



ANNUAL STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE
MADRAS STATE

FOR
1958-59

ISSUED BY
THE DIRECTOR OF STATISTICS,
MADRAS.

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Government of Madras
1962

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P R E F A C E

The Annual Statistical Abstract for the Madras State for the year 1958-59 has been prepared as in the case of the previous issues of the Abstract, with the co-operation of the departments of State and Central Governments. The Abstract presents some of the important statistics in respect of a wide range of subjects of general interest. These are statistics expected to be of immediate interest to those looking for them and also serve as an introduction to the statistics available on a much larger scale at the various sources. This Abstract covers in the main, the official year 1958-59 (viz. April 1958 to March 1959) but in a few cases the periods relate either to the agricultural or calendar year. For purposes of a comparative study, the figures for the previous year have also been furnished in the Abstract wherever possible.

The statistics of Population etc., furnished in the first ten tables are based on the "Census of India, 1951". The tables in this issue have been compiled according to the availability of data.

Madras. }
12th May 1960 }

D. S. RAJABUSHANAM

Director of Statistics, Madras.

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AREA AND POPULATION

Table 1.—Area, houses and population.

(Source : Census of India, 1951.)

District.	Area in square miles.	Number of Villages.	Number of Towns.	Occupied Houses.		
				Total	Rural	Urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Madras State	50,113	18,389	295	5,332,806*	4,322,462*	1,010,344*
1 Madras	49	...	1	109,993	...	109,993
2 Chingleput	3,054	1,917	20	316,589	274,274	42,315
3 North Arcot	4,674	1,805	22	444,349	376,349	68,000
4 Salem	7,063	1,786	19	644,497	570,372	74,125
5 Coimbatore	6,014	917	22	570,355	489,817	80,538
6 South Arcot	4,204	2,244	18	495,792	447,666	48,126
7 Thanjavur	3,740	2,251	29	577,814	481,978	95,836
8 Tiruchirappalli	5,514	1,481	32	564,276	474,292	89,984
9 Madurai	4,910	1,076	26	463,527	368,642	94,885
10 Ramanathapuram	4,849	2,787	33	418,880	322,179	96,701
11 Tirunelveli	4,413	1,014	49	524,828*	363,432*	161,396*
12 The Nilgiris	984	46	4	58,022	47,050	10,972
13 Kanyakumari	645	1,065	20	143,884	106,411	37,473

* Does not include figures for Shencottah Taluk

No 1—Area, houses and population—Cont.

District.	Population				Density of population per square mile (13)
	Persons (8)	Males (9)	Females (10)	Rural (11)	Urban (12)
Madras State	29,974,936	14,932,022	15,042,914	22,662,851	7,312,085
1 Madras	1,416,056	737,013	679,043	...	1,416,056
2 Chingleput	1,853,619	940,824	912,795	1,532,257	321,362
3 North Arcot	2,859,157	1,427,722	1,431,435	2,330,945	528,212
4 Salem	3,371,769	1,691,003	1,680,766	2,900,450	471,319
5 Coimbatore	3,154,296	1,583,004	1,571,292	2,520,104	634,192
6 South Arcot	2,776,767	1,390,463	1,386,304	2,449,304	327,463
7 Thanjavur	2,982,670	1,467,494	1,515,176	2,404,774	577,896
8 Tiruchirapalli	2,943,882	1,459,676	1,484,206	2,360,607	583,275
9 Madurai	2,891,817	1,439,258	1,452,559	2,086,513	805,304
10 Ramanathapuram	2,080,519	995,525	1,084,994	1,541,966	538,553
11 Tirunelveli	2,506,275	1,218,789	1,287,486	1,702,936	803,339
12 The Nilgiris	311,729	163,880	147,849	222,732	88,997
13 Kanyakumari	826,380	417,371	409,009	610,263	216,117

No.2—Cities and towns classified according to population.

(Source: Census of India, 1951)

Town.		District.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Class I (100,000 and over)					
Madras (Corporation) ...		Madras	1,416,056	737,013	679,043
Madurai	(M)	Madurai	361,781	183,950	177,831
Tiruchirapalli	(M)	Tiruchirapalli	218,921	111,848	107,073
Salem	(M)	Salem	202,335	102,449	99,886
Coimbatore	(M)	Coimbatore	197,755	104,615	93,140
Vellore	(M)	North Arcot	106,024	52,970	53,054
Thanjavur	(M)	Thanjavur	100,680	50,044	50,636
Class II (50,000 to 100,000)					
Tuticorin	(M)	Tirunelveli	98,866	49,819	49,047
Kumbakonam	(M)	Thanjavur	91,643	45,403	46,240
Kancheepuram	(M)	Chingleput	84,810	41,846	42,964
Nagercoil	(M)	Kanyakumari	79,284	39,531	39,753
Dindigul	(M)	Madurai	78,361	39,819	38,542
Tirunelveli	(M)	Tirunelveli	73,476	36,243	37,233
Cuddalore	(M)	South Arcot	69,084	34,369	34,715
Rajapalayam	(M)	Ramanathapuram	60,861	30,478	30,383
Nagapattinam	(M)	Thanjavur	57,854	27,591	30,263
Erode	(M)	Coimbatore	57,576	29,375	28,201
Tiruppur	(M)	Coimbatore	52,479	26,926	25,553
Class III (20,000 to 50,000)					
Aruppukkottai	(M)	Ramanathapuram	48,554	23,803	24,751
Virudhunagar	(M)	do	46,309	23,286	23,023
Gudiyatham	(M)	North Arcot	45,667	22,764	22,903
Pudukkottai	(M)	Tiruchirapalli	44,527	22,533	21,994
Mayuram	(M)	Thanjavur	43,436	21,680	21,756
Karur	(M)	Tiruchirapalli	42,155	21,497	20,658
Pollachi	(M)	Coimbatore	41,744	21,553	20,191
*Ootacamund	(M)	The Nilgris	41,370	21,862	19,508
Tiruvannamalai	(M)	North Arcot	40,718	20,610	20,108
Srivilliputtur	(M)	Ramanathapuram	40,436	19,564	20,872
Palayamcottai	(M)	Tirunelveli	40,010	20,087	19,923
Ambur	(M)	North Arcot	39,992	19,680	20,312
Vaniyambadi	(M)	do	38,712	18,693	20,019
Karaikudi	(M)	Ramanathapuram	38,453	19,219	19,234
Kadayanallur	(M)	Tirunelveli	38,060	18,907	19,153
Melapalayam	(M)	do	37,653	18,444	19,209
Srirangam	(P)	Tiruchirapalli	36,702	17,922	18,780
Bodinayakanur	(M)	Madurai	35,912	17,935	17,977
Villupuram	(M)	South Arcot	35,684	18,256	17,428
Chidambaram	(M)	do	34,732	17,209	17,523
Palani	(M)	Madurai	34,486	17,424	17,062
Tenkasi	(P)	Tirunelveli	31,074	15,252	15,822
Periyakulam	(M)	Madurai	31,000	15,444	15,556
*Gobichettipalayam	(M)	Coimbatore	30,354	15,280	15,074
Mannargudi	(M)	Thanjavur	29,860	15,072	14,788
*Tindivanam	(M)	South Arcot	29,651	15,402	14,249
*Vikramasingapuram	(P)	Tirunelveli	29,361	14,579	14,782
Puliangudi	(P)	do	27,619	13,527	14,092
Mettupalayam	(M)	Coimbatore	27,516	14,023	13,493
Tiruvarur	(M)	Thanjavur	27,251	13,598	13,653
Tirupattur	(M)	North Arcot	27,003	13,595	13,403
Mettur (Township)		Salem	27,002	13,850	13,152
Cumbam	(P)	Madurai	26,908	13,446	13,462
Kovilpatti	(P)	Tirunelveli	26,038	13,384	12,654
Devakottai	(M)	Ramanathapuram	25,989	12,485	13,504
Arni	(P)	North Arcot	24,567	12,063	12,504
Dharapuram	(M)	Coimbatore	24,163	11,998	12,165
Dharmapuri	(P)	Salem	24,094	11,982	12,112
Ramanathapuram	(P)	Ramanathapuram	24,053	11,650	12,403
Coonoor	(M)	The Nilgris	23,902	12,432	11,470

No.2—Cities and towns classified according to population—*Contd.*

Town.		District.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Edappadi	(P)	Salem	23,437	11,531	11,906
Udumalpet	(M)	Coimbatore	23,309	12,010	11,299
Rasipuram	(M)	Salem	23,125	11,762	11,363
Arkonam	(P)	North Arcot	23,032	11,597	11,435
Attur	(P)	Salem	22,844	11,487	11,357
Sivakasi	(M)	Ramanathapuram	22,674	11,287	11,387
Chingleput	(M)	Chingleput	22,660	11,664	10,996
Tiruvottiyur	(P)	do	22,393	11,209	11,184
Paramakudi	(P)	Ramanathapuram	22,257	10,783	11,474
Sankaranayinarkoil	(P)	Tirunelveli	21,904	10,925	10,979
Arcot	(P)	North Arcot	21,124	10,530	10,594
Nellikuppam	(P)	South Arcot	20,695	10,198	10,497
Poonamalle	(P)	Chingleput	20,677	10,697	9,980
Kurichi	(P)	Coimbatore	20,579	10,507	10,072
Ambasamudram	(P)	Tirunelveli	20,356	9,857	10,499
Kallidaikurichi	(P)	do	20,019	9,530	10,489
Class IV (10,000 to 20,000)					
Gudalur	(P)	Madurai	19,915	9,810	10,105
Singanallur	(P)	Coimbatore	19,852	10,027	9,825
*Golden Rock					
(Railway colony)		Tiruchirapalli	19,812	10,044	9,768
Krishnagiri	(P)	Salem	19,774	9,886	9,888
Tiruchengode	(P)	do	19,228	9,782	9,446
Ranipet	(P)	North Arcot	18,945	9,651	9,294
Chinnamanur	(P)	Madurai	18,914	9,480	9,434
Tiruvalur	(M)	Chingleput	18,847	9,577	9,270
*Golden Rock	(P)	Tiruchirapalli	18,798	10,378	8,420
Allinagaram	(P)	Madurai	18,670	9,498	9,172
*Tambaram	(P)	Chingleput	18,574	9,945	8,629
Pattukkottai	(P)	Thanjavur	18,246	9,363	8,883
Pernambatthi	(P)	North Arcot	18,243	8,481	9,762
Viravanallur	(P)	Tirunelveli	17,968	8,480	9,488
Shencottah	(M)	do	17,332	8,647	8,685
Vedaranyam		Thanjavur	16,945	8,236	8,709
Namakkal	(P)	Salem	16,830	8,427	8,403
Tirukoilur	(P)	South Arcot	16,695	8,232	8,463
Sivagiri	(P)	Tirunelveli	16,602	8,203	8,399
*Kalakad	(P)	do	16,312	7,466	8,846
Kilakarai	(P)	Ramanathapuram	16,188	6,496	9,692
Tirumangalam	(P)	Madurai	16,132	7,927	8,205
Polur	(P)	North Arcot	16,088	7,914	8,174
Alandur	(P)	Chingleput	15,610	7,936	7,674
Tirupattur	(P)	Ramanathapuram	15,532	7,437	8,095
Sendamangalam	(P)	Salem	15,407	7,430	7,977
Sirkali	(P)	Thanjavur	15,275	7,745	7,530
St. Thomas Mount cum					
Pailavaram	(C)	Chingleput	15,125	8,048	7,077
Port Novo	(P)	South Arcot	15,084	6,874	8,210
Kaniamuthur	(P)	Coimbatore	15,042	7,529	7,513
Tranquebar		Thanjavur	15,016	7,098	7,918
Ilayangudi	(P)	Ramanathapuram	14,741	6,170	8,571
Ayakudi	(P)	Madurai	14,706	7,177	7,529
Panruti	(P)	South Arcot	14,584	7,485	7,099
Surandai	(P)	Tirunelveli	14,494	7,226	7,268
Turaiyur	(P)	Tiruchirapalli	14,488	7,397	7,091
Kottur	(P)	Coimbatore	14,435	7,191	7,244
Tiruvattiyur	(P)	North Arcot	14,411	7,279	7,132
Sivaganga	(P)	Ramanathapuram	14,306	7,000	7,306
Tiruvidaimarudur	(P)	Thanjavur	14,240	6,970	7,270
Melur	(P)	Madurai	14,073	7,062	7,011
Usilampatty	(P)	do	14,047	6,997	7,050
Satyamangalam	(P)	Coimbatore	14,018	7,069	6,949
Peelamedu	(P)	do	13,947	7,318	6,629
*Arumuganeri	(P)	Tirunelveli	13,801	6,536	7,265

No.2—Cities and towns classified according to population—*Contd.*

Town.		District.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Colachel	(M)	Kanyakumari	13,606	6,971	6,635
Sattur	(P)	Ramanathapuram	13,565	6,630	6,935
Udangudi	(P)	Tirunelveli	13,485	5,864	7,621
Visharam	(P)	North Arcot	13,460	6,168	7,292
Padmanabhapuram	(M)	Kanyakumari	13,397	6,564	6,833
*Vettakaranpudur	(P)	Coimbatore	13,254	6,485	6,769
Tiruchendur	(P)	Tirunelveli	13,214	6,461	6,753
Sholavandan	(P)	Madurai	13,147	6,469	6,678
Adirampattinam	(P)	Thanjavur	13,074	5,958	7,116
Kotagiri	(P)	The Nilgris	13,011	6,779	6,232
Vasudevanallur	(P)	Tirunelveli	12,897	6,420	6,477
Lalgudi	(P)	Tiruchirapalli	12,742	6,349	6,393
Walajapet	(M)	North Arcot	12,601	6,247	6,354
Uthamapalayam	(P)	Madurai	12,506	6,294	6,212
Bhavani	(P)	Coimbatore	12,133	6,235	5,898
Uthiramerur	(P)	Chingleput	12,128	6,006	6,122
Wandiwash	(P)	North Arcot	12,033	5,888	6,145
Tondi	(P)	Ramanathapuram	12,006	5,562	6,444
Pallavaram	(P)	Chingleput	11,941	6,093	5,848
Kuthanallur	(P)	Thanjavur	11,909	5,430	6,479
Jayamkondashola-					
puram	(P)	Tiruchirapalli	11,829	6,033	5,796
Tisayanvilai	(P)	Tirunelveli	11,817	5,726	6,091
Kulittalai	(P)	Tiruchirapalli	11,796	5,978	5,818
Vellalur	(P)	Coimbatore	11,695	5,792	5,903
*Panagudy	(P)	Tirunelveli	11,551	5,538	6,013
Srivaikuntam	(P)	do.	11,501	5,471	6,030
Tirukkalkunram	(P)	Chingleput	11,407	5,782	5,625
Villivakkam	(P)	do.	11,364	5,734	5,630
Virudachalam	(P)	South Arcot	11,362	5,820	5,542
Tiruvaiyaru(Tiruvadi)	(P)	Thanjavur	11,336	5,727	5,609
Kayalpattinam	(P)	Tirunelveli	11,302	4,385	6,917
Tiruthuraiyandi	(P)	Thanjavur	11,107	5,665	5,442
Kallakurichi	(P)	South Arcot	11,073	5,586	5,487
Ariyalur	(P)	Tiruchirapalli	11,006	5,663	5,343
*Mallasamudram	(P)	Salem	10,985	5,484	5,501
Sholingur	(P)	North Arcot	10,943	5,481	5,462
Kodaikanal	(M)	Madurai	10,941	5,717	5,224
Kuzhithurai	(M)	Kanyakumari	10,860	5,483	5,224
Pallikonda	(P)	North Arcot	10,773	5,227	5,546
Wellington	(C)	The Nilgris	10,714	5,993	4,721
Musiri	(P)	Tiruchirapalli	10,648	5,404	5,244
Kombai	(P)	Madurai	10,641	5,299	5,342
Chetput	(P)	North Arcot	10,621	5,115	5,506
Abiramam	(P)	Ramanathapuram	10,594	4,395	6,199
*Kunrathur	(P)	Chingleput	10,593	5,539	5,054
Settur	(P)	Ramanathapuram	10,515	5,068	5,447
Thevaram	(P)	Madurai	10,447	5,263	5,184
Nattam	(P)	do.	10,439	5,172	5,267
*Anamalai	(P)	Coimbatore	10,348	5,052	5,296
Bhuvanagiri	(P)	South Arcot	10,287	5,106	5,181
Mannargudi	(P)	do.	10,270	5,136	5,134
Batlagundu	(P)	Madurai	10,245	5,053	5,192
Cheranmahadevi	(P)	Tirunelveli	10,051	4,667	5,384
Kulasekharapattinam	(P)	do.	10,029	4,338	5,691
Class V (5,000 to 10,000)					
Kurinjipad	(P)	South Arcot	9,947	4,988	4,959
Komarapalayam	(P)	Salem	9,892	4,968	4,924
Tachchanallur	(P)	Tirunelveli	9,790	4,782	5,008
Muthupet	(P)	Thanjavur	9,738	4,625	5,113
Chinna Salem	(P)	South Arcot	9,680	4,935	4,745
Tiruppuvanam	(P)	Ramanathapuram	9,677	4,800	4,877
Kalambur	(P)	North Arcot	9,665	4,801	4,864
Watrap	(F)	Ramanathapuram	9,595	4,738	4,857

No.2—Cities and towns classified according to population—*contd.*

Town.		District.	Persons-	Males.	Females.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Pallapatti	(P)	Tiruchirapalli	9,542	3,962	5,580
Kadiapattinam		Kanyakumali	9,537	4,960	4,577
Nanguneri	(P)	Tirunelveli	9,516	4,549	4,967
Ettaiyapuram	(P)	do.	9,470	4,732	4,738
Kanudi	(P)	Ramanathapuram	9,455	4,247	5,208
Perambalur	(P)	Tiruchirappalli	9,374	4,888	4,486
Ayyampettai	(P)	Thanjavur	9,352	4,693	4,659
Sattankulam	(P)	Tirunelveli	9,303	4,335	4,968
Taramangalam	(P)	Salem	9,251	4,576	4,675
Palladam	(P)	Coimbatore	9,238	4,661	4,577
Maduranthakam	(P)	Chingleput	9,216	4,715	4,501
Thathiyangarpet	(P)	Tiruchirapalli	9,195	4,553	4,642
Vedakkuvaliyur	(P)	Tirunelveli	9,146	4,456	4,690
Arumana		Kanyakumari	9,141	4,629	4,512
Iranjel		do.	9,113	4,457	4,656
Manamadurai	(P)	Ramanathapuram	9,106	4,565	4,541
Tirupparankundram	(P)	Madurai	9,010	4,428	4,582
*Denkanikottah	(P)	Salem	8,913	4,597	4,316
Andipatty	(P)				
Jakkampatty	(P)	Madurai	8,889	4,498	4,391
Pattamadai	(P)	Tirunelveli	8,798	3,924	4,874
Mannaparai	(P)	Tiruchirapalli	8,770	4,495	4,275
Papanasam	(P)	Thanjavur	8,753	4,369	4,384
Vallam	(P)	do.	8,720	4,286	4,434
Hosur	(P)	Salem	8,712	4,443	4,269
Samburvadakara		Tirunelveli	8,564	4,356	4,208
Kaveripakkam	(P)	North Arcot	8,540	4,316	4,224
*Punjaipugalur	(P)	Tiruchirapalli	8,532	4,250	4,282
Thottiam	(P)	do.	8,498	4,266	4,232
Jalakandapuram	(P)	Salem	8,491	4,201	4,290
Sulur	(P)	Coimbatore	8,464	4,134	4,330
Thengapattinam		Kanyakumari	8,408	4,027	4,381
*Annur	(P)	Coimbatore	8,305	4,264	4,041
Valavanur	(P)	South Arcot	8,298	4,170	4,128
*Arantangi	(P)	Thanjavur	8,219	4,137	4,082
Elumalai	(P)	Madurai	8,201	4,086	4,115
Kaveripattinam	(P)	Salem	8,153	4,071	4,082
Avanashi	(P)	Coimbatore	7,986	4,040	3,946
Emaneswaram	(P)	Ramanathapuram	7,818	3,752	4,066
Ponnamaravathi	(P)	Tiruchirapalli	7,779	3,719	4,060
Thuthur		Kanyakumari	7,734	4,000	3,734
Kuttalam	(P)	Thanjavur	7,706	3,871	3,835
Aramboly		Kanyakumari	7,638	3,739	3,899
*Sawyerpuram	(P)	Tirunelveli	7,631	3,715	3,916
Manachenallur	(P)	Tiruchirapalli	7,461	3,629	3,832
Tiruvithamkode		Kanyakumari	7,450	3,592	3,858
*Nannilam	(P)	Thanjavur	7,416	3,783	3,633
Udaiyarpalayam	(P)	Tiruchirapalli	7,276	3,713	3,563
*Kodavasal	(P)	Thanjavur	7,210	3,523	3,687
Morupatti					
(Mettupalayam)	(P)	Tiruchirapalli	7,200	3,612	3,588
*Kadambur	(P)	Tirunelveli	7,128	3,592	3,536
Kollamkode		Kanyakumari	7,015	3,557	3,458
Wallajabad	(P)	Chingleput	6,995	3,710	3,285
Tirukkattupalli	(P)	Thanjavur	6,938	3,557	3,381
*Ponneri	(P)	Chingleput	6,903	3,558	3,345
*Kattuputhur	(P)	Tiruchirapalli	6,871	3,451	3,420
Ulundurpet	(P)	South Arcot	6,854	3,439	3,415
Sriperumbudur	(P)	Chingleput	6,850	3,391	3,459
*Pennadam	(P)	South Arcot	6,787	3,366	3,421
Srinushnam	(P)	do.	6,696	3,296	3,400
Alwarthirunagari	(P)	Tirunelveli	6,654	3,938	3,716
Omalur	(P)	Salem	6,480	3,325	3,155
Boothappandi		Kanyakumari	6,469	3,150	3,319
Harur	(P)	Salem	6,366	3,184	3,182

No.2—Cities and towns classified according to population—*contd.*

Town.		District.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Arani	(P)	Chingleput	6,203	3,120	3,083
Kalugumalai	(P)	Tirunelveli	6,199	3,047	3,152
Palayampatti	(P)	Ramanathapuram	6,197	2,924	3,273
*Nilakottai	(P)	Madurai	6,112	3,062	3,050
Achampathur		Tirunelveli	6,092	3,007	3,085
Valangiman	(P)	Thanjavur	6,036	3,005	3,031
Kandanur	(P)	Ramanathapuram	6,000	2,891	3,109
*Labbaikudlkadu	(P)	Tiruchirapalli	5,969	3,032	2,937
Tirumalaivasal	(P)	Thanjavur	5,903	2,814	3,089
Kottaiyur	(P)	Ramanathapuram	5,846	2,760	3,086
Mallanjinar	(P)	do.	5,826	2,932	2,894
Nattarasankottai	(P)	do.	5,789	2,799	2,990
*Singampunari	(P)	do.	5,714	2,851	2,863
Pallattur	(P)	do.	5,581	2,694	2,887
Varpet	(P)	Tiruchirapalli	5,540	2,633	2,907
Kayattar	(P)	Tirunelveli	5,516	2,673	2,843
Eral	(P)	do.	5,479	2,509	2,907
*Poovalur	(P)	Tiruchirapalli	5,449	2,706	2,743
Cheyur	(P)	Chingleput	5,446	2,679	2,767
Rameswaram	(P)	Ramanathapuram	5,419	2,633	2,786
Kanyakumari		Kanyakumari	5,218	2,602	2,616
*Aravakurichi	(P)	Tiruchirapalli	5,184	2,529	2,655
Panapakkam	(P)	North Arcot	5,050	2,514	2,536
*Orathanad	(P)	Thanjavur	5,035	2,643	2,392
Class VI (Under 5,000)					
Peraiyar	(P)	Madurai	4,983	2,506	2,477
Nazareth	(P)	Tirunelveli	4,954	2,475	2,479
Kulasekharan		Kanyakumari	4,894	2,543	2,351
Keeranur	(P)	Madurai	4,838	2,167	2,671
Arimalam	(P)	Tiruchirapalli	4,826	2,278	2,548
*Needamangala n	(P)	Thanjavur	4,621	2,277	2,344
Suchindram		Kanyakumari	4,535	2,056	2,479
Pudur	(P)	Tirunelveli	4,378	2,141	2,237
Vaitheeswarankoil	(P)	Thanjavur	4,377	2,127	2,250
*Karivalamvanda nallur	(P)	Tirunelveli	4,364	2,146	2,218
Puduvayal	(P)	Ramanathapuram	4,294	2,033	2,261
Ramachandrapuram	(P)	Tiruchirapalli	3,963	1,806	2,157
Puliyara		Tirunelveli	3,906	1,826	2,080
Thazhakudi		Kanyakumari	3,830	1,842	1,988
Pulicat	(P)	Chingleput	3,620	1,757	1,863
Kadayam	(P)	Tirunelveli	3,619	1,765	1,854
Karambakudi	(P)	Tiruchirapalli	3,352	1,684	1,668
Ayikudi		Tirunelveli	3,348	1,740	1,608
*Vilathikulam	(P)	do.	3,158	1,603	1,555
Karingal		Kanyakumari	3,107	1,574	1,533
Azhakiapandipuram		do.	2,950	1,460	1,490
Pandakudi	(P)	Ramanathapuram	2,912	1,421	1,491
Elathur		Tirunelveli	2,845	1,408	1,437
Pillamangalam (Alagapuri)	(P)	Tiruchirapalli	2,625	1,256	1,369
Tirumayam	(P)	do.	2,445	1,198	1,247
Kilasevalpatty	(P)	Ramanathapuram	2,291	1,065	1,226
Tiruvattar		Kanyakumari	1,931	946	985

(P) Panchayat

(M) Municipality

(C) Contonment

* Towns newly appearing at this census.

No.3.—Variation in population during fifty years.
(Source : *Census of India, 1951*)

District (1)	Persons						
	1951 (2)	1941 (3)	1931 (4)	1921 (5)	1911 (6)	1901 (7)	
1 Madras	1,416,056	881,485	733,552	591,536	575,377	55,899	
2 Chingleput	1,853,619	1,711,081	1,561,505	1,420,972	1,342,271	1,259,779	
3 North Arcot	2,859,157	2,577,540	2,266,989	2,002,087	1,903,439	1,696,015	
4 Salem	3,371,769	2,864,957	2,429,495	2,131,478	2,061,240	1,983,410	
5 Coimbatore	3,154,296	2,691,057	2,339,807	2,100,727	1,976,049	1,844,404	
6 South Arcot	2,776,767	2,608,753	2,454,507	2,320,085	2,362,566	2,105,809	
7 Thanjavur	2,982,670	2,563,375	2,385,920	2,329,915	2,366,045	2,248,051	
8 Tiruchirappalli	2,943,882	2,594,136	2,313,939	2,329,651	2,238,900	2,065,073	
9 Madurai	2,891,817	2,473,866	2,184,932	1,996,737	1,917,152	1,699,477	
10 Ramanathapuram	2,080,519	1,990,681	1,849,770	1,728,532	1,673,910	1,533,071	
11 Tirunelveli	2,506,275	2,237,379*	2,040,141*	1,901,396*	1,790,619*	1,658,495*	
12 The Nilgiris	311,729	209,709	169,330	126,519	118,618	112,882	
13 Kanyakumari	826,380	676,975	581,851	494,125	* *	* *	

* Does not include figures for Shencottah Taluk

* *—Figure not available.

No.3—Variation in population

(Source: Census of

District (1)	Males				
	1951 (2)	1941 (3)	1931 (4)	1921 (5)	1911 (6)
1 Madras ...	737,013	461,526	386,316	309,466	295,478
2 Chingleput ...	940,824	868,720	788,377	715,384	673,114
3 North Arcot ...	1,427,722	1,293,692	1,131,610	994,504	941,383
4 Salem ...	1,691,003	1,436,257	1,209,446	1,060,731	1,020,497
5 Coimbatore ...	1,583,004	1,349,293	1,165,591	1,046,597	974,724
6 South Arcot ...	1,390,463	1,309,554	1,225,072	1,152,414	1,172,807
7 Thanjavur ...	1,467,494	1,247,065	1,143,738	1,118,434	1,124,665
8 Tiruchirappalli ...	1,459,676	1,277,077	1,126,001	1,136,923	1,083,048
9 Madurai ...	1,439,258	1,225,370	1,076,123	982,391	938,739
19 Ramanathapuram ...	995,525	953,978	877,491	821,964	793,681
11 Tirunelveli ...	1,218,789	1,087,572	983,968*	926,515*	865,633*
12 The Nilgiris ...	163,880	112,870	91,928	67,018	63,509
13 Kanyakumari ...	417,371	339,835	291,992	249,389	**

* Does not include figures for Shencottah Taluk

** Figure not available.

during fifty years—*contd.*

India, 1951)

Females						
1901 (7)	1951 (8)	1941 (9)	1931 (10)	1921 (11)	1911 (12)	1901 (13)
278,867	679,043	419,959	347,236	282,070	279,899	274,032
634,827	912,795	842,361	773,128	705,588	669,157	624,952
837,831	1,431,435	1,283,848	1,135,379	1,007,583	962,056	858,184
977,459	1,680,766	1,428,700	1,220,049	1,070,747	1,040,743	1,005,951
908,593	1,571,292	1,341,764	1,174,216	1,054,130	1,001,325	935,811
1,045,631	1,386,304	1,299,199	1,229,435	1,167,671	1,189,759	1,060,178
1,067,829	1,515,176	1,316,310	1,242,182	1,211,481	1,241,380	1,180,222
1,001,205	1,484,206	1,317,059	1,187,938	1,192,728	1,155,852	1,063,868
830,729	1,452,559	1,248,496	1,108,809	1,014,346	978,413	868,748
724,193	1,084,994	1,036,703	972,279	906,568	880,229	808,878
804,105 *	1,287,486	1,149,807 *	1,056,173 *	974,881 *	924,986 *	854,390 *
61,348	147,849	96,839	77,402	59,501	55,109	51,534
**	409,009	337,140	289,859	244,736	**	**

No.4(a)—Distribution of population according to religion.

(Source: Census of India, 1951)

District (1)	Total Population				Hindus		Sikhs	
	Persons (2)	Males (3)	Females (4)	Persons (5)	Males (6)	Females (7)	Persons (8)	Females (10)
Madras	1,416,056	737,013	679,043	1,155,722	594,617	561,105	1,011	723
Chingleput	1,853,619	940,824	912,795	1,769,803	898,542	871,261	1,450	218
North Arcot	2,859,157	1,427,722	1,431,435	2,607,177	1,306,069	1,301,108	278	242
Salem	3,371,769	1,691,003	1,680,766	3,251,255	1,630,735	1,620,520	28	39
Coimbatore *	3,293,204	1,653,494	1,639,710	3,134,144	1,571,802	1,562,342	94	20
South Arcot	2,776,767	1,390,463	1,386,304	2,620,066	1,314,833	1,305,233	353	37
Thanjavur	2,982,670	1,467,454	1,515,176	2,693,288	1,334,435	1,358,853	11	127
Tiruchirappalli	2,943,882	1,459,676	1,484,206	2,684,486	1,331,875	1,352,611	46	7
Madurai	2,891,817	1,439,258	1,452,559	2,670,241	1,328,712	1,341,529	31	19
Ramanathapuram	2,080,519	995,525	1,084,994	1,822,147	880,868	941,279	8	4
Tirunelveli **	2,445,967	1,188,399	1,257,568	2,010,508	95,749	1,024,759	7	1
The Nilgiris	311,729	163,880	147,849	243,906	128,594	115,312	—	—
Kanyakumari	826,380	417,371	409,009	†	†	†	56	26
District	Jains				Buddhists		Zoroastrians	
	Persons (11)	Males (12)	Females (13)	Persons (14)	Males (15)	Females (16)	Persons (17)	Females (19)
Madras	6,330	3,995	2,335	955	678	277	151	77
Chingleput	972	420	552	56	36	20	18	9
North Arcot	8,813	4,320	4,493	70	47	23	19	15
Salem	276	125	151	5	1	4	1,004	1,004
Coimbatore *	228	139	89	8	5	3	17	10
South Arcot	4,337	2,080	2,257	23	5	18	17	17
Thanjavur	653	337	316	12	4	8	1	—
Tiruchirappalli	159	136	23	10	8	2	3	2
Madurai	16	10	6	—	—	—	10	8
Ramanathapuram	12	8	4	17	5	—	5	5
Tirunelveli **	16	8	8	4	2	2	6	3
The Nilgiris	348	206	142	17	13	4	16	10
Kanyakumari								

* Kollegal taluk figures have not been excluded.

** Does not include figures for Shencottah Taluk

† Figures not available.

No. 4(a)—Distribution of population according to religion—*cont'd.*

District	Muslims		Christians		Jews	
	Persons (20)	Males (21)	Females (22)	Persons (23)	Males (24)	Females (25)
Madras	140,319	77,093	63,226	110,168	59,233	50,935
Chingleput	41,812	21,120	20,692	39,902	20,084	19,818
North Arcot	194,984	94,160	100,824	47,237	22,555	24,682
Salem	92,070	46,890	45,180	24,481	11,776	12,705
Coimbatore*	83,806	43,485	40,321	74,493	37,794	36,699
South Arcot	87,536	42,957	44,579	64,248	30,255	33,993
Thanjavur	189,262	83,525	105,737	98,359	48,914	49,645
Tiruchirapalli	118,440	58,598	59,842	139,391	68,324	71,067
Madurai	119,543	59,375	60,168	101,885	51,072	50,813
Ramanathapuram	153,669	63,961	89,708	104,335	50,485	53,850
Tirunelveli**	159,064	74,036	85,028	276,208	128,531	147,677
The Nilgiris	24,272	13,225	11,047	43,076	21,778	21,298
Kanyakumari †

Other religions

District	Tribal			Non-Tribal		
	Persons (29)	Males (30)	Females (31)	Persons (32)	Males (33)	Females (34)
Madras	—	—	—	1,267	524	743
Chingleput	—	—	—	578	377	201
North Arcot	—	—	—	540	289	251
Salem	—	—	—	2,568	1,444	1,124
Coimbatore *	—	—	—	394	195	199
South Arcot	—	—	—	181	105	76
Thanjavur	—	—	—	1,264	669	595
Tiruchirapalli	—	—	—	1,310	670	640
Madurai	—	—	—	90	60	30
Ramanathapuram	—	—	—	325	190	135
Tirunelveli.*	—	—	—	160	69	91
The Nilgiris	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kanyakumari †	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Kollegal Taluk figures have not been excluded.

** Does not include figures for Shencottah Taluk.

† Figures not available.

No. 4 (b)—Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

(Source: Census of India, 1951)

District	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Madras	163,698	79,057	84,641	5,721 [†]	3,333	2,388
Chinglept	526,295	263,172	263,123	3,365	1,598	1,767
North Arcot	504,093	251,926	252,167	17,026	10,576	6,450
Salem	497,922	245,727	252,195	697	389	308
Coimbatore*	465,754	232,294	233,460	24,988	12,502	12,486
South Arcot	689,819	337,137	352,682	4,965	2,814	2,151
Thanjavur	656,822	325,794	331,028	—	—	—
Tiruchirapalli	498,308	244,898	253,410	1,112	1,079	33
Madurai	436,321	216,190	220,131	—	—	—
Ramanathapuram	297,984	146,037	151,947	31	29	2
Tirunelveli*	371,704	182,558	189,146	—	—	—
The Nilgiris	56,974	28,807	28,167	3,074	1,774	1,300
Kanyakumari ***

*—Kollegal Taluk figures have not been excluded.

**—Does not include figures for Shencottah Taluk.

***—Figures not available.

†—This figure includes about five thousand persons, who returned themselves as Harijans but were misclassified as scheduled tribes.

No.5.—Age and civil condition—Sample population.*

Based on a 10% Sample of the enumeration slips.

(Source : Census of India, 1951)

Age group (1)	Total			Unmarried			Married			Widowed or Divorced		
	Persons (2)	Males (3)	Females (4)	Persons (5)	Males (6)	Females (7)	Persons (8)	Males (9)	Females (10)	Persons (11)	Males (12)	Females (13)
Age 0	...	70,714	34,968	694,442	349,990	344,452	8,163	890	7,273	332	19	313
Age 1-4	...	280,646	140,798	290,010	205,487	84,523	225,265	54,026	171,239	8,823	2,207	6,616
Age 5-14	...	702,937	350,899	352,038	45,743	8,062	376,740	170,618	206,122	27,771	7,397	20,374
Age 15-24	...	524,098	261,720	262,378	53,805	2,943	301,953	166,924	135,029	49,562	10,446	39,116
Age 25-34	...	458,316	223,758	234,558	11,119	8,176	197,427	120,420	77,007	72,308	15,053	57,255
Age 35-44	...	362,634	185,546	177,088	5,590	3,502	92,783	65,394	27,389	68,779	15,544	53,235
Age 45-54	...	275,325	138,975	136,350	2,092	1,479	28,385	21,856	6,529	34,287	9,113	25,174
Age 55-64	...	163,654	82,417	81,237	721	517	6,879	5,700	1,179	13,649	4,153	9,496
Age 65-74	...	63,393	31,486	31,907	403	195	275	126	149	177	99	78
Age 75 and over	...	20,931	10,048	10,883	352	203
Age not stated	...	804	428	376
District												
Madras	...	141,582	74,670	66,912	60,802	35,837	24,965	33,030	29,869	17,881	5,803	12,078
Chingleput	...	185,240	94,144	91,096	91,580	52,132	39,448	37,261	38,679	17,720	4,751	12,969
North Arcot	...	285,851	143,602	142,249	141,120	80,709	60,411	119,389	61,071	25,342	4,575	20,767
Salem	...	337,258	169,583	167,675	163,391	89,363	74,028	146,751	73,480	27,116	6,740	20,376
Coimbatore *	...	329,107	165,605	163,502	164,442	91,136	73,306	136,935	66,788	27,730	7,681	20,049
South Arcot	...	277,649	139,429	138,220	129,904	74,804	55,100	120,997	59,401	26,748	5,224	21,524
Thanjavur	...	298,129	147,475	150,654	139,651	80,133	59,516	128,365	61,143	30,113	6,197	23,916
Tiruchirappalli	...	294,238	146,490	147,748	139,927	79,219	60,708	121,982	60,530	32,329	6,721	25,608
Madurai	...	289,568	144,234	145,334	142,229	78,561	63,668	121,942	59,630	25,397	6,043	19,354
Ramanathapuram	...	208,627	100,563	108,064	100,657	54,654	46,003	87,449	41,105	20,521	4,804	15,717
Tirunelveli **	...	245,161	118,854	126,307	121,791	65,631	56,160	100,203	48,241	23,167	4,982	18,185
The Nilgiris	...	31,042	16,394	14,648	14,400	8,877	5,523	7,007	8,011	1,624	510	1,114
Kanyakumari ***

* Kollegal Taluk figures have not been excluded.

** Does not include figures for Shencottah Taluk

*** Figures not available.

No.6(a)—Age and literacy—Sample population.
(Based on a 10% Sample of the enumerations slips.
(Source : *Census of India, 1951*)

Age group (1)	Total			Literate			Illiterate			Percentage of Literacy		
	Persons (2)	Males (3)	Females (4)	Persons (5)	Males (6)	Females (7)	Persons (8)	Males (9)	Females (10)	Persons (11) %	Males (12) %	Females (13) %
Age 0-4	351,360	175,766	175,594	34,925	22,068	12,857	311,079	149,863	161,216	10.09	12.84	7.39
Age 5-9	346,004	171,931	174,073	90,660	61,977	28,683	266,273	116,991	149,282	25.40	34.63	16.12
Age 10-14	356,933	178,968	177,965	150,674	109,598	41,076	373,424	152,122	221,302	28.75	4.19	15.66
Age 15-24	524,098	261,720	262,378	120,970	95,462	25,508	337,346	128,296	209,050	26.39	42.66	10.87
Age 25-34	458,316	223,758	234,558	185,546	72,137	14,535	275,962	113,409	162,553	23.90	38.88	8.21
Age 35-44	362,634	185,546	177,088	86,672	48,700	8,986	317,639	90,275	127,364	20.95	35.04	65.90
Age 45-54	275,325	138,975	136,350	57,686	28,154	4,973	130,527	54,263	76,264	20.24	3.42	6.12
Age 55-64	163,654	82,417	81,237	31,127	10,407	2,080	50,906	21,079	29,827	19.70	3.31	6.52
Age 65-74	63,393	31,486	31,907	12,487	3,180	785	16,966	6,868	10,098	18.94	31.65	72.13
Age 75 and over	20,931	10,048	10,883	3,965	65	28	711	363	348	11.57	15.19	7.45
Age not stated	804	428	376	93								

Figures for Shencottah Taluk and Kanyakumari District have not been included and figures for Kollegal Taluk have not been excluded.

No. 6. (b) Literates and Percentage of Literacy
(Source : *Census of India, 1951*)

District	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
Madras State *	29,914,628	14,901,632	15,012,996	6,215,479	4,719,905	1,495,574	23,699,149	10,181,727	13,517,422	20.8	31.7	10.0
Madras	1,416,056	737,013	679,043	710,665	452,484	258,181	705,391	284,529	420,862	50.2	61.4	38.0
Chingleput	1,853,619	940,824	912,795	332,522	258,195	74,327	1,521,097	682,629	838,468	17.9	27.4	8.1
North Arcot	2,859,157	1,427,722	1,431,435	511,832	408,422	103,410	2,347,325	1,019,300	1,328,025	17.9	28.6	7.2
Salem	3,371,769	1,691,003	1,680,766	383,158	304,871	78,287	2,988,611	1,386,132	1,602,479	11.4	18.0	4.7
Coimbatore	3,154,296	1,583,004	1,571,292	545,908	424,285	121,623	2,608,388	1,158,719	1,449,669	17.3	26.8	7.7
South Arcot	2,776,767	1,390,463	1,386,304	459,072	376,778	82,294	2,317,695	1,013,685	1,304,010	16.5	27.1	5.9
Thanjavur	2,982,670	1,467,494	1,515,176	691,236	535,546	155,690	2,291,434	931,948	1,359,486	23.2	36.5	10.3
Tiruchirappalli	2,943,882	1,459,676	1,484,206	538,768	430,181	108,587	2,405,114	1,029,495	1,375,619	18.3	29.5	7.3
Madurai	2,891,817	1,439,258	1,452,559	587,918	473,168	114,750	2,303,899	966,090	1,337,809	20.3	32.9	7.9
Ramanathapuram	2,080,519	995,525	1,084,994	445,104	353,533	91,571	1,635,415	641,992	993,423	21.4	35.5	8.4
Tirunelveli *	2,445,967	1,188,399	1,257,568	629,049	455,097	173,952	1,816,918	733,302	1,083,616	25.7	38.3	13.8
The Nilgiris	311,729	163,880	147,849	73,298	55,372	17,926	238,431	108,508	129,923	23.5	33.8	12.1
Kanyakumari	826,380	417,371	409,009	306,949	191,973	114,976	519,431	225,398	294,033	37.1	46.0	28.1

* Does not include figures for Shencottah Taluk

No.7—Distribution of population according to language.
(Source: Census of India, 1951.)
Mother Tongue

District (1)	Total Population			Tamil			Telugu		
	Persons (2)	Males (3)	Females (4)	Persons (5)	Males (6)	Females (7)	Persons (8)	Males (9)	Females (10)
Madras	1,416,056	737,013	679,043	961,743	494,226	467,517	234,379	121,588	112,791
Chingleput	1,853,619	940,824	912,795	1,514,366	767,041	747,325	287,805	145,673	142,132
North Arcot	2,859,157	1,427,722	1,431,435	2,309,896	1,154,997	1,154,899	340,313	168,571	171,742
Salem	3,371,769	1,691,003	1,680,766	2,589,194	1,316,543	1,272,651	488,885	224,351	264,534
Coimbatore *	3,293,204	1,653,494	1,639,710	2,160,054	1,079,418	1,080,636	663,159	332,349	330,810
South Arcot	2,776,767	1,390,463	1,386,304	2,537,541	1,273,986	1,263,555	179,893	86,379	93,514
Thanjavur	2,982,670	1,467,494	1,515,176	2,876,292	1,417,229	1,459,063	57,419	26,666	30,753
Tiruchirappalli	2,943,882	1,459,676	1,484,206	2,587,107	1,272,699	1,314,408	249,696	127,968	121,728
Madurai	2,080,519	1,439,258	1,452,559	2,216,038	1,103,232	1,112,806	417,447	205,300	212,147
Ramanathapuram	2,891,817	995,525	1,084,994	1,819,079	864,945	954,134	195,750	98,247	97,503
Tirunelveli **	2,445,967	1,188,399	1,257,568	2,262,165	1,098,103	1,164,062	158,528	76,898	81,630
The Nilgiris	311,729	163,880	147,849	119,045	62,477	56,568	26,469	15,289	11,180
Kanyakumari†	826,380	417,371	409,009						
Malayalam									
Kannada									
Urdu									
	Persons (11)	Males (12)	Females (13)	Persons (14)	Males (15)	Females (16)	Persons (17)	Males (18)	Females (19)
Madras	40,041	27,388	12,653	15,866	8,613	7,253	89,505	47,926	41,579
Chingleput	6,955	4,435	2,520	59,59	3,112	2,847	23,249	11,583	11,666
North Arcot	3,691	2,107	1,584	24,316	12,290	12,026	162,613	79,950	82,663
Salem	8,218	3,981	4,237	189,387	98,348	91,039	66,301	32,075	34,226
Coimbatore *	57,348	32,703	24,645	367,288	184,515	182,773			
South Arcot	2,343	1,480	863	64,59	3,287	3,172	44,505	22,284	22,221
Thanjavur	4,714	2,871	1,843	51,37	2,399	2,738	10,608	4,820	5,788
Tiruchirappalli	11,549	7,246	4,303	44,621	23,693	20,928	30,035	14,316	15,719
Madurai	14,890	9,204	5,686	150,706	74,820	75,886			
Ramanathapuram	3,881	2,110	1,771	44,241	21,240	23,001			
Tirunelveli **	4,530	2,914	1,616	8,164	4,144	4,020			
The Nilgiris				40,241	20,921	19,320			
Kanyakumari†	41,461	21,955	19,506						

* Kollegal Taluk figures have not been excluded.

** Does not include figures for shencottah Taluk

† Figures other than total population are not available.

No. 7—Distribution of population according to language—Contd.

District	Tulu			Hindusthani			Konkani		
	Persons (20)	Males (21)	Females (22)	Persons (23)	Males (24)	Females (25)	Persons (26)	Males (27)	Females (28)
Madras	997	764	233	—	—	—	2,368	1,287	1,081
Chingleput	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	77	6
North Arcot	—	—	—	1,015	513	502	15	6	9
Salem	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coimbatore*	554	334	220	30,308	16,222	14,086	579	320	259
South Arcot	110	90	20	—	—	—	110	28	82
Thanjavur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tiruchirappalli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madurai	158	71	87	20,425	11,126	9,299	43	32	11
Ramanathapuram	24	12	12	3,600	18,52	1,748	2	1	1
Tirunelveli*	89	49	40	6,924	34,57	3,467	40	34	6
The Nilgiris	580	322	258	5,192	2,763	2,429	268	187	81
Kanyakumari†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

District	Marathi			Saurashtra			Hindi		
	Persons (29)	Males (30)	Females (31)	Persons (32)	Males (33)	Females (34)	Persons (35)	Males (36)	Females (37)
Madras	11,307	4,686	6,621	—	—	—	23,144	11,002	12,142
Chingleput	2,417	1,113	1,304	2,460	1,241	1,219	5,223	2,705	2,518
North Arcot	9,108	4,619	4,489	4,516	2,658	1,858	2,243	1,245	998
Salem	7,792	3,898	3,894	10,301	6,145	4,156	11,002	5,344	5,658
Coimbatore*	3,571	2,036	1,535	278	145	133	5,096	2,803	2,293
South Arcot	1,494	726	768	403	307	96	9,536	1,709	1,827
Thanjavur	8,317	3,816	4,501	16,978	8,054	8,924	2,175	1,135	1,040
Tiruchirappalli	4,552	3,144	1,388	10,036	6,801	3,235	3,139	1,790	1,349
Madurai	1,893	1,085	808	64,121	31,093	33,028	2,952	1,423	1,529
Ramanathapuram	283	140	143	12,181	6,162	6,019	1,339	743	596
Tirunelveli*	341	186	155	3,004	1,423	1,581	1,394	780	614
The Nilgiris	2,548	548	1,000	—	—	—	3,780	2,240	1,540
Kanyakumari†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Kollegal Taluk figures have not been excluded.

** Does not include figures for Shencottah Taluk

† Figures other than total population are not available.

No.7—Distribution of population according to language—Contd.

District	Badaga			English			Yerukla; Irula or Kuruva		
	Persons (39)	Males (39)	Females (40)	Persons (41)	Males (42)	Females (43)	Persons (44)	Males (45)	Females (46)
Madras	18,848	8,380	10,468
Chingleput	3,059	2,358	701
North Arcot	971	449	522
Salem	172	54	118
Coimbatore*	34	27	7	1,203	608	595	462	221	241
South Arcot	117	43	74
Thanjavur	189	98	91
Tiruchirappalli	2,014	1,305	709
Madurai	1,185	575	610
Ramanathapuram	26	16	10
Tirunelveli**	440	167	273
The Nilgiris	67,251	33,436	33,815	1,530	870	660	1,786	1,035	741
Kanyakumari†
	Gujarathi			Sindhi			Bengali		
	Persons (47)	Males (48)	Females (49)	Persons (50)	Males (51)	Females (52)	Persons (53)	Males (54)	Females (55)
Madras	8,698	5,711	2,987	4,197	2,307	1,890	1,160	606	554
Chingleput	108	58	50	158	83	75	559	452	107
North Arcot	53	29	24	295	228	67	12	6	6
Salem	185	112	73	161	64	97	1	...	1
Coimbatore*	1,246	760	486	823	419	404	70	64	6
South Arcot	67	19	48	11	8	3	66	51	15
Thanjavur	362	182	180	11	9	2
Tiruchirappalli	431	289	142	363	135	143	145	100	45
Madurai	870	716	154	3	215	148	46	38	8
Ramanathapuram	44	17	27	3	3	...	17	13	4
Tirunelveli**	159	104	55	99	2	5	102	99	3
The Nilgiris	144	108	36	...	56	43	19	13	6
Kanyakumari†

* Kollegal taluk figures have not been excluded.

** Does not include figures for Shencottah Taluk

† Figures other than total population are not available.

No.7—Distribution of population According to language—Contd

District	Punjabi			Arabic		
	Persons (56)	Males (57)	Females (58)	Persons (59)	Males (60)	Females (61)
Madras	999	592	407	47	17	30
Chingleput	848	601	247	61	51	10
North Arcot	20	11	9	18	8	10
Salem	5	3	2	19	...	19
Coimbatore *	88	59	29	33	21	12
South Arcot	7	5	2	31	26	5
Thanjavur	18	17	1	250	121	129
Tiruchieapalli	53	49	4	62	21	41
Madurai	12	3	9	129	31	98
Ramanathapuram	2	1	1
Tirunelveli *	1	1	...	8	5	3
The Nilgiris	131	70	61	8	8	...
Kanyakumari
	French			Others		
	Persons (62)	Males (63)	Females (64)	Persons (65)	Males (66)	Females (67)
Madras	768	470	298	1,989	1,450	539
Chingleput	19	8	11	290	233	57
North Arcot	2	2	...	60	33	27
Salem	29	11	18	117	74	43
Coimbatore *	13	6	7	997	464	533
South Arcot	25	11	14	49	24	25
Thanjavur	25	3	22	175	74	101
Tiruchirapalli	42	27	15	142	93	49
Madurai	49	28	21	490	266	224
Ramanathapuram	4	4	...	43	19	24
Tirunelveli *	13	10	3	58	23	35
The Nilgiris	30	12	18	1,144	570	577
Kanyakumari

*Kollegal Taluk figures have not been excluded.

**Does not include figures for Shencottah Taluk.

†Figures other than total population are not available

No.8—Distribution of population among livelihood classes

A. Agricultural Classes

(Source: Census of India, 1951.)

District (1)	All Classes			I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants			II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants		
	Persons (2)	Males (3)	Females (4)	Persons (5)	Males (6)	Females (7)	Persons (8)	Males (9)	Females (10)
Selp. supporting persons*	4,776,070	3,805,917	970,153	2,621,068	2,213,846	407,222	554,881	494,084	60,797
Non-earning dependants*	13,028,735	5,026,021	8,002,714	7,718,661	2,972,414	4,746,247	1,744,520	67,1801	1,072,719
Earning dependants*	656,738	289,902	366,836	319,340	155,712	163,628	97,725	40,945	56,780
Madras State* 4	18,773,465	9,279,903	9,493,562	10,783,876	5,405,342	5,378,534	2,449,963	1,234,903	1,215,060
Madras	26,754	1,3878	12,876	5,724	3,439	2,285	2,091	976	1,115
Chingleput	1,244,386	627,320	617,066	597,456	305,281	292,175	198,285	101,851	96,434
North Arcot	1,987,468	990,860	996,608	1,196,600	609,212	587,388	242,540	124,237	118,243
Salem	2,392,651	1,195,675	1,196,976	1,643,044	835,139	807,905	197,750	100,440	97,310
Coimbatore	1,643,183	814,579	828,604	846,053	425,199	420,854	198,701	101,299	97,402
South Arcot	2,270,711	1,133,854	1,136,857	1,314,869	665,057	649,812	242,094	122,097	119,997
Thanjavur	2,065,871	1,021,535	1,064,336	775,933	383,701	392,232	463,563	231,766	231,797
Tiruchirapalli	2,105,051	1,033,343	1,071,708	1,385,052	689,698	695,354	261,436	130,696	130,740
Madurai	1,824,703	900,092	924,611	1,038,245	519,047	519,198	224,927	113,509	111,418
Ramanathanpuram	1,324,555	630,359	694,196	939,519	452,257	487,262	115,438	55,019	60,419
Tirunelveli*	1,334,257	647,259	686,998	769,016	378,728	390,288	232,468	115,984	116,484
The Nilgiris	103,274	52,793	50,481	58,460	29,501	28,959	7,549	3,886	3,663
Kanyakumari	430,601	218,356	212,245	213,905	109,083	104,822	63,121	33,083	30,038

* Figures are inclusive of Kollegal taluk but exclusive of Shencottah Taluk and Kanyakumari district.

** Figures are exclusive of Shencottah Taluk

No.8—Distribution of population among livelihood classes—Contd.

District	III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants				IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants				B. Non-Agricultural classes All Classes		
	Persons (11)	Males (12)	Females (13)		Persons (14)	Males (15)	Females (16)		Persons (17)	Males (18)	Females (19)
Self-supporting persons *	1,438,522	1,004,006	434,516		161,599	93,981	67,618		2,885,108	2,454,504	430,604
Non-earning dependants *	3,187,168	1,243,440	1,943,728		378,386	138,366	240,020		7,487,476	2,765,123	4,722,353
Earning dependants *	224,632	85,131	139,501		15,041	8,114	6,927		393,029	213,284	179,745
Madras State **	4,972,406	2,394,573	2,577,833		567,220	245,085	322,135		11,141,163	5,621,729	5,519,434
Madras	2,767	1,357	1,410		16,172	8,106	8,066		1,389,302	723,135	666,167
Chingleput	420,127	207,601	212,526		28,518	12,587	15,931		609,233	313,504	295,729
North Arcot	487,535	230,640	256,895		60,793	26,711	34,082		871,689	436,862	434,827
Salem	503,960	238,929	265,031		47,897	21,167	26,730		979,118	495,328	483,790
Coimbatore	560,791	271,976	288,815		37,638	16,105	21,533		1,511,113	768,425	742,688
South Arcot	667,992	327,284	340,708		45,756	19,416	26,340		506,056	256,609	249,447
Tanjavur	717,389	351,285	366,104		128,986	54,783	74,203		896,799	445,959	450,840
Tiruchirappalli	401,334	188,541	212,793		57,229	24,408	32,821		838,831	426,333	412,498
Madurai	517,110	247,725	269,385		44,421	19,811	24,610		1,067,114	539,166	527,948
Ramanathapuram	244,599	112,545	132,054		24,999	10,538	14,461		755,964	365,166	390,798
Tirunelveli **	273,164	127,203	145,961		59,609	25,344	34,265		1,111,710	541,140	570,570
The Nilgiris	37,030	19,273	17,757		235	133	102		208,455	111,087	97,368
Kanyakumari	138,608	70,214	68,394		14,967	5,976	8,991		395,779	199,015	196,764

* Figures are inclusive of Kollegal taluk but exclusive of Shencottah Taluk and Kanyakumari district.

** Figures are exclusive of Shencottah Taluk

No.8—Distribution of Population among livelihood class—Contd.

B. Non-agricultural Classes—contd.

	V. Production (other than cultivation)			VI. Commerce		
	Persons (20)	Males (21)	Females (22)	Persons (23)	Males (24)	Females (25)
Self-supporting persons*	1,071,505	936,303	135,202	533,753	458,882	74,871
Non-earning dependants*	2,717,261	1,004,159	1,713,102	1,539,898	559,721	980,177
Earning dependants*	166,466	86,693	79,773	60,993	40,777	20,216
Madras State**	4,172,708	2,137,468	2,035,240	2,182,208	1,083,045	1,099,163
Madras	351,001	184,645	166,356	311,843	167,537	144,306
Chingleput	242,088	124,959	117,129	98,297	48,394	49,903
North Arcot	322,608	164,270	158,338	182,487	89,688	92,799
Salem	477,605	244,866	232,739	161,909	80,429	81,480
Coimbatore	637,106	328,001	309,105	247,122	123,725	123,397
South Arcot	171,442	88,169	83,273	98,992	49,297	49,695
Thanjavur	265,002	137,238	127,764	209,324	98,518	110,806
Tiruchirapalli	291,105	150,237	140,868	160,467	99,848	60,619
Madurai	364,495	186,715	177,780	214,567	109,134	105,433
Ramanathapuram	256,898	127,558	129,340	192,340	90,166	102,174
Tirunelveli**	460,687	230,213	230,474	235,024	110,546	124,478
The Nilgiris	105,880	55,538	50,342	18,224	10,108	8,116
Kanyakumari	226,791	115,059	111,732	51,612	25,655	25,957

* Figures are inclusive of Kollegal taluk but exclusive of Shencottah Taluk and Kanyakumari district.

** Figures are exclusive of Shencottah Taluk.

No. 8.—Distribution of population among livelihood classes—*Contd.*B. Non-agricultural Classes—*contd.*

	VII. Transport			VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources		
	Persons (26)	Males (27)	Females (28)	Persons (29)	Males (30)	Females (31)
Self-supporting persons*	132,941	129,328	3,613	1,146,909	929,991	216,918
Non-earning dependants*	378,621	131,704	246,917	2,851,696	1,069,539	1,782,157
Earning dependants*	15,927	10,999	4,928	149,643	74,815	74,828
Madras State**	543,244	280,241	263,003	4,243,003	2,120,975	2,122,028
Madras	131,705	68,860	62,845	594,753	302,093	292,660
Chingleput	34,749	18,049	16,700	234,099	122,102	111,997
North Arcot	41,540	21,045	20,495	325,054	161,859	163,195
Salem	29,325	15,052	14,273	310,279	154,981	155,298
Coimbatore	51,498	27,218	24,280	575,387	289,481	285,906
South Arcot	26,232	13,189	13,043	209,390	105,954	103,436
Thanjavur	41,691	21,435	20,256	380,782	188,768	192,014
Tiruchirappalli	57,084	28,756	28,328	330,175	167,492	162,683
Madurai	39,595	20,370	19,225	448,457	222,947	225,510
Ramanathapuram	27,515	13,774	13,741	279,211	133,668	145,543
Tirunelveli**	40,472	20,964	19,508	375,527	179,417	196,110
The Nilgiris	5,774	3,156	2,618	78,577	42,285	36,292
Kanyakumari	16,064	8,373	7,691	101,312	49,928	51,384

* Figures are inclusive of Kollegal taluk but exclusive of Shencottah Taluk and Kanyakumari district.

** Figures are exclusive of Shencottah Taluk

No. 9—Secondary means of livelihood *

(Source: Census of India, 1951)

Livelihood classes (1)	Number of Persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from							
	Cultivation of owned land (2)	Cultivation of unowned land (3)	Employment as cultivating labourers (4)	Rent on agricultural land (5)	Production (other than cultivation) (6)	Commerce (7)	Transport (8)	Other services and miscellaneous sources (9)
(Total of self-supporting persons and earning dependants)								
All Agricultural classes	61,080	62,651	488,786	11,719	186,551	97,002	14,240	161,495
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	35,328	36,130	229,846	7,790	1,02,211	66,349	9,240	100,375
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	9,774	7,034	81,686	1,062	22,051	9,749	3,281	22,834
III. Cultivating labourers	14,248	18,766	170,907	2,200	35,000	9,756	1,133	24,557
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land and agricultural rent receivers	1,730	721	6,347	667	9,289	11,148	586	13,729
All Non-agricultural classes	54,670	13,839	73,914	34,932	158,281	58,902	9,811	147,532
V. Production (other than cultivation)	21,156	4,555	35,483	6,680	109,990	16,646	2,171	26,651
VI. Commerce	11,930	2,592	7,503	10,971	18,655	26,655	1,697	17,571
VII. Transport	1,406	415	1,629	1,369	4,224	2,505	3,204	5,999
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources	20,178	6,277	29,299	15,912	25,412	13,096	2,739	97,311

Kollegal taluk figures have not been excluded and figures for Kanyakumari district and Shencottah taluk have not been included.

No.10—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in

(Source: Census of

Division (1)	Total		
	Persons (2)	Males (3)	Females (4)
All Industries and Services—Total	2,832,519	2,416,795	415,724
Division—Primary industries not elsewhere specified	187,159	151,024	36,135
Sub-division 0.1—Stock Raising	32,007	28,749	3,258
" 0.2—Rearing of small animals and insects	1,289	1,122	167
" 0.3—Plantation Industries	94,402	67,769	26,633
" 0.4—Forestry and wood-cutting	22,207	17,847	4,360
" 0.5—Hunting (including tapping and Game Propagation)	1,157	1,079	78
" 0.6—Fishing	36,097	34,458	1,639
Division 1—Mining and quarrying	24,786	20,227	4,559
Sub-division 1.0—Non-metallic mining and quarrying not otherwise classified ...	2,331	1,223	1,108
" 1.1—Coal-mining	49	49	Nil
" 1.2—Iron-ore mining	7	6	1
" 1.3—Metal mining except iron-ore mining	758	701	57
" 1.4—Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas	18	17	1
" 1.5—Stone-quarrying, clay and sand pits	14,999	12,852	2,147
" 1.6—Mica	319	251	68
" 1.7—Salt, Saltpetre and saline substances	6,305	5,128	1,177
Division 2—Processing and manufacture—Foodstuffs, textiles, leather and products thereof	563,508	491,808	71,700
Sub-division 2.0—Food industries otherwise unclassified	8,635	7,223	1,412
" 2.1—Grains and Pulses	20,212	15,841	4,371
" 2.2—Vegetable oil and dairy products	14,243	11,664	2,579
" 2.3—Sugar industries	13,986	12,029	1,957
" 2.4—Beverages	37,642	36,546	1,096
" 2.5—Tobacco	32,883	28,850	4,033
" 2.6—Cotton textiles	326,838	281,913	44,925
" 2.7—Wearing apparel (except foot-wear) and made-up textile goods	35,101	33,255	1,846
" 2.8—Textiles Industries otherwise unclassified	23,190	17,043	6,147
" 2.9—Leather, leather products and footwear	50,778	47,444	3,334
Division 3—Processing and manufacture—Metals, chemicals and products thereof	106,425	101,606	4,819
Sub-division 3.0—Manufacture of metal products otherwise unclassified	52,254	50,845	1,409
" 3.1—Iron and steel (Basic Manufacture)	2,679	2,613	66
" 3.2—Non-ferrous metals (Basic Manufacture)	81	76	5
" 3.3—Transport equipment	26,685	26,416	269
" 3.4—Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies	2,242	2,213	29
" 3.5—Machinery (other than electrical machinery including Engineering work shops)	9,267	9,187	80
" 3.6—Basic Industrial chemicals, fertilisers and Power Alcohol	2,976	2,843	133
" 3.7—Medical and Pharmaceutical preparations	365	352	13
" 3.8—Manufacture of chemical products otherwise unclassified	9,876	7,061	2,815

Industries and Services. *

India, 1951)

Employers			Employees			Independent workers		
Persons (5)	Males (6)	Females (7)	Persons (8)	Males (9)	Females (10)	Persons (11)	Males (12)	Females (13)
192,084	175,706	16,378	1,334,261	1,150,824	183,437	1,306,174	1,090,265	215,909
7,426	6,857	569	91,394	67,770	23,624	88,339	76,397	11,942
1,561	1,380	181	8,145	7,372	773	22,301	19,997	2,304
65	60	5	221	205	16	1,003	857	146
2,402	2,171	231	71,728	49,894	21,834	20,272	15,704	4,568
727	649	78	5,891	5,085	806	15,589	12,113	3,476
181	169	12	137	130	7	839	780	59
2,490	2,428	62	5,272	5,084	188	28,335	26,946	1,389
1,140	1,026	114	10,723	8,835	1,888	12,923	10,366	2,557
86	68	18	505	397	108	1,740	758	982
Nil	Nil	Nil	43	43	Nil	6	6	Nil
1	1	Nil	2	1	1	4	4	Nil
63	58	5	199	183	16	496	460	36
3	3	Nil	2	2	Nil	13	12	1
924	841	83	6,203	5,126	1,077	7,872	6,885	987
Nil	Nil	Nil	319	251	68	Nil	Nil	Nil
63	55	8	3,450	2,832	618	2,792	2,241	551
35,691	32,427	3,264	216,931	190,004	26,937	310,886	269,377	41,509
788	745	43	3,010	2,714	296	4,837	3,764	1,073
2,891	2,158	733	11,393	10,050	1,343	5,928	3,633	2,295
1,407	1,229	178	5,040	4,746	294	7,796	5,689	2,107
780	705	75	3,390	3,184	206	9,816	8,140	1,676
1,459	1,331	128	4,317	4,141	176	31,866	31,074	792
2,554	2,448	106	19,761	17,761	2,000	10,568	8,641	1,927
18,314	16,771	1,543	140,406	120,866	19,540	168,118	144,276	23,842
3,026	2,948	78	9,724	9,140	584	22,351	21,167	1,184
1,704	1,504	200	5,045	3,788	1,257	16,441	11,751	4,690
2,768	2,588	180	14,845	13,614	1,231	33,165	31,242	1,923
6,782	6,580	202	54,129	51,036	3,093	45,514	43,990	1,524
3,614	3,531	83	13,091	12,720	371	35,549	34,594	955
264	258	6	1,089	1,065	24	1,326	1,290	36
11	7	4	47	47	Nil	23	22	1
1,553	1,543	10	20,352	20,166	186	4,780	4,707	73
169	168	1	1,310	1,296	14	763	749	14
397	396	1	7,627	7,559	68	1,243	1,232	11
104	97	7	2,505	2,410	95	367	326	31
33	29	4	177	171	6	155	152	3
637	551	86	7,931	5,602	2,329	1,308	908	400

No.10—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in

Division (1)	Total		
	Persons (2)	Males (3)	Females (4)
Division 4—Processing and Manufacture not elsewhere specified	189,627	171,638	17,989
Sub-division 4·0—Manufacturing industries otherwise unclassified	43,490	42,454	1,036
„ 4·1—Products of petroleum and coal	186	141	45
„ 4·2—Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products	7,675	5,553	2,122
„ 4·3—Cement-Cement pipes and other cement products	3,239	2,792	447
„ 4·4—Non-metallic mineral products	29,904	25,655	4,249
„ 4·5—Rubber Products	458	454	4
„ 4·6—Wood and wood products other than furniture and fixtures	86,168	77,017	9,151
„ 4·7—Furniture and fixtures	1,854	1,727	127
„ 4·8—Paper and paper products	234	182	52
„ 4·9—Printing and allied industries	16,419	15,663	756
Division 5—Construction and utilities	160,397	133,773	26,624
Sub-division 5·0—Construction and maintenance of works otherwise unclassified	4,610	3,543	1,067
„ 5·1—Construction and maintenance—Buildings	84,947	72,248	10,699
„ 5·2 „ —Roads, bridges and other transport works	11,533	8,299	3,234
„ 5·3 „ —Telegraph and telephone lines	2,348	2,226	122
„ 5·4 „ —Operations—Irrigation and other agricultural works	21,268	15,772	5,496
„ 5·5—Works and services—Electric Power and gas supply	9,763	9,324	439
„ 5·6 „ —Domestic and industrial water supply	6,768	5,801	967
„ 5·7—Sanitary works and services	19,160	14,560	4,600
Division 6—Commerce	533,753	458,882	74,871
Sub-division 6·0—Retail trade otherwise unclassified	187,883	163,514	23,369
„ 6·1—Retail trade in foodstuffs (including beverages and narcotics)	190,770	152,778	37,992
„ 6·2—Retail trade in fuel (including petrol)	20,286	17,180	3,646
„ 6·3—Retail trade in textile and leather goods	44,630	42,420	2,210
„ 6·4—Wholesale trade in food-stuffs	17,657	15,671	1,986
„ 6·5— „ in commodities other than food-stuffs	31,952	30,672	1,280
„ 6·6—Real Estate	1,115	839	276
„ 6·7—Insurance	6,954	6,032	922
„ 6·8—Money-lending, banking and other financial business	31,966	28,776	3,190
Division 7—Transport, storage and communications	150,311	145,858	4,453
Sub-division 7·0—Transport and communications otherwise unclassified and incidental services	1,909	1,882	27
„ 7·1—Transport by Road	75,989	73,977	2,012
„ 7·2—Transport by Water	12,668	12,014	654
„ 7·3—Transport by Air	714	687	27
„ 7·4—Railway transport	41,661	40,768	893
„ 7·5—Storage and warehousing	317	303	14
„ 7·6—Postal services	12,459	12,053	406
„ 7·7—Telegraph services	2,036	2,027	9
„ 7·8—Telephone services	1,632	1,234	398
„ 7·9—Wireless services	926	913	13

Industries and Services *—*contd.*

Employers			Employees			Independent workers		
Persons (5)	Males (6)	Females (7)	Persons (8)	Males (9)	Females (10)	Persons (11)	Males (12)	Females (13)
12,652	11,916	736	48,459	44,811	3,648	128,516	114,911	13,605
4,104 5	4,013 5	91 Nil	9,473 94	9,205 80	268 14	29,913 87	29,236 56	677 31
406	361	45	3,143	2,401	742	4,126	2,791	1,335
126	123	3	2,816	2,498	318	297	171	126
1,759 17	1,518 16	241 1	3,924 135	3,348 132	576 3	24,221 306	20,789 306	3,432 Nil
4,430 127	4,166 92	264 35	16,175 302	15,078 293	1,097 9	65,563 1,425	57,773 1,342	7,790 83
2	2	Nil	162	115	47	70	65	5
1,676	1,620	56	12,235	11,661	574	2,508	2,382	126
6,574	6,085	489	84,926	70,485	14,441	68,897	57,203	11,694
111	100	11	1,735	1,346	389	2,764	2,097	667
5,100	4,704	396	32,783	28,320	4,463	47,064	41,224	5,840
639	623	16	6,673	5,354	1,319	4,221	2,322	1,899
26	26	Nil	2,230	2,186	44	92	14	78
246	206	40	11,894	8,773	3,121	9,128	6,793	2,335
155	152	3	8,054	7,650	404	1,554	1,522	32
214 83	204 70	10 13	3,378 18,179	3,024 13,832	354 4,347	3,176 898	2,573 658	603 240
82,496	75,349	7,147	157,852	147,557	10,295	293,405	235,976	57,429
27,994	25,734	2,260	54,140	50,717	3,423	105,749	88,063	17,686
28,098 3,475	24,830 3,114	3,268 361	40,341 6,689	36,111 6,132	4,230 557	122,331 10,662	91,837 7,934	30,494 2,728
9,046	8,783	263	16,868	16,182	686	18,716	17,455	1,261
3,208	3,026	182	6,265	6,051	214	8,184	6,594	1,590
5,318 171	5,100 147	218 24	16,882 517	16,528 477	354 40	9,752 427	9,044 215	708 212
497	454	43	3,079	2,820	259	3,378	2,758	620
4,689	4,161	528	13,071	12,539	532	14,206	12,076	2,130
5,664	5,465	199	109,283	106,176	3,107	35,364	34,217	1,147
25	23	2	1,078	1,076	2	806	783	23
4,203	4,059	144	41,000	40,006	994	30,786	29,912	874
1,430	1,377	53	7,706	7,343	363	3,532	3,294	238
6	6	Nil	707	680	27	1	1	Nil
Nil	Nil	Nil	41,567	40,679	888	94	89	5
Nil	Nil	Nil	172	165	7	145	138	7
Nil	Nil	Nil	12,459	12,053	406	Nil	Nil	Nil
Nil	Nil	Nil	2,036	2,027	9	Nil	Nil	Nil
Nil	Nil	Nil	1,632	1,234	398	Nil	Nil	Nil
Nil	Nil	Nil	926	913	13	Nil	Nil	N

No.10—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in

Divisions (1)	Total		
	Persons (2)	Males (3)	Females (4)
Division 8—Health, Education and public administration	276,036	241,923	34,113
Sub-division 8.1—Medical and other Health services ...	32,032	23,682	8,350
„ 8.2—Educational services and research ...	77,449	58,848	18,601
„ 8.3—Army, Navy and Air Force ...	—	—	—
„ 8.4—Police (other than village watchmen) ...	23,117	23,117	Nil
„ 8.5—Village officers and servants including village watchmen ...	27,509	27,509	Nil
„ 8.6—Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards ...	21,732	18,986	2,746
„ 8.7—Employees of State Governments ...	57,462	54,598	2,864
„ 8.8—Employees of the Union Governments ...	35,118	33,787	1,331
„ 8.9—Employees of Non-Indian Governments ...	1,617	1,396	221
Division 9—Services not elsewhere specified	640,517	500,056	140,461
Sub-division 9.0—Services otherwise unclassified ...	264,297	189,440	74,857
9.1—Domestic services (but not including services rendered by members of family households to one another) ...	91,516	60,108	31,408
„ 9.2—Barbers and beauty shops ...	49,104	46,350	2,754
„ 9.3—Laundries and laundry services ...	74,424	60,853	13,571
„ 9.4—Hotels, restaurants and eating houses ...	83,012	70,940	12,072
„ 9.5—Recreation services ...	19,687	18,334	1,353
„ 9.6—Legal and business services ...	19,851	19,068	783
„ 9.7—Arts, letters and journalism ...	5,787	5,235	552
„ 9.8—Religious, charitable and welfare services ...	32,839	29,728	3,111

Industries and Services *—*contd.*

Employers			Employees			Independent workers		
Persons (5)	Males (6)	Females (7)	Persons (8)	Males (9)	Females (10)	Persons (11)	Males (12)	Females (13)
2,598	2,177	421	255,529	224,703	30,826	17,909	15,043	2,866
1,196	1,057	139	19,186	12,801	6,385	11,650	9,824	1,826
1,402	1,120	282	69,788	52,509	17,279	6,259	5,219	1,040
Nil	Nil	Nil	23,117	23,117	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Nil	Nil	Nil	27,509	27,509	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Nil	Nil	Nil	21,732	18,986	2,746	Nil	Nil	Nil
Nil	Nil	Nil	57,462	54,598	2,864	Nil	Nil	Nil
Nil	Nil	Nil	35,118	33,787	1,331	Nil	Nil	Nil
Nil	Nil	Nil	1,617	1,396	221	Nil	Nil	Nil
31,061	27,824	3,237	305,035	239,447	65,588	304,421	232,785	71,636
4,666	3,691	975	126,950	94,083	32,867	132,681	91,666	41,015
372	252	120	75,035	49,695	25,340	16,109	10,161	5,945
3,964	3,809	155	10,126	9,832	294	35,014	32,709	2,305
4,797	4,387	410	12,945	10,867	2,078	56,682	45,599	11,083
12,945	11,651	1,294	41,549	38,970	2,489	28,608	20,319	8,289
948	870	78	8,664	8,221	443	10,075	9,243	832
1,071	1,032	39	12,386	11,856	530	6,394	6,180	214
520	517	3	1,780	1,720	60	3,487	2,998	489
1,778	1,615	163	15,690	14,203	1,487	15,371	13,910	1,461

* Kollegal Taluk figures have not been excluded and figures for Kanyakumari district and Shencottah Taluk have not been included.

LEGISLATURE

No.11—Constituencies of Madras Legislative Assembly, 1956-57.

(Source: Public (Elections) Department, Madras)

Name of constituency.	Number of seats.			Number of candidates.		Total number of voters.	Total number of voters who voted.	Percentage of voters who voted, to total number.
	(2)			(3)				
	for	for						
(1)	(a) Non-reserved	(b) Reserved Scheduled Castes,	(c) Reserved Scheduled Tribes.	(a) Total number.	(b) Number of candidates qualified to fill the reserved seats.	(4)	(5)	(6)
Washermanpet	1	5	..	96,480	40,005	41.5
Harbour	1	3	..	76,022	28,839	37.9
Basin Bridge	1	4	..	85,667	36,303	42.4
Perambur	1	1	..	7	4	1,91,799	72,454	37.8
Thousand Lights	1	2	..	86,621	32,727	37.8
Egmore	1	3	..	88,666	39,303	44.3
Triplacane	1	6	..	90,420	36,507	40.4
Mylapore	1	3	..	94,513	32,251	34.1
Thiagarayanagar	1	3	..	1,11,797	37,402	33.5
Madurantakam	1	1	..	7	3	1,59,340	69,501	43.6
Chingleput	1	1	..	5	3	1,42,694	56,788	39.8
Saidapet	1	3	..	81,890	27,148	33.2
Ponneri	1	1	..	9	5	1,70,967	64,659	37.8
Gummidipundi	1	6	..	75,865	33,868	44.6
Tiruvallur	1	1	..	9	2	1,69,359	63,338	37.4
Sriperumbudur	1	4	..	74,870	41,194	55.0
Uthiramerur	1	5	..	81,928	44,705	54.6
Kancheepuram	1	5	..	91,027	61,628	67.7
Arkonam	1	3	..	85,622	47,732	55.7
Sholinghur	1	3	..	74,186	41,743	56.3
Cheyyar	1	2	..	74,385	50,900	68.4
Wandiwash	1	1	..	10	7	1,60,030	88,835	55.5
Arcot	1	5	..	74,691	41,993	51.2
Ranipet	1	6	..	70,501	37,050	52.6
Gudiyattam	1	1	..	6	3	1,71,171	79,610	46.5
Vellore	1	3	..	89,284	40,955	45.9
Ambur	1	1	..	6	3	1,61,510	59,338	36.8
Arni	1	2	..	76,019	39,471	51.9
Polur	1	5	..	82,019	40,383	49.2
Thurinjapuram	1	2	..	84,704	36,446	43.0
Tiruvannamalai	1	1	..	8	5	1,83,923	86,810	47.2
Chengam	1	3	..	76,865	35,718	46.5
Vaniambadi	1	4	..	80,556	36,047	44.8
Tiruppattur	1	4	..	76,648	29,183	38.1
Harur	1	1	..	9	3	1,84,474	60,328	32.7
Krishnagiri	1	3	..	96,518	35,196	36.5
Uddanapalli	1	4	..	85,551	22,214	26.0
Hosur	1	3	..	83,913	26,111	31.1
Pennagaram	1	8	..	89,416	27,981	31.3
Dharmapuri	1	4	..	91,530	33,377	36.5
Yercaud	1	..	1	6	4	1,59,323	51,386	32.3
Salem I	1	3	..	93,489	55,193	59.1
Salem II	1	5	..	74,478	36,315	48.8
Veerapandy	1	5	..	74,451	38,729	52.0
Taramangalam	1	4	..	73,266	24,973	34.1
Mettur	1	4	..	82,184	34,223	41.7
Sankari	1	4	..	86,522	35,828	41.4
Tiruchengode	1	1	..	13	5	1,67,353	56,345	33.7
Namakkal	1	1	..	8	4	1,64,642	69,694	42.4
Sendamangalam	1	2	..	77,493	40,906	52.8
Rasipuram	1	2	..	78,017	38,655	49.6
Attur	1	1	..	9	4	1,54,364	74,837	48.5

No.11—Constituencies of Madras Legislative Assembly, 1956.57—cont.

Name of constituency.	Number of seats.			Number of candidates.		Total number of voters.	Total number of voters who voted.	Percentage of voters who voted, to total number.
	(2)			(3)				
	for	for	for	for	for			
(1)	(a) Non-reserved	(b) Reserved Scheduled Castes.	(c) Reserved Scheduled Tribes.	(a) Total number.	(b) Number of candidates qualified to fill the reserved seats.	(4)	(5)	(6)
Kallakurichi	1	1	..	7	4	1,65,468	60,670	36.7
Tirukoilur	1	1	..	6	2	1,75,837	92,092	52.4
Sathiamangalam	1	2	..	80,814	35,985	44.5
Gingee	1	3	..	87,980	43,598	49.2
Tindivanam	1	1	..	7	3	1,55,419	72,545	46.7
Valavanur	1	3	..	94,114	52,112	55.4
Villupuram	1	2	..	90,763	49,242	54.3
Ulundurpet	1	4	..	85,430	49,226	57.6
Cuddalore	1	3	..	92,967	51,579	55.5
Nellikuppam	1	1	..	5	3	1,62,499	82,534	50.7
Nallur	1	5	..	80,661	47,627	59.1
Vridhachalam	1	7	..	77,496	38,660	49.9
Bhuvanagiri	1	5	..	90,032	43,836	48.7
Chidambaram	1	1	..	7	4	1,65,203	90,127	54.6
Sirkali	1	1	..	8	4	1,58,328	90,177	56.8
Mayuram	1	1	..	10	6	1,83,122	85,571	46.7
Nannilam	1	1	..	8	4	1,65,455	95,200	57.5
Nagapattinam	1	4	..	81,753	47,281	57.8
Tiruthurai	1	1	..	6	3	1,76,410	1,14,065	64.0
Mannargudi	1	4	..	90,015	56,416	62.0
Aduthurai	1	5	..	97,950	54,655	55.8
Kumbakonam	1	7	..	88,621	46,645	52.7
Papanasam	1	1	..	9	4	1,60,721	70,790	44.0
Tiruvaiyar	1	6	..	82,597	46,012	55.7
Thanjavur	1	3	..	81,430	42,565	52.3
Gandarvakottai	1	6	..	80,716	41,255	51.1
Adirampattinam	1	3	..	83,913	53,139	63.3
Pattukkottai	1	3	..	90,416	56,370	62.3
Arantangi	1	5	..	88,613	41,165	46.5
Thirumayam	1	4	..	90,321	50,174	56.2
Alangudi	1	1	..	12	5	1,54,984	75,397	48.7
Andanallur	1	3	..	84,629	34,404	40.6
Tiruchirapalli I	1	3	..	82,474	41,038	49.8
Tiruchirapalli II	1	3	..	90,160	44,014	48.8
Srirangam	1	5	..	86,594	46,715	54.0
Lalgudi	1	2	..	89,815	54,806	61.0
T. Palur	1	3	..	81,385	40,618	49.9
Jayankondan	1	6	..	85,309	41,933	49.2
Ariyalur	1	8	..	90,932	42,980	47.3
Perambalur	1	1	..	14	9	1,80,411	93,480	51.8
Musiri	1	1	..	11	6	1,58,561	84,628	53.4
Karur	1	4	..	83,526	53,008	63.5
Aravakurichi	1	3	..	88,480	45,156	51.0
Kulittalai	1	7	..	89,574	48,349	54.0
Panjapatti	1	3	..	79,117	38,316	48.4
Manapparai	1	4	..	90,585	33,564	37.1
Tirukoshtiyur	1	5	..	87,159	47,128	54.1
Karaikudi	1	4	..	86,971	50,747	58.3
Sivaganga	1	6	..	98,666	57,860	58.6
Tiruvadanai	1	5	..	83,346	45,030	54.0
Manamadurai	1	5	..	90,168	42,066	46.7
Paramakudi	1	4	..	1,00,451	45,377	45.2
Ramanathapuram	1	2	..	96,220	49,687	51.6
Mudukulathur	1	1	..	4	2	1,86,050	89,270	48.0

No.11—Constituencies of Madras Legislative Assembly, 1956-57—*Cont.*

Name of constituency.	Number of seats.			Number of candidates.		Total number of voters.	Total number of voters who voted.	Percentage of voters who voted, to total number.
	Non-reserved.	(2)		Total number	Number of candidates qualified to fill the reserved seats.			
		for Reserved Scheduled Castes.	for Reserved Scheduled Tribes.					
(1)	(a)	(b)	(c)	(a)	(b)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Aruppukkottai	1	2	..	79,794	58,058	72.7
Sattur	1	2	..	90,740	68,496	75.5
Sivakasi	1	4	..	87,423	47,623	54.5
Srivilliputtur	1	1	..	11	..	1,92,625	1,01,591	52.7
Koilpatti	1	4	5	78,841	36,139	45.8
Kadambur	1	1	..	8	..	1,61,364	66,616	41.3
Tuticorin	1	3	4	85,697	47,555	55.5
Srivaikuntam	1	4	..	91,557	49,049	53.6
Tiruchendur	1	4	..	99,432	47,430	47.7
Sattangulam	1	4	..	1,01,233	59,156	58.4
Radhapuram	1	4	..	92,611	42,556	46.0
Nanguneri	1	4	..	83,654	43,623	52.1
Tirunelveli	1	1	..	13	..	1,73,695	74,887	43.1
Ambasamudram	1	4	5	95,325	50,704	53.2
Kadayam	1	3	..	89,030	58,896	66.2
Tenkasi	1	3	..	82,107	59,052	71.9
Alangulam	1	3	..	94,908	37,829	39.9
Sankarankoil	1	1	..	8	..	1,74,765	79,429	45.5
Kanyakumari	1	4	4	71,481	55,871	78.1
Nagercoil	1	4	..	90,534	69,328	76.6
Kolachel	1	5	..	78,859	34,570	43.8
Padmanabhapuram	1	2	..	77,102	36,610	47.5
Killiyoor	1	1	..	66,513	—	—
Vilavankode	1	1	..	67,159	—	—
Uthamapalayam	1	3	..	94,840	57,226	60.3
Bodinayakanur	1	2	..	88,886	54,067	60.8
Kodaikanal	1	3	..	93,864	44,236	47.8
Theni	1	1	..	7	4	1,58,034	78,679	49.8
Usilampatti	1	3	..	86,904	47,879	55.1
Tirumangalam	1	3	..	86,991	48,727	56.0
Madurai East	1	4	..	97,680	43,759	44.8
Madurai Central	1	5	..	93,744	43,236	46.1
Tiruparankunram	1	3	..	95,174	44,174	46.4
Nilakkottai	1	1	..	8	..	1,52,137	81,641	53.7
Melur	1	1	..	7	4	1,70,331	78,103	45.9
Vadamadurai	1	4	3	70,949	32,099	45.3
Vedasandur	1	3	..	91,194	52,211	57.3
Dindigul	1	4	..	93,280	44,429	47.6
Authoor	1	5	..	1,10,089	54,525	49.5
Ottanchatram	1	2	..	81,873	36,163	44.2
Palni	1	2	..	85,382	47,289	55.4
Udumalpet	1	4	..	90,360	55,187	61.1
Pollachi	1	1	..	8	5	1,77,434	1,05,736	59.6
Koillpalayam	1	3	..	78,059	48,565	62.2
Dharapuram	1	3	..	96,614	55,814	57.8
Kangayam	1	3	..	97,337	37,468	38.5
Chennimalai	1	3	..	80,381	42,172	52.5
Erode	1	4	..	95,917	51,170	53.3
Perundurai	1	2	..	72,499	41,472	57.2
Bhavani	1	1	..	5	2	1,75,870	76,881	43.7
Gobichettipalayam	1	4	..	91,093	48,365	53.1
Nambiyur	1	1	..	77,537	—	—
Tiruppur	1	3	..	94,395	51,490	54.6
Palladam	1	3	..	90,803	47,019	51.8

No.11—Constituencies of Madras Legislative Assembly, 1956—57—cont.

Name of constituency.	Number of seats.			Number of candidates.		Total number of voters.	Total number of voters who voted.	Percentage of voters who voted, to total number.
	(2)			(3)				
	Non-reserved.	Reserved for Scheduled Castes.	Reserved for Scheduled Tribes.	Total number.	Number of candidates qualified to fill the reserved seats.			
(1)	(a)	(b)	(c)	(a)	(b)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Coimbatore I	1	8	..	93,297	46,689	50.0
Coimbatore II	1	1	..	6	3	1,83,799	86,767	47.2
Sulur	1	4	..	79,503	41,244	51.9
Avanashi	1	2	..	81,634	34,457	42.2
Mettupalayam	1	3	..	69,821	42,079	60.2
Coonoor	1	5	..	89,256	49,878	55.9
Ootacamund	1	3	..	81,929	40,180	49.1
Total	167	37	1	787	154	1,75,17,693	85,37,593	48.74

No.12. General summary of results of bye-elections to the Madras Legislative Assembly 1958—59.

[Source: Public (Elections) Department, Madras]

PART I

Name of constituency	Number of seats to be filled.	Number of seats filled with out contest.	Number of candidates for contested seats	Total Number of voters in contested constituencies	Number of electors who voted.	Percentage of electors who voted to the total number of voters in contested constituencies.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Tiruvadanai Assembly Constituency	1	..	3	86,214	47,585	55.2
Tuticorin Assembly constituency	1	..	3	89,715	54,408	60.6

By-Elections and biennial elections to the Madras Legislative Council—1958—59.

PART II

(I) BYE-ELECTIONS

Madras - cum - Chingleput - cum - North Arcot (Local Authorities) constituency	1	1
--	---	---	----	----	----	----

(II) BIENNIAL-ELECTIONS

Salem - cum - Coimbatore - cum - Nilgiris (Local Authorities) constituency.	3	..	15	1,327	1,273	96
Madurai - cum - Ramanathapuram - cum - Tirunelveli - cum - Kanyakumari (Local Authorities) constituency.	3	..	12	1,754	1,671	95
Madras - cum - Chingleput - cum - North Arcot (Local Authorities) constituency.	1	..	6	786	745	95
Madras (Teachers) constituency.	2	..	6	14,294	9,024	63
Madras (Graduates) constituency.	2	..	5	25,285	9,439	37

This do not include the nominations of four members made by the Governor during the period.

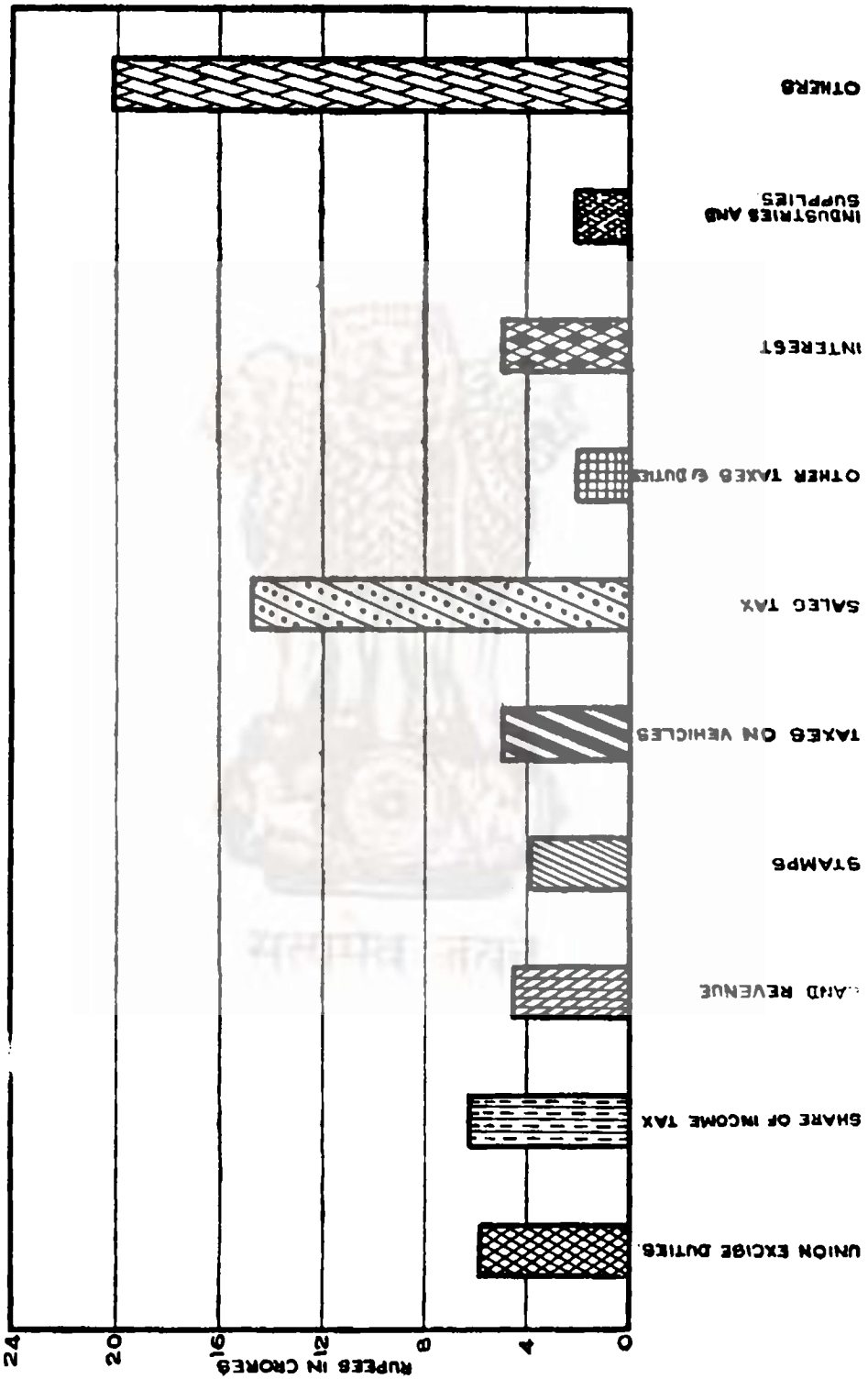
STATE FINANCE

No.18—STATE FINANCE—REVENUE

(Compiled from the Annual Financial Statement of the Government of Madras
for 1958—59 of the Finance Department, Madras)

Major Head				Accounts 1958-59.
				Rs.
Union Excise Duties	5,88,53,000
Taxes on income other than Corporation Tax—				
Share of Income Tax	6,36,72,000
Taxes on Agricultural Income	86,55,048
Estate Duty	25,18,000
Taxes on Railway Fares	70,37,000
Land Revenue (excluding irrigation revenue)	4,58,32,901
State Excise Duties	22,62,665
Stamps	3,91,81,316
Forest	1,30,62,640
Registration	86,26,592
Taxes on vehicles	4,99,58,077
Sales Tax	14,76,10,731
Other Taxes and Duties	2,07,50,564
Irrigation, Navigation, embankment and drainage works (commercial) Net receipts	70,62,963
Irrigation, Navigation, embankment and drainage works—(non-commercial)	86,68,843
Interest	4,94,96,270
Civil Administration—				
Administration of Justice	56,07,196
Jails	24,07,609
Police	22,58,044
Education	1,79,59,294
Medical	73,90,280
Public Health	68,05,255
Agriculture	1,62,15,664
Animal Husbandry	18,26,735
Co-operation	72,42,611
Industries and Supplies	2,17,02,757
Miscellaneous departments	1,19,06,958
Civil works	1,10,45,324
Receipts in aid of superannuation	9,26,471
Stationery and Printing	19,07,205
Miscellaneous	2,56,63,093
Receipts from Road and Water Transport schemes—net receipts	28,06,649
Grants in aid from Union Government	5,24,608
Miscellaneous adjustments between Union and State Governments	1,55,574
Extraordinary receipt	29,68,732
Receipts on account of Community Development Projects, National Extension Service and Local Development works	1,89,38,176
Total Revenue				69,95,06,845
Excess of expenditure over Revenue or Deficit				69,95,06,845
Total Revenue 1957—58				62,56,36,243

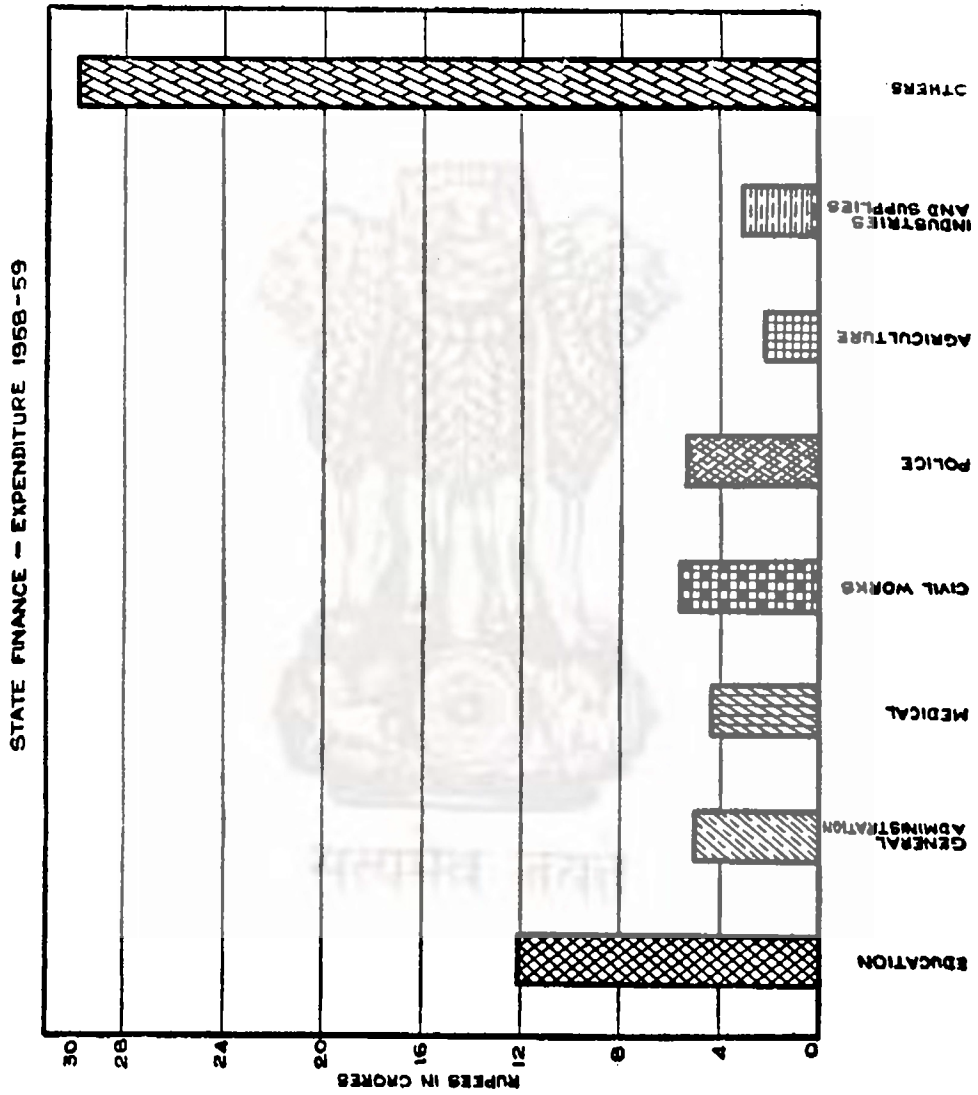
STATE FINANCE - REVENUE 1958-59.



No.14—STATE FINANCE—EXPENDITURE

(Compiled from the Annual Financial Statement of the Government Madras
for 1958—59 of the Finance Department, Madras)

Major Head	Accounts 1958-59
	Rs.
Taxes on Income other than Corporation Tax	4,84,535
Land Revenue	1,72,82,770
State Excise Duties	6,24,296
Stamps	20,84,503
Forest	61,21,421
Registration	37,74,405
Taxes on vehicles	73,39,732
Sales Tax	50,24,120
Other Taxes and Duties	1,38,88,700
Interest on Irrigation works - Commercial	1,99,06,570
Irrigation-other revenue expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues	1,01,02,747
Interest on Debt and other obligations	2,34,03,472
Appropriation for reduction or avoidance of Debt	2,85,29,800
Civil Administration—	
General Administration	5,11,93,676
Administration of Justice	1,35,58,031
Jails	1,04,60,845
Police	5,46,93,934
Scientific departments	3,27,092
Education	12,21,98,698
Medical	4,41,58,623
Public Health	85,05,030
Agriculture	2,31,22,418
Animal Husbandry	73,69,676
Co-operation	1,68,37,893
Industries and Supplies	3,17,94,367
Miscellaneous departments	3,29,92,687
Civil works	5,68,12,829
Famine	57,11,070
Territorial and political pensions	1,927
Privy purses and allowances of Indian Rulers	69,072
Superannuation allowances and pensions	1,35,02,414
Commutation of pensions financed from ordinary revenues	10,96,034
Stationery and Printing	1,03,86,892
Miscellaneous	1,12,59,510
Extraordinary charges	2,69,390
Community Development Projects, National Extension Service and Local Development works	2,86,47,415
Total - Expenditure on Revenue Account	68,35,36,594
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure or Surplus	1,59,70,251
	69,95,06,845
Total expenditure 1957—58	59,15,02,281



**No.15.—Statement showing the Excise Revenue in the State during
the year 1958—59.**

[Source: Board of Revenue (Excise), Madras]

Sources of Revenue

VIII State Excise Duties.	Rs.	nP.
(a) Malt Liquors	91,707·24	
(b) Mines and Spirits (Foreign Liquors other than Beer, Medicated Wines and Commercial Spirits) ...	6,27,803·51	
(c) Receipts from Commercial spirits including denatured spirits and medicated wines. ...	2,08,026·22	
(d) Opium	43,558·49	
(e) Duties on Medicinal and toilet preparations containing alcohol, opium etc.	5,09,078·79	
(f) Hemp and other drugs	6,141·09	
(g) Receipts from Distilleries	1,11,738·03	
(h) Fines, Confiscations and Miscellaneous ...	6,36,624·17	
(j) Recoveries of Overpayments	889·51	
(k) Collection of payments for services rendered ...	53,844·71	
	<hr/>	
(l) Deduct Refunds	22,89,411·76	
	26,746 76	
Grand Total ...	<hr/>	
1957—58 ...	22,62,665·00	
	<hr/>	
1957—58 ...	27,56,427·76	
	<hr/>	

**No.16.—Capital expenditure on electricity schemes in the Madras State
for 1958—59 (excluding licensees area).**

[Source: Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras]

Name of Scheme.	1958-59
	(Rs. in lakhs)
1. Pykara Hydro Electric Scheme	181.99
2. Mettur —do—	323.66
3. Papanasam —do—	180.67
4. Madras Electricity System	195.38
5. Periyar Hydro Electric Scheme	141.98
6. Kundah do	445.89
7. Sandynallah do	3.09
	<hr/>
Total	1472.66
	<hr/>
1957—58	1340.31
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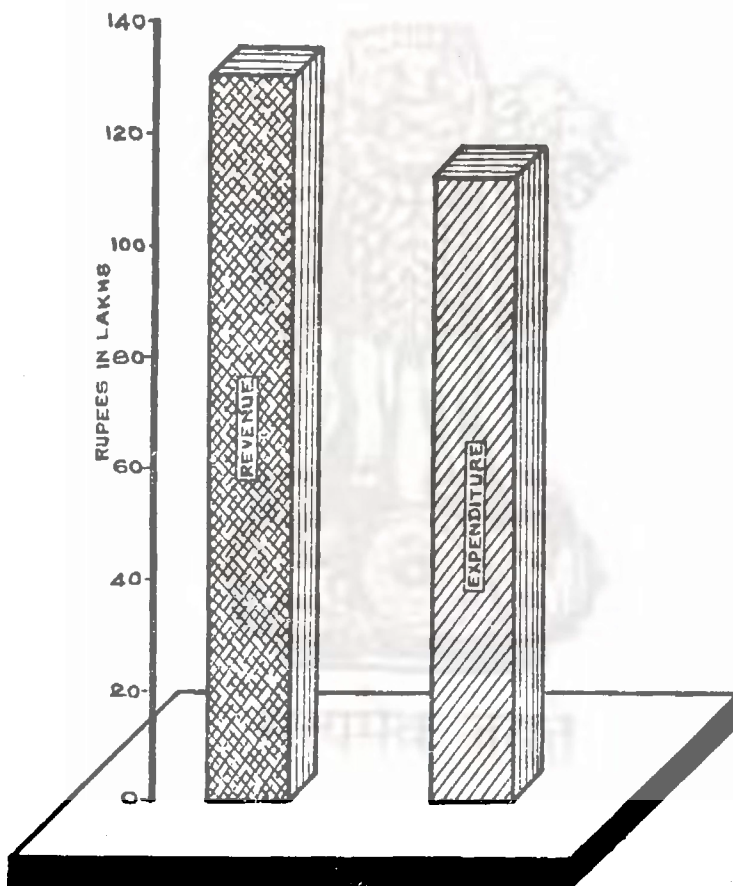
(Prepared from the Accountant General's Financial Schedule for 1958-59)

No.17—Revenue and expenditure of the forest department during the year 1958-59.

[Source: Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras]

[Source: Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras]				
Circle and Division.	Revenue.	Expenditure	Surplus or Deficit	Percentage of surplus to Gross Revenue.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	%
SALEM CIRCLE				
Direction	19,614	1,00,800	— 81,186	56.85
Vellore East	8,75,981	3,78,023	+ 4,97,958	81.36
Vellore West	22,18,201	4,13,451	+ 18,04,750	49.36
Salem North	6,95,060	3,52,011	+ 3,43,049	52.63
Salem South	9,51,506	4,00,716	+ 5,50,790	—
Chingleput	30,003	2,21,915	+ 1,91,912	—
Saidapet	77,810	3,82,028	— 3,04,218	—
Cuddalore	1,93,378	4,95,984	— 3,02,606	—
COIMBATORE CIRCLE				
Coimbatore North	18,06,083	3,25,069	+ 14,81,014	82
Coimbatore South	13,59,803	8,64,389	+ 4,95,414	36.44
Madurai North	4,32,653	3,62,657	+ 69,996	16.18
Ootacamund	4,49,391	4,87,712	— 38,321	—
Asst. Conservator of Forests,	7,78,879	3,54,718	+ 4,24,161	54.46
Udandy Road Works	7,522	79,884	— 72,362	—
MADURAI CIRCLE				
Tirunelveli South	6,49,545	3,28,213	+ 3,21,332	49.47
Tirunelveli North	6,08,805	2,79,895	+ 3,28,910	54.03
Ramanathapuram	55,207	2,03,498	— 1,48,291	—
Madurai South	6,94,110	3,73,953	+ 3,20,157	46.12
Tiruchirapalli	4,29,278	3,25,187	+ 1,04,091	24.25
Thanjavur	78,459	3,31,319	— 2,52,860	—
	1,24,11,288	70,61,422	52,99,866	69.10
Chief Conservator of Forests				
10. Forests—C. Establishments other than District Establishment	5,59,312	6,90,799	— 1,33,487	—
Expenditure in connection with ex-zamin Estate	—	11,07,830	— 11,07,830	—
65—A Capital outlay on Forests	—	4,59,249	— 4,59,249	—
	—	19,50,845	— 19,50,845	—
Grand Total	1,29,70,600	1,12,70,145	+ 18,14,455	38.20

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF THE FOREST DEPT.-1958-59.



No .18—Expenditure on irrigation for the year 1958 - 59,

[Source: Chief Engineer for Irrigation, Madras.]

Districts	Expenditure	
	Rs.	nP
Madras	4,49,106	11
Chingleput	15,94,246	76
North Arcot	3,86,933	75
South Arcot	40,39,416	26
Thanjavur	44,22,575	00
Tiruchirapalli	1,42,66,137	00
Madurai	72,54,258	00
Ramanathapuram	1,15,643	00
Tirunelveli	8,95,719	00
Kanyakumari	16,10,749	00
Coimbatore	23,59,338	00
Salem	19,33,586	00
The Nilgiris
Total	3,93,27,707	88
1957—58	5,11,79,164	00

No.19—Expenditure incurred on the Medical department during 1958-59.

(Source: Director of Medical Services, Madras)

Districts	Expenditure	
	Rs.	
Madras	1,94,76,527	
Chingleput	19,24,491	
North Arcot	14,20,893	
South Arcot	10,85,635	
Coimbatore	20,54,868	
Madurai	37,95,490	
Ramanathapuram	10,40,456	
The Nilgiris	8,35,607	
Salem	14,44,641	
Thanjavur	26,09,929	
Tiruchirapalli	17,97,447	
Tirunelveli	13,43,399	
Kanyakumari	10,73,017	
Total	3,99,04,350	
1957—58	3,37,32,689	

**No. 20—Expenditure incurred on the Registration department
during 1958 - 59.**

[Source: *Inspector-General of Registration, Madras.*]

Registration District.	1958-59 Rs.
Office of the Inspector-General of Registration, Madras.	2,34,708
Madras	1,40,070
Chingleput	1,83,839
North Arcot	2,70,841
Cuddalore	2,01,326
Chidambaram	1,64,916
Thanjavur	2,06,900
Nagapattinam	1,99,744
Tirunelveli	2,33,181
Palayamkottai	2,07,123
Madurai	3,25,971
Ramanathapuram	2,44,350
Tiruchirapalli	2,64,199
Salem	2,90,615
Coimbatore	1,90,443
Erode	1,33,426
The Nilgiris	29,325
Pudukkottai	1,87,239
Kanyakumari	1,91,372
Total Rs.	38,99,588
1957-58	38,00,889

**No. 21—Expenditure on account of Department of
Co-operation for the year 1958 - 59.**

[Source: *Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras.*]

District.	Rs.	nP.
Madras	56,431	00
Chingleput	5,05,338	52
North Arcot	6,78,969	47
South Arcot	6,36,692	05
Thanjavur	8,74,998	26
Tiruchirapalli	7,29,217	73
Madurai	13,58,523	70
Ramanathapuram	23,49,006	11
Tirunelveli	13,29,840	13
Kanyakumari	5,10,895	97
The Nilgiris	1,57,822	94
Salem	19,02,919	69
Coimbatore	17,84,702	77
Total ...	1,28,75,358	34
1957-58 ...	1,45,95,388	72

No.22—Expenditure incurred on Famine Relief in the Madras State 1958—59

[Source: Secretary, Board of Revenue, (Land Revenue) Madras]

Districts	Amount Rs.
Madras	42,200
Chingleput	13,675
South Arcot	91,170
North Arcot	31,500
Thanjavur	1,24,050
Tiruchirapalli	79,855
Madurai	3,25,214
Ramanathapuram	34,235
Tirunelveli	53,974
Coimbatore	15,500
Salem	12,800
The Nilgiris	900
Kanyakumari	2,000
Total	8,27,073
1957—58	17,09,583

COMMERCE

No.23—Some features of Commerce in the Madras State

[Source: Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras]

Year	Valu of cheques that passed through Madras Bankers Clearing House	Southern Railway earnings	New Industrial undertakings		Paid-up capital
			Authorised capital	Subscribed capital	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1958-59	5,28,87,85,057	54,70,54,000	3,49,55,000	28,45,773	7,74,010
1957-58	5,15,07,16,224	52,65,55,000	15,22,09,000	47,90,555	14,17,010

SERVICES

No.24.—Recruitment by the Madras Public Service Commission

(Source:— *Secretary, Madras Public Service Commission*)

State Services.

Year.	Number of qualified applicants	Number selected
1958-59	921	203
1957-58	814	272

No. 25—Recruitment to the Subordinate Services — 1958—59.

Name of Community	Number of qualified applicants	Number selected
Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.	71	38
Backward classes.	2,503	812
Others.	1,951	727
*Grama Sevaks (Grade II)	2,788	605
	<hr/> 7,313	<hr/> 2,182
1957-58	23,579	1,320

* Particulars regarding the number of Candidates belonging to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, Backward Classes and others not available in respect of this post.

No. 26—Madras Ministerial Service, Madras Judicial Ministerial Service, Madras Secretariat Service and other Ministerial Posts.

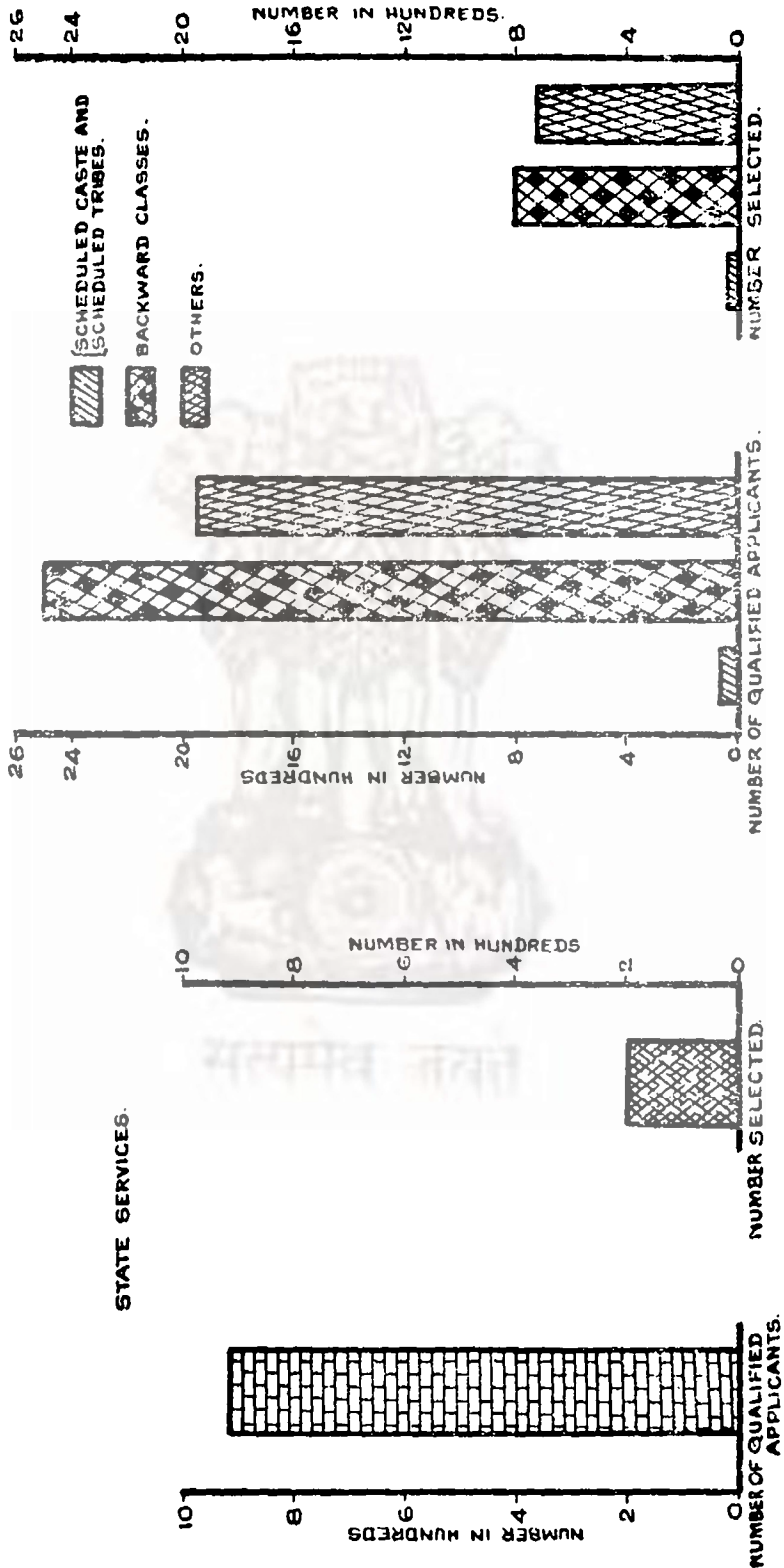
Year	Number of qualified applicants	Number selected
1958-59	11,005	1,523
1957-58	9,865	3,317

No. 27—Recruitment of War Service Candidates to Subordinate Service including Madras Ministerial Service, Madras Judicial Ministerial Service, etc.

Year	Number of qualified applicants	Number selected
1958-59	Nil	Nil
1957-58	Nil	Nil

(There was no recruitment of war service candidates)

RECRUITMENT BY THE MADRAS PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION IN 1958-59.
SUBORDINATE SERVICES.



CORPORATION OF MADRAS

No.28—Population and Constitution of the Corporation of Madras with Income and Expenditure.

[Source: Commissioner, Corporation of Madras]

Year.	Population within the Municipal limits as estimated	Number of Members of the Council	Classification		Income (Excluding balances)		Total	Income per head of population			Expenditure
			Official	Non-official	From rates and Taxes	From other sources including extra-ordinary and debts.		Rates and Taxes (9)	Total income (excluding Extra ordinary and debt.) (10)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	Rs.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs.
					Rs.	R.	Rs.				
					4,07,59,689	2,59,16,227	6,66,75,916	14 04	22 49		5,93,71,258
					3,63,18,640	2,19,24,450	5,82,43,090	12 89	20 04		6,25,42,852

No.29—Details of income for the year 1958-59.

(Source : Commissioner, Corporation of Madras)

Source of Income		1958-59
		Rs.
1. Municipal rates and taxes—		
Octroi	...	—
Tax on houses and lands	...	72,21,561
Tax on animals, vehicles and carts	...	1,49,628
Tax on professions and trades,	...	17,09,176
Tolls on roads and ferries (Govt. Compensation)	...	3,64,843
Water rate	...	26,32,258
Drainage rate	...	37,60,319
Lighting rate	...	15,07,126
Conservancy rate.	...	81,07,633
Other taxes.	...	—
Total	...	2,54,52,544
2. Realisation under Special Acts—		
From pounds
Hackney carriages
Licence for sale of spirits and drugs
Other sources of revenue—		
Rent of lands, houses, etc.	...	4,59,131
Sale proceeds of lands and produce of land etc.	...	1,57,587
Conservancy receipts other than taxes and rates	...	2,83,522
Receipts from markets and slaughter houses	...	5,47,124
Fees from educational institution.	...	1,19,356
Other fees etc,	...	17,66,792
Fines	...	62,037
Grants from Government	...	51,13,984
Grants from Local Funds	...	—
Other grants and contributions	...	—
Miscellaneous.	...	67,97,612
Total	...	1,53,07,145
3. Extraordinary and debt—		
Sale proceeds of securities etc.
Loans from Government	...	51,85,475
Loans raised from individuals
Relaisation of sinking funds
Advances	...	1,32,05,409
Deposits	...	75,25,343
Total	...	2,59,16,227
Grand total 1958-59	...	6,66,75,916
1957-58	...	5,82,43,090

No 30—Details of Investments—1958-59.

(Source : Commissioner Corporation of Madras)

Year.	Description of security				Total
	Govt. Promissory Notes	Postal Savings Bank deposits	Co-operative Society's deposits	Other Securities	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1958-59	18,62,000	18,20,900	36,82,900
1957-58	14,99,100	14,94,600	29,93,700

No.81—Details of expenditure-1958-59

(Source: *Commissioner, Corporation of Madras.*)

Heads of expenditure		1958-59
General Administration and Collection Charges—		Rs.
General Administration & Collection Charges	...	17,69,740
Public safety—		
Lighting	...	16,03,738
Reward for destruction of Wild Animals.	...	20,408
Police.	...	—
Fire and A. R. P. expenditure	...	—
Total	...	33,93,886
Public Health and conveniences—		
Water supply including capital outlay.	...	37,13,217
Drainage including capital outlay.	...	55,83,454
Conservancy	...	45,58,674
Hospitals and dispensaries	...	11,12,578
Vaccination	...	1,79,850
Plague charges	...	—
Markets and slaughter Houses	...	1,48,022
Arboriculture, public gardens etc.	...	3,82,313
Sanitary	...	9,11,007
Public Works—		
Roads	...	60,80,273
Buildings	...	38,41,351
Establishment	...	4,41,515
Stores	...	52,367
Miscellaneous	...	1,89,782
Total	...	2,71,94,403
Public Instruction—		
Contribution for general purposes	...	53,65,440
Miscellaneous—Interest on loans	...	1,77,352
Other miscellaneous expenditure	...	18,60,629
Total	...	34,96,253
Extraordinary debt—		
Investment (allotments towards sinking fund)—		
Payments to sinking funds	...	5,84,991
Payment to loans	...	22,69,694
Advances	...	94,53,679
Deposits	...	55,74,931
Total	...	1,78,83,295
Grand total 1958-59	...	5,93,71,258
1957-58	...	6,23,42,852

No.32—Collection of Revenue—1958—59

(Source : Commissioner, Corporation of Madras.)

Discription of taxes and fees (1)	Collections		Current percentage of collection (4)	Balance	
	Arrear	Current		Arrear	Current
	(2) Rs.	(3) Rs.		(5) Rs.	(6) Rs.
Property and education tax ...	7,49,554	1,71,55,106	95.32	8,78,208	8,41,894
Profession tax ...	77,012	9,43,021	67.00	2,68,148	4,57,104
Companies tax ...	71,760	6,02,545	99.54	880	2,750
Vehicle and animal tax ...	75	59,123	99.20	...	456
Cart tax ...	126	90,302	100.00
Entertainment tax	32,12,427	100.00
Advertisement tax	1,64,460	100.00	3,830	...
Timber tax	2,24,233	100.00	494	...
Non-taxes (important items only)—					
Markets ...	50,946	2,70,342	88.80	5,996	33,992
Cattle yard ...	2,165	5,224	80.37	1,337	1,240
Rent on municipal lands and buildings ...	1,37,976	3,58,410	75.00	88,160	1,21,477
Payments for occupation of lands
License fees ...	38,644	13,89,352	95.83	14,380	60,341
Water supply charges for non-domestic purposes ...	1,68,480	17,28,572	88.54	2,02,037	2,23,698
Parks	9,938	100.00	185	...
Slaughter house	8,248	100.00

MUNICIPALITIES
No.33 —Population and Constitution of Municipalities—1957-58.

(Compiled from the Administration Report on district municipalities of the Local Administration department.)

District (1)	Number of muni- cipalities (2)	Population within municipal limits (3)	Actual number of members of com- mittee (4)	Classification of members	
				Official	Non- official
				(5)	(6)
North Arcot ...	8	3,35,284	199	...	199
South Arcot ...	4	1,69,151	100	...	100
Chingleput ...	3	1,26,317	67	...	67
Coimbatore ...	8	4,50,542	207	...	207
Madurai ...	6	5,52,481	152	...	152
The Nilgiris ...	2	65,272	48	...	48
Ramanathapuram ...	7	2,83,276	179	...	179
Salem ...	2	2,25,470	55	...	55
Thanjavur ...	6	3,50,724	165	...	165
Tiruchirapalli ...	4	3,42,305	115	...	115
Tirunelveli ...	5	2,67,337	132	...	132
Kanyakumari ...	4	1,17,120	71	...	71
Total ...	59	3,285,279	1,490	...	1,490

No. 34—Statement showing the financial position of the municipalities on 31st March 1958.

(Source: *Administration Report on municipalities for 1957-58 of the Local Administration Department, Madras*)

Name of municipality (1)	Taxation and miscellaneous revenue (2)	Govern- ment grants (3)	Remune- rative enterprises (4)	Other receipts (5)	Receipts— Ordinary (6)	Deduct contri- bution to other accounts (7)	Net receipts— Ordinary (8)	Total— Ordinary expenditure (9)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
North Arcot								
Ambur	1,11,486	1,561	28,344	43,119	1,84,510	14,070	1,70,440	1,70,731
Arni	1,04,193	7,330	45,393	31,853	1,88,769	5,107	1,83,662	1,76,590
Gudiyattam	1,76,117	65,488	68,312	81,127	3,91,044	35,950	3,55,094	4,08,440
Tiruppattur	1,16,868	52,815	33,494	67,733	2,70,910	8,965	2,61,945	2,50,368
Tiruvannamalai	1,54,956	19,369	62,778	95,657	3,32,760	20,250	3,12,510	3,11,722
Vaniyambadi	1,09,516	7,435	71,406	84,985	2,73,342	15,228	2,58,114	2,13,831
Vellore	4,28,736	61,382	2,05,049	1,47,036	8,42,203	59,550	7,82,653	6,41,836
Walajapet	57,006	16,614	10,669	13,955	98,241	10,911	87,333	1,08,230
South Arcot								
Chidambaram	1,82,129	5,000	64,149	87,269	3,38,547	16,211	3,22,336	2,74,611
Cuddalore	2,82,512	31,848	1,09,834	1,04,216	5,28,410	49,986	4,78,424	5,23,181
Tindivanam	1,16,897	2,575	53,371	47,379	2,20,222	2,432	2,17,790	1,63,606
Villupuram	2,31,463	56,115	51,954	1,05,050	4,44,582	3,704	4,40,878	3,74,496
Chingleput								
Chingleput	87,198	1,139	37,530	44,605	1,70,472	10,588	1,59,884	1,78,831
Kancheepuram	3,02,794	23,734	1,07,728	1,23,552	5,57,808	52,076	5,05,732	5,16,095
Tiruvallur	81,471	1,343	20,686	38,896	1,42,396	9,470	1,32,926	1,29,243
Coimbatore								
Coimbatore	19,52,873	2,57,754	6,10,354	5,88,021	34,09,002	2,05,500	32,03,502	28,72,217
Dharapuram	66,389	10,615	72,900	94,023	2,43,927	25,690	2,18,237	1,93,544
Erode	3,13,975	18,610	1,72,051	1,43,210	6,47,846	51,281	5,96,565	4,89,014
Gobichettipalayam	1,10,608	14,218	76,640	44,391	2,45,857	...	2,45,857	1,48,470
Mettupalayam	1,41,726	6,461	65,100	72,389	2,85,676	10,945	2,74,731	1,98,510
Pollachi	2,51,285	57,850	2,06,075	1,96,954	7,12,164	1,35,950	5,76,214	5,65,686
Tiruppur	3,35,975	1,18,978	1,66,231	1,78,817	7,98,001	28,623	7,69,378	7,05,014
Udamalpet	1,00,668	11,337	63,615	75,784	2,51,404	22,400	2,29,004	1,95,202

No. 34—Statement showing the financial position of the municipalities on 31st March 1958—Contd.

Name of municipality (1)	Taxation and miscellaneous revenue (2)	Govern- ment grants (3)	Remune- rative enterprises (4)	Other receipts (5)	Receipts— Ordinary (6)	Deduct contri- bution to other accounts (7)	Net receipts— Ordinary (8)		Total— Ordinary expenditure (9)	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madurai										
Bodinayakanur	1,00,393	1,947	33,143	44,557	1,80,040	23,778	1,56,262	1,56,262	1,60,326	
Dindigul	2,96,848	54,138	2,02,703	1,72,735	7,26,424	31,920	6,94,504	6,94,504	6,77,271	
Kodaikanal	1,08,474	9,180	40,062	40,166	1,97,882	7,020	1,90,862	1,90,862	2,09,252	
Madurai	23,76,528	57,783	11,80,449	8,31,570	44,46,330	97,589	43,48,741	43,48,741	35,46,008	
Palni	1,63,270	22,006	54,230	1,11,822	3,51,328	...	3,51,328	3,51,328	3,63,461	
Periyakulam	99,817	2,287	42,160	68,116	2,12,380	27,880	1,84,500	1,84,500	1,78,312	
The Nilgiris										
Coonoor	2,17,171	27,837	60,838	2,15,250	5,21,096	13,300	5,07,796	5,07,796	4,71,540	
Ootacamund	4,67,076	52,867	2,86,878	1,17,690	9,24,511	42,600	8,81,911	8,81,911	7,11,211	
Ramanathapuram										
Aruppukkottai	1,69,749	8,404	50,498	53,560	2,82,211	9,239	2,72,972	2,72,972	2,18,618	
Devakottai	1,04,487	7,905	21,989	61,425	1,95,806	4,195	1,91,611	1,91,611	1,86,737	
Karaikudi	2,35,749	20,094	59,495	1,45,168	4,60,506	22,858	4,37,648	4,37,648	3,93,385	
Rajapalayam	2,09,537	5,576	47,151	60,068	3,22,332	13,690	3,08,642	3,08,642	2,76,112	
Sivakasi	90,826	6,284	38,046	48,538	1,83,694	4,730	1,78,964	1,78,964	1,65,440	
Srivilliputtur	1,43,769	1,342	46,675	56,777	2,48,563	7,353	2,41,210	2,41,210	1,81,194	
Virudhunagar	3,30,104	32,550	64,873	1,14,946	5,42,473	28,100	5,14,373	5,14,373	4,46,454	
Salem										
Rasipuram	1,19,309	27,146	47,094	83,943	2,77,492	17,000	2,60,492	2,60,492	2,23,119	
Salem	9,96,462	1,60,071	2,74,297	3,41,745	17,72,575	1,51,295	16,21,280	16,21,280	15,29,157	
Thanjavur										
Kumbakonam	4,43,338	32,926	1,32,019	1,80,305	7,88,588	51,395	7,37,193	7,37,193	6,85,947	
Mannargudi	1,53,279	4,810	59,054	40,800	2,57,943	16,520	2,41,423	2,41,423	2,41,937	
Mayuram	2,39,868	60,432	58,302	1,49,885	5,08,487	23,192	4,85,295	4,85,295	4,63,236	
Nagapattinam	2,74,947	23,155	62,753	12,883	3,73,738	57,324	3,16,414	3,16,414	3,82,820	
Thanjavur	4,88,390	9,214	2,09,204	1,72,647	8,79,455	13,525	8,65,930	8,65,930	6,28,517	
Tiruvarur	1,83,502	15,350	49,890	59,016	3,07,758	18,181	2,89,577	2,89,577	2,50,185	

No. 34.—Statement showing the financial position of municipalities on 31st March 1958—Contd.

Name of municipality (1)	Taxation and miscellaneous revenue (2)	Govern- ment grants (3)	Remune- rative enterprises (4)	Other receipts (5)	Receipts— Ordinary (6)	Deduct contri- bution to other accounts (7)	Net receipts— Ordinary (8)	Total Ordinary expenditure (9)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Tiruchirappalli								
Karur	2,19,506	60,565	90,776	1,40,641	5,11,488	53,100	4,58,388	4,84,938
Podukkottai	1,81,004	14,749	1,60,348	1,51,986	5,08,087	1,01,476	4,06,611	3,21,155
Srirangam	1,44,841	1,494	39,361	55,633	2,41,329	35,259	2,06,070	2,37,317
Tiruchirappalli	12,93,254	23,949	4,12,656	4,04,542	21,34,401	3,000	21,31,401	18,00,650
Tirunelveli								
Melapalayam	74,171	781	21,617	29,859	1,26,428	3,373	1,23,055	1,41,571
Palavankottai	1,57,907	3,868	66,145	86,845	3,14,765	3,700	3,11,065	2,89,881
Shencottah	31,031	...	10,594	23,079	64,704	...	64,704	68,938
Tirunelveli	3,42,501	37,041	1,58,219	1,36,152	6,73,913	37,090	6,36,823	6,73,917
Tuticorin	4,88,497	13,620	1,67,568	1,27,124	7,96,809	...	7,96,809	6,66,840
Kanyakumari								
Colachel	18,997	140	9,856	879	29,872	...	29,872	33,478
Kuzhithurai	31,814	2,264	40,041	3,373	77,492	...	77,492	77,534
Nagercoil	2,77,034	...	92,309	1,01,667	4,71,010	...	4,71,010	4,28,696
Padmanabhapuram	33,377	200	7,852	3,437	44,866	...	44,866	42,547
Total 1957—58	1,71,23,668	16,51,546	68,02,808	69,36,850	3,25,34,872	17,14,569	3,08,20,303	2,76,67,169
1956—57	1,52,11,125	13,70,989	68,80,946	71,65,611	3,04,28,671	15,60,123	2,88,68,548	2,40,29,062

**No.95—Abstract of receipts of municipalities for the year ending
31st March 1958.**

*(Compiled from the Administration Report on district municipalities
of the Local Administration Department, Madras)*

RECEIPTS		Rs.
Total, Opening balance	...	2,19,47,961
A. Municipal rates and taxes—		
Octroi less refunds
Tax on houses and lands	...	84,63,590
Tax on animals and vehicles	...	5,46,680
Tax on profession and trades	...	11,59,901
Tolls on roads and ferries	...	17,20,177
Water rate	...	51,06,974
Lighting rate	...	14,72,791
Conservancy (including scavenging and latrine rates)	...	18,93,570
Others—		
(i) Tax on private menials and domestic servants	...	1,971
(ii) Entertainments tax	...	44,93,887
Pilgrims tax	...	77,612
Education tax	...	26,94,145
B. Revenue derived from municipal property and powers apart from taxation—		
Rent on lands, houses, serais (rest houses, dak bungalows etc,	...	5,32,524
Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands	...	2,68,284
Conservancy receipts (other than taxes and rates,)	...	4,61,065
Fees and revenue from educational institutions	...	9,73,578
Fees and revenue from medical institutions	...	7,544
Fees and revenue from markets and slaughter houses	...	32,71,212
Fees and revenue from tramways
Other fees—		
(i) Distraint fess	...	21,222
(ii) Licence fees	...	15,30,384
(iii) Cart stands, etc fees	...	6,82,067
Fees under municipal and other acts	...	7,40,567
Interest on investments—		
(i) General	...	10,767
(ii) Educational	...	26,609
(iii) Medical	...	2,799
Premium on loans

**No.35— Abstract of receipts of municipalities for the year ending
31st March 1958—*contd***

RECEIPTS		Rs.
C. Grants and contributions (for general and special purposes):—		
From Government—		
(i) General	...	20,65,855
(ii) Educational	...	34,27,184
(iii) Medical	...	3,84,836
(iv) In lieu of fines, penalties and other realizations under the Municipalities and special Acts	...	2,646
From local funds and others—		
(i) General	...	6,45,068
(ii) Educational	...	2,45,984
(iii) Medical	...	57,354
D. Miscellaneous—		
Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals	...	17,99,208
Other items	...	1,03,41,365*
E. Extra ordinary and debt.—		
Sale—proceeds of Government securities and withdrawal from Savings Bank	...	17,73,647
Receipts from loans	...	1,01,07,025
Realization of sinking funds for repayment of loans
Advances—		
(a) Permanent	...	1,27,474
(b) Others	...	93,36,133
Deposits	...	1,05,92,973
Total receipts	...	† 8,70,66,672
Grand total including opening balance 1957—58		10,90,14,633
1956—57		10,97,00,076

* Includes additional surcharge on land revenue Rs.39,738 surcharge on stamp duty Rs. 24,26,495 and receipt from Electric Licence Schemes Rs. 61,52,273.

† Excludes a refund of Rs. 1,65,572.

**No.36—Abstract of disbursements of municipalities
for the year ending 31st March 1958.**

*(Compiled from the Administration Report on District Municipalities of the
Local Administration Department, Madras)*

DISBURSEMENTS		Rs.
A. General Administration and collection charges—		
General Administration (Office establishment, inspection, Hony. Magistrates' establishment etc.)	...	48,07,498
Collection of taxes, including bonded warehouses establishment, (purchase of account book, paper, money boxes, repairs to outposts etc.)	...	32,820*
Collection of tolls on roads and ferries
Survey of land	...	2,44,235
Refund other than octroi	...	1,65,572
Pension and gratuities
Annuities
Total A	...	52,50,125
B. Public safety:—		
Fire establishment (purchase of fire-engine, buckets, repairs etc.)	...	71,368
Lighting establishment (purchase of lamps and oil, repairs etc.)	...	181,37,760
Police establishment (purchase of clothing, lanterns, repairs to outposts, etc.)
Reward for destruction of wild animals and snakes
Total B	...	82,09,128
B. Public health and convenience :—		
Water supply—		
Capital outlay	...	79,89,636
Establishment	...	25,43,183
Drainage—		
Capital outlay	...	14,47,379
Establishment	...	12,17,996
Conservancy (including road cleaning and watering and latrines.)	...	86,48,317
Health Officers and Sanitary Inspectors	...	10,32,794
Hospitals and dispensaries	...	12,50,252
Plague charges	...	92,028
Vaccination	...	2,28,039
Other sanitary outlay	...	20,32,444
Markets and slaughter houses	...	7,75,843
Pounds
Dak bungalows and serais	...	60,872
Arboriculture, public gardens and experimental cultivation
Veterinary charges
Registration of births and deaths	...	13,51,143
Public works—		
Establishment	...	6,08,260
Buildings including miscellaneous work	...	9,61,548
Roads	...	59,26,353
Stores	...	71,559
Total C	...	3,62,46,643

* excludes Rs. 12,25,402, taken as allotment of receipts under several heads of taxation
includes expenditure on electric licence schemes Rs. 61,79,729

**No.36—Abstract of disbursements of Mnnicipalities
for the year ending 31st March 1958—Contd.**

DISBURSEMENTS		Rs.
D. Public Instruction—		
Schools and Colleges	...	95,78,776
Contribution	...	8,767
Libraries, museums, menageries etc.	...	2,23,042
Total D	...	<u>98,10,585</u>
E. Contribution —		
For general purposes
F. Interest on loans—		
Previous year
Current year
Discount
Actual cost of work done for private individuals	...	6,83,773
Other items—		
(i) Avenues	...	3,68,125
(ii) Printing	...	1,01,005
(iii) Compensation for lands
(iv) Miscellaneous	...	14,09,342
Total F	...	<u>25,62,205</u>
G. Investments		
In securities (other than for sinking fund including charges for invest ments,	...	22,03,420
Payment to sinking funds
Repayment of loans, including interest	...	26,30,297
Advances—		
(a) Permanent	...	10,723
(b) Others	...	1,12,01,022
Deposits	...	1,04,26,793
Total G	...	<u>2,64,78,555</u>
Grand total, expenditure	...	<u>8,85,57,241</u>
Total, closing balance	...	<u>2,04,57,392</u>
Grand total including closing balance—1957-58	...	<u>10,90,14,633</u>
1956-57	...	<u>10,97,00,076</u>

No.37--Collection of revenue 1958--59

(Compiled from the Administration Report on District Municipalities of the Local Administration Department, Madras)

District	Name of municipality	Percentage of current collection to current demand		Total arrears	Bills pending payment
		Tax resources	Non-tax resources		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
				Rs.	Rs.
North Arcot	Ambur	60.1	91.8	92,553	...
	Arni	93.9	98.8	13,282	...
	Gudiyattam	66.1	99.1	1,09,540	...
	Tiruppattur	76.6	99.8	57,062	13,251
	Tiruvannamalai	93.3	88.8	62,200	...
	Vaniyambadi	99.2	83.1	14,942	...
	Vellore	95.3	96.1	1,07,413	...
South Arcot	Walajapet	92.7	99.3	6,532	...
	Chidambaram	96.6	98.3	17,575	...
	Cuddalore	87.4	96.6	1,19,556	1,792
	Tindivanam	88.2	99.1	52,070	1,500
	Villupuram	75.5	99.0	1,06,863	...
	Chingleput	81.5	87.6	67,089	...
	Kancheepuram	99.6	99.8	3,228	...
Coimbatore	Tiruvallore	84.1	94.9	47,247	...
	Coimbatore	76.4	93.1	9,90,404	...
	Dharapuram	86.4	99.2	33,481	...
	Erode	95.1	87.8	58,670	14,289
	Gobichettipalayam	88.7	99.95	50,925	...
	Mettur alayam	76.8	93.6	61,980	330
	Pollachi	99.3	97.7	30,833	...
Madurai	Tiruppur	94.5	99.7	49,039	...
	Udu alpet	94.6	99.9	12,934	...
	Bodinayakanur	99.1	98.0	6,660	...
	Dindigal	96.5	97.8	45,063	...
	Kodaikanal	99.0	98.0	8,071	...
	Madurai	96.3	90.0	5,59,605	55,609
	Palni	78.1	98.5	1,23,702	...
The Nilgiris	Periyakulam	100.0	99.7	332	...
	Cnnoor	93.9	97.1	39,865	2,253
	Ootacamund	94.7	97.4	53,724	679
Ramanathapuram	Aruppukkottai	88.5	99.3	30,114	3,295
	Devakottai	67.4	96.7	1,21,140	...
	Karaikudi	71.0	91.6	2,13,146	1,131
	Rajapalayam	93.3	97.6	35,066	...
	Sivakasi	100.0	100.0	...	39
	Srivilliputtur	98.4	98.3	10,581	5,221
	Virudhunagar	99.8	95.5	6,111	...
Salem	Rasipuram	84.1	98.9	23,405	...
	Salem	81.0	85.2	6,43,628	15,864
Thanjavur	Kumbakonam	97.0	97.1	44,010	...
	Mannargudi	94.6	94.7	19,190	...
	Mayuram	99.7	99.5	5,383	...
	Nagapattinam	86.9	92.4	94,352	7,241
	Thanjavur	95.3	98.5	47,542	...
	Tiruvarur	94.4	95.4	49,738	...
	Karur	88.0	93.68	72,484	...
Tiruchirapalli	Pudukkottai	90.5	97.80	70,408	...
	Srirangam	96.5	94.21	20,370	...
	Tiruchirapalli	88.4	75.10	6,89,641	...
	Melapalayam	65.3	96.70	97,687	...
	Palayamkottai	96.1	98.4	27,107	...
	Shenkottah	24.8	87.1	86,207	...
	Tirunelveli	97.5	99.5	21,963	...
Kanyakumari	Tuticorin	99.3	99.9	12,051	...
	Colachel	26.0	59.5	42,685	4,952
	Kuzhithurai	89.9	98.07	16,557	4 59
	Nagercoil	70.99	81.92	2,42,092	2
	Padmanabhapuram	62.09	92.70	28,446	...
	All municipalities	89.4	94.7	57,75,544	1,27,907

No.38—Incidence of taxation and income of municipalities in the Madras State during 1958—59.
(Compiled from the Administration Report on District municipalities of the Local Administration Department, Madras)

District	Name of municipality	Property tax				Incidence of			Buildings		Lands		
		incidence of taxation per head of population	Rs. nP.	(3)	Rs. nP.	Income (including Govt. grant) per head of population	(4)		Number of buildings assessed	Assessment per building	Extent of land assessed in acres	assessment per acre	(8)
(1)	(2)								(5)	(6)	(7)		
North Arcot	Ambur	3	31	3	5	38		5,005	26	64	2,908	0	83
	Arni	3	89	11	10	10		5,099	21	18	90	11	05
	Gudiyattam	3	56	10	46			6,519	17	85
	Tirupattur	4	85	21	47			3,754	33	65	1,120	0	82
	Tiruvannamalai	3	52	11	14			4,680	28	36	1,306	4	37
South Arcot	Vaniyambadi	3	40	8	66			4,221	34	25	1,363	2	06
	Vellore	4	96	11	36		
	Walajapet	2	98	9	79			2,705	13	89	247	1	22
	Chidambaram	6	16	13	84			5,670	38	75	402	2	50
	Cuddalore	5	39	7	72			8,950
Chingleput	Tindivanam	6	62	10	58			5,014	30	06	2,054	2	06
	Villupuram	6	64	20	15			6,890	31	06	1,886	3	14
	Chingleput	19	00	19	50			0	72
	Kancheepuram	4	42	14	30			14,362	25	23	(a) 604	1	32
	Tiruvallur	9	65	10	20			3,006	29	85	(a) 1,088	1	21
Coimbatore	Coimbatore	11	50			23,956	89	28
	Dharapuram	4	60	18	00			5,434	19	68
	Erode	6	00	21	33			8,061	51	00	1,070	9	50
	Gobichettipalayam	4	20	27	05			5,368	20	00	1,205	6	81
	Mettpalayam	6	40	15	83			6,027	25	77	(a) 1,150	0	83
Madurai	Pollachi	6	69	21	42			7,507	34	23	(v) 63	0	30
	Tiruppur	8	74	19	60			2,080	0	79
	Udumalpet	8	60	16	34			9,138	50	67	599	26	12
	Bodinayakanur	4	37	8	0			4,710	36	40	779	5	39
	Dindigul	6	55	35	8			6,313	23	50	1,000	1	87
The Nilgiris	Kodaikanal	13	41	18	81			10,705	(v) 2,132
	Madurai	8	75	26	64			1,859	66	00	2,244	8	56
	Palni	6	08	18	71			36,028	87	86
	Periyakulam	3	41	13	86			8,050	18	48	325	20	21
	Coonoor	11	22	20	74			5,535	19	73	181	2	00
	Ootacamund	10	04	26	09			2,523	95	37	1,589	3	3
								6,104	64	53	4,488	3	53

No.38—Incidence of taxation and income of municipalities in the Madras State during 1958-59—Contd.

District.	Name of municipality	Incidence of taxation		Incidence of income (in Rs. nP.)		Property tax			assessment per acre (8)
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
(1)	(2)	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Number of buildings assessed	per buildings (6)	land assessed in acres (7)	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	
Ramanathapuram	Arupukkottai	4 26	7 97	11,213	16 77	(a) 800	0 75	...	
	Davakottai	11 36	11 21	5,118	36 00	
	Karaikudi	7 58	...	5,862	41 33	(a) 2,560	16 06	...	
Salem	Rajapalayam	5 11	8 36	14,803	19 85	(a) 1,467	
	Sivakasi	5 61	11 36	6,671	18 66	(v) 83	
	Srivilliputhur	5 54	10 23	10,737	16 77	
Thanjavur	Virudhunagar	9 73	16 00	10,984	19 82	500	20 13	...	
	Rasipuram	3 39	14 66	4,802	13 04	984	3 68	...	
	Salem	5 62	12 05	32,585	34 95	1,414	2 12	...	
Tiruchirappalli	Kumbakonam	7 40	11 23	14,841	34 15	(a) 1,610	1 48	...	
	Mannargudi	4 60	18 20	5,870	20 45	(a) 1,439	3 10	...	
	Mayuram	5 77	14 37	8,255	11 57	(a) 1,609	4 43	...	
Tirunelveli	Nagapattinam	...	10 68	11,918	23 18	205	43 00	...	
	Thanjavur	5 72	16 44	14,857	33 90	...	7 65	...	
	Tiruvavur	9 23	14 64	59,49	30 99	2,873	3 08	...	
Tiruchirappalli	Karur	6 4	12 0	6,514	39 18	1,579	5 64	...	
	Pudukkottai	4 98	14 10	7,485	24 35	
	Srirangam	5 35	11 70	6,085	30 52	(a) 2,144	
Tirunelveli	Tiruchirappalli	8 16	8 16	26,234	63 58	(a) 1,255	4 35	...	
	Melapalayam	4 93	5 84	8,819	18 32	(v) 523	4 74	...	
	Palayamkottai	7 02	12 01	7,259	35 75	(a) 4,535	5 62	...	
Kanyakumari	Shencottah	3 70	5 57	3,700	10 00	(a) 2,889	9 65	...	
	Tirunelveli	8 50	15 01	19,740	30 26	(v) 226	0 91	...	
	Tuticorin	6 82	13 67	27,367	23 13	1,021	
Kanyakumari	Colachel	0 83	2 62	2,787	2 62	(v) 1,536	33 58	...	
	Kuzhithurai	1 95	8 03	3,112	2 44	
	Nagercoil	3 48	5 08	19,449	...	912	0 73	...	
Kanyakumari	Padmanabhapuram	2 05	2 99	

v.—Vacant land

a.—Agricultural land

No. 99--Water Supply Account in municipalities

(Source : Commissioners)

Name of municipality	Capital cost of the scheme	Total running charges in the year.	Interest on and repayment of debt.	Total ordinary charges	Water tax	Collection for Excess water-consumption
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	Rs. in lakhs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Arkonam	...	18,832	...	18,832	...	4,118
Bodinayakanur	5.88	21,880	14,840	36,720	22,392	22,131
Chidambaram	2.5	60,455	...	60,455	20,761	34,381
Chingleput	5.25	29,684	17,846	47,530	58,900	21,557
Coonoor	0.8	38,513	11,920	50,433	32,182	19,032
Cuddalore	14.8	20,839	49,074	69,913	84,778	14,511
Dindigul	...	1,27,068	...	1,27,068	1,50,077	1,220
Erode	15.3	92,435	...	92,435	21,530	51,852
Gudiyattam	2.00	17,310	2,216	19,526	28,757	4,833
Karaikudi	...	13,417	...	13,417	13,153	...
Kancheepuram	12.9	84,085	...	84,085	23,828	21,104
Karur	4.3	56,404	6,107	62,511	48,988	42,316
Kodaikanal	15,447	10,255	4,756
Kumbakonam	20.5	61,804	19,645	77,973	42,349	52,386
Madurai	54.6	400,166	76,752	476,918	4,00,828	1,24,458
Nagapattinam	9.5	58,485	18,304	76,789	26,812	21,945
Nagercoil	18.8	60,000	53,968	56,227	37,367	49,277
Ootacamund	10.4	37,626	...	37,624	70,533	30,615
Palaymakottai	23.6	39,306	30,380	69,686	45,280	41,630
Palni	4.8	21,037	...	21,037	35,061	21,855
Periyakulam	1.9	24,466	...	24,466	8,106	7,091
Pollachi	6.5	66,279	5,795	72,074	32,560	43,312
Pudukkottai	2.2	51,843	...	51,843	18,331	11,230
Salem	90.6	56,22,590	92,246	3,88,612	3,81,054	3,41,254
Shenkottah	4.1	18,033	3,630
Srirangam	1.1	8,396	...	25,440	11,707	4,682
Srivilliputtur	18.2	43,167	36,435	...	38,953	26,261
Thanjavur	6.01	55,930	...	55,930	74,284	39,303
Tiruchirapalli	13.9	79,689	33,319	2,06,667	2,55,824	30,290
Coimbatore	82.0	6,04,401	2,10,070	604,401	8,06,803	389,957
Tiruppur	2.6	37,160	3,154	37,160	1,24,848	1,166
Tiruvannamalai	4.5	23,095	...	23,095	18,971	8,142
Tiruvallur	1.7	27,644	7,408	20,236	11,789	2,226
Tuticorin	26.0	1,68,093	...	1,68,093	1,30,963	38,562
Vellore	13.3	78,789	71,963	35,762
Virudunagar	7.00	66,343	4,959	71,299	71,269	13,158
Walajabet	1.08	9,033	4,581	13,614	7,728	...
Mettupalayam	3.0	92,669	1,282	93,951	40,184	12,306

with a protected water supply—1958-59.

of Municipalities)

Other receipts.	Total ordinary receipts.	Net profit (+) or loss (—)	Number of house connections.			Number of gallons per head per diem	Cost of supplying 1000 gallons.
			Metered	Un-metered	Total		
(8) Rs.	(9) Rs.	(10) Rs.	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15) Rs.nP.
...	4,118	—14,714	20	185	202	7	0·17
2,578	48,100	+ 11,380	22	705	727	17·4	0·16
10,121	65,262	+ 4,807	1,223	25	1,248	12·0	0·38
1,322	73,562	+ 26,032	39	785	824	14·6	0·30
2,990	54,204	+ 3,771	733	342	1,075	15·0	0·75
...	99,289	+ 29,376	3	...	3	1·7	0·50
9,963	1,61,260	+ 34,192	17	1	18	4	* 1·00
9,912	83,294	— 9,141	202	1,943	2,145	1·56	** 3·00
35,082	15,556	+ 2,139	11	129	140	6	0·20
1,396	14,465	+ 1,048	—	—	not available	—	—
15,968	60,990	—24,184	82	1,531	1,613	8·8	* 1·0
4,082	95,386	+ 32,875	186	1,287	1,473	14	** 1·50
2,624	17,635	+ 2,188	205	491	696	19·0	* 2·00
7,006	93,985	...	205	2,720	2,925	...	0·8 0
8,072	5,33,358	+ 56,460	6	2,582	2,588	8·6	0·05
6,303	55,060	—21,729	200	1,471	1,671	16	0·23
86,644	...	+ 30,417	1,185	...	1,185	12	...
4,256	94,911	+ 57,287	1,882	...	1,882	15	* 1·50
19,862	106,772	+ 37,086	54	904	958	17	** 3·00
20	56,936	+ 35,899	242	52	294	5	0·12
5,300	20,497	— 3,969	659	334	993	13·4	* 3·00
366	76,238	+ 4,164	788	167	955	11	** 6·00
9,128	38,689	—13,154	235	...	235	4	0·16
27,434	7,49,742	+ 361,130	184	4,325	4,509	10	0·43
...	21,663	...	227	...	227	10·3	0·51
389	16,728	—8,712	2	185	187	6·4	1·27
11,298	76,512	...	48	881	929	9·5	...
6,716	118,577	+ 62,647	136	1,327	1,463	13·0	0·16
1,99,970	4,86,084	+ 2,79,417	547	5,319	5,866	15	0·4
32,533	118,7761	615,893†	1,288	8,058	9,851	15 to 20	0·12
174	1,25,248	+ 88,088	1·17	0·6
45	27,158	+ 4,063	4	6	10	5	1·50
...	14,015	— 6,221	5	...	5	5	1·39
1,28,290	3,00,360	+ 132,267	209	2,859	3,068	14·8	0·52
1,65,130	1,69,771	+ 90,981	263	4,002	4,265	16·09	0·31
1,131	85,558	+ 13,259	...	138	138	...	0·15
...	10,919	— 2,695	9	191	200	7	2·0
2,999	50,832	—43,119	217	...	271	10	0·28
							0·20

† It is not profit but includes, the drainage tax as well as the amount to be earmarked for meeting the Comprehensive water supply scheme already taken up on hand.

* Domestic purposes

** Non Domestic purposes

No.40—Name of each municipality containing population of 50,000 and above with income and expenditure—1957-58.

(Source: Local Administration Department, Madras.)

Name of the municipality	Population within municipal limits (1951 census)	Total receipts in 1957-58 under all accounts—Ordinary and Capital	Total expenditure in 1957-58 under all accounts—Ordinary and Capital
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
		Rs.	Rs.
Madurai	261,781	1,52,17,913	1,59,13,505
Tiruchirappalli	218,921	38,65,542	37,05,960
Salem	202,335	43,34,721	42,24,809
Coimbatore	197,755	1,15,53,049	1,13,84,858
Vellore	106,024	17,58,007	17,07,419
Thanjavur	100,680	23,15,007	20,12,359
Tuticorin	98,866	23,72,316	24,53,767
Kumbakonam	91,643	22,07,358	22,22,995
Kancheepuram	84,810	12,14,872	12,81,906
Dindigul	78,361	31,06,629	33,40,467
Tirunelveli	73,476	22,24,807	26,60,452
Cuddalore	69,084	14,34,023	23,11,783
Rajapalayam	60,861	6,30,995	5,78,762
Nagappattinam	57,854	8,27,025	7,91,641
Erode	57,576	12,46,692	14,31,655
Tiruppur	5,72,294	30,78,837	32,68,306

VITAL STATISTICS

No.41.—Abstract of statement of births and deaths in the Madras State and death rates according to sex, urban, rural, districts, causes and seasons in 1958.

(Source: *The Director of Public Health, Madras*)

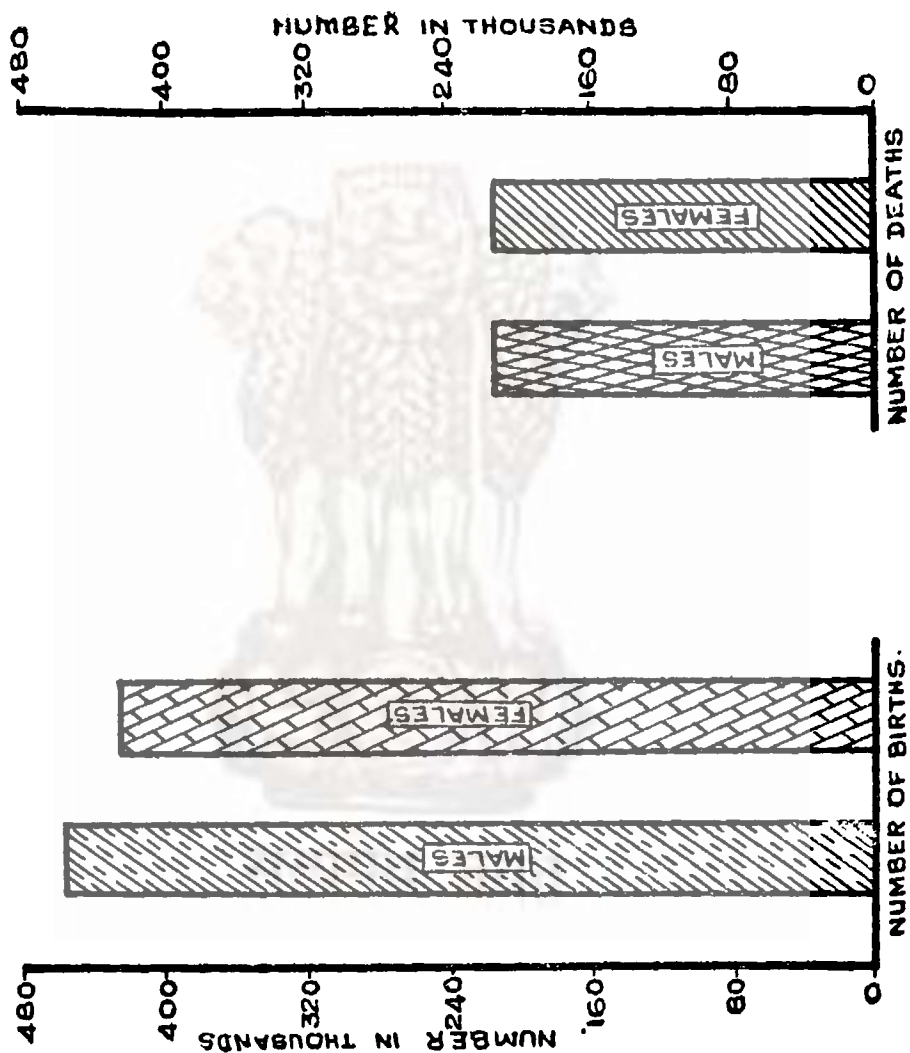
Midyear estimated-population for which births and deaths were recorded (corrected to nearest 1,000)	32,799,000
	Males	Females	Total
Number of births:—	457,408	427,653	885,061
Birth rate per 1000 of estimated mid year population:—	13.95	13.04	26.98
Number of deaths.	215,192	214,129	429,321
Death rate per 1000 of estimated mid year population:	13.15	13.03	13.09
(a) In urban areas (municipal towns and census towns) :		14.43	
(b) In rural districts:—		12.61	
(c) According to causes:—			
Cholera	...	0.07	
Smallpox	...	0.17	
Plague	...	Nil	
Dysentery and diarrhoea	...	1.05	
Respiratory Diseases	...	1.29	
Fevers (excluding Malaria)	...	1.97	
Malaria	...	0.04	
Injuries	...	0.21	
All other cause:	...	8.30	
(d) According to seasons :—			
1958—	January	...	16.72
	February	...	14.82
	March	...	12.34
	April	...	11.75
	May	...	11.90
	June	...	12.89
	July	...	12.34
	August	...	11.85
	September	...	12.40
	October	...	12.71
	November	...	13.27
	December	...	14.19

No.42.—Total number of vaccinations in the Madras State

(Source: *The Director of Public Health, Madras*)

Year	Number of primary and secondary vaccinations	Number of re vaccinations	Total number of vaccinations.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1958.	1,179,871	5,705,180	6,885,051
1957.	1,152,310	5,649,983	6,802,293

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN MADRAS STATE -1958.



No.43—Ratio of male to female births, birth rate per 1000 of population and excess of birth rate over death rate in each district in 1958.

(Source: *Director of Public Health, Madras*)

Districts	Number of male births to every 100 female births.	Excess of births over deaths (+) or deaths over births (—) in each 1000 of population	Ratio of births per 1000 of estimated mid year population
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Madras ...	104	+13.96	39.76
Chingleput ...	107	+12.24	27.94
North Arcot ...	106	+16.20	32.86
South Arcot ...	108	+10.98	21.65
Thanjavur ...	107	+11.02	24.40
Tiruchirapalli ...	105	+12.22	25.22
Mudurai ...	108	+15.52	27.41
Ramanathapuram ...	109	+14.76	26.93
Tirunelveli ...	107	+15.22	30.59
Salem ...	109	+12.19	22.48
Coimbatore ...	106	+14.36	25.20
The Nilgiris ...	105	+20.17	28.39
Kanyakumari ...	108	+15.34	25.27
State ... 1958 ...	107	+14.17	26.98
1957 ...	107	+13.89	26.74

No.44—Death rates per 1,000 of estimated mid-year population in urban and rural areas and by sex in each district in 1958.

(Source: *Director of Public Health, Madras.*)

Districts	Rural	Urban (Municipal towns and census towns)	Total	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Madras	20.40	20.40	20.21	20.62
Chingleput ...	16.57	11.99	15.70	15.77	15.63
North Arcot ...	16.84	15.97	16.66	16.95	16.41
South Arcot ...	10.49	11.95	10.67	10.86	10.49
Thanjavur ...	13.04	14.72	13.38	13.15	13.61
Tiruchirapalli ...	13.38	11.55	13.00	12.83	13.15
Madurai ...	11.09	13.75	11.89	11.99	11.73
Ramanathapuram ...	12.15	12.19	12.17	12.51	11.86
Tirunelveli ...	16.87	12.36	15.37	15.78	14.97
Salem ...	10.28	10.31	10.29	10.19	10.97
Coimbatore ...	10.24	12.92	10.84	10.84	10.85
The Nilgiris ...	6.52	12.81	8.22	8.47	8.00
Kanyakumari ...	9.41	11.59	9.93	10.13	9.74
State ... 1958 ...	12.61	14.43	13.09	13.15	13.03
1957 ...	13.72	15.62	14.22	14.28	14.15

No.45—Death rates per 1,000 of estimated mid-year population according to causes in each district in 1958

(Source: Director of Public Health, Madras)

Districts,	Cholera	Small-Pox	Plague.	Fevers (ex- cluding Malaria)	Malaria.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea	Respiratory Diseases.	Injuries	All other causes (inclu- ding mater- nal death.)	Total	Maternal mortality rate per 1000 of live and still births.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Madras	...	0.77	...	2.15	0.01	2.81	4.87	0.28	9.48	20.40	1.95
Chingleput	0.03	0.35	...	1.84	0.05	1.36	1.43	0.16	10.47	15.70	3.53
North Arcot	0.04	0.19	...	3.57	0.03	1.93	1.43	0.24	9.22	16.66	4.03
South Arcot	0.15	0.12	...	1.65	0.02	0.94	0.81	0.14	6.85	10.67	4.73
Tanjavur	0.11	0.14	...	1.00	0.02	0.62	0.65	0.22	10.61	13.38	6.23
Tiruchirappalli	0.06	0.05	...	2.06	0.03	0.71	0.91	0.21	8.96	13.00	6.29
Madurai	0.12	0.07	...	1.74	0.01	0.74	1.40	0.22	7.60	11.89	2.32
Ramanathapuram	0.03	0.08	...	2.58	0.02	0.83	1.01	0.11	7.50	12.17	3.41
Tirunelveli	0.07	0.05	...	2.07	0.02	0.96	1.19	0.15	10.85	15.37	5.12
Salem	0.05	0.18	...	2.16	0.03	0.69	0.79	0.24	6.05	10.29	4.40
Coimbatore	0.07	0.14	...	1.23	0.13	0.86	1.26	0.26	6.99	10.84	3.59
The Nilgiris	...	0.09	...	1.58	0.02	0.50	1.74	0.16	4.14	8.22	3.36
Kanyakumari	0.07	0.13	...	1.88	0.01	1.28	1.12	0.26	5.25	9.93	6.50
State 1958	0.07	0.17	...	1.97	0.04	1.05	1.29	0.21	8.30	13.09	4.22
1957	0.09	0.12	...	2.23	0.03	1.09	1.45	0.19	9.01	14.22	4.56

MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH

No.46—Number of State public, local fund and private aided hospitals and dispensaries with number of beds available and patients treated there, also their income in Madras State during 1958.

(Source: The Director of Medical Services, Madras)

Districts.	(1)	Class I State Public.	Class III Local Fund	Class IV Private Aided.	Total	No. of patients treated			No. of beds available	(10)	Income (excluding balances)			(15) Rs.	
						In-door	Out-door	Total			From Govern- ment Funds.	From local fund and municipal funds.	From subscrip- tions.		From other sources.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
Madras City.	11	38	..	49	179,115	4,663,049	4,842,164	4,058	6,715	90,51,216	1,26,146	7,02,370	1,14,082	99,93,812	
North Arcot	26	13	3	42	59,601	1,748,549	1,808,150	1,576	2,077	14,34,264	96,088	17,881	700	15,48,933	
South Arcot	21	24	3	48	40,168	1,396,851	1,437,019	774	1,077	9,48,395	3,40,152	1,18,253	1,44,458	26,13,258	
Chingleput	19	15	..	34	29,482	1,268,695	1,298,177	2,058	939	22,58,093	1,26,129	47,227	14,879	24,46,329	
Madurai	27	25	8	60	69,458	2,406,170	2,475,628	1,536	2,088	26,09,477	2,49,912	70,773	4,012	29,34,174	
Ramanathapuram	37	24	1	62	46,149	1,416,851	1,463,006	1,235	814	9,85,545	3,83,567	64,649	74,147	15,07,911	
Salem	22	25	..	47	42,731	1,409,344	1,452,075	852	1,005	12,13,838	3,10,982	36,623	586	15,62,029	
Coimbatore	21	26	6	53	76,693	1,839,097	1,915,790	1,800	2,471	17,65,011	1,65,200	11,906	1,348	19,43,465	
Tirunelveli	24	40	8	72	42,836	1,545,696	1,588,532	1,069	1,379	11,08,359	4,15,304	1,02,547	79,118	17,05,328	
Tiruchirappalli	33	22	6	65	45,125	1,623,128	1,668,253	1,096	1,625	17,72,332	2,17,213	94,366	1,37,380	22,21,291	
Thanjavur	23	55	2	36	92,243	2,581,272	2,673,515	2,273	2,453	22,59,193	4,67,231	4,89,273	2,47,573	34,63,270	
The Nilgiris	11	13	..	24	22,907	527,312	550,219	548	650	7,04,340	74,886	61,267	247	8,40,740	
Kanyakumari	15	..	2	17	23,533	522,601	546,134	1,371	430	27,02,823	29,72,808	18,18,032	8,23,302	58,84,966	

No.47—Distribution of Medical Personnel

(Source : Director of

Designation of personnel	State Head-quarters								District other	
	State Public		State Special		Local and Municipal funds		Private aided		State Public	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Medical Officers, Class I Service										
(a) Salaried	...	20	6	...	7	1	12	1
(b) Honorary	...	24	4	...	3	...	2	1	24	2
Assistant Surgeons Class I Service										
(a) Salaried	...	106	57	...	10	3	...	4	164	86
(b) Honorary	...	86	15	...	3	101	12
Assistant Surgeons (including sub-assistants) Class II Service										
(a) Salaried	19	2	12	5
(b) Honorary	7	1
Medical Officers of other categories	...	76	48	3	...
Nurses	...	107	656	...	14	3	...	49	236	450
Midwives	111	5	...	18	...	160
Dhais	3	4	12	1
Dispensers	17	215	26
Nursing Orderlies	...	269	256	...	33	16	418	303
Technicians	...	40	1	...	6	2	...	1	81	...
Other grade staff including sweepers	...	433	126	...	31	24	...	8	933	369
Ministerial staff	...	174	50	...	5	2	217	14

सत्यमेव जयते

in the Madras State during 1958.

Medical Services, Madras)

Head-quarters and other urban areas						Rural areas										Total Men	Total Women	Grand total
State Special		Local, and municipal funds		Private Aided		State Public		State Special		Local, and municipal funds		private aided						
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females					
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)		
...	2	6	3	45	13	58		
...	3	1	56	8	64		
18	1	16	10	4	2	106	17	9	...	67	8	19	6	519	194	713		
...	1	...	3	2	194	29	223		
3	...	28	8	12	7	48	5	3	...	150	18	16	...	291	45	336		
...	2	...	2	11	1	12		
...	2	36	115	48	163		
3	2	16	24	63	1	...	8	4	21	27	416	1,270	1,686		
...	4	...	12	...	30	9	206	...	4	...	211	...	24	...	785	785		
...	...	9	4	3	...	13	10	8	...	74	19	93		
12	11	60	5	10	8	131	3	11	...	147	5	7	...	610	68	668		
12	12	56	61	53	24	145	72	15	11	188	192	50	50	1,239	997	2,236		
1	8	1	7	3	1	6	2	152	8	160		
22	2	62	22	39	10	307	77	5	13	199	52	55	37	2,076	740	2,816		
...	9	10	33	18	...	456	77	533		

सत्यमेव जयते

No. 48—Number of State Special, Railway, private non-aided and subsidised hospitals with number of beds available and number of indoor and outdoor patients treated in Madras State during 1958

(Source: *The Director of Medical Services, Madras*)

Districts.	Number of Institutions.						Number of patients treated.							
	Class II Special					Class VI Railways	Class V private non-aided	Class VII subsidised	Total	Number of beds available	Number of in- do patients died.	Indoor	Out-door	Total
	Police	Forest and Survey	Canals	Others										
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
Madras City	1	1	..	2	137	123	5,131	32,233	37,364	
Chingleput	2	1	3	108	135	3,840	52,001	55,841	
North Arcot	1	1	20	..	927	12,904	13,831	
South Arcot	2	2	..	4	128	70	4,467	37,149	41,616	
Madurai	2	1	3	31	27	2,565	62,352	64,917	
Ramanathapuram	6	..	6	464	77	7,829	90,296	98,125	
Salem	2	1	1	..	4	..	16	3,073	98,776	1,01,849	
Coimbatore	1	6	2	9	135	
Tirunelveli	1	
Tiruchirapalli	1	
Thanjavur	794	44,973	45,767	
The Nilgiris	3	3	75	4	106	15,155	15,261	
Kanyakumari	1	1	5	
State Total 1958	5	14	7	11	..	37	1,103	452	28,732	445,839	474,571	
1975	13	1	8	10	26	54	100	212	960	23	27,140	1,949,406	1,976,546	

**No.49—Diseases of patients in the different classes
of hospitals and dispensaries in the
Madras State in 1958.**

(Source: Director of Medical Services, Madras)

Description (1)	Number of patients treated (2)	Number of deaths (3)
Cholera	2,398	278
Dysentery	875,355	479
Gonorrhoea	97,398	2
Malaria	351,155	83
Rheumatic fever and Rheumatism	124,429	357
Small pox	7,708	1,271
Syphilis	51,372	112
Tubercle of lungs	144,021	968
Other tuberculosis diseases	35,529	270
Beri Beri	23,820	3
Diseases of the nervous system	21,792	307
Diseases of the eye	1,009,329	2
Diseases of the ear	1,204,702	257
All diseases of respiratory system	2,888,757	1,447
Except pneumonia and tubercle of lungs	378,885	76
Abcess of the liver	26,692	402
Other diseases of the liver	2,834	15
Digestive system excluding diarrhoea, dysen- try and tumours	1,512,240	296
Injuries (general and local)	62,310	305
Labours	522,448	1,572
Total—1958	9,343,174	8,502
1957	11,399,966	261,559

MENTAL HOSPITALS

No.50.—Number of mental patients, religion, mortality, cost etc. in Madras State, in 1958

(Source: Director of Medical Services, Madras.)

Centre: Madras	Admitted during the year	Readmitted during the year	Total population of mental hospitals			Discharged cured	Discharged otherwise	Died	Daily average strength	Daily average sick	
			Males	Females							Total
				(4)	(5)						
(1)	(2)	(3)				(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
Compulsory	452	22	1,302	377	1,679	165	50	48	136.19	2,259.16	
Voluntary	1036	32	1,220	813	2,033	130	48	50	
Mental patients (Criminal)											
Religion of patients admitted			Total including number remaining from the previous year				Expenditure, from paying patients				
			Read- mitted	Admitted			Discharged	Died	Rs.		
Hindus	Muslims	Christians	Others	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)								
Compulsory	392	42	...	21	...	237	42	4	40,68,538	20,55,620	
Voluntary	898	17	7,92,802	7,92,802	

No.51—Ages of patients admitted into the mental hospital in the Madras State during 1958

(Source: Director of Medical Services, Madras)

Centre: Madras	Under 20 years			20 to 40 years			40 to 60 years			Above 60 years			Total		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Compulsory	39	19	58	231	68	299	76	31	107	6	4	10	352	122	474
Voluntary	47	34	81	467	269	736	126	103	229	18	4	22	658	410	1,068
Total 1958	86	53	139	698	337	1,035	202	134	336	24	8	32	1,010	532	1,542
1957	148	64	212	689	285	974	201	114	315	31	10	41	1,069	473	1,542

No.52—Probable causes of insanity in the patients admitted in the mental hospital in the Madras State during 1958.

(Source: Director of Medical Services Madras.)

Actiological factors and associated conditions	Pre-disposing causes			Exciting causes			Total		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
(1)									
Mental Distress	254	132	386	126	42	168	380	174	624
Toxins	169	107	276	65	61	126	234	168	402
Injections	325	159	484	71	31	102	396	217	586
Total 1958 ...	748	398	1,146	262	134	396	1,010	559	1,612
1957 ...	724	301	1,025	345	172	517	1,069	473	1,542

No 53—Mental disorder in the admissions, discharges and deaths in Madras State during 1958

(Source: Director of Medical Services, Madras)

(1)	Remained on 31st December of the preceeding year			Admissions during the period			Total		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Compulsory	950	255	1,205	340	112	452	1,302	377	1,679
Voluntary	562	403	96	638	398	1,036	1,220	813	2,033

Discharges						Deaths			Remaining on 31st December 1958		
Recoveries			Otherwise			Deaths			Remaining on 31st December 1958		
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
143	22	165	37	13	50	33	15	48	952	299	1,251
69	61	130	32	16	48	25	25	50	628	456	1,084

Medico Legal Investigations

No.54—Statement showing the places from which cases, in which articles were tested for poison, were received during 1958.

(Compiled from the annual report of the of the Chemical Examiner's
Department Madras for 1958.)

	Human								Cattle			
	General				Abortion				In viscera		Other articles	
	In viscera		Other articles		In viscera		Other articles		In viscera		Other articles	
	Number of cases	Number of detections	Number of cases	Number of detections	Number of cases	Number of detections	Number of cases	Number of detections	Number of cases	Number of detections	Number of cases	Number of detections
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Madras State												
Arcot, North	24	11	11	3	1	1	3	1
Arcot, South	51	31	28	20	2	2	3	1
Chingleput	22	15	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Coimbatore	82	58	23	17	1	1	1	1
Madras	63	30	388	160	3	3	6	2	1	1
Madurai	33	20	15	7	5	...	1	1
Kanyakumari	6	4	27	1	1
The Nilgiris	6	2	5	2	4	1
Ramanatha puram	24	9	26	17	4	1	1	1
Salem	76	48	60	32	4	2
Thanjavur	83	37	21	8	3	1
Tiruchirapalli	47	24	19	11	5	4	1	...
Tirunelveli	52	26	18	7	1	1
Foreign	10	7	5	2	1	1	1
Total—Madras	579	322	624	288	18	14	34	12	5	4
Andhra State												
Anantapur	5	1	3	3
Chittoor	15	6	4	1	1
Cuddapah	7	2	4	2	1	1
Godavari, East	12	4	6	3	2	1
Godavari, West	12	7	12	7	1	1
Guntur	55	15	10	6	2
Krishna	28	14	15	14	3	1
Kurnool	18	5	3	2	2	1
Nellore	20	6	12	5	3	...	1	1
Srikakulam	5	4	1
Visakhapatnam	15	10	7	6	1	1
Total—Andhra	192	74	77	48	2	14	5	2	2
Grand total	771	396	701	336	20	14	48	17	7	6

No.55—Statement of poisons detected in the articles received under heading Nos. 1 to 12 of previous statement.

(Compiled from the Annual report of the Chemical Examiner's Department Madras for 1958)

Poisons	Human poisoning						Cattle poisoning			
	General				Abortion					
	In viscera and contents	In tissues other than viscera	In excreta or stomach contents	In miscellaneous articles	In viscera and contents	In miscellaneous articles	In viscera and contents	In issues other than viscera	In excreta or stomach contents	In miscellaneous articles
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
INORGANIC										
Ammonium suphate	...	4	1
Arsenic	...	24	...	2	7	27	...	2
Arsenic and oleander	1
Copper	...	50	...	88	8
Copper and alcohol	...	7
Copper and oleander	1
Cyanide	...	22	2	2
Cyanide and alcohol	...	3	5
Glass pieces	...	4	...	11	1
Hydrochloric acid	...	3	3
Iodine	1	1
Mercury	...	4	...	1	5	4
Mercury and arsenic	...	8	1
Mercury, arsenic and oleander	...	4
Nitric acid and nitrate	...	13	...	1	3
Nitrite	...	41	...	7	13	2
Nitrite and alcohol	...	5
Nitrate and oleander	1
Phosphide	4
Sulphuric acid	...	6	...	3	2
Zinc phosphide	...	9	...	7	10	...	4	6
Zinc phosphide and alcohol	...	2
Zinc phosphide and glass pieces	1
ORGANIC										
Aconite	1	4
Alcohol	...	199	...	7	7
Alcohol and cereals	...	6
Alcohol and datura	1
Alcohol and endrin	...	1
Alcohol oleander	...	8	...	3
Aromaticamine hydromy compound	3
Barbituric acid	...	3	...	5	7
Cresols	...	3	...	5	3
Datura	...	5	...	23	5
Diezinon	1
Endrin	...	1	2
Endrin and kerosene oil	...	6	2
Ethyl alcohol and methyl alcohol	...	3
Eucalyptus oil	1
Euphorbia tirukalli	...	4
Gammexane	1
Kerosene oil	...	2	...	9	1

No.55—Statement of poisons detected in the articles received under heading Nos. 1 to 12 of previous table—*contd.*

Poisons	Human poisoning				Abortion		Cattle Poisoning			
	General									
	In viscera and contents	In tissues other than viscera	In excreta or stomach contents	In miscellaneous articles	In viscera and contents	In miscellaneous articles	In viscera and contents	In tissues other than viscera	In excreta or stomach contents	In miscellaneous articles
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Kerosene oil and D. D. T.	...	2
Kerosene oil and oleander	1
Madar	...	39	...	6	3
Nicotine	...	1	...	1
Nux Vomica	...	6	...	5
Oduvan	...	12	...	7
Cleander	...	566	128	105	40	...	1	2
Opium	...	4	6	2
Parathion	...	76	1	19	3
Parathion and kerosene oil	1
Petrol	1
Phenol	...	3
Quinine	...	1
Sulphedaizine	1	3
Sulphanilamide	1
Turpentine	...	1
Unidentified poison	...	4
Poison detected	1,174	...	240	327	47	...	35	18
Poison not detected	3,852	...	936	433	49	...	252	9
Total	3,852	1,263	673	96	...	287	27	

No 56—Results of medico-legal analysis according to cases—1958
(Compiled from the Annual Report of the Chemical Examiner's Department 1958)

Nature of exhibits	1957				1958							
	Total number of cases investigated (2)	Number of cases detected (3)	Total number of articles examined (4)	(a) HUMAN POISONING General	Total number of cases investigated			Number of cases detected			Total number of articles examined	
					Madras (5)	Andhra (6)	Total (7)	Madras (8)	Andhra (9)	Total (10)	Madras (11)	Andhra (12)
1. Cases in which viscera and contents were tested for poison The viscera of individuals:- Poison detected ... 1,174 Poison not detected ... 2,678	778	414	4,195	579	192	771	322	74	396	2,838	1,014	3,852
2. Cases in which tissues other than viscera were tested for poison
3. Cases in which excreta, vomit, dejecta or stomach contents received without viscera were tested for poison	558	316	1,167	600	64	664	274	42	316	1,078	185	1,263
4. Cases in which only miscellaneous articles were received.	16	13	50	24	13	37	14	6	20	44	19	63
5. Miscellaneous articles received with cases under entries Nos. 1, 2 and 3	Abortion	389	221	610
6. Cases in which viscera or contents were examined The viscera of individuals:- Poison detected ... 47 Poison not detected ... 49	16	13	83	18	2	20	14	...	14	56	11	96
7. Cases in which only miscellaneous articles were received.
8. Miscellaneous articles received with cases under entry No. 6	4	6	10
Total (a) ...	1,368	756	5,495	1,221	271	1,492	624	122	746	4,438	1,456	5,894

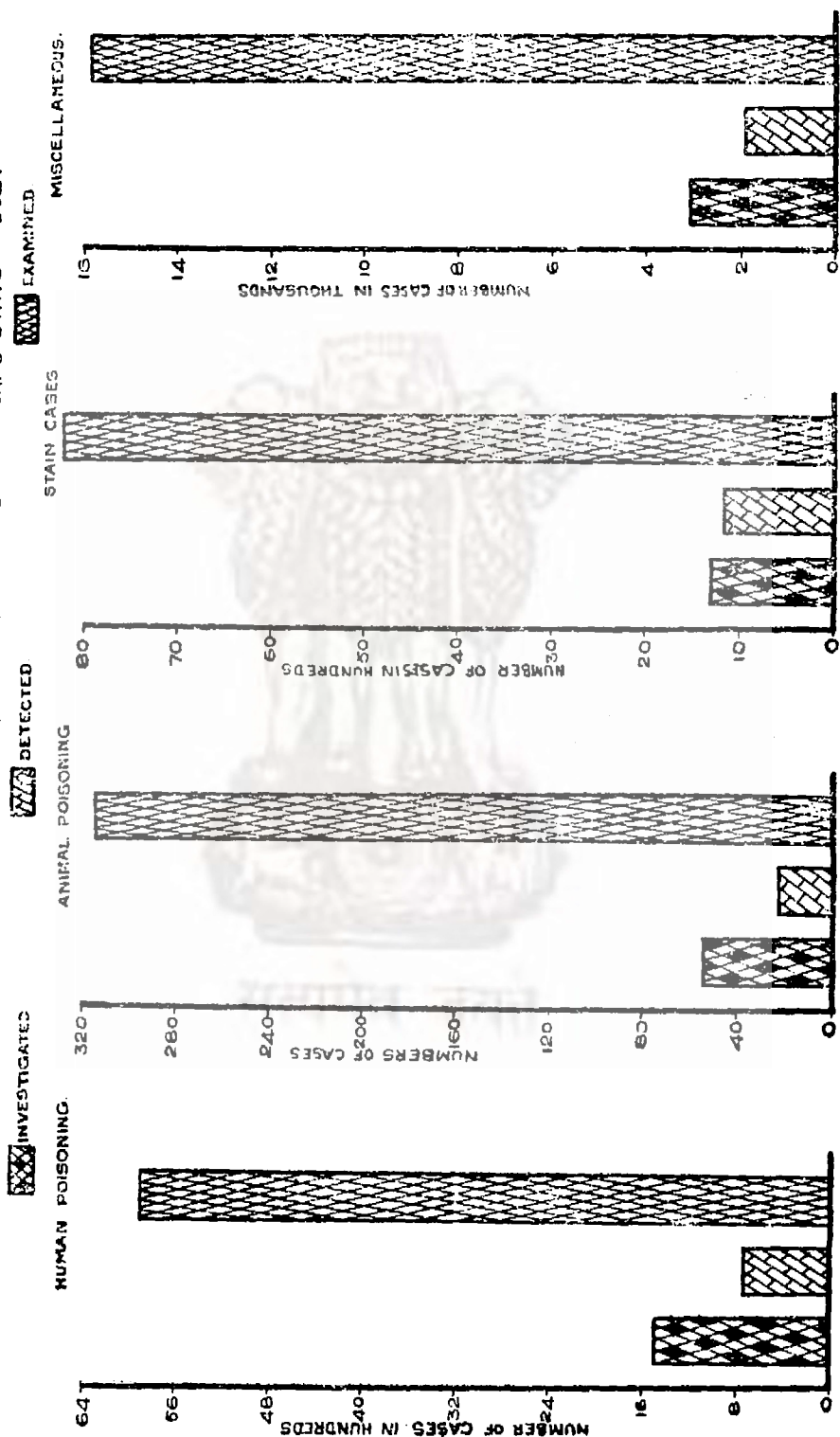
(c) STAIN CASES

15. Blood-stain cases other than No. 16	1,117	1,081	7,335	674	458	1,132	641	438	1,079	4,318	3,242	7,560
16. Blood-stain, rape and unnatural crime cases	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
17. Seminal stain cases	155	41	347	113	12	125	39	5	44	285	47	392
18. Mixed blood and seminal stain cases	61	46	255	44	29	64	35	15	50	219	118	337
19. Other stain cases
Total (c)	1,335	1,169	7,939	832	491	1,323	716	459	1,175	4,823	3,408	8,231

(d) MISCELLANEOUS

20. Cases comprising fire arms, ammunitions, explosives, skeletal remnants, other tissues etc.	234	...	1,543	154	69	223	1,029	441	1,470
Total (d)	234	...	1,543	154	69	223	1,029	441	1,470
Grand total 1958	2,982	1,946	15,270	2,246	847	3,093	1,356	588	1,944	10,524	5,386	15,910

MEXICO - LEGAL INVESTIGATIONS
 NUMBER OF CASES IN WHICH ARTICLES WERE CHEMICALLY EXAMINED IN MADRAS STATE - 1958.



No.57.—Summary of work done by the Chemical Examiner to the Government of Madras

[Compiled from the Annual report of Chemical Examiner's Department, Madras.]

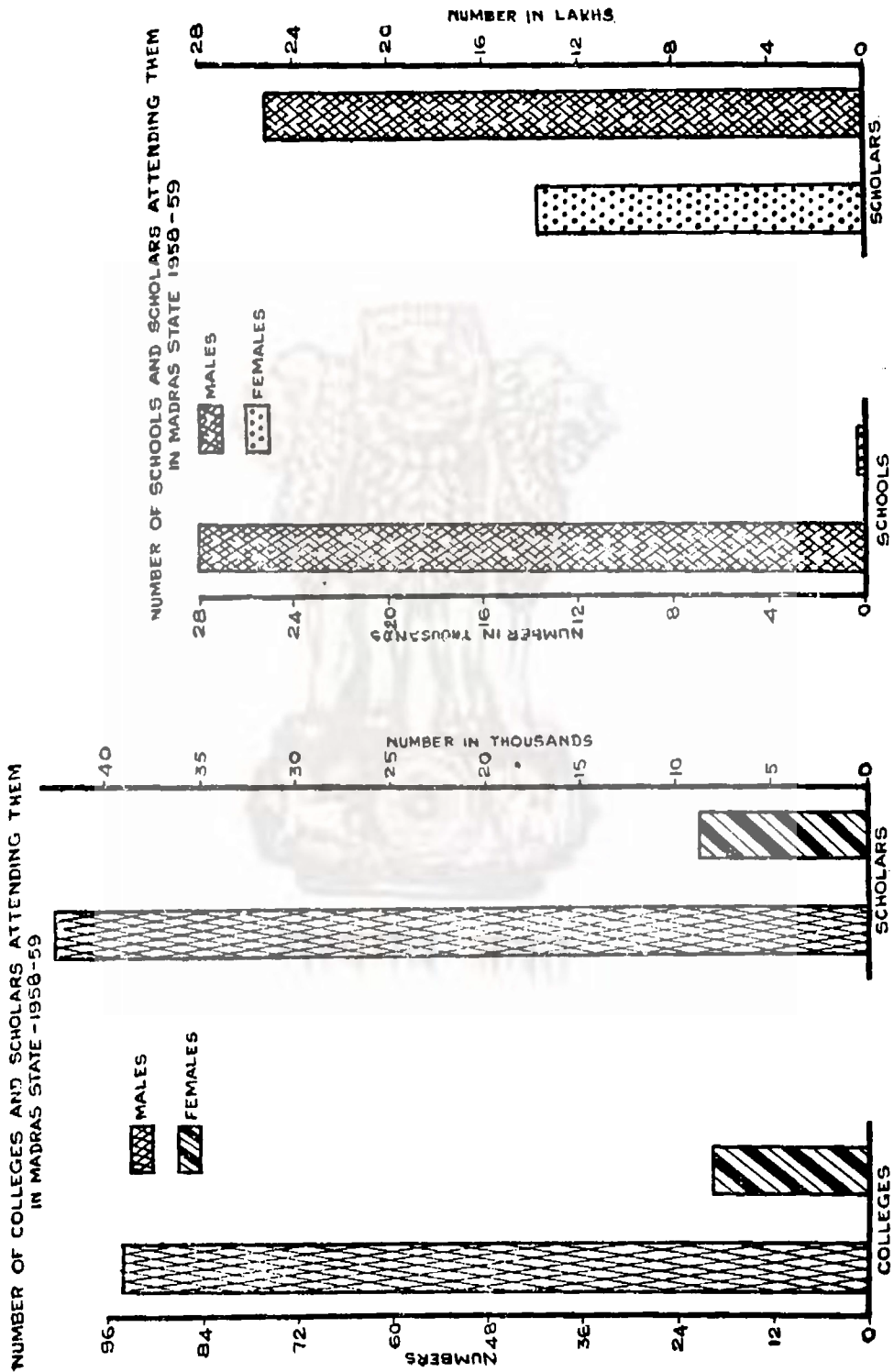
	1957		Madras State 1958		Andhra State 1958	
	Number of cases investigated (1)	Number of articles examined (2)	Number of cases investigated (3)	Number of articles examined (4)	Number of cases investigated (5)	Number of articles examined (6)
México—legal investigations—						
Human poisoning cases	1,368	5,673	1,221	4,438	271	1,456
Animal poisoning cases	45	293	39	234	16	81
Stain cases	1,335	7,939	832	4,823	491	3,408
Miscellaneous medico and chemicolegal cases	234	1,543	154	1,029	69	441
Total medico and chemico legal cases	2,982	15,448	2,246	10,524	847	5,386
General analyses	22	23	13	13	1	1
Grand total—1958	3,004	15,471	2,259	10,537	848	5,387
1957	3,029	14,807	2,076	9,557	928	5,934

EDUCATION**No.58—Total number of institutions in the
Madras State—1958—59.***[Source: Director of Public Instruction, Madras.]***Recognised Institutions**

Universities—		...	2
Colleges—	Males	...	94
	Females	...	20
Schools—	Males	...	28,043
	Females	...	309
Total—	Males	...	28,139
	Females	...	329
Un-recognised Institutions—	Males
	Females
Total of recognised and un-recognised Institutions—1958-59	Males	...	28,139
	Females	...	329
Total of recognised and un-recognised Institutions—1957-58.	Males	...	26,976
	Females	...	326

**No.59.—Total number of scholars attending Institutions in the
Madras State—1958-59.***[Source: Director of Public Instruction, Madras]***Scholars attending recognised Institutions.**

Universities	Males	...	3,396
	Females	...	289
Colleges—	Males	...	42,703
	Females	...	8,718
Schools—	Males	...	2,521,519
	Females	...	1,367,237
Total—	Males	...	2,567,618
	Females	...	1,376,244
Un-recognised Institutions—	Males
	Females
Total number of scholars attending recognised and un-recognised Institutions—1958-59	Males	...	2,567,618
	Females	...	1,376,244
Total number of scholars attending recognised and un-recognised Institutions—1957-58	Males	...	2,383,017
	Females	...	1,241,338



No.60—Classification of colleges and schools and number of scholars attending them in the Madras State—1958-59.

(Source: Director of Public Instruction, Madras)

Type of Institution	No of Institutions	Scholars		
(1)	(2)	Males (3)	Femals (4)	Total (5)
Recognised—				
Universities ...	2	3,396	289	3,685
Colleges for arts and science for males ...	42	31,198	1,098	32,296
Colleges for arts and science for females...	16	...	5,861	5,861
Total	42	31,198	1,098	32,296
Males ...	16	...	5,861	5,861
Females ...				
Colleges for professional education—				
Education for males ...	12	906	71	977
Education for females ...	4	...	478	478
Engineering ...	7	3,528	4	3,532
Technology
Medicine ...	6	2,892	765	3,657
Veterinary ...	1	446	7	453
Agriculture ...	1	491	19	510
Forestry ...	1	179	...	179
Commerce
Law ...	1	931	17	948
Physical education ...	2	355	123	478
Total	31	9,728	1,006	10,734
Males ...	4	...	478	478
Females ...				
Colleges for special education—				
Music ...	2	26	135	161
Oriental studies ...	15	1,345	104	1,449
Social education ...	2	121	11	132
Other rural institutions ...	2	285	25	310
Total ...	21	1,777	275	2,052
Schools for General Education—				
High schools for boys ...	825	411,737	63,021	474,758
High schools for girls ...	184	4,808	95,243	100,051
Middle schools for boys ...	151	28,727	14,773	43,460
Middle schools for girls ...	14	1,085	3,467	4,552
Post basic for boys ...	2	119	33	152
Post basic for girls ...	1	...	66	66
Senior basic schools ...	471	92,513	64,401	156,914
Junior basic schools ...	2,671	209,647	127,172	337,819
Primary schools (non-basic) ...	21,940	1,687,737	977,490	2,665,227
Nursery schools for girls ...	28	1,113	1,004	2,117
Total	26,060	2,430,480	1,246,850	3,677,330
Males ...	227	7,006	99,780	106,786
Females ...				

No.60—Classification of colleges and schools and number of scholars attending them in the Madras State—1958-59—*contd.*

Type of Institution	No. of Institutions	Scholars		
		Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Schools for professional education—				
Normal training schools for masters ...	12	1,765	250	2,015
Normal training schools for mistresses ...	21	...	2,102	2,102
Basic training schools for masters ...	67	8,663	41	8,704
Basic training schools for mistresses ...	37	...	4,547	4,547
Technology-Polytechnic ...	15	4,123	1	4,124
Engineering ...	2	737	...	737
Industrial schools for males ...	52	4,404	129	4,533
Industrial schools for females ...	1	...	87	87
Agricultural schools
Arts and crafts for females ...	15	10	814	824
Commercial schools ...	367	23,160	4,647	27,807
Physical education ...	1	85	...	85
Total				
Males ...	516	42,937	5,063	48,005
Females ...	74	10	7,550	7,560
Schools for special education—				
Other fine arts ...	3	385	10	395
Oriental studies for males ...	11	526	147	673
Oriental studies for females ...	1	...	35	35
Social education for males ...	3	412	...	412
Social education for females ...	1	...	30	30
Schools for defectives ...	13	1,009	474	1,483
Adult schools ...	1,422	35,131	6,442	41,573
Reformatory schools for males ...	7	2,604	115	2,719
Reformatory schools for females ...	4	...	615	615
Other schools for males ...	8	1,015	...	1,015
Other schools for females ...	1	...	39	39
Music schools for females ...	1	4	82	86
Total				
Males ...	1,467	41,082	7,188	48,270
Females ...	8	4	801	805
Grand total of colleges and schools—1958-59				
Males ...	28,139	2,560,598	1,261,774	3,822,372
Females ...	329	7,020	114,470	121,490
1957-58				
Males ...	26,976	2,376,462	1,136,280	3,512,742
Females ...	326	6,555	105,058	111,613

**No 61--Classification of colleges and schools in rural area and
number of scholars attending them in the Madras State-1958-59.**

(Source: Director of Public Instruction, Madras.)

Type of Institution (1)	Number of Institutions. (2)	Number of Scholars (3)
FOR MALES		
Universities	1	3,008
Colleges for general education	4	2,304
Colleges for professional and special education	19	2,698
Schools for general education		
High/Higer Secondary	326	118,290
Post Basic	2	152
Middle/Junior high	95	23,179
Senior Basic	271	66,399
Primary (Non-Basic)	19,328	1,563,795
Junior Basic/Basic-Primary	2,092	189,777
Schools for professional and special education		
Basic training	33	3,940
Normal training	2	131
Agriculture		
For adults	1,363	39,173
Others	41	3,740
FOR FEMALES		
Colleges for general education	2	206
Schools for general education		
High/Higer Secondary	8	3,109
Post Basic	1	66
Middle/Junior High	2	155
Senior Basic
Nursery	2	92
Schools for professional and special education		
Basic training	6	592
Normal training	2	299
Arts and crafts	4	289
Others	2	69
Total		
1958-59 ...	23,606	2,021,463
1957-58 ...	22,385	2,073,507

No.62--Number of recognised educational institutions under the management of Government and Local Board and under private management and of un-recognised institutions and number of scholars in the Madras State--1958-59.

(Source : Director of Public Instruction, Madras.)

Institutions managed by	Number of Institutions	Number of scholars on rolls on 31 st March	Average daily attendance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Recognised—			
Under public management—			
Government	1,775	307,399	264,241
District Board	15,473	1,525,404	1,217,725
Municipal Council	1,078	348,440	298,389
Under private management—			
Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards	9,707	1,724,032	1,463,438
Unaided	437	38,587	33,758
Total 1958-59	28,468	3,943,862	3,277,551
1957-58	27,302	3,624,355	2,976,367
Number of girls in institutions for males	...	1,261,774	
Number of boys in institutions for females	...	7,020	

No 63—Stages of instruction in recognised schools for general education in the Madras State--1958-59.

(Source : Director of Public Instruction, Madras.)

Stage	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
High Stage			
Passed beyond the lower secondary (middle stage) but not passed the matriculation examination.	178,595	55,844	234,439
Middle Stage			
Passed beyond the primary stage but not passed beyond the lower secondary (Middle stage)	395,325	170,438	565,763
Primary stage	1,862,176	1,119,125	2,981,301
Nursery stage	1,291	1,193	2,484
Total—1958-59	2,437,387	1,346,600	3,783,987
1957-58	2,254,907	1,214,567	3,469,474
Number of schools (High, Post basic, middle, Senior basic, Junior basic, Primary non-basic and nursery)	...	26,287	
Number of scholars on rolls on the 31 st March	...	3,783,987	

**No 64 --Number of pupils classified according to sex, race or
Indian Creed in the Madras State— 1958-59.**

[Source : Director of Public Instruction, Madras]

Name of Community (1)	Scholars		
	Males (2)	Females (3)	Total (4)
Scheduled Classes	372,689	162,119	534,808
Scheduled Tribes	9,249	4,497	13,746
Non-Brahmins—			
Other than Backward	713,007	403,558	1,116,565
Backward	10,09,599	478,581	1,488,180
Brahmins	126,038	98,778	224,816
Muslims—			
Other than Backward	73,425	40,797	114,222
Backward	71,480	37,152	108,632
Indian Christian—			
Other than Backward	99,166	79,727	178,893
Backward	82,229	63,627	145,856
Jains	3,863	2,034	5,897
Anglo-Indians	4,562	4,821	9,383
Others	2,311	553	2,864
Total 1958—59	2,567,618	1,376,244	3,943,862
1957—58	2,383,017	1,241,338	3,624,355

**Table 17—Results of certain prescribed University Examinations
Madras University—1958-59.**

(Source: Registrar, University of Madras.)

Name of examination (1)	Number examined		Number passed	
	Males (2)	Females (3)	Males (4)	Females (5)
B. A. ...	8,243	1,372	3,319	891
B. Sc. ...	2,865	398	1,378	300
B. Com. ...	1,815	4	822	1
B. A. (Hons) ...	434	55	405	53
M. A. ...	418	51	277	35
M. A. (in Science) ...	48	14	44	13
B. Sc. (Hons.) ...	72	23	72	23
B. Com. (Hons.) ...	42	...	40	...
M. Sc. (by examination) ...	48	13	47	13
O. T. Final ...	564	72	401	42
B. O. L. ...	18	7	10	3
B. Mus.	2	...	2
M. Ed. ...	17	9	15	9
B. T. ...	1,039	397	689	325
B. T. (basic) ...	29	...	27	...
M. L. ...	30	...	2	...
B. L. ...	769	14	457	5
M. Sc. (Tech) ...	49	...	46	...
B. Sc. (Tech) ...	1	...	1	...
B. Sc. (Agriculture) ...	161	3	129	3
B. V. Sc. ...	118	...	77	...
M. Sc. (Engineering) ...	55	1	52	1
B. E. ...	669	...	399	...
M. D. ...	96	33	18	9
M. S. ...	89	3	19	...
M. Sc. (Medicine) ...	6	...	1	...
M. B. and B. S. ...	502	169	255	99
B. D. S. ...	22	2	19	2
B. Pharmacy ...	21	...	14	...
B. Sc. (Nursing)	20	...	16
B. S. Sc. ...	9	...	3	...
M. Sc (Medicine Thesis and Examination)	2	1
Intermediate in Arts and Science ...	1,443	158	302	39
Matriculation ...	1,223	225	302	138
Pre-University ...	15,107	2,910	6,930	1,604
Pre-Professional ...	310	13	264	12

No.67—Results of prescribed University Examinations (*Contd.*)

Annamalai University—1958-59.

(Source: Registrar, Annamalai University Chidambaram.)

Name of examination			Number of examinees	Number passed
(1)			(2)	(3)
M. Sc. (by examination)	Males	...	23	22
	Females	...	6	6
B. A. (Hons.)	Males	...	106	103
	Females	...	14	14
B. Sc. (Hons.)	Males	...	85	79
	Females	...	18	18
B. A.	Males	...	116	47
	Females	...	1	1
B. Sc.	Males	...	103	42
	Females	...	8	4
B. Com. (Hons.)	Males	...	37	35
	Females
B. Com. Degree	Males	...	44	27
	Females
B. Ed. Theory	Males	...	39	28
	Females	...	12	8
B. Ed. Practical	Males	...	36	35
	Females	...	10	10
M. O. L.	Males	...	3	3
	Females
B. O. L.	Males	...	12	8
	Females	...	2	1
P. O. L.	Males	...	7	7
	Females	...	1	...
Pulavar	Males	...	34	28
	Females	...	7	4
Siromani	Males	...	2	1
	Females
Diploma in Teaching	Males	...	28	28
	Females	...	4	4
Diploma in Painting	Males	...	3	2
	Females
B. Music	Males	...	1	1
	Females	...	1	1
Sangitha Bushana	Males	...	8	6
	Females	...	9	8
Certificate in French	Males	...	5	3
	Females
Certificate in German	Males	...	5	3
	Females	...	1	1
B. E. Degree-Civil	Males	...	33	33
B. E. Degree-Mechanical	Males	...	21	20
B. E. Degree-Electrical	Males	...	8	8
B. E. (Chem.)-Degree	Males	...	41	36
M. A. (by Examination)	Males	...	16	16
	Females	...	2	2

No 68—Results of the Anglo Indian School examinations—1958—59

[Source: Inspector of Anglo Indian Schools, Madras]

Name of examination (1)	Number of examinees			Number passed			
	Boys (2)	Girls (3)	Total (4)	Boys (5)	Girls (6)	Total (7)	
Madras Anglo Indian High School Examination, 1958	...	342	298	640	321	280	601
Senior Cambridge Examination, 1958	...	56	66	122	36	57	93
Cambridge Higher School Certificate Examinations	...	2	2	4	1	2	3

Anglo-Indian Middle School Examination has been abolished from 1958 onwards.

No 69 —Training School Leaving Certificate Examination

Number of candidates examined and passed—1958-59

(Source : Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras)

BOYS						
Nature of examination (1)	Number appeared			Number passed		
	From recognised Institutions (2)	Private (3)	Total (4)	From recognised Institutions (5)	Private (6)	Total (7)
MARCH 1959						
NON BASIC						
Secondary-Regular ...	923	77	1,000	727	32	759
—do— Private	498	498	...	113	113
Elementary-Regular ...	372	609	237	317	72	72
—do— Private	6	6
BASIC :						
Senior-Regular ...	2,218	66	2,284	1,989	12	2,001
—do— Private	309	309	...	150	150
Junior ...	1,544	86	1,630	1,457	39	1,496
SEPTEMBER 1958						
NON-BASIC						
Secondary	720	720	...	350	350
Elementary	559	559	...	268	268
GIRLS						
Nature of examination	Number appeared			Number passed		
	From recognised Institutions (8)	Private (9)	Total (10)	From recognised Institutions (11)	Private (12)	Total (13)
MARCH 1959						
NON-BASIC						
Secondary-Regular ...	657	16	673	594	10	604
—do— Private	84	84	...	22	22
Elementary-Regular ...	656	104	760	587	35	622
—do— Private	2	2
BASIC						
Senior-Regular ...	991	8	999	897	...	897
—do— Private	19	19	...	7	7
Junior ...	926	26	952	887	8	895
SEPTEMBER 1958						
NON-BASIC						
Secondary	180	180	...	120	120
Elementary	318	318	...	202	202

No.70—Results of the prescribed Government Examinations—1958-59.

(Source: Commissioner for Govt. Examinations, Madras.)

Nature of examinations	Number of examinees			Number passed		
	Males (2)	Females (3)	Total (4)	Males (5)	Females (6)	Total (7)
(1)						
G. C. I. M. Examination—Final—December 1958.
—do— —do— April 1959.	96	4	100	42	2	44
L. I. M. Examination—Final—October 1958.	92	3	95	40	3	43
—do— —do— April 1959.	6	...	6	1	...	1
Pre-Professional G. C. I. M. —September 1958.	5	...	5	2	...	2
—do— —do— April 1959.	8	1	9	8	1	9
Compounders Examination —July 1958.	95	21	116	88	20	108
Anglo Indian School Examination. —November 1958.	22	...	22	20	...	20
Pandius Training Certificate Examination, May 1958.	441	369	810	413	344	757
—do— —do— December 1958.	40	1	41	35	...	35
Teachers Certificate in Indian Music —April 1959.	55	2	57	45	1	46
Sangeetha Vidwan Examination—April 1959.	...	23	23	...	18	18
Sanskrit Entrance Examination—April 1959.	1	28	29	...	20	20
Account Test for the Employees of Local Bodies—	36	1	37	24	1	25
October 1958.	213	3	216	60	2	62
—do— —do— April 1959.	229	...	229	51	...	51
Test in Accounts for the Headmasters of Secondary Schools under Local Bodies	44	1	45	18	...	18
—do— —do— December 1958.	41	...	41	27	...	27
Technical Teachers Certificate Examination, June 1958.	346	107	453	243	79	322
Teachers Certificate Examination in { DIPLOMA	...	15	15	...	15	15
Physical Education April 1959.	97	27	124	97	27	124
Engine Driver	328	90	418	320	90	410
Attendance on Refrigerating Machines.	53	...	53	21	...	21
Headworks-Water-works-Fitter	2	...	2	1	...	1
Water works-Pipe line fitter	1	...	1
APRIL 1958:	49	...	49	19	...	19
Engineering groups	17,897	1	17,898	5,695	...	5,695
Agriculture	544	13	557	253	7	260
Geometrical Drawing	466	3	469	165	...	165
Handloom Weaving	685	55	740	154	6	160
Commerce Group	12,482	2,075	14,557	4,929	870	5,799
OCTOBER 1958.						
Commerce Group	9,902	2,044	11,946	4,031	910	4,941

No. 70.—Results of the prescribed Government Examinations—1958-59—*Contd.*

Nature of examinations	Number of examination			Number passed		
	Males (2)	Females (3)	Total (4)	Males (5)	Females (6)	Total (7)
November 1958—						
Indian Music and Dancing	...	77	762	41	473	514
Drawing Group	...	1,684	1,987	1,005	164	1,169
Needlework and Dressmaking, Embroidery and Tailoring	...	85	2,173	24	977	1,001
Printing Group	...	170	180	62	5	67
E. S. L. C. Public Examination, March 1959	...	26,059	38,647	11,654	5,726	17,380

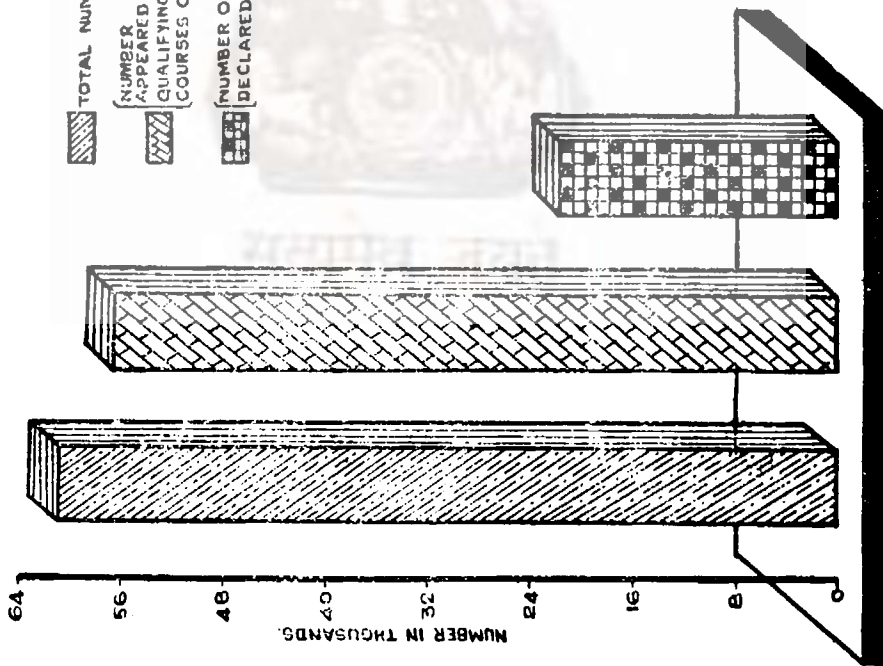
No. 71.—Results of the prescribed Government Examinations—19 8-59 S. S. L. C. Public Examination.

(Source: Commissioner for Govt. Examinations, Madras)

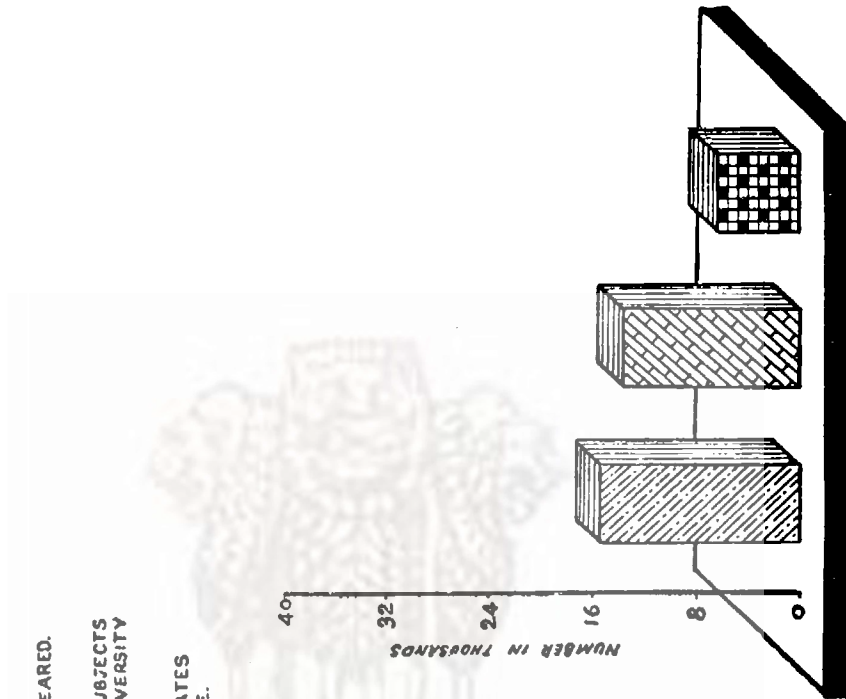
BOYS										GIRLS													
Number appeared taking subjects qualifying for university courses of study						Number eligible				Number appeared				Number appeared taking subjects qualifying for university courses of study				Number eligible					
From recognised Institutions		Private		Total		From recognised Institutions		Private		Total		From recognised Institutions		Private		Total		From recognised Institutions		Private		Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
OCTOBER																							
1958-59	...	17,742	17,742	...	14,544	14,544	...	3,688	3,688	...	3,784	3,784	...	2,311	2,311	...	543	543
1957-58	...	20,617	20,617	...	15,472	15,472	...	5,185	5,185	...	4,409	4,409	...	2,355	2,355	...	707	707
MARCH																							
1958-59	39,565	3,604	43,169	39,565	2,493	42,058	17,841	263	18,104	10,842	817	11,659	10,842	451	11,293	5,803	34	5,837
1957-58	35,503	3,500	39,003	35,503	2,322	37,825	20,532	517	21,049	8,821	784	9,605	8,821	364	9,185	5,857	58	5,915

RESULTS OF S.S.L.C. PUBLIC EXAMINATION-1958-59.

BOYS



GIRLS



No.72—Total expenditure (direct charges) from all sources on each class of educational institutions in the Madras State—1958-59.

(Source: Director of Public Instruction, Madras)

Class of Institution (1)	Institutions for	
	Males	Females
	(2) Rs.	(3) Rs.
Universities	81,45,724	...
Board of secondary education	14,51,326	...
Colleges for General Education—		
Arts and Science	1,00,60,285	27,43,686
Colleges for Professional Education—		
Education	7,54,269	2,81,556
Engineering	33,16,425	...
Technology
Medicine	44,03,742	...
Veterinary	4,39,457	...
Agriculture	5,17,178	...
Forestry	3,27,439	...
Law	1,64,255	...
Physical Education	1,46,442	...
Total	1,00,69,207	2,81,556
Colleges for Special Education—		
Music	1,24,530	...
Oriental Studies	2,03,609	...
Social Education	73,715	...
Others (Rural Institutions)	1,08,430	...
Total	5,10,284	...
Schools for General Education—		
High schools	3,83,00,088	82,88,040
Middle schools	21,99,348	3,28,455
Post Basic	49,637	12,875
Senior Basic	53,77,832	...
Junior Basic	89,95,540	...
Primary schools (Non-Basic)	7,72,03,322	...
Nersery	...	1,60,939
Total	13,21,25,767	87,90,309
Schools for Professional Education—		
Normal Training	1,51,508	2,56,152
Basic Training	15,32,190	7,25,334
Technology:— Polytechnic	14,97,650	...
Engineering	2,14,559	...
Industry	14,78,243	36,950
Agriculture
Commerce	8,44,598	...
Arts and Crafts	...	1,10,742
Physical Education	33,146	...
Total	57,51,894	11,29,178

No 72.—Total expenditure (direct charges) from all sources on each class of educational institutions in the Madras State—1958-59. *Contd.*

Class of Institution (1)	Institutions for	
	Males	Females
	(2) Rs.	(3) Rs.
Schools for special education:—		
Other fine arts. ...	1,36,108	...
Oriental studies ...	86,810	6,938
Social education ...	1,05,486	33,300
School for Defectives ...	2,24,963	...
Adult schools ...	3,95,530	...
Reformatory schools ...	4,86,079	85,771
Other schools ...	16,803	7,796
Total ...	14,51,779	1,33,805
Indirect Charges:—		
Direction ...	11,80,362	...
Inspection ...	34,14,663	...
Buildings etc. ...	3,31,09,903	23,66,019
Scholarships and financial concessions. ...	92,87,253	23,41,297
Hostel charges ...	1,32,64,366	37,96,562
Miscellaneous ...	88,47,949	...
Total 1958—59 ...	6,91,04,496	85,03,878
Grand Total 1958—59 ...	23,86,70,762	2,15,82,412
1957-58 ...	21,10,35,181	1,99,14,841

No.73—Total expenditure on education in Madras State

(Source: Director of Public Instruction, Madras)

Institutions	Total expenditure	
	1958—59 Rs.	1957—58 Rs.
Under public management		
Managed by Government ...	2,36,17,732	2,17,68,817
Managed by District Boards ...	4,93,41,206	4,70,24,560
Managed by Municipal Boards ...	1,55,03,880	1,47,17,367
Under private management		
Aided by Government ...	9,22,17,871	8,51,65,711
Un-aided ...	19,64,111	17,77,062
Direction—Inspection ...	7,76,08,374	6,04,96,505
Buildings—Miscellaneous
Total expenditure ...	26,02,53,174	23,09,50,022

No.74.—Sources of expenditure on education in the Madras State 1958-59.

(Source: Director of Public Instruction, Madras)

Institutions (1)	Government funds		District Board funds		Municipal Board funds		Fees		Endowments		Other sources		Total	
	(2)	Rs.	(3)	Rs.	(4)	Rs.	(5)	Rs.	(6)	Rs.	(7)	Rs.	(8)	Rs.
Under Public Management—														
Managed by Government	...	1,88,84,497	46,35,425	97,810	...	2,36,17,732	...
Managed by District Board	...	2,69,32,560	...	2,00,65,124	22,81,600	...	36,133	...	25,789	...	4,93,41,206	...
Managed by Municipal Board	...	44,54,959	98,37,965	11,19,422	...	4,033	...	87,501	...	1,55,03,880	...
Under Private Management—														
Aided by Government	...	5,61,24,066	2,19,26,012	...	1,30,92,915	...	10,74,878	...	9,22,17,871	...
Unaided	12,86,197	...	6,35,545	...	42,369	...	19,64,111	...
Direction—Inspection-Buildings	...	4,80,82,030	...	16,01,147	...	22,53,295	97,25,175	...	1,50,93,587	...	8,53,140	...	7,76,08,374	...
Miscellaneous
Total expenditure—1958-59	...	15,44,78,112	...	2,16,66,271	...	1,20,91,260	4,09,73,831	...	2,88,62,213	...	21,81,487	...	26,02,53,174	...
1957-58	...	13,41,36,855	...	2,17,89,739	...	1,14,97,066	3,83,06,581	...	2,32,31,899	...	19,88,082	...	23,09,50,022	...

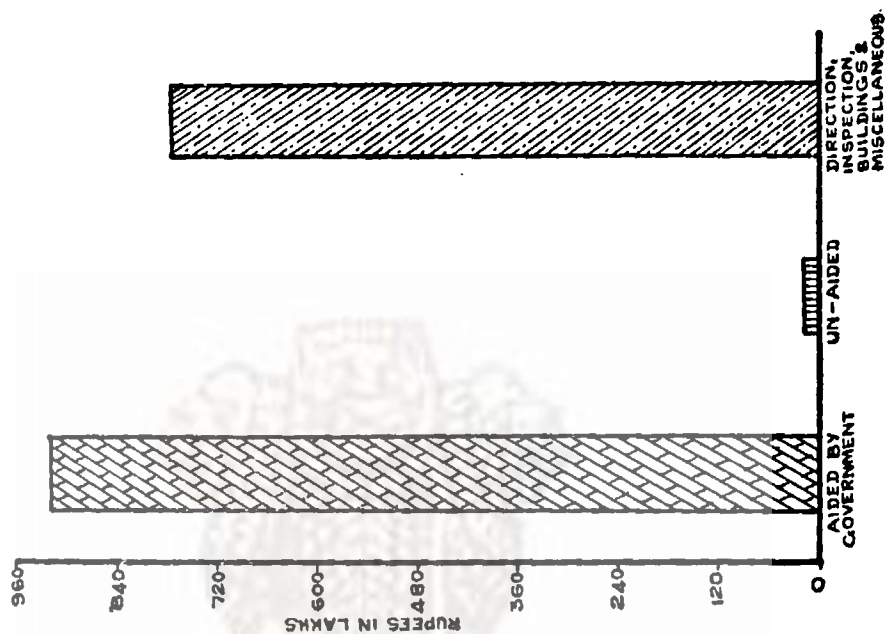
No.75.—Statistics relating to recognised Industrial Schools in the Madras State 1958-59

(Source : Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras)

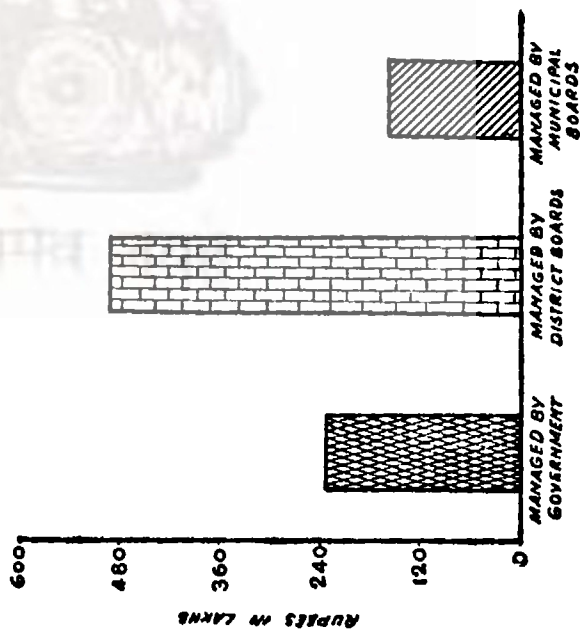
Year.	Government Institutions		Aided Institutions (boys)		Aided Institutions (girls)	
	Number of Institutions	Number on rolls	Number of Institutions	Number on rolls	Number of Institutions	Number on rolls
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1958-59	17	2,758	47	3,111	14	636

EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION IN MADRAS STATE-1958-59

EXPENDITURE ON INSTITUTIONS
UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT



EXPENDITURE ON INSTITUTIONS
UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT



NEWSPAPERS

No.76—Number of Dailies and Periodicals published in the Madras State 1958.

(Source: Public (Information and Publicity) Department Madras)

Districts (1)	Dailies					Periodicals				
	English (2)	Tamil (3)	Telugu (4)	Others (5)	Total (6)	English (7)	Tamil (8)	Telugu (9)	Others (10)	Total (11)
Madras	4	8	2	1	15	172	133	48	88	441
Chingleput	1	8	...	10	19
Coimbatore	2	2	...	1	5	17	120	...	15	152
Kanyakumari	...	1	1	1	4	...	2	7
Madurai	2	...	1	3
The Nilgiris	7	4	...	1	12
North Arcot	1	2	3
Salem	11	...	1	12
Ramanathapuram	2	2
South Arcot	...	1	1	...	12	...	4	16
Thanjavur	6	15	...	3	24
Tiruchirapalli	9	55	...	7	71
Tirunelveli	...	1	1	1	4	5
Total—1958	6	13	2	2	23	215	372	48	132	767
1957	7	19	2	1	29	241	348	37	35	661

BOOKS

No.77—Number of books in several languages printed in the various districts of the Madras State and registered during the year 1958-59 under the Press and Registration of Books Act, 1867.

(Source: Public (Information and Publicity) Department, Madras)

District	Number of books registered
Madras	1,953
Chingleput	3
Coimbatore	21
South Arcot	12
North Arcot	1
The Nilgiris	2
Thanjavur	172
Ramanathapuram	46
Tirunelveli	29
Tiruchirapalli	134
Kanyakumari	6
Salem	8
Madurai	171
Total—1958-59	2,558
1957-58	2,948

JUSTICE

No.78—Number of Judicial divisions and number of officers exercising appellate or original jurisdiction in the Madras State, during 1958.

(Source: Registrar, High Court, Madras.)

Year	Civil					Criminal						
	Judges of Chief courts of State	Number of districts	District Judges	Other Judges Stipen- diary		Number of sessions judges	Number of districts	Sessions judges	Other judges	District magistrates	Other Magistrates Stipen - Honorary diary	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1958	11 (a)	12	19 (b)	93 (c)	3,858 (d)	13	11	19 (e)	35	12 (f)	172	51
1957	9	12	12	122	3,052	13	11	13	32	11	221	417

(a) Includes the two additional judges.

(b) Includes principal and additional judge, City Civil Court, Madras, Chief Judge, Court of Small Causes, Madras and three temporary additional District and Sessions Judges.

(c) Nineteen did criminal work also.

(d) Do not include the members of panchayat courts but only the number of such courts.

(e) Includes six additional sessions judges.

(f) Includes only judicial Magistrates and the Chief Presidency Magistrate, Madras.

No.79 —Number of cases decided in the Madras State

(Source : Registrar High Court, Madras.)

Year	Civil				Criminal			
	Original		Appellate		Original		Appellate	
	Regular (2)	Miscellaneous (3)	Regular (4)	Miscellaneous (5)	Original (6)	Miscellaneous (7)	Regular (8)	Miscellaneous (9)
(1)								
1958	603,382	8,916	8,687	1,497	113,788	337,003	8,590	1,637
1957	132,031	468,225	7,866	1,643	602,586	8,487	6,033	1,029

No.80—Number and description of civil suits instituted in the Civil Courts in the Madras State in the year 1958.

(Source: Registrar, High Court, Madras.)

Class of Courts	Suits under rent law								Title and other suits							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
I—Courts in the Districts:																
Paid Sub-divisional Tribunals	73,671	9,529	1,146	5	7,171	161	10	5	848	92,546
District Courts other than the Chief Courts of districts	6,312	628	79	1	315	22	2	...	22	7,381
Chief courts of the districts	32	50	9	...	20	1	10	6	12	140
Total ...	80,015	10,207	1,234	6	7,506	184	22	11	882	100,067
II—Courts in the Madras City:																
Presidency small Cause Court	8,439	8,439
The city Civil Court	1,750	905	33	...	145	2,833
The High Court	47	2	11	3	...	11	14	31	119
Total ...	10,236	2	916	33	...	148	...	11	14	31	11,391
Grand total 1958 ...	90,251	2	11,123	1,267	6	7,654	184	33	25	913	111,458
1957 ...	104,177	6	5	...	10,636	1,184	84	8,695	53	46	9	1,133	126,028

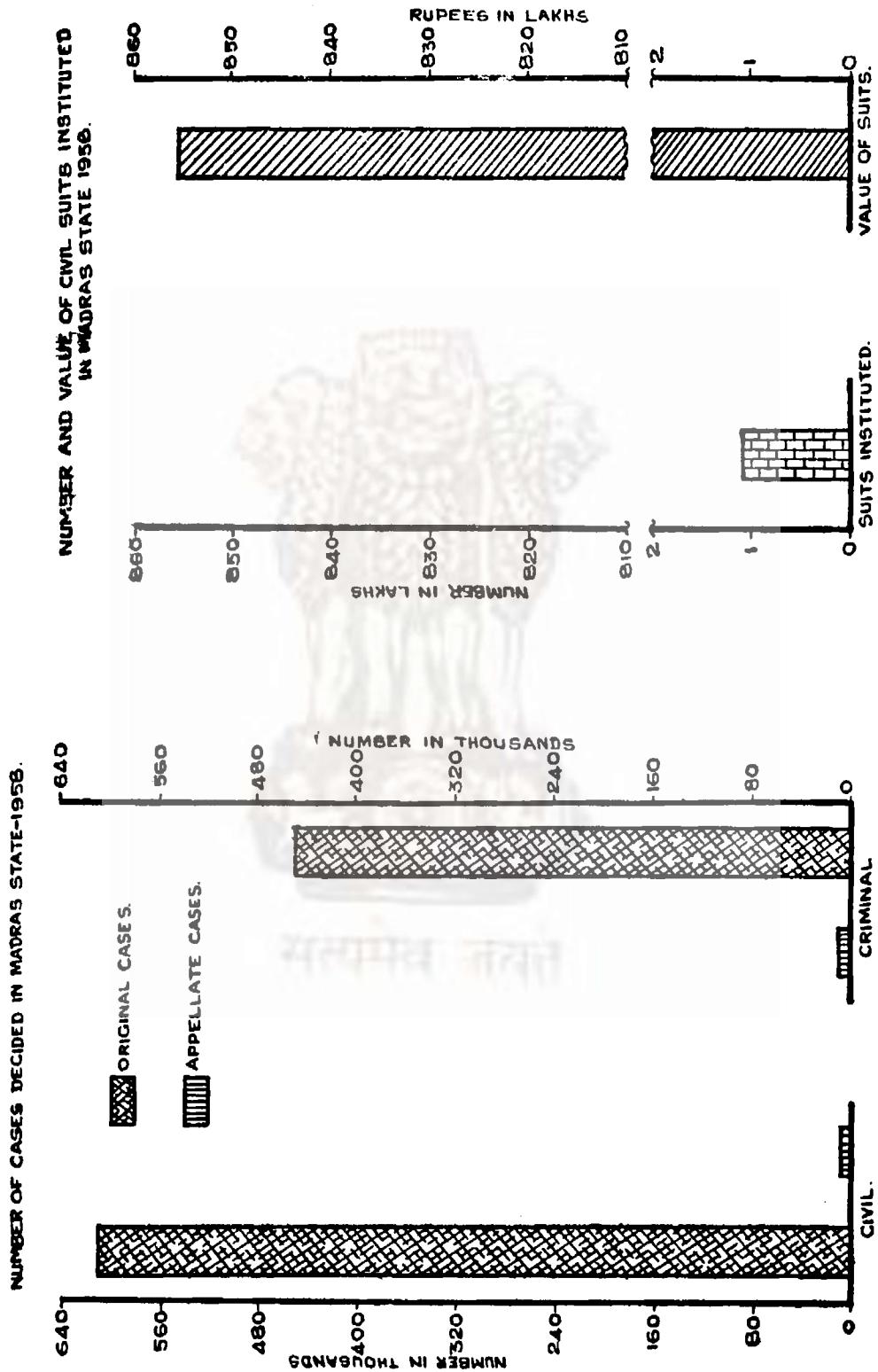
N. B.—This statement does not include the figures for the Village and Panchayat Courts and the Revenue Courts in the State.

No.81—Number and value of suits in the Civil Courts in the Madras State during 1958

(Source: Registrar High Court, Madras)

Class of Tribunals	Number of suits instituted in different Courts										Total num- ber of suits insti- tuted.	Total value of suits Rs.
	(2) Value not exceed- ing Rs. 10/-	(3) Value not exceed- ing Rs. 20/-	(4) Value not exceed- ing Rs. 50/-	(5) Value not exceed- ing Rs. 100/-	(6) Value not exceed- ing Rs. 500/-	(7) Value not exceed- ing Rs. 1,000/-	(8) Value not exceed- ing Rs. 5,000/-	(9) Value not exceed- ing Rs. 10,000/-	(10) Value exceeding Rs. 10,000/-	(11) Suits value of which cannot be estimated in money.		
I. Courts in the districts.												
Paid subdivisional tribunals.	319	415	2,602	8,992	59,900	10,862	9,437	19	92,546	4,17,44,550
District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts.	8	51	1,249	2,984	1,479	1,049	546	15	7,381	2,83,93,345
Chief Courts of Districts.	5	2	9	84	27	13	140	14,58,509
Total ...	319	415	2,610	9,043	61,154	13,848	10,925	1,133	573	47	1,00,067	7,15,96,404
II. Courts in the Madras City.												
Court of Small Causes, Madras	31	131	643	1,225	4,524	1,300	585	8,439	29,36,419
The City Civil Court.	79	109	146	129	700	312	945	214	199	...	2,833	87,78,509
The High Court.	1	6	5	23	17	42	25	119	22,40,693
Total ...	110	240	789	1,355	5,230	1,617	1,553	231	241	25	11,391	1,39,55,621
Grand total 1958 ...	429	655	3,399	10,398	66,384	15,465	12,478	1,364	814	72	111,458	8,55,52,025
1957 ...	4,511	4,359	7,453	13,999	66,596	14,468	12,136	1,595	771	90	126,028	82,57,474

N. B:— This statement does not include the figures for the Village and Panchayat Courts and the Revenue Courts in the State.



No. 82—General results of trial of Civil Cases in the Courts of Original Jurisdiction in the Madras State for the year 1958.

[Source: Registrar, High Court, Madras]

Class of courts	Number of suits before the courts				Number of suits disposed of						On admission of claim	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	Pending at the beginning of the year	Instituted during the year	Revised	Otherwise received	Total	Under O. IX, R. 3 and O. XI, R. 8, C.P.C. when defendant does not admit claim	Without Trial	Average duration	Number	Average duration	Number	Average duration
I. Courts in the districts:—												
(1)												
District Munsifs' Courts	30,705	92,455	5,676	2,365	1,31,201	1,659	13,784	146	42,395	71	16,310	84
Subordinate Judges' Courts	3,836	7,378	664	371	12,249	94	967	241	3,163	82	1,456	89
District Courts.	223	140	25	34	422	5	19	201	17	123	10	248
Total	34,764	99,973	6,365	2,770	143,872	1,758	14,770	...	45,575	...	18,776	...
II. Courts in the City:												
Court of Small Causes, Madras	2,631	8,439	...	427	11,497	...	379	212	3,444	108	1,933	116
City Civil Court, Madras.	2,696	2,833	342	10	5,581	114	635	306	617	178	253	213
High Court	333	119	...	10	462	...	29	918	41	478
Total	5,360	11,391	342	447	17,540	114	1,043	...	4,102	...	2,186	...
Grand Total	40,124	111,364	6,707	3,217	161,412	1,872	15,813	...	49,677	...	20,962	...

No.82—General results of trial of civil cases in the courts of original jurisdiction in the Madras State for the year 1958.—*Contd.*

Class of courts	Number of suits disposed of-cont.											
	Compromised			After full trial			On reference to arbitration		by transfer		Pending at the close of the year.	Pending for more than a year
	Number (14)	Average duration (15)	Judgement for plaintiff (16)	Judgement for defendant (17)	Average duration (18)	Number (19)	Average duration (20)	Number (21)	Average duration (22)			
I Courts in the districts :												
District Munsifs' Court	6,065	252	15,257	4,405	312	6	358	1,993	253	28,327	4,317	
Subordinate Judges' Courts	723	327	1,528	386	461	272	174	3,660	1,194	
District Courts	20	519	55	15	503	142	594	130	42	
Total	6,808	...	16,840	4,806	...	6	...	2,407	...	32,126	5,554	
II Courts in the City :												
Court of Small Causes, Madras	1,925	105	1,199	276	276	2,341	292	
City Civil Court, Madras	342	375	441	258	507	1	744	12	715	2,918	1,003	
High Court	10	945	48	18	1,098	15	3,467	6	1,115	295	198	
Total	2,277	...	1,688	552	...	16	...	18	...	5,554	1,493	
Grand total	9,085	...	18,528	5,358	...	22	...	2,425	...	37,680	7,046	

No.82—General results of trial of civil cases in the courts of original Jurisdiction in the Madras State for the year 1958—Contd

Class of courts	Number of suits before the courts						Number of suits disposed of							
							Without trial			Ex-parte		On admission of claim		
	Pending at the beginning of the year	Instituted during the year	Revised	Otherwise received	Total		Under O. IX, R.3 and O. IX, R.8. C. P. C. when defendant does not admit claim	Otherwise	Number	Average duration	Number	Average duration	Number	Average duration
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
I Courts in the districts														
District Munsifs' Courts.	15,451	253,238	429	130	269,248	1,593	179,136	16	24,572	51	32,479	26		
Subordinate Judges' Courts	5,539	50,299	234	390	56,462	506	33,182	26	3,050	75	7,515	29		
District Courts	1,281	11,475	23	33	12,812	44	7,530	20	337	76	1,201	40		
Total	22,271	315,012	686	553	338,522	2,143	219,848	...	27,959	...	41,195	...		
II Courts in the city :														
Court of Small Causes, Madras	597	807	...	7	1,411	...	51	98	31	90	31	97		
City Civil Court, Madras	2,594	12,806	47	9	15,456	158	9,837	47	615	113	644	61		
High Court *	3,257		
Total **	3,191	13,613	47	16	16,967	158	9,888	...	646	...	675	...		
Grand total 1958	25,462	328,625	733	569	355,489	2,301	229,736	...	28,605	...	41,870	...		
1957	27,669	324,505	492	1,072	353,838	1,673	230,877	...	26,438	...	40,415	...		

* Only cases disposed of are shown here.

** Excluding High Court.

Note: The statement do not include the figures for Revenue Courts.

No.82—General results of trial of civil cases in the courts of original jurisdiction in the Madras State for the year 1958—*Contd.*

Class of courts	Number of suits disposed of—Cont.										
	Compromised			After full trial			On reference to arbitration		by transfer		
	Number (14)	Average duration (15)	Judgement for plaintiff (16)	Judgement for defendant (17)	Average duration (18)	Number (19)	Average duration (20)	Number (21)	Average duration (22)	Pending at the close of the year (23)	Pending for more than a year (24)
I Courts in the District :											
District Munsifs' Courts	128	100	9,300	5,450	34	4	29	103	155	15,483	604
Subordinate Judges' Courts	350	184	3,478	2,313	140	85	26	5,983	864
District Courts	104	132	1,010	891	64	396	88	1,299	106
Total	1,582	...	13,788	8,654	...	4	...	584	...	22,765	1,574
Past II—Miscellaneous Cases.											
II Courts' in the City											
Court of Small Causes, Madras	6	219	41	115	132	292	...
City Civil Court, Madras	337	62	643	429	147	1	744	9	463	2,773	332
High court *
Total **	343	...	694	544	...	1	...	9	...	3,065	...
Grand total 1958	1,925	...	14,482	9,198	...	5	...	593	...	25,830	1,906
1957	2,174	...	14,557	9,202	...	5	...	1,041	...	27,456	2,156

No.83—Business of Civil Appellate Courts of Madras State in the year 1958.

(Source: Registrar, High Court, Madras)

Class of Courts	Number of appeals before the courts			Number of appeals disposed of										Pending at the close of the year (15)	Pending for more than a year (16)
	Pending at the beginning of the year (2)	Instituted and re-instituted during the year (3)	Otherwise received (4)	Total (5)	Dismissed or not prosecuted		Confirmed (8)	Modified (9)	Reversed (10)	Remanded for trial (11)	Average duration of appeals in colms. 8, 9, 10 and 11 (12)	By transfer			
					Number (6)	Average duration (7)						Number (13)	Average duration (14)		
I—Courts in the District:															
Appeals from Original Decrees															
District Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of District	2,644	1,528	2,579	6,751	262	...	2,072	428	649	365	...	631	...	2,344	185
Chief Appellate Courts of Districts	1,988	4,501	378	6,867	180	...	1,245	321	358	187	...	2,319	...	2,256	158
Total ...	4,632	6,029	2,957	13,618	442	...	3,317	749	1,007	552	...	2,950	...	4,600	34
Part I—Appeals from Decrees															
II—Courts in the Madras city:															
City Civil Court, Madras	243	259	159	661	18	411	75	13	22	14	...	166	...	353	112
Chief Courts of the state															
Appeals from original decrees—															
From decisions in the interior	2,111	451	...	2,562	65	186	271	226	69	12	1,919	1,523
From decisions on the Original side	209	89	...	298	24	949	68	23	19	1	163	108
Appeals from appellate decrees—															
From decisions in the interior	2,425	1,340	...	3,765	26	918	1,047	109	177	64	2,342	1,305
From decisions of a single Judge or Bench on appeal in Chief Courts	243	131	...	374	56	262	71	11	30	1	205	138
Appeals from decisions under article 226 of the Constitution of India	138	120	...	258	33	127	54	1	20	2	148	78
Total ...	5,369	2,390	159	7,918	222	...	1,586	383	337	94	...	166	...	5,130	3,164
Grand total ...	10,001	8,419	3,116	21,536	664	...	4,903	1,132	1,344	646	...	3,116	...	9,730	3,507

No.83—Business of Civil Appellate Courts of Madras State in the year 1958—*Contd.*

Courts in the District:		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
		(1)	Part II—Miscellaneous Appeals *													
District Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts.		266	700	186	1,152	128	114	371	57	245	35	126	3	222	313	11
Chief Appellate Courts of Districts		299	695	4	998	90	123	271	30	171	28	166	183	111	225	43
Total ...		565	1,395	190	2,150	218	...	642	87	416	63	...	186	...	538	54
II Court in the Madras City																
City Civil Court, Madras		24	33	11	68	19	110	8	2	4	...	172	11	...	24	...
Chief Courts of State																
Appeals from original orders*		448	274	...	722	6	333	132	4	27	9	712	544	269
Appeals from appellate orders**																
Total ...		472	307	11	790	25	...	140	6	31	9	...	11	...	568	269
Grand total 1958		...	1,037	201	2,940	243	...	882	93	447	72	...	197	...	1,106	323
1957		...	1,038	1,650	224	2,912	261	...	794	132	375	81	1,037	211

* Do not include rent control appeals.

** The figures are included in those for appeals from appellate decrees in Part I of this Statement.

No.84—General results of appeals and revisions in Criminal cases in the Madras State in the year 1958.

(Source: Registrar, High Court, Madras)

Tribunals	Total number of appellants or revision before the Courts.	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
(1) Appeals													
To Chief Magistrates of Districts *	7,769	113	85	1,946	1,684	35	246	211	14				
To Courts of Session.	4,392	30	1,011	683	767	14	51	381	30				
To the High Court—													
By persons convicted.	1,298	3	180	141	103	140	5	726					
By Govt. from judgment of acquittal.	531	...	3	140	...	60	...	318	122				
By complainants under Sec. 417 (3) CrI. PC.	644	1	148	224	...	26	...	242					
Total	14,634	147	1,427	5,409	2,732	2,677	54	1,878	...				
(2) Revisions													
By Chief Magistrates of Districts.	1,016	5	11	492	...	7	73				
By Courts of Session	490	9	83	284	...	1	10				
By the High Court. **	4,653+	...	475	558	...	458	261	35	...				
	6,159	14	569	1,334	...	466	344	35	...				
Grand total 1958	20,793	161	1,996	6,743	...	3,198	3,021	89	...				
1957	13,365	255	18,898	6,181	...	2,868	2,592	933	...				

*Or other Magistrates authorised to hear appeals under Section 407 Criminal Procedure Code

** Persons concerned in cases under Sec. 374 Criminal Procedure Code are excluded as they are separately shown in Statement No. 87 (Criminal)

+ Includes 224 accused persons involved in 106 cases of revision by complainants

Notes:— 1. Persons taken up for revisions of Court's own motion are also included.

2. Persons dealt with under Sec 106 (3) of Criminal Procedure Code was nil.

No. 85—Punishments inflicted by various criminal

(Source: Registrar,

Class of courts.	Persons sentenced to								
	Death	Sentence for life	Imprisonment		Fine	Persons ordered to fine or give security or recognizance to keep peace or security for good behaviour	Persons imprisoned in default of sureties for good behaviour	Rs. 10/-and under	Rs. 50/-and under
(1)	(2)	(3)	Rigorous	Simple	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Executive Magistrates*	177	8	247	46	...	130	116
Judicial Magistrates :—									
District Magistrates	549	106	1,142	239	165	131	462
Sub-divisional Magistrates	1,931	161	4,031	1,381	382	1,042	1,383
Additional first class magistrates	6,739	250	9,200	469	315	4,602	2,893
II Class (Sub.) Magistrates	56,778	13,722	206,124	144,363	47,555
Honorary Magistrates (sitting singly)	1,682	2,853	45,122	70	...	43,856	1,208
Benches of magistrates.	26	245	48,457	47,371	1,009
District and divisional Magistrates (in cases referred under sections 347 and 349, Criminal Procedure Code.)	52	25	109	12	...	108	1
Presidency Magistrates	2,592	1,093	189,991	4,182	79	172,113	16,740
Sessions Court	58	178	1,361	14	123	4	...	2	25
High courts (in cases under Section 374 Criminal Procedure code.)	60	67	2
Total ...	118	245	71,889	18,477	504,546	6,403	941	413,718	71,392

* Particulars for the Courts of Executive Magistrates of South Arcot, Chingleput, Coimbatore, Salem, Tanjore and Tirunelveli Districts alone have been included.

Courts in the Madras State in the year 1958.

(High Court, Madras.)

Details of punishment.													Number of boys whose sentence were commuted to detention in a certified school
Number of persons fined				Amount of fines			Number of persons imprisoned						
Rs. 10/- and under	Rs. 50/- and under	Rs. 100/- and under	Above Rs. 100/-	Total amount of fines imposed during the year	Realized	Amount paid by way of compensation	Fifteen days and under.	Six months and under	Two years and under.	Seven years and under.	Above seven years		
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.							
1	2,853	2,617	...	7	178	
342	200	4	3	1,58,671	1,44,732	680	73	422	322	3	...	78	
1,029	556	11	10	2,77,992	2,73,979	895	66	1,404	1,003	1	...	32	
1,048	643	5	9	4,88,616	4,18,376	1,860	386	6,115	795	5	3	6	
11,552	2,447	197	10	39,88,292	34,21,248	3,804	16,614	53,095	791	95	
33	24	1	...	1,77,943	1,69,201	...	1,726	2,806	3	58	
67	10	1,74,222	1,67,429	46	135	4	...	132	...	107	
...	890	890	...	7	24	44	2	...	29	
951	179	8	...	12,28,976	10,70,139	59,635	965	1,425	1,279	77	18	241	
51	31	9	5	58,736	32,840	60	4	124	530	654	63	24	
...	1	1	
15,074	4,090	235	37	65,57,191	57,41,451	66,980	19,983	65,597	4,768	875	84	670	

(Source: *Registrar, High Court, Madras*)

Description of Offence	Number of cases			Number of persons					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	Offences reported in the year and pending from previous year	Complaints dismissed under Sec. 203 Code of Criminal Procedure	Brought to trial during the year	Under trial including pending from previous year	Acquitted or discharged	Convicted	Died, escaped or transferred to another State	Remaining under trial	
(1)									
Criminal Conspiracy-Chapter V-A	...	4	...	2	155	38	59	1	57
Offences against State-Chapter VI	...	1	...	1	2	...	2
Offences relating to Army and Navy-Chapter VII
Offences against public tranquillity-Chapter VIII	...	5,113	36	4,937	22,480	8,352	11,188	1,460	1,480
Offences by or relating to public servants-Chapter IX	...	15	...	13	32	14	8	2	8
Contempt of the lawful authority of public servants-Chapter X	...	1,027	1	926	1,176	137	978	48	13
False evidence and offences against public officers-Chapter XI	...	443	8	407	599	203	311	29	46
Offences relating to coins and Government stamps-Chapter XII	...	21	...	20	53	17	33	3	...
Offences relating to weights and measures-Chapter XIII	...	2,803	...	2,774	2,841	59	2,775	5	2
Offences affecting public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals-Chapter XIV	...	6,816	3	6,748	8,164	740	7,195	160	69
Offences relating to religion-Chapter XV	...	26	...	25	51	23	18	6	4
Offences affecting human body-Chapter XVI—									
Offences affecting life	...	1,716	6	1,641	3,584	1,321	1,014	435	814
Causing miscarriage, injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants and concealment of births	...	53	1	49	61	20	38	...	3
Hurt	...	12,198	956	10,221	22,622	14,026	4,268	2,847	1,481
Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement	...	737	24	664	1,752	532	778	223	219
Criminal force and assault	...	3,751	565	2,677	5,881	4,166	643	725	347
Kidnapping, Forcible abduction, slavery and forcible labour	...	310	25	271	735	456	157	43	79
Rape	...	69	3	63	146	75	50	2	19
Unnatural offences	...	1	...	1	2	...	2

(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Offences against property—Chapter XVII.									
Theft	...	15,298	253	14,261	21,466	5,549	12,590	2,182	1,145
Extortion	...	41	8	29	105	55	16	9	25
Robbery and Dacoity.	...	379	37	308	1,955	956	399	351	249
Criminal misappropriation of property.	...	46	2	40	101	26	41	27	7
Criminal Breach of trust	...	1,687	53	1,440	1,744	502	978	142	122
Receiving stolen property.	...	1,068	2	1,028	1,369	298	973	46	52
Cheating.	...	693	60	573	818	419	251	48	100
Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property	...	44	6	37	109	73	25	10	1
Mischief	...	1,174	129	956	4,481	2,764	352	729	636
Criminal Trespass.	...	3,373	134	3,096	5,733	2,187	2,530	626	390
Offences relating to Documents and to Trade of Property marks—Chapter XVIII.	...	235	12	206	388	170	129	31	58
Criminal breach of contracts of service Chapter—XIX
Offences relating to Marriages—Chapter. XX.	...	498	50	398	1,625	1,340	91	71	123
Defamation—Chapter XXI.	...	203	43	123	256	199	22	13	22
Criminal intimidation insult and annoyance—Chapter XXII	...	597	136	408	1,081	767	50	157	107
Special and local laws.	...	603,118	76	556,508	600,295	22,268	570,862	3,343	3,822
Total 1958	...	663,558	2,629	610,851	711,862	67,752	618,826	13,784	11,500
Total 1957	...	665,933	2,658	604,239	707,929	64,767	619,971	13,727	9,464

POLICE

No.88—Equipment, discipline and general management of Police Force in the Madras State—1958.
(Source: *Inspector General of Police, Madras*)

Districts	Punishments																
	Punished judicially by a Magistrate or Sessions Court																
	Under the Police Act																
	Under Sec. 330, 348 IPC																
	Sanctioned		Total strength		Armament of the Force		Dismissed		Punished depart-mentally other than Police Act		Under Sec. 330, 348 IPC		Under Chapter IX of IPC				
	Officers	Men	Actual	Officers	Men	No. of rifles	No. of muskets	revolvers	Offi- cers	Men	Officers	Men	Officers	Men	Officers	Men	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
Chief Office	1		1		27	1,502	284		33	37	642		4				
Madras city	254	3,661	252	3,601	486	1,411	130		4	2	61						
North Arcot	113	1,907	109	1,879	496	1,446	166		4	48	208						7
Salem	135	1,930	138	1,869	531	1,681	143		7	71	336						
Coimbatore	138	2,266	150	2,276	30	480	37			7	39						
The Nilgiris	34	493	30	492	23	480	37										
Chingleput	96	1,696	108	1,653	374	1,290	108		8	52	212						
South Arcot	109	1,796	103	1,763	364	1,433	134		5	81	298						
Thanjavur	125	1,970	121	1,937	296	1,647	145	1	11	61	284						
Tiruchirapalli	133	2,334	164	2,373	621	1,618	149		26	43	189						
Madurai North	72	972	70	959		945	71		3	52	167						
Madurai Urban	85	1,468	85	1,461	643	1,767	183	1	6	61	205						
Ramanathapuram	117	2,052	121	2,029	554	1,456	131		10	6	194						
Tirunelveli	112	2,294	120	2,260	380	1,820	133	1	11	74	364						
Kanyakumari	15	650	16	648	128	446	17		2	42	195						
Railway Police																	
Tiruchirapalli	59	1,180	56	1,159	10	1,141	79		1	6	293						
C. I. D.	133	297	133	297			145			4	7						
Police Training College, Vellore	7	26	7	26	15	139	43										
Police Recruits School, Vellore.	9	14	9	14	60	191	2	1	9		11						
Police Recruits School, Coimbatore	9	10	9	9	60	198	6		1		25						
Total 1958	1,755	27,016	1,801	26,765	4,468	20,611	2,106	4	141	647	3,730		4				7
1957	1,739	26,743	1,818	26,584	5,002	18,179	2,113	3	98	384	3,029		11				

No.88—Equipment, discipline and general management of Police Force in the Madras State 1958—Contd.

Districts	Rewards during the year			Education			Number who have left force during the year						Percentage on total actual strength of		
	By promotion By khil'at By present good conduct By reward or money			Officers who cannot read and write Men			On permission or gratuity Resignation without pension or gratuity By dismissal By discharge other than preceding columns By desertion By death						Admission into hospitals Daily average number of men absent on account of sickness Death		
	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)
Chief Office.
Madras City	...	13	...	2,544	40	20	25	1	8	13	202.7
North Arcot	...	5	...	1,200	16	6	3	1	1	3	129.3	2.97	.16
Salem	1,469	14	4	2	...	2	1	77.5	4.10	.05
Coimbatore	...	6	...	1,396	14	6	7	1	...	15	50.9	2.10	0.66
The Nilgiris	406	1	2	46.7	1.41	.407
Chingleput	...	1	...	1,507	...	3	13	5	3	...	5	7	109.3	4.4	.42
South Arcot	...	2	...	1,582	19	11	3	2	2	6	64.2	3.02	.34
Thanjavur	...	5	...	817	25	3	10	9	2	4	34.3	2.55	.206
Tiruchirappalli	...	4	...	4,944	26	11	18	4	8	12	73.1	3.43	.505
Madurai North	722	17	1	3	1	...	2	76.5	3.8	.208
Madurai Urban	3,269	14	1	5	1	2	5	54.0	3.04	.34
Ramanathapuram	1,565	14	5	10	6	72.7	3.00	.29
Tirunelveli	...	1	...	2,248	...	2	25	2	10	2	2	12	63.3	1.99	.53
Kanyakumari	...	1	...	279	8	1	2	3	66.1	1.18	.46
Railway Police	2,397	11	3	1	2	...	6	40.7	2.73	.51
Tiruchirappalli	...	2	...	571	1	1	1	6.06	22	...
C. I. D.
Police Training College, Vellore	121	4	8	56.0	1.5	...
Police Recruits School, Vellore	54	29	1	11	9	...	42.06	1.37	...
Police Recruits School, Coimbatore	6	...	2	1	...	212.6	5.06	...
Total 1958	...	40	...	28,091	...	11	262	123	103	37	42	98	86.9	2.4	0.34
1957	...	33	1	37,506	...	29	214	100	56	47	45	81	124.6	2.6	0.3

No.89—Return of cognizable crimes—Returns of persons concerned in cases of the Police Department—1958.

(Source: *Inspector General of Police, Madras*)

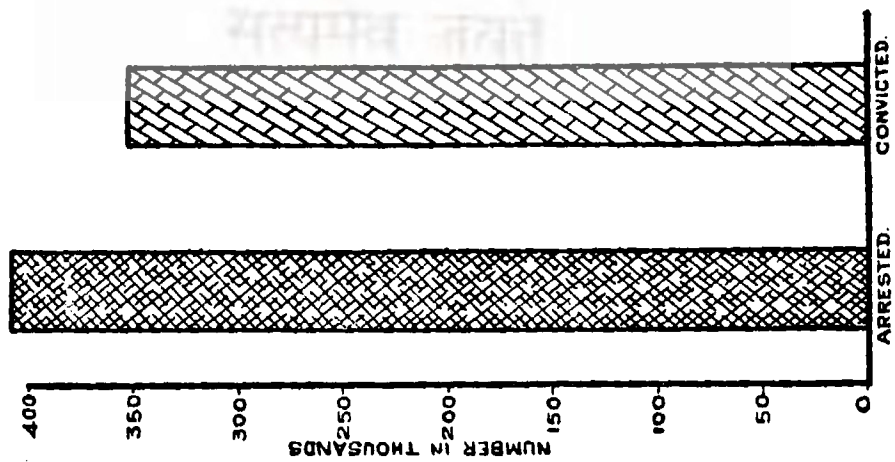
Nature of offence (1)	1958	
	Arrested during the year (2)	Convicted during the year (3)
Cognizable criminal conspiracy ...	1	7
Offences against the State, Public, tranquility, safety and justice. ...	10,225	2,253
Serious offences against person. ...	11,400	4,130
Serious offences against person and property or against property only. ...	6,699	4,422
Minor offences against the person. ...	2,448	1,306
Minor offences against the property. ...	19,671	14,659
Other offences not specified above. ...	135,925	133,936
Offences under special and local laws declared to be cognizable. ...	223,333	192,410
Total—1958	409,702	353,123
1957	402,895	366,085

No 90—Property lost and recovered (Police Cases)—1958.

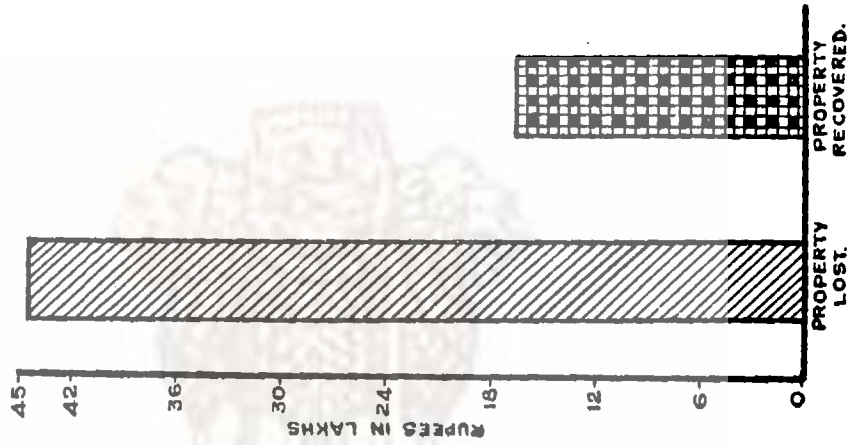
(Source: *Inspector-General of Police, Madras.*)

District (1)	Amount of property lost (2) Rs.	Amount of property recovered (3) Rs.	Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property lost (4)
Madras city	11,69,447	3,98,498	34· 1
Chingleput	3,20,499	1,05,181	32· 8
South Arcot	3,68,636	93,446	25· 3
Thanjavur	4,47,171	1,29,346	28· 9
Tiruchirappalli	3,73,140	1,42,621	38· 2
Madurai Urban	1,67,665	91,980	54· 8
Madurai North	96,740	51,452	53· 2
Ramanathapuram	1,55,069	70,945	58· 6
Tirunelveli	1,80,244	89,364	49· 6
Kanyakumari	47,385	14,748	31· 1
North Arcot	4,51,136	1,55,496	34· 4
Salem	1,81,670	1,07,018	59· 6
Coimbatore	3,04,825	1,50,243	49· 2
The Nilgiris	65,703	35,486	54· 01
Rly. Police, Tiruchirappalli	1,20,426	27,603	22· 9
Total 1958	44,49,856	16,63,427	37· 4
1957	37,04,709	12,71,533	34· 3

POLICE DEPARTMENT.
PERSONS ARRESTED AND CONVICTED - 1958.



AMOUNT OF PROPERTY LOST AND RECOVERED - 1958.



PRISONS

No.91—Number and distribution of prisoners of all classes confined in the jails of the Madras State during 1958.

[Source : Inspector General of Prisons, Madras.]

Year	Prisoners at the beginning of the year			Received during the year		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1958 ...	17,481	616	18,097	218,402	10,406	223,808
1957 ...	13,810	574	14,384	187,476	9,597	167,073

	Total			Discharged from all causes		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1958 ...	230,883	11,022	241,905	211,860	10,191	222,051
1957 ...	201,286	10,171	211,457	183,805	9,555	193,360

	Remaining at the end of the year			Total daily average of prisoners		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1958 ...	19,023	881	19,854	17,284.50	649.81	17,934.31
1957 ...	17,481	616	18,097	12,933.16	461.98	13,395.14

No.92—Number and disposals of the convicts in the jails in Madras State during 1958.

(Source: Inspector General of Prisons, Madras)

Year	Released during the year																Total
	In jails at the commencement of the year		Imprisoned during the year		Total		On appeals		On expiry of sentence		Under remission rules		By order of Government		Transported beyond seas		
(1)	Males (2)	Females (3)	Males (4)	Females (5)	Males (6)	Females (7)	Males (8)	Females (9)	Males (10)	Females (11)	Males (12)	Females (13)	Males (14)	Females (15)	Males (16)	Females (17)	
1958 ...	14,522	529	89,598	5,548	194,120	6,076	3,820	321	57,004	3,130	16,350	724	429	66	
1957 ...	11,678	461	82,280	4,973	93,958	5,434	1,537	63	52,630	3,488	10,416	410	4,972	391	

Year	Transferred to Mental Hospital, Madras and head-quarters hospitals																													
	Males (18)		Females (19)		Escaped (20)		Males (21)		Females (22)		Executed (23)		Males (24)		Females (25)		Released on licence (26)		Males (27)		Females (28)		Remaining at the end of the year (29)		Daily average number (30)		Males (31)		Females (32)	
1958 ...	422	20	1	...	3	...	40	2	1	...	16,480	739	14,241.15	550.04	14,791.19															
1957 ...	178	18	8	...	28	...	35	...	35	...	14,522	528	10,562.27	375.26	10,937.53															

No.93—Religion, age and state of education of convicts in the Jails in the Madras State during 1958

(Source: Inspector General of Prisons, Madras.)

Year	Religion				Age								Literates									
	Christians		Moham- medans		Hindus and Sikhs		Buddhists and Jains		All other classes		Under 21 years		22 to 40		41 to 60		Above 60 ye-rs		Literates		Illiterates	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1958	4,910	215	6,020	191	76,055	4,814	81	6	2,532	322	16,234	594	57,156	3,606	14,330	1,269	1,878	79	28,078	524	61,520	5,024
1957	4,324	213	5,674	173	69,830	4,367	16	...	2,436	220	16,903	799	50,759	2,898	12,977	1,165	1,641	111	25,699	714	56,581	4,259

No.94—Nature and length of sentences of convicts admitted in the Jails in the Madras State during 1958.

(Source: Inspector General of Prisons, Madras)

Year	Number not exceeding one month		Above one month and not exceeding six months		Above six months and not exceeding one year		Above one year and not exceeding five years		Above five years and not exceeding ten years		Exceeding ten years		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas for a term		Sentenced to death		Total			
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	
1958	32,820	2,104	52,477	3,196	2,427	186	1,560	39	71	3	2	...	166	15	75	5	89,598	5,548
1957	35,768	2,467	41,468	2,427	2,724	50	1,863	24	110	...	11	...	215	5	121	...	82,280	4,923

No.95—Sickness and mortality among the prisoners in Madras State during the year 1958.

(Source : *Inspector General of Prisons, Madras.*)

Year	Daily average strength			Number admitted into hospitals			Daily average number of sick			Number of deaths in and out of hospitals		
	Males		Females	Total	Males		Females	Total	Males		Females	Total
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1958	17,284.50	648.81	17,934.31	7,191	579	7,770	196.97	2.09	199.06	84	2	86
1957	12,933.16	461.98	13,395.14	5,084	87	5,171	124.98	0.54	125.52	45	...	45

Year	Ratio per mille of average strength											
	A			B			C			D		
	Of admissions into hospitals			Of daily average number of sick			Of deaths from all causes except cholera			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospitals		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
1958	416.04	891.03	433.25	11.39	3.21	11.09	4.85	3.08	4.79	4.85	3.08	4.75
1957	393.10	188.32	386.04	9.66	1.17	9.37	3.48	...	3.48	3.36	...	3.36

No. 96—Conditions of the convicts released from the jails in the Madras State—1958

(Source: Inspector General of Prisons, Madras.)

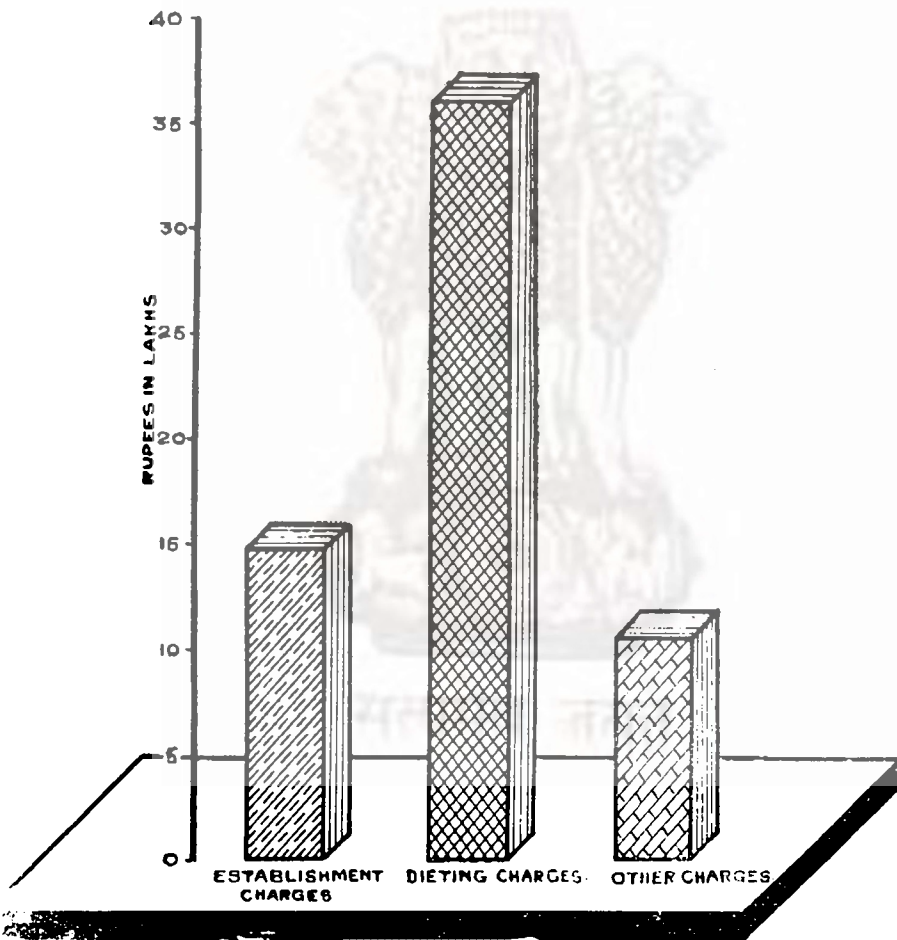
Year	Number released during the year	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jails	Number who had gained weight		Number who had lost weight	
			Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1958	63,044	20,586	41,754	...
1957	57,300	21,706	34,749	123
						704
						845

No. 97—Expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining the prisoners exclusive of cost of buildings, repairs etc. during 1958.

(Source: Inspector General Prisons, Madras.)

Year	Daily average number of prisoners	Establishment		Dieting charges		Other charges		Total expenditure	Total cost per head of average strength
		Total cost	Cost per head of average strength	Total cost	Cost per head of average strength	Total cost	Cost per head of average strength		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
		Rs.	Rs.nP.	Rs.	Rs.nP.	Rs.	Rs.nP.	Rs.	Rs.nP.
1958	17,934.31	14,81,860	82.63	36,10,414	201.91	10,69,417	59.64	61,61,791	343.58
1957	13,395.14	14,51,293	108.34	28,31,609	211.38	10,49,666	78.37	53,32,568	398.07

EXPENDITURE INCURRED ON MAINTAINING PRISONERS IN MADRAS STATE -195



No.98.—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State—1958-59
(Price per standard maund of 82½ lb. except otherwise stated)

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras)

Station (1)	Variety (2)	1958												1959		
		April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Decem.	Jan.	Feb.	March			
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
CEREALS																
1. Paddy, 1 Sort.																
Kancheepuram	...	12.45	12.90	13.89	14.29	15.25	15.63	15.20	16.38	14.00	13.33	12.62	12.62	12.62	12.62	12.62
Cuddalore	...	12.29	12.50	12.62	13.10	13.13	13.85	14.63	14.96	15.26	12.92	11.11	11.11	11.11	11.11	11.11
Chidambaram	...	11.12	11.39	11.90	12.39	12.97	13.75	13.49	15.70	13.78	12.95	10.77	10.77	10.77	10.77	10.77
Vellore	...	14.19	14.39	14.88	14.67	15.30	14.84	15.88	16.04	14.46	14.28	12.62	12.62	12.62	12.62	12.62
Tiruchirappalli	...	12.21	13.31	12.57	13.17	14.06	15.22	16.98	N.A.	N.A.	16.98	11.11	11.11	11.11	11.11	11.11
Tiruvallur	...	11.78	12.28	12.72	13.21	13.63	14.59	15.33	N.A.	N.A.	11.00	11.11	11.11	11.11	11.11	11.11
Kumbakonam	...	N.A.	N.A.	12.10	12.91	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	13.64	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Thanjavur	...	11.46	12.14	12.22	12.62	13.33	14.13	14.24	14.17	14.48	14.13	11.11	11.11	11.11	11.11	11.11
Nagapattinam	...	11.31	11.61	12.01	13.30	13.22	14.40	13.77	N.A.	14.24	12.04	11.11	11.11	11.11	11.11	11.11
Mannargudi	...	11.16	11.26	11.66	12.66	13.16	13.56	14.34	14.67	14.67	12.27	11.11	11.11	11.11	11.11	11.11
Virudhunagar	...	13.42	13.45	13.22	13.24	14.00	14.71	15.79	17.49	16.11	13.91	11.11	11.11	11.11	11.11	11.11
Tirunelveli	...	11.69	11.89	12.56	13.01	14.18	14.96	14.61	15.39	15.86	15.76	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.
Nagercoil	...	12.45	12.20	12.51	13.22	13.38	13.95	14.74	15.80	16.74	15.98	10.77	10.77	10.77	10.77	10.77
Average	...	12.13	12.44	12.74	13.21	13.80	14.47	14.92	15.62	14.96	13.78	11.32	11.32	11.32	11.32	11.32

N. A.—Not Available.

N. R.—Not Reported.

N. Q. P.—Not Quoted Properly

N. T.—No Transaction.

N. S.—No Stock.

No.98—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State 1958—59—Contd.
(Price per standard maund of 82 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. except otherwise stated.)

Station (1)	Variety (2)	1958												1959		
		April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Decm.	Jan.	Feb.	March			
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			

		18-08	18-00	18-29	19-41	19-06	N.A.	N.A.	26-42	N.A.	N.A.
Kumbakonam	White Sirumani	...	18-08	18-29	19-41	19-06	...	21-73	26-42	17-50	17-50
Thanjavur	Nellore Samba	...	18-56	19-24	21-88	21-38	...	20-86	21-36	17-50	17-50
Nagapattinam	White Sirumani	...	18-22	18-60	19-74	20-03	21-44	22-19	22-34	17-50	17-50
Mannargudi	White Sirumani	...	17-50	17-70	18-00	19-63	20-38	22-15	18-88	17-50	17-50
Virudhunagar	20-50	21-68	23-25	23-27	24-49	26-54	23-48	N.T.	N.T.
Tirunelveli	19-83	20-87	21-07	23-87	24-76	25-01	24-66	20-74	20-74
Nagercoil	18-53	18-69	18-80	20-51	20-95	21-94	22-84	18-56	18-85
	Average	...	19-31	19-91	20-42	21-37	21-92	23-54	24-83	18-86	18-88
4. Rice Second Sort.											
Madras City	Raw:- Akkulu	...	19-00	19-03	20-54	20-98	21-10	21-63	22-50	18-30	N.S.
	Konamani	...	19-00	18-94	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Boiled:-
	Ramasagar	...	N.S.	19-00	20-16	20-31	21-13	21-73	22-63	21-71	17-08
	Kattai samba	...	N.S.	19-88	20-16	20-25	20-50	21-25	21-25	18-37	N.S.
	Basangi	...	19-00	19-16	19-83	20-18	20-02	21-45	21-08	18-15	N.S.
	Chingleput Sirumani	20-93	21-41	20-85	22-60	23-68	20-75	17-50
	Sirumani	20-19	21-00	21-30	20-94	21-70	22-31	20-95	20-50
	Vadan Samba	...	17-63	18-60	19-65	20-00	20-24	21-15	23-39	21-58	15-72
Kancheepuram	17-68	18-44	18-63	20-00	20-80	21-69	20-86	20-48	16-44
Cuddalore	18-54	18-49	18-16	19-46	21-62	21-05	21-81	21-45	17-49
Vellore	17-72	18-16	19-45	20-67	20-27	22-20	22-50	19-67	17-19
Coimbatore	New Kattai Samba	...	18-63	18-78	19-03	19-58	20-41	22-33	23-44	17-88	17-00
Tiruchirappalli	Kattai samba	...	17-08	18-40	18-47	19-00	20-46	20-83	22-70	19-13	17-00
Tiruvallur	Samba	...	18-22	18-04	19-31	19-42	20-62	20-91	22-24	19-44	17-00
Kumbakonam	Kattai samba	...	17-36	18-05	18-86	19-23	20-57	21-06	21-89	20-74	17-00
Thanjavur	do -	...	17-50	18-20	18-00	20-07	20-44	20-42	21-51	19-34	17-00
Nagapattinam	Samba coarse	...	18-63	18-95	19-09	20-02	21-64	22-49	22-52	21-71	18-38
Mannargudi	Arai Samba	...	17-30	18-15	18-90	20-74	21-42	22-89	23-72	22-25	N.T.
Madurai	18-35	18-29	18-35	19-81	20-32	21-63	24-49	20-11	N.T.
Virudhunagar	20-83	23-45	22-35	17-56
Nagercoil
	Average	...	18-17	18-58	19-02	19-93	20-85	20-56	22-42	16-80	17-35

N. A.—Not Available. N. T.—No Transaction. N. S.—No stock. N. R.—Not Reported.

No.98.—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State 1958-59—Contd.

(Price per standard maund of 82 2/7 lb. except otherwise stated.)

Station (1)	Variety (2)	1958												1959		
		April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Decem.	Jan.	Feb.	March.			
		(3) Rs.	(4) Rs.	(5) Rs.	(6) Rs.	(7) Rs.	(8) Rs.	(9) Rs.	(10) Rs.	(11) Rs.	(12) Rs.	(13) Rs.	(14) Rs.			
Madras city	White Australia	...	14.08	14.04	16.55	17.55	16.38	14.41	14.26	17.46	17.81	17.99	17.28			
	Samba	...	22.08	21.68	24.06	26.59	26.34	27.17	27.49	27.87	28.44	30.52	29.31			
	Average	...	18.03	17.58	17.86	20.31	22.07	21.36	20.79	20.88	22.67	23.13	24.26	23.29		
Madras City	Maida	...	19.11	19.75	20.06	20.98	21.51	23.58	26.34	27.02	26.88	25.66	24.74			
	Atta	...	12.50	13.50	13.06	13.38	13.50	14.25	14.30	14.50	14.80	16.50	16.00			
	Sooji	...	20.79	21.94	21.94	23.60	26.22	32.23	36.15	29.63	26.88	27.98	27.98			
Average	...	17.47	18.40	18.35	19.32	20.41	23.35	25.60	23.72	22.94	22.85	23.38	23.57			
Madras city	White	...	10.64	10.44	10.44	10.44	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.			
	Yellow	...	10.64	10.44	10.44	10.44	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.			
	12.22	12.66	12.20	11.83	13.26	13.08	13.53	14.17	12.00	12.62	13.34			
	11.64	11.96	11.15	11.79	12.04	11.94	12.48	13.15	13.73	15.75	14.95			
	12.35	11.65	11.52	12.00	11.78	11.25	11.57	13.53	13.49	12.99	13.42			
	13.01	13.11	14.15	14.22	14.10	13.33	13.38	14.31	13.24	12.95	14.29			
	12.20	11.88	11.95	11.96	11.61	11.84	13.03	14.85	14.34	14.59	14.36			
	12.44	12.46	12.31	11.45	10.99	12.04	12.04	13.45	15.31	16.07	15.25			
Average	...	11.89	11.83	11.77	11.77	12.30	12.25	12.67	13.91	13.65	13.69	14.32	14.30			

8. Cumbu

Cuddalore	12-75	13-00	13-02	13-31	13-50	13-38	13-51	14-00	13-04	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.
Salem	11-43	11-29	10-80	10-68	10-97	11-55	11-64	11-60	11-06	11-48	12-58	13-48
Coimbatore	12-29	12-52	11-74	10-94	11-24	11-59	12-28	12-84	13-04	14-45	15-65	N.S.
Erode	13-36	13-52	13-05	N.Q.	10-87	12-34	12-54	12-77	13-55	13-75	14-50	14-55
Tiruchirapalli	11-07	11-76	11-50	11-80	12-20	13-01	13-51	13-55	13-55	14-26	13-04	13-34
Virudhunagar	12-40	10-72	9-50	8-97	10-01	9-51	12-37	13-28	13-74	13-26	14-21	15-22
Tuticorin	11-77	11-80	11-77	11-16	11-49	12-03	12-01	12-10	12-79	12-94	11-45	12-44
Koilpatti	8-72	8-13	8-13	8-19	8-51	8-13	9-82	11-41	10-83	13-14	N.Q.	N.Q.
Average	11-72	11-59	11-19	10-72	11-10	11-42	12-21	12-69	12-70	13-37	13-57	13-81

9. Ragi

Madras City	12-32	11-97	11-88	12-10	12-85	13-09	12-98	13-20	13-20	13-20	13-20	13-48
Kancheepuram	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	11-60	12-80	12-28	11-80	12-13	12-13	12-50	12-50	12-50
Vellore	13-25	13-03	13-13	13-31	14-62	14-43	12-25	12-88	13-31	12-57	13-12	12-81
Salem	12-57	12-13	11-52	12-31	13-09	12-41	12-52	12-94	12-51	12-60	13-44	14-41
Coimbatore	10-85	11-46	10-71	11-36	10-96	11-39	11-27	12-44	12-09	12-36	13-25	12-84
Erode	11-46	11-68	12-54	10-44	10-17	10-64	12-54	12-59	13-30	12-55	12-73	13-05
Tiruppur	10-69	10-88	11-43	11-43	N.Q.	N.Q.	12-60	12-60	12-35	12-32	12-32	11-51
Tiruchirapalli	11-88	11-81	11-99	12-87	12-70	12-75	13-63	13-78	13-55	12-54	13-05	13-51
Madurai	12-19	12-25	12-00	12-65	13-65	12-95	13-79	14-10	13-69	13-54	12-14	12-04
Average	11-90	11-90	11-93	12-01	12-61	12-49	12-60	12-96	12-90	12-69	12-86	12-90

10. Samai

Dharmapuri	9-94	9-70	N.Q.	13-00	13-06	N.Q.	N.Q.	13-30	12-20	12-20	13-52	N.S.
Krishnagiri	N.R.	N.1.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	15-02	15-00	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.K.
Average	9-94	9-70	...	13-00	13-06	15-02	15-00	13-30	12-20	12-20	13-52	...

11. Barley

Calcutta	24-06	24-98	25-71	30-68	33-94	36-19	43-35	46-29	44-82	44-08	44-08	36-00
Holland	63-93	N.S.	N.A.	N.A.	N.S.	35-27
Average	43-99	24-98	25-71	30-68	33-94	36-19	43-35	46-29	44-82	44-08	44-08	35-63

N. A.—Not Available.

N. R.—Not Reported

.N. T.—No Transaction.

N. S.—No Stock

N. Q. Not Quoted

No. 98.—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State—1958-59—*contd.*

(Price per standard maund of 82 2/7 lb. except otherwise stated)

Station (1)	Variety (2)	1958												1959		
		April (3)	May (4)	June (5)	July (6)	August (7)	Sept. (8)	Oct. (9)	Nov. (10)	Decem. (11)	Jan. (12)	Feb. (13)	March (14)	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SUBSIDIARY FOOD CROPS																
12. Sweet Potatoes																
Tiruchirapalli	...	6.18	6.21	6.20	6.00	6.38	6.17	6.25	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.			
13. Tapioca products																
Madras City	Sago	23.04	22.18	23.18	23.86	22.30	19.96	20.03	18.80	17.79	18.10	20.37	19.75			
Salem	Sago	19.96	19.47	N.R.	18.08	18.58	17.62	16.80	17.22	16.39	16.46	18.23	17.51			
	Average	21.50	20.83	23.18	20.97	20.44	18.79	18.42	18.01	17.09	17.28	19.30	18.63			
PULSES																
14. Bengalgram																
Madras City	...	13.25	12.85	14.80	16.06	16.74	19.88	20.56	20.14	20.39	23.59	24.58	23.38			
Cuddalore	...	14.32	14.52	15.40	16.70	17.12	20.70	21.64	21.80	24.75	23.92	25.89	24.89			
Vellore	...	14.35	12.40	13.62	13.85	14.16	17.67	21.33	20.50	19.63	21.02	21.04	21.48			
Salem	First sort	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	15.71	16.02	18.93	22.30	23.18	20.72	22.08	22.83	25.09			
	Second sort	16.05	14.73	17.73	19.15	20.07	20.07	20.91	21.92	24.13			
Coimbatore	...	14.25	13.49	15.00	16.41	16.94	19.47	21.07	21.52	21.13	24.24	23.79	24.49			
Tiruchirapalli	...	13.50	13.65	14.56	16.61	17.54	20.22	20.95	21.17	20.77	22.72	23.58	23.68			
Thanjavur	...	14.35	14.77	15.45	16.51	18.06	20.57	21.03	21.88	22.18	24.16	26.09	24.89			
Madurai	...	13.25	12.92	13.20	15.96	17.34	20.26	21.02	21.26	21.38	21.43	21.46	21.06			
Virudhunagar	...	13.50	13.40	N.Q.	16.40	N.A.	N.Q.	20.67	20.77	20.57	22.56	24.08	22.94			
Tuticorin	...	13.55	14.12	14.50	16.03	16.79	19.45	20.48	20.91	21.50	23.84	25.09	25.14			
Ootacamund	...	19.50	18.95	18.63	18.88	19.50	19.50	19.80	20.00	20.00	20.12	20.12	21.50			
	Average	14.38	13.91	15.02	16.26	16.90	19.49	20.83	21.10	21.09	22.55	23.37	23.56			

15. Bengalgram Dhali

Madras City	14-75	15-09	16-31	17-56	18-87	21-08	23-45	23-13	22-48	24-57	26-29	26-39
Cuddalore	15-41	15-62	17-61	19-66	20-49	23-00	23-92	24-60	23-55	25-69	27-49	28-79
Vellore	14-70	15-48	16-82	17-96	19-05	19-60	23-27	23-20	22-65	23-71	24-41	26-12
Salem	14-40	14-27	14-62	15-95	18-06	20-87	20-87	21-27	24-08	22-23	21-00	...
Coimbatore	15-25	15-41	16-76	18-16	19-23	21-28	23-24	24-18	23-54	24-29	24-93	26-52
Tiruchirapalli	14-70	15-45	16-43	18-16	19-35	21-27	23-44	23-08	22-48	23-92	25-69	26-57
Thanjavur	14-95	15-98	17-36	18-67	19-67	22-07	23-64	25-18	25-98	21-45	26-89	28-35
Madurai	14-40	14-93	16-25	17-95	19-26	21-67	23-29	23-77	22-88	22-70	22-66	22-06
Virudhunagar	14-65	14-75	16-23	18-82	19-14	20-97	23-56	23-58	22-22	24-60	26-39	29-00
Tuticorin	14-80	15-45	16-10	17-93	19-71	20-83	22-55	23-11	22-92	24-64	25-09	28-29
Cotacamund	20-00	19-75	19-63	19-83	20-50	20-50	21-52	22-00	22-00	22-00	22-00	21-50
Average	15-27	15-65	16-74	18-24	19-39	21-19	23-01	23-63	23-81	24-14	25-08	26-34

16. Redgram

Madras City	14-35	16-02	18-40	20-11	N. S.	N. S.	N. S.	N. S.	N. S.	24-50	24-04	20-67
Cuddalore	14-85	16-60	18-30	19-66	20-26	22-85	24-62	N. S.	N. S.	23-88	19-39	21-27
Tiruputtur	13-50	13-50	N.Q.	...	N.Q.	N. S.	N.A.	N. S.	N.Q.	18-78	19-68	19-45
Vellore	14-00	16-11	18-06	16-05	18-05	20-85	21-84	23-20	20-10	18-99	20-29	19-64
Coimbatore	16-66	16-58	18-46	19-37	20-87	21-48	23-68	24-08	24-08	26-25	25-59	24-08
Tiruchirapalli	13-78	15-36	16-09	16-22	17-65	19-38	21-21	21-03	20-11	21-54	22-22	21-21
Thanjavur	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	19-27	20-07	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	24-08	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Madurai	15-00	14-93	16-59	18-67	20-07	22-06	23-03	23-88	23-37	20-86	21-36	21-06
Sattur	14-60	14-60	16-06	N.R.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.R.	N.R.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.
Tuticorin	16-50	16-84	17-73	18-40	21-00	21-01	21-66	21-32	22-00	24-96	26-89	25-49
Virudhunagar	22-33	22-96	23-61	22-43	23-68	23-44	24-43
Average	14-80	15-62	17-46	18-47	19-71	21-42	22-71	22-86	22-31	22-60	22-77	21-92

17. Redgram-dhali

Madras City	19-97	21-53	24-39	26-49	26-99	28-60	31-19	31-21	31-11	32-76	33-12	30-20
Cuddalore	20-39	21-85	23-00	25-64	27-07	29-22	30-00	30-33	29-83	30-44	29-42	30-05
Tirupathur	20-25	20-25	22-12	23-00	26-96	26-50	27-70	30-00	31-13	31-20	30-72	30-00
Vellore	22-00	19-28	20-07	20-07	N.Q.	26-45	29-66	30-00	29-90	28-48	32-12	31-13
Salem	14-50	14-65	20-07	20-07	18-65	20-17	22-15	24-89	23-08	22-28	21-53	22-84
Coimbatore	17-06	17-34	19-47	22-28	25-43	24-51	26-85	26-89	27-10	29-28	30-91	29-30
Tiruchirapalli	20-84	22-26	23-08	24-54	25-67	28-27	29-20	30-53	28-94	27-92	23-46	28-67

N. A.—Not Available. N. T.—No Transaction. N. S.—No Stock. N. Q.—Not Quoted. N. R.—Not Reported.

		19. Greengram dhall																			
		25-49	27-45	28-89	N.O.	30-11	28-40	29-30	30-71	29-10	29-21	31-00	30-00								
		24-45	24-95	24-19	25-99	29-22	29-80	26-33	25-60	25-60	27-43	25-55	27-61								
	Imported	18-32	22-37	21-33	25-18	24-98	24-33	26-33	28-10	25-08	23-64	23-53	24-33								
	Local	17-06	21-36	20-74	N.O.	25-30	25-15	26-60	28-10	22-96	22-38	22-71	23-46								
		23-18	23-27	25-16	27-69	29-54	30-10	30-02	28-79	26-79	26-41	26-69	25-69								
		21-06	22-56	25-09	27-51	28-44	26-80	27-10	28-79	29-30	27-18	28-31	27-48								
		21-07	22-23	24-60	25-99	29-07	26-09	25-92	25-58	24-89	25-52	27-39	26-68								
		20-02	24-40	25-80	27-16	30-60	28-30	28-12	30-11	29-63	28-92	27-36	26-75								
		29-70	29-22	29-70	27-80	26-59	25-34	24-49								
	Average	21-33	23-32	24-47	26-59	28-41	27-52	27-66	30-57	26-79	26-36	26-43	26-27								
20. Blackgram																					
		18-56	17-62	18-68	19-41	18-87	18-56	18-36	17-99	17-08	18-65	19-75	19-65								
		22-90	22-67	23-89	23-44	26-36	25-75	19-35	19-50	19-69	20-52	20-21	20-21								
		22-27	23-18	22-68	20-76	24-68	23-96	22-92	22-24	19-73	19-51	19-97	21-28								
		19-29	19-60	20-66	20-76	20-04	21-12	20-42	20-60	20-02	19-53	21-49	21-31								
		18-11	16-76	16-84	17-55	18-29	18-28	19-09	18-65	18-10	19-09	19-04	19-47								
		19-32	18-81	18-06	19-27	19-27	19-66	20-93	20-87	20-67	19-59	20-13	19-65								
		19-77	19-35	19-37	21-88	21-25	21-26	21-18	20-36	20-49	21-58	22-67	22-75								
		19-63	18-90	19-92	19-10	21-45	20-90	21-60	21-72	21-32	23-37	26-75	26-75								
		23-00	23-00	22-00	21-00	20-81	20-81	21-50	22-00	22-00	21-60	22-00	22-17								
		20-12	19-93	20-00	18-87	19-97	20-87	21-28								
	Average	20-21	19-99	21-34	20-77	21-22	21-04	20-58	20-39	19-79	20-34	21-38	21-40								
21. Blackgram dhall																					
		24-89	24-64	24-89	25-59	25-30	24-38	23-76	23-06	22-39	23-21	24-98	24-53								
		25-60	27-77	29-33	27-10	27-75	27-71	26-51	27-20	27-70	27-10	25-49	25-72								
		22-08	21-24	21-58	22-14	21-64	23-45	24-26	23-83	20-70	20-15	23-49	22-14								
		21-94	21-58	22-03	22-03	21-94	21-94	21-94	22-08	21-85	22-58	22-58	22-40								
		21-81	21-57	21-35	21-32	22-85	24-78	25-18	24-21	22-80	23-39	23-61	22-92								
		29-13	29-50	28-32	34-75	32-80	29-25	28-50	29-94	32-38	30-25	30-69	30-67								
		22-78	23-28	24-54	25-09	24-08	24-08	24-21	24-08	24-15	24-88	24-68	24-48								
		23-70	24-00	24-01	24-00	24-11	23-88	23-24	22-77	22-60	25-08	26-08	23-28								
		24-00	23-35	22-00	21-33	21-05	21-00	22-30	22-25	22-00	22-07	22-00	22-50								
		21-82	22-96	23-23	22-48	24-71	25-22	24-49								
	Average	23-99	24-10	24-23	24-82	24-61	24-23	24-31	24-27	23-84	24-35	24-46	24-31								
		N. A.—Not Available																N. S.—No Stock		N. Q. Not Quoted	

Q. Not Quoted

No. 98—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State 1958-59—Contd.
(Price per standard maund of 82 2/7 lb. except otherwise stated.)

Station (1)	Variety (2)	1958							1959				
		April (3)	May (4)	June (5)	July (6)	August (7)	Sept. (8)	Oct. (9)	Nov. (10)	Decem. (11)	Jan. (12)	Feb. (13)	March (14)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
22. Horse - Gram													
...	...	11-64	12-12	13-11	14-15	14-69	14-65	15-25	16-47	14-95	13-57	12-99	12-94
Madras city	...	12-20	12-88	14-13	14-60	14-60	14-45	13-40	13-20	13-10	13-00	N'S	N'S
Vellore	...	11-88	11-58	11-73	12-74	12-96	13-17	14-95	16-30	14-02	12-93	12-72	12-62
Coimbatore	...	11-42	11-99	12-48	14-50	14-99	14-64	15-41	16-06	15-09	13-30	13-35	13-40
Tiruchirappalli	...	10-23	11-58	12-04	12-84	13-32	14-92	15-21	14-47	14-27	14-84	14-24	13-64
Madurai	...	8-75	8-85	9-18	10-10	10-95	13-06	12-10	14-09	13-13	13-61	13-78	14-06
Tirunelveli	...	11-50	11-50	11-50	11-88	12-00	12-00	12-00	12-00	12-00	12-10	12-00	12-50
Ootacamund	...	10-99	11-53	12-02	12-97	13-35	13-84	14-05	14-66	13-79	13-34	13-18	13-19
Average													
23. Cowgram													
Madras city	...	14-05	14-05	15-66	15-96	16-38	18-07	18-88	20-10	19-59	15-89	15-15	16-06
SUGAR AND GUR													
24. Sagar-Cane													
Nellikuppam(S. A.)...	...	1-44	1-44	1-44	1-50	1-50	N'S	N'S	N'S	N'S	N'R	N'R	N'R
25. Cane-Jaggery													
Madras city	First sort	12-95	13-07	16-06	19-73	21-31	19-53	19-34	17-90	18-21	17-49	18-09	17-57
Cuddalore	Second sort	12-34	11-97	14-37	18-10	20-87	17-90	17-69	16-26	16-36	15-85	16-45	15-71
	I. sort	12-00	11-85	N.Q.	13-45	15-28	15-41	14-48	13-59	20-82	16-35	16-39	20-07
Kallakurichi	II. sort	9-17	8-08	9-46	11-85	13-96	14-02	12-77	13-94	15-00	13-75	14-98	15-97
	I. sort	13-00	13-00	13-03	13-70	14-06	14-00	14-00	14-00	14-00	14-00	15-00	14-00
Vellore	II. sort	12-00	12-00	12-00	13-13	13-00	13-50	13-50	13-50	13-50	13-50	13-75	13-0
	I. sort	13-00	13-89	15-63	19-25	20-00	18-25	17-30	18-38	18-50	15-92	16-39	16-50
Salem	II Sort	8-75	9-49	10-58	12-50	12-90	12-00	12-02	13-63	13-88	14-18	14-95	14-12
	I Sort	8-64	7-93	12-51	13-09	14-21	14-07	14-01	13-72	12-92	12-35	16-75	16-97
	II Sort	7-94	7-32	11-07	10-67	10-67	10-61	10-76	10-13	9-71	9-48	14-60	15-35

[illegible]

No. 98.—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State 1958-59—*Contd.*
(Price per standard maund of 82 2/7 lb. except otherwise stated.)

Station (1)	Variety (2)	1958							1959				
		April (3) Rs.	May (4) Rs.	June (5) Rs.	July (6) Rs.	August (7) Rs.	Sept. (8) Rs.	Oct. (9) Rs.	Nov. (10) Rs.	Decem. (11) Rs.	Jan. (12) Rs.	Feb. (13) Rs.	March (14) Rs.
Madras city	...	38-93	39-12	39-12	38-94	N-Q	N-Q	N-S	N-S	39-43	40-55	40-66	41-27
	Nizam	N-Q	N-Q	N-S	N-S	...	40-25	40-16	41-14
	V. iyuru	...	39-12	38-94	38-75	38-75	38-73	38-60	38-99	39-70	39-65	40-41	41-23
	Parry's	...	41-00	41-00	41-25	39-96	39-27	39-31	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-32	N-Q
	Nellikuppam	40-11	41-07	41-88
Tuticorin	Parry's	...	39-92	39-92	41-29	41-18	41-33
Coimbatore	...	39-41	39-39	39-19	39-27	39-68	39-43	39-06	39-13	31-96	N-Q	41-88	41-60
Tiruchirapalli
Vellore
	Average	...	39-67	39-69	39-51	39-55	39-46	39-14	38-99	37-59	40-19	40-67	41-61
28. Brown-Sugar													
Madras city	First sort	14-40	14-07	15-23	17-86	19-83	19-55	19-34	18-72	18-62	18-52	18-93	18-52
	Second sort	12-34	12-18	13-58	16-28	18-19	17-90	17-69	17-03	16-97	16-30	17-24	17-69
Coimbatore	...	11-76	12-59	15-04	15-50	14-26	14-09	14-09	15-87	16-75	16-92	17-05	17-63
Tiruchirapalli	...	10-11	10-25	...	12-93	16-79	17-02	17-31
	Average	...	12-15	12-27	14-62	15-82	17-84	17-24	17-04	17-22	17-13	17-81	17-75
OIL SEEDS, OILS, AND OILCAKES													
29. Ground-nut (Unshelled)													
Vellore	...	16-37	16-78	17-07	16-30	20-48	22-15	21-25	15-94	13-75	14-30	18-30	18-00
Salem	...	14-71	15-72	15-84	16-06	18-09	18-46	15-79	14-29	13-73	13-86	19-04	19-85
Coimbatore	...	16-78	14-97	16-12	16-97	16-77	16-46	15-80	15-64	14-81	17-28	19-34	18-93
Erode	...	17-01	16-93	17-17	17-55	18-47	18-84	18-23	17-97	N-Q	17-15	19-08	20-15
	Average	...	16-22	16-10	16-55	16-72	18-44	18-98	17-77	15-96	14-10	18-94	19-23

No.98.—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State—1958-59
(Price per standard maund of 82½ lb. except otherwise stated)

Station (1)	Variety (2)	1958												1959	
		April (3) Rs.	May (4) Rs.	June (5) Rs.	July (6) Rs.	August (7) Rs.	Sept. (8) Rs.	Oct. (9) Rs.	Nov. (10) Rs.	Decem. (11) Rs.	Jan. (12) Rs.	Feb. (13) Rs.	March (14) Rs.		
33. Gingelly Seed															
Madras City	White	...	37-13	37-50	37-25	35-97	36-62	38-00	40-00	36-69	36-25	35-00	34-75	34-00	
	Black	...	33-78	32-50	37-25	31-96	32-16	33-10	34-05	32-94	32-38	32-50	32-88	33-00	
Kancheepuram	30-00	N.O.	33-00	29-25	36-25	32-00	27-10	28-25	29-00	29-40	28-50	26-75	
Cuddalore	34-99	33-38	32-38	29-12	29-00	29-88	37-50	35-50	34-11	35-59	N.S.	N.S.	
Vellore	29-37	30-12	29-28	28-62	29-34	27-25	30-72	32-00	32-00	33-38	34-25	34-73	
Salem	32-43	32-77	28-57	29-17	28-04	28-74	31-03	31-49	28-85	28-39	30-29	31-89	
Coimbatore	37-03	37-03	34-41	35-09	37-75	37-04	37-15	37-80	34-97	34-15	33-06	33-42	
Tiruchirappalli	32-53	32-61	33-39	28-42	28-26	29-37	33-11	29-87	27-26	26-57	27-76	28-26	
Thanjavur	34-00	34-00	34-11	31-53	31-00	32-00	32-00	32-31	33-12	32-60	33-38	32-19	
Madurai	31-48	30-10	30-45	28-21	30-36	30-04	30-10	29-79	27-46	30-02	29-79	30-10	
Tirunelveli	30-23	29-39	31-12	31-36	30-15	32-55	30-99	30-60	29-29	28-39	31-19	33-07	
Average		...	33-00	32-94	32-84	30-79	31-72	3-82	33-07	32-52	31-24	31-45	31-59	31-74	
34. Gingelly Oil															
Madras City	68-30	67-45	66-10	63-95	63-46	64-60	68-79	67-89	65-88	63-20	64-18	63-94	
Cuddalore	71-54	70-49	72-05	66-34	67-22	65-91	73-17	75-19	71-97	69-60	69-94	72-29	
Salem	73-51	72-97	70-95	69-13	65-17	66-79	70-76	72-96	63-63	68-24	70-81	69-67	
Virudhunagar	81-88	77-52	74-85	71-56	70-71	71-26	75-81	75-81	74-50	72-53	71-71	71-63	
Average		...	73-81	72-11	71-00	67-75	66-64	67-14	72-13	72-96	69-00	68-39	69-16	69-38	
35. Gingelly Oil-Cake															
Madras City	13-25	14-50	13-17	12-39	12-16	12-17	12-50	13-91	14-05	14-00	14-00	14-00	
Salem	13-17	13-07	12-86	12-85	12-95	12-87	12-94	13-00	12-73	14-00	16-25	16-79	
Madurai	15-84	14-81	13-58	12-24	12-09	12-86	12-99	14-80	13-15	14-42	15-62	14-95	
Virudhunagar	13-02	13-14	14-49	16-30	16-35	15-88	16-51	
Average		...	14-09	14-13	13-20	12-49	12-40	12-73	12-89	14-05	14-06	14-69	15-44	15-56	

		36. Castor Seed													
Madras City Tirupathur (N.A. Dist) Salem	20.00	20.00	20.58	...	23.09	23.00	24.20	25.13	...	23.63	20.97		
	20.69	20.55	19.99	21.26	22.58	21.58	21.88	22.02	21.07	22.33	21.54		
	20.35	20.23	20.03	20.92	22.84	22.23	23.04	23.58	22.69	22.19	22.98		
	Average												21.26		
		37. Castor Oil													
Madras City Tirupathur (N.A.) Salem	50.73	51.24	50.08	51.14	52.10	53.32	52.30	51.47	49.45	47.79	49.40	50.35	
	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	53.20	52.00	54.20	55.13	53.63	51.60	52.75	54.50	
	54.52	57.24	56.43	57.31	58.54	58.47	59.60	60.54	58.78	54.04	54.85	55.47	
	51.35	52.83	52.17	52.81	54.61	54.60	55.37	55.71	53.95	51.14	52.33	53.44	
		38. Castor Oil—Cake													
Madras City Salem	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	12.04	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	
	6.58	6.38	7.24	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.94	6.95	6.68	6.58	9.45	9.34	
	7.29	7.19	7.62	7.46	9.48	6.91	6.94	6.95	6.68	6.58	9.45	9.34	
	Average												9.34		
		39. Neem Seed													
Kangayam	10.00	10.00	6.23	6.23	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	
	COCONUTS														
		40. Coconuts (husked)													
Thanjavur Kuzhithurai	165.00	137.50	140.00	142.50	150.00	155.00	155.00	156.25	142.50	154.00	161.00	158.67	
	101.00	110.00	110.00	112.50	122.00	125.00	114.00	121.25	122.50	133.20	136.25	130.00	
	178.00	182.75	178.33	177.50	197.00	217.50	236.00	215.00	200.00	181.25	163.33		
	148.00	143.42	142.78	144.17	156.33	165.83	168.33	164.16	154.66	151.73	159.50	150.66	
Average												150.66			

N. Q.—Not Quoted N. S.—No. Stock. N. A.—Not Available

No. 98.—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State 1958-59—Contd.
(Price per standard maund of 84 2/7 lb. except otherwise stated.)

Station (1)	Variety (2)	1958												1959			
		April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Decem.	Jan.	Feb.	March				
		(3) Rs.	(4) Rs.	(5) Rs.	(6) Rs.	(7) Rs.	(8) Rs.	(9) Rs.	(10) Rs.	(11) Rs.	(12) Rs.	(13) Rs.	(14) Rs.				
		41. Coconuts (unhusked)															
Madras city	Tirur	223-00	225-00	N.S.	N.S.	245-00	247-56	N.S.	N.S.	225-00	214-00	210-00	218-00				
	Salem	133-75	135-00	135-00	144-25	156-00	165-50	167-50	167-50	167-50	157-50	165-00	184-00				
	Thanjavur	142-50	140-00	15-33	177-50	150-00	196-25	197-00	230-00	241-00	203-00	192-50	176-00				
	Kundro	277-50	N.S.	N.S.	2-1-67	252-50	264-00	N.S.	N.S.	287-00	285-00	285-00	260-00				
Thanjavur	First sort	107-50	11-50	105-00	138-75	151-00	175-00	18-00	190-00	180-00	165-00	N.A.	N.A.				
	Second sort	192-50	197-50	178-33	185-00	216-67	160-00	225-00	148-00	130-00	125-00	N.A.	N.A.				
Kuzhithurai		179-46	162-00	142-92	152-10	190-76	189-54	194-75	191-50	200-50	338-13	209-75	203-20				
Madras City		83-94	85-58	85-58	85-58	82-95	82-29	82-29	82-29	82-29	82-29	82-29	82-29				
		43. Coconut oil															
Madras City		84-75	82-28	81-56	83-11	83-60	86-68	86-46	86-82	89-05	86-76	86-54	84-75				
	Kumbakonam	88-91	86-39	85-00	84-60	85-64	83-48	87-25	88-07	89-96	85-78	85-67	85-65				
	Nagapattinam	88-93	90-40	88-00	84-72	83-97	85-56	85-30	85-12	87-29	88-70	93-07	88-32				
	Kuzhithurai	78-85	81-19	76-80	80-00	81-83	88-46	89-97	89-97	89-30	80-53	81-19	76-80				
	Average	85-36	85-07	82-14	83-13	83-76	87-30	87-25	87-50	88-90	85-44	86-69	83-88				
Coimbatore		13-72	12-97	13-86	13-72	13-72	13-72	13-72	13-66	13-69	15-45	15-43	14-37				
Madras City		27-97	27-97	27-97	27-97	27-97	27-97	27-97	27-97	27-97	27-97	27-97	27-97				

Madras City	...	46. Mustard									
		42-90	42-78	41-14	41-14	41-14	41-14	40-61	38-67	35-38	35-38
Madras City	...	72-67	73-29	74-67	76-57	77-51	82-86	83-19	82-86	79-04	76-57
	...	86-74	87-97	89-09	89-86	90-86	94-14	96-19	91-29	83-66	83-85
	...	72-34	75-51	78-10	80-54	81-69	87-18	87-52	85-62	83-96	79-06

47. Vegetable Oil											
Average	...	77-25	78-92	80-62	82-32	83-35	88-06	88-97	86-59	82-22	79-83

FRUITS, VEGETABLES AND NUTS

FRUITS

48. Mangoes (Price per one hundred)

Madras City	...	21.25	18.67	12.50	N. S.	N. S.	No Season	—	—	—	
		17.75	10.00	7.00	N. S.	N. S.					
Banganpalli	...	56.25	36.67	17.50	N. S.	N. S.					
Pethere	9.50	9.50	9.00	N. S.					
Malgoava	...	16.13	12.83	8.17	9.33	9.65					
...	7.50	7.67	7.13	7.40					
Vellore	...	27.84	12.53	10.39	8.49	8.53	8.03	8.90	9.25	9.50	12.00
Salem
Madurai
Average

49. Bannas (Price per 1000)

Madras City</
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N. A—Not Available.

N. S—No Stock

No. 98—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State 1958-59—Contd.
(Price per standard maund of 82 $\frac{2}{3}$ lb. except otherwise stated.)

Station (1)	Variety (2)	1958												1959		
		April (3)	May (4)	June (5)	July (6)	August (7)	Sept. (8)	Oct. (9)	Nov. (10)	Decem. (11)	Jan. (12)	Feb. (13)	March (14)			
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Madras City	...	50. Oranges (Sathugudi) (Price Per Dozen)														
	Size by 3½"	24-25	20-38	12-50	11-38	10-60	11-12	10-20	12-50	13-00	15-10	15-50	14-83			
	Size Small 3"	17-35	15-50	5-50	5-50	5-50	5-50	5-50	8-00	9-25	10-70	12-50	12-83			
	Average	20-80	17-94	9-00	8-44	8-05	8-31	7-85	10-25	11-13	12-90	14-00	13-83			
	...															
Madras City	...	51. (a) Apples														
	Australia	N.A.	N.A.	154-26	150-85	151-21	144-68	174-86	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.S.			
	Kashmir	N.A.	N.A.	82-29	96-71	96-71	108-33	145-01	103-05	102-86	160-45	151-71	164-57			
	Japan	121-89	115-71	N.A.	133-72	142-97	146-06	118-16	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	267-48	257-14			
	Average	121-89	115-71	154-26	122-27	130-30	133-02	146-01	103-05	102-86	160-45	209-59	210-86			
Madras City	...	51. (b) Pine Apples														
	Big	9-38	9-00	7-00	7-88	12-38	13-75	14-90	15-25	9-17	10-95	12-32	10-67			
	Medium	4-50	4-50	3-50	4-00	5-10	8-17	9-80	7-75	4-50	6-40	7-00	5-83			
	Average	6-94	6-75	5-25	5-94	8-74	10-96	12-35	11-50	6-84	8-68	9-66	8-25			
	...															
Madras City	...	52. Cashew kernels														
	Half	98-74	98-74	105-32	105-32	105-32	105-32	105-32	120-14	125-08	129-69	125-08	125-08			
	Full	131-66	131-66	138-24	138-24	146-84	138-24	138-24	140-70	141-51	143-10	148-11	148-11			
	Average	115-20	115-20	121-78	121-78	126-08	121-78	121-78	130-42	133-30	136-40	136-70	136-70			
	...															

		53. Limes (price per one thousand)											
Madras city	First Sort Second Sort	40-00	24-17	15-50	12-50	20-60	32-25	16-50	17-50	17-50	17-50	27-63	37-50
		21-75	12-00	7-83	6-50	9-40	16-63	10-10	8-50	8-50	8-50	14-00	17-50
Salem	...	22-25	22-13	23-67	25-75	27-00	27-00	27-10	27-50	27-50	27-50	28-00	28-00
Coimbatore	...	50-00	50-00	50-00	50-00	50-00	50-00	51-00	55-00	47-00	50-00	60-00	70-00
Madurai	...	41-88	35-63	35-87	35-25	33-00	30-00	29-50	27-15	27-50	30-00	30-00	33-33
Ramabathapuram	...	40-00	40-00	40-00	40-00	40-00	40-00	40-00	40-00	40-00	40-00	40-00	40-00
Average		36-15	30-66	28-81	28-33	30-00	32-65	32-37	29-28	28-00	28-96	33-27	37-72

VEGETABLES

		54. Potatoes											
Madras city	Bangalore Nilgiris Rasi Scot	12-96	16-58	19-13	N.S.	N.S.	16-56	19-75	21-78	18-93	16-70	15-63	16-48
		N.S.	N.S.	18-62	18-93	16-87	16-05	20-30	21-97	20-99	18-93	17-90	14-40
Mettupalayam	...	13-47	14-05	14-89	15-02	13-45	15-74	17-13	18-21	17-68	15-84	17-43	15-57
...	...	14-03	14-26	15-99	16-10	14-25	16-36	17-98	15-53	18-38	17-05	18-69	16-32
Average		13-49	14-96	17-16	16-68	14-85	16-18	18-79	19-37	18-99	17-13	17-41	15-69

		55. Onions													
Madras city	Bellary	4-23	5-69	7-50	8-23	8-23	8-11	8-90	8-47	7-74	7-79	7-74	7-74	7-74	7-74
...	Nattu	4-23	4-72	6-05	7-50	7-26	5-93	5-30	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Vellore	Kar	5-27	6-78	8-06	7-26	7-26	4-89	4-98	4-72	3-87	3-97	4-47	5-64	5-64	5-64
...	Big	6-88	7-50	7-50	7-35	8-00	10-67	7-15	7-50	8-00	8-55	8-11	8-80	8-80	8-80
...	Small	5-88	6-25	8-75	6-25	6-25	8-00	5-45	5-25	4-81	5-25	5-88	6-09	6-09	6-09
Raipuram	Big	11-30	11-15	6-81	9-23	10-74	10-97	10-98	11-03	10-98	10-97	N.Q.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
...	Small	5-14	5-14	4-73	7-31	9-60	8-23	8-23	8-25	8-33	8-35	7-05	7-83	7-83	7-83
Coimbatore	Bellary	4-85	4-70	4-70	4-70	4-70	4-70	4-73	4-93	5-07	6-15	4-12	4-89	4-89	4-89
...	Nattu	4-11	4-12	4-11	4-11	3-90	3-57	3-64	4-12	3-31	4-71	4-12	4-89	4-89	4-89
Erode	...	N.S.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	8-82	8-82	8-82	4-74	3-69	3-61	3-54	3-54	3-54
Tiruchirapalli	Bellary	4-31	4-49	6-69	6-09	6-12	5-47	4-92	3-30	2-98	6-53	6-82	6-86	6-86	6-86
...	Nattu	3-31	4-23	6-03	4-92	4-47	2-94	3-73	2-56	2-20	2-37	2-58	2-78	2-78	2-78
Thanjavur	First Sort	6-20	6-68	7-27	6-35	5-54	3-74	3-90	4-06	3-49	3-67	4-48	4-63	4-63	4-63
...	Second Sort	5-68	5-96	6-51	5-45	4-82	3-31	3-23	3-10	3-05	3-01	4-12	4-27	4-27	4-27
Madurai	Bellary	6-60	6-40	6-27	9-23	8-26	8-74	8-78	9-25	8-97	9-55	6-97	8-46	8-46	8-46
...	Nattu	4-43	4-23	4-59	5-62	4-6	3-57	3-66	3-71	3-89	4-39	4-22	4-60	4-60	4-60
...	Bellary	4-67	5-14	7-22	8-80	8-74	8-03	8-54	8-87	7-46	5-11	7-05	7-95	7-95	7-95
Dindigal	Local	3-88	4-78	5-38	6-81	7-29	3-60	3-62	5-28	6-99	N.Q.	3-10	4-77	4-77	4-77
		N. Q.—Not Quoted.												N. R.—Not Reported.	

N. R.—Not Reported.

N. Q.—Not Quoted.

N. S.—No Stock

No. 98.—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State 1958-59—Contd
(Price per standard maund of 82 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. except otherwise stated)

Station (1)	Variety (2)	1958												1959		
		April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Decem.	Jan.	Feb.	March			
		(3) Rs.	(4) Rs.	(5) Rs.	(6) Rs.	(7) Rs.	(8) Rs.	(9) Rs.	(10) Rs.	(11) Rs.	(12) Rs.	(13) Rs.	(14) Rs.			
Tirunelveli Sattur Tuticorin Ootacamund Virudunagar	Bellary	4.97	5.70	6.37	5.39	4.53	3.62	7.75	N.O.	7.75	6.58	N.O.	N.O.
	Nattu	1.65	2.27	N.O.	N.O.	N.O.	3.33	4.07	3.94	3.08	2.74	N.O.	N.O.
	...	4.41	7.19	8.79	10.11	9.98	8.33	8.00	8.54	8.48	8.19	N.O.	N.O.
	...	6.56	6.75	6.30	7.50	7.69	7.75	7.90	8.00	8.00	7.93	6.82	5.11
	3.00	4.00	3.56	2.94	8.20	8.25	10.00
Average		5.11	5.71	6.70	6.91	6.90	6.60	6.10	6.08	5.78	5.89	5.40	5.86			
NUTS																
56. Almond																
Madras city	With Shell	107.51	108.61	110.26	115.20	111.25	105.32	104.03	102.03	100.39	99.40	99.98	98.74			
	Without Shell	370.27	345.59	362.05	385.08	379.30	362.05	368.63	378.57	370.31	367.98	390.03	381.80			
Average		238.89	227.10	236.16	250.14	245.28	233.69	236.33	240.30	235.35	233.69	245.01	240.27			
Madras city	...	106.14	108.61	131.66	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	90.52	82.29	82.29	102.03	122.60	121.78			
Madras city	...	96.27	88.87	88.87	88.87	88.87	88.87	88.87	88.87	88.87	88.87	88.87	88.87			
FIBRES																
59. Cotton kapas																
Madras city Salem Coimbatore Tiruppur	Combodia	32.93	30.85	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	32.33	32.33	32.28	32.33	32.33	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Krunganni	29.39	29.39	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	27.92	27.92	27.92	27.92	27.92	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Cambodia	26.31	29.75	29.41	25.84	31.97	33.72	30.26	23.61	22.93	25.03	35.88	31.02
	Karunganni	34.76	34.87	38.21	36.74	39.68	40.73	42.61	40.49	42.61	45.55	45.92	40.92
	...	32.13	84.17	33.80	33.80	34.98	34.59	33.03	34.53	N.T.	N.T.	N.S.	N.S.
Average		32.92	32.96	34.48	35.27	36.97	38.15	36.17	36.14	34.38	39.79	38.43	40.63			
Average		31.04	31.15	31.15	31.15	32.56	32.73	32.50	32.91	32.91	32.91	31.55	34.97			

No.98.—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State 1958-59—Contd.
(Price per standard maund of 82 2/7 lb. except otherwise stated.)

Station (1)	Variety (2)	1958												1959	
		April (3) Rs.	May (4) Rs.	June (5) Rs.	July (6) Rs.	August (7) Rs.	Sept. (8) Rs.	Oct. (9) Rs.	Nov. (10) Rs.	Decem. (11) Rs.	Jan. (12) Rs.	Feb. (13) Rs.	March (14) Rs.		
		COTTON YARN													
		62. 20's made out of India Cotton (Price per bundle of 10 lb.)													
Madras city	Coimbatore :—	...	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	15.48	15.44	15.60	15.56	15.60	15.69	15.53	15.53	N.S.	
	Stanes	...	15.64	15.62	N.S.	15.10	N.Q.	15.00	16.04	15.93	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	
	Rengavilas	
	Madurai :—	...	N.S.	16.81	N.S.	16.50	16.31	16.38	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	
	Harvey	...	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	15.50	15.37	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	15.55	15.54	15.54	
	Rate	
	Average	...	15.64	16.21	...	15.10	15.67	1.71	15.66	15.80	15.77	15.69	15.54	15.56	
		63. 40's Yarn made out of Indian cotton (Price per bundle of 10 lb.)													
Madras city	Coimbatore :—	...	22.91	22.48	23.17	24.08	20.05	24.19	23.61	23.45	23.59	23.87	24.59	24.42	
	Stanes	...	24.60	23.68	24.16	25.37	25.63	25.50	25.01	24.56	24.66	25.01	25.33	24.88	
	Rengavilas	
	Madurai :—	...	N.S.	24.19	24.21	25.16	25.37	25.25	24.70	N.S.	N.S.	24.81	24.97	24.87	
	Harvey	...	24.25	23.97	24.54	25.67	26.50	25.25	N.Q.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	
	Meenakshi	
	Average	...	23.92	23.58	24.02	25.07	24.39	25.05	24.44	24.01	24.12	24.56	24.96	24.72	
		64. 60's Yarn made out of Indian Cotton (Price per bundle of 10 lb.)													
Madras city	Coimbatore :—	...	36.00	36.60	38.25	42.35	44.00	44.25	43.35	43.79	45.50	45.10	42.24	41.22	
	Stanes	...	37.75	37.53	38.50	43.45	44.60	44.80	46.50	45.75	46.62	47.25	41.33	46.97	
	Lakshmi	
	Madurai :—	...	39.75	37.30	38.50	48.25	46.50	45.81	45.56	46.00	46.00	46.25	N.S.	N.S.	
	Harvey	...	37.75	N.Q.	37.75	44.25	45.50	47.00	45.30	44.50	N.S.	46.83	N.S.	N.S.	
	Meenakshi	
	Average	...	37.81	37.14	38.25	44.57	45.15	45.47	45.18	45.01	46.04	46.33	44.79	44.09	

		65. Colr Yarn															
Madras city	Cotton Fibre brush	...	23-04	23-04	23-04	23-00	23-04	23-04	23-04	23-04	23-04	23-04	23-04	23-33	23-77	23-77	23-77
	Palmyrah fibre	...	23-04	21-39	21-39	21-39	21-37	21-38	21-39	21-44	21-44	21-44	21-44	21-72	22-21	22-21	22-21
	25-39	26-02	26-33	26-33	26-99	27-74	27-71	25-35	26-33	22-05	21-81	22-35	22-35	22-35	22-35
Average		...	23-82	23-48	23-59	23-57	23-80	24-05	24-05	23-28	23-60	22-37	22-60	22-78	22-78	22-78	22-78

		66. Cotton Piece-goods															
		Indian Mulls Grey gada (Price per piece of 20 yards)															
Madras city	45" Medium	...	18-40	18-40	18-40	17-90	17-40	17-40	17-40	17-40	17-40	17-40	17-40	17-40	17-40	17-40	17-40
	49" Medium	...	19-60	19-60	19-60	19-18	18-75	18-75	18-75	18-67	18-68	18-75	18-75	18-75	18-75	18-75	18-75
	Average	...	19-00	19-00	19-00	18-54	18-18	18-18	18-04	18-04	18-18	18-18	18-18	18-18	18-18	18-18	18-18

		Mulls bleached Mettur (Price per piece of 20 yards)															
...	Ordinary M. S. 81	...	18-95	18-95	18-47	18-31	18-40	18-35	18-40	18-40	18-40	18-40	18-40	18-40	18-40	18-40	18-40
	M. S. 501	...	N.O.	N.O.	20-73	20-73	21-00	20-88	21-10	21-00	21-00	21-00	21-00	21-00	21-00	21-00	21-00
	M. S. 101	...	21-66	21-66	21-43	21-35	21-40	21-37	21-40	21-40	21-40	21-40	21-40	21-40	21-40	21-40	21-40
Average		...	20-31	20-31	20-32	20-19	20-27	20-20	20-30	20-27	20-27	20-27	20-27	20-27	20-27	20-27	20-27

		Dhoties 2 X 8 yards (Price per pair)															
Madras city	Bleached Medium 47"	...	8-25	8-25	8-25	8-25	8-25	8-25	8-25	8-25	8-25	8-25	8-25	8-25	8-25	8-12	8-12
	Bleached superfine (Finlay) 50 inches	...	13-63	13-63	12-63	14-13	14-57	14-62	14-70	14-87	14-87	14-87	14-87	14-87	14-87	14-25	14-25
	Average	...	10-94	10-94	10-94	11-19	11-36	11-44	11-48	11-56	11-56	11-56	11-56	11-56	11-56	11-19	11-19

N. Q.—Not Quoted.

N. S.—No Stock.

No. 98.—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State 1958-59—*Contd.*
(Price per standard maund of 82 2/7 lb. except otherwise stated.)

Station (1)	Variety (2)	1958												1959		
		April (3)	May (4)	June (5)	July (6)	August (7)	Sept. (8)	Oct. (9)	Nov. (10)	Decem. (11)	Jan. (12)	Feb. (13)	March (14)			
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
		Price per yard														
Madras city	...	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24		
	Baby Twil } long cloth		
	Buckingham	...	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33		
	Khaki drill B. 11 }		
	Average	...	1.29	1.29	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29			
Madras city	9000 Glas gow bleached ...	58.00	60.00	60.00	60.00	60.00	60.00	63.00	65.00	65.00	62.00	62.38	62.50	62.50		
	1703 — ...	68.00	71.00	71.00	71.00	71.00	71.00	74.00	76.00	76.00	73.60	75.00	75.00	75.00		
	Average ...	63.00	65.50	65.50	65.50	65.50	65.50	68.50	70.50	70.50	67.80	68.69	68.75	68.75		
		Foreign Mulls (Price per 20 yards)														
Madras City	...	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	14.83	14.50	14.50	14.50	14.50		
	...	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.33	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00		
	36" (eight pieces)	Hand Kerchiefs (Price per 8 yards)														
Madras city	...	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	4.10	6.00	6.00	6.00		
	Bombay silk 41"	...	N.Q.	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.23	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25		
	Grape silk	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25		
	Average	...	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	3.59	3.62	3.63	3.63	2.80	3.16	3.16	3.16		

No.98.—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State—1958-59 *Contd.*
(Price per standard maund of 82½ lb. except otherwise stated)

Station (1)	Variety (2)	1958												1959				
		April (3) Rs.	May (4) Rs.	June (5) Rs.	July (6) Rs.	August (7) Rs.	Sept. (8) Rs.	Oct. (9) Rs.	Nov. (10) Rs.	Decem. (11) Rs.	Jan. (12) Rs.	Feb. (13) Rs.	March (14) Rs.					
Sivagiri	Class I 4 to 6 teeth	1,194-00	1,135-00	670-00	1,443-00	1,031-00	1,011-00	1,056-00	1,051-00	1,022-00	1,110-00	1,152-00	1,200-00					
	Class II 4 to 6 teeth	630-00	675-00	N.A.	630-00	525-00	544-00	547-00	575-00	620-00	622-00	624-00	634-00					
	Class I 4 to 6 teeth	700-00	630-00	1,050-00	1,200-00	1,200-00	1,200-00					
	Class II 4 to 6 teeth	500-00	503-00	503-00	503-00	490-00	525-00	417-00	675-00	633-00	850-00	850-00	850-00					
Average		578-11	589-11	533-50	633-70	605-45	621-64	634-00	650-33	627-89	670-70	685-70	662-80					
71. Work Buffaloes																		
Tiruvannamalai	Class I 4 to 6 teeth					
	Class II 4 to 6 teeth	263-00	335-00					
72. MILCH CATTLE Milch Cows (Ongole Cows)																		
Tiruvottiyur	I & II Calving :—					
	Yielding 2 to 3 m. m. of milk per day	315-00	315-00	341-67	305-00	278-50	287-50	285-50	293-63	287-50	291-00	291-40	305-00					
	Yielding 3 to 4 m. m. of milk per day	362-00	370-00	391-67	372-50	349-20	341-50	330-50	326-58	322-50	330-90	362-50	343-13					
	III & IV Calving :—					
Sivagiri	Yielding 3 to 4 m. m. of milk per day	310-00	280-00	331-75	311-25	293-70	280-20	264-50	258-13	247-50	256-50	290-00	273-75					
	Yielding 3 to 4 m. m. of milk per day	348-00	351-75	412-50	411-00	333-90	302-62	292-50	267-50	280-00	280-00	334-38	358-13					
	I & II Calving :—	494-00	521-25	525-00	429-00	530-00	514-00	535-00	550-00	590-00	592-00	604-00	590-00					
	Less than 4 lb. per day 4 to 8 lb per day	539-00	563-75	560-00	457-00	570-00	555-00	565-00	593-75	625-00	625-00	626-00	632-50					
Keelamangalam	III & IV Calving :—					
	Less than 4 lb. per day 4 to 8 lb. per day	379-00	427-50	435-00	431-25	462-00	514-00	560-00	582-50	565-00	574-00	573-00	575-00					
	III & IV Calving :—	612-50	628-75	580-00	556-25	565-00	600-00	596-00	596-25	590-00	623-00	614-00	615-00					
	Less than 4 lb. per day 4 to 8 lb per day	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	150-00	120-00	130-00	130-00	130-00					
Average		419-94	401-18	447-20	35-13	366-23	368-48	371-30	386-84	384-25	393-24	405-52	405-25					

73. Milch Buffaloes (Country)

Tiruvottiyur	...	I & II calving Yielding 2 to 3 m. m of milk per day	306-25	315-00	339-00	315-00	288-00	280-50	282-50	279-00	284-00	289-00	315-00	311-88
		
		Yielding 3 to 4 m. m of milk per day	320-63	330-00	363-00	343-00	314-50	305-50	305-50	307-00	302-00	311-00	347-50	349-88
III & IV Calving														
		Yielding 2 to 3 m. m of milk per day	296-88	307-00	324-25	315-00	256-00	215-50	212-50	259-50	255-00	251-00	233-00	308-75
		Yielding 3 to 4 m. m of milk per day	310-00	317-00	339-50	308-00	265-00	280-00	240-00	274-00	253-00	282-00	312-50	346-25
		Average	308-44	317-50	341-44	320-25	280-88	270-38	260-13	279-88	273-50	285-75	302-00	329-19

74. Sheep (Hairy mutton type) (Price per Score)

Madras city	...	20 to 30 lb	565-00	580-00	600-00	580-00	580-00	580-00	580-00	630-00	630-00	630-00	630-00	630-00
		
		30 to 40 lb	705-00	720-00	750-00	700-00	720-00	725-00	720-00	780-00	780-00	780-00	780-00	780-00
Hosur	...	20 to 30 lb	475-00	475-00	525-00	545-00	525-00	525-00	545-00	575-00	585-00	535-00	535-00	535-00
		30 to 40 lb	575-00	575-00	575-00	600-00	575-00	575-00	579-00	615-00	675-00	575-00	575-00	575-00
Ranipet	...	20 to 30 lb	462-00	460-00	505-00	578-00	590-00	600-00	605-00	640-00	635-00	642-00	600-00	600-00
		30 to 40 lb	562-00	560-00	630-00	685-00	700-00	680-00	700-00	785-00	720-00	700-00	700-00	705-00
Mecheri	...	20 to 30 lb	582-00	580-00	615-00	660-00	660-00	685-00	680-00	780-00	725-00	725-00	725-00	725-00
		30 to 40 lb	600-00	590-00	650-00	720-00	720-00	720-00	720-00	800-00	750-00	750-00	750-00	750-00
Tiruchirappalli	...	20 to 30 lb	445-00	440-00	450-00	450-00	450-00	450-00	450-00	450-00	450-00	450-00	450-00	450-00
		30 to 40 lb
		Average	552-34	526-11	538-33	546-44	553-00	556-50	558-40	584-50	624-50	584-50	588-20	591-10

LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

75. (a) Milk

Madras city	...	25-60	26-33	26-33	25-60	24-87	26-33	26-33	26-33	26-33	26-33	26-33	26-33	29-27
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75. (b) Butter

Madras city	...	131-66	131-66	131-66	142-63	166-77	179-94	179-94	174-45	167-86	155-43	153-43	153-43	153-43
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N. A.—Not Available

No. 98 — Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State 1958-59—(Contd.)
(Price per standard maund of 82 2/7 lb. except otherwise stated.)

Station (1)	Variety (2)	1958												1959		
		April (3) Rs.	May (4) Rs.	June (5) Rs.	July (6) Rs.	August (7) Rs.	Sept. (8) Rs.	Oct. (9) Rs.	Nov. (10) Rs.	Decem. (11) Rs.	Jan. (12) Rs.	Feb. (13) Rs.	March (14) Rs.			
Madras city Tiruppur	...	76. Ghee (Agmark)														
	...	184.34	184.34	184.32	186.52	188.72	207.18	210.66	196.39	186.77	184.31	184.31	184.33	184.33		
	...	175.95	178.64	178.10	173.23	177.56	200.29	201.38	184.05	184.05	184.05	174.31	177.98	177.98		
	Average	160.14	181.49	181.21	179.88	183.14	203.74	206.02	190.22	185.41	184.18	179.31	181.16	181.16		
Madras city Tiruppur	...	77. Ghee (ungraded)														
	(Butter Melted):—	197.50	197.50	197.50	201.87	218.55	244.66	245.76	220.50	198.59	197.49	197.49	197.49	197.49		
	...	165.11	170.52	165.88	162.40	166.73	189.48	190.55	170.39	162.61	161.54	164.03	169.98	169.98		
	Average	181.30	184.01	181.69	182.14	192.64	217.07	218.66	195.45	180.60	179.52	180.76	183.74	183.74		
HIDES AND SKINS																
Madras city Arcot	...	78. Raw Cow hides (Price per pound)														
	First Quality	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.47	0.45	0.46	0.47	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50		
	Second Quality	0.40	0.39	0.39	0.37	0.43	0.40	0.43	0.50	0.44	0.49	0.53	0.53	0.53		
Dindigul	...	0.35	0.37	0.34	0.34	0.37	0.35	0.38	0.46	0.41	0.45	0.47	0.47	0.47		
	Superior	0.51	0.53	0.53	0.56	0.59	0.68	0.63	0.82	0.84	0.82	0.78	0.80	0.80		
	Inferior	0.34	0.34	0.36	0.38	0.41	0.49	0.43	0.58	0.59	0.56	0.55	0.53	0.53		
	Average	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.45	0.47	0.47	0.57	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.57		
Madras city	...	79. Tanned Cow hides (Price per lb.)														
	Bangalore 8 to 8½ lb.	1.78	1.76	1.84	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.85	1.89	1.85	1.97	1.99	1.99	1.99		
	Upcounties 8 to 8½ lb.	1.78	1.76	1.80	1.82	1.83	1.83	1.85	1.89	1.93	1.97	1.99	1.99	1.99		
	Coasts 7 to 7½ lb.	1.78	1.76	1.80	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.86	1.91	1.95	1.97	1.99	1.99	1.99		
	Average	1.78	1.76	1.81	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.90	1.94	1.97	1.99	1.99	1.99		

80. Raw Buffalo hides (Price per lb.)

Madras city	...	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.40	0.40	0.43	0.44	0.44
Arcon	...	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.31	0.34	0.33	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.38	0.37	0.37
Average	...	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.40	0.41	0.41

81. Tanned Buffalo hides (Price per lb.)

Madras city	...	Light.	1.88	2.34	2.29	2.28	2.25	2.25	2.27	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25
	...	Heavy	1.56	1.54	1.55	1.58	1.63	1.66	1.55	1.58	1.60	1.58	1.59
Average	...		1.72	1.94	1.92	1.93	1.94	1.96	1.91	1.92	1.93	1.92	1.92

82. Raw Goat Skins

Madras city	...	(Per piece)	4.56	4.75	4.75	4.13	4.03	4.35	4.58	4.10	4.70	4.75	4.75
Arcon	...	--do--	4.50	4.50	3.82	3.63	4.02	4.09	4.23	4.33	4.80	4.50	4.53
Average	...		4.53	4.63	4.29	3.88	4.02	4.22	4.41	4.52	4.75	4.63	4.63
Dindigul	...	(Per pound)	1.58	1.54	1.53	1.56	1.55	1.60	1.59	1.85	1.85	1.96	1.85
	...	Superior	1.22	1.19	1.17	1.16	1.09	1.30	1.28	1.38	1.38	1.44	1.38
Average	...	Inferior	1.40	1.37	1.35	1.36	1.32	1.45	1.44	1.62	1.62	1.70	1.62

83. Tanned Goat Skins (Price per pound)

Madras city	...	Good	5.26	5.34	5.27	5.69	5.46	5.26	5.14	5.34	5.40	5.37	5.41
	...	Fair	4.93	4.82	4.58	4.72	4.79	4.79	4.81	4.83	4.90	4.92	4.97
	...	Common	4.61	4.66	4.38	4.44	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.62	4.66	4.66	4.67
Average	...		4.93	4.94	4.74	4.95	4.92	4.85	4.82	4.93	4.99	4.98	5.03

No.98—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State 1958-59—*Contd.*
(Price per standard maund of 82 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. except otherwise stated.)

Station (1)	Variety (2)	1958												1959		
		April (3) Rs.	May (4) Rs.	June (5) Rs.	July (6) Rs.	August (7) Rs.	Sept. (8) Rs.	Oct. (9) Rs.	Nov. (10) Rs.	Decem. (11) Rs.	Jan. (12) Rs.	Feb. (13) Rs.	March (14) Rs.			
		84. (a) Raw Sheep Skins (Price per piece)														
	...	4.31	4.50	4.75	4.25	4.17	3.87	3.85	3.88	4.08	4.54	4.38	4.48			
Madras city	He sheep	...	3.31	3.50	3.75	3.25	3.17	2.87	2.85	2.88	3.08	3.56	3.56			
	4.29	4.00	3.94	3.50	3.63	3.60	3.76	3.85	3.94	4.30	4.25			
Arcot	He sheep	...	3.29	3.00	2.94	2.50	2.90	2.60	2.76	2.85	2.94	3.30	3.25			
	She sheep			
	Average	...	3.80	3.75	3.85	3.48	3.47	3.24	3.31	3.37	3.51	3.93	3.86	3.89		
		84. (b) Raw Sheep Skins (per pound)														
	...	1.44	1.42	1.35	1.30	1.26	1.32	1.30	1.41	1.89	1.34	1.35	1.33			
Dindigul	Superior	...	0.75	0.74	0.70	0.70	0.69	0.77	0.82	0.90	0.91	0.85	0.90	0.81		
	Inferior		
	Average	...	1.10	1.08	1.03	1.00	0.98	1.05	1.06	1.16	1.40	1.10	1.13	1.07		
		85. Tanned Sheep Skins (price per lb.)														
	...	6.51	6.12	6.43	6.35	6.73	7.01	7.47	7.51	7.47	7.45	7.24	7.35			
Madras city	Good	...	5.20	5.11	5.54	5.60	5.74	5.73	6.00	5.71	5.55	5.90	6.24			
	Fair	...	4.53	4.27	3.80	3.64	3.40	3.73	4.09	4.38	4.61	4.66	4.73			
	Common	N.S.			
	Average	...	5.41	5.17	5.26	5.20	5.29	5.49	5.85	5.87	5.84	6.00	6.02	6.80		

86. WOOL (Price per 100 lb)

Madras city	...	Shorn or cut wool:—	187.50	187.50	187.50	187.50	187.50	187.50	187.50	187.50	187.50	187.50	187.50	187.50
	...	White	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00
	...	Grey	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00
	...	Tannery or pulled wool:—	104.00	104.00	104.00	104.00	104.00	104.00	104.00	104.00	104.00	104.00	104.00	104.00
	...	White	215.00	200.00	135.00	127.50	200.00	198.00	198.75	173.00	195.00	204.00	207.50	207.50
	...	Grey	80.00	85.00	85.00	89.67	76.25	74.00	86.25	83.00	90.00	95.00	99.00	99.00
Wallojah	...	Tannery or pulled wool:—	N.R.	N.R.	94.00	91.00	100.00	98.73	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	...	White	N.R.	N.R.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	13.00	13.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00
	...	Grey	143.75	143.75	148.33	145.00	142.00	132.33	145.00	142.50	142.00	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Tiruchirapalli	...	Grey	30.00	30.50	30.00	30.50	31.75	34.00	33.00	35.00	35.00	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Average			126.28	125.09	121.54	115.05	121.49	120.46	110.97	112.10	109.55	112.25	119.93	120.88

87. Wattle Bark

Madras city	...	20.53	20.02	20.20	20.57	20.67	19.84	20.48	21.30	21.30	21.30	20.61	20.02	19.23
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88. Wattle Extract

Madras city	...	42.21	42.03	42.09	42.21	39.27	37.62	36.70	36.70	36.70	36.70	37.07	34.56	38.71
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89. Myrobalams

Madras city	...	Salem	10.70	10.28	10.28	12.53	10.94	11.32	12.34	12.34	12.34	12.34	12.34	12.34
	...	Bombay	8.85	8.67	8.06	6.91	6.68	6.62	7.57	7.57	7.57	7.77	8.06	8.06
	...	Belgaum	7.15	6.74	6.80	6.91	6.56	6.17	6.91	6.91	6.91	7.09	7.15	7.15
	...	Nagpur	6.89	6.58	6.14	5.26	5.20	4.94	5.92	5.92	5.92	5.92	N.A.	N.A.
Average			8.40	8.07	7.82	7.90	7.35	7.26	8.19	8.19	8.19	8.28	9.18	9.18

N. A.—Not Available N. R. Not Reported N. Q. Not Quoted

No. 98.—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State 1958-59—Contd.
(Price per standard maund of 82 2/7 lb. except otherwise stated.)

Station (1)	Variety (2)	1958												1959	
		April (3) Rs.	May (4) Rs.	June (5) Rs.	July (6) Rs.	August (7) Rs.	Sept. (8) Rs.	Oct. (9) Rs.	Nov. (10) Rs.	Decem. (11) Rs.	Jan. (12) Rs.	Feb. (13) Rs.	March (14) Rs.		
FISH															
90. Fish—(Fresh water)															
Madras city	...	42.50	45.00	50.00	35.00	36.00	40.00	40.00	30.00	35.00	37.00	37.50	30.00
	Carp	50.00	41.25	40.00	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	40.00	37.50	N.S.	N.A.	N.A.	N.S.
	Prawns	N.Q.	30.00	40.00	30.00	34.00	40.00	40.00	30.00	N.S.	N.A.	N.A.	N.S.
	Cat fish	46.25	38.75	43.33	32.50	35.00	40.00	40.00	32.50	35.00	37.00	37.50	30.00
Average	
91. Sea fish															
Madras city	Cat fisher	N.Q.	40.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	N.S.	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
	Hilsa	N.Q.	N.Q.	40.00	N.S.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.S.	N.S.	N.Q.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Prawns	52.50	55.00	60.00	63.85	60.00	60.00	51.00	48.75	50.00	51.00	55.00	55.00
	Prampet	N.Q.	70.00	60.00	60.00	60.00	60.00	50.00	50.00	...	N.A.	N.A.	N.S.
	Perch	52.50	48.75	50.00	50.00	58.00	60.00	54.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00
	Seer	60.00	70.00	25.00	68.75	70.00	70.00	58.00	50.00	50.00	61.00	65.00	65.00
Average		...	55.00	60.75	55.50	58.52	59.60	60.00	53.25	47.60	47.50	52.00	52.50
92. Bone and Bone meal															
Madras city	Raw Bone	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.76	8.26	8.26	8.26	8.26	8.26	8.26	8.26	8.26
	Bone Meal	10.29	10.29	10.29	10.29	10.29	10.29	10.29	10.29	10.29	10.66	10.66	10.66
Ranipet	Raw Bone	7.71	7.71	N.Q.	7.90	7.90	7.90	7.90	7.90	7.90	8.76	8.76	8.76
	Bone Meal	9.92	9.02	N.Q.	9.92	9.92	9.92	9.92	10.28	8.80	13.34	10.66	10.66
Coimbatore	Bone Meal	11.02	11.02	11.02	11.02	11.02	11.02	11.21	11.31	11.76	11.76	11.85	12.12
	Bone Meal	10.29	10.57	10.75	10.65	10.61	10.65	10.65	10.65	10.66	10.66	10.29	10.29
Tanjavur	Average	...	9.55	9.60	10.86	9.76	9.67	9.68	9.72	9.78	10.12	10.57	10.02	10.04	...

POULTRY

		93. Fowls (Price per dozen)														
		22-50	22-50	22-50	22-00	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50
Madras city	Chicken-large	...	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50
	do—Small	...	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50
	Fowls-roast (fowl large)	...	42-00	42-00	42-50	42-00	42-10	45-00	45-00	45-00	45-00	45-00	45-00	39-00	39-00	39-00
	Hen-large	...	34-50	34-25	34-50	34-50	34-40	34-50	34-50	34-50	34-50	34-50	34-50	35-20	29-25	28-50
	Hen-Small	...	27-00	27-00	27-00	26-00	26-12	28-50	30-00	30-00	30-00	30-00	30-00	26-50	25-50	25-50
Cuddalore	31-50	31-00	33-00	33-00	33-00	18-00	19-75	24-00	23-00	24-00	24-00	36-00	36-00	36-00
Vellore	28-50	28-00	18-00	17-50	18-00	26-60	27-00	27-00	27-38	27-50	27-60	24-00	25-00	25-00
Salem	25-00	25-00	25-00	25-00	26-60	20-70	21-25	20-70	21-15	18-00	15-00	15-00	15-00	15-00
Coimbatore	21-00	21-00	15-00	15-00	15-00	15-00	15-00	15-00	15-38	16-65	17-12	17-00	17-00	17-00
Tiruchirappalli	15-00	15-00	18-00	18-00	24-00	24-00	24-00	22-50	18-00	25-00	27-20	31-00	31-00	31-34
Thanjavur	18-00	N.A.	18-00	18-00	24-00	24-20	25-00	25-60	28-00	24-00	22-00	23-00	23-75	23-75
Madurai	24-00	24-00	24-00	24-00	24-00	26-00	27-00	30-00	28-88	30-00	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
Tirunelveli	30-00	31-50	33-00	25-00	28-60	28-70	27-00	27-00	26-63	25-50	25-30	25-50	24-62	24-62
Ootacamund	28-00	30-00	29-00	28-25	N.R.	32-00	32-00	30-00	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
Krishnagiri	30-00	32-00	N.R.	N.R.	24-50	20-50	22-40	26-00	26-00	27-90	29-00	27-50	27-50
Marthandam	28-00	28-00	24-50	20-50	26-26	26-36	25-80	25-76	25-21	25-90	25-76	25-76
	Average	...	25-96	27-00	26-06	25-05	25-48	26-26	26-36	25-80	25-76	25-21	25-90	25-76	25-76	25-76

	94. Ducks (Price per dozen)															
Madras city	21-00	19-88	19-50	19-50	21-00	21-00	24-17	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50
Cuddalore	N-Q.	18-00	19-00	18-00	18-30	18-30	18-00	18-60	18-00	24-00	24-00	24-00	24-00	24-00	24-00	24-00
Vellore	16-00	16-00	16-00	N-Q.	22-00	22-00	N-Q.	16-00	16-00	16-00	16-34	16-34	16-81	17-22	17-22	17-22
Salem	22-00	22-00	23-00	22-00	21-20	21-20	22-00	22-00	22-13	22-00	22-00	22-00	22-00	22-00	22-00	22-00
Coimbatore	18-00	18-00	18-00	18-00	18-30	18-30	18-00	18-00	18-45	16-73	16-73	13-12	13-00	13-00	13-00	13-00
Trichirappalli	15-00	15-00	N-A.	N-A.	N-A.	N-A.	N-Q.	N-A.	N-Q.	11-00	11-00	15-40	16-00	N-R.	N-R.	N-R.
Thanjavoor	16-00	N-A.	18-67	20-00	24-00	24-00	23-25	21-00	15-33	24-67	21-75	21-00	21-00	21-75	17-00	17-00
Madurai	24-00	24-00	25-67	24-00	25-20	25-20	25-75	25-60	28-00	24-67	25-00	25-10	25-38	24-50	24-50	24-50
Ootacamund	30-00	30-50	29-00	28-75	28-75	28-75	28-33	25-83	24-50	25-00	25-00	25-10	25-38	24-50	24-50	24-50
Krishnagiri	...	N-S.	33-00	N-R.	N-R.	N-R.	30-00	N-A.	N-R.	N-R.	N-R.	N-R.	N-R.	N-R.	N-R.	N-R.
Marthandam	15-67	15-67	15-00	15-60	21-25	23-33	23-80	24-00	24-00	21-00	21-00	21-00
Average	20-25	20-49	22-43	21-46	21-54	21-54	22-72	20-57	20-68	20-02	20-37	20-03	20-37	20-37	20-37	20-37

95. Goose (Price per dozen)													
Madras city	...	N. Q.	180-00	140-00	180-03	180-00	180-00	N. Q.	N. A.	66-00	150-00	180-00	180-00
N. A.—Not Available													
N. Q.—Not Quoted.													

100. Quails (Price per dozen)

Madras City	...	4-13	3-94	3-75	3-84	4-10	4-38	4-88	4-50	4-75	4-65	4-50	4-50
101. Egges (price per 100)													
Graded Fowls:—													
Extra-large													
...	...	12-63	12-75	12-50	14-50	14-60	15-13	14-85	15-50	16-50	14-90	14-50	13-84
...	...	11-88	12-44	11-50	13-50	13-60	14-13	13-75	14-63	15-21	13-50	14-00	12-84
...	...	11-13	11-50	11-00	12-65	13-70	12-55	12-60	13-63	14-94	12-90	12-50	11-75
...	...	10-25	10-50	9-67	11-24	11-60	12-13	11-70	12-63	13-50	12-00	12-00	11-00
Ungraded:—													
...	...	11-13	11-81	10-67	12-63	12-60	13-00	12-60	13-63	14-50	13-10	12-50	11-77
...	...	9-94	9-00	9-50	11-88	11-70	13-25	9-30	10-38	11-00	8-35	8-38	8-87
...	...	11-71	12-40	10-41	10-41	10-42	10-38	12-00	12-00	12-00	12-00	12-50	12-50
Cuddalore	...	9-33	9-33	10-41	9-38	9-37	9-38	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-76	10-92
Vellore	...	9-50	11-50	12-33	12-50	12-50	12-50	10-50	11-00	12-00	13-00	14-12	15-00
...	...	7-50	10-63	N-Q	N-Q	N-Q	N-Q	8-62	8-00	8-00	8-08	9-00	9-50
Salem	...	N-Q	N-Q	N-Q	N-Q	N-Q	N-Q	N-Q	N-Q	14-00	13-10	14-00	13-50
...	...	N-Q	N-Q	N-Q	N-Q	N-Q	N-Q	N-Q	N-Q	N.A.	11-20	10-00	10-25
Coimbatore	...	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	13-30	13-28	14-58	14-00	14-00	14-00
...	...	10-42	10-47	10-41	10-41	10-42	10-44	11-21	11-27	11-32	11-00	11-00	11-00
Tiruchirapalli	...	12-00	12-03	12-50	12-13	12-50	13-00	12-50	12-63	13-25	13-50	13-50	13-50
...	...	9-00	9-00	9-00	9-50	9-50	9-75	9-75	10-25	11-00	11-00	11-00	11-17
...	...	11-00	11-00	11-00	11-00	11-00	11-50	12-67	12-03	12-12	12-10	12-44	11-00
Thanjavur	...	9-94	8-00	8-00	8-00	8-00	8-00	8-07	8-09	8-19	8-25	8-13	7-50
...	...	11-00	11-00	11-00	11-00	11-10	11-38	11-50	12-00	11-62	11-50	11-81	11-62
Madurai	...	6-75	6-75	6-75	6-75	6-70	7-00	7-00	7-50	7-50	8-00	8-50	8-84
...	...	12-00	12-00	12-00	11-73	11-90	12-00	12-00	12-00	12-00	12-00	11-62	11-50
Terunelveli	...	8-00	8-25	8-00	9-03	10-10	10-38	9-00	9-13	9-00	9-00	9-53	9-37
...	...	N-R	12-83	N-Q	12-83	14-83	14-58	14-15	13-00	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-99
Qotacamund	...	N-R	12-83	N-Q	12-83	14-83	14-58	14-15	13-00	12-50	11-64	12-50	12-50
...	12-50	9-37	9-66	9-30	9-99	10-99	N-R	N-R	N-R	N-R	N-R
Krishnagiri	8-56	8-79	8-50	8-06	9-87	N-R	11-88	12-35	11-00	9-53
...	8-75	9-05	9-37	11-88	10-90	9-50	8-62
Marthandam	8-00	7-95	8-50	10-36	10-90	9-50	8-62
Average													
...	...	10-38	10-84	10-34	11-06	11-31	11-29	11-10	11-39	11-98	11-55	11-59	11-34

N. A.—Not Available. N. T.—No Transaction. N. S.—No Stock. N. Q.—Not Quoted. N. R.—Not reported.

No. 98.—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State 1958-59—Contd
(Price per standard maund of 82 2/7 lb. except otherwise stated)

Station 1)	Variety (2)	1958												1959	
		April (3) Rs.	May (4) Rs.	June (5) Rs.	July (6) Rs.	August (7) Rs.	Sept. (8) Rs.	Oct. (9) Rs.	Nov. (10) Rs.	Decem. (11) Rs.	Jan. (12) Rs.	Feb. (13) Rs.	March (14) Rs.		
		FODDER													
		102. Bran													
Madras city	...	4.07	4.11	4.29	4.29	4.29	4.29	4.29	4.11	3.43	3.43	3.43	3.43	3.43	
Tiruchirapalli	Raw	3.17	3.43	3.43	3.43	3.43	3.47	3.49	3.43	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.47	
	Boiled	2.06	2.06	2.06	N.Q.	N.Q.	2.31	2.31	2.50	2.36	2.06	2.31	2.31	2.35	
	Samba Coarse	2.31	2.31	2.31	N.Q.	N.Q.	2.81	2.71	2.81	2.81	2.56	2.81	2.81	2.87	
	Fine	
		Average													
		2.90	2.98	3.02	3.86	3.86	3.22	3.20	3.21	2.87	2.73	2.86	2.86	2.78	
		103. Straw (Paddy)													
Ranipet	...	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.60	3.20	2.00	2.00	2.31	2.31	2.75	2.75	2.75	
Pollachi	First Sort	3.46	3.46	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.37	3.71	3.75	2.78	1.99	2.05	2.05	2.99	
Tiruchirapalli	Second Sort	2.60	2.60	2.88	2.88	3.00	3.04	3.04	3.06	3.40	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	
	...	1.53	1.53	1.53	N.Q.	N.R.	2.05	2.05	2.15	1.72	1.50	1.71	1.71	1.71	
	Manapparai	2.06	2.06	2.00	N.R.	N.R.	2.56	2.16	2.31	2.56	2.16	2.06	2.06	2.06	
	
	Average	2.18	2.18	2.27	2.61	2.77	2.84	2.59	2.65	2.55	1.99	2.14	2.14	2.38	
		104. Straw (Cholam)													
Pollachi	Raw	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	1.61	N.A.	N.A.	2.31	
Marappalai	Boiled	3.37	3.37	2.87	2.87	2.47	3.00	2.97	2.57	2.62	2.62	2.86	2.86	2.92	
	...	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	1.27	1.27	1.33	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	
	
	Average	3.37	3.37	2.87	2.87	2.47	3.00	2.97	1.92	1.95	1.97	2.86	2.86	2.92	

CONDIMENTS AND SPICES

[illegible]

106. TAMARIND

[illegible]

No.98.—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State 1958-59—Contd.
(Price per standard maund of 82 2/7 lb. except otherwise stated.)

Station (1)	Variety (2)	1958												1959			
		April (3)	May (4)	June (5)	July (6)	August (7)	Sept. (8)	Oct. (9)	Nov. (10)	Decem. (11)	Jan. (12)	Feb. (13)	March (14)				
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
Madurai	... With Seeds	N.S.	8.00	8.00	8.75	14.00	13.35	13.00	12.25	12.75	10.61	10.75	11.50				
	... Without Seeds	12.00	12.00	12.00	13.38	14.60	19.63	19.00	18.00	19.30	20.00	20.75	21.50				
Tuticorin	... With Seeds	N.Q.	15.35	10.60	10.25	13.08	15.87	16.81	16.57	15.08	14.00	13.71	15.21				
	... Without Seeds	16.65	16.65	16.76	16.67	18.56	19.72	20.37	20.06	19.20	18.69	19.19	21.94				
	Average	12.61	13.11	13.51	14.16	15.70	16.55	18.09	18.04	18.53	17.57	18.30	23.36				
107. CHILLIES																	
Madras city	First Sort	47.38	44.90	48.25	52.88	54.60	55.00	64.60	68.88	79.00	89.36	84.32	72.70				
	Second Sort	45.13	42.60	45.25	50.00	51.60	51.63	59.50	63.13	67.38	73.34	71.26	58.17				
Cuddalore	...	57.61	49.71	50.70	69.05	70.50	60.98	59.64	84.35	85.85	105.32	84.30	70.77				
Tiruchengode	...	68.58	68.58	67.30	68.58	68.58	68.30	68.57	67.33	83.39	85.86	85.86	85.86				
Coimbatore	I Sort	68.92	67.20	68.88	67.89	66.64	67.37	68.13	72.02	75.59	88.87	99.79	85.37				
	II Sort	60.89	56.25	57.65	59.66	59.65	58.50	57.81	62.44	66.35	75.49	85.88	72.00				
Tiruchirappalli	I Sort	53.21	47.18	48.00	52.11	56.94	60.07	68.25	72.42	72.42	88.65	83.38	61.44				
Madurai	II Sort	49.30	47.59	50.56	55.95	53.29	56.21	55.95	55.95	55.89	88.16	79.01	60.48				
	I Sort	48.37	46.45	46.46	52.66	52.66	52.66	52.66	52.66	52.25	81.97	73.53	58.42				
Dindigul	...	57.92	56.67	60.00	61.92	66.66	66.96	73.33	73.33	75.76	92.88	74.18	62.11				
Sattur	First Sort	46.88	41.67	N.R.	N.R.	53.33	53.33	60.00	82.08	75.76	76.21	88.81	78.52				
	Second Sort	42.58	37.33	N.R.	N.R.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.R.	N.R.	80.00	72.00	77.00	76.67				
Tirunelveli	...	N.A.	43.31	48.75	51.87	57.17	62.08	75.65	N.Q.	72.00	87.18	77.31	63.52				
	First Sort	47.25	41.73	45.45	46.92	52.93	55.81	66.99	77.60	72.18	79.14	73.56	60.28				
	Second Sort	50.36	46.10	47.29	57.16	58.00	55.13	63.30	67.19	63.53	86.02	92.57	63.55				
Koilkatti	I Sort	45.00	40.33	40.29	51.60	53.80	49.58	56.66	60.00	60.47	78.47	84.46	57.29				
	II Sort	49.01	43.59	47.48	56.09	52.47	52.74	62.00	54.00	55.64	86.94	78.73	65.83				
Tuticorin	I Sort	43.59	40.00	39.75	43.38	39.50	39.25	39.67	66.72	76.92	65.00	65.00	62.50				
	II Sort	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	40.00	N.Q.	39.00	N.Q.	38.38	39.00	51.75	N.Q.	82.50				
Ootacamand	I Sort	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	32.25	32.00	32.00	N.Q.	67.50				
	II Sort	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	54.11	61.67	72.34	72.34	88.51	84.13	63.81				
Virudhunagar	I Sort	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	66.82	67.57	80.82	68.79	57.28				
	II Sort	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.									
	Average	51.88	47.84	50.56	55.16	56.96	56.06	62.24	64.49	57.37	79.72	80.59	67.44				

No.98.—Average wholesale prices of principal commodities in the Madras State—1958-59-Contd.
(Price per standard maund of 82½ lb. except otherwise stated)

Station (1)	Variety (2)	1958												1959	
		April (3)	May (4)	June (5)	July (6)	August (7)	Sept. (8)	Oct. (9)	Nov. (10)	Decem. (11)	Jan. (12)	Feb. (13)	March (14)	Rs.	Rs.
Vellore	I Sort	...	24.50	25.75	30.25	34.50	28.25	26.70	27.13	28.13	46.10	44.20	30.75		
Coimbatore	II Sort	...	22.50	22.88	25.13	26.50	22.52	22.65	23.37	23.63	41.70	40.25	28.00		
Tiruchirappalli	36.21	39.50	35.37	40.32	41.86	39.83	39.50	37.86	47.60	37.03	41.14		
...	I Sort	...	49.37	59.25	54.84	57.28	58.26	53.98	50.19	49.37	51.34	62.66	51.43		
...	II Sort	...	29.62	24.69	27.27	26.33	36.37	34.89	39.50	39.09	39.50	37.90	32.09		
Thanjavur	Local	...	29.62	32.09	35.93	38.68	44.76	46.58	47.72	52.66	53.98	54.31	51.02		
...	Hill Variety	...	69.12	65.83	72.41	73.23	77.02	66.42	60.89	72.41	76.46	70.06	78.99		
Madurai	—do—	...	43.06	41.53	48.72	50.39	50.81	52.51	49.21	51.90	53.20	48.55	47.54		
Dindigul	—do—	...	63.00	55.00	55.17	46.88	50.19	23.75	39.49	69.98	46.82	38.49	41.13		
...	Local	...	N.A.	27.98	37.27	39.50	35.55	51.14	58.51	56.21	57.11	30.31	22.79		
Tirunelveli	I Sort	...	28.36	28.80	29.32	33.99	32.42	27.57	47.07	45.67	51.84	46.08	23.04		
Average		...	38.47	36.33	38.84	41.20	44.51	38.04	45.90	47.31	81.06	45.40	39.69		
Madras city	129.36	136.60	176.07	202.43	198.80	179.39	190.91	190.66	190.99	178.56	148.12		
112. CUMMIN SEED															
113. CARDAMOM															
Pattiveeram patti	Sundried	...	812.57	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	750.48	784.19	709.35	674.47	736.02	739.00	753.80		
...	Store green	...	816.28	N.R.	do	do	771.88	809.16	735.67	754.97	756.90	772.70	755.60		
Boddinaickanoor	Big green	...	715.89	715.89	758.68	765.93	784.39	809.09	757.22	678.03	743.74	794.93	754.01		
...	Shipment	...	645.94	645.94	829.01	804.76	844.46	796.77	708.48	761.14	722.15	N.Q.	726.40		
Virudunagar	Bold	...	864.85	864.75	802.52	802.03	802.29	856.96	781.71	774.10	759.33	792.00	835.25		
...	Bulk	689.00	709.72	735.43		
...	Shipment	624.00	638.13	684.00		
Average		...	771.71	742.19	796.67	791.01	790.70	811.23	722.42	728.54	718.65	741.08	749.21		

II Sort	...	30.75	30.75	30.78	30.75	31.13	31.00	31.10	31.00	30.50	30.50	30.50	30.50
III Sort	...	27.50	27.50	27.50	27.50	28.10	28.26	28.15	28.44	28.75	28.50	28.50	28.50
Rose wood 48" to 60"													
in girth below 10'													
(Short Logs)	...	14.25	14.25	14.50	14.50	14.55	14.75	14.75	15.88	15.50	15.50	15.50	15.50
Rose wood 60" and above	...	16.25	16.75	16.75	17.00	17.60	18.00	18.00	18.50	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00
(Short Logs)	...												
Average	...	22.67	24.25	22.61	22.67	22.93	23.01	22.88	23.36	23.50	23.46	23.46	23.46
124. Fire wood													
Casurina	...	2.25	2.11	2.07	2.02	2.00	1.93	1.98	2.09	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.34
Jungle wood	...	2.13	2.13	1.98	1.93	1.89	1.75	1.80	1.92	2.02	2.09	2.11	2.15
Average	...	2.19	2.12	2.03	1.98	1.95	1.84	1.89	2.01	2.11	2.15	2.16	2.25
125. Soft Coke													
...	...	2.18	2.19	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.21	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.30
126. Charcoal													
...	...	8.10	7.79	7.72	7.72	7.72	7.44	7.57	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10
127. CEMENT													
Portland	...	4.32	4.32	4.32	4.32	4.32	4.32	4.32	4.32	4.32	4.32	4.32	4.32
Nilgiris	...	4.32	4.32	4.32	4.32	4.32	4.32	3.32	4.32	4.32	4.32	4.32	4.32
Average	...	4.32	4.32	4.32	4.32	4.32	4.32	4.32	4.32	4.32	4.32	4.32	4.32
128. Quick Lime													
Slaked	...	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.75	1.75	1.75
Unslaked	...	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
Average	...	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.63	2.63	2.63

N. Q.—Not Quoted.

N. S.—No Stock

No. 99. Average annual retail prices of certain foodgrains and Index numbers for 1953-59.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

(Prices in rupees per standard maund of 82½ lb.)

Districts	Rice II sort				Cholam				Cumbu				Ragi			
	Base 1938-39	Prices 1958-59	Index numbers	(4)	Base 1938-39	Prices 1958-59	Index numbers	(7)	Base 1938-39	Prices 1958-59	Index numbers	(10)	Base 1938-39	Prices 1958-59	Index numbers	(18)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)		(5)	(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)	(10)		(11)	(12)		
	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.		
Madras City	4.00	22.89	572		2.67	13.40	502	
Chingleput	3.56	21.19	595		2.36	13.81	585	
South Arcot	4.00	21.52	539		2.29	12.74	556	...	251	13.47	537	...	2.36	13.03	552	
North Arcot	3.58	23.03	643		2.00	13.63	682	...	238	13.98	587	...	2.36	13.57	575	
Salem	4.34	23.07	532		2.83	13.56	479	...	321	13.31	415	...	2.60	12.96	499	
Coimbatore	4.13	22.75	551		3.06	13.88	454	...	304	13.47	443	...	2.79	12.49	448	
Tiruchirapalli	3.99	22.84	572		2.75	13.22	481	...	284	14.11	497	...	2.52	12.98	515	
Thanjavur	3.87	20.73	536		323	2.50	
Madurai	4.06	21.69	534		2.71	12.83	473	...	298	13.43	451	...	2.62	12.24	467	
Ramanathapuram	3.99	22.76	570		2.39	12.56	526	...	262	12.97	495	...	2.43	11.86	489	
Tirunelveli	3.83	19.98	521		2.50	13.02	521	...	262	12.59	481	...	2.31	11.72	507	
The Nilgiris	4.05	19.36	478		...	14.59	3.36	13.36	398	
Kanyakumari	3.68	19.19	521		3.50	14.83	424	14.68	1.93	16.86	874	
State Average	3.93	21.62	551		2.67	13.49	511		283	13.56	488		2.52	13.19	534	

No. 100. Index numbers of prices received by the farmer in
Madras State for the year 1958-59.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras)

(Base : year ended March 1955 : 100)

Year and month	index number for		
	Food crops	Non-Food crops	Composite Index Number
1958-			
April	93.5	96.4	94.5
May	98.1	97.0	97.7
June	100.2	100.0	100.1
July	102.8	105.3	103.6
August	106.1	106.0	106.0
September	110.7	104.5	108.6
October	117.4	113.4	116.1
November	117.4	110.9	115.2
December	119.7	104.2	114.6
1959--			
January	113.6	107.1	111.4
February	102.0	112.1	105.4
March	99.5	110.3	103.1
Average for 1958-59	106.7	105.6	106.4

No. 101. Index numbers of wholesale prices of foodgrains and
commercial products in Madras State 1958-59

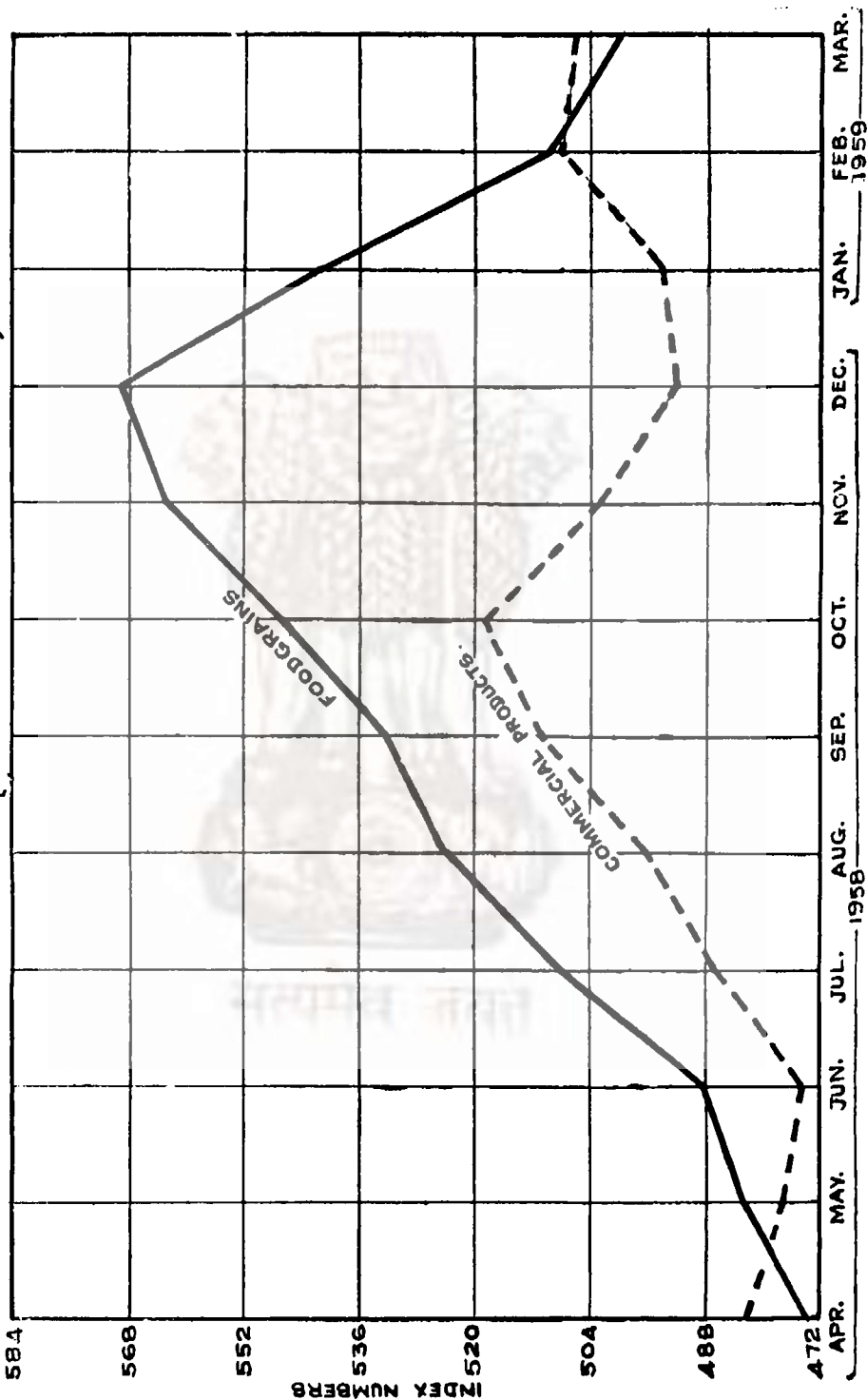
(Source : Director of Statistics Madras.)

(Base : 21st August 1939 : 100)

Period	Foodgrains		Commercial products
	(1)	(2)	
1958--			
April	...	373	482
May	...	483	477
June	...	488	474
July	...	508	487
August	...	524	496
September	...	532	511
October	...	547	518
November	...	563	503
December	...	569	492
1959--			
January	...	541	494
February	...	510	508
March	...	500	506

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES OF FOODGRAINS AND COMMERCIAL PRODUCTS IN MADRAS STATE.

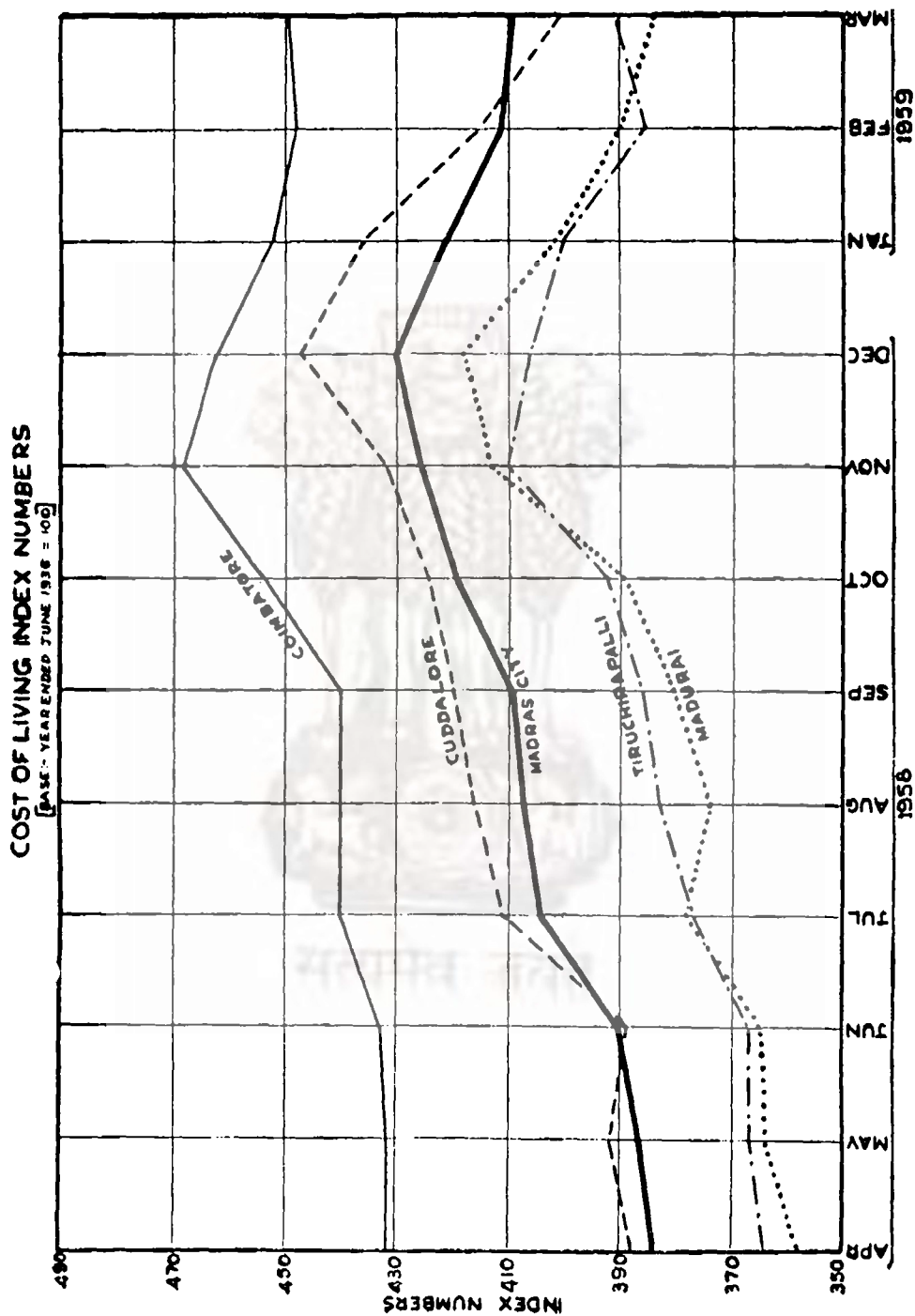
[BASE :- PRICES ON 21ST AUGUST 1939 = 100]

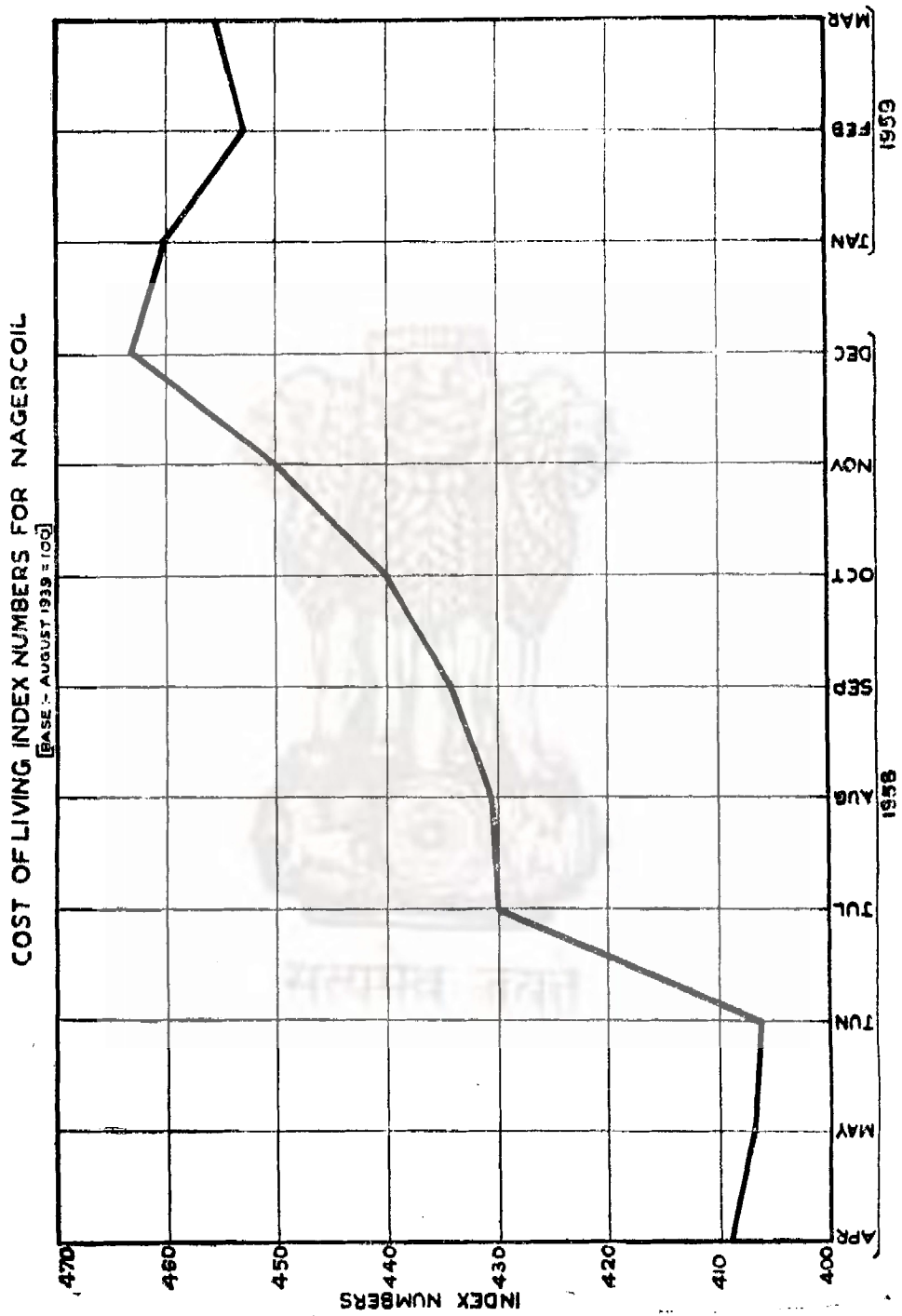


No. 102. Cost of living index numbers for working classes
for different centres in the Madras State.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras)

Period (1)	(Base : Year ended June, 1936 : 100)					(Base : August 1939 : 100)
	Madras City (2)	Cuddalore (3)	Tiruchirap- palli (4)	Madurai (5)	Coimba- tore (6)	Nager- coil (7)
1958—						
April	... 384.2	387.7	363.7	357.9	432.2	408.7
May	... 386.5	391.7	366.6	363.7	431.7	406.8
June	... 390.1	388.7	366.8	365.4	433.0	406.3
July	... 403.9	410.8	377.0	378.0	440.1	429.9
August	... 406.8	416.0	383.2	373.5	439.9	430.6
September	... 408.5	420.1	385.6	380.1	440.4	434.2
October	... 418.6	423.8	392.3	389.4	453.7	440.1
November	... 424.8	432.3	409.5	412.8	468.7	450.3
December	... 430.2	447.1	406.2	417.9	461.7	463.3
1959—						
January	... 420.8	435.6	399.6	401.7	451.8	460.2
February	... 410.9	414.7	386.2	389.8	448.4	452.7
March	... 408.7	400.6	390.9	383.6	449.3	455.4



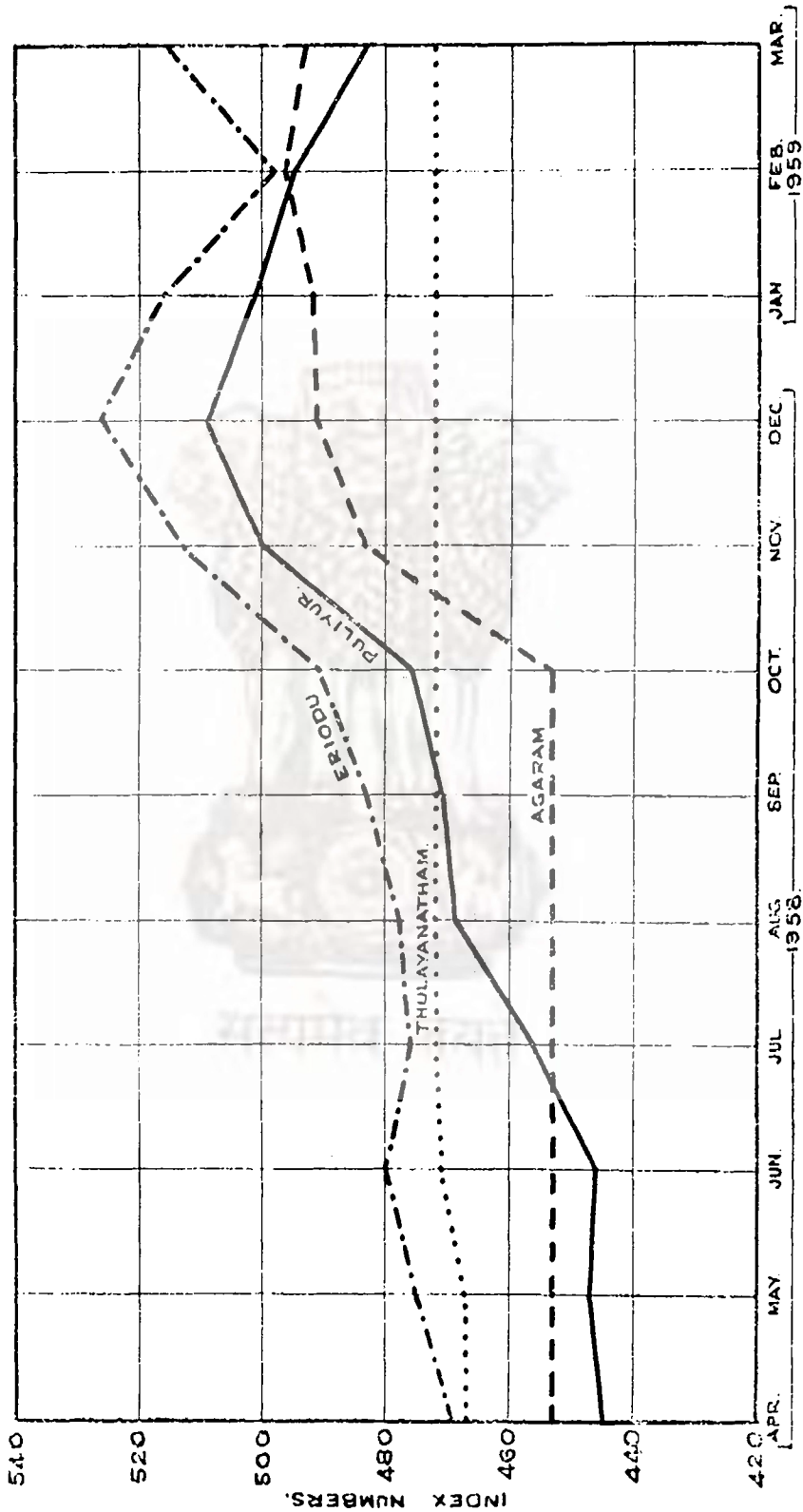


No. 103. Index numbers of rural prices for different centres in the Madras State 1958-59

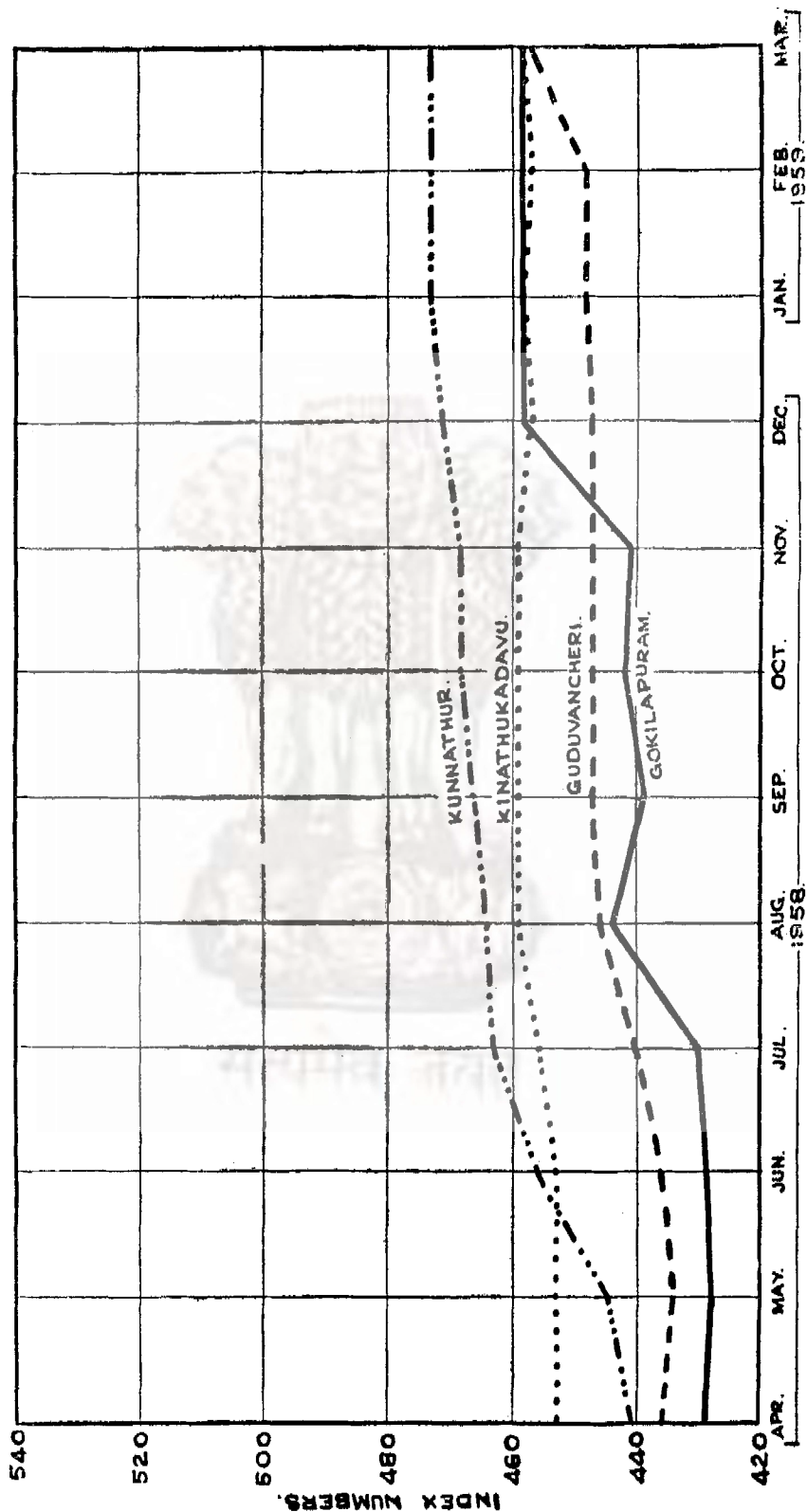
(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras)

Months (1)	South Arcot		Tiruchirapalli		Madurai		Coimbatore		Chingleput	
	Puliyur (2)	Agaram (3)	Thulavanatham (4)	Eriodu (5)	Gokilapuram (6)	Kinathukadavu (7)	Guduvancheri (8)	Kunnathur (9)		
1958—										
April	445	453	467	469	429	453	436	441		
May	447	453	467	475	428	453	434	445		
June	446	453	471	480	429	453	436	456		
July	456	453	472	476	430	456	440	463		
August	469	453	472	478	444	459	446	464		
September	471	453	472	483	438	459	447	466		
October	476	453	472	491	442	459	447	468		
November	500	483	472	513	441	459	447	468		
December	508	491	472	526	458	457	447	471		
1959—										
January	501	492	472	516	458	458	448	473		
February	495	495	472	498	458	457	448	473		
March	483	493	472	515	458	458	457	473		

INDEX NUMBERS OF RURAL PRICES FOR DIFFERENT CENTRES IN MADRAS STATE.
[BASE : AVERAGE PRICE FROM JULY 1935 TO JUNE 1936 = 100]



INDEX NUMBER OF RURAL PRICES FOR DIFFERENT CENTRES IN THE MADRAS STATE.
 [BASE : AVERAGE PRICE FROM JULY 1935 TO JUNE 1936 = 100]



JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

No. 104. Joint stock companies registered in Madras State and at work at the end of the year, class, number and paid up capital. during the year 1958-59.

[Source: Registrar of Companies, Madras]

Companies limited by shares		
Class of Companies	Number	Paid up capital Rs.
Public ...	687	57,96,06,427
Private ...	1,614	36,98,72,610
Total of all companies	2,301	94,94,79,037

No. 105. Joint stock companies, limited by guarantee and Associations not for propitait registered in the Madras State and at work the end of the year, class, number of companies and members

(Source : Registrar of companies, Madras.)

Industrial classification (1)	Class of companies		Companies limited by guarantee and Associations not for profit	
	Objects confined to the classification (2)		Number of companies. (3)	Number of members. (4)
0.	Agriculture and allied activities.	...	Nil	Nil
1.	Mining & quarrying.	...	Nil	Nil
2.	Processing and manufacture, Foods- stuffs, textiles, leather and products thereof.	...	1	14
3.	Processing and manufacture - Metals and chemicals and products thereof.	...	Nil	Nil
4.	Processing and manufacture Not - else- where classified,	...	1	50
5.	Construction and utilities.	...	Nil	Nil
6.	Commerce (Trade & Finance).	...	10	43,611
7.	Transport, Communication and Sto- rage.	...	Nil.	Nil
8.	Community and business Services	...	133	32,708
9.	Personl and other services	...	6	1,264
Total of all Classifications.			151	77,647

No 103. Joint stock companies registered in the Madras State
and companies registered in other States but transferred to
Madras State and companies registered foreign
countries and operating in Madras State
at the end of 1958.59

(Source: Registrar of Companies, Madras.)

Industrial Classification	Class of companies	
	Objects confined to the classification	Number of companies
0.	Agriculture and allied activities.	5
1.	Mining and quarrying.	Nil
2.	Processing and manufacture - Food stuffs, textiles, leather and pro- ducts thereof.	1
3.	Processing and manufacture—Metals and chemicals and Products thereof	Nil
4.	Processing and manufacture—Not else- where classified.	Nil
5.	Construction and utilities	Nil
6.	Commerce (Trade and Finance).	12
7.	Transport, communication and sto- rage.	2
8.	Community and business services.	10
9.	Personal and other service.	1
Total of all classifications		<u>31</u>

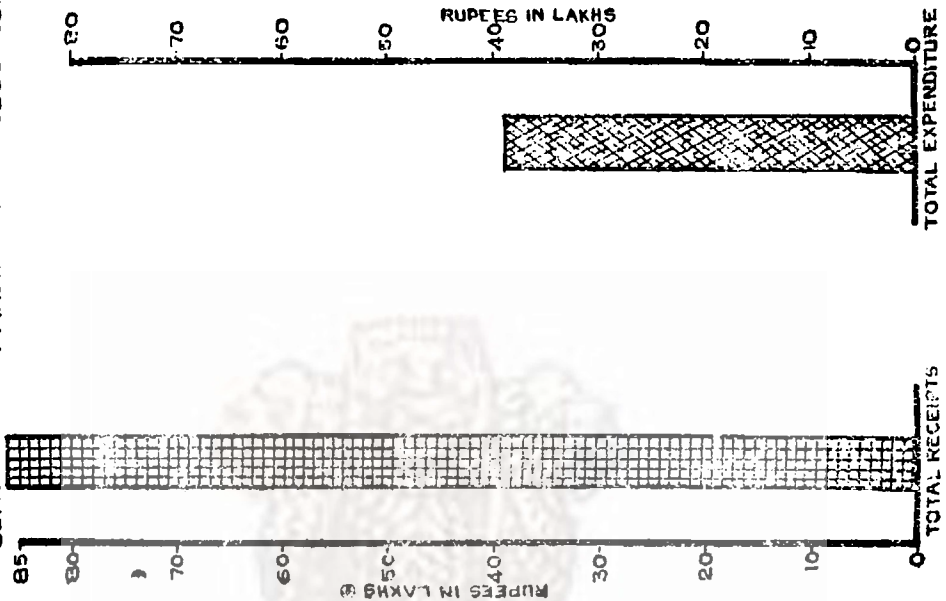
REGISTRATION **No. 107. Number and description of registered documents and value of property transferred in Madras State during 1958-59.**

(Source : *Inspector-General of Registration, Madras.*)

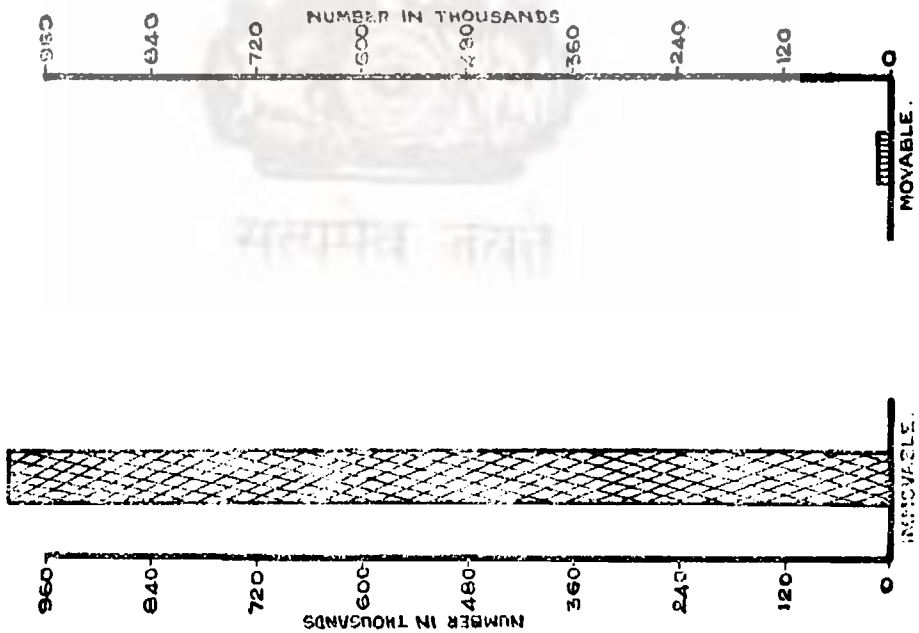
Registration Districts	Number of Registration Offices	Number of registrations			Aggregate value of property transferred by registered instruments					Total receipts	Refunds and draw-backs	Total expenditure
		Immoveable property			Grand total	Affecting immoveable property	Affecting moveable property	Total				
		Compulsory	Optional	Total								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
					Moveable Property		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	6	15,613	245	15,858	1,807	17,665	10,73,08,249	4,04,92,059	14,78,00,308	12,17,453	648	2,34,708*
Chingleput	18	61,084	177	61,261	276	61,537	4,67,06,375	3,97,256	4,71,03,631	4,44,865	252	1,40,070
North Arcot	27	87,834	1,313	89,147	1,012	90,159	6,00,33,571	19,31,387	6,19,64,958	5,81,284	421	1,83,839
Cuddalore	21	56,561	735	57,296	340	57,636	3,34,53,795	6,58,431	3,41,12,226	3,51,535	608	2,70,841
Chidambaram	18	53,830	541	54,371	298	54,669	3,12,81,863	2,69,582	3,15,51,445	2,84,736	584	2,01,326
Thanjavur	18	42,972	519	43,491	555	44,046	3,75,66,698	9,99,275	3,85,65,973	3,97,675	364	1,64,916
Nagapattinam	19	48,248	697	48,945	648	49,593	5,47,69,313	8,07,052	5,55,76,365	4,23,879	556	2,06,900
Tirunelveli	24	55,461	7,063	62,524	1,372	63,896	4,47,83,240	9,15,518	4,56,98,758	4,03,953	131	1,99,744
Palayamkottai	20	45,686	4,261	49,947	1,650	50,997	3,75,67,365	11,36,220	3,87,03,585	3,61,255	215	2,33,181
Madurai	30	96,550	3,303	99,853	1,518	101,371	9,40,89,620	21,55,252	9,62,44,872	7,91,271	554	2,07,123
Ramanathapuram	24	68,466	704	69,170	1,067	70,237	3,73,02,617	9,59,855	3,82,62,472	3,91,643	170	2,44,350
Tiruchirappalli	24	79,266	1,265	80,531	1,519	82,050	7,01,96,522	16,83,944	7,18,80,466	6,56,858	514	2,64,199
Salem	28	86,246	3,015	89,261	1,198	90,459	8,91,71,989	13,22,298	9,04,94,287	7,33,615	391	2,90,615
Coimbatore	17	37,944	2,669	40,613	861	41,474	4,19,05,267	17,71,081	8,97,59,611	6,34,783	594	1,90,443
Erode	14	26,480	2,382	28,862	359	29,221	4,19,05,267	6,15,592	4,25,20,859	2,82,501	25	1,33,426
The Nilgiris	3	4,962	172	5,134	125	5,259	1,50,72,966	2,13,590	1,52,86,556	1,07,522	17	29,325
Pudukkottai	20	44,117	438	44,555	750	45,305	2,19,92,516	5,37,942	2,25,30,458	2,19,451	153	1,87,239
Kanyakumari	14	52,060	11,697	63,757	818	64,575	3,84,41,601	7,96,973	3,92,38,574	3,29,353	30	1,91,372
Total	345	963,380	41,196	10,04,576	15,573	10,20,149	94,96,32,097	5,76,63,307	1,00,72,95,404	86,20,832	6,227	38,99,588

* relates to the office of the Inspector-General of Registration.

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE OF THE REGISTRATION
DEPARTMENT IN MADRAS STATE 1958-59.



NUMBER OF REGISTRATIONS IN RESPECT OF IMMOVABLE
AND MOVABLE PROPERTIES IN MADRAS STATE - 1958-59.



CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

No. 108. Number, membership and financial position of Co-operative Societies in the Madras State during 1958-59.

(Source : Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras.)

District	Kind of Society	Total No. of Societies	Members		Loans from private persons or Banks	Share capital	Deposits	State aid (Government loans)	Reserve funds	Other funds	Total	Total loans issued
			Societies	Individuals								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Chingleput	Central	2	810	260	1,30,86,972	16,83,550	44,29,663	...	16,09,355	70,373	2,08,79,913	1,77,71,095
	Agricultural	840	324	140,970	1,46,24,832	48,76,461	18,62,415	22,68,697	22,19,918	6,92,351	2,65,44,674	1,38,31,159
	Non-Agricultural	168	549	33,833	11,59,496	18,06,101	38,35,835	20,19,069	14,12,745	1,64,628	1,03,97,874	41,10,111
Coimbatore	Central	4	1,636	319	2,11,58,385	27,71,068	1,16,78,818	...	29,18,271	1,57,517	3,81,30,059	5,14,56,709
	Agricultural	984	721	153,187	2,31,89,034	81,90,115	17,91,425	11,94,771	42,86,995	12,11,571	5,98,55,101	1,65,26,399
	Non-Agricultural	305	1,338	141,942	36,57,487	47,76,362	1,40,80,986	22,77,873	62,83,301	5,39,601	3,16,15,610	1,35,21,137
Madras	Central	7	1,638	675	20,74,01,314	1,40,08,111	6,54,50,882	2,19,66,353	82,04,312	28,82,427	31,98,72,399	17,87,55,533
	Agricultural	34	81	6,331	66,804	7,65,228	20,405	...	21,415	3,806	8,77,658	76,898
	Non-Agricultural	294	1,759	245,934	24,21,255	1,35,00,219	2,39,20,689	1,42,62,046	74,04,346	53,55,346	6,69,60,581	3,23,25,659
Madurai	Central	8	1,416	3,487	1,31,66,166	19,93,387	1,18,40,826	17,200	12,06,813	3,51,869	2,85,76,261	2,96,50,540
	Agricultural	1,162	316	176,738	2,02,73,686	38,49,157	4,54,486	500,744	18,18,427	7,04,644	2,76,01,144	1,84,21,121
	Non-Agricultural	409	1,260	116,299	86,95,797	53,08,296	64,81,086	58,58,482	21,52,502	5,75,773	2,90,65,936	1,43,62,613
The Nilgiris	Central	2	273	283	1,05,14,812	12,58,705	26,95,711	...	3,40,229	91,841	1,49,01,298	2,58,52,384
	Agricultural	185	138	33,735	75,11,886	18,31,780	5,59,950	1,55,609	9,79,531	1,93,146	1,12,31,942	85,86,744
	Non-Agricultural	34	140	18,920	1,27,153	6,12,668	27,17,040	2,35,992	3,52,657	1,75,165	42,20,675	51,70,981
North Arcot	Central	4	1,539	537	1,82,07,123	13,16,485	44,66,866	...	12,94,913	2,25,099	2,55,01,486	2,82,09,045
	Agricultural	1,027	549	155,786	1,82,36,255	47,50,421	4,61,294	2,30,782	14,53,670	4,64,292	2,56,36,714	1,05,79,017
	Non-Agricultural	289	1,432	83,107	24,41,485	20,73,304	46,42,157	9,61,625	18,03,339	4,02,209	1,23,24,119	89,00,056
Ramana-dapuram	Central	4	1,854	1,237	1,18,83,623	35,54,419	62,56,644	33,967	12,29,835	5,16,167	2,34,80,653	1,45,67,291
	Agricultural	800	421	91,233	80,30,440	17,70,678	2,74,736	3,52,575	9,21,659	1,81,261	1,15,31,358	1,26,15,217
	Non-Agricultural	235	635	95,153	39,73,696	27,17,247	33,06,528	23,39,315	31,58,249	1,11,264	1,56,09,299	97,05,733
Salem	Central	5	1,510	4,611	3,03,78,588	30,56,485	76,87,922	14,500	23,20,200	8,98,617	1,43,56,712	6,10,55,342
	Agricultural	760	602	317,226	3,19,51,970	51,72,262	13,09,271	3,87,869	19,21,645	6,41,155	4,13,84,172	2,47,31,344
	Non-Agricultural	296	1,167	94,881	47,79,080	42,60,972	66,11,267	19,43,851	39,06,682	1,93,810	2,16,95,653	81,71,276
South Arcot	Central	5	1,381	1,132	1,19,30,795	14,14,788	34,88,066	...	11,87,396	1,87,296	3,39,47,499	3,06,84,156
	Agricultural	922	323	141,038	1,40,87,334	21,54,456	4,47,477	1,69,497	19,51,060	3,95,040	2,70,32,384	1,44,28,936
	Non-Agricultural	333	1,089	42,296	28,23,230	16,56,015	33,35,835	3,14,278	26,46,889	3,02,728	4,06,78,874	2,92,09,112

No. 108. Number, membership and financial position of Co-operative Societies in Madras State during—1958-59 *Contd.*

District	Kind of Society	Total No. of Societies	Members		Loans from private persons or Banks	Share capital	Deposits	State aid Government loans	Reserve funds	Other funds	Total	Total loans issued
			Societies	Individuals								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Tiruchirappalli	Central	5	1,478	1,165	1,80,44,722	19,88,452	1,25,00,760	38,873	7,58,924	1,00,845	1,76,93,418	2,19,24,696
	Agricultural	909	559	177,471	1,88,74,022	38,56,517	14,00,186	5,55,559	8,02,191	5,43,739	1,82,04,664	1,04,14,944
Thanjavur	Non-Agricultural	218	1,009	126,131	46,80,751	71,36,762	2,28,41,481	30,70,263	33,94,796	3,49,903	1,18,74,057	48,65,641
	Central	8	1,580	1,165	1,34,27,623	16,48,062	73,49,091	2,13,732	7,82,803	3,97,193	2,38,18,504	2,45,02,292
Tirunelveli	Agricultural	1,377	457	214,709	1,65,20,377	29,15,082	13,58,651	7,13,650	16,91,194	3,81,227	2,35,80,181	1,22,27,964
	Non-Agricultural	205	1,157	84,832	17,29,354	24,14,671	74,31,389	16,47,369	26,20,786	6,91,756	1,65,35,325	98,32,584
Kanyakumari	Central	8	1,841	1,005	1,48,38,032	58,93,440	63,17,873	1,26,453	20,50,989	1,53,633	2,93,80,420	2,12,66,637
	Agricultural	883	466	146,911	1,87,07,437	21,46,187	5,64,049	3,37,652	13,77,761	1,92,649	2,33,25,735	1,07,33,846
Kanyakumari	Non-Agricultural	270	839	99,316	21,47,660	32,81,054	40,54,366	16,17,291	33,73,339	2,48,932	1,47,26,642	1,19,37,044
	Central	4	357	372	23,62,757	4,86,908	8,37,499	...	1,800	672	36,89,636	42,08,402
Kanyakumari	Agricultural	198	...	34,322	22,25,255	5,94,364	1,02,036	2,61,373	69,586	31,357	32,83,791	30,53,384
	Non-Agricultural	129	49	20,467	1,10,639	6,04,382	7,25,611	8,17,792	1,36,889	1,08,928	25,04,241	11,16,237
Total ...		13,330	34,693	3,011,017	61,94,38,327	13,36,34,621	25,95,91,312	6,69,05,072	8,20,67,410	2,08,90,020	1,18,25,26,762	81,95,59,279

No. 109--Working capital of co-operative societies in the Madras State during 1958-59 (as on 30-6-1959)

(Source: Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras)

Items	Madras State Co-operative Bank	Madras Central Land Mortgage Bank	Central Banks	Societies affiliated to union
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Paid-up share capital ...	91,50,500	21,59,200	1,87,88,929	...
Reserve Fund				
and other funds ...	47,62,587	25,29,856	97,88,599	...
Loans from Government...	1,91,87,442	24,06,975
Other deposits and				
Borrowings ...	18,31,09,223	26,07,822	23,24,57,961	...
*Debentures ...		6,22,27,200		...
Working capital ...	19,79,09,757	7,19,31,053	26,10,35,489	...

Agricultural Societies

Items	Land Mortgage Banks (6)	Credit societies other than Land Mortgage Banks (7)	Societies for purposes other than credit (8)	Total of agricultural societies (9)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Paid-up share capital. ...	38,54,599	2,44,12,108	2,50,97,232	8,34,62,568
Reserve Fund				
and other funds ...	12,80,468	1,63,75,054	2,02,77,623	5,50,14,186
Loans from Government...	...	18,06,569	61,44,840	2,95,45,827
Other deposits and				
Borrowings ...	4,25,71,374	13,42,39,641	79,08,50,074	73,62,98,300
Working capital ...	4,77,06,441	17,68,33,372	13,06,04,769	88,60,20,881

Non-Agricultural Societies

Items	Credit Societies (10)	Societies for purposes other than credit (11)	Total No. of non- Agricultural Societies (12)	Total for 1958-59 (13)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Paid-up share capital ...	2,08,99,553	2,92,72,500	5,01,72,053	13,36,34,621
Reserve Fund				
and other Funds ...	1,99,22,070	2,79,50,173	4,78,72,243	10,29,57,430
Loans from Government ..	1,66,164	3,71,93,082	3,73,59,246	6,69,05,072
Other deposits and				
Borrowings ...	10,31,50,394	3,95,80,945	14,27,31,339	87,90,29,639
Working capital ...	14,41,38,181	13,39,96,700	27,81,34,881	1,16,41,55,762

No. 110—Demand, collection and balance of principal and interest due to societies during 1958—59.

(Source : Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras.)

Demand				
(1)	Principal including arrears (2) Rs.	Interest due in previous years (arrear interest) (3) Rs.	Interest due in current year (current interest.) (4) Rs.	Total (5) Rs.
Central Banks ...	10,20,65,767	...	60,97,849	10,81,63,616
Agricultural Societies ...	12,88,91,310	25,82,217	1,20,53,286	14,35,26,813
Non-Agricultural Societies ...	13,66,50,923	19,54,307	96,20,795	14,82,26,025
Total ...	36,76,08,000	45,36,524	2,77,71,930	39,99,16,454

Collection				
	Principal including arrears (6) Rs.	Interest due in previous years (arrear interest) (7) Rs.	Interest due in current year (current interest.) (8) Rs.	Total (9) Rs.
Central Banks ...	10,03,14,142	...	60,97,849	10,64,11,991
Agricultural Societies ...	10,84,19,726	14,87,946	1,04,35,318	12,03,42,990
Non-Agricultural Societies ...	12,69,57,975	12,30,591	84,19,174	13,66,07,740
Total ...	33,56,91,843	27,18,537	2,49,52,341	36,33,62,721

Balance				
	Principal including arrears (10) Rs.	Interest due in previous years (arrear interest) (11) Rs.	Interest due in current year (current interest) (12) Rs.	Total (13) Rs.
Central Banks ...	17,56,625	17,56,625
Agricultural Societies ...	2,04,71,584	10,94,271	16,17,968	2,31,83,823
Non-Agricultural Societies ...	96,92,948	7,23,716	12,01,621	1,16,18,285
Total ...	3,19,21,157	18,17,987	28,19,589	3,65,58,733

Percentage of Balance to Demand				
	Principal including arrears (14)	Interest due in previous years (arrear interest) (15)	Interest due in current year (current interest) (16)	Total (17)
Central Bank ...	1.71	1.62
Agricultural Societies ...	15.88	42.38	13.43	16.15
Non-Agricultural Societies ...	7.09	37.03	12.49	7.84
Total ...	5.92	40.06	53.71	9.14

**No. 111. Synopsis of loans to agricultural and non-agricultural societies
(other than central banks and land mortgage banks)
in Madras State during 1958-59.**

(Source: Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras)

Classification	Agricultural Societies 1958-59		Non-Agricultural Societies 1958-59	
	Amount Rs.	Per- centage	Amount Rs.	Per- centage
(a) Purpose				
For cultivation expenses ...	7,78,74,292	52.23	79,31,646	5.17
For purchase of cattle ...	2,02,44,079	13.57	31,64,237	2.06
For Sarkar kist ...	19,02,556	1.28	1,48,333	0.10
For improvements to lands ...	1,50,98,856	10.12	34,52,428	2.25
For purchase of raw materials ...	16,22,499	1.09	11,27,376	0.73
For trade ...	19,15,779	1.28	1,57,72,984	10.28
For education ...	2,05,856	0.14	12,13,730	0.79
For building buying, or repairing houses ...	31,11,988	2.09	2,35,98,066	15.38
For manufacture and purchase of country carts ...	10,59,145	0.71	2,39,304	0.16
For purchase of lands ...	12,74,326	0.85	11,06,228	0.72
For purchase of food and necessaries of life ...	1,18,63,926	7.95	4,25,13,854	27.71
Total of loan for productive purposes ...	13,61,73,302	91.31	10,02,68,186	65.35
Loans for paying of prior debts ...	99,20,249	6.65	2,81,06,675	18.32
Loans for marriages ...	2,47,448	0.16	55,51,738	3.62
Loans for other ceremonies ...	2,21,899	0.15	24,26,472	1.58
Other non-production purposes ...	25,78,196	1.73	1,70,75,113	11.13
Total for non-productive purposes ...	30,47,543	2.04	2,50,53,323	16.33
Grand Total ...	14,91,41,094	100.00	15,34,28,184	100.00
(b) Value				
Loans not exceeding Rs. 50/- ...	73,41,946	4.91	1,05,77,273	6.89
Loans exceeding Rs. 50/- but not exceeding Rs. 100/- ...	1,83,83,855	12.33	1,20,58,664	7.86
Loans exceeding Rs. 100/- but not exceeding Rs. 250/- ...	4,82,37,249	32.35	3,10,54,346	20.24
Loans exceeding Rs. 250/- ...	7,51,78,044	50.41	9,97,37,901	65.01
Total ...	14,91,41,094	100.00	15,34,28,184	100.00

INSURANCE

No. 112 Number of Insurance companies whose registered offices are situated in the Madras State.

(Compiled from the "Insurance year book")

Year		Fire only	Marine only	Fire and miscellaneous only	Fire, Marine and Miscellaneous	Miscellaneous only	Total
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1957	...	1	...	1	8	4	14
1958	...	1	...	1	5	7	14

No. 113 Summary of fire, marine and miscellaneous insurance business of Indian Insurances registered in the Madras State.

(Compiled from the "Insurance year books.")

Year	Premiums less re-insurances						Claims less re-insurances			Expenses of management		
	Fire		Marine		Miscellaneous							
	In India	Outside India	In India	Outside India	In India	Outside India	Fire	Marine	Miscellaneous	Fire	Marine	Miscellaneous
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
For the year ending with 31st Dec. 1956	19,11	13,24	11,71	8,47	21,28	...	8,37	10,41	6,28	10,44	5,13	4,12
—do— 1957	21,39	15,92	9,70	8,31	39,65	6,35	9,99	9,61	17,73	11,71	5,30	13,00

RAINFALL

No. 114. Rainfall in millimetres in each districts of the Madras State in each month and period in 1958-59 as compared with the averages based on the actuals for a series of years ending with 1940.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

SOUTH WEST MONSOON (June 1958 to September 1958)

District	June '58				July '58				August '58				September '58				Total	Number of rainy days	Percentage departure from the normal
	Normal		Actual		Normal		Actual		Normal		Actual		Normal		Actual				
	mms.	(3)	mms.	(4)	mms.	(5)	mms.	(6)	mms.	(7)	mms.	(8)	mms.	(9)	mms.	(10)			
(1)																		(12)	(13)
Madras	48.3	45.5	91.4	45.2	116.8	187.5	119.4	41.0	375.9	319.2	31.0	-15.1	375.9	319.2	31.0	-15.1			
Chingleput	49.8	20.9	89.0	38.0	126.1	183.7	131.7	43.2	396.6	285.8	19.9	-27.9	396.6	285.8	19.9	-27.9			
South Arcot	45.4	6.1	72.7	38.8	136.1	177.1	143.7	91.6	397.9	313.6	14.9	-21.2	397.9	313.6	14.9	-21.2			
North Arcot	61.8	33.1	86.9	26.8	133.2	133.4	165.2	105.9	447.1	299.2	18.8	-33.1	447.1	299.2	18.8	-33.1			
Salem	54.5	42.2	62.5	38.2	109.2	197.1	133.5	139.2	359.7	416.7	21.2	+15.8	359.7	416.7	21.2	+15.8			
Coimbatore	34.8	17.4	37.2	29.7	53.1	72.4	74.4	53.0	199.5	172.5	12.1	-13.5	199.5	172.5	12.1	-13.5			
Tiruchirappalli	41.5	21.2	47.1	8.6	101.0	113.6	125.7	82.3	315.3	225.7	12.2	-28.4	315.3	225.7	12.2	-28.4			
Thanjavur	36.3	6.4	47.5	31.8	97.5	143.2	107.4	41.9	288.7	223.3	13.4	-22.7	288.7	223.3	13.4	-22.7			
Madurai	33.7	13.6	34.2	4.4	69.8	89.7	88.7	62.5	226.4	170.2	10.3	-24.8	226.4	170.2	10.3	-24.8			
Ramanathapuram	23.3	13.8	31.1	8.5	61.0	97.6	70.7	51.3	186.1	161.2	8.8	-13.4	186.1	161.2	8.8	-13.4			
Tirunelveli	30.0	26.6	26.7	28.8	23.0	45.8	30.6	16.4	110.3	117.6	8.2	+6.6	110.3	117.6	8.2	+6.6			
The Nilgiris	239.7	190.8	368.9	470.1	269.8	342.9	181.0	232.4	1059.4	1236.2	47.9	-16.7	1059.4	1236.2	47.9	-16.7			
Kanyakumari	209.5	257.4	121.1	112.1	68.8	134.8	84.5	8.4	483.9	512.7	34.9	+6.0	483.9	512.7	34.9	+6.0			

NORTH-EAST MONSOON (October 1958 to December 1958)

	October '58				November '58				December '58				Total		Number of rainy days	Percentage departure from the normal	
	Normal		Actual		Normal		Actual		Normal		Actual						
	mms.	mms.	mms.	mms.	mms.	mms.	mms.	mms.	mms.	mms.	mms.	mms.					
Madras	302.3	(14)	417.2	(15)	363.2	(16)	463.6	(17)	147.3	(18)	91.6	(19)	812.8	(20)	972.4	(21)	+19.6
Chingleput	261.2	...	300.3	...	309.8	...	353.7	...	117.9	...	73.7	...	688.9	...	727.7	...	+5.6
South Arcot	225.8	...	1.2.3	...	277.0	...	171.2	...	136.7	...	38.5	...	640.5	...	402.0	...	-37.2
North Arcot	165.5	...	206.2	...	162.2	...	135.6	...	58.8	...	23.7	...	386.5	...	365.5	...	-5.4
Salem	134.3	...	134.3	...	103.4	...	89.7	...	30.4	...	7.4	...	288.1	...	231.4	...	-19.7
Coimbatore	166.3	...	126.4	...	112.7	...	97.0	...	35.5	...	10.9	...	314.5	...	234.3	...	-25.5
Tiruchirappalli	169.7	...	114.0	...	151.2	...	154.0	...	74.1	...	25.3	...	395.0	...	293.3	...	-25.7
Thanjavur	207.0	...	170.2	...	295.2	...	262.8	...	175.5	...	34.7	...	677.7	...	467.7	...	-31.0
Madurai	185.3	...	133.1	...	155.9	...	130.2	...	57.4	...	12.5	...	398.6	...	275.8	...	-30.8
Ramanathapuram	180.4	...	115.5	...	180.9	...	124.6	...	87.5	...	26.5	...	448.8	...	266.6	...	-40.6
Tirunelveli	170.8	...	92.1	...	205.1	...	152.9	...	111.5	...	31.2	...	487.4	...	276.2	...	-43.3
The Nilgiris	253.3	...	207.1	...	175.9	...	168.6	...	66.8	...	15.6	...	496.0	...	391.3	...	-21.1
Kanyakumari	241.8	...	102.5	...	216.2	...	204.3	...	62.1	...	5.5	...	520.1	...	312.3	...	-40.0

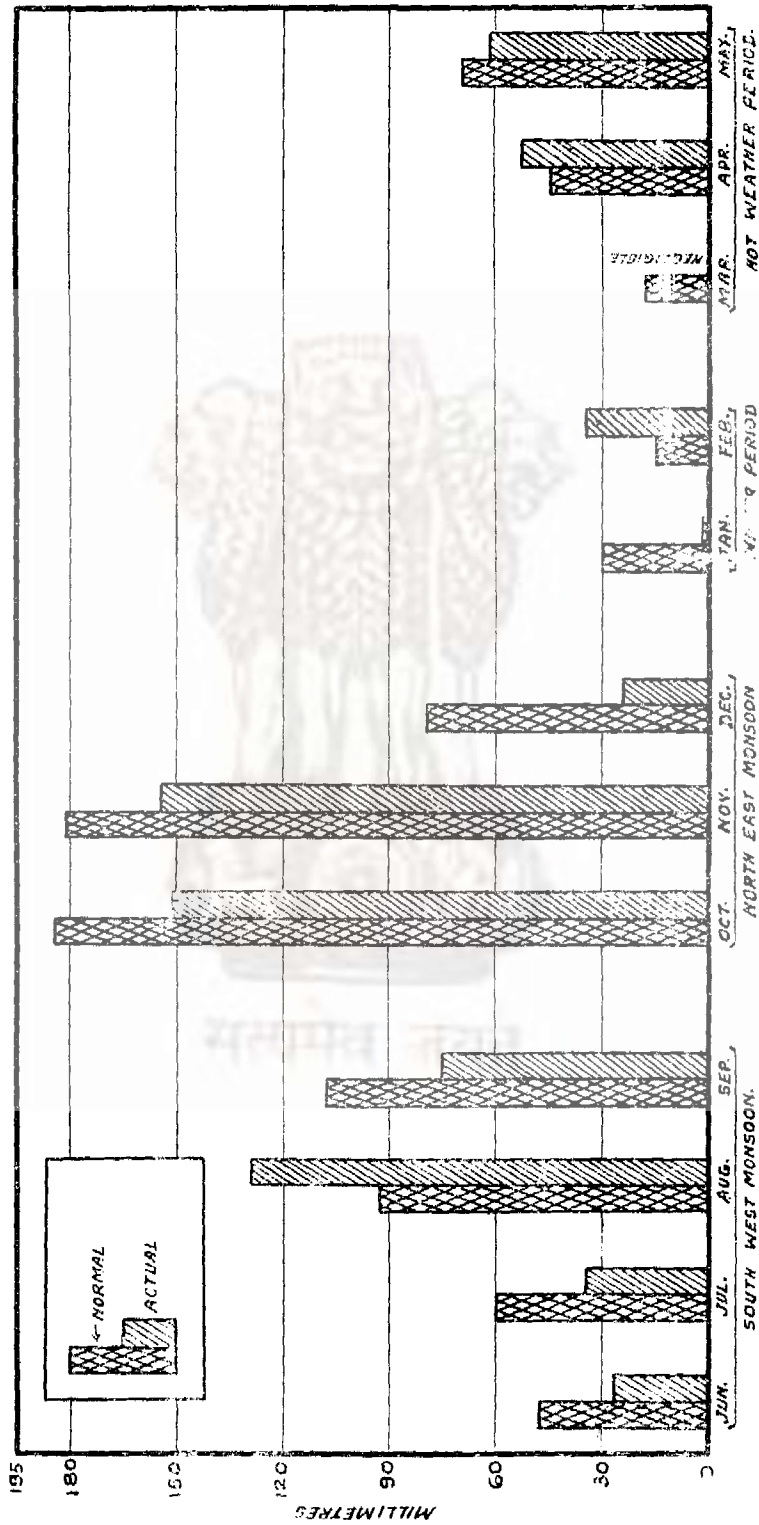
WINTER PERIOD (JANUARY 1958 TO FEBRUARY 1959)

District	January 1959		February 1959		Total		Number of rainy days mms (30)	Percentage departure from the normal mms (31)
	Normal Actual		Normal Actual		Normal Actual			
	mms (24)	mms (25)	mms (26)	mms (27)	mms (28)	mms (29)		
Madras	1.0	- 48.6
Chingleput	1.2	- 68.7
South Arcot	1.2	- 50.4
North Arcot	1.9	+ 44.8
Salem	1.8	+ 146.0
Coimbatore	1.4	- 45.7
Tiruchirappalli	1.5	- 25.1
Thanjavur	2.0	- 60.1
Madurai	2.0	- 8.4
Ramanathapuram	2.0	- 20.7
Tirunelveli	3.9	- 20.6
The Nilgiris	0.7	- 99.0
Kanyakumari	2.3	- 13.8

HOT WEATHER PERIOD (MARCH 1959 TO MAY 1959)

District	March 1959		April 1959		May 1959		Total		Number of rainy days (40)	departure from the Normal (41)	Grand total		Total number of rainy days (44)
	Normal Actual		Normal Actual		Normal Actual		Normal Actual						
	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)			(42)	(43)	
...	3.0	-37.9	1,280.2	1,343.8	61.0
Madras	...	7.6	15.2	17.5	25.5	12.5	48.3	30.0	2.6	-5.6	1,187.9	1,082.4	46.4
Chingleput	...	8.8	15.5	18.3	34.0	36.8	58.3	55.1	1.9	-38.6	1,182.9	797.6	37.3
South Arcot	...	12.8	27.6	11.8	47.2	42.0	87.6	53.8	4.5	-14.5	965.7	796.6	42.1
North Arcot	...	10.1	23.5	28.0	66.6	57.7	100.2	85.7	7.4	-30.2	825.3	805.0	43.5
Salem	...	11.4	42.6	46.1	104.8	64.8	158.8	110.9	6.5	-34.8	694.0	543.7	33.8
Coimbatore	...	16.7	52.5	36.8	86.5	64.7	155.7	101.5	6.1	-15.9	880.4	650.2	36.7
Tiruchirappalli	...	13.1	41.4	57.1	74.1	51.0	128.6	108.1	4.9	-25.2	1,143.4	798.2	41.0
Thanjavur	...	17.7	37.1	38.9	50.2	39.6	105.0	78.5	9.1	-16.8	819.3	618.0	37.1
Madurai	...	21.2	60.1	67.1	74.3	62.4	155.6	129.5	7.5	-3.6	816.4	593.1	34.9
Ramanathapuram	...	21.7	53.5	72.9	49.7	47.5	124.9	120.4	12.3	+48.0	809.3	653.6	41.6
Tirunelveli	...	39.6	56.1	123.4	38.1	74.6	133.8	198.0	15.2	-27.3	1,891.0	1,835.9	85.2
The Nilgiris	...	35.3	91.8	73.0	151.3	129.0	278.4	202.4	22.0	+87.6	1,326.4	1,384.3	78.3
Kanyakumari	...	39.6	101.8	143.0	136.2	377.0	277.6	320.7					

RAINFALL IN MILLIMETRES IN THE MADRAS STATE IN EACH MONTH AND PERIOD IN 1958-59 AS COMPARED WITH THE NORMAL.



AGRICULTURE

No. 115. Classification of area in Madras State in the five years ending with 1958-59

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras)

Heads of Classification	1954-55 Area		1955-56 Area		1956-57 Area		1957-58 Area		1958-59 Area	
	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares
Total Geographical area :-										
A. By professional survey ...	32,012,000	12,954,808	32,012,000	12,954,808	32,011,870	12,954,755	32,011,870	12,954,755	32,011,870	12,954,755
B. By village papers ...	31,975,000	12,939,835	32,021,000	12,958,450	32,020,484	12,958,241	32,024,216	12,959,752	32,020,887	12,958,405
1. Forests	4,491,000	1,817,445	4,488,000	1,816,231	4,419,216	1,788,395	4,391,308	1,777,101	4,386,872	1,775,306
2. Barren and uncultivable land	2,343,000	948,179	2,352,000	951,821	2,446,077	989,893	2,465,358	997,696	2,468,574	998,997
3. Land put to non-agricultural uses	3,191,000	1,291,353	3,195,000	1,292,972	3,118,273	1,261,921	3,091,127	1,250,936	3,100,155	1,258,232
4. Cultivable waste	2,139,000	865,623	2,106,000	852,269	1,917,143	775,841	1,979,120	800,922	2,000,399	809,534
5. Permanent pastures and other grazing lands	934,000	377,977	933,000	377,572	925,555	374,559	935,541	378,600	928,449	375,750
6. Land under miscellaneous tree crops and groves not included in net area sown	589,000	238,360	571,000	231,076	642,896	260,171	671,698	271,827	637,436	257,961
7. Current fallows	2,392,000	968,009	2,594,000	1,049,755	2,472,567	1,000,613	2,755,058	1,114,933	2,514,436	1,017,557
8. Other fallow lands	1,542,000	624,026	1,611,000	651,949	1,665,065	673,829	1,717,200	694,927	1,649,369	667,477
9. Net area sown	14,354,000	5,808,863	14,171,000	5,734,805	14,413,692	5,833,019	14,017,806	5,672,810	14,326,197	5,797,611
C. Area sown more than once	2,793,000	1,130,288	2,796,000	1,131,502	2,731,497	1,105,399	2,676,963	1,083,329	2,770,457	1,121,165
D (9-C) Total cropped area ...	17,147,000	6,939,151	16,967,000	6,866,307	17,145,189	6,938,418	16,694,769	6,756,139	17,096,654	6,918,776

No. 116. Net area irrigated by different sources in Madras State in the five years ending with 1958-59.

Sources	1954-55		1955-56		1956-57		1957-58		1958-59	
	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares
Government Canals	1,922,000	777,806	1,954,000	790,757	1,995,626	807,602	2,026,002	819,895	2,071,702	838,389
Private canals	3,000	1,214	1,921	777	1,780	720	3,391	1,372
Tanks	2,166,000	876,550	1,999,000	808,967	2,195,117	888,333	2,093,970	847,400	2,076,040	840,144
Wells	1,122,000	454,058	1,247,000	504,643	1,235,614	500,036	1,293,503	523,463	1,345,912	544,672
Other sources	104,000	42,087	106,000	42,897	89,149	36,077	97,342	39,393	89,002	36,018
Total	5,317,000	2,151,715	5,306,000	2,147,264	5,517,427	2,232,825	5,512,597	2,230,871	5,586,047	2,260,595

No. 117. Area irrigated under crops in the Madras State for the five years ending with 1958-59

Crops	1954-55		1955-56		1956-57		1957-58		1958-59	
	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares
Paddy	4,973,000	2,012,503	5,101,000	2,064,303	5,170,968	2,092,618	5,212,848	2,109,567	5,147,219	2,083,007
Wheat	1,000	405	1,000	405	938	380	1,574	637	754	305
Cholam	442,000	178,871	431,000	174,420	423,089	171,218	407,544	164,927	404,939	163,873
Cumbu	291,000	117,764	276,000	111,693	199,890	80,893	158,965	64,331	174,347	70,566
Barley	1	5	2
Maize	11,000	4,452	10,000	4,047	10,243	4,145	10,082	4,080	7,152	2,898
Other cereals	468,000	189,393	408,000	165,112	427,483	172,996	446,507	180,695	447,771	181,207
Ragi	103,000	41,682	60,000	24,281	51,500	20,841	84,236	34,089	49,590	20,068
Bengal gram	(a)	(b)	(a)	(b)	230	93	376	152	177	72
Red gram	2,000	809	2,000	809	1,724	698	696	282	1,649	667
Other pulses	26,000	10,522	25,000	10,117	20,494	8,294	15,607	6,316	17,369	7,029
Sugar cane	122,000	49,372	121,000	48,967	113,804	46,055	142,397	57,626	134,138	54,234
Other food crops	296,000	119,787	300,000	121,406	296,298	119,908	298,532	120,812	310,979	125,849
Total food crops	6,735,000	2,725,560	6,735,000	2,725,560	6,716,662	2,718,139	6,779,364	2,743,514	6,696,099	2,709,817
Tobacco	41,000	16,592	64,000	25,900	46,964	19,006	23,941	9,689	36,255	14,672
Cotton	240,000	97,125	259,000	104,814	247,809	100,285	255,375	103,346	250,762	101,480
Ground nut	181,000	73,248	132,000	53,419	113,469	45,919	216,967	87,803	211,371	85,539
Gingelly	20,000	8,034	19,000	7,689	17,020	6,888	17,979	7,276	27,716	11,216
Fodder crops	8,000	3,237	6,000	2,428	4,377	1,771	8,906	3,604	2,677	1,083
Other non-food crops	92,000	37,231	94,000	38,040	81,213	32,866	91,907	37,194	86,605	35,047
Total non-food crops	582,000	235,527	574,000	232,290	510,852	206,735	615,075	248,912	615,386	249,037
Total food and non-food crop	7,317,000	2,961,087	7,309,000	2,957,850	7,227,514	2,924,874	7,394,439	2,992,426	7,311,485	2,958,854

(a) — Less than 500 acres.
(b) — Less than 500 hectares

No. 118. Area under all crops in Madras State in the five years ending with 1958-59

Crops	1954-55		1955-56		1956-57		1957-58		1958-59	
	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares
Paddy	5,335,000	2,159,000	5,456,000	2,207,967	5,724,105	2,316,465	5,600,252	2,266,344	5,615,633	2,272,568
Wheat	4,000	1,619	4,000	1,619	3,487	1,411	3,841	1,554	3,955	1,601
Jowar (Cholam)	1,805,000	730,458	1,865,000	754,739	1,838,327	743,945	1,721,730	696,760	1,943,354	786,448
Cumhu (Bajra)	1,507,000	609,862	1,402,000	567,370	1,337,560	541,292	1,200,792	485,944	1,237,583	500,832
Barley	1,000	405	469	190	499	202	531	215
Maize	20,000	8,094	14,000	5,666	14,922	6,039	13,989	5,661	15,803	6,395
Ragi	915,000	370,287	858,000	347,220	881,986	356,927	851,965	344,778	902,280	365,140
Other millets	1,657,000	670,565	1,384,000	560,085	1,372,950	555,614	1,255,238	507,977	1,209,198	489,346
Total Cereals	11,243,000	4,549,885	10,984,000	4,445,071	11,173,806	4,521,883	10,648,306	4,309,220	10,928,337	4,422,545
Bengalgram	4,000	1,618	4,000	1,619	5,377	2,168	10,183	4,121	4,476	1,811
Red gram	154,000	62,352	150,000	60,703	123,410	49,962	130,545	52,820	142,506	57,670
Pulses other than Bengal gram & red gram	898,000	363,408	952,000	385,261	979,554	396,412	1,023,310	414,119	896,623	362,851
Total Pulses	1,056,000	427,348	1,106,000	447,583	1,108,371	448,542	1,164,038	471,070	1,043,605	422,332
Total food grains	12,299,000	4,977,233	12,090,000	4,892,654	12,282,177	4,970,425	11,812,344	4,780,290	11,971,942	4,844,877
Chillies	156,000	63,131	143,000	57,870	146,493	59,284	155,632	62,982	147,615	59,738
Ginger	1,000	405	902	365	1,111	450	751	304
Sugarcane	125,000	50,586	121,000	48,967	114,760	46,442	143,353	58,013	135,515	54,841
Potatoes	19,000	7,689	21,000	8,498	22,595	9,144	20,556	8,319	24,592	10,033
Cotton	997,000	403,472	1,111,000	449,606	1,065,298	431,111	1,020,667	413,050	999,878	404,637
Mesta	1,000	405	1,000	405	917	371	416	168	337	136
Ground nut	1,866,000	755,144	1,793,000	725,602	1,820,179	736,601	1,919,692	776,872	1,997,100	818,198
Gingelly	401,000	162,279	360,000	145,687	294,252	119,080	278,081	112,535	376,969	152,554
Rape and mustard	2,000	809	1,000	405	1,074	435	1,421	575	1,442	583
Castor	35,000	14,164	31,000	12,545	25,984	10,515	26,127	10,602	25,780	10,433
Rubber	8,000	3,238	8,000	3,237	10,462	4,234	10,041	4,063	10,244	4,146
Tobacco	41,000	16,592	67,000	27,114	48,376	19,577	24,880	10,069	37,024	14,983
Coffee	51,000	20,639	54,000	21,853	45,606	18,456	52,994	21,446	55,855	22,604
Tea	67,000	27,114	69,000	27,923	69,439	28,101	70,961	28,713	73,041	29,559
Other crops	1,079,000	436,656	1,096,000	443,536	1,196,675	484,277	1,156,433	467,992	1,238,369	501,150
Grain ⁽¹⁾ Total (food & non food crops)	17,147,000	6,939,151	16,967,000	6,866,307	17,145,189	6,938,418	16,694,769	6,756,139	17,096,654	6,918,776
Area cropped more than once...	2,793,000	1,130,288	2,796,000	1,131,502	2,731,497	1,105,399	2,676,963	1,083,329	2,770,457	1,121,165
Net area sown	14,354,000	5,808,863	14,171,000	5,734,805	14,413,692	5,833,019	14,017,806	5,672,810	14,326,197	5,797,611

No. 119 Total out put of principal crops in Madras State in the five years ending with 1958-59

Crop	1954-55		1955-56		1956-57		1957-58		1958-59	
	Tons	Tonne	Tons	Tonne	Tons	Tonne	Tons	Tonne	Tons	Tonne
Rice	2,753,000	2,797,180	2,954,570	3,001,980	3,196,150	3,247,480	3,235,590	3,287,510	3,084,360	3,133,850
Wheat	640	650	630	640	520	530	560	570	570	580
Cholam	530,900	539,420	477,860	485,530	471,910	479,480	533,960	542,530	551,200	560,050
Cumbu	275,000	279,410	233,650	237,400	230,990	234,700	272,820	277,200	283,700	288,250
Maize	8,550	8,690	6,000	6,100	6,580	6,690	6,140	6,240	6,890	7,000
Ragi	428,900	435,780	329,610	334,900	351,330	356,970	337,320	342,730	348,180	353,720
Small millets	492,580	500,480	382,320	388,460	384,500	390,670	344,230	349,750	336,610	342,000
Bengalgram	1,000	1,020	1,000	1,020	1,170	1,190	2,210	2,250	920	930
Red gram	27,000	27,430	26,000	26,420	22,300	22,660	23,790	24,170	24,100	24,490
Other pulses excluding Bengalgram & redgram	76,000	77,220	87,000	88,400	89,170	90,600	94,640	96,160	83,220	84,550
Chillies	88,000	89,410	77,000	78,240	75,830	77,050	78,770	80,030	74,680	75,880
Sugarcane (Gur)	359,000	364,760	335,000	340,380	326,430	331,670	403,090	409,560	381,130	387,240
Potatoes	51,000	51,820	56,000	56,900	67,340	68,420	62,840	63,850	71,370	72,510
Cotton (Lint)	300,000*	...	311,000*	...	339,320*	...	346,080*	...	365,970*	...
Groundnut unshelled nuts...	853,000	866,690	827,000	840,270	869,600	883,550	910,900	925,520	926,710	941,580
Gingelly	51,000	51,820	44,000	44,710	37,890	38,500	35,930	36,510	47,660	47,820
Castor	6,000	6,100	5,000	5,050	4,300	4,370	4,080	4,150	4,120	4,190
Tobacco (cured leaf)	22,000	22,350	36,000	36,580	27,900	28,330	14,320	14,550	20,950	21,290

* Production of Cotton is in terms of bales of 392 lb (177.8 kg) lint.

No. 120. Classification of area in each district of the Madras State for the year 1958-59.

District	Totat geographical area				Forests		Barren and unculturable land	
	By professional survey Acres (2)	Hectares (2 a)	By village papers Acres (3)	Hectares (3 a)	Acres (4)	Hectares (4 a)	Acres (5)	Hectares (5 a)
(1)								
Madras	31,315	12,673	31,315	12,673	120,834	48,900	165,264	66,880
Chingleput	1,958,792	792,696	1,958,792	792,696	158,583	64,176	398,252	161,167
South Arcot	2,693,158	1,089,883	2,693,158	1,089,883	775,102	313,673	182,876	74,007
North Arcot	2,978,241	1,205,252	2,978,241	1,205,252	928,852	375,893	493,110	199,555
Salem	4,512,923	1,826,317	4,512,923	1,826,317	967,006	391,334	106,654	43,161
Coimbatore	3,855,782	1,560,381	3,864,090	1,563,743	169,220	68,481	173,282	70,125
Tiruchirappalli	3,523,305	1,425,832	3,523,305	1,425,832	30,862	12,490	100,858	40,816
Thanjavur	2,392,602	968,253	2,392,602	968,252	394,145	159,505	223,734	90,542
Madurai	3,116,045	1,261,070	3,116,045	1,261,070	62,743	25,391	407,126	164,758
Ramanathapuram	3,088,194	1,249,749	3,088,194	1,249,749	314,739	127,371	141,737	57,359
Tirunelveli	2,821,606	1,141,622	2,821,606	1,141,622	341,952	138,383	21,876	8,853
The Nilgiris	628,196	254,222	628,970	254,538	122,834	49,709	53,805	21,774
Kanyakumari	412,311	166,856	412,240	166,828				
State	32,011,870	12,954,755	32,020,887	12,958,405	4,386,872	1,775,306	2,468,574	998,997

District	Land put to non-agri-cultural uses		Culturable waste		Permanant pastures and other grazing lands		Land under miscellaneous tree crops and groves not included in net area sown	
	Acres (6)	Hectares (6 a)	Acres (7)	Hectares (7 a)	Acres (8)	Hectares (8 a)	Acres (9)	Hectares (9 a)
Madras	31,315	12,673	128,995	52,202	102,682	41,554	104,050	42,108
Chingleput	395,103	159,893	138,964	56,237	23,156	9,371	118,268	47,861
South Arcot	238,703	96,600	139,207	56,335	52,814	21,373	32,762	13,258
North Arcot	322,735	130,606	242,249	98,035	127,603	51,639	86,307	34,927
Salem	240,082	97,158	123,054	49,815	52,737	21,342	15,914	6,440
Coimbatore	148,762	60,202	374,456	151,537	122,070	49,400	50,007	20,237
Tiruchirappalli	500,205	202,426						

Districts	Current fallows				Other fallow lands				Net area sown				Area sown more than once				Total cropped area			
	Acres		Hectares		Acres		Hectares		Acres		Hectares		Acres		Hectares		Acres		Hectares	
	(10)	(10 a)	(11)	(11 a)	(12)	(12 a)	(13)	(13 a)	(14)	(14 a)										
...	458,237	185,442	100,128	40,520	15,082	6,103	67,941	27,495
Thanjavur	458,237	185,442	100,128	40,520	15,082	6,103	67,941	27,495
...	245,778	99,463	98,882	40,016	294,425	119,150	54,479	22,047
Madurai	245,778	99,463	98,882	40,016	294,425	119,150	54,479	22,047
...	255,031	115,348	302,819	122,547	43,255	17,505	50,735	20,532
Ramanathapuram	255,031	115,348	302,819	122,547	43,255	17,505	50,735	20,532
...	198,214	80,215	276,124	111,743	72,195	29,216	30,985	12,539
Tirunelveli	198,214	80,215	276,124	111,743	72,195	29,216	30,985	12,539
...	19,332	7,823	69,181	27,997	19,430	7,863	10,495	4,247
The Nilgiris	19,332	7,823	69,181	27,997	19,430	7,863	10,495	4,247
...	25,658	10,383	6,300	2,550	3,000	1,214	15,493	6,270
Kanyakumari	25,658	10,383	6,300	2,550	3,000	1,214	15,493	6,270
State	3,109,155	1,258,232	2,000,399	809,534	928,449	375,730	637,436	257,961
...
...	126,075	51,021	143,329	58,003	672,460	266,135	250,358	101,314
Madras	126,075	51,021	143,329	58,003	672,460	266,135	250,358	101,314
...	137,495	55,642	138,998	56,251	1,340,739	542,578	322,493	130,511
Chingleput	137,495	55,642	138,998	56,251	1,340,739	542,578	322,493	130,511
...	143,876	58,225	114,462	46,321	1,214,407	491,454	265,434	107,415
South Arcot	143,876	58,225	114,462	46,321	1,214,407	491,454	265,434	107,415
...	262,136	106,083	206,926	83,740	1,925,658	779,287	294,269	119,091
North Arcot	262,136	106,083	206,926	83,740	1,925,658	779,287	294,269	119,091
...	447,691	181,174	132,090	53,455	1,870,142	756,820	458,662	185,617
Salem	447,691	181,174	132,090	53,455	1,870,142	756,820	458,662	185,617
...	244,049	98,763	179,198	72,519	1,710,818	692,344	226,716	91,746
Coimbatore	244,049	98,763	179,198	72,519	1,710,818	692,344	226,716	91,746
...	91,750	37,130	96,826	39,184	1,430,918	579,072	311,036	125,870
Tiruchirappalli	91,750	37,130	96,826	39,184	1,430,918	579,072	311,036	125,870
...	256,795	103,921	155,217	62,814	1,392,590	563,562	180,475	73,040
Thanjavur	256,795	103,921	155,217	62,814	1,392,590	563,562	180,475	73,040
...	478,378	193,593	108,628	43,960	1,349,479	546,115	108,401	43,867
Madurai	478,378	193,593	108,628	43,960	1,349,479	546,115	108,401	43,867
...	305,504	123,633	356,487	144,266	1,125,021	455,280	241,666	97,796
Ramanathapuram	305,504	123,633	356,487	144,266	1,125,021	455,280	241,666	97,796
...	17,484	7,075	12,996	5,259	116,230	47,037	4,338	1,754
Tirunelveli	17,484	7,075	12,996	5,259	116,230	47,037	4,338	1,754
...	3,203	1,296	4,212	1,705	177,735	71,927	106,609	43,144
The Nilgiris	3,203	1,296	4,212	1,705	177,735	71,927	106,609	43,144
...	2,514,436	1,017,557	1,649,369	667,477	14,326,197	5,797,611	2,770,457	1,121,165
Kanyakumari	2,514,436	1,017,557	1,649,369	667,477	14,326,197	5,797,611	2,770,457	1,121,165
State	2,514,436	1,017,557	1,649,369	667,477	14,326,197	5,797,611	2,770,457	1,121,165
...	17,096,654	6,918,776

No. 121 Net area irrigated by different sources in the Madras State for the year 1958-59.

District (1)	Govt. Canals		Private Canals		Tanks		Tube wells		Wells-sole irrigation	
	Acres (2)	Hectares (2 a)	Acres (3)	Hectares (3 a)	Acres (4)	Hectares (4 a)	Acres (5)	Hectares (5 a)	Acres (6)	Hectares (6 a)
Chingleput	13,801	5,585	387,913	156,983	40	16	59,752	24,181
South Arcot	181,771	74,370	285,563	115,563	3,926	1,589	100,305	40,592
North Arcot	33,004	13,356	277,562	112,326	51	21	183,600	74,300
Salem	52,730	21,339	728	295	65,199	26,385	50	20	197,923	80,097
Coimbatore	241,145	97,588	1,426	577	17,117	6,927	5	2	358,461	145,064
Tiruchirappalli	172,880	69,962	174,659	70,682	237	96	103,486	41,879
Thanjavur	1,142,496	462,352	1,237	500	61,940	25,066	110	44
Madurai	141,148	57,121	137,453	55,625	171,327	69,333
Ramanathapuram	761	308	437,735	177,145	57,871	23,420
Tirunelveli	52,189	21,120	182,256	73,757	107,618	43,552
The Nilgiris
Kanayakumari	37,777	15,288	48,643	19,685	1,150	466
State	2,071,702	838,389	3,391	1,372	2,076,040	840,144	4,419	1,788	1,341,493	542,884

District	Wells supplementing other sources of irrigation		Other sources (ie) spring channels etc.		Total net area irrigated		Area irrigated more than once in the same year		Total gross area of crops irrigated	
	Acres (7)	Hectares (7 a)	Acres (8)	Hectares (8 a)	Acres (9)	Hectares (9 a)	Acres (10)	Hectares (10 a)	Acres (11)	Hectares (11 a)
Chingleput	69,466	28,112	9,896	4,005	471,402	190,770	190,786	77,207	662,188	267,977
South Arcot	7,678	3,107	34,959	14,147	608,524	246,261	144,719	58,568	753,243	304,829
North Arcot	48,890	19,785	7,380	2,987	501,597	202,990	157,804	63,858	659,401	266,848
Salem	7,720	3,124	12,116	4,903	328,746	133,039	151,904	61,473	480,650	194,512
Coimbatore	4,871	1,971	5,897	2,386	624,051	252,544	199,147	80,590	823,198	333,134
Tiruchirappalli	8,717	3,528	5,218	2,112	456,480	184,731	199,103	80,573	655,583	265,304
Thanjavur	15,822	6,403	5	2	1,205,788	487,964	220,590	89,272	1,426,378	577,236
Madurai	22,353	9,046	7,531	3,048	457,459	185,127	180,475	73,039	637,934	258,166
Ramanathapuram	723	293	160	65	496,527	200,938	49,902	20,194	546,429	221,132
Tirunelveli	3,035	1,228	3,749	1,517	345,812	139,946	181,443	73,427	527,255	213,373
The Nilgiris	1,776	719	1,776	719	1,776	719
Kanayakumari	315	127	87,885	35,566	49,565	20,058	137,450	55,624
State	189,275	76,597	89,002	36,018	5,585,047	2,260,595	1,725,438	698,259	7,311,485	2,958,854

No. 122. Area of crops irrigated in each district of the Madras State for the year 1958-59.

District (1)	Paddy		Wheat		Cholam		Cumbu		Barley		Maize	
	Acres (2)	Hectares (2 a)	Acres (3)	Hectares (3 a)	Acres (4)	Hectares (4 a)	Acres (5)	Hectares (5 a)	Acres (6)	Hectares (6 a)	Acres (7)	Hectares (7 a)
Chingleput	575,113	232,740	2,011	814	3,050	1,234	165	67
South Arcot	578,811	234,237	6,871	2,781	5,454	2,207	497	201
North Arcot	481,542	194,873	11	4	14,456	5,850	14,005	5,668	418	169
Salem	251,732	101,872	5	2	42,358	17,142	38,603	15,622	239	96
Coimbatore	226,578	91,693	61	25	114,200	46,215	61,919	25,058	652	264
Tiruchirappalli	449,201	181,785	54,922	22,226	30,758	12,447	4,734	1,916
Thanjavur	1,366,235	552,896	3,211	1,299	386	156	457	185
Madurai	375,559	151,984	677	274	94,466	38,229	9,054	3,664	5	2
Ramanathapuram	397,872	161,013	9,643	3,902	8,393	3,392
Tirunelveli	347,124	140,476	62,801	25,415	2,735	1,107
The Nilgiris
Kanyakumari	97,452	39,438
State	5,147,219	2,083,007	754	305	404,939	163,873	174,347	70,556	5	2	7,162	2,898

District	Ragi		Other Cereals		Bengal gram		Red gram		Other pulses		Sugarcane	
	Acres (8)	Hectares (8 a)	Acres (9)	Hectares (9 a)	Acres (10)	Hectares (10 a)	Acres (11)	Hectares (11 a)	Acres (12)	Hectares (12 a)	Acres (13)	Hectares (13 a)
Chingleput	44,375	17,958	1,139	461	12	5	15	6	246	99	163	66
South Arcot	64,275	26,011	2,017	816	201	81	664	269	21,071	8,527
North Arcot	86,429	34,977	502	202	11	4	26,355	10,665
Salem	44,793	18,127	2,072	839	119	48	128	52	2,710	1,096	16,152	6,536
Coimbatore	78,372	31,716	17,486	7,077	13	5	455	184	3,384	1,369	25,088	10,153
Tiruchirappalli	22,667	9,173	802	324	4	2	39	16	470	191	21,773	8,811
Thanjavur	6,529	2,642	141	57	19	8	18	7	38	15	9,337	3,779
Madurai	34,514	13,968	12,088	4,892	10	4	144	58	5,286	2,141	9,511	3,849
Ramanathapuram	41,069	16,620	10,543	4,267	72	29	551	223	4,034	1,633
Tirunelveli	24,748	10,015	2,800	1,133	577	234	2,634	1,066	654	265
The Nilgiris
Kanyakumari	1,375	556
State	447,771	181,207	49,590	20,068	177	72	1,649	667	17,369	7,029	134,138	54,284

No. 122. Area of crops irrigated in each district of the Madras State for the year 1958-59-Comd.

District	Other misc food crops			Total food crops			Tobacco			Cotton			Groundnut		
	Acres (14)	Hectares (14 a)	Acres (15)	Acres (15 a)	Hectares (15 a)	Acres (16)	Acres (16 a)	Hectares (16 a)	Acres (17)	Hectares (17 a)	Acres (18)	Hectares (18 a)	Acres (18)	Hectares (18 a)	Acres (18)
Chingleput	13,910	5,629	640,034	259,012	1	1	311	126	13,802	5,585	13,802	5,585	...
South Arcot	8,965	3,628	688,494	278,624	630	630	255	...	110	45	58,045	23,490	58,045	23,490	...
North Arcot	16,146	6,534	639,954	258,978	584	584	236	...	301	122	8,097	3,277	8,097	3,277	...
Salem	47,124	19,071	446,214	180,576	2,386	2,386	966	...	14,428	5,839	4,393	1,778	4,393	1,778	...
Coimbatore	27,728	11,221	555,523	224,812	26,473	26,473	10,713	...	157,295	63,655	62,950	25,475	62,950	25,475	...
Tiruchirappalli	33,546	13,575	614,834	248,814	1,461	1,461	591	...	8,349	3,379	16,128	6,526	16,128	6,526	...
Thanjavur	16,851	6,820	1,407,499	569,595	1,548	1,548	627	...	16	6	7,373	2,984	7,373	2,984	...
Madurai	33,725	13,648	575,496	232,898	2,460	2,460	996	...	26,960	11,910	23,193	9,386	23,193	9,386	...
Ramanathapuram	33,980	13,751	506,147	204,831	173	173	70	...	22,197	8,983	13,812	5,590	13,812	5,590	...
Tirunelveli	52,212	21,130	496,285	200,841	539	539	218	...	20,795	8,415	3,578	1,448	3,578	1,448	...
The Nilgiris	1,776	719	1,776	719
Kanyakumari	25,016	10,123	123,843	50,117
State	310,979	125,849	6,696,099	2,709,817	36,255	36,255	14,672	...	250,762	101,480	211,371	85,539	211,371	85,539	...

District	Gingelly			Fodder crops			Other non-food crops			Total non-food crops			Total food & non food crops		
	Acres (19)	Hectares (19 a)	Acres (20)	Acres (20 a)	Hectares (20 a)	Acres (21)	Acres (21 a)	Hectares (21 a)	Acres (22)	Hectares (22 a)	Acres (23)	Hectares (23 a)	Acres (23)	Hectares (23 a)	Acres (23)
Chingleput	7,931	3,210	109	44	...	22,154	8,965	662,188	267,977	662,188	267,977	...
South Arcot	2,953	1,195	3,011	1,220	...	64,749	26,205	753,243	304,829	753,243	304,829	...
North Arcot	2,976	1,204	7,489	3,031	...	19,447	7,870	659,401	266,848	659,401	266,848	...
Salem	2,432	984	457	185	...	10,340	4,185	...	34,436	13,936	480,650	194,512	480,650	194,512	...
Coimbatore	4,431	1,793	1,194	483	...	15,332	6,203	...	267,675	108,322	823,198	333,134	823,198	333,134	...
Tiruchirappalli	2,965	1,200	44	18	...	11,802	4,775	...	40,749	16,490	655,583	265,304	655,583	265,304	...
Thanjavur	153	62	16	7	...	9,773	3,955	...	18,879	7,641	1,426,378	577,236	1,426,378	577,236	...
Madurai	1,817	735	8,008	3,241	...	62,438	25,268	637,934	258,166	637,934	258,166	...
Ramanathapuram	1,600	647	698	282	...	1,802	729	...	40,282	16,301	546,429	221,132	546,429	221,132	...
Tirunelveli	458	186	268	108	...	5,332	2,157	...	30,970	12,532	527,255	213,373	527,255	213,373	...
The Nilgiris	1,776	719	1,776	719	...
Kanyakumari	13,607	5,507	...	13,607	5,507	137,450	55,624	137,450	55,624	...
State	27,716	11,216	2,677	1,083	...	86,605	35,047	...	615,386	249,037	7,311,485	2,958,854	7,311,485	2,958,854	...

No. 123 Area sown with crops in each district of the Madras State for the year 1958-59

District (1)	FOOD CROPS—CEREALS										Korra	
	Paddy		Cholam		Cumbu		Ragi					
	Acres (2)	Hectares (2 a)	Acres (3)	Hectares (3 a)	Acres (4)	Hectares (4 a)	Acres (5)	Hectares (5 a)	Acres (6)	Hectares (6 a)	Acres (6)	Hectares (6 a)
Chingleput	687,272	278,129	3,497	1,415	6,500	2,630	67,725	27,407	877	355	877	355
South Arcot	630,061	254,977	139,211	56,337	128,178	51,872	75,632	30,607	6,225	2,519	6,225	2,519
North Arcot	505,113	204,412	109,739	44,409	49,466	20,018	97,326	39,386	1,465	593	1,465	593
Salem	257,864	104,355	350,767	141,951	243,783	98,656	325,118	131,571	15,197	6,150	15,197	6,150
Coimbatore	226,792	91,780	521,122	210,891	193,734	78,401	113,360	45,875	23,173	9,378	23,173	9,378
Tiruchirappalli	502,125	203,203	337,397	136,540	235,149	95,162	50,100	20,275	701	284	701	284
Tanjavur	1,425,881	577,034	3,280	1,328	2,827	1,144	9,368	3,791	70	28	70	28
Madurai	379,499	153,577	351,746	142,347	43,172	17,471	40,432	16,362	11,314	4,578	11,314	4,578
Ramanathapuram	472,552	191,235	37,405	15,137	136,602	55,281	94,555	38,265	994	403	994	403
Tirunelveli	350,109	141,684	86,488	35,000	198,171	80,197	25,167	10,185	154	62	154	62
The Nilgiris	7,887	3,192	185	74	1	...	3,498	1,416
Kanyakumari	170,478	68,990	2,517	1,019
State	5,615,633	2,272,568	1,943,354	786,448	1,237,583	500,832	902,280	365,140	60,170	24,350	60,170	24,350

District	FOOD CROPS—CEREALS										Total cereals	
	Varagu		Samai		Maize		Other cereals					
	Acres (7)	Hectares (7 a)	Acres (8)	Hectares (8 a)	Acres (9)	Hectares (9 a)	Acres (10)	Hectares (10 a)	Acres (11)	Hectares (11 a)	Acres (11)	Hectares (11 a)
Chingleput	13,948	5,644	500	202	277	112	146	59	780,741	315,953	780,741	315,953
South Arcot	109,128	44,163	3,306	1,338	1,098	444	24	10	1,092,863	442,267	1,092,863	442,267
North Arcot	36,985	14,967	38,544	15,599	850	344	2,184	885	841,672	340,613	841,672	340,613
Salem	76,134	30,810	173,746	70,313	1,415	573	6,311	2,554	1,450,335	586,933	1,450,335	586,933
Coimbatore	4,262	1,724	68,326	27,650	246	100	2,458	985	1,153,473	466,794	1,153,473	466,794
Tiruchirappalli	178,792	72,355	17,933	7,257	2,820	1,141	955	386	1,325,972	536,603	1,325,972	536,603
Tanjavur	31,877	12,901	95	38	5,441	2,202	133	53	1,478,972	598,519	1,478,972	598,519
Madurai	44,094	17,845	76,262	30,863	509	206	20,360	8,239	967,388	391,488	967,388	391,488
Ramanathapuram	91,346	36,966	11,817	4,782	3,126	1,265	63,636	25,754	912,033	369,088	912,033	369,088
Tirunelveli	3,885	1,572	35,299	14,285	34,843	14,100	734,116	297,085	734,116	297,085
The Nilgiris	10	4	4,102	1,660	21	8	2,034	823	17,738	7,177	17,738	7,177
Kanyakumari	39	16	173,034	70,025	173,034	70,025
State	590,461	238,951	429,930	173,987	15,803	6,395	133,123	53,874	10,928,337	4,422,545	10,928,337	4,422,545

No. 123. Area sown with crops in each district of the Madras State for the year 1958-59—Contd.

FOOD CROPS—Contd.
PULSES

District	Greengram		Redgram		Blackgram		Bengalgram		Horsegram	
	Acres (12)	Hectares (12 a)	Acres (13)	Hectares (13 a)	Acres (14)	Hectares (14 a)	Acres (15)	Hectares (15 a)	Acres (16)	Hectares (16 a)
Chingleput	241	98	588	238	2,682	1,085	81	33	5,505	2,228
South Arcot	3,243	1,313	11,490	4,650	13,971	5,654	377	152	9,483	3,838
North Arcot	3,129	1,266	39,903	16,148	3,944	1,596	27	11	35,053	14,185
Salem	9,104	3,684	15,043	6,088	6,347	2,569	632	256	210,273	85,094
Coimbatore	12,357	5,001	10,728	4,341	4,606	1,864	2,231	903	122,200	49,453
Tiruchirapalli	5,227	2,115	44,952	18,191	9,100	3,683	352	142	22,796	9,225
Thanjavur	32,580	13,185	4,221	1,708	14,484	5,861	26	11	190	77
Madurai	1,676	678	4,044	1,637	14,573	5,858	181	73	48,764	19,734
Ramanathapuram	10,421	4,217	4,567	1,848	10,379	4,200	507	205	16,366	6,623
Tirunelveli	11,778	4,766	1,940	785	24,729	10,007	52	21	47,298	19,141
The Nilgiris	10	4	37	15
Kanyakumari	381	154	5,030	2,036	1,650	668	5,708	2,310
State	90,137	36,477	142,506	57,670	106,465	43,085	4,776	1,811	523,673	211,923

CONDIMENTS AND SPICES

District	Other pulses		Total pulses		Chillies		Other condiments and spices		Total condiments and spices	
	Acres (17)	Hectares (17 a)	Acres (18)	Hectares (18 a)	Acres (19)	Hectares (19 a)	Acres (20)	Hectares (20 a)	Acres (21)	Hectares (21 a)
Chingleput	241	98	9,338	3,780	4,528	1,832	856	347	5,384	2,179
South Arcot	2,812	1,138	41,376	16,745	2,964	1,200	5,662	2,290	8,626	3,490
North Arcot	8,304	3,361	90,360	36,567	6,004	2,430	2,900	1,173	8,904	3,603
Salem	20,146	8,262	261,815	105,953	10,120	4,095	7,574	3,066	17,694	7,161
Coimbatore	91,953	37,212	244,075	98,774	12,465	5,044	13,459	5,446	25,924	10,490
Tiruchirapalli	13,199	5,342	95,626	38,698	26,932	10,899	20,550	8,316	47,482	19,215
Thanjavur	2,701	1,093	54,202	21,935	4,300	1,740	2,467	999	6,767	2,739
Madurai	20,736	8,392	89,974	36,412	13,071	5,290	18,333	7,420	31,404	12,710
Ramanathapuram	2,692	1,089	44,932	18,182	35,120	14,213	9,737	3,940	44,857	18,153
Tirunelveli	10,132	4,100	95,929	38,820	31,591	12,785	23,659	9,575	55,250	22,360
The Nilgiris	529	214	576	233	136	55	1,030	416	1,166	471
Kanyakumari	2,633	1,065	15,402	6,233	384	155	5,808	2,351	6,192	2,506
State	176,348	71,366	1,043,605	422,332	147,615	59,738	112,635	45,339	259,650	105,077

FOOD CROPS—Contd.

District	Sugar crops						Fruits and vegetables including root crops					
	Sugar cane		Other sugar crops		Total sugar crops		Mangoes		Plantains			
	Acres (22)	Hectares (22 a)	Acres (23)	Hectares (23 a)	Acres (24)	Hectares (24 a)	Acres (25)	Hectares (25 a)	Acres (26)	Hectares (26 a)		
Chingleput	177	72	1,318	533	1,495	605	3,752	1,518	1,311	531		
North Arcot	21,071	8,527	1,086	440	22,157	8,967	2,844	1,151	1,315	532		
South Arcot	26,355	10,665	1,292	523	27,647	11,188	10,332	4,181	3,023	1,223		
Salem	16,152	6,537	1,227	496	17,379	7,033	12,000	4,856	6,125	2,479		
Coimbatore	25,088	10,153	1,413	572	26,501	10,725	556	225	6,278	2,541		
Tiruchirappalli	22,155	8,965	607	246	22,762	9,211	3,270	1,323	12,329	4,989		
Tanjavur	9,340	3,780	2,557	1,034	11,897	4,814	7,455	3,017	10,180	4,120		
Madurai	9,511	3,849	1,430	580	10,941	4,429	7,455	3,017	22,063	8,929		
Ramanathapuram	4,065	1,645	9,376	3,794	13,441	5,439	1,259	510	2,221	899		
Tirunelveli	1,598	647	34,531	13,974	36,129	14,621	3,536	1,431	10,189	4,123		
The Nilgiris	1,367	553		
Kanyakumari	6,084	2,462	6,084	2,462	11,354	4,595	2,066	836		
State	135,515	54,841	60,921	24,654	196,436	79,495	60,438	24,458	78,467	31,755		

Fruits and vegetables including root crops—concord

District	Fruits and vegetables including root crops—concd										Non-food crops								
	Other fruits and vegeta- bles including root crops					Total fruits and vegeta- bles including root crops					Miscellaneous food crops		Total food crops		Oil seeds				
	Acres		Hectares		(27)	Acres		Hectares		(28)	Acres		Hectares		(29)	Acres		Hectares	
	(27)	(27 a)	(27 a)	(28)		(28 a)	(28 a)	(29)	(29 a)		(29 a)	(30)	(30 a)	(30 a)		(31)	(31 a)		
Chingleput	11,616	4,700	16,679	6,749	8,819	3,569	822,456	332,835	62,965	25,481
South Arcot	48,417	19,595	52,276	21,278	1,142	462	1,218,740	493,209	324,124	131,168
North Arcot	10,579	4,281	23,934	9,685	992,517	401,656	450,807	182,435
Salem	30,109	12,186	48,234	19,521	1,464	593	1,796,921	727,194	252,486	102,178
Coimbatore	16,376	6,627	23,210	9,393	1,473,183	596,176	325,978	131,919
Tiruchirappalli	38,232	15,471	53,831	21,783	3	1	1,545,676	625,511	228,346	92,408
Thanjavur	23,745	9,608	38,005	15,379	1,564	633	1,591,407	644,019	54,995	22,256
Madurai	26,045	10,540	55,563	22,486	2,431	984	1,157,707	468,509	188,094	76,119
Ramanathapuram	6,956	2,815	10,436	4,224	311	126	1,026,010	415,212	90,815	36,752
Tirunelveli	13,769	5,572	27,494	11,126	495	200	949,413	384,212	15,707	6,356
The Nilgiris	24,278	9,826	25,645	10,379	45,128	18,261	1
Kanyakumari	33,796	13,676	47,216	19,107	247,928	100,333	2,782	1,126
State	283,918	114,897	422,823	171,110	16,229	6,568	12,867,080	5,207,127	1,997,100	808,198

NON-FOOD CROPS—Contd.

Oil seeds—Concld

District	Gingelly		Castor		Coconut		Other oil seeds		Total oil seeds	
	Acres (32)	Hectares (32 a)	Acres (33)	Hectares (33 a)	Acres (34)	Hectares (34 a)	Acres (35)	Hectares (35 a)	Acres (36)	Hectares (36 a)
Chingleput	20,095	8,132	22	9	9,171	3,712	3,400	1,376	95,653	38,710
South Arcot	41,121	16,641	470	190	3,134	1,268	712	288	369,561	149,555
North Arcot	13,490	5,469	3,351	1,356	10,838	4,386	687	278	479,173	193,914
Salem	56,172	22,732	14,811	5,994	10,094	4,085	2,108	853	335,671	135,842
Coimbatore	60,117	24,328	2,650	1,073	11,398	4,613	565	229	400,708	162,162
Tiruchirappalli	105,980	42,889	3,264	1,321	7,582	3,068	698	283	345,870	139,969
Thanjavur	7,190	2,910	273	111	34,672	14,031	3,363	1,361	100,493	40,669
Madurai	40,383	16,342	186	75	9,988	4,042	1,020	413	239,671	96,991
Ramanathapuram	10,792	4,367	295	119	9,424	3,814	271	109	111,597	45,161
Tirunelveli	21,181	8,572	453	183	5,287	2,140	67	26	42,695	17,277
The Nilgiris	36	15	5	2	6	2	30	12	78	31
Kanyakumari	412	167	20,315	8,221	2,526	1,022	26,035	10,536
State	375,969	152,554	25,780	10,433	131,909	53,382	15,447	6,250	2,547,205	1,030,817

Dyes and tanning materials

District	Cotton		Other fibres		Total fibres		Indigo		Other dyes	
	Acres (37)	Hectares (37 a)	Acres (38)	Hectares (38 a)	Acres (39)	Hectares (39 a)	Acres (40)	Hectares (40 a)	Acres (41)	Hectares (41 a)
Chingleput	369	149	551	223	920	372	560	226	9	4
South Arcot	7,479	3,027	1,213	491	8,692	3,518	931	377
North Arcot	528	213	465	188	993	401	150	61	15	6
Salem	52,384	21,199	951	384	53,335	21,583	211	85	218	88
Coimbatore	343,662	139,076	1,508	611	345,170	139,687
Tiruchirappalli	30,333	12,276	340	138	30,673	12,414	9	4	25	10
Thanjavur	62	25	195	79	257	104
Madurai	142,297	57,586	1,850	749	144,147	58,335	8	3
Ramanathapuram	189,883	76,843	43	17	189,926	76,860	1,243	503	300	121
Tirunelveli	232,719	94,177	347	140	233,066	94,317	1,336	541
The Nilgiris	2	1	21	9	23	10	1,282	519
Kanyakumari	160	65	160	65
State	999,878	404,637	7,484	3,029	1,007,362	407,666	4,448	1,800	1,849	748

NON-FOOD CROPS—Contd.

District	Drugs and narcotics									
	Dyes and tanning materials—concd.		Tobacco		Other drugs and narcotics		Total drugs and narcotics		Fodder crops	
	Acres (42)	Hectares (42 a)	Acres (43)	Hectares (43 a)	Acres (44)	Hectares (44 a)	Acres (45)	Hectares (45 a)	Acres (46)	Hectares (46 a)
Chingleput	569	230	1	...	694	280	695	280	54	22
South Arcot	931	377	793	321	1,422	576	2,215	897
North Arcot	165	67	586	237	1,146	464	1,732	701	150	61
Salem	429	173	2,898	1,173	13,978	5,656	16,876	6,829	6,649	2,691
Coimbatore	26,512	10,729	29,603	11,979	56,115	22,708	1,436	581
Tiruchirappalli	34	14	1,465	593	1,253	507	2,718	1,100	650	263
Thanjavur	1,548	626	2,085	843	3,633	1,469	44	18
Madurai	8	3	2,460	996	21,983	8,897	24,443	9,893	3,033	1,227
Ramanathapuram	1,543	624	212	86	557	225	769	311	78,416	31,734
Tirunelveli	1,336	541	541	219	6,202	2,510	6,743	2,729	107,948	43,685
The Nilgiris	1,282	519	8	3	67,552	27,338	67,560	27,341
Kanyakumari	1,351	548	1,351	548	14	5
State	6,297	2,548	37,024	14,983	147,826	59,823	184,850	74,806	198,394	80,287
District	Non-food crops—Concd.									
	Misc. non-food crops		Total non-food crops		Total food and non-food crops		Area sown more than once		Net area cropped	
	Acres (47)	Hectares (47 a)	Acres (48)	Hectares (48 a)	Acres (49)	Hectares (49 a)	Acres (50)	Hectares (50 a)	Acres (51)	Hectares (51 a)
Chingleput	2,471	1,000	10,362	40,614	922,818	373,449	250,358	101,314	672,460	272,135
South Arcot	63,093	25,533	444,492	179,880	1,663,232	673,089	322,493	130,511	1,340,739	542,578
North Arcot	5,111	2,069	487,324	197,213	4,479,841	598,869	265,434	107,415	1,214,407	491,454
Salem	10,046	4,066	423,006	171,184	2,219,927	898,378	294,269	119,091	1,925,658	779,287
Coimbatore	52,192	21,123	855,621	346,261	2,328,804	942,437	458,652	185,017	1,870,142	756,820
Tiruchirappalli	11,913	4,819	391,838	158,579	1,937,534	784,090	226,716	91,746	1,710,818	692,344
Thanjavur	46,120	18,663	150,547	60,923	1,741,954	704,942	311,036	125,870	1,430,918	579,072
Madurai	4,062	1,644	415,364	168,093	1,573,065	636,602	189,475	73,040	1,352,590	563,562
Ramanathapuram	49,619	20,080	431,870	174,770	1,457,880	589,982	108,401	43,867	1,349,479	546,115
Tirunelveli	25,486	10,315	417,274	168,864	1,366,687	553,076	241,666	97,796	1,125,021	455,280
The Nilgiris	6,497	2,629	75,440	30,530	120,568	48,791	4,338	1,754	116,230	47,037
Kanyakumari	8,856	3,584	36,416	14,738	284,344	115,071	106,609	43,144	177,735	71,927
State	285,466	115,525	4,229,574	1,711,649	17,096,654	6,918,776	2,770,457	1,121,165	14,326,197	5,797,611

No. 124. Statement showing district-wise figures of production of principal crops in the Madras State for the year 1958-59

District (1)	Rice		Cholam		Cumbu		Ragi		Korra	
	Tons. (2)	Tonne (2 a)	Tons. (3)	Tonne (3 a)	Tons. (4)	Tonne (4 a)	Tons. (5)	Tonne (5 a)	Tons. (6)	Tonne (6 a)
Chingleput	312,970	317,990	960	980	1,530	1,560	23,580	23,960	310	310
South Arcot	340,820	346,290	19,890	20,210	22,030	22,380	30,050	30,530	2,660	2,700
North Arcot	286,000	290,590	27,680	28,120	10,180	10,340	47,710	48,470	560	570
Salem	206,320	209,630	133,100	135,240	54,850	55,730	108,860	110,610	4,270	4,340
Coimbatore	168,000	170,700	135,640	137,820	60,540	61,510	48,080	48,850	7,100	7,220
Tiruchirapalli	195,380	198,510	72,300	73,460	58,050	58,980	17,580	17,860	190	190
Thanjavur	837,890	851,340	1,410	1,430	660	670	3,830	3,890	20	20
Madurai	235,180	238,950	113,060	114,870	11,640	11,830	17,840	18,130	2,970	3,020
Ramanathapuram	156,970	159,490	11,690	11,880	26,350	26,770	37,150	37,750	250	250
Tirunelveli	235,010	238,780	34,790	35,350	37,870	38,480	12,360	12,560	30	30
The Nilgiris	4,260	4,330	50	50	1,090	1,110
Kanyakumari	105,560	107,250	630	640
State	3,084,360	3,133,850	551,200	560,050	283,700	288,250	348,130	353,720	18,360	18,650

District	Varagu		Samai		Maize		Bengalgram		Horsegram	
	Tons. (7)	Tonne (7 a)	Tons. (8)	Tonne (8 a)	Tons. (9)	Tonne (9 a)	Tons. (10)	Tonne (10 a)	Tons. (11)	Tonne (11 a)
Chingleput	4,890	4,970	100	100	120	120	20	20	470	480
South Arcot	60,800	61,770	720	730	480	490	80	80	850	860
North Arcot	15,850	16,100	7,910	8,040	370	380	10	10	2,970	3,020
Salem	19,370	19,680	29,480	29,950	610	620	130	130	18,590	18,890
Coimbatore	1,090	1,110	11,960	12,150	110	110	470	480	10,800	10,970
Tiruchirapalli	71,840	72,990	3,610	3,670	1,210	1,230	70	70	1,830	1,860
Thanjavur	14,080	14,310	20	20	2,430	2,470	10	10	20	20
Madurai	17,530	17,810	16,680	16,950	220	220	40	40	4,270	4,340
Ramanathapuram	31,200	31,700	2,510	2,550	1,330	1,350	80	80	1,320	1,340
Tirunelveli	1,540	1,570	5,990	6,090	10	10	4,140	4,200
The Nilgiris	1,080	1,090	10	10
Kanyakumari	500	510
State	238,190	242,010	80,060	81,340	6,890	7,000	920	930	45,760	46,490

No. 124. Statement showing district wise figures of production of principal crops in the Madras State for the year 1958-59.—*Contd.*

District	Greengram			Redgram			Blackgram			Sugarcane (Gur)			Groundnut		
	Tons. (12)	Tonne (12 a)	Tons. (13)	Tonne (13 a)	Tons. (14)	Tonne (14 a)	Tons. (15)	Tonne (15 a)	Tons. (16)	Tonne (16 a)	Tons. (17)	Tonne (17 a)	Tons. (18)	Tonne (18 a)	Tons. (19)
Chingleput	30	30	120	120	240	240	460	470	28,330	28,790					
South Arcot	350	350	2,360	2,400	1,530	1,550	65,540	66,590	145,860	148,200					
North Arcot	350	350	8,020	8,150	430	440	66,710	67,780	202,860	206,120					
Salem	910	930	2,570	2,610	810	820	36,800	37,390	116,140	118,000					
Coimbatore	950	970	1,660	1,690	590	590	93,570	95,070	154,840	157,330					
Tiruchirappalli	690	700	6,320	6,420	980	1,000	58,370	59,310	108,460	110,200					
Thanjavur	2,910	2,960	720	730	1,290	1,310	19,070	19,370	27,500	27,940					
Madurai	160	160	650	660	1,850	1,880	29,380	29,850	92,170	93,650					
Ramanathapuram	1,020	1,040	570	580	1,570	1,600	7,330	7,450	41,770	42,440					
Tirunelveli	1,370	1,390	310	320	4,370	4,440	3,890	3,950	7,460	7,580					
The Nilgiris					
Kanyakumari	50	50	800	810	290	290	1,320	1,340					
State	8,790	8,930	24,100	24,490	13,940	14,160	381,130	387,240	926,710	941,580					

District	Gingelly			Castor			Indigo			Tobacco (cured leaf)			Cotton Lint		
	Tons. (17)	Tonne (17 a)	Tons. (18)	Tonne (18 a)	Cwt. (19)	Quintal (19 a)	Tons. (20)	Tonne (20 a)	Tons. (21)	Tons. (22)	Tonne (22 a)	Tons. (23)	Tons. (24)	Tonne (24 a)	Tons. (25)
Chingleput	2,260	2,300	130	70
South Arcot	4,880	4,960	50	50	220	110	320	330	2,360	210
North Arcot	1,650	1,680	360	370	40	20	340	350	290
Salem	6,950	7,060	2,510	2,550	50	20	990	1,010	24,290
Coimbatore	7,210	7,320	450	460	16,330	16,950	164,410
Tiruchirappalli	14,310	14,540	550	560	740	750	10,980
Thanjavur	1,070	1,090	40	40	690	700	20
Madurai	4,900	4,980	30	30	1,200	1,220	5,350
Ramanathapuram	1,210	1,230	50	50	310	160	90	90	54,920
Tirunelveli	2,570	2,610	80	80	320	160	250	250	63,100
The Nilgiris
Kanyakumari	50	50
State	47,060	47,820	4,120	4,190	1,070	540	20,950	21,290	365,970

Note :—The figures of production of groundnut are in terms of nuts in shell. Production of cotton is in bales of 392 lb (177.8 kg) lint.

**No. 125. Index numbers of Agricultural production in the reorganised
Madras State for 1958-59.**

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras)

(Average production for 3 years 1947-48 1948-49 and 1949-50 : 100)

Commodities group	Weight propor- tional to the total value of crops	Average produc- tion for three years 1947-48, 1948-49 and 1949-50	Production in tons.		Index numbers	
			1957-58	1958-59	1957-58	1958-59
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Food crops						
I. Cereals						
Rice	28.75	1,871,370	3,235,590	3,084,360	173	165
Cholam	4.06	388,260	533,960	551,200	138	142
Cumbu	2.36	220,500	272,820	283,700	124	129
Ragi	3.34	310,200	337,320	348,130	109	112
Korra	0.13	15,820	19,420	18,360	123	116
Varagu	1.33	195,510	235,130	238,190	120	122
Samai	0.34	43,510	89,680	80,060	206	184
Total cereals	40.31				160	155
II. Pulses						
Redgram	0.57	23,710	23,790	24,100	100	102
Greengram	0.20	9,230	9,600	8,790	104	95
Horsegram	0.46	29,220	53,330	45,760	183	157
Bengalgram	0.02	800	2,210	1,920	275	115
Blackgram	0.36	13,680	16,320	13,940	119	102
Total pulses	1.61				131	117
III. Condiments and spices						
Chillies	3.70	49,620	78,770	74,680	159	151
Pepper	0.01	30	40	40	133	133
Tamarind	0.33	19,520	25,700	22,460	132	115
Total condiments and spices	4.04				157	148
IV. Sugar						
Sugarcane (Gur)	5.18	281,080	403,090	381,130	143	136
Total sugar	5.18				143	136
V. Fruits and vegetables						
Bananas	5.93	581,520	610,080	560,480	105	97
Citrus	1.53	34,250	32,470	26,230	95	77
Mangoes	6.71	196,260	212,920	201,220	108	103
Onions	1.19	97,130	146,960	161,510	151	166
Potatoes	0.87	48,110	62,840	71,370	131	148
Tapioca	3.56	152,040	165,810	190,680	109	125
Sweet Potatoes	1.61	44,630	35,890	43,650	80	98
Total Fruits and Vegetables	21.40				108	108
Index for Food crops	72.54				143	139

No. 125. Index numbers of agricultural production in the Reorganised
Madras State for 1958-59—*Contd.*

(Average production for 3 years 1947-48, 1948-49 and 1949-50 : 100)

Commodities group	Weight propor- tional to the total value of crops	Average produc- tion for three years 1947-48, 1948-49 and 1949-50	Production in Tons.		Index number	
			1957-58	1958-59	1957-58	1958-59
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Non-Food crops						
VI. Fibres						
Cotton (lint) ...	3.65	42,420	60,560	64,050	143	151
Total fibres ...	3.65				143	151
VII. Oil seeds						
Gronudnut (Shelled) ...	14.18	520,520	683,180	695,030	131	134
Gingelly ...	1.28	36,420	35,930	47,060	99	129
Coconut (copra) ...	3.46	59,660	59,300	61,490	99	103
Total oil seeds ...	18.92				123	128
VIII. Tobacco						
Tobacco (cured leaf) ...	1.20	21,710	14,320	20,950	66	96
Total tobacco ...	1.20				66	96
IX. Plantation crops						
Rubber ...	0.04	520	1,650	1,630	317	313
Tea ...	3.32	19,830	25,010	29,540	126	149
Coffee ...	0.33	2,740	3,900	4,340	142	158
Total plantation crops ...	3.69				129	152
Index number for Non-food crops						
...	27.46				124	133
General index ...	100.00				138	137

No. 126. Estimated average yield of paddy during the years
1956-57 to 1958-59. *

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras)

District	1956-57		1957-58		1958-59	
	Estimated average yield of rice		Estimated Average yield of rice		Estimated Average yield of rice	
	Lb/ Acre	Kg/Hec-tare	Lb/Acre	Kg/Hec-tare	Lb/Acre	Kg/Hec-tare
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Chingleput ...	1002	1123	958	1074	1021	1144
South Arcot ...	1245	1395	1301	1458	1212	1358
North Arcot ...	1447	1622	1450	1625	1269	1422
Salem ...	1710	1917	1561	1750	1789	2005
Coimbatore ...	1462	1639	1805	2023	1596	1789
Tiruchirapalli ...	1479	1658	1256	1408	870	975
Thanjavur ...	1107	1241	1241	1391	1316	1475
Madurai ...	1420	1592	1541	1727	1387	1555
Ramanathapuram ...	1013	1135	933	1046	744	834
Tirunelveli ...	1452	1628	1507	1689	1508	1690
The Nilgiris ...	1388	1556	1150	1289	1120	1255
Kanyakumari ...	1092	1224	1743	1954	1397	1566
State ...	1251	1402	1294	1450	1231	1380

* based on crop sampling surveys

No. 127. Estimated additional yield of paddy due to grow more food aids during 1956-57 to 1958-59. *

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras)

1956-57						
Estimated average yield of rice obtained from						
Category of Grow more food aid Experiment	Grow More food plots		Control plots		Additional yield of rice	
	Lb/ Acre	Kg/ Hect.	Lb/ Acre	Kg/ Hect.	Lb/ Acre	Kg/ Hect.
Improved paddy seeds ...	1887	2115	1590	1782	297	333
Green manure ...	1864	2029	1457	1745	406	455
Ammonium sulphate ...	1778	1993	1438	1612	340	381
Total

1957-58						
Estimated average yield of rice obtained from						
Category of grow more food aid Experiments	Grow More food plots		Control plots		Additional yield of rice	
	Lb/ Acre	Kg/ Hect.	Lb/ Acre	Kg/ Hect.	Lb/ Acre	Kg/ Hect.
Improved paddy seeds ...	1751	1963	1378	1545	328	367
Green manure ...	1615	1810	1307	1465	307	345
Ammonium sulphate ...	1817	2037	1475	1653	343	384
Total

1958-59						
Estimated average yield of rice obtained from						
Category of grow more food aid Experiments	Grow More food plots		Control plots		Additional yield of rice	
	Lb/ Acre	Kg/ Hect.	Lb/ Acre	Kg/ Hect.	Lb/ Acre	Kg/ Hect.
Improved paddy seeds ...	1871	2097	1616	1811	255	286
Green manure ...	1554	1742	1302	1571	252	282
Ammonium sulphate ...	1819	2039	1536	1722	283	317
Total

* based on crop sampling surveys.

No. 128. Estimated average yield of millet crops during 1958-59*

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras)

Category of Crop		Estimated average yield	
		Lb/acre	Kg/hect.
Irrigated cholam	...	1,446.28	1,621.06
Unirrigated cholam	...	487.25	546.13
Irrigated cumbu	...	1,154.00	1,293.46
Unirrigated cumbu	...	428.00	479.72
Irrigated ragi	...	988.00	1,107.40
Unirrigated ragi	...	547.00	613.10

* based on crop sampling surveys

N.B: Due to poor achievements detailed analysis was not done; only simple average was worked out and furnished.

No. 129 Estimated additional yield of potato crop under the soil conservationscheme in the nilgiris district during the years 1956-57 to 1958-59*

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras)

Year	Additional yield of potato due to terracing	
	Lb/acre	Kg/Hect
1956-57	3,942.50	4,418.95
1957-58	—No experiments were conducted	
1958-59	3,684.00	4,629.21

* based on crop sampling surveys.

The additional yields of potato due to terracing during 1956-57 and 1958-59 were found to be statistically significant.

No. 130. Crop sampling surveys on CHOLAM crop conducted during the years 1956-57 and 1957-58

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

District	(1)	1956-57		1957-58	
		Estimated Average yield		Estimated Average yield	
		Lb/ Acre	Kg/ Hect.	Lb/ Acre	Kg/ Hect.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Chingleput
South Arcot	...	362	406	375	420
North Arcot	...	445	499	680	762
Salem	...	765	857	800	897
Coimbatore	...	566	634	650	729
Tiruchirappalli	...	363	407	700	785
Thanjavur
Madurai	...	730	818	725	813
Ramanathapuram	...	535	600
Tirunelveli	...	567	636	900	1,009
The Nilgiris
Kanyakumari
State	...	575	645	695	779

No. 131. Crop sampling surveys on CUMBU crop conducted during the years 1956-57 and 1957-58

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

District		1956-57		1957-58	
		Estimated Average yield		Estimated Average yield	
		Lb/ Acre	Kg/ Hect.	Lb/ Acre	Kg/ Hect.
Chingleput
South Arcot	...	322	369	400	448
North Arcot	...	407	456	420	471
Salem	...	381	427	500	560
Coimbatore	...	425	476	475	532
Tiruchirappalli	...	300	336	525	588
Thanjavur
Madurai	...	614	688	700	785
Ramanathapuram	...	557	627	600	673
Tirunelveli	...	314	352	500	560
The Nilgiris
Kanyakumari
State	...	387	434	509	571

**No. 132. Crop sampling surveys on RAGI crop conducted
during the years 1956-57 and 1957-58**

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

District		1956-57		1957-58	
		Estimated Average yield		Estimated Average yield	
		Lb/ Acre	Kg/ Hect.	Lb/ Acre	Kg/ Hect.
Chingleput	...	722	809	770	863
South Arcot	...	929	1,041	981	1,100
North Arcot	...	911	1,021	1,084	1,215
Salem	...	819	918	725	813
Coimbatore	...	1,076	1,206	1,030	1,155
Tiruchirapalli	...	669	750	750	841
Thanjavur
Madurai	...	1,147	1,286	1,155	1,295
Ramanathapuram	...	1,010	1,132	900	1,009
Tirunelveli	...	1,200	1,345	1,130	1,267
The Nilgiris
Kanyakumari
State	...	892	1,000	887	994

No. 132-A Area and production of tea coffee and rubber in Madras State

[Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.]

Item	Year	Area in acres	Production in lb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
*Tea	1958	75,324.45	61,614,662
*Coffee	1958-59	48,810.94	9,716,636
Rubber	1958	10,001.21	3,657,354

* Figures are Provisional

LIVESTOCK

No. 133 Statement showing the number of livestock, poultry and agricultural machinery and implements in each district of the Madras State according to the census held in 1956.

District	Cattle							Buffaloes				
	Males over 3 years			Females over 3 years				Males over 3 years			Females over 3 years	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	Breeding bulls, i. e. entire males over 3 years kept or used for breeding purposes	Other males over 3 years	Breeding cows i. e. cows kept for breeding or milk production	Other cows over 3 years	Young stock	Total cattle	Breeding bulls i. e. entire males over 3 years kept or used for breeding purposes only.	Other males over 3 years	Breeding cows i. e. cows kept for breeding or milk production	Other cows over 3 years	Young stock	Total buffaloes
Chingleput	5,117	295,464	228,935	8,247	145,389	683,152	2,092	36,406	84,482	4,877	54,664	182,521
Madras	156	2,221	13,007	86	10,020	25,490	60	208	13,012	117	5,619	19,016
South Arcot	3,564	476,991	365,904	71,299	257,045	1,174,803	1,064	31,053	62,165	7,414	42,052	143,748
North Arcot	4,171	518,898	255,809	89,687	186,569	1,055,134	1,435	24,326	69,498	5,615	52,065	152,939
Salem	5,394	544,605	378,114	284,662	306,817	1,519,592	2,493	16,906	112,786	12,584	95,270	240,039
Coimbatore	4,994	366,579	300,583	56,176	253,309	981,641	2,010	6,975	121,624	4,065	96,170	230,844
Tiruchirappalli	3,889	471,696	261,231	69,736	186,432	992,984	1,434	25,085	131,005	11,260	84,936	253,720
Thanjavur	2,809	505,588	340,356	7,144	262,107	1,118,004	1,995	50,847	150,204	5,895	98,984	307,925
Madurai	2,763	392,490	230,533	102,765	159,052	887,603	1,206	18,142	94,011	6,279	65,117	184,755
Ramanathapuram	2,731	296,646	152,812	31,352	107,095	590,636	3,769	13,575	49,430	4,536	32,635	103,945
Tirunelveli	2,182	270,400	137,410	3,074	108,164	521,230	1,083	17,044	83,228	3,580	59,273	164,208
The Nilgiris	920	5,783	25,338	131	16,605	48,777	353	2,400	12,639	398	6,003	21,793
Kanyakumari	536	34,461	29,780	1,131	33,297	99,205	316	21,691	6,360	1,674	5,450	35,491
State total	39,226	4,181,822	2,719,812	725,490	2,031,901	9,698,251	19,310	264,658	990,444	68,294	698,238	2,040,944

No. 133. Statement showing the number of livestock, poultry and agricultural machinery and implements in each district of the Madras State according to the census held in 1956— *Contd.*

District	Total bovine (14)	Total Sheep (15)	Total Goats (16)	Horses and ponies					Mules (21)	Donkeys (22)	Camels (23)	Pigs (24)	Total livestock (25)
				Males over 3 years (17)	Females over 3 years (18)	Young stock (19)	Total horses and ponies (20)						
Chingleput	865,673	324,140	135,944	583	1,332	162	2,077	31	2,778	19,181	1,349,824
Madras	44,506	672	3,406	62	51	104	217	1	122	1,619	50,543
South Arcot	1,318,551	470,878	414,572	246	442	808	1,496	2	3,480	116,776	2,325,755
North Arcot	1,208,073	718,963	260,816	301	198	385	884	29	5,563	72,467	2,266,800
Salem	1,759,631	1,124,963	532,535	2,018	2,963	1,786	6,767	44	10,511	16	...	63,024	3,497,491
Coimbatore	1,212,485	931,209	336,631	767	1,658	926	3,351	38	18,756	46,186	2,548,656
Tiruchirappalli	1,246,704	1,042,350	657,196	282	444	252	1,978	5	5,433	58,362	3,011,028
Thanjavur	1,425,929	197,845	392,613	746	765	274	1,785	8	1,938	10,787	2,030,905
Madurai	1,072,358	571,797	355,826	1,513	285	458	2,256	23	5,040	1	...	39,004	2,056,305
Ramanathapuram	694,581	924,225	310,301	1,227	701	1,345	3,273	16	12,175	57	...	29,922	1,947,550
Tirunelveli	685,438	715,463	308,355	193	253	41	487	18	17,649	33,400	1,760,810
The Nilgiris	70,570	4,729	6,879	70	73	155	298	28	331	232	83,067
Kanyakumari	134,696	14,377	42,508	35	18	23	73	...	872	15,943	208,469
State total	11,739,195	7,041,616	3,757,582	8,043	9,183	6,716	23,942	243	94,648	74	...	506,903	23,114,203

No. 183—Statement showing the number of livestock, poultry and agricultural machinery and implements in each district of the Madras State according to the census held in 1956—*Contd.*

District:	Fowls, hens cocks and chickens (26)	Total ducks and ducklings (27)	Others (28)	Total poultry (29)	Ploughs (30)	Carts (31)	Sugarcane crushers (32)	Tractors (33)	Oil Engines (44)	Electric pumps (35)	Chans (36)
Chingleput	584,378	162,521	2,673	749,572	1,69,202	36,541	298	99	4,519	2,386	544
Madras	29,215	2,411	189	31,815	315	684	6	2	3	2	5
South Arcot	758,491	67,759	12,896	839,146	349,626	60,846	3,610	127	7,800	2,430	2,270
North Arcot	649,604	116,404	976	766,984	315,529	36,675	4,203	57	4,835	3,852	1,818
Salem	1,406,991	11,811	3,035	1,421,837	496,818	70,885	2,088	33	3,678	2,326	1,544
Coimbatore	781,874	6,125	1,921	789,920	251,239	101,818	1,466	204	2,730	7,078	1,834
Tiruchirapalli	1,352,110	31,380	2,356	1,385,846	358,141	70,813	2,356	42	2,179	1,192	2,921
Thanjavur	871,053	12,188	615	883,846	336,424	94,778	502	48	812	223	1,219
Madurai	1,086,918	25,353	2,570	1,114,841	248,977	51,208	398	131	1,497	1,668	1,081
Ramanathapuram...	1,050,336	17,371	1,149	1,068,856	213,332	48,822	285	30	566	1,452	2,661
Tirunelveli	849,593	49,797	313	899,703	147,305	61,232	85	35	1,059	1,346	1,881
The Nilgiris	49,945	337	39	50,321	3,203	122	..	12	2	5	..
Kanyakumari	403,895	10,033	...	413,928	37,930	5,381	68	2	81	8	297
State Total	9,874,403	513,490	28,732	10,416,625	2,928,071	639,805	15,370	822	29,761	23,968	18,075

VETERINARY

No. 184.—Summary of results of preventive inoculation in the Madras State 1958—59

[Source : *Director of Animal Husbandry, Madras.*]

Number of out- breaks in which inoculation was undertaken.	Number of villages affected in these out- breaks	Bovine popula- tion of affected villages	Number of animals which died un-inoculated in course of outbreaks			Number of animals inoculated			Number of inoculated animals which died of disease		
			Bovines	Equines	Others	Bovines	Equines	Others	Bovines	Equines	Others
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1,726	1,726	6,75,649	5,075	...	2,123	8,48,003	...	3,45,149

No. 135—Number of deaths from contagious diseases among animals in the Madras State—1958-59.

(Source : Director of Animal Husbandry, Madras.)

Rinderpest			Anthrax			Haemorrhagic Septicaemia			Black quarter			Foot and mouth			Others			Grand total			
Cattle	Buffaloes	Total	Cattle	Buffaloes	Total	Cattle	Buffaloes	Total	Cattle	Buffaloes	Total	Cattle	Buffaloes	Total	Cattle	Buffaloes	Total		Dogs		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)			
...	172	1	173	1,936	728	2,664	1,977	67	2044	35	...	35	160	5	165	5,081			
Sheep			Goats			Equines			Dogs												

..	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
..	Rinderpest	Anthrax	Black quarter	Sheep pox	Pleuron pneumonia	Foot and mouth	Others	Total	Rinderpest	Anthrax	Black quarter	Sheep pox	Pleuron pneumonia	Foot and mouth	Others	Total	Glanders	Anthrax	Surra	Others	Total	Rabies	Other diseases	Total
764	599	..	3	656	2022	7	88	..	14	1	110	13	1	14

No. 136--Number of animals treated and castrated at Veterinary Hospitals and Dispensaries and on tour in the Madras State--1958-59

(Source: Director of Animal Husbandry, Madras.)

District	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Number of in and out-patients treated at the veterinary institutions				(8)
					Bovines	Equines	Others	Total	
Erode	...	12	648	18	17,098	498	6,630	24,226	
Ramnad	...	7	514	11	11,835	153	4,498	16,486	
Krishnagiri	...	1	1,143	10	57	3	27	87	
Nagapattinam	...	10	471	12	18,588	115	5,368	24,071	
Tanjavur	...	8	482	11	20,949	126	4,995	26,070	
Coimbatore	...	10	624	15	19,681	826	16,194	36,701	
Madurai	...	8	315	11	18,145	300	7,608	26,053	
Arniyalar	...	3	666	6	5,359	26	731	6,116	
Chingleput	...	8	329	14	16,524	135	2,702	19,361	
Kanyakumari	...	6	788	1	10,303	14	2,038	12,355	
Tirunelveli	...	3	...	8	12,892	88	3,892	16,872	
Madras	...	3	...	13	13,695	312	17,386	31,393	
The Nilgiris	...	3	1,283	6	3,611	125	5,271	9,007	
Dindigul	...	6	220	9	11,189	202	3,602	14,993	
Salem	...	5	570	8	10,320	343	6,407	17,070	
Tiruchirappalli	...	4	881	7	10,397	130	7,538	18,065	
South Arcot	...	6	444	21	14,002	173	2,689	16,864	
North Arcot	...	8	1,816	15	17,126	179	4,910	22,215	
Total	...	116	11,394	187	231,771	3,748	102,486	338,005	

No. 136—Number of animals treated and castrated at veterinary hospitals and dispensaries and on tour in the Madras State—1958-59—Contd.

(Source : Director of Animal Husbandry, Madras.)

	Number of cases treated by the Touring Veterinary Asst. Surgeons on tour				Grand total of in and out patients treated	Total number of cases supplied with medicine but not brought to institutions	Castrations performed			
	Bovines	Horses	Others	Total			Bovines	Horses	Others	Total
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
Erode	8,151	196	2,738	11,085	24,226	15	5,481	5	1,594	7,080
Ramanathapuram	8,380	39	2,347	10,766	16,486	10	3,994	1	4,094	8,089
Krishnagiri	9,327	28	4,089	13,444	10,379	...	4,940	...	2,263	7,203
Nagapattinam	520	1	39	560	24,071	252	4,777	3	1,796	6,576
Thanjavur	11,784	10	2,790	14,584	26,070	156	8,179	2	1,771	9,952
Coimbatore	1,606	1	4,232	5,839	36,701	...	3,443	8	1,173	4,624
Madurai	13,570	45	2,348	16,013	26,053	36	8,029	...	3,637	11,666
Aranyalur	4,421	...	261	4,682	6,116	...	4,179	...	518	4,697
Chingleput	2,196	7	314	2,517	19,361	...	4,453	...	88	4,541
Kanyakumari	1,277	...	142	1,419	12,355	445	875	...	78	953
Tirunelveli	4,218	2	4	4,224	16,872	...	6,531	3	2,367	8,901
Madras	31,393	45	33	6	36	75
The Nilgiris	1,512	2	773	2,287	9,007	45	382	...	353	735
Dindigul	4,768	208	922	5,898	14,993	...	3,060	...	743	3,803
Salem	1,445	4	145	1,594	17,070	...	1,193	...	297	1,490
Tiruchirappalli	2,187	5	588	2,780	18,065	...	2,801	...	713	3,514
South Arcot	2,214	2	371	2,587	16,864	...	3,950	5	249	4,204
North Arcot	16,494	110	2,579	19,183	22,215	96	11,460	1	464	11,925
Total	94,070	660	24,712	119,442	348,297	1,100	77,760	34	22,234	100,028

IRRIGATION

No. 137. Details of operations of Irrigation and navigation works in Madras State—1958-59.

(Source : Chief Engineer for Irrigation, Madras)

(1)	Irrigation			Navigation								
	Area irrigated in acres			Gross revenue from all sources	Gross revenue per acre irrigated	Total value of crops irrigated	Length of canal open for navigation	Total number of boats plying cargo and passengers	Quantity of cargo carried	Value of cargo carried	Number of passengers carried	Quantity of cargo carried by raiting
	First crop	Second crop	Total									
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
			Rs.	Rs.	Miles		Tons	Rs.	Tons			
1958-59	1,735,609	483,174	2,218,783	1,41,69,754	6-38	63,00,81,482	135½	1,238	232,586	3,55,57,419	19,989	Nil
1957-58	858,705	342,046	930,751	1,30,04,859	13-97	57,41,03,462	135½	1,202	225,480	3,48,80,414	20,307	Nil

No. 128. Irrigation works in the Madras State-Principal results of irrigation—1958-59.

(Source: Chief Engineer for Irrigation, Madras)

Irrigation and navigation works	(1)	Main canals and branches		(3)	(4)	Total capital outlay (direct and indirect) to the end of the year		(6)	Gross receipts (direct and indirect)		Working expenses (direct and indirect)		Net Revenue		(10)	(11)
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Total-Productive works		2,100½	4,145½	1,734,994	5,02,15,328	51,63,721	37,52,063	14,11,658	2.81	21,28,306	72.62					
1957-58		2,100½	4,145½	1,700,532	5,16,57,724	48,90,342	37,81,940	11,08,402	3.05	21,91,668	77.33					
Unproductive works—Total		570½	1,556½	402,438	37,80,45,390	88,66,989	31,16,362	57,50,627	1.52	1,76,09,538	35.14					
1957-58		570½	1,556½	392,802	35,04,91,540	79,85,032	26,02,963	53,82,069	1.54	1,60,29,109	32.60					
Navigation, embankment and drainage works—Total		135½	39,54,521	1,39,044	2,94,963	(-)-1,55,919	(-)-3.94	1,68,786	212.14					
1957-58		135½	39,54,521	1,29,485	209,021	(-)-79,536	(-)-2.01	1,68,726	161.43					

FORESTS

No. 139. Area of reserved forests and reserved lands in the Madras State—1958-59

(Source: Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras)

Divisions	Area of reserved lands												
	Area of reserved forests as on 1st April 1958			Area as on 31 April 1959			as on 1st April 1958			Added during the year in acres			Total reserved forests and reserved lands in Sq. miles (14)
	In Acres (2)	In Sq. miles (3)	Added during the year in acres (4)	Excluded during the year in acres (5)	In Acres (6)	Total in Sq. miles (7)	In Acres (8)	In Sq. miles (9)	Added during the year in acres (10)	Excluded during the year in acres (11)	In acres (12)	In Sq. miles (13)	
(1)													
SALEM CIRCLE													
Vellore East	438 920	686	...	4 (a)	438 916	686	8 394	13	8 394	13	699
Vellore West	402 915	630	402 915	630	1 807	3	1 807	3	633
Salem North	531 582	830	531 582	830	125 616	196	125 616	196	1 026
Salem South	372 351	582	372 351	582	37 890	59	37 890	59	641
Chingleput	27 353	43	27 353	43	2 554	4	...	140 (c)	22 414	3	46
Saidapet	95 239	148	95 289	148	69 691	109	69 691	109	257
Coimbatore	134 316	210	...	2 395 (b)	131 321	206	206
Total	20 22 676	3 129	...	2 399	2 000 277	3 125	245 952	384	...	140	245 812	383	3 108
COIMBATORE CIRCLE													
Coimbatore North	578 745	905	5 78 745	905	3 553	6	3 553	6	911
Coimbatore South	424 956	663	4 24 956	663	663
Madurai North	210 718	329	...	25 (a)	2 10 693	329	1 5 800	259	165 800	259	588
Ootacamund	169 918	266	5 (b)	Nil	1 69 923	266	5 250	8	5 250	8	274
Gudalur	143 051	223	1 43 054	223	223
Total	1 527 391	2 386	5	25	15 27 371	2 386	1 74 603	273	174 603	273	2 659

MADURAI CIRCLE									
Tiruchirappalli	187,908	294	187,908	294	48,176	75	985 (a)
Tanjore	24,429	33	24,429	33	17,280	27	1,309 (b)
Tirunelveli South	186,041	291	186,041	291	53,180	83	...
Tirunelveli North	145,339	227	145,339	227	68,265	107	...
Ramanathapuram	46,313	72	46,313	72	81,872	128	...
Madurai South	182,379	285	182,379	285	2,90,893	455	3,301 (d)
Total	772,437	1,201	772,437	1,201	559,880	875	5,595
Grand Total 1958-59	4,302,500	6,722	...	2,424	4,302,500	6,722	985,665	1,539	3,0
1957-58	4,310,826	6,735	1,002	9,322	4,302,500	6,722	980,441	1,532	4,100

ABSTRACT

		Area on 1st April, 1958		Area on 31st March, 1959	
		Sq. miles		Sq. miles	
Forest under departmental management	...	6,716	6	6,712	6
Under management of other departments	...	6	6	6	6
Total	...	6,722	12	6,718	12
Total area of reserved forests	...	6,722	6	6,718	6
Total area under forest management	...	6,716	6	6,712	6
Total area of reserved lands	...	1,532	1,539	1,532	1,539

Remarks

SALEM CIRCLE

- (a) Represents the area disreserved in Amburdurg Reserved Forests.
- (b) Represents the area of Kuttakudi and Kammandudi forests disreserved.
- (c) Represents the area of Kalatour Reserved land handed over to the Revenue Department and a portion of Maiyur Reserved Land which had been omitted, while issuing section 4 notification under section 4 of the Madras Forest Act.

COIMBATORE CIRCLE

- (a) 25 acres disreserved and handed over to the Co-operative building Society.
- (b) 5 acres reserved in Coonoor range of Ootacamund division.

MADURAI CIRCLE

- (a) Represents area of (984-35) acres of Zamin forests taken over by the Forest Department in Udayanarayam Range.
- (b) Represents area of (1309-00) acres of Zamin forests by name Tamurai Kotai taken over in Thanjavur.
- (c) Palimani-garani Reserved Land comprising an area of 230-40 acres transferred to Revenue Department.
- (d) Sandayur and Congarpuliyankulam Zamin forests comprising 2840-00 a.c.e., and 460-77 acres respectively taken over by the Forest Department.

No. 141. Statement showing the outturn of timber by species in thousand cubic feet of logs removed from reserved forest including leased areas and unreserved by Government agency during 1958-59.

(Source: Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.)

Name of circle	Madras State for 1958-59															
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Salem	...	32	1	1	34
Coimbatore	...	12	67	7	92	98	2	7	12	8	113	418
Madurai	...	1	44	2	4	5	22	78
Total 1958-59	...	45	112	9	92	98	6	7	12	13	136	530
1957-58	...	44	111	33	91	...	14	10	15	38	884

No. 143. Comparative statement of number and origin of fires that occurred during the year 1958-59—*Contd.*

C. Fires beginning inside the reserves or fire traced areas.—Contd.												
Circles	By intentional firing					Total of C.		Causes unknown		Total of A, B, C and causes unknown		
	In order to obtain new grass	In order to turn out game or reduce cover	Maliciously fired	Total of C.		Causes unknown	Total of A, B, C and causes unknown					
				Number	Area in acres							
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
	Number	Area in acres	Number	Area in acres	Number	Area in acres	Number	Area in acres	Number	Area in acres	Number	Area in acres
...	178	3,389	219	4,393
...	298	10,742	353	12,023
...	11	430	13	608	164	4,305	269	8,408
Total	11	430	13	608	640	18,436	841	24,824

No 144 Protection of forests-Results of protection from fire and from cattle during the year 1958-59.

(Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.)

Circles and Divisions	Total area of the forests (2) in sq. miles	Protection from fire			Protection from Cattle		Grazing		
		Area attempted (3) in sq. miles	Area protected (4) in sq. miles	Percentage of forests under fire protection (5)	Area closed to grazing of all animals (6) sq. miles	Area closed to brouzers only (7) sq. miles	No. of animals grazed on payment (8)	No. of animals grazed free (9)	Total number of animals grazed (10)
Salem Circle									
Vellore East	699	486	480	68.66	35	...	149,250	29,223	178,473
Vellore West	633	633	626	98.89	29	...	226,270	...	226,270
Salem North	1,026	708	708	69.00	45	...	260,821	...	260,821
Salem South	641	641	639	99.65	36	...	184,396	...	184,396
Chingleput	46	529	529	103.19	11	...	34,792	...	34,792
Saidapet	257	529	529	103.19	35	...	52,767	...	52,767
Cuddalore	206	529	529	103.19	39	...	85,043	...	85,043
Coimbatore Circle									
Coimbatore North	911	904	899	98.68	12	...	142,453	...	142,453
Coimbatore South	663	664	660	99.54	148	...	81,380	...	81,380
Madurai North	588	329	325	55.27	69	...	41,426	2,095	43,521
Ootacamund	274	266	263	95.62	30	...	14,896	742	15,638
Gudalur	223	194	190	85.20	129	...	19,263	...	19,263
Madurai Circle									
Tirunelveli South	373	373	372	99.73	80	...	50,741	...	50,741
Tirunelveli North	334	334	331	99.10	40,026	...	40,026
Ramanathapuram	200	200	199	99.50	36	...	91,375	...	91,375
Madurai South	745	745	743	99.74	45	...	103,030	...	103,030
Tiruchirappalli	371	371	370	99.73	33	...	140,372	403	140,775
Thanjavur	67	67	67	100.00	2	...	5,446	...	5,446
Total	8,257	7,444	7,401	814	814	...	1,723,747	32,463	1,756,110

No. 145 Statement showing wild animals shot in the areas under the control of the forest department in the Madras State during 1958-59.

(Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.)

All India serial No.	Species	Number shot	All India serial No.	Species	Number shot
1-A Tiger		9	33. Barking deer or Karkar		8
1-B Tigress		10	34. Kashmir stag or hungal		...
2. Leopard or panther		...	35. Swamp deer or goud or barasinga		...
3. Wild cats (species to be given if known)		...	36. Brown-antioed deer or thamin		...
4. Lynx		...	37. Sambur		4
5. Hunting leopard or cheetah		1	38. Cheetah or spotted deer or axis deer		...
6. Hyæna		...	39. Hog deer or para		...
7. Wolf		...	40. Musk deer		...
8. Wild dog		...	41. Mouse deer		10
9. Martens		...	42. Pangolin		...
10. Retal		...	43. Crocodile		...
11. Brown bear		...	44. Gharial		...
12. Himalayan black bear		...	45. Python		...
13. Malayan bear		...	Other (species to be given)		...
14. Sloth bear		...	1. Pigs		11
15. Wild elephants		...	2. Deer		2
16. Rhinoceros (species to be given)		...	3. Pigeons		531
17. Gaur or bison		8	4. Hares		116
18. Goyar or mithan		...	5. Red Mangoose		...
19. Banting or toine		...	6. Grey Mangoose		32
20. Wild buffaloes		...	7. Jungle fowls		110
21. Wial or sharpu		...	8. Jungle hen		109
22. Bharal or blue sheep		...	9. Partridge		14
23. Ibex		1	10. Quails		17
24. Markher		...	11. Spar fowls		43
25. Tahr		...	12. Wood cock		73
26. Nilgiris wild goat or Nilgiris ibex		...	13. Snipes		268
27. Serow or Himalayan great antelope		...	14. Other birds		...
28. Goral		...	15. Porcupine		2
29. Nilgai or blue bull		...			
30. Four-horned antelope		...			
31. Black buck		...			
32. India gazella or chinkara		...			

MINES AND MINERALS

No. 146. Output of minerals in Madras State— 1958

(Source : Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras.)

Minerals (1)	District (2)	Production in 1958 (3)		
		Ton.	Cwt.	Lb
Bauxite	Salem	1,800
Corrundum	do	20	13	C
Granite stones	Chingleput	85,510
Gypsum	Tiruchirapalli	13,123	7	...
"	Ramanathapuram	1,256	11	22
"	Coimbatore	19,692
"	Tirunelveli	4,556	18	...
Gypsum and Phosphatic nodules }	Tiruchirapalli	126	16	...
Ilmenite	Kanyakumari	12,746
Limestone	Tiruchirapalli	411,294
"	Tirunelveli	243,369	42	...
"	Salem	6,290
"	Coimbatore	416,749
Limestone & Kankar	Tirunelveli	93,730
Lignite	South Arcot	300
Magnesite	Salem	75,599
Mica	The Nilgris	34	6	30

INDUSTRIES

**No. 147 The working of the Madras State aid to Industries
Act in Madras State 1958-59.**

(Source : Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras)

	Number of applications received	Number of concerns aided	Amount sanctioned
	(1)	(2)	(3)
			Rs-
1958—59	10,139	4,057	24,56,687.44
1957—58	5,383		24,88,962

FACTORIES

No. 148—Number of factories in the Madras State and number of workers employed in them-1958

(Compiled from the "Report on the working of the Factories Act in the State of Madras for the year 1958")

Category of factories	Number of factories on the registers at the beginning of the period	Number of factories licensed during the period.	Number of factories removed from the registers during the period	Number of factories on the register at the end of the period	Number of working factories.	Average daily number of workers employed.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (i).	3,271	419	162	3,528	3,469	72,564
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (ii).	1,037	130	175	992	967	32,176
Factories as defined under section 85 (i)						
(i) With power ...	443	13 (a)	21(c)	435	394	1,930
(ii) Without power ...	398	1 (b)	11(d)	388	273	1,698
Total ...	5,149	563	369	5,343	5,103	308,368

(a), (b) (c) and (d) - for numerical purposes the factories that were classified either to power or without power are shown under "Additions" and "Removals"

Only one factory was removed from the notification by the Government during the period under report

No. 149— Employment in working factories-1958.

(Compiled from the "Report on the working of the Factories Act in the State of Madras for the year 1958")

Industry	Average daily number of workers employed										
	Total number of working factories (2)	Number of factories submitting returns (3)	Total number of man-days worked during the year (4)	Adults			Adolescents		Children		
				Total (5)	Men (6)	Women (7)	Males (8)	Females (9)	Boys (10)	Girls (11)	
Section 2 (m) (i)											
Government and Local fund Factories	138	118	11,595,454	39,835	39,582	121	113	15	4
All other Factories	3,331	3,142	67,064,279	232,729	188,873	40,514	1,681	702	642	317	317
Total	3,469	3,260	78,659,733	272,564	228,455	40,635	2,794	717	646	317	317
Section 2 (m) (ii)											
Government and Local fund Factories	11	8	711,388	2,402	2,095	307
All other Factories	956	815	8,217,667	29,774	21,935	5,569	627	398	779	466	466
Total	967	823	8,929,055	32,176	24,030	5,876	627	398	779	466	466
Section 85 (i) Factories											
Government and Local fund Factories	1
All other Factories	666	540	1,037,005	3,628	3,262	288	49	5	22	2	2
Total	667	540	1,037,005	3,628	3,262	288	49	5	22	2	2

No. 150. Fatal and non-fatal accidents in factories—1958

(Compiled from the report on the working of the Factories Act for 1958)

Industry	Number of fatal accidents	Number of non-fatal accidents	Accidents in which workers returned to work during the year			
			Occurred during the year		Occurred during the previous year	
			Number	Man-days lost	Number	Man-days lost
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Section 2 (m) (i) Factories	22	16,544	15,866	256,797	392	4,765
Section 2 (m) (ii) factories	1	4	4	26

2 m(i) = Factories using power and employing 10 or more persons.

2 m(ii) = Factories not using power but employing 20 or more persons.

85 = Premises notified by the Govt. under Section 85.

No. 151. Assistance to Agriculturists and new erections, 1958-59.

(Source : Director of Agriculture, Madras)

Divisions	Largest Plant oil engine BHP (Ranging from 3 to 15 BHP)	Smallest Plant Electric motor BHP	Acreage brought under cultivation
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Tiruchirappalli ...	4	4	Acreage brought under cultivation by oil engines
Kanyakumari ...	2	2	
Cuddalore ...	8	5	
Thanjavur ...	4	Nil	400 acres
Salem ...	9	6	
Pattukkottai ...	6	1	
Madurai ...	1	19	By electric motors
Saidapet ...	Nil	14	
Vellore ...	3	20	
Coimbatore ...	9	19	855 acres
Mayuram ...	Nil	Nil	
Ooty ...	Nil	Nil	
Sathur ...	3	13	
Tirunelveli ...	1	68	
Kumbakonam ...	Nil	Nil	
Total	50	171	

No. 152. Achievement of target under "Filter Point Schemes" for 1958-59

(Source : Director of Agriculture, Madras)

District officers	Target number of wells	Number of wells sunk successfully
(1)	(2)	(3)
District Agricultural Officer, Guindy ...	35	10
" Vellore (North) ...	10	10
" Polur ...	40	35
" Salem ...	5	5
" Cuddalore ...	55	67
" Thanjavur ...	45	46
" Pattukkottai ...	30	24
" Mayuram ...	90	85
" Kumbakonam ...	90	87
" Sivaganga ...	65	115
" Tirunelveli (North) ...	10	10
District Agricultural Engineer, Tiruchirapalli ...	80	82
Assistant Agricultural Engineer Madurai...	35	50
Assistant Agricultural Engineer, Coimbatore ...	10	3
	600	639

**No 153. Operation of borings carried out by the Department of
Agriculture—1958-59**

(Source : Director of Agriculture, Madras)

Divisions	Applications pending at the beginning of the year	Applications received during the year	Number of applications disposed off	Number of applications pending at the end of the year	Total number of feet bored	Total number of borings put down	Number of successful borings
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Coimbatore ...	13	44	40	17	7,730'4"	67	39
Salem ...	21	14	26	3	2,695'8"	19	13
Vellore ...	20	64	63	21	7,599'0"	49	42
Chingleput ...	68	204	219	54	20,131'11"	235	208
Cuddalore ...	87	87	111	63	24,445'0"	196	176
Thanjavur ...	33	55	55	33	8,554'3"	94	66
Tiruchirappalli ...	42	91	94	39	8,665'8"	147	73
Ramanatha puram ...	2	33	17	16	3,718'5"	66	64
Madurai ...	6	43	40	9	2,525'10"	53	47
Tirunelveli ...	7	29	27	9	1,042'7"	27	27
Kanyakumari ...	—	7	7	—			
Total ...	299	671	699	264	94,283'2"	985	782

INDUSTRIES

No. 154. Industry-wise distribution of factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State and the receipt of returns from the factories during the years 1955 to 1958
(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY (2)	1955				1956			
		Number of factories (3)	Returns received (4)	Coverage in percentage (5)	Number of factories (6)	Returns received (7)	Coverage in percentage (8)		
(1)									
1.	Wheat flour
2.	Rice milling	3	3	100	4	4	100
3.	Biscuit making	260	258	99	260	253	97
4.	Fruit & vegetable processing	10	10	100	12	11	92
5.	Sugar
6.	Distilleries and breweries	5	4	80	4	4	100
7.	Starch
8.	Vegetable oils	3	3	100	3	3	100
9.	Paints and varnishes	106	106	100	102	100	98
10.	Soap	2	2	100	2	2	100
11.	Tanning	74	73	99	77	75	97
12.	Cement	3	3	100	3	3	100
13.	Glass & glassware	6	4	67	6	5	83
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Teachefts
16.	Paper & paper board	1	1	100	1	1	100
17.	Matches	24	23	96	24	23	96
18.	Cotton textiles	93	93	100	102	102	100
19.	Woolen textiles	5	5	100	6	5	83
20.	Jute textiles
21.	Chemicals	30	30	100	34	34	100
22.	Aluminium, copper and brass	19	19	100	21	21	100
23.	Iron & steel	4	4	100	4	4	100
24.	Bicycles	2	2	100	3	3	100
25.	Sewing machines
26.	Producer gas plants
27.	Electric lamps
28.	Electric fans
29.	General engineering & Electrical engineering	127	125	98	127	122	96
	Total	781	772	99	800	779	97

No. 154. Industry-wise distribution of factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State and the receipt of returns from the factories during the years 1955 to 1958—*Contd.*

C. M. I. No.	INDUSTRY	1957			1958		
		Number of factories (3)	Returns received (4)	Coverage in percentage (5)	Number of factories (6)	Returns received (7)	Coverage in percentage (8)
(1)	(2)						
1.	Wheat Flour	4	4	100	5	5	100
2.	Rice Milling	270	264	98	283	270	96
3.	Biscuit Making	11	11	100	10	10	100
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing
5.	Sugar	4	4	100	5	5	100
6.	Distilleries and Breweries
7.	Starch	3	3	100	1
8.	Vegetable oils	94	90	96	94	89	95
9.	Paints and Varnishes	2	2	100	2	2	100
10.	Soap	2	2	100	2	2	100
11.	Tanning	76	70	92	47	44	94
12.	Cement	3	3	100	3	3	100
13.	Glass & Glassware	6	6	100	4	2	50
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Teachefts
16.	Paper & Paper Board	1	1	100	1	1	100
17.	Matche	29	28	97	29	21	72
18.	Cotton Textiles	121	118	98	139	132	95
19.	Woollen Textiles	5	4	80	5	3	60
20.	Jute Textiles
21.	Chemicals	31	31	100	32	32	100
22.	Aluminium, Copper and Brass	21	20	95	23	22	96
23.	Iron & Steel	6	6	100	5	5	100
24.	Bicycles	5	5	100	6	6	100
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plants
27.	Electric Lamps	1	1	100	1	1	100
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	129	121	94	143	135	94
Total		824	794	96	84	790	94

No. 155. Industry-wise and district-wise distribution of factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1955
(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

C. M. No.	INDUSTRY	Name of the district														Total
		Madras	Chingleput	South Arcot	North Arcot	Salem	Colimbatore	Tiruchirappalli	Thanjavur	Madurai	Ramanathapuram	Tirunelveli	The Nilgiris	Kanyakumari		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
1.	Wheat Flour	3	6	8	1	22	38	32	82	57	1	13	3	
2.	Rice Milling	..	1	3	260	
3.	Biscuit Making	6	1	10	
4.	Fruits and vegetables processing	
5.	Sugar	1	1	1	1	1	5	
6.	Distilleries & Breweries	
7.	Starch	1	..	1	1	6	2	11	6	4	3	
8.	Vegetable Oils	11	..	19	6	19	22	106	
9.	Paints & Varnishes	1	1	1	2	
10.	Soap	3	4	4	..	3	4	
11.	Tanning	2	23	..	38	..	1	1	1	74	
12.	Cement	3	
13.	Glass & Glassware	3	1	2	6	
14.	Ceramics	
15.	Plywood & Tea chests	
16.	Paper & Paper board	1	1	
17.	Matches	..	1	..	2	..	43	10	..	2	15	4	24	
18.	Cotton Textiles	..	1	..	1	5	15	8	8	..	1	93	
19.	Woollen Textiles	5	
20.	Jute Textiles	
21.	Chemicals	13	7	..	1	3	3	..	1	1	1	..	30	
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	11	1	1	2	3	..	1	1	19	
23.	Iron & Steel	3	2	1	4	
24.	Bicycles	
25.	Sewing Machines	
26.	Producer Gas Plants	
27.	Electric lamps	
28.	Electric fans	
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	64	6	2	1	6	22	7	4	6	5	2	1	1	127	
Total		123	48	31	51	63	138	64	94	96	36	33	2	2	781	

No. 156. Productive capital employed (Fixed capital and working capital) in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1955

(Source: Director of Statistics Madras.)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY (2)	Fixed Capital					Total (7) Rs.
		Land (3) Rs.	Building (4) Rs.	Plant and machinery (5) Rs.	Other fixed assets (6) Rs.		
1.	Wheat Flour	83,394	4,74,351	7,88,078	1,42,030	14,87,853	
2.	Rice Milling	11,13,860	39,13,504	28,98,118	3,52,210	82,77,692	
3.	Biscuit Making	1,00,613	4,14,726	5,16,741	81,515	11,13,596	
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing	—	—	—	—	—	
5.	Sugar	2,64,908	47,67,365	1,58,90,622	76,78,737	2,86,01,632	
6.	Distilleries and Breweries	—	—	—	—	—	
7.	Starch	22,068	2,07,233	1,96,715	11,400	4,37,416	
8.	Vegetable oils	8,06,158	40,19,975	54,25,061	3,97,520	1,06,48,714	
9.	Paints and Varnishes	7,767	11,65,639	4,41,660	80,325	16,95,391	
10.	Soap	6,528	1,93,349	2,56,273	42,649	4,98,799	
11.	Tanning	3,46,659	15,25,409	14,73,449	5,79,399	39,24,916	
12.	Cement	5,67,821	62,54,284	1,00,82,301	37,58,489	2,06,62,895	
13.	Glass & Glassware	33,987	3,52,137	2,71,066	48,205	7,05,395	
14.	Ceramics	—	—	—	—	—	
15.	Plywood & Teachests	—	—	—	—	—	
16.	Paper & Paper Board	2,400	69,599	11,152	26,784	1,09,935	
17.	Matches	1,43,069	15,11,854	16,62,905	4,06,321	37,24,149	
18.	Cotton Textiles	46,23,914	5,04,62,195	10,40,91,548	36,43,829	16,28,21,486	
19.	Woollen Textiles	34,000	51,222	14,192	1,979	1,01,393	
20.	Jute Textiles	—	—	—	—	—	
21.	Chemicals	7,88,266	42,69,826	83,24,800	12,36,267	1,46,19,159	
22.	Aluminium, Copper and Brass	84,332	5,71,19	12,44,100	20,51,249	20,51,200	
23.	Iron & Steel	13,848	1,11,633	9,63,398	28,402	11,17,281	
24.	Bicycles	86,767	21,92,164	31,63,241	2,42,025	56,84,197	
25.	Sewing Machines	—	—	—	—	—	
26.	Producer Gas Plants	—	—	—	—	—	
27.	Electric Lamps	—	—	—	—	—	
28.	Electric Fans	—	—	—	—	—	
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	12,30,560	93,73,185	1,73,10,832	19,13,298	2,98,33,875	
Total ...		1,03,60,919	9,19,07,169	17,50,26,252	2,08,22,634	29,81,16,974	

No. 156. Productive capital employed (Fixed capital and working capital) in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1955—*Contd.*

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Working Capital				Total pro- ductive capi- tal emp- loyed	
		Stocks of raw materials and fuels. (8) Rs.	Stocks of finished products and by-products (9) Rs.	Semi finished products in stock or in process (10) Rs.	Cash in hand and at the bank. (11) Rs.	Total (12) Rs.	(13) Rs.
1.	Wheat Flour	9,07,860	5,07,329	—	12,135	14,27,324	29,15,177
2.	Rice Milling	54,14,646	19,70,276	93,806	18,52,482	93,31,210	1,76,08,902
3.	Biscuit Making	2,99,650	1,15,284	2,764	83,279	5,00,977	16,14,573
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Sugar	60,38,316	1,33,64,166	2,37,693	21,04,758	2,17,44,933	5,03,46,565
6.	Distilleries and Breweries	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Starch	1,000	70,812	—	40,993	1,12,805	5,50,221
8.	Vegetable oils	57,11,815	28,79,090	4,06,594	14,12,946	1,04,10,445	2,10,59,159
9.	Paints and Varnishes	13,53,472	5,59,666	1,64,389	69,408	21,46,935	38,42,326
10.	Soap	205,009	1,26,222	28,428	5,344	3,65,003	8,63,802
11.	Tanning	27,34,720	68,08,888	55,09,196	7,80,521	1,58,45,325	1,97,70,241
12.	Cement	1,20,58,243	11,45,635	16,98,085	35,05,614	1,84,07,577	3,90,70,472
13.	Glass & Glassware	86,003	1,27,096	63,048	16,155	2,92,302	9,97,697
14.	Ceramics	—	—	—	—	—	—
15.	Plywood & Teacheels	5,96,508	1,19,618	—	7,138	7,23,264	8,33,199
16.	Paper & Paper Board	34,25,844	17,76,298	1,44,591	3,67,064	57,13,797	94,37,946
17.	Matches	11,82,17,456	2,47,61,037	97,40,082	1,78,64,483	17,05,83,058	33,34,04,544
18.	Cotton Textiles	23,010	8,795	—	1,430	33,235	1,34,628
19.	Woollen Textiles	—	—	—	—	—	—
20.	Jute Textiles	1,09,63,182	31,76,826	9,80,686	12,08,428	1,63,29,122	3,09,48,281
21.	Chemicals	36,22,304	11,24,140	14,07,630	94,920	62,48,994	83,00,194
22.	Aluminium, Copper and Brass	27,11,063	14,18,874	17,780	74,518	42,22,235	53,39,516
23.	Iron & Steel	59,57,928	3,51,861	2,84,213	3,97,707	69,91,709	1,26,75,906
24.	Bicycles	—	—	—	—	—	—
25.	Sewing Machines	—	—	—	—	—	—
26.	Producer Gas Plants	—	—	—	—	—	—
27.	Electric Lamps	—	—	—	—	—	—
28.	Electric Fans	—	—	—	—	—	—
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	1,34,50,512	47,56,412	42,86,128	8,61,835	2,33,54,887	5,31,88,762
Total		1,93,77,854	6,51,80,325	2,50,65,113	3,07,61,158	31,47,85,137	61,29,02,111

No. 157. Number of persons employed in factories Covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1955

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY (2)	Workers employed (3)	Persons other than workers. (4)	Total (5)	Man-hours worked (6)
(1)					
1.	Wheat Flour	215	56	271	3,68,278
2.	Rice Milling	5,183	937	6,120	92,72,000
3.	Biscuit Making	215	66	281	4,58,612
4.	Fruit and Vegetable Processing
5.	Sugar	3,081	828	3,909	81,03,472
6.	Distilleries and breweries
7.	Starch	107	11	118	88,288
8.	Vegetable Oils	3,095	665	3,760	59,51,062
9.	Paints and Varnishes	137	106	243	3,04,443
10.	Soap	75	12	87	1,73,400
11.	Tanning	4,506	964	5,470	1,11,68,496
12.	Cement	2,840	516	3,356	71,05,636
13.	Glass & Glassware	560	48	608	12,00,200
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Teacheets
16.	Paper & Paper Board	57	10	67	1,31,495
17.	Matches	9,516	464	9,980	1,64,58,423
18.	Cotton Textiles	94,289	6,400	100,689	22,17,79,554
19.	Woollen Textiles	140	28	168	2,29,400
20.	Jute Textiles
21.	Chemicals	2,845	663	3,508	68,38,137
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	1,341	198	1,539	29,39,168
23.	Iron & Steel	575	75	650	12,88,806
24.	Bicycles	744	139	883	16,07,162
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plants
27.	Electric Lamps
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	8,776	1,678	10,454	1,95,30,892
	Total	138,297	13,864	152,169	31,49,66,939

No. 158. Wages and salaries, etc. paid to persons employed in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1955.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
		Wages to workers	Salaries to persons other than workers	Money value of other benefits or privileges	Total		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1.	Wheat Flour
2.	Rice Milling	1,55,431	75,943	958	2,32,332	2,32,332	2,32,332
3.	Biscuit Making	16,30,214	5,36,032	73,893	22,40,139	22,40,139	22,40,139
4.	Fruit & Vegetable processing	1,23,611	68,934	371	1,92,916	1,92,916	1,92,916
5.	Sugar	...	15,82,263	...	43,01,418	43,01,418	43,01,418
6.	Distilleries & Breweries
7.	Starch	20,770	11,113	...	31,883	31,883	31,883
8.	Vegetable oils	15,27,488	9,65,379	76,198	25,69,065	25,69,065	25,69,065
9.	Paints & Varnishes	1,32,299	2,39,236	4,086	3,75,621	3,75,621	3,75,621
10.	Soap	43,910	27,198	2,286	78,394	78,394	78,394
11.	Tanning	32,43,197	9,33,971	59,781	42,36,949	42,36,949	42,36,949
12.	Cement	37,20,952	12,21,324	4,57,795	54,00,071	54,00,071	54,00,071
13.	Glass & Glassware	1,47,278	51,264	...	1,98,542	1,98,542	1,98,542
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Teac chests
16.	Paper & Paper Board	61,610	66,380	...	1,30,990	1,30,990	1,30,990
17.	Matches	43,91,629	10,67,191	3,69,942	58,28,762	58,28,762	58,28,762
18.	Cotton Textiles	9,53,41,913	1,52,76,031	23,49,376	11,29,67,300	11,29,67,300	11,29,67,300
19.	Woollen Textiles	32,914	15,513	101	46,558	46,558	46,558
20.	Jute Textiles
21.	Chemicals	23,55,425	18,28,110	1,34,420	43,76,955	43,76,955	43,76,955
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	12,28,888	3,65,380	5,540	15,99,808	15,99,808	15,99,808
23.	Iron & Steel	6,05,487	1,98,961	15,584	8,19,832	8,19,832	8,19,832
24.	Bicycles	7,46,737	4,09,856	...	11,56,593	11,56,593	11,56,593
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plants
27.	Electric Lamps
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	73,10,122	32,55,233	2,54,196	1,08,19,551	1,08,19,551	1,08,19,551
Total	...	12,53,45,546	2,81,93,342	40,62,791	15,76,01,679	15,76,01,679	15,76,01,679

No. 159. Fuels, Electricity, Lubricants etc., consumed by factories covered by the
Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1955
(Source : *Director Statistics, Madras*)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY (2)	Coal		Electricity	
		Quantity-Tons (3)	Value-Rs. (4)	Quantity in Kwh. (5)	Value-Rs. (6)
1.	Wheat Flour	—	—	7,05,282	66,588
2.	Rice Milling	267	4,996	77,42,701	5,25,653
3.	Biscuit Making	145	6,717	1,19,624	14,620
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing	—	—	—	—
5.	Sugar	512	18,624	32,79,484	1,29,536
6.	Distilleries & breweries	—	—	—	—
7.	Starch	—	—	4,7673	3,405
8.	Vegetable Oils	3,735	1,39,875	1,18,10,245	6,91,710
9.	Paints & Varnishes	—	—	2,34,519	18,110
10.	Soy	19	887	17,627	3,181
11.	Tanning	330	16,008	13,40,854	1,10,157
12.	Cement	1,73,318	76,11,761	7,35,87,049	15,63,033
13.	Glass & Glass ware	704	29,668	1,01,965	6,620
14.	Ceramics	—	—	—	—
15.	Plywood & Tea Chests	179	8,039	1,22,886	11,030
16.	Paper & Paper Board	1,076	58,535	2,68,285	33,661
17.	Matches	25,921	14,28,900	19,43,50,604	74,95,815
18.	Cotton Textiles	—	—	6,629	753
19.	Wollen Textiles	—	—	—	—
20.	Jute Textiles	5,568	2,40,970	2,34,28,129	4,79,089
21.	Chemicals	93	4,438	10,90,966	95,331
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	—	—	—	—
23.	Iron & Steel	2,170	83,620	18,88,338	1,00,242
24.	Bicycles	3	150	11,62,259	97,763
25.	Sewing Machines	—	—	—	—
26.	Producer Gas Plants	—	—	—	—
27.	Electric Lamps	—	—	—	—
28.	Electric Fans	—	—	—	—
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	1,592	80,09	4,969,776	4,29,304
Total ...		2,15,632	97,33,547	326,274,865	1,18,75,661

No. 160. Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1955—Contd.

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Value at factory of materials, fuels etc. consumed, work done for factory by other concern, depreciation etc.					
		Cost of trans- port of products etc.	Net Ex. factory value of out put (col. 5-6)	Fuels, lubri- cants etc.	Basic mate- rials, chemi- cals etc.	Cost of transport of material, fuels etc.	work done for factory by other concerns (11) Rs.
		(6) Rs.	(7) Rs.	(8) Rs.	(9) Rs.	(10) Rs.	(11) Rs.
1.	Wheat Flour
2.	Rice Milling	7,947	61,74,762	69,985	53,86,812	76,558	...
3.	Biscuit Making	3,57,807	6,18,46,802	8,76,008	5,47,97,881	7,10,607	13,877
4.	Fruit & Vegetable processing	1,95,555	21,16,723	47,168	15,46,431	2,042	...
5.	Sugar	...	4,86,41,503	4,06,112	...	1,94,547	...
6.	Distilleries & breweries	2,91,28,521
7.	Starch	...	2,50,131	5,960
8.	Vegetable oils	2,86,178	8,49,67,265	17,02,065	8,17,73,401	6,348	2,691
9.	Paints & Varnishes	...	47,20,888	33,616	30,58,682	11,62,343	20,948
10.	Soap	33,759	7,16,532	9,945	5,25,355
11.	Tanning	6,27,381	7,12,93,685	2,20,784	6,50,20,164	3,577	...
12.	Cement	47,66,133	4,94,45,562	93,93,219	1,37,83,250	8,98,240	2,30,741
13.	Glass & Glassware	50,672	8,95,073	2,68,270	2,66,780	3,95,393	7,724
14.	Ceramics	1,026	...
15.	Plywood & Teaches
16.	Paper & Paper board	64,682	31,69,764	19,302	24,91,319	23,133	...
17.	Matches	9,07,753	2,34,76,076	1,74,722	1,32,81,935	24,65,783	4,68,929
18.	Cotton Textiles	44,60,272	65,85,47,319	1,58,58,961	41,70,75,631	10,93,979	7,81,599
19.	Woollen Textiles	1,324	2,08,526	4,123	1,30,137	2,488	419
20.	Jute Textiles
21.	Chemicals	8,43,590	4,07,48,140	16,77,596	2,36,41,401	1,23,165	3,83,648
22.	Aluminium, Copper and Brass	16,879	1,77,96,436	4,01,18	1,34,54,126	91,954	1,52,234
23.	Iron & Steel	1,600	90,26,358	2,06,324	68,52,579	...	4,426
24.	Bicycles	2,95,158	1,33,31,689	2,41,173	87,47,954	1,130	...
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas plants
27.	Electric Lamps
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering
	Total	1,29,22,745	1,14,10,74,669	3,30,50,397	76,17,55,792	75,14,333	23,02,321

No. 160. Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for the year 1955.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

C.M.I. No. (1)	INDUSTRY (2)	Gross ex-factory value of output			Total (5) Rs.
		Value of products and by-products (3) Rs.	Amount received for work done for customers (4) Rs.		
1.	Wheat Flour	61,81,989	720	...	61,82,709
2.	Rice Milling	6,00,29,630	21,74,979	...	6,22,01,609
3.	Biscuit Making	23,12,278	23,12,278
4.	Fruit & Vegetable processing
5.	Sugar	4,86,41,503	4,86,41,503
6.	Distilleries & breweries
7.	Starch	2,40,068	10,113	...	2,50,181
8.	Vegetable oils	8,44,69,522	7,83,921	...	8,52,53,443
9.	Paints & Varnishes	47,20,888	47,20,888
10.	Soap	7,54,291	7,54,291
11.	Tanning	7,10,28,048	8,93,018	...	7,19,21,066
12.	Cement	5,42,11,745	5,42,11,745
13.	Glass & Glassware	9,45,745	9,45,745
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Teachefts
16.	Paper & Paper board	32,21,665	12,781	...	32,34,446
17.	Matches	2,43,85,834	—	...	2,43,85,834
18.	Cotton Textiles	66,29,73,796	33,795	...	66,30,07,591
19.	Woollen Textiles	2,07,850	2,09,850
20.	Jute Textiles
21.	Chemicals	4,15,88,457	3,273	...	4,15,91,730
22.	Aluminium, Copper, and Brass	1,74,59,025	3,54,290	...	1,78,13,315
23.	Iron & Steel	89,61,129	66,829	...	90,27,958
24.	Bicycles	1,41,26,847	1,41,26,847
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plants
27.	Electric Lamps
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering...	4,32,01,385*	4,32,01,385
Total		1,14,96,93,65	43,33,719	...	1,15,39,97,414

* Figure shows the net ex-factory value of output including the amount received for work done for customers and the difference between the value of work in progress at the beginning of the year and at the close of the year.

No. 160. Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1955—Contd.

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Value at factory of materials, fuels etc. consumed, work done for factory by other concern, depreciation etc.					
		Cost of trans- port of products etc.	Net Ex factory value of out put (col. 5-6)	Fuels, lubri- cants etc.	Basic mate- rials, chemi- cals etc.	Cost of transport of material, fuels etc.	work done for factory by other concerns
		(6) Rs.	(7) Rs.	(8) Rs.	(9) Rs.	(10) Rs.	(11) Rs.
1.	Wheat Flour
2.	Rice Milling	3,57,807	61,74,762	69,985	53,86,812	76,558	13,877
3.	Biscuit Making	1,95,555	6,18,46,802	8,76,008	5,47,97,881	7,10,607	...
4.	Fruit & Vegetable processing	...	21,16,723	47,168	15,46,431	2,042	...
5.	Sugar	...	4,86,41,503	4,06,112	2,91,23,521	1,94,547	...
6.	Distilleries & breweries
7.	Starch	...	2,50,191	5,960	1,31,210	6,348	2,691
8.	Vegetable oils	2,86,178	8,49,67,265	17,03,065	8,17,73,401	11,62,343	20,948
9.	Paints & Varnishes	...	47,20,883	33,616	30,58,682
10.	Soap	33,759	7,16,532	8,945	5,23,355	3,577	...
11.	Tanning	6,27,381	7,12,93,685	2,20,784	6,50,20,164	8,98,240	2,30,741
12.	Cement	47,66,133	4,94,45,562	93,93,219	1,37,83,250	3,95,393	7,724
13.	Glass & Glassware	50,672	8,95,073	2,68,270	2,66,780	1,026	...
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Teacheasts	64,682	31,69,764	19,302	24,91,319	23,133	...
16.	Paper & Paper board	9,07,738	2,34,76,076	1,74,722	1,32,81,935	24,65,783	4,68,929
17.	Matches	44,60,212	65,85,47,319	1,58,58,961	41,70,75,631	10,93,979	7,81,599
18.	Cotton Textiles	1,324	2,03,526	4,123	1,30,137	2,488	419
19.	Woollen Textiles
20.	Jute Textiles	8,43,590	4,07,48,140	16,77,596	2,36,41,401	1,23,165	3,83,648
21.	Chemicals	16,879	1,77,96,436	4,01,18	1,34,54,126	91,954	1,52,234
22.	Aluminium, Copper and Brass	1,600	90,26,358	2,06,324	68,52,579	1,130	4,426
23.	Iron & Steel	2,95,158	1,33,31,689	2,41,173	87,47,954
24.	Bicycles
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas plants
27.	Electric Lamps
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	...	4,32,01,385	14,21,446	2,06,59,173	2,62,019	2,10,085
Total		1,29,22,745	1,14,10,74,669	3,30,50,397	76,17,55,792	75,14,333	23,02,321

No. 160. Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1953—Contd.

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Value at factory of materials, fuels etc. consumed work, done for factory by other concern, depreciation etc.—Contd.				Value added by manufacture (col. 7-15)
		Reduction in stocks of semi-finished products	Finished parts or products manufactured etc.	Depreciation	Total	
		(12) Rs.	(13) Rs.	(14) Rs.	(15) Rs.	(16) Rs.
1.	Wheat Flour
2.	Rice Milling
3.	Biscuit Making
4.	Fruit & Vegetable processing
5.	Sugar
6.	Distilleries & breweries
7.	Starch
8.	Vegetable oils
9.	Paints & Varnishes
10.	Soap
11.	Tanning
12.	Cement
13.	Glass & Glassware
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Teachests
16.	Paper & Paper board
17.	Mat hies
18.	Cotton Textiles
19.	Woollen Textiles
20.	Jute Textiles
21.	Chemicals
22.	Aluminium, Copper and Brass
23.	Iron & steel
24.	Bicycles
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plants
27.	Electric Lamps
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering
	Total

No. 161. Fixed capital, value of production, value added by manufacture and wages paid per worker in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for 1955.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	No. of workers	Fixed capital	Fixed Capital per worker	Ex-factory Gross value of production	Produce- tion per worker
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4) Rs.	(5) Rs.	(6) Rs.	(7) Rs.
1.	Wheat Flour	215	14,87,853	6,920	61,74,762	28,720
2.	Rice Milling	5,183	82,77,692	1,597	6,18,46,802	11,933
3.	Biscuit Making	215	11,13,596	51,80	21,16,723	9,845
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing
5.	Sugar	3,081	2,86,01,632	9,283	4,86,41,503	15,788
6.	Distilleries & Breweries
7.	Starch	107	4,37,416	4,038	2,50,181	2,338
8.	Vegetable oils	3,095	1,06,48,714	3,441	8,49,67,265	27,453
9.	Paints & Varnishes	137	16,65,301	12,375	47,20,888	34,459
10.	Soap	75	4,98,799	6,651	7,16,532	9,554
11.	Tanning	4,506	39,24,916	871	7,12,93,685	15,822
12.	Cement	2,840	2,06,62,805	7,276	4,94,45,562	17,410
13.	Glass & Glassware	560	7,05,395	1,260	8,95,073	1,598
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Tea-chests
16.	Paper & Paper Board	57	1,09,935	1,929	31,69,764	55,610
17.	Matches	9,516	37,24,149	391	2,34,76,076	2,467
18.	Cotton Textiles	94,289	16,28,21,436	1,727	65,85,47,319	6,984
19.	Wollen Textiles	140	1,01,393	724	2,08,526	1,489
20.	Jute Textiles
21.	Chemicals	2,845	1,46,19,159	5,139	4,07,48,140	14,323
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	1,341	20,51,200	1,530	1,77,96,436	13,271
23.	Iron & steel	575	11,17,231	1,943	90,26,358	15,698
24.	Bicycles	744	56,84,107	7,640	1,38,31,689	18,590
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plant
27.	Electric Lamps
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	8,776	2,98,33,875	3,399	4,32,01,385	4,923

No. 161. Fixed capital, value of production, value added by manufacture and wages paid per worker in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for 1955 -Contd.

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Value added by manufacture (8) Rs	Value added per worker (9) Rs.	Total wages (10) Rs.	Average No. of working days (11) Rs.	Wages and salaries per day per work (12) Rs.
1.	Wheat Flour	5,97,817	2,781	1,55,431	251	288
2.	Rice Milling	51,33,413	900	16,30,214	259	1-21
3.	Biscuit Making	4,79,421	2,230	1,23,611	287	2-00
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing
5.	Sugar	1,73,24,355	5,623	25,17,871	302	2-71
6.	Distilleries & Breweries
7.	Starch	33,705	315	20,770	221	0-85
8.	Vegetable oils	(-)-2,45,819	-79	15,27,488	257	1-92
9.	Paints & Varnishes	14,24,495	10,398	1,32,299	293	3-30
10.	Soap	1,38,541	1,847	48,910	289	2-26
11.	Tanning	57,13,043	1,268	32,43,127	330	2-18
12.	Cement	2,32,82,437	8,198	37,20,952	365	3-59
13.	Glass & Glass ware	2,98,446	533	1,47,278	272	0-97
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Tea-chests
16.	Paper & Paper Board	617,884	10,840	64,610	305	3-72
17.	Matches	66,39,758	698	43,91,629	291	1-59
18.	Cotton Textiles	19,93,93,571	2,115	9,53,41,913	300	3-37
19.	Woollen Textiles	65,086	465	32,914	208	1-13
20.	Jute Textiles
21.	Chemicals	1,39,43,695	4,901	23,55,425	298	2-78
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	33,69,306	2,885	12,28,888	293	3-13
23.	Iron & Steel	19,13,959	3,329	6,05,287	304	3-46
24.	Bicycles	32,29,485	4,341	7,46,737	274	3-66
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plant
27.	Electric Lamps
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	1,87,37,338	2,135	7,310,122	283	2-94

No. 162. Ratio of capital invested, fuels consumed, material consumed and earnings to gross value of production in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1955

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY (2)	Ratio of Gross value of produce to capital				Ratio of fuels consumed to gross value of produce		
		Productive capital employed (3)	Gross Ex-factory value of Produce (4)	Ratio of Cols. (4) to (3) Rs.	Ratio of Cols. (5) to (4) Rs.	Value of fuels, etc.		Ratio of Cols. (6) to (4) (7)
						(6)	Rs.	
1.	Wheat Flour	29,15,177	61,81,989	1 : 2.1	1 : 2.1	69,985	1 : 0.0113	1 : 0.0113
2.	Rice Milling	1,76,08,902	6,00,29,630	1 : 3.4	1 : 3.4	8,76,008	1 : 0.0140	1 : 0.0140
3.	Biscuit Making	16,14,573	23,12,278	1 : 1.4	1 : 1.4	47,168	1 : 0.0204	1 : 0.0204
4.	Fruit & Vegetable processing	5,03,46,565	4,86,41,503	1 : 0.97	1 : 0.97	4,06,112	1 : 0.0083	1 : 0.0083
5.	Sugar
6.	Distilleries & breweries	5,50,221	2,40,068	1 : 0.4	1 : 0.4	5,960	1 : 0.0248	1 : 0.0248
7.	Starch	2,10,59,159	8,44,69,522	1 : 4.0	1 : 4.0	17,09,065	1 : 0.0202	1 : 0.0202
8.	Vegetable oils	38,42,326	47,20,888	1 : 1.2	1 : 1.2	38,616	1 : 0.0082	1 : 0.0082
9.	Paints & Varnishes	8,63,802	7,54,291	1 : 0.9	1 : 0.9	9,945	1 : 0.0130	1 : 0.0130
10.	Soap	1,97,70,241	7,10,28,048	1 : 3.6	1 : 3.6	2,20,784	1 : 0.0031	1 : 0.0031
11.	Tanning	3,90,70,472	5,42,11,745	1 : 1.4	1 : 1.4	93,93,219	1 : 0.1730	1 : 0.1730
12.	Cement	9,97,697	9,45,745	1 : 0.95	1 : 0.95	2,68,270	1 : 0.2800	1 : 0.2800
13.	Glass & Glassware
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Teacheasts	8,33,199	32,21,665	1 : 3.9	1 : 3.9	19,302	1 : 0.0059	1 : 0.0059
16.	Paper & Paper board	94,37,946	2,43,85,834	1 : 2.6	1 : 2.6	1,74,722	1 : 0.0072	1 : 0.0072
17.	Matches	33,34,04,544	66,29,73,796	1 : 2.0	1 : 2.0	1,58,58,961	1 : 0.0239	1 : 0.0239
18.	Cotton Textiles	1,34,628	2,09,850	1 : 1.6	1 : 1.6	4,123	1 : 0.0196	1 : 0.0196
19.	Woollen Textiles
20.	Jute Textiles	3,09,48,281	4,15,88,457	1 : 1.3	1 : 1.3	16,77,596	1 : 0.0403	1 : 0.0403
21.	Chemicals	83,00,194	1,74,59,025	1 : 2.1	1 : 2.1	4,01,618	1 : 0.0230	1 : 0.0230
22.	Aluminium, Copper and Brass	53,39,516	89,61,129	1 : 1.7	1 : 1.7	2,06,324	1 : 0.003	1 : 0.003
23.	Iron & Steel	1,26,75,906	1,41,26,847	1 : 1.1	1 : 1.1	2,41,173	1 : 0.0171	1 : 0.0171
24.	Bicycles
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plants
27.	Electric Lamps
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering ...	5,31,88,762	4,32,01,385*	1 : 0.8	1 : 0.8	14,21,446	1 : 0.0372	1 : 0.0372

* Ex-factory net value of out put

No. 162. Ratio of capital invested, fuels consumed, material consumed and earnings to gross value of production in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1955—*Contd.*

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Ratio of raw materials to gross value of produce		Ratio of gross earnings to produce	
		Value of raw materials (8)	Ratio of Cols. (8) to (4)	Wages, salaries, money value of privilege etc., (10)	Ratio of Cols. (10) to (4)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1.	Wheat Flour	53,86,812	1:0.87	2,32,332	1:0.038
2.	Rice Milling	5,47,97,881	1:0.91	22,40,139	1:0.037
3.	Biscuit making	15,46,431	1:0.67	1,92,916	1:0.083
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing
5.	Sugar	2,91,28,521	1:0.60	43,01,418	1:0.088
6.	Distilleries & Breweries
7.	Starch	1,34,240	1:0.56	31,883	1:0.133
8.	Vegetable oils	8,17,73,401	1:0.97	25,69,065	1:0.030
9.	Paints & Varnishes	30,58,682	1:0.65	3,75,621	1:0.030
10.	Soap	5,25,355	1:0.70	78,394	1:0.104
11.	Tanning	6,50,20,164	1:0.92	42,36,949	1:0.060
12.	Cement	1,37,83,250	1:0.25	54,00,071	1:0.009
13.	Glass & Glassware	2,66,780	1:0.28	1,98,542	1:0.210
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Tea-chests
16.	Paper & Paper board	24,91,339	1:0.77	1,30,990	1:0.041
17.	Matches	1,34,65,305	1:0.55	58,28,762	1:0.239
18.	Cotton Textiles	41,70,75,631	1:0.63	11,29,61,300	1:0.170
19.	Woollen Textiles	1,30,137	1:0.62	46,558	1:0.222
20.	Jute Textiles
21.	Chemicals	2,36,41,401	1:0.57	43,76,555	1:0.105
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	1,31,54,126	1:0.77	15,97,808	1:0.092
23.	Iron & Steel	68,52,579	1:0.76	8,19,832	1:0.091
24.	Bicycles	87,47,954	1:0.62	11,56,593	1:0.082
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plant
27.	Electric Lamp
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering...	2,05,59,173	1:0.48	1,08,19,551	1:0.283

No. 163. Percentages of fixed and working capital to productive capital invested in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for 1955.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY (2)	Total productive capital (3) Rs.	Fixed capital (4) Rs.	Fixed capital as percentage of productive capital (5)	Working capital (6) Rs.	Working capital as percentage of productive capital (7)
1.	Wheat Flour	29 15 177	14 87 853	51.04	14 27 324	48.96
2.	Rice Milling	1 76 08 902	82 77 692	47.01	93 31 210	52.99
3.	Biscuit Making	16 14 573	11 13 596	68.97	5 00 977	31.03
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing	5 03 46 565	2 86 01 632	56.81	2 17 44 933	43.19
5.	Sugar
6.	Distilleries & Breweries	5 50 221	4 37 416	79.50	1 12 805	20.50
7.	Starch	2 10 59 159	1 06 48 714	50.57	1 04 10 445	49.43
8.	Vegetable oils	38 42 326	16 95 391	44.12	21 46 935	55.88
9.	Paints & Varnishes	8 63 802	4 98 799	57.74	3 65 003	42.26
10.	Soap	1 97 70 241	3 9 24 916	19.85	1 58 45 325	80.15
11.	Tanning	3 90 70 472	2 06 62 895	52.89	1 84 07 577	47.11
12.	Cement	9 97 697	7 05 395	70.70	2 92 302	29.30
13.	Glass & Glassware
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Teak chests	8 33 199	1 09 935	13.19	7 23 264	86.81
16.	Paper & Paper Board	94 37 946	37 24 149	39.46	57 13 797	60.54
17.	Match	33 34 04 544	16 28 21 486	48.84	17 05 83 058	51.16
18.	Cotton Textiles	1 34 628	1 01 393	75.31	33 235	24.69
19.	Woollen Textiles
20.	Jute Textiles	3 09 48 281	46 19 159	47.24	1 63 29 122	52.76
21.	Chemicals	83 00 194	20 51 200	24.71	62 48 994	75.29
22.	Aluminium, Copper and Brass	53 39 516	11 17 281	20.92	42 22 235	79.03
23.	Iron & Steel	1 26 75 906	56 84 197	44.84	69 91 703	55.16
24.	Bicycles
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plants
27.	Electric Lamps
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	5 31 88 762	2 98 33 875	56.09	2 33 54 887	43.91
Total	...	61 29 02 111	29 81 16 974	48.64	31 47 85 137	51.36

No. 164. Industry-wise and district-wise distribution of factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1956
(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Name of the district														Total
		Madras	Chingle- put	South Arcot	North Arcot	Salem	Colimba- tore	Tiruchi- rapalli	Thanja- vur	Madurai	Rama- natha- puram	Tirunel- veli	The Nilgiris	Kanya- kumari		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
1.	Wheat Flour	4	6	5	...	22	38	31	74	59	1	22	...	2	6	
2.	Rice Milling	...	1	3	2	260	
3.	Biscuit Making	7	1	12	
4.	Fruits and vegetables processing	1	1	1	1	4	
5.	Sugar	
6.	Distilleries & Breweries	1	1	1	3	
7.	Starch	11	...	19	4	19	21	7	...	10	7	4	102	
8.	Vegetable Oils	1	1	2	
9.	Paints & Varnishes	4	3	...	3	...	1	4	
10.	Soap	2	25	...	38	1	5	3	77	
11.	Tanning	2	1	1	3	
12.	Cement	3	1	6	
13.	Glass & Glassware	
14.	Ceramics	
15.	Plywood & Tea chests	1	
16.	Paper & Paper board	1	1	...	2	2	15	4	24	
17.	Matches	3	1	...	2	4	48	8	...	17	8	10	...	1	102	
18.	Cotton Textiles	6	6	
19.	Woollen Textiles	
20.	Jute Textiles	4	3	...	1	1	1	...	33	
21.	Chemicals	16	6	...	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	21	
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	11	1	4	
23.	Iron & Steel	3	2	3	
24.	Bicycles	1	
25.	Sewing Machines	
26.	Producer Gas Plants	
27.	Electric lamps	1	1	
28.	Electric fans	...	9	1	1	6	22	4	4	7	4	2	1	1	127	
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	65	
...	Total	132	53	26	48	67	142	57	84	100	36	46	2	8	801	

No. 165. Productive capital employed (Fixed capital and working capital) in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1956
(Source: Director of Statistics Madras.)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY (2)	Fixed Capital				Total (7) Rs.
		Land (3) Rs.	Building (4) Rs.	Plant and machinery (5) Rs.	Other fixed assets (6) Rs.	
1.	Wheat Flour
2.	Rice Milling	1,08,394	8,84,405	15,29,457	2,80,867	28,03,123
3.	Biscuit Making	11,82,619	41,72,435	27,96,760	4,21,593	85,73,317
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing	90,888	3,89,331	4,70,837	1,08,266	10,59,322
5.	Sugar
6.	Distilleries and Breweries	2,64,012	42,74,457	1,70,74,685	85,02,119	301,15,573
7.	Starch
8.	Vegetable oils	20,000	55,486	39,157	...	1,15,431
9.	Paints and Varnishes	7,14,747	45,49,577	50,38,889	3,72,839	106,76,052
10.	Soap	7,765	12,39,566	6,24,675	1,04,923	19,76,929
11.	Tanning	6,528	1,57,128	1,80,563	63,829	4,08,048
12.	Cement	4,25,882	15,73,086	15,43,345	5,77,243	41,19,556
13.	Glass & Glassware	7,47,443	63,33,187	1,07,58,063	39,93,834	218,32,527
14.	Ceramics	35,034	3,40,347	2,46,137	93,498	7,15,016
15.	Plywood & Teacheets
16.	Paper & Paper Board	2,400	75,595	9,997	40,187	1,28,179
17.	Matches	1,44,754	13,90,756	18,03,305	5,45,754	38,84,569
18.	Cotton Textiles	54,73,575	596,94,122	13,58,45,079	45,62,798	20,55,75,574
19.	Woollen Textiles	32,000	51,091	15,515	2,100	1,00,706
20.	Jute Textiles
21.	Chemicals	8,51,241	41,95,013	86,46,694	10,96,773	1,47,89,721
22.	Aluminium, Copper and Brass	1,26,995	5,97,487	14,45,813	1,64,150	23,34,445
23.	Iron & Steel	13,848	1,07,457	10,54,915	25,546	12,01,766
24.	Bicycles	90,167	37,22,958	56,02,983	432,434	98,48,542
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plants
27.	Electric Lamps	13,372	3,685	17,057
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	16,87,298	100,97,934	1,86,89,138	24,19,424	3,28,93,794
Total ...		1,20,25,590	10,39,01,418	21,34,29,679	2,38,12,560	35,31,69,247

No. 165. Productive capital employed (Fixed capital and working capital) in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1956—Contd.

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Working Capital				Total pro- ductive capi- tal emp- loyed
		Stocks of raw materials and fuels, (8)	Stocks of finished products and by-products (9)	Semi finished products in stock or in process (10)	Cash in hand and at the bank. (11)	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1.	Wheat Flour	12,05,095	94,920	...	62,815	13,62,830
2.	Rice Milling	67,12,772	16,97,796	97,356	26,32,039	1,11,39,963
3.	Biscuit Making	4,53,383	87,159	6,263	1,97,207	7,36,012
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing	64,94,567	1,84,54,428	2,78,012	9,18,844	2,61,46,251
5.	Sugar
6.	Distilleries and Breweries	...	3,025
7.	Starch	76,44,409	35,91,931	7,95,873	14,99,267	1,35,31,480
8.	Vegetable oils	12,78,580	4,22,282	1,91,242	43,958	19,36,062
9.	Paints and Varnishes	2,05,750	46,890	28,317	4,411	2,85,368
10.	Soap	30,83,384	61,03,630	59,01,247	12,35,457	1,63,23,718
11.	Timber	1,49,53,141	6,67,907	7,20,447	32,34,952	1,95,76,447
12.	Cement	39,966	1,09,049	88,689	14,284	2,51,988
13.	Glass & Glassware
14.	Ceramics	9,48,412	1,75,993
15.	Plywood & Teacheists	35,14,637	20,17,840	...	11,752	11,36,157
16.	Paper & Paper Board	14,02,48,422	3,97,75,238	2,31,678	3,57,780	61,21,935
17.	Matches	25,478	4,354	1,52,92,587	2,30,84,547	21,86,00,794
18.	Cotton Textiles	2,258	32,090
19.	Woollen Textiles	88,43,307	40,00,705	14,08,765	13,37,730	1,55,90,507
20.	Jute Textiles	45,08,401	12,64,164	18,35,692	83,571	303,80,228
21.	Chemicals	25,11,363	10,48,562	85,484	34,258	76,91,828
22.	Aluminium, Copper and Brass	78,94,969	66,725	5,33,456	4,56,424	36,79,667
23.	Iron & Steel	48,81,433
24.	Bicycles	188,50,116
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plants	41,380	4,805	1,268	10,110	...
27.	Electric Lamps
28.	Electric Fans	1,99,55,216	47,36,401	51,36,164	10,65,565	6,37,87,140
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering
	Total	23,07,55,482	8,43,73,804	3,26,82,540	3,62,87,612	73,72,68,685

No. 166. Number of persons employed in factories Covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1956

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Workers employed	Persons other than workers.	Total	Man hours worked
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Wheat Flour
2.	Rice Milling	292	73	365	4,78,502
3.	Biscuit Making	5,460	1,032	6,492	10,051,860
4.	Fruit and Vegetable Processing	254	61	315	5,41,000
5.	Sugar
6.	Distilleries and breweries	3,138	837	3,975	79,91,472
7.	Starch	.. 58
8.	Vegetable Oils	2,722	677	3,399	15,561
9.	Paints and Varnishes	171	140	311	48,72,652
10.	Soap	68	14	82	3,85,956
11.	Tanning	4,972	1,079	6,071	1,58,398
12.	Cement	3,041	549	3,590	1,24,28,508
13.	Glass & Glassware	609	55	664	7,216,121
14.	Ceramics	1,262,872
15.	Plywood & Teachefts
16.	Paper & Paper Board	54	10	64	...
17.	Matches	8,256	448	8,704	83,128
18.	Cotton Textiles	99,105	6,730	105,835	1,48,94,650
19.	Woollen Textiles	162	25	187	2,27,247,765
20.	Jute Textiles	2,97,914
21.	Chemicals	2,839	689	3,528	...
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	1,477	215	1,692	67,63,803
23.	Iron & Steel	648	97	745	3,17,280
24.	Bicycles	719	335	1,054	1,459,376
25.	Sewing Machines	1,603,777
26.	Producer Gas Plants
27.	Electric Lamps
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	11	3	14	27,368
		10,846	1,586	12,132	...
	Total	144,562	14,679	159,881	32,50,77,094

No. 167. Wages and salaries, etc. paid to persons employed in factories covered by the
Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1956.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY (2)	Wages to workers (3) Rs.	Salaries to persons other than workers (4) Rs.	Money value of other benefits or privileges (5) Rs.	Total (6) Rs.
(1)					
1.	Wheat Flour
2.	Rice Milling	1,51,882	95,454	532	2,47,868
3.	Biscuit Making	19,07,150	6,25,832	65,789	25,98,771
4.	Fruit & Vegetable processing	1,38,002	68,877	139	2,07,018
5.	Sugar	3,04,294	17,41,251	...	50,78,199
6.	Distilleries & Breweries	2,94,654	...
7.	Starch	9,461	1,665	...	11,126
8.	Vegetable oils	14,02,251	9,50,455	86,049	24,38,755
9.	Paints & Varnishes	1,83,530	3,57,929	5,517	5,46,976
10.	Soap	46,181	27,681	3,173	77,035
11.	Tanning	37,60,951	10,35,505	66,004	48,62,460
12.	Cement	43,33,315	14,05,429	5,68,903	63,07,647
13.	Glass & Glassware	2,10,421	56,882	...	2,67,303
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Teac chests
16.	Paper & Paper Board	65,225	43,735	...	1,08,960
17.	Matches	39,94,561	10,97,630	2,33,420	53,25,611
18.	Cotton Textiles	10,67,89,509	17,732,994	30,93,601	12,76,16,104
19.	Woollen Textiles	48,755	12,681	1,375	62,811
20.	Jute Textiles
21.	Chemicals	28,19,241	18,31,398	...	48,55,248
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	14,33,801	3,50,801	11,656	17,96,258
23.	Iron & Steel	6,99,794	2,25,503	13,481	9,40,778
24.	Bicycles	8,89,582	9,38,994	73,428	19,02,004
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plants
27.	Electric Lamps	4,665	3,204	...	7,869
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	93,08,816	32,94,048	3,01,711	1,29,04,575
	Total	14,12,39,387	3,18,97,948	50,26,041	17,81,63,376

No. 168. Fuels, Electricity, Lubricants etc., consumed by factories covered by the
Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1956
(Source : Director Statistics, Madras)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY (1)	Coal		Electricity	
		Quantity-Tons (2)	Value-Rs. (3)	Quantity in Kwh. (4)	Value-Rs. (5)
1.	Wheat Flour	—	—	1,035,123	88,566
2.	Rice Milling	168	3,171	7,622,687	5,38,264
3.	Biscuit Making	237	10,057	1,22,310	75,433
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing	—	—	—	—
5.	Sugar	2,471	1,11,885	2,840,001	1,54,422
6.	Distilleries & breweries	—	—	—	—
7.	Starch	2,620	96,285	9,126,983	5,74,738
8.	Vegetable Oils	—	—	2,52,680	19,218
9.	Paints & Varnishes	41	2,033	24,110	3,285
10.	Soap	309	15,334	11,34,437	1,08,898
11.	Tanning	1,82,667	88,95,857	69,081,970	16,98,755
12.	Cement	839	37,420	1,00,337	11,610
13.	Glass & Glass ware	—	—	—	—
14.	Ceramics	—	—	—	—
15.	Plywood & Tea Chests	112	4,619	42,878	11,745
16.	Paper & Paper Board	1,263	61,553	3,02,407	38,600
17.	Matches	30,560	67,43,820	192,425,799	83,94,365
18.	Cotton Textiles	—	—	2,200	335
19.	Woollen Textiles	—	—	—	—
20.	Jute Textiles	7,395	3,70,156	23,664,549	6,20,512
21.	Chemicals	121	5,584	1,250,440	1,07,350
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	2,871	1,13,983	2,333,550	1,32,407
23.	Iron & Steel	3	153	2,102,185	1,76,809
24.	Bicycles	—	—	—	—
25.	Sewing Machines	—	—	—	—
26.	Producer Gas Plants	—	—	4,345	475
27.	Electric Lamps	—	—	—	—
28.	Electric Fans	—	—	—	—
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	948	51,467	5,916,672	5,15,332
Total		2,32,625	16,483,597	919,460,611	1,32,16,133

No. 168. Fuels, Electricity, Lubricants etc., consumed by factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1956—Contd.

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Lubricating oil		Others		Total reported value of fuels, electricity, lubri- cants and water consumed	Cost of trans- port of fuels, etc., to factory where they are not inclu- ded in the reported value.	Total value at factory fuels, etc.
		Quantity in Gallons	Value Rs.	Value Rs.	Rs.			
1.	Wheat Flour	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
2.	Rice Milling	373	2,022	2,346	92,914	—	92,934	
3.	Biscuit Making	23,877	82,532	3,32,106	9,55,893	15,612	9,71,505	
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing	416	2,079	35,507	63,176	239	63,415	
5.	Sugar	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6.	Distilleries & breweries	24,033	1,33,852	1,14,207	5,14,366	—	5,14,366	
7.	Starch	—	—	—	—	—	—	
8.	Vegetable oils	10,637	38,828	6,00,115	14,00,026	148,036	15,48,062	
9.	Paints & Varnishes	152	927	1,11,193	34,918	—	34,938	
10.	Soap	82	500	5,124	11,192	390	11,522	
11.	Tanning	9,480	2,18,17	73,227	2,30,606	729	2,31,335	
12.	Cement	28,588	1,49,052	3,26,511	11,070,255	4,704	11,074,959	
13.	Glass & Glassware	1,669	5,635	2,98,204	3,52,869	—	3,52,869	
14.	Ceramics	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15.	Plywood & Tea Chests	—	150	115	16,659	—	16,659	
16.	Paper & Paper Board	3,970	15,038	66,989	1,82,201	—	1,82,201	
17.	Matches	2,94,708	12,58,249	66,42,664	2,30,39,098	79,137	2,31,18,235	
18.	Cotton Textiles	134	813	4,633	5,831	2,168	7,999	
19.	Woolen Textiles	—	—	—	—	—	—	
20.	Jute Textiles	6,019	31,078	9,43,438	19,70,184	2,596	19,32,780	
21.	Chemicals	4,411	30,723	3,61,790	5,05,447	17,927	5,23,374	
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	1,101	7,377	15,531	2,68,298	12	2,68,310	
23.	Iron & Steel	9,661	53,571	1,83,534	4,14,117	—	4,14,117	
24.	Bicycles	—	—	—	—	—	—	
25.	Sewing Machines	—	—	—	—	—	—	
26.	Producer Gas Plants	2	9	811	1,295	—	1,295	
27.	Electric Lamps	—	—	—	—	—	—	
28.	Electric Fans	—	—	—	—	—	—	
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	35,962	1,52,730	9,31,617	16,51,146	35,389	16,86,535	
	Total	4,55,450	1,72,477	1,10,54,028	4,27,46,235	306,939	4,31,53,174	

No. 169. Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for the year 1956.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

C.M.I. No. (1)	INDUSTRY (2)	Gross ex-factory value of output			Total
		Value of products and by-products (3)	Amount received for work done for customers (4)	(5)	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1.	Wheat Flour	91,32,054	...	91,32,054	
2.	Rice Milling	7,26,10,446	26,38,945	7,52,49,411	
3.	Biscuit Making	26,45,436	...	26,45,436	
4.	Fruit & Vegetable processing	
5.	Sugar	5,56,00,728	...	5,56,02,728	
6.	Distilleries & breweries	
7.	Starch	54,181	11,911	66,092	
8.	Vegetable oils	9,09,26,707	7,03,769	9,16,30,476	
9.	Paints & Varnishes	60,01,713	...	60,01,713	
10.	Soap	4,42,960	...	4,42,960	
11.	Tanning	7,68,32,091	12,49,055	7,80,81,146	
12.	Cement	4,99,32,186	...	4,99,32,186	
13.	Glass & Glassware	12,57,112	...	12,67,112	
14.	Ceramics	
15.	Plywood & Teaches	34,62,259	...	34,67,548	
16.	Paper & Paper board	2,58,50,876	5,289	2,58,56,165	
17.	Matches	7,27,791,619	38,764	7,27,830,383	
18.	Cotton Textiles	3,00,119	...	3,00,119	
19.	Woollen Textiles	
20.	Chemicals	46,459,515	10,411	46,469,926	
21.	Aluminium, Copper, and Brass	2,23,76,124	6,56,642	2,30,32,766	
22.	Iron & Steel	117,59,943	102,462	1,18,62,405	
23.	Bicycles	2,04,57,069	677	2,04,57,746	
24.	Sewing Machines	
25.	Producer Gas Plants	69,395	...	69,395	
26.	Electric Lamps	
27.	Electric Fans	
28.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering...	5,60,91,998	31,70,472	5,92,62,470	
29.	Total	1,28,00,64,551	85,88,397	1,28,86,52,948	

Figure shows the net ex-factory value of output including the amount received for work done for customers and the difference between the value of work in progress at the beginning of the year and at the close of the year.

No. 169. Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1956—Contd.

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Value at factory of materials, fuels etc. consumed, work done for factory by other concern, depreciation etc.					
		Cost of trans- port of products etc.	Net Ex-factory value of out put (col. 5-6)	Fuels, lubri- cants etc.	Basic mate- rials, chemi- cals etc.	Cost of transport of materials. fuels etc.	work done for factory by other concerns (11) Rs.
		(6) Rs.	(7) Rs.	(8) Rs.	(9) Rs.	(10) Rs.	(11) Rs.
1.	Wheat Flour	14,227	91,37,827	92,934	81,13,950	42,257	...
2.	Rice Milling	5,18,324	7,47,31,087	9,55,893	6,39,49,741	10,20,574	35,753
3.	Biscuit Making	2,42,761	24,02,675	63,176	19,90,490	2,116	...
4.	Fruit & Vegetable processing
5.	Sugar	34,652	5,55,66,076	5,14,366	3,23,28,790	2,08,857	...
6.	Distilleries & breweries
7.	Starch	...	66,092	5,704	47,900
8.	Vegetable oils	3,05,282	9,13,25,194	14,00,026	8,26,94,417	15,33,659	39,384
9.	Paints & Varnishes	...	60,01,713	34,938	34,03,816
10.	Soap	10,532	4,32,428	11,192	2,37,216	3,316	...
11.	Tanning	6,39,011	7,74,42,105	2,30,606	6,83,80,023	6,58,089	2,54,946
12.	Cement	36,85,099	4,62,47,087	11,07,025	1,35,43,191	4,75,348	14,539
13.	Glass & Glassware	43,630	12,23,482	3,52,869	4,80,464
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Teachests	81,041	33,86,507	16,659	28,81,749	26,449	...
16.	Paper & Paper board	16,04,167	2,42,46,709	1,82,201	1,22,30,644	2,44,915	3,31,806
17.	Matches	61,74,515	72,16,55,868	2,30,39,098	45,32,44,344	14,45,100	1,112,186
18.	Cotton Textiles	1,435	2,98,684	5,831	2,31,704	3,513	127
19.	Woollen Textile,
20.	Jute Textiles	8,17,729	4,56,52,197	19,30,184	2,78,93,938	1,12,254	3,42,855
21.	Chemicals	1,12,441	2,29,20,325	5,05,447	1,89,37,435	206,220	2,02,921
22.	Aluminium, Copper and Brass	3,582	11,858,823	2,68,298	90,74,413	12	61,172
23.	Iron & Steel	3,74,866	200,82,880	4,14,117	1,22,63,416	9,272	...
24.	Bicycles
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas plants
27.	Electric Lamps	2,248	67,147	1,295	26,578
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	...	5,92,62,470	15,51,146	3,17,14,775	2,47,775	6,51,124
Total		1,46,65,572	1,27,39,87,376	4,27,46,235	84,36,74,994	62,39,726	30,46,813

No. 169. Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1956—Contd.

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Value at factory of materials, fuels etc. consumed work done for factory by other concern, depreciation etc.—Contd.					Value added by manufac- ture (col. 7-15)
		Reduction in sto- cks of semi- finished products	Finished parts or products manu- factured etc.	Deprecia- tion	Total	(16)	
		(12) Rs.	(13) Rs.	(14) Rs.	(15) Rs.	Rs.	
1.	Wheat Flour	
2.	Rice Milling	1,88,938	84,38,079	6,75,748	
3.	Biscuit Making	59,726	11,273	4,71,857	6,63,85,365	83,45,722	
4.	Fruit & Vegetable processing	54	...	44,899	21,00,627	3,02,048	
5.	Sugar	...	72,235	
6.	Distilleries & breweries	271,041	...	14,03,698	3,42,56,905	2,13,09,171	
7.	Starch	
8.	Vegetable oils	396,024	1,91,052	4,965	58,569	7,523	
9.	Paints & Varnishes	26,853	74,334	7,41,378	8,62,03,892	51,21,302	
10.	Soap	9,039	...	2,11,581	37,03,816	22,97,897	
11.	Tanning	4,32,849	34,347	26,267	2,68,952	1,63,476	
12.	Cement	1,98,483	49,350	2,28,072	6,93,53,234	80,88,871	
13.	Glass & Glassware	20,126	...	17,62,164	2,67,16,364	1,95,30,723	
14.	Ceramics	89,605	9,02,812	3,20,670	
15.	Plywood & Teacheets	
16.	Paper & Paper board	22,532	29,47,389	4,39,118	
17.	Mat hcs	1,08,823	32,988	2,76,718	1,31,90,449	11,05,260	
18.	Cotton Textiles	5,989,826	1,44,124	3,02,76,107	50,32,71,133	21,83,84,735	
19.	Woollen Textiles	3,372	...	6,533	2,44,336	54,348	
20.	Jute Textiles	
21.	Chemicals	11,17,575	83,598	15,55,480	3,08,00,734	1,48,51,463	
22.	Aluminium, Copper and Brass	5,52,682	5,303	2,63,948	1,95,68,592	33,51,733	
23.	Iron & steel	31,734	...	98,365	94,70,526	23,88,297	
24.	Bicycles	7,16,782	...	6,72,245	1,26,42,268	74,40,612	
25.	Sewing machines	
26.	Producer Gas Plants	
27.	Electric Lamps	343	...	3,416	30,946	36,201	
28.	Electric Fans	
29.	General Engineering & Elect. cal Engineering	11,02,382	18,901	25,12,684	3,56,94,023	2,35,68,447	
	Total ...	110,37,714	7,17,505	4,08,61,452	92,62,49,011	34,77,38,365	

No. 170. Fixed capital, value of production, value added by manufacture and wages paid per worker in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for 1956.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
				No. of workers	Fixed capital	Fixed Capital per worker	Ex-factory value of production	Production per worker
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1.	Wheat Flour	292	28,03,123	9,599.73	91,17,827	31,225
2.	Rice Milling	5,460	85,73,317	1,570.20	7,47,31,087	13,687
3.	Biscuit Making	254	10,59,322	4,170.55	24,02,675	9,459
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing
5.	Sugar	3,138	3,01,15,573	9,597.06	5,55,66,076	17,707
6.	Distilleries & Breweries
7.	Starch	58	1,15,431	9,800.08	66,092	1,139
8.	Vegetable oils	2,722	1,06,76,052	3,922.14	91,325,194	33,551
9.	Paints & Varnishes	171	19,76,929	11,560.98	60,01,713	35,098
10.	Soap	68	4,08,048	6,000.00	4,32,428	6,359
11.	Tanning	4,972	41,19,556	828.55	7,74,42,105	15,576
12.	Cement	3,041	2,18,32,527	7,179.39	4,62,47,087	15,208
13.	Glass & Glassware	609	7,15,016	1,174.08	12,23,482	2,009
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Tea-chests
16.	Paper & Paper Board	54	1,28,179	2,373.60	33,86,507	62,713
17.	Matches	8,256	38,84,569	470.51	2,42,46,709	2,937
18.	Cotton Textiles	99,105	20,55,75,574	2,074.32	72,16,55,868	7,282
19.	Woollen Textiles	162	1,00,706	621.64	2,98,684	1,844
20.	Jute Textiles
21.	Chemicals	2,839	1,47,89,721	5,209.48	4,56,52,197	16,080
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Br	1,477	23,34,445	1,580.53	2,29,20,325	15,518
23.	Iron & Steel	648	12,01,766	1,854.57	1,18,58,823	18,300
24.	Bicycles	719	98,48,542	13,697.55	2,00,82,880	27,931
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plants
27.	Electric Lamps	11	17,057	1,550.63	67,147	6,104
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	12,846	3,28,93,794	3,032.80	5,92,62,470	5,464

No. 170. Fixed capital, value added by production, value added by manufacture and wages paid per worker in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for 1956—Contd.

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	(8)		(9)		(10)		(11)		(12)	
		Value added by manufacture	Rs.	Value added per worker	Rs.	Total wages	Rs.	Average No. of working days.	Rs.	Wages and sala- ries per day per worker	Rs.
1.	Wheat Flour
2.	Rice Milling	6,79,748	...	7,328	...	1,51,982	197	2.64	...
3.	Biscuit Making	83,45,722	...	1,528	...	19,07,150	262	1.33	...
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing	3,02,048	...	1,89	...	1,38,002	276	1.96	...
5.	Sugar	2,13,03,171
6.	Distilleries & Breweries	6,791	...	30,42,294	340	2.85	...
7.	Starch	7,523
8.	Vegetable oils	51,21,302	...	130	...	9,461	229	0.71	...
9.	Paints & Varnishes	22,97,897	...	1,881	...	14,02,251	235	2.19	...
10.	Soap	1,63,476	...	13,438	...	1,83,540	238	3.60	...
11.	Tanning	80,88,871	...	2,404	...	46,181	299	2.27	...
12.	Cement	1,95,30,723	...	1,627	...	37,60,951	328	2.31	...
13.	Glass & Glass ware	3,20,670	...	6,422	...	43,33,315	363	3.93	...
14.	Ceramics	527	...	2,10,421	246	1.40	...
15.	Plywood & Tea-chests
16.	Paper & Paper Board	439,118
17.	Matches	1,10,56,260	...	8,132	...	65,225	324	3.73	...
18.	Cotton Textiles	21,83,84,735	...	1,333	...	94,561	297	1.63	...
19.	Woolen Textiles	54,348	...	2,204	...	106,789,509	285	3.78	...
20.	Jute Textiles	335	...	48,755	210	1.43	...
21.	Chemicals	1,48,51,463
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	33,51,733	...	5,231	...	8,19,241	279	3.56	...
23.	Iron & Steel	23,88,297	...	2,269	...	4,33,801	272	3.57	...
24.	Bicycles	74,40,612	...	3,686	...	6,99,794	303	3.57	...
25.	Sewing Machines	10,349	...	89,582	284	4.36	...
26.	Producer Gas Plants
27.	Electric Lamps	36,201
28.	Electric Fans	3,291	...	4,665	311	1.36	...
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	2,35,68,447	...	2,173	...	93,08,816	287	2.99	...

No. 171. Ratio of capital invested, fuels consumed, materials consumed and earnings to gross value of production in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1956

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY (2)	Ratio of Gross value of produce to capital			Ratio of fuels consumed to gross value of produce		
		Productive capital employed (3)	Gross Ex-factory value of Produce		Value of fuels, etc. (6)	Ratio of Colk. (6) to (4)	
		Rs.	(4)	Rs.	Rs.	(7)	Rs.
1.	Wheat Flour	41.65,953	91,32,054	1 : 2.2	92,934	1 :	0.01
2.	Rice Milling	1,97,13,280	7,26,10,466	1 : 3.7	9,55,893	1 :	0.01
3.	Biscuit Making	17,95,334	26,45,436	1 : 1.5	63,176	1 :	0.02
4.	Fruit & Vegetable processing
5.	Sugar	5,62,61,824	5,56,00,728	1 : 0.99	5,14,366	1 :	0.09
6.	Distilleries & breweries
7.	Starch	1,19,289	54,181	1 : 0.45	5,704	1 :	0.01
8.	Vegetable oils	2,42,07,532	9,09,26,707	1 : 3.76	14,00,026	1 :	0.05
9.	Paints & Varnishes	39,12,991	60,01,713	1 : 1.53	34,938	1 :	0.006
10.	Soap	6,93,476	4,42,960	1 : 0.64	11,192	1 :	0.025
11.	Tanning	2,04,32,74	7,68,32,091	1 : 3.76	2,30,006	1 :	0.003
12.	Cement	4,14,08,974	4,99,32,186	1 : 1.21	1,10,70,255	1 :	0.22
13.	Glass & Glassware	96,70,014	12,67,112	1 : 1.31	3,52,869	1 :	0.28
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Teaches
16.	Paper & Paper board	12,64,336	34,62,259	1 : 2.74	16,659	1 :	0.005
17.	Matches	10,006,504	2,58,50,876	1 : 2.63	1,82,201	1 :	0.007
18.	Cotton Textiles	42,41,76,368	72,77,92,619	1 : 1.71	2,30,39,098	1 :	0.02
19.	Woollen Textiles	1,32,796	3,00,119	1 : 2.26	5,831	1 :	0.02
20.	Jute Textiles
21.	Chemicals	3,03,80,228	4,64,59,515	1 : 1.53	1,930,184	1 :	0.04
22.	Aluminium, Copper and Brass	1,00,21,273	2,23,76,124	1 : 2.23	5,05,447	1 :	0.02
23.	Iron & Steel	48,81,433	1,17,59,943	1 : 2.41	2,68,298	1 :	0.02
24.	Bicycles	1,88,50,116	2,04,57,069	1 : 1.09	4,14,117	1 :	0.02
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plants
27.	Electric Lamps	74,620	69,395	1 : 0.93	1,295	1 :	0.02
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	6,37,87,140	5,60,91,998	1 : 0.88	16,51,146	1 :	0.003

No. 171. Ratio of capital invested, fuels consumed, materials consumed and earnings to gross value of production in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1956—Contd.

3

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Ratio of raw materials to gross value of produce		Ratio of gross earnings to produce		
		(8) Rs.	(9) Rs.	Gross earning total of wages, salaries, money value of privilege etc., (10)	(11) Rs.	Ratio of Cols. (10) to (4)
1.	Wheat Flour
2.	Rice Milling	81,13,950	1:0.89	2,47,858	1:0.03	1:0.03
3.	Biscuit making	6,39,49,741	1:0.88	25,98,771	1:0.04	1:0.04
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing	19,90,490	1:0.75	2,07,018	1:0.08	1:0.08
5.	Sugar
6.	Distilleries & Breweries	3,23,28,790	1:0.58	50,11,199	1:0.09	1:0.09
7.	Starch
8.	Vegetable oils	47,900	1:0.88	11,126	1:0.20	1:0.20
9.	Paints & Varnishes	8,26,94,417	1:0.21	24,38,755	1:0.03	1:0.03
10.	Soap	34,09,816	1:0.57	5,46,976	1:0.09	1:0.09
11.	Tanning	2,37,216	1:0.54	11,035	1:0.17	1:0.17
12.	Cement	6,83,80,023	1:0.89	48,62,400	1:0.06	1:0.06
13.	Glass & Glassware	1,35,43,191	1:0.27	63,07,647	1:0.13	1:0.13
14.	Ceramics	4,80,464	1:0.38	2,67,303	1:0.21	1:0.21
15.	Plywood & Tea-chests
16.	Paper & Paper board	28,81,749	1:0.83	1,08,960	1:0.03	1:0.03
17.	Matches	1,22,30,644	1:0.47	53,25,611	1:0.21	1:0.21
18.	Cotton Textiles	45,32,44,344	1:0.62	12,76,16,104	1:0.18	1:0.18
19.	Woollen Textiles	2,31,704	1:0.77	62,811	1:0.21	1:0.21
20.	Jute Textiles
21.	Chemicals	2,78,93,938	1:0.60	48,55,248	1:0.10	1:0.10
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	1,89,37,435	1:0.85	17,96,258	1:0.08	1:0.08
23.	Iron & Steel	50,74,413	1:0.77	5,40,778	1:0.08	1:0.08
24.	Bicycles	1,22,63,416	1:0.60	19,02,004	1:0.09	1:0.09
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plant
27.	Electric Lamp	26,578	1:0.38	7,869	1:0.11	1:0.11
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering...	3,17,14,775	1:0.56	1,29,04,575	1:0.23	1:0.23

**No. 172. Percentages of fixed and working capital to productive capital invested
in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the
re-organised Madras State for 1956.**

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY (2)	Total productive capital (3) Rs.	Fixed capital (4) Rs.	Fixed capital as percentage of pro- ductive capital (5)	Working capital (6) Rs.	Working capital as percentage of productive capital (7)
1.	Wheat Flour	41,65,953	28,03,123	67.3	13,62,830	32.7
2.	Rice Milling	1,97,13,280	86,73,317	43.5	1,13,39,963	56.5
3.	Biscuit Making	17,95,334	10,59,322	59.0	7,36,012	41.0
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing
5.	Sugar	5,62,61,824	3,01,15,573	53.5	2,61,46,251	46.5
6.	Distilleries & Breweries
7.	Starch	1,19,289	1,15,431	96.8	3,858	3.2
8.	Vegetable oils	2,42,07,532	1,06,76,052	44.1	1,35,31,480	55.9
9.	Paints & Varnishes	39,12,991	19,76,929	50.5	19,36,062	49.5
10.	Soap	6,93,416	4,08,048	58.9	2,85,368	41.1
11.	Tanning	2,04,43,274	41,19,556	20.2	1,63,23,718	79.8
12.	Cement	4,14,08,974	3,18,32,527	52.7	1,95,76,447	47.3
13.	Glass & Glassware	9,67,004	7,15,016	73.9	2,51,988	26.1
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Ten-chests	12,64,336	1,28,17
16.	Paper & Paper Board	10.1	11,36,157	89.9
17.	Matches	1,00,06,504	38,84,569	38.8	61,21,935	61.2
18.	Cotton Textiles	42,41,76,368	20,55,75,574	48.5	21,86,00,794	51.5
19.	Woollen Textiles	1,32,796	1,00,706	75.8	32,090	24.2
20.	Jute Textiles
21.	Chemicals	3,03,80,228	1,47,89,721	48.7	1,55,90,507	51.3
22.	Aluminium, Copper and Brass	1,00,26,273	23,34,445	23.3	76,91,828	76.7
23.	Iron & Steel	48,81,433	12,01,766	24.6	5,79,667	75.4
24.	Bicycles	1,88,50,116	98,48,542	52.3	90,01,574	47.7
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plants
27.	Electric Lamps	74,620	17,057	22.9	57,563	77.1
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	6,37,87,140	3,28,93,794	51.6	3,08,93,346	48.4
Total	...	73,72,68,685	35,31,69,247	47.9	38,40,99,438	52.1

No. 173. Industry-wise and district-wise distribution of factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1957
(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY (2)	Name of the district														Total
		Madras (3)	Chingle- put (4)	South Arcot (5)	North Arcot (6)	Salem (7)	Coimba- tore (8)	Tiruchi- irappalli (9)	Thanja- vur (10)	Madurai (11)	Rama- natha- puram (12)	Tirunel- veli (13)	The Nilgiris (14)	Kanya- kumari (15)		
(1)															(16)	
1.	Wheat Flour	4	6	6	...	25	43	31	74	62	2	21	4	
2.	Rice Milling	...	1	3	1	270	
3.	Biscuit Making	6	11	
4.	Fruits and vegetables processing	
5.	Sugar	1	1	1	1	4	
6.	Distilleries & Breweries	
7.	Starch	
8.	Vegetable Oils	11	...	19	4	17	18	6	1	8	6	4	...	3	3	
9.	Paints & Varnishes	1	1	94	
10.	Soap	2	24	5	3	...	3	2	
11.	Tanning	2	38	1	1	1	2	
12.	Cement	4	2	1	1	76	
13.	Glass & Glassware	3	
14.	Ceramics	6	
15.	Plywood & Tea chests	
16.	Paper & Paper board	1	1	
17.	Matches	...	1	
18.	Cotton Textiles	3	2	...	2	6	59	6	...	1	19	8	29	
19.	Woollen Textiles	5	20	11	11	...	1	121	
20.	Jute Textiles	5	
21.	Chemicals	14	7	...	1	3	3	...	1	1	1	...	31	
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	11	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	21	
23.	Iron & Steel	3	2	6	
24.	Bicycles	2	1	5	
25.	Sewing Machines	
26.	Producer Gas Plants	
27.	Electric lamps	1	1	
28.	Electric fans	
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	66	9	1	1	6	21	4	4	7	6	3	1	...	129	
...	Total	130	55	27	46	67	153	55	85	103	45	51	2	5	824	

No. 174. Productive capital employed (Fixed capital and working capital) in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1957

(Source: Director of Statistics Madras)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Fixed Capital					Total (7) Rs.
		Land (3) Rs.	Building (4) Rs.	Plant and machinery (5) Rs.	Other fixed assets (6) Rs.		
...	...	1,08,394	9,21,677	19,15,921	3,29,714	32,75,706	
1.	Wheat Flour	13,04,186	41,93,019	28,74,748	4,33,151	88,05,184	
2.	Rice Milling	68,086	3,21,641	4,55,724	84,395	9,29,846	
3.	Biscuit Making	
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing	
5.	Sugar	2,63,117	43,56,646	1,56,64,408	1,98,315	2,04,82,486	
6.	Distilleries and Breweries	
7.	Starch	5,000	2,655	19,859	619	28,133	
8.	Vegetable oils	6,97,925	39,55,862	56,42,477	3,43,005	1,06,19,359	
9.	Paints and Varnishes	7,765	11,65,740	5,70,673	74,302	18,18,131	
10.	Soap	6,528	1,51,193	1,54,730	53,640	3,66,091	
11.	Tanning	4,33,245	15,32,219	17,27,525	6,54,452	43,47,441	
12.	Cement	7,96,330	78,46,232	1,36,37,279	55,53,139	2,68,33,030	
13.	Glass & Glassware	35,734	3,32,290	2,14,545	1,03,951	7,46,920	
14.	Ceramics	
15.	Plywood & Teaches	2,400	65,978	10,381	32,379	1,11,138	
16.	Paper & Paper Board	1,47,454	14,73,325	21,55,671	6,05,489	43,81,939	
17.	Matches	67,47,008	7,38,37,793	19,27,25,437	57,50,944	27,90,62,032	
18.	Cotton Textiles	15,800	42,388	10,134	1,437	69,759	
19.	Woollen Textiles	
20.	Jute Textiles	
21.	Chemicals	7,32,642	39,69,445	86,41,334	14,88,457	1,48,31,878	
22.	Aluminium. Copper and Brass	1,57,212	5,21,577	1,25,06,222	1,68,752	20,91,163	
23.	Iron & Steel	1,19,335	26,60,013	53,13,183	11,79,813	92,72,334	
24.	Bicycles	86,767	37,69,664	60,71,402	5,44,168	1,04,72,001	
25.	Sewing Machines	
26.	Producer Gas Plants	
27.	Electric Lamps	14,211	3,596	17,807	
28.	Electric Fans	
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	17,70,614	1,16,91,752	2,25,15,303	28,49,383	3,88,27,052	
Total ...		1,35,06,483	12,17,91,189	28,16,45,967	2,04,52,891	43,73,96,530	

No. 174. Productive capital employed (Fixed capital and working capital) in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1957—Contd.

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Working Capital				Total pro- ductive capi- tal emp- loyed
		Stocks of raw materials and fu-ils.	Stocks of finished products and by-products	Semi finished stock or in process	Cash in hand and at the bank.	
		(8) Rs.	(9) Rs.	(10) Rs.	(11) Rs.	(12) Rs.
						(13) Rs.
1.	Wheat Flour
2.	Rice Milling	9,48,310	2,27,406	...	1,39,938	13,15,654
3.	Biscuit Making	65,67,230	14,16,480	89,864	31,48,537	1,12,22,111
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing	4,97,506	1,07,952	5,822	89,971	7,01,651
5.	Sugar	63,81,256	1,84,82,396	5,34,745	14,02,876	2,68,01,273
6.	Distilleries and Breweries
7.	Starch	...	1,925
8.	Vegetable oils	64,04,430	49,67,018	1,17,757	16,58,590	1,41,47,795
9.	Paints and Varnishes	7,39,732	6,28,415	1,82,241	93,729	17,44,117
10.	Soap	1,61,678	55,946	5,713	2,259	2,25,636
11.	Tanning	29,79,161	74,31,401	47,44,996	5,34,724	1,56,90,262
12.	Cement	1,51,18,536	7,83,089	12,19,761	58,82,091	2,30,03,477
13.	Glass & Glassware	76,380	1,22,357	1,18,468	17,920	3,35,125
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Teachefts	9,43,915	90,646	...	7,442	10,42,003
16.	Paper & Paper Board	35,27,723	12,86,045	1,87,945	4,19,052	54,20,766
17.	Matches	15,48,32,348	7,51,41,879	1,72,51,608	1,62,08,788	26,34,34,623
18.	Cotton Textiles	9,4,6	2,522	210	374	12,602
19.	Woollen Textiles
20.	Jute Textiles	1,12,06,442	46,45,047	19,30,769	17,15,078	1,94,97,336
21.	Chemicals	31,25,009	11,62,485	15,57,076	1,26,694	59,71,264
22.	Aluminium, Copper and Brass	65,85,158	19,98,535	53,362	1,23,734	87,60,789
23.	Iron & Steel	75,74,777	80,085	7,58,054	36,88,705	1,21,01,621
24.	Bicycles
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plants	40,247	3,500
27.	Electric Lamps	1,268	10,932	55,947
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	2,82,81,662	39,78,434	61,37,815	8,89,589	3,92,87,500
Total ..		25,60,01,396	12,26,13,564	3,58,97,514	3,61,61,334	45,06,73,858
						88,80,70,388

No. 175. Number of persons employed in factories Covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1957

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Workers employed	Persons other than workers.	Total	Man-hours worked
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Wheat Flour
2.	Rice Milling	279	70	349	6,17,063
3.	Biscuit Making	5,697	1,029	6,726	10,977,100
4.	Fruit and Vegetable Processing	238	64	302	5,69,039
5.	Sugar
6.	Distilleries and breweries	3,559	1,071	4,630	80,69,648
7.	Starch
8.	Vegetable Oils
9.	Paints and Varnishes	2,465	597	3,062	14,908
10.	Soa	196	148	344	2,47,67,154
11.	Tanning	52	15	67	4,38,996
12.	Cement	4,676	1,031	5,707	1,27,033
13.	Glass & Glassware	3,105	612	3,717	1,14,90,776
14.	Ceramics	688	58	746	79,54,889
15.	Plywood & Teachefts	12,33,194
16.	Paper & Paper Board
17.	Matches	53	17	70	...
18.	Cotton Textiles	8,898	471	9,369	63,624
19.	Woollen Textiles	105,831	7,222	113,053	1,33,63,291
20.	Jute Textiles	56	13	69	24,12,53,573
21.	Chemicals	50,416
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	3,099	733	3,832	72,29,275
23.	Iron & Steel	1,483	225	1,708	32,55,798
24.	Bicycles	1,021	110	1,131	21,07,700
25.	Sewing Machines	1,054	382	1,446	24,17,841
26.	Producer Gas Plants
27.	Electric Lamps
28.	Electric Fans	13	4	17	...
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering
		11,344	1,815	13,159	2,55,80,237
	Total	153,839	15,693	169,532	36,16,11,723

No. 176. Wages and salaries, etc. paid to persons employed in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1957.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY (2)	Wages to workers			Salaries to persons other than workers		Money value of other benefits or privileges		Total
		(3) Rs.	(4) Rs.	(5) Rs.	(6) Rs.	(7) Rs.	(8) Rs.	(9) Rs.	
1.	Wheat Flour
2.	Rice Milling	2,09,302	1,06,344	850	3,16,496
3.	Biscuit Making	22,02,438	7,03,054	87,998	29,93,490
4.	Fruit & Vegetable processing	1,53,223	81,011	3,294	2,37,528
5.	Sugar	35,96,981	20,47,915	3,11,213	59,56,109
6.	Distilleries & Breweries
7.	Starch	7,764	1,838	450	10,052
8.	Vegetable oils	13,86,100	9,10,425	69,870	23,66,395
9.	Paints & Varnishes	2,15,819	3,99,837	6,464	6,22,120
10.	Soap	28,462	30,681	59,143
11.	Tanning	38,97,213	11,10,207	76,445	50,83,865
12.	Cement	45,28,518	15,00,846	5,33,114	65,62,508
13.	Glass & Glassware	2,84,090	63,924	7,904	3,55,918
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Teaches	63,120	40,013	1,03,133
16.	Paper & Paper Board	42,70,364	11,56,021	1,45,299	55,71,684
17.	Matches	12,13,64,611	19,981,034	32,99,967	14,46,45,612
18.	Cotton Textiles	17,354	7,956	25,310
19.	Woolen Textiles
20.	Jute Textiles	25,35,835	26,15,182	2,69,856	54,20,873
21.	Chemicals	14,84,547	4,86,644	20,005	19,91,196
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	9,66,439	3,12,856	23,915	13,03,210
23.	Iron & Steel	15,44,434	11,05,667	1,14,593	27,64,694
24.	Bicycle
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plants	8,748	3,918	12,696
27.	Electric Lamps
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	1,07,48,941	42,19,164	5,16,105	1,54,84,210
Total		15,95,14,333	3,68,84,567	54,87,342	20,18,86,242

**No. 177. Fuels, Electricity, Lubricating oils etc., consumed by factories covered by the
Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1957**
(Source : Director Statistics, Madras)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY (1)	Coal		Electricity	
		Quantity-Tons (3)	Value-Rs. (4)	Quantity in units (5)	Value-Rs. (6)
1.	Wheat Flour	—	—	1,753,244	1,37,130
2.	Rice Milling	597	15,837	8,816,304	6,51,302
3.	Biscuit Making	200	9,375	1,54,191	18,013
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing	—	—	—	—
5.	Sugar	2,903	1,54,389	3,175,619	1,57,743
6.	Distilleries & breweries	—	—	—	—
7.	Starch	—	—	—	—
8.	Vegetable Oils	3,182	1,51,086	—	5,205
9.	Paints & Varnishes	—	—	9,161,139	6,22,464
10.	Soap	28	1,523	2,82,808	24,137
11.	Tanning	347	16,849	26,698	3,398
12.	Cement	2,24,608	12,236,636	12,32,379	1,24,481
13.	Glass & Glass ware	1,158	56,291	80,767,714	22,73,837
14.	Ceramics	—	—	1,29,788	13,395
15.	Plywood & Tea Chests	—	—	—	—
16.	Paper & Paper Board	139	5,742	93,836	13,091
17.	Matches	659	29,183	3,65,052	43,619
18.	Cotton Textiles	26,579	14,58,881	233,757,862	1,084,510
19.	Woollen Textiles	—	—	3,752	442
20.	Jute Textiles	—	—	—	—
21.	Chemicals	7,721	3,70,393	27,576,661	7,87,601
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	115	7,007	1,528,210	1,21,118
23.	Iron & Steel	3,371	1,48,596	2,909,625	1,78,307
24.	Bicycles	6	314	3,469,095	2,75,022
25.	Sewing Machines	—	—	—	—
26.	Producer Gas Plants	—	—	—	—
27.	Electric Lamps	—	—	3,782	416
28.	Electric Fans	—	—	—	—
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	1,287	71,074	6,744,659	5,92,796
Total ...		2,72,900	14,733,176	381,988,245	1,71,28,027

No. 177. Fuels, Electricity, Lubricating oils etc., consumed by factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1957—Contd.

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C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Lubricating oils		Others		Total reported value of fuels, electricity, lubri cants etc.		Cost of transport of fuels, etc., to factory where they are not included in the reported value.		Total value	
		Quantity in Gallons	Value	Value	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
		(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)				
1.	Wheat Flour
2.	Rice Milling	418	2,557	7,616	1,47,303	—	1,47,303	—	—	1,47,303	1,47,303
3.	Biscuit Making	19,595	74,929	3,58,776	11,00,844	23,357	11,24,201	23,357	23,357	11,24,201	11,24,201
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing	417	2,222	39,422	69,032	1,056	70,088	1,056	1,056	70,088	70,088
5.	Sugar	22,812	1,28,147	2,03,139	6,43,418	...	6,43,418	6,43,418	6,43,418
6.	Distilleries & breweries	114	544	107	—
7.	Starch	6,537	31,498	6,51,967	14,57,015	17,507	14,74,522	17,507	17,507	14,74,522	14,74,522
8.	Vegetable oils	187	1,027	15,749	40,913	...	40,913	40,913	40,913
9.	Paints & Varnishes	93	678	12,017	17,616	310	17,926	310	310	17,926	17,926
10.	Soap	6,732	32,788	83,014	2,57,132	1,128	2,58,260	1,128	1,128	2,58,260	2,58,260
11.	Tanning	28,095	1,48,347	2,84,670	14,943,490	5,515	14,949,005	5,515	5,515	14,949,005	14,949,005
12.	Cement	1,331	5,412	4,06,173	4,81,271	1,787	4,83,058	1,787	1,787	4,83,058	4,83,058
13.	Glass & Glassware	...	—	—	—
14.	Ceramics	...	—	—	—
15.	Plywood & Tea Chests	50	200	49	19,082
16.	Paper & Paper Board	3,837	19,748	83,536	1,76,086	2,350	1,78,436	2,350	2,350	1,78,436	1,78,436
17.	Matches	2,96,894	14,06,683	71,87,744	2,11,37,818	53,183	2,11,91,001	53,183	53,183	2,11,91,001	2,11,91,001
18.	Cotton Textiles	45	255	1,439	2,136	...	2,136	2,136	2,136
19.	Woolen Textiles	...	—	—	—
20.	Jute Textiles	7,007	40,397	9,77,424	21,75,815	3,947	21,79,762	3,947	3,947	21,79,762	21,79,762
21.	Chemicals	4,008	21,492	4,36,011	6,05,628	8,327	6,13,955	8,327	8,327	6,13,955	6,13,955
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	4,838	28,436	23,449	3,78,788	72	3,78,860	72	72	3,78,860	3,78,860
23.	Iron & Steel,	28,021	1,14,390	2,75,443	6,65,169	...	6,65,169	6,65,169	6,65,169
24.	Bicycles	...	—	—	—
25.	Sewing Machines	...	—	—	—
26.	Producer Gas Plants	3	11	888	1,315
27.	Electric Lamps	...	—	—	—
28.	Electric Fans	40,906	1,98,919	12,64,534	21,27,323	38,296	21,65,619	38,296	38,296	21,65,619	21,65,619
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering
	Total	4,71,940	22,58,680	1,23,13,117	4,64,53,050	1,56,835	4,66,09,885	1,56,835	1,56,835	4,66,09,885	4,66,09,885

No. 178. Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for the year 1957.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

C.M.I. No. (1)	INDUSTRY (2)	Gross ex-factory value of output			Total (5) Rs.
		Value of products and by-products (3) Rs.	Amount received for work done for customers (4) Rs.		
1.	Wheat Flour	1,75,50,341	1,75,50,341
2.	Rice Milling	8,01,17,909	30,16,996	...	8,31,34,905
3.	Biscuit Making	27,36,264	27,36,264
4.	Fruit & Vegetable processing
5.	Sugar	62,442,658	6,24,42,658
6.	Distilleries & breweries
7.	Starch	66,253	11,096	...	77,349
8.	Vegetable oils	8,75,47,890	7,32,314	...	8,82,80,204
9.	Paints & Varnishes	65,17,150	65,17,150
10.	Soap	4,61,828	4,61,828
11.	Tanning	7,34,81,830	16,13,065	...	7,50,94,895
12.	Cement	5,19,24,275	5,19,24,275
13.	Glass & Glassware	14,39,920	14,39,920
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Teachefts
16.	Paper & Paper board	35,51,849	9,208	...	35,51,057
17.	Matches	2,49,18,844	2,49,18,844
18.	Cotton Textiles	78,57,32,113	65,489	...	7,85,797,602
19.	Woollen Textiles	98,327	98,327
20.	Jute Textiles
21.	Chemicals	5,73,57,412	16,441	...	5,73,73,853
22.	Aluminium, Copper and Brass	2,07,63,294	6,86,993	...	2,14,50,287
23.	Iron & Steel	17,666,625	34,824	...	17,701,449
24.	Bicycles	2,97,74,135	2,97,74,135
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plants
27.	Electric Lamps	83,580	83,580
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering...	7,86,92,140*	7,86,92,140
	Total	1,40,29,24,637	61,86,426	...	1,40,91,11,063

* Figure shows the net ex-factory value of output including amount received for work done for others and the difference between the value of work in progress at the beginning of the year and at the close of the year.

No. 178. Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1957—Contd.

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Value at factory of materials, fuels etc. consumed, work done for factory by other concern, depreciation etc.					
		Cost of trans- port of products etc.	Net ex-factory value of out put (col. 5-6)	Fuels, lubri- cants etc.	Basic mate- rials, chemi- cals etc.	Cost of transport of materials, fuels etc.	work done for factory by other concerns (11) Rs.
		(6) Rs.	(7) Rs.	(8) Rs.	(9) Rs.	(10) Rs.	(11) Rs.
1.	Wheat Flour
2.	Rice Milling	1,89,001	1,73,61,340	1,47,303	1,39,55,926	64,464	89,177
3.	Biscuit Making	6,65,811	8,24,69,094	11,00,844	7,29,35,236	10,73,843	1,255
4.	Fruit & Vegetable processing	2,43,333	24,90,931	69,032	20,51,633	5,638	...
5.	Sugar	6,43,418	3,56,32,372	3,34,616	...
6.	Distilleries & breweries	...	6,24,42,658
7.	Starch
8.	Vegetable oils	2,50,946	77,349	5,856	58,865
9.	Paints & Varnishes	...	8,80,29,258	14,57,015	7,76,97,592	18,58,120	92,310
10.	Soap	...	65,17,150	40,913	36,28,298
11.	Tanning	9,792	4,52,036	17,616	3,48,945	2,558	...
12.	Cement	7,62,671	7,43,32,224	2,57,132	6,63,73,114	7,04,041	3,21,775
13.	Glass & Glassware	10,53,297	5,08,70,975	1,49,43,490	1,70,99,656	4,74,819	3,821
14.	Ceramics	41,867	13,98,053	4,81,271	4,98,775	1,787	...
15.	Plywood & Teachefts
16.	Paper & Paper board	1,31,718	34,29,339	19,082	29,77,489	43,961	...
17.	Matches	7,94,262	2,41,24,582	1,76,086	1,31,93,811	6,00,339	2,08,811
18.	Cotton Textiles	59,42,358	77,98,55,244	21,137,818	52,15,40,020	15,19,471	1205,962
19.	Woollen Textiles	669	97,658	2,136	69,358	197	60
20.	Jute Textiles
21.	Chemicals	15,58,736	55,815,117	2,175,815	3,78,04,859	1,79,935	4,37,255
22.	Aluminium, Copper and Brass	1,20,502	213,29,785	6,05,628	1,73,84,921	103,448	94,551
23.	Iron & Steel	65,012	1,76,36,437	378,788	1,34,94,031	72	93,446
24.	Bicycles	6,61,101	2,91,13,034	665,169	1,57,72,728	11,968	...
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas plants
27.	Electric Lamps	6,034	77,546	1,315	27,222
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	...	7,86,92,140	21,27,323	3,95,76,610	2,80,067	7,95,535
Total		1,24,99,110	1,39,66,11,953	4,64,53,050	95,21,21,431	72,59,344	33,43,958

No. 178. Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1957—*Contd.*

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Value at factory of materials, fuels etc. consumed work done for factory by other concerns, depreciation etc.—Contd.				Value added by manufac- ture (col. 7-15) Rs.
		Reduction in sto- cks of semi- finished products (12) Rs.	Finished parts or products manu- factured etc. (13) Rs.	Deprecia- tion (14) Rs.	Total (15) Rs.	
1.	Wheat Flour
2.	Rice Milling	— 123,123	...	3,56,389	1,45,24,082	28,37,258
3.	Biscuit Making	+ 2,736	...	4,91,364	7,55,67,341	69,01,753
4.	Fruit & Vegetable processing	...	30	37,544	21,67,868	3,23,063
5.	Sugar	77,103	58,520	24,35,372	3,91,81,401	2,32,61,257
6.	Distilleries & breweries
7.	Starch
8.	Vegetable oils	— 244,695	15,807	897	65,618	11,731
9.	Paints & Varnishes	+ 9,001	99,143	8,16,954	8,16,93,103	63,36,155
10.	Soap	+ 10,585	...	2,56,671	40,34,026	24,83,124
11.	Tanning	+ 2,28,019	97,092	23,214	4,02,888	49,148
12.	Cement	— 17,42,803	1,99,022	2,88,007	6,82,69,180	60,63,044
13.	Glass & Glassware	— 35,353	...	17,69,948	3,27,47,953	1,81,23,025
14.	Ceramics	1,17,589	10,64,069	3,33,984
15.	Plywood & Teachefts
16.	Paper & Paper board	18,573	30,59,105	3,70,234
17.	Matches	+ 31,068	40,308	3,21,874	1,45,72,297	95,52,285
18.	Cotton Textiles	— 2,493,913	87,116	3,59,85,790	57,89,82,264	20,08,72,980
19.	Woollen Textiles	— 210	...	4,373	75,914	21,744
20.	Jute Textiles
21.	Chemicals	+ 12,46,925	10,000	15,08,794	4,33,63,583	12,451,534
22.	Aluminium, Copper and Brass	— 128,110	...	1,97,292	1,82,57,730	30,72,055
23.	Iron & steel	+ 98,042	...	3,62,454	1,44,26,833	32,09,604
24.	Bicycles	— 2,25,144	...	7,97,539	1,70,22,260	1,20,90,774
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plants
27.	Electric Lamps	2,737	31,274	46,272
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	...	12,035	31,53,278	4,59,44,848	3,27,47,292
	Total	— 32,89,872	6,19,073	4,89,46,653	1,05,54,53,637	34,11,58,316

No. 179. Fixed capital, value of production, value added by manufacture and wages paid per worker in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for 1957.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	No. of workers	Fixed capital	Fixed Capital per worker	Net ex-factory value of production	Produc- tion per worker
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4) Rs.	(5) Rs.	(6) Rs.	(7) Rs.
1.	Wheat Flour
2.	Rice Milling	279	32,75,706	11,741	1,73,61,340	62,227
3.	Biscuit Making	5,697	88,05,184	1,546	8,24,69,094	14,476
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing	238	9,29,846	3,907	24,90,931	10,466
5.	Sugar
6.	Distilleries & Breweries	3,559	2,04,82,486	5,755	6,24,42,658	17,545
7.	Starch
8.	Vegetable oils	22	28,13,3	1,279	77,349	3,516
9.	Paints & Varnishes	2,465	1,06,19,359	4,308	88,029,258	35,712
10.	Soap	196	18,18,181	9,276	65,17,150	33,251
11.	Tanning	52	3,66,091	7,040	4,52,036	8,693
12.	Cement	4,676	43,47,441	930	7,43,32,224	15,897
13.	Glass & Glassware	3,105	2,68,33,030	8,642	50,870,978	16,384
14.	Ceramics	688	7,46,920	1,386	13,98,053	2,032
15.	Plywood & Tea-chests
16.	Paper & Paper Board
17.	Matches	53	1,11,138	2,097	34,29,339	64,705
18.	Cotton Textiles	8,898	43,81,939	492	2,41,24,582	2,711
19.	Woollen Textiles	105,831	27,90,62,082	2,637	77,98,55,244	7,369
20.	Jute Textiles	56	69,759	1,246	97,658	1,744
21.	Chemicals
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	3,099	1,48,31,878	4,786	5,58,15,117	18,011
23.	Iron & Steel	1,483	20,98,163	1,415	2,13,29,785	14,383
24.	Bicycles	1,021	92,72,334	9,082	1,76,36,437	17,274
25.	Sewing Machines	1,064	1,04,72,001	9,842	2,91,13,034	27,362
26.	Producer Gas Plants
27.	Electric Lamps
28.	Electric Fans	13	17,807	1,369	77,546	5,965
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	11,344	3,88,27,052	3,423	7,86,92,140	6,937

**No. 179. Fixed capital, value added by manufacture and wages paid
per worker in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries
in the re-organised Madras State for 1957—Contd.**

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Value added by manufacture		Value added per worker		Total wages		Average No. of working days.		Wages and sala- ries per day per worker	
		(8) Rs		(9) Rs.		(10) Rs.		(11)		(12) Rs.	
1.	Wheat Flour
2.	Rice Milling	28,37,258	...	10,169	...	2,09,302	...	266	...	2.82	...
3.	Biscuit Making	69,01,753	...	1,211	...	22,02,438	...	267	...	1.45	...
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing	3,23,063	...	1,357	...	1,53,223	...	299	...	2.15	...
5.	Sugar
6.	Distilleries & Breweries	2,32,61,257	...	6,536	...	35,96,981	...	353	...	2.86	...
7.	Starch
8.	Vegetable oils	11,731	...	533	...	7,764	...	190	...	1.86	...
9.	Paints & Varnishes	63,36,155	...	2,570	...	13,86,100	...	231	...	2.43	...
10.	Soap	24,83,124	...	12,669	...	2,15,819	...	288	...	3.82	...
11.	Tanning	49,148	...	945	...	28,462	...	304	...	1.80	...
12.	Cement	60,63,044	...	1,297	...	38,97,213	...	327	...	2.55	...
13.	Glass & Glass ware	1,81,23,025	...	5,837	...	45,28,548	...	365	...	4.00	...
14.	Ceramics	3,33,984	...	485	...	2,84,090	...	260	...	1.59	...
15.	Plywood & Tea-chests
16.	Paper & Paper Board	3,70,234	...	6,985	...	63,120	...	241	...	4.94	...
17.	Matches	95,52,285	...	1,074	...	42,70,364	...	289	...	1.66	...
18.	Cotton Textiles	20,08,72,980	...	1,898	...	121,364,611	...	291	...	3.94	...
19.	Woollen Textiles	21,744	...	388	...	17,354	...	170	...	1.82	...
20.	Jute Textiles
21.	Chemicals	1,24,51,534	...	4,018	...	2,53,58,835	...	311	...	2.63	...
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	30,72,055	...	2,072	...	14,84,547	...	269	...	3.72	...
23.	Iron & Steel	32,09,604	...	3,144	...	9,66,439	...	232	...	4.08	...
24.	Bicycles	1,20,90,774	...	11,364	...	15,44,434	...	275	...	5.28	...
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plants
27.	Electric Lamps	46,272	...	3,559	...	8,748	...	307	...	2.19	...
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	3,27,47,292	...	2,887	...	10,748,941	...	288	...	3.29	...

No. 180. Ratio of capital invested, fuels consumed, materials consumed and earnings to gross value of production in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1957

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY (2)	Ratio of Gross value of produce to capital		Ratio of fuels consumed to gross value of produce		
		Productive capital employed (3)	Gross ex-factory value of produce (4)	Ratio of Coals (4) to (3)	Value of fuels, etc. (6)	Ratio of Coals (6) to (4) (7)
(1)		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1.	Wheat Flour	45,91,360	1,75,50,341	1 : 3.8	1,47,303	1 : 0.008
2.	Rice Milling	2,00,27,295	8,01,17,909	1 : 4.0	11,00,844	1 : 0.014
3.	Biscuit Making	16,31,497	27,36,264	1 : 1.7	69,032	1 : 0.003
4.	Fruit & Vegetable processing	4,72,83,759	6,24,42,658	1 : 1.3	6,43,418	1 : 0.001
5.	Sugar
6.	Distilleries & breweries	30,419	66,253	1 : 2.2	5,856	1 : 0.09
7.	Starch	2,47,67,154	8,75,47,890	1 : 3.5	14,57,015	1 : 0.016
8.	Vegetable oils	34,62,298	65,17,150	1 : 1.9	40,913	1 : 0.006
9.	Paints & Varnishes	5,91,727	4,61,828	1 : 0.8	17,616	1 : 0.038
10.	Soap	2,00,37,723	7,34,81,830	1 : 3.7	2,57,132	1 : 0.003
11.	Tanning	4,98,36,507	5,19,24,275	1 : 1.0	49,43,490	1 : 0.28
12.	Cement	10,82,045	14,39,920	1 : 1.3	4,81,271	1 : 0.33
13.	Glass & Glassware
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Teacheasts	11,53,141	35,51,849	1 : 3.1	19,082	1 : 0.05
16.	Paper & Paper board	98,02,705	2,49,18,844	1 : 2.5	1,76,086	1 : 0.007
17.	Matches	54,24,96,705	78,57,32,113	1 : 1.4	2,11,37,818	1 : 0.03
18.	Cotton Textiles	82,361	98,327	1 : 1.2	2,136	1 : 0.02
19.	Woolen Textiles
20.	Jute Textiles	3,43,29,214	5,73,57,412	1 : 1.7	21,75,815	1 : 0.04
21.	Chemicals	80,69,427	2,07,63,294	1 : 2.6	6,05,628	1 : 0.03
22.	Aluminium, Copper and Brass	1,80,33,123	1,76,66,625	1 : 0.98	3,78,788	1 : 0.02
23.	Iron & Steel	2,25,73,622	2,97,74,135	1 : 1.3	6,65,169	1 : 0.02
24.	Bicycles
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plants	73,754	83,580	1 : 1.1	1,315	1 : 0.02
27.	Electric Lamps
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering ...	7,81,14,552	7,86,92,140	1 : 1.0	21,27,323	1 : 0.03

No. 180. Ratio of capital invested, fuels consumed, materials consumed and earnings to gross value of production in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1957—Contd.

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Ratio of raw materials to gross value of produce		Ratio of gross earnings to produce		
		Value of raw materials (8)	Ratio of Cols. (8) to (4)	Gross earning (total of wages, salaries, money value of privilege etc.,) (10)	Ratio of Cols. (10) to (4)	(11) Rs.
1.	Wheat Flour
2.	Rice Milling	1,39,55,926	1:0.79	3,16,496	1:0.018	...
3.	Biscuit making	7,29,35,236	1:0.91	29,93,490	1:0.04	...
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing	20,51,633	1:0.75	2,37,528	1:0.09	...
5.	Sugar
6.	Distilleries & Breweries	3,56,32,372	1:0.57	59,56,109	1:0.095	...
7.	Starch	58,865
8.	Vegetable oils	7,76,97,592	1:0.89	10,052
9.	Paints & Varnishes	36,28,298	1:0.89	23,66,395	1:0.027	...
10.	Soap	3,48,915	1:0.56	6,22,120	1:0.095	...
11.	Tanning	6,63,73,114	1:0.76	59,143	1:0.13	...
12.	Cement	1,70,99,656	1:0.90	50,83,165	1:0.07	...
13.	Glass & Glassware	4,98,775	1:0.33	65,62,508	1:0.13	...
14.	Ceramics	...	1:0.34	3,55,921	1:0.25	...
15.	Plywood & Tea-chests
16.	Paper & Paper board	29,77,489
17.	Matches	1,31,93,811	1:0.84	1,03,133	1:0.029	...
18.	Cotton Textiles	52,15,40,020	1:0.53	55,71,684	1:0.22	...
19.	Woollen Textiles	69,358	1:0.66	14,46,45,612	1:0.18	...
20.	Jute Textiles	...	1:0.71	25,310	1:0.26	...
21.	Chemicals	3,78,04,859
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	1,73,84,921	1:0.66	54,20,873	1:0.034	...
23.	Iron & Steel	1,34,94,031	1:0.83	19,91,196	1:0.095	...
24.	Bicycles	1,57,72,728	1:0.76	13,03,210	1:0.073	...
25.	Sewing Machines	...	1:0.53	27,64,694	1:0.093	...
26.	Producer Gas Plant
27.	Electric Lamp	27,222	...	12,696
28.	Electric Fans	...	1:0.33	...	1:0.15	...
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering...	3,95,76,610	1:0.50	1,54,81,210	1:0.197	...

No. 181. Percentage of fixed and working capital invested in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for 1957

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
				Total productive capital Rs.	Fixed capital Rs.	Fixed capital as percentage of productive capital	Working capital Rs.	Working capital as percentage of productive capital
1.	Wheat Flour	45,91,360	32,75,706	71.3	13,15,654	28.7
2.	Rice Milling	20,027,295	88,05,184	44.0	11,222,111	56.0
3.	Biscuit Making	16,31,497	9,29,846	57.0	7,01,651	43.0
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing	47,283,759	20,482,486	43.3	26,801,273	56.7
5.	Sugar
6.	Distilleries & Breweries	30,419	28,133	92.5	2,286	7.5
7.	Starch	24,767,154	10,619,359	42.9	14,147,795	57.1
8.	Vegetable oils	34,62,298	18,18,181	52.5	16,44,117	47.5
9.	Paints & Varnishes	5,91,727	3,66,091	61.9	2,25,636	38.1
10.	Soap	20,037,723	43,47,441	21.7	15,690,282	78.3
11.	Tanning	49,836,507	26,833,030	53.8	23,003,477	46.2
12.	Cement	10,82,045	7,46,920	69.0	3,35,125	31.0
13.	Glass & Glassware
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Tea chests	11,53,141	1,11,138	9.6	10,42,003	90.4
16.	Paper & Paper Board	98,02,705	43,81,939	44.7	54,20,766	55.3
17.	Matches	542,496,705	279,062,082	51.4	263,434,623	48.6
18.	Cotton Textiles	82,361	69,759	84.7	12,602	15.3
19.	Woollen Textiles
20.	Jute Textiles	34,329,214	14,831,878	43.2	19,497,336	56.8
21.	Chemicals	80,69,427	20,98,163	26.0	59,71,264	74.0
22.	Aluminium Copper and Brass	18,033,123	92,72,334	51.4	87,60,789	48.6
23.	Iron & Steel	22,573,622	10,472,601	46.4	12,101,621	53.6
24.	Bicycles
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plants	73,754	17,807	24.1	55,947	75.9
27.	Electric Lamps
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	78,114,552	38,827,052	49.7	39,287,500	50.3
	Total	888,070,388	437,396,530	49.3	450,673,858	50.7

No. 182. Industry-wise and district-wise distribution of factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1958
(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

Annual Statistical Abstract for

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Name of the district														Total
		Madras	Chingle- put	South Arcot	North Arcot	Salem	Colimba- tore	Tiruchi- rapalli	Thanja- vur	Madurai	Rama- puram	Tirunel- veli	The Nilgiris	Kanya- kumari		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
1.	Wheat Flour	5	6	6	...	22	54	31	74	62	2	26	5	
2.	Rice Milling	3	1	283	
3.	Biscuit Making	6	10	
4.	Fruits and vegetables processing	1	2	1	1	5	
5.	Sugar	
6.	Distilleries & Breweries	
7.	Starch	
8.	Vegetable Oils	10	...	17	3	19	18	6	1	9	6	5	...	1	94	
9.	Paints & Varnishes	1	1	2	
10.	Soap	2	17	...	15	1	6	3	...	3	2	
11.	Tanning	2	1	1	1	47	
12.	Cement	2	3	
13.	Glass & Glassware	2	4	
14.	Ceramics	
15.	Plywood & Tea chests	
16.	Paper & Paper board	1	1	
17.	Matches	3	3	...	2	6	73	6	...	21	12	12	...	1	139	
18.	Cotton Textiles	5	5	
19.	Woollen Textiles	
20.	Jute Textiles	
21.	Chemicals	14	8	...	1	3	3	...	1	1	1	...	32	
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	15	2	1	2	...	1	1	1	23	
23.	Iron & Steel	2	2	5	
24.	Bicycles	2	3	1	6	
25.	Sewing Machines	
26.	Producer Gas Plants	
27.	Electric lamps	1	1	
28.	Electric fans	
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	67	11	2	2	6	29	4	4	7	7	3	1	...	143	
Total		132	51	26	23	66	186	56	85	105	47	58	2	3	840	

No. 183. Productive capital employed (Fixed capital an working capital) in factories covered by the Censuses of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1958

(Source: Director of Statistics Madras.)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY (2)	Fixed Capital				
		Land (3) Rs.	Building (4) Rs.	Plant and machinery (5) Rs.	Other fixed assets (6) Rs.	Total (7) Rs.
1.	Wheat Flour	...	1,24,594	12,02,238	5,41,926	37,91,395
2.	Rice Milling	...	14,43,612	54,74,442	4,65,085	1,07,49,399
3.	Biscuit Making	...	59,000	1,81,411	55,024	5,39,561
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing
5.	Sugar	...	13,40,507	57,54,365	3,08,376	2,84,80,697
6.	Distilleries and Breweries
7.	Starch
8.	Vegetable oils	...	7,10,063	37,42,168	3,29,452	98,91,519
9.	Paints and Varnishes	...	7,767	11,04,753	3,72,859	15,51,180
10.	Soap	...	6,528	1,51,193	53,312	3,65,318
11.	Tanning	...	4,13,105	14,51,458	16,91,429	41,78,018
12.	Cement	...	8,80,360	70,72,652	80,12,336	3,06,78,748
13.	Glass & Glassware	...	36,831	3,41,259	76,694	6,06,198
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Teaches	...	2,400
16.	Paper & Paper Board	...	1,44,670	58,704	37,570	1,09,982
17.	Matches	...	71,39,066	14,68,420	5,50,838	41,93,212
18.	Cotton Textiles	...	21,640	8,32,70,444	64,91,412	31,74,20,028
19.	Woolen Textiles	22,534	858	50,803
20.	Jute Textiles	...	8,79,569	44,40,250	15,53,532	1,61,64,295
21.	Chemicals	...	1,67,915	5,31,993	1,65,836	21,10,947
22.	Aluminium- Copper and Brass	...	1,55,912	32,08,348	12,62,014	1,08,91,941
23.	Iron & Steel	...	96,767	43,19,515	6,47,114	1,36,64,653
24.	Bicycles
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plants
27.	Electric Lamps	4,062	20,615
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	...	18,82,199	1,22,86,777	27,30,664	4,12,42,149
Total ...		1,55,12,505	13,60,82,924	32,11,24,69	2,39,73,960	49,66,98,858

No. 183. Productive capital employed (Fixed capital and working capital) in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1957—Contd.

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Working Capital					Total pro- ductive capi- tal emp- loyed
		Stocks of raw materials and fuels, (8)	Stocks of finished products and by-products (9)	Semi finished products in stock or in process (10)	Cash in hand and at the bank. (11)	Total (12)	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1.	Wheat Flour	15,23,399	4,46,116	—	4,33,797	24,03,312	61,94,707
2.	Rice Milling	56,03,811	19,51,849	1,27,009	42,04,672	1,18,92,341	2,26,41,740
3.	Biscuit Making	1,90,434	71,381	4,437	105,229	3,71,481	9,11,042
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing
5.	Sugar	78,63,008	1,23,45,884	5,06,784	45,04,987	2,52,20,663	5,37,01,360
6.	Distilleries and Breweries
7.	Starch
8.	Vegetable oils	57,80,745	39,88,389	9,27,187	10,81,213	1,17,77,534	2,16,69,053
9.	Paints and Varnishes	10,35,927	5,44,967	76,333	50,871	17,08,098	32,59,278
10.	Soap	1,63,806	54,933	5,753	1,124	2,25,616	5,91,134
11.	Tanning	21,89,352	65,02,415	37,09,614	7,07,187	1,31,08,568	1,72,86,586
12.	Cement	2,43,86,551	9,19,406	25,58,719	21,42,709	3,00,07,385	6,06,81,133
13.	Glass & Glassware	1,22,563	1,34,105	29,757	29,806	3,16,231	9,22,429
14.	Ceramics	—	...
15.	Plywood & Teacheets	—	...
16.	Paper & Paper Board	3,17,655	1,32,499	...	17,174	4,67,328	5,77,310
17.	Matches	26,22,887	17,06,174	2,95,709	2,31,455	48,56,225	90,49,437
18.	Cotton Textiles	14,24,14,085	5,23,97,880	1,64,53,870	2,02,529,76	29,15,18,811	54,89,38,839
19.	Woollen Textiles	3,809	1,975	160	924	6,868	57,671
20.	Jute Textiles
21.	Chemicals	1,27,73,924	44,39,710	9,69,214	13,89,838	1,95,72,686	357,36,981
22.	Aluminium, Copper and Brass	40,21,184	8,98,103	17,61,570	1,93,564	68,74,421	89,85,368
23.	Iron & Steel	43,33,402	2,25,799	2,782	13,02,276	78,97,452	1,87,89,393
24.	Bicycles	90,70,302	2,05,509	8,06,654	2,95,891	1,03,78,356	2,40,43,009
25.	Sewing Machines	—	...
26.	Producer Gas Plants	—	...
27.	Electric Fans	43,747	8,240	1,268	11,760	65,015	85,630
28.	Electric Lamps	—	...
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	2,53,88,226	48,84,275	54,77,083	24,22,166	3,81,71,750	7,94,13,899
Total		24,98,53,817	9,38,91,822	3,37,13,903	3,93,80,619	41,68,40,141	91,35,38,999

No. 184. Number of persons employed in factories Covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1958

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Workers employed	Persons other than workers	Total	Man-hours worked
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Wheat Flour	346	110	456	778,850
2.	Rice Milling	5,946	1,019	6,965	10,926,245
3.	Biscuit Making	174	43	217	450,142
4.	Fruit and Vegetable Processing
5.	Sugar	4,161	1,213	5,374	9,365,728
6.	Distilleries and breweries
7.	Starch
8.	Vegetable Oils	2,330	495	2,825	4,245,604
9.	Paints and Varnishes	203	155	358	456,064
10.	Soap	22	9	31	51,874
11.	Tanning	3,103	652	3,814	7,722,515
12.	Cement	3,154	660	3,771	8,202,714
13.	Glass & Glassware	294	40	334	726,296
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Teaches
16.	Paper & Paper Board	29	17	46	67,744
17.	Matches	5,780	402	6,182	10,345,232
18.	Cotton Textiles	100,653	7,298	107,951	225,891,606
19.	Woollen Textiles	29	5	34	53,088
20.	Jute Textiles
21.	Chemicals	3,452	770	4,222	7,963,633
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	1,534	243	1,777	3,359,098
23.	Iron & Steel	1,061	178	1,239	2,301,762
24.	Bicycles	1,233	506	1,739	2,769,003
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plants	16
27.	Electric Lamps	...	5	21	31,824
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	11,733	2,082	13,815	29,036,302
Total		145,253	15,902	161,155	32,47,45,324

No. 185. Wages and salaries, etc. paid to persons employed in factories covered by the
Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1958.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Wages to workers (3) Rs.	Salaries to persons other than workers (4) Rs.	Money value of other benefits or privileges (5) Rs.	Total (6) Rs.
(1)	(2)				
1.	Wheat Flour
2.	Rice Milling	3,40,525	1,93,676	8,500	5,42,701
3.	Biscuit Making	24,18,880	7,27,646	97,094	32,43,620
4.	Fruit & Vegetable processing	1,01,886	47,875	3,402	1,53,163
5.	Sugar
6.	Distilleries & Breweries	44,28,669	25,34,769	3,63,389	73,26,827
7.	Starch
8.	Vegetable oils	14,92,723	8,86,481
9.	Paints & Varnishes	2,62,528	4,91,045	90,109	24,69,313
10.	Soap	11,723	22,063	12,133	7,65,706
11.	Tanning	26,22,360	8,44,217	...	33,786
12.	Cement	46,95,967	16,87,211	1,17,467	35,84,044
13.	Glass & Glassware	1,40,968	52,429	6,99,306	70,82,484
14.	Ceramics	4,007	1,97,404
15.	Plywood & Teacheets
16.	Paper & Paper Board	34,370	40,513
17.	Matches	38,49,235	11,85,267	...	74,883
18.	Cotton Textiles	11,55,58,603	19,697,447	99,358	51,33,860
19.	Woollen Textiles	7,765	3,138	41,44,331	13,94,00,381
20.	Jute Textiles	10,903
21.	Chemicals	38,43,113	2,83,803
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	16,36,053	3,63,098	2,69,398	63,96,314
23.	Iron & Steel	9,07,775	4,45,468	23,846	20,22,997
24.	Bicycles	18,88,440	13,94,244	21,875	13,75,118
25.	Sewing Machines	1,57,857	34,40,541
26.	Producer Gas Plants
27.	Electric Lamps	11,112
28.	Electric Fans	...	5,088
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	1,23,10,508	45,38,647	7,41,701	1,75,90,856
	Total	15,65,63,203	3,74,44,125	68,53,773	20,08,61,101

No. 186. Fuels, Electricity, Lubricating oils etc., consumed by factories covered by the
Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1958

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY (2)	Coal		Electricity	
		Quantity-Tons (3)	Value-Rs. (4)	Quantity in Units (5)	Value-Rs. (6)
1.	Wheat Flour	—	—	3,213,372	2,56,123
2.	Rice Milling	842	35,695	8,651,260	6,73,631
3.	Biscuit Making	182	8,978	1,23,431	13,721
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing	—	—	—	—
5.	Sugar	5,984	2,52,978	3,023,960	1,65,068
6.	Distilleries & breweries	—	—	—	—
7.	Starch	—	—	—	—
8.	Vegetable Oils	2,943	1,07,438	87,91,820	6,12,270
9.	Paints & Varnishes	—	—	2,69,608	23,945
10.	Soap	24	1,351	47,055	6,117
11.	Tanning	741	37,103	11,86,304	1,14,306
12.	Cement	1,99,983	1,13,56,367	72,667,462	22,15,319
13.	Glass & Glass ware	577	29,597	90,289	9,228
14.	Ceramics	—	—	—	—
15.	Plywood & Tea Chests	—	—	—	—
16.	Paper & Paper Board	175	8,605	67,427	9,668
17.	Matches	266	12,131	3,57,426	40,988
18.	Cotton Textiles	21,788	13,21,922	213,855,233	10,955,008
19.	Woollen Textiles	—	—	—	—
20.	Jute Textiles	7,774	3,99,387	23,612,528	8,75,968
21.	Chemicals	—	—	—	—
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	54	3,307	1,578,981	1,23,887
23.	Iron & Steel,	4,354	2,07,244	3,739,390	2,41,438
24.	Bicycles	6	306	3,771,923	3,05,386
25.	Sewing Machines	—	—	—	—
26.	Producer Gas Plants	—	—	—	—
27.	Electric Lamps	—	—	—	—
28.	Electric Fans	—	—	—	—
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	1,252	59,444	60,346,528	7,19,112
Total		2,46,945	1,38,41,853	405,377,951	1,73,61,518

No. 186. Fuels, Electricity, Lubricating oils etc., consumed by factories covered by the
Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for 1958—Contd.

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Lubricating oils		Others		Total reported value of fuels, electricity, lubri- cants etc.	Cost of trans- port of fuels, etc., to factory where they are not inclu- ded in the reported value.		Total value of fuels, etc. at factory consumed.
		Quantity in Gallons	Value Rs.	Value Rs.	Value Rs.		Rs. (11)	Rs. (12)	
1.	Wheat Flour	...	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
2.	Rice Milling	1,434	9,264	53,247	3,18,634	3,18,634	...	3,18,634	
3.	Biscuit Making	21,518	85,172	4,01,534	11,96,032	12,29,575	33,543	12,29,575	
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing	282	1,389	33,514	57,602	6	6	57,608	
5.	Sugar	23,557	1,38,498	4,22,205	9,78,749	...	10,481	9,89,230	
6.	Distilleries & breweries	
7.	Starch	9,770	47,553	7,26,846	14,94,107	...	18,619	15,12,726	
8.	Vegetable oils	111	717	15,789	40,451	40,451	...	40,451	
9.	Paints & Varnishes	
10.	Soap	8,306	39,038	1,05,187	10,797	240	240	11,037	
11.	Tanning	30,911	1,80,575	5,32,646	2,95,634	26	26	2,95,660	
12.	Cement	620	5,561	2,43,552	1,42,84,907	6,341	6,341	1,42,91,248	
13.	Glass & Glassware	2,87,938	2,87,938	
14.	Ceramics	
15.	Plywood & Tea Cheus	60	250	146	18,669	18,669	
16.	Paper & Paper Board	2,588	17,591	52,050	1,22,660	1,263	1,263	1,23,923	
17.	Matches	339,639	14,86,682	8,54,419	2,23,08,431	14,291	14,291	2,23,22,722	
18.	Cotton Textiles	20	98	507	605	109	109	714	
19.	Woollen Textiles	
20.	Jute Textiles	7,175	43,115	12,08,766	25,27,236	3,971	3,971	25,31,207	
21.	Chemicals	4,140	35,765	5,87,021	7,49,980	7,070	7,070	7,57,050	
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	15,305	82,580	17,952	5,49,214	5,49,214	
23.	Iron & Steel	41,438	182,904	3,12,193	8,00,789	8,00,789	
24.	Bicycles	
25.	Sewing Machines	
26.	Producer Gas Plants	3	12	1,166	1,613	1,613	
27.	Electric Lamps	
28.	Electric Fans	47,393	2,02,846	12,62,434	22,43,836	26,527	26,527	22,70,363	
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	
	Total	554,349	25,60,122	1,45,24,391	4,82,87,884	1,22,487	1,22,487	4,84,10,471	

No. 187. Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the reorganised Madras State for the year 1958.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

C.M.I. No. (1)	INDUSTRY (2)	Gross ex-factory value of output			Total (5) Rs.
		Value of products and by-products (3) Rs.	Amount received for work done for customers (4) Rs.		
1.	Wheat Flour	2,92,52,178	12,350	...	2,92,64,528
2.	Rice Milling	9,17,58,374	30,17,425	...	9,47,75,799
3.	Biscuit Making	18,35,656	18,35,656
4.	Fruit & Vegetable processing
5.	Sugar	73,393,962	7,33,93,962
6.	Distilleries & breweries
7.	Starch
8.	Vegetable oils	8,65,79,400	6,27,970	...	8,72,07,370
9.	Paints & Varnishes	65,56,293	65,56,293
10.	Soap	1,89,131	1,89,131
11.	Tanning	4,74,99,685	14,77,009	...	4,89,76,694
12.	Cement	5,03,54,403	5,03,54,403
13.	Glass & Glassware	9,91,034	9,91,034
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Teaches
16.	Paper & Paper board	35,81,343	7,786	...	35,89,129
17.	Matches	2,54,84,801	2,54,84,801
18.	Cotton Textiles	74,76,57,211	22,98,265	...	74,99,55,476
19.	Woolen Textiles	37,156	37,156
20.	Jute Textiles
21.	Chemicals	6,63,93,547	78	...	6,63,93,625
22.	Aluminium, Copper and Brass	2,12,57,206	6,81,125	...	2,19,38,331
23.	Iron & Steel	2,29,94,443	60,880	...	2,30,55,323
24.	Bicycles	3,41,35,301	800	...	3,41,36,101
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plants
27.	Electric Lamps	1,10,615	110,615
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering ...	*82,032,207	8,20,32,207
	Total	1,39,20,93,946	81,83,688	...	1,40,02,77,634

* Figure shows the net ex-factory value of output including the amount received for work done for other concerns and the difference between the value of semifinished products at the beginning of the year and at the close of the year.

No. 107. Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1958—Contd.

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Value at factory of materials, fuels etc. consumed, work done for factory by other concern, depreciation etc.					
		Cost of trans- port of products etc.	Net ex-factory value of output (col. 5-6)	Fuels, lubri- cants etc.	Basic mate- rials, chemi- cals etc.	Cost of transport of materials, fuels etc.	work done for factory by other concerns
		(6) Rs.	(7) Rs.	(8) Rs.	(9) Rs.	(10) Rs.	(11) Rs.
1.	Wheat Flour
2.	Rice Milling	1,15,553	2,91,48,975	3,18,634	2,56,60,170	162,055	...
3.	Biscuit Making	8,24,514	9,39,51,285	11,96,032	8,24,56,156	12,24,916	115,535
4.	Fruit & Vegetable processing	91,398	17,44,258	57,602	13,89,164	4,624	...
5.	Sugar	2,64,25	7,31,29,173	9,78,749	3,95,25,806	5,63,482	...
6.	Distilleries & breweries	89
7.	Starch
8.	Vegetable oils	5,13,695	8,66,93,675	14,94,107	7,57,37,445	17,38,399	24,863
9.	Paints & Varnish	...	65,56,293	40,451	40,92,736
10.	Soap	7,202	1,87,929	10,797	1,23,998	842	...
11.	Tanning	5,32,102	4,84,44,592	2,95,634	4,24,65,879	4,37,658	3,72,170
12.	Cement	10,36,903	4,93,17,500	1,42,84,907	1,71,86,150	3,45,362	7,739
13.	Glass & Glassware	38,925	9,52,109	2,87,938	2,69,049
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Teaches	1,03,798	34,85,331	18,669	30,26,884	31,474	...
16.	Paper & Paper board	15,21,992	2,39,62,809	1,22,660	1,25,51,752	4,34,777	2,10,529
17.	Matches	77,77,705	74,21,77,771	22,308,431	49,04,43,183	11,55,739	962,179
18.	Cotton Textiles	225	36,931	605	18,342	109	...
19.	Woollen Textiles
20.	Jute Textiles
21.	Chemicals	23,03,406	640,90,219	25,27,236	4,11,36,053	92,234	5,32,689
22.	Aluminium, Copper and Brass	1,41,592	217,96,739	7,49,980	1,84,06,382	169,126	1,30,214
23.	Iron & Steel	2,96,308	2,27,59,015	549,214	1,60,09,069	...	1,04,830
24.	Bicycles	8,19,599	3,33,16,502	800,789	1,60,23,113	17,413	...
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas plants	5,376	105,239	1,613	28,895	...	235
27.	Electric Lamps
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	8,20,32,207	22,43,836	4,22,95,505	2,75,643	8,71,030
Total		1,63,95,082	1,38,38,82,552	4,82,87,884	92,88,45,731	66,53,853	33,32,013

No. 187. Value added by manufacture in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1958.—Contd.

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Value at factory of materials, fuels etc. consumed work done for factory by other concern, depreciation etc.—Contd.					Value added by manufac- ture (col. 7-15)
		Reduction in sto- cks of semi- finished products	Finished parts or products manu- factured etc.	Deprecia- tion	Total	(16) Rs.	
		(12) Rs.	(13) Rs.	(14) Rs.	(15) Rs.		
1.	Wheat Flour
2.	Rice Milling	— 10,15,275	...	7,38,773	2,68,79,632	22,69,343	...
3.	Biscuit Making	— 1,211	2,724	5,32,046	8,45,12,134	94,39,151	...
4.	Fruit & Vegetable processing	36,504	14,89,105	2,55,153	...
5.	Sugar	— 486,538	...	22,19,850	4,28,01,349	3,03,27,824	...
6.	Distilleries & breweries
7.	Starch
8.	Vegetable oils	— 1,74,102	...	7,87,689	7,96,08,401	70,85,274	...
9.	Paints & Varnishes	+ 1,05,908	38,457	2,05,785	44,13,347	20,72,946	...
10.	Soap	668	1,36,305	45,624	...
11.	Tanning	— 7,15,691	...	2,98,855	4,31,54,505	52,90,087	...
12.	Cement	— 4,29,404	1,80,911	22,52,487	3,46,86,960	1,46,30,540	...
13.	Glass & Glassware	+ 84,687	...	27,097	6,68,771	2,83,338	...
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Teaches
16.	Paper & Paper board	17,607	30,94,634	3,90,697	...
17.	Matches	— 1,28,738	45,235	3,37,752	1,35,73,967	103,88,842	...
18.	Cotton Textiles	+ 3,67,251	85,107	3,42,84,130	54,96,06,020	19,25,71,751	...
19.	Woolen Textiles	— 160	...	1,394	20,290	16,641	...
20.	Jute Textiles
21.	Chemicals	— 1,01,799	21,384	49,69,121	4,91,76,918	14,913,301	...
22.	Aluminium, Copper and Brass	— 17,005	2,545	2,83,777	1,97,25,019	20,71,720	...
23.	Iron & steel	— 2,858	1,47,319	6,18,886	1,74,32,176	53,26,839	...
24.	Bicycles	+ 1,18,189	...	34,89,289	2,04,48,793	1,28,07,709	...
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plants
27.	Electric Lamps	— 1,147	...	1,315	30,911	74,328	...
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	...	18,397	34,74,593	4,93,79,004	3,26,53,203	...
Total		— 15,30,947	5,42,089	5,47,77,618	1,04,09,08,241	34,29,74,311	...

No. 188. Fixed capital, value of production, value added by manufacture and wages paid per worker in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for 1958.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	No. of workers	Fixed capital	Fixed Capital per worker	Net ex-factory value of production	Produce- tion per worker
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4) Rs.	(5) Rs.	(6) Rs.	(7) Rs.
1.	Wheat Flour
2.	Rice Milling	346	37,91,395	10,958	2,91,48,975	84,245
3.	Biscuit Making	5,946	1,07,49,399	1,808	9,39,51,285	15,801
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing	174	5,39,561	3,101	17,44,258	10,024
5.	Sugar
6.	Distilleries & Breweries	4,161	2,84,80,697	6,845	7,31,29,173	17,575
7.	Starch
8.	Vegetable oils
9.	Paints & Varnishes	2,330	98,91,519	4,245	8,66,93,675	37,208
10.	Soap	203	15,51,180	7,641	65,56,293	32,297
11.	Tanning	22	3,65,518	16,614	1,81,929	8,270
12.	Cement	3,103	41,78,018	1,346	484,44,592	15,612
13.	Glass & Glassware	3,154	3,06,76,748	9,726	4,93,17,500	15,636
14.	Ceramics	294	6,06,198	2,062	9,52,109	3,238
15.	Plywood & Tea-chests
16.	Paper & Paper Board
17.	Matches	29	1,09,982	3,792	34,85,331	120,183
18.	Cotton Textiles	5,780	41,93,212	725	2,39,62,809	4,146
19.	Woollen Textiles	100,653	31,74,20,028	3,154	74,21,77,771	7,374
20.	Jute Textiles	29	50,803	1,752	36,931	1,273
21.	Chemicals
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	3,452	1,61,64,295	4,683	6,40,90,219	18,566
23.	Iron & Steel	1,534	21,10,947	1,376	2,17,96,739	14,209
24.	Bicycles	1,061	1,08,91,941	10,266	2,27,59,015	21,451
25.	Sewing Machines	1,233	1,36,64,653	11,082	3,33,16,502	27,020
26.	Producer Gas Plants
27.	Electric Lamps
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	16	20,615	1,288	1,05,239	6,577
		11,733	4,12,42,149	3,515	8,20,32,207	6,992

No. 188. Fixed capital, value of production, value added by manufacture and wages paid per worker in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for 1958 - *Contd.*

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Value added by manufacture		Value added per worker		Total wages		Average No. of working days.		Wages and sala- ries per day per worker	
		(8) Rs.	(9) Rs.	(10) Rs.	(11) Rs.	(12) Rs.	(13) Rs.	(14) Rs.	(15) Rs.	(16) Rs.	(17) Rs.
1.	Wheat Flour
2.	Rice Milling	22,69,343	6,559	3,40,525	265	3,71
3.	Biscuit Making	94,39,151	1,587	24,18,880	267	1,52
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing	2,55,153	1,466	1,01,886	303	1,93
5.	Sugar	3,03,27,824	7,289	44,28,669	344	3,69
6.	Distilleries & Breweries
7.	Starch
8.	Vegetable oils	70,83,274	3,041	14,92,723	226	2,80
9.	Paints & Varnishes	20,72,946	10,212	2,62,528	295	2,83
10.	Soap	45,624	2,074	11,723	296	1,80
11.	Tanning	52,90,087	1,705	26,22,360	315	2,68
12.	Cement	1,46,30,540	4,639	46,95,967	365	4,08
13.	Glass & Glass ware	2,83,338	964	1,40,968	309	1,55
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Tea-chests	3,90,697	13,472	34,370	292	4,06
16.	Paper & Paper Board	1,03,88,842	1,797	38,49,235	285	2,34
17.	Matches	19,25,71,751	1,913	11,55,58,603	293	3,92
18.	Cotton Textiles	16,641	574	7,765	174	1,54
19.	Woolen Textiles
20.	Jute Textiles	1,49,13,301	4,320	38,43,113	300	3,71
21.	Chemicals	20,71,720	1,350	16,36,053	289	3,69
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	53,26,839	5,021	9,07,775	290	2,95
23.	Iron & Steel	1,28,67,709	10,436	18,88,440	243	6,30
24.	Bicycles
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Produder Gas Plants	74,328	4,646	11,112	306	2,27
27.	Electric Lamps
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering	3,26,53,203	2,783	1,23,10,508	292	3,59

No. 189. Ratio of capital invested, fuels consumed, materials consumed and earnings to gross value of production in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1958

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY (2)	Ratio of Gross value of produce to capital			Ratio of fuels consumed to gross value of produce		
		Productive capital em- ployed (3)	Gross ex-factory value of produce (4)	Ratio of Col. (4) to (3)	Value of fuels etc.		Ratio of Col. (6) to (4)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	(6)	(7)	
(1)					Rs.	Rs.	
1.	Wheat Flour	
2.	Rice Milling	61,94,707	2,92,52,178	1 : 4.7	3,18,634	1 : 0.01	
3.	Biscuit Making	2,26,41,740	9,17,58,374	1 : 4.1	11,96,032	1 : 0.01	
4.	Fruit & Vegetable processing	9,11,042	18,35,656	1 : 2.0	57,602	1 : 0.03	
5.	Sug. I	5,37,01,360	7,33,93,962	1 : 1.4	9,78,749	1 : 0.01	
6.	Distilleries & breweries	
7.	Stores	
8.	Vegetable oils	2,16,69,053	8,65,79,400	1 : 4.0	14,94,107	1 : 0.02	
9.	Paints & Varnishes	32,59,278	65,56,293	1 : 2.0	40,451	1 : 0.006	
10.	Soap	5,91,134	1,89,131	1 : 0.3	10,797	1 : 0.06	
11.	Tanning	1,72,86,586	4,74,99,685	1 : 2.7	2,95,634	1 : 0.006	
12.	Cement	6,06,84,133	5,03,54,403	1 : 0.8	1,42,84,907	1 : 0.28	
13.	Glass & Glassware	9,22,429	9,91,034	1 : 1.1	2,87,938	1 : 0.29	
14.	Ceramics	
15.	Plywood & Teacheasts	
16.	Paper & Paper board	5,77,310	35,81,343	1 : 0.03	18,669	1 : 0.05	
17.	Matches	90,49,437	2,54,84,801	1 : 2.8	1,22,660	1 : 0.005	
18.	Cotton Textiles	54,89,38,839	74,76,57,211	1 : 1.4	2,23,08,431	1 : 0.03	
19.	Woolen Textiles	57,671	37,156	1 : 0.6	605	1 : 0.02	
20.	Jute Textiles	
21.	Chemicals	3,57,36,981	6,63,93,547	1 : 1.9	25,27,236	1 : 0.04	
22.	Aluminium, Copper and Brass	89,85,368	2,12,57,206	1 : 2.4	7,49,980	1 : 0.04	
23.	Iron & Steel	1,87,89,393	2,29,94,443	1 : 1.2	5,49,214	1 : 0.02	
24.	Bicycles	2,40,43,009	3,41,35,301	1 : 1.4	8,00,789	1 : 0.02	
25.	Sewing Machines	
26.	Producer Gas Plants	
27.	Electric Lamps	85,630	1,10,615	1 : 1.3	1,613	1 : 0.01	
28.	Electric Fans	
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering ...	7,94,13,899	8,20,32,207	1 : 1.0	22,43,836	1 : 0.03	

No. 189. Ratio of capital invested, fuels consumed, materials consumed and earnings to gross value of production in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the re-organised Madras State for the year 1958—Contd.

C.M.I. No.	INDUSTRY	Ratio of raw materials to gross value of produce		Ratio of gross earnings to produce		
		(8) Rs.	(9) Rs.	Gross earning (total of wages, salaries, money value of privilege etc.,) (10)	Ratio of Cols. (10) to (4)	(11) Rs.
1.	Wheat Flour	2,56,60,170	1:0.88	5,42,701	1:0.019	1:0.019
2.	Rice Milling	8,24,56,156	1:0.90	32,4,620	1:0.035	1:0.035
3.	Biscuit making	13,89,164	1:0.76	1,53,163	1:0.083	1:0.083
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing
5.	Sugar	3,95,25,806	1:0.54	73,26,827	1:0.100	1:0.100
6.	Distilleries & Breweries
7.	Starch
8.	Vegetable oils	7,57,37,445	1:0.87	24,69,313	1:0.029	1:0.029
9.	Paints & Varnishes	40,92,736	1:0.62	7,65,705	1:0.117	1:0.117
10.	Soap	1,23,998	1:0.66	33,786	1:0.179	1:0.179
11.	Tanning	4,24,65,879	1:0.89	35,84,044	1:0.075	1:0.075
12.	Cement	1,71,86,150	1:0.34	70,82,484	1:0.141	1:0.141
13.	Glass & Glassware	2,69,049	1:0.27	1,97,404	1:0.199	1:0.199
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Tea-chests	30,26,884	1:0.84	74,883	1:0.020	1:0.020
16.	Paper & Paper board	1,25,51,752	1:0.49	51,33,860	1:0.201	1:0.201
17.	Matches	49,04,43,183	1:0.66	13,94,00,381	1:0.186	1:0.186
18.	Cotton Textiles	18,342	1:0.49	10,903	1:0.293	1:0.293
19.	Woollen Textiles
20.	Jute Textiles	4,11,36,053	1:0.62	63,96,314	1:0.096	1:0.096
21.	Chemicals	1,84,06,382	1:0.87	20,22,997	1:0.095	1:0.095
22.	Aluminium, Copper & Brass	1,60,09,069	1:0.70	13,75,118	1:0.060	1:0.060
23.	Iron & Steel	1,60,23,113	1:0.47	34,40,541	1:0.101	1:0.101
24.	Bicycles
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plant	28,895	1:0.26	16,200	1:0.146	1:0.146
27.	Electric Lamp
28.	Electric Fans
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering...	4,22,95,505	1:0.52	1,75,90,856	1:0.214	1:0.214

No. 190. Percentages of fixed and working capital to productive capital invested
in factories covered by the Census of Manufacturing Industries in the
re-organised Madras State for 1958.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

C.M.I. No. (1)	INDUSTRY (2)	Total productive capital (3) Rs.	Fixed capital (4) Rs.	Fixed capital as percentage of pro- ductive capital (5)	Working capital (6) Rs.	Working capital as percentage of productive capital (7)
1.	Wheat Flour
2.	Rice Milling	61,94,707	37,91,395	61.2	24,03,312	38.8
3.	Biscuit Making	2,26,41,740	10,749,399	47.5	1,18,92,341	52.5
4.	Fruit & Vegetable Processing	9,11,042	5,39,561	59.2	3,71,481	40.8
5.	Sugar	5,37,01,360	2,84,80,697	53.0	2,52,20,663	47.0
6.	Distilleries & Breweries
7.	Starch
8.	Vegetable oils	2,16,49,053	98,91,519	45.6	1,17,77,534	54.4
9.	Paints & Varnishes	32,59,278	15,51,180	47.6	17,08,098	52.4
10.	Soap	5,91,134	3,65,518	61.8	2,25,616	38.2
11.	Tanning	1,72,86,586	41,78,018	24.2	1,31,08,568	75.8
12.	Cement	6,06,84,133	3,06,76,748	50.6	3,00,07,385	49.4
13.	Glass & Glassware	9,22,429	6,06,198	65.7	3,16,231	34.3
14.	Ceramics
15.	Plywood & Tea-cherits	5,77,310	1,09,982	19.1	4,67,328	80.9
16.	Paper & Paper Board	90,49,437	41,93,212	46.3	48,56,225	53.7
17.	Matches	54,89,38,839	31,74,20,028	57.8	23,15,18,811	42.2
18.	Cotton Textiles	57,671	50,803	88.1	6,868	11.9
19.	Woolen Textiles
20.	Jute Textiles	3,57,36,981	1,61,64,295	45.2	1,95,72,686	54.8
21.	Chemicals	89,85,368	21,10,947	23.5	68,74,421	76.5
22.	Aluminium, Copper and Brass	1,87,89,393	1,08,91,941	58.0	78,97,452	42.0
23.	Iron & Steel	2,40,43,009	1,36,64,653	56.8	1,03,78,356	43.2
24.	Bicycles
25.	Sewing Machines
26.	Producer Gas Plants	85,630	20,615	24.1	65,015	75.9
27.	Electric Lamps
28.	Electric Fans	7,94,13,899	4,12,42,149	51.9	3,81,71,750	48.1
29.	General Engineering & Electrical Engineering
	Total	91,35,38,999	49,66,98,858	54.4	41,68,40,141	45.6

LABOUR

No. 191. Statement showing the per-capita monthly earnings during the last month of the years from 1955 to 1958 for all non-casual workers employed in factories using power.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras)

Name of the industry	Per capita monthly earnings of non-casual workers in December									
	1955					1956				
	Men	Women	Children	All workers		Men	Women	Children	All workers	
(1)	Rs. (2)	Rs. (3)	Rs. (4)	Rs. (5)		Rs. (6)	Rs. (7)	Rs. (8)	Rs. (9)	
Processes allied to agriculture	...	61.23	20.61	55.15	69.07	55.15	9.78	...	60.12	...
Food except beverages	...	44.86	26.91	55.48	41.00	40.28	25.65	4.13	3.36	...
Beverages	...	65.85	...	65.85	40.28	36.12	40.28	...
Tobacco	...	55.06	32.01	14.37	52.13	81.34	69.73	11.80	35.64	...
Textiles	...	88.91	52.54	21.62	81.86	51.1	...	19.72	79.39	...
Footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods	...	57.09	22.30	...	49.91	55.78	31.41	...
Wood and cork except furniture	...	45.54	17.27	2.85	38.79	55.78	...
Furniture and fixtures	...	43.60	...	3.79	31.05	54.28	...	2.68	32.00	...
Paper and paper products	...	29.70	...	29.70	27.25	27.25	...
Printing, publishing and allied industries	...	74.09	65.10	10.88	73.80	78.22	18.85	13.17	77.97	...
Leather and leather products	...	49.69	26.15	48.52	57.10	26.5	55.56	...
Rubber and rubber products	...	69.03	30.95	6.65	88.00	87.00	88.00	...
Chemicals and chemical products	...	65.49	23.47	54.10	51.99	21.12	...	19.18	82.45	...
Products of petroleum and coal	...	112.74	...	112.74	120.94	120.94	...
Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum & coal)	...	52.46	35.88	49.96	76.69	...	56.15	...	75.16	...
Basic metal industries	...	57.30	...	57.30	77.02	...	70.50	...	77.56	...
Metal products (except machinery & transport equipment)	...	65.82	11.58	65.14	75.77	...	50.14	...	75.23	...
Machinery (except electrical machinery)	...	68.88	57.80	68.82	77.58	77.58	...
Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies	...	77.60	78.83	77.61	66.61	66.61	...
Transport and transport equipment	...	101.57	49.25	101.54	105.26	...	86.50	25.33	105.24	...
Miscellaneous industries	...	58.81	27.33	53.1	58.17	...	45.20	22.20	57.66	...
Electricity, gas and steam	...	88.54	41.50	88.45	94.38	94.38	...
Water and sanitary services	...	65.45	45.60	65.22	95.78	...	41.25	...	59.16	...
Recreation services	...	86.54	47.00	86.43	95.54	95.54	...
Personal services	...	59.93	34.67	59.52	65.96	...	64.20	...	65.95	...
All Industries	79.74	41.75	17.52	73.08	83.04	63.58	12.76	80.80		

No. 191. Statement showing the per-capita monthly earnings during the last month of the years from 1955 to 1958 for all non-casual workers employed in factories using power. ... *Contd.*

Name of the industry	Per capita monthly earnings of non-casual workers in December									
	1957					1958				
	Men Rs. (10)	Women Rs. (11)	Children Rs. (12)	All workers Rs. (13)	Men Rs. (14)	Women Rs. (15)	Chil. ren Rs. (16)	All workers Rs. (17)		
Processes allied to agriculture	...	52.40	...	54.67	65.82	18.02	...	54.68		
Food except beverages	...	44.57	17.00	41.94	61.53	36.66	16.20	57.87		
Beverages	...	45.4	...	45.24	41.04	41.04		
Tobacco	...	34.18	17.50	33.82	51.81	30.11	46.12	50.33		
Textiles	...	50.23	21.43	87.56	97.74	85.15	18.08	95.74		
Footwear, other wearing apparel and made up textile goods	...	65.11	...	65.11	76.86	76.86		
Wood and cork except furniture	...	75.11	...	75.11	73.74	73.74		
Furniture and fixtures	...	63.57	...	63.57	57.44	...	3.62	20.50		
Paper and Paper products		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	...	82.13	20.56	81.85	87.72	21.00	36.55	87.54		
Leather and leather products	...	51.89	...	50.36	62.13	15.63	...	55.92		
Rubber and rubber products	...	75.26	...	75.13	84.69	57.00	...	84.58		
Chemicals and chemical products	...	98.91	23.12	94.40	103.68	44.30	26.50	96.49		
Products of petroleum and coal	...	127.35	...	127.35	130.82	130.82		
Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum & coal)		
Basic metal industries	...	64.48	...	63.82	98.23	39.70	...	95.38		
Metal products (except machinery & transport equipment,	...	46.51	...	46.61	39.41	39.41		
Machinery (except electrical machinery)	...	81.06	...	81.16	81.31	85.00	...	81.33		
Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies	...	79.16	...	79.16	83.76	57.00	10.70	83.05		
Transport and transport equipment	...	91.09	...	91.09	93.14	118.41	...	93.34		
Miscellaneous industries	...	93.93	...	9.93	108.03	100.00	...	108.02		
Electricity, gas and steam	...	62.88	29.29	57.26	72.50	41.46	30.50	69.58		
Water and sanitary services	...	94.48	...	94.48	101.17	101.17		
Recreation services	...	65.23	...	65.23	64.82	64.82		
Personal services	...	97.12	...	97.12	97.35	97.35		
...	...	61.18	...	60.83	50.04	65.00	...	51.05		
All industries...	86.27	67.58	21.86	84.11	94.63	77.80	15.52	92.68		

No. 192. Manshifts worked by men, women and children during the quarters ended 31st, December 1955, 31st, December 1956 31st, December 1957 and 31st, December 1958.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras)

Percentage of manshifts worked by each category of workers to the total manshifts worked by all workers during the Quarter Ended

Name of the industry	31-12-1955			31-12-1956		
	Men (2)	Women (3)	Children (4)	Men (5)	Women (6)	Children (7)
(1)						
Processes allied to agriculture
Food except beverages	92.2	7.8	...	93.2	6.8	...
Beverages	80.7	19.1	9.2	83.3	16.6	0.1
Tobacco	100.0	*
Textiles	90.9	2.3	6.8	92.3	4.8	2.9
Footwear, other wearing apparel and madeup textile goods	84.1	15.9	...	84.1	15.8	0.1
Wood and cork except furniture	86.5	19.5	...	*
Furniture and fixtures	64.9	35.1	...	*
Paper and Paper products	6.3	...	33.7	65.3	...	34.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	100.0	*
Leather and leather products	98.7	1.1	0.2	99.6	0.2	0.2
Rubber & rubber products	93.7	6.3	...	97.7	2.3	...
Chemicals and chemical products	99.1	0.9	...	99.0	1.00	...
Products of petroleum and coal	73.3	24.3	2.4	75.0	20.3	4.7
Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal)	100.0	*
Basic metal industries	93.7	6.3	...	93.7	6.3	...
Metal products (except machinery and transport equipment)	100.0	99.1	0.9	...
Machinery (except electrical machinery)	98.1	1.9	...	99.5	0.4	0.1
Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies	9.9	0.1
Transport and transport equipment	96.2	3.8	...	*
Miscellaneous industries	100.0	100.0
Electricity, gas and steam	77.2	21.0	1.8	88.9	...	1.2
Water and sanitary services	99.8	0.2	...	100.0	9.9	...
Recreation Services	98.8	1.2	...	96.7	3.3	...
Personal Services	100.0	*
	99.5	0.5	...	99.1	0.9	...
All Industries	87.3	12.2	0.5	88.8	10.7	0.5

N. S.—Not Significant.

No satisfactory returns were received.

No. 192. Manshifts worked by men, women and children during the quarters ended 31st, December 1955
31st December 1956, 31st, December 1957 and 31st December 1958—Contd.

Name of the industry	Percentage of manshifts worked by each category of workers to the total manshifts worked by all workers during the Quarter Ended					
	31-12-1957			31-12-1958		
	Men (8)	Women (9)	Children (10)	Men (11)	Women (12)	Children (13)
Processes allied to agriculture
Food except beverages	86.6	13.4	...	77.1	22.9	—
Beverages	83.9	16.1	N.S.	86.3	13.6	0.1
Tobacco	100.0	100.0	—	—
Textiles	92.5	6.5	1.0	50.4	5.7	3.9
Footwear, other wearing apparel and made up textile goods	84.8	15.0	0.2	85.4	14.4	0.2
Wood and cork except furniture	100.0	100.0	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	100.0	100.0	—	—
Paper and Paper products	*	43.1	—	53.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	99.6	0.1	0.3	99.6	0.1	0.3
Leather and leather products	96.4	3.6	...	94.9	5.1	—
Rubber and rubber products	99.6	0.4	...	99.6	0.4	—
Chemicals and chemical products	83.9	8.3	2.8	83.5	15.1	1.4
Products of petroleum and coal	100.0	100.0	—	—
Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal)	96.6	3.4	...	97.0	3.0	—
Basic metal industries	100.0	100.0	—	—
Metal products (except machinery and transport equipment)	90.3	0.5	0.2	99.5	0.5	—
Machinery (except electrical machinery)	100.0	N.S.	...	99.1	N.S.	0.9
Electrical machinery apparatus, appliances and supplies	100.0	99.2	0.8	—
Transport and transport equipment	100.0	N.S.	...	100.0	—	—
Miscellaneous industries	90.3	8.7	1.0	91.5	7.9	0.6
Electricity, gas and steam	100.0	100.0	—	—
Water and sanitary services	100.0	100.0	—	—
Recreation Services	100.0	100.0	—	—
Personal Services	97.6	2.4	...	94.0	6.0	—
All Industries	89.2	10.5	0.3	89.6	10.0	0.4

N. S. - Not Significant.

No satisfactory returns were received

No. 193. Quantity (in 1000 lb) and the counts (or numbers) of yarn spun in mills in Madras State during 1958.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras)

Yarn Counts		1958
Upto 30	...	185,149
31 to 50	...	67,744
51 to 80	...	26,063
over 80	...	1,827
Total		280,783

No. 194 Quantity (in lb and their equivalents in yards) and description of woven goods manufactured in Mills in Madras State during 1958.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras)

Description	Unit	1958
I. Grey and bleached piece-goods :		
Dhoties and Sarrees	{ Lbs.	568,529
	{ Yds.	2,416,370
Chadars, sheetings and T. cloth domestics.	{ Lb.	552,196
	{ Yds.	1,590,571
Drills and Jeans.	{ Lb.	2,026,576
	{ Yds.	5,210,386
Cambrics mulls and lawns	{ Lb.	5,273,645
	{ Yds.	22,363,266
Shirtings and longcloth	{ Lb.	12,227,618
	{ Yds.	44,248,286
Tent Cloth	{ Lb.	57
	{ Yds.	219
Other sorts.	{ Lb.	5,860,224
	{ Yds.	16,386,561
Total	{ Lb.	26,508,846
	{ Yds.	92,215,659
II. Coloured piece-goods.	{ Lb.	568,335
	{ Yds.	1,983,540
III. Dyed Piece-goods	{ Lb.	14,921,102
	{ Yds.	43,413,567
IV. Printed piece-goods	{ Lb.	8,387
	{ Yds.	19,010
V. Other piece-goods	{ Lb.	246,790
	{ Yds.	766,860
VI. Cotton piece-goods mixed with other fibres	{ Lb.	824,879
	{ Yds.	2,392,373
VII. Woven goods other than piece goods:—		
(i) Towels, all kinds	Doz.	156,004
(ii) Others	Doz.	4,417

HANDLOOMS

No 195. Statement showing the absolute figures of production of handloom cloth variety-wise in Madras State in 1958-59

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras)

Variety of cloth		Total production of handloom cloth
Cotton cloth		in yards
Dhoties	...	67,876,000
Sarees	...	1 31,001,000
Towels	...	46,571,000
Hand kerchiefs	...	5,252,000
Lungies	...	161,626,000
Bedsheets	...	107,336,000
Angavastrams	...	3,770,000
Shirtings	...	42,947,000
Coatings	...	28,886,000
Others	...	26,968,000
Total		622,233,000
Silk Cloth		
Dhoties	...	180,000
Sarees	...	3,121,000
Others	...	120,000
Total		3,421,000
Art Silk Cloth		
Dhoties	...	167,000
Sarees	...	35,041,000
Others	...	78,000
Total		35,286,000
Mixtures of art silk and cotton cloth		
Dhoties	...	30,000
Sarees	...	23,750,000
Others	...	29,000
Total		23,809,000
Grand total		684,749,000

No. 196. Statement showing the annual average percentage figures of sales and stocks of handloom cloth to total available stocks in Madras State in 1958-59

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras)

Percentage of sales to total available stocks in 1958-59	}	=	55.72
Percentage of unsold stocks to total available stocks in 1958-59	}	=	44.28

No. 197. Consumption of cotton piece goods in the Madras State—1958-59

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras)

Production of mills	...	122.8
Production of handlooms	...	684.7
Total available for Consumption*		804.1

* does not take into account movements by road

No. 198. Sugar Industry

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

1958-59

Number of factories	...	5
Sugarcane crushed (tons)	...	795,548
Sugar produced (tons)	...	70,989

HARIJAN WELFARE

No. 199—No. of house-sites provided by acquisition of lands by
Harijan Welfare Department during 1958-59

(Source: Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras)

Districts	No. of Villages	No. of Cases	Extent in acres	Cost borne by the applicant		Cost borne by the Govt.		No. of houses sites assigned	Total No. of houses sites provided since the commencement of operation
				Ac.	Cs.	Rs.	nP.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		(6)		(7)	(8)
Kanyakumari	7	235	11-57½	36,855-22	...	235	235
Tanjavur	22	24	48-92½	87,461-06	...	881	25,719
Trichirappalli	21	858	67-28	80,842-62	...	858	3,382
North Arcot	39	39	88-77	24,497	92	63,794-33	...	1047	6,590
Coimbatore	3	3	12-18	19,360-84	...	212	1,304
The Nilgris	54
Madurai	23	620	39-15	70,841-97	...	599	2,508
Ramanathapuram	37	580	46-66	63,430-94	...	580	1,957
Tirunelveli	28	27	39-54	2,744	79	54,061-12	...	526	3,523
Chingleput	9	9	34-54	700	00	50,718-00	...	462	3,333
South Arcot	15	15	35-95	41,692-16	...	621	6,570
Salem	13	13	42-38	54,082-86	...	557	4,404
Madras City
Total ...	271	2,423	466-90½	37,942	71	6,23,151-12	...	6,581	59,525

No. 200—Number of house-sites provided by assignment of
Government lands during 1958-59.

(Source: Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras)

Districts	No. of Villages	No. of cases.	Extent assigned		No. of house sites assigned.	Total No. of house sites provided since the commencement of operations.
			Acres	Cents		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)		(5)	(6)
Kanyakumari
Tanjavur	13,423
Trichirappalli	54	162	12	82	162	3,435
North Arcot	2,542
Coimbatore	18	281	16	48	308	762
Nilgris	54	1,114
Madurai	23	620	39	15	599	2,006
Ramanathapuram	50	60-462 links.	724	2,344
Tirunelveli	1,063
Chingleput	9	9	34	64	462	8,183
South Arcot	20	1,976	56	50	1,976	7,009
Salem	400
Madras City
Total	178	3,048	210	19,462 links	4,231	42,981

No. 201. Harijan Welfare Schools in Madras State during 1958-59.

(Source : Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras)

District	Number of schools			Number of schools at the end of the year				Number of teachers			Number of children		
	At the beginning of the year.	Newly started	Closed	Day schools	Night schools	Combined day and night schools	Total	Trained	Untrained	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Kanyakumari	26	1	6	1	20	...	21	827	205	1,031
Thanjavur	153	153	153	293	...	293	7,786	3,339	11,125
Tiruchirappalli	136	136	136	295	...	295	7,184	3,516	10,700
North Arcot	155	144	11	...	155	389	...	389	9,000	5,473	14,473
Coimbatore	20	20	20	PV12	...	PV12	960	384	1,344
The Nilgiris	15	15	15	33	...	33	338	199	537
Madurai	19	1	...	20	15	11	...	11	1,213	755	1,968
Ramana hapuram	16	16	20	46	...	46	2,054	410	2,464
Tirunelveli	16	1	...	17	16	54	...	54	842	589	1,431
Chingleput	117	117	117	36	...	36	10,600	915	11,515
South Arcot	167	177	177	290	...	290	9,326	5,116	14,442
Salem	14	14	14	352	...	352	1,017	491	1,508
Madras City	5	5	5	33	...	33	1,166	855	2,021
Total	869	835	866	1886	...	1,886	52,313	22,247	74,560

ELECTRICITY

No. 202. The connected load of State Electricity Board and Municipal Schemes under different categories in Madras State during 1958-59

(Source : *The Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.*)

Description

State Electricity Board Schemes—	K. W.
Industrial (excluding cement and Licensees)	237,881
Cement	13,324
Licensees	160,254
Tea Factories	8,279
Agriculture	290,425
Miscellaneous	285,592
Private electrical undertakings and Local Authority undertakings }	177,251
Total	111,72,986

No. 203. The Peak demand and energy output for the State Electricity Board and municipal Schemes in Madras State—1958-59.

Name of Station	Peak demand K.W.	Energy output in million units
(1)	(2)	(3)
Pykara Hydro Electric Project	71,400	361·461 plus 159·730 (a)
Mettur	41,500	283·745
Papanasam	28,000	103·770 plus 67·368 (b)
Madras Thermal Scheme	81,250	382·489

(a) units generated at Moyar

(b) ————— at Samayanallur.

No. 204. Peak demand and energy output and gross revenue in respect of private and local authority undertakings for 1958-59

(Source : *The Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.*)

Name of the Licensees	Peak demand in K. W.	Energy			Gross Revenue (Rs. in lakhs)
		Generated	Purchased	Sold	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Private Licensees					
Mayavaram, Mannargudi					
Tiruvarur Licensees ...	5059	Nil	17.02	13.45	21.71
Kumbakonam ...	3030		9.05	7.32	14.17
Salem Erode ...	6447		25.06	25.60	24.01
Negapattinam ...	1950		5.70	4.99	6.07
Trichi-Srirangam ...	14577		74.88	70.20	48.13
Tirunelveli-Tuticorin ...	4710		23.99	18.22	19.00
Shencottah ...	300				
Vellore ...	3560		14.84	13.18	13.08

Local Authority Licensees

Madurai Municipality					
Electrical undertaking ...	6644	Nil	22.34	19.18	26.32
Coimbatore	4350		12.88	11.01	17.48
Thanjavur	1230		4.46	3.79	5.58
Pollachi	825		3.02	2.55	3.77
Karur	553		2.17	1.92	2.48

No. 205. Revenue from electricity schemes in the State of Madras 1958-59.

(Source : Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.)

Name of scheme	Revenue during 1958-59
(1)	(2)
	(Rs. in lakhs)
Pykara Hydro Electric Project	302.87
Mettur —do—	326.59
Papanasam —do—	190.37
Madras Thermal Scheme	386.98

No. 206. Cost per unit sold in respect of Municipal electrical undertakings for 1958-59

(Source : Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.)

Name of municipal undertaking	Cost per unit sold in nP.
(1)	(2)
Madurai	10.00
Coimbatore	12.00
Tanjore	10.61
Karur	9.00
Pollachi	10.00

No. 207. Cost per unit sold in respect of private electrical undertakings for 1958-59.

(Source : Chief Engineer for Electricity Madras)

Name of licensee	Cost per unit sold in nP.
(1)	(2)
Mayavaram-Mannargudi-Tiruvarur.	14.55
Kumbakonam	16.77
Negapatam	10.8
Salem-Erode	8.43
Shencottah	Nil
Tilunelvely-Tuticorin	9.47
Trichy-Srirangam	6.29
Vellore	8.97

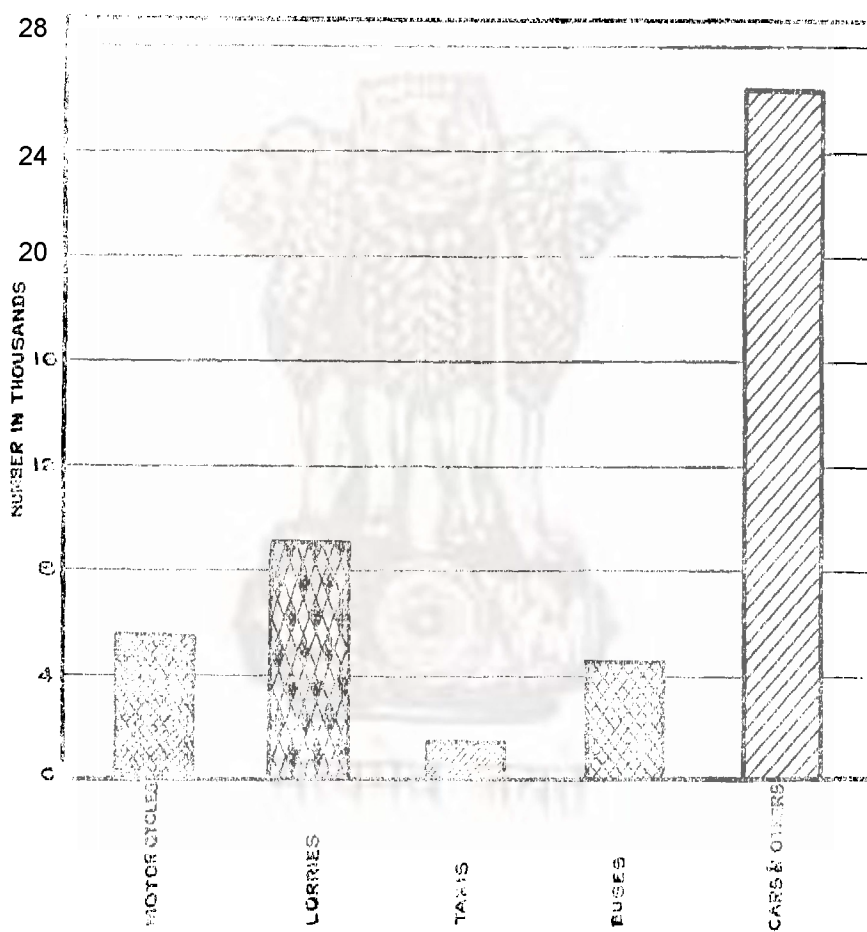
MOTOR VEHICLES

No. 208. Number of motor vehicles in use in Madras State during 1958-59.

(Source: Secretary, State Transport Authority, Madras)

District	Motor cycles	Lorries	Taxis	Buses	Cars and Others	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Chingleput ...	75	314	26	386	340	1,141
Coimbatore ...	875	1,572	100	575	3,348	6,470
Kanyakumari ...	35	166	101	152	301	755
Madras ...	2,673	2,159	913	602	12,788	19,135
Madurai ...	317	644	37	420	2,398	3,816
The Nilgiris ...	183	645	86	117	1,010	2,041
North Arcot ...	133	442	46	330	809	1,810
Ramanathapuram ...	77	310	14	263	567	1,231
Salem ...	296	656	69	425	809	2,255
South Arcot ...	132	477	...	233	570	1,412
Thanjavur ...	180	264	12	338	987	1,781
Tiruchirappalli ...	299	828	51	368	1,417	2,963
Tirunelveli ...	215	646	34	385	1,095	2,375
Total ...	5,490	9,123	1,489	4,644	26,439	47,185

NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLE IN USE IN MADRAS STATE-1958-59



ROAD COMMUNICATIONS

No. 209. Length of road communications maintainb by public authorities in the Madras State during 1958-59.

(Source : Chief Engineer for Highways, and Rural works, Madras)

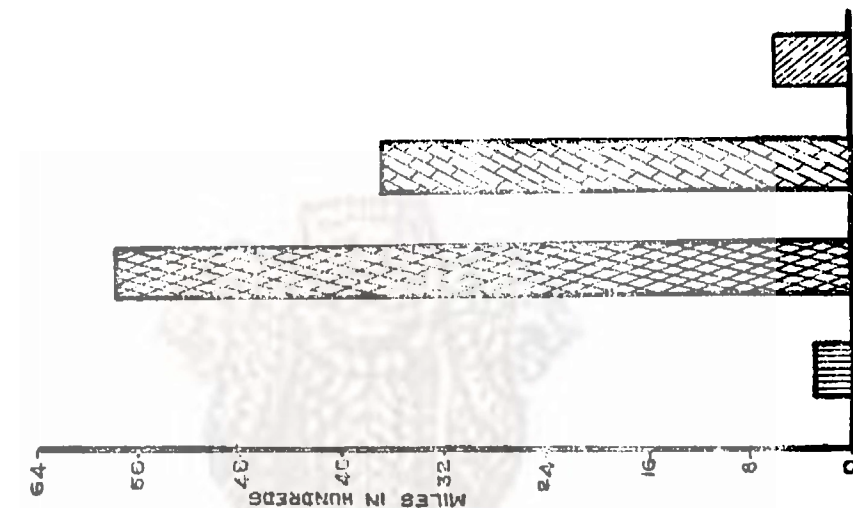
District	Cement Concrete	Black top	Metalled	Un metalled	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles
Chingleput	31	557	152	1	741
Madras city	...	2	1	...	3
South Arcot	21	428	291	90	830
Thanjavur	8	639	366	301	1,314
Tiruchirapalli	22	479	478	50	1,029
Madurai	48	655	111	42	856
Ramanathapuram	21	387	309	44	761
North Arcot	22	483	242	Nil	747
Salem	29	666	331	7	1,033
Coimbatore	61	714	454	Nil	1,229
The Nilgiris	Nil	188	29	Nil	217
Kanyakumari	36	109	570	57	772
Total	315	5,781	3,680	607	10,383

No. 210. Lenth of road communications maintained by Local Boards in the Madras State during 1958-59

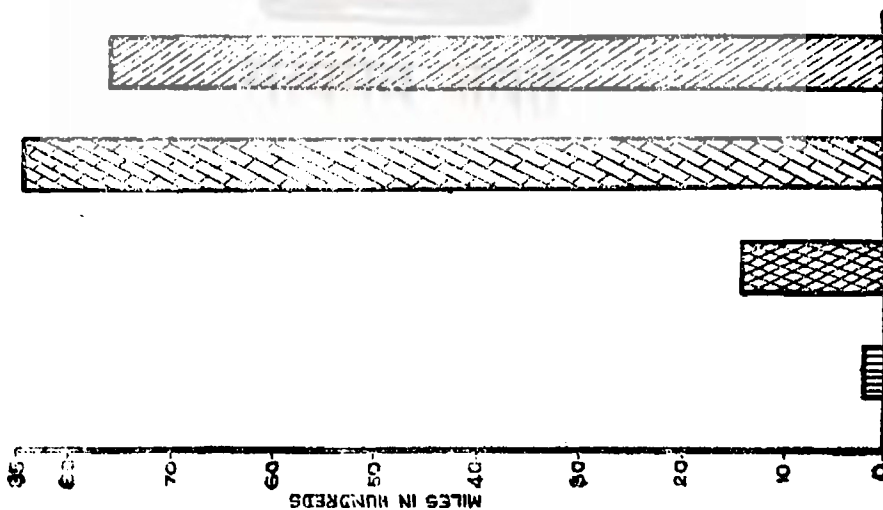
(Source : Chief Engineer for High ways and Rural works, Madras)

District	Cement Concrete	Black top	Metalled	Un metalled	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles
Chingleput	2	62	485	720	1,269
Madras city	21	457	87	4	579
South Arcot	2	46	766	815	1,629
Thanjavur	5	93	661	1,421	2,180
Tiruchirapalli	30	112	859	956	1,957
Madurai	14	100	1,096	426	1,636
Ramanathapuram	25	56	563	440	1,084
Tiruneiveli	44	59	881	350	1,334
North Arcot	17	51	549	629	1,246
Salem	23	127	1,059	511	1,720
Coimbatore	7	137	1,151	1,220	2,515
The Nilgiris	3	111	273	61	448
Kanyakumari	8	3	31	56	98
Total	201	1,424	8,461	7,609	17,695

LENGTH OF ROAD COMMUNICATIONS MAINTAINED
BY PUBLIC AUTHORITIES IN MADRAS STATE-1958-59



LENGTH OF ROAD COMMUNICATIONS MAINTAINED
BY LOCAL BOARDS IN MADRAS STATE 1958-59.



No. 211—Number of street accidents in the Madras city—1958-59

(Source : Deputy Commissioner of Police, (Traffic and Licensing,) Madras)

Number of street accidents in Madras city during 1958-59.	4,123
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Description of vehicles involved in accident—

Private cars	...	1,596
Lorries	...	595
Buses	...	897
Jeeps	...	27
Taxis	...	232
Vans	...	186
Motor cycles	...	380
Auto rickshaws	...	183
Cycles	...	1,149
Cycle rickshaws	...	106
Horse drawn vehicles	...	88
Bullock drawn vehicles	...	239
Hand carts	...	364
Rickshaws	...	69
Military vehicles	...	38

No. 212—Number of persons killed or injured in street accidents in the Madras city—1958-59.

(Source : Deputy Commissioner of Police, (Traffic and Licensing) Madras.)

Number of persons killed	...	64
Number of persons injured	...	2,102

SHIPPING

No. 213—Number and tonnage of steam and sailing vessels which entered with cargo or in ballast at the Minor Ports in the Madras State from foreign countries with their distinguishing nationalities—1958-59.

(Source : State Port Officer Madras.)

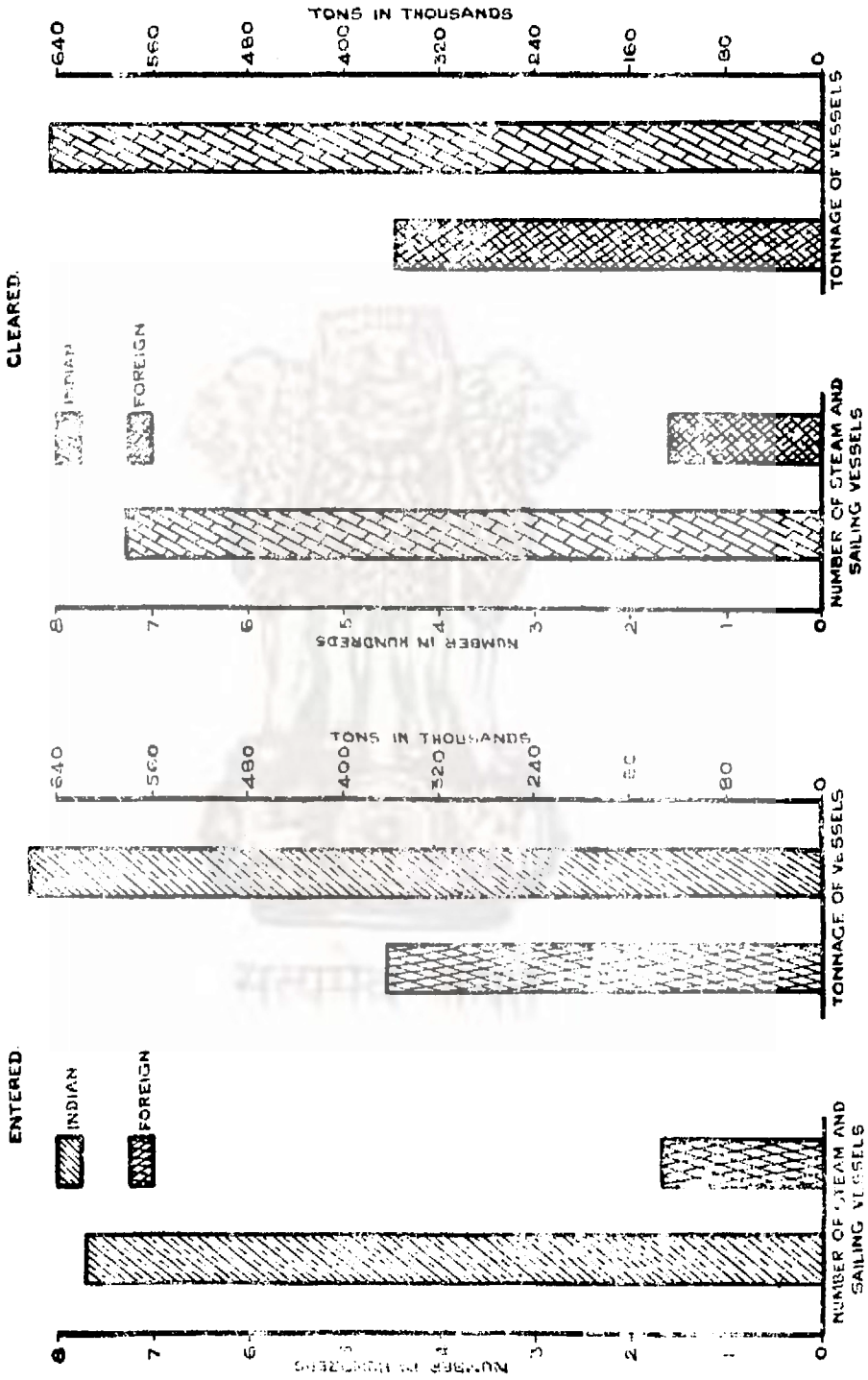
Nationalities	Number	Tons
(1)	(2)	(3)
Indian	772	366,740
Forigen		
British ...	72	284,285
Ceylon ...	1	144
Panamian ...	5	17,167
Liberian ...	1	5,124
German ...	14	58,615
Norwegian ...	17	73,446
Yugoslavian ...	1	4,487
Dutch ...	8	38,154
Danish ...	20	77,503
Polish ...	1	4,328
Greek ...	1	5,062
Japan ...	17	61,515
Costee Rica ...	1	3,034
Swedish ...	10	30,960
Total ...	169	663,824
Grand total ...	941	1,030,564

No. 214— Number and tonnage of steam and sailing vessels which cleared with cargoes or in ballast at the Minor Ports in the Madras State from foreign countries with their distinguishing nationalities—1958-59

(Source : State Port Officer, Madras.)

Nationalities	Number	Tons
(1)	(2)	(3)
Indian	731	359,490
Forigen		
British ...	71	281,887
Panamian ...	5	17,167
Norwegian ...	1	3,564
Yugoslavian ...	1	4,487
Swedish ...	10	30,960
Danish ...	20	77,503
Greek ...	1	5,062
Polish ...	1	4,328
Norwegian ...	16	69,882
Japan ...	14	51,325
Costee Rica ...	1	3,034
German ...	14	58,615
Dutch ...	8	38,154
Total ...	163	645,968
Grand total ...	894	1,005,458

NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH ENTERED AND CLEARED WITH CARGOES OR IN BALLAST AT THE MINOR PORTS IN MADRAS STATE - 1958-59.



No. 215—Number and tonnage of steam and sailing vessels which *entered* and *cleared* with cargo or in ballast at the port of Tuticorin from foreign countries distinguishing nationalities for the year 1958-59.

(Source : State Port Officer, Tuticorin.)

Nationalities		Entered		Cleared	
		Numbers	Tons	Numbers	Tons
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Indian	...	14	60,692	14	60,692
British	...	47	178,204	47	178,204
German	...	14	58,615	14	58,615
Japanese	...	5	20,519	5	20,419
Norwegian	...	16	69,882	16	69,882
Danish	...	19	72,451	19	72,451
Swedish	...	10	30,960	10	30,960
Greek	...	1	5,062	1	5,062
Panamanian	...	4	15,477	4	15,477
Dutch	...	8	38,154	8	38,154
		138	550,016	138	550,016

No. 216—Number and tonnage of steam and sailing vessels which *entered* with cargo or in ballast at the port of Madras. during the year 1958-59

(Source : Deputy Port Conservator, Madras Port Trust)

Nationalities		Arrived with Cargo		Arrived in Ballast	
		Number of Vessels	Net Tonnage	Number of Vessels	Net Tonnage
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Indian	Steam
	Sailing
Foreign	Steam
	Sailing
Total	Steam
	Sailing
	Steam and Sailing
		984	3,833,754	62	176,420
		7	434
		984	3,833,754	69	176,854

BROADCASTING

No. 217 Number of radio sets installed in—1958-59

(Source : Radio Engineer, Madras)

District	Number of radio sets installed		
	Upto 31st March 1958	Total in 1958-59.	Total installation as on 31st March 1959
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Chingleput and Madras ...	164	20	184
North Arcot ...	260	16	276
South Arcot ...	253	25	278
Tanjore ...	343	55	398
Tiruchirapalli ...	348	43	391
Madurai ...	284	40	324
Ramnathapuram ...	194	31	225
Tirunelveli ...	254	36	290
Salem ...	267	11	278
Coimbatore ...	257	13	270
The Nilgiris ...	69	...	69
Kanyakumari ...	8	5	13
Total ...	2,701	295	2,996

INCOME TAX

No. 218—Income tax, super tax collections etc. in the Madras State—1958-59

(Source: *Commissioner of Income tax, Madras*)

	Madras Rs.	Coimbatore Rs.
III Corporation tax ...	1,91,74,000	...
IV Income tax ...	9,47,88,000	1,05,61,963
Super tax ...	1,72,85,000	66,42,577
Surcharge ...	41,24,000	7,71,804
Special surcharge ...	14,12,000	1,38,250
Miscellaneous—penalties etc. ...	9,62,000	55,742
V Estate duty ...	32,48,000	5,46,820
VA Taxes on wealth ...	43,33,000	8,93,321
VC Expenditure Tax ...	1,61,000	29,372
VD Gift tax ...	7,71,000	1,92,158
Total ...	14,62,58,000	

Business profits tax ...	18,549
Excess Profits tax ...	(—) 14,459
Capital gains tax ...	32,820

No. 219—Classification of business and professional income assessed to Income-tax and super-tax in the Madras State during the financial year 1958-59.

(Source: *Statistician (Income-tax), New Delhi.*)

Classification (1)	Number of assesseees (2)	Income (3)	[in 000 Rs.]	
			Income tax (4)	Super tax (5)
Forestry, Minings and Quarrying ...	70	14,59	147	1,14
Primary industries and processing and manufacture of foodstuffs (including beverages and narcotics)	742	1,65,14	29,87	34,01
Processing and manufacture—Textiles and leather and products thereof. ...	685	4,19,28	99,64	1,45,08
Processing and manufacture—Metals and Chemicals and products thereof	349	3,22,94	83,18	1,32,10
Processing and manufacture—Cement rubber and other mineral products...	466	84,87	10,77	10,57
Construction and utilities ...	753	89,16	9,06	6,42
Commerce, Transport and Communi- cations ...	22,423	26,02,90	2,19,00	1,51,37
Finance ...	3,105	4,24,61	60,61	64,94
Professions ...	3,175	3,72,27	39,18	32,70
Grand total ...	31,768	44,95,76	5,52,78	5,78,42

POST AND TELEGRAPHS

No. 220—General statistics of the post offices in Madras State

(Source : *Postmaster General, Madras*)

Year.	Post Offices- Permanent	Letter Boxes.	Village Postmen.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1957—58	8,412	29,731	4,135
1958—59	9,296	32,148	5,051

No. 221—Establishment, Postal transactions etc. in Madras State

(Source : *Postmaster General, Madras*)

Year.	Length of railways, roads etc. over which mails were conveyed				Inland and foreign Money orders			
					Issued		Paid	
					Inland	Money Orders	Number	Amount
	Railway		Road		Number		Amount	
	Miles	Furlongs	Miles.	Furlongs				
						Rs. nP.		Rs. nP.
1957—58	3279	—	14	174	1,23,00,345	33,60,69,059-80	1,37,29,776	41,31,30,480-82
1958-59	3376	—	15	230	1,31,32,650	36,19,35,085-54	1,44,42,341	43,00,84,141-12

Foreign Money Orders

1957—58	Madras and Andhra Circles.	14,039	3,89,116-79	5,30,269	4,85,21,836-24
	A*				
1958—59	Madras ...	15	1,445-92	4,48,060	3,96,81,309-06

* Madras Circle 9,661 — 2,85,415-62

Andhra Circle 4,378 1,03,701-17

14,039 3,89,116-79

No. 222. Estimated number of unregistered letters, postcards, newspapers, parcels, and packets given out for delivery and the actual number of all kinds of registered, value payable and insured articles posted in Madras State.
(Source : *Post Master General Madras*.)

Name of division	Post cards	Letters		Actual No. of the articles of the			Value payable	Postal letters and Post cards (Columns 2 to 6)	News papers
		Services		letter-mail Posted					
		Paid and (2)	Unpaid (3)	Registered (4)	Insured (5)	(6)			
Erode									
1957—58	5,633,940	5,885,360	49,608	265,145	2,872	41,595	11,836,945	1,140,932	
1958—59	5,631,964	5,895,136	33,280	295,444	3,117	52,138	11,858,941	1,216,592	
Madras sorting Division, Madras—8.									
1957—58	2,497,683	5,827,975	...	153,857	8,479,517	14,353,679	
1958—59	1,845,448	4,306,047	...	157,748	6,309,243	11,961,244	
G. P. O. Madras:									
1957—58	2,194,912	25,561,432	73,694	1,065,589	25,358	41,291	28,962,276	2,149,675	
1958—59	2,375,467	26,743,415	75,269	1,051,557	22,645	33,411	30,301,764	2,200,456	
Nagapattinam									
1957—58	8,354,470	5,823,826	75,542	295,365	5,117	11,607	14,554,320	739,634	
1958—59	7,104,467	6,753,999	58,096	293,500	4,729	12,168	14,214,791	686,958	
Salem									
1957—58	5,393,061	4,775,440	50,708	414,840	5,214	12,881	11,252,144	473,797	
1958—59	6,054,494	5,042,067	51,894	388,136	9,764	16,483	11,562,338	562,346	
Thanjavur									
1957—58	6,195,750	5,080,350	46,450	238,263	3,510	5,984	11,564,323	614,250	
1958—59	5,194,502	3,669,706	34,520	253,839	3,279	5,822	9,156,766	455,773	
The Nilgirs									
1957—58	2,363,136	3,169,360	18,198	153,132	2,766	2,673	5,626,592	530,064	
1958—59	2,466,144	3,321,744	13,296	165,977	2,502	2,553	5,969,663	727,920	
Tiruchirappalli									
1957—58	...	9,490	...	58,400	67,890	31,025	
1958—59	...	11,315	...	79,205	90,520	28,470	
Coimbatore H. O.									
1957—58	2,259,712	3,900,988	90,896	627,360	13,452	12,300	6,892,408	849,628	
1958—59	6,394,492	7,923,864	44,668	673,260	15,342	15,900	15,051,626	948,628	
Tuticorin									
1957—58	1,425,459	2,562,138	20,899	139,892	7,742	6,705	4,173,130	389,006	
1958—59	1,655,799	3,060,364	15,076	179,402	7,669	6,885	4,918,810	453,178	

No. 222. Estimated number of unregistered letters, postcards, newspapers, parcels and packets given out for delivery and the actual number of all kinds of registered, value payable and insured articles posted in Madras State.—*Contd.*

Name of Division	Parcels					Unregistered.	Total No. of all kinds of parcels	Packets.	Grand total of columns (8,9,13,14 & 15)
	Actual No. of the articles of the parcel mail posted.								
	Registered.	Insured	Value Payable.						
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		
Erode									
1957-58	22,807	9,867	36,038	36,712	68,712	1,518,712	14,601,993		
1958-59	25,860	5,618	33,865	37,024	65,343	1,481,324	14,659,224		
Madras sorting Division Madras-8									
1957-58	241	870,161	15,224,081		
1958-59	301	8,636,915	20,598,460		
G. P. O. Madras.									
1957-58	111,157	4,675	10,404	672	126,908	7,343,912	38,82,774		
1958-59	112,970	5,076	10,207	702	128,955	7,441,265	39,872,440		
Nagapattinam									
1957-58	28,674	925	9,620	47,349	39,219	1,732,255	17,112,777		
1958-59	29,840	880	9,621	41,990	40,341	1,483,252	16,467,332		
Salem									
1957-58	53,609	15,806	6,598	49,067	76,013	1,146,456	12,997,477		
1958-59	54,835	14,776	6,375	63,305	75,987	1,383,150	13,647,127		
Tanjavur									
1957-58	39,302	1,663	3,200	49,050	44,165	1,186,600	13,458,338		
1958-59	37,092	1,505	3,043	32,334	41,640	897,834	10,584,397		
The Nilgiris									
1957-58	39,329	972	7,299	35,904	47,600	1,007,616	7,247,776		
1958-59	41,742	1,044	7,342	26,338	50,128	823,554	7,597,623		
RMS Dvn. Tiruchirapalli									
1957-58	98,915		
1958-59	118,990		
Coimbatore H. O.									
1957-59	88,404	39,984	5,700	3,967	134,088	2,631,928	1,051,219		
1958-59	92,302	43,984	4,982	4,325	141,268	2,739,138	188,848,975		
Tuticorin.									
1957-58	35,267	1,790	4,928	10,213	41,985	488,378	5,102,712		
1958-59	39,650	1,092	4,509	11,299	1,838,117	507,048	5,959,657		

Madras State for 1958-59

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No. 222. Estimated number of unregistered letters, postcards, newspapers, parcels, and packets given out for delivery and the actual Number of all kinds of registered, value payable and insured articles posted in Madras state —Contd.

Name of Division	Post cards (1)	Letters		Actual No. of the articles of the		Value payable.		Postal letters and post cards. (Columns 2 to 6) Newspapers.	
		Paid and Services. (2)	Unpaid. (3)	Letters—mail Registered. (4)	posted Insured (5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
Madurai H. O.									
1957—58	2,856,204	3,680,466	52,244	120,266	995	2,364	6,710,155	423,493	
1958—59	3,419,193	3,839,484	35,427	106,792	834	2,589	7,401,730	259,182	
Ramathapuram									
1957—58	5,599,700	6,337,100	50,454	373,298	11,272	14,539	12,370,824	731,700	
1958—59	5,858,800	6,859,700	42,435	359,863	17,647	15,280	12,638,445	665,900	
Vellore									
1957—58	11,452,005	9,024,253	211,607	330,075	1,954	5,921	21,025,715	664,505	
1958—59	9,503,544	10,506,431	115,112	366,255	1,506	7,903	20,500,751	613,062	
Tirunelveli									
1957—58	4,589,391	2,226,599	50,240	4,592,739	516,030	1,248,307	13,223,306	359,647	
1958—59	5,117,257	2,337,587	46,726	5,018,914	479,663	1,280,702	14,280,812	370,026	
Madras City South Dn.									
1957—58	8,668,601	11,619,050	79,689	670,733	9,119	90,685	21,137,877	1,369,265	
1958—59	9,774,345	12,500,571	77,341	733,494	9,454	87,821	23,183,026	1,302,341	
Madurai									
1957—58	8,435,072	10,100,487	89,479	614,574	7,547	21,494	19,247,169	994,322	
1958—59	9,076,781	10,715,932	72,861	688,769	6,528	22,902	20,560,871	1,041,261	
RMS 'M' Dn, Madras									
1957—58	9,125	23,841	32,966	...	
1958—59	13,140	34,909	48,049	...	
Tiruchirapalli									
1957—58	6,401,638	9,756,552	40,616	629,541	20,293	31,221	16,879,861	334,859	
1958—59	8,976,867	7,597,866	96,745	681,315	23,595	31,918	17,407,306	876,960	
Cuddalore									
1957—58	9,863,484	7,058,896	82,082	379,331	6,806	7,721	7,390,099	1,136,824	
1958—59	10,986,976	7,558,854	54,370	417,210	6,318	7,978	19,023,728	1,208,584	
Madras City (N) Dn.									
1957—58	2,660,732	41,330,390	103,466	1,222,179	484,251	94,368	69,895,416	3,120,442	
1958—59	27,993,900	43,396,908	108,639	1,283,287	508,463	99,086	73,291,197	3,271,464	
Mount Road S. O.									
1957—58	2,055,872	5,118,178	44,284	399,360	8,712	25,260	7,652,206	747,994	
1958—59	2,670,642	7,061,236	43,368	439,555	7,948	26,101	10,248,850	1,178,450	
Chingleput									
1957—58	857,032	...	630,680	2,311	169,787	2,607	1,493	1,662,417	
1958—59	796,494	...	650,242	2,245	189,422	2,987	868	1,641,390	

No. 222. Estimated number of unregistered letters, postcards, newspapers, parcels and packets given out for delivery and the actual number of all kinds of registered, value payable and insured articles posted in Madras State.—contd.

Name of Division	Actual No. of the articles of the parcel mail posted,			Un regist- ered.	Total No: of all kinds of parcels	Packets	Grand total Total of columns (8,9,13,14 & 15)
	Registered, (9)	Value payable.					
		insured (10)	(11)				
Madurai H. O.				(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1957-58	8,739	2,018	1,323	15,759	12,080	1,216,605	8,378,092
1958-59	9,987	2,928	1,148	21,777	14,063	858,126	8,584,876
Ramnathapuram							
1957-58	46,083	2,957	4,290	62,466	53,330	1,755,270	14,973,590
1958-59	51,059	2,848	5,268	63,883	59,375	1,800,700	15,228,303
Vellore							
1957-58	26,053	3,061	2,457	30,650	31,571	2,336,612	24,189,053
1958-59	35,404	4,151	2,012	32,863	41,657	2,557,150	22,745,433
Tirunelveli							
1957-58	8,267	17,729	48,779	48,799	3,535	10,819	494,040
1958-59	6,314	15,604	41,282	3,964	9,798	2,419	451,910
Madras City South Dn.							
1957-58	162,868	14,560	27,615	55,388	205,043	...	25,309,103
1958-59	186,187	13,117	23,983	57,278	223,287	...	27,125,535
Madurai							
1957-58	76,654	8,440	15,243	123,083	100,337	...	23,154,933
1958-59	82,863	10,247	17,356	138,335	110,466	...	24,057,337
RMS 'M' Dn, Madras							
1957-58	32,966
1958-59	48,049
Tiruchirappalli							
1957-58	59,151	11,509	7,464	70,128	148,244	718,875	18,151,967
1958-59	75,934	6,759	24,415	42,440	107,018	1,964,024	20,397,838
Cuddalore							
1957-58	35,538	1,332	38,944	59,176	75,814	1,991,002	20,652,915
1958-59	42,283	1,334	34,996	72,982	78,619	2,114,762	22,498,675
Madras City (N) Dn.							
1957-58	695,289	75,096	114,637	31,211	886,022	5,296,402	79,229,493
1958-59	730,053	78,850	120,368	32,771	929,271	5,571,222	83,095,925
Mount Road S. O.							
1957-58	64,564	9,534	8,702	8,034	82,800	1,270,906	9,761,940
1958-59	66,952	10,027	7,883	18,512	84,862	1,192,022	12,722,696
Chingleput							
1957-58	31,451	30,795	2,798	4,279	3,785	37,872	2,005,687
1958-59	27,837	34,968	3,086	4,119	47,662	42,172	1,888,104

No. 223. Receipts and charges of post offices in the Madras State

(Source : Post Master General, Madras.)

	1957—58	1958—59
	Rs. pP.	Rs. pP.
RECEIPTS		
Sale of Ordinary Stamps (Net) ...	4,69,55,083.46	4,91,08,274.01
Service Postage stamps. ...	1,03,80,766.15	1,36,95,176.09
Receipts from other Postal administration. ...	Nil	Nil
Postage realised in cash (Net) ...	36,70,948.33	51,18,556.50
Commission on Money Orders ...	56,65,552.14	60,66,265.83
„ British Postal orders ...	Nil	Nil
„ Indian Postal orders ...	42,501.83	44,658.75
Fees and other receipts (Net) ...	9,86,432.90	10,98,164.98
CHARGES		
* General administration ...	94,335.37	1,23,849.81
** Control (Circle offices) ...	15,42,989.84	16,75,376.13
Stationery & Printing ...	1,92,248.03	1,55,952.00
Conveyance of mails. ...	37,74,855.54	45,59,529.06
*** Interest on Capital outlay (-) ...	(—) 31,763.87	(—) 26,693.28

* The figures furnished relate to the entire Madras P & T Circle comprising of Post offices, Engineering divisions, Telegraph offices etc., situated in Madras, Mysore and Kerala States. They do not either pertain only to Post offices or to Post offices situated in the Madras State.

** The Charges in Madras Circle would only relate to contingencies etc., for example amenities to staff, as the expenses of the Directorate are booked in Delhi audit office. Moreover, the charges are subject to apportionment between different branches of the department.

*** The charges under this head are booked by transfer adjustment centrally in the Accountant-General, P & T's office and as such the figures available in the records of this office under this head of account are ordinarily in the nature of recovery of interest from private parties/departments of Government etc., on unadjusted outlay of workers that are/were being carried out by the Posts and Telegraphs department.

No. 226. Telegraph lines (Summary) in Madras circle including those in Indian States

(Source: Post Master General, Madras)

Year	Miles along road		Miles along railway		Miles of Cable (6)	Miles of cable Conductor (7)	Total miles of	
	Line (2)	wire (3)	Line (4)	road (5)			Line (8)	wire (9)
1957-58	12,271.88	68,935.59	4,442.66	50,567.16	1,197.58	79,691.40	16,714.54	119,502.75
1958-59	13,033.40	75,561.47	4,466.87	51,192.28	1,384.68	98,278.18	7,520.27	126,753.75

No. 227. Capital revenue and working expenses of the Telegraph Department in Madras circle.

(Source: Post Master General, Madras)

Year	Capital outlay Rs. nP.	Revenue from message abstract Rs. nP.	Miscellaneous Revenue		Total		Working expenses		Net. Rs. nP.
			Rs. nP.		Rs. nP.		Rs. nP.		
1957-58	17,56,009.00	30,16,889.54	29,442.04		30,46,331.58		42,04,943.84		(-) 11,58,612.26
1958-59	16,91,931.00	31,43,134.01	31,625.40		31,74,759.41		44,39,759.69		(-) 12,65,000.28

No. 228. Radio telegrams in Madras circle

(Source: Post Master General, Madras)

Year	Radio telegrams			Value Rs. nP.
	Sent	Received	Traffic with Inland radio Stations	
1957-58	3,144	9,766	79,513	70,200.08
1958-59	3,309	10,873	99,749	1,47,470.76
			Total	
			92,423	
			11,3931	

TRADE

FOREIGN TRADE

No. 228. Value of sea-borne trade in Madras State
during the year 1958-59

(Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta)

			Value in crores of Rs.
1. Foreign trade.--			
Foreign Imports	88.81
Foreign Exports	58.79
Total—foreign trade	...		147.60
2. Coasting trade—			
Coastwise Imports	22.35
Coastwise Exports	20.15
Total—coasting trade	...		42.50
Total trade excluding foreign merchandise and treasure	190.10

No. 229. Distribution of foreign trade of the Madras State in private
merchandise by countries during the year 1958-59

(Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.)

Country			Share in crores of Rs.
United Kingdom	38.20
United States of America	20.29
Germany west	13.82
Ceylon	13.11
Federation of Malaya	4.42
Australia	3.94
France	3.92
Burma	3.71
Belgium	3.52
Canada	3.30
Italy	3.22
Netherlands	3.05
Denmark	1.73
Other Countries	31.37
Total trade excluding foreign merchandise and treasure	147.60

**No. 230. Quantity and value of foreign *imports* of principal articles
of private merchandise by sea into Madras State
during the year 1958-59**

(Source : Director general of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.)

Articles	Unit of quantity	Quantity	Value in lakhs of Rs.
Machinery and millwork	...	—	1,816
Cereal and cereal preparations	...	—	1,347
Transport equipment	...	—	1,173
Iron and steel	Tons.	104,525	1,074
Petroleum Products	...	—	520
Sulphate of ammonia	Tons.	86,043	282
Cotton raw	Tons.	5,848	232
Rice	Tons.	32,812	168
Paper and paper board	...	—	148
Urea	Tons.	9,249	66
Milk dried or powder skimmed	Cwt.	83,752	62
Cotton twist and yarn	Lb.	356,892	24
Betel nuts	Cwt.	71,197	13
Other articles	...	—	1,956
Total excluding treasure	...	—	8,881

**No. 231. Quantity and value of foreign *exports* of principal articles of
private merchandise (local produce and manufactures by sea
from Madras State during the year 1958-59.**

(Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.)

Articles	Unit of quantity	Quantity	Value in lakhs of Rs.
Leather	...	—	1,731
Cotton piece goods	Yds.	42,086,246	612
Tobacco	Lb.	27,310,089	467
Fish	Cwt.	369,127	345
Cotton twist and yarn	Lb.	17,464,534	331
Iron ore	Tons.	518,415	295
Coffee	Cwt.	103,896	265
Mica	Cwt.	95,200	178
Jaggery	Tons.	58,580	165
Onions	Cwt.	931,186	143
Manganese ore	Tons.	112,071	120
Chillies	Cwt.	63,756	45
All other articles of merchandise	...	—	1,192
Total excluding foreign merchandise and treasure	...	—	5,379

No. 232. Exports of seeds from Madras State during the year 1958-59.

(Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta)

Articles		Unit of quantity	Quantity	Value in Rs.
Groundnut seeds	...	Tons.	1,176	5,69,743
Coriander seeds	...	Cwt.	12,031	3,51,358
Other seeds	...	Cwt.	105	9,784
Total	...		13,312	9,30,885

No. 233. The distribution of exports of groundnuts to foreign countries amongst several ports of the Madras State during the year 1958-59.

Port		Quantity in tons.	Value in Rs.
Madras	...	1,040	4,42,596
Cuddalore	...	—	—
Dhanushkodi	...	—	—
Tuticorin	...	136	1,27,147
Total	...	1,176	5,69,743

No. 234. Exports of leather from Madras State during the year 1958-59

(Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.)

Kinds of leather		Quantity in Cwt.	Value in lakhs of Rs.
<i>Goat Skin</i>			
United Kingdom	...	41,005	344
West Germany	...	13,947	122
Other countries	...	25,288	188
2. <i>Sheep skin</i>			
United Kingdom	...	28,337	298
Japan	...	8,592	79
Other countries	...	13,670	114
3. <i>Cow hides</i>			
United Kingdom	...	1,22,630	323
Other countries	...	4,194	9
4. <i>Other kinds of leather</i>	...	—	254
Total value of leather exported.		—	1,731

No. 235. Relative importance of principal articles *imported* into the port of Madras from foreign countries during the year 1958-59

(Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.)

Articles		Value in lakhs of Rs.
Machinery and mill works	...	1,698
Cereal and cereal preparations	...	1,347
Transport equipment	...	1,168
Iron and Steel	...	1,073
Petroleum products	...	519
Sulphate of ammonia	...	239
Cotton raw	...	232
Rice	...	168
News printing papers	...	110
Urea	...	66
Milk dried or powder skimmed	...	62
Other articles	...	1,691
Total excluding treasure	...	8,373

No. 236. Relative importance of principal articles *exported* from the port of Madras to foreign countries during the year 1958-59.

(Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.)

Articles		Value in lakhs of Rs.
Leather	...	1,728
Cotton piece goods	...	376
Tobacco	...	363
Coffee	...	265
Iron ore	...	229
Mica	...	172
Cotton twist and yarn	...	129
Manganese Ore	...	120
Onions	...	69
Other articles	...	843
Total excluding foreign merchandise and treasure	...	4,294

No. 237. Tonnage of Cargo imported at the Port of Tuticorin during the year 1958-59

(Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.)

Articles		Value in lakhs of Rs.
Machinery and mill work	...	112
Artificial silk yarn	...	62
Milling copra	...	17
Betel nuts	...	3
Iron and steel	...	1
Other articles	...	147
Total excluding treasure	...	342

No. 238. Tonnage of Cargo *exported* from the Port of Tuticorin
during the year 1958-59

(Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta)

Articles	Unit of quantity	Quantity	Value in lakhs of Rs.
Fish	Cwt.	352,198	335
Cotton twist and yarn	Lbs.	9,294,879	169
Cotton Piece Goods	Yds.	10,541,723	167
Jaggery	Tons	24 550	115
Onions	Cwt.	480 371	66
Chillies	Cwt.	62,659	45
Senna	Cwt.	50,377	21
Cement	Tons.	20,184	16
Other articles	—	—	63
Total excluding foreign merchandise and treasure	—	—	<u>997</u>

COASTING TRADE

No. 239. Distribution of coasting trade in respect of Madras State
during the year 1958-59.

(Source: Collector of Customs, Madras.)

Name of States	Share of coastwise imports	Share of coastwise exports
	Rs. in crores.	Rs. in crores.
West Bengal	12.73	18.83
Bombay	9.03	0.94
Other States	0.59	0.38
Total (excluding foreign merchandise, treasure and trade between the ports in Madras State)	<u>22.35</u>	<u>20.15</u>

**No. 240. Quantity and value of indian merchandise imported by
Coastwise into Madras State during the year 1958-59**

(Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.)

Articles	Unit of quantity	Quantity	Value in Rs.
Building and Engineering materials	...	—	38,16,478
Chemicals and chemical preparations	...	—	50,14,023
Coal, coke and patent fuel	...	Tons.	733,873
Drugs and medicines	...	—	3,92,67,005
Dyeing and tanning substances	...	—	8,69,221
Fruits and vegetables	...	—	17,156
Grains, pulse and flour	...	—	14,940
Hardware and cutlery	...	Tons.	3,443
Hides and skins raw	...	—	21,71,302
Leather (Hides & Skins tanned or dressed)...	...	Cwts.	163
Metals and ores	...	—	10,556
Mineral oils	...	Tons.	87
Vegetable oils	...	—	46,524
Provisions and oilman's Storse	...	Tons.	11,112
Salt	...	Gall.	54,695,245
Paper and pasteboard	...	—	4,91,62,570
Seeds	...	—	61,276
Soap	...	Cwts.	8,613
Spices	...	—	3,91,790
Sugar	...	Tons.	113
Jaggery	...	—	44,930
Gunny bags	...	Cwts.	3,037
Tea	...	—	3,36,270
Cotton raw	...	Tons.	2,875
Cotton twist and yarn	...	—	3,72,490
Cotton piece-goods	...	Cwts.	1,636
Tobacco	...	—	1,193
All other articles of merchandise	...	Tons.	1,770
			18,34,842
			—
			23,249
			2,70,38,922
			9,76,459
			397,603
			10,980
			2,63,98,679
			27,600
			98,580
			66,450
			82,620
			56,01,022
			2,043,238
			3,68,25,199
Grand total	...	—	22,34,63,550

No. 241. Quantity and Value of Indian Merchandise *exported* by
Coastwise from Madras State during the year 1958-59

S. No.	Articles	Unit of quantity	Quantity	Value in Rs.
1	Building and engineering materials ...	—	...	35,91,419
2	Chemicals and chemical preparations.	—	...	8,34,869
3	Coal, coke and patent fuel ...	Tons.
4	Drugs and Medicines ...	—	...	5,92,473
5	Dyeing and tanning substances ...	—	...	1,615
6	Fruits and vegetables ...	—	...	3,33,670
7	Grains, pulse and flour ...	Tons.	1,043	6,61,827
8	Hardware and cutlery ...	—	...	2,25,288
9	Hides and Skins raw ...	Cwts.	210	24,940
10	Leather (Hides and Skins tanned or dressed)	14,351	35,90,522
11	Metals and Ores ...	Tons.	1,165	14,57,353
12	Mineral Oils ...	Gall.	2,094,851	17,42,651
13	Vegetable Oils	8,328,644	5,40,70,720
14	Provisions and Oilman's Stores ...	Cwts.	18,603	15,07,082
15	Salt ...	Tons.	1,57,338	34,38,601
16	Paper and Pasteboard ...	Cwts.	1,064	1,01,240
17	Seeds ...	Tons.	3,788	24,36,286
18	Soap ...	Cwts.	2,263	1,99,370
19	Spices	124,134	43,80,354
20	Sugar ...	Tons.	19	21,995
21	Jaggery	153	68,934
22	Gunny bags	39	4,109
23	Tea ...	Lbs.	760,063	9,59,344
24	Cotton raw ...	Tons.	4,919	1,40,48,127
25	Cotton twist and yarn ...	Lbs.	39,664,693	7,66,17,476
26	Cotton piece goods ...	yds.	16,089,311	1,61,48,905
27	Tobacco ...	Lbs.	420,956	11,04,058
28	All other articles of merchandise ...	—	...	1,32,92,959
Grand Total		20,14 56,187

No. 242—Quantity and value of foreign merchandise *imported* by
coaswise into Madras State during the year 1958-59.

S. No.	Articles	Unit of quantity	Quantity	Value in Rs.
1	Building and engineering materials
2	Carriages and carts and parts thereof.	96,790
3	Chemicals and chemical preparations.	2,28,135
4	Drugs and medicines	1,60,690
5	Dyeing and tanning substances ...	Cwt.	75,591	7,63,295
6	Fruits and vegetables ...	Tons.	400	3,54,024
7	Glass and glassware
8	Hardware and cutlery	51,920
9	Instruments
10	Machinery and millwork	4,63,637
11	Metals and ores ...	Tons.	725	8,56,953
12	Oils mineral ...	Gall.	216,351	8,35,082
13	Paints and colours	11,070
14	Paper and pasteboard	4,000
15	Provisions and Oilman's Stores ...	Cwts.	2,102	2,69,570
16	Spices	16	51,900
17	Sugar ...	Tons.
18	Cotton raw	48	2,39,560
19	All other articles of merchandise	1,22,108
Grand Total		45,08,734

No. 243. Quantity and value of foreign merchandise exported by coastwise from the Madras State during the year 1958-59.

(Source : Collector of Customs, Madras)

S. No.	Articles	Unit of quantity	Quantity	Value in Rs.
1	Building and engineering materials
2	Carriages and carts and parts thereof.	12,04,822
3	Chemicals and chemical preparations.	41,044
4	Drugs and medicines	5,778
5	Hardware cutlery	17,803
6	Instruments	3,180
7	Liquors	Gall.	873	25,204
8	Machinery and millwork	1,93,775
9	Manures	Tons.	100	80,600
10	Metals and Ores	Tons.	133	2,31,446
11	Oils, Mineral	Gall.	2,038,283	16,88,820
12	Paper and pasteboard	22,720
13	Provisions and Oilman's Stores	Cwt.	3,971	2,89,576
14	Spices	"	123	32,723
15	Cotton raw	Tons.	7	28,463
16	All other articles of merchandise	1,10,309
Grand Total				39,76,263

No. 244. Imports of certain principal articles of merchandise by Rail into the Madras State from other States in India during the year 1958-59

(Source : Statistical Branch, General Manager's office, Southern Railway, Madras.)

Articles	Quantity (in tons).
Paddy	96,544
Rice	44,571
Groundnut seeds	5,867
Groundnut oil	406
Seeds (other than Groundnut seeds)	46,727
Oil cakes	82,800
Tea	8,314
Tobacco raw	1,809
Tobacco Manufactured	3,539
Cotton raw	65,344
Cotton twist and yarn	1,438
Cotton piece goods	10,756
Sugar	52,714
Jaggery and molasses	22,263
Grams and pulses	3,21,782
Wheat and wheat flour	11,181
Milletts	21,070
Vegetable oil (other than groundnut oil)	5,262

**No. 245. Exports of certain principal articles of merchandise by
Rail from Madras State, to other States in India
during the year 1958-59.**

(Source : Statistical Branch, General Manager's office, Southern Railway, Madras.)

Articles	Quantity (in tons).
Paddy	15,084
Rice	2,68,215
Groundnut seeds	1,651
Groundnut oil	31,515
Seeds (other than Groundnut seeds)	6,550
Oil cakes	23,179
Tea	11,619
Tobacco raw	1,038
Tobacco Manufactured	2,476
Cotton raw	5,776
Cotton twist and yarn	3,579
Cotton piece goods	3,183
Sugar	6,299
Jaggery and molasses	55,160
Grams and pulses	13,429
Wheat and wheat flour.	1,87,114
Milletts	8,625
Vegetable oil (other than Groundnut oil)	1,557

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

**No. 246. Community development programme in the Madras State
(coverage of blocks in the State as on 31-3-59)**

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

S. No.	Items.	Unit.	Total for the State.	Coverage by community development programme as on 31-3-1959	Percentage.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Blocks	No.	374	156	41.7
2.	Area a. Total	Sq. Miles	50,113	21,358	42.6
	b. Rural	"	48,605	21,358	43.9
3.	Villages	No.	18,389	8,156	44.4
4.	Rural population	No. in '000'	22,663	12,458	55.0

No. 247. Statement of physical achievement during First and Second Five Year Plan periods

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras)

Items of developments.	I Five Year Plan period					II Five Year Plan period				
	1955-'56					1956-'57				
(1)	October '52 to March '55					1957-'58				
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)				
	43 blocks.	51 blocks.	108 blocks.	152 blocks.	163 blocks.					
Agriculture										
Improved seeds distributed	Mds.	74,629	97,864	4,16,349	5,79,699	12,15,705				
Fertilizer, distributed	...	11,34,100	12,89,042	27,26,656	41,62,419	1,14,60,646				
Improved implements distributed	No.	5,275	10,250	27,891	28,392	77,276				
Compost pits dug	...	23,555	48,963	47,599	64,813	1,18,833				
Agriculture demonstrations held	...	7,023	14,753	15,526	1,28,557	1,49,927				
Animal Husbandry										
Improved animals supplied	...	192	312	280	1,198	2,784				
Improved birds supplied	...	2,996	7,786	4,787	20,936	41,138				
Animals castrated	...	16,025	37,184	49,325	79,629	1,71,633				
Health and Rural Sanitation										
Drinking water wells constructed	...	426	1,202	956	1,897	3,133				
Drinking water wells renovated	...	891	910	914	2,574	4,127				
Rural latrines constructed	Yds.	2,520	2,029	2,319	6,873	14,263				
Drains constructed	No.	61,605	76,785	73,162	2,08,749	1,55,587				
Soakage pits constructed	...	7,788	9,993	10,816	17,055	29,851				
Social Education										
Adults made literate	...	21,923	41,729	41,844	66,124	78,900				
Youth clubs/farmers' unions started	...	53	452	571	1,120	1,803				
Mahila samities started	...	8	150	63	291	496				
Communication										
New katcha roads constructed	Fgt.	3,772	4,168	2,460	4,861	7,426				
People's contribution										
Labour contribution	Rs. in lakhs	25.03	32.22	13.02	36.35	95.14				
Cash & other contribution	do	16.85	24.78	11.82	42.49	297.70				
Government expenditure										
Government expenditure	do	159.38	107.88	263.98	285.59	210.06				

Progressive
achievement
since the begin-
ning of the pro-
gramme.

SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN

No. 248. Financial Statistics—1956-61

Main heads of development.	Total provision Rs. in lakhs.	Actual expenditure in		
		1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
		Rs. in lakhs.	Rs. in lakhs.	Rs. in lakhs.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. Agricultural production	...	282	34	61
Minor irrigation projects	...	342	69	60
Land development	...	29	4	6
Animal husbandry	...	216	9	30
Dairying and milk supply	...	142	11	19
Fisheries	...	95	10	12
Forests	...	54	5	10
Soil conservation	...	156	14	27
Community projects	...	1,392	209	206
Corporation	...	208	8	30
Total I	...	2,916	373	460
II. Irrigation and power	...	1,234	417	304
Irrigation	...	5,325	1,347	1,341
Power projects
Total II	...	6,559	1,764	1,645
III. Industries.	...	76	25	20
Large and medium industries	...	414	162	116
Handlooms	...	354	19	85
Small scale industries	...	95	6	38
Industrial estates	...	57	...	4
Handicrafts	...	2	...	2
Coir	...	2	1	1
Sericulture
Total III	...	1,000	213	266
IV. Transport and communication.	...	678	67	89
Roads	...	12
Tourism
Total IV	...	690	67	89
V. Education	...	1,033	73	177
Education	...	121	17	33
Technical education
Total V	...	1,154	90	210
VI. Health	...	178	138	79
Water supply urban	...	316	34	56
Water supply rural	...	941	38	74
Other health schemes
Total VI	...	1,435	210	209
VII. Welfare of backward classes	...	506	50	63
VIII. Social welfare	...	28	2	1
IX. Labour welfare	...	59	2	4
X. Housing	...	287	73	50
XI. Miscellaneous	...	207	23	28
Add provision which has yet to be re-adjusted	...	50
*Add provision for khadi and village industries	...	336
Grand total	...	15,227	2,867	3,025

No. 248. Second Five Year Plan—Financial Statistics 1956-61—*Contd.*

Main heads of development.	Provision 1959-60 (6)	Percentage to plan provision of Expenditure.			Provision 1959-60 (10)
		1956-57 (7)	1957-58 (8)	1958-59 (9)	
I.					
Agricultural production	179	12.1	21.6	29.1	63.5
Minor irrigation projects	140	20.2	17.5	34.2	40.9
Land development	20	13.8	20.7	13.8	69.0
Animal husbandry	67	4.2	13.9	16.7	31.0
Dairying and milk supply	64	7.7	13.4	12.0	45.1
Fisheries	26	10.5	12.6	17.9	27.4
Forests	37	9.3	18.5	27.8	68.5
Soil conservation	25	9.0	17.3	16.0	16.0
Community projects	292	15.0	14.7	19.0	21.0
Co-operation	79	3.8	14.4	14.4	38.0
Total I	929	12.8	15.8	20.9	31.9
II. Irrigation and power					
Irrigation	138	33.8	24.6	20.7	11.2
Power projects	11.08	25.3	25.2	27.7	20.8
Total II	1246	26.9	25.1	26.4	19.0
III. Industries					
Large and medium industries	15	32.9	26.3	22.4	19.7
Handlooms	136	39.1	28.0	29.7	32.8
Small scale industries	94	5.4	24.0	25.7	26.6
Industrial estates	23	6.3	40.0	32.6	24.2
Handicrafts	16	—	7.0	12.3	28.0
Coir	1	—	100.0	100.0	50.0
Sericulture	3	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Total III	288	21.3	26.6	27.2	28.8
IV. Transport and communication.					
Roads	100	9.9	13.1	15.5	14.7
Tourism	—	—	—	—	—
Total IV	100	9.7	12.9	15.2	14.7
V. Education					
Education	333	7.1	17.1	21.2	32.2
Technical education	91	14.0	27.3	42.1	75.2
Total V	424	7.8	18.2	23.4	36.7
VI. Health					
Water supply urban	39	77.5	44.4	45.5	21.9
Water supply rural	113	10.8	17.7	18.7	35.8
Other health schemes	111	4.0	7.9	11.8	11.8
Total VI	263	14.6	14.6	17.5	18.3
VII. Welfare of backward classes	106	9.9	18.5	17.6	20.9
VIII. Social welfare	4	7.1	3.6	3.6	14.3
IX. Labour welfare	10	3.4	6.8	18.6	16.9
X. Housing	103	25.4	17.4	32.1	35.9
XI. Miscellaneous	45	11.1	13.5	14.5	21.7
Add provision which has yet to be re-adjusted	—	—	—	—	—
* Add provision for khadi and village industries	386	—	—	—	—
Grand total	3,519	18.8	19.9	22.7	23.1

* since treated as outside the plan.

No. 249. Second Five Year Plan —Selected progress indicators—Madras State—contd.

Name of Scheme.	Item	Unit	Five year target	Achievement			Target 1959-60
				1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
VI. Irrigation							
Total area irrigated.	...	Acres.	2,92,466	16,530	155,873	38,490	259,075
VII. Power							
a. Additional installed capacity		1000 k. w.	315	1,605	...	100	35
b. Transmissines lines	H. T. lines	Miles	6,172	1,606	1,334	1,125	1,000
c. Villages and towns electrified	do	Nos.	5,000	127	1,501	1,433	1,000
VIII. Co-operation							
a. Expansion of integrated credit		%	100	71	78	857	100.00
	Percentage of villages covered.	%	50	28	32	32.08	45
	Credit covered	Ra. creres	1,800	876	1,124	13-50	19-00
	Agricultural banks formed	Nos.	300	76	164	60	100
	Small sized societies formed	"	1,000	182	237	339	500
	Land mortgage banks formed	"	24	6	4	5	4
	Credit unions formed	"	200	100
	Credit societies to be affiliated to credit unions	"	1,000	500
b. Development of Co-operative Marketing	Primary marketing societies	"	25	...	4	6	11
c. Co-operative farming	State marketing societies	"	1	1	...
	Co-operative farming societies.	"	30	2	8	16	21
IX. Education							
a. Primary education	Additional classes	"	8,675	1,688	1,878	2,502	1,735
	Pupils (6-14 age group)	"	5,20,425	98,618	1,67,000	157,020	104,086
b. Secondary education	Additional forms	"	450	169	201	182	...
	Pupils (14-17 age group)	"	18,000	6,760	8,040	7,280	...
X. Medical							
a. Health centres	Centre	"	82	21	18	15	28
b. Technical personnel trained	Doctors (foreign trained)	"	20	4	5	2	2 or 3 to be deputed
	Nurses	"	129	29	25	25	25
c. Clinics opened	Maternity assistants	"	173	57	57	...	57
	Tuberculosis units	"	11	...	9	3	3
d. Family planning	Veneral diseases units	"	12	2	3	3	1
	3. Lepresy units	"	10	2	1	5	3
	Centres	"	212	8	62	7	98

No. 249 Second Five Year Plan—Selected Progress Indicators—Madras State—*contd.*

Name of Scheme (1)	Item (2)	Unit (3)	Five year target (4)	Achievement			Target 1959-60 (8)
				1956-57 (5)	1957-58 (6)	1958-59 (7)	
XI. Public-health							
a. Maternity and child health services	Centres	...	489	96	96	102	96
b. Malaria control programme	Population benefitted	...	37	...	27	37	310
c. Filaria control programme	do	...	18	...	12	12	12
d. B. C. G. vaccination	do	...	109	2	4.42	9.37	8
e. Environmental hygiene	Latrines provided	...	27,960	1,426	3,100	5,677	2,550
f. Training of thays	Thiysis trained	...	3,600	...	274	638	900
XII. Water supply							
a. Rural composites scheme	Schemes	...	340	5	7	67	130
b. Wells constructed in rural areas	Wells	...	8,500	1,721	1,996	1,853	1,700
c. Urban water supply	Schemes	...	53	...	3	7	...
d. National water supply	Villages covered sanitation	...	378	...	7	44	218
	urban	...	378	...	21	40	208
	Water supply	...					
XIII. Roads							
a. State highways	Road constructed	Miles.	751	69	234	160.5	106
b. Other roads	do	...	2,482	429	366.5	357.5	569
XIV. Industries							
a. Handicrafts centres	Training & service centres	No.
b. Industrial estates	Factory units	...	170	...	52	73	39
c. Looms in co-operative sector	Looms	...	109,526	30,238	19,131	13,049	12,500

No. 250. State Income by Industrial origin— Madras State.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

		(Rs. in crores)				
Industrial origin.		1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
I. Agricultural, Animal Husbandry and allied	}	...	381.07	476.38	448.96	490.38
II. Mining, manufacturing and small enterprises		...	157.16	177.58	174.89	189.08
III. Commerce, transport and communication		...	152.26	156.26	162.57	172.64
IV. Other services		...	125.02	130.99	139.20	158.36
Net output		...	815.51	941.21	925.62	1010.46
Per capita Income (Rs.)		...	2.57	28.2	283	305

N. B. The estimates furnished are purely provisional and subject to revision.

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