	105	107	106	110	110
(ii) Industrial Production			81	105	109	110	102	11
(iii) Wholesale Prices			94	100	104	107	108	109

Source : Report on Currency and Finance, Reserve Bank of India.

Note. -(i) Money Supply ; Figures as at the end of period ; base : end of 1953 = 100 (ii) Industrial Production, base 1953 == 100

(iii) Wholesale Prices, base 1953 == 100

(a) Home and import goods ;---in respect of New Zealand, the series have been revised for 1959.
(b) Prior to 1953 the note circulation in West Berlin is excluded.

(c) Industrial Goods.

- (d) Compiled from the data available in Monthly Statistics of the Production of selected industries in India.
- (e) Relates to wholesale Prices of Industrial input and

(f) To those of Industrial output.

Index numbers of Industrial production for Canada and U.K. are adjusted for seasonal variations, while for Germany (West), U.S.A., Japan and India, they are not adjusted for seasonal variations.

# CHANDIGARH: THE NEW CAPITAL

	Plots created,	sold and Private	Construction	Activity up	to May, 1957
No. 31.9					

					NUMBER OF PLOTS				
Type of construction		Plots created for sale	Plots sold or purchased by Private Owners	Per- centage of plots created to sold	Completed	Under construc- tion	Total of completed and under construc- tion	Per- centage of column 7 to column 3	
i		2		4	5	6	7	8	
Residentia]	• • • •	13,679	8,355	61.1	490	293	783	9.4	
Commercial-									
(a) Shop-cum-flats		676	526	77.8	130	68	198	37.6	
(b) Booths		396	380	96.0	160	6	166	43.7	
(c) Special sites		9	8	88.9				-	
Industria]		154	64	41.6	7	4	11	17.2	

Source : Economic and Statistical Organisation, Punjab.

# **Government Construction at Chandigarh**

### No. 31.10

	Type of construction		Unit		
······································	1		2	3	
Government Offices		***	Number	5	
Hospitals		•••	7 7	1	
Schools			* 7	14	
Colleges			77	6	
Residential Buildings for Government servants			••	4,851	
Others			••	5	
Roads			Miles	120	
Water pipelines			- 1	169	
Sewerage			,,	110	
Storm-Water Drainage			••	40	
Tube-wells		•••	Number	37	

Source : Economic and Statistical Organisation, Punjab.

### List of Publications issued by the Economic and Statistical Adviser to Government, Punjab

Title	P	ublication No.
Production of Major Foodgrains in the Punjab (1939-40 to 1948-49)*	••	1
Agricultural Statistics of the Punjab (1939-49)*	••	- 2
Livestock, Veterinary and Fisheries Statistics*	••	3
Educational Statistics of the Punjab (1947-48 to 1949-50)	••	4
Trend in Punjab Prices (January, 1950 to May, 1951)*	••	5
Estimation of Size of Economic Holdings in the Punjab*	• •	6
Agricultural Statistics of the Punjab (1939-50)*	•••	7
Industrial Statistics of the Punjab (1947-48 to 1950-51)*		8
Transport Statistics of the Punjab (1948-49 to 1951-52)*		9
Rail-borne Trade of the Punjab with other States in India (1948-49 to 1950-51)		10
Punjab Agriculture : facts and figures*		11
Agricultural Marketing and Working of Market Committees in the Punjab*		12
Chandigarh Socio-Economic Survey (May, 1957)		13
Basic Statistics of Punjab, 1956		14
Family Budget Enquiry of Industrial Workers in Patiala Cement Company, Limi Surajpur (1954-55)*	ted,	15
Employment Survey of Ambala with particular reference to Educated People*		15
State Income of the Punjab (1952-53 to 1954-55)		10
Rail-borne Trade of the Punjab (1948-49 to 1955-56)*		18
A Note on Index Number of Wholesale Prices of Agricultural Commodities Punjab	in	19
Second Five-Year Plan of Punjab—Basic Statistics	••	20
Role of Statistics in Economic and Social Life of the Punjab	••	20
Census of Punjab Government Employees, as on 1st December, 1956	••	21
A Note on Wholesale Prices of Industrial Commodities in Punjab	••	22
Statistical Abstract of Punjab, 1957	••	23 24
Evaluation Report of Nawanshahar C.D.Block	••	24 25
Employment and Unemployment Survey of Patiala	••	23 26
Statistical Abstract of Punjab, 1959	* •	20 27
C I C anomia Company of Calculation C I I D C I A T T to A I C I	For	
Report on Loan Utilisation Inquiry in Selected Small-Scale Industrial Establis ments with Special Reference to Employment and Investment Genera (For Official use only)	ted	28 29
Statistical Abstract of Punjab, 1960	••	29 30
Quarterly Bulletin of Statistics§	••	30

\*Out of Stock.

sThe Bulletin is a quarterly journal of the Economic and Statistical Organisation, Funjab.

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