

# QUINQUENNIAL STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

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FOR  
THE MADRAS STATE

FOR THE PERIOD  
1949-50 TO 1953-54

ISSUED BY  
THE DIRECTOR OF STATISTICS,  
MADRAS.

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## PREFACE.

The fourth issue of the Quinquennial Statistical Abstract has been prepared as in the case of the previous issues, with the co-operation of the departments of the State and Central Governments. The Abstract presents some of the important statistics in respect of a wide range of subjects of general interest. These are statistics expected to be of immediate interest to those looking for them and also serve as an introduction to the statistics available on a much larger scale at the various sources. The Abstract covers in the main, the five official years 1949-50 to 1953-54, but in a few cases the period covered is the five calendar years ending 1953.

2. The statistics given in the Abstract relate to the Madras State as it was constituted after the separation of the Andhra State as far as possible. Wherever separate details in respect of the Madras State after the separation of Andhra State were not available, the statistics for Madras State as constituted before separation of Andhra State have been furnished. In the tables, the letter (C) shown against certain columns indicate that the figures relate to Madras State as it was constituted before separation of Andhra State and the letter (M) shown against certain columns indicate that the figures relate to Madras State after separation of Andhra State. Where no indication has been given against the figures for the State it may be taken that the figures relate to Madras State as constituted after re-organization.

3. The statistics of population furnished in the first ten tables are based on the "Census of India, 1951". The table showing the "Numerical strength of Public Services" by communities has been deleted as ordered by Government. Consequent on the separation of the Andhra State, certain tables exclusively relating to areas in Andhra State have been deleted. Some of the tables have been either modified or amplified or curtailed according to availability of data.

D. S. RAJABUSHANAM,  
*Director of Statistics, Madras.*

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## AREA AND POPULATION

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सत्यमेव जयते



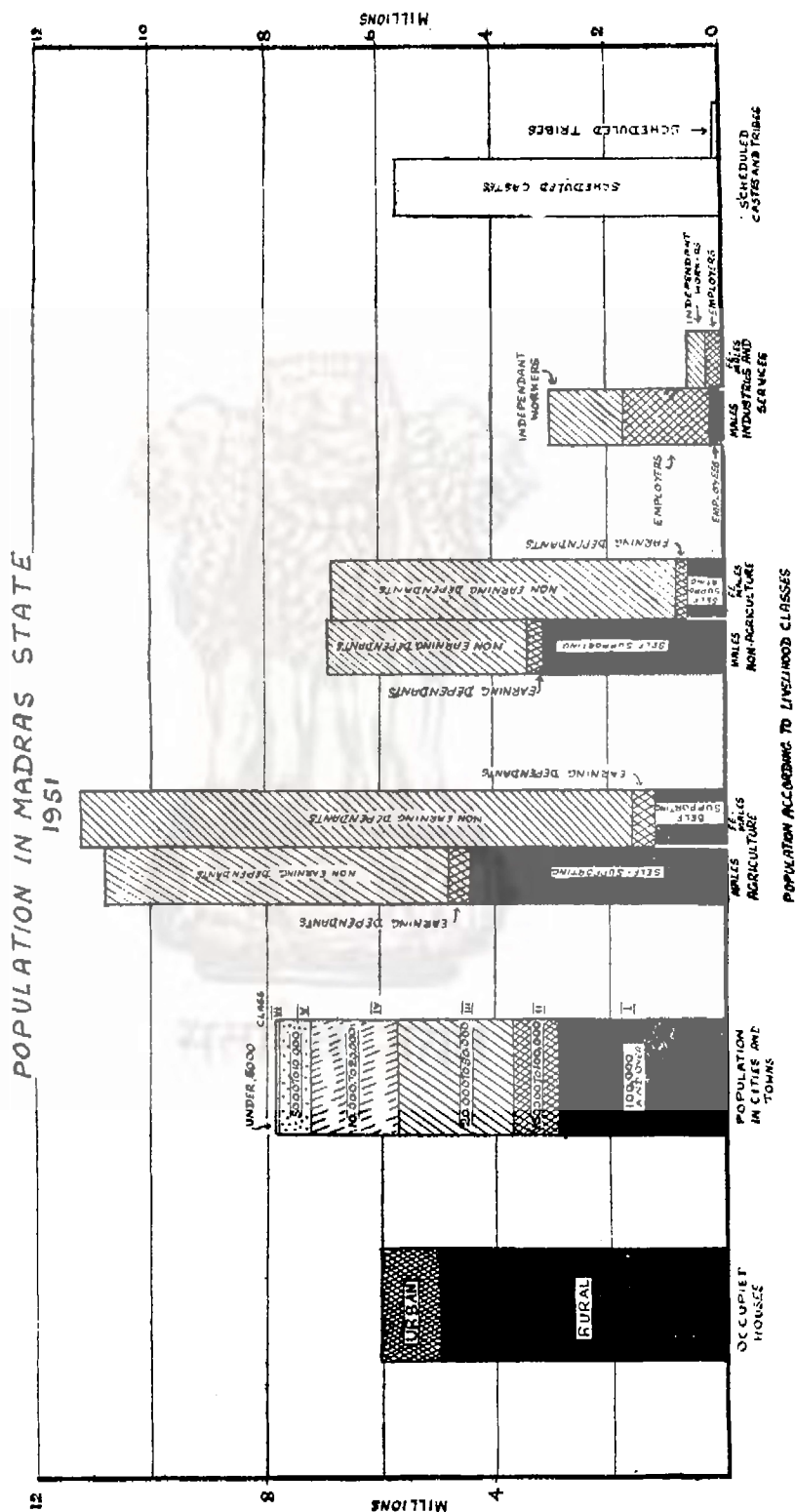
# AREA AND POPULATION No. 1.—AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION.

[Source : Census of India, 1951.]

District.	(1)	Area in square miles.	Villages.	(3)	Towns.	Occupied houses.			Population.		
						Total.	Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Rural.	Urban.
						(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Madras State	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 Madras	..	60,362	19,491	293	6,234,342	5,159,576	1,074,766	35,734,489	27,908,157	7,826,332	1,416,056
2 Chingleput	..	49	..	1	109,993	..	109,993	1,853,619	1,532,257	321,362	528,212
3 North Arcot	..	3,054	1,917	20	316,589	274,274	42,315	2,853,157	2,330,945	471,319	653,172
4 Salem	..	4,674	1,805	22	444,349	376,349	68,000	3,371,769	2,900,450	327,463	577,896
5 Coimbatore	..	7,063	1,786	19	644,497	570,372	74,125	3,293,204	2,640,032	383,275	805,304
6 South Arcot	..	7,090	995	23	591,239	507,417	83,822	2,776,767	2,449,304	327,463	577,896
7 Tanjore	..	4,204	2,244	18	495,792	447,666	48,126	2,982,670	2,404,774	577,896	383,275
8 Tiruchirappalli	..	3,740	2,251	29	577,814	481,978	95,836	2,943,882	2,360,607	583,275	805,304
9 Madurai	..	5,514	1,481	32	564,276	474,292	89,984	2,891,817	2,086,513	805,304	538,553
10 Ramanathapuram	..	4,910	1,076	26	463,527	368,642	94,885	2,080,519	1,541,966	538,553	764,563
11 Tirunelveli	..	4,849	2,787	33	418,880	322,179	96,701	2,445,967	1,681,404	764,563	88,997
12 The Nilgiris	..	4,313	975	43	524,828	363,432	161,396	311,729	222,732	88,997	507,975
13 Malabar	..	1,984	46	4	58,022	47,050	10,972	4,758,342	4,250,367	507,975	242,185
14 South Kanara	..	5,844	1,495	14	749,861	686,709	63,152	1,748,991	1,506,806	242,185	..
	..	4,044	633	9	274,675	239,216	35,459	..	..	..	..

Population—cont.

District.	Males.			Females.			Density of population per square mile. (17)
	Total. (11)	Rural. (12)	Urban. (13)	Total. (14)	Rural. (15)	Urban. (16)	
Madras State .. .. .	17,710,244	13,774,482	3,935,762	18,024,245	14,133,675	3,890,570	592
1 Madras .. .. .	737,013	..	737,013	679,043	..	679,043	28,899
2 Chingleput .. .. .	940,824	777,818	163,006	912,795	754,439	158,356	606
3 North Arcot .. .. .	1,427,722	1,166,138	261,584	1,431,435	1,164,807	266,628	614
4 Salem .. .. .	1,691,003	1,453,568	237,435	1,680,766	1,446,882	233,884	478
5 Coimbatore .. .. .	1,653,494	1,317,991	335,503	1,639,710	1,322,041	317,669	464
6 South Arcot .. .. .	1,390,463	1,226,596	163,867	1,386,304	1,222,708	163,596	660
7 Tanjore .. .. .	1,467,494	1,182,204	285,290	1,515,176	1,222,570	292,606	798
8 Tiruchirappalli .. .. .	1,459,676	1,164,970	294,706	1,484,206	1,195,637	288,569	535
9 Madurai .. .. .	1,439,258	1,033,275	405,983	1,452,559	1,053,238	399,321	594
10 Ramanathapuram .. .. .	995,525	735,107	260,418	1,084,994	806,859	278,135	431
11 Tirunelveli .. .. .	1,188,399	815,682	372,717	1,257,568	865,722	391,846	564
12 The Nilgiris .. .. .	163,880	116,814	47,066	147,849	105,918	41,931	317
13 Malabar .. .. .	2,314,484	2,061,040	251,444	2,443,858	2,187,327	256,531	820
14 South Kanara .. .. .	841,009	721,279	119,720	907,962	785,627	122,455	436





No. 2.—CITIES AND TOWNS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO POPULATION—*cont.*

[Source: Census of India, 1951.]

Town (1)		District. (2)	Persons. (3)	Males. (4)	Females (5)
<b>Class I—100,000 and over (9)</b>					
Madras (Corporation)	..	Madras ..	1,416,056	737,013	679,043
Madurai	.. (M)	Madurai ..	361,781	183,950	177,831
Tiruchirappalli	.. (M)	Tiruchirappalli ..	218,921	111,848	107,073
Salem	.. (M)	Salem ..	2,2,335	102,449	99,886
Coimbatore	.. (M)	Coimbatore ..	197,755	104,615	93,140
Kozhikode	.. (M)	Malabar ..	158,724	80,069	78,655
Mangalore	.. (M)	South Kanara ..	117,083	58,776	58,307
Vellore	.. (M)	North Arcot ..	108,024	52,970	55,054
Tanjore	.. (M)	Tanjore ..	100,680	50,044	50,636
<b>Class II—50,000—100,000 (11)</b>					
Tuticorin	.. (M)	Tirunelveli ..	98,866	49,819	49,047
Kumbakonam	.. (M)	Tanjore ..	91,643	45,403	46,240
Kancheepuram	.. (M)	Chingleput ..	84,810	41,846	42,964
Dindigul	.. (M)	Madurai ..	78,361	39,849	38,542
Tirunelveli	.. (M)	Tirunelveli ..	73,476	36,243	37,233
Palghat	.. (M)	Malabar ..	69,504	34,529	34,975
Cuddalore	.. (M)	South Arcot ..	69,084	34,369	34,715
Rajapalayam	.. (M)	Ramanathapuram ..	60,861	30,478	30,383
Nagapattinam	.. (M)	Tanjore ..	57,854	27,591	30,263
Erode	.. (M)	Coimbatore ..	57,576	29,375	28,201
Tiruppur	.. (M)	Coimbatore ..	52,479	26,926	25,553
<b>Class III—20,000—50,000 (64)</b>					
Arupukottai	.. (M)	Ramanathapuram ..	48,554	23,803	24,751
Virudunagar	.. (M)	Do. ..	46,309	23,286	23,023
Gudiyattam	.. (M)	North Arcot ..	45,667	22,764	22,903
Pudukottai	.. (M)	Tiruchirappalli ..	44,527	22,533	21,994
Mayuram	.. (M)	Tanjore ..	43,436	21,680	21,756
Cannanore	.. (M.C.)	Malabar ..	42,431	20,692	21,739
Karur	.. (M)	Tiruchirappalli ..	42,155	21,497	20,658
Pollachi	.. (M)	Coimbatore ..	41,744	21,553	20,191
*Ootacamund	.. (M)	The Nilgiris ..	41,370	21,862	19,508
Tiruvannamalai	.. (M)	North Arcot ..	40,718	20,610	20,108
Srivilliputtur	.. (M)	Ramanathapuram ..	40,436	19,564	20,872
Tellicherry	.. (M)	Malabar ..	40,040	19,360	20,680
Palayamkottai	.. (M)	Tirunelveli ..	40,010	20,087	19,923
Ambur	.. (M)	North Arcot ..	39,992	19,680	20,312
Vaniyambadi	.. (M)	North Arcot ..	38,712	18,693	20,019
Karaikudi	.. (M)	Ramanathapuram ..	38,453	19,219	19,234
Kadayanallur	.. (P)	Tirunelveli ..	38,061	18,907	19,153
Melapalayam	.. (M)	Tirunelveli ..	37,653	18,444	19,209
Srirangam	.. (M)	Tiruchirappalli ..	36,702	17,922	18,780
Bodinayakkanur	.. (M)	Madurai ..	35,912	17,935	17,977
Villupuram	.. (M)	South Arcot ..	35,684	18,256	17,428
Chidambaram	.. (M)	South Arcot ..	34,732	17,209	17,523
Palai	.. (M)	Madurai ..	34,486	17,424	17,062
Tenkasi	.. (P)	Tirunelveli ..	31,074	15,262	15,822
Periyakulam	.. (M)	Madurai ..	31,000	15,444	15,556
*Gobichettipalayam.	.. (M)	Coimbatore ..	30,354	15,280	15,074
Cochin	.. (M)	Malabar ..	29,881	15,052	14,829
Mannargudi	.. (M)	Tanjore ..	29,460	15,072	14,788
*Tindivanam	.. (M)	South Arcot ..	29,651	15,402	14,249
*Vikramasingapuram	.. (P)	Tirunelveli ..	29,361	14,579	14,782
Panthalayini	.. (P)	Malabar ..	29,001	14,016	14,985
Puliyangudi	.. (P)	Tirunelveli ..	27,619	13,527	14,092
Mettupalayam	.. (P)	Coimbatore ..	27,516	14,023	13,493
Tiruvarur	.. (M)	Tanjore ..	27,251	13,598	13,653
Tiruppattur	.. (M)	North Arcot ..	27,003	13,595	13,408
Mettur	.. (Town ship)	Salem ..	27,002	13,850	13,152
Cumbam	.. (P)	Madurai ..	26,908	13,446	13,462
Kovilpatti	.. (P)	Tirunelveli ..	26,038	13,384	12,654
Devakkottai	.. (M)	Ramanathapuram ..	25,989	12,485	13,504
Arni	.. (P)	North Arcot ..	24,567	12,063	12,504

No. 2.—CITIES AND TOWNS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO POPULATION—*cont.*

Name of city or town. (1)		District. (2)	Population. (3)	Males. (4)	Females. (5)
<i>Class III—20,000—50,000—cont.</i>					
Dharapuram .. ..	(M)	Coimbatore .. ..	24,163	11,998	12,165
Dharmapuri .. ..	(P)	Salem .. ..	24,094	11,982	12,112
Ramanathapuram ..	(P)	Ramanathapuram ..	24,053	11,650	12,403
Coonoor .. ..	(M)	The Nilgiris .. ..	23,902	12,432	11,470
Ponmani .. ..	(P)	Ma'abar .. ..	23,606	11,2 3	12,323
Edappadi .. ..	(P)	Salem .. ..	23,437	11,531	11,906
Udumalpet .. ..	(M)	Coimbatore .. ..	23,309	12,010	11,299
Rasipuram .. ..	(M)	Salem .. ..	23,125	11,762	11,363
Arkonam .. ..	(P)	North Arcot .. ..	23,032	11,597	11,435
Attur .. ..	(P)	Salem .. ..	22,844	11,487	11,357
Kasaragod .. ..	(P)	South Kanara .. ..	22,708	11,087	11,621
Ottapalam .. ..	(P)	Malabar .. ..	22,605	10,811	11,884
Sivakasi .. ..	(M)	Ramanathapuram ..	22,674	11,287	11,387
Chingleput .. ..	(M)	Chingleput .. ..	22,660	11,664	10,996
Tiruvottiyur .. ..	(P)	Chingleput .. ..	22,393	11,209	11,184
Paramakudi .. ..	(P)	Ramanathapuram ..	22,357	10,783	11,474
Sankaranayanakottai	(P)	Tirunelveli .. ..	21,904	10,925	10,979
Arcot .. ..	(P)	North Arcot .. ..	21,124	10,530	10,594
Badagara .. ..	(P)	Malabar .. ..	20,964	10,491	10,473
Nellikuppam .. ..	(P)	South Arcot .. ..	20,695	10,198	10,497
Poonamalli .. ..	(P)	Chingleput .. ..	20,677	10,697	9,980
Kurichi .. ..	(P)	Coimbatore .. ..	20,579	10,507	10,072
Udipi .. ..	(M)	South Kanara .. ..	20,451	9,854	10,597
Ambasamudram ..	(P)	Tirunelveli .. ..	20,356	9,857	10,499
Kallidaiurichi ..	(P)	Tirunelveli .. ..	20,019	9,530	10,489
<i>Class IV—10,000—20,000.</i>					
Gudalur .. ..	(P)	Madurai .. ..	19,915	9,810	10,105
Singanallur .. ..	(P)	Coimbatore .. ..	19,852	10,027	9,825
Golden Rock (Railway Colony).		Tiruchirappalli ..	19,812	10,044	9,768
Krishnagiri .. ..	(P)	Salem .. ..	19,777	9,886	9,888
Feroke .. ..	(P)	Malabar .. ..	19,463	9,761	9,702
*Hosdrug .. ..		South Kanara .. ..	19,305	9,493	9,807
Tiruchengode .. ..	(P)	Salem .. ..	19,228	9,782	9,446
Kollegal .. ..	(P)	Coimbatore .. ..	18,480	9,419	9,061
Ranipet .. ..	(P)	North Arcot .. ..	18,945	9,651	9,294
Chinnamanur .. ..	(P)	Madurai .. ..	18,914	9,480	9,434
Tiruvallur .. ..	(M)	Chingleput .. ..	18,847	9,577	9,270
*Golden Rock .. ..	(P)	Tiruchirappalli ..	18,798	10,378	8,420
Allinagaram .. ..	(P)	Madurai .. ..	18,670	9,498	9,172
*Tambaram .. ..	(P)	Chingleput .. ..	18,574	9,945	8,629
Pattukkottai .. ..	(P)	Tanjore .. ..	18,246	9,363	8,883
Pernambathi .. ..	(P)	North Arcot .. ..	18,243	8,481	9,762
Viravanallur .. ..	(P)	Tirunelveli .. ..	17,968	8,480	9,488
Tanur .. ..	(P)	Malabar .. ..	17,883	8,752	9,131
Vedaranyam .. ..	(P)	Tanjore .. ..	16,945	8,236	8,709
Namakkal .. ..	(P)	Salem .. ..	16,830	8,427	8,403
Tirukkoyilur .. ..	(P)	South Arcot .. ..	16,695	8,232	8,463
Sivagiri .. ..	(P)	Tirunelveli .. ..	16,602	8,203	8,399
*Kalakad .. ..	(P)	Do. .. ..	16,312	7,466	8,846
Kilakarai .. ..	(P)	Ramanathapuram ..	16,188	6,496	9,692
Coondapoor .. ..	(P)	South Kanara .. ..	16,147	7,679	8,468
Tirumangalam .. ..	(P)	Madurai .. ..	16,132	7,927	8,205
Polar .. ..	(P)	North Arcot .. ..	16,088	7,914	8,174
Alandiur .. ..	(P)	Chingleput .. ..	15,610	7,936	7,674
Tirupattur .. ..	(P)	Ramanathapuram ..	15,532	7,437	8,095
Sendamangalam ..	(P)	Salem .. ..	15,407	7,430	7,977
Sirkali .. ..	(P)	Tanjore .. ..	15,275	7,745	7,530
St. Thomas Mount-cum-Pallavaram ..	(C)	Chingleput .. ..	15,125	8,048	7,077
Porto Novo .. ..	(P)	South Arcot .. ..	15,084	6,874	8,210
Kuniamuthur .. ..	(P)	Coimbatore .. ..	15,042	7,529	7,513
Tranquebar .. ..	(P)	Tanjore .. ..	15,016	7,098	7,918
Ilavanzudi .. ..	(P)	Ramanathapuram ..	14,741	6,170	8,571
Ayankudi .. ..	(P)	Madurai .. ..	14,706	7,177	7,529
Peruti .. ..	(P)	South Arcot .. ..	14,584	7,485	7,099
Surandai .. ..	(P)	Tirunelveli .. ..	14,494	7,228	7,266
Turaiyur .. ..	(P)	Tiruchirappalli ..	14,488	7,397	7,091



No. 2.—CITIES AND TOWNS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO POPULATION—*cont.*

Name of city or town. (1)	District. (2)	Population. (3)	Males. (4)	Females. (5)
<i>Class IV—10,000—20,000—cont.</i>				
Kottur .. ..	(P) Coimbatore .. ..	14,435	7,191	7,244
Tiruvottiyur .. ..	(P) North Arcot .. ..	14,411	7,279	7,132
Sivaganga .. ..	(P) Ramanathapuram .. ..	14,306	7,000	7,306
Tiruvidaimarudur .. ..	(P) Tanjore .. ..	14,240	6,970	7,270
Melur .. ..	(P) Madurai .. ..	14,073	7,062	7,011
Usilampatti .. ..	(P) Do. .. ..	14,047	6,997	7,050
Satyamangalam .. ..	(P) Coimbatore .. ..	14,018	7,069	6,949
Peelamedu .. ..	(P) Do. .. ..	13,947	7,318	6,629
Karkal .. ..	(P) South Kanara .. ..	13,818	6,792	7,026
*Arumuganeri .. ..	(P) Tirunelveli .. ..	13,801	6,536	7,265
Sattur .. ..	(P) Ramanathapuram .. ..	13,565	6,630	6,935
Udangudi .. ..	(P) Tirunelveli .. ..	13,485	5,864	7,621
Visharam .. ..	(P) North Arcot .. ..	13,460	6,168	7,292
*Vettakernapudur .. ..	(P) Coimbatore .. ..	13,254	6,485	6,769
Tiruchendur .. ..	(P) Tirunelveli .. ..	13,214	6,461	6,753
Belavandan .. ..	(P) Madurai .. ..	13,147	6,469	6,678
Adirampatnam .. ..	(P) Tanjore .. ..	13,074	5,958	7,116
Kotagiri .. ..	(P) Nilgiris .. ..	13,011	6,779	6,232
Vasudevanallur .. ..	(P) Tirunelveli .. ..	12,897	6,420	6,477
Lalgudi .. ..	(P) Tiruchirappalli .. ..	12,742	6,349	6,393
Wallajpet .. ..	(M) North Arcot .. ..	12,601	6,247	6,354
Uttamapalayam .. ..	(P) Madurai .. ..	12,506	6,294	6,212
Bhavani .. ..	(P) Coimbatore .. ..	12,133	6,235	5,898
Uttiramerur .. ..	(P) Chingleput .. ..	12,128	6,006	6,122
Wandiwaah .. ..	(P) North Arcot .. ..	12,033	5,888	6,145
Tondi .. ..	(P) Ramanathapuram .. ..	12,006	5,562	6,444
Pallavaram .. ..	(P) Chingleput .. ..	11,941	6,093	5,848
Kutianallur .. ..	(P) Tanjore .. ..	11,909	5,430	6,479
Tirukandiyur .. ..	(P) Malabar .. ..	11,830	5,892	5,938
Jayankondasholapuram .. ..	(P) Tiruchirappalli .. ..	11,829	6,033	5,796
Tisayanvilai .. ..	(P) Tirunelveli .. ..	11,817	5,726	6,091
Kulittalai .. ..	(P) Tiruchirappalli .. ..	11,796	5,978	5,818
Vellalur .. ..	(P) Coimbatore .. ..	11,695	5,792	5,903
Bantwal .. ..	(P) South Kanara .. ..	11,678	5,870	5,808
Shoranur .. ..	(P) Malabar .. ..	11,596	5,694	5,902
*Panagudi .. ..	(P) Tirunelveli .. ..	11,551	5,538	6,013
Sriivaikuntam .. ..	(P) Do. .. ..	11,501	5,471	6,030
Tirukkalikundram .. ..	(P) Chingleput .. ..	11,407	5,782	5,625
Villivakkam .. ..	(P) Do. .. ..	11,364	5,734	5,630
Vridhdachalam .. ..	(P) South Arcot .. ..	11,362	5,820	5,542
Tiruvayur (Tiruvadi) .. ..	(P) Tanjore .. ..	11,336	5,727	5,609
Kayalpatnam .. ..	(P) Tirunelveli .. ..	11,302	4,385	6,917
Puttur .. ..	(P) South Kanara .. ..	11,197	5,692	5,505
Tiruturaipundi .. ..	(P) Tanjore .. ..	11,107	5,665	5,442
Kallakurichi .. ..	(P) South Arcot .. ..	11,073	5,586	5,487
Ariyalur .. ..	(P) Tiruchirappalli .. ..	11,006	5,663	5,343
*Mallasamudram .. ..	(P) Salem .. ..	10,985	5,484	5,501
Sholingur .. ..	(P) North Arcot .. ..	10,943	5,481	5,462
Kodaikanal .. ..	(M) Madurai .. ..	10,941	5,717	5,224
Pallikonda .. ..	(P) North Arcot .. ..	10,773	5,227	5,546
Wellington .. ..	(C) The Nilgiris .. ..	10,714	5,993	4,721
Musiri .. ..	(P) Tiruchirappalli .. ..	10,648	5,404	5,244
Kombai .. ..	(P) Madurai .. ..	10,641	5,299	5,342
Chetpet .. ..	(P) North Arcot .. ..	10,621	5,115	5,506
Abiramam .. ..	(P) Ramanathapuram .. ..	10,594	4,395	6,199
*Kunrathur .. ..	(P) Chingleput .. ..	10,593	5,531	5,054
Sattur .. ..	(P) Ramanathapuram .. ..	10,515	5,068	5,447
Thevaram .. ..	(P) Madurai .. ..	10,447	5,263	5,184
Nattam .. ..	(P) Do. .. ..	10,439	5,172	5,267
Manjeri .. ..	(P) Malabar .. ..	10,357	5,042	5,315
*Anamalai .. ..	(P) Coimbatore .. ..	10,348	5,052	5,296
Bhuvanagiri .. ..	(P) South Arcot .. ..	10,287	5,106	5,181
Mannargudi .. ..	(P) Do. .. ..	10,270	5,136	5,134
Batlagundu .. ..	(P) Madurai .. ..	10,245	5,053	5,192
Cheranmahadevi .. ..	(P) Tirunelveli .. ..	10,051	4,667	5,384
Kulasekharapatnam .. ..	(P) Do. .. ..	10,029	4,338	5,691
<i>Class V—5,000—10,000.</i>				
Kurinipad .. ..	(P) South Arcot .. ..	9,947	4,988	4,959
Komarapalayam .. ..	(P) Salem .. ..	9,882	4,968	4,914



No. 2.—CITIES AND TOWNS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO POPULATION—*cont.*

Name of city or town. (1)	District. (2)	Population. (3)	Males. (4)	Females. (5)
<i>Class V—5,000—10,000—cont.</i>				
Mulki .. .. (P)	South Kanara .. ..	9,798	4,482	5,316
Tachchanallur .. (P)	Tirunelveli .. ..	9,790	4,782	5,008
Muthupet .. .. (P)	Tanjore .. ..	9,738	4,815	5,113
Chinna Salem .. (P)	South Arcot .. ..	9,680	4,935	4,745
Tiruppuvanam .. (P)	Ramanathapuram ..	9,677	4,800	4,877
Kalambar .. .. (P)	North Arcot .. ..	9,665	4,801	4,864
Watrap .. .. (P)	Ramanathapuram ..	9,595	4,738	4,857
Pallapatti .. .. (P)	Tiruchirappalli ..	9,542	3,962	5,580
Nanguneri .. .. (P)	Tirunelveli .. ..	9,516	4,549	4,967
Ettaiyapuram .. (P)	Do. .. ..	9,470	4,732	4,738
Kamudi .. .. (P)	Ramanathapuram ..	9,455	4,247	5,208
Perambalur .. .. (P)	Tiruchirappalli ..	9,374	4,888	4,486
Ayyampettai .. (P)	Tanjore .. ..	9,352	4,693	4,659
Sattankulam .. .. (P)	Tirunelveli .. ..	9,303	4,335	4,968
Taramangalam .. (P)	Salem .. ..	9,251	4,576	4,675
Palladam .. .. (P)	Coimbatore .. ..	9,238	4,661	4,577
Madurantakam .. (P)	Chingleput .. ..	9,216	4,715	4,501
Thathiyangarpet .. (P)	Tiruchirappalli ..	9,195	4,553	4,642
Vadakkuvalliyur .. (P)	Tirunelveli .. ..	9,146	4,456	4,690
Manamadurai .. (P)	Ramanathapuram ..	9,106	4,565	4,541
Tirupparankundram (P)	Madurai .. ..	9,010	4,428	4,582
* Denkanikottah .. (P)	Salem .. ..	8,913	4,597	4,316
Andipatti Jakkampatti (P)	Madurai .. ..	8,889	4,498	4,391
Pattamadai .. .. (P)	Tirunelveli .. ..	8,798	3,924	4,874
Manapparai .. .. (P)	Tiruchirappalli ..	8,770	4,495	4,275
Papanasam .. .. (P)	Tanjore .. ..	8,753	4,369	4,384
Vallam .. .. (P)	Do. .. ..	8,720	4,286	4,434
Hosur .. .. (P)	Salem .. ..	8,712	4,443	4,269
Kaveripakkam .. (P)	North Arcot .. ..	8,540	4,316	4,224
* Punjaipugalur .. (P)	Tiruchirappalli ..	8,532	4,250	4,282
Thottiam .. .. (P)	Do. .. ..	8,498	4,266	4,232
Jalakantapuram .. (P)	Salem .. ..	8,491	4,201	4,290
Sulur .. .. (P)	Coimbatore .. ..	8,464	4,134	4,330
* Annur .. .. (P)	Do. .. ..	8,305	4,264	4,041
Valavanur .. .. (P)	South Arcot .. ..	8,298	4,170	4,128
* Arantangi .. .. (P)	Tanjore .. ..	8,219	4,137	4,082
Elumalai .. .. (P)	Madurai .. ..	8,201	4,086	4,115
Kaveripattanam .. (P)	Salem .. ..	8,153	4,071	4,082
Avanashi .. .. (P)	Coimbatore .. ..	7,916	4,040	3,946
Emaneswaram .. (P)	Ramanathapuram ..	7,818	3,752	4,066
Ponnamaravathi .. (P)	Tiruchirappalli ..	7,779	3,719	4,060
Kuttalam .. .. (P)	Tanjore .. ..	7,706	3,871	3,835
* Saverpuram .. .. (P)	Tirunelveli .. ..	7,631	3,715	3,916
Manachanallur .. (P)	Tiruchirappalli ..	7,461	3,629	3,832
* Nannilam .. .. (P)	Tanjore .. ..	7,416	3,783	3,633
Udaiyarpalaiyam .. (P)	Tiruchirappalli ..	7,276	3,713	3,563
* Kodavasal .. .. (P)	Tanjore .. ..	7,210	3,523	3,687
Morupatti (Mettupalayam)	(P)			
	Tiruchirappalli .. ..	7,200	3,612	3,588
* Kadambur .. .. (P)	Tirunelveli .. ..	7,128	3,592	3,536
Wallajabad .. .. (P)	Chingleput .. ..	6,995	3,710	3,285
Tirukkattupalli .. (P)	Tanjore .. ..	6,938	3,557	3,381
* Ponneri .. .. (P)	Chingleput .. ..	6,903	3,558	3,345
* Kattuputhur .. .. (P)	Tiruchirappalli ..	6,871	3,451	3,420
Ulundurpet .. .. (P)	South Arcot .. ..	6,854	3,439	3,415
Sriperumbudur .. (P)	Chingleput .. ..	6,850	3,391	3,459
* Pennadam .. .. (P)	South Arcot .. ..	6,787	3,366	3,421
Srimushnam .. .. (P)	Do. .. ..	6,696	3,296	3,400
Alwartirunagari .. (P)	Tirunelveli .. ..	6,654	2,938	3,716
Omair .. .. (P)	Salem .. ..	6,480	3,325	3,155
Harur .. .. (P)	Do. .. ..	6,366	3,184	3,182
Arni .. .. (P)	Chingleput .. ..	6,203	3,120	3,083
Kalugumalai .. .. (P)	Tirunelveli .. ..	6,199	3,047	3,152
Palayampatti .. .. (P)	Ramanathapuram ..	6,197	2,924	3,273
* Nilakottai .. .. (P)	Madurai .. ..	6,112	3,062	3,050
Valangiman .. .. (P)	Tanjore .. ..	6,036	3,005	3,031
Kandanur .. .. (P)	Ramanathapuram ..	6,000	2,891	3,109
* Labbaikudikadu .. (P)	Tiruchirappalli ..	5,969	3,032	2,937

No. 2.—CITIES AND TOWNS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO POPULATION—*cont.*

Name of city or town. (1)	District. (2)	Population. (3)	Males. (4)	Females. (5)
<i>Class V—5,000—10,000—cont.</i>				
Tirumalaivasal .. (P)	Tanjore .. ..	5,903	2,814	3,089
Kottaiyur .. .. (P)	Ramanathapuram ..	5,846	2,760	3,086
Mallanjinar .. .. (P)	Do. .. ..	5,826	2,932	2,894
Nattarasankottai .. (P)	Do. .. ..	5,789	2,799	2,990
* Singampunai .. .. (P)	Do. .. ..	5,714	2,851	2,863
Pallathur .. .. (P)	Do. .. ..	5,581	2,694	2,887
Varpet .. .. (P)	Tiruchirappalli .. ..	5,540	2,633	2,907
Kayattar .. .. (P)	Tirunelveli .. ..	5,516	2,673	2,843
Eral .. .. (P)	Do. .. ..	5,479	2,509	2,970
* Poovalur .. .. (P)	Tiruchirappalli .. ..	5,449	2,706	2,743
Cheyar .. .. (P)	Chingleput .. ..	5,446	2,679	2,767
Rameswaram .. .. (P)	Ramanathapuram ..	5,419	2,633	2,786
* Aravakkurichi .. .. (P)	Tiruchirappalli .. ..	5,184	2,529	2,656
Panapakkam .. .. (P)	North Arcot .. ..	5,050	2,514	2,536
* Orathanad .. .. (P)	Tanjore .. ..	5,035	2,643	2,392
<i>Class VI.—Under 5,000</i>				
* Peraiyar .. .. (P)	Madurai .. ..	4,983	2,506	2,477
Nazareth .. .. (P)	Tirunelveli .. ..	4,954	2,475	2,479
Keeranur .. .. (P)	Madurai .. ..	4,838	2,167	2,671
Arimalam .. .. (P)	Tiruchirappalli .. ..	4,826	2,278	2,548
* Neddamangalam .. (P)	Tanjore .. ..	4,621	2,277	2,344
Pudur .. .. (P)	Tirunelveli .. ..	4,378	2,141	2,237
Vaitheswarankoil .. (P)	Tanjore .. ..	4,377	2,127	2,250
* Karivalamvandanallur (P)	Tirunelveli .. ..	4,364	2,146	2,218
Puduvayal .. .. (P)	Ramanathapuram ..	4,294	2,033	2,261
Ramachandrapuram .. (P)	Tiruchirappalli .. ..	3,963	1,806	2,157
Pulicat .. .. (P)	Chingleput .. ..	3,620	1,757	1,863
Kadayam .. .. (P)	Tirunelveli .. ..	3,619	1,765	1,854
Karambakkudi .. .. (P)	Tiruchirappalli .. ..	3,352	1,684	1,668
* Vilathikulam .. .. (P)	Tirunelveli .. ..	3,158	1,603	1,555
Pandalgudi .. .. (P)	Ramanathapuram ..	2,912	1,421	1,491
Pillamangalam (Alagapuri)				
	(P) Tiruchirappalli .. ..	2,625	1,256	1,369
Tirumayam .. .. (P)	Do. .. ..	2,445	1,198	1,247
Kilasevalpatti .. .. (P)	Ramanathapuram ..	2,291	1,065	1,226

(P) = Panchayat.

(M) = Municipality.

(C) = Cantonment.

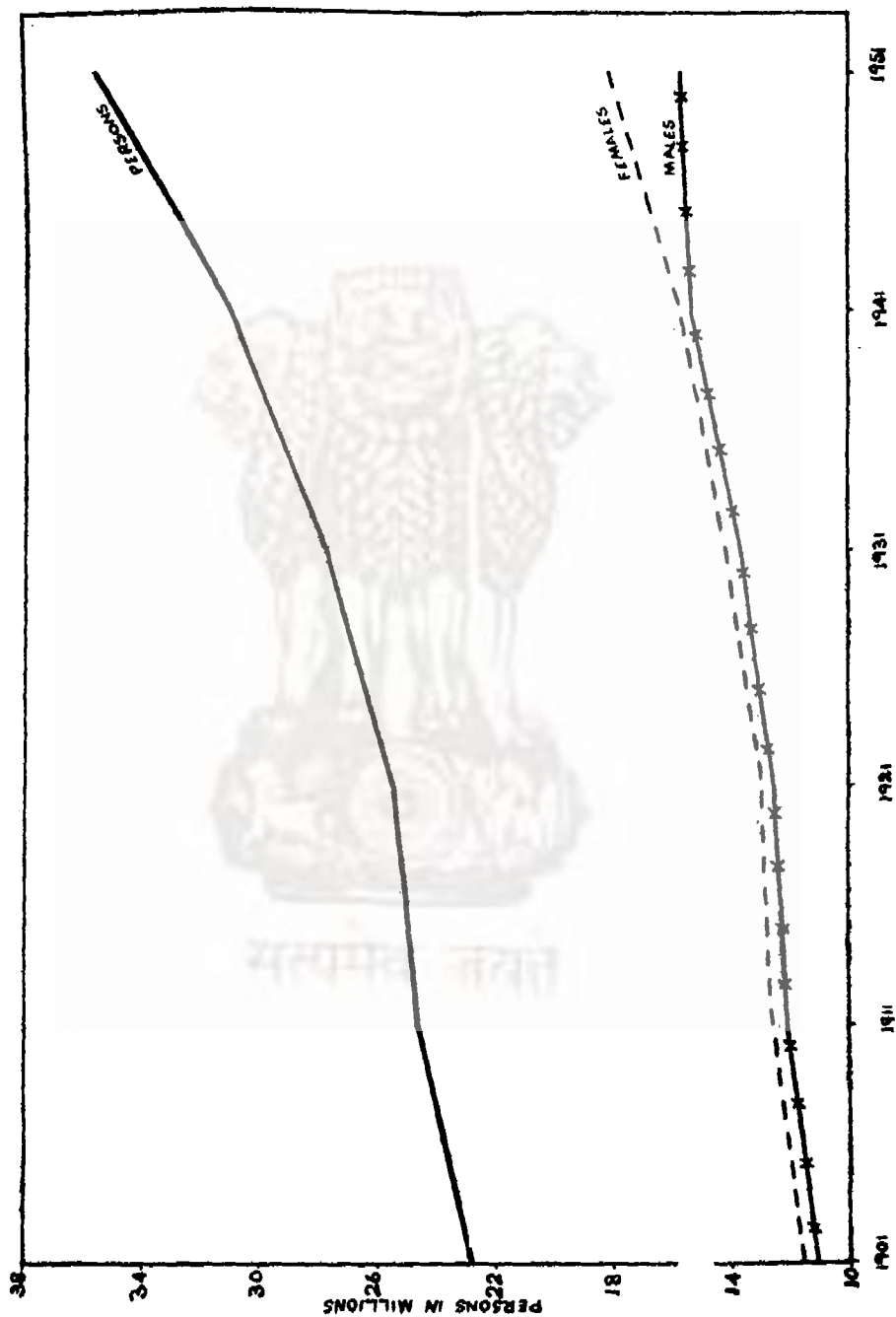
\* Towns newly appearing at this census.

## No. 3.—VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING FIFTY YEARS.

[Source : Census of India 1951.]

District.	Persons.										Males.					Females.					Net variation 1901-51. (13)
	1951. (2)	1941. (3)	1931. (4)	1921. (5)	1911. (6)	1901. (7)	1941-1951. (8)	1931-41. (9)	1921-31. (10)	1911-21. (11)	1901-11. (12)	1941-1951. (20)	1931-41. (21)	1921-31. (22)	1911-21. (23)	1901-11. (24)	1901. (25)				
Madras State .. .. .	35,734,489	30,974,051	27,739,539	25,419,012	24,652,332	22,802,883	4,760,438	3,234,462	2,820,577	766,650	1,848,699	14,102,190	12,923,217	12,587,048	11,644,239						
Madras .. .. .	1,416,056	881,485	733,552	591,536	575,377	552,809	534,571	147,933	142,016	16,159	22,478	347,236	282,070	279,899	274,032						
Chingleput .. .. .	1,357,619	1,711,081	1,561,505	1,420,372	1,342,371	1,259,779	142,518	149,576	149,576	78,701	82,492	773,128	735,588	660,157	624,952						
North Arcot .. .. .	2,859,157	2,577,540	2,268,989	2,002,087	1,903,139	1,698,015	281,617	310,561	284,902	98,648	207,424	1,135,379	1,007,583	962,056	858,184						
Salem .. .. .	3,871,789	2,864,917	2,429,495	2,131,478	2,061,340	1,983,410	608,812	435,462	298,017	70,238	77,830	1,428,700	1,200,449	1,077,747	1,040,743						
Coimbatore .. .. .	3,293,204	2,803,848	2,445,064	2,196,083	2,094,166	1,958,716	483,556	364,584	238,981	102,017	155,360	1,400,666	1,101,761	1,060,756	993,618						
South Arcot .. .. .	2,776,767	2,608,753	2,454,507	2,320,085	2,262,566	2,105,809	188,014	154,246	134,422	42,481	236,757	1,229,435	1,167,671	1,169,759	1,080,178						
Tanjore .. .. .	2,938,670	2,563,375	2,385,920	2,229,915	2,166,045	2,048,031	410,295	177,455	56,005	36,130	117,994	1,242,182	1,211,481	1,241,850	1,190,292						
Tiruchirappalli .. .. .	2,943,882	2,394,136	2,319,939	2,329,651	2,238,900	2,065,072	349,746	280,197	15,712	90,731	173,827	1,317,059	1,192,718	1,156,852	1,032,863						
Madurai .. .. .	2,891,817	2,473,806	2,184,732	1,996,737	1,917,152	1,699,477	417,951	283,934	188,193	77,785	217,675	1,246,496	1,108,869	978,413	863,745						
Ramanathapuram .. .. .	2,080,519	1,990,681	1,849,770	1,728,532	1,673,910	1,533,071	89,838	140,911	121,238	54,622	140,839	1,036,713	916,588	880,223	805,978						
Tirunelveli .. .. .	2,445,967	2,237,379	2,040,141	1,901,306	1,790,619	1,658,495	208,588	197,298	138,745	110,777	182,124	1,290,199	1,167,671	1,169,759	1,080,178						
The Nilgiris .. .. .	311,720	209,703	169,330	148,519	138,618	112,882	102,020	40,379	42,811	7,461	5,738	1,249,832	1,211,481	1,241,850	1,190,292						
Malabar .. .. .	4,753,342	3,993,423	3,593,944	3,098,371	3,018,099	2,795,738	828,917	393,481	435,073	83,772	219,301	1,317,059	1,192,718	1,156,852	1,032,863						
South Kanara .. .. .	1,748,991	1,522,016	1,370,501	1,245,150	1,193,050	1,133,268	226,973	131,513	125,351	52,070	39,812	1,246,496	1,108,869	978,413	863,745						
Madras State .. .. .	15,712,244	15,319,160	13,637,899	12,495,795	12,065,224	11,158,453	18,024,245	15,654,891	14,102,190	12,923,217	12,587,048	14,102,190	12,923,217	12,587,048	11,644,239						
Madras .. .. .	737,013	461,528	386,316	309,466	295,478	278,867	679,043	842,951	347,236	282,070	279,899	347,236	282,070	279,899	274,032						
Chingleput .. .. .	940,874	868,720	788,377	715,334	673,114	634,827	912,795	849,360	773,128	735,588	660,157	773,128	735,588	660,157	624,952						
North Arcot .. .. .	1,427,722	1,293,692	1,113,416	994,104	941,983	837,831	1,431,435	1,283,348	1,135,379	1,007,583	962,056	1,135,379	1,007,583	962,056	858,184						
Salem .. .. .	1,691,003	1,436,257	1,270,440	1,060,731	1,020,497	977,459	1,687,768	1,428,700	1,200,449	1,077,747	1,040,743	1,428,700	1,200,449	1,077,747	1,040,743						
Coimbatore .. .. .	1,653,494	1,408,982	1,218,224	1,094,292	1,033,310	945,098	1,670,710	1,400,666	1,226,840	1,101,761	1,060,756	1,400,666	1,101,761	1,060,756	993,618						
South Arcot .. .. .	1,990,493	1,809,554	1,625,072	1,452,414	1,372,897	1,245,631	1,386,704	1,290,199	1,229,435	1,167,671	1,169,759	1,290,199	1,167,671	1,169,759	1,080,178						
Tanjore .. .. .	1,467,494	1,247,065	1,143,793	1,118,434	1,124,065	1,077,829	1,515,176	1,316,310	1,242,182	1,211,481	1,241,850	1,316,310	1,211,481	1,241,850	1,190,292						
Tiruchirappalli .. .. .	1,459,876	1,277,077	1,156,091	1,136,923	1,083,048	1,011,206	1,484,206	1,317,059	1,187,938	1,192,718	1,156,852	1,317,059	1,192,718	1,156,852	1,032,863						
Madurai .. .. .	1,439,258	1,223,370	1,107,612	982,391	938,789	860,729	1,432,549	1,246,496	1,108,869	978,413	863,745	1,246,496	1,108,869	978,413	863,745						
Ramanathapuram .. .. .	997,523	953,978	877,491	821,994	793,681	724,193	1,084,994	1,036,713	972,279	916,588	880,223	1,036,713	916,588	880,223	805,978						
Tirunelveli .. .. .	1,988,939	1,097,572	983,903	926,515	865,533	804,105	1,257,568	1,149,897	1,056,173	974,881	924,966	1,149,897	1,056,173	974,881	924,966						
The Nilgiris .. .. .	163,880	112,870	91,928	67,018	63,509	61,348	147,649	96,339	77,492	59,801	55,199	1,149,897	1,056,173	974,881	924,966						
Malabar .. .. .	2,814,484	1,901,404	1,716,138	1,510,732	1,432,908	1,381,025	2,443,858	2,028,021	1,817,806	1,588,739	1,532,491	2,028,021	1,817,806	1,588,739	1,532,491						
South Kanara .. .. .	841,009	755,093	662,967	605,027	576,862	547,708	907,982	786,923	707,534	640,133	616,218	786,923	707,534	640,133	616,218						

# VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING FIFTY YEARS





## OTHER RELIGIONS.

District.	Jews.		Tribal.		Non-tribal	
	Per- sons. (26)	Males. (27)	Per- sons. (28)	Males. (29)	Per- sons. (30)	Males. (31)
Madras State Total ..	382	147	235	..	8,843	4,064
Madras ..	182	46	127	..	1,267	524
Chingleput ..	38	28	..	..	578	377
North Arcot ..	30	24	..	..	540	280
Salem ..	32	24	56	..	2,568	1,444
Coimbatore ..	10	..	10	..	394	105
South Arcot ..	6	2	4	..	131	105
Tanjore ..	15	37	15	..	1,264	669
Trichirappalli ..	37	..	..	..	1,310	670
Madurai ..	1	1	1	..	90	60
Ramanathapuram ..	1	1	..	..	325	190
Tirunelveli ..	1	1	..	..	160	69
The Nilgiris ..	2	2	..	..	..	..
Malabar ..	27	7	24	..	..	..
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	160	97

## SCHEDULED CASTES AND TRIBES.

District.	Scheduled castes.				Scheduled tribes.			
	Persons. (2)	Males. (3)	Females. (4)	Persons. (5)	Males. (6)	Females. (7)	Persons. (8)	Females. (9)
Madras State Total ..	5,672,126	2,801,007	2,871,119	126,470	68,000	58,470	..	..
Madras ..	163,698	79,057	84,641	5,721	3,333	2,388	..	..
Chingleput ..	526,295	263,172	263,123	3,365	1,598	1,767	..	..
North Arcot ..	504,093	251,926	252,167	17,026	10,576	6,450	..	..
Salem ..	497,022	245,727	252,195	697	389	308	..	..
Coimbatore ..	465,754	232,294	233,460	24,988	12,502	12,486	..	..
South Arcot ..	689,819	337,137	352,682	4,965	2,814	2,151	..	..
Tanjore ..	656,822	325,794	331,028	..	..	..	..	..
Trichirappalli ..	498,308	244,898	253,410	1,112	1,079	33	..	..
Madurai ..	436,321	216,190	220,131	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram ..	297,984	146,037	151,947	31	29	2	..	..
Tirunelveli ..	371,704	182,558	189,146	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris ..	56,974	28,807	28,167	3,074	1,774	1,300	..	..
Malabar ..	392,800	192,649	200,151	55,136	26,782	26,354	..	..
South Kanara ..	113,532	54,761	58,771	10,353	5,124	5,231	..	..



## No. 5—AGE AND CIVIL CONDITION—SAMPLE POPULATION.\*

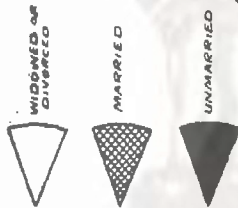
[Source: *Census of India, 1951*].

District.	(1)	Total.		Unmarried.				Married.			Widowed or divorced.			
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
<b>Madras State Total.</b>		<b>3,574,881</b>	<b>1,776,615</b>	<b>1,798,266</b>	<b>1,751,998</b>	<b>980,537</b>	<b>771,461</b>	<b>1,489,258</b>	<b>723,492</b>	<b>765,766</b>	<b>333,625</b>	<b>72,586</b>	<b>261,039</b>	
Age 0 ..		87,886	43,562	44,324	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1-4 ..		351,753	177,171	174,582	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
5-14 ..		861,221	430,928	430,293	850,844	429,967	420,877	9,934	937	8,997	443	24	419	
15-24 ..		655,110	322,830	332,280	367,997	257,054	110,943	274,865	63,126	211,739	12,248	2,650	9,698	
25-34 ..		550,769	265,602	285,167	67,913	55,797	12,116	448,379	201,323	247,056	34,477	8,482	25,995	
35-44 ..		434,288	219,915	214,373	14,081	9,840	4,241	361,083	198,407	162,676	59,124	11,668	47,456	
45-54 ..		330,004	165,724	164,280	6,791	4,128	2,663	327,422	144,868	92,564	85,791	16,738	69,053	
55-64 ..		197,914	99,166	98,748	2,788	1,673	915	112,857	79,780	33,077	82,269	17,513	64,756	
65-74 ..		75,263	38,549	39,714	998	626	372	35,459	27,474	7,985	41,906	10,449	31,357	
75 and over ..		26,787	12,692	14,095	543	283	260	8,964	7,448	1,516	17,280	4,961	12,319	
Age not stated.		886	476	410	404	236	168	295	139	156	187	101	86	
<b>Madras ..</b>		<b>141,582</b>	<b>74,670</b>	<b>66,912</b>	<b>60,802</b>	<b>35,837</b>	<b>24,965</b>	<b>62,899</b>	<b>33,030</b>	<b>29,869</b>	<b>17,881</b>	<b>5,803</b>	<b>12,075</b>	
Chingleput ..		185,240	94,144	91,096	91,580	52,132	39,448	76,940	37,261	38,679	17,720	4,751	12,969	
North Arcot ..		285,851	143,602	142,249	141,120	80,709	60,411	119,389	58,318	61,071	25,342	4,575	20,767	
Salem ..		337,258	169,583	167,675	163,391	89,363	74,028	146,751	73,480	73,271	27,116	6,740	20,376	
Coimbatore ..		329,107	165,605	163,502	164,442	91,136	73,306	136,935	66,788	70,147	27,730	7,681	20,049	
South Arcot ..		277,649	139,429	138,220	129,904	74,804	55,100	120,997	59,401	61,596	26,748	5,224	21,524	
Tanjore ..		298,129	147,475	150,654	139,651	80,135	59,516	128,365	61,143	67,222	30,113	6,197	23,916	
Tiruchirappalli ..		294,238	146,490	147,748	139,927	79,219	60,708	121,982	60,550	61,432	32,329	6,721	25,608	
Madurai ..		289,568	144,234	145,334	142,229	78,561	63,668	121,942	59,630	62,312	25,397	6,043	19,354	
Ramanathapuram ..		208,627	100,563	108,064	100,657	54,654	46,003	87,449	41,105	46,344	20,521	4,804	15,717	
Tirunelveli ..		245,161	118,354	126,807	121,791	65,631	56,160	100,203	48,241	51,962	23,167	4,982	18,185	
The Nilgiris ..		31,042	16,394	14,648	14,400	8,877	5,523	15,018	7,007	8,011	1,624	510	1,114	
Malabar ..		476,561	231,569	244,992	250,796	138,530	112,266	185,486	87,144	98,342	40,279	5,985	34,384	
South Kanara ..		174,868	84,003	90,865	91,308	50,949	40,359	65,902	30,394	35,508	17,568	2,660	14,998	

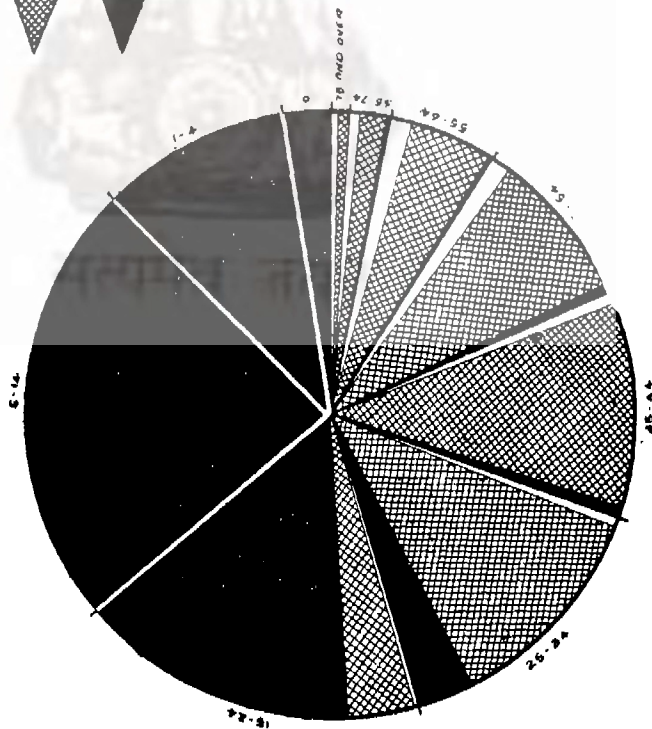
\* Based on a ten per cent sample of the enumeration slips.



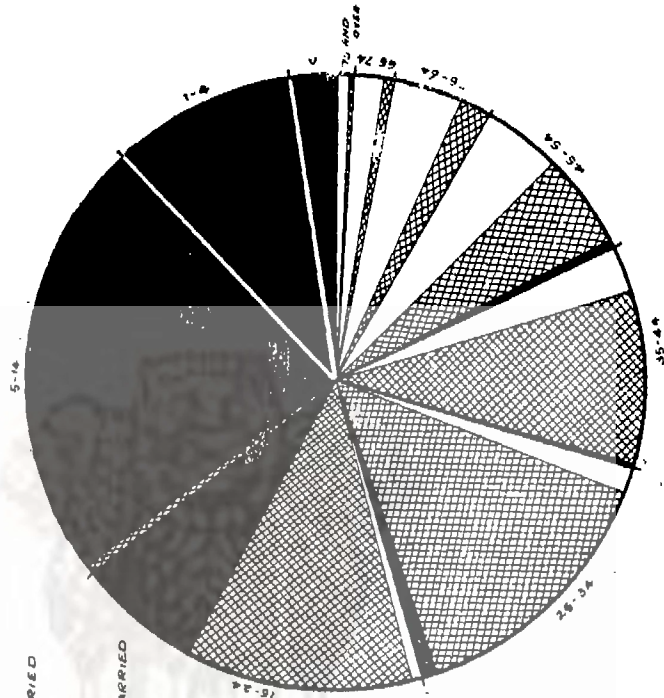
AGE AND CIVIL CONDITION  
10 PERCENT SAMPLE  
1951

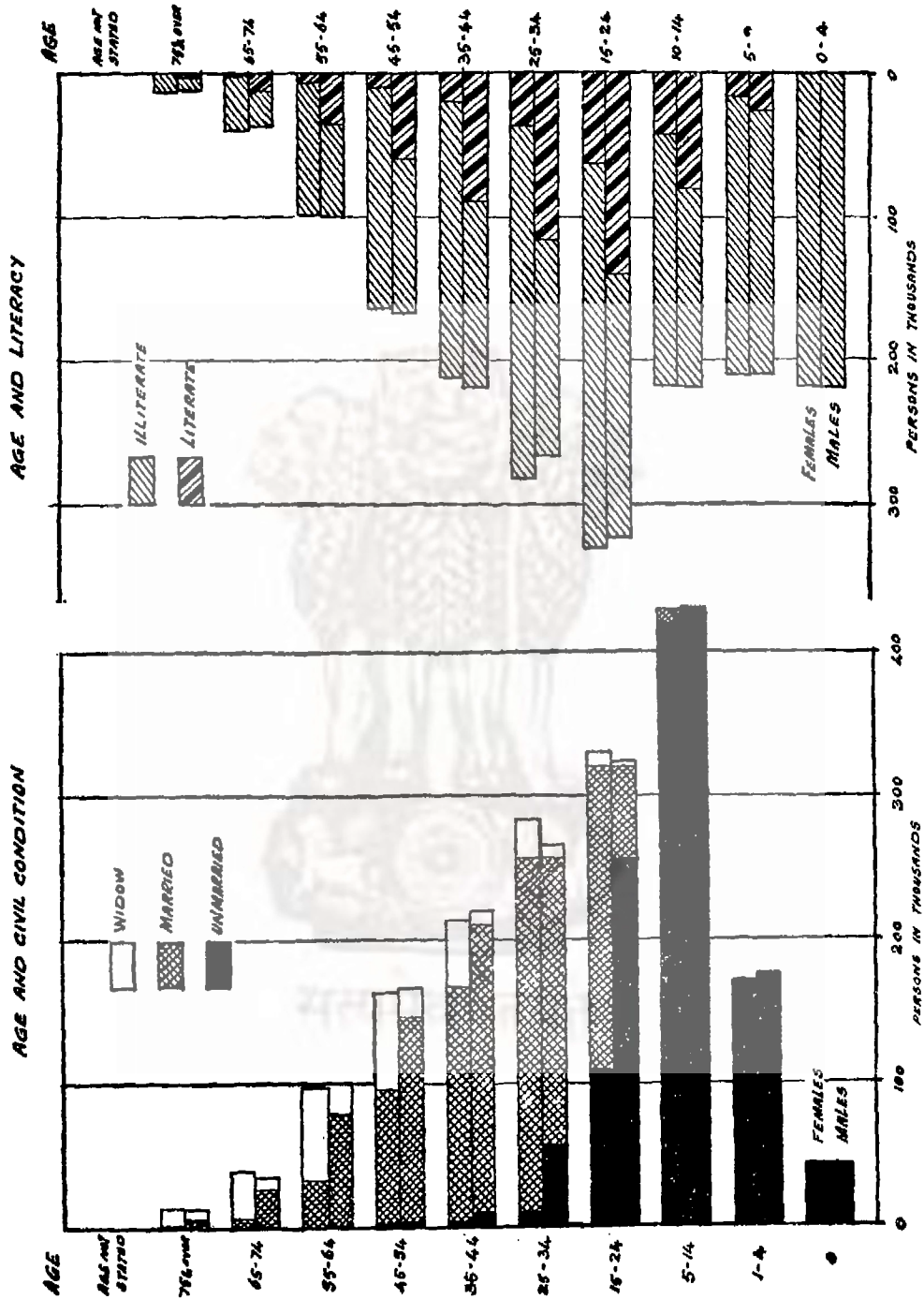


MALES



FEMALES





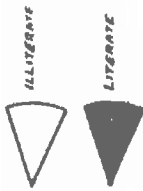
## No. 6.—AGE AND LITERACY—SAMPLE POPULATION.\*

[Source: Census of India, 1951.]

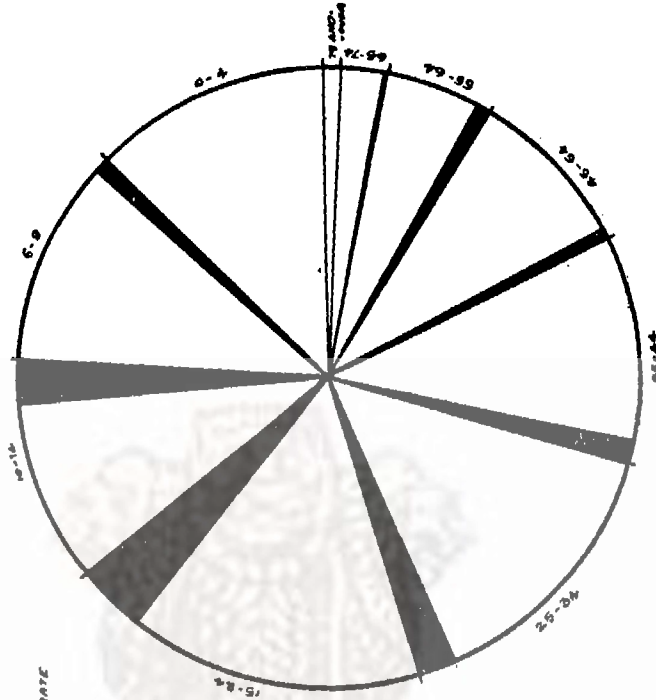
District.	Total.				Literate.				Illiterate.				Percentage of Literacy.			
	Persons. (2)	Males.		Females. (4)	Persons. (5)	Males.		Females. (7)	Persons. (8)	Males.		Females. (10)	Persons. (11)	Males.		Females. (13)
		(3)	(6)			(6)	(7)			(9)	(10)			(12)	(13)	
<b>Madras State Total</b>	..	1,776,615	1,798,266	218,906	781,182	575,153	208,029	2,798,699	1,201,462	1,592,237	..	..	..	..	..	..
Age 0-4 ..	..	439,698	220,738	218,960	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Age 5-9 ..	..	430,647	210,257	210,390	45,866	28,219	17,647	374,781	374,781	182,038	192,743	109	109	134	84	84
Age 10-14 ..	..	440,574	220,671	219,903	125,613	39,479	43,131	314,961	314,961	138,192	176,769	285	285	374	196	196
Age 15-24 ..	..	655,110	322,630	332,480	207,611	143,523	64,088	447,499	447,499	179,307	268,192	317	317	445	193	193
Age 25-34 ..	..	550,769	265,602	285,167	155,879	118,369	37,510	394,860	394,860	147,233	247,627	283	283	446	132	132
Age 35-44 ..	..	434,283	219,915	214,373	109,827	88,925	20,902	324,461	324,461	130,990	193,471	253	253	404	98	98
Age 45-54 ..	..	330,004	165,724	164,280	72,899	60,556	12,343	237,105	237,105	105,168	131,937	221	221	365	75	75
Age 55-64 ..	..	197,914	99,166	98,748	41,649	35,051	6,598	156,265	156,265	64,115	92,150	210	210	353	67	67
Age 65-74 ..	..	78,263	38,549	39,714	16,509	13,757	2,752	61,754	61,754	24,792	36,962	211	211	357	69	69
Age 75 and over ..	..	26,787	12,692	14,095	5,224	4,201	1,023	21,563	21,563	8,491	13,072	195	195	331	73	73
Age not stated ..	..	886	476	410	105	73	32	781	781	408	378	119	119	153	78	78
<b>Madras ..</b>	..	141,582	74,670	66,912	60,249	38,019	22,230	81,333	81,333	36,651	44,682	426	426	509	332	332
Chingleput ..	..	185,240	94,144	91,096	33,830	26,434	7,446	151,360	151,360	67,710	83,650	183	183	281	82	82
North Arcot ..	..	285,851	145,602	140,249	51,919	40,335	10,584	233,932	233,932	102,667	131,265	182	182	285	77	77
Salem ..	..	337,258	169,583	167,675	38,285	31,039	7,246	298,973	298,973	125,544	160,429	114	114	183	43	43
Coimbatore ..	..	329,107	165,605	163,502	57,744	44,227	13,517	271,363	271,363	121,178	150,185	175	175	268	81	81
South Arcot ..	..	277,649	139,429	138,220	48,473	39,905	8,568	229,176	229,176	99,524	129,652	175	175	286	62	62
Tanjore ..	..	298,129	147,475	150,654	71,045	55,650	15,395	226,484	226,484	91,825	134,659	249	249	377	106	106
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	294,238	146,490	147,748	56,095	44,218	11,877	238,143	238,143	102,292	135,871	191	191	302	80	80
Madurai ..	..	239,598	144,234	145,364	60,335	48,238	12,097	229,233	229,233	95,996	133,237	203	203	334	83	83
Ramanathapuram ..	..	208,627	100,563	108,064	44,144	34,240	9,904	164,483	164,483	66,323	98,160	212	212	340	92	92
Tirunelveli ..	..	245,161	118,554	126,607	62,711	44,837	17,874	182,450	182,450	74,017	108,433	256	256	377	142	142
The Nilgiris ..	..	31,042	16,394	14,648	5,779	3,806	1,973	25,263	25,263	12,568	12,675	186	186	232	134	134
Malabar ..	..	476,561	231,569	244,992	148,949	95,753	53,196	327,612	327,612	135,816	191,796	313	313	413	217	217
South Kanara ..	..	174,888	84,003	90,885	40,374	27,652	12,722	138,591	138,591	56,351	77,543	234	234	320	147	147

\* Based on a 10 per cent sample of the enumeration slips.

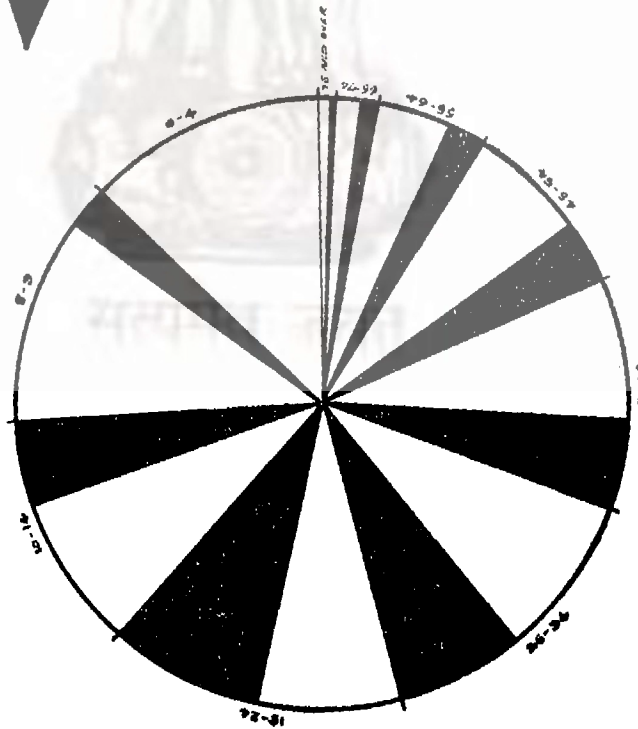
AGE AND LITERACY  
10 PERCENT SAMPLE  
1951



FEMALES



MALES





	Konkani.			Marathi.			Saurashtra.			Hindi.		
	Persons. (23)	Males. (27)	Females. (28)	Persons. (21)	Males. (31)	Females. (31)	Persons. (32)	Males. (33)	Females. (34)	Persons. (35)	Males. (36)	Females. (37)
Madras State	245,463	119,694	125,769	105,068	52,652	52,416	124,295	64,031	60,264	60,960	33,834	33,136
Madras ..	2,368	1,287	1,081	11,307	4,956	6,351	2,460	1,241	1,219	23,144	11,002	12,142
Chingleput ..	83	77	6	2,417	1,113	1,304	4,516	2,658	1,858	5,223	2,705	2,518
North Arcot ..	15	6	9	9,408	4,619	4,789	10,301	6,145	4,156	11,042	5,344	5,698
Salem ..	..	..	..	7,782	3,898	3,884	278	145	133	5,096	2,803	2,293
Coimbatore ..	579	320	259	3,671	2,036	1,635	403	307	98	3,536	1,709	1,827
South Arcot ..	110	28	82	1,494	816	678	16,978	8,054	8,924	2,175	1,155	1,040
Tanjore ..	..	..	..	8,317	3,814	4,501	10,036	6,801	3,235	3,139	1,790	1,349
Trichirappalli ..	..	..	..	4,682	2,114	2,568	64,121	31,093	33,028	2,652	1,423	1,229
Madurai ..	43	32	11	1,893	1,065	898	12,181	6,162	6,019	1,339	743	596
Ramanathapuram ..	2	1	1	283	140	143	3,004	1,423	1,581	1,394	780	614
Trichiveli ..	40	34	6	186	106	80	7	..	..	3,780	2,240	1,540
The Nilgiris ..	268	187	81	2,548	1,548	1,000	..	..	..	1,626	753	770
Malabar ..	4,183	2,180	2,003	1,474	759	715	10	2	8	411	159	252
South Kanara ..	247,772	115,542	122,230	49,961	24,886	25,095	..	..	..	..	..	..

	Badaga.			English.			Yemkala, Irula or Kurva.			Gujarathi.		
	Persons. (38)	Males. (39)	Females. (40)	Persons. (41)	Males. (42)	Females. (43)	Persons. (44)	Males. (45)	Females. (46)	Persons. (47)	Males. (48)	Females. (49)
Madras State	67,285	33,463	33,822	32,458	16,483	16,275	2,329	1,300	1,029	15,216	10,026	5,190
Madras ..	..	..	..	16,848	8,880	10,468	..	..	..	8,698	5,711	2,987
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	3,659	2,368	1,291	..	..	..	108	58	50
North Arcot ..	..	..	..	1,071	449	622	..	..	..	52	29	24
Salem ..	..	..	..	172	54	118	..	..	..	185	112	73
Coimbatore ..	34	27	7	1,203	608	595	462	221	241	1,246	760	486
South Arcot ..	..	..	..	117	43	74	..	..	..	67	19	48
Tanjore ..	..	..	..	189	98	91	..	..	..	362	182	180
Trichirappalli ..	..	..	..	2,014	1,305	709	..	..	..	431	289	142
Madurai ..	..	..	..	1,185	575	610	..	..	..	870	716	154
Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	..	26	16	10	..	..	..	44	17	27
Trichiveli ..	..	..	..	446	167	273	..	..	..	159	104	55
The Nilgiris ..	67,251	33,436	33,815	1,530	870	660	1,786	1,035	751	144	108	36
Malabar ..	..	..	..	2,518	1,173	1,340	..	..	..	2,076	1,334	742
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	186	82	104	81	44	37	773	537	186



No. 7.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE—*cont.*

	Sindhi.			Bengali.			Punjabi.			Arabic.			French.			Others.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Madras State	6,671	3,693	2,978	2,337	1,527	810	2,210	1,431	779	2,133	1,138	985	1,042	605	437	6,344	3,805	2,539
Madras ..	4,197	2,307	1,890	660	666	554	999	592	407	47	17	30	768	470	298	1,089	1,450	539
Chingleput ..	158	83	75	559	452	107	848	601	247	61	51	10	16	8	11	200	233	57
North Arcot ..	235	228	67	12	6	6	20	11	9	18	8	10	2	2	2	60	88	27
Salem ..	161	64	97	1	..	1	5	3	2	19	..	19	29	11	18	117	74	43
Coimbatore ..	823	419	404	70	64	6	88	59	29	33	21	12	18	6	7	697	464	533
South Arcot ..	11	8	3	66	51	15	7	7	2	31	26	5	25	11	14	49	24	25
Tanjore ..	..	..	..	11	0	0	18	17	1	230	121	139	25	3	22	175	74	101
Tiruchirappalli ..	978	135	143	145	100	45	53	49	4	62	21	41	42	27	15	142	93	49
Madurai ..	263	215	148	46	39	8	12	3	3	129	31	98	49	18	21	490	266	234
Ramanathapuram ..	3	3	..	17	13	4	2	1	1	..	..	..	4	4	..	43	19	34
Tirunelveli ..	7	2	5	102	99	3	1	1	1	..	5	3	13	10	3	58	23	35
The Nilgiris ..	99	56	43	19	13	6	181	70	61	3	8	8	30	12	18	1,144	570	574
Mahar ..	239	150	89	94	45	49	22	15	7	404	339	65	10	9	1	1,603	873	225
South Kanara ..	37	23	14	35	31	4	4	4	..	1,063	490	573	13	4	9	187	104	83



## No. 8.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AMONG LIVELIHOOD CLASSES.

## A. Agricultural Classes.

[Source: Census of India, 1951.]

District.	(1)	All classes.				I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.				II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.			
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Total	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Total	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Total
Madras State—		21,990,710	10,811,410	11,179,300		11,144,000	5,578,848	5,565,352		3,939,838	1,961,474	1,978,364	
Self-supporting persons	..	5,631,766	4,431,165	1,200,601		2,721,726	2,292,024	429,702		869,239	754,484	114,755	
Non-earning dependants	..	15,370,115	6,028,906	9,341,249		8,000,498	3,122,799	4,877,699		2,916,288	1,135,473	1,780,815	
Earning dependants	..	782,789	351,339	431,450		531,776	163,825	367,951		154,311	71,517	82,794	
Madras	..	2,675,44	1,287,678	1,387,766		5,724	3,439	2,285		2,091	976	1,115	
Chingleput ..	..	1,244,386	627,320	617,066		587,456	305,281	2,217,5		198,285	101,531	96,754	
North Arcot ..	..	1,087,468	496,860	590,608		1,146,600	692,12	557,488		242,540	124,297	118,243	
Salem ..	..	2,392,661	1,195,675	1,196,986		1,643,044	835,139	807,907		197,750	100,440	97,310	
South Arcot ..	..	2,761,562	1,374,872	1,386,690		935,151	470,912	464,239		208,955	116,300	102,679	
Channarayana ..	..	2,701,711	1,338,854	1,362,857		1,314,869	666,957	649,912		342,094	192,997	119,997	
Tamil Nadu ..	..	2,086,871	1,021,535	1,065,336		775,933	383,701	392,232		443,563	231,766	221,797	
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	2,106,051	1,033,343	1,072,708		935,652	688,698	695,354		261,436	130,636	130,740	
Madurai ..	..	1,824,703	900,092	924,611		1,038,345	519,047	519,298		249,427	113,509	111,448	
Ramanathapuram ..	..	1,824,565	630,599	694,186		934,519	452,57	487,262		115,438	5,019	60,419	
Tirunelveli ..	..	1,834,257	647,259	686,998		769,016	378,728	390,288		292,469	115,984	116,484	
The Nilgiris ..	..	103,274	52,793	50,481		58,460	29,561	28,900		7,549	3,886	3,663	
Malabar ..	..	2,429,380	1,169,060	1,260,320		30,792	150,217	157,504		953,695	499,584	454,111	
South Kanara ..	..	1,099,787	520,510	579,277		177,010	86,259	90,751		589,017	255,080	303,957	

District.	(1)	All classes.				IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.				B. Non-Agricultural classes.			
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Total	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Total	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Total
Madras State—		6,187,170	2,956,304	3,230,875		719,893	314,854	404,709		13,743,779	6,898,834	6,844,945	
Self-supporting persons	..	1,842,288	1,266,321	575,911		204,569	118,336	86,233		3,692,258	3,111,281	580,977	
Non-earning dependants	..	4,066,513	1,884,305	2,182,148		496,856	186,69	310,587		9,568,761	3,632,276	6,016,485	
Earning dependants	..	278,437	105,678	172,816		18,218	10,379	7,889		255,277	227,433	27,844	
Madras	..	9,767	5,197	4,570		16,172	8,106	8,066		1,339,302	723,135	616,167	
Chingleput ..	..	426,197	207,601	218,595		23,518	12,387	11,131		603,333	313,504	289,829	
North Arcot ..	..	487,535	230,640	256,895		60,793	26,711	34,082		871,869	456,862	414,937	
Salem ..	..	597,060	286,929	310,131		47,897	27,167	20,730		979,118	496,318	482,799	
South Arcot ..	..	607,315	327,284	280,031		4,411	17,457	2,954		1,531,342	778,624	752,718	
Channarayana ..	..	577,892	287,121	290,770		45,756	19,416	26,340		506,056	256,609	249,447	
Tamil Nadu ..	..	707,380	361,235	346,144		64,783	34,783	30,000		896,799	415,959	480,840	
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	401,334	247,725	253,609		1,289,946	24,408	32,821		838,831	426,333	412,498	
Madurai ..	..	517,110	247,725	269,336		57,229	19,811	37,410		1,067,114	539,166	527,948	
Ramanathapuram ..	..	244,599	112,615	131,984		24,991	10,838	14,151		765,964	365,166	390,798	
Tirunelveli ..	..	272,164	127,203	144,961		59,609	25,344	34,265		1,111,710	541,140	570,570	
The Nilgiris ..	..	17,030	19,273	17,757		235	133	102		208,455	111,087	97,368	
Malabar ..	..	1,067,931	501,608	566,323		99,833	44,451	55,382		2,378,962	1,145,424	1,233,538	
South Kanara ..	..	268,926	110,119	149,807		64,834	30,072	34,762		649,204	320,499	328,705	

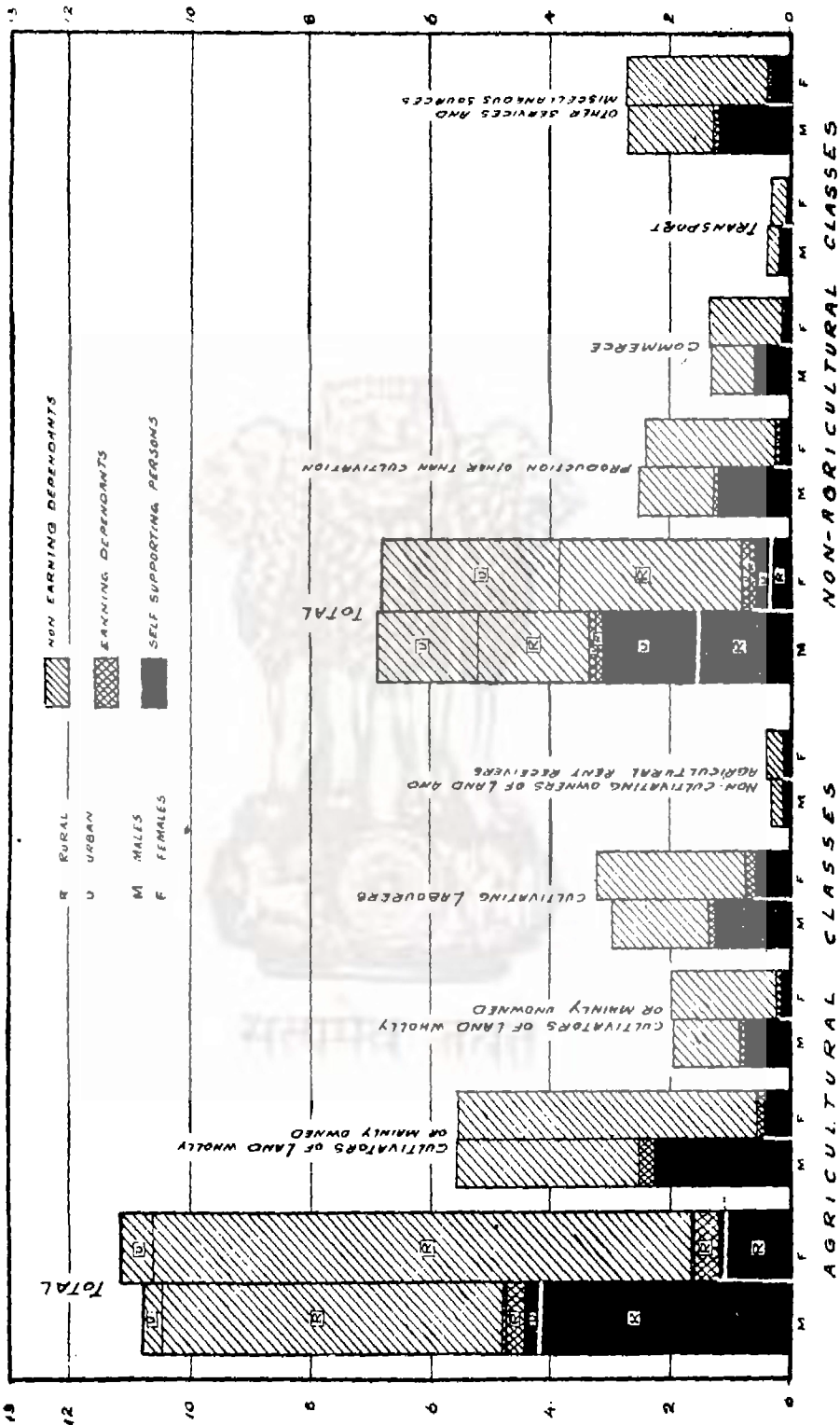
No. 8.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AMONG LIVELIHOOD CLASSES—*cont.*

## B. Non-Agricultural Classes.

[Source: Census of India, 1951]

District.	V. Production.			VI. Commerce.			VII. Transport.			VIII. Other Services and Miscellaneous Sources.			
	Persons. (20)	Males. (21)	Females. (22)	Persons. (23)	Males. (24)	Females. (25)	Persons. (26)	Males. (27)	Females. (28)	Persons. (29)	Males. (30)	Females. (31)	
Madras State—	Total ..	4,956,077	2,526,012	2,430,065	2,698,905	1,340,499	1,358,406	675,403	349,191	325,912	5,418,694	2,883,132	2,730,562
Self-supporting persons	..	1,362,677	1,175,447	187,230	681,415	575,352	86,063	171,733	166,308	4,835	1,490,433	1,193,584	302,849
Non-earning dependants	..	3,587,761	1,246,459	2,141,302	1,064,164	716,941	1,217,238	482,319	189,010	313,339	3,734,482	1,399,566	2,334,616
Earning dependants	..	205,639	104,106	101,533	73,321	43,206	25,115	21,021	13,882	7,738	182,79	89,682	93,097
Madras	..	951,001	154,645	166,316	911,843	167,537	144,306	131,705	68,360	62,845	594,753	302,093	292,660
Chingleput ..	..	242,88	124,359	117,129	98,297	43,394	49,903	31,749	18,049	16,710	234,999	122,102	111,947
North Arcot ..	..	322,608	164,270	158,333	182,487	89,638	97,799	41,540	21,045	20,495	325,054	161,559	163,195
Salem ..	..	477,605	234,864	232,739	161,000	80,329	5,480	29,325	10,052	14,273	310,279	154,981	155,93
Coimbatore ..	..	646,421	352,717	313,674	251,170	125,715	125,455	51,807	27,831	24,426	581,914	292,779	289,165
South Arcot ..	..	171,442	88,163	83,273	98,992	49,297	49,695	26,232	13,189	13,043	209,390	105,954	103,436
Tanjore ..	..	265,002	137,238	127,764	209,324	98,518	110,806	41,991	21,435	20,256	380,782	185,768	192,014
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	291,105	150,237	140,368	180,467	79,848	80,619	57,084	28,756	28,23	33,175	167,492	162,683
Madurai ..	..	364,495	186,715	177,800	244,567	109,134	105,433	39,695	20,370	19,225	448,457	227,947	225,510
Ramanathapuram ..	..	256,898	127,558	129,340	192,840	90,166	102,174	27,515	13,774	13,741	279,211	133,668	145,543
Tirunelveli ..	..	480,687	230,213	230,474	235,024	110,546	124,478	40,472	20,364	19,838	375,27	179,417	191,110
The Nilgiris ..	..	10,580	55,342	56,342	18,224	10,108	8,116	5,774	3,151	2,618	73,577	42,285	36,292
Malabar ..	..	771,597	383,195	388,402	446,515	223,909	222,606	114,607	59,708	54,399	996,743	478,612	517,731
South Kanara ..	..	229,248	115,662	113,586	117,746	57,210	60,536	33,007	17,452	15,555	269,203	130,175	139,038

LIVELIHOOD CLASSES AND SUB-CLASSES



## No. 9.—SECONDARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.

[Source: Census of India, 1951].

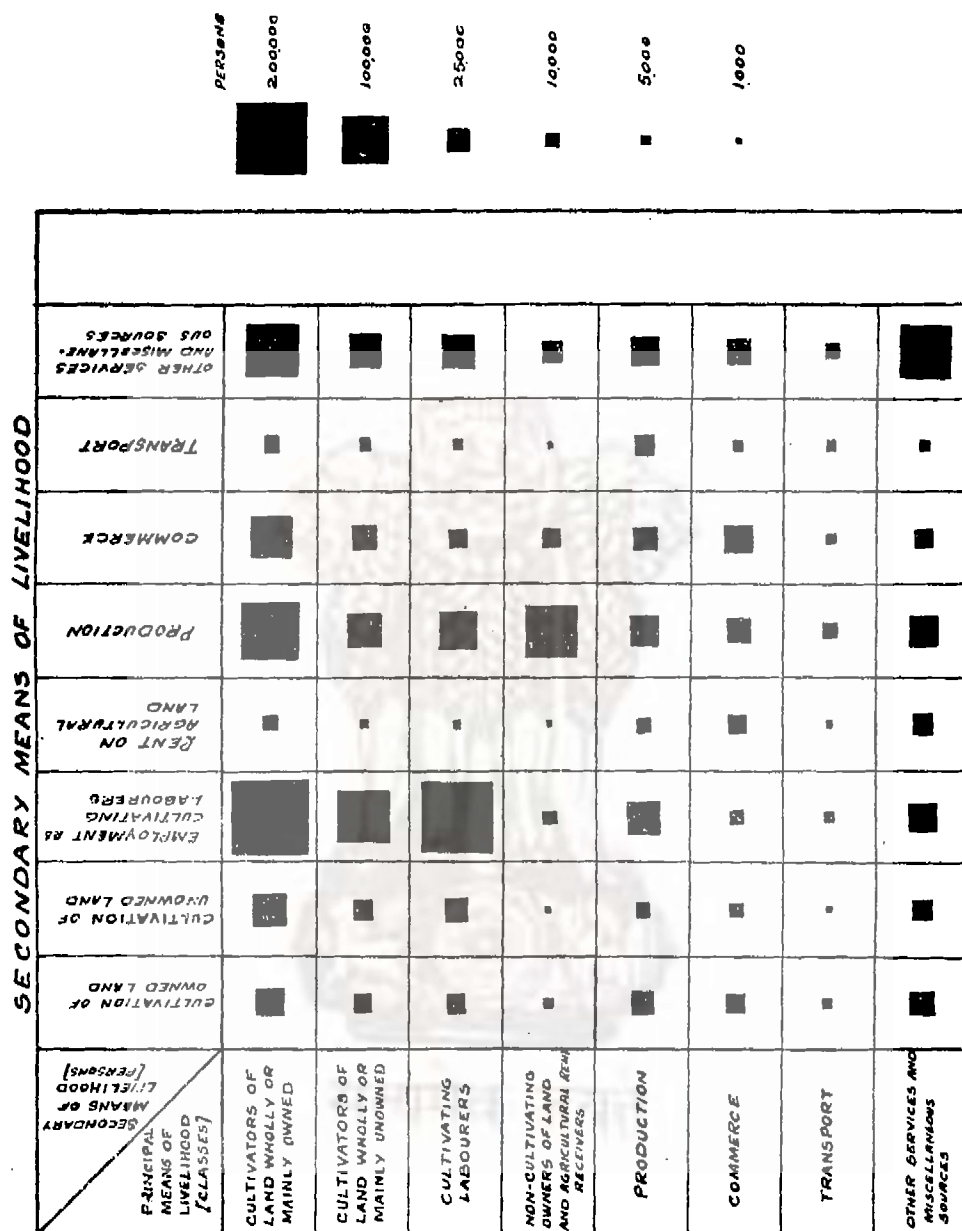
Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from

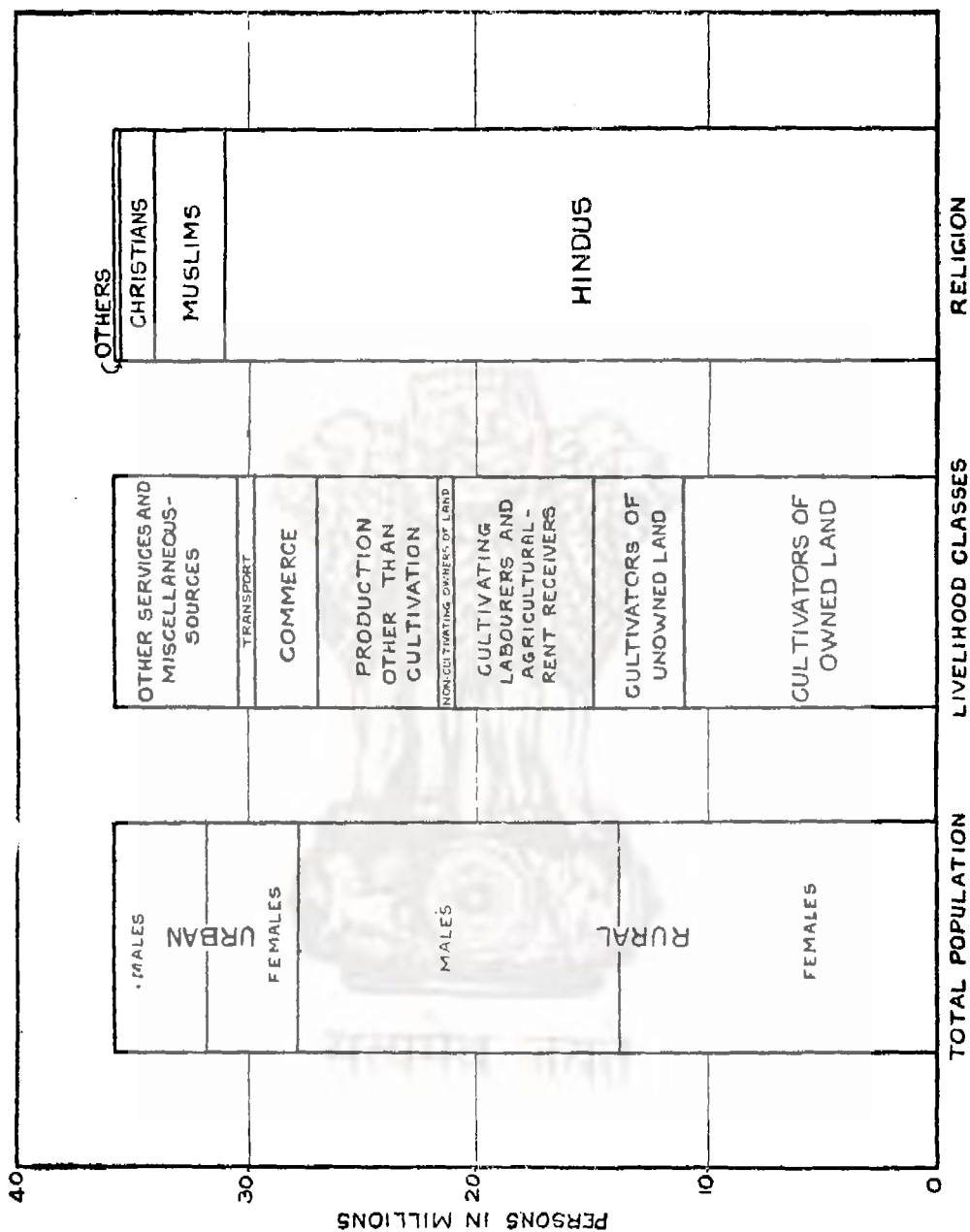
Livelihood classes.	Cultivation of owned land.	Cultivation of unowned land.	Employment as culti- vating labour- ers.	Rent on Agri- cultural land.	Production (other than cultivation).	Commerce.	Transport.	Other services and miscella- neous sources.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
(Total of self-supporting persons and earning dependants).								
<b>All Agricultural classes.</b>	65,639	80,847	518,028	16,316	213,757	120,094	18,446	216,996
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned .. ..	16,401	39,914	233,826	10,327	127,029	71,827	9,629	108,904
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned.	11,400	10,395	108,018	2,283	50,553	22,076	5,754	47,192
III Cultivating labour- ers .. ..	14,768	22,515	200,929	2,258	55,311	12,723	2,364	42,571
IV Non-Cultivating owners of land and agricultural rent receivers ..	3,127	1,563	6,555	918	10,864	13,468	690	18,320
<b>All Non-Agricultural classes .. ..</b>	50,835	31,731	89,483	39,704	210,262	71,342	13,008	182,896
V Production (other than cultivation).	22,123	9,675	41,148	7,301	140,257	21,169	3,068	35,601
VI Commerce .. ..	18,735	7,940	9,240	12,398	21,644	31,341	2,228	21,209
VII Transport .. ..	1,618	1,044	2,423	1,435	7,418	2,991	4,244	6,843
VIII Other Sources and miscellaneous Sources .. ..	22,359	13,972	34,627	18,519	37,043	15,842	3,468	119,243

## No. 10.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES.

[Source: Census of India, 1951].

Division.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<b>All Industries and services—Total</b> .. ..	<b>3,628,002</b>	<b>3,065,242</b>	<b>560,760</b>
Employers .. ..	213,135	195,595	17,740
Employees .. ..	1,811,068	1,264,493	284,575
Independent workers .. ..	1,601,799	1,335,354	258,445
<b>Division 0—Primary industries not elsewhere specified.</b>	<b>238,248</b>	<b>219,127</b>	<b>49,119</b>
Employers .. ..	10,426	9,472	954
Employees .. ..	124,607	94,249	30,358
Independent workers .. ..	133,213	115,406	17,807
<b>Sub-division 0.1—Stock raising</b> .. ..	<b>35,131</b>	<b>30,690</b>	<b>4,441</b>
0.2—Rearing of small animals and insects.	1,333	1,155	178
0.3—Plantation industries .. ..	128,448	93,254	35,194
0.4—Forestry and wood cutting .. ..	28,337	23,291	5,046
0.5—Hunting (including trapping and game propagation).	1,180	1,102	78
0.6—Fishing .. ..	73,817	69,635	4,182
<b>Division 1—Mining and quarrying</b> .. ..	<b>31,630</b>	<b>26,771</b>	<b>4,859</b>
Employers .. ..	1,160	1,046	114
Employees .. ..	15,630	13,594	2,036
Independent workers .. ..	14,840	12,131	2,709
<b>Subdivision 1.0—Non-metallic mining and quarrying not otherwise classified.</b>	<b>3,626</b>	<b>2,518</b>	<b>1,106</b>
1.1—Coal mining .. ..	49	49	..
1.2—Iron-ore mining .. ..	34	17	17
1.3—Metal mining except iron-ore mining.	977	897	30
1.4—Crude petroleum and natural gas ..	29	25	4
1.5—Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits.	20,290	..	2,405
1.6—Mica .. ..	319	251	68
1.7—Salt, Salt petre and saline sugstan- ces.	6,306	5,129	1,127







**No. 10.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS  
IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES—cont.**

Division. (1)	Persons. (2)	Males. (3)	Females. (4)
<b>Division 2—Processing and manufacture— Food stuffs, textiles, leather and products thereof.</b>	<b>871,679</b>	<b>572,578</b>	<b>99,191</b>
Employers .. .. .	38,468	35,012	3,456
Employees .. .. .	270,218	230,443	39,775
Independent workers .. .. .	363,083	307,123	55,960
<b>Subdivision 2.0—Industries otherwise unclassified ..</b>	<b>9,658</b>	<b>7,890</b>	<b>1,768</b>
2.1—Grains and pulses .. .. .	29,224	20,010	9,214
2.2—Vegetable oil and dairy products ..	17,697	14,218	3,479
2.3—Sugar Industries .. .. .	18,537	16,262	2,275
2.4—Beverages .. .. .	42,690	41,387	1,303
2.5—Tobacco .. .. .	52,645	47,006	5,639
2.6—Cotton Textiles .. .. .	361,477	312,635	48,842
2.7—Wearing apparel (except footwear) and made up textile goods.	45,603	42,429	3,234
2.8—Textile industries otherwise un- classified.	41,479	21,461	20,018
2.9—Leather, leather products and foot- wear.	52,659	49,280	3,419
<b>Division 3—Processing and manufacture— Metals, Chemicals and products thereof.</b>	<b>123,594</b>	<b>117,725</b>	<b>5,869</b>
Employers .. .. .	7,162	6,955	207
Employees .. .. .	62,656	58,917	3,739
Independent workers .. .. .	53,776	51,853	1,923
<b>Subdivision 3.0—Manufacture of metal products otherwise unclassified.</b>	<b>64,584</b>	<b>62,754</b>	<b>1,830</b>
3.1—Iron and Steel (Basic manufacture).	3,169	2,936	233
3.2—Non-ferrous metal (Basic manu- facture).	100	83	17
3.3—Transport equipment .. .. .	28,304	28,036	268
3.4—Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies.	2,295	2,266	29
3.5—Machinery (other than electrical machinery) including engineering workshop.	10,245	10,158	87
3.6—Basic industrial chemicals, fertilizer and power alcohol.	3,067	2,927	140
3.7—Medical and pharmaceutical pre- parations.	421	406	15
3.8—Manufacture of chemical products otherwise unclassified.	11,391	8,159	3,232
<b>Division 4—Processing and manufacture not elsewhere specified.</b>	<b>267,438</b>	<b>239,246</b>	<b>28,192</b>
Employers .. .. .	13,823	13,034	789
Employees .. .. .	89,950	82,883	7,067
Independent .. .. .	163,665	143,329	20,336
<b>Subdivision 4.0—Manufacturing industries otherwise unclassified.</b>	<b>58,256</b>	<b>56,525</b>	<b>1,731</b>
4.1—Products of petroleum and coal ..	339	284	55
4.2—Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products.	17,718	14,164	3,554
4.3—Cement, cement pipes and other cement products.	3,255	2,808	447
4.4—Non-metallic mineral products ..	35,453	29,874	5,579
4.5—Rubber products .. .. .	825	808	17
4.6—Wood and wood products other than furniture and fixtures.	130,273	114,533	15,740
4.7—Furniture and fixtures .. .. .	2,774	2,555	219
4.8—Paper and paper products .. .. .	250	198	52
4.9—Printing and allied industries ..	18,295	17,497	798
<b>Division 5—Construction and utilities .. .. .</b>	<b>187,268</b>	<b>157,903</b>	<b>29,365</b>
Employers .. .. .	7,020	6,454	566
Employees .. .. .	106,983	90,185	16,798
Independent workers .. .. .	73,265	61,264	12,001

**No. 10.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS  
IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES—*cont.***

	Division. (1)	Persons. (2)	Males. (3)	Females. (4)
Sub-division	5-0—Construction and maintenance of works otherwise unclassified.	9,308	7,475	1,833
	5-1—Construction and maintenance—Buildings.	100,384	88,761	11,623
	5-2—Construction and maintenance—Roads, bridges and other transport works.	13,664	10,316	3,348
	5-3—Construction and maintenance—Telegraph and telegraph lines.	2,389	2,267	122
	5-4—Construction and maintenance operations—Irrigation and other agricultural works.	23,424	17,667	5,757
	5-5—Works and services—Electric power and gas supply.	10,401	9,949	452
	5-6—Works and services—Domestic and industrial water-supply.	6,965	5,993	972
	5-7—Sanitary works and services	20,733	15,745	5,258
Division	6—Commerce .. ..	661,415	575,352	86,063
	Employers .. ..	91,478	83,961	7,517
	Employees .. ..	182,806	171,017	11,789
	Independent workers ..	387,131	320,374	66,757
Sub-division	6-0—Retail trade otherwise unclassified.	261,510	234,087	27,423
	6-1—Retail trade in food stuffs (including beverages and narcotics).	231,055	186,739	44,316
	6-2—Retail trade in fuel (including petrol).	22,802	19,019	3,783
	6-3—Retail trade in textile and leather goods.	49,291	46,949	2,342
	6-4—Wholesale trade in food stuffs.	18,063	16,074	1,989
	6-5—Wholesale trade in commodities other than food stuffs.	33,968	32,601	1,367
	6-6—Real state .. ..	1,217	938	279
	6-7—Insurance .. ..	7,597	6,635	962
	6-8—Money-lending, banking and other financial business.	35,912	32,310	3,602
Division	7 —Transport, storage and communications.	191,470	185,735	5,735
	Employers .. ..	6,058	5,849	209
	Employees .. ..	142,192	138,019	4,173
	Independent workers ..	43,220	41,867	1,353
Sub-division	7-0—Transport and communications otherwise unclassified and incidental services.	7,736	7,322	414
	7-1—Transport by road ..	93,225	90,588	2,637
	7-2—Transport by water ..	24,126	23,638	758
	7-3—Transport by air ..	724	697	27
	7-4—Railway transport ..	45,922	44,923	999
	7-5—Storage and warehousing ..	433	417	16
	7-6—Postal services ..	14,410	13,973	437
	7-7—Telegraph services ..	2,235	2,209	26
	7-8—Telephone services ..	1,711	1,307	404
	7-9—Wireless services ..	948	931	17
Division	8 —Health, Education and Public Administration.	329,189	286,905	42,284
	Employers .. ..	2,958	2,508	450
	Employees .. ..	302,709	264,134	38,575
	Independent workers ..	23,522	20,263	3,259
Sub-division	8-1—Medical and other health services.	41,077	31,409	9,668
	8-2—Educational services and research.	101,447	76,856	24,591

No. 10.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS  
IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES—*cont.*

	Division. (1)	Persons. (2)	Males. (3)	Females. (4)
Sub-division	8-3—Army, Navy and Air Force.	..	..	..
	8-4—Police (other than village watchmen).	26,419	26,419	..
	8-5—Village officers and servants including village watchmen.	30,462	30,438	24
	8-6—Employees of municipalities and local boards.	23,273	20,361	2,912
	8-7—Employees of State Governments.	67,749	64,539	3,210
	8-8—Employees of the Union Governments.	37,113	35,487	1,626
	8-9—Employees of the non-Indian Governments.	1,649	1,396	253
Division	9 —Services not elsewhere specified.	892,983	683,900	210,083
	Employers .. ..	34,582	31,104	3,478
	Employees .. ..	513,317	383,052	130,265
	Independent workers ..	346,084	269,744	76,340
	9-0—Services otherwise unclassified.	427,315	302,038	125,277
	9-1—Domestic services (but not including services rendered by members of family households to the another).	111,111	68,195	42,916
	9-2 —Barbers and beauty shops ..	56,809	53,683	3,126
	9-3—Laundries and laundry services.	82,775	65,208	17,567
	9-4—Hotels, Restaurants and eating-houses.	115,613	101,754	13,859
	9-5—Recreation services .. ..	22,641	21,145	1,496
	9-6 —Legal and business services.	24,753	23,860	893
	9-7 —Arts, letters and journalism.	6,163	5,596	597
	9-8—Religious, charitable and welfare services.	46,804	42,421	4,382

## LEGISLATURE.

## No. 11.—GENERAL SUMMARY OF RESULTS OF THE GENERAL ELECTIONS AND THE BYE-ELECTIONS TO THE MADRAS LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY AND THE MADRAS LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

[Source: Public (Elections) Department.]

	Number of			Total number of voters in contested constituencies.	Number of electors who voted.	Percentage of electors who voted to number of voters in contested constituencies.
	Seats to be filled.	Seats filled without contest.	Candidates for contested seats.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>Madras Legislative Assembly—</b>						
General elections—1951 (M) .. ..	242	1	1,006	16,497,053	9,377,546	56.9
Bye-elections held after 1951-52 till 31st March 1954, (M)	6	1	14	574,715	217,393	38.0
<b>Madras Legislative Council—</b>						
Election—1951 (M) .. .. .	50	..	179	61,940	48,326	78.0
Bye-elections (March 1953) (M) ..	24	..	33	366	361	98.6
Bye-elections (February 1954) (M) ..	1	..	2	229	222	96.9
Biennial elections—(March 1954) (M).	5	..	6	229	226	98.7

## No. 12.—CONSTITUENCIES OF MADRAS LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 1951-52.

[Source : Compiled from the book "Return showing the results of the general elections in Madras State, 1951-52"].

Name of constituency.	Number of seats			Number of candidates.		Total number of voters.	Total number of voters who voted.	Percentage of voters who voted.
	Non-reserved.	Reserved for Scheduled Castes.	Reserved for Scheduled Tribes.	Total number.	Number of candidates qualified to fill the reserved seats.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Washermanpet .. ..	1	..	..	13	..	77,709	37,760	48.59
Harbour .. ..	1	..	..	9	..	83,559	45,677	54.68
Choolai .. ..	1	..	..	14	..	66,189	35,595	53.78
Perambur .. ..	1	..	..	8	..	62,038	33,723	54.36
Thousand Lights .. ..	1	1	..	17	8	140,070	69,871	49.87
Triucane .. ..	1	..	..	13	..	71,594	33,738	55.51
Mylapore .. ..	1	..	..	14	..	74,076	40,138	54.18
Ponori .. ..	1	1	..	7	4	135,266	55,261	40.84
Tiruvelloor .. ..	1	1	..	7	3	152,387	65,150	42.76
Saiyapet .. ..	1	1	..	13	7	145,818	61,709	45.07
Sripurumbudur .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	65,563	34,317	52.36
Tirupporur .. ..	1	..	..	6	..	67,495	25,647	38.00
Chingleput .. ..	1	..	4	7	..	72,383	30,396	42.01
Maaturantakam .. ..	1	1	9	4	..	126,814	56,619	44.62
Uttiramerur .. ..	1	..	..	5	..	67,590	35,395	52.37
Kancheepuram .. ..	1	..	..	7	..	70,489	43,064	61.08
Gudiyatham .. ..	1	1	..	10	3	125,352	70,269	56.03
Tiruppattur .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	77,579	42,857	55.25
Vaniyambadi .. ..	1	..	..	5	..	77,971	45,840	58.80
Vellore .. ..	1	1	..	11	5	153,200	83,576	54.55
Arkonam .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	68,084	46,023	67.61
Solinghur .. ..	1	..	..	9	..	62,097	33,350	53.69
Ranipet .. ..	1	..	..	9	..	84,346	46,991	55.71
Arcot .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	60,134	33,751	56.11
Wandiwash .. ..	1	1	..	5	2	144,937	74,724	51.56
Cheygar .. ..	1	..	..	2	..	72,023	45,372	63.01
Tiruvannamalai .. ..	1	1	..	11	5	143,057	67,784	47.37
Chengam .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	70,029	36,155	47.37
Kalaspakkam .. ..	1	..	..	3	..	65,462	30,004	51.63
Polur .. ..	1	..	..	2	..	65,635	36,385	55.44
Arni .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	60,113	37,023	61.58
Namakkal .. ..	1	1	..	10	7	149,737	73,992	49.42
Paramathi .. ..	1	..	..	3	..	82,303	45,805	55.67
Tiruchengode .. ..	1	1	..	5	3	138,081	56,570	40.96
Edapalli .. ..	1	..	..	6	..	92,437	48,154	52.07
Rasipuram .. ..	1	..	..	5	..	72,423	45,361	62.65
Attur .. ..	1	..	..	6	..	63,599	31,180	49.03
Talavasi .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	74,952	38,548	51.44
Salem Town .. ..	1	..	..	7	..	82,469	55,460	67.25
Salem Rural .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	78,170	35,844	45.88
Valappai .. ..	1	..	..	5	..	69,749	35,780	51.31
Harur .. ..	1	1	..	7	4	134,950	55,625	41.21
Omalar .. ..	1	..	..	3	..	67,435	47,739	70.78
Mechari .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	74,918	37,574	50.21
Dharmapuri .. ..	1	..	..	6	..	61,331	27,247	44.43
Pennagaram .. ..	1	..	..	5	..	63,955	27,454	42.92
Krishnagiri .. ..	1	..	..	3	..	72,197	36,053	49.94
Uddanapalli .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	64,886	23,989	36.98
Hosur .. ..	1	..	..	3	..	83,284	33,233	39.90
Kollegal .. ..	1	..	..	2	..	62,972	33,108	52.67
Bhavani .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	73,169	51,283	70.09
Gobichettipalayam .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	71,812	50,523	70.36
Nambiyur .. ..	1	1	..	6	3	139,088	79,731	57.33
Mottupalayam .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	79,022	55,387	70.09
Tondumuthur .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	69,328	44,991	64.89
Coimbatore .. ..	1	..	..	6	..	75,701	49,203	65.00
Madukkarai .. ..	1	..	..	6	..	76,307	49,654	65.06

No. 12.—CONSTITUENCIES OF MADRAS LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 1951-52—*cont.*

Name of constituency.	Number of seats.			Number of candidates.		Total number of voters.	Total number of voters who voted.	Percentage of voters who voted.
	Non-reserved.	Reserved for Scheduled Castes.	Reserved for Scheduled Tribes.	Total number.	Number of candidates qualified to file the reserved seats.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Pollachi .. .. .	1	1	..	12	5	141,226	81,124	57.55
Koilkulayam .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	67,098	37,360	55.68
Udumalpet .. .. .	1	..	..	4	..	83,679	41,889	50.06
Dharmapuram .. ..	1	..	..	5	..	70,501	43,014	61.01
Kangayam .. .. .	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Kodumudi .. .. .	1	..	..	3	..	60,682	35,189	57.82
Erode .. .. .	1	..	..	5	..	85,159	51,989	61.06
Uthukuli .. .. .	1	..	..	4	..	71,309	45,214	57.79
Tiruppur .. .. .	1	1	..	9	5	165,201	84,014	50.87
Melmalayur .. .. .	1	..	..	2	..	66,040	34,513	52.25
Gingoo .. .. .	1	..	..	4	..	63,849	37,374	58.53
Tindivanam .. .. .	1	1	..	5	3	161,593	83,849	51.89
Vikravandi .. .. .	1	..	..	5	..	69,411	44,433	64.00
Vilupuram .. .. .	1	..	..	3	..	84,403	50,141	59.40
Tirukkottai .. .. .	1	1	..	6	2	123,072	71,116	57.79
Ulundurpet .. .. .	1	..	..	3	..	67,933	36,875	54.29
Kallakurichi .. ..	1	1	..	7	3	159,369	73,849	46.34
Virudhachalam .. ..	1	1	..	9	4	144,294	73,759	51.11
Panruti .. .. .	1	..	..	4	..	85,118	52,463	61.63
Cuddalore .. .. .	1	1	..	4	2	173,887	100,665	57.90
Bhavannagiri .. ..	1	..	..	6	..	61,462	34,978	56.93
Chidambaram .. .. .	1	1	..	6	3	131,550	78,018	59.29
Aranthangi .. .. .	1	..	..	3	..	64,657	36,098	55.84
Adirampattinam .. ..	1	..	..	3	..	73,756	44,948	66.92
Patukkottai .. .. .	1	..	..	4	..	81,195	30,876	62.77
Tanjore .. .. .	1	1	..	12	6	148,355	69,827	47.06
Papanasam .. .. .	1	..	..	4	..	83,604	49,004	58.61
Saliyamangalam .. ..	1	..	..	2	..	64,674	42,662	65.97
Kumbakonam .. .. .	1	..	..	5	..	79,991	53,230	67.38
Aduthurai .. .. .	1	..	..	4	..	68,288	45,446	66.56
Mayuram .. .. .	1	1	..	8	3	150,988	92,812	61.45
Seerkali .. .. .	1	..	..	6	..	77,343	50,670	65.51
Nannilam .. .. .	1	1	..	11	3	131,289	83,050	59.62
Mannargudi .. .. .	1	1	..	6	3	160,613	105,494	65.70
Nidamangalam .. ..	1	..	..	2	..	61,972	43,983	70.98
Nagapattinam .. .. .	1	1	..	8	3	140,027	84,845	60.61
Pudukkottai .. .. .	1	..	..	5	..	81,414	43,849	53.87
Thirumayam .. .. .	1	1	..	6	2	159,125	80,928	50.87
Aravakurichi .. ..	1	..	..	3	..	83,446	54,488	65.28
Karur .. .. .	1	1	..	13	7	159,625	75,857	47.71
Manapparai .. .. .	1	..	..	5	3	66,062	36,225	54.86
Tiruchirappalli (South) ..	1	..	..	7	..	67,668	31,688	46.82
Tiruchirappalli (North) ..	1	..	..	7	..	82,373	53,472	64.76
Srirangam .. .. .	1	..	..	8	..	73,823	48,031	65.06
Musiri .. .. .	1	..	..	4	..	74,519	43,921	58.93
Thuraiyur .. .. .	1	..	..	5	..	80,054	47,832	59.81
Manachanallur .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	62,374	27,998	44.75
Lalgudi .. .. .	1	..	..	2	..	60,333	41,867	69.40
Perambalur .. .. .	1	1	..	12	..	135,101	82,803	61.30
Ariyalur .. .. .	1	..	..	5	..	65,957	39,527	59.92
Jayankondan .. .. .	1	..	1	5	3	144,066	95,731	66.42
Palani .. .. .	1	..	..	3	..	65,739	42,586	64.77
Ottanchalram .. .. .	1	..	..	3	..	63,349	41,599	65.87
Athoor .. .. .	1	..	..	3	..	74,601	46,957	62.96
Dindigul .. .. .	1	..	..	5	..	65,129	38,023	58.37
Vadasandur .. .. .	1	..	..	4	..	73,604	41,073	55.80



No. 12.—CONSTITUENCIES OF MADRAS LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY 1951-52—*cont.*

Name of constituency.	Number of seats.			Number of candidates.		Total number of voters.	Total number of voters who voted.	Percentage of voters who voted.
	Non-reserved.	Reserved for Scheduled Castes.	Reserved for Scheduled Tribes.	Total number.	Number of candidates qualified to fill the reserved seats.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Vadamadurai .. ..	1	..	..	3	..	78,116	36,997	47.36
Melur .. ..	1	1	..	9	5	160,580	79,939	49.77
Madurai (North) ..	1	..	..	7	..	68,059	43,534	63.96
Madurai (South) ..	1	..	..	5	..	68,320	44,270	64.80
Nilakottai .. ..	1	1	..	9	5	153,989	76,144	49.44
Poriyakkulam .. ..	1	1	..	10	3	151,823	91,068	59.99
Uthamapalayam ..	1	..	..	4	..	69,858	53,422	76.45
Cumbam .. ..	1	..	..	5	..	74,650	55,779	74.74
Se apa'ti .. ..	1	..	..	6	..	73,991	42,850	57.92
Thirumangalam .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	75,754	41,215	54.42
Srivilliputhur .. ..	1	1	..	10	5	145,933	95,066	65.10
Edirkottai .. ..	1	..	..	5	..	67,751	37,573	55.42
Sattur .. ..	1	..	..	3	..	61,321	45,228	73.75
Virudhunagar .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	64,339	49,314	76.63
Aruppukkottai .. ..	1	..	..	6	..	75,411	53,248	70.60
Mudukulathur .. ..	1	1	..	10	6	147,582	68,525	46.43
Paramakudi .. ..	1	..	..	5	..	65,430	34,018	52.00
Manamadurai .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	77,467	36,063	46.55
Sivaganga .. ..	1	..	..	5	..	74,969	42,531	56.72
Tirupattur .. ..	1	..	..	3	..	74,256	44,176	59.48
Karakudi .. ..	1	..	..	3	..	71,261	40,582	55.40
Tiruvadanai .. ..	1	..	..	2	..	67,216	34,101	50.74
Ramanathapuram ..	1	..	..	4	..	79,728	42,110	52.81
Palavoor .. ..	1	..	..	7	..	63,050	31,870	50.56
Nanguneri .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	75,499	48,003	63.57
Cheranmahadevi ..	1	..	..	4	..	71,265	40,545	56.90
Ambasamudram ..	1	..	..	5	..	76,436	49,27	65.33
Alangulam .. ..	1	..	..	5	..	76,713	41,322	53.87
Tenkasi .. ..	1	..	..	3	..	81,944	59,114	72.14
Sankaranainarkoil ..	1	1	..	7	5	138,896	97,606	70.25
Tirunelveli .. ..	1	1	..	9	3	142,467	74,160	52.05
Tuticorin .. ..	1	..	..	6	6	67,856	41,705	61.46
Tiruchendur .. ..	1	1	..	13	..	154,748	58,541	37.83
Sattankulam .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	66,988	35,732	53.34
Vilathikulam .. ..	1	..	..	2	..	63,707	37,313	58.57
Koilpatti .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	74,113	40,810	55.07
Kadambur .. ..	1	1	..	5	..	75,752	39,284	51.86
Nilgiris .. ..	1	..	..	6	4	122,354	78,696	64.30
Coondapur .. ..	1	..	..	2	..	71,685	45,328	63.24
Brahmavar .. ..	1	..	..	2	..	64,709	43,758	67.63
Udipi .. ..	1	..	..	3	..	72,833	50,453	69.40
Karkal .. ..	1	..	..	3	..	66,461	39,534	59.47
Puttur .. ..	1	1	..	6	4	121,215	74,362	61.37
Mulky .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	68,621	42,410	61.81
Mangalore .. ..	1	..	..	6	..	81,580	50,014	61.31
Pane Mangalore ..	1	..	..	3	..	68,241	41,774	61.19
Kasargod .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	69,324	41,156	59.37
Hosdurg .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	80,235	59,904	74.69
Nattika .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	76,491	55,646	72.76
Ponnani .. ..	1	1	..	8	3	166,384	87,732	52.71
Tirur .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	86,582	42,373	48.94
Tirthala .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	75,781	39,542	52.17
Perintalmanna ..	1	..	..	6	..	72,811	44,286	60.81
Mannarghat .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	80,910	40,543	50.10
Pattambi .. ..	1	..	..	3	..	64,760	34,986	54.02
Ottappalam .. ..	1	..	..	5	..	64,179	36,707	57.20
Palghat .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	76,828	46,018	59.89
Alathur .. ..	1	1	..	9	4	128,651	69,480	53.99

No.12.—CONSTITUENCIES OF MADRAS LEGISLATURE ASSEMBLY, 1951-52—*cont.*

Name of constituency.	Number of seats.			Number of candidates.		Total number of voters.	Total number of voters who voted.	Percentage of voters who voted.
	Non-reserved.	Reserved for Scheduled Castes.	Reserved for Scheduled Tribes.	Total number.	Number of candidates qualified to fill the reserved seats.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Malappuram .. ..	1	1	..	6	2	145,835	80,750	55.39
Kattakkal .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	69,856	36,483	52.22
Kozhikode .. ..	1	..	..	6	..	81,020	55,444	68.42
Chovayur .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	63,336	42,618	67.28
Wynaad .. ..	..	..	1	5	2	142,363	89,487	62.84
Quilandy .. ..	1	..	..	3	..	69,088	49,257	71.31
Perambra .. ..	1	..	..	3	..	66,367	46,378	69.87
Badagara .. ..	1	..	..	2	..	63,638	42,568	66.88
Nadapuram .. ..	1	..	..	3	..	62,684	44,742	71.37
Tellicherry .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	63,608	45,240	71.11
Kuthuparamba .. ..	1	..	..	3	..	67,231	52,429	77.96
Mattanur .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	67,408	47,578	70.57
Cannanore .. ..	1	..	..	3	..	71,119	50,140	70.49
Taliparamba .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	73,401	49,356	67.25
Payyannur .. ..	1	..	..	4	..	72,055	47,909	66.49
Total (M) .. ..	185	42	15	1,007	174	1,64,97,053	93,77,546	56.09

**No. 13.—DETAILED SUMMARY OF THE RESULTS BY CONSTITUENCIES OF  
MADRAS LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL, 1951-52.**

*[Source : Compiled from the book "Return showing the results of the General elections in Madras State, 1951-52".]*

Name of constituency.	Number of seats.	Number of candidates.	Total number of voters.	Total number of voters who voted.	Percentage of voters who voted.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1 Madras North (Graduates) Constituency.	2	16	10,733	7,862	73.00
2 Madras South (Graduates) Constituency.	4	11	25,158	17,987	71.50
3 Madras North (Teachers') Constituency.	2	19	6,736	5,707	83.00
4 Madras South (Teachers') Constituency.	4	15	13,637	11,246	82.00
5 Madras-cum-Chingleput-cum- North Arcot (Local Authori- ties) Constituency.	3	14	764	748	97.99
6 South Arcot-cum-Tanjore-cum- Tiruchirappalli (Local Autho- rities) Constituency.	3	12	1,240	1,210	97.06
7 Madurai-cum-Ramanathapuram- cum-Tirunelveli (Local Autho- rities) Constituency.	3	12	1,545	1,489	96.05
8 Salem-cum-Coimbatore-cum-Nil- giris (Local Authorities) Constituency.	3	16	1,040	1,002	96.00
9 West-Coast (Local Authorities) Constituency.	2	9	718	700	98.00
10 Election to the Members of the State Legislative Assem- bly.	24	55	375	375	100.00
Total (M) ..	50	179	61,946	48,326	78.01

## STATE FINANCE.

## REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

## No. 14.—PROVINCIAL FUNDS—RECEIPTS.

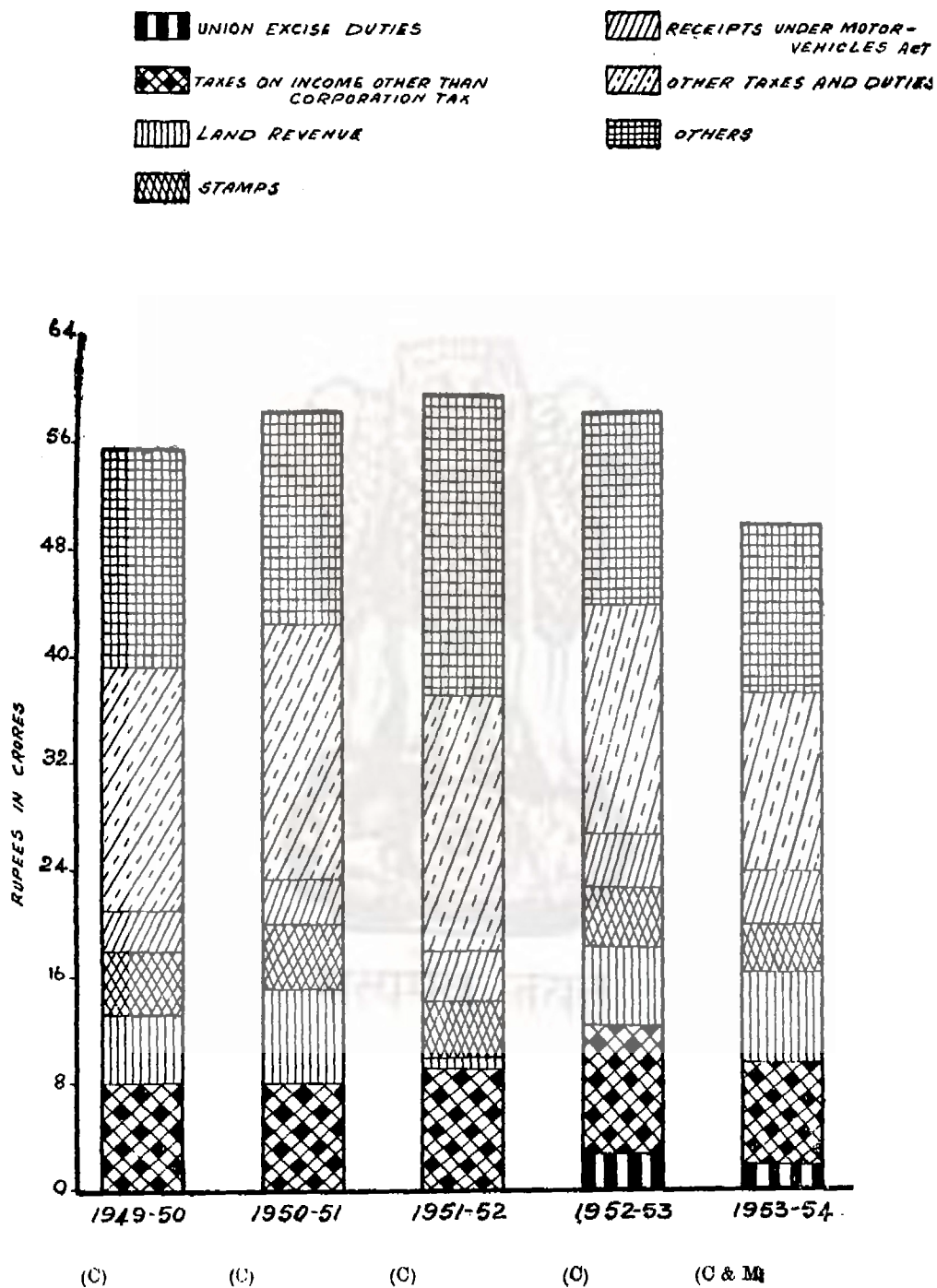
[Source: Budget Memoranda.]

(IN LAKHS OF RUPEES.)

Heads of accounts.	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	
					First six months.	Second six months.
Union Excise Duties .. ..	..	..	..	2,88.75	144.94	80.50
Taxes on income other than Corporation tax .. ..	8,23.32	8,29.15	9,15.43	9,42.44	444.00	3,06.78
Land Revenue .. ..	55,5.14	6,93.87	62.78	6,00.13	222.97	4,45.70
Provincial Excise .. ..	58.82	55.28	40.74	47.26	18.44	12.42
Stamps .. ..	4,32.68	4,88.49	4,54.27	4,51.88	2,19.64	1,49.59
Forest .. ..	1,65.70	1,8.56	2,08.92	1,58.17	64.95	57.19
Registration .. ..	95.17	1,07.97	1,09.59	101.03	62.96	27.64
Receipts under Motor Vehicles Acts.	3,00.73	3,48.71	3,90.14	4,25.95	2,47.93	1,69.11
Other Taxes and Duties .. ..	18,09.89	18,95.48	19,21.00	17,01.85	7,86.80	5,34.54
Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works for which Capital Accounts are kept ..	70.28	79.42	77.52	37.66	1,27.52	— 1.81
Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works for which no Capital Accounts are kept ..	86.82	81.31	83.29	86.31	1.88	.90
Interest .. ..	91.73	77.07	53.22	19.24	21.40	28.03
Administration of Justice .. ..	80.99	84.55	84.48	78.25	34.95	20.47
Jails and Convict Settlements ..	22.05	20.98	26.67	31.97	16.52	4.66
Police .. ..	27.28	26.86	29.32	28.74	12.48	8.16
Ports and Pilotage .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education .. ..	42.54	31.90	54.23	38.71	29.48	16.61
Medical .. ..	23.08	27.07	26.34	24.07	16.60	10.11
Public Health .. ..	6.34	7.55	9.01	7.79	3.80	1.84
Agriculture .. ..	35.30	1,18.24	1,16.60	1,35.28	84.82	43.08
Veterinary .. ..	5.30	5.93	7.86	8.83	5.08	2.57
Co-operation .. ..	18.82	26.45	18.83	22.74	13.60	7.25
Industries .. ..	77.82	1,20.39	1,19.78	1,07.95	64.51	40.97
Aviation .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous Departments ..	25.64	42.61	41.33	48.76	16.50	23.92
Civil Works .. ..	1,15.54	1,06.47	1,07.24	1,43.38	89.41	36.90
Receipts from Electricity Schemes.	1,01.22	1,44.48	1,23.32	1,04.67	47.67	1,20.24
Receipts in aid of Superannuation.	5.07	5.96	5.90	6.35	3.22	1.87
Stationery and Printing .. ..	33.67	16.90	19.54	14.79	9.45	4.61
Miscellaneous .. ..	1,39.22	1,65.52	1,04.42	92.14	93.90	33.36
Miscellaneous adjustments between Central and State Governments.	.22	.20	.25	.33	.05	.81
Extraordinary Receipts .. ..	3,26.62	2.69	1,18.62	74.05	1,09.54	29.80
Transfer from Revenue Reserve Fund .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Civil Defence .. ..	.40	.41	4.59	— 1.02	1.87	..
Receipts from Road Transport-Schemes .. ..	12.19	15.84	8.57	4.58	12.12	7.84
Grants-in-aid from the Central Government .. ..	..	..	4.00	8.61	4.75	.95
Grand Total ..	55,89.49	58,16.34	59,38.50	58,42.32	27,78.77	22,26.57

C = Composite Madras State.

M = Residuary Madras State.



State Fund—Receipts,

## No. 15.—STATE FUNDS—CHARGES.

[Source: Budget Memoranda.]

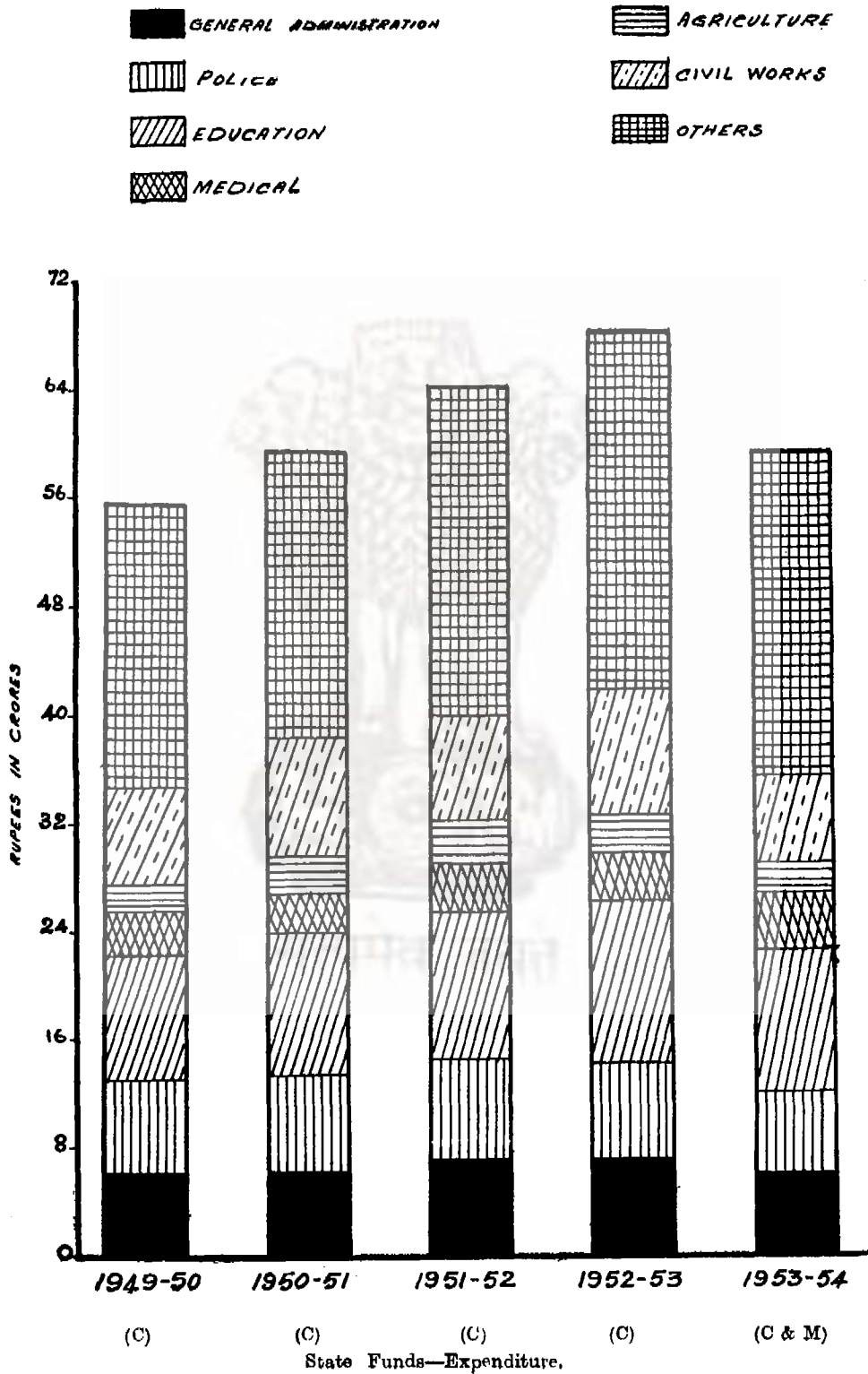
(IN LAKHS OF RUPEES.)

Heads of accounts.	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
	1940-60.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	
					First six months.	Second six months.
Land Revenue .. .. .	40.42	46.10	84.52	84.33	50.27	37.41
Provincial Excise duties .. ..	77.24	79.79	84.86	80.47	44.00	19.13
Stamps .. .. .	23.05	25.25	24.10	25.13	14.92	7.60
Forest .. .. .	79.26	74.81	80.35	90.34	45.94	29.71
Registration .. .. .	50.83	52.19	53.57	54.01	31.50	16.28
Charges on account of Motor Vehicles Acts.	96.86	98.84	1,00.78	1,04.02	51.57	38.91
Other Taxes and Duties .. ..	1,47.75	1,47.39	1,61.31	1,59.13	74.57	48.07
Irrigation—Interest on Works for which Capital Accounts are kept.	1,19.15	1,42.21	1,75.31	2,17.97	1,28.35	62.21
Irrigation—Other Revenue Expenditure financed for Ordinary Revenues.	149.42	1,43.25	1,45.83	1,68.29	64.83	52.20
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works	5.80	3.29	.61	.24	— .01	..
Interest on debt and other obligations.	-1,03.79	-1,41.88	-1,87.83	-2,15.06	-1,28.92	— 45.03
Appropriation for reduction or avoidance of Debt.	75.47	75.68	1,02.30	1,06.01	1,06.70	23.23
General Administration .. ..	6,26.32	6,54.90	7,41.34	7,24.47	4,20.61	2,04.96
Administration of Justice .. ..	1,58.34	1,65.56	1,76.09	1,84.47	1,06.88	54.84
Jails and Convict Settlements ..	1,18.52	1,20.37	1,33.85	1,42.68	82.05	52.07
Police .. .. .	6,59.89	6,98.89	7,37.42	7,16.88	3,94.54	2,02.89
Ports and Pilotage .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scientific Departments .. ..	1.58	1.64	2.45	2.31	1.15	.99
Education .. .. .	9,58.41	10,42.65	11,01.10	11,96.02	5,29.87	5,20.87
Medical .. .. .	2,06.18	3,14.87	3,51.12	3,80.34	2,09.35	1,38.04
Public Health .. .. .	1,14.42	1,04.06	1,65.11	2,05.71	97.51	43.85
Agriculture .. .. .	1,82.74	2,75.35	3,16.49	2,60.07	1,43.45	75.54
Veterinary .. .. .	49.67	56.69	62.98	60.63	31.18	17.35
Co-operation .. .. .	73.64	76.48	76.89	77.81	43.53	23.26
Industries .. .. .	1,29.00	1,57.46	2,01.67	1,87.93	97.10	79.30
Capital Outlay on Industrial development.	.32	.25	.39	.30	.07	.59
Aviation .. .. .	.59	.75	.43	.35	.19	.24
Capital Outlay on Civil Aviation ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous Departments .. ..	1,31.99	1,49.34	1,67.29	1,72.77	1,12.20	94.38
Civil Works .. .. .	7,30.05	8,27.83	7,62.56	9,34.46	4,14.91	2,31.13
Interest on Capital Outlay on Electricity Schemes.	87.41	1,14.36	2,48.81	1,89.00	1,19.79	76.63
Other Revenue Expenditure connected with Electricity Schemes.	— .34	8.47	3.22	5.87	2.09	.75
Famine .. .. .	25.03	8.00	13.86	51.56	76.48	16.25
Territorial and Political Pensions..	..	1.94	2.04	12.48	5.85	.48
Superannuation Allowances and Pension.	1,65.44	1,85.24	1,96.75	2,09.25	1,05.51	73.13
Commutation of Pensions .. ..	8.13	9.59	17.18	17.47	5.58	5.33
Stationery and Printing .. ..	94.51	87.10	1,05.10	1,02.14	58.73	54.36
Miscellaneous .. .. .	43.53	29.76	23.58	26.27	10.61	85.51
Extraordinary Charges .. ..	1,13.41	1,06.29	96.99	70.13	24.91	11.11
Community Development Projects.	..	..	..	34.38	10.52	10.37
Transfer to Revenue Reserve Fund.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Civil Defence .. .. .	.72	.45	.05	.08	..	..
Capital Outlay on Electricity Schemes	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Grand total ..</b>	<b>55,54.01</b>	<b>59,45.21</b>	<b>64,34.96</b>	<b>68,40.71</b>	<b>35,88.42</b>	<b>23,86.94</b>

C = Composite Madras State.

M = Residuary Madras State.





## No. 16.—DETAILS OF THE EXCISE REVENUE IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Compiled from the Administration Report of the Excise Department.]

Sources of revenue.	(M) 1949-50.	(M) 1950-51.	(M) 1951-52.	(M) 1952-53.	(M) 1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1 Country spirits ..	1,57,944	21,163	1,710	5,009	..
2 Country fermented liquors.	63,401	42,073	3,318	4,034	..
3 Malt liquors .. ..	27,840	57,729	11,715	27,083	38,406
4 Wines and spirits (foreign liquor other than beer, medicated wines and commercial spirits) .. ..	3,29,127	3,46,462	11,35,002	3,15,662	1,74,893
5 Duties on medical and toilet preparations containing alcohol, opium, etc. .. ..	11,21,507	14,32,471	2,98,290	20,50,441	5,46,778
6 Receipts from commercial spirits including denatured spirits and medicated wines. .	57,923	1,22,308	1,53,211	3,52,721	95,477
7 Opium .. ..	5,96,178	4,34,980	2,26,752	1,28,268	1,11,587
8 Hemp and other drugs.	18,340	1,265	1,375	1,777	6,571
9 Licence fees for the sale of cocaine and its allied drugs ..	..	670	1,195	..	..
10 Fines and forfeitures.	23,348	16,324	4,529	3,501	..
11 Receipts from distilleries.	755	39,878	33,012	100	5
12 Miscellaneous .. ..	6,81,184	6,55,627	5,41,305	7,60,003	4,89,832
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>34,77,547</b>	<b>31,71,250</b>	<b>24,11,414</b>	<b>36,48,599</b>	<b>14,63,549</b>
<b>Deduct—Refunds ..</b>	<b>91,594</b>	<b>23,673</b>	<b>27,920</b>	<b>48,179</b>	<b>64,022</b>
<b>Net Revenue ..</b>	<b>33,85,953</b>	<b>31,47,572</b>	<b>23,83,494</b>	<b>36,00,420</b>	<b>13,99,527</b>

Relates for the first half-year only.

## No. 17.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON ELECTRIC SCHEMES IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.]

Name of the scheme.	(M) 1949-50.	(M) 1950-51.	(M) 1951-52.	(M) 1952-53.	(M) 1953-54.	(M) Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	RS. IN LAKHS.	RS. IN LAKHS.	RS. IN LAKHS.	RS. IN LAKHS.	RS. IN LAKHS.	RS. IN LAKHS.
1 Pykara-Electricity System.	1,46.69	1,94.01	1,55.62	1,43.96	1,76.63	8,16.91
2 Mettur Electricity System.	65.49	1,01.82	1,00.60	74.92	79.91	4,22.74
3 Papanasam Electricity System.	66.09	58.97	68.08	99.22	69.11	3,61.47
4 Madras Electricity System.	84.39	1,76.78	1,07.31	1,25.36	1,27.28	6,21.12
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>3,62.66</b>	<b>5,31.58</b>	<b>4,31.61</b>	<b>4,43.46</b>	<b>4,52.93</b>	<b>22,22.24</b>

## No. 18.—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF THE FOREST DEPARTMENT.

[Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.]

Circles and divisions.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Surplus or deficit.	Percentage of surplus to gross revenue.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
<i>Salem Circle.</i>				
Vellore, East .. .. .	1,66,944	99,012	6,73,325	40.33
Vellore, West .. .. .	9,60,985	93,583	8,67,402	90.28
Salem, North .. .. .	45,359	89,855	— 44,496	..
Salem, South .. .. .	65,192	1,22,953	— 57,761	..
Chingleput .. .. .	77,095	50,232	26,863	34.84
Deduct—Refunds .. .. .	— 6,217	..	..	..
<i>Coimbatore Circle.</i>				
Kollegal .. .. .	2,27,538	81,661	1,45,877	64.11
Coimbatore, North .. .. .	3,84,655	1,19,665	2,64,990	68.89
Coimbatore, South .. .. .	3,67,102	1,16,038	2,51,064	68.39
Madurai East .. .. .	98,557	77,437	21,120	21.43
Madurai West .. .. .	82,994	1,25,778	— 42,784	..
Tirunelveli .. .. .	2,01,843	1,11,770	90,073	44.63
Tiruchirappalli .. .. .	2,01,096	1,21,112	79,984	39.77
Deduct—Refunds .. .. .	— 4,057	..	..	..
<i>Ootacamund Circle.</i>				
South Kanara .. .. .	2,17,278	1,29,331	87,947	40.48
Wynaad .. .. .	11,28,489	5,71,611	5,56,878	49.34
Nilambur .. .. .	9,93,774	1,94,272	7,79,502	78.44
Palghat .. .. .	89,154	1,17,582	— 28,428	..
The Nilgiris .. .. .	4,16,387	2,66,813	1,49,574	35.92
Special Assistant Conservator of Forests, Kozhikode.	54	27,667	— 27,613	..
Deduct—Refunds .. .. .	— 4,199	..	..	..
Chief Conservator of Forests (including Forest Utilisation Section).	149	82,211	— 82,062	..
State Silviculturist .. .. .	8,482	33,061	— 24,579	..
Working Plan Circle .. .. .	7	..	7 (a)	..
General Direction .. .. .	..	81,224	— 81,224	..
Development Schemes included in the Five Year Plan	..	2,34,649	— 2,34,649	..
Other Development Schemes .. .. .	..	50,263	— 50,263	..
Charges in England .. .. .	..	45	— 45	..
Revenue collected on behalf of Andhra State.	396	..	396	..
Grand total .. .. .	57,18,967	29,98,625	27,20,342	47.57

(a) Expenditure is included under Development Schemes.

Total for	1953-54 (Second half) (M)	57,18,967	29,98,625	27,20,342	47.57
	1953-54 (First half) (C)	64,15,065	45,97,661	18,97,404	29.21
	1952-53 .. .. . (C)	1,58,13,066	90,34,037	67,79,029	42.87
	1951-52 .. .. . (C)	2,07,84,977	80,12,211	1,27,72,766	61.45
	1950-51 .. .. . (C)	1,86,25,590	73,72,841	1,12,52,749	60.42
	1949-50 .. .. . (C)	1,64,08,080	78,88,261	85,09,819	51.86

## No. 19.—DISTRICTWAR EXPENDITURE ON IRRIGATION.

[Source: Chief Engineer (Irrigation), Madras.]

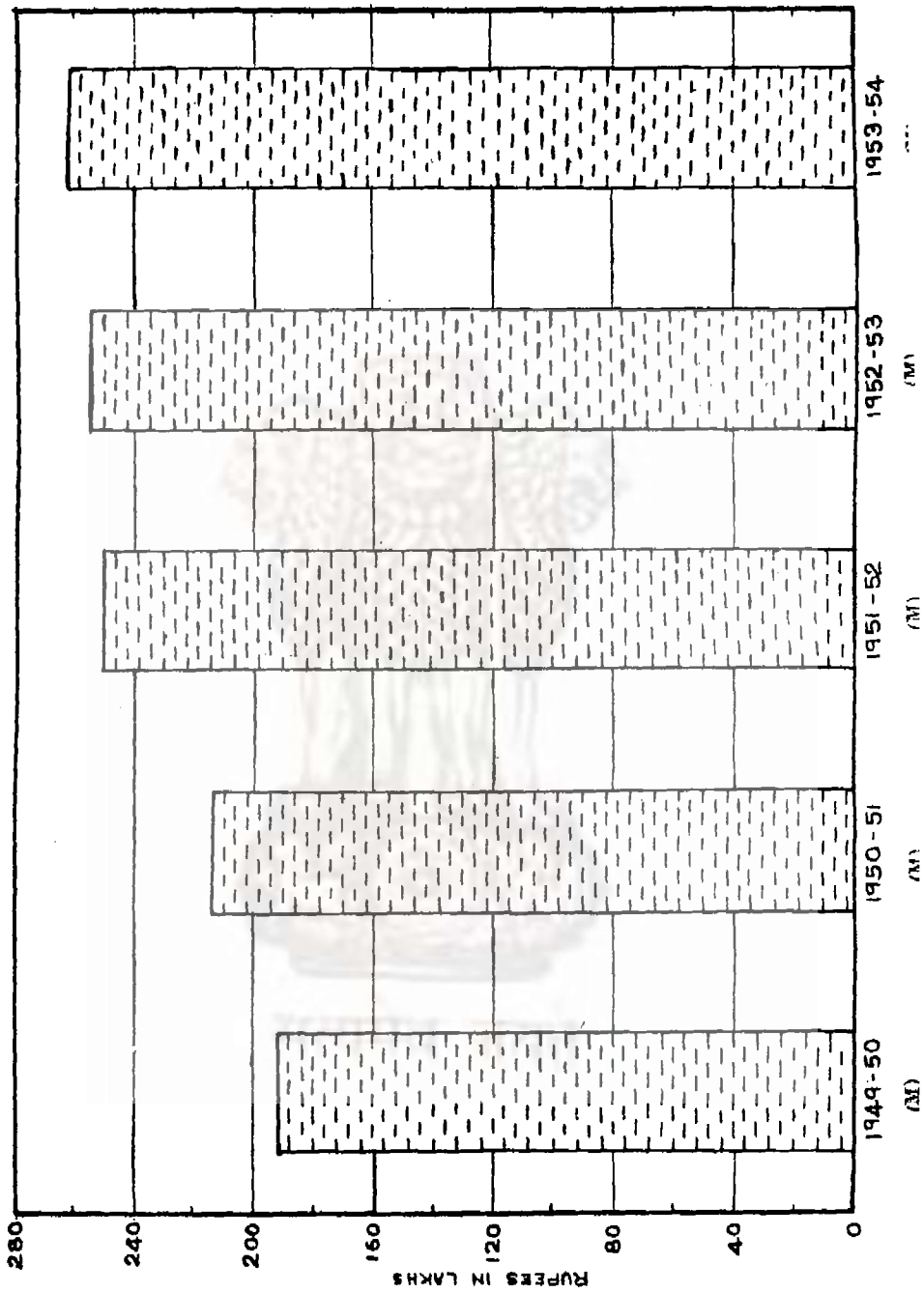
District.	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)
(1)	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Chingleput .. ..	10,63,165	17,65,545	28,04,479	22,12,340	21,84,792
Madras .. ..	15,26,603	8,39,634	15,99,320	12,08,629	9,94,991
South Arcot .. ..	17,05,893	16,41,027	9,90,004	7,44,898	6,76,045
North Arcot .. ..	4,04,564	3,89,905	4,05,773	6,20,216	3,35,347
Salom .. ..	6,89,546	13,56,505	20,67,410	21,65,762	25,27,686
Coimbatore .. ..	1,43,36,437	2,62,63,660	2,77,54,785	2,41,13,199	55,05,223
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	6,43,625	6,05,378	5,66,136	8,05,459	7,53,072
Madurai .. ..	5,26,996	4,90,010	2,95,737	4,05,130	4,40,248
Ramanathapuram .. ..	61,344	80,635	40,761	72,999	1,02,811
Tanjore .. ..	44,71,633	31,31,973	31,11,473	30,93,881	30,74,218
Tirunelveli .. ..	4,16,379	11,30,077	24,45,790	53,84,184	1,09,55,109
Malabar .. ..	20,27,835	66,18,153	88,82,173	99,83,302	74,65,863
South Kanara .. ..	2,71,832	2,68,040	3,39,356	1,87,150	1,10,751
The Nilgiris .. ..	10,015	3,594	..	..	..
Total .. ..	2,81,55,867	4,45,84,136	5,13,03,197	5,19,97,149	3,31,36,200

No. 20.—EXPENDITURE INCURRED ON THE MEDICAL DEPARTMENT  
IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source: Director of Medical Services, Madras.]

District.	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)
(1)	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Chingleput .. ..	9,09,498	11,52,104	13,25,006	17,30,047	19,32,504
Madras .. ..	75,12,416	80,24,985	94,43,963	86,62,483	73,76,604
South Arcot .. ..	6,13,299	7,34,968	8,12,420	8,55,446	12,28,865
North Arcot .. ..	6,34,772	7,25,597	7,13,609	7,96,398	9,09,178
Salem .. ..	6,50,892	6,81,944	11,11,236	10,49,942	9,90,596
Coimbatore .. ..	11,53,930	14,08,563	15,84,920	16,24,445	14,54,800
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	7,93,575	10,74,796	13,50,425	14,55,314	15,09,054
Tanjore .. ..	15,23,612	16,29,457	22,65,247	20,57,736	34,29,850
Ramanathapuram .. ..	13,37,677	13,39,439	13,04,973	17,37,243	15,04,647
Madurai .. ..	4,83,512	6,36,363	6,69,519	7,43,584	8,43,501
Tirunelveli .. ..	5,85,416	6,31,825	8,89,806	9,72,541	10,59,633
Malabar .. ..	18,86,747	20,01,060	21,68,557	24,62,731	23,78,622
South Kanara .. ..	7,36,489	8,47,114	9,24,440	9,77,917	10,53,171
The Nilgiris .. ..	5,47,995	5,44,776	5,59,663	5,63,520	6,65,580
Total .. ..	1,93,72,830	2,14,32,991	2,51,23,784	2,56,89,347	2,63,36,605

## EXPENDITURE INCURRED ON THE MEDICAL DEPARTMENT

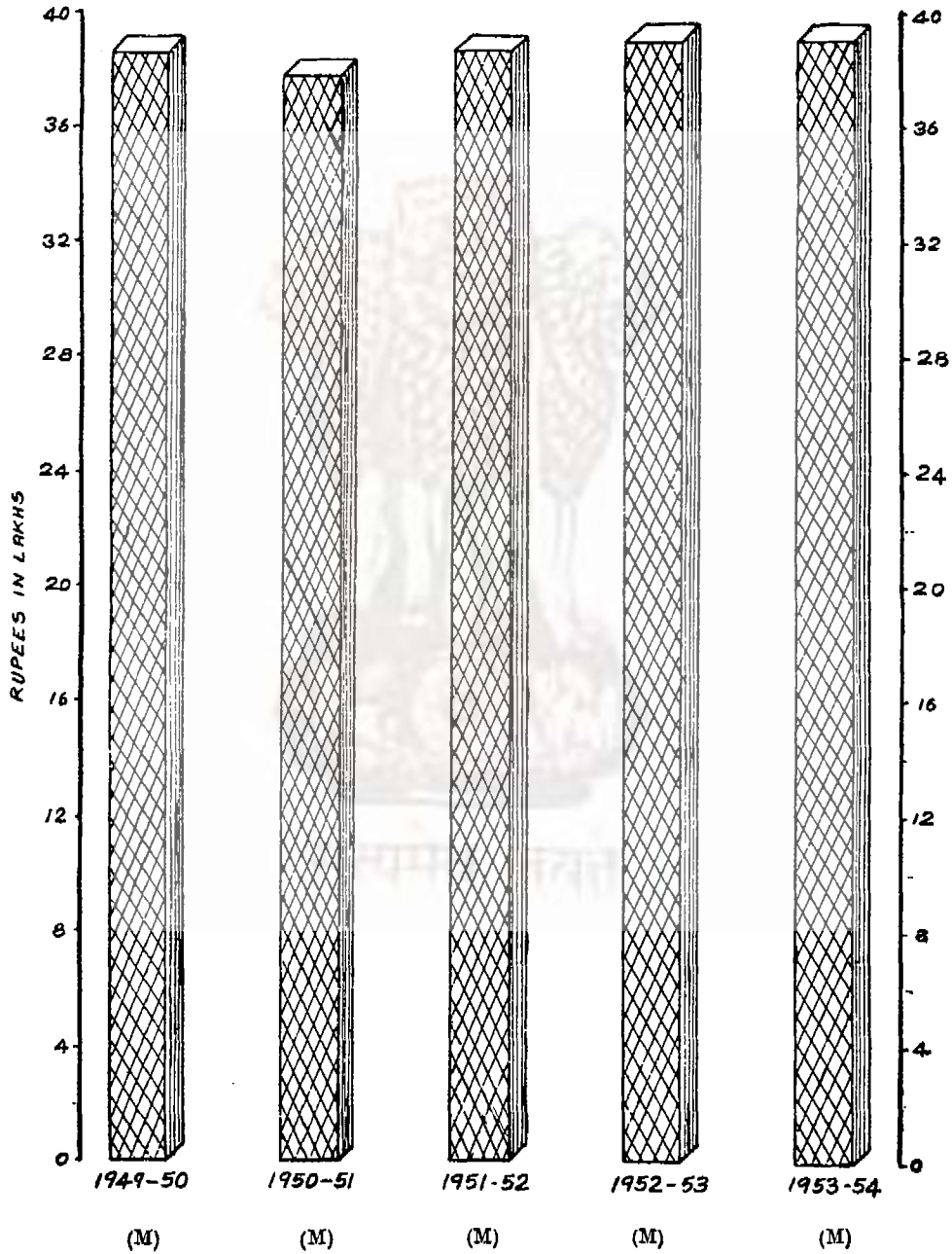


**No. 21.—EXPENDITURE INCURRED ON THE REGISTRATION DEPARTMENT  
IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Source: *Inspector-General of Registration.*]

Registration District. (1)	(M) 1949-50. (2) RS.	(M) 1950-51. (3) RS.	(M) 1951-52. (4) RS.	(M) 1952-53. (5) RS.	(M) 1953-54. (6) RS.
Office of the Inspector-General of Registration.	3,01,034	1,13,662	1,23,791	1,25,445	1,07,216
Madras .. ..	1,12,917	1,19,441	1,26,031	1,24,507	1,16,130
Chingleput .. ..	1,35,690	1,45,113	1,52,885	1,52,907	1,51,737
North Arcot .. ..	2,33,650	2,29,402	2,34,769	2,34,030	2,33,809
Cuddalore (South Arcot).	1,66,216	1,66,915	1,71,704	1,74,129	1,75,786
Chidambaram .. ..	1,42,725	1,45,669	1,44,283	1,40,226	1,43,180
Tanjore .. ..	1,76,151	1,81,062	1,75,525	1,73,800	1,73,016
Nagapattinam .. ..	1,66,798	1,74,696	1,77,364	1,80,555	1,74,526
Tirunelveli .. ..	1,91,588	1,91,328	1,95,632	1,98,967	1,99,185
Palayamkottai .. ..	1,75,185	1,79,185	1,81,002	1,81,030	1,82,441
Madurai .. ..	2,71,907	2,72,609	2,81,148	2,83,003	2,85,443
Ramanathapuram .. ..	2,51,571	2,53,256	2,03,215	2,03,318	2,02,229
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	2,17,114	2,86,122	2,26,756	2,31,059	2,30,792
Salem .. ..	2,29,486	2,39,470	2,30,714	2,31,878	2,42,741
Coimbatore .. ..	1,56,545	1,61,612	1,64,660	1,65,918	1,60,761
Erode .. ..	1,29,096	1,27,253	1,25,841	1,27,905	1,27,043
The Nilgiris .. ..	18,683	17,623	18,847	20,363	22,122
Kozhikode (North Malabar).	1,98,376	2,04,493	2,10,464	2,11,343	2,20,363
Palghat .. ..	1,96,393	1,89,454	1,91,968	1,96,567	1,96,864
Tellicherry (South Malabar).	2,43,482	2,47,178	2,47,968	2,53,527	2,57,364
South Kanara .. ..	1,33,930	1,32,383	1,38,754	1,38,968	1,36,787
Pudukkottai .. ..	..	..	1,46,062	1,51,138	1,61,782
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>38,48,537</b>	<b>37,77,906</b>	<b>38,69,423</b>	<b>39,00,583</b>	<b>39,01,317</b>



*EXPENDITURE INCURRED ON THE REGISTRATION DEPARTMENT*

**NO. 22.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE EXPENDITURE ON ACCOUNT OF THE DEPARTMENT OF CO-OPERATION FOR FIVE YEARS FROM 1949-50 TO 1953-54 IN THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Source: Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras.]

District. (1)	1949-50. (2)	1950-51. (3)	1951-52. (4)	1952-53. (5)	1953-54. (6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Madras .. ..	2,37,362	4,41,333	8,85,603	11,01,094	10,33,491
Chingleput .. ..	2,24,573	2,20,523	2,40,193	2,37,378	2,32,393
North Arcot .. ..	2,26, 33	2,67,004	2,59,773	1,56,403	2,90,089
South Arcot .. ..	1,44,255	1,63,634	2,08,955	2,08,587	2,19,616
Tanjore .. ..	3,09,146	3,57,697	3,60,313	3,36,398	3,64,602
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	2,13,748	2,53,721	2,87,693	2,55,498	2,85,359
Madurai .. ..	2,51,335	3,03,696	3,05,080	3,33,084	3,01,507
Ramanathapuram .. ..	2,18,239	2,26,552	2,59,703	2,84,421	2,78,966
Tirunelveli .. ..	2,40,475	2,62,741	3,56,462	3,42,950	3,80,670
Coimbatore .. ..	4,29,869	3,78,403	3,47,874	3,96,881	3,90,983
The Nilgiris .. ..	82,489	79,490	98,423	90,900	93,177
Salem .. ..	2,57,124	2,70,922	2,91,716	2,74,320	3,01,261
South Kanara .. ..	2,27,526	1,99,823	2,71,017	2,32,589	2,34,081
Malabar .. ..	3,61,514	3,78,861	4,11,146	3,91,470	3,93,903
Head Office at Madras .. ..	13,30,970	..	..	..	..
Total .. ..	47,55,458	38,04,430	45,86,951	47,41,973	48,00,098

**No. 23.—EXPENDITURE INCURRED ON FAMINE RELIEF IN THE  
MADRAS STATE.**

[Source : Board of Revenue (Land Revenue), Madras.].

Districts. (1)	(M) 1949-50.		(M) 1950-51.		(M) 1951-52.		(M) 1952-53.		(M) 1953-54.	
	(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)	
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
Chingleput .. ..	70	0 0	16,19,529	0 0	27,81,105	0 0	52,59,546	0 0	56,03,218	0 0
Madras .. ..	23,99,999	10 5	..	..	..	..	1,340	0 0	1,931	15 0
South Arcot .. ..	6,001	8 0	27,981	0 0	13,627	8 0	34,477	1 3	23,821	4 5
North Arcot .. ..	5,679	0 0	5,09,088	0 0	43,937	1 0	8,04,531	11 2	1,19,922	1 4
Salem .. ..	5,580	0 0	1,19,117	8 0	27,681	7 1	2,50,397	14 11	6,423	0 4
Coimbatore .. ..	800	0 0	8,05,563	0 0	1,21,883	0 8	8,22,055	12 3	4,15,861	2 6
Tiruchirappalli ..	17,059	0 0	1,64,747	0 0	24,350	0 0	2,21,857	2 0	38,070	16 1
Tanjore .. ..	885	0 0	..	..	810	0 0	13,65,245	3 2	3,467	4 8
Madurai .. ..	31,349	8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,27,154	0 9
Ramanathapuram ..	10,578	0 0	84,414	0 0	11,356	3 11	68,906	15 1	97,084	9 8
Tirunelveli .. ..	15,764	8 0	5,95,718	2 0	13,585	0 0	1,77,303	2 9	14,30,440	14 0
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	2,410	0 0	6,972	5 4	1,61,221	0 3
South Kanara .. ..	835	0 0	..	..	880	0 0	3,753	1 0	9,465	12 11
The Nilgiris .. ..	50	0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A. G. adjustments ..	2,498	11 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>24,90,849</b>	<b>14 2</b>	<b>39,26,187</b>	<b>10 0</b>	<b>30,41,575</b>	<b>10 8</b>	<b>90,17,487</b>	<b>4 11</b>	<b>81,28,072</b>	<b>0 11</b>

## COMMERCE.

## No. 24.—SOME FEATURES OF COMMERCE IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras.]

Year. (1)	Value of cheques that passed through Madras Bankers clearing house. (2)	Railway earnings.		New Industrial undertakings.		Paid-up capital. (7)
		M. & S.M. Ry. (3)	S.I. Ry. (4)	Authorized capital. (5)	Subscribed capital. (6)	
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
		LAKHS. (C)	LAKHS. (C)	RS. (C)	RS. (C)	RS. (C)

1949-50	..	3,74,63,29,142	2,209.57	1,698.15	11,58,86,862	65,39,613	..
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## Southern Railway.

## CRORES.

	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1950-51	..	4,32,11,89,799	43.64	5,89,87,000	52,00,430
1951-52	..	4,74,87,42,779	47.02	12,32,92,500	39,20,979
1952-53	..	4,16,98,58,486	44.39	5,90,22,000	26,39,685
1953-54	..	3,89,32,60,041	40.06	4,13,11,000	30,39,747

2,32,170

26,150

20,175

## SERVICES.

## No. 25.—RECRUITMENTS BY THE MADRAS PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION.

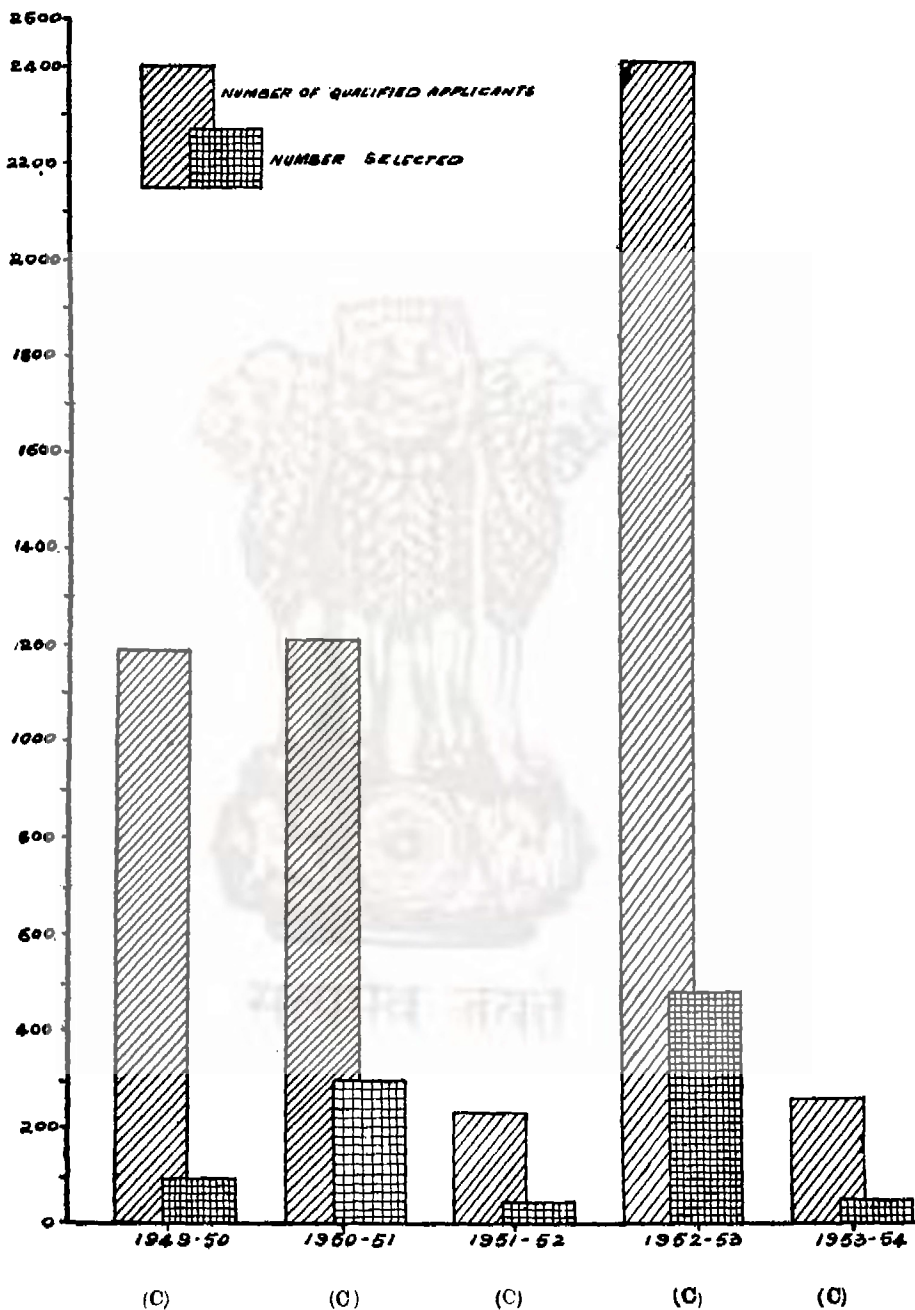
[Source : Secretary, Madras Public Service Commission.]

Year.					Number of qualified applicants.	Number selected.
1949-50	..	..	(C)	..	1,190	97
1950-51	..	..	(C)	..	1,212	207
1951-52	..	..	(C)	..	235	46
1952-53	..	..	(C)	..	2,404	479
1953-54	..	..	(C)	..	261	51



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*RECRUITMENT TO THE PROVINCIAL SERVICES BY THE  
MADRAS PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION*





**No. 26.—RECRUITMENTS TO THE SUBORDINATE SERVICES BY THE MADRAS  
PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION.**

[Source : Secretary, Madras Public Service Commission.]

Name of community.	Year.	Number of qualified applicants.	Number selected.
	(C)		
Non-Brahmans (Hindus) .. .. .	1949-50	1,513	202
	1950-51	487	332
Brahmans .. .. .	1949-50	1,261	143
	1950-51	571	240
Backward Hindus .. .. .	1949-50	1,554	120
	1950-51	256	139
Anglo-Indians and Christians .. .. .	1949-50	302	47
	1950-51	118	73
Muslims .. .. .	1949-50	341	28
	1950-51	43	31
Harijans .. .. .	1949-50	106	20
	1950-51	21	16

(Figures for 1951-52 to 1953-54 not available as the classification of the communities has been revised.)

**No. 27.—RECRUITMENTS TO THE SUBORDINATE SERVICES BY THE MADRAS  
PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION.**

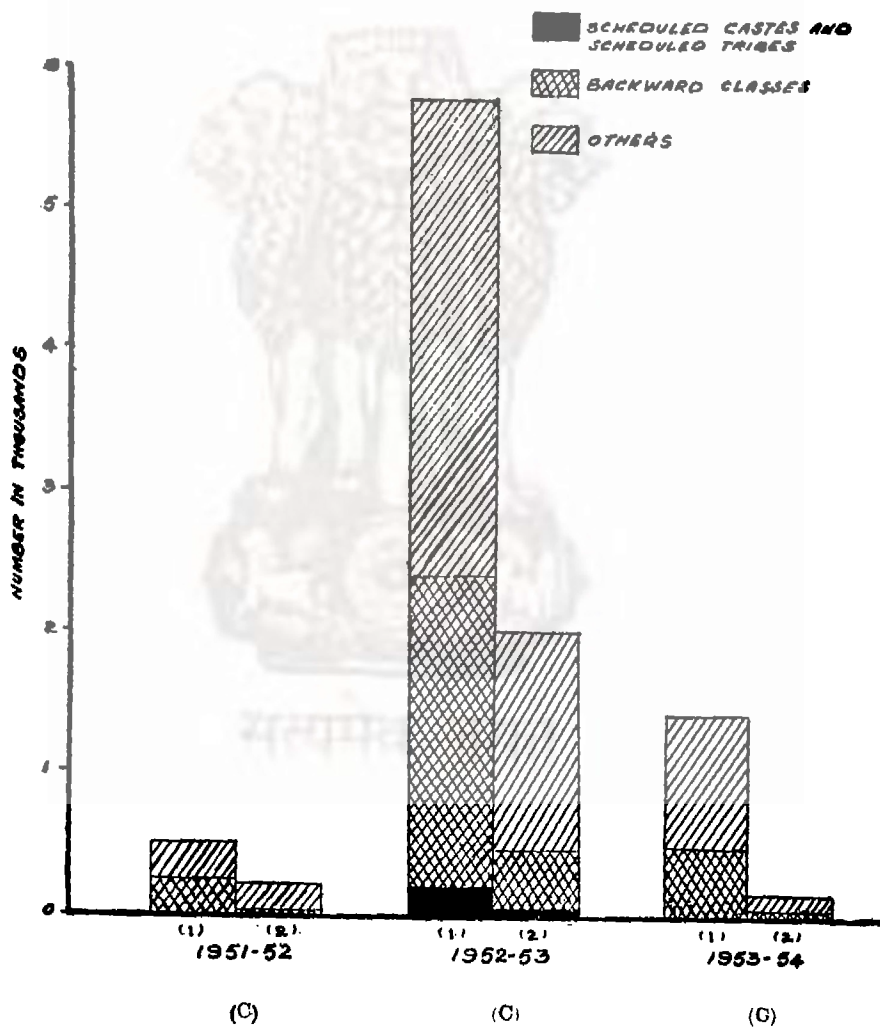
[Source : Secretary, Madras Public Service Commission.]

Name of community.	Year.	Number of qualified applicants.	Number selected.
	(C)		
Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes .. .	1951-52	10	1
	1952-53	208	60
	1953-54	14	6
Backward Classes .. .. .	1951-52	228	60
	1952-53	2,195	404
	1953-54	491	58
Others .. .. .	1951-52	264	156
	1952-53	3,356	1,543
	1953-54	918	103



# QUINQUENNIAL STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

## RECRUITMENT TO THE SUBORDINATE SERVICES BY THE MADRAS PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION



(1) Number of applicants qualified.  
(2) Number selected.

**No. 28.—MADRAS MINISTERIAL SERVICE, MADRAS JUDICIAL MINISTERIAL SERVICE,  
MADRAS SECRETARIAT SERVICE AND OTHER MINISTERIAL POSTS.**

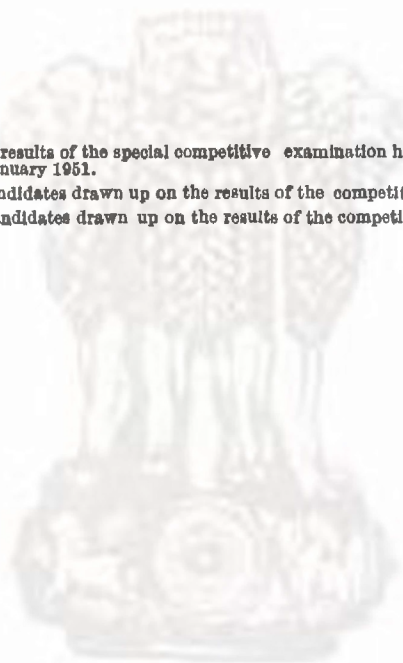
*[Source : Secretary, Madras Public Service Commission.]*

Year.						Number of qualified applicants.	Number selected.
1949-50	..	..	..	..	(C)	..	5,777
1950-51	..	..	..	..	(C)	..	8,132
						..	1,909 †
1951-52	..	..	..	..	(C)	..	1,409 *
						..	2,781 ‡
1952-53	..	..	..	..	(C)	..	8,065
1953-54	..	..	..	..	(C)	..	8,025
							3,640

\* Candidates selected on the results of the special competitive examination held in pursuance of G.O. No. 144, Public (Services), dated 18th January 1951.

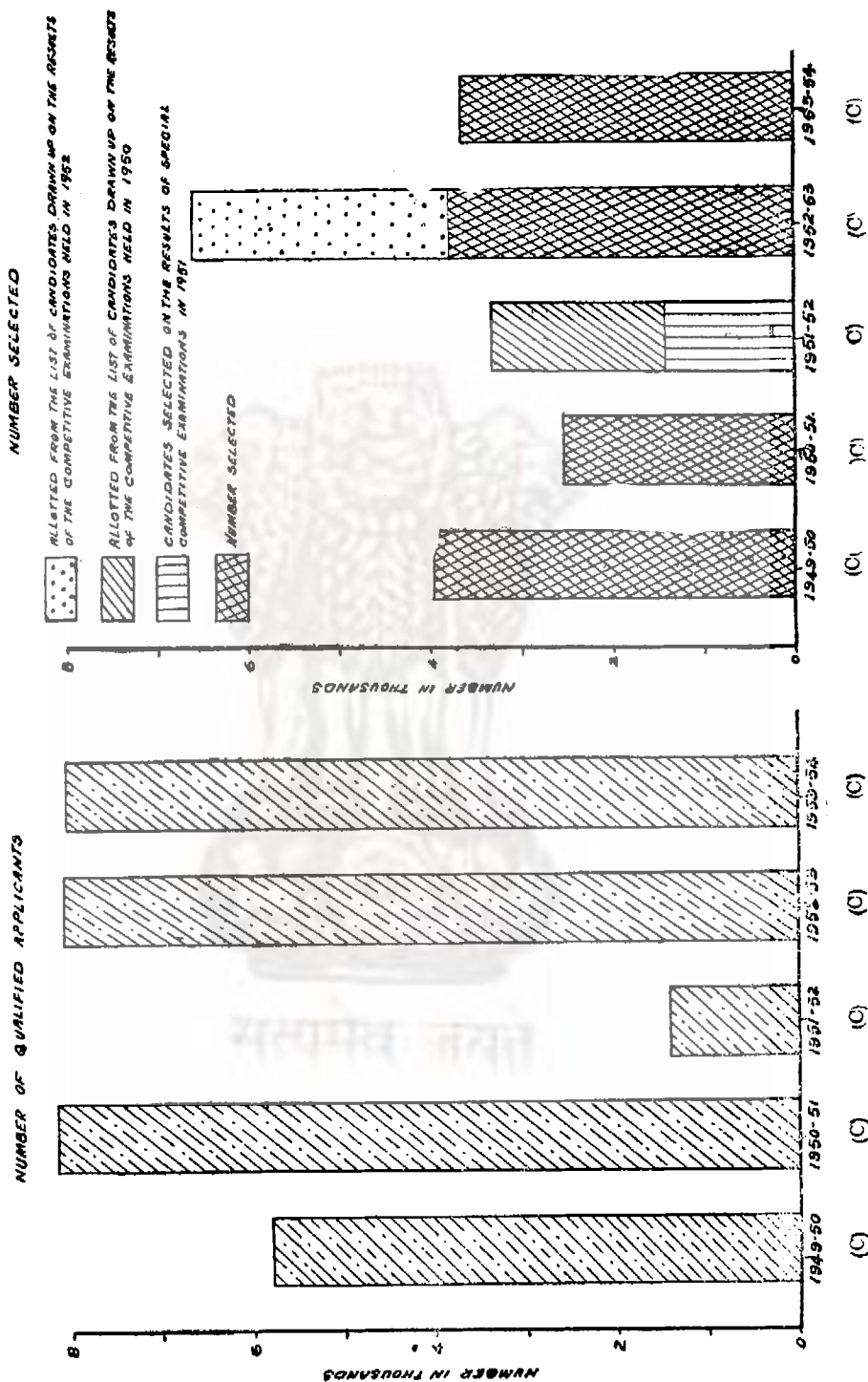
† Allotted from the list of candidates drawn up on the results of the competitive examination held in 1950.

‡ Allotted from the list of candidates drawn up on the results of the competitive examination held in 1952.



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# Recruitment to the Madras Secretariat, Ministerial, Judicial and other ministerial posts.



## CORPORATION OF MADRAS.

No. 29.—POPULATION AND CONSTITUTION OF THE CORPORATION  
WITH INCOME AND EXPENDITURE.

[Source : Corporation of Madras.]

Year.				Population within the municipal limits (as estimated).	Number of the Members of the Council	Classification.		Income (excluding balances). From rates and taxes.
						Official.	Non-official.	
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) RS.
1949-50	..	..	..	777,481 (as per census, 1941).	88	3	85	1,55,89,372
1950-51	..	..	..	1,429,374 (as per census of 1951).	88	3	85	1,42,86,571
1951-52	..	..	..	1,429,374 (as per census of 1951).	88	3	85	1,67,47,840
1952-53	..	..	..	1,429,374 (as per census of 1951).	81	3	78	1,66,17,129
1953-54	..	..	..	1,429,374 (as per census of 1951).	81	3	78	1,63,73,395

Year.				Income (excluding balances)— <i>cont.</i>		Incidence per head of population.				Expenditure.
				From other sources (including extra-ordinary and debt).	Total.	Rates and taxes.	Total income exc. extra-ordinary and debt.			
				(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		(11)	
				RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		RS.	
1949-50	..	..	..	2,12,69,414	3,48,58,787	13 6 8	20 3 2		3,70,31,557	
1950-51	..	..	..	2,10,73,939	3,59,40,510	9 15 8	14 7 10		3,62,90,371	
1951-52	..	..	..	2,59,39,361	4,26,87,221	11 10 9	17 14 5		4,28,35,529	
1952-53	..	..	..	2,60,02,036	4,26,19,165	11 2 8	17 8		4,50,94,323	
1953-54	..	..	..	1,92,85,700	3,56,59,095	10 0 10	15 5		3,79,26,013	

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## No. 30.—DETAILS OF INCOME.

[Source : Corporation of Madras.]

Sources of income.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<b>Municipal rates and taxes—</b>					
Octroi .. .. .	64,30,429	68,03,408	82,13,323	84,90,640	71,96,782
Tax on houses and lands .. .. .	2,96,588	2,96,536	3,42,908	3,35,284	3,09,245
Tax on animals and vehicles .. .. .	10,38,525	10,31,017	10,50,840	10,81,217	11,88,313
Tax on professions and trades .. .. .	8,64,843	8,64,843	8,64,843	8,64,843	8,64,843
Tolls on roads and ferries .. .. .	7,40,601	7,67,566	9,33,522	9,07,998	15,22,885
Water rate .. .. .	9,87,351	10,23,118	12,44,701	12,10,564	18,29,505
Drainage rate .. .. .	9,52,082	10,22,279	12,44,731	12,09,412	12,28,397
Lighting rate .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Conservancy rates .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Other taxes .. .. .	27,78,950	28,62,905	33,52,977	30,17,171	27,83,426
Total .. .. .	1,35,89,373	1,42,66,571	1,67,47,840	1,66,17,129	1,63,73,395
<b>Realization under Special Acts—</b>					
From pounds .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Hackney carriages .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Licences for sale of spirits and drugs, etc. .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
<b>Other sources of revenue—</b>					
Rents of lands, houses, etc. .. .. .	2,13,313	2,46,409	3,21,368	3,30,678	3,84,095
Sale-proceeds of lands and produce of lands, etc. .. .. .	81,629	1,73,398	3,77,725	4,70,311	81,772
Conservancy receipts (other than taxes and rates) .. .. .	1,67,464	1,67,627	1,95,525	2,62,347	2,38,846
Receipts from markets and slaughter-houses .. .. .	4,44,653	5,19,314	5,72,076	5,34,210	5,61,066
Fees from educational institutions .. .. .	79,236	84,251	97,440	65,994	66,852
Other fees, etc. .. .. .	11,95,219	11,21,779	13,04,107	12,76,367	12,76,957
Fines .. .. .	75,174	79,985	88,144	99,815	73,624
Grants from Government .. .. .	12,78,442	6,78,678	8,58,171	10,53,298	6,42,648
Grants from local funds .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Other grants and contributions .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Miscellaneous .. .. .	33,34,564	33,64,601	51,14,614	46,53,324	36,64,492
Total .. .. .	68,69,694	64,56,042	89,28,170	87,46,344	69,90,352
<b>Extraordinary and debt—</b>					
Sale-proceeds of securities, etc. .. .. .	.. .. .	7,51,300	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Loans from Government .. .. .	30,87,800	24,14,000	39,83,137	24,76,950	3,81,490
Loans raised from private individuals .. .. .	.. .. .	15,00,000	.. .. .	15,00,000	20,83,000
Realization of sinking funds .. .. .	12,14,600	10,94,900	6,56,200	10,35,500	10,41,372
Advances .. .. .	48,12,402	45,44,738	63,94,596	60,27,047	40,69,002
Deposits .. .. .	32,84,918	49,12,959	59,77,278	62,16,195	47,30,484
Total .. .. .	1,43,99,720	1,52,17,897	1,70,11,211	1,72,56,692	1,22,95,348
Grand total .. .. .	3,48,58,787	3,59,40,510	4,26,87,221	4,26,19,165	3,56,59,095



## No 31.—DETAILS OF INVESTMENTS.

[Source : Corporation of Madras.]

Year.	Description of security.				
	Government Promissory Notes.	Postal Savings Bank Deposits.	Co-operative Society's Deposits.	Other securities.	Total.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1949-50 .. .. .	30,24,700	..	..	6,60,600	36,85,300
1950-51 .. .. .	21,64,700	..	..	4,37,900	26,02,600
1951-52 .. .. .	17,51,400	..	..	2,48,300	19,99,700
1952-53 .. .. .	10,70,400	..	..	1,23,500	11,93,900
1953-54 .. .. .	9,35,200	..	..	11,900	9,47,100

\* Madras Municipal Debentures.

## No. 32.—DETAILS OF EXPENDITURE.

[Source : Corporation of Madras.]

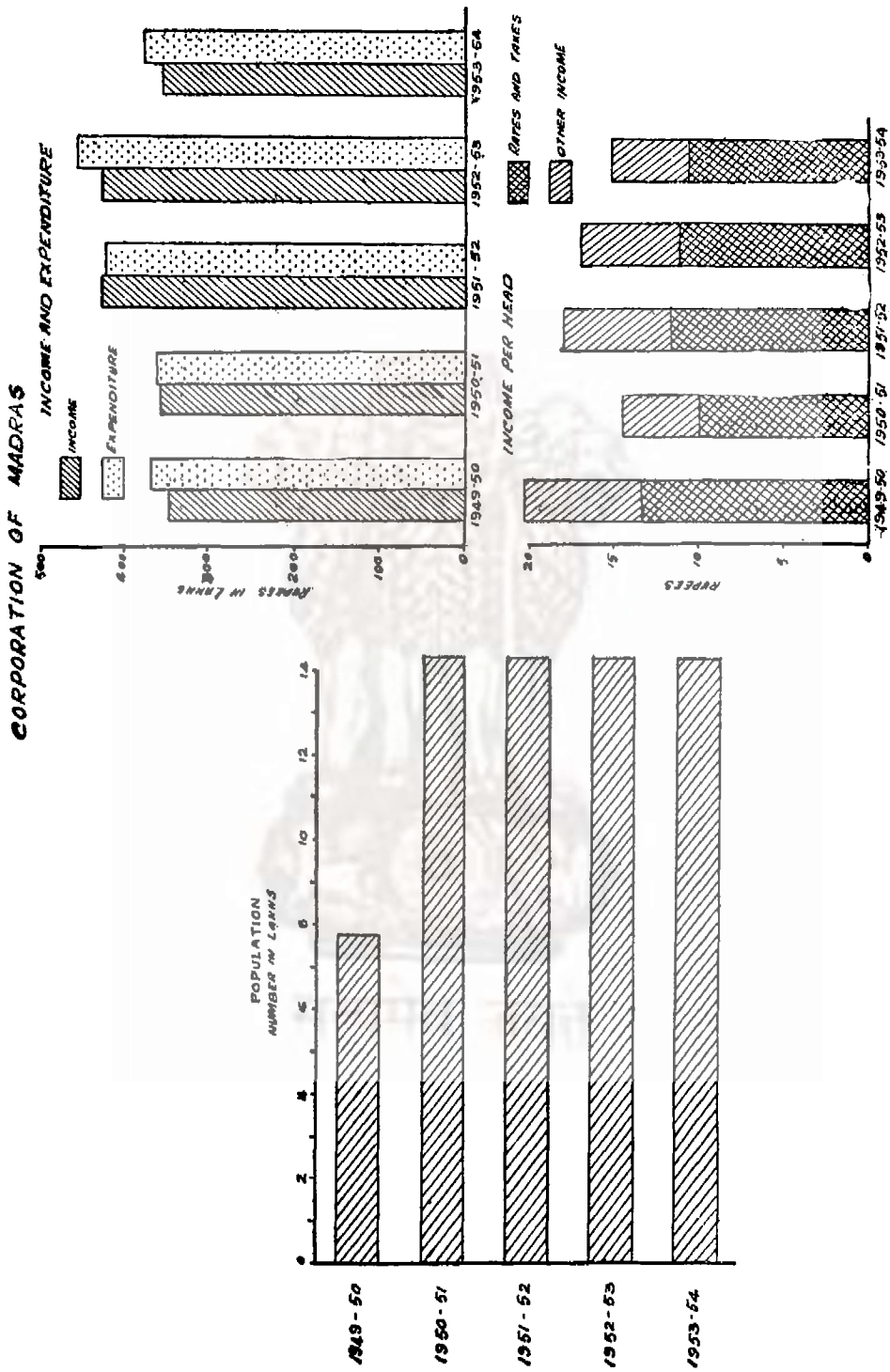
Heads of Expenditure.	1949-50.	1950-51	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
General administration and collection charges—					
General administration and collection charges .. .. .	11,14,300	11,30,294	11,84,646	14,02,522	12,51,882
Public Safety—					
Lighting .. .. .	8,53,180	9,41,298	8,88,136	10,19,573	10,30,891
Reward for destruction of wild animals .. .. .	20,922	16,829	21,410	20,194	22,043
Police .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Fire and A.R.P. Expenditure .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Total .. .. .	19,88,411	20,88,412	20,94,192	24,42,289	23,04,816
Public health and conveniences—					
Water supply including capital outlay .. .. .	23,47,442	21,51,597	34,57,117	39,07,156	29,55,641
Conservancy .. .. .	29,55,817	29,60,489	32,47,794	32,11,172	34,32,851
Hospitals and dispensaries .. .. .	8,62,465	9,60,093	9,71,558	8,69,252	9,90,275
Vaccination .. .. .	1,11,233	1,04,477	1,24,563	1,23,215	1,23,783
Plague charges .. .. .	84,196	90,174	90,336	98,687	1,02,675
Markets and slaughter-houses .. .. .	2,85,337	2,85,665	3,13,246	3,01,763	2,84,563
Arboriculture, public gardens, etc. .. .. .	6,12,582	6,19,852	6,19,542	6,72,054	7,08,362
Sanitary .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Public Works—					
Roads .. .. .	83,55,297	29,26,671	48,88,788	51,34,462	39,30,651
Buildings .. .. .	16,57,743	16,93,335	28,02,475	27,11,055	10,26,246
Establishment .. .. .	1,56,457	1,81,466	1,85,078	4,96,487	3,13,642
Stores .. .. .	37,108	35,551	36,499	6,163	38,697
Miscellaneous .. .. .	32,39,404	26,46,277	28,74,788	28,54,198	25,56,728
Total .. .. .	1,62,05,081	1,45,45,627	1,95,61,734	2,04,14,604	1,78,64,514
Public Instruction .. .. .	10,70,129	12,70,008	11,13,750	12,05,325	12,71,889
Contribution for general purposes .. .. .	70,875	25,825	5,712	37,925	20,100
Miscellaneous—					
Interest on loans .. .. .	19,90,664	12,61,754	12,61,467	13,89,127	13,95,427
Other miscellaneous expenditure .. .. .	29,03,317	28,61,050	24,32,940	26,11,869	25,36,953
Total .. .. .	52,91,985	54,22,235	48,13,869	52,44,246	52,24,369
Extraordinary and debt—					
Investments (Allotments towards Sinking Funds)					
Payments to sinking Funds .. .. .	39,750	31,760	1,51,705	2,65,455	2,64,171
Repayment of loans .. .. .	16,60,955	17,97,489	19,41,707	20,74,853	22,24,065
Advances .. .. .	44,60,185	50,16,800	59,40,583	71,23,797	42,13,195
Deposits .. .. .	73,96,190	78,89,048	78,31,789	81,29,579	65,30,883
Total .. .. .	1,35,46,080	1,42,34,097	1,58,65,784	1,75,93,184	1,30,32,314
Grand total .. .. .	3,70,31,557	3,62,90,371	4,23,35,629	4,56,94,823	3,79,26,018

## No. 33.—COLLECTION OF REVENUE.

[Source : Corporation of Madras.]

Serial number and Tax and non-taxes.	(M) 1949-50.			(M) 1950-51.			(M) 1951-52.			(M) 1952-53.			(M) 1953-54.		
(1)	Percentage of current collection.		Total arrears.	Percentage of current collection.		Total arrears.	Percentage of current collection.		Total arrears.	Percentage of current collection.		Total arrears.	Percentage of current collection.		Total arrears.
	(2)	PER CENT.		(4)	PER CENT.		(6)	PER CENT.		(8)	PER CENT.		(10)	PER CENT.	
			(3) RS.			(5) RS.			(7) RS.			(9) RS.			(11) RS.
<b>TAXES.</b>															
1 Property and Education Taxes ..	97-35		3,30,339	97-46		3,38,215	97-56		4,57,004	97-58		4,56,160	98-09		6,72,725
2 Profession Tax ..	91-50		52,762	92-50		40,946	93-50		37,229	92-34		45,477	91-00		55,992
3 Companies Tax ..	98-90		4,309	93-60		1,753	99-80		720	99-80		980	99-90		395
4 V & A Tax ..	99-90		292	99-98		33	99-96		87	99-90		18	100		..
5 Cart Tax ..	100		..	100		..	100		..	100		..	100		..
6 Entertainment Tax ..	100		..	100		..	100		..	100		..	100		..
7 Advertisement Tax ..	99-86		181	100		..	100		..	100		..	100		..
8 Timber Tax—Non-taxes (important items only).	96-60		4,735	98-46		2,289	99-99		3	99-16		56	99-99		99
9 Markets ..	98-32		3,636	99-54		1,194	95-68		10,278	92-08		18,743	93-35		17,273
10 Model Cattle yard ..	99-40		16	100		..	99-80		8	99-80		12	93-60		364
11 Rent on Municipal Lands and Buildings.	92-30		16,359	93-90		14,553	92-14		21,961	87-90		39,414	84-00		58,705
12 Payment for occupation of lands.	Included in item No. 11.														
13 License fees ..	99-45		6,103	99-64		3,703	99-66		3,356	99-77		2,480	99-71		3,211
14 Water-supply charges for Non-domestic purposes.	93-97		60,972	90-23		1,12,655	84-73		1,31,348	85-93		1,14,340	86-35		1,55,976
15 Parks ..	100		..	100		..	95-66		185	100		..	100		..
16 Slaughter House ..	93-84		11	83-20		30,233	99-23		1,485	90-97		18	99-76		477

(M) = Residuary State Madras.



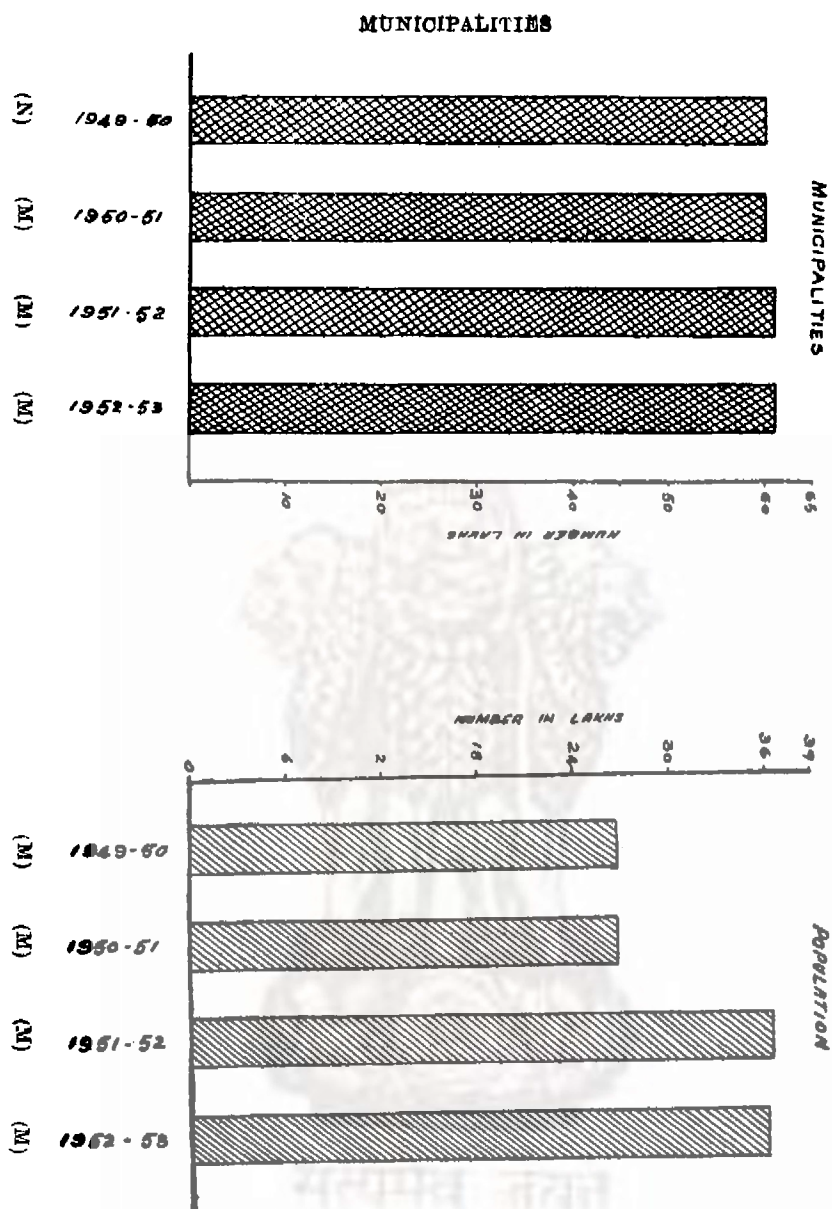
## MUNICIPALITIES.

## No. 34.—POPULATION AND CONSTITUTION OF MUNICIPALITIES.

[Compiled from the Administration Report of the Local Administration Department.]

District.		Number of municipalities.	Population within muni- cipal limits.	Actual number of members of committee.	Classification of members.	
					Official.	Non-official.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
North Arcot	.. ..	3	339,184	200	..	200
South Arcot	.. ..	4	169,151	100	..	100
Chingleput	.. ..	3	126,317	68	..	68
Coimbatore	.. ..	8	454,896	200	..	200
South Kanara	.. ..	2	137,534	56	..	56
Madurai	.. ..	6	552,481	155	..	155
Malabar	.. ..	5	340,580	143	..	143
The Nilgiris	.. ..	2	65,272	48	..	48
Ramanathapuram	.. ..	7	283,276	179	..	179
Salem	.. ..	2	225,470	56	..	56
Tanjore	.. ..	6	350,724	166	..	166
Tiruchirappalli	.. ..	4	342,305	116	..	116
Tirunelveli	.. ..	4	250,005	115	..	115
Total—						
1952-53 (M)	.. ..	61	3,637,195	1,608	..	1,608
1951-52 (M)	.. ..	61	3,637,195	1,427	..	1,427
1950-51 (M)	.. ..	60	2,669,165	1,441	..	1,440
1949-50 (M)	.. ..	60	2,669,165	1,392	..	1,392

## CONSTITUTION AND POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES IN MADRAS STATE







# MUNICIPALITIES

65

District.	Serial number and name of municipality.	Taxation and miscellaneous revenue.	Government grants.	Ramunative enterprises.	Other receipts.	Receipts (ordinary) total.	Deduct contribution to other accounts.	Net receipts ordinary.	Total ordinary expenditure.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Talam ..	46 Rasipuram ..	56,262	6,998	29,850	59,720	1,52,830	37,999	1,14,831	1,16,894
	47 Salem ..	6,21,743	54,634	2,07,149	3,49,091	12,32,617	1,13,616	11,19,001	13,06,777
	48 Kumbakonam ..	3,23,075	19,591	1,47,455	1,61,421	6,44,752	64,040	5,80,712	5,69,080
Tanjore ..	49 Mannargudi ..	91,107	12,387	83,862	1,33,577	2,12,693	16,443	1,96,250	1,98,294
	50 Mayuram ..	1,88,270	16,600	77,180	1,30,344	4,63,984	29,974	4,34,010	4,48,775
	51 Nagapattinam ..	1,91,385	4,832	66,123	1,33,102	4,08,972	94,855	3,14,117	3,48,551
	52 Tanjore ..	3,16,419	6,938	1,47,718	1,49,441	9,20,936	16,850	9,04,086	9,28,041
	53 Tiruvur ..	1,116,648	..	44,789	44,794	2,06,441	4,240	2,02,201	1,68,332
Tiruchirappalli ..	54 Karur ..	1,24,335	32,766	97,183	1,49,463	4,13,747	41,892	3,71,855	3,95,219
	55 Pudukkottai ..	1,24,923	1,652	1,92,668	3,11,129	6,30,272	44,818	5,85,454	4,05,205
	56 Srirangam ..	1,30,045	..	31,419	75,713	2,37,177	28,753	2,08,444	2,01,941
Tirunelveli ..	57 Tiruchirappalli ..	10,12,418	4,000	5,37,122	3,53,413	19,06,953	..	19,06,953	15,16,708
	58 Melapalayam ..	61,705	89	22,121	81,554	1,15,460	867	1,14,602	1,36,405
	59 Palayamkottai ..	1,16,681	1,287	52,297	85,633	2,54,918	11,226	2,43,692	2,52,136
	60 Tirunelveli ..	2,35,925	11,200	1,55,466	1,19,748	5,72,340	27,740	5,44,600	4,80,806
	61 Tuticorin ..	4,06,537	8,617	1,42,049	1,16,416	6,73,919	11,500	6,62,419	5,07,814
	Total for 1952-53 (M)	1,37,46,690	6,20,560	61,10,915	71,94,730	2,76,71,595	14,44,796	2,62,26,499	2,36,83,713
	1951-52 (M) 61 ..	1,41,94,762	6,07,688	61,42,929	79,15,170	2,83,85,825	14,50,350	2,69,35,495	2,22,87,463
	1950-51 (M) 60 ..	1,32,30,052	5,94,349	57,80,274	67,98,229	2,64,19,959	13,11,811	2,54,24,626	2,06,54,504
	1949-50 (M) 60 ..	1,26,83,555	5,77,797	59,18,271	61,68,091	2,53,37,742	13,98,186	2,39,39,546	1,95,69,365
	Average for ..								

## No. 36.—INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Compiled from the Administration report of the Local Administration Department.]

Sources of income.	(U) 1949-50.	(C) 1950-51.	(U) 1951-52.	(M) 1952-53.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<b>A. Municipal rates and taxes—</b>				
Octroi less refunds .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Tax on houses and lands .. ..	1,01,99,930	1,06,03,828	1,12,09,115	77,61,776
Tax on animals and vehicles .. ..	10,76,750	10,30,281	9,95,060	5,65,859
Tax on profession and trades .. ..	12,11,835	16,09,323	19,09,440	11,44,265
Tolls on roads and ferries .. ..	(a) 22,78,742	(a) 25,81,572	(a) 25,93,884	(a) 20,02,465
Water rate .. ..	48,60,629	53,90,101	60,86,637	42,83,675
Lighting rate .. ..	(b) 88,99,431	(c) 87,97,860	(d) 68,62,668	9,41,371
Conservancy rates .. ..	24,47,115	26,21,737	28,20,410	19,39,352
Pilgrim tax .. ..	1,67,219	1,99,909	1,27,877	1,53,965
Education tax .. ..	26,43,585	30,65,604	33,32,873	24,89,482
<b>Other taxes—</b>				
(1) Tax on private menials and domestic servants. .. ..	2,291	2,198	2,316	2,778
(2) Entertainments tax .. ..	46,18,083	49,09,469	56,25,452	29,74,805
Total .. ..	3,84,05,610	3,81,90,145	4,15,65,732	2,42,59,793
<b>B. Revenue derived from Municipal property and powers apart from taxation—</b>				
Rent of lands, houses, serias (rest houses) dak bungalows, etc. .. ..	6,39,468	7,31,882	7,13,302	4,74,400
Sale-proceeds of lands and produce of lands. .. ..	3,37,012	3,71,423	3,77,634	2,19,976
Conservancy receipts .. ..	4,28,393	4,30,588	5,37,899	3,70,084
Fees and revenue from educational institutions. .. ..	21,01,502	23,26,173	26,36,194	12,40,069
Fees and revenue from medical institutions. .. ..	8,733	13,431	16,038	5,088
Fees and revenue from markets and slaughter houses. .. ..	39,93,438	40,59,030	44,17,269	29,05,316
Fines under municipal and other Acts. .. ..	5,21,295	4,48,642	5,28,127	2,47,113
<b>Interest on investments—</b>				
(1) General .. ..	4,196	9,562	2,349	5,443
(2) Educational .. ..	21,915	44,504	4,956	5,399
(3) Medical .. ..	8,151	698	3,109	10,945
Premium on loans .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
<b>Other fees—</b>				
(1) Distraint fees .. ..	23,752	18,613	30,604	17,107
(2) Licence fees .. ..	21,38,953	23,84,676	23,71,547	15,72,885
(3) Cart-stands, etc., fees .. ..	6,98,283	7,29,386	7,89,194	5,17,763
Fees and revenue from Tramways .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Total .. ..	1,09,25,191	1,15,68,508	1,24,28,222	75,91,538
<b>C. Grants and contributions (for general and special purposes)—</b>				
<b>From Government—</b>				
(1) General .. ..	6,99,871	15,83,843	45,62,549	18,82,335
(2) Educational .. ..	44,45,764	37,85,511	39,84,882	21,47,742
(3) Medical .. ..	1,86,429	3,27,387	3,07,318	2,97,463
(4) In lieu of fines, penalties and other realizations under the municipalities and special Acts. .. ..	(e) 4,81,145	(e) 2,01,062	(e) 1,92,594	(e) 1,56,307
<b>From local funds and others—</b>				
(1) General .. ..	3,75,638	1,86,355	5,18,299	2,60,291
(2) Educational .. ..	1,91,416	3,75,678	2,28,147	1,80,101
(3) Medical .. ..	1,06,185	82,367	27,896	16,428
Total .. ..	64,86,448	65,42,233	98,21,685	49,40,667

No. 36.—INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

Source of income. (1)	(C) 1949-50. (2) RS.	(C) 1950-51. (3) RS.	(C) 1951-52. (4) RS.	(M) 1952-53. (5) RS.
<b>D. Miscellaneous—</b>				
Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals.	8,70,353	9,85,375	12,81,614	13,16,717
Other items .. .. .	(f) 41,83,188	(g) 42,86,074	(h) 45,23,890	(i) 78,47,597
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>50,53,541</b>	<b>52,71,449</b>	<b>58,05,504</b>	<b>91,64,314</b>
<b>E. Extraordinary and debt—</b>				
Sale-proceeds of Government securities and withdrawal from Savings Bank.	5,18,658	5,17,987	11,38,607	12,41,941
Receipts from loans .. .. .	(j) 15,81,041	(i) 38,04,422	(k) 60,84,339	18,06,850
Realization of sinking funds for repayment of loans.	..	..	..	..
<b>Advances—</b>				
(1) Permanent .. .. .	53,061	33,168	5,726	3,538
(2) Others .. .. .	55,09,950	72,00,903	1,10,97,331	84,82,770
<b>Deposits .. .. .</b>	<b>87,62,038</b>	<b>95,04,867</b>	<b>1,19,08,794</b>	<b>86,55,519</b>
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>1,64,24,748</b>	<b>2,10,61,347</b>	<b>2,93,34,787</b>	<b>2,01,90,618</b>
<b>Grand total ..</b>	<b>(l) 7,72,95,538</b>	<b>(m) 8,26,33,682</b>	<b>(n) 9,89,55,940</b>	<b>(o) 8,61,46,930</b>

## No. 37.—EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Compiled from the Administration Report of the Local Administration Department.]

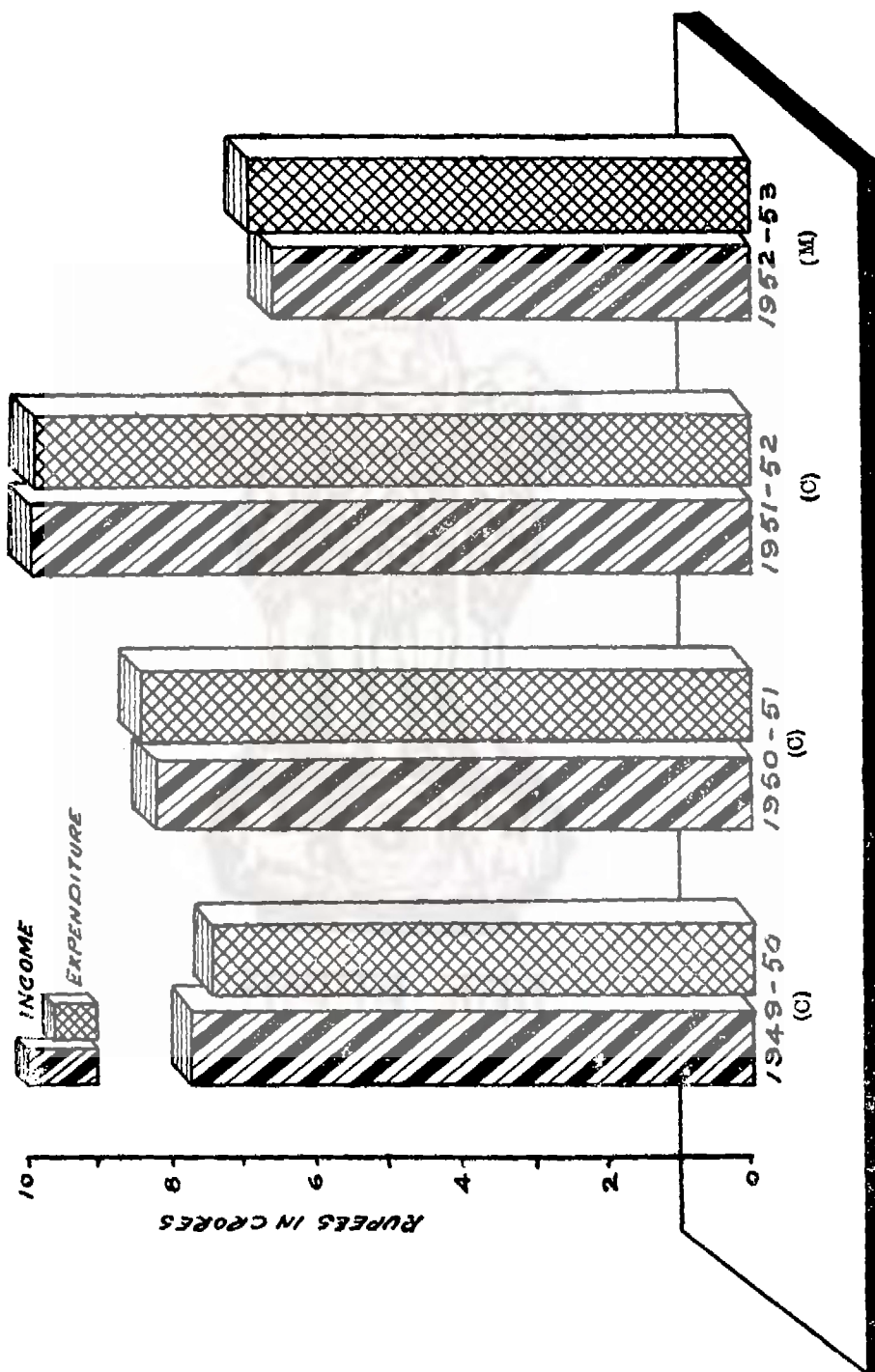
Heads of expenditure. (1)	1949-50. (2) (c)	1950-51. (3) (c)	1951-52. (4) (c)	1952-53. (5) (m)
<b>A. General administration and collection charges.</b>				
General administration (Office establishment, inspection, Honorary Magistrate's establishment, etc.)	26,58,405	30,26,055	46,74,279	33,42,778
Collection of taxes including bonded warehouses (establishment, purchase of account books, paper, money boxes, repairs to outposts, etc.)	12,75,905	13,29,116	(a) 1,68,595	1,13,214
Collection of tolls on roads and ferries.	..	..	..	..
Survey of land ..	2,53,544	2,21,668	2,54,732	2,06,324
Refunds and other Octroi.	2,31,620	2,63,248	4,39,342	2,01,304
Pensions and gratuities.	..	..	..	..
Annuities .. ..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>44,19,474</b>	<b>48,40,087</b>	<b>55,36,948</b>	<b>38,63,620</b>
<b>B. Public safety—</b>				
Fire establishment (purchase of fire engines, buckets, repairs, etc.)	22,090	23,636	49,717	33,798
Lighting establishment (purchase of lamps and oil, repairs, etc.)	89,84,453	92,82,936	74,46,270	60,66,720
Police establishment (purchase of clothing, lanterns, repairs to outposts, etc.)	..	..	..	..
Reward for destruction of wild animals and snakes.	..	..	..	..
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>90,06,543</b>	<b>93,06,572</b>	<b>74,85,987</b>	<b>61,00,518</b>
<b>C. Public Health and convenience—</b>				
Water-supply—				
Capital outlay ..	30,89,010	28,90,769	85,42,778	43,63,726
Establishment ..	20,77,652	23,40,292	26,37,160	18,19,822
Drainage—				
Capital outlay ..	4,40,551	9,92,565	14,51,477	5,50,720
Establishment ..	10,76,399	11,21,079	11,73,237	9,26,098
Conservancy (including road cleaning and watering) and latrines.	1,00,75,935	1,02,64,724	1,05,21,437	72,48,514
Health officers and Sanitary Inspectors.	8,63,487	8,64,526	9,10,537	6,64,209
Hospitals and dispensaries.	11,55,215	13,62,208	14,62,047	11,76,447
Plague charges ..	1,11,616	1,11,381	67,703	25,267
Vaccination .. ..	2,62,932	3,02,512	3,37,611	1,67,578
Other Sanitary outlay ..	19,46,251	18,19,147	24,73,117	17,66,815
Markets and slaughter houses.	6,81,855	13,09,993	11,81,519	8,93,286
Pounds .. ..	..	..	..	..

No. 37.—EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

Heads of expenditure. (1)	1949-50. (2) (o)	1950-51. (3) (o)	1951-52. (4) (o)	1952-53. (5) (x)
<b>C. Public Health and convenience—<i>cont.</i></b>				
Dak bungalows and Serais.	87,783	1,73,860	1,50,698	61,057
Arboriculture, public gardens and experimental cultivation.	..	..	..	..
Veterinary charges ..	..	..	..	..
Registration of births and deaths.	9,92,088	11,01,384	12,96,906	10,16,376
<b>Public Works—</b>				
Establishment ..	5,54,098	6,19,934	7,46,280	4,63,529
Buildings (including miscellaneous works).	9,49,968	8,80,091	11,92,361	8,42,883
Roads .. ..	67,71,806	90,43,441	97,17,405	62,62,337
Stores .. ..	1,71,594	1,35,641	1,63,119	1,86,067
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>3,13,08,241</b>	<b>3,52,83,547</b>	<b>4,40,25,392</b>	<b>2,84,34,731</b>
<b>D. Public Instruction—</b>				
Schools and Colleges ..	94,32,553	1,05,17,691	1,15,66,358	80,72,883
Contribution .. ..	1,00,865	51,806	84,186	12,067
Libraries, Museums, Menageries, etc.	2,52,003	2,92,506	3,19,950	2,56,371
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>97,85,421</b>	<b>1,08,62,003</b>	<b>1,19,70,494</b>	<b>83,41,321</b>
<b>E. Contribution—</b>				
For general purposes ..	..	..	..	..
<b>F. Interest of loans—</b>				
Previous year .. ..	..	..	..	..
Current year .. ..	..	..	..	..
Discount .. ..	..	..	..	..
Actual cost of work done for private individuals.	4,67,914	5,46,283	6,67,209	1,77,296
<b>Other items—</b>				
Advances .. ..	4,35,313	5,21,860	5,95,420	3,56,597
Printing .. ..	1,66,384	2,23,047	1,86,976	1,29,708
Compensation for lands.	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous .. ..	12,21,258	10,62,416	13,58,729	11,11,149
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>22,90,869</b>	<b>23,56,606</b>	<b>28,08,334</b>	<b>17,74,750</b>
<b>G. Investments—</b>				
In securities (other than for sinking fund) including charges for investments.	11,34,989	18,97,745	15,80,197	15,04,688
Payment to sinking funds.	..	..	..	..
Repayment of loans, including interest.	18,69,678	18,61,146	21,85,529	14,37,353
<b>Advances—</b>				
Permanent .. ..	55,249	61,787	8,026	95,917
Others .. ..	65,98,854	88,22,527	1,27,29,471	87,13,474
Deposits .. ..	84,20,839	88,90,207	1,04,09,494	87,23,848
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>1,80,79,009</b>	<b>2,15,33,412</b>	<b>2,69,12,717</b>	<b>2,04,75,280</b>
<b>Grand total ..</b>	<b>7,48,90,157</b>	<b>8,41,82,227</b>	<b>9,87,49,872</b>	<b>6,89,90,220</b>

(a) Excludes Rs. 12,77,842 being proportionate cost of collection staff employed for collecting, scavenging education, water-supply and drainage taxes and shown as abatement of receipts under the several heads of taxation.

Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in Madras State.





**No. 38.—COLLECTION OF REVENUE IN THE MUNICIPALITIES IN THE  
MADRAS STATE.**

*[Compiled from the Administration Report of the Local Administration Department.]*

Name of district.	Serial number and name of municipality.	Percentage of current collection to current demand.		Total arrears.	Bills pending payment.
		Tax resources.	Non-tax resources.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
				RS.	RS.
North Arcot .. ..	1 Ambur .. ..	25.0	94.0	1,41,839	..
	2 Arni .. ..	55.5	96.2	51,724	..
	3 Gudiyattam .. ..	56.4	97.0	1,21,389	..
	4 Tiruppattur .. ..	55.3	92.6	98,801	2,311
	5 Tiruvannamalai .. ..	91.1	87.0	26,237	..
	6 Vaniyambadi .. ..	95.4	93.0	7,845	..
	7 Vellore .. ..	97.0	95.0	39,812	..
South Arcot .. ..	8 Walajapet .. ..	88.9	98.2	6,240	..
	9 Chidambaram .. ..	97.8	99.2	5,622	..
	10 Cuddalore .. ..	89.7	93.4	50,956	7,982
	11 Tindivanam .. ..	73.6	87.5	41,013	..
	12 Villupuram .. ..	66.0	85.5	1,03,300	395
Chingleput .. ..	13 Chingleput .. ..	85.2	98.1	28,625	..
	14 Kancheepuram .. ..	99.6	98.6	5,365	..
	15 Tiruvallur .. ..	88.7	95.7	25,896	..
Coimbatore .. ..	16 Coimbatore .. ..	85.7	92.7	4,77,602	2,288
	17 Dharapuram .. ..	89.0	95.0	18,556	..
	18 Erode .. ..	93.5	96.4	38,588	4,049
	19 Gobichettipalayam .. ..	72.3	97.0	84,035	..
	20 Mottupalayam .. ..	52.8	97.9	97,070	3,702
	21 Pollachi .. ..	97.6	96.7	22,783	..
	22 Tiruppur .. ..	78.9	99.2	95,935	..
	23 Udumalpet .. ..	84.8	99.5	24,349	..
South Kanara .. ..	24 Mangalore .. ..	90.5	95.0	1,11,940	5,048
	25 Udipi .. ..	81.2	91.5	1,21,086	..
Madurai .. ..	26 Bodinayakanur .. ..	95.3	97.2	6,823	..
	27 Dindigul .. ..	87.9	95.9	90,912	..
	28 Kodaikanal .. ..	97.7	98.8	5,348	..
	29 Madurai .. ..	96.5	96.6	2,39,744	18,204
	30 Palni .. ..	77.1	87.2	77,591	..
	31 Periyakulam .. ..	97.3	99.0	3,844	..
Malabar .. ..	32 Cannanore .. ..	99.6	96.3	2,409	..
	33 Fort, Cochin. .. ..	96.6	99.6	15,632	82
	34 Kozhikode .. ..	95.1	94.4	97,180	6,373
	35 Palghat .. ..	96.1	96.5	26,878	..
	36 Tellicherry .. ..	92.2	98.9	20,258	..
	37 Coonoor .. ..	94.0	94.3	34,979	400
The Nilgiris .. ..	38 Ootacamund .. ..	94.4	95.7	44,109	..
	39 Aruppukkotti .. ..	67.2	98.6	73,328	510
	40 Devakottai .. ..	74.9	97.1	77,816	7,559
	41 Karaikudi .. ..	84.6	94.6	1,35,682	463
	42 Rajapalayam .. ..	90.3	88.9	41,339	..
	43 Sivakasi .. ..	100.0	100.0	..	1
	44 Srivilliputtur .. ..	80.2	96.9	46,838	..
Salem .. ..	45 Virudunagar .. ..	99.8	83.2	46,693	103
	46 Rasipuram .. ..	52.3	93.9	76,614	..
	47 Salem .. ..	66.8	87.6	6,06,276	592
Tanjore .. ..	48 Kumbakonam .. ..	96.4	98.9	26,752	..
	49 Mannargudi .. ..	86.2	96.9	23,018	..
	50 Mayuram .. ..	98.3	90.6	15,322	..
	51 Nagapattinam .. ..	86.9	88.0	73,434	2,860
	52 Tanjore .. ..	88.2	95.9	73,269	..
	53 Tiruvatur .. ..	88.3	92.4	27,837	..

No. 38.—COLLECTION OF REVENUE IN THE MUNICIPALITIES IN THE  
MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

Name of district.	Serial number and name of municipality.	Percentage of current collection to current demand,		Total years.	Bills pending payment,	
		Tax resources.	Non-tax resources.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
				RS.	RS.	
Tiruchirappalli	.. 54 Karur .. ..	81.7	96.9	61,118	..	
	55 Pudukkottai .. ..	65.0	98.0	1,57,400	6,409	
	56 Srirangam .. ..	96.6	87.0	18,309	56,179	
	57 Tiruchirappalli .. ..	88.2	90.5	3,66,687	45,027	
Tirunelveli .. ..	58 Melapalayam .. ..	63.1	94.6	58,463	..	
	59 Palayamkottai .. ..	87.3	98.8	54,336	2,321	
	60 Tirunelveli .. ..	99.3	98.9	6,874	..	
	61 Tuticorin .. ..	98.3	97.1	53,041	..	
Total .. {		1952-53 (M)	88.6	94.8	46,32,761	1,72,848
		1951-52 (M)	85.5	96.3	37,11,568	82,002
		1950-51 (M)	87.2	95.6	31,23,119	95,371
		1949-50 (M)	90.3	95.3	20,06,034	89,118

# No. 39.—INCIDENCE OF TAXATION AND INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE.

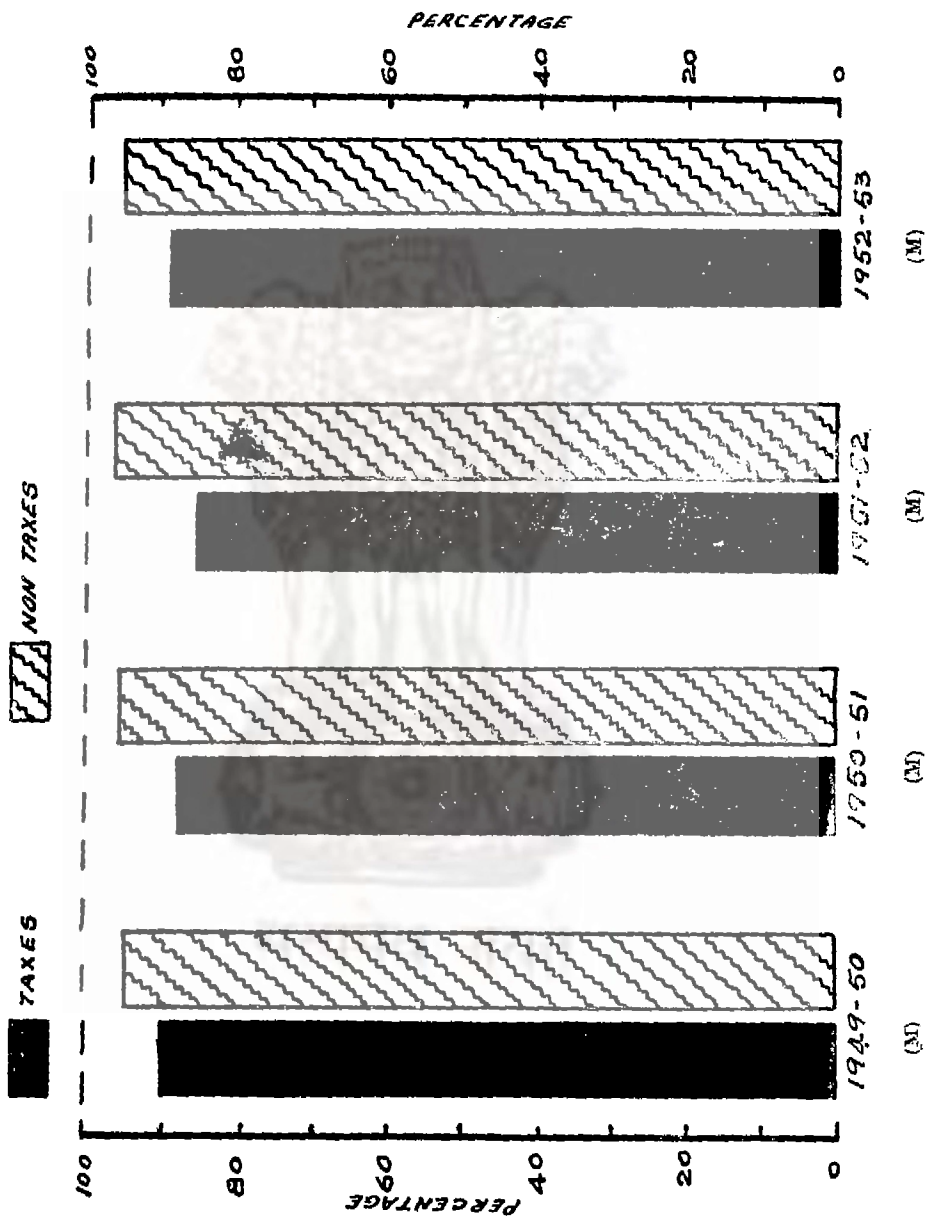
[Compiled from the Administration report of the Local Administration Department.]

District.	Serial number and name of municipality.	Incidence of taxation per head of population.	(M) (1932-33) Incidence of income (including Government grant) per head of population.	Property tax.			
				Buildings.		Lands.	
				Number of buildings assessed.	Assessment per building.	Extent of land assessed in acres.	Assessment per acre.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
North Arcot ..	1 Ambur ..	2 15 6	6 4 11	6,497	17 2 7	2,905	0 7 3
	2 Arni ..	3 1 8	9 9 3	5,579	..	..	..
	3 Gudiyattam ..	3 11 6	8 4 6	6,274	25 1 5	..	..
	4 Tirupattur ..	4 0 5	13 10 6	3,910	27 4 8	192	13 1 0
	5 Tiruvannamalai ..	3 1 0	7 4 6	5,679	19 11 9	1,306	4 6 7
	6 Vanjambadi ..	3 0 4	7 1 5	4,740	24 1 8	1,305	2 1 6
	7 Vellore ..	5 3 8	6 13 11	12,694	31 11 0	..	..
	8 Walajapet ..	2 14 3	7 9 9	2,753	13 3 2	247	1 3 6
South Arcot ..	9 Chidambaram ..	4 14 1	14 8 2	5,543	26 11 2	480	1 14 2
	10 Cuddalore ..	3 13 2	8 0 2	8,510	27 9 9	13,393	5 9 1
	11 Tindivanam ..	3 10 0	7 9 5	5,778	17 1 0	2,920	3 11 0
	12 Villupuram ..	4 7 9	12 9 10	6,129	24 2 6	..	..
Chingleput ..	13 Chingleput ..	9 0 0	12 7 0	(a) 3,370	35 9 0	(b) 604	0 12 3
	14 Kancheepuram ..	3 15 5	9 9 2	12,968	25 6 4	1,088	0 12 7
	15 Tiruvallur ..	4 14 0	11 15 0	2,836	29 0 3	(b) 1,957	1 2 9
				(d) 194	9 8 6		
Coimbatore ..	16 Coimbatore ..	3 10 3	21 5 7	(c) 20,357	78 4 1	..	..
	17 Dharapuram ..	3 10 2	13 9 7	4,281	15 2 10	634	5 10 9
	18 Erode ..	8 0 0	13 0 0	7,442	42 0 0	(a) 1,108	17 0 0
	19 Gobichettipalayam ..	3 2 0	11 8 0	..	..	1,146	..
	20 Mettupalayam ..	4 13 1	9 2 4	6,035	20 15 0	62	13 14 6
	21 Pollachi ..	5 6 8	15 11 6	6,529	31 6 5	2,662	1 1 3
	22 Tiruppur ..	6 3 11	11 0 6	7,237	41 10 0	600	1 8 0
	23 Udumalpet ..	4 12 6	11 0 6	4,559	20 15 6	779	5 6 6
	24 Mangalore ..	6 7 3	7 11 6	..	..	..	..
	25 Udipi ..	5 10 1	9 8 0	..	..	..	..
Malurai ..	26 Bodinayakanur ..	2 13 0	10 0 6	4,370	23 12 0	1,003	67 0 0
	27 Dindigul ..	6 5 2	14 11 4	9,083	44 4 10	2,125	8 7 2
	28 Kodalkanal ..	12 3 2	43 7 8	1,654	67 10 2	2,313	6 12 4
	29 Madurai ..	7 3 8	21 0 4	34,402	76 0 3	(b) 596	1 5 0
						(d) 306	288 15 0
Malabar ..	30 Palni ..	4 3 3	8 15 8	4,802	27 15 7	330	23 11 5
	31 Periyakulam ..	3 15 10	13 6 2	6,297	13 11 2	181	22 11 3
	32 Cannanore ..	5 12 0	11 11 8	..	18 6 7	2,142	18 14 10
	33 Cochin ..	7 15 0	11 12 0	5,608	..	..	..
	34 Kozhikode ..	6 0 11	9 6 0	20,142	44 5 9	..	..
	35 Palghat ..	5 8 7	9 4 0	9,800	37 7 9	1,324	14 14 0
The Nilgiris ..	36 Tellicherry ..	5 6 1	10 3 5	8,240	19 13 5	1,914	14 12 10
	37 Coonoor ..	9 6 4	15 1 0	2,299	76 0 6	1,092	4 3 5
	38 Ootacamund ..	10 14 11	21 0 8	6,014	55 1 0	4,488	8 13 4
Ramanathapuram ..	39 Aruppukkottai ..	3 13 2	5 13 1	11,227	14 10 3	900	0 4 0
	40 Devakottai ..	9 9 11	10 6 9	5,427	..	..	..
	41 Karaikudi ..	6 6 4	..	5,329	..	2,580	..
	42 Rajapalayam ..	4 1 0	4 4 7	10,823	13 0 3	1,467	..
						83	..
Salem ..	43 Sivakasi ..	3 7 2	7 14 6	6,037	12 1 8	..	..
	44 Srivilliputtur ..	4 9 5	9 14 7	10,708	14 6 9	500	22 5 2
	45 Virudunagar ..	7 15 5	23 6 5	10,694	33 7 10	1,013	8 9 10
	46 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem ..	40 Rasipuram ..	3 8 0	8 0 0	4,835	14 0 0	1,414	1 15 0
	47 Salem ..	5 3 3	10 5 11	31,121	31 6 10	230	7 0 1
Tanjore ..	48 Kumbakonam ..	8 0 0	7 0 6	14,182	28 8 6	1,430	1 7 4
	49 Mannargudi ..	4 1 10	11 3 0	7,047	14 11 10	1,608	3 12 11
	50 Mayuram ..	4 15 11	11 2 1	7,777	9 11 9	295	43 0 0
	51 Nagapattinam ..	4 12 5	9 7 5	8,857	25 14 0	1,709	6 9 10
	52 Tanjore ..	4 7 3	12 7 5	13,806	26 14 8	2,783	3 11 6
	53 Tiruvarur ..	5 11 9	8 13 3	5,686	21 1 2	1,591	4 8 8
	54 Karur ..	5 1 1	9 13 1	5,285	40 9 8	..	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	55 Pudukkottai ..	4 4 9	15 5 6	..	..	..	..
	56 Srirangam ..	4 8 3	8 10 5	5,426	26 5 3	2,144	15 8 0
	57 Tiruchirappalli ..	6 1 0	15 15 0	24,073	..	1,255	7 4 8
Tirunelveli ..	58 Melapalayam ..	4 1 11	4 8 7	8,685	10 6 0	(b) 523	5 10 0
						(d) 4,535	0 14 3
	59 Palayamkottai ..	7 7 3	10 9 10	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli ..	60 Tirunelveli ..	7 2 8	12 13 5	18,332	25 12 5	1,021	10 11 5
	61 Tuticorin ..	6 4 5	11 8 0	25,859	20 2 11	(d) 725	65 14 0

(a) Includes vacant site.  
(c) Includes land.

(b) Agricultural land.  
(d) Vacant site.

**PERCENTAGE OF CURRENT COLLECTION TO CURRENT DEMAND  
IN THE MUNICIPALITIES IN MADRAS STATE**



# No. 40.—NAME OF EACH MUNICIPALITY CONTAINING POPULATION OF 50,000 AND ABOVE WITH INCOME AND EXPENDITURE.

[Source : Local Administration Department, Madras.]

Serial number and name of municipality.	(1)	Population within municipal limits (1951 census).	Ordinary income (excluding opening balance).										Ordinary expenditure.			
			1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.				
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)				
1 Madurai ..	..	361,781	70,60,083	85,99,764	90,87,344	1,02,63,725	98,69,491	80,32,396	84,92,752	92,13,898	99,74,499	1,02,28,424				
2 Tiruchirappalli ..	..	218,921	29,81,279	28,05,344	36,94,875	32,76,150	40,39,205	28,39,071	34,57,880	34,57,406	33,53,843	38,10,841				
3 Salem ..	..	202,335	27,89,971	31,78,274	31,10,790	30,45,980	34,08,338	23,27,031	33,53,122	33,99,565	33,63,745	38,24,172				
4 Coimbatore ..	..	197,755	63,65,087	75,23,523	1,07,66,607	89,47,681	77,25,483	58,78,003	69,99,849	1,23,22,051	93,04,343	75,37,226				
5 Kozhikode ..	..	158,724	19,43,379	18,69,421	21,46,110	20,07,634	25,11,564	16,64,020	17,85,766	18,52,561	21,39,431	25,81,411				
6 Mangalore ..	..	117,083	12,19,144	14,08,019	16,44,530	35,28,530	17,76,123	11,77,485	13,82,510	15,44,548	35,79,271	15,20,862				
7 Vellore ..	..	106,024	10,73,339	10,65,805	11,17,816	12,22,718	12,25,305	10,92,134	11,07,183	10,81,312	13,63,241	12,43,028				
8 Tanjore ..	..	100,680	14,01,997	14,72,423	15,66,273	15,36,003	18,09,762	12,86,716	15,73,165	14,22,117	17,25,382	18,47,783				
9 Tuticorin ..	..	98,866	13,20,470	14,30,353	15,55,016	15,71,755	15,78,378	12,59,630	14,92,457	15,02,746	16,18,248	15,85,159				
10 Kumbakonam ..	..	91,643	16,11,989	15,91,773	19,70,275	14,41,663	12,46,488	17,52,333	17,00,279	18,30,038	15,63,683	12,44,700				
11 Kancheepuram ..	..	84,810	11,30,478	13,30,639	9,71,132	8,14,134	9,64,839	10,20,592	13,53,860	10,34,762	8,71,069	10,03,443				
12 Dindigul ..	..	78,361	12,13,429	12,64,732	12,72,694	11,35,499	11,74,953	11,68,399	13,84,448	12,65,526	13,66,060	11,15,598				
13 Tirunelveli ..	..	73,476	9,38,619	10,35,071	11,71,533	12,47,271	11,87,999	8,97,486	10,61,708	9,67,863	10,32,304	11,40,771				
14 Palghat ..	..	69,504	6,34,496	7,28,896	8,13,383	8,15,110	9,14,405	6,83,426	7,20,646	7,54,468	9,12,651	8,64,870				
15 Cuddalore ..	..	66,034	6,54,748	6,57,832	6,63,702	6,92,059	8,65,302	6,46,308	7,71,162	6,93,706	6,80,280	9,46,131				
16 Rajapalayam ..	..	60,861	3,09,599	3,45,202	4,20,314	4,26,259	5,80,440	3,27,790	3,56,603	4,01,784	4,03,534	6,17,450				
17 Nagapattinam ..	..	57,854	7,96,596	6,12,793	6,99,521	7,42,251	6,94,511	8,00,486	6,26,912	6,32,625	8,04,003	6,83,342				
18 Brode ..	..	57,576	8,06,956	8,20,473	8,45,623	10,07,002	11,52,600	7,01,805	8,60,953	8,06,418	8,45,251	14,82,341				
19 Tiruppur ..	..	52,479	13,80,429	12,72,519	14,00,346	11,03,291	11,68,891	15,06,291	13,71,523	12,91,856	11,96,334	11,31,097				





## VITAL STATISTICS.

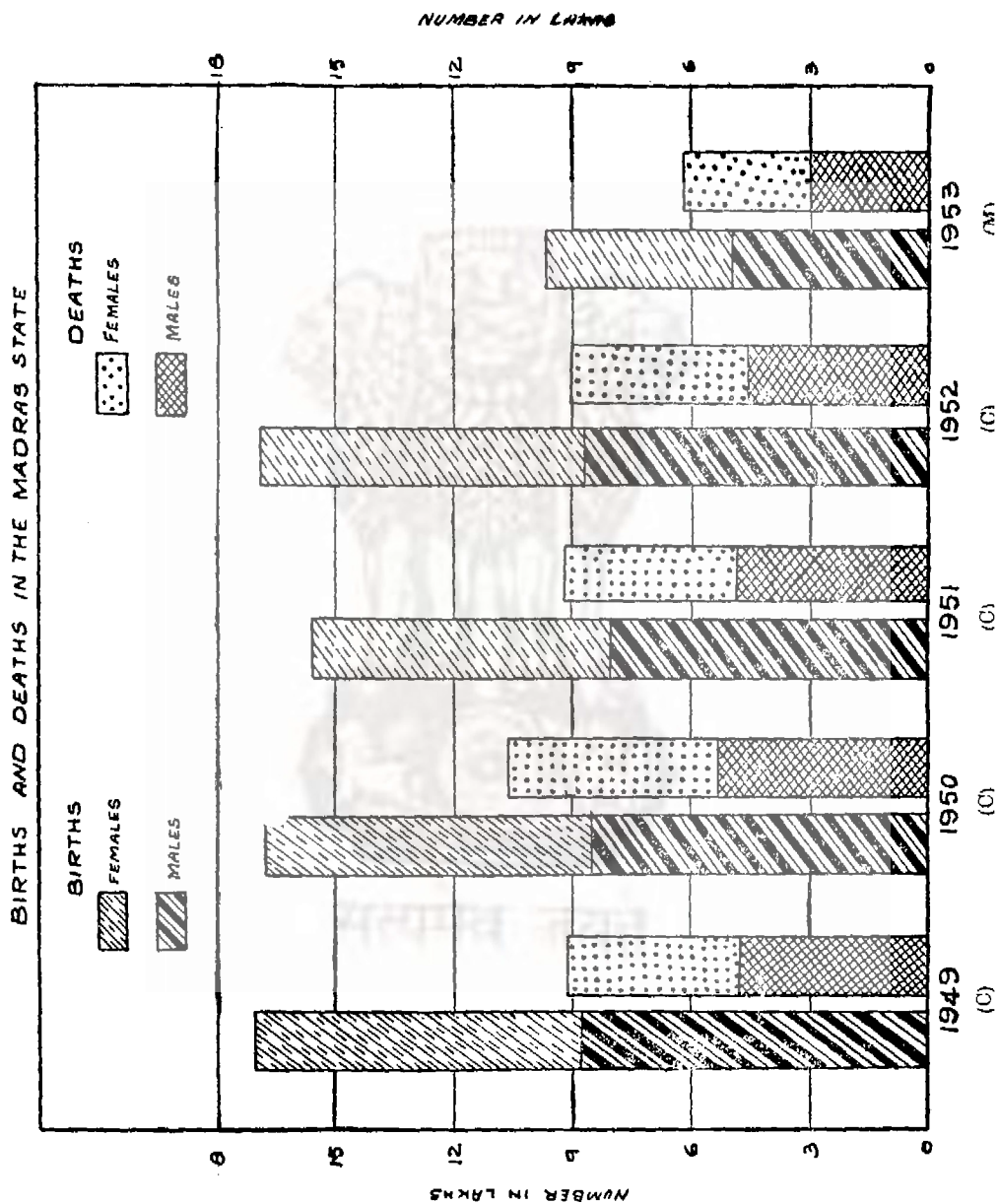
## No. 42.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN THE MADRAS STATE AND RATIO OF DEATHS ACCORDING TO SEX, TOWNS OR RURAL DISTRICTS, CAUSES AND SEASONS.

[Source : Director of Public Health, Madras.]

	Years.				
	1940.	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.
	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
Mid-year estimated population for which births and deaths were registered ..	53,915,000	54,451,000	57,021,000	57,737,000	36,840,000
Number of births—					
Males .. .. .	882,218	862,224	810,003	874,103	500,698
Females .. .. .	826,587	810,312	760,797	822,332	473,802
Total ..	1,708,805	1,672,536	1,570,800	1,696,435	974,500
Ratio of births per thousand of estimated population .. .. .	31.69	30.72	27.55	29.38	26.45
Ratio per cent of male to female births .. .. .	106.73	106.41	106.47	106.30	105.68
Number of deaths—					
Males .. .. .	472,411	541,444	472,317	462,536	319,718
Females .. .. .	448,962	521,873	453,664	445,890	305,565
Total ..	921,373	1,066,317	925,981	908,426	625,283
Ratio of death per thousand of estimated population—					
Males .. .. .	17.54	19.91	16.62	15.49	17.50
Females .. .. .	16.64	19.26	15.86	15.40	16.45
Total ..	17.10	19.58	16.24	15.73	16.97
Ratio of deaths per thousand of estimated population—					
(a) In towns * .. ..	20.58	23.41	19.10	18.30	19.03
(b) In rural districts ..	16.40	18.83	15.61	15.13	16.39
(c) According to causes—					
Cholera .. .. .	0.25	0.61	0.30	0.24	0.43
Smallpox .. .. .	0.11	0.26	0.30	0.09	0.07
Plague .. .. .	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.0002
Fever .. .. .	4.43	3.60	3.38	2.84	2.84
Malaria .. .. .	3.92	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.06
Dysentery and diarrhoea ..	1.03	1.35	1.15	1.24	1.38
Respiratory diseases ..	1.64	1.79	1.53	1.64	1.75
(d) According to season—					
Spring and Summer—					
February .. .. .	16.45	18.75	18.29	14.27	17.44
March .. .. .	15.24	16.89	16.70	13.32	14.19
April .. .. .	14.56	16.51	15.36	13.42	12.93
May .. .. .	15.09	17.03	16.29	13.79	14.34
June .. .. .	16.21	18.04	1.627	14.88	14.95
July .. .. .	17.86	20.04	15.92	16.69	17.27
Autumn and Winter—					
August .. .. .	18.24	20.83	16.23	16.66	18.03
September .. .. .	17.82	21.33	15.82	16.69	17.53
October .. .. .	17.07	21.53	14.87	17.00	17.29
November .. .. .	18.47	22.45	15.15	17.78	21.58
December .. .. .	19.18	22.67	15.77	19.59	19.99
January .. .. .	18.77	18.85	18.28	14.64	18.15

\* Municipalities and Census Towns.





**NO. 43.—RATIO OF MALE TO FEMALE BIRTHS AND RATIO OF BIRTHS PER 1,000 OF POPULATION AND EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS OR DEATHS OVER BIRTHS PER 1,000 OF POPULATION BY DISTRICTS IN THE MADRAS STATE (M).**

[Source; Director of Public Health, Madras.]

District.					Year.	Number of male births to every female births.	Excess of births over deaths ( + ) or deaths over births ( — ) in each 1,000 of population.	Ratio of births per 1,000 of estimated population.
(1)					(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Madras .. .. .					1949 ..	105.29	+ 19.77	52.47
					1950 ..	106.67	+ 13.71	51.94
					1951 ..	104.15	+ 11.80	41.10
					1952 ..	105.71	+ 13.25	42.29
					1953 ..	105.21	+ 7.27	35.21
Chingleput .. .. .					1949 ..	108.13	+ 11.66	30.51
					1950 ..	107.70	+ 7.77	28.65
					1951 ..	103.99	+ 4.21	22.53
					1952 ..	106.53	+ 10.01	27.86
					1953 ..	104.23	+ 7.04	26.02
North Arcot .. .. .					1949 ..	107.35	+ 14.56	31.37
					1950 ..	105.86	+ 12.10	32.32
					1951 ..	106.10	+ 10.07	28.88
					1952 ..	106.55	+ 13.18	31.15
					1953 ..	104.63	+ 10.22	26.63
South Arcot .. .. .					1949 ..	108.11	+ 12.76	28.76
					1950 ..	107.28	+ 9.31	29.78
					1951 ..	108.01	+ 6.90	24.64
					1952 ..	106.64	+ 8.83	24.79
					1953 ..	106.12	+ 7.33	23.96
Tanjore .. .. .					1949 ..	107.61	+ 9.77	27.98
					1950 ..	106.41	+ 7.11	29.00
					1951 ..	105.95	+ 10.21	26.88
					1952 ..	106.40	+ 11.63	25.37
					1953 ..	106.74	+ 6.27	24.87
Tiruchirappalli .. .. .					1949 ..	105.33	+ 10.65	27.15
					1950 ..	105.75	+ 6.48	26.65
					1951 ..	107.60	+ 6.73	24.37
					1952 ..	106.54	+ 7.86	25.91
					1953 ..	106.34	+ 3.88	22.29
Madurai .. .. .					1949 ..	108.96	+ 16.76	33.08
					1950 ..	106.32	+ 7.70	29.71
					1951 ..	109.65	+ 9.35	24.64
					1952 ..	108.13	+ 11.47	27.38
					1953 ..	105.53	+ 8.33	25.38
Ramanathapuram .. .. .					1949 ..	104.98	+ 13.29	30.96
					1950 ..	104.47	+ 10.76	31.09
					1951 ..	106.64	+ 6.98	23.64
					1952 ..	106.98	+ 11.48	28.58
					1953 ..	106.94	+ 8.36	26.59
Tirunelveli .. .. .					1949 ..	106.67	+ 11.93	31.74
					1950 ..	105.92	+ 9.16	32.56
					1951 ..	105.98	+ 8.55	29.95
					1952 ..	104.93	+ 14.48	32.47
					1953 ..	104.30	+ 6.09	29.57
Salem .. .. .					1949 ..	108.95	+ 14.79	27.86
					1950 ..	106.48	+ 10.66	25.12
					1951 ..	104.87	+ 9.36	21.52
					1952 ..	107.29	+ 13.03	25.47
					1953 ..	106.55	+ 9.62	21.48
Coimbatore .. .. .					1949 ..	107.97	+ 16.73	31.28
					1950 ..	107.24	+ 11.44	30.38
					1951 ..	107.90	+ 7.38	22.76
					1952 ..	107.24	+ 14.98	26.59
					1953 ..	107.88	+ 10.00	23.26

**No. 43.—RATIO OF MALE TO FEMALE BIRTHS AND RATIO OF BIRTHS PER 1,000 OF POPULATION AND EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS OR DEATHS OVER BIRTHS PER 1,000 OF POPULATION BY DISTRICTS IN THE MADRAS STATE (M)—*cont.***

[Source : *Director of Public Health, Madras.*]

Districts.					Years.	Number of male births to every female births.	Excess of births over deaths ( + ) or deaths over births ( - ) in each 1,000 of population.	Ratio of births per 1,000 of estimated population.		
(1)					(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	1949	..	109.10	+	20.31	36.12
					1950	..	105.41	+	18.06	35.00
					1951	..	101.38	+	15.59	26.41
					1952	..	103.00	+	20.64	33.89
					1953	..	105.73	+	17.62	31.23
Malabar	..	..	..	..	1949	..	104.43	+	20.83	35.04
					1950	..	105.46	+	17.32	34.49
					1951	..	104.21	+	19.78	31.46
					1952	..	105.60	+	22.85	34.90
					1953	..	104.96	+	14.13	28.88
South Kanara	..	..	..	..	1949	..	105.47	+	20.94	36.94
					1950	..	104.79	+	20.55	36.56
					1951	..	105.06	+	22.46	34.46
					1952	..	106.49	+	24.32	37.81
					1953	..	104.58	+	23.68	33.12

**No. 44.—RATIO TO POPULATION OF DEATHS IN URBAN (MUNICIPALITIES AND CENSUS TOWNS) AND RURAL AREAS BY DISTRICTS IN THE MADRAS STATE (M).**

[Source: Director of Public Health, Madras.]

District.				Years.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of estimated population.				
					Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1 Madras .. ..				1949 ..	..	32.70	32.70	32.60	32.82
				1950 ..	..	38.23	38.23	38.03	38.45
				1951 ..	..	29.30	29.30	28.93	29.72
				1952 ..	..	29.04	29.04	28.63	29.48
				1953 ..	..	28.38	28.38	28.86	28.38
2 Chingleput .. ..				1949 ..	13.74	21.59	18.55	19.58	18.09
				1950 ..	20.65	20.35	20.88	21.32	20.42
				1951 ..	16.72	20.06	18.32	18.88	17.76
				1952 ..	17.20	21.54	17.85	18.37	17.32
				1953 ..	20.36	12.61	18.98	19.40	18.54
3 North Arcot .. ..				1949 ..	16.37	18.98	16.81	17.24	16.37
				1950 ..	20.11	20.81	20.22	20.46	19.97
				1951 ..	16.68	18.24	18.81	19.31	18.31
				1952 ..	17.74	13.49	17.97	18.60	17.35
				1953 ..	16.34	16.68	16.41	17.09	17.30
4 South Arcot .. ..				1949 ..	15.87	17.16	16.00	16.65	15.34
				1950 ..	20.58	19.63	20.47	20.44	20.50
				1951 ..	16.59	17.71	17.74	18.18	17.31
				1952 ..	16.07	15.20	15.96	16.38	15.55
				1953 ..	16.78	15.57	16.63	17.35	15.92
5 Tanjore .. ..				1949 ..	17.61	21.29	18.21	18.70	17.74
				1950 ..	21.17	25.63	21.89	22.31	21.49
				1951 ..	13.73	20.64	16.67	17.08	16.24
				1952 ..	12.47	19.26	13.74	13.89	14.43
				1953 ..	18.64	18.44	18.60	19.94	18.07
6 Tiruchirappalli .. ..				1949 ..	15.86	20.10	16.50	16.91	16.09
				1950 ..	19.72	22.55	20.17	20.40	19.94
				1951 ..	14.95	20.98	17.64	17.99	17.24
				1952 ..	18.07	17.96	18.05	18.25	17.86
				1953 ..	18.55	17.86	18.41	19.12	17.71
7 Mathurai .. ..				1949 ..	14.53	21.83	16.32	16.91	15.73
				1950 ..	20.09	27.98	22.01	22.45	21.50
				1951 ..	10.84	19.58	15.29	15.94	14.64
				1952 ..	14.85	18.73	15.91	16.31	15.38
				1953 ..	13.97	18.98	17.05	17.68	16.43
8 Ramanathapuram .. ..				1949 ..	17.17	19.32	17.67	18.65	16.75
				1950 ..	19.94	21.64	20.33	21.15	19.56
				1951 ..	13.46	19.04	16.66	17.45	15.92
				1952 ..	16.84	17.87	17.10	17.68	16.58
				1953 ..	10.21	17.51	18.23	19.43	17.13
9 Tirunelveli .. ..				1949 ..	19.82	19.80	19.81	20.42	18.23
				1950 ..	23.21	23.98	23.40	24.18	22.65
				1951 ..	19.24	19.93	21.40	22.09	20.71
				1952 ..	18.62	16.39	17.99	18.59	17.44
				1953 ..	25.91	18.13	23.48	24.28	22.73
10 Salem .. ..				1949 ..	13.06	13.21	13.07	13.34	12.80
				1950 ..	14.18	16.86	14.46	14.62	14.31
				1951 ..	11.16	13.17	12.16	12.28	12.06
				1952 ..	12.21	13.91	12.44	12.67	12.21
				1953 ..	11.57	13.61	11.86	12.21	11.52
11 Coimbatore .. ..				1949 ..	13.75	18.86	14.55	14.85	14.26
				1950 ..	17.88	24.56	18.94	19.22	18.66
				1951 ..	12.03	20.66	15.38	15.75	15.01
				1952 ..	10.19	17.60	11.61	11.85	11.38
				1953 ..	12.61	15.76	13.26	15.20	12.71

No. 44.—RATIO TO POPULATION OF DEATHS IN URBAN (MUNICIPALITIES AND CENSUS TOWNS) AND RURAL AREAS BY DISTRICTS IN THE MADRAS STATE (M)—*cont.*

District.	Years.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of estimated population.				
		Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
12 The Nilgiris .. ..	1949 ..	15.13	17.78	15.81	14.95	16.81
	1950 ..	14.92	21.14	16.94	16.15	17.91
	1951 ..	6.37	17.13	10.82	10.57	11.02
	1952 ..	12.01	16.36	13.25	12.63	13.92
	1953 ..	12.47	16.49	13.61	13.38	13.87
13 Malabar .. ..	1949 ..	13.55	20.18	14.21	14.49	13.76
	1950 ..	16.40	23.91	17.17	17.63	16.75
	1951 ..	10.38	15.72	11.68	12.13	11.25
	1952 ..	11.62	15.15	12.05	12.57	11.55
	1953 ..	14.49	16.79	14.75	15.10	14.41
14 South Kanara .. ..	1949 ..	15.92	18.59	16.00	16.62	15.80
	1950 ..	15.34	21.73	16.01	16.29	15.71
	1951 ..	10.90	12.92	12.00	12.26	11.76
	1952 ..	13.45	13.79	13.49	13.82	13.19
	1953 ..	14.70	12.98	14.44	14.57	14.33

No. 45.—RATIO OF DEATHS PER 1,000 OF ESTIMATED POPULATION IN EACH DISTRICT IN MADRAS STATE (M)  
ACCORDING TO CAUSES.

[Source: Director of Public Health, Madras.]

Districts.	Year.	Cholera.	Smallpox.	Plague.	Fever, Malaria.	Dysentery and diarrhoea.	Re-spiratory disease.	Injuries.	All other causes (includes natural deaths.)	Deaths from child-births.	Total.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. Madras ..	1949 ..	0.05	0.18	..	2.43	..	3.23	8.79	0.18	17.85	2.40	32.70
	1950 ..	0.21	0.93	..	2.84	..	4.28	8.80	0.32	19.94	2.09	38.23
	1951 ..	0.15	0.34	..	2.62	0.06	3.97	7.55	0.30	14.30	2.49	29.30
	1952 ..	0.12	0.09	..	2.75	0.05	4.44	7.23	0.38	13.98	2.40	29.04
	1953 ..	0.46	0.06	..	3.18	0.06	4.01	6.80	0.34	13.47	2.78	28.38
2. Chingleput ..	1949 ..	0.42	0.15	..	2.27	..	1.17	1.17	0.19	12.94	4.84	18.85
	1950 ..	0.27	0.36	..	2.90	0.03	1.31	1.74	0.20	14.05	4.76	20.88
	1951 ..	0.45	0.40	..	3.13	0.04	1.23	1.46	0.13	11.48	6.07	18.32
	1952 ..	0.22	0.11	..	2.41	0.04	1.57	1.70	0.18	11.61	4.06	17.85
	1953 ..	0.71	0.12	..	2.84	0.06	1.63	2.12	0.20	11.29	4.79	18.98
3. North Arcot ..	1949 ..	0.40	0.07	0.006	3.25	..	1.61	1.62	0.19	9.65	4.90	16.81
	1950 ..	0.44	0.27	..	4.22	0.04	2.31	1.91	0.17	10.86	5.65	20.22
	1951 ..	0.32	0.34	..	4.03	0.06	2.19	1.37	0.22	10.51	4.50	18.81
	1952 ..	0.33	0.13	..	3.45	0.21	2.16	1.40	0.21	10.06	4.29	17.97
	1953 ..	0.22	0.07	..	3.18	0.05	1.81	1.41	0.22	9.44	4.19	16.41
4. South Arcot ..	1949 ..	0.20	0.02	..	2.91	..	1.18	1.37	0.18	10.15	6.70	16.00
	1950 ..	1.36	0.20	..	3.88	0.02	1.74	1.56	0.15	11.55	8.16	20.47
	1951 ..	0.84	0.41	0.001	2.59	0.06	1.27	1.32	0.15	10.95	7.57	17.74
	1952 ..	0.26	0.12	..	2.59	0.06	1.48	1.30	0.14	10.00	8.83	15.96
	1953 ..	0.52	0.09	..	3.20	0.03	1.65	1.83	0.18	9.13	8.65	18.63
5. Tanjore ..	1949 ..	0.77	0.10	0.002	1.85	..	0.45	0.86	0.19	13.97	9.39	18.21
	1950 ..	1.77	0.25	..	1.83	0.008	0.71	1.04	0.24	16.05	10.38	21.89
	1951 ..	0.52	0.16	..	1.09	0.10	0.18	1.48	0.18	12.03	9.58	16.67
	1952 ..	0.33	0.06	..	1.03	0.01	1.68	2.38	0.14	8.12	6.02	13.74
	1953 ..	0.64	0.08	..	1.46	0.02	0.99	1.07	0.23	14.11	9.80	18.60
6. Tiruchirappalli ..	1949 ..	0.40	0.03	..	2.74	..	0.96	1.18	0.19	10.83	9.24	16.50
	1950 ..	0.68	0.09	..	3.36	0.02	1.48	1.42	0.19	12.94	10.08	20.17
	1951 ..	0.44	0.12	..	3.22	0.004	1.13	1.33	0.14	11.16	8.22	17.64
	1952 ..	0.63	0.05	..	3.24	0.04	0.93	1.33	0.17	11.60	10.10	18.05
	1953 ..	0.40	0.07	..	3.26	0.02	0.97	1.08	0.17	12.43	6.78	18.41

## QUINQUENNIAL STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

No. 45.—RATIO OF DEATHS PER 1,000 OF ESTIMATED POPULATION IN EACH DISTRICT IN MADRAS STATE (M).  
 ACCORDING TO CAUSES—*cont.*

[Source : Director of Public Health, Madras.]

Districts.	Year.	Cholera.	Smallpox.	Plague.	Erys.	Malaria.	Dysentery and diarrhoea.	Respiratory diseases.	Injuries.	All other causes (includes natural deaths).	Deaths from child-births.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
7. Madurai ..	1949 ..	..	0.02	0.002	2.85	..	1.07	2.76	0.18	9.37	3.99	16.32
	1950 ..	..	0.38	..	3.15	0.05	1.53	3.24	0.20	11.17	4.88	22.01
	1951 ..	..	0.39	..	3.00	0.08	1.09	2.26	0.16	8.11	4.71	15.29
	1952 ..	..	0.06	..	2.60	0.05	1.14	2.59	0.16	8.89	4.62	15.91
	1953 ..	..	0.48	..	2.94	0.08	1.17	2.53	0.24	9.54	4.12	17.05
8. Ramanathapuram ..	1949 ..	..	0.04	..	4.50	..	1.23	2.27	0.18	9.59	5.60	17.67
	1950 ..	..	0.51	..	4.81	0.02	1.45	2.08	0.18	10.96	5.57	20.33
	1951 ..	..	0.38	..	4.19	0.10	1.30	1.54	0.14	8.88	4.71	16.66
	1952 ..	..	0.09	..	4.02	0.04	1.50	2.00	0.13	9.28	4.62	17.10
	1953 ..	..	0.52	..	4.51	0.04	1.09	1.76	0.11	10.12	4.06	18.23
9. Tirunelveli ..	1949 ..	..	0.28	..	3.12	..	1.18	1.84	0.15	13.22	7.69	19.81
	1950 ..	..	0.85	..	4.45	0.05	1.46	2.05	0.13	14.33	7.76	23.40
	1951 ..	..	0.71	..	3.82	0.02	1.00	1.75	0.13	14.22	7.75	21.40
	1952 ..	..	0.07	..	2.89	0.08	0.92	1.48	0.14	12.32	6.75	17.99
	1953 ..	..	1.54	..	3.64	0.04	1.74	1.99	0.18	14.07	9.44	23.48
10. Salem ..	1949 ..	..	0.47	0.003	3.26	..	0.48	0.88	0.20	7.75	5.37	13.07
	1950 ..	..	0.40	..	3.57	0.07	1.01	1.07	0.18	7.92	5.65	14.46
	1951 ..	..	0.10	..	2.93	0.04	1.04	0.89	0.17	6.90	5.26	12.16
	1952 ..	..	0.42	0.001	2.75	0.16	1.00	1.09	0.20	6.90	5.20	12.44
	1953 ..	..	0.29	0.002	2.77	0.07	0.84	0.93	0.20	6.72	4.84	11.86
11. Coimbatore ..	1949 ..	..	0.30	0.002	2.73	0.05	0.97	1.62	0.18	8.72	2.95	14.55
	1950 ..	..	1.00	0.003	3.34	..	1.64	2.11	0.20	10.48	3.73	18.94
	1951 ..	..	0.44	..	2.93	0.04	1.63	2.03	0.14	8.51	4.66	15.38
	1952 ..	..	0.22	..	1.10	0.04	1.69	2.32	0.11	6.08	2.15	11.61
	1953 ..	..	0.25	..	2.06	0.08	1.05	1.54	0.22	8.02	3.28	13.26
12. The Nilgiris ..	1949 ..	..	0.004	0.01	3.84	..	1.93	3.27	0.17	6.75	5.09	15.81
	1950 ..	..	0.008	0.01	4.04	0.29	1.73	3.32	0.16	6.87	4.04	16.94
	1951 ..	..	0.01	..	1.93	0.14	1.20	2.20	0.19	4.96	4.46	10.82
	1952 ..	..	0.003	..	2.65	0.23	1.46	2.23	0.15	6.47	2.58	13.25
	1953 ..	..	0.066	..	3.10	0.22	1.48	2.05	0.15	6.53	5.34	13.41

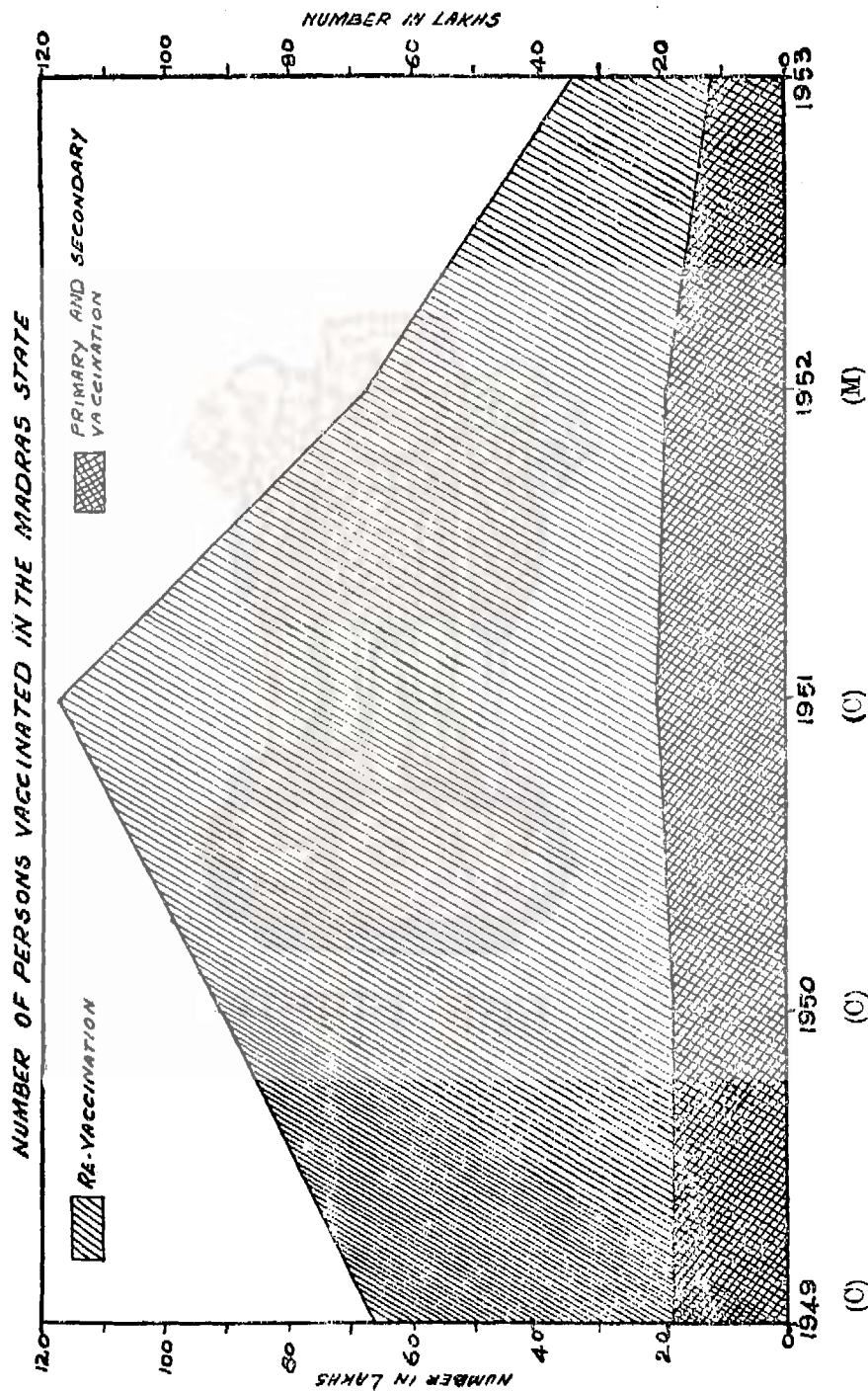


13. Malabar	..	..	..	0.01	0.02	..	2.25	..	0.78	1.78	0.25	9.12	2.63	14.21
	..	..	..	0.01	0.09	0.002	2.74	0.29	1.42	1.93	0.26	10.42	4.79	17.17
	..	..	..	0.01	0.12	..	2.02	0.18	0.67	1.03	0.21	7.18	3.71	11.68
	..	..	..	0.01	0.05	..	1.67	0.13	0.67	1.35	0.23	7.94	4.06	12.05
	..	..	..	0.03	0.63	..	2.11	0.11	1.39	1.31	0.25	8.50	3.90	14.75
14. South Kanara	..	..	..	0.002	0.02	..	4.61	..	0.97	1.81	0.16	8.62	4.25	16.00
	..	..	..	0.002	0.10	..	4.23	0.48	1.19	1.58	0.20	8.22	4.23	16.01
	..	..	..	..	0.04	..	3.40	0.25	0.74	1.23	0.14	6.22	4.11	12.00
	..	..	..	..	0.01	..	3.22	0.16	0.73	1.39	0.20	7.78	4.22	13.49
	..	..	..	..	0.007	..	3.48	0.08	1.00	1.32	0.23	8.33	4.82	14.44
Total	..	..	..	0.27	0.05	0.002	2.82	..	1.02	1.76	0.19	9.95	5.28	16.11
	..	..	..	0.74	0.22	0.0001	3.31	0.09	1.47	1.97	0.19	10.84	6.07	19.24
	..	..	..	0.35	0.24	0.0001	2.79	0.07	1.30	1.73	0.17	9.66	5.62	16.31
	..	..	..	0.25	0.07	0.0001	2.33	0.09	1.40	1.92	0.18	9.18	5.07	15.54
	..	..	..	0.43	0.07	0.0002	2.84	0.06	1.38	1.75	0.21	10.21	5.42	16.97

No. 46.—TOTAL NUMBER OF VACCINATIONS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source: Director of Public Health, Madras.]

Year.	Number of primary and secondary vaccinations.		Number of Re-vacci- nations.		Total vaccinations.
1949 (C)	..	..	1,848,634	6,556,856	8,405,490
1950 (C)	..	..	1,816,966	9,123,679	10,940,645
1951 (C)	..	..	2,144,255	11,722,423	13,866,678
1952 (C)	..	..	1,872,795	6,669,864	8,542,659
1953 (M)	..	..	1,180,587	3,400,194	4,580,781



## MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH.

NO. 47.—NUMBER OF STATE PUBLIC, LOCAL FUND AND PRIVATE AIDED HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES WITH NUMBER OF BEDS AVAILABLE IN THEM, NUMBER OF IN-DOOR AND OUT-DOOR PATIENTS IN THEM, NUMBER OF IN-DOOR AND OUT-DOOR PATIENTS DIED THEREIN, ALSO THEIR INCOME IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Director of Medical Services Madras.]

District.	Number of institutions.					Number of patients treated.			Income—(Excluding balances).						
	Class I Public.	Class II Local.	Class III Private.	Class IV Aided.	Total.	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.	Number of		From Govern- ment funds.	From Local and municipal funds.	From subscrip- tions.	From other sources.	Total.
									beds avail- able.	in-door patients died.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
North Arcot ..	14	17	3	34	6,287	312,293	318,580	384	331	2,11,873	52,653	1,713	20	2,66,269	
Madras ..	13	30	..	43	93,866	1,164,659	1,258,555	2,666	2,646	12,47,222	2,915	1,10,149	12,811	13,73,197	
South Arcot ..	13	21	2	36	7,294	259,949	267,243	727	226	1,61,408	37,739	18,871	69,831	2,87,899	
Salem ..	11	21	..	32	10,713	315,713	326,426	611	460	2,02,464	37,461	5,141	647	2,45,713	
Chingleput ..	11	17	..	28	5,428	186,991	192,419	1,660	186	3,67,793	25,559	29,054	4,010	4,26,421	
Colombatore ..	14	37	1	52	15,664	515,132	530,796	1,374	575	3,13,401	63,740	9,569	902	3,67,612	
Tiruchirappalli ..	18	20	..	38	9,664	356,669	366,233	593	343	2,69,555	40,058	18,169	16,059	3,44,141	
Tanjore ..	9	47	9	65	18,058	481,970	500,028	1,963	878	3,66,068	1,25,041	691	90,824	5,82,424	
Madurai ..	6	30	6	42	16,713	305,935	322,648	1,155	760	2,81,147	49,979	10,664	1,804	3,43,594	
Ramanathapuram ..	10	26	..	36	6,004	269,186	275,140	539	179	1,06,837	59,040	20,107	25,121	2,11,125	
Malabar ..	19	32	1	52	14,786	307,362	322,148	1,731	607	4,12,627	1,12,542	7,343	1,169	5,33,631	
Tirunelveli ..	7	39	7	53	6,607	281,738	288,345	636	498	1,53,093	64,906	27,614	11,891	2,57,444	
The Nilgiris ..	4	8	1	13	4,419	62,706	67,125	458	124	1,90,362	20,078	25,004	226	1,75,690	
South Kanara ..	9	11	..	20	1,572	22,284	23,856	691	202	1,87,031	24,322	29,452	8,568	2,49,393	
1953 (M).	168	356	30	544	217,005	4,842,537	5,059,532	16,311	8,015	44,11,766	7,16,033	3,13,541	2,43,253	56,84,593	
State 1952 (C).	251	513	37	801	926,965	23,432,108	24,358,973	24,284	32,466	2,83,74,336	37,70,580	16,99,855	6,06,912	3,44,51,633	
Total for 1951 (C).	244	506	36	790	813,952	21,079,013	21,892,265	22,624	29,693	2,54,12,217	39,95,965	22,21,981	16,43,949	3,32,74,152	
1950 (C).	246	504	34	784	679,434	20,884,523	21,563,957	21,839	29,412	2,21,98,014	39,86,578	19,60,775	11,64,423	2,93,03,790	
1949 (C).	238	507	55	800	777,061	19,946,969	20,723,750	19,618	24,068	2,02,01,741	35,77,724	13,85,335	4,15,409	2,55,80,209	

**No. 48.—NUMBER OF STATE SPECIAL, RAILWAY, PRIVATE NON-AIDED AND SUBSIDIZED HOSPITALS WITH NUMBER OF BEDS AVAILABLE AND NUMBER OF IN-DOOR AND OUT-DOOR PATIENTS TREATED IN THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Source: Director of Medical Services Madras.]  
Number of institutions.

Year.	Class II—State Special.					Class VI— Railways.	Class V— Private non-aided.	Class VII— Subsidised.	Total.	Number of beds available.	Number of in-door patients died.	Number of patients treated.		
	Police.	Forests and Surveys.	Canals.	Others.	In-door.							Out-door.	Total.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
1949 (C)	..	13	2	15	57	87	264	449			Figures not available.			
1950 (C)	..	14	3	15	57	88	251	437			Do.			
1951 (C)	..	14	3	15	57	88	256	442			Do.			
1952 (C)	..	13	4	16	57	37	244	380			Do.			
1953*	..	8	4	4	29	25	110	186			Do.			

\* Relates to Residuary Madras State from 1st October 1953 to 31st December 1953 (3 months.)

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NO. 49.—DISTRIBUTION OF MEDICAL  
PERSONNEL IN THE MADRAS STATE

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सत्यमेव जयते

## No. 49.—DISTRIBUTION OF MEDICAL PERSONNEL IN THE MADRAS STATE

[Source : Director of Medical Services, Madras.]

Year.	(1)	(2)	State Public.		State Special.		Local Fund and Municipal Funds.		Private aided.		Private non-aided.		Railways.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<i>State Headquarters Hospitals and Dispensaries.</i>														
1. M.S. and M. D. Officers (Civil Surgeons).		1953 (M)	83	9	3	..	6	..	5	6	..	..	..	..
		1952 (C)	..	111	5	2	12	..	5	4	..	..	..	..
		1951 (C)	..	114	3	..	4	..	5	6	..	..	..	..
		1950 (C)	..	99	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1949 (C)	..	47	8	..	..	..	..	1	10	1	2	..
2. Women Medical Services (Indian Officers).														
3. Salaried Graduates (Assistant Surgeons).		1953 (M)	222	99	32	2	47	9	30	18	..	..	..	..
		1952 (C)	..	369	46	4	48	10	22	18	..	..	..	..
		1951 (C)	..	305	18	1	29	7	16	11	..	..	..	..
		1950 (C)	..	215	46	..	5	3	13	9	..	..	..	..
		1949 (C)	..	221	56	..	20	10	8	2	10	12	11	1
4. Salaried Licentiates (or Sub- Assistant Surgeons).		1953 (M)	36	11	3	..	213	18	15	2	..	..	..	..
		1952 (C)	..	83	12	..	254	33	18	19	..	..	..	..
		1951 (C)	..	63	29	1	255	29	28	14	..	..	..	..
		1950 (C)	..	231	120	2	473	49	68	13	..	..	..	..
		1949 (C)	..	264	108	..	156	33	105	18	5	12	21	3
5. Honorary Graduates (or Assis- tant Surgeons).		1953 (M)	209	22	3	1	4	1	2	3	..	..	..	..
		1952 (C)	..	241	34	..	23	..	2	6	..	..	..	..
		1951 (C)	..	236	29	1	3	..	7	1	..	..	..	..
		1950 (C)	..	224	18	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1949 (C)	..	168	9	..	6	..	1	1	..	4	..	..
6. Honorary Licentiates (or Sub- Assistant Surgeons).		1953 (M)	..	..	3	..	16	12	1	2	..	..	..	..
		1952 (C)	..	6	..	..	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
		1951 (C)	..	13	..	..	3	1	..	16	..	..	..	..
		1950 (C)	..	..	..	..	5	2	3	5	..	..	..	..
		1949 (C)	..	36	..	..	18	1	1	..	..	..	..	..

No Medical officers of this type are employed in this State of Madras.

7. Nurses—(Indians, Europeans and Anglo-Indians for 5 years to be included).	1953 (M)	..	223	957	28	48	6	48	15	88	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	322	1,371	36	70	1	36	42	324	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	283	1,257	6	33	2	31	37	215	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	219	634	5	8	2	67	81	159	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	248	1,060	8	11	1	17	9	74	..	..	20
8. Midwives	1953 (M)	..	..	186	..	9	..	318	..	111	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	..	471	..	16	..	505	..	198	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	2	342	4	19	46	431	1	148	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	..	334	5	6	..	455	..	135	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	..	298	..	8	..	525	..	109	..	..	12
9. Dhais	1953 (M)	..	..	31	..	..	..	1	..	7	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	..	21	..	3	..	12	..	41	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	21	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	..	19	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	..	7	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	1
10. Compounders	1953 (M)	..	335	24	48	..	280	30	62	13	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	549	33	80	..	453	18	78	30	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	602	46	13	..	504	30	96	32	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	583	32	71	4	549	39	100	27	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	583	39	29	..	618	17	31	12	..	..	..
District Headquarters and other urban areas.													
1. I.M.S. and I.M.D. Officers (Civil Surgeons).	1953 (M)	..	36	3	1	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	56	6	3	2	..	..	4	2	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	50	5	3	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	49	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	21	3	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
2. Women Medical Services (Indian Officers).	1953 (M)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Salaried Graduates (Assistant Surgeons).	1953 (M)	..	140	73	19	..	15	5	3	2	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	261	119	40	2	44	10	22	18	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	218	93	27	1	20	7	14	6	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	141	34	1	..	5	3	13	9	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	155	44	5	..	11	8	8	2	10	17	..
4. Salaried Licentiatees (or Sub-Assistant Surgeons).	1953 (M)	..	140	73	19	..	15	5	30	14	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	261	119	40	2	44	10	22	18	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	218	93	27	1	20	7	14	6	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	141	34	1	..	5	3	13	9	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	107	65	7	..	109	26	10	3	..	21	3



## No. 49.—DISTRIBUTION OF MEDICAL PERSONNEL IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

	Year.	State Public.		State Special.		Local Fund and Municipal Funds.		Private aided.		Private non-aided.		Railways.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<i>District Headquarters and other urban areas—cont.</i>													
5. Honorary Graduates (or Assistant Surgeons).	1953 (M)	..	115	13	..	1	1	1	3	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	149	20	4	..	..	2	4	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	141	15	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	140	10	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	98	3	..	2	..	1	..	..	3	..	..
6. Honorary Licentiate (or Sub-Assistant Surgeons).	1953 (M)	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	4	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	..	..	..	3	1	3	4	..	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	27	2	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
7. Nurses (European and Anglo-Indians).	1953 (M)	..	150	464	1	8	3	11	55	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	250	860	29	56	6	13	139	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	217	808	7	17	4	12	107	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	169	743	..	4	3	51	69	..	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	157	601	2	8	1	29	39	3	46	..	3
8. Midwives	1953 (M)	..	..	36	..	..	27	..	12	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	..	260	..	..	77	..	61	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	..	148	4	29	29	1	58	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	..	161	..	..	76	..	62	..	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	..	134	..	..	108	..	15	..	63	..	4
9. Dhais	1953 (M)	..	27	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	1	..	3	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	19	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	19	..	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	..	7	..	..	3	..	1	..	7	..	..
10. Compounders	1953 (M)	..	181	19	27	..	62	39	4	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	358	27	47	104	13	46	20	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	347	29	38	172	13	49	19	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	367	25	33	129	14	53	17	..	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	346	27	12	168	15	12	10	28	10	28	..

		<i>Rural areas.</i>											
1. M.S. and M.D. Officers (Civil Surgeons).	1953 (M)	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Women Medical Services (Indian Officers).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Salaried Graduates (or Assistant Surgeons).	1953 (M)	..	27	21	1	55	8	17	..	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	35	29	2	143	1	36	..	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	38	27	..	146	3	17	33	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	72	10	1	8	2	6	2	..	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	55	2	4	20	..	17	6	6	..	..	..
4. Salaried Licentiates (or Sub- Assistant Surgeons).	1953 (M)	..	1	..	..	184	8	15	2	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	63	8	2	191	15	17	14	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	20	5	4	190	13	26	6	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	109	41	19	381	23	52	4	..	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	142	34	15	370	15	95	15	24	8	..	..
5. Honorary Graduates (Assistant Surgeons).	1953 (M)	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	..	2	..	22	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	..	1	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
6. Honorary Licentiates (or Assistant Surgeons).	1953 (M)	..	..	2	..	15	9	1	2	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	15	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	..	..	..	15	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Nurses (Europeans Anglo- Indians and Indians).	1953 (M)	..	48	4	9	5	25	4	33	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	15	6	11	..	10	29	109	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	30	5	16	1	7	24	85	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	20	80	14	1	45	30	90	..	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	2	6	3	..	14	9	35	14	59	17	..
8. Midwives	1953 (M)	..	99	..	9	..	291	..	59	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	164	..	14	..	428	..	81	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	2	..	17	17	397	..	77	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	167	..	15	..	379	..	73	..	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	159	..	8	..	417	..	94	..	42	..	..

No. 49.—DISTRIBUTION OF MEDICAL PERSONNEL IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

(1)	Year. (2)	State Public.		State Special.		Local Fund and Municipal Funds.		Private aided.		Private non- aided.		Railways.	
		Males. (3)	Females. (4)	Males. (5)	Females. (6)	Males. (7)	Females. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)	Males. (11)	Females. (12)	Males. (13)	Females. (14)
Rural areas—cont.													
9. Dhais ..	1953 (M)	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	..	3	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	1
10. Compounders ..	1953 (M)	105	1	21	..	218	17	23	7	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C)	149	3	38	..	349	5	32	9	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C)	171	7	42	12	419	17	45	11	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C)	169	..	37	4	359	25	47	10	..	..	..	..
	1949 (C)	162	1	17	..	391	2	19	2	24	2	36	..

(M) — Residuary Madras State.

(C) — Composite Madras State.

# No. 50.—DISEASES OF PATIENTS IN THE DIFFERENT CLASSES OF HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES IN THE MADRAS STATE

[Source: Director of Medical Services, Madras].

	1949 (c)		1950 (c)		1951 (c)		1952 (c)		1953	
	Treated. (2)	Deaths. (3)	Treated. (4)	Deaths. (5)	Treated. (6)	Deaths. (7)	Treated. (8)	Deaths. (9)	Treated. (10)	Deaths. (11)
Cholera .. .. .	7,322	952	248,881	1,808	13,937	1,701	15,551	2,902	25,862	2,961
Dysentery .. .. .	426,400	389	485,862	684	706,930	785	727,143	837	743,277	825
Gonorrhoea .. .. .	142,596	7	149,831	36	181,006	22	195,255	61	197,817	25
Malaria .. .. .	1,189,335	364	1,217,416	452	1,191,406	321	1,249,497	398	1,216,038	348
Rheumatic fever and Rheumatism .. .. .	138,781	26	192,277	206	150,986	306	173,947	245	143,279	280
Small-pox .. .. .	3,291	239	11,014	972	3,851	748	3,227	174	3,242	140
Syphilis .. .. .	151,637	133	244,672	168	274,617	242	289,803	227	390,802	148
Tubercle of lungs .. .. .	81,476	1,330	47,681	733	101,022	1,387	213,564	1,989	192,019	2,151
Other Tubercle diseases .. .. .	40,075	425	22,822	244	69,900	556	43,427	184	44,763	176
Beri-Beri .. .. .	33,082	33	38,167	24	41,064	36	42,604	12	26,407	41
Diseases of the nervous system .. .. .	622,403	1,009	354,665	571	48,210	218	110,105	269	80,966	420
Diseases of the eye .. .. .	1,395,546	12	1,198,252	13	1,209,852	13	1,333,299	6	1,138,815	17
Diseases of the ear .. .. .	1,064,571	14	712,046	122	669,288	244	597,160	280	523,510	242
All diseases of respiratory system except Pneumonia and Tubercle of lungs .. .. .	1,709,772	551	876,200	445	1,023,932	257	993,926	146	970,398	174
Diarrhoea .. .. .	577,310	690	303,170	445	523,615	1,280	597,022	1,761	516,027	1,900
Abscess of the Liver .. .. .	2,306	50	10,325	76	48,879	437	42,589	579	30,865	610
Other diseases of the liver digestive system excluding diarrhoea, dysentery and tumours .. .. .	1,531,185	872	1,534,262	416	1,595,907	725	1,725,488	485	1,672,633	353
Other diseases of the skin excluding tumours .. .. .	850,190	124	839,227	167	3,065,357	346	2,590,378	324	2,123,249	234
Injuries (General and Local) .. .. .	1,217,400	1,338	956,145	759	1,670,117	901	811,579	468	788,506	581
Labour .. .. .	189,069	1,117	97,950	613	186,557	663	139,042	735	135,919	98
Others .. .. .	9,975,272	5,030	12,614,281	49,831	8,641,217	19,413	12,169,190	20,391	11,818,493	22,146
Grand total .. .. .	21,149,020	24,745	22,158,136	58,525	21,417,100	30,601	23,063,798	32,473	22,783,187	33,870

(C) = Composite Madras State.

## MENTAL HOSPITALS.

## No. 51.—NUMBER OF MENTAL PATIENTS—RELIGION, MORTALITY, COST TO GOVERNMENT, ETC.

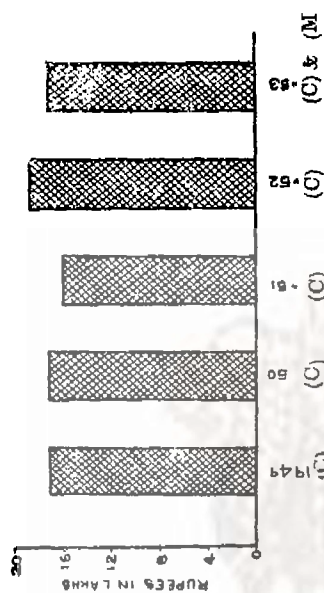
[Sources: The Director of Medical Services, Madras.]

Centre.	(1)	Admitted during the year.	Readmitted during the year.	Total population of mental hospitals.			Discharged cured.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Daily average strength.	Daily average strength.
				Males.	Females.	Total.					
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<b>Madras—</b>											
Compulsory	..	263	11	1,218	411	1,629	97	10	82	1,881.60	267.68
Voluntary	..	425	..	606	339	945	127	6	39		
<b>Walter—</b>											
Compulsory	..	140	1	308	73	381	50	2	34	214.90	34.06
Voluntary	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
<b>Kozhikode—</b>											
Compulsory	..	169	35	637	187	824	1	21	41	650.00	139.00
Voluntary	..	2	1	8	1	9	..	1	..		
<b>Total for 9 months 1953 (1st January to 30th September 1953)</b>	..	1,037	43	2,777	1,011	3,788	290	40	196	2,746.50	380.74
<b>Madras—</b>											
Compulsory	..	61	..	1,050	376	1,426	31	9	32	1,852.56	132.60
Voluntary	..	139	..	415	252	667	29	4	12		
<b>Kozhikode—</b>											
Compulsory	..	49	11	523	131	709	24	3	18	614.00	142.00
Voluntary	..	1	..	8	..	8	..	..	..		
<b>Total for 3 months 1953 (1st October to 31st December 1953)</b>	..	250	11	2,001	809	2,810	84	16	62	2,516.56	324.60
<b>Total ..</b>											
1952 (C)	..	1,230	41	2,881	1,073	3,954	416	85	312	2,708.39	463.67
1951 (C)	..	1,156	80	2,806	1,101	3,907	321	78	332	2,682.31	457.32
1950 (C)	..	1,057	76	2,793	1,031	3,854	368	74	307	2,671.92	448.56
1949 (C)	..	1,094	43	2,768	1,019	3,757	439	94	220	2,701.72	460.05

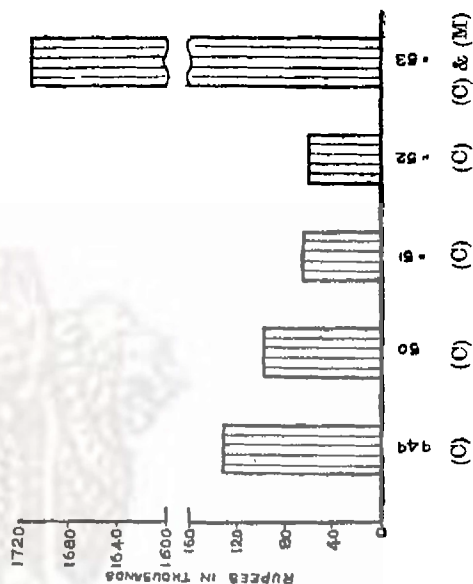
(C) = Composite Madras State.



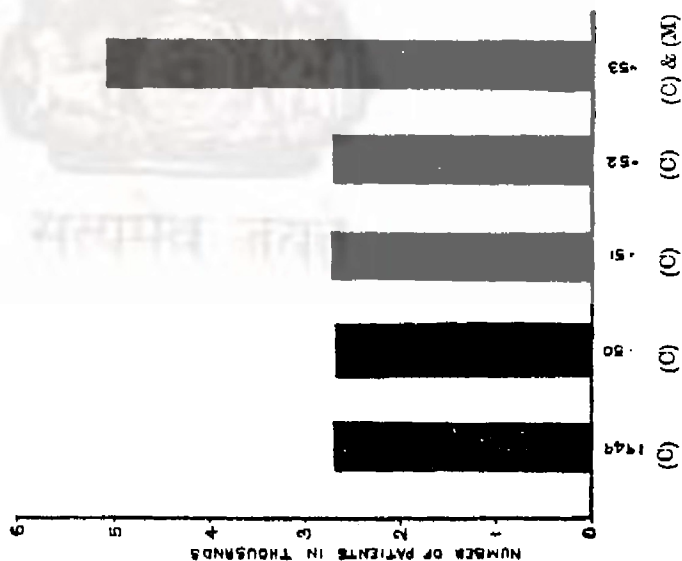
## MENTAL HOSPITALS

EXPENDITURE ON ACCOUNT OF  
MENTAL HOSPITALS

RECEIPTS FROM PAYING PATIENTS



DAILY AVERAGE STRENGTH OF PATIENTS





**NO. 52.—AGES OF PATIENTS ADMITTED INTO THE MENTAL HOSPITALS IN THE STATE OF MADRAS.**

[Source: The Director of Medical Services Madras.]

[illegible]

(M) — Residuary Madras State.

(C) = Composite Madras State.

**NO. 53.—PROBABLE CAUSES OF INSANITY IN THE PATIENTS ADMITTED  
IN THE MENTAL HOSPITALS IN THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Source : Director of Medical Services Madras.]

Aetiological factors and associated conditions.	Pre-disposing causes.			Exciting causes.			Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<b>Mental stress—</b>									
Moral .. ..	33	2	35	101	10	111	134	12	146
Business worry ..	21	..	21	63	..	63	84	..	84
Domestic worry ..	97	44	141	79	60	139	176	104	280
Stress of Military service.	3	..	3	7	..	7	10	..	10
<b>Toxins—</b>									
Cannabis indicae ..	2	..	2	19	..	19	21	..	21
Alcohol .. ..	4	..	4	4	..	4	8	..	8
Other toxins .. ..	9	..	9	..	..	..	9	..	9
Physical .. ..	32	8	40	30	8	38	62	16	78
Opium .. ..	1	..	1	1	..	1	2	..	2
Bodily illness ..	63	22	85	28	34	62	91	56	147
Pregnancy .. ..	..	3	3	..	2	2	..	5	5
Child birth .. ..	..	3	3	..	7	7	..	10	10
Climacteric .. ..	1	9	10	1	10	11	2	19	21
Epilepsy .. ..	25	6	31	8	4	12	33	10	43
Head injuries ..	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	..	2
<b>Infections—</b>									
Encephalitis Lethar- gia.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Influenza .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syphilis .. ..	37	5	42	13	3	16	50	8	58
Other infections ..	2	..	2	6	..	6	8	..	8
Old age .. ..	14	5	19	..	3	3	19	3	22
Previous attacks ..	103	13	116	32	4	36	135	17	152
Hereditary predis- position.	28	14	42	3	9	12	31	23	54
Unascertained ..	115	38	153	118	35	153	233	73	306
<b>Total</b> .. {									
1953 ..	590	172	762	515	189	704	1,105	361	1,466
1952 ..	614	192	806	659	197	856	1,273	389	1,662
1951 ..	569	220	789	637	227	864	1,206	447	1,653
1950 ..	477	209	686	577	217	794	1,054	426	1,480
1949 ..	587	238	825	421	182	603	1,008	420	1,428

No. 54.—MENTAL DISORDER IN THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, RECOVERIES AND DEATHS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Director of Medical Services Madras.]

	Remaining on 31st December of the preceding year.			Admissions during the year.			Total.		
	Males.		Total.	Males.		Total.	Males.		Total.
	(2)	(3)		(5)	(6)		(8)	(9)	
(1)			(4)		(7)			(10)	
1 Mental deficiency .. .. .	330	134	464	19	5	24	349	139	488
2 Maniac depressive insanity .. .. .	173	119	292	18	24	42	191	143	334
3 Mania .. .. .	931	101	1,032	239	83	382	1,230	184	1,414
4 Melancholia .. .. .	103	32	135	3	10	13	106	42	148
5 Schizophrenia including dementia praecox .. .. .	1,456	502	1,958	441	172	613	1,897	674	2,571
6 Secondary dementia .. .. .	15	68	83	4	..	4	19	68	87
7 Paranoia and paranoid states .. .. .	109	30	139	11	..	11	120	30	150
8 Epilepsy and Epileptic insanity .. .. .	177	75	252	38	17	55	215	92	307
9 Toxic psychosis—									
(a) Acute confusional insanity .. .. .	31	26	57	8	13	21	39	39	78
(b) Alcoholic psychosis .. .. .	25	18	43	..	..	..	25	18	43
(c) Cannabis indica psychosis .. .. .	144	..	144	8	..	8	152	..	152
(d) Of Endocrine Origin .. .. .	12	2	14	5	..	5	17	2	19
(e) In relation to child bearing .. .. .	..	124	124	..	1	1	..	125	125
(f) In relation to other constitutional diseases .. .. .	69	15	84	..	..	..	69	15	84
10 Organic psychosis—									
(a) General .. .. .	6	2	8	3	7	10	9	9	18
(b) Cerebral Syphilis .. .. .	50	4	54	64	12	76	114	16	130
(c) Arteropathic and senile psychosis .. .. .	53	164	217	28	18	46	81	182	263
(d) Encephalitis .. .. .	4	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
(e) Other cerebral lesions .. .. .	6	2	8	..	..	..	6	2	8
11 Neurosis and psychoneurosis .. .. .	48	24	72	16	4	20	64	28	92
12 No appreciable disease .. .. .	25	..	25	12	..	12	37	..	37
13 Not yet diagnosed (discharged before certification) .. .. .	21	12	33	1	1	2	22	13	35
14 Psychopathic personality .. .. .	10	..	10	1	..	1	11	..	11
Total .. .. .	3,798	1,654	5,452	979	367	1,346	4,777	1,821	6,598
1953 (C) .. .. .	1,928	755	2,683	963	318	1,271	2,881	1,073	3,954
1952 (C) .. .. .	1,912	758	2,670	893	343	1,236	2,805	1,101	3,906
1951 (C) .. .. .	1,998	720	2,718	795	337	1,132	2,793	1,057	3,850
1950 (C) .. .. .	1,948	695	2,643	820	320	1,140	2,768	1,015	3,783
1949 (C) .. .. .									

(C) = Composite Madras State.

No. 54.—MENTAL DISORDER IN THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, RECOVERIES AND DEATHS IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

Discharges.										Remaining on 31st December.											
Recoveries.				Otherwise.				Deaths.		Males.	Females.	Total.									
Males.	Females.	Total.	(13)	Males.	Females.	Total.	(14)	(15)	(16)	Males.	Females.	Total.	(17)	(18)	(19)	Males.	Females.	Total.	(20)	(21)	(22)
1 Mental deficiency .. .. .	5	1	6	11	3	14	10	2	12	323	133	456	7	1	8	158	128	286	949	136	1,085
2 Maniac depressive insanity .. .. .	18	13	31	48	13	61	43	3	46	100	39	139	2	1	3	100	39	139	1,426	479	1,905
3 Mania .. .. .	190	32	222	2	1	3	177	112	289	1	3	4	88	26	114	1,426	479	1,905	81	66	147
4 Melancholia .. .. .	206	57	263	1	..	1	6	3	9	..	..	..	3	2	5	15	66	81	114	27	141
5 Schizophrenia including dementia praecox .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	4	23	23	18	41	..	..	..	177	83	260	..	..	..
6 Secondary dementia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Paranoia and paranoid states .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Epilepsy and epileptic insanity .. .. .	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Toxic psychosis—																					
(a) Acute confusional insanity .. .. .	9	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	4	..	4	..	..	4	25	39	64	25	39	64
(b) Alcoholic psychosis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	18	43	152	..	152
(c) Cannabis indicæ psychosis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	16	..	..	..
(d) Of endocrine origin .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) In relation to child bearing .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) In relation to other constitutional diseases .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	5	..	..	..	68	11	79	..	..	..
10 Organic psychosis—																					
(a) General .. .. .	..	..	..	8	6	14	26	7	33	22	2	24	..	..	..	1	3	4	66	7	73
(b) Cerebral syphilis .. .. .	..	..	..	18	10	28	18	10	28	14	1	15	45	170	215	4	..	4	..	..	..
(c) Arterio-pathic and senile psychosis .. .. .	4	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	8	60	27	87
(d) Encephalitis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	25	..	..	..
(e) Other cerebral lesions .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Neurosis and psycho neurosis .. .. .	2	..	2	2	1	3	2	1	3	3	..	3	..	..	..	7	7	14	7	7	14
12 No appreciable disease .. .. .	9	..	9	3	..	3	14	6	20	1	..	1	..	..	..	10	..	10	..	..	..
13 Not yet diagnosed (discharged before certification) .. .. .	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Psychopathic personality .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>3,772</b>	<b>1,502</b>	<b>5,274</b>	<b>3,772</b>	<b>1,502</b>	<b>5,274</b>	<b>3,772</b>	<b>1,502</b>	<b>5,274</b>
	<b>346</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>1,974</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>2,703</b>	<b>1,974</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>2,703</b>	<b>1,974</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>2,703</b>
	<b>303</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>1,928</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>2,683</b>	<b>1,928</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>2,683</b>	<b>1,928</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>2,683</b>
	<b>338</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>1,913</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>2,667</b>	<b>1,913</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>2,667</b>	<b>1,913</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>2,667</b>
	<b>395</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>1,998</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>2,717</b>	<b>1,998</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>2,717</b>	<b>1,998</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>2,717</b>

MEDICO-LEGAL INVESTIGATIONS.

No. 55.—NUMBER OF CASES IN WHICH ARTICLES WERE TESTED FOR POISON.

[Source : *Chemical Examiner to Government of Madras.*]

	(1)	Human cases.										Cattle cases.				Total.	
		General.					Abortion.					Cattle cases.				Human cases.	Cattle cases.
		In viscera.	Other articles.	In viscera.	Other articles.	In viscera.	Other articles.	In viscera.	Other articles.	In viscera.	Other articles.	Number of cases.	Number of articles.	Number of cases.	Number of articles.	Total number of cases examined.	Total number of cases in which poison was detected.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
Chingleput ..	..	15	5	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	19	7	1	1
Madras ..	..	121	71	155	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	276	125	1	1
South Arcot ..	..	48	18	23	11	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	74	29	3	1
North Arcot ..	..	33	13	16	8	..	..	..	..	10	5	9	..	49	21	19	3
Salem ..	..	92	39	25	8	..	..	..	..	4	1	2	3	117	47	6	2
Coimbatore ..	..	53	27	14	5	1	1	..	..	5	3	1	1	68	33	6	4
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	61	18	19	12	..	..	..	..	9	3	1	1	80	30	10	4
Tanjore ..	..	68	21	16	5	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	84	26	3	2
Madurai ..	..	33	15	12	6	..	..	..	..	13	9	12	8	45	21	25	17
Ramanathapuram ..	..	20	8	5	3	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	25	11	3	1
Tirunelveli ..	..	36	12	14	7	..	..	1	1	2	2	4	3	51	20	6	5
Malabar ..	..	40	10	6	1	4	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	50	11	2	..
South Kanara ..	..	5	2	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	4	1	..
The Nilgiris ..	..	3	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..
Foreign cases ..	..	3	2	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	4	..	..
1953 (M)	..	631	264	323	127	6	1	1	1	52	26	34	20	961	393	86	46
1952 (M)	..	467	185	283	100	6	2	..	..	31	12	16	13	756	287	47	25
1951 (M)	..	424	182	269	114	2	2	..	..	30	18	16	8	695	298	46	26
1950 (M)	..	327	118	252	93	4	..	..	..	14	3	10	8	583	211	24	11
1949	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	502	194	31	17
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Details are not available.  
(M = Residuary Madras State.



[illegible]

**ORGANIC.**

Acetates	..	..
Acetic acid	..	..
Acetone	..	..
Acetic acid and alcohol	..	..
Acetic acid and mercury	..	..
Acetic acid and opium	..	..
Acetic acid and sulphur	..	..
Acetic acid, datura, mercury and antimony	..	..
Acetic acid, mercury and unidentified poison.	..	..
Acetic acid, datura and cam- phor	..	..
Alcohol	..	..
Alcohol and chloroform	..	..
Alcohol and ethereal hydrate.	..	..
Alcohol and datura	..	..
Alcohol and essential oil	..	..
Alcohol and opium	..	..
Alcohol and picrophyllum	..	..
Basilic acid	..	..
Benzoic acid	..	..
Camphor	..	..
Carbide and pyramida	..	..
Camphor	..	..
Chloroform	..	..





[illegible]



[illegible]



[illegible]

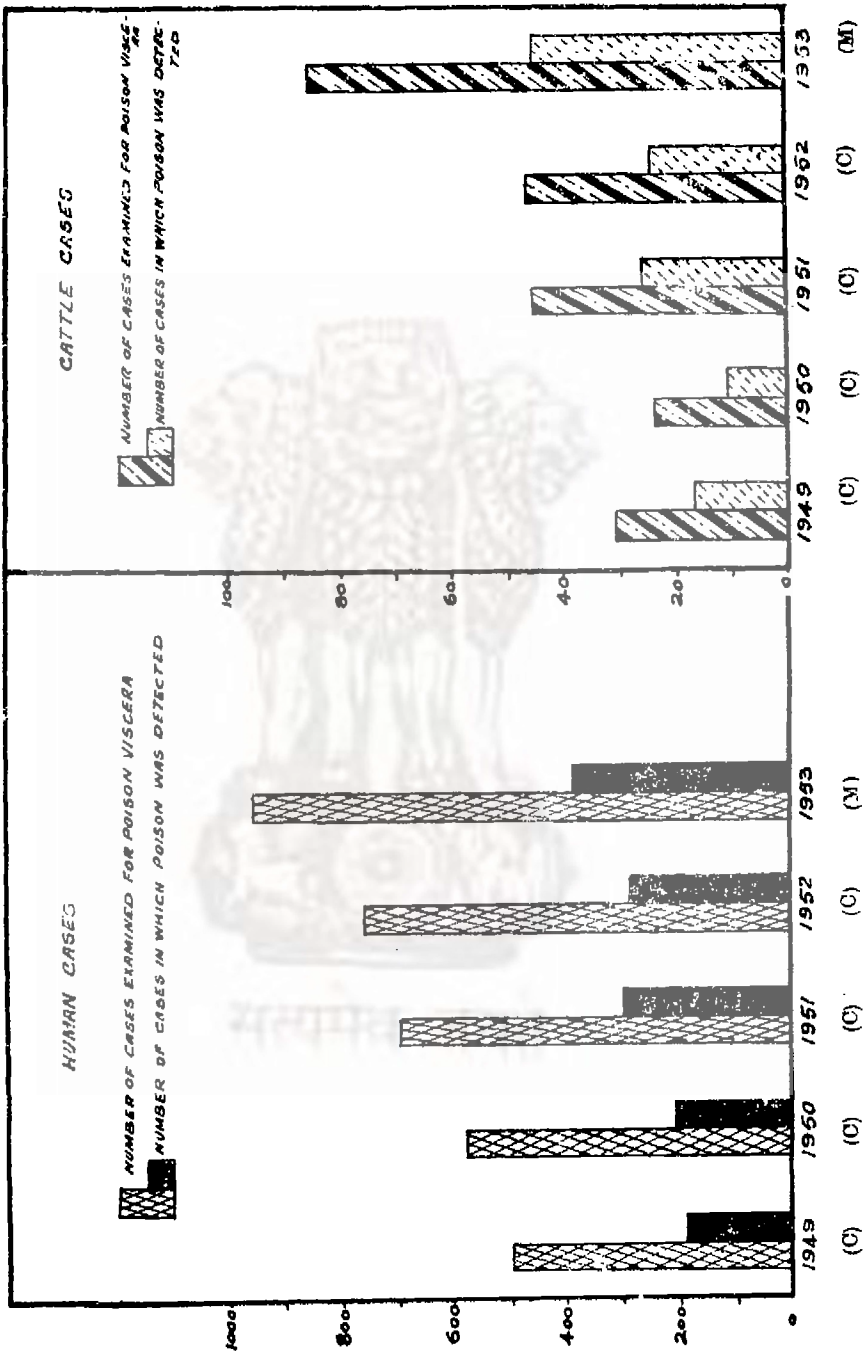
**NO. 57.—RESULTS OF MEDICO-LEGAL ANALYSIS ACCORDING TO CASES  
IN THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Source : Chemical Examiner to Government of Madras.]

Nature of exhibits.	1953.		
	Total number of cases investigated.	Number of cases detected.	Total number of articles examined.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<b>(a) HUMAN POISONING.</b>			
<i>General.</i>			
1 Cases in which viscera and contents were tested for poison.	812	342	4,020
The viscera of individuals—			
Poison detected .. .. . 1,299	..	..	..
Poison not detected .. .. . 1,812	..	..	..
2 Cases in which tissues other than viscera were tested for poison.	1	1	2
3 Cases in which excreta, vomit, dejecta or stomach contents received without viscera were tested for poison.	345	182	787
4 Cases in which only miscellaneous articles were received.	53	28	138
5 Miscellaneous articles received with cases under articles Nos. 1, 2 and 3.	..	..	472
<i>Abortion.</i>			
6 Cases in which viscera or contents were examined ..	6	1	22
The viscera of individuals—			
Poison detected .. .. . 5	..	..	..
Poison not detected .. .. . 16	..	..	..
7 Cases in which only miscellaneous articles were received.	2	2	2
8 Miscellaneous articles received with cases under entry No. 6.	..	..	..
<hr/>			
Total (a) 1953 (M) ..	1,219	506	5,453
<hr/>			
Total .. {	1952 (C) ..	416	4,725
	1951 (C) ..	414	4,417
	1950 (C) ..	297	3,777
	1949 (C) ..	277	3,435
<hr/>			
<b>(b) ANIMAL POISONING.</b>			
Cases in which viscera and contents from horned cattle were tested for poison.	46	27	209
The viscera of cattle—			
Poison detected .. .. . 72	..	..	..
Poison not detected .. .. . 144	..	..	..
10 Cases in which viscera and contents from animals other than horned cattle were tested for poison.	15	9	73
The viscera of cattle—			
Poison detected .. .. . 3	..	..	..
Poison not detected .. .. . 9	..	..	..
11 Cases in which tissues other than viscera were tested for poison.	..	..	1
12 Cases in which animal excreta, dejecta or stomach contents forwarded without viscera were tested for poisons.	17	4	18
13 Cases of animal poisoning in which only miscellaneous articles were received.	30	12	40
14 Miscellaneous articles received with cases under entries Nos. 9 to 12.	..	..	83
<hr/>			
Total (b) 1953 (M) ..	108	52	424
<hr/>			
Total .. {	1952 (C) ..	31	341
	1951 (C) ..	34	266
	1950 (C) ..	15	188
	1949 (C) ..	21	185
<hr/>			



NUMBER OF CASES OF HUMAN AND ANIMAL POISONING IN WHICH ARTICLES WERE CHEMICALLY EXAMINED IN  
MADRAS STATE



**No. 57.—RESULTS OF MEDICO-LEGAL ANALYSIS ACCORDING TO CASES  
IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.**

Nature of exhibits. (1)	1953.		
	Total number of cases investigated. (2)	Number of cases detected. (3)	Total number of articles examined. (4)
<b>(c) STAIN CASES.</b>			
15 Blood-stain cases .. .. .	1,118	1,073	6,429
16 Blood-stain, rape and unnatural crime cases .. .. .	..	..	..
17 Seminal-stain cases .. .. .	90	39	217
18 Mixed blood and seminal-stain cases .. .. .	37	28	162
19 Other stain cases .. .. .	..	..	..
Total (c) 1953 (M) ..	1,245	1,140	6,808
Total .. {	1952 (C) ..	1,281	7,820
	1951 (C) ..	1,061	6,281
	1950 (C) ..	893	5,434
	1949 (C) ..	929	5,658
<b>(d) MISCELLANEOUS.</b>			
20 Cases in which human bones, hair, etc., were received.	250	..	1,361
Total (d) 1953 (M) ..	250	..	1,361
Total .. {	1952 (C) ..	..	1,260
	1951 (C) ..	..	1,172
	1950 (C) ..	..	992
	1949 (C) ..	..	1,190

(C)=Composite Madras State.

(M)=Residuary Madras State.

**No. 58.—SUMMARY OF WORK DONE BY THE CHEMICAL EXAMINER  
TO GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.**

[Source : *Chemical Examiner to Government of Madras.*]

(1)	1953.	
	Number of cases investigated, (2)	Number of articles examined, (3)
Medico-legal investigation—		
Human poisoning cases—(a) in table 58 .. .. .	1,219	5,453
Animal poisoning cases .. .. .	108	424
Stain cases .. .. .	1,245	6,808
Miscellaneous medico-legal cases .. .. .	250	1,361
Total medico-legal cases for the year 1953 (C) ..	2,822	14,046
Total .. {	1952 (C) ..	2,839
	1951 (C) ..	2,428
	1950 (C) ..	2,064
	1949 (C) ..	1,996

(C)=Composite Madras State.



## EDUCATION.

## No. 59.—TOTAL NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Director of Public Instruction, Madras.]

Years.	Recognized institutions.										Total of recognized and unrecognized institutions.	
	Colleges.		Schools.		Total.		Unrecognized institutions.					
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)		
1949-50 (C) ..	107	18	40,344	408	40,451	426	108	..	40,559	416		
1950-51 (C) ..	112	18	41,281	442	41,393	460	..	..	41,393	460		
1951-52 (C) ..	124	19	43,150	422	43,274	441	..	..	43,274	441		
1952-53 (C) ..	131	22	45,313	433	45,444	455	..	..	45,444	455		
1953-54 (M) ..	87	17	25,667	326	25,754	343	..	..	25,754	343		

## No. 60.—TOTAL NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING INSTITUTIONS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Director of Public Instruction, Madras.]

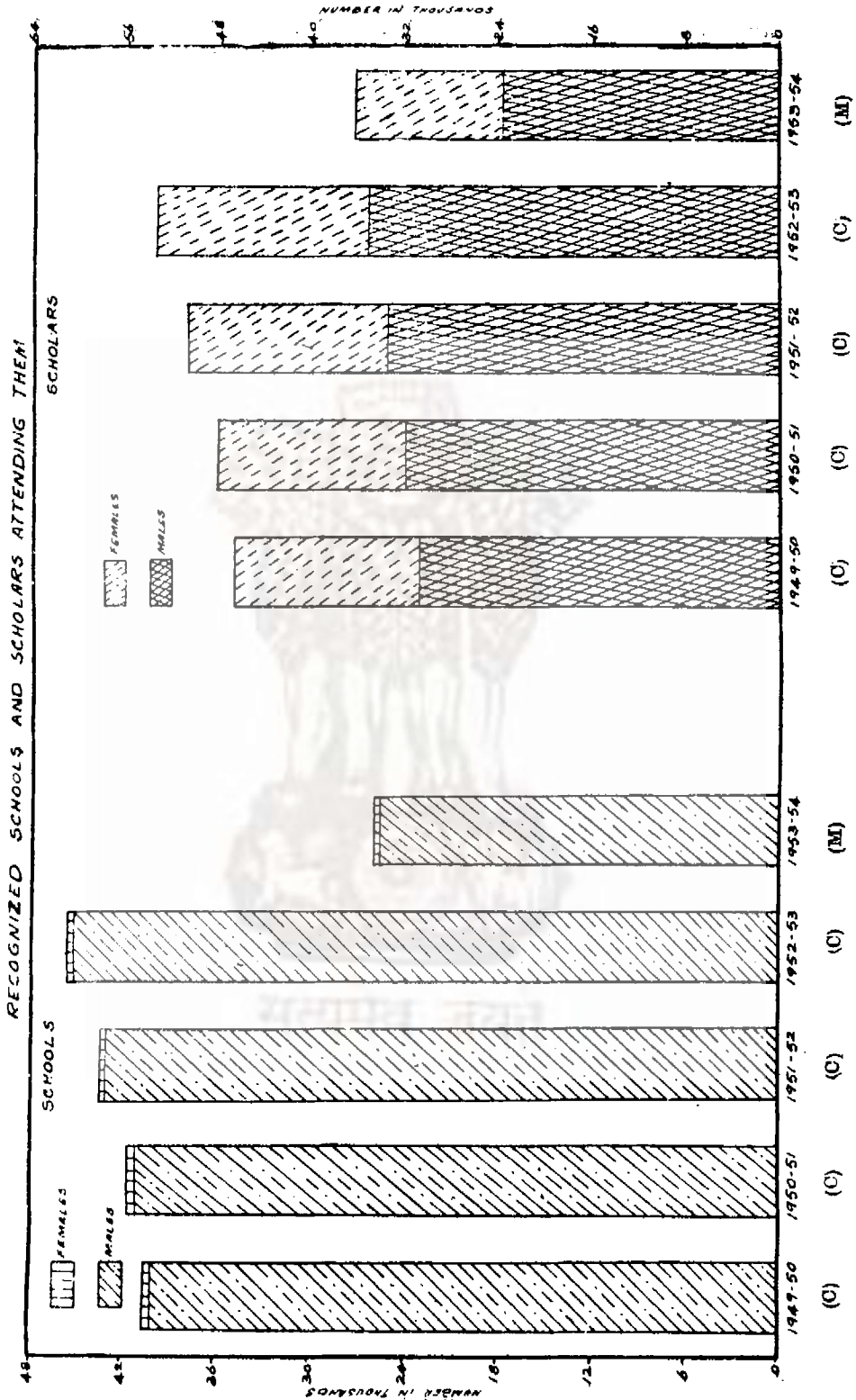
Years.	Scholars attending recognized institutions.										Total number of scholars attending recognized and unrecognized institutions.	
	College.		Schools.		Total.		Unrecognized institutions.					
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
									(2)	(3)		
1949-50 (C)	..	45,009	5,180	3,085,222	1,597,938	3,130,231	1,603,118	3,971	681	3,134,202	1,603,799	
1950-51 (C)	..	49,839	5,906	3,204,156	1,611,552	3,253,995	1,617,458	..	..	3,253,995	1,617,458	
1951-52 (C)	..	57,996	6,540	3,367,474	1,693,631	3,425,470	1,700,171	..	..	3,425,470	1,700,171	
1952-53 (C)	..	65,299	7,407	3,545,017	1,786,315	3,610,316	1,793,722	..	..	3,610,316	1,793,722	
1953-54 (M)	..	42,573	6,749	2,379,519	1,264,560	2,422,098	1,271,309	..	..	2,422,098	1,271,909	
(C) = Composite Madras State. (M) = Residuary Madras State.												

(C)= Composite Madras State.

(M)= Residuary Madras State.

# EDUCATION

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**No. 61.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM IN THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Source : Director of Public Instruction, Madras.]

		1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
		(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS (UNIVERSITY EDUCATION).						
UNIVERSITIES.						
Institutions	.. .. .	..	3	3	3	2
Scholars—						
Males	.. .. .	..	2,782	3,074	3,004	2,124
Females	.. .. .	..	185	222	226	142
ARTS AND SCIENCE.						
For males.						
Institutions	.. .. .	55	55	55	67	30
Scholars—						
Males	.. .. .	37,285	38,687	45,908	52,468	32,622
Females	.. .. .	1,796	1,784	1,922	2,088	1,186
For females.						
Institutions	.. .. .	11	11	12	15	14
Scholars—						
Males	.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Females	.. .. .	2,446	2,644	3,074	3,661	4,058
PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES.						
Law.						
Institutions	.. .. .	2	1	1	1	1
Scholars—						
Males	.. .. .	827	759	1,052	1,177	1,320
Females	.. .. .	13	12	22	21	24
Medicine.						
For males.						
Institutions	.. .. .	6	5	5	5	6
Scholars—						
Males	.. .. .	2,149	2,459	2,670	2,917	3,446
Females	.. .. .	477	574	578	654	650
For females.						
Institutions	.. .. .	1	1	1	1	..
Scholars—						
Males	.. .. .	44	62	78	96	..
Females	.. .. .	151	147	144	137	..
Engineering.						
Institutions	.. .. .	4	5	6	7	5
Scholars—						
Males	.. .. .	2,091	1,967	2,085	2,062	1,426
Females	.. .. .	4	6	5	6	2
Education.						
For males.						
Institutions	.. .. .	3	8	8	9	7
Scholars—						
Males	.. .. .	404	680	744	890	638
Females	.. .. .	15	49	52	70	73
For females.						
Institutions	.. .. .	1	4	4	4	3
Scholars—						
Males	.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Female	.. .. .	195	189	185	226	223
Agriculture.						
Institutions	.. .. .	2	2	2	2	1
Scholars—						
Males	.. .. .	472	451	431	449	270
Females	.. .. .	5	4	3	7	5
Veterinary Science.						
Institutions	.. .. .	1	1	1	1	1
Scholars—						
Males	.. .. .	480	447	391	395	344
Females	.. .. .	5	5	7	..	..
(C)—Composite Madras State. (M)—Residuary Madras State.						

**No. 61 —CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.**

	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54
(1)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
<b>PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES—cont.</b>					
<i>Commerce.</i>					
Institutions .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Scholars—					
Males .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Females .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Technology.</i>					
Institutions .. .. .	3	..	..	..	..
Scholars—					
Males .. .. .	341	..	..	..	..
Females .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Forestry.</i>					
Institutions .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1
Scholars—					
Males .. .. .	173	109	64	94	95
Females .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Physical Education.</i>					
Institutions .. .. .	..	1	1	1	1
Scholars—					
Males .. .. .	..	234	246	246	261
Females .. .. .	..	44	54	52	67
<b>COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.</b>					
<i>Music.</i>					
Institutions .. .. .	4	3	3	3	2
Scholars—					
Males .. .. .	180	112	70	44	20
Females .. .. .	58	162	168	143	97
<i>Oriental Studies.</i>					
For males.					
Institutions .. .. .	27	27	28	31	21
Scholars—					
Males .. .. .	1,076	1,140	1,188	1,402	953
Females .. .. .	47	71	62	73	69
For females.					
Institutions .. .. .	2	2	2	2	..
Scholars—					
Males .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Females .. .. .	42	40	42	37	..
<b>Total—</b>					
Institutions (Colleges)—					
Males .. .. .	108	112	124	131	87
Females .. .. .	18	18	19	22	17
Scholars—					
Males .. .. .	47,893	49,839	57,996	65,299	42,579
Females .. .. .	2,878	5,906	6,540	7,407	6,749
<b>SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.</b>					
<i>Secondary Schools.</i>					
<b>High Schools—</b>					
For Boys—					
Institutions .. .. .	815	922	1,102	1,192	705
Scholars—					
Males .. .. .	447,342	489,151	547,788	583,794	357,418
Females .. .. .	33,493	39,206	46,585	54,618	37,892
For Girls—					
Institutions .. .. .	182	195	211	219	176
Scholars—					
Males .. .. .	3,815	3,216	3,706	4,215	3,865
Females .. .. .	65,223	71,062	78,548	85,246	74,221
<b>Middle Schools—</b>					
For Boys—					
Institutions .. .. .	182	221	217	185	102
Scholars—					
Males .. .. .	34,124	40,226	34,433	29,564	16,286
Females .. .. .	3,580	4,824	4,572	4,439	3,228
For girls—					
Institutions .. .. .	68	61	55	50	38
Scholars—					
Males .. .. .	1,247	1,529	1,571	1,026	1,810
Females .. .. .	8,650	8,435	7,240	7,208	4,442

(C)—Composite Madras State.

(M)—Residuary Madras State.



**No. 61.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.***

						1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
						(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
						(1)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION—<i>cont.</i></b>										
<i>Senior Basic School.</i>										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	96	115
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,014	15,820	18,239
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,600	10,108	12,381
<i>Junior Basic Schools.</i>										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	170	402	530	861	790
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	12,718	26,949	34,687	57,933	56,695
Females	..	..	..	..	..	6,286	14,577	19,964	32,611	35,307
<i>Primary Schools.</i>										
<i>(Non-Basic.)</i>										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	37,812	38,041	38,700	39,258	21,442
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	2,522,379	2,570,356	2,612,426	2,715,320	1,830,844
Females	..	..	..	..	..	1,407,418	1,453,197	1,516,058	1,569,395	1,082,081
<i>Nursery Schools.</i>										
<i>For Boys.</i>										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	32	47	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	17	22	..
<i>For Girls.</i>										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	28	25	20	25	28
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	458	640	599	743	905
Females	..	..	..	..	..	906	662	523	598	715
Total—										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Males	..	..	..	..	..	38,979	39,587	40,584	41,593	23,154
Females	..	..	..	..	..	273	281	286	294	232
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	4,527,544	3,182,092	3,270,255	3,409,062	2,285,556
Females	..	..	..	..	..	79,899	1,596,885	1,676,045	1,765,240	1,248,367
<b>SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.</b>										
<i>(Normal Training Schools)</i>										
<i>For Masters.</i>										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	94	59	62	76	48
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	13,644	10,552	10,826	12,985	8,078
Females	..	..	..	..	..	179	316	423	564	355
<i>For Mistresses.</i>										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	89	79	77	80	54
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	2	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	7,809	7,359	7,829	8,824	6,315
<i>Basic Training Schools.</i>										
<i>For Masters.</i>										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	42	44	23
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,064	3,867	5,004	3,047
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	109	129	90
<i>For Mistresses.</i>										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	15	17	14
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	26	60	21
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	962	1,175	1,546	1,461
<i>Polytechnics.</i>										
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	18	14	9
Scholars—										
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,329	4,753	4,757	3,717
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	5	4

(C)—Composite Madras State.

(M)—Residuary Madras State.

**NO. 61.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS  
ATTENDING THEM IN THE MADRAS STATE—*con'*.**

	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54
(1)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION—<i>cont.</i></b>					
<i>Industrial Schools.</i>					
For males.					
Institutions .. .. .	55	36	41	41	31
Scholars—					
Males .. .. .	5,915	1,894	2,127	2,127	1,747
Females .. .. .	3	48	96	72	34
For females.					
Institutions .. .. .	29	..	..	..	..
Scholars—					
Males .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Females .. .. .	892	..	..	..	..
<i>Agricultural Schools.</i>					
Institutions .. .. .	2	1	1	1	1
Scholars—					
Males .. .. .	90	12	21	28	28
Females .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Physical Education.</i>					
Institutions .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Scholars—					
Males .. .. .	..	..	..	135	160
Females .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Arts and Crafts.</i>					
For females.					
Institutions .. .. .	..	28	28	25	19
Scholars—					
Males .. .. .	..	2	2	4	7
Females .. .. .	..	976	1,102	1,287	927
<i>Commercial Schools.</i>					
Institutions .. .. .	264	314	325	352	311
Scholars—					
Males .. .. .	13,421	14,891	17,064	19,461	16,387
Females .. .. .	559	1,164	1,468	1,702	1,931
<b>Total</b>					
Institutions—					
Males .. .. .	415	458	484	529	429
Females .. .. .	118	114	115	122	87
Scholars—					
Males .. .. .	33,811	34,858	38,512	44,538	35,182
Females .. .. .	3,501	10,885	12,212	14,079	11,117
<b>SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.</b>					
<i>Other Fine Arts.</i>					
Institutions .. .. .	4	3	4	4	3
Scholars—					
Males .. .. .	456	398	432	414	373
Females .. .. .	..	15	16	17	10
<i>Oriental Studies.</i>					
For males.					
Institutions .. .. .	78	64	63	78	57
Scholars—					
Males .. .. .	3,248	2,686	2,521	2,344	1,819
Females .. .. .	1,021	874	950	763	697
For females.					
Institutions .. .. .	6	6	8	8	1
Scholars—					
Males .. .. .	17	9	47	44	..
Females .. .. .	415	418	483	415	42
<i>Social Education.</i>					
For males.					
Institutions .. .. .	3	3	6	12	11
Scholars—					
Males .. .. .	651	161	1,259	1,346	802
Females .. .. .	..	..	6	13	3

(C)=Composite Madras State

(M)=Residuary Madras State.

**No. 61.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.**

				1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
				(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
(1)				(3)	(3)	(5)	(5)	(6)
<b>SCHOOL FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION—cont.</b>								
<i>Social Education—cont.</i>								
<b>For females.</b>								
Institutions	..	..	..	4	5	4	2	2
Scholars—								
Males	..	..	..	110	130	55	29	21
Females	..	..	..	..	..	542	41	40
<b>Schools for Defectives.</b>								
<b>For males.</b>								
Institutions	..	..	..	13	17	17	13	14
Scholars—								
Males	..	..	..	529	724	735	843	833
Females	..	..	..	310	285	347	361	381
<b>For females.</b>								
Institutions	..	..	..	2	2	1	1	1
Scholars—								
Males	..	..	..	75	6	3	17	29
Females	..	..	..	51	52	22	27	31
<b>Adult Schools.</b>								
Institutions	..	..	..	839	1,140	1,984	3,069	1,984
Scholars—								
Males	..	..	..	22,265	30,139	50,556	38,110	51,104
Females	..	..	..	..	750	2,380	4,470	3,273
<b>Reformatory Schools.</b>								
<b>For males.</b>								
Institutions	..	..	..	6	9	8	7	6
Scholars—								
Males	..	..	..	2,609	3,036	3,047	3,109	2,562
Females	..	..	..	78	168	80	107	84
<b>For females.</b>								
Institutions	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	2
Scholars—								
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	232	252	242	500	404
<b>Other schools.</b>								
<b>For males.</b>								
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	9
Scholars—								
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	1,238
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
<b>For females.</b>								
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	7	4	1
Scholars—								
Males	..	..	..	..	47	54	43	..
Females	..	..	..	..	118	297	282	41
Total Institutions—								
Males	..	..	..	948	1,236	2,082	3,101	2,084
Females	..	..	..	13	47	21	17	7
Scholars—								
Males	..	..	..	31,102	37,206	58,706	31,417	58,781
Females	..	..	..	900	3,782	5,374	6,906	5,076
<b>Total of Colleges and Schools—</b>								
Males	..	..	..	40,450	41,393	43,274	45,444	25,754
Females	..	..	..	422	400	441	455	343
Scholars—								
Males	..	..	..	4,640,410	3,253,995	3,425,470	3,610,316	2,422,003
Females	..	..	..	92,178	1,617,458	1,700,171	1,793,722	1,271,300

(C)—Composite Madras State.

(M)—Residuary Madras State.

**No. 62.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS IN RURAL AREA AND  
NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM IN THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Source: Director of Public Instruction.]

	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS (UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.)</b>					
<b>(For males.)</b>					
Universities—					
Institutions .. .. .	..	1	1	1	1
Scholars .. .. .	..	1,568	1,794	1,825	1,947
Arts Colleges—					
Institutions .. .. .	7	1	1	..	1
Scholars .. .. .	4,227	1,166	1,195	..	364
Colleges for professional education—					
Institutions .. .. .	2	2	12	14	17
Scholars .. .. .	425	403	893	692	1,322
<b>Schools for general education—</b>					
High Schools—					
Institutions .. .. .	480	252	351	422	155
Scholars .. .. .	140,570	82,432	115,732	137,612	52,745
Middle Schools—					
Institutions .. .. .	123	112	96	81	32
Scholars .. .. .	33,924	17,208	13,656	10,774	4,408
Senior Basic—					
Institutions .. .. .	..	..	15	34	75
Scholars .. .. .	..	..	8,071	7,915	14,858
Primary Schools—					
Institutions .. .. .	22,134	31,784	32,325	32,908	16,843
Scholars .. .. .	2,075,578	2,037,277	2,022,442	3,033,516	1,719,143
Basic Schools—					
Institutions .. .. .	..	334	409	572	611
Scholars .. .. .	..	30,726	36,655	63,125	39,564
Nursery Schools—					
Institutions .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Scholars .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SCHOOL FOR PROFESSIONAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION—</b>					
<b>Normal and training schools—</b>					
<b>(For Masters.)</b>					
Institutions .. .. .	34	28	32	45	23
Scholars .. .. .	3,186	2,699	3,600	6,267	2,926
Agriculture—					
Institutions .. .. .	..	1	1	1	..
Scholars .. .. .	..	12	21	23	..
Arts and Crafts—					
Institutions .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Scholars .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Adults—					
Institutions .. .. .	170	348	1,477	2,113	1,537
Scholars .. .. .	4,707	22,586	27,895	68,654	40,081
Other Schools—					
Institutions .. .. .	..	..	57	56	38
Scholars .. .. .	..	..	5,633	5,934	2,209
<b>Total</b>					
{ Institutions .. .. .	22,955	33,359	34,777	36,245	18,833
{ Scholars .. .. .	22,02,617	30,96,072	31,32,787	33,36,331	18,99,567
<b>Colleges for general education—</b>					
<b>Art and Science—</b>					
<b>(For Females.)</b>					
Institutions .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..
Scholars .. .. .	30	..	..	..	..
Colleges for professional education—					
Institutions .. .. .	..	1	1	1	..
Scholars .. .. .	..	209	222	233	..
<b>Schools for general education—</b>					
High Schools—					
Institutions .. .. .	33	16	8	0	2
Scholars .. .. .	6,927	3,458	1,802	2,746	297
Middle Schools—					
Institutions .. .. .	15	3	2	2	1
Scholars .. .. .	926	303	542	556	66
Nursery Schools—					
Institutions .. .. .	..	2	3	3	3
Scholars .. .. .	..	53	78	174	91

(C)—Composite Madras State.

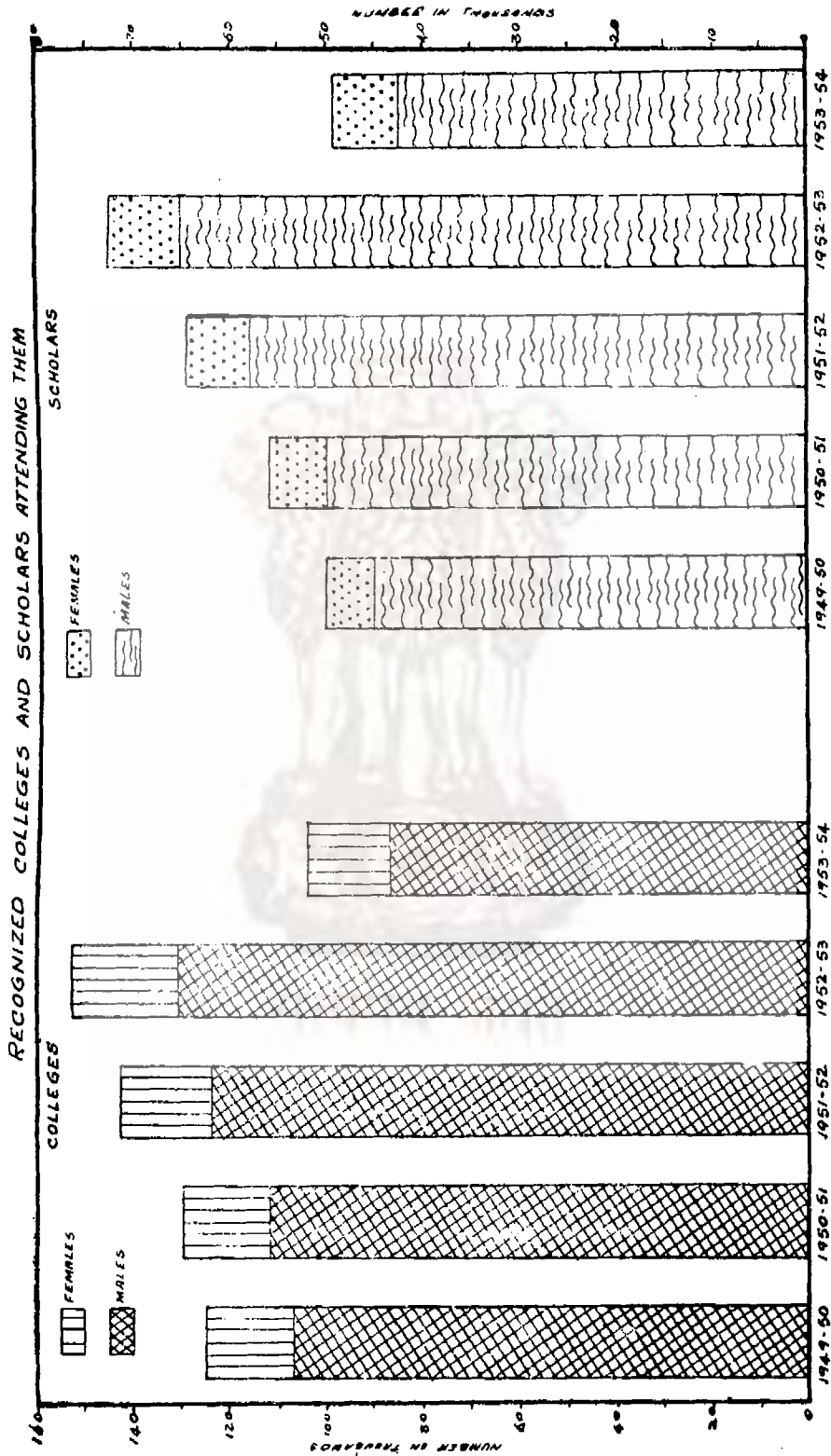
(M)—Residuary Madras State.

**No. 62.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLAGES AND SCHOOLS IN RURAL AREA AND  
NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.***

		1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
		(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>Schools for professional and special education—</b>						
<b>Normal and basic training schools—</b>						
<b>(For Mistresses.)</b>						
Institutions	.. .. .	35	8	8	7	5
Scholars	.. .. .	3,704	579	689	588	551
Arts and Crafts—						
Institutions	.. .. .	..	3	3	4	4
Scholars	.. .. .	..	86	140	164	357
Other Schools—						
Institutions	.. .. .	2	9	5	..	..
Scholars	.. .. .	26	199	322	..	..
Total {						
Institutions	.. .. .	84	42	80	26	15
Scholars	.. .. .	11,013	4,880	3,835	4,458	1,362
Grand total of all {						
Institutions	.. .. .	23,089	33,401	34,807	36,271	18,848
Scholars	.. .. .	2,273,630	3,100,953	3,180,622	3,440,787	1,900,929

(C)—Composite Madras State.

(M)—Residuary Madras State.



**No. 63.—NUMBER OF RECOGNIZED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE MANAGEMENT OF GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL BOARD AND UNDER THE PRIVATE MANAGEMENT AND OF UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS IN THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Source : Director of Public Instruction.]

	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54
(1)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
<b>RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.</b>					
<i>Under Public Management.</i>					
Managed by Government—					
Number of Institutions .. ..	..	2,146	2,223	2,237	1,505
Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March .. ..	..	207,914	221,849	242,268	181,558
Average daily attendance .. ..	..	173,663	182,091	202,624	148,037
Managed by District Board and Municipal Council—					
District Board—					
Institution .. ..	16,575	16,699	17,135	17,919	10,188
Number of scholars on rolls on 31st March .. ..	1,847,715	1,851,977	1,932,566	2,002,816	1,263,242
Average daily attendance .. ..	1,883,297	1,247,707	1,470,073	1,544,818	921,966
Municipal Council—					
Number of Institutions .. ..	1,653	1,674	1,783	1,924	1,348
Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March .. ..	352,775	372,233	382,090	410,689	308,812
Average daily attendance .. ..	287,654	301,116	316,200	340,373	259,814
<i>Under Private Management.</i>					
Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards—					
Number of Institutions .. ..	20,008	20,948	22,082	23,388	12,683
Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March .. ..	2,293,620	2,415,131	2,553,064	2,718,510	1,911,444
Average daily attendance .. ..	1,901,691	1,997,217	2,098,566	2,244,321	1,604,219
Unaided—					
Number of Institutions .. ..	432	389	493	432	374
Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March .. ..	23,524	22,198	31,072	29,765	23,851
Average daily attendance .. ..	20,820	19,265	26,874	27,037	25,290
<b>UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.</b>					
Number of Institutions .. ..	108	..	..	..	..
Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March .. ..	4,652	..	..	..	..
Average daily attendance .. ..	4,643	..	..	..	..
Grand total of Institutions ..	40,978	41,850	43,716	45,900	26,098
Grand total of scholars on rolls on 31st March .. ..	4,738,001	4,871,453	5,125,641	5,404,038	3,693,407
Grand total of average daily attendance .. ..	3,774,874	3,738,968	4,093,804	43,59,173	2,959,326
Number of girls in institutions for males .. ..	1,515,541	1,523,392	1,598,722	1,683,742	1,178,110
Number of boys in institutions for females .. ..	5,268	5,657	6,147	6,879	6,158

(C)—Composite Madras State.

(M)—Residuary Madras State.



**No. 64.—STAGES OF INSTRUCTIONS IN RECOGNIZED SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION IN THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Source : Director of Public Instruction.]

	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Number of schools (High, Middle and Primary and nursery) .. ..	39,262	39,868	40,870	41,837	28,886
Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March .. .. .	4,607,443	4,728,977	4,946,301	5,174,302	3,533,923
High stage—					
Passed beyond the lower secondary (middle stage) but not passed the matriculation examination—					
Boys .. .. .	175,497	196,234	235,725	259,527	166,904
Girls .. .. .	27,938	31,328	38,803	45,344	40,000
Total ..	203,435	227,562	274,528	304,871	206,904
Middle stage—					
Passed beyond the primary stage but not passed beyond the lower secondary (middle stage)—					
Boys .. .. .	450,971	486,982	516,259	541,469	365,407
Girls .. .. .	122,647	136,635	148,137	166,779	136,310
Total ..	572,718	623,617	664,396	708,248	501,717
Primary stage—					
Boys .. .. .	2,305,657	2,448,084	2,517,193	2,606,785	1,751,713
Girls .. .. .	1,434,269	1,428,268	1,488,154	1,551,880	1,070,703
Total ..	3,820,926	3,876,352	4,005,347	4,158,615	2,822,416
Nursery stage—					
Boys .. .. .	458	792	1,079	1,331	1,532
Girls .. .. .	906	654	951	1,237	1,354
Total ..	1,364	1,446	2,030	2,568	2,886
Total—					
Boys .. .. .	3,021,683	3,132,092	3,270,256	3,409,062	2,285,556
Girls .. .. .	1,585,760	1,596,885	1,676,045	1,765,240	1,248,367
Total ..	4,607,443	4,728,977	4,946,301	5,174,302	3,533,923

(U)—Composite Madras State.

(M)—Residuary Madras State.

**No. 65.—NUMBER OF PUPILS IN EACH STAGE OF INSTRUCTION CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX, RACE OR INDIAN CREED IN THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Source : Director of Public Instruction, Madras.]

Stage.	Anglo-Indians and Europeans.	Christians.	Hindus.	Muham- madans.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Others.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Total for 1949-50—(C)								
Males .. ..	5,628	211,523	2,620,681	288,174	467	125	7,604	3,134,202
Females .. ..	6,165	161,171	1,288,483	145,752	39	95	2,094	1,603,799
Total ..	11,793	372,694	3,909,164	433,926	506	220	9,698	4,738,001

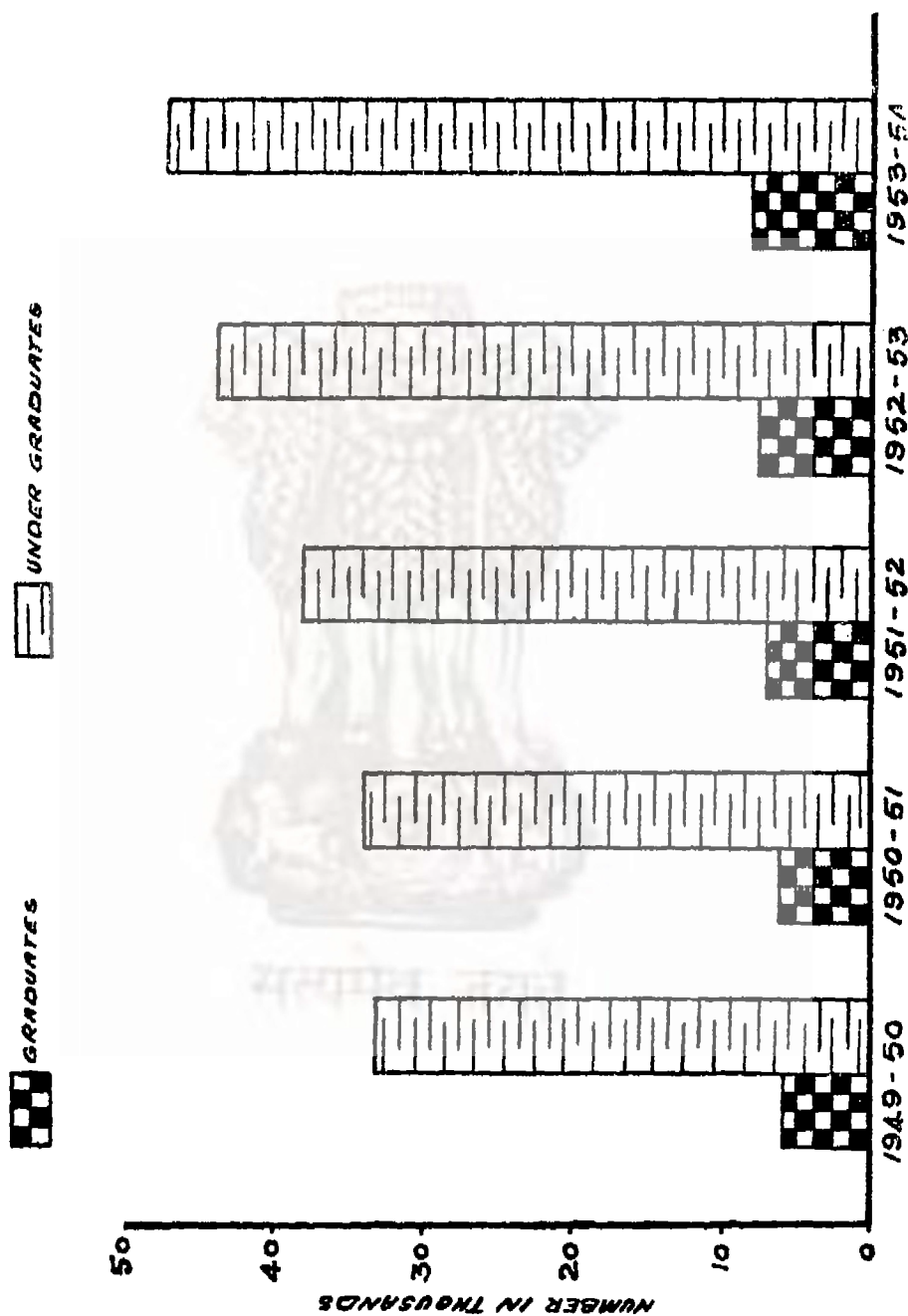


# No. 67.—NUMBER OF UNIVERSITY GRADUATES AND UNDER-GRADUATES OF THE MADRAS UNIVERSITY.

[Source : Registrar, Madras University.]

Year.	Number of graduates in										Number of under-graduates in					Total.	Grand total.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1949-50	..	3,999	267	317	253	380	406	73	138	5,923	27,017	854	818	1,576	2,094	33,259	39,182
1950-51	..	4,012	269	374	266	572	517	80	131	6,221	28,174	765	813	1,863	2,509	34,124	40,345
1951-52	..	4,446	369	381	266	688	607	76	129	6,962	31,502	832	894	1,940	2,998	38,175	45,137
1952-53	..	4,699	427	415	289	768	830	47	128	7,603	36,786	863	1,031	2,256	2,878	43,813	51,416
1953-54	..	5,161	499	265	295	835	697	61	175	7,978	39,680	839	1,190	2,455	3,205	47,369	55,347

## GRADUATES AND UNDER-GRADUATES.



**No. 68.—RESULTS OF CERTAIN PRESCRIBED UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS.**

**MADRAS UNIVERSITY:**

[Source : Registrar, Madras University.]

Nature of examinations.	Number of examinees.					Number passed.				
	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Doctor of Letters	1	2	..	?	..	..	..	..	..	..
Males ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Master of Letters	3	7	4	9	5	2	6	4	6	4
Males ..	1	5	6	4	3	1	5	5	4	1
Females ..	2	1	2	..	1	..	..	2	..	..
Doctor of Science	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Males ..	136	134	170	192	226	112	112	149	158	185
Females ..	45	38	43	50	53	35	32	36	46	46
Master of Arts	40	41	35	33	54	36	37	30	28	26
Males ..	23	25	27	28	33	19	23	23	25	24
Females (Thesis).	..	..	7	4	7	..	..	5	4	5
Master of Science	..	..	3	2	5	2	..	3	1	5
Males (Thesis).	270	276	280	408	373	259	266	267	394	372
Females ..	36	45	35	59	66	32	42	33	53	66
Bachelor of Arts (Hons.)	4,042	4,499	4,977	5,601	6,425	1,793	1,896	2,167	2,037	2,353
Males ..	840	919	1,031	1,195	1,293	413	437	541	557	592
Females ..	92	107	108	105	117	105	105	103	93	88
Bachelor of Science (Hons.)	14	23	18	27	13	13	22	16	22	13
Males ..	1,962	1,728	2,192	2,353	2,461	1,134	979	1,005	1,169	1,262
Females ..	198	201	237	214	272	108	111	131	127	163
Bachelor of Science (Pass) Final	16,888	16,553	18,706	22,761	23,360	7,533	6,873	7,256	8,412	9,123
Intermediate in Arts and Science	2,331	2,145	2,215	2,748	2,764	1,224	1,193	1,161	1,331	1,491
Males ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Doctor of Laws	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Males ..	10	15	17	15	27	7	12	12	9	21
Females ..	5	..	2	1	1	4	..	1	1	4
Doctor of Philosophy	6	7	11	12	26	1	..	2	2	1
Males ..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	1	1	..
Females ..	469	434	558	672	988	265	264	358	407	484
Master of Laws	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Males ..	2	10	8	8	11	1	5	8	7	7
Females ..	7	7	9	3	6	7	7	9	2	6
Bachelor of Laws	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Males ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Oriental Language (Hons.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Males ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Doctor of Medicine	25	23	36	39	36	4	4	6	6	2
Males ..	7	8	8	14	15	4	2	1	3	2
Females ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 68.—RESULTS OF CERTAIN PRESCRIBED UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS—*cont.*

Nature of examination.	(1)	Number of examinees.					Number passed.				
		1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Master of Surgery .. ..	{ Males ..	25	28	30	36	44	5	4	3	8	2
	{ Females ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Medicine and Surgery.	{ Males ..	350	372	402	478	401	181	177	199	212	185
	{ Females ..	116	150	153	180	147	70	69	87	103	70
Bachelor of Sanitary Science ..	{ Males ..	7	4	8	3	1	7	4	2	2	1
Bachelor of Engineering-Tele-Com.—Branch .. ..	{ Males ..	18	26	33	32	29	9	16	19	24	20
	{ Females ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Bachelor of Electrical Engineering.	{ Males ..	91	86	89	108	101	75	61	51	60	74
	{ Females ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Civil Engineering.	{ Males ..	134	198	170	170	151	114	126	125	105	95
	{ Females ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering.	{ Males ..	62	86	96	104	96	47	49	68	75	76
	{ Females ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Teaching .. ..	{ Males ..	280	511	644	689	788	208	370	532	547	575
	{ Females ..	193	213	154	247	278	165	191	143	228	252
Bachelor of Science in Agriculture .. ..	{ Males ..	74	83	83	55	74	71	77	76	47	59
	{ Females ..	2	3	..	..	2	2	3	..	..	8
Matriculation .. ..	{ Males ..	1,406	1,692	1,747	1,899	1,456	283	355	257	272	278
	{ Females ..	123	182	238	338	254	55	86	88	117	116
M.Ed. .. ..	{ Males ..	6	9	15	14	13	4	6	7	11	4
	{ Females ..	7	6	6	5	8	3	5	6	4	4
B.V.Sc. .. ..	{ Males ..	74	160	140	133	129	42	93	61	74	66
	{ Females ..	..	..	3	3	2	..	..	2	1	2
B.Com. (Hons.) .. ..	{ Males ..	..	22	25	22	35	..	21	22	22	35
	{ Females ..	1,012	1,252	1,630	1,635	1,724	282	493	593	806	662
B.Com. .. ..	{ Males ..	..	6	2	1	..	..	3	2	..	..
	{ Females ..	17	11	14	18	55	13	8	11	9	30
B.O.L. .. ..	{ Males ..	..	..	3	2	13	..	..	2	1	10
	{ Females ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Master of Science .. ..	{ Males ..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	5
	{ Females ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2
Bachelor of Arts (Hons.) .. ..	{ Males ..	40	46	53	71	55	40	45	52	74 + 1	54 + 1
	{ Females ..	12	7	5	5	4	12	7	5	4	4

ANNAMALAI UNIVERSITY.

[Source : Registrar, Annamalai University.]

Examination	Year	Males	Females	Total	Percentage	Rank
Bachelor of Arts (Pass)	1911	3	5	8	..	..
	1912	3	5	8	..	..
Bachelor of Science (Hons.)	1911	21	29	50	..	..
	1912	6	5	11	..	..
Bachelor of Science (Pass)	1911	89	100	189	..	..
	1912	8	8	16	..	..
Bachelor of Education	1911	..	..	..	..	..
	1912	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Music	1911	..	..	..	..	..
	1912	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Oriental Language	1911	..	..	..	..	..
	1912	..	..	..	..	..
Master of Science (Store Engineering)	1911	..	..	..	..	..
	1912	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Engineering (Civil)	1911	66	74	140	..	..
	1912	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Engineering (Mechanical)	1911	17	13	30	..	..
	1912	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Engineering (Electrical)	1911	22	12	34	..	..
	1912	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Engineering (Chemical)	1911	19	21	40	..	..
	1912	..	..	..	..	..
Intermediate in Arts and Science	1911	449	443	892	..	..
	1912	17	19	36	..	..
Intermediate in Music	1911	..	..	..	..	..
	1912	..	..	..	..	..
Pulavars	1911	..	..	..	..	..
	1912	..	..	..	..	..
Certificate of Proficiency in Oriental Learning	1911	..	..	..	..	..
	1912	..	..	..	..	..
Diploma Teaching	1911	..	..	..	..	..
	1912	..	..	..	..	..
Vidwan	1911	..	..	..	..	..
	1912	..	..	..	..	..
Siromani	1911	..	..	..	..	..
	1912	..	..	..	..	..
Sangeetha Bhushana	1911	..	..	..	..	..
	1912	..	..	..	..	..
Tamil Music Certificate	1911	..	..	..	..	..
	1912	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Welfare and Agriculture	1911	..	..	..	..	..
	1912	..	..	..	..	..



## No. 69.—RESULTS OF THE PRESCRIBED EUROPEAN SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS.

[Source: Inspector of Anglo-Indian Schools, Madras.]

Nature of examination.	Number of examinees.					Number passed.				
	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<i>Education.</i>										
Anglo-Indian High School { Boys	277	301	299	377	391	208	257	265	325	313
Examination. { Girls	206	234	278	259	302	180	201	250	243	260
Cambridge School Certificate { Boys	97	134	45	45	59	33	29	24	23	38
Examination. { Girls	58	55	30	30	39	40	35	20	20	29
Cambridge Junior Examination. { Boys	41	55	17	10	9	16	24	9	4	5
Examination. { Girls	52	24	1	8	5	28	10	1	6	1
Anglo-Indian and European { Boys	417	423	439	475	508	402	368	396	412	390
Middle School Examination. { Girls	350	342	399	422	464	217	314	351	362	396

**No. 70.—TRAINING SCHOOL-LEAVING CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION—NUMBER OF CANDIDATES EXAMINED AND PASSED.**

[Source : Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras.]

Year of examination.	Number examined.		Number passed.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
Elementary Lower Grade.				
1950 ..	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
1951 ..	1,028	93	8	1
1952 ..	622	80	20	4
1953 ..	374	62	12	12
1954 ..	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
Elementary Higher Grade (Old Scheme).				
1950 ..	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
1951 ..				
1952 ..				
1953 ..				
1954 ..				
Elementary Higher Grade (Revised Scheme).				
1950 ..	7,040	3,522	3,107	1,978
1951 ..	6,992	4,081	3,354	2,541
1952 ..	6,416	3,720	2,818	1,867
1953 ..	7,244	4,757	2,528	2,163
1954 ..	4,797	3,169	1,628	1,461
Secondary Grade (Old Scheme).				
1950 ..	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
1951 ..				
1952 ..				
1953 ..				
1954 ..				
Secondary Grade (Revised Scheme).				
1950 ..	4,083	1,315	2,319	960
1951 ..	4,877	1,457	2,410	1,054
1952 ..	5,242	1,652	2,070	1,112
1953 ..	6,933	2,044	2,357	1,252
1954 ..	5,624	1,963	1,891	1,120
Senior Basic.				
1950 ..	633	100	545	86
1951 ..	872	134	610	79
1952 ..	268	19	203	17
1953 ..	991	340	644	201
Junior Basic.				
1950 ..	1,519	470	1,322	394
1951 ..	1,285	531	866	434
1952 ..	355	89	192	55
1953 ..	1,079	701	686	410
1954 ..				

## No. 71.—RESULTS OF THE PRESCRIBED GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS, 1949-50 TO 1953-54.

[Source : Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras.]

Nature of examination.	(1)	Number of examinees.					Number passed.				
		1949-50. (M)	1950-51. (M)	1951-52. (M)	1952-53. (M)	1953-54. (M)	1949-50. (M)	1950-51. (M)	1951-52. (M)	1952-53. (M)	1953-54. (M)
VIII Standard Public Examination ..	Men	34,064	37,563	39,661	43,785	34,478	15,379	14,163	15,332	16,820	12,764
..	Women	11,696	13,449	14,303	16,382	14,224	5,522	4,888	4,854	7,717	4,621
Sanskrit Entrance Examination ..	Men	233	283	228	219	97	175	225	155	176	81
..	Women	15	17	17	10	10	15	17	12	4	9
Anglo-Indian High School Examination ..	Men	483	302	297	352	504	388	292	265	313	390
..	Women	233	233	279	278	462	619	382	247	255	398
Anglo-muslim Middle School Examination ..	Men	767	398	442	450	389	393	393	393	395	312
..	Women	367	367	383	440	300	362	362	345	376	280
Compounders' Examination (Indigenous)	Men	8	15	21	18	22	2	8	8	10	9
..	Women	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
Final year G.C.I.M. Examination ..	Men	..	..	..	21	71	..	..	..	16	41
..	Women	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	4
Final year L.I.M. Examination ..	Men	56	76	76	75	112	19	34	47	25	44
..	Women	4	13	12	12	31	2	5	8	6	18
H.P.I.M. Examination ..	Men	10	15	15	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	Women	2	2	3	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Elementary Grade Lower ..	Men	..	1,028	822	374	..	..	8	20	12	..
..	Women	..	98	80	62	..	..	..	4	12	..
Elementary Grade Higher ..	Men	7,040	6,992	6,416	7,244	4,797	3,107	3,384	2,818	2,528	1,628
..	Women	3,922	4,081	3,720	4,757	3,169	1,978	2,641	1,807	2,163	1,461
Secondary Grade Regular ..	Men	2,056	2,262	2,350	3,350	2,741	1,319	1,392	1,566	1,528	1,224
..	Women	1,244	1,330	1,497	1,798	1,719	821	1,003	1,075	1,191	1,074
Secondary Grade Private ..	Men	2,027	2,015	2,392	3,583	2,833	940	1,018	814	1,829	1,667
..	Women	71	118	155	246	214	39	51	87	61	46
Senior Basic Examination ..	Men	..	483	372	298	391	..	545	610	203	644
..	Women	..	100	184	19	240	..	88	79	17	201
Junior Basic Examination ..	Men	..	1,510	1,385	355	1,079	..	1,322	866	192	636
..	Women	..	170	191	80	304	..	434	434	56	410
Shorthand Lower Grade ..	Men	1,849	2,375	2,447	2,450	2,509	634	1,103	599	793	900
..	Women	276	281	293	305	307	126	130	140	110	290
Shorthand Higher Grade ..	Men	379	387	392	398	387	140	139	174	86	218
..	Women	320	286	331	365	300	40	45	51	50	85
Typewriting Lower Grade ..	Men	6,359	9,197	10,680	10,600	10,807	3,551	3,684	4,367	5,135	5,020
..	Women	325	335	340	343	362	195	193	150	153	295
Typewriting Higher Grade ..	Men	1,799	2,770	3,300	10,492	3,753	986	1,120	1,337	5,053	1,522
..	Women	155	160	165	108	171	39	70	85	82	75

# No. 72.—RESULTS OF PRESCRIBED GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS—S.S.L.C. PUBLIC EXAMINATION.

[Source : Secretary to the Commissioner, Government Examinations.]

Year.	Number of candidates who completed their certificates.			Number of candidates who took subjects qualifying for eligibility to university courses of study.			Number of candidates declared eligible.		
	Boys. (2)	Girls. (3)	Total. (4)	Boys. (5)	Girls. (6)	Total. (7)	Boys. (8)	Girls. (9)	Total (10)
1949-50 (G)	..	..	72,690	..	..	72,103	..	..	27,531
1950-51 (G)	..	..	81,102	..	..	70,236	..	..	32,276
1951-52 (G)	..	..	84,804	71,245	8,041	85,239	31,250	4,026	42,861
1952-53 (G)	..	..	92,800	75,894	9,405	85,239	37,705	5,156	42,484
1953-54 (M)	..	..	59,753	84,332	10,570	94,902	37,019	5,465	32,889
	..	..	70,756	53,674	9,562	63,236	27,309	5,580	32,889

1. The figures include the candidates of October S.S.L.C. Public Examination also.

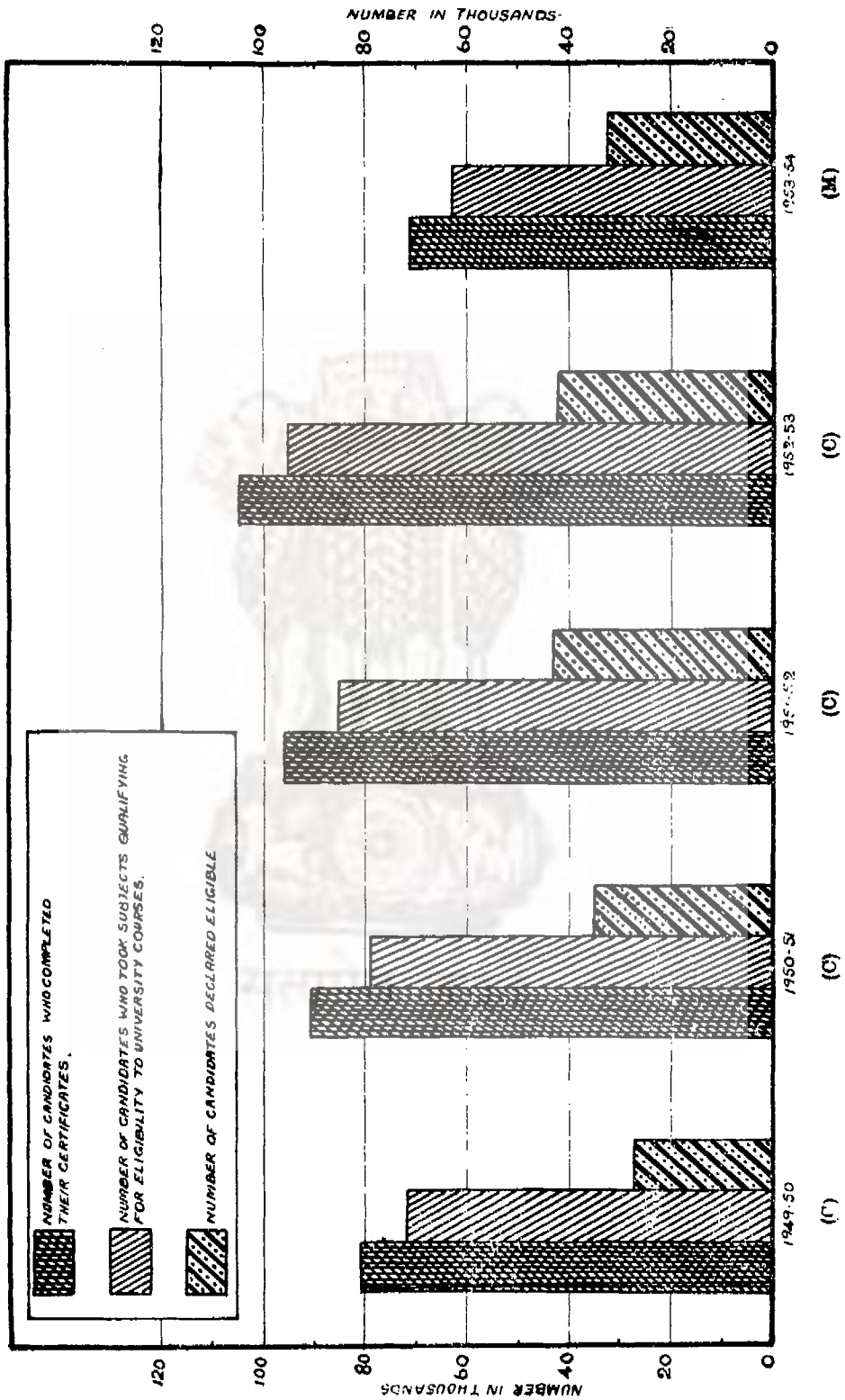
# No. 73.—STATISTICS RELATING TO RECOGNIZED INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras].

Year.	Government Institutions.		Aided Institutions (Boys).		Aided Institutions (Girls).	
	Number of Institutions. (2)	Number on rolls. (3)	Number of Institutions. (4)	Number on rolls. (5)	Number of Institutions. (6)	Number on rolls. (7)
1949-50 (M)	..	3	33	2,076	17	507
1950-51 (M)	..	3	33	2,263	17	526
1951-52 (M)	..	3	34	2,399	17	551
1952-53 (M)	..	3	35	2,386	17	574
1953-54 (M)	..	3	37	2,422	18	602

(M) Madras State.

## RESULTS OF S-S-L-C PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS



**No. 74.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM ALL SOURCES ON EACH CLASS OF  
EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Source : Director of Public Instruction, Madras.]

Class of institutions.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Universities .. .. .	47,95,837	44,11,794	47,49,803	63,79,858	48,84,088
Board of Secondary Education .. .. .	..	13,23,272	14,17,732	14,69,398	16,00,819

**COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.**

Arts and Science .. .. .	{ For Males .. .. .	90,52,759	85,79,568	104,25,993	111,21,074	67,69,477
	.. Females .. .. .	11,85,802	10,90,820	11,23,224	14,70,046	15,48,701

**COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.**

Education .. .. .	{ For Males .. .. .	3,52,585	5,29,185	4,91,609	5,09,877	4,12,498
	.. Females .. .. .	2,99,990	2,03,210	2,57,395	2,64,117	2,78,614
Engineering .. .. .	{ For Males .. .. .	11,13,675	14,44,915	21,60,494	19,89,379	14,10,706
	.. Females .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Technology .. .. .	{ For Males .. .. .	2,81,758	..	..	..	..
	.. Females .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine .. .. .	{ For Males .. .. .	16,52,173	23,54,124	22,67,528	28,02,744	22,85,633
	.. Females .. .. .	2,55,085	3,71,165	3,72,563	4,68,953	..
Veterinary .. .. .	{ For Males .. .. .	3,52,454	4,90,385	3,30,127	3,30,488	3,39,484
	.. Females .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture .. .. .	{ For Males .. .. .	3,42,705	3,68,204	4,56,294	6,16,604	1,77,984
	.. Females .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry .. .. .	{ For Males .. .. .	3,69,566	3,93,975	2,94,865	2,33,466	2,06,743
	.. Females .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Law .. .. .	{ For Males .. .. .	84,833	80,055	1,00,767	1,00,449	1,09,564
	.. Females .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Physical education .. .. .	{ For Males .. .. .	..	83,323	1,45,027	97,141	1,05,217
	.. Females .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Music .. .. .	{ For Males .. .. .	..	1,14,516	1,18,124	1,14,022	78,992
	.. Females .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental studies .. .. .	{ For Males .. .. .	..	3,23,397	3,87,267	4,43,879	2,54,545
	.. Females .. .. .	..	12,171	10,581	18,685	..
<b>Total .. .. .</b>		<b>2,01,19,022</b>	<b>2,21,74,088</b>	<b>2,51,07,433</b>	<b>2,83,69,080</b>	<b>2,04,58,064</b>

**SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.**

High Schools .. .. .	{ For Boys .. .. .	3,25,45,307	3,80,23,050	3,86,25,095	4,14,87,750	2,90,10,776
	.. Girls .. .. .	41,32,512	58,28,854	60,45,005	69,16,422	62,06,740
Middle Schools .. .. .	{ For Boys .. .. .	20,25,848	21,63,955	21,29,143	20,56,992	15,48,797
	.. Girls .. .. .	7,01,407	6,96,582	6,78,237	7,50,702	4,09,221
Senior Basic .. .. .	{ For Boys .. .. .	..	..	2,56,913	7,63,149	9,70,092
	.. Girls .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Junior Basic .. .. .	{ For Boys .. .. .	..	8,74,473	12,74,808	20,83,699	20,37,463
	.. Girls .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Primary Schools .. .. .	{ For Boys .. .. .	8,95,13,134	9,75,61,363	9,51,86,325	10,46,57,204	6,96,41,624
	.. Girls .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Nursery .. .. .	{ For Boys .. .. .	..	1,440	6,366	8,603	..
	.. Girls .. .. .	90,925	59,442	70,555	80,966	97,426
<b>Total .. .. .</b>		<b>12,90,09,133</b>	<b>14,02,08,159</b>	<b>14,48,71,447</b>	<b>15,88,04,437</b>	<b>10,97,22,189</b>

**SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.**

Normal Training .. .. .	{ For Males .. .. .	32,54,320	15,51,875	10,72,089	10,68,756	6,58,046
	.. Females .. .. .	18,06,702	11,99,229	8,19,056	8,00,865	5,94,593
Basic Training .. .. .	{ For Males .. .. .	..	..	6,04,569	6,32,518	4,05,416
	.. Females .. .. .	..	..	2,48,418	2,44,138	2,16,341
Technology .. .. .	{ For Males .. .. .	11,21,894	83,35,178	13,54,767	13,80,885	11,11,495
	.. Females .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Industry .. .. .	{ For Males .. .. .	10,48,026	7,67,670	5,43,845	5,69,451	4,80,575
	.. Females .. .. .	1,03,587	..	..	..	..
Agriculture .. .. .	{ For Males .. .. .	32,028	49,245	54,699	51,402	41,876
	.. Females .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts .. .. .	{ For Males .. .. .	1,54,614	1,49,868	1,49,712	1,22,114	1,26,377
	.. Females .. .. .	..	..	..	60,843	8,649
Physical Education .. .. .	{ For Males .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
	.. Females .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce .. .. .	{ For Males .. .. .	4,31,588	4,46,815	5,50,303	6,39,189	6,52,239
	.. Females .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total .. .. .</b>		<b>79,47,759</b>	<b>74,99,880</b>	<b>53,06,433</b>	<b>55,68,161</b>	<b>42,96,267</b>

**NO. 74.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM ALL SOURCES ON EACH CLASS OF  
EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.**

Class of institution		1950-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)		(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<b>SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.</b>						
Other Fine Arts .. ..	Males ..	..	1,81,450	1,63,626	1,56,304	1,50,332
	Females ..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies .. ..	Males ..	..	3,72,104	6,27,420	6,91,312	2,05,960
	Females ..	..	27,037	33,398	33,126	8,251
Social Education .. ..	Males ..	..	1,800	34,244	34,553	19,257
	Females ..	..	5,310	13,680	1,744	672
School for Defectives ..	Males ..	..	1,32,794	1,25,863	1,33,824	1,33,246
	Females ..	..	13,774	6,869	5,375	5,737
Adult Schools .. ..	Males ..	..	1,19,071	2,29,141	4,78,824	4,10,970
	Females ..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory Schools ..	Males ..	..	3,28,595	3,48,666	3,06,780	2,39,916
	Females ..	..	11,025	19,043	51,375	66,575
Other Schools .. ..	Males ..	10,98,709	..	..	21,117	71,161
	Females ..	1,66,613	31,337	27,378	28,407	4,353
<b>Total ..</b>		<b>12,65,322</b>	<b>11,74,356</b>	<b>16,29,326</b>	<b>20,02,741</b>	<b>13,14,430</b>
<b>Direction .. ..</b>						
.. ..		..	4,49,311	6,58,344	5,42,270	4,15,713
<b>Inspection .. ..</b>						
.. ..		..	38,04,924	39,95,506	40,75,867	34,20,509
<b>Buildings .. ..</b>						
.. ..		..	2,73,38,597	2,35,60,335	2,47,75,660	1,52,99,570
<b>Scholarships and financial concessions .. ..</b>						
.. ..		..	95,64,106	75,50,130	86,36,333	69,42,799
<b>Hostel charges .. ..</b>						
.. ..		..	77,74,794	85,18,027	78,52,836	46,72,314
<b>Miscellaneous .. ..</b>						
.. ..		..	24,48,642	32,38,934	34,06,740	31,96,610
<b>Total ..</b>		<b>..</b>	<b>5,13,80,374</b>	<b>4,78,21,376</b>	<b>4,93,79,711</b>	<b>3,39,47,515</b>
<b>Grand Total ..</b>		<b>15,83,41,236</b>	<b>22,24,36,857</b>	<b>22,49,26,015</b>	<b>24,41,24,180</b>	<b>16,97,38,405</b>

(C) Composite State of Madras.

(M) Residuary State of Madras.



## No. 75.—SOURCES OF EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Director of Public Instruction, Madras.]

	1940-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<b>UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.</b>					
<i>Managed by Government.</i>					
Government Funds .. .. .	1,53,55,586	1,45,61,456	1,49,61,102	1,65,74,445	1,05,35,429
Board Funds .. .. .	..	..	8,130	23,428	221
Municipal Funds .. .. .	..	..	10,000	21,560	..
Fees .. .. .	28,33,844	45,94,890	52,03,397	57,61,602	46,51,403
Endowments .. .. .	84,249	1,873	99,140	76,100	51,022
Other sources .. .. .	2,15,942	3,03,450	16,415	63,818	41,167
Total ..	1,84,39,621	1,94,61,178	2,02,96,182	2,25,20,043	1,52,78,852
<i>Managed by District Board.</i>					
Government Funds .. .. .	1,97,67,152	3,23,18,867	1,96,60,697	2,29,03,153	1,37,16,907
Board Funds .. .. .	2,34,37,085	2,25,52,503	2,10,74,242	2,29,11,068	1,39,12,886
Municipal Funds .. .. .	..	600	600	600	..
Fees .. .. .	53,68,119	65,79,491	85,92,413	86,05,486	37,68,057
Endowments .. .. .	1,43,403	58,160	2,76,407	2,72,158	89,230
Other sources .. .. .	1,43,348	21,47,360	46,921	1,95,937	30,400
Total ..	4,88,69,037	5,36,53,881	5,26,51,280	5,48,88,347	3,15,17,030
<i>Managed by Municipal Funds.</i>					
Government Funds .. .. .	26,94,455	31,84,415	34,41,374	38,81,263	36,85,422
Board Funds .. .. .	..	8,948	..	254	532
Municipal Funds .. .. .	77,26,064	69,70,486	66,48,202	92,07,673	71,72,883
Fees .. .. .	19,48,342	21,85,178	25,74,173	25,41,068	14,90,564
Endowments .. .. .	27,606	27,162	84,055	16,971	46,775
Other sources .. .. .	54,304	1,35,258	899	38,481	8,027
Total ..	1,24,50,771	1,24,56,397	1,27,43,703	1,66,85,710	1,23,99,203
<b>UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.</b>					
<i>Aided by Government or by Board or Municipality.</i>					
Government Funds .. .. .	4,55,51,856	5,21,79,800	5,64,41,255	6,29,27,452	4,54,87,085
Board Funds .. .. .	1,000	40,190	4,100	19,211	..
Municipal Funds .. .. .	7,959	16,424	3,209	2,329	2,447
Fees .. .. .	1,95,86,407	1,98,11,483	2,33,16,457	2,65,05,456	1,97,42,403
Endowments .. .. .	15,06,290	14,68,476	1,00,81,827	1,14,30,794	97,29,012
Other sources .. .. .	1,15,66,830	1,11,51,428	3,20,897	4,81,364	4,65,598
Total ..	7,82,21,242	8,46,67,801	9,01,71,745	1,00,46,600	7,54,26,545
<i>Unaided</i>					
Fees .. .. .	3,74,454	5,56,205	8,13,805	8,28,153	9,15,865
Endowments .. .. .	58,221	4,583	2,84,455	3,89,438	2,46,474
Other sources .. .. .	2,13,598	2,56,438	88,469	10,178	7,421
Total ..	6,46,578	8,17,226	11,36,729	12,33,769	11,69,260
<i>Direction, Inspection, Buildings, Scholarships, Hostels and miscellaneous.</i>					
Government Funds .. .. .	2,33,41,066	3,21,63,124	2,96,38,524	3,30,30,589	2,36,23,773
Board Funds .. .. .	20,75,368	28,27,646	20,84,470	24,98,658	15,37,141
Municipal Funds .. .. .	10,44,677	13,24,739	11,27,698	17,05,759	5,28,704
Fees .. .. .	90,26,332	22,69,228	30,82,082	25,43,341	12,30,356
Endowments .. .. .	8,101	15,30,424	1,16,47,257	1,00,80,865	60,14,876
Other sources .. .. .	1,50,54,269	1,12,65,213	2,46,465	1,61,000	1,12,668
Total ..	5,08,99,813	5,13,80,374	4,78,21,376	4,93,79,711	3,39,47,515
<b>Total expenditure from —</b>					
Government Funds .. .. .	10,67,10,115	12,44,07,662	12,41,37,352	13,84,16,902	9,70,48,626
Board Funds .. .. .	2,55,04,933	2,64,24,287	2,61,68,442	2,64,52,619	1,54,50,280
Municipal Funds .. .. .	87,78,700	83,12,199	77,81,600	1,02,97,921	77,04,034
Fees .. .. .	3,90,77,498	3,59,45,894	4,35,81,807	4,67,85,050	3,17,97,148
Endowments .. .. .	18,47,870	30,87,661	2,24,73,141	2,22,84,991	1,70,78,088
Other sources .. .. .	2,72,48,591	2,52,56,147	6,75,064	9,06,787	6,60,279
Total ..	20,92,27,107	22,24,36,857	23,46,26,015	24,41,24,180	16,97,38,405

(C) Composite Madras State.  
(M) Residuary Madras State.

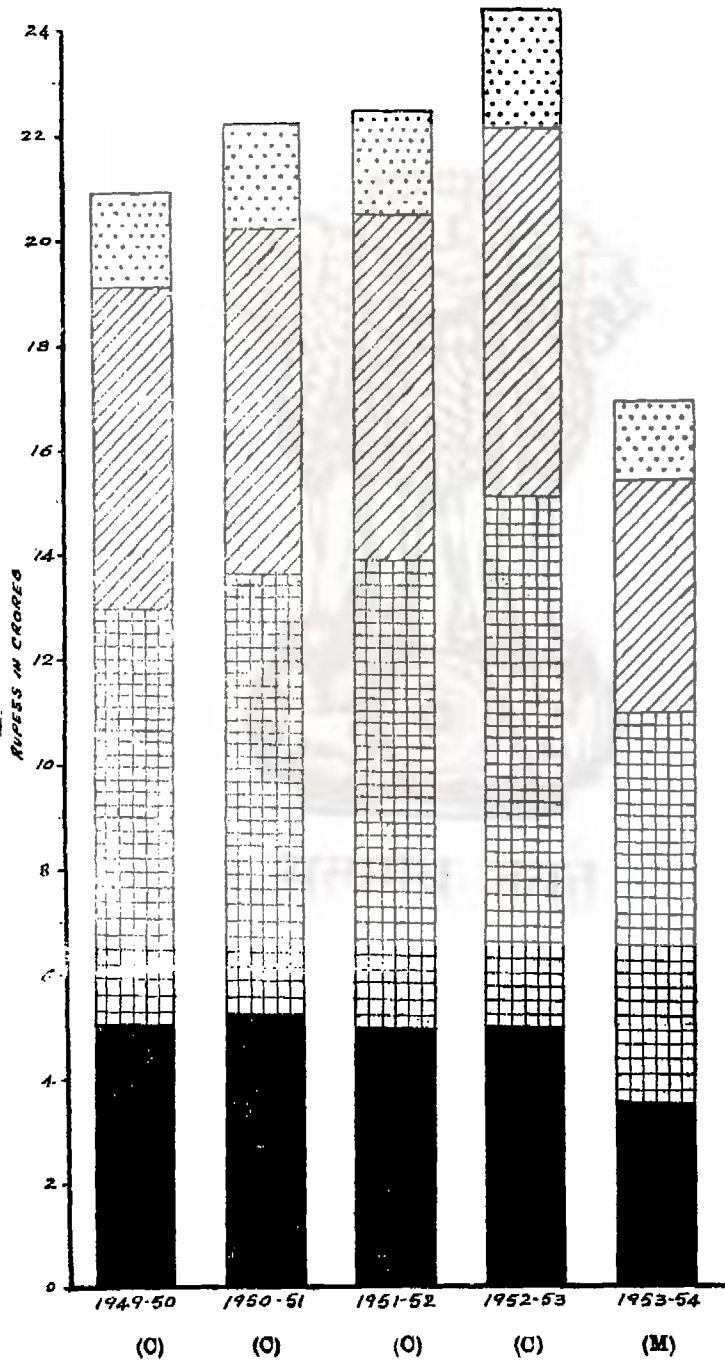
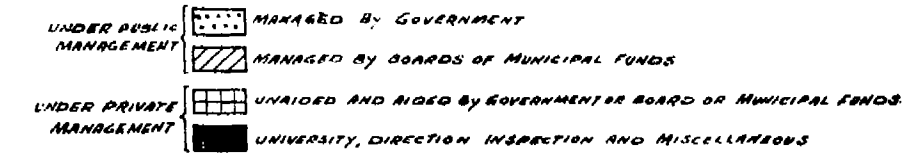
## No. 76.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Director of Public Instruction, Madras]

Expenditure,	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(C) 2)	(C) (3)	(C) (4)	(C) (5)	(M) (6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Under Public Management.</i>					
Managed by Government .. ..	1,84,39,621	1,94,61,178	2,02,96,182	2,25,20,048	1,52,78,852
Managed by Boards or Municipal Funds ..	6,13,19,858	6,61,10,278	6,53,99,983	7,05,74,057	4,39,16,233
<i>Under Private Management.</i>					
Aided by Government or Board or Municipal Funds.	7,82,21,242	8,46,67,801	9,01,71,745	10,04,16,600	7,54,26,545
Unaided .. .. .	6,46,573	8,17,226	11,36,729	12,33,769	11,69,260
Direction, Inspection Scholarships, Hostels and Miscellaneous.	5,05,99,813	5,13,80,374	4,78,21,376	4,93,79,711	3,39,47,515
Total expenditure ..	20,92,27,107	22,24,36,857	22,48,28,015	24,41,24,180	16,97,38,405

(C) Composite Madras State.

(M) Residuary Madras State.

**EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION IN MADRAS STATE****EXPENDITURE ON ACCOUNT OF INSTITUTIONS**

## NEWSPAPERS

No. 77.—NUMBER OF DAILIES AND PERIODICALS PUBLISHED IN THE  
MADRAS STATE.[Compiled from the G.Os. furnished by Government in Public  
(Information and Publicity) Department.]

Districts.		Dailies.					Periodicals.				
		English.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Others.	Total.	English.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Others.	Total.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Madras .. ..	..	4	7	2	2	15	161	152	60	60	433
Chingleput .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	9	1	1	18
South Arcot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	2	11
North Arcot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	5	1	..	16
Salem .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	5	..	1	8
Coimbatore .. ..	..	..	3	..	..	3	18	73	..	..	91
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	52	..	..	63
Tanjore .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	28	..	2	43
Madurai .. ..	..	..	3	..	..	3	7	60	..	1	68
Ramanathapuram .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6
Tirunelveli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	4	4	6	..	..	22	28
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	1	5	..	..	49	54
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	2	..	..	10
<hr/>											
Total ..	{ 1953 (M) ..	4	13	2	7	26	248	395	62	150	855
	{ 1952 (M) ..	8	15	3	7	33	248	378	67	134	827
	{ 1951 (M) ..	5	13	2	9	29	253	427	67	100	847
	{ 1950 (M) ..	7	15	2	7	31	293	641	98	166	1,198
	{ 1949 (M) ..	14	24	7	9	54	376	602	134	191	1,303

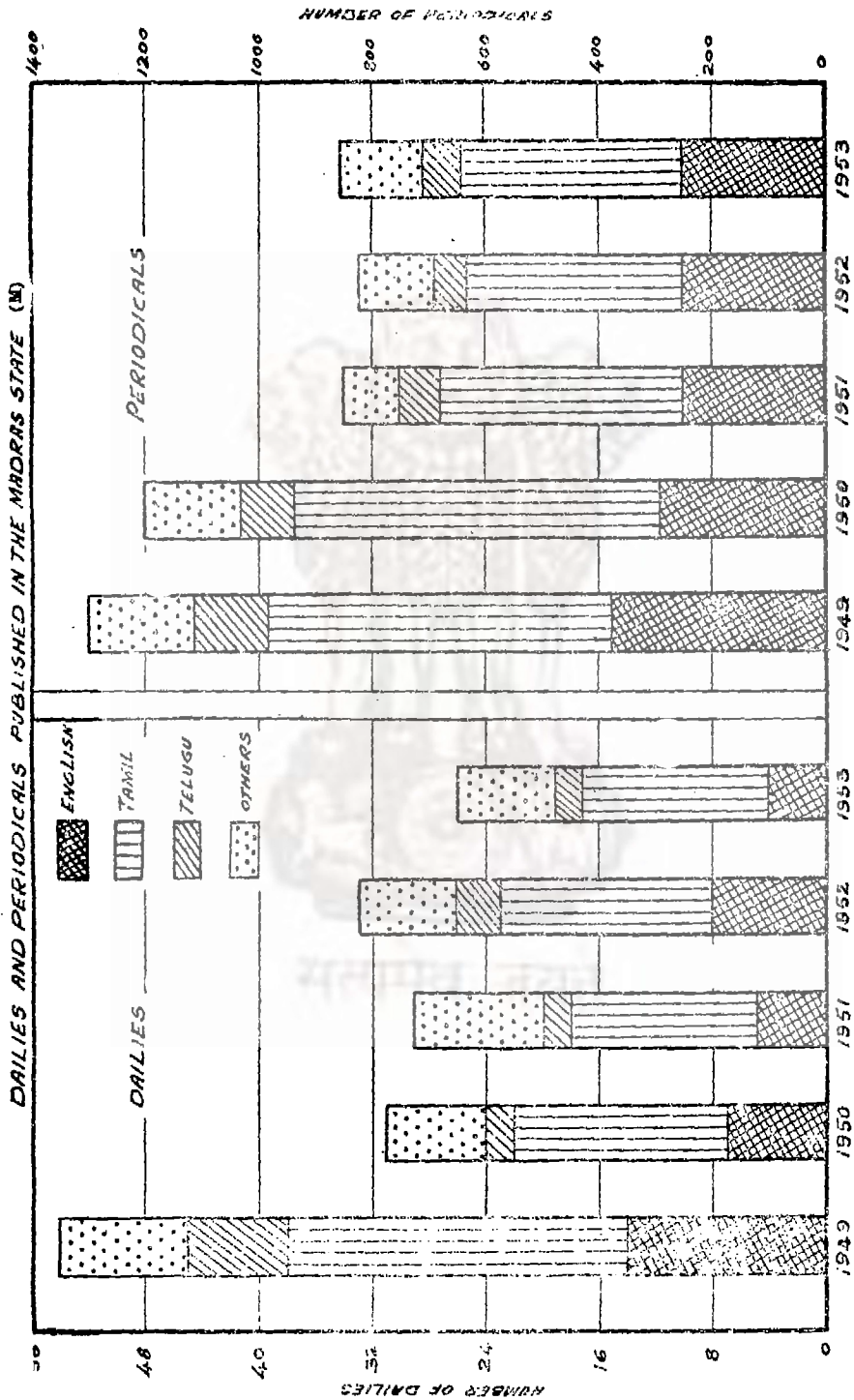
(M) Residuary Madras State.

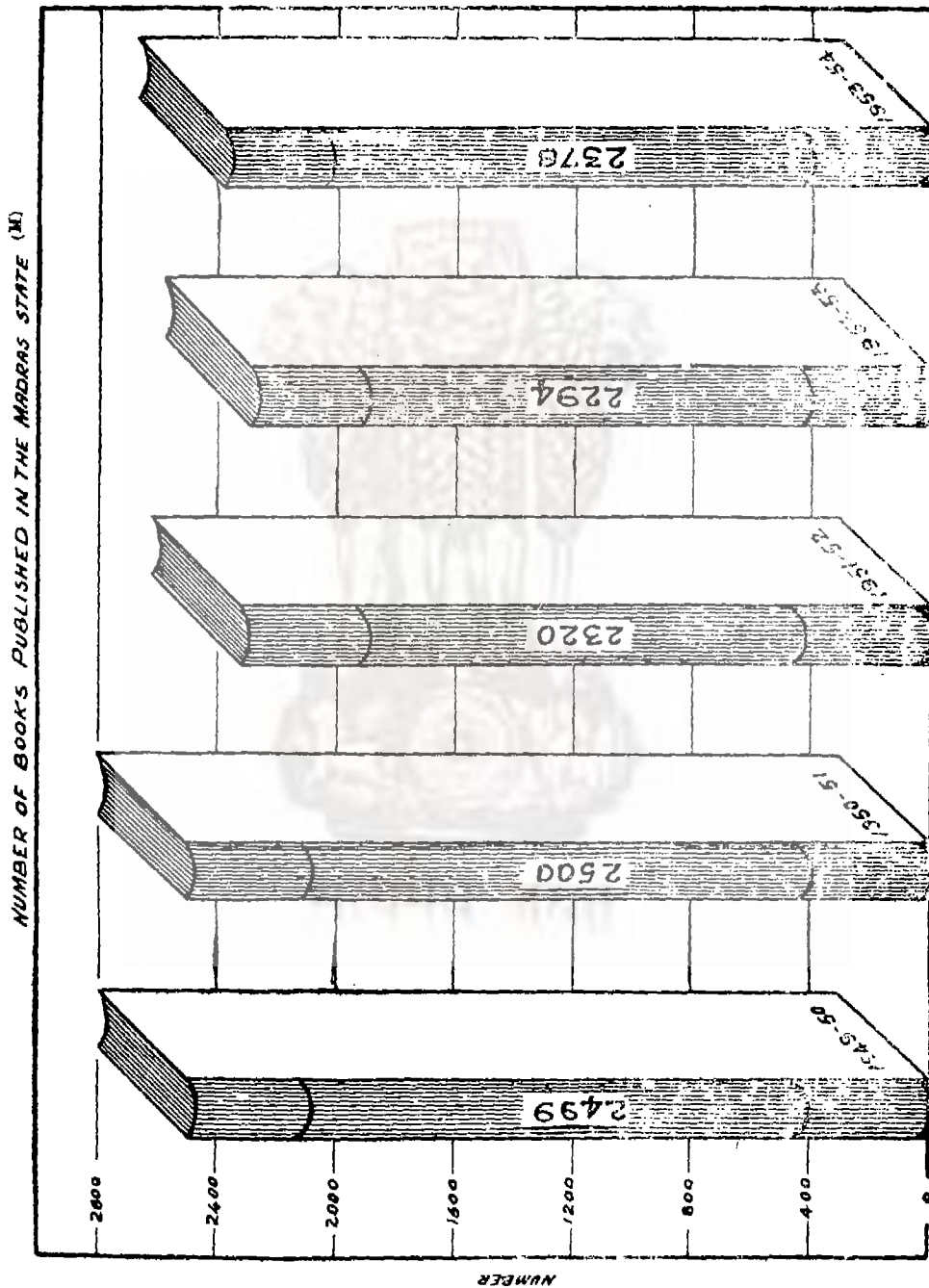
## BOOKS.

## No. 78.—NUMBER OF BOOKS PUBLISHED IN THE MADRAS STATE. (M)

[Source: Registrar of Books.]

Districts.	1953-54.	1952-53.	1951-52.	1950-51.	1949-50.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Madras .. ..	1,527	1,482	1,527	1,708	1,801	8,045
Chingleput .. ..	12	18	21	21	7	79
South Arcot .. ..	21	37	35	28	31	152
North Arcot .. ..	5	7	6	13	5	36
Salem .. ..	33	25	5	10	5	78
Coimbatore .. ..	15	7	17	25	22	86
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	127	173	156	146	132	734
Tanjore .. ..	198	157	163	165	166	849
Madurai .. ..	75	88	98	115	89	465
Ramanathapuram .. ..	23	18	43	47	15	146
Tirunelveli .. ..	30	23	8	35	32	128
Malabar .. ..	88	85	86	63	60	382
South Kanara .. ..	224	173	155	122	134	808
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	1	..	2	..	3
Total .. ..	2,378	2,294	2,320	2,600	2,499	11,991





JUSTICE.

No. 79.—NUMBER OF JUDICIAL DIVISIONS AND NUMBER OF OFFICERS EXERCISING APPELLATE OR ORIGINAL JURISDICTION IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source: Registrar, High Court of Judicature, Madras.]

Year.	Civil.					Criminal.						
	Judges of Chief Courts of State.	Number of districts.	District Judges.	Other Judges.		Number of Sessions of ons.	Number of districts.	Sessions Judges.	Other Judges.	District Magistrates.	Other Magistrates.	
				Stipendiary.	Honorary.						Stipendiary.	Honorary.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1949 (C)	..	16	25	33(a)	286(b)	9,494	16	24	35	59	720	3,125
1950 (C)	..	16	25	35(a)	292(b)	8,229	16	24	37	65	656	2,475
1951 (C)	..	16	25	33(a)	287(b)	6,892	16	24	35	71	43	2,260
1952 (C)	..	16	25	38(a)	305(b)	5,613	16	24	40	75	40	834
1953 (M)	..	16	14	20(a)	130(b)	4,624	16	14	15	42	24	1,456
1949—(a)	Thirty-two did Criminal work also.											
(b)	Eighty-two did Criminal work also.											
1950—(a)	Thirty-four did Criminal work also.											
(b)	Eighty-seven did Criminal work also.											
1951—(a)	Thirty-two did Criminal work also.											
(b)	One hundred and nine did Criminal work also.											
1952—(a)	Thirty-seven did Criminal work also.											
(b)	One hundred and eight did Criminal work also.											
1953—(a)	Fifteen did Criminal work also.											
(b)	Forty-four did Criminal work also.											
(c)	Composite Madras State.											
(d)	Residuary Madras State.											
(M)	Residuary Madras State.											

1949—(a) Thirty-two did Criminal work also.  
 (b) Eighty-two did Criminal work also.  
 1950—(a) Thirty-four did Criminal work also.  
 (b) Eighty-seven did Criminal work also.  
 1951—(a) Thirty-two did Criminal work also.  
 (b) One hundred and nine did Criminal work also.  
 1952—(a) Thirty-seven did Criminal work also.  
 (b) One hundred and eight did Criminal work also.  
 1953—(a) Forty-four did Criminal work also.  
 (b) Composite Madras State.  
 (c) Composite Madras State.  
 (d) Residuary Madras State.



## No. 80.—NUMBER AND DESCRIPTION OF CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTE IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Registrar, High Court of Judicature, Madras.]

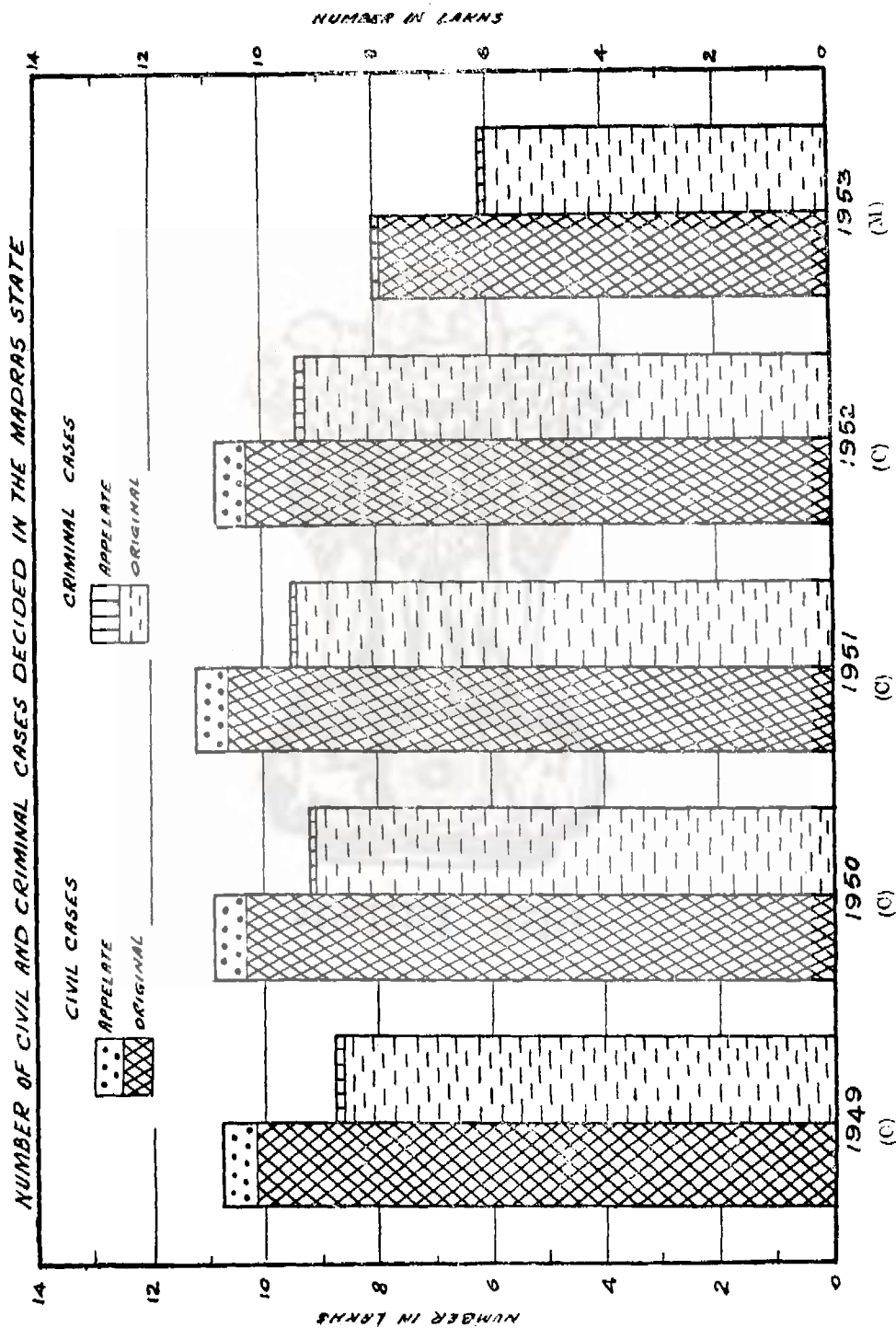
Classes of tribunals.	Suits under the rent law.							Title and other suits.							Total.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
		Suits for money or movable property.	Arrears of rent with or without effectment.	Enhancement or abatement of rent.	For penalties or damages or compensation for wrongful landlord or tenant.	For effectment or recovery of possession alone.	All other suits under rent law.	Suits for immovable property.	Suits for specific relief.	Suits to establish a right of pre-emption.	Mortgage suits.	Suits relating to religious and other endowments.	Matrimonial suits.	Testamentary suits.	Other suits not falling under any of the previous head.
I. Courts in the Interior—															
Village and Panchayat Courts.	41,861		.. 2	..	..	..	..	16,881	1,128	2	8,955	5	60	..	1,489
Paid Subdivisional Tribunals.	104,354		..	..	..	..	..	1,188	142	36	490	7	..	..	11,259
District Courts other than Chief Courts of districts	9,292		..	..	..	..	..	84	9	..	9	..	..	..	18
Chief Courts of districts	65		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	138
Total ..	114,211		2	..	..	..	..	17,953	1,279	38	9,455	12	68	5	1,611
II. Courts at the Presidency or Seat of Government—															
Presidency Small Cause Court.	10,470		..	..	..	..	..	891	15	..	119	..	..	..	36
The City Civil Court	912		..	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	32	4	18	10	163
Superior Court	213		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	11,595		..	..	..	..	..	913	15	..	151	4	18	10	199
Grand Total—															
1953 (M) ..	167,667		2	..	..	..	..	18,866	1,294	38	9,605	16	86	15	1,810
1952 (C) ..	211,771		15	..	10	4	4	20,883	3,022	40	8,631	99	136	22	2,845
1951 (C) ..	208,449		1	..	..	6	..	27,786	3,800	127	9,067	86	265	23	3,222
1850 (C) ..	209,825		101	..	..	9	..	27,187	4,050	25	9,863	57	282	21	2,958
1949 (C) ..	203,420		1	..	..	..	31	26,720	3,879	60	10,171	52	196	40	2,642

N.B.—This statement does not include figures for Revenue Courts.

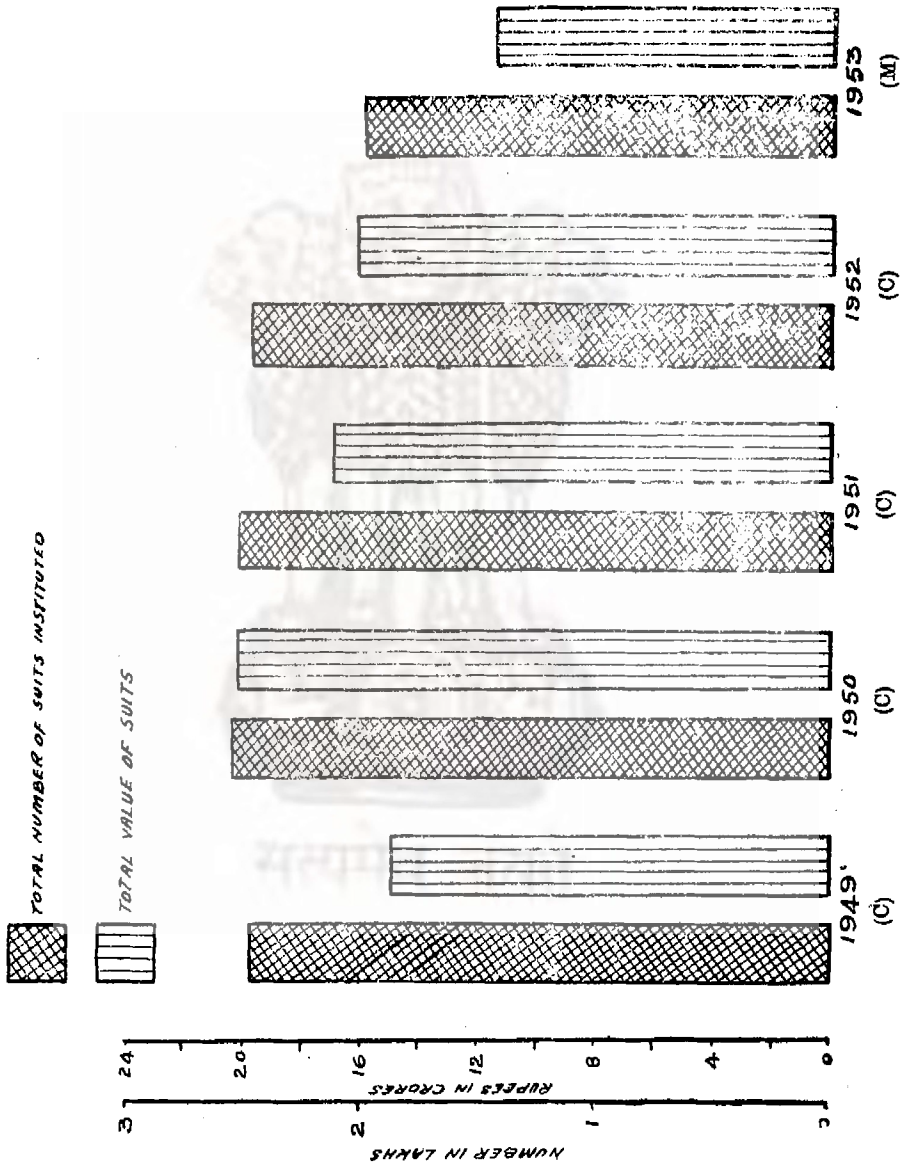
(C) Composite Madras State.

(M) Residuary Madras State.





NUMBER AND VALUE OF CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTED IN THE MADRAS STATE



**No. 83.—GENERAL RESULTS OF THE TRIAL OF CIVIL AND REVENUE CASES IN THE COURTS OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION  
IN THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Source: Registrar, High Court of Judicature, Madras.]

Class of Courts.	Number of suits before the Courts.						Number of suits disposed of							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	Without trial.			Ex-parte.		On admission of claim.		
							Where defendant does not admit claim.	Otherwise.	Average duration.	Number.	Average duration.	Number.	Average duration.	
PART I—CIVIL SUITS.														
<i>Courts in the interior.</i>														
Revenue Courts ..	727		120	78	8	933	..	144	434	365	110	1	1,068	
Paid subdivisional tribunals.	63,165		133,177	2,733	1,927	201,002	3,501	16,818	210	56,778	81	23,633	76	
District Courts other than Chief Courts.	6,729		11,259	213	674	18,875	209	1,134	239	4,097	85	2,422	97	
Chief Courts of districts.	167		198	3	74	442	1	25	256	17	159	17	128	
<i>Courts at the Presidency or seat of Government.</i>														
Presidency Small Cause Court.	2,209		10,470	92	..	12,771	..	749	87	3,801	62	2,419	36	
The City Civil Court ..	2,089		1,973	95	50	4,207	119	491	288	373	251	201	147	
Superior Court ..	1,006		462	21	..	1,489	..	89	711	122	315	..	..	
1953 (M) ..	76,092		157,659	3,235	2,733	239,719	3,330	19,500	..	65,553	..	28,693	..	
1952 (C) ..	109,945		204,540	5,651	5,197	325,333	5,462	29,588	..	91,304	..	32,047	..	
1951 (C) ..	109,236		218,282	5,551	5,391	338,460	6,083	36,288	..	90,407	..	30,995	..	
1950 (C) ..	100,315		232,318	6,305	8,697	347,635	5,355	35,990	..	103,765	..	29,316	..	
1949 (C) ..	88,704		218,779	5,501	7,322	320,306	4,724	33,822	..	89,640	..	26,666	..	
T total ..														
(C) Composite Madras State.														
(M) Residuary Madras State														





## No. 84.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS—APPEALS FROM DECREES AND MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Registrar, High Court of Judicature, Madras.]

Class of Courts.	Number of appeals before the courts.				Number of appeals disposed of.										Pending at the close of the year.	Pending for more than a year.
	Pending at the beginning of the year.	Instituted and re-instituted during the year.	Otherwise received.	Total.	Dismissed or not prosecuted.		Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded for retrial.	Average duration of appeals in (10) and (11).	By transfer.				
					Number.	Average duration.						Number.	Average duration.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
PART I.—APPEALS FROM DECREES.																
3. Courts in the interior—																
Appeals from original decrees—																
District Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of districts.																
	3,060	1,070	3,400	7,530	223	287	2,074	480	685	378	231	183	393	3,502	1,009	
Chief Appellate Courts of districts.	4,655	5,149	120	9,924	274	393	1,272	313	392	209	305	3,220	204	4,244	1,254	
Total ..	7,715	6,219	3,520	17,454	502	..	3,346	793	1,077	587	..	3,403	..	7,746	2,263	

## II. Courts at the Presidency or seat of Government—

## Chief Court of State—

## Appeals from original decrees—

From decisions in the interior.

From decisions on the original side.

..	1,955	..	6,560	97	607	1,004	170	177	50	672	5,012	3,223
234	178	..	480	18	756	121	9	23	3	..	286	154



Appeals from Appellate decrees—															
From decisions in the interior.															
	7,094	2,472	..	10,166	819	199	1,167	334	155	11	824	27	327	7,688	5,749
From decisions of a single Judge or Bench on appeal in Chief Courts.	400	306	..	606	19	508	234	7	21	2	369	..	..	323	214
Appeals from decisions under Article 226 of the Constitution of India.	..	122	..	122	..	..	76	..	..	..	221	..	..	44	..
Total	12,983	4,981	..	17,914	953	..	2,594	320	376	66	..	77	..	13,328	9,340
Grand total—1953 (C)	2,698	11,150	3,520	35,363	1,455	..	5,940	1,313	1,453	653	..	3,430	..	21,074	11,408
„ 1952 (C)	22,931	15,867	5,428	44,226	1,690	..	7,171	1,870	2,252	1,109	..	5,284	..	24,850	12,235
„ 1951 (C)	22,501	15,196	5,794	43,491	2,165	..	7,268	1,699	2,374	1,839	..	3,618	..	22,943	10,087
„ 1950 (C)	21,854	15,278	5,293	42,425	1,891	..	7,610	1,750	2,275	1,254	..	5,144	..	22,501	10,859
„ 1949 (C)	20,482	16,259	5,843	42,584	1,842	..	7,766	1,966	2,623	1,176	..	5,357	..	21,854	9,640

## PART II.—MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS.

A. Courts in the interior--															
District Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of districts.															
	537	1,040	161	1,738	254	170	469	76	318	36	137	1	..	584	39
Chief Appellate Courts of districts.															
	378	858	11	1,247	103	182	268	33	275	38	162	152	70	378	59
Total ..	915	1,898	172	2,985	357	..	737	109	593	74	..	153	..	962	98

No. 84.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS—APPEALS FROM DECREES AND MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

Class of Courts.	Number of appeals before the Court.				Number of appeals disposed of.										Pending at the close of the year.	Pending for more than a year.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	Dismissed or not prosecuted.		Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded for retrial.	Average duration of appeals in (10) and (11).	By transfer.	Average duration.		
		Pending at the beginning of the year.	Instituted and re-instituted during the year.	Otherwise received.	Total.	Number.	Average duration.	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	Number.	(14)	(15)	(16)
PART II.—MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS— <i>cont.</i>																
Chief Court of State—		1,459	189	..	..	1,648	22	763	309	29	38	672	..	..	1,922	962
Appeals from original orders.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Appeals from Appellate orders.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..		1,459	189	..	..	1,648	22	763	309	29	38	672	..	..	1,922	962
Grand total—1953 (C).		2,374	2,087	172	..	4,633	379	..	1,046	138	631	102	153	..	2,184	1,060
1952 (C).		2,860	3,410	366	..	6,636	500	..	1,393	227	923	101	295	..	3,107	1,478
1951 (C).		2,842	4,271	371	..	7,484	758	..	1,892	284	1,073	296	324	..	2,857	616
1950 (C).		2,538	4,501	531	..	7,630	787	..	1,987	214	1,047	288	516	..	2,842	612
1949 (C).		2,280	4,473	335	..	7,038	613	..	2,030	254	1,028	311	314	..	2,538	629

(C) Co osite Madras State.

11. Courts at the State or seat of Government—

Chief Court of State—

Appeals from original orders.

Appeals from Appellate orders.

Total ..

Grand total—1953 (C).

1952 (C).

1951 (C).

1950 (C).

1949 (C).



## No. 86.—GENERAL RESULTS OF CRIMINAL TRIALS IN THE TRIBUNALS OF VARIOUS CLASSES IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Registrar, High Court of Judicature, Madras.]

Persons whose cases were disposed of

Class of Courts.	(1)	On regular trial.										On summary trial.					Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year.	Number of cases disposed of during the year.	Average number of days during each case lasted.	(17)
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)				
		Total number of persons under trial.	Died, escaped or transferred to other courts.	Discharged or acquitted.	Sentence passed.	Released on Probation, section 602, Criminal Pro.	Discharged after admonition.	Delivered to parent guardian, or	Sentence passed.	Released on Probation, section 602, Criminal Pro.	Discharged after admonition.	Delivered to parent guardian, or	Committed or referred.							
Village and Panchayat Courts.		1,275	..	476	283	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	516	1,768	..	..	..	..	..
Subordinate Magistrates—																				
Special Magistrates under section 14, Cr.P.C.		17,289	3	4,027	10,835	172	75	59	1,012	17	10	..	118	961	13,702	17	15,742	..	..	..
Honorary Magistrates sitting singly.		22,715	..	1,188	618	9	..	..	20,568	136	..	..	17	179	21,808	1	2,551	..	..	..
Magistrates sitting singly.		372,745	109	79,844	246,440	6,014	1,964	370	16,855	1	34	79	4,021	17,014	280,729	14	299,074	..	..	..
Branches of Magistrates sitting singly.		100,493	43	8,673	82	2	..	..	88,578	96	52	416	1	1,460	98,624	3	6,406	..	..	..
District and Divisional Magistrates.																				
Cases referred under section 347 and 349, Cr.P.C.		698	..	96	447	89	28	14	..	..	..	..	..	24	533	9	397	..	..	..
Chief Magistrates of districts.		2,525	..	1,022	872	7	5	..	273	..	1	..	2	338	1,440	44	6,160	..	..	..
Presidency Magistrates ..		181,234	49	7,050	169,962	1,428	894	379	..	..	..	..	62	1,500	181,937	3	27,496	..	..	..
Courts of Session ..		4,912	4	2,257	1,516	29	6	10	..	..	..	..	156	931	1,646	76	18,697	..	..	..
Superior Court—																				
Original Jurisdiction		89	..	43	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	46	49	737	..	..	..
Under section 307, Cr.P.C.		254	..	43	162	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	..	..	..	..	..
Under section 374, Cr.P.C.																				
(1953 (M)).		705,931	208	104,719	431,257	7,759	2,882	882	128,291	250	97	495	4,377	22,978	597,389	..	377,469	..	..	..
(1952 (C)).		1,155,220	611	190,331	667,557	6,142	2,643	1,893	201,259	124	263	160	5,788	83,449	906,113	..	483,339	..	..	..
Total (1951 (C)).		1,186,304	213	185,903	686,597	5,098	2,784	1,906	209,908	973	309	533	5,244	86,836	921,464	..	475,891	..	..	..
(1950 (C)).		1,142,362	228	156,264	638,054	4,619	3,129	1,801	242,305	312	203	86	6,029	90,332	884,005	..	418,293	..	..	..
(1949 (C)).		1,069,191	170	150,345	619,232	4,708	679	2,159	210,459	390	40	15	6,376	74,118	811,290	..	407,746	..	..	..

(C) Composite Madras State.

(M) Madras State.

No. 87.—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED IN CRIMINAL CASES IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source: Registrar, High Court of Judicature, Madras.]

Class of Tribunals.	Number of persons sentenced to						Total amount of fines.						Number of persons sentenced to imprisonment.				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	Fine of		(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
							Rs. 10 and under.	Over Rs. 10									
	Death.	Transportation or penal servitude.	Imprisonment.		Fine or forfeiture.	Whipping.	Give security.		Imposed.	Realized.	Paid as compensation.	Fifteen days and under.	Above fifteen days to six months.	Above six months to two years.	Above two years.	Number of boys whose sentences were commuted to detention in a certified school.	
Village and Panchayat Courts ..	..	..	..	2,417	9,348	..	..	6,572	2,776	154,201	141,240	164	323	2,042	29	23	..
Subordinate Magistrates— Special Magistrates under section 14, Criminal Procedure Code.	..	..	..	4,288	16,912	..	2	16,593	319	45,318	34,097	..	3,440	840	5	..	..
Honorary Magistrates sitting singly.	..	..	..	67,698	190,359	..	6,393	193,647	55,958	2,619,256	2,393,260	5,249	17,362	49,905	3,973	36	177
Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly.	..	..	..	1,107	83,362	..	84	86,556	1,806	231,295	262,805	66	615	331	159	2	199
Benches of Magistrates ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
District and Divisional Magistrates—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cases referred under Sections 347 and 349, Criminal Procedure Code.	..	..	..	101	143	..	..	85	53	2,813	2,813	25	..	33	68	2	30
Chief Magistrates of districts ..	..	..	..	432	417	..	596	219	193	74,632	59,695	126	29	298	372	1	..
Presidency Magistrates ..	..	..	..	5,654	159,354	..	1,911	144,306	15,043	813,243	601,385	33,947	1,677	2,233	1,484	205	820
Courts of Session ..	..	172	1,818	..	86	..	..	..	86	12,994	3,440	16	11	111	481	715	22
Superior Court—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Original Jurisdictions	1	5	33	3	3	..	..	..	3	2,500	1,500	..	1	4	7	21	..
Under section 307, Criminal Procedure Code.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Under section 374, Criminal Procedure Code.	104	22	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	21	..
1953 (M).	105	199	83,079	464,984	..	8,876	380,978	73,952	..	4,006,255	3,440,335	39,595	23,458	54,497	6,491	1,026	1,239
1952 (C).	77	227	119,228	730,837	..	9,194	596,879	133,313	..	7,809,840	6,664,915	45,351	89,493	75,008	5,547	836	1,456
1951 (C).	44	284	111,397	782,845	..	7,997	644,379	137,530	..	10,956,627	6,953,763	35,692	39,647	67,474	5,463	1,068	1,326
1950 (C).	67	368	92,361	783,325	..	7,457	663,446	119,505	..	9,743,362	6,898,636	40,655	84,692	51,498	7,256	1,161	817
1949 (C).	67	269	89,653	732,883	14	8,644	623,493	108,561	..	6,504,098	6,065,187	44,739	29,321	53,880	6,676	1,156	508
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(M)	(C)	(M)	(C)	(M)	(C)	(M)	(C)	(M)	(C)	(M)	(C)	(M)	(C)	(M)	(C)	(M)
	Residuary Madras State.	Residuary Madras State.	Residuary Madras State.	Residuary Madras State.	Residuary Madras State.	Residuary Madras State.	Residuary Madras State.	Residuary Madras State.	Residuary Madras State.	Residuary Madras State.	Residuary Madras State.	Residuary Madras State.	Residuary Madras State.	Residuary Madras State.	Residuary Madras State.	Residuary Madras State.	Residuary Madras State.

(M) Residuary Madras State.

(C) Composite Madras State.

## No. 88.—NATURE OF OFFENCES REPORTED AND NUMBER OF PERSONS TRIED, CONVICTED AND ACQUITTED.

[Source : Registrar, High Court of Judicature, Madras.]

Description of offence.	Number of cases.			Number of persons.				
	Offences reported in the year and pending from previous year.	Complaints dismissed under Code of Criminal Procedure.	Brought to trial during the year.	Under trial including pending from previous years.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped or transferred to another State.	Remaining under trial.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>Criminal conspiracy</b> .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Against the State</b> .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Relating to Army, Navy and Air Force</b> .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Against public tranquility</b> .. .. .	7,778	31	7,141	20,651	7,292	9,703	1,716	1,940
<b>By or relating to public servants</b> .. .. .	355	8	213	763	241	460	7	55
<b>Contents of the lawful authority of public servants.</b> .. .. .	1,713	6	1,487	1,938	325	1,437	82	34
<b>False evidence and offences against public justice.</b> .. .. .	644	5	556	904	303	416	30	155
<b>Relating to coin and relating to Government stamps.</b> .. .. .	143	..	132	179	29	117	10	23
<b>Relating to weights and measures</b> .. .. .	2,378	..	2,227	2,239	111	2,107	13	58
<b>Affecting public health, safety, convenience, decency and moral.</b> .. .. .	9,892	10	9,346	10,464	782	9,466	86	130
<b>Relating to religion</b> .. .. .	19	..	15	35	20	10	..	5
<i>Affecting the human body.</i>								
<b>Affecting life</b> .. .. .	1,844	5	1,618	4,946	2,027	1,195	551	1,173
<b>Causing miscarriage, injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants and concealment of birth.</b> .. .. .	225	..	222	492	313	54	58	67
<b>Hurt</b> .. .. .	14,393	734	11,877	26,759	17,650	4,247	2,035	2,827
<b>Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement</b> .. .. .	438	18	374	1,650	531	966	56	97
<b>Criminal force and assault</b> .. .. .	5,644	730	4,015	8,539	5,962	1,327	489	781
<b>Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labour.</b> .. .. .	406	18	336	732	431	149	65	87
<b>Rape</b> .. .. .	61	5	46	85	52	4	2	27
<b>Unnatural offence</b> .. .. .	2	..	2	3	2	1	..	..
<i>Against property.</i>								
<b>Theft</b> .. .. .	31,476	362	27,482	44,685	12,715	25,602	2,609	3,769
<b>Extortion</b> .. .. .	67	8	52	163	102	18	5	38
<b>Robbery and dacoity</b> .. .. .	976	43	795	2,488	1,357	313	258	560

No. 88.—NATURE OF OFFENCE REPORTED AND NUMBER OF PERSONS TRIED, CONVICTED AND ACQUITTED—*cont.*

Description of offence.	Number of cases.			Number of persons.				
	Offences reported in the year and pending from previous year.	Complaints dismissed under section 203, Code of Criminal Procedure.	Brought to trial during the year.	Under trial including pending from previous year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died escaped or transferred to another State.	Remaining under trial.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Criminal misappropriation of property ..	193	10	159	286	102	98	13	73
Criminal breach of trust ..	2,923	91	2,390	3,047	975	1,318	264	490
Receiving stolen property ..	1,047	1	1,014	1,337	331	946	16	44
Cheating ..	1,446	84	1,104	1,505	692	428	116	269
Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property ..	58	8	37	174	88	44	9	33
Mischief ..	1,565	111	1,221	3,719	2,538	567	160	454
Criminal trespass ..	4,962	104	4,293	7,744	3,114	3,189	582	859
Relating to documents and trade or property marks.	447	13	349	816	374	145	104	193
Criminal breach of contracts of service ..	13	1	11	26	18	4	..	4
Relating to marriage ..	463	29	365	1,516	1,095	75	111	235
Defamation ..	188	16	139	451	319	33	53	46
Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance ..	1,094	155	800	1,651	1,147	252	82	170
Under special and local laws ..	6,19,534	238	528,903	563,800	43,705	596,701	5,717	7,677
1953 ..	7,12,382	2,844	608,722	713,853	104,749	571,409	15,302	22,393
1952 (C) ..	10,82,309	5,436	879,262	1,149,432	190,331	870,041	611	88,449
1951 (C) ..	12,02,839	5,683	994,362	11,81,060	185,903	908,108	213	86,836
1950 (C) ..	10,38,817	16,858	899,923	11,36,833	166,264	890,009	228	90,332
1949 (C) ..	9,67,722	7,752	839,856	10,62,815	150,845	837,682	170	74,118
Total ..								

(C)—Composite Madras State.



**POLICE.**  
**No. 89.—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE AND GENERAL INTERNAL MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCES IN THE STATE OF MADRAS.**  
*[Source : Compiled from the Administration Report of the Police Department.]*

Districts.	Total Strength.			Armament of the Force.			Punishments.										
	Actual.			Number of Rifles. 303.	Number of muskets. 410.	Number of Revolvers. 380+455.	Dismissed.		Punished departmentally otherwise than by dismissal.		Under Police Act.		Under sections 330, 331 and 343, Indian Penal Code.		Under Chapter IX of the Indian Penal Code.		
	Sanctioned.	Officers.	Men.				Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
Chief Office ..	1	2,699	1	2,625	1,784	1,725	19	..	91	3	145	..	2	..	..	..	..
Madras City ..	..	..	185	..	..	..	217	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western range—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem ..	92	1,506	79	1,497	424	1,285	136	1	5	9	54	..	..	1	1	..	..
Coimbatore ..	53	1,561	101	1,539	440	1,633	129	3	12	7	67	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris ..	20	334	20	290	..	386	24	..	2	2	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar ..	95	1,804	92	1,779	461	1,564	123	..	5	2	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara ..	41	706	54	700	216	550	56	..	4	2	55	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichirappalli ..	96	1,702	120	1,651	570	1,662	140	..	21	3	90	..	..	..	1	..	..
Southern range—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot ..	82	1,567	109	1,565	348	1,802	105	1	15	16	91	..	1	..	..	..	..
Tanjore ..	81	1,348	82	1,305	282	1,662	155	..	26	..	62	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai Urban ..	55	1,105	52	1,087	484	1,635	135	2	8	4	27	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai North ..	43	638	46	629	..	..	..	..	6	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram ..	83	1,751	107	1,731	553	1,325	99	4	22	6	147	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trinacveli ..	83	1,830	94	1,830	348	1,603	100	1	8	7	58	..	..	..	..	..	..
Railways and Criminal Investigation Department—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput ..	71	1,197	84	1,100	363	1,117	80	..	13	..	73	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot ..	77	1,441	104	1,436	468	1,320	108	..	8	..	61	..	..	..	..	..	..
Railway ..	51	1,152	51	1,143	..	1,276	62	..	11	2	37	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichirappalli ..	60	116	60	116	..	..	212	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Criminal Investigation Department.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Training College and Schools—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Police Training College ..	27	26	26	22	1	484	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vellore ..	12	13	11	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Police Recruits School, ..	9	10	12	13	..	200	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Police Recruits School, ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,349	22,509	1,490	22,071	6,752	20,729	2,000	12	257	61	1,027	..	2	1	2	..	..
{ 1953 (M) ..	1,379	23,865	1,484	23,293	6,774	21,128	1,958	5	281	92	581	..	5	3	..	..	..
{ 1951 (M) ..	1,377	23,034	1,569	22,134	7,207	21,028	1,990	5	172	62	529	..	1	..	..	..	..
{ 1950 (M) ..	1,344	22,708	1,376	22,502	9,090	20,591	1,482	9	239	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
{ 1949 (M) ..	1,281	21,924	1,189	20,563	9,705	20,583	1,553	7	165	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	..

NOTE—(1) This statement does not include Assistant Superintendents or Deputy Superintendents or Officers of higher rank nor does it include the officers, men of the Malabar Special Armed Police Unit.

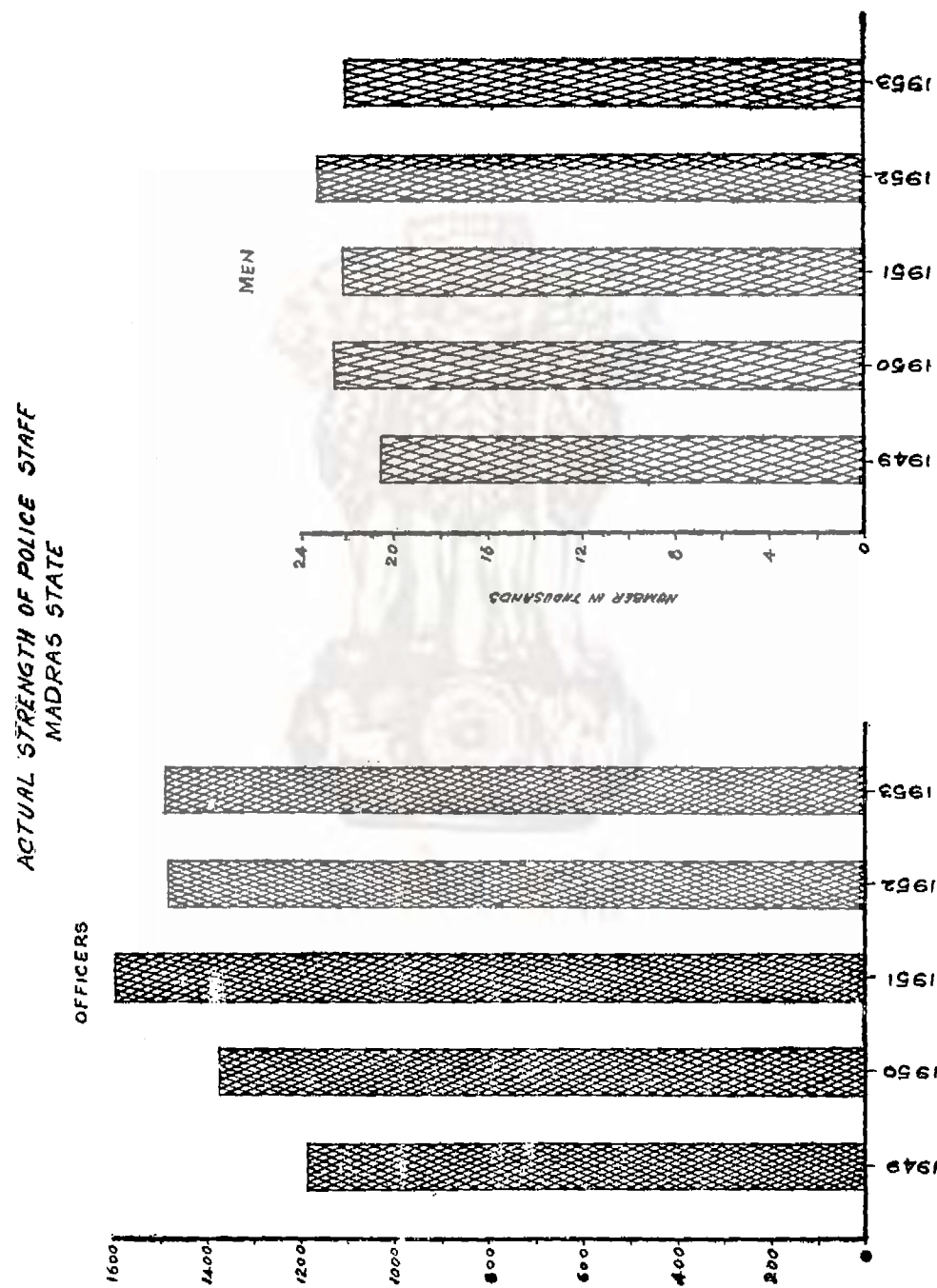
(2) Janadars, Head Constables, Head sowars, Sowars, Constables are shown as men.

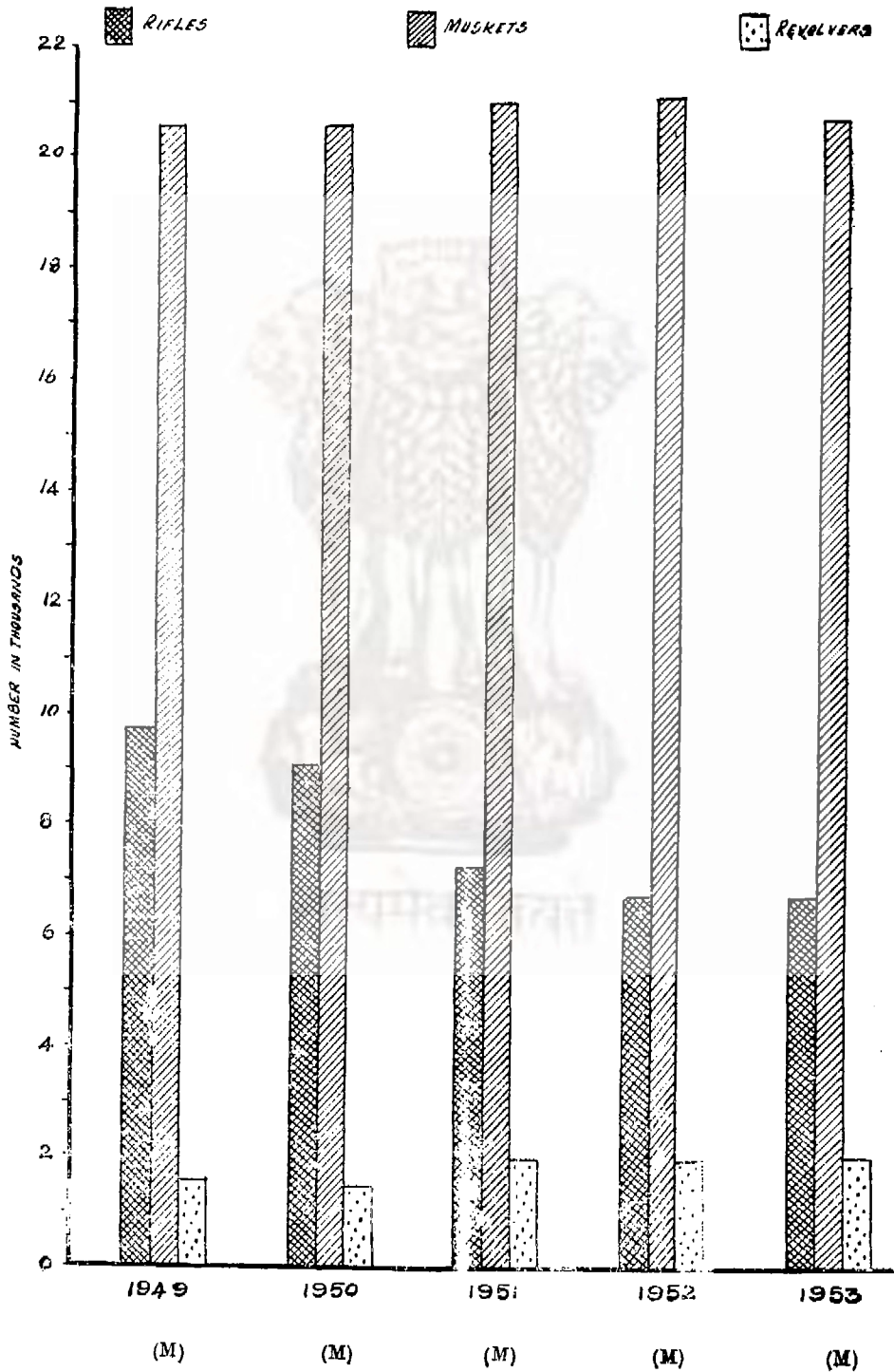
**NOTE.**—(1) This statement does not include Assistant Superintendents or Deputy Superintendents or Officers of higher rank nor does it include the officers, men of the Malabar Special Armed Police Unit.  
 (2) Jamadars, Head Constables, Head Sowars, Sowars; Constables are shown as men.

# No. 89.—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE AND GENERAL INTERNAL MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCES IN THE STATE OF MADRAS—cont.

Districts.	Punishments— cont.		Rewards.		Education.		Number who have left force during the year.						Percentage on total actual strength of	
	Judicially by a Magistrate or Session Court— cont.		the year.		Number of Police who can read and write.		On gratuity or pension.	By resignation without penalty.	By discharge otherwise than under preceding column.	By desertion.	By death.	Admission into hospital.	Daily average number absent from duty on account of sickness.	Death.
	Officers.	Men.	By motion.	By kills or presents or new or dep.	Officers.	Men.								
(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)
Chief Office	..	..	..	1,721	223	3,273	52	13	91	..	..	235-12	3-08	0-23
Madras City	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Range—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	..	..	..	472	106	1,871	24	..	6	..	6	55-7	3-94	0-30
Coimbatore	..	..	..	1,314	118	2,058	15	10	15	..	5	59-93	2-58	0-23
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	232	23	400	4	2	2	..	2	39-85	0-94	0-47
Malabar	..	..	..	609	130	1,932	43	3	5	..	8	59-49	4-94	0-38
South Kanara	..	..	..	222	54	732	7	3	4	..	2	74-13	4-19	0-25
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	2,819	149	2,116	33	4	21	..	12	75-7	3-63	0-53
Southern Range—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	..	..	..	1,403	109	1,565	15	2	16	..	8	55-4	2-43	0-48
Tanjore	..	..	..	1,578	139	1,866	30	12	26	..	9	116-06	3-99	0-45
Madurai Urban	..	..	..	581	84	1,299	11	7	10	..	7	62-9	3-66	0-51
Madurai North	..	..	..	585	68	1,359	10	..	6	..	2	47-03	3-37	0-21
Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	898	115	1,835	24	3	28	..	9	52-97	2-40	0-46
Tirunelveli	..	..	..	1,145	94	1,983	14	5	9	..	7	69-69	2-02	0-54
Railways and Criminal Investigation Department—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	..	..	..	801	93	1,401	34	5	13	..	10	125-97	2-85	0-97
North Arcot	..	..	..	495	131	1,798	22	4	8	..	6	91-69	1-97	0-31
Ramway	..	..	..	873	57	1,250	4	2	11	..	2	26-31	2-25	0-15
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	207	82	173	4	..	..	..	..	4-31	0-22	..
Criminal Investigation Department.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Training College and Schools—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Police Training College, Vellore.	..	..	..	..	68	22	2	..	..	1	..	272-22	1-78	..
Police Recruits School, Vellore.	..	..	..	..	11	162	..	1	..	1	..	96-53	1-32	..
Police Recruits School, Coimbatore.	..	..	..	..	12	209	..	..	..	..	..	71-95	1-26	..
1953 (M)	3	4	16,905	1,867	26,868	348	76	269	104	30	103	98-66	3-04	6-36
1952 (M)	2	..	13,480	1,927	26,671	375	137	276	136	84	132	Not available.	Do.	..
1951 (M)	2	..	15,233	1,855	27,366	439	228	177	103	149	139	Do.	Do.	..
1950 (M)	2	3	15,719	1,568	23,812	458	157	238	134	108	129	Do.	Do.	..
1949 (M)	..	25	17,463	1,189	20,527	438	163	172	111	83	129	Do.	Do.	..

NOTE.—Figures in columns 19 to 33 include temporary forces also.

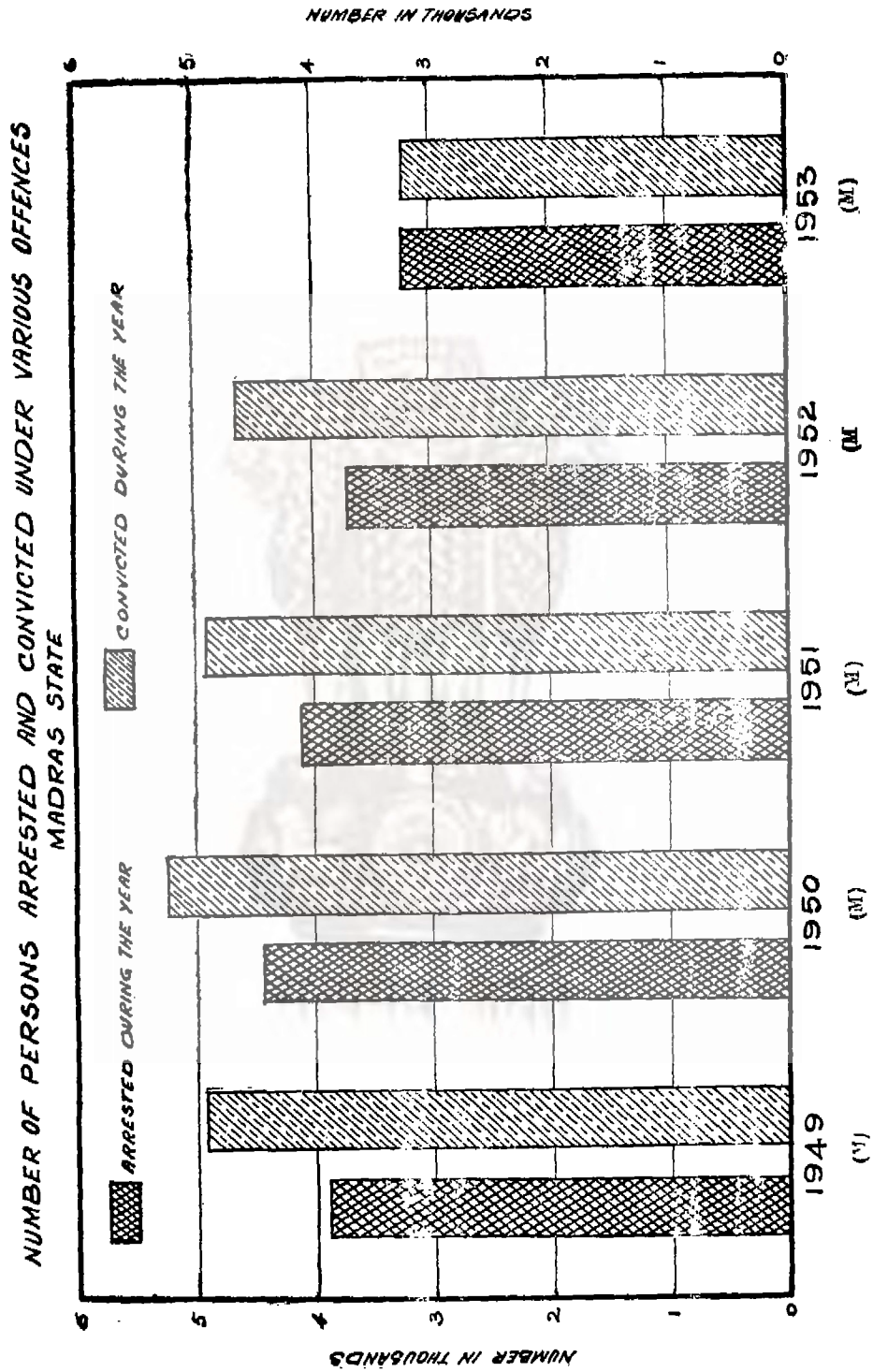


*ARMAMENTS OF THE POLICE FORCE - MADRAS STATE*

**No. 90.—RETURN OF COGNIZABLE CRIMES FOR THE YEARS 1949-54—RETURN OF PERSONS CONCERNED IN CASES OF THE  
POLICE DEPARTMENT.**

[Compiled from the report of the administration of the Police of the Madras State.]

Nature of offences.	(M) 1949.		(M) 1950.		(M) 1951.		(M) 1952.		(M) 1953.	
(1)	Arrested during the year.	Convicted during the year.	Arrested during the year.	Convicted during the year.	Arrested during the year.	Convicted during the year.	Arrested during the year.	Convicted during the year.	Arrested during the year.	Convicted during the year.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Abetment of cognizable offence .. ..	10	4	4	2	2	1	8	2	..	..
Cognizable criminal conspiracy .. ..	22	1	..	1	..	..	9	6	1	..
Offences against the State, Public tranquility, Safety and Justice.	9,652	3,547	11,031	3,329	8,760	1,914	11,468	1,929	7,243	2,301
Serious offences against the persons .. ..	9,138	3,843	10,895	4,033	10,495	3,474	12,800	3,998	8,741	3,733
Serious offences against person and property or property only.	10,378	6,417	12,162	6,880	12,337	7,247	12,313	7,492	11,251	8,099
Minor offences against the person .. ..	659	367	1,128	479	1,102	591	1,116	637	1,908	1,405
Minor offences against property .. ..	25,382	19,934	29,997	20,593	29,989	22,307	30,630	22,270	31,833	25,07
Other offences not specified above .. ..	187,071	265,007	191,233	265,386	164,729	240,023	153,157	230,065	128,935	146,432
Offences under special and local laws declared to be cognizable.	149,811	198,618	187,628	225,668	184,711	216,692	151,333	199,045	134,075	137,277
Offences under the Madras Restriction of Habitual offenders Act.	..	1	61	22	57	30	64	51	41	40
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>392,123</b>	<b>497,739</b>	<b>444,139</b>	<b>526,393</b>	<b>412,182</b>	<b>492,279</b>	<b>372,898</b>	<b>465,495</b>	<b>324,028</b>	<b>324,362</b>





## No. 91.—PROPERTY LOST AND RECOVERED (POLICE CASES ONLY).

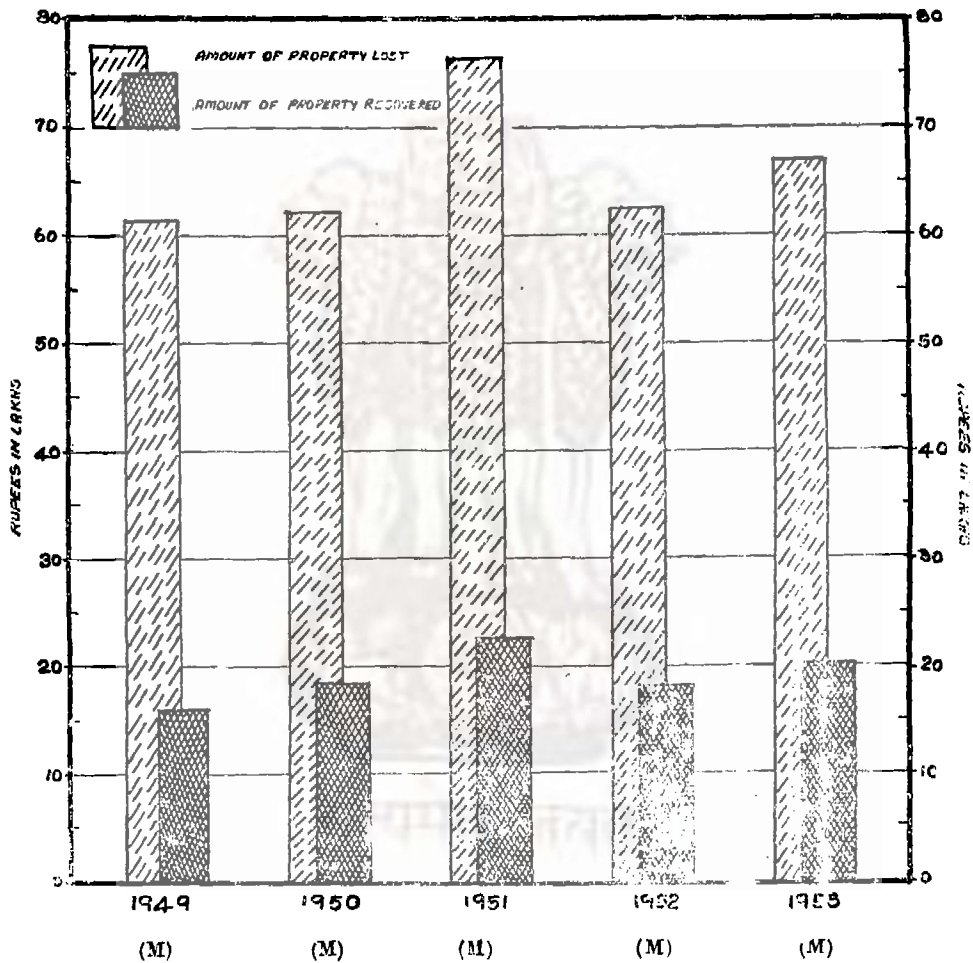
[Compiled from the Report of the administration of the Police of the Madras State.]

D					Amount of property lost.	Amount of property recovered.	Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property lost.
(1)					(2)	(3)	(4)
					Rs.	Rs.	
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	6,03,441	2,43,031	40.3
Madras City	..	..	..	..	12,65,784	2,18,049	17.2
South Arcot	..	..	..	..	3,77,495	1,44,789	38.3
North Arcot	..	..	..	..	3,32,256	1,17,151	35.3
Tanjore	..	..	..	..	5,46,471	1,29,884	23.8
Madurai Urban	..	..	..	..	2,45,171	78,497	32.0
Madurai Rural	..	..	..	..	2,00,789	89,207	44.4
Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	..	6,49,614	1,73,214	26.7
Tirunelveli	..	..	..	..	3,88,773	1,12,627	29.0
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	..	5,85,968	2,37,920	40.6
Salem	..	..	..	..	4,09,033	1,52,805	37.4
Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	5,08,234	1,86,933	36.8
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	78,905	35,982	45.6
Malabar	..	..	..	..	3,32,647	44,694	13.4
South Kanara	..	..	..	..	63,040	21,310	33.8
Railway Police, Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Railway Police, Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	..	1,20,922	38,418	31.3
Total					67,08,523	20,24,511	32.9
					62,49,027	18,28,999	29.3
					76,39,136	22,61,931	29.6
					62,35,402	18,72,500	30.0
					61,44,314	16,26,499	26.5

(M)—Residuary Madras State.



**VALUE OF PROPERTY LOST AND RECOVERED IN THE POLICE CASE  
MADRAS STATE**



## PRISONS.

No. 92.—NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS IN THE  
MADRAS STATE.[Source : *Inspector-General of Prisons, Madras.*]

Year.	Prisoners at the beginning of the year.			Received during the year.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1949 (C) .. ..	26,336	744	27,080	303,724	9,357	313,081
1950 (C) .. ..	25,792	699	26,491	311,982	9,538	321,520
1951 (C) .. ..	25,158	784	25,942	303,855	10,852	314,707
1952 (C) .. ..	22,992	936	23,928	338,616	16,003	354,619
1953 (C) .. ..	30,121	1,487	31,608	360,035	15,709	375,744
	Total.			Discharged from all causes.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1949 (C) .. ..	330,060	10,101	340,161	304,268	9,402	313,670
1950 (C) .. ..	337,774	10,237	348,011	312,616	9,453	322,069
1951 (C) .. ..	329,013	11,636	340,649	306,021	10,700	316,721
1952 (C) .. ..	361,608	16,939	378,547	313,487	15,452	346,939
1953 (C) .. ..	390,156	17,196	407,352	366,596	15,724	382,320
	Remaining at the end of the year.			Total daily average of prisoners.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
1949 (C) .. ..	25,792	699	26,491	25,907.48	753.64	26,661.12
1950 (C) .. ..	25,158	784	25,942	24,882.73	632.21	25,514.94
1951 (C) .. ..	22,992	936	23,928	25,451.70	736.32	26,188.02
1952 (C) .. ..	30,121	1,487	31,608	24,654.60	769.46	25,424.06
1953 (C) .. ..	23,560	1,472	25,023	25,642.46	931.18	26,573.64

(C) = Composite Madras State.

# NO. 93.—NUMBER AND DISPOSAL OF THE CONVICTS IN THE JAILS AND SUBSIDIARY JAILS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

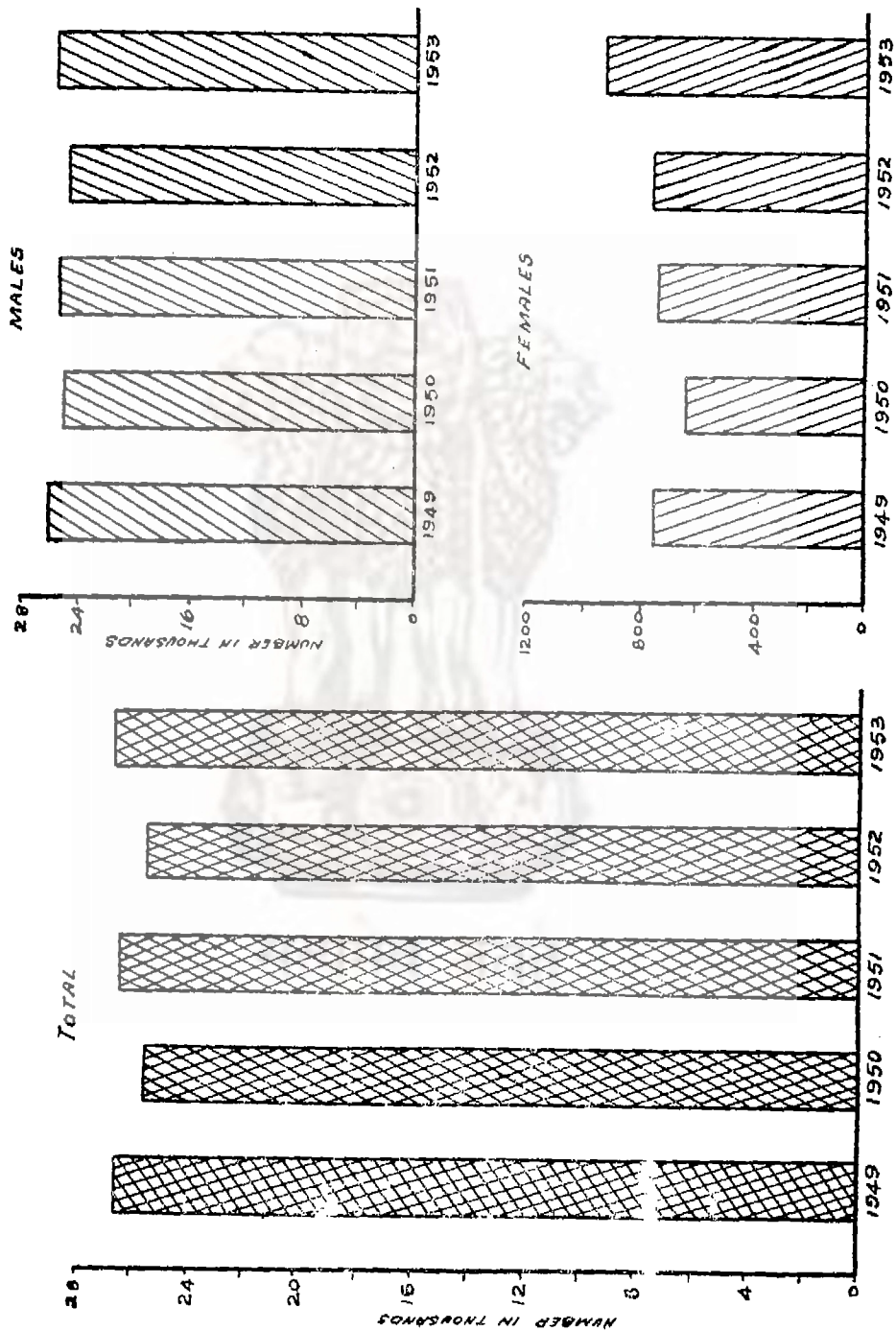
[Source : *Inspector-General of Prisons, Madras.*]

Year	Released during the year.														By order of Government.
	In jails at the commencement of the year.		Imprisoned during the year.		Total.		On appeal.		On expiry of sentence.		Under remission rules.		Daily average number.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1949 (C)	19,091	601	95,803	3,710	114,894	4,311	5,935	167	54,915	2,272	27,846	1,196	876	15	
1950 (C)	18,177	538	101,975	4,474	120,152	5,012	5,593	201	63,481	3,179	17,777	617	7,959	303	
1951 (C)	17,071	526	102,852	5,286	119,923	5,812	5,307	192	63,582	3,721	18,978	672	5,377	254	
1952 (C)	17,418	801	123,690	7,024	141,108	7,825	5,094	286	77,233	5,226	17,221	539	5,843	295	
1953 (C)	23,068	1,322	136,706	8,260	159,774	9,582	3,904	179	90,312	6,780	16,471	651	5,948	181	

Year.	Released beyond seas.		Transferred to mental hospitals and H.Q. H.S.		Escaped.		Executed.		Died.		Remaining at the end of the year.		Daily average number.		Total.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	
1949 (C)	25	..	445	28	14	..	..	207	9	18,177	538	18,364-61	614-31	18,978-92	
1950 (C)	..	..	177	8	16	..	..	148	1	17,071	526	15,775-13	452-08	16,227-21	
1951 (C)	25	..	281	14	13	..	..	142	12	17,418	801	17,041-74	543-61	17,585-35	
1952 (C)	45	..	179	24	10	..	27	85	..	23,068	1,322	16,957-64	600-94	17,558-58	
1953 (C)	24	..	277	18	11	2	46	129	5	19,310	1,282	18,470-00	763-61	19,233-61	

(C)—Composite Madras State.

DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PRISONERS IN MADRAS STATE (C)



## No. 94.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE RELIGION, AGE AND STAGE OF EDUCATION OF CONVICTS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source: *Inspector-General of Prisons, Madras.*]

Year.	Religion.										Age.						Education.					
	Christian.		Muhammadans.		Hindus and Sikhs.		Hindis and Jains.		All other classes.		Under 21.		22 to 40.		41 to 60.		Above 60.		Literate.		Illiterate.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
1949 (C) ..	6,221	145	8,036	120	78,602	3,361	80	7	2,864	77	12,710	411	63,177	2,686	18,117	1,083	1,799	130	14,659	188	81,194	3,522
1950 (C) ..	5,954	172	10,089	126	83,430	4,185	14	..	2,488	91	11,684	334	72,121	2,858	16,264	1,182	1,756	100	21,588	238	80,387	4,236
1951 (C) ..	4,978	327	8,793	163	86,882	4,627	6	..	2,193	169	13,115	790	68,768	3,015	19,041	1,259	1,928	211	21,050	342	81,802	4,944
1952 (C) ..	9,162	615	10,467	450	97,710	5,692	9	..	6,312	267	11,789	1,623	81,345	4,432	22,357	1,461	2,208	102	23,345	349	109,346	6,675
1953 (C) ..	9,822	555	10,980	377	113,103	7,247	7	..	2,794	81	16,440	1,149	115,836	5,388	21,439	1,554	2,991	169	28,168	530	108,598	7,730

## No. 95.—NATURE AND LENGTH OF SENTENCES OF CONVICTS ADMITTED INTO THE JAILS AND SUBSIDIARY JAILS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source: *Inspector-General of Prisons, Madras.*]

Year.	Number not exceeding one month.		Above one month and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.		Sentenced to death.		Total.			
	Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
1949 (C)	39,871	1,567	48,652	2,116	4,122	51	2,406	16	208	..	6	..	389	13	11	..	138	7	56,803	3,710
1950 (C)	50,574	2,626	44,146	1,778	4,088	34	2,470	16	219	1	3	..	376	12	10	..	139	7	101,975	4,474
1951 (C)	47,444	3,037	49,106	2,185	3,437	27	2,250	21	167	1	1	..	311	11	..	..	136	4	102,832	5,286
1952 (C)	51,952	3,712	64,972	3,252	3,705	30	2,470	24	186	..	..	..	274	5	..	..	131	1	128,690	7,024
1953 (C)	56,449	4,163	73,718	3,909	3,670	352	2,243	17	163	..	3	..	266	16	..	..	194	3	136,706	8,260

(C) = Composite Madras State.

## No. 96.—SICKNESS AND MORTALITY AMONG PRISONERS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source: *Inspector-General of Prisons, Madras.*]

Year.	Daily average strength.			Number admitted into hospital.			Daily average number of sick			Number of deaths in and out of Hospital.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1949 (C) ..	25,907.48	753.64	26,661.12	10,795	163	10,958	306.82	4.96	311.78	246	11	257
1950 (C) ..	24,882.73	632.21	25,514.94	8,742	94	8,836	264.89	1.03	265.92	213	3	216
1951 (C) ..	25,451.70	736.32	26,188.02	12,609	189	12,798	304.97	2.31	307.28	220	12	232
1952 (C) ..	24,654.60	769.46	25,424.06	8,978	142	9,120	264.58	4.26	268.84	168	..	168
1953 (C) ..	25,642.46	931.18	26,573.64	10,032	302	10,334	247.83	1.25	249.08	217	1	218

Ratio per mille of average strength.

Year	A			B			C.			D		
	Of admissions into hospital.			Of daily average number of sick.			Of death from all causes except Cholera.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospital.		
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
1949 (C) ..	416.68	216.28	411.01	11.84	6.58	11.69	9.50	14.60	9.64	9.50	14.60	9.64
1950 (C) ..	351.33	148.68	246.31	10.65	1.63	10.42	8.56	4.75	8.47	8.56	4.75	8.47
1951 (C) ..	495.41	266.68	488.69	11.98	3.14	11.73	8.64	16.29	8.86	8.64	16.29	8.86
1952 (C) ..	364.15	184.55	358.71	10.73	5.54	10.57	6.73	..	6.53	6.53	..	6.61
1953 (C) ..	391.23	324.32	388.86	9.66	1.34	9.37	8.46	1.07	8.20	8.20	1.07	8.20

(C)—Composite Madras State.

## No. 97.—CONDITIONS OF THE CONVICTS RELEASED FROM THE JAILS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : *Inspector-General of Prisons, Madras.*]

Year.	(1)	Number released during the year.	(2)	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jails.	(3)	Number who had gained weight.			Number who had lost weight.		
						Up to 5 lb.	Over 5 lb.	Total.	Up to 5 lb.	Over 5 lb.	Total.
1949 (C) ..	..	..	..	..	..	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1950 (C) ..	..	..	67,398	25,442	33,810	5,794	39,604	1,966	1,966	386	2,352
1951 (C) ..	..	..	63,913	29,281	27,305	5,147	32,452	1,948	1,948	232	2,180
1952 (C) ..	..	..	67,541	28,995	28,982	6,634	35,616	2,358	2,358	572	2,930
1953 (C) ..	..	..	73,497	31,805	31,718	5,772	37,490	3,496	3,496	706	4,202
1953 (C) ..	..	..	92,823	42,977	41,241	6,411	47,652	1,927	1,927	267	2,194

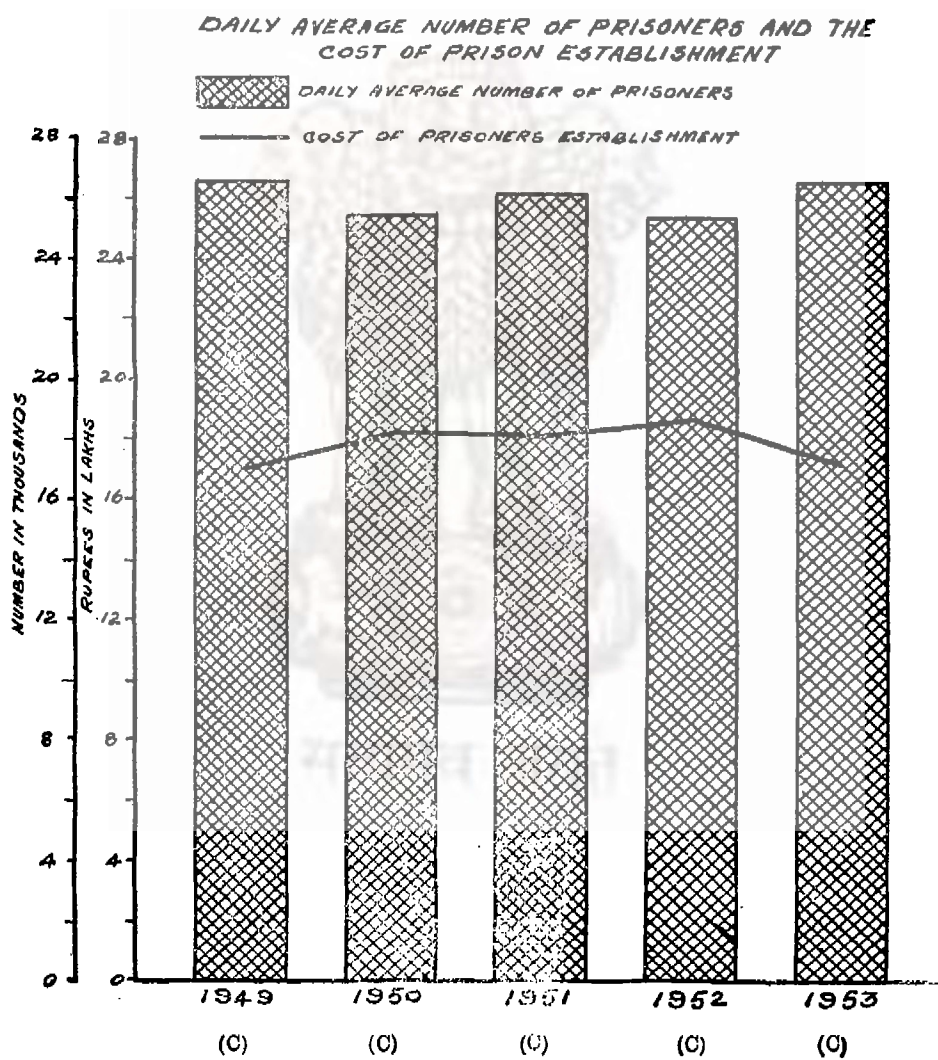
## No. 98.—EXPENDITURE INCURRED IN GUARDING AND MAINTAINING PRISONERS EXCLUSIVE OF COST OF BUILDINGS, REPAIRS, ETC.

[Source : *Inspector-General of Prisons, Madras.*]

Year.	(1)	Daily average number of prisoners.	(2)	Establishment.		Dieting charges.		Other charges.		Total cost per head of average strength.	(8)	Total expenditure.	(9)	Total cost per head of average strength.	(10)
				Total cost.	(3)	Total cost.	(5)	Total cost.	(7)						
1949 (C) ..	..	..	26,661.12	RS.	17,00,258	RS.	54,67,557	RS.	19,07,788	RS. A. P.	71 8 11	RS.	90,75,658	RS. A. P.	340 6 6
1950 (C) ..	..	..	25,514.94	..	18,14,703	..	50,68,128	..	15,72,988	..	61 10 5	..	84,55,819	..	331 6 6
1951 (C) ..	..	..	26,183.02	..	18,60,777	..	57,84,854	..	16,23,847	..	62 0 1	..	92,09,478	..	351 10 8
1952 (C) ..	..	..	25,424.06	..	18,55,087	..	55,40,610	..	16,73,854	..	65 13 5	..	90,69,551	..	336 11 8
1.53 (C) ..	..	..	26,573.64	..	17,19,452	..	66,62,902	..	19,73,108	..	74 4 0	..	1,09,55,402	..	389 11 0

(C) = Composite Madras State.







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PRICES

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सत्यमेव जयते

## PRICES.

## NO. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE.

(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

[Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.]

Station.	Variety.	1949-50.											
		April (3)	May (4)	June (5)	July (6)	August (7)	Septem- ber (8)	October (9)	Novem- ber (10)	Decem- ber (11)	January (12)	February (13)	March (14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
		CEREALS.											
		1. PADDY, FIRST SORT.											
Cuddalore ..	Garudan Samba	9.42	9.42	9.42	9.42	9.42	9.42	9.42	9.42	9.42	9.09	9.09	9.09
Vellore ..	Kieblu Samba	8.82	8.82	8.82	9.71	11.04	11.04	11.04	11.04	11.04	11.04	11.04	11.04
Chidambaram ..	Sirumani	9.53	9.53	9.53	9.53	9.53	9.53	9.53	9.53	9.53	9.53	9.53	9.53
Tiruchirappalli ..	Nellore Samba	8.63	8.63	8.63	8.63	8.63	8.63	8.63	8.63	8.63	8.63	8.63	8.63
Kumbakonam ..	White Sirumani	8.55	8.55	8.55	8.55	8.55	8.55	8.55	8.55	8.55	8.55	8.55	8.55
Nagapattinam ..	Do	8.62	8.62	8.62	8.62	8.62	8.62	8.62	8.62	8.62	8.62	8.62	8.62
Tirunelveli ..	Anaikomban	8.93	8.93	8.93	8.93	8.93	8.93	8.93	8.93	8.93	8.93	8.93	8.93
Mangalore ..	Masathi	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Kanchipuram ..	.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Virudhunagar ..	.....	10.91	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	Average ..	9.20	8.96	8.90	9.03	9.27	9.27	9.33	9.33	9.33	9.23	9.22	9.17
		2. PADDY, SECOND SORT.											
Cuddalore ..	Vadan Samba	8.72	8.72	8.72	8.72	8.72	8.72	8.72	8.72	8.72	8.72	8.72	8.72
Vellore ..	Chinna Samba	8.37	8.37	8.37	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39
Tiruchirappalli ..	Nellore Samba (Coarse)	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.39
Kumbakonam ..	Do	8.52	8.52	8.52	8.52	8.52	8.52	8.52	8.52	8.52	8.52	8.52	8.52
Nagapattinam ..	Katcal Samba	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12
Mangalore ..	Anai Samba	8.74	8.74	8.74	8.74	8.74	8.74	8.74	8.74	8.74	8.74	8.74	8.74
Tirunelveli ..	Kar Samba	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Mangalore ..	Guddu Samba	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23
Kanchipuram ..	.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Virudhunagar ..	.....	10.68	10.91	10.96	11.05	11.17	11.46	12.11	10.55	10.66	10.92	10.80	10.70
	Average ..	8.87	8.88	8.89	9.01	9.20	9.21	9.35	9.17	9.16	9.15	9.08	9.05
		1. RICE, FIRST SORT.											
Cuddalore ..	Garudan Samba	13.92	13.10	13.10	13.10	13.10	13.10	13.10	13.10	13.10	13.10	13.10	13.10
Vellore ..	Chinna Samba	14.21	14.21	14.21	14.21	14.21	14.21	14.21	14.21	14.21	14.21	14.21	14.21
Tiruchirappalli ..	Nellore Samba	14.81	14.81	14.81	14.81	14.81	14.81	14.81	14.81	14.81	14.81	14.81	14.81
Kumbakonam ..	White Sirumani	13.53	13.53	13.53	13.53	13.53	13.53	13.53	13.53	13.53	13.53	13.53	13.53
Nagapattinam ..	Do	13.67	13.67	13.67	13.67	13.67	13.67	13.67	13.67	13.67	13.67	13.67	13.67
Tirunelveli ..	Anaikomban	15.45	15.45	15.45	15.45	15.45	15.45	15.45	15.45	15.45	15.45	15.45	15.45
Mangalore ..	Masathi	17.17	17.17	17.17	17.17	17.17	17.17	17.17	17.17	17.17	17.17	17.17	17.17
Kanchipuram ..	.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Virudhunagar ..	.....	14.62	14.62	14.60	14.54	14.49	14.80	14.70	14.78	14.65	14.68	14.57	14.13
	Average ..	14.68	14.62	14.60	14.54	14.49	14.80	14.70	14.78	14.65	14.68	14.57	14.13

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Cuddalore ..	Vadan Samba	12-67	12-65	12-46	12-45	12-48	12-43	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-48	12-4
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**N.Q. = Not quoted,**

**N.B. = No Stock.**

## No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.).

Station.	Variety.	1940-50											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Vellore	I sort	21.85	21.85	21.85	21.85	21.85	20.07	18.94	18.06	18.06	17.23	16.40	16.15
	II sort	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
	Tiruchirappalli	21.24	21.24	21.24	21.24	21.24	21.24	21.24	22.30	22.30	18.11	16.46	16.99
	Madurai	21.75	21.00	21.00	20.75	20.75	N.Q.	21.14	21.00	19.75	19.75	20.81	19.31
	Average	21.61	21.36	21.36	21.28	21.28	20.66	20.11	20.45	20.04	18.70	17.89	17.48
Madras	..	28.00	28.00	28.00	28.00	28.00	N.Q.	27.50	25.07	23.69	24.06	23.67	24.06
	..	28.00	28.00	28.00	28.00	28.00	..	27.50	25.07	23.69	24.06	23.67	24.06
	Average	28.00	28.00	28.00	28.00	28.00	..	27.50	25.07	23.69	24.06	23.67	24.06
Tirunelveli	..	24.45	25.15	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86
	..	24.45	25.15	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86
	Average	24.45	25.15	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86	25.86
Tanjore	..	36.55	36.55	36.55	37.30	29.04	29.04	29.04	29.04	29.04	29.04	29.04	29.04
	..	25.00	28.00	28.00	28.00	28.00	..	27.26	25.29	23.69	24.06	23.87	24.06
	Average	30.78	32.28	32.28	29.15	28.52	29.04	28.15	27.17	26.37	26.55	26.46	26.07
SUGAR AND GUR.													
CANE JAGGERY.													
Cuddalore	1st sort	20.42	20.16	22.02	26.07	25.79	28.81	30.45	33.33	26.10	25.10	25.92	28.60
	2nd sort	16.46	16.87	18.93	22.71	22.43	24.41	24.70	25.51	20.58	22.22	21.95	23.64
	1st sort	16.46	17.28	20.92	23.04	23.45	24.69	25.19	25.51	20.16	20.58	21.40	23.64
	2nd sort	15.64	16.46	19.34	21.40	21.81	23.04	23.04	23.87	18.52	18.93	19.75	19.75
	Salem	18.10	18.10	19.09	20.41	22.62	23.86	24.52	25.38	26.45	22.76	22.22	24.27
	Erode	22.96	23.17	23.09	24.60	24.60	24.60	26.02	27.64	26.02	22.96	22.96	22.96
	Coimbatore	25.42	25.42	26.08	20.31	20.94	22.05	26.04	30.47	29.39	29.39	29.02	28.47
	Balls	22.48	22.48	23.15	20.11	20.94	22.05	26.04	31.34	27.92	27.92	27.55	26.27
	Tiruchirappalli	20.57	21.31	22.72	23.41	23.51	23.51	27.04	27.19	31.73	29.39	28.66	27.92
	1st sort	19.10	19.84	20.57	21.75	22.04	22.04	24.69	24.45	23.80	26.45	26.72	24.93
	2nd sort	16.90	16.90	21.30	23.50	23.50	23.50	27.31	29.38	29.38	29.38	29.38	31.59
Mangalore	..	19.50	19.82	21.65	22.48	23.11	24.14	26.36	27.90	25.91	25.01	25.05	25.44
	Average	19.50	19.82	21.65	22.48	23.11	24.14	26.36	27.90	25.91	25.01	25.05	25.44

		PALM JAGGERY.									
		12-48	12-48	14-28	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
		20-17	19-57	17-26	18-18	17-94	18-92	21-58	24-18	27-52	26-06
		16-33	16-93	17-36	18-18	17-94	18-92	21-58	24-18	27-52	26-06
Average ..		16-03	16-93	17-36	18-18	17-94	18-92	21-58	24-18	27-52	26-06
SUGAR, PRICE PER CWT.											
		44-90	45-50	46-80	55-62	51-40	49-28	46-14	47-24	47-21	45-94
		N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
		48-40	48-70	48-80	53-75	55-83	52-33	50-95	47-30	47-09	47-19
		N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
		47-31	47-81	47-81	50-85	48-31	N.S.	54-54	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
		47-75	48-00	48-38	52-00	54-33	54-49	54-54	56-00	56-00	56-00
Average ..		47-09	47-20	47-30	53-56	52-37	55-36	50-54	50-13	49-50	49-71
OIL SEEDS, OILS AND OIL CAKES.											
GROUNDNUT (UNSHELLED.)											
		17-49	17-22	17-36	18-62	19-03	17-75	17-59	16-25	17-61	18-32
		20-25	20-25	20-25	20-89	20-89	19-62	19-75	20-51	21-94	22-79
		19-62	19-62	19-62	N.S.	N.S.	19-62	19-62	19-62	19-62	19-62
		21-39	21-22	21-09	20-69	17-49	17-75	18-00	18-17	18-51	19-28
Average ..		19-69	19-53	19-18	19-93	19-14	18-37	18-74	18-64	19-42	20-15
GROUNDNUT, MACHIN. SHELLED.											
		26-20	26-12	27-28	27-89	27-98	26-24	26-24	24-96	26-87	28-84
		26-01	26-10	24-06	27-81	25-92	26-35	27-06	25-21	27-26	28-31
		25-54	25-15	23-19	27-44	25-43	25-77	25-73	24-65	27-20	28-10
		25-86	25-45	26-62	27-00	25-36	26-36	27-43	25-23	27-09	28-48
		24-50	24-72	24-84	25-36	26-92	26-17	26-18	24-27	26-06	27-60
		25-37	25-26	25-94	25-99	26-61	26-17	23-55	26-45	26-74	28-97
Average ..		26-08	26-06	26-42	27-50	27-43	27-08	26-37	25-13	26-79	28-42
GROUNDNUT OIL.											
		55-77	56-99	60-15	60-37	62-36	64-36	63-31	55-47	59-26	60-92
		54-71	53-48	54-64	53-13	55-13	58-13	59-13	54-37	56-63	57-32
Average ..		55-24	55-24	57-40	59-25	60-25	61-25	60-72	55-44	57-97	59-12
GROUNDNUT OIL CAKE.											
		7-30	7-42	7-84	7-94	8-15	8-15	8-39	7-23	7-42	8-02
		7-51	7-41	7-38	7-35	7-35	8-08	8-08	7-41	7-41	7-80
		7-02	7-02	7-02	7-38	7-00	6-99	7-00	7-00	7-00	7-30
		7-08	7-24	7-34	7-34	7-34	7-34	7-34	7-34	7-34	7-34
		6-79	7-10	7-10	7-10	7-10	6-91	6-91	6-91	6-91	7-10
		6-98	6-98	6-98	6-78	6-61	6-61	6-61	6-61	6-61	6-61
		7-33	7-33	7-33	7-33	7-23	7-31	7-31	7-31	7-31	6-61
		7-07	7-33	7-33	7-34	7-54	7-78	7-75	8-10	8-00	7-49
		7-08	7-54	7-54	7-54	7-48	7-48	7-48	8-16	7-48	7-49
		7-48	7-48	7-48	7-48	7-48	7-48	7-48	8-61	8-98	10-47
		7-20	7-33	7-33	7-33	7-33	7-33	7-33	7-33	7-33	7-33
Average ..		7-15	7-29	7-34	7-36	7-31	7-42	7-44	7-41	7-44	7-66

N.S. = No stock.

N.A. = Not available.

N.Q. = Not quoted.



## No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

Stations. (1)	Variety. (2)	1949-50.											
		April.			May.			June.			July.		
		RS.	N.Q.	RS.	RS.	N.Q.	RS.	RS.	N.Q.	RS.	RS.	N.Q.	RS.
Onddore Salem Tiruchirappalli Tirunelveli Tuticorn	...	31.78	33.82	35.49	33.72	28.29	28.32	29.32	29.32	29.58	30.04	30.56	32.79
	...	35.22	36.42	37.92	38.18	28.42	30.95	29.07	29.81	29.58	29.81	32.13	34.82
	...	33.70	35.37	36.86	31.05	14.42	30.28	30.28	30.28	30.28	30.28	32.91	36.53
	...	32.91	34.58	34.91	33.21	30.54	31.67	32.91	32.91	32.91	32.91	32.91	36.16
	...	32.57	32.50	33.62	31.50	30.43	28.92	29.11	29.45	29.70	30.62	30.62	34.48
Average ..		33.24	34.64	35.62	31.53	29.46	30.03	30.14	30.21	30.50	31.89	31.89	34.72
Salem Madurai	...	15.64	15.64	13.94	13.94	13.17	12.34	11.35	11.52	12.87	14.81	15.85	16.26
	...	11.55	12.48	13.44	12.81	10.01	9.96	11.11	11.07	11.46	12.87	12.90	13.38
	...	13.60	14.06	14.54	13.39	11.59	11.15	11.48	11.30	12.07	13.59	14.38	14.82
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average ..		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kozhikode Telli-cherry Mangalore Cochin	...	164.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	170.00	170.00	175.00	175.00	178.75	190.00	187.50	197.50
	...	167.00	168.75	168.75	168.75	167.50	167.50	167.50	167.50	167.50	180.00	182.50	195.00
	...	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	245.00	260.00
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average ..		180.33	182.92	179.17	180.00	182.50	180.00	183.33	185.08	196.67	203.33	217.50	207.50
Kozhikode Telli-cherry Mangalore Cochin	...	174.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	180.00	185.00	185.00	200.00	207.50	190.00
	...	167.00	168.75	168.75	168.75	167.50	167.50	167.50	167.50	167.50	174.00	192.50	205.00
	...	240.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	265.00	280.00
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average ..		193.67	196.17	192.50	193.33	194.17	191.67	195.00	197.50	204.67	220.63	232.23	227.75





No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*  
(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)  
FRUITS, VEGETABLES AND NUTS—*cont.*

Stations. (1)	Variety. (2)	1949-50.											
		April. (3)	May. (4)	June. (5)	July. (6)	August. (7)	Septem- ber. (8)	October. (9)	Novem- ber. (10)	Decem- ber. (11)	January. (12)	February. (13)	March. (14)
Mangalore ..	.....	14.43	14.24	11.03	10.18	13.13	12.97	15.98	15.50	16.40	16.46	16.46	13.76
		14.43	14.24	11.08	10.38	13.13	12.97	15.98	15.50	16.46	16.46	16.46	13.76
	Average ..												
Madras Metropolitan ..	.....	14.80	15.90	17.34	13.34	14.63	14.52	14.96	19.16	15.10	12.62	13.97	13.20
	Rani ..	17.60	13.75	16.69	13.20	13.05	11.00	15.00	15.75	14.60	13.00	13.75	15.09
	Gacat scatt ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	.....	16.20	14.83	16.60	15.27	13.84	12.76	14.98	17.46	14.85	12.81	13.86	14.10
	Average ..												
VEGETABLES—POTATOES.													
Salem ..	.....	35.07	35.07	33.72	32.91	31.02	31.02	31.83	35.02	35.61	36.42	36.42	35.75
	Ungrinned ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Cambodia ..	40.39	41.74	39.46	37.97	37.18	36.45	36.82	37.29	39.67	40.41	39.86	38.92
	.....	35.74	35.57	33.45	32.06	32.01	31.78	31.89	32.88	36.25	36.74	36.74	33.80
	Karungani ..	38.15	37.88	36.49	35.83	35.34	33.97	37.15	33.55	40.29	41.08	41.04	39.74
	.....	35.39	32.89	32.22	31.93	31.27	31.38	32.86	34.98	36.83	36.45	36.52	33.10
	Karungani ..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
	Tinnevely ..	28.99	31.63	31.63	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
	.....	N.Q.	35.93	35.97	Do.	Do.	23.99	30.73	26.15	Do.	N.A.	N.A.	30.67
	Tinnevely ..	Do.	28.12	26.36	26.22	26.68	24.16	22.30	26.15	27.60	23.25	30.11	29.06
	Average ..	35.63	34.85	33.63	32.97	32.26	31.39	31.94	34.15	36.04	36.56	36.78	34.29
COTTON KAPAS.													
Salem ..	.....	78.70	78.70	78.70	78.70	78.07	78.07	78.84	83.84	83.84	83.84	83.84	83.84
	Ginned ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Cambodia ..	81.78	81.78	81.78	81.78	81.78	81.78	81.78	83.82	84.68	84.68	84.68	80.94
	.....	73.39	73.39	73.39	73.39	73.80	73.30	74.00	74.54	73.47	73.55	73.55	78.70
	Karungani ..	84.27	84.27	84.27	84.27	83.06	83.66	85.97	87.77	85.16	89.04	89.04	92.56
	.....	75.03	75.03	75.03	74.66	74.73	74.29	74.97	74.49	74.52	74.55	74.55	70.81
	Karungani ..	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	60.38
	Katani ..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
	.....	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
	Karungani ..	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
Tuticorin ..	.....	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
	Tinnevely ..	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
	.....	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
	Tinnevely ..	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
	Average ..	75.14	75.14	75.14	75.16	75.12	74.93	75.40	76.95	77.08	77.34	76.86	80.23
COTTON LINT.													
Salem ..	.....	78.70	78.70	78.70	78.70	78.07	78.07	78.84	83.84	83.84	83.84	83.84	83.84
	Ginned ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Cambodia ..	81.78	81.78	81.78	81.78	81.78	81.78	81.78	83.82	84.68	84.68	84.68	80.94
	.....	73.39	73.39	73.39	73.39	73.80	73.30	74.00	74.54	73.47	73.55	73.55	78.70
	Karungani ..	84.27	84.27	84.27	84.27	83.06	83.66	85.97	87.77	85.16	89.04	89.04	92.56
	.....	75.03	75.03	75.03	74.66	74.73	74.29	74.97	74.49	74.52	74.55	74.55	70.81
	Karungani ..	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	60.38
	Katani ..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
	.....	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
	Karungani ..	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
Virudhunagar ..	.....	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
	Tinnevely ..	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
	.....	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
	Tinnevely ..	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
	Average ..	75.14	75.14	75.14	75.16	75.12	74.93	75.40	76.95	77.08	77.34	76.86	80.23

[illegible]

N.A. = Not available.

**N.S. — No stock.**

**N.Q. = Not quoted.**

## No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

1949-50.													
Station.	Variety.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem- ber.	Octo- ber.	Novem- ber.	Decem- ber.	Jan- uary.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
LIVESTOCK—cont.													
MILCH COWS (PRICE PER HEAD).													
Tiruvottiyur—Ongole cows .. ..	1st and 2nd calving—2-3 M.M. ..	276.0	268.0	306.0	330.0	300.0	288.0	300.0	294.0	275.0	275.0	294.0	281.0
	Do. 3-4 M.M. ..	380.0	368.0	394.0	421.0	392.0	401.0	384.0	394.0	350.0	325.0	388.0	386.0
	3rd and 4th calving—2-3 M.M. ..	251.0	243.0	269.0	300.0	243.0	260.0	275.0	266.0	250.0	250.0	256.0	257.0
	Do. 3-4 M.M. ..	346.0	363.0	344.0	388.0	366.0	375.0	369.0	378.0	325.0	300.0	334.0	350.0
	Average ..	313.0	316.0	325.0	360.0	336.0	338.0	335.0	331.0	300.0	288.0	318.0	319.0
MILCH BUFFALOES (PRICE PER HEAD).													
Tiruvottiyur ..	Buffaloes—Country—												
	1st and 2nd calving—2-3 M.M. ..	219.00	215.83	281.25	265.10	278.75	253.75	275.00	201.25	206.25	225.00	234.35	245.00
	Do. 3-4 M.M. ..	311.05	312.50	362.50	307.70	365.62	353.75	375.00	256.25	275.00	275.00	331.25	331.25
	3rd and 4th calving—2-3 M.M. ..	193.70	183.33	253.13	245.00	261.90	226.25	243.75	175.00	185.00	200.00	215.63	197.50
	Do. 3-4 M.M. ..	270.00	289.17	331.25	309.00	338.75	318.75	293.75	231.25	218.75	245.00	300.00	284.38
Average ..		248.50	251.46	307.03	281.70	311.26	288.13	296.88	215.94	221.25	236.25	270.32	262.03
LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS.													
GENE.													
Madras Tirupur .. ..	Coimbatore .. ..	208.49	208.49	216.76	228.21	230.40	241.37	241.37	189.58	199.25	198.95	201.87	192.85
	.. ..	146.17	148.88	154.56	155.06	175.97	189.58	189.58	189.58	189.58	189.58	177.30	162.40
	Average ..	177.33	178.69	185.66	191.63	203.19	215.48	215.48	189.54	194.42	194.27	189.59	177.63
TANNED COW HIDES PER LB.													
Madras .. ..	Bangalore 8-8½ lb. ..	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.05	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25
	Up countries 8-8½ lb. ..	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.98	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.09
	Coasts 7-7½ lb. ..	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.98	2.06	2.06	2.06	2.06	2.06
	Average ..	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.96	2.00	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13
TANNED GOAT SKIN PER LB.													
Madras .. ..	Good .. ..	4.94	4.88	4.88	5.20	5.50	5.98	6.25	6.52	7.09	7.14	7.66	7.66
	Fair .. ..	4.70	4.66	4.75	4.88	5.09	5.63	5.89	6.05	6.40	6.31	7.01	7.32
	Common ..	4.31	3.91	4.00	4.63	4.94	5.38	5.64	5.78	6.19	6.00	6.39	6.89
	Average ..	4.65	4.48	4.54	4.90	5.15	5.66	5.93	6.12	6.56	6.48	7.02	7.28

TANNED SHEEP SKINS PER LB.																
Madras	..	..	..	..	5.84	6.00	5.97	6.00	5.94	6.04	6.23	6.50	6.74	6.18	6.19	6.28
	..	..	..	..	5.40	5.93	5.87	5.90	5.86	5.83	5.91	6.02	6.24	5.95	6.06	6.16
	..	..	..	..	4.75	5.16	5.32	5.38	5.35	5.44	5.60	5.75	5.96	5.72	5.78	5.70
	..	..	..	Average ..	5.33	5.60	5.55	5.73	5.61	5.77	5.91	6.09	6.31	5.93	6.01	6.05
EGGS (FOWL) (PER DOZEN).																
Madras	..	..	..	..	1.40	1.44	1.43	1.43	1.50	1.50	1.63	1.75	1.75	1.69	1.73	1.47
	..	..	..	..	1.28	1.31	1.41	1.50	1.38	1.38	1.50	1.56	1.63	1.59	1.67	1.53
	..	..	..	..	1.16	1.19	1.28	1.38	1.25	1.25	1.38	1.44	1.50	1.47	1.59	1.41
	..	..	..	Average ..	1.28	1.31	1.41	1.50	1.38	1.38	1.50	1.58	1.63	1.58	1.66	1.54
FODDER.																
STRAW (IN POUNDS PER RUPPE).																
Kandpet Manapparai Pollachi	..	..	..	..	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	13.00	13.00	15.00	15.75	16.00	16.00	16.00	17.00
	..	..	..	..	25.00	30.00	30.00	29.00	25.00	26.00	29.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	32.50	30.00
	..	..	..	..	19.48	20.55	20.00	21.38	20.00	20.00	21.38	23.75	23.50	23.00	18.00	18.00
	..	..	..	Average ..	18.83	20.85	20.67	20.78	19.00	19.33	22.67	24.50	24.83	23.67	22.17	21.67
CONDIMENTS AND SPICES.																
TAMARIND.																
Kochikode	..	..	....	..	14.11	14.11	14.11	14.11	14.40	17.05	20.58	25.37	25.87	25.87	25.28	23.52
	..	..	..	..	14.11	14.11	14.11	14.11	14.40	17.05	20.58	25.37	25.87	25.87	25.28	23.52
	..	..	..	Average ..	14.11	14.11	14.11	14.11	14.40	17.05	20.58	25.37	25.87	25.87	25.28	23.52
	..	..	..	..	14.11	14.11	14.11	14.11	14.40	17.05	20.58	25.37	25.87	25.87	25.28	23.52
CHILLIES.																
Thirunelveli Tatticorin Mangalore Local .. Kasaragod	..	..	..	..	68.94	62.86	67.59	68.94	72.06	72.63	70.87	77.78	85.90	90.78	88.66	85.39
	..	..	..	..	60.35	63.47	66.18	65.73	87.02	69.91	73.76	90.96	87.09	88.44	89.52	82.45
	..	..	..	..	63.91	63.91	63.91	70.85	77.96	79.80	79.50	78.86	72.58	63.72	67.57	67.57
	..	..	..	..	61.71	61.71	61.70	73.47	73.47	73.47	67.59	72.83	94.12	99.19	102.86	70.63
	..	..	..	..	73.47	73.47	73.47	65.23	67.59	67.59	73.48	73.47	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	77.20
	..	..	..	Average ..	65.68	65.08	66.79	68.84	75.62	72.08	73.10	78.78	84.92	85.53	87.15	75.25
N.S. = No stock.																

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

Station.	Variety.	1949-50.											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	Octo-ber.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	Jan-uary.	Feb-ruary.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
CONDIMENTS AND SPICES— <i>cont.</i>													
PEPPER.													
Korrikode ..	Nadan.	197-33	199-92	220-94	260-60	340-45	332-22	406-90	404-23	332-81	380-73	430-71	435-12
	Wynaad	198-51	201-10	222-79	263-66	344-87	339-57	417-80	410-13	339-57	388-08	436-59	441-00
Tellicherry ..	Yatakkann	197-33	199-92	220-94	260-60	340-45	332-22	406-90	404-23	332-81	380-73	430-71	435-12
	Country	189-17	197-49	218-84	254-51	339-78	314-87	452-73	374-10	328-90	375-66	427-10	430-22
	Wynaad	189-17	197-49	218-84	254-51	338-78	314-87	422-73	374-10	328-90	375-66	427-10	430-22
	Northern	189-17	197-49	218-84	254-51	378-78	314-87	422-73	374-10	328-90	375-66	427-10	430-22
Mangalore ..	.....	179-27	205-72	221-88	256-56	345-30	315-72	394-74	433-42	345-31	367-35	431-64	444-00
	Average ..	191-42	199-83	220-43	257-85	341-19	323-48	413-50	396-33	333-89	377-70	430-14	435-13
CARDAMOM.													
Mangalore ..	....	477-56	477-56	514-12	564-25	617-15	617-15	661-23	720-01	720-01	731-03	760-42	828-37
	....	440-82	440-82	495-92	561-68	595-10	602-45	646-54	705-31	712-66	753-07	782-46	828-37
Vrindhunagar ..	....	..	..	..	534-80	534-80	534-80	534-80	534-80	534-80	534-80	534-80	534-80
	Average ..	459-19	459-19	505-02	553-58	582-35	584-80	614-19	663-37	655-82	672-97	692-56	730-51
ARECANUTS (HUSKED).													
Mangalore ..	Husked	79-97	80-21	75-69	71-40	76-78	78-54	78-54	78-38	78-54	81-22	84-98	88-36
	Average ..	79-97	80-21	75-69	71-40	76-76	78-54	78-54	78-38	78-54	81-22	84-98	88-36
ARECANUTS (UN-HUSKED) PER 1,000.													
Mangalore ..	Unhusked	22-00	25-00	25-00	30-00	32-50	30-00	30-00	30-00	28-75	25-00	25-00	25-00
	Average ..	22-00	25-00	25-00	30-00	32-50	30-00	30-00	30-00	28-75	25-00	25-00	25-00



1950-51.  
CERIALS.

Paddy, First Sort.

	9-09	11-06	9-09	9-09	8-85	8-43	8-43	8-43	8-43	8-43	8-08
Cuddalore ..	..	..	9-09	9-09	N.S.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Vellore ..	..	..	11-05	11-06	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chidambaram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	9-38	9-33	9-33	9-33	9-33	9-33	9-33	9-33	9-33
Kumbakonam ..	..	..	8-26	8-26	8-26	8-26	8-26	8-26	8-26	8-26	8-26
Nagapattinam ..	..	..	8-76	8-76	8-76	8-76	8-76	8-76	8-76	8-76	8-76
Tirunelveli ..	..	..	8-50	8-50	8-50	8-50	8-50	8-50	8-50	8-50	8-50
Average ..	..	..	8-71	8-71	8-71	8-71	8-71	8-71	8-71	8-71	8-71

Paddy, Second Sort.

	9-10	9-10	8-72	8-72	8-72	8-72	8-72	8-72	8-72	8-72	8-15
Cuddalore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vellore ..	..	..	8-72	8-72	8-72	8-72	8-72	8-72	8-72	8-72	8-15
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	10-63	10-63	10-63	10-63	10-63	10-63	10-63	10-63	10-63
Kumbakonam ..	..	..	7-77	7-77	7-77	7-77	7-77	7-77	7-77	7-77	7-77
Madurai ..	..	..	8-27	8-27	8-27	8-27	8-27	8-27	8-27	8-27	8-27
Tirunelveli ..	..	..	7-91	7-91	7-91	7-91	7-91	7-91	7-91	7-91	7-91
Mangalore ..	..	..	9-82	9-82	9-82	9-82	9-82	9-82	9-82	9-82	9-82
Kancheepuram ..	..	..	8-71	8-71	8-71	8-71	8-71	8-71	8-71	8-71	8-71
Virudhunagar ..	..	..	8-98	8-98	8-98	8-98	8-98	8-98	8-98	8-98	8-98
Average ..	..	..	10-50	10-50	10-50	10-50	10-50	10-50	10-50	10-50	10-50

Rice, First Sort.

	13-10	13-10	13-10	13-10	13-10	13-10	13-10	13-10	13-10	13-10	13-10
Cuddalore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vellore ..	..	..	13-10	13-10	13-10	13-10	13-10	13-10	13-10	13-10	13-10
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	14-48	14-48	14-48	14-48	14-48	14-48	14-48	14-48	14-48
Kumbakonam ..	..	..	12-97	12-97	12-97	12-97	12-97	12-97	12-97	12-97	12-97
Nagapattinam ..	..	..	13-10	13-10	13-10	13-10	13-10	13-10	13-10	13-10	13-10
Tirunelveli ..	..	..	15-19	15-19	15-19	15-19	15-19	15-19	15-19	15-19	15-19
Mangalore ..	..	..	14-42	14-42	14-42	14-42	14-42	14-42	14-42	14-42	14-42
Kancheepuram ..	..	..	14-42	14-42	14-42	14-42	14-42	14-42	14-42	14-42	14-42
Virudhunagar ..	..	..	13-89	13-89	13-89	13-89	13-89	13-89	13-89	13-89	13-89
Average ..	..	..	13-89	13-89	13-89	13-89	13-89	13-89	13-89	13-89	13-89

N.S. = No stock.

N.Q. = Not quoted.

N.A. = Not available.





		RAGI.											
		N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Vellore	..	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00
Kancheepuram	..	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00
Salem	..	9-37	9-37	9-37	9-37	9-37	9-37	9-37	9-37	9-37	9-37	9-37	9-37
Erode	..	9-76	9-76	9-76	9-76	9-76	9-76	9-76	9-76	9-76	9-76	9-76	9-76
Coimbatore	..	10-91	10-61	10-02	10-22	10-12	10-40	10-73	10-80	10-72	10-72	10-72	10-72
Tiruppur	..	10-19	10-13	10-01	10-00	9-94	10-22	10-73	9-98	10-05	9-95	9-45	9-45
Average ..													
		PULSES.											
		BENGAL GRAM.											
Coimbatore	..	12-44	11-59	11-64	12-35	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Average ..		12-44	11-59	11-64	12-35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		REDGRAM DHALL.											
Vellore	..	16-72	18-00	18-50	20-70	22-50	24-30	25-50	24-97	24-00	23-00	23-00	23-80
Second sort	..	N.Q.	17-75	18-00	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	24-00	25-50	23-00	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Tiruchirappalli	..	17-52	17-52	19-38	22-74	23-23	22-30	22-30	22-30	22-30	22-30	22-30	27-08
Madras	..	19-95	19-75	19-75	23-63	..	22-28	22-06	22-50	22-50	23-31	23-31	25-45
Average ..		18-06	18-26	18-91	22-36	22-87	22-06	23-47	23-24	22-95	23-16	22-87	25-44
		GREENGRAM DHALL.											
Madras	..	24-08	23-50	23-31	24-06	27-92	26-91	26-06	25-85	26-51	25-88	26-13	28-88
Average ..		24-06	23-50	23-31	24-06	27-92	26-91	26-06	25-85	26-51	25-88	26-13	28-88
		BLACKGRAM.											
Tirunelveli	..	25-86	25-86	25-86	27-74	28-21	28-21	28-20	28-20	28-20	28-21	30-09	30-09
Average ..		25-86	25-86	25-86	27-74	28-21	28-21	28-20	28-20	28-20	28-21	30-09	30-09
		BLACKGRAM DHALL.											
Tanjore	..	28-09	27-00	27-78	26-10	30-00	31-54	31-72	31-72	32-00	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Madras	..	24-21	23-50	23-31	26-88	..	24-47	..	26-26	27-00	27-50	27-31	27-93
Average ..		26-15	25-25	25-55	27-99	30-00	28-01	31-72	28-99	29-50	27-50	27-31	27-93

N.A. = Not available.

N.Q. = Not quoted.

N.S. = No stock.



GROUNDNUT (MACHINE SHELL).												
..	29-33	29-71	29-95	31-62	33-06	34-37	31-93	28-60	32-60	33-94	34-25	35-61
..	28-09	2-76	30-97	30-97	30-97	33-39	32-67	28-84	31-16	33-48	33-60	33-20
..	29-28	30-35	31-72	32-43	33-06	33-67	30-66	28-44	31-34	33-31	33-71	33-49
..	28-61	29-39	31-93	33-06	33-28	33-28	32-59	29-45	30-07	34-16	35-26	34-41
..	27-80	28-23	29-19	30-39	31-50	32-42	30-35	28-77	30-33	32-42	32-42	32-42
..	28-44	30-13	30-23	31-38	31-78	31-78	30-72	29-84	30-33	32-74	33-81	33-41
..	Average ..	28-60	29-64	29-98	31-14	33-15	31-49	28-99	30-93	33-34	33-84	33-76
GROUNDNUT OIL.												
..	62-28	63-91	64-57	65-91	68-11	72-59	66-27	64-85	69-00	73-74	76-54	79-81
..	57-20	59-63	59-68	61-38	61-63	67-27	63-18	62-06	63-20	66-91	68-20	65-88
..	Average ..	59-74	61-80	62-18	63-65	64-87	64-73	63-46	66-10	70-33	72-37	69-85
GROUNDNUT OIL CAKE.												
..	8-38	8-35	8-74	9-53	10-02	9-93	N.Q.	9-19	8-72	9-00	9-32	9-32
..	8-08	8-08	7-41	7-38	7-38	7-38	8-19	8-19	8-19	8-19	8-19	8-19
..	7-15	7-34	7-34	7-34	7-34	7-34	7-14	7-14	7-14	7-14	7-14	7-14
..	7-10	7-10	7-10	7-10	7-10	7-10	7-10	7-10	7-10	7-10	7-10	7-10
..	6-61	6-61	6-61	6-61	6-61	6-61	6-61	6-61	6-61	6-61	6-61	6-61
..	7-31	7-31	7-31	7-31	7-31	7-31	7-31	7-31	7-31	7-31	7-31	7-31
..	7-87	7-87	7-87	7-87	7-87	7-87	7-87	7-87	7-87	7-87	7-87	7-87
..	10-07	9-97	10-35	11-17	10-97	12-07	12-98	11-75	12-06	12-47	11-60	10-97
..	7-33	7-33	7-33	7-33	7-33	7-33	7-33	7-33	7-33	7-33	7-33	7-33
..	Average ..	7-72	7-74	7-81	8-21	8-47	8-70	8-86	8-59	8-76	8-75	8-82
GINGELLY SEEDS.												
..	33-57	39-21	38-99	39-59	40-21	40-58	40-11	41-14	39-59	39-59	39-59	40-37
..	35-22	37-62	38-42	39-38	40-02	40-58	40-02	40-02	40-08	41-62	41-62	41-62
..	38-15	39-50	40-31	40-31	42-79	43-18	43-44	42-45	39-49	39-49	39-49	42-78
..	37-80	35-53	33-91	26-80	39-65	44-12	47-01	45-88	42-79	42-79	42-79	43-29
..	34-61	33-38	32-50	34-34	36-76	40-95	40-32	39-78	35-45	38-03	39-73	39-36
..	Average ..	36-77	37-05	36-97	38-47	39-66	41-81	42-18	39-70	40-22	40-56	41-48
GINGELLY OILCAKE.												
..	15-11	16-05	16-46	15-97	15-64	16-87	17-90	16-46	17-28	18-92	19-75	19-75
..	13-87	13-53	13-74	14-94	14-74	15-45	15-92	14-81	14-81	16-87	16-75	16-05
..	Average ..	14-49	14-82	15-10	15-46	16-16	16-91	15-64	16-95	17-80	18-25	17-90
CASTOR OILCAKE.												
..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.S.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
..	N.S.—No stock.	N.S.—No stock.	N.S.—No stock.	N.S.—No stock.	N.S.—No stock.	N.S.—No stock.	N.S.—No stock.	N.S.—No stock.	N.S.—No stock.	N.S.—No stock.	N.S.—No stock.	N.S.—No stock.

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

Stations.	Variety.	1950-51.											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem- ber.	October.	Novem- ber.	Decem- ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<b>OIL SEEDS, OIL AND OILCAKE—<i>cont.</i></b>													
<b>COCONUTS (HUSKED) PER 1,000.</b>													
Kozhikode	..	184.00	190.00	182.50	149.00	160.00	128.75	148.67	150.00	174.00	187.50	200.00	200.00
Tellicherry	..	180.00	185.00	190.00	180.00	180.00	190.00	180.00	170.00	162.00	175.00	187.50	190.00
Mangalore	..	260.00	260.00	260.00	265.00	280.00	248.00	300.00	302.50	311.00	317.50	315.00	285.00
Cochin	..	197.00	199.25	188.25	183.00	188.75	184.40	190.00	196.50	199.40	201.00	196.25	205.00
Average ..	..	205.25	203.66	205.19	194.25	202.19	197.79	204.17	204.75	211.60	220.25	226.94	222.50
<b>COCONUTS (UNHUSKED) PER 1,000.</b>													
Kozhikode	..	194.00	200.00	190.00	159.00	168.75	133.75	190.00	160.00	195.00	216.25	247.50	250.00
Tellicherry	..	190.00	195.00	200.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	180.00	182.00	186.00	197.50	212.00
Mangalore	..	280.00	280.00	280.00	277.00	290.00	303.00	310.00	312.50	322.00	332.50	337.50	319.00
Cochin	..	234.00	235.00	233.75	215.00	216.75	230.00	237.50	236.25	233.20	242.00	260.00	300.00
Average ..	..	224.50	227.50	225.94	210.25	216.38	214.19	245.83	227.19	223.30	243.94	260.00	270.25
<b>COPRA.</b>													
Kozhikode	..	50.11	52.49	54.54	55.16	56.75	60.12	57.63	59.38	60.21	60.89	59.24	58.45
..	..	55.03	54.54	56.80	58.92	64.68	68.15	64.19	63.50	63.60	62.90	61.69	61.62
..	..	49.98	51.73	53.95	54.56	56.16	59.64	57.04	58.80	59.82	60.26	58.94	58.33
Mangalore	..	51.86	53.22	55.71	56.21	57.62	61.00	58.73	61.74	61.27	61.90	60.71	60.44
..	..	64.35	66.11	66.40	66.40	70.88	72.84	74.14	76.39	74.14	74.65	72.75	71.78
..	..	60.19	68.31	69.04	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	76.39	75.68	78.70	76.28	73.44
..	..	68.31	65.17	65.01	67.75	72.33	71.36	71.98	74.29	73.63	74.84	72.45	72.56
Cochin	..	50.20	52.25	53.00	53.50	54.50	57.80	57.75	57.25	59.40	60.62	59.00	58.35
Average ..	..	57.38	57.73	59.28	58.93	61.85	64.59	62.45	65.21	65.92	66.85	65.12	64.38
<b>COCONUT OIL.</b>													
Madras	..	78.57	79.68	80.69	81.65	79.99	86.62	86.06	88.75	88.92	91.49	90.94	87.70
Kumbakonam	..	89.60	100.57	91.43	93.48	88.00	91.42	98.13	91.42	113.81	113.71	109.71	107.42
Tirupattinam	..	83.98	83.92	83.46	80.00	80.41	86.31	93.66	95.03	96.38	98.25	96.49	95.21
Kozhikode	..	75.71	80.26	82.32	81.61	83.48	87.91	86.22	89.38	89.66	91.43	88.49	87.49
Mangalore	..	83.47	84.50	83.26	80.34	82.76	93.95	91.47	95.88	94.75	97.01	96.52	93.77
Cochin	..	76.20	78.00	78.00	80.60	82.00	85.60	86.50	87.00	89.20	90.25	87.50	86.80
Average ..	..	81.26	84.55	84.03	82.77	84.11	89.30	90.54	91.24	95.04	97.02	94.94	93.07

## FRUITS, VEGETABLES AND NUTS.

Fruits-Mangoes per 100.

	6-50	6-17	N.Q.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Madras ..	6-00	5-67	7-00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
..	4-00	4-50	7-00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
..	5-25	5-00	N.Q.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
..	11-25	7-00	8-80	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
..	8-00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
..	6-83	5-77	7-60	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Average ..												

Bananas per 1,000.

	16-00	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50
Tiruchirappalli ..	16-00	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50
Madurai ..	41-25	40-00	40-00	40-00	40-00	40-00	40-00	40-00	40-00	40-00	40-00	40-00
Kumbakonam ..	11-83	11-50	13-10	14-50	16-50	14-00	10-25	10-50	10-50	10-50	10-50	10-50
Salem ..	25-00	22-75	27-60	31-50	31-67	36-00	27-50	27-50	27-50	27-50	27-50	27-50
..	26-25	24-25	24-00	23-00	23-83	31-00	24-00	27-50	29-38	32-50	33-40	33-40
Madras ..	21-00	22-00	13-00	13-67	13-00	21-00	14-00	17-00	16-13	15-00	15-80	15-80
..	15-00	16-25	15-60	15-00	15-00	20-00	16-00	19-00	13-38	12-25	9-80	9-80
..	22-33	21-89	21-40	22-02	22-64	24-64	21-18	22-43	21-88	22-39	21-83	21-83
Average ..												

Oranges.

	22-50	22-00	14-50	13-00	12-00	9-00	9-00	11-00	12-50	14-50	17-00	17-00
Madras ..	22-50	22-00	14-50	13-00	12-00	9-00	9-00	11-00	12-50	14-50	17-00	17-00
..	11-00	11-00	8-33	7-00	6-75	6-50	6-50	7-60	7-88	9-00	10-00	10-00
..	16-75	16-50	11-42	10-00	9-38	7-75	7-75	9-00	10-19	11-75	13-50	13-50
Average ..												

VEGETABLES.

Potatoes.

	18-04	20-90	20-24	20-90	19-32	19-80	21-12	14-86	13-86	13-20	15-90	15-90
Madras ..	18-04	20-90	20-24	20-90	19-32	19-80	21-12	14-86	13-86	13-20	15-90	15-90
..	18-25	N.Q.	19-00	19-00	16-00	15-00	18-50	15-25	13-50	13-00	17-00	17-00
..	N.A.	N.Q.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
..	18-15	20-90	19-62	19-95	17-66	17-40	19-81	15-11	13-68	13-10	16-50	16-50
Average ..												

CASHEW NUTS.

	15-98	16-93	17-34	22-32	22-31	22-31	20-73	21-90	22-79	22-79	22-87	22-87
Madras ..	15-98	16-93	17-34	22-32	22-31	22-31	20-73	21-90	22-79	22-79	22-87	22-87
..	15-98	16-93	17-34	22-22	22-31	22-31	20-73	21-90	22-79	22-79	22-87	22-87
Average ..												

N.Q.—Not quoted.

N.S.—No stock.

N.A.—Not available.



No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

1950-51.

Stations.	Variety.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<b>FIBRES.</b>													
<b>COTTON KAPAS.</b>													
Salem	Ungraded	36-15	36-42	35-41	37-77	37-77	40-16	43-17	41-37	40-47	40-47	40-47	40-47
Erode	Cambodia	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Coimbatore	Cambodia	37-29	37-95	38-20	39-63	41-14	43-17	42-61	42-61	42-12	45-77	40-14	41-25
Tiruppur	Karunganni	33-83	33-39	33-35	34-50	35-27	36-37	36-00	36-00	35-74	35-74	36-29	36-03
Tiruppur	Cambodia	37-34	38-21	38-06	41-79	43-94	44-92	45-78	46-71	47-90	49-17	44-22	44-17
Tuticorin	Karunganni	33-51	34-79	35-30	35-80	40-12	40-20	40-51	40-71	41-00	42-36	39-82	39-22
Tuticorin	Timnevelles	30-96	30-96	N.Q.	32-72	32-72	32-72	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Virudhunagar	Cambodia	34-25	30-85	N.A.	N.A.	N.Q.	N.A.	N.A.	"	46-50	39-71	30-33	44-63
Virudhunagar	Timnevelles	30-38	29-18	30-43	30-38	30-61	"	"	"	34-69	33-43	34-67	38-03
	Average	34-23	33-81	34-53	36-08	37-37	39-59	41-61	41-52	41-13	40-93	37-99	40-54
<b>COTTON LINT.</b>													
Salem	Ginned	83-84	85-84	83-84	83-84	85-84	91-91	92-86	92-86	92-86	92-86	92-86	92-86
Erode	Cambodia	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Coimbatore	Cambodia	90-23	90-23	90-25	90-23	90-30	100-91	106-70	106-70	106-25	105-70	105-80	105-80
Tiruppur	Karunganni	78-69	78-69	78-69	78-69	78-69	94-22	94-46	94-46	89-21	95-51	95-51	95-51
Tiruppur	Cambodia	91-70	90-83	90-83	91-25	93-46	93-98	93-98	94-50	98-12	101-39	102-38	102-38
Tuticorin	Karunganni	77-63	77-70	77-70	77-70	77-70	77-70	77-70	80-33	82-95	82-95	83-58	83-58
Tuticorin	Nadan	63-00	63-00	63-00	63-00	63-00	63-00	63-00	63-00	63-00	63-00	63-00	63-00
Tuticorin	Cambodia	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Virudhunagar	Karunganni	80-49	80-49	81-17	81-17	81-17	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Virudhunagar	Timnevelles	79-50	79-50	81-17	81-17	81-17	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	126-00	126-00	N.S.
Virudhunagar	Cambodia	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	"	"	"	"	90-25	90-25	"
Virudhunagar	Timnevelles	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	94-79	94-79	90-80
	Average	80-36	80-57	80-78	80-89	81-17	86-95	88-00	88-53	88-73	94-79	95-17	90-80
<b>COTTON SHED.</b>													
Erode	Cambodia	11-48	11-58	11-68	11-97	11-59	11-89	11-89	11-48	11-89	12-30	12-30	12-30
Coimbatore	Karunganni	11-51	11-52	11-52	10-91	13-32	13-32	13-16	13-16	13-16	13-16	13-16	13-06
Tiruppur	Cambodia	12-90	13-90	13-50	13-50	13-50	14-12	13-50	13-50	13-49	13-50	N.Q.	N.Q.
Tiruppur	Karunganni	12-00	12-21	12-14	12-63	12-96	12-96	12-95	12-95	12-95	12-95	12-95	12-65
Madurai	Karunganni	12-58	12-63	12-72	13-00	13-30	13-30	13-30	13-30	14-15	14-18	15-12	14-94
Tiruvell	"	13-03	13-06	13-06	13-06	13-06	13-06	13-06	13-06	14-40	14-40	14-40	17-20
Tiruvell	"	11-88	11-66	11-66	13-03	13-32	13-29	13-12	13-12	16-63	14-92	15-77	16-45
Tuticorin	"	10-88	10-83	11-33	12-65	13-76	13-76	13-82	13-99	13-99	13-99	14-49	13-25
Virudhunagar	"	10-12	10-37	10-67	12-02	12-08	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	13-66	15-80	15-80	14-18
	Average	11-83	11-83	11-89	12-39	13-17	13-76	13-66	13-92	13-72	13-53	14-20	14-01



COB YARN.

Kozhikode	..	Fine-unsouked	17.54	18.15	18.52	18.52	18.72	18.82	19.40	19.69	21.02	23.40
			93.90	95.51	96.83	95.06	94.60	91.90	35.43	35.58	49.04	47.43
Cochin	..	Beyport	44.77	23.01	26.17	27.12	32.73	34.18	38.69	38.53	48.34	48.69
			37.79	39.50	36.60	37.00	43.25	47.88	50.75	51.40	58.25	55.25
		Average	25.38	26.54	26.99	26.93	32.38	33.20	35.42	35.80	39.66	43.74

TOBACCO.

Mangalore	..	Chewing	117.55	124.91	132.25	142.27	146.94	146.94	146.94	146.94	132.25	138.12
			235.15	236.15	233.07	238.78	232.45	242.45	232.45	235.11	213.06	183.48
Erode	..	Air-cured	50.84	50.84	53.46	58.75	58.91	59.91	56.21	55.21	55.21	55.21
			59.04	59.04	64.30	70.18	70.97	70.97	67.80	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Tiruppur	..	M-chewing	45.92	45.92	45.65	54.03	55.21	55.21	50.47	50.47	50.47	50.47
			58.54	58.54	61.61	65.26	65.26	65.26	65.26	65.26	59.33	62.50
		Air-cured	50.11	52.35	55.35	55.38	55.38	55.38	58.02	58.02	52.75	57.97
		PK-cured	88.16	89.97	93.28	97.95	99.45	99.82	98.02	103.50	98.85	91.53
		Average										

LIVESTOCK.

WORK BULLDOGS (PER PAIR).

Banipet	..	Class I-2 to 4 teeth	1,010.00	1,038.00	942.00	894.00	911.00	838.00	894.00	1,000.00	900.00	870.00
			900.00	950.00	842.00	800.00	652.00	988.00	988.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	990.00
Manappur	..	Full mouthed	780.00	775.00	707.00	725.00	738.00	538.00	594.00	500.00	725.00	690.00
			700.00	725.00	617.00	575.00	650.00	538.00	556.00	525.00	450.00	410.00
Pollachi	..	Class II-2 to 4 teeth	630.00	675.00	567.00	525.00	589.00	638.00	668.00	700.00	550.00	510.00
			600.00	600.00	492.00	450.00	505.00	383.00	371.00	400.00	350.00	310.00
Pollachi	..	Full mouthed	731.00	731.00	775.00	770.00	788.00	775.00	800.00	825.00	742.00	760.00
			651.00	625.00	694.00	670.00	688.00	675.00	700.00	725.00	683.00	680.00
Pollachi	..	Class I-2 to 4 teeth	555.00	525.00	556.00	570.00	575.00	588.00	590.00	625.00	583.00	560.00
			490.00	425.00	475.00	510.00	563.00	538.00	475.00	525.00	450.00	470.00
Pollachi	..	Full mouthed	380.00	425.00	375.00	410.00	463.00	438.00	375.00	425.00	300.00	370.00
			290.00	325.00	244.00	270.00	356.00	383.00	275.00	325.00	250.00	270.00
Pollachi	..	Class II-2 to 4 teeth	231.00	221.00	225.00	225.00	263.00	263.00	238.00	238.00	238.00	253.00
			406.00	417.00	450.00	410.00	525.00	583.00	475.00	468.00	442.00	450.00
Pollachi	..	Full mouthed	278.00	250.00	263.00	253.00	271.00	283.00	275.00	275.00	268.00	268.00
			156.00	146.00	175.00	175.00	225.00	238.00	215.00	188.00	188.00	198.00
Pollachi	..	Class II-2 to 4 teeth	222.00	217.00	250.00	253.00	297.00	283.00	298.00	283.00	275.00	275.00
			194.00	140.00	150.00	150.00	200.00	201.00	178.00	171.00	168.00	163.00
		Average	516.00	523.00	492.00	490.00	514.00	490.00	498.00	535.00	476.00	474.00

ONGOLE COWS—MILCH CATTLE (MILCH COWS) PRICE PER HEAD.

Thuvottiyur	..	1st and 2nd calving 2-3	281.00	275.00	275.00	318.00	294.00	297.00	280.00	294.00	318.00	303.00
			384.00	392.00	375.00	428.00	409.00	394.00	393.00	391.00	391.00	383.00
Thuvottiyur	..	3rd and 4th calving 2-3	253.00	256.00	256.00	273.00	269.00	267.00	260.00	256.00	275.00	268.00
			288.00	263.00	356.00	363.00	363.00	363.00	359.00	350.00	347.00	343.00
		Average	302.00	297.00	316.00	346.00	330.00	321.00	318.00	323.00	332.00	324.00

N.Q. = Not quoted. N.A. = Not available. N.S. = No stock.

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

(Wholesale Price in rupees per standard maund of 82½-lb.)

LIVESTOCK—cont.

1950-51—cont.

Stations.	V	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	Octo-ber.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	Janu-ary.	Febru-ary.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)

EGGS (FOWLS) PER DOZEN.													
Madras	..	Grade 'A'	..	1.50	1.53	1.70	1.71	1.75	1.88	1.81	1.75		
		Do. 'B'	..	1.38	1.47	1.57	1.57	1.63	1.75	1.63	1.63		
		Do. 'C'	..	1.21	1.34	1.25	1.46	1.50	1.50	1.44	1.50		
		Average ..	..	1.36	1.47	1.40	1.57	1.58	1.63	1.71	1.65		
FODDER (IN POUNDS PER RUPEE).													
Ranipet	..	Paddy straw	..	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	17.00	18.00	18.00		
		Do.	..	26.00	25.00	21.00	20.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00		
		Do.	..	14.00	14.00	13.00	14.00	14.00	17.00	20.00	18.00		
		Average ..	..	20.00	20.00	19.00	18.00	18.00	19.00	21.00	20.00		
CONDIMENTS AND SPICES.													
TANARIND.													
Kozhikode	..	....	23.52	24.67	23.52	23.52	23.52	23.52	23.52	22.93	18.96		
			28.52	24.67	23.52	23.52	23.52	23.52	23.52	23.52	22.93	18.96	
			Average ..	..	28.52	23.52	23.52	23.52	23.52	23.52	23.52	22.93	18.96
			23.52	24.67	23.52	23.52	23.52	23.52	23.52	23.52	22.93	18.96	
Thiruvell	..	..	76.48	80.24	87.95	108.87	108.87	102.13	87.20	81.82	86.11		
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			78.95	86.20	80.71	108.93	108.05	106.57	95.77	84.96	85.14	82.03	84.19
Tuticorin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			66.84	72.45	73.18	91.70	97.79	101.54	103.85	102.07	80.39	89.99	90.81
Mangalore	..	..	72.88	88.16	92.57	104.04	105.80	103.96	98.35	91.95	86.20		
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			70.53	85.23	90.37	105.21	108.74	106.39	105.60	97.72	86.05	87.43	86.20
			Average ..	..	73.10	82.46	86.76	102.75	105.85	101.86	94.34	84.03	87.58
CHILLIES.													
Kozhikode	..	..	435.12	435.12	390.43	455.70	438.19	410.13	446.88	443.94	436.28		
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			441.00	441.00	396.31	461.50	498.33	507.15	498.33	421.88	452.76	453.92	453.92
Tellichery	..	..	435.12	435.12	390.43	455.70	438.19	410.13	446.88	443.94	436.28		
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			402.00	418.19	392.22	457.49	486.13	487.89	391.25	420.86	447.61	441.12	430.24
Mangalore	..	..	402.00	418.19	392.22	457.49	486.13	487.89	391.25	420.86	447.61	430.24	
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			432.00	440.87	396.74	412.90	461.78	490.04	521.64	457.35	451.84	449.06	430.24
Cochin	..	..	439.80	449.25	344.50	418.80	480.50	522.50	415.25	470.00	490.25	445.40	
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Average ..	..	423.63	431.24	337.49	394.67	460.97	499.39	497.82	441.31	460.22
CARDAMOM.													
Mangalore	..	..	818.46	771.69	782.46	802.25	815.05	1,006.54	991.85	1,010.21	1,175.52	1,122.62	
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			534.80	764.09	786.18	831.42	844.60	905.15	962.48	986.86	934.50	1,116.74	1,090.10
Vindhunagar	..	..	534.80	534.80	534.80	534.80	534.80	N.Q.	925.71	966.86	1,009.52	1,031.42	
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Average ..	..	725.42	690.19	701.13	722.82	752.48	918.38	984.51	961.47	987.19

N.Q.—Not quoted.



RICE, FIRST SORT.												
Cuddalore ..	12-86	12-86	12-86	12-86	12-86	12-86	12-86	12-86	12-86	12-86	12-86	12-86
Vellore ..	16-06	16-06	16-06	16-06	16-06	16-06	16-06	16-06	16-06	16-06	16-06	16-06
Tiruchirappalli ..	14-48	14-48	14-48	14-48	14-48	14-48	14-48	14-48	14-48	14-48	14-48	14-48
Kumbakonam ..	12-97	12-97	12-97	12-97	12-97	12-97	12-97	12-97	12-97	12-97	12-97	12-97
Nagapattinam ..	14-10	14-10	14-10	14-10	14-10	14-10	14-10	14-10	14-10	14-10	14-10	14-10
Tirunelveli ..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Mangalore ..	15-24	15-24	15-24	15-24	15-24	15-24	15-24	15-24	15-24	15-24	15-24	15-24
Kasheepuram ..	16-17	16-17	16-17	16-17	16-17	16-17	16-17	16-17	16-17	16-17	16-17	16-17
Virdhunagar ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Average ..	14-02	14-53	14-55	14-96	15-66	15-95	15-99	15-79	15-97	15-90	15-90	16-43
RICE SECOND SORT.												
Cuddalore ..	12-10	12-10	12-10	12-10	12-10	12-10	12-10	12-10	12-10	12-10	12-10	12-10
Vellore ..	13-71	13-71	13-71	13-71	13-71	13-71	13-71	13-71	13-71	13-71	13-71	13-71
Tiruchirappalli ..	12-27	12-27	12-27	12-27	12-27	12-27	12-27	12-27	12-27	12-27	12-27	12-27
Kumbakonam ..	13-88	13-88	13-88	13-88	13-88	13-88	13-88	13-88	13-88	13-88	13-88	13-88
Nagapattinam ..	15-05	15-05	15-05	15-05	15-05	15-05	15-05	15-05	15-05	15-05	15-05	15-05
Madurai ..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Tirunelveli ..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Mangalore ..	14-29	14-29	14-29	14-29	14-29	14-29	14-29	14-29	14-29	14-29	14-29	14-29
Kasheepuram ..	15-84	15-84	15-84	15-84	15-84	15-84	15-84	15-84	15-84	15-84	15-84	15-84
Virdhunagar ..	23-17	25-00	25-00	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Average ..	14-96	15-15	15-13	13-85	13-93	13-59	14-21	14-33	14-97	15-06	15-06	15-16
CHOLAM.												
Salem ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Erode ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Coimbatore ..	13-52	13-52	13-52	13-52	9-66	9-66	9-66	9-66	9-66	9-66	9-66	9-66
Tiruppur ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Vellai ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Manjai ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Average ..	13-52	13-52	13-52	13-52	9-66	9-66	9-66	9-66	9-66	9-66	9-66	9-66
CUMBU.												
Cuddalore ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Salem ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Erode ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Coimbatore ..	9-80	9-80	9-80	9-80	9-80	9-80	9-80	9-80	9-80	9-80	9-80	9-80
Tiruchirappalli ..	8-35	8-35	8-35	8-35	8-35	8-35	8-35	8-35	8-35	8-35	8-35	8-35
Tuticorin ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Virdhunagar ..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Average ..	9-05	9-05	9-08	9-03	9-08	9-23	9-03	9-09	9-84	9-08	9-08	9-08

N.S. = No stock.

N.R. = No Report.

N.Q. = Not quoted.



No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

Stations.	Variety.	1951-52— <i>cont.</i>											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem- ber.	October.	Novem- ber.	Decem- ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
CEREALS— <i>cont.</i>													
RAGI.													
Vellore ..	....	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Kancheepuram ..	....	9'60	9'60	9'60	9'60	9'60	9'70	9'60	9'60	9'60	9'60	9'60	9'60
Salem ..	....	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Erode ..	....	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Coimbatore ..	....	9'30	9'30	9'30	9'30	9'30	9'30	9'49	9'32	9'32	9'32	9'32	9'32
Tiruppur ..	....	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Average ..	9'45	9'45	9'45	9'45	9'45	9'50	9'55	9'46	9'46	9'46	9'60	9'60
PULSES.													
BENGALGRAM.													
Coimbatore ..	....	N.Q.	32'91	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
	Average ..	N.Q.	32'91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BENGALGRAM DHALL.													
Tanjore ..	....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras ..	....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BENGALGRAM DHALL.													
Vellore ..	First sort ..	24'00	24'00	24'00	24'33	25'25	25'50	25'50	25'50	25'50	25'50	22'50	17'80
	Second sort ..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Tiruchirappalli ..	....	30'26	30'26	30'26	30'26	30'90	22'30	22'83	24'36	22'30	22'30	22'13	18'70
Madras ..	....	26'13	26'13	26'33	26'31	24'63	25'54	26'50	27'51	26'69	26'13	25'29	24'13
	Average ..	25'07	26'80	27'05	26'97	26'93	24'45	24'94	25'46	26'10	24'64	23'30	20'21
GREENGRAM DHALL.													
Madras ..	....	25'37	26'13	27'31	28'83	28'69	25'07	25'32	26'50	24'88	26'50	26'50	21'24
	Average ..	25'37	26'13	27'31	28'88	28'69	25'07	25'32	26'50	24'88	26'50	26'50	21'24
BLACKGRAM.													
Tirunelveli ..	....	31'97	35'42	32'91	32'91	32'91	32'91	31'50	30'09	27'89	25'86	25'86	23'42
	Average ..	31'97	35'42	32'91	32'91	32'91	32'91	31'50	30'09	27'89	25'86	25'86	23'42

BLACKGRAM DHALL.									
Tanjore	32-50	N.Q.	35-00	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
Madras	31-69	N.Q.	31-31	31-52	31-80	30-91	30-50	28-88	26-13
	Average ..	32-10	33-16	33-26	31-80	30-91	30-50	28-88	26-13
SUGAR AND GUR.									
CANE JAGGERY.									
Cuddalore	18-93	19-55	18-99	18-99	18-99	18-99	N.S.	15-64	12-08
	18-11	17-70	16-48	16-46	16-46	16-46	18-81	13-99	9-87
Vellore	17-46	17-90	18-00	17-78	18-00	18-00	18-00	13-99	10-14
	18-00	17-48	18-00	17-78	18-00	18-00	18-00	13-99	10-14
Salem ..	18-00	17-48	18-00	17-78	18-00	18-00	18-00	13-99	10-14
Erode	18-00	17-48	18-00	17-78	18-00	18-00	18-00	13-99	10-14
Coimbatore	18-00	17-48	18-00	17-78	18-00	18-00	18-00	13-99	10-14
	18-00	17-48	18-00	17-78	18-00	18-00	18-00	13-99	10-14
Tiruchtrappalli	18-00	17-48	18-00	17-78	18-00	18-00	18-00	13-99	10-14
	18-00	17-48	18-00	17-78	18-00	18-00	18-00	13-99	10-14
Mangalore ..	18-00	17-48	18-00	17-78	18-00	18-00	18-00	13-99	10-14
	18-00	17-48	18-00	17-78	18-00	18-00	18-00	13-99	10-14
	Average ..	18-21	17-98	18-03	18-14	17-87	17-01	14-66	10-39
PALM JAGGERY.									
Tirunelveli	N.Q.	23-65	N.Q.	23-89	N.Q.	22-08	19-93	N.Q.	N.Q.
Tutucorin	23-65	23-89	26-09	23-08	22-08	20-40	19-07	18-08	15-95
	Average ..	23-65	26-09	23-08	22-08	20-40	19-50	18-06	15-95
SUGAR.									
				Price per cwt.					
Madras	50-87	49-68	51-00	51-88	51-24	51-65	48-04	44-50	43-63
Tutucorin	47-30	49-55	51-80	51-80	51-80	51-80	51-50	51-80	48-46
	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Kozhikode	41-00	41-00	41-00	41-00	44-00	52-20	56-00	56-00	56-00
Cochin	46-39	46-74	47-93	48-23	49-01	51-83	51-85	50-77	48-70
	Average ..	46-39	46-74	48-23	49-01	51-83	51-85	50-77	48-70
OIL SEEDS, OIL AND OIL-CAKES.									
GROUNDNUT (UNSHALLED).									
Vellore	19-67	20-28	20-36	19-90	19-13	20-02	19-13	17-50	13-19
Salem ..	29-75	30-60	30-98	29-28	23-26	20-88	21-20	22-31	18-61
Erode	24-92	25-42	26-24	26-24	26-24	26-24	N.S.	22-31	18-61
Coimbatore	24-92	24-91	24-94	24-94	15-17	16-36	18-92	16-98	13-98
	Average ..	24-73	25-30	25-09	20-95	18-65	19-75	18-93	14-88

N.S. = No stock.

N.R. = No report.

N.Q. = Not quoted.



## NO. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82.2 lb.)

Stations. (1)	Variety. (2)	April. (3)	May. (4)	June. (5)	July. (6)	August. (7)	Septem- ber. (8)	October. (9)	Novem- ber. (10)	Decem- ber. (11)	January. (12)	February. (13)	March. (14)
		OIL SEEDS, OIL AND OIL-CAKES.											
		GROUNDNUT (MACHINE SHELLED).											
Madras	....	34.60	36.43	35.96	32.78	N. O.	28.99	30.33	29.97	27.13	27.38	24.11	20.43
Cuddalore	..	33.36	34.42	34.94	33.02	30.90	27.90	29.30	29.40	27.20	27.44	25.35	20.37
Vellore	..	33.07	34.58	34.45	32.17	27.93	27.50	28.55	27.14	26.35	26.39	23.76	19.51
Salem	..	34.99	36.58	35.61	34.10	30.81	27.94	29.29	28.98	27.46	28.50	25.42	20.68
Erode	..	32.42	33.58	34.75	33.71	29.63	27.17	29.30	29.88	27.83	27.80	24.90	19.92
Coimbatore	..	33.52	33.84	34.10	34.26	25.58	25.72	29.57	28.96	26.66	27.90	26.35	22.32
Average ..		33.66	34.84	34.97	33.34	28.79	27.55	29.40	29.06	27.20	27.58	24.98	20.54
		GROUNDNUT-OIL.											
Madras	....	74.90	76.87	74.40	67.08	57.20	58.44	63.94	59.75	59.75	58.93	58.93	42.62
Cuddalore	..	67.23	68.20	70.68	67.63	58.71	56.58	56.53	58.18	56.53	56.58	53.09	40.61
Average ..		71.07	72.54	72.54	67.36	57.96	57.51	60.26	58.97	58.17	57.76	56.01	41.62
		GROUNDNUT OIL CAKE.											
Madras	....	10.97	10.66	10.80	10.10	9.77	9.76	10.61	10.59	9.85	9.18	8.35	8.60
Cuddalore	..	9.23	9.74	10.44	10.07	10.07	10.09	N. S.	10.46	10.46	10.46	9.85	8.20
Vellore	..	9.00	9.04	9.60	9.00	9.00	9.04	9.05	9.04	9.05	9.03	9.03	8.20
Salem	..	9.38	9.38	9.38	10.12	9.55	9.55	10.09	9.74	9.84	8.55	8.38	8.39
Erode ..	..	8.20	8.20	8.20	8.20	7.65	7.10	8.80	7.17	7.61	8.22	7.71	7.10
Coimbatore	..	9.33	9.92	10.23	10.29	10.29	10.23	8.01	10.06	10.36	9.55	9.18	8.52
Tiruppur	..	8.27	8.45	10.08	10.29	10.29	9.41	9.67	9.27	10.36	7.85	7.80	7.85
Tiruchirappalli	..	8.89	8.89	8.89	8.89	11.17	10.75	10.68	10.41	10.49	9.13	9.13	8.35
Kumbakonam	..	10.22	10.22	10.49	10.10	9.97	9.97	10.45	10.09	10.47	9.77	9.97	8.97
Nagapattinam	..	7.54	9.49	10.70	10.42	10.16	9.76	8.57	9.03	10.28	9.59	9.51	9.05
Average ..		9.10	9.40	9.83	9.75	9.79	9.57	9.60	9.59	9.72	9.16	8.89	8.32
		GINGELLY SEED.											
Cuddalore	..	41.14	38.57	39.08	37.03	36.52	34.05	33.43	31.89	31.89	31.89	31.89	31.07
Salem	..	40.66	40.66	39.91	29.70	28.82	28.88	30.40	30.40	30.54	31.06	31.06	30.62
Tiruchirappalli	..	42.78	42.78	42.78	34.23	29.62	30.29	29.62	29.62	29.75	32.91	32.91	28.70
Tiruchelvai	..	43.88	40.70	40.70	37.65	32.25	31.09	32.91	33.01	34.91	34.91	33.41	31.12
Tuticorin	..	40.67	38.97	37.15	34.01	29.62	29.80	31.19	30.50	30.37	31.98	31.85	27.50
Average ..		41.63	40.34	39.92	34.52	31.37	30.81	31.51	30.97	31.49	32.55	32.22	29.90

GINGERLY OIL CAKE.									
Salem ..	..	19-75	19-75	17-08	12-34	11-08	13-57	15-22	15-63
Madurai ..	..	16-46	15-95	15-84	10-70	11-88	12-65	14-71	14-82
	Average ..	18-11	17-85	16-46	11-52	11-38	13-11	14-97	15-08
Salem ..	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
	Average ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CASTOR OIL CAKE.									
Kozhikode ..	..	200-00	107-50	188-00	197-50	173-33	172-00	185-00	194-00
Tellicherry ..	..	240-00	200-00	209-00	200-00	200-00	200-00	200-00	200-00
Mangalore ..	..	285-25	285-00	292-00	308-33	310-00	320-00	326-25	310-00
Cochin ..	..	212-00	212-00	212-00	208-33	196-57	202-50	202-75	196-57
	Average ..	224-56	223-63	223-00	228-44	219-99	226-87	230-00	225-14
Coconuts (husked) per 1,000.									
Kozhikode ..	..	250-00	250-00	241-00	250-00	223-33	222-00	230-00	235-00
Tellicherry ..	..	230-00	230-00	230-00	230-00	230-00	230-00	230-00	227-50
Mangalore ..	..	304-75	300-00	310-00	323-33	323-75	338-75	343-75	330-00
Cochin ..	..	300-00	300-00	300-00	321-25	290-00	277-50	277-75	259-00
	Average ..	271-19	270-00	270-25	280-31	266-67	268-06	271-63	263-63
Coconuts (unhusked) per 1,000.									
Kozhikode ..	..	57-77	58-51	61-40	61-76	62-09	64-23	63-50	55-56
Tellicherry ..	..	63-50	68-94	71-03	67-82	68-00	69-09	67-77	65-56
Mangalore ..	..	57-18	57-92	58-30	61-15	61-50	63-65	62-92	54-97
Cochin ..	..	58-97	61-30	63-38	64-29	64-33	65-85	66-15	64-68
	Average ..	57-25	57-00	57-12	58-75	58-40	59-50	59-25	56-60
Coconut Oil.									
Madras ..	..	86-89	86-62	83-50	87-70	85-94	89-86	89-32	85-53
Kumbakonam ..	..	107-42	107-42	107-40	107-42	107-42	107-42	107-42	107-42
Nagapattinam ..	..	94-16	92-99	92-62	92-11	91-93	95-03	95-01	93-57
Kozhikode ..	..	87-32	88-06	91-25	90-85	90-16	95-20	92-31	82-32
Mangalore ..	..	92-94	94-41	96-54	98-63	96-00	96-24	98-45	90-37
Cochin ..	..	86-25	85-50	86-30	84-00	84-80	88-00	87-75	81-20
	Average ..	92-50	92-50	92-94	93-45	92-51	95-29	95-19	90-07

N.S. = No stock.

N.Q. = Not quoted.

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICE OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

(Wholesale price in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

1951-52.

Station. (1)	Variety. (2)	April. (3)	May. (4)	June. (5)	July. (6)	August. (7)	Septem- ber. (8)	Octo- ber. (9)	Novem- ber. (10)	Decem- ber. (11)	Janu- ary. (12)	Febru- ary. (13)	March. (14)
FRUITS VEGETABLES AND NUTS.													
Fruits—Mangoes per 100.													
Madras	Bumani	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	7-00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Bangalore	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Nedam	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	7-00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Vellore	Peter	16-50	7-38	N.Q.	7-50	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Salem		13-00	13-25	N.Q.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Rozhikode		N.Q.	10-00	N.Q.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Average	9-75	10-21		7-17								
Fruits—Bananas per 100.													
Tiruchtrappalli	Poonan	16-50	16-50	16-60	16-50	16-50	16-50	10-37	16-63	16-00	16-00	16-00	15-00
Madurai	Hill plantains	45-00	45-00	45-00	43-75	45-00	50-00	47-50	45-00	44-19	45-00	45-00	41-00
Kumbakonam	Poonan	11-50	11-65	11-50	11-50	11-50	12-00	12-00	12-00	12-00	12-00	13-17	12-50
	Kattali	31-31	32-00	27-67	23-00	24-50	25-00	25-50	24-25	22-00	20-00	22-75	20-40
Salem	Hill plantains	23-00	22-50	22-00	21-75	21-00	22-00	21-87	21-00	19-50	17-00	21-50	21-00
Madras	Green	10-00	9-00	9-00	N.Q.	13-00	12-50	14-25	15-00	13-00	15-00	14-50	13-00
	Poonan	10-00	10-50	9-50	12-00	13-25	13-00	13-00	13-00	11-00	11-00	10-88	11-00
	Average	21-00	21-00	20-20	21-42	20-68	21-57	21-50	20-98	19-67	19-43	20-54	19-13
Fruits—Oranges per 100.													
Madras	Big	N.Q.	22-50	21-25	18-00	14-75	8-90	10-00	11-75	13-00	12-50	12-33	12-50
	Small	N.Q.	17-50	9-00	9-00	7-75	4-19	5-75	7-75	8-00	8-50	9-00	9-00
	Average		20-00	15-13	13-50	11-25	6-55	7-98	9-75	10-50	10-50	10-67	10-75
VEGETABLES.													
Potatoes.													
Madras	Rasi	17-05	18-37	20-05	18-15	18-15	15-05	17-27	19-36	17-24	13-53	12-87	13-86
Metnupalayam	Great scot	16-67	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	16-00	15-40	12-00	13-63	12-75
		N.Q.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Average	16-86	18-37	20-06	18-15	18-15	15-95	17-27	17-68	16-12	12-77	13-25	13-31
Cashewnuts.													
Mangalore		22-47	25-79	27-59	25-32	25-50	25-50	28-46	29-11	29-11	29-11	29-55	25-82
	Average	22-47	25-79	27-59	25-32	25-50	25-50	28-46	29-11	29-11	29-11	29-55	25-82

FIBRES,

COTTON KAPAS.

	40-47	40-47	40-47	40-47	36-42	35-37	32-38	32-38	23-28
Salem	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Erode	40-96	42-17	42-17	42-17	42-80	37-47	37-47	37-47	31-17
Coimbatore	44-75	44-75	44-75	44-75	44-75	37-47	37-47	37-47	26-92
Tiruppur	44-73	44-73	44-73	44-73	44-73	37-47	37-47	37-47	28-98
Tuticorin	44-73	44-73	44-73	44-73	44-73	37-47	37-47	37-47	28-98
Virudhunagar	44-63	44-63	44-63	44-63	44-63	37-47	37-47	37-47	24-59
	39-20	39-20	39-20	39-20	39-20	37-47	37-47	37-47	24-59
Average	41-96	40-80	40-80	40-80	38-97	37-15	36-23	36-00	29-77

COTTON LINT.

	104-88	104-88	104-88	104-88	103-62	108-62	102-75	101-88	83-69
Salem	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Erode	105-80	105-80	105-80	105-80	105-80	108-62	102-75	101-88	103-50
Coimbatore	95-51	95-51	95-51	95-51	95-51	108-62	102-75	101-88	94-08
Tiruppur	105-46	105-46	105-46	105-46	105-46	108-62	102-75	101-88	94-08
Tuticorin	91-13	92-33	92-33	92-33	92-33	108-62	102-75	101-88	94-08
Virudhunagar	63-00	63-00	63-00	63-00	63-00	108-62	102-75	101-88	94-08
	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Average	93-81	103-93	103-93	103-93	95-96	95-18	100-48	93-04	89-15

COTTON SEED.

	12-30	12-30	12-30	12-30	11-89	11-89	11-89	11-89	9-43
Erode	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Coimbatore	13-16	13-16	13-16	13-16	11-89	11-89	11-89	11-89	7-43
Tiruppur	12-65	12-65	12-65	12-65	11-89	11-89	11-89	11-89	8-32
Madurai	14-52	14-52	14-52	14-52	11-89	11-89	11-89	11-89	9-06
Tinnevely	15-43	15-43	15-43	15-43	11-89	11-89	11-89	11-89	11-11
Tuticorin	12-82	12-82	12-82	12-82	11-89	11-89	11-89	11-89	8-69
Virudhunagar	13-71	13-71	13-71	13-71	11-89	11-89	11-89	11-89	8-93
Average	13-64	13-70	13-70	13-70	12-65	12-22	11-85	11-82	8-98

COIR YARN.

	24-50	24-50	24-50	24-50	25-87	25-87	25-87	25-87	23-76
Kohikode	46-84	46-84	46-84	46-84	25-87	25-87	25-87	25-87	27-04
Cochin	49-98	49-98	49-98	49-98	43-12	43-12	43-12	43-12	28-71
	55-00	55-00	55-00	55-00	59-00	59-00	59-00	59-00	32-00
Average	44-08	43-28	43-28	43-28	41-70	41-70	41-70	41-70	27-88

N.B. = No report.

N.S. = No stock.

N.Q. = Not quoted.

## No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

1951-52—cont.

Stations.	Variety.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
TOBACCO.													
Mangalore	Chewing.	139-59	164-08	146-94	146-94	146-94	137-59	139-59	146-85	132-25	132-25	139-59	135-19
	Snuff	176-33	176-33	216-90	198-37	198-37	194-66	198-37	190-97	205-72	205-72	205-72	218-94
Erode	Air-cured	55-21	59-14	63-07	63-07	63-07	63-07	63-07	63-07	63-07	63-07	63-07	63-08
	Mechanically Chewing	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Cigar	50-47	52-84	55-21	55-21	55-21	55-21	55-21	55-21	55-21	55-21	61-11	63-07
Tiruppur	Air-cured	63-20	73-10	89-38	89-38	94-47	66-45	67-24	71-20	75-15	74-17	66-25	54-53
	Pit-cured	58-02	61-83	65-94	65-94	38-93	35-87	40-93	44-84	42-20	32-97	28-38	24-70
	Average	90-48	98-23	106-24	103-15	98-49	92-14	94-08	95-32	95-60	93-90	93-69	93-26
WORK BULLOCKS (PER PAIR).													
Ranipet	Class I	925-00	931-00	944-00	938-00	867-00	725-00	832-00	750-00	800-00	744-00	631-00	598-00
	2 to 4 teeth	1,025-00	1,019-00	1,053-00	1,068-00	1,008-00	850-00	925-00	892-00	905-00	888-00	794-00	719-00
	4 to 6 teeth	731-00	748-00	794-00	750-00	750-00	608-00	694-00	633-00	690-00	708-00	656-00	575-00
	Full mouthed	419-00	431-00	485-00	465-00	492-00	458-00	481-00	500-00	480-00	463-00	531-00	494-00
	Class II	450-00	456-00	409-00	425-00	408-00	400-00	450-00	507-00	550-00	519-00	475-00	406-00
	2 to 4 teeth	306-00	317-00	363-00	350-00	358-00	250-00	346-00	375-00	350-00	375-00	400-00	300-00
	4 to 6 teeth	800-00	850-00	850-00	850-00	800-00	850-00	850-00	950-00	850-00	917-00	870-00	800-00
	Full mouthed	700-00	750-00	750-00	750-00	700-00	650-00	750-00	850-00	750-00	817-00	750-00	700-00
	Class II	500-00	550-00	550-00	550-00	500-00	500-00	500-00	550-00	550-00	517-00	450-00	400-00
	2 to 4 teeth	400-00	450-00	450-00	450-00	400-00	400-00	400-00	450-00	450-00	417-00	375-00	325-00
	4 to 6 teeth	300-00	350-00	350-00	350-00	300-00	300-00	300-00	350-00	350-00	317-00	275-00	225-00
	Full mouthed	281-00	288-00	285-00	285-00	275-00	275-00	268-00	275-00	285-00	303-00	338-00	392-00
	Class I	550-00	575-00	555-00	550-00	450-00	500-00	437-00	438-00	417-00	438-00	421-00	433-00
	2 to 4 teeth	325-00	334-00	328-00	324-00	325-00	206-00	188-00	188-00	235-00	206-00	213-00	204-00
	4 to 6 teeth	225-00	235-00	238-00	238-00	225-00	194-00	212-00	229-00	235-00	247-00	271-00	275-00
	Full mouthed	228-00	291-00	285-00	288-00	288-00	258-00	275-00	271-00	305-00	358-00	358-00	375-00
	Class II	200-00	206-00	203-00	213-00	213-00	163-00	162-00	171-00	215-00	175-00	183-00	177-00
	2 to 4 teeth	501-00	524-00	501-00	573-00	548-00	486-00	502-00	527-00	518-00	538-00	500-00	462-00
	4 to 6 teeth	321-00	313-00	322-00	338-00	308-00	300-00	300-00	291-00	300-00	263-00	234-00	201-00
	Full mouthed	400-00	397-00	380-00	431-00	405-00	400-00	378-00	368-00	365-00	325-00	303-00	278-00
	Class I	279-00	288-00	297-00	278-00	275-00	272-00	263-00	266-00	270-00	206-00	194-00	170-00
	2 to 4 teeth	363-00	372-00	365-00	384-00	374-00	363-00	335-00	334-00	330-00	266-00	253-00	228-00
	4 to 6 teeth	341-00	343-00	344-00	362-00	341-00	334-00	319-00	315-00	316-00	245-00	246-00	219-00
	Full mouthed	341-00	343-00	344-00	362-00	341-00	334-00	319-00	315-00	316-00	245-00	246-00	219-00
	Average	501-00	524-00	501-00	573-00	548-00	486-00	502-00	527-00	518-00	538-00	500-00	462-00
MILCH COWS (PER HEAD).													
Tiruvotiyur	Ongole cows—	321-00	313-00	322-00	338-00	308-00	300-00	300-00	291-00	300-00	263-00	234-00	201-00
	1st and 2nd calving 2-3 M.M. per day	400-00	397-00	380-00	431-00	405-00	400-00	378-00	368-00	365-00	325-00	303-00	278-00
	3-4 "	279-00	288-00	297-00	278-00	275-00	272-00	263-00	266-00	270-00	206-00	194-00	170-00
	3rd and 4th calving 2-3 "	363-00	372-00	365-00	384-00	374-00	363-00	335-00	334-00	330-00	266-00	253-00	228-00
	3-4 "	341-00	343-00	344-00	362-00	341-00	334-00	319-00	315-00	316-00	245-00	246-00	219-00
	Average	341-00	343-00	344-00	362-00	341-00	334-00	319-00	315-00	316-00	245-00	246-00	219-00



		MILCH BUFFALOES (COUNTRY) PER HEAD.											
		253-00	235-00	316-00	291-00	291-00	225-00	218-00	215-00	191-00	194-00	155-00	
Madras	1st and 2nd calving 2-3 M.M. per day	283-00	319-00	373-00	409-00	273-00	278-00	291-00	265-00	257-00	255-00	235-00	
	3-4 "	316-00	228-00	265-00	271-00	258-00	172-00	184-00	180-00	168-00	171-00	150-00	
	3rd and 4th calving 2-3 "	325-00	294-00	340-00	362-00	341-00	231-00	256-00	240-00	220-00	223-00	209-00	
	3-4 "	303-00	318-00	340-00	362-00	341-00	231-00	256-00	240-00	220-00	223-00	209-00	
	Average ..	303-00	318-00	340-00	362-00	341-00	231-00	256-00	240-00	220-00	223-00	209-00	
LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS.													
GHEE.													
Madras	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	241-37	241-37	203-81	203-32	263-32	234-05	204-08	196-76	191-46	
	..	173-23	167-17	155-91	155-91	203-72	205-72	205-72	183-35	189-67	145-36	119-31	
	Average ..	173-23	167-17	155-91	155-91	203-72	205-72	205-72	183-35	189-67	145-36	119-31	
HIDES AND SKINS.													
TANNED COW HIDES (PER POUND).													
Madras	..	3-53	4-04	4-06	4-01	3-10	2-84	2-79	2-47	2-53	2-63	2-38	
	..	3-41	3-92	3-94	3-88	2-98	2-72	2-66	2-47	2-53	2-63	2-38	
	..	3-41	3-91	3-94	3-88	2-98	2-72	2-66	2-47	2-53	2-63	2-38	
	..	3-45	3-96	3-98	3-92	3-02	2-78	2-73	2-47	2-53	2-63	2-38	
	Average ..	3-45	3-96	3-98	3-92	3-02	2-78	2-73	2-47	2-53	2-63	2-38	
TANNED GOAT SKINS (PER POUND).													
Madras	..	7-00	7-93	7-10	5-39	5-45	5-92	5-81	4-50	4-59	4-94	4-25	
	..	6-51	7-43	6-66	5-20	5-20	5-63	5-49	4-37	4-36	4-79	4-06	
	..	6-25	7-18	6-38	5-09	5-07	5-47	5-42	4-22	4-20	4-73	3-90	
	..	6-59	7-51	6-71	5-23	5-24	5-67	5-57	4-36	4-38	4-82	4-07	
	Average ..	6-59	7-51	6-71	5-23	5-24	5-67	5-57	4-36	4-38	4-82	4-07	
TANNED SHEEP SKINS (PER POUND).													
Madras	..	8-36	8-23	7-67	6-32	5-76	5-92	5-67	4-45	4-32	4-48	4-38	
	..	8-25	8-09	7-54	6-64	5-58	5-72	5-45	4-37	4-21	4-31	4-16	
	..	8-09	7-37	7-35	6-67	5-44	5-39	5-34	4-17	4-11	4-20	4-00	
	..	8-20	8-11	7-53	6-71	5-59	5-74	5-48	4-33	4-21	4-33	4-18	
	Average ..	8-20	8-11	7-53	6-71	5-59	5-74	5-48	4-33	4-21	4-33	4-18	
EGGS (PER DOZEN).													
Madras	..	1-88	1-75	1-75	1-75	1-80	1-75	1-81	1-87	1-81	1-78	1-63	
	..	1-75	1-62	1-62	1-62	1-67	1-62	1-62	1-75	1-69	1-65	1-50	
	..	1-62	1-50	1-50	1-50	1-50	1-50	1-50	1-50	1-50	1-40	1-38	
	..	1-75	1-62	1-62	1-62	1-66	1-62	1-66	1-71	1-67	1-61	1-50	
	Average ..	1-75	1-62	1-62	1-62	1-66	1-62	1-66	1-71	1-67	1-61	1-50	
FODDER (IN POUNDS PER RUPEE.)													
Ranipet Mandaprai Polland	..	17-25	15-00	15-00	15-00	15-00	15-00	15-00	15-00	15-00	15-00	15-00	
	..	25-00	25-00	25-00	25-00	27-00	28-50	26-25	30-00	30-00	30-00	30-00	
	..	13-50	18-75	20-00	23-00	17-00	17-00	18-00	18-80	19-00	20-00	20-00	
	..	19-58	20-00	21-00	20-56	19-67	20-17	19-75	21-27	21-33	21-67	22-67	
	Average ..	19-58	20-00	21-00	20-56	19-67	20-17	19-75	21-27	21-33	21-67	22-67	

N.S. = No Stock.

N.Q. = Not quoted.

## No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

(Wholesale price in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

1951-52—cont.													
Stations.	Variety.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Kozhikode ..	....	15-88	15-29	15-29	15-29	15-29	15-29	15-29	15-29	15-29	15-29	14-11	13-29
	Average ..	15-88	15-29	15-29	15-29	15-29	15-29	15-29	15-29	15-29	15-29	14-11	13-29
CONDIMENTS AND SPICES.													
ETANARIND.													
Tirunelveli ..	..	82-27	79-44	77-88	78-02	79-44	69-22	57-45	54-58	55-69	48-32	47-33	42-18
	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
	..	78-86	76-61	77-45	81-09	74-95	71-00	55-79	51-63	61-29	53-46	52-38	44-80
Tuticorin ..	..	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
	..	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Mangalore ..	..	89-71	89-71	91-84	92-28	92-28	62-99	64-08	60-60	61-11	51-42	49-58	36-99
	..	75-68	80-82	81-11	80-09	79-35	51-43	49-96	52-12	58-38	46-97	60-24	49-35
Local ..	..	73-47	77-88	80-53	81-56	82-29	52-16	49-22	47-02	54-62	52-90	49-56	42-25
Kannur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Average ..	80-00	80-39	81-76	82-61	81-66	61-36	55-30	53-19	53-22	53-81	52-01	42-92
PEPPER.													
Kozhikode ..	..	480-11	458-64	478-63	493-92	511-56	513-91	479-23	449-82	403-37	361-02	353-68	281-06
	..	485-93	468-93	488-04	501-27	519-40	524-50	492-01	455-70	411-60	373-38	364-56	291-67
Tellicherry ..	..	460-11	453-64	478-63	493-92	511-56	513-91	479-23	449-82	403-37	361-02	353-68	281-06
	..	461-39	463-28	511-52	487-89	508-98	507-52	476-97	450-47	402-13	361-42	360-85	294-29
	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	484-25	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	361-42	360-85	282-65
Mangalore ..	..	437-15	470-21	468-74	497-76	509-53	514-29	510-62	499-60	443-12	386-74	367-35	286-53
Cochin ..	..	468-25	472-00	475-33	482-75	496-00	509-00	473-00	444-00	404-00	379-75	389-00	325-00
	Average ..	462-65	465-62	483-65	490-75	509-56	513-86	485-18	458-24	411-27	369-75	365-10	290-01
CARDAMOM.													
Mangalore ..	..	1127-77	1127-77	1102-04	1057-97	1057-97	1057-97	1057-97	984-50	966-86	940-42	903-68	834-10
	..	881-44	881-44	955-11	1039-75	1039-75	1039-75	1039-75	955-12	934-66	911-03	851-75	782-67
Virudhunagar ..	....	1090-00	1090-00	1082-00	1070-00	1131-00	1117-31	1072-00	936-00	936-00	936-00	974-57	896-99
	Average ..	1033-07	1033-14	1046-38	1055-91	1075-85	1071-29	1056-18	958-54	945-84	929-15	910-00	841-25



		ARECANUTS (HYSKED).									
		103-89	98-39	91-88	92-82	91-87	91-39	99-96	90-11	90-86	92-82
Mangalore ..	....	103-89	98-39	91-88	92-82	91-87	91-39	99-96	90-11	90-86	92-82
	Average ..	103-89	98-39	91-88	92-82	91-87	91-39	99-96	90-11	90-86	92-82
	....	24-75	24-00	25-00	25-00	30-00	27-50	25-00	25-00	25-00	25-00
Mangalore ..	....	24-75	24-00	25-00	25-00	30-00	27-50	25-00	25-00	25-00	25-00
	Average ..	24-75	24-00	25-00	25-00	30-00	27-50	25-00	25-00	25-00	25-00
1952-53.											
		PADDY, FIRST SORT.									
		13-16	14-80	13-43	16-79	16-46	17-13	14-50	12-38	14-50	12-38
Cuddalore ..	....	13-16	14-80	13-43	16-79	16-46	17-13	14-50	12-38	14-50	12-38
Vellore ..	....	13-16	14-80	13-43	16-79	16-46	17-13	14-50	12-38	14-50	12-38
Chidambaram ..	....	13-16	14-80	13-43	16-79	16-46	17-13	14-50	12-38	14-50	12-38
Tiruchirappalli ..	....	13-16	14-80	13-43	16-79	16-46	17-13	14-50	12-38	14-50	12-38
Kumbakonam ..	....	13-16	14-80	13-43	16-79	16-46	17-13	14-50	12-38	14-50	12-38
Nagapattinam ..	....	13-16	14-80	13-43	16-79	16-46	17-13	14-50	12-38	14-50	12-38
Tirunelveli ..	....	13-16	14-80	13-43	16-79	16-46	17-13	14-50	12-38	14-50	12-38
Mangalore ..	....	13-16	14-80	13-43	16-79	16-46	17-13	14-50	12-38	14-50	12-38
Kanchipuram ..	....	13-16	14-80	13-43	16-79	16-46	17-13	14-50	12-38	14-50	12-38
Virudhunagar ..	....	13-16	14-80	13-43	16-79	16-46	17-13	14-50	12-38	14-50	12-38
	Average ..	13-16	14-80	13-43	16-79	16-46	17-13	14-50	12-38	14-50	12-38
		PADDY, SECOND SORT.									
		13-16	14-80	13-43	16-79	16-46	17-13	14-50	12-38	14-50	12-38
Cuddalore ..	....	13-16	14-80	13-43	16-79	16-46	17-13	14-50	12-38	14-50	12-38
Vellore ..	....	13-16	14-80	13-43	16-79	16-46	17-13	14-50	12-38	14-50	12-38
Tiruchirappalli ..	....	13-16	14-80	13-43	16-79	16-46	17-13	14-50	12-38	14-50	12-38
Kumbakonam ..	....	13-16	14-80	13-43	16-79	16-46	17-13	14-50	12-38	14-50	12-38
Nagapattinam ..	....	13-16	14-80	13-43	16-79	16-46	17-13	14-50	12-38	14-50	12-38
Madurai ..	....	13-16	14-80	13-43	16-79	16-46	17-13	14-50	12-38	14-50	12-38
Tirunelveli ..	....	13-16	14-80	13-43	16-79	16-46	17-13	14-50	12-38	14-50	12-38
Mangalore ..	....	13-16	14-80	13-43	16-79	16-46	17-13	14-50	12-38	14-50	12-38
Kanchipuram ..	....	13-16	14-80	13-43	16-79	16-46	17-13	14-50	12-38	14-50	12-38
Virudhunagar ..	....	13-16	14-80	13-43	16-79	16-46	17-13	14-50	12-38	14-50	12-38
	Average ..	13-16	14-80	13-43	16-79	16-46	17-13	14-50	12-38	14-50	12-38
		RICE, FIRST SORT.									
		26-95	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33
Cuddalore ..	....	26-95	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33
Vellore ..	....	26-95	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33
Tiruchirappalli ..	....	26-95	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33
Kumbakonam ..	....	26-95	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33
Nagapattinam ..	....	26-95	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33
Tirunelveli ..	....	26-95	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33
Mangalore ..	....	26-95	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33
Kanchipuram ..	....	26-95	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33
Virudhunagar ..	....	26-95	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33
	Average ..	26-95	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33	28-33

N.Q. — Not quoted.



		Rice.											
		PUSES.											
		BERGALGRAM.											
		N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
		REDGRAM DHALL.											
		19'63	20'75	22'20	22'50	22'50	22'50	22'50	22'50	22'50	22'50	22'50	22'50
		15'03	16'83	19'28	19'38	18'58	18'58	18'58	18'58	18'58	18'58	18'58	18'58
		23'41	23'11	22'73	23'58	24'13	24'13	24'13	24'13	24'13	24'13	24'13	24'13
		19'66	20'23	21'40	21'82	21'74	21'82	21'82	21'82	21'82	21'82	21'82	21'82
		GREENGRAM DHALL.											
		22'02	21'25	21'70	24'43	25'31	25'38	26'99	26'50	27'05	27'05	27'05	27'05
		BLACKGRAM.											
		25'86	26'55	32'21	32'21	30'09	30'08	30'13	30'13	28'25	28'25	28'25	28'25
		BLACKGRAM DHALL.											
		24'38	22'84	25'77	34'80	30'13	26'15	27'60	26'58	27'80	27'80	27'80	27'80
		..	..	31'50	31'17	31'50	31'50	31'25	30'60	31'25	31'25	31'25	31'25
		24'38	22'88	28'64	32'99	30'82	28'83	29'43	28'59	29'53	29'53	29'53	29'53
SUGAR AND GUR.		CANE JAGGERY.											
		13'99	13'38	13'94	19'75	19'75	19'75	19'75	19'75	19'75	19'75	19'75	19'75
		10'70	10'70	10'39	N.S.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
		8'77	8'80	12'60	16'63	16'88	16'80	16'50	17'30	17'50	17'50	17'50	17'50
		9'87	9'87	10'53	13'16	13'99	13'99	13'99	13'99	13'99	13'99	13'99	13'99
		13'12	13'12	13'12	13'12	13'12	13'12	13'12	13'12	13'12	13'12	13'12	13'12
		13'23	13'23	13'23	13'23	13'23	13'23	13'23	13'23	13'23	13'23	13'23	13'23
		10'29	10'29	10'29	10'29	10'29	10'29	10'29	10'29	10'29	10'29	10'29	10'29
		13'37	13'37	13'37	13'37	13'37	13'37	13'37	13'37	13'37	13'37	13'37	13'37
		12'93	12'93	12'93	12'93	12'93	12'93	12'93	12'93	12'93	12'93	12'93	12'93
		14'69	14'69	14'69	14'69	14'69	14'69	14'69	14'69	14'69	14'69	14'69	14'69
		11'71	11'71	11'71	11'71	11'71	11'71	11'71	11'71	11'71	11'71	11'71	11'71
		10'12	10'12	10'12	10'12	10'12	10'12	10'12	10'12	10'12	10'12	10'12	10'12
		Average ..											
		Average ..											

N.A. = Not available.

N.Q. = No t quoted.

N.S. = No stock.

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*(Wholesale price in rupees per standard maund of 82  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb.)

1952-53— <i>cont.</i>													
Station.	Variety.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
SUGAR AND GUR— <i>cont.</i>													
PALM JAGGERY.													
Tirunelveli	..	N.Q.	10-28	N.Q.	11-57	N.Q.	20-38	18-00	20-65	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.S.	N.S.
Tuticorin	..	15-29	12-67	12-04	13-87	16-81	19-70	19-57	25-32	26-41	26-60	28-25	27-25
	Average ..	15-29	11-48	12-04	12-72	16-81	20-04	18-79	22-99	26-41	26-60	28-25	27-25
SUGAR (CWT.).													
Madras	..	43-63	44-46	46-78	45-32	45-11	44-63	43-74	43-87	44-49	45-00	44-69	43-78
Tuticorin	..	51-50	50-13	50-70	48-23	48-30	45-30	47-80	47-10	44-41	44-45	44-45	44-45
Korikode	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	53-51	53-55	53-55	53-55	43-95
Cochin	..	N.M.	48-17	49-88	47-20	48-00	46-00	46-38	46-00	46-38	46-20	45-00	44-63
	..	50-00	56-00	56-00	56-00	56-00	56-00	56-00	53-90	46-75	45-80	45-00	45-00
	Average ..	50-38	50-20	50-41	49-86	49-15	48-73	48-48	48-94	47-12	47-00	46-54	44-36
OILSEEDS, OILS AND OIL CAKES.													
GROUNDNUT (UNSHELLED).													
Yelore	..	14-75	13-70	13-50	13-33	14-30	15-25	16-00	16-20	15-81	15-80	17-38	20-38
Salem	..	19-31	18-40	17-56	18-83	20-49	21-21	20-10	18-54	17-75	18-53	20-75	23-39
Korikode	..	13-94	13-78	13-12	13-94	14-76	14-76	13-04	17-83	15-57	14-75	17-60	22-19
Coimbatore	..	14-40	13-63	13-38	14-74	16-46	16-72	18-06	17-62	18-13	18-00	18-00	N.S.
	Average ..	15-60	14-80	14-39	15-22	16-50	16-99	18-05	17-44	16-82	16-77	18-43	21-97
GROUNDNUT (MACHINE SHELLED).													
Madras	..	20-94	19-04	20-09	21-82	24-71	25-26	26-00	25-02	23-17	24-12	26-94	30-19
Cuddalore	..	20-83	19-72	19-65	20-70	23-25	23-94	25-30	25-55	23-72	23-54	26-03	29-06
Yelore	..	20-81	19-44	18-99	19-74	22-06	23-19	24-02	24-02	22-54	22-45	24-18	28-48
Salem	..	21-62	20-46	20-11	21-27	23-22	24-53	25-19	24-48	23-47	24-20	27-17	29-85
Korikode	..	20-84	20-47	18-95	19-69	23-56	23-16	25-48	24-08	21-97	20-81	24-06	32-38
Coimbatore	..	23-48	21-12	20-15	20-92	23-25	24-22	25-24	25-38	26-02	26-18	28-09	30-75
	Average ..	21-27	20-19	19-59	20-69	23-34	24-05	25-36	24-76	23-48	23-55	26-23	30-12

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GROUNDNUT OIL.												
	45-70	43-55	43-13	44-30	50-83	55-22	55-76	52-61	50-59	51-73	53-64	45-74
	43-40	43-40	43-40	43-40	45-83	46-50	46-50	46-31	48-06	46-25	52-69	54-31
	44-55	43-48	43-27	44-55	48-36	49-56	51-13	49-71	49-33	49-02	55-67	60-28
Average ..												
GROUNDNUT OIL CAKE.												
	8-76	8-21	8-04	7-97	8-36	8-78	9-05	8-67	7-84	7-64	8-23	8-46
	7-68	7-68	7-68	7-68	7-68	N.Q.	7-68	7-68	7-69	7-69	7-69	8-07
	9-00	9-00	9-00	9-00	9-00	9-38	9-73	9-85	8-63	8-50	8-10	8-69
	7-90	7-90	7-57	7-37	7-24	7-24	7-38	8-58	8-29	8-15	8-50	8-17
	7-10	7-10	7-10	7-10	7-10	7-10	7-10	7-86	8-80	8-19	8-19	8-69
	8-08	8-33	8-45	8-45	8-45	8-45	8-45	8-45	8-47	7-69	7-69	8-07
	7-80	7-81	7-81	7-81	7-78	7-71	7-62	8-30	8-41	8-81	8-96	8-96
	6-13	7-93	8-13	8-63	8-63	8-38	8-70	9-24	9-66	9-13	9-13	9-36
	8-11	8-43	8-11	8-43	8-43	9-23	9-36	9-18	8-98	8-98	8-98	8-98
	8-30	8-39	8-35	8-49	8-49	8-55	8-74	8-74	8-75	8-55	8-25	8-25
Average ..	7-90	8-02	8-06	8-07	8-12	8-31	8-44	8-66	8-56	8-33	8-34	8-57
GINGELLY SEEDS.												
	31-38	31-89	31-89	33-05	33-43	37-86	39-14	31-89	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
	30-40	30-40	28-82	30-34	35-54	35-14	32-71	32-68	N.Q.	N.Q.	30-06	31-60
	27-65	27-00	27-05	28-97	34-36	32-91	32-91	33-17	32-60	30-50	30-36	32-94
	29-92	30-92	28-55	31-42	36-50	35-40	32-40	35-02	33-00	33-00	33-09	33-50
	27-28	27-04	27-04	30-51	34-49	34-21	32-09	32-27	N.Q.	N.Q.	31-89	33-09
	29-33	29-45	28-79	30-86	34-55	35-30	33-65	33-18	32-50	31-75	31-33	32-78
Average ..												
GINGELLY OIL CAKES.												
	N.Q.	16-13	14-40	12-55	14-32	14-50	14-81	15-45	15-22	16-64	16-24	15-22
	11-73	11-98	12-04	12-50	14-33	15-28	13-89	14-12	15-09	14-69	13-45	14-40
	11-73	14-06	13-22	12-53	14-33	14-89	14-35	14-79	15-16	15-67	14-94	14-81
Average ..												
CASTOR OIL CAKE.												
	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	6-22	6-38
Salem ..												
Madurai ..												
Salem ..												

N.M. = No Market.

N.Q. = Not quoted.

## No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82 ½ lb.)

Station. (1)	Variety. (2)	1952-53—cont.											
		April. (3)	May. (4)	June. (5)	July. (6)	August. (7)	Septem- ber. (8)	October. (9)	Novem- ber. (10)	Decem- ber. (11)	January. (12)	February. (13)	March. (14)
		OILSEEDS, OILS AND OIL CAKES—cont.											
		COCONUTS (HUSKED.) (PRICE PER 1,000 NUTS.)											
Kozhikode	..	121.25	111.25	103.75	118.75	120.00	125.00	117.50	109.00	110.00	136.00	162.50	152.58
Tellicherry	..	127.50	110.00	110.00	101.00	104.00	100.00	100.00	102.00	103.75	122.00	142.50	155.00
Mangalore	..	180.00	177.50	160.00	160.00	150.00	158.75	172.50	190.00	191.25	194.00	198.75	215.00
Cochin	..	140.00	122.50	126.25	131.75	134.00	128.00	131.25	132.80	130.50	138.40	151.25	167.50
Average ..		142.19	132.81	125.00	130.13	126.25	127.94	130.31	133.45	133.88	147.60	163.75	172.52
		COCONUTS (UNHUSKED.) (PRICE PER 1,000 NUTS.)											
Kozhikode	..	131.25	127.50	122.50	118.75	120.00	125.00	130.00	128.00	125.00	150.00	157.00	161.25
Tellicherry	..	147.50	130.00	130.00	130.00	121.70	120.70	120.00	123.00	118.75	137.00	132.50	165.00
Mangalore	..	200.00	195.00	180.00	178.75	172.00	181.25	182.50	214.00	231.25	241.00	246.25	245.00
Cochin	..	160.00	152.50	146.25	151.75	154.80	141.25	148.75	151.80	151.25	169.00	184.50	208.75
Average ..		159.69	151.25	144.09	144.81	141.75	141.88	147.81	154.20	156.56	174.25	185.06	193.75
		COPRA.											
Kozhikode	..	34.40	37.04	39.34	41.90	41.16	41.46	43.51	42.21	41.43	43.55	45.41	45.80
..	..	48.45	46.92	47.75	49.98	49.98	47.02	45.72	44.45	43.05	45.09	48.63	47.47
..	..	33.81	36.38	39.25	41.31	40.57	40.37	42.93	42.21	40.86	43.03	45.06	44.99
..	..	36.46	38.92	42.19	43.37	43.28	43.31	44.54	43.87	42.50	44.38	48.04	48.14
Mangalore	..	45.56	46.78	46.27	48.22	48.33	50.61	51.25	52.69	49.72	52.52	55.41	55.45
..	..	47.06	49.91	47.01	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	53.62	56.85	52.66	53.23	58.62	58.62
..	..	43.55	47.56	48.78	52.80	51.24	53.98	52.07	53.55	51.19	54.50	55.82	56.22
Cochin	..	34.75	35.00	37.00	40.00	40.20	40.50	42.25	43.73	41.32	42.96	44.81	44.44
Average ..		40.73	42.38	43.52	45.50	44.97	45.55	46.86	47.43	45.35	47.66	49.49	50.16
		COCONUT OIL.											
Madras	..	55.92	57.14	53.54	64.42	63.24	64.29	60.89	68.76	66.04	65.83	72.82	73.81
Kumbakonam	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	52.36	54.70	52.36	52.36	53.00	56.67	56.07	55.14	54.20	54.20
Nagapattinam	..	50.14	59.42	50.66	62.72	63.87	66.50	61.86	70.85	67.83	70.36	71.39	74.75
Kozhikode	..	53.07	55.39	55.21	62.47	61.15	61.89	64.88	64.84	62.77	65.91	68.45	68.16
Mangalore	..	62.08	62.54	64.65	65.75	65.24	65.93	68.99	70.68	72.22	70.40	73.65	74.57
Cochin	..	51.75	53.60	55.75	61.25	59.23	60.50	64.50	65.48	61.51	64.53	67.19	69.04
Average ..		55.79	57.82	58.20	61.89	60.84	62.41	64.17	66.21	64.41	65.86	68.07	69.22



[illegible]





[illegible]

**N. B.—No report.**

**Q.—Not quoted.**

**N.S.—No stock.**

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

(Wholesale price in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

1952-53.													
Stations.	Variety.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem- ber.	October.	Novem- ber.	Decem- ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)

[illegible]

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

1953-54.

Stations.	Variety.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<b>CEREALS.</b>													
<b>PADDY, FIRST SORT.</b>													
Kancheepuram	Garudan samba	..	..	14.71	16.90	16.43	16.12	15.80	15.64	15.13	11.81	10.50	11.50
Cuddalore	Sirumani	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.13	9.88	9.88
Chidambaram	Chinna samba	..	15.33	17.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	..	..	..	12.44	10.47	11.19
Vellore	Nellore samba (fine)	..	14.43	14.92	16.38	16.38	16.19	15.23	13.13	13.13	13.38	11.88	11.13
Tiruchirappalli	White sirumani	..	15.00	13.67	14.00	14.00	13.67	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	10.00	10.00
Kumbakonam	Do.	..	14.69	14.69	16.66	16.00	16.00	16.69	16.69	16.69	15.31	11.13	10.00
Nagapattinam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Virudhunagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli	Anaikomban	..	15.06	16.06	17.86	18.19	17.75	13.71	12.97	..	11.94	9.97	12.81
Mangalore	Masathi	..	13.68	14.92	15.47	17.08	17.40	16.44	..	..	14.19	15.16	15.31
	<b>Average</b>	14.23	14.85	15.66	16.71	16.58	16.45	15.23	14.59	14.61	13.34	11.75	11.26
<b>PADDY, SECOND SORT.</b>													
Kancheepuram	Vadan samba	..	14.27	14.33	16.22	15.81	15.47	14.32	13.19	13.19	9.88	9.25	10.13
Cuddalore	Do.	..	13.33	14.50	15.00	15.00	15.00	..	..	..	12.38	9.18	9.18
Vellore	Nellore samba, coarse	..	13.11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.44	11.50	10.50
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	13.33	13.13	13.50	13.50	13.17	13.00	13.00	13.00	12.25	10.00	9.31
Kumbakonam	Kottai samba	..	14.69	16.33	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.69	16.69	16.69	13.00	9.13	9.00
Nagapattinam	Arati samba	..	15.61	17.63	19.54	19.43	18.04	17.08	15.51	..	13.31	10.93	9.88
Madurai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.00	10.13	11.31
Virudhunagar	Kar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.25
Tirunelveli	Poonbala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mangalore	Guddu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.38	13.56	14.13
	<b>Average</b>	14.41	14.25	15.18	16.05	15.96	15.54	15.26	14.60	14.29	12.02	10.47	10.64
<b>RICE, FIRST SORT.</b>													
Kancheepuram	Garudan samba	..	..	22.94	23.99	25.13	24.69	23.82	24.38	22.94	18.81	18.00	19.50
Cuddalore	Chinna samba	..	23.25	27.17	30.50	31.25	30.69	30.50	29.67	..	22.25	18.00	16.44
Vellore	Nellore samba (fine)	..	23.43	23.66	25.13	25.13	25.13	22.05	21.07	..	..	16.50	18.13
Tiruchirappalli	White sirumani	..	24.00	23.00	25.50	25.50	24.33	24.00	24.00	21.06	24.00	18.00	16.00
Kumbakonam	Do.	..	24.88	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	21.81	17.38	16.50
Nagapattinam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Virudhunagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli	Tanjore rice	..	22.47	25.88	26.33	26.00	25.00	29.10	21.13	..	18.50	16.31	17.94
Mangalore	Masathi	..	24.76	28.14	28.84	29.04	28.33	27.85	..	..	23.75	25.69	25.00
	<b>Average</b>	23.52	24.75	24.89	25.47	26.44	25.83	24.76	23.71	22.75	21.18	18.55	18.36



[illegible]

## No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

(Wholesale prices in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

1953-54.													
Stations.	Variety.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1).	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
SUBSIDIARY FOOD CROPS—cont.													
TAPIOCA.													
Kozhikode ..	Dried	..	14-00	14-00	14-00	20-50	16-75	16-75	15-00	15-00	13-75	10-25	10-25
..	Undried	..	18-00	8-00	7-00	7-00	5-50	5-50	5-50	5-50	5-50	4-50	4-50
Madurai ..	Dried	..	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	..	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50
..	Undried	..	7-48	7-48	7-48	7-50	..	8-75	7-50	7-50	6-63	6-19	6-88
..	Average ..	..	10-50	10-50	10-25	11-88	11-13	10-88	10-13	10-13	9-60	8-36	8-53
TAPIOCA PRODUCTS.													
Kozhikode ..	Flour	..	25-00	25-00	25-00	25-00	..	20-00	20-00	20-00	20-00	20-00	20-00
Madurai ..	Flour	..	18-00	18-00	..	..	..	..	..	..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
..	Average ..	..	21-50	21-50	25-00	25-00	..	20-00	20-00	20-00	20-00	20-00	20-00
PULSES.													
BENGALGRAM.													
Madras City ..	..	22-16	20-47	21-04	21-87	21-56	20-69	18-56	17-06	17-56	17-81	14-81	14-25
Chennai ..	..	..	22-02	22-86	22-97	23-75	24-60	22-79	20-00	20-88	20-50	19-06	17-00
Virudhunagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16-00	15-94
..	Average ..	22-16	21-25	21-95	22-42	22-66	22-65	20-68	18-53	18-97	19-16	16-62	15-73
BENGALGRAM DHALL.													
Madras City ..	..	..	24-88	25-19	25-59	26-17	23-28	22-50	20-97	20-88	20-43	17-50	15-63
Salem ..	..	..	24-06	25-44	24-94	25-69	24-09	22-84	22-25	21-63	21-31	19-00	17-38
Virudhunagar ..	..	..	25-50	..	25-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	17-44	17-63
..	Average ..	..	24-81	25-32	25-34	25-93	23-69	22-67	21-61	21-26	20-37	17-98	16-88
REDGRAM DHALL.													
Madras ..	I sort	20-60	21-14	21-74	21-64	21-41	19-12	19-15	19-25	19-06	18-31	17-56	16-75
Vellore ..	..	19-38	19-40	21-50	22-50	23-00	22-50	22-00	22-50	20-50	20-38	18-06	16-75
..	II sort	17-89	18-10	20-33	21-50	21-33	21-00	20-58	21-06	19-25	18-94	17-75	14-75
Chennai ..	..	22-03	21-14	22-00	22-50	26-50	26-50	23-88	22-05	21-44	20-63	18-81	18-63
..	Average ..	20-00	19-95	21-40	22-04	23-06	22-28	21-40	21-22	20-06	19-57	18-14	16-72



		GREENGRAM.									
Madras City ..	..	22.43	21.48	21.46	18.63	17.54	17.16	16.18	17.25	16.25	15.34
		18.00	18.00	17.83	16.75	16.00	15.50	15.00	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Tanjore ..	..	20.24	19.74	19.65	17.69	16.78	16.33	15.57	17.25	16.25	15.85
Average ..											
GREENGRAM DHALL.											
Madras City ..	..	23.77	24.54	24.81	23.60	20.30	20.94	19.94	20.63	19.25	17.63
Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.59	20.06	20.06	19.06	19.44
Virudhunagar ..	..	25.63	25.63	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.25	18.31
Average ..		23.77	25.09	24.81	23.69	20.80	21.77	20.00	20.35	18.55	18.46
BLACKGRAM.											
Tanjore ..	..	28.04	26.63	26.25	25.25	27.60	26.23	25.81	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Trinmelveli ..	..	28.04	22.63	28.25	28.25	27.60	26.23	25.81	25.81	23.44	23.44
Average ..											
BLACKGRAM DHALL.											
Madras City ..	..	25.51	26.17	21.94	24.97	24.91	19.85	19.11	18.75	18.25	18.81
Salem ..	..	31.33	33.00	33.00	32.50	31.00	19.81	19.01	19.75	18.06	16.63
Tanjore ..	..	..	25.50	..	..	..	31.50	28.11	26.19	25.38	26.75
Virudhunagar ..	..	26.86	28.22	27.47	26.74	27.96	23.72	22.11	21.56	19.19	19.19
Average ..		28.42	28.22	27.47	26.74	27.96	23.72	22.11	21.56	20.23	20.35
HORSEGRAM.											
Krishnagiri ..	..	12.00	14.13	16.29	16.75	16.38	12.81	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75
Coimbatore ..	..	14.81	16.00	16.29	16.75	16.38	12.81	12.68	11.44	9.69	9.88
Average ..		13.41	15.07	16.29	16.75	16.38	12.81	13.22	12.60	11.72	11.82
SUGAR AND GUR.											
CANE JAGGERY.											
Cuddalore ..	I sort	22.19	23.01	24.29	25.53	29.22	30.03	25.36	22.06	21.81	18.69
Vellore ..	I sort	N.Q.	22.19	21.54	23.03	25.66	26.31	25.36	18.75	19.38	17.13
	II sort	19.50	22.62	22.94	22.63	23.25	N.Q.	16.00	18.69	17.75	16.00
Salem ..	I sort	18.50	21.25	22.00	22.00	22.60	22.60	15.81	16.13	15.75	14.00
	II sort	22.03	24.57	26.31	27.36	27.36	25.89	19.00	16.44	16.44	15.31
Coimbatore ..	I sort	..	..	21.88	21.88	20.69	20.69	15.59	14.44	13.13	12.19
	II sort	24.53	30.68	28.31	25.37	25.13	20.31	15.23	14.44	13.06	14.81
Rode ..	I sort	22.75	26.88	25.93	23.00	24.35	23.81	13.81	15.38	14.63	13.63
	II sort	20.25	26.81	24.91	25.31	24.21	23.70	22.31	19.06	16.75	15.38
Tiruchirappalli ..	I sort	23.50	23.50	23.80	23.50	25.86	23.50	20.25	17.19	17.00	18.44
	II sort	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.38	23.60	20.31	14.63	14.63	14.63
Mangalore ..	I sort	28.77	28.83	29.31	26.44	25.95	27.56	27.19	24.38	22.31	20.56
	II sort	..	27.94	27.94	24.75	23.50	25.44	23.50	22.94	20.80	17.53
Average ..		23.41	24.90	24.35	23.77	24.32	23.89	19.46	18.23	17.27	15.73

N.A.—Not available.

N.Q.—Not quoted.



	GROUNDNUT OIL.									
	66-68	71-72	72-73	73-74	74-75	75-76	76-77	77-78	78-79	79-80
Madras City ..	66-68	71-72	72-73	73-74	74-75	75-76	76-77	77-78	78-79	79-80
Cuddalore ..	N.S.	55-13	61-03	67-43	72-88	77-56	82-22	86-56	91-00	95-44
Average ..	66-68	64-68	66-73	70-16	75-16	79-30	83-42	87-40	91-38	95-44
GROUNDNUT OIL-CAKE.										
Madras City ..	8-74	9-97	10-25	10-36	10-47	10-58	11-09	11-20	11-31	11-42
Cuddalore ..	8-44	9-44	10-10	10-21	10-32	10-43	10-54	11-05	11-16	11-27
Vellore ..	9-00	9-00	10-10	10-21	10-32	10-43	10-54	11-05	11-16	11-27
Gadchibaram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem ..	8-07	9-19	9-63	10-47	10-91	11-35	11-79	12-23	12-67	13-11
Coimbatore ..	8-82	10-30	10-91	11-35	11-79	12-23	12-67	13-11	13-55	14-39
Tiruchirappalli ..	8-82	10-30	10-91	11-35	11-79	12-23	12-67	13-11	13-55	14-39
Tiruchelvi ..	8-82	10-30	10-91	11-35	11-79	12-23	12-67	13-11	13-55	14-39
Tuticorin ..	8-82	10-30	10-91	11-35	11-79	12-23	12-67	13-11	13-55	14-39
Palghat ..	8-82	10-30	10-91	11-35	11-79	12-23	12-67	13-11	13-55	14-39
Kozhikode ..	8-82	10-30	10-91	11-35	11-79	12-23	12-67	13-11	13-55	14-39
Average ..	8-82	9-15	9-49	10-18	10-70	11-22	11-74	12-26	12-78	13-30
GINGELLY SEED.										
Cuddalore ..	N.Q.	N.Q.	38-56	37-02	35-98	34-94	33-90	32-86	31-82	30-78
Salem ..	32-06	31-36	32-06	30-67	29-13	27-59	26-05	24-51	23-47	22-43
Tiruchirappalli ..	32-94	32-94	32-94	32-94	32-94	32-94	32-94	32-94	32-94	32-94
Tiruchelvi ..	34-25	31-45	32-88	33-00	31-81	30-62	29-43	28-24	27-05	25-86
Tuticorin ..	33-19	36-50	27-43	38-25	33-72	34-36	35-00	35-64	36-28	36-92
Average ..	33-11	33-06	34-81	34-48	32-72	33-39	34-06	34-73	35-40	36-07
GINGELLY OIL.										
Madras City ..	..	72-40	77-35	75-10	73-69	72-84	71-99	71-14	70-29	69-44
Virudhunagar ..	..	72-00	..	72-00	74-00	76-00	78-00	80-00	82-00	84-00
Cuddalore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average ..	..	72-20	77-35	73-55	70-85	73-67	76-49	79-31	82-13	84-95
GINGELLY OIL CAKE.										
Salem ..	13-54	13-18	13-53	12-64	10-45	11-32	11-51	12-38	13-25	14-12
Madurai ..	13-33	12-90	13-16	12-17	10-90	11-35	11-81	12-36	13-06	13-76
Average ..	13-44	13-02	13-35	12-41	10-78	11-34	11-66	12-43	13-15	13-88

N.Q.—Not quoted.

M.S.—No stock.

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

(Wholesale price in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

1953-54

Station.	Variety.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem- ber.	October.	Novem- ber.	Decem- ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
		OIL SEEDS, OIL AND OIL-CAKES.											
		CASTOR SEED.											
Madras City	....	..	..	..	..	..	..	20-31	19-06	18-28	18-06	17-94	16-58
		CASTOR OIL.											
Madras	....	..	53-91	53-09	53-83	51-88	51-41	50-59	46-91	42-81	42-51	40-31	41-13
Tiruppur	....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42-75	49-38	47-00
	Average	..	53-91	53-09	53-83	51-88	51-41	50-59	46-91	42-81	42-75	44-35	44-07
		CASTOR OIL-CAKE.											
Salem	....	6-02	6-56	6-81	7-59	7-69	7-81	7-69	7-69	7-89	6-69	6-06	5-94
		COCONUTS (HUSKED) PER 1,000.											
Kozhikode	....	153-75	147-50	138-75	141-00	132-50	142-50	151-00	147-50	140-00	155-00	157-50	155-00
Tellicherry	....	160-00	151-00	150-00	137-50	117-50	117-50	129-00	137-50	141-25	153-00	155-00	153-75
Mangalore	....	207-50	204-00	200-00	200-00	200-00	210-00	208-00	212-50	240-00	246-00	216-25	20-00
Cochin	....	163-30	166-00	156-25	151-00	140-00	145-00	147-40	145-00	148-25	157-40	163-75	166-25
	Average	..	171-19	167-28	161-25	157-38	153-75	157-10	160-63	167-38	177-75	178-13	166-25
		COCONUTS (UNHUSKED) PER 1,000.											
Kozhikode	....	163-75	157-50	141-25	146-00	136-00	145-50	153-00	156-75	152-50	165-00	175-00	165-00
Tellicherry	....	170-00	159-00	160-00	148-00	127-50	127-50	139-00	147-50	15-25	164-00	165-00	162-50
Mangalore	....	240-00	240-00	240-00	240-00	24-00	250-00	250-00	252-50	265-00	274-00	240-00	230-00
Cochin	....	209-75	176-40	167-50	163-00	150-00	155-00	151-00	155-00	158-25	167-00	178-75	168-75
	Average	..	193-63	183-73	177-19	163-38	169-50	174-50	178-44	181-75	190-30	189-69	181-36
		COPRA.											
Kozhikode	Office	45-12	45-68	46-88	46-44	46-72	46-86	45-50	45-44	47-00	48-31	45-75	43-50
	Madras	47-01	48-28	44-58	48-81	48-81	48-19	46-83	45-96	47-44	50-00	51-13	52-75
	Ros.	44-63	45-31	46-73	46-44	46-72	47-00	45-50	45-28	47-44	49-88	49-56	48-16
	Dilpats	46-79	47-69	49-30	48-19	48-19	43-44	47-00	46-60	48-31	50-00	49-25	45-00
Mangalore	Office	54-90	55-23	56-18	54-51	54-50	55-18	53-35	53-50	48-31	49-00	47-69	45-60
	Divi	57-66	57-73	N St.	N St.	N St.	59-50	56-56	55-62	52-59	52-94	50-38	48-19
	Dilpasand	56-19	57-15	57-15	55-81	55-81	56-39	53-32	54-39	51-47	50-13	48-81	46-13
Cochin	....	45-69	44-70	44-38	41-88	41-88	50-07	49-08	42-91	45-63	47-19	43-63	40-50
	Average	..	49-69	50-22	49-32	48-96	50-82	49-14	48-74	48-51	49-68	48-28	45-38

COCONUT OIL.												
Madras	..	72-24	73-65	73-77	70-32	69-07	69-41	68-08	71-59	75-06	71-69	67-63
Kumbakonam	..	55-14	58-07	56-07	56-07	50-06	56-06	56-07	56-06	56-06	57-44	63-75
Nagapattinam	..	75-25	74-19	75-91	72-47	71-30	71-33	71-30	71-31	75-06	73-56	69-28
Kozhikode	..	68-48	70-50	69-11	62-92	68-09	68-26	68-27	68-42	72-08	67-63	60-31
Cochin	..	67-79	66-75	61-72	62-31	62-31	63-47	62-41	66-31	68-25	65-38	68-50
Mangalore	..	76-04	74-94	75-55	67-89	71-28	73-27	71-26	72-42	78-50	78-63	73-50
Average	..	69-16	69-69	68-69	65-33	66-35	67-39	65-90	67-69	71-00	69-00	67-16
COCONUT OIL-CAKE.												
Coimbatore	..	..	14-00	14-00	14-00	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Kozhikode	..	..	12-31	12-35	12-68	12-94	12-94	17-03	15-41	14-63	11-75	11-19
Badagura	..	..	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
Average	..	..	13-16	13-18	13-32	12-94	12-94	17-03	15-41	14-63	11-75	11-19
VEGETABLE OILS (VANASPATHI).												
Madras City	..	..	89-14	89-14	90-30	98-31	98-63	71-94	66-94	71-38	67-75	65-31
	..	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	103-44	103-29	102-06	93-06	9-06	91-81	86-38	86-38
Average	..	..	89-14	89-14	97-87	100-80	100-35	82-50	80-00	81-60	77-07	76-10
FRUITS, VEGETABLES AND NUTS.												
FRUITS.												
Mangoes per 100.												
Madras	..	..	10-00	11-50	9-00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	..	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	10-20	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	..	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	8-60	14-00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	..	..	8-88	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Vellare	..	..	15-00	13-25	10-26	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Salem	..	..	4-90	5-90	5-00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Kozhikode	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average	..	..	10-38	9-92	8-61	14-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bananas per 1,000.												
Madras City	..	..	27-50	22-37	21-01	22-50	21-00	21-00	19-25	20-19	21-75	20-75
	..	..	12-50	11-00	11-60	15-75	13-12	11-00	15-00	14-33	..	..
	..	..	11-00	11-00	11-50	11-50	11-50	9-00	8-75	10-38	9-00	9-00
	..	..	24-25	25-40	24-20	26-50	29-00	20-00	26-00	27-68	20-00	32-50
Salem	..	..	19-58	19-75	12-50	13-75	13-97	10-31	10-63	8-88	10-31	11-13
Truchirappalli	..	..	15-75	19-70	23-50	22-00	20-62	18-51	9-50	8-50	8-50	8-50
Kumbakonam	..	..	44-69	46-50	43-75	43-12	39-37	33-13	30-00	34-00	35-00	35-00
Madurai	..	..	22-18	22-44	21-45	21-73	20-90	17-69	16-38	17-70	18-43	19-48
Average	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oranges per 100.												
Madras	..	..	19-50	13-87	12-60	..	..	7-31	12-63	14-00	13-75	13-68
	..	..	12-38	11-00	7-50	6-50	..	3-31	7-25	9-69	10-13	9-50
Average	..	..	15-94	13-65	10-69	9-35	..	5-31	9-94	11-85	11-94	11-57
N.B. = No Stock. N.R. = No report. N.Q. = Not quoted. N.S. = No Season.												

N.S. = No Season.

N.Q. = Not quoted.

N.R. = No report.

N.St. = No Stock.

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

(Wholesale price in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

Station.	Variety.	1953-54.											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	Janu-ary.	Febru-ary.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	R.	RS.	RS.
FRUITS, VEGETABLES AND NUTS— <i>cont.</i>													
FRUITS— <i>cont.</i>													
CASHEW KERNELS.													
Mangalore .. ..	....	..	133.68	153.68	178.22	161.63	161.63	161.63	161.33	149.63	149.63	149.63	149.63
Limes per 1,000.													
Madras .. ..	First sort ..	..	17.50	14.00	2.00	22.50	23.75	16.50	19.25	20.50	20.00	32.50	32.50
Coimbatore ..	Second sort ..	..	..	..	9.00	9.00	..	9.00	9.50	10.00	13.50	17.50	21.00
Bamanathapuram ..	Big ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60.00	60.00	60.00	60.00	60.00
..	Small ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.00	45.00	45.00	45.00	45.00
..	Average ..	..	17.50	14.00	14.50	15.75	25.75	12.75	33.44	35.88	36.88	38.35	39.63
VEGETABLES.													
Potatoes.													
Madras .. ..	Rasi ..	..	15.68	19.98	19.87	18.72	19.81	17.28	17.07	15.65	14.25	12.88	13.25
Mettpalayam ..	Great Sort ..	..	15.25	N.R.	17.40	15.25	15.00	N.R.	17.50	N.R.	12.38	12.00	13.00
..	..	..	N.A.	N.R.	16.00	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.R.	N.A.	N.R.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
..	Average ..	..	15.47	19.98	17.76	16.99	17.41	17.55	17.38	15.65	13.32	12.44	13.13
NUTS.													
Cashew Nuts.													
Mangalore .. ..	..	..	25.01	22.63	25.96	24.51	23.41	19.00	13.32	12.69	12.69	12.69	15.06
ONIONS.													
Madras .. ..	Bellary ..	..	..	6.53	9.06	9.38	9.06	8.66	6.53	7.75	7.75	6.31	5.44
Trunelveli ..	Nata ..	..	..	4.19	8.22	8.97	5.56	4.94	4.38	7.50	5.44	5.44	5.13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.88	6.25	6.19	5.25	4.50
..	Average ..	..	..	5.39	8.64	9.43	7.31	6.80	5.60	7.17	6.46	5.67	5.02



## FIBRES.

## COTTON KAPAS.

Salem ..	..	..	..	32-31	32-36	32-69	31-54	27-63	22-88	25-23	21-56	26-94	33-69	31-69
Erode ..	..	..	..	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	35-25	35-66	35-10	35-98	35-69	28-63	30-75	N.St.	35-38	37-19	35-88
..	..	..	..	30-97	31-93	30-44	32-03	30-63	23-81	3-38	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	31-63
..	..	..	..	34-35	35-79	36-00	32-73	33-89	33-36	32-41	31-99	35-31	35-56	34-25
..	..	..	..	31-30	31-59	31-59	32-33	30-25	29-72	29-38	29-74	31-88	32-38	30-31
..	..	..	..	37-10	34-83	N.R.	N.R.	24-81	24-81	N.R.	34-31	31-31	31-31	N.Q.
..	..	..	..	29-24	24-81	N.R.	N.R.	23-94	N.R.	N.R.	27-00	27-00	33-00	30-56
..	..	..	..	31-00	29-19	30-67	31-12	30-69	32-17	30-00	N.Q.	30-00	N.Q.	N.Q.
..	..	..	..	23-31	23-19	25-40	27-23	26-69	25-8	25-00	30-00	25-60	N.Q.	N.Q.
..	..	..	..	31-54	31-05	32-03	31-86	23-98	28-20	29-02	29-10	30-73	34-56	32-58
Average ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## COTTON LINT.

Salem ..	..	..	..	92-31	93-77	94-75	92-80	81-72	73-63	75-45	74-23	81-44	91-63	91-31
Erode ..	..	..	..	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	97-08	99-27	102-72	97-75	100-35	98-19	92-31	92-81	97-00	98-75	94-13
..	..	..	..	88-94	88-94	88-94	88-45	88-79	88-94	84-19	84-19	89-00	89-94	89-94
..	..	..	..	95-30	95-86	96-14	93-74	94-63	89-24	87-16	88-53	90-63	94-13	96-13
..	..	..	..	85-33	87-32	85-30	82-13	87-75	80-98	76-65	79-49	82-56	84-81	86-69
..	..	..	..	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.	N.St.
..	..	..	..	Madan	128-47	N.B.	N.R.	81-63	80-98	8-25	8-25	82-25	87-98	86-50
..	..	..	..	Cambodia	78-46	N.R.	N.R.	63-60	N.R.	N.R.	72-50	72-50	87-98	86-50
..	..	..	..	Tinnevelles	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
..	..	..	..	Karunganni	76-77	79-50	81-77	83-88	83-31	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
..	..	..	..	Tinnevelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	92-03	93-61	91-21	89-45	85-87	85-72	83-25	82-00	85-05	90-95	91-91
Average ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## COTTON SEED.

Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	11-03	10-69	10-69	11-83	11-62	11-50	11-50	11-50	11-50	12-31	8-50
Erode ..	..	..	..	11-42	11-50	11-50	12-66	13-81	13-81	11-19	11-19	11-19	11-19	11-06
..	..	..	..	10-50	10-63	10-63	10-63	10-63	10-63	10-63	10-50	10-50	10-50	10-50
..	..	..	..	10-07	10-47	10-54	10-04	11-75	11-42	9-88	9-88	11-00	12-44	8-06
..	..	..	..	11-82	11-59	10-90	13-54	13-53	13-33	13-33	11-71	12-38	13-60	11-56
..	..	..	..	13-03	13-03	10-17	12-16	10-51	13-06	13-06	13-00	13-00	14-31	13-56
..	..	..	..	1-25	10-99	N.R.	10-17	12-16	12-16	N.R.	13-69	14-19	14-00	13-06
..	..	..	..	19-81	12-25	N.R.	12-35	12-17	13-53	14-69	14-69	15-25	16-06	16-06
..	..	..	..	11-46	10-84	12-30	14-32	13-69	14-35	13-69	12-63	12-69	13-13	11-88
..	..	..	..	11-49	11-33	11-37	12-23	12-14	12-47	12-22	12-09	12-41	13-56	11-91
Average ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## COIR YARN.

Kashikode ..	..	..	..	14-69	14-34	14-05	14-40	14-69	11-75	11-75	11-75	11-50	10-56	11-13
..	..	..	..	20-56	20-76	20-63	19-84	19-95	19-70	18-90	17-91	17-50	18-69	17-88
..	..	..	..	20-25	20-34	20-32	19-83	19-83	19-34	16-72	16-00	16-00	16-72	17-19
..	..	..	..	19-50	16-30	14-84	14-66	12-88	13-47	14-69	14-69	14-69	14-69	14-06
..	..	..	..	25-75	25-75	26-03	23-75	25-50	23-9	24-78	26-31	26-31	25-88	25-75
..	..	..	..	19-44	19-44	19-12	13-70	18-48	18-52	17-11	17-33	17-25	17-28	17-20
Average ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

N.A. = Not available

N.Q. = Not quoted.

N.R. = No report.



**No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.**  
(Wholesale price in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

Stations. (1)	Variety. (2)	1953-54.											
		April. (3)	May. (4)	June. (5)	July. (6)	August. (7)	Septem- ber. (8)	October. (9)	Novem- ber. (10)	Decem- ber. (11)	January. (12)	February. (13)	March. (14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<b>TOBACCO.</b>													
Bode	.. Air-cured .. ..	40-60	39-38	39-38	39-38	39-38	39-26	39-38	39-38	39-38	39-38	39-38	41-00
	Manappalayar chewing ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Cigar .. ..	27-85	26-25	26-25	26-25	26-25	26-25	26-25	26-25	26-25	26-25	26-25	29-50
Thiruppur	.. Air-cured .. ..	57-34	56-95	50-12	39-56	35-12	39-56	36-36	41-54	51-43	53-00	47-00	31-63
	Pit-cured .. ..	42-80	35-51	38-31	36-94	44-38	42-24	48-55	44-92	46-84	42-75	39-69	30-38
Mangalore	.. Chewing .. ..	180-00	164-37	161-64	146-93	161-63	161-63	173-39	191-03	191-00	186-68	173-31	152-44
	Snuff .. ..	209-39	205-72	205-71	205-75	205-75	205-75	220-41	227-71	256-34	234-94	213-06	196-50
	Average .. ..	93-00	88-06	86-90	82-47	97-85	85-78	90-72	95-14	101-87	97-16	89-78	80-24
<b>LIVESTOCK.</b>													
<b>LIVE STOCK.</b>													
<b>WORK BULLOCKS (PER PAIR.)</b>													
Ranipet	.. Class I— 2 to 4 teeth ..	507	500	611	600	520	421	439	490	365	371	343	315
	4 to 6 teeth ..	617	650	704	720	650	471	545	513	490	463	421	418
	Full mouthed ..	710	750	812	835	750	572	645	610	545	544	506	538
	Class II— 2 to 4 teeth ..	413	443	365	370	255	206	260	240	225	230	N.Q.	N.Q.
	4 to 6 teeth ..	410	360	318	340	450	132	223	200	185	223	243	233
	Full mouthed ..	307	307	337	313	197	160	210	190	165	221	249	253
Pollachi	.. Class I— 2 to 4 teeth ..	425	389	404	418	437	453	478	490	515	453	413	420
	4 to 6 teeth ..	423	419	423	435	445	465	493	505	515	450	403	410
	Full mouthed ..	430	435	483	443	462	465	498	500	505	436	341	345
	Class II— 2 to 4 teeth ..	459	350	358	460	412	402	433	445	468	423	388	398
	4 to 6 teeth ..	401	392	365	374	422	450	468	430	485	415	373	380
	Full mouthed ..	391	421	423	321	437	455	475	485	493	404	303	306
Manapparai	.. Class I— 2 to 4 teeth ..	600	500	500	500	500	488	400	425	450	750	750	750
	4 to 6 teeth ..	500	400	400	400	400	375	300	325	350	700	700	700
	Full mouthed ..	400	300	300	300	300	300	250	225	263	650	650	650
	Class II— 2 to 4 teeth ..	413	400	363	400	287	275	209	200	250	240	250	275
	4 to 6 teeth ..	313	320	333	423	262	225	175	175	200	280	300	275
	Full mouthed ..	225	245	300	362	193	175	125	150	175	200	200	200
	Average .. ..	441	421	435	445	410	363	369	364	367	413	402	404

WORK BUFFALONS (PER PAIR)—cont.

Tiruvannamalai		Class I— 2 to 4 teeth 4 to 6 teeth Full mouthed	No Sales.										
		Class II— 2 to 4 teeth 4 to 6 teeth Full mouthed											
Tiruchirappalli		Class I— 2 to 4 teeth 4 to 6 teeth Full mouthed	38	N. R.	N. R.	38	38	N. R.	N. R.	48	48	48	
		Class II— 2 to 4 teeth 4 to 6 teeth Full mouthed	45	"	"	48	48	"	"	55	55	55	
		Class I— 2 to 4 teeth 4 to 6 teeth Full mouthed	89	"	"	61	60	"	"	70	70	70	
		Class II— 2 to 4 teeth 4 to 6 teeth Full mouthed	28	"	"	28	28	"	"	33	33	38	
		Class I— 2 to 4 teeth 4 to 6 teeth Full mouthed	33	"	"	33	33	"	"	43	43	38	
		Class II— 2 to 4 teeth 4 to 6 teeth Full mouthed	60	"	"	43	43	"	"	48	48	48	
		Average	46			42	42			50	50	49	

MILCH COWS (PER HEAD).

Tiruvottiyur	Ongole Cows—												
	First and second calving.	2—3 M.M.*	273	252	254	304	300	331	256	275	275	233	230
		3—4 M.M.*	368	328	331	338	388	356	338	325	338	360	344
	Second and Third calving.	2—3 M.M.*	231	196	198	222	248	225	213	246	234	240	231
		3—4 M.M.*	328	277	275	314	298	300	288	308	300	295	281
	Average		300	283	285	295	306	303	274	289	288	295	281
													301

MILCH BUFFALOES (PER HEAD).

Country—													
First and second calving.	2-3 M.M.*	239	228	219	379	280	238	213	233	238	233	209	244
Third and fourth calving.	3-4 M.V.*	319	305	293	313	350	311	288	283	308	308	284	306
First and second calving.	2-3 M.M.*	203	186	181	187	237	206	176	201	213	205	184	204
Third and fourth calving.	3-4 M.V.*	288	255	250	263	325	288	250	267	275	268	241	272
Average		262	244	236	286	293	261	232	246	259	254	230	258

\* Per day.

SHEEP PER SCORE.

Madras	Class I—Male	653	678	777	765	725	450	670	660	653	662
	Class II—Male	444	520	610	565	525	550	570	560	553	562
Howar	Class I—Male	530	543	562	530	525	543	468	456	470	468
	Class II—Male	428	465	475	453	390	383	350	370	373	400
Pollachi		325	225	225	200	225	275	275	N.Q.	225	235
Tiruchirappalli		325	225	225	200	225	225	225	225	375	333
Average		474	486	530	578	473	438	426	512	442	443

LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS.

GREEN (AGMARK).

Madras City	..	..	....	165.06	149.25	192.01	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	184.31	184.31
Tirupur	..	..	....			173.22	175.41	174.05	200.23	186.18	182.97	154.09	146.38	148.50	134.31
	N.Q.—Not quoted.			N.R.—No report.			N.S.—No stock.								

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

(Wholesale price in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.).

Station.	Variety.	1953-54.											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem- ber.	October.	Novem- ber.	Decem- ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<b>LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—<i>cont.</i></b>													
Madras City Tiruppur	.....	188-16	175-54	N.Q.	206-27	203-00	192-03	186-53	181-08	173-38	175-56	N.Q.	N.Q.
	.....	159-72	132-10	102-41	170-53	164-03	189-44	175-41	172-16	135-13	137-09	143-41	143-41
	Average ..	171-18	150-30	175-88	184-07	181-67	197-57	184-54	180-55	159-34	161-52	161-52	154-02
					(LIVE (UNGRADED).)								
<b>(HIDES AND SKINS.)</b>													
Madras City Arcot .. Dindigul	I Quality ..	..	..	..	0-59	0-66	0-53	0-44	0-45	0-47	0-56	0-50	0-50
	II Quality ..	..	..	..	0-53	0-54	0-52	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
	Superior quality ..	..	..	..	0-51	0-50	0-48	0-45	0-45	0-45	0-45	0-45	0-45
	Inferior quality ..	..	..	..	0-72	0-70	0-69	0-69	0-69	0-63	0-63	0-63	0-63
Average ..	..	..	..	..	0-59	0-57	0-63	0-63	0-62	0-62	0-63	0-63	0-63
	Average ..	..	..	..	0-59	0-58	0-59	0-57	0-62	0-62	0-63	0-63	0-63
<b>(TANNED COW HIDES (PER LB.))</b>													
Madras City	Bangalore 8-8½ lb. ...	2-21	2-16	2-16	2-09	2-09	2-09	2-13	2-09	2-09	2-00	2-00	2-00
	Upcountry 8-8½ lb. ...	2-21	2-16	2-16	2-09	2-09	2-09	2-13	2-09	2-00	2-00	2-00	2-00
	Coasts 7-7½ lb. ...	2-21	2-16	2-16	2-09	2-09	2-09	2-13	2-09	2-00	2-00	2-00	2-00
	Average ..	2-21	2-16	2-16	2-09	2-09	2-09	2-13	2-09	2-09	2-00	2-00	2-00
<b>(RAW BUFFALO HIDES (PER LB.))</b>													
Madras City	.....	..	..	..	0-33	0-27	0-25	0-25	0-25	0-25	0-25	0-25	0-25
<b>(TANNED BUFFALO HIDES (PER LB.))</b>													
Madras City	Good ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1-44	1-44	1-44	1-44
	Fair ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
	Common ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1-38	1-38	1-38	1-38
	Average ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1-41	1-41	1-41	1-41
<b>(RAW GOAT SKINS—PRICE (PER PIECE).)</b>													
Madras City	.....	..	..	..	4-13	3-96	3-75	3-69	4-06	3-88	4-25	4-00	4-00
	.....	..	..	..	1-38	1-50	1-47	1-31	1-44	1-31	1-31	1-38	1-38
	.....	..	..	..	1-15	1-15	1-13	1-00	1-09	0-97	1-06	1-13	1-13
	Average ..	..	..	..	1-27	1-33	1-30	1-16	1-27	1-14	1-19	1-19	1-26

Madras City ..	..	..	..	..	5:56	5:38	5:50	5:31	4:91	4:50	4:69	4:88	5:19	5:25	5:35
	..	..	..	..	5:44	5:19	5:38	5:10	4:72	4:28	4:47	4:69	5:00	5:13	5:25
	..	..	..	..	5:31	5:06	5:19	4:94	4:53	4:13	4:31	4:50	4:75	5:00	5:13
	Average ..	..	..	..	5:44	5:21	5:36	5:12	4:72	4:30	4:49	4:69	4:98	5:15	5:25
RAW SHEEP SKINS—PRICE PER PIECE.															
Madras City ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4:88	4:38	5:00	5:13	4:98	4:94	4:94
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3:88	3:88	4:00	4:13	3:88	4:06	4:00
	Average ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4:38	4:38	4:50	4:63	4:38	4:50	4:47
RAW SHEEP SKINS—PRICE PER LB.															
Dindigul ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1:63	1:66	1:72	1:59	1:56	1:44	1:44
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1:25	1:25	1:34	1:19	1:19	1:03	0:94
	Average ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1:44	1:46	1:53	1:39	1:38	1:24	1:19
TANNED SHEEP SKINS—PRICE PER LB.															
Madras City ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6:63	6:41	6:28	6:00	5:91	5:25	5:31
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6:50	6:25	6:13	5:88	5:75	5:09	5:19
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6:38	6:03	5:94	5:75	5:63	4:97	5:04
	Average ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6:50	6:25	6:12	5:88	5:76	5:10	5:19
EGGS (PER DOZEN).															
Madras City ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1:63	1:63	1:56	1:38	1:25	1:25	1:38
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1:50	1:50	1:44	1:25	1:13	1:06	1:19
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1:44	1:38	1:31	1:19	1:06	1:06	1:13
	Average ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1:52	1:50	1:44	1:29	1:15	1:12	1:23
FODDER.															
BRAN.															
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1:38	1:72	1:63	1:31	1:19	1:19
STRAW—PADDY.															
Madras City ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5:50	5:50	5:50	5:50	4:00	4:00	4:00
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5:50	5:50	5:50	5:50	3:13	2:81	3:50
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3:25	3:25	3:25	3:25	2:13	1:83	1:83
	Average ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4:42	4:79	5:07	5:06	2:19	1:75	2:00
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4:75	3:11	2:67	2:06	2:36	2:61	2:85

N.O. = Not quoted.

N.A. = Not available.

No. 99.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*  
(Wholesale price in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.).

FODDER—*cont.*

1953-54.

Station. (1)	Variety. (2)	April. (3) RS.	May. (4) RS.	June (5) RS.	July. (6) RS.	August (7) RS.	Septem- ber. (8) RS.	October. (9) RS.	Novem- ber. (10) RS.	Decem- ber. (11) RS.	January. (12) RS.	February. (13) RS.	March. (14) RS.
Pollachi Manappalai	.....	..	..	..	..	2.56 1.15	2.56 1.00	2.06 1.00	2.25 ..	1.72 ..	1.56 N.A.	1.31 0.75	1.25 N.A.
	.....	..	..	..	1.31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	.....	..	..	..	1.31	1.86	1.78	1.56	2.25	1.72	1.56	1.03	1.25
	Average ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pollachi Manappalai	.....	..	..	..	..	1.00	..	1.50	..	0.88	0.88 N.A.	0.88 N.A.	0.88 N.A.
	.....	..	..	..	1.19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	.....	..	..	..	1.19	1.00	..	1.50	..	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88
	Average ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pollachi Manappalai	.....	..	..	..	..	1.88	..	..	1.50	0.94	0.88 N.A.	0.88 N.A.	0.88 N.A.
	.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	.....	..	..	..	..	1.88	..	..	1.50	0.94	0.88	0.88	0.88
	Average ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
STALKS.													
Tiruchirappalli	.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
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Kozhikode	.....	14.13	14.11	14.13	14.13	14.13	14.13	14.13	14.13	N.Q.	14.13	14.19	17.30
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TAMARIND.													
Tirunelveli	.....	51.08	56.08	67.53	80.00	80.50	94.72	105.30	114.31	113.56	116.19	99.88	74.75
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Tuticorin	.....	52.92	66.87	86.58	104.50	105.81	101.49	105.89	101.61	104.19	109.63	81.25	69.94
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Mangalore	.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
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Kannur	.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

[illegible]



# No. 100.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS, AND INDEX NUMBERS.

[Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.]

(Prices in rupees per maund of 82½ lb. Base : Prices in 1938-39=100.)

Station.	Base 1938- 39.	1949-50.		1950-51.		1951-52.		1952-53.		1953-54.	
		Price.	Index number.	Price.	Index number.	Price.	Index number.	Price.	Index number.	Price.	Index number.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
RICE, SECOND SORT.											
Chingleput ..	3.57	15.91	446	16.99	476	14.35	402	21.61	611	20.97	5
Madras ..	4.00	13.07	327	12.87	322	13.78	345	16.87	422	17.27	4
South Arcot ..	4.00	15.41	385	18.62	466	19.93	498	18.72	468	22.07	7
North Arcot ..	3.59	15.94	444	16.32	455	19.66	543	21.11	588	20.89	5
Salem ..	4.34	16.74	386	19.40	447	27.05	623	20.62	475	22.17	7
Coimbatore ..	4.13	16.44	398	19.76	478	24.86	602	..	..	20.25	4
Tiruchirappalli ..	3.99	15.50	388	17.02	427	23.72	591	19.45	487	20.19	5
Tanjore ..	3.86	13.65	354	14.62	379	16.90	438	18.91	490	17.87	5
Madurai ..	4.06	16.19	399	17.62	434	19.19	473	19.92	491	21.18	5
Ramanathapuram ..	3.99	15.78	395	19.34	485	20.42	512	19.35	485	19.26	4
Tirunelveli ..	3.86	14.93	387	16.22	410	18.07	468	19.91	516	18.45	4
Malabar ..	3.77	16.92	449	17.18	456	18.90	504	20.92	555	21.44	5
South Kanara ..	3.86	16.12	418	16.77	434	18.02	467	19.11	495	21.25	5
The Nilgiris ..	4.05	17.16	424	17.61	435	20.17	498	22.43	554	20.40	5
State Average ..	3.93	15.70	399	17.17	437	19.65	509	19.93	507	20.26	5
CHOLAM.											
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot ..	2.28	8.88	389	10.19	447	13.70	601	9.69	425	..	..
North Arcot ..	2.00	10.03	503	11.38	569	13.70	685	13.40	670	14.70	7
Salem ..	2.83	10.44	369	14.17	501	19.24	680	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore ..	3.13	10.47	335	13.23	423	18.59	498	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	2.74	11.32	413	13.39	489	15.60	569	12.45	454	14.48	5
Tanjore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai ..	2.71	9.62	355	10.56	390	12.29	454	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram ..	2.39	11.28	472	12.88	518	13.56	567	12.81	586	14.98	6
Tirunelveli ..	2.50	11.18	447	10.60	424	12.62	505	..	..	14.72	5
Malabar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
State Average ..	2.57	10.41	405	11.99	467	14.54	566	12.09	470	14.72	5
CUMBU.											
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot ..	2.51	8.26	329	11.52	459	14.59	581	..	..	..	..
North Arcot ..	2.37	10.16	420	10.69	451	15.95	673	..	..	13.46	5
Salem ..	3.11	10.22	320	12.60	405	20.03	644	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore ..	2.95	10.48	355	15.27	518	14.67	497	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	2.84	10.03	353	14.61	514	17.52	617	..	..	..	..
Tanjore ..	2.23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai ..	2.98	10.22	343	10.85	364	13.17	442	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram ..	2.62	19.10	385	9.70	370	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli ..	2.62	11.67	445	11.13	425	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
State Average ..	2.80	10.14	362	12.05	430	15.99	571	..	..	13.46	5
RAGI.											
Chingleput ..	2.36	8.87	376	9.82	416	13.78	584	..	..	..	..
Madras ..	2.04	..	..	11.63	441	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot ..	2.36	9.14	387	11.19	474	13.45	570	..	..	..	..
North Arcot ..	2.36	10.24	434	12.76	541	16.77	711	..	..	..	..
Salem ..	2.62	11.07	423	13.24	505	17.62	673	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore ..	2.78	9.70	349	15.72	565	14.68	528	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	2.52	10.43	414	12.39	492	14.29	567	..	..	..	..
Tanjore ..	2.50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai ..	2.52	10.35	411	12.18	483	12.24	486	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram ..	2.43	9.21	379	17.35	467	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli ..	2.38	9.11	391	7.48	321	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar ..	2.57	14.13	550	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara ..	2.81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris ..	3.03	10.79	356	10.17	336	7.94	262	..	..	..	..
State Average ..	2.56	10.28	402	11.68	454	12.85	541	..	..	..	..



No. 101.—COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS.

[Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.]

Madras City.

	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
April .. .. .	319.8	320.1	333.2	325.8	353.9
May .. .. .	319.9	320.9	335.1	326.8	356.4
June .. .. .	321.8	322.6	336.7	329.8	359.6
July .. .. .	320.2	326.5	336.6	330.6	354.7
August .. .. .	320.0	327.3	335.2	329.7	351.8
September .. .. .	320.5	328.5	340.3	327.5	351.4
October .. .. .	323.0	329.6	336.2	327.0	351.6
November .. .. .	326.5	325.6	337.5	327.8	352.6
December .. .. .	326.8	325.6	337.5	327.0	349.8
January .. .. .	321.2	326.1	337.6	327.3	352.8
February .. .. .	326.7	326.5	336.4	350.9	351.9
March .. .. .	325.2	328.9	332.9	352.6	344.7

Mofussil Centres.

(M) 1949-50.

Centres.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Cuddalore .. .. .	358.8	357.7	356.6	368.4	369.7	369.7	338.0	370.9	375.0	374.4	365.1	340.8
Tiruchirappalli .. .. .	362.1	363.8	371.4	356.6	349.8	355.0	341.6	379.3	375.9	377.4	360.8	359.5
Madurai .. .. .	357.7	355.7	358.4	361.9	362.9	364.0	364.6	364.4	364.1	352.1	344.2	342.9
Coimbatore .. .. .	374.3	391.6	392.1	390.5	390.9	392.7	391.3	391.4	394.0	398.1	385.7	385.7
Kozhikode .. .. .	426.2	407.1	422.9	406.8	420.7	403.4	400.1	403.9	402.0	419.8	422.5	422.7

1950-51.

Cuddalore .. .. .	357.0	358.8	362.5	360.2	368.5	373.5	392.0	384.4	383.3	383.8	382.4	381.8
Tiruchirappalli .. .. .	368.7	368.6	373.7	371.0	375.3	378.4	376.8	375.7	374.2	371.3	366.9	369.7
Madurai .. .. .	343.8	343.4	342.9	344.6	350.4	359.7	358.8	355.5	347.6	343.9	348.7	354.3
Coimbatore .. .. .	376.3	376.0	378.9	394.1	396.8	396.4	391.8	391.4	389.4	389.2	389.4	392.4
Kozhikode .. .. .	421.5	428.3	449.6	438.9	438.5	439.3	427.3	416.0	410.9	419.3	427.1	440.2

1951-52.

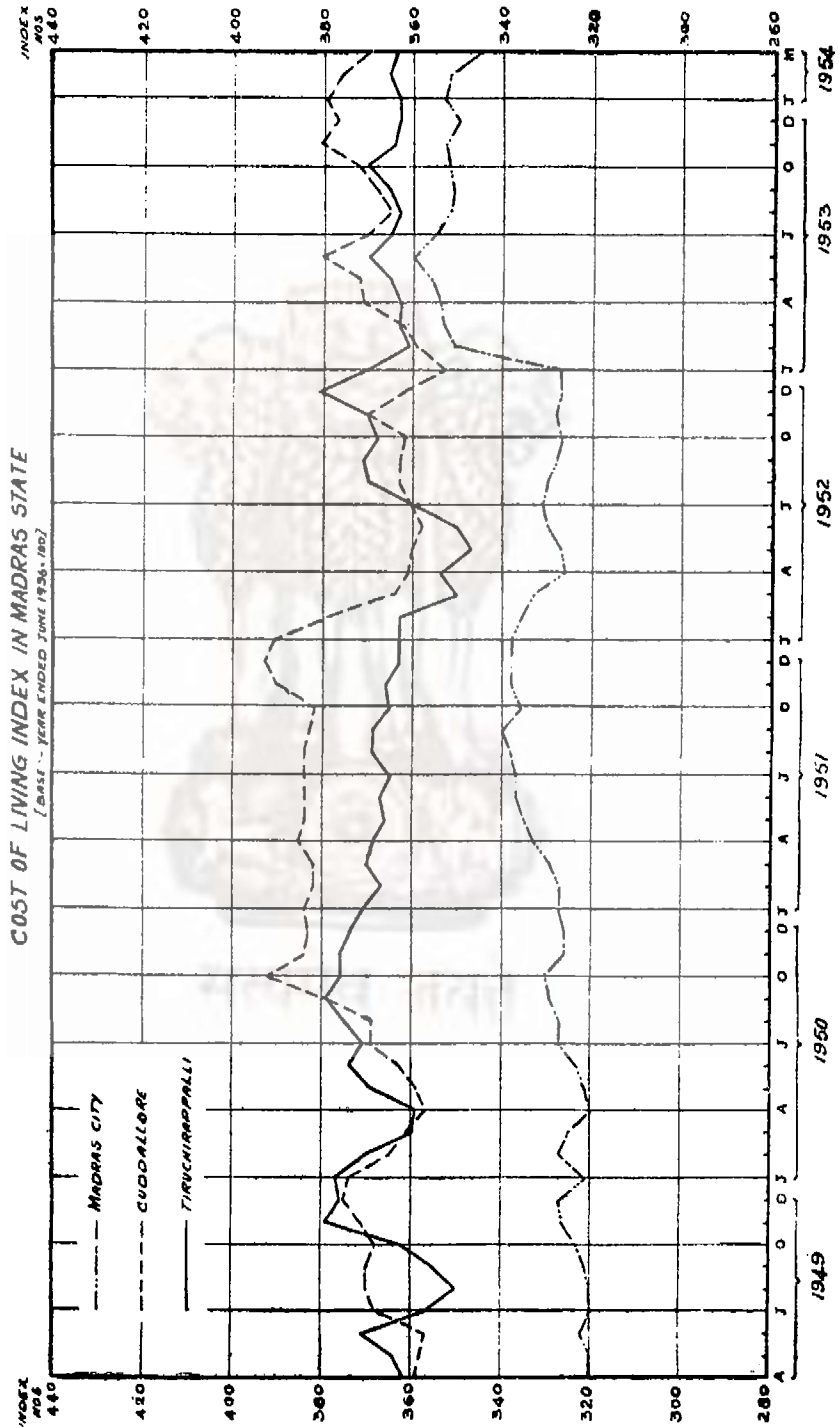
Cuddalore .. .. .	385.2	384.3	383.6	383.7	381.5	383.0	381.6	389.7	392.9	390.9	379.8	364.4
Tiruchirappalli .. .. .	363.8	366.1	366.8	365.8	369.1	368.6	364.7	366.3	362.7	363.8	363.0	350.1
Madurai .. .. .	356.7	360.2	366.1	369.1	376.5	383.7	375.6	378.7	383.7	375.3	357.7	354.5
Coimbatore .. .. .	397.6	401.7	410.3	420.5	424.1	428.9	412.2	410.7	412.8	409.6	404.8	407.3
Kozhikode .. .. .	449.7	459.2	467.8	463.5	463.4	455.2	465.4	465.1	461.3	460.2	454.7	432.9

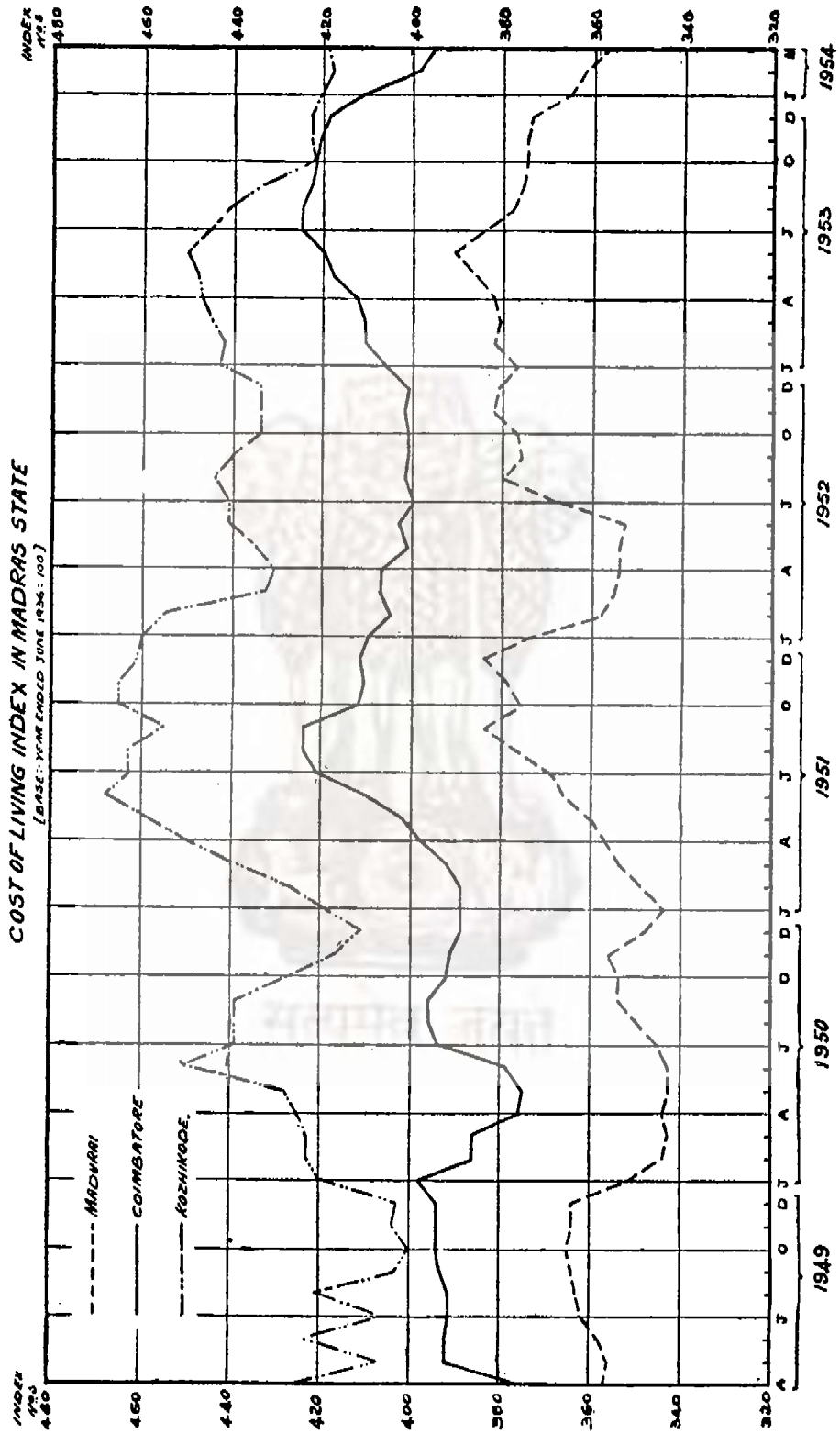
1952-53.

Cuddalore .. .. .	360.9	360.1	358.0	360.2	362.7	362.6	361.6	369.8	361.9	358.4	359.0	362.0
Tiruchirappalli .. .. .	353.9	346.8	350.2	360.2	369.5	370.8	368.8	360.5	361.4	370.3	361.8	365.2
Madurai .. .. .	353.8	354.0	353.2	358.1	380.2	376.0	376.6	381.6	381.3	376.6	381.5	381.0
Coimbatore .. .. .	406.8	401.3	403.2	399.6	401.7	401.0	400.8	401.9	401.2	405.8	410.8	410.8
Kozhikode .. .. .	431.3	434.6	441.1	440.8	444.4	440.0	434.1	433.8	434.0	443.3	442.2	444.9

1953-54.

Cuddalore .. .. .	370.9	371.9	380.2	370.4	365.0	367.5	371.6	380.2	377.4	373.6	375.7	369.7
Tiruchirappalli .. .. .	363.3	364.8	369.6	365.0	363.3	365.3	369.6	364.0	362.9	363.0	365.2	364.1
Madurai .. .. .	381.6	385.8	390.8	383.5	378.4	376.4	375.4	374.5	373.6	365.0	361.5	356.6
Coimbatore .. .. .	413.2	417.5	420.3	424.5	424.9	423.3	421.7	420.8	418.6	412.2	399.0	394.2
Kozhikode .. .. .	447.1	448.2	449.9	445.1	441.3	432.6	422.1	423.3	423.2	420.7	417.5	419.2





## No. 102.— STATEMENT SHOWING THE INDEX NUMBERS OF RURAL PRICES FOR DIFFERENT CENTRES IN MADRAS STATE.

(Base : Average price from July 1935 to June 1936 = 100.)

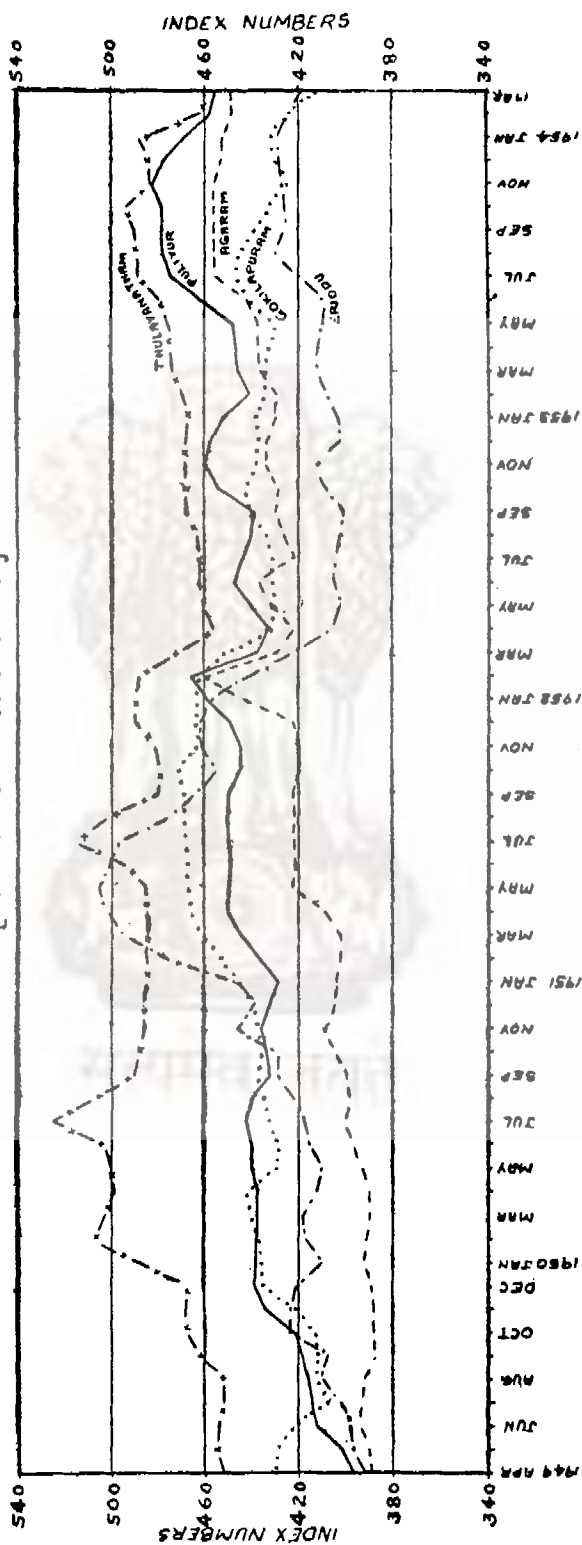
[Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.]

Rural centir (1)	District. (2)	April. (3)	May. (4)	June. (5)	July. (6)	August. (7)	September. (8)	October. (9)	November. (10)	December. (11)	January. (12)	February. (13)	March. (14)
						1949-50.							
Puliyur ..	South Arcot ..	397	401	413	414	416	419	421	434	439	438	438	438
Agaram ..	Do. ..	389	390	394	393	392	388	383	388	389	392	391	390
Thulayanaatham ..	Tiruchirappalli ..	452	455	454	452	452	462	467	469	467	453	507	503
Eriodu ..	Madurai ..	386	396	395	402	410	408	424	424	421	410	417	419
Gokilapuram ..	Do. ..	429	429	422	408	412	412	413	421	435	436	437	440
Kinathukadavu ..	Coimbatore ..	419	413	411	415	414	412	412	419	420	418	418	418
Koduvalli ..	Malabar ..	550	560	562	563	564	565	548	527	526	554	573	558
Guduvancheri ..	Chingleput ..	455	455	465	461	451	432	454	447	444	446	445	456
Kunnathur ..	Do. ..	418	446	439	444	438	436	439	432	439	435	438	439
						1950-51.							
Puliyur ..	South Arcot ..	438	440	440	443	440	432	434	437	432	429	437	445
Agaram ..	Do. ..	390	393	397	400	399	400	404	409	405	404	402	402
Thulayanaatham ..	Tiruchirappalli ..	499	500	502	525	507	490	488	486	486	485	485	485
Eriodu ..	Madurai ..	413	410	415	418	422	429	429	446	438	446	474	493
Gokilapuram ..	Do. ..	442	429	429	432	435	437	436	436	439	446	453	462
Kinathukadavu ..	Coimbatore ..	413	419	421	424	427	428	431	428	427	428	439	444
Koduvalli ..	Malabar ..	578	589	609	616	616	631	630	642	642	629	633	643
Guduvancheri ..	Chingleput ..	430	430	430	439	451	433	448	445	443	447	449	449
Kunnathur ..	Do. ..	436	436	442	436	474	466	477	479	471	459	460	466
						1951-52.							
Puliyur ..	South Arcot ..	450	450	449	450	450	450	445	445	449	459	466	437
Agaram ..	Do. ..	423	423	422	422	422	423	420	420	423	443	460	430
Thulayanaatham ..	Tiruchirappalli ..	485	485	494	515	501	479	479	481	490	490	488	471
Eriodu ..	Madurai ..	501	505	499	497	476	464	455	461	462	457	442	463
Gokilapuram ..	Do. ..	465	467	467	467	468	468	471	463	463	463	462	450
Kinathukadavu ..	Coimbatore ..	446	443	445	476	476	475	473	471	473	493	489	485
Koduvalli ..	Malabar ..	653	654	651	645	655	660	642	618	631	627	612	536
Guduvancheri ..	Chingleput ..	449	447	441	442	442	450	451	441	507	505	504	469
Kunnathur ..	Do. ..	472	479	485	493	483	482	463	470	495	486	493	463

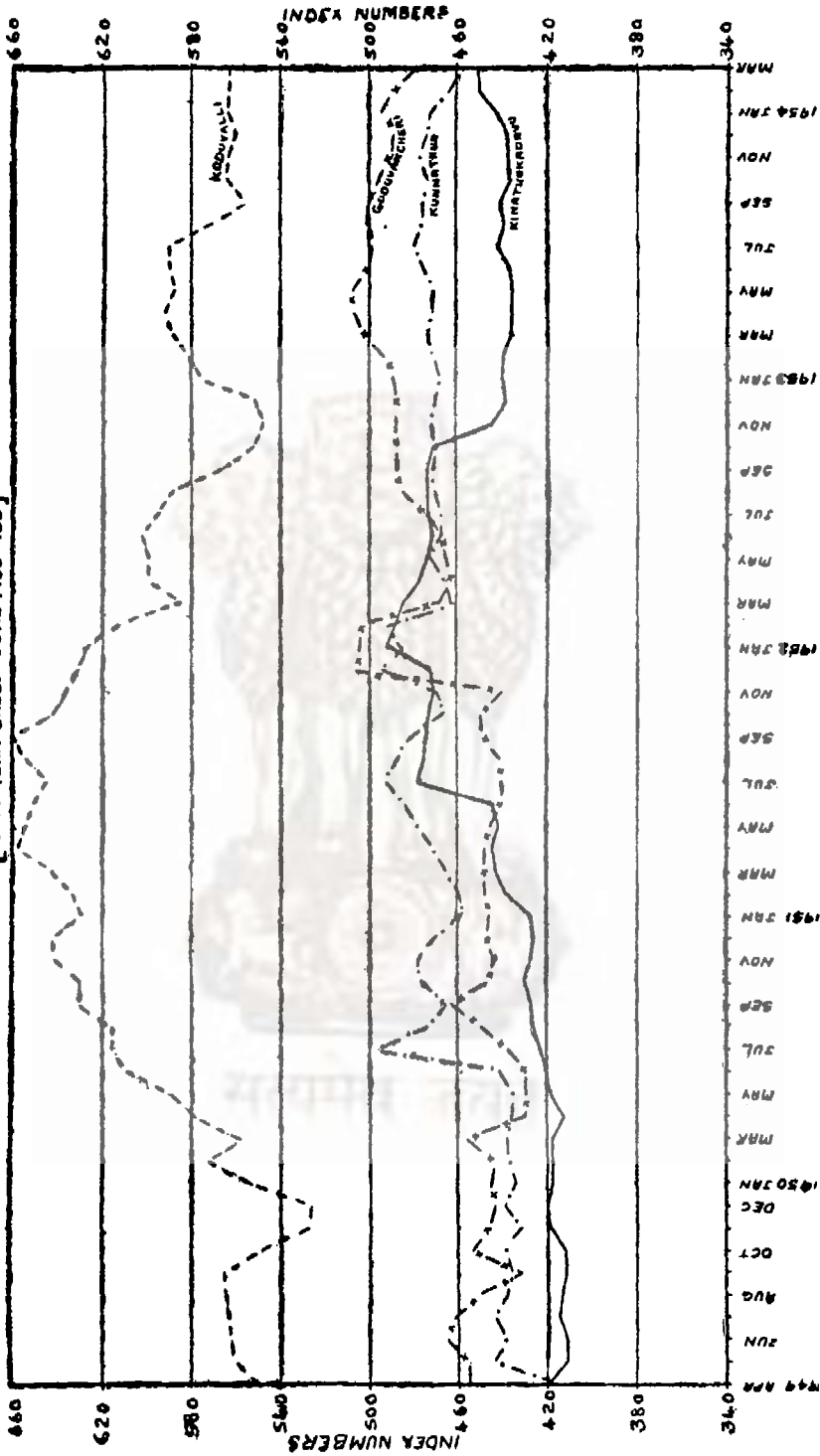
1952-53.									
Puliyur ..	..	South Arcot ..	..	453	440	444	439	454	460
Agaram ..	..	Do. ..	..	423	426	423	430	429	434
Thulayanatham ..	..	Truchirappalli ..	..	455	463	462	468	468	468
Erodu ..	..	Madurai ..	..	406	401	404	400	408	412
Gokilapuram ..	..	Do. ..	..	431	434	431	440	443	438
Kinathukadavu ..	..	Coimbatore ..	..	478	474	474	474	472	446
Koduvalli ..	..	Malabar ..	..	598	589	594	587	582	548
Guduvancheri ..	..	Chingleput ..	..	464	474	474	488	488	488
Kunnathur ..	..	Do. ..	..	466	471	468	472	471	472
1953-54.									
Puliyur ..	..	South Arcot ..	..	447	478	471	478	478	483
Agaram ..	..	Do. ..	..	437	456	455	456	456	456
Thulayanatham ..	..	Truchirappalli ..	..	474	489	489	490	494	483
Erodu ..	..	Madurai ..	..	412	430	419	426	426	427
Gokilapuram ..	..	Do. ..	..	433	448	447	438	433	425
Kinathukadavu ..	..	Coimbatore ..	..	436	440	443	441	437	438
Koduvalli ..	..	Malabar ..	..	592	572	590	556	565	564
Guduvancheri ..	..	Chingleput ..	..	507	502	501	500	496	492
Kunnathur ..	..	Do. ..	..	472	477	460	476	474	473
Puliyur ..	..	South Arcot ..	..	447	478	471	478	478	483
Agaram ..	..	Do. ..	..	437	456	455	456	456	456
Thulayanatham ..	..	Truchirappalli ..	..	474	489	489	490	494	483
Erodu ..	..	Madurai ..	..	412	430	419	426	426	427
Gokilapuram ..	..	Do. ..	..	433	448	447	438	433	425
Kinathukadavu ..	..	Coimbatore ..	..	436	440	443	441	437	438
Koduvalli ..	..	Malabar ..	..	592	572	590	556	565	564
Guduvancheri ..	..	Chingleput ..	..	507	502	501	500	496	492
Kunnathur ..	..	Do. ..	..	472	477	460	476	474	473

# INDEX NUMBERS OF RURAL PRICES

[BASE: YEAR ENDED JUNE 1936=100]



# INDEX NUMBERS OF RURAL PRICES [BASE YEAR ENDED JUNE 1936 = 100]



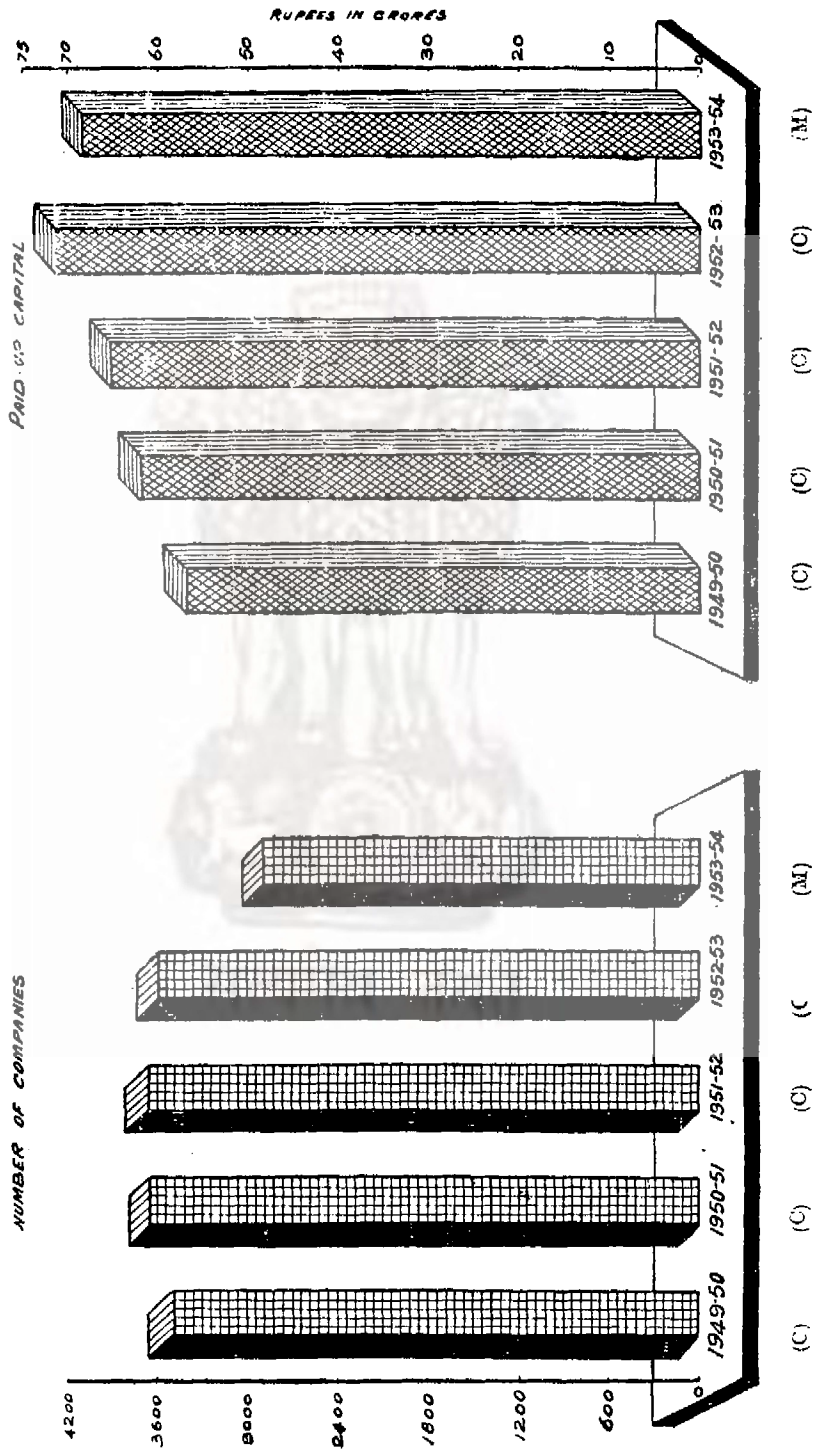


**JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.**  
**No. 103.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN THE MADRAS STATE AND AT WORK AT THE END OF EACH YEAR (COMPANIES LIMITED BY SHARES), CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL.**

[Source : Registrar of Joint Stock Companies, Madras.]

Class of companies.	1949-50. (C)			1950-51. (C)			1951-52. (C)			1952-53. (C)			1953-54. (M)		
	Number.	Paid-up capital.	RS.	Number.	Paid-up capital.	RS.	Number.	Paid-up capital.	RS.	Number.	Paid-up capital.	RS.	Number.	Paid-up capital.	RS.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
(1)															
Backing and loans ..	557	5,17,90,609	607	8,10,31,324	611	7,76,91,172	614	9,08,85,703	517	8,76,03,332					
Insurance ..	39	1,11,26,556	39	1,11,37,812	38	1,13,41,857	38	1,49,43,517	31	1,09,40,574					
Navigation ..	4	2,80,800	5	2,81,000	5	2,87,000	5	2,82,850	1	1,61,350					
Railways and tramways ..	1	4,000	1	4,000	1	4,000	1	4,000	1	4,000					
Other transit and transport ..	219	3,15,03,337	221	3,04,39,491	225	3,84,08,054	222	4,40,78,035	170	4,68,77,889					
Trading and manufacturing ..	1,835	21,90,14,374	1,874	23,03,93,791	1,884	24,87,48,766	1,823	27,03,26,257	1,468	27,07,92,888					
Cotton mills ..	115	12,07,71,002	121	12,34,80,749	126	12,86,44,476	127	14,90,26,831	127	13,53,25,121					
Cotton ginning, pressing, baling, etc. ..	40	79,36,636	36	82,60,515	36	85,91,459	34	33,33,340	24	47,89,046					
Jute mills ..	4	33,33,340	4	33,33,340	4	33,33,340	4	33,33,140	..	..					
Jute presses ..	3	2,91,650	3	2,91,650	3	2,91,150	3	2,91,150	..	..					
Other mills ..	165	2,19,30,014	168	2,36,72,315	163	2,25,86,553	152	2,73,83,900	118	1,66,79,708					
Tea ..	43	3,06,18,324	43	3,11,63,480	43	3,08,97,641	43	3,39,56,371	41	3,48,16,319					
Other planting companies ..	88	2,25,78,108	85	2,31,97,035	86	2,37,50,371	85	2,56,79,866	81	2,89,42,011					
Gold mining ..	4	23,44,250	2	22,40,000	3	22,40,000	3	22,40,200	3	22,40,200					
Mica mining ..	15	12,99,150	14	12,27,550	14	12,79,150	14	12,79,100	1	51,600					
Other mining and quarrying companies ..	14	30,33,205	17	30,53,180	20	33,12,365	20	33,43,919	14	34,15,395					
Estate, land and buildings ..	60	1,38,55,884	65	1,36,50,524	61	1,38,79,849	58	1,44,92,413	55	1,31,43,249					
Breweries and distilleries ..	2	10,80,000	2	10,80,000	2	10,80,000	2	10,80,000	..	..					
Sugar (including jaggery manufacture) ..	20	1,20,11,916	19	1,47,88,914	19	1,54,82,252	20	1,57,25,017	12	79,95,808					
Hotels, theatres and entertainments ..	216	1,15,94,388	220	1,30,09,046	224	1,47,43,141	225	1,52,40,389	173	1,41,34,519					
Other companies ..	85	24,46,573	88	29,20,021	87	35,74,287	86	34,12,325	58	30,07,529					
Total ..	3,529	56,87,14,116	3,634	61,85,95,737	3,655	65,02,16,887	3,579	71,13,38,843	2,895	68,09,13,818					

NUMBER OF JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN THE STATE OF MADRAS AND THEIR PAID-UP CAPITAL



**No. 104.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN THE FORMER NATIVE STATES  
IN INDIA BUT WORKING IN THE MADRAS STATE AT THE END OF EACH YEAR.**

[Source: Registrar of Joint Stock Companies, Madras.]

Class and number.									1949-50 (C).
Class of companies.									
(1)									(2)
Banking and loan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
Insurance .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Transit and transport .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Trading and manufacturing .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Weaving silk, wool, etc. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Tea .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Other planting companies .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Other companies .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..									59

1950-51 onwards this information is nil in view of the passing of the Part 'B' States (Laws) Act, 1951.

सत्यमेव जयते

**No. 105.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN OTHER INDIAN STATES  
AND IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES BUT OPERATING IN MADRAS STATE.**

[Source : *Registrar of Joint Stock Companies, Madras*].

Class of Companies.	Class and number.				
	1949-50 (C).	1950-51 (C).	1951-52 (C).	1952-53 (C).	1953-54 (C)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Banking and loan .. ..	38	37	9	8	8
Insurance .. .. .	61	59	54	53	54
Navigation .. .. .	4	4	4	4	4
Railways, Tramways and Tele- graphs.	1	1	1	1	1
Other transit and transport.	2	2	2	4	4
Trading and manufacturing companies .. .. .	69	67	38	37	35
Mills, weaving silk, etc. ..	1	1	..	..	..
Oil mills .. .. .	1	1	..	..	..
Tea .. .. .	10	8	8	7	7
Other plantation companies ..	7	6	6	6	6
Petroleum mining .. ..	5	5	5	5	5
Other mining and quarrying companies .. .. .	1	2	2	2	2
Estates, land and buildings ..	1	1	1	1	1
Sugar manufacturing companies.	1	1	1	1	1
Others .. .. .	19	19	20	20	20
Total ..	<u>221</u>	<u>214</u>	<u>151</u>	<u>149</u>	<u>148</u>

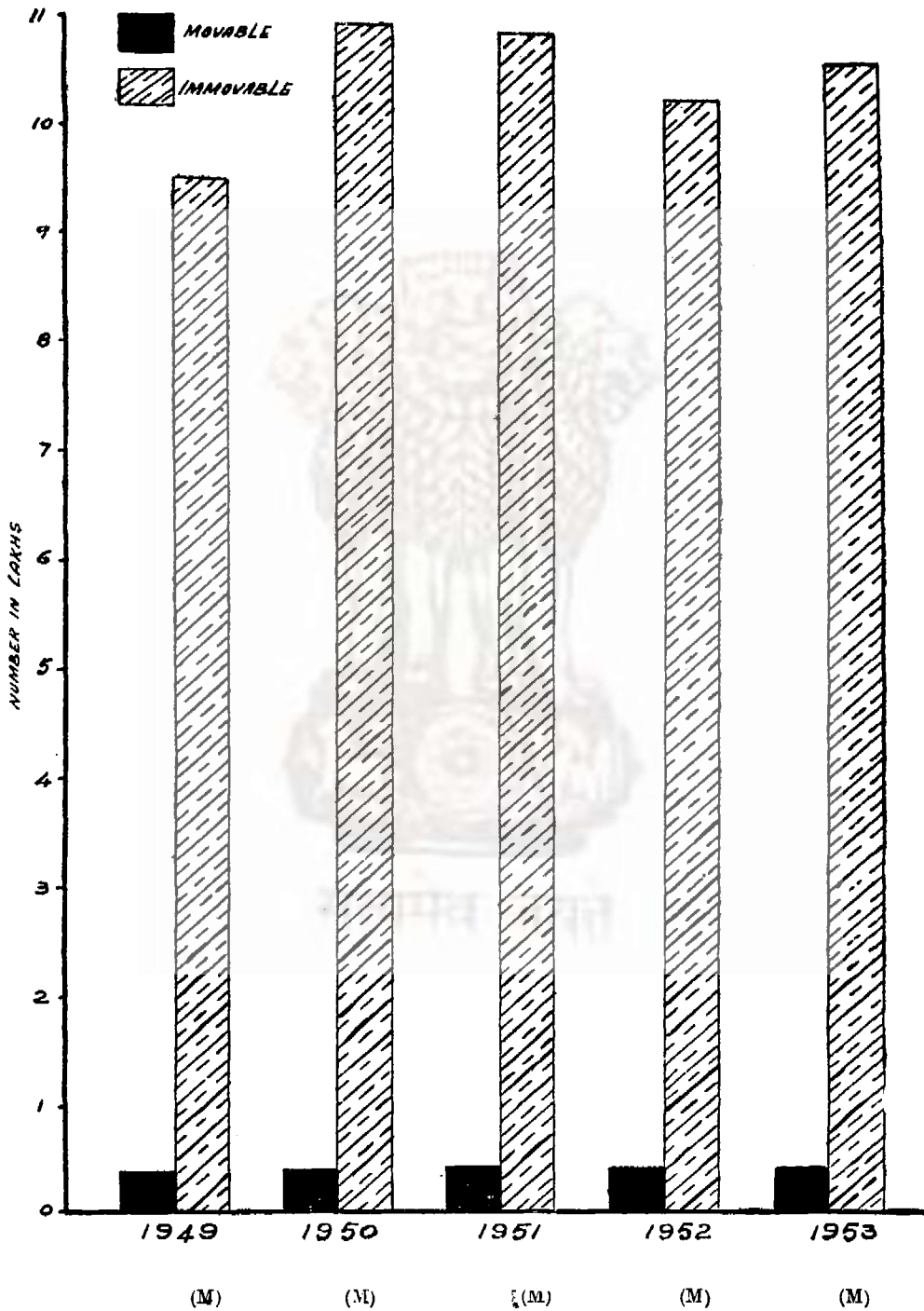
## REGISTRATION.

No. 106.—NUMBER AND DESCRIPTION OF REGISTRATION REGISTERED DOCUMENTS AND VALUE OF PROPERTY TRANSFERRED, 1953-54.  
 [Source : *Inspector-General of Registration, Madras*].

Districts.	Number of Registrations or Offices.	Number of registration.					Grand total.	Affecting immovable property.	Affecting movable property.	Total.	Total receipts.	Refunds and drawbacks.	Total. Expenditure.
		Immovable property.		Movable property.	Total.								
		Compulsory.	Optional.										
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
Madras ..	6	11,043	119	11,162	1,305	12,467	8,80,52,434	20,06,119	9,00,57,553	15,21,517	210	RS.	*1,07,218
Chingleput ..	18	49,868	175	50,043	326	50,369	2,74,71,069	4,23,588	2,78,98,227	2,64,659	121	RS.	1,16,130
North Arcot ..	27	72,793	1,071	73,864	471	74,335	3,76,28,851	3,19,252	3,79,48,103	3,38,890	605	RS.	1,51,737
Cuddalore ..	21	51,936	869	52,805	331	53,136	2,24,94,213	2,90,442	2,27,84,655	2,16,482	436	RS.	2,33,809
Chidambaram ..	18	48,284	625	48,909	301	49,210	2,13,38,994	1,83,682	2,15,27,676	2,00,971	517	RS.	1,75,786
Tanjore ..	18	41,117	618	41,735	496	42,231	3,06,47,624	4,14,065	3,10,61,689	2,58,557	387	RS.	1,43,016
Nagapattinam ..	19	40,502	730	41,232	706	41,938	4,05,95,375	6,30,827	4,12,26,202	3,12,804	1,124	RS.	1,74,526
Trichelvelli ..	23	58,339	4,460	62,799	1,379	64,178	3,34,95,621	9,44,550	3,44,40,171	3,07,776	330	RS.	1,99,185
Palayamkottai ..	19	48,138	2,619	50,757	1,242	51,999	2,82,69,879	6,59,846	2,89,20,725	2,70,189	325	RS.	1,82,441
Madurai ..	30	91,462	3,137	94,599	1,780	96,379	6,13,45,442	13,62,130	6,27,07,572	5,36,456	478	RS.	2,85,443
Ramanathapuram ..	24	68,109	954	69,063	1,011	70,074	2,52,25,296	6,93,532	2,59,18,828	2,66,838	101	RS.	2,02,229
Trichirappalli ..	24	73,758	1,291	75,049	1,461	76,510	5,65,39,745	20,24,309	5,86,14,554	4,31,041	601	RS.	2,30,779
Salem ..	23	67,621	2,554	70,175	335	71,010	5,39,17,561	6,49,559	5,39,64,120	4,30,112	368	RS.	2,42,741
Coimbatore ..	17	29,315	2,463	32,778	743	33,521	4,99,36,855	14,09,497	5,12,96,352	3,30,198	471	RS.	1,60,761
Erode ..	16	26,405	1,899	28,304	372	28,676	1,78,66,112	4,90,104	1,38,56,216	2,03,785	64	RS.	1,27,043
The Nilgiris ..	3	8,331	136	8,467	34	8,501	55,57,880	47,063	56,04,943	35,335	56	RS.	22,122
Kozhikode ..	26	58,570	9,364	67,934	7,313	75,247	2,75,93,455	21,93,083	2,97,86,538	3,02,202	207	RS.	2,20,369
Palghat ..	24	35,849	7,554	43,403	2,439	45,842	3,21,69,161	10,76,471	3,32,45,632	2,79,357	200	RS.	1,96,864
Tellicherry ..	29	60,087	10,534	70,621	19,271	89,892	2,98,30,653	32,36,457	3,31,17,110	3,71,469	178	RS.	2,57,364
South Kanara ..	18	18,146	2,688	20,834	1,541	22,375	4,48,13,607	12,44,679	4,60,58,286	2,42,517	128	RS.	1,36,767
Pudukottai ..	20	43,549	517	44,066	625	44,691	1,69,43,494	2,54,695	1,71,98,189	1,73,557	508	RS.	1,61,737
1953 (M)	428	999,222	54,197	1,053,419	43,382	1,096,801	75,11,86,921	2,06,55,420	77,17,42,341	79,15,012	7,415	RS.	39,01,317
1951 (M)	428	967,191	52,141	1,019,332	44,158	1,063,490	73,74,31,364	2,04,81,627	76,39,12,991	74,90,988	9,418	RS.	39,00,583
1950 (M)	427	1,027,133	55,996	1,083,129	43,236	1,126,365	77,28,50,502	2,99,13,437	80,27,63,939	80,53,874	6,445	RS.	38,69,267
1950 (M)	425	1,032,296	57,411	1,089,707	41,786	1,131,493	75,83,64,533	2,88,91,637	78,72,56,370	77,68,334	7,689	RS.	37,77,906
1949 (M)	415	896,734	53,329	950,063	39,491	989,554	65,85,46,937	2,71,44,784	68,56,91,751	69,30,876	11,572	RS.	38,45,587
Total													

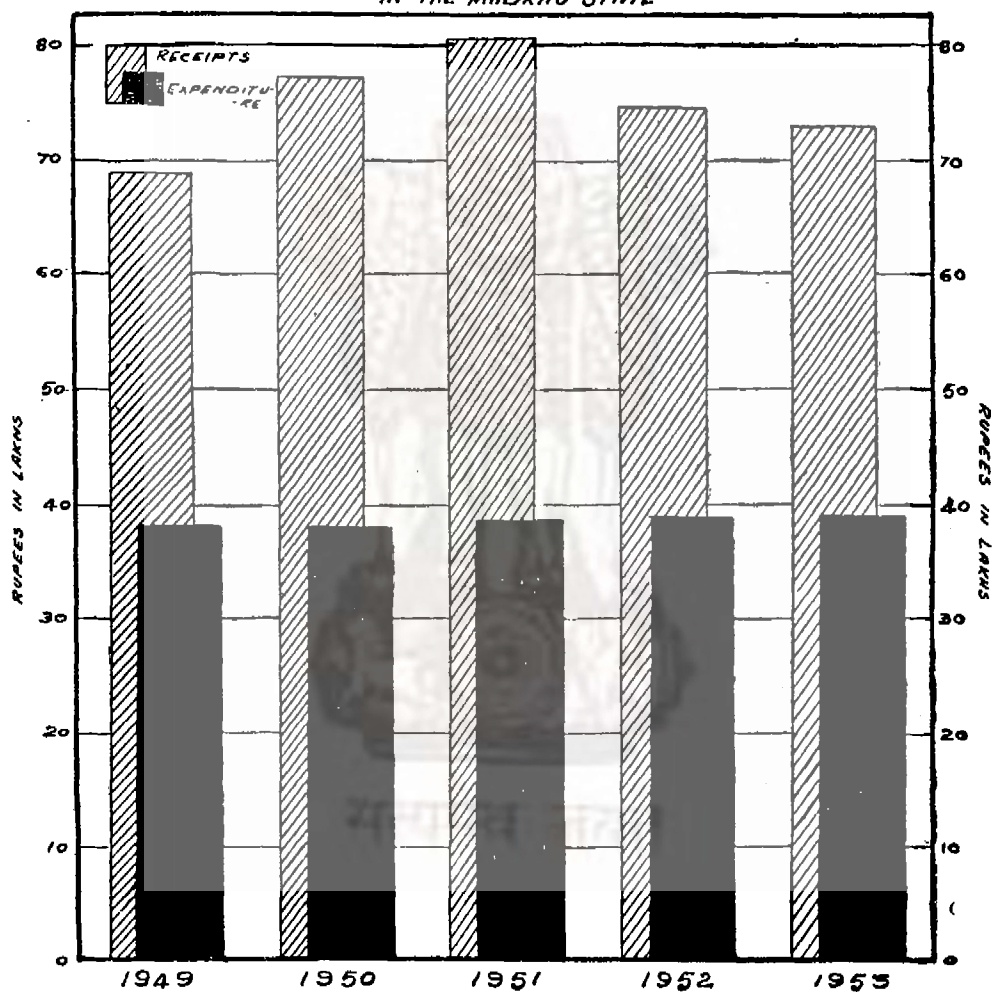
\* Relates to the office of the Inspector General of Registration, Madras.

*Number of Registrations in respect of movable immovable properties.*





*RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE ON ACCOUNT OF REGISTRATION DEPARTMENT  
IN THE MADRAS STATE*





**CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.**  
**No. 107.—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCIAL POSITION OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES IN THE MADRAS STATE, 1953-54.**  
 [Source : Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras.]

District.	(1)	(2)	(3)	Number of members.		(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
				Societies.	Individuals.	Share capital.	Deposit by members.	State aid (Government loans).	Other funds.	Reserve fund.	Total.	Loans issued to members and other societies.
				(4)	(5)	(6)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<b>Vellore North</b>	4	Central	1,180	580	33,48,917	4,10,693	12,73,117	660	1,93,223	12,07,510	64,34,120	30,23,348
	566	Agricultural	167	43,009	19,37,012	5,96,577	46,165	35,957	19,082	4,88,980	31,23,763	3,00,973
	143	Non-agricultural	26	22,838	11,19,390	10,44,083	6,99,821	5,94,715	2,70,653	12,29,450	49,38,112	33,57,253
<b>Vellore South</b>	514	Central	123	31,807	18,23,880	3,92,979	15,893	15,493	3,84,470	6,01,593	26,79,308	3,71,078
	96	Agricultural	55	29,165	6,87,808	5,06,856	4,71,484	1,64,670	84,534	6,95,404	26,10,826	13,40,540
	4	Central	1,049	1,018	36,41,413	6,86,288	14,27,295	19,793	1,11,425	5,06,366	62,74,787	49,04,937
<b>Cuddalore</b>	539	Agricultural	130	40,591	17,33,891	4,77,080	17,212	19,793	1,21,404	2,00,968	23,70,313	10,60,113
	111	Non-agricultural	17	25,378	8,43,626	9,28,301	6,08,485	6,35,352	56,066	6,93,358	37,65,188	19,52,328
	1	Central	9	23	1,785	3,850	..	..	..	359	5,584	400
<b>Tirukollur</b>	412	Agricultural	79	27,631	15,69,677	2,76,697	2,906	5,370	1,94,005	2,85,837	22,74,492	8,24,977
	45	Non-agricultural	74	11,314	8,12,951	3,05,844	2,57,168	12,673	67,166	3,19,192	17,75,024	11,21,988
	1	Central	791	159	34,31,673	9,31,280	16,86,883	..	1,52,422	4,50,400	66,52,608	31,88,231
<b>Chingleput</b>	537	Agricultural	59	43,227	22,49,252	6,30,899	78,871	75,983	3,64,085	15,02,439	45,91,209	19,73,810
	71	Non-agricultural	21	17,121	5,62,788	6,13,743	11,55,958	2,98,646	1,69,243	11,63,272	39,63,656	18,12,653
	1	Central	50	102	13,550	1,78,100	..	..	..	9,76,122	11,67,772	..
<b>Tiruvellore</b>	337	Agricultural	28	10,568	8,42,653	2,99,902	..	70,657	4,46,688	4,46,688	16,49,900	5,27,925
	55	Non-agricultural	12	9,793	3,54,691	5,42,690	1,92,627	9,00,100	..	1,31,750	21,21,838	7,97,071
	3	Central	1,284	290	74,48,477	9,23,037	38,29,260	..	2,39,010	14,53,246	1,34,52,030	2,96,12,565
<b>Coimbatore</b>	499	Agricultural	239	62,233	30,55,172	14,19,534	1,11,078	27,843	8,54,283	18,19,408	72,37,318	38,53,427
	104	Non-agricultural	472	93,641	44,18,814	24,11,657	8,35,245	7,21,864	1,45,099	40,06,780	1,25,38,459	49,12,179
<b>Erode</b>	612	Central	267	67,954	33,99,829	12,92,175	1,59,329	58,404	3,35,384	9,69,682	62,14,803	28,81,302
	100	Non-agricultural	18	33,323	26,55,141	12,99,598	4,13,008	29,374	69,266	15,49,116	60,16,093	25,85,697
	6	Central	1,013	850	37,96,871	6,17,948	15,88,418	..	1,16,369	5,33,856	69,52,960	1,07,59,320
<b>Mangalore</b>	322	Agricultural	17	41,013	11,62,428	6,25,680	2,41,933	25,599	65,107	4,33,687	25,59,344	15,16,442
	84	Non-agricultural	54	26,075	13,45,053	5,10,134	6,36,282	1,39,303	1,42,923	6,68,741	34,94,136	29,06,950
<b>Kasaragod</b>	274	Central	102	43,950	19,49,010	6,44,122	1,66,280	4,444	71,539	5,78,456	34,13,851	34,86,065
	50	Non-agricultural	1	6,565,839	3,63,348	2,62,622	2,62,622	54,104	32,211	4,01,306	16,82,180	19,83,616
<b>Madras</b>	1,869	Central	1,869	955	6,38,67,880	70,94,148	4,00,36,971	35,94,809	21,36,903	66,33,505	12,33,86,716	7,42,08,114
	39	Agricultural	5,479	13,851	40,498	785	785	5,940	1,493	15,328	77,895	2,923
	270	Non-agricultural	756	262,069	2,60,28,882	1,22,62,711	1,76,91,531	1,16,35,263	3,16,571	1,79,56,803	7,93,91,361	2,33,60,903
<b>Madurai</b>	707	Central	1,174	686	30,80,082	13,34,342	55,39,261	9,286	4,77,306	11,46,132	1,65,85,469	1,40,53,991
	128	Agricultural	47	59,404	25,18,485	7,45,908	8,547	2,95,328	3,02,262	8,49,638	47,20,218	17,66,192
	2	Non-agricultural	15	70,085	31,93,469	55,53,347	8,21,517	14,47,218	1,01,961	30,87,830	1,42,05,432	40,84,425
<b>Dindigul</b>	541	Central	17	400	2,339	16,490	..	5,000	..	35,217	59,540	5,000
	101	Non-agricultural	138	68,665	33,22,350	12,19,950	8,175	3,132	1,99,701	6,32,757	54,66,295	22,43,580
	3	Central	83	52,078	20,46,242	13,39,408	14,17,014	7,47,096	1,98,894	10,13,924	67,52,578	34,28,904
<b>Malabar North</b>	310	Central	1,020	1,594	93,32,363	14,85,503	40,88,486	..	2,97,686	6,20,727	1,58,24,715	4,09,35,614
	40	Agricultural	40	52,798	22,75,333	7,18,207	1,46,982	27,608	31,373	4,59,929	36,58,422	21,77,591
	119	Non-agricultural	135	58,745	28,29,140	10,11,750	4,97,972	61,133	23,269	7,51,049	51,79,348	36,44,045

Working capital.





No. 109.—DEMAND, COLLECTION AND BALANCE OF PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST DUE TO CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES  
FROM 1949-50 TO 1953-54 IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras.]

	Principal including arrears.					Interest due in previous years (arrear interest).				
	(C) 1949-50. (2)	(C) 1950-51. (3)	(C) 1951-52. (4)	(C) 1952-53. (5)	(M) 1953-54. (6)	(C) 1949-50. (7)	(C) 1950-51. (8)	(C) 1951-52. (9)		
<b>Demand—</b>										
Central Banks	9,44,22,996	10,65,55,722	12,81,24,097	13,78,71,562	10,11,76,928	55,764	27,85,993	39,583		
Agricultural Societies	7,80,75,732	9,47,43,295	11,22,88,434	12,01,22,830	6,68,65,134	27,84,276	27,85,993	32,29,254		
Non-Agricultural Societies	8,77,93,983	10,10,77,124	11,18,13,665	11,90,30,793	9,95,60,955	9,40,448	10,14,467	12,31,496		
<b>Total</b>	26,02,92,681	30,23,76,141	35,22,86,196	37,70,25,195	26,75,93,017	97,80,433	38,42,581	45,90,333		
<b>Collection—</b>										
Central Banks	8,97,01,144	10,09,83,712	11,40,09,023	11,89,41,495	9,41,35,463	25,972	11,595	8,221		
Agricultural Societies	6,10,57,027	7,35,98,432	8,17,92,571	8,38,12,256	4,73,08,403	10,95,656	12,03,730	14,48,247		
Non-Agricultural Societies	7,78,06,537	8,90,39,338	9,67,85,017	10,22,61,305	8,83,54,317	5,06,104	5,59,467	7,46,197		
<b>Total</b>	22,85,64,758	26,26,91,492	29,25,86,611	30,50,35,056	22,97,98,183	16,27,732	17,74,792	22,02,965		
<b>Balance—</b>										
Central Banks	47,21,852	64,72,010	1,41,25,074	1,89,30,067	70,41,465	29,792	30,506	31,362		
Agricultural Societies	1,70,18,705	2,11,44,853	3,04,95,803	3,63,10,544	1,95,66,726	16,88,626	15,82,263	17,81,007		
Non-Agricultural Societies	99,57,386	1,20,67,786	1,50,28,648	1,67,49,428	1,11,96,698	4,34,344	4,55,090	4,84,999		
<b>Total</b>	3,16,97,923	3,96,84,649	5,96,49,585	7,19,90,039	3,77,94,822	21,53,756	20,67,769	22,97,368		
<b>Percentage of Balance to Demand—</b>										
Central Banks	0.5	6.07	11.00	13.73	6.96	58.42	72.46	79.20		
Agricultural Societies	21.80	29.32	27.15	30.23	29.23	60.68	56.79	55.15		
Non-Agricultural Societies	11.36	11.94	13.44	14.07	11.24	46.18	44.85	31.26		
Interest due in previous years (arrear interest)—cont.										
	Principal including arrears.					Interest due in current year.				
	(C) 1952-53. (10)	(M) 1953-54. (11)	(C) 1954-55. (12)	(C) 1955-56. (13)	(M) 1956-57. (14)	(C) 1952-53. (15)	(C) 1953-54. (16)	(M) 1954-55. (17)		
<b>Demand—</b>										
Central Banks	56,994	23,01,016	61,47,625	60,47,535	73,76,629	81,96,123	81,96,123	42,48,476		
Agricultural Societies	37,62,547	10,53,315	68,94,126	78,92,270	96,22,168	1,07,47,713	1,07,47,713	65,53,245		
Non-Agricultural Societies	14,85,753	10,53,315	50,80,340	59,23,147	68,26,296	71,53,719	71,53,719	57,12,439		
<b>Total</b>	53,05,294	38,54,331	1,81,22,091	1,98,63,002	2,38,24,903	2,61,02,555	2,61,02,555	1,65,14,159		
<b>Collection—</b>										
Central Banks	1,839	13,61,907	61,34,640	60,35,677	73,47,991	81,90,006	81,90,006	42,48,531		
Agricultural Societies	18,74,551	0,01,085	57,46,829	65,55,103	77,37,322	82,84,608	82,84,608	52,52,410		
Non-Agricultural Societies	9,56,115	0,01,085	45,54,152	52,45,208	59,36,064	59,58,394	59,58,394	50,21,786		
<b>Total</b>	28,41,55	10,62,942	1,04,35,621	1,78,66,993	2,10,21,977	2,23,43,003	2,23,43,003	1,45,19,727		
<b>Balance—</b>										
Central Banks	46,105	14,39,109	12,985	10,903	28,538	96,117	96,117	2,944		
Agricultural Societies	18,87,996	1,47,297	11,47,297	13,07,162	18,84,846	24,63,105	24,63,105	13,00,835		
Non-Agricultural Societies	5,29,638	4,82,289	5,26,183	6,77,939	8,89,542	12,00,385	12,00,385	6,90,653		
<b>Total</b>	24,63,739	18,91,389	16,86,470	19,96,009	28,02,926	37,59,547	37,59,547	19,94,432		
<b>Percentage of Balance to Demand—</b>										
Central Banks	80.89	51.37	0.3	0.18	0.40	1.17	1.17	0.70		
Agricultural Societies	50.17	16.63	16.63	11.56	19.50	23.98	23.98	19.84		
Non-Agricultural Societies	35.75	42.94	10.36	11.45	19.03	16.77	16.77	13.46		



**No. 110.—LOANS ISSUED BY THE CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES (OTHER THAN CENTRAL AND PRIMARY LAND MORTGAGE BANKS) IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30TH JUNE 1954 CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO (i) PURPOSE AND (ii) VALUE.**

[Source : Registrar of Co-operative Societies Madras.]

Classification.	1949-50.			1950-51.			1951-52.			1952-53.			1953-54.		
	(A)		Per-centage.	(B)		Per-centage.	(C)		Per-centage.	(D)		Per-centage.	(E)		Per-centage.
	Amount.	RS.		Amount.	RS.		Amount.	RS.		Amount.	RS.		Amount.	RS.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
<b>(a) Purpose.</b>															
For cultivation expenses .. .. .	4,40,62,251	53.38	6,51,41,578	57.37	5,11,47,563	55.58	5,83,07,715	64.36	2,72,12,634	55.49					
For purchase of cattle .. .. .	1,08,40,198	12.55	1,15,00,495	12.17	1,16,76,188	12.69	90,40,661	9.94	67,10,744	13.70					
For payment of tax .. .. .	13,10,852	1.59	24,63,835	2.15	17,92,808	1.95	21,00,336	2.37	2,45,917	0.50					
For improvement of lands .. .. .	27,23,956	3.30	44,00,595	4.58	51,70,710	5.42	41,44,949	4.58	28,50,755	6.87					
For purchase of raw materials .. .. .	6,58,246	0.80	6,78,278	0.71	14,63,845	1.62	8,31,217	0.92	8,64,063	1.76					
For trade .. .. .	69,15,363	8.37	55,93,799	5.82	36,50,479	3.97	38,64,748	4.27	13,15,872	2.68					
For education .. .. .	1,74,951	0.21	1,15,348	0.12	1,31,023	0.14	88,104	0.10	98,149	0.20					
For building, buying and retailing of houses .. .. .	17,68,521	2.13	18,00,583	1.87	14,68,425	1.63	15,29,494	1.69	6,21,865	1.27					
For manufacture and purchase of country carts .. .. .	4,50,521	0.51	2,76,577	0.29	3,93,800	0.33	2,51,146	0.28	1,44,146	0.33					
For purchase of land .. .. .	18,11,668	2.19	17,80,391	1.85	10,19,836	1.11	7,17,903	0.79	4,75,735	0.97					
For purchase of food and necessities of life .. .. .	82,42,907	9.93	83,02,127	8.63	94,51,730	10.27	65,68,558	7.25	2,82,682	5.83					
Total loans for productive purposes .. .. .	7,58,84,434	94.88	9,18,55,987	95.16	8,73,35,537	94.91	8,74,55,619	98.55	4,34,78,557	88.65					
For paying prior debts .. .. .	32,17,601	3.89	33,42,659	3.48	33,92,582	3.69	25,11,087	2.77	49,89,565	10.17					
For marriages .. .. .	1,61,900	0.20	1,68,045	0.17	8,57,454	0.39	1,19,645	0.21	1,00,584	0.20					
For other ceremonies .. .. .	1,10,634	0.13	76,420	0.08	1,39,609	0.20	1,67,225	0.20	15,138	0.03					
For litigation and other non-productive purposes .. .. .	7,41,023	0.90	6,50,655	0.71	7,13,223	0.81	2,46,658	0.27	4,69,838	0.95					
Total loans for non-productive purposes .. .. .	10,13,562	1.23	9,25,120	4.44	13,00,796	1.40	6,27,228	0.63	55,75,065	11.35					
Grand total .. .. .	8,26,15,597	100.00	..	..	9,20,28,905	100.00	9,05,93,614	100.00	4,90,53,622	100.00					
<b>(b) Value.</b>															
Loans not exceeding Rs. 50 .. .. .	69,34,405	8.39	74,07,001	7.71	64,59,057	7.01	59,24,480	6.75	28,58,804	5.82					
Loans exceeding Rs. 50 but not exceeding Rs. 100 .. .. .	1,15,93,737	14.03	1,37,88,535	13.30	1,17,06,487	12.72	1,16,56,914	12.86	67,31,521	13.72					
Loans exceeding Rs. 100 but not exceeding Rs. 250 .. .. .	2,25,32,991	27.28	2,54,03,946	29.55	2,60,57,392	28.32	2,46,05,429	27.16	1,48,39,951	30.26					
Loans exceeding Rs. 250 .. .. .	4,15,54,464	50.30	4,75,24,061	49.44	4,78,2,969	51.95	4,83,98,091	53.43	2,46,24,046	50.20					
Total .. .. .	8,26,15,597	100.00	9,61,23,763	100.00	9,20,28,905	100.00	9,05,93,614	100.00	4,90,53,622	100.00					

**No. 110.—LOANS ISSUED BY THE CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES (OTHER THAN CENTRAL AND PRIMARY LAND MORTGAGE BANKS) IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30TH JUNE 1954 CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO (i) PURPOSE AND (ii) VALUE.—*cont.***

Non-Agricultural societies.

Classification.	1949-50.			1950-51.			1951-52.			1952-53.			1953-54.		
	Amount.	Per-centage.		Amount.	Per-centage.		Amount.	Per-centage.		Amount.	Per-centage.		Amount.	Per-centage.	
	(12)	(13)		(14)	(15)		(16)	(17)		(18)	(19)		(20)	(21)	
	RS.			RS.			RS.			RS.			RS.		
<b>(a) Purpose.</b>															
For cultivation expenses .. ..	38,20,146	4.13		68,96,161	5.30		66,18,187	5.80		71,80,854	6.35		58,62,075	5.34	
For purchase of cattle .. ..	10,41,048	1.13		11,41,866	1.03		15,68,707	1.37		9,40,594	0.83		10,54,966	0.96	
For payment of list .. ..	1,87,338	0.20		14,47,710	1.30		1,08,654	0.10		1,43,964	0.13		99,832	0.09	
For improvement of lands .. ..	9,65,845	1.04		17,51,246	1.57		28,94,377	2.54		7,46,280	0.66		5,92,506	0.54	
For purchase of raw materials .. ..	11,39,182	1.23		14,09,456	1.27		17,61,156	1.54		10,99,620	0.97		14,02,828	1.23	
For trade .. ..	1,65,352	0.18		2,09,79,701	18.84		1,76,75,738	15.48		1,75,67,797	15.53		1,48,28,123	13.51	
For education .. ..	17,03,228	1.84		14,64,200	1.32		18,99,654	1.66		10,39,492	0.92		6,27,156	0.57	
For building, buying and repairing of houses .. ..	97,12,750	10.51		1,28,40,819	11.53		1,93,41,509	17.38		1,03,30,250	9.13		80,33,684	7.31	
For manufacture and purchase of country carts .. ..	2,10,310	0.23		5,76,964	0.48		2,26,193	0.20		1,23,801	0.25		3,45,211	0.33	
For purchase of land .. ..	19,00,341	2.06		18,24,980	1.64		18,07,065	1.59		12,55,435	1.14		12,43,287	1.13	
For purchase of food and necessaries of life .. ..	2,05,26,352	22.21		2,78,57,606	25.02		2,59,61,039	22.74		2,84,74,197	25.17		2,00,16,389	18.23	
Total loans for productive purposes .. ..	5,77,45,263	62.47		7,71,63,709	69.30		8,03,62,269	70.40		6,90,87,284	61.08		5,41,25,748	49.23	
For paying prior debts .. ..	2,42,57,751	26.25		2,59,53,189	23.31		2,49,27,693	21.84		3,05,64,146	27.02		4,38,85,123	39.97	
For marriages .. ..	36,74,031	3.98		40,94,397	3.68		41,94,071	3.67		77,17,417	6.88		96,51,407	7.88	
For other remittances .. ..	29,57,093	3.20		14,93,197	1.26		13,66,474	1.20		37,29,301	3.26		15,90,122	1.45	
For litigation and other non-productive purposes .. ..	87,91,094	4.10		27,16,554	2.45		33,08,523	2.89		20,09,323	1.79		15,51,607	1.41	
Total loans for non-productive purposes .. ..	1,04,22,223	11.28		£2,11,663	7.39		88,64,068	7.76		1,34,50,246	11.90		1,17,63,136	10.74	
Grand total .. ..	9,24,25,212	100.00		11,13,28,866	100.00		11,41,54,030	100.00		11,31,01,676	100.00		10,98,04,012	100.00	
<b>(b) Value.</b>															
Loans not exceeding Rs. 50 .. ..	85,27,406	7.06		1,51,91,157	13.65		71,55,947	6.27		1,33,05,379	11.75		65,40,151	8.95	
Loans exceeding Rs. 50 but not exceeding Rs. 100 .. ..	91,62,770	9.91		63,18,704	5.68		1,28,33,032	11.24		1,37,77,427	12.18		1,13,46,089	10.35	
Loans exceeding Rs. 100 but not exceeding Rs. 250 .. ..	1,62,90,906	17.63		3,67,98,998	33.05		2,34,97,205	20.58		2,40,06,343	21.25		2,27,94,708	20.75	
Loans exceeding Rs. 250 .. ..	6,04,44,160	65.40		5,39,20,007	47.62		7,06,67,846	61.91		6,20,10,527	54.82		6,91,24,054	62.95	
Total .. ..	9,24,25,212	100.00		11,13,28,866	100.00		11,41,54,030	100.00		11,31,01,676	100.00		10,98,04,012	100.00	

(C) composite Madras State.

(M) Residuary Madras State.

## INSURANCE

No. 111.—NUMBER OF INSURANCE COMPANIES ESTABLISHED IN THE  
MADRAS STATE.

[Compiled from the "Insurance Year Book".]

Year.	Life.	Life and other insurance.	Other kinds of insurance.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1948 (M) .. ..	18	6	9	33
1949 (M) .. ..	17	7	9	33
1950 (M) .. ..	16	8	9	33
1951 (M) .. ..	15	8	9	32
1952 (M) .. ..	15	6	9	30
1953 (M) .. ..	15	6	9	30

(M) Residuary Madras State.

No. 112.—AMOUNT OF INCOME AND OUT-GO OF INDIAN LIFE ASSURANCE  
COMPANIES IN THE MADRAS STATE.

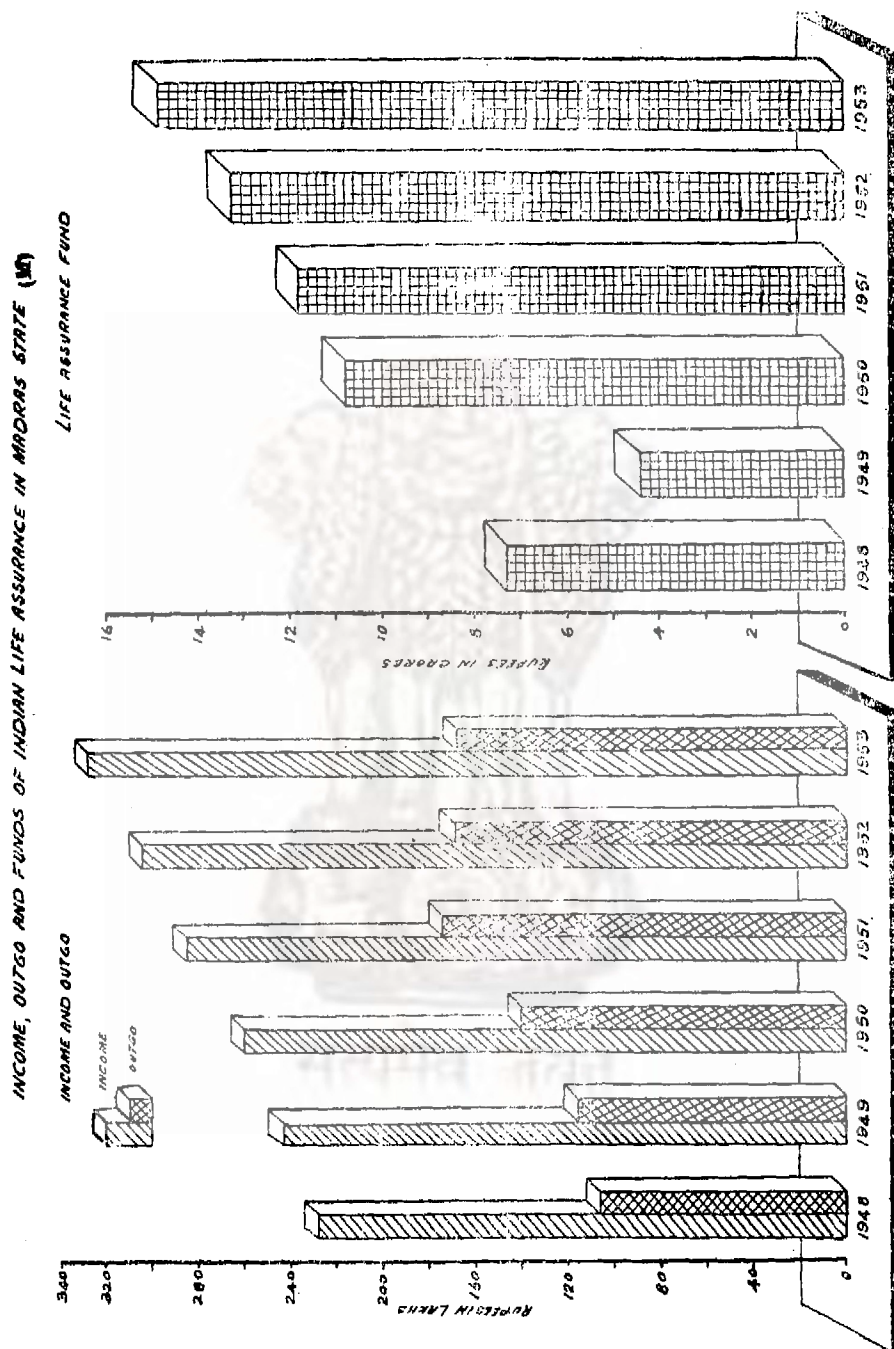
[Compiled from the "Insurance Year Book".]

(Rupees in thousands, i.e., 000 being omitted.)

Income.	1948.	1949.	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953
(1)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Premium of life assurance and annuities.	1,99,39	2,14,58	2,27,59	2,44,29	2,56,20	2,70,06
Net interest, dividends and rents.	22,45	26,81	31,42	38,26	45,49	54,47
Other receipts .. ..	6,50	1,36	1,64	1,90	1,46	2,83
Total ..	2,28,34	2,42,75	2,60,65	2,84,45	3,03,15	3,27,36
Out-go.						
Claims by death .. ..	18,96	20,74	21,98	21,18	21,74	22,00
Claims by survivance .. ..	19,09	20,06	25,03	32,63	36,19	45,82
Surrenders including bonuses in cash and in reductions of premiums.	5,29	6,70	12,57	14,04	15,46	18,56
Annuities and pensions .. ..	27	32	40	43	43	47
Transfer of shareholders' accounts and dividends.	23	..	222	26	33	2,53
Expense of management .. ..	59,19	61,33	63,70	66,39	69,68	74,10
Depreciation transfer of investment, fluctuation account, etc.	2,72	7,24	14,87	39,80	24,96	3,78
Miscellaneous .. ..	31	7	4	33	37	16
Total ..	1,06,06	1,16,46	1,40,81	1,75,06	1,69,16	1,67,42
Life Insurance Fund at the end of the year.	7,32,49	4,40,34	10,80,00	11,84,13	13,27,24	14,87,12

(M) Residuary Madras State.





(M) Renduary Madras State.

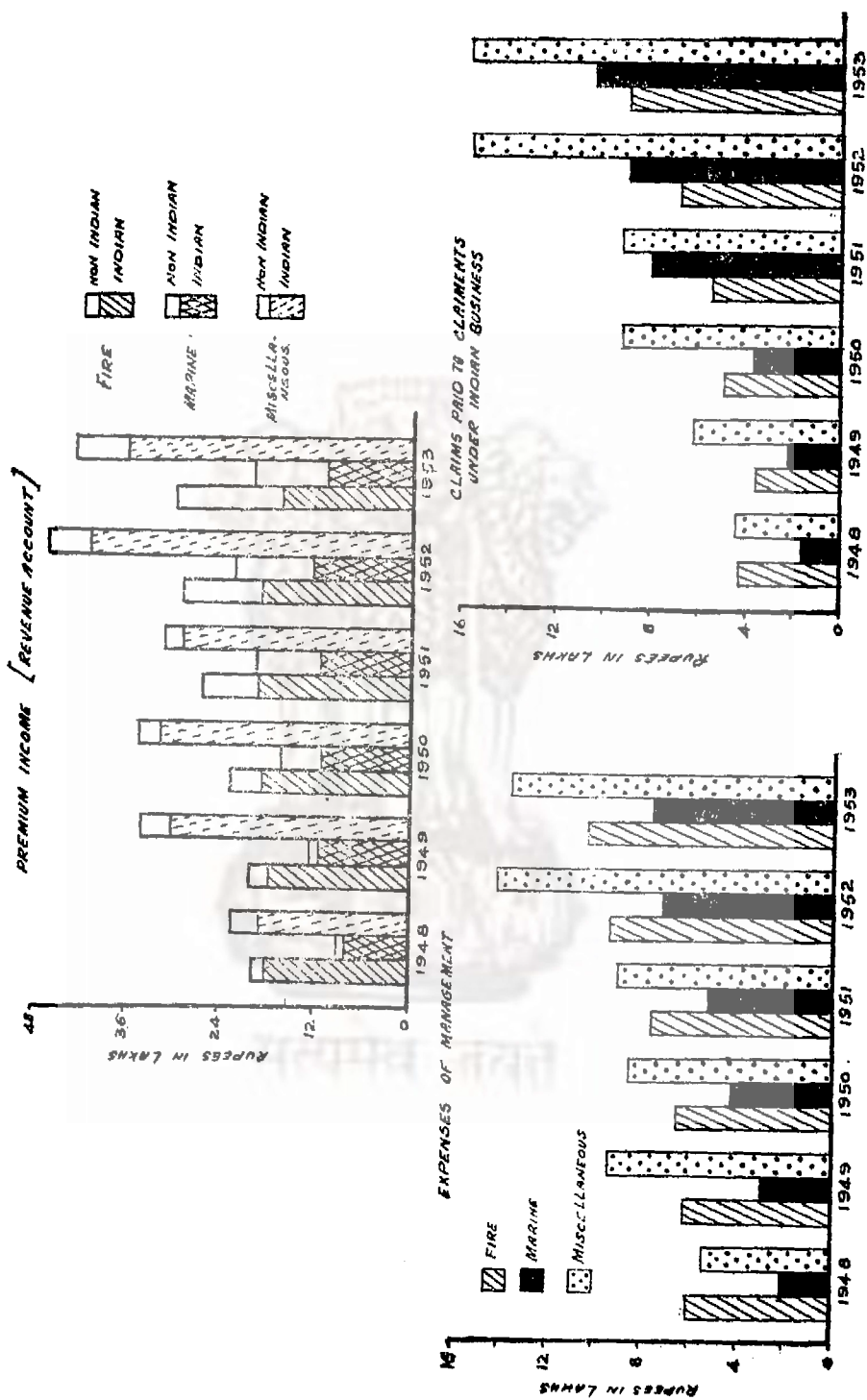
No. 113. — SUMMARY OF FIRE AND MISCELLANEOUS INSURANCE BUSINESS OF  
INDIAN INSURERS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Compiled from the "Insurance Year Book".]

(Rupees in thousands, i.e., 000 being omitted.)

Year.	Premium income included in the Revenue Account.						Expenses of management.			Claims paid under Indian business to claimants.		
	Fire.		Marine.		Miscel- laneous.							
	Indian.	Non-Indian.	Indian.	Non-Indian.	Indian.	Non-Indian.	Fire.	Marine.	Miscellaneous.	Fire.	Marine.	Miscellaneous.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1948 (M) ..	1,772	206	833	95	1,890	367	607	210	532	413	161	414
1949 (M) ..	1,758	272	1,176	111	3,014	425	621	303	936	352	212	621
1950 (M) ..	1,838	441	1,116	519	3,192	325	657	426	854	491	370	919
1951 (M) ..	1,908	738	1,103	842	2,719	403	761	517	909	540	800	927
1952 (M) ..	1,867	1,042	1,225	983	4,075	554	939	715	1,428	673	890	1,559
1953 (M) ..	1,628	1,868	1,145	891	3,829	643	1,940	753	1,360	904	1,089	1,563

**FIRE AND MISCELLANEOUS INSURANCE BUSINESS OF INDIAN INSURANCE (MADRAS STATE) (M)**



## RAINFALL.

## No. 114.—MONTHLY AND ANNUAL RAINFALL IN THE MADRAS STATE,

[Source : Season and Crop Report.]

Month.	1949.	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>Chingleput.</i>					
January .. .. .	..	0·2	0·1	0·2	0·5
February .. .. .	..	0·5	..	0·9	0·2
March .. .. .	..	0·2	0·3	0·1	..
April .. .. .	0·4	..	3·5	..	0·2
May .. .. .	5·7	2·8	1·0	10·9	0·1
June .. .. .	4·6	1·2	1·5	1·5	1·4
July .. .. .	4·5	2·7	3·5	2·1	2·6
August .. .. .	7·5	5·7	6·3	5·2	3·7
September .. .. .	5·7	5·1	3·3	1·0	7·3
October .. .. .	3·6	7·8	1·7	6·8	15·6
November .. .. .	4·6	7·8	8·2	1·7	4·7
December .. .. .	..	0·3	0·1	10·5	1·2
Annual ..	36·6	34·3	29·5	40·9	37·5

*South Arcot.*

January .. .. .	..	0·2	0·2	0·8	1·1
February .. .. .	..	1·8	..	1·8	0·2
March .. .. .	..	0·3	0·2	0·1	..
April .. .. .	0·3	..	2·4	0·3	1·5
May .. .. .	1·6	3·1	1·9	1·6	1·6
June .. .. .	4·0	1·6	0·8	1·0	2·7
July .. .. .	5·0	2·1	3·2	2·3	2·7
August .. .. .	7·6	4·3	7·4	5·1	4·1
September .. .. .	3·2	4·8	2·3	0·4	7·7
October .. .. .	3·1	5·0	3·2	5·3	10·9
November .. .. .	4·1	4·8	13·8	0·8	4·0
December .. .. .	..	4·3	0·3	11·8	1·2
Annual ..	28·9	32·3	35·7	31·3	37·7

*North Arcot.*

January .. .. .	..	0·1	..	0·1	0·2
February .. .. .	..	1·2	..	1·5	..
March .. .. .	..	0·2	1·3	..	..
April .. .. .	0·7	..	3·6	0·2	2·9
May .. .. .	2·6	2·0	2·8	3·6	1·4
June .. .. .	6·6	0·4	0·9	1·2	3·6
July .. .. .	6·3	1·9	5·4	2·1	2·9
August .. .. .	7·4	4·6	5·0	4·5	4·5
September .. .. .	2·2	4·6	3·6	1·0	5·7
October .. .. .	6·2	4·7	3·7	5·7	12·3
November .. .. .	2·1	2·4	4·6	3·5	1·5
December .. .. .	..	0·2	..	8·6	0·2
Annual ..	34·1	22·3	30·9	32·0	35·5

No. 114.—MONTHLY AND ANNUAL RAINFALL IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

Month.	1949.	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>Salem.</i>					
January .. .. .	..	..	..	0·1	0·1
February .. .. .	0·1	2·5	..	0·8	0·2
March .. .. .	..	0·4	1·9	0·3	..
April .. .. .	2·4	0·2	3·3	0·5	4·2
May .. .. .	3·5	2·1	4·4	2·3	3·6
June .. .. .	2·7	0·9	0·6	1·1	3·7
July .. .. .	4·9	1·9	3·0	4·4	4·4
August .. .. .	5·6	5·8	4·2	3·0	3·2
September .. .. .	3·4	3·2	5·1	2·5	7·0
October .. .. .	8·0	6·1	4·9	5·5	13·2
November .. .. .	0·9	3·0	3·6	0·4	1·3
December .. .. .	..	0·1	..	6·2	..
Annual ..	31·5	26·2	31·0	27·1	40·9

<i>Coimbatore.</i>					
January .. .. .	..	..	0·1	0·1	0·1
February .. .. .	0·1	1·9	..	1·2	0·6
March .. .. .	..	0·6	1·2	0·5	0·7
April .. .. .	4·1	0·4	3·7	1·4	5·0
May .. .. .	4·3	1·4	4·8	1·3	3·7
June .. .. .	1·1	0·4	0·8	0·6	2·0
July .. .. .	2·9	1·1	1·4	2·6	2·7
August .. .. .	2·0	4·1	2·1	4·4	1·2
September .. .. .	1·4	1·7	4·3	1·8	3·5
October .. .. .	6·5	4·8	2·8	3·2	3·4
November .. .. .	1·4	3·0	5·7	0·5	2·0
December .. .. .	..	0·2	0·3	4·4	0·2
Annual ..	23·8	19·6	27·2	22·0	25·1

<i>Tiruchirapalli.</i>					
January .. .. .	0·1	..	0·1	0·4	0·3
February .. .. .	..	3·1	..	1·8	0·4
March .. .. .	..	0·2	0·8	0·1	..
April .. .. .	2·0	0·2	3·0	0·6	5·0
May .. .. .	5·0	2·3	3·2	1·1	2·6
June .. .. .	2·0	0·6	0·5	1·1	2·1
July .. .. .	2·9	0·7	4·0	5·0	3·2
August .. .. .	8·2	6·1	3·1	1·0	3·3
September .. .. .	3·0	2·5	2·6	1·3	6·1
October .. .. .	8·7	7·6	4·7	5·6	11·4
November .. .. .	2·9	4·4	6·7	1·1	3·1
December .. .. .	..	0·8	..	6·4	0·4
Annual ..	34·8	28·5	28·7	25·5	37·0

No. 114.—MONTHLY AND ANNUAL RAINFALL IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

Month	1949.	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>Tanjore.</i>					
January .. .. .	0.4	0.6	1.1	2.3	1.8
February .. . . .	..	3.5	..	2.5	0.6
March .. . . .	..	0.4	0.6	0.2	..
April .. . . .	0.9	0.3	2.4	1.1	2.4
May .. . . .	2.3	2.9	2.3	0.5	..
June .. . . .	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.1
July .. . . .	5.1	0.8	4.0	4.7	3.0
August .. . . .	7.2	6.7	3.1	2.3	1.5
September .. . . .	3.0	3.8	2.6	0.7	3.9
October .. . . .	5.8	5.7	3.8	4.0	9.2
November .. . . .	6.3	2.9	10.3	4.4	9.0
December .. . . .	0.2	4.9	1.4	8.8	3.0
Annual ..	33.0	39.2	32.1	32.1	35.5

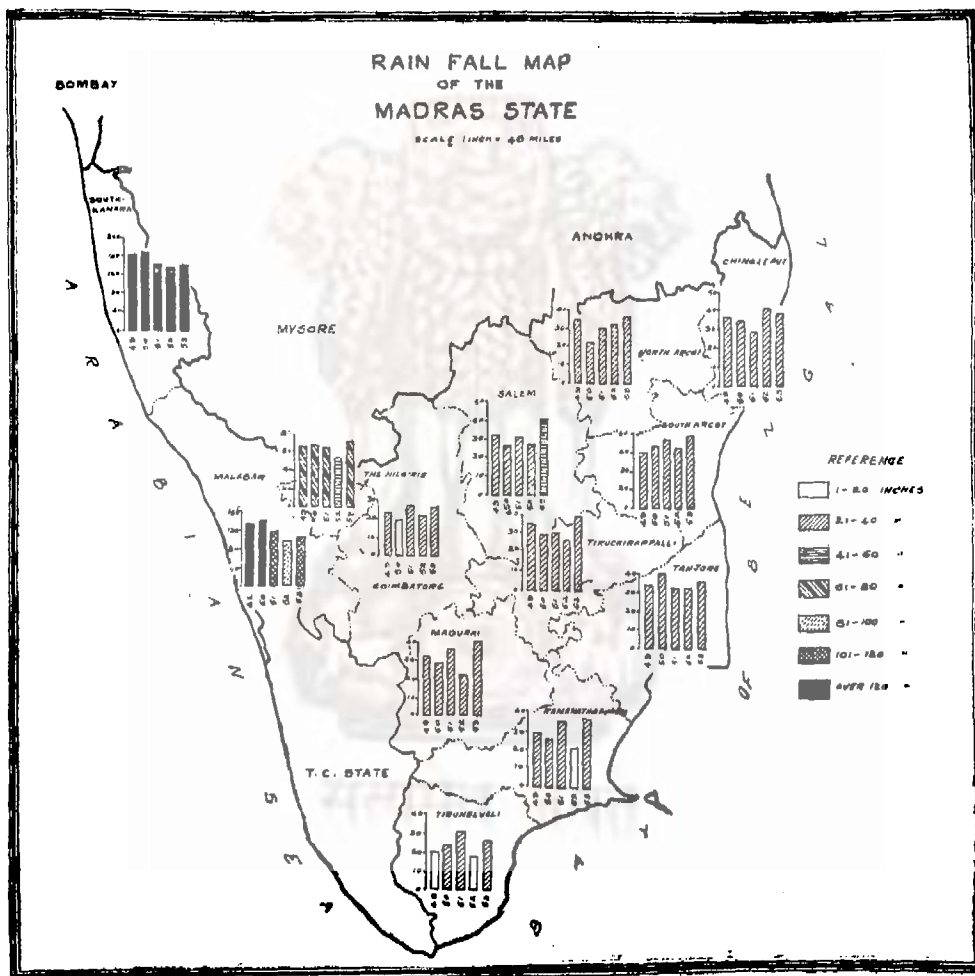
<i>Madurai.</i>					
January .. . . .	0.6	..	0.6	0.4	0.1
February .. . . .	0.5	3.2	..	2.8	1.3
March .. . . .	..	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3
April .. . . .	4.7	0.8	6.1	1.4	7.4
May .. . . .	4.0	2.7	3.1	1.1	1.3
June .. . . .	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	2.7
July .. . . .	2.9	1.0	2.5	1.0	2.9
August .. . . .	5.6	4.9	2.8	1.8	2.2
September .. . . .	3.0	1.8	8.6	2.2	4.8
October .. . . .	6.8	9.1	5.2	4.5	11.9
November .. . . .	2.7	2.8	6.0	1.2	3.2
December .. . . .	..	1.1	0.2	3.2	0.7
Annual ..	32.1	28.6	36.1	20.8	38.8

<i>Ramanathapuram.</i>					
January .. . . .	2.2	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.4
February .. . . .	0.2	5.3	0.1	2.3	1.4
March .. . . .	..	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2
April .. . . .	2.8	0.8	7.5	1.6	4.9
May .. . . .	3.6	1.2	1.8	1.0	0.6
June .. . . .	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.6
July .. . . .	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.5	2.2
August .. . . .	3.4	4.3	2.6	1.7	2.3
September .. . . .	1.7	1.4	4.4	0.9	3.3
October .. . . .	5.1	6.5	3.6	4.3	8.9
November .. . . .	5.7	1.9	10.4	3.3	7.2
December .. . . .	0.8	1.5	0.6	2.0	1.3
Annual ..	28.3	24.9	34.3	20.2	34.3



No. 114.—MONTHLY AND ANNUAL RAINFALL IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

Months.	1949.	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>Tirunelveli.</i>					
January .. .. .	0·7	..	1·8	1·0	1·3
February .. .. .	0·2	3·0	0·1	2·7	0·7
March .. .. .	0·3	1·8	0·9	0·4	0·9
April .. .. .	1·8	1·3	6·0	2·8	3·2
May .. .. .	2·6	1·3	1·8	0·5	0·7
June .. .. .	0·4	0·4	0·9	0·2	0·3
July .. .. .	0·9	0·3	0·7	0·2	2·3
August .. .. .	1·2	0·6	0·4	0·4	0·8
September .. .. .	0·6	0·6	3·3	0·7	0·8
October .. .. .	3·1	4·1	2·7	2·8	5·4
November .. .. .	7·4	5·6	11·7	3·2	7·8
December .. .. .	0·6	3·9	0·7	1·8	0·8
Annual ..	19·8	22·9	31·0	16·7	25·0
<i>Malabar.</i>					
January .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
February .. .. .	..	1·5	0·1	1·4	0·9
March .. .. .	0·1	0·3	0·4	0·4	0·2
April .. .. .	3·5	1·4	7·1	2·8	3·8
May .. .. .	19·7	8·5	4·4	5·5	2·2
June .. .. .	23·5	28·1	32·1	27·2	14·2
July .. .. .	36·7	43·2	25·6	22·4	49·8
August .. .. .	19·0	15·2	18·1	16·7	14·6
September .. .. .	14·6	16·6	11·2	1·2	3·0
October .. .. .	8·0	10·0	7·9	12·7	14·7
November .. .. .	2·0	4·8	7·8	0·5	1·3
December .. .. .	..	..	0·8	2·6	..
Annual ..	127·1	129·6	115·5	93·4	104·7
<i>South Kanara.</i>					
January .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
February .. .. .	..	0·1	..	0·1	..
March .. .. .	..	..	0·1	..	..
April .. .. .	0·4	0·2	3·4	2·2	1·4
May .. .. .	15·6	4·3	3·2	4·4	0·6
June .. .. .	37·6	37·7	40·2	44·0	22·1
July .. .. .	53·6	62·2	42·9	34·1	72·8
August .. .. .	28·8	18·3	18·3	28·4	21·7
September .. .. .	19·9	30·6	13·5	2·3	6·6
October .. .. .	5·4	6·6	7·6	19·6	13·7
November .. .. .	1·1	2·9	4·1	..	0·2
December .. .. .	..	..	..	1·3	..
Annual ..	162·4	162·9	139·3	136·4	139·1
<i>The Nilgiris.</i>					
January .. .. .	..	..	1·0	0·8	1·0
February .. .. .	..	2·9	..	3·3	0·8
March .. .. .	..	0·8	1·4	0·3	0·8
April .. .. .	4·8	0·7	6·6	3·4	6·0
May .. .. .	7·9	3·8	4·9	2·5	2·9
June .. .. .	7·4	6·1	6·8	5·6	12·4
July .. .. .	14·2	16·0	18·4	9·1	15·2
August .. .. .	9·9	12·5	5·3	5·6	11·7
September .. .. .	5·3	8·7	6·3	3·1	5·6
October .. .. .	11·6	7·9	4·5	6·8	14·4
November .. .. .	4·0	5·7	9·2	1·3	1·4
December .. .. .	..	1·2	0·4	7·8	0·5
Annual ..	65·1	66·3	64·8	49·6	72·7



## AGRICULTURE.

## No. 115.—TOTAL AREA OF LAND IN THE MADRAS STATE.

*[Compiled from the Season and Crop Report.]*

Districts.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput .. ..	1,953,079	1,953,079	1,958,792	1,958,792	1,958,792
Madras .. ..	31,503	31,315	31,315	31,315	31,315
South Arcot .. ..	2,693,024	2,693,024	2,693,158	2,693,158	2,693,158
North Arcot .. ..	2,974,637	2,978,241	2,978,241	2,978,241	2,978,241
Salem .. ..	4,476,668	4,459,629	4,467,895	4,467,905	4,467,905
Coimbatore .. ..	4,551,876	4,551,876	4,551,876	4,551,876	4,551,876
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	3,490,620	3,490,620	3,490,620	3,490,620	3,490,620
Tanjore .. ..	2,397,981	2,392,405	2,392,405	2,392,405	2,392,405
Madurai .. ..	3,115,718	3,115,718	3,115,718	3,115,718	3,115,718
Ramanathapuram .. ..	3,088,090	3,088,090	3,088,194	3,088,194	3,088,194
Tirunelveli .. ..	2,775,997	2,775,997	2,776,057	2,776,057	2,776,057
Malabar .. ..	3,713,011	3,713,113	3,713,105	3,713,105	3,713,105
South Kanara .. ..	2,565,294	2,565,294	2,565,294	2,565,294	2,565,294
The Nilgiris .. ..	628,887	628,887	628,947	628,947	628,947
Total .. ..	38,466,390	38,437,885	38,451,617	38,451,627	38,451,627

## No. 116.—CLASSIFICATION OF AREA—FOREST.

*[Compiled from the Season and Crop Report.]*

Districts.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput .. ..	120,834	120,834	120,834	120,834	120,834
South Arcot .. ..	158,618	158,618	158,618	158,618	158,618
North Arcot .. ..	768,182	768,182	768,182	775,102	775,102
Salem .. ..	1,023,378	983,726	990,058	1,040,099	1,024,099
Coimbatore .. ..	1,443,347	1,443,347	1,443,347	1,443,347	1,443,347
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	168,359	187,781	187,781	187,781	197,297
Tanjore .. ..	30,890	30,857	30,857	30,857	30,862
Madurai .. ..	394,145	394,145	394,145	394,145	394,145
Ramanathapuram .. ..	99,116	59,690	59,690	62,743	62,743
Tirunelveli .. ..	304,024	304,012	304,487	304,487	303,837
Malabar .. ..	616,842	610,416	610,355	636,392	637,898
South Kanara .. ..	515,101	514,789	514,789	514,789	514,864
The Nilgiris .. ..	316,371	342,161	342,156	342,166	341,928
Total .. ..	5,989,207	5,918,558	5,925,299	5,995,360	6,005,574

## No. 117.—CLASSIFICATION OF AREA—BARREN AND UNCULTURABLE LAND.

*[Compiled from the Season and Crop Report.]*

Districts.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput .. ..	212,937	173,303	147,555	165,553	165,264
Madras .. ..	31,503				
South Arcot .. ..	379,515	382,877	388,540	387,070	387,070
North Arcot .. ..	268,465	265,354	239,205	172,978	182,875
Salem .. ..	434,700	512,075	438,880	442,254	435,775
Coimbatore .. ..	305,830	163,198	144,890	144,890	144,890
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	242,751	178,517	177,686	177,686	170,692
Tanjore .. ..	354,706	77,076	82,130	82,134	81,978
Madurai .. ..	203,312	220,143	212,036	212,036	214,036
Ramanathapuram .. ..	277,564	318,927	318,930	412,578	412,578
Tirunelveli .. ..	142,232	141,839	139,078	138,900	140,482
Malabar .. ..	35,740	217,422	207,744	209,854	207,685
South Kanara .. ..	323,122	323,067	328,105	327,752	327,471
The Nilgiris .. ..	13,305	13,618	13,618	13,618	13,619
Total .. ..	3,425,382	2,987,416	2,838,397	2,887,303	2,884,415

## No. 118.—CLASSIFICATION OF AREA—LAND PUT TO NON-AGRICULTURAL USES.

(Compiled from the Season and Crop Report.)

Districts.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput .. ..	376,688	388,357	405,049	406,337	406,397
Madras .. ..	..	31,315	31,315	31,315	31,315
South Arcot .. ..	261,719	227,811	269,294	233,218	233,225
North Arcot .. ..	288,341	295,876	284,172	300,386	333,072
Salem .. ..	168,990	158,519	163,191	183,288	231,954
Coimbatore .. ..	83,698	142,601	141,108	139,175	133,693
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	463,084	518,610	511,684	511,684	517,684
Tanjore .. ..	246,154	509,075	505,599	505,778	494,268
Madurai .. ..	197,672	232,956	236,390	236,390	237,602
Ramanathapuram .. ..	345,293	363,632	367,144	321,115	284,194
Tirunelveli .. ..	193,696	191,864	190,870	193,393	190,951
Malabar .. ..	241,764	231,975	235,116	257,641	253,982
South Kanara .. ..	154,618	149,630	150,734	150,866	153,957
The Nilgiris .. ..	18,995	17,298	17,303	17,345	16,863
Total .. ..	3,041,212	3,459,549	3,511,969	3,487,931	3,524,157

## No. 119.—CULTIVABLE WASTE FROM THE SEASON AND CROP.

(Compiled from the Season and Crop Report.)

Districts.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput .. ..	83,578	124,738	105,638	158,325	150,300
Madras .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot .. ..	163,983	171,384	167,876	143,084	143,000
North Arcot .. ..	154,866	154,866	167,161	192,718	170,446
Salem .. ..	481,795	528,146	344,437	310,004	337,212
Coimbatore .. ..	703,277	134,151	132,518	186,193	158,159
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	317,863	334,810	340,350	340,350	310,138
Tanjore .. ..	119,245	94,015	96,834	111,634	110,607
Madurai .. ..	136,463	129,742	119,725	92,971	134,392
Ramanathapuram .. ..	606,240	611,296	594,826	507,412	408,443
Tirunelveli .. ..	330,210	265,998	295,272	286,056	284,296
Malabar .. ..	561,466	432,856	273,966	250,966	243,696
South Kanara .. ..	196,949	213,698	213,284	212,585	209,240
The Nilgiris .. ..	68,349	67,760	67,760	64,501	65,551
Total .. ..	2,927,284	3,263,460	2,919,647	2,857,099	2,725,480

## PERMANENT PASTURES AND GRAZING LANDS.

Districts.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput .. ..	134,073	102,212	92,478	105,025	102,592
Madras .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot .. ..	22,815	28,681	31,685	34,092	34,092
North Arcot .. ..	50,651	50,651	52,230	51,388	51,051
Salem .. ..	155,468	117,380	108,339	154,023	128,381
Coimbatore .. ..	32,036	60,538	58,283	69,919	61,165
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	116,770	105,142	105,406	105,406	135,502
Tanjore .. ..	11,414	13,002	13,571	15,633	14,019
Madurai .. ..	289,506	297,461	297,484	297,488	297,488
Ramanathapuram .. ..	45,855	41,673	41,673	38,173	38,173
Tirunelveli .. ..	72,567	72,022	69,404	70,639	72,407
Malabar .. ..	24,716	34,881	34,857	36,566	35,621
South Kanara .. ..	129,272	125,018	125,031	126,104	129,582
The Nilgiris .. ..	18,984	18,997	18,997	18,997	18,997
Total .. ..	1,104,127	1,067,658	1,049,438	1,121,453	1,119,070

**LAND UNDER MISCELLANEOUS TREES, CROPS AND GROVES NOT INCLUDED IN NET  
AREA SOWN.**

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
Chingleput .. ..	78,600	56,233	53,672	54,215	70,190
Madras .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot .. ..	80,726	101,745	105,612	90,931	95,481
North Arcot .. ..	38,631	41,180	35,830	32,861	32,061
Salem .. ..	88,417	59,640	67,463	81,764	87,882
Coimbatore .. ..	6,509	8,958	8,645	19,317	15,038
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	60,859	69,052	69,278	67,782	50,220
Tanjore .. ..	37,321	50,437	62,662	64,111	64,289
Madurai .. ..	73,460	86,075	83,231	83,344	85,176
Ramanathapuram .. ..	61,879	58,086	62,101	52,411	52,415
Tirunelveli .. ..	42,072	38,739	32,354	30,548	29,301
Malabar .. ..	203,299	281,750	261,025	270,584	270,708
South Kanara .. ..	441,032	380,019	379,033	396,543	404,317
The Nilgiris .. ..	11,236	15,461	16,810	16,983	16,680
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>1,223,841</b>	<b>1,247,405</b>	<b>1,237,716</b>	<b>1,261,394</b>	<b>1,273,758</b>

**CURRENT FALLOWS.**

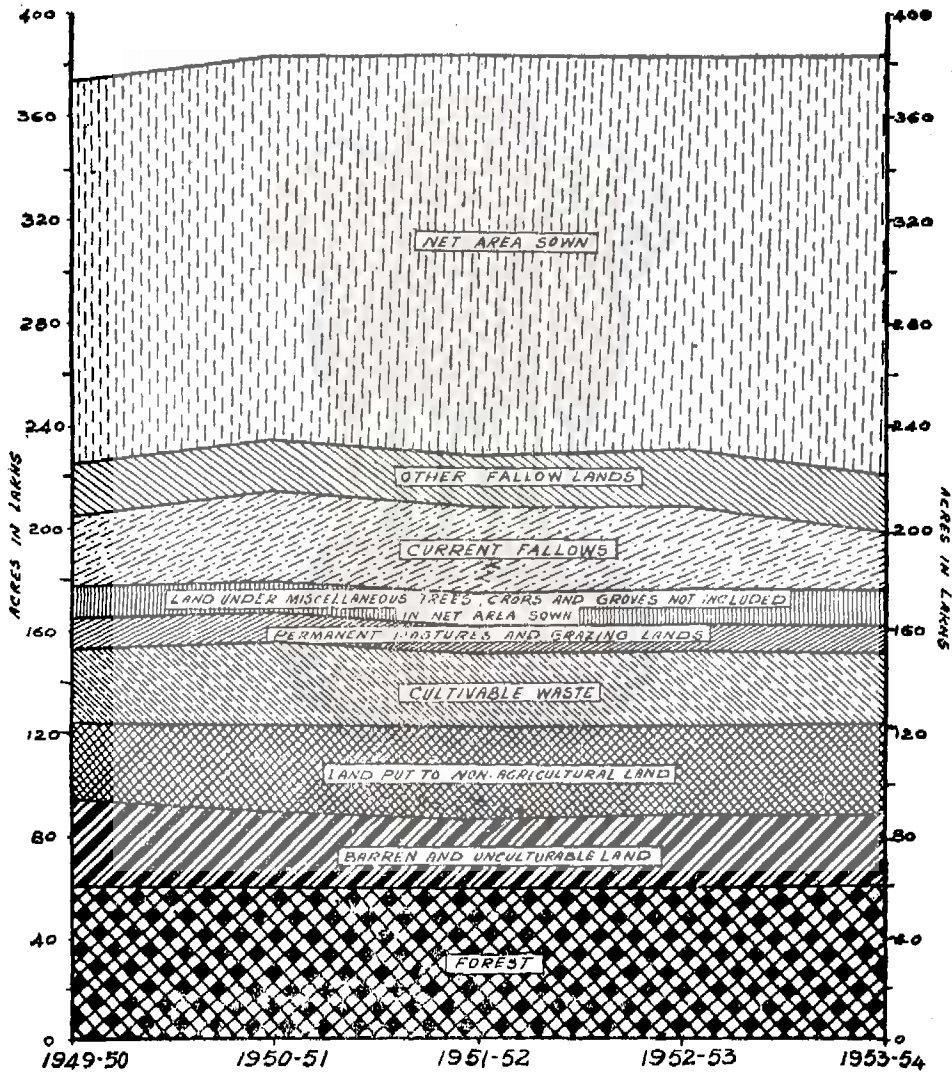
Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
Chingleput .. ..	123,181	179,383	176,915	122,415	123,101
Madras .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot .. ..	152,581	206,360	155,022	185,624	157,281
North Arcot .. ..	169,242	247,297	197,627	229,861	143,486
Salem .. ..	252,187	286,797	625,163	320,681	199,043
Coimbatore .. ..	109,960	753,836	601,313	570,314	539,963
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	377,124	341,638	366,833	414,423	162,562
Tanjore .. ..	153,132	126,344	115,121	129,305	105,410
Madurai .. ..	440,858	356,010	337,918	363,095	272,126
Ramanathapuram .. ..	542,667	597,982	354,372	468,790	354,372
Tirunelveli .. ..	331,833	319,329	236,966	293,385	216,923
Malabar .. ..	77,782	53,050	57,867	63,617	58,419
South Kanara .. ..	64,081	105,856	103,095	99,411	96,125
The Nilgiris .. ..	36,640	39,045	35,153	32,594	32,249
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>2,831,268</b>	<b>3,613,227</b>	<b>3,363,365</b>	<b>3,293,515</b>	<b>2,461,060</b>

**OTHER FALLOW LANDS.**

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
Chingleput .. ..	131,985	169,897	234,793	221,096	206,548
Madras .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot .. ..	89,968	95,478	60,154	107,036	97,704
North Arcot .. ..	67,752	83,353	82,793	115,764	105,774
Salem .. ..	293,587	166,638	176,748	156,516	173,097
Coimbatore .. ..	181,159	94,310	74,170	108,143	99,048
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	140,696	132,251	128,566	149,358	164,987
Tanjore .. ..	42,636	88,416	91,875	93,833	84,067
Madurai .. ..	211,059	193,919	214,631	233,631	222,232
Ramanathapuram .. ..	149,334	230,794	62,074	102,929	102,929
Tirunelveli .. ..	390,901	376,355	372,574	411,095	375,024
Malabar .. ..	171,748	176,215	354,982	354,479	344,118
South Kanara .. ..	166,932	179,836	182,298	164,443	149,709
The Nilgiris .. ..	15,358	14,392	14,392	19,133	21,396
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>2,052,815</b>	<b>2,001,854</b>	<b>2,050,050</b>	<b>2,237,456</b>	<b>2,146,633</b>



MADRAS STATE CLASSIFICATION OF AREA.





## No. 120.—NET AREA SOWN.

(Compiled from the Season and Crop Report.)

Districts.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput .. ..	691,203	638,122	621,858	604,992	613,566
Madras .. ..					
South Arcot .. ..	1,380,399	1,320,070	1,356,357	1,353,485	1,380,687
North Arcot .. ..	1,168,007	1,071,412	1,151,041	1,107,183	1,184,374
Salem .. ..	1,578,146	1,646,678	1,553,616	1,795,276	1,850,462
Coimbatore .. ..	1,686,060	1,750,937	1,947,602	1,870,278	1,956,573
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	1,603,414	1,622,519	1,603,036	1,536,150	1,781,538
Tanjore .. ..	1,402,483	1,403,183	1,393,756	1,361,120	1,406,905
Madurai .. ..	1,169,213	1,215,267	1,220,158	1,202,618	1,258,521
Ramanathapuram .. ..	960,342	806,607	1,227,384	1,122,043	1,372,347
Tirunelveli .. ..	968,462	1,065,839	1,135,052	1,047,554	1,162,836
Malabar .. ..	1,579,654	1,674,518	1,674,190	1,633,006	1,655,978
South Kanara .. ..	574,192	573,381	568,925	572,801	580,029
The Nilgiris .. ..	99,649	100,155	102,753	103,610	101,664
Total .. ..	14,861,254	14,878,758	15,555,736	15,310,116	16,311,480

## No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS.

(Compiled from the Season and Crop Report.)

Districts.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
<i>Paddy.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	550,587	494,852	475,629	556,455	581,062
South Arcot .. ..	534,976	455,971	482,940	492,451	580,962
North Arcot .. ..	429,598	289,946	317,054	380,612	497,367
Salem .. ..	191,460	160,695	152,723	145,667	243,563
Coimbatore .. ..	137,030	112,718	121,392	113,205	132,158
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	470,901	440,939	422,364	360,219	514,929
Tanjore .. ..	1,350,105	1,332,478	1,336,493	1,285,036	1,353,790
Madurai .. ..	339,802	364,436	328,223	258,026	325,901
Ramanathapuram .. ..	331,499	241,730	382,168	333,798	447,085
Tirunelveli .. ..	292,770	312,573	356,946	244,068	319,213
Malabar .. ..	835,583	844,167	844,653	836,363	863,997
South Kanara .. ..	541,154	549,961	547,730	553,912	557,320
The Nilgiris .. ..	6,881	7,969	8,015	7,554	7,739
Total .. ..	6,012,346	5,560,435	5,779,330	5,567,366	6,425,084

*Cholam.*

Chingleput .. ..	5,965	6,299	9,824	10,350	7,398
South Arcot .. ..	117,637	120,968	158,279	158,229	153,253
North Arcot .. ..	91,894	76,382	118,690	141,341	128,271
Salem .. ..	249,574	247,955	235,594	340,474	294,756
Coimbatore .. ..	460,993	409,096	496,324	445,900	548,189
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	291,569	234,728	307,288	301,769	346,787
Tanjore .. ..	508	777	621	627	3,621
Madurai .. ..	332,762	298,100	315,936	274,582	382,654
Ramanathapuram .. ..	52,505	33,522	54,848	46,354	47,274
Tirunelveli .. ..	77,117	73,790	79,912	91,296	81,743
Malabar .. ..	554	798	609	550	809
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	38	38	101	76	45
Total .. ..	1,685,006	1,502,453	1,777,936	1,811,548	1,994,806

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Cumbu.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	15,283	11,279	11,621	18,018	13,598
South Arcot .. ..	125,305	118,210	115,820	123,876	157,391
North Arcot .. ..	86,255	56,088	67,033	74,132	86,208
Salem .. ..	214,180	183,383	193,236	250,429	319,329
Coimbatore .. ..	275,011	267,676	316,832	256,852	424,089
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	216,637	236,717	222,225	275,017	286,593
Tanjore .. ..	5,822	4,724	4,939	4,879	4,215
Madurai .. ..	44,449	47,859	56,908	75,158	76,492
Ramanathapuram .. ..	85,172	76,050	165,898	194,196	193,399
Tirunelveli .. ..	134,859	157,896	178,502	181,650	205,681
Malabar .. ..	5	9	1	721	126
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	8	..	11	2	19
Total ..	1,202,486	1,159,891	1,336,026	1,454,930	1,767,135

*Ragi.*

Chingleput .. ..	92,693	84,316	76,831	100,257	83,232
South Arcot .. ..	77,466	69,494	72,077	96,624	94,282
North Arcot .. ..	92,205	82,109	96,054	117,756	119,097
Salem .. ..	263,703	277,020	258,207	267,193	313,829
Coimbatore .. ..	131,731	103,796	117,450	120,422	137,008
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	60,475	53,196	56,526	54,713	56,942
Tanjore .. ..	12,090	11,136	11,267	13,836	19,554
Madurai .. ..	47,144	40,065	52,511	40,062	51,345
Ramanathapuram .. ..	70,062	52,780	98,908	72,378	116,961
Tirunelveli .. ..	23,220	22,352	23,366	25,415	25,483
Malabar .. ..	5,456	4,559	4,732	4,684	5,441
South Kanara .. ..	4,813	5,127	4,927	4,873	4,895
The Nilgiris .. ..	3,837	4,183	3,758	3,320	2,934
Total ..	884,895	810,133	876,614	921,533	1,031,003

*Korra.*

Chingleput .. ..	1,232	1,992	2,533	2,469	2,454
South Arcot .. ..	11,094	16,609	14,954	11,297	11,664
North Arcot .. ..	1,654	2,788	2,176	2,432	3,411
Salem .. ..	15,158	16,426	17,794	25,080	21,965
Coimbatore .. ..	26,455	28,176	29,863	33,766	39,470
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	824	911	951	1,024	1,423
Tanjore .. ..	48	41	47	84	96
Madurai .. ..	12,670	11,430	10,338	7,279	12,243
Ramanathapuram .. ..	4,908	1,114	21,704	5,325	384
Tirunelveli .. ..	235	280	157	146	273
Malabar .. ..	1,208	1,475	1,497	1,398	1,364
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	228	295	205	178	202
Total ..	75,714	81,537	102,019	90,478	94,949

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Varagu.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	44,560	36,358	48,298	33,319	42,248
South Arcot .. ..	190,558	149,127	151,370	135,571	187,261
North Arcot .. ..	85,706	63,154	73,138	57,951	122,690
Salem .. ..	74,305	64,232	58,909	72,245	97,987
Coimbatore .. ..	9,330	5,243	6,542	9,394	8,398
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	184,958	166,775	156,049	171,414	250,856
Tanjore .. ..	29,589	24,054	22,063	23,569	33,429
Madurai .. ..	50,210	54,542	50,484	37,453	52,159
Ramanathapuram .. ..	54,746	52,770	59,090	86,728	135,633
Tirunelveli .. ..	5,037	5,090	5,895	4,007	4,338
Malabar .. ..	44	61	78	95	272
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	2	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	1	160	159
Total ..	738,043	621,406	636,919	631,906	935,430

<i>Samai.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	222	305	595	719	827
South Arcot .. ..	3,149	4,577	4,740	4,569	5,082
North Arcot .. ..	31,759	34,571	37,466	39,757	60,773
Salem .. ..	131,775	146,027	144,177	165,384	199,859
Coimbatore .. ..	66,937	89,038	99,367	87,751	116,256
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	14,296	23,682	17,489	19,349	25,916
Tanjore .. ..	10	33	23	19	117
Madurai .. ..	48,449	68,135	84,652	117,860	67,777
Ramanathapuram .. ..	4,531	7,172	10,640	34,216	36,850
Tirunelveli .. ..	16,518	28,679	44,660	42,268	56,960
Malabar .. ..	5,688	5,425	5,778	5,633	7,052
South Kanara .. ..	488	196	194	385	376
The Nilgiris .. ..	4,493	4,564	4,140	3,882	4,017
Total ..	328,315	412,404	453,921	521,792	581,862

<i>Maize.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	27	56	23	122	119
South Arcot .. ..	138	67	186	241	309
North Arcot .. ..	622	775	614	580	1,008
Salem .. ..	1,590	912	1,058	704	1,614
Coimbatore .. ..	519	519	278	573	523
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	2,878	1,811	1,946	4,488	18,823
Tanjore .. ..	6,470	5,881	6,941	8,952	7,162
Madurai .. ..	955	307	105	109	917
Ramanathapuram .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli .. ..	1	16	..	..	4
Malabar .. ..	167	129	135	210	197
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	6	6
The Nilgiris .. ..	9	12	11	10	11
Total ..	13,376	10,485	11,295	15,895	30,693

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Other cereals.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	7	2	277	3,713	353
South Arcot .. ..	104	85	78	127	565
North Arcot .. ..	1,885	1,907	2,759	1,837	3,235
Salem .. ..	8,403	5,720	8,029	9,615	13,110
Coimbatore .. ..	1,940	2,355	2,329	157,512	13,489
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	1,974	1,560	1,618	2,001	2,060
Tanjore .. ..	294	233	477	394	817
Madurai .. ..	24,922	20,244	36,824	53,180	38,370
Ramanathapuram .. ..	48,898	56,675	107,461	103,428	82,157
Tirunelveli .. ..	37,023	54,335	57,246	46,869	65,588
Malabar .. ..	617	1,165	3,595	27	835
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	1,496	1,194	2,321	2,468	2,253
Total ..	127,563	154,475	223,014	361,075	192,832

*Total cereals.*

Chingleput .. ..	710,576	635,459	625,631	725,323	731,291
South Arcot .. ..	1,060,327	935,108	1,003,444	1,022,985	1,190,769
North Arcot .. ..	825,578	607,720	719,984	817,560	1,022,055
Salem .. ..	1,150,148	1,102,370	1,069,635	1,273,989	1,506,012
Coimbatore .. ..	1,109,946	1,018,617	1,193,177	1,222,018	1,419,580
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	1,244,512	1,160,319	1,186,456	1,190,013	1,504,329
Tanjore .. ..	1,404,936	1,379,357	1,382,871	1,337,377	1,422,801
Madurai .. ..	910,353	866,118	935,941	868,377	1,007,858
Ramanathapuram .. ..	652,321	521,813	900,717	871,755	1,029,743
Tirunelveli .. ..	586,280	655,011	746,684	635,719	759,283
Malabar .. ..	849,322	857,788	861,078	849,681	880,093
South Kanara .. ..	546,455	555,284	552,853	559,176	562,597
The Nilgiris .. ..	16,990	18,255	18,563	17,550	17,377
Total ..	11,067,744	10,313,219	11,197,074	11,396,523	13,053,788

*Greengram.*

Chingleput .. ..	387	658	551	443	621
South Arcot .. ..	3,529	8,364	6,352	6,316	6,408
North Arcot .. ..	3,686	2,790	2,902	3,170	4,042
Salem .. ..	9,625	7,776	8,115	7,532	8,135
Coimbatore .. ..	12,413	10,545	12,194	8,974	13,743
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	5,957	7,254	6,899	5,358	6,623
Tanjore .. ..	68,306	79,853	47,782	55,996	64,066
Madurai .. ..	1,092	1,236	1,294	1,290	1,261
Ramanathapuram .. ..	766	770	2,331	2,896	3,563
Tirunelveli .. ..	11,400	12,243	12,819	11,668	13,100
Malabar .. ..	1,141	1,204	981	1,019	1,155
South Kanara .. ..	8,155	8,406	8,516	8,531	7,799
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	10	..	..	..
Total ..	126,457	141,109	110,536	113,193	130,516

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts, (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Redgram.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	821	1,301	1,403	1,176	1,042
South Arcot .. ..	14,015	14,517	14,121	11,688	14,022
North Arcot .. ..	44,467	38,378	42,087	38,724	41,586
Salem .. ..	17,509	17,163	17,688	19,811	19,433
Coimbatore .. ..	14,257	11,666	14,514	9,650	12,868
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	59,504	24,990	56,365	34,141	54,265
Tanjore .. ..	6,444	6,436	6,336	5,266	4,402
Madurai .. ..	7,968	4,822	6,888	3,265	6,801
Ramanathapuram .. ..	4,880	2,764	8,457	1,733	9,333
Tirunelveli .. ..	7,208	3,285	6,902	916	1,933
Malabar .. ..	3,480	6,767	5,736	7,875	8,133
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	262	299	349
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	180,553	132,089	180,759	134,544	174,167

<i>Blackgram.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	6,738	6,079	5,408	6,470	4,722
South Arcot .. ..	7,338	11,133	8,744	12,224	11,405
North Arcot .. ..	5,766	6,100	4,648	4,801	4,676
Salem .. ..	8,987	21,746	6,582	7,154	6,872
Coimbatore .. ..	7,370	6,617	6,737	5,561	6,118
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	9,011	11,543	10,250	7,990	7,919
Tanjore .. ..	27,918	27,099	23,637	21,099	22,154
Madurai .. ..	12,502	9,335	11,590	10,437	10,404
Ramanathapuram .. ..	9,527	9,489	6,082	7,553	8,213
Tirunelveli .. ..	26,704	24,799	23,348	22,354	21,715
Malabar .. ..	11,581	11,239	10,341	10,127	7,995
South Kanara .. ..	11,540	11,755	11,816	12,377	10,853
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	144,982	156,934	129,183	128,197	123,046

<i>Bengalgram.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	23	13	19	3	6
South Arcot .. ..	29	75	67	101	150
North Arcot .. ..	225	62	87	25	39
Salem .. ..	420	453	302	932	800
Coimbatore .. ..	3,676	3,180	3,316	2,395	2,255
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	245	474	74	167	150
Tanjore .. ..	..	3	4	..	1
Madurai .. ..	67	180	182	187	230
Ramanathapuram .. ..	20	8	86	2,171	485
Tirunelveli .. ..	257	347	318	157	175
Malabar .. ..	19	28	32	17	32
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	13	1	..	..	..
Total ..	4,994	4,824	4,487	6,155	4,323

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts. (1)	1940-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Horsegram.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	4,306	4,483	6,129	5,401	6,057
South Arcot .. ..	5,662	7,139	8,902	11,446	12,532
North Arcot .. ..	32,545	34,843	34,525	40,979	52,543
Salem .. ..	194,238	201,179	206,173	218,075	223,886
Coimbatore .. ..	140,512	146,611	143,583	140,194	164,820
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	15,228	26,589	24,190	24,135	26,867
Tanjore .. ..	685	733	1,383	718	761
Madurai .. ..	50,772	53,101	53,088	58,478	59,008
Ramanathapuram .. ..	8,504	9,179	8,509	9,673	11,569
Tirunelveli .. ..	25,252	34,754	44,131	37,223	49,104
Malabar .. ..	2,532	2,583	4,687	3,283	4,418
South Kanara .. ..	21,665	21,713	21,455	22,242	22,598
The Nilgiris .. ..	14	18	8	29	2
Total ..	501,915	542,925	556,763	571,876	634,165

*Other Pulses.*

Chingleput .. ..	191	448	166	187	538
South Arcot .. ..	6,654	5,109	2,282	6,370	2,851
North Arcot .. ..	6,977	7,137	6,669	6,846	8,367
Salem .. ..	32,699	20,934	95,794	30,165	39,289
Coimbatore .. ..	69,959	88,264	101,057	28,191	78,246
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	13,382	17,637	14,415	12,063	12,956
Tanjore .. ..	3,025	2,244	1,677	2,927	1,461
Madurai .. ..	13,694	14,702	13,720	12,377	4,053
Ramanathapuram .. ..	3,110	1,654	1,734	2,556	2,552
Tirunelveli .. ..	9,995	9,569	12,920	11,002	10,474
Malabar .. ..	9,497	11,623	6,400	4,554	3,903
South Kanara .. ..	3,506	2,895	2,582	2,241	2,354
The Nilgiris .. ..	638	617	849	616	643
Total ..	173,327	182,833	260,265	120,095	167,667

*Chillies.*

Chingleput .. ..	5,223	6,016	5,317	4,183	5,397
South Arcot .. ..	3,010	3,057	2,955	2,967	2,471
North Arcot .. ..	6,177	5,237	4,610	5,117	7,556
Salem .. ..	9,454	7,943	9,412	8,009	9,027
Coimbatore .. ..	10,575	10,742	10,958	8,563	10,714
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	16,164	23,766	22,358	19,973	28,446
Tanjore .. ..	6,726	7,215	6,546	5,134	6,871
Madurai .. ..	10,337	10,912	9,606	9,655	10,045
Ramanathapuram .. ..	14,546	16,676	21,028	15,695	21,903
Tirunelveli .. ..	25,273	23,717	26,920	23,678	18,496
Malabar .. ..	6,326	6,723	7,324	6,631	6,849
South Kanara .. ..	8,829	8,841	8,043	8,369	8,845
The Nilgiris .. ..	64	85	87	119	93
Total ..	122,704	130,930	136,064	118,093	137,718



No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Total Pulses.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	12,466	12,982	13,676	13,680	12,896
South Arcot .. ..	37,227	46,337	40,468	48,145	47,368
North Arcot .. ..	93,666	89,310	90,918	94,545	111,253
Salem .. ..	263,478	269,251	334,654	283,669	298,395
Coimbatore .. ..	248,187	266,883	281,401	194,965	278,050
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	103,327	88,487	111,993	83,854	108,780
Tanjore .. ..	106,378	116,368	80,819	86,006	92,845
Madurai .. ..	86,095	83,376	86,762	86,084	81,757
Ramanathapuram .. ..	26,807	23,864	27,199	26,582	35,715
Tirunelveli .. ..	80,816	84,997	100,438	83,320	96,501
Malabar .. ..	28,250	33,444	28,177	26,875	25,636
South Kanara .. ..	44,866	44,769	44,631	45,690	43,953
The Nilgiris .. ..	665	646	857	645	645
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>1,132,228</b>	<b>1,160,714</b>	<b>1,241,993</b>	<b>1,074,060</b>	<b>1,233,884</b>

*Other condiments and spices.*

Chingleput .. ..	551	481	595	367	801
South Arcot .. ..	3,586	3,669	4,642	4,237	4,262
North Arcot .. ..	3,619	3,497	3,337	3,340	2,982
Salem .. ..	5,855	7,694	8,800	8,766	7,282
Coimbatore .. ..	11,674	26,620	26,200	20,078	13,697
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	18,723	23,764	29,488	20,742	19,542
Tanjore .. ..	3,127	3,462	7,795	2,890	2,516
Madurai .. ..	10,509	10,629	10,511	11,449	12,072
Ramanathapuram .. ..	7,726	1,358	2,322	6,908	6,833
Tirunelveli .. ..	12,423	14,126	20,663	16,044	19,539
Malabar .. ..	117,100	210,497	216,537	224,499	222,739
South Kanara .. ..	15,442	40,187	41,090	43,000	44,566
The Nilgiris .. ..	960	1,222	1,276	1,293	1,286
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>211,295</b>	<b>347,206</b>	<b>373,256</b>	<b>363,613</b>	<b>358,117</b>

*Total condiments and spices.*

Chingleput .. ..	5,774	6,497	5,912	4,550	6,198
South Arcot .. ..	6,596	6,726	7,597	7,204	7,733
North Arcot .. ..	9,796	8,734	7,947	8,457	10,538
Salem .. ..	15,309	16,637	18,212	16,775	16,309
Coimbatore .. ..	22,249	37,362	37,158	28,641	24,411
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	34,887	47,630	51,846	40,715	47,988
Tanjore .. ..	9,853	10,677	14,341	8,024	9,387
Madurai .. ..	20,846	21,541	20,117	21,154	22,117
Ramanathapuram .. ..	22,272	18,034	23,350	22,603	28,736
Tirunelveli .. ..	37,696	37,843	47,583	39,722	38,035
Malabar .. ..	123,426	217,220	228,861	231,080	229,588
South Kanara .. ..	24,271	49,028	50,033	51,369	53,411
The Nilgiris .. ..	1,024	1,307	1,363	1,412	1,384
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>333,999</b>	<b>478,136</b>	<b>509,320</b>	<b>481,706</b>	<b>495,835</b>

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Sugarcane.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	172	305	538	139	135
South Arcot .. ..	18,319	29,483	26,594	20,323	20,751
North Arcot .. ..	12,464	20,290	21,406	9,726	13,364
Salem .. ..	9,072	15,482	17,001	8,516	10,277
Coimbatore .. ..	15,461	18,755	19,238	13,052	14,112
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	14,213	25,490	24,995	13,513	13,535
Tanjore .. ..	1,117	2,471	3,681	1,911	1,824
Madurai .. ..	5,998	11,204	10,150	5,659	5,648
Ramanathapuram .. ..	1,002	1,967	2,813	1,165	2,388
Tirunelveli .. ..	204	399	521	298	345
Malabar .. ..	217	219	318	315	557
South Kanara .. ..	6,013	6,176	6,002	5,669	7,077
The Nilgiris .. ..	10	1	2	4	6
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>84,262</b>	<b>132,242</b>	<b>133,259</b>	<b>80,290</b>	<b>90,019</b>

*Sugar (Others).*

Chingleput .. ..	1,632	1,690	1,705	1,375	1,424
South Arcot .. ..	1,333	1,461	1,398	1,374	1,207
North Arcot .. ..	2,540	1,683	1,808	1,505	1,448
Salem .. ..	848	690	656	796	827
Coimbatore .. ..	2,009	1,501	1,511	1,834	1,513
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	525	555	516	577	520
Tanjore .. ..	2,484	2,396	2,417	2,441	2,444
Madurai .. ..	1,122	1,256	1,252	1,310	1,420
Ramanathapuram .. ..	4,566	1,717	8,229	1,905	1,908
Tirunelveli .. ..	34,506	35,299	35,210	34,922	35,908
Malabar .. ..	9,786	10,932	8,662	9,088	10,261
South Kanara .. ..	398	515	520	516	503
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>61,749</b>	<b>59,695</b>	<b>63,884</b>	<b>57,643</b>	<b>59,383</b>

*Total Sugar.*

Chingleput .. ..	1,804	1,995	2,243	1,514	1,559
South Arcot .. ..	19,652	30,944	27,992	21,697	21,958
North Arcot .. ..	15,004	21,973	23,214	11,231	14,813
Salem .. ..	9,920	16,172	17,657	9,312	11,104
Coimbatore .. ..	17,470	20,256	20,749	14,886	15,625
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	14,738	26,045	25,511	14,090	14,056
Tanjore .. ..	3,601	4,867	6,098	4,352	4,268
Madurai .. ..	7,120	12,460	11,402	6,969	7,068
Ramanathapuram .. ..	5,568	3,684	11,042	3,070	4,296
Tirunelveli .. ..	34,710	35,698	35,731	35,220	36,253
Malabar .. ..	10,003	11,151	8,980	9,403	10,818
South Kanara .. ..	6,411	6,691	6,522	6,185	7,580
The Nilgiris .. ..	10	1	2	4	6
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>146,011</b>	<b>191,937</b>	<b>197,143</b>	<b>137,932</b>	<b>149,402</b>

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts. (1)	1940-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Mangoes.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	4,482	5,292	7,427	3,482	4,418
South Arcot .. ..	2,777	3,028	2,770	2,700	2,133
North Arcot .. ..	12,216	11,394	11,412	11,525	11,198
Salem .. ..	9,072	9,230	9,697	9,512	11,157
Coimbatore .. ..	625	614	648	712	926
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	3,300	3,484	3,328	3,276	3,464
Tanjore .. ..	4,487	4,586	4,605	4,197	4,203
Madurai .. ..	6,009	6,338	6,475	6,771	6,239
Ramanathapuram .. ..	1,854	1,040	968	1,082	1,118
Tirunelveli .. ..	1,740	1,781	1,860	1,933	1,944
Malabar .. ..	45,532	47,944	47,784	43,502	42,323
South Kanara .. ..	4,394	3,824	3,585	4,139	4,282
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	96,488	98,535	100,459	92,831	93,405

<i>Plantains.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	1,706	1,992	1,717	1,658	1,539
South Arcot .. ..	1,679	1,274	1,094	1,459	1,135
North Arcot .. ..	1,323	1,523	1,180	1,158	1,574
Salem .. ..	4,583	3,813	3,368	2,986	3,127
Coimbatore .. ..	5,222	3,840	3,125	1,470	1,784
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	11,925	12,252	13,021	13,131	8,459
Tanjore .. ..	12,522	12,515	12,770	12,893	12,649
Madurai .. ..	17,824	17,213	17,941	9,110	18,071
Ramanathapuram .. ..	2,128	2,267	1,846	2,304	2,383
Tirunelveli .. ..	6,878	7,543	7,376	7,906	6,504
Malabar .. ..	60,535	66,300	64,321	57,707	57,467
South Kanara .. ..	9,332	9,294	10,130	9,490	9,684
The Nilgiris .. ..	675	833	806	836	204
Total ..	136,332	140,659	138,695	122,108	124,580

*Other fruits and vegetables including root crops.*

Chingleput .. ..	8,593	7,471	7,653	10,564	6,963
South Arcot .. ..	18,702	13,760	38,304	18,988	41,865
North Arcot .. ..	8,970	8,048	8,197	9,246	11,113
Salem .. ..	12,347	18,335	21,489	16,316	18,143
Coimbatore .. ..	9,673	7,804	8,010	9,207	10,173
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	30,064	33,936	31,893	32,404	44,732
Tanjore .. ..	15,568	18,867	12,207	12,672	15,860
Madurai .. ..	15,788	17,384	16,821	16,392	21,333
Ramanathapuram .. ..	7,360	8,647	3,467	6,389	15,877
Tirunelveli .. ..	11,614	12,692	9,782	9,606	11,160
Malabar .. ..	134,185	173,671	201,966	184,154	194,652
South Kanara .. ..	40,412	41,988	43,666	42,301	42,767
The Nilgiris .. ..	20,832	19,541	20,540	22,012	22,786
Total ..	334,108	382,135	423,995	390,251	457,424

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts. (1)	1949-50 (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Total fruits and vegetables including root crops.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	14,781	14,755	16,797	15,704	12,920
South Arcot .. ..	23,158	18,062	42,168	23,147	45,133
North Arcot .. ..	21,509	20,965	20,789	21,929	23,805
Salem .. ..	26,002	31,378	34,554	28,814	32,427
Coimbatore .. ..	15,520	12,258	11,783	11,389	12,983
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	45,289	49,672	48,242	48,811	56,655
Tanjore .. ..	32,577	35,968	29,482	29,762	32,712
Madurai .. ..	39,621	40,935	41,237	32,273	45,643
Ramanathapuram .. ..	11,342	11,954	6,281	9,775	19,378
Tirunelveli .. ..	20,232	22,016	19,018	19,445	19,608
Malabar .. ..	240,252	287,915	314,071	285,363	294,442
South Kanara .. ..	54,138	55,106	57,381	55,930	56,733
The Nilgiris .. ..	21,507	20,374	21,346	22,848	22,990
Total .. ..	566,928	621,358	663,149	605,190	675,409

*Miscellaneous food crops.*

Chingleput .. ..	991	1,476	468	64	2,321
South Arcot .. ..	395	1,213	6,561	3,015	356
North Arcot .. ..	452	..	97	..	..
Salem .. ..	2,175	1,305	3,082	341	1,471
Coimbatore .. ..	577	226	27	33	..
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	3	616	596	282	205
Tanjore .. ..	3,972	1,614	3,877	1,609	863
Madurai .. ..	2,033	538	1,534	13,959	2,650
Ramanathapuram .. ..	96	515	5,744	735	832
Tirunelveli .. ..	1,205	358	668	595	741
Malabar .. ..	23,227	21,768	11,026	8,688	13,505
South Kanara .. ..	120	99	..	3,079	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total .. ..	35,246	29,725	33,680	32,400	22,944

*Total food crops.*

Chingleput .. ..	746,392	673,164	664,727	760,835	767,275
South Arcot .. ..	1,147,355	1,038,390	1,128,248	1,126,193	1,313,317
North Arcot .. ..	967,005	748,702	862,949	953,722	1,182,543
Salem .. ..	1,467,032	1,436,113	1,477,794	1,617,900	1,865,718
Coimbatore .. ..	1,413,949	1,355,602	1,544,295	1,471,932	1,750,549
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	1,442,758	1,372,669	1,424,644	1,377,765	1,732,012
Tanjore .. ..	1,561,317	1,548,851	1,517,488	1,467,130	1,562,876
Madurai .. ..	1,066,068	1,024,968	1,097,033	1,023,816	1,167,093
Ramanathapuram .. ..	718,406	579,864	974,333	934,520	1,118,700
Tirunelveli .. ..	760,939	835,923	950,122	814,021	950,421
Malabar .. ..	1,274,480	1,429,286	1,447,193	1,411,090	1,454,082
South Kanara .. ..	678,261	710,974	711,420	721,429	724,274
The Nilgiris .. ..	40,196	49,593	42,131	42,459	42,403
Total .. ..	13,282,156	12,795,080	13,842,377	13,727,812	15,631,262

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
<i>Groundnut.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	40,713	40,923	44,507	42,419	35,746
South Arcot .. ..	352,936	398,586	386,407	371,096	285,228
North Arcot .. ..	378,877	441,919	429,762	394,164	282,845
Salem .. ..	200,213	283,265	265,521	259,050	153,589
Coimbatore .. ..	257,082	296,353	324,605	322,144	205,297
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	195,880	261,307	229,837	208,500	170,086
Tanjore .. ..	43,034	54,275	53,237	45,794	41,769
Madurai .. ..	128,001	165,208	147,686	139,566	103,575
Ramanathapuram .. ..	58,696	55,946	43,378	48,631	21,989
Tirunelveli .. ..	6,523	7,498	7,342	7,688	6,176
Malabar .. ..	5,311	6,327	5,820	4,884	8,022
South Kanara .. ..	30	33	32	28	30
The Nilgiris .. ..	1	38	38	22	4
Total .. ..	1,668,197	2,011,678	1,938,172	1,853,986	1,314,356

<i>Gingelly.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	37,794	41,327	44,595	24,369	15,659
South Arcot .. ..	36,496	50,138	41,729	50,645	58,903
North Arcot .. ..	19,388	9,122	33,494	12,756	13,504
Salem .. ..	66,987	21,404	76,910	30,049	74,943
Coimbatore .. ..	56,771	22,736	59,768	22,814	92,530
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	82,753	34,232	81,732	68,329	88,706
Tanjore .. ..	13,978	11,748	10,697	11,507	11,169
Madurai .. ..	29,581	19,200	26,572	17,113	34,411
Ramanathapuram .. ..	20,135	13,221	22,449	13,953	16,816
Tirunelveli .. ..	35,466	36,902	31,558	38,663	37,760
Malabar .. ..	5,935	5,298	6,462	6,302	5,637
South Kanara .. ..	2,509	2,652	2,463	2,452	2,598
The Nilgiris .. ..	6	25	28	16	50
Total .. ..	407,799	318,005	438,457	298,968	452,686

<i>Castor.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	4	7	21	16	17
South Arcot .. ..	881	768	637	923	642
North Arcot .. ..	4,136	3,762	3,248	2,988	4,287
Salem .. ..	17,606	19,714	16,932	16,587	16,181
Coimbatore .. ..	5,460	5,782	5,391	4,750	5,185
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	5,735	5,920	4,702	4,199	3,542
Tanjore .. ..	158	220	229	197	162
Madurai .. ..	1,087	938	616	456	445
Ramanathapuram .. ..	1,147	408	344	861	673
Tirunelveli .. ..	494	591	563	468	435
Malabar .. ..	271	209	253	214	226
South Kanara .. ..	193	181	177	209	175
The Nilgiris .. ..	5	3	10	16	17
Total .. ..	37,177	38,503	33,123	31,884	31,987

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Coconut.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	6,796	4,852	5,213	5,223	2,194
South Arcot .. ..	3,421	3,465	3,474	3,716	3,678
North Arcot .. ..	12,333	12,025	11,349	11,659	11,127
Salem .. ..	9,932	9,024	9,529	9,636	9,990
Coimbatore .. ..	12,320	12,063	12,322	12,024	11,527
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	7,784	7,884	7,907	7,781	7,633
Tanjore .. ..	37,239	37,323	36,380	40,058	38,509
Madurai .. ..	8,420	8,538	8,224	8,363	8,275
Ramanathapuram .. ..	3,631	3,942	4,735	3,403	4,283
Tirunelveli .. ..	4,612	4,679	4,523	4,485	4,502
Malabar .. ..	388,262	397,586	401,780	402,559	401,197
South Kanara .. ..	54,221	53,839	53,929	55,446	55,494
The Nilgiris .. ..	2	2	2	2	4
Total ..	548,973	555,222	559,367	564,355	558,413

<i>Other oil seeds.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	756	591	589	526	340
South Arcot .. ..	2,659	1,042	1,989	1,560	212
North Arcot .. ..	528	420	1,052	570	485
Salem .. ..	1,510	2,207	1,662	1,721	1,950
Coimbatore .. ..	983	967	827	698	905
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	1,040	1,084	1,040	5,069	1,217
Tanjore .. ..	4,995	4,785	4,628	4,527	3,117
Madurai .. ..	61	29	27	31	16
Ramanathapuram .. ..	1,395	8	345	26	19
Tirunelveli .. ..	70	68	51	123	42
Malabar .. ..	447	37	72	129	36
South Kanara .. ..	85	89	264	275	275
The Nilgiris .. ..	50	53	84	62	90
Total ..	14,579	11,380	12,630	15,317	8,704

<i>Total oil seeds.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	86,063	87,700	94,925	72,553	53,956
South Arcot .. ..	396,393	453,999	434,236	427,940	348,663
North Arcot .. ..	415,262	467,248	478,905	422,137	312,248
Salem .. ..	296,248	335,614	370,554	317,043	266,653
Coimbatore .. ..	332,616	337,901	402,913	372,430	315,444
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	293,192	360,427	325,218	293,878	871,184
Tanjore .. ..	99,408	108,351	105,171	102,083	94,726
Madurai .. ..	168,050	193,913	183,125	165,529	146,722
Ramanathapuram .. ..	85,004	73,525	71,251	66,874	43,780
Tirunelveli .. ..	47,165	49,738	44,037	51,427	48,915
Malabar .. ..	400,226	409,457	414,387	414,088	415,118
South Kanara .. ..	57,038	56,794	56,865	58,410	58,572
The Nilgiris .. ..	64	121	162	118	165
Total ..	2,676,725	2,934,788	2,981,749	2,764,510	2,366,146



No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Cotton.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	156	581	809	308	141
South Arcot .. ..	8,105	13,670	16,012	11,534	10,270
North Arcot .. ..	376	415	559	441	651
Salem .. ..	31,606	22,561	23,139	23,697	33,612
Coimbatore .. ..	234,304	212,847	267,680	236,033	391,232
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	24,595	23,531	26,930	20,699	27,996
Tanjore .. ..	67	504	1,152	503	299
Madurai .. ..	101,526	105,713	119,450	104,103	115,128
Ramanathapuram .. ..	95,075	126,115	190,752	108,598	147,762
Tirunelveli .. ..	211,855	235,114	232,359	220,296	228,278
Malabar .. ..	261	4,020	2,081	1,189	3,590
South Kanara .. ..	148	96	90	85	83
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	37	..	..
Total ..	708,074	745,167	881,050	727,486	859,044

<i>Other fibres.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	516	727	678	98	213
South Arcot .. ..	1,494	1,491	482	1,168	662
North Arcot .. ..	711	668	571	606	681
Salem .. ..	1,215	808	1,011	742	809
Coimbatore .. ..	3,009	904	1,669	1,402	2,795
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	310	412	396	469	3,420
Tanjore .. ..	234	206	32	36	130
Madurai .. ..	1,441	1,550	89	1,068	603
Ramanathapuram .. ..	3,168	3	79	2,315	156,278
Tirunelveli .. ..	224	182	28	177	54
Malabar .. ..	31	236	176	167	198
South Kanara .. ..	404	436	18	155	140
The Nilgiris .. ..	1	4	..	7	3
Total ..	12,794	7,627	5,229	8,410	165,986

<i>Total fibres.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	672	1,308	1,487	406	354
South Arcot .. ..	9,599	15,161	16,494	12,702	10,932
North Arcot .. ..	1,087	1,083	1,130	1,047	1,332
Salem .. ..	32,857	23,369	24,150	24,439	34,421
Coimbatore .. ..	237,313	213,751	269,349	237,435	294,027
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	24,905	23,943	27,326	21,168	31,416
Tanjore .. ..	301	710	1,184	539	429
Madurai .. ..	102,967	107,263	119,539	105,171	115,731
Ramanathapuram .. ..	98,243	126,118	190,831	110,913	304,040
Tirunelveli .. ..	212,079	235,296	232,387	220,473	228,332
Malabar .. ..	292	4,256	2,257	1,356	3,788
South Kanara .. ..	552	532	108	240	225
The Nilgiris .. ..	1	4	37	7	3
Total ..	720,868	752,794	886,279	735,896	1,025,030

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Indigo.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	568	547	..	394	269
South Arcot .. ..	3,091	2,888	..	..	..
North Arcot .. ..	1,903	1,900	..	..	..
Salem .. ..	323	89	..	51	17
Coimbatore .. ..	11	9	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	65	203	..	4	45
Tanjore .. ..	17	3	..	..	..
Madurai .. ..	32	..	2	13	..
Ramanathapuram .. ..	361	445	1,139	349	914
Tirunelveli .. ..	680	601	27	960	987
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	7,051	6,685	1,168	1,771	2,232

<i>Other dyes.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	..	4	3	3	..
South Arcot .. ..	730	619	1,253	624	884
North Arcot .. ..	3	2	4	12	..
Salem .. ..	177	171	120	57	53
Coimbatore .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	..	73	..	28	1
Tanjore .. ..	6	9	..	..	..
Madurai .. ..	..	201	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram .. ..	118	48	3	759	732
Tirunelveli .. ..	222	846	454	58	..
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	10	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	1,424	1,456	1,447	1,484	824
Total ..	2,689	3,429	3,294	3,025	2,494

<i>Total dyes.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	568	551	3	397	269
South Arcot .. ..	3,821	3,507	1,253	624	884
North Arcot .. ..	1,906	1,902	4	12	..
Salem .. ..	500	260	120	108	70
Coimbatore .. ..	11	9	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	65	276	..	32	46
Tanjore .. ..	23	12	..	..	..
Madurai .. ..	32	201	2	13	..
Ramanathapuram .. ..	479	493	1,142	1,108	1,646
Tirunelveli .. ..	902	1,447	481	1,108	987
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	10	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	1,424	1,456	1,447	1,484	824
Total ..	9,731	10,114	4,462	4,796	4,726

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Tobacco.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	..	1	..	3	4
South Arcot .. ..	1,151	999	1,482	1,788	946
North Arcot .. ..	821	541	1,170	1,079	720
Salem .. ..	4,126	3,810	4,045	5,189	2,947
Coimbatore .. ..	23,227	24,233	33,609	27,729	26,516
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	1,755	1,961	3,157	1,987	1,755
Tanjore .. ..	1,319	1,400	2,020	2,001	1,626
Madurai .. ..	4,232	5,066	6,582	3,330	2,577
Ramanathapuram .. ..	735	810	885	426	488
Tirunelveli .. ..	205	229	432	90	110
Malabar .. ..	53	32	49	27	28
South Kanara .. ..	1,326	1,235	1,248	1,432	1,475
The Nilgiris .. ..	14	13	11	11	12
Total ..	38,964	40,330	54,690	45,092	39,204

*Other Drugs and Narcotics.*

Chingleput .. ..	783	762	574	456	1,233
South Arcot .. ..	1,327	1,302	1,087	1,041	1,494
North Arcot .. ..	1,134	1,252	773	704	726
Salem .. ..	13,457	2,960	13,817	13,347	13,274
Coimbatore .. ..	36,674	29,317	32,535	29,510	29,548
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	1,548	1,639	1,464	1,352	1,282
Tanjore .. ..	2,364	2,438	2,338	2,356	1,954
Madurai .. ..	17,648	16,484	18,455	18,325	17,394
Ramanathapuram .. ..	1,419	573	744	7,273	1,484
Tirunelveli .. ..	3,098	2,212	3,131	3,287	4,107
Malabar .. ..	39,263	38,896	43,152	40,844	44,444
South Kanara .. ..	2,409	2,414	3,072	2,447	2,405
The Nilgiris .. ..	63,562	63,751	63,498	63,852	63,601
Total ..	184,686	164,000	184,640	184,794	182,946

*Total Drugs and Narcotics.*

Chingleput .. ..	783	763	574	459	1,237
South Arcot .. ..	2,478	2,301	2,569	2,829	2,440
North Arcot .. ..	1,955	1,793	1,943	1,783	1,446
Salem .. ..	17,583	6,770	17,862	18,536	16,221
Coimbatore .. ..	59,901	53,550	66,144	57,239	56,064
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	3,303	3,600	4,621	3,339	3,037
Tanjore .. ..	3,683	3,838	4,358	4,357	3,580
Madurai .. ..	21,880	21,550	25,037	21,655	19,971
Ramanathapuram .. ..	2,154	1,383	1,629	7,699	1,972
Tirunelveli .. ..	3,303	2,441	3,563	3,377	4,217
Malabar .. ..	39,316	38,928	43,201	40,871	44,472
South Kanara .. ..	3,735	3,649	4,320	3,879	3,880
The Nilgiris .. ..	63,576	63,764	63,509	63,863	63,613
Total ..	223,650	204,330	239,330	229,886	222,150

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Fodder Crops.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	30	51	32	56	..
South Arcot .. ..	362	68	451	150	238
North Arcot .. ..	229	7	211	507	401
Salem .. ..	8,374	10,002	8,063	8,103	8,101
Coimbatore .. ..	13,600	11,172	2,971	1,063	10,820
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	1,521	711	848	555	851
Tanjore .. ..	526	892	511	256	169
Madurai .. ..	6,542	12,161	9,230	5,650	4,233
Ramanathapuram .. ..	70,140	71,501	69,425	69,663	25,932
Tirunelveli .. ..	105,641	107,898	104,032	99,226	99,107
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	27	20	15	20	..
Total ..	206,992	214,483	195,789	185,219	149,852

*Miscellaneous Non-food Crops.*

Chingleput .. ..	4,410	6,385	13,957	4,589	7,767
South Arcot .. ..	14,490	11,708	9,351	27,087	21,239
North Arcot .. ..	6,239	815	5,980	5,576	4,695
Salem .. ..	4,145	2,779	1,713	1,763	3,358
Coimbatore .. ..	17,757	1,563	2,245	1,146	995
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	24,678	19,280	12,289	11,785	5,033
Tanjore .. ..	10,705	12,226	14,817	13,248	16,466
Madurai .. ..	3,438	3,295	3,006	3,563	2,516
Ramanathapuram .. ..	6,897	2,183	4,563	1,801	5,429
Tirunelveli .. ..	16,123	16,905	24,532	25,361	23,653
Malabar .. ..	142,239	80,508	60,768	59,117	46,902
South Kanara .. ..	32,495	9,510	7,243	6,773	7,496
The Nilgiris .. ..	952	995	982	980	993
Total ..	284,568	16,852	161,446	162,799	146,542

*Total Non-food Crops.*

Chingleput .. ..	92,526	96,758	110,978	78,460	63,583
South Arcot .. ..	427,143	486,744	464,354	471,332	384,396
North Arcot .. ..	426,678	472,848	488,173	431,062	320,122
Salem .. ..	359,707	378,794	422,462	369,992	318,824
Coimbatore .. ..	661,198	617,946	743,622	669,313	677,350
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	347,664	408,237	370,302	330,757	311,567
Tanjore .. ..	114,642	125,029	126,041	120,483	115,370
Madurai .. ..	302,909	338,383	339,939	301,581	289,173
Ramanathapuram .. ..	262,917	275,203	338,841	258,028	382,799
Tirunelveli .. ..	385,213	413,725	409,032	400,882	405,211
Malabar .. ..	582,073	533,149	529,613	515,432	510,280
South Kanara .. ..	93,820	70,485	63,546	69,312	70,173
The Nilgiris .. ..	66,044	66,360	66,152	66,472	65,598
Total ..	4,122,534	4,284,661	4,469,055	4,083,106	3,914,446

No. 121.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS—*cont.*

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Grand Total of Food and Non-food Crops.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	838,918	769,922	775,705	839,295	830,858
South Arcot .. ..	1,574,498	1,525,134	1,592,802	1,597,525	1,697,713
North Arcot .. ..	1,393,683	1,221,550	1,351,122	1,384,784	1,502,665
Salem .. ..	1,826,739	1,814,907	1,900,256	1,987,892	2,184,542
Coimbatore .. ..	2,075,147	1,973,548	2,287,917	2,141,245	2,427,899
Tiruchirappalli ..	1,790,420	1,780,906	1,794,946	1,708,522	2,043,579
Tanjore .. ..	1,675,959	1,674,880	1,643,529	1,587,613	1,678,246
Madurai .. ..	1,368,977	1,363,351	1,436,972	1,330,397	1,456,266
Ramanathapuram ..	981,323	855,067	1,313,174	1,192,548	1,501,499
Tirunelveli .. ..	1,146,152	1,249,648	1,359,154	1,214,903	1,355,632
Malabar .. ..	1,856,553	1,962,435	1,967,806	1,926,522	1,964,362
South Kanara .. ..	770,081	781,459	779,966	790,741	794,447
The Nilgiris .. ..	106,240	106,943	108,283	108,931	108,000
Total .. ..	17,404,690	17,079,750	18,311,432	17,810,918	19,545,708

## No. 122.—AREA SOWN MORE THAN ONCE.

[Compiled from the Season and Crop Report.]

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
Chingleput .. ..	147,715	131,800	153,847	234,303	217,292
Madras .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot .. ..	194,099	205,064	236,245	244,040	311,026
North Arcot .. ..	225,676	150,068	200,081	277,601	318,291
Salem .. ..	248,593	168,229	346,640	192,616	334,080
Coimbatore .. ..	389,087	222,611	340,315	270,967	471,326
Tiruchirappalli ..	187,006	153,387	191,910	172,372	262,041
Tanjore .. ..	273,476	271,697	249,773	226,493	271,341
Madurai .. ..	199,734	158,084	216,814	127,779	197,745
Ramanathapuram ..	20,981	48,460	85,790	70,505	129,152
Tirunelveli .. ..	177,690	183,809	224,102	167,349	192,796
Malabar .. ..	276,899	287,917	293,613	293,516	308,384
South Kanara .. ..	195,889	208,078	211,041	217,940	214,418
The Nilgiris .. ..	6,591	6,788	5,525	5,321	6,336
Total .. ..	2,543,436	2,200,992	2,755,696	2,500,802	3,234,228

## No. 123.—TOTAL CROPPED AREA.

[Compiled from the Season and Crop Report.]

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
Chingleput .. ..	838,918	769,922	775,705	839,295	830,858
Madras .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot .. ..	1,574,498	1,525,134	1,592,802	1,597,525	1,695,713
North Arcot .. ..	1,393,683	1,221,541	1,351,122	1,384,784	1,502,665
Salem .. ..	1,826,739	1,814,907	1,900,256	1,987,892	2,184,542
Coimbatore .. ..	2,075,147	1,973,548	2,287,917	2,141,245	2,427,899
Tiruchirappalli ..	1,790,420	1,780,906	1,794,946	1,708,522	2,043,579
Tanjore .. ..	1,675,959	1,674,880	1,643,529	1,587,613	1,678,246
Madurai .. ..	1,368,977	1,363,351	1,436,972	1,330,397	1,456,266
Ramanathapuram ..	981,323	855,067	1,313,174	1,192,548	1,501,499
Tirunelveli .. ..	1,146,152	1,249,648	1,359,154	1,214,903	1,355,632
Malabar .. ..	1,856,553	1,962,435	1,967,806	1,926,522	1,964,362
South Kanara .. ..	770,081	781,459	779,966	790,741	794,447
The Nilgiris .. ..	106,240	106,943	108,283	108,931	108,000
Total .. ..	17,404,690	17,079,750	18,311,432	17,810,918	19,545,708

**No. 124.—TOTAL PRODUCE OF THE PRINCIPAL CROPS OF THE  
MADRAS STATE.**

[Compiled from the Season and Crop Reports.]

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) TONS.	1950-51. (3) TONS.	1951-52. (4) TONS.	1952-53. (5) TONS.	1953-54. (6) TONS.
<i>Paddy.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	175,160	179,660	185,860	270,550	337,580
South Arcot .. ..	245,870	252,960	273,830	309,010	442,570
North Arcot .. ..	242,880	127,510	155,150	225,860	393,120
Salem .. ..	127,240	103,980	99,200	99,270	197,010
Coimbatore .. ..	86,480	74,530	82,510	74,500	107,770
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	305,560	288,180	266,230	237,880	412,970
Tanjore .. ..	880,120	910,010	916,460	840,330	982,440
Madurai .. ..	232,130	230,250	252,540	144,230	266,050
Ramanathapuram .. ..	100,060	55,800	146,110	119,270	318,050
Tirunelveli .. ..	192,100	229,890	251,070	162,890	284,490
Malabar .. ..	470,020	476,580	471,660	443,960	482,740
South Kanara .. ..	308,020	339,780	329,620	330,830	346,860
The Nilgiris .. ..	5,250	5,760	5,930	5,160	6,090
Total .. ..	3,360,890	3,274,890	3,436,170	3,263,740	4,578,340

*Gholam.*

Chingleput .. ..	880	1,180	2,040	1,930	1,970
South Arcot .. ..	22,650	26,660	34,890	32,650	41,960
North Arcot .. ..	22,730	17,380	26,260	31,510	37,630
Salem .. ..	57,960	54,310	58,960	82,140	87,630
Coimbatore .. ..	83,040	98,060	118,960	115,100	198,100
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	70,700	49,420	73,400	60,930	93,020
Tanjore .. ..	190	340	310	280	1,600
Madurai .. ..	103,020	82,750	94,800	71,140	127,450
Ramanathapuram .. ..	17,390	5,610	11,460	9,040	13,170
Tirunelveli .. ..	26,660	24,050	34,200	30,950	35,640
Malabar .. ..	160	210	150	150	250
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	10	10	10	10	10
Total .. ..	407,390	359,980	455,440	435,830	638,430

*Cumin.*

Chingleput .. ..	3,300	2,190	2,630	3,790	3,740
South Arcot .. ..	24,350	28,890	27,110	30,280	50,270
North Arcot .. ..	21,310	10,650	12,730	11,730	23,190
Salem .. ..	51,590	38,170	45,960	55,840	85,450
Coimbatore .. ..	40,500	40,000	54,630	38,380	95,550
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	46,600	46,370	49,330	50,280	74,850
Tanjore .. ..	1,680	1,470	1,620	1,350	1,240
Madurai .. ..	9,670	9,180	13,260	14,420	18,870
Ramanathapuram .. ..	13,020	8,600	21,880	20,120	36,440
Tirunelveli .. ..	19,460	20,980	32,850	24,140	41,210
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	130	30
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total .. ..	231,480	206,500	262,000	250,460	430,840



**No. 124.—TOTAL PRODUCE OF THE PRINCIPAL CROPS OF THE  
MADRAS STATE—*con.***

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) TONS.	1950-51. (3) TONS.	1951-52. (4) TONS.	1952-53. (5) TONS.	1923-54. (6) TONS.
<i>Ragi.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	23,780	25,640	20,020	28,310	30,730
South Arcot .. ..	29,320	30,850	32,000	44,610	54,700
North Arcot .. ..	46,770	34,230	34,320	49,090	60,290
Salem .. ..	83,260	72,720	82,300	80,160	117,690
Coimbatore .. ..	43,970	44,310	50,140	51,410	77,980
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	21,940	18,270	23,300	20,050	26,080
Tanjore .. ..	4,190	3,360	3,830	4,440	6,650
Madurai .. ..	22,470	16,740	24,870	15,620	25,750
Ramanathapuram .. ..	22,400	16,260	32,650	19,120	50,450
Tirunelveli .. ..	11,950	11,260	14,430	11,950	16,770
Malabar .. ..	3,290	2,590	2,540	2,820	3,500
South Kanara .. ..	2,040	2,060	1,940	1,850	2,100
The Nilgiris .. ..	1,540	1,390	1,170	1,250	1,100
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>316,920</b>	<b>279,680</b>	<b>323,510</b>	<b>330,680</b>	<b>473,790</b>

*Korra.*

Chingleput .. ..	400	550	590	660	780
South Arcot .. ..	4,460	5,560	5,010	4,290	5,200
North Arcot .. ..	500	780	480	590	1,340
Salem .. ..	4,260	3,590	4,450	6,270	6,180
Coimbatore .. ..	4,960	6,160	6,490	7,390	11,720
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	190	230	250	240	440
Tanjore .. ..	10	10	10	20	30
Madurai .. ..	2,550	2,140	2,220	1,460	2,950
Ramanathapuram .. ..	920	190	4,360	710	100
Tirunelveli .. ..	40	40	30	20	60
Malabar .. ..	310	340	360	360	330
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	60	80	50	50	70
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>18,660</b>	<b>19,670</b>	<b>24,300</b>	<b>22,060</b>	<b>29,200</b>

*Varagu.*

Chingleput .. ..	10,340	8,440	12,070	7,140	12,820
South Arcot .. ..	71,940	64,910	65,890	66,880	108,680
North Arcot .. ..	26,780	18,330	20,930	16,820	49,290
Salem .. ..	14,930	13,800	12,620	14,510	23,630
Coimbatore .. ..	1,370	980	1,230	1,810	2,250
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	61,930	67,000	62,700	65,050	111,990
Tanjore .. ..	10,570	9,670	8,860	7,890	13,430
Madurai .. ..	17,840	18,630	16,230	11,290	18,860
Ramanathapuram .. ..	15,400	12,720	16,620	20,910	54,500
Tirunelveli .. ..	1,620	1,640	2,010	1,130	1,480
Malabar .. ..	10	20	20	30	80
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	30	50
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>232,730</b>	<b>216,140</b>	<b>219,180</b>	<b>213,490</b>	<b>397,060</b>

**No. 124.—TOTAL PRODUCE OF THE PRINCIPAL CROPS OF THE  
MADRAS STATE—*cont.***

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) TONS.	1950-51. (3) TONS.	1951-52. (4) TONS.	1952-53. (5) TONS.	1953-54. (6) TONS.
<i>Samai.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	40	50	100	120	180
South Arcot .. ..	490	770	790	820	1,130
North Arcot .. ..	4,960	5,020	4,180	6,660	12,210
Salem .. ..	21,180	22,170	19,310	23,630	33,910
Coimbatore .. ..	8,370	11,130	12,420	10,970	18,690
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	2,390	4,490	3,510	3,240	5,790
Tanjore .. ..	..	10	..	..	20
Madurai .. ..	8,650	11,410	15,120	19,730	14,380
Ramanathapuram .. ..	710	960	1,780	3,820	8,220
Tirunelveli .. ..	2,070	3,840	7,180	5,280	9,670
Malabar .. ..	860	920	880	910	1,070
South Kanara .. ..	100	40	40	..	80
The Nilgiris .. ..	1,080	1,100	940	830	1,080
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>50,900</b>	<b>61,910</b>	<b>66,250</b>	<b>76,090</b>	<b>106,430</b>

<i>Maize.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	10	20	10	10	50
South Arcot .. ..	50	20	70	100	140
North Arcot .. ..	190	260	190	210	410
Salem .. ..	640	330	400	280	690
Coimbatore .. ..	170	170	90	210	210
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	1,160	770	780	1,800	8,400
Tanjore .. ..	2,310	2,360	2,790	3,600	3,040
Madurai .. ..	360	100	40	40	390
Ramanathapuram .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli .. ..	..	10	..	..	..
Malabar .. ..	70	50	50	80	80
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>4,960</b>	<b>4,090</b>	<b>4,420</b>	<b>6,330</b>	<b>13,410</b>

<i>Bengalgram.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	10	..	..	..	..
South Arcot .. ..	10	10	10	20	30
North Arcot .. ..	50	10	20	..	10
Salem .. ..	80	80	50	180	170
Coimbatore .. ..	530	460	520	400	450
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	40	90	10	30	30
Tanjore .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai .. ..	10	30	30	30	50
Ramanathapuram .. ..	..	..	10	340	110
Tirunelveli .. ..	40	50	50	30	40
Malabar .. ..	..	10	10	..	10
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>1,030</b>	<b>900</b>

**No. 124.—TOTAL PRODUCE OF THE PRINCIPAL CROPS OF THE  
MADRAS STATE—cont.**

Districts (1)	1949-50. (2)	1950-51. (3)	1951-52. (4)	1952-53. (5)	1953-54 (6)
	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.
<i>Horsegram.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	230	260	330	360	490
South Arcot .. ..	330	450	640	820	1,100
North Arcot .. ..	1,800	1,710	2,000	2,560	4,460
Salem .. ..	11,270	11,680	15,100	16,550	18,990
Coimbatore .. ..	6,900	6,550	8,330	8,130	14,420
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	1,160	1,780	1,730	1,720	2,400
Tanjore .. ..	60	60	120	50	70
Madurai .. ..	3,400	3,080	3,560	4,180	4,740
Ramanathapuram .. ..	530	530	530	560	1,030
Tirunelveli .. ..	1,770	2,170	2,960	2,490	4,170
Malabar .. ..	200	210	380	260	380
South Kanara .. ..	1,840	1,750	1,820	1,690	1,820
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>29,290</b>	<b>30,230</b>	<b>37,500</b>	<b>39,370</b>	<b>54,070</b>

*Sugarcane (Jaggery or gur).*

Chingleput .. ..	480	800	1,330	320	380
South Arcot .. ..	57,180	87,190	78,640	65,440	64,640
North Arcot .. ..	25,290	41,170	43,430	19,730	33,890
Salem .. ..	23,050	37,270	40,930	19,360	27,210
Coimbatore .. ..	48,260	58,540	60,050	40,740	47,230
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	33,220	59,580	61,860	33,450	36,340
Tanjore .. ..	3,020	6,690	9,440	4,360	5,100
Madurai .. ..	16,720	29,590	26,800	13,280	15,100
Ramanathapuram .. ..	1,710	3,560	5,090	1,980	4,850
Tirunelveli .. ..	520	960	1,330	720	940
Malabar .. ..	520	470	700	740	1,250
South Kanara .. ..	15,150	15,560	15,120	14,280	17,970
The Nilgiris .. ..	30	..	..	..	10
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>225,150</b>	<b>341,380</b>	<b>344,720</b>	<b>214,400</b>	<b>254,910</b>

*Groundnut.*

Chingleput .. ..	14,250	14,320	15,580	13,790	16,090
South Arcot .. ..	158,820	169,400	164,220	139,500	139,760
North Arcot .. ..	161,020	154,670	150,420	137,960	134,350
Salem .. ..	80,090	113,310	106,210	97,140	75,260
Coimbatore .. ..	96,410	111,130	121,730	116,250	102,650
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	73,460	104,520	109,170	83,400	80,790
Tanjore .. ..	18,290	23,070	22,630	19,460	20,890
Madurai .. ..	51,560	53,690	59,070	52,330	46,610
Ramanathapuram .. ..	23,480	19,420	18,440	20,670	11,000
Tirunelveli .. ..	2,610	2,620	3,120	3,080	2,930
Malabar .. ..	2,390	3,010	2,760	2,200	3,930
South Kanara .. ..	..	20	20	10	20
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	20	20	10	..
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>682,380</b>	<b>769,200</b>	<b>773,390</b>	<b>685,800</b>	<b>634,280</b>

**No. 124.—TOTAL PRODUCE OF THE PRINCIPAL CROPS OF THE  
MADRAS STATE—cont.**

Districts. (1)	1949-50, (2) TONS.	1950-51, (3) TONS.	1951-52, (4) TONS.	1952-53, (5) TONS.	1953-54, (6) TONS.
<i>Gingelly.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	4,020	3,870	3,900	2,290	1,760
South Arcot .. ..	3,880	5,010	4,430	5,380	7,220
North Arcot .. ..	2,060	800	2,720	1,040	1,350
Salem .. ..	7,540	2,270	7,500	2,820	8,900
Coimbatore .. ..	5,320	2,270	5,600	2,140	10,990
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	11,170	10,110	10,420	7,180	11,980
Tanjore .. ..	1,990	1,590	1,440	1,470	1,680
Madurai .. ..	3,140	1,800	2,820	1,600	3,870
Ramanathapuram .. ..	2,140	1,320	2,250	1,310	2,100
Tirunelveli .. ..	3,330	3,460	3,350	3,870	4,250
Malabar .. ..	500	500	580	540	540
South Kanara .. ..	280	320	290	290	320
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	10
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>45,370</b>	<b>33,320</b>	<b>45,300</b>	<b>29,930</b>	<b>54,970</b>

*Castor.*

Chingleput .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot .. ..	90	80	70	90	70
North Arcot .. ..	390	340	300	270	430
Salem .. ..	2,990	3,170	2,870	2,370	2,890
Coimbatore .. ..	780	830	870	640	930
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	920	1,000	800	700	570
Tanjore .. ..	30	40	40	30	30
Madurai .. ..	180	140	100	70	70
Ramanathapuram .. ..	200	70	60	90	120
Tirunelveli .. ..	80	80	90	70	80
Malabar .. ..	40	40	40	30	40
South Kanara .. ..	30	30	30	40	30
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>5,730</b>	<b>5,820</b>	<b>5,270</b>	<b>4,400</b>	<b>5,260</b>

*Indigo.*

	CWTS.	CWTS.	CWTS.	CWTS.	CWTS.
Chingleput .. ..	70	80	..	60	40
South Arcot .. ..	460	510	..	..	..
North Arcot .. ..	310	310	..	180	..
Salem .. ..	60	20	..	10	..
Coimbatore .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	10	40	..	..	10
Tanjore .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai .. ..	10	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram .. ..	90	90	240	60	160
Tirunelveli .. ..	120	110	10	180	200
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>1,130</b>	<b>1,160</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>410</b>

**No. 124.—TOTAL PRODUCE OF THE PRINCIPAL CROPS OF THE  
MADRAS STATE—cont.**

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2)	1950-51. (3)	1951-52. (4)	1952-53. (5)	1953-54. (6)
	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.
<i>Tobacco (Farm cured leaf).</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot .. ..	440	360	560	640	400
North Arcot .. ..	460	240	550	570	360
Salem .. ..	1,230	1,190	1,590	1,930	1,340
Coimbatore .. ..	11,660	11,360	15,750	13,000	16,870
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	750	990	1,340	740	910
Tanjore .. ..	500	560	720	720	710
Madurai .. ..	1,780	2,020	2,470	1,050	1,190
Ramanathapuram .. ..	290	320	240	100	160
Tirunelveli .. ..	80	80	160	30	50
Malabar .. ..	20	20	20	10	10
South Kanara .. ..	710	650	600	690	790
The Nilgiris .. ..	10	10	10	10	10
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>17,930</b>	<b>17,800</b>	<b>24,010</b>	<b>19,490</b>	<b>22,800</b>

<i>Cotton.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	80	260	240	120	40
South Arcot .. ..	1,400	1,770	2,640	1,800	1,610
North Arcot .. ..	70	80	100	60	90
Salem .. ..	12,860	8,480	7,930	6,920	12,760
Coimbatore .. ..	143,840	84,960	114,600	82,090	111,930
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	7,470	6,000	7,880	6,720	7,640
Tanjore .. ..	20	110	340	200	80
Madurai .. ..	34,440	30,290	38,520	29,560	30,630
Ramanathapuram .. ..	35,640	34,140	60,490	25,850	47,240
Tirunelveli .. ..	66,140	60,150	64,900	59,600	51,720
Malabar .. ..	80	1,030	530	290	820
South Kanara .. ..	20	10	10	10	10
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>302,060</b>	<b>227,280</b>	<b>298,180</b>	<b>213,220</b>	<b>264,570</b>

**No. 125.—STATE ABSTRACT OF AREA AND YIELD OF CROPS.**

*(Compiled from the Season and Crop Report).*

Crops. (1)	1949-50. (2)	1950-51. (3)	1951-52. (4)	1952-53. (5)	1953-54. (6)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
<i>Area.</i>					
Paddy .. ..	6,012,346	5,560,435	5,779,330	5,567,366	6,425,084
Cholam .. ..	1,685,006	1,502,453	1,777,936	1,811,548	1,994,800
Cumbu .. ..	1,202,486	1,159,891	1,336,026	1,454,930	1,767,135
Ragi .. ..	884,895	810,133	876,614	921,533	1,031,003
Korra .. ..	75,714	81,537	102,019	90,478	94,949
Varagu .. ..	738,043	621,406	636,919	631,906	935,430
Samai .. ..	328,315	412,404	453,921	521,792	581,862
Maize .. ..	13,376	10,485	11,295	15,895	30,693
Other cereals .. ..	127,563	154,475	223,014	381,075	192,832
<b>Total cereals ..</b>	<b>11,067,744</b>	<b>10,313,219</b>	<b>11,197,074</b>	<b>11,396,523</b>	<b>13,053,788</b>
Greengram .. ..	126,457	141,109	110,538	113,193	130,516
Redgram .. ..	180,553	132,089	180,759	134,544	174,167
Blackgram .. ..	144,932	166,934	129,183	128,197	123,046
Bengalgram .. ..	4,994	4,824	4,487	6,155	4,323
Horsegram .. ..	501,915	542,925	556,763	571,876	634,165
Other pulses .. ..	173,327	182,833	260,265	120,095	167,667
<b>Total pulses ..</b>	<b>1,132,228</b>	<b>1,160,714</b>	<b>1,241,993</b>	<b>1,074,060</b>	<b>1,233,884</b>

No. 125.—STATE ABSTRACT OF AREA AND YIELD OF CROPS—*cont.*

Crops. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54. (6) ACS.
<i>Area—cont.</i>					
Chillies .. .. .	122,704	130,930	136,064	118,093	137,718
Other condiments and spices.	211,295	347,208	373,256	363,613	358,117
Total condiments and spices.	333,999	478,136	509,320	481,706	495,835
Sugarcane .. .. .	84,262	132,242	133,259	80,290	90,019
Sugar (others) .. ..	61,749	59,695	63,884	57,643	59,383
Total sugar .. .. .	146,011	191,937	197,143	137,933	149,402
Mangoes .. .. .	96,488	98,555	100,459	92,831	93,405
Plantains .. .. .	136,332	140,659	138,695	122,108	124,580
Other fruits and vegetables including root crops.	334,108	382,135	423,995	390,251	457,424
Total .. .. .	566,928	621,349	663,149	605,190	675,409
Miscellaneous food crops ..	35,246	29,725	33,680	32,400	22,944
Total food crops .. ..	13,282,156	12,795,080	13,842,377	13,727,812	15,631,262
Groundnut .. .. .	1,668,197	2,011,678	1,938,172	1,853,986	1,314,356
Gingelly .. .. .	407,799	318,005	438,457	298,968	452,686
Castor .. .. .	37,177	38,503	33,123	31,884	31,987
Coconut .. .. .	548,973	553,778	559,367	564,355	558,413
Other oil-seeds .. .. .	14,579	11,380	12,630	15,317	8,704
Total oil-seeds .. .. .	2,676,725	2,933,344	2,981,749	2,764,510	2,366,146
Cotton .. .. .	708,074	745,167	881,050	727,486	859,044
Other fibres .. .. .	12,794	7,627	5,229	8,410	165,986
Total fibres .. .. .	720,868	752,794	886,279	735,896	1,025,030
Indigo .. .. .	7,051	6,685	1,168	1,771	2,232
Other dyes .. .. .	2,680	3,429	3,294	3,025	2,494
Total dyes .. .. .	9,731	10,114	4,462	4,796	4,726
Tobacco .. .. .	38,964	40,330	54,690	45,092	39,204
Other drugs and Narcotics.	184,686	164,000	184,640	184,794	182,946
Total drugs .. .. .	223,650	204,330	239,330	229,886	222,150
Fodder crops .. .. .	206,992	214,483	195,789	185,219	149,852
Miscellaneous non-food crops.	284,568	168,143	161,446	162,799	146,542
Total non-food crops ..	4,122,534	4,283,208	4,469,055	4,083,106	3,914,446
Grand total of food and non-food crops.	17,404,690	17,079,750	18,311,432	17,810,918	19,545,708
Area sown more than once.	2,543,436	2,200,992	2,755,686	2,500,802	3,234,228
Net area cropped .. ..	14,861,254	14,878,758	15,555,736	15,310,116	16,311,480



No. 125.—STATE ABSTRACT OF AREA AND YIELD OF CROPS—*cont.*

Crops. (1)	1949-50. (2) ACS.	1950-51. (3) ACS.	1951-52. (4) ACS.	1952-53. (5) ACS.	1953-54 (6) ACS.
<i>Yield.</i>					
<b>Food crops—</b>					
Rice (c) .. ..	3,360,890	3,274,890	3,436,170	3,263,740	4,578,340
Cholam (c) .. ..	407,390	359,980	455,440	435,830	638,430
Cumbu (c) .. ..	231,480	206,500	262,000	250,460	430,840
Ragi (c) .. ..	316,920	279,680	323,510	330,380	473,790
Korra (c) .. ..	18,660	19,670	24,300	22,060	29,200
Varagu (c) .. ..	232,730	216,140	219,180	213,490	397,060
Samai (c) .. ..	50,900	61,910	66,250	76,090	106,430
Maize (c) .. ..	4,970	4,090	4,420	6,330	13,410
Greengram (p) .. ..	10,260	11,590	9,880	9,280	12,480
Redgram (p) .. ..	27,400	18,210	25,990	19,570	30,890
Blackgram (p) .. ..	14,790	15,470	14,240	13,860	15,340
Bengalgram (p) .. ..	770	740	710	1,030	900
Horsegram .. ..	29,290	30,230	37,500	39,370	54,070
Sugarcane (jaggery or sugar).	225,150	341,380	344,720	214,400	254,910
<b>Non-food crops—</b>					
Groundnut (unshelled nuts).	682,380	769,200	773,390	685,800	634,280
Gingelly .. ..	45,370	33,320	45,300	29,930	54,970
Castor .. ..	5,730	5,820	5,270	4,400	5,260
	CWTS.	CWTS.	CWTS.	CWTS.	CWTS.
Indigo .. ..	1,120	1,160	250	490	410
	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.
Tobacco .. ..	17,930	17,800	24,010	19,490	22,800
	BALES.	BALES.	BALES.	BALES.	BALES.
Cotton .. ..	302,060	227,280	298,180	213,220	264,570

(c) The figures of yield of cereals given in the statement are in terms of cleaned grain.

(p) The figures of yield relate to unhusked pulse. The loss of weight in husking is 20 per cent.

**No. 126.—STATEMENT SHOWING YIELD PER ACRE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT IN THE MADRAS STATE FOR THE FIVE YEARS 1949-50 TO 1953-54.**

*(Compiled from the Season and Crop Report.)*

Districts.	1949-50.			1950-51.			1951-52.			1952-53.			1953-54.		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	Irrigated.	Unirrigated.	Total.			Total.			Total.			Total.			Total.

**AGRICULTURE**



Chingleput ..	650	422	484	435	508	471	616
South Arcot ..	600	420	435	548	511	548	715
North Arcot ..	900	487	553	425	425	355	603
Salem ..	975	430	540	466	533	500	599
Coimbatore ..	660	220	330	335	386	335	505
Tiruchirappalli ..	960	400	482	439	497	410	585
Tanjore ..	1,021	595	646	695	733	618	656
Madurai ..	800	360	487	430	522	430	553
Ramanathapuram ..	650	260	342	253	295	232	422
Tirunelveli ..	700	315	324	298	412	298	449
Malabar ..	..	..	..	..	..	389	440
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	389
State ..	..	..	431	399	439	386	546

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Chingleput ..	660	360	575	681	584	632	827
South Arcot ..	900	503	848	995	995	1,034	1,299
North Arcot ..	1,240	640	1,136	934	800	934	1,134
Salem ..	1,275	638	707	588	714	672	840
Coimbatore ..	1,020	480	748	956	956	956	1,275
Tiruchirappalli ..	1,050	487	813	770	923	821	1,026
Tanjore ..	935	425	776	677	761	719	761
Madurai ..	1,190	553	1,068	936	1,061	874	1,123
Ramanathapuram ..	1,050	280	716	690	740	592	966
Tirunelveli ..	1,200	375	1,153	1,128	1,384	1,053	1,474
Malabar ..	..	1,350	1,351	1,275	1,200	1,350	1,440
South Kanara ..	..	950	949	901	881	851	961
The Nilgiris ..	..	900	899	744	694	843	843
State ..	..	..	802	773	827	804	1,029

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

Ragi.

No. 126.—STATEMENT SHOWING YIELD PER ACRE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT IN THE MADRAS STATE FOR THE FIVE YEARS 1949-50 TO 1953-54—*cont.*

Districts, (1)	1949-50. (2) LB.	1950-51. (3) LB.	1951-52. (4) LB.	1952-53. (5) LB.	1953-54 (6) LB.
<i>Korra.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	720	560	520	600	712
South Arcot .. ..	900	750	750	850	999
North Arcot .. ..	674	630	495	540	880
Salem .. ..	630	490	560	560	630
Coimbatore .. ..	420	490	490	490	665
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	525	560	595	525	693
Tanjore .. ..	513	630	560	595	700
Madurai .. ..	450	420	480	450	540
Ramanathapuram .. ..	420	390	450	300	583
Tirunelveli .. ..	353	350	495	350	492
Malabar .. ..	569	510	540	570	542
South Kanara .. ..	..	510	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	619	595	595	665	776
State ..	552	540	534	546	689

<i>Varagu.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	520	520	560	480	680
South Arcot .. ..	846	975	975	1,105	1,300
North Arcot .. ..	700	650	600	650	900
Salem .. ..	450	450	480	450	540
Coimbatore .. ..	330	420	420	432	600
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	750	700	900	850	1,000
Tanjore .. ..	800	850	900	750	900
Madurai .. ..	675	630	720	675	810
Ramanathapuram .. ..	630	540	630	540	900
Tirunelveli .. ..	720	540	765	630	764
Malabar .. ..	560	686	595	630	659
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	350	704
State ..	706	779	771	757	951

<i>Samai.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	353	375	375	375	488
South Arcot .. ..	350	375	375	400	498
North Arcot .. ..	350	325	250	375	450
Salem .. ..	360	340	300	320	380
Coimbatore .. ..	280	280	280	280	360
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	375	425	450	375	500
Tanjore .. ..	448	450	450	..	383
Madurai .. ..	400	375	400	375	475
Ramanathapuram .. ..	350	300	375	250	500
Tirunelveli .. ..	280	300	360	280	380
Malabar .. ..	340	380	340	360	340
South Kanara .. ..	473	475	450	475	477
The Nilgiris .. ..	540	540	510	480	602
State ..	347	336	327	327	410

No. 126.—STATEMENT SHOWING YIELD PER ACRE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT IN THE MADRAS STATE FOR THE FIVE YEARS 1949-50 TO 1953-54  
—cont.

Districts. (1)	1949-50. (2) LB.	1950-51. (3) LB.	1951-52. (4) LB.	1952-53. (5) LB.	1953-54 (6) LB.
<i>Sugarcane.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	6,212	5,865	5,520	5,157	6,305
South Arcot .. ..	6,992	6,624	6,624	7,213	6,978
North Arcot .. ..	4,545	4,545	4,545	4,545	5,680
Salem .. ..	6,692	5,393	5,392	5,093	5,931
Coimbatore .. ..	6,992	7,866	6,992	6,992	7,497
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	5,236	5,236	5,544	5,544	6,014
Tanjore .. ..	6,064	6,065	5,746	5,107	6,263
Madurai .. ..	6,243	5,915	5,915	5,258	5,989
Ramanathapuram .. ..	3,816	4,055	4,055	3,816	4,549
Tirunelveli .. ..	5,720	5,406	5,724	5,406	6,103
Malabar .. ..	5,347	4,811	4,918	5,239	5,027
South Kanara .. ..	5,643	5,346	5,643	5,643	5,688
The Nilgiris.. ..	6,048	..	..	..	3,733
State .. ..	5,985	5,783	5,795	5,982	6,343

<i>Groundnut.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	784	784	784	728	1,008
South Arcot .. ..	1,008	952	952	840	1,098
North Arcot .. ..	952	784	784	784	1,064
Salem .. ..	896	896	896	840	1,097
Coimbatore .. ..	840	840	840	784	1,120
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	840	896	1,064	896	1,064
Tanjore .. ..	952	952	952	952	1,120
Madurai .. ..	896	728	896	840	1,008
Ramanathapuram .. ..	896	784	952	952	1,120
Tirunelveli .. ..	896	784	952	896	1,064
Malabar .. ..	1,008	1,064	1,064	1,008	1,098
South Kanara .. ..	..	1,008	1,098	1,008	1,098
The Nilgiris.. ..	..	896	1,064	1,008	1,098
State .. ..	816	857	894	829	1,086

<i>Gingelly.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	238	210	196	210	252
South Arcot .. ..	238	224	238	238	274
North Arcot .. ..	238	196	182	182	224
Salem .. ..	252	238	218	210	266
Coimbatore .. ..	210	224	210	210	266
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	302	269	286	235	302
Tanjore .. ..	319	302	302	286	336
Madurai .. ..	238	210	238	210	252
Ramanathapuram .. ..	238	224	224	210	280
Tirunelveli .. ..	210	210	238	224	252
Malabar .. ..	190	213	202	190	213
South Kanara .. ..	252	266	266	266	274
The Nilgiris.. ..	..	..	210	210	274
State .. ..	249	235	231	224	273



No. 126.—STATEMENT SHOWING YIELD PER ACRE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT IN THE MADRAS STATE FOR THE FIVE YEARS 1949-50 TO 1953-54  
—cont.

Districts.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	LB.	LB.	LB.	LB.	LB.
<i>Castor.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	225	163	175	188	200
South Arcot .. ..	238	225	238	213	245
North Arcot .. ..	213	200	208	200	225
Salem .. ..	380	360	380	320	400
Coimbatore .. ..	320	320	360	300	400
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	360	380	380	320	360
Tanjore .. ..	380	380	364	320	400
Madurai .. ..	360	340	360	320	360
Ramanathapuram .. ..	380	380	360	240	400
Tirunelveli .. ..	360	320	360	320	392
Malabar .. ..	360	380	380	360	400
South Kanara .. ..	400	380	400	380	380
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	400	380	392
State ..	345	339	356	309	367
<i>Tobacco.</i>					
Chingleput .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot .. ..	856	807	846	802	947
North Arcot .. ..	1,255	994	1,053	1,182	1,120
Salem .. ..	668	700	880	833	1,019
Coimbatore .. ..	1,124	1,050	1,050	1,050	1,425
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	957	1,131	951	834	1,161
Tanjore .. ..	849	896	798	806	978
Madurai .. ..	942	893	841	706	1,034
Ramanathapuram .. ..	884	885	607	526	734
Tirunelveli .. ..	874	783	830	747	1,018
Malabar .. ..	845	1,400	914	830	800
South Kanara .. ..	1,199	1,179	1,077	1,079	1,200
The Nilgiris .. ..	1,600	1,723	2,036	2,036	1,867
State ..	1,031	989	983	968	1,302

No. 126.—STATEMENT SHOWING YIELD PER ACRE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT IN THE MADRAS STATE FOR THE FIVE YEARS 1949-50 TO 1953-54—*cont.*

Districts.	Cotton.														
	1949-50.			1950-51.			1951-52.			1952-53.			1953-54.		
	I.	U. I.	Total.	I.	U. I.	Total.	I.	U. I.	Total.	I.	U. I.	Total.	I.	U. I.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Chingleput ..	264	75	201			175			116			153			111
South Arcot ..	308	59	68			51			65			61			61
North Arcot ..	270	56	73			76			70			53			54
Salem ..	278	107	159			147			134			114			149
Coimbatore ..	331	103	240			156			168			136			151
Tiruchirappalli ..	289	99	119			100			115			127			107
Tanjore ..	231	78	117			86			116			156			105
Madurai ..	263	114	133			112			126			111			103
Ramanathapuram ..	333	109	147			106			124			93			125
Tirunelveli ..	278	115	122			100			109			106			89
Malabar ..		120	120			100			100			96			90
South Kanara ..		53	53			41			44			46			46
The Nilgiris ..															
State ..			167			120			133			115			121

I = Irrigated.

U.I. = Unirrigated.

## No. 127.—PRODUCTION OF TEA IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Compiled from the annual returns received from the Collectors.]

Districts,	1949.			1951.			1952.			1953.		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
		Area cultivated in acres.	Production in lb.	Area cultivated in acres.	Production in lb.	Area cultivated in acres.	Production in lb.	Area cultivated in acres.	Production in lb.	Area cultivated in acres.	Production in lb.	
Coimbatore ..	..	24,803	18,154,196	24,828	18,452,427	24,881	21,683,404	24,971	23,438,717	25,058	25,380,093	
Malabar ..	..	13,734	7,732,246	13,744	7,868,164	13,782	9,614,163	14,334	8,468,005	14,362	8,339,819	
Madurai ..	..	1,075	759,504	1,137	707,287	1,222	919,605	1,585	987,595	1,585	960,550	
The Nilgiris ..	..	41,038	18,365,697	41,164	17,281,254	40,929	17,208,688	40,904	17,214,862	41,058	17,214,962	
Tirunelveli ..	..	611	300,442	730	390,361	830	442,910	912	360,352	912	368,266	
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>81,261</b>	<b>45,312,085</b>	<b>81,603</b>	<b>44,699,493</b>	<b>81,644</b>	<b>49,866,770</b>	<b>82,706</b>	<b>50,469,531</b>	<b>82,975</b>	<b>52,263,690</b>	

## No. 128.—PRODUCTION OF COFFEE IN THE MADRAS STATE.

(Source : Compiled from the annual returns received from the Collectors.)

Districts,	1949.			1950.			1951.			1952.			1953.		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
		Area cultivated in acres.	Production in lb.	Area cultivated in acres.	Production in lb.	Area cultivated in acres.	Production in lb.	Area cultivated in acres.	Production in lb.	Area cultivated in acres.	Production in lb.		Area cultivated in acres.	Production in lb.	
Madurai ..	..	10,408	906,381	10,332	909,179	10,571	756,065	10,801	1,024,007	11,104	1,111,787		11,104	1,111,787	
Tirunelveli ..	..	383	96,684	491	137,566	600	226,460	750	99,583	934	161,633		934	161,633	
Coimbatore ..	..	3,299	2,032,298	3,401	1,608,436	3,636	1,462,499	3,817	1,444,751	3,846	2,384,419		3,846	2,384,419	
The Nilgiris ..	..	17,789	3,142,862	17,933	4,854,994	18,996	4,946,550	18,787	5,046,730	18,346	2,217,600		18,346	2,217,600	
Salem ..	..	8,892	1,183,607	9,248	1,123,718	9,438	2,542,400	9,531	875,840	9,806	3,044,160		9,806	3,044,160	
South Kanara ..	..	25	411	48	474	48	22,866	50	10,371	5	2,500		5	2,500	
Malabar ..	..	19,001	3,696,240	18,836	6,349,663	18,962	6,552,159	18,583	6,547,520	19,205	3,102,400		19,205	3,102,400	
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>59,799</b>	<b>11,078,483</b>	<b>60,289</b>	<b>14,984,030</b>	<b>62,251</b>	<b>16,508,999</b>	<b>62,319</b>	<b>15,048,792</b>	<b>63,246</b>	<b>12,224,499</b>		<b>63,246</b>	<b>12,224,499</b>	

## No. 129.—PRODUCTION OF RUBBER IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source: Compiled from the annual returns received from the Collectors.]

Districts.	1949.		1950.		1951.		1952.		1953.	
	Area cultivated in acres.	Production in lb.	Area cultivated in acres.	Production in lb.	Area cultivated in acres.	Production in lb.	Area cultivated in acres.	Production in lb.	Area cultivated in acres.	Production in lb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Salem ..	132	..	132	..	64	..	64	..	64	..
Madras ..	24,055	3,125,266	24,148	3,749,786	24,385	3,919,078	26,082	4,256,189	25,900	4,056,990
The Nilgiris ..	761	113,243	761	137,242	761	89,860	797	107,083	712	141,214
Madurai ..	407	34,407	426	34,450	426	34,450	407	39,289	407	41,036
Coimbatore ..	184	22,193	183	20,110	521	59,668	521	68,286	521	67,503
Total ..	25,539	3,295,109	25,650	3,941,588	26,157	4,103,056	27,871	4,470,847	27,604	4,308,743

**No. 130.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE OFFTAKE IN STATUTORILY RATIONED AREAS  
FOR THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Compiled from the book "Statistics—Foodgrains in Madras State."]

Districts. (1)	Rice.		Wheat.		Millets.	
	Require- ments. (2)	Off-take. (3)	Require- ments. (4)	Off-take. (5)	Require- ments. (6)	Off-take. (7)
	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.
Chingleput .. ..	16,142	14,292	7,718	3,736	3,704	1,599
Madras City .. ..	117,863	108,573	60,009	33,551	9,920	5,383
South Arcot .. ..	11,859	10,711	4,749	1,228	3,293	772
North Arcot .. ..	24,331	21,945	8,126	4,780	8,215	5,028
Salem .. ..	16,142	15,242	4,643	2,781	7,309	7,109
Coimbatore .. ..	30,060	27,332	16,863	8,378	11,404	4,179
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	25,317	23,068	10,069	2,640	6,108	1,877
Tanjore .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai .. ..	42,081	31,946	16,429	7,941	8,882	4,235
Ramanathapuram .. ..	17,361	15,958	6,770	2,880	5,973	3,729
Tirunelveli .. ..	19,133	16,313	5,193	1,831	6,210	1,998
Malabar .. ..	27,107	24,285	10,820	6,511	6,562	1,993
South Kanara .. ..	12,790	11,377	6,341	3,825	1,714	884
The Nilgiris .. ..	4,941	4,486	2,137	1,860	1,231	1,085
<b>Total (January to December 1951) (M).</b>	<b>365,127</b>	<b>325,528</b>	<b>159,867</b>	<b>81,940</b>	<b>80,525</b>	<b>39,871</b>
<b>Total (January to December 1950) (M).</b>	<b>366,266</b>	<b>323,451</b>	<b>211,700</b>	<b>88,960</b>	<b>49,962</b>	<b>17,009</b>
<b>Total (November and Decem- ber 1949) (M).</b>	<b>71,150</b>	<b>60,659</b>	<b>27,438</b>	<b>9,712</b>	<b>6,228</b>	<b>1,561</b>

(M) = Residuary Madras State.

**No. 131.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE OFFTAKE IN RURAL RATIONED AREAS.**

[Compiled from the book "Statistics—Foodgrains in Madras State."]

District. (1)	Rice.		Wheat.		Millets.	
	Require- ments. (2)	Off-take. (3)	Require- ments. (4)	Off-take. (5)	Require- ments. (6)	Off-take. (7)
	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.
Chingleput .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras City .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore .. ..	2,935	2,679	973	904	1,701	1,305
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore .. ..	4,237	3,345	2,531	114	..	..
Madurai .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram .. ..	1,027	1,040	507	259	262	140
Tirunelveli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar .. ..	225,793	182,014	100,966	7,972	96,540	3,133
South Kanara .. ..	8,763	5,633	2,828	785	2,366	187
The Nilgiris .. ..	15,586	14,167	6,788	3,826	10,709	5,529
<b>Total 1951 (48 weeks) (M) ..</b>	<b>258,341</b>	<b>208,878</b>	<b>114,593</b>	<b>13,860</b>	<b>111,578</b>	<b>10,294</b>
<b>Total 1950 (48 weeks) (M) ..</b>	<b>1,011,613</b>	<b>537,862</b>	<b>354,535</b>	<b>69,653</b>	<b>535,196</b>	<b>179,317</b>
<b>Total 1949 (8 weeks) (M) ..</b>	<b>181,419</b>	<b>101,369</b>	<b>44,420</b>	<b>6,748</b>	<b>83,202</b>	<b>23,750</b>

(M) = Residuary Madras State.

**No. 132.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE EXPORTABLE SURPLUS OF RICE  
IN THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Source : Compiled from the book "Statistics—Foodgrains—Madras State".]

Name of district.	1949 (November and December.) (2)	1950 (January to December.) (3)	1951 (January to December.) (4)
(1)			
Tanjore .. .. .	45,170	187,596	226,573
South Arcot .. .. .	3,193	5,358	4,500
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>48,363</b>	<b>192,954</b>	<b>231,073</b>

**No. 133.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE QUANTITIES OF RICE  
AND MILLETS PROCURED.**

BETWEEN 1949 (eight weeks) to 1951 (calendar year).

[Compiled from the book "Statistics—Foodgrains in Madras State."]

(1)	1949 (eight weeks November and December. procurement.		1950 (calendar year) procurement.		1951 (calendar year) procurement.		(8) TONS.	
	Rice	Millets.	Rice.	Millets.	Rice.			Millets.
					Intensive.	Levy.		
	(2) TONS.	(3) TONS.	(4) TONS.	(5) TONS.	(6) TONS.	(7) TONS.		(8) TONS.
Chingleput .. .. .	1,286	85	8,544	358	..	..	..	
South Arcot .. .. .	2,582	300	39,987	5,339	..	23,327	332	
North Arcot .. .. .	1,059	118	10,168	1,114	..	..	..	
Salem .. .. .	1,300	709	9,415	10,823	..	..	..	
Coimbatore .. .. .	1,999	991	18,068	5,681	..	..	..	
Tiruchirappalli .. .. .	1,122	196	33,130	5,911	..	18,766	..	
Tanjore .. .. .	31,006	158	250,817	424	288,020	..	..	
Madurai .. .. .	2,544	1,113	36,462	9,712	..	21,317	..	
Ramanathapuram .. .. .	343	97	3,804	1,550	..	..	..	
Tirunelveli .. .. .	626	74	21,319	2,806	..	..	..	
Malabar .. .. .	4,366	34	69,995	50	59,934	..	36	
South Kanara .. .. .	25,568	1	25,210	..	..	12,944	..	
The Nilgiris .. .. .	113	65	627	296	689	..	215	
Total ..	73,868	3,941	532,546	44,064	348,643	76,353	583	

**No. 134.—SCALE AND COMPOSITION OF RATION (STATUTORY AND RURAL  
RATIONED AREAS.)**

[Source :—Compiled from the book "Statistics—Foodgrains—Madras State."]

From	To	
1st November 1949.	28th January 1950.	Rice eaters—8 oz. rice, wheat, wheat flour (maida) and/or semolina plus 2 oz. semolina plus 2 oz. of wheat, wheat flour, milo and/or local millets according to availability.
		Mixed diet eaters—4 oz. rice, wheat and/or semolina plus 2 oz. semolina plus 6 oz. wheat, semolina, maize, maize flour, milo and/or local millets according to availability.
		Millet eaters—2 oz. rice, wheat, wheat flour, maida, and/or semolina plus 2 oz. of semolina plus 8 oz. wheat, semolina, maize flour, milo and/or local millets according to availability.

NOTE.—(i) Total rations not to exceed 12 ounces of cereals per adult per day or 12 oz. of baker's bread plus 2 oz. of semolina.

(ii) Baker's bread may be issued to all card holders to wards their rice and/or non-rice portion except towards the 2 oz. extra semolina.

(iii) The taking of maize, milo, local millets, wheat, wheat flour (maida) and/or semolina is optional.

As the stock position of rice in the beginning of January 1950 was not satisfactory, it was ordered that 2 oz. of any available grain might be issued for every 1 oz. of rice surrendered voluntarily by the cardholders but this concession was withdrawn from 24th February 1950.



**No. 134.—SCALE AND COMPOSITION OF RATION (STATUTORY AND RURAL  
RATIONED AREAS.)—cont.**

From	To	
27th November 1949.	21st January 1950.	1 oz. of wheat was compulsorily issued in the shape of wheat within the 12 oz. ration compulsory in the sense that other foodgrains should not be issued if wheat was taken.
29th January 1950 ..	3rd June 1950 (for City) 10th June 1950 (for other areas).	Rice eaters—8 oz. rice, wheat, wheat flour (maida), millets and/or semolina plus 2 oz. semolina plus 2 oz. wheat, wheat flour (maida), semolina, maize, maize flour, milo, and/or local millets according to availability.  Mixed diet eaters—4 oz. rice, wheat, wheat flour (maida), millets and/or semolina plus 2 oz. semolina plus 6 oz. wheat, wheat flour (maida), semolina, maize, maize flour, milo and/or local millets according to availability.  Millet eaters—2 oz. rice, wheat, wheat flour, maida, millets and/or semolina plus 2 oz. semolina plus 8 oz. wheat, wheat flour (maida), semolina, maize, maize flour, milo and/or local millets according to availability.

**NOTE.**—(i) Total rations not to exceed 12 oz. of cereals per adult per day or 12 oz. of baker's bread plus 2 oz. of semolina.

(ii) Baker's bread may be issued to all cardholders towards their rice and/or non-rice portion except towards the 2 oz. extra semolina.

(iii) The taking of maize, milo, local millets, wheat, wheat flour (maida) and/or semolina optional.

(iv) Wheat, maida and/or bread tickets may be issued to cardholders against the 2 oz. semolina portion of the ration when there are no stocks of semolina.

4th June 1950 (for city) 11th June 1950 for (other areas).	1st July 1950 ..	Rice eaters—8 oz. of rice, wheat, millets and/or semolina plus 2 oz. semolina plus 1 oz. wheat, wheat flour (maida), semolina, maize, maize flour, milo and/or local millets plus 1 oz. wheat, semolina, maize, maize flour, milo and/or local millets according to availability.  Mixed diet eaters—4 oz. rice, wheat, millets and/or semolina plus 2 oz. semolina plus 1 oz. wheat, wheat flour (maida), semolina, maize, maize flour, milo and/or millet plus 5 oz. wheat, semolina, maize, maize flour, milo and/or local millets according to availability.  Millet eaters—2 oz. rice, wheat, millets and/or semolina plus 2 oz. semolina plus 1 oz. wheat, wheat flour (maida), semolina, maize, maize flour, milo and/or local millets according to availability and 7 oz. wheat, semolina, maize, maize flour, milo and/or local millets according to availability.
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**NOTE.**—(i) Total rations not to exceed 12 oz. of cereals per adult per day or 12 oz. of baker's bread plus 2 oz. of semolina.

(ii) Baker's bread may be issued to all cardholders towards their rice and non-rice portion except towards the 2 oz. semolina.

(iii) The taking of any cereal is not compulsory.

2nd July 1950 ..	12th August 1950 ..	Rice eaters—7 oz of rice, wheat, millets and/or semolina plus 2 oz. semolina plus 3 oz. wheat semolina and/or millets according to availability.  Mixed diet eaters—4 oz. rice, wheat, millets and/or semolina plus 2 oz. semolina plus 6 oz. wheat, semolina and/or millets according to availability.  Millet eaters—2 oz. rice, wheat, millets and/or semolina plus 2 oz. semolina plus 8 oz. wheat, semolina and/or millets according to availability.
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**NOTE.**—(i) Total rations not to exceed 12 oz. of cereals per adult per day or 12 oz. baker's bread plus 2 oz. of semolina.

(ii) Baker's bread may be issued to all cardholders towards their rice and non-rice portion except towards the 2 oz. extra semolina portion.

(iii) The taking of any cereal is not compulsory

No. 134.—SCALE AND COMPOSITION OF RATION (STATUTORY AND RURAL RATIONED AREAS)—*cont.*

From	To	
13th August 1950 ..	30th December 1950.	Rice eaters—6 oz. of rice, wheat, millets and/or semolina plus 2 oz. of semolina or wheat if semolina is not available plus 4 oz. of wheat, semolina and/or millets according to availability.  Mixed diet—3 oz. of rice, wheat, millets and/or semolina plus 2 oz. of semolina or wheat if semolina is not available plus 7 oz. of wheat, semolina and/or millets according to availability.  Millet eaters—1 oz. of rice, wheat, millets and/or semolina plus 2 oz. of semolina or wheat if semolina is not available plus 9 oz. of wheat, semolina and/or millets according to availability.
<p><b>NOTE.</b>—(i) Total rations not to exceed 12 oz. of cereals per adult per day or 12 oz. of baker's bread plus 2 oz. of semolina or wheat if semolina is not available.  (ii) Baker's bread may be issued to all cardholders towards their rice and non-rice portion except towards the 2 oz. of extra semolina portion. If however semolina is not available bread tickets may be issued towards the extra semolina portion of the ration also.  (iii) The taking of any cereal is not compulsory.</p>		
31st December 1950.	27th January 1951 ..	Rice eaters—6 oz. of rice plus 2 oz. of wheat plus 2 oz. of millets or semolina according to availability plus 2 oz. bread tickets or millets according to availability.
<p><b>NOTE.</b>—(i) Total rations not to exceed 12 oz. of cereals per adult per day or 12 oz. of baker's bread plus 2 oz. of semolina.  (ii) Baker's bread may be issued only up to 2 oz. of the 6 oz. non-rice portion allowed to the rice eaters other than habitual bread eaters.</p>		
28th January 1951.	7th April 1951 ..	Rice eaters—7 oz. rice plus 2 oz. millets, wheat, semolina, and/or baker's bread according to availability.  Mixed diet—3 oz. rice plus 6 oz. millets, wheat, semolina and/or baker's bread according to availability.  Millet eaters—1 oz. rice plus 8 oz. millets, wheat, semolina and/or baker's bread according to availability.
<p><b>NOTE.</b>—(i) Total rations not to exceed 9 oz. of cereals per adult per day or 12 oz. of baker's bread.  (ii) Habitual wheat eaters may be issued the entire 9 oz. in the shape of wheat or 12 oz of baker's bread issues of wheat to others not to exceed 1 oz. as wheat is not available in sufficient quantities.  (iii) Baker's bread may be issued to all cardholders only towards the non-rice portion of the ration.</p>		
25th February 1951.	....	The cut of 3 oz. in the basic ration of 12 oz. in the case of heavy manual labourers was ordered to be restored which should be in shape of food-grains other than rice and paddy and issued on the supplementary ration cards.
1st April 1951.	....	In the City of Madras, the 2 oz. of non rice portion of the ration may be issued to the rice eaters entirely in the shape of wheat, if millets are not available. If millets are available in any shop only one oz. of wheat should be issued.
8th April 1951.	28th April 1951 ..	Rice eaters—8 oz. of rice plus 1 oz. of wheat or millets or bread tickets according to availability.  The increase in the rice content of the ration from 7 oz. to 8 oz. per adult per day with effect from 8th April 1951 applies also to industrial labourers, essential services and institutions like hostels, orphanages, etc., in derationed areas which are to be supplied foodgrains from Government stock at the scale and composition applicable to rationed areas.

No. 134.—SCALE AND COMPOSITION OF RATION (STATUTORY AND RURAL RATIONED AREAS)—*cont.*

From	To	
29th April 1951.	23rd June 1951	.. Rice eaters—8 oz. of rice, wheat, millets and/or bread plus 1 oz. of wheat, millets and/or bread. Mixed diet eaters—3 oz. of rice, wheat, millets and/or bread plus 6 oz. of millets, wheat and/or bread.
		Millet eaters—1 oz. of rice, wheat, millets and/or bread plus 8 oz. of millets, wheat and/or bread.

NOTE.—(i) Total rations not to exceed 9 oz. of cereals per adult per day or 12 oz. of bakers' bread.  
(ii) Baker's bread may be issued to all card holders towards their rice or non-rice portion if required.  
(iii) The taking of any cereals is not compulsory.

24th June 1951.	11th August 1951	.. Rice eaters—8 oz. rice, wheat, milo, millets and/or bread plus 4 oz. of wheat, milo, millets and/or bread.
		Mixed diet eaters—3 oz. of rice, wheat, milo, wheat and/or bread plus 9 oz. of wheat, milo, millets and/or bread.
		Millet eaters—2 oz of rice, wheat, milo, millets, and/or bread plus 10 oz. of millets, milo, millets and/or bread.

*Malabar district (rural rationed areas).*

24th June 1951,	20th October 1951	.. Seven oz. of rice 5 oz. of wheat, millets, milo and/or bread.
1st August 1951.	....	The non-cultivating landholders have been allowed to retain or import 12 oz. rice per adult per day.
12th August 1951,	31st December 1951.	Rice eaters—6 oz. of rice, wheat, milo, millets and/or bread plus 6 oz. of wheat, milo, millets and/or bread.
		Mixed diet eaters—3 oz. rice, wheat, milo, millets and/or bread plus 9 oz. wheat, milo, millets and/or bread.
		Millet eaters—2 oz. of rice, wheat, milo, millets and/or bread plus 10 oz. of millets, milo, wheat and/or bread.

NOTE.—(i) Total rations not to exceed 12 oz. of cereals per adult per day or 16 oz. of baker's bread.  
(ii) Baker's bread may be issued to all cardholders towards their rice or non-rice portion of the ration if required.

(iii) The taking of any cereal is not compulsory.

(iv) Heavy manual labourers will in addition to the 12 oz. of foodgrains get their usual supplementary rations of 4 oz. per adult per day in the shape of wheat, millets and/or bread tickets as at present.

Millets were de rationed in the Ceded districts of Cuddapah, Kurnool, Bellary and Anantapur with effect from 4th November 1951.

*Surplus districts—Informally rationed areas.*

9th September 1951.	31st December 1951.	Eight oz. of rice plus 4 oz. of wheat, millets and/or milo.
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*Rural rationed areas of Malabar, the Nilgiris and South Kanara.*

21st October 1951.	31st December 1951.	Five oz. of rice plus 7 oz. wheat, millets, milo and/or bread.
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NOTE.—In the case of essential services, industrial labour, and inmates of hostels, etc., the scale was revised with effect from 11th November 1951 as follows :

Six oz. of rice plus 6 oz. of wheat, millets, milo and/or bread.

No. 134.—SCALE AND COMPOSITION OF RATION (STATUTORY AND RURAL RATIONED AREAS)—*cont.*

*Scales of rations on various dates—Relief shops in derationed areas.*

From	To	
27th January 1951.	23rd June 1951	.. In the deficit districts in the State—6 oz. of wheat and/or millet. In the surplus districts except Tanjore and in South Kanara and South Arcot districts—8 oz. of rice only. In Tanjore district—8 oz. of rice plus 10 oz. of other grains, if available or 9 oz. of rice in all.
24th June 1951	.. 11th August 1951	.. In the districts of Anantapur, North Arcot, Bellary, Chingleput, Cuddapah, Chittoor, Coimbatore, Kurnool, Madurai, Ramanathapuram, Salem, Srikakulam, Tirunelveli, Tiruchirappalli and Visakhapatnam—2 oz. of rice plus 10 oz. of wheat, millets and/or milo. In the districts of East Godavari, West Godavari, Krishna, Guntur, Nellore, and Tanjore—8 oz. of rice plus 4 oz. of wheat, millets and/or milo.
Do.	.. 30th June 1951	.. In the district of South Arcot—8 oz. of rice plus 4 oz. of wheat, millets and/or milo.
Do.	.. 14th July 1951	.. In the district of South Kanara—6 oz. of rice plus 6 oz. of wheat, millets and/or milo.
1st July 1951	.. 11th August 1951	.. In the district of South Arcot—2 oz. of rice plus 10 oz. of wheat, millets and/or milo.
15th July 1951	.. Do.	.. In the district of South Kanara—2 oz. of rice plus 10 oz. of wheat, millets and/or milo.
11th August 1951	.. 31st December 1951.	.. In the districts of Anantapur, North Arcot, Bellary, Chingleput, Cuddapah, Chittoor, Coimbatore, Kurnool, Madurai, Ramanathapuram, Salem, Srikakulam, Tirunelveli, Tiruchirappalli, Visakhapatnam, South Kanara and South Arcot—2 oz. of rice plus 10 oz. of wheat, millets and/or milo.
Do.	Do.	.. In the upland areas of the surplus districts of East Godavari, West Godavari, Krishna, Guntur and Nellore—4 oz. of rice plus 8 oz. of wheat, millets and/or milo. In the district of Tanjore and in the deltaic areas of the surplus districts of East Godavari, West Godavari, Krishna, Guntur and Nellore, where the Intensive Procurement Order is in force—8 oz. of rice plus 4 oz. of wheat, millets and/or milo.

NOTE.—(i) The over all ration should not exceed 12 oz. per adult per day.

(ii) The composition of rations referred to above is subject to availability of stocks.

(iii) The Collectors have discretion to change the composition of the issue except that the rice content should not be increased.

(iv) Heavy manual labourers in the derationed areas will not be eligible for the supplementary rations of 4 oz. as they can get their additional requirements from the open market.

(v) Essential services and industrial labour and inmates of institutions like orphanages, hostels, etc., in the derationed areas are eligible to draw rations at the scale and composition applicable to the statutorily rationed areas from time to time.

## LIVESTOCK.

## No. 135.—NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK IN EACH DISTRICT OF MADRAS STATE AS ASCERTAINED BY A CENSUS HELD IN 1951.

(Compiled from the Season and Crop Report for Madras State.)

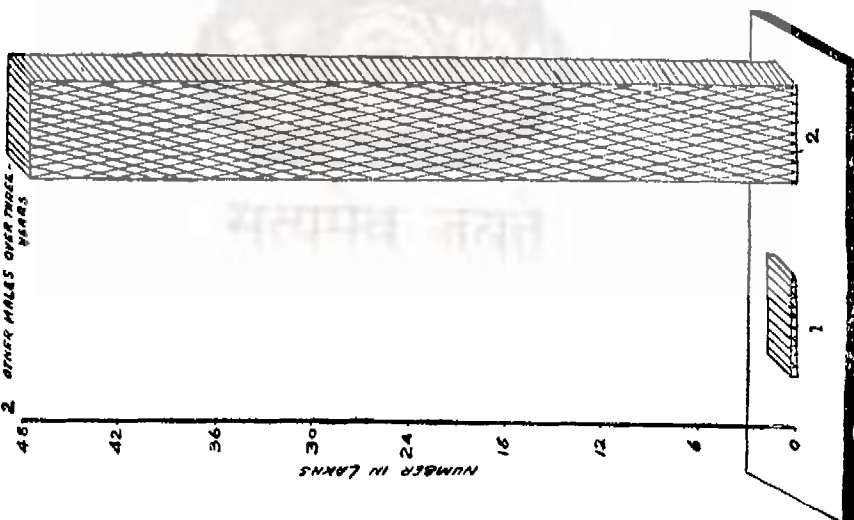
Districts.	Cattle.						Buffaloes.						Total.			
	Males over three years.			Females over three years.			Males over three years.			Females over three years.						
	Breeding bulls, i.e., entire males kept or used for breeding purposes, three years over three years.	Other males over three years.	Total.	Cows over three years kept or breeding only.	Other cows over three years.	Young stock.	Total cattle.	Breeding bulls, i.e., entire males kept or used for breeding purposes only.	Other males over three years.	Breeding cows over three years kept or breeding or milk production.	Other cows over three years.	Young stock.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
Chingleput ..	4,228	396,486	300,784	194,420	18,859	163,181	677,244	2,412	51,826	89,701	7,324	70,593	222,356	899,690	382,919	189,321
Madras ..	80	1,998	2,073	6,657	10	3,008	11,748	24	262	7,506	..	1,633	9,425	21,173	1,583	2,243
South Arcot ..	3,064	494,612	497,066	345,482	91,951	278,469	1,212,968	1,454	47,209	77,801	12,608	60,675	199,742	1,412,710	603,237	420,368
North Arcot ..	3,995	489,446	493,441	222,483	88,991	195,124	1,090,039	2,352	33,357	72,205	7,573	57,569	173,056	1,173,095	737,647	192,480
Salem ..	6,104	517,413	523,517	340,870	331,422	372,611	1,567,920	2,653	13,879	106,584	9,683	95,908	228,707	1,796,627	1,271,232	694,509
Coimbatore ..	7,617	401,925	408,642	314,615	87,287	313,524	1,124,068	2,887	9,892	124,761	10,830	104,241	252,551	1,376,619	999,054	396,609
Tiruchirappalli ..	4,930	540,152	545,082	288,069	98,680	243,667	1,175,728	1,533	29,165	136,554	15,167	100,286	282,704	1,458,432	1,833,972	646,319
Tanjore ..	3,323	523,313	531,636	333,229	12,165	271,946	1,148,976	1,791	65,167	149,325	13,032	114,026	343,331	1,492,307	308,109	495,091
Madurai ..	4,324	442,247	446,431	217,076	116,385	210,130	990,672	2,143	28,433	103,311	15,102	73,934	227,923	1,218,595	641,970	360,704
Ramanathapuram ..	4,254	336,560	340,824	174,392	49,764	171,639	736,619	1,972	21,432	65,533	10,886	57,192	157,075	893,694	1,022,736	336,702
Tirunelveli ..	1,269	271,780	273,079	141,247	7,547	115,918	537,791	996	24,466	83,637	6,981	58,861	174,641	712,432	717,380	232,343
Malabar ..	1,953	243,421	250,374	359,628	6,194	275,310	890,906	671	147,708	54,157	7,795	44,709	258,040	1,148,946	2,120	339,718
South Kanara ..	1,124	197,476	198,600	220,836	8,996	183,527	611,959	2,767	161,650	66,980	2,436	44,963	278,776	896,735	3,979	53,711
The Nilgiris ..	633	6,659	7,292	20,802	1,413	18,335	42,842	194	2,571	10,436	747	6,311	20,259	63,101	4,027	6,076
Total ..	47,008	4,771,983	4,818,991	3,178,736	920,364	2,811,339	11,729,480	23,849	637,017	1,151,521	120,239	895,900	2,838,586	14,568,066	8,025,486	4,456,194



# NUMBER OF CATTLE AS PER CENSUS HELD IN 1951 IN THE MADRAS STATE (M)

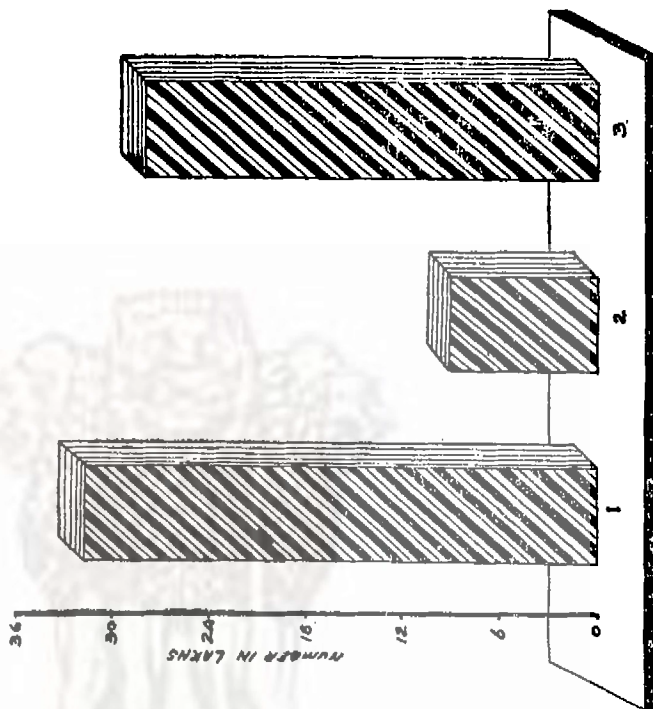
## CATTLE (MALE)

- 1 BREEDING BULLS IN ENTIRE MALES OVER THREE YEARS KEPT ON BREEDING PURPOSES
- 2 OTHER MALES OVER THREE YEARS



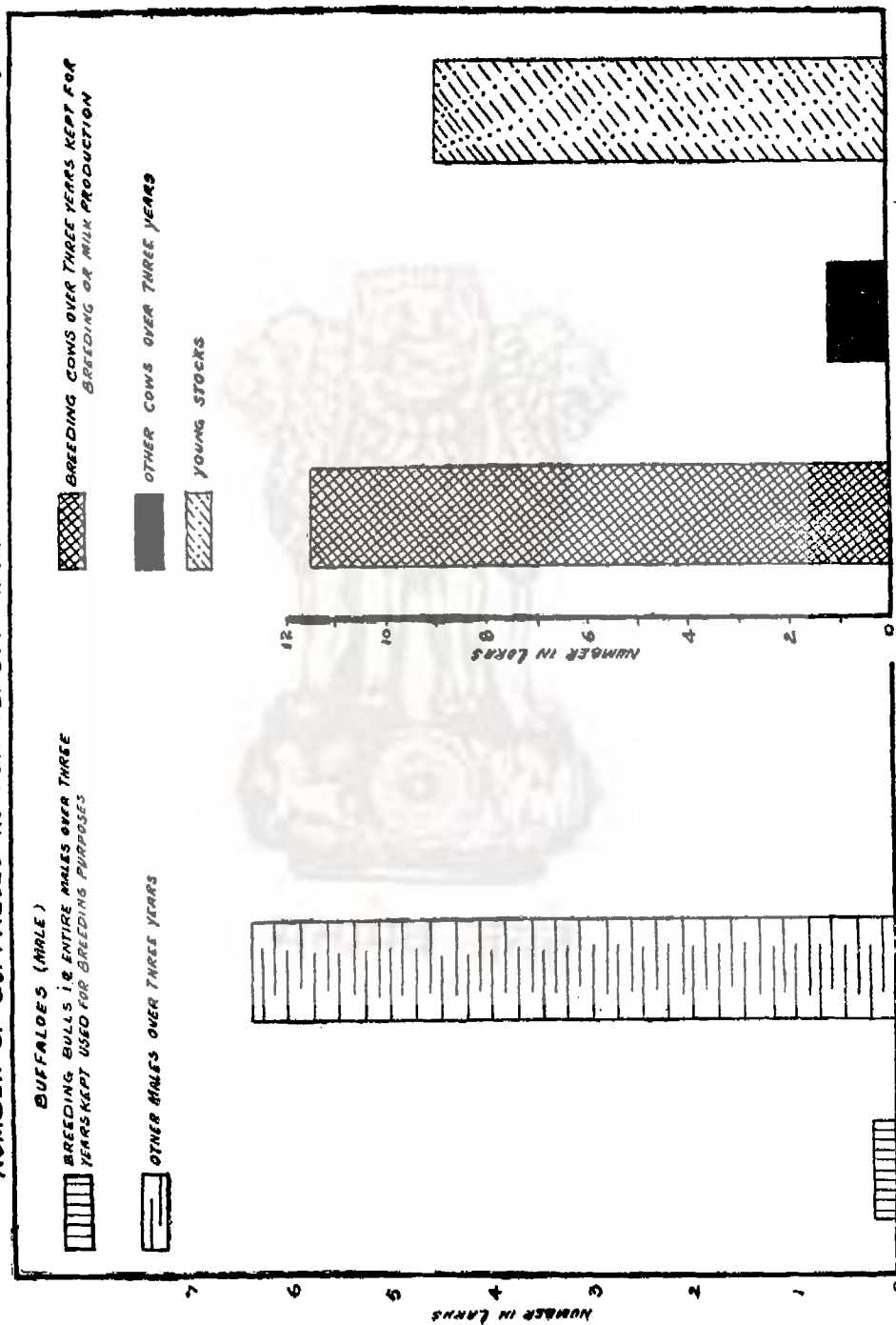
## CATTLE (FEMALE)

- 1 COWS OVER THREE YEARS KEPT FOR BREEDING ONLY
- 2 OTHER COWS OVER THREE YEARS
- 3 YOUNG STOCKS





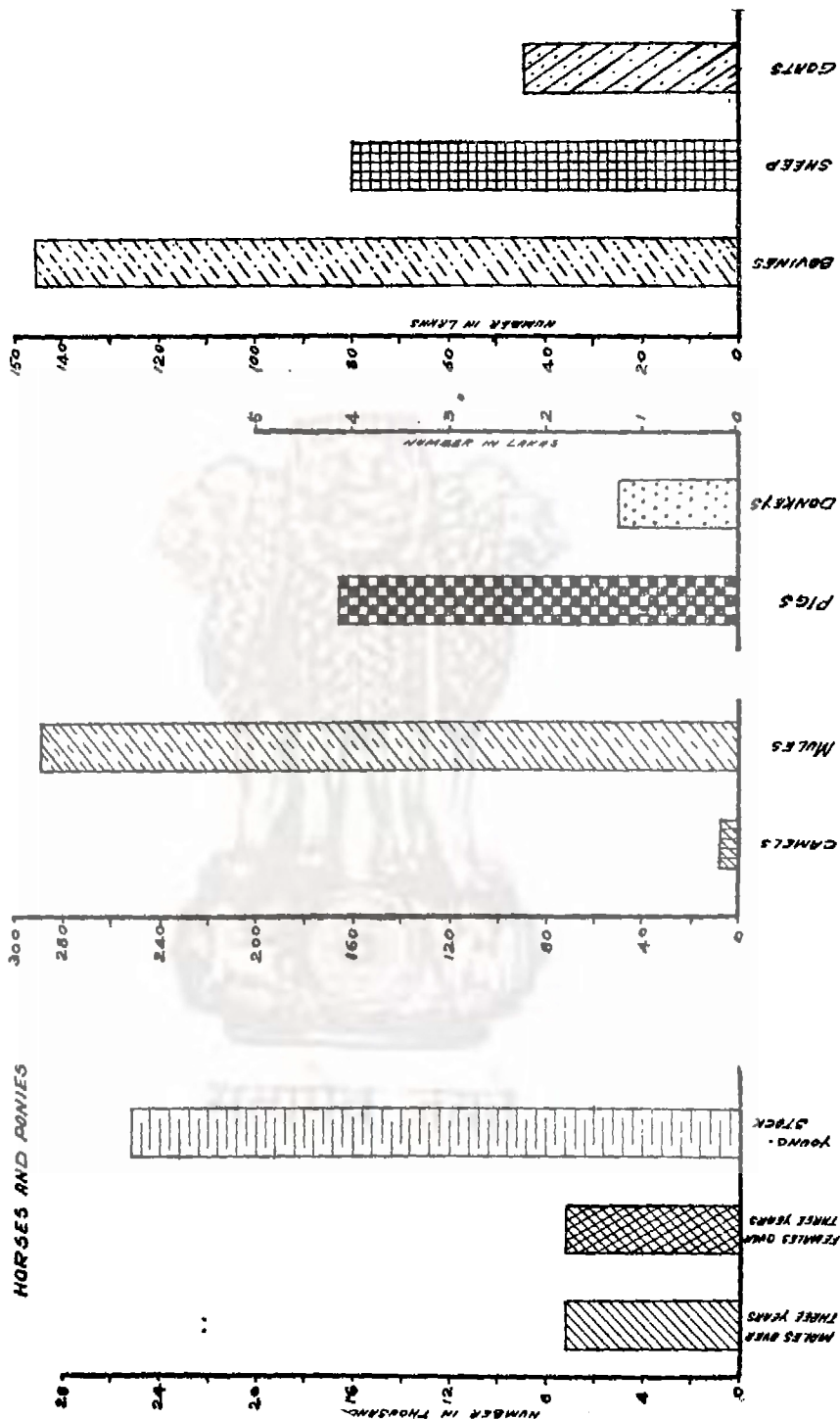
# NUMBER OF BUFFALOES AS PER CENSUS HELD IN 1951 IN THE MADRAS STATE (M)



No. 135.—NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK IN EACH DISTRICT OF MADRAS STATE AS ASCERTAINED  
BY A CENSUS HELD IN 1951—*cont.*

Districts.	Horses and ponies			Total.	Young stock.	Total horses and ponies.	Mules.	Donkeys.	Camels.	Pigs.	Total Livestock.
	Males over three years.	Females over three years.	(1)								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
Chingleput ..	204	184	388	220	608	181	3,570	..	1,774	1,490,973	
Madras ..	224	208	432	52	484	..	162	2	175	25,822	
South Arcot ..	328	537	865	288	1,153	10	4,634	2	105,278	2,547,422	
North Arcot ..	469	348	817	493	1,310	2	7,781	..	54,113	2,166,428	
Salem ..	988	1,618	2,606	2,236	4,842	6	14,821	..	51,252	3,832,289	
Coimbatore ..	1,189	1,990	3,179	1,597	4,776	27	28,058	..	30,537	2,835,680	
Tiruchirappalli ..	359	698	1,057	457	1,514	..	7,009	2	55,771	3,503,019	
Tanjore ..	319	534	853	337	1,190	..	2,630	..	9,659	2,303,977	
Madurai ..	2,464	560	3,024	767	3,791	36	20,102	2	26,882	2,272,082	
Ramanathapuram ..	237	162	399	268	667	8	16,382	..	20,761	2,340,948	
Tirunelveli ..	113	116	229	32	261	2	17,783	..	29,603	1,760,304	
Malabar ..	112	117	229	20	249	..	397	..	772	1,482,202	
South Kanara ..	49	62	111	15	126	..	..	..	16,636	965,187	
The Nilgiris ..	174	136	310	80	390	19	99	..	193	73,905	
Total ..	7,229	7,270	14,499	25,199	21,361	289	1,23,428	8	416,406	27,601,238	

NUMBER OF CERTAIN CATEGORIES OF LIVESTOCK AS PER CENSUS HELD IN 1951.



**No. 136.—NUMBER OF POULTRY IN EACH DISTRICT OF MADRAS STATE AS ASCERTAINED BY A CENSUS HELD IN 1951.**

*(Compiled from the Season and Crop Report for Madras State.)*

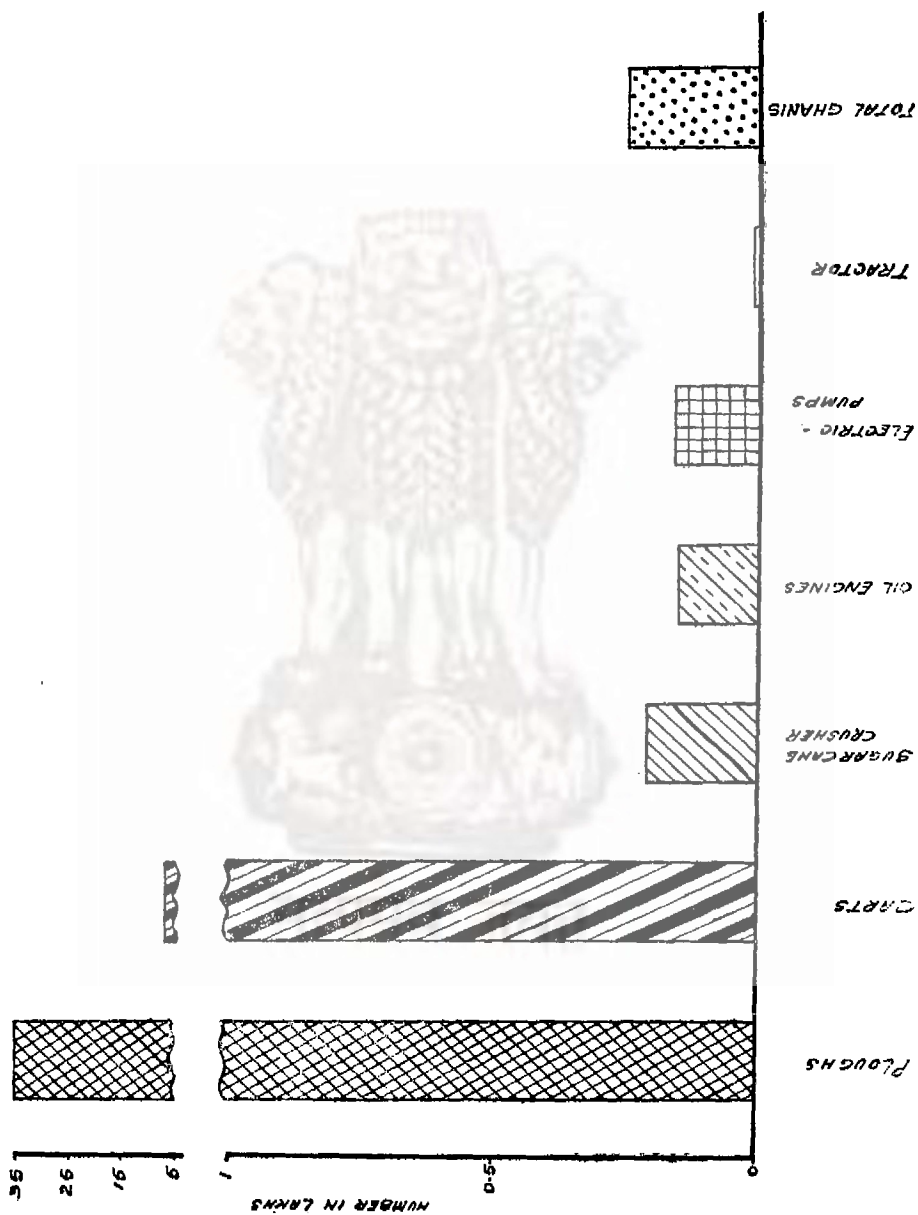
Districts.							Fowls—Hens, cock and chickens.	Ducks— Drakes and ducklings.	Total poultry
(1)							(2)	(3)	(4)
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	332,483	66,853	399,336
Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,615	624	10,239
South Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	491,914	13,740	505,654
North Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	400,675	21,035	421,770
Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,279,427	4,839	1,284,266
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	768,079	5,937	774,016
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,122,260	32,640	1,154,900
Tanjore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	807,008	15,766	822,774
Madurai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,078,827	9,850	1,088,677
Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	884,974	12,193	897,167
Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	707,692	29,789	737,481
Malabar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,437,926	5,250	1,443,076
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	962,619	351	962,970
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65,813	464	66,277
Total ..							10,349,212	219,391	10,568,603

**No. 137.—NUMBER OF AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND IMPLEMENTS IN EACH DISTRICT OF MADRAS STATE AS ASCERTAINED BY A CENSUS HELD IN 1951.**

*(Compiled from the Season and Crop Report for Madras State.)*

Districts.			Ploughs.	Carts.	Sugarcane crushers.	Oil engines.	Electric pumps.	Tractors.	Total Ghanis.
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Chingleput ..	..	..	172,701	38,884	290	2,990	898	22	1,125
Madras ..	..	..	273	4,158	..	8	8	62	43
South Arcot ..	..	..	369,050	70,705	4,365	3,885	1,499	28	2,501
North Arcot ..	..	..	298,072	40,530	4,775	1,648	1,291	11	2,384
Salem ..	..	..	425,722	71,386	2,679	1,446	1,343	18	1,856
Coimbatore ..	..	..	306,768	123,932	1,592	1,826	6,937	78	5,730
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	399,900	79,145	3,332	893	562	21	1,804
Tanjore ..	..	..	322,996	83,356	566	472	243	21	1,525
Madurai ..	..	..	285,693	56,643	800	548	723	13	2,359
Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	220,017	53,921	278	227	803	20	1,621
Tirunelveli ..	..	..	148,808	61,597	131	486	419	28	786
Malabar ..	..	..	247,990	10,927	588	428	57	21	1,583
South Kanara ..	..	..	304,857	4,889	1,265	143	54	11	483
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	8,409	421	1	9	1	5	2
Total ..			3,510,311	700,344	20,643	14,514	14,843	359	23,752

NUMBER OF AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND IMPLEMENTS AS PER CENSUS HELD IN 1951



# VETERINARY.

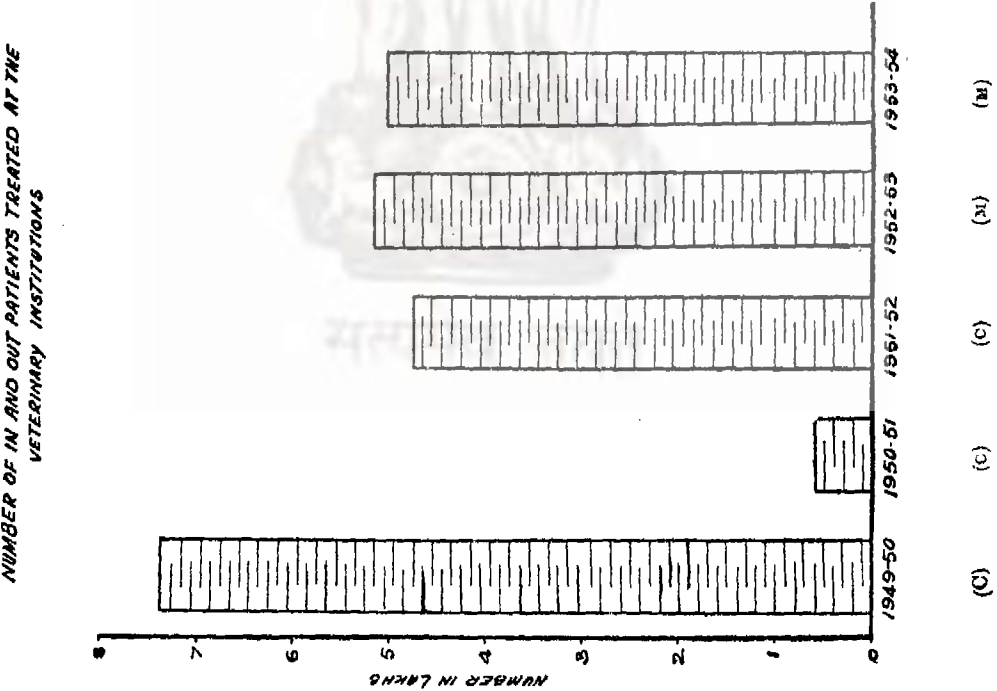
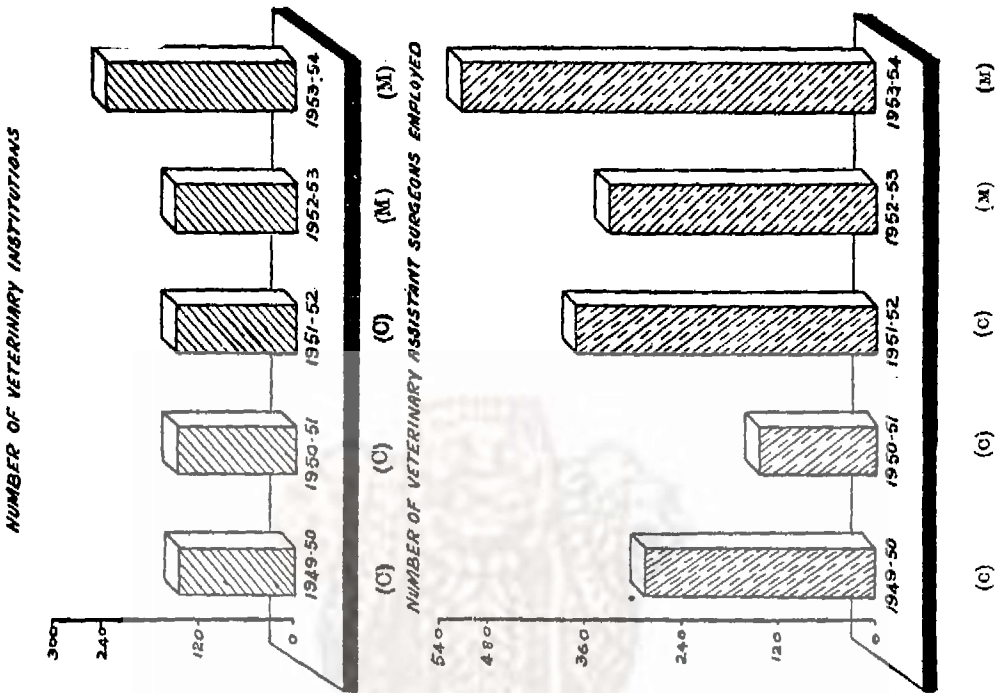
## No. 138.—SUMMARY OF RESULTS OF PREVENTIVE INOCULATION IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source: Director of Animal Husbandry, Madras.]

Year.	(1)	Number of outbreaks in which inoculation was undertaken.	Number of villages affected in these outbreaks.	Number of animals which died uninoculated in course of outbreaks.			Number of animals inoculated.			Number of inoculated animals which died of the disease in affected villages.		
				Bovine population of villages affected.	Bovines.	Equines.	Others.	Bovines.	Equines.	Others.	Bovines.	Equines.
1953-54 (from 1st October 1953 to 31st March 1954) (M).	392	391	179,443	1,713	..	1,017	89,491	..	70,888	..	..	..
1953-54 (from 1st April 1953 to 30th September 1953) (C).	602	601	301,427	2,700	..	1,032	228,175	..	71,338	30	..	..
1952-53 (C)	2,455	2,506	1,783,319	10,271	..	1,537	1,090,897	..	41,089	202	..	83
1951-52 (C)	3,148	3,178	1,193,129	20,237	..	742	1,051,255	..	24,692	25	..	..
1950-51 (C)	3,193	2,776	1,162,545	14,892	..	3,188	708,087	..	6,935	512	..	565
1949-50 (C)	2,318	3,642	1,827,269	17,931	..	857	800,629	..	18,796	277	..	60





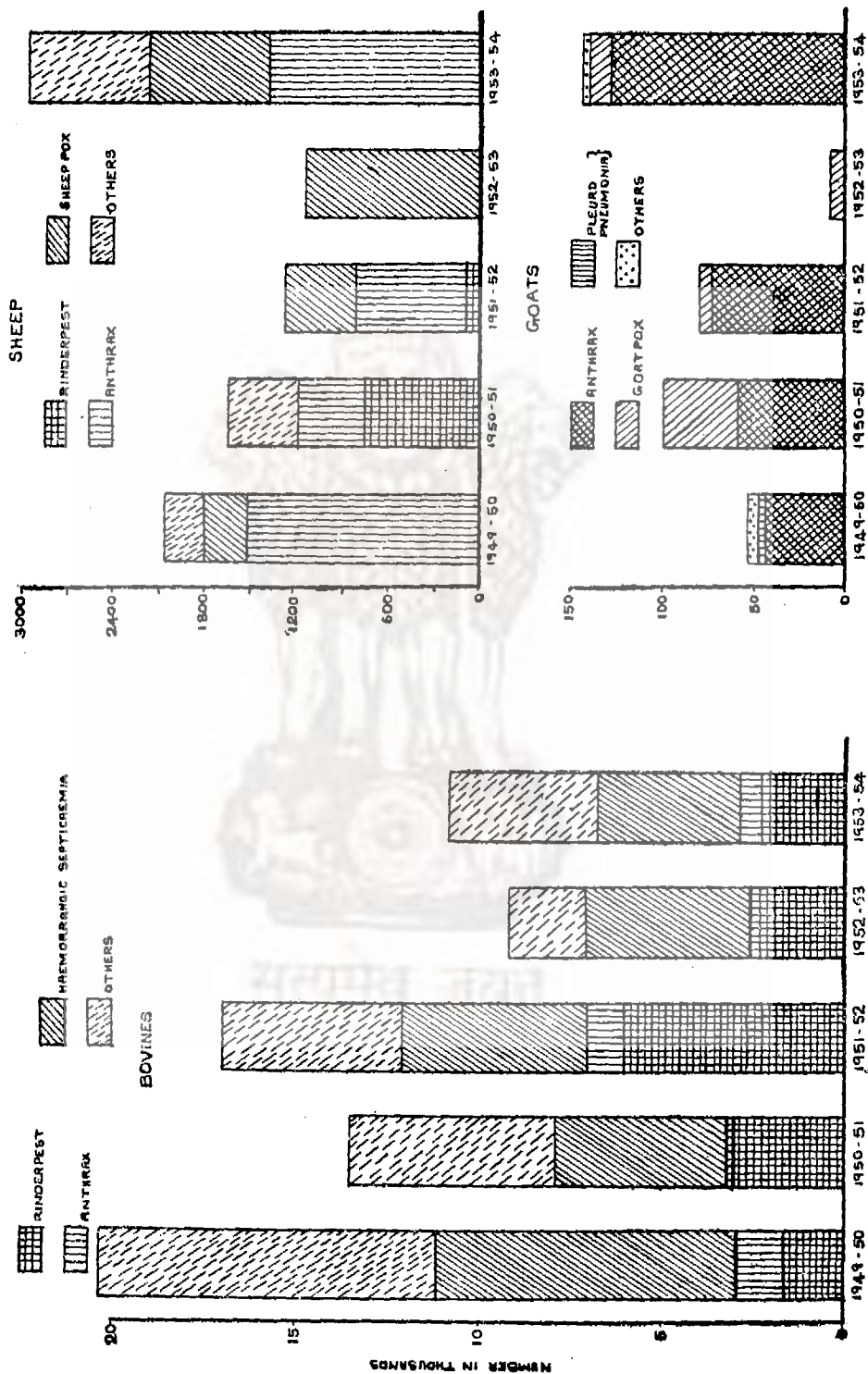




Year.	Sheep.										Goats.										Equines.						Dogs.	
	Blinderpest.	Anthrax.	Blackquarter.	Sheep-pox.	Pleuro pneumonia.	Foot and mouth.	Scabies.	Other diseases.	Total.	Blinderpest.	Anthrax.	Blackquarter.	Sheep-pox.	Pleuro pneumonia.	Foot and mouth.	Scabies.	Other diseases.	Total.	Anthrax.	Surra.	Others.	Total.	Rabies.	Other diseases.	Total.			
1953-54 (M) (from 1st October 1953 to 31st March 1954).	..	327	..	566	..	2	..	277	1,172	..	89	..	11	..	..	..	1	101	..	..	..	1	7	..	7			
1953-54 (C) (from 1st April 1953 to 30th September 1953).	..	1,048	..	232	..	4	..	494	1,778	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	2	42	..	2	2	2	11	22	33			
1952-53 (C)	..	..	..	1,137	..	..	..	..	1,137	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	10	..	2,534	90	..	2,624	16	1,351	1,367		
1951-52 (C)	96	706	..	463	..	..	..	..	1,279	..	74	..	6	..	..	..	..	80	..	7	..	7	..	43	48			
1950-51 (C)	716	433	..	19	..	125	..	312	1,631	..	59	..	40	..	..	..	..	99	..	79	4	..	83	..	..			
1949-50 (C)	6	1,516	..	293	..	60	..	199	2,974	..	43	..	..	3	..	..	6	52	..	6	2	8	15	9	24			

(C) — Composite Madras State. (M) — Residuary Madras State.

## NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM CONTAGIOUS DISEASES AMONG ANIMALS IN THE STATE OF MADRAS



## IRRIGATION.

## No. 141.—DETAILS OF OPERATIONS OF IRRIGATION AND NAVIGATION WORKS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source: Chief Engineer for Irrigation, Madras.]

Year.	* Area irrigated in acres.				Irrigation.			Navigation.					Quantity of cargo carried by rafts.
	First crop.	Second crop.	Total.	Gross revenue from all sources.	Gross revenue per acre irrigated.	Total value of crops irrigated.	Length of canals open for navigation.	Total number of boats plying cargo and passengers.	Quantity of cargo carried.	Value of cargo carried.	Number of passengers carried.		
												(1)	
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	MILES.		TONS.	RS.		TONS.	
1953-54 (M)	..	639,457	234,930	922,547	7,965,111	7.98	71,97,07,475	300½	58,793	186,872	8,71,65,210	50,482	1,074
1952-53 (C)	..	2,431,057	500,946	3,022,003	2,09,44,941	6.93	94,55,93,663	1,368½	229,562	21,057,928	36,53,39,587	421,278	105,206
1951-52 (C)	..	2,676,065	709,495	3,385,560	2,07,40,016	6.13	90,72,29,272	1,412½	323,819	15,046,123	44,94,07,662	612,537	141,153
1950-51 (C)	..	2,811,063	707,446	3,518,514	2,03,66,473	5.79	77,64,94,204	1,372½	238,996	16,470,476	34,36,58,861	848,321	194,416
1949-50 (C)	..	2,773,349	776,221	3,554,570	1,95,49,244	5.50	65,11,81,909	1,306½	220,965	1,701,443	40,14,76,069	925,343	65,392

\* The figures relate to new irrigation of the Government irrigation works (productive and unproductive) only.

(C) — Composite Madras State. (M) — Residuary Madras State.



## No. 142.—IRRIGATION WORKS IN THE MADRAS STATE—PRINCIPAL RESULTS OF IRRIGATION.

[Source: Chief Engineer for Irrigation, Madras.]

Irrigation works.	Mileage in operation.			Area irrigated during the year.	Total outlay (direct and indirect) to capital year.	Gross receipts (direct).	Working expenses (direct).	Net revenue.		Interest on mean capital outlay to the end of the year.	Percentage of work receipts to expenses.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
	MILES.	Main Canals and branches.	Distributaries.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	Amount.	Percentage on capital outlay.	RS.	
<b>Productive works.</b>											
Canvey Delta System .. .. .	943½	..	2,801½	1,079,377	1,08,92,258	19,44,431	10,33,260	9,11,171	8.77	4,50,917	53.14
Periyar System .. .. .	152	..	118	1,48,683	1,08,35,654	8,04,867	3,27,984	4,76,883	4.40	4,70,908	49.75
Lower Coleroon Ancient System .. .. .	350	..	648½	1,32,887	31,90,464	5,71,042	3,34,049	2,36,993	7.43	1,38,771	58.50
Other Systems .. .. .	830½	..	1,172½	6,47,287	7,76,57,083	35,64,527	20,12,878	15,51,649	2.09	34,18,333	56.47
Total Productive Works:—1953-54 (M) ..	2,276	..	4,739½	2,008,234	10,20,75,459	68,84,867	37,08,171	31,76,696	3.11	44,79,129	53.56
1952-53 (C) .. .. .	3,155 7/8	..	9,107½	4,127,054	17,36,68,168	1,90,14,584	1,48,05,253	41,49,331	2.59	73,84,313	78.18
1951-52 (C) .. .. .	3,624 1/8	..	9,585½	4,422,020	17,69,57,938	2,01,22,883	1,16,41,149	84,81,739	4.81	74,56,168	57.55
1950-51 (C) .. .. .	3,673½	..	9,589½	4,862,680	17,94,27,480	1,91,66,413	1,12,37,079	70,29,384	4.60	72,94,223	58.63
1949-50 (C) .. .. .	3,673½	..	9,589½	4,865,616	16,30,15,106	1,88,92,625	1,09,16,426	74,52,199	4.43	71,60,424	59.32
<b>Unproductive works.</b>											
Total—1953-54 (M) ..	266 1/8	..	327½	159,392	18,36,12,586	4,50,244	3,01,801	1,18,443	0.06	77,72,537	75.34
1952-53 (C) .. .. .	1,314½	..	1,236½	568,531	36,04,80,442	17,43,319	23,79,933	—	0.16	1,39,83,249	139.50
1951-52 (C) .. .. .	853½	..	799½	306,271	26,79,06,733	4,08,445	8,76,937	—	0.17	89,45,411	214.71
1950-51 (C) .. .. .	852½	..	791½	302,396	18,60,26,712	10,06,206	8,83,001	1,22,199	0.07	66,04,710	87.54
1949-50 (C) .. .. .	852½	..	791½	342,516	12,79,40,106	11,56,619	10,21,650	1,34,969	0.11	43,40,308	86.33
<b>Navigational, Embankment and Drainage works.</b>											
Total—1953-54 (M) ..	1,45½	..	..	..	45,22,794	92,517	2,99,678	—	—	1,92,950	323.90
1952-53 (C) .. .. .	307½	..	..	..	1,00,63,463	1,87,038	4,74,332	—	—	4,29,133	253.62
1951-52 (C) .. .. .	307½	..	..	..	1,00,63,463	2,08,883	5,71,199	—	—	4,29,133	273.72
1950-51 (C) .. .. .	307½	..	..	..	1,00,63,463	1,94,860	3,98,750	—	—	4,21,683	304.53
1949-50 (C) .. .. .	307½	..	..	..	97,09,588	1,65,152	8,52,157	—	—	4,14,233	516.98

(C) = Composite Madras State. (M) = Residuary Madras State.

## No. 143.—TOTAL AREA IRRIGATED.

*[Compiled from Season and Crop reports.]*

District.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput .. ..	423,936	408,348	339,792	369,687	389,870
South Arcot .. ..	484,741	384,115	510,055	561,932	643,785
North Arcot .. ..	358,816	264,559	313,250	356,746	471,568
Salem .. ..	255,857	258,519	236,028	253,305	328,038
Coimbatore .. ..	498,309	384,311	445,597	368,063	495,603
Tiruchirappalli ..	435,234	430,709	427,823	398,454	514,323
Tanjore .. ..	1,204,615	1,207,214	1,212,027	1,134,677	1,199,582
Madurai .. ..	514,476	431,500	482,579	362,449	394,767
Ramanathapuram ..	365,750	335,331	470,122	305,959	432,660
Tirunelveli .. ..	303,351	310,710	340,686	272,586	320,094
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	6,593
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	816
Total .. ..	4,845,085	4,415,316	4,777,961	4,383,858	5,197,699

## No. 144. (E)—AREA IRRIGATED BY CANALS.

*[Compiled from Season and Crop reports.]*

District.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput .. ..	5,474	43,977	7,596	6,142	6,236
South Arcot .. ..	203,614	193,276	210,173	191,031	211,083
North Arcot .. ..	31,679	..	21,725	19,603	27,008
Salem .. ..	28,079	24,801	27,272	28,654	30,832
Coimbatore .. ..	80,811	90,412	94,081	75,966	91,067
Tiruchirappalli ..	148,875	157,475	156,071	159,420	192,191
Tanjore .. ..	1,138,985	1,148,875	1,152,446	1,095,050	1,125,527
Madurai .. ..	197,723	181,900	175,055	110,222	130,948
Ramanathapuram ..	17	108	701	576	815
Tirunelveli .. ..	48,670	48,896	50,221	46,455	66,636
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	1,250
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total .. ..	1,883,927	1,889,718	1,895,341	1,733,119	1,882,593

## No. 145.—AREA IRRIGATED BY PRIVATE CHANNELS.

*[Compiled from Season and Crop reports.]*

District.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput .. ..	2,090	2,320	9,472	3,750	2,908
South Arcot .. ..	119	183	120	139	1,858
North Arcot .. ..	696	..	269	348	550
Salem .. ..	1,320	700	198	249	285
Coimbatore .. ..	170	164	864	881	81
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore .. ..	1,206	1,384	1,547	..	..
Madurai .. ..	23,856	..	4,121	578	..
Ramanathapuram .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli .. ..	325	..	24	6	..
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total .. ..	32,782	4,751	16,615	5,951	5,682

## No. 146.—AREA IRRIGATED BY TANKS.

*[Compiled from Season and Crop reports.]*

District.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput .. ..	380,300	313,186	264,324	310,952	317,843
South Arcot .. ..	238,001	148,999	187,458	233,156	273,733
North Arcot .. ..	192,033	114,584	155,996	207,711	283,995
Salem .. ..	66,408	60,110	75,766	78,327	90,664
Coimbatore .. ..	12,156	14,032	19,701	10,017	30,687
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	181,040	171,204	161,021	139,758	228,521
Tanjore .. ..	54,729	50,878	49,365	31,735	62,899
Madurai .. ..	161,459	95,400	136,935	110,067	114,793
Ramanathapuram .. ..	192,495	196,647	308,569	274,176	387,725
Tirunelveli .. ..	160,706	180,248	211,725	130,643	174,864
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	5,343
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total .. ..	1,839,327	1,345,288	1,570,860	1,526,542	1,971,067

## No. 147.—AREA IRRIGATED BY WELLS HAVING INDEPENDENT AYACUTS.

[Compiled from Season and Crop reports.]

District. (1)	1949-50. (2)	1950-51. (3)	1951-52. (4)	1952-53. (5)	1953-54 (6)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput .. ..	29,889	40,706	50,488	43,163	54,676
South Arcot .. ..	34,051	30,681	104,997	133,488	149,239
North Arcot .. ..	117,537	129,608	133,695	126,295	141,628
Salem .. ..	142,158	144,421	129,989	129,888	185,528
Coimbatore .. ..	325,318	272,070	319,335	275,209	358,119
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	99,407	93,995	95,503	83,716	87,920
Tanjore .. ..	9,069	5,260	8,065	6,344	9,851
Madurai .. ..	123,681	150,300	161,095	133,988	140,635
Ramanathapuram .. ..	136,567	102,265	153,585	31,127	44,016
Tirunelveli .. ..	90,468	79,916	76,242	92,105	75,824
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,168,175	1,049,222	1,232,994	1,055,323	1,247,436

## No. 148.—AREA IRRIGATED BY WELLS SUPPLEMENTING RECOGNIZED SOURCES OF IRRIGATION.

[Compiled from Season and Crop reports.]

District. (1)	1949-50. (2)	1950-51. (3)	1951-52. (4)	1952-53. (5)	1953-54. (6)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput .. ..	51,999	42,546	42,907	62,147	67,346
South Arcot .. ..	58,384	90,880	35,300	30,183	17,872
North Arcot .. ..	16,756	41,310	54,099	53,699	58,912
Salem .. ..	11,965	12,827	9,225	22,306	14,443
Coimbatore .. ..	7,811	2,231	810	774	1,015
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	3,326	2,036	7,525	9,893	11,035
Tanjore .. ..	3,605	3,650	1,266	1,692	..
Madurai .. ..	6,652	6,652	24,372	21,900	15,257
Ramanathapuram .. ..	17,615	7,050	7,111	6,335	6,335
Tirunelveli .. ..	5,097	8,791	4,503	2,550	1,933
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	183,210	217,973	187,118	211,479	194,148

## No. 149.—IRRIGATED BY OTHER SOURCES (I.E., SPRING, CHANNELS, ETC.)

*[Compiled from Season and Crop report.]*

District.			1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
			ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput	..	..	6,183	8,159	7,912	5,680	8,207
South Arcot	..	..	8,956	10,976	7,307	4,118	7,872
North Arcot	..	..	16,841	20,367	1,565	2,789	18,387
Salem	..	..	17,892	28,487	2,803	16,187	21,729
Coimbatore	..	..	79,854	7,633	11,616	5,990	15,649
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	5,912	8,035	15,233	15,560	5,691
Tanjore	..	..	626	817	604	1,548	1,305
Madurai	..	..	4,757	3,900	5,373	7,594	8,391
Ramanathapuram	..	..	36,671	36,313	7,267	80	104
Tirunelveli	..	..	3,182	1,650	2,474	3,377	2,770
Malabar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	816
Total	..	..	180,874	126,337	62,154	62,923	90,921



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FORESTS.

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# **FORESTS.** **No. 150.—AREA OF RESERVED FORESTS AND RESERVED LANDS IN THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Source: Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.]

Division.	Area on 1st October 1953.				Area on 31st March 1954.				Total square miles. (9)
	Acres. (2)	Equivalent in square miles. (3)	Added during the year, acres. (4)	Excluded during the year, acres. (5)	Acres. (6)	Class. I or departmental forests, square miles. (7)	Class III or ryots' forests, square miles. (8)		
(1)									
Salem Circle.									
Vellore, East	..	428,955	670	..	109,586	428,955	471	199	670
Vellore, West	..	369,058	577	109,586	..	478,644	633	115	748
Salem, North	..	453,320	708	..	..	453,320	698	10	708
Salem, South	..	383,017	598	..	..	383,017	519	79	598
Chingleput	..	267,649	419	..	..	267,649	80	339	419
Total	..	1,901,999	2,972	109,586	109,586	2,011,585	2,401	742	3,143
Coimbatore Circle.									
Kollegal	..	602,165	941	..	..	602,165	941	..	941
Coimbatore, North	..	554,532	866	..	51	554,481	824	42	866
Coimbatore, South	..	256,958	401	..	..	256,958	397	4	401
Madurai, East	..	140,709	220	..	..	140,709	194	26	220
Madurai, West	..	218,541	341	..	..	218,541	339	2	341
Tirunelveli	..	268,501	420	..	..	268,501	409	11	420
Tiruchirappalli	..	246,481	385	..	..	246,481	256	129	385
Total	..	2,287,887	3,574	..	51	2,287,836	3,360	214	3,574

<i>Ootacamund Circle.</i>									
South Kanara	..	..	..	512,842	801	..	512,842	801	801
Wynaad	..	..	..	170,118	266	..	170,118	266	266
Nilambur	..	..	..	66,182	103	..	66,182	103	103
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	313,018	489	..	313,018	489	489
Palghat	..	..	..	165,227	258	..	165,095	254	258
Total	..	..	..	1,227,387	1,917	..	1,227,255	1,913	1,917
Grand total 1953-54 (Second half, i.e., (M) from 1st October 1953 to 31st March 1954.)									
				5,417,273	8,463	109,586	109,769	7,674	8,634

*Abstract.*

## Total for the State for—

1953-54 (Second half, i.e., from 1st October 1953 to 31st March 1954.) (M)	5,417,273	8,463	109,586	109,769	5,526,676	7,674	960	8,634
1953-54 (First half i.e., from 31st April 1953 to 30th September 1953.) (C)	12,040,506	18,810	1,799	5,194	12,036,271	15,450	3,354	18,864
1952-53	12,047,980	18,825	6,212	13,886	12,040,306	15,455	3,356	18,811
1951-52	12,048,923	18,827	749,965	741,508	12,047,980	15,435	3,390	18,825
1950-51	12,008,309	18,763	4,325,536	3,141	12,048,923	15,438	3,389	18,827
1949-50	12,012,397	18,770	216,103	219,690	12,008,809	15,374	3,389	18,763

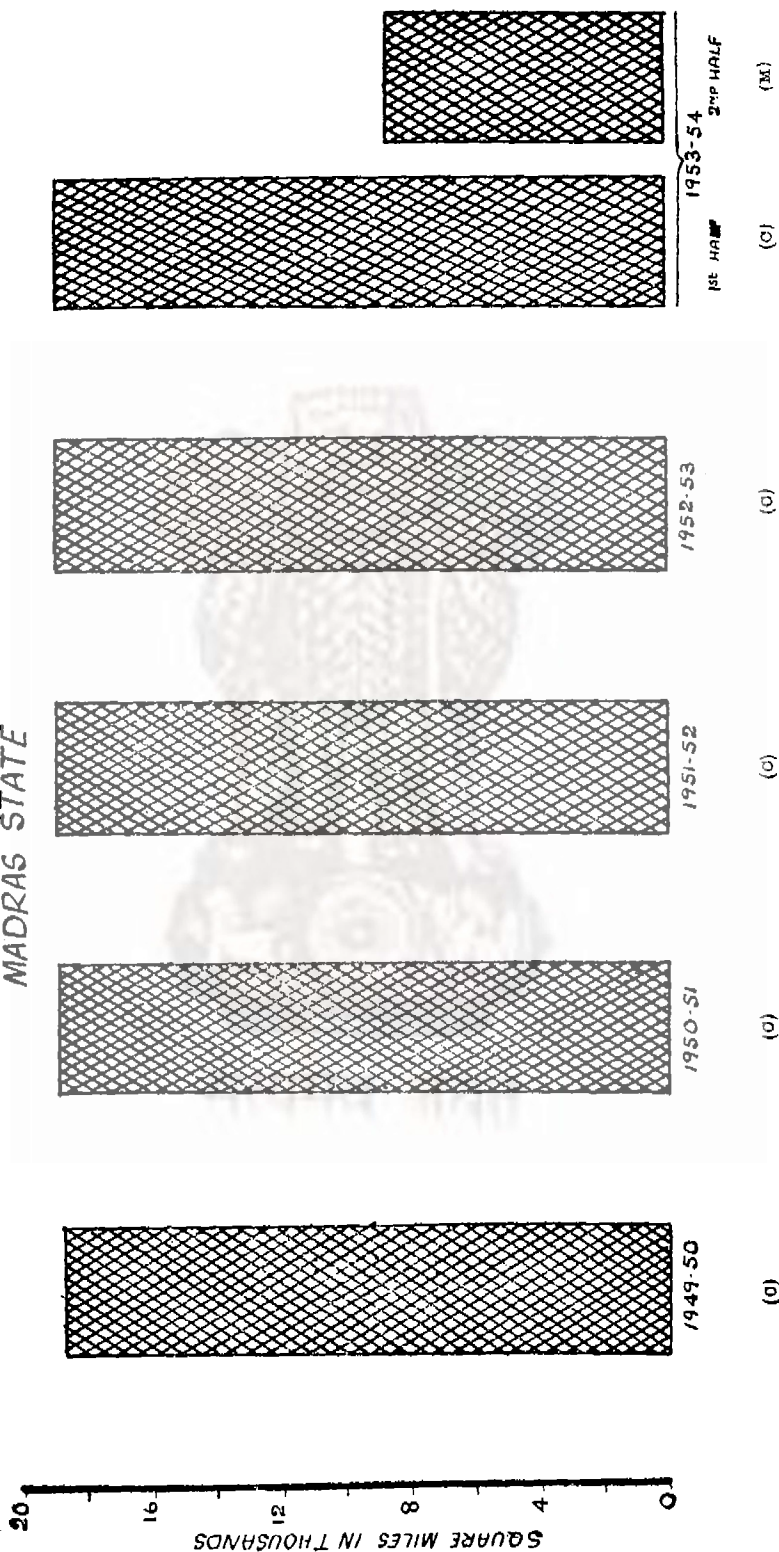


		<i>Ootacamund Circle—cont.</i>					
		..	75	..	75	..	801
South Kanara	..	..	..	..	..	..	205
Wynaad	..	..	5,691	9	5,691	9	125
Milambur	..	..	14,159	22	14,159	22	497
The Nilgiris	..	..	5,033	8	5,033	8	258
Palghat	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,956
Total	..	..	24,958	39	24,958	39	

		<i>Abstrad—cont.</i>					
		892	120,649	373	690,974	1,079	9,713
1953-54 (second half)	..	2,192	169,842	..	1,572,518	2,457	21,261
1953-54 (first half)	..	2,007	135,610	17,421	1,402,676	2,192	21,003
1952-53	(M)	92	1,227,010	1,313	128,487	2,007	20,832
1951-52	(C)	53	24,898	..	58,790	92	18,919
1950-51	(C)	56	1,569	2,828	33,892	53	18,816
1949-50	(C)						

Total for State for—

AREA OF RESERVED FORESTS AND RESERVED LANDS  
MADRAS STATE



**No. 151.—AREA OF FOREST LANDS, OUTTURN OF PRODUCE AND REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF THE FOREST DEPARTMENT,  
DURING THE HALF YEAR ENDING 31ST MARCH 1954.**

[Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.]

Circle and divisions.	Forest area.			Proportion of forests to whole area of districts.	Outturn of produce.			Revenue.	Expenditure.	Surplus or deficit.
	Area of district.	Reserved forests.	Protected forests.		Unclassed State forests, etc.	Total	Timber and fuel (in 1,000) of c. ft.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(10)	(11)	(12)
		sq. miles.	sq. miles.		sq. miles.		sq. miles.	rs.	rs.	rs.
<b>Salem Circle (Forest division).</b>										
Vellore, East	..	670	2	..	672	..	238	1,66,944	90,612	67,332
Vellore, West	..	748	..	..	748	..	140	9,60,985	87,402	8,73,583
Salem, North	..	703	193	..	896	..	44	45,359	89,855	44,496
Salem, South	..	598	18	..	616	..	107	65,192	1,22,953	57,761
Chingleput	..	419	106	..	525	..	..	77,095	50,232	26,863
Deduct—Refunds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	— 6,217	..	..
<b>Coimbatore Circle (Forest division)</b>										
Kollegal	..	941	..	..	941	..	150	2,27,538	81,661	1,45,877
Coimbatore, North	..	866	..	..	866	..	359	3,84,655	1,19,665	2,64,990
Coimbatore, South	..	401	..	..	401	..	242	3,67,102	1,16,038	2,51,064
Madurai, East	..	280	941	..	561	..	324	98,557	77,437	21,120
Madurai, West	..	341	125	..	466	..	381	82,894	1,25,978	43,084
Tirunelveli	..	430	152	..	582	..	424	2,01,843	1,11,770	90,073
Tiruchirappalli	..	335	103	..	438	..	325	2,01,096	1,21,112	79,984
Deduct—Refunds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	— 4,057	..	..
<b>Coimbatore Circle (Forest division).</b>										
South Kanara	..	301	9	..	301	..	1,030	2,17,278	1,29,831	87,447
Wyanad	..	266	22	..	275	..	239	11,28,439	5,71,251	5,56,878
Mysur	..	103	..	..	103	..	236	9,93,274	1,92,292	7,79,502
Palakur	..	268	8	..	253	..	452	80,154	1,17,862	37,708
Malavalli	..	489	..	..	489	..	340	4,16,337	2,66,513	1,49,824
Special Assistant Conservator of Forests, Kozhikode	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	27,687	27,613
Deduct—Refunds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	— 4,189	..	..

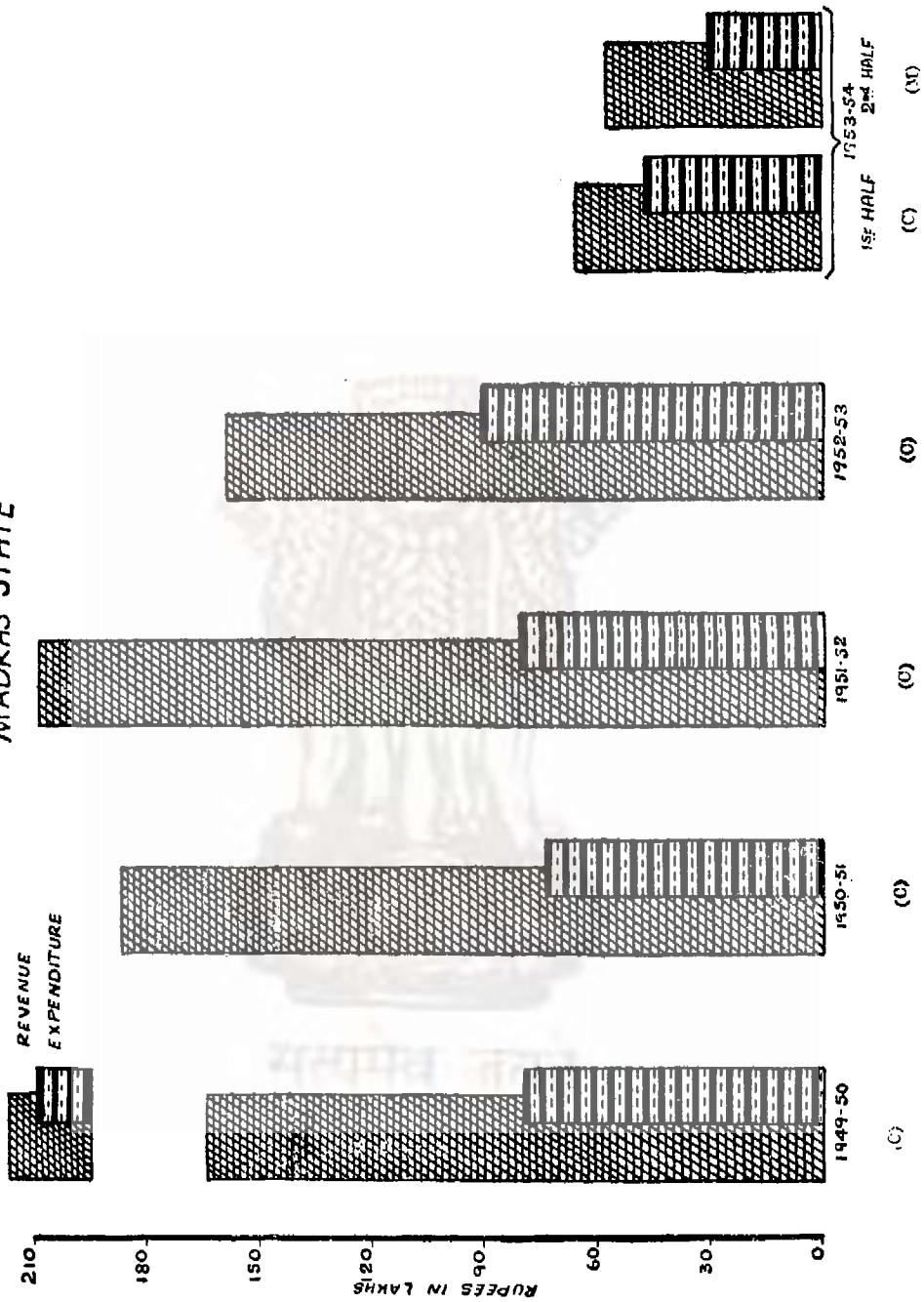
**No. 151.—AREA OF FOREST LANDS, OUTTURN OF PRODUCE AND REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF THE FOREST DEPARTMENT,  
DURING THE HALF YEAR ENDING 31ST MARCH 1954—cont**

[Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.]

Circle and divisions.	Forest area.			Proportion of forests to whole area of districts.	Outturn of produce.			Revenue.	Expenditure.	Surplus or deficit.	
	Area of district.	Reserved forests.	Protected forests.		Unclassed State forests, etc.	Timber and fuel (in 1,000 sq. ft.).	Minor forest produce.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
		SQ. MILES.	SQ. MILES.		SQ. MILES.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Chief Conservator of Forests (including Forest Utilization section)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	149	82,211	— 82,062	
State Silviculturist	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,482	33,081	— 24,579	
Working Plan Circle	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	
General direction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	81,224	— 81,224	
Development schemes included in the Five-Year Plan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,34,649	— 2,34,649	
Other development schemes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50,263	— 50,263	
Charges in England	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	— 45	
Revenue collected on behalf of Andhra State	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	396	..	396	
Total for—											
1953-54 (second half) (1st October 1953 to 31st March 1954) (C).		8,634	1,079		9,713		5,179	4,82,109	57,18,957	29,98,625	27,20,312
1953-54 (first half) (1st April to 30th September 1953) (C).		15,804	2,457		21,261		5,669	12,26,090	64,95,065	45,97,661	18,97,404
1952-53 (C)	..	18,811	2,132		21,003		16,381	27,65,063	1,58,18,066	90,34,037	67,79,029
1951-52 (C)	..	18,825	2,607		20,832		22,111	37,16,526	2,07,84,977	80,12,211	1,27,72,766
1950-51 (C)	..	18,827	92		18,919		23,087	37,19,686	1,86,25,580	73,72,841	1,12,52,749
1949-50 (C)	..	18,763	53		18,816		26,153	32,02,737	1,64,08,080	78,98,261	85,09,819
1949-50 (C)	..	194	0		18,816		26,153	32,02,737	1,64,08,080	78,98,261	85,09,819



# REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF FOREST DEPARTMENT MADRAS STATE





# No. 154.—NUMBER AND ORIGIN OF FIRES IN FORESTS.

[Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.]

Circle.	C. Fires beginning inside the reserves or fire-traced area.												
	A. Fire caused by accidents or through carelessness in burning fire lines.				B. Fires entering forests by crossing exterior fire lines.				Owing to carelessness or accident.				
	Number of fires.	Area burnt in acres.	Number of fires.	Area burnt in acres.	Number of fires.	Area burnt in acres.	Number of fires.	Area burnt in acres.	By workmen engaged in Forests by purchasers of forest produce and by hay cutters.	By villagers, travellers, etc., passing through forests.	By Railway engines.	By lightning or by fire balloons.	Area burnt in acres.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ootacamund ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total for 1953-54 (second half (M))	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total for 1953-54 (first half (C))	9	24	62	19,740	27	11,654	457	60,925	2	51	1	6	6
" 1952-53 (C) ..	12	150	47	4,743	33	18,807	679	83,876	12	2,319	8	174	174
" 1951-52 (C) ..	19	2,076	68	13,129	101	46,565	651	104,342	16	3,665	7	38	38
" 1950-51 (C) ..	62	2,011	97	11,688	188	55,469	550	96,457	23	3,371	5	246	246
" 1949-50 (C) ..	27	3,840	98	50,909	111	50,078	522	101,086	17	1,992	5	100	100

FORESTS



## No. 155.—PROTECTION OF FORESTS—RESULTS OF PROTECTION FROM FIRE AND FROM CATTLE.

[Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.]

Division.	(1)	Protection from fire.			Protection from cattle.		Grazing.			
		Total area of all forests.	Area attempted.	Area protected.	Percentage of forests under fire protection.	Area closed to all animals.	Area closed to browsers only.	Number of animals grazed on payment.	Number of animals grazed free.	Total number of animals grazed.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
		SQ. MILES.	SQ. MILES.	SQ. MILES.		SQ. MILES.				
<b>Salem Circle—</b>										
Vellore (East)	..	672	486	456	100'00	72	..	133,741	..	133,741
Vellore (West)	..	748	748	748	100'00	16	..	493,408	..	193,408
Salem (North)	..	901	708	702	99'15	81	..	12,552	..	12,552
Salem (South)	..	616	664	664	100'00	18	..	27,693	..	27,693
Chingleput ..	..	525	418	418	100'00	10	..	100,394	..	100,394
<b>Coimbatore Circle—</b>										
Coimbatore (North)	..	866	866	866	100'00	20	..	12,321	..	12,321
Coimbatore (South)	..	401	401	401	100'00	165	..	2,485	..	2,485
Madurai (East)	..	561	220	220	100'00	67	..	27,222	..	27,222
Madurai (West)	..	466	341	341	100'00	95	..	8,717	..	8,717
Kollegal ..	..	941	941	941	100'00	19	..	50,109	..	50,109
Trichyvel ..	..	372	417	414	99'23	276	..	12,573	..	12,573
Trichurappalli	..	483	385	386	100'00	20	..	40,397	..	40,397
<b>Odiamund Circle—</b>										
North Kanara	..	801	801	801	100'00	20	..	23,182	..	23,182
Kynad ..	..	275	275	275	100'00	5	..	4,031	..	4,031
Milambur ..	..	125	125	125	100'00	125	..	..	..	..
Palghat ..	..	258	258	258	100'00	145	..	1,657	..	1,657
The Nilgiris	..	497	489	489	100'00	87	..	8,066	1,220	9,286
			8,543	8,534	99'89	1,241	..	658,648	1,220	659,868
		9,713	18,157	18,313	98'20	1,846	..	1,500,800	64,189	1,564,989
		21,261	19,094	18,674	97'60	1,840	..	2,187,812	77,477	2,265,289
<b>Total for ..</b>		21,008	18,829	18,292	96'67	1,793	..	3,287,056	96,561	3,383,617
		20,832	18,096	17,392	91'61	1,745	..	2,245,967	90,923	2,336,890
		18,919	17,385	16,569	83'84	1,718	..	2,206,736	89,721	2,296,457
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1953-54 second half (M)  
 (1st half) (C)  
 1952-53 (C)  
 1951-52 (C)  
 1950-51 (C)  
 1949-50 (C)

No. 156.—WILD ANIMALS SHOT IN THE AREAS UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE  
FOREST DEPARTMENT IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.]

All-India serial number.	Species.	Totals in					
		1940-41.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	
						1st April to 30th Sep- tember 1953.	1st October to 31st Mar- ch 1954.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
1-A	Tiger .. .. .	12	16	11	15	1	7
1-B	Tigress .. .. .	1	1	1	5	1	1
2	Leopard or Panther .. .. .	21	19	16	31	5	6
3	Wild cats .. .. .	34	49	21	25	14	14
4	Lynx .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Hunting leopard or Cheetah .. .. .	..	1	2	..	..	..
6	Hyaena .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Wolf .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Wild dog .. .. .	24	17	16	4	5	5
9	Marten .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Ratel .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Brown bear .. .. .	1	..	..	2	..	..
12	Himalayan black bear .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Malayan bear .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..
14	Sloth bear .. .. .	2	1	..	4	1	..
15	Wild elephant .. .. .	5	2	1	6	3	2
16	Rhinoceros .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Gaur or Bison .. .. .	17	10	9	15	4	4
18	Goyal or Mithan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Banting or Toing .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Wild buffaloe .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Urial or Shapu .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Bharal or Blue sheep .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Ibex .. .. .	..	1	..	..	2	..
24	Markhor .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Tahr .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Nilgiri wild goat or Nilgiri ibex .. .. .	1	1	2	1	..	..
27	Serow or Himalayan goat antelope .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Goral .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Nilgai or Blue bull .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Fourhorned antelope .. .. .	1	1	..	..	..	..
31	Black Buck .. .. .	..	3	1	..	..	..
32	Indian Gazelle or Chikara .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Barking deer or Kakar .. .. .	25	2	26	24	4	2
34	Kashmir stag or Haugul .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Swamp deer or Gond of Barasingha .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Browanttered deer or Thamin .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Sambur .. .. .	12	20	17	25	4	10
38	Chital or Spotted deer or Axis deer .. .. .	15	19	15	12	5	6
39	Hog deer or Para .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	..
40	Musk deer .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Mouse deer .. .. .	14	..	15	4	2	8
42	Pangolin .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 156.—WILD ANIMALS SHOT IN THE AREAS UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE  
FOREST DEPARTMENT IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

All India Serial number.	Species.	Totals in					
		1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	
						1st April to 30th Sep- tember 1953.	1st October to 31st Mar- ch 1954.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
43	Crocodile (muggar) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Gharial .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Python .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Other snakes (species to be given)	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Wild pigs .. .. .	2	20	12	9	2	1
48	Wild bear .. .. .	2	1	..	7	6	1
49	Porcupine .. .. .	8	5	2	7	2	..
50	Gray mongoose .. .. .	21	8	..	..	..	..
51	Red mongoose .. .. .	26	9	..	..	..	..
52	Mongoose .. .. .	..	..	21	12	7	19
53	Otter .. .. .	7	5	1	2	..	..
54	Hares .. .. .	..	2	113	123	65	43
55	Jungle sheep .. .. .	9	25	2	3	..	..
56	Jungle cock .. .. .	..	..	..	2	..	..
57	Wild boar .. .. .	..	4	16	3	..	..
58	Chittal stag .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	..
59	Doe .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..
60	Chinduga .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..
61	Black panther .. .. .	3	..	..	..	..	..
62	Deer .. .. .	..	..	63	..	..	..

(C)—Composite Madras State.

(M)—Residuary Madras State.

सत्यमेव जयते





## INDUSTRIES

## No. 158.—THE WORKING OF THE MADRAS STATE AID TO INDUSTRIES ACT IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Director of Industries and Commerce Madras.]

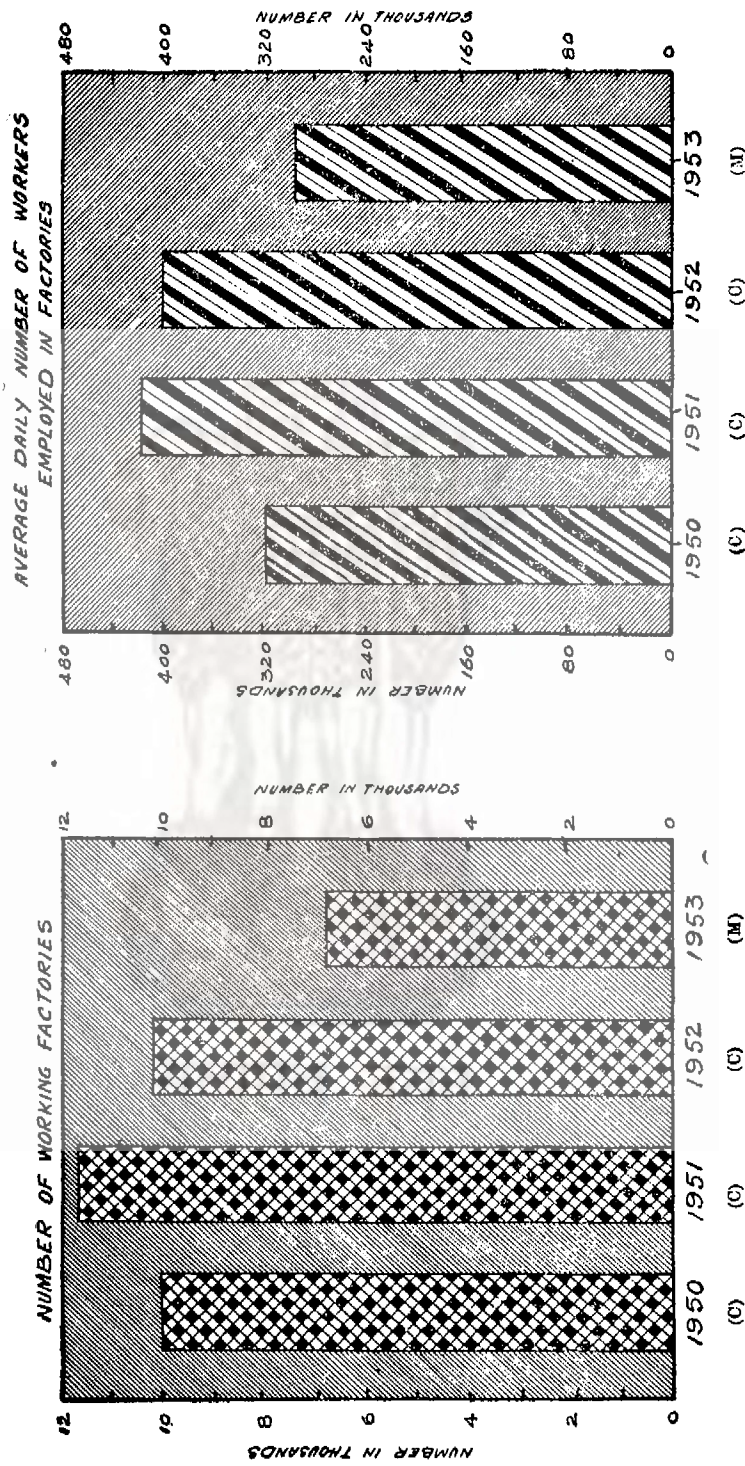
Year.		Amount sanctioned.	Number of concerns aided.
(1)		(2)	(3)
		RS.	
1949-50 (C)	.. .. .	4,11,000	6
1950-51 (C)	.. .. .	25,22,000	11
1951-52 (C)	.. .. .	11,17,720	10
1952-53 (C)	.. .. .	56,080	3
1953-54 (C)	.. .. .	52,500	4

## No. 159.—AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES.

[Compiled from the report on the working of the Factories Act.]

Category of factories.	Number of factories on the register at the beginning of the year.	Number of factories newly licensed during the year.	Number of factories removed from the registers during the year.	Number of factories on the register at the end of the year.	Number of working factories.	Average daily number of workers employed.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (i).	3,874	407	360	3,921	3,866	242,670
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (ii).	1,610	307	391	1,526	1,503	41,074
Factories notified under section 85—						
(i) With power ..	1	..	..	1	1	9
(ii) Without power ..	1,959	208	701	1,466	1,432	11,917
Total .. {	1953 (M) ..	7,444	922	1,452	6,914	295,660
	1952 (C) ..	12,336	1,221	2,982	10,595	400,379
	1951 (C) ..	10,330	2,841	835	11,706	417,545
	1950 (C) ..	5,598	5,189	457	10,061	319,457
	1949 ..			Not available		

(C)=Composite Madras State.



No. 160.—NUMBER OF MAN-DAYS WORKED AND AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS WORKED—GOVERNMENT  
AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.

[Compiled from the report on the working of the Factories Act.]

Industries.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Average daily number of persons worked.						
					Adults.			Adolescents.		Children.	
					Total.	Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Section 2 (m) (i).											
Grand total ..	1953 (M) ..	128	96	6,683,271	22,582	22,003	579	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C) ..	185	122	8,145,746	28,447	27,697	729	21	..	..	..
	1951 (C) ..	144	107	9,172,241	31,030	30,250	713	60	..	16	..
	1950 (C) ..	113	76	5,920,066	19,530	19,222	273	35	..	..	..
	1949 ..				(Not available.)						
Section 2 (m) (ii).											
Grand total ..	1953 (M) ..	5	1	9,452	34	34	..	..	..	..	..
	1952 (C) ..	7	1	9,660	35	35	..	..	..	..	..
	1951 (C) ..	7	3	33,980	113	113	..	..	..	..	..
	1950 (C) ..	5	4	43,025	146	146	..	..	..	..	..
	1949 ..				(Not available.)						



## Section 2 (m) (ii).

1953 (M) ..	1,498	1,164	11,075,878	41,040	31,325	6,888	929	684	474	740
1952 (C) ..	2,233	1,486	14,548,594	74,730	39,423	31,748	1,178	744	804	833
1951 (C) ..	2,858	1,587	16,882,627	75,592	43,374	27,718	2,175	760	873	692
1950 (C) ..	2,081	1,428	16,300,438	75,379	43,503	27,285	2,196	667	1,063	665
1949 ..				(Not available.)						
Grand total										

## Section 85.

1953 (M) ..	1,432	1,005	3,584,008	11,926	10,736	727	261	94	101	7
1952 (C) ..	2,560	1,590	5,898,955	18,601	16,804	1,286	291	54	150	16
1951 (C) ..	3,758	2,134	6,771,560	24,900	22,126	1,839	548	71	291	25
1950 (C) ..	3,296	2,111	6,970,717	26,510	23,171	2,054	797	77	391	20
1949 ..				(Not available.)						
Grand total										

(C)=Composite Madras State.

## No. 161.—FATAL AND NON-FATAL ACCIDENTS IN FACTORIES.

[Compiled from the report on the working of the Factories Act.]

Industry.				Number of fatal accidents.	Number of non-fatal accidents.	Number of non- fatal accidents in which workers returned to work.	Total number of man-days lost.
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Factories under section. 2 (m) (i).</i>							
Total	1953 (M)	..	.	17	5,621	4,582	61,432
	1952 (C)	..	..	39	6,748	5,992	65,580
	1951 (C)	..	..	25	6,535	4,761	62,742
	1950 (C)	..	..	34	6,317	4,789	40,221
	1949 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Factories under section 2 (m) (ii).</i>							
Total	1953 (M)	..	..	2	7	6	374
	1952 (C)	..	..	1	65	56	868
	1951 (C)	..	..	3	85	75	1,191
	1950 (C)	..	..	8	63	61	956
	1949 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Section 85.</i>							
Total	1953 (M)	..	..	..	1	1	6
	1952 (C)	..	..	..	3	2	..
	1951 (C)	..	..	..	2	2	47
	1950 (C)	..	..	..	1	1	6
	1949 (C)	..	..	..	..	..	..



**No. 162.—ASSISTANCE TO AGRICULTURISTS AND INDUSTRIALISTS—  
NEW ERECTIONS.**

[Source : Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras.]

Divisions and year.	Largest Plant BHP.	Smallest plant. BHP.	Acreage brought under cultivation.	Probable enhanced income accruing thereupon.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>Part A—</b>				
<b>Madras—</b>				
1949-50 .. ..	2	..	..	..
1950-51 .. ..	..	..	..	..
<b>Tanjore—</b>				
1949-50 .. ..	91	..	..	..
1950-51 .. ..	..	..	..	..
<b>Coimbatore—</b>				
1949-50 .. ..	8	..	..	..
1950-51 .. ..	..	..	..	..
<b>Part B—</b>				
<b>Madras—</b>				
1951-52 .. ..	..	..	..	..
1952-53 .. ..	..	..	..	..
1953-54 .. ..	..	..	..	..
<b>Kozhikode—</b>				
1951-52 .. ..	..	41 (2 to 59 BHP)	..	..
1952-53 .. ..	..	..	..	..
1953-54 .. ..	..	..	..	..
<b>Tiruchirappalli—</b>				
1951-52 .. ..	..	..	..	..
1952-53 .. ..	..	1 (10 BHP)	..	..
1953-54 .. ..	..	36	..	..
<b>Coimbatore—</b>				
1951-52 .. ..	..	..	..	..
1952-53 .. ..	..	9	..	..
1953-54 .. ..	..	..	..	..
<b>Cuddalore—</b>				
1951-52 .. ..	..	..	..	..
1952-53 .. ..	..	11 (45 BHP)	..	..
1953-54 .. ..	..	9 (32 BHP)	..	..
<b>Vellore—</b>				
1951-52 .. ..	..	..	..	..
1952-53 .. ..	..	23	..	..
1953-54 .. ..	..	17 (28 BHP)	..	..
<b>Tirunelveli—</b>				
1951-52 .. ..	..	7	..	..
1952-53 .. ..	25 (256 BHP)	..	..	..
1953-54 .. ..	3	..	..	..

There were only three divisions during 1949-50 and 1950-51 and hence the particulars with regard to these divisions are furnished separately. In the subsequent years there were seven divisions, details for which are furnished separately.

**No. 163.—OPERATION OF BORINGS CARRIED OUT BY THE  
DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRIES.**

[Source : *Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras.*]

For the years 1949-50 to 1950-51.

Division.	Applica- tions pending at the beginning of the year.	Applica- tion received during the year.	Applica- tions disposed of.	Applica- tions pending at the end of the year.	Total number of feet bored.	Total number of borings put down.	Number of successful borings.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
					FT.	INCH.	
<b>Tanjore—</b>							
1949-50 ..	151	246	238	159	27,269	0	201
1950-51 ..	241	235	211	265	28,893	8	387
<b>Coimbatore—</b>							
1949-50 ..	117	148	120	145	9,164	9	128
1950-51 ..	140	161	177	124	14,310	0	249
<b>Madras—</b>							
1949-50 ..	59	197	165	91	22,069	10	145
1950-51 ..	110	229	205	134	27,103	6	233

For the years 1951-52 to 1953-54.

<b>Madras—</b>							
1951-52 ..	119	204	153	170	32,436	11	137
1952-53 ..	132	106	166	72	28,443	7	254
1953-54 ..	104	119	179	44	39,059	6	547
<b>Kozhikode—</b>							
1951-52 ..	9	15	12	12	856	0	20
1952-53 ..	10	36	23	23	4,519	7	24
1953-54 ..	12	25	29	8	1,892	11	24
<b>Tiruchirappalli—</b>							
1951-52 ..	42	43	53	32	4,561	0	89
1952-53 ..	32	77	67	42	13,531	1½	118
1953-54 ..	42	76	93	25	7,507	10	130
<b>Coimbatore—</b>							
1951-52 ..	17	47	47	17	4,105	0	51
1952-53 ..	17	41	44	14	4,307	4	55
1953-54 ..	11	40	49	2	5,096	10	57
<b>Cuddalore—</b>							
1951-52 ..	82	54	62	74	16,669	10	107
1952-53 ..	74	73	94	53	38,681	11	129
1953-54 ..	52	111	133	30	23,491	0	205
<b>Vellore—</b>							
1951-52 ..	47	72	66	54	4,445	3	139
1952-53 ..	54	51	81	24	5,348	5½	157
1953-54 ..	23	57	78	2	5,740	3	80
<b>Tirunelveli—</b>							
1951-52 ..	16	30	30	16	2,866	4	49
1952-53 ..	14	36	36	14	3,274	5	43
1953-54 ..	12	41	45	8	10,219	11	70

# No. 164.—QUANTITY (IN LB.) AND THE COUNTS (OR NUMBERS) OF YARN SPUN IN MILLS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Compiled from the book "Monthly Statistics of Cotton Spinning and Weaving in Indian Mills".]

Yarn counts.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54. *
(1)	C.	C.	C.	C.	(6)
Yarn counts 1—10 .. ..	8,408,185	4,741,403	4,109,023	6,569,965	7,677,950
Do. 11—20 .. ..	104,409,047	67,370,237	71,171,151	90,517,705	80,866,702
Do. 21—30 .. ..	35,062,935	46,246,194	53,790,381	47,984,492	51,438,545
Do. 31—40 .. ..	40,698,898	42,739,246	36,871,462	35,887,496	45,888,915
Above 40 .. ..	15,369,939	15,412,730	16,789,391	11,308,780	15,589,916
Waste, etc. .. ..	3,809,729	3,513,939	4,183,407	4,030,323	5,255,764
Grand total .. ..	207,758,735	180,023,749	186,914,815	195,648,761	215,637,792

\* Includes Andhra for the months April to September 1953.

# No. 165.—QUANTITY (IN LB. AND THEIR EQUIVALENTS IN YARDS) AND DESCRIPTION OF WOVEN GOODS MANUFACTURED IN MILLS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Compiled from the book "Monthly Statistics of cotton spinning and weaving in Indian Mills".]

Description.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54. *
(1)	C.	C.	C.	C.	(6)
Grey and bleached piece-goods—					
Chadars .. ..	Lb. 289,897	160,324	62,340	123,762	169,064
	Yds. 642,111	332,855	110,934	303,650	366,805
Dhutis .. ..	Lb. 2,048,317	482,678	2,526,310	958,974	1,181,997
	Yds. 9,164,900	2,038,211	11,763,819	4,184,023	5,194,577
Drills and jeans .. ..	Lb. 615,447	1,000,025	1,356,619	1,584,994	1,579,143
	Yds. 1,752,634	2,925,213	3,928,693	4,333,124	4,816,234
Cambrics and lawns .. ..	Lb. 3,296,267	3,205,170	2,611,564	2,362,263	2,530,306
	Yds. 14,455,361	14,086,320	11,416,862	9,946,122	10,513,015
Printers .. ..	Lb. 131,214	33,341	67,210	13,176	8,870
	Yds. 462,622	135,120	191,395	59,121	53,220
Shirtings and long cloth .. ..	Lb. 7,564,168	8,746,317	9,231,656	9,284,380	16,479,813
	Yds. 32,216,202	38,161,187	39,241,004	37,976,961	42,099,944
T. cloth domestics and sheetings .. ..	Lb. 449,787	272,071	703,061	704,545	1,830,168
	Yds. 1,472,443	884,600	1,029,412	2,105,930	5,241,894
Tent cloth .. ..	Lb. 181	245	4,847	6,391	9,621
	Yds. 320	586	6,293	12,084	17,159
Khadi, dungri or Khadar .. ..	Lb. 50,410	37,691	35,934	254,936	1,544,445
	Yds. 100,830	167,217	101,265	709,171	800,806
Other sorts .. ..	Lb. 632,560	622,438	677,064	1,008,952	1,075,760
	Yds. 3,011,700	3,370,085	2,974,676	7,044,924	7,998,075
Total .. ..	Lb. 15,097,698	14,629,331	17,278,055	17,242,373	10,909,212
	Yds. 68,309,132	62,166,464	71,667,358	66,815,163	76,102,119
Coloured piece goods .. ..	Lb. 16,344,650	15,927,005	15,420,254	16,115,646	18,229,319
	Yds. 55,211,393	53,681,057	49,201,050	51,264,305	57,836,092
Grey and coloured goods—	Lb. 1,342,102	1,138,858	423,173	644,554	790,903
other than piece goods .. ..	Doz. 202,903	67,170	47,541	87,148	108,077
Hosiery .. ..	Lb. 1,028,877	1,790,828	1,729,890	1,091,512	854,523
	Doz. 312,536	329,960	300,016	315,187	349,512
Miscellaneous .. ..	Lb. 3,806,836	3,452,783	5,190,680	3,360,533	3,983,003
Cotton goods mixed with silk or wool .. ..	Lb. .. ..	343,167	7,075	201	516
Grand total .. ..	Lb. 37,710,163	37,282,570	40,051,037	38,454,914	43,747,481
	Yds. 119,580,325	119,837,521	120,928,417	118,079,463	133,933,211
	Doz. 615,439	383,130	437,557	402,335	457,589

\* Includes Andhra for the months April to September 1953.

**No. 166.—CONSUMPTION OF COTTON PIECEGOODS IN THE MADRAS STATE  
(IN MILLIONS OF YARDS).**

[Source : (a) *Monthly Statistics of Cotton Spinning and Weaving.*  
(b) *Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras.*]

	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	c.	c.	c.	c.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Production of mills .. ..	118·6	115·8	120·9	118·1	N.A.
Production of handlooms .. ..	385·2	318·6	270·7	113·4	N.A.
Total consumption including imports by sea and rail.	412·57	476·48	666·39	394·06	N.A.

**No. 167.—SUGAR INDUSTRY (COMPILED FROM THE ANNUAL REPORTS  
OF THE INDIAN SUGAR INDUSTRY. BY SRI M. P. GANDI).**

	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	c.	c.	c.	c.	c.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Number of cane factories working ..	11	12	12	12	11
Cane crushed (in tons) .. ..	648,445	967,879	1,169,436	884,568	650,670
Sugar made (in tons) .. ..	61,565	90,685	100,610	78,860	71,700

N.A. = Not available.

**LABOUR.**

**No. 168.—NUMBER OF HOUSE-SITES PROVIDED BY THE ASSIGNMENT OF  
GOVERNMENT LANDS.**

[Source: *Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras.*]

Name of the district.		During the year 1953-54.				Total number of house-sites provided since the commence- ment of operation.
		Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent in acres.	Number of house-sites assigned.	
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
North Arcot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,517
South Arcot .. ..	..	10	37	1·98	37	4,559
Chingleput .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,721
Coimbatore .. ..	..	58	65	0·82	12	88
Madurai .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	220
Ramanathapuram .. ..	..	8	8	3·25	48	143
South Kanara .. ..	..	231	429	302·23	421	7,901
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	390
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	..	17	44	1·26	44	2,214
Tirunelveli .. ..	..	12	19	0·93	19	622
Tanjore .. ..	..	1	1	7·74	154	13,383
Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	56·58	..	608
Madras City .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,275
<b>Total</b>						
{ 1953-54 (M) ..		337	603	374·79	735	41,641
{ 1952-53 (N) ..		91	138	440·17	2,889	39,029
{ 1951-52 (M) ..		292	513	649·81	7,921	36,708
{ 1950-51 (M) ..		172	281	246·86	3,814	28,724
{ 1949-50 (M) ..		164	160	42·32	137	24,914

No. 169.—HOUSE-SITES PROVIDED BY ACQUISITION OF LANDS BY THE LABOUR DEPARTMENT.

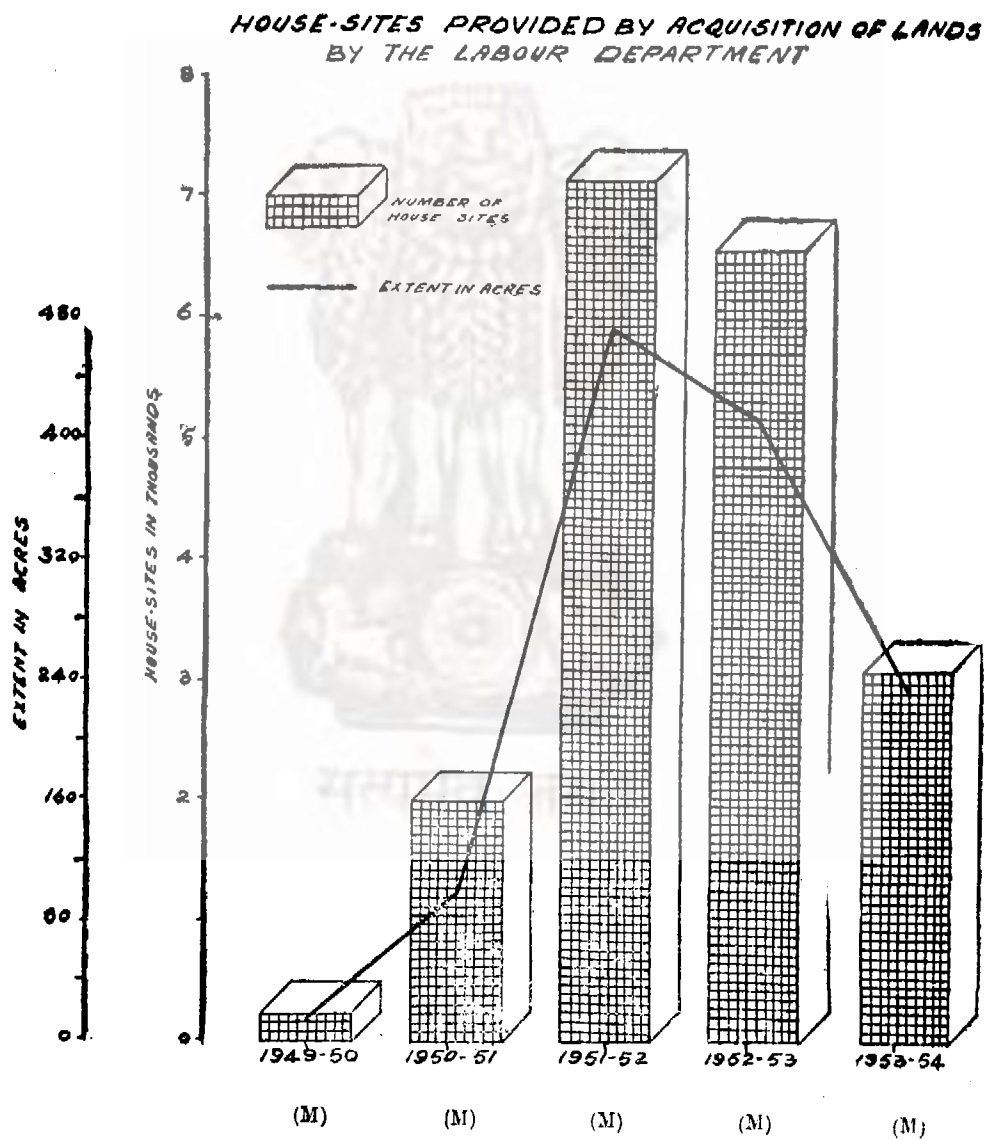
[Source : Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras.]

Name of the district.	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent in acres.	Cost borne by the applicant.	Cost borne by the Government.	Number of house-sites assigned.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operations.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.			
North Arcot .. ..	15	15	41.52	21,533 5 2	27,548 9 4	612	3,484	
South Arcot .. ..	4	4	11.93	900 0 0	11,903 13 8	180	3,848	
Chingleput .. ..	6	6	25.56	1,819 14 0	25,120 9 8	..	2,237	
Coimbatore .. ..	..	173	11.88	2,908 2 0	9,630 13 7	173	550	
Madurai .. ..	9	9	21.86	125 0 0	29,034 12 11	299	707	
Ramanathapuram ..	5	5	5.16	..	5,574 10 9	65	365	
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	
Malabar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Salem .. ..	12	376	32.18	..	53,938 13 2	376	1,256	
Tiruchirappalli ..	3	3	13.10	5,924 4 0	4,997 5 6	173	1,331	
Tirunelveli .. ..	8	262	19.42	626 2 0	16,525 10 1	262	1,023	
Tanjore .. ..	22	22	51.70	4,052 6 5	70,366 15 3	970	20,815	
Nilgiris .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Madras City .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total {	1953-54 (M) ..	84	875	234.31	37,889 1 7	2,54,642 1 11	3,110	35,626
	1952-53 (M) ..	143	638	410.87	52,523 14 9	4,62,146 6 10	6,582	31,972
	1951-52 (M) ..	132	606	473.92	51,675 8 1	3,79,621 12 11	7,149	25,848
	1950-51 (M) ..	50	131	97.82	7,132 4 7	1,19,101 12 3	1,990	18,832
	1949-50 (M) ..	9	77	16.48	10,655 12 9	5,906 2 9	227	16,842

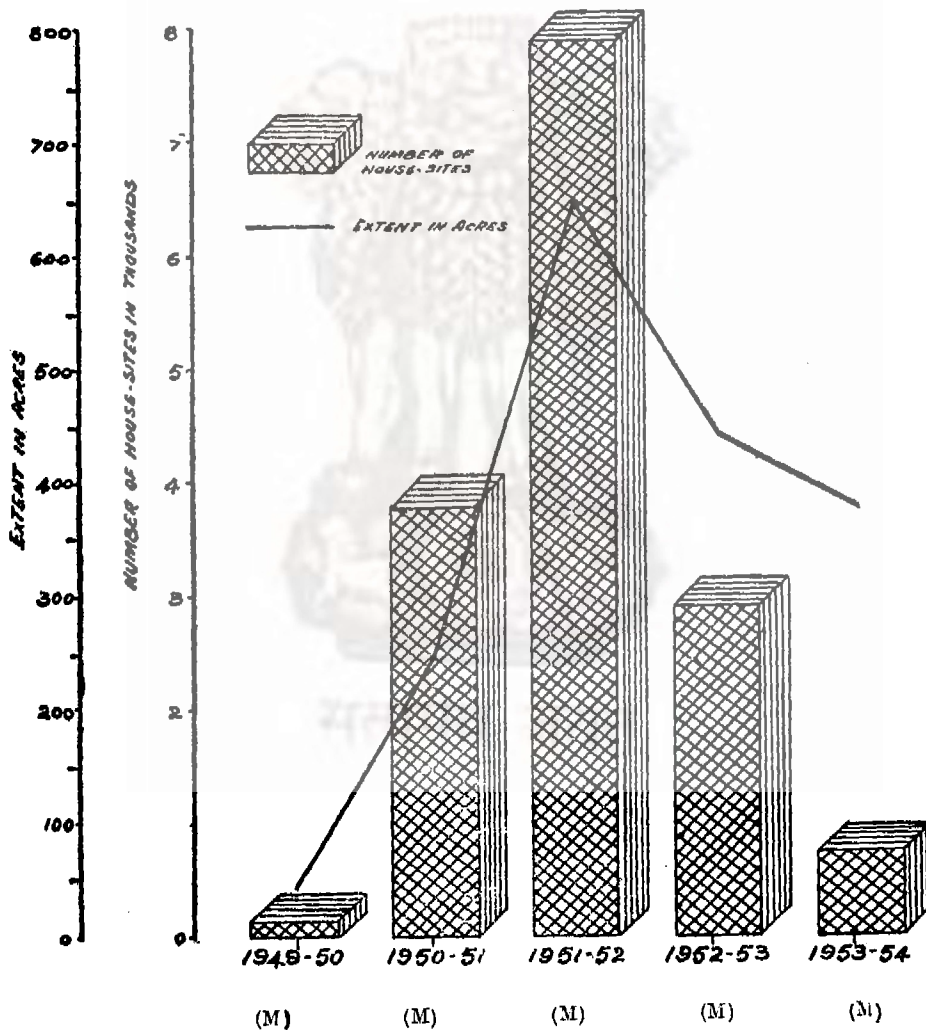
No. 170.—LABOUR SCHOOLS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras.]

Name of district.	Number of schools at the beginning of the year.	Number of schools newly started during the year.	Number of schools closed during the year.	Number of schools at the end of the year.			Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Day schools.	Night schools.	Combined day and night schools.	(8)
North Arcot ..	151	2	..	153	..	..	153
South Arcot ..	177	..	..	177	..	..	177
Chingleput ..	117	..	..	117	..	..	117
Coimbatore ..	16	..	5	21	..	..	21
Madurai ..	14	..	..	14	..	..	14
Malabar ..	43	2	..	45	..	..	45
Ramanathapuram ..	12	1	..	13	..	..	13
Salem ..	13	..	..	13	..	..	13
South Kanara ..	47	1	..	48	..	..	48
Tiruchirappalli ..	132	1	..	133	..	..	133
Tirunelveli ..	13	..	..	13	..	..	13
Tanjore ..	155	..	..	155	..	..	155
The Nilgiris ..	5	..	..	5	..	..	5
Madras City ..	5	..	..	5	..	..	5
Total	1953-54 (M) ..	900	12	912	..	..	912
	1952-53 (M) ..	894	8	900	..	..	900
	1951-52 (M) ..	89	6	894	..	..	894
	1950-51 (M) ..	852	43	894	..	..	894
	1949-50 (M) ..	796	57	852	..	..	852



**NUMBER OF HOUSE-SITES PROVIDED BY THE ASSIGNMENTS OF  
GOVERNMENT LANDS**





No. 170.—LABOUR SCHOOLS IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

Name of district.	Number of teachers.			Number of children.			
	Trained.	Untrained.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
North Arcot .. .. .	346	..	346	7,981	4,423	12,404	
South Arcot .. .. .	398	..	398	10,415	5,523	15,938	
Chingleput .. .. .	313	..	313	6,476	4,154	10,630	
Coimbatore .. .. .	34	1	35	851	441	1,292	
Madurai .. .. .	33	..	33	906	485	1,391	
Malabar .. .. .	164	3	167	2,956	1,719	4,675	
Ramanathapuram .. .. .	33	..	33	706	363	1,069	
Salem .. .. .	27	2	29	850	381	1,231	
South Kanara .. .. .	88	..	88	1,960	1,327	3,287	
Tiruchirappalli .. .. .	307	..	307	7,370	3,942	11,312	
Tirunelveli .. .. .	27	..	27	602	367	969	
Tanjore .. .. .	305	..	305	8,334	5,947	14,281	
The Nilgiris .. .. .	7	..	7	208	118	326	
Madras City .. .. .	48	1	49	832	703	1,535	
<hr/>							
Total .. {	1953-54 (M) ..	2,130	7	2,137	50,447	29,893	80,340
	1952-53 (M) ..	2,111	6	2,117	48,385	23,747	72,132
	1951-52 (M) ..	2,102	4	2,106	48,269	22,959	71,228
	1950-51 (M) ..	2,023	33	2,056	46,066	22,508	68,574
	1949-50 (M) ..	1,920	33	1,953	47,528	21,908	69,436

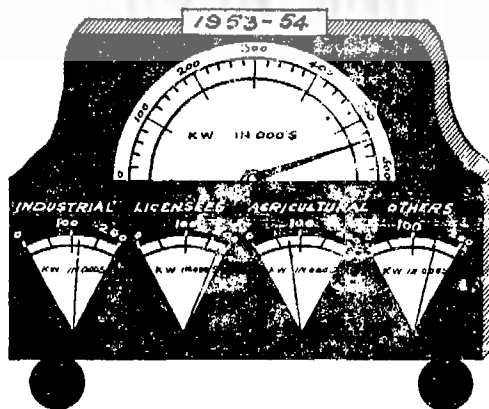
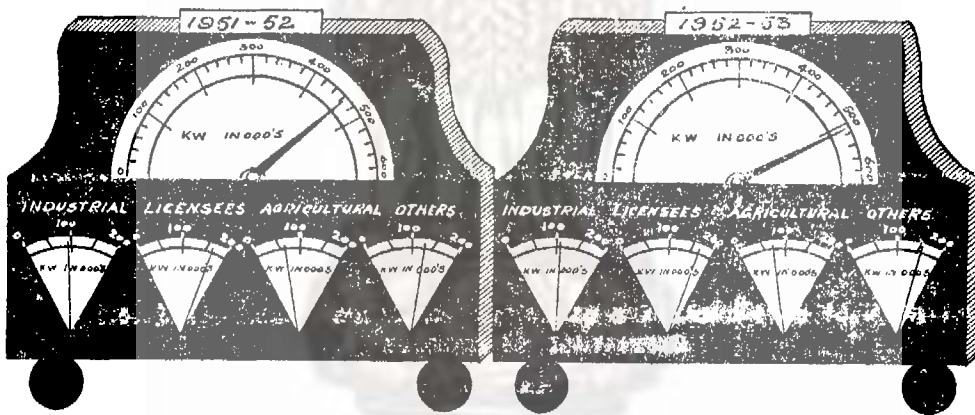
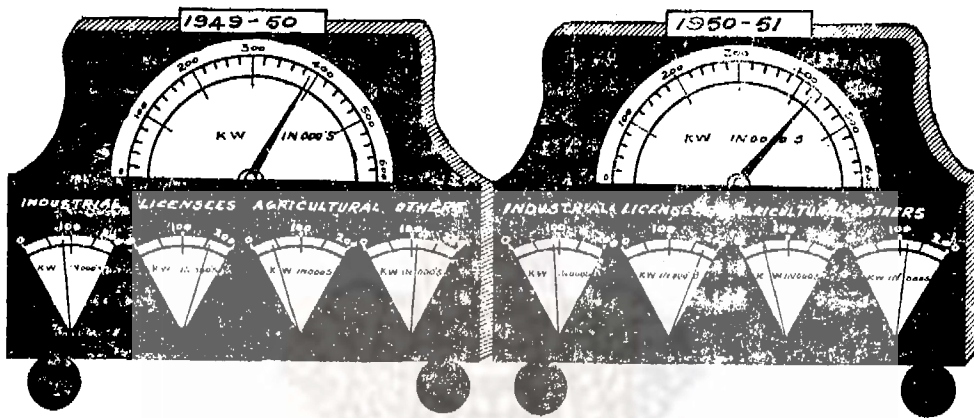
## ELECTRICITY.

No. 171.—THE CONNECTED LOAD ON GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL SCHEMES  
UNDER DIFFERENT CATEGORIES.[Source: *The Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.*]

(Connected load on the systems during the years.)

Description.	(C) 1949-50. K.W.	(C) 1950-51. K.W.	(C) 1951-52. K.W.	(C) 1952-53. K.W.	(C) 1953-54. K.W.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>Government Schemes—</b>					
Industrial (excluding Cement and Licenseses) .. .. .	80,246	91,043	95,786	106,148	116,777
Cement .. .. .	9,577	9,591	9,703	9,942	9,942
Licenseses .. .. .	157,633	177,383	168,729	174,539	186,932
Tea Factories .. .. .	5,205	5,678	5,787	6,296	6,042
Agriculture .. .. .	39,781	48,686	56,583	68,601	71,573
Miscellaneous .. .. .	98,301	100,161	124,935	145,627	141,468
Total ..	3,90,743	4,32,514	4,61,523	5,11,143	5,32,734

*CONNECTED LOAD ON GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL ELECTRIC SCHEMES*



## No. 17.—THE PEAK DEMAND AND ENERGY OUTPUT FOR THE GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL SCHEMES.

[Source : Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.]

Serial number and name of station.	1949-50. (M)		1950-51. (M)		1951-52. (M)		1952-53. (M)		1953-54. (M)		(Gross revenue including receipts to and from miscellaneous incl- 1951-52 to 1953-54.)
	Peak demand. (K.W.)	Energy output (Milli- ons.)	Peak demand. (K.W.)	Energy output (Milli- ons.)	Peak demand. (K.W.)	Energy output (Milli- ons.)	Peak demand. (K.W.)	Energy output (Milli- ons.)	Peak demand. (K.W.)	Energy output (Milli- ons.)	
(1) Pykara Hydro-Electric Project	42,900	222.86	48,600	227.80	44,000	242.01	44,000	220.775	44,000	190.49	512.86
(2) Mettur Hydro-Electric Project	43,800	161.39	46,900	183.10	37,400	216.54	31,400	137.62	42,300	103.28	475.19
(3) Papanasam Hydro-Electric Project	20,000	79.84	20,500	99.27	23,700	130.40	22,000	85.66	22,800	92.17	513.36
				1.07*		15.47*		19.81*		23.67*	
(4) Madras Thermal Scheme	24,700	108.00	27,800	120.73	29,300	135.56	30,200	152.17	30,600	153.00	678.31
(5) Licensees	21,700 KW 800 KVA	73.94	36,300 KW 1,800 KVA	133.31	30,500 KW 15,600 KVA	169.60	29,600 KW 8,700 KVA	125.04	37,800 KW 3,500 KVA	151.21	691.03
(6) Local Authority undertaking	13,600 KW 700 KVA	39.11	12,300 KW 200 KVA	22.85	5,200 KW 1,700 KVA	26.40	16,800 KW	24.73	6,700 KW	1.60	235.35

\* Generated in Madras Thermal Station.

## No. 173.—REVENUE FROM ELECTRIC SCHEMES IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.]

Name of scheme. (1)	Revenue during					Total. (7)
	1949-50. (M)	1950-51. (M)	1951-52. (M)	1952-53. (M)	1953-54. (M)	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
	RS. (LAKHS).	RS. (LAKHS).	RS. (LAKHS).	RS. (LAKHS).	RS. (LAKHS).	RS. (LAKHS).
I. Government Schemes—						
(1) Pykara Hydro-Electric Project.	86.37	93.61	115.31	118.26	139.31	552.86
(2) Mettur Hydro-Electric Project.	74.12	85.98	101.53	103.55	110.01	475.19
(3) Papanasam Hydro-Electric Project.	36.14	41.00	53.96	54.52	57.74	243.36
(4) Madras Thermal Scheme.	93.92	116.13	139.59	155.12	173.43	678.21
II. Municipal and Panchayat Companies .. .. .	53.32 130.79	54.50 148.45	51.03 115.79	42.40 156.73	34.09 139.33	235.35 691.09

## No. 174.—COST PER UNIT SOLD—LOCAL AUTHORITY UNDERTAKINGS.

[Source : Chief Engineer for Electricity Madras.]

Serial number and name of undertakings. (1)	Cost per unit sold.				
	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	AS.	AS.	AS.	AS.	AS.
1 Alandur .. .. .	3.08	N.A.	..	..	..
2 Bodinayakanur .. .. .	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	2.37	2.53
3 Coimbatore .. .. .	1.37	1.43	1.69	1.56	1.71
4 Coonoor .. .. .	2.16	2.17	2.76	..	..
5 Dindigul .. .. .	1.54	1.65	1.69	..	..
6 Dharapuram .. .. .	2.26	2.25	2.31	..	..
7 Kancheepuram .. .. .	1.88	1.91	2.29	..	..
8 Karur .. .. .	1.73	1.68	1.76	1.52	1.74
9 Kodaikanal .. .. .	3.97	4.50	4.58	..	..
10 Kollegal .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
11 Madurai .. .. .	1.07	1.16	1.30	1.30	1.37
12 Ootacamund .. .. .	1.57	1.70	N.A.	..	..
13 Pollachi .. .. .	1.34	1.38	1.51	1.58	1.70
14 Palni .. .. .	1.72	1.85	2.15	..	..
15 Periyakulam .. .. .	2.02	2.19	2.50	..	..
16 Rameswaram Panchayat Board	7.32	7.44	7.84	..	..
17 Sembium .. .. .	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	..	..
18 Sivakasi .. .. .	2.00	2.09	2.25	..	..
19 Tiruvallur .. .. .	1.90	1.90	1.55	..	..
20 Tanjore .. .. .	1.40	1.50	1.71	1.67	1.17
21 Tiruppur .. .. .	1.65	1.63	1.68	..	..
22 Tiruvottiyur .. .. .	2.05	1.94	N.A.	..	..
23 Tiruppattur .. .. .	1.94	2.09	1.99	1.97	2.12
24 Tiruvannamalai .. .. .	1.75	1.87	2.11	..	..
25 Udamalpet .. .. .	1.86	1.99	2.45	..	..
26 Virudunagar .. .. .	1.58	1.44	1.52	..	..
27 Villivakkam .. .. .	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	..	..

N.A.—Not available.

## No. 175.—COST PER UNIT SOLD TO COMPANIES.

[Source : Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.]

Serial number and name of undertakings.	Cost per unit sold.				
	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	AS.	AS.	AS.	AS.	AS.
1 Ambur-Vaniambadi ..	1.65	1.62	1.49	1.33	1.56
2 Kozhikode .. ..	3.03	2.00	1.67	1.37	1.37
3 Chingleput .. ..	1.52	1.51	1.41	1.34	1.39
4 Cannanore-Tellicherry ..	1.72	1.62	1.38	1.24	1.34
5 Devakottai .. ..	2.62	2.73	2.91	2.40	2.60
6 East Tanjore .. ..	1.53	1.67	1.81	1.50	1.75
7 East Ramanathapuram ..	1.15	1.26	1.30	1.10	1.25
8 East Coast .. ..	..	..	4.47	4.14	..
9 Gudiyattam .. ..	1.26	..	..	..	..
10 Kanadukathan .. ..	1.91	2.21	1.94	1.75	2.08
11 Kumbakonam .. ..	2.27	2.09	2.39	2.01	2.25
12 Karaikudi .. ..	1.99	2.13	2.07	1.68	2.10
13 Mangalore .. ..	3.83	3.58	N.A.	3.45	3.90
14 Nagapattinam .. ..	1.31	1.36	1.54	1.33	1.33
15 Nattarasankottai .. ..	2.88	2.98	2.87	2.73	2.80
16 Palghat .. ..	2.45	2.67	2.75	2.55	N.A.
17 Salem-Erode .. ..	1.12	1.14	N.A.	1.11	1.18
18 South Arcot .. ..	1.26	1.17	1.24	1.19	1.29
19 Srivilliputtur .. ..	1.01	1.16	1.35	..	..
20 Tiruchirappalli-Srirangam.	0.83	0.75	0.84	0.70	0.73
21 Tirunelveli-Tuticorin ..	1.72	1.75	N.A.	1.51	1.45
22 Udipi .. ..	5.03	6.59	..	..	..
23 Vellore .. ..	1.94	1.75	1.82	1.48	1.40
24 Pudukottai State .. ..	0.62	0.60	0.61	N.A.	0.67
25 Ponnamaravathy .. ..	1.49	1.36	N.A.	1.12	1.47
26 Pudukottai Electric Supply Corporation Limited.	N.A.	1.81	2.00	1.88	1.94
27 Kasaragod .. ..	..	..	10.02	N.A.	N.A.

## MOTOR VEHICLES.

## No. 176. —NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES IN USE IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : Secretary, Central Road Traffic Board, Madras.]

Districts.	1949-50.				
	Motor cycles.	Lorries.	Taxis.	Buses.	Cars and others.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Chingleput .. ..	9	57	4	61	152
North Arcot .. ..	102	224	42	284	314
South Arcot .. ..	62	196	3	123	310
Tanjore .. ..	80	131	11	219	825
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	120	353	44	302	972
Madurai .. ..	118	372	27	244	534
Ramanathapuram .. ..	60	135	13	182	399
Tirunelveli .. ..	108	132	15	54	340
Coimbatore .. ..	317	659	39	299	1,350
The Nilgiris .. ..	125	443	51	84	665
Salem .. ..	238	443	114	156	697
South Kanara .. ..	95	435	25	176	524
Malabar .. ..	202	828	20	280	1,588
Madras City .. ..	1,089	1,272	249	474	8,100
Total .. ..	2,725	5,683	657	2,938	16,750
					28,753

**No. 176—NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES IN USE IN THE  
MADRAS STATE—*cont.***

Districts.	1950-51.					
	Motor cycles.	Lorries.	Taxis.	Buses.	Cars and others.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Chingleput .. ..	50	173	12	134	205	574
North Arcot .. ..	85	264	66	350	408	1,173
South Arcot .. ..	66	206	5	138	286	701
Tanjore .. ..	51	130	7	196	804	1,188
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	139	441	24	324	1,051	1,979
Madurai .. ..	155	561	40	326	1,114	2,196
Ramanathapuram .. ..	52	168	17	225	456	918
Tirunelveli .. ..	124	148	16	628	772	1,688
Coimbatore .. ..	462	805	40	362	2,282	3,951
The Nilgiris .. ..	79	526	70	84	839	1,598
Salem .. ..	240	493	5	325	639	1,702
South Kanara .. ..	76	513	39	251	570	1,449
Malabar .. ..	280	1,029	56	349	1,780	3,494
Madras City .. ..	1,170	1,339	277	464	7,644	10,894
Total .. ..	3,029	6,796	674	4,156	18,850	33,505

Districts.	1951-52.					
	Motor cycles.	Lorries.	Taxis.	Buses.	Cars and others.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Chingleput .. ..	46	136	20	127	212	541
North Arcot .. ..	69	281	23	400	486	1,259
South Arcot .. ..	91	166	1	93	311	662
Tanjore .. ..	62	177	..	155	732	1,126
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	121	325	39	173	858	1,516
Madurai .. ..	135	494	46	401	1,009	2,085
Ramanathapuram .. ..	28	121	24	166	378	717
Tirunelveli .. ..	126	336	3	454	896	1,815
Coimbatore .. ..	150	491	29	247	909	1,826
The Nilgiris .. ..	126	506	60	263	763	1,718
Salem .. ..	88	261	1	204	277	831
South Kanara .. ..	61	539	49	209	672	1,530
Malabar .. ..	211	747	29	377	2,111	3,475
Madras City .. ..	795	1,301	399	490	7,424	10,409
Total .. ..	2,109	5,881	723	3,759	17,038	29,510

Districts.	1952-53.					
	Motor cycles.	Lorries.	Taxis.	Buses.	Cars and others.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Chingleput .. ..	48	138	1	133	188	508
North Arcot .. ..	69	297	24	327	451	1,168
South Arcot .. ..	44	130	..	139	271	584
Tanjore .. ..	69	142	7	256	950	1,424
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	141	427	36	389	1,128	2,121
Madurai .. ..	194	263	42	390	1,138	2,027
Ramanathapuram .. ..	31	159	18	213	459	880
Tirunelveli .. ..	123	379	25	415	846	1,788
Coimbatore .. ..	429	906	122	430	1,962	3,849
The Nilgiris .. ..	145	470	57	84	852	1,608
Salem .. ..	177	417	4	281	557	1,436
South Kanara .. ..	342	518	45	233	850	1,988
Malabar .. ..	200	877	29	357	2,096	3,559
Madras City .. ..	1,271	1,230	384	481	7,884	11,250
Total .. ..	3,283	6,863	794	4,128	19,632	34,190



**No. 176.—NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES IN USE IN THE  
MADRAS STATE—*cont.***

Districts.	1953-54.					
	Motor cycles.	Lorries.	Taxis.	Buses.	Cars and others.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Chingleput .. ..	58	104	1	145	312	620
North Arcot .. ..	75	293	25	382	385	1,160
South Arcot .. ..	64	223	27	171	347	832
Tanjore .. ..	67	138	28	245	904	1,382
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	147	420	30	377	1,071	2,045
Madurai .. ..	125	371	31	386	949	1,862
Ramanathapuram .. ..	37	155	17	204	423	836
Tirunelveli .. ..	119	360	122	327	913	1,841
Coimbatore .. ..	483	862	47	282	2,323	3,997
The Nilgiris .. ..	152	431	63	83	960	1,689
Salem .. ..	199	490	25	346	616	1,676
South Kanara .. ..	105	441	94	319	850	1,809
Malabar .. ..	207	1,055	27	401	2,330	4,020
Madras City .. ..	1,302	1,356	350	521	8,070	11,599
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>3,140</b>	<b>6,699</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>4,189</b>	<b>20,453</b>	<b>35,368</b>

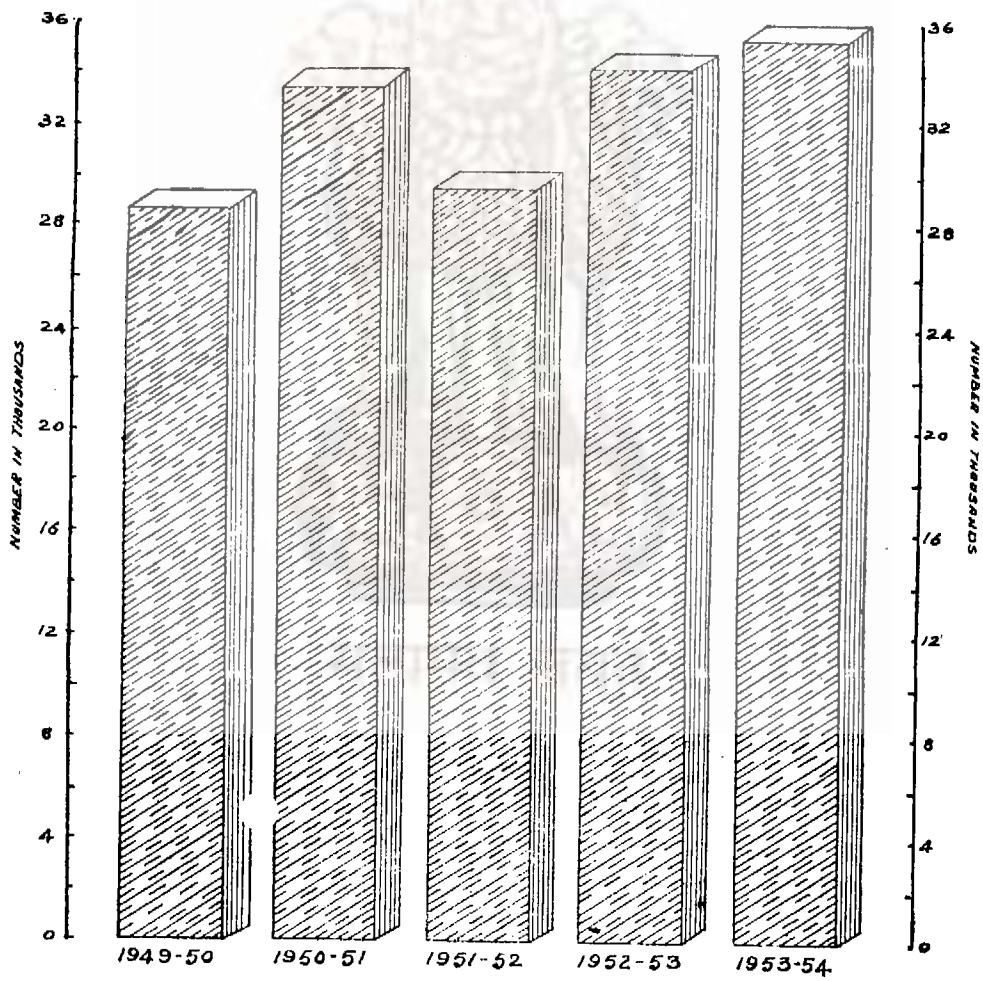
**ROAD COMMUNICATIONS.**

**No. 177.—LENGTH OF ROAD COMMUNICATIONS MAINTAINED BY PUBLIC  
AUTHORITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE.**

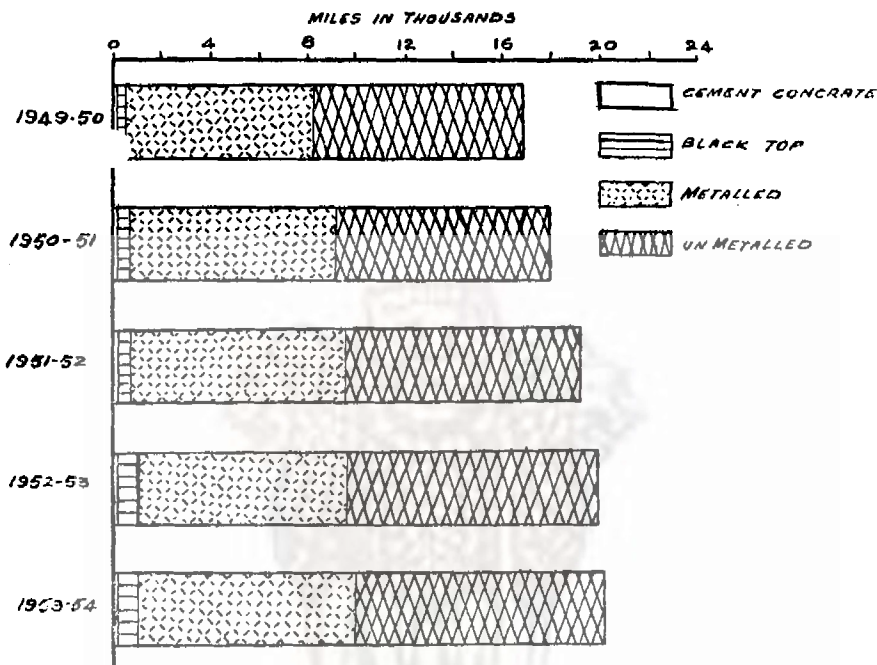
[Source : Chief Engineer for Highways, Madras.]

Districts.				Cement Concrete.	Black Top.	Mettalled.	Unmetalled.	Total.
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
				MILES.	MILES.	MILES.	MILES.	MILES.
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	29	433	201	..	663
South Arcot ..	..	..	..	21	256	276	110	663
Tanjore ..	..	..	..	9	204	445	444	1,102
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	16	329	445	55	845
Madurai ..	..	..	..	27	274	327	35	663
Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	..	16	204	266	..	486
Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	14	157	292	8	471
Madras ..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	3
North Arcot ..	..	..	..	22	134	501	..	657
Salem ..	..	..	..	29	289	493	2	813
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	50	341	638	..	1,029
Malabar ..	..	..	..	12	192	771	..	975
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	109	571	9	689
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	178	26	..	204
Total	{	1953-54 (M) ..	245	3,102	5,253	663	9,263	
		1952-53 (M) ..	222	2,034	6,319	658	9,233	
		1951-52 (M) ..	188	1,284	7,084	698	9,254	
		1950-51 (M) ..	165	803	7,514	789	9,271	
		1949-50 (M) ..	118	482	7,648	753	9,001	

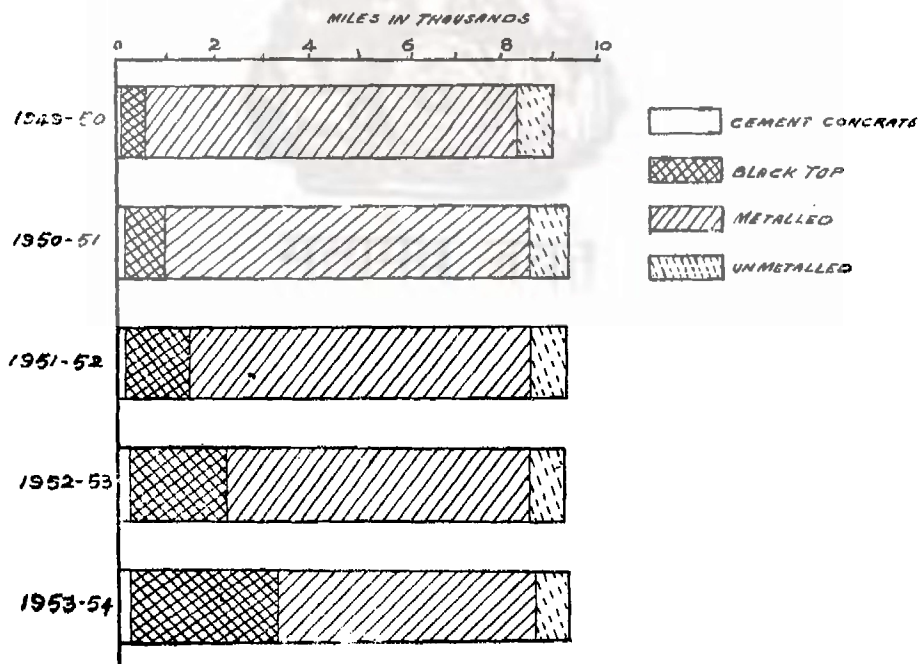


*NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES IN USE IN THE MADRAS STATE (M)*

## ROADS MAINTAINED BY LOCAL BOARDS IN THE MADRAS STATE (M)



## ROADS MAINTAINED BY P.W. DEPARTMENT IN THE MADRAS STATE



**No. 178.—LENGTH OF ROAD COMMUNICATIONS MAINTAINED BY  
LOCAL BOARDS IN THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Source : Chief Engineer for Highways, Madras.]

Districts.	Cement concrete.	Black top.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	MILES.	MILES.	MILES.	MILES.	MILES.
Chingleput .. .. .	1	20	414	700	1,135
South Arcot .. .. .	..	11	780	765	1,556
Tanjore .. .. .	5	39	550	1,786	2,380
Tiruchirappalli .. .. .	8	77	1,057	835	1,977
Madurai .. .. .	7	106	698	869	1,680
Ramanathapuram .. .. .	18	31	470	743	1,262
Tirunelveli .. .. .	44	37	870	299	1,250
Madras .. .. .	20	422	78	11	531
North Arcot .. .. .	4	16	573	571	1,164
Salem .. .. .	17	43	1,217	589	1,866
Coimbatore .. .. .	6	74	1,232	1,524	2,836
Malabar .. .. .	3	15	409	804	1,231
South Kanara .. .. .	..	15	450	379	844
The Nilgiris .. .. .	3	73	203	263	542
<hr/>					
Total { 1953-54 (M) .. .. .	136	979	9,001	10,138	20,254
{ 1952-53 (M) .. .. .	125	819	8,745	10,142	19,831
{ 1951-52 (M) .. .. .	105	669	8,663	9,837	19,274
{ 1950-51 (M) .. .. .	88	569	8,444	8,887	17,988
{ 1949-50 (M) .. .. .	71	504	7,788	8,571	16,934

**No. 179.—NUMBER OF STREET ACCIDENTS IN THE CITY OF MADRAS.**

[Source : Deputy Commissioner of Police, Traffic and Licensing, Madras.]

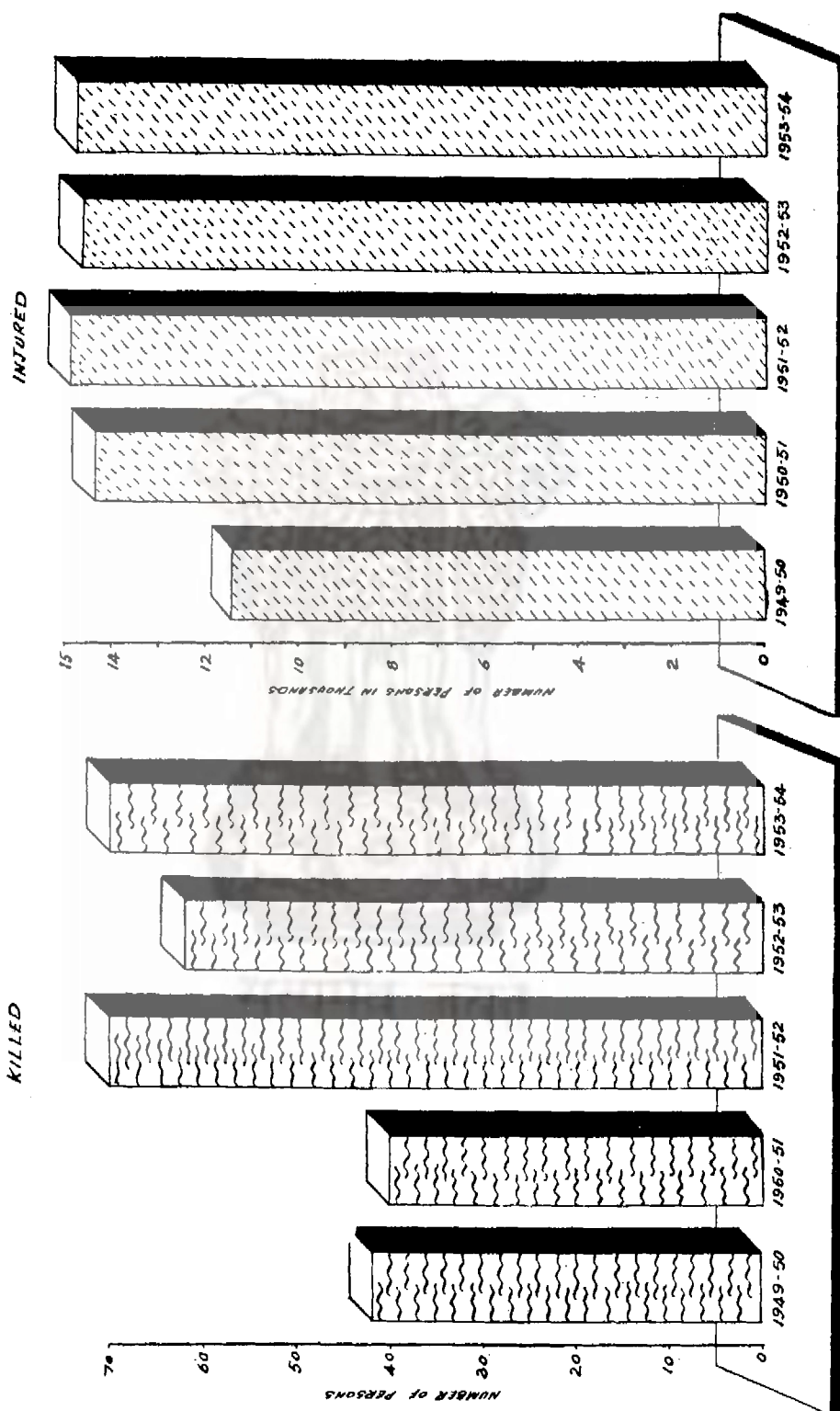
Description of vehicle.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Private cars .. .. .	833	949	1,714	1,681	1,407
Motor cycles .. .. .	146	135	205	188	227
Buses .. .. .	311	241	436	475	492
Tram cars .. .. .	216	105	266	374	7
Animal-drawn vehicles .. .. .	176	125	220	200	177
Other type of vehicles .. .. .	1,105	1,301	1,862	1,801	1,792
Total .. .. .	2,787	2,856	4,703	4,719	4,102

**No. 180.—NUMBER OF PERSONS KILLED OR INJURED IN STREET ACCIDENTS  
IN THE CITY OF MADRAS.**

[Source : Deputy Commissioner of Police, Traffic and Licensing Madras.]

	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Number of persons killed .. .. .	42	40	70	62	70
Number of persons injured .. .. .	1,145	1,436	1,494	1,466	1,477

## NUMBER OF PERSONS KILLED OR INJURED IN STREET ACCIDENT IN THE MADRAS CITY



## SHIPPING.

No. 181.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF THE STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH ENTERED WITH CARGOES OR IN BALLAST AT MINOR PORTS IN MADRAS STATE FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES DISTINGUISHING NATIONALITIES.

[Source : State Port Officer, Madras.]

Nationalities.	1949-50 (C).		1950-51 (C).		1951-52 (M).		1952-53 (M).		1953-54 (M).	
	Num-ber.	Tons.	Num-ber.	Tons.	Num-ber.	Tons.	Num-ber.	Tons.	Num-ber.	Tons.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Indian ..	1,061	252,908	1,174	868,044	823	279,823	1,408	321,109	910	259,648
Foreign ..	884	569,499	292	1,016,571	296	821,925	482	641,721	417	600,142
Total ..	1,445	822,407	1,466	1,879,615	1,119	1,101,748	1,890	962,830	1,327	859,785

No. 182.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH CLEARED WITH CARGOES OR IN BALLAST TO MINOR PORTS IN MADRAS STATE FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES DISTINGUISHING NATIONALITIES.

Nationalities.	1949-50 (C).		1950-51 (C).		1951-52 (M).		1952-53 (M).		1953-54 (M).	
	Num-ber.	Tons.	Num-ber.	Tons.	Num-ber.	Tons.	Num-ber.	Tons.	Num-ber.	Tons.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Indian ..	951	249,502	1,168	350,471	890	280,998	1,422	340,281	971	270,472
Foreign ..	509	662,278	316	1,038,066	308	836,736	543	649,851	492	720,028
Total ..	1,460	911,780	1,484	1,388,537	1,198	1,116,734	1,965	990,132	1,463	990,500

No. 183.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH ENTERED OR CLEARED WITH CARGOES OR IN BALLAST AT THE PORT OF TUTICORIN FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES DISTINGUISHING NATIONALITIES.

[Source : Secretary, Port Trust, Tuticorin.]

Nationalities.	1949-50.		1950-51.		1951-52.		1952-53.		1953-54.	
	Num-ber.	Tons.	Num-ber.	Tons.	Num-ber.	Tons.	Num-ber.	Tons.	Num-ber.	Tons.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<i>Entered.</i>										
Indian ..	4	13,582	8	14,359	6	10,080	7	10,410	6	15,824
Foreign ..	70	2,72,550	99	378,379	79	3,00,930	79	298,450	92	362,379
Total ..	74	286,132	107	392,738	85	311,010	86	308,860	98	378,203
<i>Cleared.</i>										
Indian ..	4	13,582	8	14,359	6	10,800	7	10,410	6	15,824
Foreign ..	70	272,550	99	378,379	79	800,930	79	298,450	92	362,379
Total ..	74	286,132	107	392,738	85	311,010	86	308,860	98	378,203

## No. 184.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH ENTERED WITH CARGO OR IN

## BALLAST AT THE PORT OF MADRAS.

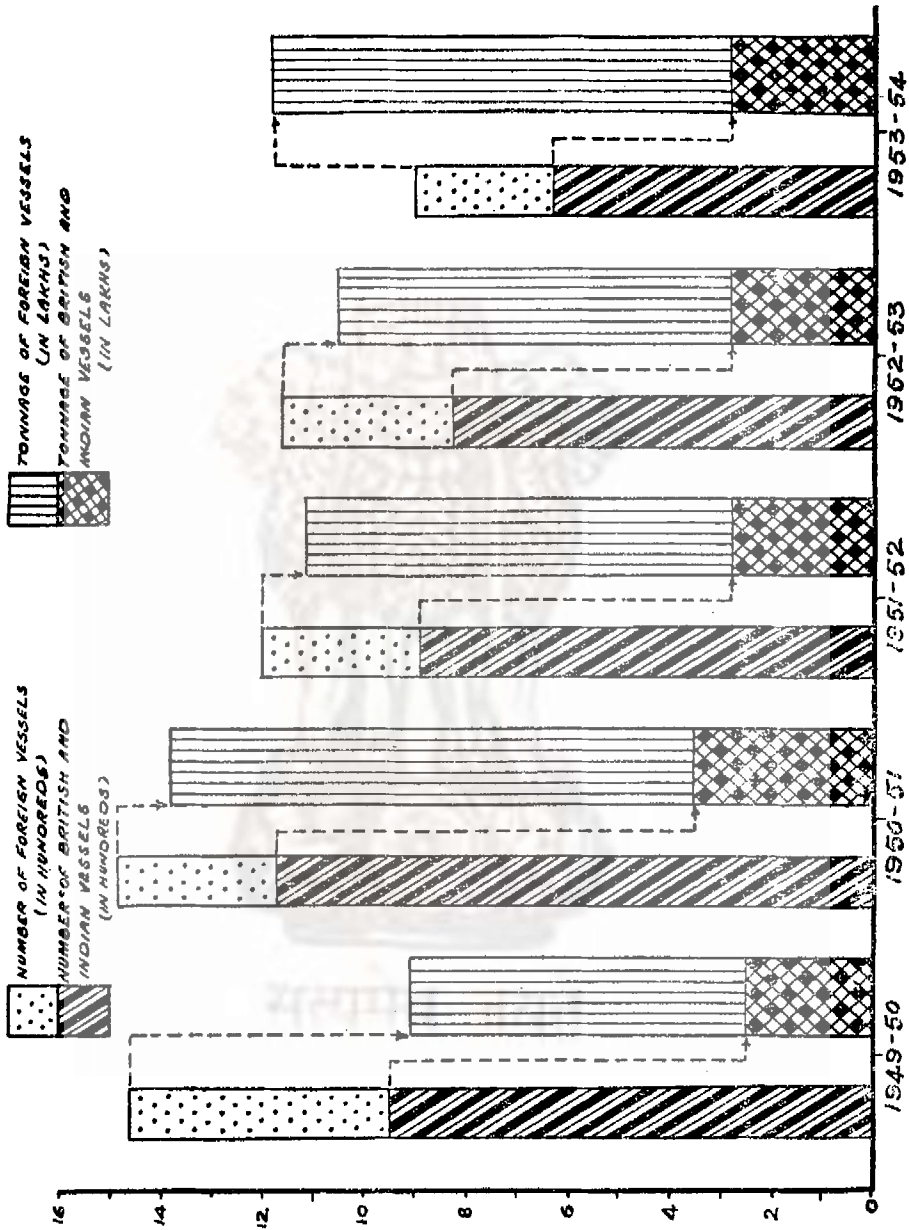
[Source: *The Deputy Port Conservator, Madras Port Trust.*]

Nationality.	1949-50.			1950-51.			1951-52.			1952-53.			1953-54.									
	Cargo.		Ballast.	Cargo.		Ballast.	Cargo.		Ballast.	Cargo.		Ballast.	Cargo.		Ballast.							
	Number of vessels.	Net tonnage.	Number of vessels.	Number of vessels.	Net tonnage.	Number of vessels.	Number of vessels.	Net tonnage.	Number of vessels.	Number of vessels.	Net tonnage.	Number of vessels.	Number of vessels.	Net tonnage.	Number of vessels.							
Indian ..	163	468,663	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Foreign ..	833	3,261,179	(3)	197	536,469	20	224	530,981	77	17,421	79	275,572	4	8,923	71	268,201	1	4,050	739	3,060,025	11	44,963
Total ..	996	3,729,842	(4)	1,000	3,680,807	26	24,722	986	3,567,199	85	42,191	875	3,501,772	17	56,089	810	3,323,226	12	49,013			
			(5)																			
			(6)																			
			(7)																			
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			(20)																			
			(21)																			

NOTE.—Separate figures in respect of Indian and foreign vessels which cleared from the Port of Madras are not available. For all practical purposes, the figures relating to "vessels which entered" may be adopted for "vessels which cleared" also.

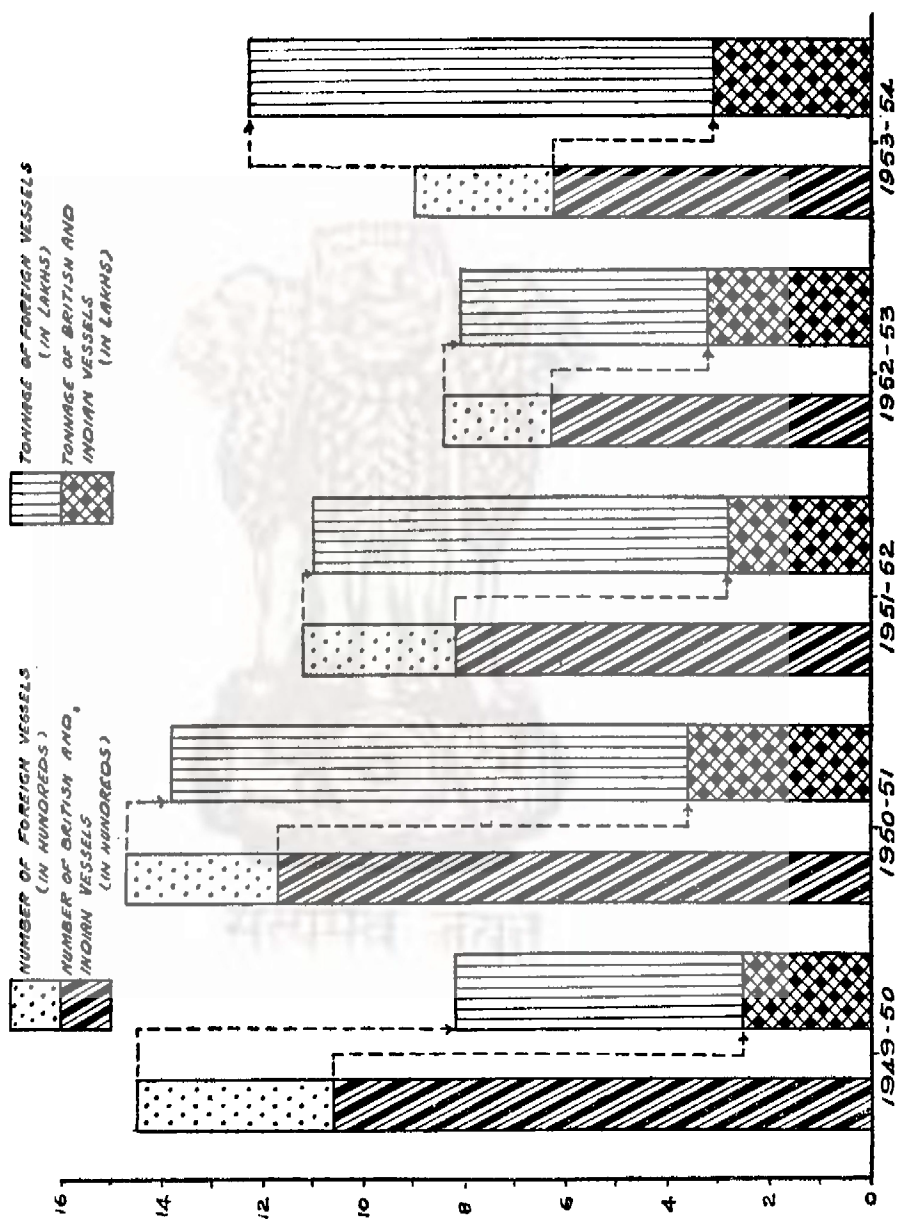


NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH CLEARED WITH CARGOES OR BALLAST IN MINOR PORTS IN MADRAS STATE FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES

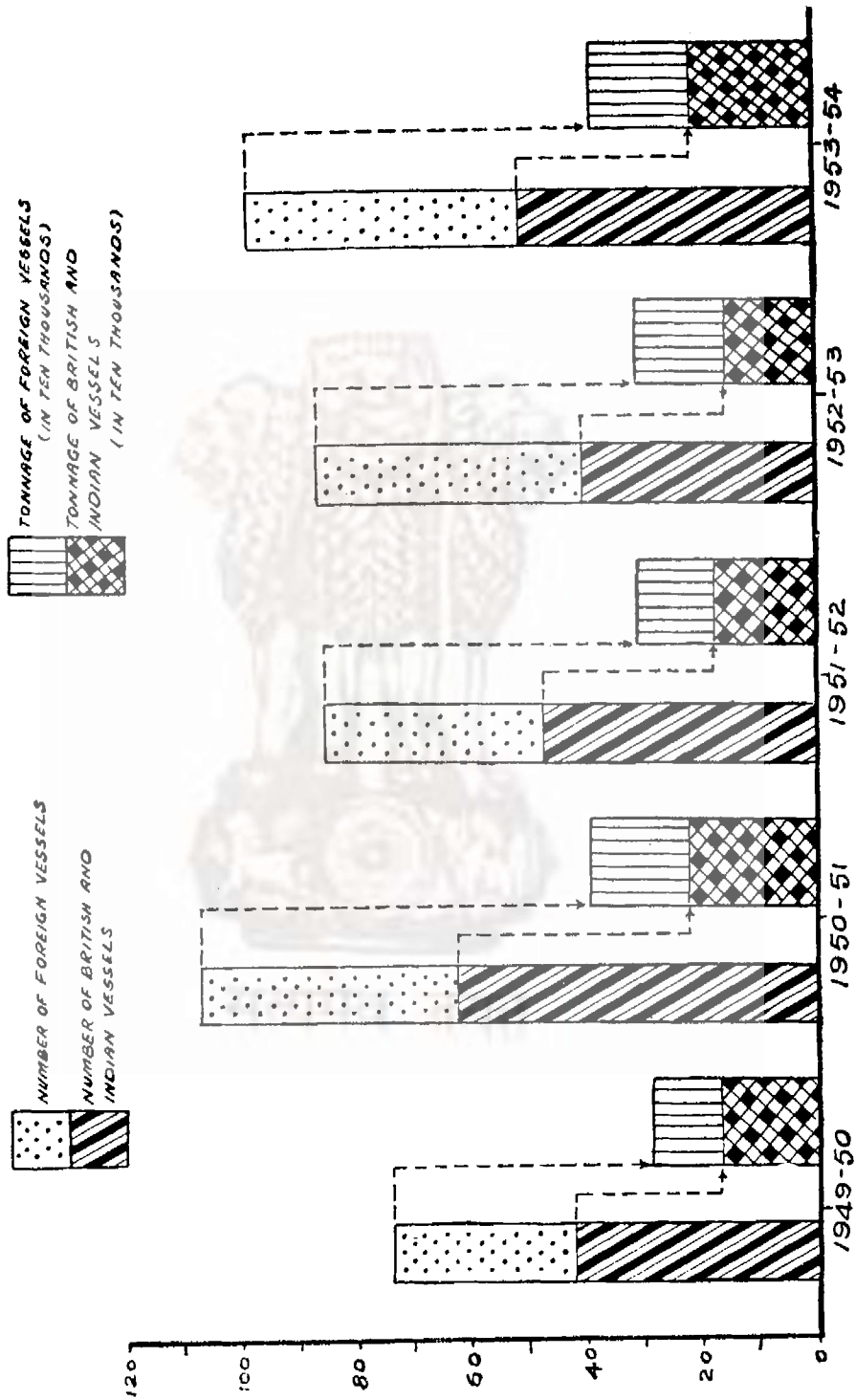




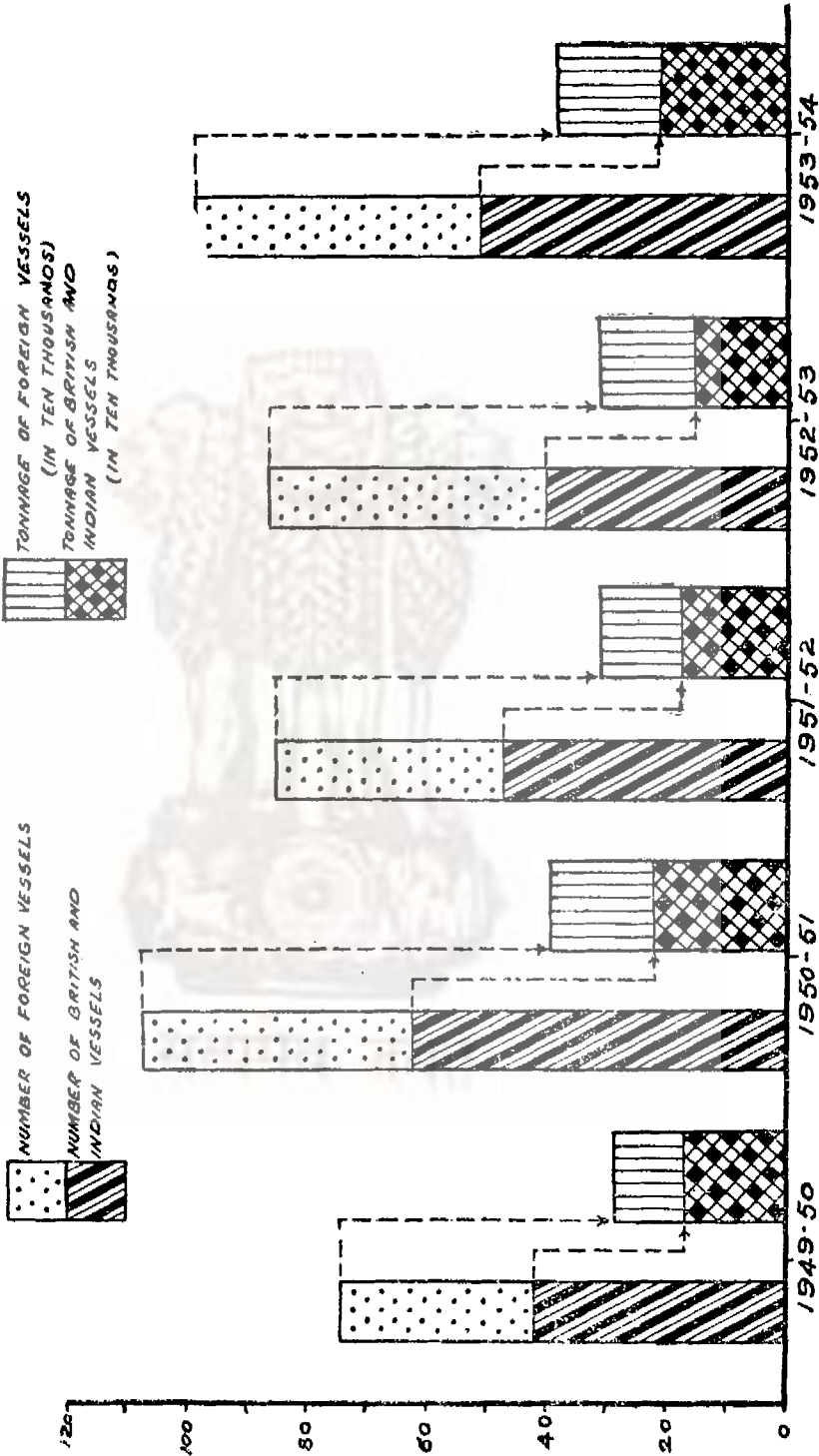
NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH ENTERED WITH CARGOES OR BALLAST  
AT MINOR PORTS IN MADRAS STATE FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES



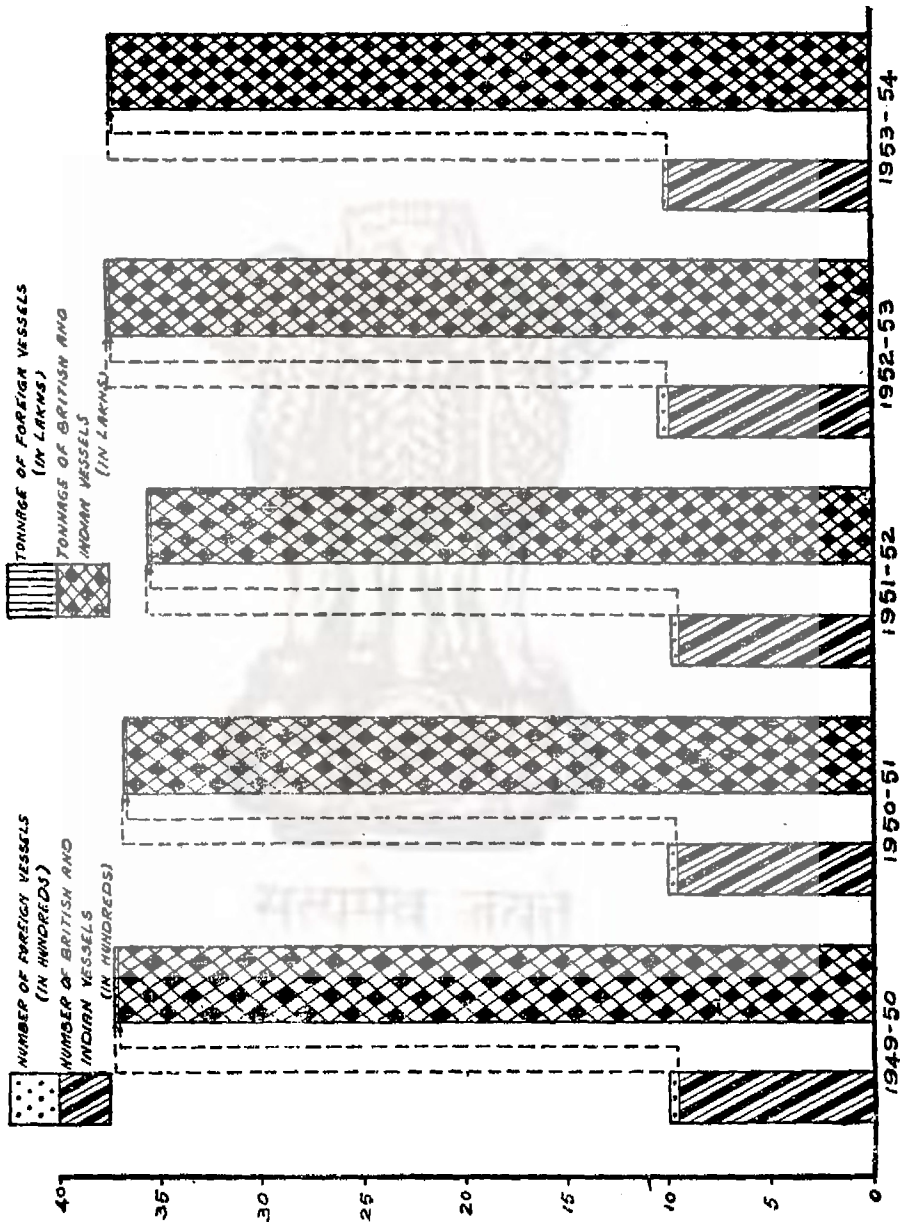
NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH ENTERED WITH CARGOES OR  
BALLAST AT TUTICORIN PORT FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES



NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH CLEARED WITH CARGOES  
OR BALLAST AT TUTICORIN PORT FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES



NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH ENTERED WITH CARGOES OR IN BALLAST AT MADRAS PORT FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES



## POSTS, TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES.

## No. 185.—GENERAL STATISTICS OF THE POST OFFICES OF MADRAS CIRCLE.

[Source: *Postmaster-General, Madras.*]

Names of Divisions or Groups.	Post Offices, permanent.					Letter boxes.					Village Postmen.					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Chingleput Division	..	400	471	203	211	227	1,752	2,279	977	1,124	1,185	354	368	4	3	3
Madurai Division	..	424	467	566	589	647	1,208	1,484	1,704	2,111	2,172	338	343	18	17	15
Malabar Division	..	414	523	656	715	761	1,345	1,618	1,762	1,751	1,915	375	396	24	21	22
Nilgiris Division	..	280	321	390	381	465	886	1,079	1,537	1,568	1,621	326	330	34	24	19
Tanjore Division	..	555	622	663	652	692	1,710	2,052	2,347	2,675	2,675	348	349	1	1	1
Tirunelveli Division	..	291	316	379	396	451	1,107	1,771	1,959	1,982	2,052	257	273	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli Division	..	334	387	410	420	489	1,384	1,944	2,108	2,179	2,287	267	288	124	124	124
Vellore Division	..	397	453	514	556	430	1,782	1,982	1,198	797	3,025	341	351	3	3	3
Madras G.P.O.	..	1	1	1	1	1	19	19	23	23	23	107	144	..	..	..
Madura H.O. Group	..	9	12	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	74	84	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	68	82	..	..	..
Madras City Division	..	56	60	88	58	58	410	410	652	465	474	350	408	..	..	..
South Kanara Division	..	196	242	286	298	333	618	835	742	799	835	144	161	31	31	29

## No. 186.—ESTABLISHMENT, POSTAL TRANSACTIONS, ETC., IN MADRAS STATE.

[Source: *Postmaster-General, Madras.*]

Year.	Length of Railways, Roads, etc., over which mails were conveyed.			Number of all kinds of letters, post-cards, newspapers, parcels and packets issued.		Inland and Foreign money order.		Paid.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	Number.	Amount.
	Railway. M.	Road. M.	Road. F.						RS.
1949-50 (C) ..	6,390	4	25,550	3	11,398,478	33,20,34,715	12,490,148	37,32,05,917	
1950-51 (C) ..	6,661	4	35,050	4	12,049,582	34,94,84,087	13,318,977	40,29,00,217	
1951-52 (C) ..	6,516	4	34,724	6	13,929,473	43,75,74,391	13,862,318	43,68,01,356	
1952-53 (C) ..	6,526	2	35,867	0	15,160,345	48,20,77,841	15,066,944	48,05,48,200	
1953-54 (M) ..	3,158	4	25,484	7	13,954,511	40,40,86,527	14,453,485	41,62,86,809	

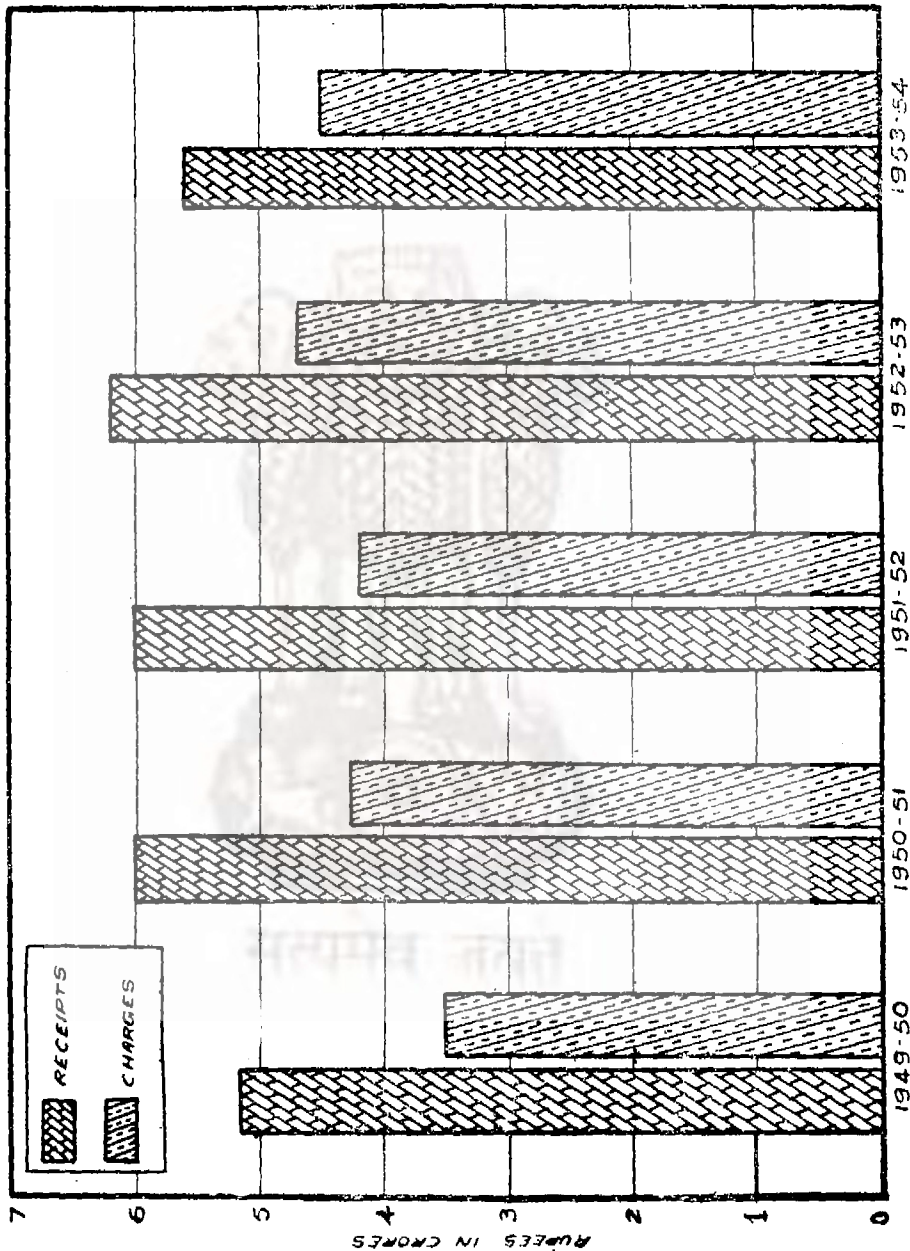
No. 187.—RECEIPTS AND CHARGES OF POST OFFICES OF THE MADRAS CIRCULAR.

[Source: Postmaster-General, Madras.]

Heads.	1949-50.		1950-51.		1951-52.		1952-53.		1953-54.												
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)												
<i>Receipts.</i>																					
Postage (stamps and cash)	..	..	3,84,39,925	13	1	4,31,21,371	10	11	4,01,96,053	9	8	4,51,73,621	15	7	4,20,88,994	3	1				
Receipts from other Postal Administration	..	..	8,18,750	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
Service Postage stamps	..	..	65,61,296	9	10	1,01,44,884	8	11	1,30,09,610	13	5	1,01,26,815	2	6	83,90,731	7	5				
Receipts on account of money orders, B.P.O.'s, etc. (Net).	..	..	52,64,788	4	4	58,13,276	14	4	63,83,709	14	1	62,87,413	13	0	51,75,877	15	11				
Fees and other receipts (Net)	..	..	4,73,365	1	11	7,42,795	11	0	7,13,794	9	8	7,22,796	6	7	6,43,955	5	11				
<i>Deduct—</i>																					
Refund of Postage	..	..	1,932	15	2	3,654	1	11	14,694	6	2	31,893	11	4	19,242	14	5				
Payment to other Postal Administrations.	..	..	1,45,455	13	0	4,231	4	3	1,56,589	6	7	90,735	15	3	2,00,418	3	5				
Total Receipts	..	..	5,14,10,737	1	0	5,98,14,443	7	0	6,01,31,795	2	1	6,21,87,325	5	1	5,60,79,897	12	6				
<i>Charges (working expenses).</i>																					
Administration, etc.	..	..	3,14,94,296	4	6	3,83,20,790	13	11	3,75,44,184	12	11	4,20,90,950	14	10	4,07,81,252	3	6				
Conveyance of mails	..	..	34,33,088	15	3	40,84,289	8	1	42,39,810	7	7	45,41,622	3	9	40,16,680	8	7				
Stationery and Printing	..	..	1,39,892	3	3	1,48,354	15	1	2,41,855	6	11	1,85,456	4	9	3,02,871	1	7				
Interest on capital outlay	..	..	8,134	5	0	28,794	11	0	—	14,329	0	0	—	48,380	10	0	—	52,449	12	0	
Deduct—Credit for services rendered to other Departments.	..	..	6,659	5	0	10,800	13	4	12,425	12	0	9,843	5	1	6,186	0	0	..	..	..	..
Total Charges	..	..	3,51,12,483	1	0	4,25,13,839	12	9	4,18,89,090	4	11	4,67,59,805	8	3	4,50,42,168	1	8	..	..	..	..



RECEIPTS AND CHARGES OF POST OFFICES OF THE MADRAS CIRCLE.





**No. 188.—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF UNREGISTERED LETTERS, POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS AND PACKETS GIVEN OUT FOR DELIVERY AND THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF ALL KINDS OF REGISTERED, VALUE PAYABLE AND INSURED ARTICLES POSTED IN THE MADRAS CIRCLE.**

[Source : *Postmaster-General, Madras.*]

Year.	Letters				Actual number of articles of the letter mail posted.			Total letters and post cards (2), (3), (4), (5) and (6).		Newspapers.
	(1)	Post cards, (2)	Paid and services, (3)	Unpaid, (4)	Registered, (5)	Insured, (6)	Value payable, (7)	(8)	(9)	
1949-50	..	199,185,923	234,722,323	3,956,771	11,779,371	404,982	983,030	450,132,400	29,011,095	
1950-51	..	199,871,836	260,453,780	2,864,051	12,246,912	419,733	1,046,416	476,902,728	36,357,311	
1951-52	..	202,387,155	267,737,764	2,828,559	12,476,592	437,556	975,261	486,842,887	42,501,069	
1952-53	..	265,800,031	352,302,224	3,923,021	13,658,738	413,303	920,918	637,018,235	57,649,927	
1953-54	..	221,578,151	307,837,871	2,986,160	10,309,319	311,139	701,830	543,661,331	50,470,143	
Parcels.										
	Actual number of articles of the parcel mail posted.				Unregistered.		Total number of all kinds of parcels (10, 11, 12 and 13).		Packets.	Grand total [total of columns (8), (9), (14) and (15)].
	(10)	Registered.	Insured, (11)	Value payable, (12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)		
1949-50	..	1,668,387	152,648	663,711	1,384,966	3,869,712	54,118,628	537,131,835		
1950-51	..	1,789,612	157,783	732,316	2,156,603	4,836,314	57,644,996	575,741,349		
1951-52	..	1,863,075	236,835	670,557	2,248,192	5,118,655	59,313,829	593,776,440		
1952-53	..	2,087,234	249,733	642,002	2,852,970	4,831,939	76,134,659	775,634,760		
1953-54	..	1,559,245	199,583	506,775	2,257,940	4,523,545	65,166,781	663,815,810		

**No. 189.—NUMBER OF POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANK ACCOUNTS, DEPOSITORS AND AMOUNT OF DEPOSITS IN THE MADRAS CIRCLE.**

[Source : *Postmaster-General, Madras.*]

Year.	Number of banks at the end of the year.	Number of depositors.	Deposits each year (inclusive of interest by cash and by transfer.		Withdrawal each year by cash and by transfer.		Balance of credit at the end of the year.		Interest for the year.	
			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	RS.	A. P.
1949-50	84,797	725,385	12,39,00,619	13 7	11,63,55,771	9 6	12,33,49,060	8 11	23,46,547	2 0
1950-51	260,174	794,100	13,80,09,975	0 0	14,32,87,404	0 0	11,31,90,563	0 0	25,64,064	0 0
1951-52	37 H.Os.	703,191	14,10,11,162	12 6	13,80,29,585	3 2	15,52,78,108	3 7	26,02,844	11 6
1952-53	50 H.Os.	761,198	14,41,00,440	11 4	13,75,93,658	6 8	16,17,84,890	8 3	27,66,316	10 5
1953-54	37 H.Os.	683,245	13,95,56,262	12 0	17,51,15,428	15 8	13,93,19,452	9 0	23,97,273	12 3

## No. 190.—TELEGRAPH OFFICES (SUMMARY) IN MADRAS CIRCLE.

[Source: *Postmaster-General, Madras.*]

Year.	Offices maintained technically by the department.							Offices maintained by licensees administration.				
	Number of offices open for paid traffic.			Number belonging to licensees system.				Number open for paid traffic.		Open for administration purposes.		
				Open for administration paid traffic.		Open for administration purposes.						
	Depart-ment.	Com-bined.	Railway.	Canal.	Railway.	Canal.	Railway.	Canal.	Railway.	Canal.	Railway.	Canal.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)		
1949-50	17	889	..	..	..	..	960	..	218	..		
1950-51	17	866	..	..	..	..	963	..	218	..		
1951-52	18	987	..	..	..	..	994	..	224	..		
1952-53	18	932	..	..	..	..	1,024	..	225	..		
1953-54	14	795	..	..	..	..	640	..	196	..		

## No. 191.—TELEGRAPH LINES (SUMMARY) IN THE MADRAS CIRCLE INCLUDING THOSE IN INDIAN STATES.

[Source: *Postmaster-General, Madras.*]

Year.	Miles along road.			Miles along railway.			Miles of cable conductor.	Total miles of	
	Line.		Wire.	Line.		Wire.			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)
1949-50	..	9,093.10	40,704.92	8,579.21	77,093.47	124.46	3,047.57	17,672.31	117,798.39
1950-51	..	9,928.90	43,572.27	8,585.67	77,663.35	163.64	3,274.89	18,514.57	121,235.62
1951-52	..	10,310.85	44,556.21	8,991.69	81,208.25	164.51	3,290.84	19,302.52	125,764.46
1952-53	..	10,554.03	45,464.76	8,986.63	84,131.44	171.00	3,533.70	19,540.66	129,596.20
1953-54	..	7,749.46	31,210.95	6,134.07	62,086.9	167.76	3,306.42	13,883.53	93,297.14

## No. 192.—CAPITAL, REVENUE AND WORKING EXPENSES OF THE TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT IN THE MADRAS CIRCLE.

[Source : *Postmaster-General, Madras.*]

Year.	Capital outlay.	Revenue from messages Abstract.	Miscellaneous Revenue Abstract B. III.	Total.	Working expenses Abstract 'K'.	Net Revenue.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1949-50	3,97,047 10 1	13,16,994 14 9	14,31,512 11 9	27,48,507 11 6	32,47,438 12 4	4,98,931 1 10
1950-51	7,78,345 6 6	17,29,984 1 4	13,57,863 9 9	30,80,847 11 1	32,76,101 0 4	1,95,253 5 3
1951-52	19,68,184 8 4	17,52,745 12 3	13,05,216 9 6	30,57,962 5 9	32,85,953 9 1	87,163 1 8
1952-53	10,88,748 4 5	18,93,162 13 0	12,21,852 8 6	31,15,015 6 6	3,47,78,495 4 1	8,29,919 10 11
1953-54	6,63,460 7 1	27,25,569 7 6	15,08,836 6 4	42,34,405 13 10	51,71,454 5 9	8,62,951 8 1

## No. 193.—RADIO TELEGRAMS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Source : *Postmaster-General, Madras.*]

Year.	Sent.	Received.	Traffic with inland radio stations.	Total.	Value.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	RS. A. P.	£. s. d.	(7)	(8)
								Francs-C.
1949-50	1,191	6,136	..	7,327	..	1,616 7 7-4/5	9,157-88	
1950-51	1,389	6,865	..	8,354	..	2,161 2 3-3/5	10,587-36	
1951-52	5,490	8,121	3,95,400	4,09,011	..	..	..	
1952-53	8,237	8,029	3,73,184	3,95,450	10,466 12 0	2,869 1 6	20,084-20	
1953-54	4,908	7,776	3,61,745	3,74,424	..	2,722 12 8	18,084-40	

N.B.—Charges are in Gold Francs for Foreign ships and in pounds, sterling for Commonwealth ships.

## BROADCASTING.

## No. 194.—STATE BROADCASTING DEPARTMENT.

*Number of Radio sets installed.*[Source : *Radio Engineer, Madras.*]

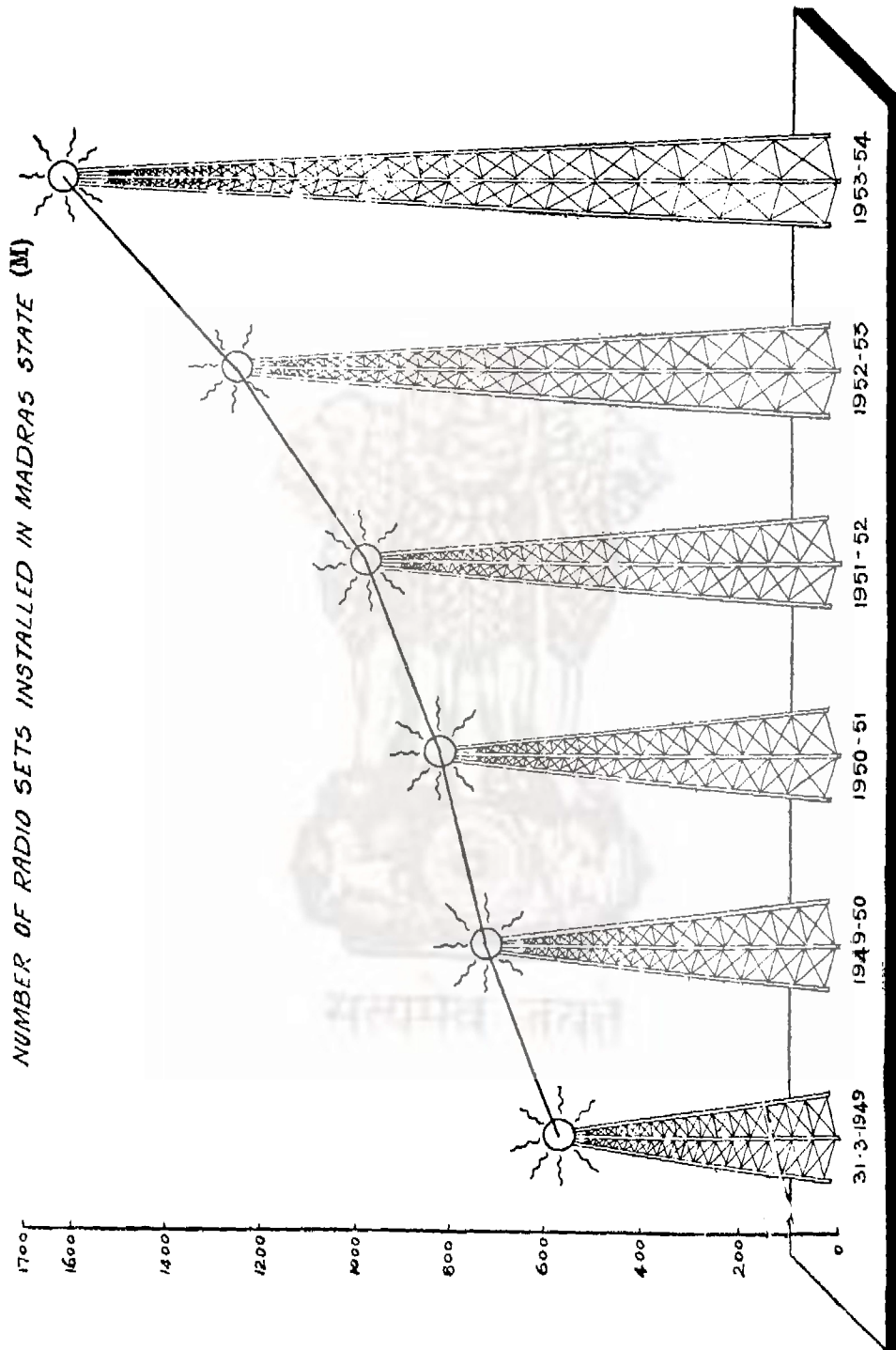
District.	Up to 31st March 1949.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	Total installed up to 31st March, 1954.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Chingleput .. ..	25	'	1	8	11	19	74
South Arcot .. ..	33	8	16	11	24	36	129
North Arcot .. ..	39	13	7	15	27	50	152
Salem .. ..	57	8	10	20	14	39	150
Coimbatore .. ..	70	16	3	15	17	11	136
Tiruchirappalli .. ..	36	2	21	18	39	54	170
Tanjore .. ..	50	13	2	27	20	44	159
Madurai .. ..	64	14	17	15	45	29	188
Ramanathapuram .. ..	52	20	4	22	11	27	137
Tirunelveli .. ..	57	24	15	9	23	21	149
Malabar .. ..	45	22	4	— 1	18	16	104
South Kanara .. ..	25	16	— 1	3	18	18	80
The Nilgiris .. ..	19	1	— 1	— 2	1	7	27
Madras City .. ..	..	3	1	1	3	1	9
Total .. ..	572	161	97	160	271	372	1,664

The total figures include the Public Address Systems, Wire Broadcasting Systems and Sound Reinforcement Systems.

## INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX COLLECTIONS.

No. 195.—STATEMENT OF INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX COLLECTIONS—  
MADRAS STATE.[Source : *Commissioner for Income-tax, Madras.*]

Year.	Income-tax.	Super-tax.	Surcharge.	Penalty.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1949-50 (C) .. ..	10,34,55,954	1,95,73,388	27,38,933	10,54,855
1950-51 (C) .. ..	8,53,63,223	1,97,17,251	18,64,092	18,00,587
1951-52 (C) .. ..	10,00,15,149	2,70,98,987	48,07,264	15,50,632
1952-53 (C) .. ..	11,03,61,192	3,14,29,186	70,46,068	11,49,684
1953-54 (C) .. ..	9,61,62,848	2,83,63,667	60,66,828	11,85,634



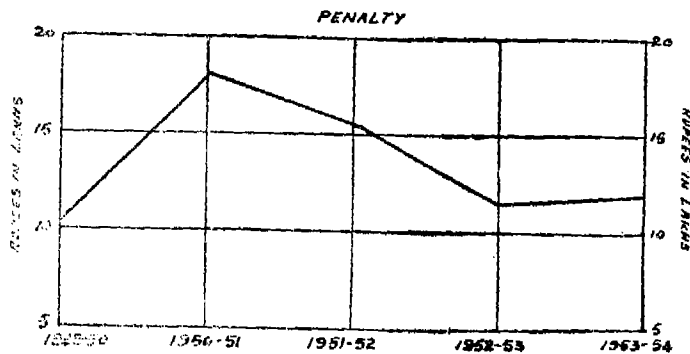
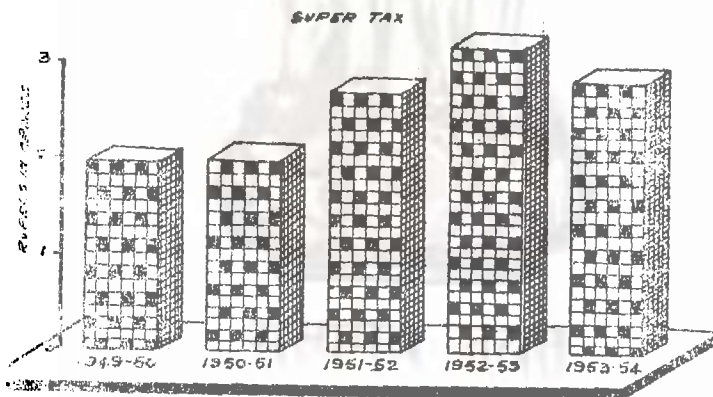
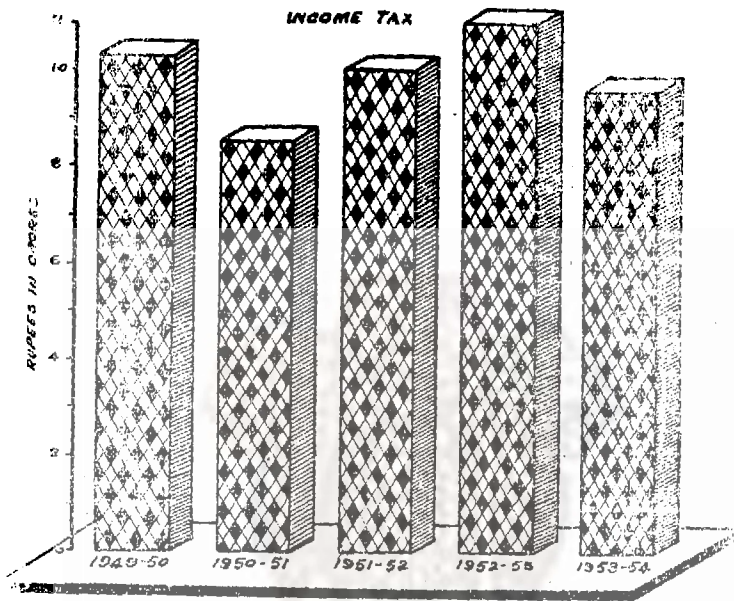
**NO. 196.—CLASSIFICATION OF BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL INCOME  
ASSESSED TO INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX IN THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Source: *Statistician (Income-tax), New Delhi.*]

	Number of assessees in each category.	Income.	Income-tax.	Super-tax.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
		RS.	RS.	RS.	
1 Forestry, Mining and quarrying.	348	1,04,26,835	19,96,547	18,37,835	
2 Other Primary Industries and processing and manufacture of foodstuffs (including beverages and narcotics).	1,414	3,98,85,959	77,72,930	73,19,930	
3 Processing and Manufacture Textiles and Leather and Products thereof.	1,191	8,63,24,144	2,08,48,908	2,04,47,777	
4 Processing and Manufacture Metals and Chemicals and Products thereof.	421	1,18,52,413	23,77,313	21,91,563	
5 Processing and Manufacture Not elsewhere specified.	841	1,45,46,562	23,31,846	16,28,696	
6 Construction and utilities ..	1,039	1,25,81,750	14,84,103	8,29,461	
7 Commerce, Transport and Communications.	25,770	31,82,17,332	3,93,59,885	2,22,17,388	
8 Finance .. .. .	4,721	5,54,23,246	81,37,839	56,48,066	
9 Services not elsewhere specified.	4,578	4,43,56,937	49,68,481	23,27,067	
Total—1953-54 (C) ..	40,323	59,36,15,168	8,92,77,852	6,44,47,783	
Total .. {	1952-53 (C) ..	41,945	49,34,08,682	7,94,55,344	5,51,13,654
	1951-52 (C) ..	47,334	50,62,70,377	7,63,08,810	4,81,70,916
	1950-51 (C) ..	37,199	40,75,64,859	6,69,43,071	3,86,67,300
	1949-50 (C) ..	45,849	45,67,53,372	7,70,37,123	3,17,96,941

(C) = Composite Madras State.

INCOME TAX AND SUPER TAX COLLECTIONS IN MADRAS STATE





**FOREIGN TRADE**  
**No. 197.—VALUE OF THE SEA-BORNE TRADE OF THE MADRAS STATE.**

[Source: *Collector of Customs Madras.*]

Description. (1)	(C) 1949-50. (2)	(C) 1950-51. (3)	(M) 1951-52. (4)	(M) 1952-53. (5)	(M) 1953-54. (6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<b>A. PRIVATE.</b>					
<b>I. Foreign Trade.</b>					
<b>Imports.</b>					
Merchandise ..	1,01,04,03,831	98,37,86,692	1,01,76,27,406	76,94,46,182	64,44,60,378
Gold ..	..	..	..	..	..
Silver ..	1,70,795	..	..	..	..
Currency notes ..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total, Imports ..</b>	<b>1,01,05,74,626</b>	<b>98,37,86,692</b>	<b>1,01,76,27,406</b>	<b>76,94,46,182</b>	<b>64,44,60,378</b>
<b>Exports.</b>					
Foreign merchandise re-exported ..	36,22,584	29,72,013	32,52,473	15,84,199	26,96,386
Indian produce ..	1,06,26,52,585	1,43,07,67,838	66,98,38,041	63,70,63,331	64,77,89,381
Gold ..	90	..	..	..	..
Silver ..	2,000	..	..	..	..
Currency notes ..	1,02,37,449	76,01,781	1,23,92,250	1,51,14,500	59,90,000
<b>Total, Exports ..</b>	<b>1,07,65,14,70</b>	<b>1,44,13,41,632</b>	<b>68,54,82,764</b>	<b>65,37,62,030</b>	<b>65,64,75,767</b>
<b>Total, Foreign trade ..</b>	<b>2,08,70,89,334</b>	<b>2,42,51,28,324</b>	<b>1,70,31,10,170</b>	<b>1,42,32,01,212</b>	<b>1,30,09,36,145</b>
<b>II. Coasting Trade.</b>					
<b>Imports.</b>					
Indian produce ..	28,60,32,317	38,15,02,398	28,68,64,666	31,17,13,884	29,35,07,013
Foreign merchandise ..	4,33,00,407	10,58,19,080	5,60,35,267	4,16,91,742	3,61,93,957
Gold ..	..	..	..	..	..
Silver ..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total, Imports ..</b>	<b>32,93,32,724</b>	<b>48,73,21,478</b>	<b>34,28,99,933</b>	<b>35,34,05,626</b>	<b>32,97,00,970</b>

Exports.									
Indian produce ..	..	..	..	..	43,23,36,946	45,42,17,648	28,94,38,459	27,02,56,557	29,57,77,321
Foreign merchandise ..	..	..	..	..	89,84,896	1,55,04,372	95,29,879	96,08,579	96,32,521
Gold ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Silver ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Exports ..		..	..	..	44,13,21,842	46,97,22,020	29,89,68,338	27,98,65,136	30,54,09,842
Total, Coasting trade ..		..	..	..	77,06,54,566	95,70,43,498	64,18,68,271	63,32,70,762	63,51,10,812
Total, Private trade ..		..	..	..	2,85,77,43,900	3,38,21,71,822	2,34,49,78,441	2,05,64,78,954	1,93,60,46,937

(C) = Composite Madras State.

(M) = Residuary Madras State.



**No. 198.—DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN TRADE OF THE MADRAS STATE  
IN PRIVATE MERCHANDISE BY COUNTRIES.**

[Source : *Collector of Customs Madras.*]

Countries. (1)	IMPORTS.				
	(C)	(C)	(M)	(M)	(M)
	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<b>Commonwealth countries—</b>					
United Kingdom .. ..	23,32,56,693	18,83,17,059	24,55,55,583	22,59,41,176	20,20,98,917
Pakistan .. ..	3,09,84,484	94,18,492	1,18,504	81,439	..
Ceylon .. ..	86,72,100	1,17,33,002	1,21,97,759	58,87,457	62,17,433
Burma .. ..	7,80,09,361	12,06,13,052	5,02,80,172	2,29,39,408	3,35,24,602
Straits Settlements .. ..	1,84,36,272	..	..	..	..
Federated Malaya States ..	9,88,152	12,86,691	73,96,467	83,57,026	89,45,962
Hong Kong .. ..	..	..	7,61,896	3,83,658	..
Tanganyika territory .. ..	..	..	22,63,278	39,21,026	17,38,816
Canada .. ..	2,43,89,417	4,80,80,636	1,80,72,226	3,42,66,843	2,59,06,013
Commonwealth of Australia ..	5,04,22,827	6,06,27,899	23,94,810	1,49,59,009	2,31,15,713
New Zealand .. ..	..	..	15,73,629	8,07,755	24,46,823
Total ..	45,51,50,308	44,61,06,881	84,16,16,405	31,74,94,795	33,39,88,779
<b>Other countries in Europe—</b>					
U.S.S.R. .. ..	..	..	41,68,948	24,518	..
Germany .. ..	37,24,826	93,47,865	2,76,83,502	2,72,84,444	3,85,30,144
France .. ..	60,69,027	1,22,86,920	74,23,131	1,57,97,396	1,24,68,543
Italy .. ..	93,84,359	1,69,62,328	60,13,256	60,42,081	96,00,745
Turkey .. ..	..	..	4,86,187	..	..
Netherlands .. ..	89,64,275	62,94,750	1,79,55,240	2,48,99,306	3,27,36,379
Belgium .. ..	1,32,12,428	2,20,35,845	1,61,89,823	72,09,282	1,53,57,629
Total ..	4,04,44,965	6,69,28,708	7,99,23,032	8,07,57,027	10,86,93,740
<b>Asia—</b>					
Iraq .. ..	..	..	33,70,944	14,59,336	19,16,790
Iran .. ..	6,80,76,518	8,99,67,837	5,67,84,567	39,66,855	38,75,022
Japan .. ..	1,95,90,180	89,81,947	4,20,45,327	2,58,38,016	2,01,26,826
China .. ..	16,46,695	4,32,835	4,44,27,006	1,14,66,051	..
Total ..	8,76,66,698	9,98,82,612	14,65,77,844	4,27,30,258	2,59,18,638
<b>Africa—</b>					
Egypt .. ..	1,32,10,000	3,50,59,527	4,96,61,489	1,22,30,073	1,90,88,794
Total ..	1,32,10,000	3,50,59,527	4,96,61,489	1,22,30,073	1,90,88,794
<b>America—</b>					
United States of America ..	11,94,87,809	12,29,83,854	31,63,77,641	23,02,78,549	7,03,03,404
Brazil .. ..	..	..	68,585	..	..
Argentine Republic .. ..	..	..	32,23,985	..	..
Chile .. ..	..	..	1,93,280	9,85,500	..
Total ..	11,94,87,809	12,29,83,854	31,98,63,441	23,12,59,049	7,03,03,404
Other countries ..	29,44,43,838	16,33,18,326	7,99,85,195	8,49,66,628	11,64,67,023
Grand total ..	1,01,04,03,831	98,37,86,692	1,01,76,27,406	76,94,40,182	64,44,60,378

(C) = Composite Madras State.

(M) = Residuary Madras State.

**No. 198.—DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN TRADE OF THE MADRAS STATE  
IN PRIVATE MERCHANDISE BY COUNTRIES—*cont.***

Exports.					
Countries.	(C)	(C)	(M)	(M)	(M)
(1)	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<b>Commonwealth countries—</b>					
United Kingdom .. ..	23,32,56,092	42,19,80,791	24,19,47,001	18,78,83,925	23,14,53,073
Pakistan .. ..	3,99,84,484	1,29,83,433	1,14,20,251	65,99,321	15,19,235
Ceylon .. ..	86,72,100	11,65,18,411	11,25,39,109	12,64,16,431	12,74,27,231
Burma .. ..	7,30,00,364	8,85,84,315	2,85,27,347	2,40,69,510	2,44,59,870
Straits Settlements ..	1,84,36,272	..	..	..	..
Federated Malaya States ..	9,88,152	3,16,11,752	2,54,03,321	2,03,93,476	2,29,84,338
Hong Kong .. ..	..	..	95,30,047	84,95,600	51,02,163
Tanganyika territory ..	..	..	5,70,118	5,12,207	5,37,805
Canada .. ..	2,43,69,417	3,21,25,745	1,34,47,871	25,63,205	16,25,202
Commonwealth of Australia.	5,61,22,827	8,88,12,022	1,57,69,850	42,38,635	79,41,323
New Zealand .. ..	..	..	23,01,995	8,02,530	29,70,581
Singapore .. ..	..	..	1,50,29,421	2,75,82,503	..
Nigeria .. ..	..	..	2,25,49,734	2,16,44,983	..
Total ..	45,51,50,308	69,21,16,469	49,40,27,725	43,12,02,387	42,59,70,008
<b>Other countries in Europe—</b>					
U.S.S.R. .. ..	..	..	74,54,743	22,63,562	..
Germany .. ..	37,24,876	4,22,00,730	60,58,960	2,13,44,108	2,00,13,712
France .. ..	60,59,027	2,67,16,330	1,36,69,648	1,12,13,375	1,04,72,765
Italy .. ..	93,84,359	6,09,26,465	75,07,800	1,20,30,833	57,69,762
Turkey .. ..	..	..	2,53,630	2,89,311	2,19,152
Netherlands .. ..	80,64,275	4,86,32,757	1,13,55,348	2,32,35,420	1,00,22,311
Belgium .. ..	1,32,12,428	2,79,00,588	73,47,358	1,57,44,239	82,29,005
Total ..	4,04,44,965	20,61,36,870	5,37,07,496	8,61,20,898	5,47,27,307
<b>Asia—</b>					
Iraq .. ..	..	..	21,64,823	19,69,845	16,72,650
Iran .. ..	6,80,76,518	4,18,360	78,508	156	..
Java .. ..	4,703	47,23,534	9,08,233	..	..
Japan .. ..	1,95,99,180	1,69,10,434	1,23,62,508	3,23,08,659	3,44,72,197
China .. ..	16,46,895	5,92,194	51,36,860	13,594	64,449
Total ..	8,93,18,096	2,26,55,572	2,03,50,932	3,42,92,254	3,62,09,296
<b>Africa—</b>					
Egypt .. ..	1,32,10,000	93,14,046	23,32,178	3,16,292	4,62,263
Total ..	1,32,10,000	93,14,046	23,32,178	3,16,292	4,62,263
<b>America—</b>					
United States of America ..	11,94,87,880	28,52,87,836	5,83,72,107	5,00,76,803	4,78,78,145
Brazil .. ..	..	..	..	4,938	..
Argentine Republic ..	..	..	..	2,280	78,704
Chile .. ..	..	..	..	..	16,772
Total ..	11,94,87,880	28,52,87,836	5,83,72,107	5,00,84,016	4,80,73,621
Other countries ..	34,30,41,336	21,10,57,045	4,00,47,803	3,50,47,484	8,23,46,886
Grand total ..	1,06,26,52,585	1,43,07,67,838	66,98,38,041	63,70,83,331	64,77,89,381

(C) = Composite Madras State.

(M) = Residuary Madras State.

**No. 199.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF FOREIGN IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF PRIVATE  
MERCHANDISE BY SEA INTO THE MADRAS STATE.**  
[Source: *Collector of Customs, Madras.*]

Articles.	Unit.	Quantity.					Value.				
		1949-50. (C)	1950-51. (C)	1951-52. (M)	1952-53. (M)	1953-54. (M)	1949-50. (C)	1950-51. (C)	1951-52. (M)	1952-53. (M)	1953-54. (M)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Animals, living .. .. .	Nos.	78	124	50	129	20,654	81,181	1,01,354	3,80,044	1,55,224	1,17,075
Apparel, drapery, uniform, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	82,830	69,608	2,55,159	1,63,604	1,00,231
Arms, ammunition and Military stores.	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,24,084	38,66,961	29,20,616	40,63,255	25,92,053
Art works of, other than pictures ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,486	13,049	4,509	10,43,520	10,987
Asbestos .. .. .	Ton.	8,859	..	..	..	..	13,37,685	7,58,042	8,72,632	15,71,250	15,71,250
Asphalt .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,06,756	..	..	..	..
Baking for machinery .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,35,754	7,89,701	11,44,048	9,70,435	6,20,403
Bobbins .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,70,465	6,00,813	9,74,021	..	7,76,576
Books—printed and printed matter other than stationery .. .. .	Cwt.	5,337	6,029	5,128	2,432	..	11,80,983	12,13,946	12,99,612	..	6,37,969
Books and Shoes .. .. .	Pairs.	159	102	14	10	6	2,913	2,057	3,506	213	12
Bristles for brushes and brooms ..	Doz.	29,951	12,558	16,761	6,731	15,434	3,18,109	1,52,711	1,91,597	1,12,641	4,55,015
Building and Engineering materials other than iron, steel or wood.	..	462,227	..	..	..	..	8,09,104	27,67,759	38,59,346	1,70,96,960	42,34,792
Bottles of all sorts .. .. .	Gross.	..	..	312	..	3,902	90,877	..	16,647	..	41,623
Candles of all kinds .. .. .	Cwt.	1,250	953	819	..	1,132	70,882	74,291	95,248	..	1,11,052
Chalk, French .. .. .	Cwt.	..	370,365	..	..	..	1,61,05,609	1,08,21,044	2,11,88,502	1,45,25,330	89,59,854
Chemicals and chemical preparations .. .. .	..	..	..	..	441,834	238,056	..	..	..	..	..
China clay .. .. .	..	..	86	1,932	..	..	..	1,113	32,002	..	..
Chinese and Japanese ware .. .. .	Nos.	89,535	22,459	68,364	24,507	44,007	5,67,309	4,09,156	9,48,738	4,47,228	6,01,290
Clocks and watches .. .. .	Tons.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coff and coke .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coffee, not roasted or ground .. ..	Tons.	5	14	12	..	58	4,480	7,316	5,935	47,611	16,801
Coral .. .. .	Lbs.	137	24	174	..	9	9,705	3,439	3,141	3,754	1,918
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre .. .. .	Cwt.	935	5,020	1,166	..	6,717	83,511	8,73,977	2,59,415	..	1,82,903
Cork manufactured .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,82,044	8,05,355	92,57,941	12,96,479	8,19,073
Cutlery .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	92,83,633	1,19,51,887	1,66,73,084	92,69,089	92,10,909
Drugs and medicines .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	96,69,329	1,10,91,065	1,77,24,987	1,08,92,087	1,73,12,600
Dyeing and tanning substances ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,36,043	2,56,078	6,40,627	3,47,668	3,15,285
Earthenware and porcelain .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	813	..	..	..	..
Electro-plated ware .. .. .	Lbs.	47,820	..	..	2,922	..	63,418	..	..	2,098	5,290
Fat (not canned) .. .. .	Cwt.	6,743	13,159	13,844	139	9,623	66,973	2,82,171	1,13,540	14,494	79,905
Feeder, bran and pollards .. .. .	..	3,294	307	7,077	2,031	1,400	43,246	8,325	1,01,723	59,746	25,739
Fruits and vegetables .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,53,78,432	8,04,26,812	94,41,399	1,02,11,612	56,96,998
Furniture and cabinet-ware .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,20,911	73,151	96,862	56,481	20,572
Gelatine .. .. .	Cwt.	..	266	2,776	..	..	60,452	60,452	3,78,962	1,07,989	16,33,541
Glass and glassware .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	37,48,148	6,63,369	4,171,897	19,27,535	15,386
Grain, pulse and flour .. .. .	Cwt.	150	44	1,751	79	129	5,836	3,00,041	3,00,041	10,730	10,730
Graphite crucibles .. .. .	Tons	704,117	739,180	..	..	20,727	25,83,83,577	31,02,69,599	24,86,30,643	21,08,50,451	8,85,01,919

Gums and resins	4,241	1,943	..	4,760	1,606	5,56,412	3,96,167	6,24,607	8,07,674	2,11,688
Bar and manufactures of hair	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hardware	..	..	..	..	..	57,42,837	37,56,165	53,91,558	38,18,860	32,66,250
Hide and skins	911	983	743	..	..	14,27,706	18,26,577	11,00,937	7,40,661	13,54,283
Hop	..	84	47	..	56	..	49,887	15,708	82,885	19,210
Horn	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures, apparatus and appliances, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	2,62,29,109	2,17,06,004	2,80,82,384	8,01,59,758	2,70,87,242
Ivory	..	3,684	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jewellery	..	..	..	..	..	19,614	24,789	18,003	18,006	12,205
Lac	..	72	35	..	..	7,669	11,371	8,586	..	..
Leather	..	..	..	..	..	6,45,400	5,66,722	8,72,623	6,18,463	6,18,463
Liquors including denatured and perfumed spirits	104,799	160,152	..	..	..	19,52,313	20,39,159	24,97,359	30,94,730	30,94,730
Machinery and mill-works	..	..	..	..	..	16,75,25,726	13,37,46,236	16,76,37,937	11,65,07,718	12,59,24,766
Measures excluding oil-cake	74,140	136,703	48,085	18,754	1,03,339	2,02,64,585	4,92,86,174	1,19,05,640	53,49,055	2,76,84,397
Matches	12	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..
Match-making materials	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mats and matings except oil and rubber	606	189	40	21,835	..	1,331	125	22	3,721	..
Metals and ores	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oil-cakes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oil cloth and floor cloth	..	4,848	46,308	..	..	73,720	7,455	76,572	44,76	..
Opium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Packings, engines and boilers of all kinds excluding Asbestos	..	..	..	..	..	24,354	40,067	22,056	25,056	1,585
Paints and painters materials	..	11,125	..	..	..	19,41,977	8,78,404	13,23,459	8,51,976	10,66,523
Paper and paste board	..	503,288	..	..	..	1,49,31,351	1,96,92,194	2,40,64,063	1,84,29,227	2,09,27,017
Paper making materials	2,615	52,690	15,638	..	..	8,69,318	17,75,773	6,93,085	8,29,571	4,76,713
Paraffin wax	215	104	..	..	..	1,54,513	1,07,459	415	..	..
Perfumery (not being perfumed spirits)	..	..	..	..	..	14,982	8,473	1,040	3,620	..
Pitch and tar	1,820	888	..	..	207	11,463	8,666	106	97,250	2,909
Pipants, living, including bulbs and seeds for sowing	..	..	..	..	..	22,880	83,852	..	1,64,289	..
Plastic materials	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prints of	..	..	..	..	..	3,98,241	2,46,207	3,38,446	21,55,420	4,23,923
Polishes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,46,582	1,82,645
Precious stones and pearls unset	..	..	..	..	..	23,75,813	32,430	37,01,662	19,48,633	1,59,656
Printing and lithographic machinery	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,51,562	..	..	24,17,058
Prints, engravings and pictures	..	113,934	..	..	..	2,135	5,920	6,491	5,538	5,281
Provisions and German stores including fish and fruits and vegetables canned or boiled	..	..	..	..	..	1,34,64,032	1,07,11,927	2,80,84,156	1,32,02,333	2,45,90,950
Rubber, raw	..	7,250	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rubber manufactures	..	..	..	..	..	1,41,137	13,682	2,11,851	2,30,793	2,60,648
Seeds	..	..	..	..	..	44	1,81,825	..	..	..
Shells and cowries	3,208	4,693	728	..	..	24,15,962	21,60,550	9,27,737	2,07,384	10,99,359
Smokers' requisites	9,096	4,474	3,230	1,081	1,591	43,292	40,547	29,945	24,056	28,190
Tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	5,548	1,379	42	179	262
Soaps	603	..	3	..	..	1,53,054	311	641	1,290	544
Specimens illustrative of natural science.	..	..	..	..	..	18,483	9,978	1,371	15,795	18,694

(C) = Composite Madras State.

**(M) - Residuary Madras State.**



No. 199.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF FOREIGN IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF PRIVATE  
MERCHANDISE BY SEA INTO THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

Articles.	Unit.	Quantity.					Value.				
		1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Spices	Cwt.	163,306	271,795	27,622	..	7,177	61,30,332	1,19,23,075	1,53,04,041	70,68,831	71,23,066
Starch, dextrose and farina	"	205,890	62,097	..	..	..	5,61,268	18,12,652	9,05,184	16,243	1,72,441
Stationery excluding paper	"	..	..	..	..	..	19,90,067	6,90,626	27,57,960	15,83,538	16,10,259
Shells and whips	Cwt.	4	186	229	..	78 tons.	48,601	20,005	79,775	32,391	42,946
Stone and marble	Tons	..	..	8,872	..	17,327	..	7,910	72,75,145	299	97,53,653
Sugar	Cwt.	4,093	7,320	9,462	2,681	18,323	3,59,310	6,05,082	9,08,829	1,97,545	8,26,803
Tallow and Stearine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tea	Lb.	35	18	..	..	..	405	43	..	..	..
Tea chests (entire or in sections)	No.	..	149,760	..	..	..	20,56,069	6,96,902	2,02,038	..	..
Telegraphic materials and accessories (excluding electrical).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telephone materials for construction and accessories (excluding electrical).	..	..	..	..	..	..	506	13,15,472	2,21,657	14,80,572	12,052
Textiles—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton raw	Tons	22,600	13,796	8,000	..	..	8,51,21,300	7,76,60,780	37,350	4,49,42,371	2,37,60,620
Cotton waste	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton twist and yarn	Lb.	2,975,779	98,578	648,030	..	1,09,0191	1,62,78,006	8,74,403	77,81,027	1,12,15,013	65,33,637
Cotton piecegoods	Yds.	4,189,209	875,240	..	..	889,316	88,60,317	7,29,862	11,26,860	6,78,310	7,28,079
Other cotton manufactures	..	..	760,560	..	..	..	22,21,888	16,07,968	28,58,467	20,73,199	6,47,316
Kents	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30,551	4,130	..
Flax raw and manufactures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43,501	1,17,902
Including twist and yarn	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Haberdashery and millinery	Yds.	..	198,275	..	..	..	2,02,994	39,109	1,10,915	49,329	54,610
Hemp, raw and manufactures	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,109	..	580	..	..
Jute manufactures	Cwt.	..	22,770	..	..	..	3,09,402	72,75,067	11,30,930	69,289	30
Silk, raw and cocoons, etc. and yarn.	Lb.	..	{ 191,430	..	..	..	2,96,104	{ 34,18,630	8,59,822	..	70,502
Silk manufactures, piecegoods and yarn.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,666	4,979	..	13,193
Wool raw	Lb.	..	{ 497,089	..	..	..	32,82,761	{ 27,49,869	486,561	8,08,099	40,64,998
Wool manufactures, yarn and knitting wool.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,33,644	1,94,198	4,16,890	2,58,517
Artificial silk yarn	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Artificial silk hosiery	..	..	{ 599,858	..	..	..	39,46,720	{ 17,71,713	59,19,978	1,00,86,258	97,27,985
Piecegoods (of pure artificial silk).	..	..	{ 9,903	..	..	..	..	{ 20,768	..	..	..
Piecegoods of mixed artificial silk.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,35,05,249	53,059	31,376	46,766
Other sorts	..	..	31	..	..	..	..	142	538	..	7,335
Stable fibre and yarn	Lb.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,50,303	59,73,650	..	1,371
Fabrics containing silver and gold thread.	..	..	4,461,251	..	..	..	..	64,87,829	2,87,32,377	10,72,644	55,72,643
Other textiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacco unmanufactured and manufactured.	Lb.	..	..	..	..	..	3,81,032	9,57,03,196	2,51,507	1,69,483	22,37,296
	..	..	..	..	..	..	62,04,898	42,92,443	45,55,575	68,31,395	..



Toilet requisites .. ..	..	..	..	..	24,18,003	3,127	4,11,601	7,65,231	14,71,730
Toys and requisites for games and sports including fishing tackle ..	..	..	..	..	1,74,403	1,08,545	1,69,463	1,21,711	1,36,102
Umbrellas and umbrella fittings ..	..	..	..	..	2,62,227	8,26,627	5,85,579	86,954	1,85,192
Vehicles excluding locomotives ..	..	..	..	..	3,98,96,965	8,56,85,026	5,33,40,809	4,46,39,630	6,35,84,758
Wax of all kinds (other than paraffin excluding candles) ..	61	..	..	..	7,476	3,013	95,206	34,994	36,914
Wood and timber .. ..	..	..	..	..	55,40,178	44,59,658	48,02,993	32,69,125	17,41,654
Postal articles not specified ..	..	..	..	..	18,82,882	9,05,319	15,58,863	17,13,781	27,07,416
Articles imported as baggage (dutiable) not otherwise specified ..	..	..	..	..	24,04,269	29,13,034	40,67,521	37,68,822	32,72,039
All other articles of merchandise manufactured and unmanufactured ..	..	..	..	..	10,42,59,241	91,84,956	9,58,09,042	10,22,52,429	7,38,59,802
Grand total ..	..	..	..	..	1,01,04,03,531	98,37,86,692	1,01,76,27,106	76,94,46,182	64,44,60,378

(C) = Composite Madras State.

(M) = Residuary Madras State.

No. 200.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF FOREIGN EXPORTS OF PRIVATE MERCHANDISE (LOCAL PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES)  
BY SEA FROM THE MADRAS STATE.

Articles.	Unit.	Quantity.					Value.				
		1949-50. (C)	1950-51. (C)	1951-52. (M)	1952-53. (M)	1953-54. (M)	1949-50. (C)	1950-51. (C)	1951-52. (M)	1952-53. (M)	1953-54. (M)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Animals living	Nos.	52,936	59,100	81,123	70,973	59,705	25,63,422	30,62,555	38,65,023	37,04,765	31,89,614
Apparel including drapery, uniforms, etc.	"	"	"	"	"	"	1,04,978	2,56,327	4,16,290	4,63,463	4,45,389
Arms, ammunitions and military stores.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	7,620	"
Art, works of	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Asbestos, raw	Cwt.	"	158	499	1,132	1,144	22,506	21,315	49,136	1,36,763	95,071
Asbestos, manufactured	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	82,470	3,16,794	3,21,473
Bones for manufacturing purposes.	Tons	"	"	992	5,935	6,691	"	"	3,84,084	17,86,273	19,08,351
Belting for machinery	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	3,574	9,442	2,416
Beed leaves	Cwt.	"	5,868	4,947	4,466	5,497	"	"	13,57,022	13,45,833	12,7,967
Books, printed and printed matter (not including stationery) including maps and charts.	"	5,750	"	"	"	"	15,61,954	17,71,272	"	"	16,51,147
Boots and shoes	Pairs	11,473	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Bristles	Cwt.	"	35,442	46,061	103,095	63,247	47,095	1,68,161	2,61,825	6,99,350	4,01,778
Brushes and Brooms	Doz.	"	10	27	7	"	"	21,547	68,266	11,525	670
Building and engineering materials other than iron and wood.	"	"	"	"	"	"	33,36,535	73,07,267	1,68,59,972	1,71,41,663	1,20,28,063
Buttons	Gross	30,736	"	"	466	300	"	"	"	3,369	900
Candles of all kinds	Lb.	"	15,072	"	"	"	36,890	10,730	"	5,571	1,430
Canes and rattans	Cwt.	"	142	601	363	265	"	875	10,903	"	"
Casen	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Chemicals and chemical preparations.	Cwt.	"	289	24	32	45	1,59,922	2,94,293	1,40,988	66,345	50,204
Coal, coke	Tons	5,437	1,000	5,581	36,309	54,214	2,17,450	40,000	17,73,257	1,21,33,365	35
Coffee	Cwt.	366,625	52,829	"	"	"	1,80,50,521	1,32,98,051	25,160	41,504	1,42,90,301
Cott. unmanufactured	Tons	433	992	25	54	20	2,54,612	4,97,455	79,76,907	45,93,234	3,771
Cott. manufactured	Cwt.	965,741	1,150,052	147,727	118,750	174,956	4,46,82,562	7,21,50,223	10,48,454	7,39,988	40,46,079
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre excluding jute and cotton.	"	32,341	16,648	16,705	17,556	18,016	9,82,131	7,04,419	"	"	4,87,139
Drugs and medicines excluding chemicals and narcotics.	"	"	72,656	45,835	46,649	49,230	19,45,776	27,29,119	37,00,535	29,25,473	27,36,731
Dyeing and tanning substances	"	"	485,329	5,599	7,811	3,231	77,16,637	69,04,662	2,38,978	3,19,799	2,75,135
Earthenware and porcelain including pipes.	"	"	"	"	"	"	18,872	245	1,926	39,236	69,850
Electro-plated ware	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	2,732
Feathers	Lb.	"	26	9,288	2,182	2,479	43,62,428	77,11,529	50,16,788	27,54,886	25,84,192
Fibre, brushes and brooms	Tons	"	7,761	366,459	366,142	361,371	1,03,49,706	2,21,33,365	2,43,37,642	2,57,25,327	2,81,73,295
Fish	Cwt.	170,784	366,197	"	"	6	"	"	"	"	78
Fodder bran and pollan (excluding oil cakes).	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fruits and vegetables	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	8,51,58,081	1,92,20,168	2,44,57,792	2,13,75,930
Furniture and cabinet ware	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	2,25,658	1,87,098	1,31,154	3,27,392

[illegible]

(C) = Composite Madras State.

(M) = Residuary Madras State.

No. 200.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF FOREIGN EXPORTS OF PRIVATE MERCHANDISE (LOCAL PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES)  
BY SEA FROM THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

Articles.	Unit.	Quantity.					Value.				
		1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(C)	(C)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(C)	(C)	(M)	(M)	(M)
Sugar .. ..	Tons	6,074	2,164	8,962	39,551	1,048	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Tallow and Stearine .. ..	"	59,977,597	61,135,415	3,032,470	3,258,543	1,573,869	41,90,293	16,33,069	52,94,161	1,70,65,720	8,20,676
Tea, black .. ..	Lb.	1,440	..	..	..	..	9,51,22,401	11,34,32,907	76,46,509	58,59,151	1,00,18,685
Tea, green .. ..	"	171,300	130,800	..	..	..	5,580	22,879	..	..	..
Tea waste for caffeine manufacture.	"	..	..	..	..	..	31,135	..	..	..	..
Textiles—											
Cotton raw .. ..	Tons.	283,192	191,452	37,891	81,354	197	1,35,71,462	2,543	27,36,762	6,74,265	4,72,781
Cotton waste .. ..	Cwt.	52,578,296	72,600,770	4,387,418	6,629,131	59,393	9,89,63,400	1,69,60,435	1,44,12,546	10,31,801	35,89,455
Cott n twist and yarn .. ..	Lb.	..	..	..	..	..	12,95,12,000	18,04,198	10,16,81,706	1,75,41,165	2,51,08,693
Cotton manufactures, piece-goods.	Yds.	..	..	..	..	..	62,37,5,551	77,08,8,351	10,16,81,706	9,87,51,229	11,93,24,277
Cotton manufactures, other sorts of manufactures.	Lb.	..	..	..	..	..	14,52,35,802	..	27,88,482	23,54,475	22,78,060
Flax .. ..	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,49,226	..	400	..
Haberdashery and millinery .. ..	Cwt.	54,122	15,727	..	2,202	..	34,97,421	30,97,787	26,87,522	48,90,442	37,59,877
Hemp, manufactured, excluding cordage.	"	..	..	..	..	..	29,94,483	9,70,595	4,24,327	87,739	2,352
Jute, raw .. ..	Tons.	7,967	..	..	..	..	587	34,331	..	..	126
Jute, twist and yarn and other manufactures.	Cwt.	..	52,928	..	2,300	..	1,03,89,414	46,86,967	27,863	59,773	15,088
Silk, raw .. ..	Lb.	258,088	598,058	617,447	302,880	534,166	1,18,708	6,95,447	27,31,827	9,07,331	18,06,729
Silk, manufactured including other sorts .. ..	Yds.	1561,049	189,783	..	..	..	13,88,760	6,07,346	36,03,356	14,79,109	23,86,341
Wool, raw .. ..	Lb.	76,716	152,378	73,248	632,973	310,451	65,572	1,61,816	..	6,07,840	3,11,230
Wool, manufactured including other sorts .. ..	Yds.	1,787,004	..	..	..	..	1,98,829	49,65,944	29,23,449	20,54,825	14,93,693
Other goods.											
Other textiles .. ..	"	340,542	..	..	..	..	6,03,692	2,59,062	31,062	21,522	36,349
Tobacco .. ..	Lb.	..	84,485,637	36,505,623	22,896,380	19,457,099	22,89,59,143	12,77,78,351	4,69,71,469	4,23,19,393	3,64,93,516
Toilet requisites .. ..	"	..	..	..	..	..	10,19,33,455	1,94,467	1,07,301	1,85,303	1,85,303
Toys and requisites for games and sports.	"	..	..	..	..	..	2,56,099	1,91,134	63,190	2,13,996	2,76,143
Umbrellas .. ..	No.	1,203	..	..	..	..	7,749	218	937	145	2,773
Vehicles (excluding locomotive)	"	..	..	..	..	..	64,973	66,278	1,54,893	71,732	49,223
Wax .. ..	Cwt.	17	14	43	19	13	4,839	4,262	11,512	6,204	4,216
Wood and timber .. ..	"	..	660	..	..	..	38,76,625	40,92,056	57,00,290	65,97,941	57,00,290
Partial articles .. ..	"	..	..	..	..	..	61,47,293	68,66,798	1,02,05,269	97,36,852	1,43,46,229
All other unmanufactured and manufactured articles.	"	..	..	..	..	..	4,43,38,031	6,01,39,052	12,31,39,193	21,01,661	50,34,418
Grand total .. ..							1,06,26,52,585	1,49,77,67,938	66,98,38,041	68,70,63,331	64,77,89,361

## No. 201.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF RE-EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE FROM THE MADRAS STATE.

[Compiled from the Registers of Custom House.]

Articles.	Quantity.				Value.					
	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(C) (2)	(C) (3)	(M) (4)	(M) (5)	(M) (6)	(C) (7)	(C) (8)	(M) (9)	(M) (10)	(M) (11) RS.
Animals living .. .. Nos.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apparel uniform, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arms amunitions and military stores ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	20,000	1,334
Arts works of other than pictures ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Books printed and printed matter not being stationery. Cwt.	1	4	238	183	268	123	2,755	99,747	96,687	1,04,650
Boots and shoes.. Pairs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Building and engineering materials other than steel or iron.	..	..	..	..	..	858	..	..	..	..
Chemicals and chemical preparations. Cwt.	..	..	2	..	..	1,950	1,675	308	69,911	30
Clocks, watches and parts .. Nos.	..	..	275	334	..	..	..	10,518	5,947	..
Coal and coke .. Tons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coffee .. Lb.	..	20	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	..
Cutlery ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,290
Drugs and medicines ..	..	..	1,500	..	..	61,290	6,160	44,162	..	7,081
Dyeing and tanning substances .. Cwt.	..	7	..	1,378	..	..	2,932	..	7,657	..
Earthenware and porcelain ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	700	..	..	..
Electro-plated ware ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,12,723	..	..	..	..
Furniture and cabinet ware ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glass and glassware ..	..	..	..	..	..	190	..	..	..	856
Hardware ..	..	..	..	..	..	5,18,164	2,73,861	33,021	80,082	41,988
Instruments, apparatus and appliances and parts thereof.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,86,626	4,14,971	1,88,856	1,13,963
Jewellery including plate of gold ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liquors .. Gallons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Leather manufactures ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	83,716	..	..	..
Machinery and mill work ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,40,997	1,07,861	4,56,185	..
Metals and ore .. Cwt.	..	1,293	637	722	40	..	2,53,250	2,47,923	2,70,377	22,546
Oils .. Gallons	4,568	..	..	..	25½	1,925	..	..	..	4,089
Oil-petrol for aircrafts going oil fuel steamers, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paints and colours .. Cwt.	..	..	..	33	1	..	..	..	1,870	150
Paper and paste board..	9	..	4	..	..	489	11,933	3,739	..	..
Precious stones and pearls used ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,335	..	1,024	8,409
Printing and lithographing machinery ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	400

(C) = Composite Madras State.

(M) = Rectiuary Madras State.

(C) = Composite Madras State.

(M) = Restiary Madras State.

No. 201.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF RE-EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE FROM THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

Articles.	Quantity.					Value.				
	1949-50. (C) (2)	1950-51. (C) (3)	1951-52. (M) (4)	1952-53. (M) (5)	1953-54. (M) (6)	1949-50. (C) (7) RS.	1950-51. (C) (8) RS.	1951-52. (M) (9) RS.	1952-53. (M) (10) RS.	1953-54. (M) (11) RS.
(1)										
Provisions and oilman's stores including fish, fruits, vegetables canned; bottled and confectionary.	129	1,456	48	144	336	2,95,020	13,333	30	985	1,842
Rubber, raw and manufactures	..	..	..	..	..	3,500	..	..	..	..
Soap .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1,263	15,584	1,637	2,234	..
Stationary excluding paper	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,692	..
Seeds .. .. .	..	..	..	6	..	1,534	..	..	..	..
Textiles cotton .. .. .	110	..	..	..	233,999	..	..	..	125	7,10,158
Twist and yarn .. .. .	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	39,288	..
Piece goods .. .. .	205,412	77,245	..	38,712	..	1,52,877	96,010	..	..	..
Other manufactures .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Huberdashery and millinery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Silk manufactures (raw)	..	434	..	..	..	..	8,340	..	..	..
Wool manufactures .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other textiles .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,14,543	..	..	..
Tea black .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,000	..
Tobacco .. .. .	456,136	..	323,846	36,549	..	17,23,072	11,04,591	11,49,161	81,941	500
Toys and requisites for games and sports	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,96,698	10,18,316
Vehicles excluding loco-motives for railways.	9	..	2	20	23	90,480	1,38,719	1,31,839	..	..
Wax of all kinds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	627	..	..
Wood and timber manufactures	..	..	6	..	..	21	..	9,25,442	1,80,565	..
Postal articles .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	5,266	1,917	21,290	1,06,349	2,02,598
All other articles of merchandise	..	..	..	..	..	4,51,839	10,999	..	..	..
Grand total of re-exported merchandise from the Madras State	..	..	..	..	..	36,22,584	20,72,013	32,52,473	15,84,199	26,96,385



## No. 202.—EXPORTS OF SEEDS FROM THE MADRAS STATE.

(Compiled from the registers of Custom House.)

	(1) <i>Ground nuts.</i>	(A) 1949-50.			(C) 1950-51.			(M) 1951-52.			(M) 1952-53.			(M) 1953-54.		
		TONS. (2)	RS. IN LAKHS. (3)	TONS. (4)	RS. IN LAKHS. (5)	TONS. (6)	RS. IN LAKHS. (7)	TONS. (8)	RS. IN LAKHS. (9)	TONS. (10)	RS. IN LAKHS. (11)	TONS. (12)	RS. IN LAKHS. (13)	TONS. (14)	RS. IN LAKHS. (15)	
" France	..	1,265	9.95	2,314	22.74	250	3.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
" Italy	..	3,872	24.80	9.7	9.02	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
" Netherlands	..	3,296	25.35	801	7.92	45	0.47	1,046	12.29	97	1.32	..	..	97	1.32	
" United Kingdom	..	1,166	9.07	..	..	25	0.32	..	..	95	1.11	..	..	95	1.11	
" Norway	..	3,363	24.87	619	5.85	1,093	11.65	450	3.77	..	..	..	..	..	..	
" Switzerland	..	3,319	26.66	2,758	24.22	1,364	13.50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
" Austria	..	..	..	..	..	3,213	39.46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
" Canada (A.C.)	..	138	0.97	..	..	520	5.97	790	8.91	226	1.50	..	..	226	1.50	
" C. W. Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	177	2.20	..	..	177	2.20	
" Japan	..	1,969	15.35	294	2.75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
" W. Germany	..	8,759	65.38	847	8.02	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
" Hongkong	..	3,147	28.57	297	2.89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
" Belgium	..	353	3.46	348	3.26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
" Denmark	..	5,348	37.96	397	3.71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
" Ceylon	..	308	2.08	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	0.02	..	..	2	0.02	
" Poland	..	2,992	22.44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
" Czechoslovakia	..	308	2.57	172	1.68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
" Sweden	..	443	3.35	188	1.84	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
" Other countries	..	188	1.40	49	0.46	..	..	2	0.02	1	0.01	..	..	1	0.01	
Total	..	40,634	304.26	10,041	94.40	6,510	74.37	2,288	24.99	598	6.06	..	..	598	6.06	
Other seeds	..	2,176	13.65	18,146	143.62	354	6.24	58	0.60	340	2.52	..	..	340	2.52	
Total seeds	..	42,810	317.91	28,187	238.02	6,864	80.61	2,346	25.59	938	8.53	..	..	938	8.53	

(C) = Composite Madras State.

(M) = Residuary Madras State.



No. 203.—THE DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS OF GROUNDNUTS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AMONGST THE SEVERAL PORTS OF THE STATE.

Port.	(C)			(C)			(M)			(M)			(M)		
	1949-50.			1950-51.			1951-52.			1952-53.			1953-54.		
	TONS.	RS. IN LAKHS.	(2)	TONS.	RS. IN LAKHS.	(4)	TONS.	RS. IN LAKHS.	(6)	TONS.	RS. IN LAKHS.	(8)	TONS.	RS. IN LAKHS.	(10)
Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuddalore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dhanuskodi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tuticorin ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	40,393	302.54		9,243	94,39.777		6,510	74,37.082		3,334	37,29.057		598	6,06.031	

(C) = Composite Madras State.

(M) = Residuary Madras State.

No. 204.—EXPORTS OF LEATHER FROM THE MADRAS STATE.  
[Compiled from the Registers of Custom House].

Description.	(C) 1949-50.			(C) 1951-52.			(M) 1952-53.			(M) 1953-54.		
	TONS. (2)	RS. IN LAKHS. (3)	TONS. (4)	RS. IN LAKHS. (5)	TONS. (6)	RS. IN LAKHS. (7)	TONS. (8)	RS. IN LAKHS. (9)	TONS. (10)	RS. IN LAKHS. (11)	TONS. (12)	RS. IN LAKHS. (13)
<b>(1)</b> <b>Leather—Hides, tanned or dressed—Buffalo hides.</b>												
To United Kingdom .. ..	..	478	17-90	311	14-57	711	33-13	561	21-20	668	22-57	..
" United States of America ..	..	..	..	..	..	521	27-96	334	15-28	391	16-95	..
" Other countries .. ..	..	362	13-93	981	54-77	19	·91	34	·84	1	·04	..
Total .. ..	..	840	31-83	1,292	69-34	1,251	62-00	929	37-32	1,060	39-56	..
<b>Cow hides.</b>												
To United Kingdom .. ..	..	11,615	587-31	11,307	679-28	11,915	872-27	11,490	578-34	13,479	673-14	..
" United States of America ..	..	..	..	..	..	407	30-70	394	20-09	464	26-71	..
" Japan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	50	4-84	..	..	..	..	..
" Canada .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	30	2-95	1	·05	..	·02	..
" Aden and dependencies ..	..	..	..	..	..	27	1-43	20	·80	50	2-06	..
" Pakistan, Western .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	9	·46	28	2-10	..	..	..
" Other countries .. ..	..	411	17-52	1,890	123-04	6	·52	12	·59	10	·58	..
Total .. ..	..	12,026	604-83	13,197	802-32	12,444	913-17	11,945	601-97	14,003	702-51	..
<b>Buffalo calf skins.</b>												
To United Kingdom .. ..	..	444	23-60	514	39-64	628	51-32	723	39-20	996	59-90	..
" United States of America ..	..	..	..	..	..	92	6-30	112	5-64	142	8-35	..
" Nether lands .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	56	3-93	12	·47	..	..	..
" Other countries .. ..	..	191	9-86	294	21-13	..	..	3	·17	6	·39	..
Total .. ..	..	635	33-46	808	60-77	776	61-55	850	45-48	1,144	68-64	..
<b>Cow calf skins.</b>												
To United Kingdom .. ..	..	627	45-28	613	65-43	637	82-38	702	59-23	891	81-76	..
" United States of America ..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1-03	18	1-82	15	1-23	..
" Other countries .. ..	..	59	4-20	196	22-20	6	1-17	2	·23	6	·60	..
Total .. ..	..	686	49-48	815	87-63	648	84-58	722	61-28	912	83-59	..

(C) = Composite Madras State. (M) = Re iduary Madras State.

No. 204—EXPORTS OF LEATHER FROM THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

NO. 204—EXPORTS OF LEATHER FROM THE MADRAS STATE—Contd.															
Description.	(C) 1949-50.			(C) 1950-51.			(M) 1951-52.			(M) 1952-53.			(M) 1953-54.		
	TONS. (2)	RS. IN LAKHS. (3)	TONS. (4)	RS. IN LAKHS. (5)	TONS. (6)	RS. IN LAKHS. (7)	TONS. (8)	RS. IN LAKHS. (9)	TONS. (10)	RS. IN LAKHS. (11)	TONS. (12)	RS. IN LAKHS. (13)	TONS. (14)	RS. IN LAKHS. (15)	
(I)															
Total of hides, tanned or dressed.															
To United Kingdom .. ..	13,164	674.09	12,751	793.92	13,891	1039.10	13,476	697.97	16,034	837.37					
" United States of America ..	..	..	..	..	1,025	65.99	858	42.83	1,012	53.24					
" Japan .. ..	..	..	..	..	50	4.84	..	..	..	..					
" Canada .. ..	..	..	..	..	30	2.95	..	..	..	..					
" Aden and dependencies ..	..	..	..	..	27	1.43	20	.80	5.0	2.06					
" Pakistan Western .. ..	..	..	..	..	9	.46	28	2.10	..	..					
" Netherlands .. ..	..	..	..	..	56	3.93	12	.47	..	..					
" Other countries .. ..	1,023	45.51	3,361	221.14	31	2.60	51	1.83	23	1.61					
Total .. ..	14,187	719.60	16,112	1020.06	15,119	1121.30	14,446	746.05	17,119	894.30					
Skins-tanned or dressed—Goat skin.															
To United Kingdom .. ..	2,997	378.98	2,260	406.44	1,727	292.70	2,384	306.50	2,929	446.99					
" United States of America ..	283	28.84	708	108.85	670	82.77	565	49.82	671	55.78					
" Canada .. ..	..	..	..	..	11	2.50	13	2.00	18	3.85					
" Australia .. ..	24	2.11	2	.35	4	.84	..	.06	20	1.94					
" Sweden .. ..	..	..	..	..	30	4.36	10	1.36	18	2.12					
" Western Germany .. ..	..	..	..	..	159	26.43	278	38.82	353	52.12					
" Netherlands .. ..	..	..	..	..	228	27.30	55	3.40	7	1.01					
" Belgium .. ..	..	..	..	..	81	11.72	128	15.84	204	2.49					
" Denmark .. ..	..	..	..	..	10	1.66	6	.74	6	.73					
" France .. ..	247	35.25	294	50.35	300	53.69	400	53.99	360	53.81					
" Austria .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.04	13	1.33					
" Japan .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	.24	..	1.53	27	4.83					
" Other countries .. ..	964	116.77	642	117.75	7	1.41	6	.97	11	1.79					
Total .. ..	4,515	561.95	3,906	683.74	3,228	505.62	3,855	475.07	4,637	628.79					
Sheep skins.															
To United Kingdom .. ..	2,999	476.00	2,073	403.02	2,196	458.87	2,151	326.07	2,489	485.67					
" United States of America ..	..	..	..	..	42	7.12	53	6.21	14	3.13					
" Ceylon .. ..	..	..	..	..	6	2.00	6	.92	5	.96					
" Singapore .. ..	..	..	..	..	21	3.55	28	2.77	12	1.83					
" Federation of Malaya .. ..	..	..	..	..	6	1.26	5	.54	4	.53					



No. 204—EXPORTS OF LEATHER FROM THE MADRAS TATE—*cont.*

Description.	(C) 1949-50.			(C) 1950-51			(M) 1951-52.			(M) 1952-53.			(M) 1953-54.		
	TONS. (2)	RS. IN LAKHS. (3)	TONS. (4)	IN LAKHS. (5)	TONS. (6)	RS. IN LAKHS. (7)	TONS. (8)	RS. IN LAKHS. (9)	TONS. (10)	RS. IN LAKHS. (11)					
<b>(1)</b> <i>Total skins tanned or dressed.</i>															
To Japan .. ..	..	..	325	67.18	212	43.35	804	114.28	649	127.99					
" Ceylon .. ..	..	..	..	..	6	2.00	6	.92	5	.96					
" Singapore .. ..	..	..	..	..	21	3.55	28	2.77	12	1.83					
" Federation of Malaya .. ..	..	..	..	..	6	1.26	5	.54	4	.53					
" Newzealand .. ..	..	..	..	..	14	2.67	74	3.36	46	7.25					
" Switzerland .. ..	..	..	..	..	7	1.46	..	..	..	..					
" Hongkong .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	0.08	11	1.40	10	4.32					
" Other countries .. ..	1,217	201.40	968	229.99	11	3.03	14	2.12	17	3.66					
Total .. ..	7,808	1,130.91	6,647	1,270.62	5,876	1,081.04	7,232	1,002.99	8,209	1,312.92					
<i>Leather unwrought.</i>															
To United Kingdom .. ..	..	..	112	25.58	115	26.03	32	8.64	73	18.36					
" Denmark .. ..	2,216	38.42	..	..	2	1.16	..	.01	..	..					
" Netherlands .. ..	..	..	..	..	4	2.34	..	..	..	..					
" Burma .. ..	..	..	..	..	17	1.18	2	.18	2	.16					
" Pakistan Western .. ..	..	..	..	..	13	.92	4	1.67	..	..					
" Irish Republic .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	.74	1	.17	3	1.15					
" Other countries .. ..	2,048	18.73	937	12.45	20	4.49	16	2.17	11	1.86					
Total .. ..	4,264	57.15	1,049	38.03	172	36.86	55	12.84	89	21.53					
<i>Leather manufactures.</i>															
Bags, Trunks and travelling requisites .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	.01	..	12	..	.05					
Other sorts .. ..	..	..	..	1.18	..	2.63	..	3.26	..	5.15					
Total .. ..	..	..	..	1.18	..	2.64	..	3.38	..	5.20					
Total value of leather .. ..	..	..	..	2,329.89	..	2,241.84	..	1,765.26	..	2,233.95					

(C) = Composite Madras State.

(M) = Residuary Madras State.

No. 205.—RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO THE PORT OF MADRAS FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Articles.	(1)	1949-50.		1950-51.		1951-52.		1952-53.		1953-54.	
		(2)	RS.	(3)	RS.	(4)	RS.	(5)	RS.	(6)	RS.
Cotton twist and yarn	..	..	1,61,77,579	..	1,08,74,403	..	78,18,377	..	1,12,15,013	..	65,93,637
Cotton piecegoods	..	..	87,48,614	..	7,25,301	..	11,27,214	..	6,60,922	..	7,28,078
Machinery and mill work chemicals	..	..	16,25,54,591	..	13,32,19,554	..	17,64,01,294	..	11,30,90,570	..	12,59,24,746
Chemicals	..	..	64,19,541	..	84,90,240	..	1,86,04,350	..	1,31,51,377	..	99,59,854
Instruments apparatus and appliances	..	..	2,50,58,689	..	1,82,64,105	..	2,36,56,638	..	2,99,90,569	..	2,70,87,242
Drugs and medicines	..	..	86,75,307	..	1,13,55,104	..	1,66,32,543	..	91,99,986	..	92,10,909
Grain pulses and flour	..	..	21,40,19,843	..	18,69,87,282	..	4,25,25,586	..	17,01,69,002	..	8,85,01,976
Hardware	..	..	52,34,290	..	33,55,740	..	55,79,291	..	37,49,824	..	32,66,250
Hides and skins	..	..	9,66,191	..	13,06,743	..	15,15,240	..	3,51,608	..	13,54,283
Liquors	..	..	16,02,553	..	18,45,197	..	24,31,087	..	26,88,874	..	30,64,730
Manures..	..	..	1,82,82,866	..	4,89,56,507	..	1,14,32,955	..	51,87,306	..	2,79,84,397
Metals	..	..	2,49,19,556	..	4,31,30,692	..	4,03,08,183	..	3,63,89,181	..	3,20,17,807
Oils	..	..	7,73,95,776	..	7,95,84,591	..	11,84,84,626	..	8,87,62,580	..	55,13,908
Paper and pasteboard	..	..	1,30,98,316	..	1,73,96,011	..	2,45,05,322	..	1,83,29,867	..	2,02,27,017
Rubber articles	..	..	1,39,868	..	1,23,043	..	2,11,743	..	2,30,657	..	2,60,648
Sugar	..	..	..	..	..	..	72,75,146	..	..	..	97,53,633
Spices	..	..	29,20,181	..	46,85,808	..	74,66,634	..	33,68,379	..	71,28,966
Vehicles	..	..	3,00,86,874	..	2,74,74,979	..	5,31,16,767	..	5,75,17,617	..	6,35,84,758
Wood and timber	..	..	49,75,234	..	43,35,835	..	47,71,072	..	32,22,800	..	17,41,654
Other imports	..	..	11,16,97,875	..	20,43,20,519	..	36,95,88,177	..	12,51,19,050	..	14,22,91,496
Grand total	..	..	73,29,83,764	..	80,54,31,654	..	93,44,52,244	..	69,23,95,082	..	58,61,96,009

No. 206.—RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED FROM THE PORT OF MADRAS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Articles.	(1)	1949-50.		1950-51.		1951-52.		1952-53.		1953-54.	
		(2)	RS.	(3)	RS.	(4)	RS.	(5)	RS.	(6)	RS.
Tea .. .. .	..	20,32,548	..	2,70,792	..	4,85,798	..	8,700	..	2,33,931	..
Coffee .. .. .	..	85,963	..	79,573	..	17,891	..	39,40,310	..	24,22,632	..
Fruits and vegetables .. .. .	..	36,49,285	..	29,47,892	..	13,80,788	..	30,92,250	..	33,47,529	..
Hides and skins (Raw) .. .. .	..	1,52,12,130	..	1,75,67,013	..	1,40,38,556	..	58,79,174	..	53,36,678	..
Leather .. .. .	..	19,09,80,351	..	23,26,16,518	..	22,39,20,256	..	17,01,59,352	..	16,38,38,232	..
Metals .. .. .	..	1,52,034	..	5,66,266	..	33,61,052	..	1,62,221	..	13,45,409	..
Mica .. .. .	..	1,48,95,216	..	2,50,09,450	..	2,31,60,727	..	2,68,638	..	1,64,94,284	..
Oils .. .. .	..	3,70,20,957	..	11,97,99,867	..	5,14,88,131	..	5,14,85,678	..	62,03,473	..
Groundnuts .. .. .	..	2,34,81,222	..	94,39,777	..	74,57,082	..	54,99,990	..	6,03,004	..
Other seeds .. .. .	..	6,551	..	9,793	..	1,564	..	30,043	..	11,221	..
Tobacco .. .. .	..	2,77,18,583	..	2,43,76,004	..	4,05,09,092	..	3,32,90,289	..	2,64,42,267	..
Drugs and Medicines .. .. .	..	3,75,540	..	2,85,761	..	3,83,978	..	4,51,296	..	4,61,792	..
Textiles .. .. .	..	14,17,09,442	..	17,96,19,064	..	10,63,77,774	..	10,56,02,873	..	10,31,23,614	..
Manures .. .. .	..	2,81,318	..	16,65,790	..	40,16,566	..	2,747	..	19,632	..
Provisions and Oilmans stores .. .. .	..	6,74,493	..	14,90,497	..	39,87,236	..	16,98,916	..	13,23,322	..
Other Exports .. .. .	..	1,64,57,638	..	2,95,21,202	..	2,30,22,941	..	7,96,04,371	..	13,69,13,817	..
Total .. .. .	..	47,47,33,271	..	63,92,65,299	..	50,35,95,412	..	46,91,76,848	..	47,11,20,837	..



## NO. 207.—TONNAGE OF CARGO IMPORTED AT THE PORT OF TUTICORIN.

Year.	Cotton piecegoods.		Mineral oils.		Paper.		Sugar.		Cement.		Metal sheets.	
	Yards.	Value.	Gallons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		
1949-50	6,000	6,383	..	..	781	28,768	..	..	2,209	2,54,559	..	..
1950-51	58,353	59,276	..	..	..	37,600	81	80,000	..	..	..	..
1951-52	..	..	..	86	44	12,353	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952-53	..	..	..	12,472	54	24,622	..	..	11	4,155	..	..
1953-54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<hr/>												
	Iron and steel.		Manures.		Condensed milk.		Other imports.		Total imports.			
	Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)			
		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		
1949-50	2,070	2,43,540	..	16	2	238	..	3,44,15,015	..	3,49,48,519	..	..
1950-51	282	1,96,826	2,400	7,20,000	..	..	..	1,95,00,612	..	2,05,94,314	..	..
1951-52	98	2,49,896	..	..	22	2,140	..	4,39,90,095	..	4,42,54,670	..	..
1952-53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,11,50,756	..	4,11,87,850	..	..
1953-54	75	97,692	..	..	..	130	..	4,67,72,637	..	4,68,70,459	..	..

## No. 208.—TONNAGE OF CARGO EXPORTED AT THE PORT OF TUTUCORIN.

Year.	Cardamoms.		Cotton waste.		Senna leaves.		Crushed bones.		Tea.		Grey cotton yarn.	
	Cwt.	Value.	Cwt.	Value.	Cwt.	Value.	Ton.	Value.	Lb.	Value.	Lb.	Value.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.
1949-50	1,512	15,27,577	68,191	35,72,032	34,249	8,95,831	1	120	2,16,096	4,04,763	24,928	83,314
1950-51	2,382	24,84,935	584	60,164	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951-52	592	8,36,906	33,654	24,37,913	41,194	25,92,303	..	..	6,234	14,050	10,96,600	34,69,105
1952-53	2,337	16,42,068	68,489	35,67,670	43,319	18,77,727	21	6,601	16,104	35,217	16,25,891	40,65,041
1953-54	2,688	18,03,426	46,751	29,83,276	47,783	14,21,254	1,780	5,18,975	70,158	1,53,419	66,81,660	1,33,54,391

**COASTING TRADE**  
**No. 209.—DISTRIBUTION OF THE COASTING TRADE OF THE MADRAS STATE.**

*Indian Merchandise (M).*

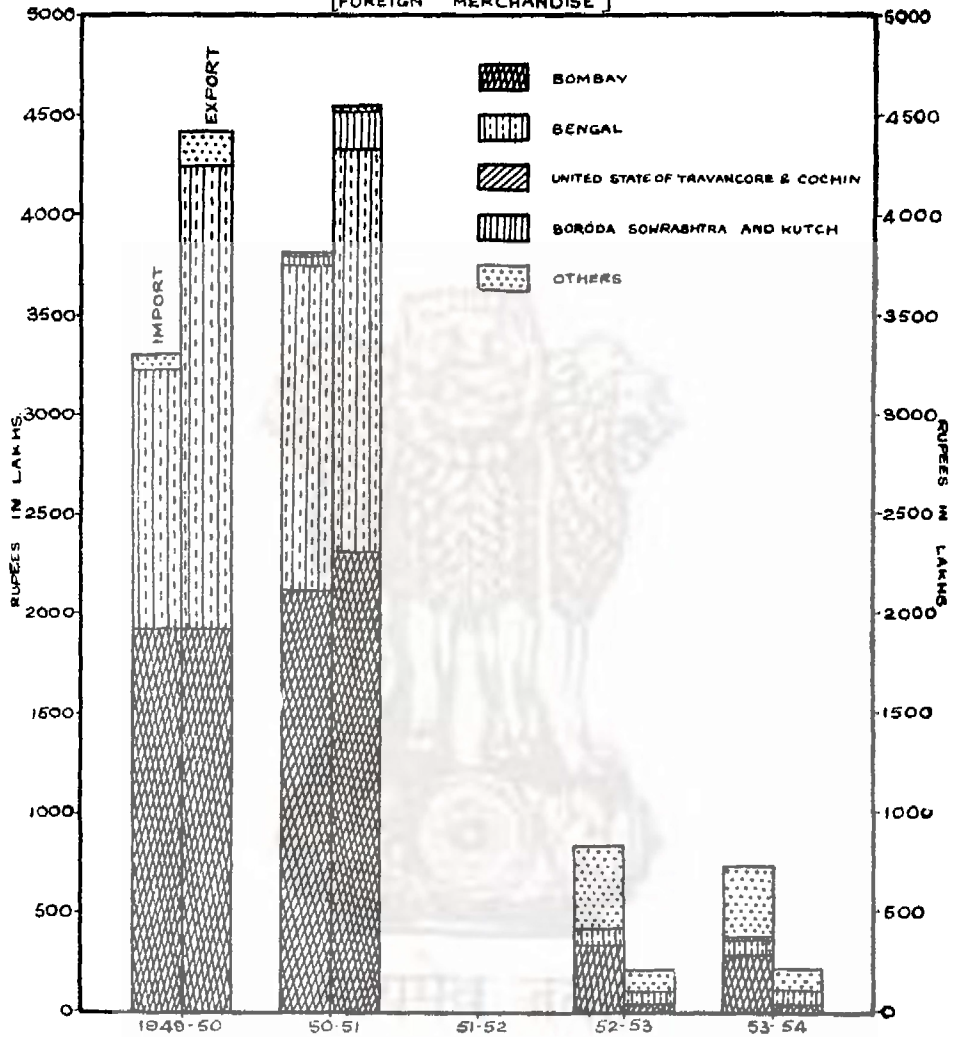
States (1)	Imports in					Exports in				
	1949-50. (2)	1950-51. (3)	1951-52. (4)	1952-53. (5)	1953-54. (6)	1949-50. (7)	1950-51. (8)	1951-52. (9)	1952-53. (10)	1953-54. (11)
	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.
Bombay .. .. .	1,917.02	2,135.08	1,437.39	1,417.91	1,379.72	1,919.66	2,308.73	1,057.52	1,242.63	1,092.19
Bengal .. .. .	1,304.61	1,622.87	1,363.77	1,648.24	1,469.46	2,319.60	2,012.08	1,764.56	1,326.18	1,652.25
United States of Travancore-Cochin.	..	..	35.62	12.08	1.75	..	1.87	8.20	84.90	95.78
Baroda, Saurashtra and Kutch ..	..	51.78	..	53.64	84.87	..	211.50	109.36	112.91	117.56
Others .. .. .	71.70	5.29	2,900.87	3,119.21	2,935.02	173.96	9.91	2,901.79	2,702.57	3,590.37
<b>Total (external Trade) .. ..</b>	<b>3,293.33</b>	<b>3,815.02</b>	<b>5,737.55</b>	<b>6,251.09</b>	<b>5,870.82</b>	<b>4,413.22</b>	<b>4,544.09</b>	<b>5,841.43</b>	<b>5,469.19</b>	<b>6,548.15</b>
<b>Total (Internal Trade) .. ..</b>	<b>417.04</b>	<b>347.86</b>	<b>337.05</b>	<b>411.09</b>	<b>95.78</b>	<b>369.88</b>	<b>377.53</b>	<b>69.48</b>	<b>58.67</b>	<b>52.98</b>
<b>Total coasting trade including internal trade .. ..</b>	<b>3,710.37</b>	<b>4,162.88</b>	<b>6,074.60</b>	<b>6,662.17</b>	<b>5,966.60</b>	<b>4,783.10</b>	<b>4,921.62</b>	<b>5,910.91</b>	<b>5,527.86</b>	<b>6,601.13</b>

No. 209.—DISTRIBUTION OF COASTING TRADE OF THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.**Foreign Merchandise (M).*

States. (1)	Imports in					Exports in				
	1949-50. (2)	1950-51. (3)	1951-52. (4)	1952-53. (5)	1953-54. (6)	1949-50. (7)	1950-51. (8)	1951-52. (9)	1952-53. (10)	1953-54. (11)
	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.
Bombay .. .. .	1,917.02	2,135.08	N.A.	320.88	277.29	1,919.66	2,308.73	N.A.	32.76	26.18
Bengal .. .. .	1,304.61	1,622.87	"	91.74	76.14	2,319.60	2,012.08	"	62.96	69.39
United States of Travancore-Cochin.	..	..	"	2.72	..	..	1.87	"	0.30	0.17
Sowashtra, Baroda and Kutch ..	..	51.78	"	0.31	6.99	..	211.50	"	0.06	0.04
Others .. .. .	71.70	5.29	"	416.92	361.60	173.96	9.91	"	96.09	95.79
<b>Total (external trade) .. ..</b>	<b>3,293.33</b>	<b>3,815.02</b>	<b>"</b>	<b>832.57</b>	<b>722.02</b>	<b>4,413.22</b>	<b>4,544.09</b>	<b>"</b>	<b>192.17</b>	<b>191.57</b>
<b>Total (internal trade) .. ..</b>	<b>417.04</b>	<b>347.86</b>	<b>"</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>369.88</b>	<b>377.53</b>	<b>"</b>	<b>4.95</b>	<b>0.47</b>
<b>Total coasting trade including internal trade .. ..</b>	<b>3,710.37</b>	<b>4,162.88</b>	<b>"</b>	<b>832.86</b>	<b>722.33</b>	<b>4,783.10</b>	<b>4,921.62</b>	<b>"</b>	<b>197.12</b>	<b>192.04</b>

## DISTRIBUTION OF COASTING TRADE OF THE MADRAS STATE.

[FOREIGN MERCHANDISE]





[illegible]



No. 210.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF THE INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE IMPORTED COASTWISE INTO THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

Articles.	Unit.	Quantity.					Value.				
		1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Groundnuts .. ..	Tons.	5	133	3	557	204	2,885	1,14,565	1,565	3,47,822	1,29,487
Mustard .. ..	"	952	1,323	930	998	634	6,98,892	9,79,989	8,56,637	8,38,939	4,50,004
Rape .. ..	"	948	1,836	1,402	1,539	202	7,03,434	13,63,026	12,53,027	5,03,750	5,00,496
Sesamum .. ..	"	2,738	5,279	3,519	3,967	1,473	21,60,944	45,90,756	32,69,268	32,18,405	13,80,594
Other sorts .. ..	"	429	2,076	280	318	143	3,94,174	25,54,958	3,20,103	3,94,432	1,82,846
Soap (Indian and Foreign)	Cwt.	96,051	72,710	40,325	44,213	66,724	1,07,51,174	51,44,010	48,25,685	63,96,111	37,50,936
Spices (including betel nuts)	"	5,601	34,458	12,983	10,745	5,096	18,82,716	30,59,360	22,17,725	9,15,109	7,09,966
Stationery (excluding paper)	"	351	198	54	27	6	69,670	30,136	9,717	18,134	6,052
Stone and marble ..	Tons.	10,435	580	1,197	10,724	26,323	1,10,08,323	6,15,437	20,67,024	1,11,90,256	2,40,33,308
Sugar .. ..	"	88	..	..	115	428	40,738	338	420	55,345	2,30,494
Molasses (including gur, rab, jaggery, etc.)	"	1,994	1,623	116	526	63	1,40,842	1,49,816	8,000	55,600	43,401
Tallow and Stearine including grease and animal fat.	Cwt.	3,013,252	99,83,877	89,40,909	83,78,244	64,65,961	56,01,414	1,38,28,369	1,39,32,935	1,55,31,179	1,25,25,725
Tea .. ..	Lb.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles—											
Cotton—											
Raw .. ..	Tons.	8,825	11,938	10,094	10,523	13,566	2,20,49,334	3,01,25,824	2,72,49,976	2,43,14,137	3,03,69,164
Waste .. ..	Cwt.	6,396	602	93	148	13	5,51,358	49,959	1,02,300	23,525	1,150
Twist and yarn ..	Lb.	39,773	1,025,080	1,06,484	1,50,460	2,87,660	1,20,727	17,70,707	2,99,331	1,80,951	1,53,847
Manufactures, Piece goods and Prints.	Yds.	1,49,32,041	2,06,90,680	23,44,301	6,84,949	1,19,64,201	1,68,50,995	2,28,18,929	58,51,311	1,00,40,037	1,46,60,016
Haberdashery and Millinery											
Jute, raw .. ..	Tons.	326	8	..	..	..	..	15,685	..	..	..
Jute manufactures—											
Gunny bags .. ..	No.	11,896,059	11,569,043	87,44,677	..	..	1,32,39,314	1,87,34,511	1,49,02,834	1,68,88,209	24,542
Gunny cloth .. ..	Yds.	5,682,312	6,118,384	38,44,051	41,58,814	58,76,654	1,11,52,407	36,26,031	38,77,336	25,03,539	24,13,729
Rope and twine ..	Cwt.	38,788	44,398	19,094	22,527	14,908	28,73,667	40,98,236	18,26,860	18,83,009	9,28,151
Other kinds .. ..	"	..	..	..	..	..	25,22,733	16,85,532	14,89,452	10,02,065	7,32,147
Silk, raw .. ..	Lb.	..	..	..	..	..	1,08,047	22,21,084	92,035	15,755	1,490
Silk manufactured ..	"	31,282	..	756	..	..	22,583	3,12,340	522	3,800	1,490
Wool raw .. ..	Lb.	..	..	..	..	..	33,596	62,015	46,303	47,212	41,389
Wool manufactures ..	"	1,043	..	300	771	149	93,757	22,250	22,250	31,323	12,41,391
Other textiles, raw and manufactured.	Cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	20,36,894	23,97,070	27,76,659	..	..
Tobacco—											
Unmanufactured ..	Lb.	3,561,995	4,065,007	36,74,663	919,476	23,27,912	43,48,877	54,63,134	47,35,301	18,73,853	33,56,849
Manufactured cigarettes	"	1,96,230	343,625	2,00,591	235,300	5,35,960	1,72,733	15,14,413	10,57,626	20,19,625	22,31,601
Other manufactures ..	No.	..	234,094	452	69,086	1,03,597	..	2,62,400	9,302	1,13,200	2,42,024
Umbrellas, parasols and sun-shades.	"	51,326	63,075	10,212	10,396	7,436	4,02,125	4,57,810	79,300	61,300	31,000
Wood and timber—											
Kirewood .. ..	Tons.	1	..	12	673	2,260	65	1,500	249	19,091	98,465
Teakwood .. ..	"	4	4	..	52	19	2,544	..	..	24,995	8,964
Ornamental wood ..	"	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	3,85	..

sandal wood .. ..	Cwt.	24	3	..	..	9	..	..	5,775	..	1,896
Other kinds of wood and timber ..	Tons.	..	..	..	..	..	8,58,724	9,92,003	12,53,229	5,41,531	..
Manufactures of wood other than furniture and cabinet ware.	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,49,224	6,31,282	26,274	1,61,733	90,846
All other articles of merchandise unmanufactured and manufactured.	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,22,94,359	4,71,99,170	6,31,28,236	6,64,28,035	7,50,83,416
Imported Indian merchandise—Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	28,60,32,517	38,15,02,398	22,68,64,666	31,17,13,884	29,35,02,012
Imported Foreign merchandise—Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,33,09,497	10,68,19,180	5,60,35,267	4,16,91,742	3,61,93,957
Grand total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32,93,32,024	48,73,21,478	34,28,99,933	35,34,05,626	32,96,95,970



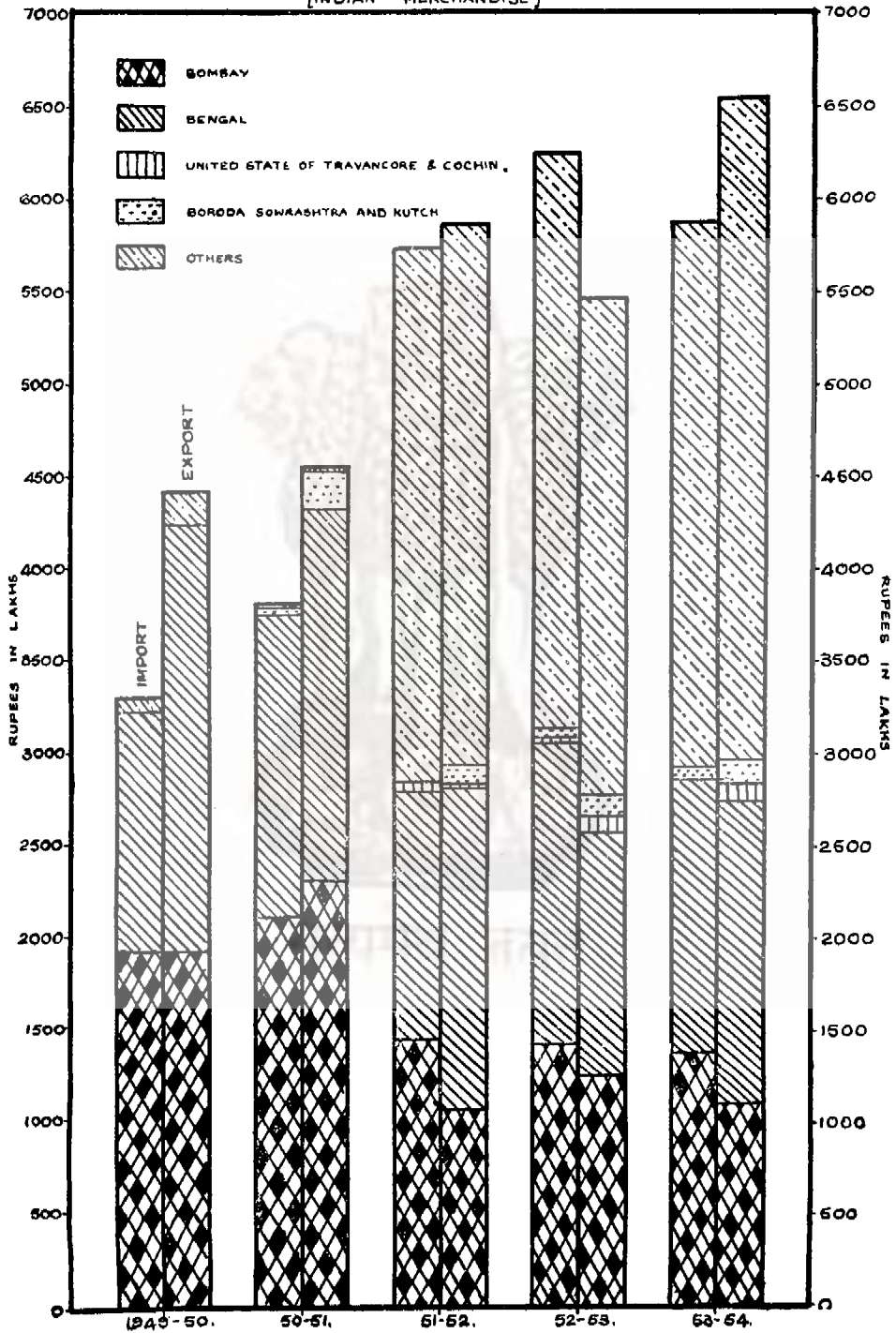
## No. 21—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED COASTWISE FROM THE MADRAS STATE.

Articles.	Unit.	Quantity.					Value.				
		1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Animals living	No.	4	19	78	238	37	203	1,535	54,460	7,580	4,805
Apparel (including drapery, uniforms, accoutrements, but excluding hosiery and books and shoes)	Cwt.	5,835	282	2	..	8	80,852	7,830	33,088	6,222	64,073
Books, printed and printed matter including maps and charts	Pairs.	15,812	1,215	6,687	7,979	11,905	1,37,253	2,20,383	1,69,479	8,56,853	3,05,335
Building and engineering materials, carriages and cars	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,16,78,838	1,06,59,786	1,18,02,254	71,82,579	1,07,76,439
Chemical preparations, excluding chemical manures and medicines	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,82,904	35,44,464	..	..	..
Coal, coke and patent fuel	Cwt.	8,840	13,684	7,755	10,768	14,332	6,87,931	16,86,423	5,63,159	1,14,190	2,90,520
Coffee	Tons.	12,417	7,975	1,053	1,173	1,674	1,22,527	25,70,390	17,11,984	25,26,808	25,72,012
Cour, manufactured (excluding rope)	Cwt.	78,770	139,195	15,401	12,694	15,750	83,42,900	74,02,576	13,20,676	9,45,078	6,49,054
Cordage and rope of vegetables fibre (excluding jute and cotton)	..	..	..	..	..	..	27,13,127	77,32,288	12,27,952	7,00,759	6,97,115
Drugs and medicines (excluding chemicals and narcotics)	Cwt.	11,523	9,892	8,616	9,903	3,668	14,70,272	14,78,328	4,41,844	6,58,390	6,76,450
Drying and tanning substances	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,07,332	8,40,721	8,97,016	7,55,349	3,65,483
Earthenware and porcelain	Cwt.	768	6,129	28,071	..	4,161	26,768	1,04,002	4,06,168	..	42,132
Fish	Tons.	61	..	7	..	..	8,500	..	878	..	..
Fodder, bran and pollard	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,08,76,938	2,46,48,246	1,49,73,356	1,85,99,930	1,83,09,378
Fruits and vegetables, fresh, preserved and dried, including onions	..	..	..	..	..	..	42,437	24,950	..	..	..
Glass and glassware	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grain, pulse and flour—	Tons.	18	1	3	..	4	6,095	450	1,512	..	5,276
Grain	..	3	..	..	..	..	2,100	..	..	..	..
Yeast and malt	..	2,757	72	166	..	32	16,07,862	39,312	1,00,000	..	19,278
Pulse	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	106	..	..
Rice in the husk	..	225	..	..	..	15,868	1,20,324	..	..	..	91,92,638
Rice not in the husk	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rice flour	..	..	..	..	..	8,200	..	81,660	..	..	36,60,804
Wheat	..	46	220	..	..	7	48,580	..	..	..	..
Wheat flour	..	83	..	..	..	45	12,09,850	36,189	1,010	17,822	6,735
Other sorts	..	3,457	55	1	24	12	27,744	9,903	25,231	1,020	35,383
Guns and residues	Cwt.	437	245	359	12	..	..	..	..	..	486
Hardware, cutlery and agricultural implements	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,14,749	23,97,543	6,299	13,30,799	8,92,814
Hides and skins, raw—	Tons.	..	6	..	..	..	150	24,200	..	..	..
Cow hide, raw	..	..	7	..	..	..	4,787	..	1,680	..	..
Other hides	..	15	..	1	..	..	..	1,00,759	..	..	..
Goat skins, raw	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other skins	..	..	..	2	..	..	5,700	6,000	50,276	..	..
Instrument, apparatus and appliances and parts thereof	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Laetick	Tons	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	200	..	..

		922	690	882	27	20,432	46,57,107	42,40,235	51,03,221	17,01,727	72,64,741
Leather—Hides dressed or tanned ..	Tons.	..	..	..	200	1,436	..	..	..	7,500	7,912
Liquors ..	Gals.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machinery and mill-work ..	Tons	..	..	..	19,055	561	897	57,009	..	2,93,283	4,95,283
Manures ..	Tons	1	357	..	2,480	224	18,063	22,750	33,231	31,500	1,120
Matches ..	Gross of boxes	4,450	5,050	6,145	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meas and mittings ..	Sq. Yds.	-06,813	936,503	263,531	5,337	16,278	3,16,118	3,23,248	31,700	2,522	10,044
Meals and ores—											
Bases, bronze and similar amal-											
gins ..	Cwts.	211	1,293	1,071	1,025	221	24,794	1,75,717	1,60,198	159,109	95,277
Copper ..	"	925	1,755	1,057	838	163	1,10,317	3,26,251	1,83,656	1,11,738	85,934
Iron and steel ..	Tons.	74	30	184	193	487	9,525	25,070	1,79,791	2,23,006	3,73,876
Other sorts ..	"	2,157	200	..	..	..	7,33,336	2,06,112	..	..	..
Lead ..	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tin ..	Cwts.	..	243	962	..	8,463	..	1,70,738	1,42,870	53,650	5,25,640
Unenumerated imports of metals											
(tin and Foreign) ..	"	37,577	16,475	3,002	2,910	6,339	61,07,184	24,82,611	3,94,080	6,39,436	26,61,196
Of all kinds ..	"	600	8,340	..	..	..	2,331	80,080	..	..	..
Oil—											
Mineral (p-petroleum, kerosene,	Gals.	189,378	14,894	1,005	24,668	27,579	8,94,509	74,752	3,831	11,494	72,298
Vegetable oils (non-essential).	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Castor ..	"	108,921	91,331	2,638	2,639	91,576	6,65,692	1,67,170	29,220	15,344	5,34,047
Cotton ..	"	1,705,563	3,994,773	1,96,042	67,800	85,497	1,48,08,564	3,28,75,371	13,54,932	4,85,736	6,51,283
Groundnut ..	"	3,605,012	3,237,463	4,843,926	2,553,637	361,857	3,89,91,129	2,23,75,930	3,70,56,878	1,72,95,034	2,61,49,477
Linseed ..	"	180	30	..	84	68	1,180	196	100	436	690
Mustard or rape ..	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sesamum ..	"	25,288	1,753	1,220	1,920	2,016	1,96,437	16,850	11,280	6,332	15,695
Other sorts ..	"	28,908	24,326	14,265	1,551	16,545	1,27,915	1,64,384	94,817	12,994	1,60,372
Other kind of oil ..	"	23,373	174,840	878	7,559	39,176	3,95,405	19,15,973	80,867	1,26,731	1,03,247
Oil-cakes ..	Tons.	2,941	3,506	23	35	22	11,99,591	13,04,348	11,070	10,645	5,140
Paints and colours including pain-											
ters materials ..	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paper and paste board ..	Cwt.	362	5,065	6,605	5,338	2,694	57,999	3,11,112	1,88,931	1,62,837	3,37,136
Provisions and oil-man's stores											
butter ..	"	..	..	..	..	..	39,288	17,76,565	6,07,714	10,37,787	5,64,776
Ghee and other sorts of provisions,											
Foreign and Indian ..	"	81,156	70,736	53,710	151,124	28,293	62,03,838	61,86,699	37,75,018	6,70,489	53,90,813
Salt ..	Tons.	29,407,210	32,346,971	42,1,132	373,167	2,52,924	2,65,74,566	2,90,11,352	4,79,215	4,74,004	8,27,676
Seeds—											
Essential seeds ..	"	164	151	..	10	171	1,67,479	1,92,573	..	11,852	84,611
Non-essential seeds—											
Castor ..	"	569	426	182	5	..	3,10,600	4,27,343	2,04,570	3,168	..
Cotton ..	"	13,357	12,613	7,537	11,060	10,135	2,05,88,801	2,11,52,136	1,28,71,481	1,73,35,198	1,36,80,039
Cotton seeds ..	"	2,927	1,237	17	161	79	10,33,183	4,13,793	5,990	6,38,110	2,94,421
Groundnuts ..	"	4,691	10,873	4,834	175	..	30,33,769	96,05,581	41,43,490	1,27,381	..
Mustard ..	"	1,211	24	16	..	..	6,73,099	20,830	..	..	..
Rape ..	"	10	4	..	..	..	8,400	3,360	..	..	..
Sesamum ..	"	110	..	..	..	..	88,716	..	..	..	..
Other sorts ..	"	5,783	1,058	..	1	..	22,89,018	6,05,056	..	..	..
Sea (Indian and Foreign) ..	Cwt.	50,659	7,483	3,978	6,763	7,744	3,84,77,764	61,05,610	44,457	5,33,257	5,76,942
Spices including betel nuts	"	729,711	581,416	329,212	450,553	3,82,448	11,44,51,349	13,29,19,134	6,38,18,935	7,96,46,579	5,96,87,751
Stationery (excluding paper)	"	..	..	..	..	..	1,99,238	2,33,937	..	..	..
Stone and marble ..	Ton.	46	..	160	..	71	10,136	16,386	20,009	11,269	28,632
Sugar ..	"	91	..	13	..	1,378	86,510	200	1,347	..	11,50,975
Molasses (including gur, rab,	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
jaggery, etc.) ..	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tallow and Steadine (including	"	2,014	3,312	265	..	11	11,73,180	21,53,999	86,222	..	7,404
grease and animal fat)	Cwt.	207	47	42	10	63	22,977	4,555	8,082	800	3,250



DISTRIBUTION OF COASTING TRADE OF THE MADRAS STATE  
[INDIAN MERCHANDISE]





## INLAND TRADE

No. 212.—IMPORTS OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE BY  
RAIL INTO THE MADRAS STATE.

			(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
Commodity.			1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
Paddy	..	Tons.	4,123	1,071	735	4,506	37,831
Rice	..	" ..	62,217	140,605	23,247	166,482	393,424
Groundnut seed	..	" ..	7,326	19,597	19,755	14,374	3,975
Castor seed	..	" ..	6,293	13,362	1,332	4,019	678
Coffee	..	" ..	2,019	3,072	2,302	8,200	..
Tea	..	" ..	3,087	3,222	2,453	2,665	4,483
Tobacco, raw	..	" ..	4,613	4,005	4,887	4,715	N.A.
Cotton, raw	..	" ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Cotton twist and yarn	..	" ..	9,441	5,579	2,249	4,480	N.A.
Cotton piecegoods	..	" ..	21,165	17,932	32,439	21,647	N.A.
Hides, raw	..	" ..	11,803	..	7,179	6,893	N.A.
Skins, raw	..	" ..	13,904	13,968	9,648	10,074	N.A.
Hide and skins tanned	..	" ..	2,317	1,967	1,912	1,846	N.A.
Wool, raw	..	" ..	174	122	78	96	N.A.

No. 213.—EXPORTS OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE BY  
RAIL INTO THE MADRAS STATE.

			(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(M)
Commodity.			1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
Paddy	..	Tons.	10	85	90	160	1,219
Rice	..	" ..	41,887	6,535	8,936	3,599	63,836
Groundnut seed	..	" ..	8,707	8,860	8,625	6,544	5,608
Castor seed	..	" ..	514	5,037	879	299	3,165
Coffee	..	" ..	3,165	661	885	676	..
Tea	..	" ..	6,288	6,234	6,348	6,285	32,885
Tobacco, raw	..	" ..	28,333	28,135	23,215	17,115	N.A.
Cotton, raw	..	" ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Cotton twist and yarn	..	" ..	14,062	10,960	20,106	14,579	N.A.
Cotton piecegoods	..	" ..	10,859	4,679	3,827	4,791	N.A.
Hides, raw	..	" ..	1,691	..	1,260	806	N.A.
Skins, raw	..	" ..	494	350	633	317	N.A.
Hides and skins tanned	..	" ..	1,196	938	847	746	N.A.
Wool, raw	..	" ..	1,489	1,907	380	503	N.A.

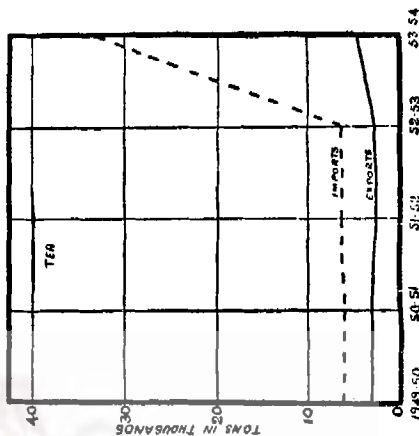
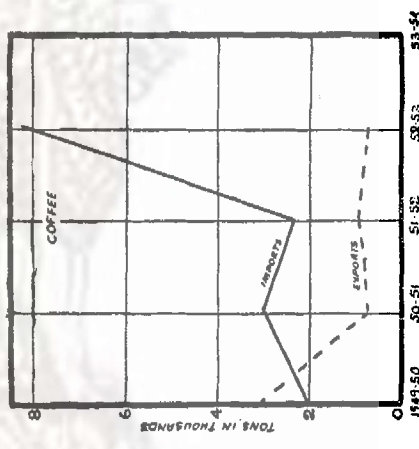
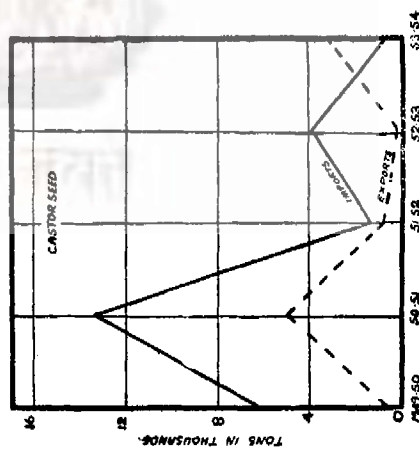
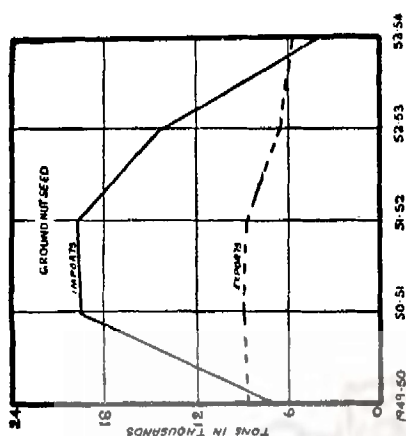
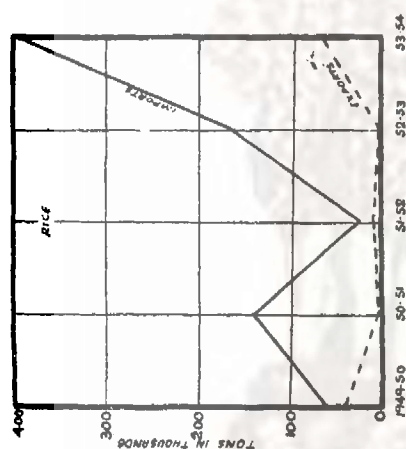
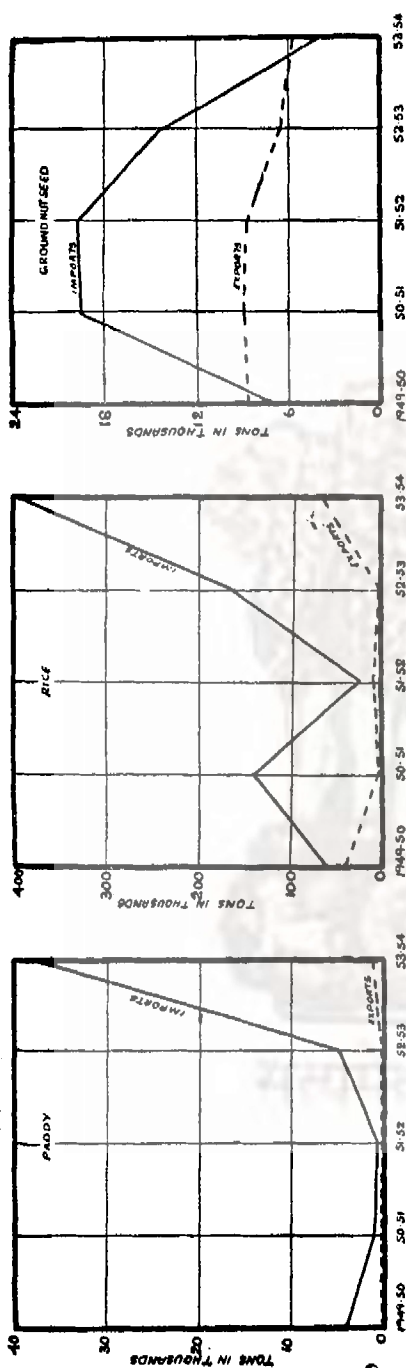
(C) = Composite Madras State.

(M) = Residuary Madras State.

N.A. = Not available.



IMPORTS & EXPORTS OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE BY RAIL INTO THE STATE OF MADRAS



IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE BY RAIL INTO THE STATE OF MICHIGAN

