



ANNUAL STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR
THE MADRAS STATE
FOR
1957-58

ISSUED BY
THE DIRECTOR OF STATISTICS
MADRAS

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GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

1962

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PREFACE

The Annual Statistical Abstract for the Madras State for the year 1957-58 has been prepared as in the case of the previous issues of the Abstract with the co-operation of the departments of State and Central Governments. The Abstract presents some of the important statistics in respect of a wide range of subjects of general interest. These are statistics expected to be of immediate interest to those looking for them, and also serve as an introduction to the statistics available on a much larger scale at the various sources. The Abstract covers in the main, the official year 1957-58 (viz. April 1957 to March 1958) but in a few cases the periods relate to the agricultural or calendar year.

2. The statistics of population furnished in the first 10 tables are based on the "Census of India" 1951.

3. The tables in this issue have been compiled according to the availability of data.

D. S. RAJABUSHANAM,
Director of Statistics, Madras.

CONTENTS.

TABLE
No.

PAGES

AREA AND POPULATION.

1	Area, houses and population	2
2	Cities and towns classified according to population	4
3	Variation in population during fifty years	9
4 (a)	Distribution of population according to religion	12
4 (b)	Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes	14
5	Age and civil condition—Sample population	15
6 (a)	Age and literacy—Sample population	16
6 (b)	Literates and percentage of literacy	16
7	Distribution of population according to language	17
8	Distribution of population among livelihood classes	21
9	Secondary means of livelihood	25
10	Employers, Employees and Independent workers in Industries and Services.	26

LEGISLATURE AND THE BYE-ELECTIONS.

11	Constituencies of the Madras Legislative Assembly, 1956-57	32
12	General summary of the results of bye-elections to the Madras Legislative Assembly and to the Madras Legislative Council during 1957-58	36

STATE FINANCE.

13	State Finance—Receipts	35
14	State Finance—Expenditure	38
15	Details of excise revenue in the Madras State	40
16	Capital expenditure on electricity schemes in the Madras State	40
17	Revenue and expenditure of the Forest Department	40
18	Expenditure incurred on the Irrigation Department	41
19	Expenditure incurred on the Medical Department in the Madras State	42
20	Expenditure incurred on the Registration Department in the Madras State	42
21	Expenditure incurred on the Department of Co-operation	42
22	Expenditure incurred on famine relief in the Madras State	43

COMMERCE.

23	Some features of Commerce in the Madras State	43
----	---	----

SERVICES.

24	Recruitments by the Madras Public Service Commission	43
25	Recruitments to the Subordinate Services by the Madras Public Service Commission	43
26	Service, Madras Judicial Subordinate Service, Madras Secretariat Service and other miscellaneous posts	43
27	Recruitments of War Service candidates to Subordinate Services including Madras Ministerial Service, Madras Judicial Ministerial Service, etc.	43

CORPORATION OF MADRAS.

28	Population and constitution of the Corporation of Madras with its income and expenditure	45
29	Details of income	46
30	Details of investments	46
31	Details of expenditure	47
32	Collection of Revenue	48

MUNICIPALITIES.

33	Population and constitution of Municipalities	49
34	Financial position of Municipalities	50
35	Abstract of receipts of District Municipalities in the Madras State	53
36	Abstract of disbursements of the District Municipalities in the Madras State	54
37	Collection of revenue in the Municipalities in the Madras State	55
38	Incidence of taxation and income of Municipalities in the Madras State	57
39	Name of each municipality containing population of 50,000 and above, with their income expenditure	59
40	Water supply account in Municipalities with a protected water supply (1957-58)	60

CONTENTS

TABLE
No.

PAGE

VITAL STATISTICS.

41	Abstract statement of births and deaths in the Madras State and ratio of deaths according to sex, town or rural districts causes and seasons ..	63
42	Ratio of male to female births per 1,000 of population and excess of births over deaths in the Madras State ..	63
43	Ratio to population of deaths in urban and rural areas in the Madras State ..	65
44	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population according to causes ..	66
45	Total number of vaccinations in the Madras State ..	67

MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH.

46	Number of State-special, railway, private non-aided and subsidized hospitals with number of beds available and number of in-door and out-door patients treated in them in the Madras State ..	68
47	Number of State public, local fund and private aided hospitals and dispensaries with number of beds available in them, number of in-door and out-door patients treated in them, numbers of in-door patients died therein, also their income and expenditure in the Madras State ..	70
48	Distribution of medical personnel in the Madras State ..	71
49	Diseases of patients treated in the different classes of hospitals and dispensaries in the Madras State ..	73

MENTAL HOSPITALS.

50	Number of mental patients—Religion, mortality, cost to Government, etc.	74
51	Ages of patients admitted into the mental hospitals in the Madras State ..	75
52	Probable causes of insanity in the patients admitted in the Mental Hospitals in the Madras State ..	76
53	Mental disorder in the admissions, discharges, recoveries and deaths in the Madras State ..	77

MEDICO-LEGAL INVESTIGATIONS.

54	Number of cases of human and animal poisoning in which articles were tested for poison ..	79
55	Poison detected in the articles received ..	80
56	Results of medico-legal analyses according to cases in the Madras State ..	83
57	Summary of work done by the Chemical Examiner to the Government of Madras ..	87

EDUCATION.

58	Total number of institutions in the Madras State ..	87
59	Total number of scholars attending institutions in the Madras State ..	87
60	Classification of colleges and schools and number of scholars attending them in the Madras State ..	89
61	Classification of colleges and schools in rural areas and number of scholars attending them in the Madras State ..	90
62	Number of recognized educational institutions under the management of Government and local bodies, and under private management and of unrecognized institutions and number of scholars in the Madras State ..	91
63	Stages of instructions in recognized schools for general education in the Madras State ..	92
64	Number of pupils classified according to sex, race or creed in the Madras State ..	92
65	Number of University graduates and undergraduates in the Madras State ..	93
66	Results of the prescribed University examinations: Madras University .. : Annamalai University ..	95
67	Results of the prescribed Anglo-Indian School examinations ..	97
68	Results of Training School-Leaving Certificate Examinations ..	93
69	Results of the prescribed Government examinations—S.S.L.C. Public Examinations ..	99
70	Results of prescribed Government examinations and other examinations ..	100
71	Statistics relating to recognized industrial schools in the Madras State ..	102
72	Total expenditure from all sources on each class of educational institutions in the Madras State ..	103
73	Sources of expenditure on education in the Madras State ..	104

CONTENTS.

TABLE
No.

PAGES

NEWSPAPERS.

74	Number of dailies and periodicals published in the Madras State	106
----	---	-----

BOOKS.

75	Number of books published in the Madras State	107
----	---	-----

JUSTICE.

76	Number of judicial divisions and number of officers exercising appellate or original jurisdiction in the Madras State	108
77	Number and description of civil suits instituted in the Madras State ..	109
78	Number of cases decided in the Madras State	110
79	Number and value of civil suits instituted in the Madras State	112
80	General results of the trial of civil and revenue cases in the courts of original jurisdiction in the Madras State	114
81	Civil appellate courts—Appeals from decrees and miscellaneous appeals in the Madras State	118
82	General results of appeals and revision under criminal justice in the Madras State	122
83	General results of criminal trials in the tribunals of various classes in the Madras State	124
84	Punishments inflicted in criminal cases in the Madras State	126
85	Nature of offences reported and number of persons tried, convicted and acquitted	128

POLICE.

86	Equipment, discipline and general internal management of Police forces in the Madras State	130
87	Return of cognizable crimes—Returns of persons concerned in cases of the Police department in the Madras State	134
88	Property lost and recovered in the Madras State	134

PRISONS.

89	Number and distribution of prisoners in the Madras State	136
90	Number and disposal of the convicts in the jails and subsidiary jails in the Madras State	137
91	Religion, age and stage of education of convicts in the Madras State ..	138
92	Nature and length of sentences of convicts admitted into the Jails and subsidiary jails in the Madras State	139
93	Sickness and mortality among prisoners in the Madras State	140
94	Conditions of the convicts released from the jails in the Madras State ..	141
95	Expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining prisoners exclusive of cost of buildings, repairs, etc.	141

PRICES.

96	Average monthly wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State	143
97	Average annual retail prices of certain commodities and index numbers ..	178
98	Cost of living index numbers for working classes for different centres in Madras State	179
99	Statement showing the index numbers of rural prices for different centres in Madras State	182

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

100	Joint stock companies registered in the Madras State and at work at the end of the year, class number and paid-up capital 1957-58	185
101	Joint stock companies registered in the Madras State and at work at the end of year, class number of companies, number of members in 1957-58 ..	185
102	Joint stock companies registered in the Madras State and companies registered in other States but transferred to Madras State and companies registered in foreign countries and operating in the Madras State—1957-58	186

CONTENTS.

TABLE
No.

PAGES

REGISTRATION.

103	Number and description of registered documents and value of property transferred	188
-----	--	-----

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

104	Number, membership and financial position of co-operative societies in the Madras State	190
105	Working capital of co-operative societies in the Madras State	193
106	Demand, collection and balance of principal and interest due to co-operative societies	194
107	Synopsis of loans issued in agricultural and non-agricultural co-operative societies (other than Central Banks and Land Mortgage Banks) in the Madras State	194

RAINFALL.

108	Rainfall in inches in each month and period in 1957-58	196
-----	--	-----

AGRICULTURE.

109	Classification of area in the Madras State	199
	Classification of area—Forests	199
	—Barren and unculturable land	199
	—Land put to non-agricultural uses	199
	—Culturable waste	199
110	Net area irrigated by different sources	201
111	Area sown with crops	202
112	Area under crops	206
113	District wise figures of production of principal crops	208
114	Production of Principal crops	209
115	Area under and production of tea, coffee and rubber in the Madras State.	209

LIVESTOCK.

116	Number of livestock poultry and agricultural machinery in Madras State ..	210
-----	---	-----

VETERINARY.

117	Summary of results of preventive inoculation in the Madras State ..	213
118	Number of deaths from contagious diseases among animals in the Madras State	214
119	Number of animals treated and castrated at Veterinary Hospitals, dispensaries and on tour in the Madras State	215

IRRIGATION.

120	Details of operations of irrigation and navigation works in the Madras State. ..	216
121	Irrigation works in the Madras State—Principal results of irrigation ..	217

FORESTS.

122	Area of reserved forests and reserved lands in the Madras State	218
123	Area of forest lands, outturn of produce and revenue and expenditure of the Forest Department	219
124	Statement showing the outturn of timber by species (in thousands of cubic feet of logs) removed from reserve forests (including leased areas) by departmental agency during the year 1955-58.	221
125	Outturn (in thousands of cubic feet solid) of timber and fuel and agency of exploitation	221
126	Comparative statement of number and origin of fires	222
127	Protection of forests—Results of protection from fire and from cattle ..	223
128	Wild animals shot in the areas under the control of the Forest department in the Madras State	224

CONTENTS.

TABLE
No.

PAGE

BROADCASTING.

157	Number of radio sets installed in the Madras State	245
-----	--	-----

INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX COLLECTIONS.

158	Statement of income-tax and super-tax collections--Madras	245
159	Classification of business and professional income assessed to income-tax and super-tax in Madras State	245

FOREIGN TRADE.

160	Value of the sea-borne trade of the Madras State	249
161	Distribution of the foreign trade of the Madras State in private merchandise by countries	250
162	Quantity and value of foreign imports of principal articles of private merchandise by sea into the Madras State	250
163	Quantity and value of foreign exports of private merchandise (local produce and manufactures) by sea from the Madras State	251
164	Exports of seeds from the Madras State	251
165	The distribution of exports of groundnuts to foreign countries among the several ports of the State	251
166	Exports of leather from the Madras State	251
167	Relative importance of the principal articles imported into the Port of Madras from foreign countries	252
168	Relative importance of principal articles exported from the Port of Madras to foreign countries	252
169	Tonnage of cargo imported at the Port of Tuticorin	252
170	Tonnage of cargo exported at the Port of Tuticorin	252

COASTING TRADE.

171	Distribution of the coasting trade of the Madras State	253
172	Quantity and value of Indian merchandise imported coastwise into the Madras State	253
173	Quantity and value of Indian merchandise exported coastwise from the Madras State	254
174	Value of foreign merchandise imported coastwise into the Madras State	254
175	Quantity and Value of foreign merchandise exported coastwise from the Madras State	255
176	Quantity of certain principal Commodities imported and exported for the Madras State	255

CONTENTS.

TABLE
No.

TABLE

PAGES

MINES AND MINERALS.

129	Output of minerals.	225
-----	-----------------------------	-----

INDUSTRIES.

120	The working of the Madras State-aid to Industries Act in the Madras State.	225
131	Number of factories during 1957 and number of workers employed in them	226
132	Employment in working factories	227
133	Fatal and non-fatal accidents	228
134	Quantity (in lb.) and the counts (or numbers) of yarn spun in mills in the Madras State	228
135	Quantity (in lb.) and their equivalent (in yards) and description of woven goods manufactured in mills in the Madras State	228
136	Assistance to agriculturists and industrialists—New erections	229
137	Boring operations carried out by the Department of Industries	230
138	Number of Sugar Industry	231

LABOUR.

139	Number of house-sites provided by acquisition of lands by the Harijan Welfare Department in the Madras State.	232
140	House-sites provided by assignment of Government lands in Madras State	233
141	Harijan Welfare schools in the Madras State	234

ELECTRICITY.

142	The connected load on Government and Municipal schemes under different categories	235
143	The peak demand and energy output for the State Electricity Board and Municipal schemes	235
144	Peak demand, energy output and gross scheme in respect of private and local Authority undertakings	236
145	Revenue from electric schemes in the Madras State	236
146	Cost per unit sold—Municipal electrical undertakings	237
147	Cost per unit sold to private electrical undertaking	237

MOTOR VEHICLES.

148	Number of motor vehicles in use in the Madras State	238
-----	---	-----

ROAD COMMUNICATIONS.

149	Length of road communications maintained by public authorities in the Madras State	240
150	Length of road communications maintained by local boards in the Madras State	240
151	Number of street accidents in the City of Madras	242
152	Number of persons killed or injured in street accidents in the Madras City.	242

SHIPPING.

153	Number and tonnage of steam and sailing vessels which entered with cargoes or in ballast at minor ports in the Madras State from foreign countries distinguishing nationalities	242
154	Number and tonnage of steam and sailing vessels which cleared with cargoes or in ballast from minor ports in Madras State to foreign countries distinguishing nationalities	244
155	Number and tonnage of steam and sailing vessels which entered and cleared with cargoes or in ballast at the port of Tuticorin from foreign countries distinguishing nationalities	244
156	Number and tonnage of steam and sailing vessels which entered with cargoes or in ballast at the Port of Madras	244

AREA AND POPULATION

सत्यमेव जयते

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION.

(Source: Census of India, 1951.)

Districts.	(1)	Area in square miles.	Number of villages.	Number of towns.	Occupied houses.		
					Total.	Rural.	Urban.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
MADRAS STATE	..	50,113	18,389	295	5,332,806 *	4,322,462 *	1,010,344 *
1 Madras	..	49	..	1	109,993	..	109,993
2 Chingleput	..	3,054	1,917	20	316,589	274,274	42,315
3 North Arcot	..	4,674	1,805	22	444,349	376,349	68,000
4 Salem	..	7,063	1,786	19	644,497	570,372	74,125
5 Coimbatore	..	6,014	917	22	570,355	489,817	80,538
6 South Arcot	..	4,204	2,244	18	495,792	447,666	48,126
7 Thanjavur	..	3,740	2,251	29	577,814	481,978	95,836
8 Tiruchirappalli	..	5,514	1,481	32	564,276	474,292	89,984
9 Madurai	..	4,910	1,076	26	463,527	368,642	94,885
10 Ramanathapuram	..	4,849	2,787	33	418,880	322,179	96,701
11 Tirunelveli	..	4,413	1,014	49	524,828 *	363,432 *	161,396 *
12 The Nilgiris	..	984	46	4	58,022	47,050	10,972
13 Kanyakumari	..	645	1,065	20	143,884	106,411	37,473

No. 2.—CITIES AND TOWNS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO POPULATION.

(Source : Census of India, 1951.)

<i>Town.</i>		<i>District.</i>	<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Class I (100,000 and over).</i>					
Madras (Corporation)	..	Madras ..	1,416,056	737,013	679,043
Madurai	.. (M)	Madurai ..	361,781	183,950	177,831
Tiruchirappalli	.. (M)	Tiruchirappalli ..	218,921	111,848	107,073
Salem	.. (M)	Salem ..	202,335	102,449	99,886
Coimbatore	.. (M)	Coimbatore ..	197,755	104,615	93,140
Vellore	.. (M)	North Arcot ..	106,024	52,970	53,054
Thanjavur	.. (M)	Thanjavur ..	100,680	50,044	50,636
<i>Class II (50,000 to 100,000).</i>					
Tuticorin	.. (M)	Tirunelveli ..	98,866	49,819	49,047
Kumbakonam	.. (M)	Thanjavur ..	91,643	45,403	46,240
Kancheepuram	.. (M)	Chingleput ..	84,810	41,846	42,964
Nagercoil	.. (M)	Kanyakumari ..	79,284	39,531	39,753
Dindigul	.. (M)	Madurai ..	78,361	39,819	38,542
Tirunelveli	.. (M)	Tirunelveli ..	73,476	36,243	37,233
Cuddalore	.. (M)	South Arcot ..	69,084	34,369	34,715
Rajapalayam	.. (M)	Ramanathapuram ..	60,861	30,478	30,383
Nagapattinam	.. (M)	Thanjavur ..	57,854	27,591	30,263
Erode	.. (M)	Coimbatore ..	57,576	29,375	28,201
Tiruppur	.. (M)	Coimbatore ..	52,479	26,926	25,553
<i>Class III (20,000 to 50,000).</i>					
Aruppukkottai	.. (M)	Ramanathapuram ..	48,554	23,803	24,751
Virudhunagar	.. (M)	Do. ..	46,309	23,286	23,023
Gudiyatham	.. (M)	North Arcot ..	45,667	22,764	22,903
Pudukkottai	.. (M)	Tiruchirappalli ..	44,527	22,533	21,994
Mayuram	.. (M)	Thanjavur ..	43,436	21,680	21,756
Karur	.. (M)	Tiruchirappalli ..	42,155	21,497	20,658
Pollachi	.. (M)	Coimbatore ..	41,744	21,553	20,191
* Ootacamund	.. (M)	The Nilgiris ..	41,370	21,862	19,508
Tiruvannamalai	.. (M)	North Arcot ..	40,718	20,610	20,108
Srivilliputtur	.. (M)	Ramanathapuram ..	40,436	19,564	20,872
Palayamcottai	.. (M)	Tirunelveli ..	40,010	20,087	19,923
Ambur	.. (M)	North Arcot ..	39,992	19,680	20,312
Vaniyambadi	.. (M)	Do. ..	38,712	18,693	20,019
Karaikudi	.. (M)	Ramanathapuram ..	38,453	19,219	19,234
Kadayanallur	.. (P)	Tirunelveli ..	38,060	18,907	19,153
Melapalayam	.. (M)	Do. ..	37,653	18,444	19,209
Srirangam	.. (M)	Tiruchirappalli ..	36,702	17,922	18,780
Bodinayakanur	.. (M)	Madurai ..	35,912	17,935	17,977
Villupuram	.. (M)	South Arcot ..	35,684	18,256	17,428
Chidambaram	.. (M)	Do. ..	34,732	17,209	17,523
Palani	.. (M)	Madurai ..	34,486	17,424	17,062
Tenkasi	.. (P)	Tirunelveli ..	31,074	15,252	15,822
Periyakulam	.. (M)	Madurai ..	31,000	15,444	15,556
* Gobichettipalayam.	.. (M)	Coimbatore ..	30,354	15,280	15,074
Mannargudi	.. (M)	Thanjavur ..	29,860	15,072	14,788
* Tindivanam	.. (M)	South Arcot ..	29,651	15,402	14,249
* Vikramasingapuram.	.. (P)	Tirunelveli ..	29,361	14,579	14,782
Puliangudi	.. (P)	Do. ..	27,619	13,527	14,092
Mettupalayam	.. (M)	Coimbatore ..	27,516	14,023	13,493
Tiruvarur	.. (M)	Thanjavur ..	27,251	13,598	13,653
Tirupattur	.. (M)	North Arcot ..	27,003	13,595	13,408
Mettur (Township)	..	Salem ..	27,002	13,850	13,152
Cumbum	.. (P)	Madurai ..	26,908	13,446	13,462
Kovilpatti	.. (P)	Tirunelveli ..	26,038	13,384	12,654
Devakottai	.. (M)	Ramanathapuram ..	25,989	12,485	13,504
Arni	.. (P)	North Arcot ..	24,567	12,063	12,504
Dharapuram	.. (M)	Coimbatore ..	24,163	11,998	12,165
Dharmapuri	.. (P)	Salem ..	24,094	11,982	12,112
Ramanathapuram	.. (P)	Ramanathapuram ..	24,053	11,650	12,403
Coonoor	.. (M)	The Nilgiris ..	23,902	12,432	11,470

MADRAS STATE FOR 1957-58

District.	Population.				Density of population per square mile.	
	Persons. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10).	Rural. (11)		Urban. (12)
MADRAS STATE	..	14,932,022	15,042,914	226,62,851	7,312,085	..
1 Madras	737,013	679,043	..	1,416,056	28,899
2 Chingleput	..	940,824	912,795	1,532,257	321,362	607
3 North Arcot	..	1,427,722	1,431,435	2,330,945	528,212	612
4 Salem	1,691,003	1,680,766	2,900,450	471,319	477
5 Coimbatore	..	1,583,004	1,571,292	2,520,104	634,192	524
6 South Arcot	..	1,390,463	1,386,304	2,449,304	327,463	661
7 Thanjavur	..	1,467,494	1,515,176	2,404,774	577,896	798
8 Tiruchirappalli	..	1,459,676	1,484,206	2,360,607	583,275	534
9 Madurai	1,439,258	1,452,559	2,086,513	805,304	589
10 Ramanathapuram	..	995,525	1,084,994	1,541,966	538,553	429
11 Tirunelveli	..	1,218,789	1,287,486	1,702,936	803,339	568
12 The Nilgiris	..	163,880	147,849	222,732	88,997	317
13 Kanyakumari	..	417,371	409,009	610,263	216,117	1,281

* Does not include figures for Shencottah Taluk.

No. 2.—CITIES AND TOWNS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO POPULATION—*cont.*

<i>Town.</i>		<i>District.</i>	<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Class III (20,000 to 50,000)—cont.</i>					
Edappadi	(P)	Salem	23,437	11,531	11,906
Udumalpet	(M)	Coimbatore	23,309	12,010	11,299
Rasipuram	(M)	Salem	23,125	11,762	11,363
Arkonam	(P)	North Arcot	23,032	11,597	11,435
Attur	(P)	Salem	22,844	11,487	11,357
Sivakasi	(M)	Ramanathapuram	22,674	11,287	11,387
Chingleput	(M)	Chingleput	22,660	11,664	10,996
Tiruvottiyur	(P)	Do.	22,393	11,209	11,184
Paramakudi	(P)	Ramanathapuram	22,257	10,783	11,474
Sankaranayinarkoil.	(P)	Tirunelveli	21,904	10,925	10,979
Arcot	(P)	North Arcot	21,124	10,530	10,594
Nellikuppam	(P)	South Arcot	20,695	10,198	10,497
Poonamallee	(P)	Chingleput	20,677	10,697	9,980
Kurichi	(P)	Coimbatore	20,579	10,507	10,072
Ambasamudram	(P)	Tirunelveli	20,356	9,857	10,499
Kallidaikurichi	(P)	Do.	20,019	9,530	10,489
<i>Class IV (10,000 to 20,000).</i>					
Gudalur	(P)	Madurai	19,915	9,810	10,105
Singanallur	(P)	Coimbatore	19,852	10,027	9,825
* Golden Rock	(Railway colony)	Tiruchirappalli	19,812	10,044	9,768
Krishnagiri	(P)	Salem	19,774	9,886	9,888
Tiruchengode	(P)	Do.	19,228	9,732	9,446
Ranipet	(P)	North Arcot	18,945	9,651	9,294
Chinnamanur	(P)	Madurai	18,914	9,480	9,434
Tiruvallur	(M)	Chingleput	18,847	9,577	9,270
* Golden Rock	(P)	Tiruchirappalli	18,798	10,378	8,420
Allinagaram	(P)	Madurai	18,670	9,498	9,172
* Tambaram	(P)	Chingleput	18,574	9,945	8,629
Pattukkottai	(P)	Thanjavur	18,246	9,363	8,883
Pernambathi	(P)	North Arcot	18,243	8,481	9,762
Viravanallur	(P)	Tirunelveli	17,968	8,480	9,488
Shencottah	(M)	Do.	17,332	8,647	8,685
Vedaranyam	(P)	Thanjavur	16,945	8,236	8,709
Namakkal	(P)	Salem	16,830	8,427	8,403
Tirukoilur	(P)	South Arcot	16,695	8,232	8,463
Sivagiri	(P)	Tirunelveli	16,602	8,203	8,399
* Kalakad	(P)	Do.	16,312	7,466	8,846
Kilakarai	(P)	Ramanathapuram	16,188	6,496	9,692
Tirumangalam	(P)	Madurai	16,132	7,927	8,205
Polur	(P)	North Arcot	16,088	7,914	8,174
Alandur	(P)	Chingleput	15,610	7,936	7,674
Tirupattur	(P)	Ramanathapuram	15,532	7,437	8,095
Sandamangalam	(P)	Salem	15,407	7,430	7,977
Sirkali	(P)	Thanjavur	15,275	7,745	7,530
St. Thomas Mount-cum-Pallavaram.	(C)	Chingleput	15,125	8,048	7,077
Porto Novo	(P)	South Arcot	15,084	6,874	8,210
Kaniamuthur	(P)	Coimbatore	15,042	7,529	7,513
Tranquebar	(P)	Thanjavur	15,016	7,098	7,918
Ilayangudi	(P)	Ramanathapuram	14,741	6,170	8,571
Ayakudi	(P)	Madurai	14,706	7,177	7,526
Panruti	(P)	South Arcot	14,684	7,485	7,099
Surandai	(P)	Tirunelveli	14,494	7,226	7,268
Turaiyur	(P)	Tiruchirappalli	14,488	7,397	7,091
Kottur	(P)	Coimbatore	14,435	7,191	7,244
Tiruvattiyur	(P)	North Arcot	14,411	7,279	7,132
Sivaganga	(P)	Ramanathapuram	14,306	7,000	7,306
Tiruvidamarudur	(P)	Thanjavur	14,240	6,970	7,270
Melur	(P)	Madurai	14,073	7,062	7,011
Usilampatty	(P)	Do.	14,047	6,997	7,050
Setyamangalam	(P)	Coimbatore	14,018	7,066	6,949
Peelamedu	(P)	Do.	13,947	7,318	6,615
* Arumuganeri	(P)	Tirunelveli	13,801	6,586	7,266

NO. 2.—CITIES AND TOWNS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO POPULATION—*cont.*

<i>Town.</i>		<i>District.</i>	<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Class IV (10,000 to 20,000)—cont.</i>					
Colachel	(M)	Kanyakumari	13,606	6,971	6,635
Sattur	(P)	Ramanathapuram	13,565	6,630	6,935
Udangadi	(P)	Tirunelveli	13,485	5,864	7,621
Visharam	(P)	North Arcot	13,460	6,168	7,292
Padmanabhapuram.	(M)	Kanyakumari	13,397	6,564	6,833
* Vettakaranpudur..	(P)	Coimbatore	13,254	6,485	6,769
Tiruchendur	(P)	Tirunelveli	13,214	6,461	6,753
Sholavandan	(P)	Madurai	13,147	6,469	6,678
Adirampattinam ..	(P)	Thanjavur	13,074	5,958	7,116
Kotagiri	(P)	The Nilgiris	13,011	6,779	6,232
Vasudevanallur ..	(P)	Tirunelveli	12,897	6,420	6,477
Lalgudi	(P)	Tiruchirappalli	12,742	6,349	6,393
Walajpet	(M)	North Arcot	12,601	6,247	6,354
Uthamapalayam ..	(P)	Madurai	12,506	6,294	6,212
Bhavani	(P)	Coimbatore	12,133	6,235	5,898
Uthiramerur	(P)	Chingleput	12,128	6,006	6,122
Wandiwash	(P)	North Arcot	12,033	5,888	6,145
Tondi	(P)	Ramanathapuram	12,006	5,562	6,444
Pallavaram	(P)	Chingleput	11,941	6,093	5,848
Kuthanallur	(P)	Thanjavur	11,909	5,430	6,479
Jayarkondasholapuram.	(P)	Tiruchirappalli	11,829	6,033	5,796
Tisayanvilai	(P)	Tirunelveli	11,817	5,726	6,091
Kulittalai	(P)	Tiruchirappalli	11,796	5,978	5,818
Vellalur	(P)	Coimbatore	11,695	5,792	5,903
* Panagudy	(P)	Tirunelveli	11,551	5,538	6,013
Srivaikuntam	(P)	Do.	11,501	5,471	6,030
Tirukkalikundram ..	(P)	Chingleput	11,407	5,782	5,625
Villivakkam	(P)	Do.	11,364	5,734	5,630
Vridhachalam	(P)	South Arcot	11,362	5,820	5,542
Tiruvaiyaru (Tiruvadi)	(P)	Thanjavur	11,336	5,727	5,606
Kayalpattinam	(P)	Tirunelveli	11,302	4,385	6,917
Tiruthuraiipundi ..	(P)	Thanjavur	11,107	5,665	5,442
Kallakurichi	(P)	South Arcot	11,073	5,586	5,487
Ariyalur	(P)	Tiruchirappalli	11,006	5,663	5,343
* Mallasamudram ..	(P)	Salem	10,985	5,484	5,501
Sholingur	(P)	North Arcot	10,943	5,481	5,462
Kodaikanal	(M)	Madurai	10,941	5,717	5,224
Kuzhithurai	(M)	Kanyakumari	10,860	5,483	5,224
Pallikonda	(P)	North Arcot	10,773	5,227	5,546
Wellington	(C)	The Nilgiris	10,714	5,993	4,721
Musiri	(P)	Tiruchirappalli	10,648	5,404	5,244
Kombai	(P)	Madurai	10,641	5,299	5,342
Chetput	(P)	North Arcot	10,621	5,115	5,506
Abiramam	(P)	Ramanathapuram	10,594	4,395	6,199
* Kunrathur	(P)	Chingleput	10,593	5,539	5,054
Settur	(P)	Ramanathapuram	10,515	5,068	5,447
Thevaram	(P)	Madurai	10,447	5,263	5,184
Nattam	(P)	Do.	10,439	5,172	5,267
* Anamalai	(P)	Coimbatore	10,348	5,052	5,296
Bhuvanagiri	(P)	South Arcot	10,287	5,106	5,181
Mannargudi	(P)	Do.	10,270	5,136	5,134
Batlagundu	(P)	Madurai	10,245	5,053	5,192
Cheranmahadevi ..	(P)	Tirunelveli	10,051	4,667	5,384
Kulasekharapattinam.	(P)	Do.	10,029	4,338	5,691

Class V (5,000 to 10,000).

Kurinipad	(P)	South Arcot	9,947	4,988	4,959
Komarapalayam ..	(P)	Salem	9,892	4,968	4,924
Tachchanallur	(P)	Tirunelveli	9,790	4,782	5,008
Muthupet	(P)	Thanjavur	9,738	4,625	5,113
Chinna Salem ..	(P)	South Arcot	9,680	4,935	4,745
Tiruppuvanam	(P)	Ramanathapuram	9,677	4,800	4,877
Klamppur	(P)	North Arcot	9,665	4,801	4,864
Wetrap	(P)	Ramanathapuram	9,595	4,738	4,857

No. 2.—CITIES AND TOWNS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO POPULATION—*cont.*

<i>Town.</i> (1)	<i>District.</i> (2)	<i>Persons.</i> (3)	<i>Males.</i> (4)	<i>Females.</i> (5)
<i>Class V (5,000 to 10,000)—cont.</i>				
Pallapatti (P)	Tiruchirappalli	9,542	3,962	5,580
Kadiapattinam	Kanyakumari	9,537	4,960	4,577
Nanguneri (P)	Tirunelveli	9,516	4,549	4,967
Ettaiyapuram (P)	Do.	9,470	4,732	4,738
Kamudi (P)	Ramanathapuram	9,455	4,247	5,208
Perambalur (P)	Tiruchirappalli	9,374	4,888	4,486
Ayyampettai (P)	Thanjavur	9,352	4,693	4,659
Sattankulam (P)	Tirunelveli	9,303	4,335	4,968
Taramangalam (P)	Salem	9,251	4,576	4,675
Palladam (P)	Coimbatore	9,238	4,661	4,577
Maduranthakam (P)	Chingleput	9,216	4,715	4,501
Thathiyangarpet (P)	Tiruchirappalli	9,195	4,553	4,642
Vedakkuvalliyur (P)	Tirunelveli	9,146	4,456	4,690
Arumana	Kanyakumari	9,141	4,629	4,512
Iraniei	Do.	9,113	4,457	4,656
Manamadurai (P)	Ramanathapuram	9,106	4,565	4,541
Tirupparankundram. (P)	Madurai	9,010	4,428	4,582
* Denkanikottah (P)	Salem	8,913	4,597	4,316
Andipatty Jakkampatty (P)	Madurai	8,889	4,498	4,391
Pattamadai (P)	Tirunelveli	8,798	3,924	4,874
Mannaparai (P)	Tiruchirappalli	8,770	4,495	4,275
Papanasam (P)	Thanjavur	8,753	4,369	4,384
Vallam (P)	Do.	8,720	4,286	4,434
Hosur (P)	Salem	8,712	4,443	4,269
Samburvadakara	Tirunelveli	8,564	4,356	4,208
Kaveripakkam (P)	North Arcot	8,540	4,316	4,224
* Punjaipugalur (P)	Tiruchirappalli	8,532	4,250	4,282
Thottiam (P)	Do.	8,498	4,266	4,232
Jalakandapuram (P)	Salem	8,491	4,201	4,290
Sulur (P)	Coimbatore	8,464	4,134	4,330
Thengapattinam	Kanyakumari	8,408	4,027	4,381
* Annur (P)	Coimbatore	8,305	4,264	4,041
Valavanur (P)	South Arcot	8,298	4,170	4,128
* Arantangi (P)	Thanjavur	8,219	4,137	4,082
Elumalai (P)	Madurai	8,201	4,086	4,115
Kaveripattinam (P)	Salem	8,153	4,071	4,082
Avanashi (P)	Coimbatore	7,986	4,040	3,946
Emaneswaram (P)	Ramanathapuram	7,818	3,752	4,066
Ponnamaravathi (P)	Tiruchirappalli	7,779	3,719	4,060
Thuthur	Kanyakumari	7,734	4,000	3,734
Kuttalam (P)	Thanjavur	7,706	3,871	3,835
Aramboly	Kanyakumari	7,638	3,739	3,899
* Sawyerpuram (P)	Tirunelveli	7,631	3,715	3,916
Manachenallur (P)	Tiruchirappalli	7,461	3,629	3,832
Tiruvithamkode	Kanyakumari	7,450	3,592	3,858
* Nannilam (P)	Thanjavur	7,416	3,783	3,633
Udaiyarpalayam (P)	Tiruchirappalli	7,276	3,713	3,563
* Kodavassal (P)	Thanjavur	7,210	3,523	3,687
Morupatti (Mettupalayam). (P)	Tiruchirappalli	7,200	3,612	3,588
* Kadambur (P)	Tirunelveli	7,128	3,592	3,536
Kollamkode	Kanyakumari	7,015	3,557	3,458
Wallajabad (P)	Chingleput	6,995	3,710	3,285
Tirukkattupalli (P)	Thanjavur	6,938	3,557	3,381
* Ponneri (P)	Chingleput	6,903	3,558	3,345
* Kattuputhur (P)	Tiruchirappalli	6,871	3,451	3,420
Ulundurpet (P)	South Arcot	6,854	3,439	3,415
Sriperumbudur (P)	Chingleput	6,850	3,391	3,459
* Pennadam (P)	South Arcot	6,787	3,366	3,421
Srimushnam (P)	Do.	6,696	3,296	3,400
Alwarthirunagari (P)	Tirunelveli	6,654	2,938	3,716
Omair (P)	Salem	6,480	3,325	3,155
Boothappandi	Kanyakumari	6,469	3,150	3,319
Harur (P)	Salem	6,366	3,184	3,182
Arani (P)	Chingleput	6,203	3,120	3,083
Kalugumalai (P)	Tirunelveli	6,199	3,047	3,152
Palayampatti (P)	Ramanathapuram	6,197	2,924	3,273
* Nilakottai (P)	Madurai	6,112	3,062	3,050

No. 2.--CITIES AND TOWNS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO POPULATION—cont.

<i>Town.</i>		<i>District.</i>		<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
(1)		(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Class V (5,000 to 10,000)—cont.</i>						
Aohampathur		Tirunelveli		6,092	3,007	3,085
Valangiman	(P)	Thanjavur		6,036	3,005	3,031
Kandanur	(P)	Ramanathapuram		6,000	2,891	3,109
* Labbaikudikadu	(P)	Tiruchirappalli		5,969	3,032	2,937
Tirumalaivasal	(P)	Thanjavur		5,903	2,814	3,089
Kottaiyur	(P)	Ramanathapuram		5,846	2,760	3,086
Mallanjinar	(P)	Do.		5,828	2,932	2,894
Nattarasankottai	(P)	Do.		5,789	2,799	2,990
* Singampunari	(P)	Do.		5,714	2,851	2,863
Pallattur	(P)	Do.		5,581	2,694	2,887
Varpet	(P)	Tiruchirappalli		5,540	2,633	2,907
Kayattar	(P)	Tirunelveli		5,516	2,673	2,843
Eral	(P)	Do.		5,479	2,509	2,970
* Poovalur	(P)	Tiruchirappalli		5,449	2,706	2,743
Cheyyur	(P)	Chingleput		5,446	2,679	2,767
Rameswaram	(P)	Ramanathapuram		5,419	2,633	2,786
Kanyakumari		Kanyakumari		5,218	2,602	2,616
* Aravakurichi	(P)	Tiruchirappalli		5,184	2,529	2,655
Panapakkam	(P)	North Arcot		5,050	2,514	2,536
* Orathanad	(P)	Thanjavur		5,035	2,643	2,392
<i>Class VI (under 5,000).</i>						
Peraiyur	(P)	Madurai		4,983	2,506	2,477
Nazareth	(P)	Tirunelveli		4,954	2,475	2,479
Kulasekharam		Kanyakumari		4,894	2,543	2,351
Keeranur	(P)	Madurai		4,838	2,167	2,671
Arimalam	(P)	Tiruchirappalli		4,826	2,278	2,548
* Needamangalam	(P)	Thanjavur		4,621	2,277	2,344
Suchindram		Kanyakumari		4,535	2,056	2,479
Pudur	(P)	Tirunelveli		4,378	2,141	2,237
Vaitheeswarankoil	(P)	Thanjavur		4,377	2,127	2,250
* Karivalamvandanallur	(P)	Tirunelveli		4,364	2,146	2,218
Puduvayal	(P)	Ramanathapuram		4,294	2,033	2,261
Ramachandrapuram	(P)	Tiruchirappalli		3,963	1,806	2,157
Puliyara		Tirunelveli		3,906	1,826	2,080
Thazhakudi		Kanyakumari		3,830	1,842	1,988
Pulicat	(P)	Chingleput		3,620	1,757	1,863
Kadayam	(P)	Tirunelveli		3,619	1,765	1,854
Karambakudi	(P)	Tiruchirappalli		3,352	1,684	1,668
Ayikudi		Tirunelveli		3,348	1,740	1,608
* Vilathikulam	(P)	Do.		3,158	1,603	1,555
Karingal		Kanyakumari		3,107	1,574	1,533
Azhakiapandipuram		Do.		2,950	1,460	1,490
Kandalkudi	(P)	Ramanathapuram		2,912	1,421	1,491
Elathur		Tirunelveli		2,845	1,408	1,437
Pillamangalam (Alagapuri)		Tiruchirappalli		2,625	1,256	1,369
Tirumayam	(P)	Do.		2,445	1,198	1,247
Kilasevalpatty	(P)	Ramanathapuram		2,291	1,065	1,226
Tiruvattar		Kanyakumari		1,931	946	985

(P) = Panchayat.

(M) = Municipality.

(C) = Contonment.

* Towns newly appearing at this census.

No. 3.—VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING FIFTY YEARS.

Source : Census of India, 1951.

District.	(1)	Persons					
		1951. (2)	1941. (3)	1931. (4)	1921. (5)	1911. (6)	1901 (7)
1 Madras	1,416,056	881,485	733,552	591,536	575,377	552,899
2 Chingleput	1,853,619	1,711,081	1,561,505	1,420,972	1,342,271	1,259,779
3 North Arcot	2,859,157	2,577,540	2,266,989	2,002,087	1,903,439	1,696,015
4 Salem	3,371,759	2,864,957	2,429,495	2,131,478	2,061,240	1,983,410
5 Coimbatore	3,154,296	2,691,057	2,339,807	2,100,727	1,976,049	1,844,404
6 South Arcot	2,776,767	2,608,753	2,454,507	2,320,085	2,362,566	2,105,809
7 Thanjavur	2,982,670	2,563,375	2,385,920	2,329,915	2,366,045	2,248,051
8 Tiruchirappalli	2,943,882	2,594,136	2,313,939	2,329,651	2,238,900	2,065,073
9 Madurai	2,891,817	2,473,866	2,184,932	1,996,737	1,917,152	1,699,477
10 Ramanathapuram	2,080,519	1,990,681	1,849,770	1,728,532	1,673,910	1,533,071
11 Tirunelveli	2,506,275	2,237,379*	2,040,141*	1,901,396*	1,790,619*	1,658,495*
12 The Nilgiris	311,729	209,709	169,330	126,519	118,618	112,882
13 Kanyakumari	826,380	676,975	581,851	494,125	..	..

* Does not include figures for Shencottah taluk.

** Figures not available.

No. 3.—VARIATION IN POPULATION

(Source: Census of India 1951)—cont.

District,	Males.				
	1951.	1941.	1931.	1921.	1911.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1 Madras	737,013	461,526	386,316	309,466	295,478
2 Chingleput	940,824	868,720	788,377	715,384	673,114
3 North Arcot	1,427,722	1,293,692	1,131,610	994,504	941,383
4 Salem	1,691,003	1,436,257	1,209,446	1,060,731	1,020,497
5 Coimbatore	1,583,004	1,349,293	1,165,591	1,046,597	974,724
6 South Arcot	1,390,463	1,309,554	1,225,072	1,152,414	1,172,807
7 Thanjavur	1,467,494	1,247,065	1,143,738	1,118,434	1,124,665
8 Tiruchirappalli	1,459,676	1,277,077	1,126,001	1,136,923	1,083,048
9 Madurai	1,439,258	1,225,370	1,076,123	982,391	938,739
10 Ramanathapuram	995,525	953,978	877,491	821,964	793,681
11 Tirunelveli	1,218,789	1,087,572	983,968*	926,515*	865,633 *
12 The Nilgiris	163,880	112,870	91,928	67,018	63,509
13 Kanyakumari	417,371	339,835	291,992	249,389	..

* Does not include figures for Shencottah taluk.

DURING FIFTY YEARS.—(cont.)

Females.

1901.	1951.	1941.	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
278,867	679,043	419,959	347,236	282,070	279,899	274,032
634,827	912,795	842,361	773,128	705,588	669,157	624,952
837,831	1,431,435	1,283,848	1,135,379	1,007,583	962,056	858,184
977,459	1,680,766	1,428,700	1,220,049	1,070,743	1,040,743	1,005,951
908,593	1,571,292	1,341,764	1,174,216	1,054,130	1,001,325	935,811
1,045,631	1,386,304	1,299,199	1,229,435	1,167,671	1,189,759	1,060,178
1,067,829	1,515,176	1,316,310	1,242,182	1,211,481	1,241,380	1,180,222
1,001,205	1,484,206	1,317,059	1,187,938	1,192,728	1,155,852	1,063,868
830,729	1,452,559	1,248,496	1,108,809	1,014,346	978,413	868,748
724,193	1,084,994	1,036,703	972,279	906,568	880,229	808,878
804,105*	1,287,486	1,149,807*	1,056,173*	974,881*	924,986*	854,390*
61,348	147,849	96,839	77,402	59,501	55,109	51,534
**	409,009	337,140	289,859	244,738	**	**

** Figures not available.

No. 4 (a). DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RELIGION.

(Source : Census of India, 1951.)

District.	Total population.						Hindus.			Sikhs.		
	Persons. (2)	Males. (3)	Females. (4)	Persons. (5)	Males. (6)	Females. (7)	Persons. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)	Persons. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)
(1)												
Madras ..	1,416,056	737,013	679,043	1,155,722	594,617	561,105	1,011	793	218			
Chingleput ..	1,853,619	940,824	912,795	1,769,803	898,542	871,261	450	208	242			
North Arcot ..	2,859,157	1,427,722	1,431,435	2,607,177	1,306,069	1,301,108	278	239	39			
Salem ..	3,371,769	1,691,003	1,680,766	3,251,255	1,630,735	1,620,520	28	8	2,003			
Coimbatore * ..	3,293,204	1,653,494	1,639,710	3,134,144	1,571,802	1,562,342	94	57	37			
South Arcot ..	2,776,767	1,390,463	1,386,304	2,620,066	1,314,833	305,233	353	226	127			
Thanjavur ..	2,982,670	1,467,494	1,515,176	2,692,288	1,334,435	1,358,853	11	4	7			
Trichirappalli ..	2,943,882	1,459,676	1,484,206	2,684,486	1,331,875	1,352,611	146	27	19			
Madurai ..	2,891,817	943,925	7,452,559	2,670,241	1,328,712	1,341,529	31	27	4			
Ramanathapuram ..	2,080,519	995,525	1,084,994	1,822,147	880,868	941,279	8	7	1			
Trunelvel† ..	2,445,967	1,188,399	1,257,568	2,100,508	985,749	1,024,759	92	56	36			
The Nilgiris ..	311,729	163,880	147,849	243,906	128,594	115,312						
Kanyakumari **	826,380	417,371	409,009	†	†							
District.	Jains.						Buddhists.			Zoroastrians.		
	Persons. (11)	Males. (12)	Females. (13)	Persons. (14)	Males. (15)	Females. (16)	Persons. (17)	Males. (18)	Females. (19)	Persons. (17)	Males. (18)	Females. (19)
Madras ..	6,330	3,995	2,335	955	678	277	151	74	77			
Chingleput ..	972	420	552	56	36	20	18	9	9			
North Arcot ..	8,813	4,320	4,493	70	47	23	19	4	15			
Salem ..	276	125	151	5	1	4	1,004		1,004			
Coimbatore * ..	228	139	89	8	5	3	27	17	10			
South Arcot ..	4,337	2,080	2,257	23	5	18	17		17			
Thanjavur ..	653	337	316	12	4	8	1	1	1			
Trichirappalli ..	159	136	23	10	8	2	3	2	2			
Madurai ..	16	10	6				10	2	8			
Ramanathapuram ..	12	8	4	17	5	12	5	2	5			
Trunelveli **	16	8	8	4	2	2	6	3	3			
The Nilgiris †	348	206	142	17	13	4	16	6	10			
Kanyakumari ..												

* Kollegal taluk figures have not been excluded.

† Figures not available.

** Does not include figures for Shencottah taluk.

District.	Muslims.				Christians.				Jews.			
	Persons.		Males.		Persons.		Males.		Persons.		Males.	
	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
Madras	140,319	77,093	63,226	110,168	59,233	50,935	133	6	127			
Chingleput	41,812	21,120	20,692	39,902	20,084	19,818	28	28	..			
North Arcot	194,984	94,160	100,824	47,237	22,555	24,682	39	39	..			
Salem	92,070	46,890	45,180	24,481	11,776	12,705	82	24	58			
Coimbatore *	83,806	43,485	40,321	74,493	37,794	36,699	10	..	10			
South Arcot	87,536	42,957	44,579	64,248	30,255	33,993	6	2	4			
Thanjavur	189,262	83,525	105,737	98,559	48,914	49,645	15	..	15			
Tiruchirappalli **	118,440	58,598	59,842	139,391	68,324	71,067	37	37	..			
Madurai	119,543	59,375	60,168	101,885	51,072	50,813	1	..	1			
Ramanathapuram	153,669	63,961	89,708	104,335	50,485	53,850	1	1	..			
Tirunelveli †	159,064	74,036	85,028	276,308	128,531	147,677	1	1	..			
The Nilgiris	24,272	13,225	11,047	43,076	21,778	21,298	2	2	..			
Kanyakumari †	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

District.	Other Religions.				Non-Tribal.			
	Persons.		Males.		Persons.		Males.	
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)
Madras	1,267	524	743	..	..
Chingleput	578	377	201	..	..
North Arcot	540	289	251	..	..
Salem	2,568	1,444	1,124	..	..
Coimbatore *	394	195	199	..	..
South Arcot	181	105	76	..	..
Thanjavur	1,264	669	595	..	..
Tiruchirappalli **	1,310	670	640	..	..
Madurai	90	60	30	..	..
Ramanathapuram	325	190	135	..	..
Tirunelveli †	160	69	91	..	..
The Nilgiris
Kanyakumari †

* Kollegal taluk figures have not been excluded.

** Does not include figures for Shencottah taluk.

† Figures not available.

No. 4 (b). SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES.

(Source : Census of India, 1951.)

District.	Scheduled Castes.			Scheduled Tribes.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Madras ..	163,698	79,057	84,641	5,721†	3,333	2,388
Chingleput ..	526,295	263,172	263,123	3,365	1,598	1,767
North Arcot ..	504,093	251,926	252,167	17,026	10,576	6,450
Salem ..	497,922	245,727	252,195	697	389	308
Coimbatore* ..	465,754	232,294	233,460	24,988	12,502	12,486
South Arcot ..	689,819	337,137	352,682	4,965	2,814	2,151
Thanjavur ..	656,822	325,794	331,028	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	498,308	244,898	253,410	1,112	1,079	33
Madurai ..	436,321	216,190	220,131	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram ..	297,984	146,037	151,947	31	29	2
Tirunelveli **	371,704	182,558	189,146	..	..	..
The Nilgiris ..	56,974	28,807	28,167	3,074	1,774	1,300
Kanyakumari ***	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Kollegal taluk figures have not been excluded.

** Does not include figures for Shencottah taluk.

*** Figures not available.

† This figure includes about five thousand persons who returned themselves as Harijans, but are misclassified as Scheduled Caste.

No. 5. AGE AND CIVIL CONDITION—SAMPLE POPULATION.

(Based on a 10 per cent sample of the enumeration slips.)

(Source : Census of India, 1951)

Age group.	Total.				Unmarried.				Married.				Widowed or divorced.			
	Persons.		Males.		Persons.		Males.		Persons.		Males.		Persons.		Males.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
(1)																
Age 0	70,714	34,968	35,746	694,442	349,990	344,452	8,163	890	7,273	332	19	313				
Age 1-4	280,646	140,798	139,848	290,010	205,487	84,523	225,265	54,026	171,239	8,923	2,207	6,616				
Age 5-14	702,937	350,899	352,038	53,805	45,743	8,062	376,740	170,618	206,122	27,771	7,397	20,374				
Age 15-24	524,098	261,720	262,378	11,119	8,176	2,943	301,953	166,924	135,029	49,562	10,446	39,116				
Age 25-34	458,316	233,758	234,558	177,088	136,350	5,590	3,502	2,088	197,427	72,308	15,053	57,255				
Age 35-44	362,634	185,546	177,088	11,119	8,176	2,943	301,953	166,924	135,029	49,562	10,446	39,116				
Age 45-54	275,325	138,975	136,350	5,590	3,502	2,088	197,427	72,308	15,053	57,255	15,344	53,235				
Age 55-64	163,654	82,417	81,237	2,092	1,479	613	92,783	65,394	27,389	68,779	9,113	25,174				
Age 65-74	63,393	31,486	31,907	721	517	204	28,385	21,856	6,529	34,287	4,153	9,496				
Age 75 and over	20,931	10,048	10,883	403	195	208	6,879	5,700	1,179	13,649	177	99				
Age not stated	804	428	376	352	203	149	275	126	149	177	99	78				

(Figures for Shencottah taluk and Kanyakumari district have not been included and figures for Kollegal taluk have not been excluded.)

District.

Madras ..	141,582	74,670	66,912	60,802	35,837	24,965	62,899	33,030	29,869	17,881	5,803	12,078
Chingleput ..	185,240	94,144	91,096	91,580	52,132	39,448	75,940	37,261	38,679	17,720	4,751	12,969
North Arcot ..	285,851	143,602	142,249	141,120	80,709	60,411	119,389	58,318	61,091	25,342	4,575	20,767
Salem ..	337,258	169,583	167,675	163,391	89,363	74,028	146,751	73,480	73,271	27,116	6,740	20,376
Coimbatore *	329,107	165,605	163,502	164,442	91,136	73,306	136,935	66,788	70,147	27,730	7,681	20,049
South Arcot ..	277,649	139,429	138,220	129,904	74,804	55,100	120,997	59,401	61,596	26,748	5,224	21,524
Thanjavur ..	298,129	147,475	150,654	139,651	80,135	59,516	128,365	61,143	67,222	30,113	6,197	23,916
Tiruchirappalli ..	294,238	146,490	147,748	139,927	79,219	60,708	121,982	60,550	61,432	32,329	6,721	25,608
Madurai ..	289,568	144,234	145,334	142,229	78,561	63,668	121,942	59,630	62,312	25,397	6,043	19,354
Ramanathapuram ..	208,627	100,563	108,064	100,657	54,654	46,003	87,449	41,105	46,344	20,521	4,904	15,717
Tirunelveli **	245,161	118,854	126,307	121,791	65,631	56,160	100,203	48,241	51,962	23,167	4,982	18,185
The Nilgiris ..	31,042	16,394	14,648	14,400	8,877	5,523	15,018	7,007	8,011	1,624	510	1,114
Kanyakumari †	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Kollegal Taluk figures have not been excluded.

† Does not include figures for Shencottah Taluk.

‡ Figures not available.

No. 6 (a). AGE AND LITERACY—SAMPLE POPULATION.

(Based on a 10 per cent sample of the enumerations slips.)

(Source : Census of India, 1951.)

Age group.	Total.				Literate.				Illiterate.				Percentage of literacy.			
	Persons.		Females.		Persons.		Females.		Persons.		Females.		Persons.		Females.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	PER CENT.	PER CENT.	PER CENT.	PER CENT.
Age 0—4	351,360	175,766	175,594	34,925	22,068	12,857	311,079	149,863	161,216	10.09	12.84	7.39	25.40	34.63	16.12	15.66
Age 5—9	346,004	171,931	174,073	90,680	51,977	28,683	266,273	116,991	149,282	25.40	34.63	16.12	28.75	4.19	15.66	10.87
Age 10—14	356,933	178,968	177,965	150,674	109,598	41,076	373,424	132,122	241,302	26.39	42.66	10.87	23.90	38.88	8.21	65.90
Age 15—24	524,098	261,720	262,378	120,970	95,462	25,508	337,346	128,296	209,050	20.24	3.42	6.12	19.70	31.65	72.13	7.45
Age 25—34	458,316	223,758	234,558	86,672	72,137	14,535	275,962	113,409	162,553	18.94	15.19	7.45	11.57	3.31	6.52	3.31
Age 35—44	362,634	185,546	177,088	57,686	48,700	8,986	217,639	90,275	127,364	18.94	15.19	7.45	11.57	3.31	6.52	3.31
Age 45—54	275,325	138,975	136,350	33,127	28,154	4,973	130,527	54,263	76,264	18.94	15.19	7.45	11.57	3.31	6.52	3.31
Age 55—64	163,654	82,417	81,237	12,487	10,487	1,999	50,906	21,079	29,827	18.94	15.19	7.45	11.57	3.31	6.52	3.31
Age 65—74	63,393	31,486	31,907	3,965	3,180	785	16,966	6,868	10,098	18.94	15.19	7.45	11.57	3.31	6.52	3.31
Age 75 and over	20,931	10,048	10,883	93	65	28	711	363	348	18.94	15.19	7.45	11.57	3.31	6.52	3.31
Age not stated	804	428	376	93	65	28	711	363	348	18.94	15.19	7.45	11.57	3.31	6.52	3.31

(Figures for Shencottah taluk and Kanyakumari district have not been included and figures for Kollegal taluk have not been excluded.)

No. 6 (b). LITERATES AND PERCENTAGE OF LITERACY.

(Source : Census of India, 1951.)

District.	Total.				Literate.				Illiterate.				Percentage of literacy.			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	PER CENT.	PER CENT.	PER CENT.	PER CENT.
Madras State *	29,914,628	14,901,632	15,012,996	6,215,479	4,719,905	1,495,574	23,699,149	10,181,727	13,517,422	20.8	31.7	10.0	50.2	61.4	38.0	38.0
Madras ..	1,416,056	737,013	679,043	710,665	452,484	258,181	705,391	284,529	420,862	50.2	61.4	38.0	17.9	27.4	8.1	8.1
Chingleput ..	1,853,619	940,824	912,795	332,522	258,195	74,327	1,521,097	682,629	838,468	17.9	28.6	7.2	17.9	28.6	7.2	7.2
North Arcot ..	2,859,157	1,427,722	1,431,435	511,832	408,422	103,410	2,347,325	1,019,300	1,328,025	11.4	18.0	4.7	11.4	18.0	4.7	4.7
Salem ..	3,371,769	1,691,003	1,680,766	383,158	304,871	78,287	2,988,611	1,386,132	1,602,479	17.3	26.8	7.7	16.5	27.1	5.9	5.9
Coimbatore ..	2,776,767	1,390,463	1,386,304	545,908	424,285	121,623	2,608,388	1,158,719	1,449,669	23.2	36.5	10.3	23.2	36.5	10.3	10.3
South Arcot ..	2,982,670	1,467,494	1,515,176	691,236	535,546	155,690	2,291,434	931,948	1,359,486	18.3	29.5	7.3	18.3	29.5	7.3	7.3
Thanjavur ..	2,891,817	1,439,258	1,452,559	587,918	473,168	114,750	2,303,899	966,090	1,337,809	20.3	32.9	7.9	20.3	32.9	7.9	7.9
Tiruchirappalli ..	2,080,519	995,525	1,084,994	445,104	353,533	91,571	1,635,415	641,992	993,423	21.4	35.5	8.4	21.4	35.5	8.4	8.4
Madurai ..	2,445,967	1,188,399	1,257,568	629,049	455,097	173,952	1,816,918	733,302	1,083,616	23.5	33.8	13.8	23.5	33.8	13.8	13.8
Ramanathapuram ..	311,729	163,880	147,849	73,298	55,372	17,926	238,431	108,508	129,923	23.5	33.8	13.8	23.5	33.8	13.8	13.8
Tirunelveli *	826,380	417,371	409,009	306,949	191,973	114,976	519,431	225,398	294,033	37.1	46.0	28.1	37.1	46.0	28.1	28.1
The Nilgiris ..																
Kanyakumari ..																

* Does not include figures for Shencottah taluk.

No. 7.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE.

(Source : Census of India, 1951).

Mother Tongue.

District.	Total population.				Tamil.				Telugu.			
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	(2)	Persons.	Males.	Females.	(7)	Persons.	Males.	Females.	(10)
(1)		(3)	(4)		(5)	(6)			(8)	(9)		
Madras ..	1,416,056	737,013	679,043	1,416,056	961,743	494,226	467,517	467,517	234,379	121,588	112,791	112,791
Chingleput ..	1,853,619	940,824	912,795	1,853,619	1,514,366	767,041	747,325	747,325	287,805	145,673	142,132	142,132
North Arcot ..	2,859,157	1,427,722	1,431,435	2,859,157	2,309,896	1,154,997	1,154,899	1,154,899	340,313	168,571	171,742	171,742
Salem ..	3,371,769	1,691,003	1,680,766	3,371,769	2,589,194	1,316,543	1,272,651	1,272,651	488,885	224,351	264,534	264,534
Coimbatore *	3,293,204	1,653,494	1,639,710	3,293,204	2,160,054	1,079,418	1,080,636	1,080,636	663,159	332,349	330,810	330,810
South Arcot ..	2,776,767	1,390,463	1,386,304	2,776,767	2,537,541	1,273,986	1,263,555	1,263,555	179,893	86,379	93,514	93,514
Thanjavur ..	2,982,670	1,467,494	1,515,176	2,982,670	2,587,107	1,417,229	1,459,093	1,459,093	57,419	26,866	30,753	30,753
Tiruchirappalli ..	2,943,882	1,459,676	1,484,206	2,943,882	2,587,107	1,272,699	1,314,408	1,314,408	249,696	127,968	121,728	121,728
Madurai ..	2,891,817	1,439,258	1,452,559	2,891,817	2,216,038	1,103,232	1,112,806	1,112,806	417,447	205,300	212,147	212,147
Ramanathapuram ..	2,080,519	995,525	1,084,994	2,080,519	1,819,079	864,945	954,134	954,134	195,750	98,247	97,503	97,503
Tirunelveli **	2,445,967	1,188,399	1,257,568	2,445,967	2,262,165	1,098,103	1,164,062	1,164,062	158,528	76,898	81,630	81,630
The Nilgiris ..	311,729	163,880	147,849	311,729	119,045	62,477	56,568	56,568	26,469	15,289	11,180	11,180
Kanyakumari †	826,380	417,371	409,009	826,380	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malayalam.												
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	(11)	Persons.	Males.	Females.	(16)	Persons.	Males.	Females.	(19)
Madras ..	40,041	27,388	12,653	40,041	15,866	8,613	7,253	7,253	89,505	47,926	41,579	41,579
Chingleput ..	6,955	4,435	2,520	6,955	5,959	3,112	2,847	2,847	23,249	11,583	11,666	11,666
North Arcot ..	3,691	2,107	1,584	3,691	24,316	12,290	12,026	12,026	162,613	79,950	82,663	82,663
Salem ..	8,218	3,981	4,237	8,218	189,387	98,348	91,039	91,039	66,301	32,075	34,226	34,226
Coimbatore *	67,348	32,703	24,645	67,348	367,288	184,515	182,773	182,773	..	..	..	..
South Arcot ..	2,343	1,480	863	2,343	6,459	3,287	3,172	3,172	44,505	22,284	22,221	22,221
Thanjavur ..	4,714	2,871	1,843	4,714	5,137	2,399	2,738	2,738	10,608	4,820	5,788	5,788
Tiruchirappalli ..	11,549	7,246	4,303	11,549	44,621	23,693	20,928	20,928	30,035	14,316	15,719	15,719
Madurai ..	14,890	9,204	5,686	14,890	150,706	74,820	75,886	75,886	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram ..	3,881	2,110	1,771	3,881	44,241	21,240	23,001	23,001	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli **	4,530	2,914	1,616	4,530	8,164	4,144	4,020	4,020	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris ..	41,461	21,955	19,506	41,461	40,241	20,921	19,320	19,320	..	..	..	..
Kanyakumari †	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Figures other than total population are not available.

* Kollegal taluk figures have not been excluded.
** Does not include figures for Shencottah taluk.

No. 7—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE—cont.

(Source : Census of India, 1951.)—cont.

Mother Tongue.

District.	Punjabi.			Arabic.		
	Persons. (56)	Males. (57)	Females. (58)	Persons. (59)	Males. (60)	Females. (61)
Madras	999	592	407	47	17	30
Chingleput	848	601	247	61	51	10
North Arcot	20	11	9	18	8	10
Salem	5	3	2	19	..	19
Coimbatore*	88	59	29	33	21	12
South Arcot	7	5	2	31	26	5
Thanjavur	18	17	1	250	121	129
Tiruchirappalli	53	49	4	62	21	41
Madurai	12	3	9	129	31	98
Ramanathapuram	2	1	1	..	..	..
Tirunelveli**	1	1	..	8	5	3
The Nilgiris	131	70	61	8	8	..
Kanyakumari †	..	..	..	..	..	..
	French.			Others.		
	Persons. (62)	Males. (63)	Females. (64)	Persons. (65)	Males. (66)	Females. (67)
Madras	768	470	298	1,989	1,450	539
Chingleput	19	8	11	290	233	57
North Arcot	2	2	..	60	33	27
Salem	29	11	18	117	74	43
Coimbatore*	13	6	7	997	464	533
South Arcot	25	11	14	49	24	25
Thanjavur	25	3	22	175	74	101
Tiruchirappalli	42	27	15	142	93	49
Madurai	49	28	21	490	266	224
Ramanathapuram	4	4	..	43	19	24
Tirunelveli**	13	10	3	58	23	35
The Nilgiris	30	12	18	1,144	570	577
Kanyakumari	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Kollegal taluk figures have not been excluded.

** Does not include figures for Shencottah taluk.

† Figures other than total population are not available.

No. 8—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AMONG LIVELIHOOD CLASSES.

A. Agricultural Classes.

(Source : Census of India, 1951).

District.	All classes.				I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.				II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.			
	Persons.		Females.		Persons.		Females.		Persons.		Females.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
(1)												
Self supporting persons*	..	4,776,070	3,805,917	970,153	2,631,068	2,213,846	407,222	554,881	494,084	60,797		
Non-earning dependants*	..	13,028,735	5,026,021	8,002,714	7,718,661	2,972,411	4,746,247	1,744,520	671,801	1,072,719		
Earning dependants*	..	656,738	289,902	366,836	319,340	155,712	163,628	97,725	40,945	56,780		
Madras State **	..	18,773,465	9,279,903	9,493,562	10,783,876	5,405,342	5,378,534	2,449,963	1,234,903	1,215,060		
Madras	..	26,754	13,878	12,876	5,724	3,439	2285	2091	976	1,116		
Chingleput	..	1,244,386	627,320	617,066	597,456	305,281	292,175	198,285	101,851	96,434		
North Arcot	..	1,987,468	990,860	996,608	1,196,600	609,212	587,388	242,540	124,297	118,243		
Salem	..	2,392,651	1,195,675	1,196,976	1,643,044	835,139	807,905	197,750	100,440	97,310		
Coimbatore	..	1,643,183	814,579	828,604	846,053	425,199	420,854	198,701	101,299	97,402		
South Arcot	..	2,270,711	1,133,854	1,136,357	1,314,869	665,057	649,812	242,084	122,097	119,997		
Thanjavur	..	2,085,871	1,021,535	1,064,336	775,933	383,701	392,232	463,463	231,766	231,797		
Tiruchirappalli..	..	2,105,051	1,033,343	1,071,708	1,385,052	689,698	695,354	261,436	130,696	130,740		
Madurai	..	1,824,703	900,092	924,611	1,038,245	519,047	519,198	224,927	113,609	111,418		
Ramanathapuram	..	1,324,555	630,359	694,196	939,519	452,257	487,262	115,438	55,019	60,419		
Tirunelveli**	..	1,334,257	647,259	686,998	769,016	378,728	390,288	232,468	115,984	116,484		
The Nilgiris	..	103,274	52,793	50,481	58,460	29,501	28,959	7,549	3,886	3,663		
Kanyakumari	430,601	218,356	212,245	213,905	109,083	104,822	63,121	33,083	30,038		

* Figures are inclusive of Kollegal taluk out exclusive of Shencottah taluk and Kanyakumari district.

** Figures are exclusive of Shencottah taluk.

No. 8—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AMONG LIVELIHOOD CLASSES—cont.

B, Non-Agricultural Classes.

(Source : Census of India, 1951.)—cont.

IV. Non-cultivating owners of land,
agricultural rent receivers and
their dependants.III. Cultivating labourers
and their dependants.

All Classes.

Districts.

	Persons.			Persons.			Persons.			Persons.		
	(11)	Males.	Females.	(12)	Males.	Females.	(13)	Males.	Females.	(14)	Males.	Females.
Self-supporting persons *	..	1,438,522	1,004,006	434,516	161,599	93,981	67,618	2,885,108	2,454,504	2,885,108	2,454,504	430,604
Non-earning dependants *	..	3,187,168	1,243,440	1,943,728	378,386	138,366	240,020	7,487,476	2,765,123	7,487,476	2,765,123	4,722,353
Earning dependants *	..	224,632	85,131	139,501	15,041	8,114	6,927	393,029	213,284	393,029	213,284	179,745
Madras State **	..	4,972,406	2,394,573	2,577,833	567,220	245,085	322,135	11,141,163	5,621,729	11,141,163	5,621,729	5,519,434
Madras	..	2,767	1,357	1,410	16,172	8,106	8,066	1,389,302	723,135	1,389,302	723,135	666,167
Chingleput	..	420,127	207,601	212,526	28,518	12,587	15,931	609,233	313,504	609,233	313,504	295,729
North Arcot	..	487,535	230,640	256,895	60,793	26,711	34,082	871,689	436,862	871,689	436,862	434,827
Salem	..	503,960	238,929	265,031	47,897	21,167	26,730	979,118	495,328	979,118	495,328	483,790
Coimbatore	..	560,791	271,976	288,815	37,638	16,105	21,533	1,511,113	768,425	1,511,113	768,425	742,688
South Arcot	..	667,992	327,284	340,708	45,756	19,416	26,340	506,056	256,609	506,056	256,609	249,447
Thanjavur	..	717,389	351,285	366,104	128,986	54,783	74,203	896,799	445,959	896,799	445,959	450,840
Tiruchirappalli	..	401,334	188,541	212,793	57,229	24,408	32,821	838,831	426,333	838,831	426,333	412,498
Madurai	..	517,110	247,725	269,385	44,421	19,811	24,610	1,067,114	539,166	1,067,114	539,166	527,948
Ramanathapuram	..	244,699	112,545	132,054	24,991	10,538	14,461	755,964	365,166	755,964	365,166	390,798
Tirunelveli **	..	273,164	127,203	145,961	59,609	25,344	34,265	1,111,710	541,140	1,111,710	541,140	570,570
The Nilgiris	..	37,030	19,273	17,757	235	133	102	208,455	111,087	208,455	111,087	97,368
Kanyakumari	138,608	70,214	68,394	14,967	5,976	8,991	395,779	199,015	395,779	199,015	196,764

* Figures are inclusive of Kollegal taluk but exclusive of Shencottah taluk and Kanyakumari district.

** Figures are exclusive of Shencottah taluk.

District.	V. Production.			VI. Commerce.		
	Persons.	Males.		Persons.	Males.	
	(20)	(21)	Females. (22)	(23)	(24)	Females. (25)
Self-supporting persons*	..	1,071,505	936,303	533,753	458,882	74,871
Non-earning dependants*	..	2,717,261	1,004,159	1,539,898	559,721	980,177
Earning dependants*	..	166,466	6,693	60,993	40,777	20,216
Madras State **	..	4,172,708	2,137,468	2,182,208	1,083,045	1,099,163
Madras	..	351,001	184,645	311,843	167,537	144,306
Chingleput	..	242,088	124,959	98,297	48,394	49,903
North Arcot	..	322,008	164,270	182,487	89,688	92,799
Saler	..	477,605	244,866	161,909	80,429	81,480
Coimbatore	..	637,106	328,001	247,132	123,725	123,397
South Arcot	..	171,442	88,169	98,992	49,297	49,695
Thanjavur	..	265,002	137,238	209,324	98,518	110,806
Tiruchirappalli	..	291,105	150,237	160,467	99,848	60,619
Madurai	..	364,495	186,715	214,567	109,134	105,433
Ramanathapuram	..	258,898	127,558	192,340	90,166	102,174
Tirunelveli **	..	460,687	230,213	235,024	110,546	124,478
The Nilgiris	..	105,880	55,538	18,224	10,108	8,116
Kanyakumari	..	226,791	115,059	51,612	25,655	25,957

* Figures are inclusive of Kollegal taluk but exclusive of Shencottah taluk, Kanyakumari district.

** Figures are exclusive of Shencottah taluk.

No. 8.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AMONG LIVELIHOOD CLASSES—*cont.*B. Non-Agricultural Classes—*cont.*(Source : Census of India, 1951.)—*cont.*

VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.

VII. Transport.

District.

	Persons.			Persons.		
	(26)	Males. (27)	Females. (28)	(29)	Males. (30)	Females. (31)
Self-supporting persons*	..	132,941	3,613	1,146,909	929,991	216,918
Non-earning dependants*	..	378,621	246,917	2,851,696	1,069,539	1,782,157
Earning dependants*	..	16,927	4,928	149,043	74,816	74,828
Madras State**	..	543,244	280,241	263,003	2,120,975	2,122,028
Madras	..	131,705	68,860	594,753	302,093	292,660
Chingleput	..	34,749	18,049	234,099	122,102	111,997
North Arcot	..	41,540	21,045	325,054	161,859	163,195
Salem	..	29,325	15,052	310,279	154,981	155,298
Coimbatore	..	51,498	27,218	575,387	289,481	285,906
South Arcot	..	26,232	13,189	209,390	105,954	103,436
Thanjavur	..	41,691	21,435	380,782	188,768	192,014
Tiruchirappalli	..	57,084	28,756	330,175	167,492	162,683
Madurai	..	39,595	20,370	448,457	225,947	225,510
Ramanathapuram	..	27,515	13,774	279,211	133,668	145,543
Tirunelveli**	..	40,472	20,964	375,527	179,417	196,110
The Nilgiris	..	5,774	3,156	78,577	42,285	36,292
Kanyakumari	..	16,064	8,373	101,312	49,928	51,384

* Figures are inclusive of Kollegal taluk but exclusive of Shencottah taluk and Kanyakumari district.

** Figures are exclusive of Shencottah taluk.

No. 9—SECONDARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD *

(Source : Census of India, 1951.)

Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from

Livelihood classes.	Cultivation of owned land.	Cultivation of uncultivated land.	Employment as cultivating labourers.	Rent on agricultural land.	Production (other than cultivation).	Commerce.	Transport.	Other source and miscellaneous sources.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
(Total of self-supporting persons and earning dependants.)								
<i>All Agricultural classes ..</i>	61,080	62,651	488,786	11,719	186,551	97,002	14,240	161,495
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.	35,328	36,130	229,846	7,790	120,211	66,349	9,240	100,375
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly uncultivated.	9,774	7,034	81,686	1,062	22,051	9,749	3,281	22,834
III. Cultivating labourers ..	14,248	18,766	170,907	2,200	35,000	9,756	1,133	24,557
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land and agricultural rent receivers.	1,730	721	6,347	667	9,289	11,148	586	13,729
<i>All Non-agricultural classes.</i>	54,670	13,839	73,914	34,932	158,281	58,902	9,811	147,532
V. Production (other than cultivation).	21,156	4,555	35,483	6,680	109,990	16,646	2,171	26,651
VI. Commerce	11,930	2,592	7,503	10,971	18,655	26,655	1,697	17,571
VII. Transport	1,406	415	1,629	1,369	4,224	2,505	3,204	5,999
VIII. Other sources and miscellaneous sources.	20,178	6,277	29,299	15,912	25,412	13,096	2,739	97,311

* Kollegal taluk figures have not been excluded and figures for Kanyakumari district and Shencottah taluk have not been included.

No. 10—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

(Source : Census of

Division.	Total.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
All Industries and Services—Total	2,832,519	2,416,795	415,724
Division 0—Primary industries not elsewhere specified.	187,159	151,024	36,135
Subdivision 0-1—Stock Raising	32,007	28,749	3,258
.. 0-2—Rearing of small animals and insects	1,289	1,122	167
.. 0-3—Plantation Industries	94,402	87,769	26,633
.. 0-4—Forestry and wood-cutting	22,207	17,847	4,360
.. 0-5—Hunting (including trapping and Game Propagation).	1,157	1,079	78
.. 0-6—Fishing	36,097	34,458	1,639
Division 1—Mining and quarrying	24,786	20,227	4,559
Subdivision 1-0—Non-metallic mining and quarrying not otherwise classified.	2,331	1,223	1,108
.. 1-1—Coal-mining	49	49	Nil.
.. 1-2—Iron-ore mining	7	6	1
.. 1-3—Metal mining except iron-ore mining	758	701	57
.. 1-4—Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas	18	17	1
.. 1-5—Stone—quarrying, clay and sand pits	14,999	12,852	2,147
.. 1-6—Mica	319	251	68
.. 1-7—Salt, Saltpetre and saline substances.	6,305	5,128	1,177
Division 2—Processing and manufacture—Foodstuffs, textiles, leather and products thereof.	563,508	491,808	71,700
Subdivision 2-0—Food industries otherwise unclassified	8,635	7,223	1,412
.. 2-1—Grains and Pulses	20,212	15,841	4,371
.. 2-2—Vegetable oil and dairy products	14,243	11,684	2,579
.. 2-3—Sugar industries	13,986	12,029	1,957
.. 2-4—Beverages	37,642	36,546	1,096
.. 2-5—Tobacco	32,883	28,750	4,033
.. 2-6—Cotton textiles	328,838	281,913	44,925
.. 2-7—Wearing apparel (except foot-wear) and made-up textile goods.	35,101	33,255	1,846
.. 2-8—Textile Industries otherwise unclassified.	23,190	17,043	6,147
.. 2-9—Leather, leather products and foot-wear.	50,778	47,444	3,334
Division 3—Processing and manufacture—Metals, chemicals and products thereof.	106,425	101,606	4,819
Subdivision 3-0—Manufacture of metal products otherwise unclassified.	52,254	50,845	1,409
.. 3-1—Iron and steel (Basic Manufacture)	2,679	2,613	66
.. 3-2—Non-ferrous metals (Basic Manufacture).	81	76	5
.. 3-3—Transport Equipment	26,685	26,416	269
.. 3-4—Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies.	2,242	2,213	29
.. 3-5—Machinery (other than electrical machinery including Engineering workshops.	9,267	9,187	80
.. 3-6—Basic Industrial chemicals, fertilizer and Power Alcohol.	2,976	2,843	133
.. 3-7—Medical and Pharmaceutical Preparations.	365	352	13
.. 3-8—Manufacture of chemical products otherwise unclassified.	9,876	7,061	2,815

IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES*—

India, 1951.)

Employers.			Employees.			Independent workers.		
Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
192,084	175,706	16,378	1,334,261	1,150,824	183,437	1,306,174	1,090,265	215,909
7,426	6,857	569	91,394	67,770	23,624	88,339	76,397	11,942
1,561	1,380	181	8,145	7,372	773	22,301	19,997	2,304
65	60	5	221	205	16	1,003	857	146
2,402	2,171	231	71,728	49,894	21,834	20,272	15,704	4,568
727	649	78	5,891	5,085	806	15,589	12,113	3,476
181	169	12	137	130	7	839	780	59
2,490	2,428	62	5,272	5,084	188	28,335	26,946	1,389
1,140	1,026	114	10,723	8,835	1,888	12,923	10,366	2,557
86	68	18	505	397	108	1,740	758	982
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	43	43	Nil.	6	6	Nil.
1	1	Nil.	2	1	1	4	4	Nil.
63	58	5	199	183	16	496	460	36
3	3	Nil.	2	2	Nil.	13	12	1
924	841	83	6,203	5,126	1,077	7,872	6,865	987
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	319	251	68	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
63	55	8	3,450	2,832	618	2,792	2,241	551
35,691	32,427	3,264	216,931	190,004	26,927	310,886	269,377	41,509
788	745	43	3,010	2,714	296	4,837	3,764	1,073
2,891	2,158	733	11,393	10,050	1,343	5,928	3,633	2,295
1,407	1,229	178	5,040	4,746	294	7,796	5,689	2,107
780	705	75	3,390	3,184	206	9,816	8,140	1,676
1,459	1,331	128	4,317	4,141	176	31,886	31,074	792
2,554	2,448	106	19,761	17,761	2,000	10,568	8,641	1,927
18,314	16,771	1,543	140,406	120,866	19,540	168,118	144,276	23,842
3,026	2,948	78	9,724	9,140	584	22,351	21,167	1,184
1,704	1,504	200	5,045	3,788	1,257	16,441	11,751	4,690
2,768	2,588	180	14,845	13,614	12,31	33,165	31,242	1,923
6,782	6,580	202	54,129	51,036	3,093	45,514	43,990	1,524
3,614	3,531	83	13,091	12,720	371	35,549	34,594	955
264	258	6	1,089	1,065	24	1,326	1,290	36
11	7	4	47	47	Nil.	23	22	1
1,553	1,543	10	20,352	20,166	186	4,780	4,707	73
169	168	1	1,310	1,296	14	763	749	1
397	396	1	7,627	7,559	68	1,243	1,232	1
104	97	7	2,505	2,410	95	367	336	3
33	29	4	177	171	6	155	152	3
637	551	86	7,931	6,602	2,329	1,308	908	400

No. 10—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

Divisions.	Total.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Division 4—Processing and Manufacture not elsewhere specified.	199,627	171,638	17,989
Subdivision 4.0—Manufacturing industries otherwise unclassified.	43,490	42,454	1,036
" 4.1—Products of petroleum and coal ..	186	141	45
" 4.2—Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products.	7,675	5,553	2,122
" 4.3—Cement-Cement pipes and other cement products.	3,239	2,792	447
" 4.4—Non-metallic mineral products ..	29,904	25,655	4,249
" 4.5—Rubber Products	458	454	4
" 4.6—Wood and wood products other than furniture and fixtures.	86,168	77,107	9,151
" 4.7—Furniture and fixtures	1,854	1,727	127
" 4.8—Paper and paper products	234	182	52
" 4.9—Printing and allied industries ..	16,419	15,663	756
Division 5—Construction and utilities	160,397	133,773	26,624
Subdivision 5—Construction and maintenance of works otherwise unclassified.	4,610	3,543	1,067
" 5.1—Construction and maintenance—Buildings.	84,947	74,248	10,699
" 5.2—Construction and maintenance—Roads, bridges and other transport works.	11,533	8,299	3,234
" 5.3—Construction and maintenance—Telegraph and telephone lines.	2,348	2,226	122
" 5.4—Construction and maintenance—Operations—Irrigation and other agricultural works.	21,268	15,772	5,496
" 5.5—Works and services—Electric Power and gas supply.	9,763	9,324	439
" 5.6—Works and services—Domestic and industrial water supply.	6,768	5,801	967
" 5.7—Sanitary works and services ..	19,160	14,560	4,600
Division 6—Commerce	533,753	58,882	74,871
Subdivision 6.0—Retail trade otherwise unclassified.	187,883	164,514	23,369
" 6.1—Retail trade in food stuffs (including beverages and narcotics).	190,770	152,778	37,992
" 6.2—Retail trade in fuel (including petrol).	20,828	17,180	3,646
" 6.3—Retail trade in textile and leather goods.	44,630	42,420	2,210
" 6.4—Wholesale trade in food-stuffs ..	17,657	15,671	1,986
" 6.5—Wholesale trade in commodities other than food-stuffs.	31,952	30,672	1,280
" 6.6—Real Estate	1,115	839	276
" 6.7—Insurance	6,954	6,032	922
" 6.8—Money-lending, banking and other financial business.	81,966	28,776	3,190
Division 7—Transport, storage and communications ..	150,311	145,858	4,453
Subdivision 7.0—Transport and communications otherwise unclassified and incidental services.	1,909	1,882	27
" 7.1—Transport by Road	75,989	73,977	2,012
" 7.2—Transport by water	12,668	12,014	654
" 7.3—Transport by Air	714	687	27
" 7.4—Railway transport	41,661	40,768	893
" 7.5—Storage and warehousing	317	303	14
" 7.6—Postal services	12,459	12,053	409
" 7.7—Telegraph services	2,036	2,027	9
" 7.8—Telephone services	1,632	1,234	398
" 7.9—Wireless services	926	913	13

IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES*—cont.

<i>Employers.</i>			<i>Employees.</i>			<i>Independent workers.</i>		
<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
12,652	11,916	736	48,459	44,811	3,648	128,516	114,911	13,605
4,104	4,013	91	9,473	9,205	268	29,913	29,236	677
5	5	Nil.	94	80	14	87	56	31
406	361	45	3,143	2,401	742	4,126	2,791	1,335
126	123	3	2,816	2,498	318	297	171	126
1,759	1,518	241	3,924	3,348	576	24,221	20,789	3,432
17	16	1	135	132	3	306	306	Nil.
4,430	4,166	264	16,175	15,078	1,097	65,563	57,773	7,790
127	92	35	302	293	9	1,425	1,342	83
2	2	Nil.	162	115	47	70	65	5
1,676	1,620	56	12,235	11,661	574	2,508	2,382	126
6,574	6,085	489	84,926	70,485	14,441	68,897	57,203	11,694
111	100	11	1,735	1,346	389	2,764	2,097	667
5,100	4,704	396	32,783	28,320	4,463	47,064	41,224	5,840
639	623	16	6,673	5,354	1,319	4,221	2,322	1,899
26	26	Nil.	2,230	2,186	44	92	14	78
246	206	40	11,894	8,773	3,121	9,128	6,793	2,335
155	152	3	8,054	7,650	404	1,554	1,522	32
214	204	10	3,378	3,024	354	3,176	2,573	603
83	70	13	18,179	13,832	4,347	898	658	240
82,496	75,349	7,147	157,852	147,557	10,295	293,405	235,976	57,429
27,994	25,734	2,260	54,140	50,717	3,423	105,749	88,063	17,686
28,098	24,830	3,268	40,341	36,111	4,230	122,331	91,837	30,494
3,475	3,114	361	6,689	6,132	557	10,662	7,934	2,728
9,046	8,783	263	16,868	16,182	686	18,716	17,455	1,261
3,208	3,026	182	6,265	6,051	214	8,184	6,594	1,590
5,318	5,100	218	16,882	16,528	354	9,752	9,044	708
171	147	24	517	477	40	427	215	212
497	454	43	3,079	2,820	259	3,378	2,758	620
4,689	4,161	528	13,071	12,539	532	14,206	12,076	2,130
5,664	5,465	199	109,283	106,176	3,107	35,364	34,217	1,147
25	23	2	1,078	1,076	2	806	783	23
4,203	4,059	144	41,000	40,006	994	30,786	29,912	874
1,430	1,377	53	7,706	7,343	363	3,532	3,294	238
6	6	Nil.	707	680	27	1	1	Nil.
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	41,567	40,679	888	94	89	5
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	172	165	7	145	138	7
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	12,459	12,053	406	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	2,036	2,027	9	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	1,632	1,234	398	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	926	913	13	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.

No. 10—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

<i>Divisions.</i>		<i>Total.</i>		
		<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)
Division 8—Health, Education and Public Administration.		276,036	241,923	34,113
Subdivision	8-1—Medical and other Health Services ..	32,032	23,682	8,350
"	8-2—Educational services and research ..	77,449	68,848	18,601
"	8-3—Army, Navy and Air-Force ..	..	..	..
"	8-4—Police (other than village watchmen).	23,117	23,117	Nil.
"	8-5—Village officers and servants including village watchmen.	27,509	27,509	Nil.
"	8-6—Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards.	21,732	18,986	2,746
"	8-7—Employees of State Governments ..	57,462	54,598	2,864
"	8-8—Employees of the Union Government	35,118	33,787	1,331
"	8-9—Employees of Non-Indian Governments,	1,617	1,396	221
Division 9—Services not elsewhere specified. ..		640,517	500,056	140,461
Subdivision	9-0—Services otherwise unclassified ..	264,297	189,440	74,857
"	9-1—Domestic services (but not including services rendered by members of family households to one another).	91,516	60,108	31,408
"	9-2—Barbers and beauty shops ..	49,104	46,350	2,754
"	9-3—Laundries and laundry services ..	74,424	60,853	13,571
"	9-4—Hotels, restaurants and eating houses.	83,012	70,940	12,072
"	9-5—Recreation services ..	19,687	18,334	1,353
"	9-6—Legal and business services ..	19,851	19,068	783
"	9-7—Arts, letters and journalism ..	5,787	5,235	552
"	9-8—Religious, charitable and welfare services.	32,839	29,728	311

IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES*—cont.

<i>Employers.</i>			<i>Employees.</i>			<i>Independent workers.</i>		
<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
2,598	2,177	421	255,529	224,703	30,826	17,909	15,043	2,866
1,196	1,057	139	19,186	12,801	6,385	11,650	9,824	1,826
1,402	1,120	282	69,788	152,509	17,279	6,259	5,219	1,040
Nil	Nil	Nil	23,117	23,117	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Nil	Nil	Nil	27,509	27,509	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Nil	Nil	Nil	21,732	18,986	2,746	Nil	Nil	Nil
Nil	Nil	Nil	57,462	54,598	2,864	Nil	Nil	Nil
Nil	Nil	Nil	35,118	33,787	1,331	Nil	Nil	Nil
Nil	Nil	Nil	1,617	1,396	221	Nil	Nil	Nil
31,061	27,824	3,237	305,035	239,447	65,588	304,421	232,785	71,636
4,666	3,691	975	126,950	94,083	32,867	132,681	91,666	41,015
372	252	120	75,035	49,695	25,340	16,109	10,161	5,948
3,964	3,809	155	10,126	9,832	294	35,014	32,709	2,305
4,797	4,387	410	12,945	10,867	2,078	56,682	45,599	11,083
12,945	11,651	1,294	41,459	38,970	2,489	28,608	20,319	8,289
948	870	78	8,664	8,221	443	10,075	9,243	832
1,071	1,032	39	12,386	11,856	530	6,394	6,180	214
520	517	3	1,780	1,720	60	3,487	2,998	489
1,778	1,615	163	15,690	14,203	1,487	15,371	13,910	1,461

* Kollegal taluk figures have not been excluded and figures for Kanyakumari district and Shencottah taluk have not been included.

LEGISLATURE AND THE BY-ELECTION

No. 11—CONSTITUENCIES OF MADRAS LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 1956-57

[Source : Public (Elections) Department, Madras.]

Name of constituency.	Number of seats. (2)			Number of candidates. (3)		Total number of voters.	Total number of voters who voted.	Percentage of voters who voted, to total number.
	Non-reserved.	Reserved for Scheduled Castes.	Reserved for Scheduled Tribes.	Total number.	Number of candidates qualified to fill the reserved seat.			
(1)	(a)	(b)	(c)	(a)	(b)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Washermenpet ..	1	..	..	5	..	96,480	40,005	41.5
Harbour ..	1	..	..	3	..	76,022	28,839	37.9
Basin Bridge ..	1	..	..	4	..	85,667	36,303	42.4
Perambur ..	1	1	..	7	4	1,91,799	72,454	37.8
Thousand Lights ..	1	..	..	2	..	86,621	32,727	37.8
Egmore ..	1	..	..	3	..	88,666	39,303	44.3
Triplicane ..	1	..	..	6	..	90,420	36,507	40.4
Mylapore ..	1	..	..	3	..	94,513	32,251	34.1
Thiagarayanagar ..	1	..	..	3	..	1,11,797	37,402	33.5
Madurantakam ..	1	1	..	7	3	1,59,340	69,501	43.6
Chingleput ..	1	1	..	5	3	1,42,694	56,788	39.8
Saidapet ..	1	..	..	3	..	81,890	27,148	33.2
Ponneri ..	1	1	..	9	5	1,70,967	64,659	37.8
Gummidipundi ..	1	..	..	6	..	75,965	33,868	44.6
Tiruvallur ..	1	1	..	9	2	1,69,359	63,338	37.4
Sriperumbudur ..	1	..	..	4	..	74,870	41,194	55.0
Uthiramerur ..	1	..	..	5	..	81,928	44,705	54.6
Kancheepuram ..	1	..	..	5	..	91,027	61,628	67.7
Arkonam ..	1	..	..	3	..	85,622	47,732	55.6
Sholinghur ..	1	..	..	3	..	74,186	41,743	56.3
Cheyyar ..	1	..	..	2	..	74,385	50,900	68.4
Wandiwash ..	1	1	..	10	7	1,60,030	88,835	55.5
Arcot ..	1	..	..	5	..	74,691	41,993	56.2
Ranipet ..	1	..	..	6	..	70,501	37,050	52.6
Gudiyatham ..	1	1	..	6	3	1,71,171	79,610	46.5
Vellore ..	1	..	..	3	..	89,284	40,955	45.9
Ambur ..	1	1	..	6	3	1,61,510	59,338	36.8
Arni ..	1	..	..	2	..	76,019	39,471	51.9
Polur ..	1	..	..	5	..	82,019	40,383	49.2
Thurinjapuram ..	1	..	..	2	..	84,704	36,446	43.0
Tiruvannamalai ..	1	1	..	8	5	1,83,923	86,810	47.2
Chengam ..	1	..	..	3	..	76,865	35,718	46.5
Vaniambadi ..	1	..	..	4	..	80,556	36,047	44.8
Tiruppattur ..	1	..	..	4	..	76,648	29,183	38.1
Harur ..	1	1	..	9	3	1,84,474	60,328	32.7
Krishnagiri ..	1	..	..	3	..	96,518	35,196	36.5
Uddanapalli ..	1	..	..	4	..	85,551	22,214	26.0
Hosur ..	1	..	..	3	..	83,913	26,111	31.1
Pennagaram ..	1	..	..	8	..	89,416	27,981	31.3
Dharmapuri ..	1	..	..	4	..	91,530	33,377	36.5
Yercaud ..	1	..	1	6	4	1,59,323	51,386	32.3
Salem-I ..	1	..	..	3	..	93,489	55,193	59.1
Salem-II ..	1	..	..	5	..	74,478	36,315	48.8
Veerapandy ..	1	..	..	5	..	74,451	38,729	52.0
Taramangalam ..	1	..	..	4	..	73,266	24,973	34.1
Mettur ..	1	..	..	4	..	82,184	34,223	41.7
Sankari ..	1	..	..	4	..	86,522	35,828	41.4
Tiruchengode ..	1	1	..	13	5	1,67,353	56,345	33.7
Namakkal ..	1	1	..	8	4	1,64,642	69,694	42.4
Sendamangalam ..	1	..	..	2	..	77,493	40,906	52.8
Rasipuram ..	1	..	..	2	..	78,017	38,655	49.6
Attur ..	1	1	..	9	4	1,54,364	74,837	48.5

**No. 11.—CONSTITUENCIES OF MADRAS LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY,
1956-57—cont.**

Name of constituency.	Number of seats. (2)			Number of cand. ds. es. (3)		Total number of voters.	Total number of voters who voted.	Percentage of voters who voted, to total number.
	Non-reserved. (a)	Reserved for Scheduled Castes. (b)	Reserved for Scheduled Tribes. (c)	Total number. (a)	Number of cand. dates qualified to fill the reserved seat. (b)			
(1)	(a)	(b)	(c)	(a)	(b)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Kallakurichi ..	1	1	..	7	4	165,468	60,670	36.7
Tirukoilur ..	1	1	..	6	2	175,837	92,662	52.4
Sathiamangalam ..	1	..	..	2	..	80,814	35,555	44.5
Gingee ..	1	..	..	3	..	87,980	43,598	49.2
Tindivanam ..	1	1	..	7	3	155,419	72,545	46.7
Valavanur ..	1	..	..	3	..	94,114	52,112	55.4
Villupuram ..	1	..	..	2	..	90,763	49,242	54.3
Ulundurpet ..	1	..	..	4	..	85,430	49,228	57.6
Cuddalore ..	1	..	..	3	..	92,967	51,579	55.5
Nellikuppam ..	1	1	..	5	3	162,459	82,534	50.7
Nallur ..	1	..	..	5	..	80,661	47,627	59.1
Vridhachalam ..	1	..	..	7	..	77,496	38,660	49.9
Bhuvanagiri ..	1	..	..	5	..	90,632	43,856	48.7
Chidambaram ..	1	1	..	7	4	165,203	90,127	54.6
Sirkali ..	1	1	..	8	4	158,328	90,177	56.8
Mayuram ..	1	1	..	10	6	183,122	85,571	46.7
Nannilam ..	1	1	..	8	4	165,455	95,200	57.5
Nagapattinam ..	1	..	..	4	..	81,753	47,281	57.8
Tiruthurai pundi ..	1	1	..	6	3	176,410	114,665	64.6
Mannargudi ..	1	..	..	4	..	90,015	56,416	62.6
Aduthurai ..	1	..	..	5	..	97,950	54,655	55.8
Kumbakonam ..	1	..	..	7	..	83,621	46,645	52.7
Papanasam ..	1	1	..	9	4	160,721	70,790	44.0
Tiruvaivaru ..	1	..	..	6	..	82,597	46,012	55.7
Thanjavur ..	1	..	..	3	..	81,430	42,565	52.3
Gandervakottai ..	1	..	..	6	..	80,716	41,255	51.1
Adirampattinam ..	1	..	..	3	..	83,913	53,159	63.3
Pattukottai ..	1	..	..	3	..	90,416	56,370	62.3
Arantangi ..	1	..	..	5	..	88,613	41,165	46.5
Tirumayam ..	1	..	..	4	..	90,321	50,714	56.2
Alangudi ..	1	1	..	12	5	154,984	75,397	48.7
Andanallur ..	1	..	..	3	..	84,629	34,404	40.6
Tiruchirappalli-I ..	1	..	..	3	..	82,474	41,088	49.8
Tiruchirappalli-II ..	1	..	..	3	..	90,160	44,014	48.8
Srirangam ..	1	..	..	5	..	86,594	46,715	54.0
Lalgudi ..	1	..	..	2	..	89,815	54,806	61.0
T. Palur ..	1	..	..	3	..	81,385	40,618	49.9
Jayankondan ..	1	..	..	6	..	85,309	41,933	49.2
Ariyalur ..	1	..	..	8	..	90,932	42,980	47.3
Perambalur ..	1	1	..	14	9	180,411	93,480	51.8
Musiri ..	1	1	..	11	6	158,561	84,628	53.4
Karur ..	1	..	..	4	..	83,526	53,008	63.5
Aravakurichi ..	1	..	..	3	..	88,480	45,156	51.0
Kulittalai ..	1	..	..	7	..	89,574	48,349	54.0
Panjapatti ..	1	..	..	3	..	79,117	38,316	48.4
Manapparai ..	1	..	..	4	..	90,585	33,564	37.1
Tirukoshtiyur ..	1	..	..	5	..	87,159	47,128	54.1
Karaikudi ..	1	..	..	4	..	89,671	50,747	58.3
Sivaganga ..	1	..	..	6	..	98,666	57,860	58.6
Tiruvadanai ..	1	..	..	5	..	83,346	45,030	54.0
Manamadurai ..	1	..	..	5	..	90,168	42,066	46.7
Paramakudi ..	1	..	..	4	..	100,451	45,377	45.2
Ramanathapuram ..	1	..	..	2	..	96,220	49,687	51.6
Mudukulathur ..	1	1	..	4	2	186,050	89,270	48.0
Aruppukkottai ..	1	..	..	2	..	78,794	58,058	72.7
Sattur ..	1	..	..	2	..	90,740	68,496	75.5

**NO. 11.—CONSTITUENCIES OF MADRAS LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY,
1956-57—*cont.***

Name of constituency.	Number of seats.			Number of candidates.		Total number of voters.	Total number of voters who voted.	Percentage of voters who voted, to total number.
	Non-reserved.	Reserved for Scheduled Castes.	Reserved for Scheduled Tribes.	Total number.	Number of candidates qualified to fill the reserved seat.			
(1)	(a)	(b)	(c)	(a)	(b)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Sivakasi	1	..	..	1	..	87,423	47,623	54.5
Srivilliputhur ..	1	1	..	11	5	192,025	101,591	52.7
Koilkatti	1	..	..	4	..	78,841	36,139	45.8
Kadambur	1	1	..	8	4	161,364	66,616	41.3
Tuticorin	1	..	..	3	..	85,697	47,555	55.5
Srivaikuntam ..	1	..	..	4	..	91,557	49,049	53.6
Tiruchendur ..	1	..	..	4	..	99,432	47,430	47.7
Sattangulam ..	1	..	..	4	..	101,233	59,156	58.4
Radhapuram ..	1	..	..	4	..	92,611	42,556	46.0
Nanguneri	1	..	..	4	..	83,654	43,623	52.1
Tirunelveli ..	1	1	..	13	5	173,695	74,877	43.1
Ambasamudram ..	1	..	..	4	..	95,325	50,704	53.2
Kadayam	1	..	..	3	..	89,030	58,896	66.2
Tenkasi	1	..	..	3	..	82,107	59,052	71.9
Alangulam	1	..	..	3	..	94,908	37,829	39.9
Sankarankoil ..	1	1	..	8	4	174,765	79,429	45.5
Kanyakumari ..	1	..	..	4	..	71,481	55,871	78.1
Nagercoil	1	..	..	4	..	90,534	69,328	76.6
Kolachel	1	..	..	5	..	78,859	34,570	43.8
Padmanabhapuram.	1	..	..	2	..	77,102	36,610	47.5
Killiyoor	1	..	..	1	..	66,513	..	..
Vilavankode ..	1	..	..	1	..	67,159	..	..
Uthamapalayam ..	1	..	..	3	..	94,840	57,226	60.3
Bodinayakanur ..	1	..	..	2	..	88,886	54,067	60.8
Kodaikanal ..	1	..	..	3	..	93,864	44,236	47.8
Theni	1	1	..	7	4	153,034	78,679	49.8
Usilampatti ..	1	..	..	3	..	86,904	47,879	55.1
Tirumangalam ..	1	..	..	3	..	86,991	48,727	56.0
Madurai East ..	1	..	..	4	..	97,680	43,759	44.8
Madurai Central ..	1	..	..	5	..	93,744	43,236	46.1
Tiruparankunram ..	1	..	..	3	..	95,174	44,174	46.4
Nilakkottai ..	1	1	..	8	4	152,137	81,641	53.7
Melur	1	1	..	7	3	170,331	78,103	45.9
Vadamadurai ..	1	..	..	4	..	70,949	32,099	45.3
Vedasandur ..	1	..	..	3	..	91,194	52,211	57.3
Dindigul	1	..	..	4	..	93,280	44,429	47.6
Authoor	1	..	..	5	..	110,089	54,525	49.5
Ottanchatram ..	1	..	..	2	..	81,873	36,163	44.2
Palni	1	..	..	2	..	85,382	47,289	55.4
Udumalpet ..	1	..	..	4	..	90,360	55,187	61.1
Pollachi	1	1	..	8	5	177,434	106,736	59.6
Koilkpalayam ..	1	..	..	3	..	78,059	48,565	62.2
Dharapuram ..	1	..	..	3	..	96,614	55,814	57.8
Kangayam	1	..	..	3	..	97,337	37,468	38.5
Chennimalai ..	1	..	..	3	..	80,381	42,172	52.5
Erode	1	..	..	4	..	95,917	51,170	53.3
Perundurai ..	1	..	..	2	..	72,499	41,472	57.2
Bhavani	1	1	..	5	2	175,870	76,881	43.1
Gobichettipalayam.	1	..	..	4	..	91,093	48,365	53.1
Nambiyur	1	..	..	1	1	77,537	..	..
Tiruppur	1	..	..	3	..	94,395	51,490	54.6
Palladam	1	..	..	3	..	90,803	47,019	51.8
Coimbatore-I ..	1	..	..	8	..	93,297	46,689	50.0
Coimbatore-II ..	1	1	..	6	3	1,83,799	86,767	47.2
Sulur	1	..	..	4	..	79,503	41,244	51.9

**No. 11.—CONSTITUENCIES OF MADRAS LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY,
1956-57—cont.**

Name of constituency.	Number of seats.			Number of candidates.		Total number of voters.	Total number of voters who voted.	Percentage of voters who voted, to total number.
	Non-reserved.	(1)		Total number.	(2)			
		Reserved for Castes.	Scheduled for Scheduled Tribes.					
(1)	(a)	(b)	(c)	(a)	(b)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Avanashi	1	..	..	2	..	81,634	34,457	42.2
Mettupalayam ..	1	..	..	3	..	69,821	42,019	60.2
Coonoor	1	..	..	5	..	89,256	49,678	55.9
Ootacamund ..	1	..	..	3	..	81,929	40,180	49.1
Total ..	167	37	1	787	154	17,517,693	8,537,593	48.74

**No. 12.—GENERAL SUMMARY OF RESULTS OF BYE-ELECTIONS TO THE MADRAS
LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.**

[Source : Public (Elections) Department, Madras.]

Name of constituency.	Number of seats to be filled.	Number of seats filled without contest.	Number of candidates for contested seats.	Total number of voters in contested constituencies.	Number of electors who voted.	Percentage of electors who voted to the number of voters in contested constituencies.
1 Yercaud (Reserved seat).	1	Nil.	2	1,59,323	38,252	24.00
2 Mudukulathur (General seat).	1	Nil.	3	1,86,050	94,924	51.02

MADRAS LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL*

(i) BYE-ELECTIONS.

1 Salem-cum-Coimbatore-cum-Nilgiris (Local Authorities Constituency).)	1	Nil.	6	1,347	1,275	95.00
2 Election by members of the Madras Legislative Assembly.	1	1	Nil.	..	..	..
3 Election by the members of the Madras Legislative Assembly constituent on increase in strength of the Madras Legislative Council under the Legislative Councils Act, 1957.	5	Nil.	7	205	194	94.63
4 Madras (Teachers) Constituency.	2	Nil.	8	11,933	5,703	48.00

NOTE.—The above list does not include the nomination of a member made by the Governor on 7th November 1957 to fill the seat allotted under the Legislative Council Act, 1957.

**No. 12.—GENERAL SUMMARY OF RESULTS OF BYE-ELECTIONS TO THE
MADRAS LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY *cont.***

<i>Name of constituency.</i>	<i>Number of seats to be filled.</i>	<i>Number of seats filled without contest.</i>	<i>Number of candidates for contested seats.</i>	<i>Total number of voters in contested constituencies.</i>	<i>Number of electors who voted.</i>	<i>Percentage of electors who voted to the number of voters in contested constituencies.</i>
MADRAS LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL—<i>cont.</i>						
(i) BYE-ELECTIONS.—<i>cont.</i>						
5 South Arcot-cum-Thanjavur-cum-Tiruchirappalli (Local Authorities Constituency).	1	Nil.	2	1,153	956	82.9
6 Salem-cum-Coimbatore-Nilgiris (Local Authorities Constituency).	1	Nil.	6	1,324	1,226	93.00

(ii) BIENNIAL ELECTIONS.

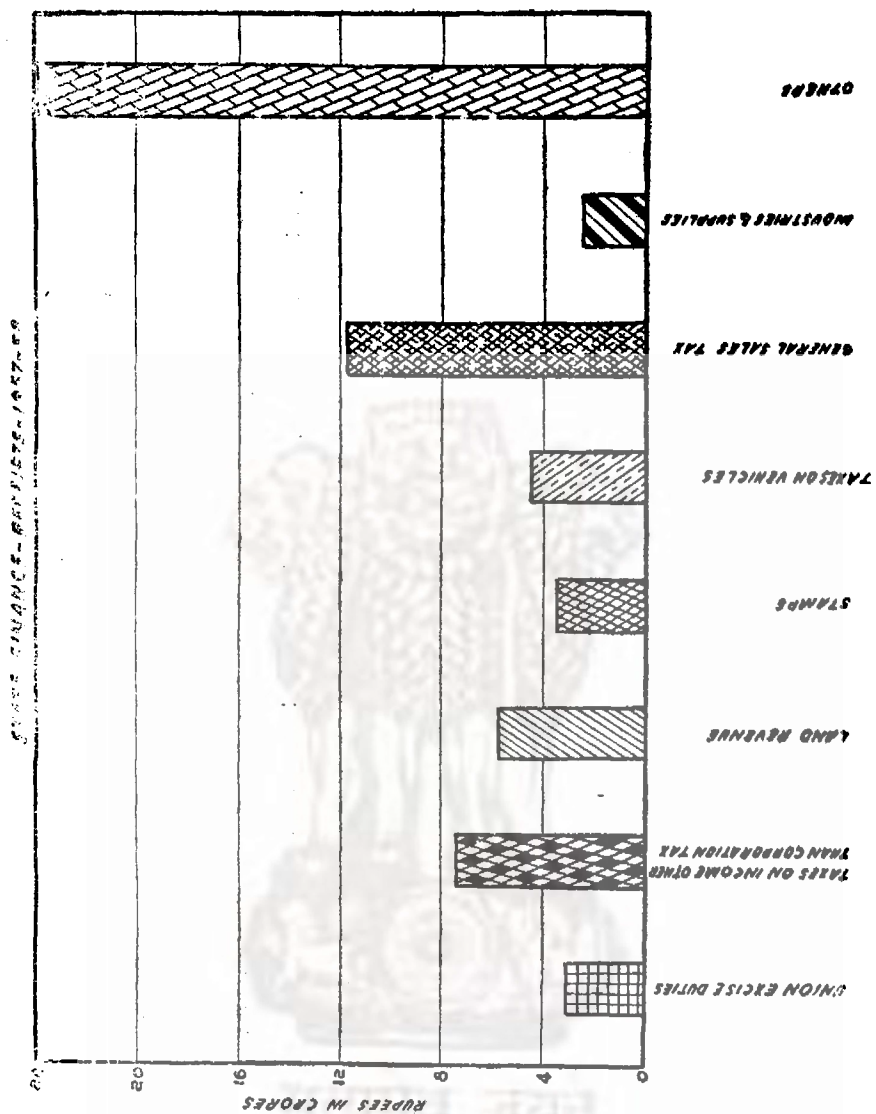
1 Elections by members of the Madras Legislative Assembly.	7	Nil.	12	205	200	97.56
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STATE FINANCE.

No. 13.—STATE FUNDS—RECEIPTS.

(Source "Annual Financial Statement of the Government of Madras".)

	1957-58 Accounts. RS.
Major Head.	
Union Excise Duties	3,14,43,000
Taxes on income other than Corporation tax—	
Shares of Income-Tax	6,16,07,000
Taxes on Agricultural income	1,29,67,300
Estate Duty	28,41,000
Taxes on Railway fares	31,07,000
Land Revenue	5,77,00,609
State Excise duties	27,96,595
Stamps	3,50,00,026
Forest	1,29,18,938
Registration	79,41,906
Taxes on Vehicles	4,54,29,227
Sales Tax	11,78,05,194
Madras General	3,84,67,415
Other Taxes and Duties—	
Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works (Commercial)—	
Gross Receipts	1,24,08,512
Deduct—Working Expenses	— 59,46,303
Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works (Non-Commercial)—	1,89,497
Interest	3,78,96,993
Administration of Justice	67,62,804
Jails	26,32,056
Police	19,13,747
Education	1,34,64,299
Medical	61,04,334
Public Health	19,39,610
Agriculture	1,01,70,941
Animal Husbandry	19,23,589
Co-operation	1,06,47,389
Industries and Supplies	2,47,24,342
Miscellaneous Departments	90,05,709
Civil Works	99,10,674



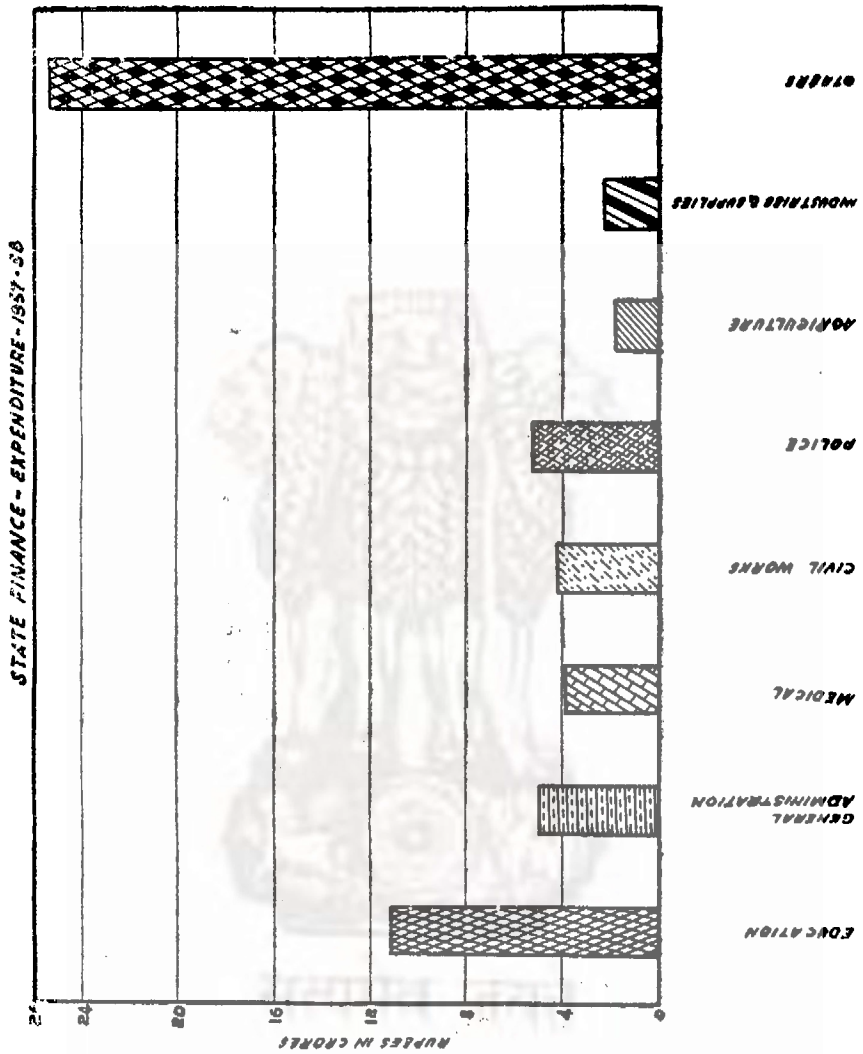
No. 13.—STATE FUNDS—RECEIPTS—*cont.*

Major Head.	1957-53 Accounts. RS.
Receipts from Electricity Schemes—	
Gross Receipts	2,51,23,598
Deduct—Working expenses	- 2,20,03,893
Receipts in Aid of Superannuation	9,01,462
Stationery and Printing	11,75,657
Miscellaneous	2,39,02,930
Receipts from Road and Water Transport Schemes—	
Gross Receipts	2,13,33,653
Deduct—Working expenses	- 1,85,51,865
Grants-in-Aid from Central Government	5,55,293
Miscellaneous adjustments between Union and State Governments.. .. .	42,637
Extraordinary Receipts	25,18,736
Receipts on account of Community Development Projects, National Extension Service and Local Development Works.	1,65,56,603
Total—Revenue ..	62,56,36,243
Excess of expenditure over revenue or deficit .. .. .	..
Grand total ..	62,56,36,243

No. 14.—STATE FUNDS—EXPENDITURE.

(Source: "Annual Financial Statement of the Government of Madras".)

Taxes on income other than Corporation tax	2,57,449
Lard Revenue	1,12,07,731
State Excise Duties	7,04,256
Stamps	20,31,403
Forest	55,08,548
Registration	36,78,071
Taxes on Vehicles	71,77,936
Other Taxes and duties	1,47,60,331
Revenue Account of Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage works—	
Interest on Irrigation Works (Commercial)	1,83,89,503
Irrigation—Other Revenue expenditure financed from ordinary revenues	1,58,30,431
Interest on debt and other obligations	1,54,77,122
Appropriation for reduction or avoidance of debt	73,77,090
General Administration	4,03,03,369
Administration of Justice	1,24,11,390
Jails	95,85,358
Police	5,32,08,164
Scientific Departments	3,22,657
Education	11,15,63,093
Medical	3,87,92,754
Public Health	71,01,631
Agriculture	1,86,64,963
Animal Husbandry	65,19,453
Co-operation	1,50,73,599
Industries and Supplies	2,31,70,322
Miscellaneous Departments	3,00,17,969
Civil Works	4,22,63,765
Interest on Capital Outlay on Electricity Schemes	83,86,428
Other Revenue expenditure connected with Electricity Schemes	— 37,463
Famine	36,61,289
Territorial and Political Pensions	2,139
Privy Purses and allowances of Indian Rulers	75,803
Superannuation allowances and pensions	1,24,76,115
Commutation of pensions financed from ordinary revenues	7,25,138
Stationery and Printing	1,02,49,640
Miscellaneous	1,08,57,186
Extraordinary charges	2,23,781
Community Development Projects, National Extension Service and Local Development Works.	2,35,46,954
Total Expenditure on Revenue Account	59,15,02,281
Excess of Revenue over expenditure or surplus	3,41,33,962
Grand total ..	62,56,36,243



No. 15.—STATEMENT SHOWING EXCISE REVENUE IN MADRAS STATE DURING 1957-58.

[Source : Board of Revenue (Excise), Madras.]

Source of revenue.	Amount.	
	RS.	NP.
VIII. State Excise Duties—		
(a) Malt liquors	1,48,848	99
(b) Wines and spirits	5,50,143	22
(c) Receipts from Commercial spirits including denatured spirit and medicated wines.	2,01,825	54
(d) Opium	42,364	45
(e) Duties on medicinal and toilet preparations containing alcohol, opium, etc.	9,72,445	90
(f) Hemp and other drugs	1,835	45
(g) Receipts from distilleries	1,24,376	18
(h) Fines, confiscation and miscellaneous	6,86,429	66
(j) Recoveries of overpayments	939	78
(k) Collection of payments for services rendered	46,594	74
	Total ..	27,75,803 91
(i) Deduct—Refunds	— 19,376	15
	Net revenue ..	27,56,427 76

No. 16.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON ELECTRICITY SCHEMES IN THE MADRAS STATE (EXCLUDING LICENSEE'S AREA) FOR 1957-58.

[Source : Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.]

<i>Name of scheme.</i>	1957-58. <i>Capital expenditure.</i>
	[RUPEES IN LAKHS.]
1 Pykara Hydro-Electric Scheme	186.03
2 Mettur Hydro-Electric Scheme	314.09
3 Papanasam Hydro-Electric Scheme	137.94
4 Madras Thermal Scheme	234.96
5 Periyar Hydro-Electric Scheme	233.33
6 Kundah Hydro-Electric Scheme	227.96
Total ..	1,340.31

(Prepared from the Accountant General's Finance Schedule for 1957-58.)

No. 17.—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF THE FOREST DEPARTMENT DURING THE YEAR 1957-58.

[Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.]

Circle and division.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Surplus or deficit.	Percentage of surplus to gross revenue.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	PER CENT.
Salem Circle—				
Direction	20,201	84,361	64,160	..
Vellore, East Division	8,03,200	3,77,454	4,25,746	53
Vellore, West	29,09,110	4,50,343	24,58,767	84.5
Salem, North	8,26,200	3,54,238	4,71,962	58
Salem South	6,10,106	3,40,280	2,69,826	44.5
Chingleput	15,060	1,75,624	— 1,60,564	..
Saidapet	35,794	3,58,782	— 3,22,988	..
Cuddalore	39,479	4,34,339	— 3,94,910	..

**No. 17.—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF THE FOREST DEPARTMENT
DURING THE YEAR 1957-58—cont.**

<i>Circle and division.</i>	<i>Revenue.</i>	<i>Expenditure.</i>	<i>Surplus or deficit.</i>	<i>Percentage of surplus to gross Revenue.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	PER CENT.
<i>Coimbatore Circle—</i>				
Coimbatore, North	19,04,824	3,41,628	15,63,196	87.5
Coimbatore, South	12,53,841	6,84,489	5,69,352	45.5
Madurai North	3,27,181	3,37,852	— 10,671	..
Ootacamund	4,48,282	4,08,715	39,567	8.83
Gudalur	3,54,917	3,28,017	26,900	7.32
Assistant Conservator of Forests, Udandy Valley Road Works.	23,117	3,63,854	— 3,40,737	..
<i>Madurai Circle—</i>				
Tirunelveli, South	5,93,758	2,38,084	3,55,674	5.99
Tirunelveli, North	7,75,507	1,97,554	5,77,953	74.43
Ramanathapuram	1,97,687	1,48,020	49,667	26.52
Madurai, South	4,63,860	3,36,878	1,26,982	27.38
Tiruchirappalli	5,24,271	3,01,586	2,22,685	42.48
Thanjavur	52,176	2,19,364	— 1,67,188	..
Chief Conservator of Forests	3,96,959	3,48,568	48,391	12.19
General Direction .. ..	..	2,87,850	— 2,87,850	..
10. Forests—C. Establishment other than A. District Establishment.	..	9,73,995	— 9,73,995	..
Expenditure in connection with the Ex- Zamindari Estates.	..	2,48,723	— 2,48,723	..
65. A. Capital Outlay on Forests .. ..	..	20,00,202	— 20,00,202	..

**No. 18.—EXPENDITURE ON IRRIGATION IN MADRAS STATE FOR THE
YEAR 1957-58.**

[Source : The Chief Engineer (Irrigation), Madras.]

<i>District.</i>	<i>Expenditure.</i>
	RS.
Madras	3,43,662
Chingleput	13,49,117
North Arcot	52,96,929
South Arcot	11,86,312
Thanjavur	50,77,504
Tiruchirappalli	41,63,178
Madurai	1,00,24,494
Ramanathapuram	57,26,533
Tirunelveli	46,43,415
Kanyakumari	6,81,918
Coimbatore	1,17,98,521
Salem	6,90,581
Nilgiris .. ..	..

**No. 19.—EXPENDITURE INCURRED ON THE MEDICAL DEPARTMENT IN
THE MADRAS STATE DURING 1957-58.**

(Source: Director of Medical Services, Madras.)

District.	Expenditure.	
	RS.	
Madras	1,61,28,038	
Chingleput	18,10,230	
North Arcot	11,57,502	
South Arcot	9,74,298	
Coimbatore	18,19,500	
Madurai	32,80,061	
Ramanathapuram	9,84,449	
The Nilgiris	6,01,794	
Salem	12,04,492	
Thanjavur	23,03,149	
Tiruchirappalli	17,06,588	
Tirunelveli	10,27,743	
Kanyakumari	7,29,847	

**No. 20.—EXPENDITURE INCURRED ON THE REGISTRATION DEPARTMENT
OF THE MADRAS STATE DURING 1957-58.**

(Source: Inspector-General of Registration, Madras.)

District.	Expenditure.	
	RS.	
Office of the Inspector-General of Registration, Madras	2,29,831	
Madras	1,31,057	
Chingleput	1,70,626	
North Arcot	2,62,370	
Cuddalore	1,97,610	
Chidambaram	1,66,451	
Thanjavur	2,03,193	
Nagappattinam	2,02,333	
Tirunelveli	2,25,775	
Palayamkottai	2,03,205	
Madurai	3,22,369	
Ramanathapuram	2,41,624	
Tiruchirappalli	2,62,855	
Salem	2,79,893	
Coimbatore	1,82,853	
Erode	1,23,924	
The Nilgiris	26,036	
Pudukkottai	1,81,133	
Kanyakumari	1,75,746	
Total ..	38,00,889	

**No. 21.—EXPENDITURE INCURRED ON THE DEPARTMENT OF CO-OPERATION
IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING 1957-58.**

(Source: Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras.)

District.	Expenditure.	
	RS.	NP.
Madras	32,27,996	43
Chingleput	4,93,153	78
North Arcot	6,51,583	51
South Arcot	5,63,315	94
Thanjavur	7,80,020	99
Tiruchirappalli	6,34,621	72
Madurai	11,19,595	43
Ramanathapuram	18,33,034	64
Tirunelveli	13,62,516	57
Kanyakumari	4,33,302	78
The Nilgiris	1,42,203	27
Salem	17,94,978	74
Coimbatore	15,53,933	92

No. 22.—EXPENDITURE INCURRED ON FAMINE RELIEF IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING 1957-58.

(Source: Board of Revenue (Land Revenue), Madras.)

District.						Expenditure.
						RS.
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	50,480
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	39,225
North Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	21,270
South Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	45,387
Tanjavur	..	..	..	..	..	4,79,461
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	..	..	72,515
Madurai	..	..	..	..	..	1,93,671
Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	..	..	2,35,013
Tirunelveli	..	..	..	..	..	4,99,470
Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	34,096
Salem	..	..	..	..	..	36,300
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	950
Kanyakumari	..	..	..	..	..	1,755
Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..

COMMERCE

No. 23.—SOME FEATURES OF COMMERCE IN THE MADRAS STATE IN 1957-58.

(Source: The Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras.)

Value of cheques that passed through Madras Bankers Clearing House.	Southern Railway earnings.	New industrial undertakings.		Paid-up Capital.
		Authorized Capital.	Subscribed Capital.	
		RS.	RS.	RS.
515,07,16,224	52,65,55,000	15,22,03,000	47,90,555	14,17,010

SERVICES—1957-58.

RECRUITMENT BY THE MADRAS PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION.

(Source: Madras Public Service Commission, Madras.)

No. 24.—STATE SERVICES.

Number of qualified applicants. Number selected.

No. 25.—SUBORDINATE SERVICES.

		814	272
Name of community.		Number of qualified applicants.	Number selected.
Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes	.. .. .	41	18
Backward Classes	.. .. .	2,037	614
Others	.. .. .	1,441	688

No. 26.—MADRAS MINISTERIAL SERVICE, MADRAS JUDICIAL MINISTERIAL SERVICE, MADRAS SECRETARIAT SERVICE AND OTHER MINISTERIAL POSTS.

Number of qualified applicants. Number selected.

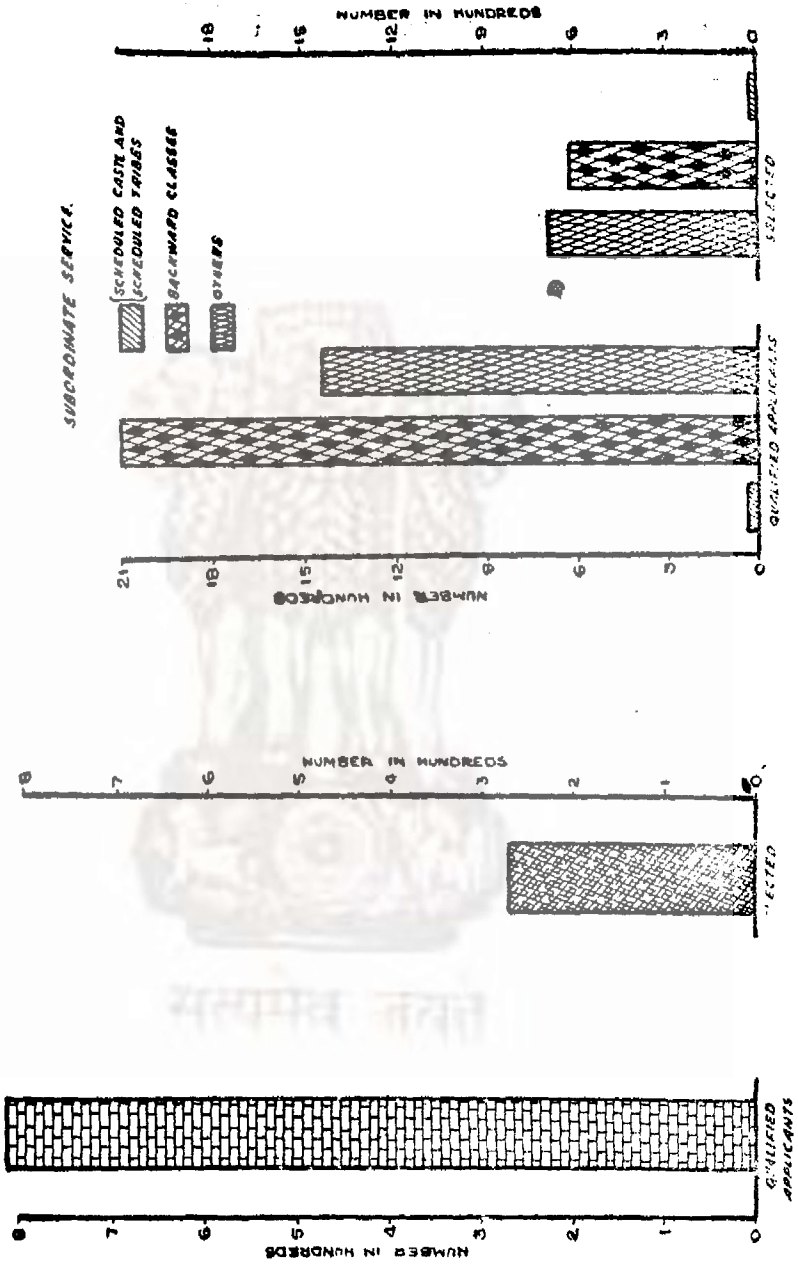
9,865 3,317

No. 27.—RECRUITMENT OF WAR SERVICE CANDIDATES TO SUBORDINATE SERVICE INCLUDING MADRAS MINISTERIAL SERVICE MADRAS JUDICIAL MINISTERIAL SERVICE, ETC.

Number of qualified applicants. Number selected.

Nil. Nil.

RECRUITMENT BY THE MADRAS PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION IN 1957-58
STATE SERVICES



CORPORATION OF MADRAS.

No. 28.—POPULATION AND CONSTITUTION OF THE CORPORATION WITH INCOME AND EXPENDITURE FOR THE YEAR 1957-58.

(Source : Commission, Corporation of Madras.)

Population within the municipal limits as estimated.	Number of members of the Council.	Classification.		Income (Excluding balance).		Total.	Income per head of population.		Expenditure.
		Official.	Non-official.	From rates or taxes.	From other sources in- cluding extra- ordinary and debts.		Rates or taxes.	Total income excluding (extraordinary and debts.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
14, 29, 374 (as per Census of 1951).	81	3	78	RS. 3,63,18,640	RS. 2,19,24,450	RS. 5,82,43,090	RS. NP. 12 89	RS. NP. 20 04	RS. 6,25,42,852

No. 29.—DETAILS OF INCOME FOR THE YEAR 1957-58.

(Source : Commissioner, Corporation of Madras.)

Source of income.

Municipal rates and taxes—

	RS.
Octroi .. .. .	..
Tax on houses and lands	64,51,548
Tax on animals, vehicles and carts	1,47,176
Tax on professions and trades	13,21,179
Tolls on roads and ferries	3,64,843
Water rate	27,26,622
Drainage rate	38,68,236
Lighting rate	15,78,741
Conservancy rates .. .. .	..
Other taxes	69,06,341
Total	2,33,64,686

Realisation under special Acts—

From pounds .. .. .	..
Hackney carriages .. .. .	..
Licence for sale of spirits and drugs .. .. .	..

Other sources of Revenue—

Rent of lands houses, etc.	4,46,323
Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, etc.	2,42,796
Conservancy receipts other than taxes and rates	2,12,431
Receipts from Markets and Slaughter houses	5,03,517
Fees from educational institutions	5,49,168
Other fees, etc.	16,23,352
Fines	72,856
Grants from Government	39,30,735
Grants from Local Funds .. .. .	..
Other grants and contributions .. .. .	..
Miscellaneous	53,69,776
Total	1,29,53,954

Extraordinary and Debt—

Sale proceeds of Securities, etc. .. .. .	..
Loans from Government	25,16,113
Loans raised from individuals .. .. .	..
Realisation of sinking funds .. .. .	..
Advances	98,79,365
Deposits	95,28,972
Total	2,19,24,450
Grand total	5,82,43,090

No: 30.—DETAILS OF INVESTMENTS FOR THE YEAR 1957-58.

(Source : Commissioner Corporation of Madras.)

Description of security.

Government Premises Notes.	Postal Savings Bank deposits.	Co-operative Society's deposits.	Other securities.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
14,99,100	14,94,600	29,93,700

No. 31.—DETAILS OF EXPENDITURE FOR THE YEAR 1957-58.

(Source : Commissioner, Corporation of Madras.)

Heads of expenditure.

	RS.
General administration and collection charges—	
General administration and collection charges	16,31,995
Public safety—	
Lighting	18,39,121
Reward for destruction of wild animals	22,046
Police .. .. .	..
Fire and A.R.P. expenditure .. .. .	..
Total ..	34,93,162
Public Health and Conveniences—	
Water-supply including capital outlay	50,19,820
Drainage including capital outlay	43,01,782
Conceivancy	48,20,293
Hospitals and dispensaries	12,81,855
Vaccination	1,63,065
Plague charges .. .. .	..
Markets and slaughter-houses	1,51,061
Arboreticulture, public gardens, etc.	4,04,730
Sanitary	9,00,672
Public Works—	
Roads	55,49,999
Buildings	33,14,430
Establishment	4,40,117
Stores	49,850
Miscellaneous	11,49,097
Total ..	2,75,46,771
Public Instructions	50,96,269
Contribution for general purposes	1,02,137
Miscellaneous—	
Interest on loans	17,75,477
Other miscellaneous expenditure	21,79,540
Total ..	91,53,423
Extraordinary and debt—	
Investments (Allotments towards Sinking Fund) .. .. .	..
Payments to Sinking Funds	5,84,991
Payment of Loans	21,58,382
Advances	112,87,333
Deposits	83,18,790
Total ..	2,23,49,496
Grand total ..	6,25,42,862

No. 32.—COLLECTION OF REVENUE FOR THE YEAR 1957-58.

(Source : Commissioner, Corporation of Madras.)

Description of taxes and fees.	Collections.		Current percentage of collection.	Balances.	
	Arrears.	Current.		Arrears.	Current.
(1)	RS. (2)	RS. (3)	(4)	RS. (5)	RS. (6)
Property and Education tax.	9,15,094	164,91,136	95.17	5,31,206	9,63,590
Profession tax	1,10,454	5,82,470	78.00	1,68,837	1,61,299
Companies tax	78,779	5,49,420	98.81	2,130	7,800
Vehicles and Animal tax ..	167	57,348	99.50	..	231
Cart tax	24	89,641	100	..	..
Entertainment tax .. ..	..	23,81,793	100	..	..
Advertisement tax .. ..	..	1,63,527	100	3,830	..
Timber tax	107	2,27,880	99.99	231	263
Non-taxes (important items only)—					
Markets	37,699	2,39,021	84.70	13,142	43,646
Model Cattle Yard	1,091	3,937	66.00	1,505	1,997
Rent on Municipal lands and buildings.	80,240	3,56,679	75.00	1,20,037	1,14,506
Licence fees	4,372	12,94,682	94.95	56,407	68,743
Water-supply charges for non-domestic purposes.	1,91,803	15,61,783	89.80	1,56,288	2,21,575
Parks .. .. .	..	5,979	100	185	..
Slaughter-houses	54	9,556	100	..	..

MUNICIPALITIES.

No. 33. POPULATION AND CONSTITUTION OF MUNICIPALITIES.

(Compiled from the Administration Report on District Municipalities of the Local Administration Department, Madras, 1956-57.)

District.	Number of municipalities.	Population within municipal limits (as per 1951 Census).	Actual number of members of Committee.	Classification of members	
				Official.	Non-official.
North Arcot	8	335,284	198	..	198
South Arcot	4	169,151	100	..	100
Chingleput	3	126,317	67	..	67
Coimbatore	8	450,542	205	..	205
Madurai	6	552,481	155	..	155
The Nilgiris	2	65,272	48	..	48
Ramanathapuram	7	283,276	179	..	179
Salem	2	225,470	56	..	56
Thanjavur	6	350,724	165	..	165
Tiruchirappalli	4	342,305	113	..	113
Tirunelveli	4	250,005	118	..	118
Kanyakumari	5	134,452	94	..	94

No. 34. STATEMENT SHOWING THE FINANCIAL POSITION OF THE MUNICIPALITIES ON 31ST MARCH 1957.

(Compiled from the Administration Report on District Municipalities of the Local Administration Department, Madras, 1956-57).

Serial number and name of municipality.	Taxation and miscellaneous revenue.		Government grants.		Remunerative enterprises.		Other receipts.		Receipts—Ordinary.		Deduct—Contribution to other accounts.		Net receipts—Ordinary.		Total ordinary expenditure.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)							
North Arcot district.																
1 Ambur	1,02,521	1,640	33,478	43,021	1,80,660	21,000	1,59,660	1,25,412								
2 Arni	77,898	4,318	46,230	27,025	1,55,471	7,311	1,48,160	1,14,028								
3 Gudiyattam ..	1,53,772	9,034	72,689	86,625	3,22,120	26,130	2,95,990	3,16,874								
4 Tirupattur ..	1,11,885	11,230	47,884	66,191	2,37,190	9,647	2,27,543	1,97,378								
5 Tiruvannamalai ..	1,34,964	19,129	57,491	88,814	3,00,398	11,250	2,89,148	2,66,343								
6 Vaniyambadi ..	90,446	8,929	82,522	53,337	2,35,234	21,873	2,13,361	1,79,683								
7 Vellore	3,41,270	23,465	2,23,584	1,43,400	7,31,719	56,180	6,75,539	5,46,645								
8 Walajapet	43,959	14,748	11,724	24,387	94,818	11,100	83,718	97,907								
South Arcot district.																
9 Chidambaram	1,78,153	3,827	70,140	91,259	3,43,379	11,808	3,31,571	2,73,307								
10 Cuddalore	2,68,911	2,313	1,05,531	1,01,811	4,78,566	40,699	4,37,867	3,85,435								
11 Tindivanam	81,110	5,709	53,105	34,745	1,74,669	1,632	1,73,037	1,53,129								
12 Villupuram	1,61,932	40,596	50,808	1,04,021	3,57,357	2,810	3,54,547	3,43,981								
Chingleput district.																
13 Chingleput	1,02,231	1,173	33,157	1,24,546	2,61,107	8,384	2,52,723	2,13,784								
14 Kancheepuram ..	2,97,504	27,533	98,924	1,08,905	5,32,866	37,787	4,95,079	4,08,849								
15 Tiruvallur	57,125	2,594	21,230	50,807	1,31,756	5,870	1,25,886	1,17,852								

Coimbatore district.

16 Coimbatore	18,10,840	1,84,568	6,35,682	6,88,360	32,99,448	1,40,000	31,59,448	27,08,941
17 Dharpuram	60,784	8,308	62,812	56,444	1,88,348	14,520	1,73,828	1,48,947
18 Erode	3,09,908	16,515	1,75,335	1,45,822	6,47,580	46,069	6,01,511	4,12,858
19 Gobichettipalayam	83,162	15,226	80,043	50,516	2,28,947	9,298	2,19,649	1,27,471
20 Mettupalayam	1,20,999	1,344	69,703	69,735	2,37,781	7,273	2,30,508	1,80,791
21 Pollechi	2,31,325	45,777	2,19,930	1,88,031	6,85,083	1,24,600	5,60,463	5,04,370
22 Tiruppur	2,92,517	59,417	1,54,557	1,68,348	6,74,839	19,096	6,55,743	6,38,609
23 Udumalpet	80,488	5,830	62,245	75,711	9,24,274	25,800	1,98,474	1,53,582

Madurai district.

24 Bodinayakanur	1,00,405	1,384	39,237	44,237	1,85,263	11,174	1,74,089	1,42,783
25 Dindigul	2,99,617	61,563	1,63,547	1,50,500	6,75,227	86,920	5,88,307	6,27,682
26 Kodaikanal	94,260	4,009	34,273	35,626	1,68,168	7,102	1,61,066	1,72,646
27 Madurai	21,90,936	83,789	11,21,321	7,98,387	41,94,443	80,690	41,13,753	31,04,911
28 Palni	1,45,790	30,320	49,320	1,07,430	3,32,860	..	3,32,860	3,18,990
29 Periyakulam	92,549	1,778	36,596	58,672	1,89,595	21,560	1,68,045	1,53,470

The Nilgiris district.

30 Coonoor	1,80,978	21,677	2,01,970	63,676	4,68,301	12,000	4,56,301	4,06,042
31 Ootacamund	3,88,802	27,919	2,80,337	1,25,607	8,22,665	30,301	7,92,364	6,50,206

Ramanathapuram district.

32 Aruppukottai	1,28,732	6,400	43,222	46,868	2,25,222	15,925	2,09,297	2,02,388
33 Devakottai	1,01,823	7,283	21,051	66,346	1,96,503	17,488	1,79,015	1,73,495
34 Karaikudi	2,44,028	28,277	59,096	1,50,332	4,81,733	33,511	4,48,222	3,81,861
35 Rajapalayam	2,10,713	7,020	51,198	58,112	3,27,043	14,396	3,12,647	2,44,890
36 Sivakasi	87,566	7,552	38,844	40,129	1,74,091	5,130	1,68,961	1,33,570
37 Srivilliputtur	1,19,548	1,103	41,379	45,851	2,07,881	5,978	2,01,903	1,32,645
38 Virudhunagar	3,12,044	24,906	66,776	1,12,839	5,16,565	44,000	4,72,565	3,81,632

Salem district.

39 Rasipuram	61,334	31,476	45,000	1,08,480	2,46,290	36,489	2,09,801	1,41,823
40 Salem	8,92,137	1,92,039	2,78,389	5,06,216	18,58,781	1,49,757	17,09,024	14,94,358

No. 34. STATEMENT SHOWING THE FINANCIAL POSITION OF THE MUNICIPALITIES ON 31ST MARCH 1957—cont.

Serial number and name of Municipality.	Taxation and miscellaneous revenue.	Government grants.	Remunerative enterprises.	Other receipts.	Receipts—ordinary.	Deduct—Contribution to other accounts.	Net receipts—ordinary.	Total—ordinary expenditure.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Thanjavur district.</i>								
41 Kumbakonam	4,00,835	42,023	1,67,378	2,11,875	8,22,111	34,622	7,87,189	7,48,852
42 Mannargudi	1,12,324	3,419	59,653	39,261	2,14,657	11,750	2,02,907	1,93,243
43 Mayuram	2,17,708	72,077	57,922	1,47,227	4,94,934	20,160	4,84,774	4,11,466
44 Nagapattinam	1,86,598	16,816	63,182	84,756	3,51,352	70,598	2,80,754	3,47,777
45 Thanjavur	3,86,633	4,253	1,95,568	2,32,773	8,19,224	16,988	8,02,236	5,35,874
46 Tiruvarur	1,46,043	7,647	48,329	54,538	2,55,557	9,848	2,45,709	2,05,245
<i>Tiruchirappalli district.</i>								
47 Karur	1,92,301	53,795	1,35,464	1,39,253	5,20,813	49,100	4,71,713	4,22,123
48 Pudukkottai	1,65,823	16,415	1,71,906	1,49,655	5,02,989	56,537	4,46,452	3,26,849
49 Srirangam	1,43,235	39,603	32,927	97,708	2,83,473	25,518	2,57,955	2,46,817
50 Tiruchirappalli	11,63,161	16,057	5,36,988	4,44,088	21,60,292	4,000	21,56,292	15,58,212
<i>Tirunelveli district.</i>								
51 Melapalayam	90,080	..	27,227	40,881	1,58,188	3,374	1,54,814	1,26,402
52 Peayamkoatti	1,28,323	5,483	68,360	1,01,254	3,03,420	3,700	2,99,720	2,45,334
53 Tirunelveli	3,73,474	28,200	1,47,758	1,36,381	6,85,813	20,080	6,65,733	5,57,087
54 Tuticorin	4,10,624	13,475	1,52,734	2,24,794	8,61,627	1,000	8,60,627	6,24,221
Total	1,50,11,125	13,70,989	68,80,946	71,65,611	3,04,28,671	1,56,023	2,88,68,548	2,40,39,062

No. 35. ANNUAL ACCOUNTS OF DISTRICT MUNICIPALITIES—ABSTRACT OF RECEIPTS FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST MARCH 1957.

(Compiled from the Administration Report on District Municipalities of the Local Administration Department, Madras 1956-57.)

RECEIPTS.

	RS.
Total, opening balance—	1,89,81,772
A. Municipal rates and taxes—	
1 Octroi less refunds	.. .. .
2 Tax on houses and lands	78,80,445
3 Tax on animals and vehicles	5,18,349
4 Tax on profession and trades	10,02,907
5 Tools on roads and ferries	17,00,703
6 Water-rate	48,96,837
7 Lighting rate	16,60,797
8 Conservancy (including scavenging and latrine rate)	17,86,719
9 Others—	
(i) Tax on private menials and domestic servants	5,874
(ii) Entertainments tax	40,38,174
10 Pilgrims tax	1,47,005
11 Education tax	25,46,310
B. Revenue derived from municipal property and powers apart from taxation—	
1 Rent on lands, houses, serais (rest-houses), dak bungalows, etc.	4,68,299
2 Sale-proceeds of lands and produce of lands	2,26,141
3 Conservancy receipts (other than taxes and rates)	4,60,447
4 Fees and revenue from educational institutions	8,65,299
5 Fees and revenue from medical institutions	6,627
6 Fees and revenue from markets and slaughter-houses	31,69,570
7 Fees and revenue from tramways	.. .. .
8 Other fees—	
(i) Distraint fees	15,721
(ii) Licence fees	13,47,994
(iii) Cart-stands, etc., fees	5,82,459
9 Fees under Municipal and other Acts	4,15,272
10 Interest on investments—	
(i) General	10,305
(ii) Educational	10,761
(iii) Medical	3,399
11 Premium on loans	.. .. .
C. Grants and contributions (for general and special purposes)—	
1 From Government—	
(i) General	22,26,832
(ii) Educational	30,39,765
(iii) Medical	5,32,689
(iv) In lieu of fines, penalties and other realizations under the Municipalities and Special Acts	2,73,618
2 From local funds and others—	
(i) General	8,01,229
(ii) Educational	1,04,213
(iii) Medical	83,050
D. Miscellaneous—	
1 Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals	16,21,352
2 Other items	*91,08,143
E. Extraordinary and debt—	
1 Sale-proceeds of Government securities and withdrawal from Savings Bank	18,01,761
2 Receipts from loans	1,38,18,163
3 Realization of sinking funds for repayment of loans	.. .. .
4 Advances—	
(a) Permanent	1,656
(b) Others	1,39,31,192
5 Deposits	96,08,427
Total Receipts	9,07,18,304
Grand total including opening balance	†10,97,00,076

* Include additional surcharge on land revenue Rs. 29,235, surcharge on stamp duty Rs. 17,35,884 and receipt from Electric Licence Schemes Rs. 56,58,460.

† Excludes a refund of Rs. 1,63,773.

No. 36. ANNUAL ACCOUNTS OF DISTRICT MUNICIPALITIES—ABSTRACT OF DISBURSEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST MARCH 1957.

(Compiled from the Administration Report on District Municipalities of the Local Administration Department, Madras, 1956-57.)

	RS.	RS.
A. General Administration and Collection Charges—		
1 General Administration (office establishment, inspection, Honorary Magistrates' establishment, etc.)	37,37,337	
2 Collection of taxes, including bonded warehouses (establishment, purchase of account books, paper, money boxes, repairs to outposts, etc.)	20,851	
3 Collection of tolls on roads and ferries	..	
4 Survey of land	1,82,803	
5 Refund other than octroi	1,63,773	
6 Pension and gratuities	..	
7 Annuities	..	
		41,04,764
B. Public safety—		
1 Fire establishment (purchase of fire-engine, buckets, repairs, etc.)	52,011	
2 Lighting establishment (purchase of lamps and oil, repairs, etc.)	74,19,128*	
3 Police establishment (purchase of clothing, lanterns, repairs to outposts, etc.)	..	
4 Reward for destruction of wild animals and snakes	..	
		74,71,189
C. Public Health and Convenience—		
1 Water-supply—		
Capital outlay	1,27,24,612	
Establishment	21,94,391	
2 Drainage—		
Capital outlay	12,08,512	
Establishment	9,62,371	
3 Conservancy (including road cleaning and watering) and latrines.	71,98,982	
4 Health Officers and Sanitary Inspectors	6,45,270	
5 Hospitals and dispensaries	10,35,276	
6 Plague charges	27,869	
7 Vaccination	1,74,221	
8 Other sanitary outlay	18,47,596	
9 Markets and slaughter houses	5,27,047	
10 Pounds	..	
11 Dak bungalows and serais	77,047	
12 Arboriculture, public gardens and experimental cultivation.	..	
13 Veterinary charges	..	
14 Registration of births and deaths	11,73,361	
15 Public Works—		
(i) Establishment	5,83,795	
(ii) Buildings including miscellaneous work	6,85,166	
(iii) Roads	48,22,996	
(iv) Stores	83,009	
		3,59,71,521
D. Public Instruction—		
1 Schools and Colleges	82,58,500	
2 Contribution	16,964	
3 Libraries, museums, menageries, etc.	3,29,034	
		86,04,498
E. Contribution—		
For General Purposes	..	
F. 1. Interest on loans—		
Previous year	..	
Current year	..	
2 Discount	..	
3 Actual cost of work done for private individuals	2,44,043	
4 Other items—		
(i) Avenues	3,73,393	
(ii) Printing	1,06,660	
(iii) Compensation for lands	..	
(iv) Miscellaneous	16,05,647	
		23,29,743

*Including expenditure on Electric Licence Schemes Rs. 57,61,365.

No. 36. ANNUAL ACCOUNTS OF DISTRICT MUNICIPALITIES—ABSTRACT OF DISBURSEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST MARCH 1957—cont.

(Compiled from the Administration Report on District Municipalities of the
Local Administration Department, Madras, 1956-57)—cont.

	RS.	RS.
G. 1 Investments—		
In securities (other than for sinking fund including charge for investments).	33,22,357	
2 Payment to sinking funds		
3 Repayment of loans, including interest	20,86,834	
4 Advances—		
(a) Permanent	17,36,783	
(b) Others	1,28,84,854	
5 Deposits	94,48,533	
		2,94,79,341
Grand total, expenditure ..	8,79,61,006	
Total, closing balance ..	2,17,39,070	
Grand total including closing balance ..	10,97,00,076	

No. 37. COLLECTION OF REVENUE, 1956-57.

(Compiled from the Administration Report of District Municipalities of the
Local Administration Department, Madras, 1956-57.)

Serial number and name of municipality.	Percentage of current collection to current demand		Total arrears.	Bills pen- ding payment.
	Tax resources.	Non-tax resources.		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
			RS.	RS.
1 Ambur	58.3	95.4	99,984	789
2 Arni	73.5	97.8	42,375	..
3 Gudiyattam	59.4	99.8	1,44,369	..
4 Tiruppattur	74.1	98.9	67,272	1,750
5 Tiruvannamalai	92.4	81.3	56,567	..
6 Vaniyambadi	99.8	99.0	1,320	..
7 Vellore	94.1	95.6	1,01,691	..
8 Walajapet	90.4	99.5	7,338	..
9 Chidambaram	97.1	97.3	16,176	..
10 Cuddalore	83.7	96.9	1,26,669	4,38
11 Tindivanam	77.4	90.0	70,069	2,000
12 Villupuram	79.1	98.7	1,16,649	..
13 Chingleput	89.9	95.6	38,456	..
14 Kancheepuram	99.6	99.7	4,870	..
15 Tiruvallur	75.1	97.7	56,147	..
16 Coimbatore	83.4	95.6	7,62,307	522
17 Dharapuram	85.6	98.8	40,685	..
18 Erode	96.2	92.2	41,096	13,151
19 Gobichettipalayam	80.6	99.8	52,430	..
20 Mettupalayam	80.9	97.5	54,404	4,732
21 Pollachi	99.3	97.5	32,630	..
22 Tiruppur	88.9	99.2	76,319	..
23 Udumalpet	91.0	99.7	17,442	..
24 Bodinayakanur	97.9	93.9	9,852	..
25 Dindigul	93.6	98.8	61,160	..

No. 37. COLLECTION OF REVENUE, 1956-57—cont.

Serial number and name of municipality.	Percentage of current collection to current demand.		Total arrears.	Bills pending payment.
	Tax resources.	Non-tax resources.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
26 Kodaikanal	99.0	97.0	7,784	..
27 Madurai	96.1	93.3	4,24,896	18,955
28 Palni	73.9	95.7	1,32,630	..
29 Periyakulam	100	100	264	..
30 Coonoor	94.4	96.1	32,391	10,837
31 Ootacamund	93.4	95.8	65,422	8,242
32 Aruppukkottai	81.6	99.7	49,182	2,049
33 Devakottai	70.7	98.3	96,876	4,945
34 Karaikudi	73.7	97.1	2,43,117	856
35 Rajapalayam	94.6	96.1	32,567	594
36 Sivakasi	99.9	100	68	111
37 Srivilliputtur	88.7	98.5	43,150	2,705
38 Virudhunagar	100	96.7	4,394	316
39 Rasipuram	67.3	97.3	40,503	..
40 Salem	75.6	85.9	7,04,121	15,582
41 Kumbakonam	97.2	97.3	41,833	..
42 Mannargudi	91.1	94.9	26,495	488
43 Mayuram	99.7	99.1	5,945	..
44 Nagapattinam	88.6	96.0	70,351	14,859
45 Thanjavur	95.1	98.7	55,751	..
46 Tiruvarur	88.4	96.5	41,932	..
47 Karur	98.8	99.5	20,088	..
48 Pudukkottai	86.4	97.6	81,706	297
49 Srirangam	95.9	95.5	25,723	13,350
50 Tiruchirappalli	87.6	86.6	5,52,743	767
51 Melapalayam	70.8	98.0	76,933	..
52 Palayamkottai	94.4	92.2	24,846	..
53 Tirunelveli	97.8	98.9	16,737	..
54 Tuticorin	98.9	99.5	20,089	..
All municipalities	90.2	94.8	50,36,224	1,17,259
55 Colachel	48.9	80.3	34,754	..
56 Kuzhithurai	52.3	97.3	29,232	2,708
57 Nagercoil	69.4	93.8	2,10,216	..
58 Padmanabhapuram	47.69	93.71	30,112	..
59 Shencottah	25.2	74.6	1,00,700	..
Total .. .. .	..	..	4,05,014	2,708

No. 38. INCIDENCE OF TAXATION AND INCOME, 1956-57.

[Compiled from the Administration Report on District Municipalities of the Local Administration Department, Madras.]

Serial number and name of municipality.	Incidence of taxation per head of population.	Incidence of income (including) Government grant per head of population.	Property tax.			
			Buildings.		Lands.	
			Number of build- ings assessed.	Assessment per building.	Extent of land assessed in acres.	Assessment per acre.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
1 Ambur ..	3 1 6	5 15 11	4,976	24 8 3	2,908	0 13 10
2 Arni ..	3 12 10	7 15 9	5,555	19 7 11	90	21 0 10
3 Gudiyatham	3 0 11	10 14 4	6,480	24 6 1	..	..
4 Tiruppattur	4 12 2	14 15 6	3,566	34 0 6	1,120	0 15 0
5 Tiruvannamalai	3 4 6	14 6 11	5,955	..	1,306	4 6 1
6 Vaniyambadi	3 2 11	7 5 3	4,189	28 4 5	1,363	2 1 1
7 Vellore ..	4 14 9	11 10 3	..	..	..	..
8 Walajapet ..	2 8 8	8 9 4	2,794	12 7 8	247	1 3 6
9 Chidambaram	6 1 0	13 2 0	5,650	38 5 6	402	2 8 0
10 Cuddalore ..	5 5 2	6 15 6	8,856	..	..	..
11 Tindivanam	5 15 9	8 6 11	6,092	19 9 10	2,054	2 7 6
12 Villupuram ..	6 4 0	20 12 1	6,736	30 0 6	1,871 †	3 1 7
13 Chingleput ..	14 0 0	17 0 0	3,563	50 0 0	603 †	0 13 2
14 Kancheepuram.	4 6 1	15 0 4	14,241	25 1 6	1,088	1 5 2
15 Tiruvallur ..	9 6 11	12 9 5	2,919	31 9 0	1,940 †	1 3 3
16 Coimbatore ..	12 11 0	..	23,708*	86 9 4	..	..
17 Dharapuram	4 3 4	15 8 2	5,427	18 12 3	..	..
18 Erode ..	7 9 2	14 2 6	8,196	45 0 0	1,085 †	16 0 0
19 Gobichetti- palayam.	4 8 3	16 7 6	5,307	6 9 0	1,308 †	..
20 Mettupalayam	5 12 5	12 9 2	6,112	24 13 4	1,150 †	0 13 4
21 Pollachi ..	6 9 4	20 5 11	7,435	33 15 8	2,676	0 12 6
22 Tiruppur ..	8 6 9	16 9 11	8,126	40 8 9	598	25 11 2
23 Udumalpet ..	6 14 9	13 15 0	4,490	27 4 3	779	5 6 6
24 Bodinayakanur	3 13 0	7 11 0	4,845	24 11 0	1,000	1 14 0
25 Dindigul	6 7 1	21 9 9	10,679	37 15 0	2,132 ‡	..
26 Kodaikanal ..	13 8 6	19 9 3	1,723	66 3 2	2,244	8 11 8
27 Madurai ..	8 6 10	25 0 2	35,547	85 12 6	..	..
28 Palni ..	5 5 5	12 2 0	7,850	25 1 6	325	21 9 9
29 Periyakulam	3 4 9	13 4 9	6,310	16 3 3	181	2 0 0
30 Coonoor ..	8 4 7	19 0 3	47	..	1,588	3 0 5
31 Ootacamund	9 11 9	23 0 6	6,098	64 4 9	4,488	2 6 3
32 Aruppukkottai	4 2 11	6 8 10	11,100	16 13 7	800	0 4 0
33 Devakottai ..	11 2 0	11 5 0	..	..	..	..
34 Karaikudi ..	7 9 4	..	5,683	40 2 0	2,560	16 3 0
35 Rajapalayam	4 1 1	9 0 7	14,299	18 11 3	1,467	..
36 Sivakasi ..	5 5 9	10 8 5	6,584	18 2 2	1,303	3 5 7
37 Srivilliputtur	4 7 4	8 9 9	10,737	15 8 11	500	16 1 6
38 Virudhunagar	8 6 0	14 9 7	10,700	34 6 0	986	7 10 0
39 Rasipuram ..	3 8 0	17 0 0	5,550	27 0 0	1,414 †	2 2 0
40 Salem ..	5 9 9	14 4 4	32,494	34 15 0	1,610 †	1 7 9
41 Kumbakonam	9 5 0	12 6 0	15,241	32 2 0	1,439 †	3 2 0
42 Mannargudi	4 7 10	18 13 0	6,601	18 10 2	1,609	4 7 8
43 Mayuram ..	5 11 8	14 5 2	..	..	205 ‡	43 0 0
44 Nagapattinam	4 15 10	8 11 8	11,918	21 14 9	1,709	7 10 4
45 Tanjore ..	4 15 1	15 9 11	14,352	33 10 3	2,873 †	3 3 1
46 Tiruvarur ..	7 12 8	12 12 1	5,870	26 3 6	1,591	5 5 11
47 Karur ..	6 2 6	..	5,642	45 0 0	..	..
48 Pudukkottai	4 10 10	15 3 1	6,958	17 15 11	..	..
49 Srirangam ..	5 7 0	11 4 3	5,987	30 9 0	2,144 †	5 9 6
50 Tiruchirappalli	6 12 10	6 2 7	24,957	57 4 0	1,255 †	15 0 0
51 Melapalayam	4 8 7	7 1 1	8,801	16 12 2	4,535 †	2 4 5
52 Palayamkottai	6 11 3	14 0 0	7,150	35 15 1	2,888 †	0 14 9

* Inclusive of lands. Number of acres information not furnished.

† Agricultural lands.

‡ Vacant sites.

No. 38. INCIDENCE OF TAXATION INCOME, 1956-57—cont.

Name of municipality.	Incidence of taxation per head of population.	Incidence of income including Government grant per head of population.	Property tax			
			Buildings.		Lands.	
			Number of buildings assessed.	Assessment per building.	Extent of land assessed in acres.	Assessment per acre.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
53 Tirunelveli ..	8 8 0	17 8 0	19,626	29 3 2	1,021	19 8 0
54 Tuticorin ..	6 9 7	13 0 8	27,179	22 11 6	1,518	34 1 5
55 Colachel ..	1 10 0	0 12 6	2,961	..	..	..
56 Kuzhithurai ..	1 14 0	6 14 6	3,095	2 4 1	912	0 11 8
57 Nagercoil ..	3 1 0	5 7 9	19,220	..	..	..
58 Padmanabhapuram ..	1 14 0	2 13 0	3,518	4 3 4	..	..
59 Shencottah ..	3 8 6	4 8 1	5,323	9 9 6	129	6 0 0

No. 39. NAME OF EACH MUNICIPALITY CONTAINING POPULATION 50,000 AND ABOVE WITH INCOME AND EXPENDITURE.

(Source : Local Administration Department, Madras.)

Serial number and name of the municipality.	Population within municipal limits (1951 census).	Total receipts in 1957-58 under all accounts (ordinary and capital).	Total expenditure in 1957-58 under all accounts (ordinary and capital).
		RS. -	RS.
1 Madurai	391,781	1,52,17,913	1,59,13,505
2 Tiruchirappalli	218,921	38,65,542	37,05,960
3 Salem	202,335	43,34,721	42,24,809
4 Coimbatore	197,755	1,15,53,049	1,13,84,858
5 Vellore	106,024	17,58,007	17,07,419
6 Thanjavur	100,680	23,15,007	20,12,359
7 Tuticorin	98,866	23,72,316	24,53,767
8 Kumbakonam	91,643	22,07,358	22,22,995
9 Kanchee	84,810	12,14,872	12,81,906
10 Dindigul	78,361	31,06,629	33,40,467
11 Tirunelveli	73,476	22,24,807	26,60,452
12 Guddalore	69,084	14,34,023	23,11,783
13 Rajapalayam	60,861	6,30,995	5,78,762
14 Nagapattinam	57,854	8,27,025	7,91,641
15 Erode	57,576	12,46,692	14,31,655
16 Tiruppur	52,479	30,78,837	32,68,308

No. 40. WATER-SUPPLY ACCOUNTS IN MUNICIPALITIES WITH A PROTECTED WATER-SUPPLY, 1957-58.

(Compiled from the Administration reports of the Municipalities from the Local Administration Department, Madras.)

Serial number and name of municipality.	(1)							
	Capital cost of the scheme in lakhs of rupees.	Total running charges during the year.	Interest on and repayment of loan.	Total ordinary charges.	Water tax.	Collection for excess water consumption.	Other receipts.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
1 Bodinayakanur ..	6	17,901	14,840	32,741	30,071	22,445	2,103	
2 Cuddalore ..	14.84	19,731	35,261	54,992	88,389	1,152	59	
3 Chingleput ..	4.25	30,197	17,846	63,578	47,023	1,507	1,070	
4 Coimbatore ..	134.5	2,49,147	3,03,858	5,49,487	4,76,559	4,08,160	38,490	
5 Coonoor ..	..	47,059	4,580	51,639	33,668	19,014	2,345
6 Chidambaram ..	..	58,173	..	58,173	25,451	30,093	9,015
7 Dindigul ..	3.63	92,533	..	92,533	1,49,416	1,110	10,563	
8 Erode ..	1.04	98,415	2,108	96,307	98,388	25,360	11,837	
9 Gudiyattam ..	2	17,662	2,216	19,878	31,793	1,190	1,769	
10 Kancheepuram ..	3.55	53,219	..	53,219	24,577	19,846	42,743	
11 Karaikudi ..	..	15,749	..	15,749	17,733	..	1,060
12 Karur ..	..	32,021	6,107	38,128	50,431	38,185	17,405
13 Kodakanal ..	2.88	14,493	..	14,493	5,862	3,230	7,790	
14 Kumbakonam ..	..	37,036	..	37,036	32,279	24,090	10,309
15 Madurai ..	..	3,43,930	35,313	3,79,243	3,87,634	1,03,886	6,963
16 Mettupalayam ..	4.3	25,400	1,282	26,682	38,371	11,021	5,264	
17 Nagapattinam ..	9.5	53,630	18,304	71,934	30,038	28,802	4,360	
18 Nagercoil ..	..	41,633	..	41,633	37,417	14,356	2,950
19 Ootacamund ..	..	20,752	..	20,752	28,383	17,019	2,064
20 Palni ..	..	18,557	..	18,557	10,229	4,895	3,551
21 Palayamkottai ..	..	..	..	not available	..	..	..
22 Periyakulam ..	2.25	58,157	5,795	63,952	30,655	40,424	1,319	
23 Pollachi ..	6.41	54,119	..	54,119	18,679	8,236	3,323	
24 Pudukkottai ..	..	2,52,136	92,246	3,44,382	2,76,475	1,40,639	1,38,582
25 Salem ..	50.5	..	..	not available	..	..	..
26 Shencottah ..	..	24,305	1,749	26,054	12,293	5,227	266
27 Srirangam ..	..	6,888	36,435	43,323	43,334	22,874	16,016
28 Srivilliputtur ..	17.3	..	1,409	69,326	73,809	37,174	9,293	
29 Thanjavur ..	6.01	67,917	..	..	..	..	..

	Total ordinary receipts.	Net profit (+) or loss (-).	Number of house connections.			Cost of supplying 1,000 gallons.	
	(9)	(10)	Metered.	Non-metered.	Total.	(15)	RS. NP.
30 Tiruchirappalli ..	39-36	1,87,181	33,319	2,20,500	2,70,729	29,552	86,808
31 Tiruppur ..	2-62	42,281	3,154	45,435	1,21,875	42	579
32 Tiruvallur ..	1-69	11,867	4,453	16,320	17,091	1,113	30
33 Tiruvanamalai ..	..	22,865	..	22,865	22,146	2,813	40
34 Tuticorin ..	..	1,84,562	..	1,84,562	1,69,348	35,016	1,44,014
35 Vellore ..	11-35	74,389	..	74,389	63,547	94,877	3,663
36 Virudunagar ..	6-75	43,985	4,959	48,954	61,357	8,891	..
37 Walajpet ..	1-07	9,594	4,589	14,183	7,895	..	..
1 Bodinayakanur ..	42,955	+ 10,214	..	..	..	16	..
2 Cuddalore ..	89,600	+ 34,608	..	..	..	7-2	1 51
3 Chingleput ..	58,380	- 9,798	706	..	..	12	0-65
4 Coimbatore ..	9,15,615	+ 3,66,128	1,275	7,470	8,745	20	0 36
5 Coonoor ..	55,027	+ 3,388	664	353	1,017	..	..
6 Chidambaram ..	59,654	+ 1,481	954	165	1,119	..	..
7 Dindigul ..	1,60,732	+ 68,199	13	2	15	..	0 33
8 Erode ..	1,35,585	+ 39,278	205	1,698	1,903	13-5	0 33
9 Gudiyattam ..	34,756	+ 14,878	10	96	106	7-5	0-16
10 Kancheepuram ..	87,166	+ 33,947	70	1,470	1,547	12-5	0 12
11 Karaikudi ..	20,293	+ 4,544	..	..	..	..	..
12 Karur ..	1,06,021	+ 67,893	179	1,222	1,401	15-5	0 19
13 Kodakanal ..	16,882	+ 2,389	374	198	572	..	..
14 Kumbakonam ..	64,633	+ 27,597	97	1,232	1,239	..	0 07
15 Madurai ..	4,98,483	+ 1,19,240	..	2,588	2,588	7-8	0 36
16 Mettupalayam ..	54,655	+ 27,973	..	..	112	10-0	0 27
17 Nagapattinam ..	63,200	- 8,734	200	1,348	1,548	..	..
18 Nagercoil ..	54,723	+ 13,090	..	..	195	..	..
19 Ootacamund ..	47,466	+ 26,714	1,864	..	1,864	16-0	0 07
20 Palni ..	..	..	72	23	195	6-6	0-25
21 Palayanokottai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 40. WATER-SUPPLY ACCOUNTS IN MUNICIPALITIES WITH A PROTECTED WATER-SUPPLY, 1957-58—cont.

	Total ordinary receipts. (9) RS.	Net Profit (+) or loss (-). (10) RS.	Number of house connection.			Number of gallons per head per diem. (14)	Cost of supplying 1,000 gallons. (15) RS. NP.
			Metered. (11)	un-metered. (12)	Total. (13)		
22 Periyakulam	18,675	124	663	301	954	11.8	0 17
23 Pollachi ..	72,397	+	712	185	897	9.0	0 39
24 Pudukottai	30,238	—	121	..	121	6.0	0 53
25 Salem ..	5,55,696	+	130	3,577	3,707	..	..
26 Shencottah	..	..	..	not available	..	..	..
27 Srirangam	17,786	—	2	192	194	8.0	0 50
28 Srivilliputtur	81,224	+	44	767	811	..	0 56
29 Thanjavur	1,20,276	+	127	1,330	1,457	15.0	0 13
30 Tiruchirappalli	3,87,089	+	635	5,096	5,731	13.0	0 15
31 Tiruppur	1,22,496	+	..	..	..	1.07	2 00
32 Tiruvallur	18,234	+	3	2	5	6.1	0 38
33 Tiruvanamalai	24,999	+	..	5	5	6.2	0 25
34 Tuticorin	3,05,586	+	166	2,748	2,914	14.5	0 35
35 Vellore ..	1,61,806	+	420	3,310	3,730	14.9	0 14
36 Virudunagar	75,517	+	..	100	100	7.5	0 39
37 Walajepet ..	7,895	—	7	177	184	7.0	..

VITAL STATISTICS.

NO. 41. ABSTRACT STATEMENT OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN THE MADRAS STATE AND DEATH RATES ACCORDING TO SEX, URBAN, RURAL, DISTRICTS, CAUSES AND SEASONS IN 1957.

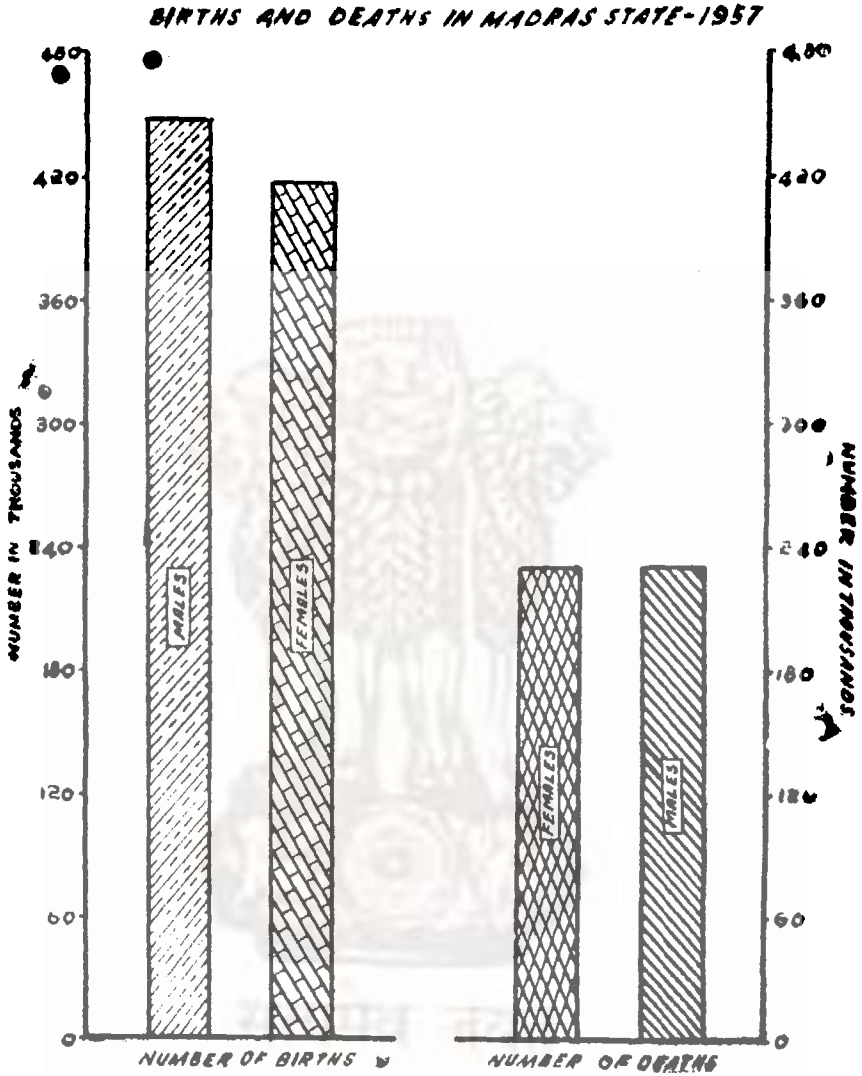
(Source : Director of Public Health, Madras.)

Midyear estimated population for which births and deaths were registered (corrected to the nearest 1,000).	..	..	..	32,414,000
	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>	
Number of births	448,456	418,186	866,642	
Birth rate per 1,000 of estimated mid-year population.	13.84	12.90	26.74	
Number of deaths	230,828	229,994	460,822	
Death rate per 1,000 of estimated mid-year population.	14.28	14.15	14.22	
Death rate per 1,000 of estimated mid-year population—				
(a) In Urban areas (Municipalities and Census towns).	..	..	15.62	
(b) In Rural districts .. .. .	..	..	13.72	
(c) According to causes—				
Cholera .. .. .	..	..	0.09	
Small pox .. .. .	..	..	0.12	
Plague .. .. .	..	..	Less than 0.01	
Dysentery and Diarrhoea .. .. .	..	..	1.09	
Respiratory diseases .. .. .	..	..	1.45	
Fevers (excluding Malaria) .. .. .	..	..	2.23	
Malaria .. .. .	..	..	0.03	
Injuries .. .. .	..	..	0.19	
All other causes .. .. .	..	..	9.01	
(d) According to season—				
January	14.28			
February	13.11			
March	11.68			
April	11.95			
May	11.91			
June	15.96			
July	17.20			
August	14.42			
September	13.71			
October	12.82			
November	15.03			
December	18.41			

NO. 42. RATIO OF MALE TO FEMALE BIRTHS, BIRTH RATE PER 1,000 OF POPULATION AND EXCESS OF BIRTH RATE OVER DEATH RATE IN THE MADRAS STATE IN 1957.

[Source : The Director of Public Health, Madras.]

<i>District.</i>	<i>Number of male births to every 100 female births.</i>	<i>Excess of births over deaths (+) or deaths over births (—) in each 1,000 of population.</i>	<i>Ratio of births per 1,000 of population.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Madras	104	+ 18.47	39.43
Chingleput	106	+ 11.31	26.53
North Arcot	107	+ 14.88	32.30
South Arcot	109	+ 11.41	25.23
Thanjavur	106	+ 10.54	24.29
Tiruchirappalli	107	+ 8.66	23.51



No. 42.—RATIO OF MALE TO FEMALE BIRTHS, BIRTH RATE PER 1,000 OF POPULATION AND EXCESS OF BIRTH RATE OVER DEATH IN THE MADRAS STATE IN 1957—cont.

<i>District.</i>	<i>Number of male births to every 100 female births.</i>	<i>Excess of birth over deaths (+) or births over deaths (—) in each 1,000 of population.</i>	<i>Ratio of births per 1,000 of population.</i>
Madurai	108	+ 13.45	26.99
Ramanathapuram	108	+ 13.30	27.54
Tirunelveli	108	+ 11.93	28.24
Salem	108	+ 10.44	21.28
Coimbatore	107	+ 14.11	26.30
The Nilgiris	104	+ 19.51	28.59
Kanyakumari	109	+ 15.92	24.72
State ..	107	+ 12.54	26.74

No. 43.—DEATH RATES PER 1,000 OF ESTIMATED MID-YEAR POPULATION IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS AND BY SEX IN EACH DISTRICT IN 1957.

(Source : The Director of Public Health, Madras.)

<i>Districts.</i>	<i>Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of estimated population.</i>				
	<i>Rural.</i>	<i>Urban (municipalities and census towns.)</i>	<i>Total.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Madras .. .. .	..	20.96	20.96	20.62	21.35
Chingleput	15.63	13.49	15.22	15.21	15.25
North Arcot	17.68	16.39	17.42	17.62	17.22
South Arcot	13.75	14.27	13.82	13.99	13.66
Thanjavur	13.50	14.74	13.75	13.69	13.80
Tiruchirappalli	15.06	14.04	14.85	14.72	14.98
Madurai	12.71	15.54	13.54	13.57	13.52
Ramanathapuram	14.10	14.68	14.24	14.70	13.80
Tirunelveli	17.73	13.45	16.31	16.80	15.86
Salem	10.87	10.68	10.84	10.77	10.93
Coimbatore	11.26	15.46	12.19	12.18	12.20
The Nilgiris	7.82	12.47	9.08	9.06	9.11
Kanyakumari	8.32	10.35	8.80	8.98	8.3
State ..	13.72	15.62	14.22	14.28	14.15

No. 44.—DEATH RATES PER 1,000 OF ESTIMATED MID-YEAR POPULATION ACCORDING TO CAUSES IN EACH DISTRICT IN 1957.

(Source : The Director of Public Health, Madras.)

District.	Cholera.	Smallpox.	Plague.	Fever (exclud- ing Malaria).	Malaria.	Dysentery and diarrhoea.	Respira- tory diseases.	Injuries.	All other causes (including maternal deaths).	Total.	Maternal mortality rate per 1,000 of live and still births.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Madras ..	0.24	0.24	..	1.54	0.01	2.96	5.25	0.33	10.39	20.96	2.09
Chingleput ..	0.05	0.16	..	1.67	0.03	1.12	1.63	0.15	10.40	15.22	3.31
North Arcot ..	0.03	0.06	..	3.77	0.04	2.02	1.53	0.24	9.73	17.42	3.67
South Arcot ..	0.04	0.17	..	2.29	0.02	1.35	0.99	0.16	8.80	13.82	5.52
Thanjavur ..	0.29	0.14	..	1.17	0.01	0.53	0.67	0.17	10.76	13.75	5.75
Tiruchirappalli ..	0.16	0.13	..	2.55	0.02	0.73	1.06	0.20	10.00	14.85	8.26
Madurai ..	0.01	0.07	..	2.12	0.02	0.83	1.79	0.22	8.48	13.54	3.00
Ramanathapuram ..	0.01	0.13	..	3.14	0.03	1.08	1.33	0.10	8.42	14.24	3.91
Tirunelveli ..	0.15	0.06	..	2.38	0.01	0.97	1.34	0.14	11.26	16.31	5.94
Salem ..	0.03	0.15	Less than 0.01	2.62	0.10	0.58	0.77	0.22	6.36	10.84	4.54
Coimbatore ..	0.04	0.09	..	1.44	0.02	0.99	1.48	0.19	7.94	12.19	4.09
The Nilgiris ..	..	0.05	..	1.77	0.05	0.49	2.02	0.19	4.50	9.08	2.70
Kanyakumari ..	Less than 0.01	0.08	..	1.43	0.01	0.78	0.92	0.17	5.40	8.80	5.36
State ..	0.09	0.12	Less than 0.01	2.23	0.03	1.09	1.45	0.19	9.01	14.22	4.56

NO. 45.—TOTAL NUMBER OF VACCINATIONS IN THE MADRAS STATE IN 1957.

(Source : *The Director of Public Health, Madras.*)

<i>Number of primary and secondary vaccinations.</i>	<i>Number of re-vaccinations.</i>	<i>Total number of vaccinations.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1,152,310	5,649,983	6,802,293



MEDICAL PUBLIC HEALTH.

No. 46.—NUMBER OF STATE PUBLIC, LOCAL FUND AND PRIVATE AIDED HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES WITH NUMBER OF BEDS AVAILABLE IN THEM AND PATIENTS TREATED THERE ALSO WITH THEIR INCOME IN MADRAS STATE IN 1957.

(Source : The Director of Medical Services, Madras.)

Districts.	(1)	Number of institutions.				Number of patients treated.			
		Class I— State public.	Class III— Local fund.	Class IV— Private aided.	Total.	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.	(8)
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		
1 Madras City	..	10	*38	..	48	223,706	4,345,809	4,569,515	
2 North Arcot	..	23	14	4	41	52,799	1,396,815	1,449,614	
3 South Arcot	..	14	25	4	43	32,408	1,225,913	1,258,321	
4 Chingleput	..	11	17	..	28	27,888	972,717	1,000,605	
5 Madurai	..	12	22	3	37	62,839	1,599,904	1,662,743	
6 Ramanathapuram	..	13	47	3	63	31,571	1,053,009	1,084,580	
7 Salem	..	16	26	1	43	144,971	1,256,302	1,401,273	
8 Coimbatore	..	20	25	..	45	71,146	1,616,240	1,687,386	
9 Tirunelveli	..	13	38	5	56	35,746	1,271,078	1,306,824	
10 Tiruchirappalli	..	25	20	2	47	45,890	1,313,029	1,358,919	
11 Thanjavur	..	20	61	3	84	78,109	1,493,376	1,571,485	
12 The Nilgiris	..	5	9	1	15	21,776	702,329	724,105	
13 Kanyakumari	..	17	..	4	21	21,395	422,752	444,147	
State total	..	199	342	30	571	850,244	18,669,273	19,519,517	

* Dispensaries under Corporation of Madras.

Districts.	Number of beds available.	Number of in door patients died.	Income (excluding balances).			
	(9)	(10)	From Government funds.	From Local and Municipal funds.	From subscriptions.	From other sources.
			(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1 Madras City	5,267	7,583	1,21,36,055	1,42,687	7,39,569	32,96,686
2 North Arcot	1,246	1,903	10,33,083	1,42,687	56,894	2,004
3 South Arcot	667	930	8,60,531	2,51,308	1,72,552	36,727
4 Chingleput	1,893	946	16,78,520	1,17,277	44,178	2,243
5 Madurai	1,173	1,883	23,18,717	2,16,967	64,943	3,523
6 Ramanathapuram	860	690	9,46,102	3,07,204	1,89,056	34,521
7 Salem	740	1,347	10,75,355	2,19,958	38,786	935
8 Coimbatore	1,564	2,747	14,63,246	2,97,549	2,72,904	1,509
9 Tirunelveli	987	1,349	9,79,290	3,73,658	1,80,021	61,141
10 Tiruchirappalli	1,061	1,892	14,77,828	2,17,160	8,170	43,598
11 Thanjavur	2,551	2,415	18,79,347	1,01,444	4,50,850	2,59,188
12 The Nilgiris	352	591	7,06,423	42,824	1,07,516	12,908
13 Kanyakumari	1,252	341	1,89,031	..	557	180
State total	19,613	24,617	2,67,42,528	22,88,036	23,25,986	37,55,163
						3,51,11,723

NO. 47.—NUMBER OF STATE SPECIAL, RAILWAY, PRIVATE NON-AIDED AND SUBSIDISED HOSPITALS WITH NUMBER OF BEDS AVAILABLE AND NUMBER OF IN-DOOR AND OUT-DOOR PATIENTS TREATED IN MADRAS STATE DURING 1957.

(Source : The Director of Medical Services, Madras.)

Districts.	Number of institutions.										Number of patients treated.			
	Class II special.				Class VI Railways.	Class V Private non-aided.	Class VII subsidised.	Total.	Number of beds available.	Number of in-door patients.	Number of patients treated.		Total.	
	Police.	Forest and survey.	Canals.	Others.							In-door.	Out-door.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
1 Madras City	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	136	106	5,422	101,874	107,296
2 Chingleput	..	3	..	..	..	6	11	20	35	..	642	258,900	259,542
3 North Arcot	..	1	..	..	3	1	8	13	20	..	1,154	146,602	147,756
4 South Arcot	2	5	6	13	102	68	4,641	93,157	97,798	
5 Madurai	..	1	4	8	3	6	2	24	76	15	1,569	172,784	174,353	
6 Ramanathapuram	..	2	..	..	3	12	9	26	272	81	8,440	337,060	345,500
7 Salem	1	1	1	9	12	..	..	..	157,398	157,398	
8 Coimbatore	..	1	2	..	3	8	13	28	123	15	3,599	252,832	256,431	
9 Tirunelveli	2	..	3	7	5	17	10	2	312	125,056	125,368	
10 Tiruchirappalli	..	1	..	..	4	5	15	25	16	..	10	51,063	51,073
11 Thanjavur	3	..	22	25	..	..	..	175,543	175,543	
12 The Nilgiris	..	3	..	..	1	3	..	7	165	6	1,121	62,609	63,730
13 Kanyakumari	1	..	..	..	1	5	..	230	14,628	14,758	
State total	..	13	1	8	10	26	54	100	960	293	27,140	1,949,406	1,976,546	

No. 48.—DISTRIBUTION OF MEDICAL PERSONNEL IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING 1957.
(Source : The Director of Medical Services, Madras.)

Designation of Personnel.	State Headquarters.						District Headquarters and other urban areas.									
	State public.		State special.		Local and Municipal funds.		Private aided.		State public.		State special.		Local and Municipal.			
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		
1 Medical Officers Class I Service—																
(a) Salaried	32	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Honorary	22	4	..	..	..	..	..	3	19	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Assistant Surgeons Class I Service—																
(a) Salaried	102	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	135	93	29	1	21	13		
(b) Honorary	88	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	93	35	6	..	..	..
3 Assistant Surgeons (including Sub-Assistants) Class II Service—																
(a) Salaried .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	19	3		
(b) Honorary .. ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	14	40	..	9	1		
4 Medical Officers of other categories	66	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	52	1	..	..	..
5 Nurses	208	538	..	..	..	..	..	..	210	419	16	..	..	6		
6 Midwives .. ..	..	111	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	187	..	2	..	28		
7 Dais .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	1	..	..	9	3		
8 Dispensers .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	175	68	34	12	38	3		
9 Nursing orderlies	264	249	..	..	..	..	..	..	419	298	27	5	62	72		
10 Technicians	57	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	4	2	..	3	1		
11 Other grade staff including sweepers.	373	105	..	..	..	..	..	..	704	263	28	6	73	25		
12 Ministerial staff	164	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	157	18	7	11	4	2		
13 Social workers	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..

No. 48.—DISTRIBUTION OF MEDICAL PERSONNEL IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING 1957—*cont.*

District Headquarters and other urban areas—cont.																	Rural areas.										Total Males.	Total Females.	Grand total.
Private aided.					State public.				State special.		Local and Municipal.		Private aided.																
Males.		Females.			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.													
(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)								(26)	(27)	(28)										
1 Medical Officers, Class I																													
Service—																													
(a) Salaried	1	..	15	7	1	..	..	4	3								66	18	84								
(b) Honorary	..	..	23	2	..	..	19	7	2								90	15	105						
2 Assistant Surgeons, Class I																													
Service—																													
(a) Salaried	8	5	96	30	31	..	54	16	10								487	218	705										
(b) Honorary	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..								191	56	247			
3 Assistant Surgeons (including Sub-Assistants), Class II																													
Service—																													
(a) Salaried	4	2	10	..	1	..	141	18	11								201	35	236										
(b) Honorary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4								52	21	73			
4 Medical Officers of other categories.																								109	89	198			
5 Nurses	5	3	26	27	32	..	6	6	50								526	1,049	1,575										
6 Midwives	10	55	11	169	1	31	1	211	27								71	821	892										
7 Dais	..	..	9	..	3	..	30	20	8								71	24	95								
8 Dispensers	16	3	64	2	14	..	82	..	..								429	88	517								
9 Nursing orderlies	48	16	113	59	26	13	210	214	50								1,219	978	2,197										
10 Technicians	5	..	23	1	2	..	30	1	6								203	13	216										
11 Other grade staff including sweepers.																								1,697	537	2,234			
12 Ministerial staff	3	4	16	2	2	..	8	..	12								373	81	454										
13 Social workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..								2	7	9	

**No. 49.—DISEASES OF PATIENTS IN THE DIFFERENT CLASSES OF HOSPITALS
AND DISPENSARIES IN THE MADRAS STATE IN 1957.**

(Source : The Director of Medical Services, Madras.)

<i>Description.</i>										<i>Treated.</i>	<i>Deaths.</i>
Cholera	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,304	355
Dysentery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	837,944	450
Gonorrhoea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	114,278	4
Malaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	406,905	75
Rheumatic fever and rheumatism	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	147,549	183
Small-pox	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,224	188
Syphilis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	118,456	91
Tubercle of lungs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	133,819	998
Other tubercle diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45,677	247
Beri Beri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,019	3
Diseases of the nervous system	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,195	263
Diseases of the eye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	854,770	3
Diseases of the ear	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	866,356	28
All diseases of respiratory system except pneumonia and tubercle of lungs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,944,032	422
Diarrhoea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,726	22
Abscess of the liver	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	209,554	306
Other diseases of the liver, digestive system excluding diarrhoea, dysentery and tumours	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,209,451	418
Injuries (general and Local)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	842,455	434
Labour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	164,952	65
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,455,300	17,004
Total										11,399,966	21,559

MENTAL HOSPITALS.

No. 50.—NUMBER OF MENTAL PATIENTS, RELIGION, MORTALITY, COST TO GOVERNMENT, ETC., IN MADRAS STATE, DURING 1957.

(Source : The Director of Medical Services, Madras.)

Centre—Madras.	Admitted during the year.	Readmitted during the year.	Total population of mental hospitals.			Discharged cured.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Daily average strength.	Daily average sick.
			Males.	Females.	Total.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Compulsory	..	..	428	26	1,326	341	1,667	136	105	..
Voluntary	..	..	1,088	..	1,198	729	1,927	40	80	..

Centre.	Religion of patients treated.					Mental patients (criminal).				
	Hindus.	Muslims.	Christians.	Others.	Admitted.	Re-admitted.	Total including number remaining from previous year.	Discharged.	Died.	Expenditure. Receipts from paying patients.
	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21) (22)
Compulsory	367	35	52	21	..	237	41	11 9,91,778 RS. 35,570
Voluntary	905	87	95	1	..	..	..	..

No. 51.—AGES OF PATIENTS ADMITTED INTO THE MENTAL HOSPITALS IN THE MADRAS STATE, DURING 1957.

(Source : The Director of Medical Service, Madras.)

Centre—Madras.	Under 20 years.			20—40 years.			40—60 years.			Above 60 years.			Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Compulsory ..	45	22	67	215	47	262	74	30	104	17	4	21	351	103	454
Voluntary ..	103	42	145	474	238	712	127	84	211	14	6	20	718	370	1,088
Total ..	148	64	212	689	285	974	201	114	315	31	10	41	1,069	473	1,542

NO. 52.—PROBABLE CAUSES OF INSANITY IN THE PATIENTS ADMITTED IN THE MENTAL HOSPITAL IN MADRAS STATE, DURING 1957.

(Source: The Director of Medical Services, Madras.)

<i>Actiological factors and associated conditions.</i>	<i>Predisposing causes.</i>			<i>Exciting causes.</i>			<i>Total.</i>		
	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1 Mental distress.	303	101	404	170	67	237	473	168	641
2 Toxins ..	187	113	300	134	64	198	321	177	498
3 Infections	234	87	321	41	41	82	275	128	403
Total ..	724	301	1,025	345	172	517	1,069	473	1,542



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**No. 53.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE FORM OF MENTAL DISORDER IN THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES,
RECOVERIES AND DEATHS IN MADRAS STATE, DURING 1957.**

(Source: The Director of Medical Service, Madras.)

Diseases.	Remaining on the 31st December of the preceding year.				Admissions during the year.				Total.		
	Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.	Females.	Total.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)			
(1)											
1 Mental deficiency	127	41	168	29	23	52	156	64	220		
2 Maniac depressive insanity ..	106	4	110	62	138	182	182	66	248		
3 Mania	391	31	422	255	66	321	646	97	743		
4 Melancholia	12	3	15	4	4	8	16	7	23		
5 Schizophrenia	439	301	740	403	247	650	842	548	1,390		
6 Secondary dementia	18	11	29	..	..	..	18	11	29		
7 Parania and Paranoid state ..	55	1	56	3	..	3	58	1	59		
8 Epilepsy and Epileptic Insanity.	70	37	107	33	18	51	103	65	158		
9 Toxic psychosis—											
(a) Acute confusional insanity.	4	28	32	35	24	59	39	52	91		
(b) Alcoholic psychosis	2	3	5	1	..	1	3	3	6		
(c) Canabis Indica Psychosis ..	35	..	36	..	..	..	35	1	36		
(d) Of Endocrine origin	4	2	6	..	..	..	4	2	6		
(e) In relation to child bearing	..	29	29	..	3	3	..	32	32		
(f) In relation to other constitutional disease.	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	3		
10 Organic psychosis—											
(a) General	6	1	7	..	..	..	6	1	7		
(b) Neuro-syphilis (inclusive of GP and Tabes).	134	18	152	118	8	126	252	26	278		
(c) Arterio-pathic and Senile psychosis.	30	77	107	66	16	82	96	93	189		
(d) Encephalitis	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1		
(e) Other cerebral lesions	2	1	3	..	..	..	2	1	3		
11 Neurosis and Psycho-neurosis ..	16	5	21	37	..	37	53	5	58		
12 No Appreciable disease .. ..	..	..	..	6	..	6	6	..	6		
13 Not yet diagnosed (discharge before certificate).	..	..	..	3	2	5	3	2	5		
14 Psychopathic personality	3	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	3		
Total	1,455	597	2,052	1,069	473	1,542	2,524	1,070	3,594		

No. 53.—STATEMENTS SHOWING THE FORM OF MENTAL DISORDER IN THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES,
RECOVERIES AND DEATHS IN MADRAS STATE, DURING 1957—*cont.*

	Recovered.				Discharged otherwise.				Deaths.				Remaining on 31st December 1957.			
	Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.	
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)
1 Mental deficiency ..	6	4	10	16	12	28	11	2	13	123	46	169				
2 Manic depressive insanity ..	21	11	32	78	16	94	16	3	19	67	36	103				
3 Mania ..	51	11	62	122	26	148	27	6	33	446	54	500				
4 Melancholia ..	2	..	2	7	4	11	..	..	..	7	3	10				
5 Schizophrenia ..	97	28	125	261	132	393	43	23	66	441	365	806				
6 Secondary dementia ..	3	4	7	4	6	10	3	..	3	8	1	9				
7 Parania and Paranoid state ..	11	..	11	11	1	12	..	..	..	36	..	36				
8 Epilepsy and Epileptic insanity...	19	2	21	14	5	19	13	9	22	57	39	96				
9 Toxic psychosis—																
(a) Acute confusional insanity..	8	6	14	12	13	25	6	3	9	13	30	43				
(b) Alcoholic psychosis ..	..	..	..	2	3	5	..	..	..	1	..	1				
(c) Canabis Indica Psychosis ..	6	..	6	..	..	..	5	1	6	24	..	24				
(d) of Endocrine origin..	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	2				
(e) In relation to child bearing.	..	3	3	..	19	19	..	..	..	..	10	10				
(f) In relation to other constitutional disease.	..	1	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Organic psychosis—																
(a) General ..	..	..	..	4	1	5	..	..	..	2	..	2				
(b) Neuro-syphilis (inclusive of GP and Tabes).	8	6	14	56	11	67	12	2	14	176	7	183				
(c) Arterio-pathic and Senile Psychosis.	14	5	19	19	29	48	..	..	..	63	59	122				
(d) Encephalitis ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Other cerebral lesions ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3				
11 Neurosis and Psycho-neurosis.	1	..	1	9	..	9	..	..	..	43	5	48				
12 No Appreciable disease ..	..	..	..	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Not yet diagnosed (Discharge before certificate).	..	..	..	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Psychopathic personality ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3				
Total ..	249	81	330	627	282	909	136	49	185	1,512	658	2,170				

MEDICO-LEGAL INVESTIGATIONS.

No. 54.—NUMBER OF CASES IN WHICH ARTICLES WERE TESTED FOR POISON IN MADRAS STATE, DURING THE YEAR 1957.
(Computed from the Annual Report of the Chemical Examiner to Government of Madras.)

(1)	(2)	Human.						Cattle.				
		General.			Abortion.			In viscera.		Other articles.		
		In viscera. Number of cases.	In viscera. Number of detections.	Other articles. Number of detections.	In viscera. Number of cases.	In viscera. Number of detections.	Other articles. Number of detections.	In viscera. Number of cases.	In viscera. Number of detections.	Other articles. Number of cases.	Other articles. Number of detections.	Other articles. Number of detections.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Madras State—												
1 Arcot, North	10	4	12	9	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..
2 Arcot, South	68	38	38	25	..	2	..	..	3	1	..	..
3 Chingleput	10	3	11	8	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..
4 Coimbatore	79	46	9	6	3	3	..	..	2	1	..	..
5 Madras ..	72	37	293	160	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	..
6 Madurai ..	29	17	5	2	2	1	..	..	2	1	..	..
7 Kanyakumari	3	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 The Nilgiris	9	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Ramanathapuram.	20	10	4	2	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	1
10 Salem ..	58	32	32	23	..	..	..	..	4	1	1	1
11 Thanjavur ..	70	50	29	18	3	1	..	..	1	1	..	..
12 Tiruchirappalli	50	24	9	6	2	2	..	..	1	1	..	..
13 Tirunelveli ..	46	31	17	10	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Foreign ..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total—Madras ..	524	295	464	272	13	10	..	..	23	10	3	2

NO. 55.—POISONS DETECTED IN THE ARTICLES RECEIVED DURING THE YEAR 1957.
(Compiled from the Annual report of the Chemical Examiner to the Government of Madras.)

Poisons.	Human poisoning.					Cattle poisoning.				
	General.					Abortion.				
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
(1)	In viscera and contents, viscera.	In tissues and other than viscera.	In excreta or stomach contents, articles.	In miscel-laneous articles.	In viscera and contents, articles.	In miscel-laneous articles.	In viscera and contents, viscera.	In tissues and other than viscera.	In excreta or stomach contents, articles.	In miscel-laneous articles.
INORGANIC.										
Arsenic ..	43	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	1
Arsenic and opium ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alum, iron, starch and dye ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bromine ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calcium ..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Copper ..	73	..	103	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Copper and alcohol ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Copper and arsenic ..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Copper and oleander ..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Copper and parathion (foliol E. 605) ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyanide ..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyanide and alcohol ..	5	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glass pieces ..	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glass pieces and alcohol ..	3	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glass pieces and oleanders ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hydrochloric acid ..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iodine ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iodine and alcohol ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manganese ..	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mercury ..	24	..	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mercury and arsenic ..	4	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nitrates and nitrites ..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nitric acid and nitrites ..	32	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nitrite ..	103	..	19	2	..	..	19	..	..	..
Nitrate and alcohol ..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nitrate and oleander ..	10	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Red lead ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sulphuric acid and alcohol ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sulphuric acid and nitrates ..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sulphuric acid and sulphates ..	19	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

[illegible]

ORGANIC.

Aconite ..
 Acetaldehyde ..
 Alcohol ..
 Alcohol and oleum ..
 Barbituric acid ..
 Bark pieces ..
 Benzoin ..
 Brucine ..
 Camphor ..
 Cocca nut oil ..
 Datura ..
 Endrine ..
 Eucalyptus oil ..
 Geminexane ..
 Kerosene ..
 Madar ..
 Menthol ..
 Oduvan ..
 Oleander ..
 Opium ..
 Penetration (Foliodol ..
 Petrol ..

No. 55.—POISONS DETECTED IN THE ARTICLES RECEIVED DURING THE YEAR 1957—*cont.*

Poisons.	Human poisoning.						Cattle poisoning.				
	General.						Abortion.				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
		<i>In viscera and contents.</i>	<i>In tissues other than viscera.</i>	<i>In excreta or stomach contents.</i>	<i>In miscellane-ous articles.</i>	<i>In viscera and contents.</i>	<i>In viscera and miscellaneous articles.</i>	<i>In viscera and contents.</i>	<i>In tissues other than viscera.</i>	<i>In excreta or stomach contents.</i>	<i>In miscellaneous articles.</i>
(1)											
ORGANIC— <i>cont.</i>											
Phenol	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Red dye	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salicylic acid	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strychnine	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sulphanilamide	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turpentine	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turmeric	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unidentified poison	24	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poison detected	1,331	..	424	25	18	..	66	..	..	6
Poison not detected	2,864	..	743	203	65	..	124	..	5	92
Total	4,195	..	1,167	228	83	..	190	..	5	98

No. 56.—RESULTS OF THE MEDICO-LEGAL ANALYSES ACCORDING TO CASES IN MADRAS STATE IN 1957.

[Compiled from the Annual Report of the Chemical Examiner to the Government of Madras.]

Nature of exhibits.	1956.				1957.			
	Total number of cases investigated.	Total number of cases of articles detected.	Total number of cases examined.	Total.	Total number of cases investigated.	Total number of cases of articles detected.	Total number of cases examined.	Total.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
(1)								
(a) HUMAN POISONING.								
General.								
1 Cases in which viscera and contents were tested for poison.	773	348	3,747	528	250	778	295	119
The viscera of individuals—								
Poison detected								
Poison not detected								
2 Cases in which tissues other than viscera were tested for poison.	678	298	1,426	477	81	558	271	45
3 Cases in which excreta, vomit, dejecta or stomach contents received without viscera were tested for poison.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Cases in which only miscellaneous articles were received.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Miscellaneous articles received with cases under entries Nos. 1, 2 and 3.	..	..	447	..	..	..	..	..
6 Cases in which viscera or contents were examined.	13	6	77	13	3	16	10	3
The viscera of individuals—								
Poison detected								
Poison not detected								
Abortion.								
6 Cases in which viscera or contents were examined.	13	6	77	13	3	16	10	3
The viscera of individuals—								
Poison detected								
Poison not detected								

13 Cases of animal poisoning in which only miscellaneous articles were received.	1	1	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	4	7	11
14 Miscellaneous articles received with cases under entries Nos. 9 to 12.	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	30	87
Total, (b) ..	36	17	234	27	18	45	14	7	21	174	119	293

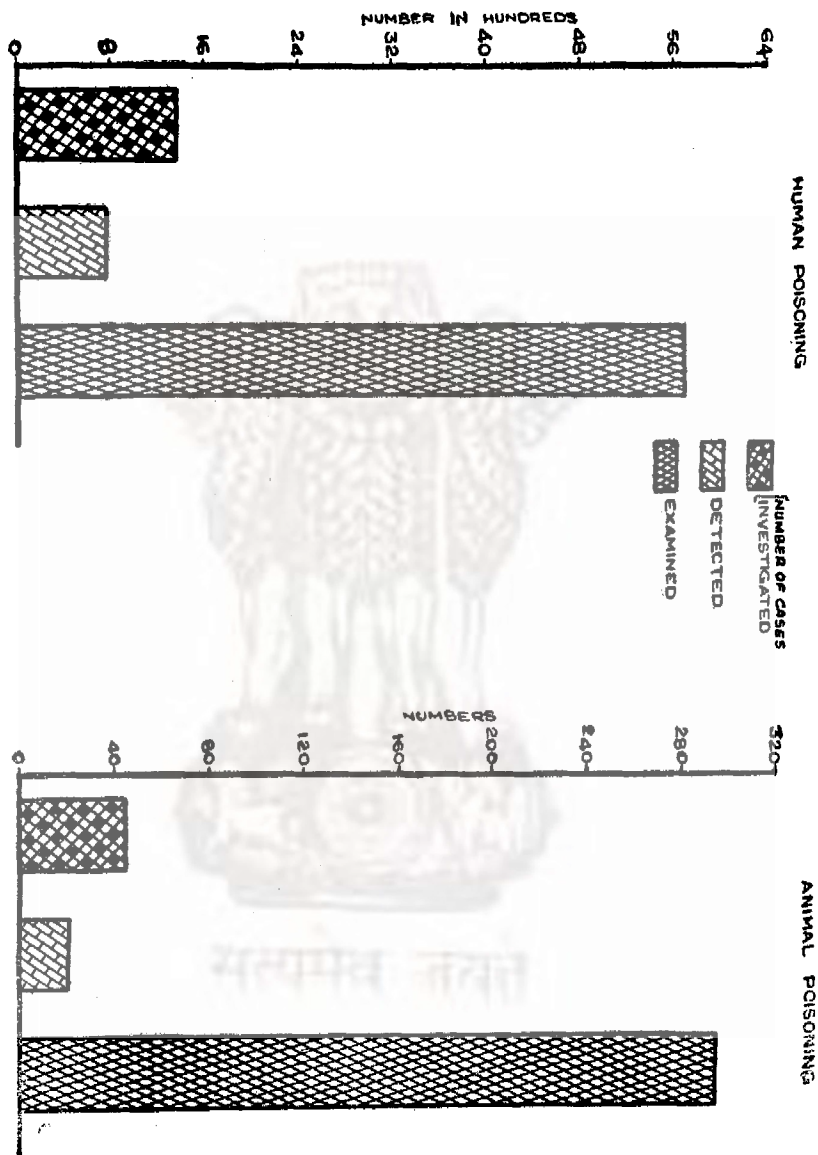
(c) STAIN CASES.

15 Blood-stain cases other than No. 16.	1,046	1,004	6,825	657	460	1,117	639	442	1,081	4,089	3,246	7,335
16 Blood-stain-rape and unnatural crime cases.	2	2	4	2	..	2	1	..	1	2	..	2
17 Seminal stain cases	115	48	303	135	20	155	37	4	41	291	58	347
18 Mixed blood and seminal stain cases.	64	51	221	47	14	61	33	13	46	177	78	255
19 Other cases .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, (c) ..	1,227	1,105	7,353	841	494	1,335	710	459	1,169	4,559	3,380	7,939

(d) MISCELLANEOUS.
 20 Cases comprising firearms, ammunition, explosives, skeletal remnants, other tissues, etc.

20 Cases comprising firearms, ammunition, explosives, skeletal remnants, other tissues, etc.	232	..	1,384	161	73	234	..	..	..	914	629	1,543
Total, (d) ..	232	..	1,384	161	73	234	..	..	..	914	629	1,543
Grand total (a) to (d) ..	2,998	1,792	14,767	2,054	928	2,982	1,308	642	1,960	9,514	5,934	15,448

MEDECO-LEGAL INVESTIGATIONS
NUMBER OF CASES OF HUMAN AND ANIMAL POISONING IN WHICH ARTICLES WERE CHEMICALLY EXAMINED IN MADRAS STATE-1987



No. 57.—SUMMARY OF WORK DONE BY THE CHEMICAL EXAMINER TO THE GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS—1957.

(Compiled from the Annual Report of the Chemical Examiner to the Government of Madras.)

(1)	1956.		1957.		1957.	
	Number of cases investi- gated.	Number of articles examined.	Number of cases investi- gated.	Number of articles examined.	Number of cases investi- gated.	Number of articles examined.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Medico-legal investigations—						
Human poisoning cases—	1,503	5,796	1,025	3,867	343	1,806
(1) in Table No. 56.						
Animal poisoning cases ..	36	234	27	174	18	119
Stain cases	1,227	7,353	841	4,559	494	3,380
Miscellaneous medico and chemico-legal cases.	232	1,384	161	914	73	629
Total, Medico and chemico- legal cases.	2,998	14,767	2,054	9,514	928	5,934
General analyses	31	40	22	23	..	..
Grand total ..	3,029	14,807	2,076	9,537	928	5,934

EDUCATION.

**No. 58.—TOTAL NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS IN THE MADRAS STATE
IN THE YEAR 1957-58.**

(Source : The Director of Public Instruction, Madras.)

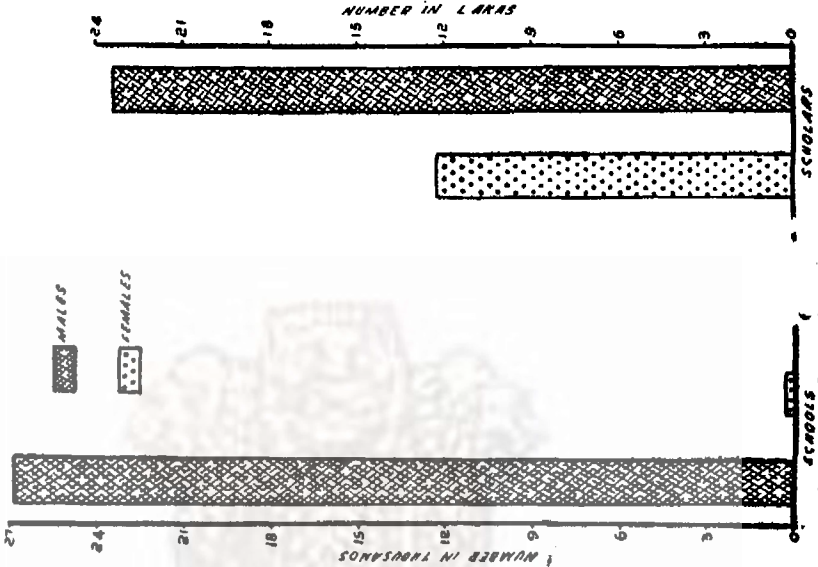
Recognized institutions—						
Universities .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Colleges—						
Males .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	92
Females .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	20
Schools—						
Males .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	26,882
Females .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	306
Total—						
Males .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	26,976
Females .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	326
Unrecognized institutions—						
Males .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total of recognized and unrecognized institutions—						
Males .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	26,976
Females .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	326

**No. 59.—TOTAL NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING INSTITUTIONS IN THE
MADRAS STATE IN THE YEAR 1957-58.**

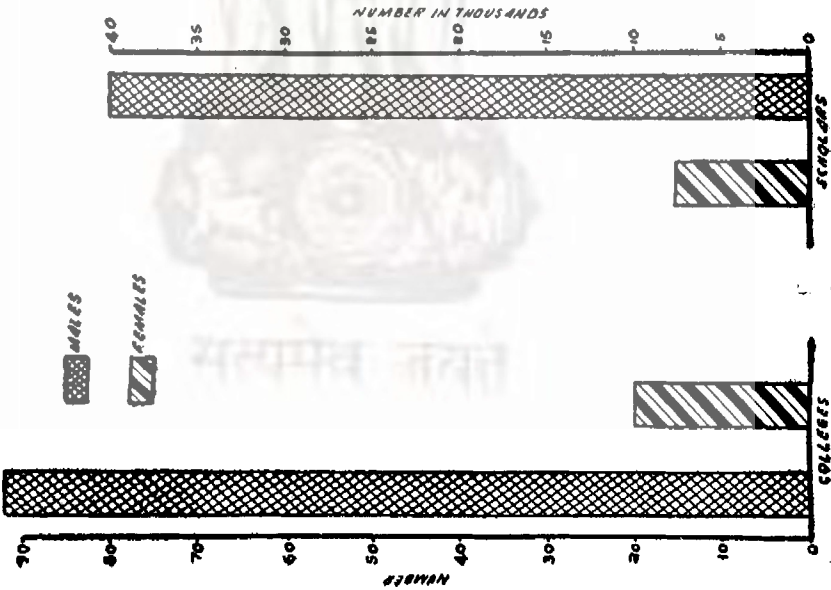
(Source : The Director of Public Instruction, Madras.)

Scholars attending recognized institutions—						
Universities—						
Males .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,340
Females .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	278
Colleges—						
Males .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	40,037
Females .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,639
Schools—						
Males .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,339,640
Females .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,233,421

NUMBER OF SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM IN MADRAS STATE 1957-58.



NUMBER OF COLLEGES AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM IN MADRAS STATE 1957-58.



**No. 59.—TOTAL NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING INSTITUTIONS IN THE
MADRAS STATE IN THE YEAR 1957-58—*cont.***

Scholars attending recognized institutions—*cont.*

Total—							
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,383,017
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,241,338
Unrecognised institutions—							
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total number of scholars attending recognised and un-							
recognised institutions—							
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,383,017
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,241,338

**No. 60.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF
SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM IN THE MADRAS STATE IN THE YEAR 1957-58.**

(Source : The Director of Public Instruction, Madras.)

Type of institution.	Number of institu- tions.	Scholars.	
		Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Recognized—			
Universities	2	3,340	278
Colleges for Arts and Science for males ..	42	29,309	1,061
Colleges for Arts and Science for females ..	16	..	5,034
Total .. { Males ..	42	29,309	1,061
Females ..	16	..	5,034
Colleges for professional education—			
Education for males	12	912	63
Education for females	4	..	477
Engineering	6	2,934	3
Technology .. .. .	..	..	..
Medicine	6	2,793	664
Veterinary	1	410	3
Agriculture	1	420	15
Forestry	1	168	..
Commerce .. .. .	..	..	..
Law	1	1,049	14
Physical education	2	374	101
Total .. { Males ..	30	9,060	863
Females ..	4	..	477
Colleges for special education—			
Music	2	19	105
Oriental studies	15	1,339	71
Social education	1	52	12
Other (Rural institutions)	2	258	16
Total ..	20	1,668	204
Schools for general education—			
High School for boys	777	384,314	54,173
High School for girls	178	4,533	87,247
Middle school for boys	185	32,842	16,219
Middle school for girls	17	942	3,152
Post Basic for boys	2	122	31
Post Basic for girls	1	..	60
Senior Basic schools	422	76,800	51,459
Junior Basic schools	2,419	179,683	108,550

No. 60.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM IN THE MADRAS STATE IN THE YEAR 1957-58—*cont.*

Type of institutions.	Number of institutions.	Scholars.	
		Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
School for general education—<i>cont.</i>			
Primary Schools (Non-Basic)	21,012	1,574,765	892,749
Nursery Schools for girls	30	1,066	960
Total .. { Males ..	24,817	2,248,526	1,123,181
Females ..	226	6,541	91,419
Schools for professional education—			
Normal Training Schools for masters	15	2,050	133
Normal Training Schools for mistresses	25	..	2,498
Basic Training Schools for masters	64	7,949	53
Basic Training Schools for mistresses	33	..	3,971
Technology—Polytechnics	10	3,978	5
Engineering	2	501	..
Industrial Schools for males	53	3,710	152
Industrial Schools for females	1	..	92
Agricultural Schools .. .. .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts for females	15	14	857
Commercial Schools	350	22,410	3,916
Physical Education	1	90	..
Total .. { Males ..	495	40,688	4,259
Females ..	74	14	7,418
Schools for Special Education—			
Other Fine Arts	3	419	45
Oriental Studies for males	9	457	130
Oriental Studies for females	1	..	61
Social Education for males	3	405	..
Social Education for females	1	..	26
Schools for Defectives	12	887	466
Adult Schools	1,529	37,860	5,672
Reformatory Schools for males	6	2,720	121
Reformatory Schools for females	3	..	596
Other Schools for males	8	1,123	..
Other Schools for females	1	..	27
Total .. { Males ..	1,570	43,871	6,434
Females ..	6	..	710
Grand total of colleges and schools.			
{ Males ..	26,976	2,376,462	1,136,280
Females ..	326	6,555	105,058

No. 61.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS IN RURAL AREAS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM IN MADRAS STATE IN THE YEAR 1957-58.

(Source : The Director of Public Instruction, Madras.)

Type of institution.	Number of institutions.	Scholars.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Males—		
Universities	1	2,301
Colleges for General Education	4	2,126
Colleges for Professional and Special Education	17	2,249
Schools for General Education—		
High/Higher Secondary	285	95,245
Post Basic	2	60
Middle/Junior High	119	26,161
Senior Basic	250	60,547
Primary	18,251	1,658,393
Junior Basic/Basio Primary	1,901	175,777

No. 61.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS IN RURAL AREAS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM IN MADRAS STATE IN THE YEAR 1957-58—*cont.*

<i>Type of institution.</i> (1)	<i>Number of institutions.</i> (2)	<i>Scholars.</i> (3)
Schools for Professional and Special Education—		
Basic Training	32	3,802
Normal Training	3	436
Agriculture .. .. .	..	..
For Adults	1,460	39,653
Others	35	2,663
For females—		
Colleges for General Education	2	154
Schools for General Education—		
High/Higher Secondary	8	2,773
Post Basic .. .. .	..	..
Middle/Junior High	2	146
Senior Basic .. .. .	..	..
Nursery	2	92
Schools for Professional and Special Education—		
Basic Training	3	457
Normal Training	2	150
Arts and Crafts	4	269
Others	2	53
Total ..	22,385	2,073,507

No. 62.—NUMBER OF RECOGNISED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE MANAGEMENT OF GOVERNMENT OR LOCAL BOARD AND UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT AND OF UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS IN THE MADRAS STATE IN THE YEAR 1957-58.

(Source : The Director of Public Instruction, Madras.)

<i>Institutions managed by</i> (1)	<i>Number of institutions.</i> (2)	<i>Number of scholars on rolls on 31st March.</i> (3)	<i>Average daily attendance.</i> (4)
Recognized—			
Under Public Management—			
Government	1,775	297,208	253,056
District Board	14,302	1,372,228	1,051,313
Municipal Council	1,078	326,159	277,961
Under Private Management—			
Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards.	9,728	1,591,889	1,361,163
Unaided	419	36,871	32,874
Total ..	27,302	3,624,355	2,976,367

Number of girls in institutions for males 1,136,280
 Number of boys in institutions for females 6,555

No 63.—STAGES OF INSTRUCTION IN RECOGNISED SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION IN THE MADRAS STATE IN THE YEAR 1957-58.

(Source : The Director of Public Instruction, Madras.)

Stage. (1)	Boys. (2)	Girls. (3)	Total. (4)
High stage—			
Passed beyond the lower secondary (middle stage) but not passed the metriculation examination.	169,459	50,363	219,822
Middle stage—			
Passed beyond the primary stage but not passed beyond the lower secondary (Middle stage).	361,795	149,386	511,181
Primary Stage	1,722,253	1,013,499	2,735,752
Nursery Stage	1,400	1,319	2,719
Total ..	2,254,907	1,214,567	3,469,474

Number of schools (High, Post-Basic, Middle, Senior Basic, Junior Basic, Primary Non-Basic and Nursery). 25,043

Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March .. 3,469,474

No. 64.—NUMBER OF PUPILS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX, RACE OR INDIAN CREED IN MADRAS STATE IN 1957-58.

(Source : The Director of Public Instruction, Madras.)

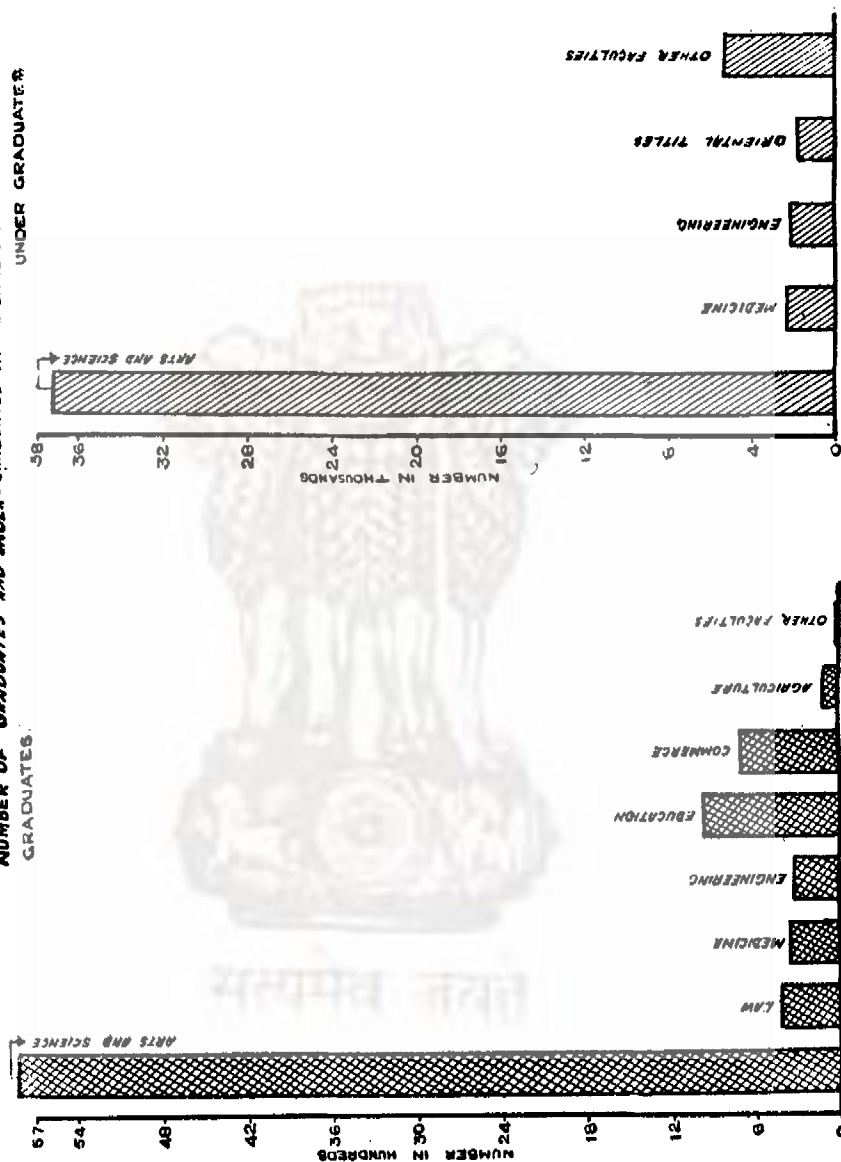
Name of community. (1)	Scholars.		
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)
Scheduled Classes	336,832	141,117	477,949
Scheduled Tribes	8,182	3,691	11,873
Non-Brahmin—			
Other than Backward	686,344	380,232	1,066,576
Backward	902,402	406,911	1,309,313
Brahmins	124,273	95,653	219,926
Muslims—			
Other than Backward	74,145	41,614	115,759
Backward	65,290	32,279	97,569
Indian Christian—			
Other than Backward	105,612	82,672	188,284
Backward	69,876	50,550	120,426
Jains	3,591	1,751	5,342
Anglo-Indians	4,419	4,269	8,688
Others	2,051	599	2,650
Total ..	2,383,017	1,241,338	3,624,355

No. 65. — NUMBER OF UNIVERSITY GRADUATES AND UNDER-GRADUATES OF THE MADRAS UNIVERSITY—1957-58.

(Source : Registrar, Madras University).

Year.	Number of Graduates in									Number of Under-Graduates in							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1957-58	..	5,835	425	366	326	971	713	104	17	8,757	37,203	2,336	2,088	1,759	5,169	48,555	57,312
		Arts and Science.	Law.	Medicine.	Engineering.	Education.	Commerce.	Agriculture.	Other Faculties.	Total.	Arts and Science.	Medicine.	Engineering.	Oriental Titles.	Other Faculties.	Total.	Grand total.

NUMBER OF GRADUATES AND UNDER-GRADUATES IN MADRAS STATE - 1957-58



**No. 66.—RESULTS OF CERTAIN PRESCRIBED UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS—
MADRAS UNIVERSITY—1957-58.**

(Source : Registrar, University of Madras.)

Name of the examination. (1)	Number examined.		Number passed.	
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Males. (4)	Females. (5)
B.A. Degree	3,958	891	2,709	700
B.Sc. Degree	2,758	428	1,194	267
B.Com. Degree	1,648	..	671	..
O.T. Degree—Final	546	47	392	21
B.O.L. Degree	18	5	9	1
B.A. (Honours) Degree	472	56	443	53
M.A. Degree	289	57	20*	2*
M.A. Degree (Science)	41	9	217	43
B.Sc. (Honours) Degree	91	14	39	9
B.Com. (Honours) Degree	42	..	84	14
B.O.L. (Honours) Degree	2	..	3*	..
M.Sc. Degree (By Examination)	39	9	1*	..
B. Mus. Degree .. .. .	..	5	2	9
B.T. Degree	1,008	346	39	5
M. Ed. Degree	22	1	..	1
B.L. Degree	834	15	17	9
M.L. Degree	34	..	410	..
M.B. & B.S. Degree	510	190	6	94
M.D. Degree	51	21	233	4
M.S. Degree	65	1	3	..
M.Sc. Degree (Medicine)	3	..	15	..
B. Pharmacy Degree	15	..	..	..
B.D.S. Degree	11	..	8	..
B.Sc. (Nursing) Degree .. .. .	..	13	9	13
B.S.Sc. Degree	6	..	..	..
B.Sc. (Technology) Degree	78	..	3	..
M.Sc. (Technology) Degree	1	..	61	..
Ph. D. (Technology) Degree	1	..	1	..
B.E. Degree	625	..	1	..
M.Sc. (Engineering) Degree	1	..	326	..
B.Sc. (Agriculture) Degree	129	1	..	..
M.Sc. (Agriculture) Degree	1	..	102	1
B.V.Sc. Degree	120	1	1	..
M.Sc. (Veterinary Science) Degree	2	..	78	..
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	4,801	1,387	..	199
Pre-University Course	13,047	2,502	538	1,354
Matriculation Examination	956	255	2,760	152
			289	

ANNAMALAI UNIVERSITY.

Source : Registrar, Annamalai University, Madras.

Name of examination. (1)	Number of examinees.		Number passed. (3)
M.Sc. (By examination)	Males ..	16	16
	Females ..	5	5
B.A. (Hons)	Males ..	94	91 + 3*
	Females ..	12	12
B.Sc. (Hons.)	Males ..	78	72 + 4*
	Females ..	16	16
B.A.	Males ..	99	45
	Females ..	2	..

* Recommended for the respective Pass Degree.

No. 66.—RESULTS OF CERTAIN PRESCRIBED UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS—
ANNAMALAI UNIVERSITY—1957-58—*cont.*

Name of examination.					Number of examinees.	Number pass. d.
(1)					(2)	(3)
B.Sc.	..	..	..	Males	79	28
				Females	5	4
B. Ed. Theory	..	..	..	Males	67	56
				Females	7	5
B.Ed. Practical	..	..	..	Males	57	57
				Females	5	5
M.O.L.	..	..	..	Males	5	5
				Females	1	1
B.O.L.	..	..	..	Males	5	2
				Females	..	..
P.O.L.	..	..	..	Males	2	2
				Females	..	..
Pulavar	..	..	..	Males	19	16
				Females	3	3
Diploma in Teaching	..	..	..	Males	26	26
				Females	..	..
Diploma in Painting	..	..	..	Males	3	2
				Females	..	..
Sangitha Bushana	..	..	..	Males	4	3
				Females	7	7
B.Com. Degree	..	..	..	Males	33	18
				Females	..	..
B.Com. (Hons.)	..	..	..	Males	23	23
				Females	..	..
Certificate in French	..	..	..	Males	1	..
				Females	..	..
Certificate in German	..	..	..	Males	12	8
				Females	1	1
B.E. Degree (Civil)	..	..	..	Males	22	20
				Females	..	..
B.E. Degree (Mechanical)	..	..	..	Males	17	15
				Females	..	..
B.E. Degree (Electrical)	..	..	..	Males	10	10
				Females	..	..
B.E. Degree (Chemical)	..	..	..	Males	25	23
				Females	..	..

**No. 67.—RESULTS OF THE PRESCRIBED ANGLO-INDIAN SCHOOLS
EXAMINATION IN THE YEAR—1957-58.**

(Source : Inspector of Anglo-Indian Schools, Madras.)

<i>Name of examination.</i>	<i>Number of examinees.</i>			<i>Number passed.</i>		
	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Anglo-Indian Middle School examination.	582	512	1,094	533	484	1,017
Anglo-Indian High School examination.	361	378	739	329	350	679
Cambridge School Certificate.	56	43	99	43	38	81
Cambridge Higher School certificate.	1	2	3	..	2	2



सत्यमेव जयते

No. 68.—TRAINING SCHOOL-LEAVING CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION—NUMBER OF CANDIDATES EXAMINED AND PASSED IN THE YEAR—1957-58.

(Source : Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras.)

Nature of examination.	Boys.					Girls.				
	Number appeared.		Number passed.			Number appeared.		Number passed.		
	From recog- nized insti- tutions.	Private	Total.	From recog- nized insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.	From recog- nized insti- tutions.	Private.	recog- nized insti- tutions.	Private. Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11) (12) (13)
Non-Basic Training School Leaving Examination, September 1957—										
Secondary (Regular)	772	772	..	505	..	284	284	235
Secondary (Private)	1,075	1,075	..	430	..	155	155	80
Elementary (Regular)	875	875	..	408	..	463	463	266
Elementary (Private)	11	11	..	3	..	4	4	1
Non-Basic Training School Leaving Examination, March 1958—										
Secondary (Regular)	148	945	629	78	804	30	834	745
Secondary (Private)	797	797	..	322	..	126	126	62
Elementary (Regular)	319	1,221	641	88	1,055	140	1,195	859
Elementary (Private)	19	19	..	1	..	2	2	..
Basic Ad hoc, March 1958—										
Senior (Regular)	27	2,224	2,117	18	2,135	12	705	697
Senior (Private)	199	499	..	155	..	22	22	20
Junior (Regular)	52	1,741	1,627	27	912	49	961	938

70.—RESULTS OF THE PRESCRIBED GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS—OTHER EXAMINATIONS—1957-58.

(Source : Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras.)

Nature of examinations.	Number of examinees.			Number passed.		
	Males.		Total.	Males.		Total.
	(2)	Females. (3)		(5)	Females. (6)	
(1)			(4)			(7)
Madras Government Technical Examinations—						
April 1957—						
Civil Engineering Group	31,498	661	32,159	9,557	195	9,752
Mechanical Engineering Group	454	1	455	197	1	198
Electrical Engineering Group	1,361	3	1,364	498	..	498
Agriculture	438	5	443	222	2	224
Handloom Weaving	864	99	963	306	21	327
Commerce Group	13,395	2,593	15,988	6,617	1,377	7,994
June 1957—						
Geometrical Drawing	226	15	241	125	10	135
October 1957—						
Commerce Group	10,679	2,546	13,225	5,076	1,002	6,078
November 1957—						
(Indian Music, Dancing, Drawing, etc., Tailoring and Dress-making and Printing groups).	4,805	3,228	8,033	1,486	1,579	3,065
VIII Standard Public Examination, March 1958.	24,882	11,899	36,781	9,945	4,770	14,715
Craft Instructors' Course Examination in—						
(a) Woodwork	16	..	16	12	..	12
(b) Weaving	21	1	22	12	1	13
Technical Teachers' Certificate Examinations under the revised scheme.	352	88	440	316	77	393
Teachers' Certificate Examination in Physical Education.	451	111	562	439	108	547
L.I.M. Examination, April 1957	39	6	45	22	3	25
L.I.M. Examination, October 1957	22	3	25	10	2	12
G.C.I.M. Examination, April 1957	404	23	427	216	18	234

G.C.I.M. Examination, December 1957	462	29	491	208	15	223
Compounders' Examination in Indigenous Medicine.	38	3	41	34	3	37
Sanakrit Entrance Examination, April 1958 ..	22	..	22	20	..	20
Account test for the employees of Local Bodies—October 1957.	103	1	104	10	..	19
Account test for the employees of Local Bodies—April 1958.	101	1	102	31	..	31
Headmasters' Account Test—June 1957 ..	48	..	48	25	..	25
Headmasters' Account Test—December 1957 ..	45	..	45	36	..	36
Pandits' Training Certificate Examination—May 1957.	49	1	50	39	..	39
Pandits' Training Certificate Examination—December 1957.	58	..	58	47	..	47
Sangeetha Vidwan Title Examination, April 1958.	5	25	30	5	18	23
Teachers' Certificate in Indian Music, April 1958.	22	..	22	20	..	20
Anglo-Indian Schools Examination, November 1957—Higher.	577	184	741	530	147	877
Anglo-Indian Schools Examination, November 1957—Middle.	818	277	1,095	723	296	1,019
Nursery, Montessori and Kindergarten Examination, April 1958—	..	20	20	..	20	20
Nursery—Secondary .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montessori—	..	13	13	..	10	10
Secondary .. ..	..	63	63	..	46	46
Elementary .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kindergarten—	..	9	9	..	9	9
Secondary .. ..	..	29	29	..	25	25
Elementary .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Junior Diploma in Teaching the Blind and Deaf, November 1957—	7	1	8	7	1	8
Blind	6	3	9	5	3	7
Deaf .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 71.—STATISTICS RELATING TO RECOGNIZED INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS IN MADRAS STATE DURING 1957-58.

(Source : The Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras.)

Government Institutions.			Aided Institutions (Boys).			Aided Institutions (Girls).	
Number of institutions.		Number on rolls.	Number of institutions.		Number on rolls.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls.
		Boys. Girls.			Boys. Girls.		
	12	1,549 32					692
	1 (a)	.. 92	44	2,580(b)	165	14	
Total	13	1,549 124	44	2,580	165	14	692

(a) Under "Government Institutions" there is an Industrial Training Centre, Stree Seva Mandir, Madras, which imparts training only for women.

(b) In certain private aided Industrial Schools, training is imparted to both boys and girls. In such cases all are shown under "boys".

No. 72.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE (DIRECT CHARGES) FROM ALL SOURCES ON EACH CLASS OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN THE MADRAS STATE IN THE YEAR 1957-58.

(Source : The Director of Public Instruction, Madras.)

Class of institution.	Institutions for	
	Males.	Females.
	(2) RS.	(3) RS.
Universities	70,11,291	..
Board of Secondary Education	15,34,741	..
Colleges for General Education— Arts and Science	90,48,616	24,51,730
Colleges for Professional Education—		
Education	7,48,459	2,68,905
Engineering	22,97,393	..
Technology .. .. .	..	..
Medicine	35,11,436	..
Veterinary	5,66,329	..
Agriculture	2,71,601	..
Forestry	3,20,493	..
Law	1,57,208	..
Physical Education	1,37,250	..
Total ..	80,10,169	2,68,905

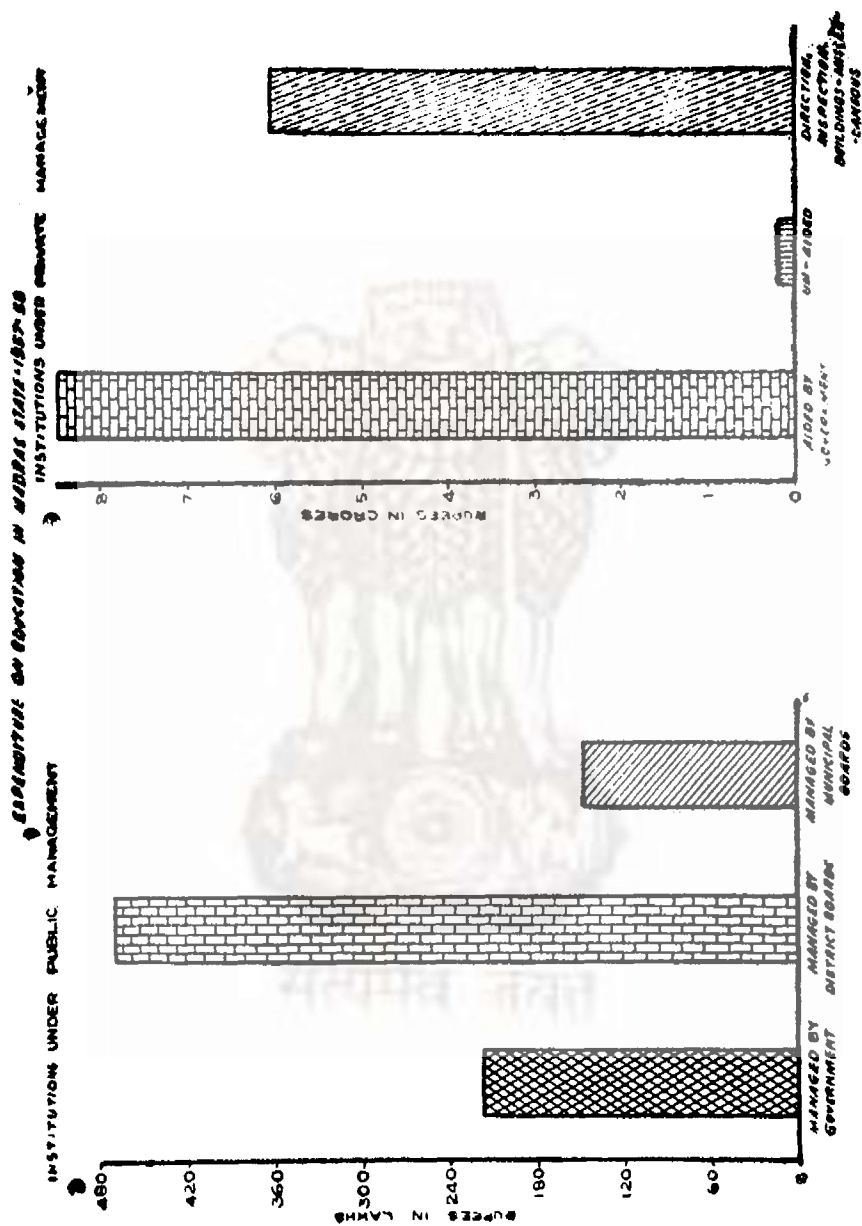
O. 72.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE (DIRECT CHARGES) FROM ALL SOURCES ON EACH CLASS OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN THE MADRAS STATE IN THE YEAR 1957-58,—cont.

Class of Institution. (1)	Institutions for	
	Males. (2) RS.	Females. (3) RS.
Colleges for Special Education—		
Music	1,07,555	..
Oriental Studies	2,21,345	..
Social Education	55,921	..
Others (Rural Institutions)	1,08,696	..
Total ..	4,93,517	..
Schools for General Education—		
High Schools	3,53,10,402	75,33,378
Middle Schools	22,81,199	3,26,714
Post Basic	46,893	45,255
Senior Basic	49,11,772	..
Junior Basic	77,71,541	..
Primary Schools	7,51,42,021	..
Nursery .. .. .	..	1,00,368
Total ..	12,54,63,828	80,65,715
Schools for Professional Education—		
Normal Training	2,06,052	3,08,191
Basic Training	13,04,296	6,64,174
Technology—		
Polytechnic	15,57,519	..
Engineering	3,27,384	..
Industry	13,37,912	38,175
Agriculture .. .. .	..	..
Commerce	7,69,877	..
Arts and Crafts .. .. .	..	..
Arts and Crafts .. .. .	..	1,13,453
Physical Education	28,219	..
Total ..	55,31,259	11,23,993
Schools for Special Education—		
Other Fine Arts	1,27,422	..
Oriental Studies	78,910	8,337
Social Education	50,462	11,868
School for Defectives	2,17,552	..
Adult Schools	4,07,412	..
Reformatory Schools	4,45,658	85,359
Other Schools	15,786	987
Total ..	13,43,202	1,06,551
Indirect Charges—		
Direction	6,70,472	..
Inspection	33,09,261	..
Buildings, etc.	2,27,92,148	25,50,100
Scholarships and Financial concessions	81,63,565	23,56,298
Hostel charges	1,21,52,301	29,91,549
Miscellaneous	55,10,811	..
Total ..	5,25,98,558	78,97,947
Grand total ..	21,10,35,181	1,99,14,841

No. 73.—SOURCES OF EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION IN THE MADRAS STATE IN THE YEAR 1957-58.

(Source: The Director of Public Instruction, Madras.)

Institutions.	Government Funds.	District Board Funds.		Municipal Board Funds.		Fees.		Endowments.		Other sources.		Total.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Under Public Management—												
Managed by Government ..		1,70,37,244	8,000	..	46,11,468	2,093	1,10,012	2,17,68,817				
Managed by District Board ..		2,56,33,946	1,89,13,388	..	23,92,608	43,118	41,500	4,70,24,560				
Managed by Municipal Board.		43,90,794	5,252	93,70,965	9,46,040	836	3,480	1,47,17,367				
Under Private Management—												
Aided by Government ..		5,12,41,986	1,000	3,738	2,10,50,166	1,18,74,993	9,93,828	8,61,65,711				
Unaided	13,42,813	4,27,911	6,338	17,77,062				
Direction—Inspection—Buildings		3,58,32,885	28,62,099	21,22,363	79,63,286	1,08,82,948	8,32,924	6,04,96,505				
—Miscellaneous.					
Total expenditure.		13,41,36,855	2,17,89,739	1,14,97,066	3,83,06,381	2,32,31,899	19,88,082	23,09,50,022				



NEWSPAPERS.

No. 74.—NUMBER OF DAILIES AND PERIODICALS PUBLISHED IN THE MADRAS STATE.

[Compiled from the "List of newspapers and periodicals published in the Madras State for 1957" issued by Government in Public (Information and Publicity) Department.]

Districts.	(1)	Dailies.					Periodicals.				
		English.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Others.	Total.	English.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Others.	Total.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Madras	4	8	2	1	15	186	128	36	28	378
Chingleput	1	..	..	..	1	2	4	..	1	7
South Arcot	2	13	..	1	16
North Arcot	5	1	1	7
Salem	10	..	1	12
Coimbatore	2	6	..	..	8	19	93	..	1	113
Tiruchirappalli	1	..	..	..	11	53	..	1	65
Thanjavur	6	21	..	1	28
Madurai	3	..	..	3	4	10	..	..	14
Ramanathapuram	7	..	..	7
Tirunelveli	7	1	..	..	8
The Nilgiris	1	..	..	1	3	3	..	..	6
Kanyakumari
Total	..	7	19	2	1	29	241	348	37	35	661

BOOKS.

No. 75.—NUMBER OF BOOKS IN SEVERAL LANGUAGES PRINTED IN THE DISTRICTS OF MADRAS STATE AND REGISTERED DURING 1957-58 UNDER THE PRESS AND REGISTRATION OF BOOKS ACT, 1867.

(Source : Director of Information and Publicity, Madras.)

	<i>Districts.</i>	<i>Number of books registered.</i>
Madras		2,381
Chingleput		10
Coimbatore		14
Kanyakumari		2
Madurai		96
The Nilgiris		2
North Arcot .. .. .		..
Ramanathapuram		63
Salem		15
South Arcot		14
Thanjavur		183
Tiruchirappalli		119
Tirunelveli		49
	Total ..	2,948

JUSTICE.
**No. 76.—NUMBER OF JUDICIAL DIVISIONS AND NUMBER OF OFFICERS EXERCISING APPELLATE OR ORIGINAL JURISDICTION
 IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING 1957.**

[Source : Registrar, High Court, Madras.]

Year.	Civil						Criminal					
	Judges of Chief Courts of State.		Number of districts.	District Judges.		Number of Sessions Judges.	Number of districts.	Other Judges.	District Magis- trates.	Oth Magis- trate.		
				Stipendiary.	Honorary.					Stipen- diary.	Hono- rary.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1957 ..	9	12	12	122	3,052	13	11	13	32	11	221	4

No. 77.—NUMBER AND DESCRIPTION OF CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTED IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING 1957.
[Source : Registrar, High Court, Madras.]

Class of Tribunal.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
		Suits for money or moveable property.	Arrears of rent with or without ejectments.	Enhancement or abatement of rent.	For penalties or damages or compensation for the wrongful act on the part of a landlord or tenant.	For ejectment or recovery of possession alone.	All other suits under rent law.	Suits for immovable property.	Suits for specific relief.	Suits to establish a right of pre-emption.	Mortgage suits.	Suits relating to religious and other endowments.	Matrimonial Suits.	Testamentary Suits.	Other suits not falling under any of the previous head.	Total.
I. Courts in the interior—																
Village and Panchayat Courts.	15,486	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15,486
Paid Subdivisional Tribunals.	72,955	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,162	1,091	78	7,817	3	10	..	1,002	92,118
District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts.	5,740	..	..	..	..	..	..	554	51	3	328	35	1	..	51	6,763
Chief Courts of districts	37	6	6	..	..	5	..	75	11	3	13	14	19	3	16	202
Total ..	78,732	6	6	..	..	5	..	9,791	1,153	84	8,158	52	30	3	1,069	99,083
II Courts at the seat of Government—																
Presidency Cause Courts.	Small 8,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,778
The City Civil Court	1,134	..	..	..	..	..	..	830	29	..	531	..	..	..	25	2,549
Superior Court	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	2	..	6	1	16	6	39	132
Total ..	9,958	..	..	..	..	..	..	845	31	..	537	1	16	6	64	11,459
Grand total ..	1,04,177	6	6	..	..	5	..	10,636	1,184	84	8,695	53	46	9	1,133	1,26,028

No. 78.—NUMBER OF CASES DECIDED IN THE MADRAS STATE—1957.

(Source : Registrar, High Court, Madras)

Number of cases decided.

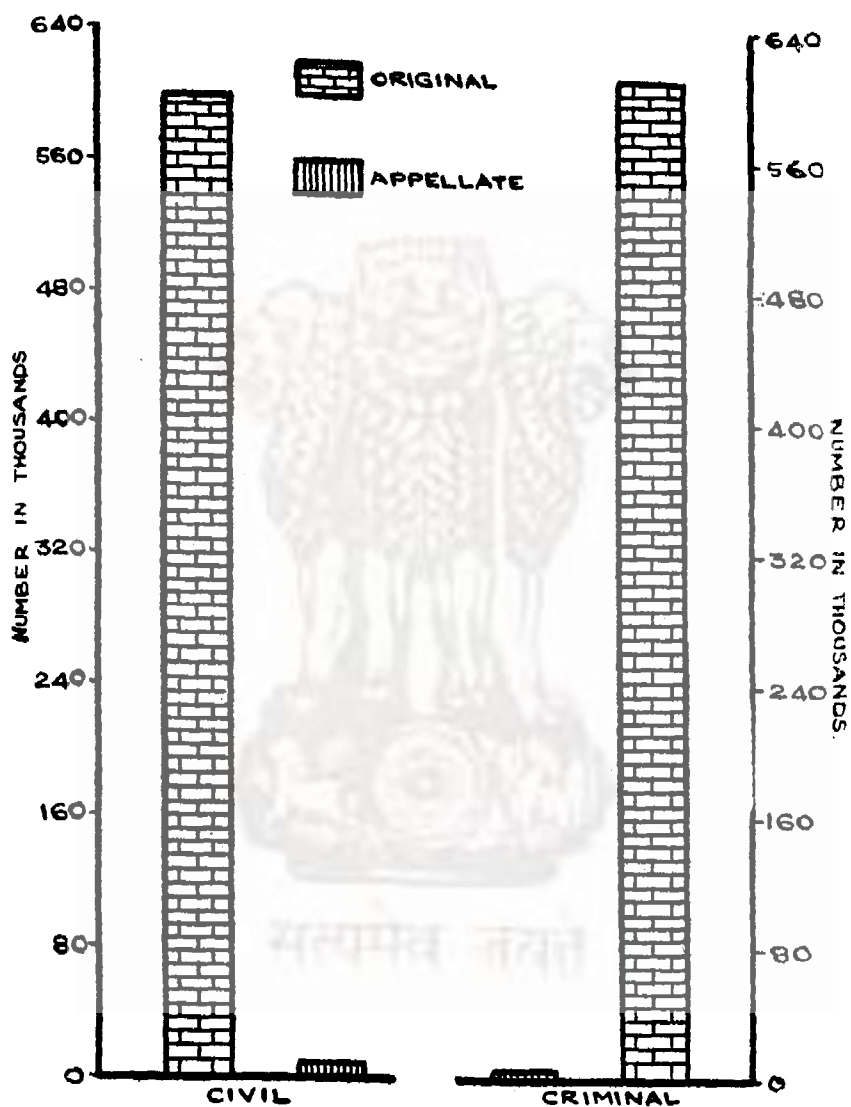
Civil.				Criminal.			
Original.		Appellate.		Original.		Appellate.	
Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1,32,031	4,68,225	7,866	1,643	6,02,586	8,487	6,033	1,029



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MADRAS STATE FOR 1957-58:

NUMBER OF CASES DECIDED IN MADRAS STATE-1957

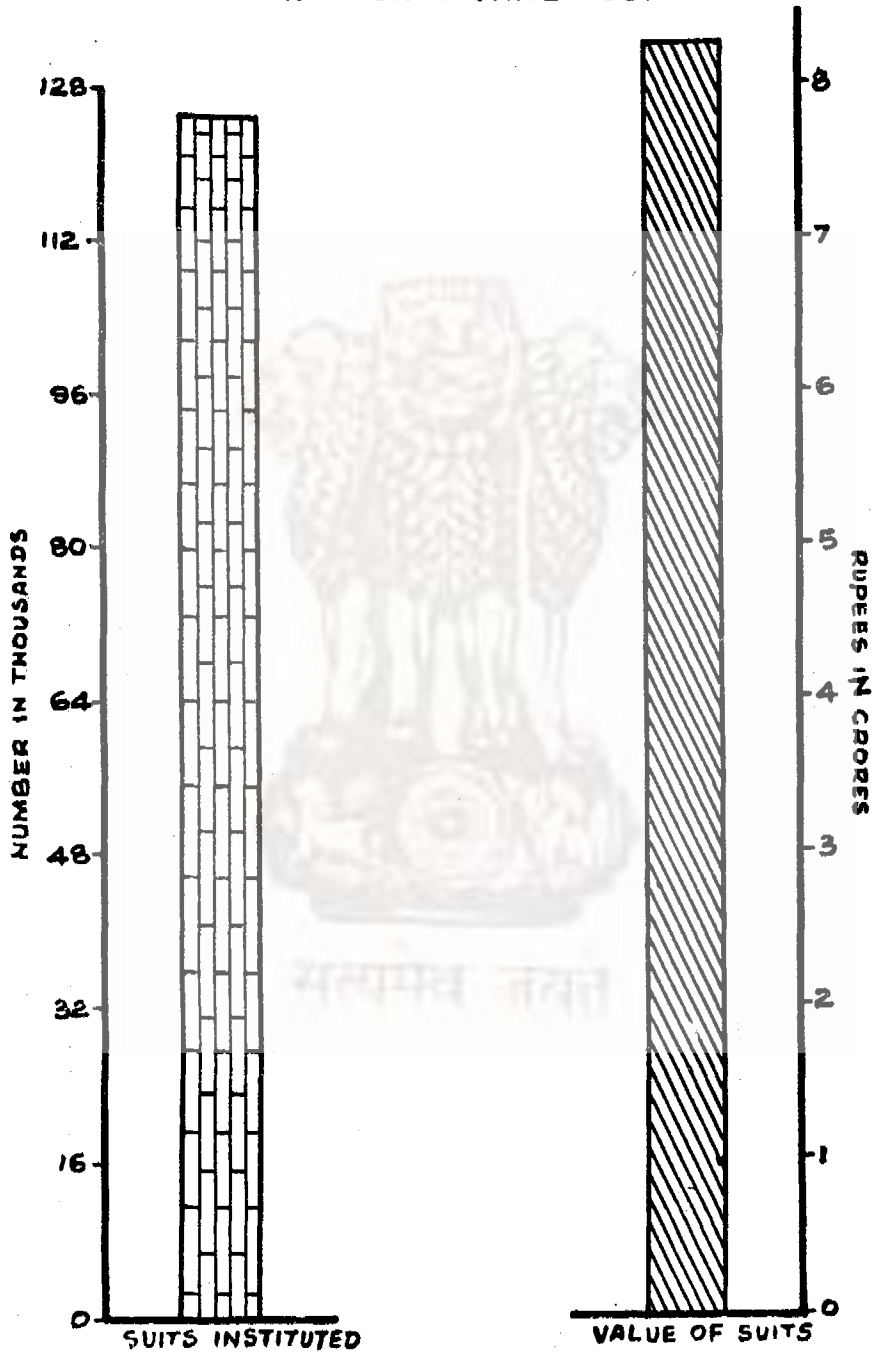


No. 79.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTED IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING 1957.

(Source : Registrar, High Court, Madras.)

<i>Class of Tribunals.</i>	<i>Value not exceeding Rs. 10.</i>	<i>Value exceeding Rs. 20.</i>	<i>Value between Rs. 20 and Rs. 50.</i>	<i>Value between Rs. 50 and Rs. 100.</i>	<i>Value between Rs. 100 and Rs. 500.</i>	<i>Value between Rs. 500 and Rs. 1,000.</i>	<i>Value between Rs. 1,000 and Rs. 5,000.</i>	<i>Value between Rs. 5,000 and Rs. 10,000.</i>	<i>Value above Rs. 10,000.</i>	<i>Number of suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money.</i>	<i>Total number of suits instituted.</i>	<i>Total value of suits.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
I. Courts in the Interior—												
Village and Panchayat Courts.—	4,217	3,683	3,713	3,149	400						15,486	
Paid Subdivisional Tribunals.	235	470	2,984	9,338	59,597	10,496	8,974			24	92,118	4,11,30,943
District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts.	1		6	142	1,197	2,502	1,459	948	496	12	6,763	2,32,53,060
Chief Courts of Districts.	8	4	1	2	8	9	22	88	40	20	202	18,15,648
Total ..	244	474	2,991	9,482	60,802	13,007	10,455	1,036	536	56	99,083	6,61,99,651
II. Courts at the seat of Government—												
Presidency Small Cause Court.	48	190	664	1,286	4,671	1,268	651	274			8,778	39,43,153
The City Civil Court.	2	12	85	82	717	192	1,003	274	182		2,549	83,25,850
Superior Court ..					6	1	27	11	53	34	132	50,06,820
Total ..	50	202	749	1,368	5,394	1,461	1,681	559	235	34	11,459	1,63,75,823
Grand total ..	4,511	4,359	7,459	13,093	66,596	14,468	12,136	1,595	771	90	126,028	8,25,75,474

**NUMBER AND VALUE OF CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTED
IN MADRAS STATE -1957**



No. 80.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE GENERAL RESULTS OF THE TRIAL OF CIVIL AND REVENUE CASES IN THE COURTS OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING 1957.

(Source: Registrar, High Court, Madras.)

Class of Courts.	Number of suits before the Courts.					Number of suits disposed of						
	Pending at the beginning of the year.	Instituted during the year.	Revised during the year.	Otherwise revised.	Total.	Without trial		Ex-parte.		On admission of claim		
						Where defendant does not admit claim.	Otherwise.	Number.	Average duration.	Number.	Average duration.	Number.	Average duration.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
PART I—CIVIL SUITS.												
I. Courts in the interior—												
Revenue Courts ..	100				100		36	2,035				
Paid Subdivisional Tribunals.	37,915	92,118	2,421	1,903	134,357	1,750	13,200	157	42,324	79	16,691	82
District Courts other than Chief Courts of districts.	4,411	6,747	184	500	11,842	94	903	267	2,675	95	1,356	115
Chief Courts of districts.	254	195	8	112	569	5	21	328	18	163	15	162
Total ..	42,680	99,060	2,613	2,515	146,868	1,849	14,160	..	45,017	..	18,062	..
II. Courts at the seat of Government—												
Presidency Small Cause Court.	3,612	8,778	..	122	12,512	..	429	250	3,331	108	3,235	151
City Civil Court ..	2,161	2,549	152	19	4,881	123	590	296	437	345	259	164
Superior Court ..	299	132	..	8	439	..	16	532	52	264	2	211
Total ..	6,072	11,459	152	149	17,832	123	1,035	..	3,820	..	3,496	..
Grand total ..	48,752	110,519	2,765	2,664	164,700	1,972	15,295	..	48,837	..	21,558	..

PART II—MISCELLANEOUS CASES.

I. Courts in the interior—

Revenue Courts ..	36	6	26	68	43	111	..	..	..
Paid Sub-Divisional Tribunals.	16,017	2,39,833	337	2,56,482	1,135	1,71,279	17	21,697	31
District Courts other than Chief courts of districts.	5,532	47,454	179	53,813	295	31,432	28	3,107	29
Chief Courts of districts.	1,624	11,313	31	13,034	65	7,645	25	410	85

Total ..	23,209	2,98,606	547	323,397	1,495	210,398	..	25,214	39,600
II. Courts at the seat of Government—									
Presidency Small Cause Court.	1,850	14,059	..	15,946	..	110,088	26	728	261
The City Civil Court.	2,610	11,840	45	14,495	178	9,391	49	496	554
Superior Court ..	3,021 *	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	4,460	25,899	45	30,441	178	20,479	..	1,224	815
Grand total ..	27,669	324,505	492	353,838	1,673	230,877	..	26,438	40,415

* The total number disposed of.

No. 80. STATEMENT SHOWING THE GENERAL RESULTS OF THE TRIAL OF CIVIL AND REVENUE CASES IN THE COURTS OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING 1957—*cont.*

	Number of suits disposed of—cont.																Pending at the close of the year.	Pending for more than a year.
	Compromised			After full trial			On reference to arbitration.			By transfer								
	Number.	Average duration.	(14)	(15)	(16)	Judgment for plaintiff.	Judgment for defendant.	Average duration.	(17)	(18)	(19)	Number.	Average duration.	(20)	(21)	(22)			(23)	(24)
PART I—CIVIL SUITS—cont.																		
I. Courts in the interior—																		
Revenue Courts ..	3	298					1	3,098									58	58
Paid Subdivisional Tribunals.	6,882	249			16,719	4,083	338	17	602		2,015	420					30,676	5,405
District Courts other than Chief Courts of districts.	726	319			1,479	436	553	3	643		334	249					3,836	1,197
Chief Courts of districts.	26	508			40	30	887				192	422					222	110
Total ..	7,637	..	18,238	4,550	..	20	2,543	..	..	..	34,792	..	..	..	..	..	6,770	..
II. Courts at the seat of Government—																		
Presidency Small Cause Court.	1,628	97	1,084	174	288						15	325					2,616	190
City Civil Court ..	378	370	470	220	588						8	156					2,396	796
Superior Court ..	6	772	18	6	1,251						6	740					333	261
Total ..	2,012	..	1,572	400	..						29	..					5,345	1,247
Grand total ..	9,649	..	19,810	4,950	..	20	2,572	..	..	..	40,137	..	..	..	..	..	8,017	..

PART II—MISCELLANEOUS CASES—cont.

I. Courts in the interior—											
Revenue Courts ..	1	98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	21
Paid Subdivisional Tribunals.	1,357	115	8,964	5,262	91	4	268	261	75	15,453	703
District Courts other than Chief Courts of districts.	374	175	3,336	2,158	152	..	..	350	66	5,538	988
Chief Courts of districts.	87	125	956	857	140	1	143	426	161	1,281	126
Total ..	1,819	..	13,256	8,277	..	5	..	1,037	..	22,296	1,838
II. Courts at the seat of Government—											
Presidency Small Cause Court.	118	48	541	644	134	..	..	..	..	2,566	50
The City Civil Court.	237	58	760	281	136	..	..	4	301	2,594	268
Superior Court ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	355	..	1,301	925	..	..	..	4	..	5,160	318
Grand total ..	2,174	..	14,557	9,202	..	5	..	1,041	..	27,456	2,156

**No. 81.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS-APPEAL FROM DECREES AND MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS IN THE
MADRAS STATE DURING 1957.**
[Source : Registrar, High Court, Madras.]

Class of Courts.	Number of appeals before the courts.				Number of appeals disposed of.			
	Pending at the beginning of the year.	Instituted and re- instituted during the year.	Otherwise received.	Total.	Dismissed or not prosecuted.		Confirmed.	Modified.
					Number.	Average duration.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
PART I—APPEALS FROM DECREES.								
I. Courts in the Interior—Appeals from Original Decrees—								
District Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of districts.	3,006	1,064	2,671	6,741	262	430	1,856	417
Chief Appellate Court of districts	1,911	4,051	226	6,188	189	269	1,015	269
Total	4,917	5,115	2,897	12,929	451	..	2,871	686
II. Courts at the seat of Government—								
City Civil Court	249	305	..	554	17	220	234	17
Chief Courts of State—								
Appeals from Original Decrees—								
From decisions in the interior	2,226	585	..	2,811	50	958	325	218
From decisions on the Original Side	244	41	..	285	15	915	36	15
Appeals from Appellate Decrees—								
From decisions in the interior	2,307	1,222	..	3,529	13	445	839	74
From decisions of a single Judge or Bench on appeal in Chief Court.	203	209	..	412	9	588	135	12
Appeals from decisions under Article 226 of the Constitution of India.	106	147	..	253	10	376	102	..
Total	5,335	2,509	..	7,844	114	..	1,671	336
Grand total	10,252	7,524	2,897	20,773	565	..	4,542	1,022

PART II—MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS.

I. Courts in the interior—										
District Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of districts.										
Chief Appellate Courts of districts.	..	..	360	553	213	1,126	155	150	387	62
Total ..	..	..	275	742	11	1,028	85	152	241	35
			635	1,295	224	2,154	240	..	628	97
II. Courts at the seat of Government—										
City Civil Court .. .. .	..	..	27	43	..	70	11	241	24	3
Chief Courts of State—										
Appeals from Original Orders ..	..	..	376	312	..	688	10	247	142	32
Appeals from Appellate Orders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	403	355	..	758	21	..	166	35
Grand total ..	..	..	1,038	1,650	224	2,912	261	..	794	132

**No. 81.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS—APPEALS FROM DECREES AND MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS IN THE
MADRAS STATE DURING 1957—cont.**

Number of appeals disposed of—cont.										
Reversed.	Remanded for trial.	Average duration of Appeals in columns 8, 9, 10 and 11.	By transfer.			Pending for more than a year.				
			(10)	(11)	(12)		(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
PART I.—APPEALS FROM DECREES—cont.										
I. Courts in the interior—Appeals from Original Decrees—										
District Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts.	656	292	431	614	27		2,644		750	
Chief Appellate Court of districts	260	179	292	2,288	110		1,988		348	
Total ..	916	471	..	2,902	..		4,632		1,104	
II. Courts at the seat of Government—										
City Civil Court ..	32	9	200	2	316		243		48	
Chief Courts of State—										
Appeals from Original Decrees—										
From decisions in the interior	73	33	1,335	1	..		2,111		1,564	
From decisions on the Original Side	9	..	974	1	..		209		178	
Appeals from Appellate Decrees—										
From decisions in the interior	132	46	677	..	..		2,425		1,526	
From decisions of a Single Judge or Bench on appeal in Chief Court.	13	..	424	..	..		243		123	
Appeals from decisions under Article 226 of the Constitution of India.	3	..	173	..	..		138		54	
Total ..	262	88	..	4	..		5,369		3,493	
Grand total ..	1,178	559	..	2,906	..		10,001		4,597	

PART II—MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS.—*cont.*

I. Courts in the interior—									
District Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts.									
Chief Appellate Courts of Districts	201	27	212	28	186	266	5		
.. ..	133	32	159	203	41	299	31		
Total ..	334	59	..	231	..	565	36		
II. Courts at the seat of Government—									
City Civil Court	4	3	220	1	375	24	..		
Chief Courts of State—									
Appeals from Original Orders ..	37	19	385	..	..	448	175
Appeals from Appellate Orders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	41	22	..	1	..	472	175		
Grand total ..	375	81	..	232	..	1,037	211		

No. 82—GENERAL RESULTS OF APPEALS AND REVISIONS UNDER CRIMINAL JUSTICE IN THE
MADRAS STATE DURING 1957.

(Source : Registrar, High Court, Madras.)

Tribunals.	Number of appellants and applicants before the Courts.												
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
			Died, escaped or transferred to another State.	Appeals or applications rejected.	Sentence or order confir- med.	Sentence enhanced.	Sentence reduced or other- wise altered.	Sentence reversed.	Proceedings quashed.	New Trial or further inquiry ordered.	Referred for Revision to the High Court.	Pending Trial.	Average number of days during which appeals lasted.
APPEALS.													
To Chief Magistrates of Districts.		6,391	187	36	2,906	..	1,486	1,385	15	205	..	171	14
To Court of Sessions ..		3,732	30	783	1,244	..	603	614	918	62	..	298	47
By Persons Convicted.		1,287	1	212	191	..	160	181	..	4	..	538	113
By Government from Judgment of acquit- tal.		531	3	4	142	..	..	43	..	..	..	339	
By Complainants under section 417 (3), Crimi- nal Procedure Code.		459	..	53	107	..	..	13	..	2	..	284	
Total ..		12,400	221	1,088	4,390	..	2,249	2,236	933	273	..	1,630	..

REVISIONS.

By Chief Magistrates of Districts.	1,015	..	2	557	..	19	76	..	319	34	8	19
By Court of Session	639	34	28	314	..	..	24	..	146	4	89	83
By Superior Court	5,311	..	780	720	..	600	256	..	125	..	2,830	..
Total	6,965	34	810	1,591	..	619	356	..	590	38	2,927	..
Grand total	13,365	255	1,898	6,181	..	2,868	2,592	933	863	38	4,557	..



District and Divisional Magistrates—

Cases referred under Sections 347 and 349, Criminal Procedure Code.

Chief Magistrates of Districts.

Presidency Magistrates .. 217,794

Courts of Sessions .. 3,853

Madras Sessions .. 113

Superior Court—

Under Section 374, Criminal Procedure Code.

244	..	7	214	10	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	152	9	196
4,233	..	996	2,118	169	56	54	148	..	..	..	44	184	2,396	16
217,794	..	3,565	210,231	590	292	1,699	..	..	..	..	84	1,104	190,574	2
3,853	1	1,859	1,318	14	3	1	..	..	..	..	141	534	1,343	62
113	..	37	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	56	70
165	..	24	95	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	113	..
Total ..	38	66,816	491,118	10,174	2,220	2,240	96,538	1,160	307	1,615	3,348	10,291	602,586	204,399

• Particulars not furnished.

No. 84.—PERSONS INFLICTED IN CRIMINAL CASES IN MADRAS STATE DURING 1957.

(Source: Registrar, High Court, Madras.)

Class of Tribunals.	Number of persons sentenced to							Total amount of fines.					Number of persons sentenced by imprisonment.					Number of boys whose sentence were committed in a certified school.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)		
	Death.	Transporation or Penal Servitude.	Imprisonment.	Fine or for forfeiture.	Whipping.	Give security.	10 Rupees and under.	Over 10 Rupees imposed.	Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as compensation.	Fifteen days and under.	Above fifteen days to six months.	Above six months to two years.	Above two years.			
(1)									RS.	RS.	RS.							
Subordinate Magistrates—	13	..	..	13	..	12	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
Special Magistrates under Section 14, Criminal Procedure Code.	4,523	38,934	..	1	37,841	1,093	1,35,108	1,26,865	..	3,293	1,227	3	42	115		
Honorary Magistrates sitting singly.	59,296	236,978	..	352	141,681	95,257	45,71,016	44,83,437	4,670	11,431	46,167	2,937	..	1,557		
Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly.	252	49,965	..	..	48,900	1,065	1,72,232	1,58,233	10	88	71	4	92	198		
Benches of Magistrates.	109	53	..	6	20	33	625	625	..	..	71	38	..	41		
District and Divisional Magistrates—		
Cases referred under Sections 347 and 349, Criminal Procedure Code.	900	1,055	..	1,550	143	912	1,38,303	1,29,635	620	25	501	509	2	37		
Chief Magistrates of Districts.		

Presidency Magistrates.	..	..	6,950	183,700	..	..	167,871	15,289	12,09,145	8,86,861	27,528	1,614	2,926	1,500	13	328
Courts of Sessions	..	161	1,121	56	..	..	..	66	13,860	6,345	50	4	102	435	580	14
Madras Sessions	3	..	9	9	1,740	1,740	..	12	7	17

Superior Court—
Under Section 374,
Criminal Procedure Code.

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No. 85.—NATURE OF OFFENCES REPORTED AND NUMBER OF PERSONS TRIED, CONVICTED AND ACQUITTED IN MADRAS STATE DURING 1957.

(Source: Registrar, High Court, Madras.)

Description of offence.	Number of cases.				Number of persons.			
	Offences reported in the year and pending from previous year.	Complaints dismissed under Section 203, Code of Criminal Procedure.	Brought to trial during the year.	Under trial including pending from previous year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped or transferred to another State.	Remaining under trial.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Official Conspiracy, Chapter V-A	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	..
Offences against State, Chapter VI .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Offences relating to Army and Navy, Chapter VII.	5,454	26	5,232	22,157	7,164	11,684	2,002	1,307
Offences against Public Tranquillity, Chapter VIII.	37	1	34	41	2	35	..	4
Offences by or relating to Public Servants, Chapter IX.	1,028	2	929	1,088	193	846	36	12
Contempt of the Lawful Authority of Public Servants, Chapter X.	462	10	436	563	164	308	31	60
False Evidence and Offences against Public Officers, Chapter XI.	21	..	21	40	10	16	10	4
Offences relating to Coins and Government Stamps, Chapter XII.	2,493	1	2,453	2,499	57	2,424	4	14
Offences relating to Weights and Measures, Chapter XIII.	6,642	11	6,488	7,737	881	6,579	187	90
Offences affecting Public Health, Safety, Convenience, Decency and Morals, Chapter XIV.	22	2	18	50	15	34	..	1
Offences relating to religion, Chapter XV								
Offences affecting Human Body, Chapter XVI—								
Offences affecting life	1,517	5	1,439	3,054	1,403	277	877	497
Causing miscarriage, injuries to unborn children, Exposure of infants and concealment of births.	31	1	30	30	12	15	2	1
Hurt	11,980	926	9,835	21,603	13,443	4,385	2,544	1,231
Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement ..	627	28	558	1,157	564	377	145	71
Criminal Force and Assault	3,429	547	2,485	5,165	3,693	702	520	250
Kidnapping, Forcible Abduction, Slavery and Forcible Labour.	284	18	217	716	430	161	57	68
Rape	61	3	56	121	57	29	4	31
Unnatural Offences	2	..	2	1	1	..	..	..

Offences against property, Chapter XVII—

Theft	16,797	291	15,900	23,596	6,417	14,396	1,889	894
Extortion	43	6	33	134	92	12	12	18
Robbery and dacoity	471	23	403	1,565	773	295	210	287
Criminal misappropriation of property	22	3	15	38	20	13	5	..
Criminal Breach of Trust	1,805	53	1,551	1,931	585	1,044	195	107
Receiving stolen property	905	3	891	1,155	218	884	22	31
Cheating	771	32	636	957	388	368	95	106
Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property	128	..	113	198	157	15	14	12
Mischief	1,449	114	1,216	3,575	2,380	586	245	364
Criminal trespass	3,081	138	2,769	6,302	2,854	2,138	948	362
Offences relating to documents and to trade or property marks, Chapter XVIII.	237	2	201	368	143	122	32	71
Criminal breach of contracts of service, Chapter XIX.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Offences relating to marriages, Chapter XX	472	49	321	1,495	1,148	85	116	146
Defamation, Chapter XXI	264	52	182	384	276	34	39	35
Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance, Chapter XXII.	683	174	435	1,024	770	83	95	76
Special and Local Laws	604,714	137	549,339	599,184	20,456	572,024	3,391	3,313
Total	665,933	2,658	604,239	707,929	64,767	619,971	13,727	9,464

POLICE.

No. 86.—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE AND GENERAL MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE IN MADRAS STATE IN 1957.

(Source : Inspector-General of Police, Madras.)

District.	Total strength.			Arms and Ammunition of the force.		
	Sanctioned.		Actual.	Number of		Number of
	Officers.	Men.		rifles.	muskets.	revolvers.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Chief Office	1	..	1	..	..	..
Madras City	250	3,579	237	3,648	27	1,527
North Arcot	113	1,907	161	1,873	486	1,402
Salem	135	1,928	148	1,897	456	1,415
Coimbatore	135	2,253	157	2,220	531	1,681
The Nilgiris	34	488	29	477	3	..
Chingleput	96	1,695	103	1,656	374	1,281
South Arcot	109	1,796	102	1,775	363	1,447
Thanjavur..	124	1,970	118	1,982	297	1,662
Tiruchirappalli	133	2,298	124	2,297	614	..
Madurai, North	72	967	72	961	..	949
Madurai, Urban	85	1,468	87	1,463	638	1,765
Ramanathapuram	118	2,060	125	2,048	554	1,366
Tirunelveli	110	2,230	143	2,211	391	1,710
Kanyakumari	15	630	14	643	128	304
Railway Police, Tiruchirappalli..	59	1,169	57	1,157	..	1,142
Criminal Investigation Department	125	256	120	231	..	..
Police Training College, Vellore	7	26	8	25	15	140
Police Recruits' School, Vellore	9	11	9	11	60	190
Police, Recruits' School, Coimbatore	9	12	6	9	60	198
Total	1,739	26,743	1,818	26,584	5,002	18,179
						2,113

No. 86.—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE AND GENERAL MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE IN MADRAS STATE IN 1957—*cont.*

MADRAS STATE FOR 1957-58

131

Districts.	Punishments.							
	Dismissed.		Punished departmentally otherwise than by dismissal.		Punished judicially by a Magistrate or Sessions Court.			
	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Under Police Act.	Under sections 330, 331 and 348, Indian Penal Code.		
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Chief Office
Madras City	1	25	1	206	..	11	..	..
North Arcot	..	3	2	162	..	..	..	..
Salem	..	3	30	196	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	..	8	38	612	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris	10	29	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	1	1	49	233	..	..	..	..
South Arcot	..	7	44	305	..	..	..	..
Thanjavur..	..	5	46	212	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli	..	2	23	189	..	..	..	..
Madurai, North	..	5	35	114	..	..	..	..
Madurai, Urban	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram	..	6	2	185	..	..	..	..
Tirumelveli	1	5	66	232	..	..	..	..
Kanyakumari	7	84	..	..	..	..
Railway Police, Tiruchirappalli	..	6	15	246	..	..	..	..
Criminal Investigation Department	..	1	10	12	..	..	..	..
Police Training College, Vellore	4	..	..	..	..	..
Police Recruits' School, Vellore	..	12	2	1	..	..	..	..
Police Recruits' School, Coimbatore	..	3	..	11	..	..	..	..
Total	3	98	384	3,029	..	11	..	..

**No. 86—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE AND GENERAL MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE IN
MADRAS STATE IN 1957—cont.**

<i>Districts.</i>	<i>Punishments—cont.</i>				<i>Rewards.</i>		<i>Education.</i>	
	<i>Punished judicially by a Magistrate or Sessions Court—cont.</i>				<i>Rewarded during the year.</i>		<i>Number of men in the force.</i>	
	<i>Under Chapter IX of Indian Penal Code.</i>		<i>Other offences.</i>		<i>By pro-motion.</i>	<i>By pre-sents, good conduct, stripes or M.Os.</i>	<i>Who cannot read and write.</i>	<i>Men.</i>
	<i>Officers.</i>	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Officers.</i>	<i>Men.</i>	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
Chief Office	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
Madras City	1,838	..	..
North Arcot	2,406	..	5
Salem	1,029	..	..
Coimbatore	1	5	..	2,123	..	..
The Nilgiris	2	..	403	..	20
Chingleput	1,788	..	..
South Arcot	4	..	1,674	..	..
Thanjavur	3	..	4,959	..	..
Tiruchirappalli	719	..	..
Madurai, North	12,106	..	..
Madurai, Urban	1	2,852	..	1
Ramanathapuram	1	2	..	2,201	..	3
Tirunelveli	1	..	278	..	..
Kanyakumari	2,448	..	..
Railway Police, Tiruchirappalli	503	..	..
Criminal Investigation Department	36	..	..
Police Training College, Vellore	128	..	..
Police Recruits' School, Vellore	17	..	..
Police Recruits' School, Coimbatore
Total	2	33	1	37,506	..	29

No. 86—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE AND GENERAL MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE IN
MADRAS STATE IN 1957—contd.

MADRAS STATE FOR 1957-58

133

Districts.	Number who have left force during the year.					Percentage on total actual strength of			
	On pen- sion or gratuity.	Resigna- tion without pension or gra- tuity.	By dis- missal.	By dis- charge otherwise than under preceding columns.	By de- ser- tion.	By death.	Admission to hospitals.	Daily average number of men absent on account of sickness.	Deaths.
	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)
Chief Office	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras City	43	25	20	7	6	8	417.9	1.2	0.21
North Arcot	14	3	..	3	3	7	151.4	3.49	0.37
Salem	20	..	1	..	2	5	67.5	3.87	0.26
Coimbatore	15	11	6	4	2	6	51.8	1.96	0.27
The Nilgiris	3	1	..	2	..	..	47.0	1.82	..
Chingleput	9	6	1	..	1	12	112.1	0.3	0.72
South Arcot	15	5	4	2	3	2	83.5	4.92	0.11
Thanjavur	20	4	1	16	4	2	47.6	4.1	0.1
Tiruchirappalli	23	5	2	3	..	9	74.4	3.4	0.43
Madurai, North	4	1	5	2	..	2	84.5	3.6	0.2
Madurai, Urban	8	3	2	3	4	4	91.3	3.6	0.27
Ramanathapuram	16	2	3	..	3	4	68.9	3.1	0.19
Tirunelveli	13	2	4	..	2	14	59.4	1.9	0.63
Kanyakumari	3	..	..	1	..	3	13.8	0.91	0.46
Railway Police, Tiruchirappalli	5	1	3	..	3	3	56.26	3.18	0.25
Criminal Investigation Department	1	..	..	..	1	..	6.5	0.23	..
Police Training College, Vellore	2	..	..	..	..	..	19.0	1.5	..
Police Recruits' School, Vellore	..	24	4	1	8	..	206.2	2.52	..
Police Recruits' School, Coimbatore	..	7	..	3	3	..	54.5	0.61	..
Total	214	100	56	47	45	81	124.6	2.6	0.3

No. 87—RETURN OF COGNIZABLE CRIMES RETURN PERSONS CONCERNED IN CASES OF THE POLICE DEPARTMENT—1957

(Source—Inspector General of Police, Madras.)

Nature of offence.	1957.	
	Arrested during the year.	Convicted during the year.
Cognizable criminal conspiracy	9	3
Offences against the State, public tranquility safety and justice.	8,102	1,958
Serious offences against person	10,693	3,896
Serious offences against person and property or against property only.	6,720	4,209
Minor offences against the person	2,016	1,070
Minor offences against property	19,876	14,237
Other offences not specified above	1,24,338	1,23,183
Offences under Special and Local Laws declared to be cognizable.	2,300,141	2,17,529
Total	4,02,895	3,86,085

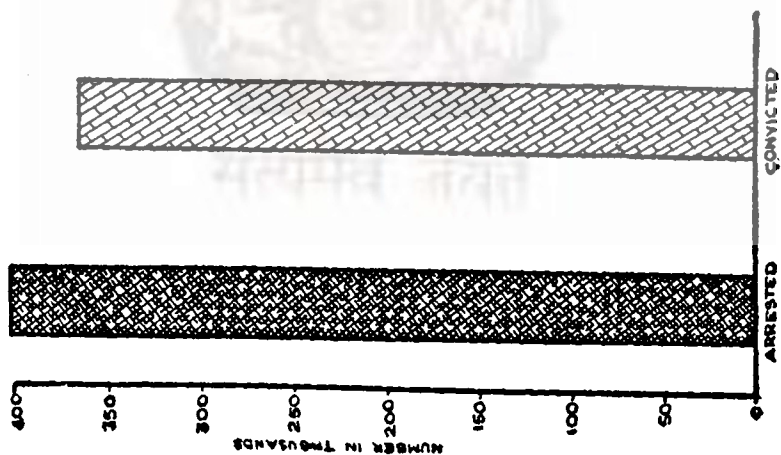
No. 88—PROPERTY LOST AND RECOVERED—POLICE CASES—1957.

(Source—Inspector General of Police, Madras.)

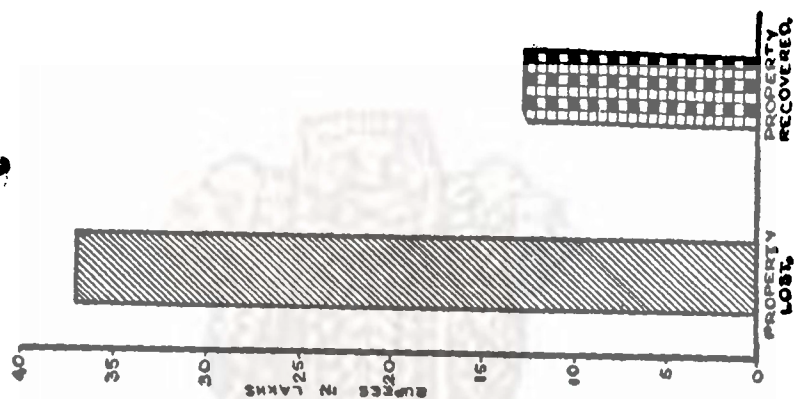
District.	Amount of property lost.	Amount of property recovered.	Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property lost.
RS.	RS.		
Chingleput	2,50,881	68,902	27.46
South Arcot	2,58,406	1,08,596	42.03
Thanj vur	3,84,906	98,176	25.50
Tiruchirappalli	3,47,463	1,46,370	42.15
Madurai Urban	1,56,194	46,440	29.70
Madurai North	1,77,088	73,724	41.60
Ramanathapuram	1,55,965	66,222	42.40
Tirunelveli	2,43,325	75,981	31.20
Kanyakumari	51,496	14,561	28.30
North Arcot	2,47,451	90,536	36.66
Salem	2,47,474	1,14,559	46.29
Coimbatore	2,12,508	92,680	43.61
The Nilgiris	44,693	19,548	43.07
Government Railway Police, Tiruchirappalli.	1,11,650	34,130	30.57
Commissioner of Police, Madras	8,15,209	2,21,058	27.10
Total	37,04,709	12,71,533	34.30

POLICE

PERSONS ARRESTED AND CONVICTED-1957.



AMOUNT OF PROPERTIES LOST AND RECOVERED-1957



PRISONS.
No. 89. STATEMENT SHOWING THE DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS OF ALL CLASSES CONFINED IN THE JAILS OF THE
MADRAS STATE DURING 1957.

(Source : Inspector-General of Prisoners, Madras.)

Prisoners at the beginning of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.			Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at the end of the year.			Total daily average of prisoners.		
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
13,810	574	14,384	187,476	9,597	197,073	201,286	10,171	211,457	183,805	9,555	193,360	17,481	616	18,097	12,933-16	461-98	13,395-14

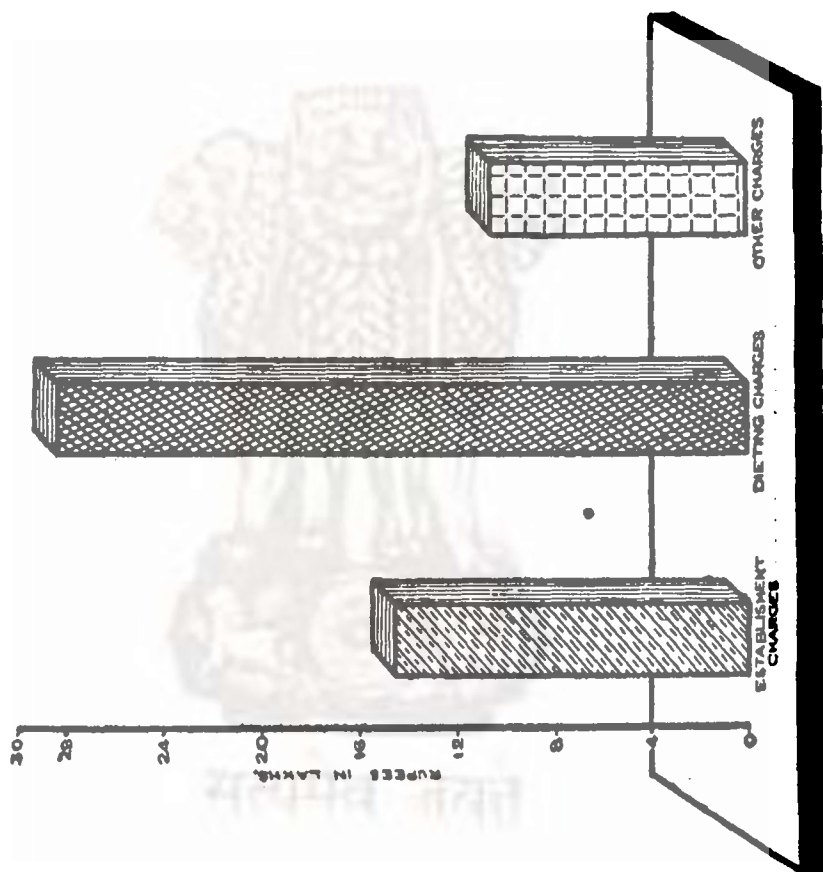
**No. 92.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE NATURE AND LENGTH OF SENTENCES OF CONVICTS ADMITTED INTO THE JAILS IN
THE MADRAS STATE DURING 1957.**

Number not exceeding one month.		Above one month and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
35,768	2,467	41,468	2,427	2,724	50	1,863	24	110	..

Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.		Total.	
Males.	Females.	For life.		For a term.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(11)	(12)	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
11	..	215	5	..	..	121	..	82,280	4,973

No. 93.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE SICKNESS AND MORTALITY AMONG THE PRISONERS IN MADRAS STATE DURING 1957.

Year.	Daily average strength.			Number admitted into hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of hospital.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1957	12,933.16	461.98	13,395.14	5,084	87	5,171	124.98	0.54	125.52	45	..	45
Ratio per mile of average strength.												
Year.	A.			B.			C.			D.		
	Of admission into hospital.			Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from all causes except cholera.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospitals.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
1957	393.10	188.32	386.04	9.66	1.17	9.37	3.48	..	3.48	3.36	..	3.36

EXPENDITURE INCURRED ON MAINTAINING PRISONERS IN MADRAS STATE-1957

PRICES.

NO. 96.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE FOR THE YEAR 1957-58.

Prices per standard mound of 82-2/7 lb. except where stated otherwise.

Station.	Variety.	1957-58.											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
CEREALS.													
1. PADDY, FIRST SORT.													
1 Kancheepuram	Garudan Samba	13-69	13-69	13-52	13-00	13-50	13-28	13-19	13-05	12-50	11-22	11-92	12-53
2 Cuddalore	Shirumani	12-34	13-07	12-65	12-67	12-38	11-52	12-51	12-62	12-26	11-91	12-57	12-06
3 Cuddalore	Kichili Samba	N.R.	14-00	13-50	13-00	13-40	13-50	13-50	13-50	13-19	11-88	11-16	11-06
4 Vellore	Nellore Samba	13-56	13-57	13-67	14-40	14-21	13-93	13-31	12-80	12-88	13-15	13-56	14-00
5 Tiruchirappalli	White Shirumani	12-47	13-44	13-54	13-09	13-24	12-88	12-76	13-73	12-81	13-06	11-80	11-84
6 Tiruvannamalai	Do.	12-34	12-63	12-54	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-25	12-67	12-67	11-60	11-43	11-46
7 Kumbakonam	Do.	11-61	12-55	12-39	12-19	N.Q.	11-33	12-67	N.A.	12-67	N.Q.	12-67	11-67
8 Thanjavur	White Shirumani	13-76	12-79	12-34	12-42	12-01	11-76	12-30	12-73	11-95	11-96	11-42	11-27
9 Nagapattinam	Do.	11-53	12-10	12-00	12-00	12-06	11-92	11-69	11-88	12-17	12-13	11-59	11-30
10 Mannargudi	Do.	12-34	12-33	12-75	12-67	N.R.	N.Q.	12-60	12-60	12-60	11-48	11-24	11-21
11 Tiruchunagar	Do.	13-59	N.Q.P.	N.Q.P.	13-68	13-72	13-83	14-25	13-45	12-63	13-00	13-57	12-76
12 Tirunelveli	Do.	11-73	13-05	13-73	13-40	13-22	13-20	13-34	13-73	13-27	13-25	11-96	11-17
13 Nagercoil	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	12-40	12-78	13-39	13-39	13-28	11-85
Average		12-57	13-07	12-99	12-92	13-02	12-70	12-78	12-91	12-64	12-34	12-08	11-86
2. PADDY, SECOND SORT.													
1 Kancheepuram	Vadan Samba	11-69	11-69	11-69	10-50	10-90	10-70	11-16	10-68	10-75	10-15	11-17	11-25
2 Cuddalore	Shirumani	11-70	12-37	12-01	12-02	11-59	10-70	11-52	11-55	11-19	11-19	10-70	10-87
3 Vellore	Do.	11-66	12-26	12-44	12-39	12-00	12-15	12-39	12-39	12-44	12-46	12-55	12-56
4 Salem	Nellore Samba coarse	11-49	11-69	11-68	11-59	10-94	10-47	10-78	11-09	10-91	12-29	11-61	11-28
5 Tiruchirappalli	Kattai Samba	11-90	12-57	12-75	12-72	12-30	11-97	12-71	12-95	12-76	12-54	11-26	11-31
6 Tiruvannamalai	Do.	12-08	12-57	12-75	12-72	12-30	12-17	11-79	12-33	12-05	11-27	11-43	11-46
7 Kumbakonam	Samba	11-13	12-26	12-17	12-00	11-87	11-21	11-92	12-25	12-33	11-25	11-43	11-46
8 Thanjavur	Do.	12-43	12-52	12-17	12-18	11-81	11-42	11-97	12-40	11-54	10-68	11-25	11-10
9 Nagapattinam	Kattai Samba	11-23	11-31	12-18	11-31	11-45	11-31	11-31	11-72	11-60	11-62	11-08	11-00
10 Mannargudi	Samba coarse	12-08	12-60	11-31	12-25	N.R.	N.P.	11-66	11-66	11-66	11-39	11-24	11-18
11 Madurai	Aral Samba	12-87	13-35	13-76	12-69	13-58	13-20	12-51	12-62	11-83	12-89	12-17	12-34
12 Tiruchunagar	Do.	12-60	13-00	13-76	12-69	12-99	13-00	12-94	11-90	11-64	11-55	12-09	11-16
13 Tirunelveli	Do.	11-33	12-76	13-46	12-49	12-81	12-19	12-34	12-63	12-74	12-59	10-73	10-30
14 Nagercoil	Do.	12-99	13-41	13-38	12-38	13-31	11-36	11-96	12-42	12-95	12-95	12-61	12-73
Average		11-92	12-50	12-55	12-25	12-13	11-68	11-88	12-04	11-92	11-77	11-54	11-43

N.R. = No report. N.Q. = Not quoted. N.A. = Not available. N.Q.P. = Not quoted properly.

No. 96.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE

FOR THE YEAR 1957-58—cont.

Prices per standard mound of 82.2/7 lb. except where stated otherwise.

1957-58.

Station.	Variety.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	December.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
		3. RICE, FIRST SORT.											
1 Madras City	Raw— Nellore .. Krishnakatakoti .. Boll— Gundu Samba .. Samba .. S. man ..	23-38 N.S. 19-13 N.S. 22-75 N.S. 21-21 N.S. 19-56 N.S. 18-53 N.S. 18-57 N.S. 18-75 N.S. 20-72 N.S. 19-64 N.S.	24-27 N.S. 20-79 N.S. 22-75 N.S. 19-28 N.S. 21-62 N.S. 20-60 N.S. 20-50 N.S. 19-10 N.S. 20-00 N.S. 20-93 N.S. 20-63 N.S. 19-76 N.S.	23-98 N.S. 20-52 N.S. 22-56 N.S. 19-28 N.S. 21-91 N.S. 20-46 N.S. 19-56 N.S. 20-06 N.S. 20-06 N.S. 21-46 N.S. 21-53 N.S. 20-06 N.S.	23-68 N.S. 20-24 N.S. 22-00 N.S. 19-49 N.S. 20-85 N.S. 20-20 N.S. 19-47 N.S. 19-33 N.S. 19-80 N.S. 19-50 N.S. 19-34 N.S.	22-76 N.S. 20-05 N.S. 21-20 N.S. 19-06 N.S. 21-56 N.S. 19-61 N.S. 19-13 N.S. 19-50 N.S. 21-26 N.S. 18-90 N.S. 21-23 N.S. 22-12 N.S. 20-06 N.S.	22-27 N.S. 19-53 N.S. 20-38 N.S. 19-65 N.S. 20-69 N.S. 19-42 N.S. 1-97 N.S. 19-50 N.S. 20-39 N.S. 18-44 N.S. 21-86 N.S. 21-23 N.S. 19-94 N.S.	22-41 N.S. 19-60 N.S. 20-84 N.S. 19-73 N.S. 19-83 N.S. 20-82 N.S. 1-97 N.S. 19-50 N.S. 20-29 N.S. 18-55 N.S. 22-78 N.S. 19-94 N.S.	22-72 N.S. 19-99 N.S. 21-27 N.S. 20-45 N.S. 21-42 N.S. 20-00 N.S. 20-00 N.S. 21-70 N.S. 18-80 N.S. 19-25 N.S. 22-42 N.S. 22-60 N.S. 19-96 N.S.	22-91 N.S. 20-13 N.S. 21-38 N.S. 20-60 N.S. 21-35 N.S. 21-70 N.S. 20-25 N.S. 20-00 N.S. 21-94 N.S. 20-40 N.S. 19-95 N.S. 21-10 N.S. 21-92 N.S. 24-57 N.S.	22-29 N.S. 20-26 N.S. 20-38 N.S. 20-60 N.S. 21-40 N.S. 21-68 N.S. 20-25 N.S. N.Q. N.S. 20-90 N.S. 20-00 N.S. 18-96 N.S. 21-94 N.S. 20-57 N.S.	22-12 N.S. 20-20 N.S. 21-75 N.S. 20-57 N.S. 20-00 N.S. 20-06 N.S. 20-07 N.S. 20-50 N.S. 20-50 N.S. 20-50 N.S. 18-90 N.S. 18-75 N.S. 18-16 N.S. 19-81 N.S.	21-97 N.S. 20-11 N.S. 20-94 N.S. 19-85 N.S. 20-00 N.S. 18-06 N.S. 18-75 N.S. 18-19 N.S. 18-67 N.S. 18-06 N.S. 20-87 N.S. 18-69 N.S. 18-94 N.S.
	Average ..	20-05	20-68	20-72	20-43	20-57	20-01	20-13	20-86	20-88	20-75	19-94	19-89
		4. RICE, SECOND SORT.											
1 Madras City	Raw— Akku .. Ramasagar .. Komanani .. Boll— Kattal Samba .. Chingleput Sirumani ..	22-72 N.S. 18-31 N.S. 1-75 N.S. 18-14 N.S. 17-48 N.S. 17-95 N.S. 18-56 N.S. 17-91 N.S. 18-38 N.S. 18-88 N.S. 17-75 N.S. 19-11 N.S. 19-16 N.S. 18-37 N.S.	22-25 N.S. 20-26 N.S. 18-53 N.S. 18-10 N.S. 18-10 N.S. 17-95 N.S. 18-00 N.S. 18-70 N.S. 18-70 N.S. 18-60 N.S. 18-60 N.S. 19-11 N.S. 20-63 N.S. 19-00 N.S.	20-75 N.S. 19-25 N.S. 18-69 N.S. 18-41 N.S. 18-49 N.S. 17-95 N.S. 18-42 N.S. 19-22 N.S. 18-91 N.S. 19-00 N.S. 18-93 N.S. 19-38 N.S. 19-25 N.S. 19-45 N.S. 21-09 N.S. 19-43 N.S.	20-75 N.S. 18-57 N.S. 18-20 N.S. 18-51 N.S. 17-16 N.S. 18-77 N.S. 18-70 N.S. 18-69 N.S. 18-94 N.S. 18-91 N.S. 19-00 N.S. 18-60 N.S. 19-00 N.S. 19-20 N.S. 21-40 N.S. 18-44 N.S. 19-56 N.S.	20-77 N.S. 17-83 N.S. 18-20 N.S. 18-62 N.S. 17-11 N.S. 17-76 N.S. 18-45 N.S. 18-72 N.S. 18-65 N.S. 19-06 N.S. 18-20 N.S. 19-33 N.S. 19-25 N.S. 19-78 N.S. 19-41 N.S.	22-41 N.S. 19-60 N.S. 20-84 N.S. 19-73 N.S. 19-83 N.S. 20-82 N.S. 1-97 N.S. 19-50 N.S. 20-39 N.S. 18-44 N.S. 21-86 N.S. 21-23 N.S. 19-94 N.S.	22-72 N.S. 19-99 N.S. 21-27 N.S. 20-45 N.S. 21-42 N.S. 20-00 N.S. 20-00 N.S. 21-70 N.S. 18-80 N.S. 19-25 N.S. 22-42 N.S. 22-60 N.S. 19-96 N.S.	22-91 N.S. 20-13 N.S. 21-38 N.S. 20-60 N.S. 21-35 N.S. 21-70 N.S. 20-25 N.S. 20-00 N.S. 21-94 N.S. 20-40 N.S. 19-95 N.S. 21-10 N.S. 21-92 N.S. 24-57 N.S.	22-29 N.S. 20-26 N.S. 20-38 N.S. 20-60 N.S. 21-40 N.S. 21-68 N.S. 20-25 N.S. N.Q. N.S. 20-90 N.S. 20-00 N.S. 18-96 N.S. 21-94 N.S. 20-57 N.S.	22-12 N.S. 20-20 N.S. 21-75 N.S. 20-57 N.S. 20-00 N.S. 20-06 N.S. 20-07 N.S. 20-50 N.S. 20-50 N.S. 20-50 N.S. 18-90 N.S. 18-75 N.S. 18-16 N.S. 19-81 N.S.	21-97 N.S. 20-11 N.S. 20-94 N.S. 19-85 N.S. 20-00 N.S. 18-06 N.S. 18-75 N.S. 18-19 N.S. 18-67 N.S. 18-06 N.S. 20-87 N.S. 18-69 N.S. 18-94 N.S.	
	Average ..	18-30	19-22	19-40	19-12	18-89	18-43	18-61	19-25	19-04	19-10	18-45	18-0

**No. 96, AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE
MADRAS STATE FOR THE YEAR 1957-58—cont.**

Station.	Variety.	1957-58											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
9. RAGI.													
1 Madras City	12-88	13-25	13-25	12-75	13-02	12-56	12-56	12-56	12-61	12-75	12-75	12-82
2 Kancheepuram	13-42	12-25	12-94	13-00	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	13-10	N.A.
3 Vellore	13-21	13-16	13-46	13-46	13-63	13-90	14-05	14-05	13-80	13-96	13-50	13-53
4 Salem	12-50	13-06	13-06	13-06	13-46	13-65	14-43	14-43	13-90	13-29	13-35	13-11
5 Coimbatore	11-60	12-71	13-10	11-67	10-80	11-90	12-92	12-71	11-96	11-64	10-59	10-64
6 Erode	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	..	..	..	..	..	12-41	12-00	12-33
7 Tiruppur	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.Q.	..	..	..	..	..	11-34	11-00	11-94
8 Tiruchirappalli	12-93	13-23	13-23	12-88	12-58	12-19	11-34	12-61	12-69	12-70	11-40	11-49
9 Madurai	11-34	11-56	11-43	11-24	11-04	10-13	10-34	10-19	10-24	10-03	12-37	12-25
Average	12-55	12-75	12-92	12-58	12-17	12-13	12-49	12-80	12-53	12-27	12-23	12-25
10. SAMAI.													
1 Dharmapuri	25-75	9-94	9-94	9-94	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	10-18	N.R.
2 Krishnagiri	36-75	8-25	8-25	8-25	8-25	8-25	8-25	8-25	8-25	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
Average	31-00	9-10	9-10	9-10	8-25	8-25	8-25	8-25	8-25	N.R.	10-18	N.R.
11. BARLEY.													
1 Madras City	25-75	27-51	36-74	36-00	30-52	33-43	32-33	28-21	23-57	23-80	25-71	24-78
Calcutta	36-75	38-93	55-10	68-12	62-15	64-26	60-12	74-94	63-14	68-62	69-79	70-25
Holland	31-25	32-22	45-92	51-06	46-49	48-85	49-22	51-58	45-86	46-21	47-75	47-52
Average	31-25	32-22	45-92	51-06	46-49	48-85	49-22	51-58	45-86	46-21	47-75	47-52
SUBSIDIARY FOOD CROPS.													
12. SWEET POTATOES.													
1 Tiruchirappalli	5-92	6-00	6-12	6-39	6-12	6-14	6-12
13. TAPIOCA PRODUCTS.													
1 Madras City	25-91	24-60	22-70	30-17	28-98	26-21	26-51	25-66	23-86	22-38	20-57	21-64
2 Salem	24-67	24-75	26-89	28-85	25-35	24-61	24-73	25-36	20-16	20-69	N.Q.P.	19-55
Do.	25-63	24-68	27-86	29-51	27-17	25-41	25-52	25-51	22-01	21-54	20-57	20-60
Average	25-63	24-68	27-86	29-51	27-17	25-41	25-52	25-51	22-01	21-54	20-57	20-60

PULSES.

14. BENGALGRAM.

	15-07	14-12	14-08	14-06	13-77	13-24	13-24	13-65	13-65	12-37	12-54	12-54
1 Madras City	15-07	14-12	14-08	14-06	13-77	13-24	13-24	13-65	13-65	12-37	12-54	12-54
2 Cuddalore	N.Q.	16-05	16-05	N.R.	16-05	16-05	16-05	16-05	16-05	14-45	14-04	14-04
3 Vellore	15-55	15-07	15-24	15-24	13-34	14-01	14-01	14-40	14-40	13-82	13-65	13-65
4 Salem	15-06	14-57	14-46	15-46	13-20	14-39	14-39	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
5 Coimbatore	14-48	14-28	14-45	14-65	14-65	14-81	14-81	14-37	14-36	13-77	13-25	13-25
6 Tiruchirappalli	15-05	16-09	15-52	14-89	14-90	15-25	15-25	14-61	14-43	13-60	13-30	13-30
7 Tanjore	15-35	14-53	13-75	13-68	14-45	14-15	14-15	14-29	14-05	14-45	14-45	14-45
8 Madurai	16-04	16-04	17-10	15-23	15-84	14-58	14-58	14-60	14-44	13-60	13-60	13-60
9 Virudhunagar	16-35	16-62	13-25	15-30	15-59	15-57	15-57	N.R.	N.R.	14-40	13-61	13-61
10 Tuticorin	17-00	17-25	17-50	17-00	17-00	17-00	17-00	17-00	18-00	18-00	18-00	18-00
11 Ottacamund	15-90	15-36	15-28	15-08	14-95	14-94	14-94	14-67	14-76	14-27	13-90	13-46
Average ..												

15. BENGALGRANDHALL.

	16-90	15-90	17-65	17-85	17-85	17-85	17-85	17-85	17-85	17-85	17-85	17-85
1 Madras City	16-90	15-90	17-65	17-85	17-85	17-85	17-85	17-85	17-85	17-85	17-85	17-85
2 Cuddalore	N.Q.	17-82	17-85	17-85	17-85	17-85	17-85	17-85	17-85	17-85	17-85	17-85
3 Vellore	15-38	15-98	15-98	15-98	15-98	15-98	15-98	15-98	15-98	15-98	15-98	15-98
4 Salem	14-84	15-25	15-25	15-25	15-25	15-25	15-25	15-25	15-25	15-25	15-25	15-25
5 Coimbatore	17-06	17-26	17-26	17-26	17-26	17-26	17-26	17-26	17-26	17-26	17-26	17-26
6 Tiruchirappalli	21-37	21-31	21-31	21-31	21-31	21-31	21-31	21-31	21-31	21-31	21-31	21-31
7 Tanjore	15-36	17-56	17-56	17-56	17-56	17-56	17-56	17-56	17-56	17-56	17-56	17-56
8 Madurai	17-11	16-70	16-70	16-70	16-70	16-70	16-70	16-70	16-70	16-70	16-70	16-70
9 Virudhunagar	17-57	17-70	17-70	17-70	17-70	17-70	17-70	17-70	17-70	17-70	17-70	17-70
10 Tuticorin	17-06	17-93	17-93	17-93	17-93	17-93	17-93	17-93	17-93	17-93	17-93	17-93
11 Ottacamund	18-00	18-25	18-25	18-25	18-25	18-25	18-25	18-25	18-25	18-25	18-25	18-25
Average ..	17-47	17-38	17-44	16-90	16-79	16-58	16-58	16-35	16-18	15-67	15-73	15-73

16. REDGRAM.

	15-27	15-73	16-18	16-46	16-02	16-45	16-45	16-45	16-45	16-45	16-45	16-45
1 Madras City	15-27	15-73	16-18	16-46	16-02	16-45	16-45	16-45	16-45	16-45	16-45	16-45
2 Cuddalore	N.Q.P.	17-65	17-65	N.R.	16-45	16-45	16-45	16-45	16-45	16-45	16-45	16-45
3 Tirupattur	N.S.	18-53	18-53	N.S.	18-53	18-53	18-53	18-53	18-53	18-53	18-53	18-53
4 Vellore	12-93	18-15	18-15	18-15	18-15	18-15	18-15	18-15	18-15	18-15	18-15	18-15
5 Coimbatore	14-22	15-19	15-19	15-19	15-19	15-19	15-19	15-19	15-19	15-19	15-19	15-19
6 Tiruchirappalli	13-25	14-39	14-39	14-39	14-39	14-39	14-39	14-39	14-39	14-39	14-39	14-39
7 Tanjore	16-53	16-36	16-36	16-36	16-36	16-36	16-36	16-36	16-36	16-36	16-36	16-36
8 Madurai	13-25	14-39	14-39	14-39	14-39	14-39	14-39	14-39	14-39	14-39	14-39	14-39
9 Sattur	16-53	16-36	16-36	16-36	16-36	16-36	16-36	16-36	16-36	16-36	16-36	16-36
10 Tuticorin	15-06	15-94	15-94	15-94	15-94	15-94	15-94	15-94	15-94	15-94	15-94	15-94
Average ..												

**No. 96, AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE
FOR THE YEAR 1957-58.—cont.**

Station.	Variety.	1957-58.											
		April	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber.	October.	Novem- ber.	Decem- ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
17. ENDORAM-DRAIL.													
1 Madras City	19-66	20-50	21-41	21-39	22-09	21-49	20-78	20-88	21-00	20-96	19-17	18-57
2 Cuddalore	19-25	23-85	25-25	N.Q.	N.Q.P.	N.Q.P.	16-35	17-53	19-93	21-19	29-03	21-19
3 Tirupattur	25-00	25-00	25-00	25-00	20-00	N.Q.	15-00	15-00	N.R.	N.A.	20-25	20-25
4 Vellore	21-43	21-58	22-99	20-24	18-82	20-76	19-95	21-16	21-55	21-12	20-80	21-00
5 Salem	16-36	15-98	16-46	16-86	16-78	17-01	16-45	16-42	15-96	16-65	14-98	14-30
6 Coimbatore	18-22	18-55	18-27	N.Q.P.	17-83	17-38	18-38	18-14	18-06	17-78	16-45	16-16
7 Tiruchirappalli	21-02	21-71	23-43	20-67	21-79	20-93	21-64	21-42	21-53	21-06	20-04	20-04
8 Tanjore	28-50	26-29	27-50	26-44	23-11	23-07	22-88	22-88	22-88	22-88	22-37	23-06
9 Madurai	23-68	25-99	25-97	24-71	20-86	20-66	20-47	20-47	20-47	20-23	20-27	19-37
10 Sattur	20-00	19-71	19-71	18-80	16-38	16-56	17-06	17-26	17-26	16-78	16-06	15-96
11 Tuticorin	18-44	19-59	19-67	19-87	N.Q.	22-48	20-97	19-59	18-87	17-82	18-05	19-37
12 Ottacamund	18-73	18-48	N.Q.	N.Q.	24-30	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
	17-50	17-75	18-00	N.R.	18-83	18-80	18-00	18-00	18-00	18-00	18-26	18-90
Average	..	20-60	21-14	21-72	21-30	19-90	19-75	19-04	19-06	19-59	19-25	18-84	19-05
18. GREENGRAM.													
1 Madras City	16-44	16-44	17-28	17-64	17-33	15-26	16-27	15-21	16-27	16-97	17-37	18-29
2 Kancheepuram	21-00	18-00	19-25	20-00	17-80	16-60	17-00	17-00	17-00	18-20	20-12	20-28
3 Chidambaram	18-57	13-50	13-25	14-50	15-00	15-00	15-00	15-00	15-63	16-35	16-47	16-16
4 Vellore	12-37	16-34	15-80	14-80	16-82	16-70	16-55	16-20	15-90	16-66	16-16	15-66
5 Salem	12-38	N.Q.	17-96	17-96	16-00	N.Q.P.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
6 Coimbatore	17-19	16-75	17-33	17-52	17-34	17-61	17-01	17-01	18-45	18-70	17-45	18-29
7 Tiruchirappalli	13-69	N.Q.P.	N.Q.P.	N.Q.P.	16-74	16-36	16-36	16-36	16-51	17-67	17-51	20-87
8 Kumbakonam	15-88	N.Q.	14-45	14-45	16-44	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	18-15	14-23
9 Madurai	18-25	14-45	14-25	14-25	16-32	17-09	17-09	17-09	17-26	18-06	18-15	19-37
10 Sattur	16-59	18-90	19-00	N.Q.	17-80	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
11 Tuticorin	18-43	N.Q.	17-25	20-29	16-67	16-41	16-88	18-24	18-05	18-08	16-53	16-16
12 Ottacamund	14-50	14-50	14-50	N.R.	15-41	15-00	15-00	15-00	16-00	16-00	16-30	..
Average	..	16-40	16-23	16-62	17-05	16-77	16-20	16-35	16-42	16-85	17-29	17-80	17-46

19. GREENGRAM DEHAL.

1 Madras City	21-31	22-43	23-09	22-76	21-59	20-88	21-10	22-73	23-69	24-59
2 Vellore	20-74	23-05	20-29	20-12	21-25	21-60	22-05	22-25	23-20	23-20
3 Salem	15-10	15-45	15-91	16-12	15-60	15-67	17-06	17-15	17-69	18-13
4 Tiruchirappalli	16-15	16-45	16-56	16-64	16-46	16-85	16-70	16-87	16-78	16-82
5 Kumbakonam	21-42	19-89	18-95	20-71	20-47	20-07	20-02	22-87	23-88	22-82
6 Madurai	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	18-00	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	24-50	19-57
7 Sattur	17-68	17-66	17-86	20-85	20-87	20-87	20-87	20-87	21-50	22-17
8 Tirunelveli	N.R.	N.Q.	N.Q.	21-24	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	22-48
9 Tirunelveli	N.R.	21-50	21-76	21-24	22-20	22-15	22-60	23-19	23-65	22-24
Average ..	18-86	19-49	19-18	19-56	19-82	19-77	20-06	21-02	21-56	21-86

20. BLACKGRAM.

1 Madras City	21-94	22-31	22-13	22-16	20-77	20-11	19-02	17-96	16-92	17-92
2 Vellore	20-46	19-22	25-20	25-92	24-41	24-65	24-88	24-00	23-08	23-00
3 Salem	18-66	20-00	21-68	22-72	24-36	27-15	26-51	25-45	24-39	23-33
4 Coimbatore	20-09	22-40	22-40	22-38	22-36	21-15	19-47	18-94	17-83	18-37
5 Tiruchirappalli	19-44	20-15	19-33	20-47	21-88	21-47	18-20	18-53	18-20	16-82
6 Tanjore	21-14	22-21	22-19	21-66	20-76	21-12	20-27	20-07	20-47	19-62
7 Madurai	20-70	21-97	22-20	24-87	24-21	23-08	21-20	20-71	19-37	19-37
8 Sattur	24-45	25-88	25-87	26-33	21-82	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.P.	N.R.
9 Tirunelveli	21-72	21-71	22-41	23-83	23-87	23-54	20-66	19-69	18-55	18-87
10 Ottacamund	22-30	22-50	22-64	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	N.P.
Average ..	20-88	21-87	20-89	22-92	22-89	22-75	22-41	20-88	20-15	19-85

21. BLACKGRAM DEHAL.

1 Madras City	27-41	28-10	27-85	26-63	25-72	26-81	22-57	24-17	22-39	23-79
2 Vellore	25-69	30-01	28-80	30-41	30-17	29-04	23-22	23-92	26-10	24-90
3 Salem	26-77	20-00	N.Q.	25-00	24-50	25-02	28-90	22-37	21-41	21-37
4 Coimbatore	24-14	24-72	25-92	26-20	25-28	24-58	22-86	22-61	21-94	21-94
5 Tiruchirappalli	26-24	26-45	26-63	27-26	26-49	25-13	23-69	23-00	24-17	23-06
6 Tanjore	26-16	28-60	30-51	30-13	30-13	30-10	30-00	30-00	29-25	25-78
7 Madurai	24-72	25-56	25-69	28-30	27-09	25-21	23-88	23-28	23-06	23-44
8 Sattur	23-78	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
9 Tuticorin	24-73	23-87	26-78	26-44	26-41	24-81	N.R.	24-09	21-59	24-09
10 Ottacamund	22-50	22-75	23-00	23-06	23-06	23-00	23-00	23-00	22-50	N.R.
Average ..	24-61	25-75	27-45	27-95	26-56	26-09	25-14	24-62	23-60	23-30

**No. 96, AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES
IN THE MADRAS STATE FOR THE YEAR 1957-58—*cont.***

Station.	Variety.	1957-58.											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	January.	February.	March.
	(1)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1 Madras City	...	9.68	10.37	11.24	11.24	11.24	10.84	11.29	11.92	12.74	12.12	10.14	10.44
2 Vellore	...	8.79	12.63	11.95	11.80	12.54	10.76	12.07	13.82	13.22	13.24	12.66	12.80
3 Krishnagiri	...	...	8.81	8.81	8.81	8.81	8.35	8.81	8.81	...	...	...	...
4 Coimbatore	...	9.73	10.08	10.74	10.84	10.80	10.74	10.74	11.65	12.10	11.35	9.92	10.70
5 Tiruchirappalli	...	9.17	9.56	11.27	11.48	11.10	11.24	11.46	11.67	12.04	12.30	10.36	10.88
6 Madurai	...	9.59	10.84	10.87	11.44	11.58	11.59	11.84	12.4	12.04	12.36	11.35	10.13
7 Tirunelveli	...	10.17	11.27	11.02	9.90	11.02	11.02	11.39	12.25	12.13	10.87	9.06	8.72
8 Ootacamund	...	10.00	10.00	10.00	N. R.	10.00	10.00	10.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	N. R.
Average ..	...	11.22	10.45	10.68	10.79	10.89	10.57	10.95	11.46	12.12	11.89	10.63	10.61
Madras City	...	14.44	14.44	14.44	14.44	14.44	15.45	14.44	14.44	14.45	14.25	14.05	14.05
Nellikuppam	...	1.44	N. R.	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.44	N. R.	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.53	1.44
1 Madras City	First sort	14.37	14.37	15.63	16.77	16.06	16.06	17.69	18.18	16.26	15.41	13.23	10.52
2 Cuddalore	Second sort	12.75	12.75	14.37	14.81	14.37	15.31	16.25	16.54	14.69	13.71	11.71	8.77
8 Kallakurichi	First sort	14.41	N. Q. P.	12.48	13.72	13.00	12.34	12.96	12.34	12.76	12.61	12.00	11.14
4 Vellore	Second sort	12.00	12.00	N. P.	12.07	11.02	9.87	10.80	10.70	11.65	12.00	11.13	10.50
5 Salem	First sort	11.80	11.00	13.00	13.33	13.50	13.62	13.90	14.37	14.00	14.00	N. R.	13.00
6 Coimbatore	Second sort	13.46	12.96	13.99	14.66	15.05	14.29	12.66	13.12	13.50	13.50	11.65	12.00
7 Erode	First sort	11.80	12.59	11.74	12.80	11.87	12.49	12.66	14.48	14.46	13.25	11.49	8.88
8 Tiruchirappalli	Second sort	13.88	13.33	13.49	13.25	12.99	12.87	13.00	10.60	11.75	11.12	8.50	8.88
9 Karur	First sort	12.34	12.28	11.86	14.42	15.13	15.66	15.25	11.88	11.15	10.07	9.09	8.62
	Second sort	17.04	16.87	14.42	14.47	15.13	15.66	15.25	11.38	10.45	9.59	8.58	7.97
	First sort	19.66	16.71	15.41	15.56	16.00	14.18	14.69	15.67	14.99	13.34	13.52	12.76
	Second sort	18.10	14.23	14.82	14.53	16.00	14.50	13.04	15.57	11.62	12.63	11.81	11.78
	First sort	17.05	13.16	14.11	13.52	13.51	12.97	11.86	13.22	13.65	13.28	12.41	11.97
	Second sort	14.47	11.34	12.34	11.75	N. Q.	14.53	14.53	14.69	13.34	12.92	12.78	12.78
	First sort	N. R.	N. R.	N. R.	N. R.	N. Q.	N. Q.	N. Q.	N. Q.	13.32	12.93	N. R.	11.10
	Second sort	N. R.	N. R.	N. R.	N. R.	10.02	16.03	17.58	18.70	13.00	14.71	N. R.	12.16
		N. R.	N. R.	N. R.	N. R.	15.00	14.75	16.15	17.59	12.00	12.50	N. R.	..

10 Tanjore ..	..	..	16-44	16-45	16-45	16-03	16-87	18-59	20-16	18-36	19-55	19-34
11 Madurai ..	..	..	15-50	15-50	15-53	15-21	16-04	17-28	18-63	16-71	16-97	15-74
12 Sateur ..	..	..	14-22	13-33	13-65	15-62	15-76	16-45	16-54	16-04	13-19	12-11
13 Tirunelveli ..	..	..	12-30	12-30	11-92	13-45	13-44	13-34	13-84	13-01	11-54	11-15
14 Ottacamund ..	..	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	15-22	17-99	18-54	16-66	14-85	12-62	11-26
	..	..	15-96	15-77	15-77	17-55	19-51	18-93	18-96	19-26	17-69	13-99
	..	..	19-50	19-50	N.Q.	19-50	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
Average ..	..	..	14-96	13-98	13-89	14-65	14-71	15-10	14-24	13-70	12-57	11-75

26. PALM JAGGERY.

1 Madras City ..	..	..	18-62	19-24	19-75	21-60	24-69	24-36	21-60	20-16	17-29	17-30
2 Kancheepuram ..	..	..	14-00	13-00	13-25	18-75	19-37	18-60	15-00	15-00	17-34	16-84
3 Cuddalore ..	..	..	17-49	16-11	14-00	21-42	24-00	21-33	26-18	23-45	25-71	24-31
4 Vellore ..	..	..	N.Q.	N.R.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	18-71	20-34	19-63
5 Tiruchengode ..	..	..	15-50	16-80	16-37	16-33	17-00	16-00	16-50	16-50	20-00	20-00
6 Coimbatore ..	..	..	14-60	15-70	15-31	14-25	16-00	15-00	15-00	15-00	19-00	19-00
7 Kanakayam ..	..	..	N.Q.	18-70	19-40	19-75	17-69	19-75	20-28	20-59	N.R.	20-01
	..	..	17-05	17-12	17-48	17-31	17-31	17-69	21-42	18-31	18-51	19-28
8 Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	15-41	16-44	15-35	16-34	17-31	20-57	21-56	18-58	18-92	N.R.
	..	..	14-90	15-53	14-47	15-65	17-03	19-33	20-78	17-89	17-11	N.R.
9 Tanjore ..	..	..	19-75	19-14	18-51	19-35	21-11	23-66	21-51	18-88	19-46	20-29
10 Madurai ..	..	..	17-02	17-58	17-68	18-55	22-88	23-00	19-63	16-34	16-79	14-75
11 Sateur ..	..	..	15-21	16-22	16-44	16-56	18-93	19-38	20-14	19-95	20-16	19-34
12 Tirunelveli ..	..	..	16-76	17-07	16-42	19-02	20-06	20-18	21-19	20-16	16-22	12-63
	..	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.P.	20-00	23-33	23-55	19-72	20-83	19-00	18-70
13 Tuticorin ..	..	..	18-40	N.Q.	20-25	18-48	20-24	22-03	18-58	18-31	19-34	19-78
	..	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	16-14	17-26	18-80	17-36	18-91	17-27	17-02
14 Tiruchendur ..	..	..	26-16	26-27	25-00	26-66	24-33	23-39	21-66	N.Q.	20-00	20-65
	..	..	18-25	17-27	18-00	18-00	N.Q.	..	22-47	20-00	18-00	18-35
	..	..	29-60	23-80	23-43	19-81	19-81	22-47	22-47	24-68	24-67	24-68
Average ..	..	..	17-74	17-80	17-55	18-54	20-76	20-37	20-16	19-01	19-22	18-87

27. SUGAR.

1 Madras City ..	..	..	N.S.	N.S.	85-33	35-46	33-86	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
2 Tuticorin ..	..	..	N.S.	N.S.	38-47	38-47	38-47	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
3 Coimbatore ..	..	..	92-17	38-35	35-08	36-50	33-82	34-90	36-40	38-18	39-31	39-40
4 Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	30-00	35-56	39-08	40-02	38-79	37-00	37-81	39-08	39-70	41-00
5 Vellore ..	..	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
	..	..	83-92	43-05	36-00	41-00	40-50	37-11	38-54	38-93	39-89	40-28
	..	..	34-43	37-51	38-45	39-40	35-57	38-67	38-72	36-00	39-37	39-65
Average ..	..	..	24-63	35-09	36-27	38-59	37-31	34-70	37-82	38-06	39-57	39-84

**No. 96, AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE
MADRAS STATE FOR THE YEAR 1957-58—cont.**

Station.	Variety.	1957-58.											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem- ber.	October.	Novem- ber.	Decem- ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
28. BROWN SUGAR.													
1 Madras City	Firstest	18-06	15-72	15-93	16-03	16-03	17-48	18-10	18-18	16-27	15-44	14-05	13-98
2 Coimbatore	Second sort	14-37	14-09	14-19	15-28	15-76	15-76	16-86	17-03	14-69	13-79	12-75	11-56
3 Tiruchirappalli	...	16-17	14-61	15-21	15-21	15-06	14-43	13-85	14-92	16-14	14-04	11-75	11-47
	...	13-90	2-25	12-67	13-00	14-05	12-81	13-00	14-38	12-85	12-25	12-08	10-58
	Average ..	15-13	14-17	14-50	14-65	15-11	15-12	15-58	16-13	14-99	13-88	12-66	11-63
OIL SEEDS, OIL AND OIL CAKES.													
29. GROUND NUT (UN-HUSKED).													
1 Vellore	...	16-59	16-43	15-50	16-86	17-74	16-42	16-77	17-18	17-01	16-64	15-84	15-77
2 Salem	...	18-36	17-54	19-24	19-54	20-22	18-92	19-03	18-84	16-45	14-07	14-07	13-98
3 Coimbatore	...	17-49	18-10	18-75	18-77	17-84	15-78	17-01	17-86	17-40	16-02	14-78	16-36
4 Erode	...	16-41	17-43	17-29	17-22	18-81	17-42	16-86	16-74	15-75	13-44	14-77	16-33
	Average ..	17-21	17-90	17-69	18-05	18-68	17-14	17-42	17-53	16-58	15-04	15-45	15-67
30. GROUND NUT (MACHINE SHELLED).													
1 Madras City	...	24-80	25-20	25-61	26-54	25-04	25-72	26-58	24-45	22-05	22-28	22-01	22-57
2 Cuddalore	...	24-94	25-02	25-75	26-31	24-85	25-76	27-31	25-26	22-86	22-78	22-58	23-42
3 Vellore	...	24-11	23-78	24-06	24-30	24-30	24-38	24-85	23-88	22-57	21-09	22-04	23-09
4 Salem	...	25-61	25-56	25-56	25-56	25-72	26-08	26-34	26-00	24-01	22-63	20-92	20-99
5 Coimbatore	...	25-65	25-57	25-89	26-04	26-04	24-03	26-08	25-88	25-38	23-34	23-06	23-25
6 Erode	...	24-96	25-70	25-67	25-51	25-15	25-46	25-16	25-43	23-72	22-20	22-00	22-14
7 Tiruchirappalli	...	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	27-43	26-96	27-79	27-12	28-17	28-36	28-06
8 Madurai	...	26-51	26-64	25-57	26-34	24-89	24-94	25-29	25-66	24-99	23-55	23-17	22-59
	Average	25-24	25-35	25-44	26-01	25-14	25-44	26-11	25-54	24-18	23-37	23-02	23-16

31. GROUND NUT OIL.

	51-80	53-56	54-00	54-19	51-34	51-39	54-08	52-45	49-05	46-77	48-49	47-85
1 Madras City	51-80	53-56	54-00	54-19	51-34	51-39	54-08	52-45	49-05	46-77	48-49	47-85
2 Cuddalore	52-79	53-73	55-01	54-52	52-50	51-72	54-72	54-14	50-89	47-24	48-34	48-67
3 Vellore	51-45	52-17	52-32	53-69	52-32	51-84	52-51	52-11	48-00	47-62	46-70	48-67
4 Coimbatore	N.Q.	N.Q.	54-00	54-00	53-08	50-53	53-42	53-54	49-86	47-02	47-91	47-35
Average	52-01	53-15	53-83	54-10	52-31	51-37	53-68	53-31	49-33	47-16	47-36	48-34

32. GROUND NUT OIL CAKE.

	7-78	8-18	8-58	8-51	8-60	8-43	8-53	8-77	8-13	8-70	8-70	8-45
1 Madras City	7-78	8-18	8-58	8-51	8-60	8-43	8-53	8-77	8-13	8-70	8-70	8-45
2 Cuddalore	8-75	8-90	9-59	9-55	9-18	9-45	9-73	9-90	9-18	9-28	9-28	9-41
3 Vellore	8-27	8-13	8-71	9-01	9-21	9-09	9-08	9-00	8-80	9-07	9-07	9-64
4 Tiruvannamalai	9-40	10-20	9-91	9-59	9-21	9-21	9-09	9-14	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
5 Salem	8-63	8-19	8-88	8-88	8-75	8-75	8-75	9-63	8-00	N.R.	N.R.	8-25
6 Erode	8-49	8-36	9-09	9-59	9-33	8-68	8-79	8-68	8-39	8-36	8-36	7-76
7 Coimbatore	9-00	9-15	8-98	8-91	9-52	9-58	8-74	9-82	9-32	9-02	9-02	9-03
8 Tirupur	8-65	8-50	8-62	9-03	8-14	8-87	8-87	9-64	8-64	8-64	8-64	9-04
9 Tiruchirappalli	8-44	8-74	8-53	8-24	8-22	8-15	8-53	8-88	8-81	8-81	8-81	8-70
10 Tiruchirappalli	8-63	8-82	9-57	9-59	9-69	9-52	9-51	9-31	9-16	9-00	9-00	9-09
11 Tanjore	8-46	9-75	9-63	9-37	9-37	9-43	9-57	10-10	9-64	9-34	9-34	9-43
12 Pudukkottai	11-25	11-25	11-25	11-25	11-07	10-53	10-53	10-53	10-21	10-53	10-53	10-53
13 Madurai	9-23	9-25	9-68	9-99	9-03	9-93	9-93	10-21	9-53	9-67	9-67	9-28
14 Sattur	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	9-38	9-23	6-24	10-89	9-82	9-04	9-04	8-38
15 Tuticorin	9-41	9-42	9-60	9-02	9-75	7-75	N.R.	N.R.	9-31	9-02	9-02	9-50
16 Ootacamund	11-00	11-00	N.R.	N.R.	11-00	11-00	11-00	11-00	11-00	11-00	11-00	N.R.
Average	9-09	9-10	9-73	9-37	9-47	9-40	9-46	9-72	9-66	9-19	9-33	9-04

33. GINGELLY SEEDS.

	37-50	37-25	37-50	38-37	38-00	38-75	37-62	39-00	38-75	38-30	35-56	35-78
1 Madras City	37-50	37-25	37-50	38-37	38-00	38-75	37-62	39-00	38-75	38-30	35-56	35-78
2 Kancheepuram	36-50	36-50	36-50	36-62	36-60	35-62	33-37	34-30	36-06	34-15	32-12	32-88
3 Cuddalore	46-87	46-83	46-87	47-00	41-40	37-25	33-40	34-00	N.Q.P.	30-75	30-25	30-25
4 Vellore	41-08	41-02	41-08	41-02	39-42	38-41	38-18	35-13	N.Q.P.	31-70	32-00	34-62
5 Salem	33-73	33-36	33-73	34-50	39-17	39-33	39-37	37-70	33-75	32-95	32-50	32-50
6 Coimbatore	37-50	37-50	37-50	37-50	36-63	36-53	34-31	35-42	35-21	33-92	33-08	32-17
7 Tiruchirappalli	37-50	37-50	37-50	37-50	42-48	41-14	38-82	38-57	38-57	36-67	36-67	37-09
8 Tanjore	34-78	34-78	34-78	37-07	39-08	37-05	33-84	33-34	33-34	32-39	30-55	32-84
9 Madurai	36-25	36-25	36-25	37-19	38-08	37-05	33-98	36-10	36-25	N.A.	36-17	35-00
10 Sattur	35-37	35-12	35-12	35-37	35-37	35-87	33-13	36-73	36-13	35-12	31-28	31-35
11 Tirunelveli	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.P.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Average	36-86	37-36	33-12	36-06	38-56	37-78	35-91	36-45	36-10	34-15	33-39	32-38

34. GINGELLY OIL.

	69-58	72-74	74-68	74-63	73-73	72-64	71-17	73-07	72-43	70-45	68-71	67-47
1 Madras City	69-58	72-74	74-68	74-63	73-73	72-64	71-17	73-07	72-43	70-45	68-71	67-47
2 Cuddalore	80-64	80-10	76-50	74-00	74-81	75-60	77-96	76-09	74-06	72-87	75-23	73-66
3 Salem	84-59	84-73	80-75	79-00	78-56	75-84	76-53	76-80	76-67	75-46	72-69	73-96
4 Tiruchirappalli	..	..	84-94	85-09	86-99	87-58	86-99	86-40	86-55	84-58	80-02	80-53
Average	78-25	79-19	79-22	78-18	78-52	77-94	78-16	77-84	77-43	75-84	74-16	73-66

No, 96, AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE
MADRAS STATE FOR THE YEAR 1957-58—*cont.*

1957-58.

Station. (1)	Variety. (2)	1957-58.											
		April. (3)	May. (4)	June. (5)	July. (6)	August. (7)	Septem- ber. (8)	October. (9)	Novem- ber. (10)	Decem- ber. (11)	January. (12)	February. (13)	March. (14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
		35. GINGELLY OIL CAKE.											
1 Madras City ..	....	15-56	15-94	15-94	15-94	16-46	15-68	14-78	14-39	14-39	14-29	14-39	13-05
2 Salem ..	....	14-04	15-83	15-63	15-64	15-64	15-55	15-29	15-37	13-89	14-48	13-49	13-06
3 Madurai ..	....	14-03	14-27	13-99	14-29	13-37	12-41	12-34	12-07	13-17	13-38	13-12	13-77
	Average ..	15-43	15-34	15-18	15-26	14-82	14-55	14-11	14-14	13-82	14-08	14-33	14-26
		36. CASTOR SEED.											
1 Madras City ..	....	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
2 Tirupathur (N.A.) ..	....	25-00	25-00	25-00	25-00	23-00	23-00	25-00	25-00	N.S.	23-60	20-75	20-50
3 Salem ..	....	23-84	22-70	22-54	23-59	24-12	23-52	26-67	24-96	23-19	22-17	20-49	20-72
	Average ..	24-42	23-85	23-77	24-29	23-56	23-26	25-84	24-93	23-19	22-89	20-62	20-36
		37. CASTOR OIL											
1 Madras City ..	....	53-69	57-37	57-82	59-40	55-85	54-10	54-30	59-03	55-34	53-85	48-72	49-54
2 Tirupathur (N.A.) ..	....	57-00	57-00	57-82	57-00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	60-00	52-80	50-00
3 Salem ..	....	52-53	54-85	58-55	63-03	63-87	61-91	62-28	63-04	62-02	58-56	54-51	54-06
	Average ..	54-34	56-41	58-06	58-81	59-76	58-01	58-29	60-08	58-03	57-14	51-91	51-40
		38. CASTOR OIL CAKE.											
1 Madras City ..	....	7-84	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
2 Salem ..	....	6-58	6-38	6-66	6-91	6-91	7-03	7-28	7-41	7-32	6-91	6-54	6-53
	Average ..	6-96	6-58	6-66	6-91	6-91	7-03	7-28	7-41	7-32	6-91	6-54	6-53
		39. NEEM SEED.											
1 Kan kayam ..	....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	24-19	24-19	24-19	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

COCONUTS.

40. COCONUTS (HUSKED) (PRICE PER 1,000 NUTS).

		I Sort	180-00	180-00	180-00	176-00	207-50	227-50	248-00	256-00	215-00	925-00	193-33
1 Tanjore	..	II Sort	180-00	170-00	170-00	190-00	165-00	162-50	174-00	165-00	183-00	140-00	170-00
2 Kuzhithurai	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	190-00	207-00	201-25	225-30	207-50	200-00	187-00	178-66
..	..	Average	185-00	175-00	175-00	180-67	193-16	193-18	215-73	209-50	184-33	182-33	180-00

41. COCONUTS (UNHUSKED).

		Thur	172-50	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	237-00	215-00	227-00	230-00	225-00
1 Madras City	..	Andamans	188-62	N.S.	300-00	174-00	190-00	180-00	N.S.	370-00	310-00	N.S.	N.S.
	..	Salem	171-51	N.S.	160-00	174-00	190-00	180-00	N.S.	N.S.	155-00	152-00	145-00
	..	Tanjore	160-00	N.S.	170-00	185-00	185-00	N.S.	N.S.	135-00	160-00	165-00	160-00
	..	Kundra	220-00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	267-00	270-00
	..	Arackere	N.S.	235-00	235-00	244-00	250-00	257-50	265-00	235-00	290-00	230-00	N.S.
2 Tanjore	..	..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	165-00
3 Kuzhithurai	..	..	162-50	118-00	170-00	197-00	213-00	241-0	240-60	225-00	210-00	202-00	192-00
..	..	Average	180-59	177-76	159-60	207-00	207-00	217-16	243-53	240-00	225-00	218-00	193-00

42. COPRA.

1 Madras City	..	69-12	69-12	70-78	72-44	73-29	76-71	82-29	92-16	93-81	87-23	85-53	83-94
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43. COCONUT OIL.

		61-19	63-93	65-01	68-44	71-73	71-75	73-62	79-65	85-44	87-63	79-41	80-46
1 Madras City	..	56-00	58-60	57-70	58-51	60-00	60-00	65-50	77-50	78-50	80-25	87-38	84-16
2 Kumbakonam	..	64-87	65-34	66-37	69-20	75-56	76-21	76-50	82-06	84-52	89-83	86-93	86-55
3 Nagapattinam	..	61-44	63-63	67-19	68-01	72-73	74-60	76-25	81-15	84-48	84-48	77-90	74-61
4 Kuzhithurai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	Average	60-88	62-38	64-02	65-54	70-01	72-37	75-09	83-24	85-54	82-90	81-45

44. COCONUT OIL-CAKE.

1 Coimbatore	..	13-22	12-09	12-21	12-33	12-10	12-10	12-30	13-20	14-15	13-92	13-72	13-66
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45. LINSEED.

1 Madras City	..	29-62	29-62	29-62	29-62	29-62	29-62	30-44	31-26	32-91	31-27	27-62	27-74
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46. Mustard.

1 Madras City	..	39-50	40-31	41-96	41-13	41-13	44-43	45-26	45-25	43-81	42-17	40-73	38-94
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**No. 96. AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN
MADRAS STATE FOR THE YEAR 1957-58—cont.**

Station. (1)	Variety. (2)	1957-58.											
		April. (3)	May. (4)	June. (5)	July. (6)	August. (7)	Septem- ber. (8)	October. (9)	Novem- ber. (10)	Decem- ber. (11)	January. (12)	February. (13)	March. (14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
47. VEGETABLE OILS.													
1 Madras City	Vanaspathi O.K. Board	74-90	74-58	75-43	74-93	75-20	75-71	76-00	76-08	74-28	72-99	70-86	71-90
	Dalda	98-58	98-56	99-56	97-39	99-90	70-90	90-90	90-90	90-90	86-62	84-63	84-63
	Marvo	80-62	80-62	80-62	80-62	80-62	80-62	80-62	80-62	80-62	72-43	67-41	77-61
	Average	84-79	84-92	85-20	84-31	82-64	82-41	82-51	82-53	81-93	77-22	74-38	74-73
FRUITS, VEGETABLES AND NUTS.													
FRUITS.													
48. MANGOS (PRICE PER 100).													
1 Madras City	Ranganapalli	N.S.	22-30	24-25	27-50	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Peethers	29-38	28-00	21-25	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Matgova	44-38	37-00	28-00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
2 Vellore		N.S.	N.Q.	N.Q.	17-50	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
3 Salem		N.S.	15-00	18-75	16-37	12-32	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
4 Madurai		N.Q.	N.Q.	18-75	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Average	36-88	25-08	22-20	20-45	12-32	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.Q.	31-89
49. BANNANAS (PRICE PER 1,000).													
1 Madras City	Hill plantains 5"	32-25	38-35	33-50	33-75	34-50	33-50	33-50	32-50	32-25	32-25	34-13	32-67
	Hill plantains 4"	24-00	25-00	25-00	25-00	25-00	23-00	23-00	23-00	22-63	23-75	23-50	21-67
	Green 6"	18-38	18-5	20-38	23-28	25-50	23-50	20-00	17-30	18-00	21-00	23-38	25-00
	Green 5"	10-25	9-50	10-25	12-50	14-50	13-50	11-62	9-40	9-50	11-00	11-75	12-50
	Pooivan 5"	12-38	14-30	14-93	21-12	23-00	22-00	22-00	16-80	14-60	15-25	15-50	15-50
	Pooivan 4"	7-50	8-50	9-50	12-87	14-50	13-50	13-50	13-50	8-88	9-00	9-00	9-00
	Bastali	35-10	35-00	35-18	35-00	35-00	33-00	36-75	33-60	34-00	35-00	35-00	38-00
2 Salem		15-00	15-25	16-00	15-43	16-35	18-68	23-43	23-40	21-75	22-63	23-00	23-13
3 Tiruchirappalli		11-00	11-00	11-50	13-12	14-30	14-50	14-50	16-70	13-12	10-75	11-12	8-50
4 Kumbakonam		25-60	23-50	21-67	26-20	26-20	26-20	26-20	25-72	25-00	26-20	25-60	25-80
5 Madurai		19-19	19-41	19-77	21-62	22-35	22-33	22-45	19-00	19-97	20-87	21-18	20-93
	Average												
50. ORANGES (SATTUGUDI) (PRICE PER 100.)													
1 Madras City	Size Big 3 1/2"	14-75	14-90	13-38	12-50	11-40	9-12	8-50	10-26	11-63	13-25	19-50	24-50
	Size Small 3"	9-00	9-50	8-03	7-00	9-50	4-37	4-50	6-80	7-75	9-25	14-81	17-50
	Average	11-38	12-70	10-73	9-75	10-45	6-99	6-50	8-38	9-69	11-25	17-15	21-00

		51. (a) APPLs.													
Madras City	..	Australian	..	..	..	N.S.	N.S.	97.24	107.15	77.72	144.00	142.97	N.S.	N.S.
	..	Kashmir	..	..	..	N.S.	N.S.	129.43	76.44	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	..	Japan	..	..	..	103.38	129.60	137.53	133.71	133.71	141.94	123.43	112.12	113.14
	..		..	..	..	103.38	129.60	137.53	133.71	133.71	141.94	123.43	112.12	113.14
	..		..	..	..	103.38	129.60	137.53	133.71	133.71	141.94	123.43	112.12	113.14
	Average	..	..	..	..	103.38	129.60	137.14	124.45	105.43	105.71	133.20	109.56	113.14

51. (b) PINE APPLES.																					
		Rig...		14:00		14:50		14:12		13:20		14:00		13:40		13:63		11:90		11:50	
		Medium		8:20		5:50		9:13		7:00		6:38		6:90		6:63		6:40		6:00	
1 Madras City		
Average		9-74	11-10	10-00	11-63	10-10	10-19	13-00	10-15	10-13	9-15	8-75	8-00	11-00	5-00	8-00	11-00	5-00	

		52. CASHW KERNEL.									
1 Madras City .. Half	..	113-87	113-87	125-07	125-07	125-19	125-07	113-58	111-91	102-49	98-74
" " Full	..	148-19	148-19	157-99	157-99	157-99	157-99	148-19	144-83	126-40	128-37
2 Tiruchirappalli ..	....	75-91	100-30	86-40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average ..		112-65	120-78	123-15	14-53	141-59	141-53	130-89	123-37	114-55	113-56

[illegible][illegible]

**No. 96. AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN
MADRAS STATE FOR THE YEAR 1957-58—cont.**

1957-58

Station.	Variety.	1957-58											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem- ber.	October.	Novem- ber.	Decem- ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
55. ONIONS.													
1 Madras City	Bellary	8-96	7-75	7-75	11-60	11-91	11-25	11-98	11-52	8-56	6-47	3-87	3-38
	Nattu	N.S.	5-31	6-29	9-20	11-62	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	6-78	6-23	5-32	3-62
2 Vellore	Big	8-34	4-72	7-14	10-53	18-33	7-32	10-28	11-97	9-91	5-97	5-08	4-36
	Small	7-50	8-75	12-00	12-51	11-34	17-00	N.Q.P.	9-00	8-50	5-80	6-38	6-00
3 Rasipuram	Big	N.R.	6-75	10-00	6-44	8-77	14-00	N.Q.P.	7-00	6-75	5-80	7-17	5-00
	Small	N.R.	11-40	11-30	11-30	10-59	11-30	11-30	11-30	11-37	N.R.	11-30	N.R.
4 Coimbatore	Bellary	9-48	5-24	5-14	5-14	5-14	5-14	5-14	5-14	5-14	5-14	5-14	5-14
	Nattu	4-42	9-05	9-05	9-05	12-77	11-27	9-25	11-17	8-21	8-21	6-39	3-50
5 Erode	Bellary	9-77	9-04	9-04	9-04	9-63	9-63	10-26	11-17	11-17	9-04	5-00	4-11
6 Tiruchirappalli	Nattu	6-99	7-16	6-49	8-17	10-28	9-74	10-26	10-29	8-45	4-56	2-93	3-49
7 Thanjavoor	Y sort	7-31	7-31	7-31	7-34	6-91	6-52	10-27	9-00	10-47	6-33	3-67	4-34
	Country	8-35	8-88	12-03	6-04	6-31	9-00	10-30	12-22	13-55	7-83	4-83	5-00
8 Madurai	Bellary	8-39	3-34	4-40	12-81	12-01	8-40	6-10	10-73	11-31	8-50	2-86	2-11
	Nattu	4-75	4-83	4-12	4-12	7-76	7-08	6-10	7-76	8-69	7-41	3-47	3-52
9 Dindigul	Bellary	4-60	4-92	5-03	4-12	8-29	9-08	11-19	10-30	12-50	7-00	4-78	N.Q.
10 Sattur	Nattu	5-33	5-38	5-50	N.R.	10-70	7-16	9-33	13-89	9-71	7-33	3-97	2-50
11 Tirunelveli	Bellary	4-75	4-83	4-86	4-86	7-50	9-20	12-37	13-93	12-26	6-79	4-20	1-65
12 Tuticorin	Nattu	4-60	4-92	5-03	4-12	8-29	9-08	11-19	10-30	12-50	7-00	4-78	N.R.
13 Ootacamund	Bellary	4-75	4-83	4-86	4-86	7-50	9-20	12-37	13-93	12-26	6-79	4-20	1-65
	Nattu	5-33	5-38	5-50	N.R.	10-70	7-16	9-33	13-89	9-71	7-33	3-97	2-50
Average		6-50	6-65	7-22	8-97	9-19	9-06	8-87	10-12	9-73	6-41	5-05	3-77
NUTS.													
56. ALMOND.													
1 Madras City	Inshell	148-95	144-03	130-13	115-19	117-17	131-66	138-21	137-56	125-16	111-92	108-68	108-61
	Without shell	503-52	484-66	445-90	427-88	427-88	427-88	490-90	480-50	460-79	368-26	362-05	367-53
Average		326-23	314-35	283-01	271-54	272-53	279-77	299-50	310-05	292-98	240-07	235-33	238-07
57. RAISIN.													
1 Madras City		119-24	125-08	125-08	125-08	115-20	115-20	131-66	164-57	164-57	153-38	106-97	102-03
58. WALNUT.													
1 Madras City		132-56	82-29	90-52	102-03	105-82	105-32	105-32	105-32	105-32	89-87	88-87	88-40

COTTON PRICE GOODS (PRICE PER PIECE OF 20 YARDS).													
1 Madras City	..	Manufactures— Indian Mulla grey gada 4 1/2 inches medium	18-00 19-06	18-00 19-06	18-00 19-06	18-00 19-06	18-00 19-06	18-00 19-06	18-00 19-06	18-00 19-06	18-00 19-06	18-00 19-06	17-00 18-59 18-44
		Mulla bleached mottur— Ordinary M.S. 8 1/2 Ordinary M.S. 10 1/2 Dhoties 2 x 8 yards, bleached medium 4 1/2 inches Bleached—Super fine (Finlay 50 inches	18-75 N.S. 21-25 8-50 12-25	18-75 N.S. 21-25 8-50 12-25	18-75 N.S. 21-25 8-50 12-25	18-75 N.S. 21-25 8-50 12-25	18-75 N.S. 21-25 8-50 12-25	18-75 N.S. 21-25 8-50 12-25	18-75 N.S. 21-25 8-50 12-25	18-75 N.S. 21-25 8-50 12-25	18-75 N.S. 21-25 8-50 12-25	18-95 N.S. 21-66 8-38 13-63	
		Baby twill, long cloth Buckingham Khaki drill, B. 11.	1-19 1-30	1-19 1-30	1-19 1-30	1-19 1-30	1-19 1-30	1-19 1-30	1-19 1-30	1-19 1-30	1-19 1-30	1-24 1-33 1-33	
		Foreign Mulla— 9 000 Glasgow bleached 1703	47-25 54-26	47-25 54-26	47-25 54-26	47-25 54-26	47-25 54-26	47-25 54-26	47-25 54-26	47-25 54-26	47-25 54-26	47-25 54-26	53-00 63-00 63-00
		Lungies (4 pieces)	15-50	15-50	15-50	15-50	15-50	15-50	15-50	15-50	15-50	15-50	
		Hand Kerchiefs— 36" x 36" (eight pieces)	10-75	10-75	10-75	10-75	10-75	10-75	10-75	10-75	10-75	10-58	
1 Madras City	..	Silk 15,000 Bombay silk 44 inches	N.Q. 1-28	N.Q. 1-28	N.Q. 1-28	N.Q. 1-28	N.Q. 1-28	N.Q. 1-28	N.Q. 1-28	N.Q. 1-28	N.Q. 1-28	N.Q. 1-19 N.Q. 1-10	
			67. SILK PRICE GOODS.										
1 Madras City	..	Chewing— Superior Inferior	69-95 53-50	69-95 53-50	69-95 53-50	69-95 53-50	69-95 53-50	69-95 53-50	69-95 53-50	69-95 53-50	69-95 53-50	69-95 53-50	
		Cheroot, Fligar— Superior Inferior	100-41 74-16	90-51 66-70	83-91 61-72	83-91 61-72	83-91 61-72	83-91 61-72	83-91 61-72	83-91 61-72	83-91 61-72	83-94 65-53 65-53	
		Snuff— Kansal Ehura	195-37 103-08	191-72 105-44	187-23 104-95	185-17 104-95	185-17 103-92	185-17 102-88	185-17 86-98	185-17 94-21	185-17 92-89	185-17 92-89	
		Beedies— Superior Inferior	163-94 137-17	156-22 143-33	216-46 148-12	216-46 148-12	216-46 148-12	216-46 148-12	216-46 148-12	216-46 148-12	216-46 148-12	216-46 148-12	

**No. 96. AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN
MADRAS STATE FOR THE YEAR 1957-58—cont.**

Station.	Variety.	1957-58.													
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem- ber.	October.	Novem- ber.	Decem- ber.	January.	February.	March.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		
		ES.	ES.	ES.	ES.	ES.	ES.	ES.	ES.	ES.	ES.	ES.	ES.		
COTTON YARN (PRICE PER BUNDLE OF 10 LB.)															
62. 20'S YARN MADE OUT BY INDIAN COTTON.															
1 Madras City	Coimbatore—														
	Stanes ..	18-42	N.S.	18-05	17-92	17-76	17-73	N.Q.	17-22	18-75	18-50	16-19	N.S.		
	Rangavilas ..	18-74	18-31	18-49	18-21	18-73	18-59	18-24	18-02	17-88	N.S.	N.S.	15-81		
	Madurai—														
	Harvey ..	19-12	N.S.	19-00	18-75	18-66	18-45	N.Q.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	17-31	17-09		
	Meenakshi ..	N.Q.	N.S.	N.S.	18-75	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	16-58		
	Average ..	18-76	18-31	18-51	18-42	18-38	18-25	18-24	17-62	17-32	16-91	16-64	16-20		
63. 40'S YARN MADE OUT BY INDIAN COTTON.															
1 Madras City	Coimbatore—														
	Stanes ..	25-72	24-79	24-53	24-39	24-00	23-61	23-51	23-47	22-47	22-96	N.Q.	22-71		
	Rangavilas ..	26-56	26-30	25-69	26-37	26-40	25-27	24-72	23-06	24-56	24-75	N.Q.	23-75		
	Madurai—														
	Harvey ..	27-50	N.Q.	N.S.	26-12	26-25	25-66	25-12	N.S.	24-62	24-66	24-16	23-50		
	Meenakshi ..	N.S.	N.Q.	N.S.	26-08	N.Q.	25-24	N.S.	N.S.	22-81	N.Q.	24-25			
	Average ..	26-59	25-54	24-61	25-74	24-88	24-95	24-45	23-27	23-62	24-12	24-21	23-32		
64. 60'S YARN MADE OUT BY INDIAN COTTON.															
Madras City	Coimbatore—														
	Stanes ..	37-84	36-21	34-62	34-19	33-77	33-97	33-87	33-84	35-06	36-85	36-44	35-87		
	Rangavilas ..	39-44	37-75	37-04	37-63	38-00	38-78	37-97	37-52	37-53	37-06	N.S.	37-83		
	Madurai—														
	Harvey ..	51-75	51-66	51-62	N.S.	50-50	41-75	47-75	45-00	49-43	41-75	41-07	39-92		
	Meenakshi ..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	38-75	38-38			
	Average ..	42-98	41-87	41-39	36-96	40-76	40-17	39-86	38-78	40-74	38-10	38-63	37-82		
65. COIR YARN.															
1 Madras City	Coconut fibre brush	26-31	28-31	26-31	26-31	26-31	26-31	26-31	26-31	26-31	26-31	26-31	26-31		
	2 Kuchithurai	Palmrath fibre	28-00	28-00	28-00	28-00	28-00	28-00	28-00	28-00	28-00	28-00	28-00		
		.....	31-60	33-33	37-53	39-49	35-54	33-30	33-84	31-38	28-21	27-19	26-39	
	Average ..	28-64	29-21	30-28	31-23	29-97	29-20	29-38	28-56	27-51	27-17	26-57	26-15		

MILCH CATTLE.

72. MULCH CATTLE.

Ongole cows (price per head).

		Ongole cows (price per head).													
1	Tiruvettiyur	..	I and II calving— Yielding 2 to 3 M.M. of milk per day.	291-25	299-00	301-87	325-00	327-00	323-87	296-75	291-50	288-75	294-10	298-75	321-67
				401-25	398-00	308-75	372-50	375-00	372-63	334-00	348-00	350-00	342-50	345-63	365-83
		III and IV calving— Yielding 2 to 3 M.M. of milk per day.	282-63	267-00	275-13	300-00	298-00	278-13	279-37	268-90	265-00	274-50	273-12	299-17	
			280-63	293-00	301-87	304-17	316-00	331-25	308-13	306-00	315-13	310-50	311-67	331-67	
2	Sivagiri	..	I and II calving— Less than 4 lb. per day 4 to 8 lb. per day	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	380-00	410-00
				N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	460-00	478-33
		III and IV calving— Less than 4 lb. per day 4 to 8 lb. per day	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	316-67	325-00
			N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	553-33	375-00
3	Keeelanangalam.	..	I and II calving— Less than 4 lb. per day 4 to 8 lb. per day	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
				N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
		III and IV calving— Less than 4 lb. per day 4 to 8 lb. per day	237-50	240-00	232-50	225-00	225-00	258-33	246-25	268-00	280-00	280-60	280-00	N.Q.	
			N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.

73. MILCH BUFFALOES.

Country.

[illegible]

**No. 96. AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN
MADRAS STATE FOR THE YEAR 1957-58—cont.**

Station.	Variety.	1957-58.											
		April. (3)	May. (4)	June. (5)	July. (6)	August. (7)	Septem- ber. (8)	October. (9)	Novem- ber. (10)	Decem- ber. (11)	January. (12)	February. (13)	March (14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
81. TANNED BUFFALO HIDES.													
1 Madras City	Light	1-88	1-88	1-88	1-88	1-88	1-87	1-81	1-81	1-85	1-92	1-84	1-88
	Heavy	1-99	1-97	1-97	1-97	1-97	1-98	1-88	1-89	1-47	1-52	1-53	1-56
	Average	1-64	1-62	1-62	1-62	1-62	1-62	1-59	1-60	1-66	1-72	1-69	1-72
82. RAW GOAT SKINS (PRICE PER PIECE.)													
1 Madras City	Superior Quality	4-38	3-96	4-00	4-00	4-20	4-50	4-50	4-50	4-50	4-50	4-50	4-50
2 Arcot	Inferior Quality	3-63	3-83	3-75	4-00	4-07	3-94	4-16	4-40	4-63	4-63	4-63	N.Q.
PRICE PER LB.													
3 Dindigul	Superior Quality	1-39	1-39	1-39	1-53	1-29	1-39	1-45	1-51	1-67	1-78	1-74	1-70
	Inferior Quality	1-18	1-21	1-20	1-40	1-21	1-24	1-22	1-16	1-38	1-21	1-14	1-11
83. TANNED GOAT SKINS.													
1 Madras City	Good	5-67	5-67	5-67	5-67	5-67	5-62	5-50	5-50	5-44	5-53	5-43	5-55
	Fair	5-41	5-41	5-41	5-41	5-38	5-22	5-65	5-15	5-14	5-10	5-10	5-12
	Common	4-81	4-81	4-81	4-81	4-81	4-82	4-70	4-68	4-68	4-84	4-83	4-68
	Average	5-26	5-26	5-26	5-26	5-29	5-22	5-28	5-11	5-09	5-14	5-19	5-12
84. RAW SHEEP SKINS.													
1 Madras City	He-Sheep	5-44	5-32	5-55	5-50	5-90	6-00	6-00	6-00	5-50	5-50	5-50	4-87
	He-Sheep	4-44	4-24	4-50	4-58	4-90	5-00	5-00	5-00	4-70	4-70	4-70	3-87
2 Arcot	He-Sheep	4-68	4-79	4-75	4-75	4-68	4-25	3-82	4-20	4-28	5-13	4-88	N.R.
	She-Sheep	3-68	3-79	3-75	3-75	3-60	3-27	3-62	3-18	3-38	4-13	3-88	N.R.
PRICE PER LB.													
3 Dindigul	Superior	1-25	1-26	1-30	1-59	1-46	1-46	1-49	1-40	1-52	1-57	1-56	1-51
	Inferior	1-17	1-16	1-09	1-31	1-38	1-28	1-06	1-23	1-07	0-66	0-99	0-71
85. TANNED SHEEP SKINS—PRICE PER LB.													
1 Madras City	Good	7-81	7-81	7-81	7-81	7-81	7-76	7-42	7-46	7-07	7-27	6-69	6-47
	Fair	6-13	6-13	6-13	6-13	6-26	6-37	6-25	6-28	6-25	6-08	5-75	5-50
	Common	5-25	5-25	5-25	5-23	5-23	5-13	4-81	4-78	4-60	4-81	4-88	4-71
	Average	6-40	6-40	6-40	6-39	6-43	6-52	6-19	6-14	5-58	6-05	5-77	5-66

		86. WOOL.											
1 Madras City	Shorn or cut wool— White Grey	187-50 50-00	187-50 50-00	187-50 50-00	187-50 50-00	187-50 50-00	187-50 50-00	187-50 50-00	187-50 50-00	187-50 50-00	187-50 50-00	187-50 50-00	187-50 50-00
	Tannery or pulled— White Grey	180-00 100-00	188-00 100-00	183-00 100-00	190-00 100-00	200-00 100-00	202-00 100-00	203-00 100-00	200-00 100-00	200-00 100-00	200-00 104-00	200-00 104-00	200-00 104-00
2 Wallajah ..	Shorn cut— White Grey	N.A. N.A.	N.A. N.A.	N.A. N.A.	203-00 40-00	218-00 40-00	N.A. N.A.	N.A. N.A.	N.A. N.A.	N.A. N.A.	N.A. N.A.	N.A. N.A.	N.A. N.A.
	Tannery or pulled— White Grey	202-50 42-40	202-50 36-00	200-00 38-67	210-00 35-00	218-00 35-90	218-75 42-50	221-25 45-00	220-00 41-00	220-00 40-00	208-00 57-00	207-50 50-00	208-87 59-58
3 Salem ..	Shorn or Cut— White Grey	..	..	..	..	..	Not available. Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Tannery or pulled— White Grey	..	..	..	..	..	Not available. Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Tiruchirappalli ..	Shorn or Cut— White Grey	..	..	..	..	..	Not available. Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Tannery or pulled— White Grey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 Madras City	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 Madras City	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 Madras City	Salem Bombay Belgaum Nagpur	18-38 12-38 11-12 10-31	18-38 12-38 11-12 10-31	18-38 12-38 11-12 10-31	18-94 12-38 11-12 10-31	18-94 12-38 11-12 10-31	16-87 10-65 9-87 9-36	16-47 11-36 10-08 9-20	14-82 9-94 8-62 7-60	13-14 9-54 8-23 7-40	13-60 9-79 8-23 7-40	13-06 9-79 8-23 7-40	12-31 9-57 8-34 7-67
	Average ..	13-05	13-05	13-05	13-19	13-19	11-69	11-77	10-12	9-58	9-70	9-62	9-47
FISH.													
90. FISH—FRESH WATER.													
1 Madras City	Carps Prawns Cat Fish	30-00 40-00 35-00	30-00 40-00 30-00	30-00 N.A. 30-00	30-00 N.A. 30-00	31-60 N.A. 30-00	30-00 35-00 N.A.	31-25 35-00 N.A.	30-00 N.S. 30-00	N.R. 30-00 29-50	N.S. 38-00 32-40	40-00 37-50 32-50	40-00 50-00 40-00
	Average ..	35-00	35-33	30-00	30-00	30-80	32-50	33-13	30-00	29-50	35-20	36-67	43-33

		94. DUCKS.									
1	Madras City	19-50	19-50	19-50	21-00	21-00	20-00	17-10	21-00	19-50	22-50
2	Cuddalore	18-00	18-00	18-00	N.Q.P.	N.Q.P.	N.Q.P.	30-00	27-75	36-00	34-00
3	Vellore	18-00	18-00	18-00	N.Q.	N.Q.	16-00	16-00	16-00	17-20	16-00
4	Salem	19-00	19-00	18-00	18-65	19-61	20-75	23-10	22-50	22-13	22-00
5	Coimbatore	20-75	21-00	20-56	21-00	21-00	21-00	18-20	18-00	18-00	18-00
6	Trichirappalli	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
7	Thanjavur	34-50	34-50	26-00	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	24-00	16-00
8	Madurai	42-00	42-00	30-00	24-60	24-60	25-50	24-00	24-00	23-33	24-00
9	Ootacamund	26-02	26-02	24-68	21-63	20-97	22-21	22-79	22-75	24-00	22-07
Average ..		26-02	25-67	24-68	21-63	20-97	22-21	22-79	22-75	24-00	22-07
		95. GHOSH.									
1	Madras City	186-00	N.Q.	N.S.	N.S.	127-60	180-00	180-00	180-00	174-00	180-00
		96. GUINEA FOWLS.									
Madras City	..	66-00	78-00	78-00	72-00	73-00	72-00	69-60	72-00	72-00	72-00
		97. TURKEY.									
Madras City	..	337-50	360-00	360-00	240-00	240-00	240-00	240-00	300-00	240-00	224-00
	Cock Turkey, large	240-00	240-00	240-00	216-00	216-00	216-00	216-00	240-00	206-40	182-00
	Cock Turkey, small	202-50	180-00	180-00	129-60	N.A.	N.Q.	144-00	142-00	144-00	144-00
	Hen Turkey, large	120-00	120-00	120-00	120-00	120-00	120-00	120-00	120-00	120-00	120-00
		98. PIGEON.									
1	Madras City	16-88	18-00	18-00	15-75	15-75	15-75	16-10	16-06	16-50	16-50
	Pigeon ..	15-00	15-00	15-00	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	16-10	16-00	15-00	15-10
	Pigeon young	15-94	16-50	16-50	15-75	15-75	15-75	16-10	15-63	15-75	15-75
		99. PARTRIDGE.									
1	Madras City	10-16	9-00	9-50	9-75	9-93	10-50	10-80	10-50	9-63	9-75
		100. QUAILS.									
1	Madras City	4-13	4-13	4-21	3-84	3-56	3-84	4-23	4-25	4-20	4-13
		101. EGGS.									
1	Madras City	14-58	14-58	14-58	16-08	16-75	15-67	15-83	15-67	13-00	12-25
	Graded Fowls extra large	13-50	13-50	13-50	15-00	13-67	14-58	14-58	13-15	13-00	12-25
	Large ..	12-00	12-00	12-00	13-75	14-08	13-50	13-75	13-50	11-30	11-25
	Medium ..	9-20	9-20	9-20	12-63	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	10-80	9-67
	Small ..	10-31	11-00	11-00	11-80	12-38	10-94	8-38	11-54	10-70	9-67
	Ungraded ducks	8-19	9-50	9-17	9-45	8-28	8-75	8-38	7-34	7-80	10-42
	Ungraded fowls	12-50	12-50	12-50	10-42	9-85	9-85	10-83	10-83	10-80	10-92
2	Cuddalore	10-94	10-94	10-94	8-53	8-53	8-53	8-53	8-33	8-33	9-33
	Ducks ..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	9-50	9-54	9-50	9-60
3	Vellore	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	7-50	7-50	7-50	7-60
	Ducks ..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
4	Salem	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
	Ducks ..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
5	Coimbatore	12-24	12-04	11-69	13-00	12-50	12-50	13-10	13-80	13-00	12-50
	Ducks ..	10-29	10-42	10-42	11-52	11-17	10-42	10-42	11-42	11-64	11-09

**96. AVERAGE MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN
MADRAS STATE FOR THE YEAR 1957-58—cont.**

Station.	Variety.	1957-58—cont.											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem- ber.	October.	Novem- ber.	Decem- ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
		Eggs—Cont.											
6 Tiruchirappalli ..	Fowls	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	11-50	11-50	11-80	12-00	12-00	12-00	12-00
	Ducks	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	8-50	8-50	8-80	9-00	9-00	9-00	9-00
7 Thanjavur ..	Fowls	10-33	10-00	10-00	13-60	13-60	12-50	12-25	12-05	9-43	9-18	9-25	9-02
	Ducks	7-48	6-45	6-30	9-13	9-70	7-69	6-25	6-15	6-15	6-12	6-12	6-75
8 Madurai ..	Fowls	12-00	11-00	11-00	13-50	13-50	13-50	13-50	12-50	13-50	13-50	11-60	11-00
	Ducks	9-00	9-00	9-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-33	10-50	10-00	10-00	6-75	6-75
9 Tirunelveli ..	Fowls	12-50	12-50	N.Q.	9-75	11-70	11-88	12-00	10-83	12-00	12-00	11-87	11-67
	Ducks	9-38	9-33	N.Q.	9-00	9-55	8-55	8-75	8-35	8-50	9-00	8-75	8-00
10 Ottacamund ..	Fowls	11-00	11-00	11-00	N.Q.	11-00	7-67	12-00	12-00	12-00	12-00	12-00	11-12
	Ducks	9-00	9-00	9-00	N.Q.	9-00	6-00	9-00	12-00	9-00	10-20	12-00	N.R.
		FODDER.											
		102. BRAIN.											
1 Madras City ..	Raw	2-37	2-37	2-51	2-79	2-84	2-85	2-79	2-79	2-79	2-67	2-64	3-05
	Boiled	1-62	1-62	1-74	2-26	2-59	2-55	2-37	2-37	2-55	2-81	2-47	2-80
2 Tiruchirappalli ..	Samba Course	1-56	2-24	2-26	2-06	2-16	2-25	2-06	1-68	1-56	1-95	1-79	2-08
	Fine	1-81	2-36	2-56	2-56	2-76	2-69	2-44	1-41	1-69	2-36	2-06	2-31
		Average ..	2-12	2-27	2-42	2-50	2-59	2-41	2-06	2-15	2-45	2-24	2-75
		103. STRAW (PADDY).											
1 Ranipet ..	First sort	1-25	1-25	1-25	1-25	1-25	1-25	1-25	1-74	1-25	1-25	1-25	1-25
2 Pollachi ..	Second sort	4-06	5-06	5-00	5-00	N.Q.	3-90	3-90	3-75	3-70	3-70	3-70	3-40
3 Tiruchirappalli ..		1-50	1-75	1-75	3-87	N.Q.	3-39	3-26	2-91	2-99	3-04	2-88	2-67
4 Manappara ..		1-81	1-81	1-81	1-81	1-66	1-65	1-57	1-35	1-37	1-51	1-19	1-53
		Average ..	2-49	2-89	2-75	1-61	1-93	1-53	1-25	2-06	2-06	1-85	1-92
							2-42	2-30	2-29	2-27	2-31	2-61	2-15
		104. STRAW (CHOLAM).											
1 Pollachi ..	Raw	N.A.	N.A.	N.R.	N.R.	N.Q.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.R.	N.R.
	Dried	7-87	7-01	5-53	5-53	5-09	3-65	3-62	3-75	3-37	3-67	3-87	3-54
2 Manappara ..		N.R.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	1-37	1-37	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
		Average ..	8-69	7-01	5-53	5-09	3-65	2-49	2-54	3-37	3-67	3-87	3-54

105. STRAW (CEMBU).

[illegible]

107. STALKS.

Country	Year	Value
...
1. Madagascar	2014	1.00

CONDIMENTS AND SPICES.

108. TRIMERIC.

[illegible]

109. TAMARIND.

[illegible]

11 Sattur ..	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.</
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No. 96.—AVERAGE WHOLE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.**Prices per standard maund of 82-2⁷/₁₆ lb. exact.*

		1957-58— <i>cont.</i>											
(1)	(2)	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem- ber.	October.	Novem- ber.	Decem- ber.	January.	February.	March.
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
119. AJWAN.													
1 Madras City ..	....	20-17	21-38	19-34	18-94	18-53	18-11	18-11	19-75	19-75	17-70	20-58	24-09
120. ANI SEED.													
1 Madras City ..	....	41-14	45-26	42-82	40-35	44-27	46-57	61-69	75-70	69-12	65-01	69-12	79-00
121. SALT.													
1 Madras City ..	....	1-09	0-88	0-81	0-84	1-00	1-00	0-96	0-88	0-88	0-71	0-94	0-98
2 Tuticorin ..	....	N.R.	0-58	0-55	0-55	0-55	0-55	0-55	0-63	0-68	6-83	0-52	0-58
Average ..		1-09	0-73	0-68	0-70	0-78	0-78	0-76	0-76	0-78	0-67	0-73	0-73
PLANTATION CROPS.													
122. TEA.													
1 Madras City ..	Lipton's tea girl ..	219-86	219-88	219-88	219-88	219-88	219-88	219-88	219-88	219-88	208-18	208-18	208-18
123. COFFEE.													
1 Madras City ..	Peaberry ..	255-00	271-60	265-00	252-25	251-00	201-50	252-65	255-00	253-50	252-00	255-00	252-00
	Plantation 'A' ..	247-50	255-80	256-00	248-75	249-25	249-25	251-50	257-20	257-00	255-40	255-00	250-00
	Plantation 'B' ..	230-00	240-20	248-00	245-75	245-00	239-50	243-00	244-00	243-50	242-40	238-50	233-50
2 Mettupalayam ..	Robusta ..	174-00	183-00	178-00	182-75	180-00	187-00	192-00	195-80	196-25	195-00	192-00	184-00
	Plantation 'A' ..	235-00	235-00	230-00	230-00	232-00	232-00	232-00	232-00	233-00	234-20	236-00	235-25
	Plantation 'B' ..	245-00	245-00	245-00	232-00	232-00	232-00	232-00	233-25	233-00	234-80	236-00	235-29
	Arabica Cherry Flats ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Arabica 'P.B.' ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Arabica Cherry Flats ..	170-50	170-00	162-00	164-00	167-00	169-00	178-00	181-80	182-00	182-00	182-00	182-00
	Robusta Cherry 'P.B.' ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
3 Coimbatore ..	Plantation 'A' ..	233-88	250-25	240-50	238-25	240-90	242-00	242-00	244-00	244-50	248-50	247-87	239-12
	Plantation 'B' ..	242-40	256-00	249-50	249-12	241-50	242-00	243-25	244-80	245-12	247-09	246-87	242-00
	Arabica Cherry Flats ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	184-36	184-36	184-50	184-16	183-50
	Arabica Cherry 'P.B.' ..	190-50	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Robusta Cherry Flats ..	166-50	182-25	172-25	173-25	177-70	182-25	190-00	191-70	191-50	N.S.	181-12	172-75
	Do. 'P.B.' ..	170-13	186-00	174-60	175-30	179-80	184-50	191-50	192-70	193-25	188-40	183-62	175-75
Average ..		210-45	225-01	213-50	223-86	218-63	218-90	219-07	219-62	221-37	221-08	219-93	215-59

1	Madras City	..	R.M.A. IX	..	..	..	155-25	155-25	155-25	155-25	155-25	155-25	155-25	155-25	155-25
		..	R.M.A. I	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124. RUBBER (RAW).															
MISCELLANEOUS.															
125. TIMBER.															
1	Madras City	..	Teak 48" by 60" in girth, 10' and up length.	8-69	7-75	7-75	11-81	13-00	13-13	13-50	13-20	12-75	12-78	13-50	15-25
		..	Burma Teak Squares—												
		..	I sort	25-00	24-50	27-88	26-50	29-58	31-80	31-00	31-00	31-00	31-00	32-00	32-00
		..	II sort	23-75	22-75	25-58	25-00	27-38	28-50	28-50	28-50	28-50	28-50	30-00	30-00
		..	III sort	21-50	20-50	23-55	24-50	24-88	25-50	25-50	25-50	25-50	25-50	27-00	27-00
		..	Rosewood 48" to 60" in girth, below 10' short logs.	11-19	11-75	10-88	12-50	12-83	12-00	12-20	12-20	12-75	12-75	13-50	14-25
		..	Rosewood 60" and above short logs.	13-25	12-50	13-73	13-75	14-00	14-25	14-35	14-35	14-50	14-50	15-50	14-25
		..	Average	19-23	16-46	10-43	17-20	20-04	20-80	20-79	20-78	20-83	20-84	21-92	21-92
126. FIRE WOOD.															
1	Madras City	..	Casurina	1-06	1-04	1-94	1-94	1-94	1-94	1-94	1-94	1-94	2-11	2-33	2-38
		..	Jungle wood	1-72	1-72	1-72	1-72	1-72	1-72	1-72	1-72	1-72	1-93	2-02	2-20
		..	Average	1-83	1-83	1-83	1-83	1-83	1-83	1-83	1-87	1-83	2-02	2-20	2-29
127. SOFT COKE.															
1	Madras City	..	....	2-13	2-13	2-13	2-13	2-13	2-13	2-13	2-13	2-13	2-13	2-13	2-18
128. CHARCOAL.															
1	Madras City	..	....	6-75	6-62	6-81	7-18	7-13	7-35	7-17	7-28	6-62	7-35	7-72	8-46
129. CEMENT.															
1	Madras City	..	Portland	3-75	4-32	4-32	4-32	4-32	4-32	4-32	4-32	4-32	4-32	4-32	4-32
		..	Nilgiris	3-75	4-32	4-32	4-32	4-32	4-32	4-32	4-32	4-32	4-32	4-32	4-32
130. QUICKLIME.															
1	Madras City	..	Slaked	1-50	1-50	1-50	1-50	1-50	1-50	1-50	1-50	1-50	1-75	1-75	1-75
		..	Unslaked	3-00	3-00	3-00	3-00	3-00	3-00	3-00	3-00	3-00	3-62	3-62	3-62
		..	Average	2-25	2-25	2-25	2-25	2-25	2-25	2-25	2-25	2-25	2-69	2-69	2-69

Madras City		139. PAPER. (Per lb.)										N.Q.
		0-87	0-87	0-87	0-87	0-87	0-87	0-87	0-87	0-87	0-87	
..	White printing paper, demy under 14 lb.	0-83	0-87	0-87	0-87	0-87	0-87	0-87	0-87	0-87	0-92	N.Q.
	White printing paper, demy, 14 lb. and above.	0-76	0-80	0-80	0-80	0-80	0-80	0-80	0-80	0-80	0-86	0-94
	Writing, cream laid, 6 lb. ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Writing, cream laid 8 lb. and over.	0-77	0-81	0-81	0-81	0-81	0-81	0-81	0-81	0-81	0-92	1-03
	Writing, conquest Azure laid ..	0-84	0-89	0-89	0-89	0-89	0-89	0-89	0-89	0-89	0-97	1-03
Madras City	..	16-75	16-75	16-75	16-75	16-75	16-75	16-75	16-75	16-75	16-76	19-50
	Kerala Sandal wood	21-00	21-00	21-00	21-00	21-00	21-00	21-00	21-00	21-00	21-38	21-75
	Mywore sandale wood	68-50	67-50	67-50	67-50	67-50	67-50	67-50	67-50	67-50	68-00	68-58
	601 Bar soap	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

140. SOAP (Per dc Zen boxes).

No. 97.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES AND INDEX NUMBERS FOR THE YEAR 1957-58.

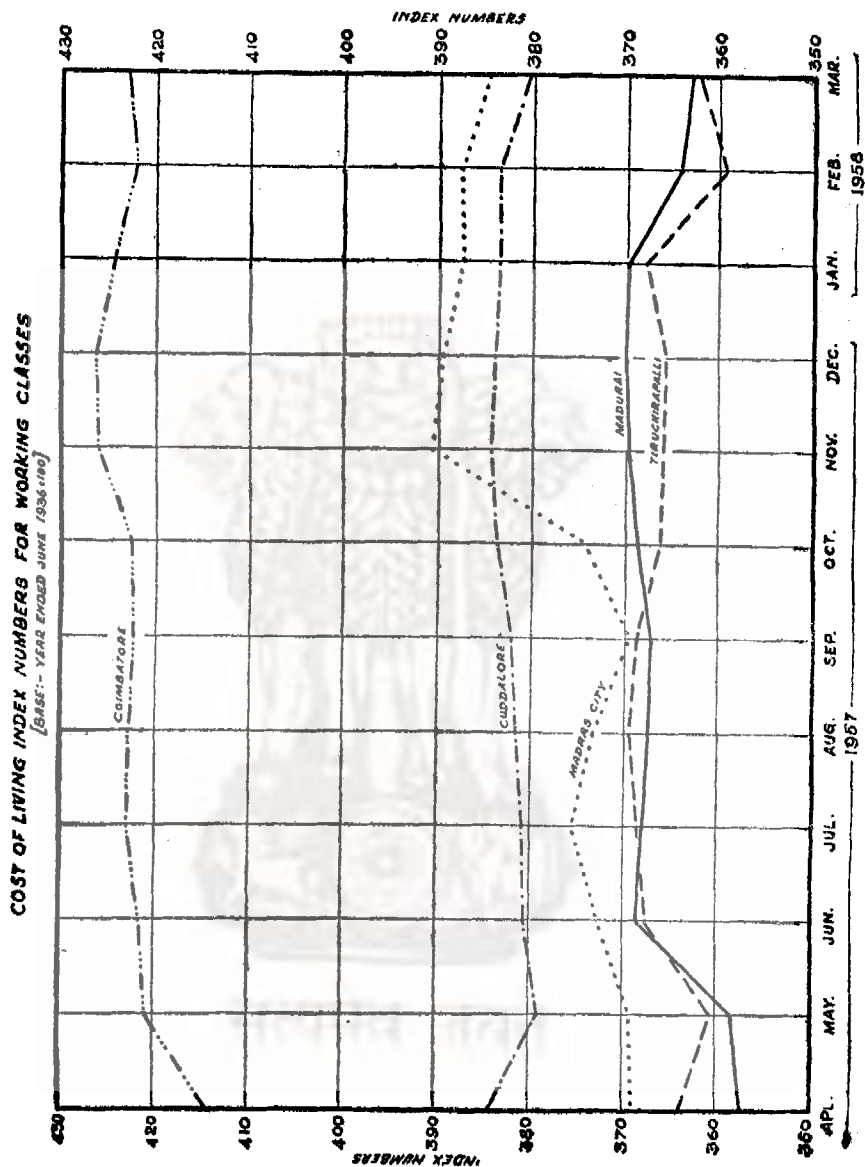
(Source—The Director of Statistics, Madras), Prices are in Rupees per Standard maund of (82-2/7 lb.)

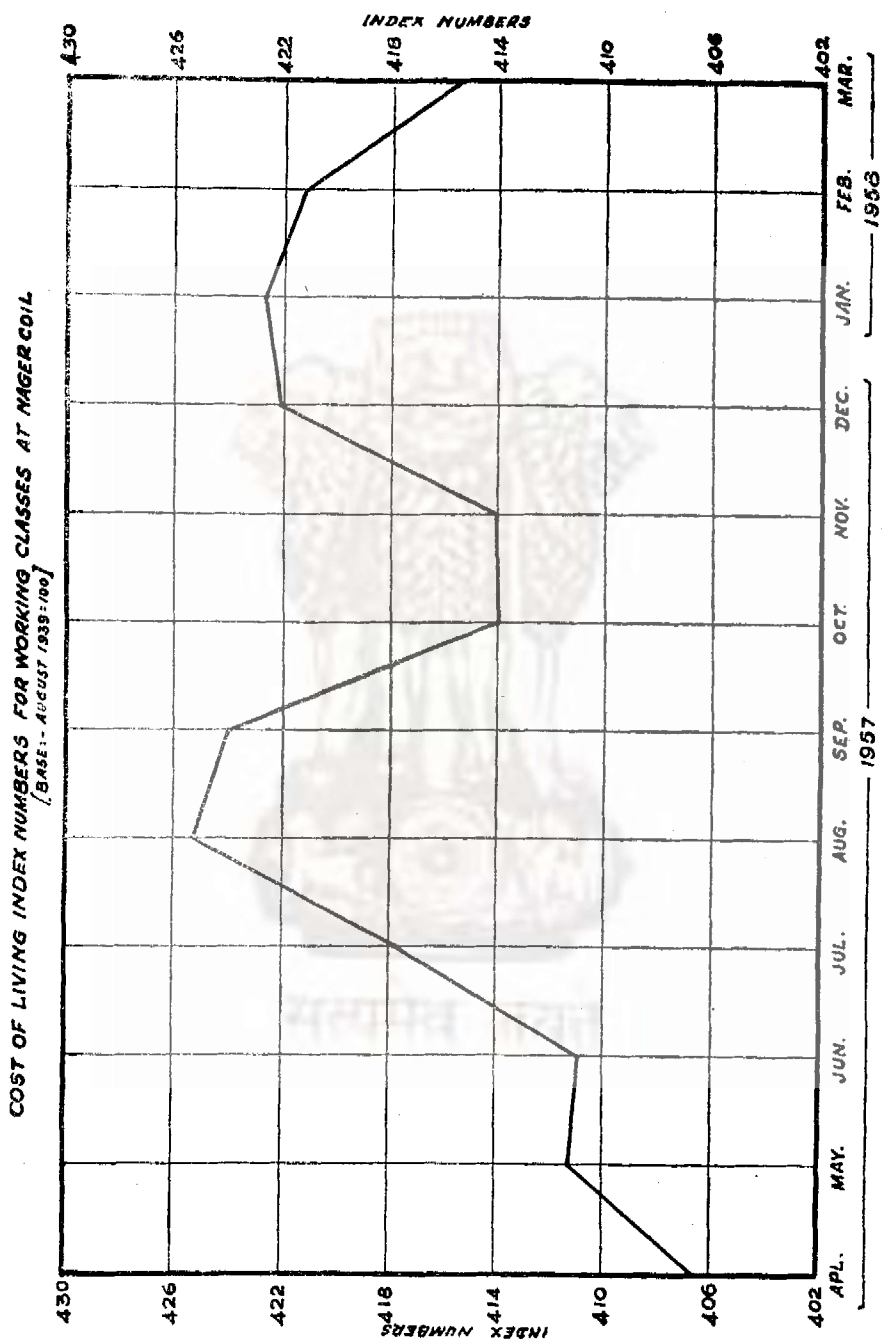
Districts.	Rice II Sort.			Cholan.			Cumbu.			Ragi.		
	Base 1938-39		Index number.	Base 1938-39		Index number.	Base 1938-39		Index number.	Base 1938-39		Index Number.
	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	
Madras	..	4 00	22 50	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 67	12 80	479
Chingleput	..	3 56	19 66	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 36	11 94	506
South Arcot	..	4 00	19 88	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 36	12 60	534
North Arcot	..	3 85	21 62	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 36	13 14	557
Salem	..	4 34	21 33	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 60	12 52	482
Coimbatore	..	4 13	21 90	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 79	12 40	444
Tiruchirappalli	..	3 90	20 94	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 52	12 59	500
Thanjavur	..	3 87	19 87	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 50	..	..
Madurai	..	4 06	20 93	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 62	12 31	470
Ramanathapuram	..	3 99	22 44	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 43	12 27	505
Tirunelveli	..	3 83	20 94	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 31	12 30	532
The Nilgiris	..	4 05	21 64	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 36	12 44	370
Kanyakumari	..	3 68	19 47	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 93	..	..
State Average	..	3 93	21 01	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 52	12 48	489

No. 98.—COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS FOR WORKING CLASSES.

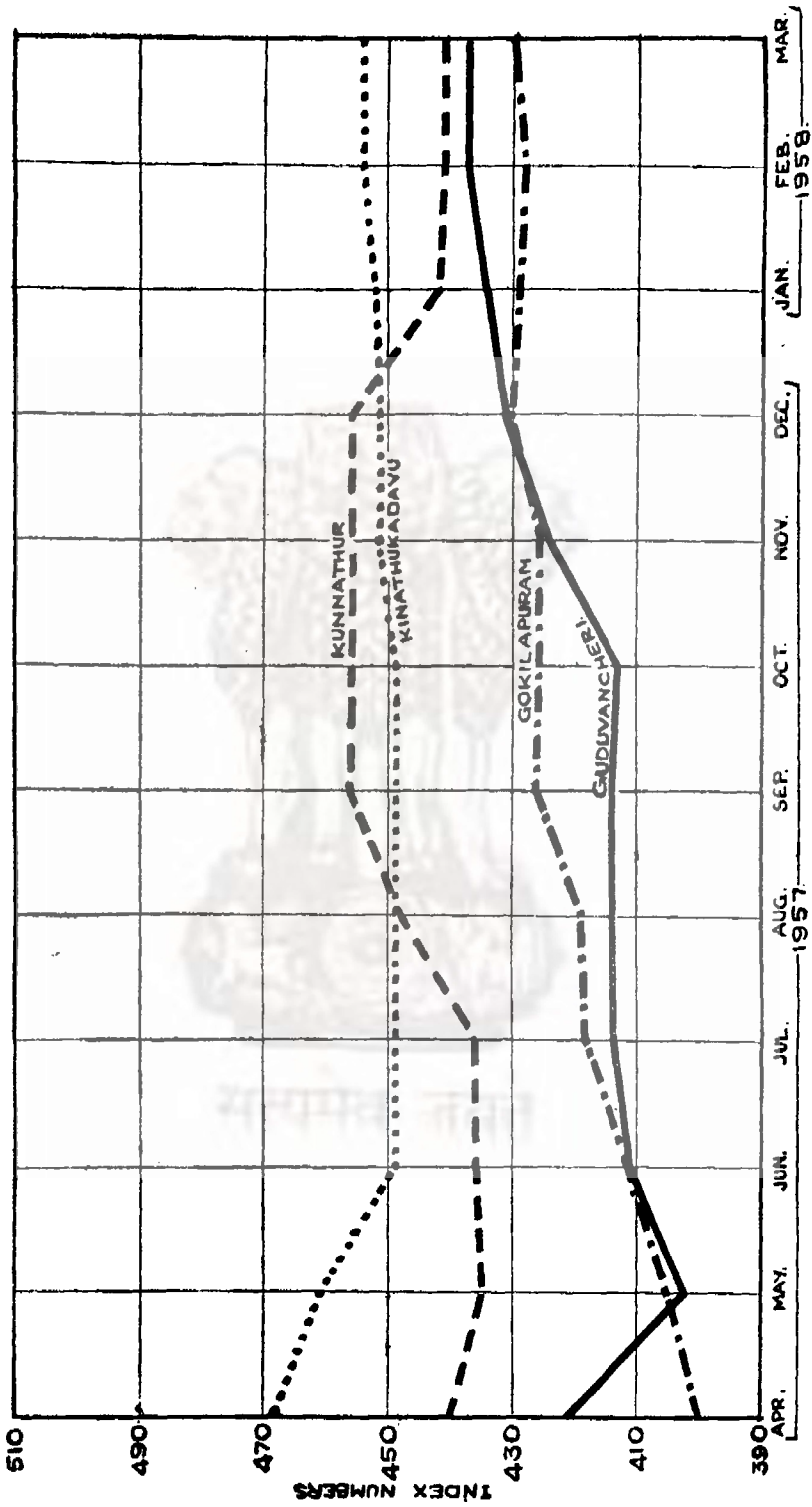
(Source: The Director of Statistics, Madras.)

Month.	Madras City. (Base : Year ended June 1936	Cudda- lore. = 100).	Tiruchi- rapalli.	Madu- rai.	Coim- batore.	Nager- coil. (Base August 1939— 100).
1957—						
April	368.9	384.2	363.9	357.3	414.2	406.5
May	369.3	379.2	360.6	358.3	420.7	411.3
June	372.7	380.4	367.7	368.6	421.7	410.9
July	375.5	380.7	368.4	368.0	423.1	417.7
August	373.2	381.6	369.4	367.4	423.0	425.3
September	369.6	382.0	368.7	367.1	422.3	242.0
October	374.0	383.5	366.2	368.6	422.5	413.9
November	390.49	384.3	366.1	369.7	426.1	414.0
December	389.6	383.9	365.7	369.9	426.3	422.1
1958—						
January	387.4	383.5	367.9	369.7	424.4	422.4
February	387.46	383.4	359.2	364.1	421.9	421.2
March	384.6	380.2	362.0	362.8	423.0	415.6

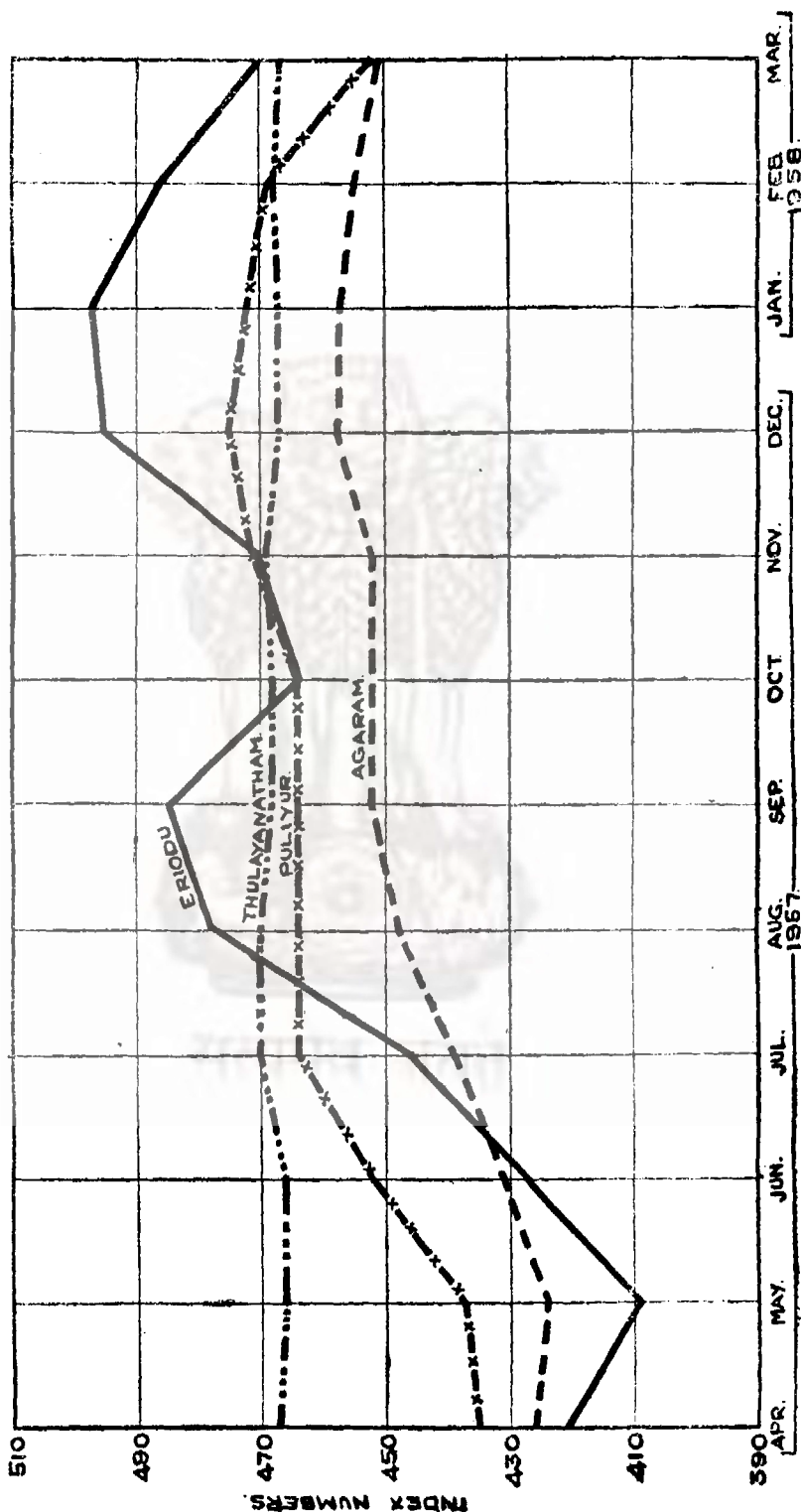




INDEX NUMBERS OF RURAL PRICES FOR DIFFERENT CENTRES IN MADRAS STATE
 [BASE: AVERAGE PRICE FROM JULY 1935 TO JUNE 1936 = 100]



INDEX NUMBERS OF RURAL PRICES FOR DIFFERENT CENTRES IN MADRAS STATE.
 [BASE :- AVERAGE PRICE FROM JULY 1935 TO JUNE 1936 = 100]



JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

No. 100—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN THE MADRAS STATE AND AT WORK AT THE END OF THE YEAR, CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL IN THE YEAR 1957-58.

(Source : The Registrar of Companies, Madras.)

Class of Companies.		Companies limited by shares.	
Industrial Classification.	Objects confined of the classification.	Number of companies.	Total paid-up capital.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
			RS.
0.	Agriculture and allied activities	115	5,31,02,694
1.	Mining and quarrying	19	9,31,50,020
2.	Processing and Manufacture—Food stuffs, Textiles, leather and products thereof	307	24,80,49,773
3.	Processing and Manufacture—Metals and Chemicals and products thereof.	217	10,00,67,761
4.	Processing and Manufacture—Not elsewhere classified.	174	8,67,50,407
5.	Construction and utilities	54	3,05,53,641
6.	Commerce (Trade and Finance)	1,113	21,54,14,159
7.	Transport, Communication and Storage ..	113	1,51,87,015
8.	Community and Business Services	27	14,21,165
9.	Personal and other Services	179	1,63,56,975
Total of all classifications ..		2,318	86,00,53,610

No. 101 JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN THE MADRAS STATE AND AT WORK AT THE END OF THE YEAR, CLASS, NUMBER OF COMPANIES AND NUMBER OF MEMBERS IN THE YEAR 1957-58.

(Source : Registrar of Companies, Madras.)

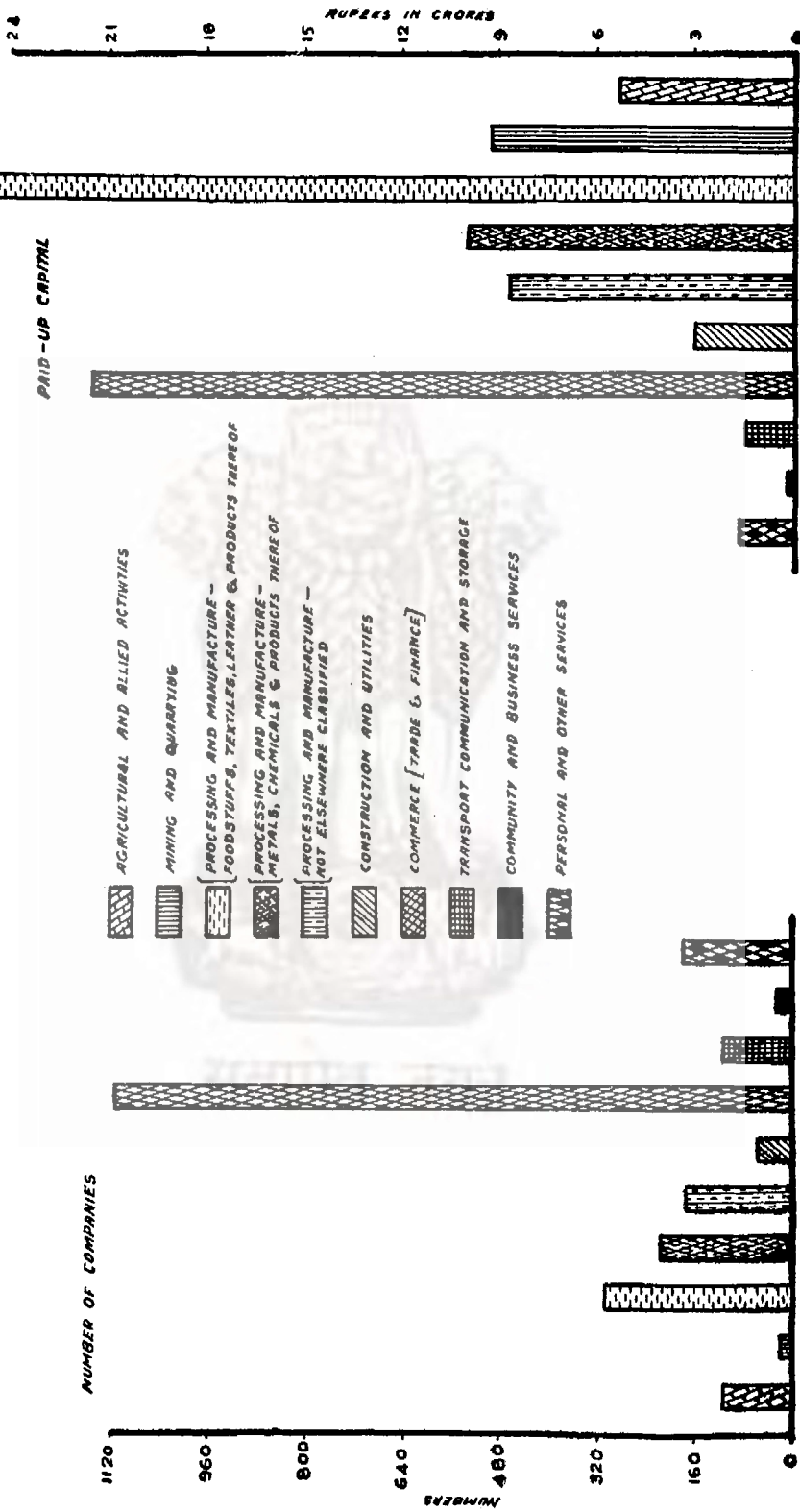
Class of Companies.		Companies limited by guarantee and associations not for profit.	
Industrial Classification.	Objects confined to the classification.	Number of companies.	Number of members.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
0	Agriculture and allied activities .. ..	..	..
1	Mining and quarrying .. ..	..	..
2	Processing and Manufacture—Food stuffs, Textiles, leather and products thereof.	1	14
3	Processing and Manufacture—Metals and Chemicals and products thereof.	..	..
4	Processing and manufacture—Not elsewhere classified.	1	50
5	Construction and utilities	1	7
6	Commerce (Trade and Finance)	11	43,619
7	Transport, Communication and Storage ..	..	..
8	Community and Business Services	129	32,132
9	Personal and other services	6	1,264
Total of all classifications		149	77,086

**No. 102.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN THE MADRAS STATE
AND COMPANIES REGISTERED IN OTHER STATES (BUT TRANSFERRED TO
MADRAS STATE) AND COMPANIES REGISTERED IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES
OPERATING IN MADRAS STATE.**

(Source: Registrar of Companies, Madras.)

<i>Industrial classification.</i>	<i>Class of companies. Objects confined to the classification.</i>	<i>Number of companies.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
0	Agriculture and allied activities	5
1	Mining and quarrying	1
2	Processing and Manufacture—Food stuffs, Textiles, leather and products thereof.	1
3	Processing and manufacture—Metals and Chemicals and products thereof.	Nil.
4	Processing and manufacture—Not elsewhere classified	Nil.
5	Construction and Utilities	Nil.
6	Commerce (Trade and Finance)	12
7	Transport, Communication and Storage	2
8	Community and Business Services	9
	Personal and other services	1
	Total of all classifications	<u>31</u>

NUMBER OF JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED AND THEIR PAID-UP CAPITAL-1957-58



REGISTRATION.

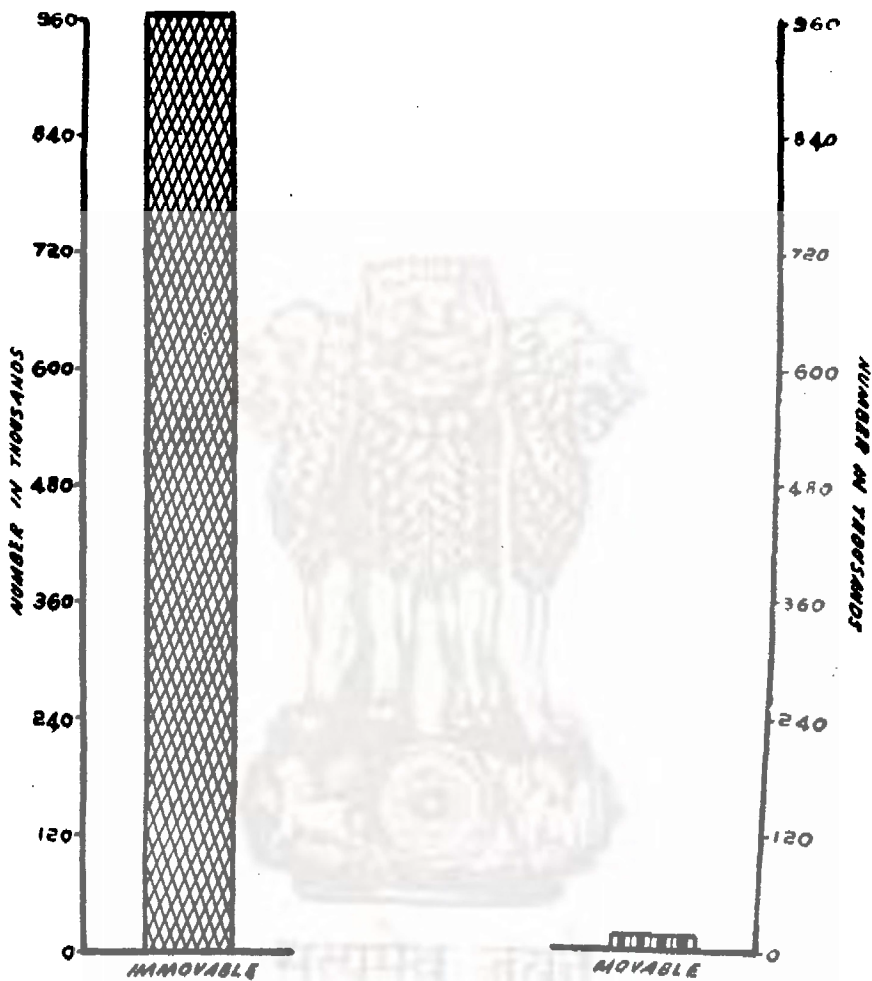
No. 103.—NUMBER AND DESCRIPTION OF REGISTERED DOCUMENTS AND VALUE OF PROPERTY TRANSFERRED
IN MADRAS STATE DURING THE YEAR 1957-58.

(Source : Inspector-General of Registration, Madras.)

Registration District.	(1)	Number of Registration offices.	Number of registrations.				Aggregate value of property transferred by Registered documents.						
			Immovable property.		Movable property.	Grand total.	Affecting immovable property.	Affecting movable property.	Total.	Total Receipts.	Refunds and draw- backs.	Total expendi- ture.	
			Compul- sory.	Optional.									
			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Madras	6	13,198	241	13,439	1,836	15,275	11,02,02,250	99,17,701	12,01,19,951	10,15,592	2,615	2,29,831*
Chingleput	18	61,566	168	61,734	374	62,108	4,74,25,022	2,88,846	4,77,13,868	4,28,684	140	1,31,057
North Arcot	27	94,302	1,293	95,595	1,281	96,876	5,93,59,010	19,39,977	6,12,98,087	5,70,193	208	2,62,370
Cuddalore	21	57,660	796	58,456	308	58,764	3,15,32,269	5,23,173	3,20,55,442	3,32,116	460	1,97,610
Chidambaram	18	52,197	530	52,727	340	53,067	2,75,34,164	2,02,729	2,77,36,893	2,58,414	254	1,66,451
Thanjavur	18	40,143	504	40,647	575	41,222	3,41,87,639	5,21,902	3,47,09,441	3,66,584	368	2,03,193
Nagapattinam	19	44,903	704	45,607	651	46,258	4,77,09,050	10,79,694	4,87,88,744	3,83,244	360	2,02,333
Tirunelveli	24	51,701	5,702	57,403	1,321	58,724	3,78,66,083	7,39,949	3,86,06,032	3,65,491	97	2,25,775
Palayamkottai	20	43,890	3,743	47,633	1,069	48,702	3,59,30,678	16,20,602	3,75,51,280	3,43,786	562	2,09,205
Madurai	30	85,707	3,127	88,834	1,654	90,488	7,81,18,383	21,73,001	8,03,61,334	6,90,904	525	3,22,369
Ramanathapuram	24	63,911	685	64,596	1,077	65,673	3,16,19,865	10,37,217	3,26,56,082	3,53,799	62	2,41,624
Tiruchirappalli	24	76,019	1,153	77,172	1,589	78,761	6,82,26,106	23,57,048	6,75,89,154	5,62,331	360	2,62,855
Salem	28	82,612	2,771	85,383	1,096	86,479	7,89,71,587	10,36,886	8,00,08,473	6,62,559	343	2,79,898
Coimbatore	17	35,952	2,837	38,789	1,025	39,814	6,67,00,344	35,25,228	7,02,25,572	5,53,830	170	1,82,853
Erode	14	24,331	2,330	26,661	397	27,058	3,77,27,621	9,95,565	3,87,23,186	2,63,359	93	1,29,924
The Nilgiris	3	5,751	162	5,913	86	5,999	1,26,02,335	39,928	1,26,42,263	92,418	9	26,036
Pudukkottai	20	40,456	337	40,793	765	41,558	2,08,23,083	8,42,412	2,16,65,495	2,01,602	141	1,81,133
Kanyakumari	4	54,894	10,806	65,700	763	66,463	3,88,92,016	14,13,893	3,98,05,909	3,63,554	85	1,75,746
Total		345	925,193	37,889	9,67,082	16,207	9,83,289	86,19,96,455	3,02,54,751	89,22,51,206	78,08,460	6,852	38,00,889

* Relates to office of the Inspector-General of Registration.

**NUMBER OF REGISTRATIONS IN RESPECT OF IMMOVABLE AND
MOVABLE PROPERTIES IN MADRAS STATE - 1957-58**



CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

No 104.—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCIAL POSITION OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING THE YEAR 1957-58.

(Source : Register of Co-operative Societies, Madras.)

District.	Kind of Society.	Total number of societies.			Members.		Loans from private persons and banks.	Share capital.	Deposits from members and non-members.
		(3)	(4)	(5)	Societies.	Individuals.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
					RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Chingleput ..	Central ..	1	810	262	..	15,53,030	45,28,646	..	..
	Agricultural ..	41	220	93,935	93,67,751	54,66,098	6,95,548	..	..
	Non-Agricultural ..	139	13	32,606	3,31,937	16,37,839	32,62,289	..	..
Coimbatore ..	Central ..	2	1,607	293	33,96,769	17,52,827	1,07,70,122	..	..
	Agricultural ..	905	646	154,811	2,27,10,487	68,75,386	13,59,393	..	..
	Non-Agricultural ..	318	501	134,997	23,29,863	44,66,580	11,66,7694	..	..
South Arcot ..	Central ..	3	1,414	1,131	57,74,761	11,48,167	31,59,940	..	..
	Agricultural ..	978	244	104,234	82,74,682	15,91,387	2,59,600	..	..
	Non-Agricultural ..	179	96	39,500	11,23,046	5,10,747	33,14,339	..	..
Salem ..	Central ..	5	1,418	4,367	1,65,10,006	23,18,827	78,37,672	..	..
	Agricultural ..	732	629	248,837	24,126,585	38,91,027	12,82,685	..	..
	Non-Agricultural ..	274	885	88,142	37,07,482	36,48,912	52,50,095	..	..
Madurai ..	Central ..	7	1,380	3,659	98,67,129	18,15,332	1,04,31,388	..	..
	Agricultural ..	1,280	487	163,569	1,23,02,354	32,71,743	3,50,189	..	..
	Non-Agricultural ..	241	463	113,090	70,33,834	52,74,416	64,28,679	..	..
Thanjavur ..	Central ..	8	1,566	1,156	46,56,468	16,07,963	69,45,816	..	..
	Agricultural ..	1,283	413	190,071	1,25,29,431	29,94,695	10,54,787	..	..
	Non-Agricultural ..	208	81	65,171	14,42,710	22,85,962	68,06,278	..	..
Ramanathapuram ..	Central ..	5	1,799	1,206	55,60,662	23,71,162	48,30,780	..	..
	Agricultural ..	762	390	86,253	56,85,930	14,92,045	2,14,330	..	..
	Non-Agricultural ..	221	25	75,249	48,59,669	25,43,983	26,28,531	..	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	Central ..	5	1,407	1,098	87,49,710	15,42,707	1,01,41,077	..	..
	Agricultural ..	886	480	290,795	1,36,53,654	31,99,180	10,96,828	..	..
	Non-Agricultural ..	214	95	126,011	35,23,513	62,60,609	2,28,43,882	..	..

No. 104.—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCIAL POSITION OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES IN THE MADRAS STATE
DURING THE YEAR 1957-58—cont.

	State aid (Government loans.)	Reserve Fund.	Other funds.	Total	Total loans issued.
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	* RS.	RS.
Madurai
Central	11,35,529	5,70,162	2,27,98,574	2,15,42,409
Agricultural ..	6,43,072	17,09,556	6,46,569	2,16,66,860	1,14,52,205
Non-Agricultural ..	14,96,814	23,18,005	6,62,724	2,60,27,437	1,02,23,091
Thanjavur
Central	7,25,602	7,63,658	99,48,180	1,49,54,646
Agricultural	15,53,345	6,64,079	1,94,58,222	1,07,23,869
Non-Agricultural	15,58,799	5,42,994	1,43,55,854	70,88,273
Ramanathapuram
Central	11,24,441	7,30,678	1,46,52,292	1,05,19,136
Agricultural	8,90,216	1,59,870	77,02,882	48,95,412
Non-Agricultural	38,91,208	2,10,937	1,40,89,125	43,93,997
Tiruchirappalli
Central	10,96,407	1,16,980	2,16,48,198	1,24,76,011
Agricultural	18,89,275	2,66,657	2,03,79,941	1,05,41,685
Non-Agricultural	45,78,819	12,25,155	4,20,51,594	2,57,75,171
Tirunelveli
Central	11,97,284	3,27,409	1,79,93,877	1,36,34,562
Agricultural	12,83,308	2,03,252	1,14,51,645	77,44,031
Non-Agricultural	31,83,864	3,23,226	1,46,32,474	46,43,098
North Arcot
Central	14,98,795	1,84,007	38,03,738	1,30,32,603
Agricultural	12,46,759	6,52,606	1,81,34,720	66,42,337
Non-Agricultural	14,61,466	3,17,895	1,06,19,174	73,78,278
Kanyakumari
Central	5,561	..	12,95,027	11,33,697
Agricultural	68,304	20,500	13,28,418	8,74,092
Non-Agricultural	2,00,558	12,961	22,98,008	9,72,075
Madras
Central	79,12,167	26,52,714	21,88,24,067	9,49,31,482
Agricultural	21,415	3,172	1,44,054	64,415
Non-Agricultural	42,24,011	42,33,177	4,67,26,145	3,93,66,875
The Nilgiris
Central	3,02,501	1,60,411	91,87,022	1,82,16,846
Agricultural	9,64,680	1,57,128	1,13,10,664	76,29,881
Non-Agricultural	3,09,247	1,45,587	39,84,684	43,51,707
Total ..	10,70,73,779	7,42,60,831	23,232,983	63,60,48,592	50,28,00,694

106.—DEMAND, COLLECTION AND BALANCE OF PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST DUE TO SOCIETIES DURING THE YEAR 1957-58.

(Source : The Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras.)

	Principal including arrears.	Interest due in previous years (arrear interest).	Interest due in current year (current interest).	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Demand—				
Central Banks	7,70,82,545	6,371	45,51,010	8,16,39,926
Agricultural Societies ..	9,59,65,126	22,65,777	85,23,810	10,67,54,713
Non-Agricultural Societies ..	11,83,23,072	20,84,671	76,98,718	12,81,06,461
Total ..	29,13,70,743	43,56,819	2,07,73,538	31,65,01,100
Collection—				
Central Banks	7,51,01,052	6,371	45,51,010	7,96,58,433
Agricultural Societies ..	8,08,55,011	12,23,114	70,59,933	8,91,38,058
Non-Agricultural Societies ..	10,85,00,580	14,29,400	63,96,125	11,63,26,105
Total ..	26,44,56,643	26,58,885	1,80,07,068	28,51,22,596
Balance—				
Central Banks	19,81,493	..	..	19,81,493
Agricultural Societies ..	1,51,10,115	10,42,663	14,63,877	1,76,16,655
Non-Agricultural Societies ..	98,22,492	6,55,271	13,02,593	1,17,80,356
Total ..	2,69,14,100	16,97,934	27,66,470	3,13,78,504
	PER CENT.	PER CENT.	PER CENT.	PER CENT.
Percentage of balance to demand—				
Central Banks	2.57	..	..	2.42
Agricultural Societies ..	15.75	46.02	17.18	16.51
Non-Agricultural Societies ..	8.30	31.42	16.92	9.19
Total ..	9.27	38.97	13.31	9.91

107.—SYNOPSIS OF LOANS IN AGRICULTURAL NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES (OTHER THAN CENTRAL BANKS AND LAND MORTGAGE BANKS) IN MADRAS STATE DURING THE YEAR 1957-58.

(Source : The Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras.)

Classification.	Agricultural Societies.		Non-Agricultural Societies.	
	Amount.	Percentage.	Amount.	Percentage.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RS.	PER CENT.	RS.	PER CENT.
(a) Purpose—				
1 For cultivation expenses.	5,53,80,120	52.53	84,85,217	7.07
2 For purchase of cattle ..	1,81,60,478	17.23	10,05,245	0.96
3 For Sarkar kist	5,28,907	0.50	97,685	0.08
4 For improvements to lands.	75,66,809	7.18	15,53,758	1.28
5 For purchase of raw materials.	14,01,042	1.33	12,37,481	1.05

107.—SYNOPSIS OF LOANS IN AGRICULTURAL AND NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES (OTHER THAN CENTRAL BANKS AND LAND MORTGAGE BANKS) IN MADRAS STATE DURING 1957-58—*cont.*

Classification.	Agricultural Societies.		Non-Agricultural Societies.	
	Amount.	Percentage.	Amount.	Percentage.
6 For Trade	25,14,461	2.37	1,40,23,141	11.67
7 For Education	2,10,971	0.21	7,36,588	0.61
8 For Building, bying or repairing houses.	20,51,593	1.94	85,33,140	7.10
9 For Manufacture and purchase of country carts.	5,51,174	0.53	7,34,874	0.61
10 For purchase of lands ..	7,73,487	0.73	9,84,964	0.82
11 For purchase of food and necessaries of life.	76,29,721	7.24	3,44,90,499	28.71
12 Total of loans for productive purposes (Cols. 1 to 11).	9,67,68,763	91.79	7,18,82,592	59.96
13 Loans for paying of prior debts.	25,63,666	2.44	66,72,160	5.55
14 Loans for marriages ..	2,79,566	0.27	32,30,553	2.69
15 Loans for other ceremonies.	5,93,837	0.56	18,48,511	1.53
16 Other non-productive purposes.	52,14,236	4.94	3,64,74,336	30.27
17 Total for non-productive purposes (Cols. 14 to 16).	60,87,639	5.77	4,15,53,400	34.49
18 Grand Total—Cols. 12, 13 and 17.	10,54,20,068	100.00	12,01,08,152	100.00
(b) Value—				
1 Loans not exceeding Rs. 50.	60,29,738	5.72	79,28,404	6.60
2 Loans exceeding Rs. 50 but not exceeding Rs. 100.	1,21,42,484	11.52	84,24,814	7.01
3 Loans exceedings Rs. 100 but not exceeding Rs. 250.	2,86,91,335	27.22	2,31,24,450	19.25
4 Loans exceeding Rs. 250.	5,85,56,511	55.54	8,06,30,484	67.14
Total ..	10,54,20,068	100.00	12,01,08,152	100.00

RAINFALL

108.—RAINFALL IN INCHES IN EACH MONTH AND PERIOD IN 1957-58 AS COMPARED WITH THE AVERAGES BASED ON THE ACTUALS FOR A SERIES OF YEARS ENDING WITH 1940.

SOUTH WEST MONSOON (JUNE TO SEPTEMBER 1957).

(Source : The Director of Statistics, Madras)

District.	June 1957.		July 1957.		August 1957.		September.		Total.	
	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1 Chingleput ..	2.0	2.8	3.5	3.8	5.0	6.4	5.2	4.3	15.7	17.3
2 South Arcot ..	1.8	2.6	2.9	3.5	5.4	2.4	5.7	3.8	15.8	12.3
3 North Arcot ..	2.4	4.1	3.4	2.1	5.3	4.0	6.5	4.9	17.6	15.1
4 Salem ..	2.2	2.6	2.5	0.8	4.3	2.1	5.3	2.9	14.3	8.4
5 Coimbatore ..	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.2	2.7	0.8	2.9	1.2	8.3	4.3
6 Tiruchirappalli ..	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.3	4.0	0.9	5.0	4.0	12.5	7.6
7 Thanjavur ..	1.4	1.8	1.9	3.7	3.8	2.5	4.2	4.5	11.3	12.5
8 Madurai ..	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.4	2.7	1.9	3.5	3.5	8.9	7.6
9 Ramanathapuram ..	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.4	3.0	2.8	1.1	7.3	6.7
10 Tirunelveli ..	1.2	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.5	4.3	3.8
11 The Nilgiris ..	9.4	11.2	14.5	17.0	10.6	10.5	7.1	4.1	41.6	42.8
12 Kanyakumari ..	8.8	13.3	5.3	4.5	3.4	1.1	4.1	0.8	21.6	19.7

North-East Monsoon (October to December 1957.)

District.	October 1957.		November 1957.		December 1957.		Total	
	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.
(1)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
Chingleput ..	10.2	7.0	12.1	13.0	4.6	0.1	26.9	20.1
South Arcot ..	8.9	8.6	10.9	7.6	5.4	5.1	25.2	21.3
North Arcot ..	6.5	7.0	6.4	5.6	2.3	0.1	15.2	12.7
Salem ..	6.1	7.0	4.0	4.7	1.2	0.5	11.3	12.2
Coimbatore ..	6.6	8.6	4.4	8.6	1.3	0.7	12.3	17.9
Tiruchirappalli ..	6.7	4.7	6.0	5.3	2.9	3.8	15.6	13.8
Thanjavur ..	8.2	9.1	11.6	9.7	6.9	15.4	26.7	34.2
Madurai ..	7.3	8.3	6.1	7.5	2.3	1.9	15.7	17.7
Ramanathapuram ..	7.1	7.4	7.1	9.9	3.5	3.3	17.7	20.6
Tirunelveli ..	6.7	8.1	8.0	8.4	4.4	4.0	19.1	20.5
The Nilgiris ..	10.0	13.8	6.9	11.6	2.6	2.7	19.5	28.1
Kanyakumari ..	10.4	8.0	8.8	8.8	2.6	2.6	21.8	19.4

Winter period (January to February 1958).

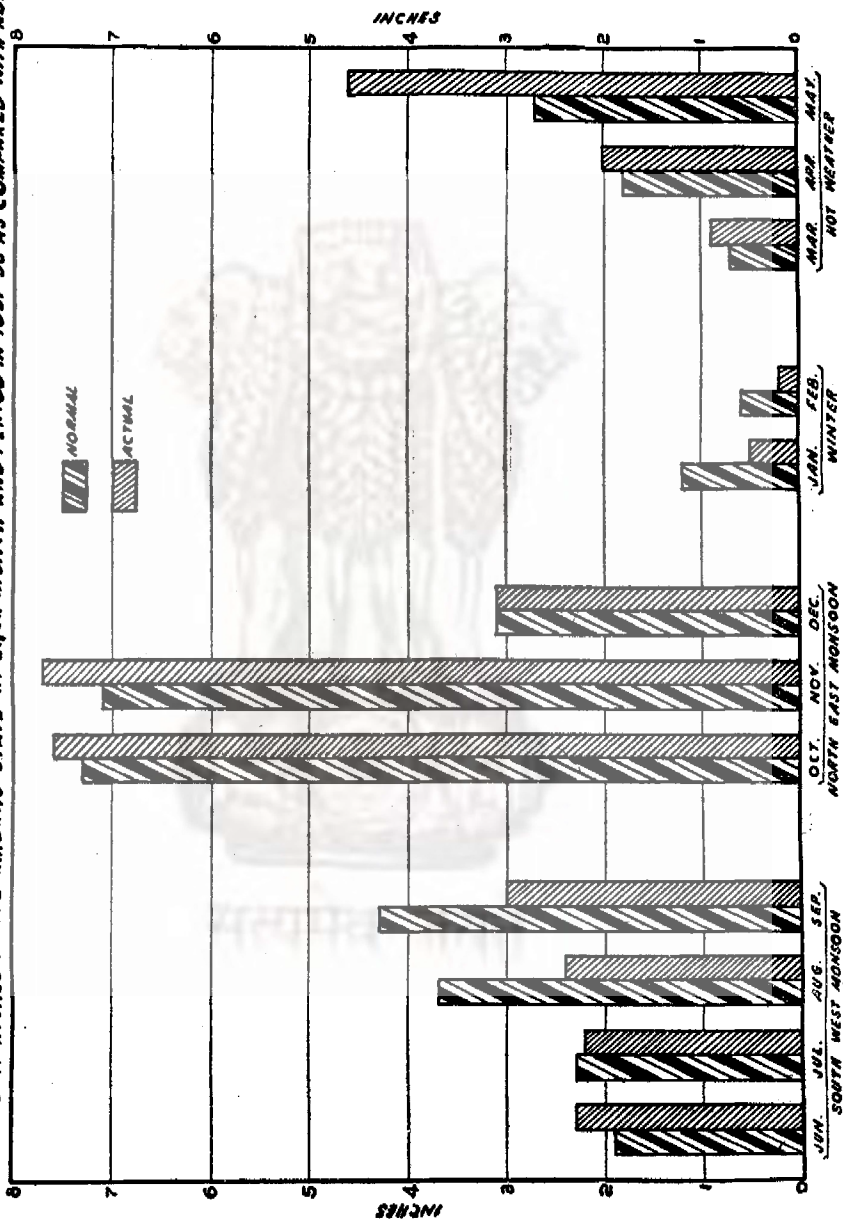
District.	January 1958.		February 1958.		Total.	
	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.
(1)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
Chingleput	1.3	0.5	..	1.8	0.3
South Arcot	1.7	0.6	..	2.3	0.9
North Arcot	0.9	0.3	..	1.2	0.7
Salem	0.4	0.3	*	0.7	0.3
Coimbatore	0.5	0.3	*	0.9	0.3
Tiruchireppalli	1.2	0.3	*	1.7	0.3
Thanjavur	2.2	0.4	0.7	2.9	0.5
Madurai	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.9
Ramanathapuram	1.5	0.4	0.8	2.3	0.7
Tirunelveli	1.8	0.7	1.2	3.0	1.7
The Nilgiris	1.3	0.7	1.0	2.3	1.9
Kanyakumari	1.2	0.9	3.1	2.1	3.2

* Less than 0.05 of an inch.

Hot Weather Period (March to May 1958).

District.	March 1958.		April 1958.		May 1958.		Total.		Grand total.	
	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.
(1)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)
Chingleput	0.6	0.6	1.4	2.4	2.4	3.0	46.8	40.7
South Arcot	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.9	3.4	3.5	4.1	46.8	38.6
North Arcot	0.4	0.2	0.8	2.6	2.9	3.9	3.9	37.9	32.4
Salem	0.5	1.7	2.3	4.1	5.6	6.3	8.4	32.6	29.3
Coimbatore	0.7	2.1	2.1	3.4	5.4	6.2	8.0	27.7	30.5
Tiruchireppalli	0.5	1.6	1.8	2.9	5.0	5.0	7.7	34.8	29.4
Thanjavur	0.7	1.5	1.8	2.0	5.2	4.2	8.0	45.1	55.2
Madurai	0.8	2.4	2.0	2.9	6.3	6.1	10.3	32.3	36.5
Ramanathapuram	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.8	5.0	6.1	32.3	34.1
Tirunelveli	1.5	2.2	3.1	1.5	3.2	5.2	7.9	31.6	33.9
The Nilgiris	1.4	2.5	4.5	6.0	7.5	11.0	14.5	74.4	87.3
Kanyakumari	2.0	2.5	6.0	5.9	8.2	12.4	16.7	57.9	59.0

RAINFALL IN INCHES IN THE MADRAS STATE IN EACH MONTH AND PERIOD IN 1957-58 AS COMPARED WITH NORMAL.



AGRICULTURE.

No. 109.—CLASSIFICATION OF AREA IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE MADRAS STATE FOR 1957-58.
(Source : *The Director of Statistics, Madras*).

District.	Total geographical area			Forests.	Barren and unculturable land.	Land put to non-agricultural uses.	Culturable waste.	Permanent pastures and other grazing lands.
	By professional survey.	By Village Payers.	By ACS.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
1 Chingleput ..	1,958,792	1,958,792	120,834	165,264	393,114	131,352	102,682	
2 Madras ..	31,315	31,315	..	..	31,315	..	..	..
3 South Arcot ..	2,693,158	2,693,158	158,583	398,252	234,276	141,663	23,156	
4 North Arcot ..	2,978,241	2,978,241	775,102	182,876	322,439	157,327	52,814	
5 Salem ..	4,512,923	4,512,923	928,852	493,110	236,096	228,693	128,035	
6 Coimbatore ..	3,855,782	3,863,688	971,442	104,304	141,064	99,954	53,365	
7 Tiruchirappalli ..	3,523,305	3,523,305	169,220	172,363	500,205	361,688	129,595	
8 Tanjavur ..	2,392,602	2,396,348	30,862	100,858	458,237	103,391	15,082	
9 Madurai ..	3,116,045	3,116,045	394,145	223,787	246,173	96,041	292,861	
10 Ramanathapuram ..	3,088,194	3,088,179	62,743	407,126	285,031	305,663	43,255	
11 Tirunelveli ..	2,821,006	2,821,006	314,739	141,737	198,214	276,015	72,195	
12 The Nilgiris ..	628,196	628,196	341,952	21,876	19,305	70,827	19,430	
13 Kanyakumari ..	412,311	412,240	122,894	53,805	25,658	6,506	3,071	
State ..	32,011,870	32,024,216	4,391,308	2,465,358	3,091,127	1,979,120	935,541	

AGRICULTURE—cont.
109.—CLASSIFICATION OF AREA IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE MADRAS STATE FOR 1957-58—cont.
(Source : The Director of Statistics, Madras)

<i>District.</i>	<i>Lands under miscellaneous tree crops and groves not included in net area sown.</i>	<i>Current fallows.</i>		<i>Other fallow lands.</i>		<i>Net area sown.</i>		<i>Area sown more than once.</i>		<i>Total cropped area.</i>	
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	ACS.	(13)	ACS.	(14)	ACS.
1 Chingleput ..	99,701	144,321	145,807	655,717	239,117	894,834					
2 Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 South Arcot ..	124,402	190,389	141,201	1,281,236	409,473	1,690,709					
4 North Arcot ..	36,227	176,140	112,252	1,163,064	289,161	1,452,225					
5 Salem ..	85,372	447,516	228,612	1,736,637	243,412	1,980,049					
6 Coimbatore ..	15,697	463,900	161,266	1,852,696	354,902	2,207,598					
7 Tiruchirappalli ..	49,177	230,130	158,646	1,752,281	235,152	1,987,433					
8 Tanjavur ..	63,448	89,301	94,687	1,440,482	342,309	1,782,791					
9 Madurai ..	85,345	256,312	161,019	1,360,362	187,840	1,548,202					
10 Ramanathapuram ..	48,972	507,618	139,996	1,287,775	71,302	1,359,077					
11 Tirunelveli ..	31,295	227,519	356,539	1,202,753	210,402	1,413,155					
12 The Nilgiris ..	10,495	18,530	12,990	113,571	2,508	116,079					
13 Kanyakumari ..	21,567	3,362	4,185	171,232	91,385	262,617					
State ..	671,698	2,755,058	1,717,200	14,017,806	2,676,963	16,694,769					

No. 110.—NET AREA IRRIGATED BY DIFFERENT SOURCES IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE MADRAS STATE FOR THE YEAR 1957-58.
(Sources: The Director of Statistics, Madras).

District.	Government. canals.	Private canals.	Tanks.	Wells.					Total net area irrigated. (cols 2 to 6 and 8)	Area irrigated more than once in the same. year.	Total gross area of crops irrigated.
				Tube wells	Sole irrigation.	Supplementing other sources of irrigation.	Other sources, i.e., spring channels, etc.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	
1 Chingleput	386,089	..	34,351	69,750	6,494	439,317	232,703	672,020	
2 South Arcot	255,040	4,191	127,517	13,191	9,565	585,714	214,884	800,598	
3 North Arcot	219,574	51	180,298	56,138	10,113	435,594	226,360	661,954	
4 Salem	..	480	70,774	..	186,457	2,923	46,647	343,760	86,191	429,951	
5 Coimbatore	..	19	15,802	..	294,118	2,495	8,984	542,596	240,851	783,447	
6 Tiruchirappalli	206,300	206	117,558	3,795	6,226	501,688	209,394	711,082	
7 Thanjavur	..	1,281	67,132	110	..	15,087	8	1,206,241	228,875	1,435,116	
8 Madurai	131,841	50	162,600	19,140	5,403	434,542	186,091	620,633	
9 Ramanathapuram	510,507	..	87,048	249	168	598,566	21,660	620,226	
10 Tirunelveli	185,454	..	87,856	1,828	1,601	326,059	199,297	525,356	
11 The Nilgiris	1,776	1,776	..	1,776	
12 Kanyakumari	43,291	..	1,092	..	357	84,578	47,702	132,280	
State	..	1,780	2,091,804	4,608	1,278,895	184,596	97,342	5,500,431	1,894,008	7,394,439	
	2,026,002	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NO. 111.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE MADRAS STATE FOR 1957-58.

(Source : The Director of Statistics, Madras.)

District.	Food crops.										
	Cereals.										
	Paddy.	Cholam.	Cumbu.	Ragi.	Korra.	Varagu.	Samai.	Maize.	Other cereals.	Total cereals.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	
1 Chingleput ..	675,455	2,722	8,494	69,787	747	14,366	130	..	285	771,986	
2 South Arcot ..	649,221	112,162	131,461	74,550	5,935	103,391	2,707	292	71	1,080,290	
3 North Arcot ..	530,718	94,374	52,797	87,798	1,063	28,568	37,419	871	2,339	835,947	
4 Salem ..	226,251	263,568	182,765	306,055	15,419	60,219	161,165	1,352	12,210	1,229,454	
5 Coimbatore ..	212,028	518,634	191,937	105,780	23,045	4,992	85,355	244	1,873	1,143,888	
6 Tiruchirappalli ..	564,474	305,426	257,341	57,071	1,738	184,904	20,497	4,226	1,812	1,397,489	
7 Tanjavur ..	1,424,207	3,260	3,557	10,836	22	32,938	83	6,457	196	1,481,536	
8 Madurai ..	361,399	283,112	67,570	38,183	10,589	39,945	113,673	194	26,475	941,140	
9 Ramanathapuram ..	445,767	39,751	132,122	75,692	55	95,688	12,499	233	63,728	865,535	
10 Tirunelveli ..	357,457	96,565	172,725	22,890	6,401	2,871	43,587	77	33,427	736,000	
11 The Nilgiris ..	8,320	124	23	3,323	..	10	4,266	43	1,925	18,034	
12 Kanyakumari ..	144,955	2,032	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	146,987	
State ..	5,600,252	1,721,730	1,200,792	851,965	65,014	568,392	481,831	13,989	144,341	10,648,306	

District.	Food crops—cont.										
	Pulses.										
	Condiments and spices.										
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	
1 Chingleput ..	227	442	2,937	277	4,855	113	8,851	5,545	873	6,418	
2 South Arcot ..	4,354	14,072	21,419	276	17,184	3,083	60,388	3,245	6,612	9,857	
3 North Arcot ..	3,627	39,776	4,684	47	42,469	7,318	97,921	7,128	3,196	10,324	
4 Salem ..	8,229	14,051	8,007	874	237,928	27,409	296,498	10,407	10,183	20,590	

District.	Food crop—cont.										Total Food crops.
	Sugar crops.			Fruits and vegetables including root crops.				Miscellaneous food crops.			
	Sugarcane.	Other sugar crops.	Total sugar crops.	Mangoes.	Plantains.	Other fruits, vegetables and root crops.	Total fruits, vegetables and root crops.				
	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)		
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.		
1 Chingleput ..	179	1,401	1,580	3,763	1,350	6,062	11,175	1,071	801,081		
2 South Arcot ..	24,151	1,435	25,586	3,083	1,851	49,205	54,139	..	1,230,260		
3 North Arcot ..	27,566	1,393	28,959	10,458	3,112	8,205	21,775	193	995,119		
4 Salem ..	18,091	8,215	26,312	11,873	5,110	24,600	41,583	646	1,615,083		
5 Coimbatore ..	24,863	1,375	26,238	541	5,488	13,182	19,211	..	1,476,492		
6 Tiruchirapalli ..	23,364	567	23,931	3,280	11,901	31,463	46,644	..	1,617,799		
7 Tanjore ..	9,322	2,256	11,578	4,113	10,015	22,232	36,360	1,957	1,599,136		
8 Madurai ..	10,754	1,025	11,779	7,100	21,878	26,864	55,842	582	1,159,691		
9 Ramanathapuram ..	4,284	4,922	9,206	1,179	2,334	6,734	10,247	797	976,563		
10 Tirunelveli ..	706	36,264	36,970	4,672	8,115	13,876	26,663	995	951,754		
11 The Nilgirs ..	3	..	3	..	1,020	20,781	21,801	..	41,791		
12 Kanyakumari ..	64	6,070	6,134	11,300	2,513	31,257	45,070	..	217,932		
State ..	143,353	64,923	208,276	61,362	74,687	254,461	390,510	6,241	12,682,701		

NON-FOOD CROPS
No. 111.—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE MADRAS STATE FOR 1957-58.

District.	Oil seeds.						Fibres.			Dyes and tanning materials.		
	Ground-nut. (31)	Gingelly. (32)	Castor. (33)	Coconut. (34)	Other oil seeds. (35)	Total oil seeds. (36)	Cotton. (37)	Other fibres. (38)	Total fibres. (39)	Indigo. (40)	Other dyes. (41)	Total dyes. (42)
1 Chingleput ..	59,947	19,520	88	5,785	297	85,637	133	376	509	387	4	391
2 South Arcot ..	341,349	37,517	701	3,924	438	383,929	6,671	783	7,454	1,571	..	1,571
3 North Arcot ..	423,671	8,578	3,388	11,071	818	447,526	765	935	1,700	114	55	169
4 Salem ..	221,601	30,078	14,579	9,753	1,829	277,740	54,330	369	54,699	154	164	318
5 Coimbatore ..	312,268	22,191	3,212	11,519	479	349,669	330,685	1,149	331,834	..	..	..
6 Tiruchirappalli ..	231,021	78,257	2,928	7,361	1,050	320,617	29,913	710	30,623	..	2	35
7 Tanjore ..	53,288	9,677	126	36,278	3,856	103,225	116	1,094	1,210	..	..	..
8 Madurai ..	183,751	21,326	486	8,848	35	214,446	138,262	179	138,441	..	..	..
9 Ramanathapuram.	79,040	15,031	289	6,171	641	101,172	188,298	72	188,370	696	9	705
10 Tirunelveli ..	11,311	35,590	394	5,263	75	52,633	270,767	256	271,023	..	Nil	Nil
11 The Nilgiris ..	12	25	6	6	36	85	..	38	..	..	1,288	1,288
12 Kanyakumari ..	2,533	291	..	20,300	4,030	27,154	..	..	727	..	..	..
State ..	1,919,692	278,081	26,197	126,279	13,584	2,363,833	1,020,667	5,961	1,026,628	2,957	1,522	4,479

District.	Drugs and narcotics.				Fodder crops.	Miscellaneous non-food crops.	Total Non-food crops.	Total Food and Non-food crops.	Area sown more than once.	Net area cropped.
	Tobacco.	Other drugs and narcotics.	Total drugs and narcotics.							
	(43)	(44)	(45)	ACS.	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
1 Chingleput ..	..	4,505	4,505	228	2,483	894,834	93,753	894,834	239,117	655,717
2 South Arcot ..	667	1,018	1,685	362	65,448	1,690,709	460,449	1,690,709	409,473	1,281,236
3 North Arcot ..	418	1,021	1,439	89	6,183	1,452,225	457,106	1,452,225	289,161	1,163,064
4 Salem ..	2,675	14,009	16,684	6,975	8,550	1,980,049	364,966	1,980,049	243,412	1,736,637
5 Coimbatore ..	17,137	29,625	46,762	2,048	793	2,207,598	731,106	2,207,598	354,902	1,852,696
6 Tiruchirappalli ..	877	1,175	2,052	402	15,905	1,987,433	369,634	1,987,433	235,152	1,752,281
7 Tanjore ..	1,261	2,134	3,395	99	75,726	1,782,791	183,655	1,782,791	342,309	1,440,482
8 Madurai ..	1,187	22,694	23,881	7,207	4,534	1,548,202	388,511	1,548,202	187,840	1,360,362
9 Ramanathapuram.	465	1,143	1,608	57,461	33,198	1,359,077	382,514	1,359,077	71,302	1,287,775
10 Tirunelveli ..	184	3,045	3,229	100,535	33,981	1,413,155	461,401	1,413,155	210,402	1,202,753
11 The Nilgiris ..	9	66,226	66,235	437	6,205	116,079	74,288	116,079	2,508	113,571
12 Kanyakumari ..	..	1,366	1,366	6	15,432	262,617	44,585	262,617	91,385	171,232
State ..	24,880	147,961	172,841	175,849	268,438	16,694,769	4,012,068	16,694,769	2,676,963	14,017,806

**No. 112.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE AREA UNDER CROPS IN THE
MADRAS STATE FOR 1957-58.**

(Source: The Director of Statistics, Madras.)

Crops.										Area in acres.	
(1)					(2)					(3)	
Cereals	..	..	..	..	Paddy	..	..	..	..	5,600,252
					Cholam	..	..	..	..	1,721,730
					Cumabu	..	..	..	..	1,200,792
					Ragi	..	..	..	..	851,965
					Korra	..	..	..	..	65,014
					Varagu	..	..	..	..	568,392
					Samai	..	..	..	..	481,831
					Maizo	..	..	..	..	13,989
					Other cereals	..	..	..	..	144,341
Total cereals										10,648,306	
Pulses	..	..	..	..	Greengram	..	..	..	..	95,290
					Redgram	..	..	..	..	130,545
					Blackgram	..	..	..	..	124,860
					Bengalgram	..	..	..	..	10,183
					Horsegram	..	..	..	..	615,156
					Other pulses	..	..	..	..	185,004
Total Pulses										1,164,038	
Spices and condiments	..	..	..	..	Chillies	..	..	..	..	155,632
					Other condiments and spices	..	..	..	..	109,698
	Total spices and condiments										265,330
Sugar crops	..	..	..	..	Sugar cane	..	..	..	..	143,353
					Other sugar crops	..	..	..	..	64,923
	Total sugar crops										208,276
Fruits, vegetables and crops.	Root				Mangoes	..	..	..	..	61,362
					Plantains	..	..	..	..	74,687
					Other fruits, vegetables and root crops	..	..	..	..	253,849
	Total fruits, vegetables and root crops.										390,510
					Miscellaneous food crops	..	..	..	..	6,241
Total Food crops										12,682,701	
Oil seeds	..	..	..	..	Groundnut	..	..	..	..	1,919,692
					Gingelly	..	..	..	..	278,081
					Castor	..	..	..	..	26,197
					Coconut	..	..	..	..	126,279
					Other oil seeds	..	..	..	..	13,584
Total oil seeds										2,363,833	
Fibres	..	..	..	..	Cotton	..	..	..	..	1,020,667
					Other Fibres	..	..	..	..	5,961
	Total fibres										1,026,628
Dyes and Tanning materials	..	..	..	..	Indigo	..	..	..	..	2,957
					Other Dyes	..	..	..	..	1,522
	Total Dyes										4,479

No. 112.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE AREA UNDER CROPS IN THE
MADRAS STATE FOR 1957-58—*cont.*

		<i>Crops.</i>					<i>Area in acres.</i>
(1)		(2)					(3)
Drugs and Narcotics	.. ..	Tobacco	.. ..	..	..	..	24,880
		Other Drugs and narcotics	.. ..	..	..	..	147,961
		Total Drugs and narcotics	.. ..	..	..	..	172,841
Fodder crops	.. ..		....				175,849
Miscellaneous non-food crops	.. ..		....				268,438
Total Non-food crops	.. ..		....				4,012,968
Total Food and Non-food crops			....				16,694,769
Area sown more than once	.. ..		....				2,676,963
Net area cropped	.. ..		....				14,017,806



No. 113.—STATEMENT SHOWING DISTRICTWISE FIGURES OF PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE
MADRAS STATE FOR 1957-58.

(Source : The Director of Statistics, Madras.)

Districts. (1)	Rice (2)	Cholam (3)	Cumbu (4)	Bagi (5)	Korra (6)	Varagu (7)	Semai (8)	Maize (9)	Bengalgram (10)
	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.
Chingleput ..	288,800	670	1,710	23,920	280	4,830	30	..	60
South Arcot ..	377,030	18,780	23,480	32,650	2,570	57,890	580	180	60
North Arcot ..	343,530	28,650	9,900	42,490	410	12,110	7,850	380	10
Salem ..	157,64	94,130	40,800	99,060	4,480	15,160	25,970	590	180
Coimbatore ..	170,8700	150,480	40,700	48,640	7,060	1,310	14,020	110	480
Tiruchirappalli ..	316,450	95,440	60,310	19,110	520	78,420	4,920	1,850	100
Tanjore ..	789,350	1,570	840	4,840	10	13,970	20	2,850	..
Madurai ..	248,610	11,630	21,120	19,690	2,720	15,720	24,860	80	360
Ramanathapuram ..	185,760	13,310	35,390	30,410	10	34,600	2,740	100	940
Tirunelveli ..	240,480	38,800	38,560	15,650	1,380	1,220	7,550	30	20
The Nilgiris ..	4,270	30	10	890	..	..	1,140	20	..
Kanyakumari ..	112,800	460	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	3,235,590	533,960	272,820	337,320	19,420	235,130	89,680	6,140	2,210

Districts.

	Horsegram. (11)	Green gram. (12)	Red gram. (13)	Black gram. (14)	Sugar cane (Gur.) (15)	Ground- nut. (16)	Gingelly. (17)	Castor. (18)	Indigo. (19)	Tobacco (cured leaf.) (20)	Cotton (lint.) (21)
	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	CWT.	TONS.	BALES.
Chingleput	20	90	310	510	26,980	2,240	10	70	..	50
South Arcot	480	3,020	2,340	73,050	167,260	4,500	80	370	290	2,160
North Arcot	400	8,520	510	70,000	205,480	1,040	360	30	250	330
Salem	870	2,450	1,010	43,340	101,890	3,680	2,340	40	940	21,630
Coimbatore	830	1,580	720	93,750	148,330	2,720	540	..	10,900	158,830
Tiruchirappalli	900	5,420	1,320	62,650	103,960	11,500	520	10	470	11,070
Tanjore	3,320	790	1,390	18,110	26,380	1,420	20	..	560	40
Madurai	5,990	450	2,230	30,590	86,360	2,630	90	..	590	40,360
Ramanathapuram	1,210	630	2,050	8,830	37,540	1,860	50	170	230	43,380
Tirunelveli	1,320	250	4,350	1,980	5,540	4,400	70	..	90	68,160
The Nilgiris	10	10	..	..	..	..	..
Kanyakumari	30	590	90	170	1,170	40	..	..	..	170
State	9,600	23,790	16,320	403,090	910,900	35,930	4,080	690	14,320	346,080

No. 114.—PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN MADRAS STATE IN 1957-58.

(Source : The Director of Statistics, Madras).

Crop. (1)	Production. (2) TONS.	Crop. (1)	Production. (2) TONS.
Food crops—		Non-food crops—	
Rice	3,235,590	Groundnut (unshelled)	910,900
Cholam	533,960	Gingelly	35,930
Cumbu	272,820	Castor	4,080
Ragi	337,320	Indigo	690 (cwt.)
Korra	19,420	Tobacco (cured leaf)	14,320
Varagu	235,130	Cotton	346,060
Samai	89,680		(Bales)
Maize	6,140		
Greengram ..	9,600		
Redgram ..	23,790		
Blackgram ..	16,320		
Bengalgram ..	2,210		
Horsegram ..	53,330		
Sugarcane (Gur)	403,090		

No. 115.—STATEMENT SHOWING AREA UNDER AND PRODUCTION OF RUBBER, COFFEE AND TEA.

(Source : The Director of Statistics, Madras).

Districts.	Area in acres.	Production in LB.
RUBBER—1957.		
Salem	47.50	..
Coimbatore	143.50	24,301
Madurai	408.80	26,800
Tirunelveli (Shencottah)	68.50	2,500
The Nilgiris	612.65	115,309
Kanyakumari	8,576.00	3,531,018
State	9,856.95	3,699,928
COFFEE—30TH JUNE 1958 (1957-58).		
Salem	10,095.00	891,248
Coimbatore	3,202.57	2,353,668
Madurai	13,303.44	883,060
Tirunelveli	1,836.50	790,620
The Nilgiris	18,587.74	3,820,694
Kanyakumari	92.89	2,662
State	47,118.14	8,741,947
TEA—1957.		
Coimbatore	25,194.67	28,042,368
Madurai	1,737.76	1,318,503
Tirunelveli	1,097.66	772,225
The Nilgiris	43,589.75	25,142,294
Kanyakumari	1,103.67	737,163
State	72,723.51	56,012,548

LIVESTOCK.

No. 116.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND IMPLEMENTS IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE MADRAS STATE ACCORDING TO LAST CENSUS IN 1956.

(Source: *Director of Statistics, Madras.*)

Districts.	(1)	Males over 3 years.			Females over 3 years.			Total cattle.	Young stock.	(7)	(8)	(9)	Bullocks.
		Breeding bulls, i.e. entire males kept over 3 years for breeding purposes.	Other males over 3 years.	Other cows over 3 years kept for breeding or milk production.	Other cows over 3 years.								
Chingleput	..	5,117	295,464	228,925	8,247	145,389	683,152	2,092	36,406				
Madras	186	2,221	13,007	86	10,020	25,490	60	208				
South Arcot	..	3,564	476,991	365,904	71,229	257,045	1,174,803	1,664	31,053				
North Arcot	..	4,171	518,898	255,809	89,687	186,569	1,055,134	1,435	24,326				
Salem	5,394	544,605	378,114	284,662	306,817	1,519,592	2,493	16,906				
Coimbatore	..	4,994	366,579	300,583	56,176	253,309	981,641	2,010	6,975				
Tiruchirappalli	..	3,889	471,696	261,231	69,736	186,432	992,984	1,434	25,085				
Tanjore	..	2,809	505,588	340,356	7,144	262,107	1,118,004	1,995	50,847				
Madurai	2,763	392,400	230,533	102,765	159,052	887,603	1,206	18,142				
Ramanathapuram	..	2,731	296,046	152,812	31,352	107,095	590,636	3,769	13,575				
Tirunelveli	2,182	270,400	137,410	3,074	108,164	521,230	1,083	17,044				
The Nilgiris	..	920	5,783	25,338	131	16,605	48,777	353	2,400				
Kanyakumari	..	536	34,461	29,780	1,131	33,297	99,205	316	21,691				
State Total	..	39,226	4,181,822	2,719,812	725,490	2,031,901	9,688,251	19,310	264,658				

District.	Buffaloes—cont.					Horses and ponies.				
	Breeding cows, i.e. cows kept for 3 years or more, production.	Other cows over 3 years.	Young stock.	Total buffaloes.		Total goats.	Males over 3 years.	Females over 3 years.		
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
Chingleput ..	84,482	4,877	54,664	182,521	865,673	324,140	135,944	583	1,332	
Madras ..	13,012	117	5,619	19,016	44,506	672	3,406	62	51	
South Arcot ..	62,165	7,414	42,052	143,748	1,318,551	470,878	414,572	246	442	
North Arcot ..	69,498	5,615	52,065	152,939	1,208,073	718,968	260,816	301	198	
Salem ..	112,786	12,584	95,270	240,039	1,759,631	1,124,963	532,535	2,018	2,963	
Coimbatore ..	121,624	4,065	96,170	230,844	1,212,485	931,209	336,631	767	1,658	
Tiruchirappalli ..	131,005	11,260	84,936	253,720	1,246,704	1,042,350	657,196	282	444	
Tanjore ..	150,204	5,895	98,984	307,925	1,425,929	197,845	392,613	746	765	
Madurai ..	94,011	6,279	65,117	184,755	1,072,358	571,797	355,826	1,513	285	
Ramanathapuram ..	49,430	4,536	32,635	103,945	694,581	924,225	310,301	1,227	701	
Tirunelveli ..	83,228	3,580	59,273	164,208	685,438	715,463	308,355	193	253	
The Nilgiris ..	12,639	398	6,003	21,793	70,570	4,729	6,879	70	73	
Kanyakumari ..	6,360	1,674	5,450	35,491	134,696	14,377	42,508	35	18	
State Total ..	990,444	68,294	698,238	2,040,944	11,739,195	7,041,616	3,757,582	8,043	9,183	

**No. 116.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND IMPLEMENTS
IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE MADRAS STATE ACCORDING TO LAST CENSUS IN 1956—cont.**

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

District.	Young stock.	Total horses and ponies.	Mules.	Donkeys.	Camels.	Pigs.	Total livestock.	Fowls, hens, cocks and chickens.	Total ducks drakes and ducklings.
	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
Chingleput ..	162	2,077	31	2,778	..	19,181	1,349,834	584,378	162,521
Madras ..	104	217	1	122	..	1,619	50,543	29,215	2,411
South Arcot ..	308	1,496	2	3,480	..	116,776	2,325,755	758,491	67,759
North Arcot ..	385	884	29	5,563	..	72,467	2,266,800	649,604	116,404
Salem ..	1,786	6,767	44	10,511	16	63,024	3,497,491	1,406,991	11,811
Coimbatore ..	926	3,351	38	18,756	..	46,186	2,548,656	781,874	6,125
Tiruchirappalli ..	262	978	5	5,433	..	58,362	3,011,028	1,352,110	31,380
Tanjore ..	274	1,785	8	1,938	..	10,787	2,030,905	871,053	12,188
Madurai ..	458	2,256	23	15,040	1	59,004	2,056,305	1,086,918	25,353
Ramanathapuram ..	1,345	3,273	16	12,175	57	29,922	1,947,550	1,050,336	17,371
Tirunelveli ..	41	487	18	17,649	..	33,400	1,760,810	849,593	49,797
The Nilgiris ..	155	298	28	331	..	232	83,067	49,945	337
Kanyakumari ..	20	73	..	872	..	15,943	208,469	403,895	10,033
State total ..	6,716	23,942	243	94,648	74	806,903	23,114,203	9,874,403	513,490

District.	Others.	Total poultry.	Ploughs.	Carts.	Sugarcane crushers.	Tractors.	Oil engines.	Electric pumps.	Ghanias.
	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)
Chingleput ..	2,673	749,572	169,202	36,541	298	99	4,519	2,386	544
Madras ..	189	31,815	315	684	6	2	3	2	5
South Arcot ..	12,896	839,146	349,626	60,846	3,610	127	7,800	2,430	2,270
North Arcot ..	976	766,984	316,529	36,675	4,208	57	4,835	3,852	1,818
Salem ..	3,035	1,421,837	496,818	70,885	2,088	33	3,678	2,326	1,544
Coimbatore ..	1,931	789,920	251,239	101,818	1,466	204	2,730	7,078	1,834
Tiruchirappalli ..	2,356	1,385,846	268,141	70,813	2,366	42	2,179	1,192	2,921
Tanjore ..	615	883,856	336,424	94,778	502	48	812	223	1,219
Madurai ..	2,570	1,114,841	248,977	51,208	398	131	1,497	1,668	1,081
Ramanathapuram ..	1,149	1,068,856	213,332	48,822	285	30	566	1,452	2,661
Tirunelveli ..	313	899,703	147,305	61,232	85	35	1,059	1,346	1,881
The Nilgiris ..	39	50,321	3,203	122	..	12	2	5	..
Kanyakumari ..	..	413,928	37,980	5,381	68	2	81	8	297
State total ..	28,732	10,416,625	2,928,071	639,805	15,370	822	29,761	23,968	18,075

No. 118.—NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM CONTAGIOUS DISEASES AMONG ANIMALS IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING 1957-58.

(Source: The Director of Animal Husbandry, Madras.)

Rinderpest.			Anthrax.			Haemorrhagic Septicæmia			Black quarter.		
Cattle.	Buffaloes.	Total.	Cattle.	Buffaloes.	Total.	Cattle.	Buffaloes.	Total.	Cattle.	Buffaloes.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
..	..	..	347	..	347	2,863	467	3,330	2,825	27	2,852
Foot and Mouth.						Others.			Grand total.		
Cattle.	Buffaloes.	Total.	Cattle.	Buffaloes.	Total.	Cattle.	Buffaloes.	Total.	Cattle.	Buffaloes.	Total.
(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
18	..	18	4	..	4	6,551					
Sheep.						Goats.					
Rinder pest.	Anthrax.	Black quarter.	Sheep Pox.	Pleuro pneumo-nia.	Foot and Mouth.	Others.	Total.	Rinder pest.	Anthrax.	Black quarter.	Sheep pox.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
..	357	..	352	..	..	323	1,032	..	175	..	2
Goats—cont.						Equines.			Dogs.		
Pleuro pneumo-nia.	Foot and Mouth.	Others.	Total.	Glanders.	Anthrax.	Surra.	Others.	Total.	Rabies.	Other diseases.	Total.
(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
..	..	2	179	..	..	1	..	1	20	..	20

**No. 119.—NUMBER OF ANIMALS TREATED AND CASTRATED AT VETERINARY HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES AND
ON TOUR IN THE MADRAS STATE IN THE YEAR 1957-58.**

(Source: *The Director of Animal Husbandry, Madras*).

(1)	Number of Veterinary Institutions.		Number of villages visited.		Number of Veterinary Assistant Surgeons.		Number of in and out-patients treated at the Veterinary Institutions.				Number of cases treated by the Touring Veterinary Assistant Surgeons on tour.				Total number of cases supplied with medicine but not brought to Institutions.				Castrations performed.			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	Total.	Bovines.	Equines.	Others.	Total.
1 Madras.	..	3	..	9	7,639	4,529	16,357	28,525	..	..	..	28,525	37	139	6	26	271	..	..	..	..	..
2 Chingleput.	..	8	629	15	15,190	175	2,279	17,644	7,529	119	8,733	26,382	..	4,739	..	155	4,394	..	..	..	..	..
3 North Arcot.	..	8	1,225	12	16,782	239	4,621	21,642	14,569	73	1,903	16,575	..	12,202	1	318	12,521	..	..	..	..	..
4 South Arcot.	..	6	341	19	13,460	180	2,379	16,019	11,648	171	1,027	12,861	..	5,065	..	3,026	8,061	..	..	..	..	..
5 Thanjavur.	..	8	290	11	16,330	72	3,953	20,355	4,361	6	426	4,793	163	4,946	2	1,077	6,075	..	..	..	..	..
6 Nagapattinam.	..	10	682	15	16,507	103	4,687	21,297	3,526	16	713	4,255	191	6,545	1	1,322	8,368	..	..	..	..	..
7 Tiruchirappalli.	..	4	594	11	8,313	58	4,648	13,019	8,182	36	1,371	9,589	20	2,376	..	798	3,174	..	..	..	..	..
8 Aranyalur.	..	3	687	6	6,430	23	490	6,998	7,504	1	299	7,804	..	5,194	..	355	6,339	..	..	..	..	..
9 Madurai.	..	8	427	11	18,207	352	8,272	26,831	16,479	27	1,997	18,503	12	9,076	3	3,398	12,477	..	..	..	..	..
10 Dindigul.	..	6	251	7	9,234	163	2,468	11,865	16,705	13	637	17,405	5	3,081	..	555	3,636	..	..	..	..	..
11 Ramanathapuram.	..	7	419	12	12,312	159	4,654	17,125	6,533	16	2,630	9,178	..	3,193	..	3,670	6,862	..	..	..	..	..
12 Tirunelveli.	..	7	676	12	9,103	68	3,047	12,213	8,885	42	1,431	10,366	..	8,108	..	2,320	11,421	..	..	..	..	..
13 Kanyakumari.	..	5	153	4	8,093	3	1,954	10,050	1,601	1	256	11,911	2,821	1,021	..	273	1,294	..	..	..	..	..
14 Coimbatore.	..	10	502	16	18,219	898	18,849	39,766	1,995	39	1,790	8,324	..	3,693	5	786	4,484	..	..	..	..	..
15 Erode.	..	11	632	18	15,594	427	5,900	21,921	10,435	270	2,039	12,734	14	6,856	12	6,612	8,480	..	..	..	..	..
16 Nilgiris.	..	3	683	6	3,250	86	3,936	7,272	15,229	2	1,059	19,390	64	653	..	353	1,006	..	..	..	..	..
17 Salem.	..	5	413	10	10,645	342	6,116	17,103	9,533	147	1,803	11,538	23	2,186	2	953	3,111	..	..	..	..	..
18 Krishnagiri.	..	1	1,127	4	1,234	41	323	1,598	11,348	132	1,648	13,128	..	4,347	86	570	5,003	..	..	..	..	..
Total.	..	113	9,741	198	206,592	7,923	94,933	309,448	156,132	1,009	22,236	179,427	2,850	84,230	118	23,937	107,385	..	..	..	..	..

No. 121.—IRRIGATION WORKS IN THE MADRAS STATE—PRINCIPAL RESULTS OF IRRIGATION IN THE YEAR 1957-58.

[Source : Chief Engineer (Irrigation), Madras.]

Irrigation and navigation works.	Mileage in operation.		Area of land irrigated during the year.	Total capital outlay (direct and indirect to the end of the year.	Gross receipts (direct and indirect.)	Working expenses (direct and indirect.)	Net Revenue.		Interest on mean capital outlay to the end of the year.	Percentage of working expenses to receipts.
	Main canals and branches.	Distribution.					Amount.	Percentage on capital outlay.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
	MILES.	MILES.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Productive works—										
Cauvery Delta system.	943½	280½	1,038,895	1,03,32,387	19,89,879	12,91,269	6,98,610	6.76	4,48,063	64.89
Priyur system ..	152	118	144,386	1,08,35,654	8,68,636	4,53,944	4,14,692	3.83	4,70,908	52.26
Lower Coleroon	350	648½	135,504	34,24,233	6,13,481	4,75,107	1,38,374	4.03	1,51,490	77.44
Anicut system.	654½	578½	381,747	2,70,64,950	14,18,346	15,61,620	(-) 1,43,274	(-) 0.53	11,21,207	110.10
Other systems ..										
Total Productive works.	2,100½	4,145½	1,700,532	5,16,57,724	48,90,342	37,81,940	11,08,402	3.05	21,91,668	77.33
Unproductive works—										
Total.	570½	1,556½	392,802	35,04,91,540	79,85,032	26,02,963	53,82,069	1.54	1,60,29,109	32.60
Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works, Total.	136½	..	..	39,54,521	1,29,485	2,09,021	(-) 79,536	- 2.01	1,68,726	161.43

FORESTS.

No. 122.—AREA OF RESERVED FORESTS AND RESERVED LANDS DURING THE YEAR 1957-58.

(Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.)

Divisions.	Area of reserved forests.					Area of reserved lands.									
	Area on 1st April 1957.		Area on 31st March 1958.			Total in Square miles.	Area on 1st April 1957.		Area on 31st March 1958.			Total Reserved Lands in square miles.			
	Acres.	Equivalent in square miles.	Class I or depart-mental forests in sq. miles.	Class III or ryots, forests in sq. miles.	(8)		(9)	Acres.	Equivalent in square miles.	Added during the year. Acs.	Excluded during the year. Acs.		Acres.	Equivalent in square miles.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
SALEM CIRCLE.															
Vellore East ..	438,920	686	..	..	438,920	533	153	686	8,394	13	..	..	9,394	13	699
Vellore West ..	402,915	630	..	..	402,915	531	99	630	1,807	3	..	..	1,807	3	633
Salem North ..	531,582	830	..	..	531,582	751	79	830	125,616	196	..	..	1,256,616	196	1,026
Salem South ..	372,373	582	..	22	372,351	502	80	582	36,831	58	1,059	..	37,890	59	641
Chingleput ..	27,353	43	..	..	27,353	..	43	43	3,871	6	8	1,325	2,554	4	47
Saidapet ..	94,245	147	1,002	8	95,239	81	67.5	148.5	69,979	109	..	288	69,691	109	257.5
Cuddalore ..	143,608	224	..	9,292	134,316	6.5	203	209.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	209.5
Total ..	2,010,996	3,142	1,002	9,322	2,002,676	24,04.5	724.5	3,129	246,49	385	1,067	1,613	245,952	384	3,513
COIMBATORE CIRCLE.															
Coimbatore North ..	578,745	905	..	..	578,745	882	23	905	592	1	2,961	..	3,553	6	911
Coimbatore South ..	424,956	663	..	..	424,956	636	27	663	..	..	..	..	..	..	663
Madurai North ..	210,718	329	..	..	210,718	319	10	329	139,638	218	26,112	..	165,800	259	538
Ootacamund ..	169,918	266	..	..	169,918	266	..	266	5,250	8	..	..	5,250	8	274
Gudalur ..	143,054	223	..	..	143,054	223	..	223	..	..	..	..	..	..	223
Total ..	1,527,391	2,386	..	..	1,527,391	2,326	60	2,386	145,530	227	29,073	..	174,603	273	2,659

No. 123.—AREA OF RESERVED FORESTS AND RESERVED LANDS DURING THE YEAR 1957-58—cont.

(Source: Chief Conservator of Forest, Madras.)

Divisions.	Area of reserved forests.						Area of reserved lands.										
	Area on 1st April, 1957.			Area on 31st March 1958.			Area on 31st April 1957.			Area on 31st March 1958.							
	Acres.	Equivalent in square miles.	(8)	Added during the year. Acs.	(4)	Excluded during the year. Acs.	Acres.	Class I or depart. forests in sq. miles.	(7)	Class II or Ryots. forests in sq. miles.	(8)	Total in square miles.	Acres.	Equivalent in square miles.	(15)	Total Reserved Forests and Reserved lands in square miles.	(16)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)		
MADRAS CIRCLE.																	
Tiruchirappalli ..	187,908	294	..	..	187,908	294	90	294	49,171	77	..	975	48,196	75	369
Tanjore ..	24,429	38	..	..	24,429	38	..	38	17,280	27	..	..	17,280	27	65
Tirunelveli South.	186,041	291	..	..	186,041	281	10	291	53,380	83	..	..	53,380	83	374
Tirunelveli North.	145,339	227	..	..	145,339	225	2	227	68,265	107	..	..	68,265	107	334
Ramanathapuram	46,343	72	..	..	46,343	71	1	72	81,872	128	..	..	81,872	128	200
Madurai South ..	182,979	285	..	..	182,379	260	25	285	292,460	457	..	1,567	290,893	455	740
Total.	772,439	1,207	..	..	772,439	1,079	128	1,207	562,428	879	..	2,542	559,886	875	2,082
Grand total	4,310,826	6,735	1,002	9,322	4,302,506	5,809-5	912-5	6,722	954,456	1,491	30,140	4,155	980,441	1,532	9,254		

**No. 123—AREAS OF FOREST LANDS, OUTTURN OF PRODUCE, REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF THE
FOREST DEPARTMENT FOR THE YEAR 1957-58.**

Circles and Divisions.	Forest areas.			Proportion of forest to whole area of district.		Outturn of produce.		Revenue and Expenditure.		
	Reserved Forests. R.F.	Protected Forests. R.L.	Unclassed Forests, etc.	Total.	Sq. Miles.	Timber and Fuel in 1,000 feet.	Minor products.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Deficit or Surplus.
	Sq. Miles.	Sq. Miles.			Sq. Miles.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
SALEM CIRCLE.										
Vellore East	686	13	..	699	..	336-00	6,90,686	8,03,200	3,77,454	4,25,746
Vellore West	630	3	..	633	..	228-00	..	28,09,200	3,77,454	24,58,767
Salem North	830	196	..	1,026	..	358-00	..	29,09,110	4,50,343	4,71,962
Salem South	582	59	..	641	..	8-00	..	8,26,200	3,54,280	2,69,826
Chingleput	43	4	..	47	..	..	..	15,060	1,75,624	1,60,564
Saidapet	148.5	109	..	257.5	..	179-00	..	35,794	3,58,782	3,22,988
Cuddalore	209.5	..	..	209.5	..	204-00	..	39,479	4,34,389	3,94,910
							6,04,429	..	..	..
COIMBATORE CIRCLE.										
Coimbatore North	905	6	..	911	..	269-186	..	19,04,824	3,41,638	15,63,186
Coimbatore South	663	..	..	663	..	104-437	..	12,53,841	6,84,489	5,69,352
Madurai North	329	259	..	588	..	10,127-115	..	3,27,181	3,37,852	— 10,671
Ootacamund	266	8	..	274	..	799-825	..	4,48,282	4,08,715	39,567
Gudalur	223	..	..	223	..	117-008	..	3,54,917	3,28,017	26,900
Assistant Conservator of Forests, Ulandy Valley Road Works.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,117	3,63,854	3,40,737
							2,22,067	..	..	..
MADURAI CIRCLE.										
Tirunelveli South	291	83	..	374	..	115-269	..	5,93,758	2,38,084	3,55,674
Tirunelveli North	227	107	..	334	..	2,233-891	..	7,75,509	1,97,554	5,77,953
Ramanathapuram	72	128	..	200	..	90-263	..	1,97,687	1,48,020	49,667
Madurai South	285	455	..	740	..	1,083-750	..	4,63,860	3,36,878	1,26,982
Tiruchirappalli	294	75	..	369	..	751-037	..	5,24,271	3,01,586	2,22,685
Tanjore	38	27	..	65	..	60-000	..	52,176	2,19,364	1,67,188
Total	6,722	1,532	..	8,254	..	..	15,17,382	..	..	..

No. 124.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE OUTTURN OF TIMBER BY SPECIES (IN THOUSANDS OF CUBIC FEET) OF LOGS REMOVED FROM RESERVED FORESTS (INCLUDING LEASED AREAS) BY DEPARTMENTAL AGENCIES DURING THE YEAR 1957-58.

Name of the circle.															
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
		<i>Santalum album</i> (Santalwood).	<i>Tectona grandis</i> (Teak).	<i>Dalbargia latifolia</i> (Rosewood).	<i>Mossia ferrea</i> (Nangal).	<i>Hepca parviflora</i> (Ivumbegum).	<i>Shorea robusta</i> (Sal).	<i>Pterocarpus marsupium</i> (Vengal).	<i>Terminalia lemniscata</i> (Kartamarudu).	<i>Terminalia paniculata</i> (Pillamarudu).	<i>Pterocarpus Santalinus</i> (Red sanders).	<i>Xylia Xylecarpa</i> (Iru).	<i>Lagerstrœmia lanceolata</i> (Venteak).	<i>Mitellanoneus</i> .	Total.
Salem	3	33
Coimbatore	81	24	91	..	..	11	6	15	..	..	35	458	735
Madurai	30	9	..	..	..	3	4	..	..	..	3	67	116
Total	44	111	33	91	..	..	14	10	15	..	..	38	528	884

No. 125.—OUTTURN (IN THOUSANDS OF CUBIC FOOT SOLID) OF TIMBER AND FUEL DURING THE YEAR 1957-58 AND AGENCY OF EXPLOITATION.

Name of the circle.	Timber.						Fuel.						Total outturn.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		
		Govern-ment agency.	Purchasers.	Free-grantees.	Right holders.	Total.	Govern-ment agency.	Purchasers.	Free-grantees.	Right holders.	Total.	Total outturn.		
		C.F.T.	C.F.T.	C.F.T.	C.F.T.	C.F.T.	C.F.T.	C.F.T.	C.F.T.	C.F.T.	C.F.T.	C.F.T.		
1 Salem	33	..	..	..	33	7	1,273	..	..	1,280	1,313		
2 Coimbatore	493	245	..	..	738	99	10,885	..	..	10,784	11,522		
3 Madurai	116	72	..	..	188	95	4,041	..	..	4,136	4,324		
Total	642	317	..	..	959	201	15,999	..	..	16,200	17,159		

No. 127.—PROTECTION OF FORESTS—RESULTS OF PROTECTION FROM FIRE AND FROM CATTLE DURING THE YEAR 1957-58.

Circ. and divisions.	Total		Protection from fire.			Protection from cattle		Grazing		
	(1)	(2)	Area attempted. SQUARE MILES.	Area protected. SQUARE MILES.	Percentage of forests under fire protection. PER CENT.	Area closed to all animals. (6)	Area closed to burouses only. (7)	Number of animals grazed on payment. (8)	Number of animals grazed free. (9)	Total number of animals grazed. (10)
SALEM CIRCLE.										
Salem, east	..	699	485.69	481.12	68.83	28-00	..	94,223	29,223	123,446
Vellore, west	..	633	747.88	744.82	117.67	21-00	..	142,908	..	142,908
Salem, north	..	1,026	701.38	707.83	68.89	31-00	..	188,170	..	188,170
Salem, south	..	641	665.07	664.17	103.61	42-00	..	732,385	..	732,385
Chingleput	..	47	..	..	..	9-00	..	..	..	..
Saidapet	..	257.5	5,532.99	53.42	20.8	21-00	..	20,006	..	20,006
Cuddalore	..	209.5	..	..	..	24-00	..	3,300	..	3,300
..	1,180,992	29,223	1,210,215
COIMBATORE CIRCLE.										
Coimbatore, north	..	911	929.28	902.14	99.03	11-00	..	111,934	..	111,934
Coimbatore, south	..	663	1,288.99	660.60	99.64	148-00	..	66,712	..	67,246
Madurai, north..	..	588	345.09	265.02	52.21	68-00	..	34,492	534	34,492
Ootacamund	..	274	265.49	220.39	80.43	28-00	..	14,800	1,086	15,886
Gudalur	..	223	223.52	34.89	15.42	142-00	..	21,994	..	21,994
..	249,932	1,620	251,552
MADRAS CIRCLE.										
Tirunelveli, south	..	374	375.65	374.31	100.09	64-990	..	76,892	..	76,892
Tirunelveli, north	..	334	332.20	328.12	98.56	..	..	70,172	..	70,172
Ramanathapuram	..	200	2,033.00	19.91	9.96	39-560	..	93,867	403	94,270
Madurai, south..	..	740	73.98	7,229.03	953.94	26-110	..	3,759	..	3,759
Tiruchirappalli	..	369	368.91	349.84	94.9	1,750	..	40,247	..	40,247
Tanjore	..	65	658.91	651.70	102.62	..	..	57,000	..	57,000
..	341,937	403	342,340
..	1,772,861	31,246	1,804,107

No. 128—WILD ANIMALS SHOT IN THE AREAS UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE FOREST DEPARTMENT IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING 1957-58.

(Source: *The Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.*)

All-India serial number.	Species.	Number shot.
1-A	Tiger	2
1-B	Tigress .. .. .	..
2	Leopard or Panther	8
3	Wild cats (species to be given if known) .. .. .	..
4	Eynx .. .. .	..
5	Hunting Leopard or Cheetah	1
6	Hyaena .. .. .	..
7	Wolf .. .. .	..
8	Wild Dog	1
9	Martens .. .. .	..
10	Retal .. .. .	..
11	Brown bear	5
12	Himalayan black bear	1
13	Malayan bear	1
14	Sloth bear .. .. .	..
15	Wild elephants .. .. .	..
16	Rhinoceroses (species to be given) .. .. .	..
17	Gaur or Bison	4
18	Goyar or Mithan .. .. .	..
19	Banting or tine .. .. .	..
20	Wild buffaloes .. .. .	..
21	Wial or Sharpu .. .. .	..
22	Bharal or blue sheep .. .. .	..
23	Ibex	4
24	Markher .. .. .	..
25	Tahr .. .. .	..
26	Nilgiris Wild goat or Nilgiris ibex .. .. .	..
27	Serow or Himalayan goat antelope .. .. .	..
28	Goral .. .. .	..
29	Nilgai or blue bull .. .. .	..
30	Four-horned antelope .. .. .	..
31	Black buck .. .. .	..
32	India Gazella or Chinkara .. .. .	..
33	Barking Deer or Karkar	19
34	Kashmir stag or hungel .. .. .	..
35	Swamp Deer or goud or barasinga .. .. .	..
36	Brow-antlered deer or thamin .. .. .	..
37	Sambhur	4
38	Cheetah or spotted deer or axis deer .. .. .	..
39	Hog deer or para .. .. .	..
40	Musk deer .. .. .	..
41	Mouse deer	1
42	Pangolin .. .. .	..
43	Crocodile .. .. .	..
44	Gharial .. .. .	..
45	Python .. .. .	..
46	Others (species to be given) .. .. .	..
(i)	Pigs	9
(ii)	Deer	2
(iii)	Pigeons	518
(iv)	Hares	99
(v)	Red Mongoose	11
(vi)	Grey Mongoose	20
(vii)	Jungle fowls	192
(viii)	Jungle Hen	46
(ix)	Partridge	1
(x)	Quails	11
(xi)	Spur foots	30
(xii)	Wood cock	46
(xiii)	Snipes	134
(xiv)	Other birds	13

MINES AND MINERALS.

129.—OUTPUT OF MINERALS.

(Source : The Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras.)

Minerals.	District.	Production in 1957.		
		TONS.	CWT.	LB.
1 Bauxite	Salem	2,807	25	..
2 Corundum	Do.	7	2	..
3 Fireclay	Tiruchirappalli	4,721	7	..
4 Granite stones	Chingleput	60,297	..	..
5 Gypsum	Tiruchirappalli	37,572	6	..
	Ramanathapuram	2,763	..	67
	Coimbatore	23,745	..	..
	Tirunelveli	3,145	..	..
6 Gypsum and phosphatic nodules	Tiruchirappalli	366	..	..
7 Ilmenite	Kanyakumari	27,919	..	..
8 Limestone	Tiruchirappalli	438,683	..	..
	Tirunelveli	247,518	10	..
	Salem	11,146	14	..
	Coimbatore	381,560	2	..
9 Limestone and kankar	Tirunelveli	104,421	..	..
10 Lignite	South Arcot	2	..	..
11 Magnesite	Salem	87,724	..	..
12 Mica	The Nilgiris	68	6	89
13 Monazite	Kanyakumari	45	11	..

INDUSTRIES.

No. 130.—THE WORKING OF THE MADRAS STATE AID TO INDUSTRIES ACT IN MADRAS STATE, 1957-58.

(Source : The Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras.)

Number of appli- cations received.	Amount sanctioned.
	RS.
15,383	24,88,962

No. 131.—NUMBER OF FACTORIES IN MADRAS STATE DURING 1957 AND NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED IN THEM.

(Compiled from the Report on the working of the Factories Act, 1957.)

Category of factories.	(1)	(2) Number of factories on the registers at the beginning of the year.	(3) Number of factories licensed during the year.	(4) Number of factories removed from the registers during the year.	(5) Number of factories on the registers at the end of the year.	(6) Number of working factories.	(7) Average daily number of workers employed.
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (i)	..	3,063	354	146	3,271	3,211	280,022
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (ii)	..	992	170	125	1,037	1,004	37,776
Factories as defined under Section 85 (i)—							
With power	449	19(a)	25(c)	443	422	2,099
Without power	422	2(b)	26(d)	398	304	2,384
Total ..		4,926*	545	322	5,149	4,941	302,281

* Includes 28 factories shown separately under Kanyakumari district in the previous year's report.

(a), (b), (c) and (d) For numerical purposes the factories that were classified either to power or to without power are shown under "Additions" and Removals. Only one factory was notified by the State Government during the period under report.

No. 132.—EMPLOYMENT IN WORKING FACTORIES, 1957.
(Compiled from the Report on the working of the Factories Act, 1957.)

Industries.	Total number of working factories.	Number of factories submitting returns.	Total number of factories man days worked during the year.	Average daily number of persons employed.						
				Total.	Adults		Adolescents		Children.	
					Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<i>Government and Local Fund Factories.</i>										
Factories under section 2 (m) (i)	116	101	8,384,988	28,997	28,798	192	76	..	1	..
Factories under section 2 (m) (ii)	8	8	494,112	1,675	1,338	347	..	..	..	..
Factories under section 85 (i)	1	1	858	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	125	110	8,879,958	30,675	30,129	469	76	..	1	..
<i>All other factories.</i>										
Factories under section 2 (m) (i)	3,095	2,945	66,177,319	231,025	188,902	38,965	1,600	596	682	280
Factories under section 2 (m) (ii)	986	914	10,152,075	36,101	25,389	7,470	934	770	825	723
Factories under section 85 (i)	725	601	1,245,259	4,480	3,927	418	88	8	34	5
Total ..	4,816	4,460	77,574,653	271,606	218,218	46,853	2,612	1,374	1,541	1,008

No. 133—FATAL AND NON FATAL ACCIDENTS IN FACTORIES, 1957.
(Compiled from the Report on the working of the Factories Act, 1957.)

Industry.	Number of fatal accidents.	Number of non - fatal accidents.	Accidents in which workers returned to work during the year.	
			Number.	Man-days lost.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Factories under section 2 (m) (i) ..	29	13,387	11,951	73,724½
Factories under section 2 (m) (ii) ..	..	3	3	37
Factories under section 25 (i) ..	..	1	1	2
Total ..	29	13,391	11,955	73,763½

**No. 134—QUANTITY (IN 1,00 LB.) AND THE COUNTS (OR NUMBERS) OF YARN
SPUN IN MILLS IN MADRAS STATE DURING 1957.**

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

Yarn Counts.		1957.
Up to 30 ..	..	201,190
31 to 50 ..	..	72,618
51 to 80 ..	..	20,809
over 80 ..	..	2,157
Total ..	..	296,774

**No. 135—QUANTITY (IN LB. AND THEIR EQUIVALENTS IN YARDS) AND
DISCRIPTION OF WOVEN GOODS MANUFACTURED IN MILLS IN MADRAS
STATE DURING 1957.**

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

Description.	Unit.	1957.
I. Grey and bleached piece-goods. —		
Dhoties and sarees ..	{ Lb.	1,673,465
	{ Yds.	7,777,805
Chadars, sheetings and T. cloth domestics ..	{ Lb.	1,707,377
	{ Yds.	5,840,452
Drills and Jeans ..	{ Lb.	2,254,730
	{ Yds.	5,899,387
Cambries mulls and lawns ..	{ Lb.	5,719,523
	{ Yds.	24,424,918
Shirtings and long cloth ..	{ Lb.	15,562,355
	{ Yds.	54,308,440
Tent cloth ..	{ Lb.	863
	{ Yds.	3,071
Other sorts ..	{ Lb.	5,465,623
	{ Yds.	203,83,850
Total ..	{ Lb.	32,383,936
	{ Yds.	1,18,637,923
II. Coloured piece-goods ..	{ Lb.	385,456
	{ Yds.	2,170,380
III. Dyed Piece-goods ..	{ Lb.	15,389,401
	{ Yds.	44,985,723
IV. Printed piece-goods ..	{ Lb.	1,393
	{ Yds.	3,090
V. Other piece-goods ..	{ Lb.	221,279
	{ Yds.	662,338
VI. Cotton piece-goods mixed with other fibres ..	{ Lb.	889,345
	{ Yds.	2,547,523
VII. Woven goods other than piece goods ..	{ Lb.	..
	{ Doz.	172,943
VIII. Hosiery ..	{ Lb.	5,177
	{ Doz.	778
X. Miscellaneous ..	{ Lb.	5,333,443

No.—136 ASSISTANCE TO AGRICULTURISTS AND INDUSTRIALISTS—NEW DIRECTIONS, 1957-58.

(Source : The Director of Agriculture, Madras.)

<i>Division.</i>	<i>Largest plant. B.H.P.</i>	<i>Smallest plant. B.H.P.</i>	<i>Acreage brought under cultivation.</i>	<i>Probable enhanced income accruing thereupon.</i>
	<i>Oil engines.</i>	<i>Electric motor.</i>		
1 Chingleput	1	11	..	
2 South Arcot	9	5	..	Under oil ..
3 Thanjavur	1	Nil.		engines
4 Tiruchirappalli	2	2		128 acres.
5 Madurai	1	33		Under
6 Ramnathapuram	1	25		Electric
7 Tirunelveli	Nil.	8		Motors
8 Salem	Nil.	1		335 acres.
9 Coimbatore	1	22		
	16	107		

No. 137.—OPERATION OF BORINGS CARRIED OUT BY THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE (INDUSTRIES) DURING THE YEAR 1957-58.

(Source : The Director of Agriculture, Madras.)

Serial number and divisions.							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Number of applications pending at the beginning of the year.	number of applications received during year.	Number of applications disposed of.	Number of applications pending at the end of the year.	Total number of feet bored.	Total number of borings put down.	Number of successful borings.
1 Madras	..	14	12	2	1,817'-5"	32	519
2 Chingleput	19	229	161	87	36,253'-7"	534	525
3 North Arcot (Vellore)	11	11	66	14	2,453'-5"	71	57
4 Salem	2	66	39	12	1,953'-2"	59	..
5 Coimbatore	10	65	59	16	9,175'-4½"	16	..
6 South Arcot (Cuddalore)	31	133	80	84	26,954'-11"	301	143
7 Thanjavur	24	94	94	24	11,507'-0"	174	..
8 Tiruchirappalli	17	73	61	29	12,415'-0"	195	..
9 Ramanathapuram	5	31	28	8	5,000'-5"	38	..
10 Madurai	8	55	36	7	4,870'-2"	95	25
11 Tirunelveli	3	50	47	6	6,260'-1"	78	86
12 Kanyakumari	1	14	15	..	785'-6"	32	55

No. 138—STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF FACTORIES ENGAGED IN SUGAR INDUSTRY. THEIR PRODUCTION, ETC., IN MADRAS STATE DURING 1957-58.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

	TONS.
Number of factories	4
Quantity of sugarcane crushed	742,863
Production of sugar	64,878



सत्यमेव जयते

LABOUR.

No. 139.—NUMBER OF HOUSE-SITES PROVIDED BY ACQUISITION OF LANDS BY HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT DURING 1957-58.
(Source : Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras.)

(1) District.	(2) Number of villages.	(3) Number of cases.	(4) Extent.	(5) Cost borne by the applicant.	(6) Cost borne by the Government.	(7) Number of house sites assigned.	(8) Total number of house sites provided since the commence- ment of the operation.
			AC. CTS.	RS. NP.	RS. NP.		
1 Kanyakumari	9	206	16-44	..	8,246 64	300	1,377
2 Ramanathapuram	31	903	59-34	..	79,391 33	867	2,007
3 Madurai	54	2	6-87	..	18,962 09	..	..
4 The Nilgiris	10	10	34-37	..	55,280 45	429	3,847
5 Salem	16	17	39-12	2,332 03	44,029 88	500	2,997
6 Tirunelveli	7	7	26-72	..	14,865 08	64	1,092
7 Coimbatore	39	39	93-68	19,222 23	50,647 91	1,224	5,543
8 North Arcot	12	440	36-90	..	32,450 43	440	4,946
9 South Arcot	26	535	42-88	1,664 71	93,684 23	535	2,524
10 Tiruchireppalli	40	40	66-66	..	100,709 31	1,180	24,838
11 Thanjavur	3	3	11-83	..	7,575 98	132	2,871
12 Chingleput .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Madras City .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	247	2,196	484-81	22,618 97	805,523 33	5,571	52,042

No. 140.—NUMBER OF HOUSE-SITES PROVIDED BY ASSIGNMENT OF GOVERNMENT LANDS DURING THE YEAR 1957-58.

(Source: The Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras.)

Name of the district.	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent in acres.	Number of house sites assigned.	Total number of house sites provided since the commencement of operation.
AC. C.					
1 Kanyakumari .. ..	..	..	..	..	143
2 Ramanathapuram .. ..	..	..	..	..	1,214
3 The Nilgiris	54	66	154.00	320	400
4 Salem .. ..	..	10	0.38	10	1,063
5 Tirunelveli	9	219	11.33	219	454
6 Coimbatore	151	58	1.69	47	2,542
7 North Arcot .. ..	..	..	..	..	13,423
8 Thanjavur	2	2	2.02	40	7,721
9 Chingleput	3	3	11.83	..	3,273
10 Tiruchirappalli	72	356	15.61	356	5033
11 South Arcot	7	107	6.48	107	2,007
12 Madurai	30	903	58.84	867	1,439
13 Madras City .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	328	1,724	268.18	1,966	38,712

No. 141.—HARIJAN WELFARE SCHOOLS IN MADRAS STATE DURING THE YEAR 1957-58.

(Source : Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras.)

	Number of schools.			Number of schools at the end of the year.			Number of teachers.			Number of children.			
	At the beginning of the year.	Newly started.	Closed.	Day schools.	Night schools.	combined day and night schools.	Trained.	Un-trained.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1 Kanyakumari ..	..	..	..	..	26	..	26	..	..	..	483	400	883
2 Ramanathapuram.	16	..	..	16	..	..	16	37	..	37	1,322	444	1,766
3 The Nilgiris ..	12	3	..	..	..	..	15	23	..	23	615	258	873
4 Salem ..	14	..	..	14	..	..	14	39	..	39	885	454	1,339
5 Tirunelveli ..	16	..	..	16	..	..	16	33	..	33	745	495	1,240
6 Coimbatore ..	20	..	..	20	..	..	20	33	1	34	960	384	1,344
7 North Arcot ..	154	1	..	144	..	11	155	393	..	393	8,690	5,450	14,140
8 South Arcot ..	177	..	..	177	..	..	177	390	2	392	9,326	5,116	14,442
9 Tiruchirappalli ..	136	..	..	136	..	..	136	291	..	291	7,921	4,390	12,311
10 Thanjavur ..	153	..	..	153	..	..	153	274	..	274	7,687	3,298	10,985
11 Chingleput ..	117	..	..	117	..	..	117	325	..	325	10,430	1,009	11,439
12 Madurai ..	..	..	..	19	..	..	19	43	..	43	1,120	600	1,720
13 Madras City ..	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	49	1	50	1,068	845	1,913
Total ..	820	4	..	817	26	11	869	1,900	4	1,944	51,252	23,143	74,395

ELECTRICITY

No. 142.—THE CONNECTED LOAD ON STATE ELECTRICITY BOARD AND MUNICIPAL SCHEMES UNDER DIFFERENT CATEGORIES IN MADRAS STATE DURING THE YEAR 1957-58.

(Source: Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.)

1 State Electricity Board Schemes—									
Industrial (excluding cement and licensees)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	219,362
Cement	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,121
Licensees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	187,057
Tea factories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,235
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	232,911
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	232,292
Total..									892,978
2 Private Electrical Undertakings and Local Authority Undertakings—									
A. Private Electrical Undertakings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	130,747
B. Local Authority Undertakings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40,484
									171,231

No. 143.—THE PEAK DEMAND AND ENERGY OUTPUT FOR THE STATE ELECTRICITY BOARD AND MUNICIPAL SCHEMES IN MADRAS STATE DURING THE YEAR 1957-58.

(Source: The Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.)

Name of station.	Peak demand K. W.	Energy output units (Millions).	Gross revenue including miscellaneous receipts. (RUPEES IN LAKHS).
1 Pykara Hydro-Electric Project	72,000	434.178	312.98
3 Mettur Hydro-Electric Project	42,300	185.458(a) 294.786	272.48
2 Papanasam Hydro-Electric Project	28,000	113.336	152.88
4 Madras Thermal Scheme	53,100	57.034(b) 259.530	814.86

(a) Units generated at Moyar. (b) Units generated at Samayanallur.

No. 144.—PEAK DEMAND, ENERGY OUTPUT AND GROSS REVENUE IN RESPECT OF PRIVATE AND LOCAL AUTHORITY UNDERTAKINGS FOR THE YEAR 1957-58.

(Source : *The Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.*)

Name of the licensee.	Peak demand in K.W.	Energy.			Gross revenue (IN LAKHS OF RUPEES).	
		Generated.	Purchased in millions of units.	Sold in millions of units.		
A. PRIVATE LICENSEES.						
1 Mayavaram Mannargudi-Tiruvarur Licensee.	5,095	Nil	17.02	13.45	21.71	
2 Kumbakonam Licensee	2,880	Nil	9.09	7.38	14.0	
3 Nagapattinam	1,770	Nil	5.70	4.99	6.0	
4 Salem-Erode Licensee	6,103	Nil	28.06	25.60	25.0	
5 Trichy-Srirangam Licensee	13,954	Nil	74.88	70.20	48.13	
6 Tirunelveli-Tuticorin Licensee	4,960	Nil	20.56	18.22	18.7	
7 Shencottah Licensee	815	Nil	2.47	2.32	1.64	
8 Vellore Licensee	3,020	Nil	14.85	13.18	20.05	
	38,597	..	172.63	155.34	..	
B. LOCAL AUTHORITY LICENSEES						
1 Madurai Municipal Electricity Undertaking.	6,360	Nil	22.34	19.18	26.00	
2 Coimbatore Municipal Electricity Undertaking.	3,960	Nil	12.88	11.01	18.00	
3 Thanjavur Municipal Electricity Undertaking.	1,190	Nil	4.49	3.79	5.5	
4 Pollachi Municipal Electricity Undertaking.	780	Nil	3.02	2.55	3.29	
5 Karur Municipal Electricity Undertaking.	545	Nil	2.17	1.92	5.44	
	12,835	..	44.90	38.45	..	

No. 145.—REVENUE FROM ELECTRICITY SCHEME IN THE STATE OF MADRAS.

Name of the scheme.	Revenue during the year 1957-58.
	(RUPEES IN LAKHS).
1 Pykara Hydro-Electric Project	312.98
2 Mettur Hydro-Electric Project	272.48
3 Papanasam Hydro-Electric Project	152.28
4 Madras Thermal Scheme	314.86
5 Municipal and Panchayat Companies	210.46
Total. ..	1263.06

No. 146.—COST PER UNIT SOLD IN RESPECT OF MUNICIPAL ELECTRICAL UNDERTAKINGS FOR THE YEAR 1957-58.

<i>Name of the municipal undertaking.</i>						<i>Cost per unit sold.</i>
						NP.
1	Madurai	..	..	..	..	9
2	Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	11
3	Thanjavur	..	..	..	..	10
4	Karur ..	..	..	..	..	9
5	Pollachi..	..	..	..	..	9

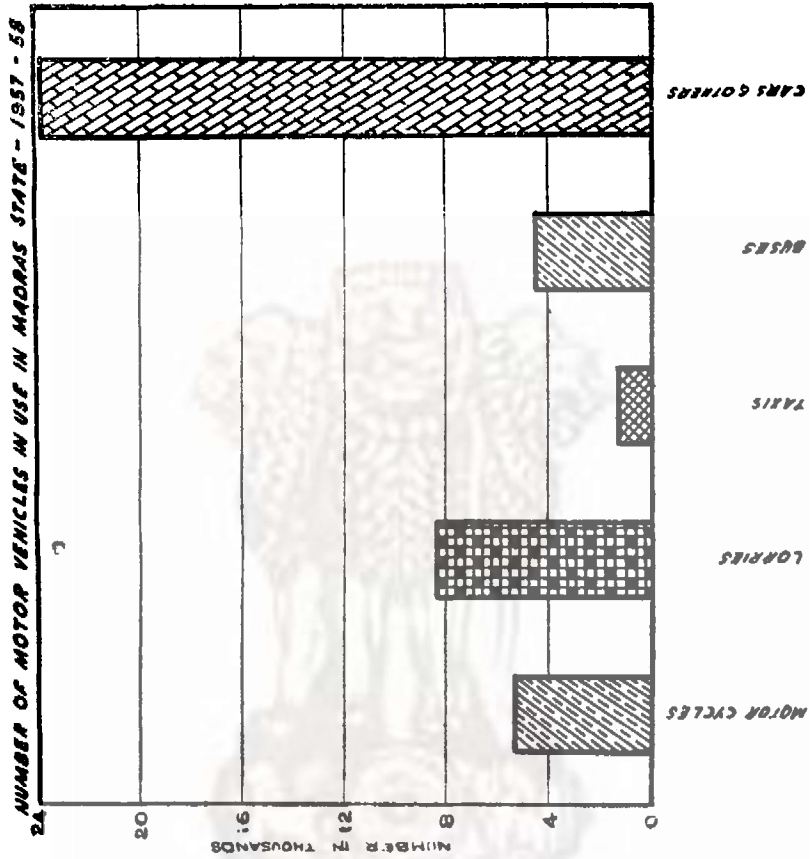
No. 147.—COST PER UNIT SOLD IN RESPECT OF PRIVATE ELECTRICAL UNDERTAKINGS FOR THE YEAR 1957-58.

<i>Name of the licensee.</i>						<i>Cost per unit sold.</i>
						NP.
1	Mayavaram-Mannargudi-Thiruvarur	..	..	..	..	13
2	Kumbakonam ..	..	..	..	..	17
3	Nagapattinam ..	..	..	..	..	11
4	Salem-Erode ..	..	..	..	..	9
5	Shencottah ..	..	..	..	..	7
6	Tirunelveli-Tuticorin ..	..	..	..	..	8
7	Tiruchirappalli-Srirangam ..	..	..	..	..	6
8	Vellore ..	..	..	..	..	9

MOTOR VEHICLES
No. 148.—NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES IN USE IN MADRAS STATE DURING 1957-58.

(Source : State Transport Authority, Madras.)

<i>District.</i>	<i>Motor cycles.</i>	<i>Lorries.</i>	<i>Taxis.</i>	<i>Buses.</i>	<i>Cars and others.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Chingleput ..	45	290	25	354	450	1,164
North Arcot ..	112	409	35	394	612	1,562
South Arcot ..	349	416	..	218	1,448	2,431
Thanjavur ..	183	243	66	314	1,004	1,810
Tiruchirappalli ..	240	798	59	386	1,416	2,901
Madurai ..	849	650	32	410	2,308	4,249
Ramanathapuram ..	56	210	13	211	517	1,007
Tirunelveli ..	188	532	35	377	1,060	2,192
Coimbatore ..	693	1,579	89	576	3,300	6,236
The Nilgiris ..	154	523	82	109	1,026	1,894
Salem ..	218	603	64	420	735	2,040
Kanyakumari ..	15	130	82	138	359	724
Madras ..	2,259	2,040	716	668	9,565	15,248
Total ..	5,361	8,423	1,298	4,576	23,800	43,458



ROAD COMMUNICATIONS.

No. 149.—LENGTH OF ROAD COMMUNICATIONS MAINTAINED BY LOCAL BOARDS
IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING 1957-58.

[Source : Chief Engineer (Highways), Madras.]

District.	Cement concrete.	Black top.	Metalled.	Unmetal- led.	Total.
	MILES.	MILES.	MILES.	MILES.	MILES.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1 Chingleput	3	45	405	769	1,222
2 Madras City	21	459	75	8	563
3 South Arcot	2	37	790	748	1,577
4 Thanjavur	5	73	481	1,687	2,246
5 Tiruchirappalli	17	106	859	1,027	2,009
6 Madurai	8	124	770	795	1,697
7 Ramanathapuram	25	48	326	775	1,174
8 Tirunelveli	55	39	990	261	1,345
9 North Arcot	14	38	547	670	1,269
10 Salem	19	132	1,142	511	1,804
11 Coimbatore	7	118	1,208	1,364	2,697
12 The Nilgiris	3	100	233	113	449
13 Kanyakumari	3	2	31	48	84
Total ..	182	1,321	7,857	8,776	18,136

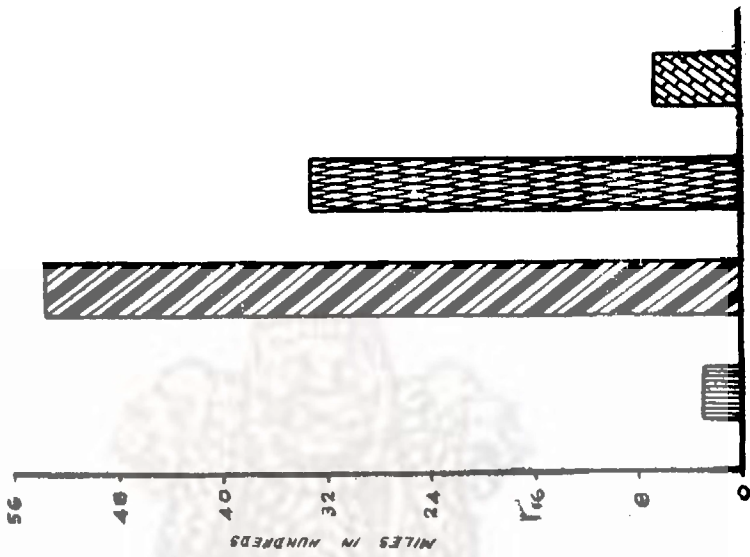
No. 150.—LENGTH OF ROAD COMMUNICATIONS MAINTAINED BY PUBLIC
AUTHORITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING 1957-58.

[Source : Chief Engineer (Highways), Madras.]

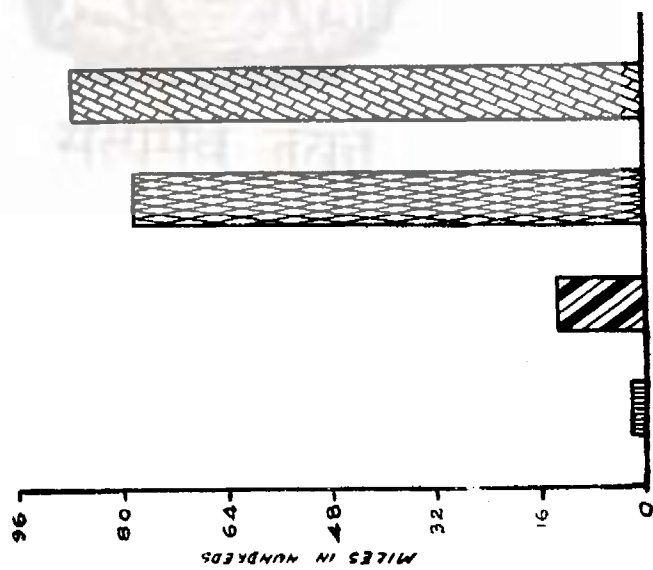
District.	Cement concrete.	Black top.	Metalled.	Unmetal led.	Total.
	MILES.	MILES.	MILES.	MILES.	MILES.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1 Chingleput	33	518	188	..	739
2 Madras City .. .. .	..	..	1	..	1
3 South Arcot	21	428	253	105	807
4 Thanjavur	11	511	320	415	1,257
5 Tiruchirappalli	22	475	414	70	981
6 Madurai	34	557	170	33	794
7 Ramanathapuram	20	390	242	21	673
8 North Arcot	22	412	293	..	727
9 Tirunelveli	16	447	226	14	703
10 Salem	29	614	296	3	942
11 Coimbatore	55	740	359	5	1,159
12 The Nilgiris .. .. .	..	193	24	..	217
13 Kanyakumari	35	83	539	..	657
Total ..	298	5,368	3,325	666	9,657

ROAD COMMUNICATIONS

LENGTH OF ROAD COMMUNICATIONS MAINTAINED
BY PUBLIC AUTHORITIES IN MADRAS STATE-1957-58



LENGTH OF ROAD COMMUNICATIONS MAINTAINED
BY LOCAL BOARDS IN MADRAS STATE-1957-58



No. 151.—NUMBER OF STREET ACCIDENTS IN MADRAS CITY—1957-58.

(Source : Deputy Commissioner of Police, Traffic and Licensing, Madras.)

Number of street accidents in Madras City during
1957-58. 4,083

Description of Vehicles—

1 Private cars	642
2 Motor cycles	203
3 Buses	185
4 Tram cars	Nil.
5 Animal drawn vehicles	88
6 Other type of vehicles	1,018

No. 152.—NUMBER OF PERSONS KILLED OR INJURED IN STREET ACCIDENTS IN MADRAS CITY—1957-58.

1 Number of persons killed	58
2 Number of persons injured	2,139

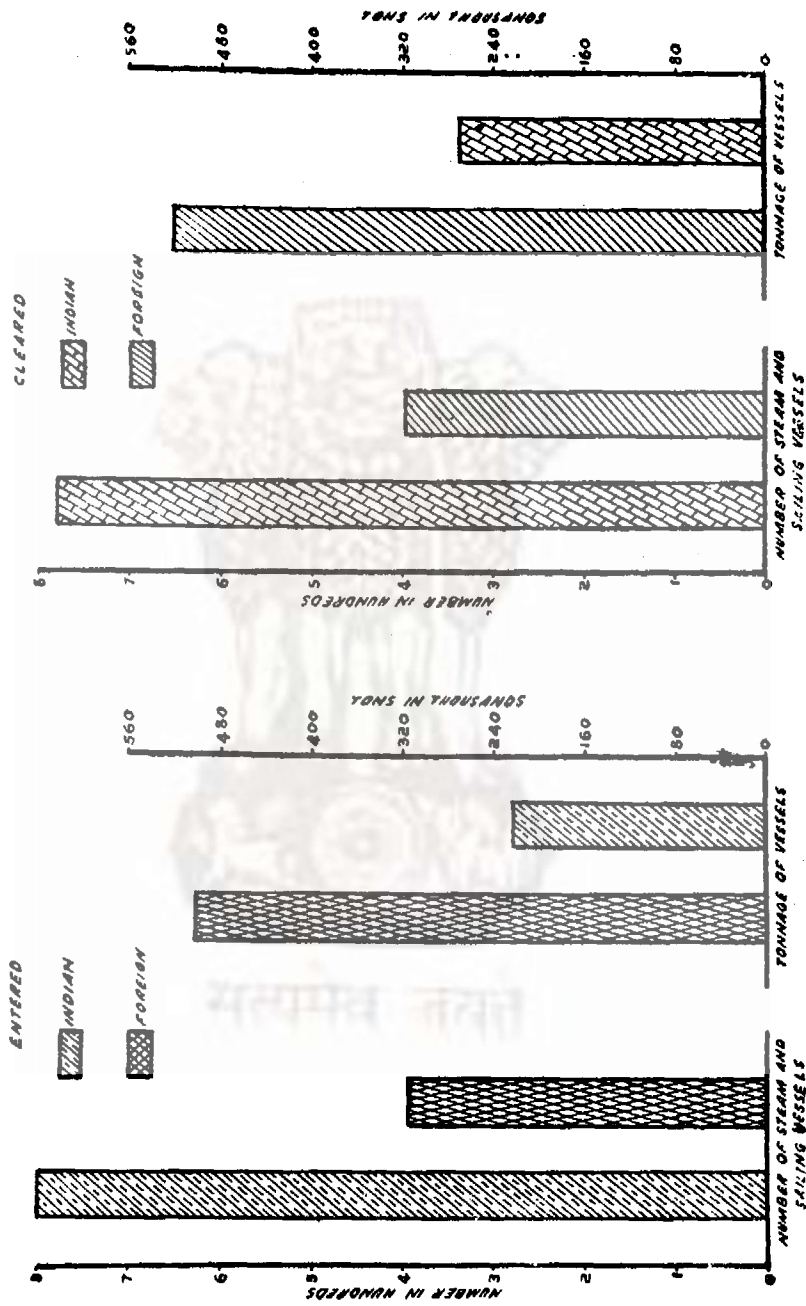
SHIPPING.

No. 153.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH ENTERED WITH CARGOES OR IN BALLAST AT THE MINOR PORTS IN THE MADRAS STATE FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES WITH THEIR DISTINGUISHING NATIONALITIES—1957-58.

(Source : State Port Officer, Madras.)

Nationalities.	Number.	Tons.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Indian	799	224,422
Total	799	224,422
Foreign—		
British	192	267,773
Finish	1	120
German	112	34,015
Sweedish	6	18,842
Norwegian	16	55,713
Danish	45	41,759
Panamanian	8	25,840
Dutch	5	18,637
Japanese	3	13,327
Greek	1	1,073
Italian	2	5,888
Indonesian	3	10,682
Costa Rica	2	9,489
Total	396	5,03,158
Grand total	1,195	7,27,580

NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH ENTERED AND CLEARED WITH CARGOES OR IN BALLAST AT THE MINOR PORTS IN MADRAS STATE - 1957-58



No. 154.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH CLEARED WITH CARGOES OR IN BALLAST AT THE MINOR PORTS IN THE MADRAS STATE FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES WITH THEIR DISTINGUISHING NATIONALITIES 1957-58.

<i>Nationalities.</i> (1)	<i>Number.</i> (2)	<i>Tons.</i> (3)
Indian	779	2,70,084
Total ..	779	2,70,084
Foreign—		
British	201	3,02,914
German	112	29,955
Swedish	6	18,842
Norwegian	15	52,698
Danish	44	43,609
Panamanian	6	18,545
Dutch	6	22,551
Japanese	2	10,046
Greek	1	1,073
Italian	2	5,888
Indonesian	3	16,028
Total ..	398	5,22,144
Grand total..	1,177	7,92,228

No. 155.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH ENTERED AND CLEARED WITH CARGO OR IN BALLAST AT THE PORT OF TUTICORIN FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES DISTINGUISHING NATIONALITIES FOR THE YEAR 1957-58.

(Source : State Port Officer, Tutocorin).

<i>Nationalities.</i>	<i>Entered.</i>		<i>Cleared.</i>	
	<i>Nos.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Nos.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Indian	23	53,004	40	67,644
British	167	1,79,795	170	1,82,756
German	112	34,015	112	29,955
Swedish	5	17,411	5	17,411
Norwegian	16	55,713	15	52,698
Danish	45	41,759	44	43,699
Japanese	2	10,046	2	10,046
Panamanian	6	18,202	6	18,545
Dutch	5	18,637	6	22,551
Greek	1	1,073	1	1,073
Italian	1	2,446	1	2,446
Indonesian	2	10,682	3	16,023
Total ..	386	4,42,783	405	4,64,757

No. 156.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH ENTERED WITH CARGO OR IN BALLAST DURING THE YEAR 1957-58 AT THE PORT OF MADRAS.

(Source : Deputy Port Conservator, Madras.)

<i>Serial number and Nationalities.</i> (1)	<i>With cargo.</i>		<i>In ballast.</i>	
	<i>Number of vessels.</i> (2)	<i>Net tonnage.</i> (3)	<i>Number of vessels.</i> (4)	<i>Net tonnage.</i> (5)
1 Indian steam	185	580,071	22	6,842
2 Indian steam sailing	6	780	11	678
3 Foreign steam	660	2,760,711	40	125,327
4 Foreign sailing .. ..	..	..	..	..
5 Total steam	845	3,340,782	62	132,169
6 Total sailing	6	780	11	678
7 Total steam and sailing	851	3,341,562	73	132,847

BROADCASTING.

No. 157.—STATE BROADCASTING DEPARTMENT—NUMBER OF RADIO SETS INSTALLED.

(Source : Radio Engineer, Madras).

Serial number and districts.	Up to 31st March 1957.	1957-58.	Total installed up to 31st March 1958.
1 Chingleput and Madras	152	12	164
2 North Arcot	231	29	260
3 South Arcot	228	25	253
4 Tanjore	284	59	343
5 Tiruchirappalli	303	45	348
6 Madurai	245	39	284
7 Ramanathapuram	173	21	194
8 Tirunelveli	199	55	254
9 Salem	217	50	267
10 Coimbatore	235	22	257
11 The Nilgiris	57	12	69
12 Kanyakumari .. .. .	..	8	8
Total ..	2,324	377	2,701

INCOME-TAX.

No. 158.—INCOME-TAX, SUPER TAX COLLECTIONS, ETC. IN MADRAS STATE, 1957-58.

(Source : Commissioner of Income-Tax, Madras.)

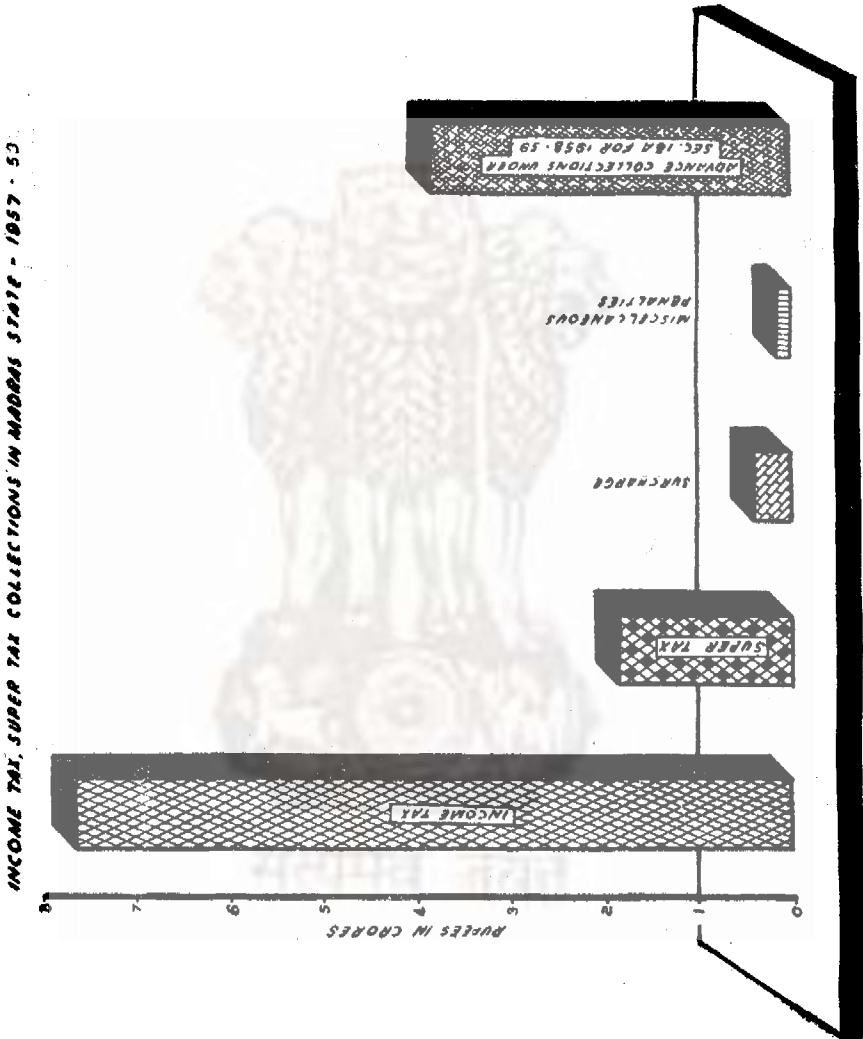
	RS.
Income-Tax	7,67,72,445
Super Tax	1,84,94,376
Surcharge	40,91,233
Miscellaneous (penalties, etc.) ..	15,00,145
Advance collections under Sec. 18A for 1958-59.	3,85,01,285
Total ..	13,93,59,484

No. 159.—TRADE CLASSIFICATION OF BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL INCOMES ASSESSED TO INCOME-TAX AND SUPER TAX DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR 1957-58.

Madras.

(Source : Statistician, Income-Tax, New Delhi.)

Classification.	Number of assesses in each category.	Income.	Income-tax.	Super tax.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
		RS.	RS.	RS.
I. FORESTRY, MINING AND QUARRYING.				
1 Forestry and wood-cutting	31	5,39,232	34,541	14,535
2 Coal mining .. .. .	..	..	..	..
3 Iron-ore mining	1	40,594	7,311	3,518
4 Metal mining except iron-ore ..	5	5,12,876	1,04,117	2,05,574
5 Crude petroleum and natural gas ..	..	..	..	..
6 Stone quarrying clay and sand pits ..	9	46,274	1,509	..
7 Mica .. .. .	..	..	..	..
8 Salt, Saltpetre and saline substances.	41	10,66,062	1,68,437	1,33,008
9 Other non-metallic, mining and quarrying.	..	..	..	..
Total ..	87	22,05,038	3,15,915	3,56,685



No. 159. TRADE CLASSIFICATION OF BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL INCOMES
ASSESSED TO INCOME-TAX AND SUPER TAX DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR
1957-58—cont.

(Source : Statistics on Income-tax, New Delhi.)

2. PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE OF FOOD-
STUFFS (INCLUDING BEVERAGES AND NARCOTICS).

(1)		RS. (2)	RS. (3)	RS. (3)
1 Tea plantation	47	38,07,982	10,12,316	13,47,643
2 Coffee Plantation	32	5,78,437	1,00,135	1,17,271
3 Other plantations (including rubber).	10	5,72,831	1,56,294	2,06,674
4 Fishing	3	19,769	543	..
5 Grains and pulses (milling, grinding, etc).	385	48,68,793	3,47,069	1,35,649
6 Vegetable oils and dairy products ..	81	17,57,541	56,640	1,242
7 Sugar industries	5	93,18,369	27,21,339	44,88,442
8 Tobacco (including cigarette and bidi) manufactures.	180	60,48,994	4,88,339	2,71,860
9 Processing and manufacture of other food stuffs.	78	16,51,721	3,25,106	4,63,178
Total ..	821	2,86,24,237	52,07,781	70,31,959

3. PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE—TEXTILES AND
LEATHER AND PRODUCTS THEREOF.

1 Cotton textiles	501	4,31,76,650	1,07,47,464	1,63,71,819
2 Wool and woollen manufactures ..	..	..	..	..
3 Silk manufactures	95	14,40,660	81,100	10,207
4 Manufacture of rayon or artificial silk.	24	5,53,243	46,269	36,580
5 Wearing apparel and made-up textile goods.	74	8,05,587	69,723	58,178
6 Jute manufactures .. .. .	..	..	..	..
7 Hemp and flax manufactures ..	1	4,686	33	..
8 Other textile industries	28	2,77,034	12,487	232
9 Leather, leather products and foot- wear.	185	42,26,985	4,16,550	3,30,297
Total ..	908	5,04,84,845	1,13,73,626	1,68,07,313

4. PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE—METALS AND
CHEMICALS AND PRODUCTS THEREOF.

1 Iron and steel (basic manufacture) ..	1	2,77,045	83,114	1,38,523
2 Non-ferrous metals (basic manufacture.)	..	..	..	..
3 Transport equipment (repair, assembly, manufacture, etc).	66	1,59,67,717	45,12,054	60,70,342
4 Electrical machinery (apparatus, appli- ances, etc.)	18	17,70,506	4,40,286	3,97,934
5 Other machinery (including engineer- ing workshops)	47	28,34,613	6,63,292	10,46,115
6 Manufacture of other metal products.	117	29,42,991	3,10,585	1,97,784
7 Basic industrial chemicals, fertiliser and power alcohol.	29	15,73,627	1,56,279	1,31,379
8 Medical and pharmaceutical prepara- tions.	35	18,72,135	2,83,710	3,86,137
9 Manufacture of other chemical pro- ducts.	100	38,25,735	6,52,132	8,44,214
Total ..	413	3,10,64,369	71,01,452	92,12,428

**No 159. TRADE CLASSIFICATION OF BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL INCOME
ASSESSED TO INCOME-TAX AND SUPER TAX DURING THE FINANCIAL
YEAR 1957-58—cont.**

**5. PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE—CEMENT, RUBBER,
PAPER AND OTHER MINERAL PRODUCTS.**

(1)	(2)	(3) RS.	(4) RS.	(5) RS.
1 Products of petroleum and coal ..	..	..	..	..
2 Bricks articles and other Structural clay products.	39	8,37,204	67,959	53,587
3 Cement and cement products ..	2	58,012	13,449	22,509
4 Non-metallic mineral products (earthen ware, glass, etc.)	13	4,06,234	63,751	87,464
5 Rubber and products thereof. ..	9	3,93,605	51,394	54,693
6 Wood products (including furniture and fixtures).	45	5,68,529	41,009	17,843
7 Paper and paper manufactures ..	9	3,11,777	30,936	18,124
8 Printing and allied industries ..	220	53,23,181	8,30,795	9,18,235
9 Other processing* and manufacturing industries.	109	20,44,342	1,67,091	1,44,693
Total ..	446	99,42,884	12,66,384	13,11,848

6. CONSTRUCTION AND UTILITIES.

1 Construction and Maintenance of buildings.	398	54,75,249	7,84,477	7,55,232
2 Construction and Maintenance of roads, bridges, etc.	94	9,86,258	76,044	10,439
3 Construction and Maintenance of telegraph and telephone lines.	..	..	..	..
4 Construction and Maintenance of irrigation and other agricultural works.	2	49,288	266	..
5 Other miscellaneous construction and maintenance works.	39	3,49,009	15,705	7,776
6 Electric generation and supply ..	9	6,56,885	1,81,314	2,91,381
7 Water storage and supply ..	..	..	..	..
8 Sanitary works and services ..	9	3,00,930	6,928	..
9 Other utility services (e.g. gas works, laundry, etc.)	27	3,46,769	14,193	184
Total ..	578	81,64,388	10,23,928	10,65,012

7. COMMERCE, TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS.

1 Retail trade in foodstuffs (including beverages and narcotics).	1,578	1,30,54,832	7,50,122	2,16,398
2 Retail trade in commodities other than foodstuffs.	13,712	13,02,56,246	85,25,461	38,36,147
3 Wholesale trade in foodstuffs (including beverages and narcotics).	2,031	2,93,27,082	28,11,823	21,26,741
4 Whole sale trade in commodities other than foodstuffs.	1,362	5,08,40,719	76,72,763	83,25,297
5 Transport by road	1,017	2,07,64,897	35,89,042	45,90,048
6 Transport by water	68	32,78,880	8,19,124	14,06,395
7 Transport by air .. .. .	..	..	..	..
8 Railway transport	1	32,163	9,649	9,649
9 Other transport, communications and incidental services.	36	12,78,242	1,75,648	1,79,787
Total ..	19,805	24,88,33,061	2,43,53,632	2,01,90,468

**No. 159. TRADE CLASSIFICATION OF BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL INCOMES
ASSESSED TO INCOME-TAX AND SUPER TAX DURING THE FINANCIAL
YEAR—CONT.**

8. FINANCE.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
		R.S.	R.R.	RS.
1 Indian banks	70	93,01,432	26,14,059	40,98,584
2 Non-Indian banks	2	39,022	11,707	19,512
3 Indian insurance companies	16	22,88,991	6,60,091	10,35,186
4 Non-Indian insurance companies .. .. .	..	..	..	..
5 Money lenders and indigenous bankers.	1,920	1,79,17,333	16,62,140	6,47,707
6 Stock and share brokers and jobbers.	53	11,86,715	1,03,558	53,839
7 Managing agents	85	1,93,71,286	44,05,208	66,34,996
8 All other brokers and agents (including insurance agents).	303	27,09,137	1,94,739	98,366
9 Other financial businesses	67	20,23,430	3,81,555	5,13,183
Total ..	2,516	5,48,37,346	1,00,35,057	1,31,01,373

9. PROFESSIONS.

1 Education and teaching services ..	52	5,18,546	51,703	31,439
2 Literature, art and journalism ..	68	14,93,452	2,51,925	3,73,116
3 Medical and health services ..	991	71,70,004	4,90,435	1,12,635
4 Film production and allied services ..	162	77,43,298	13,44,780	15,38,721
5 Music, drama and recreational services.	386	78,50,217	11,39,882	10,14,543
6 Legal services	775	67,57,545	4,45,275	1,33,459
7 Architects, surveyors and engineers ..	18	5,05,324	51,728	41,981
8 Accountants, auditors and actuaries.	147	21,26,188	1,39,693	21,096
9 Professions not elsewhere specified ..	40	1,97,520	8,575	3,351
Total ..	2,639	3,43,62,094	39,23,996	32,70,341
Grand total ..	28,213	46,85,18,262	6,46,06,771	7,23,47,421

TRADE

**No. 160. VALUE OF THE SEA-BORNE TRADE OF THE MADRAS STATE
1957-58.**

(Source : The Director of Statistics, Madras.)

[Source : Collector of Customs, Madras, and Director-General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.]

					Value of trade.
					CRORES OF RUPEES.
1 Foreign trade—					
Foreign imports .. .. .	..	..	..	98.74	
Foreign exports .. .. .	..	..	..	53.89	
Total foreign trade ..				152.63	

2 Coasting trade—	
Coastwise imports	18.67
Coastwise exports	15.37
Total coasting trade ..	34.04
Total trade excluding foreign merchandise and treasure.	186.67

161.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN TRADE OF THE MADRAS STATE IN
PRIVATE MERCHANDISE BY COUNTRIES.

Countries.	Share.
	CRORES OF RUPEES.
United Kingdom	46.40
United States of America	22.32
Ceylon	9.24
Singapore	1.82
Netherlands	2.60
Belgium	3.34
France	3.89
Italy	3.43
Burma	4.43
Japan	7.12
Sweden	2.08
West Germany	14.60
Australia	3.43
Switzerland	2.27
Other countries	25.66
Total trade excluding foreign merchandise and treasure.	152.63

162. QUANTITY AND VALUE OF FOREIGN IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES
OF PRIVATE MERCHANDISE BY SEA INTO MADRAS STATE.

Articles.	Unit of quantity.	Quantity.	Value
			LAKHS OF RUPEES.
Machinery and mill work ..	..	..	1,875
Cereals and cereal preparations ..	..	..	4,689
Iron and steel ..	Tons	170,461	1,370
Transport equipment ..	..	..	1,084
Patroleum products ..	..	..	667
Paper and paste board ..	..	..	230
Cotton raw ..	Tons	4,507	219
Cotton twist and yarn ..	lb.	1,217,129	85
Rubber manufactures ..	..	..	34
Betelnuts ..	cwts.	71,198	131
All other articles of merchandise ..	..	..	2,690
Total (excluding treasure) ..			9,874

163.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF FOREIGN EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF PRIVATE MERCHANDISE (LOCAL PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) BY SEA FROM MADRAS STATE.

<i>Articles.</i>	<i>Unit of quantity.</i>	<i>Quantity.</i>	<i>Value.</i>
			LAKHS OF RUPEES.
Leather			1,989
Tobacco	Lb.	35,747,253	587
Cotton piece goods	Yards	49,451,029	653
Fish	Cwts.	214,672	219
Manganese ore	Tons	151,541	217
Mica	Cwts.	160,004	197
Coffee	"	54,817	176
Iron ore	Tons	303,631	170
Jaggery	"	28,798	112
Cotton twist and yarn	Lb.	5,700,492	111
Onions	Cwts.	480,601	96
Chillies	"	66,659	63
All other articles of merchandise			1,090
Total			5,389

165.—EXPORTS OF SEEDS FROM THE STATE.

<i>Articles.</i>	<i>Unit of quantity.</i>	<i>Quantity.</i>	<i>Value.</i>
			LAKHS OF RUPEES.
Groundnuts	Tons	Nil.	Nil.
Other seeds	Cwts.	21,919	6

164.—THE DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS OF GROUNDNUTS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AMONGST SEVERAL PORTS OF THE STATE.

<i>Port.</i>	<i>Quantity.</i>	<i>Value.</i>
	TONS.	RS.
Madras
Cuddalore
Danushkodi
Tuticorin

166.—EXPORTS OF LEATHER FROM THE STATE.

<i>Articles.</i>	<i>Unit of quantity.</i>	<i>Quantity.</i>	<i>Value.</i>
			LAKHS OF RUPEES.
Goat skin—			
United Kingdom	Cwts.	51,938	423
West Germany	"	19,051	170
Other countries	"	22,421	170
Sheep skin—			
United Kingdom	Cwts.	33,559	391
Other countries	"	17,688	168
Cow hides—			
United Kingdom	Cwts.	146,709	373
Other countries	"	3,439	7
Other kinds of leather .. .. .	" .. ..	..	287
Total (excluding foreign merchandise and treasure).			1,989

167.—RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO THE
PORT OF MADRAS FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Articles.					Value.
					LAKHS OF RUPEES.
Machinery and mill work	..	..	..	..	1,807
Cereal and cereal preparations	..	..	..	..	1,686
Iron and steel	..	..	..	..	1,366
Transport equipment	..	..	..	..	1,072
Petroleum products	..	..	..	..	485
Cotton raw	..	..	..	..	219
Betel nuts	..	..	..	..	20
Other articles	..	..	..	..	2,908
Total					9,563

168.—RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED
FROM THE PORT OF MADRAS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Articles.					Value.
					LAKHS OF RUPEES.
Leather	..	..	..	..	1,982
Tobacco	..	..	..	..	477
Cotton piece goods	..	..	..	..	416
Manganese ore	..	..	..	..	217
Mica	..	..	..	..	192
Coffee	..	..	..	..	176
Iron ore	..	..	..	..	170
Other articles	..	..	..	..	591
Total					4,221

169.—TONNAGE OF CARGO IMPORTED AT THE PORT OF TUTICORIN.

Articles.					Unit of quantity.	Quantity.	Value.
							LAKHS OF RUPEES.
Artificial silk yarn	..	..	..	..	Lbs.	1,801,449	50
Machinery and mill work	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
Milling copra	..	..	..	..	Tons	1,565	14
Iron and steel	..	..	..	..	..	282	3
Other articles	..	..	..	..	..	..	65
Total						..	155

170.—TONNAGE OF CARGO EXPORTED AT THE PORT OF TUTICORIN.

Articles.					Unit of quantity.	Quantity.	Value.
							LAKHS OF RUPEES.
Fish	..	..	..	..	Cwts.	202,965	201
Cotton piece goods	..	..	..	..	Yard	7,665,400	115
Chillies	..	..	..	..	Cwt.	64,492	61
Onions	..	..	..	..	..	216,074	45
Cotton twist and yarn	..	..	..	..	Lb.	1,830,399	38
Jaggery	..	..	..	..	Tons	7,753	33
Cement	..	..	..	..	..	5,971	7
Senna	..	..	..	..	Cwt.	6,311	2
Other articles	..	..	..	..	..	..	184
Total						..	686

171.—DISTRIBUTION OF COASTING TRADE.

<i>State or Port.</i>	<i>Share of coastwise imports.</i>	<i>Share of coastwise exports.</i>
RUPEES IN CRORES.		
West Bengal	8.78	14.24
Bombay	8.72	0.82
Others	1.17	0.31
Total value in crores of rupees of coasting trade (excluding trade in foreign merchan- dise, treasure and excluding trade between ports within the State).	18.67	15.37

172.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF INDIAN MERCHANDISE IMPORTED
COASTWISE INTO THE MADRAS STATE DURING THE YEAR 1957-58.

<i>Serial number and articles.</i>	<i>Unit of quantity.</i>	<i>Quantity.</i>	<i>Value.</i>
			RS.
1 Building and Engineering materials .. .. .	..	..	17,74,354
2 Chemicals and chemical preparations .. .. .	..	..	19,26,730
3 Coal coke and patent fuel	Tons.	548,199	3,33,61,897
4 Drugs and medicines .. .. .	..	..	6,28,364
5 Dyeing and Tanning substances .. .. .	..	..	56,225
6 Fruits and vegetables .. .. .	..	..	78,433
7 Grains and pulses	Tons.	2,929	14,58,056
8 Hardware and cutlery .. .. .	..	..	19,71,775
9 Hides and skins raw	Cwts.	277	39,168
10 Leather .. .. .	..	198	26,563
11 Metals and ores .. .. .	..	..	77,54,083
12 Oils	Gallons.	69,958,868	5,64,11,609
13 Paper and pasteboard	Cwts.	1,451	2,03,427
14 Provisions and oilman's stores .. .. .	..	1,581	1,75,045
15 Seeds	Tons.	3,664	40,70,715
16 Soap	Cwts.	4,017	6,83,560
17 Spices .. .. .	..	907	1,02,380
18 Sugar	Tons.	563	5,78,082
19 Jaggery .. .. .	..	..	..
20 Tea	Lb.	..	..
21 Cotton raw	Tons.	5,388	1,54,61,932
22 Cotton twist and yarn	Lb.	12,000	36,400
23 Cotton piece goods	Yards.	104,615	1,03,460
24 Gunny bags	Tons.	10,744	1,30,95,076
25 Tobacco	Lb.	1,676,605	36,75,361
26 All other articles of merchandise .. .. .	..	..	4,30,34,507
Grand Total ..	..	..	18,67,07,202

173.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF INDIAN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED COASTWISE FROM THE MADRAS STATE DURING THE YEAR 1957-58.

<i>Serial number and articles.</i>	<i>Unit of quantity.</i>	<i>Quantity.</i>	<i>Value.</i>
			RS.
1 Building and Engineering materials .. ..	..	..	27,00,663
2 Chemicals and chemical preparations .. ..	..	..	8,37,780
3 Coal, coke and patent fuel	Tons.	..	..
4 Drugs and medicines .. ..	..	..	4,71,095
5 Dyeing and tanning substances .. ..	..	..	8,224
6 Fruits and vegetables .. ..	..	..	2,90,623
7 Grains pulse and flour	Tons.	360	2,38,331
8 Hardware and cutlery .. ..	..	..	37,092
9 Hides and skins raw	Cwts.	506	1,43,821
10 Leather (hides tanned or dressed) .. ..	..	13,746	31,75,580
11 Metals and ores .. ..	..	..	10,37,154
12 Oils	Gallons.	7,487,146	3,23,76,972
13 Provisions and oilman's stores	Cwt.	23,834	15,68,924
14 Salt	Tons.	216,354	46,25,987
15 Paper and pasteboard	Cwt.	759	1,79,486
16 Seeds	Tons.	2,489	16,21,699
17 Spices	Cwt.	108,185	37,71,943
18 Soap .. ..	..	1,882	1,63,407
19 Sugar	Tons.	27	23,455
20 Jaggery .. ..	..	56	39,180
21 Tea	Lb.	8,464	25,894
22 Cotton raw	Tons.	2,305	65,93,531
23 Cotton twist and yarn	Lb.	27,085,373	6,80,43,027
24 Cotton piece goods	Yards.	10,027,441	1,08,23,365
25 Gunny bags	Tons.	11	25,650
26 All other articles of merchandise .. ..	..	..	1,49,50,469
Grand total ..	..	..	15,36,90,352

174.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE IMPORTED COASTWISE INTO THE MADRAS STATE DURING THE YEAR 1957-58.

<i>Serial number and article.</i>	<i>Unit of quantity.</i>	<i>Quantity.</i>	<i>Value.</i>
			RS.
1 Building and Engineering materials .. ..	..	..	..
2 Carriage and carts and parts thereof .. ..	..	..	1,39,247
3 Chemicals and chemical preparations .. ..	..	..	84,926
4 Drugs and medicines .. ..	..	..	3,14,195
5 Dyeing and tanning substances	Lb.	91,427	8,23,741
6 Fruits and vegetables	Tons.	368	2,83,073
7 Glass and glassware .. ..	..	..	..
8 Hardware and cutlery .. ..	..	..	1,47,922
9 Instruments .. ..	..	..	2,100
10 Machinery and mill work .. ..	..	..	2,56,790
11 Metals and ores	Tons.	209	3,58,128
12 Oils	Gallons.	551,430	22,18,585
13 Paints and colours .. ..	..	..	12,050
14 Paper and paste board .. ..	..	..	27,972
15 Provisions and oilman's stores	Cwt.	673	88,444
16 Spices .. ..	..	7	3,800
17 Sugar	Tons.	61	54,030
18 Cotton raw .. ..	..	2	16,000
19 All other articles of merchandise .. ..	..	..	1,48,929
.. Grand total ..	..	..	49,79,932

**175.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED
COASTWISE FROM THE MADRAS STATE DURING THE YEAR 1957-58.**

<i>Serial number and articles.</i>	<i>Unit of quantity.</i>	<i>Quantity.</i>	<i>Value.</i>
			RS.
1 Building and Engineering materials (other than of iron or wood).	..	..	1,352
2 Carriage and carts .. .. .	..	..	16,90,694
3 Chemicals and chemical preparations .. .. .	..	..	1,00,950
4 Drugs and medicines .. .. .	..	..	1,05,161
5 Hardware and cutlery .. .. .	..	..	10,835
6 Instruments .. .. .	..	..	2,18,085
7 Liquors	Gallons.	512	40,540
8 Machinery and mill work .. .. .	..	..	2,22,178
9 Metals and ores	Tons.	346	4,57,197
10 Oils	Gallons.	4,400	5,500
11 Paper	Cwt.	..	..
12 Provisions and oilman's stores .. .. .	..	8,276	8,19,049
13 Spices .. .. .	..	..	..
14 Textiles	Tons.	121	7,52,900
15 All other articles of merchandise .. .. .	..	..	88,514
Grand total ..			45,12,955

**176.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE QUANTITY OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL
COMMODITIES IMPORTED IN TO AND EXPORTED FROM THE MADRAS STATE
OOTHER STATES IN INDIA BY RAIL DURING THE YEAR 1957-58.**

<i>Serial number and commodities.</i>	<i>Import.</i>	<i>Export.</i>
	TONS.	TONS.
1 Paddy	6,756	24,349
2 Rice	29,213	328,224
3 Wheat	8,234	95,971
4 Wheat flour	23,084	3,867
5 Millets	7,867	4,074
6 Grams and pulses	415,726	17,268
7 Cotton raw	70,110	4,824
8 Cotton twist and yarn	1,594	5,607
9 Cotton piece goods	8,965	6,248
10 Cotton, manufactured	1,244	32,735
11 Groundnuts	9,807	1,843
12 Groundnut oil	629	33,111
13 Coconut oil	8,109	109
14 Sugar	60,655	10,694
15 Jaggery and mollasses	7,541	19,964
16 Salt	153	166,168
17 Tobacco, raw	2,341	1,509
18 Tobacco, manufactured	3,515	1,951
19 Coconuts	5,223	26,622

