



ANNUAL STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE
MADRAS STATE

FOR
1958-59

ISSUED BY
THE DIRECTOR OF STATISTICS,
MADRAS.

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P R E F A C E

The Annual Statistical Abstract for the Madras State for the year 1958-59 has been prepared as in the case of the previous issues of the Abstract, with the co-operation of the departments of State and Central Governments. The Abstract presents some of the important statistics in respect of a wide range of subjects of general interest. These are statistics expected to be of immediate interest to those looking for them and also serve as an introduction to the statistics available on a much larger scale at the various sources. This Abstract covers in the main, the official year 1958-59 (viz. April 1958 to March 1959) but in a few cases the periods relate either to the agricultural or calendar year. For purposes of a comparative study, the figures for the previous year have also been furnished in the Abstract wherever possible.

The statistics of Population etc., furnished in the first ten tables are based on the "Census of India, 1951". The tables in this issue have been compiled according to the availability of data.

Madras. }
12th May 1960 }

D. S. RAJABUSHANAM

Director of Statistics, Madras.

सत्यमेव जयते

CONTENTS

| Table No. | AREA AND POPULATION | Page |
|------------------------------|--|------|
| 1 | Area, houses and population ... | 2 |
| 2 | Cities and towns classified according to population ... | 4 |
| 3 | Variation in population during fifty years ... | 9 |
| 4(a) | Distribution of population according to religion ... | 12 |
| 4(b) | Scheduled castes and Scheduled tribes ... | 14 |
| 5 | Age and civil condition—Sample population ... | 15 |
| 6(a) | Age and literacy—Sample population ... | 16 |
| 6(b) | Literates and percentage of literacy ... | 16 |
| 7 | Distribution of population according to language ... | 17 |
| 8 | Distribution of population among livelihood classes ... | 21 |
| 9 | Secondary means of livelihood ... | 25 |
| 10 | Employers, Employees and Independent workers in Industries and Services ... | 26 |
| LEGISLATURE | | |
| 11 | Constituencies of Madras Legislative Assembly, 1956-57 ... | 32 |
| 12 | General summary of results of bye-elections to the Madras Legislative Assembly and Council 1958-59 ... | 35 |
| STATE FINANCE | | |
| 13 | State finance—Revenue ... | 36 |
| 14 | State finance—Expenditure ... | 38 |
| 15 | Statement showing the excise revenue in the Madras State during 1958-59 ... | 40 |
| 16 | Capital expenditure on electricity schemes in the Madras State for 1958-59 ... | 40 |
| 17 | Revenue and expenditure of the Forest Department during the year 1958-59 ... | 41 |
| 18 | Expenditure on irrigation for 1958-59 ... | 43 |
| 19 | Expenditure incurred on the Medical department during 1958-59 ... | 43 |
| 20 | Expenditure incurred on the Registration department during 1958-59 ... | 44 |
| 21 | Expenditure on account of Department of Co-operation for the year 1958-59 ... | 44 |
| 22 | Expenditure incurred on famine relief in the Madras State during 1958-59 ... | 45 |
| COMMERCE | | |
| 23 | Some features of commerce in the Madras State ... | 45 |
| SERVICES | | |
| 24 | Recruitment by the Madras Public Service Commission—State services ... | 46 |
| 25 | Recruitment to the Subordinate services—1958-59 ... | 46 |
| 26 | Madras Ministerial Service, Madras Judicial Ministerial service, Madras Secretariat Service and other Ministerial posts ... | 46 |
| 27 | Recruitment of War service candidates to subordinate services including Madras Ministerial Service, Madras Judicial Ministerial Services, etc. ... | 46 |
| CORPORATION OF MADRAS | | |
| 28 | Population and constitution of the Corporation of Madras with income and expenditure 1958-59 ... | 48 |
| 29 | Details of income for the year 1958-59 ... | 49 |
| 30 | Details of investments—1958-59 ... | 49 |
| 31 | Details of expenditure —1958-59 ... | 50 |
| 32 | Collection of revenue—1958-59 ... | 51 |

Table
No.

Page

MUNICIPALITIES

| | | | |
|----|---|-----|----|
| 33 | Population and constitution of Municipalities—1957-58 | ... | 51 |
| 34 | Statement showing the financial position of the municipalities on 31st March 1958. | ... | 52 |
| 35 | Abstract of receipts of municipalities for the year ending 31st March 1958 | ... | 55 |
| 36 | Abstract of disbursements of municipalities for the year ending 31st March 1958 | ... | 57 |
| 37 | Collection of Revenue 1957-58 | ... | 59 |
| 38 | Incidence of taxation and income of municipalities in the Madras State during 1957-58 | ... | 60 |
| 39 | Water supply account in municipalities with a protected water supply—1958-59 | ... | 62 |
| 40 | Name of each municipality containing population of 50,000 and above, with income and expenditure, 1957-58 | ... | 64 |

VITAL STATISTICS

| | | | |
|----|---|-----|----|
| 41 | Abstract of statement of births and deaths in the Madras State and death-rates according to sex, urban or rural districts, causes and seasons in 1958 | ... | 65 |
| 42 | Total number of vaccinations in the Madras State in 1958 | ... | 65 |
| 43 | Ratio of male to female births, birth-rate per 1,000 of population and excess of birth-over death-rate in each district in 1958 | ... | 67 |
| 44 | Death-rates per 1,000 of estimated mid-year population in urban and rural areas and by sex in each district in 1958 | ... | 67 |
| 45 | Death-rates per 1,000 of estimated mid-year population according to causes in each district in 1958 | ... | 68 |

MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH

| | | | |
|----|---|-----|----|
| 46 | Number of State Public, Local Fund and private aided hospitals and dispensaries with number of beds available and patients treated there, also their income, in the Madras State during 1958 | ... | 60 |
| 47 | Distribution of medical personnel in the Madras State in 1958 | ... | 70 |
| 48 | Number of State Special, Railway, private non aided and subsidised hospitals with number of beds available and number of indoor and out-door patients treated in the Madras State during 1958 | ... | 72 |
| 49 | Diseases of patients in the different classes of hospitals and dispensaries in the Madras State in 1958 | ... | 73 |
| 50 | Number of mental patients, religion, mortality, cost etc., in Madras State in 1958.. | ... | 74 |
| 51 | Ages of patients admitted into the mental hospitals in the Madras State during 1958 | ... | 74 |
| 52 | Probable causes of insanity in the patients admitted in the mental hospitals in the Madras State in during 1958 | ... | 75 |
| 53 | Mental disorder in the admissions, discharges, and deaths in Madras State during 1958 | ... | 75 |

MEDICO LEGAL INVESTIGATIONS

| | | | |
|----|---|-----|----|
| 54 | Statement showing the places from which cases in which articles were tested for poison, were received during 1958 | ... | 76 |
| 55 | Statement of poisons detected in the articles received | ... | 77 |
| 56 | Results of medico-legal analysis according to causes—1958 | ... | 79 |
| 57 | Summary of work done by the Chemical Examiner to the Government of Madras | ... | 83 |

EDUCATION

| | | | |
|----|---|-------------------------------|----|
| 58 | Total number of institutions in the Madras State—1958-59 | ... | 84 |
| 59 | Total number of scholars attending institutions in the Madras State—1958-59 | ... | 84 |
| 60 | Classification of colleges and schools and number of scholars attending them in the Madras State—1958-59 | ... | 86 |
| 61 | Classification of colleges and schools in rural area and number of scholars attending them in the Madras State—1958-59 | ... | 88 |
| 62 | Number of recognised educational institutions under the management of Government and Local Board and under private management and of un-recognised institutions and number of scholars in the Madras State—1958-59. | ... | 89 |
| 63 | Stages of instruction in recognised schools for general education in the Madras State—1958-59 | ... | 89 |
| 64 | Number of Pupils classified according to sex, race or Indian Creed in the Madras State—1958-59 | ... | 90 |
| 65 | Number of Under-Graduates in Institutions controlled by Provincial Board of Education—University of Madras | ... | 91 |
| 66 | Number of University Graduates and Under-Graduates of the Madras University | ... | 91 |
| 67 | Results of certain prescribed University Examinations—Madras University—1958-59 | ... | 92 |
| | —do— | —Annamalai University—1958-59 | 93 |

| Table No. | | Page |
|-----------|---|------|
| 68 | Results of the Anglo Indian School Examinations—1958-59 | 94 |
| 69 | Training School Leaving Certificate Examinations—Number of candidates examined and passed—1958-59 | 94 |
| 70 | Results of the prescribed Government Examinations | 95 |
| 71 | Results of the S.S.L.C. Public Examinations | 96 |
| 72 | Total expenditure (direct charges) from all sources on each class of educational institutions in Madras State—1958-59 | 98 |
| 73 | Total expenditure on education in the Madras State | 99 |
| 74 | Sources of expenditure on education in the Madras State—1958-59 | 100 |
| 75 | Statistics relating to the recognised industrial schools in the Madras State 1958-59 | 100 |

NEWSPAPERS

| | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 76 | Number of Dailies and periodicals published in the Madras State during 1958 | 102 |
|----|---|-----|

BOOKS

| | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 77 | Number of books in several languages printed in the various districts of the Madras State and registered during 1958-59 under the Press and Registration of Books Act, 1867. | 102 |
|----|--|-----|

JUSTICE

| | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 78 | Number of Judicial divisions and number of officers exercising appellate or original jurisdiction in the Madras State during 1958 | 103 |
| 79 | Number of cases decided in the Madras State | 103 |
| 80 | Number and description of civil suits instituted in the Civil courts in the Madras State in 1958 | 104 |
| 81 | Number and value of suits in the civil courts in the Madras State during 1958 | 105 |
| 82 | General results of trial of civil cases in the courts of original Jurisdiction in the Madras State for 1958 | 107 |
| 83 | Business of Civil Appellate Courts of Madras State during 1958 | 111 |
| 84 | General results of appeals and revisions in criminal cases in the Madras State in 1958 | 113 |
| 85 | Punishments inflicted by various Criminal Courts in the Madras State in the year 1958 | 115 |
| 86 | Nature of offences reported and number of persons tried, convicted and acquitted in the Madras State during 1958 | 116 |
| 87 | General results of trials in the Criminal courts in the Madras State in the year 1958 | 118 |

POLICE

| | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 88 | Equipment, discipline and general management of police force in the Madras State—1958 | 119 |
| 89 | Return of cognizable crimes—Return of persons concerned in cases of Police Department | 121 |
| 90 | Property lost and recovered (Police cases)—1958 | 121 |

PRISONS

| | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 91 | Number and distribution of prisoners of all classes confined in the jails in the Madras State during 1958 | 123 |
| 92 | Number and disposals of the convicts in the jails of the Madras State during 1958 | 124 |
| 93 | Religion, age, and state of education of convicts in the jails in the Madras State during the year 1958 | 125 |
| 94 | Nature and length of sentences of convicts admitted in the jails in the Madras State during 1958 | 125 |
| 95 | Sickness and mortality among prisoners in the Madras State during 1958. | 126 |
| 96 | Conditions of the convicts released from the jails in the Madras State 1958 | 127 |
| 97 | Expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining the prisoners exclusive of cost of buildings, repairs etc., during 1958 | 127 |

PRICES

| | | |
|-----|--|-----|
| 98 | Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State—1958-59 | 129 |
| 99 | Average annual retail prices of certain food-grains and index numbers for 1958-59 | 174 |
| 100 | Index numbers of prices received by the farmer in the Madras State for 1958-59 | 175 |
| 101 | Index numbers of wholesale prices of food grains and commercial products in the Madras State 1958-59 | 175 |
| 102 | Cost of Living Index numbers for working classes for different centres in the Madras State | 177 |
| 103 | Index numbers of rural prices for different centres in the Madras State—1958-59 | 180 |

| Table No. | | Page |
|-------------------------------|--|------|
| JOINT STOCK COMPANIES | | |
| 104 | Joint stock companies registered in Madras State and at work at the end of the year, class, number and paid up capital during 1958-59 ... | 183 |
| 105 | Joint stock companies limited by guarantee and associations not for profit registered in the Madras State and at work at the end of the year, class, number of companies and members ... | 183 |
| 106 | Joint stock companies registered in the Madras State and companies registered in other States, but transferred to Madras State and companies registered in foreign countries and operating in Madras State at the end of 1958-59 ... | 184 |
| REGISTRATION | | |
| 107 | Number and description of registered documents and value of property transferred in Madras State during 1958-59 ... | 185 |
| CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES | | |
| 108 | Number, membership and financial position of Co-operative Societies in the Madras State during 1958-59 ... | 187 |
| 109 | Working capital of co-operative societies in the Madras State during 1958-59 ... | 189 |
| 110 | Demand, Collection and Balance of principal and interest due to societies in the Madras State during 1958-59 ... | 190 |
| 111 | Synopsis of loans to agricultural and non-agricultural societies in Madras State during 1958-59 ... | 191 |
| INSURANCE | | |
| 112 | Number of Insurance Companies whose registered offices are situated in the Madras State ... | 192 |
| 113 | Summary of fire, marine and miscellaneous insurance business of Indian Insurances registered in the Madras State. ... | 192 |
| RAINFALL | | |
| 114 | Rainfall in millimetres in each district of the Madras State in each month and period in 1958-59 ... | 193 |
| AGRICULTURE | | |
| 115 | Classification of area in Madras State in the five years ending with 1958-59. ... | 196 |
| 116 | Net irrigated by different sources in the Madras State in the five years ending with 1958-59. ... | 196 |
| 117 | Area irrigated under crops in the Madras State for the five years ending with 1958-59 ... | 197 |
| 118 | Area under all crops in the Madras State in the five years ending with 1958-59 ... | 198 |
| 119 | Total output of principal crops in the Madras State in the five years ending with 1958-59 ... | 199 |
| 120 | Classification of area in each district of the Madras State for the year 1958-59. ... | 200 |
| 121 | Net area irrigated by different sources in the Madras State for the year 1958-59. ... | 202 |
| 122 | Area of crops irrigated in each district of the Madras State for the year 1958-59 ... | 203 |
| 123 | Area sown with crops in each district of the Madras State for the year 1958-59 ... | 205 |
| 124 | Statement showing the district wise figures of production of principal crops in the Madras State for the year 1958-59 ... | 210 |
| 125 | Index numbers of agricultural production in the Madras State for 1958-59 ... | 212 |
| 125 | Estimated average yield of paddy during the years 1956-57 to 1958-59 ... | 214 |
| 127 | Estimated additional yield of paddy due to grow more food aids-1956-57 to 1958-59 ... | 215 |
| 128 | Estimated average yield of millet crops during 1958-59 ... | 216 |
| 129 | Estimated additional yield of potato crop under the soil conservation scheme in the Nilgiris dt. during the years 1956-57 to 1958-59 ... | 216 |
| 130 | Crop sampling surveys on cholam crop conducted during the years 1956-57 and 1957-58 ... | 217 |
| 131 | Crop sampling surveys on cumbu crop conducted during the years 1956-57 and 1957-58 ... | 217 |
| 132 | Crop sampling surveys on ragi crop conducted during the years 1956-57 and 1957-58 ... | 218 |
| 132(a) | Production of tea, coffee and rubber in Madras State ... | 218 |

| Table No. | | Page |
|------------------------------|---|------|
| LIVESTOCK | | |
| 133 | Statement showing the number of livestock, poultry and agricultural machinery and implements in each district of the Madras State according to the census held in 1956 | 219 |
| VETERINARY | | |
| 134 | Summary of results of preventive inoculation in the Madras State, 1958-59 | 222 |
| 135 | Number of deaths from contagious diseases among the animals in the Madras State—1958-59 | 223 |
| 136 | Number of animals treated and castrated at veterinary hospitals and dispensaries and on tour in the Madras State 1958-59 | 224 |
| IRRIGATION | | |
| 137 | Details of operations of irrigation and navigation works in the Madras State—1958-59 | 226 |
| 138 | Irrigation works in the Madras State—Principal results of Irrigation, 1958-59 | 227 |
| FORESTS | | |
| 139 | Area of reserved forests and reserved lands in the Madras State, 1958-59 | 228 |
| 140 | Area of forest lands, out-turn of produce, revenue and expenditure of the forest department for the year 1958-59 | 230 |
| 141 | Statement showing the outturn of timber by species in thousand cubic feet of logs removed from reserved forests including leased areas and unreserved by Government agency during 1958-59 | 231 |
| 142 | Outturn (in thousand of cubic feet solid) of timber and fuel and agency of exploitation for the period 1st April 1958 to 31st March 1959 | 232 |
| 143 | Comparative statement of number and origin of fires that occurred during the year 1958-59 | 233 |
| 144 | Protection of forests—results of protection from fire and from cattle during the year 1958-59 | 235 |
| 145 | Statement showing wild animals shot in the areas under the control of the forest department in the Madras State during 1958-59 | 236 |
| MINES AND MINERALS | | |
| 146 | Output of minerals in the Madras State | 237 |
| INDUSTRIES | | |
| 147 | The working of the Madras aid to Industries Act in the Madras State 1958-59 | 237 |
| FACTORIES | | |
| 148 | Number of factories in the Madras State and number of workers employed in them in 1958 | 238 |
| 149 | Employment in working factories—1958 | 239 |
| 150 | Fatal and non-fatal accidents in factories—1958 | 240 |
| 151 | Assistance to agriculturists and new erections | 241 |
| 152 | Achievement of target under "Filter Point Schemes" for 1958-59 | 241 |
| 153 | Operation of borings carried out by the Department of Agriculture | 242 |
| INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS | | |
| 154 | Industry wise distribution of factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State and the receipt of returns from the factories during the years 1955 to 1958 | 243 |
| 155 | Industry-wise and district-wise distribution of factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State-1955 | 245 |
| 156 | Productive capital employed (Fixed and working capital) in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1955 | 246 |
| 157 | Number of persons employed in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1955 | 248 |
| 158 | Wages and salaries etc., paid to persons employed in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for 1955 | 249 |
| 159 | Fuels, electricity, lubricants etc. consumed by factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1955 | 250 |
| 160 | Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1955 | 252 |

| Table No. | | Page |
|--------------|---|------|
| 161 | Fixed capital, value of production, value added by manufacture and wages paid per worker in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1955 | 255 |
| 162 | Ratio of capital invested, fuels consumed, material consumed and earnings to gross value of production in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for the year 1955 | 257 |
| 163 | Percentage of fixed and working capital invested in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1955 | 259 |
| 164 | Industry-wise and district-wise distribution of factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1955 | 260 |
| 165 | Productive capital employed (Fixed and working capital) in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1956. | 261 |
| 166 | Number of persons employed in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1956 | 263 |
| 167 | Wages and salaries etc., paid to persons employed in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1956 | 264 |
| 168 | Fuels, electricity, lubricants etc. consumed by factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1956 | 265 |
| 169 | Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1956 | 267 |
| 170 | Fixed capital, value of production, value added by manufacture and wages paid per worker in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1956 | 270 |
| 171 | Ratio of capital invested, fuels consumed, materials consumed and earnings to gross value of production in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for the year 1956 | 272 |
| 172 | Percentage of fixed and working capital invested in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1957 | 274 |
| 173 | Industry-wise and district-wise distribution of factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1956 | 275 |
| 174 | Productive capital employed (Fixed and working capital) in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1957 | 276 |
| 175 | Number of persons employed in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1957 | 278 |
| 176 | Wages and salaries etc. repaid to persons employed in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1957 | 279 |
| 177 | Fuels, electricity, lubricants etc. consumed by factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1957 | 280 |
| 178 | Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1957 | 282 |
| 179 | Fixed capital, value of production value added by manufacture and wages paid per worker in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1957 | 285 |
| 180 | Ratio of capital invested, fuels consumed, materials consumed and earnings to gross value of production in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for the year 1957 | 287 |
| 181 | Percentage of fixed and working capital invested in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1957 | 289 |
| 182 | Industry-wise and district-wise distribution of factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1958 | 290 |
| 183 | Productive capital employed (Fixed and working capital) in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1958 | 291 |
| 184 | Number of persons employed in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1958 | 293 |
| 185 | Wages and salaries etc. paid to persons employed in factories covered by the Census of manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1958 | 294 |
| 186 | Fuels, electricity, lubricants etc. consumed by factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1958 | 295 |
| 187 | Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1958 | 297 |
| 188 | Fixed capital, value of production value added by manufacture and wages paid per worker in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1955 | 300 |

| Table No. | | Page |
|---------------------|---|------|
| 189 | Ratio of capital invested, fuels consumed, material consumed and earnings to gross value of production in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for the year 1955 ... | 302 |
| 190 | Percentage of fixed and working capital invested in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1955 ... | 304 |
| LABOUR | | |
| 191 | Statement showing the per-capita monthly earnings during the last month of the years from 1955 to 1958 for all non casual workers employed in factories using power ... | 305 |
| 192 | Manshifts worked by men, women and children during the quarters ended 31st December 1955, 31st December 1956, 31st December 1957 and 31st December 1958 ... | 307 |
| 193 | Quantity (in 100 lb.) and the counts (or numbers) of yarn spun in milk in Madras State during 1958 ... | 309 |
| 194 | Quantity (in lb. and their equivalents in yards) and description of woven goods manufactured in mills in the Madras State during 1958 ... | 309 |
| 195 | Statement showing the absolute figures of production of handloom cloth—variety wise in Madras State in 1958-59 ... | 310 |
| 196 | Statement showing the annual average percentage figures of sales and stocks of handloom cloth to total available stocks in Madras State in 1958-59 ... | 311 |
| 197 | Consumption of cotton piece goods in the Madras State in millions of yards ... | 311 |
| 198 | Sugar Industry ... | 311 |
| HARIJAN WELFARE | | |
| 199 | Number of house sites provided by acquisition of lands by Harijan Welfare Department during 1958-59 ... | 312 |
| 200 | Number of house sites provided by assignment of Government lands during 1958-59 ... | 312 |
| 201 | Harijan Welfare Schools in Madras State during 1958-59 ... | 313 |
| ELECTRICITY | | |
| 202 | The connected load of the State Electricity Board and municipal schemes under different categories in Madras State during 1958-59 ... | 314 |
| 203 | The peak demand and energy output for the State Electricity Board and municipal schemes in Madras State 1958-59 ... | 314 |
| 204 | Peak demand and energy output and gross revenue in respect of private and local authority undertakings for 1958-59 ... | 315 |
| 205 | Revenue from electricity schemes in the Madras State, 1958-59 ... | 316 |
| 206 | Cost per unit sold in respect of municipal electrical undertakings for 1958-59 ... | 316 |
| 207 | Cost per unit sold in respect of private electrical undertakings for 1958-59 ... | 316 |
| MOTOR VEHICLES | | |
| 208 | Number of motor vehicles in use in the Madras State during 1958-59 ... | 317 |
| ROAD COMMUNICATIONS | | |
| 209 | Length of road communications maintained by public authorities in the Madras State during 1958-59 ... | 319 |
| 210 | Length of road communications maintained by Local Boards in the Madras State during 1958-59 ... | 319 |
| 211 | Number of street accidents in the Madras city—1958-59 ... | 321 |
| 212 | Number of persons killed or injured in street accidents in the Madras city—1958-59 ... | 321 |
| SHIPPING | | |
| 213 | Number and tonnage of steam and sailing vessels which entered with cargo or in ballast at the minor ports in the Madras State from foreign countries with their distinguishing nationalities 1958-59 ... | 322 |
| 214 | Number and tonnage of steam and sailing vessels which cleared with cargo or in ballast at the minor ports in the Madras State from foreign countries with their distinguishing nationalities, 1958-59 ... | 322 |
| 215 | Number and tonnage of steam and sailing vessels which entered and cleared with cargo or in ballast at the port of Tuticorin from foreign countries distinguishing nationalities for the year 1958-59 ... | 324 |

| Table No. | | Page |
|-------------------------------|---|------|
| 216 | Number and tonnage of steam and sailing vessels which entered with cargo or ballast at the port of Madras, during the year 1958-59 ... | 324 |
| BROADCASTING | | |
| 217 | Number of radio sets installed in 1958-59 ... | 325 |
| INCOMETAX AND SUPERTAX | | |
| 218 | Incometax, supertax collections etc. in the Madras State--1958-59 ... | 326 |
| 219 | Classification of business and professional income assessed to Incometax and Supertax in the Madras State during the financial year 1958-59 ... | 326 |
| POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS | | |
| 220 | General statistics of the post offices in Madras State ... | 327 |
| 221 | Establishment, postal transaction etc. in Madras State ... | 327 |
| 222 | Estimated number of unregistered letters, postcards, newspapers, parcels and packets given out for delivery and the actual number of all kinds of registered, value payable and insured articles posted in Madras State ... | 328 |
| 223 | Receipts and charges of post offices in the Madras State ... | 332 |
| 224 | Number of post office savings bank accounts, deposits and amount of deposits in the Madras State ... | 333 |
| 225 | Telegraph offices (summary) Madras circle ... | 333 |
| 226 | Telegraph lines (summary) in Madras circle including those in the Indian State ... | 334 |
| 227 | Capital revenue and working expenses of the Telegraph Department in Madras circle ... | 334 |
| 228 | Radio telegrams in Madras circle ... | 334 |
| TRADE | | |
| 228 | Value of Sea-borne trade in Madras State during 1958-59 ... | 335 |
| 229 | Distribution of foreign trade of the Madras State in private merchandise by countries during the year 1958-59 ... | 335 |
| 230 | Quantity and value of foreign imports of principal articles of private merchandise by sea into Madras State during 1958-59 ... | 336 |
| 231 | Quantity and value of foreign exports of principal articles of private merchandise by sea from Madras State during 1958-59 ... | 336 |
| 232 | Exports of seeds from Madras State during the year 1958-59 ... | 337 |
| 233 | The distribution of exports of groundnuts to foreign countries amongst several ports of the State during the year 1958-59 ... | 337 |
| 234 | Exports of leather from Madras State during the year 1958-59 ... | 337 |
| 235 | Relative importance of principal articles imported into the port of Madras from foreign countries during the year 1958-59 ... | 338 |
| 236 | Relative importance of principal articles exported from the port of Madras to foreign countries during the year 1958-59 ... | 338 |
| 237 | Tonnage of Cargo imported at the Port of Tuticorin during the year 1958-59 ... | 338 |
| 238 | Tonnage of Cargo exported from the Port of Tuticorin during the year 1958-59... | 339 |
| COASTING TRADE | | |
| 239 | Distribution of coasting trade in respect of Madras State during the year 1958-59 ... | 339 |
| 240 | Quantity, and value of Indian merchandise imported by coastwise into Madras State during 1958-59 ... | 340 |
| 241 | Quantity and value of Indian merchandise exported by Coastwise from Madras State during the year 1958-59 ... | 341 |
| 242 | Quantity and value of foreign merchandise imported by coastwise into the Madras State during the year 1958-59 ... | 341 |
| 243 | Quantity and value of foreign merchandise exported by coastwise from Madras State during the year 1958-59 ... | 342 |
| 244 | Imports of certain principal articles of merchandise by rail into the Madras State from other States in India during the year 1958-59 ... | 342 |
| 245 | Exports of certain principal articles of merchandise by rail from Madras State to other States in India during the year 1958-59 ... | 343 |
| COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT | | |
| 246 | Community development programme in the Madras State (coverage of blocks in the State on 31-3-59) ... | 343 |
| 247 | Statement of physical achievement during First & Second five year plan periods ... | 344 |
| SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN | | |
| 248 | Second Five Year Plan—Financial Statistics 1956-61 ... | 346 |
| 249 | Second Five Year Plan Selected progress indicators—Madras State ... | 347 |
| 250 | State Income by industrial origin Madras State ... | 350 |

AREA AND POPULATION

सत्यमेव जयते

AREA AND POPULATION

Table 1.—Area, houses and population.

(Source: Census of India, 1951.)

| District. | Area in square miles. | Number of Villages. | Number of Towns. | Occupied Houses. | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | Total | Rural | Urban |
| Madras State | (2) 50,113 | (3) 18,389 | (4) 295 | (5) 5,332,806* | (6) 4,322,462* | (7) 1,010,344* |
| 1 Madras | 49 | ... | 1 | 109,993 | ... | 109,993 |
| 2 Chingleput | 3,054 | 1,917 | 20 | 316,589 | 274,274 | 42,315 |
| 3 North Arcot | 4,674 | 1,805 | 22 | 444,349 | 376,349 | 68,000 |
| 4 Salem | 7,063 | 1,786 | 19 | 644,497 | 570,372 | 74,125 |
| 5 Coimbatore | 6,014 | 917 | 22 | 570,355 | 489,817 | 80,538 |
| 6 South Arcot | 4,704 | 2,244 | 18 | 495,792 | 447,666 | 48,126 |
| 7 Thanjavur | 3,740 | 2,251 | 29 | 577,814 | 481,978 | 95,836 |
| 8 Tiruchirappalli | 5,514 | 1,481 | 32 | 564,276 | 474,292 | 89,984 |
| 9 Madurai | 4,910 | 1,076 | 26 | 463,527 | 368,642 | 94,885 |
| 10 Ramanathapuram | 4,849 | 2,787 | 33 | 418,880 | 322,179 | 96,701 |
| 11 Tirunelveli | 4,413 | 1,014 | 49 | 524,828* | 363,432* | 161,396* |
| 12 The Nilgiris | 984 | 46 | 4 | 58,022 | 47,050 | 10,972 |
| 13 Kanyakumari | 645 | 1,065 | 20 | 143,884 | 106,411 | 37,473 |

* Does not include figures for Shencottah Taluk

No.1—Area, houses and population—Cont.

| District. | Population | | | | | Density of population per square mile (13) |
|---------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--|
| | Persons (8) | Males (9) | Females (10) | Rural (11) | Urban (12) | |
| Madras State | 29,974,936 | 14,932,022 | 15,042,914 | 22,662,851 | 7,312,085 | 598 |
| 1 Madras | 1,416,056 | 737,013 | 679,043 | 1,532,257 | 1,416,056 | 28,899 |
| 2 Chingleput | 1,853,619 | 940,824 | 912,795 | 2,330,945 | 321,362 | 607 |
| 3 North Arcot | 2,859,157 | 1,427,722 | 1,431,435 | 2,900,450 | 528,212 | 612 |
| 4 Salem | 3,371,769 | 1,691,003 | 1,680,766 | 2,520,104 | 471,319 | 477 |
| 5 Coimbatore | 3,154,296 | 1,583,004 | 1,571,292 | 2,449,304 | 634,192 | 524 |
| 6 South Arcot | 2,776,767 | 1,390,463 | 1,386,304 | 2,404,774 | 327,463 | 661 |
| 7 Thanjavur | 2,982,670 | 1,467,494 | 1,515,176 | 2,360,607 | 577,896 | 798 |
| 8 Tiruchirappalli | 2,943,882 | 1,459,676 | 1,484,206 | 2,086,513 | 583,275 | 534 |
| 9 Madurai | 2,891,817 | 1,439,258 | 1,452,559 | 1,541,966 | 805,304 | 589 |
| 10 Ramanathapuram | 2,080,519 | 995,525 | 1,084,994 | 1,702,936 | 538,553 | 429 |
| 11 Tirunelveli | 2,506,275 | 1,218,789 | 1,287,486 | 222,732 | 803,339 | 568 |
| 12 The Nilgiris | 311,729 | 163,880 | 147,849 | 610,263 | 88,997 | 317 |
| 13 Kanyakumari | 826,380 | 417,371 | 409,009 | | 216,117 | 1,281 |

No.2—Cities and towns classified according to population.

(Source : Census of India, 1951)

| Town. | | District. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
|-------------------------------------|------------|----------------|-----------|---------|----------|
| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| Class I (100,000 and over) | | | | | |
| Madras (Corporation) ... | | Madras | 1,416,056 | 737,013 | 679,043 |
| Madurai | (M) | Madurai | 361,781 | 183,950 | 177,831 |
| Tiruchirapalli | (M) | Tiruchirapalli | 218,921 | 111,848 | 107,073 |
| Salem | (M) | Salem | 202,335 | 102,449 | 99,886 |
| Coimbatore | (M) | Coimbatore | 197,755 | 104,615 | 93,140 |
| Vellore | (M) | North Arcot | 106,024 | 52,970 | 53,054 |
| Thanjavur | (M) | Thanjavur | 100,680 | 50,044 | 50,636 |
| Class II (50,000 to 100,000) | | | | | |
| Tuticorin | (M) | Tirunelveli | 98,866 | 49,819 | 49,047 |
| Kumbakonam | (M) | Thanjavur | 91,643 | 45,403 | 46,240 |
| Kancheepuram | (M) | Chingleput | 84,810 | 41,846 | 42,964 |
| Nagercoil | (M) | Kanyakumari | 79,284 | 39,531 | 39,753 |
| Dindigul | (M) | Madurai | 78,361 | 39,819 | 38,542 |
| Tirunelveli | (M) | Tirunelveli | 73,476 | 36,243 | 37,233 |
| Cuddalore | (M) | South Arcot | 69,084 | 34,369 | 34,715 |
| Rajapalayam | (M) | Ramanathapuram | 60,861 | 30,478 | 30,383 |
| Nagapattinam | (M) | Thanjavur | 57,854 | 27,591 | 30,263 |
| Erode | (M) | Coimbatore | 57,576 | 29,375 | 28,201 |
| Tiruppur | (M) | Coimbatore | 52,479 | 26,926 | 25,553 |
| Class III (20,000 to 50,000) | | | | | |
| Aruppukkottai | (M) | Ramanathapuram | 48,554 | 23,803 | 24,751 |
| Virudhunagar | (M) | do | 46,309 | 23,286 | 23,023 |
| Gudiyatham | (M) | North Arcot | 45,667 | 22,764 | 22,903 |
| Pudukkottai | (M) | Tiruchirapalli | 44,527 | 22,533 | 21,994 |
| Mayuram | (M) | Thanjavur | 43,436 | 21,680 | 21,756 |
| Karur | (M) | Tiruchirapalli | 42,155 | 21,497 | 20,658 |
| Pollachi | (M) | Coimbatore | 41,744 | 21,553 | 20,191 |
| *Ootacamund | (M) | The Nilgris | 41,370 | 21,862 | 19,508 |
| Tiruvannamalai | (M) | North Arcot | 40,718 | 20,610 | 20,108 |
| Srivilliputtur | (M) | Ramanathapuram | 40,436 | 19,564 | 20,872 |
| Palayamcottai | (M) | Tirunelveli | 40,010 | 20,087 | 19,923 |
| Ambur | (M) | North Arcot | 39,992 | 19,680 | 20,312 |
| Yaniyambadi | (M) | do | 38,712 | 18,693 | 20,019 |
| Karaikudi | (M) | Ramanathapuram | 38,453 | 19,219 | 19,234 |
| Kadayanallur | (M) | Tirunelveli | 38,060 | 18,907 | 19,153 |
| Melapalayam | (M) | do | 37,653 | 18,444 | 19,209 |
| Srirangam | (P) | Tiruchirapalli | 36,702 | 17,922 | 18,780 |
| Bodinayakanur | (M) | Madurai | 35,912 | 17,935 | 17,977 |
| Villupuram | (M) | South Arcot | 35,684 | 18,256 | 17,428 |
| Chidambaram | (M) | do | 34,732 | 17,209 | 17,523 |
| Palani | (M) | Madurai | 34,486 | 17,424 | 17,062 |
| Tenkasi | (P) | Tirunelveli | 31,074 | 15,252 | 15,822 |
| Periyakulam | (M) | Madurai | 31,000 | 15,444 | 15,556 |
| *Gobichettipalayam | (M) | Coimbatore | 30,354 | 15,280 | 15,074 |
| Mannargudi | (M) | Thanjavur | 29,860 | 15,072 | 14,788 |
| *Tindivanam | (M) | South Arcot | 29,651 | 15,402 | 14,249 |
| *Vikramasingapuram | (P) | Tirunelveli | 29,361 | 14,579 | 14,782 |
| Puliangudi | (P) | do | 27,619 | 13,527 | 14,092 |
| Mettupalayam | (M) | Coimbatore | 27,516 | 14,023 | 13,493 |
| Tiruvarur | (M) | Thanjavur | 27,251 | 13,598 | 13,653 |
| Tirupattur | (M) | North Arcot | 27,003 | 13,595 | 13,403 |
| Mettur | (Township) | Salem | 27,002 | 13,850 | 13,152 |
| Cumbam | (P) | Madurai | 26,908 | 13,446 | 13,462 |
| Kovilpatti | (P) | Tirunelveli | 26,038 | 13,384 | 12,654 |
| Devakottai | (M) | Ramanathapuram | 25,989 | 12,485 | 13,504 |
| Arni | (P) | North Arcot | 24,567 | 12,063 | 12,504 |
| Dharapuram | (M) | Coimbatore | 24,163 | 11,998 | 12,165 |
| Dharmaruri | (P) | Salem | 24,094 | 11,982 | 12,112 |
| Ramanathapuram | (P) | Ramanathapuram | 24,053 | 11,650 | 12,403 |
| Coonoor | (M) | The Nilgiris | 23,902 | 12,432 | 11,470 |

No.2—Cities and towns classified according to population—Contd.

| Town. | | District. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
|------------------------------------|-----|----------------|----------|--------|----------|
| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| Edappadi | (P) | Salem | 23,437 | 11,531 | 11,906 |
| Udumalpet | (M) | Coimbatore | 23,309 | 12,010 | 11,299 |
| Rasipuram | (M) | Salem | 23,125 | 11,762 | 11,363 |
| Arkonam | (P) | North Arcot | 23,032 | 11,597 | 11,435 |
| Attur | (P) | Salem | 22,844 | 11,487 | 11,357 |
| Sivakasi | (M) | Ramanathapuram | 22,674 | 11,287 | 11,387 |
| Chingleput | (M) | Chingleput | 22,660 | 11,664 | 10,996 |
| Tiruvottiyur | (P) | do | 22,393 | 11,209 | 11,184 |
| Paramakudi | (P) | Ramanathapuram | 22,257 | 10,783 | 11,474 |
| Sankaranayinarkoil | (P) | Tirunelveli | 21,904 | 10,925 | 10,979 |
| Arcot | (P) | North Arcot | 21,124 | 10,530 | 10,594 |
| Nellikuppam | (P) | South Arcot | 20,695 | 10,198 | 10,497 |
| Poonamalle | (P) | Chingleput | 20,677 | 10,697 | 9,980 |
| Kurichi | (P) | Coimbatore | 20,579 | 10,507 | 10,072 |
| Ambasamudram | (P) | Tirunelveli | 20,356 | 9,857 | 10,499 |
| Kallidaikurichi | (P) | do | 20,019 | 9,530 | 10,489 |
| Class IV (10,000 to 20,000) | | | | | |
| Gudalur | (P) | Madurai | 19,915 | 9,810 | 10,105 |
| Singanallur | (P) | Coimbatore | 19,852 | 10,027 | 9,825 |
| *Golden Rock (Railway colony) | | Tiruchirapalli | 19,812 | 10,044 | 9,768 |
| Krishnagiri | (P) | Salem | 19,774 | 9,886 | 9,888 |
| Tiruchengode | (P) | do | 19,228 | 9,782 | 9,446 |
| Ranipet | (P) | North Arcot | 18,945 | 9,651 | 9,294 |
| Chinnamanur | (P) | Madurai | 18,914 | 9,480 | 9,434 |
| Tiruvalur | (M) | Chingleput | 18,847 | 9,577 | 9,270 |
| *Golden Rock | (P) | Tiruchirapalli | 18,798 | 10,378 | 8,420 |
| Allinagaram | (P) | Madurai | 18,670 | 9,498 | 9,172 |
| *Tambaram | (P) | Chingleput | 18,574 | 9,945 | 8,629 |
| Pattukkottai | (P) | Thanjavur | 18,246 | 9,363 | 8,883 |
| Pernambaththi | (P) | North Arcot | 18,243 | 8,481 | 9,762 |
| Viravanallur | (P) | Tirunelveli | 17,968 | 8,480 | 9,488 |
| Shencottah | (M) | do | 17,332 | 8,647 | 8,685 |
| Vedaranyam | | Thanjavur | 16,945 | 8,236 | 8,709 |
| Namakkal | (P) | Salem | 16,830 | 8,427 | 8,403 |
| Tirukoilur | (P) | South Arcot | 16,695 | 8,232 | 8,463 |
| Sivagiri | (P) | Tirunelveli | 16,602 | 8,203 | 8,399 |
| *Kalakad | (P) | do | 16,312 | 7,466 | 8,846 |
| Kilakarai | (P) | Ramanathapuram | 16,188 | 6,496 | 9,692 |
| Tirumangalam | (P) | Madurai | 16,132 | 7,927 | 8,205 |
| Polur | (P) | North Arcot | 16,088 | 7,914 | 8,174 |
| Alandur | (P) | Chingleput | 15,610 | 7,936 | 7,674 |
| Tirupattur | (P) | Ramanathapuram | 15,532 | 7,437 | 8,095 |
| Sendamangalam | (P) | Salem | 15,407 | 7,430 | 7,977 |
| Sirkali | (P) | Thanjavur | 15,275 | 7,745 | 7,530 |
| St. Thomas Mount cum Pailavaram | (C) | Chingleput | 15,125 | 8,048 | 7,077 |
| Port Novo | (P) | South Arcot | 15,084 | 6,874 | 8,210 |
| Kaniamuthur | (P) | Coimbatore | 15,042 | 7,529 | 7,513 |
| Tranquebar | | Thanjavur | 15,016 | 7,098 | 7,918 |
| Ilayangudi | (P) | Ramanathapuram | 14,741 | 6,170 | 8,571 |
| Ayakudi | (P) | Madurai | 14,706 | 7,177 | 7,529 |
| Panruti | (P) | South Arcot | 14,584 | 7,485 | 7,099 |
| Surandai | (P) | Tirunelveli | 14,494 | 7,226 | 7,268 |
| Turaiyur | (P) | Tiruchirapalli | 14,488 | 7,397 | 7,091 |
| Kottur | (P) | Coimbatore | 14,435 | 7,191 | 7,244 |
| Tiruvattiyur | (P) | North Arcot | 14,411 | 7,279 | 7,132 |
| Sivaganga | (P) | Ramanathapuram | 14,306 | 7,000 | 7,306 |
| Tiruvidaimarudur | (P) | Thanjavur | 14,240 | 6,970 | 7,270 |
| Melur | (P) | Madurai | 14,073 | 7,062 | 7,011 |
| Usilampatty | (P) | do | 14,047 | 6,997 | 7,050 |
| Satyamangalam | (P) | Coimbatore | 14,018 | 7,069 | 6,949 |
| Peelamedu | (P) | do | 13,947 | 7,318 | 6,629 |
| *Arumuganeri | (P) | Tirunelveli | 13,801 | 6,536 | 7,265 |

No.2—Cities and towns classified according to population—Contd.

| Town. | | District. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
|----------------------------------|-----|----------------|----------|--------|----------|
| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| Colachel | (M) | Kanyakumari | 13,606 | 6,971 | 6,635 |
| Sattur | (P) | Ramanathapuram | 13,565 | 6,630 | 6,935 |
| Udangudi | (P) | Tirunelveli | 13,485 | 5,864 | 7,621 |
| Visharam | (P) | North Arcot | 13,460 | 6,168 | 7,292 |
| Padmanabhapuram | (M) | Kanyakumari | 13,397 | 6,564 | 6,833 |
| *Vettakaranpudur | (P) | Coimbatore | 13,254 | 6,485 | 6,769 |
| Tiruchendur | (P) | Tirunelveli | 13,214 | 6,461 | 6,753 |
| Sholavandan | (P) | Madurai | 13,147 | 6,469 | 6,678 |
| Adirampattinam | (P) | Thanjavur | 13,074 | 5,958 | 7,116 |
| Kotagiri | (P) | The Nilgris | 13,011 | 6,779 | 6,232 |
| Vasudevanallur | (P) | Tirunelveli | 12,897 | 6,420 | 6,477 |
| Lalgudi | (P) | Tiruchirapalli | 12,742 | 6,349 | 6,393 |
| Walajapet | (M) | North Arcot | 12,601 | 6,247 | 6,354 |
| Uthamapalayam | (P) | Madurai | 12,506 | 6,294 | 6,212 |
| Bhavani | (P) | Coimbatore | 12,133 | 6,235 | 5,898 |
| Uthiramerur | (P) | Chingleput | 12,128 | 6,006 | 6,122 |
| Wandiwash | (P) | North Arcot | 12,033 | 5,888 | 6,145 |
| Tondi | (P) | Ramanathapuram | 12,006 | 5,562 | 6,444 |
| Pallavaram | (P) | Chingleput | 11,941 | 6,093 | 5,848 |
| Kuthanallur | (P) | Thanjavur | 11,909 | 5,430 | 6,479 |
| Jayamkondashola- puram | (P) | Tiruchirapalli | 11,829 | 6,033 | 5,796 |
| Tisayanvilat | (P) | Tirunelveli | 11,817 | 5,726 | 6,091 |
| Kulittalai | (P) | Tiruchirapalli | 11,796 | 5,978 | 5,818 |
| Vellalur | (P) | Coimbatore | 11,695 | 5,792 | 5,903 |
| *Panagudy | (P) | Tirunelveli | 11,551 | 5,538 | 6,013 |
| Srivaikuntam | (P) | do. | 11,501 | 5,471 | 6,030 |
| Tirukkalkunram | (P) | Chingleput | 11,407 | 5,782 | 5,625 |
| Villivakkam | (P) | do. | 11,364 | 5,734 | 5,630 |
| Virudachalam | (P) | South Arcot | 11,362 | 5,820 | 5,542 |
| Tiruvaiyaru(Tirruvadi) | (P) | Thanjavur | 11,336 | 5,727 | 5,609 |
| Kayalpattinam | (P) | Tirunelveli | 11,302 | 4,385 | 6,917 |
| Tiruthuraiyandi | (P) | Thanjavur | 11,107 | 5,665 | 5,442 |
| Kallakurichi | (P) | South Arcot | 11,073 | 5,586 | 5,487 |
| Ariyalur | (P) | Tiruchirapalli | 11,006 | 5,663 | 5,343 |
| *Mallasamudram | (P) | Salem | 10,985 | 5,484 | 5,501 |
| Sholingur | (P) | North Arcot | 10,943 | 5,481 | 5,462 |
| Kodaikanal | (M) | Madurai | 10,941 | 5,717 | 5,224 |
| Kuzhithurai | (M) | Kanyakumari | 10,860 | 5,483 | 5,224 |
| Pallikonda | (P) | North Arcot | 10,773 | 5,227 | 5,546 |
| Wellington | (C) | The Nilgris | 10,714 | 5,993 | 4,721 |
| Musiri | (P) | Tiruchirapalli | 10,648 | 5,404 | 5,244 |
| Kombai | (P) | Madurai | 10,641 | 5,299 | 5,342 |
| Chetput | (P) | North Arcot | 10,621 | 5,115 | 5,506 |
| Abiramam | (P) | Ramanathapuram | 10,594 | 4,395 | 6,199 |
| *Kunrathur | (P) | Chingleput | 10,593 | 5,539 | 5,054 |
| Settur | (P) | Ramanathapuram | 10,515 | 5,068 | 5,447 |
| Thevaram | (P) | Madurai | 10,447 | 5,263 | 5,184 |
| Nattam | (P) | do. | 10,439 | 5,172 | 5,267 |
| *Anamalai | (P) | Coimbatore | 10,348 | 5,052 | 5,296 |
| Bhuvanagiri | (P) | South Arcot | 10,287 | 5,106 | 5,181 |
| Mannargudi | (P) | do. | 10,270 | 5,136 | 5,134 |
| Batlagundu | (P) | Madurai | 10,245 | 5,053 | 5,192 |
| Cheranmahadevi | (P) | Tirunelveli | 10,051 | 4,667 | 5,384 |
| Kulasekharapattinam | (P) | do. | 10,029 | 4,338 | 5,691 |
| Class V (5,000 to 10,000) | | | | | |
| Kurinjiyad | (P) | South Arcot | 9,947 | 4,988 | 4,959 |
| Komarapalayam | (P) | Salem | 9,892 | 4,968 | 4,924 |
| Tachchanallur | (P) | Tirunelveli | 9,790 | 4,782 | 5,008 |
| Muthupet | (P) | Thanjavur | 9,738 | 4,625 | 5,113 |
| Chinna Salem | (F) | South Arcot | 9,680 | 4,935 | 4,745 |
| Tiruppuvanam | (P) | Ramanathapuram | 9,677 | 4,800 | 4,877 |
| Kalambur | (P) | North Arcot | 9,665 | 4,801 | 4,864 |
| Watrap | (F) | Ramanathapuram | 9,595 | 4,738 | 4,857 |

No.2—Cities and towns classified according to population—contd.

| Town. | | District. | Persons- | Males. | Females. |
|-------------------|-----|-----------------|----------|--------|----------|
| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| Pallapatti | (P) | Tiruchirapalli | 9,542 | 3,962 | 5,580 |
| Kadiapattinam | | Kanyakumali | 9,537 | 4,960 | 4,577 |
| Nanguneri | (P) | Tirunelveli | 9,516 | 4,549 | 4,967 |
| Ettaiyapuram | (P) | do. | 9,470 | 4,732 | 4,738 |
| Kamudi | (P) | Ramanathapuram | 9,455 | 4,247 | 5,208 |
| Perambalur | (P) | Tiruchirappalli | 9,374 | 4,888 | 4,486 |
| Ayyampettai | (P) | Thanjavur | 9,352 | 4,693 | 4,659 |
| Sattankulam | (P) | Tirunelveli | 9,303 | 4,335 | 4,968 |
| Taramangalam | (P) | Salem | 9,251 | 4,576 | 4,675 |
| Palladam | (P) | Coimbatore | 9,238 | 4,661 | 4,577 |
| Maduranthakam | (P) | Chingleput | 9,216 | 4,715 | 4,501 |
| Thathiyangarpet | (P) | Tiruchirapalli | 9,195 | 4,553 | 4,642 |
| Vedakkuvallyur | (P) | Tirunelveli | 9,146 | 4,456 | 4,690 |
| Arumana | | Kanyakumari | 9,141 | 4,629 | 4,512 |
| Iraniel | | do. | 9,113 | 4,457 | 4,656 |
| Manamadurai | (P) | Ramanathapuram | 9,106 | 4,565 | 4,541 |
| Tirupparankundram | (P) | Madurai | 9,010 | 4,428 | 4,582 |
| *Denkanikottah | (P) | Salem | 8,913 | 4,597 | 4,316 |
| Andipatty | (P) | | | | |
| Jakkampatty | (P) | Madurai | 8,889 | 4,498 | 4,391 |
| Pattamadai | (P) | Tirunelveli | 8,798 | 3,924 | 4,874 |
| Mannaparai | (P) | Tiruchirapalli | 8,770 | 4,495 | 4,275 |
| Papanasam | (P) | Thanjavur | 8,753 | 4,369 | 4,384 |
| Vallam | (P) | do. | 8,720 | 4,286 | 4,434 |
| Hosur | (P) | Salem | 8,712 | 4,443 | 4,269 |
| Samburvadakara | | Tirunelveli | 8,564 | 4,356 | 4,208 |
| Kaveripakkam | (P) | North Arcot | 8,540 | 4,316 | 4,224 |
| *Punjaipugalur | (P) | Tiruchirapalli | 8,532 | 4,250 | 4,282 |
| Thottiam | (P) | do. | 8,498 | 4,266 | 4,232 |
| Jalakandapuram | (P) | Salem | 8,491 | 4,201 | 4,290 |
| Sulur | (P) | Coimbatore | 8,464 | 4,134 | 4,330 |
| Thengapattinam | | Kanyakumari | 8,408 | 4,027 | 4,381 |
| *Annur | (P) | Coimbatore | 8,305 | 4,264 | 4,041 |
| Valavanur | (P) | South Arcot | 8,298 | 4,170 | 4,128 |
| *Arantangi | (P) | Thanjavur | 8,219 | 4,137 | 4,082 |
| Elumalai | (P) | Madurai | 8,201 | 4,086 | 4,115 |
| Kaveripattinam | (P) | Salem | 8,153 | 4,071 | 4,082 |
| Avanashi | (P) | Coimbatore | 7,986 | 4,040 | 3,946 |
| Emaneswaram | (P) | Ramanathapuram | 7,818 | 3,752 | 4,066 |
| Ponnamaravathi | (P) | Tiruchirapalli | 7,779 | 3,719 | 4,060 |
| Thuthur | | Kanyakumari | 7,734 | 4,000 | 3,734 |
| Kuttalam | (P) | Thanjavur | 7,706 | 3,871 | 3,835 |
| Aramboly | | Kanyakumari | 7,638 | 3,739 | 3,899 |
| *Sawyerpuram | (P) | Tirunelveli | 7,631 | 3,715 | 3,916 |
| Manachenallur | (P) | Tiruchirapalli | 7,461 | 3,629 | 3,832 |
| Tiruvithamkode | | Kanyakumari | 7,450 | 3,592 | 3,858 |
| *Nannilam | (P) | Thanjavur | 7,416 | 3,783 | 3,633 |
| Udaiyarpalayam | (P) | Tiruchirapalli | 7,276 | 3,713 | 3,563 |
| *Kodavasal | (P) | Thanjavur | 7,210 | 3,523 | 3,687 |
| Morupatti | | | | | |
| (Mettupalayam) | (P) | Tiruchirapalli | 7,200 | 3,612 | 3,588 |
| *Kadambur | (P) | Tirunelveli | 7,128 | 3,592 | 3,536 |
| Kollamkode | | Kanyakumari | 7,015 | 3,557 | 3,458 |
| Wallajabad | (P) | Chingleput | 6,995 | 3,710 | 3,285 |
| Tirukkattupalli | (P) | Thanjavur | 6,938 | 3,557 | 3,381 |
| *Ponneri | (P) | Chingleput | 6,903 | 3,558 | 3,345 |
| *Kattuputhur | (P) | Tiruchirapalli | 6,871 | 3,451 | 3,420 |
| Ulundurpet | (P) | South Arcot | 6,854 | 3,439 | 3,415 |
| Sriperumbudur | (P) | Chingleput | 6,850 | 3,391 | 3,459 |
| *Pennadam | (P) | South Arcot | 6,787 | 3,366 | 3,421 |
| Srinushnam | (P) | do. | 6,696 | 3,296 | 3,400 |
| Alwarthirunagari | (P) | Tirunelveli | 6,654 | 3,938 | 3,716 |
| Omalar | (P) | Salem | 6,480 | 3,325 | 3,155 |
| Boothappandi | | Kanyakumari | 6,469 | 3,150 | 3,319 |
| Harur | (P) | Salem | 6,366 | 3,184 | 3,182 |

No.2— Cities and towns classified according to population—*contd.*

| Town. | | District. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
|-------------------------------|-----|----------------|----------|--------|----------|
| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| Arani | (P) | Chingleput | 6,203 | 3,120 | 3,083 |
| Kalugumalai | (P) | Tirunelveli | 6,199 | 3,047 | 3,152 |
| Palayampatti | (P) | Ramanathapuram | 6,197 | 2,924 | 3,273 |
| *Nilakottai | (P) | Madurai | 6,112 | 3,062 | 3,050 |
| Achampathur | | Tirunelveli | 6,092 | 3,007 | 3,085 |
| Valangiman | (P) | Thanjavur | 6,036 | 3,005 | 3,031 |
| Kandanur | (P) | Ramanathapuram | 6,000 | 2,891 | 3,109 |
| *Labbaikudlkadu | (P) | Tiruchirapalli | 5,969 | 3,032 | 2,937 |
| Tirumalaivasal | (P) | Thanjavur | 5,903 | 2,814 | 3,089 |
| Kottaiyur | (P) | Ramanathapuram | 5,846 | 2,760 | 3,086 |
| Mallanjinar | (P) | do. | 5,826 | 2,932 | 2,894 |
| Nattarasankottai | (P) | do. | 5,789 | 2,799 | 2,990 |
| *Singampunari | (P) | do. | 5,714 | 2,851 | 2,863 |
| Pallattur | (P) | do. | 5,581 | 2,694 | 2,887 |
| Varpet | (P) | Tiruchirapalli | 5,540 | 2,633 | 2,907 |
| Kayattar | (P) | Tirunelveli | 5,516 | 2,673 | 2,843 |
| Eral | (P) | do. | 5,479 | 2,509 | 2,907 |
| *Poovalur | (P) | Tiruchirapalli | 5,449 | 2,706 | 2,743 |
| Cheyur | (P) | Chingleput | 5,446 | 2,679 | 2,767 |
| Rameswaram | (P) | Ramanathapuram | 5,419 | 2,633 | 2,786 |
| Kanyakumari | | Kanyakumari | 5,218 | 2,602 | 2,616 |
| *Aravakurichi | (P) | Tiruchirapalli | 5,184 | 2,529 | 2,655 |
| Panapakkam | (P) | North Arcot | 5,050 | 2,514 | 2,536 |
| *Orathanad | (P) | Thanjavur | 5,035 | 2,643 | 2,392 |
| Class VI (Under 5,000) | | | | | |
| Peraiyar | (P) | Madurai | 4,983 | 2,506 | 2,477 |
| Nazareth | (P) | Tirunelveli | 4,954 | 2,475 | 2,479 |
| Kulasekharan | | Kanyakumari | 4,894 | 2,543 | 2,351 |
| Keeranur | (P) | Madurai | 4,838 | 2,167 | 2,671 |
| Arimalam | (P) | Tiruchirapalli | 4,826 | 2,278 | 2,548 |
| *Needamangalan | (P) | Thanjavur | 4,621 | 2,277 | 2,344 |
| Suchindram | | Kanyakumari | 4,535 | 2,056 | 2,479 |
| Pudur | (P) | Tirunelveli | 4,378 | 2,141 | 2,237 |
| Vaitheeswarankoil | (P) | Thanjavur | 4,377 | 2,127 | 2,250 |
| *Karivalamvandanallur | (P) | Tirunelveli | 4,364 | 2,146 | 2,218 |
| Puduvayal | (P) | Ramanathapuram | 4,294 | 2,033 | 2,261 |
| Ramachandrapuram | (P) | Tiruchirapalli | 3,963 | 1,806 | 2,157 |
| Puliyara | | Tirunelveli | 3,906 | 1,826 | 2,080 |
| Thazhakudi | | Kanyakumari | 3,830 | 1,842 | 1,988 |
| Pulicat | (P) | Chingleput | 3,620 | 1,757 | 1,863 |
| Kadayam | (P) | Tirunelveli | 3,619 | 1,765 | 1,854 |
| Karambakudi | (P) | Tiruchirapalli | 3,352 | 1,684 | 1,668 |
| Ayikudi | | Tirunelveli | 3,348 | 1,740 | 1,608 |
| *Vilathikulam | (P) | do. | 3,158 | 1,603 | 1,555 |
| Karingal | | Kanyakumari | 3,107 | 1,574 | 1,533 |
| Azhakiapandipuram | | do. | 2,950 | 1,460 | 1,490 |
| Pandaikudi | (P) | Ramanathapuram | 2,912 | 1,421 | 1,491 |
| Elathur | | Tirunelveli | 2,845 | 1,408 | 1,437 |
| Pillamangalam | | | | | |
| (Alagapuri) | (P) | Tiruchirapalli | 2,625 | 1,256 | 1,369 |
| Tirumayam | (P) | do. | 2,445 | 1,198 | 1,247 |
| Kilasevalpatty | (P) | Ramanathapuram | 2,291 | 1,065 | 1,226 |
| Tiruvattar | | Kanyakumari | 1,931 | 946 | 985 |

(P) Panchayat

(M) Municipality

(C) Contonment

* Towns newly appearing at this census.

No.3.—Variation in population during fifty years.

(Source : Census of India, 1951)

| District (1) | Persons | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| | 1951 (2) | 1941 (3) | 1931 (4) | 1921 (5) | 1911 (6) | 1901 (7) | |
| 1 Madras | 1,416,056 | 881,485 | 733,552 | 591,536 | 575,377 | 553,899 | |
| 2 Chingleput | 1,853,619 | 1,711,081 | 1,561,505 | 1,420,972 | 1,342,271 | 1,259,779 | |
| 3 North Arcot | 2,859,157 | 2,577,540 | 2,266,989 | 2,002,087 | 1,903,439 | 1,696,015 | |
| 4 Salem | 3,371,769 | 2,864,957 | 2,429,495 | 2,131,478 | 2,061,240 | 1,983,410 | |
| 5 Coimbatore | 3,154,296 | 2,691,057 | 2,339,807 | 2,100,727 | 1,976,049 | 1,844,404 | |
| 6 South Arcot | 2,776,767 | 2,608,753 | 2,454,507 | 2,320,085 | 2,362,566 | 2,105,809 | |
| 7 Thanjavur | 2,982,670 | 2,563,375 | 2,385,920 | 2,329,915 | 2,366,045 | 2,248,051 | |
| 8 Tiruchirappalli | 2,943,882 | 2,594,136 | 2,313,939 | 2,329,651 | 2,238,900 | 2,065,073 | |
| 9 Madurai | 2,891,817 | 2,473,866 | 2,184,932 | 1,996,737 | 1,917,152 | 1,699,477 | |
| 10 Ramanathapuram | 2,080,519 | 1,990,681 | 1,849,770 | 1,728,532 | 1,673,910 | 1,533,071 | |
| 11 Tirunelveli | 2,506,275 | 2,237,379* | 2,040,141* | 1,901,396* | 1,790,619* | 1,658,495* | |
| 12 The Nilgiris | 311,729 | 209,709 | 169,330 | 126,519 | 118,618 | 112,882 | |
| 13 Kanyakumari | 826,380 | 676,975 | 581,851 | 494,125 | * | * | |

* Does not include figures for Shencottah Taluk

* *—Figure not available.

No.3—Variation in population

(Source: Census of

| District (1) | Males | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1951 (2) | 1941 (3) | 1931 (4) | 1921 (5) | 1911 (6) |
| 1 Madras ... | 737,013 | 461,526 | 386,316 | 309,466 | 295,478 |
| 2 Chingleput ... | 940,824 | 868,720 | 788,377 | 715,384 | 673,114 |
| 3 North Arcot ... | 1,427,722 | 1,293,692 | 1,131,610 | 994,504 | 941,383 |
| 4 Salem ... | 1,691,003 | 1,436,257 | 1,209,446 | 1,060,731 | 1,020,497 |
| 5 Coimbatore ... | 1,583,004 | 1,349,293 | 1,165,591 | 1,046,597 | 974,724 |
| 6 South Arcot ... | 1,390,463 | 1,309,554 | 1,225,072 | 1,152,414 | 1,172,807 |
| 7 Thanjavur ... | 1,467,494 | 1,247,065 | 1,143,738 | 1,118,434 | 1,124,665 |
| 8 Tiruchirapalli ... | 1,459,676 | 1,277,077 | 1,126,001 | 1,136,923 | 1,083,048 |
| 9 Madurai ... | 1,439,258 | 1,225,370 | 1,076,123 | 982,391 | 938,739 |
| 19 Ramanathapuram ... | 995,525 | 953,978 | 877,491 | 821,964 | 793,681 |
| 11 Tirunelveli ... | 1,218,789 | 1,087,572 | 983,968* | 926,515* | 865,633* |
| 12 The Nilgiris ... | 163,880 | 112,870 | 91,928 | 67,018 | 63,509 |
| 13 Kanyakumari ... | 417,371 | 339,835 | 291,992 | 249,389 | ** |

* Does not include figures for Shencottah Taluk

** Figure not available.

सत्यमेव जयते

during fifty years—*contd.*

India, 1951)

| Females | | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1901 (7) | 1951 (8) | 1941 (9) | 1931 (10) | 1921 (11) | 1911 (12) | 1901 (13) |
| 278,867 | 679,043 | 419,959 | 347,236 | 282,070 | 279,899 | 274,032 |
| 634,827 | 912,795 | 842,361 | 773,128 | 705,588 | 669,157 | 624,952 |
| 837,831 | 1,431,435 | 1,283,848 | 1,135,379 | 1,007,583 | 962,056 | 858,184 |
| 977,459 | 1,680,766 | 1,428,700 | 1,220,049 | 1,070,747 | 1,040,743 | 1,005,951 |
| 908,593 | 1,571,292 | 1,341,764 | 1,174,216 | 1,054,130 | 1,001,325 | 935,811 |
| 1,043,631 | 1,386,304 | 1,299,199 | 1,229,435 | 1,167,671 | 1,189,759 | 1,060,178 |
| 1,067,829 | 1,515,176 | 1,316,310 | 1,242,182 | 1,211,481 | 1,241,380 | 1,180,222 |
| 1,001,205 | 1,484,206 | 1,317,059 | 1,187,938 | 1,192,728 | 1,155,852 | 1,063,868 |
| 830,729 | 1,452,559 | 1,248,496 | 1,108,809 | 1,014,346 | 978,413 | 868,748 |
| 724,193 | 1,084,994 | 1,036,703 | 972,279 | 906,568 | 880,229 | 808,878 |
| 804,105 * | 1,287,486 | 1,149,807 * | 1,056,173 * | 974,881 * | 924,986 * | 854,390 * |
| 61,348 | 147,849 | 96,839 | 77,402 | 59,501 | 55,109 | 51,534 |
| ** | 409,009 | 337,140 | 289,859 | 244,736 | ** | ** |

सत्यमेव जयते

No. 4(a)—Distribution of population according to religion—contd.

| District | Muslims | | Christians | | Jews | | |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| | Persons (20) | Females (22) | Persons (23) | Males (24) | Persons (26) | Males (27) | Females (28) |
| Madras | 140,319 | 63,226 | 110,168 | 59,233 | 133 | 6 | 127 |
| Chingleput | 41,812 | 20,692 | 39,902 | 20,084 | 28 | 28 | — |
| North Arcot | 194,984 | 100,874 | 47,237 | 22,555 | 39 | 39 | — |
| Salem | 92,070 | 45,180 | 24,481 | 11,776 | 82 | 24 | 58 |
| Coimbatore* | 83,806 | 43,485 | 74,493 | 37,794 | 10 | — | 10 |
| South Arcot | 87,536 | 42,957 | 64,248 | 30,255 | 6 | — | 4 |
| Thanjavur | 189,262 | 83,525 | 98,359 | 48,914 | 15 | — | 15 |
| Tiruchirappalli | 118,440 | 58,598 | 139,391 | 68,324 | 37 | — | — |
| Madurai | 119,543 | 59,375 | 101,885 | 51,072 | 1 | — | — |
| Ramanathapuram | 153,669 | 63,961 | 104,335 | 50,485 | 1 | — | — |
| Tirunelveli** | 159,064 | 74,036 | 276,208 | 128,531 | 1 | — | — |
| The Nilgiris | 24,272 | 13,225 | 43,076 | 21,778 | 1 | — | — |
| Kanyakumari † | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — |

| District | Tribal | | Other religions | | Non-Tribal | |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Persons (29) | Females (31) | Persons (32) | Males (33) | Persons (34) | Females (35) |
| Madras | — | — | 1,267 | 524 | 743 | — |
| Chingleput | — | — | 1,278 | 377 | 201 | — |
| North Arcot | — | — | 540 | 289 | 251 | — |
| Salem | — | — | 2,568 | 1,444 | 1,124 | — |
| Coimbatore* | — | — | 394 | 195 | 199 | — |
| South Arcot | — | — | 181 | 105 | 76 | — |
| Thanjavur | — | — | 1,264 | 669 | 595 | — |
| Tiruchirappalli | — | — | 1,310 | 670 | 640 | — |
| Madurai | — | — | 90 | 60 | 30 | — |
| Ramanathapuram | — | — | 325 | 190 | 135 | — |
| Tirunelveli** | — | — | 160 | 69 | 91 | — |
| The Nilgiris | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Kanyakumari † | — | — | — | — | — | — |

* Kollegal Taluk figures have not been excluded.

** Does not include figures for Shencottah Taluk.

† Figures not available.

No. 4 (b)—Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

(Source: Census of India, 1951)

| District (1) | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Persons (5) | Males (6) | Females (7) |
|-----------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Persons (2) | Males (3) | Females (4) | Persons (5) |  |  |  | Males (6) | Females (7) |
| Madras | 163,698 | 79,057 | 84,641 | 5,721 [†] | 3,333 | 2,388 | |
| Chinglept | 526,295 | 263,172 | 263,123 | 3,365 | 1,598 | 1,767 | |
| North Arcot | 504,093 | 251,926 | 252,167 | 17,026 | 10,576 | 6,450 | |
| Salem | 497,922 | 245,727 | 252,195 | 697 | 389 | 308 | |
| Coimbatore* | 465,754 | 232,294 | 233,460 | 24,988 | 12,502 | 12,486 | |
| South Arcot | 689,819 | 337,137 | 352,682 | 4,965 | 2,814 | 2,151 | |
| Thanjavur | 656,822 | 325,794 | 331,028 | — | — | — | |
| Tiruchirapalli | 498,308 | 244,898 | 253,410 | 1,112 | 1,079 | 33 | |
| Madurai | 436,321 | 216,190 | 220,131 | — | — | — | |
| Ramanathapuram | 297,984 | 146,037 | 151,947 | 31 | 29 | 2 | |
| Tirunelveli** | 371,704 | 182,558 | 189,146 | — | — | — | |
| The Nilgiris | 56,974 | 28,807 | 28,167 | 3,074 | 1,774 | 1,300 | |
| Kanyakumari*** | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

*—Kollegal Taluk figures have not been excluded.

**—Does not include figures for Shencottah Taluk.

***—Figures not available.

†—This figure includes about five thousand persons, who returned themselves as Harijans but were misclassified as scheduled tribes.

No.5.—Age and civil condition—Sample population.*
Based on a 10% Sample of the enumeration slips.
(Source : Census of India, 1951)

| Age group (1) | Total | | Unmarried | | Married | | Widowed or Divorced | | | | | |
|------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | Persons (2) | Males (3) | Females (4) | Persons (5) | Males (6) | Females (7) | Persons (8) | Males (9) | Females (10) | Persons (11) | Males (12) | Females (13) |
| Age 0 | 70,714 | 34,968 | 35,746 | 694,442 | 349,990 | 344,452 | 8,163 | 890 | 7,273 | 332 | 19 | 313 |
| Age 1-4 | 280,646 | 140,798 | 139,848 | 290,010 | 205,487 | 84,523 | 225,265 | 54,026 | 171,239 | 8,823 | 2,207 | 6,616 |
| Age 5-14 | 702,937 | 350,899 | 352,038 | 53,805 | 45,743 | 8,062 | 376,740 | 170,618 | 206,122 | 27,771 | 7,397 | 20,374 |
| Age 15-24 | 524,098 | 261,720 | 262,378 | 11,119 | 8,176 | 2,943 | 301,953 | 166,924 | 135,029 | 49,562 | 10,446 | 39,116 |
| Age 25-34 | 458,316 | 223,758 | 234,558 | 5,590 | 3,502 | 2,088 | 197,427 | 120,420 | 77,007 | 72,308 | 15,053 | 57,255 |
| Age 35-44 | 362,634 | 185,546 | 177,088 | 2,092 | 1,479 | 613 | 92,783 | 65,394 | 27,389 | 68,779 | 15,544 | 53,235 |
| Age 45-54 | 275,325 | 138,975 | 136,350 | 721 | 517 | 204 | 28,385 | 21,856 | 6,529 | 34,287 | 9,113 | 25,174 |
| Age 55-64 | 163,654 | 82,417 | 81,237 | 403 | 195 | 208 | 6,879 | 5,700 | 1,179 | 13,649 | 4,153 | 9,496 |
| Age 65-74 | 63,393 | 31,486 | 31,907 | 352 | 203 | 149 | 275 | 126 | 149 | 177 | 99 | 78 |
| Age 75 and over | 20,931 | 10,048 | 10,883 | | | | | | | | | |
| Age not stated | 804 | 428 | 376 | | | | | | | | | |
| District | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras | 141,582 | 74,670 | 66,912 | 60,802 | 35,837 | 24,965 | 62,899 | 33,030 | 29,869 | 17,881 | 5,803 | 12,078 |
| Chingleput | 185,240 | 94,144 | 91,096 | 91,580 | 52,132 | 39,448 | 75,940 | 37,261 | 38,679 | 17,720 | 4,751 | 12,969 |
| North Arcot | 285,851 | 143,602 | 142,249 | 141,120 | 80,709 | 60,411 | 119,389 | 58,318 | 61,071 | 25,342 | 4,575 | 20,767 |
| Salem | 337,258 | 169,583 | 167,675 | 163,391 | 89,363 | 74,028 | 146,751 | 73,480 | 73,271 | 27,116 | 6,740 | 20,376 |
| Coimbatore* | 329,107 | 165,605 | 163,502 | 164,442 | 91,136 | 73,306 | 136,935 | 66,788 | 70,147 | 27,730 | 7,681 | 20,049 |
| South Arcot | 277,649 | 139,429 | 138,220 | 129,904 | 74,804 | 55,100 | 120,997 | 59,401 | 61,596 | 26,748 | 5,224 | 21,524 |
| Thanjavur | 298,129 | 147,475 | 150,654 | 139,651 | 80,133 | 59,516 | 128,365 | 61,143 | 67,222 | 30,113 | 6,197 | 23,916 |
| Tiruchirappalli | 294,238 | 146,490 | 147,748 | 139,927 | 79,219 | 60,708 | 121,982 | 60,530 | 61,432 | 32,329 | 6,721 | 25,608 |
| Madurai | 289,568 | 144,234 | 145,334 | 142,229 | 78,561 | 63,668 | 121,942 | 59,630 | 62,312 | 25,397 | 6,043 | 19,354 |
| Ramanathapuram | 208,627 | 100,563 | 108,064 | 100,657 | 54,654 | 46,003 | 87,449 | 41,105 | 46,344 | 20,521 | 4,804 | 15,717 |
| Tirunelveli** | 245,161 | 118,854 | 126,307 | 121,791 | 65,631 | 56,160 | 100,203 | 48,241 | 51,962 | 23,167 | 4,982 | 18,185 |
| The Nilgiris | 31,042 | 16,394 | 14,648 | 14,400 | 8,877 | 5,523 | 15,018 | 7,007 | 8,011 | 1,624 | 510 | 1,114 |
| Kanyakumari*** | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

* Kollegal Taluk figures have not been excluded.

** Does not include figures for Shencottah Taluk

*** Figures not available.

No.6(a)—Age and literacy—Sample population.
(Based on a 10% Sample of the enumerations slips.
(Source: Census of India, 1951)

| Age group (1) | Total | | | Literate | | | Illiterate | | | Percentage of Literacy | | |
|------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | Persons (2) | Males (3) | Females (4) | Persons (5) | Males (6) | Females (7) | Persons (8) | Males (9) | Females (10) | Persons (11) | Males (12) | Females (13) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Age 0-4 | 351,360 | 175,766 | 175,594 | 34,925 | 22,068 | 12,857 | 311,079 | 149,863 | 161,216 | 10,009 | 12,84 | 7,39 |
| Age 5-9 | 346,004 | 171,931 | 174,073 | 90,660 | 61,977 | 28,683 | 266,273 | 116,991 | 149,282 | 25,40 | 34,63 | 16,12 |
| Age 10-14 | 356,933 | 178,968 | 177,965 | 150,674 | 109,598 | 41,076 | 373,424 | 152,122 | 221,302 | 28,75 | 4,19 | 15,66 |
| Age 15-24 | 524,098 | 261,720 | 262,378 | 120,970 | 95,462 | 25,508 | 337,346 | 128,296 | 209,050 | 26,39 | 42,66 | 10,87 |
| Age 25-34 | 458,316 | 223,758 | 234,558 | 185,546 | 120,970 | 72,137 | 275,962 | 113,409 | 162,553 | 23,90 | 38,88 | 8,21 |
| Age 35-44 | 362,634 | 185,546 | 177,088 | 86,672 | 48,700 | 8,986 | 317,639 | 90,275 | 127,364 | 20,95 | 35,04 | 65,90 |
| Age 45-54 | 138,975 | 138,975 | 136,350 | 57,686 | 48,700 | 4,973 | 130,527 | 54,263 | 76,264 | 20,24 | 3,42 | 6,12 |
| Age 55-64 | 163,654 | 82,417 | 81,237 | 33,127 | 28,154 | 2,080 | 50,906 | 21,079 | 29,827 | 19,70 | 31,65 | 72,13 |
| Age 65-74 | 63,393 | 31,486 | 31,907 | 12,487 | 10,407 | 785 | 16,966 | 6,868 | 10,098 | 18,94 | 31,65 | 72,13 |
| Age 75 and over | 20,931 | 10,048 | 10,883 | 3,965 | 3,180 | 28 | 711 | 363 | 348 | 11,57 | 15,19 | 7,45 |
| Age not stated | 804 | 428 | 376 | 93 | 65 | 28 | 93 | 65 | 28 | 11,57 | 15,19 | 7,45 |

Figures for Shencottah Taluk and Kanyakumari District have not been included and figures for Kollegal Taluk have not been excluded.

No. 6. (b) Literates and Percentage of Literacy

(Source: Census of India, 1951)

| District | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|---------|-------|---------|
| Madras State * | 29,914,628 | 14,901,632 | 15,012,996 | 6,215,479 | 4,719,905 | 1,495,574 | 23,699,149 | 10,181,727 | 13,517,422 | 20,8 | 31,7 | 10,0 |
| Madras | 1,416,056 | 737,013 | 679,043 | 710,665 | 452,484 | 258,181 | 705,391 | 284,529 | 420,862 | 50,2 | 61,4 | 38,0 |
| Chingleput | 1,853,619 | 940,824 | 912,795 | 332,522 | 258,195 | 74,327 | 1,521,097 | 682,629 | 838,468 | 17,9 | 27,4 | 8,1 |
| North Arcot | 2,859,157 | 1,427,722 | 1,431,435 | 511,832 | 408,422 | 103,410 | 2,347,325 | 1,019,300 | 1,328,025 | 17,9 | 28,6 | 7,2 |
| Salem | 3,371,769 | 1,691,003 | 1,680,766 | 383,158 | 304,871 | 78,287 | 2,988,611 | 1,386,132 | 1,602,479 | 11,4 | 18,0 | 4,7 |
| Coimbatore | 3,154,296 | 1,583,004 | 1,571,292 | 545,908 | 424,285 | 121,623 | 2,608,388 | 1,158,719 | 1,449,669 | 17,3 | 26,8 | 7,7 |
| South Arcot | 2,776,767 | 1,390,463 | 1,386,304 | 459,072 | 376,778 | 82,294 | 2,317,695 | 1,013,685 | 1,304,010 | 16,5 | 27,1 | 5,9 |
| Thanjavur | 2,982,670 | 1,467,494 | 1,515,176 | 691,236 | 535,546 | 155,690 | 2,291,434 | 931,948 | 1,359,486 | 23,2 | 36,5 | 10,3 |
| Tiruchirappalli | 2,943,882 | 1,459,676 | 1,484,206 | 538,768 | 430,181 | 108,587 | 2,405,114 | 1,029,495 | 1,375,619 | 18,3 | 29,5 | 7,3 |
| Madurai | 2,891,817 | 1,439,258 | 1,452,559 | 587,104 | 473,168 | 114,750 | 2,303,899 | 966,090 | 1,337,809 | 20,3 | 32,9 | 7,9 |
| Kamanathapuram | 2,080,519 | 995,525 | 1,084,994 | 445,104 | 353,533 | 91,571 | 1,635,415 | 641,992 | 993,423 | 21,4 | 35,5 | 8,4 |
| Tirunelveli * | 2,445,967 | 1,188,399 | 1,257,568 | 629,049 | 455,097 | 173,952 | 1,816,918 | 733,302 | 1,083,616 | 25,7 | 38,3 | 13,8 |
| The Nilgiris | 311,729 | 163,880 | 147,849 | 73,298 | 55,372 | 17,926 | 238,431 | 108,508 | 129,923 | 23,5 | 33,8 | 12,1 |
| Kanyakumari | 826,380 | 417,371 | 409,009 | 306,949 | 191,973 | 114,976 | 519,431 | 225,398 | 294,033 | 37,1 | 46,0 | 28,1 |

* Does not include figures for Shencottah Taluk

No.7—Distribution of population According to language—Contd

| District | Punjabi | | | Arabic | | | Others | | |
|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | Persons (56) | Males (57) | Females (58) | Persons (59) | Males (60) | Females (61) | Persons (65) | Males (66) | Females (67) |
| Madras | 999 | 592 | 407 | 47 | 17 | 30 | 1,989 | 1,450 | 539 |
| Chingleput | 848 | 601 | 247 | 61 | 51 | 10 | 290 | 233 | 57 |
| North Arcot | 20 | 11 | 9 | 18 | 8 | 10 | 60 | 33 | 27 |
| Salem | 5 | 3 | 2 | 19 | ... | 19 | 117 | 74 | 43 |
| Coimbatore * | 88 | 59 | 29 | 33 | 21 | 12 | 997 | 464 | 533 |
| South Arcot | 7 | 5 | 2 | 31 | 26 | 5 | 49 | 24 | 25 |
| Thanjavur | 18 | 17 | 1 | 250 | 121 | 129 | 175 | 74 | 101 |
| Tiruchieapalli | 53 | 49 | 4 | 62 | 21 | 41 | 142 | 93 | 49 |
| Madurai | 12 | 3 | 9 | 129 | 31 | 98 | 490 | 266 | 224 |
| Ramanathapuram | 2 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 43 | 19 | 24 |
| Tirunelveli ** | 1 | 1 | ... | 8 | 5 | 3 | 58 | 23 | 35 |
| The Nilgiris | 131 | 70 | 61 | 8 | 8 | ... | 1,144 | 570 | 577 |
| Kanyakumari | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Madras | 768 | 470 | 298 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chingleput | 19 | 8 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| North Arcot | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Salem | 29 | 11 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coimbatore * | 13 | 6 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South Arcot | 25 | 11 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Thanjavur | 25 | 3 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tiruchirapalli | 42 | 27 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Madurai | 49 | 28 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ramanathapuram | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tirunelveli ** | 13 | 10 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| The Nilgiris | 30 | 12 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kanyakumari | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

*Kollegal Taluk figures have not been excluded.

**Does not include figures for Shencottah Taluk.

†Figures other than total population are not available

No.8—Distribution of population among livelihood classes

A. Agricultural Classes

(Source: Census of India, 1951.)

| District (1) | All Classes | | | I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants | | | II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--|--------------|----------------|---|--------------|-----------------|
| | Persons (2) | Males (3) | Females (4) | Persons (5) | Males (6) | Females (7) | Persons (8) | Males (9) | Females (10) |
| Selp. supporting persons* | 4,776,070 | 3,805,917 | 970,153 | 2,621,068 | 2,213,846 | 407,222 | 554,881 | 494,084 | 60,797 |
| Non-earning dependants* | 13,028,735 | 5,026,021 | 8,002,714 | 7,718,661 | 2,972,414 | 4,746,247 | 1,744,520 | 67,1801 | 1,072,719 |
| Earning dependants* | 656,738 | 289,902 | 366,836 | 319,340 | 155,712 | 163,628 | 97,725 | 40,945 | 56,780 |
| Madras State - † | 18,773,465 | 9,279,903 | 9,493,562 | 10,783,876 | 5,405,342 | 5,378,534 | 2,449,963 | 1,234,903 | 1,215,060 |
| Madras | 26,754 | 1,3878 | 12,876 | 5,724 | 3,439 | 2,285 | 2,091 | 976 | 1,115 |
| Chingleput | 1,244,386 | 627,320 | 617,066 | 597,456 | 305,281 | 292,175 | 198,285 | 101,851 | 96,434 |
| North Arcot | 1,987,468 | 990,860 | 996,608 | 1,196,600 | 609,212 | 587,388 | 242,540 | 124,237 | 118,243 |
| Salem | 2,392,651 | 1,195,675 | 1,196,976 | 1,643,044 | 835,139 | 807,905 | 197,750 | 100,440 | 97,310 |
| Coimbatore | 1,643,183 | 814,579 | 828,604 | 846,053 | 425,199 | 420,854 | 198,701 | 101,299 | 97,402 |
| South Arcot | 2,270,711 | 1,133,854 | 1,136,857 | 1,314,869 | 665,057 | 649,812 | 242,094 | 122,097 | 119,997 |
| Thanjavur | 2,065,871 | 1,021,535 | 1,064,336 | 775,933 | 383,701 | 392,232 | 463,563 | 231,766 | 231,797 |
| Tiruchirappalli | 2,105,051 | 1,033,343 | 1,071,708 | 1,385,052 | 689,698 | 695,354 | 261,436 | 130,696 | 130,740 |
| Madurai | 1,824,703 | 900,092 | 924,611 | 1,038,245 | 519,047 | 519,198 | 224,927 | 113,509 | 111,418 |
| Ramanathanuram | 1,324,555 | 630,359 | 694,196 | 939,519 | 452,257 | 487,262 | 115,438 | 55,019 | 60,419 |
| Tirunelveli* | 1,334,257 | 647,259 | 686,998 | 769,016 | 378,728 | 390,288 | 232,468 | 115,984 | 116,484 |
| The Nilgiris | 103,274 | 52,793 | 50,481 | 58,460 | 29,501 | 28,959 | 7,549 | 3,886 | 3,663 |
| Kanyakumari | 430,601 | 218,356 | 212,245 | 213,905 | 109,083 | 104,822 | 63,121 | 33,083 | 30,038 |

* Figures are inclusive of Kollegal taluk but exclusive of Shencottah Taluk and Kanyakumari district.

** Figures are exclusive of Shencottah Taluk

No.8—Distribution of population among livelihood classes—Contd.

| District | III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants | | | IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants | | | B. Non-Agricultural classes All Classes | | |
|---------------------------|---|------------|--------------|--|------------|--------------|---|------------|--------------|
| | Persons (11) | Males (12) | Females (13) | Persons (14) | Males (15) | Females (16) | Persons (17) | Males (18) | Females (19) |
| Self-supporting persons * | 1,438,522 | 1,004,006 | 434,516 | 161,599 | 93,981 | 67,618 | 2,885,108 | 2,454,504 | 430,604 |
| Non-earning dependants * | 3,187,168 | 1,243,440 | 1,943,728 | 378,386 | 138,366 | 240,020 | 7,487,476 | 2,765,123 | 4,722,353 |
| Earning dependants * | 224,632 | 85,131 | 139,501 | 15,041 | 8,114 | 6,927 | 393,029 | 213,284 | 179,745 |
| Madras State ** | 4,972,406 | 2,394,573 | 2,577,833 | 567,220 | 245,085 | 322,135 | 11,141,163 | 5,621,729 | 5,519,434 |
| Madras | 2,767 | 1,357 | 1,410 | 16,172 | 8,106 | 8,066 | 1,389,302 | 723,135 | 666,167 |
| Chingleput | 420,127 | 207,601 | 212,526 | 28,518 | 12,587 | 15,931 | 609,233 | 313,504 | 295,729 |
| North Arcot | 487,535 | 230,640 | 256,895 | 60,793 | 26,711 | 34,082 | 871,689 | 436,862 | 434,827 |
| Salem | 503,960 | 238,929 | 265,031 | 47,897 | 21,167 | 26,730 | 979,118 | 495,328 | 483,790 |
| Coimbatore | 560,791 | 271,976 | 288,815 | 37,638 | 16,105 | 21,533 | 1,511,113 | 768,425 | 742,688 |
| South Arcot | 667,992 | 327,284 | 340,708 | 45,756 | 19,416 | 26,340 | 506,056 | 256,609 | 249,447 |
| Tanjavur | 717,389 | 351,285 | 366,104 | 128,986 | 54,783 | 74,203 | 896,799 | 445,959 | 450,840 |
| Tiruchirappalli | 401,334 | 188,541 | 212,793 | 57,229 | 24,408 | 32,821 | 838,831 | 426,333 | 412,498 |
| Madurai | 517,110 | 247,725 | 269,385 | 44,421 | 19,811 | 24,610 | 1,067,114 | 539,166 | 527,948 |
| Ramanathapuram | 244,599 | 112,545 | 132,054 | 24,999 | 10,538 | 14,461 | 755,964 | 365,166 | 390,798 |
| Tirunelveli ** | 273,164 | 127,203 | 145,961 | 59,609 | 25,344 | 34,265 | 1,111,710 | 541,140 | 570,570 |
| The Nilgiris | 37,030 | 19,273 | 17,757 | 235 | 133 | 102 | 208,455 | 111,087 | 97,368 |
| Kanyakumari | 138,608 | 70,214 | 68,394 | 14,967 | 5,976 | 8,991 | 395,779 | 199,015 | 196,764 |

* Figures are inclusive of Kollegal taluk but exclusive of Shencottah Taluk and Kanyakumari district.

** Figures are exclusive of Shencottah Taluk

No.8—Distribution of Population among livelihood class—Contd.

B. Non-agricultural Classes—contd.

| | V. Production (other than cultivation) | | | VI. Commerce | | |
|--------------------------|--|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | Persons (20) | Males (21) | Females (22) | Persons (23) | Males (24) | Females (25) |
| Self-supporting persons* | 1,071,505 | 936,303 | 135,202 | 533,753 | 458,882 | 74,871 |
| Non-earning dependants* | 2,717,261 | 1,004,159 | 1,713,102 | 1,539,898 | 559,721 | 980,177 |
| Earning dependants* | 166,466 | 86,693 | 79,773 | 60,993 | 40,777 | 20,216 |
| Madras State** | 4,172,708 | 2,137,468 | 2,035,240 | 2,182,208 | 1,083,045 | 1,099,163 |
| Madras | 351,001 | 184,645 | 166,356 | 311,843 | 167,537 | 144,306 |
| Chingleput | 242,088 | 124,959 | 117,129 | 98,297 | 48,394 | 49,903 |
| North Arcot | 322,608 | 164,270 | 158,338 | 182,487 | 89,688 | 92,799 |
| Salem | 477,605 | 244,866 | 232,739 | 161,909 | 80,429 | 81,480 |
| Colimbatore | 637,106 | 328,001 | 309,105 | 247,122 | 123,725 | 123,397 |
| South Arcot | 171,442 | 88,169 | 83,273 | 98,992 | 49,297 | 49,695 |
| Thanjavur | 265,002 | 137,238 | 127,764 | 209,324 | 98,518 | 110,806 |
| Tiruchirapalli | 291,105 | 150,237 | 140,868 | 160,467 | 99,848 | 60,619 |
| Madurai | 364,495 | 186,715 | 177,780 | 214,567 | 109,134 | 105,433 |
| Ramanathapuram | 256,898 | 127,558 | 129,340 | 192,340 | 90,166 | 102,174 |
| Tirunelveli** | 460,687 | 230,213 | 230,474 | 235,024 | 110,546 | 124,478 |
| The Nilgiris | 105,880 | 55,538 | 50,342 | 18,224 | 10,108 | 8,116 |
| Kanyakumari | 226,791 | 115,059 | 111,732 | 51,612 | 25,655 | 25,957 |

* Figures are inclusive of Kollegal taluk but exclusive of Shencottah Taluk and Kanyakumari district.

** Figures are exclusive of Shencottah Taluk.

No. 8—Distribution of population among livelihood classes—Contd.

B. Non-agricultural Classes—contd.

| | VII. Transport | | | VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|--|---------------|-----------------|
| | Persons (26) | Males (27) | Females (28) | Persons (29) | Males (30) | Females (31) |
| Self-supporting persons* | 132,941 | 129,328 | 3,613 | 1,146,909 | 929,991 | 216,918 |
| Non-earning dependants* | 378,621 | 131,704 | 246,917 | 2,851,696 | 1,069,539 | 1,782,157 |
| Earning dependants* | 15,927 | 10,999 | 4,928 | 149,643 | 74,815 | 74,828 |
| Madras State** | 543,244 | 280,241 | 263,003 | 4,243,003 | 2,120,975 | 2,122,028 |
| Madras | 131,705 | 68,860 | 62,845 | 594,753 | 302,093 | 292,660 |
| Chingleput | 34,749 | 18,049 | 16,700 | 234,099 | 122,102 | 111,997 |
| North Arcot | 41,540 | 21,045 | 20,495 | 325,054 | 161,859 | 163,195 |
| Salem | 29,325 | 15,052 | 14,273 | 310,279 | 154,981 | 155,298 |
| Coimbatore | 51,498 | 27,218 | 24,280 | 575,387 | 289,481 | 285,906 |
| South Arcot | 26,232 | 13,189 | 13,043 | 209,390 | 105,954 | 103,436 |
| Thanjavur | 41,691 | 21,435 | 20,256 | 380,782 | 188,768 | 192,014 |
| Tiruchirappalli | 57,084 | 28,756 | 28,328 | 330,175 | 167,492 | 162,683 |
| Madurai | 39,595 | 20,370 | 19,225 | 448,457 | 222,947 | 225,510 |
| Ramanathapuram | 27,515 | 13,774 | 13,741 | 279,211 | 133,668 | 145,543 |
| Tirunelveli** | 40,472 | 20,964 | 19,508 | 375,527 | 179,417 | 196,110 |
| The Nilgiris | 5,774 | 3,156 | 2,618 | 78,577 | 42,285 | 36,292 |
| Kanyakumari | 16,064 | 8,373 | 7,691 | 101,312 | 49,928 | 51,384 |

* Figures are inclusive of Kollegal taluk but exclusive of Shencottah Taluk and Kanyakumari district.

** Figures are exclusive of Shencottah Taluk

No. 9—Secondary means of livelihood *

(Source: Census of India, 1951)

| Livelihood classes (1) | Number of Persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|--------------|---------------|--|--|
| | Cultivation of owned land (2) | Cultivation of unowned land (3) | Employment as cultivating labourers (4) | Rent on agricultural land (5) | Production (other than cultivation) (6) | Commerce (7) | Transport (8) | Other services and miscellaneous sources (9) | |
| All Agricultural classes | 61,080 | 62,651 | 488,786 | 11,719 | 186,551 | 97,002 | 14,240 | 161,495 | |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned | 35,328 | 36,130 | 229,846 | 7,790 | 1,0,211 | 66,349 | 9,240 | 100,375 | |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned | 9,774 | 7,034 | 81,686 | 1,062 | 22,051 | 9,749 | 3,281 | 22,834 | |
| III. Cultivating labourers | 14,248 | 18,766 | 170,907 | 2,200 | 35,000 | 9,756 | 1,133 | 24,557 | |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land and agricultural rent receivers | 1,730 | 721 | 6,347 | 667 | 9,289 | 11,148 | 586 | 13,729 | |
| All Non-agricultural classes | 54,670 | 13,839 | 73,914 | 34,932 | 158,281 | 58,902 | 9,811 | 147,532 | |
| V. Production (other than cultivation) | 21,156 | 4,555 | 35,483 | 6,680 | 109,990 | 16,646 | 2,171 | 26,651 | |
| VI. Commerce | 11,930 | 2,592 | 7,503 | 10,971 | 18,655 | 26,655 | 1,697 | 17,571 | |
| VII. Transport | 1,406 | 415 | 1,629 | 1,369 | 4,224 | 2,505 | 3,204 | 5,999 | |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources | 20,178 | 6,277 | 29,299 | 15,912 | 25,412 | 13,096 | 2,739 | 97,311 | |

Kollegal taluk figures have not been excluded and figures for Kanyakumari district and Shencottah taluk have not been included.

No.10—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in

(Source: Census of

| Division (1) | Total | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Persons (2) | Males (3) | Females (4) |
| All Industries and Services—Total | 2,832,519 | 2,416,795 | 415,724 |
| Division—Primary industries not elsewhere specified | 187,159 | 151,024 | 36,135 |
| Sub-division 0.1—Stock Raising | 32,007 | 28,749 | 3,258 |
| .. 0.2—Rearing of small animals and insects | 1,289 | 1,122 | 167 |
| .. 0.3—Plantation Industries | 94,402 | 67,769 | 26,633 |
| .. 0.4—Forestry and wood-cutting | 22,207 | 17,847 | 4,360 |
| .. 0.5—Hunting (including tapping and Game Propagation) | 1,157 | 1,079 | 78 |
| .. 0.6—Fishing | 36,097 | 34,458 | 1,639 |
| Division I—Mining and quarrying | 24,786 | 20,227 | 4,559 |
| Sub-division 1.0—Non-metallic mining and quarrying not otherwise classified ... | 2,331 | 1,223 | 1,108 |
| .. 1.1—Coal-mining | 49 | 49 | Nil |
| .. 1.2—Iron-ore mining | 7 | 6 | 1 |
| .. 1.3—Metal mining except iron-ore mining | 758 | 701 | 57 |
| .. 1.4—Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas | 18 | 17 | 1 |
| .. 1.5—Stone-quarrying, clay and sand pits | 14,999 | 12,852 | 2,147 |
| .. 1.6—Mica | 319 | 251 | 68 |
| .. 1.7—Salt, Saltpetre and saline substances | 6,305 | 5,128 | 1,177 |
| Division 2—Processing and manufacture—Foodstuffs, textiles, leather and products thereof | 563,508 | 491,808 | 71,700 |
| Sub-division 2.0—Food industries otherwise unclassified | 8,635 | 7,223 | 1,412 |
| .. 2.1—Grains and Pulses | 20,212 | 15,841 | 4,371 |
| .. 2.2—Vegetable oil and dairy products | 14,243 | 11,664 | 2,579 |
| .. 2.3—Sugar industries | 13,986 | 12,029 | 1,957 |
| .. 2.4—Beverages | 37,642 | 36,546 | 1,096 |
| .. 2.5—Tobacco | 32,883 | 28,850 | 4,033 |
| .. 2.6—Cotton textiles | 326,838 | 281,913 | 44,925 |
| .. 2.7—Wearing apparel (except foot-wear) and made-up textile goods | 35,101 | 33,255 | 1,846 |
| .. 2.8—Textiles Industries otherwise unclassified | 23,190 | 17,043 | 6,147 |
| .. 2.9—Leather, leather products and footwear | 50,778 | 47,444 | 3,334 |
| Division 3—Processing and manufacture—Metals, chemicals and products thereof | 106,425 | 101,606 | 4,819 |
| Sub-division 3.0—Manufacture of metal products otherwise unclassified | 52,254 | 50,845 | 1,409 |
| .. 3.1—Iron and steel (Basic Manufacture) | 2,679 | 2,613 | 66 |
| .. 3.2—Non-ferrous metals (Basic Manufacture) | 81 | 76 | 5 |
| .. 3.3—Transport equipment | 26,685 | 26,416 | 269 |
| .. 3.4—Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies | 2,242 | 2,213 | 29 |
| .. 3.5—Machinery (other than electrical machinery including Engineering work shops) | 9,267 | 9,187 | 80 |
| .. 3.6—Basic Industrial chemicals, fertilisers and Power Alcohol | 2,976 | 2,843 | 133 |
| .. 3.7—Medical and Pharmaceutical preparations | 365 | 352 | 13 |
| .. 3.8—Manufacture of chemical products otherwise unclassified | 9,876 | 7,061 | 2,815 |

Industries and Services. *

India, 1951)

| Employers | | | Employees | | | Independent workers | | |
|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Persons (5) | Males (6) | Females (7) | Persons (8) | Males (9) | Females (10) | Persons (11) | Males (12) | Females (13) |
| 192,084 | 175,706 | 16,378 | 1,334,261 | 1,150,824 | 183,437 | 1,306,174 | 1,090,265 | 215,909 |
| 7,426 | 6,857 | 569 | 91,394 | 67,770 | 23,624 | 88,339 | 76,397 | 11,942 |
| 1,561 | 1,380 | 181 | 8,145 | 7,372 | 773 | 22,301 | 19,997 | 2,304 |
| 65 | 60 | 5 | 221 | 205 | 16 | 1,003 | 857 | 146 |
| 2,402 | 2,171 | 231 | 71,728 | 49,894 | 21,834 | 20,272 | 15,704 | 4,568 |
| 727 | 649 | 78 | 5,891 | 5,085 | 806 | 15,589 | 12,113 | 3,476 |
| 181 | 169 | 12 | 137 | 130 | 7 | 839 | 780 | 59 |
| 2,490 | 2,428 | 62 | 5,272 | 5,084 | 188 | 28,335 | 26,946 | 1,389 |
| 1,140 | 1,026 | 114 | 10,723 | 8,835 | 1,888 | 12,923 | 10,366 | 2,557 |
| 86 | 68 | 18 | 505 | 397 | 108 | 1,740 | 758 | 982 |
| Nil | Nil | Nil | 43 | 43 | Nil | 6 | 6 | Nil |
| 1 | 1 | Nil | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 4 | Nil |
| 63 | 58 | 5 | 199 | 183 | 16 | 496 | 460 | 36 |
| 3 | 3 | Nil | 2 | 2 | Nil | 13 | 12 | 1 |
| 924 | 841 | 83 | 6,203 | 5,126 | 1,077 | 7,872 | 6,885 | 987 |
| Nil | Nil | Nil | 319 | 251 | 68 | Nil | Nil | Nil |
| 63 | 55 | 8 | 3,450 | 2,832 | 618 | 2,792 | 2,241 | 551 |
| 35,691 | 32,427 | 3,264 | 216,931 | 190,004 | 26,937 | 310,886 | 269,377 | 41,509 |
| 788 | 745 | 43 | 3,010 | 2,714 | 296 | 4,837 | 3,764 | 1,073 |
| 2,891 | 2,158 | 733 | 11,393 | 10,050 | 1,343 | 5,928 | 3,633 | 2,295 |
| 1,407 | 1,229 | 178 | 5,040 | 4,746 | 294 | 7,796 | 5,689 | 2,107 |
| 780 | 705 | 75 | 3,390 | 3,184 | 206 | 9,816 | 8,140 | 1,676 |
| 1,459 | 1,331 | 128 | 4,317 | 4,141 | 176 | 31,866 | 31,074 | 792 |
| 2,554 | 2,448 | 106 | 19,761 | 17,761 | 2,000 | 10,568 | 8,641 | 1,927 |
| 18,314 | 16,771 | 1,543 | 140,406 | 120,866 | 19,540 | 168,118 | 144,276 | 23,842 |
| 3,026 | 2,948 | 78 | 9,724 | 9,140 | 584 | 22,351 | 21,167 | 1,184 |
| 1,704 | 1,504 | 200 | 5,045 | 3,788 | 1,257 | 16,441 | 11,751 | 4,690 |
| 2,768 | 2,588 | 180 | 14,845 | 13,614 | 1,231 | 33,165 | 31,242 | 1,923 |
| 6,782 | 6,580 | 202 | 54,129 | 51,036 | 3,093 | 45,514 | 43,990 | 1,524 |
| 3,614 | 3,531 | 83 | 13,091 | 12,720 | 371 | 35,549 | 34,594 | 955 |
| 264 | 258 | 6 | 1,089 | 1,065 | 24 | 1,326 | 1,290 | 36 |
| 11 | 7 | 4 | 47 | 47 | Nil | 23 | 22 | 1 |
| 1,553 | 1,543 | 10 | 20,352 | 20,166 | 186 | 4,780 | 4,707 | 73 |
| 169 | 168 | 1 | 1,310 | 1,296 | 14 | 763 | 749 | 14 |
| 397 | 396 | 1 | 7,627 | 7,559 | 68 | 1,243 | 1,232 | 11 |
| 104 | 97 | 7 | 2,505 | 2,410 | 95 | 367 | 326 | 31 |
| 33 | 29 | 4 | 177 | 171 | 6 | 155 | 152 | 3 |
| 637 | 551 | 86 | 7,931 | 5,602 | 2,329 | 1,308 | 908 | 400 |

No.10—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in

| Division (1) | Total | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Persons (2) | Males (3) | Females (4) |
| Division 4—Processing and Manufacture not elsewhere specified | 189,627 | 171,638 | 17,989 |
| Sub-division 4·0—Manufacturing industries otherwise unclassified | 43,490 | 42,454 | 1,036 |
| .. 4·1—Products of petroleum and coal | 186 | 141 | 45 |
| .. 4·2—Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products | 7,675 | 5,553 | 2,122 |
| .. 4·3—Cement-Cement pipes and other cement products | 3,239 | 2,792 | 447 |
| .. 4·4—Non-metallic mineral products | 29,904 | 25,655 | 4,249 |
| .. 4·5—Rubber Products | 458 | 454 | 4 |
| .. 4·6—Wood and wood products other than furniture and fixtures | 86,168 | 77,017 | 9,151 |
| .. 4·7—Furniture and fixtures | 1,854 | 1,727 | 127 |
| .. 4·8—Paper and paper products | 234 | 182 | 52 |
| .. 4·9—Printing and allied industries | 16,419 | 15,663 | 756 |
| Division 5—Construction and utilities | 160,397 | 133,773 | 26,624 |
| Sub-division 5·0—Construction and maintenance of works otherwise unclassified | 4,610 | 3,543 | 1,067 |
| .. 5·1—Construction and maintenance—Buildings | 84,947 | 72,248 | 10,699 |
| .. 5·2 .. —Roads, bridges and other transport works | 11,533 | 8,299 | 3,234 |
| .. 5·3 .. —Telegraph and telephone lines | 2,348 | 2,226 | 122 |
| .. 5·4 .. —Operations—Irrigation and other agricultural works | 21,268 | 15,772 | 5,496 |
| .. 5·5—Works and services—Electric Power and gas supply | 9,763 | 9,324 | 439 |
| .. 5·6 .. —Domestic and industrial water supply | 6,768 | 5,801 | 967 |
| .. 5·7—Sanitary works and services | 19,160 | 14,560 | 4,600 |
| Division 6—Commerce | 533,753 | 458,882 | 74,871 |
| Sub-division 6·0—Retail trade otherwise unclassified | 187,883 | 163,514 | 23,369 |
| .. 6·1—Retail trade in foodstuffs (including beverages and narcotics) | 190,770 | 152,778 | 37,992 |
| .. 6·2—Retail trade in fuel (including petrol) | 20,286 | 17,180 | 3,646 |
| .. 6·3—Retail trade in textile and leather goods | 44,630 | 42,420 | 2,210 |
| .. 6·4—Wholesale trade in food-stuffs | 17,657 | 15,671 | 1,986 |
| .. 6·5 .. in commodities other than food-stuffs | 31,952 | 30,672 | 1,280 |
| .. 6·6—Real Estate | 1,115 | 839 | 276 |
| .. 6·7—Insurance | 6,954 | 6,032 | 922 |
| .. 6·8—Money-lending, banking and other financial business | 31,966 | 28,776 | 3,190 |
| Division 7—Transport, storage and communications | 150,311 | 145,858 | 4,453 |
| Sub-division 7·0—Transport and communications otherwise unclassified and incidental services | 1,909 | 1,882 | 27 |
| .. 7·1—Transport by Road | 75,989 | 73,977 | 2,012 |
| .. 7·2—Transport by Water | 12,668 | 12,014 | 654 |
| .. 7·3—Transport by Air | 714 | 687 | 27 |
| .. 7·4—Railway transport | 41,661 | 40,768 | 893 |
| .. 7·5—Storage and warehousing | 317 | 303 | 14 |
| .. 7·6—Postal services | 12,459 | 12,053 | 406 |
| .. 7·7—Telegraph services | 2,036 | 2,027 | 9 |
| .. 7·8—Telephone services | 1,632 | 1,234 | 398 |
| .. 7·9—Wireless services | 926 | 913 | 13 |

Industries and Services *—*contd.*

| Employers | | | Employees | | | Independent workers | | |
|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Persons (5) | Males (6) | Females (7) | Persons (8) | Males (9) | Females (10) | Persons (11) | Males (12) | Females (13) |
| 12,652 | 11,916 | 736 | 48,459 | 44,811 | 3,648 | 128,516 | 114,911 | 13,605 |
| 4,104 | 4,013 | 91 | 9,473 | 9,205 | 268 | 29,913 | 29,236 | 677 |
| 5 | 5 | Nil | 94 | 80 | 14 | 87 | 56 | 31 |
| 406 | 361 | 45 | 3,143 | 2,401 | 742 | 4,126 | 2,791 | 1,335 |
| 126 | 123 | 3 | 2,816 | 2,498 | 318 | 297 | 171 | 126 |
| 1,759 | 1,518 | 241 | 3,924 | 3,348 | 576 | 24,221 | 20,789 | 3,432 |
| 17 | 16 | 1 | 135 | 132 | 3 | 306 | 306 | Nil |
| 4,430 | 4,166 | 264 | 16,175 | 15,078 | 1,097 | 65,563 | 57,773 | 7,790 |
| 127 | 92 | 35 | 302 | 293 | 9 | 1,425 | 1,342 | 83 |
| 2 | 2 | Nil | 162 | 115 | 47 | 70 | 65 | 5 |
| 1,676 | 1,620 | 56 | 12,235 | 11,661 | 574 | 2,508 | 2,382 | 126 |
| 6,574 | 6,085 | 489 | 84,926 | 70,485 | 14,441 | 68,897 | 57,203 | 11,694 |
| 111 | 100 | 11 | 1,735 | 1,346 | 389 | 2,764 | 2,097 | 667 |
| 5,100 | 4,704 | 396 | 32,783 | 28,320 | 4,463 | 47,064 | 41,224 | 5,840 |
| 639 | 623 | 16 | 6,673 | 5,354 | 1,319 | 4,221 | 2,322 | 1,899 |
| 26 | 26 | Nil | 2,230 | 2,186 | 44 | 92 | 14 | 78 |
| 246 | 206 | 40 | 11,894 | 8,773 | 3,121 | 9,128 | 6,793 | 2,335 |
| 155 | 152 | 3 | 8,054 | 7,650 | 404 | 1,554 | 1,522 | 32 |
| 214 | 204 | 10 | 3,378 | 3,024 | 354 | 3,176 | 2,573 | 603 |
| 83 | 70 | 13 | 18,179 | 13,832 | 4,347 | 898 | 658 | 240 |
| 82,496 | 75,349 | 7,147 | 157,852 | 147,557 | 10,295 | 293,405 | 235,976 | 57,429 |
| 27,994 | 25,734 | 2,260 | 54,140 | 50,717 | 3,423 | 105,749 | 88,063 | 17,686 |
| 28,098 | 24,830 | 3,268 | 40,341 | 36,111 | 4,230 | 122,331 | 91,837 | 30,494 |
| 3,475 | 3,114 | 361 | 6,689 | 6,132 | 557 | 10,662 | 7,934 | 2,728 |
| 9,046 | 8,783 | 263 | 16,868 | 16,182 | 686 | 18,716 | 17,455 | 1,261 |
| 3,208 | 3,026 | 182 | 6,265 | 6,051 | 214 | 8,184 | 6,594 | 1,590 |
| 5,318 | 5,100 | 218 | 16,882 | 16,528 | 354 | 9,752 | 9,044 | 708 |
| 171 | 147 | 24 | 517 | 477 | 40 | 427 | 215 | 212 |
| 497 | 454 | 43 | 3,079 | 2,820 | 259 | 3,378 | 2,758 | 620 |
| 4,689 | 4,161 | 528 | 13,071 | 12,539 | 532 | 14,206 | 12,076 | 2,130 |
| 5,664 | 5,465 | 199 | 109,283 | 106,176 | 3,107 | 35,364 | 34,217 | 1,147 |
| 25 | 23 | 2 | 1,078 | 1,076 | 2 | 806 | 783 | 23 |
| 4,203 | 4,059 | 144 | 41,000 | 40,006 | 994 | 30,786 | 29,912 | 874 |
| 1,430 | 1,377 | 53 | 7,706 | 7,343 | 363 | 3,532 | 3,294 | 238 |
| 6 | 6 | Nil | 707 | 680 | 27 | 1 | 1 | Nil |
| Nil | Nil | Nil | 41,567 | 40,679 | 888 | 94 | 89 | 5 |
| Nil | Nil | Nil | 172 | 165 | 7 | 145 | 138 | 7 |
| Nil | Nil | Nil | 12,459 | 12,053 | 406 | Nil | Nil | Nil |
| Nil | Nil | Nil | 2,036 | 2,027 | 9 | Nil | Nil | Nil |
| Nil | Nil | Nil | 1,632 | 1,234 | 398 | Nil | Nil | Nil |
| Nil | Nil | Nil | 926 | 913 | 13 | Nil | Nil | N |

No.10—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in

| Divisions (1) | Total | | |
|---|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Persons (2) | Males (3) | Females (4) |
| Division 8—Health, Education and public administration | 276,036 | 241,923 | 34,113 |
| Sub-division 8·1—Medical and other Health services ... | 32,032 | 23,682 | 8,350 |
| „ 8·2—Educational services and research ... | 77,449 | 58,848 | 18,601 |
| „ 8·3—Army, Navy and Air Force ... | — | — | — |
| „ 8·4—Police (other than village watchmen) | 23,117 | 23,117 | Nil |
| „ 8·5—Village officers and servants including village watchmen ... | 27,509 | 27,509 | Nil |
| „ 8·6—Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards ... | 21,732 | 18,986 | 2,746 |
| „ 8·7—Employees of State Governments ... | 57,462 | 54,598 | 2,864 |
| „ 8·8—Employees of the Union Governments | 35,118 | 33,787 | 1,331 |
| „ 8·9—Employees of Non-Indian Governments | 1,617 | 1,396 | 221 |
| Division 9—Services not elsewhere specified | 640,517 | 500,056 | 140,461 |
| Sub-division 9·0—Services otherwise unclassified ... | 264,297 | 189,440 | 74,857 |
| 9·1—Domestic services (but not including services rendered by members of family households to one another) ... | 91,516 | 60,108 | 31,408 |
| „ 9·2—Barbers and beauty shops ... | 49,104 | 46,350 | 2,754 |
| „ 9·3—Laundries and laundry services ... | 74,424 | 60,853 | 13,571 |
| „ 9·4—Hotels, restaurants and eating houses ... | 83,012 | 70,940 | 12,072 |
| „ 9·5—Recreation services ... | 19,687 | 18,334 | 1,353 |
| „ 9·6—Legal and business services ... | 19,851 | 19,068 | 783 |
| „ 9·7—Arts, letters and journalism ... | 5,787 | 5,235 | 552 |
| „ 9·8—Religious, charitable and welfare services ... | 32,839 | 29,728 | 3,111 |

सत्यमेव जयते

Industries and Services *—*contd.*

| Employers | | | Employees | | | Independent workers | | |
|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Persons (5) | Males (6) | Females (7) | Persons (8) | Males (9) | Females (10) | Persons (11) | Males (12) | Females (13) |
| 2,598 | 2,177 | 421 | 255,529 | 224,703 | 30,826 | 17,909 | 15,043 | 2,866 |
| 1,196 | 1,057 | 139 | 19,186 | 12,801 | 6,385 | 11,650 | 9,824 | 1,826 |
| 1,402 | 1,120 | 282 | 69,788 | 52,509 | 17,279 | 6,259 | 5,219 | 1,040 |
| Nil | Nil | Nil | 23,117 | 23,117 | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil |
| Nil | Nil | Nil | 27,509 | 27,509 | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil |
| Nil | Nil | Nil | 21,732 | 18,986 | 2,746 | Nil | Nil | Nil |
| Nil | Nil | Nil | 57,462 | 54,598 | 2,864 | Nil | Nil | Nil |
| Nil | Nil | Nil | 35,118 | 33,787 | 1,331 | Nil | Nil | Nil |
| Nil | Nil | Nil | 1,617 | 1,396 | 221 | Nil | Nil | Nil |
| 31,061 | 27,824 | 3,237 | 305,035 | 239,447 | 65,588 | 304,421 | 232,785 | 71,636 |
| 4,666 | 3,691 | 975 | 126,950 | 94,083 | 32,867 | 132,681 | 91,666 | 41,015 |
| 372 | 252 | 120 | 75,035 | 49,695 | 25,340 | 16,109 | 10,161 | 5,945 |
| 3,964 | 3,809 | 155 | 10,126 | 9,832 | 294 | 35,014 | 32,709 | 2,305 |
| 4,797 | 4,387 | 410 | 12,945 | 10,867 | 2,078 | 56,682 | 45,599 | 11,083 |
| 12,945 | 11,651 | 1,294 | 41,549 | 38,970 | 2,489 | 28,608 | 20,319 | 8,289 |
| 948 | 870 | 78 | 8,664 | 8,221 | 443 | 10,075 | 9,243 | 832 |
| 1,071 | 1,032 | 39 | 12,386 | 11,856 | 530 | 6,394 | 6,180 | 214 |
| 520 | 517 | 3 | 1,780 | 1,720 | 60 | 3,487 | 2,998 | 489 |
| 1,778 | 1,615 | 163 | 15,690 | 14,203 | 1,487 | 15,371 | 13,910 | 1,461 |

* Kollegal Taluk figures have not been excluded and figures for Kanyakumari district and Shencottah Taluk have not been included.

सत्यमेव जयते

LEGISLATURE

No.11—Constituencies of Madras Legislative Assembly, 1956-57.

(Source: Public (Elections) Department, Madras)

| Name of constituency. | Number of seats. | | | Number of candidates. | | Total number of voters. | Total number of voters who voted. | Percentage of voters who voted, to total number. |
|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| | Non-reserved | Reserved Scheduled Castes, | Reserved Scheduled Tribes. | Total number. | Number of candidates qualified to fill the reserved seats. | | | |
| (1) | (a) | (b) | (c) | (a) | (b) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Washermanpet | 1 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 96,480 | 40,005 | 41.5 |
| Harbour | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 76,022 | 28,839 | 37.9 |
| Basin Bridge | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 85,667 | 36,303 | 42.4 |
| Perambur | 1 | 1 | .. | 7 | 4 | 1,91,799 | 72,454 | 37.8 |
| Thousand Lights | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 86,621 | 32,727 | 37.8 |
| Egmore | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 88,666 | 39,303 | 44.3 |
| Tripligane | 1 | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 90,420 | 36,507 | 40.4 |
| Mylapore | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 94,513 | 32,251 | 34.1 |
| Thiagarayanagar | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 1,11,797 | 37,402 | 33.5 |
| Madurantakam | 1 | 1 | .. | 7 | 3 | 1,59,340 | 69,501 | 43.6 |
| Chingleput | 1 | 1 | .. | 5 | 3 | 1,42,694 | 56,788 | 39.8 |
| Saidapet | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 81,890 | 27,148 | 33.2 |
| Ponneri | 1 | 1 | .. | 9 | 5 | 1,70,967 | 64,659 | 37.8 |
| Gummidipundi | 1 | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 75,865 | 33,868 | 44.6 |
| Tiruvallur | 1 | 1 | .. | 9 | 2 | 1,69,359 | 63,338 | 37.4 |
| Sriperumbudur | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 74,870 | 41,194 | 55.0 |
| Uthiramerur | 1 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 81,928 | 44,705 | 54.6 |
| Kancheepuram | 1 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 91,027 | 61,628 | 67.7 |
| Arkonam | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 85,622 | 47,732 | 55.7 |
| Sholinghur | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 74,186 | 41,743 | 56.3 |
| Cheyyar | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 74,385 | 50,900 | 68.4 |
| Wandiwash | 1 | 1 | .. | 10 | 7 | 1,60,030 | 88,835 | 55.5 |
| Arcot | 1 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 74,691 | 41,993 | 55.2 |
| Ranipet | 1 | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 70,501 | 37,050 | 52.6 |
| Gudiyattam | 1 | 1 | .. | 6 | 3 | 1,71,171 | 79,610 | 46.5 |
| Vellore | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 89,284 | 40,955 | 45.9 |
| Ambur | 1 | 1 | .. | 6 | 3 | 1,61,510 | 59,338 | 36.8 |
| Arni | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 76,019 | 39,471 | 51.9 |
| Polur | 1 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 82,019 | 40,383 | 49.2 |
| Thurinjapuram | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 84,704 | 36,446 | 43.0 |
| Tiruvannamalai | 1 | 1 | .. | 8 | 5 | 1,83,923 | 86,810 | 47.2 |
| Chengam | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 76,865 | 35,718 | 46.5 |
| Vaniambadi | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 80,556 | 36,047 | 44.8 |
| Tiruppattur | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 76,648 | 29,183 | 38.1 |
| Harur | 1 | 1 | .. | 9 | 3 | 1,84,474 | 60,328 | 32.7 |
| Krishnagiri | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 96,518 | 35,196 | 36.5 |
| Uddanapalli | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 85,551 | 22,214 | 26.0 |
| Hosur | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 83,913 | 26,111 | 31.1 |
| Pennagaram | 1 | .. | .. | 8 | .. | 89,416 | 27,981 | 31.3 |
| Dharmapuri | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 91,530 | 33,377 | 36.5 |
| Yercaud | 1 | .. | 1 | 6 | 4 | 1,59,323 | 51,386 | 32.3 |
| Salem I | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 93,489 | 55,193 | 59.1 |
| Salem II | 1 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 74,478 | 36,315 | 48.8 |
| Veerapandy | 1 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 74,451 | 38,729 | 52.0 |
| Taramangalam | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 73,266 | 24,973 | 34.1 |
| Mettur | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 82,184 | 34,223 | 41.7 |
| Sankari | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 86,522 | 35,828 | 41.4 |
| Tiruchengode | 1 | 1 | .. | 13 | 5 | 1,67,353 | 56,345 | 33.7 |
| Namakkal | 1 | 1 | .. | 8 | 4 | 1,64,642 | 69,694 | 42.4 |
| Sendamangalam | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 77,493 | 40,906 | 52.8 |
| Rasipuram | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 78,017 | 38,655 | 49.6 |
| Attur | 1 | 1 | .. | 9 | 4 | 1,54,364 | 74,837 | 48.5 |

No.11—Constituencies of Madras Legislative Assembly, 1956.57—cont.

| (1) Name of constituency. | (2) Number of seats. | | | (3) Number of candidates. | | (4) Total number of voters. | (5) Total number of voters who voted. | (6) Percentage of voters who voted, to total number. |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--|---|
| | (a) Non-reserved | (b) Reserved Scheduled Castes. | (c) Reserved Scheduled Tribes. | (a) Total number. | (b) Number of candidates qualified to fill the reserved seats. | | | |
| Kallakurichi | 1 | 1 | .. | 7 | 4 | 1,65,468 | 60,670 | 36.7 |
| Tirukoilur | 1 | 1 | .. | 6 | 2 | 1,75,837 | 92,092 | 52.4 |
| Sathiamangalam | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 80,814 | 35,985 | 44.5 |
| Gingee | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 87,980 | 43,598 | 49.2 |
| Tindivanam | 1 | 1 | .. | 7 | 3 | 1,55,419 | 72,545 | 46.7 |
| Valavanur | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 94,114 | 52,112 | 55.4 |
| Villupuram | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 90,763 | 49,242 | 54.3 |
| Ulundurpet | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 85,430 | 49,226 | 57.6 |
| Cuddalore | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 92,967 | 51,579 | 55.5 |
| Nellikuppam | 1 | 1 | .. | 5 | 3 | 1,62,499 | 82,534 | 50.7 |
| Nallur | 1 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 80,661 | 47,627 | 59.1 |
| Vridhachalam | 1 | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 77,496 | 38,660 | 49.9 |
| Bhuvanagiri | 1 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 90,032 | 43,836 | 48.7 |
| Chidambaram | 1 | 1 | .. | 7 | 4 | 1,65,203 | 90,127 | 54.6 |
| Sirkali | 1 | 1 | .. | 8 | 4 | 1,58,328 | 90,177 | 56.8 |
| Mayuram | 1 | 1 | .. | 10 | 6 | 1,83,122 | 85,571 | 46.7 |
| Nannilam | 1 | 1 | .. | 8 | 4 | 1,65,455 | 95,200 | 57.5 |
| Nagapattinam | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 81,753 | 47,281 | 57.8 |
| Tiruthuraiyudi | 1 | 1 | .. | 6 | 3 | 1,76,410 | 1,14,065 | 64.0 |
| Mannargudi | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 90,015 | 56,416 | 62.0 |
| Aduthurai | 1 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 97,950 | 54,655 | 55.8 |
| Kumbakonam | 1 | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 88,621 | 46,645 | 52.7 |
| Papanasam | 1 | 1 | .. | 9 | 4 | 1,60,721 | 70,790 | 44.0 |
| Tiruvaiyur | 1 | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 82,597 | 46,012 | 55.7 |
| Thanjavur | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 81,430 | 42,565 | 52.3 |
| Gandarakottai | 1 | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 80,716 | 41,255 | 51.1 |
| Adirampattinam | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 83,913 | 53,139 | 63.3 |
| Pattukkottai | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 90,416 | 56,370 | 62.3 |
| Arantangi | 1 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 88,613 | 41,165 | 46.5 |
| Thirumayam | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 90,521 | 50,174 | 56.2 |
| Alangudi | 1 | 1 | .. | 12 | 5 | 1,54,984 | 75,397 | 48.7 |
| Andanallur | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 84,629 | 34,404 | 40.6 |
| Tiruchirapalli I | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 82,474 | 41,038 | 49.8 |
| Tiruchirapalli II | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 90,160 | 44,014 | 48.8 |
| Srirangam | 1 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 86,594 | 46,715 | 54.0 |
| Lalgudi | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 89,815 | 54,806 | 61.0 |
| T. Palur | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 81,385 | 40,618 | 49.0 |
| Jayankondan | 1 | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 85,309 | 41,933 | 49.2 |
| Ariyalur | 1 | .. | .. | 8 | .. | 90,932 | 42,980 | 47.3 |
| Perambalur | 1 | 1 | .. | 14 | 9 | 1,80,411 | 93,480 | 51.8 |
| Musiri | 1 | 1 | .. | 11 | 6 | 1,58,561 | 84,628 | 53.4 |
| Karur | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 83,526 | 53,008 | 63.5 |
| Aravakurichi | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 88,480 | 45,156 | 51.0 |
| Kulittalai | 1 | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 89,574 | 48,349 | 54.0 |
| Panjapatti | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 79,117 | 38,316 | 48.4 |
| Manapparai | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 90,585 | 33,564 | 37.1 |
| Tirukoshtiyur | 1 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 87,159 | 47,128 | 54.1 |
| Karaikudi | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 86,971 | 50,747 | 58.3 |
| Sivaganga | 1 | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 98,666 | 57,860 | 58.6 |
| Tiruvadana | 1 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 83,346 | 45,030 | 54.0 |
| Manamadurai | 1 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 90,168 | 42,066 | 46.7 |
| Paramakudi | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 1,00,451 | 45,377 | 45.2 |
| Ramanathapuram | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 96,220 | 49,687 | 51.6 |
| Mudukulathur | 1 | 1 | .. | 4 | 2 | 1,86,050 | 89,270 | 48.0 |

No.11—Constituencies of Madras Legislative Assembly, 1956-57—Cont.

| Name of constituency. | Number of seats. | | | Number of candidates. | | Total number of voters. | Total number of voters who voted. | Percentage of voters who voted, to total number. |
|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| | (1) | (2) | | (3) | | | | |
| | Non-reserved. | for | for | Total number | Number of candidates qualified to fill the reserved seats. | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| | (a) | Reserved Scheduled Castes. | Reserved Scheduled Tribes. | (a) | (b) | | | |
| Aruppukkottai | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | - | 79,794 | 58,058 | 72.7 |
| Sattur | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 90,740 | 68,496 | 75.5 |
| Sivakasi | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 87,423 | 47,623 | 54.5 |
| Srivilliputtur | 1 | 1 | .. | 11 | .. | 1,92,625 | 1,01,591 | 52.7 |
| Koilpatti | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | 5 | 78,841 | 36,139 | 45.8 |
| Kadambur | 1 | 1 | .. | 8 | .. | 1,61,364 | 66,616 | 41.3 |
| Tuticorin | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | 4 | 85,697 | 47,555 | 55.5 |
| Srivaikuntam | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 91,557 | 49,049 | 53.6 |
| Tiruchendur | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 99,432 | 47,430 | 47.7 |
| Sattangulam | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 1,01,233 | 59,156 | 58.4 |
| Radhapuram | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 92,611 | 42,556 | 46.0 |
| Nanguneri | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 83,654 | 43,623 | 52.1 |
| Tirunelveli | 1 | 1 | .. | 13 | .. | 1,73,695 | 74,887 | 43.1 |
| Ambasamudram | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | 5 | 95,325 | 50,704 | 53.2 |
| Kadayam | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 89,030 | 58,896 | 66.2 |
| Tenkasi | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 82,107 | 59,052 | 71.9 |
| Alangulam | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 94,908 | 37,829 | 39.9 |
| Sankarankoil | 1 | 1 | .. | 8 | .. | 1,74,765 | 79,429 | 45.5 |
| Kanyakumari | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | 4 | 71,481 | 55,871 | 78.1 |
| Nagercoil | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 90,534 | 69,328 | 76.6 |
| Kolachel | 1 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 78,859 | 34,570 | 43.8 |
| Padmanabhapuram | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 77,102 | 36,610 | 47.5 |
| Killiyoor | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 66,513 | — | — |
| Vilavankode | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 67,159 | — | — |
| Uthamapalayam | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 94,840 | 57,226 | 60.3 |
| Bodinayakanur | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 88,886 | 54,067 | 60.8 |
| Kodaikanal | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 93,864 | 44,236 | 47.8 |
| Theni | 1 | 1 | .. | 7 | 4 | 1,58,034 | 78,679 | 49.8 |
| Usilampatti | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 86,904 | 47,879 | 55.1 |
| Tirumangalam | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 86,991 | 48,727 | 56.0 |
| Madurai East | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 97,680 | 43,759 | 44.8 |
| Madurai Central | 1 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 93,744 | 43,236 | 46.1 |
| Tiruparankunram | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 95,174 | 44,174 | 46.4 |
| Nilakkottai | 1 | 1 | .. | 8 | .. | 1,52,137 | 81,641 | 53.7 |
| Melur | 1 | 1 | .. | 7 | 4 | 1,70,331 | 78,103 | 45.9 |
| Vadamadurai | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | 3 | 70,949 | 32,099 | 45.3 |
| Vedasandur | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 91,194 | 52,211 | 57.3 |
| Dindigul | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 93,280 | 44,429 | 47.6 |
| Authoor | 1 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 1,10,089 | 54,525 | 49.5 |
| Ottanchatram | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 81,873 | 36,163 | 44.2 |
| Palni | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 85,382 | 47,289 | 55.4 |
| Udumalpet | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 90,360 | 55,187 | 61.1 |
| Pollachi | 1 | 1 | .. | 8 | 5 | 1,77,434 | 1,05,736 | 59.6 |
| Koilpalayam | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 78,059 | 48,565 | 62.2 |
| Dharapuram | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 96,614 | 55,814 | 57.8 |
| Kangayam | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 97,337 | 37,468 | 38.5 |
| Chennimalai | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 80,381 | 42,172 | 52.5 |
| Erode | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 95,917 | 51,170 | 53.3 |
| Perundurai | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 72,499 | 41,472 | 57.2 |
| Bhavani | 1 | 1 | .. | 5 | 2 | 1,75,870 | 76,881 | 43.7 |
| Gobichettipalayam | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 91,093 | 48,365 | 53.1 |
| Nambiyur | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 77,537 | — | — |
| Tiruppur | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 94,395 | 51,490 | 54.6 |
| Palladam | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 90,803 | 47,019 | 51.8 |

No.11—Constituencies of Madras Legislative Assembly, 1956—57—cont.

| Name of constituency. | Number of seats. | | | Number of candidates. | | Total number of voters. | Total number of voters who voted. | Percentage of voters who voted, to total number. |
|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| | (a) Non-reserved. | (b) Reserved for Scheduled Castes. | (c) Reserved for Scheduled Tribes. | (a) Total number. | (b) Number of candidates qualified to fill the reserved seats. | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| Coimbatore I | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 93,297 | 46,689 | 50.0 |
| Coimbatore II | 1 | 1 | .. | 2 | 3 | 1,83,799 | 86,767 | 47.2 |
| Sulur | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 79,503 | 41,244 | 51.9 |
| Avanashi | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 81,634 | 34,457 | 42.2 |
| Mettupalayam | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 69,821 | 42,079 | 60.2 |
| Coonoor | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 89,256 | 49,878 | 55.9 |
| Ootacamund | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 81,929 | 40,180 | 49.1 |
| Total | 167 | 37 | 1 | 787 | 154 | 1,75,17,693 | 85,37,593 | 48.74 |

No.12. General summary of results of bye-elections to the Madras Legislative Assembly 1958—59.

[Source: Public (Elections) Department, Madras]

PART I

| Name of constituency | Number of seats to be filled. | Number of seats filled with out contest. | Number of candidates for contested seats | Total Number of voters in contested constituencies. | Number of electors who voted. | Percentage of electors who voted to the total number of voters in contested constituencies. |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|---|-------------------------------|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| Tiruvadanai Assembly Constituency | 1 | .. | 3 | 86,214 | 47,585 | 55.2 |
| Tuticorin Assembly constituency | 1 | .. | 3 | 89,715 | 54,408 | 60.6 |

By-Elections and biennial elections to the Madras Legislative Council—1958—59.

PART II

(I) BYE-ELECTIONS

Madras - cum - Chingleput-cum-North Arcot (Local Authorities) constituency

1 1

(II) BIENNIAL-ELECTIONS

| | | | | | | |
|--|---|----|----|--------|-------|----|
| Salem - cum - Coimbatore-cum-Nilgiris (Local Authorities) constituency. | 3 | .. | 15 | 1,327 | 1,273 | 96 |
| Madurai-cum-Ramanathapuram-cum-Tirunelveli-cum-Kanyakumari (Local Authorities) constituency. | 3 | .. | 12 | 1,754 | 1,671 | 95 |
| Madras-cum-Chingleput-cum-North Arcot (Local Authorities) constituency. | 1 | .. | 6 | 786 | 745 | 95 |
| Madras (Teachers) constituency. | 2 | .. | 6 | 14,294 | 9,024 | 63 |
| Madras (Graduates) constituency. | 2 | .. | 5 | 25,285 | 9,439 | 37 |

This do not include the nominations of four members made by the Governor during the period.

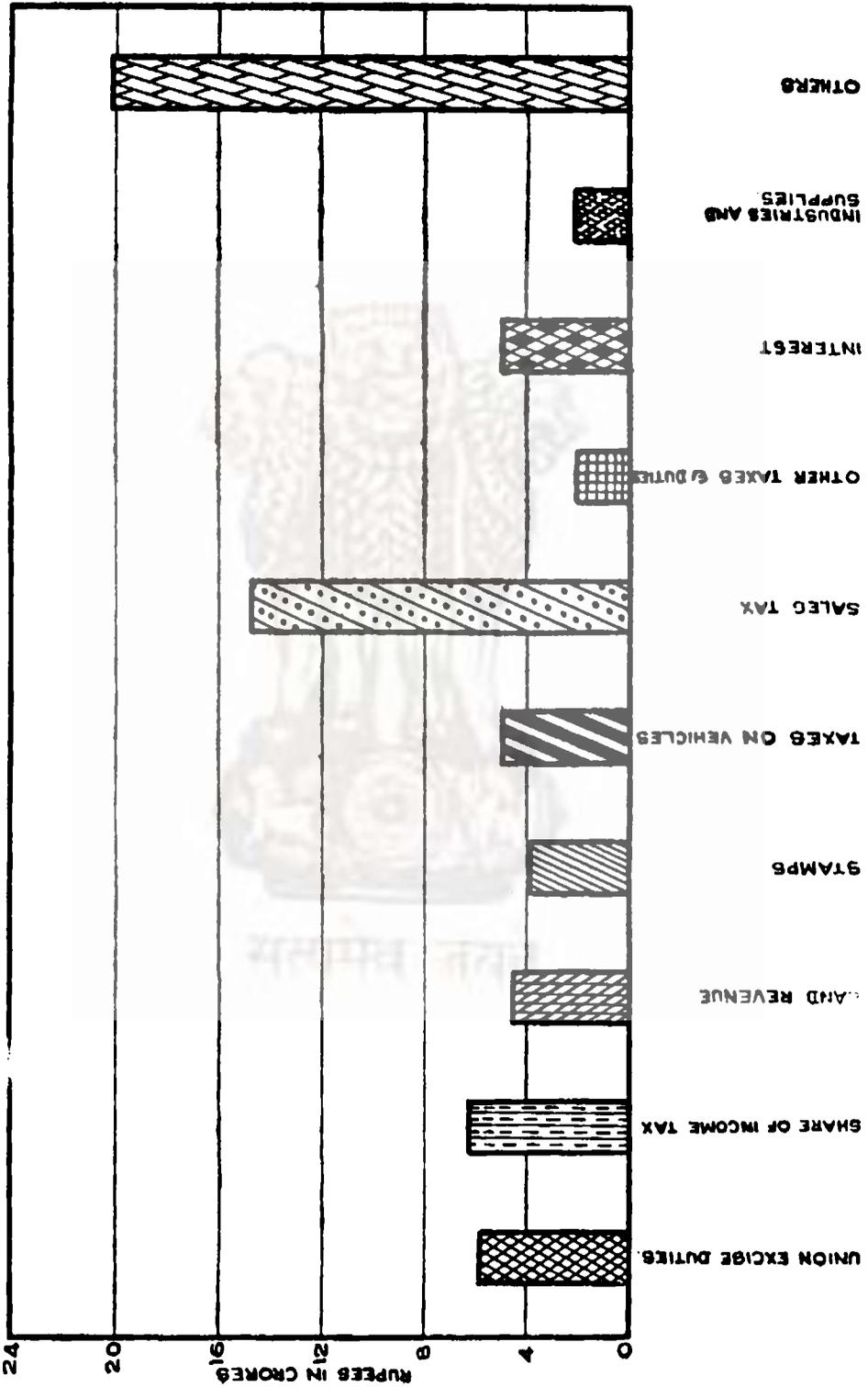
STATE FINANCE

No.18—STATE FINANCE—REVENUE

(Compiled from the Annual Financial Statement of the Government of Madras
for 1958—59 of the Finance Department, Madras)

| Major Head | Accounts 1958-59. |
|--|----------------------|
| | Rs. |
| Union Excise Duties | 5,88,53,000 |
| Taxes on income other than Corporation Tax— | |
| Share of Income Tax | 6,36,72,000 |
| Taxes on Agricultural Income | 86,55,048 |
| Estate Duty | 25,18,000 |
| Taxes on Railway Fares | 70,37,000 |
| Land Revenue (excluding irrigation revenue) | 4,58,32,901 |
| State Excise Duties | 22,62,665 |
| Stamps | 3,91,81,316 |
| Forest | 1,30,62,640 |
| Registration | 86,26,592 |
| Taxes on vehicles | 4,99,58,077 |
| Sales Tax | 14,76,10,731 |
| Other Taxes and Duties | 2,07,50,564 |
| Irrigation, Navigation, embankment and drainage works (commercial) Net receipts | 70,62,963 |
| Irrigation, Navigation, embankment and drainage works—(non-commercial) | 86,68,843 |
| Interest | 4,94,96,270 |
| Civil Administration— | |
| Administration of Justice | 56,07,196 |
| Jails | 24,07,609 |
| Police | 22,58,044 |
| Education | 1,79,59,294 |
| Medical | 73,90,280 |
| Public Health | 68,05,255 |
| Agriculture | 1,62,15,664 |
| Animal Husbandry | 18,26,735 |
| Co-operation | 72,42,611 |
| Industries and Supplies | 2,17,02,757 |
| Miscellaneous departments | 1,19,06,958 |
| Civil works | 1,10,45,324 |
| Receipts in aid of superannuation | 9,26,471 |
| Stationery and Printing | 19,07,205 |
| Miscellaneous | 2,56,63,093 |
| Receipts from Road and Water Transport schemes—net receipts | 28,06,649 |
| Grants in aid from Union Government | 5,24,608 |
| Miscellaneous adjustments between Union and State Governments | 1,55,574 |
| Extraordinary receipt | 29,68,732 |
| Receipts on account of Community Development Projects, National Extension Service and Local Development works | 1,89,38,176 |
| Total Revenue | 69,95,06,845 |
| Excess of expenditure over Revenue or Deficit | 69,95,06,845 |
| Total Revenue 1957—58 | 62,56,36,243 |

STATE FINANCE - REVENUE 1958-59.

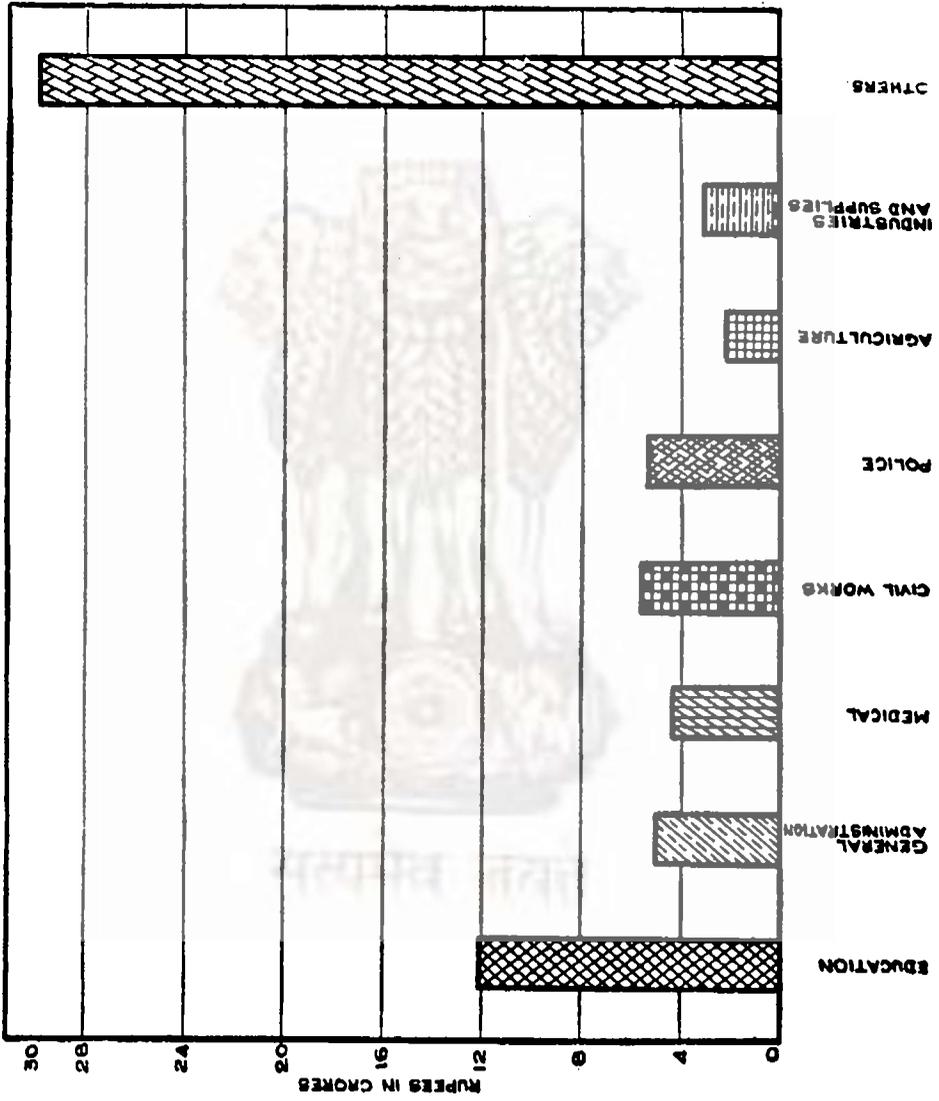


No.14—STATE FINANCE—EXPENDITURE

(Compiled from the Annual Financial Statement of the Government Madras
for 1958—59 of the Finance Department, Madras)

| Major Head | Accounts 1958-59 |
|--|---------------------|
| | Rs. |
| Taxes on Income other than Corporation Tax | 4,84,535 |
| Land Revenue | 1,72,82,770 |
| State Excise Duties | 6,24,296 |
| Stamps | 20,84,503 |
| Forest | 61,21,421 |
| Registration | 37,74,405 |
| Taxes on vehicles | 73,39,732 |
| Sales Tax | 50,24,120 |
| Other Taxes and Duties | 1,38,88,700 |
| Interest on Irrigation works - Commercial | 1,99,06,570 |
| Irrigation—other revenue expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues | 1,01,02,747 |
| Interest on Debt and other obligations | 2,34,03,472 |
| Appropriation for reduction or avoidance of Debt | 2,85,29,800 |
| Civil Administration— | |
| General Administration | 5,11,93,676 |
| Administration of Justice | 1,35,58,031 |
| Jails | 1,04,60,845 |
| Police | 5,46,93,934 |
| Scientific departments | 3,27,092 |
| Education | 12,21,98,698 |
| Medical | 4,41,58,623 |
| Public Health | 85,05,030 |
| Agriculture | 2,31,22,418 |
| Animal Husbandry | 73,69,676 |
| Co-operation | 1,68,37,893 |
| Industries and Supplies | 3,17,94,367 |
| Miscellaneous departments | 3,29,92,687 |
| Civil works | 5,68,12,829 |
| Famine | 57,11,070 |
| Territorial and political pensions | 1,927 |
| Privy purses and allowances of Indian Rulers | 69,072 |
| Superannuation allowances and pensions | 1,35,02,414 |
| Commutation of pensions financed from ordinary revenues | 10,96,034 |
| Stationery and Printing | 1,03,86,892 |
| Miscellaneous | 1,12,59,510 |
| Extraordinary charges | 2,69,390 |
| Community Development Projects, National Extension Service and Local Development works | 2,86,47,415 |
| Total - Expenditure on Revenue Account | 68,35,36,594 |
| Excess of Revenue over Expenditure or Surplus | 1,59,70,251 |
| | 69,95,06,845 |
| Total expenditure 1957—58 | 59,15,02,281 |

STATE FINANCE - EXPENDITURE 1958-59



No.15.—Statement showing the Excise Revenue in the State during the year 1958—59.

[Source: Board of Revenue (Excise), Madras]

Sources of Revenue

| VIII State Excise Duties. | Rs. | ₹P. |
|---|-----------|-----|
| (a) Malt Liquors | 91,707 | 24 |
| (b) Mines and Spirits (Foreign Liquors other than Beer, Medicated Wines and Commercial Spirits) ... | 6,27,803 | 51 |
| (c) Receipts from Commercial spirits including denatured spirits and medicated wines. ... | 2,08,026 | 22 |
| (d) Opium | 43,558 | 49 |
| (e) Duties on Medicinal and toilet preparations containing alcohol, opium etc. | 5,09,078 | 79 |
| (f) Hemp and other drugs | 6,141 | 09 |
| (g) Receipts from Distilleries | 1,11,738 | 03 |
| (h) Fines, Confiscations and Miscellaneous | 6,36,624 | 17 |
| (j) Recoveries of Overpayments | 889 | 51 |
| (k) Collection of payments for services rendered | 53,844 | 71 |
| | 22,89,411 | 76 |
| (i) Deduct Refunds | 26,746 | 76 |
| Grand Total | 22,62,665 | 00 |
| 1957—58 | 27,56,427 | 76 |

No.16.—Capital expenditure on electricity schemes in the Madras State for 1958—59 (excluding licensees area).

[Source: Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras]

| Name of Scheme. | 1958-59 |
|---|----------------|
| | (Rs. in lakhs) |
| 1. Pykara Hydro Electric Scheme | 181.99 |
| 2. Mettur —do— | 323.66 |
| 3. Papanasam —do— | 180.67 |
| 4. Madras Electricity System | 195.38 |
| 5. Periyar Hydro Electric Scheme | 141.98 |
| 6. Kundah do | 445.89 |
| 7. Sandynallah do | 3.09 |
| Total | 1472.66 |
| 1957—58 | 1340.31 |

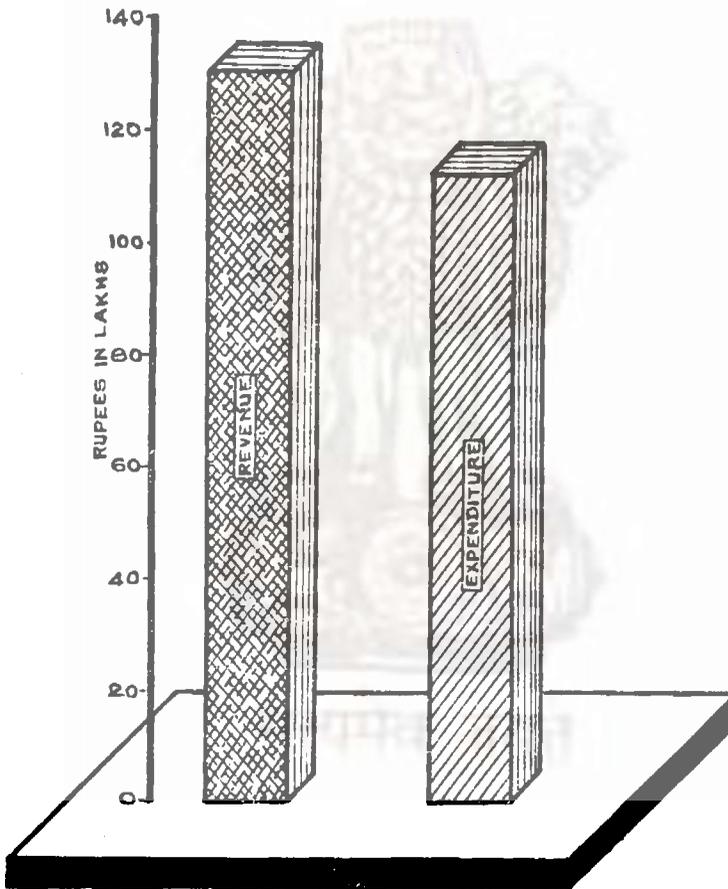
(Prepared from the Accountant General's Financial Schedule for 1958-59)

No.17—Revenue and expenditure of the forest department during the year 1958—59.

[Source: Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras]

| Circle and Division. (1) | Revenue. | | Expenditure | | Surplus or Deficit (4) Rs. | Percentage of surplus to Gross Revenue. (5) % |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| | (2) Rs. | (3) Rs. | (3) Rs. | (4) Rs. | | |
| SALEM CIRCLE | | | | | | |
| Direction | 19,614 | 1,00,800 | 1,00,800 | — | 81,186 | 56.85 |
| Vellore East | 8,75,981 | 3,78,023 | 3,78,023 | +4,97,958 | 18,04,750 | 81.36 |
| Vellore West | 22,18,201 | 4,13,451 | 4,13,451 | +18,04,750 | 3,43,049 | 49.36 |
| Salem North | 6,95,060 | 3,52,011 | 3,52,011 | +3,43,049 | 4,00,716 | 52.63 |
| Salem South | 9,51,506 | 4,00,716 | 4,00,716 | +5,50,790 | 1,91,912 | — |
| Chingleput | 30,003 | 2,21,915 | 2,21,915 | +1,91,912 | 3,82,028 | — |
| Saidapet | 77,810 | 3,82,028 | 3,82,028 | — | 3,04,218 | — |
| Cuddalore | 1,93,378 | 4,95,984 | 4,95,984 | — | — | — |
| COIMBATORE CIRCLE | | | | | | |
| Coimbatore North | 18,06,083 | 3,25,069 | 3,25,069 | +14,81,014 | — | 82 |
| Coimbatore South | 13,59,803 | 8,64,389 | 8,64,389 | +4,95,414 | — | 36.44 |
| Madurai North | 4,32,653 | 3,62,657 | 3,62,657 | +69,996 | — | 16.18 |
| Ootacamund | 4,49,391 | 4,87,712 | 4,87,712 | —38,321 | — | — |
| Asst. Conservator of Forests, Udandy Road Works | 7,78,879 | 3,54,718 | 3,54,718 | +4,24,161 | — | 54.46 |
| | 7,522 | 79,884 | 79,884 | —72,362 | — | — |
| MADURAI CIRCLE | | | | | | |
| Tirunelveli South | 6,49,545 | 3,28,213 | 3,28,213 | +3,21,332 | — | 49.47 |
| Tirunelveli North | 6,08,805 | 2,79,895 | 2,79,895 | +3,28,910 | — | 54.03 |
| Ramanathapuram | 55,207 | 2,03,498 | 2,03,498 | —1,48,291 | — | — |
| Madurai South | 6,94,110 | 3,73,953 | 3,73,953 | +3,20,157 | — | 46.12 |
| Tiruchirappalli | 4,29,278 | 3,25,187 | 3,25,187 | +1,04,091 | — | 24.25 |
| Thanjavur | 78,459 | 3,31,319 | 3,31,319 | —2,52,860 | — | — |
| | 1,24,11,288 | 70,61,422 | 70,61,422 | 52,99,866 | — | 69.10 |
| Chief Conservator of Forests | 5,59,312 | 6,90,799 | 6,90,799 | —1,33,487 | — | — |
| 10. Forests—C. Establishments other than District Establishment | — | 11,07,830 | 11,07,830 | —11,07,830 | — | — |
| Expenditure in connection with ex-zamin Estate | — | 4,59,249 | 4,59,249 | —4,59,249 | — | — |
| 65-A Capital outlay on Forests | — | 19,50,845 | 19,50,845 | —19,50,845 | — | — |
| Grand Total | 1,29,70,600 | 1,12,70,145 | 1,12,70,145 | +18,14,455 | — | 38.20 |

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF THE FOREST DEPT.-1958-59.



No .18—Expenditure on irrigation for the year 1958 - 59,

[Source: Chief Engineer for Irrigation, Madras.]

| Districts | Expenditure | |
|----------------|-------------|-----|
| | Rs. | nP |
| Madras | 4,49,106 | 11 |
| Chingleput | 15,94,246 | 76 |
| North Arcot | 3,86,933 | 75 |
| South Arcot | 40,39,416 | 26 |
| Thanjavur | 44,22,575 | 00 |
| Tiruchirapalli | 1,42,66,137 | 00 |
| Madurai | 72,54,258 | 00 |
| Ramanathapuram | 1,15,643 | 00 |
| Tirunelveli | 8,95,719 | 00 |
| Kanyakumari | 16,10,749 | 00 |
| Coimbatore | 23,59,338 | 00 |
| Salem | 19,33,586 | 00 |
| The Nilgiris | ... | ... |
| Total | 3,93,27,707 | 88 |
| 1957—58 | 5,11,79,164 | 00 |

No.19—Expenditure incurred on the Medical department during 1958-59.

(Source: Director of Medical Services, Madras)

| Districts | Expenditure | |
|----------------|-------------|----|
| | Rs. | nP |
| Madras | 1,94,76,527 | |
| Chingleput | 19,24,491 | |
| North Arcot | 14,20,893 | |
| South Arcot | 10,85,635 | |
| Coimbatore | 20,54,868 | |
| Madurai | 37,95,490 | |
| Ramanathapuram | 10,40,456 | |
| The Nilgiris | 8,35,607 | |
| Salem | 14,44,641 | |
| Thanjavur | 26,09,929 | |
| Tiruchirapalli | 17,97,447 | |
| Tirunelveli | 13,43,399 | |
| Kanyakumari | 10,75,017 | |
| Total | 3,99,04,350 | |
| 1957—58 | 3,37,32,689 | |

No. 20—Expenditure incurred on the Registration department during 1958 - 59.

[Source: Inspector-General of Registration, Madras.]

| Registration District. | 1958-59 Rs. |
|---|------------------|
| Office of the Inspector-General of Registration, Madras. | 2,34,708 |
| Madras | 1,40,070 |
| Chingleput | 1,83,839 |
| North Arcot | 2,70,841 |
| Cuddalore | 2,01,326 |
| Chidambaram | 1,64,916 |
| Thanjavur | 2,06,900 |
| Nagapattinam | 1,99,744 |
| Tirunelveli | 2,33,181 |
| Palayamkottai | 2,07,123 |
| Madurai | 3,25,971 |
| Ramanathapuram | 2,44,350 |
| Tiruchirapalli | 2,64,199 |
| Salem | 2,90,615 |
| Coimbatore | 1,90,443 |
| Erode | 1,33,426 |
| The Nilgiris | 29,325 |
| Pudukkottai | 1,87,239 |
| Kanyakumari | 1,91,372 |
| Total Rs. | 38,99,588 |
| 1957-58 | 38,00,889 |

No. 21—Expenditure on account of Department of Co-operation for the year 1958 - 59.

[Source: Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras.]

| District. | Rs. | nP. |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| Madras | 56,431 | 00 |
| Chingleput | 5,05,338 | 52 |
| North Arcot | 6,78,969 | 47 |
| South Arcot | 6,36,692 | 05 |
| Thanjavur | 8,74,998 | 26 |
| Tiruchirapalli | 7,29,217 | 73 |
| Madurai | 13,58,523 | 70 |
| Ramanathapuram | 23,49,006 | 11 |
| Tirunelveli | 13,29,840 | 13 |
| Kanyakumari | 5,10,895 | 97 |
| The Nilgiris | 1,57,822 | 94 |
| Salem | 19,02,919 | 69 |
| Coimbatore | 17,84,702 | 77 |
| Total ... | 1,28,75,358 | 34 |
| 1957-58 ... | 1,45,95,388 | 72 |

**No.22—Expenditure incurred on Famine Relief
in the Madras State 1958—59**

[Source: Secretary, Board of Revenue, (Land Revenue) Madras]

| Districts | | | | Amount Rs. |
|----------------|-----|-----|--------------|------------------|
| Madras | ... | ... | ... | 42,200 |
| Chingleput | ... | ... | ... | 13,675 |
| South Arcot | ... | ... | ... | 91,170 |
| North Arcot | ... | ... | ... | 31,500 |
| Thanjavur | ... | ... | ... | 1,24,050 |
| Tiruchirapalli | ... | ... | ... | 79,855 |
| Madurai | ... | ... | ... | 3,25,214 |
| Ramanathapuram | ... | ... | ... | 34,235 |
| Tirunelveli | ... | ... | ... | 53,974 |
| Coimbatore | ... | ... | ... | 15,500 |
| Salem | ... | ... | ... | 12,800 |
| The Nilgiris | ... | ... | ... | 900 |
| Kanyakumari | ... | ... | ... | 2,000 |
| | | | Total | 8,27,073 |
| | | | 1957—58 | <u>17,09,583</u> |

COMMERCE

No.23—Some features of Commerce in the Madras State

[Source: Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras]

| Year | Valu of cheques that passed through Madras Bankers Clearing House | Southern Railway earnings | New Industrial undertakings | | Paid-up capital |
|---------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | Authorised capital | Subscribed capital | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1958-59 | 5,28,87,85,057 | 54,70,54,000 | 3,49,55,000 | 28,45,773 | 7,74,010 |
| 1957-58 | 5,15,07,16,224 | 52,65,55,000 | 15,22,09,000 | 47,90,555 | 14,17,010 |

SERVICES

No.24.—Recruitment by the Madras Public Service Commission

(Source:— Secretary, Madras Public Service Commission)

State Services.

| Year. | Number of qualified applicants | Number selected |
|---------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1958-59 | 921 | 203 |
| 1957-58 | 814 | 272 |

No. 25—Recruitment to the Subordinate Services — 1958—59.

| Name of Community | Number of qualified applicants | Number selected |
|--|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes. | 71 | 38 |
| Backward classes. | 2,503 | 812 |
| Others. | 1,951 | 727 |
| *Grama Sevaks (Grade II) | 2,788 | 605 |
| | <hr/> 7,313 | <hr/> 2,182 |
| 1957-58 | 23,579 | 1,320 |

* Particulars regarding the number of Candidates belonging to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, Backward Classes and others not available in respect of this post.

No. 26—Madras Ministerial Service, Madras Judicial Ministerial Service, Madras Secretariat Service and other Ministerial Posts.

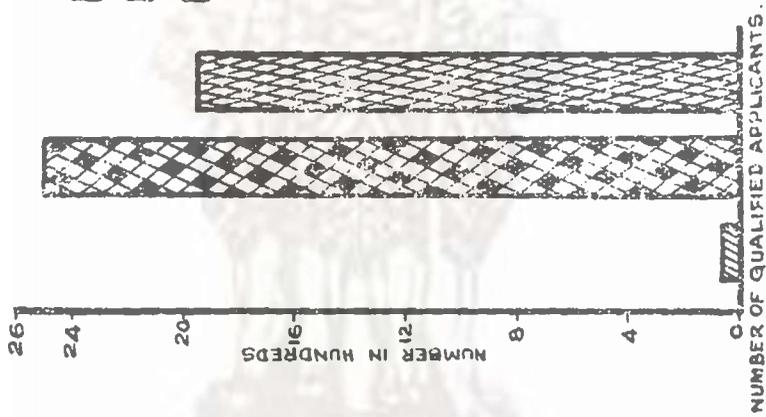
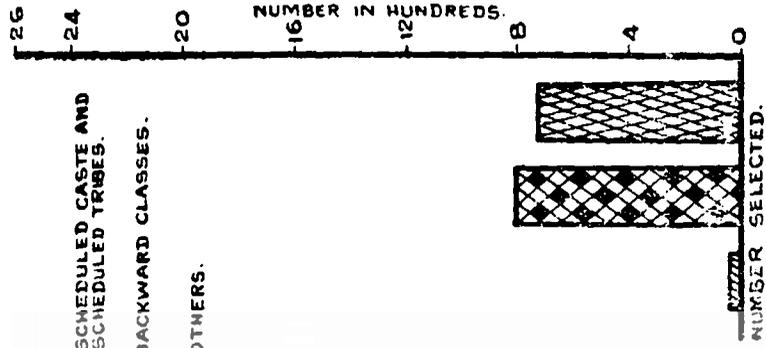
| Year | Number of qualified applicants | Number selected |
|---------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1958—59 | 11,005 | 1,523 |
| 1957—58 | 9,865 | 3,317 |

No. 27—Recruitment of War Service Candidates to Subordinate Service including Madras Ministerial Service, Madras Judicial Ministerial Service, etc.

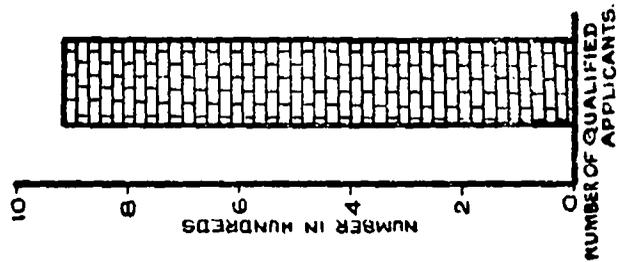
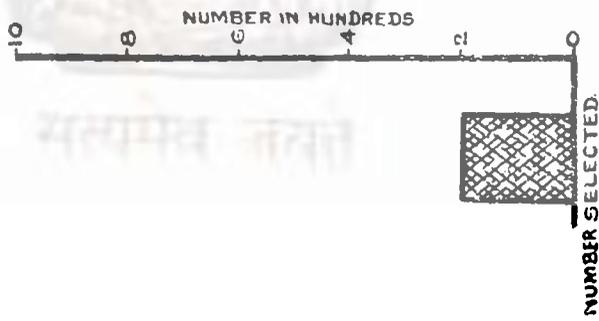
| Year | Number of qualified applicants | Number selected |
|---------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1958—59 | Nil | Nil |
| 1957—58 | Nil | Nil |

(There was no recruitment of war service candidates

RECRUITMENT BY THE MADRAS PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION IN 1950-59.
SUBORDINATE SERVICES.



STATE SERVICES.



CORPORATION OF MADRAS

No.28—Population and Constitution of the Corporation of Madras with Income and Expenditure.

[Source: Commissioner, Corporation of Madras]

| Year. | Population within the Municipal limits as estimated | Number of Members of the Council | Classification | | Income (Excluding balances) | | Total | Income per head of population | | | Expenditure |
|---------|---|----------------------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--|-----------------|-------------------------------------|---|-----------------|-------------|
| | | | Official | Non-official | From rates and Taxes | From other sources including extra-ordinary and debts. | | Rates and Taxes ordinary and debt.) | Total income (excluding Extra ordinary and debt.) | Rs. nP. |  | Rs. nP. |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | |
| 1958-59 | 14,29,374 (as per census of 1951) | 81 | 3 | 78 | Rs. 4,07,59,689 | R. 2,59,16,227 | Rs. 6,66,75,916 | Rs. nP. 14 04 | Rs. nP. 22 49 | Rs. 5,93,71,258 | |
| 1957-58 | " | 81 | 3 | 78 | Rs. 3,63,18,640 | R. 2,19,24,450 | Rs. 5,82,43,090 | Rs. nP. 12 89 | Rs. nP. 20 04 | Rs. 6,25,42,852 | |

No.29—Details of income for the year 1958-59.

(Source : Commissioner, Corporation of Madras)

| Source of Income | | 1958-59 |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------------|
| | | Rs. |
| 1. Municipal rates and taxes— | | |
| Octroi | ... | — |
| Tax on houses and lands | ... | 72,21,561 |
| Tax on animals, vehicles and carts | ... | 1,49,628 |
| Tax on professions and trades, | ... | 17,09,176 |
| Tolls on roads and ferries (Govt. Compensation) | ... | 3,64,843 |
| Water rate | ... | 26,32,258 |
| Drainage rate | ... | 37,60,319 |
| Lighting rate | ... | 15,07,126 |
| Conservancy rate. | ... | 81,07,633 |
| Other taxes. | ... | — |
| | Total ... | 2,54,52,544 |
| 2. Realisation unner Special Acts— | | |
| From pounds | ... | ... |
| Hackney carriages | ... | ... |
| Licence for sale of spirits and drugs | ... | ... |
| Other sources of revenue— | | |
| Rent of lands, houses, etc. | ... | 4,59,131 |
| Sale proceeds of lands and produce of land etc. | ... | 1,57,587 |
| Conservancy receipts other than taxes and rates | ... | 2,83,522 |
| Receipts from markets and slaughter houses | ... | 5,47,124 |
| Fees from educational institution. | ... | 1,19,356 |
| Other fees etc, | ... | 17,66,792 |
| Fines | ... | 62,037 |
| Grants from Government | ... | 51,13,984 |
| Grants from Local Funds | ... | — |
| Other grants and contributions | ... | — |
| Miscellaneous. | ... | 67,97,612 |
| | Total ... | 1,53,07,145 |
| 3. Extraordinary and debt— | | |
| Sale proceeds of securities etc. | ... | ... |
| Loans from Government | ... | 51,85,475 |
| Loans raised from individuals | ... | ... |
| Relaisation of sinking funds | ... | ... |
| Advances | ... | 1,32,05,409 |
| Deposits | ... | 75,25,343 |
| | Total ... | 2,59,16,227 |
| | Grand total 1958-59 ... | 6,66,75,916 |
| | 1957-58 ... | 5,82,43,090 |

No 30—Details of Investments—1958-59.

(Source : Commissioner Corporation of Madras)

| Year. | Description of security | | | | |
|---------|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|-----------|
| | Govt. Promissory Notes | Postal Savings Bank deposits | Co-operative Society's deposits | Other Securities | Total |
| | Rs. | Rs | Rs, | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1958-59 | 18,62,000 | ... | ... | 18,20,900 | 36,82,900 |
| 1957-58 | 14,99,100 | ... | ... | 14,94,600 | 29,93,700 |

No.81—Details of expenditure-1958-59

(Source: *Commissioner, Corporation of Madras.*)

| Heads of expenditure | 1958-59 |
|---|------------------------|
| General Administration and Collection Charges— | Rs. |
| General Administration & Collection Charges | ... 17,69,740 |
| Public safety— | |
| Lighting | ... 16,03,738 |
| Reward for destruction of Wild Animals. | ... 20,406 |
| Police. | ... — |
| Fire and A. R. P. expenditure | ... — |
| Total | ... 33,93,886 |
| Public Health and conveniences— | |
| Water supply including capital outlay. | ... 37,13,217 |
| Drainage including capital outlay. | ... 55,83,454 |
| Conservancy | ... 45,58,674 |
| Hospitals and dispensaries | ... 11,12,578 |
| Vaccination | ... 1,79,850 |
| Plague charges | ... — |
| Markets and slaughter Houses | ... 1,48,022 |
| Arboriculture, public gardens etc. | ... 3,82,313 |
| Sanitary | ... 9,11,007 |
| Public Works— | |
| Roads | ... 60,80,273 |
| Buildings | ... 38,41,351 |
| Establishment | ... 4,41,515 |
| Stores | ... 52,367 |
| Miscellaneous | ... 1,89,782 |
| Total | ... 2,71,94,403 |
| Public Instruction— | |
| Contribution for general purposes | ... 53,65,440 |
| Miscellaneous—Interest on loans | ... 1,77,352 |
| Other miscellaneous expenditure | ... 18,60,629 |
| Total | ... 34,96,253 |
| Extraordinary debt— | |
| Investment (allotments towards sinking fund)— | |
| Payments to sinking funds | ... 5,84,991 |
| Payment to loans | ... 22,69,694 |
| Advances | ... 94,53,679 |
| Deposits | ... 55,74,931 |
| Total | ... 1,78,83,295 |
| Grand total 1958-59 | ... 5,93,71,258 |
| 1957-58 | ... 6,23,42,852 |

No.32—Collection of Revenue—1958—59

(Source : Commissioner, Corporation of Madras.)

| Discription of taxes and fees (1) | Collections | | Current percentage of collection (4) | Balance | |
|--|-------------|-------------|---|------------|------------|
| | Arrear | Current | | Arrear | Current |
| | (2) Rs. | (3) Rs. | | (5) Rs. | (6) Rs. |
| Property and education tax ... | 7,49,554 | 1,71,55,106 | 95.32 | 8,78,208 | 8,41,894 |
| Profession tax ... | 77,012 | 9,43,021 | 67.00 | 2,68,148 | 4,57,104 |
| Companies tax ... | 71,760 | 6,02,545 | 99.54 | 880 | 2,750 |
| Vehicle and animal tax ... | 75 | 59,123 | 99.20 | ... | 456 |
| Cart tax ... | 126 | 90,302 | 100.00 | ... | ... |
| Entertainment tax ... | ... | 32,12,427 | 100.00 | ... | ... |
| Advertisement tax ... | ... | 1,64,460 | 100.00 | 3,830 | ... |
| Timber tax ... | ... | 2,24,233 | 100.00 | 494 | ... |
| Non-taxes (important items only)— | | | | | |
| Markets ... | 50,946 | 2,70,342 | 88.80 | 5,996 | 33,992 |
| Cattle yard ... | 2,165 | 5,224 | 80.37 | 1,337 | 1,240 |
| Rent on municipal lands and buildings ... | 1,37,976 | 3,58,410 | 75.00 | 88,160 | 1,21,477 |
| Payments for occupation of lands ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| License fees ... | 38,644 | 13,89,352 | 95.83 | 14,380 | 60,341 |
| Water supply charges for non-domestic purposes ... | 1,68,480 | 17,28,572 | 88.54 | 2,02,037 | 2,23,698 |
| Parks ... | ... | 9,938 | 100.00 | 185 | ... |
| Slaughter house ... | ... | 8,248 | 100.00 | ... | ... |

MUNICIPALITIES

No.33 -Population and Constitution of Municipalities—1957-58.

(Compiled from the Administration Report on district municipalities of the Local Administration department.)

| District (1) | Number of municipalities (2) | Population within municipal limits (3) | Actual number of members of committee (4) | Classification of members | |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|---------------------|
| | | | | Official (5) | Non-official (6) |
| North Arcot ... | 8 | 3,35,284 | 199 | ... | 199 |
| South Arcot ... | 4 | 1,69,151 | 100 | ... | 100 |
| Chingleput ... | 3 | 1,26,317 | 67 | ... | 67 |
| Coimbatore ... | 8 | 4,50,542 | 207 | ... | 207 |
| Madurai ... | 6 | 5,52,481 | 152 | ... | 152 |
| The Nilgiris ... | 2 | 65,272 | 48 | ... | 48 |
| Ramanathapuram ... | 7 | 2,83,276 | 179 | ... | 179 |
| Salem ... | 2 | 2,25,470 | 55 | ... | 55 |
| Thanjavur ... | 6 | 3,50,724 | 165 | ... | 165 |
| Tiruchirapalli ... | 4 | 3,42,305 | 115 | ... | 115 |
| Tirunelveli ... | 5 | 2,67,337 | 132 | ... | 132 |
| Kanyakumari ... | 4 | 1,17,120 | 71 | ... | 71 |
| Total ... | 59 | 3,285,279 | 1,490 | ... | 1,490 |

No. 34—Statement showing the financial position of the municipalities on 31st March 1958.

(Source: Administration Report on municipalities for 1957-58 of the Local Administration Department, Madras)

| Name of municipality (1) | Taxation and miscellaneous revenue | Govern- ment grants | Remune- rative enterprises | Other receipts | Receipts— Ordinary | Deduct contri- bution to other accounts | Net receipts— Ordinary | Total— Ordinary expenditure |
|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | (2) Rs. | (3) Rs. | (4) Rs. | (5) Rs. | (6) Rs. | (7) Rs. | (8) Rs. | (9) Rs. |
| North Arcot | | | | | | | | |
| Ambur | 1,11,486 | 1,561 | 28,344 | 43,119 | 1,84,510 | 14,070 | 1,70,440 | 1,70,731 |
| Arni | 1,04,193 | 7,330 | 45,393 | 31,853 | 1,88,769 | 5,107 | 1,83,662 | 1,76,590 |
| Gudiyattam | 1,76,117 | 65,488 | 68,312 | 81,127 | 3,91,044 | 35,950 | 3,55,094 | 4,08,440 |
| Tiruppattur | 1,16,868 | 52,815 | 33,494 | 67,733 | 2,70,910 | 8,965 | 2,61,945 | 2,50,368 |
| Tiruvannamalai | 1,54,956 | 19,369 | 62,778 | 95,657 | 3,32,760 | 20,250 | 3,12,510 | 3,11,722 |
| Vaniyambadi | 1,09,516 | 7,435 | 71,406 | 84,985 | 2,73,342 | 15,228 | 2,58,114 | 2,13,831 |
| Vellore | 4,28,736 | 61,382 | 2,05,049 | 1,47,036 | 8,42,203 | 59,550 | 7,82,653 | 6,41,836 |
| Walajapet | 57,006 | 16,614 | 10,669 | 13,955 | 98,241 | 10,911 | 87,333 | 1,08,230 |
| South Arcot | | | | | | | | |
| Chidambaram | 1,82,129 | 5,000 | 64,149 | 87,269 | 3,38,547 | 16,211 | 3,22,336 | 2,74,611 |
| Cuddalore | 2,82,512 | 31,848 | 1,09,834 | 1,04,216 | 5,28,410 | 49,986 | 4,78,424 | 5,23,181 |
| Tindivanam | 1,16,897 | 2,575 | 53,371 | 47,379 | 2,20,222 | 2,432 | 2,17,790 | 1,63,606 |
| Villupuram | 2,31,463 | 56,115 | 51,954 | 1,05,050 | 4,44,582 | 3,704 | 4,40,878 | 3,74,496 |
| Chingleput | | | | | | | | |
| Chingleput | 87,198 | 1,139 | 37,530 | 44,605 | 1,70,472 | 10,588 | 1,59,884 | 1,78,831 |
| Kancheepuram | 3,02,794 | 23,734 | 1,07,728 | 1,23,552 | 5,57,808 | 52,076 | 5,05,732 | 5,16,095 |
| Tiruvallur | 81,471 | 1,343 | 20,686 | 38,896 | 1,42,396 | 9,470 | 1,32,926 | 1,29,243 |
| Coimbatore | | | | | | | | |
| Coimbatore | 19,52,873 | 2,57,754 | 6,10,354 | 5,88,021 | 34,09,002 | 2,05,500 | 32,03,502 | 28,72,217 |
| Dharapuram | 66,389 | 10,615 | 72,900 | 94,023 | 2,43,927 | 25,690 | 2,18,237 | 1,93,544 |
| Erode | 3,13,975 | 18,610 | 1,72,051 | 1,43,210 | 6,47,846 | 51,281 | 5,96,565 | 4,89,014 |
| Gobichettipalayam | 1,10,608 | 14,218 | 76,640 | 44,391 | 2,45,857 | ... | 2,45,857 | 1,48,470 |
| Mettupalayam | 1,41,726 | 6,461 | 65,100 | 72,389 | 2,83,676 | 10,945 | 2,74,731 | 1,98,510 |
| Pollachi | 2,51,285 | 57,850 | 2,06,075 | 1,96,954 | 7,12,164 | 1,35,950 | 5,76,214 | 5,65,686 |
| Tiruppur | 3,35,975 | 1,18,978 | 1,66,231 | 1,78,817 | 7,98,001 | 28,623 | 7,69,378 | 7,05,014 |
| Udamalpet | 1,00,668 | 11,337 | 63,615 | 75,784 | 2,51,404 | 22,400 | 2,29,004 | 1,95,202 |

No. 34—Statement showing the financial position of the municipalities on 31st March 1958—Contd.

| Name of municipality (1) | Taxation and miscellaneous revenue (2) | | Government grants (3) | | Remunorative enterprises (4) | | Other receipts (5) | | Receipts—Ordinary (6) | | Deduct contribution to other accounts (7) | | Net receipts—Ordinary (8) | | Total—Ordinary expenditure (9) | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----|--|-----------|------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Madurai | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bodinayakanur | ... | 1,00,393 | 1,947 | 33,143 | 44,557 | 1,80,040 | 23,778 | 1,56,262 | 1,60,326 | ... | 1,56,262 | 1,60,326 | ... | 1,56,262 | 1,60,326 | |
| Dindigul | ... | 2,96,848 | 54,138 | 2,02,703 | 1,72,735 | 7,26,424 | 31,920 | 6,94,504 | 6,77,271 | ... | 6,94,504 | 6,77,271 | ... | 6,94,504 | 6,77,271 | |
| Kodaikanal | ... | 1,08,474 | 9,180 | 40,062 | 40,166 | 1,97,882 | 7,020 | 1,90,862 | 2,09,252 | ... | 1,90,862 | 2,09,252 | ... | 1,90,862 | 2,09,252 | |
| Madurai | ... | 23,76,528 | 57,783 | 11,80,449 | 8,31,570 | 44,46,330 | 97,589 | 43,48,741 | 35,46,008 | ... | 43,48,741 | 35,46,008 | ... | 43,48,741 | 35,46,008 | |
| Palni | ... | 1,63,270 | 22,006 | 54,230 | 1,11,822 | 3,51,328 | ... | 3,51,328 | 3,63,461 | ... | 3,51,328 | 3,63,461 | ... | 3,51,328 | 3,63,461 | |
| Periyakulam | ... | 99,817 | 2,287 | 42,160 | 68,116 | 2,12,380 | 27,880 | 1,84,500 | 1,78,312 | ... | 1,84,500 | 1,78,312 | ... | 1,84,500 | 1,78,312 | |
| The Nilgiris | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coonoor | ... | 2,17,171 | 27,837 | 60,838 | 2,15,250 | 5,21,096 | 13,300 | 5,07,796 | 4,71,540 | ... | 5,07,796 | 4,71,540 | ... | 5,07,796 | 4,71,540 | |
| Ootacamund | ... | 4,67,076 | 52,867 | 2,86,878 | 1,17,690 | 9,24,511 | 42,600 | 8,81,911 | 7,11,211 | ... | 8,81,911 | 7,11,211 | ... | 8,81,911 | 7,11,211 | |
| Ramanathapuram | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aruppukkottai | ... | 1,69,749 | 8,404 | 50,498 | 53,560 | 2,82,211 | 9,239 | 2,72,972 | 2,18,618 | ... | 2,72,972 | 2,18,618 | ... | 2,72,972 | 2,18,618 | |
| Devakottai | ... | 1,04,487 | 7,905 | 21,989 | 61,425 | 1,95,806 | 4,195 | 1,91,611 | 1,86,737 | ... | 1,91,611 | 1,86,737 | ... | 1,91,611 | 1,86,737 | |
| Karakudi | ... | 2,35,749 | 20,094 | 59,495 | 1,45,168 | 4,60,506 | 22,858 | 4,37,648 | 3,93,385 | ... | 4,37,648 | 3,93,385 | ... | 4,37,648 | 3,93,385 | |
| Rajapalayam | ... | 2,09,537 | 5,576 | 47,151 | 60,068 | 3,22,332 | 13,690 | 3,08,642 | 2,76,112 | ... | 3,08,642 | 2,76,112 | ... | 3,08,642 | 2,76,112 | |
| Sivakasi | ... | 90,826 | 6,284 | 38,046 | 48,538 | 1,83,694 | 4,730 | 1,78,964 | 1,65,440 | ... | 1,78,964 | 1,65,440 | ... | 1,78,964 | 1,65,440 | |
| Srivilliputtur | ... | 1,43,769 | 1,342 | 46,675 | 56,777 | 2,48,563 | 7,353 | 2,41,210 | 1,81,194 | ... | 2,41,210 | 1,81,194 | ... | 2,41,210 | 1,81,194 | |
| Virudhunagar | ... | 3,30,104 | 32,550 | 64,873 | 1,14,946 | 5,42,473 | 28,100 | 5,14,373 | 4,46,454 | ... | 5,14,373 | 4,46,454 | ... | 5,14,373 | 4,46,454 | |
| Salem | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rasipuram | ... | 1,19,309 | 27,146 | 47,094 | 83,943 | 2,77,492 | 17,000 | 2,60,492 | 2,23,119 | ... | 2,60,492 | 2,23,119 | ... | 2,60,492 | 2,23,119 | |
| Salem | ... | 9,96,462 | 1,60,071 | 2,74,297 | 3,41,745 | 17,72,575 | 1,51,295 | 16,21,280 | 15,29,157 | ... | 16,21,280 | 15,29,157 | ... | 16,21,280 | 15,29,157 | |
| Thanjavur | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kumbakonam | ... | 4,43,338 | 32,926 | 1,32,019 | 1,80,305 | 7,88,588 | 51,395 | 7,37,193 | 6,85,947 | ... | 7,37,193 | 6,85,947 | ... | 7,37,193 | 6,85,947 | |
| Mannargudi | ... | 1,53,279 | 4,810 | 59,054 | 40,800 | 2,57,943 | 16,520 | 2,41,423 | 2,41,937 | ... | 2,41,423 | 2,41,937 | ... | 2,41,423 | 2,41,937 | |
| Mayuram | ... | 2,39,868 | 60,432 | 58,302 | 1,49,885 | 5,08,487 | 23,192 | 4,85,295 | 4,63,236 | ... | 4,85,295 | 4,63,236 | ... | 4,85,295 | 4,63,236 | |
| Nagapattinam | ... | 2,74,947 | 23,155 | 62,753 | 12,883 | 3,73,738 | 57,324 | 3,16,414 | 3,82,820 | ... | 3,16,414 | 3,82,820 | ... | 3,16,414 | 3,82,820 | |
| Thanjavur | ... | 4,88,390 | 9,214 | 2,09,204 | 1,72,647 | 8,79,455 | 13,525 | 8,65,930 | 6,28,517 | ... | 8,65,930 | 6,28,517 | ... | 8,65,930 | 6,28,517 | |
| Tiruvarur | ... | 1,83,502 | 15,350 | 49,890 | 59,016 | 3,07,758 | 18,181 | 2,89,577 | 2,50,185 | ... | 2,89,577 | 2,50,185 | ... | 2,89,577 | 2,50,185 | |

No. 34—Statement showing the financial position of municipalities on 31st March 1958—Contd.

| Name of municipality (1) | Taxation and miscellaneous revenue | | Government grants | | Remuneration—enterprises | | Other receipts | | Receipts—Ordinary | | Deduct contribution to other accounts | | Net receipts—Ordinary | | Total Ordinary expenditure | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|-----------------------|------|----------------------------|--|
| | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Tiruchirappalli | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karur | 2,19,506 | 60,565 | 90,776 | 1,40,641 | 5,11,488 | 53,100 | 4,58,388 | 4,84,938 | | | | | | | | |
| Pudukkottai | 1,81,004 | 14,749 | 1,60,348 | 1,51,986 | 5,08,087 | 1,01,476 | 4,06,611 | 3,21,155 | | | | | | | | |
| Srirangam | 1,44,841 | 1,494 | 39,361 | 55,633 | 2,41,329 | 35,259 | 2,06,070 | 2,37,317 | | | | | | | | |
| Tiruchirappalli | 12,93,254 | 23,949 | 4,12,656 | 4,04,542 | 21,34,401 | 3,000 | 21,31,401 | 18,00,650 | | | | | | | | |
| Tirunelveli | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Melapalayam | 74,171 | 781 | 21,617 | 29,859 | 1,26,428 | 3,373 | 1,23,055 | 1,41,571 | | | | | | | | |
| Palayamkottai | 1,57,907 | 3,868 | 66,145 | 86,845 | 3,14,765 | 3,700 | 3,11,065 | 2,89,881 | | | | | | | | |
| Shencottah | 31,031 | .. | 10,594 | 23,079 | 64,704 | .. | 64,704 | 68,938 | | | | | | | | |
| Tirunelveli | 3,42,501 | 37,041 | 1,58,219 | 1,36,152 | 6,73,913 | 37,090 | 6,36,823 | 6,73,917 | | | | | | | | |
| Tuticorin | 4,88,497 | 13,620 | 1,67,568 | 1,27,124 | 7,96,809 | .. | 7,96,809 | 6,66,840 | | | | | | | | |
| Kanyakumari | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colachel | 18,997 | 140 | 9,856 | 879 | 29,872 | .. | 29,872 | 33,478 | | | | | | | | |
| Kuzhithurai | 31,814 | 2,264 | 40,041 | 3,373 | 77,492 | .. | 77,492 | 77,534 | | | | | | | | |
| Nagercoil | 2,77,034 | .. | 92,309 | 1,01,667 | 4,71,010 | .. | 4,71,010 | 4,28,696 | | | | | | | | |
| Padmanabhapuram | 33,377 | 200 | 7,852 | 3,437 | 44,866 | .. | 44,866 | 42,547 | | | | | | | | |
| Total 1957—58 | 1,71,23,668 | 16,51,546 | 68,02,808 | 69,36,850 | 3,25,34,872 | 17,14,569 | 3,08,20,303 | 2,76,67,169 | | | | | | | | |
| 1956—57 | 1,52,11,125 | 13,70,989 | 68,80,946 | 71,65,611 | 3,04,28,671 | 15,60,123 | 2,88,68,548 | 2,40,29,062 | | | | | | | | |

**No.95—Abstract of receipts of municipalities for the year ending
31st March 1958.**

*(Compiled from the Administration Report on district municipalities
of the Local Administration Department, Madras)*

| RECEIPTS | | Rs. |
|---|-----|-------------|
| Total, Opening balance | ... | 2,19,47,961 |
| A. Municipal rates and taxes— | | |
| Octroi less refunds | ... | ... |
| Tax on houses and lands | ... | 84,63,590 |
| Tax on animals and vehicles | ... | 5,46,680 |
| Tax on profession and trades | ... | 11,59,901 |
| Tolls on roads and ferries | ... | 17,20,177 |
| Water rate | ... | 51,06,974 |
| Lighting rate | ... | 14,72,791 |
| Conservancy (including scavenging and latrine rates) | ... | 18,93,570 |
| Others— | | |
| (i) Tax on private menials and domestic servants | ... | 1,971 |
| (ii) Entertainments tax | ... | 44,93,887 |
| Pilgrims tax | ... | 77,612 |
| Education tax | ... | 26,94,145 |
| B. Revenue derived from municipal property and powers apart from taxation— | | |
| Rent on lands, houses, serais (rest houses, dak bungalows etc, | ... | 5,32,524 |
| Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands | ... | 2,68,284 |
| Conservancy receipts (other than taxes and rates,) | ... | 4,61,065 |
| Fees and revenue from educational institutions | ... | 9,73,578 |
| Fees and revenue from medical institutions | ... | 7,544 |
| Fees and revenue from markets and slaughter houses | ... | 32,71,212 |
| Fees and revenue from tramways | ... | ... |
| Other fees— | | |
| (i) Distraint fess | ... | 21,222 |
| (ii) Licence fees | ... | 15,30,384 |
| (iii) Cart stands, etc fees | ... | 6,82,067 |
| Fees under municipal and other acts | ... | 7,40,567 |
| Interest on investments— | | |
| (i) General | ... | 10,767 |
| (ii) Educational | ... | 26,609 |
| (iii) Medical | ... | 2,799 |
| Premium on loans | ... | ... |

No.35— Abstract of receipts of municipalities for the year ending
31st March 1958—*contd*

| RECEIPTS | Rs. |
|---|-------------------|
| C. Grants and contributions (for general and special purposes):— | |
| From Government— | |
| (i) General | ... 20,65,855 |
| (ii) Educational | ... 34,27,184 |
| (iii) Medical | ... 3,84,836 |
| (iv) In lieu of fines, penalties and other realizations under the Municipalities and special Acts | ... 2,646 |
| From local funds and others— | |
| (i) General | ... 6,45,068 |
| (ii) Educational | ... 2,45,984 |
| (iii) Medical | ... 57,354 |
| D. Miscellaneous— | |
| Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals | ... 17,99,208 |
| Other items | ... 1,03,41,365* |
| E. Extra ordinary and debt.— | |
| Sale—proceeds of Government securities and withdrawal from Savings Bank | ... 17,73,647 |
| Receipts from loans | ... 1,01,07,025 |
| Realization of sinking funds for repayment of loans | ... .. |
| Advances— | |
| (a) Permanent | ... 1,27,474 |
| (b) Others | ... 93,36,133 |
| Deposits | ... 1,05,92,973 |
| Total receipts | ... † 8,70,66,672 |
| Grand total including opening balance 1957—58 | 10,90,14,633 |
| 1956—57 | 10,97,00,076 |

* Includes additional surcharge on land revenue Rs.39,738 surcharge on stamp duty Rs. 24,26,495 and receipt from Electric Licence Schemes Rs. 61,52,273.

† Excludes a refund of Rs. 1,65,572.

**No.36—Abstract of disbursements of municipalities
for the year ending 31st March 1958.**

*(Compiled from the Administration Report on District Municipalities of the
Local Administration Department, Madras)*

| DISBURSEMENTS | | Rs. |
|--|-----|--------------------|
| A. General Administration and collection charges— | | |
| General Administration (Office establishment, inspection, Hony. Magistrates' establishment etc.) | ... | 48,07,498 |
| Collection of taxes, including bonded warehouses establishment, (purchase of account book, paper, money boxes, repairs to outposts etc.) | ... | 32,820* |
| Collection of tolls on roads and ferries | ... | ... |
| Survey of land | ... | 2,44,235 |
| Refund other than octroi | ... | 1,65,572 |
| Pension and gratuities | ... | ... |
| Annuities | ... | ... |
| Total A | ... | <u>52,50,125</u> |
| B. Public safety:— | | |
| Fire establishment (purchase of fire-engine, buckets, repairs etc.) | ... | 71,368 |
| Lighting establishment (purchase of lamps and oil, repairs etc.) | ... | 181,37,760 |
| Police establishment (purchase of clothing, lanterns, repairs to outposts, etc.) | ... | ... |
| Reward for destruction of wild animals and snakes | ... | ... |
| Total B | ... | <u>82,09,128</u> |
| B. Public health and convenience :— | | |
| Water supply— | | |
| Capital outlay | ... | 79,89,636 |
| Establishment | ... | 25,43,183 |
| Drainage— | | |
| Capital outlay | ... | 14,47,379 |
| Establishment | ... | 12,17,996 |
| Conservancy (including road cleaning and watering and latrines.) | ... | 86,48,317 |
| Health Officers and Sanitary Inspectors | ... | 10,32,794 |
| Hospitals and dispensaries | ... | 12,50,252 |
| Plague charges | ... | 92,028 |
| Vaccination | ... | 2,28,039 |
| Other sanitary outlay | ... | 20,32,444 |
| Markets and slaughter houses | ... | 7,75,843 |
| Pounds | ... | ... |
| Dak bungalows and serais | ... | 60,872 |
| Arboriculture, public gardens and experimental cultivation | ... | ... |
| Veterinary charges | ... | ... |
| Registration of births and deaths | ... | 13,51,143 |
| Public works— | | |
| Establishment | ... | 6,08,260 |
| Buildings including miscellaneous work | ... | 9,61,548 |
| Roads | ... | 59,26,353 |
| Stores | ... | 71,559 |
| Total C | ... | <u>3,62,46,643</u> |

* excludes Rs. 12,25,402, taken as allotment of receipts under several heads of taxation includes expenditure on electric licence schemes Rs. 61,79,729

**No.36—Abstract of disbursements of Municipalities
for the year ending 31st March 1958—Contd.**

| DISBURSEMENTS | | Rs. |
|--|-----|---------------------|
| D. Public Instruction— | | |
| Schools and Colleges | ... | 95,78,776 |
| Contribution | ... | 8,767 |
| Libraries, museums, menageries etc. | ... | 2,23,042 |
| Total D | ... | <u>98,10,585</u> |
| E. Contribution — | | |
| For general purposes | ... | ... |
| F. Interest on loans— | | |
| Previous year | ... | ... |
| Current year | ... | ... |
| Discount | ... | ... |
| Actual cost of work done for private individuals | ... | 6,83,773 |
| Other items— | | |
| (i) Avenues | ... | 3,68,125 |
| (ii) Printing | ... | 1,01,005 |
| (iii) Compensation for lands | ... | ... |
| (iv) Miscellaneous | ... | 14,09,342 |
| Total F | ... | <u>25,62,205</u> |
| G. Investments | | |
| In securities (other than for sinking fund including charges for invest ments, | ... | 22,03,420 |
| Payment to sinking funds | ... | ... |
| Repayment of loans, including interest | ... | 26,30,297 |
| Advances— | | |
| (a) Permanent | ... | 10,723 |
| (b) Others | ... | 1,12,01,022 |
| Deposits | ... | 1,04,26,793 |
| Total G | ... | <u>2,64,78,555</u> |
| Grand total, expenditure | ... | <u>8,85,57,241</u> |
| Total, closing balance | ... | <u>2,04,57,392</u> |
| Grand total including closing balance—1957-58 | ... | <u>10,90,14,633</u> |
| 1956-57 | ... | <u>10,97,00,076</u> |

No.37--Collection of revenue 1958--59

(Compiled from the Administration Report on District Municipalities of the Local Administration Department, Madras)

| District | Name of municipality | Percentage of current collection to current demand | | Total arrears | Bills pending payment |
|----------------|----------------------|--|-------------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | | Tax resources | Non-tax resources | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| | | | | Rs. | Rs. |
| North Arcot | Ambur | 60.1 | 91.8 | 92,553 | ... |
| | Arni | 93.9 | 98.8 | 13,282 | ... |
| | Gudiyattam | 66.1 | 99.1 | 1,09,540 | ... |
| | Tiruppattur | 76.6 | 99.8 | 57,062 | 13,251 |
| | Tiruvannamalai | 93.3 | 88.8 | 62,200 | ... |
| | Vaniyambadi | 99.2 | 83.1 | 14,942 | ... |
| | Vellore | 95.3 | 96.1 | 1,07,413 | ... |
| South Arcot | Walajapet | 92.7 | 99.3 | 6,532 | ... |
| | Chidambaram | 96.6 | 98.3 | 17,575 | ... |
| | Cuddalore | 87.4 | 96.6 | 1,19,556 | 1,792 |
| | Tindivanam | 88.2 | 99.1 | 52,070 | 1,500 |
| | Villupuram | 75.5 | 99.0 | 1,06,863 | ... |
| Chingleput | Chingleput | 81.5 | 87.6 | 67,089 | ... |
| | Kancheepuram | 99.6 | 99.8 | 3,228 | ... |
| | Tiruvallore | 84.1 | 94.9 | 47,247 | ... |
| Coimbatore | Coimbatore | 76.4 | 93.1 | 9,90,404 | ... |
| | Dharapuram | 86.4 | 99.2 | 33,481 | ... |
| | Erode | 95.1 | 87.8 | 58,670 | 14,289 |
| | Gobichettipalayam | 88.7 | 99.95 | 50,925 | ... |
| | Mettur alayam | 76.8 | 93.6 | 61,980 | 330 |
| | Pollachi | 99.3 | 97.7 | 30,833 | ... |
| | Tiruppur | 94.5 | 99.7 | 49,039 | ... |
| | Udu alpet | 94.6 | 99.9 | 12,934 | ... |
| Madurai | Bodinayakanur | 99.1 | 98.0 | 6,660 | ... |
| | Dindigal | 96.5 | 97.8 | 45,063 | ... |
| | Kodaikanal | 99.0 | 98.0 | 8,071 | ... |
| | Madurai | 96.3 | 90.0 | 5,59,605 | 55,609 |
| | Palni | 78.1 | 98.5 | 1,23,702 | ... |
| | Periyakulam | 100.0 | 99.7 | 332 | ... |
| | Cnonoor | 93.9 | 97.1 | 39,865 | 2,253 |
| Ramanathapuram | Ootacamund | 94.7 | 97.4 | 53,724 | 679 |
| | Aruppukkottai | 88.5 | 99.3 | 30,114 | 3,295 |
| | Devakkottai | 67.4 | 96.7 | 1,21,140 | ... |
| | Karaikudi | 71.0 | 91.6 | 2,13,146 | 1,131 |
| | Rajapalayam | 93.3 | 97.6 | 35,066 | ... |
| | Sivakasi | 100.0 | 100.0 | ... | 39 |
| | Srivilliputtur | 98.4 | 98.3 | 10,581 | 5,221 |
| Salem | Virudhunagar | 99.8 | 95.5 | 6,111 | ... |
| | Rasipuram | 84.1 | 98.9 | 23,405 | ... |
| | Salem | 81.0 | 85.2 | 6,43,628 | 15,864 |
| Thanjavur | Kumbakonam | 97.0 | 97.1 | 44,010 | ... |
| | Mannargudi | 94.6 | 94.7 | 19,190 | ... |
| | Mayuram | 99.7 | 99.5 | 5,383 | ... |
| | Nagapattinam | 86.9 | 92.4 | 94,352 | 7,241 |
| | Thanjavur | 95.3 | 98.5 | 47,542 | ... |
| | Tiruvarur | 94.4 | 95.4 | 49,738 | ... |
| Tiruchirapalli | Karur | 88.0 | 93.68 | 72,484 | ... |
| | Pudukkottai | 90.5 | 97.80 | 70,408 | ... |
| | Srirangam | 96.5 | 94.21 | 20,370 | ... |
| | Tiruchirapalli | 88.4 | 75.10 | 6,89,641 | ... |
| Tirunelveli | Melapalayam | 65.3 | 96.70 | 97,687 | ... |
| | Palayamkottai | 96.1 | 98.4 | 27,107 | ... |
| | Shenkottah | 24.8 | 87.1 | 86,207 | ... |
| | Tirunelveli | 97.5 | 99.5 | 21,963 | ... |
| | Tuticorin | 99.3 | 99.9 | 12,051 | ... |
| Kanyakumari | Colachel | 26.0 | 59.5 | 42,685 | 4,952 |
| | Kuzhithurai | 89.9 | 98.07 | 16,557 | 4 59 |
| | Nagercoil | 70.99 | 81.92 | 2,42,092 | 2 |
| | Padmanabhapuram | 62.09 | 92.70 | 28,446 | ... |
| | All municipalities | 89.4 | 94.7 | 57,75,544 | 1,27,907 |

No.38—Incidence of taxation and income of municipalities in the Madras State during 1958—59.
(Compiled from the Administration Report on District municipalities of the Local Administration Department, Madras)

| District | Name of municipality | incidence of taxation per head of population | | Income (including Govt. grant) per head of population | | Buildings | | Lands | |
|--------------|----------------------|--|-----|---|-----|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Rs. nP. | (3) | Rs. nP. | (4) | Number of buildings assessed (5) | Assessment per building (6) | Extent of land assessed in acres (7) | assessment per acre (8) |
| North Arcot | (1) | (2) | | | | | | | |
| | Ambur | 3 | 31 | 5 | 38 | 5,005 | 26 | 2,908 | 0 83 |
| | Arni | 3 | 89 | 11 | 10 | 5,099 | 21 | 90 | 11 05 |
| | Gudiyattam | 3 | 56 | 10 | 46 | 6,519 | 17 | 85 | 0 82 |
| | Tirupattur | 4 | 85 | 21 | 47 | 3,754 | 33 | 65 | 4 37 |
| | Tiruvannamalai | 3 | 52 | 11 | 14 | 4,680 | 28 | 36 | 2 06 |
| | Vaniyambadi | 3 | 40 | 8 | 66 | 4,221 | 34 | 25 | 1 22 |
| | Vellore | 4 | 96 | 11 | 36 | 2,705 | 13 | 89 | 2 50 |
| | Walajapet | 2 | 98 | 9 | 79 | 5,670 | 38 | 75 | 2 06 |
| | Chidambaram | 6 | 16 | 13 | 84 | 8,950 | 30 | 06 | 3 14 |
| South Arcot | Cuddalore | 5 | 39 | 7 | 72 | 5,014 | 31 | 06 | 0 72 |
| | Tindivanam | 6 | 62 | 10 | 58 | 6,890 | 25 | 23 | 1 21 |
| | Vilupuram | 6 | 64 | 20 | 15 | 14,362 | 29 | 85 | 9 17 |
| | Chingleput | 19 | 00 | 19 | 50 | 3,006 | 89 | 28 | ... |
| Chingleput | Kancheepuram | 4 | 42 | 14 | 30 | 23,956 | 5,434 | 19 | 68 |
| | Tiruvalur | 9 | 65 | 10 | 20 | 8,061 | 51 | 00 | 1,070 |
| Coimbatore | Coimbatore | 11 | 50 | ... | ... | 5,368 | 20 | 00 | 1,205 |
| | Dharapuram | 4 | 60 | 18 | 00 | 6,027 | 25 | 77 | (a) 1,150 |
| | Erode | 6 | 00 | 21 | 33 | 7,507 | 34 | 23 | (v) 63 |
| | Gobichettipalayam | 4 | 20 | 27 | 05 | 9,138 | 50 | 67 | 2,080 |
| | Mettupalayam | 6 | 40 | 15 | 83 | 4,710 | 36 | 40 | 599 |
| | | | | | | 6,313 | 23 | 50 | 779 |
| Madurai | Pollachi | 6 | 69 | 21 | 42 | 10,705 | ... | ... | 1,000 |
| | Tiruppur | 8 | 74 | 19 | 60 | 1,859 | 66 | 00 | (v) 2,132 |
| | Udumalpet | 8 | 60 | 16 | 34 | 36,028 | 87 | 86 | 2,244 |
| | Bodinayakanur | 4 | 37 | 8 | 0 | 8,050 | 18 | 48 | ... |
| | Dindigul | 6 | 55 | 35 | 8 | 5,535 | 19 | 73 | 325 |
| | Kodaikanal | 13 | 41 | 18 | 81 | 2,523 | 95 | 37 | 181 |
| The Nilgiris | Madurai | 8 | 75 | 26 | 64 | 6,104 | 64 | 53 | 20 00 |
| | Palni | 6 | 08 | 18 | 71 | ... | ... | ... | 2 00 |
| | Periyakulam | 3 | 41 | 13 | 86 | ... | ... | ... | 3 3 |
| | Coonoor | 11 | 22 | 20 | 74 | ... | ... | ... | 3 3 |
| | Ootacamund | 10 | 04 | 26 | 09 | ... | ... | ... | 53 |

No.38—Incidence of taxation and income of municipalities in the Madras State during 1958—59—Contd.

| District. | Name of municipality | Incidence of taxation per head of population | | Incidence of income (including Govt. grant) per head of population | | Property tax | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|--|-----|--|-----|------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| | | Rs. nP. | (3) | Rs. nP. | (4) | Number of buildings assessed | Buildings per assessment | Extent of land assessed in acres | assessment per acre |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (3) | (4) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Ramanathapuram | Aruppukottai | 4 | 26 | 7 | 97 | 11,213 | 16 | 800 | 0 75 |
| | Davakottai | 11 | 36 | 11 | 21 | 5,118 | 36 | ... | 16 06 |
| | Karaikudi | 7 | 58 | ... | 36 | 5,862 | 41 | 2,560 | ... |
| Salem | Rajapalayam | 5 | 11 | 8 | 36 | 14,803 | 19 | 1,467 | ... |
| | Sivakasi | 5 | 61 | 11 | 36 | 6,671 | 18 | 83 | ... |
| | Srivilliputhur | 5 | 54 | 10 | 23 | 10,737 | 16 | 500 | 20 13 |
| | Virudhunagar | 9 | 73 | 16 | 00 | 10,984 | 19 | 984 | 3 68 |
| | Rasipuram | 3 | 39 | 14 | 66 | 4,802 | 13 | 1,414 | 2 12 |
| | Salem | 5 | 62 | 12 | 05 | 32,585 | 34 | 1,610 | 1 48 |
| | Kumbakonam | 7 | 40 | 11 | 23 | 14,841 | 34 | 1,439 | 3 10 |
| | Mannargudi | 4 | 60 | 18 | 20 | 5,870 | 20 | 1,609 | 4 43 |
| | Mayuram | 5 | 77 | 14 | 37 | 8,255 | 11 | 205 | 43 00 |
| | Nagapattinam | .. | 72 | 16 | 44 | 11,918 | 23 | ... | 7 65 |
| | Thanjavur | 9 | 23 | 14 | 64 | 14,857 | 33 | 2,873 | 3 08 |
| | Tiruvavur | 6 | 4 | 12 | 0 | 59,49 | 30 | 1,579 | 5 64 |
| Tiruchirappalli | Karur | 4 | 98 | 14 | 10 | 6,514 | 39 | ... | ... |
| | Pudukkottai | 5 | 35 | 11 | 70 | 7,485 | 24 | ... | ... |
| | Srirangam | 8 | 16 | 8 | 16 | 6,085 | 30 | 2,144 | 4 35 |
| | Tiruchirappalli | 4 | 93 | 5 | 84 | 26,234 | 63 | 1,255 | 4 74 |
| Tirunelveli | Melapalayam | 4 | 02 | 12 | 01 | 8,819 | 18 | ... | ... |
| | Palayamkottai | 7 | 02 | 12 | 01 | 7,259 | 35 | ... | ... |
| Kanyakumari | Shencottah | 3 | 70 | 5 | 57 | 3,700 | 10 | ... | ... |
| | Tirunelveli | 8 | 50 | 15 | 01 | 19,740 | 30 | 1,021 | 19 50 |
| | Tuticorin | 6 | 82 | 13 | 67 | 27,367 | 23 | 1,536 | 33 58 |
| | Colachel | 0 | 83 | 2 | 62 | 2,787 | 2 | ... | ... |
| | Kuzhithurai | 1 | 95 | 8 | 03 | 3,112 | 2 | 912 | 0 75 |
| | Nagercoil | 3 | 48 | 5 | 08 | 19,449 | ... | ... | ... |
| Padmanabhapuram | 2 | 05 | 2 | 99 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

a—Agricultural land v.—Vacant land

No. 99--Water Supply Account in municipalities

(Source : Commissioners)

| Name of municipality | Capital cost of the scheme | Total running charges in the year, | Interest on and repayment of debt. | Total ordinary charges | Water tax | Collection for Excess water-consumption |
|----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| | Rs. in lakhs | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Arkonam | ... | 18,832 | ... | 18,832 | ... | 4,118 |
| Bodinayakanur | 5.88 | 21,880 | 14,840 | 36,720 | 22,392 | 22,131 |
| Chidambaram | 2.5 | 60,455 | ... | 60,455 | 20,761 | 34,381 |
| Chingleput | 5.25 | 29,684 | 17,846 | 47,530 | 58,900 | 21,557 |
| Coonoor | 0.8 | 38,513 | 11,920 | 50,433 | 32,182 | 19,032 |
| Cuddalore | 14.8 | 20,839 | 49,074 | 69,913 | 84,778 | 14,511 |
| Dindigul | ... | 1,27,068 | ... | 1,27,068 | 1,50,077 | 1,220 |
| Erode | 15.3 | 92,435 | ... | 92,435 | 21,530 | 51,852 |
| Gudiyattam | 2.00 | 17,310 | 2,216 | 19,526 | 28,757 | 4,833 |
| Karaikudi | ... | 13,417 | ... | 13,417 | 13,153 | ... |
| Kancheepuram | 12.9 | 84,085 | ... | 84,085 | 23,828 | 21,104 |
| Karur | 4.3 | 56,404 | 6,107 | 62,511 | 48,988 | 42,316 |
| Kodaikanal | ... | ... | ... | 15,447 | 10,255 | 4,756 |
| Kumbakonam | 20.5 | 61,804 | 19,645 | 77,973 | 42,349 | 52,386 |
| Madurai | 54.6 | 400,166 | 76,752 | 476,918 | 4,00,828 | 1,24,458 |
| Nagapattinam | 9.5 | 58,485 | 18,304 | 76,789 | 26,812 | 21,945 |
| Nagercoil | 18.8 | 60,000 | 53,968 | 56,227 | 37,367 | 49,277 |
| Ootacamund | 10.4 | 37,626 | ... | 37,624 | 70,533 | 30,615 |
| Palaymakottai | 23.6 | 39,306 | 30,380 | 69,686 | 45,280 | 41,630 |
| Palni | 4.8 | 21,037 | ... | 21,037 | 35,061 | 21,855 |
| Periyakulam | 1.9 | 24,466 | ... | 24,466 | 8,106 | 7,091 |
| Pollachi | 6.5 | 66,279 | 5,795 | 72,074 | 32,560 | 43,312 |
| Pudukkottai | 2.2 | 51,843 | ... | 51,843 | 18,331 | 11,230 |
| Salem | 90.6 | 56,22,590 | 92,246 | 3,88,612 | 3,81,054 | 3,41,254 |
| Shenkottah | 4.1 | ... | ... | ... | 18,033 | 3,630 |
| Srirangam | 1.1 | 8,396 | ... | 25,440 | 11,707 | 4,682 |
| Srivilliputtur | 18.2 | 43,167 | 36,435 | ... | 38,953 | 26,261 |
| Thanjavur | 6.01 | 55,930 | ... | 55,930 | 74,284 | 39,303 |
| Tiruchirappalli | 13.9 | 79,689 | 33,319 | 2,06,667 | 2,55,824 | 30,290 |
| Coimbatore | 82.0 | 6,04,401 | 2,10,070 | 604,401 | 8,06,803 | 389,957 |
| Tiruppur | 2.6 | 37,160 | 3,154 | 37,160 | 1,24,848 | 1,166 |
| Tiruvannamalai | 4.5 | 23,095 | ... | 23,095 | 18,971 | 8,142 |
| Tiruvallur | 1.7 | 27,644 | 7,408 | 20,236 | 11,789 | 2,226 |
| Tuticorin | 26.0 | 1,68,093 | ... | 1,68,093 | 1,30,963 | 38,562 |
| Vellore | 13.3 | 78,789 | ... | ... | 71,9.3 | 35,762 |
| Virudunagar | 7.00 | 66,343 | 4,959 | 71,299 | 71,269 | 13,158 |
| Walajabet | 1.08 | 9,033 | 4,581 | 13,614 | 7,728 | ... |
| Mettupalayam | 3.0 | 92,669 | 1,282 | 93,951 | 40,184 | 12,306 |

with a protected water supply—1958-59.

of Municipalities)

| Other receipts. | Total ordinary receipts. | Net profit (+) or loss (-) | Number of house connections. | | | Number of gallons per head per diem | Cost of supplying 1000 gallons. |
|-----------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | | Metered | Un-metered | Total | | |
| (8) Rs. | (9) Rs. | (10) Rs. | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) Rs.nP. |
| ... | 4,118 | -14,714 | 20 | 185 | 202 | 7 | 0.17 |
| 2,578 | 48,100 | +11,380 | 22 | 705 | 727 | 17.4 | 0.16 |
| 10,121 | 65,262 | +4,807 | 1,223 | 25 | 1,248 | 12.0 | 0.38 |
| 1,322 | 73,562 | +26,032 | 39 | 785 | 824 | 14.6 | 0.30 |
| 2,990 | 54,204 | +3,771 | 733 | 342 | 1,075 | 15.0 | 0.75 |
| ... | 99,289 | +29,376 | 3 | ... | 3 | 1.7 | 0.50 |
| 9,963 | 1,61,260 | +34,192 | 17 | 1 | 18 | 4 | *1.00 |
| 9,912 | 83,294 | -9,141 | 202 | 1,943 | 2,145 | 1.56 | **3.00 |
| 35,082 | 15,556 | +2,139 | 11 | 129 | 140 | 6 | 0.20 |
| 1,396 | 14,465 | +1,048 | - | - | not available | - | - |
| 15,968 | 60,990 | -24,184 | 82 | 1,531 | 1,613 | 8.8 | *1.0 |
| 4,082 | 95,386 | +32,875 | 186 | 1,287 | 1,473 | 14 | **1.50 |
| 2,624 | 17,635 | +2,188 | 205 | 491 | 696 | 19.0 | *1.50 |
| 7,006 | 93,985 | ... | 205 | 2,720 | 2,925 | ... | **2.00 |
| 8,072 | 5,33,358 | +56,460 | 6 | 2,582 | 2,588 | 8.6 | 0.8 0 |
| 6,303 | 55,060 | -21,729 | 200 | 1,471 | 1,671 | 16 | ... |
| 86,644 | ... | +30,417 | 1,185 | ... | 1,185 | 12 | 0.23 |
| 4,256 | 94,911 | +57,287 | 1,882 | ... | 1,882 | 15 | ... |
| 19,862 | 106,772 | +37,086 | 54 | 904 | 958 | 17 | *1.50 |
| 20 | 56,936 | +35,899 | 242 | 52 | 294 | 5 | **3.00 |
| 5,300 | 20,497 | -3,969 | 659 | 334 | 993 | 13.4 | 0.12 |
| 366 | 76,238 | +4,164 | 788 | 167 | 955 | 11 | 0.43 |
| 9,128 | 38,689 | -13,154 | 235 | ... | 235 | 4 | 0.51 |
| 27,434 | 7,49,742 | +361,130 | 184 | 4,325 | 4,509 | 10 | 1.27 |
| ... | 21,663 | ... | 227 | ... | 227 | 10.3 | ... |
| 389 | 16,728 | -8,712 | 2 | 185 | 187 | 6.4 | 0.16 |
| 11,298 | 76,512 | ... | 48 | 881 | 929 | 9.5 | 0.4 |
| 6,716 | 118,577 | +62,647 | 136 | 1,327 | 1,463 | 13.0 | 0.12 |
| 1,99,970 | 4,86,084 | +2,79,417 | 547 | 5,319 | 5,866 | 15 | 0.6 |
| 32,533 | 118,7761 | 615,893† | 1,288 | 8,058 | 9,851 | 15 to 20 | 1.50 |
| 174 | 1,25,248 | +88,088 | ... | ... | ... | 1.17 | 1.50 |
| 45 | 27,158 | +4,063 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 0.39 |
| ... | 14,015 | -6,221 | 5 | ... | 5 | 5 | 0.52 |
| 1,28,290 | 3,00,360 | +132,267 | 209 | 2,859 | 3,068 | 14.8 | 0.31 |
| 1,65,130 | 1,69,771 | +90,981 | 263 | 4,002 | 4,265 | 16.09 | 0.15 |
| 1,131 | 85,558 | +13,259 | ... | 138 | 138 | ... | 2.0 |
| ... | 10,919 | -2,695 | 9 | 191 | 200 | 7 | 0.28 |
| 2,999 | 50,832 | -43,119 | 217 | ... | 271 | 10 | 0.20 |

† It is not profit but includes, the drainage tax as well as the amount to be earmarked for meeting the Comprehensive water supply scheme already taken up on hand.

- * Domestic purposes
- ** Non Domestic purposes

No.40—Name of each municipality containing population of 50,000 and above with income and expenditure—1957-58.

(Source: Local Administration Department, Madras.)

| Name of the municipality | Population within municipal limits (1951 census) | Total receipts in 1957-58 under all accounts—Ordinary and Capital | Total expenditure in 1957-58 under all accounts—Ordinary and Capital |
|--------------------------|--|---|--|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| | | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madurai | 261,781 | 1,52,17,913 | 1,59,13,505 |
| Tiruchirapalli | 218,921 | 38,65,542 | 37,05,960 |
| Salem | 202,335 | 43,34,721 | 42,24,809 |
| Coimbatore | 197,755 | 1,15,53,049 | 1,13,84,858 |
| Vellore | 106,024 | 17,58,007 | 17,07,419 |
| Thanjavur | 100,680 | 23,15,007 | 20,12,359 |
| Tuticorin | 98,866 | 23,72,316 | 24,53,767 |
| Kumbakonam | 91,643 | 22,07,358 | 22,22,995 |
| Kancheepuram | 84,810 | 12,14,872 | 12,81,906 |
| Dindigul | 78,361 | 31,06,629 | 33,40,467 |
| Tirunelveli | 73,476 | 22,24,807 | 26,60,452 |
| Cuddalore | 69,084 | 14,34,023 | 23,11,783 |
| Rajapalayam | 60,861 | 6,30,995 | 5,78,762 |
| Nagappattinam | 57,854 | 8,27,025 | 7,91,641 |
| Erode | 57,576 | 12,46,692 | 14,31,655 |
| Tiruppur | 5,72,94 | 30,78,837 | 32,68,306 |

VITAL STATISTICS

No.41.—Abstract of statement of births and deaths in the Madras State and death rates according to sex, urban, rural, districts, causes and seasons in 1958.

(Source: *The Director of Public Health, Madras*)

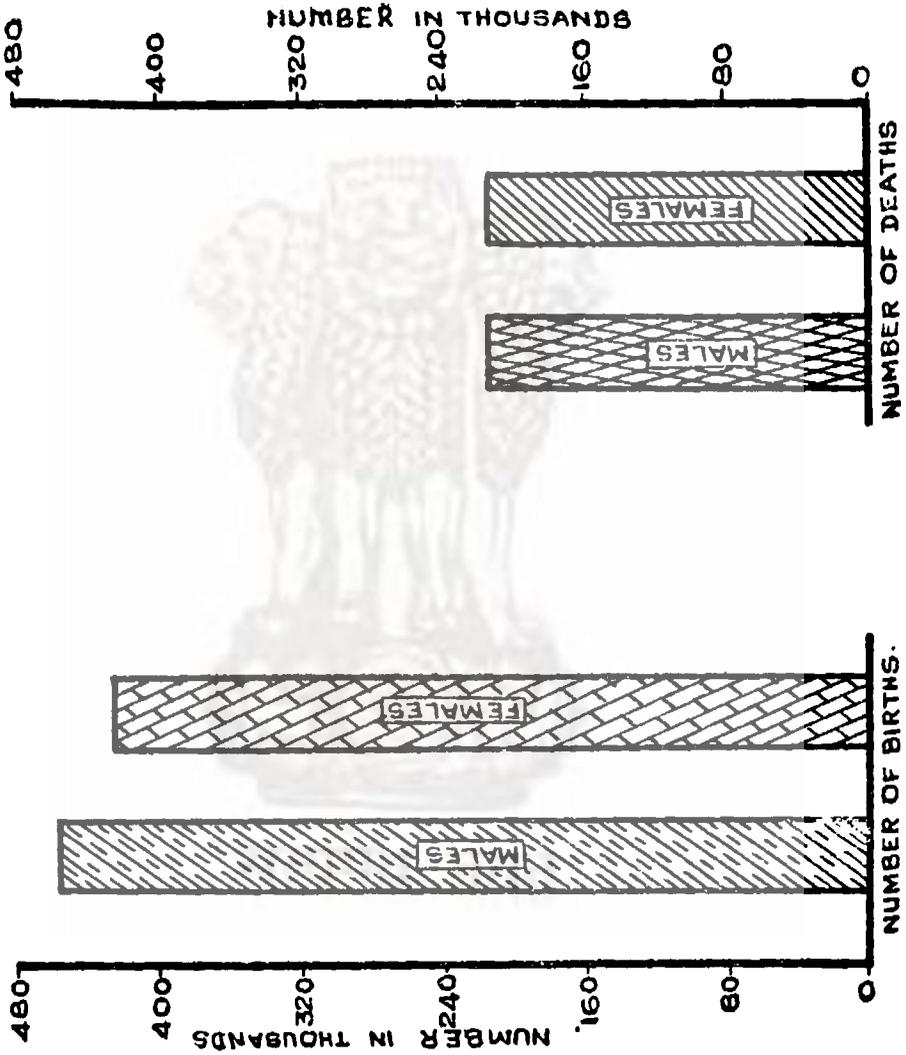
| Midyear estimated-population for which births and deaths were recorded (corrected to nearest 1,000) | | | |
|---|----------------------------|---------|------------|
| | ... | ... | 32,799,000 |
| | Males | Females | Total |
| Number of births:— | 457,408 | 427,653 | 885,061 |
| Birth rate per 1000 of estimated mid year population:— | 13.95 | 13.04 | 26.98 |
| Number of deaths. | 215,192 | 214,129 | 429,321 |
| Death rate per 1000 of estimated mid year population: | 13.15 | 13.03 | 13.09 |
| (a) In urban areas (municipal towns and census towns) : | | 14.43 | |
| (b) In rural districts:— | | 12.61 | |
| (c) According to causes:— | | | |
| | Cholera | ... | 0.07 |
| | Smallpox | ... | 0.17 |
| | Plague | ... | Nil |
| | Dysentery and diarrhoea | ... | 1.05 |
| | Respiratory Diseases | ... | 1.29 |
| | Fevers (excluding Malaria) | ... | 1.97 |
| | Malaria | ... | 0.04 |
| | Injuries | ... | 0.21 |
| | All other cause: | ... | 8.30 |
| (d) According to seasons :— | | | |
| 1958— | January | ... | 16.72 |
| | February | ... | 14.82 |
| | March | ... | 12.34 |
| | April | ... | 11.75 |
| | May | ... | 11.90 |
| | June | ... | 12.89 |
| | July | ... | 12.34 |
| | August | ... | 11.85 |
| | September | ... | 12.40 |
| | October | ... | 12.71 |
| | November | ... | 13.27 |
| | December | ... | 14.19 |

No.42.—Total number of vaccinations in the Madras State

(Source: *The Director of Public Health, Madras*)

| Year | Number of primary and secondary vaccinations | Number of re vaccinations | Total number of vaccinations. |
|-------|--|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| 1958. | 1,179,871 | 5,705,180 | 6,885,051 |
| 1957. | 1,152,310 | 5,649,983 | 6,802,293 |

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN MADRAS STATE -1958.



No.43—Ratio of male to female births, birth rate per 1000 of population and excess of birth rate over death rate in each district in 1958.

(Source: Director of Public Health, Madras)

| Districts | Number of male births to every 100 female births. | Excess of births over deaths (+) or deaths over births (-) in each 1000 of population | Ratio of births per 1000 of estimated mid year population |
|--------------------|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| Madras ... | 104 | +13.96 | 39.76 |
| Chingleput ... | 107 | +12.24 | 27.94 |
| North Arcot ... | 106 | +16.20 | 32.86 |
| South Arcot ... | 108 | +10.98 | 21.65 |
| Thanjavur ... | 107 | +11.02 | 24.40 |
| Tiruchirapalli ... | 105 | +12.22 | 25.22 |
| Mudurai ... | 108 | +15.52 | 27.41 |
| Ramanathapuram ... | 109 | +14.76 | 26.93 |
| Tirunelveli ... | 107 | +15.22 | 30.59 |
| Salem ... | 109 | +12.19 | 22.48 |
| Coimbatore ... | 106 | +14.36 | 25.20 |
| The Nilgiris ... | 105 | +20.17 | 28.39 |
| Kanyakumari ... | 108 | +15.34 | 25.27 |
| State ... 1958 ... | 107 | +14.17 | 26.98 |
| 1957 ... | 107 | +13.89 | 26.74 |

No.44—Death rates per 1,000 of estimated mid-year population in urban and rural areas and by sex in each district in 1958.

(Source: Director of Public Health, Madras.)

| Districts | Rural | Urban (Municipal towns and census towns) | Total | Males | Females |
|--------------------|-------|--|-------|-------|---------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Madras ... | ... | 20.40 | 20.40 | 20.21 | 20.62 |
| Chingleput ... | 16.57 | 11.99 | 15.70 | 15.77 | 15.63 |
| North Arcot ... | 16.84 | 15.97 | 16.66 | 16.95 | 16.41 |
| South Arcot ... | 10.49 | 11.95 | 10.67 | 10.86 | 10.49 |
| Thanjavur ... | 13.04 | 14.72 | 13.38 | 13.15 | 13.61 |
| Tiruchirapalli ... | 13.38 | 11.55 | 13.00 | 12.83 | 13.15 |
| Madurai ... | 11.09 | 13.75 | 11.89 | 11.99 | 11.73 |
| Ramanathapuram ... | 12.15 | 12.19 | 12.17 | 12.51 | 11.86 |
| Tirunelveli ... | 16.87 | 12.36 | 15.37 | 15.78 | 14.97 |
| Salem ... | 10.28 | 10.31 | 10.29 | 10.19 | 10.97 |
| Coimbatore ... | 10.24 | 12.92 | 10.84 | 10.84 | 10.85 |
| The Nilgiris ... | 6.52 | 12.81 | 8.22 | 8.47 | 8.00 |
| Kanyakumari ... | 9.41 | 11.59 | 9.93 | 10.13 | 9.74 |
| State ... 1958 ... | 12.61 | 14.43 | 13.09 | 13.15 | 13.03 |
| 1957 ... | 13.72 | 15.62 | 14.22 | 14.28 | 14.15 |

No.45—Death rates per 1,000 of estimated mid-year population according to causes in each district in 1958

(Source: Director of Public Health, Madras)

| Districts, (1) | Cholera (2) | Small-Pox (3) | Plague (4) | Fevers (ex- cluding Malaria) (5) | Malaria (6) | Dysentery and Diarthoea (7) | Respiratory Diseases (8) | Injuries (9) | All other causes (inclu- ding mater- nal death) (10) | Total (11) | Maternal mortality rate per 1000 of live and still births (12) |
|-------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|---|----------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|--|---------------|---|
| Madras | 0.03 | 0.77 | ... | 2.15 | 0.01 | 2.81 | 4.87 | 0.28 | 9.48 | 20.40 | 1.95 |
| Chingleput | 0.03 | 0.35 | ... | 1.84 | 0.05 | 1.36 | 1.43 | 0.16 | 10.47 | 15.70 | 3.53 |
| North Arcot | 0.04 | 0.19 | ... | 3.57 | 0.03 | 1.93 | 1.43 | 0.24 | 9.22 | 16.66 | 4.03 |
| South Arcot | 0.15 | 0.12 | ... | 1.65 | 0.02 | 0.94 | 0.81 | 0.14 | 6.85 | 10.67 | 4.73 |
| Tanjavur | 0.11 | 0.14 | ... | 1.00 | 0.02 | 0.62 | 0.65 | 0.22 | 10.61 | 13.38 | 6.23 |
| Tiruchirapalli | 0.06 | 0.05 | ... | 2.06 | 0.03 | 0.71 | 0.91 | 0.21 | 8.96 | 13.00 | 6.29 |
| Madurai | 0.12 | 0.07 | ... | 1.74 | 0.01 | 0.74 | 1.40 | 0.22 | 7.60 | 11.89 | 2.32 |
| Ramanathapuram | 0.03 | 0.08 | ... | 2.58 | 0.02 | 0.83 | 1.01 | 0.11 | 7.50 | 12.17 | 3.41 |
| Tirunelveli | 0.07 | 0.05 | ... | 2.07 | 0.02 | 0.96 | 1.19 | 0.15 | 10.85 | 15.37 | 5.12 |
| Salem | 0.05 | 0.18 | ... | 2.16 | 0.03 | 0.69 | 0.79 | 0.24 | 6.05 | 10.29 | 4.40 |
| Coimbatore | 0.07 | 0.14 | ... | 1.23 | 0.02 | 0.86 | 1.26 | 0.26 | 6.99 | 10.84 | 3.59 |
| The Nilgiris | ... | 0.09 | ... | 1.58 | 0.02 | 0.50 | 1.74 | 0.16 | 4.14 | 8.22 | 3.36 |
| Kanyakumari | 0.07 | 0.13 | ... | 1.88 | 0.01 | 1.28 | 1.12 | 0.26 | 5.25 | 9.93 | 6.50 |
| State 1958 | 0.07 | 0.17 | ... | 1.97 | 0.04 | 1.05 | 1.29 | 0.21 | 8.30 | 13.09 | 4.22 |
| 1957 | 0.09 | 0.12 | ... | 2.23 | 0.03 | 1.09 | 1.45 | 0.19 | 9.01 | 14.22 | 4.56 |

MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH

No.46—Number of State public, local fund and private aided hospitals and dispensaries with number of beds available and patients treated there, also their income in Madras State during 1958.

(Source: *The Director of Medical Services, Madras*)

| Districts. | (1) | Class I State Public. | (2) | Class III Local Fund | (3) | Class IV Private Aided. | (4) | Total | No. of patients treated | | | (8) | (9) | (10) | Income (excluding balances) | | | |
|-----------------|-----|-----------------------|-----|----------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | In-door | Out-door | Total | | | | From Government Funds. | From local fund and municipal funds. | From subscriptions. | From other sources. | Total |
| | | | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | | | | | |
| Madras City. | .. | 11 | 49 | 179,115 | 4,663,049 | 4,842,164 | 4,058 | 6,715 | 90,51,216 | 1,26,146 | 7,02,370 | 1,14,082 | 99,93,812 | | | | | |
| North Arcot | .. | 26 | 42 | 59,601 | 1,748,549 | 1,808,150 | 1,576 | 2,077 | 14,34,264 | 96,088 | 17,881 | 700 | 15,48,933 | | | | | |
| South Arcot | .. | 21 | 48 | 40,168 | 1,396,851 | 1,437,019 | 774 | 1,077 | 9,48,395 | 3,40,152 | 1,18,253 | 1,44,458 | 26,13,258 | | | | | |
| Chingleput | .. | 19 | 34 | 29,482 | 1,268,695 | 1,298,177 | 2,058 | 939 | 22,58,093 | 1,26,129 | 47,227 | 14,879 | 24,46,329 | | | | | |
| Madurai | .. | 27 | 60 | 69,458 | 2,406,170 | 2,475,628 | 1,536 | 2,088 | 26,09,477 | 2,49,912 | 70,773 | 4,012 | 29,34,174 | | | | | |
| Ramanathapuram | .. | 37 | 62 | 46,149 | 1,416,851 | 1,463,006 | 1,335 | 814 | 9,85,545 | 3,83,567 | 64,649 | 74,147 | 15,07,911 | | | | | |
| Salem | .. | 22 | 47 | 42,731 | 1,409,344 | 1,452,075 | 852 | 1,005 | 12,13,838 | 3,10,982 | 36,623 | 586 | 15,62,029 | | | | | |
| Coimbatore | .. | 21 | 53 | 76,693 | 1,839,097 | 1,915,790 | 1,800 | 2,471 | 17,65,011 | 1,65,200 | 11,906 | 1,348 | 19,43,465 | | | | | |
| Tirunelveli | .. | 24 | 72 | 42,836 | 1,545,696 | 1,588,532 | 1,069 | 1,379 | 11,08,359 | 4,15,304 | 1,02,547 | 79,118 | 17,05,328 | | | | | |
| Tiruchirappalli | .. | 33 | 65 | 45,125 | 1,623,128 | 1,668,253 | 1,096 | 1,625 | 17,72,332 | 2,17,213 | 94,366 | 1,37,380 | 22,21,291 | | | | | |
| Thanjavur | .. | 23 | 36 | 92,243 | 2,581,272 | 2,673,515 | 2,273 | 2,453 | 22,59,193 | 4,67,231 | 4,89,273 | 2,47,573 | 34,63,270 | | | | | |
| The Nilgiris | .. | 11 | 24 | 22,907 | 527,312 | 550,219 | 548 | 650 | 7,04,340 | 74,886 | 61,267 | 247 | 8,40,740 | | | | | |
| Kanyakumari | .. | 15 | 17 | 23,533 | 522,601 | 546,134 | 1,371 | 430 | 27,02,823 | 29,72,808 | 18,18,032 | 8,23,302 | 58,84,966 | | | | | |

No.47—Distribution of Medical Personnel

(Source : Director of

| Designation of personnel (1) | State Head-quarters | | | | | | | | District other | | |
|--|---------------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------------|---------|---------------|---------|----------------|---------|-----|
| | State Public | | State Special | | Local and Municipal funds | | Private aided | | State Public | | |
| | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | |
| | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | |
| Medical Officers, Class I Service | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Salaried | ... | 20 | 6 | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... | 1 | 12 | 1 |
| (b) Honorary | ... | 24 | 4 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 2 | 1 | 24 | 2 |
| Assistant Surgeons Class I Service | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Salaried | ... | 106 | 57 | ... | ... | 10 | 3 | ... | 4 | 164 | 86 |
| (b) Honorary | ... | 86 | 15 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 101 | 12 |
| Assistant Surgeons (including sub-assistants) Class II Service | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Salaried | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 | 2 | ... | ... | 12 | 5 |
| (b) Honorary | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 1 |
| Medical Officers of other categories | ... | 76 | 48 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... |
| Nurses | ... | 107 | 656 | ... | ... | 14 | 3 | ... | 49 | 236 | 450 |
| Midwives | ... | ... | 111 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 18 | ... | 160 |
| Dhais | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | 12 | 1 |
| Dispensers | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 | ... | ... | ... | 215 | 26 |
| Nursing Orderlies | ... | 269 | 256 | ... | ... | 33 | 16 | ... | ... | 418 | 303 |
| Technicians | ... | 40 | 1 | ... | ... | 6 | 2 | ... | 1 | 81 | ... |
| Other grade staff including sweepers | ... | 433 | 126 | ... | ... | 31 | 24 | ... | 8 | 933 | 369 |
| Ministerial staff | ... | 174 | 50 | ... | ... | 5 | 2 | ... | ... | 217 | 14 |

सत्यमेव जयते

in the Madras State during 1958.

Medical Services, Madras)

| Head-quarters and other urban areas | | | | | | | Rural areas | | | | | | | Total Men | Total Women | Grand total |
|-------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| State Special | | Local, and municipal funds | | Private Aided | | State Public | | State Special | | Local, and municipal funds | | private aided | | | | |
| Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | | | |
| (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 3 | 45 | 13 | 58 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 56 | 8 | 64 |
| 18 | 1 | 16 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 106 | 17 | 9 | ... | 67 | 8 | 19 | 6 | 519 | 194 | 713 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 194 | 29 | 223 |
| 3 | ... | 28 | 8 | 12 | 7 | 48 | 5 | 3 | ... | 150 | 18 | 16 | ... | 291 | 45 | 336 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 1 | 12 |
| ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 36 | ... | ... | ... | 115 | 48 | 163 |
| ... | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 24 | 63 | 1 | ... | 8 | 4 | 21 | 27 | 416 | 1,270 | 1,686 |
| ... | 4 | ... | 12 | ... | 30 | 9 | 206 | ... | 4 | ... | 211 | ... | 24 | ... | 785 | 785 |
| ... | ... | 9 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 13 | 10 | 8 | ... | 74 | 19 | 93 |
| 12 | 11 | 60 | 5 | 10 | 8 | 131 | 3 | 11 | ... | 147 | 5 | 7 | ... | 610 | 68 | 668 |
| 12 | 12 | 56 | 61 | 53 | 24 | 145 | 72 | 15 | 11 | 188 | 192 | 50 | 50 | 1,239 | 997 | 2,236 |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 1 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 152 | 8 | 160 |
| 22 | 2 | 62 | 22 | 39 | 10 | 307 | 77 | 5 | 13 | 199 | 52 | 55 | 37 | 2,076 | 740 | 2,816 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 10 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | ... | 456 | 77 | 533 |

सत्यमेव जयते

No. 48—Number of State Special, Railway, private non-aided and subsidised hospitals with number of beds available and number of indoor and outdoor patients treated in Madras State during 1958

(Source: *The Director of Medical Services, Madras*)

| Districts. | Number of Institutions. | | | | | | Total | Number of beds available | Number of indoor or patients died. | Number of patients treated. | | |
|------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| | Police (2) | Forest and Survey (3) | Canals (4) | Others (5) | Class VI Railways (6) | Class V Private non-aided (7) | | | | Class VII subsidised (8) | Indoor (12) | Out-door (13) | Total (14) |
| (1) Madras City | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 137 | 123 | 5,131 | 32,233 | 37,364 |
| Chingleput | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 3 | 108 | 135 | 3,840 | 52,001 | 55,841 |
| North Arcot | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 4 | 20 | 70 | 927 | 12,904 | 13,831 |
| South Arcot | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | 3 | 128 | 27 | 4,467 | 37,149 | 41,616 |
| Madurai | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 6 | 31 | 77 | 2,565 | 62,352 | 64,917 |
| Ramanathapuram | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 4 | 464 | .. | 7,829 | 90,296 | 98,125 |
| Salem | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | 9 | .. | 16 | 3,073 | 98,776 | 1,01,849 |
| Coimbatore | 1 | .. | .. | 6 | 2 | .. | .. | 135 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tirunelveli | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tiruchirapalli | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Thanjavur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 75 | 4 | 794 | 44,973 | 45,767 |
| The Nilgiris | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 106 | 15,155 | 15,261 |
| Kanyakumari | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| State Total 1958 | 5 | .. | .. | 14 | 7 | .. | 37 | 1,103 | 452 | 28,732 | 445,839 | 474,571 |
| 1975 | 13 | 1 | 8 | 10 | 26 | .. | 212 | 960 | 23 | 27,140 | 1,949,406 | 1,976,546 |

**No.49—Diseases of patients in the different classes
of hospitals and dispensaries in the
Madras State in 1958.**

(Source: Director of Medical Services, Madras)

| Description (1) | Number of patients treated (2) | Number of deaths (3) |
|---|---|----------------------------|
| Cholera | 2,398 | 278 |
| Dysentery | 875,355 | 479 |
| Gonorrhoea | 97,398 | 2 |
| Malaria | 351,155 | 83 |
| Rheumatic fever and Rheumatism | 124,429 | 357 |
| Small pox | 7,708 | 1,271 |
| Syphilis | 51,372 | 112 |
| Tubercle of lungs | 144,021 | 968 |
| Other tuberculosis diseases | 35,529 | 270 |
| Beri Beri | 23,820 | 3 |
| Diseases of the nervous system | 21,792 | 307 |
| Diseases of the eye | 1,009,329 | 2 |
| Diseases of the ear | 1,204,702 | 257 |
| All diseases of respiratory system | 2,888,757 | 1,447 |
| Except pneumonia and tubercle of lungs | 378,885 | 76 |
| Abscess of the liver | 26,692 | 402 |
| Other diseases of the liver | 2,834 | 15 |
| Digestive system excluding diarrhoea, dysen- try and tumours | 1,512,240 | 296 |
| Injuries (general and local) | 62,310 | 305 |
| Labours | 522,448 | 1,572 |
| Total—1958 | 9,343,174 | 8,502 |
| 1957 | 11,399,966 | 261,559 |

MENTAL HOSPITALS

No.50.—Number of mental patients, religion, mortality, cost etc. in Madras State, in 1958

(Source: Director of Medical Services, Madras.)

| Centre: Madras | Admitted during the year | Readmitted during the year | Total population of mental hospitals | | Discharged cured | Discharged otherwise | Died | Daily average strength | Daily average sick | |
|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|------------------|----------------------|------|------------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | | | Males | Females | | | | | | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| Compulsory | 452 | 22 | 1,302 | 377 | 1,679 | 165 | 50 | 48 | 136.19 | 2,259.16 |
| Voluntary | 1036 | 32 | 1,220 | 813 | 2,033 | 130 | 48 | 50 | ... | ... |

| Religion of patients admitted | Mental patients (Criminal) | | | Total including number remaining from the previous year | Discharged | Died | Expenditure, from paying patients | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|------------|---|------------|------|-----------------------------------|--------|-----------|------------|
| | Hindus | Muslims | Christians | | | | | Others | Admitted | Readmitted | Rs. |
| (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) |
| Compulsory | 392 | 40 | 42 | 21 | ... | 237 | 42 | 4 | 40,68,538 | 20,55,620 |
| Voluntary | 898 | 17 | 93 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,92,802 | 7,92,802 |

No.51—Ages of patients admitted into the mental hospital in the Madras State during 1958

(Source: Director of Medical Services, Madras)

| Centre: Madras | Under 20 years | | | 20 to 40 years | | | 40 to 60 years | | | Above 60 years | | | Total | | |
|-------------------|----------------|---------|-------|----------------|---------|-------|----------------|---------|-------|----------------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| Compulsory | 39 | 19 | 58 | 231 | 68 | 299 | 76 | 31 | 107 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 352 | 122 | 474 |
| Voluntary | 47 | 34 | 81 | 467 | 269 | 736 | 126 | 103 | 229 | 18 | 4 | 22 | 658 | 410 | 1,068 |
| Total 1958 | 86 | 53 | 139 | 698 | 337 | 1,035 | 202 | 134 | 336 | 24 | 8 | 32 | 1,010 | 532 | 1,542 |
| 1957 | 148 | 64 | 212 | 689 | 285 | 974 | 201 | 114 | 315 | 31 | 10 | 41 | 1,069 | 473 | 1,542 |

No.52—Probable causes of insanity in the patients admitted in the mental hospital in the Madras State during 1958.

(Source: Director of Medical Services Madras.)

| Actiological factors and associated conditions | Pre-disposing causes | | | Exciting causes | | | Total | | |
|--|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| (1) | | | | | | | | | |
| Mental Distress | 254 | 132 | 386 | 126 | 42 | 168 | 380 | 174 | 624 |
| Toxins | 169 | 107 | 276 | 65 | 61 | 126 | 234 | 168 | 402 |
| Injections | 325 | 159 | 484 | 71 | 31 | 102 | 396 | 217 | 586 |
| Total 1958 ... | 748 | 398 | 1,146 | 262 | 134 | 396 | 1,010 | 559 | 1,612 |
| 1957 ... | 724 | 301 | 1,025 | 345 | 172 | 517 | 1,069 | 473 | 1,542 |

No 53—Mental disorder in the admissions, discharges and deaths in Madras State during 1958

(Source: Director of Medical Services, Madras)

| (1) | Remained on 31st December of the preceeding year | | | Admissions during the period | | | Total | | |
|------------|--|---------|-------|------------------------------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| Compulsory | 950 | 255 | 1,205 | 340 | 112 | 452 | 1,302 | 377 | 1,679 |
| Voluntary | 562 | 403 | 96 | 638 | 398 | 1,036 | 1,220 | 813 | 2,033 |

| Discharges | | | | | | Deaths | | | Remaining on 31st December 1958 | | |
|------------|---------|-------|-----------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|---------|-------|
| Recoveries | | | Otherwise | | | Deaths | | | Remaining on 31st December 1958 | | |
| Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) |
| 143 | 22 | 165 | 37 | 13 | 50 | 33 | 15 | 48 | 952 | 299 | 1,251 |
| 69 | 61 | 130 | 32 | 16 | 48 | 25 | 25 | 50 | 628 | 456 | 1,084 |

Medico Legal Investigations

No.54—Statement showing the places from which cases, in which articles were tested for poison, were received during 1958.

(Compiled from the annual report of the of the Chemical Examiner's Department Madras for 1958.)

| | Human | | | | | | | | Cattle | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | General | | | | Abortion | | | | In viscera | | Other articles | |
| | In viscera | | Other articles | | In viscera | | Other articles | | In viscera | Other articles | In viscera | Other articles |
| | Number of cases | Number of detections | Number of cases | Number of detections | Number of cases | Number of detections | Number of cases | Number of detections | Number of cases | Number of detections | Number of cases | Number of detections |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | |
| Madras State | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arcot, North | 24 | 11 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | ... |
| Arcot, South | 51 | 31 | 28 | 20 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | ... |
| Chingleput | 22 | 15 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Coimbatore | 82 | 58 | 23 | 17 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| Madras | 63 | 30 | 388 | 160 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Madurai | 33 | 20 | 15 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| Kanyakumari | 6 | 4 | 27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| The Nilgiris | 6 | 2 | 5 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 1 | ... | ... |
| Ramanatha puram | 24 | 9 | 26 | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Salem | 76 | 48 | 60 | 32 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 2 | ... | ... |
| Thanjavur | 83 | 37 | 21 | 8 | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tiruchirapalli | 47 | 24 | 19 | 11 | 5 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| Tirunelveli | 52 | 26 | 18 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| Foreign | 10 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Total—Madras | 579 | 322 | 624 | 288 | 18 | 14 | ... | ... | 34 | 12 | 5 | 4 |
| Andhra State | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anantapur | 5 | 1 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| Chittoor | 15 | 6 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| Cuddapah | 7 | 2 | 4 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| Godavari, East | 12 | 4 | 6 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... |
| Godavari, West | 12 | 7 | 12 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 |
| Guntur | 55 | 15 | 10 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Krishna | 28 | 14 | 15 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | ... |
| Kurnool | 18 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Nellore | 20 | 6 | 12 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| Srikakulam | 5 | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Visakhapatnam | 15 | 10 | 7 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| Total—Andhra | 192 | 74 | 77 | 48 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 5 | 2 | 2 |
| Grand total | 771 | 396 | 701 | 336 | 20 | 14 | ... | ... | 48 | 17 | 7 | 6 |

No.55—Statement of poisons detected in the articles received under heading Nos. 1 to 12 of previous statement.

(Compiled from the Annual report of the Chemical Examiner's Department Madras for 1958)

| Poisons | Human poisoning | | | | | | Cattle poisoning | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-----|
| | General | | | | Abortion | | | | | | |
| | In viscera and contents | In tissues other than viscera | In excreta or stomach contents | In miscellaneous articles | In viscera and contents | In miscellaneous articles | In viscera and contents | In issues other than viscera | In excreta or stomach contents | In miscellaneous articles | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | |
| INORGANIC | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ammonium sulphate | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Arsenic | ... | 24 | ... | 2 | 7 | ... | ... | 27 | ... | ... | 2 |
| Arsenic and oleander | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| Copper | ... | 50 | ... | 88 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Copper and alcohol | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Copper and oleander | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cyanide | ... | 22 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| Cyanide and alcohol | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Glass pieces | ... | 4 | ... | 11 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hydrochloric acid | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iodine | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mercury | ... | 4 | ... | 1 | 5 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mercury and arsenic | ... | 8 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mercury, arsenic and oleander | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nitric acid and nitrate | ... | 13 | ... | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nitrite | ... | 41 | ... | 7 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| Nitrite and alcohol | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nitrate and oleander | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Phosphide | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sulphuric acid | ... | 6 | ... | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Zinc phosphide | ... | 9 | ... | 7 | 10 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 6 |
| Zinc phosphide and alcohol | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Zinc phosphide and glass pieces | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ORGANIC | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aconite | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Alcohol | ... | 199 | ... | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Alcohol and cereals | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Alcohol and datura | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Alcohol and endrin | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Alcohol oleander | ... | 8 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Aromaticamine hydromy compound | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| Barbituric acid | ... | 3 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cresols | ... | 3 | ... | 5 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Datura | ... | 5 | ... | 23 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Diezinon | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Endrin | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Endrin and kerosene oil | ... | 6 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ethyl alcohol and methyl alcohol | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Eucalyptus oil | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Euphorbia tirukalli | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gammexane | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kerosene oil | ... | 2 | ... | 9 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

No.55—Statement of poisons detected in the articles received under heading Nos. 1 to 12 of previous table—*contd.*

| Poisons | Human poisoning | | | | | | Cattle Poisoning | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | General | | | | Abortion | | | | | |
| | In viscera and contents | In tissues other than viscera | In excreta or stomach contents | In miscellaneous articles | In viscera and contents | In miscellaneous articles | In viscera and contents | In tissues other than viscera | In excreta or stomach contents | In miscellaneous articles |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| Kerosene oil and D. D. T. | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kerosene oil and oleander | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Madar | ... | 39 | ... | ... | 6 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nicotine | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nux Vomica | ... | 6 | ... | 2 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Oduvan | ... | 12 | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cleander | ... | 566 | ... | 128 | 105 | 40 | ... | 1 | ... | 2 |
| Opium | ... | 4 | ... | 6 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Parathion | ... | 76 | ... | 1 | 19 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... |
| Parathion and kerosene oil | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Petrol | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Phenol | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Quinine | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sulphedaizine | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sulphanilamide | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turpentine | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Unidentified poison | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poison detected | ... | 1,174 | ... | 240 | 327 | 47 | ... | 35 | ... | 18 |
| Poison not detected | ... | 3,852 | ... | 936 | 433 | 49 | ... | 252 | ... | 9 |
| Total | ... | 3,852 | ... | 1,263 | 673 | 96 | ... | 287 | ... | 27 |

सत्यमेव जयते

No 56—Results of medico-legal analysis according to cases—1958
(Compiled from the Annual Report of the Chemical Examiner's Department 1958)

| Nature of exhibits | 1957 | | 1958 | | | | Total number of articles examined | | | | | |
|--|---|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | (2) Total number of cases investigated | (3) Number of cases detected | Total number of cases investigated | | Number of cases detected | | Madras (11) | Andhra (12) | Total (13) | | | |
| | | | Madras (5) | Andhra (6) | Total (7) | Madras (8) | | | | Andhra (9) | Total (10) | |
| (1) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Cases in which viscera and contents were tested for poison. | 778 | 414 | 4,195 | 579 | 192 | 771 | 322 | 74 | 396 | 2,838 | 1,014 | 3,852 |
| The viscera of individuals:- | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Poison detected | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poison not detected | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Cases in which tissues other than viscera were tested for poison | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3. Cases in which excreta, vomit, dejecta or stomach contents received without viscera were tested for poison | 558 | 316 | 1,167 | 600 | 64 | 664 | 274 | 42 | 316 | 1,078 | 185 | 1,263 |
| 4. Cases in which only miscellaneous articles were received. | 16 | 13 | 50 | 24 | 13 | 37 | 14 | 6 | 20 | 44 | 19 | 63 |
| 5. Miscellaneous articles received, with cases under entries Nos. 1, 2 and 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 389 | 221 | 610 |
| 6. Cases in which viscera or contents were examined | 16 | 13 | 83 | 18 | 2 | 20 | 14 | ... | 14 | 56 | 11 | 96 |
| The viscera of individuals:- | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Poison detected | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poison not detected | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7. Cases in which only miscellaneous articles were received. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8. Miscellaneous articles received with cases under entry No. 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 6 | 10 |
| Total (a) ... | 1,368 | 756 | 5,495 | 1,221 | 271 | 1,492 | 624 | 122 | 746 | 4,438 | 1,456 | 5,894 |

(a) HUMAN POISONING
 General

No.56—Results of medico-legal analysis according to cases—Contd.

| Nature of exhibits | 1957 | | | | 1958 | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | Number of cases investigated | | Total number of articles detected | | Total number of cases investigated | | Number of cases detected. | | Total number of articles examined | | | |
| | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| (1) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9. Cases in which viscera and contents from horned cattle were tested for poison ... The viscera of cattle— Poison detected 30 Poison not detected 129 | 13 | 6 | 50 | 18 | 5 | 23 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 125 | 34 | 159 |
| 10. Cases in which viscera and contents from animals other than horned cattle were tested for poison The viscera of cattle— Poison detected ... 5 Poison not detected ... 123 | 24 | 10 | 140 | 16 | 9 | 25 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 92 | 86 | 128 |
| 11. Cases in which tissues other than viscera were tested for poison | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 12. Cases in which animal excreta dejecta or stomach contents forwarded without viscera were tested for poison | 5 | 3 | 5 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 13. Cases of animal poisoning in which only miscellaneous articles were received. | 3 | 2 | 11 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 11 |
| 14. Miscellaneous articles received with cases under entries Nos. 9 to 12, | ... | ... | 87 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 9 | 16 |
| Total (b) ... | 45 | 21 | 293 | 39 | 16 | 55 | 16 | 7 | 23 | 234 | 81 | 315 |

(b) ANIMAL POISONING

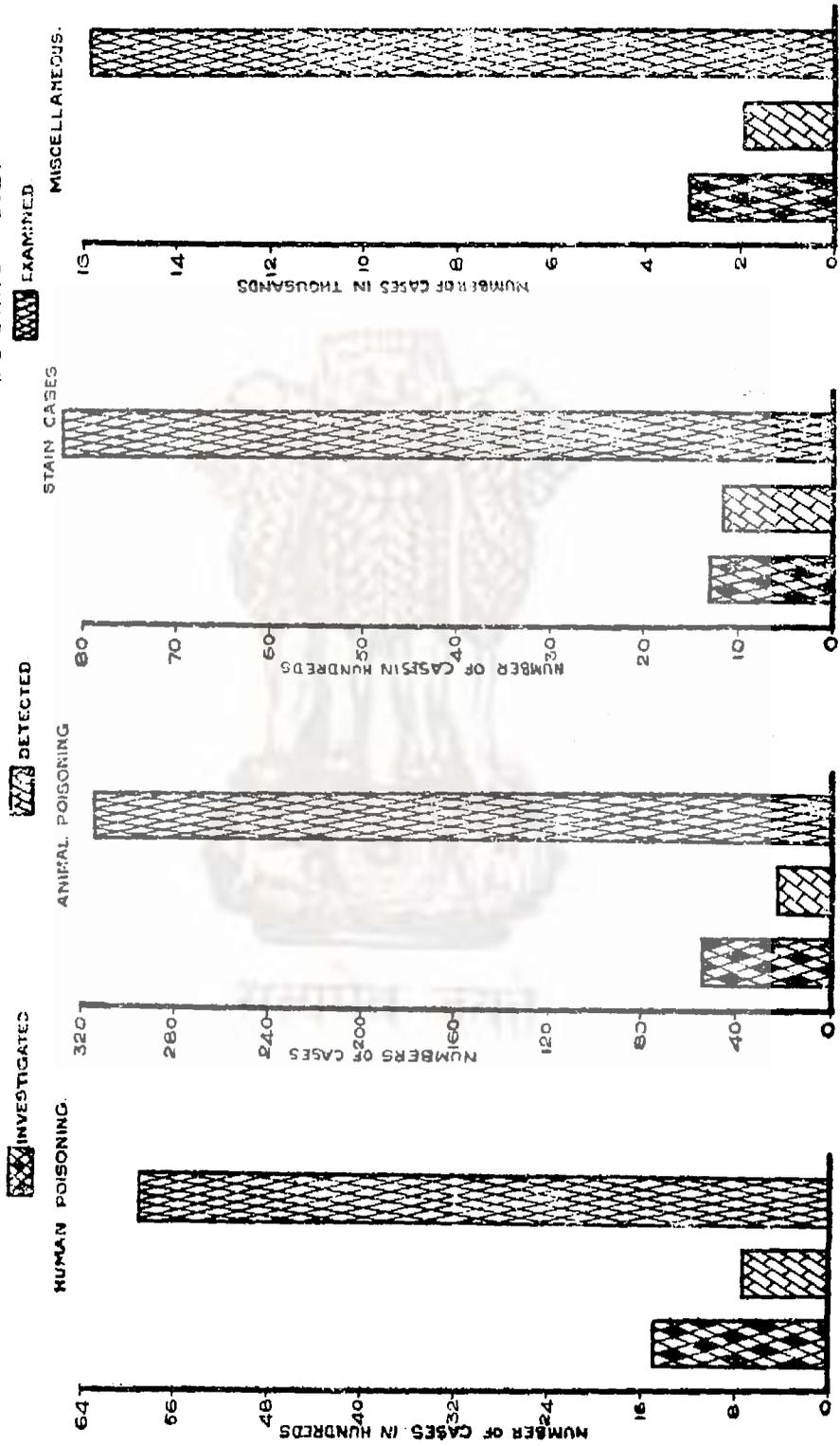
(c) STAIN CASES

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 15. Blood-stain cases other than No. 16 | 1,117 | 1,081 | 7,335 | 674 | 458 | 1,132 | 641 | 438 | 1,079 | 4,318 | 3,242 | 7,560 |
| 16. Blood-stain, rape and unnatural crime cases | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 17. Seminal stain cases | 155 | 41 | 347 | 113 | 12 | 125 | 39 | 5 | 44 | 285 | 47 | 392 |
| 18. Mixed blood and seminal stain cases | 61 | 46 | 255 | 44 | 29 | 64 | 35 | 15 | 50 | 219 | 118 | 337 |
| 19. Other stain cases | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total (c) | 1,335 | 1,169 | 7,939 | 832 | 491 | 1,323 | 716 | 459 | 1,175 | 4,823 | 3,408 | 8,231 |

(d) MISCELLANEOUS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| 20. Cases comprising fire arms, ammunitions, explosives, skeletal remnants, other tissues etc. | 234 | ... | 1,543 | 154 | 69 | 223 | ... | ... | ... | 1,029 | 441 | 1,470 |
| Total (d) | 234 | ... | 1,543 | 154 | 69 | 223 | ... | ... | ... | 1,029 | 441 | 1,470 |
| Grand total 1958 ... | 2,982 | 1,946 | 15,270 | 2,246 | 847 | 3,093 | 1,356 | 588 | 1,944 | 10,524 | 5,386 | 15,910 |

MEDICO-LEGAL INVESTIGATIONS
 NUMBER OF CASES IN WHICH ARTICLES WERE CHEMICALLY EXAMINED IN MADRAS STATE - 1958.



No.57.—Summary of work done by the Chemical Examiner to the Government of Madras

[Compiled from the Annual report of Chemical Examiner's Department, Madras.]

| | 1957 | | Madras State 1958 | | Andhra State 1958 | |
|---|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| | Number of cases investigated (1) | Number of articles examined (2) | Number of cases investigated (3) | Number of articles examined (4) | Number of cases investigated (5) | Number of articles examined (6) |
| México—legal investigations— | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Human poisoning cases | 1,368 | 5,673 | 1,221 | 4,438 | 271 | 1,456 |
| Animal poisoning cases | 45 | 293 | 39 | 234 | 16 | 81 |
| Stain cases | 1,335 | 7,939 | 832 | 4,823 | 491 | 3,408 |
| Miscellaneous méxico and chemicolegal cases | 234 | 1,543 | 154 | 1,029 | 69 | 441 |
| Total méxico and chemico legal cases | <u>2,982</u> | <u>15,448</u> | <u>2,246</u> | <u>10,524</u> | <u>847</u> | <u>5,386</u> |
| General analyses | 22 | 23 | 13 | 13 | 1 | 1 |
| Grand total—1958 | <u>3,004</u> | <u>15,471</u> | <u>2,259</u> | <u>10,537</u> | <u>848</u> | <u>5,387</u> |
| 1957 | <u>3,029</u> | <u>14,807</u> | <u>2,076</u> | <u>9,557</u> | <u>928</u> | <u>5,934</u> |

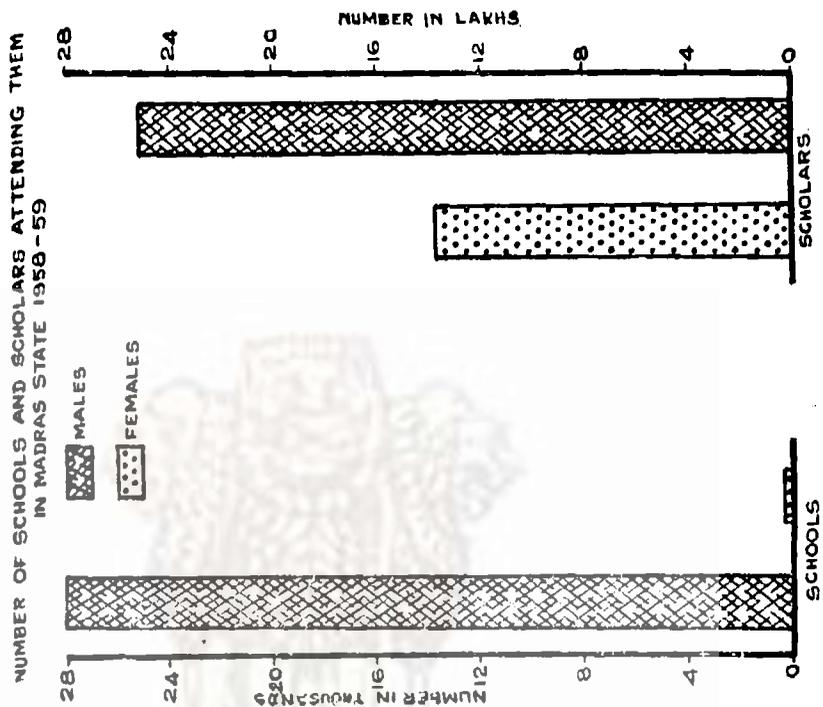
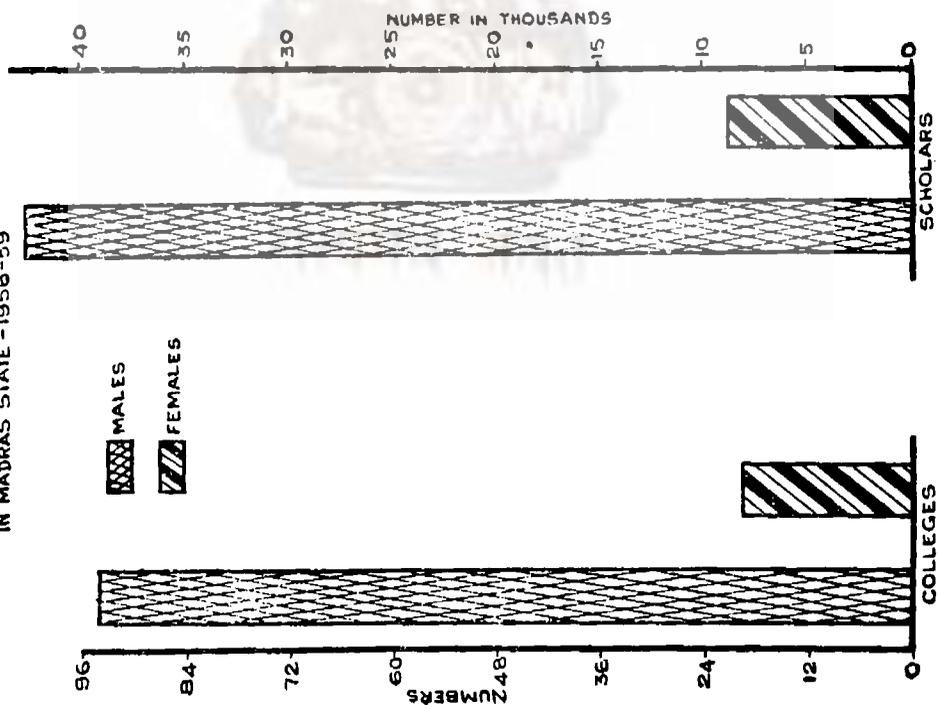
EDUCATION**No.58—Total number of institutions in the
Madras State—1958—59.**[Source: *Director of Public Instruction, Madras.*]**Recognised Institutions**

| | | |
|--|--------------------|---------------|
| Universities— | ... | 2 |
| Colleges— | Males ... | 94 |
| | Females ... | 20 |
| Schools— | Males ... | 28,043 |
| | Females ... | 309 |
| Total— | Males ... | 28,139 |
| | Females ... | 329 |
| Un-recognised Institutions— | Males ... | ... |
| | Females ... | ... |
| Total of recognised and un-recognised Institutions—1958-59 | Males ... | 28,139 |
| | Females ... | 329 |
| Total of recognised and un-recognised Institutions—1957-58. | Males ... | 26,976 |
| | Females ... | 326 |

**No.59.—Total number of scholars attending Institutions in the
Madras State—1958-59.**[Source: *Director of Public Instruction, Madras*]**Scholars attending recognised Institutions.**

| | | |
|---|--------------------|------------------|
| Universities | Males ... | 3,396 |
| | Females ... | 289 |
| Colleges— | Males ... | 42,703 |
| | Females ... | 8,718 |
| Schools— | Males ... | 2,521,519 |
| | Females ... | 1,367,237 |
| Total— | Males ... | 2,567,618 |
| | Females ... | 1,376,244 |
| Un-recognised Institutions— | Males ... | ... |
| | Females ... | ... |
| Total number of scholars attending recognised and un-recognised Institutions—1958-59 | Males ... | 2,567,618 |
| | Females ... | 1,376,244 |
| Total number of scholars attending recognised and un-recognised Institutions—1957-58 | Males ... | 2,383,017 |
| | Females ... | 1,241,338 |

NUMBER OF COLLEGES AND SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM IN MADRAS STATE -1958-59



No.60—Classification of colleges and schools and number of scholars attending them in the Madras State—1958-59.

(Source: Director of Public Instruction, Madras)

| Type of Institution (1) | No of Institutions (2) | Scholars | | |
|--|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | Males (3) | Femals (4) | Total (5) |
| Recognised— | | | | |
| Universities ... | 2 | 3,396 | 289 | 3,685 |
| Colleges for arts and science for males ... | 42 | 31,198 | 1,098 | 32,296 |
| Colleges for arts and science for females... | 16 | ... | 5,861 | 5,861 |
| Total | | | | |
| Males ... | 42 | 31,198 | 1,098 | 32,296 |
| Females ... | 16 | ... | 5,861 | 5,861 |
| Colleges for professional education— | | | | |
| Education for males ... | 12 | 906 | 71 | 977 |
| Education for females ... | 4 | ... | 478 | 478 |
| Engineering ... | 7 | 3,528 | 4 | 3,532 |
| Technology ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Medicine ... | 6 | 2,892 | 765 | 3,657 |
| Veterinary ... | 1 | 446 | 7 | 453 |
| Agriculture ... | 1 | 491 | 19 | 510 |
| Forestry ... | 1 | 179 | ... | 179 |
| Commerce ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Law ... | 1 | 931 | 17 | 948 |
| Physical education ... | 2 | 355 | 123 | 478 |
| Total | | | | |
| Males ... | 31 | 9,728 | 1,006 | 10,734 |
| Females ... | 4 | ... | 478 | 478 |
| Colleges for special education— | | | | |
| Music ... | 2 | 26 | 135 | 161 |
| Oriental studies ... | 15 | 1,345 | 104 | 1,449 |
| Social education ... | 2 | 121 | 11 | 132 |
| Other rural institutions ... | 2 | 283 | 25 | 310 |
| Total ... | 21 | 1,777 | 275 | 2,052 |
| Schools for General Education— | | | | |
| High schools for boys ... | 825 | 411,737 | 63,021 | 474,758 |
| High schools for girls ... | 184 | 4,808 | 95,243 | 100,051 |
| Middle schools for boys ... | 151 | 28,727 | 14,773 | 43,460 |
| Middle schools for girls ... | 14 | 1,085 | 3,467 | 4,552 |
| Post basic for boys ... | 2 | 119 | 33 | 152 |
| Post basic for girls ... | 1 | ... | 66 | 66 |
| Senior basic schools ... | 471 | 92,513 | 64,401 | 156,914 |
| Junior basic schools ... | 2,671 | 209,647 | 127,172 | 337,819 |
| Primary schools (non-basic) ... | 21,940 | 1,687,737 | 977,490 | 2,665,227 |
| Nursery schools for girls ... | 28 | 1,113 | 1,004 | 2,117 |
| Total | | | | |
| Males ... | 26,060 | 2,430,480 | 1,246,850 | 3,677,330 |
| Females ... | 227 | 7,006 | 99,780 | 106,786 |

No.60—Classification of colleges and schools and number of scholars attending them in the Madras State—1958-59—*contd.*

| Type of Institution (1) | No. of Institutions (2) | Scholars | | |
|--|----------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| | | Males (3) | Females (4) | Total (5) |
| Schools for professional education— | | | | |
| Normal training schools for masters ... | 12 | 1,765 | 250 | 2,015 |
| Normal training schools for mistresses ... | 21 | ... | 2,102 | 2,102 |
| Basic training schools for masters ... | 67 | 8,663 | 41 | 8,704 |
| Basic training schools for mistresses ... | 37 | ... | 4,547 | 4,547 |
| Technology-Polytechnic ... | 15 | 4,123 | 1 | 4,124 |
| Engineering ... | 2 | 737 | ... | 737 |
| Industrial schools for males ... | 52 | 4,404 | 129 | 4,533 |
| Industrial schools for females ... | 1 | ... | 87 | 87 |
| Agricultural schools ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Arts and crafts for females ... | 15 | 10 | 814 | 824 |
| Commercial schools ... | 367 | 23,160 | 4,647 | 27,807 |
| Physical education ... | 1 | 85 | ... | 85 |
| Total | | | | |
| Males ... | 516 | 42,937 | 5,063 | 48,005 |
| Females ... | 74 | 10 | 7,550 | 7,560 |
| Schools for special education— | | | | |
| Other fine arts ... | 3 | 385 | 10 | 395 |
| Oriental studies for males ... | 11 | 526 | 147 | 673 |
| Oriental studies for females ... | 1 | ... | 35 | 35 |
| Social education for males ... | 3 | 412 | ... | 412 |
| Social education for females ... | 1 | ... | 30 | 30 |
| Schools for defectives ... | 13 | 1,009 | 474 | 1,483 |
| Adult schools ... | 1,422 | 35,131 | 6,442 | 41,573 |
| Reformatory schools for males ... | 7 | 2,604 | 115 | 2,719 |
| Reformatory schools for females ... | 4 | ... | 615 | 615 |
| Other schools for males ... | 8 | 1,015 | ... | 1,015 |
| Other schools for females ... | 1 | ... | 39 | 39 |
| Music schools for females ... | 1 | 4 | 82 | 86 |
| Total | | | | |
| Males ... | 1,467 | 41,082 | 7,188 | 48,270 |
| Females ... | 8 | 4 | 801 | 805 |
| Grand total of colleges and schools—1958-59 | | | | |
| Males ... | 28,139 | 2,560,598 | 1,261,774 | 3,822,372 |
| Females ... | 329 | 7,020 | 114,470 | 121,490 |
| 1957-58 | | | | |
| Males ... | 26,976 | 2,376,462 | 1,136,280 | 3,512,742 |
| Females ... | 326 | 6,555 | 105,058 | 111,613 |

सत्यमेव जयते

No 61--Classification of colleges and schools in rural area and number of scholars attending them in the Madras State-1958-59.

(Source: Director of Public Instruction, Madras.)

| Type of Institution (1) | Number of Institutions. (2) | Number of Scholars (3) |
|---|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| FOR MALES | | |
| Universities | 1 | 3,008 |
| Colleges for general education | 4 | 2,304 |
| Colleges for professional and special education | 19 | 2,698 |
| Schools for general education | | |
| High/Higher Secondary | 326 | 118,290 |
| Post Basic | 2 | 152 |
| Middle/Junior high | 95 | 23,179 |
| Senior Basic | 271 | 66,399 |
| Primary (Non-Basic) | 19,328 | 1,563,795 |
| Junior Basic/Basic-Primary | 2,092 | 189,777 |
| Schools for professional and special education | | |
| Basic training | 33 | 3,940 |
| Normal training | 2 | 131 |
| Agriculture | ... | ... |
| For adults | 1,363 | 39,173 |
| Others | 41 | 3,740 |
| FOR FEMALES | | |
| Colleges for general education | 2 | 206 |
| Schools for general education | | |
| High/Higher Secondary | 8 | 3,109 |
| Post Basic | 1 | 66 |
| Middle/Junior High | 2 | 155 |
| Senior Basic | ... | ... |
| Nursery | 2 | 92 |
| Schools for professional and special education | | |
| Basic training | 6 | 592 |
| Normal training | 2 | 299 |
| Arts and crafts | 4 | 289 |
| Others | 2 | 69 |
| Total | 1958-59 ... 23,606 | 2,021,463 |
| | 1957-58 ... 22,385 | 2,073,507 |

No.62--Number of recognised educational institutions under the management of Government and Local Board and under private management and of un-recognised institutions and number of scholars in the Madras State--1958-59.

(Source : Director of Public Instruction, Madras.)

| Institutions managed by | Number of Institutions | Number of scholars on rolls on 31 st March | Average daily attendance |
|--|------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| Recognised— | | | |
| Under public management— | | | |
| Government | 1,775 | 307,399 | 264,241 |
| District Board | 15,473 | 1,525,404 | 1,217,725 |
| Municipal Council | 1,078 | 348,440 | 298,389 |
| Under private management— | | | |
| Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards | 9,707 | 1,724,032 | 1,463,438 |
| Unaided | 437 | 38,587 | 33,758 |
| Total 1958-59 | 28,468 | 3,943,862 | 3,277,551 |
| 1957-58 | 27,302 | 3,624,355 | 2,976,367 |
| Number of girls in institutions for males | ... | 1,261,774 | |
| Number of boys in institutions for females | ... | 7,020 | |

No 63—Stages of instruction in recognised schools for general education in the Madras State--1958-59.

(Source : Director of Public Instruction, Madras.)

| Stage | Boys | Girls | Total |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| High Stage | | | |
| Passed beyond the lower secondary (middle stage) but not passed the matriculation examination. | 178,595 | 55,844 | 234,439 |
| Middle Stage | | | |
| Passed beyond the primary stage but not passed beyond the lower secondary (Middle stage) | 395,325 | 170,438 | 565,763 |
| Primary stage | 1,862,176 | 1,119,125 | 2,981,301 |
| Nursery stage | 1,291 | 1,193 | 2,484 |
| Total—1958-59 | 2,437,387 | 1,346,600 | 3,783,987 |
| 1957-58 | 2,254,907 | 1,214,567 | 3,469,474 |
| Number of schools (High, Post basic, middle, Senior basic, Junior basic, Primary non-basic and nursery) | ... | 26,287 | |
| Number of scholars on rolls on the 31 st March | ... | 3,783,987 | |

No 64 -- Number of pupils classified according to sex, race or
Indian Creed in the Madras State—1958-59.

[Source : Director of Public Instruction, Madras]

| Name of Community (1) | Scholars | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Males (2) | Females (3) | Total (4) |
| Scheduled Classes | 372,689 | 162,119 | 534,808 |
| Scheduled Tribes | 9,249 | 4,497 | 13,746 |
| Non-Brahmins— | | | |
| Other than Backward | 713,007 | 403,558 | 1,116,565 |
| Backward | 10,09,599 | 478,581 | 1,488,180 |
| Brahmins | 126,038 | 98,778 | 224,816 |
| Muslims— | | | |
| Other than Backward | 73,425 | 40,797 | 114,222 |
| Backward | 71,480 | 37,152 | 108,632 |
| Indian Christian— | | | |
| Other than Backward | 99,166 | 79,727 | 178,893 |
| Backward | 82,229 | 63,627 | 145,856 |
| Jains | 3,863 | 2,034 | 5,897 |
| Anglo-Indians | 4,562 | 4,821 | 9,383 |
| Others | 2,311 | 553 | 2,864 |
| Total 1958—59 | 2,567,618 | 1,376,244 | 3,943,862 |
| 1957—58 | 2,383,017 | 1,241,338 | 3,624,355 |

सत्यमेव जयते

UNIVERSITY OF MADRAS

No.65.—Number of Under-Graduates in Institutions controlled by Provincial Board of Education—University of Madras

(Source : Registrar, University of Madras.)

| Year (1) | Arts and Science (2) | Oriental Titles (3) | Other Faculties (4) | Total (5) |
|----------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| 1958-59 | 37,426 | 1,170 | 7,654 | 46,250 |
| 1957-58 | 37,203 | 1,759 | 9,593 | 48,555 |

No-66.—Number of University Graduates and Under-Graduates of the Madras University

(Source : Registrar, University of Madras.)

| Year | Number of Graduates in | | | | | Number of Under-Graduates in | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|------------------------|---------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | Arts & Science (2) | Law (3) | Medicine (4) | Engineering (5) | Education (6) | Commerce (7) | Agriculture (8) | Other Faculties (9) | Total (10) | Arts & Science (11) | Medicine (12) | Engineering (13) | Oriental Titles (14) | Other Faculties (15) | Total (16) |
| 1958-59 | 5,117 | 370 | 275 | 327 | 865 | 598 | 99 | 502 | 8,153 | 46,339* | 2,191 | 3,813 | 1,695 | 4,963 | 59,061 |
| 1957-58 | 5,835 | 425 | 366 | 326 | 971 | 713 | 104 | 17 | 8,757 | 37,203 | 2,336 | 2,088 | 1,759 | 5,169 | 48,555 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Grand Total (17) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 67,214 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 57,312 |

* includes three year Degree Examinations.

**Table 7—Results of certain prescribed University Examinations
Madras University—1958-59.**

(Source: Registrar, University of Madras.)

| Name of examination (1) | Number examined | | Number passed | |
|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| | Males (2) | Females (3) | Males (4) | Females (5) |
| B. A. ... | 8,243 | 1,372 | 3,319 | 891 |
| B. Sc. ... | 2,865 | 398 | 1,378 | 300 |
| B. Com. ... | 1,815 | 4 | 822 | 1 |
| B. A. (Hons) ... | 434 | 55 | 405 | 53 |
| M. A. ... | 418 | 51 | 277 | 35 |
| M. A. (in Science) ... | 48 | 14 | 44 | 13 |
| B. Sc. (Hons.) ... | 72 | 23 | 72 | 23 |
| B. Com. (Hons.) ... | 42 | ... | 40 | ... |
| M. Sc. (by examination) ... | 48 | 13 | 47 | 13 |
| O. T. Final ... | 564 | 72 | 401 | 42 |
| B. O. L. ... | 18 | 7 | 10 | 3 |
| B. Mus. ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 |
| M. Ed. ... | 17 | 9 | 15 | 9 |
| B. T. ... | 1,039 | 397 | 689 | 325 |
| B. T. (basic) ... | 29 | ... | 27 | ... |
| M. L. ... | 30 | ... | 2 | ... |
| B. L. ... | 769 | 14 | 457 | 5 |
| M. Sc. (Tech) ... | 49 | ... | 46 | ... |
| B. Sc. (Tech) ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... |
| B. Sc. (Agriculture) ... | 161 | 3 | 129 | 3 |
| B. V. Sc. ... | 118 | ... | 77 | ... |
| M. Sc. (Engineering) ... | 55 | 1 | 52 | 1 |
| B. E. ... | 669 | ... | 399 | ... |
| M. D. ... | 96 | 33 | 18 | 9 |
| M. S. ... | 89 | 3 | 19 | ... |
| M. Sc. (Medicine) ... | 6 | ... | 1 | ... |
| M. B. and B. S. ... | 502 | 169 | 255 | 99 |
| B. D. S. ... | 22 | 2 | 19 | 2 |
| B. Pharmacy ... | 21 | ... | 14 | ... |
| B. Sc. (Nursing) ... | ... | 20 | ... | 16 |
| B. S. Sc. ... | 9 | ... | 3 | ... |
| M. Sc (Medicine Thesis and Examination) | 2 | 1 | ... | ... |
| Intermediate in Arts and Science | 1,443 | 158 | 302 | 39 |
| Matriculation ... | 1,223 | 225 | 302 | 138 |
| Pre-University ... | 15,107 | 2,910 | 6,930 | 1,604 |
| Pre-Professional ... | 310 | 13 | 264 | 12 |

No.67—Results of prescribed University Examinations (*Contd.*)
Annamalai University—1958-59.

(Source: Registrar, Annamalai University Chidambaram.)

| Name of examination | | Number of examinees | Number passed |
|-------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| (1) | | (2) | (3) |
| M. Sc. (by examination) | Males ... | 23 | 22 |
| | Females ... | 6 | 6 |
| B. A. (Hons.) | Males ... | 106 | 103 |
| | Females ... | 14 | 14 |
| B. Sc. (Hons.) | Males ... | 85 | 79 |
| | Females ... | 18 | 18 |
| B. A. | Males ... | 116 | 47 |
| | Females ... | 1 | 1 |
| B. Sc. | Males ... | 103 | 42 |
| | Females ... | 8 | 4 |
| B. Com. (Hons.) | Males ... | 37 | 35 |
| | Females ... | ... | ... |
| B. Com. Degree | Males ... | 44 | 27 |
| | Females ... | ... | ... |
| B. Ed. Theory | Males ... | 39 | 28 |
| | Females ... | 12 | 8 |
| B. Ed. Practical | Males ... | 36 | 35 |
| | Females ... | 10 | 10 |
| M. O. L. | Males ... | 3 | 3 |
| | Females ... | ... | ... |
| B. O. L. | Males ... | 12 | 8 |
| | Females ... | 2 | 1 |
| P. O. L. | Males ... | 7 | 7 |
| | Females ... | 1 | ... |
| Pulavar | Males ... | 34 | 28 |
| | Females ... | 7 | 4 |
| Siromani | Males ... | 2 | 1 |
| | Females ... | ... | ... |
| Diploma in Teaching | Males ... | 28 | 28 |
| | Females ... | 4 | 4 |
| Diploma in Painting | Males ... | 3 | 2 |
| | Females ... | ... | ... |
| B. Music | Males ... | 1 | 1 |
| | Females ... | 1 | 1 |
| Sangitha Bushana | Males ... | 8 | 6 |
| | Females ... | 9 | 8 |
| Certificate in French | Males ... | 5 | 3 |
| | Females ... | ... | ... |
| Certificate in German | Males ... | 5 | 3 |
| | Females ... | 1 | 1 |
| B. E. Degree-Civil | Males ... | 33 | 33 |
| B. E. Degree-Mechanical | Males ... | 21 | 20 |
| B. E. Degree-Electrical | Males ... | 8 | 8 |
| B. E. (Chem.)-Degree | Males ... | 41 | 36 |
| M. A. (by Examination) | Males ... | 16 | 16 |
| | Females ... | 2 | 2 |

No 68—Results of the Anglo Indian School examinations—1958—59

[Source: Inspector of Anglo Indian Schools, Madras]

| Name of examination (1) | Number of examinees | | | Number passed | | | |
|---|---------------------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|-----|
| | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | |
| | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | |
| Madras Anglo Indian High School Examination, 1958 | ... | 342 | 298 | 640 | 321 | 280 | 601 |
| Senior Cambridge Examination, 1958 | ... | 56 | 66 | 122 | 36 | 57 | 93 |
| Cambridge Higher School Certificate Examinations | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 |

Anglo-Indian Middle School Examination has been abolished from 1958 onwards.

No 69 —Training School Leaving Certificate Examination

Number of candidates examined and passed—1958-59

(Source : Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras)

| BOYS | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|-------|------------------------------|---------|-------|
| Nature of examination (1) | Number appeared | | | Number passed | | |
| | From recognised Institutions | Private | Total | From recognised Institutions | Private | Total |
| | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| MARCH 1959 | | | | | | |
| NON BASIC | | | | | | |
| Secondary-Regular ... | 923 | 77 | 1,000 | 727 | 32 | 759 |
| —do— Private ... | ... | 498 | 498 | ... | 113 | 113 |
| Elementary-Regular ... | 372 | 609 | 237 | 317 | 72 | 72 |
| —do— Private ... | ... | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| BASIC : | | | | | | |
| Senior-Regular ... | 2,218 | 66 | 2,284 | 1,989 | 12 | 2,001 |
| —do— Private ... | ... | 309 | 309 | ... | 150 | 150 |
| Junior ... | 1,544 | 86 | 1,630 | 1,457 | 39 | 1,496 |
| SEPTEMBER 1958 | | | | | | |
| NON-BASIC | | | | | | |
| Secondary ... | ... | 720 | 720 | ... | 350 | 350 |
| Elementary ... | ... | 559 | 559 | ... | 268 | 268 |
| GIRLS | | | | | | |
| Nature of examination | Number appeared | | | Number passed | | |
| | From recognised Institutions | Private | Total | From recognised Institutions | Private | Total |
| | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| MARCH 1959 | | | | | | |
| NON-BASIC | | | | | | |
| Secondary-Regular ... | 657 | 16 | 673 | 594 | 10 | 604 |
| —do— Private ... | ... | 84 | 84 | ... | 22 | 22 |
| Elementary-Regular ... | 656 | 104 | 760 | 587 | 35 | 622 |
| —do— Private ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| BASIC | | | | | | |
| Senior-Regular ... | 991 | 8 | 999 | 897 | ... | 897 |
| —do— Private ... | ... | 19 | 19 | ... | 7 | 7 |
| Junior ... | 926 | 26 | 952 | 887 | 8 | 895 |
| SEPTEMBER 1958 | | | | | | |
| NON-BASIC | | | | | | |
| Secondary ... | ... | 180 | 180 | ... | 120 | 120 |
| Elementary ... | ... | 318 | 318 | ... | 202 | 202 |

No.70—Results of the prescribed Government Examinations—1958-59.

(Source: Commissioner for Govt. Examinations, Madras.)

| Nature of examinations | Number of examinees | | | Number passed | | |
|--|---------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Males (2) | Females (3) | Total (4) | Males (5) | Females (6) | Total (7) |
| (1) | | | | | | |
| G. C. I. M. Examination—Final—December 1958. | 96 | 4 | 100 | 42 | 2 | 44 |
| —do— —do— April 1959. | 92 | 3 | 95 | 40 | 3 | 43 |
| L. I. M. Examination—Final—October 1958. | 6 | ... | 6 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| —do— —do— April 1959. | 5 | ... | 5 | 2 | ... | 2 |
| Pre-Professional G. C. I. M. —September —do— April 1958. | 8 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 9 |
| —do— April 1959. | 95 | 21 | 116 | 88 | 20 | 108 |
| Compounders Examination —July 1958. | 22 | ... | 22 | 20 | ... | 20 |
| Anglo Indian School Examination. —November 1958. | 441 | 369 | 810 | 413 | 344 | 757 |
| Pandit Training Certificate Examination, May 1958. | 40 | 1 | 41 | 35 | ... | 35 |
| —do— —do— December 1958. | 55 | 2 | 57 | 45 | 1 | 46 |
| Teachers Certificate in Indian Music —April 1959. | ... | 23 | 23 | ... | 18 | 18 |
| Sangeetha Vidwan Examination—April 1959. | 1 | 28 | 29 | ... | 20 | 20 |
| Sanskrit Entrance Examination—April 1959. | 36 | 1 | 37 | 24 | 1 | 25 |
| Account Test for the Employees of Local Bodies—October 1958. | 213 | 3 | 216 | 60 | 2 | 62 |
| —do— —do— April 1959. | 229 | ... | 229 | 51 | ... | 51 |
| Test in Accounts for the Headmasters of Secondary Schools under Local Bodies —December 1958. | 44 | 1 | 45 | 18 | ... | 18 |
| —do— —do— June 1958. | 41 | ... | 41 | 27 | ... | 27 |
| Technical Teachers Certificate Examination, June 1958. | 346 | 107 | 453 | 243 | 79 | 322 |
| Teachers Certificate Examination in DIPLOMA | ... | 15 | 15 | ... | 15 | 15 |
| Physical Education April 1959. | 97 | 27 | 124 | 97 | 27 | 124 |
| Engine Driver | 328 | 90 | 418 | 320 | 90 | 410 |
| Attendance on Refrigerating Machines. | 53 | ... | 53 | 21 | ... | 21 |
| Headworks-Water-works-Fitter | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Water works-Pipe line fitter | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| APRIL 1958: | 49 | ... | 49 | 19 | ... | 19 |
| Engineering groups | 17,897 | 1 | 17,898 | 5,695 | ... | 5,695 |
| Agriculture | 544 | 13 | 557 | 253 | 7 | 260 |
| Geometrical Drawing | 466 | 3 | 469 | 165 | ... | 165 |
| Handloom Weaving | 685 | 55 | 740 | 154 | 6 | 160 |
| Commerce Group | 12,482 | 2,075 | 14,557 | 4,929 | 870 | 5,799 |
| OCTOBER 1958. | | | | | | |
| Commerce Group | 9,902 | 2,044 | 11,946 | 4,031 | 910 | 4,941 |

No. 70.—Results of the prescribed Government Examinations—1958-59—Contd.

| Nature of examinations (1) | Number of examination | | | Number passed | | |
|--|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Males (2) | Females (3) | Total (4) | Males (5) | Females (6) | Total (7) |
| November 1958— | | | | | | |
| Indian Music and Dancing | ... | 685 | 762 | 41 | 473 | 514 |
| Drawing Group | 1,684 | 303 | 1,987 | 1,005 | 164 | 1,169 |
| Needlework and Dressmaking, Embroidery and Tailoring | 85 | 2,088 | 2,173 | 24 | 977 | 1,001 |
| Printing Group | 170 | 10 | 180 | 62 | 5 | 67 |
| E. S. L. C. Public Examination, March 1959 | 26,059 | 12,588 | 38,647 | 11,654 | 5,726 | 17,380 |

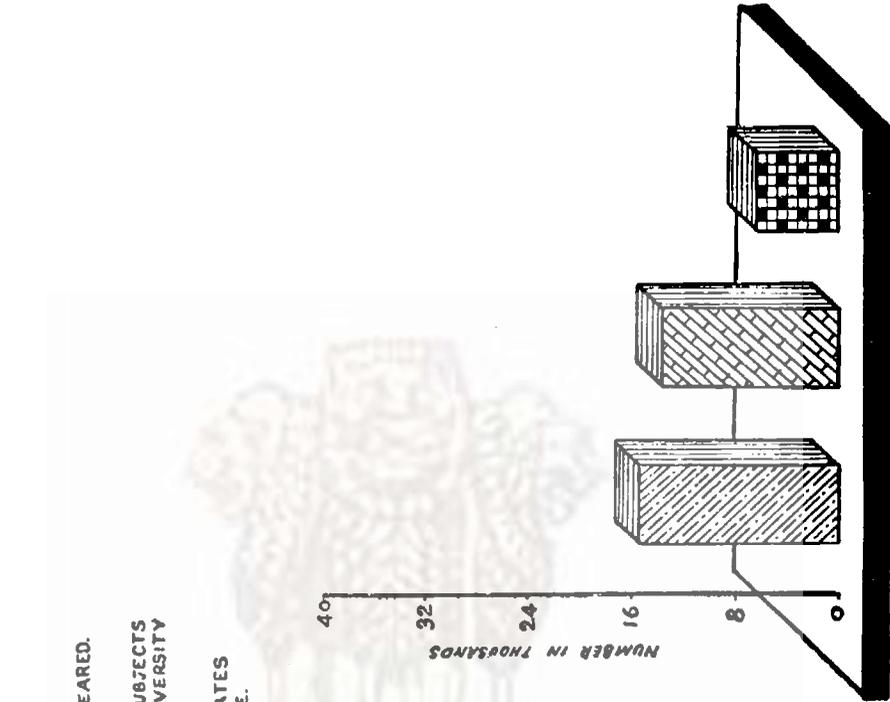
No.71.—Results of the prescribed Government Examinations—19 8-59 S. S. L. C. Public Examination.

(Source: Commissioner for Govt. Examinations, Madras)

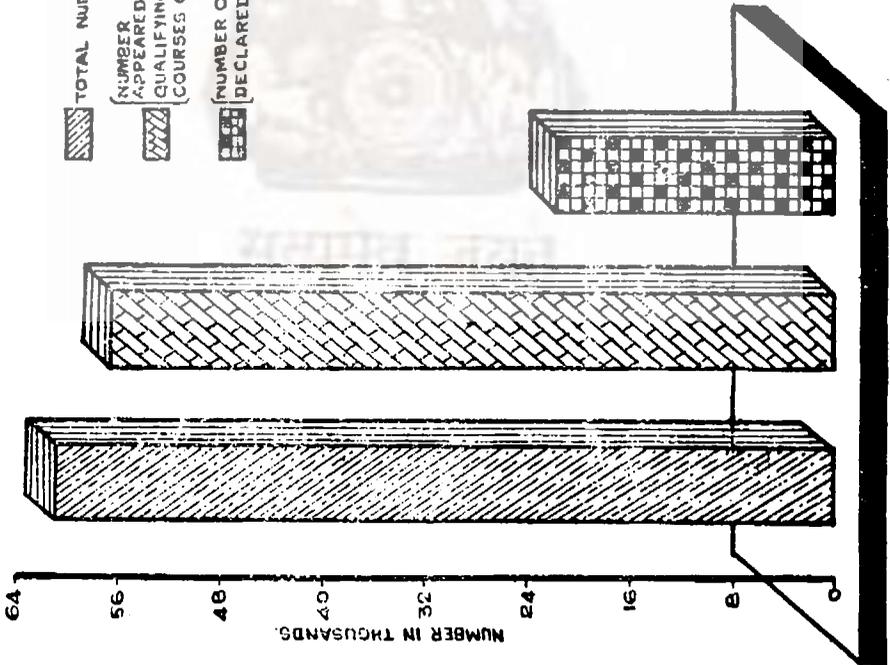
| | BOYS | | | | | | GIRLS | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|--------|------------------------------|---------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-------|------------------------------|---------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|
| | Number appeared | | Number eligible | | Number appeared | | Number appeared | | Number appeared | | Number eligible | | | | |
| From recognised Institutions | Private | Total | From recognised Institutions | Private | Total | From recognised Institutions | Private | Total | From recognised Institutions | Private | Total | From recognised Institutions | Private | Total | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | |
| 1958-59 | ... | 17,742 | 17,742 | ... | 14,544 | 14,544 | ... | 3,688 | ... | 3,784 | 3,784 | ... | 2,311 | 2,311 | |
| 1957-58 | ... | 20,617 | 20,617 | ... | 15,472 | 15,472 | ... | 5,185 | ... | 4,409 | 4,409 | ... | 2,355 | 2,355 | |
| OCTOBER | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1958-59 | 39,565 | 3,604 | 43,169 | 39,565 | 2,493 | 42,058 | 17,841 | 263 | 18,104 | 10,842 | 817 | 11,659 | 10,842 | 451 | 11,293 |
| 1957-58 | 35,503 | 3,500 | 39,003 | 35,503 | 2,322 | 37,825 | 20,532 | 517 | 21,049 | 8,821 | 784 | 9,605 | 8,821 | 364 | 9,185 |
| MARCH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1958-59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1957-58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1958-59 | 39,565 | 3,604 | 43,169 | 39,565 | 2,493 | 42,058 | 17,841 | 263 | 18,104 | 10,842 | 817 | 11,659 | 10,842 | 451 | 11,293 |
| 1957-58 | 35,503 | 3,500 | 39,003 | 35,503 | 2,322 | 37,825 | 20,532 | 517 | 21,049 | 8,821 | 784 | 9,605 | 8,821 | 364 | 9,185 |
| 1958-59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1957-58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1958-59 | 39,565 | 3,604 | 43,169 | 39,565 | 2,493 | 42,058 | 17,841 | 263 | 18,104 | 10,842 | 817 | 11,659 | 10,842 | 451 | 11,293 |
| 1957-58 | 35,503 | 3,500 | 39,003 | 35,503 | 2,322 | 37,825 | 20,532 | 517 | 21,049 | 8,821 | 784 | 9,605 | 8,821 | 364 | 9,185 |
| 1958-59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1957-58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1958-59 | 39,565 | 3,604 | 43,169 | 39,565 | 2,493 | 42,058 | 17,841 | 263 | 18,104 | 10,842 | 817 | 11,659 | 10,842 | 451 | 11,293 |
| 1957-58 | 35,503 | 3,500 | 39,003 | 35,503 | 2,322 | 37,825 | 20,532 | 517 | 21,049 | 8,821 | 784 | 9,605 | 8,821 | 364 | 9,185 |
| 1958-59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1957-58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1958-59 | 39,565 | 3,604 | 43,169 | 39,565 | 2,493 | 42,058 | 17,841 | 263 | 18,104 | 10,842 | 817 | 11,659 | 10,842 | 451 | 11,293 |
| 1957-58 | 35,503 | 3,500 | 39,003 | 35,503 | 2,322 | 37,825 | 20,532 | 517 | 21,049 | 8,821 | 784 | 9,605 | 8,821 | 364 | 9,185 |
| 1958-59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1957-58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1958-59 | 39,565 | 3,604 | 43,169 | 39,565 | 2,493 | 42,058 | 17,841 | 263 | 18,104 | 10,842 | 817 | 11,659 | 10,842 | 451 | 11,293 |
| 1957-58 | 35,503 | 3,500 | 39,003 | 35,503 | 2,322 | 37,825 | 20,532 | 517 | 21,049 | 8,821 | 784 | 9,605 | 8,821 | 364 | 9,185 |
| 1958-59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1957-58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1958-59 | 39,565 | 3,604 | 43,169 | 39,565 | 2,493 | 42,058 | 17,841 | 263 | 18,104 | 10,842 | 817 | 11,659 | 10,842 | 451 | 11,293 |
| 1957-58 | 35,503 | 3,500 | 39,003 | 35,503 | 2,322 | 37,825 | 20,532 | 517 | 21,049 | 8,821 | 784 | 9,605 | 8,821 | 364 | 9,185 |
| 1958-59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1957-58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1958-59 | 39,565 | 3,604 | 43,169 | 39,565 | 2,493 | 42,058 | 17,841 | 263 | 18,104 | 10,842 | 817 | 11,659 | 10,842 | 451 | 11,293 |
| 1957-58 | 35,503 | 3,500 | 39,003 | 35,503 | 2,322 | 37,825 | 20,532 | 517 | 21,049 | 8,821 | 784 | 9,605 | 8,821 | 364 | 9,185 |
| 1958-59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1957-58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1958-59 | 39,565 | 3,604 | 43,169 | 39,565 | 2,493 | 42,058 | 17,841 | 263 | 18,104 | 10,842 | 817 | 11,659 | 10,842 | 451 | 11,293 |
| 1957-58 | 35,503 | 3,500 | 39,003 | 35,503 | 2,322 | 37,825 | 20,532 | 517 | 21,049 | 8,821 | 784 | 9,605 | 8,821 | 364 | 9,185 |
| 1958-59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1957-58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1958-59 | 39,565 | 3,604 | 43,169 | 39,565 | 2,493 | 42,058 | 17,841 | 263 | 18,104 | 10,842 | 817 | 11,659 | 10,842 | 451 | 11,293 |
| 1957-58 | 35,503 | 3,500 | 39,003 | 35,503 | 2,322 | 37,825 | 20,532 | 517 | 21,049 | 8,821 | 784 | 9,605 | 8,821 | 364 | 9,185 |
| 1958-59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1957-58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1958-59 | 39,565 | 3,604 | 43,169 | 39,565 | 2,493 | 42,058 | 17,841 | 263 | 18,104 | 10,842 | 817 | 11,659 | 10,842 | 451 | 11,293 |
| 1957-58 | 35,503 | 3,500 | 39,003 | 35,503 | 2,322 | 37,825 | 20,532 | 517 | 21,049 | 8,821 | 784 | 9,605 | 8,821 | 364 | 9,185 |
| 1958-59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1957-58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1958-59 | 39,565 | 3,604 | 43,169 | 39,565 | 2,493 | 42,058 | 17,841 | 263 | 18,104 | 10,842 | 817 | 11,659 | 10,842 | 451 | 11,293 |
| 1957-58 | 35,503 | 3,500 | 39,003 | 35,503 | 2,322 | 37,825 | 20,532 | 517 | 21,049 | 8,821 | 784 | 9,605 | 8,821 | 364 | 9,185 |
| 1958-59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1957-58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1958-59 | 39,565 | 3,604 | 43,169 | 39,565 | 2,493 | 42,058 | 17,841 | 263 | 18,104 | 10,842 | 817 | 11,659 | 10,842 | 451 | 11,293 |
| 1957-58 | 35,503 | 3,500 | 39,003 | 35,503 | 2,322 | 37,825 | 20,532 | 517 | 21,049 | 8,821 | 784 | 9,605 | 8,821 | 364 | 9,185 |
| 1958-59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1957-58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1958-59 | 39,565 | 3,604 | 43,169 | 39,565 | 2,493 | 42,058 | 17,841 | 263 | 18,104 | 10,842 | 817 | 11,659 | 10,842 | 451 | 11,293 |
| 1957-58 | 35,503 | 3,500 | 39,003 | 35,503 | 2,322 | 37,825 | 20,532 | 517 | 21,049 | 8,821 | 784 | 9,605 | 8,821 | 364 | 9,185 |
| 1958-59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1957-58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1958-59 | 39,565 | 3,604 | 43,169 | 39,565 | 2,493 | 42,058 | 17,841 | 263 | 18,104 | 10,842 | 817 | 11,659 | 10,842 | 451 | 11,293 |
| 1957-58 | 35,503 | 3,500 | 39,003 | 35,503 | 2,322 | 37,825 | 20,532 | 517 | 21,049 | 8,821 | 784 | 9,605 | 8,821 | 364 | 9,185 |
| 1958-59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1957-58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1958-59 | 39,565 | 3,604 | 43,169 | 39,565 | 2,493 | 42,058 | 17,841 | 263 | 18,104 | 10,842 | 817 | 11,659 | 10,842 | 451 | 11,293 |
| 1957-58 | 35,503 | 3,500 | 39,003 | 35,503 | 2,322 | 37,825 | 20,532 | 517 | 21,049 | 8,821 | 784 | 9,605 | 8,821 | 364 | 9,185 |
| 1958-59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1957-58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1958-59 | 39,565 | 3,604 | 43,169 | 39,565 | 2,493 | 42,058 | 17,841 | 263 | 18,104 | 10,842 | 817 | 11,659 | 10,842 | 451 | 11,293 |
| 1957-58 | 35,503 | 3,500 | 39,003 | 35,503 | 2,322 | 37,825 | 20,532 | 517 | 21,049 | 8,821 | 784 | 9,605 | 8,821 | 364 | 9,185 |
| 1958-59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1957-58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1958-59 | 39,565 | 3,604 | 43,169 | 39,565 | 2,493 | 42,058 | 17,841 | 263 | 18,104 | 10,842 | 817 | 11,659 | 10,842 | 451 | 11,293 |
| 1957-58 | 35,503 | 3,500 | 39,003 | 35,503 | 2,322 | 37,825 | 20,532 | 517 | 21,049 | 8,821 | 784 | 9,605 | 8,821 | 364 | 9,185 |
| 1958-59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1957-58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1958-59 | 39,565 | 3,604 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

RESULTS OF S.S.L.C. PUBLIC EXAMINATION - 1958 - 59.

GIRLS



BOYS



No.72—Total expenditure (direct charges) from all sources on each class of educational institutions in the Madras State—1958-59.

(Source: Director of Public Instruction, Madras)

| Class of Institution (1) | Institutions for | |
|---|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | Males (2) Rs. | Females (3) Rs. |
| Universities ... | 81,45,724 | ... |
| Board of secondary education ... | 14,51,326 | ... |
| Colleges for General Education— | | |
| Arts and Science ... | 1,00,60,285 | 27,43,686 |
| Colleges for Professional Education— | | |
| Education ... | 7,54,269 | 2,81,556 |
| Engineering ... | 33,16,425 | ... |
| Technology ... | ... | ... |
| Medicine ... | 44,03,742 | ... |
| Veterinary ... | 4,39,457 | ... |
| Agriculture ... | 5,17,178 | ... |
| Forestry ... | 3,27,439 | ... |
| Law ... | 1,64,255 | ... |
| Physical Education ... | 1,46,442 | ... |
| Total ... | 1,00,69,207 | 2,81,556 |
| Colleges for Special Education— | | |
| Music ... | 1,24,530 | ... |
| Oriental Studies ... | 2,03,609 | ... |
| Social Education ... | 73,715 | ... |
| Others (Rural Institutions) ... | 1,08,430 | ... |
| Total ... | 5,10,284 | ... |
| Schools for General Education— | | |
| High schools ... | 3,83,00,088 | 82,88,040 |
| Middle schools ... | 21,99,348 | 3,28,455 |
| Post Basic ... | 49,637 | 12,875 |
| Senior Basic ... | 53,77,832 | ... |
| Junior Basic ... | 89,95,540 | ... |
| Primary schools (Non-Basic) ... | 7,72,03,322 | ... |
| Nersery ... | ... | 1,60,939 |
| Total ... | 13,21,25,767 | 87,90,309 |
| Schools for Professional Education— | | |
| Normal Training ... | 1,51,508 | 2,56,152 |
| Basic Training ... | 15,32,190 | 7,25,334 |
| Technology:— Polytechnic ... | 14,97,650 | ... |
| Engineering ... | 2,14,559 | ... |
| Industry ... | 14,78,243 | 36,950 |
| Agriculture ... | ... | ... |
| Commerce ... | 8,44,598 | ... |
| Arts and Crafts ... | ... | 1,10,742 |
| Physical Education ... | 33,146 | ... |
| Total ... | 57,51,894 | 11,29,178 |

No 72.—Total expenditure (direct charges) from all sources on each class of educational institutions in the Madras State—1958-59. *Contd.*

| Class of Institution (1) | Institutions for | |
|---|------------------|----------------|
| | Males (2) | Females (3) |
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| Schools for special education:— | | |
| Other fine arts. ... | 1,36,108 | ... |
| Oriental studies ... | 86,810 | 6,938 |
| Social education ... | 1,05,486 | 33,300 |
| School for Defectives ... | 2,24,963 | ... |
| Adult schools ... | 3,95,530 | ... |
| Reformatory schools ... | 4,86,079 | 85,771 |
| Other schools ... | 16,803 | 7,796 |
| Total ... | 14,51,779 | 1,33,805 |
| Indirect Charges:— | | |
| Direction ... | 11,80,362 | ... |
| Inspection ... | 34,14,663 | ... |
| Buildings etc. ... | 3,31,09,903 | 23,66,019 |
| Scholarships and financial concessions. ... | 92,87,253 | 23,41,297 |
| Hostel charges ... | 1,32,64,366 | 37,96,562 |
| Miscellaneous ... | 88,47,949 | ... |
| Total 1958—59 ... | 6,91,04,496 | 85,03,878 |
| Grand Total 1958—59 ... | 23,86,70,762 | 2,15,82,412 |
| 1957-58 ... | 21,10,35,181 | 1,99,14,841 |

No.73—Total expenditure on education in Madras State

(Source: Director of Public Instruction, Madras)

| Institutions | Total expenditure | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| | 1958—59 Rs. | 1957—58 Rs. |
| Under public management | | |
| Managed by Government ... | 2,36,17,732 | 2,17,68,817 |
| Managed by District Boards ... | 4,93,41,206 | 4,70,24,560 |
| Managed by Municipal Boards | 1,55,03,880 | 1,47,17,367 |
| Under private management | | |
| Aided by Government ... | 9,22,17,871 | 8,51,65,711 |
| Un-aided ... | 19,64,111 | 17,77,062 |
| Direction—Inspection ... | 7,76,08,374 | 6,04,96,505 |
| Buildings—Miscellaneous ... | ... | ... |
| Total expenditure ... | 26,02,53,174 | 23,09,50,022 |

No.74.—Sources of expenditure on education in the Madras State 1958-59.

(Source: Director of Public Instruction, Madras)

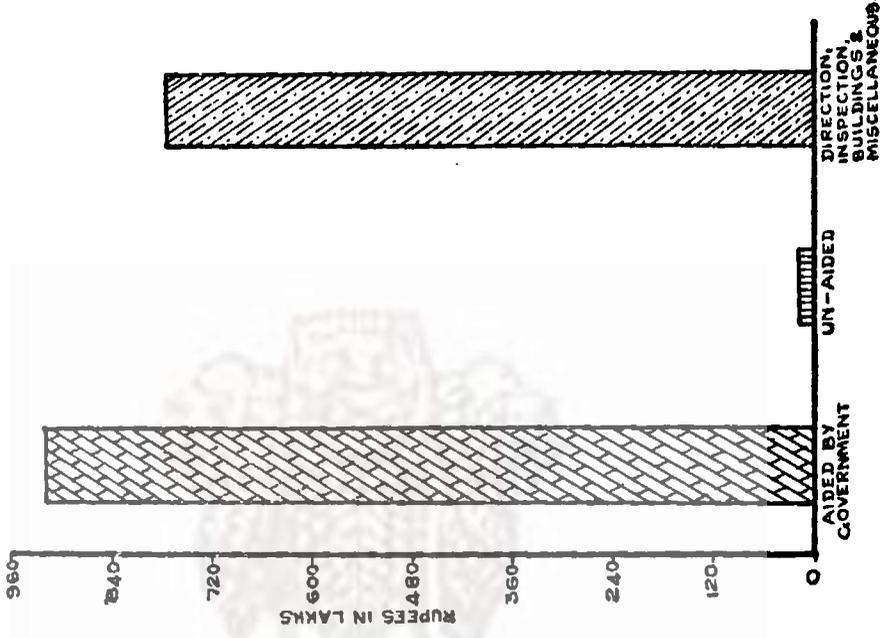
| Institutions (1) | Government funds | | District Board funds | | Municipal Board funds | | Fees | | Endowments | | Other sources | | Total | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----|-------------|-----|------------|------|---------------|--------------|-------|-----|
| | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Under Public Management— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managed by Government | 1,88,84,497 | ... | ... | 46,35,425 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97,810 | 2,36,17,732 | | |
| Managed by District Board | 2,69,32,560 | 2,00,65,124 | ... | 22,81,600 | ... | ... | 36,133 | ... | ... | ... | 25,789 | 4,93,41,206 | | |
| Managed by Municipal Board | 44,54,959 | ... | 98,37,965 | 11,19,422 | ... | ... | 4,033 | ... | ... | ... | 87,501 | 1,55,03,880 | | |
| Under Private Management— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aided by Government | 5,61,24,066 | ... | ... | 2,19,26,012 | ... | ... | 1,30,92,915 | ... | ... | ... | 10,74,878 | 9,22,17,871 | | |
| Unaided | ... | ... | ... | 12,86,197 | ... | ... | 6,35,545 | ... | ... | ... | 42,369 | 19,64,111 | | |
| Direction—Inspection-Buildings | 4,80,82,030 | 16,01,147 | 22,53,295 | 97,25,175 | 1,50,93,587 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,53,140 | 7,76,08,374 | | |
| Miscellaneous | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Total expenditure—1958-59 | 15,44,78,112 | 2,16,66,271 | 1,20,91,260 | 4,09,73,831 | 2,88,62,213 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21,81,487 | 26,02,53,174 | | |
| 1957-58 | 13,41,36,855 | 2,17,89,739 | 1,14,97,066 | 3,83,06,381 | 2,32,31,899 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19,88,082 | 23,09,50,022 | | |

No.75.—Statistics relating to recognised Industrial Schools in the Madras State 1958-59

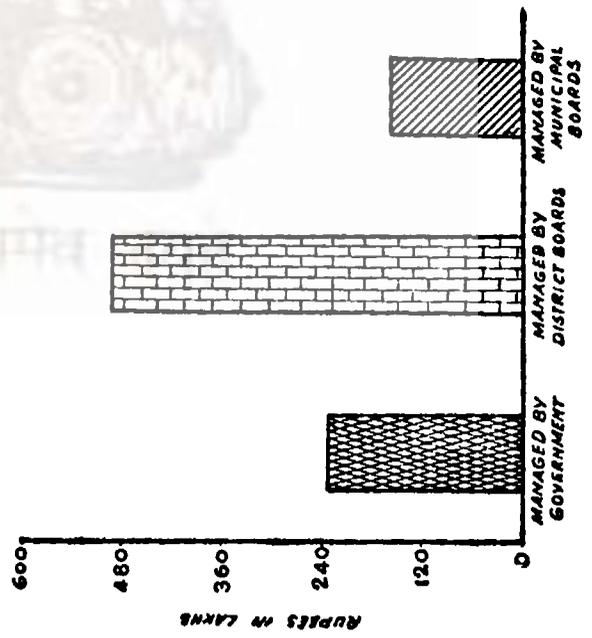
(Source : Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras)

| Year. | Government Institutions | | Aided Institutions (boys) | | Aided Institutions (girls) | |
|---------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | Number of Institutions | Number on rolls | Number of Institutions | Number on rolls | Number of Institutions | Number on rolls |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1958-59 | 17 | 2,758 | 47 | 3,111 | 14 | 636 |

EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION IN MADRAS STATE-1958-59
EXPENDITURE ON INSTITUTIONS
UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT



EXPENDITURE ON INSTITUTIONS
UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.



NEWSPAPERS

No.76—Number of Dailies and Periodicals published in the Madras State 1958.

(Source: Public (Information and Publicity) Department Madras)

| Districts (1) | Dailies | | | | | Periodicals | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | English (2) | Tamil (3) | Telugu (4) | Others (5) | Total (6) | English (7) | Tamil (8) | Telugu (9) | Others (10) | Total (11) |
| Madras ... | 4 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 15 | 172 | 133 | 48 | 88 | 441 |
| Chingleput ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 8 | ... | 10 | 19 |
| Coimbatore ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 1 | 5 | 17 | 120 | ... | 15 | 152 |
| Kanyakumari ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 4 | ... | 2 | 7 |
| Madurai ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 3 |
| The Nilgiris ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 4 | ... | 1 | 12 |
| North Arcot ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | 3 |
| Salem ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | ... | 1 | 12 |
| Ramanathapuram ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 2 |
| South Arcot ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 12 | ... | 4 | 16 |
| Thanjavur ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 15 | ... | 3 | 24 |
| Tiruchirapalli ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 55 | ... | 7 | 71 |
| Tirunelveli ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | 5 |
| Total—1958 ... | 6 | 13 | 2 | 2 | 23 | 215 | 372 | 48 | 132 | 767 |
| 1957 ... | 7 | 19 | 2 | 1 | 29 | 241 | 348 | 37 | 35 | 661 |

BOOKS

No.77—Number of books in several languages printed in the various districts of the Madras State and registered during the year 1958-59 under the Press and Registration of Books Act, 1867.

(Source: Public (Information and Publicity) Department, Madras)

| District | Number of books registered |
|-------------------|----------------------------|
| Madras | 1,953 |
| Chingleput | 3 |
| Coimbatore | 21 |
| South Arcot | 12 |
| North Arcot | 1 |
| The Nilgiris | 2 |
| Thanjavur | 172 |
| Ramanathapuram | 46 |
| Tirunelveli | 29 |
| Tiruchirapalli | 134 |
| Kanyakumari | 6 |
| Salem | 8 |
| Madurai | 171 |
| Total—1958-59 ... | 2,558 |
| 1957-58 ... | 2,948 |

JUSTICE

No.78—Number of judicial divisions and number of officers exercising appellate or original jurisdiction in the Madras State, during 1958.

(Source: Registrar, High Court, Madras.)

| Year | Civil | | | Criminal | | | | | | |
|------|---------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | Judges of Chief courts of State | Number of districts | District Judges | Number of sessions judges | Number of districts | Sessions judges | Other judges | District magistrates | Other Magistrates | |
| | (2) | (3) | (4) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | Stipendiary (12) | Honorary (13) |
| 1958 | 11 (a) | 12 | 19 (b) | 13 | 11 | 19 (e) | 35 | 12 (f) | 172 | 51 |
| 1957 | 9 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 32 | 11 | 221 | 417 |

- (a) Includes the two additional judges.
- (b) Includes principal and additional judge, City Civil Court, Madras, Chief Judge, Court of Small Causes, Madras and three temporary additional District and Sessions Judges.
- (c) Nineteen did criminal work also.
- (d) Do not include the members of panchayat courts but only the number of such courts.
- (e) Includes six additional sessions judges.
- (f) Includes only judicial Magistrates and the Chief Presidency Magistrate, Madras.

No.79—Number of cases decided in the Madras State

(Source: Registrar High Court, Madras.)

| Year | Civil | | | Criminal | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------------|
| | Original | Appellate | Miscellaneous | Original | Appellate | Miscellaneous |
| | Regular (2) | Regular (4) | Miscellaneous (3) | Original (6) | Regular (8) | Miscellaneous (9) |
| 1958 | 603,382 | 8,687 | 8,916 | 113,788 | 8,590 | 1,637 |
| 1957 | 132,031 | 7,866 | 1,497 | 602,586 | 6,033 | 1,029 |
| | | | 1,643 | | | |
| | | | 337,003 | | | |
| | | | 8,487 | | | |

No.80—Number and description of civil suits instituted in the Civil Courts in the Madras State in the year 1958.

(Source: Registrar, High Court, Madras.)

| Class of Courts | Suits under rent law | | | | | | | | | | | | | Title and other suits | | | | | | Total |
|--|----------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-------|------|-------|------|-----------------------|------|-------|---------|--|--|-------|
| | (2) | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | | | |
| I—Courts in the Districts: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paid Sub-divisional Tribunals | 73,671 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,529 | 1,146 | 5 | 7,171 | 161 | 10 | 5 | 848 | 92,546 | | | |
| District Courts other than the Chief Courts of districts | 6,312 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 628 | 79 | 1 | 315 | 22 | 2 | .. | 22 | 7,381 | | | |
| Chief courts of the districts | 32 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 50 | 9 | .. | 20 | 1 | 10 | 6 | 12 | 140 | | | |
| Total ... | 80,015 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10,207 | 1,234 | 6 | 7,506 | 184 | 22 | 11 | 882 | 100,067 | | | |
| II—Courts in the Madras City: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Presidency small Cause Court | 8,439 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,439 | | | |
| The city Civil Court | 1,750 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 905 | 33 | .. | 145 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,833 | | | |
| The High Court | 47 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | 11 | 14 | 119 | | | |
| Total ... | 10,236 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 916 | 33 | .. | 148 | .. | .. | 11 | 14 | 11,391 | | | |
| Grand total 1958 ... | 90,251 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11,123 | 1,267 | 6 | 7,654 | 184 | 33 | 25 | 913 | 111,458 | | | |
| 1957 ... | 104,177 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10,636 | 1,184 | 84 | 8,695 | 53 | 46 | 9 | 1,133 | 126,028 | | | |

N. B.—This statement does not include the figures for the Village and Panchayat Courts and the Revenue Courts in the State.

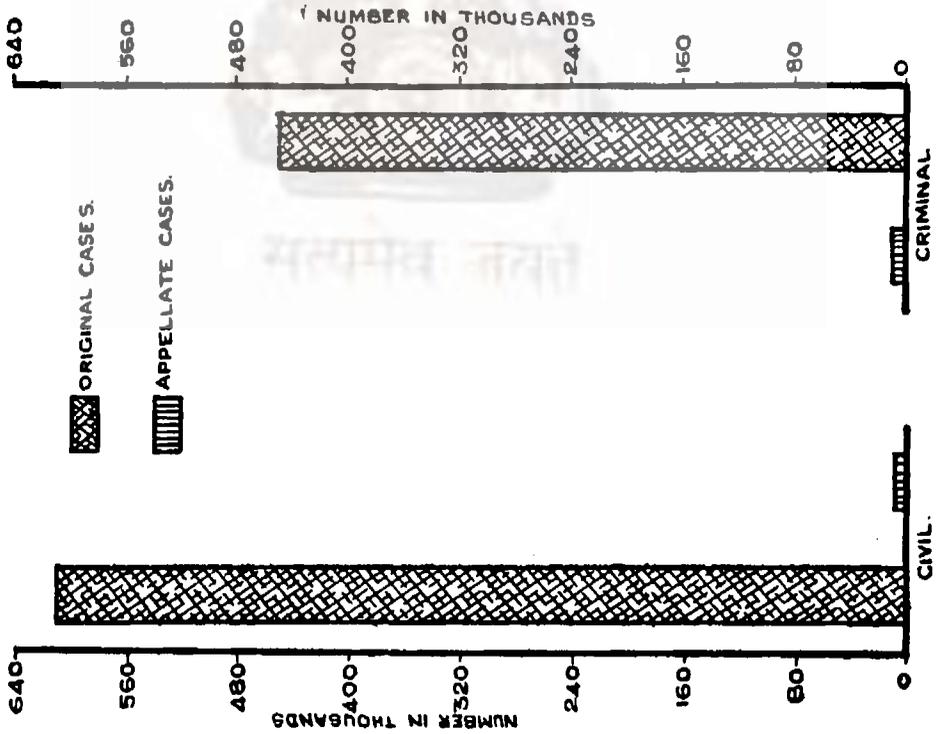
No.81—Number and value of suits in the Civil Courts in the Madras State during 1958

(Source: Registrar High Court, Madras)

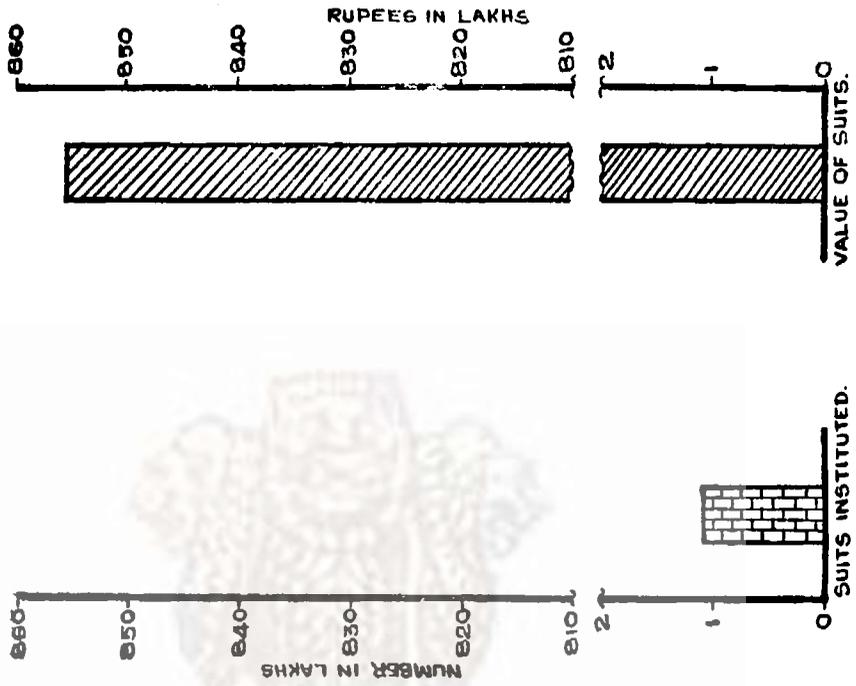
| Class of Tribunals | Number of suits instituted in different Courts | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|-----------------------------|--|
| | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | |
| | Value not exceed- ing Rs. 10/- | Value not exceed- ing Rs. 20/- | Value not exceed- ing Rs. 50/- | Value not exceed- ing Rs. 100/- | Value not exceed- ing Rs. 500/- | Value not exceed- ing Rs. 1,000/- | Value not exceed- ing Rs. 5,000/- | Value not exceed- ing Rs. 10,000/- | Value exceeding Rs. 10,000/- | Suits value of which cannot be estimated in money. | Total num- ber of suits insti- tuted. | Total value of suits Rs. | |
| I. Courts in the districts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paid subdivisional tribunals | 319 | 415 | 2,602 | 8,992 | 59,900 | 10,862 | 9,437 | ... | ... | 19 | 92,546 | 4,17,44,550 | |
| District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts. | ... | ... | 8 | 51 | 1,249 | 2,984 | 1,479 | 1,049 | 546 | 15 | 7,381 | 2,83,93,345 | |
| Chief Courts of Districts. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 2 | 9 | 84 | 27 | 13 | 140 | 14,58,509 | |
| Total ... | 319 | 415 | 2,610 | 9,043 | 61,154 | 13,848 | 10,925 | 1,133 | 573 | 47 | 1,00,067 | 7,15,96,404 | |
| II. Courts in the Madras City. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Court of Small Causes, Madras | 31 | 131 | 643 | 1,225 | 4,524 | 1,300 | 585 | ... | ... | ... | 8,439 | 29,36,419 | |
| The City Civil Court. | 79 | 109 | 146 | 129 | 700 | 312 | 945 | 214 | 199 | ... | 2,833 | 87,78,509 | |
| The High Court. | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 6 | 5 | 23 | 17 | 42 | 25 | 119 | 22,40,693 | |
| Total ... | 110 | 240 | 789 | 1,355 | 5,230 | 1,617 | 1,553 | 231 | 241 | 25 | 11,391 | 1,39,55,621 | |
| Grand total 1958 ... | 429 | 655 | 3,399 | 10,398 | 66,384 | 15,465 | 12,478 | 1,364 | 814 | 72 | 111,458 | 8,55,52,025 | |
| Grand total 1957 ... | 4,511 | 4,359 | 7,453 | 13,999 | 66,596 | 14,468 | 12,136 | 1,595 | 771 | 90 | 126,028 | 82,57,5,474 | |

N. B.— This statement does not include the figures for the Village and Panchayat Courts and the Revenue Courts in the State.

NUMBER OF CASES DECIDED IN MADRAS STATE-1958.



NUMBER AND VALUE OF CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTED IN MADRAS STATE 1958.



No. 82—General results of trial of Civil Cases in the Courts of Original Jurisdiction in the Madras State for the year 1958.

[Source: Registrar, High Court, Madras]

| Class of courts | Number of suits before the courts | | | Number of suits disposed of | | | | | On admission of claim | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------|---|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | (2) Pending at the beginning of the year | (3) Instituted during the year. | (4) Revised | (5) Otherwise received | (6) Total | (7) Under O. IX, R3 and O. XI, R8. C.P.C. when defendant does not admit claim | (8) Without Trial | (9) Average duration | (10) Number | (11) Average duration | (12) Number | (13) Average duration |
| I. Courts in the districts:— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) District Munsifs' Courts | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| District Munsifs' Courts | 30,705 | 92,455 | 5,676 | 2,365 | 1,31,201 | 1,659 | 13,784 | 146 | 42,395 | 71 | 16,310 | 84 |
| Subordinate Judges' Courts. | 3,836 | 7,378 | 664 | 371 | 12,249 | 94 | 967 | 241 | 3,163 | 82 | 1,456 | 89 |
| District Courts. | 223 | 140 | 25 | 34 | 422 | 5 | 19 | 201 | 17 | 123 | 10 | 248 |
| Total | 34,764 | 99,973 | 6,365 | 2,770 | 143,872 | 1,758 | 14,770 | ... | 45,575 | ... | 18,776 | ... |
| II. Courts in the City: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Court of Small Causes, Madras | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Court of Small Causes, Madras | 2,631 | 8,439 | ... | 427 | 11,497 | ... | 379 | 212 | 3,444 | 108 | 1,933 | 116 |
| City Civil Court, Madras. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| City Civil Court, Madras. | 2,696 | 2,833 | 342 | 10 | 5,581 | 114 | 635 | 306 | 617 | 178 | 253 | 213 |
| High Court | 333 | 119 | ... | 10 | 462 | ... | 29 | 918 | 41 | 478 | ... | ... |
| Total | 5,360 | 11,391 | 342 | 447 | 17,540 | 114 | 1,043 | ... | 4,102 | ... | 2,186 | ... |
| Grand Total | 40,124 | 111,364 | 6,707 | 3,217 | 161,412 | 1,872 | 15,813 | ... | 49,677 | ... | 20,962 | ... |

No.82—General results of trial of civil cases in the courts of original jurisdiction in the Madras State for the year 1958.—Contd.

Number of suits disposed of—cont.

| Class of courts | Number of suits disposed of—cont. | | | | | | | | | | (23) Pending at the close of the year. | (24) Pending for more than a year |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---|---|--------------------------------------|
| | Compromised | | After full trial | | On reference to arbitration | | by transfer | | (22) Average duration | | | |
| (14) Number | (15) Average duration | (16) Judgement for plaintiff | (17) Judgement for defendant | (18) Average duration | (19) Number | (20) Average duration | (21) Number | (22) Average duration | | (23) Pending at the close of the year. | (24) Pending for more than a year | |
| I Courts in the districts ; | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| District Munsifs' Court | 6,065 | 252 | 4,405 | 312 | 6 | 358 | 1,993 | 253 | 28,327 | 4,317 | | |
| Subordinate Judges' Courts | 723 | 327 | 386 | 461 | .. | .. | 272 | 174 | 3,660 | 1,194 | | |
| District Courts | 20 | 519 | 15 | 503 | .. | .. | 142 | 594 | 130 | 42 | | |
| Total | 6,808 | ... | 16,840 | 4,806 | 6 | ... | 2,407 | ... | 32,126 | 5,554 | | |
| II Courts in the City : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Court of Small Causes, Madras | 1,925 | 105 | 1,199 | 276 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,341 | 292 | | |
| City Civil Court, Madras | 342 | 375 | 441 | 507 | 1 | 744 | 12 | 715 | 2,918 | 1,003 | | |
| High Court | 10 | 945 | 48 | 1,098 | 15 | 3,467 | 6 | 1,115 | 295 | 198 | | |
| Total | 2,277 | ... | 1,688 | 552 | 16 | ... | 18 | ... | 5,554 | 1,493 | | |
| Grand total | 9,085 | ... | 18,528 | 5,358 | 22 | ... | 2,425 | ... | 37,680 | 7,046 | | |

No. 82—General results of trial of civil cases in the courts of original Jurisdiction in the Madras State for the year 1958—Contd

| Class of courts | Number of suits before the courts | | | | | Number of suits disposed of | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|---|-----------|------------------|--------|------------------|--------|------------------|
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| | Pending at the beginning of the year | Instituted during the year | Revised | Prat II—Miscellaneous Cases | Otherwise received | Total | Under O. IX, R. 3 and O. IX, R. 8, G. P. C. when defendant does not admit claim | Otherwise | Average duration | Number | Average duration | Number | Average duration |
| I Courts in the districts | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| District Munsifs' Courts. | 15,451 | 233,238 | 429 | 130 | 269,248 | 1,593 | 179,136 | 16 | 24,572 | 51 | 32,479 | 26 | |
| Subordinate Judges' Courts | 5,539 | 50,299 | 234 | 390 | 56,462 | 506 | 33,182 | 26 | 3,050 | 75 | 7,515 | 29 | |
| District Courts | 1,281 | 11,475 | 23 | 33 | 12,812 | 44 | 7,530 | 20 | 337 | 76 | 1,201 | 40 | |
| Total | 22,271 | 315,012 | 686 | 553 | 338,522 | 2,143 | 219,848 | ... | 27,959 | ... | 41,195 | ... | |
| II Courts in the city : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Court of Small Causes, Madras | 597 | 807 | ... | 7 | 1,411 | ... | 51 | 98 | 31 | 90 | 31 | 97 | |
| City Civil Court, Madras | 2,594 | 12,806 | 47 | 9 | 15,456 | 158 | 9,837 | 47 | 615 | 113 | 644 | 61 | |
| High Court * | 3,257 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total** | 3,191 | 13,613 | 47 | 16 | 16,967 | 158 | 9,888 | ... | 646 | ... | 675 | ... | |
| Grand total 1958 | 25,462 | 328,625 | 733 | 569 | 355,489 | 2,301 | 229,736 | ... | 28,605 | ... | 41,870 | ... | |
| 1957 | 27,669 | 324,505 | 492 | 1,072 | 333,838 | 1,673 | 230,877 | ... | 26,438 | ... | 40,415 | ... | |

* Only cases disposed of are shown here.
** Excluding High Court.

Note: The statement do not include the figures for Revenue Courts.

No.82—General results of trial of civil cases in the courts of original jurisdiction in the Madras State for the year 1958—Contd.

| Class of courts | Number of suits disposed of—Cont. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Compromised | | After full trial | | | | On reference to arbitration | | by transfer | | Pending at the close of the year (23) | Pending for more than a year (24) |
| | Number (14) | Average duration (15) | Judgment for plaintiff (16) | Judgment for defendant (17) | Average duration (18) | Number (19) | Average duration (20) | Number (21) | Average duration (22) | | | |
| I Courts in the District: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| District Munsifs' Courts | 128 | 100 | 9,300 | 5,450 | 34 | 4 | 29 | 103 | 155 | 15,483 | 604 | |
| Subordinate Judges' Courts | 350 | 184 | 3,478 | 2,313 | 140 | ... | ... | 85 | 26 | 5,983 | 864 | |
| District Courts | 104 | 132 | 1,010 | 891 | 64 | ... | ... | 396 | 88 | 1,299 | 106 | |
| Total | 1,582 | ... | 13,788 | 8,654 | ... | 4 | ... | 584 | ... | 22,765 | 1,574 | |
| II Courts' in the City | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Court of Small Causes, Madras | 6 | 219 | 41 | 115 | 132 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 292 | ... | |
| City Civil Court, Madras | 337 | 62 | 643 | 429 | 147 | 1 | 744 | 9 | 463 | 2,773 | 332 | |
| High court * | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total ** | 343 | ... | 694 | 544 | ... | 1 | ... | 9 | ... | 3,065 | ... | |
| Grand total 1958 | 1,925 | ... | 14,482 | 9,198 | ... | 5 | ... | 593 | ... | 25,830 | 1,906 | |
| 1957 | 2,174 | ... | 14,557 | 9,202 | ... | 5 | ... | 1,041 | ... | 27,456 | 2,156 | |

Past II—Miscellaneous Cases.

No.83—Business of Civil Appellate Courts of Madras State in the year 1958.

(Source: Registrar, High Court, Madras)

| Class of Courts | Number of appeals before the courts | | | | Number of appeals disposed of | | | | | | | By transfer | Average duration (14) | Pending at the close of the year (15) | Pending for more than a year (16) |
|---|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |  |  |  |  | (13) |
| I—Courts in the District: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Appeals from Original Decrees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| District Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of District | 2,644 | 1,528 | 2,579 | 6,751 | 262 | ... | 2,072 | 428 | 649 | 365 | ... | 631 | ... | 2,344 | 185 |
| Chief Appellate Courts of Districts | 1,988 | 4,501 | 378 | 6,867 | 180 | ... | 1,245 | 321 | 358 | 187 | ... | 2,319 | ... | 2,256 | 158 |
| Total ... | 4,632 | 6,029 | 2,957 | 13,618 | 442 | ... | 3,317 | 749 | 1,007 | 552 | ... | 2,950 | ... | 4,600 | 34 |
| Part I—Appeals from Decrees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| II—Courts in the Madras city: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| City Civil Court, Madras | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chief Courts of the state | 243 | 259 | 159 | 661 | 18 | 411 | 75 | 13 | 22 | 14 | ... | 166 | ... | 353 | 112 |
| Appeals from original decrees— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| From decisions in the interior | 2,111 | 451 | ... | 2,562 | 65 | 186 | 271 | 226 | 69 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | 1,919 | 1,523 |
| From decisions on the Original side | 209 | 89 | ... | 298 | 24 | 949 | 68 | 23 | 19 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 163 | 108 |
| Appeals from appellate decrees— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| From decisions in the interior | 2,425 | 1,340 | ... | 3,765 | 26 | 918 | 1,047 | 109 | 177 | 64 | ... | ... | ... | 2,342 | 1,305 |
| From decisions of a single Judge or Bench on appeal in Chief Courts | 243 | 131 | ... | 374 | 56 | 262 | 71 | 11 | 30 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 205 | 138 |
| Appeals from decisions under article 226 of the Constitution of India | 138 | 120 | ... | 258 | 33 | 127 | 54 | 1 | 20 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 148 | 78 |
| Total ... | 5,369 | 2,390 | 159 | 7,918 | 222 | ... | 1,586 | 383 | 337 | 94 | ... | 166 | ... | 5,130 | 3,164 |
| Grand total ... | 10,001 | 8,419 | 3,116 | 21,536 | 664 | ... | 4,903 | 1,132 | 1,344 | 646 | ... | 3,116 | ... | 9,730 | 3,507 |

No.83—Business of Civil Appellate Courts of Madras State in the year 1958—Contd.

| Courts in the District: | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Part II—Miscellaneous Appeals * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| District Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts. | 266 | 186 | 700 | 186 | 1,152 | 128 | 114 | 371 | 57 | 245 | 35 | 126 | 3 | 222 | 313 | 11 |
| Chief Appellate Courts of Districts | 299 | 4 | 695 | 4 | 998 | 90 | 123 | 271 | 30 | 171 | 28 | 166 | 183 | 111 | 225 | 43 |
| Total ... | 565 | 190 | 1,395 | 190 | 2,150 | 218 | ... | 642 | 87 | 416 | 63 | ... | 186 | ... | 538 | 54 |
| II Court in the Madras City | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| City Civil Court, Madras | 24 | 33 | 11 | 68 | 19 | 110 | 110 | 8 | 2 | 4 | ... | 172 | 11 | ... | 24 | ... |
| Chief Courts of State | 448 | 274 | ... | 722 | 6 | 333 | ... | 132 | 4 | 27 | 9 | 712 | ... | ... | 544 | 269 |
| Appeals from original orders* | 472 | 307 | 11 | 790 | 25 | ... | ... | 140 | 6 | 31 | 9 | ... | 11 | ... | 568 | 269 |
| Appeals from appellate orders** | 1,037 | 1,702 | 201 | 2,940 | 243 | ... | ... | 882 | 93 | 447 | 72 | ... | 197 | ... | 1,106 | 323 |
| Total ... | 1,038 | 1,650 | 224 | 2,912 | 261 | ... | ... | 794 | 132 | 375 | 81 | ... | 232 | ... | 1,037 | 211 |
| Grand total 1958 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1957 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

* Do not include rent control appeals.

** The figures are included in those for appeals from appellate decrees in Part I of this Statement.

No.84—General results of appeals and revisions in Criminal cases in the Madras State in the year 1958.

(Source: Registrar, High Court, Madras)

| Tribunals | (1) Appeals | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|--|----------------|---|--|
| | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | |
| | Total number of appellants or revision before the Courts. | Died, escaped or transferred to another State. | Appellants or appellations rejected. | Sentence or order confirmed. | Sentence enhanced. | Sentence reduced or otherwise altered. | Sentence reversed. | Proceedings quashed. | New trial or further enquiry ordered. | Referred for revision to the High Court. | Pending Trial. | Average number of days during which each appeal lasted. | |
| To Chief Magistrates of Districts * | 7,769 | 113 | 85 | 3,449 | ... | 1,946 | 1,684 | 35 | 246 | ... | 211 | 14 | |
| To Courts of Session. | 4,392 | 30 | 1,011 | 1,455 | ... | 683 | 767 | 14 | 51 | ... | 381 | 30 | |
| To the High Court— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By persons convicted. | 1,298 | 3 | 180 | 141 | ... | 103 | 140 | 5 | ... | ... | 726† | | |
| By Govt. from judgment of acquittal. | 531 | ... | 3 | 140 | ... | ... | 60 | ... | 10 | ... | 318 | | |
| By complainants under Sec. 417 (3) CrI. PC. | 644 | 1 | 148 | 224 | ... | ... | 26 | ... | 3 | ... | 242 | 122 | |
| Total ... | 14,634 | 147 | 1,427 | 5,409 | ... | 2,732 | 2,677 | 54 | 310 | ... | 1,878 | ... | |
| Revisions | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By Chief Magistrates of Districts. | 1,016 | 5 | 11 | 492 | ... | 7 | 73 | ... | 331 | 52 | 45 | 19 | |
| By Courts of Session | 490 | 9 | 83 | 284 | ... | 1 | 10 | ... | 79 | 2 | 22 | 32 | |
| By the High Court.** | 4,653† | ... | 475 | 558 | ... | 458 | 261 | 35 | 56 | ... | 2,810 | ... | |
| Total ... | 6,159 | 14 | 569 | 1,334 | ... | 466 | 344 | 35 | 466 | 54 | 2,877 | ... | |
| Grand total 1958 ... | 20,793 | 161 | 1,996 | 6,743 | ... | 3,198 | 3,021 | 89 | 776 | 54 | 4,755 | ... | |
| 1957 ... | 13,365 | 255 | 18,898 | 6,181 | ... | 2,868 | 2,592 | 933 | 863 | 38 | 4,557 | ... | |

*Or other Magistrates authorised to hear appeals under Section 407 Criminal Procedure Code

** Persons concerned in cases under Sec. 374 Criminal Procedure Code are excluded as they are separately shown in Statement No. 87 (Criminal)

† Includes 224 accused persons involved in 106 cases of revision by complainants

Notes:— 1. Persons taken up for revisions of Court's own motion are also included.

2. Persons dealt with under Sec 106 (3) of Criminal Procedure Code was nil.

No.65—Punishments inflicted by various criminal

(Source: Registrar.

| Class of courts. | Persons sentenced to | | | | | | | | Rs. 10/-and under | Rs. 50/-and under |
|--|----------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---|--|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Death | Imprisonment | | Fine | Persons ordered to fine or give security or recognizance to keep peace or security for good behaviour | Persons imprisoned in default of sureties for good behaviour | Persons sentenced to | Persons sentenced to | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | Rigorous | | | | | | Simple | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| Executive Magistrates* | ... | ... | 177 | 8 | 247 | 46 | ... | 130 | 116 | |
| Judicial Magistrates :— | | | | | | | | | | |
| District Magistrates | ... | ... | 549 | 106 | 1,142 | 239 | 165 | 131 | 462 | |
| Sub-divisional Magistrates | ... | ... | 1,931 | 161 | 4,031 | 1,381 | 382 | 1,042 | 1,383 | |
| Additional first class magistrates | ... | ... | 6,739 | 250 | 9,200 | 469 | 315 | 4,602 | 2,893 | |
| II Class (Sub.) Magistrates | ... | ... | 56,778 | 13,722 | 206,124 | ... | ... | 144,363 | 47,555 | |
| Honorary Magistrates (sitting singly) | ... | ... | 1,682 | 2,853 | 45,122 | 70 | ... | 43,856 | 1,208 | |
| Benches of magistrates. | ... | ... | 26 | 245 | 48,457 | ... | ... | 47,371 | 1,009 | |
| District and divisional Magistrates (in cases referred under sections 347 and 349, Criminal Procedure Code.) | ... | ... | 52 | 25 | 109 | 12 | ... | 108 | 1 | |
| Presidency Magistrates | ... | ... | 2,592 | 1,093 | 189,991 | 4,182 | 79 | 172,113 | 16,740 | |
| Sessions Court | 58 | 178 | 1,361 | 14 | 123 | 4 | ... | 2 | 25 | |
| High courts (in cases under Section 374 Criminal Procedure code.) | 60 | 67 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total ... | 118 | 245 | 71,889 | 18,477 | 504,546 | 6,403 | 941 | 413,718 | 71,392 | |

* Particulars for the Courts of Executive Magistrates of South Arcot, Chingleput, Coimbatore, Salem, Tanjore and Tirunelveli Districts alone have been included.

Courts in the Madras State in the year 1958.

(High Court, Madras.)

Details of punishment.

| Number of persons fined | | | | Amount of fines | | | Number of persons imprisoned | | | | | Number of boys whose sentence were commuted to detention in a certified school |
|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|---|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--|
| Rs. 10/- and under | Rs. 50/- and under | Rs. 100/- and under | Above Rs. 1000/- | Total amount of fines imposed during the year | Realized | Amount paid by way of commutation | Fifteen days and under. | Six months and under | Two years and under. | Seven years and under. | Above seven years | |
| (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) |
| | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | | | | | |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2,853 | 2,617 | ... | 7 | 178 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 342 | 200 | 4 | 3 | 1,58,671 | 1,44,732 | 680 | 73 | 422 | 322 | 3 | ... | 78 |
| 1,029 | 556 | 11 | 10 | 2,77,992 | 2,73,979 | 895 | 66 | 1,404 | 1,003 | 1 | ... | 32 |
| 1,048 | 643 | 5 | 9 | 4,88,616 | 4,18,376 | 1,860 | 386 | 6,115 | 795 | 5 | 3 | 6 |
| 11,552 | 2,447 | 197 | 10 | 39,88,292 | 34,21,248 | 3,804 | 16,614 | 53,095 | 791 | ... | ... | 95 |
| 33 | 24 | 1 | ... | 1,77,943 | 1,69,201 | ... | 1,726 | 2,806 | 3 | ... | ... | 58 |
| 67 | 10 | ... | ... | 1,74,222 | 1,67,429 | 46 | 135 | 4 | ... | 132 | ... | 107 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 890 | 890 | ... | 7 | 24 | 44 | 2 | ... | 29 |
| 951 | 179 | 8 | ... | 12,28,976 | 10,70,139 | 59,635 | 965 | 1,425 | 1,279 | 77 | 18 | 241 |
| 51 | 31 | 9 | 5 | 58,736 | 32,840 | 60 | 4 | 124 | 530 | 654 | 63 | 24 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| 15,074 | 4,090 | 235 | 37 | 65,57,191 | 57,41,451 | 66,980 | 19,983 | 65,597 | 4,768 | 875 | 84 | 670 |

(Source: Registrar, High Court, Madras)

| Description of Offence | Number of cases | | | Number of persons | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|--------------------------------|------------------|--|------------------------------|
| | (1) Offences reported in the year and pending from previous year | (2) Complaints dismissed under Sec. 203 Code of Criminal Procedure | (3) Brought to trial during the year | (4) Under trial including pending from previous year | (5) Acquitted or discharged | (6) Convicted | (7) Died, escaped or transferred to another State | (8) Remaining under trial |
| (1) | | | | | | | | |
| Criminal Conspiracy-Chapter V-A | 4 | ... | 2 | 155 | 38 | 59 | 1 | 57 |
| Offences against State-Chapter VI | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... |
| Offences relating to Army and Navy-Chapter VII | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Offences against public tranquillity-Chapter VIII | 5,113 | 36 | 4,937 | 22,480 | 8,352 | 11,188 | 1,460 | 1,480 |
| Offences by or relating to public servants-Chapter IX | 15 | ... | 13 | 32 | 14 | 8 | 2 | 8 |
| Contempt of the lawful authority of public servants-Chapter X | 1,027 | 1 | 926 | 1,176 | 137 | 978 | 48 | 13 |
| False evidence and offences against public officers-Chapter XI | 443 | 8 | 407 | 599 | 203 | 311 | 29 | 46 |
| Offences relating to coins and Government stamps-Chapter XII | 21 | ... | 20 | 53 | 17 | 33 | 3 | ... |
| Offences affecting public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals-Chapter XIV | 2,803 | ... | 2,774 | 2,841 | 59 | 2,775 | 5 | ... |
| Offences relating to religion-Chapter XV | 6,816 | 3 | 6,748 | 8,164 | 740 | 7,195 | 160 | 69 |
| | 26 | ... | 25 | 51 | 23 | 18 | 6 | 4 |
| Offences affecting human body-Chapter XVI— | | | | | | | | |
| Offences affecting life | 1,716 | 6 | 1,641 | 3,584 | 1,321 | 1,014 | 435 | 814 |
| Causing miscarriage, injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants and concealment of births | 53 | 1 | 49 | 61 | 20 | 38 | ... | 3 |
| Hurt | 12,198 | 956 | 10,221 | 22,622 | 14,026 | 4,268 | 2,847 | 1,481 |
| Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement | 737 | 24 | 664 | 1,752 | 532 | 778 | 223 | 219 |
| Criminal force and assault | 3,751 | 565 | 2,677 | 5,881 | 4,166 | 643 | 725 | 347 |
| Kidnapping, Forcible abduction, slavery and forcible labour | 310 | 25 | 271 | 735 | 456 | 157 | 43 | 79 |
| Rape | 69 | 3 | 63 | 146 | 75 | 50 | 2 | 19 |
| Unnatural offences | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... |

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
|--|---------|-------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| Offences against property—Chapter XVII. | | | | | | | | |
| Theft | 15,298 | 253 | 14,261 | 21,466 | 5,549 | 12,590 | 2,182 | 1,145 |
| Extortion | 41 | 8 | 29 | 105 | 55 | 16 | 9 | 25 |
| Robbery and Dacoity. | 379 | 37 | 308 | 1,955 | 956 | 399 | 351 | 249 |
| Criminal misappropriation of property. | 46 | 2 | 40 | 101 | 26 | 41 | 27 | 7 |
| Criminal Breach of trust | 1,687 | 53 | 1,440 | 1,744 | 502 | 978 | 142 | 122 |
| Receiving stolen property. | 1,068 | 2 | 1,028 | 1,369 | 298 | 973 | 46 | 52 |
| Cheating. | 693 | 60 | 573 | 818 | 419 | 251 | 48 | 100 |
| Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property | 44 | 6 | 37 | 109 | 73 | 25 | 10 | 1 |
| Mischief | 1,174 | 129 | 956 | 4,481 | 2,764 | 352 | 729 | 636 |
| Criminal Trespass. | 3,373 | 134 | 3,096 | 5,733 | 2,187 | 2,530 | 626 | 390 |
| Offences relating to Documents and to Trade of Property marks—Chapter XVIII. | 235 | 12 | 206 | 388 | 170 | 129 | 31 | 58 |
| Criminal breach of contracts of service Chapter—XIX | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Offences relating to Marriages—Chapter. XX. | 498 | 50 | 398 | 1,625 | 1,340 | 91 | 71 | 123 |
| Defamation—Chapter XXI. | 203 | 43 | 123 | 256 | 199 | 22 | 13 | 22 |
| Criminal intimidation insult and annoyance—Chapter XXII | 597 | 136 | 408 | 1,081 | 767 | 50 | 157 | 107 |
| Special and local laws. | 603,118 | 76 | 556,508 | 600,295 | 22,268 | 570,862 | 3,343 | 3,822 |
| Total 1958 | 663,558 | 2,629 | 610,851 | 711,862 | 67,752 | 618,826 | 13,784 | 11,500 |
| Total 1957 | 665,933 | 2,658 | 604,239 | 707,929 | 64,767 | 619,971 | 13,727 | 9,464 |

No.87—General results of trials in the Criminal Courts in the Madras State in the year — 1958

(Source: Registrar, High Court, Madras)

| Class of courts | Persons whose cases were disposed of | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Average number of days during each case lasted | Number of cases disposed of during the year | Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year | Number of witnesses examined |
|--|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|------|-------------------|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|---|--|------------------------------|
| | On regular trials | | | | | | | | | | On summary trials | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | | | | |
| Executive Magistrates. | 2,401 | 82 | 1,095 | 469 | 1,948 | 121 | 46 | 23 | 53 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 654 | .. | 2,124 | | | | |
| Judicial Magistrates— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| District Magistrates | 4,021 | 528 | 1,064 | 1,948 | 121 | 46 | 23 | 53 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 2,327 | 15 | 5,089 | | | | |
| Sub-divisional Magistrates | 15,382 | 544 | 5,957 | 5,513 | 780 | 107 | 69 | 1,327 | 82 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 87 | 8,011 | 18 | 19,621 | | | | |
| Additional First class Magistrates | 22,473 | 1,027 | 5,847 | 9,028 | 103 | 40 | 9 | 4,738 | 1 | 110 | 2 | 314 | 1,234 | 2 | 14,957 | 15 | 20,684 | | | | |
| Second class Magistrates | 329,618 | 10,676 | 40,371 | 259,549 | 6,880 | 1,768 | 484 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,372 | 5,518 | .. | 267,727 | 5 | 133,853 | | | | |
| Honorary magistrates (Sitting singly) | 49,420 | 282 | 1,490 | 717 | 1 | 154 | .. | 45,739 | 761 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45,615 | 2 | 1,528 | | | | |
| Benches of Magistrates District and Divisional Magistrates (Cases referred under sections 347 and 349 Criminal Procedure Code) | 53,926 | 333 | 2,154 | 8,527 | .. | .. | .. | 128 | 41,509 | 32 | 33 | 750 | .. | .. | 49,460 | 4 | 3,031 | | | | |
| Presidency Magistrates Sessions Courts. | 439 | 13 | 26 | 314 | 56 | 5 | 9 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 252 | 7 | 173 | | | | |
| High Court (Under section 374 Criminal Procedure Code) | 228,475 | 89 | 3,156 | 221,673 | 234 | 317 | 1,817 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 110 | 1,079 | 213,383 | 2 | 11,779 | | | | |
| | 5,754 | 7 | 2,427 | 1,621 | 81 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 126 | 1,490 | 1,523 | 66 | 18,236 | | | | |
| | 174 | .. | 14 | 129 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 127 | .. | .. | | | | |
| Total 1958 | 712,073 | 13,581 | 63,601 | 509,488 | 8,257 | 2,438 | 2,540 | 93,400 | 876 | 184 | 752 | 5,027 | 11,937 | 604,036 | 134 | 216,118 | | | | | |
| 1957 | 719,037 | 38 | 66,816 | 491,118 | 10,174 | 2,220 | 2,240 | 96,538 | 1,160 | 307 | 1,615 | 3,348 | 10,291 | 602,586 | .. | 204,399 | | | | | |

POLICE

No.88—Equipment, discipline and general management of Police Force in the Madras State—1958.

(Source: *Inspector General of Police, Madras*)

| Districts | Sanctioned | | Total strength | | Armament of the Force | | | Punished judicially by a Magistrate or Sessions Court | | | | Under Chapter IX of IPC | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------|-------|----------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------|---|---|-----|----------------------|-------------------------|-----|----------|-----|----------|-----|
| | (2) | (3) | Actual | | (6) | (7) | (8) | Dismissed | Punished departmentally other than by dismissal | | Under the Police Act | Under Sec. 330, 348 IPC | | Officers | Men | | |
| | | | Officers | Men | | | | | Officers | Men | | Officers | Men | | | Officers | Men |
| (1) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chief Office | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 27 | 1,502 | 284 | ... | 37 | 642 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Madras city | 254 | 3,661 | 252 | 3,601 | 486 | 1,411 | 130 | ... | 2 | 61 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| North Arcot | 113 | 1,907 | 109 | 1,879 | 496 | 1,446 | 166 | ... | 48 | 208 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | |
| Salem | 135 | 1,930 | 138 | 1,869 | 531 | 1,681 | 143 | ... | 71 | 336 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Coimbatore | 138 | 2,266 | 150 | 2,276 | 37 | 480 | 37 | ... | 7 | 39 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| The Nilgiris | 34 | 493 | 30 | 492 | 23 | 480 | 37 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Chingleput | 96 | 1,696 | 108 | 1,653 | 374 | 1,290 | 108 | ... | 52 | 212 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| South Arcot | 109 | 1,796 | 103 | 1,763 | 364 | 1,433 | 134 | ... | 81 | 298 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Thanjavur | 125 | 1,970 | 121 | 1,937 | 296 | 1,647 | 145 | ... | 61 | 284 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Tiruchirappalli | 133 | 2,334 | 164 | 2,373 | 621 | 1,618 | 149 | ... | 26 | 189 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Madurai North | 72 | 972 | 70 | 959 | ... | 945 | 71 | ... | 3 | 167 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Madurai Urban | 85 | 1,468 | 85 | 1,461 | 643 | 1,767 | 183 | ... | 6 | 205 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Ramanathapuram | 117 | 2,052 | 121 | 2,029 | 554 | 1,456 | 131 | ... | 10 | 194 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Tirunelveli | 112 | 2,294 | 120 | 2,260 | 380 | 1,820 | 133 | ... | 11 | 74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Kanyakumari | 15 | 650 | 16 | 648 | 128 | 446 | 17 | ... | 2 | 195 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Railway Police | 59 | 1,180 | 56 | 1,159 | 10 | 1,141 | 79 | ... | 1 | 293 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Tiruchirappalli | 133 | 297 | 133 | 297 | ... | ... | 145 | ... | 4 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Police Training College, Vellore | 7 | 26 | 7 | 26 | 15 | 139 | 43 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Police Recruits School, Vellore. | 9 | 14 | 9 | 14 | 60 | 191 | 2 | ... | 1 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Police Recruits School, Coimbatore | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 60 | 198 | 6 | ... | 1 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total 1958 | ... | 1,755 | 27,016 | 1,801 | 26,765 | 4,468 | 20,611 | 2,106 | 4 | 141 | 647 | 3,730 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 7 |
| 1957 | ... | 1,739 | 26,743 | 1,818 | 26,584 | 5,002 | 18,179 | 2,113 | 3 | 98 | 384 | 3,029 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

No.88—Equipment, discipline and general management of Police Force in the Madras State 1958—Contd.

| Districts | Other offences | | Rewards during the year | | Education | | | | Number who have left force during the year | | | | | Percentage on total actual strength of | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------|-------------------------|---|---------------|---------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------|--|-------------------|--|-------------------|---------------|--|--|------------|
| | Officers (19) | Men (20) | By promotion (21) | By khillat conduct stipend or money reward (22) | Officers (23) | Number who cannot read and write (24) | Men (24) | On permission or gratuity (25) | Resignation without pension or gratuity (26) | By dismissal (27) | By discharge other than preceding columns (28) | By desertion (29) | By death (30) | Admission into hospitals (31) | Daily average number of men absent on account of sickness (32) | Death (33) |
| Chief Office. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Madras City | .. | 13 | .. | 2,544 | .. | .. | .. | 40 | 20 | 25 | 1 | 8 | 13 | 202.7 | ..7 | ..35 |
| North Arcot | .. | 5 | .. | 1,200 | .. | 3 | .. | 16 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 129.3 | 2.97 | ..16 |
| Salem | .. | .. | .. | 1,469 | .. | 3 | .. | 14 | 4 | 2 | .. | 2 | 1 | 77.5 | 4.10 | ..05 |
| Coimbatore | .. | .. | .. | 1,396 | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 6 | 7 | 1 | .. | 15 | 50.9 | 2.10 | 0.66 |
| The Nilgirs | .. | .. | .. | 406 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 46.7 | 1.41 | ..407 |
| Chingleput | .. | 1 | .. | 1,507 | .. | 3 | .. | 13 | 5 | 3 | .. | 5 | 7 | 109.3 | 4.4 | ..42 |
| South Arcot | .. | 2 | .. | 1,582 | .. | .. | .. | 19 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 64.2 | 3.02 | ..34 |
| Thanjavur | .. | 5 | .. | 817 | .. | .. | .. | 25 | 3 | 10 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 34.3 | 2.55 | ..206 |
| Tiruchirappalli | .. | 4 | .. | 4,944 | .. | .. | .. | 26 | 11 | 18 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 73.1 | 3.43 | ..505 |
| Madurai North | .. | .. | .. | 722 | .. | .. | .. | 17 | 1 | 3 | 1 | .. | 2 | 76.5 | 3.8 | ..208 |
| Madurai Urban | .. | .. | .. | 3,269 | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 54.0 | 3.04 | ..34 |
| Ramanathapuram | .. | .. | .. | 1,565 | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 5 | 10 | .. | 6 | 6 | 72.7 | 3.00 | ..29 |
| Tirunelveli | .. | 1 | .. | 2,248 | .. | 2 | .. | 25 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 12 | 63.3 | 1.99 | ..53 |
| Kanyakumari | .. | 1 | .. | 279 | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | 3 | 66.1 | 1.18 | ..46 |
| Railway Police | .. | 2 | .. | 2,397 | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 3 | 1 | 2 | .. | 6 | 40.7 | 2.73 | ..51 |
| Tiruchirappalli | .. | .. | .. | 571 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 6.06 | 22 | .. |
| C. I. D. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Police Training College, Vellore | .. | .. | .. | 121 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56.0 | 1.5 | .. |
| Police Recruits School, Vellore | .. | .. | .. | 54 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29 | 1 | 11 | 9 | .. | 42.06 | 1.37 | .. |
| Police Recruits School, Coimbatore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | 212.6 | 5.06 | .. |
| Total 1958 | .. | 40 | .. | 28,091 | .. | 11 | .. | 262 | 123 | 103 | 37 | 42 | 98 | 86.9 | 2.4 | 0.34 |
| 1957 | .. | 33 | 1 | 37,506 | .. | 29 | .. | 214 | 100 | 56 | 47 | 45 | 81 | 124.6 | 2.6 | 0.3 |

No.89—Return of cognizable crimes—Returns of persons concerned in cases of the Police Department—1958.

(Source: Inspector General of Police, Madras)

| Nature of offence (1) | 1958 | |
|---|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Arrested during the year (2) | Convicted during the year (3) |
| Cognizable criminal conspiracy ... | 1 | 7 |
| Offences against the State, Public, tranquility, safety and justice. ... | 10,225 | 2,253 |
| Serious offences against person. ... | 11,400 | 4,130 |
| Serious offences against person and property or against property only. ... | 6,699 | 4,422 |
| Minor offences against the person. ... | 2,448 | 1,306 |
| Minor offences against the property. ... | 19,671 | 14,659 |
| Other offences not specified above. ... | 135,925 | 133,936 |
| Offences under special and local laws declared to be cognizable. ... | 223,333 | 192,410 |
| Total—1958 | 409,702 | 353,123 |
| 1957 | 402,895 | 366,085 |

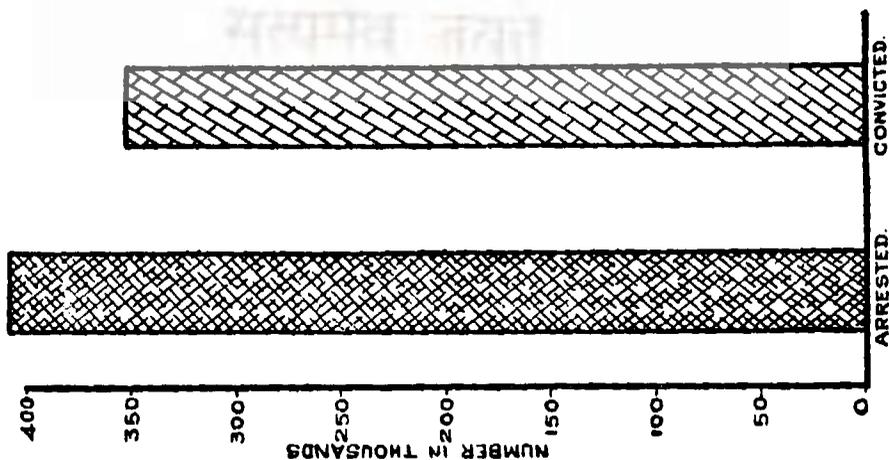
No 90—Property lost and recovered (Police Cases)—1958.

[Source: Inspector-General of Police, Madras.]

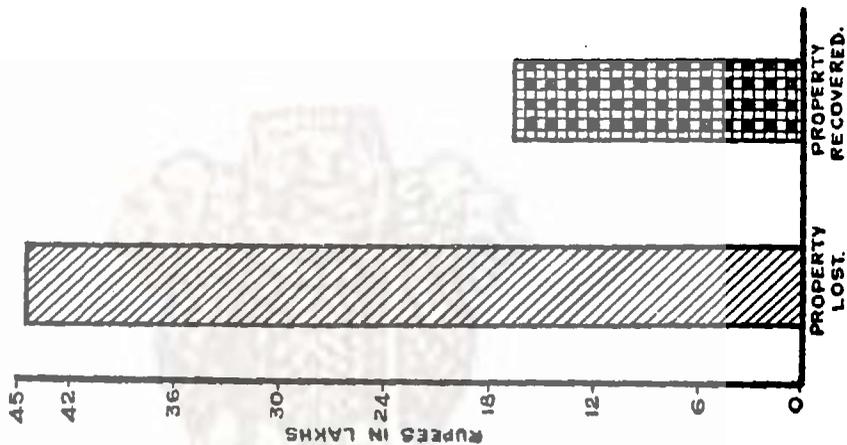
| District (1) | Amount of property lost (2) Rs. | Amount of property recovered (3) Rs. | Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property lost (4) |
|-----------------------------|---|--|--|
| Madras city | 11,69,447 | 3,98,498 | 34· 1 |
| Chingleput | 3,20,499 | 1,05,181 | 32· 8 |
| South Arcot | 3,68,636 | 93,446 | 25· 3 |
| Thanjavur | 4,47,171 | 1,29,346 | 28· 9 |
| Tiruchirapalli | 3,73,140 | 1,42,621 | 38· 2 |
| Madurai Urban | 1,67,665 | 91,980 | 54· 8 |
| Madurai North | 96,740 | 51,452 | 53· 2 |
| Ramanathapuram | 1,55,069 | 70,945 | 58· 6 |
| Tirunelveli | 1,80,244 | 89,364 | 49· 6 |
| Kanyakumari | 47,385 | 14,748 | 31· 1 |
| North Arcot | 4,51,136 | 1,55,496 | 34· 4 |
| Salem | 1,81,670 | 1,07,018 | 59· 6 |
| Coimbatore | 3,04,825 | 1,50,243 | 49· 2 |
| The Nilgiris | 65,703 | 35,486 | 54· 01 |
| Rly. Police, Tiruchirapalli | 1,20,426 | 27,603 | 22· 9 |
| Total 1958 | 44,49,856 | 16,63,427 | 37· 4 |
| 1957 | 37,04,709 | 12,71,533 | 34· 3 |

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

PERSONS ARRESTED AND CONVICTED - 1958.



AMOUNT OF PROPERTY LOST AND RECOVERED - 1958.



PRISONS

No.91—Number and distribution of prisoners of all classes confined in the jails of the Madras State during 1958.

[Source : Inspector General of Prisons, Madras.]

| Year | Prisoners at the beginning of the year | | | Received during the year | | |
|----------|--|---------|--------|--------------------------|---------|---------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| 1958 ... | 17,481 | 616 | 18,097 | 218,402 | 10,406 | 223,808 |
| 1957 ... | 13,810 | 574 | 14,384 | 187,476 | 9,597 | 167,073 |

| | Total | | | Discharged from all causes | | |
|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| 1958 ... | 230,883 | 11,022 | 241,905 | 211,860 | 10,191 | 222,051 |
| 1957 ... | 201,286 | 10,171 | 211,457 | 183,805 | 9,555 | 193,360 |

| | Remaining at the end of the year | | | Total daily average of prisoners | | |
|----------|----------------------------------|---------|--------|----------------------------------|---------|-----------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| 1958 ... | 19,023 | 881 | 19,854 | 17,284.50 | 649.81 | 17,934.31 |
| 1957 ... | 17,481 | 616 | 18,097 | 12,933.16 | 461.98 | 13,395.14 |

No.92—Number and disposals of the convicts in the jails in Madras State during 1958.

(Source: Inspector General of Prisons, Madras)

| Year | In jails at the commencement of the year | | Imprisoned during the year | | Total | Released during the year | | | | | | Transported beyond seas | | | | | | |
|----------|--|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|---------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| | Males (1) | Females (2) | Males (3) | Females (4) | | Males (5) | Females (6) | Males (7) | Females (8) | Males (9) | Females (10) | Males (11) | Females (12) | Males (13) | Females (14) | Males (15) | Females (16) | Males (17) |
| 1958 ... | 14,522 | 529 | 89,598 | 5,548 | 194,120 | 6,076 | 3,820 | 321 | 57,004 | 3,130 | 16,350 | 724 | 429 | 66 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1957 ... | 11,678 | 461 | 82,280 | 4,973 | 93,958 | 5,434 | 1,537 | 63 | 52,630 | 3,488 | 10,416 | 410 | 4,972 | 391 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| Year | Transferred to Mental Hospital, Madras and head-quarters hospitals | | Escaped | | Executed | | Died | | Released on licence | | Remaining at the end of the year | | Daily average number | | Total |
|----------|--|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------|
| | Males (18) | Females (19) | Males (20) | Females (21) | Males (22) | Females (23) | Males (24) | Females (25) | Males (26) | Females (27) | Males (28) | Females (29) | Males (30) | Females (31) | |
| 1958 ... | 422 | 20 | 1 | ... | 3 | ... | 40 | 2 | 1 | ... | 16,480 | 739 | 14,241.15 | 550.04 | 14,791.19 |
| 1957 ... | 178 | 18 | 8 | ... | 28 | ... | 35 | ... | 35 | ... | 14,522 | 528 | 10,562.27 | 375.26 | 10,937.53 |

No.93—Religion, age and state of education of convicts in the Jails in the Madras State during 1958

(Source: Inspector General of Prisons, Madras.)

| Year | Religion | | | | Age | | | | | | Literates | | Illiterates | | | | | | | | | |
|------|------------|---------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-----|--------|-----|--------|-------|
| | Christians | Moham- medans | Hindus and Sikhs | Buddhists and Jains | All other classes | | Under 21 years | 22 to 40 | 41 to 60 | Above 60 years | | Literates | Illiterates | Males | Females | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Males | Females | | | | Males | Females | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1958 | 4,910 | 215 | 6,020 | 191 | 76,055 | 4,814 | 81 | 6 | 2,532 | 322 | 16,234 | 594 | 57,156 | 3,606 | 14,330 | 1,269 | 1,878 | 79 | 28,078 | 524 | 61,520 | 5,024 |
| 1957 | 4,324 | 213 | 5,674 | 173 | 69,830 | 4,367 | 16 | ... | 2,436 | 220 | 16,903 | 799 | 50,759 | 2,898 | 12,977 | 1,165 | 1,641 | 111 | 25,699 | 714 | 56,581 | 4,259 |

No.94—Nature and length of sentences of convicts admitted in the Jails in the Madras State during 1958.

(Source: Inspector General of Prisons, Madras)

| Year | Number not exceeding one month | | Above one month and not exceeding six months | | Above six months and not exceeding one year | | Above one year and not exceeding five years | | Above five years and not exceeding ten years | | Exceeding ten years for life | | Sentenced to transportation beyond seas for a term | | Sentenced to death | | Total | | |
|------|--------------------------------|---------|--|---------|---|---------|---|---------|--|---------|------------------------------|---------|--|---------|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|
| | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) |
| 1958 | 32,820 | 2,104 | 52,477 | 3,196 | 2,427 | 186 | 1,560 | 39 | 71 | 3 | ... | 166 | 15 | ... | 75 | 5 | 89,598 | 5,548 | |
| 1957 | 35,768 | 2,467 | 41,468 | 2,427 | 2,724 | 50 | 1,863 | 24 | 110 | ... | 11 | ... | 215 | 5 | ... | 121 | ... | 82,280 | 4,923 |

No.95—Sickness and mortality among the prisoners in Madras State during the year 1958.

(Source : *Inspector General of Prisons, Madras.*)

| Year | Daily average strength | | | Number admitted into hospitals | | | Daily average number of sick | | | Number of deaths in and out of hospitals | | |
|------|------------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------------|---------|-------|------------------------------|---------|--------|--|---------|-------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 1958 | 17,284.50 | 648.81 | 17,934.31 | 7,191 | 579 | 7,770 | 196.97 | 2.09 | 199.06 | 84 | 2 | 86 |
| 1957 | 12,933.16 | 461.98 | 13,395.14 | 5,084 | 87 | 5,171 | 124.98 | 0.34 | 125.52 | 45 | ... | 45 |

| Year | A Of admissions into hospitals | | | B Of daily average number of sick | | | C Of deaths from all causes except cholera | | | D Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospitals | | |
|------|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|--------------------------------------|---------|-------|---|---------|-------|---|---------|-------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| 1958 | 416.04 | 891.03 | 433.25 | 11.39 | 3.21 | 11.09 | 4.85 | 3.08 | 4.79 | 4.85 | 3.08 | 4.75 |
| 1957 | 393.10 | 188.32 | 386.04 | 9.66 | 1.17 | 9.37 | 3.48 | ... | 3.48 | 3.36 | ... | 3.36 |

No. 96—Conditions of the convicts released from the jails in the Madras State—1958

(Source: Inspector General of Prisons, Madras.)

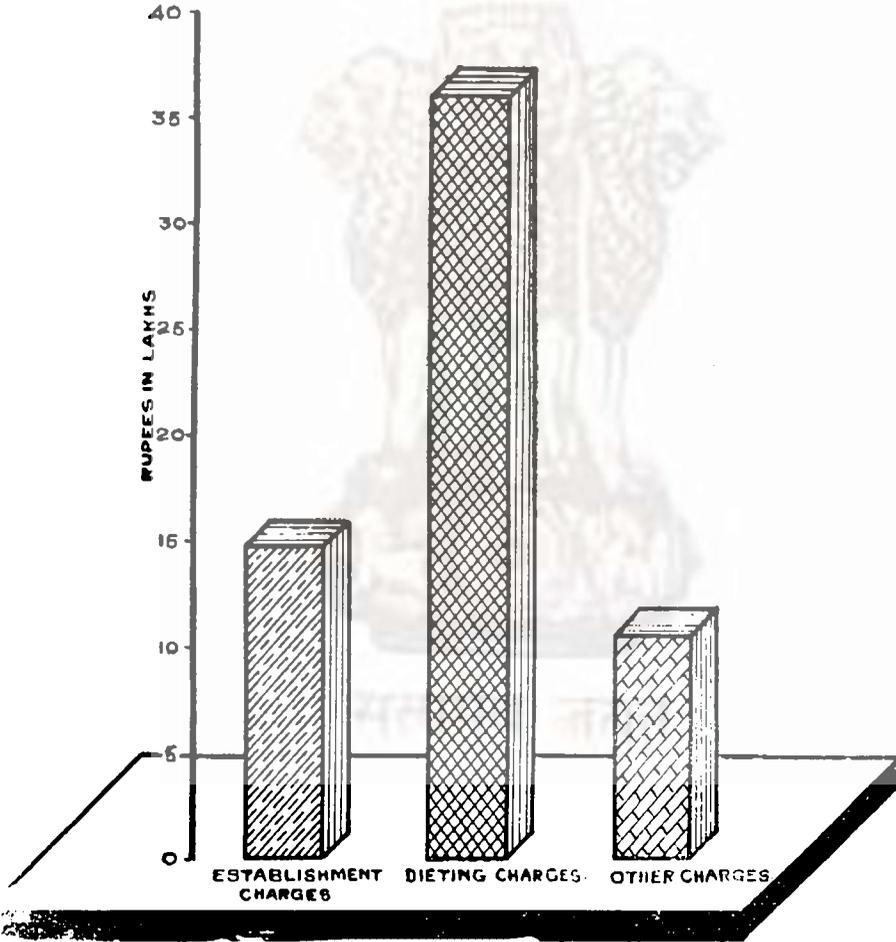
| Year | Number released during the year | Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jails | | Number who had gained weight | | Number who had lost weight | | | | |
|------|---------------------------------|--|-----|------------------------------|--------|----------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1958 | 63,044 | 20,586 | ... | ... | 41,754 | ... | 704 | ... | ... | 704 |
| 1957 | 57,300 | 21,706 | ... | ... | 34,749 | ... | 845 | ... | 123 | 845 |

No.97—Expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining the prisoners exclusive of cost of buildings, repairs etc. during 1958.

(Source: Inspector, General Prisons, Madras.)

| Year | Daily average number of prisoners | Establishment | | Dieting charges | | Other charges | | Total expenditure | Total cost per head of average strength | | |
|------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-------------------|---|--------|--------|
| | | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | | | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1958 | 17,934.31 | Rs. | 14,81,860 | Rs. | 36,10,414 | Rs. | 10,69,417 | Rs. | 61,61,791 | Rs.nP. | 343.58 |
| 1957 | 13,395.14 | | 14,51,293 | | 28,31,609 | | 10,49,666 | | 53,32,568 | | 398.07 |

EXPENDITURE INCURRED ON MAINTAINING PRISONERS IN MADRAS STATE -195



No.98.—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State—1958-59
(Price per standard maund of 82½ lb. except otherwise stated)

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras)

| Station (1) | Variety (2) | 1958 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1959 | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | April (3) | May (4) | June (5) | July (6) | August (7) | Sept. (8) | Oct. (9) | Nov. (10) | Decem. (11) | Jan. (12) | Feb. (13) | March (14) | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| CEREALS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Paddy, I Sort. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kancheepuram | ... | 12.45 | 12.90 | 13.89 | 14.29 | 15.25 | 15.63 | 15.20 | 16.38 | 14.00 | 13.33 | 12.62 | 12.62 | 12.62 | 12.62 | 12.62 | 12.62 |
| Cuddalore | ... | 12.29 | 12.50 | 12.62 | 13.10 | 13.13 | 13.85 | 14.63 | 14.96 | 15.26 | 12.92 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 |
| Chidambaram | ... | 11.12 | 11.39 | 11.90 | 12.39 | 12.97 | 13.75 | 13.49 | 15.70 | 13.78 | 12.95 | 10.77 | 10.77 | 10.77 | 10.77 | 10.77 | 10.77 |
| Vellore | ... | 14.19 | 14.39 | 14.88 | 14.67 | 15.30 | 14.84 | 15.88 | 16.04 | 14.46 | 14.28 | 12.62 | 12.62 | 12.62 | 12.62 | 12.62 | 12.62 |
| Tiruchirappalli | ... | 12.21 | 13.31 | 12.57 | 13.17 | 14.06 | 15.22 | 16.98 | N.A. | N.A. | 16.98 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 |
| Tiruvarur | ... | 11.78 | 12.28 | 12.72 | 13.21 | 13.63 | 14.59 | 15.33 | N.A. | N.A. | 11.00 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 |
| Kumbakonam | ... | N.A. | N.A. | 12.10 | 12.91 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 13.64 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Thanjavur | ... | 11.46 | 12.14 | 12.22 | 12.62 | 13.33 | 14.13 | 14.24 | 14.17 | 14.48 | 14.13 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 |
| Nagapattinam | ... | 11.31 | 11.61 | 12.01 | 13.30 | 13.22 | 14.40 | 13.77 | N.A. | 14.24 | 12.04 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 |
| Mannargudi | ... | 11.16 | 11.26 | 11.66 | 12.66 | 13.16 | 13.56 | 14.34 | 14.67 | 14.67 | 12.27 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 |
| Virudhunagar | ... | 13.42 | 13.45 | 13.22 | 13.24 | 14.00 | 14.71 | 15.79 | 17.49 | 16.11 | 13.91 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 | 11.11 |
| Tirunelveli | ... | 11.69 | 11.89 | 12.56 | 13.01 | 14.18 | 14.96 | 14.61 | 15.39 | 15.86 | 15.76 | N.T. | N.T. | N.T. | N.T. | N.T. | N.T. |
| Nagercoil | ... | 12.45 | 12.20 | 12.51 | 13.22 | 13.38 | 13.95 | 14.74 | 15.80 | 16.74 | 15.98 | 10.77 | 10.77 | 10.77 | 10.77 | 10.77 | 10.77 |
| Average | ... | 12.13 | 12.44 | 12.74 | 13.21 | 13.80 | 14.47 | 14.92 | 15.62 | 14.96 | 13.78 | 11.32 | 11.32 | 11.32 | 11.32 | 11.32 | 11.32 |

N. A.—Not Available. N. Q. P.—Not Quoted Properly N. S.—No Stock.

N. R.—Not Reported. N. T.—No Transaction.

| | 18-08 | 18-29 | 19-41 | 19-06 | N.A. | 20-86 | 21-73 | N.A. | 22-21 | 26-42 | N.A. | 17-50 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ... | ... | 18-00 | 19-41 | 19-06 | N.A. | 20-86 | 21-73 | N.A. | 22-21 | 26-42 | N.A. | 17-50 |
| White Sirumani | 18-08 | 18-29 | 19-41 | 19-06 | N.A. | 20-86 | 21-73 | N.A. | 22-21 | 26-42 | N.A. | 17-50 |
| Nellore Samba | 18-56 | 18-83 | 21-88 | 21-38 | 21-44 | 20-86 | 21-73 | N.A. | 22-21 | 21-36 | 17-50 | 17-50 |
| White Sirumani | 18-22 | 18-67 | 19-74 | 20-03 | 21-19 | 22-19 | 22-15 | 22-55 | 22-34 | 17-50 | 17-50 | 17-50 |
| Mannargudi | 17-50 | 18-00 | 19-63 | 19-98 | 20-38 | 21-50 | 22-00 | 22-12 | 18-88 | 17-50 | 17-50 | 17-50 |
| Virudhunagar | 20-50 | 21-68 | 23-25 | 23-27 | 24-49 | 25-01 | 26-54 | 24-49 | 23-48 | N.T. | N.T. | N.T. |
| Tirunelveli | 19-83 | 20-87 | 21-07 | 23-87 | 24-76 | 25-75 | 20-05 | 25-94 | 24-66 | 20-74 | 20-74 | 20-74 |
| Nagercoil | 18-53 | 18-69 | 18-80 | 20-72 | 20-95 | 21-94 | 22-79 | 24-26 | 22-84 | 18-56 | 18-56 | 18-85 |
| ... | ... | 19-31 | 19-91 | 20-42 | 21-37 | 21-92 | 24-50 | 24-83 | 23-22 | 18-86 | 18-86 | 18-88 |
| Average | ... | 19-31 | 19-91 | 20-42 | 21-37 | 21-92 | 24-50 | 24-83 | 23-22 | 18-86 | 18-86 | 18-88 |
| 4. Rice Second Sort. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | 19-00 | 19-03 | 19-13 | 20-54 | 20-98 | 21-10 | 21-63 | 22-50 | 18-30 | 17-48 | N.S. |
| Raw:- Akkulu | 19-00 | 19-03 | 19-13 | 19-00 | 20-54 | 20-98 | 21-10 | 21-63 | 22-50 | 18-30 | 17-48 | N.S. |
| Konamani | 19-00 | 19-00 | 19-16 | 19-16 | 19-83 | 20-18 | 20-02 | 21-45 | 21-08 | N.S. | 18-25 | N.S. |
| Boiled:- | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ramasagar | N.S. | 19-00 | 20-16 | 20-31 | 20-16 | 20-31 | 21-13 | 21-73 | 22-24 | 21-71 | 17-08 | 17-08 |
| Kattai samba | N.S. | 19-88 | 20-16 | 20-25 | 20-16 | 20-25 | 20-50 | 21-25 | 21-75 | 18-37 | N.S. | N.S. |
| Basangi | 19-00 | 19-00 | 19-83 | 20-18 | 19-83 | 20-18 | 20-02 | 21-45 | 22-53 | 18-15 | N.S. | N.S. |
| Chingleput Sirumani | ... | ... | 20-93 | 21-41 | 20-85 | 22-60 | 23-63 | 22-60 | 23-68 | 20-75 | 17-50 | 17-50 |
| Sirumani | ... | ... | 21-00 | 21-30 | 20-94 | 21-70 | 23-63 | 22-31 | 22-31 | 20-95 | 20-50 | 20-50 |
| Vadan Samba | 17-63 | 18-60 | 19-65 | 20-00 | 20-24 | 21-15 | 21-10 | 23-39 | 22-50 | 21-58 | 15-72 | 15-72 |
| ... | 17-68 | 18-44 | 18-63 | 19-65 | 20-00 | 20-24 | 21-15 | 21-10 | 23-39 | 21-58 | 15-72 | 15-72 |
| ... | 18-68 | 18-96 | 18-50 | 19-00 | 21-15 | 20-80 | 22-06 | 20-86 | 20-86 | 20-48 | 16-44 | 16-44 |
| ... | 18-54 | 18-49 | 18-16 | 19-46 | 19-46 | 21-62 | 20-75 | 21-05 | 21-81 | 21-45 | 17-49 | 17-49 |
| ... | 17-72 | 18-16 | 19-45 | 20-67 | 20-27 | 21-99 | 22-20 | 22-20 | 22-50 | 19-67 | 17-19 | 17-19 |
| ... | 18-63 | 18-78 | 19-03 | 19-43 | 19-43 | 19-58 | 20-41 | 22-20 | 23-44 | 17-88 | 17-00 | 17-00 |
| ... | 17-08 | 18-40 | 18-47 | 19-00 | 20-46 | 20-04 | 20-04 | 20-83 | 22-70 | 19-13 | 17-00 | 17-00 |
| ... | 18-22 | 18-04 | 19-31 | 19-42 | 19-62 | 20-62 | 20-91 | 21-48 | 22-24 | 19-44 | 17-00 | 17-00 |
| ... | 17-36 | 18-05 | 19-23 | 19-56 | 20-57 | 21-06 | 21-74 | 21-89 | 22-70 | 20-74 | 17-00 | 17-00 |
| ... | 17-50 | 18-20 | 18-00 | 20-07 | 20-44 | 20-43 | 21-50 | 21-51 | 19-34 | 17-09 | 17-09 | 17-00 |
| ... | 18-63 | 18-95 | 19-09 | 21-42 | 22-89 | 22-43 | 23-32 | 22-52 | 21-71 | 18-38 | 18-38 | 18-38 |
| ... | 17-30 | 18-15 | 18-90 | 20-74 | 21-03 | 21-63 | 22-68 | 24-49 | 20-11 | N.T. | N.T. | N.T. |
| ... | 18-35 | 18-29 | 18-35 | 20-32 | 20-06 | 20-83 | 21-84 | 23-45 | 22-35 | 17-56 | 17-56 | 17-56 |
| Average | ... | 18-17 | 18-58 | 19-02 | 19-93 | 20-85 | 20-89 | 20-56 | 22-42 | 20-23 | 16-80 | 17-35 |

N. A.—Not Available.

N. S.—No Stock.

N. T.—No Transaction.

N. R.—Not Reported.

No.98.—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State 1958-59—Contd.

(Price per standard maund of 82 2/7 lb. except otherwise stated.)

| Station (1) | Variety (2) | 1958 | | | | | | | 1959 | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------|
| | | April (3) Rs. | May (4) Rs. | June (5) Rs. | July (6) Rs. | August (7) Rs. | Sept. (8) Rs. | Oct. (9) Rs. | Nov. (10) Rs. | Decem. (11) Rs. | Jan. (12) Rs. | Feb. (13) Rs. | March. (14) Rs. | |
| 5. WHEAT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras city | White Australia | ... | 14.08 | 14.08 | 14.04 | 16.55 | 17.55 | 16.38 | 14.41 | 14.26 | 17.46 | 17.81 | 17.99 | 17.28 |
| | Samba | ... | 22.08 | 21.68 | 21.68 | 24.06 | 26.59 | 26.34 | 27.17 | 27.49 | 27.87 | 28.44 | 30.52 | 29.31 |
| | Average | ... | 18.03 | 17.58 | 17.86 | 20.31 | 22.07 | 21.36 | 20.79 | 20.88 | 22.67 | 23.13 | 24.26 | 23.29 |
| 6. Wheat Flour | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras City | Maida | ... | 19.11 | 19.75 | 20.06 | 20.98 | 21.51 | 23.58 | 26.34 | 27.02 | 26.88 | 26.88 | 25.66 | 24.74 |
| | Atta | ... | 12.50 | 13.50 | 13.06 | 13.38 | 13.50 | 14.25 | 14.30 | 14.50 | 14.50 | 14.80 | 16.50 | 16.00 |
| | Sooji | ... | 20.79 | 21.94 | 21.94 | 23.60 | 26.22 | 32.23 | 36.15 | 29.63 | 27.43 | 26.88 | 27.98 | 27.98 |
| | Average | ... | 17.47 | 18.40 | 18.35 | 19.32 | 20.41 | 23.35 | 25.60 | 23.72 | 22.94 | 22.85 | 23.38 | 23.57 |
| 7. Cholam | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras city | White | ... | 10.64 | 10.44 | 10.44 | 10.44 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. |
| | Yellow | ... | 10.64 | 10.44 | 10.44 | 10.44 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. |
| Salem | ... | ... | 12.22 | 12.66 | 12.20 | 11.83 | 13.26 | 13.08 | 13.53 | 14.17 | 12.00 | 12.62 | 13.34 | 13.55 |
| Combatore | ... | ... | 11.64 | 11.96 | 11.15 | 11.79 | 12.04 | 11.94 | 12.48 | 13.15 | 13.70 | 13.73 | 15.75 | 14.95 |
| Erode | White | ... | 12.35 | 11.65 | 11.52 | 12.00 | 11.78 | 11.25 | 11.57 | 13.53 | 13.49 | 12.95 | 12.99 | 13.42 |
| Tiruppur | Jowar | ... | 13.01 | 13.11 | 14.15 | 14.22 | 14.10 | 13.33 | 13.38 | 14.31 | 13.24 | 12.16 | 13.59 | 14.29 |
| Tiruchirappalli | ... | ... | 12.20 | 11.88 | 11.95 | 11.96 | 11.61 | 11.84 | 13.03 | 14.85 | 14.34 | 14.59 | 14.59 | 14.36 |
| Madurai | ... | ... | 12.44 | 12.46 | 12.31 | 11.45 | 10.99 | 12.04 | 12.04 | 13.45 | 15.31 | 16.07 | 15.65 | 15.25 |
| | Average | ... | 11.89 | 11.83 | 11.77 | 11.77 | 12.30 | 12.25 | 12.67 | 13.91 | 13.65 | 13.69 | 14.32 | 14.30 |

8. Cumbu

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ... | 12-75 | 13-00 | 13-02 | 13-31 | 13-50 | 13-38 | 13-51 | 14-00 | 13-04 | N.T. | N.T. |
| Cuddalore | 11-43 | 11-29 | 10-80 | 10-68 | 10-97 | 11-55 | 11-64 | 11-60 | 11-06 | 11-48 | 12-58 |
| Salem | 12-29 | 12-52 | 11-74 | 10-94 | 11-24 | 11-59 | 12-28 | 12-84 | 13-04 | 14-45 | 15-65 |
| Coimbatore | ... | 13-36 | 13-52 | 13-05 | N.Q. | 10-87 | 12-54 | 12-77 | 13-55 | 13-75 | 14-50 |
| Erode | ... | 11-07 | 11-76 | 11-50 | 11-80 | 12-20 | 13-01 | 13-55 | 13-55 | 14-26 | 13-04 |
| Tiruchirapalli | ... | 12-40 | 10-72 | 9-50 | 8-97 | 10-01 | 12-37 | 13-28 | 13-74 | 13-26 | 14-21 |
| Virudhunagar | ... | 11-77 | 11-80 | 11-77 | 11-16 | 11-49 | 12-01 | 12-10 | 12-79 | 12-94 | 11-45 |
| Tuticorin | ... | 8-72 | 8-13 | 8-13 | 8-19 | 8-13 | 9-82 | 11-41 | 10-83 | 13-14 | N.Q. |
| Koilkpatti | ... | 11-72 | 11-59 | 11-19 | 10-72 | 11-10 | 11-42 | 12-21 | 12-69 | 13-37 | 13-57 |
| Average | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13-81 |

9. Ragi

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ... | 12-32 | 11-97 | 11-88 | 12-10 | 12-85 | 13-09 | 12-98 | 13-20 | 13-20 | 13-20 | 13-20 |
| Madras City | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | 11-60 | 12-80 | 12-28 | 11-80 | 12-13 | 12-13 | 12-50 | 12-50 |
| Kancheepuram | 13-25 | 13-03 | 13-13 | 13-31 | 14-62 | 14-43 | 12-25 | 12-88 | 13-31 | 12-57 | 13-12 |
| Vellore | ... | 12-57 | 12-13 | 11-52 | 12-31 | 13-09 | 12-41 | 12-94 | 12-51 | 12-60 | 13-44 |
| Salem | ... | 10-85 | 11-46 | 10-71 | 11-36 | 10-96 | 11-27 | 12-44 | 12-09 | 12-36 | 13-25 |
| Coimbatore | ... | 11-46 | 11-68 | 12-54 | 10-44 | 10-17 | 10-64 | 12-54 | 12-59 | 12-55 | 12-73 |
| Erode | ... | 10-69 | 10-88 | 11-43 | 11-43 | N.Q. | N.Q. | 12-60 | 12-35 | 12-32 | 13-05 |
| Tiruppur | ... | 11-88 | 11-81 | 11-99 | 12-87 | 12-70 | 12-75 | 13-63 | 13-55 | 12-54 | 13-05 |
| Tiruchirapalli | ... | 12-19 | 12-25 | 12-20 | 12-65 | 13-65 | 13-79 | 14-10 | 13-69 | 13-54 | 12-14 |
| Madurai | ... | 11-90 | 11-90 | 11-93 | 12-01 | 12-61 | 12-49 | 12-60 | 12-96 | 12-69 | 12-86 |
| Average | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12-90 |

10. Samal

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ... | 9-94 | 9-70 | N.Q. | 13-00 | 13-06 | N.Q. | N.Q. | 13-30 | 12-20 | 12-20 | 13-52 |
| Dharmapuri | N.R. | N.T. | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. | 15-02 | 15-00 | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. |
| Krishnagiri | ... | 9-94 | 9-70 | ... | 13-00 | 13-06 | 15-02 | 15-00 | 13-30 | 12-20 | 13-52 |
| Average | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

11. Barley

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ... | 24-06 | 24-98 | 25-71 | 30-68 | 33-94 | 36-19 | 43-35 | 46-29 | 44-82 | 44-08 | 44-08 |
| Madras City | 63-93 | N.S. | N.A. | N.A. | N.S. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Calcutta | 43-99 | 24-98 | 25-71 | 30-68 | 33-94 | 36-19 | 43-35 | 46-29 | 44-82 | 44-08 | 44-08 |
| Holland | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Average | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

N. A.—Not Available.

N. R.—Not Reported

.N. T.—No Transaction.

N. S.—No Stock

N. Q.—Not Quoted

No. 98.—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State—1958 - 59—contd.
(Price per standard maund of 82 2/7 lb. except otherwise stated)

| Station (1) | Variety (2) | 1958 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1959 | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | April (3) | May (4) | June (5) | July (6) | August (7) | Sept. (8) | Oct. (9) | Nov. (10) | Decem. (11) | Jan. (12) | Feb. (13) | March (14) | | | | |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| SUBSIDIARY FOOD CROPS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12. Sweet Potatoes | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tiruchirapalli | ... | 6.18 | 6.21 | 6.20 | 6.00 | 6.38 | 6.17 | 6.25 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| 13. Tapioca products | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras City | ... | 23.04 | 22.18 | 23.18 | 23.86 | 22.30 | 19.96 | 20.03 | 18.80 | 17.79 | 18.10 | 20.37 | 19.75 | 17.51 | 17.51 | 17.51 | 17.51 |
| Salem | ... | 19.96 | 19.47 | N.R. | 18.08 | 18.58 | 17.62 | 16.80 | 17.22 | 16.39 | 16.46 | 18.23 | 17.51 | 17.51 | 17.51 | 17.51 | 17.51 |
| | Average | 21.50 | 20.83 | 23.18 | 20.97 | 20.44 | 18.79 | 18.42 | 18.01 | 17.09 | 17.28 | 19.30 | 18.63 | 18.63 | 18.63 | 18.63 | 18.63 |
| PULSESES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14. Bengalgram | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras City | ... | 13.25 | 12.85 | 14.80 | 16.06 | 16.74 | 19.88 | 20.56 | 20.14 | 20.39 | 23.59 | 24.58 | 23.38 | 23.38 | 23.38 | 23.38 | 23.38 |
| Cuddalore | ... | 14.32 | 14.52 | 15.40 | 16.70 | 17.12 | 20.70 | 21.64 | 21.80 | 24.75 | 23.92 | 25.89 | 24.89 | 24.89 | 24.89 | 24.89 | 24.89 |
| Vellore | ... | 14.35 | 12.40 | 13.62 | 13.85 | 14.16 | 17.67 | 21.33 | 20.50 | 19.63 | 21.02 | 21.04 | 21.48 | 21.48 | 21.48 | 21.48 | 21.48 |
| Salem | ... | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | 15.71 | 16.02 | 18.93 | 22.30 | 23.18 | 20.72 | 22.08 | 22.83 | 25.09 | 25.09 | 25.09 | 25.09 | 25.09 |
| | First sort | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Second sort | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coimbatore | ... | 14.25 | 13.49 | 15.00 | 16.41 | 16.94 | 19.47 | 21.07 | 21.52 | 21.13 | 24.24 | 23.79 | 24.49 | 24.49 | 24.49 | 24.49 | 24.49 |
| Tiruchirapalli | ... | 13.50 | 13.65 | 14.56 | 16.61 | 17.54 | 20.22 | 20.95 | 21.17 | 20.77 | 22.72 | 23.58 | 23.68 | 23.68 | 23.68 | 23.68 | 23.68 |
| Thanjavur | ... | 14.35 | 14.77 | 15.45 | 16.51 | 18.06 | 20.57 | 21.03 | 21.88 | 22.18 | 24.16 | 26.09 | 24.89 | 24.89 | 24.89 | 24.89 | 24.89 |
| Madurai | ... | 13.25 | 12.92 | 13.20 | 15.96 | 17.34 | 20.26 | 21.02 | 21.26 | 21.38 | 21.43 | 21.46 | 21.06 | 21.06 | 21.06 | 21.06 | 21.06 |
| Virudhunagar | ... | 13.50 | 13.40 | N.Q. | 16.40 | N.A. | 20.67 | 20.77 | 20.77 | 20.57 | 22.56 | 24.08 | 22.94 | 22.94 | 22.94 | 22.94 | 22.94 |
| Tuticorin | ... | 13.55 | 14.12 | 14.50 | 16.03 | 16.79 | 19.45 | 20.48 | 20.91 | 21.50 | 23.84 | 25.09 | 25.14 | 25.14 | 25.14 | 25.14 | 25.14 |
| Ootacamund | ... | 19.50 | 18.95 | 18.63 | 18.88 | 19.50 | 19.50 | 19.80 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.12 | 20.12 | 21.50 | 21.50 | 21.50 | 21.50 | 21.50 |
| | Average | 14.38 | 13.91 | 15.02 | 16.26 | 16.90 | 19.49 | 20.83 | 21.10 | 21.09 | 22.55 | 23.37 | 23.56 | 23.56 | 23.56 | 23.56 | 23.56 |

15. Bengalgram Dhali

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Madras City | 14-75 | 15-09 | 16-31 | 17-56 | 18-87 | 21-08 | 23-45 | 23-13 | 22-48 | 24-57 | 26-29 | 26-39 |
| Cuddalore | 15-41 | 15-62 | 17-61 | 19-66 | 20-49 | 23-00 | 23-92 | 24-60 | 23-55 | 25-69 | 27-49 | 28-79 |
| Vellore | 14-70 | 15-48 | 16-82 | 17-96 | 19-05 | 19-60 | 23-27 | 23-20 | 22-65 | 23-71 | 24-41 | 26-12 |
| Salem | 14-40 | 14-27 | 14-62 | 15-95 | 18-06 | 20-87 | 20-87 | 21-27 | 24-08 | 22-23 | 21-00 | .. |
| Coimbatore | 15-25 | 15-41 | 16-76 | 18-16 | 19-23 | 21-28 | 23-24 | 24-18 | 23-54 | 24-29 | 24-93 | 26-52 |
| Tiruchirapalli | 14-70 | 15-45 | 16-43 | 18-16 | 19-35 | 21-27 | 23-44 | 23-08 | 22-48 | 23-92 | 25-69 | 26-57 |
| Thanjavar | 14-95 | 15-98 | 17-36 | 18-67 | 19-67 | 22-07 | 23-64 | 25-18 | 25-98 | 2-45 | 26-89 | 28-35 |
| Madurai | 14-40 | 14-93 | 16-25 | 17-95 | 19-26 | 21-67 | 23-29 | 23-77 | 22-88 | 22-70 | 22-66 | 22-06 |
| Virudhunagar | 14-65 | 14-75 | 16-23 | 18-82 | 19-14 | 20-97 | 23-56 | 23-58 | 22-22 | 24-60 | 26-39 | 29-00 |
| Tuticorin | 14-80 | 15-45 | 16-10 | 17-93 | 19-71 | 20-83 | 22-55 | 23-11 | 22-92 | 24-64 | 25-09 | 28-29 |
| Cotacamund | 20-00 | 19-75 | 19-63 | 19-83 | 20-50 | 20-50 | 21-52 | 22-00 | 22-00 | 22-00 | 22-00 | 21-50 |
| Average | 15-27 | 15-65 | 16-74 | 18-24 | 19-39 | 21-19 | 23-01 | 23-63 | 23-81 | 24-14 | 25-08 | 26-34 |

16. Redgram

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Madras City | 14-35 | 16-02 | 18-40 | 20-11 | N. S. | N. S. | N. S. | N. S. | N. S. | 24-50 | 24-04 | 20-67 |
| Cuddalore | 14-85 | 16-60 | 18-30 | 19-66 | 20-26 | 22-85 | 24-62 | N. S. | N. S. | 23-88 | 19-39 | 21-27 |
| Tiruputtur | 13-50 | 13-50 | N.O. | ... | N.O. | N. S. | N.A. | N. S. | N.O. | 18-78 | 19-68 | 19-45 |
| Vellore | 14-00 | 16-11 | 18-06 | 16-05 | 18-05 | 20-85 | 21-84 | 23-20 | 20-10 | 18-99 | 20-29 | 19-64 |
| Coimbatore | 16-66 | 16-58 | 18-46 | 19-37 | 20-87 | 21-48 | 23-68 | 24-08 | 24-08 | 26-25 | 25-59 | 24-08 |
| Tiruchirapalli | 13-78 | 15-36 | 16-09 | 16-22 | 17-65 | 19-38 | 21-21 | 21-03 | 20-11 | 21-54 | 22-22 | 21-21 |
| Thanjavar | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 19-27 | 20-07 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 24-08 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Madurai | 15-00 | 14-93 | 16-59 | 18-67 | 20-07 | 22-06 | 23-03 | 23-88 | 23-37 | 20-86 | 21-36 | 21-06 |
| Sattur | 14-60 | 14-60 | 16-06 | N.R. | N.O. | N.O. | N.R. | N.R. | N.T. | N.T. | N.T. | N.T. |
| Tuticorin | 16-50 | 16-84 | 17-73 | 18-40 | 21-00 | 21-01 | 21-66 | 21-32 | 22-00 | 24-96 | 26-89 | 25-49 |
| Virudhunagar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22-33 | 22-96 | 23-61 | 22-43 | 23-68 | 23-44 | 24-43 |
| Average | 14-80 | 15-62 | 17-46 | 18-47 | 19-71 | 21-42 | 22-71 | 22-86 | 22-31 | 22-60 | 22-77 | 21-92 |

17. Redgram-dhali

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Madras City | 19-97 | 21-53 | 24-39 | 26-49 | 26-99 | 28-60 | 31-19 | 31-21 | 31-11 | 32-76 | 33-12 | 30-20 |
| Cuddalore | 20-39 | 21-85 | 23-00 | 25-64 | 27-07 | 29-22 | 30-00 | 30-33 | 29-83 | 30-44 | 29-42 | 30-05 |
| Tirupathur | 20-25 | 20-25 | 22-12 | 23-00 | 26-96 | 26-50 | 27-70 | 30-00 | 31-13 | 31-20 | 30-72 | 30-00 |
| Vellore | 22-00 | 19-28 | 20-07 | 20-07 | N.O. | 26-45 | 29-66 | 30-00 | 29-90 | 28-48 | 32-12 | 31-13 |
| Salem | 14-50 | 14-65 | 20-07 | 20-07 | 18-65 | 20-17 | 22-15 | 24-89 | 23-08 | 22-28 | 21-53 | 22-84 |
| Coimbatore | 17-06 | 17-34 | 19-47 | 22-28 | 25-43 | 24-51 | 26-85 | 26-89 | 27-10 | 29-28 | 30-91 | 29-30 |
| Tiruchirapalli | 20-84 | 22-26 | 23-08 | 24-54 | 25-67 | 28-27 | 29-20 | 30-53 | 28-94 | 27-92 | 23-46 | 28-67 |

N. A.—Not Available. N. T.—No Transaction. N. S.—No Stock. N. Q.—Not Quoted. N. R.—Not Reported.

No. 98.—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State 1958-59—Contd.

(Price per standard maund of 82 2/7 lb. except otherwise stated.)

| Station (1) | Variety (2) | 1958 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1959 | | |
|----------------|----------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------|-----|-----|
| | | April (3) | May (4) | June (5) | July (6) | August (7) | Sept. (8) | Oct. (9) | Nov. (10) | Decem. (11) | Jan. (12) | Feb. (13) | March (14) | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Thanjavur | First sort | 23.28 | 23.60 | 25.44 | 26.59 | 27.70 | 30.13 | 30.34 | 31.41 | 37.65 | 39.47 | 42.00 | 35.46 | | | |
| | Second sort | 19.67 | 19.83 | 22.18 | 23.78 | 24.87 | 27.44 | 28.50 | 29.90 | 34.54 | 38.67 | 40.12 | 33.11 | | | |
| Madurai | ... | 19.87 | 18.62 | 20.57 | 23.08 | 24.08 | 26.09 | 26.65 | 27.89 | 28.11 | 27.93 | 25.52 | 22.36 | | | |
| Tuticorin | ... | 18.80 | 19.24 | 20.38 | 23.29 | 25.94 | 26.90 | 28.18 | 28.39 | 28.31 | 30.99 | 31.96 | 28.51 | | | |
| Ootacamund | ... | 19.00 | 19.15 | 19.25 | 19.44 | 19.50 | 19.50 | 19.50 | 19.50 | 19.50 | 19.60 | 19.50 | 20.00 | | | |
| Virudhunagar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24.79 | 26.09 | 27.35 | 25.49 | 28.59 | 29.10 | 27.70 | | | |
| | Average | 19.36 | 19.52 | 21.34 | 22.83 | 24.39 | 26.84 | 27.38 | 28.33 | 28.78 | 29.81 | 30.42 | 28.41 | | | |
| 18. Greengram | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras City | ... | 19.20 | 21.57 | 22.67 | N.Q. | 21.94 | 21.49 | 22.31 | 23.04 | 26.94 | 22.09 | 22.85 | 21.43 | | | |
| Kancheepuram | ... | 19.00 | N.Q. | 20.00 | N.Q. | 24.00 | 23.25 | 21.50 | 22.88 | 24.08 | 23.40 | 23.00 | N.A. | | | |
| Chidambaram | ... | 15.41 | 16.67 | 18.47 | 20.26 | 20.40 | 20.60 | 21.95 | 22.35 | 22.76 | 21.90 | N.A. | N.A. | | | |
| Vellore | ... | 17.55 | 16.96 | 19.61 | 18.01 | 21.34 | 21.90 | 22.00 | 21.80 | 21.00 | 21.01 | 20.39 | 21.12 | | | |
| Salem | ... | ... | N.O. | 17.66 | N.Q. | N.O. | N.Q. | N.A. | N.A. | 20.95 | 20.37 | 22.66 | 23.23 | | | |
| Coimbatore | ... | 20.39 | 21.28 | 21.94 | N.S. | 23.23 | 21.76 | 20.88 | 22.08 | 22.31 | 23.86 | 22.67 | 21.94 | | | |
| Tiruchirapalli | ... | 21.99 | 23.68 | 22.01 | 19.97 | 22.08 | 24.08 | 23.04 | 22.88 | 22.18 | 22.56 | 24.38 | 24.27 | | | |
| Kumbakonam | ... | 15.62 | 17.36 | 18.08 | 21.53 | 22.88 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 22.66 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | | | |
| Madurai | ... | 17.26 | 17.98 | 20.95 | 24.58 | 25.69 | 24.08 | 23.32 | 22.90 | 22.66 | 22.66 | 22.47 | 24.08 | | | |
| Tirunelveli | ... | 16.62 | 17.58 | 18.89 | 20.21 | 23.44 | 23.88 | 24.16 | 23.97 | 23.10 | 22.08 | 23.33 | 22.78 | | | |
| Ootacamund | ... | 17.00 | 17.50 | 18.75 | 19.00 | 19.00 | 19.50 | 19.50 | 17.50 | 17.50 | 17.50 | 17.50 | 18.75 | | | |
| Virudhunagar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24.08 | 23.76 | 24.08 | 23.28 | 23.04 | 22.18 | 22.08 | | | |
| | Average | 18.00 | 16.73 | 20.18 | 20.51 | 22.40 | 22.47 | 22.24 | 22.35 | 21.98 | 21.88 | 22.14 | 22.27 | | | |

19. Greengram dhall

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 25-49 | 27-45 | 28-89 | N.O. | 30-11 | 28-40 | 29-30 | 30-71 | 29-10 | 29-21 | 31-00 | 30-00 |
| Madras city | ... | 24-45 | 24-19 | 25-99 | 29-22 | 24-80 | 26-33 | 25-60 | 25-60 | 27-43 | 25-55 | 27-61 |
| Vellore | ... | 18-32 | 22-37 | 21-33 | 25-18 | 24-98 | 26-33 | 28-10 | 25-08 | 23-64 | 23-52 | 24-33 |
| Salem | ... | 17-06 | 21-36 | 20-74 | N.O. | 25-15 | 26-60 | 28-10 | 22-96 | 22-38 | 22-71 | 23-46 |
| Tiruchirappalli | ... | 23-13 | 23-27 | 25-16 | 27-69 | 30-10 | 30-02 | 29-30 | 26-79 | 26-41 | 26-69 | 25-69 |
| Kumbakonam | ... | 21-06 | 22-56 | 23-09 | 27-51 | 28-44 | 26-80 | 27-10 | 28-79 | 27-18 | 28-31 | 27-40 |
| Madurai | ... | 21-07 | 22-23 | 24-60 | 25-99 | 26-09 | 25-92 | 25-58 | 24-89 | 25-52 | 27-39 | 26-68 |
| Tirunelveli | ... | 20-02 | 24-40 | 25-80 | 27-16 | 28-30 | 28-12 | 30-11 | 29-63 | 28-92 | 27-36 | 26-75 |
| Virudhunagar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29-70 | 29-22 | 29-70 | 27-80 | 26-59 | 25-34 | 24-49 |
| Average | ... | 21-33 | 23-32 | 24-47 | 26-59 | 28-41 | 27-52 | 30-57 | 26-79 | 26-36 | 26-43 | 26-27 |

20. Blackgram

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 18-56 | 17-62 | 18-68 | 19-41 | 18-87 | 18-56 | 18-36 | 17-99 | 17-08 | 18-65 | 19-75 | 19-65 |
| Madras city | ... | 22-90 | 22-89 | 23-44 | 26-36 | 25-75 | 19-35 | 19-50 | 19-69 | 20-52 | 20-21 | 20-21 |
| Vellore | ... | 22-27 | 23-18 | 22-68 | 24-50 | 23-96 | 22-92 | 22-24 | 19-73 | 19-51 | 19-97 | 21-28 |
| Salem | ... | 19-29 | 19-60 | 20-66 | 20-76 | 20-04 | 21-12 | 20-52 | 20-02 | 19-53 | 21-49 | 21-31 |
| Coimbatore | ... | 18-11 | 16-76 | 16-84 | 17-55 | 18-29 | 19-09 | 18-65 | 18-10 | 19-09 | 19-94 | 19-47 |
| Tiruchirappalli | ... | 19-32 | 18-81 | 18-06 | 19-27 | 19-66 | 20-93 | 20-87 | 20-67 | 19-59 | 20-13 | 19-65 |
| Thanjavur | ... | 19-77 | 19-35 | 19-37 | 21-88 | 21-25 | 21-26 | 20-36 | 20-49 | 21-58 | 22-67 | 22-26 |
| Madurai | ... | 19-63 | 18-90 | 19-92 | 19-10 | 21-45 | 20-90 | 21-60 | 21-32 | 23-37 | 26-75 | 26-75 |
| Tirunelveli | ... | 23-00 | 23-00 | 22-00 | 21-00 | 20-81 | 21-50 | 22-00 | 22-00 | 21-60 | 22-00 | 22-17 |
| Ootacamund | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20-12 | 19-93 | 20-00 | 18-87 | 19-97 | 20-87 | 21-28 |
| Virudhunagar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Average | ... | 20-21 | 19-99 | 21-34 | 20-77 | 21-22 | 21-04 | 20-58 | 19-79 | 20-34 | 21-38 | 21-40 |

21. Blackgram dhall

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 24-89 | 24-64 | 24-89 | 25-59 | 25-30 | 24-38 | 23-76 | 23-06 | 22-39 | 23-21 | 24-98 | 24-51 |
| Madras city | ... | 23-60 | 27-77 | 27-10 | 27-75 | 27-71 | 26-51 | 27-20 | 27-00 | 27-10 | 25-49 | 25-72 |
| Vellore | ... | 22-08 | 21-24 | 21-58 | 22-14 | 23-45 | 24-26 | 23-83 | 20-70 | 20-5 | 21-27 | 22-14 |
| Salem | ... | 21-94 | 21-58 | 22-03 | 21-94 | 21-94 | 21-94 | 22-08 | 21-85 | 22-58 | 22-58 | 22-40 |
| Coimbatore | ... | 21-81 | 21-57 | 21-35 | 21-32 | 22-85 | 24-78 | 23-39 | 22-80 | 23-39 | 23-61 | 22-92 |
| Tiruchirappalli | ... | 29-13 | 29-50 | 28-32 | 34-75 | 32-80 | 29-25 | 29-94 | 32-38 | 30-25 | 30-69 | 30-67 |
| Thanjavur | ... | 22-8 | 23-28 | 24-54 | 25-09 | 24-08 | 24-21 | 24-08 | 24-15 | 24-88 | 24-68 | 24-48 |
| Madurai | ... | 23-70 | 24-00 | 24-01 | 24-00 | 24-11 | 23-88 | 22-77 | 22-60 | 25-08 | 26-00 | 23-28 |
| Tuticurin | ... | 24-00 | 23-35 | 22-00 | 21-33 | 21-05 | 21-00 | 22-30 | 22-00 | 22-07 | 22-00 | 22-50 |
| Ootacamund | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Virudhunagar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Average | ... | 23-99 | 24-10 | 24-23 | 24-82 | 24-61 | 24-23 | 24-31 | 23-84 | 24-35 | 24-46 | 24-31 |

N. A.—Not Available N. S.—No Stock N. Q. Not Quoted

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coimbatore | I Sort | 12.93 | 13.88 | 16.68 | 16.46 | 16.46 | 16.46 | 17.11 | 15.84 | 18.22 | 17.62 | 18.22 | 18.81 |
| | II Sort | 11.76 | 12.11 | 13.83 | 14.11 | 14.11 | 14.11 | 14.81 | 14.70 | 15.71 | 15.15 | 15.25 | 15.81 |
| Erode | I Sort | 11.86 | 12.00 | 12.04 | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | 17.35 | 17.63 | 17.53 | 17.63 | 17.31 | 19.01 |
| | II Sort | 11.26 | 11.00 | 11.76 | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | 14.82 | 16.12 | 16.11 | 16.01 | 16.17 | 17.31 |
| Tiruchirapalli | I Sort | 13.16 | 13.60 | 17.27 | 18.96 | 18.87 | 18.87 | 19.87 | 17.93 | 16.90 | 17.10 | 17.16 | 17.16 |
| | II Sort | 11.17 | 12.11 | 13.44 | 14.69 | 14.69 | 14.69 | 15.3 | 15.28 | 11.40 | 13.48 | 13.48 | 14.69 |
| Karur | I Sort | 12.67 | 13.10 | N.Q. | N.Q. | 18.16 | 18.16 | 18.85 | 17.58 | 18.94 | 18.04 | 19.01 | 19.22 |
| | II Sort | 12.28 | 12.18 | N.Q. | N.Q. | 16.45 | 16.38 | 11.05 | 18.03 | 17.64 | 17.49 | 17.88 | 18.58 |
| Thanjavur | I Sort | 18.10 | 17.37 | 16.46 | 16.46 | 17.12 | 17.12 | 19.89 | 21.33 | 21.33 | 20.38 | 17.84 | 21.14 |
| | II Sort | 14.81 | 14.38 | 13.19 | 13.99 | 14.51 | 14.51 | 17.61 | 18.69 | 18.72 | 17.22 | 16.45 | 18.73 |
| Madurai | I Sort | 12.30 | 11.50 | 15.00 | 16.30 | 19.92 | 17.67 | 18.10 | 18.24 | 18.06 | 17.20 | 17.07 | 15.19 |
| | II Sort | 11.65 | 11.40 | 12.68 | 13.31 | 13.45 | 13.45 | 15.37 | 14.23 | 16.44 | 17.20 | 17.07 | 13.46 |
| Tirunelveli | I Sort | 14.51 | 15.27 | 17.28 | 1.45 | 18.76 | 18.56 | 19.99 | 20.73 | 21.39 | 19.89 | 20.56 | 20.16 |
| | II Sort | 10.00 | 10.40 | 10.25 | 9.87 | 10.40 | 10.50 | 12.50 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 14.00 |
| Ootacamund | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average | | 12.01 | 12.08 | 13.56 | 14.90 | 15.71 | 15.54 | 16.05 | 16.18 | 16.6 | 15.90 | 16.62 | 16.79 |

26. Palm-Jaggery

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Madras City | I Sort | 18.10 | 18.10 | 19.75 | 19.75 | 20.65 | 20.67 | 19.99 | 19.08 | 19.75 | 23.70 | 21.39 | 18.93 |
| | II Sort | 18.00 | N.Q. | 15.50 | N.Q. | 17.25 | 17.75 | 21.00 | 20.75 | 19.25 | 20.10 | 22.50 | 20.00 |
| Kancheepuram | I Sort | 24.31 | 1.83 | 20.76 | 21.73 | 21.75 | 23.70 | 24.89 | 25.39 | N.R. | 23.57 | 21.66 | 21.45 |
| | II Sort | 1.08 | 17.98 | N.S. | N.I. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.R. | N.A. | N.Q. | 20.57 | 18.94 |
| Vellore | I Sort | 21.00 | 22.50 | 22.00 | 23.40 | 23.70 | 23.00 | 21.00 | 21.50 | 23.00 | 21.15 | 18.69 | 19.00 |
| | II Sort | 19.75 | 21.50 | 21.50 | 22.00 | 22.80 | 21.40 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 1.00 | 19.55 | 17.56 | 17.50 |
| Tiruchengodu | I Sort | 20.58 | 20.85 | 20.59 | 22.58 | 24.15 | 22.75 | 23.60 | 22.98 | 17.50 | 17.40 | 17.00 | 17.00 |
| | II Sort | 17.28 | 17.28 | 16.86 | 16.87 | 16.87 | 17.61 | 17.05 | 18.93 | 19.55 | 19.75 | 19.75 | 1.75 |
| Coimbatore | Superior | N.R. | 13.99 | 16.46 | 16.46 | 16.46 | 16.66 | 15.47 | 16.35 | 16.48 | 14.88 | 13.98 | 15.08 |
| | Inferior | N.R. | 13.17 | 16.43 | 16.03 | 16.03 | 16.03 | 14.60 | 15.03 | 15.88 | 14.34 | 13.10 | 14.26 |
| Kangayam | Tirunelveli | 18.07 | 16.44 | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.A. | N.A. | 21.91 | 21.94 | 21.92 |
| | Tiruchengodu | 14.75 | 14.75 | N.Q. | 16.46 | N.Q. | 17.25 | N.Q. | N.A. | N.A. | 19.91 | 20.14 | 20.57 |
| Tiruchirapalli | I Sort | 16.25 | 14.81 | 16.46 | 16.46 | 16.87 | 17.63 | 16.79 | 16.86 | 16.37 | 15.14 | 13.43 | 14.63 |
| | II Sort | 12.24 | 15.75 | 16.05 | 14.79 | 18.91 | 18.38 | 17.8 | 15.32 | 17.94 | 17.94 | 18.54 | 22.09 |
| Thanjavur | I Sort | 19.42 | 19.91 | 20.57 | 18.17 | 18.93 | 18.69 | 18.05 | 17.33 | 20.74 | 20.08 | 20.77 | 18.64 |
| | II Sort | 15.85 | 15.92 | 15.93 | 17.67 | 16.59 | 16.36 | 14.61 | 13.96 | 15.99 | 16.66 | 17.56 | 19.38 |
| Madurai | Old | 21.08 | 21.67 | 23.00 | 26.67 | 20.92 | 19.32 | 18.91 | 18.49 | 18.84 | 20.27 | 21.42 | 21.00 |
| | New | 18.41 | 19.33 | 20.00 | 23.33 | 20.57 | 18.65 | 18.04 | 18.16 | 18.33 | 15.60 | 20.75 | 19.67 |
| Tuticorin | | 24.68 | 18.93 | 20.57 | 21.34 | 20.57 | 20.57 | 20.57 | 20.57 | 20.57 | 20.57 | 20.57 | 21.39 |
| Tiruchendur | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average | | 18.76 | 17.93 | 18.93 | 19.61 | 19.49 | 19.20 | 18.89 | 18.79 | 18.74 | 19.26 | 19.02 | 19.01 |

N. Q.—Not Quoted.

N. A.—Not Available

N. S.—No stock

N. R.—Not Reported.

N. T.—No Transaction

| 30. Ground-nut (Machine shelled) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Madras City | 23-24 | 23-37 | 24-61 | 27-06 | 28-45 | 30-60 | 29-61 | 25-30 | 27-86 | 25-41 | 26-49 | 27-50 |
| Cuddalore | 22-88 | 23-48 | 24-74 | 24-23 | 28-16 | 31-74 | 29-37 | 28-74 | 26-48 | 25-26 | 26-54 | 27-19 |
| Vellore | 23-45 | 23-64 | 2-31 | 26-21 | 27-79 | 30-68 | 30-07 | 28-64 | 27-77 | 24-69 | 25-33 | 26-10 |
| Salem | 22-28 | 23-87 | 24-06 | 24-37 | 24-72 | 28-31 | 27-97 | 26-93 | 23-81 | 25-26 | 25-95 | 27-89 |
| Coimbatore | 23-29 | 24-02 | 24-33 | 26-15 | 26-57 | 25-92 | 28-98 | 28-95 | 26-54 | 25-82 | 26-54 | 27-31 |
| Erode | 23-63 | 24-00 | 24-40 | 24-70 | 25-10 | 25-58 | 25-81 | 23-72 | 23-97 | 24-18 | 25-49 | 25-92 |
| Tiruchirappalli | 28-71 | 28-08 | 28-12 | 28-68 | 28-03 | 29-29 | 31-49 | 29-73 | 26-28 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Madurai | 22-86 | 23-69 | 22-47 | 24-84 | 26-38 | 26-73 | 26-91 | 26-11 | 26-70 | 26-87 | 25-37 | 25-88 |
| Average | 23-79 | 24-27 | 24-63 | 25-80 | 26-90 | 28-68 | 28-78 | 27-15 | 25-80 | 25-35 | 25-98 | 26-83 |

| 31. Ground-nut Oil | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Madras city | 49-78 | 49-80 | 51-51 | 53-73 | 55-71 | 59-47 | 57-70 | 53-01 | 48-76 | 50-98 | 52-36 | 55-00 |
| Cuddalore | 50-71 | 51-47 | 52-70 | 53-99 | 55-40 | 59-91 | 59-59 | 56-16 | 49-45 | 51-84 | 53-49 | 55-54 |
| Vellore | 50-69 | 50-15 | 51-40 | 53-74 | 54-64 | 60-76 | 59-58 | 52-95 | 47-72 | 50-56 | 51-73 | 53-48 |
| Coimbatore | 49-08 | 49-49 | 50-56 | 52-02 | 53-49 | 54-91 | 60-50 | 60-18 | 51-13 | 50-55 | 51-85 | 55-83 |
| Virudhunagar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 56-35 | 55-62 | 48-42 | 50-48 | 51-72 | 53-78 |
| Average | 50-07 | 50-18 | 51-14 | 53-37 | 54-81 | 58-76 | 58-74 | 55-64 | 49-10 | 50-88 | 52-23 | 54-63 |

| 32. Ground-nut Oil-Cake | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Madras city | 8-28 | 8-70 | 9-48 | 9-97 | 10-64 | 11-44 | 11-63 | 11-29 | 10-11 | 11-18 | 11-38 | 11-13 |
| Cuddalore | 9-49 | 9-50 | 9-86 | 10-24 | 10-72 | 12-46 | 12-91 | 12-70 | 11-08 | 11-52 | 11-79 | 11-54 |
| Vellore | 9-13 | 9-82 | 10-13 | 10-01 | 10-34 | 11-31 | 10-23 | 9-44 | 9-75 | 10-80 | 11-19 | 11-25 |
| Gudlatham | 9-17 | 9-87 | 8-29 | 8-43 | 8-56 | 8-00 | 8-00 | 8-00 | 9-75 | 9-75 | 9-75 | 9-50 |
| Tiruvannamalai | 8-67 | 9-09 | 9-09 | 9-06 | 9-08 | 8-70 | 10-30 | 10-28 | 10-08 | 10-75 | 10-62 | 11-25 |
| Salem | 7-80 | 7-77 | 7-86 | 7-90 | 8-16 | 8-14 | 8-19 | 8-02 | 7-54 | 6-48 | 11-57 | 11-20 |
| Coimbatore | 9-22 | 9-37 | 9-92 | 9-61 | 10-19 | 10-56 | 11-56 | 11-78 | 11-21 | 11-14 | 11-34 | 11-39 |
| Erode | 9-30 | 9-20 | 9-38 | 9-33 | 9-84 | 10-07 | 11-44 | 11-37 | 1-55 | 11-05 | 1-92 | 11-32 |
| Tirunpur | 9-07 | 9-18 | 8-80 | 9-54 | 11-04 | 10-76 | 11-28 | 11-36 | 11-00 | 10-62 | 11-38 | 11-55 |
| Tiruchirappalli | 9-28 | 9-28 | 9-65 | 10-08 | 10-88 | 11-55 | 12-29 | 12-10 | 11-03 | 12-54 | 12-57 | 12-54 |
| Tanjavur | 9-37 | 9-64 | 10-04 | 11-19 | 11-25 | 11-56 | 12-10 | 12-44 | 11-63 | 11-71 | 11-89 | 11-83 |
| Pudukkottai | 10-53 | 10-53 | 10-72 | 9-39 | 10-13 | 10-53 | 10-52 | 10-52 | 10-52 | 10-53 | 10-52 | 10-52 |
| Madurai | 9-55 | 9-74 | 9-65 | 10-83 | 11-06 | 11-83 | 12-43 | 12-38 | 12-86 | 12-86 | 13-59 | 15-14 |
| Tuticorin | 9-60 | 9-45 | 9-69 | 10-36 | 11-06 | 11-51 | 11-34 | 11-29 | 11-51 | 11-51 | 11-78 | 11-53 |
| Ootacamund | ... | ... | ... | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.O. | N.O. | 6-00 | 6-20 | 6-00 | 7-50 |
| Virudhaungar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11-66 | 11-92 | 11-87 | 10-87 | 10-66 | 11-46 | 10-67 |
| Average | 9-17 | 9-34 | 9-62 | 9-69 | 10-21 | 10-67 | 11-08 | 10-99 | 10-94 | 10-59 | 11-11 | 11-24 |

N. Q.—Not Quoted. N. S.—No Stock. N. A.—Not Available.

No.98.—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State—1958-59
(Price per standard maund of 82½ lb. except otherwise stated)

| Station (1) | Variety (2) | 1958 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1959 | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------|-----|-----|--|
| | | April (3) | May (4) | June (5) | July (6) | August (7) | Sept. (8) | Oct. (9) | Nov. (10) | Decem. (11) | Jan. (12) | Feb. (13) | March (14) | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 33. Gingelly Seed | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras City | White | 37.13 | 37.50 | 37.25 | 37.25 | 35.97 | 36.62 | 38.00 | 40.00 | 36.69 | 36.25 | 35.00 | 34.75 | 34.00 | | | |
| | Black | 33.78 | 32.50 | 31.96 | 31.96 | 31.96 | 32.16 | 33.10 | 34.05 | 32.94 | 32.38 | 32.50 | 32.88 | 33.00 | | | |
| Kancherapuram | ... | 30.00 | N.Q. | 33.00 | 29.25 | 29.25 | 36.25 | 32.00 | 27.10 | 28.25 | 29.00 | 29.40 | 28.50 | 26.75 | | | |
| Cuddalore | ... | 34.99 | 33.38 | 32.38 | 29.12 | 29.00 | 29.88 | 29.88 | 37.50 | 35.50 | 34.11 | 35.59 | N.S. | N.S. | | | |
| Vellore | ... | 29.37 | 30.12 | 29.28 | 28.62 | 29.34 | 27.25 | 30.72 | 31.03 | 31.49 | 32.00 | 33.38 | 34.25 | 34.73 | | | |
| Salem | ... | 32.43 | 32.77 | 28.57 | 29.17 | 28.04 | 28.74 | 31.03 | 31.15 | 37.80 | 34.97 | 34.15 | 33.06 | 33.42 | | | |
| Coimbatore | ... | 37.03 | 37.03 | 34.41 | 35.09 | 37.75 | 37.04 | 37.15 | 29.87 | 27.26 | 26.57 | 27.76 | 28.26 | 28.26 | | | |
| Tiruchirappalli | ... | 32.53 | 32.61 | 33.39 | 28.42 | 28.42 | 28.26 | 29.37 | 33.11 | 29.87 | 33.12 | 32.60 | 33.38 | 32.19 | | | |
| Thanjavur | ... | 34.00 | 34.00 | 34.11 | 31.53 | 31.00 | 31.00 | 32.00 | 32.00 | 32.31 | 27.46 | 30.02 | 29.79 | 30.10 | | | |
| Madurai | ... | 31.48 | 30.10 | 30.45 | 28.21 | 30.36 | 30.04 | 30.10 | 29.79 | 27.46 | 29.29 | 28.39 | 31.19 | 33.07 | | | |
| Tirunelveli | ... | 30.23 | 29.39 | 31.12 | 31.36 | 31.36 | 32.55 | 30.99 | 30.60 | 29.29 | 28.39 | 31.19 | 33.07 | 31.74 | | | |
| | Average | 33.00 | 32.94 | 32.84 | 30.79 | 31.72 | 31.72 | 33.62 | 33.07 | 32.52 | 31.24 | 31.45 | 31.59 | 31.74 | | | |
| 34. Gingelly Oil | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras City | ... | 68.30 | 67.45 | 66.10 | 63.95 | 63.46 | 64.60 | 68.79 | 67.89 | 65.88 | 63.20 | 64.18 | 63.94 | 63.94 | | | |
| Cuddalore | ... | 71.54 | 70.49 | 72.05 | 66.34 | 67.22 | 65.91 | 73.17 | 75.19 | 71.97 | 69.60 | 69.94 | 72.29 | 72.29 | | | |
| Salem | ... | 73.51 | 72.97 | 70.95 | 69.13 | 65.17 | 66.79 | 70.76 | 72.96 | 63.63 | 68.24 | 70.81 | 69.67 | 69.67 | | | |
| Virudhunagar | ... | 81.88 | 77.52 | 74.85 | 71.56 | 70.71 | 71.26 | 75.81 | 75.81 | 74.50 | 72.53 | 71.71 | 71.71 | 71.71 | | | |
| | Average | 73.81 | 72.11 | 71.00 | 67.75 | 66.64 | 67.14 | 72.13 | 72.96 | 69.00 | 68.39 | 69.16 | 69.38 | 69.38 | | | |
| 35. Gingelly Oil-Cake | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras City | ... | 13.25 | 14.50 | 13.17 | 12.39 | 12.16 | 12.17 | 12.50 | 13.91 | 14.05 | 14.05 | 14.05 | 14.00 | 14.00 | | | |
| Salem | ... | 13.17 | 13.07 | 12.86 | 12.85 | 12.95 | 12.87 | 12.94 | 13.00 | 12.73 | 14.0 | 16.25 | 16.79 | 16.79 | | | |
| Madurai | ... | 15.84 | 14.81 | 13.58 | 12.24 | 12.09 | 12.86 | 12.99 | 14.80 | 13.15 | 14.42 | 15.62 | 14.95 | 14.95 | | | |
| Virudhunagar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13.02 | 13.14 | 14.49 | 16.30 | 16.35 | 15.88 | 16.51 | 16.51 | | | |
| | Average | 14.09 | 14.13 | 13.20 | 12.49 | 12.40 | 12.73 | 12.89 | 14.05 | 14.06 | 14.69 | 15.44 | 15.56 | 15.56 | | | |

| 36. Castor Seed | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Madras City | ... | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 23.09 | 23.00 | 24.20 | 25.13 | 24.31 | 22.65 | 23.63 | 20.97 | ... |
| Tirupathur (N.A. Dist) | ... | 20.69 | 19.99 | 21.26 | 22.58 | 21.58 | 21.88 | 22.02 | 21.07 | 21.72 | 22.33 | 21.54 | ... |
| Salem | ... | 20.35 | 20.23 | 20.00 | 20.92 | 22.23 | 23.04 | 23.58 | 22.69 | 22.19 | 22.98 | 21.26 | ... |
| Average | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 37. Castor-Oil | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras City | ... | 50.73 | 51.24 | 50.08 | 51.14 | 52.10 | 53.32 | 52.30 | 51.47 | 49.45 | 47.79 | 49.40 | 50.35 |
| Tirupathur (N.A.) | ... | 50.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 53.20 | 52.00 | 54.20 | 55.13 | 53.63 | 51.60 | 52.75 | 54.50 | ... |
| Salem | ... | 54.52 | 57.24 | 56.43 | 57.31 | 58.54 | 58.47 | 59.60 | 58.78 | 54.04 | 54.85 | 55.47 | ... |
| Average | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 38. Castor Oil—Cake | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras City | ... | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 12.04 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. |
| Salem | ... | 6.58 | 6.38 | 7.24 | 6.91 | 6.91 | 6.94 | 6.95 | 6.68 | 6.58 | 9.45 | 9.34 | ... |
| Average | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 39. Neem Seed | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kangayam | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10.00 | 10.00 | 6.23 | 6.23 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | ... |
| Average | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| COCONUTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40. Coconuts (husked) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thanjavur | ... | 165.00 | 137.50 | 140.00 | 142.50 | 150.00 | 155.00 | 155.00 | 156.25 | 142.50 | 154.00 | 161.00 | 158.67 |
| Kurhithurai | ... | 101.00 | 110.00 | 110.00 | 112.50 | 122.00 | 125.00 | 114.00 | 121.25 | 122.50 | 133.20 | 136.25 | 130.00 |
| Average | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

N. Q.—Not Quoted N. S.—No. Stock N. A.—Not Available

| | | 46. Mustard | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Madras City | ... | 42-90 | 42-78 | 41-14 | 41-14 | 41-14 | 41-14 | 40-61 | 38-67 | 38-67 | 35-38 | 35-79 | 35-38 |
| Madras City | ... | 72-67 | 73-29 | 74-67 | 76-57 | 77-51 | 82-86 | 83-19 | 82-86 | 79-04 | 76-57 | 80-71 | 82-86 |
| | ... | 86-74 | 87-97 | 89-09 | 89-86 | 90-86 | 94-14 | 96-19 | 91-29 | 83-66 | 83-85 | 90-10 | 91-34 |
| | ... | 72-34 | 75-51 | 78-10 | 80-54 | 81-69 | 87-18 | 87-52 | 85-62 | 83-96 | 79-06 | 83-34 | 85-01 |
| | ... | 77-25 | 78-92 | 80-62 | 82-32 | 83-35 | 88-06 | 88-97 | 86-59 | 82-22 | 79-83 | 84-72 | 86-40 |
| | ... | Average | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | 47. Vegetable Oil | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Madras City | ... | 72-67 | 73-29 | 74-67 | 76-57 | 77-51 | 82-86 | 83-19 | 82-86 | 79-04 | 76-57 | 80-71 | 82-86 |
| | ... | 86-74 | 87-97 | 89-09 | 89-86 | 90-86 | 94-14 | 96-19 | 91-29 | 83-66 | 83-85 | 90-10 | 91-34 |
| | ... | 72-34 | 75-51 | 78-10 | 80-54 | 81-69 | 87-18 | 87-52 | 85-62 | 83-96 | 79-06 | 83-34 | 85-01 |
| | ... | 77-25 | 78-92 | 80-62 | 82-32 | 83-35 | 88-06 | 88-97 | 86-59 | 82-22 | 79-83 | 84-72 | 86-40 |
| | ... | Average | | | | | | | | | | | |

FRUITS, VEGETABLES AND NUTS

FRUITS

48. Mangoes (Price per one hundred)

| Madras City | ... | 21-25 | 18-67 | 12-50 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
|-------------|-----|---------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| | ... | 17-75 | 10-00 | 7-00 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ... | 56-25 | 36-67 | 17-50 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ... | 16-13 | 12-83 | 8-17 | 9-33 | 9-65 | 7-40 | 8-03 | 8-90 | 9-25 | 9-50 | 12-00 | 12-00 |
| | ... | ... | 7-50 | 7-67 | 7-13 | 7-40 | 7-40 | 8-03 | 8-90 | 9-25 | 9-50 | 12-00 | 12-00 |
| | ... | 27-84 | 12-53 | 10-39 | 8-49 | 8-53 | 8-03 | 8-90 | 8-90 | 9-25 | 9-50 | 12-00 | 12-00 |
| | ... | Average | | | | | | | | | | | |

49. Bananas (Price per 1000)

| Madras City | ... | 26-00 | 31-25 | 31-67 | 34-05 | 34-60 | 36-63 | 32-60 | 33-25 | 33-67 | 32-60 | 32-50 | 33-45 |
|-------------|-----|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | ... | 23-38 | 20-00 | 18-33 | 22-25 | 23-00 | 23-38 | 20-60 | 19-38 | 21-00 | 22-50 | 22-50 | 24-75 |
| | ... | 24-75 | 22-25 | 21-00 | 21-50 | 23-70 | 25-00 | 21-80 | 20-00 | 22-50 | 22-60 | 23-00 | 23-41 |
| | ... | 12-75 | 11-75 | 10-83 | 11-50 | 13-70 | 14-50 | 13-00 | 12-00 | 13-50 | 13-20 | 14-50 | 14-72 |
| | ... | 17-38 | 17-50 | 15-50 | 15-75 | 22-90 | 24-13 | 22-20 | 20-50 | 14-17 | 14-50 | 14-00 | 13-72 |
| | ... | 10-00 | 10-00 | 9-50 | 9-50 | 13-20 | 17-25 | 12-80 | 11-00 | 6-83 | 9-50 | 9-00 | 8-78 |
| | ... | 35-75 | 35-17 | 35-00 | 35-75 | 36-90 | 37-63 | 38-25 | 37-33 | 34-58 | 36-50 | 36-00 | 38-38 |
| | ... | 22-75 | 22-00 | 23-00 | 22-25 | 21-80 | 23-50 | 24-60 | 24-00 | 23-50 | 25-20 | 26-25 | 26-25 |
| | ... | 8-38 | N.A. | 9-50 | 9-75 | 10-75 | 9-13 | 9-05 | 9-19 | 9-17 | 9-10 | 9-00 | 9-14 |
| | ... | 25-00 | 25-00 | 26-67 | 25-30 | 25-00 | 25-00 | 26-50 | 24-38 | 25-00 | 26-00 | 26-25 | 27-67 |
| | ... | 20-61 | 21-65 | 20-10 | 20-76 | 22-56 | 23-62 | 22-14 | 21-10 | 20-38 | 21-21 | 21-30 | 22-03 |
| | ... | Average | | | | | | | | | | | |

N. A.—Not Available.

N. S.—No Stock

No. 98—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State 1958-59—Contd.
(Price per standard maund of 82 $\frac{2}{7}$ lb. except otherwise stated.)

| Station (1) | Variety (2) | 1958 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1959 | | |
|--|--|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------|-----|-----|
| | | April (3) | May (4) | June (5) | July (6) | August (7) | Sept. (8) | Oct. (9) | Nov. (10) | Decem. (11) | Jan. (12) | Feb. (13) | March (14) | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 50. Oranges (Sathugudi) (Price Per Dozen) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras City | Size by 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ " Size Small 3" | 24.25 | 20.38 | 12.50 | 11.38 | 10.60 | 11.12 | 10.20 | 12.50 | 13.00 | 15.10 | 15.50 | 14.83 | | | |
| ... | ... | 17.35 | 15.50 | 5.50 | 5.50 | 5.50 | 5.50 | 5.50 | 8.00 | 9.25 | 10.70 | 12.50 | 12.83 | | | |
| ... | Average | 20.80 | 17.94 | 9.00 | 8.44 | 8.05 | 8.31 | 7.85 | 10.25 | 11.13 | 12.90 | 14.00 | 13.83 | | | |
| 51. (a) Apples | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras City | Australia | N.A. | N.A. | 154.26 | 150.85 | 151.21 | 144.68 | 174.86 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.S. | | | |
| ... | Kashmir | N.A. | N.A. | 82.29 | 96.71 | 108.33 | 145.01 | 103.05 | 102.86 | 160.45 | 151.71 | 164.57 | 164.57 | | | |
| ... | Japan | 121.89 | 115.71 | N.A. | 133.72 | 142.97 | 146.06 | 118.16 | N.A. | N.A. | 267.48 | 257.14 | 257.14 | | | |
| ... | Average | 121.89 | 115.71 | 154.26 | 122.27 | 130.30 | 133.02 | 146.01 | 103.05 | 102.86 | 160.45 | 209.59 | 210.86 | | | |
| 51. (b) Pine Apples | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras City | Big | 9.38 | 9.00 | 7.00 | 7.88 | 12.38 | 13.75 | 14.90 | 15.25 | 9.17 | 10.95 | 12.32 | 10.67 | | | |
| ... | Medium | 4.50 | 4.50 | 3.50 | 4.00 | 5.10 | 8.17 | 9.80 | 7.75 | 4.50 | 6.40 | 7.00 | 5.83 | | | |
| ... | Average | 6.94 | 6.75 | 5.25 | 5.94 | 8.74 | 10.96 | 12.35 | 11.50 | 6.84 | 8.68 | 9.66 | 8.25 | | | |
| 52. Cashew kernels | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras City | Half | 98.74 | 98.74 | 105.32 | 105.32 | 105.32 | 105.32 | 105.32 | 120.14 | 125.08 | 129.69 | 125.08 | 125.08 | | | |
| ... | Full | 131.66 | 131.66 | 1.8-24 | 138.24 | 146.84 | 138.24 | 138.24 | 140.70 | 141.51 | 143.10 | 148.11 | 148.11 | | | |
| ... | Average | 115.20 | 115.20 | 121.78 | 121.78 | 126.08 | 121.78 | 121.78 | 130.42 | 133.30 | 136.40 | 136.70 | 136.70 | | | |

| | | 53. Limes (price per one thousand) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | First Sort | 40.00 | 24.17 | 15.50 | 12.50 | 20.60 | 32.25 | 16.50 | 17.50 | 17.50 | 17.50 | 27.63 | 37.50 |
| | Second Sort | 21.75 | 12.00 | 7.83 | 6.50 | 9.40 | 16.63 | 10.10 | 8.50 | 8.50 | 8.75 | 14.00 | 17.50 |
| Salem | ... | 23.25 | 22.13 | 23.67 | 25.75 | 27.00 | 27.00 | 27.10 | 27.50 | 27.50 | 28.00 | 28.00 | 28.00 |
| Coimbatore | ... | 50.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 51.00 | 55.00 | 47.00 | 60.00 | 70.00 | 70.00 |
| Madurai | ... | 41.88 | 35.63 | 35.87 | 35.25 | 33.00 | 30.00 | 29.50 | 27.15 | 27.50 | 30.00 | 33.33 | 33.33 |
| Ramapathapuram | ... | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 |
| | Average | 36.15 | 30.66 | 28.81 | 28.33 | 30.00 | 32.65 | 32.37 | 29.28 | 28.00 | 28.96 | 33.27 | 37.72 |

VEGETABLES

54. Potatoes

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Madras city | Bangalore | 12.96 | 16.58 | 19.13 | N.S. | N.S. | 16.56 | 19.75 | 21.78 | 18.93 | 16.70 | 15.63 | 16.48 |
| | Nilgiris | N.S. | N.S. | 18.62 | 18.93 | 16.87 | 16.05 | 20.30 | 21.97 | 20.99 | 18.93 | 17.90 | 14.40 |
| | Rasi | 13.47 | 14.05 | 14.89 | 15.02 | 13.45 | 15.74 | 17.13 | 18.21 | 17.68 | 15.84 | 17.43 | 15.57 |
| Mettupalayam | Scot | 14.03 | 14.26 | 15.99 | 16.10 | 14.25 | 16.36 | 17.98 | 15.53 | 18.38 | 17.05 | 18.69 | 16.32 |
| | Average | 13.49 | 14.96 | 17.16 | 16.68 | 14.85 | 16.18 | 18.79 | 19.37 | 18.99 | 17.13 | 17.41 | 15.69 |

55. Onions

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Madras city | Bellary | 4.23 | 5.69 | 7.50 | 8.23 | 8.23 | 8.11 | 8.90 | 8.47 | 7.74 | 7.79 | 7.74 | 7.74 |
| | Nattu | 4.23 | 4.72 | 6.05 | 7.50 | 7.26 | 5.93 | 5.30 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 7.11 |
| | Kar | 5.27 | 6.78 | 8.06 | 7.26 | 7.89 | 7.89 | 4.98 | 4.72 | 3.87 | 3.97 | 4.47 | 5.64 |
| Vellore | Big | 6.88 | 7.50 | 7.50 | 7.35 | 8.00 | 10.67 | 7.15 | 7.50 | 8.00 | 8.55 | 8.11 | 8.80 |
| | Small | 5.88 | 6.25 | 8.75 | 6.25 | 6.25 | 8.00 | 5.45 | 5.25 | 4.81 | 5.25 | 5.88 | 6.09 |
| Raipuram | Big | 11.30 | 11.15 | 6.81 | 9.23 | 10.74 | 10.97 | 10.98 | 11.00 | 10.98 | 10.97 | N.Q. | N.R. |
| | Small | 5.14 | 5.14 | 4.73 | 7.31 | 9.60 | 8.23 | 8.23 | 8.25 | 8.33 | 8.35 | N.Q. | N.R. |
| Coimbatore | Bellary | 4.85 | 4.70 | 4.70 | 4.70 | 4.70 | 4.70 | 4.73 | 4.93 | 4.07 | 6.15 | 7.05 | 7.83 |
| | Nattu | 4.11 | 4.12 | 4.11 | 4.11 | 3.90 | 3.57 | 3.64 | 4.12 | 3.31 | 4.71 | 4.12 | 4.89 |
| | Average | N.S. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | 8.82 | 8.82 | 8.82 | 4.74 | 3.69 | 3.61 | 3.54 |
| Erode | Bellary | 4.31 | 4.49 | 6.69 | 6.09 | 6.12 | 5.47 | 4.92 | 3.30 | 2.98 | 6.82 | 6.82 | 6.86 |
| | Nattu | 3.31 | 4.23 | 6.03 | 4.92 | 4.47 | 2.94 | 3.73 | 2.56 | 2.20 | 2.37 | 2.58 | 2.78 |
| Tiruchirappalli | First Sort | 6.20 | 6.68 | 7.27 | 6.35 | 5.54 | 3.74 | 3.90 | 4.06 | 3.49 | 3.67 | 4.48 | 4.63 |
| | Second Sort | 5.68 | 5.96 | 6.51 | 5.45 | 4.82 | 3.31 | 3.23 | 3.10 | 3.05 | 3.00 | 4.12 | 4.27 |
| Thanjavur | Bellary | 6.60 | 6.40 | 6.27 | 9.23 | 8.26 | 8.74 | 8.78 | 9.25 | 8.97 | 9.55 | 6.97 | 8.46 |
| | Nattu | 4.43 | 4.23 | 4.59 | 5.62 | 4.6 | 3.57 | 3.66 | 3.71 | 3.89 | 4.39 | 4.22 | 4.60 |
| Madurai | Bellary | 4.67 | 5.14 | 7.22 | 8.60 | 8.74 | 8.03 | 8.54 | 8.87 | 7.46 | 5.11 | 7.05 | 7.95 |
| | Nattu | 3.88 | 4.78 | 5.38 | 6.81 | 7.29 | 3.60 | 3.62 | 5.28 | 6.99 | N.Q. | 3.10 | 4.77 |
| Dindigal | Local | | | | | | | | | | | | |

N. R.—Not Reported.

N. Q.—Not Quoted.

N. S.—No Stock

No. 98.—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State 1958-59—Contd.
(Price per standard maund of 82 2/7 lb. except otherwise stated)

| Station (1) | Variety (2) | 1958 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1959 | | | |
|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------|-----|-----|--|
| | | April (3) | May (4) | June (5) | July (6) | August (7) | Sept. (8) | Oct. (9) | Nov. (10) | Decem. (11) | Jan. (12) | Feb. (13) | March (14) | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Tirunelveli | Bellary | 4.97 | 5.70 | 6.37 | 5.39 | 4.53 | 3.62 | 7.75 | N.O. | 7.75 | 6.58 | N.O. | N.O. | | | | |
| | Nattu | 1.65 | 2.27 | N.O. | N.O. | N.O. | 3.33 | 4.07 | 3.94 | 3.08 | 2.74 | N.O. | N.O. | | | | |
| Sattur | ... | 4.41 | 7.19 | 8.79 | 10.11 | 9.98 | 8.33 | 8.00 | 8.54 | 8.48 | 8.19 | N.O. | N.O. | | | | |
| Tuticorin | ... | 6.56 | 6.75 | 6.30 | 7.50 | 7.69 | 7.75 | 7.90 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 7.93 | 6.82 | 5.11 | | | | |
| Ootacamund | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.00 | 4.00 | 3.56 | 2.94 | 8.20 | 8.25 | 10.00 | | | | |
| Virudunagar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.49 | 3.19 | 3.27 | | | | |
| | Average | 5.11 | 5.71 | 6.70 | 6.91 | 6.90 | 6.60 | 6.10 | 6.08 | 5.78 | 5.89 | 5.40 | 5.86 | | | | |
| | | NUTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 56. Almond | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras city | With Shell | 107.51 | 108.61 | 110.26 | 115.20 | 111.25 | 105.32 | 104.03 | 102.03 | 100.39 | 99.40 | 99.98 | 98.74 | | | | |
| | Without Shell | 370.27 | 345.59 | 362.05 | 385.08 | 379.30 | 362.05 | 368.63 | 378.57 | 370.31 | 367.98 | 390.03 | 381.80 | | | | |
| | Average | 238.89 | 227.10 | 236.16 | 250.14 | 245.28 | 233.69 | 236.33 | 240.30 | 235.35 | 233.69 | 245.01 | 240.27 | | | | |
| Madras city | ... | 106.14 | 108.61 | 131.66 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 90.52 | 82.29 | 82.29 | 102.03 | 122.60 | 121.78 | | | | |
| Madras city | ... | 96.27 | 88.87 | 88.87 | 88.87 | 88.87 | 88.87 | 88.87 | 88.87 | 88.87 | 88.87 | 88.87 | 88.87 | | | | |
| | | FIBRES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 59. Cotton kapas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras city | Combodia | 32.93 | 30.85 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 32.33 | 32.33 | 32.28 | 32.33 | 32.33 | N.S. | N.S. | | | | |
| | Krunganni | 29.39 | 29.39 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 27.92 | 27.92 | 27.92 | 27.92 | 27.92 | 27.92 | 27.92 | | | | |
| | Cambodia | 26.31 | 29.75 | 29.41 | 25.84 | 31.97 | 33.72 | 30.26 | 23.61 | 22.93 | 25.03 | 35.88 | 31.02 | | | | |
| Salem | ... | 34.76 | 34.87 | 38.21 | 36.74 | 39.68 | 40.73 | 42.61 | 40.49 | 42.61 | 45.55 | 45.92 | 40.92 | | | | |
| Coimbatore | ... | 32.13 | 84.17 | 33.80 | 33.80 | 34.98 | 34.59 | 33.03 | 34.53 | N.T. | N.T. | N.S. | N.S. | | | | |
| | Karunganni | 32.92 | 32.96 | 34.48 | 35.27 | 36.97 | 38.15 | 36.17 | 36.14 | 34.38 | 39.79 | 38.43 | 40.63 | | | | |
| Tiruppur | ... | 31.04 | 31.15 | 31.15 | 31.15 | 32.56 | 32.73 | 32.50 | 32.91 | 32.91 | 32.91 | 31.55 | 34.97 | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Virudhunagar | ... | N.A. | N.Q. | 26.02 | N.Q. | 27.76 | 27.76 | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.S. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. |
| Tirunelveli | ... | N.A. | N.Q. | 17.85 | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | 28.00 | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. |
| Karunganni | ... | N.Q. | N.Q. | 24.00 | N.Q. | 24.25 | 24.82 | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.S. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. |
| Tirunveli | ... | N.Q. | N.Q. | 24.00 | 24.16 | 24.25 | 24.82 | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.S. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. |
| Average | ... | 31.35 | 31.87 | 29.37 | 31.16 | 32.59 | 32.07 | 33.56 | 32.55 | 31.58 | 33.18 | 37.94 | 36.89 |

60. Cotton Lint

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Madras city | ... | 99.97 | 97.74 | 97.08 | 97.08 | 97.08 | 97.08 | 97.08 | 97.08 | 97.08 | 97.08 | 92.08 | N.S. |
| Cambodia | ... | 90.79 | 88.56 | 87.90 | 87.90 | 87.90 | 87.90 | 87.90 | 87.90 | 87.90 | 87.90 | 87.90 | N.S. |
| Karunganni | ... | 73.47 | 73.89 | 76.62 | 81.74 | 94.04 | 97.74 | 93.39 | 78.72 | 78.19 | 87.45 | 103.21 | 91.00 |
| Cambodia | ... | 97.72 | 102.18 | 102.97 | 102.97 | 102.97 | 102.66 | 101.94 | 102.75 | 102.97 | 102.94 | 102.87 | 102.97 |
| Karunganni | ... | 91.32 | 91.29 | 91.42 | 96.64 | 92.12 | 91.37 | 89.89 | 91.62 | 91.42 | 96.00 | N.S. | N.S. |
| Cambodia | ... | 97.65 | 96.1 | 97.61 | 91.31 | 101.32 | 100.14 | 101.11 | 100.00 | 98.67 | 98.89 | 102.46 | 102.88 |
| Karunganni | ... | N.S. | 87.25 | 87.37 | 100.28 | 88.20 | 87.78 | 81.98 | 86.62 | 87.27 | 78.57 | 89.75 | 90.80 |
| Cambodia | ... | ... | 77.46 | ... | ... | 78.30 | 78.30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 80.50 |
| Karunganni | ... | ... | 66.97 | 70.14 | ... | 71.90 | 64.97 | ... | ... | 67.80 | 77.25 | ... | 76.62 |
| Combedia | ... | ... | ... | ... | 78.83 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 79.99 |
| Karunganni | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 86.69 | ... | ... | 75.72 | 79.22 | ... | 8.25 |
| Tirunelveli | ... | 74.00 | 77.36 | 73.09 | 71.64 | 71.64 | 73.21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Average | ... | 89.27 | 86.91 | 86.17 | 89.82 | 88.55 | 87.99 | 93.32 | 92.10 | 87.44 | 90.03 | 92.37 | 88.25 |

61. Cotton Seeds

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Madras city | ... | 11.39 | 11.39 | 11.39 | 12.34 | 12.72 | 12.90 | 12.66 | 13.62 | 14.34 | 14.94 | 15.94 | 14.56 |
| Coimbatore | ... | 9.05 | 10.29 | 9.05 | 9.05 | 11.03 | 9.67 | 12.24 | 12.51 | 12.68 | 12.87 | 13.99 | 11.31 |
| Cambodia | ... | 11.52 | 10.28 | 11.52 | 10.53 | 9.57 | 10.90 | 9.67 | 10.35 | 11.32 | 13.76 | 15.14 | 13.82 |
| Karunganni | ... | 9.43 | 9.56 | 9.66 | 9.96 | 9.96 | 9.96 | 9.96 | 11.36 | 11.36 | 12.26 | 12.53 | 11.24 |
| Feroe | ... | 8.13 | 7.40 | 8.74 | 9.05 | 9.71 | 10.08 | 10.62 | 11.40 | 12.03 | 13.07 | 11.87 | 10.85 |
| Tiruppu | ... | 9.64 | 9.87 | 9.87 | 9.77 | 10.61 | 11.21 | 11.85 | 12.45 | 13.07 | 13.86 | 14.09 | 12.61 |
| Madurai | ... | 10.45 | 10.14 | 10.57 | 10.06 | 12.02 | 12.40 | 12.67 | 12.42 | 13.06 | 14.23 | 12.31 | 14.52 |
| Virudhunagar | ... | 9.09 | 8.54 | 8.59 | 9.71 | 10.55 | 10.89 | 11.26 | 11.59 | 12.22 | 14.99 | 13.39 | 11.43 |
| Tirunelveli | ... | 10.29 | N.Q. | 9.56 | 9.11 | 10.18 | 12.22 | 12.44 | 12.63 | 13.03 | 15.55 | 15.02 | 12.62 |
| Tuticorin | ... | 11.25 | 11.26 | 9.78 | 10.44 | 10.58 | 11.33 | 11.47 | 11.67 | 11.67 | 15.47 | 13.45 | 11.76 |
| Average | ... | 10.02 | 9.85 | 9.82 | 10.00 | 10.73 | 11.16 | 11.48 | 12.00 | 12.48 | 14.02 | 13.77 | 12.47 |

N. A.—Not Available. N. T.—No Transaction. N. S.—No stock. N. Q.—Not Quoted.

65. Coir Yarn

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Madras city | ... | 23-04 | 23-04 | 23-04 | 23-04 | 23-04 | 23-04 | 23-04 | 23-04 | 23-04 | 23-04 | 23-33 | 23-77 | 23-77 |
| ... | Cotton Fibre brush | 23-04 | 23-04 | 23-00 | 23-04 | 23-04 | 23-04 | 23-04 | 23-04 | 23-04 | 23-04 | 23-33 | 23-77 | 23-77 |
| ... | Palmyrah fibre | 21-39 | 21-39 | 21-39 | 21-37 | 21-38 | 21-39 | 21-44 | 21-44 | 21-44 | 21-44 | 21-72 | 22-21 | 22-21 |
| Kuzhithurai | ... | 25-39 | 26-02 | 26-33 | 26-99 | 27-74 | 27-71 | 25-35 | 26-33 | 26-33 | 22-05 | 21-81 | 22-35 | 22-35 |
| ... | Average | 23-82 | 23-48 | 23-59 | 23-57 | 23-80 | 24-05 | 23-28 | 23-60 | 23-60 | 22-37 | 22-60 | 22-78 | 22-78 |

66. Cotton Piece-goods

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Indian Mulls Grey gada (Price per piece of 20 yards) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | 45" Medium | 18-40 | 18-40 | 18-40 | 17-90 | 17-40 | 17-40 | 17-40 | 17-40 | 17-40 | 17-40 | 17-40 | 17-40 | 17-40 |
| ... | 49" Medium | 19-60 | 19-60 | 19-60 | 19-18 | 18-75 | 18-75 | 18-67 | 18-68 | 18-75 | 18-75 | 18-75 | 18-75 | 18-75 |
| ... | Average | 19-00 | 19-00 | 19-00 | 18-54 | 18-18 | 18-04 | 18-04 | 18-04 | 18-18 | 18-18 | 18-18 | 18-18 | 18-18 |

Mulls bleached Mettur (Price per piece of 20 yards)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ... | Ordinary M. S. 81 | 18-95 | 18-95 | 18-47 | 18-31 | 18-40 | 18-35 | 18-40 | 18-40 | 18-40 | 18-40 | 18-40 | 18-40 | 18-40 |
| ... | M. S. 50I | N.O. | N.O. | 20-73 | 20-73 | 21-00 | 20-88 | 21-10 | 21-00 | 21-00 | 21-00 | 21-00 | 21-00 | 21-00 |
| ... | M. S. 10I | 21-66 | 21-66 | 21-43 | 21-35 | 21-40 | 21-37 | 21-40 | 21-40 | 21-40 | 21-40 | 21-40 | 21-40 | 21-40 |
| ... | Average | 20-31 | 20-31 | 20-32 | 20-19 | 20-27 | 20-20 | 20-30 | 20-27 | 20-27 | 20-27 | 20-27 | 20-27 | 20-27 |

Dhoties 2 x 8 yards (Price per pair)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ... | Bleached Medium 47" | 8-25 | 8-25 | 8-25 | 8-25 | 8-25 | 8-25 | 8-25 | 8-25 | 8-25 | 8-25 | 8-20 | 8-12 | 8-12 |
| ... | Bleached superfine (Finlay) 50 inches | 13-63 | 13-63 | 12-63 | 14-13 | 14-57 | 14-62 | 14-70 | 14-87 | 14-87 | 14-87 | 14-62 | 14-25 | 14-25 |
| ... | Average | 10-94 | 10-94 | 10-94 | 11-19 | 11-36 | 11-44 | 11-48 | 11-56 | 11-56 | 11-41 | 11-19 | 11-19 | 11-19 |

N. Q.—Not Quoted.

N. S.—No Stock.

No. 98.—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State 1958-59—*Contd.*
(Price per standard maund of 82 2/7 lb. except otherwise stated.)

| Station (1) | Variety (2) | 1958 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1959 | | | |
|----------------|--|---|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | April (3) | May (4) | June (5) | July (6) | August (7) | Sept. (8) | Oct. (9) | Nov. (10) | Decem. (11) | Jan. (12) | Feb. (13) | March (14) | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| | | Price per yard | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras city | ... Baby Twil } ... long cloth } ... Buckingham } ... Khaki drill B. 11 } | 1.24 | 1.24 | 1.24 | 1.20 | 1.20 | 1.20 | 1.20 | 1.24 | 1.24 | 1.24 | 1.24 | 1.24 | 1.24 | 1.24 | 1.24 | 1.24 |
| | Average | 1.29 | 1.29 | 1.29 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 1.29 | 1.29 | 1.29 | 1.29 | 1.29 | 1.29 | 1.29 | 1.29 | 1.29 |
| Madras city | ... 9000 Glas gow bleached 1703 | Foreign Mulls (Price per 20 yards) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 58.00 | 60.00 | 60.00 | 60.00 | 60.00 | 60.00 | 63.00 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 62.00 | 62.38 | 62.50 | 62.50 |
| | | 68.00 | 71.00 | 71.00 | 71.00 | 71.00 | 71.00 | 74.00 | 76.00 | 76.00 | 76.00 | 76.00 | 76.00 | 73.60 | 75.00 | 75.00 | 75.00 |
| | Average | 63.00 | 65.50 | 65.50 | 65.50 | 65.50 | 65.50 | 68.50 | 70.50 | 70.50 | 70.50 | 70.50 | 70.50 | 67.80 | 68.69 | 68.75 | 68.75 |
| Madras City | ... 36" (eight pieces) | Langies Four pieces (Price per 9 yards) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 14.50 | 14.50 | 14.50 | 14.50 |
| | Average | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 |
| Madras city | ... Spun silk } ... Bombay silk 41" } ... Grape silk } | 67. Silk piece-goods (Price per yard) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | N.O. | N.O. | N.O. | N.O. | N.O. | N.O. | 6.00 | 6.00 | 6.00 | 6.00 | 6.00 | 6.00 | 4.10 | 6.00 | 6.00 | 6.00 |
| | | N.Q. | 1.19 | 1.19 | 1.19 | 1.19 | 1.19 | 1.19 | 1.19 | 1.19 | 1.19 | 1.23 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 |
| | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.25 |
| | Average | ... | 1.19 | 1.19 | 1.19 | 1.19 | 1.19 | 3.59 | 3.62 | 3.63 | 3.63 | 3.63 | 3.63 | 2.80 | 3.16 | 3.16 | 3.16 |

No.98.—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State—1958-59 *Contd.*
(Price per standard maund of 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. except otherwise stated)

| Station (1) | Variety (2) | 1958 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1959 | |
|----------------|--|--|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------|--|
| | | April (3) Rs. | May (4) Rs. | June (5) Rs. | July (6) Rs. | August (7) Rs. | Sept. (8) Rs. | Oct. (9) Rs. | Nov. (10) Rs. | Decem. (11) Rs. | Jan. (12) Rs. | Feb. (13) Rs. | March (14) Rs. | | |
| Sivagiri | Class I 4 to 6 teeth | 1,194.00 | 1,135.00 | 670.00 | 1,443.00 | 1,031.00 | 1,011.00 | 1,056.00 | 1,051.00 | 1,022.00 | 1,110.00 | 1,152.00 | 1,200.00 | | |
| | Class II 4 to 6 teeth | 630.00 | 675.00 | N.A. | 630.00 | 525.00 | 544.00 | 547.00 | 575.00 | 620.00 | 622.00 | 624.00 | 634.00 | | |
| | Class I 4 to 6 teeth | 700.00 | 630.00 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,050.00 | 1,200.00 | 1,200.00 | 1,200.00 | | |
| | Class II 4 to 6 teeth | 500.00 | 500.00 | 500.00 | 500.00 | 490.00 | 525.00 | 417.00 | 675.00 | 633.00 | 850.00 | 850.00 | 850.00 | | |
| | Average | 578.11 | 589.11 | 533.50 | 633.70 | 605.45 | 621.64 | 634.00 | 653.33 | 627.89 | 670.70 | 685.70 | 662.80 | | |
| | | 71. Work Buffaloes | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tiruvannamalai | Class I 4 to 6 teeth | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| | Class II 4 to 6 teeth | 263.00 | 335.00 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| | | 72. MILCH CATTLE Milch Cows (Ongole Cows) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tiruvottiyur | I & II Calving: ... Yielding 2 to 3 m. m. of milk per day | 315.00 | 315.00 | 341.67 | 305.00 | 278.50 | 287.50 | 285.50 | 293.63 | 287.50 | 291.00 | 291.40 | 305.00 | | |
| | Yielding 3 to 4 m. m. of milk per day | 362.00 | 370.00 | 391.67 | 372.50 | 349.20 | 341.50 | 330.50 | 326.58 | 322.50 | 330.90 | 362.50 | 343.13 | | |
| | III & IV Calving: ... Yielding 3 to 4 m. m. of milk per day | 310.00 | 280.00 | 331.75 | 311.25 | 293.70 | 280.20 | 264.50 | 258.13 | 247.50 | 256.50 | 290.00 | 273.75 | | |
| | I & II Calving: ... Less than 4 lb. per day 4 to 8 lb per day | 348.00 | 351.75 | 412.50 | 411.00 | 323.90 | 302.62 | 292.50 | 267.50 | 280.00 | 280.00 | 334.38 | 358.13 | | |
| Sivagiri | III & IV Calving: ... Less than 4 lb. per day 4 to 8 lb per day | 494.00 | 521.25 | 525.00 | 429.00 | 530.00 | 514.00 | 535.00 | 550.00 | 590.00 | 592.00 | 604.00 | 590.00 | | |
| | III & IV Calving: ... Less than 4 lb. per day 4 to 8 lb. per day | 539.00 | 563.75 | 560.00 | 457.00 | 570.00 | 555.00 | 565.00 | 595.75 | 625.00 | 625.00 | 626.00 | 632.50 | | |
| | III & IV Calving: ... Less than 4 lb. per day 4 to 8 lb. per day | 379.00 | 427.50 | 435.00 | 431.25 | 462.00 | 514.00 | 560.00 | 582.50 | 565.00 | 574.00 | 573.00 | 575.00 | | |
| | III & IV Calving: ... Less than 4 lb. per day 4 to 8 lb per day | 612.50 | 628.75 | 580.00 | 556.25 | 565.00 | 600.00 | 594.00 | 596.25 | 590.00 | 623.00 | 611.00 | 615.00 | | |
| Keelamangalam | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 150.00 | 120.00 | 130.00 | 130.00 | 130.00 | | |
| | Average | 419.94 | 401.18 | 447.20 | 35.13 | 366.23 | 368.48 | 371.30 | 386.84 | 384.25 | 393.24 | 405.52 | 405.25 | | |

No. 98 — Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State 1958-59—(Contd.)
(Price per standard maund of 82 2/7 lb. except otherwise stated.)

| Station (1) | Variety (2) | 1958 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1959 | | |
|---|-------------------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------|-----|-----|
| | | April (3) | May (4) | June (5) | July (6) | August (7) | Sept. (8) | Oct. (9) | Nov. (10) | Decem. (11) | Jan. (12) | Feb. (13) | March (14) | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 76. Ghee (Agmark) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | 184.34 | 184.34 | 184.32 | 186.52 | 188.72 | 207.18 | 210.66 | 196.39 | 186.77 | 184.31 | 184.31 | 184.33 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 175.95 | 178.64 | 178.10 | 173.23 | 177.56 | 200.29 | 201.38 | 184.05 | 184.05 | 184.05 | 174.31 | 177.98 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | Average | 160.14 | 181.49 | 181.21 | 179.88 | 183.14 | 203.74 | 206.02 | 190.22 | 185.41 | 184.18 | 179.31 | 181.16 | ... | ... | ... |
| 77. Ghee (ungraded) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | (Butter Melted):— | 197.50 | 197.50 | 201.87 | 218.55 | 244.66 | 245.76 | 220.50 | 198.59 | 197.49 | 197.49 | 197.49 | 197.49 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 165.11 | 170.52 | 165.88 | 162.40 | 166.73 | 189.48 | 190.55 | 170.39 | 162.61 | 161.54 | 164.03 | 169.98 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | Average | 181.30 | 184.01 | 181.69 | 182.14 | 192.64 | 217.07 | 218.66 | 195.45 | 180.60 | 179.52 | 180.76 | 183.74 | ... | ... | ... |
| HIDES AND SKINS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 78. Raw Cow hides (Price per pound) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.45 | 0.47 | 0.45 | 0.46 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | First Quality | 0.40 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.37 | 0.43 | 0.40 | 0.43 | 0.50 | 0.44 | 0.49 | 0.53 | 0.53 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | Second Quality | 0.35 | 0.37 | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.37 | 0.35 | 0.38 | 0.46 | 0.41 | 0.45 | 0.47 | 0.47 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | Superior | 0.51 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.56 | 0.59 | 0.68 | 0.63 | 0.82 | 0.84 | 0.82 | 0.78 | 0.80 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | Inefrior | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.36 | 0.38 | 0.41 | 0.49 | 0.43 | 0.58 | 0.59 | 0.56 | 0.55 | 0.53 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | Average | 0.41 | 0.41 | 0.41 | 0.42 | 0.45 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.57 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.57 | 0.57 | ... | ... | ... |
| 79. Tanned Cow hides (Price per lb.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | 1.78 | 1.76 | 1.84 | 1.89 | 1.89 | 1.89 | 1.85 | 1.91 | 1.95 | 1.97 | 1.99 | 1.99 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | Bangalore 8 to 8½ lb. | 1.78 | 1.76 | 1.80 | 1.82 | 1.83 | 1.83 | 1.85 | 1.89 | 1.93 | 1.97 | 1.99 | 1.99 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | Upcountries 8 to 8½ lb. | 1.78 | 1.76 | 1.80 | 1.83 | 1.83 | 1.83 | 1.86 | 1.91 | 1.95 | 1.97 | 1.99 | 1.99 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | Coasts 7 to 7½ lb. | 1.78 | 1.76 | 1.80 | 1.83 | 1.83 | 1.83 | 1.86 | 1.91 | 1.95 | 1.97 | 1.99 | 1.99 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | Average | 1.78 | 1.76 | 1.81 | 1.85 | 1.85 | 1.85 | 1.85 | 1.90 | 1.94 | 1.97 | 1.99 | 1.99 | ... | ... | ... |

80. Raw Buffalo hides (Price per lb.)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Madras city | 0-36 | 0-37 | 0-37 | 0-37 | 0-37 | 0-37 | 0-38 | 0-40 | 0-40 | 0-43 | 0-44 |
| Arcof | 0-34 | 0-34 | 0-33 | 0-31 | 0-34 | 0-33 | 0-36 | 0-36 | 0-35 | 0-38 | 0-37 |
| Average | 0-35 | 0-35 | 0-35 | 0-34 | 0-35 | 0-35 | 0-37 | 0-38 | 0-38 | 0-40 | 0-41 |

81. Tanned Buffalo hides (Price per lb.)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Madras city | 1-88 | 2-34 | 2-29 | 2-28 | 2-25 | 2-25 | 2-27 | 2-25 | 2-25 | 2-25 | 2-25 |
| Arcof | 1-56 | 1-54 | 1-55 | 1-58 | 1-63 | 1-66 | 1-55 | 1-58 | 1-60 | 1-59 | 1-59 |
| Average | 1-72 | 1-94 | 1-92 | 1-93 | 1-94 | 1-96 | 1-91 | 1-92 | 1-93 | 1-92 | 1-92 |

82. Raw Goat Skins

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Madras city | 4-56 | 4-75 | 4-75 | 4-13 | 4-03 | 4-35 | 4-58 | 4-10 | 4-70 | 4-75 | 4-75 |
| Arcof | 4-50 | 4-50 | 3-82 | 3-63 | 4-02 | 4-09 | 4-23 | 4-33 | 4-80 | 4-52 | 4-53 |
| Average | 4-53 | 4-63 | 4-29 | 3-88 | 4-02 | 4-22 | 4-41 | 4-52 | 4-75 | 4-66 | 4-63 |

(Per pound)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Superior | 1-58 | 1-54 | 1-53 | 1-56 | 1-55 | 1-60 | 1-59 | 1-85 | 1-85 | 1-88 | 1-85 |
| Inferior | 1-22 | 1-19 | 1-17 | 1-16 | 1-09 | 1-30 | 1-28 | 1-38 | 1-38 | 1-40 | 1-44 |
| Average | 1-40 | 1-37 | 1-35 | 1-36 | 1-32 | 1-45 | 1-44 | 1-62 | 1-62 | 1-64 | 1-70 |

83. Tanned Goat Skins (Price per pound)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Madras city | 5-26 | 5-34 | 5-27 | 5-69 | 5-46 | 5-26 | 5-14 | 5-34 | 5-40 | 5-37 | 5-41 |
| Arcof | 4-93 | 4-82 | 4-58 | 4-72 | 4-79 | 4-79 | 4-81 | 4-83 | 4-90 | 4-92 | 4-97 |
| Average | 4-61 | 4-66 | 4-38 | 4-44 | 4-50 | 4-50 | 4-50 | 4-62 | 4-66 | 4-66 | 4-67 |

No.98—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State 1958-59—Contd.
(Price per standard maund of 82 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. except otherwise stated.)

| Station (1) | Variety (2) | 1958 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1959 | |
|----------------|----------------|--|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------|-----|
| | | April (3) | May (4) | June (5) | July (6) | August (7) | Sept. (8) | Oct. (9) | Nov. (10) | Decem. (11) | Jan. (12) | Feb. (13) | March (14) | Rs. | Rs. |
| | | 84. (a) Raw Sheep Skins (Price per piece) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras city | He sheep | 4.31 | 4.50 | 4.75 | 4.25 | 4.17 | 3.87 | 3.85 | 3.88 | 4.08 | 4.54 | 4.38 | 4.48 | | |
| | Shee sheep | 3.31 | 3.50 | 3.75 | 3.25 | 3.17 | 2.87 | 2.85 | 2.88 | 3.08 | 3.56 | 3.56 | 3.56 | | |
| | He sheep | 4.29 | 4.60 | 3.94 | 3.50 | 3.63 | 3.60 | 3.76 | 3.85 | 3.94 | 4.30 | 4.25 | 4.25 | | |
| | Shee sheep | 3.29 | 3.00 | 2.94 | 2.50 | 2.90 | 2.60 | 2.76 | 2.85 | 2.94 | 3.30 | 3.25 | 3.25 | | |
| | Average | 3.80 | 3.75 | 3.85 | 3.48 | 3.47 | 3.24 | 3.31 | 3.37 | 3.51 | 3.93 | 3.86 | 3.89 | | |
| | | 84. (b) Raw Sheep Skins (per pound) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dindigul | Superior | 1.44 | 1.42 | 1.35 | 1.30 | 1.26 | 1.32 | 1.30 | 1.41 | 1.89 | 1.34 | 1.35 | 1.33 | | |
| | Inferior | 0.75 | 0.74 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.69 | 0.77 | 0.82 | 0.90 | 0.91 | 0.85 | 0.90 | 0.81 | | |
| | Average | 1.10 | 1.08 | 1.03 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 1.05 | 1.06 | 1.16 | 1.40 | 1.10 | 1.13 | 1.07 | | |
| | | 85. Tanned Sheep Skins (price per lb.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras city | Good | 6.51 | 6.12 | 6.43 | 6.35 | 6.73 | 7.01 | 7.47 | 7.51 | 7.47 | 7.45 | 7.24 | 7.35 | | |
| | Fair | 5.20 | 5.11 | 5.54 | 5.60 | 5.74 | 5.73 | 6.00 | 5.71 | 5.55 | 5.90 | 6.09 | 6.24 | | |
| | Common | 4.53 | 4.27 | 3.80 | 3.64 | 3.40 | 3.73 | 4.09 | 4.38 | 4.61 | 4.66 | 4.73 | N.S. | | |
| | Average | 5.41 | 5.17 | 5.26 | 5.20 | 5.29 | 5.49 | 5.85 | 5.87 | 5.84 | 6.00 | 6.02 | 6.80 | | |

POULTRY

93. Fowls (Price per dozen)

| | 22-50 | 22-50 | 22-00 | 22-50 | 22-50 | 22-50 | 22-50 | 22-50 | 22-50 | 22-50 | 22-50 | 22-50 | 22-50 | 22-50 | 22-50 | 22-50 | 22-50 |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Madras city | 16.50 | 16.75 | 16.50 | 16.50 | 16.50 | 16.50 | 16.50 | 16.50 | 16.50 | 16.50 | 16.50 | 16.50 | 16.50 | 16.50 | 16.50 | 16.50 | 16.50 |
| Chicken-large | 42.00 | 42.00 | 42.00 | 42.10 | 42.00 | 42.00 | 42.00 | 42.00 | 42.00 | 42.00 | 42.00 | 42.00 | 42.00 | 42.00 | 42.00 | 42.00 | 42.00 |
| -do- Small | 34.50 | 34.25 | 34.50 | 34.40 | 34.50 | 34.50 | 34.50 | 34.50 | 34.50 | 34.50 | 34.50 | 34.50 | 34.50 | 34.50 | 34.50 | 34.50 | 34.50 |
| Fowls-roast (fowl large) | 27.00 | 27.00 | 27.00 | 26.12 | 28.50 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 |
| Hen-large | 31.50 | 31.00 | 33.00 | 33.00 | 33.00 | 33.00 | 33.00 | 33.00 | 33.00 | 33.00 | 33.00 | 33.00 | 33.00 | 33.00 | 33.00 | 33.00 | 33.00 |
| Hen-Small | 28.50 | 28.00 | 18.00 | 17.50 | 18.00 | 17.50 | 18.00 | 17.50 | 18.00 | 17.50 | 18.00 | 17.50 | 18.00 | 17.50 | 18.00 | 17.50 | 18.00 |
| Cuddalore | 25.00 | 25.00 | 25.00 | 25.00 | 25.00 | 25.00 | 25.00 | 25.00 | 25.00 | 25.00 | 25.00 | 25.00 | 25.00 | 25.00 | 25.00 | 25.00 | 25.00 |
| Vellore | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 |
| Salem | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 |
| Coimbatore | 18.00 | N.A. | 18.00 | 18.00 | 18.00 | 18.00 | 18.00 | 18.00 | 18.00 | 18.00 | 18.00 | 18.00 | 18.00 | 18.00 | 18.00 | 18.00 | 18.00 |
| Tiruchirapalli | 24.00 | 24.00 | 24.00 | 24.00 | 24.00 | 24.00 | 24.00 | 24.00 | 24.00 | 24.00 | 24.00 | 24.00 | 24.00 | 24.00 | 24.00 | 24.00 | 24.00 |
| Thanjavur | 30.00 | 31.50 | 33.00 | 25.00 | 26.00 | 27.00 | 27.00 | 27.00 | 27.00 | 27.00 | 27.00 | 27.00 | 27.00 | 27.00 | 27.00 | 27.00 | 27.00 |
| Madurai | 28.00 | 30.00 | 29.00 | 28.25 | 28.00 | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. |
| Tirunelveli | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ootacamund | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Krishnagiri | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Marthandam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Average | 25.96 | 27.00 | 26.06 | 25.05 | 25.48 | 26.26 | 26.36 | 25.80 | 25.76 | 25.21 | 25.90 | 25.90 | 25.90 | 25.90 | 25.90 | 25.90 | 25.76 |

94. Ducks (Price per dozen)

| | 19.88 | 19.50 | 19.50 | 19.50 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Madras city | 21.00 | 19.88 | 19.50 | 19.50 | 19.50 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 |
| Cuddalore | N.Q. | 18.00 | 19.00 | 18.00 | 18.30 | 18.30 | 18.30 | 18.30 | 18.30 | 18.30 | 18.30 | 18.30 | 18.30 | 18.30 | 18.30 | 18.30 | 18.30 |
| Vellore | 16.00 | 16.00 | 16.00 | N.Q. | 22.00 | N.Q. | 22.00 | 22.00 | 22.00 | 22.00 | 22.00 | 22.00 | 22.00 | 22.00 | 22.00 | 22.00 | 22.00 |
| Salem | 22.00 | 22.00 | 23.00 | 22.00 | 21.20 | 22.00 | 22.00 | 22.00 | 22.00 | 22.00 | 22.00 | 22.00 | 22.00 | 22.00 | 22.00 | 22.00 | 22.00 |
| Coimbatore | 18.00 | 18.00 | 18.00 | 18.00 | 18.30 | 18.30 | 18.30 | 18.30 | 18.30 | 18.30 | 18.30 | 18.30 | 18.30 | 18.30 | 18.30 | 18.30 | 18.30 |
| Tiruchirapalli | 15.00 | 15.00 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Thanjavour | 16.00 | N.A. | 18.67 | 20.00 | 24.00 | 23.25 | 21.00 | 15.33 | 15.00 | 15.40 | 16.00 | 16.00 | 16.00 | 16.00 | 16.00 | 16.00 | 16.00 |
| Madurai | 24.00 | 24.50 | 25.67 | 24.00 | 25.20 | 25.75 | 25.60 | 28.00 | 28.00 | 24.67 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.75 |
| Ootacamund | 30.00 | 30.50 | 29.00 | 28.75 | 28.75 | 28.33 | 25.83 | 24.50 | 25.00 | 25.00 | 25.38 | 25.38 | 25.38 | 25.38 | 25.38 | 25.38 | 24.50 |
| Krishnagiri | ... | N.S. | 33.00 | N.R. | N.R. | 30.00 | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. |
| Marthandam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15.67 | 15.67 | 15.00 | 21.25 | 23.33 | 23.80 | 23.80 | 23.80 | 23.80 | 23.80 | 23.80 | 21.00 |
| Average | 20.25 | 20.49 | 22.43 | 21.46 | 21.54 | 22.72 | 20.37 | 20.68 | 20.02 | 20.37 | 20.03 | 20.03 | 20.03 | 20.03 | 20.03 | 20.03 | 20.37 |

95. Geese (Price per dozen)

| | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Madras city | N.Q. | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 |
| Average | N.Q. | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 |

N. Q.—Not Quoted

N. A.—Not Available

No. 98.—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State 1958-59—Contd.
(Price per standard maund of 82 2/7 lb. except otherwise stated.)

| Station (1) | Variety (2) | 1958 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1959 | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-----|-----|--|
| | | April (3) | May (4) | June (5) | July (6) | August (7) | Sept. (8) | Oct. (9) | Nov. (10) | Decem. (11) | Jan. (12) | Feb. (13) | March (14) | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Madras City | ... | 72.00 | 69.00 | 66.00 | 67.50 | 71.00 | 72.00 | 72.00 | 72.00 | 69.00 | 71.00 | 72.50 | 72.00 | 72.00 | | | |
| | | 96. Guinea Fowl (Price per dozen) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras City | Cock Turkey large | 224.00 | 226.00 | 288.00 | 252.00 | 216.00 | 216.00 | 216.00 | 216.00 | 279.00 | 300.00 | 300.00 | 300.00 | N.T. | | | |
| | —do— Small | N.Q. | N.Q. | 192.00 | 192.00 | 192.00 | 192.00 | 192.00 | 192.00 | 224.00 | 240.00 | 240.00 | 240.00 | 240.00 | | | |
| Vellore | Hen Turkey large | 120.00 | 110.00 | 108.00 | 111.00 | 118.00 | 120.00 | 120.00 | 120.00 | 120.00 | 120.00 | 120.00 | 120.00 | 120.00 | | | |
| | —do— Small | N.Q. | N.Q. | 120.0 | 120.00 | 96.00 | 96.00 | 96.00 | 96.00 | 96.00 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | | | |
| Coimbatore | ... | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 150.00 | N.T. | N.T. | N.T. | N.T. | | | |
| Tiruchirappalli | ... | 160.00 | 160.00 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 175.00 | 140.00 | 150.00 | 160.00 | 131.00 | 120.00 | 120.00 | 120.00 | | | |
| Kodaikanal | ... | 160.00 | 160.00 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 165.00 | 150.00 | 150.00 | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.R. | N.Q. | N.Q. | | | |
| Ootacamund | ... | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | 160.00 | 125.00 | 130.00 | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | | | |
| Marthandam | ... | N.R. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.S. | 125.00 | 135.00 | 135.00 | 140.00 | 128.00 | 128.00 | | | |
| | Average | 166.00 | 164.00 | 177.50 | 143.75 | 155.00 | 160.66 | 153.43 | 147.80 | 161.75 | 185.20 | 184.00 | 152.00 | 152.00 | | | |
| | | 98. Pigeon (Price per dozen) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras city | Pigeon | 16.50 | 16.50 | 16.50 | 16.50 | 16.50 | 16.50 | 16.50 | 16.50 | 16.00 | 16.50 | 16.50 | 16.50 | 16.50 | | | |
| | —do— young | 15.00 | 15.13 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.20 | 15.05 | 15.00 | 15.00 | | | |
| Marthandam | ... | ... | N.S. | 22.00 | 23.00 | 22.63 | 22.50 | 22.88 | 24.50 | 25.25 | 24.00 | 24.00 | 24.00 | 24.00 | | | |
| | Average | 15.75 | 15.82 | 17.83 | 18.17 | 18.04 | 18.00 | 18.13 | 18.67 | 18.75 | 18.57 | 18.52 | 18.50 | 18.50 | | | |
| | | 99. Partridge. (Price per dozen) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras City | ... | 9.75 | 9.75 | 9.63 | 10.06 | 11.35 | 11.25 | 11.31 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.50 | | | |

100. Quails (Price per dozen)

| Madras City | ... | 4-13 | 3-94 | 3-75 | 3-84 | 4-10 | 4-38 | 4-88 | 4-50 | 4-75 | 4-65 | 4-50 | 4-50 |
|-----------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Madras City | ... | 12-63 | 12-75 | 12-50 | 14-50 | 14-60 | 15-13 | 14-85 | 15-50 | 16-50 | 14-90 | 14-50 | 13-84 |
| | Graded Fowls:-- | 11-88 | 12-44 | 11-50 | 13-50 | 13-60 | 14-13 | 13-75 | 14-63 | 15-21 | 13-50 | 14-00 | 12-84 |
| | Extra-large | 11-13 | 11-50 | 11-00 | 12-65 | 13-70 | 12-55 | 12-60 | 13-63 | 14-94 | 12-90 | 12-50 | 11-75 |
| | Medium | 10-25 | 10-50 | 9-67 | 11-24 | 11-60 | 12-13 | 11-70 | 12-63 | 13-50 | 12-00 | 12-00 | 11-00 |
| | Small | 11-13 | 11-81 | 10-67 | 12-63 | 12-60 | 13-00 | 12-60 | 13-63 | 14-50 | 13-10 | 12-50 | 11-77 |
| | Ungraded:-- | 9-94 | 9-00 | 9-50 | 11-88 | 11-70 | 13-25 | 9-30 | 10-38 | 11-00 | 8-35 | 8-38 | 8-87 |
| | Ducks | 11-71 | 12-40 | 10-41 | 10-41 | 10-42 | 10-38 | 12-00 | 12-00 | 12-00 | 12-00 | 12-50 | 12-50 |
| Cuddalore | ... | 9-33 | 9-33 | 10-41 | 9-38 | 9-37 | 9-38 | 10-00 | 10-00 | 10-00 | 10-00 | 10-76 | 10-92 |
| Vellore | ... | 9-50 | 11-50 | 12-33 | 12-50 | 12-50 | 12-50 | 10-50 | 11-00 | 12-00 | 13-00 | 14-12 | 15-00 |
| | Ducks | 7-50 | 10-63 | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | 8-62 | 8-00 | 8-00 | 8-08 | 9-00 | 9-50 |
| Salem | ... | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | 14-00 | 13-10 | 14-00 | 13-50 |
| | Ducks | N.Q. | N.A. | 11-20 | 10-00 | 10-25 |
| Coimbatore | ... | 12-50 | 12-50 | 12-50 | 12-50 | 12-50 | 12-50 | 13-30 | 13-28 | 14-58 | 14-00 | 14-00 | 14-00 |
| | Ducks | 10-42 | 10-47 | 10-41 | 10-41 | 10-42 | 10-44 | 11-21 | 11-27 | 11-32 | 11-00 | 11-00 | 11-00 |
| Tiruchirappalli | ... | 12-00 | 12-00 | 12-50 | 12-13 | 12-50 | 13-00 | 12-50 | 12-63 | 13-25 | 13-50 | 13-50 | 13-50 |
| | Fowls | 9-00 | 9-00 | 9-00 | 9-50 | 9-50 | 9-75 | 9-75 | 10-25 | 11-00 | 11-00 | 11-00 | 11-17 |
| | Ducks | 11-00 | 11-00 | 11-00 | 11-00 | 11-00 | 11-50 | 12-07 | 12-03 | 12-12 | 12-10 | 12-44 | 11-00 |
| Thanjavur | ... | 9-94 | 8-00 | 8-00 | 8-00 | 8-00 | 8-00 | 8-07 | 8-09 | 8-19 | 8-25 | 8-13 | 7-50 |
| | Ducks | 11-00 | 11-00 | 11-00 | 11-00 | 11-10 | 11-38 | 11-50 | 12-00 | 11-62 | 11-50 | 11-81 | 11-62 |
| Madurai | ... | 6-75 | 6-75 | 6-75 | 6-75 | 6-70 | 7-00 | 7-00 | 7-50 | 7-50 | 8-00 | 8-50 | 8-84 |
| | Ducks | 12-00 | 12-00 | 12-00 | 11-73 | 11-90 | 12-00 | 12-00 | 12-00 | 12-00 | 12-00 | 11-62 | 11-50 |
| Terunelveli | ... | 8-00 | 8-25 | 8-00 | 9-03 | 10-10 | 10-38 | 9-00 | 9-13 | 9-00 | 9-00 | 9-53 | 9-37 |
| | Ducks | N.R. | 12-83 | N.Q. | 12-83 | 14-83 | 14-58 | 14-15 | 13-00 | 12-50 | 12-50 | 12-50 | 12-99 |
| Qotacamund | ... | N.R. | 12-83 | N.Q. | 12-83 | 14-83 | 14-58 | 14-15 | 13-00 | 12-50 | 11-64 | 12-50 | 12-50 |
| | Ducks | ... | 12-50 | 9-37 | 9-66 | 9-30 | 9-99 | 10-99 | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. |
| Krishnagiri | ... | ... | 9-09 | 8-56 | 8-79 | 8-50 | 8-06 | 9-87 | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. |
| | Ducks | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8-75 | 9-05 | 9-37 | 11-88 | 12-35 | 11-00 | 9-53 |
| Marthandam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8-00 | 7-95 | 8-50 | 10-36 | 10-90 | 9-50 | 8-62 |
| | Ducks | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

101. Egges (price per 100)

| Average | ... | 10-38 | 10-84 | 10-34 | 11-06 | 11-31 | 11-29 | 11-10 | 11-39 | 11-98 | 11-55 | 11-59 | 11-34 |
|---------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|---------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|

N. A.—Not Available. N. T.—No Transaction. N. S.—No Stock. N. Q.—Not Quoted. N. R.—Not reported.

CONDIMENTS AND SPICES
105. TURMERIC

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Madras city | ... | 21-39 | 20-57 | 19-41 | 21-07 | 21-46 | 21-72 | 22-72 | 22-56 | 21-69 | 34-55 | 33-32 |
| Erode | ... | 26-33 | 24-35 | 22-72 | 25-51 | 25-84 | 26-66 | 26-66 | 26-37 | 26-17 | 33-67 | 38-87 |
| Tiruchirapalli | ... | 37-02 | 37-02 | 37-02 | 38-30 | 41-48 | 44-02 | 53-65 | 50-18 | 49-20 | 59-03 | 51-51 |
| | ... | 24-16 | 21-32 | 19-08 | 20-39 | 20-88 | 19-10 | 17-87 | 18-21 | 22-64 | 24-40 | 30-31 |
| | ... | 15-56 | 13-91 | 14-26 | 15-93 | 16-78 | 15-43 | 19-15 | 19-00 | 18-48 | 20-36 | 20-88 |
| | ... | 19-75 | 20-57 | 19-20 | 18-72 | 19-00 | 19-23 | 19-29 | 19-33 | 19-38 | 20-96 | 24-17 |
| | ... | 24-04 | 22-96 | 21-95 | 23-32 | 24-24 | 24-22 | 26-56 | 27-21 | 26-21 | 32-16 | 33-18 |
| | ... | Average | | | | | | | | | | |

106. TAMARIND

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| Madras city | ... | Without seeds :- | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | ... | Mysore variety | 15-41 | 13-89 | 15-92 | 16-87 | 16-87 | 16-87 | 17-69 | 16-97 | 16-87 | 27-19 | |
| | ... | Old '58 | 17-42 | 18-72 | 21-15 | 21-91 | 21-31 | 20-98 | 21-81 | 22-24 | 27-35 | 38-91 | |
| | ... | New '59 | 14-11 | N.S. | N.S. | N.Q. | 20-16 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 21-60 | N.S. | |
| | ... | Chittoor variety | 14-11 | N.S. | N.S. | N.Q. | 20-16 | 20-16 | 20-47 | 19-58 | 19-75 | 28-39 | |
| | ... | Old | 13-20 | 12-76 | N.S. | N.Q. | 16-87 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 18-10 | 24-52 | |
| | ... | New | 11-32 | 9-87 | 11-73 | 13-92 | 16-87 | N.Q. | 16-80 | 19-30 | 19-75 | 21-72 | |
| | ... | Without seeds :- | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | ... | First sort | 14-81 | 13-37 | 14-43 | 18-44 | 21-93 | 23-86 | 19-75 | 20-03 | 20-20 | 27-73 | |
| | ... | Second sort | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | 20-57 | 19-19 | N.Q. | 19-96 | N.Q. | |
| | ... | With Seeds | 6-21 | 5-76 | 6-50 | 6-58 | 6-58 | 7-14 | 7-14 | 7-67 | 9-41 | 13-56 | |
| | ... | Without Seeds | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | ... | I Sort | 13-00 | 14-24 | 15-22 | 15-34 | 15-14 | 15-14 | 15-30 | 17-05 | 16-30 | 23-07 | |
| | ... | II Sort | 10-78 | 12-07 | 14-16 | 12-92 | 11-91 | 11-84 | 14-48 | 14-30 | N.A. | 18-43 | |
| | ... | With Seeds | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | 16-71 | 19-75 | N.A. | 18-51 | N.A. | |
| | ... | Without Seeds | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | ... | First Sort | 18-51 | 16-83 | N.Q. | 14-61 | 13-83 | 19-75 | 20-04 | 18-50 | 16-21 | 22-05 | |
| | ... | Second Sort | 9-07 | 9-05 | N.Q. | N.Q. | 10-75 | 17-49 | 18-78 | N.A. | N.A. | 18-27 | |
| | ... | With Seeds | 13-58 | 9-05 | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | |
| | ... | Without Seeds | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | ... | Bangalore | 10-58 | 19-49 | 22-49 | 23-14 | 20-00 | 26-34 | 26-33 | 23-90 | 22-33 | 25-84 | |
| | ... | Local | 8-00 | 16-61 | 16-48 | 16-46 | 17-33 | 19-94 | 22-09 | 20-67 | 18-65 | 20-30 | |

No.98.—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State 1958-59—Contd.
(Price per standard maund of 82 2/7 lb. except otherwise stated.)

| Station (1) | Variety (2) | 1958 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1959 | | |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------|-----|-----|
| | | April (3) | May (4) | June (5) | July (6) | August (7) | Sept. (8) | Oct. (9) | Nov. (10) | Decem. (11) | Jan. (12) | Feb. (13) | March (14) | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madurai | With Seeds | N.S. | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.75 | 14.00 | 13.35 | 13.00 | 12.25 | 12.75 | 10.61 | 10.75 | 11.50 | | | |
| | Without Seeds | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 13.38 | 14.60 | 19.63 | 19.00 | 18.00 | 19.30 | 20.00 | 20.75 | 21.50 | | | |
| Tuticorin | With Seeds | N.Q. | 15.35 | 10.60 | 10.25 | 13.08 | 15.87 | 16.81 | 16.57 | 15.08 | 14.00 | 13.71 | 15.21 | | | |
| | Without Seeds | 16.65 | 16.65 | 16.76 | 16.67 | 18.56 | 19.72 | 20.37 | 20.06 | 19.20 | 18.69 | 19.19 | 21.94 | | | |
| | Average | 12.61 | 13.11 | 13.51 | 14.16 | 15.70 | 16.55 | 18.09 | 18.04 | 18.53 | 17.57 | 18.30 | 23.36 | | | |
| | | 107. CHILLIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras city | First Sort | 47.38 | 44.90 | 48.25 | 52.88 | 54.60 | 55.00 | 64.60 | 68.88 | 79.00 | 89.36 | 84.32 | 72.70 | | | |
| | Second Sort | 45.13 | 42.60 | 45.25 | 50.00 | 51.60 | 51.63 | 59.50 | 63.13 | 67.38 | 73.34 | 71.26 | 58.17 | | | |
| Cuddalore | | 57.61 | 49.71 | 50.70 | 69.05 | 70.50 | 60.98 | 59.64 | 84.35 | 85.85 | 105.32 | 84.30 | 70.77 | | | |
| Tiruchengode | | 68.58 | 68.58 | 67.30 | 68.58 | 68.58 | 68.30 | 68.57 | 67.33 | 83.39 | 85.86 | 85.86 | 85.86 | | | |
| Coimbatore | I Sort | 68.92 | 67.20 | 68.88 | 67.89 | 66.64 | 67.37 | 68.13 | 72.02 | 75.59 | 88.87 | 99.79 | 85.37 | | | |
| | II Sort | 60.89 | 56.25 | 57.65 | 59.66 | 59.65 | 58.50 | 57.81 | 62.44 | 66.35 | 75.49 | 85.88 | 72.00 | | | |
| Tiruchirappalli | | 53.21 | 47.18 | 48.00 | 52.11 | 56.94 | 60.07 | 68.25 | 72.42 | 72.42 | 88.65 | 83.38 | 61.44 | | | |
| Madurai | I Sort | 49.30 | 47.59 | 50.56 | 55.95 | 53.29 | 56.21 | 55.95 | 55.95 | 55.89 | 88.16 | 79.01 | 60.48 | | | |
| | II Sort | 48.37 | 46.45 | 46.46 | 52.66 | 52.66 | 52.66 | 52.66 | 52.66 | 52.25 | 81.97 | 73.53 | 58.42 | | | |
| Dindigul | | 57.92 | 56.67 | 60.00 | 61.92 | 66.66 | 66.96 | 73.33 | 73.33 | 75.76 | 92.88 | 74.18 | 62.11 | | | |
| Sattur | First Sort | 46.88 | 41.67 | N.R. | N.R. | 53.33 | 53.33 | 60.00 | 82.08 | 75.76 | 76.21 | 88.81 | 78.52 | | | |
| | Second Sort | 42.58 | 37.33 | N.R. | N.R. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.R. | N.R. | 80.00 | 72.00 | 77.00 | 76.67 | | | |
| Tirunelveli | | N.A. | 43.31 | 48.75 | 51.87 | 57.17 | 62.08 | 75.65 | N.Q. | 72.00 | 87.18 | 77.31 | 63.52 | | | |
| | First Sort | 47.25 | 41.73 | 45.45 | 46.92 | 52.93 | 55.81 | 66.99 | 71.60 | 72.18 | 79.14 | 73.56 | 60.28 | | | |
| | Second Sort | 50.36 | 46.10 | 47.29 | 57.16 | 58.00 | 55.13 | 63.30 | 67.19 | 63.53 | 86.02 | 92.57 | 63.55 | | | |
| Koilpatti | I Sort | 45.00 | 40.33 | 40.29 | 51.60 | 53.80 | 49.58 | 56.66 | 60.00 | 60.47 | 78.47 | 84.46 | 57.29 | | | |
| | II Sort | 49.01 | 43.59 | 47.48 | 56.09 | 52.74 | 62.00 | 54.00 | 55.64 | 55.64 | 86.94 | 78.73 | 65.83 | | | |
| Tuticorin | I Sort | 43.59 | 40.00 | 39.75 | 43.38 | 39.50 | 39.25 | 39.67 | 66.72 | 76.92 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 62.50 | | | |
| | II Sort | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | 40.00 | N.Q. | 39.00 | N.Q. | 38.38 | 39.00 | 51.75 | N.Q. | 82.50 | | | |
| Ootacamand | I Sort | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | 32.25 | 32.25 | 32.00 | N.Q. | 67.50 | | | |
| | II Sort | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | 54.11 | 61.67 | 72.34 | 72.34 | 88.51 | 84.13 | 63.81 | | | |
| Virudhunagar | I Sort | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | 66.82 | 67.57 | 80.82 | 68.79 | 57.28 | | | |
| | II Sort | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | N.Q. | 66.82 | 67.57 | 80.82 | 68.79 | 57.28 | | | |
| | Average | 51.88 | 47.84 | 50.56 | 55.16 | 56.96 | 56.06 | 62.24 | 64.49 | 57.37 | 79.72 | 80.59 | 67.44 | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| II Sort | 30.75 | 30.75 | 30.78 | 30.75 | 31.13 | 31.00 | 31.10 | 31.00 | 30.50 | 30.50 | 30.50 | 30.50 | 30.50 |
| III Sort | 27.50 | 27.50 | 27.50 | 27.50 | 28.10 | 28.26 | 28.15 | 28.44 | 28.75 | 28.75 | 28.50 | 28.50 | 28.50 |
| Rose wood 48" to 60" in girth below 10' (Short Logs) | 14.25 | 14.25 | 14.50 | 14.50 | 14.55 | 14.75 | 14.75 | 15.88 | 15.50 | 15.50 | 15.50 | 15.50 | 15.50 |
| Rose wood 60" and above (Short Logs) | 16.25 | 16.75 | 16.75 | 17.00 | 17.60 | 18.00 | 18.00 | 18.50 | 19.00 | 19.00 | 19.00 | 19.00 | 19.00 |
| Average | 22.67 | 24.25 | 22.61 | 22.67 | 22.93 | 23.01 | 22.88 | 23.36 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.46 | 23.46 | 23.46 |

124. Fire wood

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Madras city | ... | 2.25 | 2.11 | 2.07 | 2.02 | 2.00 | 1.93 | 1.98 | 2.09 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.34 |
| Casurina Jungle wood | ... | 2.13 | 2.13 | 1.98 | 1.93 | 1.89 | 1.75 | 1.80 | 1.92 | 2.02 | 2.09 | 2.11 | 2.15 | 2.15 |
| Average | ... | 2.19 | 2.12 | 2.03 | 1.98 | 1.95 | 1.84 | 1.89 | 2.01 | 2.11 | 2.15 | 2.16 | 2.25 | 2.25 |

125. Soft Coke

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Madras city | ... | 2.18 | 2.19 | 2.22 | 2.22 | 2.22 | 2.22 | 2.21 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.20 |
|-------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

126. Charcoal

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Madras city | ... | 8.10 | 7.79 | 7.72 | 7.72 | 7.44 | 7.57 | 8.10 | 8.10 | 8.10 | 8.10 | 8.10 | 8.10 | 8.10 |
|-------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

127. CEMENT

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Madras city | ... | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 |
| Portland | ... | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 |
| Nilgiris | ... | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 |
| Average | ... | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.32 |

128. Quick Lime

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Madras city | ... | 1.62 | 1.62 | 1.62 | 1.62 | 1.62 | 1.62 | 1.62 | 1.62 | 1.62 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 |
| Slaked | ... | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.50 |
| Unslaked | ... | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.63 | 2.63 | 2.63 | 2.63 |
| Average | ... | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.63 | 2.63 | 2.63 | 2.63 |

N. Q.—Not Quoted.

N. S.—No Stock

No. 99. Average annual retail prices of certain foodgrains and Index numbers for 1958-59.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

(Prices in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

| Districts | Rice II sort | | Cholam | | Cumbu | | Ragi | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|------|-------|------------------|------------------|
| | Base 1938-39 | Prices 1958-59 | Base 1938-39 | Prices 1958-59 | Base 1938-39 | Prices 1958-59 | Base 1938-39 | Prices 1958-59 | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Index numbers | Rs. | Rs. | Index numbers | Rs. | Rs. | Index numbers | Rs. | Rs. | Index numbers | Index numbers |
| Madras City | 4.00 | 22.89 | 572 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.67 | 13.40 | 502 | ... |
| Chingleput | 3.56 | 21.19 | 595 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.36 | 13.81 | 585 | ... |
| South Arcot | 4.00 | 21.52 | 539 | 2.29 | 12.74 | 556 | 251 | 13.47 | 537 | 2.36 | 13.03 | 552 | ... |
| North Arcot | 3.58 | 23.03 | 643 | 2.00 | 13.63 | 682 | 238 | 13.98 | 587 | 2.36 | 13.57 | 575 | ... |
| Salem | 4.34 | 23.07 | 532 | 2.83 | 13.56 | 479 | 321 | 13.31 | 415 | 2.60 | 12.96 | 499 | ... |
| Coimbatore | 4.13 | 22.75 | 551 | 3.06 | 13.88 | 454 | 304 | 13.47 | 443 | 2.79 | 12.49 | 448 | ... |
| Tiruchirappalli | 3.99 | 22.84 | 572 | 2.75 | 13.22 | 481 | 284 | 14.11 | 497 | 2.52 | 12.98 | 515 | ... |
| Thanjavur | 3.87 | 20.73 | 536 | ... | ... | ... | 323 | ... | ... | 2.50 | ... | ... | ... |
| Madurai | 4.06 | 21.69 | 534 | 2.71 | 12.83 | 473 | 298 | 13.43 | 451 | 2.62 | 12.24 | 467 | ... |
| Ramanathapuram | 3.99 | 22.76 | 570 | 2.39 | 12.56 | 526 | 262 | 12.97 | 495 | 2.43 | 11.86 | 489 | ... |
| Tirunevelur | 3.83 | 19.98 | 521 | 2.50 | 13.02 | 521 | 262 | 12.59 | 481 | 2.31 | 11.72 | 507 | ... |
| The Nilgiris | 4.05 | 19.36 | 478 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.36 | 13.36 | 398 | ... |
| Kanyakumari | 3.68 | 19.19 | 521 | 3.50 | 14.83 | 424 | ... | 14.68 | ... | 1.93 | 16.86 | 874 | ... |
| State Average | 3.93 | 21.62 | 551 | 2.67 | 13.49 | 511 | 283 | 13.56 | 488 | 2.52 | 13.19 | 534 | ... |

No. 100. Index numbers of prices received by the farmer in Madras State for the year 1958-59.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras)

(Base : year ended March 1955 : 100)

| Year and month | index number for | | |
|---------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| | Food crops | Non-Food crops | Composite Index Number |
| 1958- | | | |
| April | 93.5 | 96.4 | 94.5 |
| May | 98.1 | 97.0 | 97.7 |
| June | 100.2 | 100.0 | 100.1 |
| July | 102.8 | 105.3 | 103.6 |
| August | 106.7 | 106.0 | 106.0 |
| September | 110.7 | 104.5 | 108.6 |
| October | 117.4 | 113.4 | 116.1 |
| November | 117.4 | 110.9 | 115.2 |
| December | 119.7 | 104.2 | 114.6 |
| 1959-- | | | |
| January | 113.6 | 107.1 | 111.4 |
| February | 102.0 | 112.1 | 105.4 |
| March | 99.5 | 110.3 | 103.1 |
| Average for 1958-59 | 106.7 | 105.6 | 106.4 |

No. 101. Index numbers of wholesale prices of foodgrains and commercial products in Madras State 1958-59

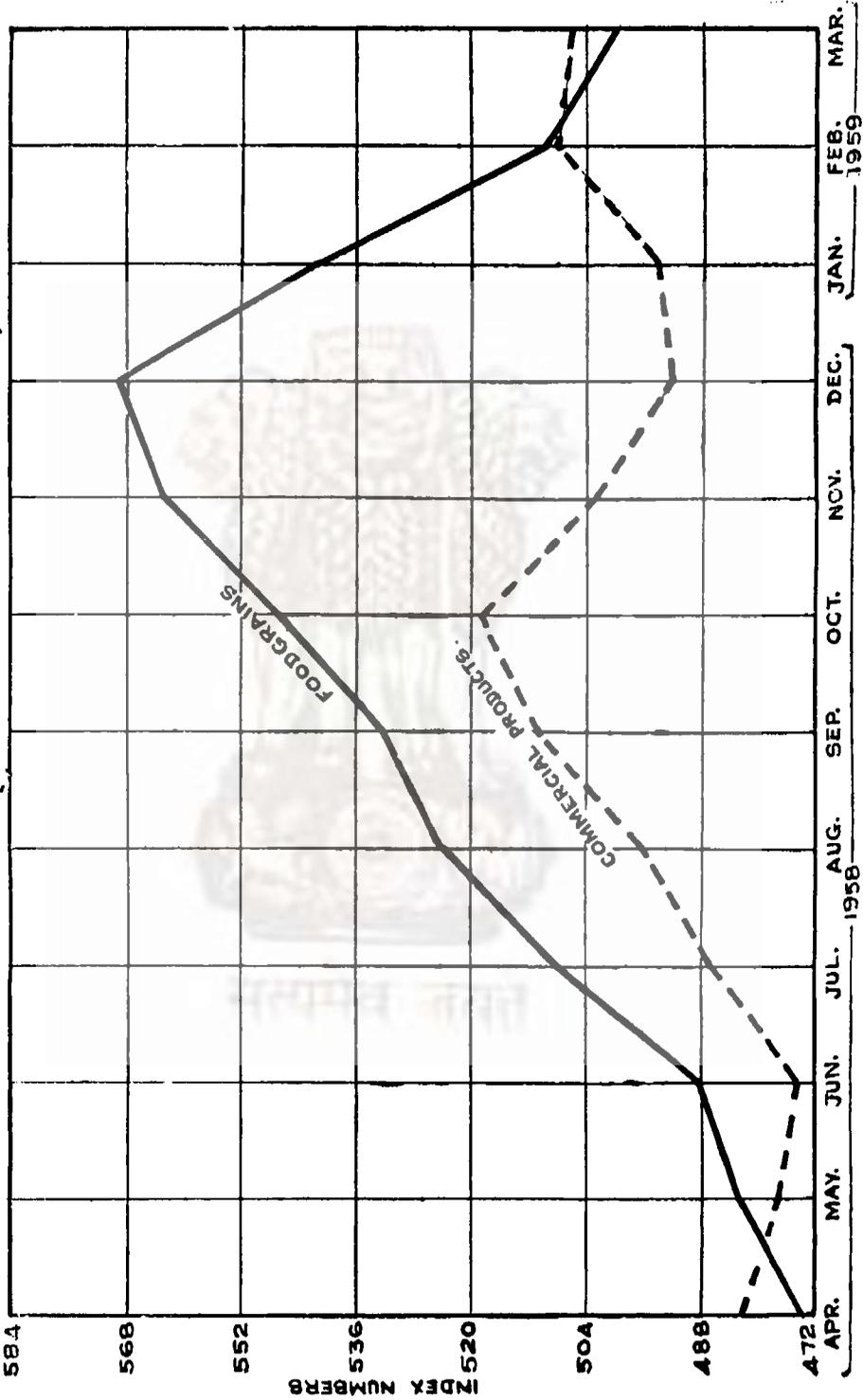
(Source : Director of Statistics Madras.)

(Base : 21st August 1939 : 100)

| Period | index number for | |
|-----------|------------------|---------------------|
| | Foodgrains | Commercial products |
| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| 1958-- | | |
| April | 373 | 482 |
| May | 483 | 477 |
| June | 488 | 474 |
| July | 508 | 487 |
| August | 524 | 496 |
| September | 532 | 511 |
| October | 547 | 518 |
| November | 563 | 503 |
| December | 569 | 492 |
| 1959-- | | |
| January | 541 | 494 |
| February | 510 | 508 |
| March | 500 | 506 |

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES OF FOODGRAINS AND COMMERCIAL PRODUCTS IN MADRAS STATE.

[BASE :- PRICES ON 21ST AUGUST 1939 = 100]

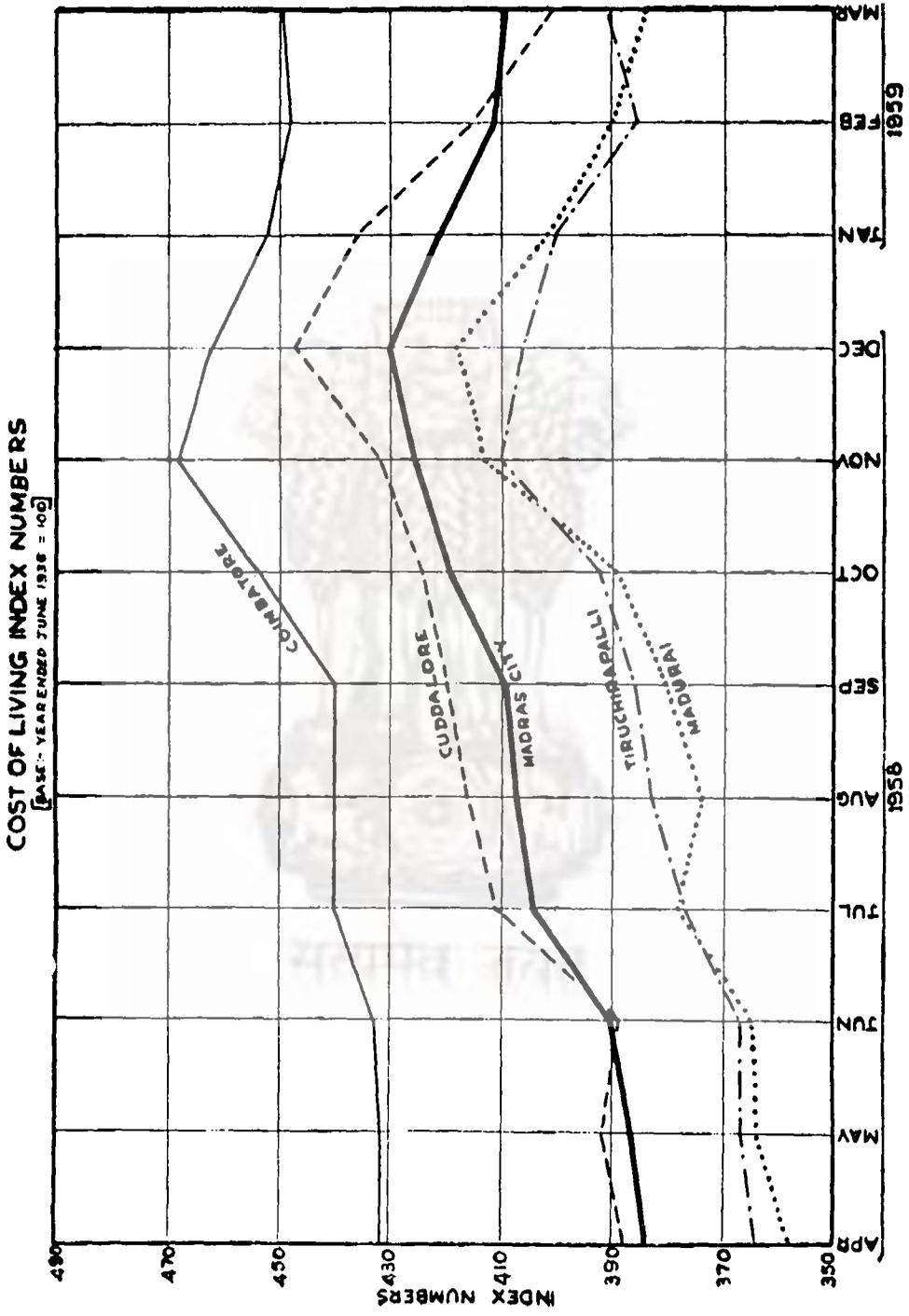


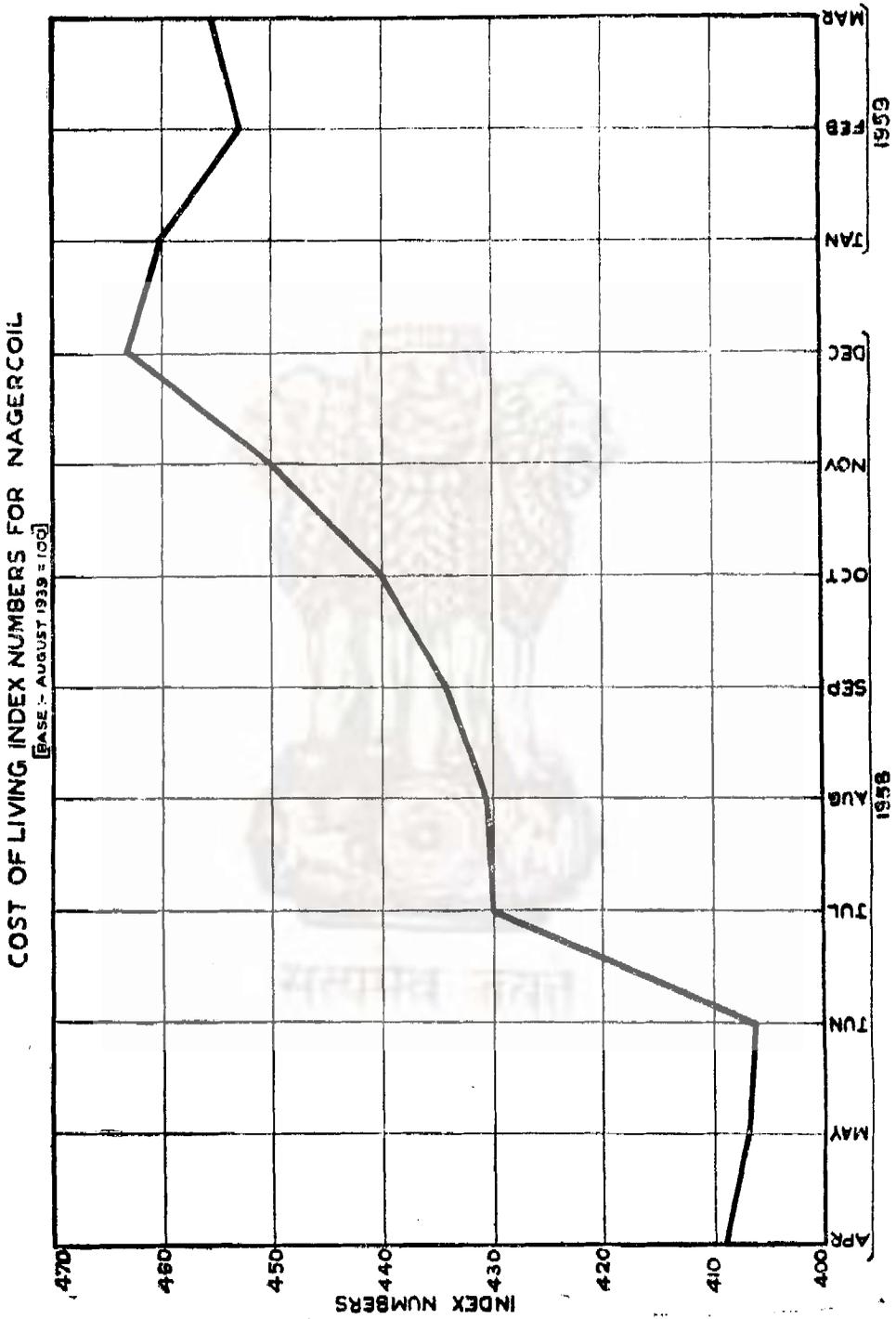
No. 102. Cost of living index numbers for working classes
for different centres in the Madras State.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras)

| Period (1) | (Base : Year ended June, 1936 : 100) | | | | | (Base : August 1939 : 100) |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Madras City (2) | Cuddalore (3) | Tiruchirap- palli (4) | Madurai (5) | Coimba- tore (6) | Nager- coil (7) |
| 1958-- | | | | | | |
| April | ... 384.2 | 387.7 | 363.7 | 357.9 | 432.2 | 408.7 |
| May | ... 386.5 | 391.7 | 366.6 | 363.7 | 431.7 | 406.8 |
| June | ... 390.1 | 388.7 | 366.8 | 365.4 | 433.0 | 406.3 |
| July | ... 403.9 | 410.8 | 377.0 | 378.0 | 440.1 | 429.9 |
| August | ... 406.8 | 416.0 | 383.2 | 373.5 | 439.9 | 430.6 |
| September | ... 408.5 | 420.1 | 385.6 | 380.1 | 440.4 | 434.2 |
| October | ... 418.6 | 423.8 | 392.3 | 389.4 | 453.7 | 440.1 |
| November | ... 424.8 | 432.3 | 409.5 | 412.8 | 468.7 | 450.3 |
| December | ... 430.2 | 447.1 | 406.2 | 417.9 | 461.7 | 463.3 |
| 1959-- | | | | | | |
| January | ... 420.8 | 435.6 | 399.6 | 401.7 | 451.8 | 460.2 |
| February | ... 410.9 | 414.7 | 386.2 | 389.8 | 448.4 | 452.7 |
| March | ... 408.7 | 400.6 | 390.9 | 383.6 | 449.3 | 455.4 |

सत्यमेव जयते



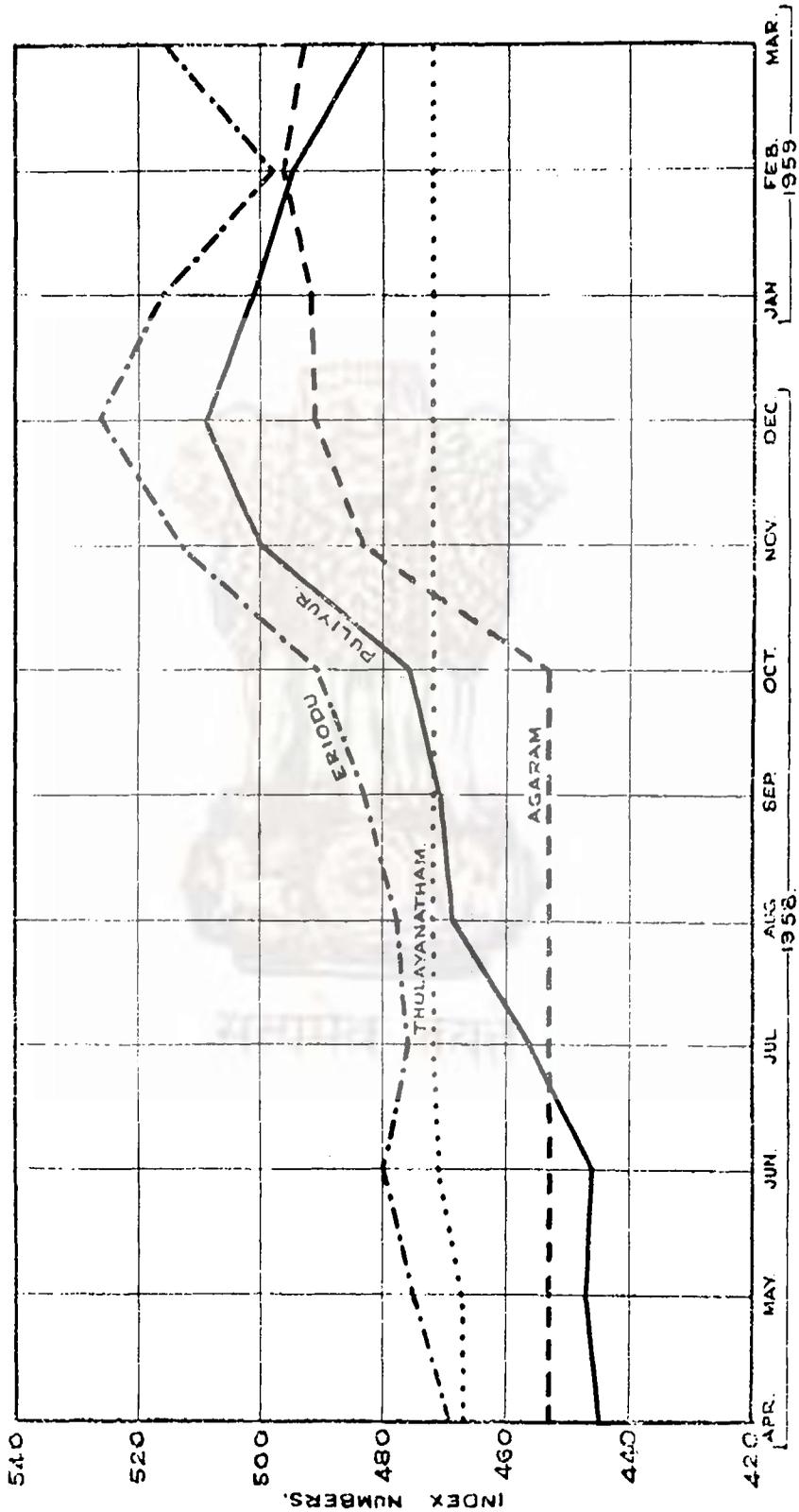


No. 108. Index numbers of rural prices for different centres in the Madras State 1958-59

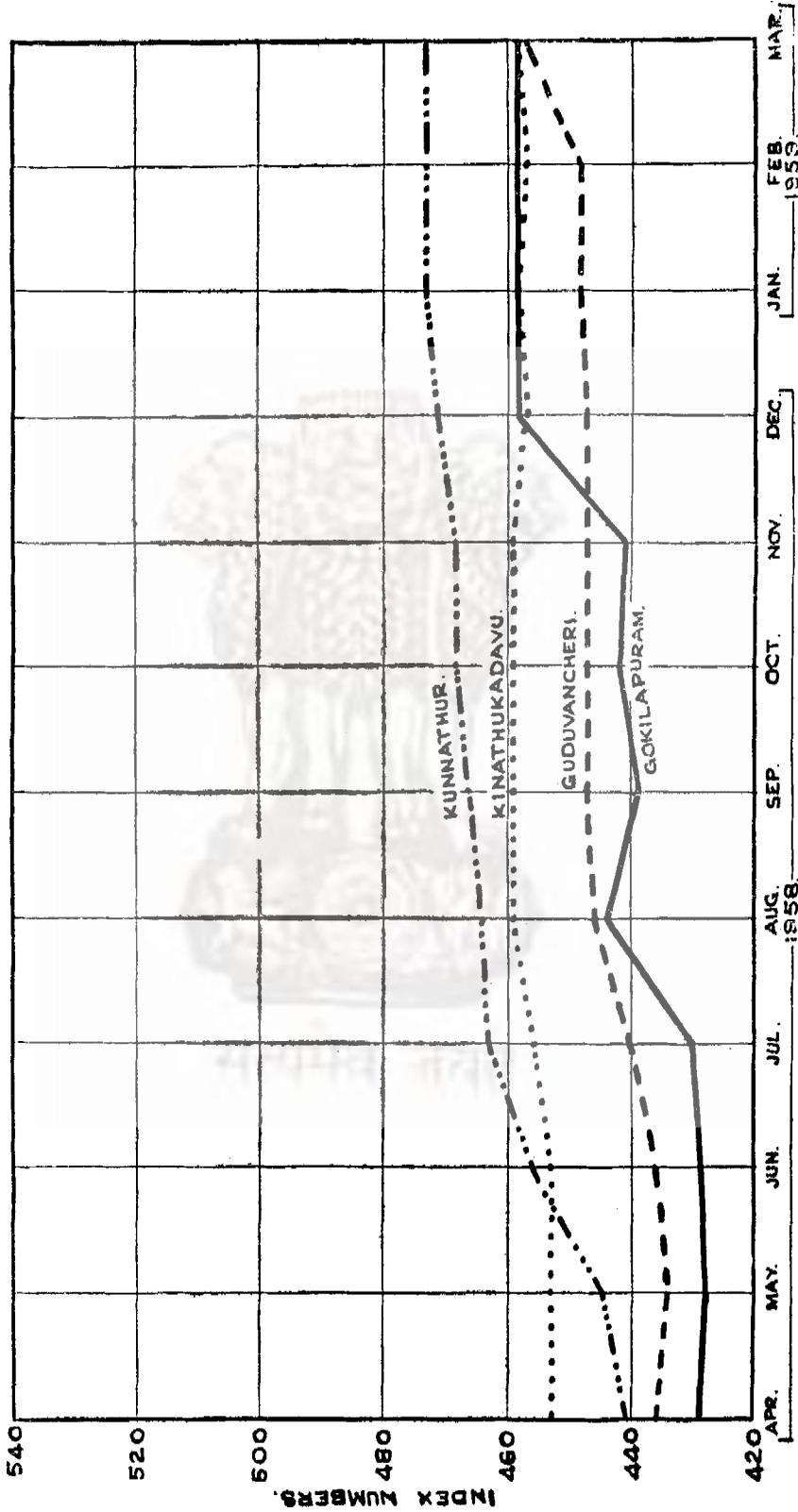
(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras)

| Months | South Arcot | | Tiruchirapalli | | Madurai | | Coimbatore | | Chingleput | |
|-----------|-------------|--------|----------------|--------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|------------|-----|
| | Puliyur | Agaram | Thulayanatham | Eriodu | Gokilapuram | Kinathukadavu | Guduvancheri | Kunnathur | (8) | (9) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (8) | (9) |
| 1958— | | | | | | | | | | |
| April | 445 | 453 | 467 | 469 | 429 | 453 | 436 | 441 | 436 | 441 |
| May | 447 | 453 | 467 | 475 | 428 | 453 | 434 | 445 | 434 | 445 |
| June | 446 | 453 | 471 | 480 | 429 | 453 | 436 | 456 | 436 | 456 |
| July | 456 | 453 | 472 | 476 | 430 | 456 | 440 | 463 | 440 | 463 |
| August | 469 | 453 | 472 | 478 | 444 | 459 | 446 | 464 | 446 | 464 |
| September | 471 | 453 | 472 | 483 | 438 | 459 | 447 | 466 | 447 | 466 |
| October | 476 | 453 | 472 | 491 | 442 | 459 | 447 | 468 | 447 | 468 |
| November | 500 | 483 | 472 | 513 | 441 | 459 | 447 | 468 | 447 | 468 |
| December | 508 | 491 | 472 | 526 | 458 | 457 | 447 | 471 | 447 | 471 |
| 1959— | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 501 | 492 | 472 | 516 | 458 | 458 | 448 | 473 | 448 | 473 |
| February | 495 | 495 | 472 | 498 | 458 | 457 | 448 | 473 | 448 | 473 |
| March | 483 | 493 | 472 | 515 | 458 | 458 | 457 | 473 | 457 | 473 |

INDEX NUMBERS OF RURAL PRICES FOR DIFFERENT CENTRES IN MADRAS STATE.
 [BASE : AVERAGE PRICE FROM JULY 1935 TO JUNE 1936 = 100]



INDEX NUMBER OF RURAL PRICES FOR DIFFERENT CENTRES IN THE MADRAS STATE.
 [BASE : AVERAGE PRICE FROM JULY 1935 TO JUNE 1936 = 100]



JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

No. 104. Joint stock companies registered in Madras State and at work at the end of the year, class, number and paid up capital. during the year 1958-59.

[Source: Registrar of Companies, Madras]

Companies limited by shares

| Class of Companies | Number | Paid up capital Rs. |
|-------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|
| Public ... | 687 | 57,96,06,427 |
| Private ... | 1,614 | 36,98,72,610 |
| Total of all companies | 2,301 | 94,94,79,037 |

No. 105. Joint stock companies, limited by guarantee and Associations not for profit registered in the Madras State and at work the end of the year, class, number of companies and members

(Source: Registrar of companies, Madras.)

| Industrial classification (1) | Class of companies Objects confined to the classification (2) | Companies limited by guarantee and Associations not for profit | |
|--------------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|
| | | Number of companies. (3) | Number of members. (4) |
| 0. | Agriculture and allied activities. ... | Nil | Nil |
| 1. | Mining & quarrying. ... | Nil | Nil |
| 2. | Processing and manufacture, Foodstuffs, textiles, leather and products thereof. ... | 1 | 14 |
| 3. | Processing and manufacture - Metals and chemicals and products thereof. ... | Nil | Nil |
| 4. | Processing and manufacture Not - elsewhere classified, ... | 1 | 50 |
| 5. | Construction and utilities, ... | Nil | Nil |
| 6. | Commerce (Trade & Finance). ... | 10 | 43,611 |
| 7. | Transport, Communication and Storage. ... | Nil. | Nil |
| 8. | Community and business Services ... | 133 | 32,708 |
| 9. | Personl and other services ... | 6 | 1,264 |
| Total of all Classifications. | | 151 | 77,647 |

**No 103. Joint stock companies registered in the Madras State
and companies registered in other States but transferred to
Madras State and companies registered foreign
countries and operating in Madras State
at the end of 1958.59**

(Source: Registrar of Companies, Madras.)

| Industrial Classification | Class of companies | |
|------------------------------|---|------------------------|
| | Objects confined to the classification | Number of companies |
| 0. | Agriculture and allied activities. | 5 |
| 1. | Mining and quarrying. | Nil |
| 2. | Processing and manufacture - Food stuffs, textiles, leather and pro- ducts thereof. | 1 |
| 3. | Processing and manufacture—Metals and chemicals and Products thereof | Nil |
| 4. | Processing and manufacture—Not else- where classified. | Nil |
| 5. | Construction and utilities | Nil |
| 6. | Commerce (Trade and Finance). | 12 |
| 7. | Transport, communication and sto- rage. | 2 |
| 8. | Community and business services. | 10 |
| 9. | Personal and other service. | 1 |
| Total of all classifications | | 31 |

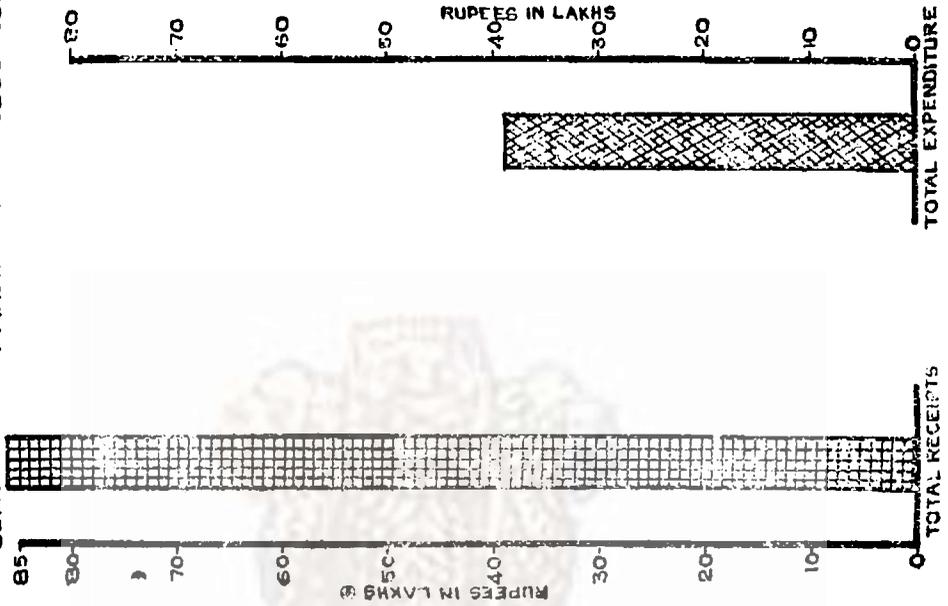
REGISTRATION
No. 107. Number and description of registered documents and value of property transferred in Madras State during 1958-59.

(Source : Inspector-General of Registration, Madras.)

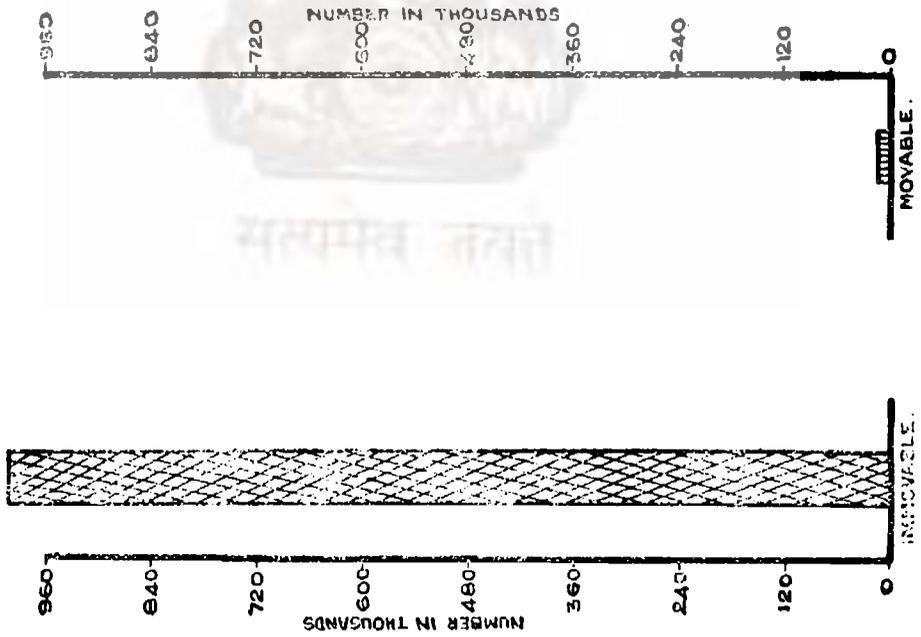
| Registration Districts | Number of Registration Offices | Number of registrations | | | Aggregate value of property transferred by registered instruments | | | Total receipts | Refunds and draw-backs | Total expenditure | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------------|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------|
| | | Compulsory | Optional | Total | Affecting immoveable property | Affecting moveable property | Total | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| Madras | 6 | 15,613 | 245 | 15,858 | 1,807 | 17,665 | 10,73,08,249 | 4,04,92,059 | 14,78,00,308 | 12,17,453 | 648 | 2,34,708* |
| Chingleput | 18 | 61,084 | 177 | 61,261 | 276 | 61,537 | 4,67,06,375 | 3,97,256 | 4,71,03,631 | 4,44,865 | 252 | 1,40,070 |
| North Arcot | 27 | 87,834 | 1,313 | 89,147 | 1,012 | 90,159 | 6,00,33,571 | 19,31,387 | 6,19,64,958 | 5,81,284 | 421 | 1,83,839 |
| Cuddalore | 21 | 56,561 | 735 | 57,296 | 340 | 57,636 | 3,34,53,795 | 6,58,431 | 3,41,12,226 | 3,51,535 | 608 | 2,70,841 |
| Chidambaram | 18 | 53,830 | 541 | 54,371 | 298 | 54,669 | 3,12,81,863 | 2,69,582 | 3,15,51,445 | 2,84,736 | 584 | 1,64,916 |
| Thanjavur | 18 | 42,972 | 519 | 43,491 | 555 | 44,046 | 3,75,66,698 | 9,99,275 | 3,85,65,973 | 3,97,675 | 364 | 2,06,900 |
| Nagapattinam | 19 | 48,248 | 697 | 48,945 | 648 | 49,593 | 5,47,69,313 | 8,07,052 | 5,55,76,365 | 4,23,879 | 556 | 1,99,744 |
| Tirunelveli | 24 | 55,461 | 7,063 | 62,524 | 1,372 | 63,896 | 4,47,83,240 | 9,15,518 | 4,56,58,758 | 4,03,953 | 131 | 2,33,181 |
| Palayamkottai | 20 | 45,686 | 4,261 | 49,947 | 1,650 | 50,997 | 3,75,67,365 | 11,36,220 | 3,87,03,585 | 3,61,255 | 215 | 2,07,123 |
| Madurai | 30 | 96,550 | 3,303 | 99,853 | 1,518 | 101,371 | 9,40,89,620 | 21,55,252 | 9,62,44,872 | 7,91,271 | 554 | 3,25,971 |
| Ramanathapuram | 24 | 68,466 | 704 | 69,170 | 1,067 | 70,237 | 3,73,02,617 | 9,59,855 | 3,82,62,472 | 3,91,643 | 170 | 2,44,350 |
| Tiruchirappalli | 24 | 79,266 | 1,265 | 80,531 | 1,519 | 82,050 | 7,01,96,522 | 16,83,944 | 7,18,80,466 | 6,56,858 | 514 | 2,64,199 |
| Salem | 28 | 86,246 | 3,015 | 89,261 | 1,198 | 90,459 | 8,91,71,989 | 13,22,298 | 9,04,94,287 | 7,33,615 | 391 | 2,90,615 |
| Coimbatore | 17 | 37,944 | 2,669 | 40,613 | 861 | 41,474 | 4,19,05,267 | 6,15,592 | 4,25,20,859 | 6,34,783 | 594 | 1,90,443 |
| Erode | 14 | 26,480 | 2,382 | 28,862 | 359 | 29,221 | 4,19,05,267 | 2,13,590 | 4,25,20,859 | 2,82,501 | 25 | 1,33,426 |
| The Nilgiris | 3 | 4,962 | 172 | 5,134 | 125 | 5,259 | 1,50,72,966 | 2,13,590 | 1,52,86,556 | 1,07,522 | 17 | 29,325 |
| Pudukkottai | 20 | 44,117 | 438 | 44,555 | 750 | 45,305 | 2,19,92,516 | 5,37,942 | 2,25,30,458 | 2,19,451 | 153 | 1,87,239 |
| Kanyakumari | 14 | 52,060 | 11,697 | 63,757 | 818 | 64,575 | 3,84,41,601 | 7,96,973 | 3,92,38,574 | 3,29,353 | 30 | 1,91,372 |
| Total | 345 | 963,380 | 41,196 | 10,04,576 | 15,573 | 10,20,149 | 94,96,32,097 | 5,76,63,307 | 1,00,72,95,404 | 86,20,832 | 6,227 | 38,99,588 |

* relates to the office of the Inspector-General of Registration.

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE OF THE REGISTRATION DEPARTMENT IN MADRAS STATE 1958-59.



NUMBER OF REGISTRATIONS IN RESPECT OF IMMOVABLE AND MOVABLE PROPERTIES IN MADRAS STATE - 1958-59.



CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

No. 108. Number, membership and financial position of Co-operative Societies in the Madras State during 1958-59.

(Source : Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras.)

| District | Kind of Society | Total No. of Societies | Members | | | Loans from private persons or Banks | Share capital | Deposits | State aid (Government loans) | | Reserve funds | Other funds | Total | Total loans issued |
|----------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|
| | | | Societies | Individuals | (4) | | | | (5) | (6) |  |  |  |  | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| Chingleput | Central Agricultural | 2 | 810 | 260 | 1,30,86,972 | 16,83,550 | 44,29,663 | ... | ... | 16,09,355 | 70,373 | 2,08,79,913 | 1,77,71,095 | |
| | Non-Agricultural | 840 | 324 | 140,970 | 1,46,24,832 | 48,76,461 | 18,62,415 | 22,68,697 | ... | 22,19,918 | 6,92,351 | 2,65,44,674 | 1,38,31,159 | |
| | Central | 168 | 549 | 33,833 | 11,59,496 | 18,06,101 | 38,35,835 | 20,19,069 | ... | 14,12,745 | 1,64,628 | 1,03,97,874 | 41,10,111 | |
| Coimbatore | Central | 4 | 1,636 | 319 | 2,11,58,385 | 27,71,068 | 1,16,78,818 | ... | ... | 29,18,271 | 1,57,517 | 3,81,30,059 | 5,14,56,709 | |
| | Agricultural | 984 | 721 | 153,187 | 2,31,80,034 | 81,90,115 | 17,91,425 | 11,94,771 | ... | 42,86,995 | 12,11,761 | 5,98,55,101 | 1,65,26,399 | |
| | Non-Agricultural | 305 | 1,338 | 141,942 | 36,57,487 | 47,76,362 | 1,40,80,986 | 22,77,873 | ... | 62,83,301 | 5,39,601 | 3,16,15,610 | 1,35,21,137 | |
| Madras | Central | 7 | 1,638 | 675 | 20,74,01,314 | 1,40,08,111 | 6,54,50,882 | 2,19,66,353 | ... | 82,04,312 | 28,82,427 | 31,98,72,399 | 17,87,55,533 | |
| | Agricultural | 34 | 81 | 6,331 | 66,804 | 7,65,228 | 20,405 | ... | ... | 21,415 | 3,806 | 8,77,658 | 76,898 | |
| | Non-Agricultural | 294 | 1,759 | 245,934 | 24,21,255 | 1,35,00,219 | 2,39,20,689 | 1,42,62,046 | ... | 74,04,346 | 53,55,346 | 6,69,60,581 | 3,23,25,659 | |
| Madurai | Central | 8 | 1,416 | 3,487 | 1,31,66,166 | 19,93,387 | 1,18,40,826 | 17,200 | ... | 12,06,813 | 3,51,869 | 2,85,76,261 | 2,96,50,540 | |
| | Agricultural | 1,162 | 316 | 176,738 | 2,02,73,686 | 38,49,157 | 4,54,486 | 500,744 | ... | 18,18,427 | 7,04,644 | 2,76,01,144 | 1,84,21,121 | |
| | Non-Agricultural | 409 | 1,260 | 116,299 | 86,95,797 | 53,08,296 | 64,81,086 | 58,58,482 | ... | 21,52,502 | 5,75,773 | 2,90,65,936 | 1,43,62,613 | |
| The Nilgiris | Central | 2 | 273 | 283 | 1,05,14,812 | 12,38,705 | 26,95,711 | ... | ... | 3,40,229 | 91,841 | 1,49,01,298 | 2,58,52,384 | |
| | Agricultural | 185 | 138 | 33,735 | 75,11,886 | 18,31,780 | 5,59,950 | 1,55,609 | ... | 9,79,531 | 1,93,146 | 1,12,31,942 | 85,86,744 | |
| | Non-Agricultural | 34 | 140 | 18,920 | 1,27,153 | 6,12,668 | 27,17,040 | 2,35,992 | ... | 3,52,657 | 1,75,165 | 42,20,675 | 51,70,981 | |
| North Arcot | Central | 4 | 1,539 | 537 | 1,82,07,123 | 13,16,485 | 44,66,866 | ... | ... | 12,94,913 | 2,25,099 | 2,55,01,486 | 2,82,09,045 | |
| | Agricultural | 1,027 | 549 | 155,786 | 1,82,36,255 | 47,50,421 | 4,61,294 | 2,30,782 | ... | 14,53,670 | 4,64,292 | 2,56,36,714 | 1,05,79,017 | |
| | Non-Agricultural | 289 | 1,432 | 85,107 | 24,41,485 | 20,73,304 | 46,42,157 | 9,61,625 | ... | 18,03,339 | 4,02,209 | 1,23,24,119 | 89,00,056 | |
| Ramana-dapuram | Central | 4 | 1,854 | 1,237 | 1,18,83,623 | 35,54,419 | 62,56,644 | 33,967 | ... | 12,29,833 | 5,16,167 | 2,34,80,653 | 1,45,67,291 | |
| | Agricultural | 800 | 421 | 91,233 | 80,30,440 | 17,70,678 | 2,74,736 | 3,52,575 | ... | 9,21,659 | 1,81,261 | 1,15,31,358 | 1,26,15,217 | |
| | Non-Agricultural | 235 | 635 | 95,153 | 39,73,696 | 27,17,247 | 33,06,528 | 23,39,315 | ... | 31,58,249 | 1,11,264 | 1,56,09,299 | 97,05,733 | |
| Salem | Central | 5 | 1,510 | 4,611 | 3,08,78,588 | 30,56,485 | 76,87,922 | 14,500 | ... | 23,20,200 | 8,98,617 | 1,43,56,712 | 6,10,55,342 | |
| | Agricultural | 760 | 602 | 317,226 | 3,19,51,970 | 51,72,262 | 13,09,271 | 3,87,869 | ... | 19,21,645 | 6,41,155 | 4,13,84,172 | 2,47,31,344 | |
| | Non-Agricultural | 296 | 1,167 | 94,881 | 47,79,080 | 42,60,972 | 66,11,267 | 19,43,851 | ... | 39,06,682 | 1,93,810 | 2,16,95,653 | 81,71,276 | |
| South Arcot | Central | 5 | 1,381 | 1,132 | 1,19,30,795 | 14,14,788 | 34,88,066 | ... | ... | 11,87,396 | 1,87,296 | 3,39,47,489 | 3,06,84,156 | |
| | Agricultural | 922 | 323 | 141,038 | 1,40,87,334 | 21,54,456 | 4,47,477 | 1,69,497 | ... | 19,51,060 | 3,95,040 | 2,70,32,384 | 1,44,28,936 | |
| | Non-Agricultural | 333 | 1,089 | 42,296 | 28,23,230 | 16,56,015 | 33,35,835 | 3,14,278 | ... | 26,46,889 | 3,02,728 | 4,06,78,874 | 2,92,09,112 | |

No. 108. Number, membership and financial position of Co-operative Societies in Madras State during—1958-59 *Contd.*

| District | Kind of Society | Total No. of Societies | Members | | Loans from private persons or Banks | Share capital | Deposits | State aid | | Reserve funds | Other funds | Total | Total loans issued |
|---------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|
| | | | Societies | Individuals | | | | Government loans | Rs. | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | |
| | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Tiruchira- patli | Central Agricultural | 5 | 1,478 | 1,165 | 1,80,44,722 | 19,88,452 | 1,25,00,760 | 38,873 | 7,58,924 | 1,00,845 | 1,76,93,418 | 2,19,24,696 | |
| | Non-Agricultural | 909 | 559 | 177,471 | 1,88,74,022 | 38,56,517 | 14,00,186 | 5,55,559 | 8,02,191 | 5,43,739 | 1,82,04,664 | 1,04,14,944 | |
| Thanja- vur | Central Agricultural | 8 | 1,009 | 126,131 | 46,80,751 | 71,36,762 | 2,28,41,481 | 30,70,263 | 33,94,796 | 3,49,903 | 1,18,74,057 | 48,65,641 | |
| | Non-Agricultural | 1,377 | 1,580 | 1,165 | 1,34,27,623 | 16,48,062 | 73,49,091 | 2,13,732 | 7,82,803 | 3,97,193 | 2,38,18,504 | 2,45,02,292 | |
| Tirunel- veli | Central Agricultural | 205 | 1,157 | 84,832 | 17,29,354 | 24,14,671 | 74,31,389 | 16,47,369 | 26,20,786 | 6,91,756 | 1,65,35,325 | 98,32,584 | |
| | Non-Agricultural | 8 | 1,841 | 1,005 | 1,48,38,032 | 58,93,440 | 63,17,873 | 1,26,453 | 20,50,989 | 1,53,633 | 2,93,80,420 | 2,12,66,637 | |
| Kanya- kumari | Central Agricultural | 270 | 839 | 99,316 | 21,47,660 | 32,81,054 | 40,54,366 | 16,17,291 | 33,73,339 | 2,48,932 | 1,47,26,642 | 1,19,37,044 | |
| | Non-Agricultural | 198 | ... | 372 | 23,62,757 | 4,86,908 | 8,37,499 | ... | 1,800 | 672 | 36,89,636 | 42,08,402 | |
| | Non-Agricultural | 129 | 49 | 20,467 | 1,10,639 | 6,04,382 | 7,25,611 | 8,17,792 | 1,36,889 | 1,08,928 | 25,04,241 | 11,16,237 | |
| Total ... | | 13,330 | 34,693 | 3,011,017 | 61,94,38,327 | 13,36,34,621 | 25,95,91,312 | 6,69,05,072 | 8,20,67,410 | 2,08,90,020 | 1,18,25,26,762 | 81,95,59,279 | |

No. 109—Working capital of co-operative societies in the Madras State during 1958-59 (as on 30-6-1959)

(Source: Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras)

| Items | Madras State Co-operative Bank | Madras Central Land Mortgage Bank | Central Banks | Societies affiliated to union |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Paid-up share capital ... | 91,50,500 | 21,59,200 | 1,87,88,929 | ... |
| Reserve Fund and other funds ... | 47,62,587 | 25,29,856 | 97,88,599 | ... |
| Loans from Government... | 1,91,87,442 | 24,06,975 | ... | ... |
| Other deposits and Borrowings ... | 18,31,09,223 | 26,07,822 | 23,24,57,961 | ... |
| *Debentures ... | ... | *6,22,27,200 | ... | ... |
| Working capital ... | 19,79,09,757 | 7,19,31,053 | 26,10,35,489 | ... |

Agricultural Societies

| Items | Land Mortgage Banks | Credit societies other than Land Mortgage Banks | Societies for purposes other than credit | Total of agricultural societies |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---|--|---------------------------------|
| | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Paid-up share capital. ... | 38,54,599 | 2,44,12,108 | 2,50,97,232 | 8,34,62,568 |
| Reserve Fund and other funds ... | 12,80,468 | 1,63,75,054 | 2,02,77,623 | 5,50,14,186 |
| Loans from Government... | ... | 18,06,569 | 61,44,840 | 2,95,45,827 |
| Other deposits and Borrowings ... | 4,25,71,374 | 13,42,39,641 | 79,08,50,074 | 73,62,98,300 |
| Working capital ... | 4,77,06,441 | 17,68,33,372 | 13,06,04,769 | 88,60,20,881 |

Non-Agricultural Societies

| Items | Credit Societies | Societies for purposes other than credit | Total No. of non-Agricultural Societies | Total for 1958-59 |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|--|---|-------------------|
| | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Paid-up share capital ... | 2,08,99,553 | 2,92,72,500 | 5,01,72,053 | 13,36,34,621 |
| Reserve Fund and other Funds ... | 1,99,22,070 | 2,79,50,173 | 4,78,72,243 | 10,29,57,430 |
| Loans from Government .. | 1,66,164 | 3,71,93,082 | 3,73,59,246 | 6,69,05,072 |
| Other deposits and Borrowings ... | 10,31,50,394 | 3,95,80,945 | 14,27,31,339 | 87,90,29,639 |
| Working capita l ... | 14,41,38,181 | 13,39,96,700 | 27,81,34,881 | 1,16,41,55,762 |

No. 110—Demand, collection and balance of principal and interest due to societies during 1958—59.

(Source : Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras.)

| Demand | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|--|--|---------------------|
| (1) | Principal including arrears (2) Rs. | Interest due in previous years (arrear interest) (3) Rs. | Interest due in current year (current interest.) (4) Rs. | Total (5) Rs. |
| Central Banks ... | 10,20,65,767 | ... | 60,97,849 | 10,81,63,616 |
| Agricultural Societies ... | 12,88,91,310 | 25,82,217 | 1,20,53,286 | 14,35,26,813 |
| Non-Agricultural Societies ... | 13,66,50,923 | 19,54,307 | 96,20,795 | 14,82,26,025 |
| Total ... | 36,76,08,000 | 45,36,524 | 2,77,71,930 | 39,99,16,454 |

| Collection | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|--|--|---------------------|
| | Principal including arrears (6) Rs. | Interest due in previous years (arrear interest) (7) Rs. | Interest due in current year (current interest.) (8) Rs. | Total (9) Rs. |
| Central Banks ... | 10,03,14,142 | ... | 60,97,849 | 10,64,11,991 |
| Agricultural Societies ... | 10,84,19,726 | 14,87,946 | 1,04,35,318 | 12,03,42,990 |
| Non-Agricultural Societies ... | 12,69,57,975 | 12,30,591 | 84,19,174 | 13,66,07,740 |
| Total ... | 33,56,91,843 | 27,18,537 | 2,49,52,341 | 36,33,62,721 |

| Balance | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|---|--|----------------------|
| | Principal including arrears (10) Rs. | Interest due in previous years (arrear interest) (11) Rs. | Interest due in current year (current interest) (12) Rs. | Total (13) Rs. |
| Central Banks ... | 17,56,625 | ... | ... | 17,56,625 |
| Agricultural Societies ... | 2,04,71,584 | 10,94,271 | 16,17,968 | 2,31,83,823 |
| Non-Agricultural Societies ... | 96,92,948 | 7,23,716 | 12,01,621 | 1,16,18,285 |
| Total ... | 3,19,21,157 | 18,17,987 | 28,19,589 | 3,65,58,733 |

| Percentage of Balance to Demand | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|---------------|
| | Principal including arrears (14) | Interest due in previous years (arrear interest) (15) | Interest due in current year (current interest) (16) | Total (17) |
| Central Bank ... | 1.71 | ... | ... | 1.62 |
| Agricultural Societies ... | 15.88 | 42.38 | 13.43 | 16.15 |
| Non-Agricultural Societies ... | 7.09 | 37.03 | 12.49 | 7.84 |
| Total ... | 5.92 | 40.06 | 53.71 | 9.14 |

**No. 111. Synopsis of loans to agricultural and non-agricultural societies
(other than central banks and land mortgage banks)
in Madras State during 1958-59.**

(Source: Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras)

| Classification | Agricultural Societies 1958-59 | | Non-Agricultural Societies 1958-59 | |
|--|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------------|------------|
| | Amount Rs. | Percentage | Amount Rs. | Percentage |
| (a) Purpose | | | | |
| For cultivation expenses ... | 7,78,74,292 | 52.23 | 79,31,646 | 5.17 |
| For purchase of cattle ... | 2,02,44,079 | 13.57 | 31,64,237 | 2.06 |
| For Sarkar kist ... | 19,02,556 | 1.28 | 1,48,333 | 0.10 |
| For improvements to lands ... | 1,50,98,856 | 10.12 | 34,52,428 | 2.25 |
| For purchase of raw materials ... | 16,22,499 | 1.09 | 11,27,376 | 0.73 |
| For trade ... | 19,15,779 | 1.28 | 1,57,72,984 | 10.28 |
| For education ... | 2,05,856 | 0.14 | 12,13,730 | 0.79 |
| For building buying, or repairing houses ... | 31,11,988 | 2.09 | 2,35,98,066 | 15.38 |
| For manufacture and purchase of country carts ... | 10,59,145 | 0.71 | 2,39,304 | 0.16 |
| For purchase of lands ... | 12,74,326 | 0.85 | 11,06,228 | 0.72 |
| For purchase of food and necessaries of life ... | 1,18,63,926 | 7.95 | 4,25,13,854 | 27.71 |
| Total of loan for productive purposes ... | 13,61,73,302 | 91.31 | 10,02,68,186 | 65.35 |
| Loans for paying of prior debts ... | 99,20,249 | 6.65 | 2,81,06,675 | 18.32 |
| Loans for marriages ... | 2,47,448 | 0.16 | 55,51,738 | 3.62 |
| Loans for other ceremonies ... | 2,21,899 | 0.15 | 24,26,472 | 1.58 |
| Other non-production purposes ... | 25,78,196 | 1.73 | 1,70,75,113 | 11.13 |
| Total for non-productive purposes ... | 30,47,543 | 2.04 | 2,50,53,323 | 16.33 |
| Grand Total ... | 14,91,41,094 | 100.00 | 15,34,28,184 | 100.00 |
| (b) Value | | | | |
| Loans not exceeding Rs. 50/- ... | 73,41,946 | 4.91 | 1,05,77,273 | 6.89 |
| Loans exceeding Rs. 50/- but not exceeding Rs. 100/- ... | 1,83,83,855 | 12.33 | 1,20,58,664 | 7.86 |
| Loans exceeding Rs. 100/- but not exceeding Rs. 250/- ... | 4,82,37,249 | 32.35 | 3,10,54,346 | 20.24 |
| Loans exceeding Rs. 250/- ... | 7,51,78,044 | 50.41 | 9,97,37,901 | 65.01 |
| Total ... | 14,91,41,094 | 100.00 | 15,34,28,184 | 100.00 |

INSURANCE

No. 112 Number of Insurance companies whose registered offices are situated in the Madras State.

(Compiled from the "Insurance year book")

| Year | Fire only | Marine only | Fire and miscellaneous only | Fire, Marine and Miscellaneous | Miscellaneous only | Total |
|------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1957 | 1 | ... | 1 | 8 | 4 | 14 |
| 1958 | 1 | ... | 1 | 5 | 7 | 14 |

No. 113 Summary of fire, marine and miscellaneous insurance business of Indian Insurances registered in the Madras State.

(Compiled from the "Insurance year books.")

| Year | Premiums less re-insurances | | | | | | Claims less re-insurances | | | Expenses of management | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|--------|---------------|------------------------|--------|---------------|
| | Fire | | Marine | | Miscellaneous | | Fire | Marine | Miscellaneous | Fire | Marine | Miscellaneous |
| | In India | Outside India | In India | Outside India | In India | Outside India | | | | | | |
| | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| For the year ending with 31st Dec. 1956 | 19,11 | 13,24 | 11,71 | 8,47 | 21,28 | ... | 8,37 | 10,41 | 6,28 | 10,44 | 5,13 | 4,12 |
| —do— 1957 | 21,39 | 15,92 | 9,70 | 8,31 | 39,65 | 6,35 | 9,99 | 9,61 | 17,73 | 11,71 | 5,30 | 13,00 |

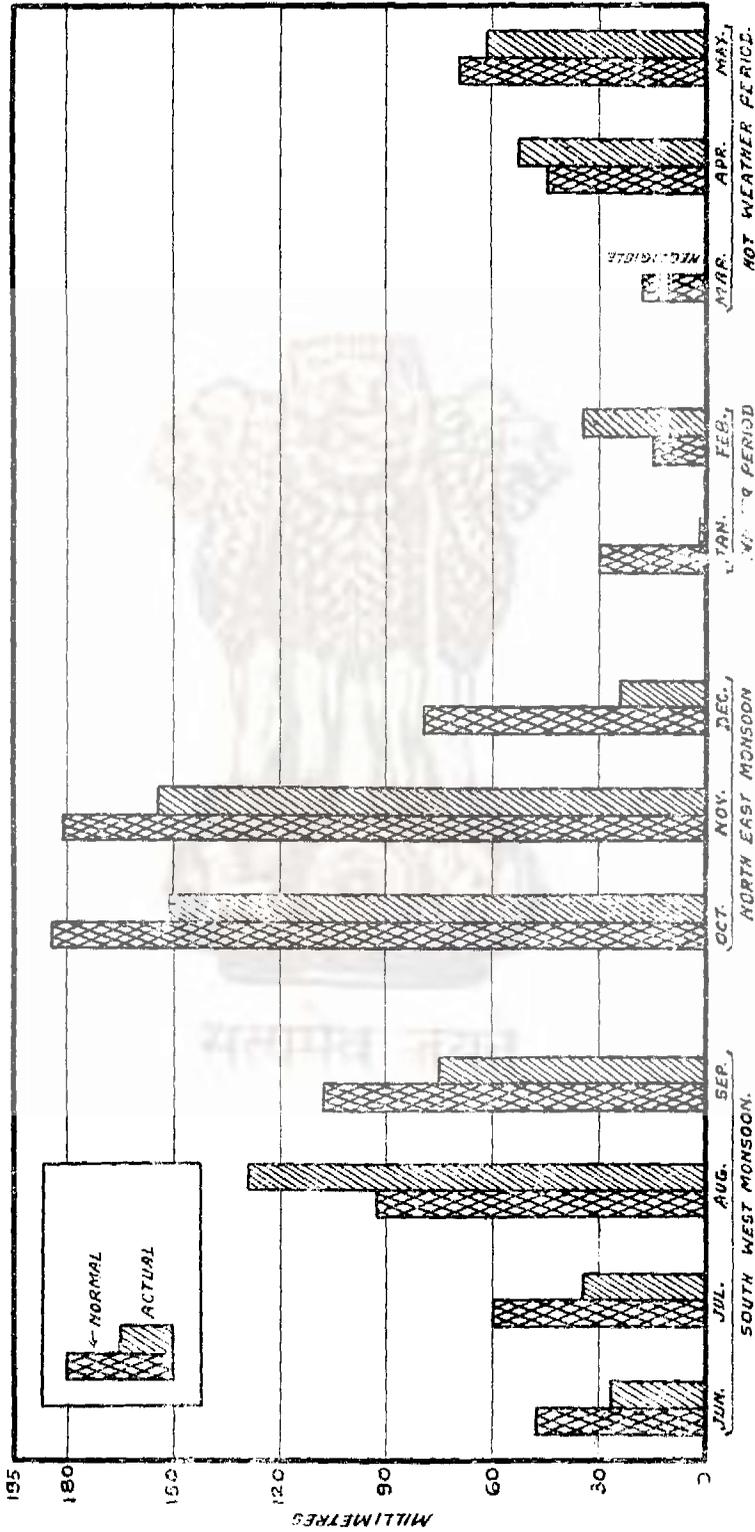
WINTER PERIOD (JANUARY 1958 TO FEBRUARY 1959)

| District | January 1959 | | February 1959 | | Total | | Number of rainy days mms (30) | Percentage departure from the normal mms (31) |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| | Normal mms (24) | Actual mms (25) | Normal mms (26) | Actual mms (27) | Normal mms (28) | Actual mms (29) | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Madras | 35.6 | ... | 7.6 | 22.2 | 43.2 | 22.2 | 1.0 | -48.6 |
| Chingleput | 32.3 | 0.9 | 11.8 | 12.9 | 44.1 | 13.8 | 1.2 | -68.7 |
| South Arcot | 43.0 | 1.1 | 13.9 | 27.1 | 56.9 | 28.2 | 1.2 | -50.4 |
| North Arcot | 23.2 | ... | 8.7 | 46.2 | 31.9 | 46.2 | 1.9 | +44.8 |
| Salem | 11.3 | 1.1 | 7.4 | 44.9 | 18.7 | 46.0 | 1.8 | +146.0 |
| Coimbatore | 13.7 | 0.2 | 10.6 | 35.2 | 24.3 | 35.4 | 1.4 | -45.7 |
| Tiruchirappalli | 30.0 | 3.7 | 11.5 | 27.4 | 41.5 | 31.1 | 1.5 | -25.1 |
| Thanjavur | 55.0 | 10.4 | 17.0 | 18.3 | 72.0 | 28.7 | 2.0 | -60.1 |
| Madurai | 24.0 | 4.9 | 15.2 | 37.6 | 39.2 | 42.5 | 2.0 | -8.4 |
| Ramanathapuram | 37.3 | 6.2 | 19.3 | 38.7 | 56.6 | 44.9 | 2.0 | -20.7 |
| Tirunelveli | 47.1 | 11.8 | 30.7 | 50.0 | 77.8 | 61.8 | 3.9 | -99.0 |
| The Nilgiris | 31.9 | 2.3 | 25.3 | 3.7 | 57.2 | 6.0 | 0.7 | - |
| Kanyakumari | 24.4 | 5.4 | 20.4 | 33.2 | 44.8 | 38.6 | 2.3 | -13.8 |

HOT WEATHER PERIOD (MARCH 1959 TO MAY 1959)

| District | March 1959 | | April 1959 | | May 1959 | | Total | | Number of rainy days Normal | departure from the Normal | Grand total | | Total number of rainy days (44) | | |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Normal (32) | Actual (33) | Normal (34) | Actual (35) | Normal (36) | Actual (37) | Normal (38) | Actual (39) | | | (40) | (41) | | Normal (42) | Actual (43) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras | 7.6 | ... | 15.2 | 17.5 | 25.5 | 12.5 | 48.3 | 30.0 | 3.0 | -37.9 | 1,280.2 | 1,343.8 | 61.0 | | |
| Chingleput | 8.8 | ... | 15.5 | 18.3 | 34.0 | 36.8 | 58.3 | 55.1 | 2.6 | -5.6 | 1,187.9 | 1,082.4 | 46.4 | | |
| South Arcot | 12.8 | ... | 27.6 | 11.8 | 47.2 | 42.0 | 87.6 | 53.8 | 1.9 | -38.6 | 1,182.9 | 797.6 | 37.3 | | |
| North Arcot | 10.1 | ... | 23.5 | 28.0 | 66.6 | 57.7 | 100.2 | 85.7 | 4.5 | -14.5 | 965.7 | 796.6 | 42.1 | | |
| Salem | 11.4 | ... | 42.6 | 46.1 | 104.8 | 64.8 | 158.8 | 110.9 | 7.4 | -30.2 | 825.3 | 805.0 | 43.5 | | |
| Coimbatore | 16.7 | ... | 52.5 | 36.8 | 86.5 | 64.7 | 155.7 | 101.5 | 6.5 | -34.8 | 694.0 | 543.7 | 33.8 | | |
| Tiruchirappalli | 13.1 | ... | 41.4 | 57.1 | 74.1 | 51.0 | 138.6 | 108.1 | 6.1 | -15.9 | 880.4 | 650.2 | 36.7 | | |
| Thanjavur | 17.7 | ... | 37.1 | 38.9 | 50.2 | 39.6 | 105.0 | 78.5 | 4.9 | -25.2 | 1,143.4 | 798.2 | 41.0 | | |
| Madurai | 21.7 | ... | 60.1 | 67.1 | 74.3 | 62.4 | 156.6 | 129.5 | 9.1 | -16.8 | 819.3 | 618.0 | 37.1 | | |
| Ramanathapuram | 21.7 | ... | 53.5 | 72.9 | 49.7 | 47.5 | 124.9 | 120.4 | 7.5 | -3.6 | 816.4 | 593.1 | 34.9 | | |
| Tirunelveli | 39.6 | ... | 56.1 | 123.4 | 38.1 | 74.6 | 133.8 | 198.0 | 12.3 | +48.0 | 809.3 | 653.6 | 41.6 | | |
| The Nilgiris | 35.3 | 0.4 | 91.8 | 73.0 | 151.3 | 129.0 | 278.4 | 202.4 | 15.2 | -27.3 | 1,891.0 | 1,835.9 | 85.2 | | |
| Kanyakumari | 39.6 | 0.7 | 101.8 | 143.0 | 136.2 | 377.0 | 277.6 | 320.7 | 22.0 | +87.6 | 1,326.4 | 1,384.3 | 78.3 | | |

RAINFALL IN MILLIMETRES IN THE MADRAS STATE IN EACH MONTH AND PERIOD IN 1958-59 AS COMPARED WITH THE NORMAL.



AGRICULTURE
No. 115. Classification of area in Madras State in the five years ending with 1958-59
 (Source: Director of Statistics, Madras)

| Heads of Classification | 1954-55 Area | | 1955-56 Area | | 1956-57 Area | | 1957-58 Area | | 1958-59 Area | |
|---|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| | Hectares | Acres | Hectares | Acres | Hectares | Acres | Hectares | Acres | Hectares | Acres |
| Total Geographical area :- | | | | | | | | | | |
| A. By professional survey ... | 32,012,000 | 12,954,808 | 32,012,000 | 12,954,808 | 32,011,870 | 12,954,755 | 32,011,870 | 12,954,755 | 32,011,870 | 12,954,755 |
| B. By village papers ... | 31,975,000 | 12,939,835 | 32,021,000 | 12,958,450 | 32,020,484 | 12,958,241 | 32,024,216 | 12,959,752 | 32,020,887 | 12,958,405 |
| 1. Forests | 4,491,000 | 1,817,445 | 4,488,000 | 1,816,231 | 4,419,216 | 1,788,395 | 4,391,308 | 1,777,101 | 4,386,872 | 1,775,306 |
| 2. Barren and uncultivable land | 2,343,000 | 948,179 | 2,352,000 | 951,821 | 2,446,077 | 989,893 | 2,465,358 | 997,696 | 2,468,574 | 998,997 |
| 3. Land put to non-agricultural uses | 3,191,000 | 1,291,353 | 3,195,000 | 1,292,972 | 3,118,273 | 1,261,921 | 3,091,127 | 1,250,936 | 3,100,155 | 1,258,232 |
| 4. Cultivable waste | 2,139,000 | 865,623 | 2,106,000 | 852,269 | 1,917,143 | 775,841 | 1,979,120 | 800,922 | 2,000,399 | 809,534 |
| 5. Permanent pastures and other grazing lands | 934,000 | 377,977 | 933,000 | 377,572 | 925,555 | 374,559 | 935,541 | 378,600 | 928,449 | 375,750 |
| 6. Land under miscellaneous tree crops and groves not included in net area sown | 589,000 | 238,360 | 571,000 | 231,076 | 642,896 | 260,171 | 671,698 | 271,827 | 637,436 | 257,961 |
| 7. Current fallows | 2,392,000 | 968,009 | 2,594,000 | 1,049,755 | 2,472,567 | 1,060,613 | 2,755,058 | 1,114,933 | 2,514,436 | 1,017,557 |
| 8. Other fallow lands | 1,542,000 | 624,026 | 1,611,000 | 651,949 | 1,665,065 | 673,829 | 1,717,200 | 694,527 | 1,649,369 | 667,477 |
| 9. Net area sown | 14,354,000 | 5,808,863 | 14,171,000 | 5,734,805 | 14,413,692 | 5,833,019 | 14,017,806 | 5,672,810 | 14,326,197 | 5,797,611 |
| C. Area sown more than once | 2,793,000 | 1,130,288 | 2,796,000 | 1,131,502 | 2,731,497 | 1,105,399 | 2,676,963 | 1,083,329 | 2,770,457 | 1,121,165 |
| D (9-C) Total cropped area ... | 17,147,000 | 6,939,151 | 16,967,000 | 6,866,307 | 17,145,189 | 6,938,418 | 16,694,769 | 6,756,139 | 17,096,654 | 6,918,776 |

No. 116. Net area irrigated by different sources in Madras State in the five years ending with 1958-59.

| Sources | 1954-55 | | 1955-56 | | 1956-57 | | 1957-58 | | 1958-59 | |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|  | Acres | Hectares | Acres | Hectares | Acres | Hectares | Acres | Hectares | Acres | Hectares |
| Government Canals | 1,922,000 | 777,806 | 1,954,000 | 790,757 | 1,995,626 | 807,602 | 2,026,002 | 819,895 | 2,071,702 | 838,389 |
| Private canals | 3,000 | 1,214 | ... | ... | 1,921 | 777 | 1,780 | 720 | 3,391 | 1,372 |
| Tanks | 2,166,000 | 876,550 | 1,999,000 | 808,967 | 2,195,117 | 888,333 | 2,093,970 | 847,400 | 2,076,040 | 840,144 |
| Wells | 1,122,000 | 454,058 | 1,247,000 | 504,643 | 1,235,614 | 500,036 | 1,293,503 | 523,463 | 1,345,912 | 544,672 |
| Other sources | 104,000 | 42,087 | 106,000 | 42,897 | 89,149 | 36,077 | 97,342 | 39,393 | 89,002 | 36,018 |
| Total | 5,317,000 | 2,151,715 | 5,306,000 | 2,147,264 | 5,517,427 | 2,232,825 | 5,512,597 | 2,230,871 | 5,586,047 | 2,260,595 |

No. 117. Area irrigated under crops in the Madras State for the five years ending with 1958-59

| Crops | 1954-55 | | 1955-56 | | 1956-57 | | 1957-58 | | 1958-59 | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|  | Acres | Hectares | Acres | Hectares | Acres | Hectares | Acres | Hectares | Acres | Hectares |
| Paddy | 4,973,000 | 2,012,503 | 5,101,000 | 2,064,303 | 5,170,968 | 2,092,618 | 5,212,848 | 2,109,567 | 5,147,219 | 2,083,007 |
| Wheat | 1,000 | 405 | 1,000 | 405 | 938 | 380 | 1,574 | 637 | 1,574 | 305 |
| Choliam | 442,000 | 178,871 | 431,000 | 174,420 | 423,089 | 171,218 | 407,544 | 164,927 | 404,939 | 163,873 |
| Cumbu | 291,000 | 117,764 | 276,000 | 111,693 | 199,890 | 80,893 | 158,965 | 64,331 | 174,347 | 70,566 |
| Barley | 11,000 | 4,452 | 10,000 | 4,047 | 10,243 | 4,145 | 10,082 | 4,080 | 7,162 | 2,898 |
| Maize | 468,000 | 189,393 | 408,000 | 165,112 | 427,483 | 172,996 | 446,507 | 180,695 | 447,771 | 181,207 |
| Other cereals | 103,000 | 41,682 | 60,000 | 24,281 | 51,500 | 20,841 | 84,236 | 34,089 | 49,590 | 20,068 |
| Bengal gram | (a) | (b) | (a) | (b) | 230 | 93 | 376 | 152 | 177 | 72 |
| Red gram | 2,000 | 809 | 2,000 | 809 | 1,724 | 698 | 696 | 282 | 1,649 | 667 |
| Other pulses | 26,000 | 10,522 | 25,000 | 10,117 | 20,494 | 8,294 | 15,607 | 6,316 | 17,369 | 7,029 |
| Sugar cane | 122,000 | 49,372 | 121,000 | 48,967 | 113,804 | 46,055 | 142,397 | 57,626 | 134,138 | 54,284 |
| Other food crops | 296,000 | 119,787 | 300,000 | 121,406 | 296,298 | 119,908 | 298,532 | 120,812 | 310,979 | 125,849 |
| Total food crops | 6,735,000 | 2,725,560 | 6,735,000 | 2,725,560 | 6,716,662 | 2,718,139 | 6,779,364 | 2,743,514 | 6,696,099 | 2,709,817 |
| Tobacco | 41,000 | 16,592 | 64,000 | 25,900 | 46,964 | 19,006 | 23,941 | 9,689 | 36,255 | 14,672 |
| Cotton | 240,000 | 97,125 | 259,000 | 104,814 | 247,809 | 100,285 | 255,375 | 103,346 | 250,762 | 101,480 |
| Ground nut | 181,000 | 73,248 | 132,000 | 53,419 | 113,469 | 45,919 | 216,967 | 87,803 | 211,371 | 85,539 |
| Gingelly | 20,000 | 8,034 | 19,000 | 7,689 | 17,020 | 6,888 | 17,979 | 7,276 | 27,716 | 11,216 |
| Fodder crops | 8,000 | 3,237 | 6,000 | 2,428 | 4,377 | 1,771 | 8,906 | 3,604 | 2,677 | 1,083 |
| Other non-food crops | 92,000 | 37,231 | 94,000 | 38,040 | 81,213 | 32,866 | 91,907 | 37,194 | 86,605 | 35,047 |
| Total non-food crops | 582,000 | 235,527 | 574,000 | 232,290 | 510,852 | 206,735 | 615,075 | 248,912 | 615,386 | 249,037 |
| Total food and non-food crop | 7,317,000 | 2,961,087 | 7,309,000 | 2,957,850 | 7,227,514 | 2,924,874 | 7,394,439 | 2,992,426 | 7,311,485 | 2,958,854 |

(a) — Less than 500 acres.
(b) — Less than 500 hectares

No. 118. Area under all crops in Madras State in the five years ending with 1958-59

| Crops | 1954-55 | | 1955-56 | | 1956-57 | | 1957-58 | | 1958-59 | |
|--|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
|  | Acres | Hectares | Acres | Hectares | Acres | Hectares | Acres | Hectares | Acres | Hectares |
| Paddy | 5,335,000 | 2,159,000 | 5,456,000 | 2,207,967 | 5,724,105 | 2,316,465 | 5,600,252 | 2,266,344 | 5,615,633 | 2,272,568 |
| Wheat | 4,000 | 1,619 | 4,000 | 1,619 | 3,487 | 1,411 | 3,841 | 1,554 | 3,955 | 1,601 |
| Jowar (Cholam) | 1,805,000 | 730,458 | 1,865,000 | 754,739 | 1,838,327 | 743,945 | 1,721,730 | 696,760 | 1,943,354 | 786,448 |
| Cumbu (Bajra) | 1,507,000 | 609,862 | 1,402,000 | 567,370 | 1,337,560 | 541,292 | 1,200,792 | 485,944 | 1,237,583 | 500,832 |
| Barley | 20,000 | 8,094 | 14,000 | 405 | 469 | 190 | 499 | 202 | 531 | 215 |
| Maize | 915,000 | 370,287 | 858,000 | 347,220 | 881,986 | 356,927 | 851,965 | 344,778 | 902,280 | 365,140 |
| Ragi | 1,657,000 | 670,565 | 1,384,000 | 560,085 | 1,372,950 | 555,614 | 1,255,238 | 507,977 | 1,209,198 | 489,346 |
| Other millets | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Cereals | 11,243,000 | 4,549,885 | 10,984,000 | 4,445,071 | 11,173,806 | 4,521,883 | 10,648,306 | 4,309,220 | 10,928,337 | 4,422,545 |
| Bengalgram | 4,000 | 1,618 | 4,000 | 1,619 | 5,377 | 2,168 | 10,183 | 4,121 | 4,476 | 1,811 |
| Red gram | 154,000 | 62,352 | 150,000 | 60,703 | 123,410 | 49,962 | 130,545 | 52,830 | 142,506 | 57,670 |
| Pulses other than Bengal gram & red gram | 898,000 | 363,408 | 952,000 | 385,261 | 979,554 | 356,412 | 1,023,310 | 414,119 | 896,623 | 362,851 |
| Total Pulses | 1,056,000 | 427,348 | 1,106,000 | 447,583 | 1,108,371 | 448,542 | 1,164,038 | 471,070 | 1,043,605 | 422,332 |
| Total food grains | 12,299,000 | 4,977,233 | 12,090,000 | 4,892,654 | 12,282,177 | 4,970,425 | 11,812,344 | 4,780,290 | 11,971,942 | 4,844,877 |
| Chillies | 156,000 | 63,131 | 143,000 | 57,870 | 146,493 | 59,284 | 155,632 | 62,982 | 147,615 | 59,738 |
| Ginger | ... | ... | 1,000 | 405 | 902 | 365 | 1,111 | 450 | 751 | 304 |
| Sugarcane | 125,000 | 50,586 | 121,000 | 48,967 | 114,760 | 46,442 | 143,353 | 58,013 | 135,515 | 54,841 |
| Potatoes | 19,000 | 7,689 | 21,000 | 8,498 | 22,595 | 9,144 | 20,556 | 8,319 | 24,592 | 10,033 |
| Cotton | 997,000 | 403,472 | 1,111,000 | 449,606 | 1,065,298 | 431,111 | 1,020,667 | 413,050 | 999,878 | 404,637 |
| Mesta | 1,000 | 405 | 1,000 | 405 | 917 | 371 | 416 | 168 | 337 | 136 |
| Groundnut | 1,866,000 | 755,144 | 1,793,000 | 725,602 | 1,820,179 | 736,601 | 1,919,692 | 776,872 | 1,997,100 | 818,198 |
| Gingelly | 401,000 | 162,279 | 360,000 | 145,687 | 294,252 | 119,080 | 278,081 | 112,535 | 376,969 | 152,554 |
| Rape and mustard | 2,000 | 809 | 1,000 | 405 | 1,074 | 435 | 1,421 | 575 | 1,442 | 583 |
| Castor | 35,000 | 14,164 | 31,000 | 12,545 | 25,984 | 10,515 | 26,127 | 10,602 | 25,780 | 10,433 |
| Rubber | 8,000 | 3,238 | 8,000 | 3,237 | 10,462 | 4,234 | 10,041 | 4,063 | 10,244 | 4,146 |
| Tobacco | 41,000 | 16,592 | 67,000 | 27,114 | 48,376 | 19,577 | 24,880 | 10,069 | 37,024 | 14,983 |
| Coffee | 51,000 | 20,639 | 54,000 | 21,853 | 45,606 | 18,456 | 52,994 | 21,446 | 55,855 | 22,604 |
| Tea | 67,000 | 27,114 | 69,000 | 27,923 | 69,000 | 28,101 | 70,961 | 28,713 | 73,041 | 29,559 |
| Other crops | 1,079,000 | 436,656 | 1,096,000 | 443,536 | 1,196,675 | 484,277 | 1,156,433 | 467,992 | 1,238,369 | 501,150 |
| Grand Total (food & non food crops) | 17,147,000 | 6,939,151 | 16,967,000 | 6,866,307 | 17,145,189 | 6,938,418 | 16,694,769 | 6,756,139 | 17,096,654 | 6,918,776 |
| Area cropped more than once... | 2,793,000 | 1,130,288 | 2,796,000 | 1,131,502 | 2,731,497 | 1,105,399 | 2,676,963 | 1,083,329 | 2,770,457 | 1,121,165 |
| Net area sown | 14,354,000 | 5,808,863 | 14,171,000 | 5,734,805 | 14,413,692 | 5,833,019 | 14,017,806 | 5,672,810 | 14,326,197 | 5,797,611 |

No. 119 Total out put of principal crops in Madras State in the five years ending with 1958-59

| Crop | 1954-55 | | 1955-56 | | 1956-57 | | 1957-58 | | 1958-59 | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Tons | Tonne | Tons | Tonne | Tons | Tonne | Tons. | Tonne | Tons. | Tonne |
| Rice | 2,753,000 | 2,797,180 | 2,954,570 | 3,001,980 | 3,196,190 | 3,247,480 | 3,235,590 | 3,287,510 | 3,084,360 | 3,133,850 |
| Wheat | 640 | 650 | 630 | 630 | 520 | 530 | 560 | 570 | 570 | 580 |
| Cholam | 530,900 | 539,420 | 477,860 | 485,530 | 471,910 | 479,480 | 533,960 | 542,530 | 551,200 | 560,050 |
| Cumbu | 275,000 | 279,410 | 233,650 | 237,400 | 230,990 | 234,700 | 272,820 | 277,200 | 283,700 | 288,250 |
| Maize | 8,550 | 8,690 | 6,000 | 6,100 | 6,580 | 6,690 | 6,140 | 6,240 | 6,890 | 7,000 |
| Ragi | 428,900 | 435,780 | 329,610 | 334,900 | 351,330 | 356,970 | 337,320 | 342,730 | 348,180 | 353,720 |
| Small millets | 492,580 | 500,480 | 382,320 | 388,460 | 384,500 | 390,670 | 344,230 | 349,750 | 336,610 | 342,000 |
| Bengalgram | 1,000 | 1,020 | 1,000 | 1,020 | 1,170 | 1,190 | 2,210 | 2,250 | 920 | 930 |
| Red gram | 27,000 | 27,430 | 26,010 | 26,420 | 22,300 | 22,660 | 23,790 | 24,170 | 24,100 | 24,490 |
| Other pulses excluding Bengalgram & redgram | 76,000 | 77,220 | 87,000 | 88,400 | 89,170 | 90,600 | 94,640 | 96,160 | 83,220 | 84,550 |
| Chillies | 88,000 | 89,410 | 77,000 | 78,240 | 75,830 | 77,050 | 78,770 | 80,030 | 74,680 | 75,880 |
| Sugarcane (Gur) | 359,000 | 364,760 | 335,000 | 340,380 | 326,430 | 331,670 | 403,090 | 409,560 | 381,130 | 387,240 |
| Potatoes | 51,000 | 51,820 | 56,000 | 56,900 | 67,340 | 68,420 | 62,840 | 63,850 | 71,370 | 72,510 |
| Cotton (Lint) | 300,000* | ... | 311,000* | ... | 339,320* | ... | 346,080* | ... | 365,970* | ... |
| Groundnut unshelled nuts... | 853,000 | 866,690 | 827,000 | 840,270 | 869,600 | 883,550 | 910,900 | 925,520 | 926,710 | 941,580 |
| Gingelly | 51,000 | 51,820 | 44,000 | 44,710 | 37,890 | 38,500 | 35,930 | 36,510 | 47,660 | 47,820 |
| Castor | 6,000 | 6,100 | 5,000 | 5,050 | 4,300 | 4,370 | 4,080 | 4,150 | 4,120 | 4,190 |
| Tobacco (cured leaf) | 22,000 | 22,350 | 36,000 | 36,580 | 27,900 | 28,330 | 14,320 | 14,550 | 20,950 | 21,290 |

* Production of Cotton is in terms of bales of 392 lb (177.8 kg) lint.

No. 120. Classification of area in each district of the Madras State for the year 1958-59.

| District | Totat geographical area | | | | Forests | | Barren and unculturable land | |
|-----------------|--|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------|---|-------------------|
| | By professional survey Acres (2) | Hectares (2 a) | By village papers Acres (3) | Hectares (3 a) | Acres (4) | Hectares (4 a) | Acres (5) | Hectares (5 a) |
| Madras | 31,315 | 12,673 | 31,315 | 12,673 | 120,834 | 48,900 | 165,264 | 66,880 |
| Chingleput | 1,958,792 | 792,696 | 1,958,792 | 792,696 | 158,583 | 64,176 | 398,252 | 161,167 |
| South Arcot | 2,693,158 | 1,089,883 | 2,693,158 | 1,089,883 | 775,102 | 313,673 | 182,876 | 74,007 |
| North Arcot | 2,978,241 | 1,205,252 | 2,978,241 | 1,205,252 | 928,852 | 375,893 | 493,110 | 199,555 |
| Salem | 4,512,923 | 1,826,317 | 4,512,923 | 1,826,317 | 967,006 | 391,334 | 106,654 | 43,161 |
| Coimbatore | 3,855,782 | 1,560,381 | 3,864,090 | 1,563,743 | 169,220 | 68,481 | 173,282 | 70,125 |
| Tiruchirappalli | 3,523,305 | 1,425,832 | 3,523,305 | 1,425,832 | 30,862 | 12,490 | 100,858 | 40,816 |
| Thanjavur | 2,392,602 | 968,253 | 2,392,602 | 968,252 | 394,145 | 159,505 | 223,734 | 90,542 |
| Madurai | 3,116,045 | 1,261,070 | 3,116,045 | 1,261,070 | 62,743 | 25,391 | 407,126 | 164,758 |
| Ramanathapuram | 3,088,194 | 1,249,749 | 3,088,194 | 1,249,749 | 314,739 | 127,371 | 141,737 | 57,359 |
| Tirunelveli | 2,821,606 | 1,141,622 | 2,821,006 | 1,141,622 | 341,952 | 138,383 | 21,876 | 8,853 |
| The Nilgiris | 628,196 | 254,222 | 628,970 | 254,538 | 122,834 | 49,709 | 53,805 | 21,774 |
| Kanyakumari | 412,311 | 166,856 | 412,240 | 166,828 | 4,386,872 | 1,775,306 | 2,468,574 | 998,997 |
| State | 32,011,870 | 12,954,755 | 32,020,887 | 12,958,405 | | | | |
| District | Acres (6) | Hectares (6 a) | Culturable waste Acres (7) | Hectares (7 a) | Permanant pastures and other grazing lands Acres (8) | Hectares (8 a) | Land under miscellaneous tree crops and groves not included in net area sown Acres (9) | Hectares (9 a) |
| Madras | 31,315 | 12,673 | 128,995 | 52,202 | 102,682 | 41,554 | 104,050 | 42,108 |
| Chingleput | 395,103 | 159,893 | 138,964 | 56,237 | 23,156 | 9,371 | 118,268 | 47,861 |
| South Arcot | 238,703 | 96,600 | 139,207 | 56,335 | 52,814 | 21,373 | 32,762 | 13,258 |
| North Arcot | 322,735 | 130,606 | 240,082 | 98,035 | 127,603 | 51,639 | 86,307 | 34,927 |
| Salem | 240,082 | 97,158 | 123,094 | 49,815 | 52,737 | 21,342 | 15,914 | 6,440 |
| Coimbatore | 148,762 | 60,202 | 374,456 | 151,537 | 122,070 | 49,400 | 50,007 | 20,237 |
| Tiruchirappalli | 500,205 | 202,426 | | | | | | |

| Districts | Current fallows | | Other fallow lands | | Net area sown | | Area sown more than once | | Total cropped area | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|--------------------|----------|---------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|
| | Acres | Hectares | Acres | Hectares | Acres | Hectares | Acres | Hectares | Acres | Hectares |
| | (10) | (10 a) | (11) | (11 a) | (12) | (12 a) | (13) | (13 a) | (14) | (14 a) |
| Thanjavur | 458,237 | 185,442 | 100,128 | 40,520 | 15,082 | 6,103 | 67,941 | 27,495 | 67,941 | 27,495 |
| Madurai | 245,778 | 99,463 | 98,882 | 40,016 | 294,425 | 119,150 | 54,479 | 22,047 | 54,479 | 22,047 |
| Ramanathapuram | 285,031 | 115,348 | 302,819 | 122,547 | 43,255 | 17,505 | 50,735 | 20,532 | 50,735 | 20,532 |
| Tirunelveli | 198,214 | 80,215 | 276,124 | 111,743 | 72,195 | 29,216 | 30,985 | 12,539 | 30,985 | 12,539 |
| The Nilgiris | 19,332 | 7,823 | 69,181 | 27,997 | 19,430 | 7,863 | 10,495 | 4,247 | 10,495 | 4,247 |
| Kanyakumari | 25,658 | 10,383 | 6,300 | 2,550 | 3,000 | 1,214 | 15,493 | 6,270 | 15,493 | 6,270 |
| State | 3,109,155 | 1,258,232 | 2,000,399 | 809,534 | 928,449 | 375,730 | 637,436 | 257,961 | 637,436 | 257,961 |
| Madras | 126,075 | 51,021 | 143,329 | 58,003 | 672,460 | 266,135 | 250,358 | 101,314 | 922,818 | 373,449 |
| Chingleput | 137,495 | 55,642 | 138,998 | 56,251 | 1,340,739 | 542,578 | 322,493 | 130,511 | 1,663,232 | 673,089 |
| South Arcot | 143,876 | 58,225 | 114,462 | 46,321 | 1,214,407 | 491,454 | 265,434 | 107,415 | 1,479,841 | 598,869 |
| North Arcot | 262,136 | 106,083 | 206,926 | 83,740 | 1,925,658 | 779,287 | 294,269 | 119,091 | 2,219,927 | 898,378 |
| Salem | 447,691 | 181,174 | 132,090 | 53,455 | 1,870,142 | 756,820 | 458,662 | 185,617 | 2,328,804 | 942,437 |
| Coimbatore | 244,049 | 98,763 | 179,198 | 72,519 | 1,710,818 | 692,344 | 226,716 | 91,746 | 1,937,534 | 784,090 |
| Tiruchirappalli | 91,750 | 37,130 | 96,826 | 39,184 | 1,430,918 | 579,072 | 311,036 | 125,870 | 1,741,954 | 704,942 |
| Thanjavur | 256,795 | 103,921 | 155,217 | 62,814 | 1,392,590 | 563,562 | 180,475 | 73,040 | 1,573,065 | 636,602 |
| Madurai | 478,378 | 193,593 | 108,628 | 43,960 | 1,349,479 | 546,115 | 108,401 | 43,867 | 1,457,880 | 589,982 |
| Ramanathapuram | 305,504 | 123,633 | 356,487 | 144,266 | 1,125,021 | 455,280 | 241,666 | 97,796 | 1,366,687 | 553,776 |
| Tirunelveli | 17,484 | 7,075 | 12,996 | 5,259 | 116,230 | 47,037 | 4,338 | 1,754 | 120,568 | 48,791 |
| The Nilgiris | 3,203 | 1,296 | 4,212 | 1,705 | 177,735 | 71,927 | 106,609 | 43,144 | 284,344 | 115,071 |
| Kanyakumari | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| State | 2,514,436 | 1,017,557 | 1,649,369 | 667,477 | 14,326,197 | 5,797,611 | 2,770,457 | 1,121,165 | 17,096,654 | 6,918,776 |

No. 121 Net area irrigated by different sources in the Madras State for the year 1958-59.

| District (1) | Govt. Canals | | Private Canals | | Tanks | | Tube wells | | Wells-sole irrigation | |
|-----------------|---|-------------------|---|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Acres (2) | Hectares (2 a) | Acres (3) | Hectares (3 a) | Acres (4) | Hectares (4 a) | Acres (5) | Hectares (5 a) | Acres (6) | Hectares (6 a) |
| Chingleput | 13,801 | 5,585 | ... | ... | 387,913 | 156,983 | 40 | 16 | 59,752 | 24,181 |
| South Arcot | 181,771 | 74,370 | ... | ... | 285,563 | 115,563 | 3,926 | 1,589 | 100,305 | 40,592 |
| North Arcot | 33,004 | 13,356 | ... | ... | 277,562 | 112,326 | 51 | 21 | 183,600 | 74,300 |
| Salem | 52,730 | 21,339 | 728 | 295 | 65,199 | 26,385 | 50 | 20 | 197,923 | 80,097 |
| Coimbatore | 241,145 | 97,588 | 1,426 | 577 | 17,117 | 6,927 | 5 | 2 | 358,461 | 145,064 |
| Tiruchirappalli | 172,880 | 69,962 | ... | ... | 174,659 | 70,682 | 237 | 96 | 103,486 | 41,879 |
| Thanjavur | 1,142,496 | 462,352 | 1,237 | 500 | 61,940 | 25,066 | 110 | 44 | ... | ... |
| Madurai | 141,148 | 57,121 | ... | ... | 137,453 | 55,625 | ... | ... | 171,327 | 69,333 |
| Ramanathapuram | ... | 761 | ... | ... | 437,735 | 177,145 | ... | ... | 57,871 | 23,420 |
| Tirunelveli | 52,189 | 21,120 | ... | ... | 182,256 | 73,757 | ... | ... | 107,618 | 43,552 |
| The Nilgiris | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kanayakumari | 37,777 | 15,288 | ... | ... | 48,643 | 19,685 | ... | ... | 1,150 | 466 |
| State | 2,071,702 | 838,389 | 3,391 | 1,372 | 2,076,040 | 840,144 | 4,419 | 1,788 | 1,341,493 | 542,884 |
| District | Wells supplementing other sources of irrigation | | Other sources (ie) spring channels etc. | | Total net area irrigated | | Area irrigated more than once in the same year | | Total gross area of crops irrigated | |
| | Acres (7) | Hectares (7 a) | Acres (8) | Hectares (8 a) | Acres (9) | Hectares (9 a) | Acres (10) | Hectares (10 a) | Acres (11) | Hectares (11 a) |
| Chingleput | 69,466 | 28,112 | 9,896 | 4,005 | 471,402 | 190,770 | 190,786 | 77,207 | 662,188 | 267,977 |
| South Arcot | 7,678 | 3,107 | 34,959 | 14,147 | 608,524 | 246,261 | 144,719 | 58,568 | 753,243 | 304,829 |
| North Arcot | 48,890 | 19,785 | 7,380 | 2,987 | 501,597 | 202,990 | 157,804 | 63,858 | 659,401 | 266,848 |
| Salem | 7,720 | 3,124 | 12,116 | 4,903 | 328,746 | 133,039 | 151,904 | 61,473 | 480,650 | 194,512 |
| Coimbatore | 4,871 | 1,971 | 5,897 | 2,386 | 624,051 | 252,544 | 199,147 | 80,590 | 823,198 | 333,134 |
| Tiruchirappalli | 8,717 | 3,528 | 5,218 | 2,112 | 456,480 | 184,731 | 199,103 | 80,573 | 655,583 | 265,304 |
| Thanjavur | 15,822 | 6,403 | 5 | 2 | 1,205,788 | 487,964 | 220,590 | 89,272 | 1,426,378 | 577,236 |
| Madurai | 22,353 | 9,046 | 7,531 | 3,048 | 457,459 | 185,127 | 180,475 | 73,039 | 637,934 | 258,166 |
| Ramanathapuram | 723 | 293 | 160 | 65 | 496,527 | 200,938 | 49,902 | 20,194 | 546,429 | 221,132 |
| Tirunelveli | 3,035 | 1,228 | 3,749 | 1,517 | 345,812 | 139,946 | 181,443 | 73,427 | 527,255 | 213,373 |
| The Nilgiris | ... | ... | 1,776 | 719 | 1,776 | 719 | ... | ... | 1,776 | 719 |
| Kanayakumari | ... | ... | 315 | 127 | 87,885 | 35,566 | 49,565 | 20,058 | 137,450 | 55,624 |
| State | 189,275 | 76,597 | 89,002 | 36,018 | 5,585,047 | 2,260,595 | 1,725,438 | 698,259 | 7,311,485 | 2,958,854 |

No. 122. Area of crops irrigated in each district of the Madras State for the year 1958-59-Comd.

| District | Other misc food crops | | Total food crops | | Tobacco | | Cotton | | Groundnut | |
|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| | Acres (14) | Hectares (14 a) | Acres (15) | Hectares (15 a) | Acres (16) | Hectares (16 a) | Acres (17) | Hectares (17 a) | Acres (18) | Hectares (18 a) |
| Chingleput | 13,910 | 5,629 | 640,034 | 259,012 | 1 | ... | 311 | 126 | 13,802 | 5,585 |
| South Arcot | 8,965 | 3,628 | 688,494 | 278,624 | 630 | 255 | 110 | 45 | 58,045 | 23,490 |
| North Arcot | 16,146 | 6,534 | 639,954 | 258,978 | 584 | 236 | 301 | 122 | 8,097 | 3,277 |
| Salem | 47,124 | 19,071 | 446,214 | 180,576 | 2,386 | 966 | 14,428 | 5,839 | 4,393 | 1,778 |
| Coimbatore | 27,728 | 11,221 | 555,523 | 224,812 | 26,473 | 10,713 | 157,295 | 63,655 | 62,950 | 25,475 |
| Tiruchirapalli | 33,546 | 13,575 | 614,834 | 248,814 | 1,461 | 591 | 8,349 | 3,379 | 16,128 | 6,526 |
| Thanjavur | 16,851 | 6,820 | 1,407,499 | 569,595 | 1,548 | 627 | 16 | 6 | 7,373 | 2,984 |
| Madurai | 33,725 | 13,648 | 575,496 | 232,898 | 2,460 | 996 | 26,960 | 11,910 | 23,193 | 9,386 |
| Ramanathapuram | 33,980 | 13,751 | 506,147 | 204,831 | 173 | 70 | 22,197 | 8,983 | 13,812 | 5,590 |
| Tirunelveli | 52,212 | 21,130 | 496,285 | 200,841 | 539 | 218 | 20,795 | 8,415 | 3,578 | 1,448 |
| The Nilgiris | 1,776 | 719 | 1,776 | 719 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kanyakumari | 25,016 | 10,123 | 123,843 | 50,117 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| State | 310,979 | 125,849 | 6,696,099 | 2,709,817 | 36,255 | 14,672 | 250,762 | 101,480 | 211,371 | 25,539 |

| District | Gingelly | | Fodder crops | | Other non-food crops | | Total non-food crops | | Total food & non food crops | |
|----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| | Acres (19) | Hectares (19 a) | Acres (20) | Hectares (20 a) | Acres (21) | Hectares (21 a) | Acres (22) | Hectares (22 a) | Acres (23) | Hectares (23 a) |
| Chingleput | 7,931 | 3,210 | ... | ... | 109 | 44 | 22,154 | 8,965 | 662,188 | 267,977 |
| South Arcot | 2,953 | 1,195 | ... | ... | 3,011 | 1,220 | 64,749 | 26,205 | 753,243 | 304,829 |
| North Arcot | 2,976 | 1,204 | ... | ... | 7,489 | 3,031 | 19,447 | 7,870 | 659,401 | 266,848 |
| Salem | 2,432 | 984 | 457 | 185 | 10,340 | 4,185 | 34,436 | 13,936 | 480,650 | 194,512 |
| Coimbatore | 4,431 | 1,793 | 1,194 | 483 | 15,332 | 6,203 | 267,675 | 108,322 | 823,198 | 333,134 |
| Tiruchirapalli | 2,965 | 1,200 | 44 | 18 | 11,802 | 4,775 | 40,749 | 16,490 | 655,583 | 265,304 |
| Thanjavur | 153 | 62 | 16 | 7 | 9,773 | 3,955 | 18,879 | 7,641 | 1,426,378 | 577,236 |
| Madurai | 1,817 | 735 | ... | ... | 8,008 | 3,241 | 62,438 | 25,268 | 637,934 | 258,166 |
| Ramanathapuram | 1,600 | 647 | 698 | 282 | 1,802 | 729 | 40,282 | 16,301 | 546,429 | 221,132 |
| Tirunelveli | 458 | 186 | 268 | 108 | 5,332 | 2,157 | 30,970 | 12,532 | 527,255 | 213,373 |
| The Nilgiris | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,776 | 719 |
| Kanyakumari | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13,607 | 5,507 | 13,607 | 5,507 | 137,450 | 55,624 |
| State | 27,716 | 11,216 | 2,677 | 1,083 | 86,605 | 35,047 | 615,386 | 249,037 | 7,311,485 | 2,958,854 |

No. 123 Area sown with crops in each district of the Madras State for the year 1958-59

| District (1) | FOOD CROPS—CEREALS | | | | | | | | | | | | Total cereals | |
|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| | Paddy | | Cholam | | Cumbu | | Ragi | | Korra | | Other cereals | | Total cereals | |
| | Acres (2) | Hectares (2 a) | Acres (3) | Hectares (3 a) | Acres (4) | Hectares (4 a) | Acres (5) | Hectares (5 a) | Acres (6) | Hectares (6 a) | Acres (10) | Hectares (10 a) | Acres (11) | Hectares (11 a) |
| Chingleput | 687,272 | 278,129 | 3,497 | 1,415 | 6,500 | 2,630 | 67,725 | 27,407 | 877 | 355 | 146 | 59 | 780,741 | 315,953 |
| South Arcot | 630,061 | 254,977 | 139,211 | 56,337 | 128,178 | 51,872 | 75,632 | 30,607 | 6,225 | 2,519 | 24 | 10 | 1,092,863 | 442,267 |
| North Arcot | 505,113 | 204,412 | 109,739 | 44,409 | 49,466 | 20,018 | 97,326 | 39,386 | 1,465 | 593 | 2,184 | 885 | 841,672 | 340,613 |
| Salem | 257,864 | 104,355 | 350,767 | 141,951 | 243,783 | 98,656 | 325,118 | 131,571 | 15,197 | 6,150 | 6,311 | 2,554 | 1,450,335 | 586,933 |
| Coimbatore | 226,792 | 91,780 | 521,122 | 210,891 | 193,734 | 78,401 | 113,360 | 45,875 | 23,173 | 9,378 | 2,458 | 965 | 1,153,473 | 466,794 |
| Tiruchirappalli | 502,125 | 203,203 | 337,397 | 136,540 | 235,149 | 95,162 | 50,100 | 20,275 | 701 | 284 | 955 | 386 | 1,325,972 | 536,603 |
| Tanjavur | 1,425,881 | 577,034 | 3,280 | 1,328 | 2,827 | 1,144 | 9,368 | 3,791 | 70 | 28 | 133 | 53 | 1,478,972 | 598,519 |
| Madurai | 379,499 | 153,577 | 351,746 | 142,347 | 43,172 | 17,471 | 40,432 | 16,362 | 11,314 | 4,578 | 20,360 | 8,239 | 967,388 | 391,488 |
| Ramanathapuram | 472,552 | 191,235 | 37,405 | 15,137 | 136,602 | 55,281 | 94,555 | 38,265 | 994 | 403 | 63,636 | 25,754 | 912,033 | 369,088 |
| Tirunelveli | 350,109 | 141,684 | 86,488 | 35,000 | 198,171 | 80,197 | 25,167 | 10,185 | 154 | 62 | 34,843 | 14,100 | 734,116 | 297,085 |
| The Nilgiris | 7,887 | 3,192 | 185 | 74 | 1 | ... | 3,498 | 1,416 | ... | ... | 2,034 | 823 | 17,738 | 7,177 |
| Kanyakumari | 170,478 | 68,990 | 2,517 | 1,019 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39 | 16 | 173,034 | 70,025 |
| State | 5,615,633 | 2,272,568 | 1,943,354 | 786,448 | 1,237,583 | 500,832 | 902,280 | 365,140 | 60,170 | 24,350 | 133,123 | 53,874 | 10,928,337 | 4,422,545 |
| District | (7 a) | (7 a) | (8) | (8 a) | (9) | (9 a) | (10) | (10 a) | (11) | (11 a) | | | | |
| Chingleput | 13,948 | 5,644 | 500 | 202 | 277 | 112 | 146 | 59 | 780,741 | 315,953 | | | | |
| South Arcot | 109,128 | 44,163 | 3,306 | 1,338 | 1,098 | 444 | 24 | 10 | 1,092,863 | 442,267 | | | | |
| North Arcot | 36,985 | 14,967 | 38,544 | 15,599 | 850 | 344 | 2,184 | 885 | 841,672 | 340,613 | | | | |
| Salem | 76,134 | 30,810 | 173,746 | 70,313 | 1,415 | 573 | 6,311 | 2,554 | 1,450,335 | 586,933 | | | | |
| Coimbatore | 4,262 | 1,724 | 68,326 | 27,650 | 246 | 100 | 2,458 | 965 | 1,153,473 | 466,794 | | | | |
| Tiruchirappalli | 178,792 | 72,355 | 17,933 | 7,257 | 2,820 | 1,141 | 955 | 386 | 1,325,972 | 536,603 | | | | |
| Tanjavur | 31,877 | 12,901 | 95 | 38 | 5,441 | 2,262 | 133 | 53 | 1,478,972 | 598,519 | | | | |
| Madurai | 44,094 | 17,845 | 76,262 | 30,863 | 509 | 206 | 20,360 | 8,239 | 967,388 | 391,488 | | | | |
| Ramanathapuram | 91,346 | 36,966 | 11,817 | 4,782 | 3,126 | 1,265 | 63,636 | 25,754 | 912,033 | 369,088 | | | | |
| Tirunelveli | 3,885 | 1,572 | 35,299 | 14,285 | ... | ... | 34,843 | 14,100 | 734,116 | 297,085 | | | | |
| The Nilgiris | 10 | 4 | 4,102 | 1,660 | ... | ... | 2,034 | 823 | 17,738 | 7,177 | | | | |
| Kanyakumari | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| State | 590,461 | 238,951 | 429,930 | 173,987 | 15,803 | 6,395 | 133,123 | 53,874 | 10,928,337 | 4,422,545 | | | | |

No. 123. Area sown with crops in each district of the Madras State for the year 1958-59—Contd.

| | | FOOD CROPS—Contd. PULSES | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|-------|------------|-----------------|
| District | Acres (12) | Greengram | | Redgram | | Blackgram | | Bengalgram | | Horsegram | | Acres (16) | Hectares (16 a) |
| | | Hectares (12 a) | Acres (13) | Hectares (13 a) | Acres (14) | Hectares (14 a) | Acres (15) | Hectares (15 a) | Acres (16) | Hectares (16 a) | | | |
| Chingleput | 241 | 98 | 588 | 238 | 2,682 | 1,085 | 33 | 81 | 377 | 1,085 | 33 | 5,505 | 2,228 |
| South Arcot | 3,243 | 1,313 | 11,490 | 4,650 | 13,971 | 5,654 | 152 | 377 | 1,596 | 5,654 | 152 | 9,483 | 3,838 |
| North Arcot | 3,129 | 1,266 | 39,903 | 16,148 | 3,944 | 1,596 | 27 | 11 | 3,944 | 1,596 | 27 | 35,053 | 14,185 |
| Salem | 9,104 | 3,684 | 15,043 | 6,088 | 6,347 | 2,569 | 632 | 256 | 2,569 | 632 | 256 | 210,273 | 85,094 |
| Coimbatore | 12,357 | 5,001 | 10,728 | 4,341 | 4,606 | 1,864 | 2,231 | 903 | 1,864 | 2,231 | 903 | 122,200 | 49,453 |
| Tiruchirappalli | 5,227 | 2,115 | 44,952 | 18,191 | 9,100 | 3,683 | 352 | 142 | 9,100 | 3,683 | 142 | 22,796 | 9,225 |
| Thanjavur | 32,580 | 13,185 | 4,221 | 1,708 | 14,484 | 5,861 | 26 | 11 | 14,484 | 5,861 | 11 | 190 | 77 |
| Madurai | 1,676 | 678 | 4,044 | 1,637 | 14,573 | 5,858 | 181 | 73 | 14,573 | 5,858 | 73 | 48,764 | 19,734 |
| Ramanathapuram | 10,421 | 4,217 | 4,567 | 1,848 | 10,379 | 4,200 | 507 | 205 | 10,379 | 4,200 | 205 | 16,366 | 6,623 |
| Tirunelveli | 11,778 | 4,766 | 1,940 | 785 | 24,729 | 10,007 | 52 | 21 | 24,729 | 10,007 | 21 | 47,298 | 19,141 |
| The Nilgiris | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kanyakumari | 381 | 154 | 5,030 | 2,036 | 1,650 | 668 | 4 | ... | 1,650 | 668 | 4 | 5,708 | 2,310 |
| State | 90,137 | 36,477 | 142,506 | 57,670 | 106,465 | 43,085 | 4,776 | 1,811 | 106,465 | 43,085 | 1,811 | 523,673 | 211,923 |

| | | CONDIMENTS AND SPICES | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|
| District | Acres (17) | Total pulses | | Chillies | | Other condiments and spices | | Total condiments and spices | | Acres (21) | Hectares (21 a) | | |
| | | Hectares (17 a) | Acres (18) | Hectares (18 a) | Acres (19) | Hectares (19 a) | Acres (20) | Hectares (20 a) | Acres (21) | | | Hectares (21 a) | |
| Chingleput | 241 | 98 | 9,338 | 3,780 | 4,528 | 1,832 | 856 | 347 | 4,528 | 1,832 | 856 | 5,384 | 2,179 |
| South Arcot | 2,812 | 1,138 | 41,376 | 16,745 | 2,964 | 1,200 | 5,662 | 2,290 | 2,964 | 1,200 | 5,662 | 8,626 | 3,490 |
| North Arcot | 8,304 | 3,361 | 90,360 | 36,567 | 6,004 | 2,430 | 2,900 | 1,173 | 6,004 | 2,430 | 2,900 | 8,904 | 3,603 |
| Salem | 20,146 | 8,262 | 261,815 | 105,953 | 10,120 | 4,095 | 7,574 | 3,066 | 10,120 | 4,095 | 7,574 | 17,694 | 7,161 |
| Coimbatore | 91,953 | 37,212 | 244,075 | 98,774 | 12,465 | 5,044 | 13,459 | 5,446 | 12,465 | 5,044 | 13,459 | 25,924 | 10,490 |
| Tiruchirappalli | 13,199 | 5,342 | 95,626 | 38,698 | 26,932 | 10,899 | 20,550 | 8,316 | 26,932 | 10,899 | 20,550 | 47,482 | 19,215 |
| Thanjavur | 2,701 | 1,093 | 54,202 | 21,935 | 4,300 | 1,740 | 2,467 | 999 | 4,300 | 1,740 | 2,467 | 6,767 | 2,739 |
| Madurai | 20,736 | 8,392 | 89,974 | 36,412 | 13,071 | 5,290 | 18,333 | 7,420 | 13,071 | 5,290 | 18,333 | 31,404 | 12,710 |
| Ramanathapuram | 2,692 | 1,089 | 44,932 | 18,182 | 35,120 | 14,213 | 9,737 | 3,940 | 35,120 | 14,213 | 9,737 | 44,857 | 18,153 |
| Tirunelveli | 10,132 | 4,100 | 95,929 | 38,820 | 31,591 | 12,785 | 23,659 | 9,575 | 31,591 | 12,785 | 23,659 | 55,250 | 22,360 |
| The Nilgiris | 529 | 214 | 576 | 233 | 136 | 55 | 1,030 | 416 | 233 | 55 | 1,030 | 1,166 | 471 |
| Kanyakumari | 2,633 | 1,065 | 15,402 | 6,233 | 384 | 155 | 5,808 | 2,351 | 384 | 155 | 5,808 | 6,192 | 2,506 |
| State | 176,348 | 71,366 | 1,043,605 | 422,332 | 147,615 | 59,738 | 112,635 | 45,339 | 147,615 | 59,738 | 112,635 | 259,650 | 105,077 |

FOOD CROPS—Contd.

| District | Sugar crops | | | | Total sugar crops | | | | Fruits and vegetables including root crops | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| | Acres (22) | Hectares (22 a) | Acres (23) | Hectares (23 a) | Acres (24) | Hectares (24 a) | Acres (25) | Hectares (25 a) | Acres (26) | Hectares (26 a) | Acres (27) | Hectares (27 a) | Acres (28) | Hectares (28 a) |
| Chingleput | 177 | 72 | 1,318 | 533 | 1,495 | 605 | 3,752 | 1,518 | 1,311 | 531 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South Arcot | 21,071 | 8,527 | 1,086 | 440 | 22,157 | 8,967 | 2,844 | 1,151 | 1,315 | 532 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| North Arcot | 26,355 | 10,665 | 1,292 | 523 | 27,647 | 11,188 | 10,332 | 4,181 | 3,023 | 1,223 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Salem | 16,152 | 6,537 | 1,227 | 496 | 17,379 | 7,033 | 12,000 | 4,856 | 6,125 | 2,479 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coimbatore | 25,088 | 10,153 | 1,413 | 572 | 26,501 | 10,725 | 556 | 225 | 6,278 | 2,541 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tiruchirappalli | 22,155 | 8,965 | 607 | 246 | 22,762 | 9,211 | 3,270 | 1,323 | 12,329 | 4,989 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Thanjavur | 9,340 | 3,780 | 2,557 | 1,034 | 11,897 | 4,814 | 4,080 | 1,651 | 10,180 | 4,120 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Madurai | 9,511 | 3,849 | 1,430 | 580 | 10,941 | 4,429 | 7,455 | 3,017 | 22,063 | 8,929 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ramanathapuram | 4,065 | 1,645 | 9,376 | 3,794 | 13,441 | 5,439 | 1,259 | 510 | 2,221 | 899 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tirunelveli | 1,598 | 647 | 34,531 | 13,974 | 36,129 | 14,621 | 3,536 | 1,431 | 10,189 | 4,123 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| The Nilgiris | 3 | 1 | 6,084 | 2,462 | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | 1,367 | 533 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kanyakumari | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,084 | 2,462 | 11,354 | 4,595 | 2,066 | 836 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| State | 135,515 | 54,841 | 60,921 | 24,654 | 196,436 | 79,495 | 60,438 | 24,458 | 78,467 | 31,755 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Fruits and vegetables including root crops—concltd.

| District | Other fruits and vegetables including root crops | | | | Miscellaneous food crops | | | | Total food crops | | | | Non-food crops | |
|-----------------|--|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| | Acres (27) | Hectares (27 a) | Acres (28) | Hectares (28 a) | Acres (29) | Hectares (29 a) | Acres (30) | Hectares (30 a) | Acres (31) | Hectares (31 a) | Acres (32) | Hectares (32 a) | Acres (33) | Hectares (33 a) |
| Chingleput | 11,616 | 4,700 | 16,679 | 6,749 | 8,819 | 3,569 | 822,456 | 332,835 | 62,965 | 25,481 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South Arcot | 48,417 | 19,595 | 52,276 | 21,278 | 1,142 | 462 | 1,218,740 | 493,209 | 324,124 | 131,168 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| North Arcot | 10,579 | 4,281 | 23,934 | 9,685 | ... | ... | 992,517 | 401,656 | 450,807 | 182,435 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Salem | 30,109 | 12,186 | 48,234 | 19,521 | 1,464 | 593 | 1,796,921 | 727,194 | 252,486 | 102,178 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coimbatore | 16,376 | 6,627 | 23,210 | 9,393 | ... | ... | 1,473,183 | 596,176 | 325,978 | 131,919 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tiruchirappalli | 38,232 | 15,471 | 53,831 | 21,783 | 3 | 1 | 1,545,676 | 625,511 | 228,346 | 92,408 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Thanjavur | 23,745 | 9,608 | 38,005 | 15,379 | 1,564 | 633 | 1,591,407 | 644,019 | 54,995 | 22,256 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Madurai | 26,045 | 10,540 | 55,563 | 22,486 | 2,431 | 984 | 1,157,707 | 468,509 | 188,094 | 76,119 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ramanathapuram | 6,956 | 2,815 | 10,436 | 4,224 | 311 | 126 | 1,026,010 | 415,212 | 90,815 | 36,752 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tirunelveli | 13,769 | 5,572 | 27,494 | 11,126 | 495 | 200 | 949,413 | 384,212 | 15,707 | 6,356 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| The Nilgiris | 24,278 | 9,826 | 25,645 | 10,379 | ... | ... | 45,128 | 18,261 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kanyakumari | 33,796 | 13,676 | 47,216 | 19,107 | ... | ... | 247,928 | 100,333 | 2,782 | 1,126 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| State | 283,918 | 114,897 | 422,823 | 171,110 | 16,229 | 6,568 | 12,867,080 | 5,207,127 | 1,997,100 | 808,198 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

NON-FOOD CROPS—*Contd.*

Oil seeds—*Concid*

| District | Gingelly | | Castor | | Coconut | | Other oil seeds | | Total oil seeds | |
|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| | Acres (32) | Hectares (32 a) | Acres (33) | Hectares (33 a) | Acres (34) | Hectares (34 a) | Acres (35) | Hectares (35 a) | Acres (36) | Hectares (36 a) |
| Chingleput | 20,095 | 8,132 | 22 | 9 | 9,171 | 3,712 | 3,400 | 1,376 | 95,653 | 38,710 |
| South Arcot | 41,121 | 16,641 | 470 | 190 | 3,134 | 1,268 | 712 | 288 | 369,561 | 149,555 |
| North Arcot | 13,490 | 5,469 | 3,351 | 1,356 | 10,838 | 4,386 | 687 | 278 | 479,173 | 193,914 |
| Salem | 56,172 | 22,732 | 14,811 | 5,994 | 10,094 | 4,085 | 2,108 | 853 | 335,671 | 135,842 |
| Coimbatore | 60,117 | 24,328 | 2,650 | 1,073 | 11,398 | 4,613 | 565 | 229 | 400,708 | 162,162 |
| Tiruchirappalli | 105,980 | 42,889 | 3,264 | 1,321 | 7,582 | 3,068 | 698 | 283 | 345,870 | 139,969 |
| Thanjavur | 7,190 | 2,910 | 273 | 111 | 34,672 | 14,031 | 3,363 | 1,361 | 100,493 | 40,669 |
| Madurai | 40,383 | 16,342 | 186 | 75 | 9,988 | 4,042 | 1,020 | 413 | 239,671 | 96,991 |
| Ramanathapuram | 10,792 | 4,367 | 295 | 119 | 9,424 | 3,814 | 271 | 109 | 111,597 | 45,161 |
| Tirunelveli | 21,181 | 8,572 | 453 | 183 | 5,287 | 2,140 | 67 | 26 | 42,695 | 17,277 |
| The Nilgiris | 36 | 15 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 30 | 12 | 78 | 31 |
| Kanyakumari | 412 | 167 | ... | ... | 20,315 | 8,221 | 2,526 | 1,022 | 26,035 | 10,536 |
| State | 376,969 | 152,554 | 25,780 | 10,433 | 131,909 | 53,382 | 15,447 | 6,250 | 2,547,205 | 1,030,817 |

Dyes and tanning materials

Fibres

| District | Cotton | | Other fibres | | Total fibres | | Indigo | | Other dyes | |
|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| | Acres (37) | Hectares (37 a) | Acres (38) | Hectares (38 a) | Acres (39) | Hectares (39 a) | Acres (40) | Hectares (40 a) | Acres (41) | Hectares (41 a) |
| Chingleput | 369 | 149 | 551 | 223 | 920 | 372 | 560 | 226 | 9 | 4 |
| South Arcot | 7,479 | 3,027 | 1,213 | 491 | 8,692 | 3,518 | 931 | 377 | ... | ... |
| North Arcot | 528 | 213 | 465 | 188 | 993 | 401 | 150 | 61 | 15 | 6 |
| Salem | 52,384 | 21,199 | 951 | 384 | 53,335 | 21,583 | 211 | 85 | 218 | 88 |
| Coimbatore | 343,662 | 139,076 | 1,508 | 611 | 345,170 | 139,687 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tiruchirappalli | 30,333 | 12,276 | 340 | 138 | 30,673 | 12,414 | ... | 4 | ... | 10 |
| Thanjavur | 62 | 25 | 195 | 79 | 257 | 104 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Madurai | 142,297 | 57,586 | 1,850 | 749 | 144,147 | 58,335 | ... | 3 | ... | ... |
| Ramanathapuram | 189,883 | 76,843 | 43 | 17 | 189,926 | 76,860 | 1,243 | 503 | 300 | 121 |
| Tirunelveli | 232,719 | 94,177 | 347 | 140 | 233,066 | 94,317 | 1,336 | 541 | ... | ... |
| The Nilgiris | 2 | 1 | 21 | 9 | 23 | 10 | ... | ... | 1,282 | 519 |
| Kanyakumari | 160 | 65 | ... | ... | 160 | 65 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| State | 999,878 | 404,637 | 7,484 | 3,029 | 1,007,362 | 407,666 | 4,448 | 1,800 | 1,849 | 748 |

NON-FOOD CROPS—Contd.

| District | Dyes and tanning materials—concl'd. | | | | Drugs and narcotics | | | | Total drugs and morcoiffe | | Fodder crops | |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|
| | Total dyes | | Tobacco | | Other drugs and narcotics | | Total drugs and morcoiffe | | Fodder crops | | Fodder crops | |
| | Acres (42) | Hectares (42 a) | Acres (43) | Hectares (43 a) | Acres (44) | Hectares (44 a) | Acres (45) | Hectares (45 a) | Acres (46) | Hectares (46 a) | Acres (46) | Hectares (46 a) |
| Chingleput | 569 | 230 | 1 | ... | 694 | 280 | 695 | 280 | 54 | 22 | ... | ... |
| South Arcot | 931 | 377 | 793 | 321 | 1,422 | 576 | 2,215 | 897 | ... | ... | 150 | 61 |
| North Arcot | 165 | 67 | 586 | 237 | 1,146 | 464 | 1,732 | 701 | 6,649 | 2,691 | 6,649 | 2,691 |
| Salem | 429 | 173 | 2,898 | 1,173 | 13,978 | 5,656 | 16,876 | 6,829 | 1,436 | 561 | 1,436 | 561 |
| Coimbatore | ... | 34 | 26,512 | 10,729 | 29,603 | 11,979 | 56,115 | 22,708 | 650 | 263 | 650 | 263 |
| Tiruchirappalli | ... | ... | 1,465 | 593 | 1,253 | 507 | 2,718 | 1,100 | 44 | 18 | 44 | 18 |
| Thanjavur | ... | ... | 1,548 | 626 | 2,085 | 843 | 3,633 | 1,469 | 3,033 | 1,227 | 3,033 | 1,227 |
| Madurai | ... | 8 | 2,460 | 996 | 21,983 | 8,897 | 24,443 | 9,893 | 78,416 | 31,734 | 78,416 | 31,734 |
| Ramanathapuram | ... | 1,543 | 624 | 212 | 86 | 557 | 769 | 311 | 107,948 | 43,685 | 107,948 | 43,685 |
| Tirunelveli | ... | 1,336 | 541 | 541 | 219 | 6,202 | 2,510 | 6,743 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| The Nilgiris | ... | 1,282 | 519 | 8 | 3 | 67,552 | 27,338 | 67,560 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kanyakumari | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,351 | 548 | 1,351 | 548 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| State | 6,297 | 2,548 | 37,024 | 14,983 | 147,826 | 59,823 | 184,850 | 74,806 | 198,394 | 80,287 | 198,394 | 80,287 |

| District | Non-food crops—Concl'd. | | | | Area sown more than once | | | | Net arra cropped | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| | Misc. non-food crops | | Total non-food crops | | Total food and non-food crops | | Area sown more than once | | Net arra cropped | | Net arra cropped | |
| | Acres (47) | Hectares (47 a) | Acres (48) | Hectares (48 a) | Acres (49 a) | Hectares (49 a) | Acres (50) | Hectares (50 a) | Acres (51) | Hectares (51 a) | Acres (51) | Hectares (51 a) |
| Chingleput | 2,471 | 1,000 | 10,362 | 40,614 | 922,818 | 373,449 | 250,358 | 101,314 | 672,460 | 272,135 | 672,460 | 272,135 |
| South Arcot | 63,093 | 25,533 | 444,492 | 179,880 | 1,663,232 | 673,089 | 322,493 | 130,511 | 1,340,739 | 542,578 | 1,340,739 | 542,578 |
| North Arcot | 5,111 | 2,069 | 487,324 | 191,213 | 4,479,841 | 598,869 | 265,434 | 107,415 | 1,214,407 | 491,454 | 1,214,407 | 491,454 |
| Salem | 10,046 | 4,066 | 423,006 | 171,184 | 2,219,927 | 898,378 | 294,269 | 119,091 | 1,925,658 | 779,287 | 1,925,658 | 779,287 |
| Coimbatore | 52,192 | 21,123 | 855,621 | 346,261 | 2,328,804 | 942,437 | 458,652 | 185,617 | 1,870,142 | 756,820 | 1,870,142 | 756,820 |
| Tiruchirappalli | 11,913 | 4,819 | 391,858 | 158,579 | 1,937,534 | 784,090 | 226,716 | 91,746 | 1,710,818 | 692,344 | 1,710,818 | 692,344 |
| Thanjavur | 46,120 | 18,663 | 150,547 | 60,923 | 1,741,954 | 704,942 | 311,036 | 125,870 | 1,430,918 | 579,072 | 1,430,918 | 579,072 |
| Madurai | 4,062 | 1,644 | 415,364 | 168,093 | 1,573,065 | 636,602 | 189,475 | 73,040 | 1,352,590 | 563,562 | 1,352,590 | 563,562 |
| Ramanathapuram | 49,619 | 20,080 | 431,870 | 174,770 | 1,457,880 | 589,982 | 108,401 | 43,867 | 1,349,479 | 546,115 | 1,349,479 | 546,115 |
| Tirunelveli | 25,486 | 10,315 | 417,274 | 168,864 | 1,366,687 | 553,076 | 241,666 | 997,796 | 1,125,021 | 455,280 | 1,125,021 | 455,280 |
| The Nilgiris | 6,497 | 2,629 | 75,440 | 30,530 | 120,568 | 48,791 | 4,338 | 1,754 | 116,230 | 47,037 | 116,230 | 47,037 |
| Kanyakumari | 8,856 | 3,584 | 36,416 | 14,738 | 284,344 | 115,071 | 106,609 | 43,144 | 177,735 | 71,927 | 177,735 | 71,927 |
| State | 285,466 | 115,525 | 4,229,574 | 1,711,649 | 17,096,654 | 6,918,776 | 2,770,457 | 1,121,165 | 14,326,197 | 5,797,611 | 14,326,197 | 5,797,611 |

No. 124. Statement showing district-wise figures of production of principal crops in the Madras State for the year 1958-59

| District | Rice | | Cholam | | Cumbu | | Ragi | | Korra | |
|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|
| | Tons (2) | Tonne (2 a) | Tons (3) | Tonne (3 a) | Tons (4) | Tonne (4 a) | Tons (5) | Tonne (5 a) | Tons (6) | Tonne (6 a) |
| Chingleput | 312,970 | 317,990 | 960 | 980 | 1,530 | 1,560 | 23,580 | 23,960 | 310 | 310 |
| South Arcot | 340,820 | 346,290 | 19,890 | 20,210 | 22,030 | 22,380 | 30,050 | 30,530 | 2,660 | 2,700 |
| North Arcot | 286,000 | 290,590 | 27,680 | 28,120 | 10,180 | 10,340 | 47,710 | 48,470 | 560 | 570 |
| Salem | 206,320 | 209,630 | 133,100 | 135,240 | 54,850 | 55,730 | 108,860 | 110,610 | 4,270 | 4,340 |
| Coimbatore | 168,000 | 170,700 | 135,640 | 137,820 | 60,540 | 61,510 | 48,080 | 48,850 | 7,100 | 7,220 |
| Tiruchirapalli | 195,380 | 198,510 | 72,300 | 73,460 | 58,050 | 58,980 | 17,580 | 17,860 | 190 | 190 |
| Thanjavur | 837,890 | 851,340 | 1,410 | 1,430 | 660 | 670 | 3,830 | 3,890 | 20 | 20 |
| Madurai | 235,180 | 238,950 | 113,060 | 114,870 | 11,640 | 11,830 | 17,840 | 18,130 | 2,970 | 3,020 |
| Ramanathapuram | 156,970 | 159,490 | 11,690 | 11,880 | 26,350 | 26,770 | 37,150 | 37,750 | 250 | 250 |
| Tirunelveli | 235,010 | 238,780 | 34,790 | 35,350 | 37,870 | 38,480 | 12,360 | 12,560 | 30 | 30 |
| The Nilgiris | 4,260 | 4,330 | 50 | 50 | ... | ... | 1,090 | 1,110 | ... | ... |
| Kanyakumari | 105,560 | 107,250 | 630 | 640 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| State | 3,084,360 | 3,133,850 | 551,200 | 560,050 | 283,700 | 288,250 | 348,130 | 353,720 | 18,360 | 18,650 |

| District | Varagu | | Samai | | Maize | | Bengalgram | | Horsegram | |
|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|
| | Tons (7) | Tonne (7 a) | Tons (8) | Tonne (8 a) | Tons (9) | Tonne (9 a) | Tons (10) | Tonne (10 a) | Tons (11) | Tonne (11 a) |
| Chingleput | 4,890 | 4,970 | 100 | 100 | 120 | 120 | 20 | 20 | 470 | 480 |
| South Arcot | 60,800 | 61,770 | 720 | 730 | 480 | 490 | 80 | 80 | 850 | 860 |
| North Arcot | 15,850 | 16,100 | 7,910 | 8,040 | 370 | 380 | 10 | 10 | 2,970 | 3,020 |
| Salem | 19,370 | 19,680 | 29,480 | 29,950 | 610 | 620 | 130 | 130 | 18,590 | 18,890 |
| Coimbatore | 1,090 | 1,110 | 11,960 | 12,150 | 110 | 110 | 470 | 480 | 10,800 | 10,970 |
| Tiruchirapalli | 71,840 | 72,990 | 3,610 | 3,670 | 1,210 | 1,230 | 70 | 70 | 1,830 | 1,860 |
| Thanjavur | 14,080 | 14,310 | 20 | 20 | 2,430 | 2,470 | 10 | 10 | 20 | 20 |
| Madurai | 17,530 | 17,810 | 16,680 | 16,950 | 220 | 220 | 40 | 40 | 4,270 | 4,340 |
| Ramanathapuram | 31,200 | 31,700 | 2,510 | 2,550 | 1,330 | 1,350 | 80 | 80 | 1,320 | 1,340 |
| Tirunelveli | 1,540 | 1,570 | 5,990 | 6,090 | ... | ... | 10 | 10 | 4,140 | 4,200 |
| The Nilgiris | ... | ... | 1,080 | 1,090 | 10 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kanyakumari | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 500 | 510 |
| State | 238,190 | 242,010 | 80,060 | 81,340 | 6,890 | 7,000 | 920 | 930 | 45,760 | 46,490 |

No. 124. Statement showing district wise figures of production of principal crops in the Madras State for the year 1958-59.—Contd.

| District | Greengram | | Redgram | | Blackgram | | Sugarcane (Gur) | | Groundnut | |
|-----------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------------|------------|--------------|--|
| | Tons. (12 a) | Tons. (13) | Tonne (13 a) | Tons. (14) | Tonne (14 a) | Tons. (15) | Tonne (15 a) | Tons. (16) | Tonne (16 a) | |
| Chingleput | 30 | 120 | 240 | 240 | 240 | 460 | 470 | 28,330 | 28,790 | |
| South Arcot | 350 | 2,360 | 2,400 | 1,530 | 1,550 | 65,540 | 66,590 | 145,860 | 148,200 | |
| North Arcot | 350 | 8,020 | 8,150 | 430 | 440 | 66,710 | 67,780 | 202,860 | 206,120 | |
| Salem | 910 | 2,570 | 2,610 | 810 | 820 | 36,800 | 37,390 | 116,140 | 118,000 | |
| Coimbatore | 950 | 1,660 | 1,690 | 590 | 590 | 93,570 | 95,070 | 154,840 | 157,330 | |
| Tiruchirappalli | 690 | 6,320 | 6,420 | 980 | 1,000 | 58,370 | 59,310 | 108,460 | 110,200 | |
| Thanjavur | 2,910 | 720 | 730 | 1,290 | 1,310 | 19,070 | 19,370 | 27,500 | 27,940 | |
| Madurai | 160 | 650 | 660 | 1,850 | 1,880 | 29,380 | 29,850 | 92,170 | 93,650 | |
| Ramanathapuram | 1,020 | 570 | 580 | 1,570 | 1,600 | 7,330 | 7,450 | 41,770 | 42,440 | |
| Tirunelveli | 1,370 | 310 | 320 | 4,370 | 4,440 | 3,890 | 3,950 | 7,460 | 7,580 | |
| The Nilgiris | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 10 | ... | ... | |
| Kanyakumari | 50 | 800 | 810 | 290 | 290 | ... | ... | 1,320 | 1,340 | |
| State | 8,790 | 24,100 | 24,490 | 13,940 | 14,160 | 381,130 | 387,240 | 926,710 | 941,580 | |

| District | Gingelly | | Castor | | Indigo | | Tobacco (cured leaf) | | Cotton Lint | |
|-----------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|------------|----------------------|------------|-------------|--|
| | Tons. (17 a) | Tons. (18) | Tonne (18 a) | Cwt. (19) | Quintal (19 a) | Tons. (20) | Tonne (20 a) | Bales (21) | | |
| Chingleput | 2,260 | ... | ... | 130 | 70 | ... | ... | 210 | | |
| South Arcot | 4,880 | 50 | 50 | 220 | 110 | 320 | 330 | 2,360 | | |
| North Arcot | 1,650 | 360 | 370 | 40 | 20 | 340 | 350 | 290 | | |
| Salem | 6,950 | 2,510 | 2,550 | 50 | 20 | 990 | 1,010 | 24,290 | | |
| Coimbatore | 7,210 | 450 | 460 | ... | ... | 16,330 | 16,950 | 164,410 | | |
| Tiruchirappalli | 14,310 | 550 | 560 | ... | ... | 740 | 750 | 10,980 | | |
| Thanjavur | 1,070 | 40 | 40 | ... | ... | 690 | 700 | 20 | | |
| Madurai | 4,900 | 30 | 30 | ... | ... | 1,200 | 1,220 | 5,350 | | |
| Ramanathapuram | 1,210 | 50 | 50 | 310 | 160 | 90 | 90 | 54,920 | | |
| Tirunelveli | 2,570 | 80 | 80 | 320 | 160 | 250 | 250 | 63,100 | | |
| The Nilgiris | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Kanyakumari | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40 | | |
| State | 47,060 | 4,120 | 4,190 | 1,070 | 540 | 20,950 | 21,290 | 365,970 | | |

Note :—The figures of production of groundnut are in terms of nuts in shell. Production of cotton is in bales of 392 lb (177.8 kg) lint.

No. 125. Index numbers of Agricultural production in the reorganised
Madras State for 1958-59.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras)

(Average production for 3 years 1947-48 1948-49 and 1949-50 : 100)

| Commodities group | Weight propor- tional to the total value of crops | Average produc- tion for three years 1947-48, 1948-49 and 1949-50 | | Production in tons. | | Index numbers | |
|------------------------------------|--|---|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|------------|
| | | (2) | (3) | 1957-58 | 1958-59 | 1957-58 | 1958-59 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | |
| Food crops | | | | | | | |
| I. Cereals | | | | | | | |
| Rice | ... | 28.75 | 1,871,370 | 3,235,590 | 3,084,360 | 173 | 165 |
| Cholam | ... | 4.06 | 388,260 | 533,960 | 551,200 | 138 | 142 |
| Cumbu | ... | 2.36 | 220,500 | 272,820 | 283,700 | 124 | 129 |
| Ragi | ... | 3.34 | 310,200 | 337,320 | 348,130 | 109 | 112 |
| Korra | ... | 0.13 | 15,820 | 19,420 | 18,360 | 123 | 116 |
| Varagu | ... | 1.33 | 195,510 | 235,130 | 238,190 | 120 | 122 |
| Samai | ... | 0.34 | 43,510 | 89,680 | 80,060 | 206 | 184 |
| Total cereals | ... | 40.31 | | | | 160 | 155 |
| II. Pulses | | | | | | | |
| Redgram | ... | 0.57 | 23,710 | 23,790 | 24,100 | 100 | 102 |
| Greengram | ... | 0.20 | 9,230 | 9,600 | 8,790 | 104 | 95 |
| Horsegram | ... | 0.46 | 29,220 | 53,330 | 45,760 | 183 | 157 |
| Bengalgram | ... | 0.02 | 800 | 2,210 | 1,920 | 275 | 115 |
| Blackgram | ... | 0.36 | 13,680 | 16,320 | 13,940 | 119 | 102 |
| Total pulses | ... | 1.61 | | | | 131 | 117 |
| III. Condiments and spices | | | | | | | |
| Chillies | ... | 3.70 | 49,620 | 78,770 | 74,680 | 159 | 151 |
| Pepper | ... | 0.01 | 30 | 40 | 40 | 133 | 133 |
| Tamarind | ... | 0.33 | 19,520 | 25,700 | 22,460 | 132 | 115 |
| Total condiments and spices | ... | 4.04 | | | | 157 | 148 |
| IV. Sugar | | | | | | | |
| Sugarcane (Gur) | ... | 5.18 | 281,080 | 403,090 | 381,130 | 143 | 136 |
| Total sugar | ... | 5.18 | | | | 143 | 136 |
| V. Fruits and vegetables | | | | | | | |
| Bananas | ... | 5.93 | 581,520 | 610,080 | 560,480 | 105 | 97 |
| Citrus | ... | 1.53 | 34,250 | 32,470 | 26,230 | 95 | 77 |
| Mangoes | ... | 6.71 | 196,260 | 212,920 | 201,220 | 108 | 103 |
| Onions | ... | 1.19 | 97,130 | 146,960 | 161,510 | 151 | 166 |
| Potatoes | ... | 0.87 | 48,110 | 62,840 | 71,370 | 131 | 148 |
| Tapioca | ... | 3.56 | 152,040 | 165,810 | 190,680 | 109 | 125 |
| Sweet Potatoes | ... | 1.61 | 44,630 | 35,890 | 43,650 | 80 | 98 |
| Total Fruits and Vegetables | ... | 21.40 | | | | 108 | 108 |
| Index for Food crops | | 72.54 | | | | 143 | 139 |

No. 125. Index numbers of agricultural production in the Reorganised
Madras State for 1958-59—*Contd.*

(Average production for 3 years 1947-48, 1948-49 and 1949-50 : 100)

| Commodities group | Weight propor- tional to the total value of crops | Average produc- tion for three years 1947-48, 1948-49 and 1949-50 | Production in Tons. | | Index number | |
|--|--|---|------------------------|---------|--------------|---------|
| | | | 1957-58 | 1958-59 | 1957-58 | 1958-59 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| Non-Food crops | | | | | | |
| VI. Fibres | | | | | | |
| Cotton (lint) ... | 3.65 | 42,420 | 60,560 | 64,050 | 143 | 151 |
| Total fibres ... | 3.65 | | | | 143 | 151 |
| VII. Oil seeds | | | | | | |
| Gronudnut (Shelled) ... | 14.18 | 520,520 | 683,180 | 695,030 | 131 | 134 |
| Gingelly ... | 1.28 | 36,420 | 35,930 | 47,060 | 99 | 129 |
| Coconut (copra) ... | 3.46 | 59,660 | 59,300 | 61,490 | 99 | 103 |
| Total oil seeds ... | 18.92 | | | | 123 | 128 |
| VIII. Tobacco | | | | | | |
| Tobacco (cured leaf) ... | 1.20 | 21,710 | 14,320 | 20,950 | 66 | 96 |
| Total tobacco ... | 1.20 | | | | 66 | 96 |
| IX. Plantation crops | | | | | | |
| Rubber ... | 0.04 | 520 | 1,650 | 1,630 | 317 | 313 |
| Tea ... | 3.32 | 19,830 | 25,010 | 29,540 | 126 | 149 |
| Coffee ... | 0.33 | 2,740 | 3,900 | 4,340 | 142 | 158 |
| Total plantation crops ... | 3.69 | | | | 129 | 152 |
| Index number for Non-food crops ... | 27.46 | | | | 124 | 133 |
| General index ... | 100.00 | | | | 138 | 137 |

No. 126. Estimated average yield of paddy during the years
1956-57 to 1958-59. *

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras)

| District | 1956-57 | | 1957-58 | | 1958-59 | |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| | Estimated average yield of rice | | Estimated Average yield of rice | | Estimated Average yield of rice | |
| | Lb/ Acre | Kg/Hec- tare | Lb/Acre | Kg/Hec- tare | Lb/Acre | Kg/Hec- tare |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| Chingleput ... | 1002 | 1123 | 958 | 1074 | 1021 | 1144 |
| South Arcot ... | 1245 | 1395 | 1301 | 1458 | 1212 | 1358 |
| North Arcot ... | 1447 | 1622 | 1450 | 1625 | 1269 | 1422 |
| Salem ... | 1710 | 1917 | 1561 | 1750 | 1789 | 2005 |
| Coimbatore ... | 1462 | 1639 | 1805 | 2023 | 1596 | 1789 |
| Tiruchirapalli ... | 1479 | 1658 | 1256 | 1408 | 870 | 975 |
| Thanjavur ... | 1107 | 1241 | 1241 | 1391 | 1316 | 1475 |
| Madurai ... | 1420 | 1592 | 1541 | 1727 | 1387 | 1555 |
| Ramanathapuram ... | 1013 | 1135 | 933 | 1046 | 744 | 834 |
| Tirunelveli ... | 1452 | 1628 | 1507 | 1689 | 1508 | 1690 |
| The Nilgiris ... | 1388 | 1556 | 1150 | 1289 | 1120 | 1255 |
| Kanyakumari ... | 1092 | 1224 | 1743 | 1954 | 1397 | 1566 |
| State ... | 1251 | 1402 | 1294 | 1450 | 1231 | 1380 |

* based on crop sampling surveys

सत्यमेव जयते

No. 127. Estimated additional yield of paddy due to grow more food aids during 1956-57 to 1958-59. *

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras)

| | | 1956-57 | | | | Additional yield of rice | |
|---|-----|---|-----------|---------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|
| | | Estimated average yield of rice obtained from | | | | | |
| Category of Grow more food aid Experiment | | Grow More food plots | | Control plots | | Lb/ Acre | Kg/ Hect. |
| | | Lb/ Acre | Kg/ Hect. | Lb/ Acre | Kg/ Hect. | | |
| Improved paddy seeds | ... | 1887 | 2115 | 1590 | 1782 | 297 | 333 |
| Green manure | ... | 1864 | 2029 | 1457 | 1745 | 406 | 455 |
| Ammonium sulphate | ... | 1778 | 1993 | 1438 | 1612 | 340 | 381 |
| Total | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | | 1957-58 | | | | Additional yield of rice | |
|--|-----|---|-----------|---------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|
| | | Estimated average yield of rice obtained from | | | | | |
| Category of grow more food aid Experiments | | Grow More food plots | | Control plots | | Lb/ Acre | Kg/ Hect. |
| | | Lb/ Acre | Kg/ Hect. | Lb/ Acre | Kg/ Hect. | | |
| Improved paddy seeds | ... | 1751 | 1963 | 1378 | 1545 | 328 | 367 |
| Green manure | ... | 1615 | 1810 | 1307 | 1465 | 307 | 345 |
| Ammonium sulphate | ... | 1817 | 2037 | 1475 | 1653 | 343 | 384 |
| Total | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | | 1958-59 | | | | Additional yield of rice | |
|--|-----|---|-----------|---------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|
| | | Estimated average yield of rice obtained from | | | | | |
| Category of grow more food aid Experiments | | Grow More food plots | | Control plots | | Lb/ Acre | Kg/ Hect. |
| | | Lb/ Acre | Kg/ Hect. | Lb/ Acre | Kg/ Hect. | | |
| Improved paddy seeds | ... | 1871 | 2097 | 1616 | 1811 | 255 | 286 |
| Green manure | ... | 1554 | 1742 | 1302 | 1571 | 252 | 282 |
| Ammonium sulphate | ... | 1819 | 2039 | 1536 | 1722 | 283 | 317 |
| Total | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

* based on crop sampling surveys.

No. 128. Estimated average yield of millet crops during 1958.59*

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras)

| Category of Crop | Estimated average yield | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|----------|
| | Lb/acre | Kg/hect. |
| Irrigated cholam ... | 1,446.28 | 1,621.06 |
| Unirrigated cholam ... | 487.25 | 546.13 |
| Irrigated cumbu ... | 1,154.00 | 1,293.46 |
| Unirrigated cumbu ... | 428.00 | 479.72 |
| Irrigated ragi ... | 988.00 | 1,107.40 |
| Unirrigated ragi ... | 547.00 | 613.10 |

* based on crop sampling surveys

N.B: Due to poor achievements detailed analysis was not done; only simple average was worked out and furnished.

No. 129 Estimated additional yield of potato crop under the soil conservation scheme in the nilgiris district during the years 1956-57 to 1958-59*

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras)

| Year | Additional yield of potato due to terracing | |
|---------|---|----------|
| | Lb/acre | Kg/Hect |
| 1956-57 | 3,942.50 | 4,418.95 |
| 1957-58 | —No experiments were conducted | |
| 1958-59 | 3,684.00 | 4,629.21 |

* based on crop sampling surveys.

The additional yields of potato due to terracing during 1956-57 and 1958-59 were found to be statistically significant.

No. 130. Crop sampling surveys on CHOLAM crop conducted during the years 1956-57 and 1957-58

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| District | 1956-57 | | 1957-58 | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| | Estimated Average yield | | Estimated Average yield | |
| | Lb/ Acre | Kg/ Hect. | Lb/ Acre | Kg/ Hect. |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| Chingleput ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South Arcot ... | 362 | 406 | 375 | 420 |
| North Arcot ... | 445 | 499 | 680 | 762 |
| Salem ... | 765 | 857 | 800 | 897 |
| Coimbatore ... | 566 | 634 | 650 | 729 |
| Tiruchirappalli ... | 363 | 407 | 700 | 785 |
| Thanjavur ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Madurai ... | 730 | 818 | 725 | 813 |
| Ramanathapuram ... | 535 | 600 | ... | ... |
| Tirunelveli ... | 567 | 636 | 900 | 1,009 |
| The Nilgiris ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kanyakumari ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| State ... | 575 | 645 | 695 | 779 |

No. 131. Crop sampling surveys on CUMBU crop conducted during the years 1956-57 and 1957-58

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| District | 1956-57 | | 1957-58 | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| | Estimated Average yield | | Estimated Average yield | |
| | Lb/ Acre | Kg/ Hect. | Lb/ Acre | Kg/ Hect. |
| Chingleput ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South Arcot ... | 322 | 369 | 400 | 448 |
| North Arcot ... | 407 | 456 | 420 | 471 |
| Salem ... | 381 | 427 | 500 | 560 |
| Coimbatore ... | 425 | 476 | 475 | 532 |
| Tiruchirappalli ... | 300 | 336 | 525 | 588 |
| Thanjavur ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Madurai ... | 614 | 688 | 700 | 785 |
| Ramanathapuram ... | 557 | 627 | 600 | 673 |
| Tirunelveli ... | 314 | 352 | 500 | 560 |
| The Nilgiris ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kanyakumari ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| State ... | 387 | 434 | 509 | 571 |

No. 192. Crop sampling surveys on RAGI crop conducted during the years 1956-57 and 1957-58

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| District | 1956-57 | | 1957-58 | |
|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| | Estimated Average yield | | Estimated Average yield | |
| | Lb/ Acre | Kg/ Hect. | Lb/ Acre | Kg/ Hect. |
| Chingleput ... | 722 | 809 | 770 | 863 |
| South Arcot ... | 929 | 1,041 | 981 | 1,100 |
| North Arcot ... | 911 | 1,021 | 1,084 | 1,215 |
| Salem ... | 819 | 918 | 725 | 813 |
| Coimbatore ... | 1,076 | 1,206 | 1,030 | 1,155 |
| Tiruchirapalli ... | 669 | 750 | 750 | 811 |
| Thanjavur ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Madurai ... | 1,147 | 1,286 | 1,155 | 1,295 |
| Ramanathapuram ... | 1,010 | 1,132 | 900 | 1,009 |
| Tirunelveli ... | 1,200 | 1,345 | 1,130 | 1,267 |
| The Nilgiris ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kanyakumari ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| State ... | 892 | 1,000 | 887 | 994 |

No. 192-A Area and production of tea coffee and rubber in Madras State

[Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.]

| Item | Year | Area in acres | Production in lb. |
|-------------|---------|---------------|-------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| *Tea ... | 1958 | 75,324.45 | 61,614,662 |
| *Coffee ... | 1958-59 | 48,810.94 | 9,716,636 |
| Rubber ... | 1958 | 10,001.21 | 3,657,354 |

* Figures are Provisional

LIVESTOCK

No. 133 Statement showing the number of livestock, poultry and agricultural machinery and implements in each district of the Madras State according to the census held in 1956.

| District | Cattle | | | | | | | | | | Buffaloes | | |
|----------------|---|--------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------|--------------|---|--------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Males over 3 years | | | Females over 3 years | | | Males over 3 years | | | Females over 3 years | | | Total buffaloes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | |
| | Breeding bulls, i. e. entire males kept or used for breeding purposes | Other males over 3 years | Breeding cows i. e. cows kept for breeding or milk production | Other cows over 3 years | Young stock | Total cattle | Breeding bulls i. e. entire males over 3 years kept or used for breeding purposes only. | Other males over 3 years | Breeding cows i. e. cows kept for breeding or milk production | Other cows over 3 years | Young stock | Total buffaloes | |
| Chingleput | 5,117 | 295,464 | 228,935 | 8,247 | 145,389 | 683,152 | 2,092 | 36,406 | 84,482 | 4,877 | 54,664 | 182,521 | |
| Madras | 156 | 2,221 | 13,007 | 86 | 10,020 | 25,490 | 60 | 60 | 13,012 | 117 | 5,619 | 19,016 | |
| South Arcot | 3,564 | 476,991 | 365,904 | 71,299 | 257,045 | 1,174,803 | 1,064 | 31,053 | 62,165 | 7,414 | 42,052 | 143,748 | |
| North Arcot | 4,171 | 518,898 | 255,809 | 89,687 | 186,569 | 1,055,134 | 1,435 | 24,326 | 69,498 | 5,615 | 52,065 | 152,939 | |
| Salem | 5,394 | 544,605 | 378,114 | 284,662 | 306,817 | 1,519,592 | 2,493 | 16,906 | 112,786 | 12,584 | 95,270 | 240,039 | |
| Coimbatore | 4,994 | 366,579 | 300,583 | 56,176 | 253,309 | 981,641 | 2,010 | 6,975 | 121,624 | 4,065 | 96,170 | 230,844 | |
| Tiruchirapalli | 3,889 | 471,696 | 261,231 | 69,736 | 186,432 | 992,984 | 1,434 | 25,085 | 131,005 | 11,260 | 84,936 | 253,720 | |
| Thanjavur | 2,809 | 505,588 | 340,356 | 7,144 | 262,107 | 1,118,004 | 1,995 | 50,847 | 150,204 | 5,895 | 98,984 | 307,925 | |
| Madurai | 2,763 | 392,490 | 230,533 | 102,765 | 159,052 | 887,603 | 1,206 | 18,142 | 94,011 | 6,279 | 65,117 | 184,755 | |
| Ramanathapuram | 2,731 | 296,646 | 152,812 | 31,352 | 107,095 | 590,636 | 3,769 | 13,575 | 49,430 | 4,536 | 32,635 | 103,945 | |
| Tirunelveli | 2,182 | 270,400 | 137,410 | 3,074 | 108,164 | 521,230 | 1,083 | 17,044 | 83,228 | 3,580 | 59,273 | 164,208 | |
| The Nilgiris | 920 | 5,783 | 25,338 | 131 | 16,605 | 48,777 | 353 | 2,400 | 12,639 | 398 | 6,003 | 21,793 | |
| Kanyakumari | 536 | 34,461 | 29,780 | 1,131 | 33,297 | 99,205 | 316 | 21,691 | 6,360 | 1,674 | 5,450 | 35,491 | |
| State total | 39,226 | 4,181,822 | 2,719,812 | 725,490 | 2,031,901 | 9,698,251 | 19,310 | 264,658 | 990,444 | 68,294 | 698,238 | 2,040,944 | |

No. 133. Statement showing the number of livestock, poultry and agricultural machinery and implements in each district of the Madras State according to the census held in 1956—Contd.

| District | Total bovine (14) | Total Sheep (15) | Total goats (16) | Horses and ponies | | | | | | Mules (21) | Donkeys (22) | Camels (23) | Pigs (24) | Total livestock (25) |
|-----------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|--|-----|--------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | Males over 3 years (17) | Females over 3 years (18) | Young stock (19) | Total horses and ponies (20) | | | | | | | |
| Chingleput | 865,673 | 324,140 | 135,944 | 583 | 1,332 | 162 | 2,077 | 31 | 2,778 | .. | 19,181 | 1,349,824 | | |
| Madras | 44,506 | 672 | 3,406 | 62 | 51 | 104 | 217 | 1 | 122 | .. | 1,619 | 50,543 | | |
| South Arcot | 1,318,551 | 470,878 | 414,572 | 246 | 442 | 808 | 1,496 | 2 | 3,480 | .. | 116,776 | 2,325,755 | | |
| North Arcot | 1,208,073 | 718,963 | 260,816 | 301 | 198 | 385 | 884 | 29 | 5,563 | .. | 72,467 | 2,266,800 | | |
| Salem | 1,759,631 | 1,124,963 | 532,535 | 2,018 | 2,963 | 1,786 | 6,767 | 44 | 10,511 | 16 | 63,024 | 3,497,491 | | |
| Coimbatore | 1,212,485 | 931,209 | 336,631 | 767 | 1,658 | 926 | 3,351 | 38 | 18,756 | .. | 46,186 | 2,548,656 | | |
| Tiruchirappalli | 1,246,704 | 1,042,350 | 657,196 | 282 | 444 | 252 | 978 | 5 | 5,433 | .. | 58,362 | 3,011,028 | | |
| Thanjavur | 1,425,929 | 197,845 | 392,613 | 746 | 765 | 274 | 1,785 | 8 | 1,938 | .. | 10,787 | 2,030,905 | | |
| Madurai | 1,072,358 | 571,797 | 355,826 | 1,513 | 285 | 458 | 2,256 | 23 | 5,040 | 1 | 39,004 | 2,056,305 | | |
| Ramanathapuram | 694,581 | 924,225 | 310,301 | 1,227 | 701 | 1,345 | 3,273 | 16 | 12,175 | 57 | 29,922 | 1,947,550 | | |
| Tirunelveli | 685,438 | 715,463 | 308,355 | 193 | 253 | 41 | 487 | 18 | 17,649 | .. | 33,400 | 1,760,810 | | |
| The Nilgiris | 70,570 | 4,729 | 6,879 | 70 | 73 | 155 | 298 | 28 | 331 | .. | 232 | 83,067 | | |
| Kanyakumari | 134,696 | 14,377 | 42,508 | 35 | 18 | 23 | 73 | .. | 872 | .. | 15,943 | 208,469 | | |
| State total | 11,739,195 | 7,041,616 | 3,757,582 | 8,043 | 9,183 | 6,716 | 23,942 | 243 | 94,648 | 74 | 506,903 | 23,114,203 | | |

No. 183—Statement showing the number of livestock, poultry and agricultural machinery and implements in each district of the Madras State according to the census held in 1956—Contd.

| District: | Fowls, hens cocks and chickens (26) | Total ducks and ducklings (27) | Others (28) | Total poultry (29) | Ploughs (30) | Carts (31) | Sugarcane crushers (32) | Tractors (33) | Oil Engines (44) | Electric pumps (35) | Chanis (36) |
|-------------------|--|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| Chingleput | 584,378 | 162,521 | 2,673 | 749,572 | 1,69,202 | 36,541 | 298 | 99 | 4,519 | 2,386 | 544 |
| Madras | 29,215 | 2,411 | 189 | 31,815 | 315 | 684 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| South Arcot | 758,491 | 67,759 | 12,896 | 839,146 | 349,626 | 60,846 | 3,610 | 127 | 7,800 | 2,430 | 2,270 |
| North Arcot | 649,604 | 116,404 | 976 | 766,984 | 315,529 | 36,675 | 4,208 | 57 | 4,835 | 3,852 | 1,818 |
| Salem | 1,406,991 | 11,811 | 3,035 | 1,421,837 | 496,818 | 70,885 | 2,088 | 33 | 3,678 | 2,326 | 1,544 |
| Coimbatore | 781,874 | 6,125 | 1,921 | 789,920 | 251,239 | 101,818 | 1,466 | 204 | 2,730 | 7,078 | 1,834 |
| Tiruchirappalli | 1,352,110 | 31,380 | 2,356 | 1,385,846 | 358,141 | 70,813 | 2,356 | 42 | 2,179 | 1,192 | 2,921 |
| Thanjavur | 871,053 | 12,188 | 615 | 883,846 | 336,424 | 94,778 | 502 | 48 | 812 | 223 | 1,219 |
| Madurai | 1,086,918 | 25,353 | 2,570 | 1,114,841 | 248,977 | 51,208 | 398 | 131 | 1,497 | 1,668 | 1,081 |
| Ramanathapuram... | 1,050,336 | 17,371 | 1,149 | 1,068,856 | 213,332 | 48,822 | 285 | 30 | 566 | 1,452 | 2,661 |
| Tirunelveli | 849,593 | 49,797 | 313 | 899,703 | 147,305 | 61,232 | 85 | 35 | 1,059 | 1,346 | 1,881 |
| The Nilgiris | 49,945 | 337 | 39 | 50,321 | 3,203 | 122 | .. | 12 | 2 | 5 | .. |
| Kanyakumari | 403,895 | 10,033 | ... | 413,928 | 37,930 | 5,381 | 68 | 2 | 81 | 8 | 297 |
| State Total | 9,874,403 | 513,490 | 28,732 | 10,416,625 | 2,928,071 | 639,805 | 15,370 | 822 | 29,761 | 23,968 | 18,075 |

VETERINARY

No. 184—Summary of results of preventive inoculation in the Madras State 1958—59

[Source : *Director of Animal Husbandry, Madras.*]

| Number of out-breaks in which inoculation was undertaken. | Number of villages affected in these out-breaks | Bovine population of affected villages | Number of animals which died un-inoculated in course of outbreaks | | | Number of animals inoculated | | | Number of inoculated animals which died of disease | | |
|---|---|--|---|---------|--------|------------------------------|---------|----------|--|---------|--------|
| | | | Bovines | Equines | Others | Bovines | Equines | Others | Bovines | Equines | Others |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| 1,726 | 1,726 | 6,75,649 | 5,075 | ... | 2,123 | 8,48,003 | ... | 3,45,149 | ... | ... | ... |

No. 136--Number of animals treated and castrated at Veterinary Hospitals and Dispensaries and on tour in the Madras State—1958-59

(Source: Director of Animal Husbandry, Madras.)

| District | (1) | (2) | Number of villages visited | (3) | (4) | Number of in and out-patients treated at the veterinary institutions | | | | Total |
|-----------------|-----|--------|----------------------------|---------|-------|--|---------|--------|-----|-------|
| | | | | | | Bovines | Equines | Others | (8) | |
| Erode | 12 | 648 | 18 | 17,098 | 498 | 6,630 | 24,226 | | | |
| Ramnad | 7 | 514 | 11 | 11,835 | 153 | 4,498 | 16,486 | | | |
| Krishnagiri | 1 | 1,143 | 10 | 57 | 3 | 27 | 87 | | | |
| Nagapattinam | 10 | 471 | 12 | 18,588 | 115 | 5,368 | 24,071 | | | |
| Tanjavur | 8 | 482 | 11 | 20,949 | 126 | 4,995 | 26,070 | | | |
| Coimbatore | 10 | 624 | 15 | 19,681 | 826 | 16,194 | 36,701 | | | |
| Madurai | 8 | 315 | 11 | 18,145 | 300 | 7,608 | 26,053 | | | |
| Ariyalur | 3 | 666 | 6 | 5,359 | 26 | 731 | 6,116 | | | |
| Chingleput | 8 | 329 | 14 | 16,524 | 135 | 2,702 | 19,361 | | | |
| Kanyakumari | 6 | 788 | 1 | 10,303 | 14 | 2,038 | 12,355 | | | |
| Tirunelveli | 8 | ... | 8 | 12,892 | 88 | 3,892 | 16,872 | | | |
| Madras | 3 | ... | 13 | 13,695 | 312 | 17,386 | 31,393 | | | |
| The Nilgiris | 3 | 1,283 | 6 | 3,611 | 125 | 5,271 | 9,007 | | | |
| Dindigul | 6 | 220 | 9 | 11,189 | 202 | 3,602 | 14,993 | | | |
| Salem | 5 | 570 | 8 | 10,320 | 343 | 6,407 | 17,070 | | | |
| Tiruchirappalli | 4 | 881 | 7 | 10,397 | 130 | 7,538 | 18,065 | | | |
| South Arcot | 6 | 444 | 21 | 14,002 | 173 | 2,689 | 16,864 | | | |
| North Arcot | 8 | 1,816 | 15 | 17,126 | 179 | 4,910 | 22,215 | | | |
| Total | 116 | 11,394 | 187 | 231,771 | 3,748 | 102,486 | 338,005 | | | |

No. 186—Number of animals treated and castrated at veterinary hospitals and dispensaries and on tour in the Madras State—1958-59—Contd.

(Source : Director of Animal Husbandry, Madras.)

| | Number of cases treated by the Touring Veterinary Asst. Surgeons on tour. | | | | Grand total of in and out patients treated | (14) | Castrations performed | | | | Total |
|-----------------|---|--------|--------|---------|--|-------|-----------------------|--------|--------|---------|-------|
| | Bovines | Horses | Others | Total | | | Bovines | Horses | Others | Total | |
| | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | |
| Erode | 8,151 | 196 | 2,738 | 11,085 | 24,226 | 15 | 5,481 | 5 | 1,594 | 7,080 | |
| Ramanathapuram | 8,380 | 39 | 2,347 | 10,766 | 16,486 | 10 | 3,994 | 1 | 4,094 | 8,089 | |
| Krishnagiri | 9,327 | 28 | 4,089 | 13,444 | 10,379 | .. | 4,940 | .. | 2,263 | 7,203 | |
| Nagapattinam | 520 | 1 | 39 | 560 | 24,071 | 252 | 4,777 | 3 | 1,796 | 6,576 | |
| Thanjavur | 11,784 | 10 | 2,790 | 14,584 | 26,070 | 156 | 8,179 | 2 | 1,771 | 9,952 | |
| Coimbatore | 1,606 | 1 | 4,232 | 5,839 | 36,701 | .. | 3,443 | 8 | 1,173 | 4,624 | |
| Madurai | 13,570 | 45 | 2,338 | 16,013 | 26,053 | 36 | 8,029 | .. | 3,637 | 11,666 | |
| Ariyalur | 4,421 | .. | 261 | 4,682 | 6,116 | .. | 4,179 | .. | 518 | 4,697 | |
| Chingleput | 2,196 | 7 | 314 | 2,517 | 19,361 | .. | 4,453 | .. | 88 | 4,541 | |
| Kanyakumari | 1,277 | .. | 142 | 1,419 | 12,355 | 445 | 875 | .. | 78 | 953 | |
| Tirunelveli | 4,218 | 2 | 4 | 4,224 | 16,872 | .. | 6,531 | 3 | 2,367 | 8,901 | |
| Madras | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31,393 | 45 | 33 | 6 | 36 | 75 | |
| The Nilgiris | 1,512 | 2 | 773 | 2,287 | 9,007 | 45 | 382 | .. | 353 | 735 | |
| Dindigul | 4,768 | 208 | 922 | 5,898 | 14,993 | .. | 3,060 | .. | 743 | 3,803 | |
| Salem | 1,445 | 4 | 145 | 1,594 | 17,070 | .. | 1,193 | .. | 297 | 1,490 | |
| Tiruchirappalli | 2,187 | 5 | 588 | 2,760 | 18,065 | .. | 2,801 | .. | 713 | 3,514 | |
| South Arcot | 2,214 | 2 | 371 | 2,587 | 16,864 | .. | 3,950 | 5 | 249 | 4,204 | |
| North Arcot | 16,494 | 110 | 2,579 | 19,183 | 22,215 | 96 | 11,460 | 1 | 464 | 11,925 | |
| Total | 94,070 | 660 | 24,712 | 119,442 | 348,297 | 1,100 | 77,760 | 34 | 22,234 | 100,028 | |

IRRIGATION

No. 137. Details of operations of Irrigation and navigation works in Madras State—1958-59.

(Source : Chief Engineer for Irrigation, Madras)

| | Irrigation | | | | Navigation | | | | | | | | |
|---------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | First crop | Second crop | Total | Total | Gross revenue from all sources | Gross revenue per acre irrigated | Total value of crops irrigated | Length of canal open for navigation | Total number of boats plying cargo and passengers | Quantity of cargo carried | Value of cargo carried | Number of passengers carried | Quantity of cargo carried by raiting |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| | Acres | Acres | Acres | Rs. | Rs. | Miles | Miles | Tons | Tons | Rs. | Tons | Tons | Tons |
| 1958-59 | 1,735,609 | 483,174 | 2,218,783 | 1,41,69,754 | 6-38 | 63,00,81,482 | 135½ | 1,238 | 232,586 | 3,55,57,419 | 19,989 | Nil | |
| 1957-58 | 858,705 | 342,046 | 930,751 | 1,30,04,859 | 13-97 | 57,41,03,462 | 135½ | 1,202 | 225,480 | 3,48,80,414 | 20,307 | Nil | |

No. 128. Irrigation works in the Madras State-Principal results of irrigation—1958-59.

(Source: Chief Engineer for Irrigation, Madras)

| Irrigation and navigation works | (1) | Mileage in operation | | (4) | Total capital outlay (direct and indirect) of the year | | (6) | Working expenses (direct and indirect) | | Net Revenue | | (11) |
|---|--------|--------------------------|----------------|--|--|-----------|--------------|--|-------------|-------------|------------------------------|--|
| | | (2) | (3) | | (5) | (7) | | (8) | (9) | (10) | | |
| | | Main canals and branches | Distributaries | Area of land irrigated during the year | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Percentage on capital outlay | Percentage of working expenses to receipts |
| Total-Productive works | 2,100½ | 4,145½ | 1,734,994 | 5,02,15,328 | 51,63,721 | 37,52,063 | 14,11,658 | 281 | 21,28,306 | 72.62 | | |
| 1957-58 | 2,100½ | 4,145½ | 1,700,532 | 5,16,57,724 | 48,90,342 | 37,81,940 | 11,08,402 | 3.05 | 21,91,668 | 77.33 | | |
| Unproductive works—Total | 570½ | 1,556½ | 402,438 | 37,80,45,390 | 88,66,989 | 31,16,362 | 57,50,627 | 1.52 | 1,76,09,538 | 35.14 | | |
| 1957-58 | 570½ | 1,556½ | 392,802 | 35,04,91,540 | 79,85,032 | 26,02,963 | 53,82,069 | 1.54 | 1,60,29,109 | 32.60 | | |
| Navigation, embankment and drainage works—Total | 135½ | ... | ... | 39,54,521 | 1,39,044 | 2,94,963 | (-)-1,55,919 | (-)-3.94 | 1,68,786 | 212.14 | | |
| 1957-58 | 135½ | ... | ... | 39,54,521 | 1,29,485 | 209,021 | (-)-79,536 | (-)-2.01 | 1,68,726 | 161.43 | | |

FORESTS

No. 139. Area of reserved forests and reserved lands in the Madras State—1958-59

(Source: Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras)

| Divisions | Area of reserved lands | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|--|----------------|-------------------|---|--|
| | Area of reserved forests as on 1st April 1958 | | | | Area as on 31 April 1959 as on 1st April 1958 | | | | Area of reserved lands | | | | | |
| | In Acres (2) | In Sq. miles (3) | Added during the year in acres (4) | Excluded during the year in acres (5) | In Acres (6) | Total in Sq. miles (7) | In Acres (8) | In Sq. miles (9) | Added during the year in acres (10) | Excluded during the year in acres (11) | In acres (12) | In Sq. miles (13) | Total reserved forests and reserved lands in Sq. miles (14) | |
| SALEM CIRCLE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vellore East | 438,920 | 686 | ... | 4 (a) | 438,916 | 686 | 8,394 | 13 | ... | ... | 8,394 | 13 | 699 | |
| Vellore West | 402,915 | 630 | ... | ... | 402,915 | 630 | 1,807 | 3 | ... | ... | 1,807 | 3 | 633 | |
| Salem North | 531,582 | 830 | ... | ... | 531,582 | 830 | 125,616 | 196 | ... | ... | 125,616 | 196 | 1,026 | |
| Salem South | 372,351 | 582 | ... | ... | 372,351 | 582 | 37,890 | 59 | ... | ... | 37,890 | 59 | 641 | |
| Chingleput | 27,353 | 43 | ... | ... | 27,353 | 43 | 2,554 | 4 | ... | 140 (c) | 22,414 | 3 | 46 | |
| Saidapet | 95,239 | 148 | ... | ... | 95,289 | 148 | 69,691 | 109 | ... | ... | 69,691 | 109 | 257 | |
| Chudalure | 134,316 | 210 | ... | 2,395 (b) | 131,321 | 206 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 206 | |
| Total | 20,02,676 | 3,129 | ... | 2,399 | 2,000,277 | 3,125 | 245,952 | 384 | ... | 140 | 245,812 | 383 | 3,108 | |
| COIMBATORE CIRCLE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coimbatore North | 578,745 | 905 | ... | ... | 5,78,745 | 905 | 3,553 | 6 | ... | ... | 3,553 | 6 | 911 | |
| Coimbatore South | 424,956 | 663 | ... | ... | 4,24,956 | 663 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 663 | |
| Madurai North | 210,718 | 329 | ... | 25 (a) | 2,10,693 | 329 | 1,5,800 | 259 | ... | ... | 165,800 | 259 | 588 | |
| Ootacamund | 169,918 | 266 | ... | Nil | 1,69,923 | 266 | 5,250 | 8 | ... | ... | 5,250 | 8 | 274 | |
| Gudalur | 143,051 | 223 | ... | ... | 1,43,054 | 223 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 223 | |
| Total | 1,527,391 | 2,386 | 5 | 25 | 15,27,371 | 2,386 | 1,74,603 | 273 | ... | ... | 174,603 | 273 | 2,659 | |

| MADURAI CIRCLE | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|--------------|-------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Tiruchirappalli | 187,908 | 294 | ... | 187,908 | 294 | 48,176 | 75 | 985 (a) | 49,181 | 77 | 371 |
| Tanjore | 24,429 | 33 | ... | 24,429 | 33 | 17,280 | 27 | 1,309 (b) | 18,589 | 29 | 67 |
| Tirunelveli South | 186,041 | 291 | ... | 186,041 | 291 | 53,380 | 83 | ... | 53,150 | 82 | 373 |
| Tirunelveli North | 145,339 | 227 | ... | 145,339 | 227 | 68,265 | 107 | ... | 68,265 | 107 | 334 |
| Ramanathapuram | 46,313 | 72 | ... | 46,313 | 72 | 81,872 | 128 | ... | 81,871 | 128 | 200 |
| Madurai South | 182,379 | 285 | ... | 182,379 | 285 | 2,90,893 | 455 | 3,301 (d) | 2,91,194 | 460 | 745 |
| Total | 772,437 | 1,201 | ... | 772,437 | 1,201 | 559,860 | 875 | 5,575 | 565,250 | 883 | 2,040 |
| Grand Total 1958-59 | 4,302,500 | 6,722 | 2,424 | 4,300,077 | 6,718 | 5,044,040 | 1,732 | 5,575 | 985,665 | 1,539 | 8,257 |
| 1957-58 | 4,310,820 | 6,735 | 1,002 | 4,302,500 | 6,722 | 5,044,260 | 1,731 | 50,140 | 980,441 | 1,532 | 8,254 |

ABSTRACT

Area on 31st March, 1959

Area on 1st April, 1958

| | Sq. miles | Sq. miles |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| Forest under departmental management | 6,716 | 6,716 |
| Under management of other departments | 6 | 6 |
| Total | 6,722 | 6,722 |
| Total area of reserved forests | 6,718 | 6,718 |
| Total area under forest management | 6,716 | 6,716 |
| Total area of reserved lands | 1,539 | 1,532 |

Remarks

- (a) Represents the area disreserved in Amburduurg Reserved Forests.
 - (b) Represents the area of Kuttakudi and Kammanjadi forests disreserved.
 - (c) Represents the area of Kalathur Reserved land handed over to the Revenue Department and a portion of Maiyur Reserved Land which had been omitted, while issuing section 4 notification under section 4 of the Madras Forest Act.
- COIMBATORE CIRCLE**
- (a) 25 acres disreserved and handed over to the Co-operative building Society.
 - (b) 5 acres reserved in Coonoor range of Ootacamund division.
- MADURAI CIRCLE**
- (a) Represents area of (984-35) acres of Zamin forests taken over by the Forest Department in Udayamalayam Range.
 - (b) Represents area of (1309-60) acres of Zamin forests by name Tamurai-kotai taken over in Thanjavur.
 - (c) Patimangarai Reserved Land comprising an area of 230-40 acres transferred to Revenue Department.
 - (d) Sandayur and Congarpuliyankulam Zamin forests comprising 2840-00 ac.c. and 460-77 acres respectively taken over by the Forest Department.

No. 141. Statement showing the outturn of timber by species in thousand cubic feet of logs removed from reserved forest including leased areas and unreserved by Government agency during 1958-59.

(Source: Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.)

| Name of circle | Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | |
| Salem | 32 | 1 | 67 | 7 | 92 | 98 | 2 | 7 | 12 | .. | .. | 8 | .. | .. | 1 | 34 | |
| Coimbatore | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 113 | 418 |
| Madurai | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 22 | 78 |
| Total 1958-59 | 45 | 112 | 9 | 9 | 92 | 98 | 6 | 7 | 12 | .. | .. | 13 | .. | .. | 136 | 530 | |
| 1957-58 | 44 | 111 | 33 | 33 | 91 | .. | 14 | 10 | 15 | .. | .. | 38 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 884 |

No. 142. **Outturn** (in thousands of cubic feet solid) of timber and fuel and agency of exploitation for the period 1st April 1958 to 31st March, 1959.

(Source: Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.)

| Name of Circle. | Timber | | | | | Fuel | | | | | Total outturn c.ft. |
|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| | Govt. agency c.ft. | Purchaser c.ft. | Free granters c.ft. | Right holders c.ft. | Total c.ft. | Govt. agency c.ft. | Purchasers c.ft. | Free granters c.ft. | Right holders c.ft. | Total c.ft. | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| Salem | 34 | ... | ... | ... | 34 | 82 | 2,041 | ... | ... | 2,123 | 2,157 |
| Coimbatore | 418 | 83 | ... | ... | 501 | 119 | 2,510 | ... | ... | 2,629 | 3,130 |
| Madurai | 78 | 118 | ... | ... | 196 | 3,738 | 8,405 | ... | ... | 12,143 | 12,339 |
| Total 1958-59 | 530 | 201 | ... | ... | 731 | 3,939 | 12,956 | ... | ... | 16,895 | 17,626 |
| 1957-58 | 642 | 317 | ... | ... | 959 | 201 | 15,999 | ... | ... | 16,200 | 17,159 |

No. 148. Comparative statement of number and origin of fires that occurred during the year 1958-59.

(Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.)

| Circles | C. Fire beginning inside the reserves or fire-traced areas. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|---|-------------------|------------|---|------------|-------------------|--|-------------------|-------------|---|-------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | A. Fire occurred by accidents or through carelessness in burning fire lines | | | B. Fires entering forests by crossing exterior fire lines | | | By workmen engaged in forests by purchase of forest produce by hay cutters | | | By villagers, travellers etc. passing through the forests | | | Owing to carelessness or accident |
| (1) | (2) Number | (3) Area in acres | (4) Number | (5) Area in acres | (6) Number | (7) Area in acres | (8) Number | (9) Area in acres | (10) Number | (11) Area in acres | (12) Number | (13) Area in acres | |
| Madurai | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 41 | 1,004 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Coimbatore | 1 | 0.03 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 54 | 1,280 | ... | ... | 3 | 123 | |
| Salem | 1 | 1.03 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 89 | 3,495 | 1 | 55 | 3 | 123 | |
| Total | 3 | 2.06 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 184 | 5,779 | 1 | 55 | 3 | 123 | |

No. 143. Comparative statement of number and origin of fires that occurred during the year 1958-59.—Contd.

| Circles | C. Fires beginning inside the reserves or fire traced areas.—Contd. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---|------------|---|------------|-------------------|-------------|------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| | By intentional firing | | | | | Total of C. | | Causes unknown | | Total of A, B, C and causes unknown | | | | |
| | In order to obtain new grass | | In order to turn out game or reduce cover | | Maliciously fired | | Number | | Area in acres | | Number | | Area in acres | |
| | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | | |
| Madurai Circles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 178 | 3,389 | 219 | 4,393 | 219 | 4,393 | | |
| Coimbatore Circle | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 298 | 10,742 | 353 | 12,023 | 353 | 12,023 | | |
| Salem Circle | ... | 430 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 164 | 4,305 | 269 | 8,408 | 269 | 8,408 | | |
| Total | 11 | 430 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 640 | 18,436 | 841 | 24,324 | 841 | 24,324 | | |

No 144 Protection of forests-Results of protection from fire and from cattle during the year 1958-59.

(Source: Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.)

| Circles and Divisions | Total area of the forests in sq. miles (2) | Protection from fire | | Protection from Cattle | | Grazing | | |
|--------------------------|--|----------------------|---|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | Area attempted (3) | Percentage of forests under fire protection (5) | Area closed to grazing of all animals (6) | Area closed to brouzers only (7) | No. of animals grazed on payment (8) | No. of animals grazed free (9) | Total number of animals grazed (10) |
| Salem Circle | | | | | | | | |
| Vellore East | 699 | 486 | 68.66 | 35 | .. | 149,250 | 29,223 | 178,473 |
| Vellore West | 633 | 626 | 98.89 | 29 | .. | 226,270 | .. | 226,270 |
| Salem North | 1,026 | 708 | 69.00 | 45 | .. | 260,821 | .. | 260,821 |
| Salem South | 641 | 639 | 99.65 | 36 | .. | 184,396 | .. | 184,396 |
| Chingleput | 46 | .. | .. | 11 | .. | 34,792 | .. | 34,792 |
| Saidapet | 257 | 529 | 103.19 | 35 | .. | 52,767 | .. | 52,767 |
| Chudallore | 206 | .. | .. | 39 | .. | 85,043 | .. | 85,043 |
| Coimbatore Circle | | | | | | | | |
| Coimbatore North | 911 | 904 | 98.68 | 12 | .. | 142,453 | .. | 142,453 |
| Coimbatore South | 663 | 664 | 99.54 | 148 | .. | 81,380 | .. | 81,380 |
| Madurai North | 588 | 329 | 55.27 | 69 | .. | 41,426 | 2,095 | 43,521 |
| Ootacamund | 274 | 266 | 95.62 | 30 | .. | 14,896 | 742 | 15,638 |
| Gudalur | 223 | 194 | 85.20 | 129 | .. | 19,263 | .. | 19,263 |
| Madurai Circle | | | | | | | | |
| Tirunelveli South | 373 | 373 | 99.73 | 80 | .. | 50,741 | .. | 50,741 |
| Tirunelveli North | 334 | 331 | 99.10 | .. | .. | 40,026 | .. | 40,026 |
| Ramanathapuram | 200 | 199 | 99.50 | 36 | .. | 91,375 | .. | 91,375 |
| Madurai South | 745 | 743 | 99.74 | 45 | .. | 103,030 | .. | 103,030 |
| Tiruchirappalli | 371 | 370 | 99.73 | 33 | .. | 140,372 | 403 | 140,775 |
| Thanjavur | 67 | 67 | 100.00 | 2 | .. | 5,446 | .. | 5,446 |
| Total | 8,257 | 7,444 | | 814 | .. | 1,723,747 | 32,463 | 1,756,110 |

No. 145 Statement showing wild animals shot in the areas under the control of the forest department in the Madras State during 1958-59.

(Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.)

| All India serial No. | Species | Number shot | All India serial No. | Species | Number shot |
|----------------------|--|-------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| 1-A | Tiger | 9 | 33. | Barking deer or Karkar | 8 |
| 1-B | Tigress | .. | 34. | Kashmir stag or bungal | .. |
| 2. | Leopard or panther | 10 | 35. | Swamp deer or goud or barasinga | .. |
| 3. | Wild cats (species to be given if known) | .. | 36. | Brow-antioed deer or thamin | 4 |
| 4. | Lynx | .. | 37. | Sambur | .. |
| 5. | Hunting leopard or cheetah | 1 | 38. | Cheetah or spotted deer or axis deer | .. |
| 6. | Hyaena | .. | 39. | Hog deer or para | .. |
| 7. | Wolf | .. | 40. | Musk deer | 10 |
| 8. | Wild dog | .. | 41. | Mouse deer | .. |
| 9. | Martens | .. | 42. | Pangolin | .. |
| 10. | Retal | .. | 43. | Crocodile | .. |
| 11. | Brown bear | 5 | 44. | Gharial | .. |
| 12. | Himalayan black bear | .. | 45. | Python | .. |
| 13. | Malayan bear | .. | 46. | Other (species to be given) | 11 |
| 14. | Sloth bear | .. | 1. | Pigs | 2 |
| 15. | Wild elephants | .. | 2. | Deer | 531 |
| 16. | Rhinoceros (species to be given) | .. | 3. | Pigeons | 116 |
| 17. | Gaur or bison | 8 | 4. | Hares | .. |
| 18. | Goyar or mithan | .. | 5. | Red Mangoose | 32 |
| 19. | Banting or toine | .. | 6. | Grey Mangoose | 110 |
| 20. | Wild buffaloes | .. | 7. | Jungle fowls | 109 |
| 21. | Wial or sharpu | .. | 8. | Jungle hen | 14 |
| 22. | Bharal or blue sheep | .. | 9. | Partridge | 17 |
| 23. | Ibex | 1 | 10. | Quails | 43 |
| 24. | Markher | .. | 11. | Spur fowls | 73 |
| 25. | Tahr | .. | 12. | Wood cock | 268 |
| 26. | Nilgiris wild goat or Nilgiris ibex | .. | 13. | Snipes | .. |
| 27. | Serow or Himalayan great antelope | .. | 14. | Other birds | .. |
| 28. | Goral | .. | 15. | Porcupine | 2 |
| 29. | Nilgai or blue bull | .. | | | |
| 30. | Four-horned antelope | .. | | | |
| 31. | Black buck | .. | | | |
| 32. | India gazella or chinkara | .. | | | |

MINES AND MINERALS

No. 146. Output of minerals in Madras State— 1958

(Source: Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras.)

| Minerals (1) | District (2) | Production in 1958 (3) | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|------|-----|
| | | Ton. | Cwt. | Lb |
| Bauxite | Salem | 1,800 | ... | ... |
| Corrundum | do | 20 | 13 | C |
| Granite stones | Chingleput | 85,510 | ... | ... |
| Gypsum | Tiruchirapalli | 13,123 | 7 | ... |
| " | Ramanathapuram | 1,256 | 11 | 22 |
| " | Coimbatore | 19,692 | ... | ... |
| " | Tirunelveli | 4,556 | 18 | ... |
| Gypsum and Phosphatic nodules } | Tiruchirapalli | 126 | 16 | ... |
| Ilmenite | Kanyakumari | 12,746 | ... | ... |
| Limestone | Tiruchirapalli | 411,294 | ... | ... |
| " | Tirunelveli | 243,369 | 42 | ... |
| " | Salem | 6,290 | ... | ... |
| " | Coimbatore | 416,749 | ... | ... |
| Limestone & Kankar | Tirunelveli | 93,730 | ... | ... |
| Lignite | South Arcot | 300 | ... | ... |
| Magnesite | Salem | 75,599 | ... | ... |
| Mica | The Nilgris | 34 | 6 | 30 |

INDUSTRIES

No. 147 The working of the Madras State aid to Industries Act in Madras State 1958-59.

(Source: Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras)

| | Number of applications received (1) | Number of concerns aided (2) | Amount sanctioned (3) |
|---------|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | Rs- |
| 1958—59 | 10,139 | 4,057 | 24,56,687.44 |
| 1957—58 | 5,383 | | 24,88,962 |

FACTORIES

No. 148—Number of factories in the Madras State and number of workers employed in them-1958

(Compiled from the "Report on the working of the Factories Act in the State of Madras for the year 1958")

| Category of factories | Number of factories on the registers at the beginning of the period | Number of factories licensed during the period. | Number of factories removed from the registers during the period | Number of factories on the register at the end of the period | Number of working factories. | Average daily number of workers employed. |
|--|---|---|--|--|------------------------------|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (i). | 3,271 | 419 | 162 | 3,528 | 3,469 | 72,564 |
| Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (ii). | 1,037 | 130 | 175 | 992 | 967 | 32,176 |
| Factories as defined under section 85 (i) | | | | | | |
| (i) With power ... | 443 | 13 (a) | 21(c) | 435 | 394 | 1,930 |
| (ii) Without power ... | 398 | 1 (b) | 11(d) | 388 | 273 | 1,698 |
| Total ... | 5,149 | 563 | 369 | 5,343 | 5,103 | 308,368 |

(a), (b) (c) and (d) - for numerical purposes the factories that were classified either to power or without power are shown under "Additions" and "Removals"

Only one factory was removed from the notification by the Government during the period under report

सत्यमेव जयते

No. 149— Employment in working factories-1958.

(Compiled from the "Report on the working of the Factories Act in the State of Madras for the year 1958")

| Industry | Total number of working factories (2) | Number of factories submitting returns (3) | Total number of man-days worked during the year (4) | Average daily number of workers employed | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|------------|
| | | | | Total (5) | Men (6) | Women (7) | Males (8) | Females (9) | Boys (10) | Girls (11) |
| Section 2 (m) (i) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Government and Local fund Factories | 138 | 118 | 11,595,454 | 39,835 | 39,582 | 121 | 113 | 15 | 4 | .. |
| All other Factories | 3,331 | 3,142 | 67,064,279 | 232,729 | 188,873 | 40,514 | 1,681 | 702 | 642 | 317 |
| Total | 3,469 | 3,260 | 78,659,733 | 272,564 | 228,455 | 40,635 | 2,794 | 717 | 646 | 317 |
| Section 2 (m) (ii) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Government and Local fund Factories | 11 | 8 | 711,388 | 2,402 | 2,095 | 307 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All other Factories | 956 | 815 | 8,217,667 | 29,774 | 21,935 | 5,569 | 627 | 398 | 779 | 466 |
| Total | 967 | 823 | 8,929,055 | 32,176 | 24,030 | 5,876 | 627 | 398 | 779 | 466 |
| Section 85 (i) Factories | | | | | | | | | | |
| Government and Local fund Factories | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All other Factories | 666 | 540 | 1,037,005 | 3,628 | 3,262 | 288 | 49 | 5 | 22 | 2 |
| Total | 667 | 540 | 1,037,005 | 3,628 | 3,262 | 288 | 49 | 5 | 22 | 2 |

No. 150. Fatal and non-fatal accidents in factories—1958

(Compiled from the report on the working of the Factories Act for 1958)

| Industry | Number of fatal accidents | Number of non-fatal accidents | Accidents in which workers returned to work during the year | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| | | | Occurred during the year | | Occurred during the previous year | |
| | | | Number | Man-days lost | Number | Man-days lost |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| Section 2 (m) (i) Factories | 22 | 16,544 | 15,866 | 256,797 | 392 | 4,763 |
| Section 2 (m) (ii) factories | 1 | 4 | 4 | 26 | ... | ... |

2 m(i) = Factories using power and employing 10 or more persons.

2 m(ii) = Factories not using power but employing 20 or more persons.

85 = Premises notified by the Govt. under Section 85.

No. 151. Assistance to Agriculturists and new erections, 1958-59.

(Source : Director of Agriculture, Madras)

| Divisions | Largest Plant oil engine BHP (Ranging from 3 to 15 BHP) | Smallest Plant Electric motor BHP | Acreage brought under cultivation |
|---------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| Tiruchirappalli ... | 4 | 4 | Acreage brought under cultization by oil engines |
| Kanyakumari ... | 2 | 2 | |
| Cuddalore ... | 8 | 5 | 400 acres |
| Thanjavur ... | 4 | Nil | |
| Salem ... | 9 | 6 | By electric motors |
| Pattukkottai ... | 6 | 1 | |
| Madurai ... | 1 | 19 | 855 acres |
| Saidapet ... | Nil | 14 | |
| Vellore ... | 3 | 20 | 855 acres |
| Coimbatore ... | 9 | 19 | |
| Mayuram ... | Nil | Nil | 855 acres |
| Ooty ... | Nil | Nil | |
| Sathur ... | 3 | 13 | 855 acres |
| Tirunelveli ... | 1 | 68 | |
| Kumbakonam ... | Nil | Nil | 855 acres |
| Total | 50 | 171 | |

No. 152. Achievement of target under "Filter Point Schemes" for 1958-59

(Source : Director of Agriculture, Madras)

| District officers | Target number of wells | Number of wells sunk successfully |
|---|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| District Agricultural Officer, Guindy ... | 35 | 10 |
| „ Vellore (North) ... | 10 | 10 |
| „ Polur ... | 40 | 35 |
| „ Salem ... | 5 | 5 |
| „ Cuddalore ... | 55 | 67 |
| „ Thanjavur ... | 45 | 46 |
| „ Pattukkottai ... | 30 | 24 |
| „ Mayuram ... | 90 | 85 |
| „ Kumbakonam ... | 90 | 87 |
| „ Sivaganga ... | 65 | 115 |
| „ Tirunelveli (North) ... | 10 | 10 |
| District Agricultural Engineer, Tiruchirappalli ... | 80 | 82 |
| Assistant Agricultural Engineer Madurai... | 35 | 50 |
| Assistant Agricultural Engineer, Coimbatore ... | 10 | 3 |
| | <u>600</u> | <u>639</u> |

No 158. Operation of borings carried out by the Department of
Agriculture—1958-59

(Source : Director of Agriculture, Madras)

| Divisions | Applications pending at the beginning of the year | Applications received during the year | Number of applications disposed off | Number of applications pending at the end of the year | Total number of feet bored | Total number of borings put down | Number of successful borings |
|---------------------|---|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Coimbatore ... | 13 | 44 | 40 | 17 | 7,730'4" | 67 | 39 |
| Salem ... | 21 | 14 | 26 | 3 | 2,695'8" | 19 | 13 |
| Vellore ... | 20 | 64 | 63 | 21 | 7,599'0" | 49 | 42 |
| Chingleput ... | 68 | 204 | 219 | 54 | 20,131'11" | 235 | 208 |
| Cuddalore ... | 87 | 87 | 111 | 63 | 24,445'0" | 196 | 176 |
| Thanjavur ... | 33 | 55 | 55 | 33 | 8,554'3" | 94 | 66 |
| Tiruchirappalli ... | 42 | 91 | 94 | 39 | 8,665'8" | 147 | 73 |
| Ramanatha puram ... | 2 | 33 | 17 | 16 | 3,718'5" | 66 | 64 |
| Madurai ... | 6 | 43 | 40 | 9 | 2,525'10" | 53 | 47 |
| Tirunelveli ... | 7 | 29 | 27 | 9 | 1,042'7" | 27 | 27 |
| Kanyakumari ... | — | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | — |
| Total ... | 299 | 671 | 699 | 264 | 94,283'2" | 985 | 782 |

INDUSTRIES

No. 154. Industry-wise distribution of factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State and the receipt of returns from the factories during the years 1955 to 1958

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| C. M. I. No. | INDUSTRY (2) | 1955 | | | 1956 | | | Coverage in percentage (8) |
|--------------|--|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----|----------------------------|
| | | Number of factories (3) | Returns received (4) | Coverage in percentage (5) | Number of factories (6) | Returns received (7) | | |
| 1. | Wheat flour | 3 | 3 | 100 | 4 | 4 | 100 | |
| 2. | Rice milling | 260 | 258 | 99 | 260 | 253 | 97 | |
| 3. | Biscuit making | 10 | 10 | 100 | 12 | 11 | 92 | |
| 4. | Fruit & vegetable processing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 5. | Sugar | 5 | 4 | 80 | 4 | 4 | 100 | |
| 6. | Distilleries and breweries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 7. | Starch | 3 | 3 | 100 | 3 | 3 | 100 | |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 106 | 106 | 100 | 102 | 100 | 98 | |
| 9. | Paints and varnishes | 2 | 2 | 100 | 2 | 2 | 100 | |
| 10. | Soap | 4 | 4 | 100 | 4 | 3 | 75 | |
| 11. | Tanning | 74 | 73 | 99 | 77 | 75 | 97 | |
| 12. | Cement | 3 | 3 | 100 | 3 | 3 | 100 | |
| 13. | Glass & glassware | 6 | 4 | 67 | 6 | 5 | 83 | |
| 14. | Ceramics | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 15. | Plywood & Teacheists | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 16. | Paper & paper board | 1 | 1 | 100 | 1 | 1 | 100 | |
| 17. | Matches | 24 | 23 | 96 | 24 | 23 | 96 | |
| 18. | Cotton textiles | 93 | 93 | 100 | 102 | 102 | 100 | |
| 19. | Woolen textiles | 5 | 5 | 100 | 6 | 5 | 83 | |
| 20. | Jute textiles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 21. | Chemicals, | 30 | 30 | 100 | 34 | 34 | 100 | |
| 22. | Aluminium, copper and brass | 19 | 19 | 100 | 21 | 21 | 100 | |
| 23. | Iron & steel | 4 | 4 | 100 | 4 | 4 | 100 | |
| 24. | Bicycles | 2 | 2 | 100 | 3 | 3 | 100 | |
| 25. | Sewing machines | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 26. | Producer gas plants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 27. | Electric lamps | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 28. | Electric fans | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 29. | General engineering & Electrical engineering ... | 127 | 125 | 98 | 127 | 122 | 96 | |
| ... | Total | 781 | 772 | 99 | 800 | 779 | 97 | |

No. 154. Industry-wise distribution of factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State and the receipt of returns from the factories during the years 1955 to 1958—*Contd.*

| C. M. I. No. | INDUSTRY | 1957 | | | 1958 | | |
|--------------|--|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Number of factories (3) | Returns received (4) | Coverage in percentage (5) | Number of factories (6) | Returns received (7) | Coverage in percentage (8) |
| (1) | (2) | | | | | | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 4 | 4 | 100 | 5 | 5 | 100 |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 270 | 264 | 98 | 283 | 270 | 96 |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 11 | 11 | 100 | 10 | 10 | 100 |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processing | .. 4 | .. 4 | .. 100 | .. 5 | .. 5 | .. 100 |
| 5. | Sugar | .. 3 | .. 3 | .. 100 | .. 1 | .. | .. |
| 6. | Distilleries and Breweries | .. 94 | .. 90 | .. 96 | .. 94 | .. 89 | .. 95 |
| 7. | Starch | .. 2 | .. 2 | .. 100 | .. 2 | .. 2 | .. 100 |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | .. 2 | .. 2 | .. 100 | .. 2 | .. 2 | .. 100 |
| 9. | Paints and Varnishes | .. 76 | .. 70 | .. 92 | .. 47 | .. 44 | .. 94 |
| 10. | Soap | .. 3 | .. 3 | .. 100 | .. 3 | .. 3 | .. 100 |
| 11. | Tanning | .. 6 | .. 6 | .. 100 | .. 4 | .. 2 | .. 50 |
| 12. | Cement | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14. | Ceramics | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15. | Plywood & Teachefts | .. 1 | .. 1 | .. 100 | .. 1 | .. 1 | .. 100 |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | .. 29 | .. 28 | .. 97 | .. 29 | .. 21 | .. 72 |
| 17. | Matche | .. 121 | .. 118 | .. 98 | .. 139 | .. 132 | .. 95 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | .. 5 | .. 4 | .. 80 | .. 5 | .. 3 | .. 60 |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | .. 31 | .. 31 | .. 100 | .. 32 | .. 32 | .. 100 |
| 21. | Chemicals | .. 21 | .. 20 | .. 95 | .. 23 | .. 22 | .. 96 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper and Brass | .. 6 | .. 6 | .. 100 | .. 5 | .. 5 | .. 100 |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | .. 5 | .. 5 | .. 100 | .. 6 | .. 6 | .. 100 |
| 24. | Bicycles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | .. 1 | .. 1 | .. 100 | .. 1 | .. 1 | .. 100 |
| 28. | Electric Fans | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | .. 129 | .. 121 | .. 94 | .. 143 | .. 135 | .. 94 |
| | Total | 824 | 794 | 96 | 84 | 790 | 94 |

No. 155. Industry-wise and district-wise distribution of factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1955
(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| C. M. No. | INDUSTRY | Name of the district | | | | | | | | | | | Total | | |
|-----------|--|----------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|----------------|-------------|-------|--------------|-------------|
| | | Madras | Chingleput | South Arcot | North Arcot | Salem | Coimbatore | Tiruchirappalli | Thanjavur | Madurai | Ramanathapuram | Tirunelveli | | The Nilgiris | Kanyakumari |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 3 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 22 | 38 | 32 | 82 | 57 | 1 | 13 | .. | .. | 3 |
| 2. | Rice Milling | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 260 |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 9 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 |
| 4. | Fruits and vegetables processing | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 |
| 5. | Sugar | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6. | Distilleries & Breweries | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 11 | 6 | 4 | .. | .. | 3 |
| 7. | Starch | .. | .. | 19 | 6 | 19 | 22 | 6 | 2 | 11 | 6 | 4 | .. | .. | 106 |
| 8. | Vegetable Oils | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 |
| 10. | Soap | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 |
| 11. | Tanning | 2 | 23 | .. | 38 | .. | 4 | 4 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 74 |
| 12. | Cement | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 3 |
| 13. | Glass & Glasswars | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 |
| 14. | Ceramics | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15. | Plywood & Tea chests | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16. | Paper & Paper board | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| 17. | Matches | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | 4 | 43 | 10 | .. | 2 | 15 | 4 | .. | .. | 24 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 15 | 8 | 8 | .. | .. | 93 |
| 19. | Woollen Textiles | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21. | Chemicals | 13 | 7 | .. | 1 | 3 | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 30 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 11 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 19 |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 |
| 24. | Bicycles | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27. | Electric lamps | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28. | Electric fans | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 64 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 22 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 127 |
| ... | Total | 123 | 48 | 31 | 51 | 63 | 138 | 64 | 94 | 96 | 36 | 33 | 2 | 2 | 781 |

No. 156. Productive capital employed (Fixed capital and working capital) in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1955

(Source: Director of Statistics Madras.)

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY (2) | Fixed Capital | | | | | Total (7) Rs. |
|------------|--|---------------|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| | | Land (3) Rs. | Building (4) Rs. | Plant and machinery (5) Rs. | Other fixed assets (6) Rs. | | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 83,394 | 4,74,351 | 7,88,078 | 1,42,030 | 14,87,853 | |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 11,13,860 | 39,13,504 | 28,98,118 | 3,52,210 | 82,77,692 | |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 1,00,613 | 4,14,726 | 5,16,741 | 81,515 | 1,11,3,596 | |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processing | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 5. | Sugar | 2,64,908 | 47,67,365 | 1,58,90,622 | 76,78,737 | 2,86,01,632 | |
| 6. | Distilleries and Breweries | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 7. | Starch | 22,068 | 2,07,233 | 1,96,715 | 11,400 | 4,37,416 | |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 8,06,158 | 40,19,975 | 54,25,061 | 3,97,520 | 1,06,48,714 | |
| 9. | Paints and Varnishes | 7,767 | 11,65,639 | 4,41,660 | 80,325 | 16,95,391 | |
| 10. | Soap | 6,528 | 1,93,349 | 2,56,273 | 42,649 | 4,98,799 | |
| 11. | Tanning | 3,46,659 | 15,25,409 | 14,73,449 | 5,79,399 | 39,24,916 | |
| 12. | Cement | 5,67,821 | 62,54,284 | 1,00,82,301 | 37,58,489 | 2,06,62,895 | |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 33,987 | 3,52,137 | 2,71,066 | 48,205 | 7,05,395 | |
| 14. | Ceramics | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 15. | Plywood & Teaches | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 2,400 | 69,599 | 11,152 | 26,784 | 1,09,935 | |
| 17. | Matches | 1,43,069 | 15,11,854 | 16,62,905 | 4,06,321 | 37,24,149 | |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 46,23,914 | 5,04,62,195 | 10,40,91,548 | 36,43,829 | 16,28,21,486 | |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | 34,000 | 51,222 | 14,192 | 1,979 | 1,01,393 | |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 21. | Chemicals | 7,88,266 | 42,69,826 | 83,24,800 | 12,36,267 | 1,46,19,159 | |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper and Brass | 84,332 | 5,71,19 | 12,44,100 | 1,51,249 | 20,51,200 | |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 13,848 | 1,11,633 | 9,63,398 | 28,402 | 11,17,281 | |
| 24. | Bicycles | 86,767 | 21,92,164 | 31,63,741 | 2,42,025 | 56,84,197 | |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 28. | Electric Fans | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 12,30,560 | 93,73,185 | 1,73,10,832 | 19,13,298 | 2,98,33,875 | |
| Total ... | | 1,03,60,919 | 9,19,07,169 | 17,50,26,252 | 2,08,22,634 | 29,81,16,974 | |

No. 156. Productive capital employed (Fixed capital and working capital) in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1955—Contd.

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Working Capital | | | | Total | Total productive capital employed |
|------------|--|--|---|--|------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | Stocks of raw materials and fuels. (8) | Stocks of finished products and by-products (9) | Semi finished products in stock or in process (10) | Cash in hand and at the bank. (11) | | |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 9,07,860 | 5,07,329 | — | 12,135 | 14,27,324 | |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 54,14,646 | 19,70,276 | 93,806 | 18,52,482 | 93,31,210 | |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 2,99,650 | 1,15,284 | 2,764 | 83,279 | 5,00,977 | |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processing | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 5. | Sugar | 60,38,316 | 1,33,64,166 | 2,37,693 | 21,04,758 | 2,17,44,933 | |
| 6. | Distilleries and Breweries | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 7. | Starch | 1,000 | 70,812 | — | 40,993 | 1,12,805 | |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 57,11,815 | 28,79,090 | 4,06,594 | 14,12,946 | 1,04,10,445 | |
| 9. | Paints and Varnishes | 13,53,472 | 5,59,666 | 1,64,389 | 69,408 | 21,46,935 | |
| 10. | Soap | 205,009 | 1,26,222 | 28,428 | 5,344 | 3,65,003 | |
| 11. | Tanning | 27,34,720 | 68,08,888 | 55,09,196 | 7,80,521 | 1,58,45,325 | |
| 12. | Cement | 1,20,58,243 | 11,45,635 | 16,98,085 | 35,05,614 | 1,84,07,577 | |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 86,003 | 1,27,096 | 63,048 | 16,155 | 2,92,302 | |
| 14. | Ceramics | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 15. | Plywood & Teachefts | 5,96,508 | 1,19,618 | — | 7,138 | 7,23,264 | |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 34,25,844 | 17,76,298 | 1,44,591 | 3,67,064 | 57,13,797 | |
| 17. | Matches | 11,82,17,456 | 2,47,61,037 | 97,40,082 | 1,78,64,483 | 17,05,83,058 | |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 23,010 | 8,795 | — | 1,430 | 33,235 | |
| 19. | Woollen Textiles | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 21. | Chemicals | 1,09,63,182 | 31,76,826 | 9,80,686 | 12,08,428 | 1,63,29,122 | |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper and Brass | 36,22,304 | 11,24,140 | 14,07,630 | 94,920 | 62,48,994 | |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 27,11,063 | 14,18,874 | 17,780 | 74,518 | 42,22,235 | |
| 24. | Bicycles | 59,57,928 | 3,51,861 | 2,84,213 | 3,97,707 | 69,91,709 | |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 28. | Electric Fans | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 1,34,50,512 | 47,56,412 | 42,86,128 | 8,61,835 | 2,33,54,887 | |
| | Total | 1,93,78,541 | 6,51,80,325 | 2,50,65,113 | 3,07,61,158 | 31,47,85,137 | |
| | | | | | | 61,29,02,111 | |

No. 157. Number of persons employed in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1955

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Workers employed | Persons other than workers. | Total | Man-hours worked |
|------------|--|------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 215 | 56 | 271 | 3,68,278 |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 5,183 | 937 | 6,120 | 92,72,000 |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 215 | 66 | 281 | 4,58,612 |
| 4. | Fruit and Vegetable Processing | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. | Sugar | 3,081 | 828 | 3,909 | 81,03,472 |
| 6. | Distilleries and breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7. | Starch | 107 | 11 | 118 | 88,288 |
| 8. | Vegetable Oils | 3,095 | 665 | 3,760 | 59,51,062 |
| 9. | Paints and Varnishes | 137 | 106 | 243 | 3,01,443 |
| 10. | Soap | 75 | 12 | 87 | 1,73,400 |
| 11. | Tanning | 4,506 | 964 | 5,470 | 1,11,68,496 |
| 12. | Cement | 2,840 | 516 | 3,356 | 71,05,636 |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 560 | 48 | 608 | 12,00,200 |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15. | Plywood & Teaches | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 57 | 10 | 67 | 1,31,495 |
| 17. | Matches | 9,516 | 464 | 9,980 | 1,64,58,423 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 94,289 | 6,400 | 100,689 | 22,17,79,554 |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | 140 | 28 | 168 | 2,29,400 |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 21. | Chemicals | 2,845 | 663 | 3,508 | 68,38,137 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 1,341 | 198 | 1,539 | 29,39,168 |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 575 | 75 | 650 | 12,88,806 |
| 24. | Bicycles | 744 | 139 | 883 | 16,07,162 |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 8,776 | 1,678 | 10,454 | 1,95,30,892 |
| Total | ... | 138,297 | 13,864 | 152,169 | 31,49,66,939 |

No. 158. Wages and salaries, etc. paid to persons employed in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1955.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras)

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | (3) Wages to workers Rs. | (4) Salaries to persons other than workers Rs. | (5) Money value of other benefits or privileges Rs. | (6) Total Rs. |
|------------|--|--------------------------------|---|--|---------------------|
| (1) | (2) | | | | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 1,55,431 | 75,943 | 958 | 2,32,332 |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 16,30,214 | 5,36,032 | 73,893 | 22,40,139 |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable processing | 1,23,611 | 68,934 | 371 | 1,92,916 |
| 5. | Sugar | 25,17,871 | 15,82,263 | 2,01,284 | 43,01,418 |
| 6. | Distilleries & Breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7. | Starch | 20,770 | 11,113 | ... | 31,883 |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 15,27,488 | 9,65,379 | 76,198 | 25,69,065 |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 1,32,299 | 2,39,236 | 4,086 | 3,75,621 |
| 10. | Soap | 43,910 | 27,198 | 2,286 | 78,394 |
| 11. | Tanning | 32,43,197 | 9,33,971 | 59,781 | 42,36,949 |
| 12. | Cement | 37,20,952 | 12,21,324 | 4,57,795 | 54,00,071 |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 1,47,278 | 51,264 | ... | 1,98,542 |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15. | Plywood & Teaches | 61,610 | 66,380 | ... | 1,30,990 |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 43,91,629 | 10,67,191 | 3,69,942 | 58,28,762 |
| 17. | Matches | 9,53,41,913 | 1,52,76,031 | 23,49,356 | 11,29,67,300 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 32,914 | 13,543 | 101 | 46,558 |
| 19. | Woollen Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | 23,55,425 | 18,28,110 | 1,34,420 | 43,76,955 |
| 21. | Chemicals | 12,28,888 | 3,65,380 | 5,540 | 15,97,808 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 6,05,487 | 1,98,961 | 15,584 | 8,19,832 |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 7,46,737 | 4,09,856 | ... | 11,56,593 |
| 24. | Bicycles | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 73,10,122 | 32,55,233 | 2,54,196 | 1,08,19,551 |
| | Total | 12,53,45,546 | 2,81,93,342 | 40,62,791 | 15,76,01,679 |

No. 159. Fuels, Electricity, Lubricants etc., consumed by factories covered by the
Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1955

(Source : Director Statistics, Madras)

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY (2) | Coal | | Electricity | |
|---------------|--|----------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | | Quantity-Tons (3) | Value-Rs. (4) | Quantity in Kwh. (5) | Value-Rs. (6) |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | — | — | 7,05,282 | 66,588 |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 267 | 4,996 | 77,42,701 | 5,25,653 |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 145 | 6,717 | 1,19,624 | 14,620 |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processing | — | — | — | — |
| 5. | Sugar | 512 | 18,624 | 32,79,484 | 1,29,536 |
| 6. | Distilleries & breweries | — | — | — | — |
| 7. | Starch | — | — | 4,7673 | 3,405 |
| 8. | Vegetable Oils | 3,735 | 1,39,875 | 1,18,10,245 | 6,91,710 |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | — | — | 2,34,519 | 18,110 |
| 10. | Soap | 19 | 887 | 17,627 | 3,181 |
| 11. | Tanning | 330 | 16,008 | 13,40,854 | 1,10,157 |
| 12. | Cement | 1,73,318 | 76,11,761 | 7,35,87,049 | 15,63,033 |
| 13. | Glass & Glass ware | 704 | 29,668 | 1,01,965 | 6,620 |
| 14. | Ceramics | — | — | — | — |
| 15. | Plywood & Tea Chests | 179 | 8,039 | 1,22,886 | 11,030 |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 1,076 | 58,535 | 2,68,285 | 33,661 |
| 17. | Matches | 25,921 | 14,28,900 | 19,43,50,604 | 74,95,815 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | — | — | 6,629 | 753 |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | — | — | — | — |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | 5,568 | 2,40,970 | 2,34,28,129 | 4,79,089 |
| 21. | Chemicals | 93 | 4,438 | 10,90,966 | 95,381 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 2,170 | 83,620 | 18,88,338 | 1,00,252 |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 3 | 150 | 11,62,259 | 97,763 |
| 24. | Bicycles | — | — | — | — |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | — | — | — | — |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | — | — | — | — |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | — | — | — | — |
| 28. | Electric Fans | — | — | — | — |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 1,592 | 80,09 | 4,969,776 | 4,29,804 |
| | Total ... | 2,15,632 | 97,53,547 | 326,274,865 | 1,18,75,661 |

No. 160. Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1955—Contd.

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Value at factory of materials, fuels etc. consumed, work done for factory by other concern, depreciation etc. | | | | | | work done for factory by other concerns (11) Rs. |
|------------|--|---|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|------------------|--|
| | | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | |
| | | Cost of transport of products etc. Rs. | Net Ex. factory value of output (col. 5-6) Rs. | Fuels, lubricants etc. Rs. | Basic materials, chemicals etc. Rs. | Cost of transport of material, fuels etc. Rs. | | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 7,947 | 61,74,762 | 69,985 | 53,86,812 | 76,558 | ... | |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 3,57,807 | 6,18,46,802 | 8,76,008 | 5,47,97,881 | 7,10,607 | 13,877 | |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 1,95,555 | 21,16,723 | 47,168 | 15,46,431 | 2,042 | ... | |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable processing | ... | 4,86,41,503 | 4,06,112 | 2,91,28,521 | 1,94,547 | ... | |
| 5. | Sugar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 6. | Distilleries & breweries | ... | 2,50,181 | 5,960 | 1,34,240 | 6,348 | 2,691 | |
| 7. | Starch | ... | 8,49,67,265 | 17,01,065 | 8,17,73,401 | 11,62,343 | 20,948 | |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 2,86,178 | 47,20,888 | 38,616 | 30,58,682 | ... | ... | |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | ... | 7,16,532 | 9,945 | 5,25,355 | 3,577 | ... | |
| 10. | Soap | 33,759 | 7,12,93,685 | 2,20,784 | 6,50,20,164 | 8,98,240 | 2,30,741 | |
| 11. | Tanning | 6,27,381 | 4,94,45,562 | 93,93,219 | 1,37,83,250 | 3,95,393 | 7,724 | |
| 12. | Cement | 47,66,133 | 8,95,073 | 2,68,270 | 2,66,780 | 1,026 | ... | |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 50,672 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 15. | Plywood & Teaches | 64,682 | 31,69,764 | 19,302 | 24,91,319 | 23,133 | ... | |
| 16. | Paper & Paper board | 9,01,758 | 2,34,76,076 | 1,74,722 | 1,32,81,935 | 24,65,783 | 4,68,929 | |
| 17. | Matches | 44,60,272 | 65,85,47,319 | 1,58,58,961 | 41,70,75,631 | 10,93,979 | 7,81,599 | |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 1,324 | 2,08,526 | 4,123 | 1,30,137 | 2,488 | 419 | |
| 19. | Woollen Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | 8,43,590 | 4,07,48,140 | 16,77,596 | 2,36,41,401 | 1,23,165 | 3,83,648 | |
| 21. | Chemicals | 16,879 | 1,77,96,436 | 4,01,18 | 1,34,54,126 | 91,954 | 1,52,234 | |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper and Brass | 1,600 | 90,26,358 | 2,06,324 | 68,52,579 | ... | 4,426 | |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 2,95,158 | 1,33,31,689 | 2,41,173 | 87,47,954 | 1,130 | ... | |
| 24. | Bicycles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 26. | Producer Gas plants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering ... | ... | 4,32,01,385 | 14,21,446 | 2,06,59,173 | 2,62,019 | 2,10,085 | |
| | Total ... | 1,29,22,745 | 1,14,10,74,669 | 3,30,50,397 | 76,17,55,792 | 75,14,333 | 23,02,321 | |

No. 160. Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for the year 1955.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| C.M.I. No. (1) | INDUSTRY (2) | Gross ex-factory value of output | | | Total (5) |
|----------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | Value of products and by-products (3) | Amount received for work done for customers (4) | Rs. | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | Rs. 61,81,989 | Rs. 720 | Rs. 61,82,709 | |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 6,00,29,630 | 21,74,979 | 6,22,04,609 | |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 23,12,278 | ... | 23,12,278 | |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable processing | 4,86,41,503 | ... | 4,86,41,503 | |
| 5. | Sugar | ... | ... | ... | |
| 6. | Distilleries & breweries | 2,40,068 | 10,113 | 2,50,181 | |
| 7. | Starch | 8,44,69,522 | 7,83,921 | 8,52,53,443 | |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 47,20,888 | ... | 47,20,888 | |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 7,54,291 | ... | 7,54,291 | |
| 10. | Soap | 7,10,28,048 | 8,93,018 | 7,19,21,066 | |
| 11. | Tanning | 5,42,11,745 | ... | 5,42,11,745 | |
| 12. | Cement | 9,45,745 | ... | 9,45,745 | |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | ... | ... | ... | |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | |
| 15. | Plywood & Teachehsts | 32,21,665 | ... | 32,21,665 | |
| 16. | Paper & Paper board | 2,43,85,834 | 12,781 | 2,43,85,834 | |
| 17. | Matches | 66,29,73,796 | 33,795 | 66,30,07,591 | |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 2,07,850 | ... | 2,09,850 | |
| 19. | Woollen Textiles | ... | ... | ... | |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | 4,15,88,457 | 3,273 | 4,15,91,730 | |
| 21. | Chemicals | 1,74,59,025 | 3,54,290 | 1,78,13,315 | |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper, and Brass | 89,61,129 | 66,829 | 90,27,958 | |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 1,41,26,847 | ... | 1,41,26,847 | |
| 24. | Bicycles | ... | ... | ... | |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | ... | ... | ... | |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering... | 4,32,01,385* | ... | 4,32,01,385 | |
| | Total | 1,14,96,93,65 | 43,33,719 | 1,15,39,97,414 | |

* Figure shows the net ex-factory value of output including the amount received for work done for customers and the difference between the value of work in progress at the beginning of the year and at the close of the year.

No. 160. Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1955—Contd.

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Value at factory of materials, fuels etc. consumed, work done for factory by other concern, depreciation etc. | | | | | | |
|------------|--|---|--|-----------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| | | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | |
| | | Cost of trans- port of products etc. | Net Ex factory value of out put (col. 5-6) | Fuels, lubri- cants etc. | Basic mate- rials, chemi- cals etc. | Cost of transport of material, fuels etc. | work done for factory by other concerns (11) | |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 7,947 | 61,74,762 | 69,985 | 53,86,812 | 76,558 | ... | |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 3,57,807 | 6,18,46,802 | 8,76,008 | 5,47,97,881 | 7,10,607 | 13,877 | |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 1,95,555 | 21,16,723 | 47,168 | 15,46,431 | 2,042 | ... | |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable processing | ... | 4,86,41,503 | 4,06,112 | 2,91,23,521 | 1,94,547 | ... | |
| 5. | Sugar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 6. | Distilleries & breweries | ... | 2,50,191 | 5,960 | 1,31,240 | 6,348 | 2,691 | |
| 7. | Starch | 2,86,178 | 8,49,67,265 | 17,03,065 | 8,17,73,401 | 11,62,343 | 20,948 | |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | ... | 47,20,883 | 33,616 | 30,58,682 | ... | ... | |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 33,759 | 7,16,532 | 5,945 | 5,23,355 | 3,577 | ... | |
| 10. | Soap | 6,27,381 | 7,12,93,685 | 2,20,784 | 6,50,20,164 | 8,98,240 | 2,30,741 | |
| 11. | Tanning | 47,66,143 | 4,94,45,562 | 93,93,219 | 1,37,83,250 | 3,95,393 | 7,724 | |
| 12. | Cement | 50,672 | 8,95,073 | 2,68,270 | 2,66,780 | 1,026 | ... | |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 15. | Plywood & Teacheists | 64,682 | 31,69,764 | 19,302 | 24,91,319 | 23,133 | ... | |
| 16. | Paper & Paper board | 9,07,758 | 2,34,76,076 | 1,74,722 | 1,32,81,935 | 24,65,783 | 4,68,929 | |
| 17. | Matches | 44,60,212 | 65,85,47,319 | 1,58,58,961 | 41,70,75,631 | 10,93,979 | 7,81,599 | |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 1,324 | 2,03,526 | 4,123 | 1,30,137 | 2,488 | 419 | |
| 19. | Woollen Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | 8,43,590 | 4,07,48,140 | 16,77,596 | 2,36,41,401 | 1,23,165 | 3,83,648 | |
| 21. | Chemicals | 16,879 | 1,77,96,436 | 4,01,18 | 1,34,54,126 | 91,954 | 1,52,234 | |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper and Brass | 1,600 | 90,26,358 | 2,06,324 | 68,52,579 | 1,130 | 4,426 | |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 2,95,158 | 1,33,31,689 | 2,41,173 | 87,47,954 | ... | ... | |
| 24. | Bicycles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 26. | Producer Gas plants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | ... | 4,32,01,385 | 14,21,446 | 2,06,59,173 | 2,62,019 | 2,10,085 | |
| | Total | 1,29,22,745 | 1,14,10,74,669 | 3,30,50,397 | 76,17,55,792 | 75,14,333 | 23,02,321 | |

No. 160. Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1953—Contd.

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Value at factory of materials, fuels etc. consumed work, done for factory by other concern, depreciation etc.—Contd. | | | | | Value added by manufacture (col. 7-15) Rs. |
|---------------|--|--|--|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|
| | | (12) Rs. | (13) Rs. | (14) Rs. | (15) Rs. | (16) Rs. | |
| | | Reduction in stocks of semi-finished products | Finished parts or products manufactured etc. | Depreciation | Total | | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2. | Rice Milling | — 98,223 | ... | 43,590 | 55,76,915 | 5,78,817 | |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | + 447 | ... | 4,13,239 | 5,67,13,389 | 51,33,443 | |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable processing | ... | ... | 41,214 | 16,37,302 | 4,79,421 | |
| 5. | Sugar | ... | ... | 15,81,553 | 3,13,16,648 | 1,73,24,855 | |
| 6. | Distilleries & breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 7. | Starch | ... | ... | 42,237 | 2,16,476 | 33,705 | |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | — 123,265 | 36,073 | 6,34,519 | 8,52,13,084 | —2,45,819 | |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | — 7,88 | 35,360 | 1,70,823 | 32,96,393 | 14,24,595 | |
| 10. | Soap | — 10,496 | 18,258 | 31,352 | 5,77,991 | 1,38,541 | |
| 11. | Tanning | — 10,16,412 | ... | 2,27,125 | 6,55,80,642 | 57,13,043 | |
| 12. | Cement | + 7,12,533 | 42,690 | 18,28,316 | 2,61,63,125 | 2,32,82,437 | |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | + 17,457 | ... | 43,094 | 5,9,6627 | 2,98,446 | |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 15. | Plywood & Teachests | ... | ... | 18,106 | 25,51,880 | 6,17,884 | |
| 16. | Paper & Paper board | + 1,64,370 | 19,000 | 2,61,579 | 1,68,36,318 | 66,37,758 | |
| 17. | Mat hcs | — 1,20,862 | 2,27,142 | 2,42,37,298 | 45,91,53,748 | 19,93,93,571 | |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | + 803 | ... | 5,470 | 1,43,440 | 65,086 | |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 21. | Chemicals | — 5,94,445 | 60,916 | 15,12,164 | 2,68,04,445 | 1,34,43,695 | |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper and Brass | — 4,31,561 | 2,520 | 2,56,239 | 1,59,27,130 | 38,69,306 | |
| 23. | Iron & steel | — 27,850 | 15,000 | 61,920 | 71,12,399 | 19,13,959 | |
| 24. | Bicycles | + 3,00,960 | ... | 13,10,987 | 1,06,02,204 | 32,29,485 | |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | ... | 8,734 | 19,02,590 | 2,44,64,017 | 1,87,37,338 | |
| | Total | —12,27,717 | 4,65,693 | 3,46,23,415 | 83,84,84,233 | 30,25,90,436 | |

No. 161. Fixed capital, value of production, value added by manufacture and wages paid per worker in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for 1955.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | No. of workers | Fixed capital | Fixed Capital per worker | Ex-factory Gross value of production | Production per worker |
|------------|--|----------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 215 | 14,87,853 | 6,920 | 61,74,762 | 28,720 |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 5,183 | 82,77,692 | 1,597 | 6,18,46,802 | 11,933 |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 215 | 1,13,596 | 51,80 | 21,16,723 | 9,845 |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. | Sugar | 3,081 | 2,86,01,632 | 9,283 | 4,86,41,503 | 15,788 |
| 6. | Distilleries & Breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7. | Starch | 107 | 4,37,416 | 4,088 | 2,50,181 | 2,338 |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 3,095 | 1,06,48,714 | 3,441 | 8,49,67,265 | 27,453 |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 137 | 16,65,301 | 12,375 | 47,20,888 | 34,459 |
| 10. | Soap | 75 | 4,98,799 | 6,651 | 7,16,532 | 9,554 |
| 11. | Tanning | 4,506 | 39,24,916 | 871 | 7,12,93,685 | 15,822 |
| 12. | Cement | 2,840 | 2,06,62,855 | 7,276 | 4,94,45,562 | 17,410 |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 560 | 7,05,395 | 1,260 | 8,95,073 | 1,598 |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15. | Plywood & Tea-chests | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 57 | 1,09,935 | 1,929 | 31,69,764 | 55,610 |
| 17. | Matches | 9,516 | 37,24,149 | 391 | 2,34,76,076 | 2,467 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 94,289 | 16,28,21,486 | 1,727 | 65,85,47,319 | 6,984 |
| 19. | Wollen Textiles | 140 | 1,01,393 | 724 | 2,08,526 | 1,489 |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 21. | Chemicals | 2,845 | 1,46,19,159 | 5,139 | 4,07,48,140 | 14,323 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 1,341 | 20,51,260 | 1,530 | 1,77,96,436 | 13,271 |
| 23. | Iron & steel | 575 | 1,17,231 | 1,943 | 90,26,358 | 15,698 |
| 24. | Bicycles | 744 | 56,84,107 | 7,640 | 1,38,31,689 | 18,590 |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plant | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 8,776 | 2,98,33,875 | 3,399 | 4,32,01,385 | 4,923 |

No. 161. Fixed capital, value of production, value added by manufacture and wages paid per worker in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for 1955 -Contd.

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Value added by manufacture | | Value added per worker | | Total wages | | Average No. of working days. | | Wages and salaries per day per work | |
|------------|--|----------------------------|--------------|------------------------|-----|-------------|------|------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|------|
| | | Rs | (8) | Rs. | (9) | Rs. | (10) | Rs, | (11) | Rs. | (12) |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | ... | 5,97,817 | 2,781 | ... | 1,55,431 | 251 | 288 | | | |
| 2. | Rice Milling | ... | 51,33,413 | 90 | ... | 16,30,214 | 259 | 1-21 | | | |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | ... | 4,79,421 | 2,230 | ... | 1,23,611 | 287 | 2-00 | | | |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processing | ... | 1,73,24,355 | 5,623 | ... | 25,17,871 | 302 | 2-71 | | | |
| 5. | Sugar | ... | 33,705 | 315 | ... | 20,770 | 221 | 0-85 | | | |
| 6. | Distilleries & Breweries | ... | (-)2,45,819 | -79 | ... | 15,27,488 | 257 | 1-92 | | | |
| 7. | Starch | ... | 14,24,495 | 10,398 | ... | 1,32,299 | 293 | 3-30 | | | |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | ... | 1,38,541 | 1,847 | ... | 48,910 | 289 | 2-26 | | | |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | ... | 57,13,043 | 1,268 | ... | 32,43,177 | 330 | 2-18 | | | |
| 10. | Soap | ... | 2,32,82,437 | 8,198 | ... | 37,20,952 | 365 | 3-59 | | | |
| 11. | Tanning | ... | 2,98,446 | 533 | ... | 1,47,278 | 272 | 0-97 | | | |
| 12. | Cement | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 13. | Glass & Glass ware | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 15. | Plywood & Tea-chests | ... | 617,884 | 10,840 | ... | 64,610 | 305 | 3-72 | | | |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | ... | 66,39,758 | 698 | ... | 43,91,629 | 291 | 1-59 | | | |
| 17. | Matches | ... | 19,93,93,571 | 2,115 | ... | 9,53,41,913 | 300 | 3-37 | | | |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | ... | 65,086 | 465 | ... | 32,914 | 208 | 1-13 | | | |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 21. | Chemicals | ... | 1,39,43,695 | 4,901 | ... | 23,55,425 | 298 | 2-78 | | | |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | ... | 38,69,306 | 2,885 | ... | 12,28,888 | 293 | 3-13 | | | |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | ... | 19,13,959 | 3,329 | ... | 6,05,287 | 304 | 3-46 | | | |
| 24. | Bicycles | ... | 32,29,485 | 4,341 | ... | 7,46,737 | 274 | 3-66 | | | |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plant | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | ... | 1,87,37,338 | 2,135 | ... | 7,310,122 | 283 | 2-94 | | | |

No. 162. Ratio of capital invested, fuels consumed, material consumed and earnings to gross value of production in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1955

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Ratio of Gross value of produce to capital | | | Ratio of fuels consumed to gross value of produce | | |
|------------|--|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|---|------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Productive capital employed (3) | Gross Ex-factory value of Produce (4) | Ratio of CoIs. (4) to (3) | Value of fuels, etc. (6) | Rs. | Ratio of CoIs. (6) to (4) (7) |
| (1) | (2) | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 29,15,177 | 61,81,989 | 1 : 2.1 | 69,985 | 1 : 0.0113 | |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 1,76,08,902 | 6,00,29,630 | 1 : 3.4 | 8,76,008 | 1 : 0.0140 | |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 16,14,573 | 23,12,278 | 1 : 1.4 | 47,168 | 1 : 0.0204 | |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable processing | 5,03,46,565 | 4,86,41,503 | 1 : 0.97 | 4,06,112 | 1 : 0.0083 | |
| 5. | Distilleries & breweries | 5,50,221 | 2,40,068 | 1 : 0.4 | 5,960 | 1 : 0.0248 | |
| 6. | Starch | 2,10,59,159 | 8,44,69,522 | 1 : 4.0 | 17,09,065 | 1 : 0.0202 | |
| 7. | Vegetable oils | 38,42,326 | 47,20,888 | 1 : 1.2 | 38,616 | 1 : 0.0082 | |
| 8. | Paints & Varnishes | 8,63,802 | 7,54,291 | 1 : 0.9 | 9,945 | 1 : 0.0130 | |
| 9. | Soap | 1,97,70,241 | 7,10,28,048 | 1 : 3.6 | 2,20,784 | 1 : 0.0031 | |
| 10. | Tanning | 3,90,70,472 | 5,42,11,745 | 1 : 1.4 | 93,93,219 | 1 : 0.1730 | |
| 11. | Cement | 9,97,697 | 9,45,745 | 1 : 0.95 | 2,68,270 | 1 : 0.2800 | |
| 12. | Glass & Glassware | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 13. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 14. | Plywood & Teacheists | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 15. | Paper & Paper board | 8,33,199 | 32,21,665 | 1 : 3.9 | 19,302 | 1 : 0.0059 | |
| 16. | Matches | 94,37,946 | 2,43,85,834 | 1 : 2.6 | 1,74,722 | 1 : 0.0072 | |
| 17. | Cotton Textiles | 33,34,04,544 | 66,29,73,796 | 1 : 2.0 | 1,58,58,961 | 1 : 0.0239 | |
| 18. | Woolen Textiles | 1,34,628 | 2,09,850 | 1 : 1.6 | 4,123 | 1 : 0.0196 | |
| 19. | Jute Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 20. | Chemicals | 3,09,48,281 | 4,15,88,457 | 1 : 1.3 | 16,77,596 | 1 : 0.0403 | |
| 21. | Aluminium, Copper and Brass | 83,00,194 | 1,74,59,025 | 1 : 2.1 | 4,01,618 | 1 : 0.0230 | |
| 22. | Iron & Steel | 53,39,516 | 89,61,129 | 1 : 1.7 | 2,06,324 | 1 : 0.003 | |
| 23. | Bicycles | 1,26,75,906 | 1,41,26,847 | 1 : 1.1 | 2,41,173 | 1 : 0.0171 | |
| 24. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 25. | Producer Gas Plants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 26. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 27. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 28. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 5,31,88,762 | 4,32,01,385* | 1 : 0.8 | 14,21,446 | 1 : 0.0372 | |

* Exfactory net value of out put

No. 162. Ratio of capital invested, fuels consumed, material consumed and earnings to gross value of production in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1955—*Contd.*

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Ratio of raw materials to gross value of produce | | Ratio of gross earnings to produce | |
|------------|---|--|--------|------------------------------------|---------|
| | | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 53,86,812 | 1:0.87 | 2,32,332 | 1:0.038 |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 5,47,97,881 | 1:0.91 | 22,40,139 | 1:0.037 |
| 3. | Biscuit making | 15,46,431 | 1:0.67 | 1,92,916 | 1:0.083 |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processing | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. | Sugar | 2,91,28,521 | 1:0.60 | 43,01,418 | 1:0.088 |
| 6. | Distilleries & Breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7. | Starch | 1,34,240 | 1:0.56 | 31,883 | 1:0.133 |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 8,17,73,401 | 1:0.97 | 25,69,065 | 1:0.030 |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 30,58,682 | 1:0.65 | 3,75,621 | 1:0.030 |
| 10. | Soap | 5,25,355 | 1:0.70 | 78,394 | 1:0.104 |
| 11. | Tanning | 6,50,20,164 | 1:0.92 | 42,36,949 | 1:0.060 |
| 12. | Cement | 1,37,83,250 | 1:0.25 | 54,00,071 | 1:0.019 |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 2,66,780 | 1:0.28 | 1,98,542 | 1:0.210 |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15. | Plywood & Tea-chests | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 16. | Paper & Paper board | 24,91,339 | 1:0.77 | 1,30,990 | 1:0.041 |
| 17. | Matches | 1,34,65,305 | 1:0.55 | 58,28,762 | 1:0.239 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 41,70,75,631 | 1:0.63 | 11,29,61,300 | 1:0.170 |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | 1,30,137 | 1:0.62 | 46,558 | 1:0.222 |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 21. | Chemicals | 2,36,41,401 | 1:0.57 | 43,76,555 | 1:0.105 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 1,31,54,126 | 1:0.77 | 15,97,808 | 1:0.092 |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 68,52,579 | 1:0.76 | 8,19,832 | 1:0.091 |
| 24. | Bicycles | 87,47,954 | 1:0.62 | 11,56,593 | 1:0.082 |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plant | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27. | Electric Lamp | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering... | 2,05,59,173 | 1:0.48 | 1,08,19,551 | 1:0.283 |

No. 163. Percentages of fixed and working capital to productive capital invested in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for 1955.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| C.M.I. No. (1) | INDUSTRY (2) | Total productive capital (3) Rs. | Fixed capital (4) Rs. | Fixed capital as percentage of productive capital (5) | Working capital (6) Rs. | Working capital as percentage of productive capital (7) |
|----------------|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 29 15 177 | 14 87 853 | 51.04 | 14 27 324 | 48.96 |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 1 76 08 902 | 82 77 692 | 47.01 | 93 31 210 | 52.99 |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 16 14 573 | 11 13 596 | 68.97 | 5 00 977 | 31.03 |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processing | 5 03 46 565 | 2 86 01 632 | 56.81 | 2 17 44 933 | 43.19 |
| 5. | Sugar | 5 50 221 | 4 37 416 | 79.50 | 1 12 805 | 20.50 |
| 6. | Distilleries & Breweries | 2 10 59 159 | 1 06 48 714 | 50.57 | 1 04 10 445 | 49.43 |
| 7. | Starch | 38 42 326 | 16 95 391 | 44.12 | 21 46 935 | 55.88 |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 8 63 802 | 4 98 799 | 57.74 | 3 65 003 | 42.26 |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 1 97 70 241 | 3 9 24 916 | 19.85 | 1 58 45 325 | 80.15 |
| 10. | Soap | 3 90 70 472 | 2 06 62 895 | 52.89 | 1 84 07 577 | 47.11 |
| 11. | Tanning | 9 97 697 | 7 05 395 | 70.70 | 2 92 302 | 29.30 |
| 12. | Cement | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15. | Plywood & Teak chests | 8 33 199 | 1 09 935 | 13.19 | 7 23 264 | 86.81 |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 94 37 946 | 37 24 149 | 39.46 | 57 13 797 | 60.54 |
| 17. | Matche | 33 34 04 544 | 16 28 21 486 | 48.84 | 17 05 83 058 | 51.16 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 1 34 628 | 1 01 393 | 75.31 | 33 235 | 24.69 |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | 3 09 48 281 | 46 19 159 | 47.24 | 1 63 29 122 | 52.76 |
| 21. | Chemicals | 83 00 194 | 20 51 200 | 24.71 | 62 48 994 | 75.29 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper and Brass | 53 39 516 | 11 17 281 | 20.92 | 42 22 235 | 79.08 |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 1 26 75 906 | 56 84 197 | 44.84 | 69 91 709 | 55.16 |
| 24. | Bicycles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 5 31 88 762 | 2 98 33 875 | 56.09 | 2 33 54 887 | 43.91 |
| Total | ... | 61 29 02 111 | 29 81 16 974 | 48.64 | 31 47 85 137 | 51.36 |

No. 164. Industry-wise and district-wise distribution of factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1956
(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Name of the district | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total |
|------------|--|----------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|----------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | | Madras | Chingleput | South Arcot | North Arcot | Salem | Coimbatore | Tiruchirappalli | Thanjavur | Madurai | Ramanathapuram | Tirunelveli | The Nilgiris | Kanyakumari | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 4 | 6 | 5 | .. | 22 | 38 | 31 | 74 | 59 | 1 | 22 | .. | 2 | 6 |
| 2. | Rice Milling | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 260 |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 12 |
| 4. | Fruits and vegetables processing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5. | Sugar | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6. | Distilleries & Breweries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7. | Starch | .. | .. | 19 | 4 | 19 | 21 | 7 | .. | 10 | 7 | 4 | .. | 1 | 3 |
| 8. | Vegetable Oils | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 102 |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 |
| 10. | Soap | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 |
| 11. | Tanning | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 12. | Cement | .. | 25 | .. | 38 | 1 | 5 | 3 | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 77 |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 |
| 14. | Ceramics | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 |
| 15. | Plywood & Tea chests | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16. | Paper & Paper board | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17. | Matches | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | 4 | 48 | 8 | .. | 2 | 15 | 4 | .. | .. | 24 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 17 | 8 | 10 | .. | 1 | 102 |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21. | Chemicals | .. | 6 | .. | 1 | 4 | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 33 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | 2 | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 21 |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 |
| 24. | Bicycles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27. | Electric lamps | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28. | Electric fans | .. | 9 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 22 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 127 |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ... | Total | 132 | 53 | 26 | 48 | 67 | 142 | 57 | 84 | 100 | 36 | 46 | 2 | 8 | 801 |

No. 165. Productive capital employed (Fixed capital and working capital) in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1956
(Source: Director of Statistics Madras.)

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Fixed Capital | | | | | Total |
|------------|--|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------|
| | | Land (3) | Building (4) | Plant and machinery (5) | Other fixed assets (6) | Rs. (7) | |
| (1) | (2) | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 1,08,394 | 8 84,405 | 15,29,457 | 2,80,867 | 28,03,123 | |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 11,82,619 | 41,72,435 | 27,96,760 | 4,21,593 | 85,73,317 | |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 90,888 | 3,89,331 | 4,70,837 | 1,08,266 | 10,59,322 | |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 5. | Sugar | 2,64,012 | 42,74,457 | 1,70,74,685 | 85,02,119 | 301,15,573 | |
| 6. | Distilleries and Breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 7. | Starch | 20,000 | 55,486 | 39,157 | 788 | 1,15,431 | |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 7,14,747 | 45,49,577 | 50,38,889 | 3,72,839 | 106,76,052 | |
| 9. | Paints and Varnishes | 7,765 | 12,39,566 | 6,24,675 | 1,04,923 | 19,76,929 | |
| 10. | Soap | 6,528 | 1,57,128 | 1,80,563 | 63,829 | 4,08,048 | |
| 11. | Tanning | 4,25,882 | 15,73,086 | 15,43,345 | 5,77,243 | 41,19,556 | |
| 12. | Cement | 7,47,443 | 63,33,187 | 1,07,58,063 | 39,93,834 | 218,32,527 | |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 35,034 | 3,40,347 | 2,46,137 | 93,498 | 7,15,016 | |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 15. | Plywood & Teacheats | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 2,400 | 75,595 | 9,997 | 40,187 | 1,28,179 | |
| 17. | Matches | 1,44,754 | 13,90,756 | 18,03,305 | 5,45,754 | 38,84,569 | |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 54,73,575 | 596,94,122 | 13,58,45,079 | 45,62,798 | 20,55,75,574 | |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | 32,000 | 51,091 | 15,515 | 2,100 | 1,00,706 | |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 21. | Chemicals | 8,51,241 | 41,95,013 | 86,46,694 | 10,96,773 | 1,47,89,721 | |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper and Brass | 1,26,995 | 5,97,487 | 14,45,813 | 1,64,150 | 23,34,445 | |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 13,848 | 1,07,457 | 10,54,915 | 25,546 | 12,01,766 | |
| 24. | Bicycles | 90,167 | 37,22,958 | 56,02,983 | 432,434 | 98,48,542 | |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 16,87,298 | 100,97,934 | 1,86,89,138 | 24,19,424 | 3,28,93,794 | |
| Total ... | | 1,20,25,590 | 10,39,01,418 | 21,34,29,679 | 2,38,12,560 | 35,31,69,247 | |

No. 166. Number of persons employed in factories Covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1956

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Workers employed | Persons other than workers. | Total | Man hours worked |
|------------|--|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 292 | 73 | 365 | 4,78,502 |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 5,460 | 1,032 | 6,492 | 10,051,860 |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 254 | 61 | 315 | 5,41,000 |
| 4. | Fruit and Vegetable Processing | 3,138 | 837 | 3,975 | 79,91,472 |
| 5. | Sugar | .. 58 | .. 4 | .. 62 | 15,561 |
| 6. | Distilleries and breweries | 2,722 | 677 | 3,399 | 48,72,652 |
| 7. | Starch | 171 | 140 | 311 | 3,85,956 |
| 8. | Vegetable Oils | 68 | 14 | 82 | 1,58,398 |
| 9. | Paints and Varnishes | 4,972 | 1,079 | 6,071 | 1,24,28,508 |
| 10. | Soap | 3,041 | 549 | 3,590 | 7,216,121 |
| 11. | Tanning | 609 | 55 | 664 | 1,262,872 |
| 12. | Cement | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14. | Ceramics | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15. | Plywood & Teachefts | .. 54 | .. 10 | .. 64 | .. 83,128 |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 8,256 | 448 | 8,704 | 1,48,94,650 |
| 17. | Matches | 99,105 | 6,730 | 105,835 | 2,27,247,765 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 162 | 25 | 187 | 2,97,914 |
| 19. | Woollen Textiles | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | 2,839 | 689 | 3,528 | 67,63,803 |
| 21. | Chemicals | 1,477 | 215 | 1,692 | 3,17,280 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 648 | 97 | 745 | 1,459,376 |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 719 | 335 | 1,054 | 1,603,777 |
| 24. | Bicycles | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | .. 11 | .. 3 | .. 14 | .. 27,368 |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28. | Electric Fans | 10,856 | 1,586 | 12,432 | 2,41,19,131 |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total | 144,502 | 14,679 | 159,581 | 32,50,77,094 |

No. 167. Wages and salaries, etc. paid to persons employed in factories covered by the
Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1956.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras)

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY (2) | Wages to workers (3) Rs. | Salaries to persons other than workers (4) Rs. | Money value of other benefits or privileges (5) Rs. | Total (6) Rs. |
|---------------|--|--------------------------------|---|--|---------------------|
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 1,51,882 | 95,454 | 532 | 2,47,868 |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 19,07,150 | 6,25,832 | 65,789 | 25,98,771 |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 1,38,002 | 68,877 | 139 | 2,07,018 |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable processing | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. | Sugar | 3,04,294 | 17,41,251 | 2,94,654 | 50,78,199 |
| 6. | Distilleries & Breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7. | Starch | 9,461 | 1,665 | ... | 11,126 |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 14,02,251 | 9,50,455 | 86,049 | 24,38,755 |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 1,83,530 | 3,57,929 | 5,517 | 5,46,976 |
| 10. | Soap | 46,181 | 27,681 | 3,173 | 77,035 |
| 11. | Tanning | 37,60,951 | 10,35,505 | 66,004 | 48,62,460 |
| 12. | Cement | 43,33,315 | 14,05,429 | 5,68,903 | 63,07,647 |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 2,10,421 | 56,882 | ... | 2,67,303 |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15. | Plywood & Teachests | 65,225 | 43,735 | ... | 1,08,960 |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 39,94,561 | 10,97,630 | 2,33,420 | 53,25,611 |
| 17. | Matches | 10,67,89,509 | 17,732,994 | 30,93,601 | 12,76,16,104 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 48,755 | 12,681 | 1,375 | 62,811 |
| 19. | Woollen Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | 28,19,241 | 18,31,398 | 64,609 | 48,55,248 |
| 21. | Chemicals | 14,33,801 | 3,50,801 | 11,656 | 17,96,258 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 6,99,794 | 2,25,503 | 15,481 | 9,40,778 |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 8,89,582 | 9,38,994 | 73,428 | 19,02,004 |
| 24. | Bicycles | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | 4,665 | 3,204 | ... | 7,869 |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 93,08,816 | 32,94,048 | 3,01,711 | 1,29,04,575 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | ... | 14,12,39,387 | 3,18,97,948 | 50,26,041 | 17,81,63,376 |

No. 168. Fuels, Electricity, Lubricants etc., consumed by factories covered by the
Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1956
(Source : Director Statistics, Madras)

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY (2) | Coal | | Electricity | |
|---------------|--|----------------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| | | Quantity-Tons (3) | Value-Rs. (4) | Quantity in Kwh. (5) | Value-Rs. (6) |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | — | — | 1,035,123 | 88,566 |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 168 | 3,171 | 7,622,687 | 5,38,264 |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 237 | 10,057 | 1,22,310 | 75,433 |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Process-in | — | — | — | — |
| 5. | Sugar | 2,471 | 1,11,885 | 2,840,001 | 1,54,422 |
| 6. | Distilleries & breweries | — | — | — | — |
| 7. | Starch | 2,620 | 96,285 | 9,126,983 | 5,74,738 |
| 8. | Vegetable Oils | — | — | 2,52,680 | 19,218 |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 41 | 2,033 | 24,110 | 3,285 |
| 10. | Soap | 309 | 15,334 | 11,34,437 | 1,08,898 |
| 11. | Tanning | 1,82,667 | 88,95,857 | 69,081,970 | 16,98,755 |
| 12. | Cement | 839 | 37,420 | 1,00,337 | 11,610 |
| 13. | Glass & Glass ware | — | — | — | — |
| 14. | Ceramics | — | — | — | — |
| 15. | Plywood & Tea Chests | 112 | 4,619 | 42,878 | 11,745 |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 1,263 | 61,553 | 3,02,407 | 38,600 |
| 17. | Matches | 30,560 | 67,43,820 | 192,425,799 | 83,94,365 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | — | — | 2,200 | 335 |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | — | — | — | — |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | 7,395 | 3,70,154 | 23,664,549 | 6,20,512 |
| 21. | Chemicals | 121 | 5,584 | 1,250,440 | 1,07,350 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 2,871 | 1,13,983 | 2,333,550 | 1,32,407 |
| 23. | Iron & Steel, | 3 | 153 | 2,102,185 | 1,76,809 |
| 24. | Bicycles | — | — | — | — |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | — | — | — | — |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | — | — | 4,345 | 475 |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | — | — | — | — |
| 28. | Electric Fans | — | — | — | — |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 948 | 51,467 | 5,916,672 | 5,15,332 |
| | Total | 2,32,625 | 16,483,597 | 919,460,641 | 1,32,16,133 |

No. 168. Fuels, Electricity, Lubricants etc., consumed by factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1956—Contd.

| C.M.I. INDUSTRY | Lubricating oil | | Others | | Total reported value of fuels, electricity, lubricants and water consumed | Cost of transport of fuels, etc. to factory where they are not included in the reported value. | Total value at factory of fuels, etc. consumed. |
|--|---------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|---|--|---|
| | Quantity in Gallons | Value | Rs. | Value | | | |
| 1. Wheat Flour | (7) | Rs. (8) | Rs. (9) | Rs. (10) | Rs. (11) | Rs. (12) | |
| 2. Rice Milling | 373 | 2,022 | 2,346 | 92,914 | — | 92,934 | |
| 3. Biscuit Making | 23,877 | 82,532 | 3,32,106 | 9,55,893 | 15,612 | 9,71,505 | |
| 4. Fruit & Vegetable Processing | 416 | 2,079 | 35,507 | 63,176 | 239 | 63,415 | |
| 5. Sugar | 21,033 | 1,33,852 | 1,14,207 | 5,14,366 | ... | 5,14,366 | |
| 6. Distilleries & breweries | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | |
| 7. Starch | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | |
| 8. Vegetable oils | 10,637 | 38,828 | 6,00,115 | 14,00,026 | 148,036 | 15,48,062 | |
| 9. Paints & Varnishes | 152 | 927 | 1,193 | 34,938 | ... | 34,938 | |
| 10. Soap | 82 | 500 | 5,324 | 11,192 | 390 | 11,522 | |
| 11. Tanning | 9,480 | 2,817 | 73,227 | 2,30,606 | 729 | 2,31,335 | |
| 12. Cement | 28,588 | 1,49,052 | 3,26,511 | 11,070,255 | 4,704 | 11,074,959 | |
| 13. Glass & Glassware | 1,669 | 5,635 | 2,98,204 | 3,52,869 | ... | 3,52,869 | |
| 14. Ceramics | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | |
| 15. Plywood & Tea Chests | 70 | 150 | 115 | 16,659 | ... | 16,659 | |
| 16. Paper & Paper Board | 3,970 | 15,038 | 66,989 | 1,82,301 | ... | 1,82,201 | |
| 17. Matches | 2,94,708 | 12,58,249 | 66,42,664 | 2,30,39,098 | 79,137 | 2,31,18,235 | |
| 18. Cotton Textiles | 134 | 813 | 4,633 | 5,831 | 2,168 | 7,999 | |
| 19. Woolen Textiles | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | |
| 20. Jute Textiles | 6,019 | 31,078 | 9,43,438 | 19,70,184 | 2,596 | 19,32,780 | |
| 21. Chemicals | 4,431 | 30,323 | 3,61,790 | 5,05,447 | 17,927 | 5,23,374 | |
| 22. Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 1,101 | 6,377 | 15,531 | 2,68,298 | 12 | 2,68,310 | |
| 23. Iron & Steel, | 9,661 | 53,571 | 1,83,534 | 4,14,117 | ... | 4,14,117 | |
| 24. Bicycles | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | |
| 25. Sewing Machines | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | |
| 26. Producer Gas Plants | 2 | 9 | 811 | 1,295 | ... | 1,295 | |
| 27. Electric Lamps | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | |
| 28. Electric Fans | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | |
| 29. General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 35,962 | 1,52,730 | 9,31,617 | 16,51,146 | 35,389 | 16,86,535 | |
| Total | 4,55,450 | 1,72,477 | 1,10,54,028 | 4,27,46,235 | 306,939 | 4,31,53,174 | |

No. 169. Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for the year 1956.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| C.M.I. No. (1) | INDUSTRY (2) | Gross ex-factory value of output | | | Total (5) |
|----------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|----------------|-----------|
| | | Value of products and by-products (3) | Amount received for work done for customers (4) | Rs. | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | Rs. 91,32,054 | ... | Rs. 91,32,054 | |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 7,26,10,476 | 26,38,945 | 7,52,49,411 | |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 26,45,436 | ... | 26,45,436 | |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable processing | 5,56,00,728 | ... | 5,56,02,728 | |
| 5. | Sugar | ... | ... | ... | |
| 6. | Distilleries & breweries | 54,181 | 11,911 | 66,092 | |
| 7. | Starch | 9,09,26,707 | 7,03,769 | 9,16,30,476 | |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 60,01,713 | ... | 60,01,713 | |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 4,42,960 | ... | 4,42,960 | |
| 10. | Soap | 7,68,32,091 | 12,49,055 | 7,80,81,146 | |
| 11. | Tanning | 4,99,32,186 | ... | 4,99,32,186 | |
| 12. | Cement | 12,57,112 | ... | 12,67,112 | |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | ... | ... | ... | |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | |
| 15. | Plywood & Teaches | 34,62,259 | 5,289 | 34,67,548 | |
| 16. | Paper & Paper board | 2,58,50,876 | ... | 2,58,50,876 | |
| 17. | Matches | 7,27,791,619 | 38,764 | 7,27,830,383 | |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 3,00,119 | ... | 3,00,119 | |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | ... | ... | ... | |
| 20. | Chemicals | 46,459,515 | 10,411 | 46,469,926 | |
| 21. | Aluminium, Copper, and Brass | 2,23,76,124 | 6,56,642 | 2,30,32,766 | |
| 22. | Iron & Steel | 117,59,943 | 102,462 | 1,18,62,405 | |
| 23. | Bicycles | 2,04,57,069 | 677 | 2,04,57,746 | |
| 24. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | |
| 25. | Producer Gas Plants | 69,395 | ... | 69,395 | |
| 26. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | |
| 27. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | |
| 28. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering... | 5,60,91,998 | 31,70,472 | 5,92,62,470 | |
| 29. | Total | 1,28,00,64,551 | 85,88,397 | 1,28,86,52,948 | |

Figure shows the net ex-factory value of output including the amount received for work done for customers and the difference between the value of work in progress at the beginning of the year and at the close of the year.

Annual Statistical Abstract for

No. 169. Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1956—Contd.

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Value at factory of materials, fuels etc. consumed, work done for factory by other concern, depreciation etc. | | | | | | work done for factory by other concerns (11) Rs. |
|------------|--|---|--|-----------------------------------|--|--|-----------|---|
| | | Cost of transport of products etc. (6) | Net Ex-factory value of out put (col. 5-6) (7) | Fuels, lubricants etc. (8) Rs. | Basic materials, chemicals etc. (9) Rs. | Cost of transport of materials, fuels etc. (10) Rs. | | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 14,227 | 91,37,827 | 92,934 | 81,13,950 | 42,257 | 35,753 | |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 5,18,324 | 7,47,31,087 | 9,55,893 | 6,39,49,741 | 10,20,574 | ... | |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 2,42,761 | 24,02,675 | 63,176 | 19,90,490 | 2,116 | ... | |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable processing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 5. | Sugar | 34,652 | 5,55,66,076 | 5,14,366 | 3,23,28,790 | 2,08,857 | ... | |
| 6. | Distilleries & breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 7. | Starch | ... | 66,092 | 5,704 | 47,900 | ... | ... | |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 3,05,282 | 9,13,25,194 | 14,00,026 | 8,26,94,417 | 15,33,659 | 39,384 | |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | ... | 60,01,713 | 34,938 | 34,09,816 | ... | ... | |
| 10. | Soap | 10,532 | 4,32,428 | 11,192 | 2,37,216 | 3,316 | ... | |
| 11. | Tanning | 6,39,011 | 7,74,42,105 | 2,30,606 | 6,83,80,023 | 6,58,089 | 2,54,946 | |
| 12. | Cement | 36,85,099 | 4,62,47,087 | 11,07,255 | 1,35,43,191 | 4,75,348 | 14,539 | |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 43,630 | 12,23,482 | 3,52,869 | 4,80,464 | ... | ... | |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 15. | Plywood & Teaches | 81,011 | 33,86,507 | 16,659 | 28,81,749 | 26,449 | ... | |
| 16. | Paper & Paper board | 16,04,167 | 2,42,46,709 | 1,82,201 | 1,22,30,644 | 2,44,915 | 3,31,806 | |
| 17. | Matches | 61,74,515 | 72,16,55,868 | 2,30,39,098 | 45,32,44,344 | 14,45,100 | 1,112,186 | |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 1,435 | 2,98,684 | 5,831 | 2,31,704 | 3,513 | 127 | |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | 8,17,729 | 4,56,52,197 | 19,30,184 | 2,78,93,938 | 1,12,254 | 3,42,855 | |
| 21. | Chemicals | 1,12,441 | 2,29,20,325 | 5,05,447 | 1,89,37,435 | 206,220 | 2,02,921 | |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper and Brass | 3,582 | 11,858,823 | 2,68,298 | 90,74,413 | 12 | 61,172 | |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 3,74,866 | 200,82,880 | 4,14,117 | 1,22,63,416 | 9,272 | ... | |
| 24. | Bicycles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 26. | Producer Gas plants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | 2,248 | 67,147 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | 1,295 | 26,578 | ... | ... | |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | Total | 1,46,65,572 | 1,27,39,87,376 | 4,27,46,235 | 84,36,74,994 | 62,39,726 | 30,46,813 | |

No. 169. Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1956—Contd.

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Value at factory of materials, fuels etc. consumed work done for factory by other concern, depreciation etc.—Contd. | | | | | Value added by manufacture (col. 7-15) Rs. |
|------------|--|---|--|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| | | (12) Reduction in stocks of semi-finished products | (13) Finished products manufactured etc. | (14) Depreciation | (15) Total | (16) | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2. | Rice Milling | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 59,726 | 11,273 | 1,88,938 | 84,38,079 | 6,75,748 | |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable processing | 54 | ... | 4,71,857 | 6,63,85,365 | 83,45,722 | |
| 5. | Sugar | ... | ... | 44,899 | 21,00,627 | 3,02,048 | |
| 6. | Distilleries & breweries | 271,041 | 72,235 | 14,03,698 | 3,42,56,905 | 2,13,09,171 | |
| 7. | Starch | ... | ... | ... | 58,569 | 7,523 | |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 396,024 | 1,91,052 | 4,965 | 8,62,03,892 | 51,21,302 | |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 26,853 | 74,334 | 7,41,378 | 37,03,816 | 22,97,897 | |
| 10. | Soap | 9,039 | ... | 2,11,581 | 2,68,952 | 1,63,476 | |
| 11. | Tanning | 4,32,849 | 34,347 | 26,267 | 6,93,53,234 | 80,88,871 | |
| 12. | Cement | 1,98,483 | 49,350 | 2,28,072 | 2,67,16,364 | 1,95,30,723 | |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 20,126 | ... | 17,62,164 | 9,02,812 | 3,20,670 | |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | 89,605 | ... | ... | |
| 15. | Plywood & Teacheats | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 16. | Paper & Paper board | ... | ... | 22,532 | 29,47,389 | 4,39,118 | |
| 17. | Mat. hcs | 1,08,823 | 32,988 | 2,76,718 | 1,31,90,449 | 11,056,260 | |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 5,989,826 | 1,44,124 | 3,02,76,107 | 50,32,71,133 | 21,83,84,735 | |
| 19. | Woollen Textiles | 3,372 | ... | 6,333 | 2,44,336 | 54,348 | |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 21. | Chemicals | 11,17,575 | 83,598 | 15,55,480 | 3,08,00,734 | 1,48,51,463 | |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper and Brass | 5,52,682 | 5,303 | 2,63,948 | 1,95,68,592 | 33,51,733 | |
| 23. | Iron & steel | ... | ... | 98,365 | 94,70,526 | 23,88,297 | |
| 24. | Bicycles | 7,16,782 | ... | 6,72,245 | 1,26,42,268 | 74,40,612 | |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | ... | ... | ... | 30,946 | 36,201 | |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | 343 | ... | 3,416 | ... | ... | |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 11,02,382 | 18,901 | 25,12,684 | 3,56,94,023 | 2,35,68,447 | |
| Total ... | | 110,37,714 | 7,17,505 | 4,08,61,452 | 92,62,49,011 | 34,77,38,365 | |

No. 170. Fixed capital, value of production, value added by manufacture and wages paid per worker in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for 1956.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | |
|------------|--|----------------|---------------|-----------|--------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| | | No. of workers | Fixed capital | Rs. | Fixed Capital per worker | Rs. | Ex-factory value of production | Rs. | Production per worker |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 292 | 28,03,123 | 9,599.73 | 91,17,827 | 31,225 | 91,17,827 | 31,225 | |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 5,460 | 85,73,317 | 1,570.20 | 7,47,31,087 | 13,687 | 7,47,31,087 | 13,687 | |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processings | 254 | 10,59,322 | 4,170.55 | 24,02,675 | 9,459 | 24,02,675 | 9,459 | |
| 5. | Sugar | 3,138 | 3,01,15,573 | 9,597.06 | 5,55,66,076 | 17,707 | 5,55,66,076 | 17,707 | |
| 6. | Distilleries & Breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 7. | Starch | 58 | 1,15,431 | 9,800.08 | 66,092 | 1,139 | 66,092 | 1,139 | |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 2,722 | 1,06,76,052 | 3,922.14 | 91,325,194 | 33,551 | 91,325,194 | 33,551 | |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 171 | 19,76,929 | 11,560.98 | 60,01,713 | 35,098 | 60,01,713 | 35,098 | |
| 10. | Soap | 68 | 4,08,048 | 6,000.00 | 4,32,428 | 6,359 | 4,32,428 | 6,359 | |
| 11. | Tanning | 4,972 | 41,19,556 | 828.55 | 7,74,42,105 | 15,576 | 7,74,42,105 | 15,576 | |
| 12. | Cement | 3,041 | 2,18,32,527 | 7,179.39 | 4,62,47,087 | 15,208 | 4,62,47,087 | 15,208 | |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 609 | 7,15,016 | 1,174.08 | 12,23,482 | 2,009 | 12,23,482 | 2,009 | |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 15. | Plywood & Tea-chests | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 54 | 1,28,179 | 2,373.60 | 33,86,507 | 62,713 | 33,86,507 | 62,713 | |
| 17. | Matches | 8,256 | 38,84,569 | 470.51 | 2,42,46,709 | 2,937 | 2,42,46,709 | 2,937 | |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 99,105 | 20,55,75,574 | 2,074.32 | 72,16,55,868 | 7,282 | 72,16,55,868 | 7,282 | |
| 19. | Woollen Textiles | 162 | 1,00,706 | 621.64 | 2,98,684 | 1,844 | 2,98,684 | 1,844 | |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 21. | Chemical | 2,839 | 1,47,89,721 | 5,209.48 | 4,56,52,197 | 16,080 | 4,56,52,197 | 16,080 | |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Br | 1,477 | 23,34,445 | 1,580.53 | 2,29,20,325 | 15,518 | 2,29,20,325 | 15,518 | |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 648 | 12,01,766 | 1,854.57 | 1,18,58,823 | 18,300 | 1,18,58,823 | 18,300 | |
| 24. | Bicycles | 719 | 98,48,542 | 13,697.55 | 2,00,82,880 | 27,931 | 2,00,82,880 | 27,931 | |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 26. | Pio-ucer Gas Plants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | 11 | 17,057 | 1,550.63 | 67,147 | 6,104 | 67,147 | 6,104 | |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 12,846 | 3,28,93,794 | 3,032.80 | 5,92,62,470 | 5,464 | 5,92,62,470 | 5,464 | |

N^o. 170. Fixed capital, value of production, value added by manufacture and wages paid per worker in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for 1956—Contd.

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | (8) | | (9) | | (10) | | (11) | | (12) | |
|---------------|--|--------------|--------|-----|-----|-------------|-----|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------|-----|
| | | Rs | Rs | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Average No. of working days. | Wages and salaries per day per worker | | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 6,79,748 | 7,328 | ... | ... | 1,51,982 | 197 | 2.64 | | | |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 83,45,722 | 1,328 | ... | ... | 19,07,150 | 262 | 1.33 | | | |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processing | 3,02,048 | 1,89 | ... | ... | 1,38,002 | 276 | 1.96 | | | |
| 5. | Sugar | 2,13,03,171 | 6,791 | ... | ... | 30,42,294 | 340 | 2.85 | | | |
| 6. | Distilleries & Breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 7. | Starch | 7,523 | 130 | ... | ... | 9,461 | 229 | 0.71 | | | |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 51,21,302 | 1,881 | ... | ... | 14,02,251 | 235 | 2.19 | | | |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 22,97,897 | 13,438 | ... | ... | 1,83,540 | 238 | 3.60 | | | |
| 10. | Soap | 1,63,476 | 2,401 | ... | ... | 46,181 | 299 | 2.27 | | | |
| 11. | Tanning | 80,88,871 | 1,627 | ... | ... | 37,60,951 | 328 | 2.31 | | | |
| 12. | Cement | 1,95,30,723 | 6,422 | ... | ... | 43,33,315 | 363 | 3.93 | | | |
| 13. | Glass & Glass ware | 3,20,670 | 527 | ... | ... | 2,10,421 | 246 | 1.40 | | | |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 15. | Plywood & Tea-chests | 439,118 | 8,132 | ... | ... | 65,225 | 324 | 3.73 | | | |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 1,10,36,260 | 1,333 | ... | ... | 94,561 | 297 | 1.63 | | | |
| 17. | Matches | 21,83,84,735 | 2,204 | ... | ... | 106,789,509 | 285 | 3.78 | | | |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 54,348 | 335 | ... | ... | 48,755 | 210 | 1.43 | | | |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 21. | Chemicals | 1,48,51,463 | 5,231 | ... | ... | 8,19,241 | 279 | 3.56 | | | |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 33,51,733 | 2,269 | ... | ... | 4,33,801 | 272 | 3.57 | | | |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 23,88,297 | 3,686 | ... | ... | 6,99,794 | 303 | 3.57 | | | |
| 24. | Bicycles | 74,40,612 | 10,349 | ... | ... | 89,582 | 284 | 4.36 | | | |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | 36,201 | 3,291 | ... | ... | 4,665 | 311 | 1.36 | | | |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 2,35,68,447 | 2,173 | ... | ... | 93,08,816 | 287 | 2.99 | | | |

No. 171. Ratio of capital invested, fuels consumed, materials consumed and earnings to gross value of production in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1956

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY (2) | Ratio of Gross value of produce to capital employed | | | Ratio of fuels consumed to gross value of produce | | |
|------------|--|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|--|--|
| | | capital em- ployed (3) Rs. | Gross Ex-factory value of Produce (4) Rs. | Ratio of Co's. (4) to (3) Rs. | Value of fuels, etc. (6) Rs. | Ratio of Co's. (6) to (4) (7) Rs. | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | ... | 91 32,054 | 1 : 2.2 | 92 934 | 1 : 0.01 | |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 1,97,13,280 | 7,26 10,466 | 1 : 3.7 | 9,55 893 | 1 : 0.01 | |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 17,95,334 | 26,45,436 | 1 : 1.5 | 63,176 | 1 : 0.02 | |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable processing | ... | 5,56,00,728 | 1 : 0.99 | 5,14,366 | 1 : 0.09 | |
| 5. | Sugar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 6. | Distilleries & breweries | 1 19,289 | 54,181 | 1 : 0.45 | 5,704 | 1 : 0.01 | |
| 7. | Starch | 2,42 07,532 | 9,09 26,707 | 1 : 3.76 | 14,00 026 | 1 : 0.05 | |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 39,12,991 | 60 01,713 | 1 : 1.53 | 34,938 | 1 : 0.006 | |
| 10. | Soap | 6,93 4.6 | 4,42,960 | 1 : 0.64 | 11,192 | 1 : 0.025 | |
| 11. | Tanning | 2,04,3 274 | 7,68 32,091 | 1 : 3.76 | 2,30,006 | 1 : 0.003 | |
| 12. | Cement | 4,14 08,974 | 4,99 32,186 | 1 : 1.21 | 1,10,70,255 | 1 : 0.22 | |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 96,70,014 | 12,67,112 | 1 : 1.31 | 3,52,869 | 1 : 0.28 | |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 15. | Plywood & Teacheists | 12,64,336 | 34 62,259 | 1 : 2.74 | 16 659 | 1 : 0.005 | |
| 16. | Paper & Paper board | 10 006,504 | 2,58,50,876 | 1 : 2.63 | 1 82,201 | 1 : 0.007 | |
| 17. | Matches | 42,41,76,368 | 72,77,92,619 | 1 : 1.71 | 2,30,39,098 | 1 : 0.02 | |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 1,32,796 | 3,00,1.9 | 1 : 2.26 | 5,831 | 1 : 0.02 | |
| 19. | Woollen Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | 3 03 80,228 | 4,64 59,515 | 1 : 1.53 | 1 9 30,184 | 1 : 0.04 | |
| 21. | Chemicals | 1,00,2,273 | 2,23 76,124 | 1 : 2.23 | 5,05 447 | 1 : 0.02 | |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper and Brass | 48,81,433 | 1 17,59,943 | 1 : 2.41 | 2,68,298 | 1 : 0.02 | |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 1,88,50,116 | 2,04,57,069 | 1 : 1.09 | 4,14,117 | 1 : 0.02 | |
| 24. | Bicycles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | 74,620 | 69,395 | 1 : 0.93 | 1,295 | 1 : 0.02 | |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 6,37 87,140 | 5,60,91,998 | 1 : 0.88 | 16,51,146 | 1 : 0.003 | |

No. 171. Ratio of capital invested, fuels consumed, materials consumed and earnings to gross value of production in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1956—Contd.

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Ratio of raw materials to gross value of produce | | Ratio of gross earnings to produce | |
|------------|---|--|--------|------------------------------------|--------|
| | | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 81,13,950 | 1:0.89 | 2,47,858 | 1:0.03 |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 6,39,49,741 | 1:0.88 | 25,98,771 | 1:0.04 |
| 3. | Biscuit making | 19,90,490 | 1:0.75 | 2,07,018 | 1:0.08 |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processing | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. | Sugar | 3,23,28,790 | 1:0.58 | 50,11,199 | 1:0.09 |
| 6. | Distilleries & Breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7. | Starch | 47,900 | 1:0.88 | 11,126 | 1:0.20 |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 8,26,94,417 | 1:0.21 | 24,38,755 | 1:0.03 |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 34,09,816 | 1:0.57 | 5,46,976 | 1:0.09 |
| 10. | Soap | 2,37,216 | 1:0.54 | 17,035 | 1:0.17 |
| 11. | Tanning | 6,83,80,023 | 1:0.89 | 48,62,400 | 1:0.06 |
| 12. | Cement | 1,35,43,191 | 1:0.27 | 63,07,647 | 1:0.13 |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 4,80,464 | 1:0.38 | 2,67,303 | 1:0.21 |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15. | Plywood & Tea-chests | 28,81,749 | 1:0.83 | 1,08,960 | 1:0.03 |
| 16. | Paper & Paper board | 1,22,30,644 | 1:0.47 | 53,25,611 | 1:0.21 |
| 17. | Matches | 45,32,44,344 | 1:0.62 | 12,76,16,104 | 1:0.18 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 2,31,704 | 1:0.77 | 62,811 | 1:0.21 |
| 19. | Woollen Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | 2,78,93,938 | 1:0.60 | 48,55,248 | 1:0.10 |
| 21. | Chemicals | 1,89,37,435 | 1:0.85 | 17,96,258 | 1:0.08 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 50,74,413 | 1:0.77 | 5,40,778 | 1:0.08 |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 1,22,63,416 | 1:0.60 | 19,02,004 | 1:0.09 |
| 24. | Bicycles | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plant | 26,578 | 1:0.38 | 7,869 | 1:0.11 |
| 27. | Electric Lamp | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering... | 3,17,14,775 | 1:0.56 | 1,29,04,575 | 1:0.23 |

No. 173. Industry-wise and district-wise distribution of factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1957
(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras)

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY (2) | Name of the district | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total |
|------------|--|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------|
| | | Madras (3) | Chingleput (4) | South Arcot (5) | North Arcot (6) | Salem (7) | Coimbatore (8) | Tiruchirappalli (9) | Thanjavur (10) | Madurai (11) | Ramanathapuram (12) | Tirunelveli (13) | The Nilgiris (14) | Kanyakumari (15) | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 4 | 6 | 6 | .. | 25 | 43 | 31 | 74 | 62 | 2 | 21 | .. | .. | 4 |
| 2. | Rice Milling | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 270 |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 |
| 4. | Fruits and vegetables processing | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 |
| 5. | Sugar | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6. | Distilleries & Breweries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7. | Starch | .. | .. | 19 | 4 | 17 | 18 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 4 | .. | 3 | 94 |
| 8. | Vegetable Oils | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 |
| 10. | Soap | 2 | 24 | .. | 38 | 1 | 5 | 3 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 76 |
| 11. | Tanning | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 |
| 12. | Cement | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 6 |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14. | Ceramics | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15. | Plywood & Tea chests | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16. | Paper & Paper board | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| 17. | Matches | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 3 | 2 | .. | 2 | 6 | 59 | 6 | .. | 20 | 11 | 11 | .. | 1 | 121 |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21. | Chemicals | 14 | 7 | .. | 1 | 3 | 3 | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 31 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 11 | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 21 |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 3 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 |
| 24. | Bicycles | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 |
| 25. | Sawing Machines | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27. | Electric lamps | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 |
| 28. | Electric fans | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 66 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 21 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 1 | .. | 129 |
| ... | Total | 130 | 55 | 27 | 46 | 67 | 153 | 55 | 85 | 103 | 45 | 51 | 2 | 5 | 824 |

No. 174. Productive capital employed (Fixed capital and working capital) in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1957

(Source: Director of Statistics Madras)

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Fixed Capital | | | | | Total |
|------------|--|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------|
| | | Land (3) | Building (4) | Plant and machinery (5) | Other fixed assets (6) | (7) | |
| (1) | (2) | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 1,08,394 | 9,21,677 | 19,15,921 | 3,29,714 | 32,75,706 | |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 13,04,186 | 41,93,019 | 28,74,748 | 4,33,151 | 88,05,184 | |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 68,086 | 3,21,641 | 4,55,724 | 84,395 | 9,29,846 | |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 5. | Sugar | 2,63,117 | 43,56,646 | 1,56,64,408 | 1,98,315 | 2,04,82,486 | |
| 6. | Distilleries and Breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 7. | Starch | 5,000 | 2,655 | 19,859 | 619 | 28,133 | |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 6,97,925 | 39,55,862 | 56,42,477 | 3,43,005 | 1,06,19,359 | |
| 9. | Paints and Varnishes | 7,765 | 11,65,740 | 5,70,673 | 74,302 | 18,18,131 | |
| 10. | Soap | 6,528 | 1,51,193 | 1,54,730 | 53,640 | 3,66,091 | |
| 11. | Tanning | 4,33,245 | 15,32,219 | 17,27,525 | 6,54,452 | 43,47,441 | |
| 12. | Cement | 7,96,330 | 78,46,232 | 1,36,37,279 | 55,53,139 | 2,68,33,030 | |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 35,734 | 3,32,290 | 2,74,545 | 1,03,951 | 7,46,920 | |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 15. | Plywood & Teacheists | 2,400 | 65,978 | 10,381 | 32,379 | 1,11,138 | |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 1,47,454 | 14,73,325 | 21,55,671 | 6,05,489 | 43,81,939 | |
| 17. | Matches | 67,47,008 | 7,38,37,793 | 19,27,25,437 | 57,50,944 | 27,90,62,032 | |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 15,800 | 42,388 | 10,134 | 1,437 | 69,759 | |
| 19. | Woollen Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 21. | Chemicals | 7,32,642 | 39,69,445 | 86,41,334 | 14,88,457 | 1,48,31,878 | |
| 22. | Aluminium. Copper and Brass | 1,57,212 | 5,21,577 | 1,2,50,622 | 1,68,752 | 20,91,163 | |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 1,19,325 | 26,60,013 | 53,13,183 | 11,79,813 | 92,72,334 | |
| 24. | Bicycles | 86,767 | 37,69,664 | 6,71,402 | 5,44,168 | 1,04,72,001 | |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 17,70,614 | 1,16,91,752 | 2,25,15,303 | 28,49,383 | 3,88,27,052 | |
| | Total ... | 1,35,06,483 | 12,17,91,189 | 28,16,45,967 | 2,04,52,891 | 43,73,96,550 | |

No. 174. Productive capital employed (Fixed capital and working capital) in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1957—Contd.

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Working Capital | | | | Total productive capital employed (13) Rs. |
|------------|--|---|---|--|------------------------------------|--|
| | | Stocks of raw materials and fu-ils. (8) | Stocks of finished products and by-products (9) | Semi finished products in stock or in process (10) | Cash in hand and at the bank. (11) | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | ... | ... | ... | ... | 45,91,360 |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 9,48,310 | 2,27,406 | ... | 1,39,938 | 2,00,27,295 |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 65,67,230 | 14,16,480 | 89,864 | 31,48,537 | 16,31,497 |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processing | 4,97,506 | 1,07,952 | 5,822 | 89,971 | ... |
| 5. | Sugar | 63,81,256 | 1,84,82,396 | 5,34,745 | 14,02,876 | 4,72,83,759 |
| 6. | Distilleries and Breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7. | Starch | ... | 1,925 | ... | 361 | 2,286 |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 64,04,430 | 49,67,018 | 1,17,757 | 16,58,590 | 2,47,67,154 |
| 9. | Paints and Varnishes | 7,39,732 | 6,28,415 | 1,82,241 | 93,729 | 3,62,298 |
| 10. | Soap | 1,61,678 | 55,946 | 5,713 | 2,259 | 5,91,737 |
| 11. | Tanning | 29,79,161 | 74,31,401 | 47,44,996 | 5,34,724 | 2,00,37,723 |
| 12. | Cement | 1,51,18,536 | 7,83,089 | 12,19,761 | 58,82,091 | 4,98,36,507 |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 76,380 | 1,22,357 | 1,18,468 | 17,920 | 10,82,045 |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15. | Plywood & Teachebts | 9,43,915 | 90,646 | ... | 7,442 | 11,53,141 |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 35,27,723 | 12,86,045 | 1,87,945 | 4,19,052 | 98,02,705 |
| 17. | Matches | 15,48,32,348 | 7,51,41,879 | 1,72,51,608 | 1,62,08,788 | 542,496,705 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 9,46 | 2,522 | 210 | 374 | 82,361 |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 21. | Chemicals | 1,12,06,442 | 46,45,047 | 19,30,769 | 17,15,078 | 143,29,214 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper and Brass | 31,25,009 | 11,62,485 | 15,57,076 | 1,26,694 | 80,69,427 |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 65,85,158 | 19,98,535 | 53,362 | 1,23,734 | 180,33,123 |
| 24. | Bicycles | 75,74,777 | 80,085 | 7,58,054 | 36,88,705 | 225,73,622 |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | 40,247 | 3,500 | 1,268 | 10,932 | 73,754 |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 2,82,81,662 | 39,78,434 | 61,37,815 | 8,89,589 | 7,81,14,552 |
| | Total ... | 25,60,01,396 | 12,26,13,564 | 3,58,97,514 | 3,61,61,334 | 88,80,70,388 |

No. 175. Number of persons employed in factories Covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1957

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Workers employed | Persons other than workers. | Total | Man-hours worked |
|------------|--|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 279 | 70 | 349 | 6,17,063 |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 5,697 | 1,029 | 6,726 | 10,977,100 |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 238 | 64 | 302 | 5,69,039 |
| 4. | Fruit and Vegetable Processing | ... | 1,071 | 4,630 | 80,69,648 |
| 5. | Sugar | 3,559 | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. | Distilleries and breweries | ... | 6 | 28 | 14,908 |
| 7. | Starch | 2,465 | 597 | 3,062 | 2,47,67,154 |
| 8. | Vegetable Oils | 196 | 148 | 344 | 4,38,996 |
| 9. | Paints and Varnishes | 52 | 15 | 67 | 1,27,033 |
| 10. | Soa) | 4,676 | 1,031 | 5,707 | 1,14,90,776 |
| 11. | Tanning | 3,105 | 612 | 3,717 | 79,54,889 |
| 12. | Cement | 688 | 58 | 746 | 12,33,194 |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15. | Plywood & Teaches | 53 | 17 | 70 | 63,624 |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 8,898 | 471 | 9,369 | 1,33,63,291 |
| 17. | Matches | 105,831 | 7,222 | 113,053 | 24,12,53,573 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 56 | 13 | 69 | 50,416 |
| 19. | Woollen Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | 3,099 | 733 | 3,832 | 72,29,275 |
| 21. | Chemicals | 1,483 | 225 | 1,708 | 32,55,798 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 1,021 | 110 | 1,131 | 21,07,700 |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 1,054 | 382 | 1,446 | 24,17,841 |
| 24. | Bicycles | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | 13 | 4 | 17 | 30,168 |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 11,344 | 1,815 | 13,159 | 2,55,80,237 |
| | Total | 153,839 | 15,693 | 169,532 | 36,16,11,723 |

No. 176. Wages and salaries, etc. paid to persons employed in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1957.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras)

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY (2) | Wages to workers | | | Salaries to persons other than workers | | Money value of other benefits or privileges | | Total (6) Rs. |
|------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|--|---------|---|-----|---------------|
| | | (3) Rs. | (4) Rs. | (5) Rs. | (6) Rs. | (7) Rs. | (8) Rs. | | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 2,09,302 | 1,06,344 | 850 | 3,16,496 | | | | |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 22,02,438 | 7,03,054 | 87,998 | 29,93,490 | | | | |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable processing | 1,53,223 | 81,011 | 3,294 | 2,37,528 | | | | |
| 5. | Sugar | 35,96,981 | 20,47,915 | 3,11,213 | 59,56,109 | | | | |
| 6. | Distilleries & Breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 7. | Starch | 7,764 | 1,838 | 450 | 10,052 | | | | |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 13,86,100 | 9,10,425 | 69,870 | 23,66,395 | | | | |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 2,15,819 | 3,99,837 | 6,464 | 6,22,120 | | | | |
| 10. | Soap | 28,462 | 30,681 | ... | 59,143 | | | | |
| 11. | Tanning | 36,97,213 | 11,10,207 | 76,445 | 50,83,865 | | | | |
| 12. | Cement | 45,28,518 | 15,00,846 | 5,33,114 | 65,62,508 | | | | |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 2,84,090 | 63,924 | 7,904 | 3,55,918 | | | | |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 15. | Plywood & Teaches | 63,120 | 40,013 | ... | 1,03,133 | | | | |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 42,70,364 | 11,56,021 | 1,45,299 | 55,71,684 | | | | |
| 17. | Matches | 12,13,64,611 | 19,981,034 | 32,99,967 | 14,46,45,612 | | | | |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 17,354 | 7,956 | ... | 25,310 | | | | |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | 25,35,835 | 26,15,182 | 2,69,856 | 54,20,873 | | | | |
| 21. | Chemicals | 14,84,547 | 4,86,644 | 20,005 | 19,91,196 | | | | |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 9,66,439 | 3,12,856 | 23,915 | 13,03,210 | | | | |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 15,44,434 | 11,05,667 | 1,14,593 | 27,64,694 | | | | |
| 24. | Bicycle | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | 8,748 | 3,918 | ... | 12,696 | | | | |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 1,07,48,941 | 42,19,164 | 5,16,105 | 1,54,84,210 | | | | |
| | Total ... | 159,514,333 | 3,68,84,567 | 54,87,342 | 20,18,86,242 | | | | |

No. 177. Fuels, Electricity, Lubricating oils etc., consumed by factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1957

(Source : Director Statistics, Madras)

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Coal | | Electricity | |
|------------|--|-------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| | | Quantity-Tons (3) | Value-Rs. (4) | Quantity in units (5) | Value-Rs. (6) |
| (1) | (2) | | | | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | — | — | 1,753,244 | 1,37,130 |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 597 | 15,837 | 8,816,304 | 6,51,302 |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 200 | 9,375 | 1,54,191 | 18,013 |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processing | — | — | — | — |
| 5. | Sugar | 2,903 | 1,54,389 | 3,175,619 | 1,57,743 |
| 6. | Distilleries & breweries | — | — | — | — |
| 7. | Starch | — | — | 55,817 | 5,205 |
| 8. | Vegetable Oils | 3,182 | 1,51,086 | 9,161,139 | 6,22,464 |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | — | — | 2,82,808 | 24,137 |
| 10. | Soap | 28 | 1,523 | 26,698 | 3,398 |
| 11. | Tanning | 347 | 16,849 | 12,32,379 | 1,24,481 |
| 12. | Cement | 2,24,608 | 12,236,636 | 80,767,714 | 22,73,837 |
| 13. | Glass & Glass ware | 1,158 | 56,291 | 1,29,788 | 13,395 |
| 14. | Ceramics | — | — | — | — |
| 15. | Plywood & Tea Chests | — | — | — | — |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 139 | 5,742 | 93,836 | 13,091 |
| 17. | Matches | 659 | 29,183 | 3,65,052 | 43,619 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 26,579 | 14,58,881 | 233,757,862 | 1,084,510 |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | — | — | 3,752 | 442 |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | — | — | — | — |
| 21. | Chemicals | 7,721 | 3,70,393 | 27,576,661 | 7,87,601 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 115 | 7,007 | 1,528,210 | 1,21,118 |
| 23. | Iron & Steel, | 3,371 | 1,48,596 | 2,909,625 | 1,78,307 |
| 24. | Bicycles | 6 | 314 | 3,469,095 | 2,75,022 |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | — | — | — | — |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | — | — | — | — |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | — | — | 3,782 | 416 |
| 28. | Electric Fans | — | — | — | — |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 1,287 | 71,074 | 6,744,659 | 5,92,796 |
| | Total ... | 2,72,900 | 14,733,176 | 381,988,245 | 1,71,28,027 |

No. 177. Fuels, Electricity, Lubricating oils etc., consumed by factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1957—Contd.

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Lubricating oils | | Others | | Total reported value of fuels, electricity, lubri cants etc. | Cost of transport of fuels, to factory where they are not included in the reported value. | Total value at factory |
|--------------|--|---------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|--|---|------------------------|
| | | Quantity in Gallons | Value | Value | Rs. | | | |
| | | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 418 | 2,557 | 7,616 | 1,47,303 | — | ... | 1,47,303 |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 19,595 | 74,929 | 3,58,776 | 11,00,844 | 23,357 | ... | 11,24,201 |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 417 | 2,222 | 39,422 | 69,032 | 1,056 | ... | 70,088 |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processing | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — |
| 5. | Sugar | 22,812 | 1,28,147 | 2,03,139 | 6,43,418 | ... | ... | 6,43,418 |
| 6. | Distilleries & breweries | 114 | 544 | 107 | 5,856 | ... | ... | 5,856 |
| 7. | Starch | 6,537 | 31,498 | 6,51,967 | 14,57,015 | 17,507 | ... | 14,74,522 |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 187 | 1,027 | 15,749 | 40,913 | ... | ... | 40,913 |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 93 | 678 | 12,017 | 17,616 | 310 | ... | 17,926 |
| 10. | Soap | 6,732 | 32,788 | 83,014 | 2,57,132 | 1,128 | ... | 2,58,260 |
| 11. | Tanning | 28,095 | 1,48,347 | 2,84,670 | 14,943,490 | 5,515 | ... | 14,949,005 |
| 12. | Cement | 1,331 | 5,412 | 4,06,173 | 4,81,271 | 1,787 | ... | 4,83,058 |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... |
| 14. | Ceramics | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... |
| 15. | Plywood & Tea Chests | 50 | 200 | 49 | 19,082 | ... | ... | 19,082 |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 3,837 | 19,748 | 83,536 | 1,76,086 | 2,350 | ... | 1,78,436 |
| 17. | Matches | 2,96,894 | 14,06,683 | 71,87,744 | 2,11,37,818 | 53,183 | ... | 2,11,91,001 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 45 | 255 | 1,439 | 2,136 | ... | ... | 2,136 |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | 7,007 | 40,397 | 9,77,424 | 21,75,815 | 3,947 | ... | 21,79,762 |
| 21. | Chemicals | 4,008 | 21,492 | 4,56,011 | 6,05,628 | 8,327 | ... | 6,13,955 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 4,838 | 28,436 | 23,449 | 3,78,788 | 72 | ... | 3,78,860 |
| 23. | Iron & Steel, | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... |
| 24. | Bicycles | 28,021 | 1,14,390 | 2,75,443 | 6,65,169 | ... | ... | 6,65,169 |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | 3 | 11 | 888 | 1,315 | ... | ... | 1,315 |
| 28. | Electric Fans | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 40,906 | 1,98,919 | 12,64,534 | 21,27,323 | 38,296 | ... | 21,65,619 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | | 4,71,940 | 22,58,680 | 1,23,13,117 | 4,64,53,050 | 1,56,835 | ... | 4,66,09,885 |

No. 178. Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for the year 1957.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| C.M.I. No. (1) | INDUSTRY (2) | Gross ex-factory value of output | | | Total (5) |
|----------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | Value of products and by-products (3) | Amount received for work done for customers (4) | Rs. | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | Rs. 1,75,50,341 | ... | Rs. 1,75,50,341 | |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 8,01,17,909 | 30,16,996 | 8,31,34,905 | |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 27,36,264 | ... | 27,36,264 | |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable processing | ... | ... | ... | |
| 5. | Sugar | 62,442,658 | ... | 6,24,42,658 | |
| 6. | Distilleries & breweries | ... | ... | ... | |
| 7. | Starch | 66,253 | 11,096 | 77,349 | |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 8,75,47,890 | 7,32,314 | 8,82,80,204 | |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 65,17,150 | ... | 65,17,150 | |
| 10. | Soap | 4,61,828 | ... | 4,61,828 | |
| 11. | Tanning | 7,34,81,830 | 16,13,065 | 7,50,94,895 | |
| 12. | Cement | 5,19,24,275 | ... | 5,19,24,275 | |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 14,39,920 | ... | 14,39,920 | |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | |
| 15. | Plywood & Teacheats | 35,51,849 | ... | 35,51,057 | |
| 16. | Paper & Paper board | 2,49,18,844 | 9,208 | 2,49,18,844 | |
| 17. | Matches | 78,57,32,113 | 65,489 | 7,85,797,602 | |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 98,327 | ... | 98,327 | |
| 19. | Woollen Textiles | ... | ... | ... | |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | ... | ... | ... | |
| 21. | Chemicals | 5,73,57,412 | 16,441 | 5,73,73,853 | |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper and Brass | 2,07,63,294 | 6,86,993 | 2,14,50,287 | |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 17,666,625 | 34,824 | 17,701,449 | |
| 24. | Bicycles | 2,97,74,135 | ... | 2,97,74,135 | |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | 83,580 | ... | 83,580 | |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering... | 7,86,92,140* | ... | 7,86,92,140 | |
| | Total | 1,40,29,24,637 | 61,86,426 | 1,40,91,11,063 | |

* Figure shows the net ex-factory value of output including amount received for work done for others and the difference between the value of work in progress at the beginning of the year and at the close of the year.

No. 178. Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1957—Contd.

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Value at factory of materials, fuels etc. consumed, work done for factory by other concern, depreciation etc. | | | | Cost of trans- port of products value of out put etc. (col. 5-6) | Value at factory of materials, fuels etc. consumed, work done for factory by other concern, depreciation etc. | | | |
|--------------|--|---|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--|---|----------|-----|-----|
| | | (6) Rs. | (7) Rs. | (8) Rs. | (9) Rs. | | (10) Rs. | (11) Rs. | | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 1,89,001 | 1,73,61,340 | 1,47,303 | 1,39,55,926 | 64,464 | 89,177 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 6,65,811 | 8,24,69,094 | 11,00,844 | 7,29,35,236 | 10,73,843 | 1,255 | ... | ... | ... |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 2,43,333 | 24,90,931 | 69,032 | 20,51,633 | 5,638 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable processing | ... | 6,24,42,658 | 6,43,418 | 3,56,32,372 | 3,34,616 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. | Sugar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. | Distilleries & breweries | ... | 77,349 | 5,856 | 58,865 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7. | Starch | ... | 8,80,29,258 | 14,57,015 | 7,76,97,592 | 18,58,120 | 92,310 | ... | ... | ... |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 2,50,946 | 65,17,150 | 40,913 | 36,28,298 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | ... | 9,792 | 17,616 | 3,48,945 | 2,558 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10. | Soap | 7,62,671 | 4,52,036 | 17,616 | 6,63,73,114 | 7,04,041 | 3,21,775 | ... | ... | ... |
| 11. | Tanning | 10,53,297 | 5,08,70,975 | 2,57,132 | 1,70,99,656 | 4,74,819 | 3,821 | ... | ... | ... |
| 12. | Cement | 41,867 | 13,98,053 | 4,81,271 | 4,98,775 | 1,787 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15. | Plywood & Teachefts | 1,31,718 | 34,29,339 | 19,082 | 29,77,489 | 43,961 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 16. | Paper & Paper board | 7,94,262 | 2,41,24,582 | 1,76,086 | 1,31,93,811 | 6,00,339 | 2,08,811 | ... | ... | ... |
| 17. | Matches | 59,42,358 | 77,98,55,244 | 21,137,818 | 52,15,40,020 | 15,19,471 | 1205,962 | ... | ... | ... |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 669 | 97,658 | 2,136 | 69,358 | 197 | 60 | ... | ... | ... |
| 19. | Woollen Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 21. | Chemicals | 15,58,736 | 55,815,117 | 2,175,815 | 3,78,04,859 | 1,79,935 | 4,37,255 | ... | ... | ... |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper and Brass | 1,20,502 | 213,29,785 | 6,05,628 | 1,73,84,921 | 103,448 | 94,551 | ... | ... | ... |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 65,012 | 1,76,36,437 | 378,788 | 1,34,94,031 | 72 | 93,446 | ... | ... | ... |
| 24. | Bicycles | 6,61,101 | 2,91,13,034 | 665,169 | 1,57,72,728 | 11,968 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26. | Producer Gas plants | 6,034 | 77,546 | 1,315 | 27,222 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | ... | 7,86,92,140 | 21,27,323 | 3,95,76,610 | 2,80,067 | 7,95,535 | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | | 1,24,99,110 | 1,39,66,11,953 | 4,64,53,050 | 95,21,21,431 | 72,59,344 | 33,43,958 | ... | ... | ... |

No. 179. Fixed capital, value of production, value added by manufacture and wages paid per worker in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for 1957.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | No. of workers | Fixed capital | Fixed Capital per worker | Net ex-factory value of production | Production per worker |
|------------|--|----------------|---------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 279 | 32,75,706 | 11,741 | 1,73,61,340 | 62,227 |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 5,697 | 88,05,184 | 1,546 | 8,24,69,094 | 14,476 |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 238 | 9,29,846 | 3,907 | 24,90,931 | 10,466 |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. | Sugar | 3,559 | 2,04,82,486 | 5,755 | 6,24,42,658 | 17,545 |
| 6. | Distilleries & Breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7. | Starch | 22 | 28,13,3 | 1,279 | 77,349 | 3,516 |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 2,465 | 1,06,19,359 | 4,308 | 88,029,258 | 35,712 |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 196 | 18,18,181 | 9,276 | 65,17,150 | 33,251 |
| 10. | Soap | 52 | 3,66,091 | 7,040 | 4,52,036 | 8,693 |
| 11. | Tanning | 4,676 | 43,47,441 | 930 | 7,43,32,224 | 15,897 |
| 12. | Cement | 3,105 | 2,68,33,030 | 8,642 | 50,870,978 | 16,384 |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 688 | 7,46,920 | 1,386 | 13,98,053 | 2,032 |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15. | Plywood & Tea-chests | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 53 | 1,11,138 | 2,097 | 34,29,339 | 64,705 |
| 17. | Matches | 8,898 | 43,81,939 | 492 | 2,41,24,582 | 2,711 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 105,831 | 27,90,62,082 | 2,637 | 77,98,55,244 | 7,369 |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | 56 | 69,759 | 1,246 | 97,658 | 1,744 |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 21. | Chemicals | 3,099 | 1,48,31,878 | 4,786 | 5,58,15,117 | 18,011 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 1,483 | 20,98,163 | 1,415 | 2,13,29,785 | 14,383 |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 1,021 | 92,72,334 | 9,082 | 1,76,36,437 | 17,274 |
| 24. | Bicycles | 1,064 | 1,04,72,001 | 9,842 | 2,91,13,034 | 27,562 |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | 13 | 17,807 | 1,369 | 77,546 | 5,965 |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 11,344 | 3,88,27,052 | 3,423 | 7,86,92,140 | 6,937 |

No. 179. Fixed capital, value of production, value added by manufacture and wages paid per worker in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for 1957—Contd.

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | (8) | | (9) | | (10) | | (11) | | (12) | |
|---------------|--|-------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|-----|----------------|------|---------------------------------|-----|---|-----|
| | | Value added by manufacture | Rs | Value added per worker | Rs. | Total wages | Rs. | Average No. of working days. | Rs. | Wages and sala- ries per day per worker | Rs. |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 28,37,258 | 10,169 | 2,09,302 | 266 | 2,09,302 | 2.82 | | | | |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 69,01,753 | 1,211 | 22,02,438 | 267 | 22,02,438 | 1.45 | | | | |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processing | 3,23,063 | 1,357 | 1,53,223 | 299 | 1,53,223 | 2.15 | | | | |
| 5. | Sugar | 2,32,61,257 | 6,536 | 35,96,981 | 353 | 35,96,981 | 2.86 | | | | |
| 6. | Distilleries & Breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| 7. | Starch | 11,731 | 533 | 7,764 | 190 | 7,764 | 1.86 | | | | |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 63,36,155 | 2,570 | 13,86,100 | 231 | 13,86,100 | 2.43 | | | | |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 24,83,124 | 12,669 | 2,15,819 | 288 | 2,15,819 | 3.82 | | | | |
| 10. | Soap | 49,148 | 945 | 28,462 | 304 | 28,462 | 1.80 | | | | |
| 11. | Tanning | 60,63,044 | 1,297 | 38,97,213 | 327 | 38,97,213 | 2.55 | | | | |
| 12. | Cement | 1,81,23,025 | 5,837 | 45,28,548 | 365 | 45,28,548 | 4.00 | | | | |
| 13. | Glass & Glass ware | 3,33,984 | 485 | 2,84,090 | 260 | 2,84,090 | 1.59 | | | | |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| 15. | Plywood & Tea-chests | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 3,70,234 | 6,985 | 63,120 | 241 | 63,120 | 4.94 | | | | |
| 17. | Matches | 95,52,285 | 1,074 | 42,70,364 | 289 | 42,70,364 | 1.66 | | | | |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 20,08,72,980 | 1,898 | 121,364,611 | 291 | 121,364,611 | 3.94 | | | | |
| 19. | Woollen Textiles | 21,744 | 388 | 17,354 | 170 | 17,354 | 1.82 | | | | |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| 21. | Chemicals | 1,24,51,534 | 4,018 | 2,53,5835 | 311 | 2,53,5835 | 2.63 | | | | |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 30,72,055 | 2,072 | 14,84,547 | 269 | 14,84,547 | 3.72 | | | | |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 32,09,604 | 3,144 | 9,66,439 | 232 | 9,66,439 | 4.08 | | | | |
| 24. | Bicycles | 1,20,90,774 | 11,364 | 15,44,434 | 275 | 15,44,434 | 5.28 | | | | |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| 26. | Produder Gas Plants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | 46,272 | 3,559 | 8,748 | 307 | 8,748 | 2.19 | | | | |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 3,27,47,292 | 2,887 | 10,748,941 | 288 | 10,748,941 | 3.29 | | | | |

No. 180. Ratio of capital invested, fuels consumed, materials consumed and earnings to gross value of production in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1957

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY (2) | Ratio of Gross value of produce to capital | | | Ratio of fuels consumed to gross value of produce | | |
|------------|--|--|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|-----------|--------------------------------|
| | | Productive capital employed (3) | Gross ex-factory value of produce (4) | Ratio of Coals. (4) to (3) | Value of fuels, etc. | | Ratio of Coals. (6) to (4) (7) |
| | | | | | Rs. | Rs. |  | Rs. |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 45,91,360 | 1,75,50,341 | 1 : 3.8 | 1,47,303 | 1 : 0.008 | |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 2,00,27,295 | 8,01,17,909 | 1 : 4.0 | 11,00,844 | 1 : 0.014 | |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 16,31,497 | 27,36,264 | 1 : 1.7 | 69,032 | 1 : 0.003 | |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable processing | 4,72,83,759 | 6,24,42,658 | 1 : 1.3 | 6,43,418 | 1 : 0.001 | |
| 5. | Sugar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 6. | Distilleries & breweries | 30,419 | 66,253 | 1 : 2.2 | 5,856 | 1 : 0.009 | |
| 7. | Starch | 2,47,67,154 | 8,75,47,890 | 1 : 3.5 | 14,57,015 | 1 : 0.016 | |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 34,62,298 | 65,17,150 | 1 : 1.9 | 40,913 | 1 : 0.006 | |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 5,91,727 | 4,61,828 | 1 : 0.8 | 17,616 | 1 : 0.038 | |
| 10. | Soap | 2,00,37,723 | 7,34,81,830 | 1 : 3.7 | 2,57,132 | 1 : 0.003 | |
| 11. | Tanning | 4,98,36,507 | 5,19,24,275 | 1 : 1.0 | 49,43,490 | 1 : 0.28 | |
| 12. | Cement | 10,82,045 | 14,39,920 | 1 : 1.3 | 4,81,271 | 1 : 0.33 | |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 15. | Plywood & Teacheats | 11,53,141 | 35,51,849 | 1 : 3.1 | 19,082 | 1 : 0.05 | |
| 16. | Paper & Paper board | 98,02,705 | 2,49,18,844 | 1 : 2.5 | 1,76,086 | 1 : 0.007 | |
| 17. | Matches | 54,24,96,705 | 78,57,32,113 | 1 : 1.4 | 2,11,37,818 | 1 : 0.03 | |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 82,361 | 98,327 | 1 : 1.2 | 2,136 | 1 : 0.02 | |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | 3,43,29,214 | 5,73,57,412 | 1 : 1.7 | 21,75,815 | 1 : 0.04 | |
| 21. | Chemicals | 80,69,427 | 2,07,63,294 | 1 : 2.6 | 6,05,628 | 1 : 0.03 | |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper and Brass | 1,80,33,123 | 1,76,66,625 | 1 : 0.98 | 3,78,788 | 1 : 0.02 | |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 2,25,73,622 | 2,97,74,135 | 1 : 1.3 | 6,65,169 | 1 : 0.02 | |
| 24. | Bicycles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | 73,754 | 83,580 | 1 : 1.1 | 1,315 | 1 : 0.02 | |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 7,81,14,552 | 7,86,92,140 | 1 : 1.0 | 21,27,323 | 1 : 0.03 | |

No. 180. Ratio of capital invested, fuels consumed, materials consumed and earnings to gross value of production in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1957—Contd.

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Ratio of raw materials to gross value of produce | | Ratio of gross earnings to produce | |
|------------|---|--|---------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| | | Value of raw materials (8) | Ratio of Cols. (8) to (4) | Gross earning (total of wages, salaries, money value of privilege etc.,) (10) | Ratio of Cols. (10) to (4) |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | Rs. ... | (9) Rs. ... | Rs. ... | Rs. ... |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 1,39,55,926 | 1:0.79 | 3,16,496 | 1:0.018 |
| 3. | Biscuit making | 7,29,35,236 | 1:0.91 | 29,93,490 | 1:0.04 |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processing | 20,51,633 | 1:0.75 | 2,37,528 | 1:0.09 |
| 5. | Sugar | ... | 1:0.57 | 59,56,109 | 1:0.095 |
| 6. | Distilleries & Breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7. | Starch | 58,865 | 1:0.89 | 10,052 | ... |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 7,76,97,592 | 1:0.89 | 23,66,395 | 1:0.027 |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 36,28,298 | 1:0.56 | 6,22,120 | 1:0.095 |
| 10. | Soap | 3,48,915 | 1:0.76 | 59,143 | 1:0.13 |
| 11. | Tanning | 6,63,73,114 | 1:0.90 | 50,83,165 | 1:0.07 |
| 12. | Cement | 1,70,99,656 | 1:0.33 | 65,62,508 | 1:0.13 |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 4,98,775 | 1:0.34 | 3,55,921 | 1:0.25 |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15. | Plywood & Tea-chests | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 16. | Paper & Paper board | 29,77,489 | 1:0.84 | 1,03,133 | 1:0.029 |
| 17. | Matches | 1,31,93,811 | 1:0.53 | 55,71,684 | 1:0.22 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 52,15,40,020 | 1:0.66 | 14,46,45,612 | 1:0.18 |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | 69,358 | 1:0.71 | 25,310 | 1:0.26 |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 21. | Chemicals | 3,78,04,859 | 1:0.66 | 54,20,873 | 1:0.094 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 1,73,84,921 | 1:0.83 | 19,91,196 | 1:0.095 |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 1,34,94,031 | 1:0.76 | 13,03,210 | 1:0.073 |
| 24. | Bicycles | 1,57,72,728 | 1:0.53 | 27,64,694 | 1:0.093 |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plant | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27. | Electric Lamp | 27,222 | 1:0.33 | 12,696 | 1:0.15 |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering... | 3,95,76,610 | 1:0.50 | 1,54,81,210 | 1:0.197 |

No. 181. Percentage of fixed and working capital invested in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for 1957
(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
|------------|--|--------------------------|---------------|---|-----------------|---|-----|-----|
| | | Total productive capital | Fixed capital | Fixed capital as percentage of productive capital | Working capital | Working capital as percentage of productive capital | | |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 45,91,360 | 32,75,706 | 71.3 | 13,15,654 | 28.7 | | |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 20,027,295 | 88,05,184 | 44.0 | 11,222,111 | 56.0 | | |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 16,31,497 | 9,29,846 | 57.0 | 7,01,651 | 43.0 | | |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processing | 47,283,759 | 20,482,486 | 43.3 | 26,801,273 | 56.7 | | |
| 5. | Sugar | 30,419 | 28,133 | 92.5 | 2,286 | 7.5 | | |
| 6. | Distilleries & Breweries | 24,767,154 | 10,619,359 | 42.9 | 14,147,795 | 57.1 | | |
| 7. | Starch | 34,62,298 | 18,18,181 | 52.5 | 16,44,117 | 47.5 | | |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 5,91,727 | 3,66,091 | 61.9 | 2,25,636 | 38.1 | | |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 20,037,723 | 43,47,441 | 21.7 | 15,690,282 | 78.3 | | |
| 10. | Soap | 49,836,507 | 26,833,030 | 53.8 | 23,003,477 | 46.2 | | |
| 11. | Tanning | 10,82,045 | 7,46,920 | 69.0 | 3,35,125 | 31.0 | | |
| 12. | Cement | 11,53,141 | 1,11,138 | 9.6 | 10,42,003 | 90.4 | | |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 43,81,939 | 43,81,939 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| 14. | Ceramics | 542,496,705 | 279,062,082 | 51.4 | 263,434,623 | 48.6 | | |
| 15. | Plywood & Tea chests | 82,361 | 69,759 | 84.7 | 12,602 | 15.3 | | |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 34,329,214 | 14,831,878 | 43.2 | 19,497,336 | 56.8 | | |
| 17. | Matches | 80,69,427 | 20,98,163 | 26.0 | 59,71,264 | 74.0 | | |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 18,033,123 | 92,72,334 | 51.4 | 87,60,789 | 48.6 | | |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | 22,573,622 | 10,472,601 | 46.4 | 12,101,621 | 53.6 | | |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 21. | Chemicals | 73,754 | 17,807 | 24.1 | 55,947 | 75.9 | | |
| 22. | Aluminium Copper and Brass | 78,114,552 | 38,827,052 | 49.7 | 39,287,500 | 50.3 | | |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 24. | Bicycles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| | Total | 888,070,388 | 437,396,530 | 49.3 | 450,673,858 | 50.7 | | |

No. 182. Industry-wise and district-wise distribution of factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1958
(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

Annual Statistical Abstract for

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Name of the district | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total |
|------------|--|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------|
| | | Madras (3) | Chingleput (4) | South Arcot (5) | North Arcot (6) | Salem (7) | Coimbatore (8) | Tiruchirappalli (9) | Thanjavur (10) | Madurai (11) | Ramanathapuram (12) | Tirunelveli (13) | The Nilgiris (14) | Kanyakumari (15) |  | (16) |
| (1) | Wheat Flour | 5 | 6 | 6 | ... | 22 | 54 | 31 | 74 | 62 | 2 | 26 | ... | ... | 5 |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 283 |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 |
| 4. | Fruits and vegetables processing | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| 5. | Sugar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. | Distilleries & Breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7. | Starch | ... | ... | 17 | 3 | 19 | 18 | 6 | 1 | 9 | 6 | 5 | ... | 1 | 94 |
| 8. | Vegetable Oils | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 2 | 17 | ... | 15 | 1 | 6 | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 10. | Soap | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 47 |
| 11. | Tanning | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| 12. | Cement | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15. | Plywood & Tea chests | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 16. | Paper & Paper board | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 17. | Matches | 3 | 3 | ... | 2 | 6 | 73 | 6 | ... | 21 | 12 | 8 | ... | 1 | 139 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 21. | Chemicals | 14 | 8 | ... | 1 | 3 | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 32 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 15 | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 23 |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| 24. | Bicycles | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27. | Electric lamps | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 28. | Electric fans | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 67 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 29 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 1 | ... | 143 |
| | Total | 132 | 51 | 26 | 23 | 66 | 186 | 56 | 85 | 105 | 47 | 58 | 2 | 3 | 840 |

No. 183. Productive capital employed (Fixed capital an working capital) in factories covered by the Censuses of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1958

(Source: Director of Statistics Madras.)

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY (2) | Fixed Capital | | | | | | |
|------------|--|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|--|--|
| | | Land (3) Rs. | Building (4) Rs. | Plant and machinery (5) Rs. | Other fixed assets (6) Rs. | Total (7) Rs. | | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 1,24,594 | 12,02,238 | 19,22,639 | 5,41,926 | 37,91,395 | | |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 14,43,612 | 54,74,442 | 33,66,260 | 4,65,085 | 1,07,49,399 | | |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 59,000 | 1,81,411 | 2,44,126 | 55,024 | 5,39,561 | | |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 5. | Sugar | 13,40,507 | 57,54,365 | 2,10,77,449 | 3,08,376 | 2,84,80,697 | | |
| 6. | Distilleries and Breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 7. | Starch | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 7,10,063 | 37,42,168 | 51,09,836 | 3,29,452 | 98,91,519 | | |
| 9. | Paints and Varnishes | 7,767 | 11,04,753 | 3,72,859 | 65,801 | 15,51,180 | | |
| 10. | Soap | 6,528 | 1,51,193 | 1,54,485 | 53,312 | 3,65,518 | | |
| 11. | Tanning | 4,73,105 | 14,51,458 | 16,91,429 | 6,22,026 | 41,78,018 | | |
| 12. | Cement | 8,80,360 | 70,72,652 | 1,47,11,370 | 80,12,336 | 3,06,78,748 | | |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 36,831 | 3,41,259 | 1,51,414 | 76,694 | 6,06,198 | | |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 15. | Plywood & Teacheists | 2,400 | 58,704 | 11,308 | 37,570 | 1,09,982 | | |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 1,44,670 | 14,68,420 | 20,29,284 | 5,50,838 | 41,93,212 | | |
| 17. | Matches | 71,39,066 | 8,32,70,444 | 22,05,19,106 | 64,91,412 | 31,74,20,028 | | |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 21,640 | 22,534 | 5,771 | 858 | 50,803 | | |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 21. | Chemicals | 8,79,569 | 44,40,250 | 92,90,944 | 15,53,332 | 1,61,64,295 | | |
| 22. | Aluminium. Copper and Brass | 1,67,915 | 5,31,993 | 12,45,203 | 1,65,836 | 21,10,947 | | |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 1,55,912 | 32,08,348 | 62,65,667 | 12,62,014 | 1,08,91,941 | | |
| 24. | Bicycles | 96,767 | 43,19,515 | 86,01,257 | 6,47,114 | 1,36,64,653 | | |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 18,82,199 | 1,22,86,777 | 2,43,42,509 | 27,30,664 | 4,12,42,149 | | |
| Total ... | | 1,55,12,505 | 13,60,82,924 | 32,11,24,69 | 2,39,73,960 | 49,66,98,858 | | |

No. 188. Productive capital employed (Fixed capital and working capital) in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1957—Contd.

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Working Capital | | | | | Total Rs. | Total pro- ductive capi- tal emp- loyed (13) Rs. |
|---------------|--|--|---|--|--|----------------------|--------------|---|
| | | Stocks of raw materials and fuels. (8) Rs. | Stocks of finished by-products (9) Rs. | Semi finished products in stock or in process (10) Rs. | Cash in hand and at the bank. (11) Rs. | Total (12) Rs. | | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 15,23,399 | 4,46,116 | — | 4,33,797 | 24,03,312 | 61,94,707 | |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 56,03,811 | 19,51,849 | 1,27,009 | 42,04,672 | 1,18,92,341 | 2,26,41,740 | |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processing | 1,90,434 | 71,381 | 4,437 | 195,229 | 3,71,481 | 9,11,042 | |
| 5. | Sugar | 78,63,008 | 1,23,45,884 | 5,06,784 | 45,04,987 | 2,52,20,663 | 5,37,01,360 | |
| 6. | Distilleries and Breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 7. | Starch | 57,80,745 | 39,88,389 | 9,27,187 | 10,81,213 | 1,17,77,534 | 2,16,69,053 | |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 10,35,927 | 5,44,967 | 76,333 | 50,871 | 17,08,098 | 32,59,278 | |
| 9. | Paints and Varnishes | 1,63,806 | 54,933 | 5,753 | 1,124 | 2,25,616 | 5,91,134 | |
| 10. | Soap | 21,89,352 | 65,02,415 | 37,09,614 | 7,07,187 | 1,31,08,568 | 1,72,86,586 | |
| 11. | Tanning | 2,43,86,551 | 9,19,406 | 25,58,719 | 21,42,709 | 3,00,07,385 | 6,06,81,133 | |
| 12. | Cement | 1,22,563 | 1,34,105 | 29,757 | 29,806 | 3,16,231 | 9,22,429 | |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | |
| 15. | Plywood & Teacheets | 3,17,655 | 1,32,499 | ... | 17,174 | 4,67,328 | 5,77,310 | |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 26,22,887 | 17,06,174 | 2,95,709 | 2,31,455 | 48,56,225 | 90,49,437 | |
| 17. | Matches | 14,24,14,085 | 5,23,97,880 | 1,64,53,870 | 2,02,529,76 | 29,15,18,811 | 54,89,38,839 | |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 3,809 | 1,975 | 160 | 924 | 6,868 | 57,671 | |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | 1,27,73,924 | 44,39,710 | 9,69,214 | 13,89,838 | 1,95,72,686 | 357,36,981 | |
| 21. | Chemicals | 40,21,184 | 8,98,103 | 17,61,570 | 1,93,564 | 68,74,421 | 89,85,368 | |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper and Brass | 43,33,402 | 2,25,799 | 2,782 | 13,02,276 | 78,97,452 | 1,87,89,393 | |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 90,70,302 | 2,05,509 | 8,06,654 | 2,95,891 | 1,03,78,356 | 2,40,43,009 | |
| 24. | Bicycles | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | 43,747 | 8,240 | 1,268 | 11,760 | 65,015 | 85,630 | |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 2,53,88,226 | 48,84,275 | 54,77,083 | 24,22,166 | 3,81,71,750 | 7,94,13,899 | |
| ... | Total | 24,98,53,817 | 9,38,91,822 | 3,37,13,903 | 3,93,80,619 | 41,68,40,141 | 91,35,38,999 | |

No. 184. Number of persons employed in factories Covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1958

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Workers employed | Persons other than workers. | Total | Man-hours worked |
|------------|--|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 346 | 110 | 456 | 778,850 |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 5,946 | 1,019 | 6,965 | 10,926,245 |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 174 | 43 | 217 | 450,142 |
| 4. | Fruit and Vegetable Processing | ... | 1,213 | ... | 9,365,728 |
| 5. | Sugar | 4,161 | ... | 5,374 | ... |
| 6. | Distilleries and breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7. | Starch | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8. | Vegetable Oils | 2,330 | 495 | 2,825 | 4,245,604 |
| 9. | Paints and Varnishes | 203 | 155 | 358 | 456,064 |
| 10. | Soap | 22 | 9 | 31 | 51,874 |
| 11. | Tanning | 3,103 | 652 | 3,814 | 7,722,515 |
| 12. | Cement | 3,154 | 660 | 3,771 | 8,202,714 |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 294 | 40 | 334 | 726,296 |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15. | Plywood & Teaches | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 29 | 17 | 46 | 67,744 |
| 17. | Matches | 5,780 | 402 | 6,182 | 10,345,232 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 100,653 | 7,298 | 107,951 | 225,891,606 |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | 29 | 5 | 34 | 53,088 |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 21. | Chemicals | 3,452 | 770 | 4,222 | 7,963,633 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 1,534 | 243 | 1,777 | 3,359,098 |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 1,061 | 178 | 1,239 | 2,301,762 |
| 24. | Bicycles | 1,233 | 506 | 1,739 | 2,769,003 |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | 16 | 5 | 21 | 31,824 |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28. | Electric Fans | 11,733 | 2,082 | 13,815 | 29,036,302 |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total | 145,253 | 15,902 | 161,155 | 32,47,45,324 |

No. 185. Wages and salaries, etc. paid to persons employed in factories covered by the
Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1958.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras)

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY (2) | Wages to workers (3) Rs. | Salaries to persons other than workers (4) Rs. | Money value of other benefits or privileges (5) Rs. | Total (6) Rs. |
|---------------|--|--------------------------------|---|--|---------------------|
| 1. | Wheat Flour | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 3,40,525 | 1,93,676 | 8,500 | 5,42,701 |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 24,18,880 | 7,27,646 | 97,094 | 32,43,620 |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable processing | 1,01,886 | 47,875 | 3,402 | 1,53,163 |
| 5. | Sugar | ... | 25,34,769 | 3,63,389 | 73,26,827 |
| 6. | Distilleries & Breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7. | Starch | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 14,92,723 | 8,86,481 | 90,109 | 24,69,313 |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 2,62,528 | 4,91,045 | 12,133 | 7,65,706 |
| 10. | Soap | 11,723 | 22,063 | ... | 33,786 |
| 11. | Tanning | 26,22,360 | 8,44,217 | 1,17,467 | 35,84,044 |
| 12. | Cement | 46,95,967 | 16,87,211 | 6,99,306 | 70,82,484 |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 1,40,968 | 52,429 | 4,007 | 1,97,404 |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15. | Plywood & Teaches | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 34,370 | 40,513 | ... | 74,883 |
| 17. | Matches | 38,49,235 | 11,85,267 | 99,358 | 51,33,860 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 11,55,58,603 | 19,697,447 | 41,44,331 | 13,94,00,381 |
| 19. | Woolien Textiles | 7,765 | 3,138 | ... | 10,903 |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 21. | Chemicals | 38,43,113 | 2,83,803 | 2,69,398 | 63,96,314 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 16,36,953 | 3,63,098 | 23,846 | 20,22,997 |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 9,07,775 | 4,45,468 | 21,875 | 13,75,118 |
| 24. | Bicycles | 18,88,440 | 13,94,244 | 1,57,857 | 34,40,541 |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | 11,112 | ... | ... | 16,200 |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 1,23,10,508 | 45,38,647 | 7,41,701 | 1,75,90,856 |
| | Total | 15,65,63,203 | 3,74,44,125 | 68,53,773 | 20,08,61,101 |

No. 186. Fuels, Electricity, Lubricating oils etc., consumed by factories covered by the
Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1958

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras)

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY (2) | Coal | | Electricity | |
|---------------|--|----------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| | | Quantity-Tons (3) | Value-Rs. (4) | Quantity in Units (5) | Value-Rs. (6) |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | — | — | 3,213,372 | 2,56,123 |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 842 | 35,695 | 8,651,260 | 6,73,631 |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 182 | 8,978 | 1,23,431 | 13,721 |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processing | — | — | — | — |
| 5. | Sugar | 5,984 | 2,52,978 | 3,023,960 | 1,65,068 |
| 6. | Distilleries & breweries | — | — | — | — |
| 7. | Starch | — | — | — | — |
| 8. | Vegetable Oils | 2,943 | 1,07,438 | 87,91,820 | 6,12,270 |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | — | — | 2,69,608 | 23,945 |
| 10. | Soap | 24 | 1,351 | 47,055 | 6,117 |
| 11. | Tanning | 741 | 37,103 | 11,86,304 | 1,14,306 |
| 12. | Cement | 1,99,983 | 1,13,56,367 | 72,667,462 | 22,15,319 |
| 13. | Glass & Glass ware | 577 | 29,597 | 90,289 | 9,228 |
| 14. | Ceramics | — | — | — | — |
| 15. | Plywood & Tea Chests | — | — | — | — |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 175 | 8,605 | 67,427 | 9,668 |
| 17. | Matches | 266 | 12,131 | 3,57,426 | 40,988 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 21,788 | 13,21,922 | 213,855,233 | 10,955,008 |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | — | — | — | — |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | 7,774 | 3,99,387 | 23,612,528 | 8,75,968 |
| 21. | Chemicals | 54 | 3,307 | 1,578,981 | 1,23,887 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 4,354 | 2,07,244 | 3,739,390 | 2,41,438 |
| 23. | Iron & Steel, | 6 | 306 | 3,771,923 | 3,05,386 |
| 24. | Bicycles | — | — | — | — |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | — | — | — | — |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | — | — | — | — |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | — | — | 3,954 | 435 |
| 28. | Electric Fans | — | — | — | — |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 1,252 | 59,444 | 60,346,528 | 7,19,112 |
| | Total ... | 2,46,945 | 1,38,41,853 | 405,377,951 | 1,73,61,518 |

No. 186. Fuels, Electricity, Lubricating oils etc., consumed by factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1958—Contd.

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Lubricating oils | | Others | | Total reported value of fuels, electricity, lubricants etc. | Cost of transport of fuels, etc. to factory where they are not included in the reported value. | Total value at factory fuels, etc consumed. |
|------------|--|---------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|---|--|---|
| | | Quantity in Gallons | Value | Value | Rs. | | | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | (7) | Rs. (8) | Rs. (9) | Rs. (10) | Rs. (11) | Rs. (12) | |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 1,434 | 9,264 | 53,247 | 3,18,634 | 33,543 | 3,18,634 | |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 21,518 | 85,172 | 4,01,534 | 11,96,032 | 6 | 12,29,575 | |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processing | 282 | 1,389 | 33,514 | 57,602 | | 57,608 | |
| 5. | Sugar | 23,557 | 1,38,498 | 4,22,205 | 9,78,749 | 10,481 | 9,89,230 | |
| 6. | Distilleries & breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7. | Starch | 9,770 | 47,553 | 7,26,846 | 14,94,107 | 18,619 | 15,12,726 | |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 111 | 717 | 15,789 | 40,451 | | 40,451 | |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 79 | 512 | 2,817 | 10,797 | 240 | 11,037 | |
| 10. | Soap | 8,306 | 39,038 | 1,05,187 | 2,95,634 | 26 | 2,95,660 | |
| 11. | Tanning | 30,911 | 1,80,575 | 5,32,646 | 1,42,84,907 | 6,341 | 1,42,91,248 | |
| 12. | Cement | 620 | 5,561 | 2,43,552 | 2,87,938 | ... | 2,87,938 | |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15. | Plywood & Tea Cheus | 60 | 250 | 146 | 18,669 | ... | 18,669 | |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 2,588 | 17,591 | 52,050 | 1,22,660 | 1,263 | 1,23,923 | |
| 17. | Matches | 339,639 | 14,86,682 | 8,54,819 | 2,23,08,431 | 14,291 | 2,23,22,722 | |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 20 | 98 | 507 | 605 | 109 | 714 | |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | 7,175 | 43,115 | 12,08,766 | 25,27,236 | 3,971 | 25,31,207 | |
| 21. | Chemicals | 4,140 | 35,765 | 5,87,021 | 7,49,980 | 7,070 | 7,57,050 | |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 15,305 | 82,580 | 17,952 | 5,49,214 | ... | 5,49,214 | |
| 23. | Iron & Steel, | 41,438 | 182,904 | 3,12,193 | 8,00,789 | ... | 8,00,789 | |
| 24. | Bicycles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26. | Product Gas Plants | 3 | 12 | 1,166 | 1,613 | ... | 1,613 | |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28. | Electric Fans | 47,393 | 2,02,846 | 12,62,434 | 22,43,836 | 26,527 | 22,70,363 | |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 584,349 | 25,60,122 | 1,45,24,391 | 4,82,87,884 | 1,22,487 | 4,84,10,471 | |
| | Total ... | | | | | | | |

No. 187. Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for the year 1958.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| C.M.I. No. (1) | INDUSTRY (2) | Gross ex-factory value of output | | | Total (5) |
|----------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | Value of products and by-products (3) | Amount received for work done for customers (4) | | |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 2,92,52,178 | 12,350 | 2,92,64,528 | |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 9,17,58,374 | 30,17,425 | 9,47,75,799 | |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 18,35,656 | ... | 18,35,656 | |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable processing | 73,393,962 | ... | 73,393,962 | |
| 5. | Sugar | ... | ... | ... | |
| 6. | Distilleries & breweries | ... | ... | ... | |
| 7. | Starch | ... | ... | ... | |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 8,65,79,400 | 6,27,970 | 8,72,07,370 | |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 65,56,293 | ... | 65,56,293 | |
| 10. | Soap | 1,89,131 | ... | 1,89,131 | |
| 11. | Tanning | 4,74,99,685 | 14,77,009 | 4,89,76,694 | |
| 12. | Cement | 5,03,54,403 | ... | 5,03,54,403 | |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 9,91,034 | ... | 9,91,034 | |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | |
| 15. | Plywood & Teaches | 35,81,343 | ... | 35,89,129 | |
| 16. | Paper & Paper board | 2,54,84,801 | 7,786 | 2,54,84,801 | |
| 17. | Matches | 74,76,57,211 | 22,98,265 | 74,99,55,476 | |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | ... | ... | 37,156 | |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | 37,156 | ... | ... | |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | ... | ... | ... | |
| 21. | Chemicals | 6,63,93,547 | ... | 6,63,93,625 | |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper and Brass | 2,12,57,206 | ... | 2,19,38,331 | |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 2,29,94,443 | 60,880 | 2,30,55,323 | |
| 24. | Bicycles | 3,41,35,301 | 800 | 3,41,36,101 | |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | 1,10,615 | ... | 110,615 | |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering... | 82,032,207 | ... | 8,20,32,207 | |
| | Total ... | 1,39,20,93,946 | 81,83,688 | 1,40,02,77,634 | |

* Figure shows the net ex-factory value of output including the amount received for work done for other concerns and the difference between the value of semifinished products at the beginning of the year and at the close of the year.

No. 187. Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1958.—Contd.

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Value at factory of materials, fuels etc. consumed work done for factory by other concern, depreciation etc.—Contd. | | | | Value added by manufacture (col. 7-15) Rs. |
|------------|--|---|---|-------------------|----------------|--|
| | | Reduction in stocks of semi-finished products (12) | Finished parts or products manufactured etc. (13) | Depreciation (14) | Total (15) | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. | Rice Milling | — 10,15,275. | ... | 7,38,773 | 2,68,79,632 | 22,69,343 |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | — 1,211 | 2,724 | 5,32,046 | 8,45,12,134 | 94,39,151 |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable processing | ... | ... | 36,504 | 14,89,105 | 2,55,153 |
| 5. | Sugar | — 486,538 | ... | 22,19,850 | 4,28,01,349 | 3,03,27,824 |
| 6. | Distilleries & breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7. | Starch | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | — 1,74,102 | ... | 7,87,689 | 7,96,08,401 | 70,85,274 |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | + 1,05,908 | 38,457 | 2,05,785 | 44,13,347 | 20,72,946 |
| 10. | Soap | ... | ... | 668 | 1,36,305 | 45,624 |
| 11. | Tanning | — 7,15,691 | ... | 2,98,855 | 4,31,54,505 | 52,90,087 |
| 12. | Cement | + 4,29,404 | 1,80,911 | 22,52,487 | 3,46,86,960 | 1,46,30,540 |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | — 84,687 | ... | 27,097 | 6,68,771 | 2,83,338 |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15. | Plywood & Teaches | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 16. | Paper & Paper board | ... | ... | 17,607 | 30,94,634 | 3,90,697 |
| 17. | Matches | — 1,28,738 | 45,235 | 3,37,752 | 1,35,73,967 | 103,88,842 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | + 3,67,251 | 85,107 | 3,42,84,130 | 54,96,06,020 | 19,25,71,751 |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | — 160 | ... | 1,394 | 20,290 | 16,641 |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 21. | Chemicals | — 1,01,799 | 21,384 | 49,69,121 | 4,91,76,918 | 14,913,301 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper and Brass | — 17,005 | 2,545 | 2,83,777 | 1,97,25,019 | 20,71,720 |
| 23. | Iron & steel | — 2,858 | 1,47,319 | 6,18,886 | 1,74,32,176 | 53,26,839 |
| 24. | Bicycles | + 1,18,189 | ... | 34,89,289 | 2,04,48,793 | 1,28,07,709 |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | — 1,147 | ... | 1,315 | 30,911 | 74,328 |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | ... | 18,397 | 36,74,593 | 4,93,79,004 | 3,26,53,203 |
| | Total | — 15,30,947 | 5,42,009 | 5,47,77,618 | 1,04,09,06,241 | 34,29,74,311 |

No. 188. Fixed capital, value of production, value added by manufacture and wages paid per worker in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for 1958.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | No. of workers | Fixed capital | Fixed Capital per worker | Net ex-factory value of production | Production per worker |
|------------|--|----------------|---------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 346 | 37,91,395 | 10,958 | 2,91,48,975 | 84,245 |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 5,946 | 1,07,49,399 | 1,808 | 9,39,51,285 | 15,801 |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 174 | 5,39,361 | 3,101 | 17,44,258 | 10,024 |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. | Sugar | 4,161 | 2,84,80,697 | 6,845 | 7,31,29,173 | 17,575 |
| 6. | Distilleries & Breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7. | Starch | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 2,330 | 98,91,519 | 4,245 | 8,66,93,675 | 37,208 |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 203 | 15,51,180 | 7,641 | 65,56,293 | 32,297 |
| 10. | Soap | 22 | 3,65,518 | 16,614 | 1,81,929 | 8,270 |
| 11. | Tanning | 3,103 | 41,78,018 | 1,346 | 484,44,592 | 15,612 |
| 12. | Cement | 3,154 | 3,06,76,748 | 9,726 | 4,93,17,500 | 15,636 |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 294 | 6,06,198 | 2,062 | 9,52,109 | 3,238 |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15. | Plywood & Tea-chests | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 29 | 1,09,982 | 3,792 | 34,85,331 | 120,183 |
| 17. | Matches | 5,780 | 41,93,212 | 725 | 2,39,62,809 | 4,146 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 100,653 | 31,74,20,028 | 3,154 | 74,21,77,771 | 7,374 |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | 29 | 50,803 | 1,752 | 36,931 | 1,273 |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 21. | Chemicals | 3,452 | 1,61,64,295 | 4,683 | 6,40,90,219 | 18,566 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 1,534 | 21,10,947 | 1,376 | 2,17,96,739 | 14,209 |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 1,061 | 1,08,91,941 | 10,266 | 2,27,59,015 | 21,451 |
| 24. | Bicycles | 1,233 | 1,36,64,653 | 11,082 | 3,33,16,502 | 27,020 |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | 16 | 20,615 | 1,288 | 1,05,239 | 6,577 |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 11,733 | 4,12,42,149 | 3,515 | 8,20,32,207 | 6,992 |

No. 188. Fixed capital, value of production, value added by manufacture and wages paid per worker in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for 1958 - Contd.

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Value added by manufacture | | Value added per worker | | Total wages | | Average No. of working days | | Wages and salaries per day per worker | |
|------------|--|----------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------|-------------|------|-----------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------|-----|
| | | (8) Rs. | (9) Rs. | (8) Rs. | (9) Rs. | (10) Rs. | (11) | (12) Rs. | | | |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 22,69,343 | 6,559 | 3,40,525 | 265 | 3,71 | | | | | |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 94,39,151 | 1,587 | 24,18,880 | 267 | 1,52 | | | | | |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processing | 2,55,153 | 1,466 | 1,01,886 | 303 | 1,93 | | | | | |
| 5. | Sugar | 3,03,27,824 | 7,289 | 44,28,669 | 344 | 3,69 | | | | | |
| 6. | Distilleries & Breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | |
| 7. | Starch | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 70,83,274 | 3,041 | 14,92,723 | 226 | 2,80 | | | | | |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 20,72,946 | 10,212 | 2,62,528 | 295 | 2,83 | | | | | |
| 10. | Soap | 45,624 | 2,074 | 11,723 | 296 | 4,38 | | | | | |
| 11. | Tanning | 52,90,087 | 1,705 | 26,22,360 | 315 | 1,80 | | | | | |
| 12. | Cement | 1,46,30,540 | 4,639 | 46,95,967 | 365 | 2,68 | | | | | |
| 13. | Glass & Glass ware | 2,83,338 | 964 | 1,40,968 | 309 | 4,08 | | | | | |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,55 | | | | | |
| 15. | Plywood & Tea-chests | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 3,90,697 | 13,472 | 34,370 | 292 | 4,06 | | | | | |
| 17. | Matches | 1,03,88,842 | 1,797 | 38,49,235 | 285 | 2,34 | | | | | |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 19,25,71,751 | 1,913 | 11,55,58,603 | 293 | 3,92 | | | | | |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | 16,641 | 574 | 7,765 | 174 | 1,54 | | | | | |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | |
| 21. | Chemicals | 1,49,13,301 | 4,320 | 38,43,113 | 300 | 3,71 | | | | | |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 20,71,720 | 1,350 | 16,36,053 | 289 | 3,69 | | | | | |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 53,26,839 | 5,021 | 9,07,775 | 290 | 2,95 | | | | | |
| 24. | Bicycles | 1,28,67,709 | 10,436 | 18,88,440 | 243 | 6,30 | | | | | |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | |
| 26. | Produder Gas Plants | 74,328 | 4,646 | 11,112 | 306 | 2,27 | | | | | |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | 3,26,53,203 | 2,783 | 1,23,10,508 | 292 | 3,59 | | | | | |

No. 109. Ratio of capital invested, fuels consumed, materials consumed and earnings to gross value of production in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1958

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY (2) | Ratio of Gross value of produce to capital | | Ratio of fuels consumed to gross value of produce | | Ratio of Coils. (6) to (4) |
|------------|--|--|---------------------------------------|---|-------------|----------------------------|
| | | Productive capital employed (3) | Gross ex-factory value of produce (4) | Value of fuels etc. (5) | Rs. (6) | |
| (1) | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 61,94,707 | 2,92,52,178 | 1 : 4.7 | 3,18,634 | 1 : 0.01 |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 2,26,41,740 | 9,17,58,374 | 1 : 4.1 | 11,96,032 | 1 : 0.01 |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 9,11,042 | 18,35,656 | 1 : 2.0 | 57,602 | 1 : 0.03 |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable processing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. | Sugar | 5,37,01,360 | 7,33,93,962 | 1 : 1.4 | 9,78,749 | 1 : 0.01 |
| 6. | Distilleries & breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7. | Starch | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 2,16,69,053 | 8,65,79,400 | 1 : 4.0 | 14,94,107 | 1 : 0.02 |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 32,59,278 | 65,56,293 | 1 : 2.0 | 40,451 | 1 : 0.006 |
| 10. | Soap | 5,91,134 | 1,89,131 | 1 : 0.3 | 10,797 | 1 : 0.06 |
| 11. | Tanning | 1,72,86,586 | 4,74,99,685 | 1 : 2.7 | 2,95,634 | 1 : 0.006 |
| 12. | Cement | 6,06,84,133 | 5,03,54,403 | 1 : 0.8 | 1,42,84,907 | 1 : 0.28 |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 9,22,429 | 9,91,034 | 1 : 1.1 | 2,87,938 | 1 : 0.29 |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15. | Plywood & Teacheasts | 5,77,310 | 35,81,343 | 1 : 0.03 | 18,669 | 1 : 0.05 |
| 16. | Paper & Paper board | 90,49,437 | 2,54,84,801 | 1 : 2.8 | 1,22,660 | 1 : 0.005 |
| 17. | Matches | 54,89,38,839 | 74,76,57,211 | 1 : 1.4 | 2,23,08,431 | 1 : 0.03 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 57,671 | 37,156 | 1 : 0.6 | 605 | 1 : 0.02 |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | 3,57,36,981 | 6,63,93,547 | 1 : 1.9 | 25,27,236 | 1 : 0.04 |
| 21. | Chemicals | 89,85,368 | 2,12,57,206 | 1 : 2.4 | 7,49,980 | 1 : 0.04 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper and Brass | 1,87,89,393 | 2,29,94,443 | 1 : 1.2 | 5,49,214 | 1 : 0.02 |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 2,40,43,009 | 3,41,35,301 | 1 : 1.4 | 8,00,789 | 1 : 0.02 |
| 24. | Bicycles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | 85,630 | 1,10,615 | 1 : 1.3 | 1,613 | 1 : 0.01 |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering ... | 7,94,13,899 | 8,20,32,207 | 1 : 1.0 | 22,43,836 | 1 : 0.03 |

No. 189. Ratio of capital invested, fuels consumed, materials consumed and earnings to gross value of production in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1958—Contd.

| C.M.I. No. | INDUSTRY | Ratio of raw materials to gross value of produce | | Ratio of gross earnings to produce | |
|------------|---|--|--------|--|----------------------------|
| | | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Gross earning (total of wages, salaries, money value of privilege etc.,) | Rs. |
| | | | | | Ratio of Cols. (10) to (4) |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 2,56,60,170 | 1:0.88 | 5,42,701 | 1:0.019 |
| 3. | Biscuit making | 8,24,56,156 | 1:0.90 | 32,4,620 | 1:0.035 |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processing | 13,89,164 | 1:0.76 | 1,53,163 | 1:0.083 |
| 5. | Sugar | 3,95,25,806 | 1:0.54 | 73,26,827 | 1:0.100 |
| 6. | Distilleries & Breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7. | Starch | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 7,57,37,445 | 1:0.87 | 24,69,313 | 1:0.029 |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 40,92,736 | 1:0.62 | 7,65,706 | 1:0.117 |
| 10. | Soap | 1,23,998 | 1:0.66 | 33,786 | 1:0.179 |
| 11. | Tanning | 4,24,65,879 | 1:0.89 | 35,84,044 | 1:0.075 |
| 12. | Cement | 1,71,86,150 | 1:0.34 | 70,82,484 | 1:0.141 |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 2,69,049 | 1:0.27 | 1,97,404 | 1:0.199 |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15. | Plywood & Tea-chests | 30,26,884 | 1:0.84 | 74,883 | 1:0.020 |
| 16. | Paper & Paper board | 1,25,51,752 | 1:0.49 | 51,33,860 | 1:0.201 |
| 17. | Matches | 49,04,43,183 | 1:0.66 | 13,94,00,381 | 1:0.186 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 18,342 | 1:0.49 | 10,903 | 1:0.293 |
| 19. | Woollen Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | 4,11,36,053 | 1:0.62 | 63,96,314 | 1:0.026 |
| 21. | Chemicals | 1,84,06,382 | 1:0.87 | 20,22,997 | 1:0.025 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper & Brass | 1,60,09,069 | 1:0.70 | 13,75,118 | 1:0.060 |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 1,60,23,113 | 1:0.47 | 34,40,541 | 1:0.101 |
| 24. | Bicycles | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plant | 28,895 | 1:0.26 | 16,200 | 1:0.146 |
| 27. | Electric Lamp | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28. | Electric Fans | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering... | 4,22,95,505 | 1:0.52 | 1,75,90,856 | 1:0.214 |

No. 190. Percentages of fixed and working capital to productive capital invested
in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the
re-organised Madras State for 1958.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| C.M.I. No. (1) | INDUSTRY (2) | Total productive capital (3) Rs. | Fixed capital (4) Rs. | Fixed capital as percentage of pro- ductive capital (5) | Working capital (6) Rs. | Working capital as percentage of productive capital (7) |
|----------------------|--|---|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1. | Wheat Flour | 61,94,707 | 37,91,395 | 61.2 | 24,03,312 | 38.8 |
| 2. | Rice Milling | 2,26,41,740 | 10,749,399 | 47.5 | 1,18,92,341 | 52.5 |
| 3. | Biscuit Making | 9,11,042 | 5,39,561 | 59.2 | 3,71,481 | 40.8 |
| 4. | Fruit & Vegetable Processing | 5,37,01,360 | 2,84,80,697 | 53.0 | 2,52,20,663 | 47.0 |
| 5. | Sugar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. | Distilleries & Breweries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7. | Starch | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8. | Vegetable oils | 2,16,49,053 | 98,91,519 | 45.6 | 1,17,77,534 | 54.4 |
| 9. | Paints & Varnishes | 32,59,278 | 15,51,180 | 47.6 | 17,08,098 | 52.4 |
| 10. | Soap | 5,91,134 | 3,65,518 | 61.8 | 2,25,616 | 38.2 |
| 11. | Tanning | 1,72,86,586 | 41,78,018 | 24.2 | 1,31,08,568 | 75.8 |
| 12. | Cement | 6,06,81,133 | 3,06,76,748 | 50.6 | 3,00,07,385 | 49.4 |
| 13. | Glass & Glassware | 9,22,429 | 6,06,198 | 65.7 | 3,16,231 | 34.3 |
| 14. | Ceramics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15. | Plywood & Tea-cherits | 5,77,310 | 1,09,982 | 19.1 | 4,67,328 | 80.9 |
| 16. | Paper & Paper Board | 90,49,437 | 41,93,212 | 46.3 | 48,56,225 | 53.7 |
| 17. | Matches | 54,89,38,839 | 31,74,20,028 | 57.8 | 23,15,18,811 | 42.2 |
| 18. | Cotton Textiles | 57,671 | 50,803 | 88.1 | 6,868 | 11.9 |
| 19. | Woolen Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 20. | Jute Textiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 21. | Chemicals | 3,57,36,981 | 1,61,64,295 | 45.2 | 1,95,72,686 | 54.8 |
| 22. | Aluminium, Copper and Brass | 89,85,368 | 21,10,947 | 23.5 | 68,74,421 | 76.5 |
| 23. | Iron & Steel | 1,87,89,393 | 1,08,91,941 | 58.0 | 78,97,452 | 42.0 |
| 24. | Bicycles | 2,40,43,009 | 1,36,64,653 | 56.8 | 10,378,356 | 43.2 |
| 25. | Sewing Machines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26. | Producer Gas Plants | 85,630 | 20,615 | 24.1 | 65,015 | 75.9 |
| 27. | Electric Lamps | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28. | Electric Fans | 7,94,13,899 | 4,12,42,149 | 51.9 | 3,81,71,750 | 48.1 |
| 29. | General Engineering & Electrical Engineering | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 91,35,38,999 | 49,66,98,858 | 54.4 | 41,68,40,141 | 45.6 |
| Total | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

LABOUR

No. 191. Statement showing the per-capita monthly earnings during the last month of the years from 1955 to 1958 for all non-casual workers employed in factories using power.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras)

| Name of the industry (1) | Per capita monthly earnings of non-casual workers in December | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|
| | 1955 | | | | | 1956 | | | | |
| | Men Rs. (2) | Women Rs. (3) | Children Rs. (4) | All workers Rs. (5) | Men Rs. (6) | Women Rs. (7) | Children Rs. (8) | All workers Rs. (9) | | |
| Processes allied to agriculture | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Food except beverages | 61.23 | 20.61 | ... | 55.15 | 69.07 | 9.78 | ... | 60.12 | | |
| Beverages | 44.86 | 26.91 | 17.54 | 55.48 | 41.00 | 25.65 | 4.13 | 3.36 | | |
| Tobacco | 65.85 | ... | ... | 65.85 | 40.28 | ... | ... | 40.28 | | |
| Textiles | 55.06 | 32.01 | 14.37 | 52.13 | 30.12 | ... | 11.80 | 35.64 | | |
| Footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods | 88.91 | 52.54 | 21.62 | 81.86 | 81.34 | ... | 19.72 | 79.39 | | |
| Wood and cork except furniture | 57.09 | 22.30 | ... | 49.91 | 31.1 | ... | ... | 31.41 | | |
| Furniture and fixtures | 45.54 | 17.27 | 2.85 | 38.79 | 55.78 | ... | ... | 55.78 | | |
| Paper and paper products | 43.60 | ... | 3.79 | 31.05 | 54.28 | ... | 2.68 | 32.00 | | |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 29.70 | ... | ... | 29.70 | 27.25 | ... | ... | 27.25 | | |
| Leather and leather products | 74.09 | 65.10 | 10.88 | 73.80 | 78.22 | ... | 13.17 | 77.97 | | |
| Rubber and rubber products | 49.69 | 26.15 | ... | 48.52 | 57.10 | ... | ... | 55.56 | | |
| Chemicals and chemical products | 69.03 | 30.95 | 24.60 | 6.65 | 88.00 | ... | ... | 88.00 | | |
| Products of petroleum and coal | 65.49 | 23.47 | 25.23 | 54.10 | 51.99 | ... | ... | 82.45 | | |
| Non-metallic mineral products (except petroleum & coal) | 112.74 | ... | ... | 112.74 | 120.94 | ... | ... | 120.94 | | |
| Basic metal industries | 52.46 | 35.88 | 31.76 | 49.96 | 76.69 | ... | ... | 75.16 | | |
| Metal products (except machinery & transport equipment) | 57.30 | ... | ... | 57.30 | 77.02 | ... | ... | 77.56 | | |
| Machinery (except electrical machinery) | 65.82 | 11.58 | ... | 65.14 | 75.77 | ... | ... | 75.23 | | |
| Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies | 68.88 | 57.80 | 25.20 | 68.82 | 77.58 | ... | ... | 77.58 | | |
| Transport and transport equipment | 77.60 | 78.83 | ... | 77.61 | 66.61 | ... | ... | 66.01 | | |
| Miscellaneous industries | 101.57 | 49.25 | ... | 101.54 | 105.26 | ... | 25.33 | 105.24 | | |
| Electricity, gas and steam | 58.81 | 27.33 | 16.42 | 53.1 | 58.17 | ... | ... | 57.66 | | |
| Water and sanitary services | 8.54 | 41.50 | ... | 88.45 | 94.38 | ... | ... | 94.38 | | |
| Recreation services | 65.45 | 45.60 | ... | 65.22 | 59.78 | ... | ... | 59.16 | | |
| Personal services | 86.54 | 47.00 | ... | 86.43 | 95.54 | ... | ... | 95.54 | | |
| | 59.93 | 34.67 | 25.00 | 59.52 | 65.96 | ... | ... | 65.95 | | |
| All Industries | 79.74 | 41.75 | 17.52 | 73.08 | 83.04 | 63.58 | 12.76 | 80.80 | | |

No. 191. Statement showing the per-capita monthly earnings during the last month of the years from 1955 to 1958 for all non-casual workers employed in factories using power. ... *Contd.*

| Name of the industry | Per capita monthly earnings of non-casual workers in December | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|
| | 1957 | | | | | 1958 | | | | |
| | Men Rs. (10) | Women Rs. (11) | Children Rs. (12) | All workers Rs. (13) | Men Rs. (14) | Women Rs. (15) | Chil- ren Rs. (16) | All workers Rs. (17) | | |
| Processes allied to agriculture | ... | 50.40 | ... | 54.67 | 65.82 | 18.02 | ... | 54.68 | | |
| Food except beverages | ... | 44.57 | 17.00 | 41.94 | 61.53 | 36.66 | ... | 57.87 | | |
| Beverages | ... | 45.4 | ... | 45.24 | 41.04 | ... | ... | 41.04 | | |
| Tobacco | ... | 34.18 | 17.50 | 33.82 | 51.81 | 30.1 | 46.12 | 50.33 | | |
| Textiles | ... | 50.23 | 21.43 | 87.56 | 97.74 | 85.15 | 18.08 | 95.74 | | |
| Footwear, other wearing apparel and made up textile goods | ... | 65.11 | ... | 65.11 | 76.86 | ... | ... | 76.86 | | |
| Wood and cork except furniture | ... | 75.11 | ... | 75.11 | 73.74 | ... | ... | 73.74 | | |
| Furniture and fixtures | ... | 63.57 | ... | 63.57 | 57.44 | ... | 3.62 | 20.50 | | |
| Paper and Paper products | ... | 82.13 | 22.17 | 20.56 | 81.85 | 21.00 | 36.55 | 87.54 | | |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | ... | 51.89 | 22.25 | ... | 50.36 | 15.63 | ... | 55.92 | | |
| Leather and leather products | ... | 72.26 | 39.00 | ... | 75.13 | 57.00 | ... | 84.58 | | |
| Rubber and rubber products | ... | 98.91 | 33.97 | 23.12 | 94.40 | 44.30 | 26.50 | 96.49 | | |
| Chemicals and chemical products | ... | 127.35 | ... | ... | 127.35 | ... | ... | 130.82 | | |
| Products of petroleum and coal | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum & coal) | ... | 64.48 | 39.00 | ... | 63.82 | 39.70 | ... | 96.38 | | |
| Basic metal industries | ... | 46.51 | ... | 46.61 | 39.41 | ... | ... | 39.41 | | |
| Metal products (except machinery & transport equipment, | ... | 81.06 | 97.86 | 81.16 | 81.31 | 85.00 | ... | 81.33 | | |
| Machinery (except electrical machinery) | ... | 79.16 | 50.00 | 79.16 | 83.76 | 57.00 | 10.70 | 83.05 | | |
| Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies | ... | 91.09 | ... | 91.09 | 93.14 | 118.41 | ... | 93.34 | | |
| Transport and transport equipment | ... | 93.93 | 92.25 | 9.93 | 108.03 | 100.00 | ... | 108.02 | | |
| Miscellaneous industries | ... | 62.88 | 20.13 | 29.29 | 57.26 | 41.46 | 30.50 | 69.58 | | |
| Electricity, gas and steam | ... | 94.48 | ... | 94.48 | 101.17 | ... | ... | 101.17 | | |
| Water and sanitary services | ... | 65.23 | ... | 65.23 | 64.82 | ... | ... | 64.82 | | |
| Recreation services | ... | 97.12 | ... | 97.12 | 97.35 | ... | ... | 97.35 | | |
| Personal services | ... | 61.18 | 48.26 | ... | 60.83 | 65.00 | ... | 51.05 | | |
| All industries... | 86.27 | 67.58 | 21.86 | 84.11 | 94.63 | 77.80 | 15.52 | 92.68 | | |

No. 192. Manshifts worked by men, women and children during the quarters ended 31st, December 1955, 31st, December 1956 and 31st, December 1958.
(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras)

Percentage of manshifts worked by each category of workers to the total manshifts worked by all workers during the Quarter Ended

| Name of the industry (1) | 31-12-1955 | | | 31-12-1956 | | |
|---|------------|-----------|--------------|------------|-----------|--------------|
| | Men (2) | Women (3) | Children (4) | Men (5) | Women (6) | Children (7) |
| Processes allied to agriculture | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food except beverages | 92.2 | 7.8 | ... | 93.2 | 6.8 | ... |
| Beverages | 80.7 | 19.1 | 9.2 | 83.3 | 16.6 | 0.1 |
| Tobacco | 100.0 | ... | ... | * | ... | ... |
| Textiles | 90.9 | 2.3 | 6.8 | 92.3 | 4.8 | 2.9 |
| Footwear, other wearing apparel and madeup textile goods | 84.1 | 15.9 | ... | 84.1 | 15.8 | 0.1 |
| Wood and cork except furniture | 86.5 | 19.5 | ... | * | ... | ... |
| Furniture and fixtures | 64.9 | 35.1 | ... | * | ... | ... |
| Paper and Paper products | 6.3 | ... | 33.7 | 65.3 | ... | 34.7 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 100.0 | ... | ... | * | ... | ... |
| Leather and leather products | 98.7 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 99.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Rubber & rubber products | 93.7 | 6.3 | ... | 97.7 | 2.3 | ... |
| Chemicals and chemical products | 99.1 | 0.9 | ... | 99.0 | 1.00 | ... |
| Products of petroleum and coal | 73.3 | 24.3 | 2.4 | 75.0 | 20.3 | 4.7 |
| Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal) | 100.0 | ... | ... | * | ... | ... |
| Basic metal industries | 93.7 | 6.3 | ... | 93.7 | 6.3 | ... |
| Metal products (except machinery and transport equipment) | 100.0 | ... | ... | 99.1 | 0.9 | ... |
| Machinery (except electrical machinery) | 98.1 | 1.9 | ... | 99.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies | 9.9 | 0.1 | ... | * | ... | ... |
| Transport and transport equipment | 96.2 | 3.8 | ... | * | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous industries | 100.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... |
| Electricity, gas and steam | 77.2 | 21.0 | 1.8 | 88.9 | ... | 1.2 |
| Water and sanitary services | 99.8 | 0.2 | ... | 100.0 | 9.9 | ... |
| Recreation Services | 98.8 | 1.2 | ... | 96.7 | 3.3 | ... |
| Personal Services | 100.0 | ... | ... | * | ... | ... |
| | 99.5 | 0.5 | ... | 99.1 | 0.9 | ... |
| All Industries | 87.3 | 12.2 | 0.5 | 88.8 | 10.7 | 0.5 |

N. S.—Not Significant.

No satisfactory returns were received.

No. 192. Manshifts worked by men, women and children during the quarters ended 31st, December 1955
31st December 1956, 31st, December 1957 and 31st December 1958—Contd.

| Name of the industry | Percentage of manshifts worked by each category of workers to the total manshifts worked by all workers during the Quarter Ended | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|------------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|
| | 31-12-1957 | | | | 31-12-1958 | | | | | | | |
| | Men (8) | Women (9) | Children (10) | Men (11) | Women (12) | Children (13) | Men (11) | Women (12) | Children (13) | Men (11) | Women (12) | Children (13) |
| Processes allied to agriculture | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food except beverages | 86.6 | 13.4 | ... | 77.1 | 22.9 | ... | 77.1 | 22.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Beverages | 83.9 | 16.1 | N.S. | 86.3 | 13.6 | 0.1 | 86.3 | 13.6 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Tobacco | 100.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Textiles | 92.5 | 6.5 | 1.0 | 50.4 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 50.4 | 5.7 | 3.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Footwear, other wearing apparel and made up textile goods | 84.8 | 15.0 | 0.2 | 85.4 | 14.4 | 0.2 | 85.4 | 14.4 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Wood and cork except furniture | 100.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Furniture and fixtures | 100.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Paper and Paper products | * | ... | ... | * | ... | ... | * | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 99.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 99.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 99.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Leather and leather products | 96.4 | 3.6 | ... | 94.9 | 5.1 | ... | 94.9 | 5.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rubber and rubber products | 99.6 | 0.4 | ... | 99.6 | 0.4 | ... | 99.6 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chemicals and chemical products | 83.9 | 8.3 | 2.8 | 83.5 | 15.1 | 1.4 | 83.5 | 15.1 | 1.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Products of petroleum and coal | 100.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal) | 96.6 | 3.4 | ... | 97.0 | 3.0 | ... | 97.0 | 3.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Basic metal industries | 100.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Metal products (except machinery and transport equipment) | 99.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 99.5 | 0.5 | ... | 99.5 | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Machinery (except electrical machinery) | 100.0 | N.S. | ... | 99.1 | N.S. | 0.9 | 99.1 | N.S. | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Electrical machinery apparatus, appliances and supplies | 100.0 | ... | ... | 99.2 | 0.8 | ... | 99.2 | 0.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Transport and transport equipment | 100.0 | N.S. | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous industries | 90.3 | 8.7 | 1.0 | 91.5 | 7.9 | 0.6 | 91.5 | 7.9 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Electricity, gas and steam | 100.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Water and sanitary services | 100.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Recreation Services | 100.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Personal Services | 97.6 | 2.4 | ... | 94.0 | 6.0 | ... | 94.0 | 6.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All Industries | 89.2 | 10.5 | 0.3 | 89.6 | 10.0 | 0.4 | 89.6 | 10.0 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... |

N. S. - Not Significant.

No satisfactory returns were received

No. 193. Quantity (in 1000 lb) and the counts (or numbers) of yarn spun in mills in Madras State during 1958.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras)

| Yarn Counts | | 1958 |
|--------------|-----|----------------|
| Upto 30 | ... | 185,149 |
| 31 to 50 | ... | 67,744 |
| 51 to 80 | ... | 26,063 |
| over 80 | ... | 1,827 |
| Total | | 280,783 |

No. 194 Quantity (in lb and their equivalents in yards) and description of woven goods manufactured in Mills in Madras State during 1958.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras)

| Description | Unit | 1958 |
|---|--------|-------------------|
| I. Grey and bleached piece-goods : | | |
| Dhoties and Sarrees | { Lbs. | 568,529 |
| | { Yds. | 2,416,370 |
| Chadars, sheetings and T. cloth domestics. | { Lb. | 552,196 |
| | { Yds. | 1,590,571 |
| Drills and Jeans. | { Lb. | 2,026,576 |
| | { Yds. | 5,210,386 |
| Cambrics mulls and lawns | { Lb. | 5,273,645 |
| | { Yds. | 22,363,266 |
| Shirtings and longcloth | { Lb. | 12,227,618 |
| | { Yds. | 44,248,286 |
| Tent Cloth | { Lb. | 57 |
| | { Yds. | 219 |
| Other sorts. | { Lb. | 5,860,224 |
| | { Yds. | 16,386,561 |
| Total | { Lb. | 26,508,846 |
| | { Yds. | 92,215,659 |
| II. Coloured piece-goods. | { Lb. | 568,335 |
| | { Yds. | 1,983,540 |
| III. Dyed Piece-goods | { Lb. | 14,921,102 |
| | { Yds. | 43,413,567 |
| IV. Printed piece-goods | { Lb. | 8,387 |
| | { Yds. | 19,010 |
| V. Other piece-goods | { Lb. | 246,790 |
| | { Yds. | 766,860 |
| VI. Cotton piece-goods mixed with other fibres | { Lb. | 824,879 |
| | { Yds. | 2,392,373 |
| VII. Woven goods other than piece goods:— | | |
| (i) Towels, all kinds | Doz. | 156,004 |
| (ii) Others | Doz. | 4,417 |

HANDLOOMS

No 195. Statement showing the absolute figures of production of handloom cloth variety-wise in Madras State in 1958-59

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras)

| Variety of cloth | Total production of handloom cloth |
|--|------------------------------------|
| Cotton cloth | in yards |
| Dhoties ... | 67,876,000 |
| Sarees ... | 1 31,001,000 |
| Towels ... | 46,571,000 |
| Hand kerchiefs ... | 5,252,000 |
| Lungies ... | 161,626,000 |
| Bedsheets ... | 107,336,000 |
| Angavastrams ... | 3,770,000 |
| Shirtings ... | 42,947,000 |
| Coatings ... | 28,886,000 |
| Others ... | 26,968,000 |
| Total | 622,233,000 |
| Silk Cloth | |
| Dhoties ... | 180,000 |
| Sarees ... | 3,121,000 |
| Others ... | 120,000 |
| Total | 3,421,000 |
| Art Silk Cloth | |
| Dhoties ... | 167,000 |
| Sarees ... | 35,041,000 |
| Others ... | 78,000 |
| Total | 35,286,000 |
| Mixtures of art silk and cotton cloth | |
| Dhoties ... | 30,000 |
| Sarees ... | 23,750,000 |
| Others ... | 29,000 |
| Total | 23,809,000 |
| Grand total | 684,749,000 |

No. 196. Statement showing the annual average percentage figures of sales and stocks of handloom cloth to total available stocks in Madras State in 1958-59

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras)

| | | | |
|--|---|---|-------|
| Percentage of sales to total available stocks in 1958-59 | } | = | 55.72 |
| Percentage of unsold stocks to total available stocks in 1958-59 | } | = | 44.28 |

No. 197. Consumption of cotton piece goods in the Madras State—1958-59

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras)

| | | |
|---|-----|--------------|
| Production of mills | ... | 122.8 |
| Production of handlooms | ... | 684.7 |
| Total available for Consumption* | | 804.1 |

* does not take into account movements by road

No. 198. Sugar Industry

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| | | 1958-59 |
|--------------------------|-----|---------|
| Number of factories | ... | 5 |
| Sugarcane crushed (tons) | ... | 795,548 |
| Sugar produced (tons) | ... | 70,989 |

HARIJAN WELFARE

No. 199—No. of house-sites provided by acquisition of lands by Harijan Welfare Department during 1958-59

(Source: Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras)

| Districts | No. of Villages | No. of Cases | Extent in acres | | Cost borne by the applicant | | Cost borne by the Govt. | | No. of houses sites assigned | Total No. of houses sites provided since the commencement of operation |
|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|--|
| | | | Ac. | Cs. | Rs. | nP. | Rs. | nP. | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | |
| Kanyakumari | 7 | 235 | 11-57 | 1/2 | ... | 36,855-22 | ... | 235 | 235 | |
| Tanjavur | 22 | 24 | 48-92 | 2 | ... | 87,461-06 | ... | 881 | 25,719 | |
| Trichirappalli | 21 | 858 | 67-28 | ... | ... | 80,842-62 | ... | 858 | 3,382 | |
| North Arcot | 39 | 39 | 88-77 | ... | 24,497-92 | 63,794-33 | ... | 1047 | 6,590 | |
| Coimbatore | 3 | 3 | 12-18 | ... | ... | 19,360-84 | ... | 212 | 1,304 | |
| The Nilgris | 54 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Madurai | 23 | 620 | 39-15 | ... | ... | 70,811-97 | ... | 599 | 2,508 | |
| Ramanathapuram | 37 | 580 | 46-66 | ... | ... | 63,430-94 | ... | 580 | 1,957 | |
| Tirunelveli | 28 | 27 | 39-54 | ... | 2,744-79 | 54,061-12 | ... | 526 | 3,523 | |
| Chingleput | 9 | 9 | 34-54 | ... | 700-00 | 50,718-00 | ... | 462 | 3,333 | |
| South Arcot | 15 | 15 | 35-95 | ... | ... | 41,692-16 | ... | 621 | 6,570 | |
| Salem | 13 | 13 | 42-38 | ... | ... | 54,082-86 | ... | 557 | 4,404 | |
| Madras City | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total ... | 271 | 2,423 | 466-90 | 1/2 | 37,942-71 | 6,23,151-12 | 6,581 | 59,525 | | |

No. 200—Number of house-sites provided by assignment of Government lands during 1958-59.

(Source: Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras)

| Districts | No. of Villages | No. of cases. | Extent assigned | | No. of house sites assigned. | Total No. of house sites provided since the commencement of operations. |
|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------------------|---|
| | | | Acres | Cents | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| Kanyakumari | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tanjavur | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13,423 |
| Trichirappalli | 54 | 162 | 12 | 82 | 162 | 3,435 |
| North Arcot | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,542 |
| Coimbatore | 18 | 281 | 16 | 48 | 308 | 762 |
| Nilgris | 54 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,114 |
| Madurai | 23 | 620 | 39 | 15 | 599 | 2,006 |
| Ramanathapuram | ... | ... | 50 | 60-462 | 724 | 2,344 |
| | | | | links. | | |
| Tirunelveli | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,063 |
| Chingleput | 9 | 9 | 34 | 64 | 462 | 8,183 |
| South Arcot | 20 | 1,976 | 56 | 50 | 1,976 | 7,009 |
| Salem | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 400 |
| Madras City | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | 178 | 3,048 | 210 | 19,462 | 4,231 | 42,981 |

No. 201. Harijan Welfare Schools in Madras State during 1958-59.

(Source : Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras)

| District | Number of schools | | | | Number of schools at the end of the year | | | | Number of teachers | | | Number of children | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--|
| | (2) At the beginning of the year. | (3) Newly started | (4) Closed | (5) Day schools | (6) Night schools | (7) Combined day and night schools | (8) Total | (9) Trained | (10) Untrained | (11) Total | (12) Boys | (13) Girls | (14) Total | |
| (1) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kanyakumari | 26 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 20 | .. | 21 | .. | .. | .. | 827 | 205 | 1,031 | |
| Thanjavur | 153 | .. | .. | 153 | .. | .. | 153 | 293 | .. | 293 | 7,786 | 3,339 | 11,125 | |
| Tiruchirappalli | 136 | .. | .. | 136 | .. | .. | 136 | 295 | .. | 295 | 7,184 | 3,516 | 10,700 | |
| North Arcot | 155 | .. | .. | 144 | 11 | .. | 155 | 389 | .. | 389 | 9,000 | 5,473 | 14,473 | |
| Coimbatore | 20 | .. | .. | 20 | .. | .. | 20 | PV12 | .. | PV12 | 960 | 384 | 1,344 | |
| The Nilgiris | 15 | .. | .. | 15 | .. | .. | 15 | 11 | .. | 11 | 338 | 199 | 537 | |
| Madurai | 19 | 1 | .. | 20 | .. | .. | 20 | 46 | .. | 46 | 1,213 | 755 | 1,968 | |
| Ramanaapuram | 16 | .. | .. | 16 | .. | .. | 16 | 54 | .. | 54 | 2,054 | 410 | 2,464 | |
| Tirunelveli | 16 | 1 | .. | 17 | .. | .. | 17 | 36 | .. | 36 | 842 | 589 | 1,431 | |
| Chingleput | 117 | .. | .. | 117 | .. | .. | 117 | 290 | .. | 290 | 10,600 | 915 | 11,515 | |
| South Arcot | 167 | .. | .. | 177 | .. | .. | 177 | 352 | .. | 352 | 9,326 | 5,116 | 14,442 | |
| Salem | 14 | .. | .. | 14 | .. | .. | 14 | 33 | .. | 33 | 1,017 | 491 | 1,508 | |
| Madras City | 5 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | 5 | 52 | .. | 52 | 1,166 | 855 | 2,021 | |
| Total | 869 | .. | .. | 835 | .. | .. | 866 | 1886 | .. | 1,886 | 52,313 | 22,247 | 74,560 | |

ELECTRICITY

No. 202. The connected load of State Electricity Board and Municipal Schemes under different categories in Madras State during 1958-59

(Source : *The Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.*)

| Description | | K. W. |
|---|---|------------|
| State Electricity Board Schemes— | | |
| Industrial (excluding cement and Licensees) | | 237,881 |
| Cement | | 13,324 |
| Licensees | | 160,254 |
| Tea Factories | | 8,279 |
| Agriculture | | 290,425 |
| Miscellaneous | | 285,592 |
| Private electrical undertakings and Local Authority undertakings | } | 177,251 |
| Total | | 111,72,986 |

No. 203. The Peak demand and energy output for the State Electricity Board and municipal Schemes in Madras State—1958-59.

| Name of Station | Peak demand K.W. | Energy output in million units |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| Pykara Hydro Electric Project | 71,400 | 361,461 plus 159,730 (a) |
| Mettur | 41,500 | 283,745 |
| Papanasam | 28,000 | 103,770 plus 67,368 (b) |
| Madras Thermal Scheme | 81,250 | 382,489 |

(a) units generated at Moyar
(b) do— at Samayanallur.

No. 204. Peak demand and energy output and gross revenue in respect of private and local authority undertakings for 1958-59

(Source : *The Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.*)

| Name of the Licensees | Peak demand in K. W. | Energy | | | Gross Revenue (Rs. in lakhs) |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------|-------|------------------------------|
| | | Generated | Purchased | Sold | |
| (1) | (2) | (in millions of units) | | | (6) |
| (3) | (4) | (5) | | | |
| Private Licensees | | | | | |
| Mayavaram, Mannargudi | | | | | |
| Tiruvarur Licensees ... | 5059 | — | 17.02 | 13.45 | 21.71 |
| Kumbakonam ... | 3030 | — | 9.05 | 7.32 | 14.17 |
| Salem Erode ... | 6447 | — | 25.06 | 25.60 | 24.01 |
| Negapattinam ... | 1950 | — | 5.70 | 4.99 | 6.07 |
| Trichi-Srirangam ... | 14577 | — | 74.88 | 70.20 | 48.13 |
| Tirunelveli-Tuticorin ... | 4710 | — | 23.99 | 18.22 | 19.00 |
| Shencottah ... | 300 | — | — | — | — |
| Vellore ... | 3560 | — | 14.84 | 13.18 | 13.08 |
| Local Authority Licensees | | | | | |
| Madurai Municipality | | | | | |
| Electrical undertaking ... | 6644 | — | 22.34 | 19.18 | 26.32 |
| Coimbatore | 4350 | — | 12.88 | 11.01 | 17.48 |
| Thanjavur | 1230 | — | 4.46 | 3.79 | 5.58 |
| Pollachi | 825 | — | 3.02 | 2.55 | 3.77 |
| Karur | 553 | — | 2.17 | 1.92 | 2.48 |

सत्यमेव जयते

No. 205. Revenue from electricity schemes in the State of Madras 1958-59.

(Source : Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.)

| Name of scheme (1) | Revenue during 1958-59 (2) (Rs. in lakhs) |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Pykara Hydro Electric Project | 302.87 |
| Mettur —do— | 326.59 |
| Papanasam —do— | 190.37 |
| Madras Thermal Scheme | 386.98 |

No. 206. Cost per unit sold in respect of Municipal electrical undertakings for 1958-59

(Source : Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.)

| Name of municipal undertaking (1) | Cost per unit sold in nP. (2) |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Madurai | 10.00 |
| Coimbatore | 12.00 |
| Tanjore | 10.61 |
| Karur | 9.00 |
| Pollachi | 10.00 |

No. 207. Cost per unit sold in respect of private electrical undertakings for 1958-59.

(Source : Chief Engineer for Electricity Madras)

| Name of licensee (1) | Cost per unit sold in nP. (2) |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Mayavaram-Mannargudi-Tiruvarur. | 14.55 |
| Kumbakonam | 16.77 |
| Negapatam | 10.8 |
| Salem-Erode | 8.43 |
| Shencottah | Nil |
| Tiunelvelly-Tuticorin | 9.47 |
| Trichy-Srirangam | 6.29 |
| Vellore | 8.97 |

MOTOR VEHICLES

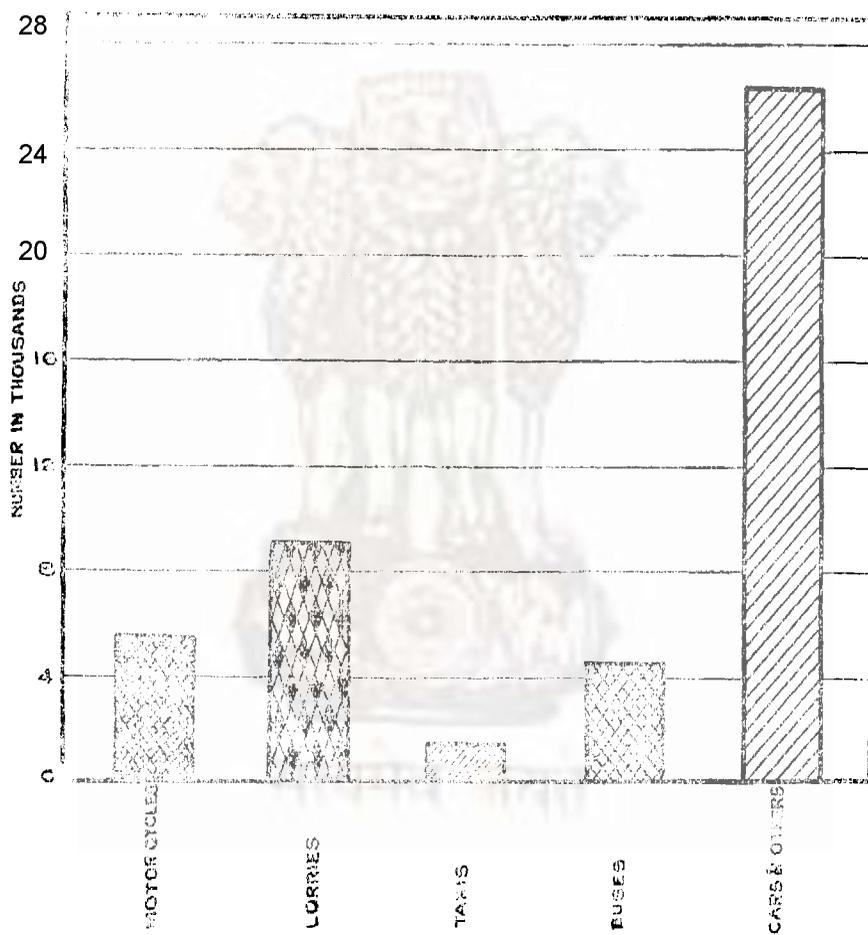
No. 208. Number of motor vehicles in use in Madras State during 1958-59.

(Source: Secretary, State Transport Authority, Madras)

| District | Motor cycles | Lorries | Taxis | Buses | Cars and Others | Total |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| Chingleput ... | 75 | 314 | 26 | 386 | 340 | 1,141 |
| Coimbatore ... | 875 | 1,572 | 100 | 575 | 3,348 | 6,470 |
| Kanyakumari ... | 35 | 166 | 101 | 152 | 301 | 755 |
| Madras ... | 2,673 | 2,159 | 913 | 602 | 12,788 | 19,135 |
| Madurai ... | 317 | 644 | 37 | 420 | 2,398 | 3,816 |
| The Nilgiris ... | 183 | 645 | 86 | 117 | 1,010 | 2,041 |
| North Arcot ... | 133 | 442 | 46 | 380 | 809 | 1,810 |
| Ramanathapuram ... | 77 | 310 | 14 | 263 | 567 | 1,231 |
| Salem ... | 296 | 656 | 69 | 425 | 809 | 2,255 |
| South Arcot ... | 132 | 477 | ... | 233 | 570 | 1,412 |
| Thanjavur ... | 180 | 264 | 12 | 338 | 987 | 1,781 |
| Tiruchirappalli ... | 299 | 828 | 51 | 368 | 1,417 | 2,963 |
| Tirunelveli ... | 215 | 646 | 34 | 385 | 1,095 | 2,375 |
| Total ... | 5,490 | 9,123 | 1,489 | 4,644 | 26,439 | 47,185 |

सत्यमेव जयते

NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLE IN USE IN MADRAS STATE-1958-59



ROAD COMMUNICATIONS

No. 209. Length of road communications maintainb by public authorities in the Madras State during 1958-59.

(Source : Chief Engineer for Highways, and Rural works, Madras)

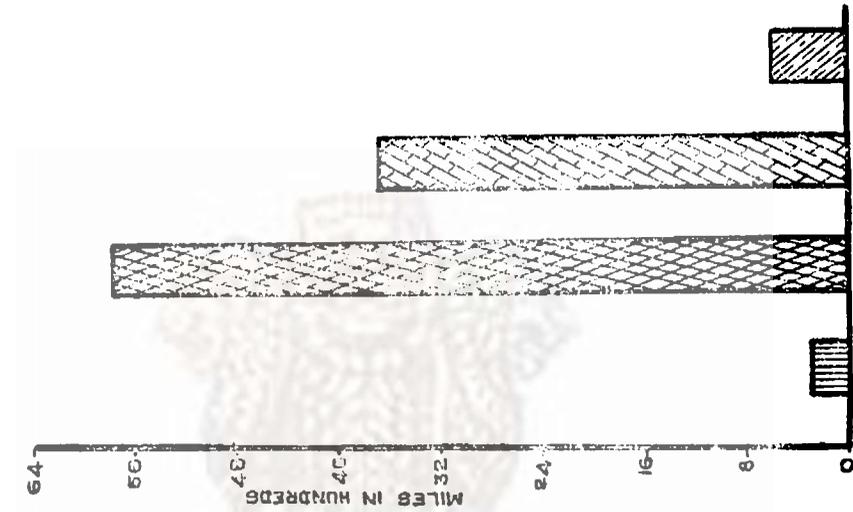
| District | Cement Concrete | Black top | Metalled | Un metalled | Total |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| | Miles | Miles | Miles | Miles | Miles |
| Chingleput | 31 | 557 | 152 | 1 | 741 |
| Madras city | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 3 |
| South Arcot | 21 | 428 | 291 | 90 | 830 |
| Thanjavur | 8 | 639 | 366 | 301 | 1,314 |
| Tiruchirapalli | 22 | 479 | 478 | 50 | 1,029 |
| Madurai | 48 | 655 | 111 | 42 | 856 |
| Ramanathapuram | 21 | 387 | 309 | 44 | 761 |
| North Arcot | 22 | 483 | 242 | Nil | 747 |
| Salem | 29 | 666 | 331 | 7 | 1,033 |
| Coimbatore | 61 | 714 | 454 | Nil | 1,229 |
| The Nilgiris | Nil | 188 | 29 | Nil | 217 |
| Kanyakumari | 36 | 109 | 570 | 57 | 772 |
| Total | 315 | 5,781 | 3,680 | 607 | 10,383 |

No. 210. Lenth of road communications maintained by Local Boards in the Madras State during 1958-59

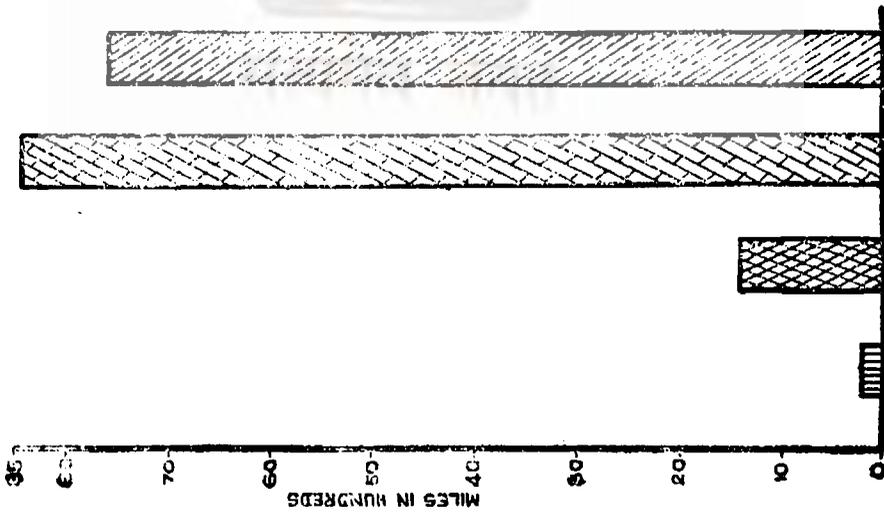
(Source : Chief Engineer for High ways and Rural works, Madras)

| District | Cement Concrete | Black top | Metalled | Un metalled | Total |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| | Miles | Miles | Miles | Miles | Miles |
| Chingleput | 2 | 62 | 485 | 720 | 1,269 |
| Madras city | 21 | 457 | 87 | 4 | 579 |
| South Arcot | 2 | 46 | 766 | 815 | 1,629 |
| Thanjavur | 5 | 93 | 661 | 1,421 | 2,180 |
| Tiruchirapalli | 30 | 112 | 859 | 956 | 1,957 |
| Madurai | 14 | 100 | 1,096 | 426 | 1,636 |
| Ramanathapuram | 25 | 56 | 563 | 440 | 1,084 |
| Tiruneiveli | 44 | 59 | 881 | 350 | 1,334 |
| North Arcot | 17 | 51 | 549 | 629 | 1,346 |
| Salem | 23 | 127 | 1,059 | 511 | 1,720 |
| Coimbatore | 7 | 137 | 1,151 | 1,220 | 2,515 |
| The Nilgiris | 3 | 111 | 273 | 61 | 448 |
| Kanyakumari | 8 | 3 | 31 | 56 | 98 |
| Total | 201 | 1,424 | 8,461 | 7,609 | 17,695 |

LENGTH OF ROAD COMMUNICATIONS MAINTAINED BY PUBLIC AUTHORITIES IN MADRAS STATE - 1958-59



LENGTH OF ROAD COMMUNICATIONS MAINTAINED BY LOCAL BOARDS IN MADRAS STATE 1958-59.



No. 211—Number of street accidents in the Madras city—1958-59

(Source : Deputy Commissioner of Police, (Traffic and Licensing,) Madras)

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-------|
| Number of street accidents in Madras city during 1958-59. | ... | ... | 4,123 |
|---|-----|-----|-------|

Description of vehicles involved in accident—

| | | |
|------------------------|-----|-------|
| Private cars | ... | 1,596 |
| Lorries | ... | 595 |
| Buses | ... | 897 |
| Jeeps | ... | 27 |
| Taxis | ... | 232 |
| Vans | .. | 186 |
| Motor cycles | ... | 380 |
| Auto rickshaws | ... | 183 |
| Cycles | ... | 1,149 |
| Cycle rickshaws | ... | 106 |
| Horse drawn vehicles | ... | 88 |
| Bullock drawn vehicles | ... | 239 |
| Hand carts | ... | 364 |
| Rickshaws | ... | 69 |
| Military vehicles | ... | 38 |

No. 212 —Number of persons killed or injured in street accidents in the Madras city—1958-59.

(Source : Deputy Commissioner of Police, (Traffic and Licensing) Madras.)

| | | |
|---------------------------|-----|-------|
| Number of persons killed | ... | 64 |
| Number of persons injured | ... | 2,102 |

SHIPPING

No. 213—Number and tonnage of steam and sailing vessels which entered with cargo or in ballast at the Minor Ports in the Madras State from foreign countries with their distinguishing nationalities—1958-59.

(Source : State Port Officer Madras.)

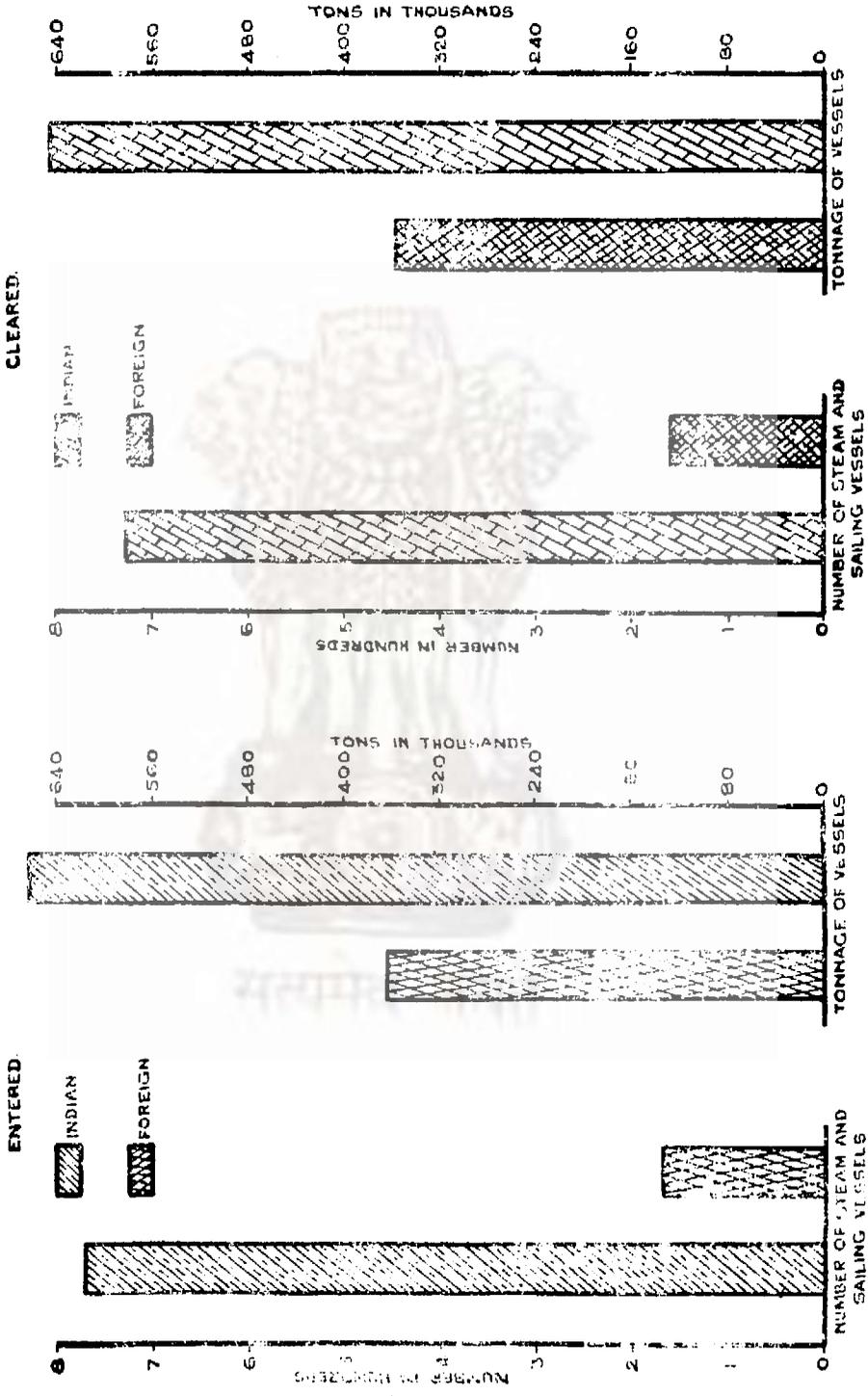
| Nationalities (1) | Number (2) | Tons (3) |
|------------------------|---------------|------------------|
| Indian | 772 | 366,740 |
| Foreign | | |
| British ... | 72 | 284,285 |
| Ceylon ... | 1 | 144 |
| Panamanian ... | 5 | 17,167 |
| Liberian ... | 1 | 5,124 |
| German ... | 14 | 58,615 |
| Norwegian ... | 17 | 73,446 |
| Yugoslavian ... | 1 | 4,487 |
| Dutch ... | 8 | 38,154 |
| Danish ... | 20 | 77,503 |
| Polish ... | 1 | 4,328 |
| Greek ... | 1 | 5,062 |
| Japan ... | 17 | 61,515 |
| Costa Rica ... | 1 | 3,034 |
| Swedish ... | 10 | 30,960 |
| Total ... | 169 | 663,824 |
| Grand total ... | 941 | 1,030,564 |

No. 214—Number and tonnage of steam and sailing vessels which cleared with cargoes or in ballast at the Minor Ports in the Madras State from foreign countries with their distinguishing nationalities—1958-59

(Source : State Port Officer, Madras.)

| Nationalities (1) | Number (2) | Tons (3) |
|------------------------|---------------|------------------|
| Indian | 731 | 359,490 |
| Foreign | | |
| British ... | 71 | 281,887 |
| Panamanian ... | 5 | 17,167 |
| Norwegian ... | 1 | 3,564 |
| Yugoslavian ... | 1 | 4,487 |
| Swedish ... | 10 | 30,960 |
| Danish ... | 20 | 77,503 |
| Greek ... | 1 | 5,062 |
| Polish ... | 1 | 4,328 |
| Norwegian ... | 16 | 69,882 |
| Japan ... | 14 | 51,325 |
| Costa Rica ... | 1 | 3,034 |
| German ... | 14 | 58,615 |
| Dutch ... | 8 | 38,154 |
| Total ... | 163 | 645,968 |
| Grand total ... | 894 | 1,005,458 |

NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH ENTERED AND CLEARED WITH CARGOES OR IN BALLAST AT THE MINOR PORTS IN MADRAS STATE - 1958-59.



No. 215—Number and tonnage of steam and sailing vessels which *entered* and *cleared* with cargo or in ballast at the port of Tuticorin from foreign countries distinguishing nationalities for the year 1958-59.

(Source : State Port Officer, Tuticorin.)

| Nationalities | Entered | | Cleared | |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Numbers | Tons | Numbers | Tons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| Indian ... | 14 | 60,692 | 14 | 60,692 |
| British ... | 47 | 178,204 | 47 | 178,204 |
| German ... | 14 | 58,615 | 14 | 58,615 |
| Japanese ... | 5 | 20,519 | 5 | 20,419 |
| Norwegian ... | 16 | 69,882 | 16 | 69,882 |
| Danish ... | 19 | 72,451 | 19 | 72,451 |
| Swedish ... | 10 | 30,960 | 10 | 30,960 |
| Greek ... | 1 | 5,062 | 1 | 5,062 |
| Panamanian ... | 4 | 15,477 | 4 | 15,477 |
| Dutch ... | 8 | 38,154 | 8 | 38,154 |
| | 138 | 550,016 | 138 | 550,016 |

No. 216—Number and tonnage of steam and sailing vessels which *entered* with cargo or in ballast at the port of Madras, during the year 1958-59

(Source : Deputy Port Conservator, Madras Port Trust)

| Nationalities | Arrived with Cargo | | Arrived in Ballast | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Number of Vessels | Net Tonnage | Number of Vessels | Net Tonnage |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| Indian Steam ... | 283 | 898,499 | 24 | 46,928 |
| Sailing ... | ... | ... | 7 | 434 |
| Foreign Steam ... | 701 | 2,935,255 | 38 | 129,492 |
| Sailing ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Steam ... | 984 | 3,833,754 | 62 | 176,420 |
| Sailing ... | ... | ... | 7 | 434 |
| Steam and Sailing ... | 984 | 3,833,754 | 69 | 176,854 |

BROADCASTING

No. 217 Number of radio sets installed in—1958-59

(Source : Radio Engineer, Madras)

| District | Number of radio sets installed | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|--|
| | Upto 31st March 1958 | Total in 1958-59. | Total installation as on 31st March 1959 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| Chingleput and Madras ... | 164 | 20 | 184 |
| North Arcot ... | 260 | 16 | 276 |
| South Arcot ... | 253 | 25 | 278 |
| Tanjore ... | 343 | 55 | 398 |
| Tiruchirapalli ... | 348 | 43 | 391 |
| Madurai ... | 284 | 40 | 324 |
| Ramnathapuram ... | 194 | 31 | 225 |
| Tirunelveli ... | 254 | 36 | 290 |
| Salem ... | 267 | 11 | 278 |
| Coimbatore ... | 257 | 13 | 270 |
| The Nilgiris ... | 69 | ... | 69 |
| Kanyakumari ... | 8 | 5 | 13 |
| Total ... | 2,701 | 295 | 2,996 |

सत्यमेव जयते

INCOME TAX

No. 218—Income tax, super tax collections etc. in the Madras State—1958-59

(Source: *Commissioner of Income tax, Madras*)

| | Madras Rs. | Coimbatore Rs. |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| III Corporation tax ... | 1,91,74,000 | ... |
| IV Income tax ... | 9,47,88,000 | 1,05,61,963 |
| Super tax ... | 1,72,85,000 | 66,42,577 |
| Surcharge ... | 41,24,000 | 7,71,804 |
| Special surcharge ... | 14,12,000 | 1,38,250 |
| Miscellaneous—penalties etc. ... | 9,62,000 | 55,742 |
| V Estrate duty ... | 32,48,000 | 5,46,820 |
| VA Taxes on wealth ... | 43,33,000 | 8,93,321 |
| VC Expenditure Tax ... | 1,61,000 | 29,372 |
| VD Gift tax ... | 7,71,000 | 1,92,158 |
| Total ... | 14,62,58,000 | |
| | Business profits tax ... | 18,549 |
| | Excess Profits tax ... | (—) 14,459 |
| | Capital gains tax ... | 32,820 |

No. 219—Classification of business and professional income assessed to Income-tax and super-tax in the Madras State during the financial year 1958-59.

(Source: *Statistician (Income-tax), New Delhi.*)

| Classification | Number of assesseees | [in 000 Rs.] | | |
|---|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | Income | Income tax | Super tax |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| Forestry, Minings and Quarrying ... | 70 | 14,59 | 147 | 1,14 |
| Primary industries and processing and manufacture of foodstuffs (includ- ing beverages and narcotics) | 742 | 1,65,14 | 29,87 | 34,01 |
| Processing and manufacture—Textiles and leather and products thereof. ... | 685 | 4,19,28 | 99,64 | 1,45,08 |
| Processing and manufacture—Metals and Chemicals and products thereop | 349 | 3,22,94 | 83,18 | 1,32,10 |
| Processing and manufacture—Cement rubber and other mineral products... | 466 | 84,87 | 10,77 | 10,57 |
| Construction and utilities ... | 753 | 89,16 | 9,06 | 6,42 |
| Commerce, Transport and Communi- cations ... | 22,423 | 26,02,90 | 2,19,00 | 1,51,37 |
| Finance ... | 3,105 | 4,24,61 | 60,61 | 64,94 |
| Professions ... | 3,175 | 3,72,27 | 39,18 | 32,70 |
| Grand total ... | 31,768 | 44,95,76 | 5,52,78 | 5,78,42 |

No. 222. Estimated number of unregistered letters, postcards, newspapers, parcels, and packets given out for delivery and the actual number of all kinds of registered, value payable and insured articles posted in Madras State. (Source: Post Master General Madras.)

| Name of division | Letters | | Actual No. of the articles of the | | Value payable (6) | Postal letters and Post cards (Columns 2 to 6) | | News papers (8) |
|---|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|--|------------|-----------------|
| | Paid and Services (2) | Unpaid (3) | letter-mail Posted | | | (7) | (8) | |
| | | | Registered (4) | Insured (5) | | | | |
| Erode | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1957-58 | 5,633,940 | 5,885,360 | 49,608 | 265,145 | 2,872 | 41,595 | 11,836,945 | 1,140,932 |
| 1958-59 | 5,631,964 | 5,895,136 | 33,280 | 295,444 | 3,117 | 52,138 | 11,858,941 | 1,216,592 |
| Madras sorting Division, Madras-8. | | | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | 2,497,683 | 5,827,975 | ... | 153,857 | ... | ... | 8,479,517 | 14,353,679 |
| 1958-59 | 1,845,448 | 4,306,047 | ... | 157,748 | ... | ... | 6,309,243 | 11,961,244 |
| G. P. O. Madras: | | | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | 2,194,912 | 25,561,432 | 73,694 | 1,065,589 | 25,358 | 41,291 | 28,962,276 | 2,149,675 |
| 1958-59 | 2,375,467 | 26,743,415 | 75,269 | 1,051,557 | 22,645 | 33,411 | 30,301,764 | 2,200,456 |
| Nagapattinam | | | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | 8,354,470 | 5,823,826 | 75,542 | 295,365 | 5,117 | 11,607 | 14,554,320 | 739,634 |
| 1958-59 | 7,104,467 | 6,753,999 | 58,096 | 293,500 | 4,729 | 12,168 | 14,214,791 | 686,958 |
| Salem | | | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | 5,393,061 | 4,775,440 | 50,708 | 414,840 | 5,214 | 12,881 | 11,252,144 | 473,797 |
| 1958-59 | 6,054,494 | 5,042,067 | 51,894 | 388,156 | 9,764 | 16,483 | 11,562,338 | 562,346 |
| Thanjavur | | | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | 6,195,750 | 5,080,350 | 46,450 | 238,263 | 3,510 | 5,984 | 11,564,323 | 614,250 |
| 1958-59 | 5,194,502 | 3,669,706 | 34,520 | 253,839 | 3,279 | 5,822 | 9,156,766 | 455,773 |
| The Nilgira | | | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | 2,363,136 | 3,169,360 | 18,198 | 153,132 | 2,766 | 2,673 | 5,626,592 | 530,064 |
| 1958-59 | 2,466,144 | 3,321,744 | 13,296 | 165,977 | 2,502 | 2,553 | 5,969,663 | 727,920 |
| Tiruchirappalli | | | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | ... | 9,490 | ... | 58,400 | ... | ... | 67,890 | 31,025 |
| 1958-59 | ... | 11,315 | ... | 79,205 | ... | ... | 90,520 | 28,470 |
| Coimbatore H. O. | | | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | 2,289,712 | 3,900,988 | 90,896 | 627,360 | 13,452 | 12,300 | 6,892,408 | 849,628 |
| 1958-59 | 6,394,492 | 7,923,864 | 44,668 | 673,260 | 15,342 | 15,900 | 15,051,626 | 948,628 |
| Tuticorin | | | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | 1,425,459 | 2,562,138 | 20,899 | 139,892 | 7,742 | 6,705 | 4,173,130 | 389,006 |
| 1958-59 | 1,655,799 | 3,060,364 | 15,076 | 179,402 | 7,669 | 6,885 | 4,918,810 | 453,178 |

No. 222. Estimated number of unregistered letters, postcards, newspapers, parcels and packets given out for delivery and the actual number of all kinds of registered, value payable and insured articles posted in Madras State.—Contd.

| Name of Division | Parcels | | | | | Grand total of columns (8,9,13,14 & 15) |
|---|---|--------------|----------------|--------------------|--|---|
| | Actual No. of the articles of the parcel mail posted. | | Value Payable. | | | |
| | Registered. (9) | Insured (10) | (11) | Unregistered. (12) | Total No. of all kinds of parcels (13) |  | Packets. (14) |
| Erode | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | 22,807 | 9,867 | 36,038 | 36,712 | 68,712 | 1,518,712 |
| 1958-59 | 25,860 | 5,618 | 33,865 | 37,024 | 65,343 | 1,481,324 |
| Madras sorting Division Madras-8 | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 241 | 870,161 |
| 1958-59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 301 | 8,636,915 |
| G. P. O. Madras. | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | 111,157 | 4,675 | 10,404 | 672 | 126,908 | 7,343,912 |
| 1958-59 | 112,970 | 5,076 | 10,207 | 702 | 128,955 | 7,441,265 |
| Nagapattinam | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | 28,674 | 925 | 9,620 | 47,349 | 39,219 | 1,732,255 |
| 1958-59 | 29,840 | 880 | 9,621 | 41,990 | 40,341 | 1,483,252 |
| Salem | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | 53,609 | 15,806 | 6,598 | 49,067 | 76,013 | 1,146,456 |
| 1958-59 | 54,835 | 14,776 | 6,375 | 63,305 | 75,987 | 1,383,150 |
| Tanjavur | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | 39,302 | 1,663 | 3,200 | 49,050 | 44,165 | 1,186,600 |
| 1958-59 | 37,092 | 1,505 | 3,043 | 32,334 | 41,640 | 897,834 |
| The Nilgiris | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | 39,329 | 972 | 7,299 | 35,904 | 47,600 | 1,007,616 |
| 1958-59 | 41,742 | 1,044 | 7,342 | 26,358 | 50,128 | 823,554 |
| RMS Dvn. Tiruchirapalli | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1958-59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coimbatore H. O. | | | | | | |
| 1957-59 | 88,404 | 39,984 | 5,700 | 3,967 | 134,088 | 2,631,928 |
| 1958-59 | 92,302 | 43,984 | 4,982 | 4,325 | 141,268 | 2,739,138 |
| Tuticorin. | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | 35,267 | 1,790 | 4,928 | 10,213 | 41,985 | 488,378 |
| 1958-59 | 39,650 | 1,092 | 4,509 | 11,299 | 1,838,117 | 507,048 |

No. 222. Estimated number of unregistered letters, postcards, newspapers, parcels, and packets given out for delivery and the actual Number of all kinds of registered, value payable and insured articles posted in Madras state —Contd.

| Name of Division | Letters | | Actual No. of the articles of the | | | Postal letters and post cards. | |
|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| | Post cards (1) | Paid and Services. (2) | Unpaid. (3) | Letters—mail Registered. (4) | posted Insured (5) | Value payable. (6) | (Columns 2 to 6) Newspapers. (7) (8) |
| Madurai H. O. | | | | | | | |
| 1957—58 | 2,856,204 | 3,680,466 | 52,244 | 120,266 | 995 | 2,364 | 6,710,155 |
| 1958—59 | 3,419,193 | 3,839,484 | 35,427 | 106,792 | 834 | 2,589 | 7,401,730 |
| Ramnathapuram | | | | | | | |
| 1957—58 | 5,599,700 | 6,337,100 | 50,454 | 373,298 | 11,272 | 14,539 | 12,370,824 |
| 1958—59 | 5,858,800 | 6,859,700 | 42,435 | 359,863 | 17,647 | 15,280 | 12,638,445 |
| Vellore | | | | | | | |
| 1957—58 | 11,452,005 | 9,024,253 | 211,607 | 330,075 | 1,954 | 5,921 | 21,025,715 |
| 1958—59 | 9,503,544 | 10,506,431 | 115,112 | 366,255 | 1,506 | 7,903 | 20,500,751 |
| Tirunelveli | | | | | | | |
| 1957—58 | 4,589,391 | 2,226,599 | 50,240 | 4,592,739 | 516,030 | 1,248,307 | 13,223,306 |
| 1958—59 | 5,117,257 | 2,337,387 | 46,726 | 5,018,914 | 479,663 | 1,280,702 | 14,280,812 |
| Madras City South Dn. | | | | | | | |
| 1957—58 | 8,668,601 | 11,619,050 | 79,689 | 670,733 | 9,119 | 90,685 | 21,137,877 |
| 1958—59 | 9,774,345 | 12,500,571 | 77,341 | 733,494 | 9,454 | 87,821 | 23,183,026 |
| Madurai | | | | | | | |
| 1957—58 | 8,435,072 | 10,100,487 | 89,479 | 614,574 | 7,547 | 21,494 | 19,247,169 |
| 1958—59 | 9,076,781 | 10,715,932 | 72,861 | 688,769 | 6,528 | 22,902 | 20,560,871 |
| RMS 'M' Dn, Madras | | | | | | | |
| 1957—58 | 9,125 | ... | ... | 23,841 | ... | ... | 32,966 |
| 1958—59 | 13,140 | ... | ... | 34,909 | ... | ... | 48,049 |
| Tiruchirappalli | | | | | | | |
| 1957—58 | 6,401,638 | 9,756,552 | 40,616 | 629,541 | 20,293 | 31,221 | 16,879,861 |
| 1958—59 | 8,976,867 | 7,597,866 | 96,745 | 681,315 | 23,595 | 31,918 | 17,407,306 |
| Cuddalore | | | | | | | |
| 1957—58 | 9,863,484 | 7,058,896 | 82,082 | 379,331 | 6,806 | 7,721 | 7,390,099 |
| 1958—59 | 10,986,976 | 7,558,854 | 54,370 | 417,210 | 6,318 | 7,978 | 19,623,728 |
| Madras City (N) Dn. | | | | | | | |
| 1957—53 | 2,660,732 | 41,330,390 | 103,466 | 1,222,179 | 484,251 | 94,368 | 1,136,824 |
| 1958—59 | 27,993,900 | 43,396,908 | 108,639 | 1,283,287 | 508,463 | 99,086 | 1,208,584 |
| Mount Road S. O. | | | | | | | |
| 1957—58 | 2,055,872 | 5,118,178 | 44,284 | 399,360 | 8,712 | 25,260 | 7,652,206 |
| 1958—59 | 2,670,642 | 7,061,236 | 43,368 | 439,555 | 7,948 | 26,101 | 10,248,850 |
| Chingleput | | | | | | | |
| 1957—58 | 857,032 | ... | 630,680 | 2,311 | 169,787 | 2,607 | 1,493 |
| 1958—59 | 796,494 | ... | 650,242 | 2,245 | 189,422 | 2,387 | 868 |

No. 222. Estimated number of unregistered letters, postcards, newspapers, parcels and packets given out for delivery and the actual number of all kinds of registered, value payable and insured articles posted in Madras State.—contd.

| Name of Division | Actual No. of the articles of the parcel mail posted, | | | Value payable, (11) | Un regist- ered, (12) | Total No: of all kinds of parcels (13) | Packets (14) | Grand total Total of columns (8,9,13,14 & 15) (15) |
|-----------------------|---|-----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-----------------|---|
| | Registered, (9) | insured (10) | Parcels Value payable, (11) | | | | | |
| Madurai H. O. | | | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | 8,739 | 2,018 | 1,323 | 15,759 | 12,080 | 1,216,605 | 8,378,092 | |
| 1958-59 | 9,987 | 2,928 | 1,148 | 21,777 | 14,063 | 858,126 | 8,584,876 | |
| Rammathapuram | | | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | 46,083 | 2,957 | 4,290 | 62,466 | 53,330 | 1,755,270 | 14,973,590 | |
| 1958-59 | 51,059 | 2,848 | 5,268 | 63,883 | 59,375 | 1,800,700 | 15,228,303 | |
| Vellore | | | | | | | | |
| 1 57-58 | 26,053 | 3,061 | 2,457 | 30,650 | 31,571 | 2,336,612 | 24,189,053 | |
| 1958-59 | 35,404 | 4,151 | 2,012 | 32,863 | 41,657 | 2,557,150 | 22,745,433 | |
| Tirunelveli | | | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | 8,267 | 17,729 | 48,779 | 48,799 | 3,535 | 10,819 | 494,040 | |
| 1958-59 | 6,314 | 15,604 | 41,282 | 3,964 | 9,798 | 2,419 | 451,910 | |
| Madras City South Dn. | | | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | 162,868 | 14,560 | 27,615 | 55,388 | 205,043 | ... | 25,309,109 | |
| 1958-59 | 186,187 | 13,117 | 23,983 | 57,278 | 223,287 | ... | 27,125,535 | |
| Madurai | | | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | 76,654 | 8,440 | 15,243 | 123,083 | 100,337 | ... | 23,154,953 | |
| 1958-59 | 82,863 | 10,247 | 17,356 | 138,335 | 110,466 | ... | 24,057,337 | |
| RMS 'M' Dn, Madras | | | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32,966 | |
| 1958-59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48,019 | |
| Tiruchirappalli | | | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | 59,151 | 11,509 | 7,464 | 70,128 | 148,244 | 718,875 | 18,151,967 | |
| 1958-59 | 75,934 | 6,759 | 24,415 | 42,440 | 107,018 | 1,964,024 | 20,397,838 | |
| Cuddalore | | | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | 35,538 | 1,332 | 38,944 | 59,176 | 75,814 | 1,991,002 | 20,652,915 | |
| 1958-59 | 42,283 | 1,334 | 34,996 | 72,982 | 78,619 | 2,114,762 | 22,498,675 | |
| Madras City (N) Dn. | | | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | 695,289 | 75,096 | 114,637 | 31,211 | 886,022 | 5,296,402 | 79,229,493 | |
| 1958-59 | 730,053 | 78,850 | 120,368 | 32,771 | 929,271 | 5,571,222 | 83,095,925 | |
| Mount Road S. O. | | | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | 64,564 | 9,534 | 8,702 | 8,034 | 82,800 | 1,270,906 | 9,761,940 | |
| 1958-59 | 66,952 | 10,027 | 7,883 | 18,512 | 84,862 | 1,192,022 | 12,722,696 | |
| Chingleput | | | | | | | | |
| 1957-58 | 31,451 | 30,795 | 2,798 | 4,279 | 3,785 | 37,872 | 2,005,687 | |
| 1958-59 | 27,837 | 34,968 | 3,088 | 4,119 | 47,662 | 42,172 | 1,888,104 | |

No. 223. Receipts and charges of post offices in the Madras State

(Source : Post Master General, Madras.)

| | 1957—58 | | 1958—59 | |
|--|-------------|-----|-------------|-----|
| | Rs. | pP. | Rs. | pP. |
| RECEIPTS | | | | |
| Sale of Ordinary Stamps (Net) ... | 4,69,55,083 | 46 | 4,91,08,274 | 01 |
| Service Postage stamps. ... | 1,03,80,766 | 15 | 1,36,95,176 | 09 |
| Receipts from other Postal administration. ... | Nil | | Nil | |
| Postage realised in cash (Net) ... | 36,70,948 | 33 | 51,18,556 | 90 |
| Commission on Money Orders ... | 56,65,552 | 14 | 60,66,265 | 83 |
| .. British Postal orders ... | Nil | | Nil | |
| .. Indian Postal orders ... | 42,501 | 83 | 44,658 | 75 |
| Fees and other receipts (Net) ... | 9,86,432 | 90 | 10,98,164 | 98 |
| CHARGES | | | | |
| * General administration ... | 94,335 | 37 | 1,23,849 | 81 |
| ** Control (Circle offices) ... | 15,42,989 | 84 | 16,75,376 | 13 |
| Stationery & Printing ... | 1,92,248 | 03 | 1,55,952 | 00 |
| Conveyance of mails. ... | 37,74,855 | 54 | 45,59,529 | 06 |
| *** Interest on Capital outlay (-) ... | (—) 31,763 | 87 | (—) 26,693 | 28 |

* The figures furnished relate to the entire Madras P & T Circle comprising of Post offices, Engineering divisions, Telegraph offices etc., situated in Madras, Mysore and Kerala States. They do not either pertain only to Post offices or to Post offices situated in the Madras State.

** The Charges in Madras Circle would only relate to contingencies etc., for example amenities to staff, as the expenses of the Directorate are booked in Delhi audit office. Moreover, the charges are subject to apportionment between different branches of the department.

*** The charges under this head are booked by transfer adjustment centrally in the Accountant-General, P & T's office and as such the figures available in the records of this office under this head of account are ordinarily in the nature of recovery of interest from private parties/departments of Government etc., on unadjusted outlay of workers that are/were being carried out by the Posts and Telegraphs department.

No. 226. Telegraph lines (Summary) in Madras circle including those in Indian States

(Source: Post Master General, Madras)

| Year | Miles a long road | | Miles along railway | | Miles of Cable (6) | Miles of cable Conductor (7) | Total miles of | |
|---------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|
| | Line (2) | wire (3) | Line (4) | road (5) | | | Line (8) | wire (9) |
| 1957-58 | 12,271-88 | 68,935-59 | 4,442-66 | 50,567-16 | 1,197-58 | 79,691-40 | 16,714-54 | 119,502-75 |
| 1958-59 | 13,053-40 | 75,561-47 | 4,466-87 | 51,192-28 | 1,384-68 | 98,278-18 | 7,520-27 | 126,753-75 |

No. 227. Capital revenue and working expenses of the Telegraph Department in Madras circle.

(Source: Post Master General, Madras)

| Year | Capital outlay | | Revenue from message abstract | | Miscellaneous Revenue | | Total | | Working expenses | | Net. R. nP. |
|---------|----------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|--------------|------------------|---------|------------------|--------|----------------|
| | Rs. nP. | Rs. nP. | Rs. nP. | Rs. nP. | Rs. nP. | Rs. nP. | Rs. nP. | Rs. nP. | Rs. nP. | R. nP. | |
| 1957-58 | 17,56,009-00 | 17,56,009-00 | 30,16,889-54 | 29,442-04 | 30,46,331-58 | 42,04,943-84 | (-) 11,58,612-26 | | | | |
| 1958-59 | 16,91,931-00 | 16,91,931-00 | 31,43,134-01 | 31,625-40 | 31,74,759-41 | 44,39,759-69 | (-) 12,65,000-28 | | | | |

No. 228. Radio telegrams in Madras circle

(Source: Post Master General, Madras)

| Year | Radio telegrams | | Traffic with Inland radio Stations | | Value Rs. nP. |
|---------|-----------------|----------|------------------------------------|---------|------------------|
| | Sent | Received | Received | Total | |
| 1957-58 | 3,144 | 9,766 | 79,513 | 92,423 | 70,200-08 |
| 1958-59 | 3,309 | 10,873 | 99,749 | 11,3931 | 1,47,470-76 |

TRADE

FOREIGN TRADE

No. 228. Value of sea-borne trade in Madras State during the year 1958-59

(Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta)

| | | Value in crores of Rs. |
|---|--------|---------------------------|
| 1. Foreign trade.-- | | |
| Foreign Imports | ... .. | 88.81 |
| Foreign Exports | ... .. | 58.79 |
| Total—foreign trade | ... .. | 147.60 |
| 2. Coasting trade— | | |
| Coastwise Imports | ... .. | 22.35 |
| Coastwise Exports | ... .. | 20.15 |
| Total—coasting trade | ... .. | 42.50 |
| Total trade excluding foreign merchandise and treasure | ... .. | 190.10 |

No. 229. Distribution of foreign trade of the Madras State in private merchandise by countries during the year 1958-59

(Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.)

| Country | Share in crores of Rs. |
|---|---------------------------|
| United Kingdom | 38.20 |
| United States of America | 20.29 |
| Germany west | 13.82 |
| Ceylon | 13.11 |
| Federation of Malaya | 4.42 |
| Australia | 3.94 |
| France | 3.92 |
| Burma | 3.71 |
| Belgium | 3.52 |
| Canada | 3.30 |
| Italy | 3.22 |
| Netherlands | 3.05 |
| Denmark | 1.73 |
| Other Countries | 31.37 |
| Total trade excluding foreign merchandise and treasure | 147.60 |

No. 230. Quantity and value of foreign *imports* of principal articles of private merchandise by sea into Madras State during the year 1958-59

(Source : Director general of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.)

| Articles | Unit of quantity | Quantity | Value in lakhs of Rs. |
|---------------------------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|
| Machinery and millwork | ... | — | 1,816 |
| Cereal and cereal preparations | ... | — | 1,347 |
| Transport equipment | ... | — | 1,173 |
| Iron and steel | Tons. | 104,525 | 1,074 |
| Petroleum Products | ... | — | 520 |
| Sulphate of ammonia | Tons. | 86,043 | 282 |
| Cotton raw | Tons. | 5,848 | 232 |
| Rice | Tons. | 32,812 | 168 |
| Paper and paper board | ... | — | 148 |
| Urea | Tons. | 9,249 | 66 |
| Milk dried or powder skimmed | Cwt. | 83,752 | 62 |
| Cotton twist and yarn | Lb. | 356,892 | 24 |
| Betel nuts | Cwt. | 71,197 | 13 |
| Other articles | ... | — | 1,956 |
| Total excluding treasure | ... | — | 8,881 |

No. 231. Quantity and value of foreign *exports* of principal articles of private merchandise (local produce and manufactures by sea from Madras State during the year 1958-59.

(Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.)

| Articles | Unit of quantity | Quantity | Value in lakhs of Rs. |
|---|------------------|------------|-----------------------|
| Leather | ... | — | 1,731 |
| Cotton piece goods | Yds. | 42,086,246 | 612 |
| Tobacco | Lb. | 27,310,089 | 467 |
| Fish | Cwt. | 369,127 | 345 |
| Cotton twist and yarn | Lb. | 17,464,534 | 331 |
| Iron ore | Tons. | 518,415 | 295 |
| Coffee | Cwt. | 103,896 | 265 |
| Mica | Cwt. | 95,200 | 178 |
| Jaggery | Tons. | 58,580 | 165 |
| Onions | Cwt. | 931,186 | 143 |
| Manganese ore | Tons. | 112,071 | 120 |
| Chillies | Cwt. | 63,756 | 45 |
| All other articles of merchandise | ... | — | 1,192 |
| Total excluding foreign merchandise and treasure | ... | — | 5,979 |

No. 232. Exports of seeds from Madras State during the year 1958-59.

(Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta)

| Articles | Unit of quantity | Quantity | Value in Rs. |
|-----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Groundnut seeds | Tons. | 1,176 | 5,69,743 |
| Coriander seeds | Cwt. | 12,031 | 3,51,358 |
| Other seeds | Cwt. | 105 | 9,784 |
| Total | | 13,312 | 9,30,885 |

No. 233. The distribution of exports of groundnuts to foreign countries amongst several ports of the Madras State during the year 1958-59.

| Port | Quantity in tons. | Value in Rs. |
|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Madras | 1,040 | 4,42,596 |
| Cuddalore | — | — |
| Dhanushkodi | — | — |
| Tuticorin | 136 | 1,27,147 |
| Total | 1,176 | 5,69,743 |

No. 234. Exports of leather from Madras State during the year 1958-59

(Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.)

| Kinds of leather | Quantity in Cwt. | Value in lakhs of Rs. |
|---|------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Goat Skin</i> | | |
| United Kingdom | 41,005 | 344 |
| West Germany | 13,947 | 122 |
| Other countries | 25,288 | 188 |
| 2. <i>Sheep skin</i> | | |
| United Kingdom | 28,337 | 298 |
| Japan | 8,592 | 79 |
| Other countries | 13,670 | 114 |
| 3. <i>Cow hides</i> | | |
| United Kingdom | 1,22,630 | 323 |
| Other countries | 4,194 | 9 |
| 4. <i>Other kinds of leather</i> | — | 254 |
| Total value of leather exported. | — | 1,731 |

No. 285. Relative importance of principal articles imported into the port of Madras from foreign countries during the year 1958-59

(Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.)

| Articles | Value in lakhs of Rs. |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Machinery and mill works | 1,698 |
| Cereal and cereal preparations | 1,347 |
| Transport equipment | 1,168 |
| Iron and Steel | 1,073 |
| Petroleum products | 519 |
| Sulphate of ammonia | 239 |
| Cotton raw | 232 |
| Rice | 168 |
| News printing papers | 110 |
| Urea | 66 |
| Milk dried or powder skimmed | 62 |
| Other articles | 1,691 |
| Total excluding treasure | 8,373 |

No. 286. Relative importance of principal articles exported from the port of Madras to foreign countries during the year 1958-59.

(Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.)

| Articles | Value in lakhs of Rs. |
|---|-----------------------|
| Leather | 1,728 |
| Cotton piece goods | 376 |
| Tobacco | 363 |
| Coffee | 265 |
| Iron ore | 229 |
| Mica | 172 |
| Cotton twist and yarn | 129 |
| Manganese Ore | 120 |
| Onions | 69 |
| Other articles | 843 |
| Total excluding foreign merchandise and treasure | 4,294 |

No. 287. Tonnage of Cargo imported at the Port of Tuticorin during the year 1958-59

(Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.)

| Articles | Value in lakhs of Rs. |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Machinery and mill work | 112 |
| Artificial silk yarn | 62 |
| Milling copra | 17 |
| Betel nuts | 3 |
| Iron and steel | 1 |
| Other articles | 147 |
| Total excluding treasure | 342 |

No. 238. Tonnage of Cargo *exported* from the Port of Tuticorin during the year 1958-59

(Source: Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta)

| Articles | Unit of quantity | Quantity | Value in lakhs of Rs. |
|---|------------------|------------|-----------------------|
| Fish | Cwt. | 352,198 | 3.35 |
| Cotton twist and yarn | Lbs. | 9,294,879 | 169 |
| Cotton Piece Goods | Yds. | 10,541,723 | 167 |
| Jaggery | Tons | 24,550 | 115 |
| Onions | Cwt. | 480,371 | 66 |
| Chillies | Cwt. | 62,659 | 45 |
| Senna | Cwt. | 50,377 | 21 |
| Cement | Tons. | 20,184 | 16 |
| Other articles | — | — | 63 |
| Total excluding foreign merchandise and treasure | — | — | 997 |

COASTING TRADE

No. 239. Distribution of coasting trade in respect of Madras State during the year 1958-59.

(Source: Collector of Customs, Madras.)

| Name of States | Share of coastwise imports | Share of coastwise exports |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Rs. in crores. | Rs. in crores. |
| West Bengal | 12.73 | 18.83 |
| Bombay | 9.03 | 0.94 |
| Other States | 0.59 | 0.38 |
| Total (excluding foreign merchandise, treasure and trade between the ports in Madras State) | 22.35 | 20.15 |

No. 240. Quantity and value of indian merchandise *imported* by
Coastwise into Madras State during the year 1958-59

(Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.)

| Articles | Unit of quantity | Quantity | Value in Rs. |
|--|------------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| Building and Engineering materials | ... | — | 38,16,478 |
| Chemicals and chemical preparations | ... | — | 50,14,023 |
| Coal, coke and patent fuel | ... | Tons. 733,873 | 3,92,67,005 |
| Drugs and medicines | ... | — | 8,69,221 |
| Dyeing and tanning substances | ... | — | 17,156 |
| Fruits and vegetables | ... | — | 14,940 |
| Grains, pulse and flour | ... | Tons. 3,443 | 21,71,302 |
| Hardware and cutlery | ... | — | 9,04,225 |
| Hides and skins raw | ... | Cwts. 163 | 10,556 |
| Leather (Hides & Skins tanned or dressed)... | ... | " 87 | 46,524 |
| Metals and ores | ... | Tons. 11,112 | 1,65,32,081 |
| Mineral oils | ... | Gall. 54,695,245 | 4,91,62,570 |
| Vegetable oils | ... | " 61,276 | 6,14,047 |
| Provisions and oilman's Storse | ... | Cwts. 8,613 | 3,91,790 |
| Salt | ... | Tons. 113 | 44,930 |
| Paper and pasteboard | ... | Cwts. 3,037 | 3,36,270 |
| Seeds | ... | Tons. 2,875 | 32,96,585 |
| Soap | ... | Cwts. 1,636 | 3,72,490 |
| Spices | ... | " 1,193 | 3,09,540 |
| Sugar | ... | Tons. 1,770 | 18,34,842 |
| Jaggery | ... | " — | — |
| Gunny bags | ... | " 23,249 | 2,70,38,922 |
| Tea | ... | Lbs. 397,603 | 9,76,459 |
| Cotton raw | ... | Tons. 10,980 | 2,63,98,679 |
| Cotton twist and yarn | ... | Lb. 27,600 | 98,580 |
| Cotton piece-goods | ... | yds. 66,450 | 82,620 |
| Tobacco | ... | Lb. 2,043,238 | 56,01,022 |
| All other articles of merchandise | ... | — | 3,68,25,199 |
| Grand total | ... | — | <u>22,34,63,550</u> |

सत्यमेव जयते

No. 241. Quantity and Value of Indian Merchandise *exported* by Coastwise from Madras State during the year 1958-59

| S. No. | Articles | Unit of quantity | Quantity | Value in Rs. |
|--------|---|------------------|------------|--------------|
| 1 | Building and engineering materials ... | — | ... | 35,91,419 |
| 2 | Chemicals and chemical preparations. | — | ... | 8,34,869 |
| 3 | Coal, coke and patent fuel ... | Tons. | ... | ... |
| 4 | Drugs and Medicines ... | — | ... | 5,92,473 |
| 5 | Dyeing and tanning substances ... | — | ... | 1,615 |
| 6 | Fruits and vegetables ... | — | ... | 3,33,670 |
| 7 | Grains, pulse and flour ... | Tons, | 1,043 | 6,61,827 |
| 8 | Hardware and cutlery ... | — | ... | 2,25,288 |
| 9 | Hides and Skins raw ... | Cwts. | 210 | 24,940 |
| 10 | Leather (Hides and Skins tanned or dressed) ... | .. | 14,351 | 35,90,522 |
| 11 | Metals and Ores ... | Tons. | 1,165 | 14,57,353 |
| 12 | Mineral Oils ... | Gall. | 2,094,851 | 17,42,651 |
| 13 | Vegetable Oils ... | .. | 8,328,644 | 5,40,70,720 |
| 14 | Provisions and Oilman's Stores ... | Cwts. | 18,603 | 15,07,082 |
| 15 | Salt ... | Tons. | 1,57,338 | 34,38,601 |
| 16 | Paper and Pasteboard ... | Cwts. | 1,064 | 1,01,240 |
| 17 | Seeds ... | Tons. | 3,788 | 24,36,286 |
| 18 | Soap ... | Cwts. | 2,263 | 1,99,370 |
| 19 | Spices ... | .. | 124,134 | 43,80,354 |
| 20 | Sugar ... | Tons. | 19 | 21,995 |
| 21 | Jaggery ... | .. | 153 | 68,934 |
| 22 | Gunny bags ... | .. | 39 | 4,109 |
| 23 | Tea ... | Lbs. | 760,063 | 9,59,344 |
| 24 | Cotton raw ... | Tons. | 4,919 | 1,40,48,127 |
| 25 | Cotton twist and yarn ... | Lbs. | 39,664,693 | 7,66,17,476 |
| 26 | Cotton piece goods ... | yds. | 16,089,311 | 1,61,48,905 |
| 27 | Tobacco ... | Lbs. | 420,956 | 11,04,058 |
| 28 | All other articles of merchandise ... | — | ... | 1,32,92,959 |
| | Grand Total ... | — | ... | 20,14 56,187 |

No. 242—Quantity and value of foreign merchandise *imported* by coastwise into Madras State during the year 1958-59.

| S. No.] | Articles | Unit of quantity | Quantity | Value in Rs. |
|---------|--|------------------|----------|--------------|
| 1 | Building and engineering materials ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | Carriages and carts and parts thereof. | ... | ... | 96,790 |
| 3 | Chemicals and chemical preparations. | ... | ... | 2,28,135 |
| 4 | Drugs and medicines ... | ... | ... | 1,60,690 |
| 5 | Dyeing and tanning substances ... | Cwt. | 75,591 | 7,63,295 |
| 6 | Fruits and vegetables ... | Tons. | 400 | 3,54,024 |
| 7 | Glass and glassware ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | Hardware and cutlery ... | ... | ... | 51,920 |
| 9 | Instruments ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | Machinery and millwork ... | ... | ... | 4,63,637 |
| 11 | Metals and ores ... | Tons. | 725 | 8,56,953 |
| 12 | Oils mineral ... | Gall. | 216,351 | 8,35,082 |
| 13 | Paints and colours ... | ... | ... | 11,070 |
| 14 | Paper and pasteboard ... | ... | ... | 4,000 |
| 15 | Provisions and Oilman's Stores ... | Cwts. | 2,102 | 2,69,570 |
| 16 | Spices ... | .. | 16 | 51,900 |
| 17 | Sugar ... | Tons. | ... | ... |
| 18 | Cotton raw ... | .. | 48 | 2,39,560 |
| 19 | All other articles of merchandise ... | ... | ... | 1,22,108 |
| | Grand Total ... | ... | ... | 45,08,734 |

No. 243. Quantity and value of foreign merchandise *exported* by coastwise from the Madras State during the year 1958-59.

(Source : Collector of Customs, Madras)

| S. No. | Articles | Unit of quantity | Quantity | Value in Rs. |
|--------|--|------------------|-----------|------------------|
| 1 | Building and engineering materials ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | Carriages and carts and parts thereof. | ... | ... | 12,04,822 |
| 3 | Chemicals and chemical preparations. | ... | ... | 41,044 |
| 4 | Drugs and medicines | ... | ... | 5,778 |
| 5 | Hardware cutlery | ... | ... | 17,803 |
| 6 | Instruments | ... | ... | 3,180 |
| 7 | Liquors | Gall. | 873 | 25,204 |
| 8 | Machinery and millwork | ... | ... | 1,93,775 |
| 9 | Manures | Tons. | 100 | 80,600 |
| 10 | Metals and Ores | Tons. | 133 | 2,31,446 |
| 11 | Oils, Mineral | Gall. | 2,038,283 | 16,88,820 |
| 12 | Paper and pasteboard | ... | ... | 22,720 |
| 13 | Provisions and Oilman's Stores | Cwt. | 3,971 | 2,89,576 |
| 14 | Spices | " | 123 | 32,723 |
| 15 | Cotton raw | Tons. | 7 | 28,463 |
| 16 | All other articles of merchandise | ... | ... | 1,10,309 |
| | Grand Total | ... | ... | <u>39,76,263</u> |

No. 244. Imports of certain principal articles of merchandise by Rail into the Madras State from other States in India during the year 1958-59

(Source : Statistical Branch, General Manager's office, Southern Railway, Madras.)

| Articles | Quantity (in tons). |
|--|---------------------|
| Paddy | 96,544 |
| Rice | 44,571 |
| Groundnut seeds | 5,867 |
| Groundnut oil | 406 |
| Seeds (other than Groundnut seeds) | 46,727 |
| Oil cakes | 82,800 |
| Tea | 8,314 |
| Tobacco raw | 1,809 |
| Tobacco Manufactured | 3,539 |
| Cotton raw | 65,344 |
| Cotton twist and yarn | 1,438 |
| Cotton piece goods | 10,756 |
| Sugar | 52,714 |
| Jaggery and molasses | 22,263 |
| Grams and pulses | 3,21,782 |
| Wheat and wheat flour | 11,181 |
| Millets | 21,070 |
| Vegetable oil (other than groundnut oil) | 5,262 |

No. 245. Exports of certain principal articles of merchandise by Rail from Madras State, to other States in India during the year 1958-59.

(Source : Statistical Branch, General Manager's office, Southern Railway, Madras.)

| Articles | Quantity (in tons). |
|--|---------------------|
| Paddy | 15,084 |
| Rice | 2,68,215 |
| Groundnut seeds | 1,651 |
| Groundnut oil | 31,515 |
| Seeds (other than Groundnut seeds) | 6,550 |
| Oil cakes | 23,179 |
| Tea | 11,619 |
| Tobacco raw | 1,038 |
| Tobacco Manufactured | 2,476 |
| Cotton raw | 5,776 |
| Cotton twist and yarn | 3,579 |
| Cotton piece goods | 3,183 |
| Sugar | 6,299 |
| Jaggery and molasses | 55,160 |
| Grams and pulses | 13,429 |
| Wheat and wheat flour. | 1,87,114 |
| Millets | 8,625 |
| Vegetable oil (other than Groundnut oil) | 1,557 |

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

No. 246. Community development programme in the Madras State (coverage of blocks in the State as on 31-3-59)

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| S. No. | Items. | Unit. | Total for the State. | Coverage by community development programme as on 31-3-1959 | Percentage. |
|--------|------------------|--------------|----------------------|---|-------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1. | Blocks | No. | 374 | 156 | 41.7 |
| 2. | Area a. Total | Sq. Miles | 50,113 | 21,358 | 42.6 |
| | b. Rural | " | 48,605 | 21,358 | 43.9 |
| 3. | Villages | No. | 18,389 | 8,156 | 44.4 |
| 4. | Rural population | No. in '000' | 22,663 | 12,458 | 55.0 |

SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN
No. 248. Financial Statistics—1956-61

| Main heads of development. | Total provision Rs. in lakhs. | Actual expenditure in | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | 1956-57 | 1957-58 | 1958-59 |
| | | Rs. in lakhs. | Rs. in lakhs. | Rs. in lakhs. |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| I. Agricultural production ... | 282 | 34 | 61 | 82 |
| Minor irrigation projects ... | 342 | 69 | 60 | 117 |
| Land development ... | 29 | 4 | 6 | 4 |
| Animal husbandry ... | 216 | 9 | 30 | 36 |
| Dairying and milk supply ... | 142 | 11 | 19 | 17 |
| Fisheries ... | 95 | 10 | 12 | 17 |
| Forests ... | 54 | 5 | 10 | 15 |
| Soil conservation ... | 156 | 14 | 27 | 25 |
| Community projects ... | 1,392 | 209 | 206 | 265 |
| Corporation ... | 208 | 8 | 30 | 30 |
| Total I ... | 2,916 | 373 | 460 | 608 |
| II. Irrigation and power | | | | |
| Irrigation ... | 1,234 | 417 | 304 | 256 |
| Power projects ... | 5,325 | 1,347 | 1,341 | 1,476 |
| Total II ... | 6,559 | 1,764 | 1,645 | 1,732 |
| III. Industries. | | | | |
| Large and medium industries ... | 76 | 25 | 20 | 17 |
| Handlooms ... | 414 | 162 | 116 | 123 |
| Small scale industries ... | 354 | 19 | 85 | 91 |
| Industrial estates ... | 95 | 6 | 38 | 31 |
| Handicrafts ... | 57 | ... | 4 | 7 |
| Coir ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| Sericulture ... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Total III ... | 1,000 | 213 | 266 | 272 |
| IV. Transport and communication. | | | | |
| Roads ... | 678 | 67 | 89 | 105 |
| Tourism ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... |
| Total IV ... | 690 | 67 | 89 | 105 |
| V. Education | | | | 219 |
| Education ... | 1,033 | 73 | 177 | 51 |
| Technical education ... | 121 | 17 | 33 | ... |
| Total V ... | 1,154 | 90 | 210 | 270 |
| VI. Health | | | | |
| Water supply urban ... | 178 | 138 | 79 | 81 |
| Water supply rural ... | 316 | 34 | 56 | 59 |
| Other health schemes ... | 941 | 38 | 74 | 111 |
| Total VI ... | 1,435 | 210 | 209 | 251 |
| VII. Welfare of backward classes ... | 506 | 50 | 63 | 89 |
| VIII. Social welfare ... | 28 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| IX. Labour welfare ... | 59 | 2 | 4 | 11 |
| X. Housing ... | 287 | 73 | 50 | 92 |
| XI. Miscellaneous ... | 207 | 23 | 28 | 30 |
| Add provision which has yet to be re-adjusted ... | 50 | ... | ... | ... |
| *Add provision for khadi and village industries ... | 336 | ... | ... | ... |
| Grand total ... | 15,227 | 2,867 | 3,025 | 3,461 |

No. 248. Second Five Year Plan—Financial Statistics 1956-61—Contd.

| Main heads of development. | Provision 1959-60 | Percentage to plan provision of | | | Provision 1959-60 |
|---|----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Expenditure. | | | |
| | | 1956-57 | 1957-58 | 1958-59 | |
| | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| I. | | | | | |
| Agricultural production ... | 179 | 12.1 | 21.6 | 29.1 | 63.5 |
| Minor irrigation projects ... | 140 | 20.2 | 17.5 | 34.2 | 40.9 |
| Land development ... | 20 | 13.8 | 20.7 | 13.8 | 69.0 |
| Animal husbandry ... | 67 | 4.2 | 13.9 | 16.7 | 31.0 |
| Dairying and milk supply ... | 64 | 7.7 | 13.4 | 12.0 | 45.1 |
| Fisheries ... | 26 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 17.9 | 27.4 |
| Forests ... | 37 | 9.3 | 18.5 | 27.8 | 68.5 |
| Soil conservation ... | 25 | 9.0 | 17.3 | 16.0 | 16.0 |
| Community projects ... | 292 | 15.0 | 14.7 | 19.0 | 21.0 |
| Co-operation ... | 79 | 3.8 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 38.0 |
| Total I ... | 929 | 12.8 | 15.8 | 20.9 | 31.9 |
| II. Irrigation and power | | | | | |
| Irrigation ... | 138 | 33.8 | 24.6 | 20.7 | 11.2 |
| Power projects ... | 11.08 | 25.3 | 25.2 | 27.7 | 20.8 |
| Total II ... | 1246 | 26.9 | 25.1 | 26.4 | 19.0 |
| III. Industries | | | | | |
| Large and medium industries ... | 15 | 32.9 | 26.3 | 22.4 | 19.7 |
| Handlooms ... | 136 | 39.1 | 28.0 | 29.7 | 32.8 |
| Small scale industries ... | 94 | 5.4 | 24.0 | 25.7 | 26.6 |
| Industrial estates ... | 23 | 6.3 | 40.0 | 32.6 | 24.2 |
| Handicrafts ... | 16 | — | 7.0 | 12.3 | 28.0 |
| Co.r ... | 1 | — | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50.0 |
| Sericulture ... | 3 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
| Total III ... | 288 | 21.3 | 26.6 | 27.2 | 28.8 |
| IV. Transport and communication. | | | | | |
| Roads ... | 100 | 9.9 | 13.1 | 15.5 | 14.7 |
| Tourism ... | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total IV ... | 100 | 9.7 | 12.9 | 15.2 | 14.7 |
| V. Education | | | | | |
| Education ... | 333 | 7.1 | 17.1 | 21.2 | 32.2 |
| Technical education ... | 91 | 14.0 | 27.3 | 42.1 | 75.2 |
| Total V ... | 424 | 7.8 | 18.2 | 23.4 | 36.7 |
| VI. Health | | | | | |
| Water supply urban ... | 39 | 77.5 | 44.4 | 45.5 | 21.9 |
| Water supply rural ... | 113 | 10.8 | 17.7 | 18.7 | 35.8 |
| Other health schemes ... | 111 | 4.0 | 7.9 | 11.8 | 11.8 |
| Total VI ... | 263 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 17.5 | 18.3 |
| VII. Welfare of backward classes ... | 106 | 9.9 | 18.5 | 17.6 | 20.9 |
| VIII. Social welfare ... | 4 | 7.1 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 14.3 |
| IX. Labour welfare ... | 10 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 18.6 | 16.9 |
| X. Housing ... | 103 | 25.4 | 17.4 | 32.1 | 35.9 |
| XI. Miscellaneous ... | 45 | 11.1 | 13.5 | 14.5 | 21.7 |
| Add provision which has yet to be re-adjusted ... | — | — | — | — | — |
| *Add provision for khadi and village industries ... | 386 | — | — | — | — |
| Grand total ... | 3,519 | 18.8 | 19.9 | 22.7 | 23.1 |

* since treated as outside the plan.

No. 249. Second Five Year Plan—Selected progress indicators—Madras State.

| Name of Scheme | Item | Unit. | Five year target | Achievement | | | Target 1959-60 |
|---|---|----------|------------------|-------------|----------|-----------|----------------|
| | | | | 1956-57 | 1957-58 | 1958-59 | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| I. Agriculture | | | | | | | |
| a. Seed distribution scheme | Quantity distributed Paddy | Tons. | 1,28,720 | 8,652 | 19,047 | 17,425 | 29,150 |
| | Millets | do | 14,000 | 306 | 1,441 | 1,298 | 3,000 |
| | Additional production Paddy | do | 5,79,240 | 38,979 | 85,711 | 78,412 | n. a. |
| | Millets | do | 1,18,580 | 2,592 | 12,205 | 10,993 | ... |
| b. Fertilisers distribution scheme | Ammonium sulphate | do | 7,30,000 | 1,20,581 | 84,045 | 90,705 | 1,60,000 |
| | Urea | do | 45,000 | 1,585 | 7,547 | 14,825 | 10,000 |
| | Ammonium sulphate nitrate | do | 1,02,500 | 2,213 | 9,280 | 10,530 | 25,000 |
| c. Compost schemes | Quantity distributed | do | 2,620,400 | 4,26,450 | 3,86,389 | 1,333,647 | 1,685,250 |
| d. Land development | Area tackled | Acres. | | | | | |
| | Virgin land | do | 67,600 | 4,405 | 4,854 | 4,812 | 13,500 |
| | Current fallows | do | 95,000 | 20,035 | 15,088 | 9,445 | 19,000 |
| e. Soil conservation | Area tackled | do | 1,00,918 | 14,818 | 17,506 | 16,006 | 63,152* |
| f. Minor irrigation | River pumps | Nos. | 30 | ... | 2 | 2 | 6 |
| | Filter points | do | 3,000 | 507 | 321 | 644 | 600 |
| II. Animal husbandry | | | | | | | |
| a. Key village artificial insemination centres. | Centres | do | 18 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| | Key villages | do | 138 | 54 | 24 | 24 | 4 |
| III. Dairying and milk supply | Daily average Madras production of milk | Measures | | | | | |
| | of milk measures | do | 58,800 | 43,643 | 49,767 | 54,271 | 55,840 |
| IV. Fisheries | | | | | | | |
| a. Curing of fish | Cured fish | Tons. | 25,000 | 5,130 | 5,201 | 6,226 | 6,300 |
| b. Improvement of fishing crafts | Boats | Nos. | 100 | 27 | 15 | 23 | 30 |
| c. Intensive seed collection | Fingerlings | do | 15 | 3,45 | 312 | 3-00 | 3-00 |
| d. Fingerlings stocking in reservoirs | do | Lakhs. | .. | 3,90 | 817 | 14-00 | 22-00 |
| V. Forestry | | | | | | | |
| a. Lac cultivation | Area covered | Acres. | 340 | ... | 45 | 105 | 90 |
| | do | do | 45,450 | 9,060 | 9,514 | 9,648 | 9,942 |
| b. Cashew cultivation | Teak | do | 4,170 | 398 | 393 | 1,162 | 1,060 |
| c. Plantation of fuel species | Bamboo | do | 600 | 105 | 127 | 60 | 80 |
| | Irrigated teak | do | 1,200 | 14 | 20 | 250 | 240 |
| d. Industrial plantations | Area covered wattle | do | 19,000 | 2,030 | 3,037 | 4,353 | 5,070 |
| | Bluegum | do | 1,900 | 126 | 800 | 1,100 | 1,100 |
| e. Matchwood plantations | Area covered | do | 8,300 | 769 | 1,470 | 2,050 | 1,825 |

No. 249. Second Five Year Plan — Selected progress indicators—Madras State—contd.

| Name of Scheme. | Item | Unit | Five year target | Achievement | | | Target 1959-60 |
|--|--|------------|------------------|-------------|----------|---------|----------------|
| | | | | 1956-57 | 1957-58 | 1958-59 | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| VI. Irrigation | | | | | | | |
| Total area irrigated. | ... | Acres. | 2,92,466 | 16,530 | 155,873 | 38,490 | 259,075 |
| VII. Power | | | | | | | |
| Additional installed capacity | H. T. lines | 1000 k. w. | 315 | 1,605 | ... | 100 | 35 |
| | do | Miles | 6,172 | 1,606 | 1,334 | 1,125 | 1,000 |
| | do | No. | 5,000 | 127 | 1,501 | 1,433 | 1,000 |
| VIII. Co-operation | | | | | | | |
| Expansion of integrated credit | Percentage of villages covered. | % | 100 | 71 | 78 | 857 | 100.00 |
| | Percentage of population covered | % | 50 | 28 | 32 | 32.08 | 45 |
| | Credit covered | Ra. creres | 1,800 | 876 | 1,124 | 13.50 | 19.00 |
| | Agricultural banks formed | Nos. | 300 | 76 | 164 | 60 | 100 |
| | Small sized societies formed | " | 1,000 | 182 | 237 | 339 | 500 |
| | Land mortgage banks formed | " | 24 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| | Credit unions formed | " | 200 | ... | ... | ... | 100 |
| | Credit societies to be affiliated to credit unions | " | 1,000 | ... | ... | ... | 500 |
| Development of Co-operative Marketing | Primary marketing societies | " | 25 | ... | 4 | ... | 6 |
| | State marketing societies | " | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| Co-operative farming | Co-operative farming societies. | " | 30 | ... | 8 | ... | 16 |
| | Additional classes | " | 8,675 | 1,688 | 1,878 | 2,502 | 1,735 |
| | Pupils (6-14 age group) | " | 5,20,425 | 98,618 | 1,67,000 | 157,020 | 104,086 |
| | Additional forms | " | 450 | 169 | 201 | 182 | ... |
| | Pupils (14-17 age group) | " | 18,000 | 6,760 | 8,040 | 7,280 | ... |
| Medical | | | | | | | |
| Health centres | Centre | " | 82 | 21 | 18 | 15 | 28 |
| | Doctors (foreign trained) | " | 20 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 2 or 3 to |
| | Nurses | " | 129 | 29 | 25 | 25 | be deputed |
| | Maternity assistants | " | 173 | 57 | 57 | ... | 25 |
| | Tuberculosis units | " | 11 | ... | 9 | 3 | 3 |
| | Veneral diseases units | " | 12 | ... | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| Family planning | 3. Leprosy units | " | 10 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 |
| | Centres | " | 212 | 8 | 62 | 7 | 98 |

No. 249 Second Five Year Plan—Selected Progress Indicators—Madras State—contd.

| Name of Scheme (1) | Item (2) | Unit (3) | Five year target (4) | Achievement | | Target 1959-60 (8) |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| | | | | 1956-57 (5) | 1957-58 (6) | |
| XI. Public-health | | | | | | |
| a. Maternity and child health services | Centres | Nos. | 489 | 96 | 102 | 96 |
| b. Malaria control programme | Population benefitted | Lakhs. | 37 | 27 | 37 | 310 |
| c. Filaria control programme | do | " | 18 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| d. B. C. G. vaccination | do | " | 109 | 4.42 | 9.37 | 8 |
| e. Environmental hygiene | Latrines provided | Nos. | 27,960 | 1,426 | 5,677 | 2,550 |
| f. Training of thaysis | Thayis trained | " | 3,600 | 274 | 638 | 900 |
| XII. Water supply | | | | | | |
| a. Rural composites scheme | Schemes | " | 340 | 5 | 67 | 130 |
| b. Wells constructed in rural areas | Wells | " | 8,500 | 1,721 | 1,853 | 1,700 |
| c. Urban water supply | Schemes | " | 53 | 3 | 7 | ... |
| d. National water supply | Villages covered sanitation | " | 378 | 7 | 44 | 218 |
| | urban | " | 378 | 21 | 40 | 208 |
| | Water supply | " | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| XIII. Roads | | | | | | |
| a. State highways | Road constructed | Miles. | 751 | 234 | 160.5 | 106 |
| b. Other roads | do | " | 2,482 | 366.5 | 357.5 | 569 |
| XIV. Industries | | | | | | |
| a. Handicrafts centres | Training & service centres | No. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| b. Industrial estates | Factory units | " | 170 | 52 | 73 | 39 |
| c. Looms in co-operative sector | Looms | " | 109,526 | 19,131 | 13,049 | 12,500 |

No. 250. State Income by Industrial origin— Madras State.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

| Industrial origin. | (Rs. in crores) | | | |
|---|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1955-56 | 1956-57 | 1957-58 | 1958-59 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| I. Agricultural, Animal Husbandry and allied | 381.07 | 476.38 | 448.96 | 490.38 |
| II. Mining, manufacturing and small enterprises | 157.16 | 177.58 | 174.89 | 189.08 |
| III. Commerce, transport and communication | 152.26 | 156.26 | 162.57 | 172.64 |
| IV. Other services | 125.02 | 130.99 | 139.20 | 158.36 |
| Net output | 815.51 | 941.21 | 925.62 | 1010.46 |
| Per capita Income (Rs.) | 2.57 | 28.2 | 28.3 | 30.5 |

N. B. The estimates furnished are purely provisional and subject to revision.

सत्यमेव जयते