



ANNUAL STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

**FOR
THE MADRAS STATE**

**FOR
1959-60**

**ISSUED BY
THE DIRECTOR OF STATISTICS
MADRAS**

सत्यमेव जयते



GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

1963

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PREFACE

The Annual Statistical Abstract for the Madras State for the year 1959-60 has been prepared as in the case of previous issues of the Abstract with the co-operation of the departments of State and Central Governments. The Abstract presents some of the important statistics in respect of a wide range of subjects of general interest. These are statistics expected to be of immediate interest to those looking for them, and also serve as an introduction to the statistics available on a much larger scale at the various sources. The Abstract covers in the main the official year 1959-60 (viz., April 1959 to March 1960) but in a few cases the periods relate to the agricultural or calendar year. For purposes of a comparative study, the figures for the previous year i.e., 1958-59 have also been furnished in the Abstract wherever possible.

2. The statistics of population furnished in the first ten tables are based on the 'Census of India', 1951. The tables in this issue have been compiled according to the availability of data.

D. S. RAJABUSHANAM,
Director of Statistics.



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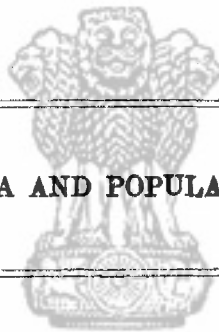
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AREA AND POPULATION



सत्यमेव जयते

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION.

(Source : Census of India, 1951.)

District.	Area in square miles.	Number of villages.	Number of towns.	Occupied houses.		
				Total.	Rural.	Urban.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
MADRAS STATE	50,113	18,389	295	5,332,806 *	4,322,462 *	1,010,344 *
1 Madras	49	..	1	109,993	..	109,993
2 Chingleput	3,054	1,917	20	316,589	274,274	42,315
3 North Arcot	4,674	1,805	22	444,349	376,349	68,000
4 Salem	7,063	1,786	19	644,497	570,372	74,125
5 Coimbatore	6,014	917	22	570,355	489,817	80,538
6 South Arcot	4,204	2,244	18	495,792	447,666	48,126
7 Thanjavur	3,740	2,251	29	577,814	481,978	95,836
8 Tiruchirappalli	5,514	1,481	32	564,276	474,292	89,984
9 Madurai	4,910	1,076	26	463,527	368,642	94,885
10 Ramanathapuram	4,849	2,737	33	418,880	322,179	96,701
11 Tirunelveli	4,413	1,014	49	524,828 *	363,432 *	161,396 *
12 The Nilgiris	984	46	4	58,022	47,050	10,972
13 Kanyakumari	645	1,065	20	143,884	106,411	37,473

District.	Population.				Density of population per square mile.	
	Persons. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)	Rural. (11)		Urban. (12)
MADRAS STATE	29,974,936	14,932,022	15,042,914	22,662,851	7,312,085	598
1 Madras ..	1,416,056	737,013	679,043	..	1,416,056	28,899
2 Chingleput ..	1,853,619	940,824	912,795	1,532,257	321,362	607
3 North Arcot ..	2,859,157	1,427,722	1,431,435	2,330,945	528,212	612
4 Salem ..	3,371,769	1,691,003	1,680,766	2,900,450	471,319	477
5 Coimbatore ..	3,154,296	1,583,004	1,571,292	2,520,104	634,192	524
6 South Arcot ..	2,776,767	1,390,463	1,386,304	2,449,304	327,463	661
7 Thanjavur ..	2,982,670	1,467,494	1,515,176	2,404,774	577,896	798
8 Tiruchirappalli ..	2,943,882	1,459,676	1,484,206	2,360,607	583,275	534
9 Madurai ..	2,891,817	1,439,258	1,452,559	2,086,513	805,304	589
10 Ramanathapuram ..	2,080,519	995,525	1,084,994	1,541,966	538,553	429
11 Tirunelveli ..	2,506,275	1,218,789	1,287,486	1,702,936	803,339	568
12 The Nilgiris ..	311,729	163,880	147,849	222,732	88,997	317
13 Kanyakumari ..	826,380	417,371	409,009	610,263	216,117	1,281

* Does not include figures for Shencottah Taluk.

No. 2.—CITIES AND TOWNS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO POPULATION.

(Source : Census of India, 1951.)

Town. (1)		District. (2)	Persons. (3)	Males. (4)	Females. (5)
<i>Class I (100,000 and over).</i>					
Madras (Corporation)	..	Madras ..	1,416,056	737,013	679,043
Madurai	.. (M)	Madurai ..	361,781	183,950	177,831
Tiruchirappalli	.. (M)	Tiruchirappalli ..	218,921	111,848	107,073
Salem	.. (M)	Salem ..	202,335	102,449	99,886
Coimbatore	.. (M)	Coimbatore ..	197,755	104,615	93,140
Vellore	.. (M)	North Arcot ..	106,024	52,970	53,054
Thanjavur	.. (M)	Thanjavur ..	100,680	50,044	50,636
<i>Class II (50,000 to 100,000).</i>					
Tuticorin	.. (M)	Tirunelveli ..	98,866	49,819	49,047
Kumbakonam	.. (M)	Thanjavur ..	91,643	45,403	46,240
Kancheepuram	.. (M)	Chingleput ..	84,810	41,846	42,964
Nagercoil	.. (M)	Kanyakumari ..	79,284	39,531	39,753
Dindigul	.. (M)	Madurai ..	78,361	39,819	38,542
Tirunelveli	.. (M)	Tirunelveli ..	73,476	36,243	37,233
Cuddalore	.. (M)	South Arcot ..	69,084	34,369	34,715
Rajapalayam	.. (M)	Ramanathapuram ..	60,861	30,478	30,383
Nagapattinam	.. (M)	Thanjavur ..	57,854	27,591	30,263
Erode	.. (M)	Coimbatore ..	57,576	29,375	28,201
Tiruppur	.. (M)	Do. ..	52,479	26,926	25,553
<i>Class III (20,000 to 50,000).</i>					
Aruppukkottai	.. (M)	Ramanathapuram ..	48,554	23,803	24,751
Virudhunagar	.. (M)	Do. ..	46,309	23,286	23,023
Gudiyatham	.. (M)	North Arcot ..	45,667	22,764	22,903
Pudukkottai	.. (M)	Tiruchirappalli ..	44,527	22,533	21,994
Mayuram	.. (M)	Thanjavur ..	43,436	21,680	21,756
Karur	.. (M)	Tiruchirappalli ..	42,155	21,497	20,658
Pollachi	.. (M)	Coimbatore ..	41,744	21,553	20,191
* Ootacamund	.. (M)	The Nilgiris ..	41,370	21,862	19,508
Tiruvannamalai	.. (M)	North Arcot ..	40,718	20,610	20,108
Srivilliputtur	.. (M)	Ramanathapuram ..	40,436	19,564	20,872
Palayamcottai	.. (M)	Tirunelveli ..	40,010	20,087	19,923
Ambur	.. (M)	North Arcot ..	39,992	19,680	20,312
Vaniyambadi	.. (M)	Do. ..	38,712	18,693	20,019
Karaikudi	.. (M)	Ramanathapuram ..	38,453	19,219	19,234
Kadayanallur	.. (P)	Tirunelveli ..	38,060	18,907	19,153
Melapalayam	.. (M)	Do. ..	37,653	18,444	19,209
Srirangam	.. (M)	Tiruchirappalli ..	36,702	17,922	18,780
Bodinayakanur	.. (M)	Madurai ..	35,912	17,935	17,977
Villupuram	.. (M)	South Arcot ..	35,684	18,256	17,428
Chidambaram	.. (M)	Do. ..	34,732	17,209	17,523
Palani	.. (M)	Madurai ..	34,486	17,424	17,062
Tenkasi	.. (M)	Tirunelveli ..	31,074	15,252	15,822
Periyakulam	.. (M)	Madurai ..	31,000	15,444	15,556
* Gobichottipalayam.	.. (M)	Coimbatore ..	30,354	15,280	15,074
Mannargudi	.. (M)	Thanjavur ..	29,860	15,072	14,788
* Tindivanam	.. (M)	South Arcot ..	29,651	15,402	14,249
* Vilkrasingapuram.	.. (P)	Tirunelveli ..	29,361	14,579	14,782
Puliangudi	.. (P)	Do. ..	27,619	13,527	14,092
Mettupalayam	.. (M)	Coimbatore ..	27,516	14,023	13,493
Tiruvarur	.. (M)	Thanjavur ..	27,251	13,598	13,653
Tiruppattur	.. (M)	North Arcot ..	27,003	13,595	13,408
Mettur (Township)	..	Salem ..	27,002	13,850	13,152
Cumbum	.. (P)	Madurai ..	26,908	13,446	13,462
Kovilpatti	.. (P)	Tirunelveli ..	26,038	13,384	12,654
Devakottai	.. (M)	Ramanathapuram ..	25,989	12,485	13,504
Arni	.. (P)	North Arcot ..	24,567	12,063	12,504
Dharapuram	.. (M)	Coimbatore ..	24,163	11,998	12,165
Dharmapuri	.. (P)	Salem ..	24,094	11,982	12,112
Ramanathapuram	.. (P)	Ramanathapuram ..	24,053	11,650	12,403
Coonoor	.. (M)	The Nilgiris ..	23,902	12,432	11,470

NO. 2.—CITIES AND TOWNS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO POPULATION—cont.

<i>Town.</i>		<i>District.</i>	<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Class III (20,000 to 50,000)—cont.</i>					
Edappadi	(P)	Salem	23,437	11,531	11,906
Udumalpet	(M)	Coimbatore	23,309	12,010	11,299
Rasipuram	(M)	Salem	23,125	11,762	11,363
Arkonam	(P)	North Arcot	23,032	11,597	11,435
Attur	(P)	Salem	22,844	11,487	11,357
Sivakasi	(M)	Ramanathapuram	22,674	11,287	11,387
Chingleput	(M)	Chingleput	22,660	11,664	10,996
Tiruvottiyur	(P)	Do.	22,393	11,209	11,184
Paramakudi	(P)	Ramanathapuram	22,257	10,783	11,474
Sankaranayinarcoil.	(P)	Tirunelveli	21,904	10,925	10,979
Arcot	(P)	North Arcot	21,124	10,530	10,594
Nellikuppam	(P)	South Arcot	20,695	10,198	10,497
Poonamallee	(P)	Chingleput	20,677	10,697	9,980
Kurichi	(P)	Coimbatore	20,579	10,507	10,072
Ambasamudram	(P)	Tirunelveli	20,356	9,857	10,499
Kallidaikurichi	(P)	Do.	20,019	9,530	10,489
<i>Class IV (10,000 to 20,000).</i>					
Gudalur	(P)	Madurai	19,915	9,810	10,105
Singanallur	(P)	Coimbatore	19,852	10,027	9,825
* Golden Rock	(Railway colony)	Tiruchirappalli	19,812	10,044	9,768
Krishnagiri	(P)	Salem	19,774	9,886	9,888
Tiruchengode	(P)	Do.	19,228	9,782	9,446
Ranipet	(P)	North Arcot	18,945	9,651	9,294
Chinnamanur	(P)	Madurai	18,914	9,480	9,434
Tiruvallur	(M)	Chingleput	18,847	9,577	9,270
* Golden Rock	(P)	Tiruchirappalli	18,798	10,378	8,420
Allinagaram	(P)	Madurai	18,670	9,498	9,172
* Tambaram	(P)	Chingleput	18,574	9,945	8,629
Pattukkottai	(P)	Thanjavur	18,246	9,363	8,883
Pernambathi	(P)	North Arcot	18,243	8,481	9,762
Viravanallur	(P)	Tirunelveli	17,968	8,480	9,488
Shencottah	(M)	Do.	17,332	8,647	8,685
Vedaranyam	(P)	Thanjavur	16,945	8,236	8,709
Namakkal	(P)	Salem	16,830	8,427	8,403
Tirukoilur	(P)	South Arcot	16,695	8,232	8,463
Sivagiri	(P)	Tirunelveli	16,602	8,203	8,399
* Kalakad	(P)	Do.	16,312	7,466	8,846
Kilakarai	(P)	Ramanathapuram	16,188	6,496	9,692
Tirumangalam	(P)	Madurai	16,132	7,927	8,205
Polur	(P)	North Arcot	16,088	7,914	8,174
Alandur	(P)	Chingleput	15,610	7,936	7,674
Tirupattur	(P)	Ramanathapuram	15,532	7,437	8,095
Sendamangalam	(P)	Salem	15,407	7,430	7,977
Sirkali	(P)	Thanjavur	15,275	7,745	7,530
St. Thomas Mount-cum-Pallavaram.	(C)	Chingleput	15,125	8,048	7,077
Porto Novo	(P)	South Arcot	15,084	6,874	8,210
Kaniamuthur	(P)	Coimbatore	15,042	7,529	7,513
Tranquebar	(P)	Thanjavur	15,016	7,098	7,918
Ilayangudi	(P)	Ramanathapuram	14,741	6,170	8,571
Ayakudi	(P)	Madurai	14,706	7,177	7,529
Panruti	(P)	South Arcot	14,584	7,485	7,099
Surandai	(P)	Tirunelveli	14,494	7,226	7,268
Turaiyur	(P)	Tiruchirappalli	14,488	7,397	7,091
Kottur	(P)	Coimbatore	14,435	7,191	7,244
Tiruvattiyur	(P)	North Arcot	14,411	7,279	7,132
Sivaganga	(P)	Ramanathapuram	14,306	7,090	7,306
Tiruvidamarudur	(P)	Thanjavur	14,240	6,970	7,270
Melur	(P)	Madurai	14,073	7,062	7,011
Usilampatty	(P)	Do.	14,047	6,997	7,050
Satyamangalam	(P)	Coimbatore	14,018	7,069	6,949
Peelamedu	(P)	Do.	13,947	7,318	6,629
* Arumuganeri	(P)	Tirunelveli	13,801	6,536	7,265

No. 2.—CITIES AND TOWNS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO POPULATION—*cont.*

<i>Town.</i>		<i>District.</i>	<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Class IV (10,000 to 20,000)—cont.</i>					
Colachel	(M)	Kanyakumari	13,606	6,971	6,635
Sattur	(P)	Ramanathapuram	13,565	6,630	6,935
Udangadi	(P)	Tirunelveli	13,485	5,864	7,621
Visharam	(P)	North Arcot	13,460	6,168	7,292
Padmanabhapuram.	(M)	Kanyakumari	13,397	6,564	6,833
* Vettakaranpudur ..	(P)	Coimbatore	13,254	6,485	6,769
Tiruchendur	(P)	Tirunelveli	13,214	6,461	6,753
Sholavandan	(P)	Madurai	13,147	6,469	6,678
Adirampattinam ..	(P)	Thanjavur	13,074	5,958	7,116
Kotagiri	(P)	The Nilgiris	13,011	6,779	6,232
Vasudevanallur ..	(P)	Tirunelveli	12,897	6,420	6,477
Lalgudi	(P)	Tiruchirappalli	12,742	6,349	6,393
Walajapet	(M)	North Arcot	12,601	6,247	6,354
Uthamapalayam ..	(P)	Madurai	12,506	6,294	6,212
Bhavani	(P)	Coimbatore	12,133	6,235	5,898
Uthiramerur	(P)	Chingleput	12,128	6,006	6,122
Wandiwash	(P)	North Arcot	12,033	5,888	6,145
Tondi	(P)	Ramanathapuram	12,006	5,562	6,444
Pallavaram	(P)	Chingleput	11,941	6,093	5,848
Kuthanallur	(P)	Thanjavur	11,909	5,430	6,479
Jayamkondasholapuram.	(P)	Tiruchirappalli	11,829	6,033	5,796
Tisayanvilai	(P)	Tirunelveli	11,817	5,726	6,091
Kulittalai	(P)	Tiruchirappalli	11,796	5,978	5,818
Vellalur	(P)	Coimbatore	11,695	5,792	5,903
* Panagudy	(P)	Tirunelveli	11,551	5,538	6,013
Srivaikuntam	(P)	Do.	11,501	5,471	6,030
Tirukkalikundram ..	(P)	Chingleput	11,407	5,782	5,625
Villivakkam	(P)	Do.	11,364	5,734	5,630
Vridhachalam	(P)	South Arcot	11,362	5,820	5,542
Tiruvaiyaru (Tiruvadi)	(P)	Thanjavur	11,336	5,727	5,609
Kayalpattinam	(P)	Tirunelveli	11,302	4,385	6,917
Tiruthuraiyandi ..	(P)	Thanjavur	11,107	5,665	5,442
Kallakurichi	(P)	South Arcot	11,073	5,586	5,487
Ariyalur	(P)	Tiruchirappalli	11,006	5,663	5,343
* Mallasamudram ..	(P)	Salem	10,985	5,484	5,501
Sholingur	(P)	North Arcot	10,943	5,481	5,462
Kodaikanal	(M)	Madurai	10,941	5,717	5,224
Kuzhithurai	(M)	Kanyakumari	10,860	5,483	5,224
Pallikonda	(P)	North Arcot	10,773	5,227	5,546
Wellington	(C)	The Nilgiris	10,714	5,993	4,721
Misiri	(P)	Tiruchirappalli	10,648	5,404	5,244
Kombai	(P)	Madurai	10,641	5,299	5,342
Chetput	(P)	North Arcot	10,621	5,115	5,506
Abiramam	(P)	Ramanathapuram	10,594	4,395	6,199
* Kunrathur	(P)	Chingleput	10,593	5,539	5,054
Settur	(P)	Ramanathapuram	10,515	5,068	5,447
Thevaram	(P)	Madurai	10,447	5,263	5,184
Nattam	(P)	Do.	10,439	5,172	5,267
* Anamalai	(P)	Coimbatore	10,348	5,052	5,296
Bhuvanagiri	(P)	South Arcot	10,287	5,106	5,181
Mannargudi	(P)	Do.	10,270	5,136	5,134
Batlagundu	(P)	Madurai	10,245	5,053	5,192
Cheranmahadevi ..	(P)	Tirunelveli	10,051	4,667	5,384
Kulasekharapattinam.	(P)	Do.	10,029	4,338	5,691

Class V (5,000 to 10,000).

Kurinipad	(P)	South Arcot	9,947	4,988	4,959
Komarapalayam ..	(P)	Salem	9,892	4,968	4,924
Tachchanallur ..	(P)	Tirunelveli	9,790	4,782	5,008
Muthupet	(P)	Thanjavur	9,738	4,625	5,113
Chinna Salem ..	(P)	South Arcot	9,680	4,935	4,745
Tiruppuvanam ..	(P)	Ramanathapuram	9,677	4,800	4,877
Kalambar	(P)	North Arcot	9,665	4,801	4,864
Watrap	(P)	Ramanathapuram	9,595	4,738	4,857

No. 2.—CITIES AND TOWNS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO POPULATION—cont.

Town. (1)	District. (2)	Persons. (3)	Males. (4)	Females (5)
<i>Class V (5,000 to 10,000)—cont.</i>				
Pallapatti (P)	Tiruchirappalli	9,542	3,962	5,580
Kadiapattinam	Kanyakumari	9,537	4,960	4,577
Nanguneri (P)	Tirunelveli	9,516	4,549	4,967
Ettaiyapuram (P)	Do.	9,470	4,732	4,738
Kamudi (P)	Ramanathapuram	9,455	4,247	5,208
Perambalur (P)	Tiruchirappalli	9,374	4,888	4,486
Ayyampettai (P)	Thanjavur	9,352	4,693	4,659
Sattankulam (P)	Tirunelveli	9,303	4,335	4,968
Taramangalam (P)	Salem	9,251	4,576	4,675
Palladam (P)	Coimbatore	9,238	4,661	4,577
Maduranthakam (P)	Chingleput	9,216	4,715	4,501
Thathiyangarpet (P)	Tiruchirappalli	9,195	4,553	4,642
Vedakkuvalliyur (P)	Tirunelveli	9,146	4,456	4,690
Arumana	Kanyakumari	9,141	4,629	4,512
Iranjel	Do.	9,113	4,457	4,656
Manamadurai (P)	Ramanathapuram	9,108	4,565	4,541
Tirupparankundram .. (P)	Madurai	9,010	4,428	4,582
* Denkanikottah (P)	Salem	8,913	4,597	4,316
Andipatty Jakkampatty (P)	Madurai	8,889	4,498	4,391
Pattamadai (P)	Tirunelveli	8,798	3,924	4,874
Mannapara (P)	Tiruchirappalli	8,770	4,495	4,275
Papanasam (P)	Thanjavur	8,753	4,369	4,384
Vallam (P)	Do.	8,720	4,286	4,434
Hosur (P)	Salem	8,712	4,443	4,269
Samburvadakara	Tirunelveli	8,564	4,366	4,208
Kaveripakkam (P)	North Arcot	8,540	4,316	4,224
* Punjaipugalur (P)	Tiruchirappalli	8,532	4,250	4,282
Thottiam (P)	Do.	8,498	4,266	4,232
Jalakandapuram (P)	Salem	8,491	4,201	4,290
Sulur (P)	Coimbatore	8,464	4,134	4,330
Thengapattinam	Kanyakumari	8,408	4,027	4,381
* Annur (P)	Coimbatore	8,305	4,264	4,041
Valavanur (P)	South Arcot	8,298	4,170	4,128
* Arantangi (P)	Thanjavur	8,219	4,137	4,082
Elumalai (P)	Madurai	8,201	4,086	4,115
Kaveripattinam (P)	Salem	8,153	4,071	4,082
Avanashi (P)	Coimbatore	7,986	4,040	3,946
Emaneswaram (P)	Ramanathapuram	7,818	3,752	4,066
Ponnamaravathi (P)	Tiruchirappalli	7,779	3,719	4,060
Thuthur	Kanyakumari	7,734	4,000	3,734
Kuttalam (P)	Thanjavur	7,706	3,871	3,835
Aramboly	Kanyakumari	7,638	3,739	3,899
* Sawyerpuram (P)	Tirunelveli	7,631	3,715	3,916
Manachenallur (P)	Tiruchirappalli	7,461	3,629	3,832
Tiruvithamkode	Kanyakumari	7,450	3,692	3,858
* Nannilam (P)	Thanjavur	7,416	3,783	3,633
Udaiyarpalayam (P)	Tiruchirappalli	7,276	3,713	3,563
* Kodavasal (P)	Thanjavur	7,210	3,523	3,687
Morupatti (Mettupala-yam).	Tiruchirappalli	7,200	3,612	3,588
* Kadambur (P)	Tirunelveli	7,128	3,592	3,536
Kollamkode	Kanyakumari	7,015	3,557	3,458
Wallajabad (P)	Chingleput	6,995	3,710	3,285
Tirukkattupalli (P)	Thanjavur	6,938	3,557	3,381
* Ponneri (P)	Chingleput	6,903	3,558	3,345
* Kattuputhur (P)	Tiruchirappalli	6,871	3,451	3,420
Ulundurpet (P)	South Arcot	6,854	3,439	3,415
Sriperumbudur (P)	Chingleput	6,850	3,391	3,459
* Pennadam (P)	South Arcot	6,787	3,366	3,421
Srinushnam (P)	Do.	6,696	3,296	3,400
Alwarthirunagari (P)	Tirunelveli	6,654	2,938	3,716
Omalur (P)	Salem	6,480	3,325	3,155
Boothappandi	Kanyakumari	6,469	3,150	3,319
Harur (P)	Salem	6,366	3,184	3,182
Arani (P)	Chingleput	6,203	3,120	3,083
Kalugumalai (P)	Tirunelveli	6,199	3,047	3,152
Palayampatti (P)	Ramanathapuram	6,197	2,924	3,273
* Nilakottai (P)	Madurai	6,112	3,062	3,050

No. 2.—CITIES AND TOWNS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO POPULATION—*cont.*

<i>Town.</i>		<i>District.</i>	<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Class V (5,000 to 10,000)—cont.</i>					
Achampathur		Tirunelveli	6,092	3,007	3,085
Valangiman	(P)	Thanjavur	6,036	3,005	3,031
Kandanur	(P)	Ramanathapuram	6,000	2,891	3,109
* Labbaikudikadu	(P)	Tiruchirappalli	5,969	3,032	2,937
Tirumalaivasal	(P)	Thanjavur	5,903	2,814	3,089
Kottaiyur	(P)	Ramanathapuram	5,846	2,760	3,086
Mallanjinar	(P)	Do.	5,826	2,932	2,894
Nattarasankottai	(P)	Do.	5,789	2,799	2,990
* Singampunari	(P)	Do.	5,714	2,851	2,863
Pallattur	(P)	Do.	5,581	2,694	2,887
Varpet	(P)	Tiruchirappalli	5,540	2,633	2,907
Kayattar	(P)	Tirunelveli	5,516	2,673	2,843
Eral	(P)	Do.	5,479	2,509	2,970
* Poovalur	(P)	Tiruchirappalli	5,449	2,706	2,743
Cheyur	(P)	Chingleput	5,446	2,679	2,767
Rameswaram	(P)	Ramanathapuram	5,419	2,633	2,786
Kanyakumari		Kanyakumari	5,218	2,602	2,616
* Aravakurichi	(P)	Tiruchirappalli	5,184	2,529	2,655
Panapakkam	(P)	North Arcot	5,050	2,514	2,536
* Orathanad	(P)	Thanjavur	5,035	2,643	2,392
<i>Class VI (under 5,000).</i>					
Peraiyur	(P)	Madurai	4,983	2,506	2,477
Nazareth	(P)	Tirunelveli	4,954	2,475	2,479
Kulasekharam		Kanyakumari	4,894	2,543	2,351
Keeranur	(P)	Madurai	4,838	2,167	2,671
Arimalam	(P)	Tiruchirappalli	4,826	2,278	2,548
* Needamangalam	(P)	Thanjavur	4,621	2,277	2,344
Suchindram		Kanyakumari	4,535	2,056	2,479
Pudur	(P)	Tirunelveli	4,378	2,141	2,237
Vaitheeswarankoil	(P)	Thanjavur	4,377	2,127	2,250
* Karivalamvandanallur	(P)	Tirunelveli	4,364	2,146	2,218
Puduvayal	(P)	Ramanathapuram	4,294	2,033	2,261
Ramachandrapuram	(P)	Tiruchirappalli	3,963	1,806	2,157
Puliyara		Tirunelveli	3,908	1,826	2,080
Thazhakudi		Kanyakumari	3,830	1,842	1,988
Pulicat	(P)	Chingleput	3,620	1,757	1,863
Kadayam	(P)	Tirunelveli	3,619	1,705	1,854
Karambakudi	(P)	Tiruchirappalli	3,352	1,684	1,668
Avikudi		Tirunelveli	3,348	1,740	1,608
* Vilathikulam	(P)	Do.	3,158	1,603	1,555
Karingal		Kanyakumari	3,107	1,574	1,533
Azhakiapandipuram		Do.	2,950	1,460	1,490
Pandalkudi	(P)	Ramanathapuram	2,912	1,421	1,491
Elathur		Tirunelveli	2,845	1,408	1,437
Pillamangalam (Alagapuri)		Tiruchirappalli	2,625	1,256	1,369
Tirumayam	(P)	Do.	2,445	1,198	1,247
Kilasevalpatty	(P)	Ramanathapuram	2,291	1,065	1,226
Tiruvattar		Kanyakumari	1,931	946	985

(P) = Panchayat.

(M) = Municipality.

(C) = Cantonment.

* Towns newly appearing at this census.

No. 3.—VARIATION IN POPULATION

(Source: Census of

District.	Males.				
	1951.	1941.	1931.	1921.	1911.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1 Madras	737,013	461,526	386,316	309,466	295,478
2 Chingleput	940,824	868,720	788,377	715,384	673,114
3 North Arcot	1,427,722	1,293,692	1,131,610	994,504	941,383
4 Salem	1,691,003	1,436,257	1,209,446	1,060,731	1,020,497
5 Coimbatore	1,583,004	1,349,293	1,165,591	1,046,597	974,724
6 South Arcot	1,390,463	1,309,554	1,225,072	1,152,414	1,172,807
7 Thanjavur	1,467,494	1,247,065	1,143,738	1,118,434	1,124,665
8 Tiruchirappalli ..	1,459,676	1,277,077	1,126,001	1,136,923	1,083,048
9 Madurai	1,439,258	1,225,370	1,076,123	982,391	938,739
10 Ramanathapuram ..	995,525	953,978	877,491	821,964	793,681
11 Tirunelveli	1,218,789	1,087,572	983,968*	926,515*	865,633 *
12 The Nilgiris	163,880	112,870	91,928	67,018	63,509
13 Kanyakumari	417,371	339,835	291,992	249,389	**

* Does not include figures for Shencottah taluk.

** Figures not available.



सत्यमेव जयते

DURING FIFTY YEARS.—*cont.*

<i>India 1951)</i>		<i>Females.</i>				
1901.	1951.	1941.	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
278,867	679,043	419,959	347,236	282,070	279,899	274,032
634,827	912,795	842,361	773,128	705,588	669,157	624,952
837,831	1,431,435	1,283,848	1,135,379	1,007,583	962,056	858,184
977,459	1,680,766	1,428,700	1,220,049	1,070,747	1,040,743	1,005,951
908,593	1,571,292	1,341,764	1,174,216	1,054,130	1,001,325	935,811
1,045,631	1,386,304	1,299,199	1,229,435	1,167,671	1,189,759	1,060,178
1,067,829	1,515,176	1,316,310	1,242,182	1,211,481	1,241,380	1,180,222
1,001,205	1,484,206	1,317,059	1,187,938	1,192,728	1,155,852	1,063,868
830,729	1,452,559	1,248,496	1,108,809	1,014,346	978,413	868,748
724,193	1,084,994	1,036,703	972,279	906,568	880,229	808,878
804,105*	1,287,486	1,149,807*	1,056,173*	974,881*	924,986*	854,390*
61,348	147,849	96,839	77,402	59,501	55,109	51,534
**	409,009	337,140	289,859	244,736	**	**

* Does not include figures for Shencottah taluk.

** Figures not available.



सत्यमेव जयते

No. 4 (a). DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RELIGION.

(Source : Census of India, 1951.)

District.	Total population.				Hindus.		Sikhs.	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	(4)	Persons.	Males.	Persons.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Madras	1,416,056	737,013	679,043	1,155,722	594,617	561,105	1,011	793
Chingleput	1,853,619	940,824	912,795	1,769,803	898,542	871,261	450	208
North Arcot	2,859,157	1,427,722	1,431,435	2,607,177	1,306,069	1,301,108	278	239
Salem	3,371,769	1,691,003	1,680,766	3,251,255	1,630,735	1,620,520	28	8
Coimbatore *	3,293,204	1,653,494	1,639,710	3,134,144	1,571,802	1,562,342	94	57
South Arcot	2,776,767	1,390,463	1,386,304	2,693,288	1,314,833	1,305,233	353	26
Thanjavur	2,982,670	1,467,494	1,515,176	2,693,288	1,334,435	1,358,853	11	4
Tiruchirappalli	2,943,882	1,459,676	1,484,206	2,684,486	1,331,875	1,352,611	46	27
Madurai	2,891,817	943,258	745,259	2,670,241	1,328,712	1,341,529	31	27
Ramanathapuram	2,080,519	995,525	1,084,994	1,822,147	880,868	941,279	8	7
Tirunelveli †	2,445,967	1,188,399	1,257,568	2,010,508	95,749	1,024,759	..	..
The Nilgiris	311,729	163,880	147,849	243,906	128,594	115,312	92	56
Kanyakumari	826,980	417,371	409,008	†	†	..	..	..
District.	Jains.				Buddhists.		Zoroastrians.	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	(13)	Persons.	Males.	Persons.	Females.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
Madras	6,330	3,995	2,335	955	678	277	151	74
Chingleput	972	420	552	56	36	20	18	9
North Arcot	8,813	4,320	4,493	70	47	23	19	4
Salem	276	125	151	5	1	4	1,004	15
Coimbatore *	228	139	89	8	5	3	27	10
South Arcot	4,337	2,080	2,257	23	5	18	17	17
Thanjavur	653	337	316	12	4	8	1	1
Tiruchirappalli	159	136	23	10	8	2	3	2
Madurai	16	10	6	..	..	..	10	8
Ramanathapuram	12	8	4	17	5	12	5	5
Tirunelveli †	16	8	8	4	2	2	6	3
The Nilgiris	348	206	142	17	13	4	16	10
Kanyakumari †	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Kollegal taluk figures have not been excluded.

† Figures not available.

† Does not include figures for Shencottah taluk.

District.	Muslims.				Christians.				Jews.			
	Persons.		Males.		Persons.		Males.		Persons.		Males.	
	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
Madras	140,319	77,093	63,226	110,168	59,233	50,935	133	6	127			
Chingleput	41,812	21,120	20,692	39,902	20,084	19,818	28	28	..			
North Arcot	194,984	94,160	100,824	47,237	22,555	24,682	39	39	..			
Salem	92,070	46,890	45,180	24,481	11,776	12,705	82	24	58			
Coimbatore *	83,806	43,485	40,321	74,493	37,794	36,699	10	..	10			
South Arcot	87,536	42,957	44,579	64,248	30,255	33,993	6	2	4			
Thanjavur	189,262	83,525	105,737	98,559	48,914	49,645	15	..	15			
Tiruchirappalli	118,440	58,598	59,842	139,391	68,324	71,067	37	37	..			
Madurai	119,543	59,375	60,168	101,885	51,072	50,813	1	..	1			
Ramanathapuram	153,669	63,961	89,708	104,335	50,485	53,850	1	1	..			
Tirunelveli †	159,064	74,036	85,028	276,208	138,531	147,677	1	1	..			
The Nilgiris	24,272	13,225	11,047	43,076	21,778	21,298	2	2	..			
Kanyakumari †	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
District.	Tribal.				Non-Tribal.							
	Persons.		Males.		Persons.		Males.					
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
Madras	..	..	..	1,267	524	743	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	..	..	..	578	377	201	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	..	..	..	340	289	251	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	..	..	..	2,568	1,444	1,124	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore *	..	..	..	394	195	199	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot	..	..	..	181	105	76	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thanjavur	..	..	..	1,264	669	595	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	1,310	670	640	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai	..	..	..	90	60	30	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	325	190	135	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli †	..	..	..	160	69	91	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kanyakumari †	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Kollegal taluk figures have not been excluded.

† Figures not available.

‡ Does not include figures for Shencottah taluk.



No. 4 (b). SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES.

(Source : Census of India, 1951.)

District.	(1)	Scheduled Castes.			Scheduled Tribes.		
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Madras	163,698	79,057	84,641	5,721 †	3,333	2,388
Chingleput	526,295	263,172	263,123	3,365	1,598	1,767
North Arcot	504,093	251,926	252,167	17,026	10,576	6,450
Salem	497,922	245,727	252,195	697	389	308
Coimbatore *	..	465,754	232,294	233,460	24,988	12,502	12,486
South Arcot	689,819	337,137	352,682	4,965	2,814	2,151
Thanjavur	656,822	325,794	331,028	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli	494,308	244,398	253,410	1,112	1,079	33
Madurai	436,321	216,190	220,131	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram	297,984	146,037	151,947	31	29	2
Tirunelveli †	..	371,704	182,558	189,146	..	..	..
The Nilgiris	56,974	28,807	28,167	3,074	1,774	1,300
Kanyakumari ‡

* Kollegal taluk figures have not been excluded.

† Does not include figures for Shencottah taluk.

‡ This figure includes about five thousand persons who returned themselves as Harijans, but are mis-classified as Scheduled Tribes.

§ Figures not available.

No. 5.--AGE AND CIVIL CONDITION--SAMPLE POPULATION.

(Based on a 10 per cent sample of the enumeration slips.)

(Source : Census of India 1951.)

Age group-	Total.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed or divorced.			
	Persons.			Persons.			Persons.			Persons.			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Age 0	..	70,714	34,968	35,746	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Age 1-4	..	280,646	140,798	139,848	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Age 5-14	..	702,937	350,899	352,038	694,442	349,990	344,452	8,163	890	7,273	332	19	313
Age 15-24	..	524,098	261,720	262,378	290,010	205,487	84,523	225,265	54,026	171,239	8,823	2,207	6,616
Age 25-34	..	458,316	223,758	234,558	53,805	45,743	8,062	376,740	170,618	206,122	27,771	7,397	20,374
Age 35-44	..	362,634	185,546	177,088	11,119	8,176	2,943	301,953	166,924	135,029	49,562	10,446	39,116
Age 45-54	..	275,325	138,975	136,350	5,590	3,602	2,088	197,427	120,420	77,007	72,308	15,053	37,255
Age 55-64	..	163,654	82,417	81,237	2,092	1,479	613	92,783	65,394	27,389	68,779	15,544	53,235
Age 65-74	..	63,393	31,486	31,907	721	517	204	28,385	21,856	6,529	34,287	9,113	23,174
Age 75 and over	..	20,931	10,048	10,883	403	195	208	6,879	5,700	1,179	13,649	4,153	9,496
Age not stated	..	804	428	376	352	203	149	275	126	149	177	99	78

(Figures for Shencottah taluk and Kanyakumari district have not been included and figures for Kollegal taluk have not been excluded.)

District.

Madras ..	..	141,582	74,670	66,912	60,802	35,837	24,965	62,899	33,030	29,869	17,881	5,803	12,078
Chingleput ..	..	185,240	94,144	91,096	91,580	52,132	39,448	75,940	37,261	38,679	17,720	4,751	12,969
North Arcot ..	..	285,851	143,602	142,249	141,120	80,709	60,411	119,389	58,318	61,071	25,342	4,575	20,767
Salem ..	..	337,258	169,583	167,675	163,391	89,363	74,028	146,751	73,480	73,271	27,116	6,740	20,376
Coimbatore*	..	329,107	165,605	163,502	164,442	91,136	73,306	136,935	66,788	70,147	27,730	7,681	20,049
South Arcot ..	..	277,649	139,429	138,220	129,904	74,804	55,100	120,997	59,401	61,596	26,748	5,224	21,524
Thanjavur ..	..	298,129	147,475	150,654	139,651	80,135	59,516	128,365	61,143	67,222	30,113	6,197	23,916
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	294,238	146,490	147,748	139,927	79,219	60,708	121,982	60,550	61,432	32,329	6,721	25,608
Madurai ..	..	289,568	144,234	145,334	142,229	78,561	63,668	121,942	59,630	62,312	25,397	6,043	19,354
Ramanathapuram ..	..	208,627	100,563	100,064	100,657	54,654	46,003	87,449	41,105	46,344	20,521	4,804	15,717
Tirunelveli †	..	245,161	118,854	126,307	121,791	65,631	56,160	100,203	48,241	51,962	23,167	4,982	18,185
The Nilgiris ..	..	31,042	16,394	14,648	14,400	8,877	5,523	15,018	7,007	8,011	1,624	510	1,114
Kanyakumari †	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Kollegal Taluk figures have not been excluded.

† Does not include figures for Shencottah taluk.

‡ Figures not available.

No. 6 (a).—AGE AND LITERACY—SAMPLE POPULATION.

(Based on a 10 per cent sample of the enumerations slips.)

(Source: Census of India, 1951.)

Age group.	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.			Percentage of literacy.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
				(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Age 0-4	351,360	175,766	175,594	34,925	22,068	12,857	311,079	149,863	161,216	10.09	12.84	7.39
Age 5-9	346,004	171,931	174,073	90,660	61,977	28,683	266,273	116,991	149,282	25.40	34.63	16.12
Age 10-14	356,933	178,968	177,965	150,674	109,598	41,076	373,424	152,122	221,302	28.75	4.19	15.66
Age 15-24	524,098	261,720	262,378	120,970	95,462	25,508	337,346	128,296	209,050	26.39	42.66	10.87
Age 25-34	458,316	223,758	234,558	86,672	72,137	14,535	275,962	113,409	162,553	23.90	36.88	8.21
Age 35-44	362,634	185,546	177,088	57,686	48,700	8,986	217,639	90,375	127,264	20.85	35.04	65.90
Age 45-54	275,325	138,975	136,350	33,127	28,154	4,973	139,527	54,263	85,264	20.24	3.42	6.12
Age 55-64	163,654	82,417	81,237	12,487	10,407	2,080	30,906	21,079	29,827	19.70	3.31	6.52
Age 65-74	63,893	31,486	31,907	3,965	3,180	785	16,966	6,868	10,098	18.94	31.65	72.13
Age 75 and over	20,931	10,048	10,883	93	65	28	711	363	348	11.57	16.19	7.45
Age not stated	804	428	376									

(Figures for Shencottah taluk and Kanyakumari district have not been included and figures for Kollegal taluk have not been excluded.)

No. 6 (b).—LITERATES AND PERCENTAGE OF LITERACY.

(Source: Census of India, 1951.)

District.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Madras State	29,914,628	14,901,632	15,012,996	6,215,479	4,719,905	1,495,574	23,699,149	10,181,727	13,517,422	20.8	31.7	10.0
Madras	1,416,056	737,013	679,043	710,665	452,484	258,181	705,391	284,529	420,862	50.2	61.4	38.0
Chingleput	1,853,619	940,824	912,795	332,522	238,195	74,327	1,521,097	682,629	838,468	17.9	27.4	8.1
North Arcot	2,859,157	1,427,722	1,431,435	511,832	408,422	103,410	2,347,325	1,019,300	1,328,025	17.9	28.6	7.2
Salem	3,371,769	1,691,003	1,680,766	383,158	304,371	78,287	2,988,611	1,386,132	1,602,479	11.4	18.0	4.7
Coimbatore	3,154,296	1,583,004	1,571,292	545,908	424,285	121,623	2,608,388	1,158,719	1,449,669	17.3	26.8	7.7
South Arcot	2,776,767	1,390,463	1,386,304	459,072	376,778	82,294	2,317,695	1,013,685	1,304,010	16.5	27.1	5.9
Thanjavur	2,982,670	1,467,494	1,515,176	691,236	535,546	155,690	2,291,434	931,948	1,359,486	23.2	36.5	10.3
Tiruchirappalli	2,943,882	1,459,676	1,484,206	538,768	430,181	108,587	2,405,114	1,029,495	1,375,619	18.3	29.5	7.3
Madurai	2,891,817	1,439,258	1,452,559	587,918	473,168	114,750	2,303,899	966,090	1,337,809	20.3	32.9	7.9
Ramanathapuram	2,080,519	995,525	1,084,994	445,104	353,533	91,571	1,635,415	641,992	993,423	21.4	35.5	8.4
Tirunelveli*	2,445,967	1,188,399	1,257,568	629,049	455,097	173,952	1,816,918	733,302	1,083,616	25.7	38.3	13.8
The Nilgiris	311,729	163,880	147,849	73,298	55,372	17,926	238,431	108,508	129,923	23.5	33.8	12.1
Kanyakumari	826,380	417,371	409,009	306,949	191,973	114,976	519,431	225,398	294,033	37.1	46.0	28.1

* Does not include figures for Shencottah taluk.

No. 7.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE.

(Source: Census of India, 1951).

Mother tongue.

District.	Total population.				Tamil.		Telugu.	
	Persons. (2)	Males. (3)	Females. (4)	Persons. (5)	Males. (6)	Females. (7)	Persons. (8)	Females. (10)
(1)								
Madras ..	1,416,056	737,013	679,043	961,743	494,226	467,517	234,379	121,588
Chingleput ..	1,853,619	940,824	912,795	1,514,366	767,041	747,325	287,805	145,673
North Arcot ..	2,859,157	1,427,732	1,431,435	2,309,896	1,154,997	1,154,899	340,313	168,571
Salem ..	3,371,769	1,691,003	1,680,766	2,589,194	1,316,543	1,272,651	488,885	224,351
Coimbatore *	3,293,204	1,653,494	1,639,710	2,160,054	1,079,418	1,080,636	663,159	332,349
South Arcot ..	2,776,767	1,390,463	1,386,304	2,537,541	1,273,986	1,263,555	179,893	86,379
Thanjavur ..	2,982,670	1,467,494	1,515,176	2,876,292	1,417,239	1,459,063	57,419	26,666
Tiruchirappalli ..	2,943,882	1,459,676	1,484,206	2,587,107	1,272,639	1,314,408	249,696	127,968
Madurai ..	2,891,817	1,439,258	1,452,559	2,216,038	1,103,232	1,112,805	417,447	205,300
Ramanathapuram ..	2,080,519	995,525	1,084,994	1,819,079	864,945	954,134	195,750	98,247
Tirunelveli †	2,445,967	1,188,399	1,257,568	2,262,165	1,098,103	1,164,062	158,528	76,898
The Nilgiris ..	311,739	163,880	147,849	119,045	62,477	56,568	26,469	15,289
Kanyakumari ‡	826,380	417,371	409,009	..	..	..	..	..
Malayalam.								
	Persons. (11)	Males. (12)	Females. (13)	Persons. (14)	Males. (15)	Females. (16)	Persons. (17)	Females. (19)
Madras ..	40,041	27,388	12,653	15,866	8,613	7,253	89,505	47,926
Chingleput ..	6,955	4,435	2,520	5,959	3,112	2,847	23,249	11,583
North Arcot ..	8,691	2,107	1,584	24,316	12,290	12,026	162,613	79,950
Salem ..	8,218	3,931	4,287	189,367	98,348	91,039	66,301	32,075
Coimbatore *	57,348	32,703	24,645	367,288	184,515	182,773	..	..
South Arcot ..	2,343	1,480	863	6,459	3,287	3,172	44,505	22,284
Thanjavur ..	4,714	2,871	1,843	5,137	2,389	2,738	10,608	4,820
Tiruchirappalli ..	11,549	7,246	4,303	44,621	23,693	20,928	30,035	14,316
Madurai ..	14,890	9,204	5,686	150,706	74,820	75,886	..	..
Ramanathapuram ..	3,881	2,110	1,771	44,241	21,240	23,001	..	..
Tirunelveli †	4,530	2,914	1,616	8,164	4,144	4,020	..	..
The Nilgiris ..	41,461	21,955	19,506	40,241	20,921	19,320	..	..
Kanyakumari ‡	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kannada.								
	Persons. (11)	Males. (12)	Females. (13)	Persons. (14)	Males. (15)	Females. (16)	Persons. (17)	Females. (19)
Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore *	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thanjavur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli †	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kanyakumari ‡	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Kollegal taluk figures have not been excluded.

† Does not include figures for Shencottah taluk.

‡ Figures other than total population are not available.

No. 7.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE—cont.

Mother tongue—cont.

District.	Tulu.		Hindustani.		Konkani.	
	Persons. (20)	Males. (21)	Females. (22)	Persons. (23)	Males. (24)	Females. (25)
Madras ..	997	764	233	..	..	..
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem ..	..	..	..	1,015	513	502
Coinbatore *	554	334	220	30,808	16,222	14,086
South Arcot ..	110	90	20	..	..	..
Thanjavur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai ..	158	71	87	20,425	11,156	9,299
Ramanathapuram	24	12	12	3,600	1,852	1,748
Tirunelveli †	89	49	40	6,924	3,457	3,467
The Nilgiris ..	580	322	258	5,192	2,763	2,429
Kanyakumari ‡	..	..	..	..	..	..

	Marathi.		Saurashtra.		Hindi.	
	Persons. (29)	Males. (30)	Females. (31)	Persons. (32)	Males. (33)	Females. (34)
Madras ..	11,307	4,686	6,621	..	..	..
Chingleput ..	2,417	1,113	1,304	2,460	1,241	1,219
North Arcot ..	9,108	4,619	4,489	4,516	2,658	1,858
Salem ..	7,792	3,898	3,894	10,301	6,145	4,156
Coinbatore *	3,571	2,036	1,535	278	145	133
South Arcot ..	1,494	726	768	403	307	96
Thanjavur ..	8,317	3,816	4,501	16,978	8,054	8,924
Tiruchirappalli..	4,532	3,144	1,388	10,036	6,801	3,235
Madurai ..	1,893	1,085	808	64,121	31,093	33,028
Ramanathapuram	283	140	143	12,181	6,162	6,019
Tirunelveli †	341	186	155	3,004	1,423	1,581
The Nilgiris ..	2,548	1,548	1,000	..	..	..
Kanyakumari ‡	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Kollegal taluk figures have not been excluded.

† Figures other than total population are not available.

‡ Figures other than total population are not available.

District	Badaga.				English.				Yerukula, Irula or Kuruva.			
	Persons.		Males.		Females.		Persons.		Males.		Females.	
	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)
Madras	..	..	..	18,848	8,380	10,468	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	..	..	..	3,055	2,358	701	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	..	..	..	971	449	522	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	..	..	..	172	54	118	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore *	34	27	7	1,203	608	595	462	221	241	..	..	..
South Arcot	..	..	..	117	43	74	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thanjavur	..	..	..	189	98	91	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	2,014	1,305	709	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai	..	..	..	1,185	575	610	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	26	16	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli †	..	..	..	440	167	273	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	1,530	870	660	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kanyakumari ‡	67,251	33,436	33,815	..	..	..	1,786	1,035	741	..	..	..
Gujarathi.												
Sindhi.												
Bengali.												
District	Persons.		Males.		Females.		Persons.		Males.		Females.	
	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)
	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)
Madras	8,698	5,711	2,987	4,197	2,307	1,890	1,160	606	554	107	6	6
Chingleput	108	58	50	158	83	75	539	452	107	6	6	6
North Arcot	53	29	24	295	228	67	12	6	1	1	1	1
Salem	185	112	73	161	64	97	1	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore *	1,246	760	486	823	419	404	76	64	6	6	6	6
South Arcot	67	19	48	11	8	3	66	51	15	15	15	15
Thanjavur	362	182	180	..	..	..	11	9	2	2	2	2
Tiruchirappalli	431	289	142	278	135	143	145	100	45	45	45	45
Madurai	870	716	154	363	215	148	46	38	8	8	8	8
Ramanathapuram	44	17	8	3	3	..	17	13	4	4	4	4
Tirunelveli †	159	104	55	7	2	5	102	99	3	3	3	3
The Nilgiris	144	108	36	99	56	43	19	13	6	6	6	6
Kanyakumari ‡	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Kollegal taluk figures have not been excluded.

† Figures other than total population are not available.

‡ Does not include figures for Shencottah taluk.

No. 7—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE—*cont.*Mother tongue—*con.*

District.	Punjabi.			Arabic.		
	Persons. (56)	Males. (57)	Females. (58)	Persons. (59)	Males. (60)	Females. (61)
Madras
Chingleput	..	939	407	47	17	30
North Arcot	..	848	247	61	51	10
Salem	..	20	9	18	8	10
Coimbatore *	..	5	2	19	..	12
South Arcot	..	88	29	33	21	12
Thanjavur	..	7	2	31	26	5
Tiruchirepalli	..	18	1	250	121	129
Madurai	..	53	4	62	21	41
Ramanathapuram	..	12	9	129	31	98
Tirunelveli †	..	1	1	..	..	..
The Nilgiris	..	131	70	8	5	3
Kanyakumari ‡	61	8	8	..
French.						
	Persons. (62)	Males. (63)	Females. (64)	Persons. (65)	Males. (66)	Females. (67)
Madras
Chingleput	..	768	298	1,989	1,450	539
North Arcot	..	19	11	290	233	57
Salem	..	2	..	60	33	27
Coimbatore *	..	29	18	117	74	43
South Arcot	..	13	7	997	464	533
Thanjavur	..	25	14	24	24	25
Tiruchirepalli	..	25	22	175	74	101
Madurai	..	42	15	142	93	49
Ramanathapuram	..	49	21	490	266	224
Tirunelveli †	..	4	..	43	19	24
The Nilgiris	..	13	3	58	23	35
Kanyakumari ‡	..	30	18	1,144	570	577

* Kollegal taluk figures have not been excluded.

† Figures other than total population are not available.

‡ Does not include figures for Shencottah taluk.

NO. 8.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AMONG LIVELIHOOD CLASSES.

A. Agricultural Classes.

(Source: Census of India, 1951.)

District.	All classes.				I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.				II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.			
	Persons.		Females.		Persons.		Females.		Persons.		Females.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
(1)												
Self supporting persons *	4,776,070	3,805,917	970,153	2,621,068	2,213,846	407,222	554,881	494,084	60,797			
Non-earning dependants *	13,028,735	5,026,021	8,002,714	7,718,661	2,972,414	4,746,247	1,744,520	671,801	1,072,719			
Earning dependants *	656,738	289,902	366,836	319,340	155,712	163,628	97,725	40,945	56,780			
Madras State †	18,773,465	9,279,903	9,493,562	10,783,876	5,405,342	5,378,534	2,449,963	1,234,903	1,215,060			
Madras	26,754	13,878	12,876	5,724	3,439	2,285	2,081	976	1,115			
Chingleput	1,244,386	627,320	617,066	597,456	305,281	292,175	198,285	101,851	96,434			
North Arcot	1,987,468	990,860	996,608	1,196,600	609,312	587,388	242,540	124,297	118,243			
Salem	2,392,651	1,195,675	1,196,976	1,643,044	836,139	807,905	197,750	100,440	97,310			
Coimbatore	1,643,183	814,579	828,604	846,053	425,199	420,854	198,701	101,299	97,402			
South Arcot	2,270,711	1,133,854	1,136,857	1,314,869	665,057	649,812	242,084	122,097	119,997			
Thanjavur	2,085,871	1,021,535	1,064,336	775,933	383,701	392,232	463,563	231,766	231,797			
Tiruchirappalli...	2,105,051	1,033,343	1,071,708	1,385,052	689,698	695,354	261,436	130,686	130,740			
Madurai	1,824,703	900,092	924,611	1,038,245	519,047	519,198	224,927	113,309	111,418			
Ramanathapuram	1,324,555	630,359	694,196	939,519	452,257	487,262	116,438	55,019	60,419			
Tirunelveli †	1,334,257	647,259	686,998	769,016	378,728	390,288	232,468	115,984	116,484			
The Nilgiris	103,274	52,793	50,481	58,460	29,501	28,959	7,549	3,886	3,663			
Kanyakumari ..	430,601	218,356	212,245	213,905	109,083	104,822	63,121	33,683	30,038			

* Figures are inclusive of Kollegal taluk but exclusive of Shencottah taluk and Kanyakumari district.

† Figures are exclusive of Shencottah taluk.

No. 8—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AMONG LIVELIHOOD CLASSES—*cont.*
B. Non-Agricultural Classes.

<i>District.</i>	<i>III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.</i>				<i>IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.</i>				<i>All Classes.</i>		
	<i>Persons.</i>		<i>Males.</i>		<i>Persons.</i>		<i>Males.</i>		<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)			
Self-supporting persons*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-earning dependants*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Earning dependants*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras State †	4,972,493	2,394,573	2,377,833	567,220	245,085	322,135	11,141,163	3,621,729	5,519,434		
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	2,767	1,357	1,410	16,172	8,106	8,066	1,389,302	723,185	666,167		
North Arcot	420,127	207,601	212,526	28,518	12,587	15,931	608,233	318,504	285,729		
Salem	487,535	230,640	256,895	60,793	26,711	34,082	971,689	436,862	434,827		
Coimbatore	508,960	238,929	265,031	47,897	21,167	26,730	979,118	495,328	483,790		
South Arcot	569,791	271,976	288,815	37,638	16,105	21,533	1,511,113	768,425	742,688		
Thanjavur	667,992	327,284	340,708	45,756	19,416	26,340	506,056	256,609	249,447		
Tiruchirappalli	717,389	351,285	366,104	128,986	54,783	74,203	896,799	445,959	450,840		
Madurai	401,334	188,541	212,793	57,229	24,408	32,821	838,831	426,333	412,498		
Ramanathapuram	517,110	247,725	269,385	44,421	19,811	24,610	1,067,114	539,166	527,948		
Tirunelveli †	244,599	112,545	132,054	24,999	10,538	14,461	755,964	365,166	390,798		
The Nilgiris	273,104	127,203	145,961	59,809	25,544	34,265	1,111,710	541,140	570,570		
Kanyakumari	37,030	19,273	17,757	235	133	102	298,455	111,087	97,368		
	138,608	70,214	68,394	14,967	5,976	8,991	395,779	199,015	196,764		

* Figures are inclusive of Kōlega taluk but exclusive of Shencottah taluk and Kanyakumari district.

† Figures are exclusive of Shencottah taluk.

Districts	V. Production (Other than cultivation)			VI. Commerce		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
Self-supporting persons*	1,071,505	936,303	135,202	533,753	455,882	74,871
Non-earning dependents*	2,717,261	1,004,159	1,713,102	1,539,898	559,721	980,177
Earning dependant†	166,466	86,693	79,773	60,993	40,777	20,216
Madras State †	4,172,708	2,137,463	2,035,240	2,182,208	1,083,045	1,099,163
Madras	351,001	184,645	166,356	311,843	167,537	144,306
Chingleput	242,088	124,959	117,129	98,297	48,594	49,703
North Arcot	322,608	164,270	158,338	182,437	89,638	92,799
Salem	477,605	244,866	232,739	161,909	80,459	81,450
Coimbatore	637,106	328,001	309,105	247,122	123,723	123,397
South Arcot	171,442	88,169	83,273	98,992	49,397	49,595
Thanjavur	265,002	137,238	127,764	209,324	98,518	110,806
Tiruchirappalli	291,105	150,237	140,868	160,467	93,848	66,619
Madurai	364,495	186,715	177,780	214,567	102,124	105,433
Ramanathapuram	256,898	127,558	129,340	192,340	90,166	102,174
Tirunelveli †	460,687	230,213	230,474	235,024	110,536	124,478
The Nilgiris	105,880	55,538	50,342	18,224	10,106	8,116
Kanyakumari	226,791	116,059	110,732	51,612	25,655	25,957

* Figures are inclusive of Kollegal taluk but exclusive of Shencottah taluk and Kanyakumari district. † Figures are exclusive of Shencottah taluk.

No. 8.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AMONG LIVELIHOOD CLASSES—*cont.*B. Non-Agricultural Classes—*cont.*

VII. Transport.

VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.

District.

	Persons.			Persons.			Persons.		
	(26)	Males. (27)	Females. (28)	(29)	Males. (30)	Females. (31)	(32)	Males. (33)	Females. (34)
Self-supporting persons *	..	132,941	129,328	1,146,909	929,991	216,918	..	..	..
Non-earning dependants *	..	378,621	131,704	2,851,696	1,069,539	1,782,157	..	..	..
Earning dependants *	..	15,927	10,999	149,643	74,815	74,828	..	..	..
Madras State †	..	543,244	280,241	4,243,003	2,120,975	2,122,028	..	..	..
Madras	..	131,705	68,860	594,753	302,093	292,660	..	..	..
Chingleput	..	34,749	18,049	234,099	122,102	111,997	..	..	..
North Arcot	..	41,540	21,045	325,054	161,859	163,195	..	..	..
Salem	..	29,325	15,052	310,279	154,981	155,298	..	..	..
Coimbatore	..	51,498	27,218	575,387	289,481	285,906	..	..	..
South Arcot	..	26,232	13,189	209,390	105,954	103,436	..	..	..
Thanjavur	..	41,691	21,435	380,782	188,768	192,014	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli	..	57,084	28,756	330,175	167,492	162,683	..	..	..
Madurai	..	39,595	20,370	448,457	222,947	225,510	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram	..	27,515	13,774	279,211	133,668	145,543	..	..	..
Tirunelveli †	..	40,472	20,964	375,527	179,417	196,110	..	..	..
The Nilgiris	..	5,774	3,156	78,577	42,285	36,292	..	..	..
Kanyakumari	..	16,064	8,373	101,312	49,928	51,384	..	..	..

* Figures are inclusive of Kollegal taluk but exclusive of Shencottah taluk and Kanyakumari district. † Figures are exclusive of Shencottah taluk.

No. 9.—SECONDARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.*

(Source: Census of India, 1951.)

Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from

Livelihood classes.	Cultivation of owned land.	Cultivation of unowned land.	Employments as cultivating labourers.	Rent on agricultural land.	Production (other than cultivation).	Commerce.	Transport.	Other services and miscellaneous sources.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
All Agricultural classes ..								
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.	61,080	62,651	488,786	11,719	186,551	97,002	14,240	161,495
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned.	35,328	36,130	229,846	7,790	130,211	66,349	9,240	100,375
III. Cultivating labourers ..	9,774	7,034	81,686	1,062	22,051	9,749	3,281	22,834
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land and agricultural rent receivers.	14,248	18,766	170,907	2,300	35,000	9,756	1,133	24,557
	1,730	721	6,347	667	9,289	11,148	586	13,729
All Non-agricultural classes.								
V. Production (other than cultivation).	54,670	13,839	73,914	34,332	158,581	58,902	9,811	147,532
	21,156	4,555	36,483	6,980	109,980	16,646	2,171	26,651
VI. Commerce	11,930	2,592	7,503	10,971	18,655	26,655	1,697	17,571
VII. Transport	1,406	415	1,629	1,369	4,224	2,505	3,204	5,999
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.	20,178	6,277	29,299	15,912	25,412	13,096	2,739	97,311

* Kollegal taluk figures have not been excluded and figures for Kanyakumari district and Shencottah taluk have not been included.

IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES*—cont.

Employers.			Employees.			Independent workers.		
Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
12,652	11,916	736	48,459	44,811	3,648	128,516	114,911	13,605
4,104	4,013	91	9,473	9,205	268	29,913	29,236	677
5	8	Nil.	94	80	14	87	56	31
406	361	45	3,143	2,401	742	4,126	2,791	1,335
126	123	3	2,816	2,498	318	297	171	126
1,759	1,518	241	3,924	3,348	576	24,221	20,789	3,432
17	16	1	135	132	3	306	306	Nil.
4,430	4,166	264	16,175	15,078	1,097	65,563	57,773	7,790
127	92	35	302	293	9	1,425	1,342	83
2	2	Nil.	162	115	47	70	65	5
1,676	1,620	56	12,235	11,661	574	2,508	2,382	126
6,574	6,085	489	84,926	70,485	14,441	68,897	57,203	11,694
111	100	11	1,735	1,346	389	2,764	2,097	667
5,100	4,704	396	32,783	28,320	4,463	47,064	41,224	5,840
639	623	16	6,673	5,354	1,319	4,221	2,322	1,899
26	26	Nil.	2,230	2,186	44	92	14	78
246	206	40	11,894	8,773	3,121	9,128	6,793	2,335
155	152	3	8,054	7,650	404	1,554	1,522	32
214	204	10	3,378	3,024	354	3,176	2,573	603
83	70	13	18,179	13,832	4,347	898	658	240
82,496	75,349	7,147	157,852	147,557	10,295	293,405	235,976	57,429
27,994	25,734	2,260	54,140	50,717	3,423	105,749	88,063	17,686
28,098	24,830	3,268	40,341	36,111	4,230	122,331	91,837	30,494
3,475	3,114	361	6,689	6,132	557	10,662	7,934	2,728
9,046	8,783	263	16,868	16,182	686	18,716	17,455	1,261
3,208	3,026	182	6,265	6,051	214	8,184	6,594	1,590
5,318	5,100	218	16,882	16,528	354	9,752	9,044	708
171	147	24	517	477	40	427	215	212
497	454	43	3,079	2,820	259	3,378	2,758	620
4,689	4,161	528	13,071	12,539	532	14,206	12,076	2,130
5,664	5,465	199	109,283	106,176	3,107	35,364	34,217	1,147
25	23	2	1,078	1,076	2	806	783	23
4,203	4,059	144	41,000	40,006	994	30,786	29,912	874
1,430	1,377	53	7,706	7,343	363	3,532	3,294	238
6	6	Nil.	707	680	27	1	1	Nil.
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	41,667	40,679	888	94	89	5
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	172	165	7	145	138	7
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	12,459	12,053	406	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	2,036	2,027	9	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	1,632	1,234	398	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	926	913	13	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.

No. 10—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

<i>Divisions.</i>		<i>Total.</i>		
		<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)
Division 8—Health, Education and Public Administration.		276,036	241,923	34,113
Subdivision	8-1—Medical and other Health Services ..	32,032	23,682	8,350
"	8-2—Educational services and research ..	77,449	58,848	18,601
"	8-3—Army, Navy and Air-Force ..	..	..	..
"	8-4—Police (other than village watchmen).	23,117	23,117	Nil.
"	8-5—Village officers and servants including village watchmen.	27,509	27,509	Nil.
"	8-6—Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards.	21,732	18,986	2,746
"	8-7—Employees of State Governments ..	57,462	54,598	2,864
"	8-8—Employees of the Union Government	35,118	33,787	1,331
"	8-9—Employees of Non-Indian Governments.	1,617	1,396	221
Division 9—Services not elsewhere specified. ..		640,517	500,056	140,461
Subdivision	9-0—Services otherwise unclassified ..	264,297	189,440	74,857
"	9-1—Domestic services (but not including services rendered by members of family households to one another).	91,516	60,198	31,408
"	9-2—Barbers and beauty shops ..	49,104	46,350	2,754
"	9-3—Laundries and laundry services ..	74,424	60,853	13,571
"	9-4—Hotels, restaurants and eating houses.	83,012	70,940	12,072
"	9-5—Recreation services ..	19,687	18,334	1,353
"	9-6—Legal and business services ..	19,851	19,068	783
"	9-7—Arts, letters and journalism ..	5,787	5,235	552
"	9-8—Religious, charitable and welfare services.	32,339	29,728	3,111



सत्यमेव जयते

IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES*—*cont.*

<i>Employers.</i>			<i>Employees.</i>			<i>Independent workers.</i>		
<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
2,598	2,177	421	255,529	224,703	30,826	17,909	15,043	2,864
1,196	1,057	139	19,186	12,801	6,385	11,650	9,824	1,826
1,402	1,120	282	69,788	52,509	17,279	6,259	5,219	1,040
Nil	Nil	Nil	23,117	23,117	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Nil	Nil	Nil	27,509	27,509	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Nil	Nil	Nil	21,732	18,986	2,746	Nil	Nil	Nil
Nil	Nil	Nil	57,462	54,598	2,864	Nil	Nil	Nil
Nil	Nil	Nil	35,118	33,787	1,331	Nil	Nil	Nil
Nil	Nil	Nil	1,617	1,396	221	Nil	Nil	Nil
31,061	27,824	3,237	305,035	239,447	65,588	304,421	232,785	71,636
4,666	3,691	975	126,959	94,083	32,876	132,681	91,666	41,015
372	252	120	75,035	49,695	25,340	16,109	10,161	5,948
3,964	3,809	155	10,126	9,832	294	35,014	32,709	2,305
4,797	4,387	410	12,945	10,867	2,078	56,682	45,599	11,083
12,945	11,651	1,294	41,459	38,970	2,489	28,608	20,319	8,289
948	870	78	8,664	8,221	443	10,075	9,243	832
1,071	1,032	39	12,386	11,856	530	6,394	6,180	214
520	517	3	1,780	1,720	60	3,487	2,998	489
1,778	1,615	163	15,690	14,203	1,487	15,371	13,910	1,461

* Kollegal taluk figures have not been excluded and figures for Kanyakumari district and Shencottah taluk have not been included.

LEGISLATURE.

No. 11.—CONSTITUENCIES OF MADRAS LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 1956-57

[Source : Public (Elections) Department, Madras.]

Name of Constituency.	Number of seats. (2)			Number of candidates. (3)		Total number of voters.	Total number of voters who voted.	Percentage of voters who voted to total number.
	Non-reserved.	Reserved for Scheduled Castes.	Reserved for Scheduled Tribes.	Total number.	Number of candidates qualified to fill the reserved seats.			
(1)	(a)	(b)	(c)	(a)	(b)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Washermenpet ..	1	..	..	5	..	96,480	40,005	41.5
Harbour ..	1	..	..	3	..	76,022	28,839	37.9
Basin Bridge ..	1	..	..	4	..	85,667	36,303	42.4
Perambur ..	1	1	..	7	4	191,799	72,454	37.8
Thousand Lights ..	1	..	..	2	..	86,621	32,727	37.8
Egmore ..	1	..	..	3	..	88,666	39,303	44.3
Triplicane ..	1	..	..	6	..	90,420	36,507	40.4
Mylapore ..	1	..	..	3	..	94,513	32,251	34.1
Thiagarayanagar ..	1	..	..	3	..	111,797	37,402	33.5
Madurantakam ..	1	1	..	7	3	159,340	69,501	43.6
Chingleput ..	1	1	..	5	3	142,694	56,788	39.8
Saidapet ..	1	..	..	3	..	81,890	27,148	33.2
Ponneri ..	1	1	..	9	5	170,967	64,659	37.8
Gummidipundi ..	1	..	..	6	..	75,865	33,868	44.6
Tiruvallur ..	1	1	..	9	2	169,359	63,338	37.4
Sriperumbudur ..	1	..	..	4	..	74,870	41,194	55.0
Uthiramerur ..	1	..	..	5	..	81,928	44,705	54.6
Kancheepuram ..	1	..	..	5	..	91,027	61,628	67.7
Arkonam ..	1	..	..	3	..	85,622	47,732	55.7
Sholinghur ..	1	..	..	3	..	74,186	41,743	56.3
Cheyyar ..	1	..	..	2	..	74,385	50,900	68.4
Wandiwash ..	1	1	..	10	7	160,030	88,835	55.5
Arcot ..	1	..	..	5	..	74,691	41,993	52.2
Ranipet ..	1	..	..	6	..	70,501	37,050	52.6
Gudiyatham ..	1	1	..	6	3	171,171	79,610	46.5
Vellore ..	1	..	..	3	..	89,284	40,955	45.9
Ambur ..	1	1	..	6	3	161,510	59,338	36.8
Arni ..	1	..	..	2	..	76,019	39,471	51.9
Polur ..	1	..	..	5	..	82,019	40,383	49.2
Thurinjapuram ..	1	..	..	2	..	84,704	36,446	43.0
Tiruvannamalai ..	1	1	..	8	5	183,923	86,810	47.2
Chengam ..	1	..	..	3	..	76,865	35,718	46.5
Vaniambadi ..	1	..	..	4	..	80,556	36,047	44.8
Tiruppattur ..	1	..	..	4	..	76,648	29,183	38.1
Harur ..	1	1	..	9	3	184,474	60,328	32.7
Krishnagiri ..	1	..	..	3	..	96,518	35,196	36.5
Uddanapalli ..	1	..	..	4	..	85,551	22,214	26.0
Hosur ..	1	..	..	3	..	83,913	26,111	31.1
Pennagaram ..	1	..	..	8	..	89,416	27,981	31.3
Dharmapuri ..	1	..	..	4	..	91,530	33,377	36.5
Yercaud ..	1	..	1	6	4	159,323	51,386	32.3
Salem-I ..	1	..	..	3	..	93,489	55,193	59.1
Salem-II ..	1	..	..	5	..	74,478	36,315	48.8
Veerapandy ..	1	..	..	5	..	74,451	38,729	52.0
Taramangalam ..	1	..	..	4	..	73,266	24,973	34.1
Mettur ..	1	..	..	4	..	82,184	34,223	41.7
Sankari ..	1	..	..	4	..	86,522	35,828	41.4
Tiruchengode ..	1	1	..	13	5	167,353	56,345	33.7
Namakkal ..	1	1	..	8	4	164,642	69,694	42.4
Sendamangalam ..	1	..	..	2	..	77,493	40,908	52.8
Rasipuram ..	1	..	..	2	..	78,017	38,655	49.6
Attur ..	1	1	..	9	4	154,364	74,837	48.5

**No. 11.—CONSTITUENCIES OF MADRAS LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY,
1956-57—cont.**

Name of Constituency.	Number of seats. (2)			Number of candidates. (3)		Total number of voters.	Total number of voters who voted.	Percentage of voters who voted to total number.
	Non-reserved.	Reserved for Scheduled Castes.	Reserved for Scheduled Tribes.	Total number.	Number of candidates qualified to fill the reserved seats.			
(1)	(a)	(b)	(c)	(a)	(b)	(1)	(5)	(6)
Kallakurichi ..	1	1	..	7	4	165,468	60,670	36.7
Tirukoilur ..	1	1	..	6	2	175,837	92,092	52.4
Sathiamangalam ..	1	..	..	2	..	80,814	35,985	44.5
Gingee ..	1	..	..	3	..	87,980	43,598	49.2
Tindivanam ..	1	1	..	7	3	155,419	72,545	46.7
Valavanur ..	1	..	..	3	..	94,114	52,112	55.4
Vilupuram ..	1	..	..	2	..	90,763	49,242	54.3
Ulundurpet ..	1	..	..	4	..	85,430	40,226	57.6
Cuddalore ..	1	..	..	3	..	92,967	51,579	55.5
Nellikuppam ..	1	1	..	5	3	162,499	82,534	50.7
Nallur ..	1	..	..	5	..	80,661	47,627	59.1
Vridhachalam ..	1	..	..	7	..	77,496	38,660	49.9
Bhuvanagiri ..	1	..	..	5	..	90,932	43,856	48.7
Chidambaram ..	1	1	..	7	4	165,203	90,127	54.6
Sirkali ..	1	1	..	8	4	158,328	90,177	56.8
Mayuram ..	1	1	..	10	6	183,122	85,571	46.7
Nannilam ..	1	1	..	8	4	165,455	95,200	57.5
Nagapattinam ..	1	..	..	4	..	81,753	47,281	57.8
Tiruthurai	1	1	..	6	3	176,410	114,065	64.0
Mannargudi ..	1	..	..	4	..	90,015	56,416	62.0
Aduthurai ..	1	..	..	5	..	97,950	54,655	55.8
Kumbakonam ..	1	..	..	7	..	88,621	46,645	52.7
Papanasam ..	1	1	..	9	4	160,721	70,790	44.0
Tiruvaiyaru ..	1	..	..	6	..	82,597	46,012	55.7
Thanjavur ..	1	..	..	3	..	81,430	42,565	52.3
Gandarakottai ..	1	..	..	6	..	80,716	41,255	51.1
Adirampattinam ..	1	..	..	3	..	83,913	53,139	63.3
Pattukottai ..	1	..	..	3	..	90,416	56,370	62.3
Aranthangi ..	1	..	..	5	..	88,613	41,165	46.5
Tirumayam ..	1	..	..	4	..	90,321	50,174	56.2
Alangudi ..	1	1	..	12	5	154,984	75,397	48.7
Andanallur ..	1	..	..	3	..	84,629	34,494	40.6
Tiruchirappalli-I ..	1	..	..	3	..	82,474	41,088	49.8
Tiruchirappalli-II ..	1	..	..	3	..	90,160	44,014	48.8
Seirangam ..	1	..	..	5	..	86,594	46,715	54.0
Talgudi ..	1	..	..	2	..	89,815	54,806	61.0
T. Palur ..	1	..	..	3	..	81,385	40,618	49.9
Jayankondan ..	1	..	..	6	..	85,309	41,933	49.2
Ariyalur ..	1	..	..	8	..	90,932	42,980	47.3
Perambalur ..	1	1	..	14	9	180,411	93,480	51.8
Musiri ..	1	1	..	11	6	158,561	84,628	53.4
Karur ..	1	..	..	4	..	83,526	53,008	63.5
Aravakurichi ..	1	..	..	3	..	88,480	45,156	51.0
Kulittalai ..	1	..	..	7	..	89,574	48,349	54.0
Panjapatti ..	1	..	..	3	..	79,117	38,316	48.4
Manapparai ..	1	..	..	4	..	90,585	33,564	37.1
Tirukoshtiyur ..	1	..	..	5	..	87,159	47,128	54.1
Karaikudi ..	1	..	..	4	..	86,971	50,747	58.3
Sivaganga ..	1	..	..	6	..	98,666	57,860	58.6
Tiruvadanai ..	1	..	..	5	..	83,346	45,030	54.0
Manamadurai ..	1	..	..	5	..	90,168	42,066	46.7
Paramakudi ..	1	..	..	4	..	100,451	45,277	45.2
Bamanathapuram ..	1	..	..	2	..	96,220	49,687	51.6
Mudukulathur ..	1	1	..	4	2	186,050	80,270	48.0
Aruppukkottai ..	1	..	..	2	..	79,794	58,058	72.7
Sattur ..	1	..	..	2	..	90,740	68,496	75.5

**No. 11.—CONSTITUENCIES OF MADRAS LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY,
1956-57—cont.**

Name of Constituency.	Number of seats.			Number of candidates.		Total number of voters.	Total number of voters who voted.	Percentage of voters who voted to total number.
	Non-reserved.	Reserved for Scheduled Castes.	Reserved for Scheduled Tribes.	Total number.	Number of candidates qualified to fill the reserved seats.			
(1)	(a)	(b)	(c)	(a)	(b)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Sivakasi	1	..	..	4	..	87,423	47,623	54.5
Srivillipathur ..	1	1	..	11	..	192,625	101,591	52.7
Koillpatti	1	..	..	4	5	78,841	36,139	45.8
Kadambur	1	1	..	8	..	161,364	66,616	41.3
Tuticorin	1	..	..	3	4	85,697	47,555	55.5
Srivaikuntam ..	1	..	..	4	..	91,557	49,049	53.6
Tiruchendur ..	1	..	..	4	..	99,432	47,430	47.7
Sattangulam ..	1	..	..	4	..	101,233	59,156	58.4
Radhapuram ..	1	..	..	4	..	92,611	42,556	46.0
Nanguneri	1	..	..	4	..	83,654	43,623	52.1
Tirunelveli	1	1	..	13	..	173,695	74,877	43.1
Ambasamudram ..	1	..	..	4	5	95,325	50,704	53.2
Kadayam	1	..	..	3	..	89,030	58,896	66.2
Tenkasi	1	..	..	3	..	82,107	59,052	71.9
Alangulam	1	..	..	3	..	94,908	37,829	39.9
Sankarankoil ..	1	1	..	8	..	174,765	79,429	45.5
Kanayakumari ..	1	..	..	4	4	71,481	55,871	78.1
Nagercoil	1	..	..	4	..	90,534	69,328	76.6
Kolachel	1	..	..	5	..	78,859	34,570	43.8
Padmanabhapuram.	1	..	..	2	..	77,102	36,610	47.5
Killiyoor	1	..	..	1	..	66,513	..	..
Vilavankode ..	1	..	..	1	..	67,159	..	..
Uthamapalayam ..	1	..	..	3	..	94,840	57,226	60.3
Bodinayakanur ..	1	..	..	2	..	88,886	54,067	60.8
Kodaikanal	1	..	..	3	..	93,864	44,236	47.8
Theni	1	1	..	7	4	158,034	78,679	49.8
Usilampatti ..	1	..	..	3	..	86,904	47,879	55.1
Tirunangalam ..	1	..	..	3	..	86,991	48,727	56.0
Madurai East ..	1	..	..	4	..	97,680	43,759	44.8
Madurai Central ..	1	..	..	5	..	93,744	43,236	46.1
Tiruparankunram ..	1	..	..	3	..	95,174	44,174	46.4
Nilakkottai ..	1	1	..	8	..	152,137	81,641	53.7
Melur	1	1	..	7	4	170,331	78,103	45.9
Vadamadurai ..	1	..	..	4	3	70,949	32,099	45.3
Vedasandur ..	1	..	..	3	..	91,194	52,211	57.3
Dindigul	1	..	..	4	..	93,280	44,429	47.6
Anthoor	1	..	..	5	..	110,089	54,525	49.5
Ottanchatram ..	1	..	..	2	..	81,873	36,163	44.2
Palni	1	..	..	2	..	85,382	47,289	55.4
Udumalpet	1	..	..	4	..	90,360	55,187	61.1
Pollachi	1	1	..	8	5	177,434	105,736	59.6
Koillpalayam ..	1	..	..	3	..	78,059	48,565	62.2
Dharapuram ..	1	..	..	3	..	96,614	55,814	57.8
Kangayam	1	..	..	3	..	97,337	37,468	38.5
Chennimalai ..	1	..	..	3	..	80,381	42,172	52.5
Erode	1	..	..	4	..	95,917	51,170	53.3
Perumalur	1	..	..	2	..	72,499	41,472	57.2
Bhavani	1	1	..	5	2	175,870	76,881	43.7
Gobichettipalayam.	1	..	..	4	..	91,093	48,365	53.1
Nambiyur	1	..	..	1	1	77,537	..	..
Tiruppur	1	..	..	3	..	94,395	51,490	54.6
Palladam	1	..	..	3	..	90,803	47,019	51.8
Coimbatore-I ..	1	..	..	8	..	93,297	46,689	50.0
Coimbatore-II ..	1	1	..	6	3	1,83,799	86,767	47.2
Sulur	1	..	..	4	..	79,503	41,244	51.9

**No. 11.—CONSTITUENCIES OF MADRAS LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY,
1956-57—cont.**

Name of Constituency.	Number of seats.			Number of candidates.		Total number of voters.	Total number of voters who voted.	Percentage of voters who voted to total number.
	Non-reserved.	(2)		Total number.	(3)			
		Reserved for Castes.	Reserved for Tribes.					
(1)	(a)	(b)	(c)	(a)	(b)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Avanashi	1	..	..	2	..	81,634	34,457	42.2
Mettupalayam ..	1	..	..	3	..	69,821	42,079	60.2
Coonoor	1	..	..	5	..	89,256	49,878	55.9
Ootacamund ..	1	..	..	3	..	81,929	40,180	49.1
Total ..	167	37	1	787	154	17,517,693	8,537,593	48.74

**No. 12.—DETAILED RESULTS OF ELECTIONS—MADRAS
LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.**

[Source : Public (Elections) Department, Madras.]

Name of Constituency.	Number of seats.			Number of candidates.		Total number of voters.	Total number of voters who voted.	Percentage of voters who voted.
	Non-reserved.	Reserved for Scheduled castes.	Reserved for Scheduled Tribes.	Total number.	Number of candi- dates qualified to fill the reserved seats.			
		(2)	(3)						(4)	(5)	(6)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Chidambaram Assembly Constituency.	..	1	..	..	2	174,401	96,890	55.56
Aruppukkottai Assembly Constituency.	1	..	..	4	..	79,916	58,134	72.7
Tuticorin Assembly Constituency.	1	..	..	2	..	91,262	64,594	70.77
Alangulam Assembly Constituency.	1	..	..	6	..	95,211	48,076	51.00

STATE FINANCE.

No. 15.—STATEMENT OF REVENUE OF THE GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS
1959-60.

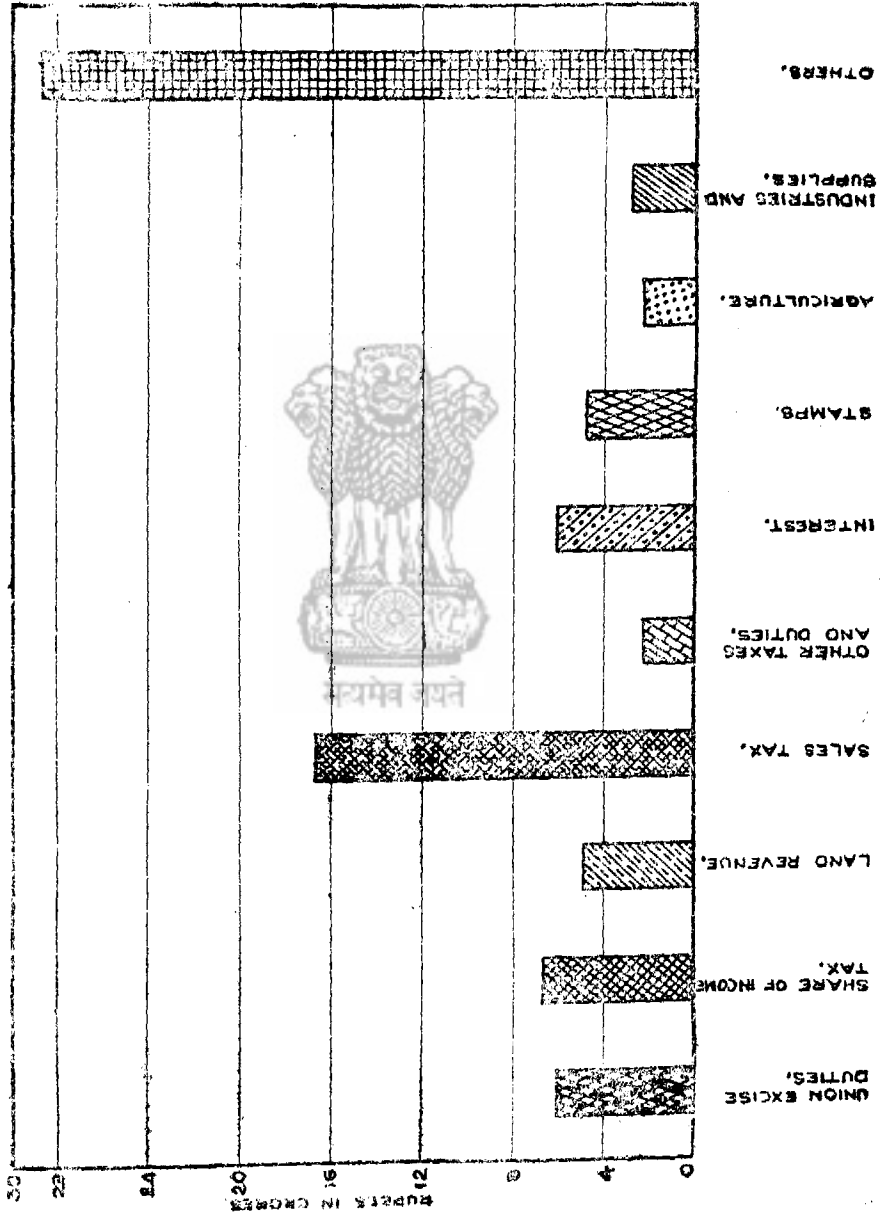
(Compiled from the Annual Financial Statement of the Finance Department, Madras-9.)

Major Head.	Accounts. 1959-60 RS.
Union Excise Duties	6,02,61,000
Taxes on income other than Corporation tax—	
Share of Income-Tax	6,66,29,000
Taxes on Agricultural income	1,53,49,058
Estate Duty	30,26,000
Taxes on Railway fares	84,43,000
Land Revenue	4,80,66,678
State Excise duties	22,94,280
Stamps	4,77,79,763
Forest	1,69,23,869
Registration	1,04,50,616
Taxes on Vehicles	6,49,50,876
Sales Tax	16,74,53,606
Other Taxes and Duties	2,22,20,577
Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works (Commercial)—	
Gross Receipts	1,39,53,340
Deduct—Working Expenses	— 78,63,622
Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works (Non-Commercial)—	88,84,913
Interest	6,07,47,798
Administration of Justice	52,38,718
Jails	30,99,634
Police	23,82,150
Education	2,02,64,791
Medical	83,84,464
Public Health	1,18,49,857
Agriculture	2,33,08,694
Animal Husbandry	23,18,163
Co-operation	1,25,61,531
Industries and Supplies	2,79,19,068
Miscellaneous Departments	1,56,57,317
Civil Works	1,40,81,383
Receipts in aid of Superannuation	4,32,602
Stationery and Printing	18,69,961
Miscellaneous	3,69,38,801

No. 15.—STATEMENT OF REVENUE OF THE GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS
1959-60—cont.

Major Head.	Accounts. 1959-60 RS.
Receipts from Road and Water Transport Schemes—	
Gross Receipts	2,51,46,163
Deduct—Working expenses	2,19,58,071
Grants-in-Aid from Union Government	4,31,250
Miscellaneous adjustments (between Union and State Governments)	34,964
Extraordinary Receipts	5,34,463
Receipts on account of Community Development Projects, National Extension Service and Local Development Works.	2,01,09,756
Total—Revenue	81,10,66,411
Excess of expenditure over revenue or deficit .. .. .	..
Grand total	81,10,66,411

STATE FINANCE—REVENUE 1959-'60.



**No. 16.—STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT OF THE
GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS 1959-60.**

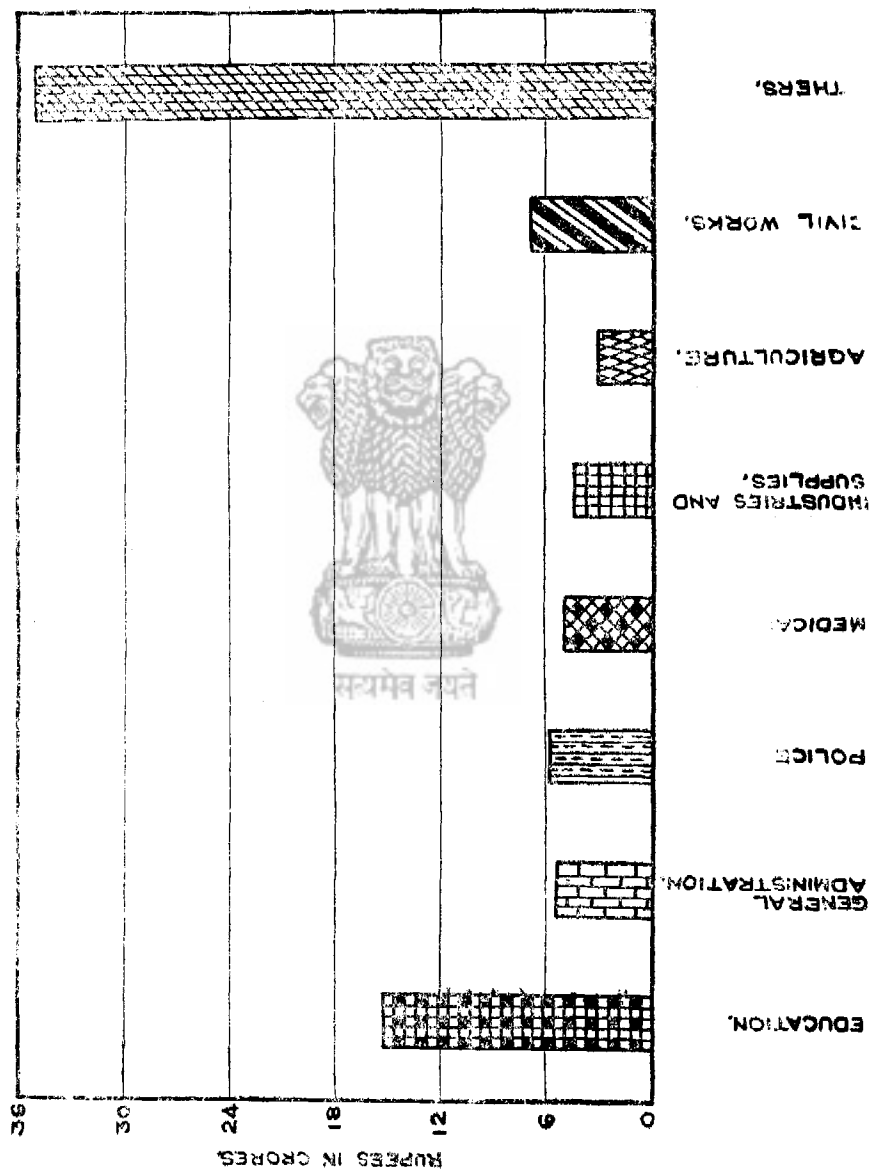
(Compiled from the Annual Finance Statement of the Finance Department, Madras-9.)

Major Head

Accounts.

	Rs.
Taxes on income other than Corporation tax	11,21,015
Land Revenue	1,68,77,587
State Excise Duties	5,53,212
Stamps	24,16,997
Forest	70,42,958
Registration	40,19,536
Taxes on Vehicles	73,45,063
Sales Tax	51,01,352
Other Taxes and duties	1,52,20,819
Interest on Irrigation Works (Commercial)	2,15,98,906
Irrigation—Other Revenue expenditure financed from ordinary revenues ..	1,09,04,970
Interest on debt and other objections	2,77,19,298
Appropriation for reduction or avoidance of debt	3,22,37,400
General Administration	5,44,06,292
Administration of Justice	1,38,02,347
Jails	1,22,80,286
Police	5,79,49,546
Scientific Departments	3,52,767
Education	15,14,69,998
Medical	4,91,53,904
Public Health	1,91,58,797
Agriculture	2,96,58,234
Animal Husbandry	97,04,892
Co-operation	2,05,05,119
Industries and Supplies	4,36,11,329
Labour and Employment	7,78,162
Miscellaneous Departments	4,02,57,540
Civil Works	6,88,15,437
Famine	70,68,580
Territorial and Political Pensions	1,526
Privy purses and allowances of Indian Rulers	72,994
Superannuation allowances and pensions	1,40,84,509
Commutation of pensions financed from ordinary revenues	4,54,725
Stationery and Printing	1,21,37,896
Miscellaneous	1,61,28,404
Other Miscellaneous Contributions and Assignments .. .. .	..
Extraordinary charges	9,70,247
Community Development Projects, National Extension Service and Local Development Works.	3,07,88,104
Total Expenditure on Revenue Accounts	80,57,70,748
Excess of Revenue over expenditure or surplus	52,95,663
Grand total	81,10,66,411

STATE FINANCE—EXPENDITURE 1959-60.



No. 17.—DETAILS OF EXCISE REVENUE IN THE MADRAS STATE—1959-60.

[Source : Board of Revenue (Commercial Taxes), Madras.]

										Amount.	
										RS.	NP.
VIII. State Excise Duties —											
(a) Malt liquor .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,11,157	99
(b) Wines and spirits .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,19,917	02
(c) Receipts from Commercial spirits .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,49,896	86
(d) Opium .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33,911	72
(e) Duties on medicinal and toilet preparations .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,22,330	71
(f) Hemp and other drugs .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,280	98
(g) Receipts from distilleries .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54,100	59
(h) Fines, confiscations and miscellaneous .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,75,959	92
(j) Recoveries of overpayments .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,580	88
(k) Collection of payments for services rendered .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26,081	60
Total ..										22,99,218	27
(i) Deduct— Refunds .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,938	12
Grand Total ..										22,94,280	15

No. 18.—THE CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON ELECTRICITY SCHEMES IN THE STATE OF MADRAS FOR 1959-60. (EXCLUDING LICENSEE'S AREA).

(Source : Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.)

Name of the scheme.							1959-60. Capital expenditure. (RUPEES IN LAKHS.)
Pykara Hydro-Electric Scheme .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	99.25
Mettur Electricity System .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	307.65
Papanasam Hydro-Electric Scheme .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	184.00
M.E.S. Thermal Scheme .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	87.72
Periyar Hydro-Electric Scheme .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	127.53
Kundah Hydro-Electric Scheme .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,474.18
Samayanallur Hydro-Electric Scheme .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	32.88
Total ..							2,313.21

(Prepared from the Accountant General's Financial Schedule for 1959-60.)

NO. 19.—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF THE FOREST DEPARTMENT DURING THE YEAR 1959-60.

(Source: Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.)

Circle and Division.					Revenue.	Expendi- ture.	Surplus or deficit.	Percentage of surplus to gross revenue.
(1)					(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
					RS.	RS.	RS.	PER CENT.
Salem Circle—								
Direction					26,424	1,23,920	— 97,496	..
Vellore, East					13,11,651	3,89,308	9,22,343	70.32
Vellore, West					25,61,412	4,95,848	20,65,564	80.64
Salem, North					7,49,575	3,71,353	5,78,222	50.46
Salem, South					13,54,318	3,56,167	9,98,151	73.70
Saidapet					69,590	5,83,904	— 5,14,314	..
Cuddalore, North					1,22,803	3,05,558	1,82,755	..
Cuddalore, South					38,815	3,82,416	— 3,43,601	..
Coimbatore Circle—								
Coimbatore, North					25,61,878	6,80,550	18,81,328	73.43
Coimbatore, South					17,52,686	7,83,459	10,41,242	57.06
Ootacamund					5,98,663	6,46,245	(—) 47,582	..
Gudalur					8,36,539	3,69,912	4,66,627	55.78
Tiruchirappalli					4,37,839	4,26,001	11,838	2.70
Thanjavur					74,153	2,88,658	(—) 2,14,505	..
Assistant Conservator of Forests, Survey of Ex-Zamin Forest.					179	32,487	(—) 32,308	..
Madurai Circle—								
Madurai, South					6,58,073	4,41,712	2,16,361	32.88
Madurai North					5,70,638	4,86,685	83,953	14.71
Tirunelveli, South					11,94,820	4,47,641	7,47,179	62.53
Tirunelveli, North					8,79,221	3,44,240	5,34,981	60.53
Ramanathapuram					2,45,020	2,43,941	1,079	00.44
Survey Division. .. .. .					..	57,831	— 57,831	..
Refunds in Coimbatore Circle					—2,532	..	—2,532	..
Total for three Circles					1,61,16,312	44,50,750	..	..
Chief Conservator of Forests					8,10,090	7,44,936	65,154	..
10 Forests—C. Establishment other than A. District Establishment. .. .. .					..	13,21,492	13,21,492	..
Expenditure in connection with the ex- Zamin forest. .. .. .					..	5,19,606	5,19,606	..
65. A. Capital Outlay on Forests .. .. .					..	24,05,351	24,05,351	..
.. .. .					..	— 6,234	— 6,234	..
Grand Total					1,69,23,870	94,48,369	74,75,701	..

[Source: The Chief Engineer (Irrigation), Madras.]

	District.	Expenditure.
		Rs.
Madras		4,17,148
Chingleput		21,62,772
North Arcot		9,92,272
South Arcot		38,51,436
Thanjavur		61,14,609
Tiruchirappalli		1,98,77,169
Madurai		—10,34,062
Ramanathapuram		3,33,709
Tirunelveli		15,70,614
Kanyakumari		43,55,809
Coimbatore		1,55,91,578
Salern		4,03,875
The Nilgiris

(Source: Director of Medical Services, Madras.)

District.	Expenditure.
	RS.
Madras	2,24,05,570
Chingleput	22,24,448
North Arcot	16,44,674
South Arcot	11,06,665
Coimbatore	25,36,363
Madurai	41,24,110
Ramanathapuram	10,59,986
The Nilgiris	10,17,275
Salem	16,36,699
Thanjavur	28,24,584
Tiruchirappalli	21,60,863
Tirunelveli	16,24,241
Kanyakumari	10,25,753
	<hr/> 4,53,91,231

No. 22.—EXPENDITURE INCURRED ON THE REGISTRATION DEPARTMENT OF THE MADRAS STATE DURING 1959-60.

(Source: Inspector-General of Registration, Madras.)

District.	Expenditure.
	RS.
Office of the Inspector-General of Registration, Madras,	2,19,514
Madras	1,74,172
Chingleput	1,88,019
North Arcot	2,86,640
Cuddalore	2,06,730
Chidambaram	1,72,130
Thanjavur	2,12,341
Nagappattinam	2,13,694
Tiruchirappalli	2,87,930
Pudukkottai	1,93,153
Madurai	3,59,376
Ramanathapuram	2,58,593
Salem	3,03,706
Coimbatore	1,95,900
Erode	1,43,208
The Nilgiris	30,044
Tirunelveli	2,45,303
Palayamkottai	2,19,257
Kanyakumari	2,22,922
Total ..	41,32,632

No. 23.—EXPENDITURE ON ACCOUNT OF THE DEPARTMENT OF CO-OPERATION, MADRAS STATE FOR 1959-60.

(Source: Register of Co-operative Societies, Madras.)

District.	Expenditure.
	(RUPEES IN LAKHS).
Madras	6.34
Chingleput	5.40
North Arcot	5.20
South Arcot	4.80
Thanjavur	6.26
Tiruchirappalli	5.10
Madurai	6.02
Ramanathapuram	5.21
Tirunelveli	5.20
Kanyakumari	2.60
The Nilgiris	2.16
Salem	5.02
Coimbatore	5.89
	65.00

NOTE :—Particulars in respect of Grants-in-aid, etc., are not included as the same do not constitute expenditure of the Department.

No. 24.—EXPENDITURE INCURRED ON FAMINE RELIEF IN THE MADRAS STATE IN 1959-60.

[Source: Additional Secretary Board of Revenue (Land Revenue), Madras-5.]

District.								Expenditure.
								RS.
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,000
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,933
South Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,49,953
North Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84,599
Thanjavur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	83,735
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89,540
Madurai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70,769
Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35,736
Tirunelveli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,48,089
Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,500
Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,624
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	705
Kanyakumari	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,000
Total								19,46,183

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME IN MADRAS STATE.

No. 25.—COVERAGE OF BLOCKS IN THE STATE AS ON 31ST MARCH 1960.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

Unit		Total for the State.	Coverage by Community Development Programme as on 31st March 1960	Percentage.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	
Area—				
Blocks	.. .. No.	374	*183	48.9
Total	.. .. Sq. Miles	50,360	23,663	47.0
Rural	.. .. „	48,789	23,663	48.5
Villages	.. .. No.	18,560	9,028	48.6
Rural	.. .. No. in	22,791	13,868	60.8
Population	.. .. 000			

* 26 pre extension blocks functioning on 31st March 1960 are not included
NS. 22-J.

No. 26.—COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT DURING THE PLAN PERIODS.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

Serial number and items of developments Community Projects, Blocks.	1st Five-year plan period.			11th Five-year plan period.			Progressive Achievement since beginning of the programme.	
	October 1952 to March 1953.	1955-56.		1956-57.	1957-58.	1958-59.		1959-60.
	2 Community Projects and 43 Blocks, (2)	2 Community Projects and 51 Blocks, (3)		108 Blocks, (4)	152 Blocks, (5)	163 Blocks, (6)		183 Blocks, (7)
Agriculture—								
1 Improved seeds distributed ..	Mds. 47,164	74,629		97,864	416,349	5,79,699	4,17,908	
2 Fertilizers distributed ..	Mds. 2,148,429	1,134,100		1,289,042	2,726,656	4,162,419	23,87,456	
3 Improved implements distributed.	No. 5,468	5,275		10,250	27,891	28,392	34,821	
4 Compost pits dug ..	No. 23,555	48,963		47,599	64,813	1,18,833	89,325	
5 Agriculture demonstrations held	No. 7,023	14,753		15,526	128,557	1,49,927	96,237	
Animal Husbandry—								
6 Improved animals supplied ..	No. 192	312		280	1,198	2,784	3,578	
7 Improved birds supplied ..	No. 2,996	7,786		4,787	20,936	41,138	30,908	
8 Animals castrated ..	No. 16,025	37,184		49,325	79,629	1,71,633	1,41,323	
Health and Rural Sanitation—								
9 Drinking water wells constructed.	No. 426	1,202		956	1,897	3,133	2,329	
10 Drinking water wells renovated.	No. 891	910		914	5,574	4,127	3,911	
11 Rural latrines constructed ..	No. 2,329	2,029		2,319	6,873	14,263	9,210	
12 Drains constructed ..	Yds. 61,605	76,785		73,162	20,8749	1,55,387	1,35,833	
13 Soakage pits constructed ..	No. 7,788	9,993		10,816	17,055	29,851	23,120	
Social Education—								
14 Adults made literate ..	No. 21,923	41,729		41,844	66,124	78,900	40,015	
15 Youth Clubs/Farmers' Unions started.	No. 53	452		571	1,120	1,803	1,910	
16 Mahila Samities started ..	No. 8	150		63	291	495	683	

<i>Communication—</i>				
17 New katcha roads constructed.	Egs.	3,772	4,165	2,460
<i>People's contribution—</i>				
18 Labour contribution	Rs. in lakhs.	25.03	32.22	13.62
19 Cash and other contribution ..	Do.	16.85	24.78	11.82
<i>Government Expenditure—</i>				
20 Government expenditure ..	Do.	150.38	107.53	203.93
			4,861	7,426
			6,135	28,823
			71.82	369.52
			264.47	1,291.30

STATE INCOME.

No. 27.—STATE INCOME BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN—MADRAS STATE.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

<i>Industrial Origin.</i>	1955-56.	1956-57.	1957-58.	1958-59.
	(Rupees in crores.)			
I. Agriculture Animal Husbandry .. and allied.	381.07	476.38	448.96	490.38
II. Mining, Manufacturing and Small enterprises.	157.16	177.58	174.89	189.08
III. Commerce, transport and Communication.	132.26	156.26	162.57	172.64
IV. Other Services	125.02	130.99	139.20	158.36
Net output	815.51	941.21	925.62	1010.46
Per capita Income (Rs.)	256.97	292.32	283.32	304.79

N.B.—The estimates furnished are purely provisional and subject to revision.

SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN.

No. 28.—FINANCIAL STATISTICS (1956-61).

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

Main heads of development.	Total provision. Rs. in lakhs.	Percentage to plan provision of									
		Actual expenditure in 1956-57. Rs. in lakhs.	Actual expenditure in 1957-58. Rs. in lakhs.	Actual expenditure in 1958-59. Rs. in lakhs.	Revised estimate 1959-60. Rs. in lakhs.	Budget estimate 1960-61. Rs. in lakhs.	Expenditure, 1956-57.	Expenditure, 1957-58.	Expenditure, 1958-59.	Revised estimate 1959-60.	Budget estimate 1960-61.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
I Agricultural production.											
Minor Irrigation Projects	282	34	61	82	125	142	12.1	21.6	29.1	44.3	50.4
Land Development..	342	69	60	117	142	167	20.2	17.5	34.2	41.8	48.9
Animal Husbandry.	29	4	6	4	12	14	13.8	20.7	13.8	41.4	48.3
Dairying and Milk supply.	216	9	20	36	54	66	4.2	13.9	16.7	25.0	30.6
Fisheries	142	11	19	17	52	63	7.7	13.4	12.0	36.6	44.4
Forests	95	10	12	17	25	21	10.5	12.6	17.9	26.3	22.1
Soil conservation ..	54	5	10	15	23	20	9.3	13.5	27.8	42.6	37.0
Community Projects.	156	14	27	25	35	42	9.0	17.3	16.0	22.4	26.9
Co-operation ..	1,392	209	205	265	288	308	15.0	14.7	19.0	20.7	22.1
Total I	2,916	373	469	608	809	905	3.8	14.4	14.4	25.0	29.8
II Irrigation and Power—											
Irrigation	1,234	417	304	256	297	171	33.8	24.6	20.7	24.1	13.9
Power Projects ..	5,325	1,347	1,341	1,476	2,341	1,298	25.3	25.2	27.7	44.0	22.7
Total II	6,559	1,764	1,645	1,732	2,638	1,379	26.9	25.1	26.4	40.2	21.0
III Industry—											
Large and medium Industries.	76	25	20	17	30	6	32.9	26.3	22.4	39.5	7.9
Handlooms	414	162	116	123	125	129	39.1	28.9	29.7	30.2	31.2
Small Scale Industries	354	19	85	91	100	109	5.4	24.0	25.7	28.2	30.8
Industrial Estates ..	95	6	38	31	27	29	6.3	4.0	32.6	28.4	30.5
Handicrafts	37	..	4	7	8	14	..	7.0	12.3	14.0	24.6
Coir	2	..	2	2	1	6	..	100.0	100.0	50.0	300.0
Sericulture	2	1	1	1	2	1	50.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	50.0
Village Industries ..	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	..
Total III	1,000	213	266	272	294	298	21.3	26.6	27.2	29.4	29.8
IV Transport and Communication—											
Roads	678	67	89	105	133	140	9.9	13.1	15.5	19.6	21.6
Tourism	12	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	16.7	16.7
Total IV	690	67	89	105	135	142	9.7	12.9	15.5	19.6	20.6

*Includes an adjustment of Rs. 934 lakhs towards the cost of Canadian equipment.

*Includes an adjustment of Rs. 934 lakhs towards the cost of Canadian equipment.

V Education—										
Education	1,033	73	177	219	289	370	7.1	17.1	21.2	28.0
Technical education.	121	17	33	51	55	52	14.0	27.3	42.1	43.5
Total V	1,154	90	210	270	344	422	7.8	18.2	23.4	29.8
VI Health—										
Water supply-urban	178	138	79	81	97	123	77.5	44.4	45.5	54.5
Water supply Rural.	316	34	56	59	82	61	10.8	17.7	18.7	18.7
Other health schemes	941	38	74	111	229	223	4.0	7.9	11.8	24.3
Total VI	1,435	210	209	251	408	407	14.6	14.6	17.5	28.4
VII Welfare of Backward class.										
	506	50	63	89	105	125	9.9	12.5	17.6	20.8
VIII Social Welfare ..										
	28	2	1	1	8	10	7.1	3.6	3.6	28.6
IX Labour Welfare ..										
	59	2	4	11	12	18	3.4	6.8	18.6	20.3
X Housing ..										
	287	73	50	92	91	92	25.4	17.4	32.1	31.7
XI Miscellaneous ..										
	207	23	28	30	42	46	11.1	13.5	14.5	20.3
<i>Add—Provision which has yet to be re-adjusted.</i>										
	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Add—Provision for Khadi and Village Industries.</i>										
	†336	†8	†38	†50	†83	†47	2.4	11.3	14.9	25.3
Grand total ..	15,227	2,867	3,625	3,461	4,886	3,844	18.8	19.9	22.7	32.1
										25.2

† Since treated as outside the State plan.

‡ Not included in the total as the Schemes are not now included in the State plan.

c. Intensive seed collection .. Fingerlings 3-45 3-12 3-00 3-00 3-00 3-00
 d. Exploration of major reservoir fisheries. 3-90 8-17 22-00 22-00 27-00

V. Forests—

a. Lac cultivation Acres 340 45,450 45 9,514 105 9,648 90 9,943 90 9,943 100 100
 b. Cashew cultivation Do. 4,170 393 393 1,060 1,162 1,096 80 374 80 374 90 90
 c. Plantation of fuel species (i) Teak Do. 600 105 129 60 60 80 240 237 240 237 125 125
 (ii) Bamboo Do. 1,200 14 20 230 230 240 237 237 240 237 125 125
 (iii) Irrigated teak Do. 19,000 2,030 3,037 4,353 4,353 5,070 6,378 15,798 6,179 6,179
 d. Industrial plantations (i) Watillo Do. 1,000 126 800 1,100 1,100 1,825 1,728 2,026 1,864 1,864
 (ii) Bluegum Do. 8,300 769 1,470 2,030 2,030 1,825 1,728 2,026 1,864 1,864
 e. Machwood plantations Area covered Acres 2,92,466 16,530 1,55,973 38,490 2,89,900 41,600 2,52,493 39,740 39,740

VI. Irrigation—

Total area irrigated Acres 1,000 K.W. 215 6,172 5,000 5,000 5,000 5,000 5,000 5,000 5,000 5,000

VII. Power—

a. Additional installed capacity. H.T. lines. Miles 6,172 5,000 5,000 5,000 5,000 5,000 5,000 5,000 5,000 5,000
 b. Transmission lines Nos. 6,172 5,000 5,000 5,000 5,000 5,000 5,000 5,000 5,000 5,000
 c. Villages and towns electrified.

VIII. Co-operation—

a. Expansion of Integrated credit. (i) Villages covered. Do. 100 71 73 36 100 100 100 100 100 100
 (ii) Population served. Do. 50 23 32 38 38 45 45 45 45 45
 (iii) Credit served Rs. 23 9 11 16 16 19 19 19 19 19
 (iv) Agriculture Crores 300 76 164 60 60 500 500 500 500 500
 (v) Banks formed Nos. 1,000 182 237 339 339 500 500 500 500 500
 (vi) Land mortgage banks. Do. 24 6 4 5 5 4 4 4 4 4
 (vii) Credit unions Do. 200 200 200 200 200 100 100 100 100 100
 (viii) Credit Societies to be affiliated to credit union. Do. 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 500 500 500 500 500
 (i) Primary marketing societies. Do. 25 4 4 6 6 11 11 11 11 11
 (ii) State Society Do. 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

b. Development of co-operative marketing.

(i) Primary marketing societies. Do. 25 4 4 6 6 11 11 11 11 11
 (ii) State Society Do. 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

No. 29.—SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLANS—SELECTED PROGRESS INDICATORS—MADRAS STATE—cont.

Name of scheme.	Date.	Unit.	Five year target.	Achievement.						
				1956-57.	1957-58.	1958-59.	(8) Target 1958-1960.	(9) Achievement up to the end of 31st December 1959.	(10) Anticipated achievement up to the fourth year of the plan.	(11) Target 1961-1962.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
VIII. Co-operation—cont.										
c. Co-operative farming	..	Co-operative farming societies.	50	2	8	16	21	74	160	20
IX. Education—										
a. Primary education	(i) Additional class- ses. (ii) Pupils (6-14 age group).*	8,675	1,688	1,878	2,502	1,735	1,735	7,833	1,735
b. Secondary education	..	(i) Additional farms. (ii) Pupils (14-17 age group).	450 18,000	169 6,760	201 8,040	182 7,280	..	..	552 22,080	..
X. Medical—										
a. Primary Health centres	..	Centres ..	82	21	13	15	28	28	82	20
* b. Training of doctors	..	(i) Doctors (foreign trained). (ii) Nurses .. (iii) Maternity aests.	20 129 173	4 29 57	5 25 57	2 25 57	2 25 57	4 25 57	15 104 171	..
c. Clinics open	(i) Tuberculosis .. (ii) Venereal diseases (iii) Leprosy ..	11 12 10	.. 2 2	3 3 1	3 3 5	3 1 3	3 2 3	9 10 10	25 46 ..
d. Family Planning centres	..	Centres ..	212	8	62	7	98	22	99	..
XI. Public Health—										
a. Maternity and Child Health centres	..	Centres ..	489	98	96	102	96	99	393	96
b. Malaria control programme.	..	Population benefitted. Do.	37 18	27 ..	37 12	37 12	310 12	310 12	310 12	310 12
c. Filaria control programme	Do.	160	2	4+2	9.87	..	8.00	24.29	8.00
d. B.C.G. Vaccination	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Figures from columns (5) to (11) are cumulative.

e. Environmental Hygiene ..	Latrines provided	Nos.	27,960	1,426	3,100	5,977	2,550	2,550	12,750	2,300
f. Training of thayis ..	Thayis trained	Do.	3,900	..	274	638	900	1,788	2,700	900
XII. Water Supply—										
a. Rural Composite scheme ..	Schemes	No.	340	5	7	67	130	130	269	131
b. Wells constructed in rural areas.	Wells ..	Do.	8,500	1,721	1,996	1,853	1,700	1,700	7,270	1,230
c. Urban water-supply scheme.	Schemes	Do.	53	—	3	7	7	4	14	13
d. National water-supply scheme.	Villages covered by—									
	(i) Sanitation works	Do.	378	..	7	44	218	283	334	N.A.
	(ii) Water-supply ..	Do.	378	..	21	40	208	273	334	N.A.
XIII. Roads—										
a. State Highways ..	Road constructed	Miles	751	69	234	1,605	106	105	570	144
b. Other roads ..	Do.	Do.	2,482	429	366	357	563	563	769	..
XIV. Industries—										
a. Industrial estates ..	Factory units	Nos.	170	..	52	73	39	45	175	45
b. Looms in co-operative sector.	Looms	Do.	1,09,526	30,238	19,131	13,049	12,500	125,00	74,918	18,000



सत्यमेव जयते

COMMERCE.

No. 30.—SOME FEATURES OF COMMERCE IN MADRAS STATE IN 1959-60.

(Source: Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras.)

Value of cheques that passed through Madras Bankers Clearing House.	Southern Railway earnings.	New industrial undertakings.		
		Authorized Capital.	Subscribed Capital.	Paid-up Capital.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
6,19,59,21,836	58,57,14,000	(a) Public companies RS. 11,21,75,000 (b) Private companies Rs. 8,88,55,490	(a) Public companies RS. 19,66,920 (b) Private companies RS. 1,05,59,730	(a) Public companies RS. 4,96,951 (b) Private companies RS. 26,42,290

SERVICES—1959-60.

No. 31.—STATE SERVICES.

(Source: Secretary, Madras Public Service Commission, Madras.)

Year.	Number of qualified applicants.	Number selected.
1959-60.	751	129

No. 32.—SUBORDINATE SERVICES.

Name of community.	Number of qualified applicants.	Number selected.
Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes	235	70
Backward Classes	5,103	923
Others	2,638	827

No. 33.—MADRAS MINISTERIAL SERVICE, MADRAS JUDICIAL MINISTERIAL SERVICE, MADRAS SECRETARIAT SERVICE AND OTHER MINISTERIAL POSTS.

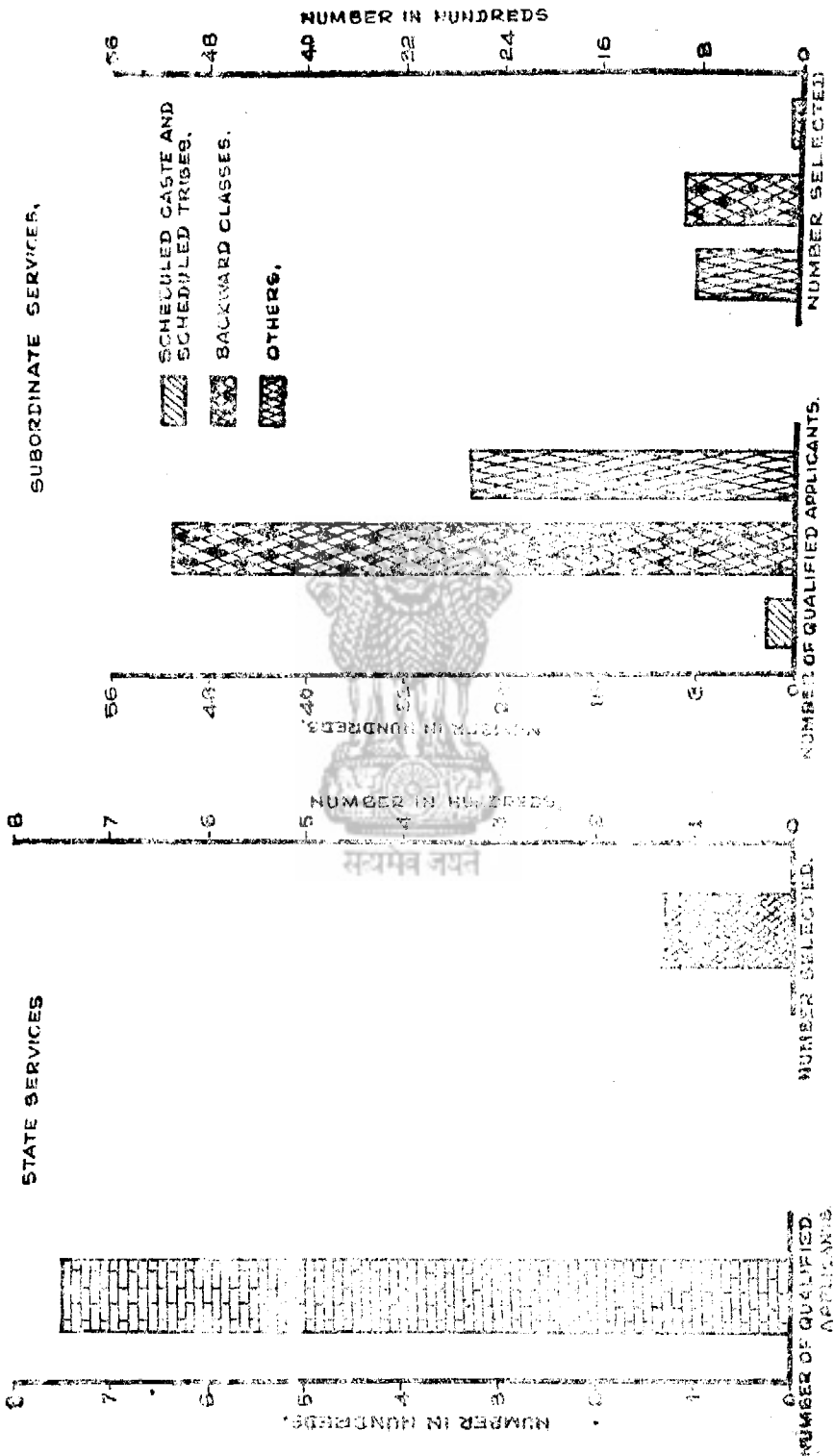
Year.	Number of qualified applicants.	Number selected.
1959-60.	14,968	3,891

No. 33-A—RECRUITMENT OF WAR SERVICE CANDIDATES TO SUBORDINATE SERVICES INCLUDING MADRAS MINISTERIAL SERVICE, MADRAS JUDICIAL MINISTERIAL SERVICE, ETC.

Year.	Number of qualified applicants.	Number selected.
1959-60	Nil.	Nil.

There was no recruitment of War-Service candidates.

RECRUITMENT BY THE MADRAS PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION IN 1959-60.

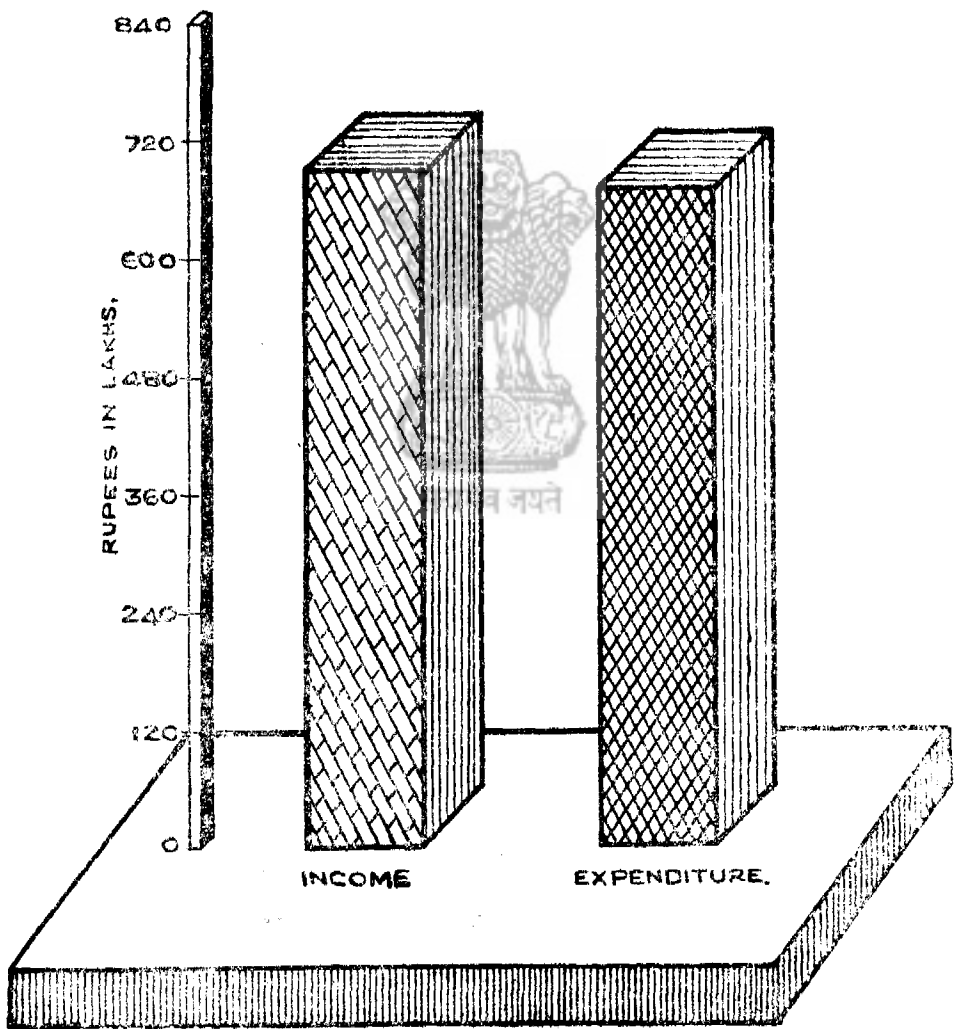


CORPORATION OF MADRAS.

19, 34.—POPULATION AND CONSTITUTION OF THE CORPORATION OF MADRAS WITH INCOME AND EXPENDITURE 1959-60.

(Source: Commissioner, Corporation of Madras.)

Population within the municipal limits	Number of members of the Council.	Classification.		Income (Excluding opening balance).		Total.	Income per head of population.		Expenditure.
		Official.	Non-official.	From rates and taxes.	From other sources in- cluding extra- ordinary and debt.		Rates and Taxes.	Total income (excluding extraordinary and debt.)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
14,29,374 (as per Census of 1951).	100		100	RS. 4,52,08,978	RS. 2,40,14,481	RS. 6,92,23,454	RS. NP. 13 22	RS. NP. 21 42	RS. 6,71,14,393

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF THE CORPORATION
OF MADRAS—1959-60

No. 35.—DETAILS OF INCOME 1959-60.

(Source : Commissioner, Corporation of Madras, Madras.)
Source of income.

	Amount. RS.
Municipal rates and taxes—	
Octroi .. .. .	..
Tax on houses and lands	75,40,477
Tax on animals, vehicles and carts	1,75,667
Tax on professions and trades	17,73,365
Tolls on roads and ferries (Government Compensation)	3,64,843
Water-rate	29,25,167
Drainage rate	41,78,810
Lighting rate	16,72,707
Conservancy rate .. .. .	..
Other taxes	92,55,735
Total	2,78,80,771
Realisation under special Acts—	
From pounds .. .. .	..
Huckney carriages .. .. .	..
License for sale of spirits and drugs .. .. .	..
Other sources of revenue—	
Rent of lands, houses, etc.	5,04,108
Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, etc.	81,668
Conservancy receipts other than taxes and rates	2,90,935
Receipts from markets and slaughter houses	5,75,402
Fees from educational institutions	1,20,173
Other fees, etc.	20,04,153
Fines	1,02,332
Grants from Government	60,62,506
Grants from Local Funds .. .. .	..
Other grants and contributions .. .. .	..
Miscellaneous	75,80,925
Total	1,73,22,202
Extraordinary and debt—	
Sale proceeds of securities, etc. .. .. .	..
Loans from government	72,14,238
Loans raised from individuals .. .. .	..
Realisation of sinking funds .. .. .	..
Advances and suspense stock store	97,32,377 } 15
Deposits	70,67,851
Total	2,40,14,481
Grand total	6,92,23,454

No. 36.—DETAILS OF INVESTMENTS—1959-60.

(Source : Commissioner, Corporation of Madras, Madras.)

Description of security.				
Government Promissory Notes.	Postal Savings Bank deposits.	Co-operative Societies deposits.	Other securities.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
22,52,700	19,95,900	42,48,600

No. 37.—DETAILS OF EXPENDITURE—1959-60.

(Source : Commissioner, Corporation of Madras, Madras.)

Details of expenditure.										Amount.
										RS.
General Administration and Collection charges—										
General Administration and Collection charges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19,30,615
Public safety—										
Lighting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,40,435
Reward for destruction of wild animals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25,383
Police	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fire and A.R.P. expenditure	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total										33,96,433
Public Health and Convenience—										
Water-supply including capital outlay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60,35,446
Drainage supply including capital outlay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55,10,278
Conservancy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56,49,629
Hospitals and dispensaries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,24,330
Vaccination	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,76,486
Plague charges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Markets and slaughter-houses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,66,587
Arboriculture, public gardens, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,03,480
Sanitation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,01,858
Public Works—										
Establishment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,77,713
Buildings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36,58,728
Roads	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63,02,046
Stores	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57,550
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,04,260
Total										3,07,68,391
Public Instructions—										
Public Instructions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59,76,984
Contribution for general purposes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,01,263
Miscellaneous—										
Interest on loans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19,60,932
Other miscellaneous expenditure	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36,19,225
Total										1,16,58,404
Extraordinary and debt—										
Investments (Allotments towards sinking fund), payments to sinking fund	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,84,991
Payment of loans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22,91,868
Advances and suspense stock stores	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,19,85,302
Deposits	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64,29,004
Total										2,12,91,165
Grand total										6,71,14,393

No. 38.—COLLECTION OF REVENUE FOR THE YEAR 1959-60.

(Source : Commissioner, Corporation of Madras.)

Description of taxes and fees.	Collections.		Percentage of current collection.	Balance.	
	Arrear.	Current.		Arrears.	Current.
	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Taxes—					
Property and Education tax.	10,39,970	1,81,29,529	92.82	11,79,933	15,10,427
Profession tax	2,00,788	8,57,692	60.00	5,74,643	5,98,388
Companies tax	80,630	6,34,160	99.53	4,245	2,985
Vehicles and Animals tax	2,265	80,082	98.79	..	979
Cart tax	1,471	91,848	100.00	..	..
Entertainment tax ..	68,525	35,86,200	100.00	..	..
Advertisement tax ..	..	1,58,068	100.00	3,830	..
Timber tax .. ..	..	2,36,532	100.00	494	..
Non-taxes (important items only)—					
Markets	38,245	2,69,172	86.30	5,685	42,935
Cattle Yard	1,454	5,345	82.69	407	1,119
Rent on Municipal lands and buildings.	1,00,189	4,02,996	71.59	96,390	1,59,943
Payment for occupation of lands.	..	..	..	..	..
Licence fees	33,554	15,89,572	97.58	10,541	39,521
Water-supply charges for non-domestic purposes.	2,35,170	24,11,300	89.13	1,47,605	2,92,509
Parks .. ..	..	14,051	96.90	185	236
Slaughter-house	12,330	2,38,120	99.90	..	327

MUNICIPALITIES.

No. 39. POPULATION AND CONSTITUTION OF MUNICIPALITIES, 1958-59.

(Compiled from the General Review on District Municipalities for 1958-59 of the Rural Development and Local Administration Department, Madras.)

District.	Number of municipalities.	Population within municipal limits.	Actual number of members of Committee.	Classification of members	
				Official.	Non-official.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
North Arcot	9	352,286	199	..	199
South Arcot	4	199,151	99	..	99
Chingleput	4	158,709	68	..	68
Coinbatore	9	471,121	208	..	208
Madurai	7	579,389	151	..	151
The Nilgiris	2	65,272	48	..	48
Ramanathapuram	7	283,276	178	..	178
Salem	2	225,470	53	..	53
Thanjavur	6	350,724	167	..	167
Tiruchirappalli	4	342,305	114	..	114
Tirunelveli	5	267,337	132	..	132
Kanyakumari	4	108,120	80	..	80

No. 40.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE FINANCIAL POSITION OF THE MUNICIPALITIES AS ON 31st MARCH 1959.
(Compiled from the General Review on District Municipalities for 1958-59, Rural Development and Local Administration Department, Madras.)

Serial number and name of municipality.	(1)	Taxation and miscellaneous revenue.	(2)	Government grants.	(3)	Remunerative enterprises.	(4)	Other receipts.	(5)	Receipts—Ordinary.	(6)	Deduct—Contribution to other accounts.	(7)	Net receipts—Ordinary.	(8)	Total—ordinary expenditure.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1 Anbur	1,12,270	2,944	27,706	30,567	1,72,587	1,037	1,71,550	1,71,550	1,76,799	1,76,799					
2 Arkonam	1,12,810	1,050	36,885	44,470	1,94,715	9,534	1,85,187	1,85,187	1,59,057	1,59,057					
3 Arni	1,07,445	4,577	48,161	30,047	1,91,230	5,393	1,85,837	1,85,837	1,33,518	1,33,518					
4 Gadiyattam	1,74,506	1,62,453	70,825	76,918	4,24,700	31,640	3,93,062	3,93,062	4,44,844	4,44,844					
5 Tirupattur	1,19,980	20,399	32,739	79,732	2,52,800	12,568	2,40,232	2,40,232	2,48,650	2,48,650					
6 Tiruvannamalai	1,41,841	66,861	59,150	87,434	3,53,286	20,250	3,33,036	3,33,036	3,52,530	3,52,530					
7 Vaniyambadi	1,17,634	4,300	69,462	47,481	2,38,877	19,375	2,19,502	2,19,502	2,17,233	2,17,233					
8 Vellore	4,59,040	43,346	2,23,805	1,42,920	9,09,201	1,02,985	8,06,216	8,06,216	6,80,435	6,80,435					
9 Walajpet	30,574	20,712	12,594	39,308	1,02,985	11,710	91,275	91,275	1,10,949	1,10,949					
10 Chidambaram	2,21,844	5,986	81,748	96,928	4,06,506	17,359	3,89,147	3,89,147	2,37,338	2,37,338					
11 Chudalore	3,25,780	23,995	1,21,266	1,16,729	5,87,770	80,900	5,06,870	5,06,870	5,10,739	5,10,739					
12 Thiruvannam	1,03,250	7,333	47,331	38,364	1,96,278	2,576	1,93,702	1,93,702	1,52,852	1,52,852					
13 Villupuram	2,17,529	55,438	57,564	89,403	4,19,934	29,520	3,90,414	3,90,414	3,39,836	3,39,836					
14 Chingleput	1,08,733	1,307	39,396	49,117	1,98,553	8,000	1,90,553	1,90,553	1,71,890	1,71,890					
15 Kancheepuram	3,62,454	25,998	1,26,648	1,29,307	6,44,407	94,313	5,50,094	5,50,094	4,49,077	4,49,077					
16 Tiruvallur	63,519	2,522	21,807	46,169	1,34,017	11,176	1,22,841	1,22,841	1,32,726	1,32,726					
17 Tiruvottiyur	98,162	..	10,817	4,560	1,13,539	..	1,13,539	1,13,539	93,387	93,387					
18 Coimbatore	26,59,574	2,21,444	6,59,384	3,84,407	39,15,809	2,00,000	37,05,809	37,05,809	28,68,318	28,68,318					
19 Dharpuram	85,875	5,609	65,151	60,531	2,17,166	22,213	1,94,953	1,94,953	2,06,317	2,06,317					
20 Erode	4,75,760	56,307	2,24,190	1,85,970	9,42,227	33,851	9,08,376	9,08,376	9,94,371	9,94,371					
21 Gobichettipalayam	1,23,172	10,205	83,232	63,539	2,80,148	16,020	2,64,122	2,64,122	1,44,897	1,44,897					
22 Kurichi	34,878	..	13,035	14,410	62,323	..	62,323	62,323	47,780	47,780					
23 Mettupalayam	1,57,538	17,130	61,738	1,33,249	3,69,655	9,085	3,60,570	3,60,570	2,28,855	2,28,855					
24 Pollachi	2,84,283	1,02,149	2,65,811	2,01,139	8,53,382	79,954	7,73,428	7,73,428	6,76,747	6,76,747					
25 Thruppur	4,17,499	1,37,141	1,88,259	2,04,544	9,47,443	23,400	9,24,043	9,24,043	7,57,338	7,57,338					
26 Udumalpet	1,30,585	11,164	67,821	88,763	2,98,333	23,400	2,74,933	2,74,933	2,31,638	2,31,638					
27 Bodinayakanur	1,04,459	2,439	38,189	45,810	1,90,897	19,512	1,71,385	1,71,385	1,70,215	1,70,215					
28 Cumbam	45,469	..	6,349	19,667	71,485	596	70,889	70,889	53,128	53,128					
29 Dindigul	3,29,947	73,712	1,86,221	1,60,689	7,50,569	39,920	7,10,649	7,10,649	6,44,381	6,44,381					
30 Kodaikanal	1,13,465	16,082	38,937	34,585	2,03,069	9,598	1,93,471	1,93,471	2,06,439	2,06,439					
31 Madurai	26,22,662	1,63,163	11,01,873	8,69,210	47,56,908	1,02,447	46,54,461	46,54,461	38,64,155	38,64,155					
32 Palni	1,81,012	16,278	57,889	1,13,519	3,68,698	..	3,68,698	3,68,698	3,56,027	3,56,027					

No. 40.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE FINANCIAL POSITION OF THE MUNICIPALITIES ON 31ST MARCH 1959—cont.

Serial number and name of Municipality.	Taxation and miscelsaneous revenue.	Government grants.	Remunerative enterprises.	Other receipts.	Receipts—ordinary.	Deduct—Contribution to other accounts.	Net receipts Ordinary.	Total—Ordinary expenditure.
(1)	(2) RS.	(3) RS.	(4) RS.	(5) RS.	(6) RS.	(7) RS.	(8) RS.	(9) RS.
33 Periyakulam ..	1,35,088	2,377	42,212	64,364	2,44,041	20,220	2,23,821	2,02,733
34 Ootanoor ..	2,52,300	59,182	2,42,141	66,719	6,20,342	20,000	6,00,342	5,02,016
35 Ootacamund ..	4,84,745	28,959	3,14,941	1,29,386	9,58,031	33,600	9,24,431	6,79,066
36 Aruppukottai ..	1,67,026	8,354	54,733	60,746	2,90,958	8,310	2,82,648	2,47,891
37 Devakottai ..	1,09,106	8,966	19,295	62,651	2,00,018	2,531	1,97,487	1,71,826
38 Karaikudi ..	2,36,717	42,292	56,564	1,26,134	4,59,707	29,689	4,30,018	4,36,753
39 Rajapalayam ..	2,57,650	2,616	47,707	70,305	3,78,478	11,377	3,67,101	2,93,086
40 Sivakasi ..	1,01,531	2,914	40,284	43,519	1,88,248	5,470	1,82,778	1,80,949
41 Srivilliputtur ..	1,43,572	1,442	44,886	53,244	2,43,144	12,278	2,30,866	1,89,401
42 Virudhunagar ..	3,68,576	48,502	73,232	1,20,735	6,11,045	18,600	5,92,445	4,86,390
43 Rasipuram ..	1,26,907	33,150	45,635	70,398	2,76,090	20,800	2,55,290	2,11,606
44 Salem ..	1,135,821	1,84,792	3,06,197	3,72,187	19,98,997	1,35,527	18,63,470	16,75,553
45 Kumbakonam ..	5,33,848	23,636	1,43,098	2,28,537	9,29,119	90,460	8,38,650	7,57,789
46 Mannargudi ..	1,42,142	5,397	61,441	44,590	2,53,570	7,490	2,46,080	2,10,825
47 Mayuram ..	2,86,777	1,00,329	61,269	1,50,172	5,98,547	34,987	5,63,560	4,65,850
48 Nagesattinam ..	1,88,355	16,492	66,200	79,601	3,50,648	58,105	2,92,543	3,57,275
49 Thanjavur ..	5,10,201	11,517	2,41,048	1,79,164	9,41,930	14,244	9,27,686	6,67,500
50 Tiruvarur ..	1,84,060	4,432	58,759	63,395	3,10,636	18,501	2,92,135	2,48,210
51 Karur ..	2,59,210	80,803	1,05,307	1,41,174	5,86,494	13,200	5,73,294	5,47,303
52 Pudukkottai ..	2,46,361	12,531	1,95,222	1,78,343	6,32,457	72,938	5,59,519	4,54,617
53 Srirangam ..	1,78,670	2,786	39,015	64,343	2,84,819	27,314	2,57,505	2,80,529
54 Tiruchirappalli ..	15,27,477	27,945	4,47,954	3,68,034	23,71,410	2,000	23,69,410	18,11,826
55 Melapalayam ..	72,326	793	25,282	33,991	1,52,392	2,510	1,29,882	1,69,137
56 Palayamkottai ..	1,58,676	1,841	73,260	20,997	3,54,774	3,700	3,51,074	3,27,874
57 Shencottah ..	32,283	..	11,861	20,074	64,218	..	64,218	83,652
58 Tirunelveli ..	4,43,569	54,107	2,13,790	1,64,093	8,75,559	31,000	8,44,559	7,14,465
59 Tuticorin ..	5,62,841	16,278	1,74,933	1,31,949	8,86,001	5,200	8,80,801	7,41,574
60 Colachel ..	21,904	..	16,972	12,329	51,205	..	51,205	38,740
61 Kuzhithurai ..	23,301	..	44,518	20,807	88,626	..	88,626	72,678
62 Nagercoil ..	4,03,008	..	1,09,145	87,423	5,99,576	..	5,99,576	6,26,939
63 Padmanabapuram ..	34,452	..	9,940	2,716	47,108	..	47,108	46,720
Total ..	2,00,11,798	20,03,567	75,23,711	70,60,611	3,65,99,687	17,25,133	3,48,74,554	2,94,64,921

No. 41.—ANNUAL ACCOUNTS OF THE DISTRICT MUNICIPALITIES—ABSTRACT OF Receipts FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST MARCH 1959.

(Compiled from the General Review on District Municipalities for 1958-59
of the Rural Development and Local Administration Department, Madras.)

RECEIPTS.

	RS.
Total, Opening Balance—	2,06,15,869
A. Municipal rates and taxes—	
1 Octroi less refunds	.. .. .
2 Tax on houses and lands	93,41,818
3 Tax on animals and vehicles	5,75,048
4 Tax on profession and trades	13,75,170
5 Tolls on roads and ferries	17,04,407
6 Water-rate	57,28,835
7 Lighting rate	12,10,952
8 Conservancy (including scavenging and latrine rate)	19,09,222
9 Others—	
(i) Tax on private monials and domestic servants	28,521
(ii) Entertainments tax	59,79,063
10 Pilgrim tax	1,45,197
11 Education tax	28,35,471
B. Revenue derived from municipal property and powers apart from taxation—	
1 Rent on lands, houses, serais (rest-houses), dak bungalows, etc.	6,20,376
2 Sale-proceeds of lands and produce of lands	3,33,487
3 Conservancy receipts (other than taxes and rates)	6,21,437
4 Fees and revenue from educational institutions	8,98,450
5 Fees and revenue from medical institutions	8,048
6 Fees and revenue from markets and slaughter-houses	35,88,620
7 Fees and revenue from tramways	.. .. .
8 Other fees—	
(i) Distraint fees	19,018
(ii) Licence fees	99,919
(iii) Cart-stands, etc., fees	26,46,988
9 Fees under Municipal and other Acts	5,02,983
10 Interest on investments—	
(i) General	22,623
(ii) Educational	62,823
(iii) Medical	5,497
11 Premium on loans	.. .. .
C. Grants and contributions (for general and special purposes)—	
1 From Government—	
(i) General	21,88,878
(ii) Educational	33,73,734
(iii) Medical	4,58,116
(iv) In lieu of fines, penalties and other realizations under the Municipalities and Special Acts	6,371
2 From local funds and others—	
(i) General	4,92,200
(ii) Educational	2,00,445
(iii) Medical	1,17,871
D. Miscellaneous—	
1 Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals	24,63,119
2 Other items	(*) 1,15,84,608
E. Extraordinary and debt—	
1 Sale-proceeds of Government securities and withdrawal from savings	
Bank	14,76,651
2 Receipts from loans	1,27,92,036
3 Realization of sinking funds for repayment of loans	.. .. .
4 Advances—	
(a) Permanent	29,426
(b) Others	1,22,34,054
5 Deposits	1,11,65,882
Total receipts	† 9,88,47,364
Grand total including opening balance	11,94,63,033

* Include additional surcharge on land revenue Rs. 5,92,172, includes surcharge on stamp duty Rs. 22,19,807 and receipt from Electric Licence Schemes Rs. 72,51,803.

† Excludes a refund of Rs. 1,48,984.

**No. 42.—ANNUAL ACCOUNTS OF DISTRICT MUNICIPALITIES—ABSTRACT
OF disbursements FOR THE YEAR DURING 31st MARCH 1959.**

*(Compiled from the General Review on District Municipalities for 1958-59
of the Rural Development and Local Administration Department, Madras.)*

DISBURSEMENTS.

	RS.	RS.
A. General Administration and Collection Charges —		
1 General Administration (office establishment, etc.)	47,12,031	
2 Collection of taxes, including bonded warehouses (establishment, purchase of accounts books, paper, money boxes, repairs to outposts, etc.)	16,855	
3 Collection of tolls on roads and ferries	..	
4 Survey of land	1,42,868	
5 Refund other than octroi	1,48,984	
6 Pension and gratuities .. .. .	..
7 Annuities .. .. .	..
		50,20,738
B. Public safety—		
1 Fire establishment (purchase of fire-engine, buckets, repairs, etc.)	73,503	
2 Lighting establishment (purchase of lamps and oil, repairs, etc.)	19,56,987	
3 Police establishment (purchase of clothing, lanterns, repairs to outposts, etc.)	..	
4 Reward for destruction of wild animals and snakes ..	..
		20,30,490
C. Public Health and Convenience —		
1 Water-supply —		
Capital outlay	87,99,150	
Establishment	28,21,802	
2 Drainage—		
Capital outlay	6,07,914	
Establishment	11,52,296	
3 Conservancy (including road cleaning and watering) and latrines.	93,21,478	
4 Health Officers and Sanitary Inspectors	8,14,096	
5 Hospitals and dispensaries	13,34,902	
6 Plague charges	41,796	
7 Vaccination	2,12,025	
8 Other sanitary outlay	17,04,532	
9 Markets and slaughter-houses	9,57,328	
10 Pounds .. .. .	..
11 Dak bungalows and serais	81,358	
12 Arboriculture, public gardens and experimental cultivation.	..	
13 Veterinary charges .. .. .	..
14 Registration of births and deaths	14,20,537	
15 Public Works—		
(i) Establishment	6,75,675	
(ii) Buildings including miscellaneous work	8,95,749	
(iii) Roads	65,42,831	
(iv) Stores	1,61,516	
		3,75,44,985
D. Public Instruction —		
1 Schools and Colleges	1,02,18,549	
2 Contribution	9,605	
3 Libraries, museums, menageries, etc.	2,38,831	
		1,04,66,985
E. Contribution—		
For General Purposes .. .. .	..
F. 1 Interest on loans—		
Previous year .. .. .	..
Current year .. .. .	..
2 Discount .. .. .	..
3 Actual cost of work done for private individuals	5,45,394	
4 Other items—		
(i) Avenues	4,03,178	
(ii) Printing	1,43,168	
(iii) Compensation for lands .. .. .	..
(iv) Miscellaneous	82,85,484	
		93,52,224

**No. 42—ANNUAL ACCOUNTS OF DISTRICT MUNICIPALITIES—ABSTRACT OF
disbursements FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st MARCH 1959—cont.**

DISBURSEMENTS—cont.

	RS.	RS.
G. 1 Investments—		
In securities (other than for sinking fund) including charges for investments.	28,77,644	
2 Payment to sinking funds		
3 Repayment of loans, including interest	26,36,519	
4 Advances—		
(a) Permanent	83,020	
(b) Others	1,51,75,532	
5 Deposits	1,09,71,918	
		<u>3,17,24,633</u>
Grand total, expenditure		<u>9,61,70,055</u>
Total, closing balance		<u>2,32,92,978</u>
Grand total including closing balance		<u>11,94,63,033</u>



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**No. 43.—COLLECTION OF REVENUE IN THE MUNICIPALITIES IN
MADRAS STATE, 1958-59.**

*Compiled from the General Review on District Municipalities for 1958-59
of the Rural Development and Local Administration Department, Madras.*

Serial number and name of municipality.	Percentage of current collection to current demand.		Total arrears.	Bills pen- ding payment.
	Tax resources.	Non-tax resources.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
			RS.	RS.
1 Ambur	56.6	98.3	1,17,432	..
2 Askonam * .. .	..	..	38,979	..
3 Arni	93.5	97.5	14,647	..
4 Gudiyattam .. .	64.0	99.9	1,09,934	..
5 Tiruppattur .. .	72.6	97.5	58,504	20,047
6 Tiruvannamalai .. .	80.0	81.1	91,325	..
7 Vaniyambadi .. .	94.8	99.4	12,260	..
8 Vellore	93.6	91.4	1,55,481	..
9 Walajapet .. .	91.6	99.3	6,353	..
10 Chidambaram .. .	97.2	98.6	18,749	..
11 Cuddalore .. .	91.4	98.9	1,06,225	718
12 Tindivanam .. .	69.4	94.7	105,113	2,000
13 Villupuram .. .	76.8	91.5	1,69,633	..
14 Chingleput .. .	82.9	88.4	72,587	..
15 Kancheepuram .. .	99.8	99.8	2,412	..
16 Tiruvallur .. .	57.5	94.8	3,605	..
17 Tiruvottiyur .. .	..	..	2,39,807	..
18 Coimbatore .. .	76.9	92.4	12,10,516	..
19 Dharapuram .. .	87.11	99.2	30,639	..
20 Erode	94.1	93.3	57,550	10,888
21 Gobichettipalayam .. .	77.6	98.8	62,404	..
22 Kurichi .. .. .	..	..	..	..
23 Mettupalayam .. .	64.5	91.5	95,219	800
24 Pollachi	99.2	98.1	28,723	..
25 Tiruppur	95.2	99.8	44,211	..
26 Udamalpet .. .	92.8	99.0	26,349	..
27 Bodinayakanur .. .	98.5	92.2	6,540	..
28 Cumbum	97.9	9.57	2,214	..
29 Dindigul	89.9	95.2	90,949	..
30 Kodaikanal .. .	95.0	98.4	16,311	..
31 Madurai	96.3	93.4	5,03,336	..
32 Palni	81.7	94.3	1,12,974	..
33 Periyakulam .. .	100.0	99.8	368	..
34 Coonoor	88.0	95.1	64,044	554
35 Ootacamund .. .	94.8	95.2	68,603	1,115
36 Aruppukkottai .. .	82.2	99.9	51,995	1,399
37 Devakottai .. .	75.5	88.4	89,774	7,010
38 Karaikudi	45.0	86.0	1,42,783	..
39 Rajapalayam .. .	92.8	97.3	35,798	..
40 Sivakasi	100.0	100.0	..	135
41 Srivilliputtur .. .	99.5	99.0	5,844	207
42 Virudhnagar .. .	99.8	93.0	9,793	..

* Information not furnished.

**NO. 43.—COLLECTION OF REVENUE IN THE MUNICIPALITIES
IN MADRAS STATE, 1958-59—cont.**

Serial number and name of municipality.	Percentage of current collection to current demand.		Total arrears.	Bills pen- ding payment.
	Tax resources.	Non-tax resources.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
			RS.	RS.
43 Rasipuram	76.3	98.3	36,114	..
44 Salem	86.9	91.6	5,33,824	42,555
45 Kumbakonam	97.4	98.8	43,038	..
46 Mannargudi	95.2	95.4	24,373	..
47 Mayuram	99.6	99.8	5,502	..
48 Nagapattinam	70.7	83.9	1,84,711	..
49 Thanjavur	93.7	98.4	92,998	..
50 Tiruvarur	93.3	97.8	36,235	..
51 Karur	96.4	97.1	40,656	..
52 Pudukkottai	89.0	95.8	78,323	732
53 Srirangam	94.2	93.2	26,605	..
54 Tiruchirappalli	86.3	85.6	6,85,349	..
55 Melapalayam	49.4	98.7	1,54,934	..
56 Palayamkottai	97.3	97.8	29,605	..
57 Shencottah .. .. .	..	..	..	..
58 Tirunelveli	96.7	99.2	35,018	..
59 Tuticorin	99.8	99.8	3,773	..
60 Colachel	* 64.4	..	41,631	..
61 Kuzhithurai	97.6	99.9	11,445	..
62 Nagercoil .. .. .	..	..	2,24,616	..
63 Padmanabhapuram .. .. .	..	..	22,284	..
Total	83.8	94.0	63,91,017	58,160

* Includes non-tax resources.

**No. 44.—INCIDENCE OF TAXATION AND INCOME, IN THE MUNICIPALITIES
IN MADRAS STATE—1958-59.**

*Compiled from the General Review on District Municipalities for 1958-59 of
the Rural Development and Local Administration Department, Madras.*

Serial number and name of municipality.	Incidence of taxation per head of population.	Incidence of income (including) Government grant per head of population.	Property tax.			
			Buildings.		Lands.	
			Number of build- ings assessed.	Assessment per building.	Extent of land assessed in acres.	Assessment per acre.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS.	RS. NP.	RS.	RS. NP.
1 Ambur	3 38	4 31	8,360	17 17	2,908	0 82
2 Arkonam	1 81	6 50	..	..	..	..
3 Arni	4 16	10 95	5,197	21 07	90	11 37
4 Gudiyatham	3 77	13 77	..	..	..	..
5 Tirupattur	4 95	19 15	3,887	32 73	1,122	0 82
6 Tiruvannamalai	3 36	10 91	6,005	22 73	1,307	5 90
7 Vaniyambadi	3 99	13 00	4,537	34 46	1,363	2 20
8 Vellore	5 26	18 15	..	..	..	..
9 Walajpet	3 03	8 83	2,733	13 98	247	1 22
10 Chidambaram	6 23	12 80	6,678	39 20	492	2 50
11 Cuddalore	5 10	..	8,972	..	..	..
12 Tindivanam	8 00	14 90	5,650	37 62	2,051	2 00
13 Villupuram	6 90	20 65	7,031	31 71	..	..
14 Chingleput	23 00	23 50	4,102	..	604	..
15 Kancheepuram	5 00	16 10	14,008	27 97	1,099	..
16 Tiruvallur	7 20	12 60	3,102	33 31	(a) 1,940 (b) 210	1 26 11 49 }
17 Tiruvottur	8 68	11 08	3,156	53 14	* 14 47	..
18 Coimbatore	13 00	..	24,331	97 60	..	..
19 Dharapurem	4 29	20 00	5,434	19 68	..	..
20 Erode	9 00	26 50	8,202	54 00	1,070	9 50
21 Gobichettipalayam	3 76	20 86	4,702	23 01	1,268	12 75
22 Kurichi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Mettupalayam	7 25	15 18	6,143	28 91	(b) 64 (a) 1,10	17 43 0 82 }
24 Pollachi	7 02	24 91	7,591	35 60	2,080	0 79
25 Tiruppur	9 28	21 70	10,099	50 34	599	29 31
26 Udumalpet	10 39	19 56	4,814	44 90	779	5 39
27 Bodinayakanur	5 00	10 00	5,277	27 00	1,000	1 38
28 Cumbum	1 37	3 19	..	..	..	..
29 Dinigul	7 12	9 54	10,798	38 9	(b) 2,132	..
30 Kodaikanal	16 35	23 77	..	..	2,244	8 59
31 Madurai	9 01	29 61	36,755	89 58	..	..
32 Palni	5 56	14 10	8,600	22 90	310	22 56
33 Periyakulam	4 20	14 03	..	..	181	2 00
34 Coonoor	11 14	29 03	..	..	1,586	10 38
35 Ootacamund	11 35	28 34	6,122	75 07	4,491	3 50
36 Aruppukkottai	5 09	8 58	11,771	..	800	0 50

(a) Agricultural lands.

(b) Vacant sites.

* Includes vacant sites.

**No. 14.—INCIDENCE OF TAXATION AND INCOME IN THE MUNICIPALITIES
IN MADRAS STATE—1958-59—cont.**

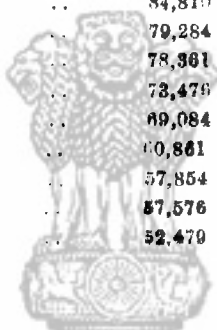
Serial number and name of municipality.	Incidence of taxation per head of population.	Incidence of income including Government grant per head of population.	Property tax.			
			Buildings.		Land.	
			Number of build- ings assessed.	Assessment per building.	Extent of land assessed in acres.	Assessment per acre.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	RS. NP.	RS. NP.	RS.	RS. NP.	RS.	RS. NP.
37 Devakottai ..	12 00	11 10	5,129	37 00	..	..
38 Karaikudi ..	8 56	..	7,034	35 36	2,560	15 9
39 Rajapalayam ..	5 20	7 32	14,617	20 30	..	..
40 Sivakasi ..	6 73	11 95	6,839	19 30	1,301	2 73
41 Srivilliputtur ..	5 29	9 25	11,737	16 87	500	18 05
42 Virudhunagar ..	9 33	18 45	10,068	39 62	979	7 09
43 Rasipuram ..	4 50	15 18	..	..	1,414	2 12
44 Salem ..	6 69	13 10	33,140	38 50	1,619	1 48
45 Kumbakonam ..	7 04	8 79	15,378	40 90	1,439	3 20
46 Mannargudi ..	4 87	19 43	6,834	20 21	1,609	4 67
47 Mayuram ..	5 80	14 38	..	..	205	43 00
48 Nagapattinam ..	5 24	10 18	9,210	32 26	1,709	7 7
49 Tanjore ..	5 27	17 80	14,993	33 40	(a) 2,873	6 17
50 Tiruvarur ..	9 16	14 24	5,984	28 70	1,495	5 52
51 Karur ..	6 7	13 9	6,600	39 03	..	..
52 Pudukkottai ..	9 45	18 63	7,130	..	..	..
53 Srirangam ..	5 30	10 80	6,200	30 57	(a) 2,144	11 13
54 Tiruchirappalli	8 11	8 11	26,787	62 82	1,255	6 92
					(b) 523	5 62
55 Melapalayam ..	5 01	5 30	8,627	19 00	(a) 4,535	2 28
56 Palayamkottai	6 77	13 81	8,043	33 69	..	..
57 Shenvottah ..	4 30	6 90	5,600	8 80	760	1 31
58 Tirunelveli ..	9 10	20 54	19,986	30 80	21,70	9 34
59 Tuticorin ..	8 11	14 60	28,720	22 93	(b) 2,052	29 71
60 Colachel ..	0 62	2 48	3,155	2 62	..	..
61 Kuzhithurai ..	1 98	..	..	2 54	912	0 73
62 Nagercoil ..	2 58	..	19,527	8 78	..	0 22
63 Padmanabha- pura.	..	..	3,458	2 65	..	..

(a) Agricultural land. (b) Vacant lands.

**No. 45.—NAME OF EACH MUNICIPALITY CONTAINING POPULATION OF 50,000
ABOVE WITH THEIR RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, 1958-59.**

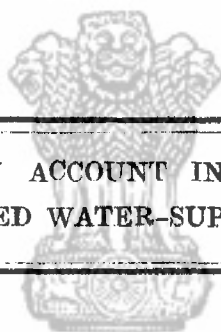
(Source : Rural Development and Local Administration Department, Madras.)

<i>Name of municipality.</i>	<i>Population within municipal limits.</i>	<i>Total receipts under all accounts (ordinary and capital).</i>	<i>Total expenditure under all accounts (ordinary and capital).</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
		RS.	RS.
Madurai	361,781	1,77,51,039	1,69,33,284
Tiruchirappalli	218,921	41,98,982	41,70,770
Salem	202,335	67,46,090	67,33,127
Coimbatore	197,755	1,47,16,936	1,33,16,421
Vellore	106,024	19,35,191	19,86,917
Thanjavur	100,680	22,47,359	19,36,762
Tuticorin	98,866	32,59,715	31,85,326
Kumbakonam	91,648	20,29,594	18,84,845
Kancheepuram	84,819	13,73,009	15,21,404
Nagercoil	79,284	6,75,576	6,89,113
Dindigul	78,361	24,32,532	26,92,030
Tirunelveli	73,479	25,30,618	25,50,977
Cuddalore	69,084	18,06,556	14,20,303
Rajapalayam	60,861	8,13,30	7,96,698
Nagapattinam	57,854	8,48,435	8,26,963
Erode	57,576	15,82,155	14,46,630
Tiruppur	52,479	26,14,108	25,49,470



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No. 46.—WATER-SUPPLY ACCOUNT IN MUNICIPALITIES WITH
A PROTECTED WATER-SUPPLY, 1959-60.



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No. 46.—WATER-SUPPLY ACCOUNT IN MUNICIPALITIES WITH A PROTECTED WATER-SUPPLY, 1959-60.

(Source: Municipal Commissioners of the Municipalities.)

Serial number and name of municipality.	(1)	Capital cost of the scheme (RS. IN LAKHS).	(2)	Total running charges in the year.	(3)	Interest on and repayment of debt.	(4)	Total ordinary charges.	(5)	Water tax.	(6)	Collection for excess water consumption.	(7)	Other receipts.	(8)
1 Arcot
2 Arkonam
3 Ari
4 Bodinayakanur
5 Chidambaram
6 Chingleput
7 Coimbatore
8 Coonoor
9 Cuddalore
10 Dindigul
11 Erode
12 Gobichettipalayam
13 Gudiyattam
14 Kancheepuram
15 Karaikudi
16 Karur
17 Kodakanal
18 Kumbakonam
19 Madurai
20 Mettupalayam
21 Nagapattinam
22 Nagore
23 Ootacamund
24 Palni

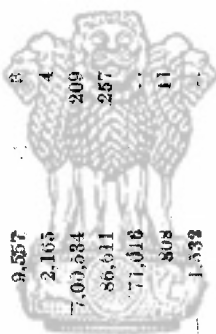


25 Palayamkottai ..	23.3	51,540	31,370	16,487	47,250	63,300	7550
26 Periyakulam ..	1.93	16,487	..	70,409	8,073	7,182	7,790
27 Pollachi ..	6.5	64,614	5,795	68,695	33,835	44,856	846
28 Pudukkottai ..	2.3	68,695	..	18,132	26,632	20,285	23,068
29 Ranpet ..	5.7	6,860	11,172	4,64,908	28,988	164	2
30 Salem ..	90.60	3,34,622	1,30,286	18,623	4,01,081	2,46,779	34,008
31 Shencottah ..	4.14	13,623	..	44,615	15,476	4,147	339
32 Srirangam ..	1.14	..	..	44,600	17,308	7,083	15,014
33 Srivilliputtur ..	18.2	8,180	36,435	36,435	40,144	31,297	3,507
34 Thanjavur ..	12.0	44,600	..	..	26,667	13,800	7,506
35 Tindivanam ..	17.8	60,672	21,058	8,385	33,589	..	2,35,013
36 Tiruchirappalli ..	22.20	2,78,203	33,319	3,11,522	2,70,283	34,802	1144
37 Tiruppur ..	2.62	54,582	23,154	77,736	1,36,279	2405	10
38 Tiruvallur ..	1.7	21,297	1,651	22,948	29,379	3,116	124
39 Tiruvannamalai ..	4.5	37,738	..	37,738	33,025	2,424	1,32,066
40 Tuticorin ..	26.0	1,92,832	58,147	2,50,979	1,43,811	45,636	3,258
41 Vellore ..	13.3	97,130	..	97,130	67,232	1,13,230	1,778
42 Virudunagar ..	7.0	92,899	4,953	97,852	1,45,335	21,561	1,936
43 Walajpet ..	1.0	11,413	4,028	15,441	7,696	6,617	..
4 Mayuram ..	3.25	3,415	18,546	21,961	20,429	..	..

No. 46.—WATER-SUPPLY ACCOUNT IN MUNICIPALITIES WITH A PROTECTED WATER-SUPPLY, 1959-60.
(Source: Municipal Commissioners of the Municipalities.)

	Total ordinary receipts.	Net profit or loss (—).	Number of house connections.			Number of gallons per head per diem.	Cost of supplying 1,000 gallons.
	(5)	(10)	Metered.	(11)	(12)	(14)	(15)
	RS.	RS.	(11)	(12)	Total.		RS. NP.
1 Arcot	20,973	7,466	..	..	..	4	0 91
2 Arkonam	36,418	21,048	45	213	258	7	0 17
3 Arni	26,020	..	..	..	..	10	..
4 Bodinayakanur	58,045	4,408	25	772	797	15	0 16
5 Chidambaram	60,282	10,154	1,324	19	1,343	12	0 31
6 Chingleput .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Coimbatore	12,66,554	5,09,498	1,257	8,493	9,750	15 to 20	4 00
8 Coonoor	53,589	11,601	756	343	1,099	15	2 00
9 Cuddalore	1,10,317	31,609	3	..	3	7	1 28
10 Dindigul	1,31,440	87,545	17	..	17	4	..
11 Erode	2,03,739	96,620	210	12,380	2,490	15	0 35
12 Gobichettipalayam	50,311	43,860	..	..	..	16	..
13 Gudiyattam	41,632	27,077	11	130	141	6	0 75
14 Kancheepuram	72,554	28,781	94	1,704	1,798	4	0 31
15 Karaikudi	1,148	15,567	..	..	..	..	..
16 Karur	1,12,010	40,664	163	1,321	1,482	14	2 00
17 Kodakanal	16,102	804	141	545	686	19	0 80
18 Kumbakonam	93,850	14,596	196	2,541	2,737	13	0 06
19 Madurai	5,73,968	61,379	6	2,582	2,588	10	0 06
20 Mettupalayam	72,759	3,604	267	..	267	10	0 20
21 Nagapattinam	86,735	11,391	177	1,562	1,729	17	0 21
22 Nagercoil	74,708	38,860	..	..	..	13	0 30
23 Ootacamund	95,893	48,743	1888	..	1,888	15	2 00
24 Palni	70,156	46,831	264	52	316	5	3 00

25 Palayankottai ..	9,18,100	36,190	97	1,333	1,430	15	0 12
26 Pariyikulam ..	23,045	6,558	635	502	1,137	13	0 11
27 Pollechi ..	79,537	9,128	830	148	978	10	0 43
28 Pudukottai ..	67,985	710	236	4	300	4	0 55
29 Ranipet ..	29,154	11,921	1	..	1	10	0 23
30 Salem ..	6,81,869	2,16,961	225	4,377	4,602	10	1 18
31 Shencottah ..	20,233	6,610	274	1	275	10	0 23
32 Srirangam ..	1,95,105	..	5	371	376	7	0 10
33 Srivilliputtur ..	74,948	30,333	40	1,138	1,187	7	0 07
34 Thanjavur ..	47,973	3,373	140	1,387	1,527	10	0 06
35 Tindivanam ..	33,589	27,082	..	..	..	10	0 37
36 Tiruchirappalli ..	5,40,098	2,28,576	560	6,560	7,120	19	0 07
37 Tiruppur ..	1,39,625	61,889	..	..	..	..	..
38 Tiruvallur ..	32,505	9,557	3	2	5	7	0 52
39 Tiruvannamalai ..	35,573	2,165	4	6	10	6	0 42
40 Tuticorin ..	3,21,513	7,00,534	209	2,945	3,154	14	0 33
41 Vellore ..	1,83,741	86,611	257	3,845	4,102	16	0 10
42 Virudunagar ..	1,68,674	71,016	..	138	138	8	2 00
43 Walajpet ..	16,249	808	11	239	239	7	0 50
44 Mayuram ..	26,429	1,333



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VITAL STATISTICS.

**NO. 47.—ABSTRACT OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN THE MADRAS
STATE AND DEATH RATES ACCORDING TO SEX, URBAN, RURAL, DISTRICTS,
ACCORDING TO CAUSES IN 1959.**

(Source : Director of Public Health, Madras.)

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
1. Mid-year estimated population for which births and deaths were recorded (corrected to the nearest 1,000).	16,551,000	16,628,000	33,177,000
2. Number of births	488,674	457,117	945,791
Birth rate per 1,000 of estimated mid-year population for 1959.	14.73	13.78	28.50
3. Number of deaths	199,036	196,713	395,749
Death rate per 1,000 of estimated mid-year population for 1959.	12.02	11.83	11.93
4. Ratio of male births to female births.	107 : 100		
5. Death rate per 1,000 of estimated mid-year population in 1959.—			
(a) According to causes—			
1. Cholera . . . . .	..	..	0.01
2. Small pox . . . . .	..	..	0.07
3. Plague . . . . .	..	..	Less than 0.01
4. Malaria . . . . .	..	..	0.02
5. Other fevers . . . . .	..	..	1.73
6. Dysentery and Diarrhoea . . . . .	..	..	0.87
7. Respiratory diseases . . . . .	..	..	1.23
8. Injuries . . . . .	..	..	0.20
9. All other causes . . . . .	..	..	7.79
(b) Death rates per 1,000 of estimated mid-year population recorded in each month of 1959.—			

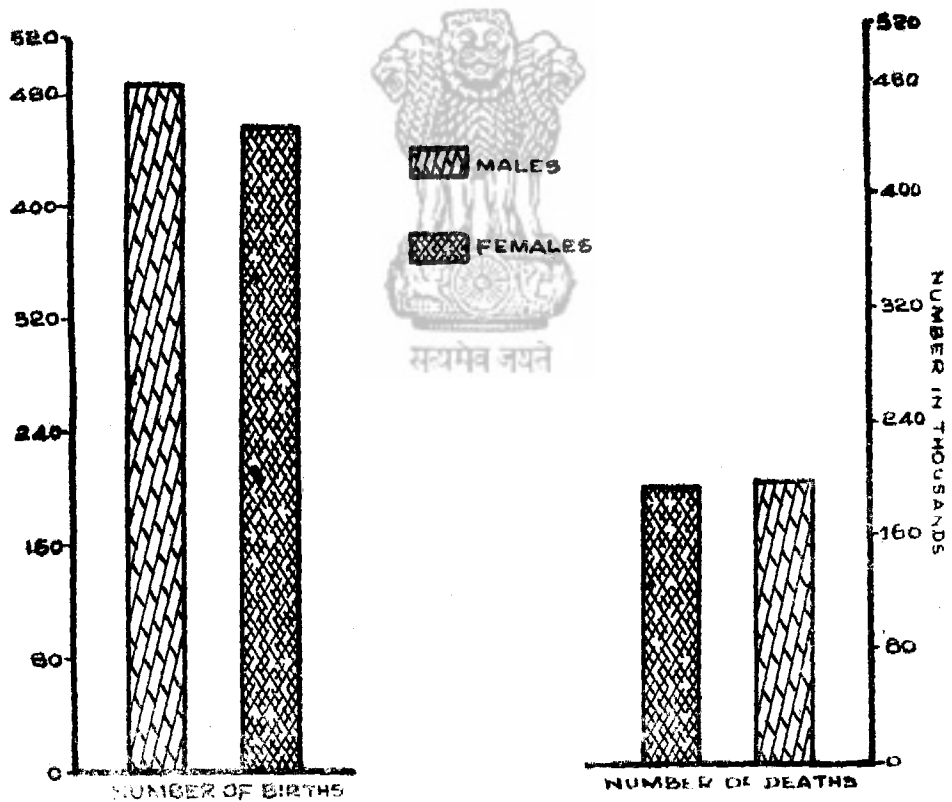
January	12.5
February	11.8
March	11.2
April	10.7
May	11.1
June	11.6
July	12.7
August	12.2
September	11.3
October	10.3
November	12.9
December	14.8

**TABLE NO. 48.—TOTAL NUMBER OF VACCINATIONS PERFORMED
IN THE MADRAS STATE IN 1959.**

(Source : The Director of Public Health, Madras.)

<i>Number of Pri- mary and Secondary vacci- nations.</i>	<i>Number of revaccina- tions.</i>	<i>Total number of vacci- nations.</i>
1,166,615	5,114,988	6,281,603

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN MADRAS STATE—1959.



**NO. 49.—RATIO OF MALE TO FEMALE BIRTHS, BIRTH RATE PER
1,000 OF POPULATION AND EXCESS OF BIRTH RATE OVER
DEATH RATE IN EACH DISTRICT IN 1959.**

(Source: Director of Public Health, Madras).

<i>Districts.</i>	<i>Number of male births to every 100 female births.</i>	<i>Excess of birth over deaths (+) or deaths over births (—) in each 1,000 of population</i>	<i>Ratio of births per 1,000 of estimated mid year population.</i>
Madras	104	+ 19.68	37.68
Chingleput	105	+ 15.36	29.34
North Arcot	108	+ 20.19	34.41
South Arcot	109	+ 15.95	26.74
Thanjavur	107	+ 14.53	25.02
Tiruchirappalli	107	+ 15.25	26.69
Madurai	107	+ 16.25	27.70
Ramanathapuram	110	+ 16.98	29.12
Tirunelveli	105	+ 17.57	31.71
Salem	107	+ 14.13	23.39
Coimbatore	107	+ 16.82	27.47
The Nilgiris	108	+ 20.25	29.41
Kanyakumari	105	+ 19.54	29.47
State	107	+ 16.57	28.50

**NO. 50.—DEATH RATE PER 1,000 OF ESTIMATED MID-YEAR POPULATION
IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS AND BY SEX IN 1959.**

(Source: Director of Public Health, Madras).

<i>Districts.</i>	<i>Rural areas.</i>	<i>Urban areas.</i>	<i>Total.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Madras .. .. .	..	18.00	18.00	17.66	18.36
Chingleput	14.50	11.81	13.98	14.17	13.78
North Arcot	14.08	14.74	14.22	14.48	13.97
South Arcot	10.89	10.01	10.79	11.08	10.52
Thanjavur	10.03	12.32	10.49	10.36	10.68
Tiruchirappalli	11.46	11.28	11.43	11.41	11.44
Madurai	10.48	13.71	11.45	11.58	11.31
Ramanathapuram	12.41	11.42	12.14	12.59	11.72
Tirunelveli	15.50	11.48	14.14	14.49	13.81
Salem	9.11	10.10	9.26	9.25	9.27
Coimbatore	9.96	13.01	10.65	10.63	10.67
The Nilgiris	7.69	13.18	9.16	9.16	9.21
Kanyakumari	9.41	11.53	9.93	9.94	9.91
State	11.39	13.41	11.93	12.02	11.83

No. 51.—DEATH RATES PER 1,000 OF ESTIMATED MID-YEAR POPULATION ACCORDING TO CAUSES IN EACH DISTRICT IN 1959.

(Source: The Director of Public Health, Madras.)

District.	Cholera.	Smallpox.	Plague.	Fever (excl. Malaria).	Malaria.	Dysentery and diarrhoea.	Respiratory diseases.	Injuries.	All other causes.	Total.	Maternal mortality rate †
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Madras ..	0.03	0.28	..	0.60	*	2.62	4.88	0.27	9.31	18.00	2.93
Chingleput ..	0.04	0.11	..	1.78	0.05	1.17	1.34	0.17	9.32	13.98	3.28
North Arcot ..	*	0.05	..	3.22	0.01	1.50	1.22	0.23	8.06	14.22	3.04
South Arcot ..	0.01	0.06	..	1.65	0.01	0.81	0.98	0.15	7.17	10.79	4.06
Thanjavur ..	0.01	0.07	..	0.73	0.01	0.37	0.57	0.21	8.54	10.49	5.57
Tiruchirappalli ..	*	0.03	..	1.69	0.03	0.49	0.74	0.22	8.22	11.43	5.24
Madurai ..	..	0.03	..	1.66	0.01	0.72	1.26	0.20	7.65	11.46	3.05
Ramanathapuram ..	*	0.03	..	2.67	0.04	0.68	1.00	0.15	7.57	12.14	3.10
Tirunelveli ..	*	0.02	..	1.76	0.02	0.78	1.26	0.15	10.16	14.14	5.45
Salem ..	..	0.05	*	2.06	0.05	0.52	0.75	0.23	5.60	9.26	3.80
Coimbatore ..	*	0.10	..	1.25	0.02	0.76	1.21	0.23	7.08	10.65	3.61
The Nilgiris ..	..	0.14	..	1.70	0.06	0.70	1.72	0.18	4.66	9.16	2.66
Kanyakumari ..	*	0.01	..	1.89	..	1.22	1.00	0.21	5.60	9.93	5.20
State ..	0.01	0.07	*	1.73	0.02	0.87	1.28	0.20	7.80	11.93	3.89

* Less than 0.01 † age per 1,000 of live and still births.

MEDICAL.

No. 52.—NUMBER OF STATE PUBLIC, LOCAL FUND AND PRIVATE AIDED HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES WITH NUMBER OF BEDS AVAILABLE AND PATIENTS TREATED THERE, ALSO THEIR INCOME IN MADRAS STATE DURING 1959.

(Source: The Director of Medical Services, Madras.)

Districts.	(1)	Class I— State public.	(2)	Class III— Local fund.	(3)	Class IV— Private aided.	(4)	Total.	Number of patients treated.		
									In-door.	Out-door.	Total.
								(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1 Madras City	40	..	..	53	188,948	4,878,608	5,066,996
2 North Arcot	33	1	..	62	67,932	2,289,707	2,357,640
3 South Arcot	25	7	..	55	41,856	1,565,340	1,607,196
4 Chingleput	15	..	..	42	31,114	1,360,406	1,391,520
5 Madurai	25	..	..	70	79,263	2,027,531	2,106,884
6 Ramanathapuram	36	3	..	63	47,641	1,378,589	1,424,230
7 Salem	27	..	..	46	45,922	1,504,386	1,550,308
8 Coimbatore	25	6	..	64	82,367	1,875,461	1,957,828
9 Tirunelveli	37	8	..	71	47,210	1,756,430	1,803,640
10 Tiruchirappalli	18	2	..	55	42,505	1,451,578	1,494,083
11 Thanjavur	51	2	..	82	97,895	2,712,033	2,809,898
12 The Nilgiris	9	1	..	28	24,495	525,267	549,762
13 Kanyakumari	2	..	21	28,541	656,305	684,846

(Source : The Director of Medical Services, Madras.)

[illegible]

No. 54.—DISTRIBUTION OF MEDICAL PERSONNEL IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING 1959.

(Source : The Director of Medical Services, Madras.)

Names.	State Headquarters.							District Headquarters and other urban areas.						
	State public.		State special.		Local and Municipal.			State public.		State special.		Local and Municipal.		
	Males. Females.		Males. Females.		Males. Females.		Males. Females.		Males. Females.		Males. Females.		Males. Females.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
(1)														
1 Medical Officers Class I Service—														
(a) Salaried	24	7	..	..	42	7	..	5	14	1	..	..	..	..
(b) Honorary	23	4	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Assistant Surgeons Class I Service—														
(a) Salaried	108	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	163	96	15	1	27	10
(b) Honorary	87	15	..	..	..	..	1	..	81	14	..	..	..	..
3 Assistant Surgeons (including Sub-Assistant surgeons) Class II Service—														
(a) Salaried	1	..	2	..	2	..	5	2	22	9	..	..	58	14
(b) Honorary .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
4 Honorary Medical Officers of other categories														
5 Nurses	59	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	6	..	2	13	14
6 Midwives	115	713	14	..	..	..	1	25	215	612	3	9	1	4
7 Dais .. ..	..	117	8	1	..	1	..	19	..	90	..	9	..	62
8 Dispensers .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	2	..	..	9	5
9 Nursing orderlies	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	129	12	7	..	13	3
10 Technicians	331	300	2	3	2	2	7	3	452	311	61	7	76	106
11 Other grade staff including sweepers.	45	3	1	..	2	..	14	3	116	46	4	..	63	4
12 Ministerial staff	206	82	1	2	..	..	19	11	765	272	28	4	107	38
13 Social workers .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	237	14	..	..	5	2
..

No. 55.—DISEASES OF PATIENTS IN THE DIFFERENT CLASSES OF HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES IN THE MADRAS STATE IN 1959.

(Source : The Director of Medical Services, Madras.)

<i>Diseases.</i>	<i>Treated.</i>	<i>Deaths.</i>
1 Cholera	2,385	63
2 Dysentery	893,063	405
3 Gonorrhoea	97,543	14
4 Malaria	253,934	57
5 Rheumatic fever and rheumatism	115,653	217
6 Small-pox	4,504	260
7 Typhoid	121,622	89
8 Tuberculosis of lungs (5)	167,046	971
9 Other tuberculosis diseases (10)	33,751	167
10 Beri Beri	13,362	25
11 Diseases of the nervous system	2,713,450	563
12 Diseases of the eye	442,102	..
13 Diseases of the ear	8,336	..
14 All diseases of the respiratory system	153,155	..
15 Except pneumonia and tuberculosis of lungs	433,464	80
16 Abscess of the liver	25,464	365
17 Other diseases of the liver	3,404	15
18 Digestive system excluding diarrhoea, dysentery and tumours.	2,129,922	334
19 Injuries (general and trivial)	114,404	257
20 Labour	501,414	2,632



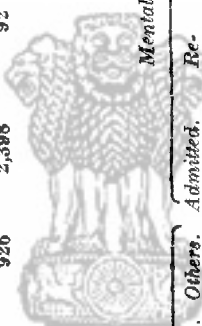
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MENTAL HOSPITALS.

No. 56.—NUMBER OF MENTAL PATIENTS, RELIGION, MORTALITY, COST, ETC., IN MADRAS STATE, DURING 1959.

(Source : The Director of Medical Services, Madras.)

	Admitted during the year.	Readmitted during the year.	Total population of mental hospitals.			Discharged cured.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Daily average strength.	Daily average sick.
			Males.	Females.	Total.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Compulsory	498	13	1,350	412	1,762	137	232	44	2,435	155-00
Voluntary	1,283	31	1,472	926	2,398	92	1,079	38	2,435	155-00



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	Religion of patients treated.				Mental patients (criminal).				Expenditure.	Receipts from paying patients.
	Hindus.	Muslims.	Christians.	Others.	Admitted.	Re-admitted.	Total including number remaining from previous year.	Discharged.			Died.
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
Compulsory	422	45	44	..	39	I	195	23	1	18,62,698
Voluntary	1,272	123	147	1	..	..	..	..	..	21,76,331

RS. RS.

No. 57.—AGES OF PATIENTS ADMITTED INTO THE MENTAL HOSPITALS IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING 1959.

(Source : The Director of Medical Services, Madras.)

Centre—Madras.	Under 20 years.			20—40 years.			40—60 years.			Above 60 years.			Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Compulsory ..	59	24	83	240	70	310	94	18	112	5	1	6	398	113	511
Voluntary ..	43	19	62	600	328	928	171	117	288	30	6	36	844	470	1,314
Total ..	102	43	145	840	398	1,238	265	135	400	35	7	42	1,242	583	1,825



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**No. 58.—PROBABLE CAUSES OF INSANITY IN THE PATIENTS ADMITTED IN
THE MENTAL HOSPITAL, MADRAS STATE, DURING 1959.**

(Source : The Director of Medical Services, Madras.)

<i>Actiological factors and associated conditions.</i>	<i>Predisposing causes.</i>			<i>Exciting causes.</i>			<i>Total.</i>		
	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1 Mental dis- tress.	400	160	560	133	51	184	533	211	744
2 Toxins ..	160	113	273	75	46	121	235	159	394
3 Infections	387	178	565	87	35	122	474	213	687
Total ..	947	451	1,398	295	132	427	1,242	583	1,825



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MEDICO-LEGAL INVESTIGATIONS,

N^o. 60.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE PLACES FROM WHICH CASES IN WHICH ARTICLES WERE TESTED FOR POISON WERE RECEIVED, DURING THE YEAR 1959.

(Source: Chemical Examiner to the Government of Madras.)

Human.													Cattle.			
General.					Abortion.											
In viscera.		Other articles.		Number of cases.	In viscera.		Other articles.		In viscera.		Other articles.		In viscera.		Other articles.	
Number of cases.	Number of detections.	Number of cases.	Number of detections.		Number of cases.	Number of detections.	Number of cases.	Number of detections.	Number of cases.	Number of detections.	Number of cases.	Number of detections.	Number of cases.	Number of detections.	Number of cases.	Number of detections.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)					
Madras State—																
1	Arcot, North	18	8	6	2	..	..	..	6	2	3	..	..	..	..	..
2	Arcot, South	80	46	21	7	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Chingleput	26	15	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Coimbatore	107	71	37	13	2	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Kanyakumari	10	4	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Madurai	76	46	373	188	..	..	..	9	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Madras	205	167	30	12	2	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	The Nilgiris	4	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Ramanathapuram.	35	17	10	7	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Salem	88	44	52	24	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Thanjavur	122	62	38	16	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Tiruchirappalli	69	35	20	10	1	..	..	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Tirunelveli	44	21	18	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Foreign	7	5	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total—Madras		991	541	612	293	10	2	..	32	12	3	..	..	..	..	..

Andhra State—										
1. Anantapur	7	4	4	3	1	—	—	—	—	2
2. Chittoor	5	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Cuddapah	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Godavari, East..	15	7	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Godavari, West	2	1	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
6. Guntur	31	11	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	4
7. Krishna	8	3	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Kurnool	16	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Nellore	17	9	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Srikakulam	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Visakhapatnam..	8	7	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total—Andhra ..	114	55	37	20	2	—	—	—	—	7



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[illegible]

8 Miscellaneous articles received with cases under entry No. 6.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total (a) ..	1,221	271	1,492	624	122	746	4,438	1,456	5,894	

(b) ANIMAL POISONING.

9 Cases in which viscera and contents from horned cattle were tested for poison.

The viscera of cattle—

Poison detected 20
Poison not detected 129

10 Cases in which viscera and contents from animals other than horned cattle were tested for poison.

The viscera of cattle—

Poison detected 5
Poison not detected 123

11 Cases in which tissues other than viscera were tested for poison.

12 Cases in which animal excreta, dejecta or stomach contents forwarded without viscera were tested for poison.

13 Cases of animal poisoning in which only miscellaneous articles were received.

14 Miscellaneous articles received with cases under entries Nos. 9 to 12.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
18	5	23	7	1	126	31	189			
16	9	25	5	4	92	36	123			
..
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	2	6	4	2	9	2	11			
..	..	..	..	..	7	9	16			
Total (b) ..	39	16	55	16	234	81	315			



No. 62.—RESULTS OF MEDICO-LEGAL ANALYSES ACCORDING TO CASES—1958—*cont.*
(Source : *Chemical Examiner to the Government of Madras.*)

Nature of exhibits.	Total number of cases investigated.			Number of cases detected.			Total number of articles.		
	Madras.	Andhra.	Total.	Madras.	Andhra.	Total.	Madras.	Andhra.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
(c) STAIN CASES.									
15 Blood-stain cases other than No. 16.	674	458	1,132	641	438	1,079	4,318	3,242	7,560
16 Blood-stain rape and unnatural crime cases.	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
17 Seminal stain cases	113	12	125	39	5	44	285	47	332
18 Mixed blood and seminal stain cases.	44	20	64	35	15	50	219	118	337
19 Other stain cases .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (c)	832	491	1,323	716	459	1,175	4,823	3,408	8,231
(d) MISCELLANEOUS.									
20 Cases comprising fire arms, ammunition, explosives, skeletal remnants, other tissues, etc.	154	69	223	..	..	..	1,029	441	1,470
Total (d)	154	69	223	..	..	..	1,029	441	1,470
Grand total	2,246	847	3,093	1,356	588	1,944	10,524	5,386	15,910

No. 62.—RESULTS OF MEDICO-LEGAL ANALYSES ACCORDING TO CASES—1959—cont.

Nature of <i>exhibits</i> .	Total number of cases investigated.			Number of cases detected.			Total number of articles		
	Madras. (11)	Andhra. (12)	Total. (13)	Madras. (14)	Andhra. (15)	Total. (16)	Madras. (17)	Andhra. (18)	Total. (19)
(a) HUMAN POISONING—cont.									
General—cont.									
1 Cases in which viscera and contents were tested for poison. The viscera of individuals— Poison detected .. 609 Poison not detected .. 419	891	314	1,005	541	55	596	3,773	628	4,401
2 Cases in which tissues other than viscera were tested for poison.	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Cases in which excreta, vomit, dejecta or stomach contents received without viscera were tested for poison.	611	35	646	290	18	308	684	83	717
4 Cases in which only miscellaneous articles were received.	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	6	7
5 Miscellaneous articles received with cases under entries Nos. 1, 2 and 3.	—	..	..	..	..	..	1,432	106	1,538
Abortion—cont.									
6 Cases in which viscera or contents were examined. The viscera of individuals— Poison detected .. 2 Poison not detected .. 10	10	..	..	..	..	2	42	6	48

13 Cases of animal poisoning in which only miscellaneous articles were received.	3	..	3	..	..	..	14	..	14
14 Miscellaneous articles received with cases under entries Nos. 9 to 12.	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	7	46
Total (b) ..	35	7	42	12	1	13	209	68	277

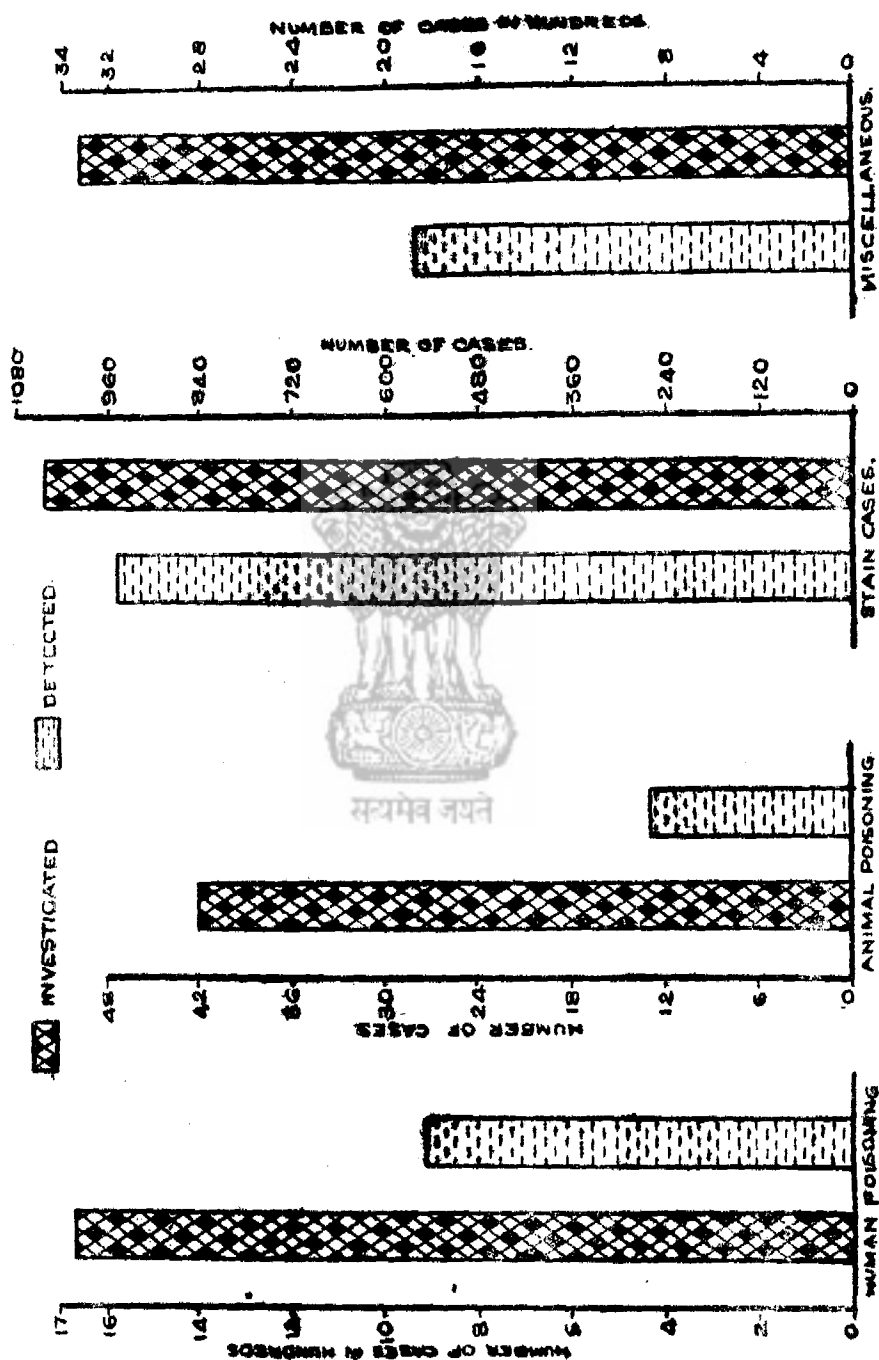
(c) STAIN CASES—cont.

15 Blood-stain cases other than No. 16.	688	183	871	661	176	837	4,497	1,327	5,824
16 Blood-stain, rape and unnatural crime cases.	4	..	4	4	..	4	7	..	7
17 Seminal stain cases	114	9	123	66	6	72	294	35	329
18 Mixed blood and seminal stain cases.	39	5	44	32	4	36	216	17	233
19 Other stain cases .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (c) ..	845	197	1,042	763	186	947	5,014	1,379	6,393

(d) MISCELLANEOUS—cont.

20 Cases comprising fire arms, ammunition, explosives, skeletal remnants, other tissues, etc.	152	22	174	..	..	..	833	247	1,080
Total (d)	152	22	174	..	..	..	833	247	1,080
Grand total ..	2,545	379	3,324	1,609	261	1,868	11,952	2,525	8,777

MEDICO-LEGAL INVESTIGATIONS
NUMBER OF CASES IN WHICH ARTICLES WERE CHEMICALLY EXAMINED IN MADRAS STATE — 1959.



No. 63.—SUMMARY OF WORK DONE BY THE CHEMICAL EXAMINER TO THE GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

(Source: *Chemical Examiner to the Government of Madras.*)

Nature of exhibits.	Madras State.		Andhra State.		Madras State.		Andhra State from 1st January to 30th June 1959.	
	1958.		1958.		1959.		1959.	
	Number of cases investigated.	Number of articles examined.	Number of cases investigated.	Number of articles examined.	Number of cases investigated.	Number of articles examined.	Number of cases investigated.	Number of articles examined.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Medico-legal investigations—								
Human poisoning cases—	1,221	4,438	271	1,456	1,513	5,896	153	831
(1) in Table II.								
Animal poisoning cases ..	39	234	16	81	35	209	7	68
Stain cases	832	4,823	491	3,408	845	5,014	197	1,379
Miscellaneous medico and ..	154	1,029	69	441	152	833	22	247
chemico-legal cases.								
Total, Medico and chemico-..	2,246	10,524	847	5,386	2,545	11,952	379	2,525
legal cases.								
General analyses	13	13	1	1	50	50	..	..
Grand total	2,259	10,537	848	5,387	2,595	12,002	379	2,525
Prohibition Wing of the State	..	..	..	..	387	675	..	..
Forensic Science Laboratory for the month of December 1959.	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..
Document Wing of the State	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forensic Science Laboratory for the month of December 1959.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

EDUCATION.

No. 64.—TOTAL NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS IN THE MADRAS STATE—1959-60.

(Source : Director of Public Instruction, Madras.)

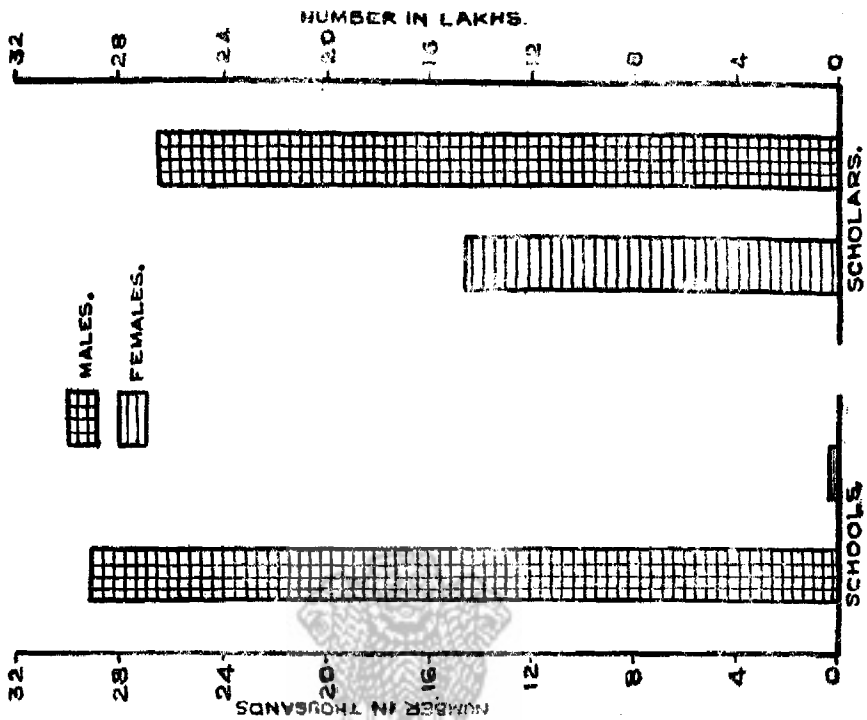
Recognised institutions—							
Universities	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Colleges—							
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	94
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
Schools—							
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	29,105
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	319
Total—							
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	29,201
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	338
Unrecognised institutions—							
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total of recognised and unrecognized institutions—							
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	29,201
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	338

No. 65.—TOTAL NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING INSTITUTIONS IN THE MADRAS STATE, 1959-60.

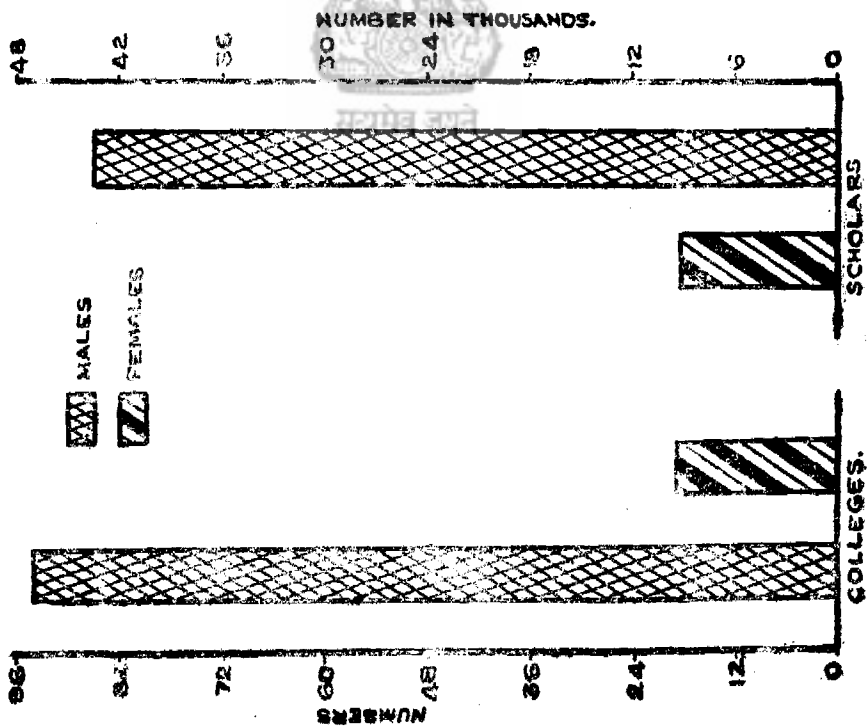
(Source : Director of Public Instruction, Madras.)

Scholars attending recognized institutions—							
Universities—							
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,658
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	311
Colleges—							
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	43,458
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,304
Schools—							
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	26,49,075
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,55,762
Total—							
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	26,96,191
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,65,377
Un-recognised institutions—							
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total number of scholars attending recognised and un-							
recognised institutions—							
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	26,96,191
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,65,377

NUMBER OF SCHOOLS AND SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM IN MADRAS STATE—1959-60.



NUMBER OF COLLEGES AND SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM IN MADRAS STATE—1959-60.



No. 66.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING 1959-60.

(Source : Director of Public Instruction, Madras.)

Type of institution.	Number of institu- tions.	Scholars.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Recognized—				
Universities	2	3,658	311	3,969
Colleges for Arts and Science for males	41	30,417	1,085	31,502
Colleges for Arts and Science for females	15	..	6,321	6,321
Total .. { Males .. 41 Females .. 15		30,417 ..	1,085 6,321	31,502 6,321
Colleges for professional education—				
Education for males	12	923	73	996
Education for females	4	..	534	534
Engineering (Includes Indian Institute of Technology, Madras).	8	4,356	3	4,359
Technology .. .. .	..	..	..	..
Medicine	6	3,087	785	3,872
Veterinary	1	609	8	617
Agriculture	1	581	19	600
Forestry	1	188	..	188
Commerce .. .. .	..	..	..	..
Law	1	1,161	25	1,186
Physical education	2	384	142	526
Total .. { Males .. 32 Females .. 4		11,289 ..	1,055 534	12,344 534
Colleges for special education—				
Music	2	24	134	158
Oriental studies	15	1,221	125	1,346
Social education	2	134	14	148
Other (Rural institutions)	2	373	36	409
Total	21	1,752	309	2,061
Schools for general education—				
High School for boys	913	443,782	73,561	517,343
High School for girls	192	5,173	102,182	107,355
Middle schools for boys	127	26,043	14,259	40,302
Middle schools for girls	15	1,063	3,739	4,802
Post Basic for boys	2	119	28	147
Post Basic for girls	1	..	65	65
Senior Basic schools	546	110,341	74,272	184,613
Junior Basic schools	3,046	2,42,423	150,302	392,725
Primary Schools (Non-Basic)	22,629	1,738,197	1,014,621	2,753,818
Nursery Schools for girls	27	1,202	1,086	2,288
Total .. { Boys .. 27,263 Girls .. 235		2,560,905 7,438	1,327,043 107,072	3,887,948 114,510
Schools for professional education—				
Normal Training Schools for masters	7	1,540	116	1,656
Normal Training Schools for mistresses	16	..	1,759	1,759
Basic Training Schools for masters	71	9,508	150	9,658
Basic Training Schools for mistresses	42	..	5,673	5,673
Technology—Polytechnics	18	5,014	..	5,014
Engineering	2	783	..	783
Industrial Schools for males	54	5,070	183	5,253
Industrial Schools for females	1	..	94	94
Agricultural Schools .. .. .	..	..	..	..
Schools for Arts and Crafts for females	17	7	846	853

Type of institution. (1)	Number of institu- tions. (2)	Scholars.		
		Males. (3)	Females. (4)	Total. (5)
Commercial Schools	397	23,488	5,489	28,957
Physical Education	1	69	..	69
Total .. { Males ..	550	45,452	5,938	51,390
{ Females ..	76	7	8,372	8,379
Schools for Special Education—				
Other Fine Arts	3	399	12	411
Oriental Studies for males	11	579	159	678
Oriental Studies for females	1	..	50	50
Social Education for males	2	493	..	496
Social Education for females	1	..	40	40
Schools for Defective	13	1,105	509	1,614
Adult Schools	1,248	28,906	5,706	34,612
Reformatory Schools for males	7	2,793	106	2,899
Reformatory Schools for females	4	..	643	643
Jail Schools for males	8	1,047	..	1,047
Jail Schools for females	1	..	40	40
Music Schools (Females)	1	8	72	80
Total .. { Males ..	1,292	35,265	6,492	41,757
{ Females ..	8	8	845	853
Grand total of colleges and schools. { Males ..	29,201	2,688,731	1,341,613	430,351
{ Females ..	338	7,453	123,764	131,217

No. 67.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS IN RURAL AREAS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM IN MADRAS STATE DURING 1959-60.

(Source : Director of Public Instruction, Madras.)

	Number.	Number of Schools.
For Males—		
Universities	1	3,248
Colleges for General Education	3	2,239
Colleges for Professional and Special Education	19	3,155
Schools for General Education—		
High/Higher Secondary	398	137,021
Post Basic	2	147
Middle/Junior High	66	19,749
Senior Basic	320	86,278
Primary (Non-basic)	20,001	1,815,471
Junior Basic/Basic Primary	2,427	236,360
Schools for Professional Education and Special Education—		
Basic Training Schools	35	4,596
Normal Training Schools	1	73
Agricultural Schools .. .. .	..	..
School for Adults	1,208	33,272
Other type of Schools	46	4,316
For females—		
Colleges for General Education	1	203
Colleges for Professional Education and Special Education .. .. .	..	..
Schools for General Education—		
High Schools/Higher Secondary	10	3,500
Post Basic Schools	1	65
Middle/Junior High Schools	4	533
Senior Basic Schools .. .. .	..	..
Nursery Schools	1	73
Schools for Professional and Special Education—		
Basic Training Schools	8	1,024
Normal Training Schools	1	282
Arts and Crafts	4	311
Others types of Schools	2	80
Total ..	24,550	2,351,996

No. 68.—NUMBER OF RECOGNISED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE MANAGEMENT OF GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL BOARD AND UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT AND OF UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING 1959-60.

(Source : Director of Public Instruction, Madras.)

<i>Institutions managed by.</i>	<i>Number of institutions.</i>	<i>Number of scholars on rolls on 31st March.</i>	<i>Average daily attendance.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Recognized—			
Under Public Management—			
Government	1,734	311,879	262,439
District Board	16,562	1,645,558	1,327,391
Municipal Council	1,116	370,407	318,850
Under Private Management—			
Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards.	9,594	1,786,679	1,561,318
Unaided	483	47,045	42,331
Total ..	29,539	4,161,568	3,512,329
Number of girls in institutions for males		1,342,233	
Number of boys in institutions for females		7,453	

No. 69.—STAGES OF INSTRUCTION IN RECOGNISED SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION IN THE MADRAS STATE 1959-60.

(Source : Director of Public Instruction, Madras.)

<i>Stage.</i>	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
High stage—			
Passed beyond the lower secondary (middle stage) but not passed the matriculation examination.	185,627	60,661	246,288
Middle stage—			
Passed beyond the primary stage but not passed beyond the lower secondary (Middle stage).	430,974	186,077	617,051
Primary Stage	1,950,199	1,185,977	3,136,176
Nursery Stage	1,435	1,339	2,774
Total ..	2,568,235	1,434,054	4,002,289
Number of schools (High, Post-Basic, Middle, Senior Basic, Junior Basic, Primary Non-Basic and Nursery).		27,498	
Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March ..		4,002,289	

No. 70.—NUMBER OF PUPILS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX, RACE OR INDIAN CREED IN MADRAS STATE—1959-60.

(Source : Director of Public Instruction, Madras.)

Name of community. (1)	Scholars.		
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)
Scheduled Castes	386,779	179,429	566,208
Scheduled Tribes	8,464	4,790	13,254
Non-Brahmin—			
Other than Backward	720,210	418,357	1,138,567
Backward	1,098,198	525,271	1,623,469
Brahmins	133,203	101,345	234,548
Muslims—			
Other than Backward	75,180	43,106	118,286
Backward	78,815	40,735	119,550
Indian Christian—			
Other than Backward	90,561	71,782	162,343
Backward	93,837	73,423	167,260
Jains	4,236	1,771	6,007
Anglo-Indians	4,710	4,657	9,367
Others	1,998	711	2,709
Total ..	2,696,191	1,465,377	4,161,568

UNIVERSITY OF MADRAS.

TABLE NO. 71.—NUMBER OF UNIVERSITY GRADUATES AND UNDER GRADUATES IN MADRAS UNIVERSITY—1959-60.

(Source : Registrar, Madras University, Madras.)

Faculties. (1)	Number of Graduates. (2)	Number of Under-Graduates. (3)
Law	341	..
Medicine	268	2,659
Engineering	471	3,931
Education	927	..
Agriculture	148	..
Veterinary Science	52	..
Technology	53	..
Other faculties .. .. .	..	2,538 (B.V.Sc., B.T). B.Sc. (Ag.) B.L.
Arts and Science	3,841	35,499
Commerce	473	..
Oriental Titles	545	1,376
Total ..	7,109	46,003

**NO. 72.—RESULTS OF CERTAIN PRESCRIBED UNIVERSITY
EXAMINATIONS—MADRAS UNIVERSITY—1959-60.**

(Source : Registrar, Madras University, Madras.)

<i>Nature of Examination.</i>	<i>Number examined.</i>		<i>Number passed.</i>	
	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1 M.L. Degree	22	1	2	..
2 B.L. Degree	612	9	332	7
3 M.D. Degree	58	24	8	9
4 M.S. Degree	65	1	19	..
5 M.B. & B.S. Degree	234	80	137	48
6 B. Pharmacy Degree	11	..	6	..
7 B.D.S. Degree	6	..	5	..
8 B.S.Sc. Degree	2	..	2	..
9 B.Sc. (Nursing) Degree .. .. .	..	15	..	12
10 M.Sc. (Medicine)—By Examination.	20	2	6	..
11 Ph. D. (Medicine)—By Thesis and Examination.	2	..	2	..
12 M.Sc. (Medicine)—By Thesis and Examination.	3	2	2	2
13 M.Sc. (Engineering)	58	..	52	..
14 B.E. Degree	629	..	418	..
15 M.Sc. (Engineering)—By Thesis and Examination.	1	..	1	..
16 M.Ed. Degree	10	8	9	6
17 B.T. Degree	797	368	561	320
18 B.T. (Basic) Degree	34	..	31	..
19 M.Sc. (Agriculture)	38	1	36	1
20 B.Sc. (Agriculture)	136	3	106	3
21 M.Sc. (Agriculture)—By Thesis and Examination.	3	..	2	..
22 M.V.Sc. Degree	9	..	4	..
23 B.V.Sc. Degree	103	2	44	2
24 M.Sc. (Veterinary Science)—By Thesis and Examination.	3	..	2	..
25 B.Sc. (Technology) Degree	57	..	50	..
26 M.Sc. (Technology)—By Thesis and Examination.	1	..	1	..

**No. 73.—RESULTS OF CERTAIN PRESCRIBED UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS—
MADRAS STATE (MADRAS UNIVERSITY) JANUARY TO JULY 1960.**

(Source : Registrar, University of Madras.)

<i>Name of the examinations.</i>	<i>Number examined.</i>		<i>Number passed.</i>	
	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
B.A. Degree Examination (O.R.) ..	1,997	311	820	127
B.Sc. Degree Examination (O.R.) ..	619	28	281	13
B.Com. Degree Examination (O.R.) ..	313	..	136	..
B.A. Degree Examination (N.R.) ..	1,741	379	798	258
B.Sc. Degree Examination (N.R.) ..	2,477	659	1,166	378
B.Com. Degree Examination (N.R.) ..	549	..	337	..
Afzal-Ul-Ulama	28	3	28	3
Munshi-I-Fazil	2	..	..	..
Adib-I-Fazil	1	..	1	..
Siromani	28	..	19	..
Oriental Title Final	550	78	426	68
B.A. (Honours) Degree Examination ..	500	57	495	56
M.A. Degree Examination	389	33	253	21
B.Sc. (Honours) Degree Examination ..	86	27	85	27
M.A. (in Science Subjects)	16	6	14	4
B.O.L. (Honours) Degree Examination ..	1	..	1	..
B.Com. (Honours) Degree Examination ..	43	..	43	..
M.Sc. Degree Examination (O.R.) ..	51	15	40	15
Matriculation Examination	1,131	230	199	130
Intermediate Examination	1,045	87	299	34
Pre-University Examination	15,379	3,006	7,046	1,688
M.A. Degree Examination (N.R.) ..	254	43	204	38
M.Sc. Degree Examination (N.R.) ..	239	75	160	54
M.Com. Degree Examination	34	..	21	..

O.R.= Old Regulations.

N.R.=New Regulations.

ANNAMALAI UNIVERSITY.

No. 74.—RESULTS OF PRESCRIBED UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS—1959-60.

(Source: Registrar, Annamalai University, Chidambaram.)

Name of examination.				Number examined.	Number passed.
(1)				(2)	(3)
M.A. (by Examination)	..	..	Males	22	21
			Females	3	3
M.Sc. (by examination)	..	..	Males	36	35
			Females	9	8
B.A. (Honours)	..	..	Males	105	101 + 3*
			Females	17	17
				* Recommended for B.A.	
B.Sc. (Honours)	..	..	Males	75	75
			Females	18	18
B.A.	..	..	Males	125	43
			Females	2	2
B.Sc.	..	..	Males	96	31
			Females	2	1
B.Com. (Honours)	..	..	Males	45	42 + 3*
			Females	..	..
				* Recommended for B.Com.	
B.Com. Degree	..	..	Males	63	53
			Females	..	..
B. Ed. Theory	..	..	Males	53	46
			Females	9	9
B.Ed. Practical	..	..	Males	45	45
			Females	6	6
B.O.L.	..	..	Males	14	7
			Females	2	2
P.O.L.	..	..	Males	6	4
			Females	2	2
Saiva Siddhanta Pulavar	..	..	Males	..	..
			Females	..	..
Pulavar	..	..	Males	32	26
			Females	10	8
Siromani	..	..	Males	1	1
			Females	..	..
Diploma in Teaching	..	..	Males	30	30
			Females	6	6
Diploma in Painting	..	..	Males	4	4
			Females	..	..
B.Mus.	..	..	Males	1	1
			Females	..	..
Certificate in French	..	..	Males	3	2
			Females	2	2
Certificate in German	..	..	Males	25	11
			Females	1	1
Certificate in Linguistics	..	..	Males	3	2
			Females	2	2
Sangitha Bushana	..	..	Males	5	3
			Females	6	3
B. Degree (Civil)	..	..	Males	41	41
			Females	..	..
B.E. Degree (Mechanical)	..	..	Males	32	32
			Females	..	..
B.E. Degree (Electrical)	..	..	Males	22	22
			Females	..	..
B.E. Degree (Chemical)	..	..	Males	46	45
			Females	..	..

No. 75.—RESULTS OF THE ANGLO-INDIAN HIGH SCHOOL EXAMINATION, 1959.(Source : (1) *Inspector of Anglo-Indian Schools, Madras.*(2) *Secretary, Council for the Indian School Certificate Examination, New Delhi.*)

<i>Name of examination.</i>	<i>Number of examinees.</i>			<i>Number passed.</i>		
	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1 Anglo-Indian High School Examination.	413	374	787	369	352	721
2 Senior Cambridge Examination.	69	57	126	54	50	104
3 Cambridge Higher School Certificate Examination.	..	..	..	..	..	..



सत्यमेव जयते

No. 76.—RESULTS OF THE PRESCRIBED GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS.

(Source : Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations, Madras.)

Name of Examinations.	Number of examinees.			Number passed.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. T.S.L.C. Examination—March 1960—						
Basic :						
Basic Senior Grade (Regular) ..	2,896	1,494	4,390	2,826	1,473	4,299
Basic Senior Grade (Private) ..	446	29	475	342	22	364
Basic Junior Grade (Regular) ..	2,513	1,231	3,744	2,410	1,163	3,573
Non-Basic :						
Secondary Grade (Regular) ..	711	667	1,378	486	477	912
Secondary Grade (Private) ..	686	106	792	177	39	216
Elementary Grade (Regular) ..	442	496	938	207	329	536
Elementary Grade (Private) ..	6	3	9	..	..	..
September 1959—						
Non-Basic :						
Secondary Grade (Regular) ..	236	70	306	95	42	137
Secondary Grade (Private) ..	397	89	486	83	21	104
Elementary Grade (Regular) ..	269	145	414	100	63	163
Elementary Grade (Private) ..	2	1	3	..	..	..
2. E.S.L.C. Public Examination—						
E.S.L.C. Examinations 1960.	29,001	12,893	41,896	12,260	5,753	18,013
3. Crafts Instructors Course Examination, 1960—						
Wood work	16	..	16	11	..	11
Weaving	24	..	24	21	..	21
4. Madras Government Technical Examinations, April 1959—						
Shorthand (English) Lower.	1,247	228	1,475	214	47	261
Do. Higher	377	25	402	44	..	44
Tamil Shorthand, Lower	23	4	27	12	4	16
Do. Higher	21	..	21	6	..	6
Shorthand High Speed.—						
150 words Test	10	1	11	1	..	1
180 words Test	13	..	13	..	..	..
200 words Test	1	..	1	..	..	..
Typewriting High Speed Test	48	6	54	25	1	26
Accountancy, Lower	542	50	592	219	21	240
Accountancy, Higher	290	5	295	120	3	123
Commercial Practice, Lower	34	22	56	4	7	11
Do. Higher	26	..	26	11	..	11
Commercial Geography, Lower	11	..	11	..	..	..
Do. Higher	26	1	27	5	1	6
Banking, Lower	65	2	67	7	..	7
Do. Higher	47	1	48	22	1	23
Handloom Weaving, Lower	607	99	706	236	33	269
Do. Higher	79	9	88	25	7	32
Geometrical Drawing, Lower	443	3	446	154	1	155
Do. Higher	93	3	96	45	3	48

No. 76.—RESULTS OF THE PRESCRIBED GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS—*cont.*

Name of Examination.	Number of Examinees			Number passed.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
4. Madras Government Technical Examinations, April 1959—cont.						
Agriculture Lower	489	53	542	165	29	194
Do. Higher	388	30	418	218	15	233
Typewriting (English) Lower	6,097	1,568	7,665	2,560	667	3,227
Do. Higher	2,828	564	3,392	1,042	198	1,240
Tamil Typewriting, Lower	254	64	318	140	37	177
Do. Higher	121	21	142	45	4	49
Building Materials and Construction—						
Lower	1,589	2	1,591	634	..	634
Higher	809	..	809	266	..	266
Building Drawing and Estimating—						
Lower	1,800	2	1,802	425	..	425
Higher	808	..	808	374	..	374
Hydraulics and Irrigation Works—						
Lower	1,247	1	1,248	480	1	481
Higher	801	..	801	172	..	172
Hydraulics and Sanitary Engineering—						
Lower	361	..	361	147	..	147
Higher	436	..	436	180	..	180
Earthwork and Road Making—						
Lower	1,528	..	1,528	495	..	495
Higher	920	..	920	294	..	294
Surveying and Levelling—						
Lower	1,526	1	1,527	451	1	452
Higher	1,090	..	1,090	317	..	317
Mensuration Lower	978	2	980	604	2	606
Do. Higher	672	..	672	298	..	298
Applied Mechanics Lower	1,045	..	1,045	280	..	280
Do. Higher	751	..	751	61	..	61
Practical Plane and Solid Geometry—						
Lower	670	1	671	340	..	340
Higher	486	..	486	98	..	98
Machine Construction Lower	45	..	45	9	..	9
Do. Higher	17	..	17	3	..	3
Machine Drawing, Lower	175	..	175	50	..	50
Do. Higher	57	..	57	29	..	29
Electric Light and Power—						
Lower	70	..	70	19	..	19
Higher	169	..	169	17	..	17
Heat Engines, Lower	69	1	70	38	..	38
Do. Higher	36	..	36	19	..	19
October 1959.—						
Typewriting (English), Lower	5,058	1,331	6,389	2,149	479	2,628
Do. Higher	2,750	690	3,440	799	182	981
Tamil Typewriting Lower	317	60	377	172	85	207
Do. Higher	155	34	189	54	18	72
Shorthand (English) Lower	1,189	247	1,386	390	74	464
Do. Higher	317	16	333	43	2	45
Tamil Shorthand Lower	30	11	41	20	8	28
Do. Higher	9	..	9	..	..	1

No. 76.—RESULTS OF THE PRESCRIBED GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS—*cont.*

Name of Examinations.	Number of Examinees.			Number passed.		
(1)	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
November 1959.—						
Treehand outline and Model Drawing ..						
Lower ..	544	122	666	408	90	498
Higher ..	377	82	459	231	39	270
Geometrical Drawing, Lower ..	331	24	355	129	7	136
Do. Higher ..	55	1	56	25	..	25
Design, Lower ..	177	49	226	108	30	138
Do. Higher ..	58	4	62	37	1	38
Painting, Lower ..	192	46	238	138	23	161
Do. Higher ..	92	1	96	58	2	60
Modelling, Lower ..	1	..	1	1	..	1
Do. Higher ..	2	..	2	2	..	2
Engraving, Lower ..	1	..	1	1	..	1
Do. Higher ..	2	..	2	2	..	2
Indian Music, Lower ..	55	414	469	36	306	342
Do. Higher ..	19	230	249	16	154	164
Dancing, Lower ..	2	5	7	1	4	5
Do. Higher ..	1	3	4	1	2	3
Tailoring, Lower ..	77	15	92	23	9	32
Do. Higher ..	7	2	9	3	..	3
Needle-work and Dress Making, Lower ..	1	790	791	..	169	169
Do. Higher ..	1	556	557	1	279	80
Embroidery, Lower ..	3	635	638	3	259	262
Do. Higher ..	2	534	536	2	190	192
Printing Group : November 1959.—						
Compositors' work, Lower ..	9	..	9	3	..	3
Do. Higher ..	7	..	7	5	..	5
Proof-Readers' work (English), Lower ..	33	..	33	19	..	19
Do. Higher ..	29	..	29	11	..	11
Proof-Readers' work (Indian Language), Lower ..	5	..	5	4	..	4
Proof-Readers' work (Indian Language), Higher ..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Machine work, Lower ..	9	..	9	6	..	6
Do. Higher ..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Book Binding, Lower ..	67	2	69	24	..	24
Do. Higher ..	16	1	17	6	..	6
Printers' Ware house work, Lower ..	4	..	4	2	..	2
July 1959.—						
Engine Drivers Examination ..	54	..	54	24	..	24
Attendants on Refrigerating Machines ..	2	..	2	..	..	..
Engineer Operator—II Class ..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Headworks, Waterworks Fitter ..	5	..	5	1	..	1
Waterworks, Pipe Line Fitters Examination ..	59	..	59	28	..	28
5. Other Examinations—						
Sanskrit Entrance Examination ..	36	1	37	24	1	25
Pandits' Training Certificate Examination ..	142	5	147	129	2	132
Physical Education Examination ..	425	132	557	417	132	549
Examination in Indian Music ..	..	34	34	..	30	3

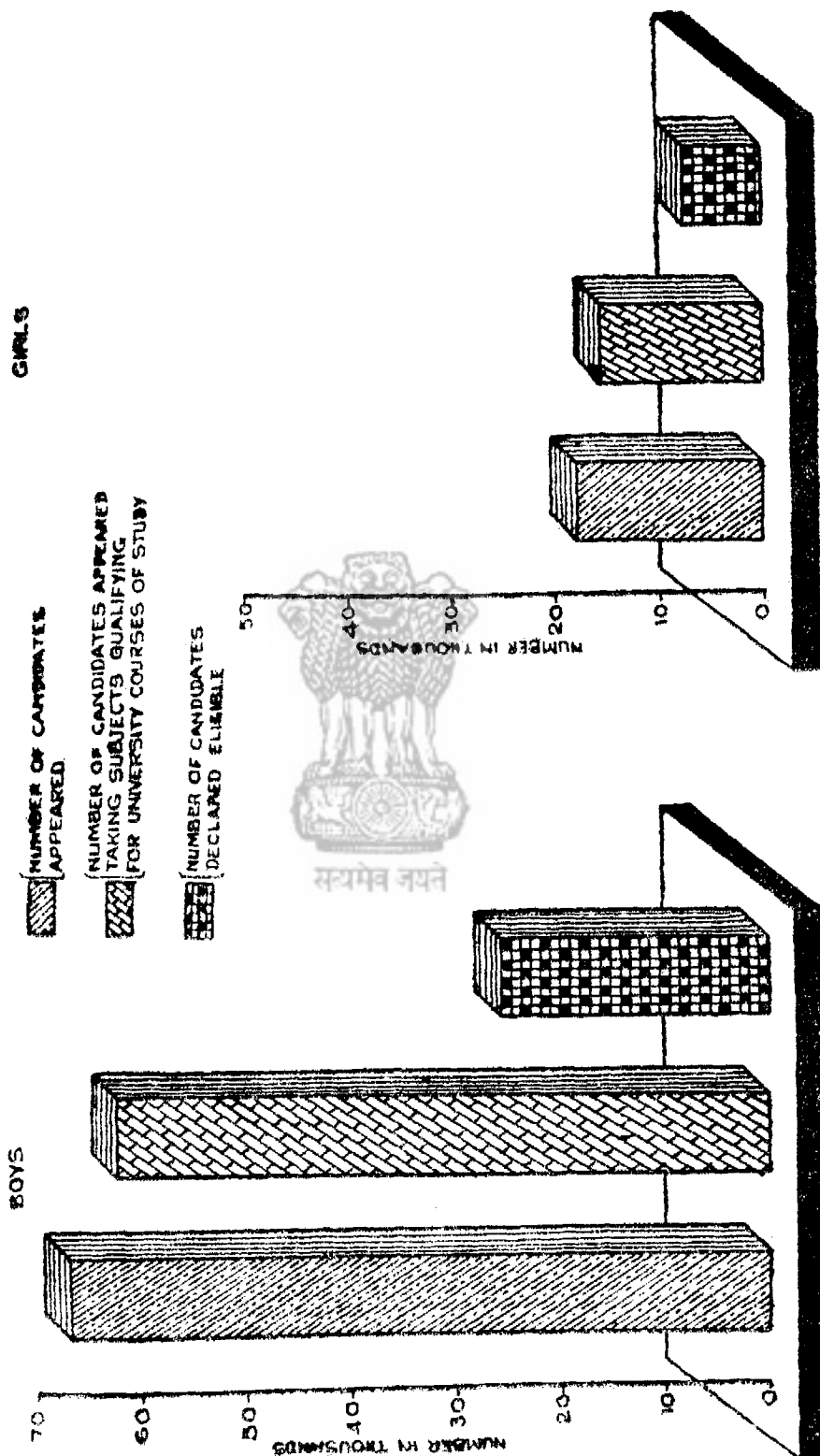
**NO. 76.—RESULTS OF THE PRESCRIBED GOVERNMENT
EXAMINATIONS—*cont.***

<i>Name of Examination.</i>	<i>Number of Examinees.</i>			<i>Number passed.</i>		
	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
5. <i>Other Examinations—cont.</i>						
Anglo-Indian School Leaving Certificate	489	445	934	440	418	858
Integrated Medicine Examination ..	967	100	1,067	511	62	573
Pre-Professional G.C.I.M. Examination	116	22	138	86	21	107
Sangeetha Vidwan Title Examination ..	1	28	29	..	20	20
Test in Accounts for Headmasters ..	101	1	102	85	1	86
Account Test for Local Bodies Employees	479	..	479	108	..	108
Compounders Examination in Indigenous Medicine	22	5	27	15	4	19
Technical Teachers Certificate Examination	430	94	524	234	53	287



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DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL, PUBLIC EXAMINATION—1939-40. *Girls.*



**No. 78.—STATISTICS RELATING TO RECOGNIZED INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS
THE MADRAS STATE 1959-60.**

(Source: Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras.)

<i>Government Institutions.</i>		<i>Aided Institutions (Boys).</i>		<i>Aided Institutions (Girls).</i>	
<i>Number of institutions.</i>	<i>Number on rolls.</i>	<i>Number of institutions.</i>	<i>Number on rolls.</i>	<i>Number of institutions.</i>	<i>Number on rolls.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
13	2,730	43	2,938	16	622

**No. 79.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE (DIRECT CHARGES) FROM ALL SOURCES ON
EACH CLASS OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN THE MADRAS STATE
1959-60.**

(Source: Director of Public Instruction, Madras.)

<i>Class of institutions.</i>	<i>Institutions for</i>	
	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
	(2)	(3)
(1)	RS.	RS.
Universities	94,04,208	..
Board of Secondary Education	15,84,515	..
Colleges for General Education—		
Arts and Science	1,16,55,897	32,95,667
Colleges for Professional Education—		
Education	8,61,393	2,57,377
Engineering	39,14,138	..
Technology .. .. .	..	..
Medicine	42,05,352	..
Veterinary	5,66,808	..
Agriculture	3,54,254	..
Forestry	3,27,876	..
Law	1,72,647	..
Physical Education	1,46,682	..
Total ..	1,05,49,080	2,57,377
Colleges for Special Education—		
Music	1,41,622	..
Oriental Studies	2,05,770	..
Social Education	81,793	..
Others (Rural Institutions)	1,33,016	..
Total ..	5,62,201	..

O. 79.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE (DIRECT CHARGES) FROM ALL SOURCES OF EACH CLASS OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN THE MADRAS STATE 1959-60—cont.

Class of Institution. (1)	Institutions for	
	Men.	Women.
	(2) RS.	(3) RS.
Schools for General Education—		
High Schools	4,29,14,198	94,52,698
Middle Schools	20,46,753	3,28,846
Post Basic	51,677	14,092
Senior Basic	60,16,984	..
Junior Basic	99,58,289	..
Primary Schools (Non-Basic)	8,29,34,263	..
Nursery .. .. .	..	1,01,394
Total ..	14,39,22,164	99,63,030
Schools for Professional Education—		
Normal Training	1,52,811	1,75,929
Basic Training	16,37,349	9,26,510
Polytechnic	19,17,062	..
Engineering	2,39,807	..
Industry	16,70,443	38,469
Agriculture .. .. .	..	..
Commerce	8,61,256	..
Arts and Crafts .. .. .	..	1,14,019
Physical Education	26,595	..
Total ..	65,05,014	12,54,927
Schools for Special Education—		
Other Fine Arts	1,45,768	..
Oriental Studies	92,962	6,692
Social Education	21,620	22,108
School for Defectives	2,37,256	..
Adult Schools	3,77,237	..
Reformatory Schools	98,317	1,03,580
Music Schools .. .. .	..	6,663
Other Schools	17,494	1,095
Total ..	12,00,654	1,40,138
Indirect Charges—		
Direction	9,97,868	..
Inspection	40,57,450	..
Buildings, etc.	3,25,12,858	27,06,812
Scholarships and Financial concessions	98,21,015	28,48,225
Hostel charges	1,43,48,906	40,55,903
Miscellaneous	1,22,35,158	..
Total ..	73,973,255	96,10,940
Grand total ..	25,93,56,488	2,45,22,070

No. 80.—SOURCES OF EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING THE YEAR 1959-60.

(Source : [Director of Public Instruction, Madras.]

<i>Institutions.</i>	<i>Government Funds.</i>	<i>District Board Funds.</i>	<i>Municipal Board Funds.</i>	<i>Fees.</i>	<i>Endowments.</i>	<i>Other sources.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8).
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Under Public Management—							
Managed by Government ..	2,02,01,681	..	..	47,92,485	26,949	99,159	2,51,20,274
Managed by District Boards	3,42,16,270	1,07,36,933	..	22,18,516	9,825	19,713	5,82,01,287
Managed by Municipal Boards.	61,90,187	20,627	1,26,36,508	10,86,494	4,580	6,786	1,98,58,182
Under Private Management—							
Aided by Government ..	6,11,20,929	..	100	2,21,51,734	1,55,57,296	11,80,936	10,00,10,096
Unaided .. ..	..	..	..	16,12,157	5,04,243	31,164	21,07,564
Direction—Inspection—Buildings	5,27,50,355	16,04,052	27,14,922	98,88,853	1,58,58,294	7,08,619	8,35,84,195
—Miscellaneous.							
Total Expenditure ..	17,43,89,422	1,83,61,612	1,53,50,630	4,16,50,239	3,20,21,187	21,05,477	28,38,78,667

No. 81.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION IN THE MADRAS STATE 1959-60.

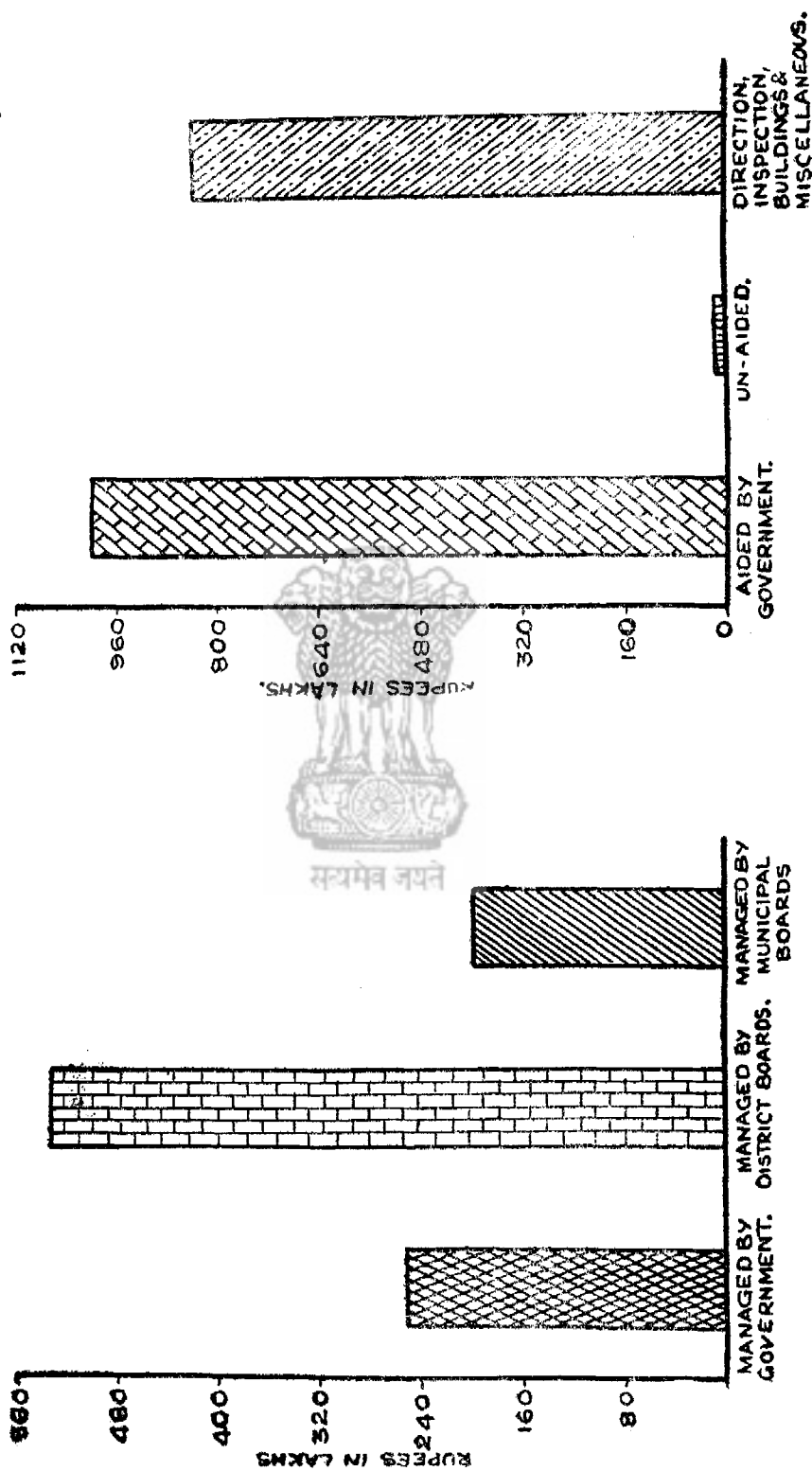
(Source: Director of Public Instruction, Madras.)

<i>Institutions.</i>							<i>Total expenditure.</i>
(1)							(2)
							RS.
Under Public Management.—							
Managed by Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,51,20,274
Managed by District Boards	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,32,01,257
Managed by Municipal Boards	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,98,55,182
Under Private Management.—							
Aided by Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,00,10,095
Unaided	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,07,564
Direction—Inspection—Buildings—Miscellaneous	8,35,84,195
Total Expenditure							28,38,78,567



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EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION IN MADRAS STATE—1959-60.
Expenditure on Institutions under Public Management. Expenditure on Institutions under Private Management.



NEWSPAPERS.

No. 32—NUMBER OF DAILIES AND PERIODICALS PUBLISHED IN THE MADRAS STATE IN 1959.

[Source: Public (Information and Publicity) Department, Madras.]

District.	(1)	Dailies.					Periodicals.				
		English.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Others.	Total.	English.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Others.	Total.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Madras	3	9	1	1	14	179	169	52	90	490
Chingleput	2	5	..	6	13
Coimbatore	1	3	..	1	5	3	36	..	6	45
Kanyakumari	1	..	..	1	1	2	..	3	6
Madurai	1	1	..	..	2	..	5	..	2	7
The Nilgiris	9	6	..	1	16
North Arcot	4	..	..	4
Salem	2	..	..	2
Ramanathapuram	2	..	..	2
South Arcot	6	..	3	9
Thanjavur	6	13	..	2	21
Tiruchirappalli	1	..	..	1	..	21	..	8	29
Tirunelveli	2	..	..	2	1	5	..	..	6
Total	5	17	1	2	25	201	276	52	121	650

BOOKS.

No. 83.—NUMBER OF BOOKS IN SEVERAL LANGUAGES PRINTED IN THE VARIOUS DISTRICTS OF THE MADRAS STATE AND REGISTERED DURING THE YEAR 1959-60 UNDER THE PRESS AND REGISTRATION OF BOOKS ACT, 1867.

[Source : Public (Information and Publicity) Department, Madras.]

Name of the districts.							Number of books registered.
Arcot, North ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arcot, South ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,784
Kanyakumari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
Thanjavur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	130
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92
Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45
Madurai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	113
Total ..							<u>2,237</u>



सत्यमेव जयते

JUSTICE.

No. 84 STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF JUDICIAL DIVISIONS AND THE NUMBER OF OFFICERS EXERCISING CRIMINAL (APPELLATE OR ORIGINAL) JURISDICTION IN THE MADRAS STATE ON THE LAST DAY OF THE YEAR 1969.

(Source : Registrar, High Court, Madras.)

State of Madras.	Judges of Chief Court of the State (High Court Judges).		Number of Ses- sions Divisions.	Number of Dis- tricts.	Sessions Judges.	Other Judges.	District Magis- trate.	Other Magistrates.	
	(1)	(2)						Stipen- diary.	Hono- rury.
Territory subject to the jurisdiction of the High Court.	..	11(a)	13	11	13(b)	35	12(c)	171	51(d)

(a) Includes one Additional Judge.

(b) All did civil work also.

(c) Includes the Judicial Magistrates and the Chief Presidency Magistrate, Madras, only.

(d) Excludes the Honorary Magistrates of the 33 Bench Courts in the Districts and the Bench Magistrates in the City of Madras.



No. 85.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF JUDICIAL DIVISIONS AND THE NUMBER OF OFFICERS EXERCISING CIVIL JURISDICTION (ORIGINAL AND APPELLATE) ON THE LAST DAY OF THE YEAR 1959.

State of Madras.	Judges of Chief Courts of State. (High Court Judges).	Number of Judicial districts.	District Judges.	Other Judges.	
				Stipendiary.	Honorary.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Territory subject to the jurisdiction of the High Court.	11 (a)	12	21 (b)	121 (c)	1,723 (d)

(Source: Registrar, High Court, Madras.)

(a) Includes one Additional Judge.

(b) Includes the Principal and two Additional Judges of the City Civil Court, Madras, the Chief Judge, Court of Small Causes, Madras and 4 temporary Additional District and Sessions Judges at Madurai, Ramanathapuram, Salem and Tirunelveli.

(c) Includes also Temporary Sub-Judges and District Munsifs.

(d) These are the Village and Panchayat Courts which disposed of civil cases in the districts of South Arcot, Kanyakumari, Ramanathapuram, Salem, Tanjore, Tiruchirappalli and Tirunelveli.

No. 86.—NUMBER OF CASES DECIDED IN THE MADRAS STATE—1959.

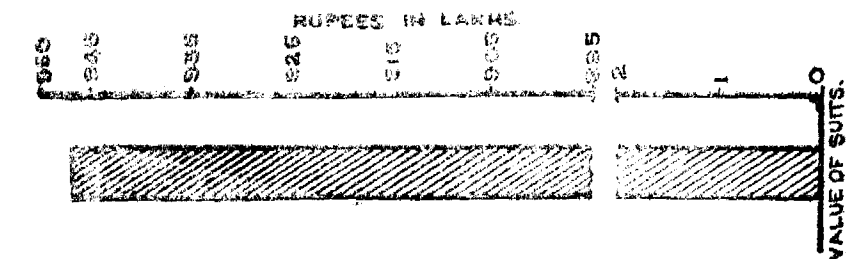
(Source: Registrar, High Court, Madras.)

Civil.	Appellate.		Original.		Criminal.	
	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
122,153 (a)	355,634	9,055	1,912	612,582	9,174	9,507
						1,830 (b)

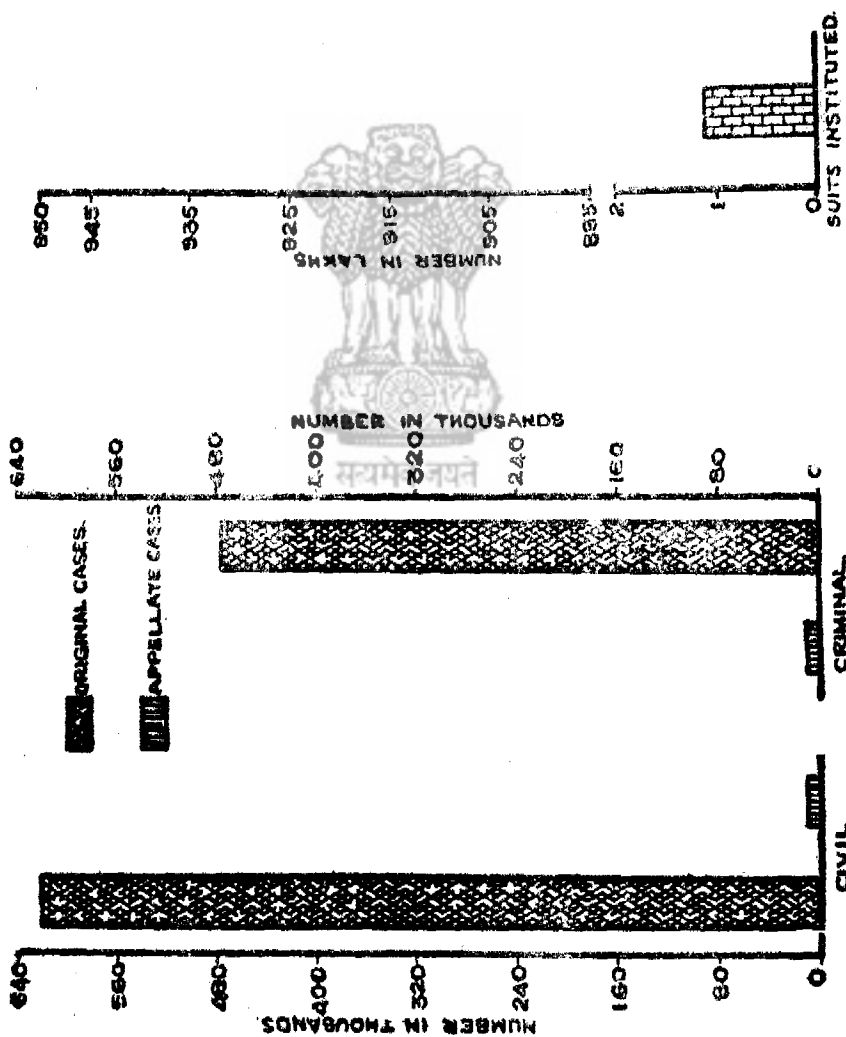
(a) Excludes the civil cases disposed of by Village and Panchayat Courts.

(b) These are cases of revision under Criminal Procedure Code.

NUMBER AND VALUE OF CIVIL SUITS
INSTITUTED IN MADRAS STATE—1959.



NUMBER OF CASES DECIDED IN MADRAS STATE—1959.



No. 87.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER AND DESCRIPTION OF CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTED IN THE CIVIL COURTS IN THE STATE OF
MADRAS IN THE YEAR 1959.

(Source : Registrar, High Court, Madras.)

Class of Courts.	Suits under the Rent Law.							Title and other suits.								
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
I. Courts in the Districts—																
Courts of District Munsifs.	70,513		90	..	13	..	..	11,033	902	50	7,008	3	8	..	482	90,132
Courts of Subordinate Judges.	6,031		..	..	..	..	..	639	95	3	272	35	1	2	23	7,101
District Courts	52		..	..	..	..	..	73	6	..	13	6	15	2	12	179
Total ..	76,596		90	..	13	..	..	11,745	1,003	83	7,293	44	24	4	517	97,412
II Courts in the City—																
The Court of Small Causes, Madras.	8,660		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,660
The City Civil Court, Madras.	2,064		..	..	..	..	..	328	..	..	114	..	5	..	664	3,175
The High Court ..	44		..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	2	..	13	17	26	112
Total ..	10,668		..	..	..	..	..	338	..	..	116	..	18	17	690	11,847
Grand total ..	87,264		90	..	13	..	..	12,083	1,003	83	7,409	44	42	21	1,207	109,259

N.B.—This statement does not include the figures for Village and Pauchayat Courts and the Revenue Courts in the State.

NO. 88.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF SUITS INSTITUTED IN THE CIVIL COURTS IN THE STATE OF MADRAS IN THE YEAR 1959.

(Source: Registrar, High Court, Madras.)

Number of suits instituted in different courts of value.

Class of Courts.	Number of suits instituted in different courts of value.											Total value of suits.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	Not exceeding Rs. 10.	Not exceeding Rs. 20.	Not exceeding Rs. 50.	Not exceeding Rs. 100.	Not exceeding Rs. 500.	Not exceeding Rs. 1,000.	Not exceeding Rs. 5,000.	Not exceeding Rs. 10,000.	Exceeding Rs. 10,000.	Suits value of which cannot be estimated in money.	Total number of suits instituted.	RS.
I. Courts in the districts—												
Courts of District Munsifs.	179	338	2,298	7,910	59,197	10,740	9,464	..	..	6	90,132	4,27,17,549
Courts of Sub-Judges.	..	2	15	34	870	2,967	1,538	1,113	548	14	7,102	2,89,23,135
District Courts ..	..	..	..	1	9	6	5	95	47	16	178	22,80,585
Total ..	179	340	2,313	7,945	60,076	13,713	11,007	1,208	595	36	97,412	7,39,21,269
II. Courts in the City of Madras—												
The Court of Small Causes, Madras.	33	139	644	1,237	4,611	1,330	566	..	..	..	8,560	29,74,295
The City Civil Court, Madras.	9	22	79	79	912	243	1,228	345	258	..	3,175	1,02,98,181
The High Court, Madras.	1	..	1	..	1	2	14	14	50	29	112	75,26,043
Total ..	43	161	724	1,316	5,524	1,575	1,808	359	308	29	11,847	2,07,98,519
Grand total ..	222	501	3,037	9,261	65,600	15,288	12,815	1,567	903	65	109,259	9,47,19,788

N.B.—This statement does not include the figures for the Village and Panchayat Courts and the Revenue Courts in the State.

**No. 89.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE GENERAL RESULT OF TRIAL OF CIVIL CASES IN THE COURTS OF
ORIGINAL JURISDICTION IN THE STATE OF MADRAS FOR THE YEAR 1959.**

(Source: Registrar, High Court, Madras.)

Class of Courts.	Number of suits before the Courts.					Number of suits disposed of.						
	Pending at the beginning of the year.	Instituted during the year.	Reviewed.	Otherwise received.	Total.	Without trial.			Ex-parte.		On admission of claim.	
						Under Cr. IX, R. 3 and O. IX, R. 8, C.P.C. when defendant does not admit claim.	Otherwise.	Average duration.	Number.	Average duration.	Number.	Average duration.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
PART I—CIVIL SUITS.												
I. Courts in the districts—												
District Munsifs' Courts.	28,327	90,106	7,955	3,387	129,775	1,697	14,365	226	41,946	107	17,859	115
Subordinate Judges' Courts.	3,660	7,101	658	340	11,759	96	1,101	402	2,815	79	1,417	83
District Courts.	139	179	29	18	365	8	33	383	18	196	16	19
Total ..	32,126	97,386	8,642	3,745	141,899	1,801	15,499	..	44,779	..	19,292	..
II. Courts in the City—												
The Court of Small Causes, Madras.	2,341	8,560	..	584	11,485	..	766	193	3,877	127	2,063	96
The City Civil Court, Madras.	2,918	3,175	488	33	6,614	154	806	331	1,116	174	419	109
The High Court, Madras.	295	112	..	4	411	..	23	1,733	30	565	9	..
Total ..	5,554	11,847	488	621	18,510	154	1,595	..	5,023	..	2,491	..
Grand total ..	37,680	109,233	9,130	4,366	160,409	1,955	17,094	..	49,802	..	2,783	..

No. 89.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE GENERAL RESULT OF TRIAL OF CIVIL CASES IN THE COURTS OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION IN THE STATE OF MADRAS FOR THE YEAR 1959—cont.

Number of suits disposed of—cont.																
Compromised.			After full trial.			On reference to arbitration.			By transfer.		Number of suits.					
Number. Average duration.			Judgment for plaintiff. Average duration.			Judgment for defendant. Average duration.			Number. Average duration.		Pending at the end of the year.	Pending for more than a year.				
(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)						
PART I—CIVIL SUITS—cont.																
I. Courts in the districts—																
District Courts.	Munsifs' Courts.	Subordinate Courts.	District Courts ..	5,413	285	14,446	4,367	372	16	663	2,975	354	26,687	3,531	1,177	54
				655	429	1,388	384	564	3	827	246	163	3,654			
				14	216	45	12	379	..	..	34	247	185			
Total ..	6,082	..	15,879	4,763	19	..	3,255	..	30,526	4,762						
II. Courts in the City—																
The Court of Small Causes, Madras.				1,625	118	1,402	381	256	..	..	..	..	1,371	67		
The City Civil Court, Madras.				432	278	528	337	450	..	..	12	..	2,810	1,081		
The High Court, Madras.				10	1,953	40	17	2,524	4	3,276	6	1,428	272	191		
Total ..	2,067	..	1,970	735	4	..	18	..	4,453	1,339						
Grand total ..	8,149	..	17,849	5,498	23	..	3,273	..	34,979	5,101						

No. 89.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE GENERAL RESULT OF TRIAL OF CIVIL CASES IN THE COURTS OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION IN THE STATE OF MADRAS FOR THE YEAR 1959—*cont.*

Class of Courts.	Number of suits before the Courts.				Number of suits disposed of.							
	Pending at the beginning of the year.	Instituted during the year.	Revised.	Otherwise received.	Total.	Without trial.			Ex-parte.		On admission of claim.	
						Under Or. IX, R. 3 and O:IX, R. 8, C.P.C. when defendant does not admit claim.	Otherwise.	Average duration.	Number.	Average duration.	Number.	Average duration.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
PART II—MISCELLANEOUS CASES.												
I. Courts in the districts—												
District Munsifs' Courts.	15,491	258,180	395	569	274,635	1,692	183,390	..	25,535	..	33,547	..
Subordinate Judges' Courts.	5,983	54,672	302	397	61,254	220	36,718	22	2,955	84	8,346	29
District Courts ..	1,299	12,904	24	33	14,260	57	8,514	18	361	83	1,201	37
Total ..	22,773	325,756	621	999	350,149	1,969	228,622	..	28,851	..	43,094	..
II. Courts in the City—												
The Court of Small Causes, Madras.	2,747	13,348	..	60	16,155	..	9,814	35	1,404	65	94	41
The City Civil Court, Madras.	2,773	15,320	265	482	18,840	234	11,487	40	827	84	850	66
The High Court ..	2,649*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (excluding the High Court).	5,520	28,668	265	542	34,995	234	21,301	..	2,231	..	944	..
Grand total ..	28,293	354,424	886	1,541	385,144	2,203	249,923	..	31,082	..	44,038	..

* Only cases disposed of are shown here.

NO. 89.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE GENERAL RESULT OF TRIAL OF CIVIL CASES IN THE COURTS OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION IN THE STATE OF MADRAS FOR THE YEAR 1959—cont.

Number of suits disposed of—cont.

	Number of suits disposed of—cont.						Number of suits.		
	Compromised.			On reference to arbitration.			By transfer.		Pending at the end of the year.
	Number.	Average duration.	Judgment for plaintiff.	Judgment for defendant.	Average duration.	Number.	Average duration.	Number.	
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
									(23)
									Pending more than a year. (24)
PART II—MISCELLANEOUS CASES—cont.									
I. Courts in the districts—									
District Munsifs' Courts.	1,121	..	9,127	5,799	..	5	..	567	..
Subordinate Judges' Courts.	343	188	3,806	2,194	104	3	30	186	74
District Courts ..	127	12	1,201	820	97	..	..	338	85
Total ..	1,591	..	14,134	8,813	..	8	..	1,091	..
II. Courts in the City—									
The Court of Small Causes, Madras.	233	61	1,225	627	81	..	..	..	..
The City Civil Court, Madras.	385	52	765	617	117	..	..	122	301
The High Court ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (excluding the High Court).	618	..	1,980	1,244	..	..	..	122	..
Grand Total ..	2,209	..	16,114	10,057	..	8	..	1,213	..

**NO. 90.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE BUSINESS OF CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS OF STATE OF
MADRAS FOR THE YEAR 1959—cont.**

Number of appeals disposed of—cont.									
	Reversed. (10)	Remanded for retrial. (11)	Average duration of Appeals in columns 8, 9, 10 and 11. (12)	By transfer.		Average duration. (14)	Pending at the close of the year. (15)	Pending more than one year. (16)	
				Number. (13)					
PART I—APPEALS FROM DECREES—cont.									
I. Courts in the districts—Appeals from Original Decrees—									
District Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of districts (Sub-Courts).	629	295	213	584	253	170			
Chief Appellate Court of districts (District Courts).	368	286	233	2,145	108	273			
Total ..	997	581	..	2,729	..	443			
II. Courts in the City of Madras—									
The City Civil Court, Madras ..	77	21	442	..	..	..
The High Court of Madras—									
Appeals from Original Decrees—									
From decisions in the interior (a) ..	104	19	..	..	..	1,318		
From decisions on the Original Side of the High Court.	16	1	1,105	..	..	79		
Appeals from Appellate Decrees—									
From decisions in the interior (b) ..	237	84	666	..	..	955		
From decisions of a Single Judge or Bench on appeal in Chief Court (c).	22	..	820	..	..	145		
Appeals from decisions under Article 222 of the Constitution of India (d).	22	9	521	..	..	58		
Total ..	478	134	..	..	..	2,555		
Grand total ..	1,475	715	..	2,729	..	2,998			
(a) These include First Appeals, City Civil Court Appeals and Civil Miscellaneous (Bench) Appeals.									

(a) These include First Appeals, City Civil Court Appeals and Civil Miscellaneous (Bench) Appeals.

(b) These are Second Appeals.

(c) These are Letters Patent Appeals.

(d) These are Writ Appeals.

No. 90.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE BUSINESS OF CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS OF
STATE OF MADRAS FOR THE YEAR 1959—cont.

Number of appeals disposed of—cont.						
	Reserved.	Remanded for retrial.	By transfer.		Pending at the close of the year.	Pending more than one year.
			Average duration of Appeal in Columns 8, 9, 10 and 11.	Number.		
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
PART II—MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS (e)—cont.						
I. Courts in the districts—						
District Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of districts (Sub-Courts).	192	22	137	3	34	40
Chief Appellate Courts of districts (District Courts).	170	20	153	62	50	45
Total ..	362	42	..	65	..	85
II. Courts in the City of Madras—						
City Civil Court, Madras ..	14	..	224	12	..	2
The High Courts of Madras—						
Appeals from Original Orders (f)	84	28	312	..	..	401
Appeals from Appellate Orders (g)	28	13	539	..	..	34
Total ..	126	41	..	12	..	437
Grand total ..	488	83	..	77	..	522

(e) The Rent Control Appeals are not included in this Statement.

(f) These are Sales Tax Appeals and Civil Miscellaneous Appeals.

(g)

No. 91.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE RESULT OF APPEALS AND REVISIONS IN CRIMINAL CASES IN THE STATE OF MADRAS IN THE YEAR 1959.

(Source: Registrar, High Court, Madras.)

Number of persons.

Tribunals.	Number of persons.												Average number of days during which appeals lasted.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
		Total number of appellants and applicants for revision before Courts.	Died escaped or transferred.	Appeals or applications rejected.	Sentence or order confirmed.	Sentence enhanced.	Sentence reduced or otherwise modified.	Sentence reversed.	Proceedings quashed.	New trial or further inquiry ordered.	Referred to the High Court.	Pending Trial.	
APPEALS.													
To Chief Magistrates of Districts.*	9,611	278	152	4,402	2,181	207	8	222	12	32			
To Court of Session ..	4,426	3	986	1,242	848	2,161	207	50	4	245			
The High Court—													
By Persons Convicted.	1,516	..	275	232	246	269	..	494	..	120			
By Government from Judgment of acquittal.	459	..	20	60	46	..	..	333	..				
By Complainants under Section 417 (3), Criminal Procedure Code.	462	..	160	110	6	..	..	186	..				
Total ..	16,474	281	1,593	6,046	3,307	3,498	12	1,480	..	..	

REVISIONS.

By Chief Magistrates of Districts.	1,007	..	39	508	..	3	74	3	329	44	9	19
By Court of Session ..	541	..	48	279	..	4	16	..	131	4	59	53
By High Court † ..	4,959**	..	1,077	775	..	543	373	3	17	..	2,171	..
Total ..	6,507	..	1,164	1,560	..	550	463	6	477	48	2,239	..
Grand total ..	22,981	281	2,757	7,606	..	3,857	3,961	18	734	48	3,719	..

* On other Magistrates authorised to hear Appeals under 407 Criminal Procedure Code.

** Includes 157 persons involved in 113 revisions by complaints.

NOTES.—1. Persons taken up for revision of Court's own motion are also included.

2. Persons dealt with under section 106 (3), Criminal Procedure Code was nil.

† Persons concerned in cases under section 374, Criminal Procedure Code, are excluded as they are shown separately in Judicial Statement No. (Criminal).



**No. 92.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE GENERAL RESULTS OF TRIALS IN THE CRIMINAL COURTS IN THE
MADRAS STATE IN THE YEAR 1959.**

(Source : Registrar, High Court, Madras.)

Class of Courts.	Persons whose cases were disposed of																
	On regular trial.							On summary trials.									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
		Total number of persons under trial	Died, escaped or transferred.	Discharged or acquitted.	Sentence passed.	Released on probation, under Section 562, Criminal Procedure Code.	Discharged after admission.	Delivered to parent or guardian etc.	Sentence passed.	Released on probation, under Section 562, Criminal Procedure Code.	Discharged after admission.	Delivered to parent or guardian etc.	Committed or referred.	Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year.	Number of cases disposed of during the year.	Average duration of cases disposed of.	Number of witnesses examined.
District Magistrates (Judicial)	4,158	656	1,481	1,777	125	42	76	71	2	2	..	..	64	164	2,227	19	5,732
Sub-Divisional Magistrates ..	14,838	645	6,709	5,523	239	52	106	691	2	2	1	..	94	768	7,194	16	21,395
Additional First-Class Magistrates.	17,477	767	5,204	7,772	147	16	7	1,954	28	28	6	..	158	1,248	10,910	16	20,794
Second-Class Magistrates ..	3,09,110	10,003	45,846	228,683	7,334	1,560	361	210	..	..	..	..	3,276	4,738	216,537	7	138,963
Honorary Magistrates (sitting singly).	60,130	203	1,452	596	5	..	..	56,231	1,251	..	..	..	..	392	54,835	2	2,318
Bench Courts (including Juvenile Courts).	43,726	305	2,032	8,689	1	82	426	32,047	..	..	167	246	..	392	37,945	3	2,384
District and Divisional Magistrates (Cases under sections 347 and 349, Criminal Procedure Code.)	353	2	42	272	27	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	132	8	143
Presidency Magistrates ..	2,31,686	820	3,798	222,272	295	245	2,909	..	..	..	..	..	103	1,234	216,697	3	13,168
Sessions Courts ..	5,008	19	2,836	1,636	15	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	179	322	1,613	74	20,528
High Court (Under section 374, Criminal Procedure Code.)	198	..	25	132	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	140	..	..
Total ..	686,676	13,421	69,125	477,352	8,188	1,999	3,894	91,204	1,283	174	246	3,804	9,198	548,230	..	226,425	..

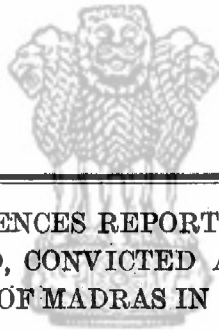
No. 93.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED BY THE VARIOUS CRIMINAL COURTS
(JUDICIAL MAGISTRATES) IN THE STATE OF MADRAS IN THE YEAR 1959.

.. (Source: Registrar, High Court, Madras.)

Class of Courts.	Persons sentenced to					Number of persons fined.						
	Death.	(2)	(3)	Rigorous imprisonment.	Simple imprisonment.	Fine.	Persons ordered to find or give security or recognizance to keep peace or security for good behaviour.	Persons imprisoned in default of sureties for good behaviour.	Rs. 10 and under.	Rs. 50 and under.	Rs. 100 and under.	Rs. 500 and under.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
(Judicial Magistrates)												
District Magistrates	..	..	622	72	935	241	113	100	439	262	129
Sub-divisional Magistrates	..	..	2,244	224	2,871	1,071	529	512	1,408	573	364
Additional First Class Magistrates	..	..	6,289	2,811	22,168	498	338	14,134	5,770	1,474	763
Second Class Sub-Magistrates	..	..	51,177	10,047	194,521	..	..	151,521	30,799	9,501	2,495
Honorary Magistrates (sitting singly).	..	..	1,908	2,014	40,217	277	..	38,376	1,726	98	17
Bench Magistrates (including Juvenile Courts).	..	..	60	281	40,194	4	..	39,212	741	234	10
District and Divisional Magistrates (in cases referred under sections 347 and 349 Criminal Procedure Code).	..	..	11	1	40	..	..	37	3	..	..
Presidency Magistrates	..	..	2,987	1,756	200,522	3,853	34	182,697	16,712	866	221
Sessions Courts	60	233	1,330	30	52	1	..	10	20	15	3	
High Court (in cases under section 374, Criminal Procedure Code).	77	47	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	137	280	66,636	17,236	501,520	5,945	1,014	426,599	57,618	13,013	4,002	

**No. 93.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED BY THE VARIOUS CRIMINAL COURTS
(JUDICIAL MAGISTRATES) IN THE STATE OF MADRAS IN THE YEAR 1959—cont.**

Class of Courts.	Number of persons fined—cont.					Number of persons sentenced to imprisonment.					Number of boys whose sentences were committed to detention in certified school.
	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
	Rs. 1,000 and under.	Above Rs. 1,000.	Total amount of fines imposed during the year.	Total amount of fines realised during the year.	Amount paid by way of compensation.	Fifteen days and under.	Six months and under.	Two years and under.	Seven years and under.	Above seven years.	
{ Judicial Magistrates)			RS.	RS.	RS.						
District Magistrates	2	3	1,32,760	1,27,562	1,296	39	411	357	..	..	45
Sub-divisional Magistrates ..	13	1	2,10,430	1,90,788	700	92	1,790	1,115	..	..	..
Additional First Class Magistrates ..	19	8	3,83,945	3,18,346	1,301	936	6,971	1,529	2	..	6
II Class Sub-Magistrates	205	..	33,95,650	28,65,269	2,128	14,160	46,155	909	..	..	129
Honorary Magistrates (sitting singly).	..	..	1,16,976	1,51,289	..	2,915	988	19	..	..	..
Bench Magistrates (including Juvenile Courts).	6	1	1,39,186	1,30,548	145	229	12	..	100	..	270
District and Divisional Magistrates (in cases referred under sections 347 and 349, Criminal Procedure Code).	..	..	45	45	..	..	7	5	..	..	1
Presidency Magistrates	24	2	11,91,620	10,67,050	15,273	1,317	1,814	1,644	2	..	328
Sessions Courts	4	..	26,710	23,650	1,850	1	1,257	505	684	45	39
High Court (in cases under section 374, Criminal Procedure Code).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..
Total	273	15	55,97,322	48,74,547	22,693	19,689	58,273	6,083	796	45	818



STATEMENT OF OFFENCES REPORTED AND NUMBER OF
PERSONS TRIED, CONVICTED AND ACQUITTED
IN THE STATE OF MADRAS IN THE YEAR 1959.

No. 94.—STATEMENT OF OFFENCES REPORTED AND NUMBER OF PERSONS TRIED, CONVICTED AND ACQUITTED IN THE STATE OF MADRAS IN THE YEAR 1959.

(Source : Registrar, High Court, Madras.)

Description of offence.	(1)	(2)	Cases found to be true of offence reported in										(14)	
			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		(13)
		Offence reported in and pending from previous year.	Offences reported during the year.	Complaints dismissed under section 203, CrL. P.O.	Other cases found to be false.	Previous year.	Current year.	Brought to trial during the year.	Pending at the end of the year.	Under trial during the year including received by transfer and pending from previous year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped or transferred to another State.	Remaining under trial.
Criminal Conspiracy, Chapter V-A	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	36	25	11	..	..
Offences against State, Chapter VI	2	..	..	..	2	2	..	8	..	..	..	8
Offences against Public Tranquility, Chapter VIII.	..	170	4,797	51	5	169	4,524	4,833	218	24,839	9,683	11,765	2,041	1,350
Offences by or relating to Public Servants, Chapter IX.	..	1	63	..	..	1	62	63	1	68	11	56	..	1
Contempt of the Lawful Authority of Public Servants, Chapter X.	..	32	1,005	4	3	32	960	918	38	1,014	102	849	39	24
False Evidence and Offences against Public Justice, Chapter XI.	..	38	388	1	..	35	349	404	41	565	181	289	38	57
Offences relating to Coins and Government Stamps, Chapter XII.	12	..	..	..	12	12	..	8	..	4	4	..
Offences relating to Weights and Measures, Chapter XIII.	..	14	2,564	..	..	14	2,550	2,568	14	2,585	54	2,521	6	4
Offences affecting the Public Health, Safety, Convenience, Decency and Morale, Chapter XIV.	..	75	7,935	2	..	75	7,843	7,878	90	9,406	1,015	8,011	263	117
Offences relating to religion, Chapter XV.	..	3	21	1	..	4	17	21	2	38	24	12	..	2
Offences affecting life	..	100	1,730	10	1	99	1,628	1,772	92	1,770	629	588	343	211

	18	6	..	..	11	12	1	11	2	8	1	..
Causing miscarriage, injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants and concealment of births.												
Hurt	732	591	37	709	10,260	10,546	654	23,346	15,023	4,279	2,811	1,233
Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement ..	62	28	..	62	637	730	52	1,519	695	591	166	67
Criminal force and assault	209	497	7	207	3,100	3,072	197	6,734	4,789	853	741	351
Kidnapping, forcible abduction, and forcible labour.	30	14	..	30	275	322	23	647	387	123	102	35
Rape	8	80	2	8	72	83	6	33	19	2	7	3
Unnatural offences	1	18	..	1	18	19	..	13	6	4	3	..
Offences against property, Chapter XVII—												
Theft	686	15,548	283	673	14,548	15,450	701	23,131	6,118	13,775	2,215	1,023
Extortion	7	48	9	7	36	33	3	180	111	26	30	13
Robbery and dacoity	62	1,626	35	59	1,541	1,639	51	2,082	475	1,298	109	200
Criminal misappropriation	3	32	2	3	30	31	..	39	22	17	..	..
Criminal breach of trust	153	1,996	59	152	1,743	1,846	182	2,168	581	1,299	132	256
Receiving stolen property	44	1,052	5	41	1,005	1,079	45	1,317	330	895	47	45
Cheating	72	631	57	71	483	571	70	833	380	330	48	75
Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property ..	1	46	6	1	39	42	1	66	40	21	3	2
Mischief	72	1,210	125	4	71	997	85	2,798	1,881	431	325	161
Criminal trespass	215	3,393	122	13	214	2,998	261	6,236	2,520	2,657	664	395
Offences relating to documents, etc., Chapter XVIII.	32	199	10	2	167	200	21	217	100	66	21	30
Offences relating to marriages, Chapter XX												
Defamation, Chapter XXI	37	379	30	37	298	334	39	1,472	1,190	71	90	121
Criminal intimidation, Chapter XXII ..	16	343	45	2	16	265	31	550	410	45	33	62
Total ..	28	526	99	1	28	389	37	1,114	821	118	129	46
Total ..	2,904	62,000	2,094	144	2,851	59,645	2,954	114,843	47,624	51,015	10,410	5,794
Special and Local Laws ..	12,950	570,277	6,128	3,006	12,407	540,880	14,940	869,281	18,775	636,546	3,707	3,263
Grand total ..	15,854	632,277	8,222	3,150	15,258	603,739	17,894	777,124	66,399	687,561	14,117	9,047

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

No. 95.—STATEMENT OF EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE AND GENERAL MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE IN MADRAS STATE IN 1959.

(Source: Inspector-General of Police, Madras.)

District.	(1)	Total strength.			Armament of the force.			
		Sanctioned.		Actual.	Number of		Number of	
		Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Number of bren guns.	Number of sten guns or tommy guns.	Number of rifles.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Chief Office Madras City	..	1	3,656	1	3,559	..	23	27
Western Range—								
North Arcot	..	114	1,908	107	1,919	3	15	485
Salem	..	135	1,936	152	1,963	3	13	496
Coimbatore	..	139	2,257	139	2,264	3	22	538
The Nilgiris	..	35	485	35	492	..	..	20
Total	..	423	6,566	433	6,538	9	55	1,539
Central Range—								
Chingleput	..	96	1,682	97	1,643	5	..	387
South Arcot	..	110	1,796	97	1,756	5	14	364
Thanjavur	..	125	1,967	124	1,862	..	12	393
Tiruchirappalli	..	133	2,315	163	2,308	5	..	773
Total	..	464	7,760	481	7,568	15	36	1,917
Southern Range—								
Madurai, North	..	72	974	42	947	..	..	..
Madurai, Urban	..	87	1,489	89	1,467	3	21	543
Ramanathapuram	..	115	2,069	110	2,040	4	21	541
Tirunelveli	..	110	2,294	132	2,205	5	21	382
Kanyakumari	..	13	647	15	633	..	7	148
Total	..	397	7,473	388	7,292	12	70	1,714

Railway Police, Tiruchirappalli	..	59	1,180	58	1,174	..	29
Criminal Investigation Department	..	124	274	116	266	..	..
Training College and Schools—							
Police Training College, Vellore	..	7	27	7	26	..	60
Police Recruits' School, Vellore	..	7	16	13	12	..	15
Police Recruits' School, Coimbatore	..	9	10	11	12	..	56
Total	..	23	52	31	50	..	131
Grand total	..	1,766†	26,981‡	1,766	26,547	174	5,248



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† Includes Probation Intelligence Bureau.

‡ 1,378 permanent plus 382 temporary.

§ 1,22,986 permanent plus 3,995 temporary.

¶ (1) The excess of actual strength over sanctioned strength in columns (2) and (4) is due to supernumerary Sub-Inspectors in service.

(2) Recruitment is being made to fill up the existing vacancies in the constabulary [columns (3) and (5)].

No. 95.—STATEMENT OF EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE AND GENERAL MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE IN
MADRAS STATE IN 1959—cont.

Districts.	Armament of the force—cont.			Punishments.			
	Number of smooth bore.	Number of revolvers.	Number of very light pistols	Dismissed.		Punished departmentally otherwise than by dismissal.	
				Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.
Chief Office	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Madras City	1,459	284	..	3	32	1	135
Western Range—							
North Arcot	1,389	126	4	..	3	2	16
Salem	1,442	166	4	..	12	..	41
Coimbatore	1,698	140	4	..	4	2	12
The Nilgiris	480	37	..	..	2	..	7
Total ..	5,009	489	12	..	21	4	76
Central Range—							
Chingleput	1,316	108	4	..	4	2	22
South Arcot	1,416	134	4	..	8	..	45
Thanjavur	1,646	143	4	..	7	1	50
Tiruchirappalli	1,616	163	5	..	6	..	46
Total ..	5,994	538	17	..	25	3	163
Southern Range—							
Madurai, North	947	72	..	1	8	..	35
Madurai, Urban	1,767	183	4	..	9	2	21
Ramanathapuram	1,471	130	12	1	9	9	71
Tirunelveli	1,966	134	4	2	16	17	109
Kanyakumari	421	17	4	..	3	..	24
Total ..	6,572	536	24	4	45	28	260

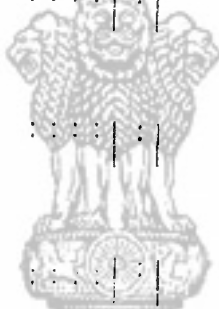
Railway Police, Tiruchirappalli	..	..	78	..	1	1	..	10
Criminal Investigation Department	..	..	143	..	..	..	..	2
Training College and Schools—								
Police Training College, Vellore	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Police Recruits' School, Vellore	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..
Police Recruits' School, Coimbatore	6
Total	51
Grand total	2,099	67	8	124	36	646



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No. 95.—STATEMENT OF EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE AND GENERAL MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE IN
MADRAS STATE IN 1959—contd.

Districts.	Punishments—cont.										
	Punished judicially by a Magistrate or Sessions Court.										
	Under Police Act.			Under sections 330, 331 and 348, Indian Penal Code.			Under Chapter IX of Indian Penal Code.			Other offences.	
	Officers. (16)	Men. (17)		Officers. (18)	Men. (19)		Officers. (20)	Men. (21)		Officers. (22)	Men. (23)
Chief Office
Madras City
Western Range—
North Arcot
Salem
Coimbatore
The Nilgiris
Total
Central Range—
Chingleput
South Arcot
Thanjavur
Tiruchirappalli
Total
Southern Range—
Madurai, North
Madurai, Urban
Ramanathapuram
Tirunelveli
Kanyakumari
Total



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Total

Grand total

No. 95.—STATEMENT OF EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE AND GENERAL MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE IN
MADEAS STATE IN 1959—*cont.*

Districts.	Rewards.						Number of constables.				
	Rewarded during the year.						Number of men in the force who cannot read and write.	Number enlisted during the year.	Of one year and under three years service.	Of three years and under 10 years service.	Of 10 years and under 17 years service.
	By pro- motion.	By pre- sents, good conduct, stripes or money rewards, etc.	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)						(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)
Chief Office
Madras City	3,022	1	4	..	148	379	998	1,003
Western Range—											
North Arcot	932	..	1	3	50	128	359	775
Salem	832	..	..	..	42	147	392	717
Coimbatore	1,537	..	1	..	46	19	556	960
The Nilgiris	434	..	..	..	16	35	176	143
Total	3,735	..	2	3	154	328	1,483	2,595
Central Range—											
Chingleput	1,370	..	..	..	85	135	455	687
South Arcot	2,210	..	..	..	27	47	773	621
Thanjavur	861	..	..	..	36	105	309	632
Tiruchirappalli	1,308	..	..	..	54	99	659	834
Total	5,758	..	..	..	222	386	2,256	2,774
Southern Range—											
Madurai, North	720	..	..	..	14	2	156	540
Madurai, Urban	1,193	..	..	..	74	34	263	734
Ramanathapuram	894	..	..	..	41	77	837	420
Tirunelveli	2,374	..	..	2	40	7	737	659
Kanyakumari	511	..	..	..	24	32	139	220
Total	5,692	..	..	2	193	152	1,715	2,990

Railway Police, Tiruchirappalli	..	672	..	..	4	63	153	575
Criminal Investigation Department	..	408	..	..	..	4	35	62
Training College and Schools—								
Police Training College, Vellore	..	..	..	..	..	1	8	3
Police Recruits' School, Vellore	..	76	..	..	..	..	..	..
Police Recruits' School, Coimbatore	4
Total	..	76	5	8	3
Grand total	..	19,363	1	6	691	1,517	6,650	10,002



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Railway Police, Tiruchirappalli	..	287	12	..	2	5	57.9	3.03	0.4
Criminal Investigation Department	..	17	1	1	5.6	1.37	..
Training College and Schools—												
Police Training College, Vellore	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	44.7	1.2	..
Police Recruits' School, Vellore	..	..	1	21	..	3	10	..	..	92.2	2.85	..
Police Recruits' School, Coimbatore	..	..	..	5	..	3	2	2	2	56.1	0.18	25.0
Total	..	1	1	31	..	6	12	2	2	71.4	2.00	4.0
Grand total	..	4,589	319	73	132	38	47	96	96	97.2	2.2	0.3

* Includes Prohibition Intelligence Bureau.
 Notes.—1. Number of Police Officers killed—2.
 2. Number of Policemen killed—2.
 3. Number of Police Officers injured—7.
 4. Number of Policemen injured—33.



सत्यमेव जयते

No. 96.—RETURN OF COGNIZABLE CRIME FOR THE YEAR 1959.

(Source : Inspector-General of Police, Madras.)

Serial num- ber.	Law Sections of Indian Penal Code.	Offences.			Arrested during the year.	Convicted during the year.
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	115, 117, 118 and 119	..	..	..	5	1
2	120-B (1)	..	..	..	2	2
				Total	7	3
CLASS I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE STATE PUBLIC TRANQUILITY, SAFETY AND JUSTICE.						
3	131 to 136 and 138	..	..	..	..	..
3A	231 to 234	..	..	..	21	13
4	255 to 263-A	..	..	..	..	1
5	467 and 471	..	..	..	36	18
6	489-A to 489-D	..	..	..	27	3
7	212, 216 and 216-A	..	..	..	1	..
8	213, 215, 224, 225, 225-B and 226	..	..	..	265	176
9	143 to 153, 157, 158 and 159	..	..	..	8,247	1,628
10	140, 170 and 171	..	..	..	78	66
10A	295, 296 and 297	..	..	..	6	4
				Total	8,881	1,909

CLASS II.—SERIOUS OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.

11	302 and 303	..	..	..	1,566	695
12	307	..	..	..	368	157
13	304 and 308	..	..	..	53	10
14	376	..	..	..	117	64
15	377	..	..	..	7	6
16	317 and 318	..	..	..	23	14
17	305, 306 and 309	..	..	..	498	432
18	325, 326, 329, 331, 333 and 335	..	..	..	2,066	660
19	328	..	..	..	17	9
20	324, 327 and 330	..	..	..	4,313	1,159
21	363 to 369 and 371, 372 and 373	..	..	..	412	118
22	346 to 348	..	..	..	13	3

Murder
 Attempts at murder
 Culpable homicide
 Rape by a person other than the husband
 Unnatural offence
 Exposure of infants or concealment of birth
 Attempt at and abetment of suicide
 Grievous hurt
 Administering stupefying drugs to cause hurt
 Hurt
 Kidnapping or abduction, selling, etc., for prostitution and dealing in slaves
 Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret or for purpose of extortion

22A 332 and 333	..	..	Hurt and assault to deter a public servant from his duty.	760	332
23 354, 356 and 357	..	..	Criminal force to public servant or women or an attempt to commit theft or wrongfully confine.	333	154
24 304-A and 338	..	..	Rash or negligent act causing death or hurt ..	701	362
			Total ..	11,247	4,180

CLASS III.—SERIOUS OFFENCES AGAINST PERSON AND PROPERTY OR AGAINST PROPERTY ONLY.

25 395, 396, 397, 398, 399 and 402	..	..	Dacoity and preparation and assembly for dacoity ..	149	83
26 392, 393, 394, 397 and 398	..	..	Robbery ..	230	164
27 270, 281, 282, 430 to 433 and 435 to 440	..	..	Serious mischief and cognate offences ..	659	135
28 428 and 429	..	..	Mischief by killing, poisoning or maiming any animal ..	141	34
29 449 to 452, 454 and 457 to 460	..	..	Lurking house trespass or house breaking with intent to commit an offence, or having made preparation for hurt and house trespass with a view to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt.	60	56
30 311, 400 and 401	..	..	Belonging to gangs of thugs, dacoits, robbers and thieves ..	27	44
			Total ..	5,743	4,270

CLASS IV.—MINOR OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.

31 341 to 344	..	..	Wrongful restraint and confinement ..	599	328
32 336 and 337	..	..	Rash act causing hurt or endangering life ..	1,485	872
			Total ..	2,084	1,200

CLASS V.—MINOR OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY.

33 379 to 382	..	..	Theft { of cattle ..	2,375	1,631
			{ ordinary ..	14,831	11,697
34 406 to 409	..	..	Attempt ..	5	3
35 411 to 414	..	..	Criminal breach of trust ..	1,508	1,091
36 419 and 420	..	..	Receiving stolen property ..	594	433
37 447, 448, 453 and 456	..	..	Cheating ..	472	297
			Criminal or house-trespass and lurking house-trespass or house-breaking.	1,293	357
38 461 and 462	..	..	Breaking closed receptacle ..	13	9
			Total ..	31,091	15,518
			Grand total ..	48,853	27,080

No. 96.—RETURN OF COGNIZABLE CRIME FOR THE YEAR 1959—*cont.*

Serial num- ber.	Law Section of Indian Penal Code.	(1)	(2)	Offences.	(3)	Arrested during the year.	(4)	Convicted during the year.	(5)
CLASS VI—OTHER OFFENCES NOT SPECIFIED IN STATEMENT A, PART II.									
1	269, 277, 279, 280, 283, 285, 286, 289 and 291 to 294, Section 34 of Act V of 1861 and nuisances punishable under local laws.	..	..	Public nuisances and section 34 of Act V of 1861 and under section 161, Indian Penal Code and Act II of 1947.	..	130,465	..	127,610	..
2	....	..	..	Offences under special and local laws declared to be cognizable.	..	..	..	..	..
2A	Arms Act	..	..	Arms Act	..	154	..	151	..
2B	....	..	..	Opium Act	..	262	..	199	..
2C	....	..	..	Gambling Act	..	19,467	..	18,931	..
2D	....	..	..	Excise Act	..	1	..	..	..
2E	....	..	..	Explosives Act and Explosive Substances Act	..	236	..	210	..
2F	....	..	..	Offences under special and local laws declared to be cognizable but not included in above.	..	149,809	..	141,176	..
3	....	..	..	Offences under the Madras Restriction of Habitual Offenders Act.	..	168	..	157	..
Total ..						300,622	..	289,443	..

Note.—The variation in class totals when compared to 1958 is due to the transfer of cases from one another.

No. 97.—STATEMENT SHOWING PROPERTY LOST AND RECOVERED (POLICE CASES ONLY).

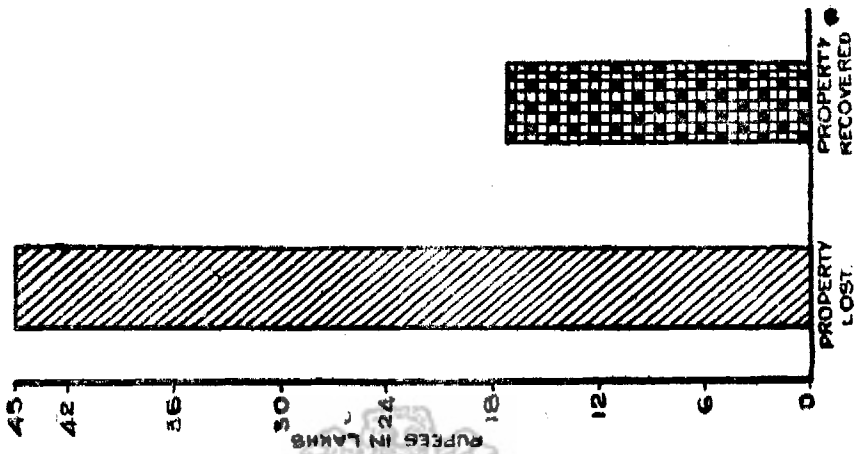
(Source : Inspector-General of Police, Madras.)

District.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
		RS.	RS.	Percentage.
1 Madras City	..	7,15,553	2,46,195	34.4
2 Chingleput	..	3,78,900	1,25,939	33.2
3 South Arcot	..	3,13,006	1,03,200	33.0
4 Thanjavur	..	3,89,596	1,12,752	28.9
5 Tiruchirappalli	..	3,97,741	1,55,120	39.0
6 Madurai, Urban	..	1,47,154	79,710	54.1
7 Madurai, North	..	1,67,326	83,865	50.1
8 Ramanathapuram	..	1,64,368	73,190	44.5
9 Tirunelveli	..	2,48,280	99,055	39.9
10 Kanyakumari	..	65,434	16,161	24.7
11 North Arcot	..	3,99,343	1,25,616	31.5
12 Salem	..	2,91,457	1,22,696	42.1
13 Coimbatore	5,69,014	2,38,448	41.9
14 The Nilgiris	..	1,33,293	99,683	74.7
15 Railway Police, Tiruchirappalli	..	1,09,604	25,978	23.7
Total	..	44,90,369	17,67,608	39.03

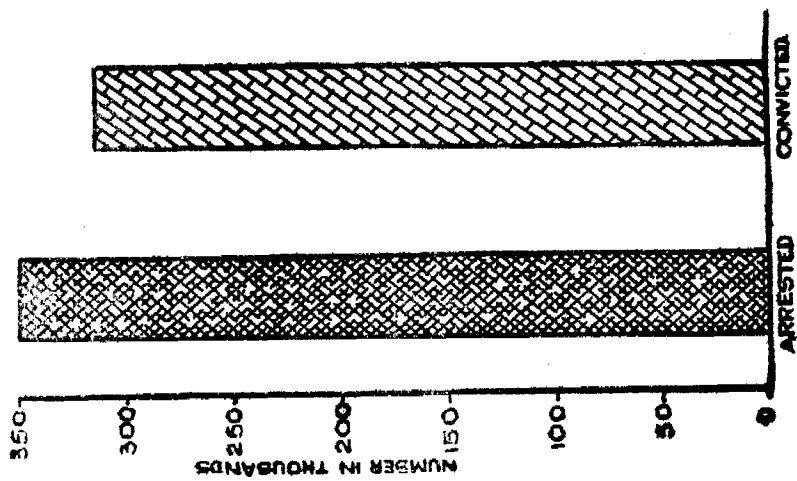


सत्यमेव जयते

AMOUNT OF PROPERTY LOST AND RECOVERED—1959.




PERSONS ARRESTED AND CONVICTED—1959.



**No. 99.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER AND DISPOSALS IN THE JAILS OF THE
MADRAS STATE DURING 1959.**

(Source: Inspector-General of Prisoners, Madras.)

In jails at the com- mencement of the year.		Imprisoned during the year.		Total.		Released during the year.										By order of the Government.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	On appeal.		On expiry of sentence.		Under remission rules.							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)				
16,480	739	88,200	5,412	104,680	6,151	4,068	310	65,475	3,429	17,697	1,124	54	6				
																	
समिप जयते																	
Transferred beyond seas.		Transferred to Hospitals, etc.		Escaped.		Executed.		Died.		Released on licence.		Remained at the end of the year.		Daily average number.		Total.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	
--	--	218	28	3	--	27	--	33	1	2	--	16,039	754	14,812.04	710.12	15,522.16	

**No. 100.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE RELIGION, AGE AND STATE OF EDUCATION OF
CONVICTS ADMITTED INTO THE JAILS IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING 1959.**

(Source: Inspector-General of Prisons, Madras.)

Religion.												Age.	
Christians.			Muhammadans.		Hindus and Sikhs.		Buddhists and Jains.		All other classes.			Under 21.	
Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
1959—													
4,001	148		4,310	126	74,513	4,769	4	--	5,372	379	15,627	646	
संयोजन													
Age—cont.												Education.	
22 to 40.			41 to 60.			Above 60.			Literates.			Illiterates.	
Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
(13)	(14)		(15)	(16)		(17)	(18)		(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
54,493	3,491		16,134	1,172		1,946	103		23,949	684	64,251	4,778	

No. 101.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE NATURE AND LENGTH OF SENTENCES OF CONVICTS ADMITTED INTO JAILS AND SUBSIDIARY JAILS OF THE MADRAS STATE DURING 1959.

(Source : Inspector-General of Prisons, Madras.)

Number not exceeding one month.		Above one month and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1959—									
30,705	1,919	52,569	3,191	2,846	195	1,513	36	112	5
Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.									
Exceeding ten years.		For life.		For a term.		Sentenced to death.		Total.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1	..	268	19	..	..	178	..	88,209	5,412

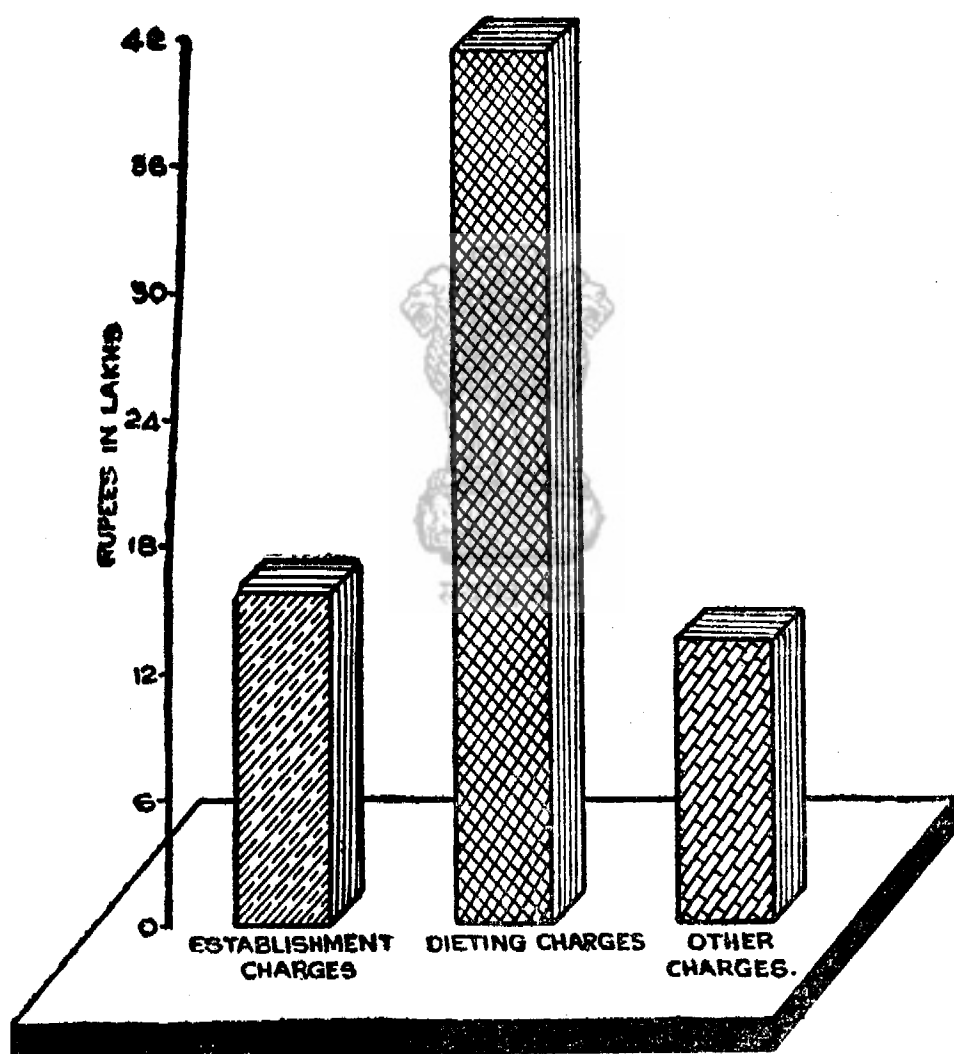
No. 102.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE SICKNESS AND MORTALITY AMONG THE PRISONERS IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING 1959.

(Source: Inspector-General of Prisons, Madras.)

Year.	Daily average strength.			Number admitted into hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of hospitals.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1959	17,676.26	806.10	18,482.36	5,248	149	5,397	206.85	4.98	211.83	62	1	63

Year.	Number of admission into hospital.			Ratio per mile of average strength.			Number of deaths from all causes except cholera.			Number of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospitals.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
1959	296.89	184.84	296.89	11.70	6.18	11.40	3.51	1.24	3.41	3.51	1.24	3.41

EXPENDITURE INCURRED IN MAINTAINING AND GUARDING
PRISONERS IN MADRAS STATE—1959-60.



3. RICH. FIRST SOXY.

1	Madras City
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4. RICE, SECOND SORT.

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5. WHEAT.

[illegible]

No. 105.—AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

(Price per standard *maund* of 82 2/7 lb. except otherwise stated.)

Station.	Variety.	1959-60.											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
PULSES.													
13. BENGALGRAM.													
1 Madras City	19-25	16-22	15-31	15-38	14-60	14-20	14-09	13-16	12-71	12-91	14-59	13-67
2 Cuddalore	21-48	18-81	17-13	16-56	15-80	15-65	16-15	16-56	15-50	15-73	16-86	15-95
3 Vellore	21-07	16-54	16-09	15-98	16-05	15-75	16-19	15-92	14-26	14-26	16-25	14-75
4 Salem	21-93	16-77	16-30	14-61	14-45	14-45	15-01	15-10	13-40	14-35	15-40	15-40
5 Coimbatore	21-62	15-64	15-23	14-23	13-95	13-84	13-43	14-05	13-65	13-65	15-43	15-44
6 Tiruchirappalli	20-37	16-78	16-06	14-06	15-86	15-25	15-25	14-84	15-13	15-13	16-61	15-44
7 Thanjavur	22-43	17-38	16-96	16-47	16-86	15-50	15-74	15-15	14-80	15-17	16-61	15-34
8 Madurai	20-54	17-34	16-16	15-25	15-51	15-30	16-38	14-75	15-45	15-25	16-56	16-62
9 Virudhunagar	20-84	17-50	15-45	15-29	14-86	15-12	15-25	14-85	14-65	14-57	15-70	14-85
10 Tuticorin	N.Q.P.	15-95	15-65	15-49	15-50	15-24	15-27	14-85	15-00	15-21	15-60	14-65
11 Ottacumund	21-09	21-00	N.Q.P.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	17-17	16-21	16-30	16-54	17-45	17-25
Average	20-88	17-26	16-03	15-58	15-29	15-22	15-36	15-15	14-70	15-05	16-14	16-26
14. BENGAL GRAM DEHL.													
1 Madras City	23-77	19-15	17-77	17-94	16-86	15-61	16-82	16-31	15-60	15-61	18-17	17-91
2 Cuddalore	25-58	21-67	19-67	18-93	18-31	17-51	18-06	17-66	16-86	17-17	18-78	17-86
3 Vellore	26-17	18-86	19-01	19-22	20-26	19-31	19-10	17-24	15-98	16-17	18-45	17-46
4 Salem	23-03	19-60	19-74	18-14	17-26	16-55	16-86	16-81	15-95	15-87	16-46	17-01
5 Coimbatore	22-97	19-71	19-02	18-58	17-36	17-00	16-13	17-31	16-34	16-70	18-22	17-07
6 Tiruchirappalli	24-94	19-65	18-71	17-66	17-16	17-02	17-16	17-31	16-96	16-13	18-48	19-46
7 Thanjavur	23-78	19-42	18-17	18-71	18-96	18-02	18-14	17-71	16-76	16-13	17-98	17-66
8 Madurai	21-66	18-91	18-42	17-57	17-67	16-81	17-53	16-91	16-96	15-81	17-58	16-96
9 Virudhunagar	26-49	19-03	18-36	18-06	17-46	16-89	17-26	17-11	16-06	16-38	18-26	17-11
10 Tuticorin	23-70	19-75	18-47	18-43	17-56	17-09	17-38	17-26	16-86	16-22	17-51	16-56
11 Ottacumund	22-00	21-24	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	17-42	17-44	17-56	17-50	18-69	18-00
Average	24-84	19-64	18-84	18-43	17-96	17-34	17-67	17-18	16-43	16-35	18-03	17-09

15. RUDGEMAN.

1 Madras City	20-46	19-59	19-62	18-84	14-73	16-56	18-33	19-75	20-70	20-32
2 Coimbatore	20-47	20-48	21-48	20-48	14-73	16-56	18-33	19-75	20-70	20-32
3 Vellore	19-58	18-95	23-45	19-45	18-90	17-65	16-56	16-38	16-19	16-38
4 Coimbatore	23-08	22-64	23-47	23-84	22-07	22-07	20-37	18-77	18-77	22-07
5 Tiruchirappalli	20-38	20-04	20-11	20-11	16-73	18-84	19-75	17-56	16-73	17-01
6 Madurai	20-72	20-15	20-32	20-40	20-73	19-02	20-71	19-02	18-06	17-47
7 Tuticorin	23-07	24-08	24-54	23-63	19-17	18-76	19-83	18-07	18-86	18-27
8 Virudhunagar	22-68	20-47	19-47	19-71	19-40	19-27	20-47	19-16	18-46	20-27
Average	21-38	21-30	21-33	23-68	20-11	19-68	19-63	19-13	18-45	18-42
										18-31

16. REDGRAM-DHALL.

	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	Average
1 Madras City	26-97	26-95	26-19	28-82	30-31	31-79	33-31	32-91	31-19	29-91	27-79	25-03	
2 Coimbatore	29-65	30-81	30-75	30-21	33-18	29-92	28-94	25-75	25-72	24-93	24-35	23-58	
3 Tirupattur	30-00	30-40	30-87	30-07	30-07	30-07	30-07	30-50	30-50	30-50	30-50	30-50	
4 Vellore	32-45	30-34	30-47	24-38	26-13	30-94	26-20	23-96	23-63	24-61	26-48	26-11	
5 Salem	20-47	18-12	19-53	21-01	19-56	19-38	19-26	17-91	16-76	17-80	16-11	16-11	
6 Coimbatore	28-20	28-56	29-45	26-08	24-08	25-52	24-89	23-68	23-12	24-08	23-63	23-63	
7 Tiruchirappalli	29-80	28-56	29-20	26-48	24-08	27-49	27-61	23-35	24-42	25-34	26-54	25-79	
8 Thanjavur	31-51	30-83	32-81	31-86	30-82	30-11	30-11	28-60	26-65	25-19	25-19	25-19	
9	29-10	28-42	30-01	29-88	29-11	28-10	28-00	27-29	26-15	25-15	25-15	25-15	
10 Madurai	22-30	24-36	26-33	25-77	24-63	24-88	23-88	23-48	22-84	23-48	22-18	22-18	
11 Tuticorin	25-04	25-20	26-26	25-79	23-88	25-09	25-28	23-66	22-22	23-48	23-58	23-58	
12 Karaikal	24-00	25-74	28-50	28-27	26-85	27-50	25-65	23-66	22-50	27-50	27-50	27-50	
13 Virudhunagar	26-57	26-73	26-87	26-54	24-75	26-39	26-41	25-09	23-76	24-05	23-58	23-58	
Average ..	27-81	27-19	27-99	26-99	27-05	27-45	27-82	25-82	24-83	25-08	25-03	25-03	

27. PERMITS

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Average	..
1 Madras	21.12	21.18	23.35	22.33	24.27	22.31	20.96	21.08	20.83	19.72	18.75	18.54		
2 Kancheepuram	23.00	23.00	20.25	21.75	21.75	21.75	21.75	19.50	19.23	19.23	19.75	19.99		
3 Chidambaram	17.43	18.39	18.82	18.58	17.67	17.47	17.29	17.47	17.55	16.41	15.37	14.37		
4 Vellore	19.85	18.94	18.91	19.47	18.94	18.21	17.61	18.65	17.91	17.91	18.56	18.02		
5 Salem	23.62	21.18	21.35	21.64	21.64	21.03	22.10	22.10	20.72	19.27	20.47	21.08		
6 Coimbatore	22.69	22.89	23.77	23.77	22.86	21.67	21.79	20.75	20.85	21.54	20.58	20.85		
7 Tiruchirappalli	21.16	18.22	19.37	19.27	19.07	18.87	18.38	18.06	17.83	17.83	18.06	18.06		
8 Kumbakonam	17.90	18.64	18.79	18.28	18.03	18.23	18.54	18.54	17.82	16.26	15.78	14.71		
9 Madurai	23.63	21.07	22.78	20.36	19.98	20.87	21.27	20.15	19.89	17.50	19.67	19.97		
10 Tirunelveli	23.02	23.32	22.75	24.25	23.93	23.69	23.55	27.64	19.84	19.47	17.99	20.26		
11 Ootacamund	21.00	25.09	24.00	25.45	27.88	26.31	25.33	24.00	22.00	21.60	23.00	23.00		
12 Virudhunagar	22.08	21.20	21.37	20.39	20.07	19.67	19.51	19.42	19.27	N.A.	19.27	N.A.		
	21.35	21.03	21.28	21.28	21.30	20.83	20.56	20.11	19.35	18.86	18.94	19.03		

No. 105.—AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

(Price per standard mound of 82-2 1/2 lb. except otherwise stated.)

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

Station.	Variety.	1959-60.											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	RS.	RS.	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
18. GREENGRAM DRILL.													
1 Madras City	...	26.29	26.97	27.69	27.97	27.19	27.69	28.50	29.29	29.09	28.98	28.95	28.75
2 Vellore	...	27.07	26.45	26.52	26.45	26.16	26.00	25.80	25.79	25.52	24.60	25.12	24.94
3 Salem	...	23.94	23.63	23.89	23.45	23.77	23.08	23.43	24.23	23.27	21.92	22.52	23.04
4 Trichirappalli	...	25.61	23.90	24.08	23.35	24.08	23.65	26.65	26.49	27.79	24.89	24.69	24.69
5 Kumbakonam	...	26.08	24.88	26.97	26.97	26.97	26.63	26.60	26.89	26.89	26.65	26.89	25.29
6 Madurai	...	26.68	26.08	27.05	26.10	26.69	25.96	25.61	25.69	24.89	24.40	25.28	22.18
7 Tirunelveli	...	27.75	27.75	28.59	26.81	28.67	27.05	27.66	27.62	27.42	27.12	26.26	26.26
8 Virudhunagar	...	25.99	26.77	26.80	26.69	26.39	24.62	24.73	24.79	24.28	23.68	24.08	24.08
Average	..	26.43	26.84	26.39	26.46	26.15	25.64	26.12	26.35	26.14	25.28	25.10	24.98
19. BLACK GRAM.													
1 Madras City	...	20.52	19.82	21.03	21.14	21.26	20.56	20.26	20.25	20.07	18.95	17.65	17.65
2 Vellore	...	20.40	21.13	21.13	21.13	21.13	21.13	19.07	18.47	18.29	18.85	19.10	18.88
3 Salem	...	21.48	20.69	20.92	21.20	20.82	19.70	19.68	20.21	19.09	18.63	19.38	19.40
4 Coimbatore	...	22.67	22.38	22.67	22.60	22.80	22.04	19.76	18.83	19.01	22.19	19.84	19.75
5 Trichirappalli	...	20.11	20.04	20.48	20.63	20.25	21.49	19.43	18.74	18.01	18.43	19.02	19.02
6 Thanjavur	...	18.66	18.18	19.36	19.51	20.69	21.72	22.12	21.91	18.83	18.79	19.20	20.04
7 Madurai	...	21.64	21.99	23.38	22.72	22.78	23.48	25.16	20.67	19.67	21.08	21.80	21.08
8 Tirunelveli	...	22.48	22.75	22.38	22.35	22.88	24.13	25.52	21.79	20.57	19.47	18.72	20.34
9 Ootacamund	...	19.00	17.50	17.50	18.22	20.25	20.49	20.49	20.50	20.50	20.50	20.50	20.98
10 Virudhunagar	...	21.58	21.43	21.58	20.63	20.47	19.54	19.37	19.27	18.35	18.14	19.17	19.33
Average	..	20.84	20.59	21.04	21.01	21.28	21.54	20.81	20.05	19.24	19.44	19.44	19.61
20. BLACKGRAM DRILL.													
1 Madras City	...	24.66	24.52	25.16	24.06	23.78	22.08	24.06	27.08	25.14	25.09	25.09	25.18
2 Vellore	...	26.22	25.72	25.58	25.58	25.28	25.75	25.55	24.06	23.76	23.60	24.11	23.84
3 Salem	...	23.08	22.07	22.76	24.08	23.13	22.14	24.62	22.67	21.38	20.72	21.32	21.32
4 Coimbatore	...	23.49	23.62	23.77	23.77	23.77	24.44	23.40	21.57	20.47	20.88	21.32	21.65
5 Trichirappalli	...	23.30	23.99	24.79	24.99	25.78	25.33	25.78	25.78	25.78	25.78	25.78	25.78
6 Thanjavur	...	24.97	26.92	28.30	29.38	30.54	30.43	30.11	31.11	29.30	28.42	27.80	28.80
7 Madurai	...	24.17	23.28	24.89	24.24	24.38	26.49	25.69	25.69	25.08	24.63	24.78	24.28
8 Tuticorin	...	23.28	22.96	20.87	21.03	22.08	22.08	23.84	22.63	24.49	23.13	19.26	21.18
9 Ootacamund	...	21.75	22.00	21.00	22.95	26.33	25.00	25.25	25.25	25.00	25.12	25.00	25.00
10 Virudhunagar	...	24.99	24.48	25.19	24.64	24.48	24.75	24.48	24.33	24.08	23.60	23.78	23.58
Average	..	23.99	23.92	24.23	24.47	24.96	24.87	25.30	25.02	24.45	24.11	23.87	24.25

21. ПОСЫЛКАМ.

1	Madras City	13,000	13,900	12,64	13,90	12,04	11,12	11,68	11,18	10,74	13,40	11,22	11,54
2	Vellore	12,84	13,12	14,72	13,60	12,44	12,93	12,96	13,68	13,21	13,48	13,21	11,94
3	Krishnagiri	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	12,20	12,20	12,20	12,21
4	Colimbatore	13,52	13,52	13,91	14,38	13,82	13,52	13,32	13,71	11,48	11,13	11,68	11,80
5	Tiruchirappalli	13,88	13,93	13,78	14,39	14,47	14,16	13,16	13,16	12,31	11,25	11,17	12,96
6	Madurai	13,49	12,72	12,84	13,40	13,94	14,85	14,05	13,94	14,05	12,04	13,64	13,76
7	Tirunelveli	14,41	14,68	16,10	15,02	15,06	15,33	16,06	15,74	15,74	14,25	11,13	12,95
8	Trichy	14,50	15,60	16,25	17,17	17,08	17,00	15,55	14,25	14,25	14,25	14,25	14,81
9	Outsacund	13,68	13,78	14,18	14,23	14,06	14,12	14,17	13,59	12,64	12,17	11,99	12,66
Average		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

22. COWGRAM.

City	1906	1909	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920
Madras City ..	16.06	15.09	14.65	14.69	14.45	14.14	13.75	11.30	10.69
1 Madras City ..	16.06	15.09	14.65	14.69	14.45	14.14	13.75	11.30	10.69

93. CANN JAGGERY.

[illegible]

No. 105.—AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—contd.

(Price per standard pound of 82.2/7 lb. except otherwise stated.)

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

Station.	Variety.	1959-60.											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
24. PALM JAGGERY.													
1 Madras City	First sort	19.55	20.90	21.19	23.04	24.47	27.10	30.78	29.00	31.26	27.15	30.03	26.33
2 Cuddalore	Second sort	21.97	21.23	21.39	22.05	25.46	27.98	32.59	34.56	32.06	N.S.	28.33	25.72
3 Vellore	First sort	18.91	18.91	18.91	18.41	22.22	23.86	27.48	N.A.	N.A.	29.42	24.19	23.66
	Second sort	18.12	19.20	18.50	17.50	18.00	19.25	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
4 Tiruchengode		17.12	17.70	17.50	17.50	18.00	19.25	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
5 Coimbatore	First sort	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	20.57	20.57	22.11	22.11	N.R.	23.68	22.90	22.90
6 Kankayam	Second sort	16.45	18.29	18.27	18.50	18.88	20.98	25.34	27.56	26.33	26.33	24.07	23.85
7 Tiruchirappalli	First sort	16.93	16.90	16.93	17.28	18.10	23.14	25.83	25.51	27.07	24.36	22.42	21.81
8 Thanjavur	Second sort	21.92	21.33	22.61	21.72	23.20	24.89	27.15	27.59	29.21	27.98	27.98	27.98
9 Madurai	Tirunelveli	20.57	21.06	21.39	21.46	21.91	23.76	26.33	26.74	28.39	27.15	26.53	26.33
10 Tirunelveli	Tiruchengode	16.23	18.15	18.85	19.35	20.22	20.65	24.51	27.44	29.26	28.55	23.74	23.87
11 Tuticorin	First sort	18.50	19.04	18.74	17.71	18.13	21.85	27.16	31.53	33.80	32.00	33.84	33.84
	Second sort	20.03	17.49	17.14	19.60	21.45	24.44	26.23	20.38	32.49	32.58	26.63	26.27
	Old	17.33	14.60	N.T.	N.T.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	25.92	26.32	24.87	24.08
	New	18.19	24.13	24.67	24.79	27.17	26.34	26.31	27.67	29.84	32.67	26.87	26.42
12 Tiruchendur		17.47	16.69	17.38	18.93	20.48	21.22	25.60	26.99	29.17	27.21	26.00	25.75
		18.92	17.94	17.69	18.10	18.10	20.52	28.69	27.43	27.43	N.R.	27.43	33.91
Average		18.51	19.00	19.19	19.66	21.07	23.09	26.89	27.92	29.26	27.95	26.12	26.11
25. SUGAR.													
1 Madras City	Nizam	41.98	41.61	N.A.	43.71	42.58	42.07	45.98	42.98	44.26	44.08	N.A.	N.S.
	Viyuru	41.60	42.29	N.A.	42.96	42.98	41.51	41.80	42.98	45.06	43.08	48.12	43.15
2 Tuticorin	Parry's	41.00	41.86	41.86	41.89	41.51	41.51	41.50	42.61	42.68	42.98	42.98	42.98
3 Coimbatore	Nellikuppam	44.00	44.00	44.00	45.17	45.76	41.88	41.51	42.72	44.23	43.34	43.34	43.34
4 Tiruchirappalli	Parry's	42.05	41.88	41.88	41.88	41.88	41.88	41.51	43.35	43.91	44.49	43.35	43.35
5 Vellore		41.23	42.03	41.34	41.20	41.65	41.65	43.48	43.36	43.79	43.36	43.36	43.36
		41.92	42.29	42.14	42.39	43.60	41.59	41.37	42.23	43.14	43.14	43.14	43.14
Average		42.07	42.25	42.25	42.74	42.81	41.71	43.02	42.69	43.91	43.49	43.21	43.22

OIL SEEDS, OILS AND OIL-CAKES.

28. GROUNDNUT (UN-SHELLED).

1 Salem ..	19-81	20-81	21-41	21-91	20-16	20-52	18-95	13-35	19-80	20-26	23-17	23-05
2 Coimbatore ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	19-75	20-58	19-76	19-95	19-68	20-24	21-32	20-60
3 Erode ..	19-46	20-36	21-44	21-57	21-55	22-02	21-14	20-02	19-87	18-93	22-53	22-29
Average ..	19-03	20-84	21-43	21-74	20-46	21-04	19-95	19-43	19-78	19-81	22-51	21-30

29. GROUND NUT (MACHINE SHELLED).

1 Madras City ..	27-07	29-42	30-84	30-40	29-48	31-38	30-87	25-87	27-51	29-20	30-09	31-37
2 Cuddalore ..	27-43	29-22	31-14	31-20	29-33	32-37	30-77	27-73	27-73	29-77	30-39	N.A.
3 Vellore ..	26-78	28-23	29-12	29-06	27-88	30-54	29-04	26-83	27-24	28-51	30-70	30-67
4 Salem ..	27-87	29-39	31-64	31-38	29-82	32-65	32-65	30-54	30-40	30-04	32-83	31-70
5 Coimbatore ..	28-07	29-80	31-38	31-53	29-82	30-90	31-20	29-62	29-01	29-13	31-18	32-43
6 Erode ..	28-23	29-09	30-68	30-52	28-75	30-92	31-64	29-82	27-21	28-04	31-10	32-43
7 Madurai ..	26-66	29-18	30-75	31-61	31-46	31-25	30-62	28-09	28-09	29-48	31-45	31-30
Average ..	27-29	29-36	30-44	30-73	29-44	31-09	31-19	28-30	28-12	29-34	31-56	31-29

30. GROUNDNUT OIL.

1 Madras City ..	56-92	61-65	61-70	60-39	56-86	59-15	56-04	55-58	55-91	53-07	62-21	61-84
2 Cuddalore ..	56-78	61-20	61-84	60-60	55-63	58-25	61-55	58-92	57-64	59-21	65-25	63-77
3 Vellore ..	55-72	59-65	61-12	60-91	56-92	58-89	59-87	57-52	57-58	58-89	61-72	60-88
4 Coimbatore ..	56-42	59-24	62-56	63-00	53-87	59-36	59-71	58-77	57-30	59-01	64-36	62-82
5 Virudhunagar ..	54-07	59-89	57-89	60-31	57-40	61-73	60-30	57-96	55-09	57-07	61-13	61-78
Average ..	55-93	59-75	61-08	61-06	57-11	59-36	60-08	57-75	56-70	59-65	62-93	62-22

31. GROUNDNUT OIL-CAKE.

1 Madras City ..	11-05	11-66	12-11	12-95	12-47	13-25	13-15	12-57	12-97	13-28	13-41	12-60
2 Cuddalore ..	11-54	11-41	11-79	12-54	11-54	12-92	12-92	12-92	12-70	13-61	13-11	13-05
3 Vellore ..	12-23	12-40	12-12	12-00	11-91	13-00	13-50	11-38	12-90	12-90	13-00	12-63
4 Gudiyatham ..	9-23	10-14	10-60	10-92	10-55	10-93	12-77	12-34	12-16	11-75	13-09	12-71
5 Tiruvannamalai ..	11-19	10-46	10-82	12-12	12-12	12-69	12-58	12-64	12-88	12-65	12-88	12-69
6 Salem ..	11-13	11-61	11-52	13-01	12-46	13-43	13-03	12-69	13-09	13-40	13-93	13-28
7 Coimbatore ..	11-79	11-95	12-12	12-89	12-77	13-54	13-13	13-13	13-22	13-26	13-50	13-28
8 Erode ..	11-32	11-81	12-02	12-50	12-83	13-31	13-88	12-81	13-16	12-50	12-93	12-96
9 Tirupur ..	11-83	11-84	12-15	13-36	12-54	12-78	12-97	12-34	12-97	12-84	12-58	13-45
10 Tiruchirappalli ..	12-54	12-39	12-54	13-69	13-69	13-89	13-89	13-89	13-89	13-89	14-08	13-89
11 Thanjavur ..	11-96	12-24	12-15	12-50	13-37	13-73	13-69	13-59	13-37	13-37	13-96	13-92
12 Pudukottai ..	10-62	10-70	10-95	11-29	10-69	10-69	10-69	N.R.	N.R.	11-44	13-69	12-10
13 Madurai ..	13-42	12-82	12-88	11-49	14-93	13-45	13-93	13-63	14-01	13-86	14-08	14-21
14 Tuticorin ..	11-53	12-54	12-54	13-19	13-04	13-74	13-74	13-04	13-11	13-55	13-55	13-24
15 Ottacamund ..	7-50	7-50	7-50	9-50	9-50	11-50	13-45	14-25	14-25	14-25	14-25	14-44
16 Virudhunagar ..	10-29	11-61	11-89	12-07	13-15	13-49	13-31	13-71	13-89	13-98	13-17	13-22
Average ..	11-23	11-41	10-97	12-13	12-27	12-84	13-08	12-14	12-34	13-01	13-45	13-23

No.105. —AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

(Price per standard maund of 82-2/7 lb. except otherwise stated.)

(Source : Department of Statistics.)

Station.	Variety.	1950-51.											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
32. GINGELLEY SEEDS.													
1 Madras City	White	38-88	34-10	33-33	34-00	33-75	33-38	34-35	33-46	33-69	32-60	32-75	33-50
2 Kancheepuram	Red	32-88	33-20	33-75	34-00	32-25	31-88	32-70	32-13	31-31	32-10	32-00	32-75
3 Vellore	..	26-75	26-75	26-75	29-35	30-00	30-00	30-00	30-75	30-44	27-06	26-63	25-35
4 Salem	..	34-98	35-50	35-75	37-10	32-12	31-50	33-60	33-75	33-62	33-40	33-75	33-37
5 Coimbatore	..	31-61	30-53	31-81	28-79	27-88	28-60	30-70	30-48	30-48	31-56	35-12	35-37
6 Tiruchirappalli	..	33-42	34-04	35-74	36-00	33-42	35-48	36-00	36-00	36-00	36-64	38-57	41-14
7 Thanjavur	..	29-74	30-04	31-88	31-50	30-23	30-24	31-03	31-23	30-73	30-83	32-84	32-84
8 Madurai	..	81-03	32-06	31-81	30-10	32-00	32-19	32-00	32-63	33-00	33-60	35-88	36-69
9 Tirunelveli	..	30-10	N.Q.P.	30-23	N.R.	30-39	30-85	32-69	33-42	33-69	35-28	38-57	38-96
		32-17	33-01	31-35	31-35	31-35	32-39	35-00	34-92	32-98	33-42	34-69	38-29
	Average ..	31-74	32-03	32-30	32-53	31-34	31-45	32-79	32-86	32-59	31-68	34-28	35-56
33. GINGELLY OIL.													
1 Madras City	..	69-74	69-78	70-21	70-11	65-65	67-47	70-11	69-55	67-68	66-65	70-25	72-01
2 Cuddalore	..	72-29	72-41	70-81	70-53	70-53	70-53	74-29	79-85	79-93	76-25	78-87	80-52
3 Salem	..	70-07	71-51	70-56	69-77	68-01	69-39	72-14	72-96	72-41	74-38	79-27	81-18
4 Virudhunagar	..	71-97	72-41	72-38	71-00	70-57	71-71	73-47	74-80	73-55	74-53	77-44	75-17
	Average ..	71-02	71-53	71-07	70-35	68-69	69-78	75-50	74-29	73-39	72-95	76-69	77-22
34. GINGELLY OIL CAKE.													
1 Madras City	..	14-00	14-00	14-00	13-70	13-43	13-31	13-75	13-75	14-00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
2 Salem	..	17-24	15-31	14-73	13-99	14-43	14-49	15-47	15-63	15-73	15-90	16-46	16-46
3 Madurai	..	14-91	16-13	16-13	16-55	16-55	17-01	15-33	15-86	15-81	15-81	17-23	16-62
4 Virudhunagar	..	16-53	16-64	15-83	15-66	15-19	15-43	16-37	15-88	15-88	15-88	16-12	16-36
	Average ..	15-75	15-26	15-19	14-95	14-91	15-19	15-21	15-08	15-37	15-86	16-40	16-48
35. CASTOR SEED.													
1 Tirupathur (N.A.)	..	21-28	21-70	22-06	22-23	22-50	N.A.	N.S.	N.A.	21-00	21-00	21-00	23-50
2 Salem	..	21-95	22-37	22-32	22-27	21-70	22-20	22-45	22-86	20-82	22-17	23-83	21-75
	Average ..	21-62	22-04	22-19	22-25	22-10	22-20	22-45	22-66	20-91	21-59	22-42	23-03

36. CASTOR OIL.

1 Madras City ..	51-69	54-78	54-52	53-59	51-64	51-83	53-56	54-10	52-66	55-54	53-16
2 Tirupattur (N.A.) ..	67-50	59-60	53-49	40-32	49-37	49-37	49-37	48-00	48-00	48-00	57-09
3 Salem ..	58-66	58-69	58-42	58-35	59-33	58-95	58-39	56-78	55-35	57-05	58-09
Average ..	55-95	57-49	55-48	50-75	53-48	52-72	53-39	52-06	52-20	53-53	55-42

37. CASTOR OIL CAKE.

1 Salem ..	9-18	9-01	8-85	9-00	9-16	10-54	9-56	9-63	9-88	10-15	13-27
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38. NEEM SEED.

1 Kargayam ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	5-26	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.P.
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COCONUTS.

39. COCONUTS (HUSKED).

1 Thanjavur ..	I Sort	170-00	158-00	165-00	136-00	203-75	195-00	198-00	225-00	210-00	170-00
2 Kuzhithurai ..	II Sort	127-00	135-00	141-00	154-90	160-00	157-50	158-00	184-00	195-00	140-00
		148-00	169-00	149-00	153-80	162-00	192-50	215-00	212-00	222-00	191-38
Average ..		148-33	153-00	143-33	164-60	175-25	181-67	190-33	207-67	209-00	169-13

40. COCONUTS (UNHUSKED).

1 Madras City ..	Tirur	231-00	235-00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	230-00	229-00	230-00	235-25
	Salem	184-00	176-00	170-00	191-00	195-00	190-00	190-00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Thanjavur	186-00	185-00	181-25	197-00	206-25	202-50	227-40	234-00	236-00	180-00
	Kundara	271-00	269-00	269-50	270-00	N.S.	N.S.	270-00	270-00	262-50	280-00
	Aracere	285-00	281-00	273-50	273-00	273-00	283-50	288-50	280-00	274-00	280-25
2 Thanjavur ..	I Sort	N.A.	N.A.	210-00	210-00	212-50	213-33	233-75	230-00	N.A.	N.S.
3 Kuzhithurai ..		162-00	182-00	163-25	165-00	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	216-75	209-33
Average ..		218-83	221-33	210-90	217-76	221-69	219-45	233-83	251-80	256-12	228-72

41. COPRA.

1 Madras City ..	82-29	82-29	84-76	98-41	101-21	108-61	83-25	83-29	82-29	82-29	80-95
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42. COCONUT OIL.

1 Madras City ..	85-70	83-71	84-48	84-15	84-76	84-76	85-43	89-64	89-18	91-92	89-09
2 Kumbakonam ..	82-65	84-70	84-06	89-58	83-79	80-58	98-14	97-84	97-66	98-14	97-98
3 Nagapattinam ..	87-27	86-52	86-40	86-52	89-74	88-54	92-22	96-98	92-87	93-51	92-63
4 Kuzhithurai ..	74-61	77-68	81-19	31-19	81-38	82-29	93-17	95-43	91-63	91-43	90-29
Average ..	82-81	83-15	84-03	83-86	84-17	86-29	92-81	94-97	93-59	93-75	92-66

No. 105.---AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE---cont.
(Price per standard mound of 82 2/7 lb. except otherwise stated.)

(Source : Department of Statistics.)

Station.	Variety.	1959-60.											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Madras City ..	....	..	15-85	18-00	17-53	16-28	16-28	16-30	16-28	15-85	16-65	19-71	17-57
				43. COCONUT OIL-CAKE.									
Madras City ..	....	27-97	27-97	23-55	30-89	31-27	31-27	32-91	31-85	34-49	33-59	34-08	34-56
				44. LINSEED.									
Madras City ..	....	36-62	38-38	39-08	38-83	36-12	35-50	34-72	31-25	27-15	27-79	28-11	27-08
				45. MUSTARD.									
Madras City ..	Vanaspatti O.K. Brand ..	84-57	87-20	86-89	91-25	86-22	84-28	85-14	84-29	83-14	84-34	89-72	90-29
	Datta ..	92-58	95-54	96-28	103-25	98-74	98-74	98-74	96-65	94-62	96-81	104-92	108-02
	Marvo ..	86-08	94-25	92-70	93-58	90-76	90-10	89-56	89-61	89-30	89-59	95-30	96-81
	Average ..	88-04	92-33	91-96	96-03	91-91	91-04	91-15	89-85	89-02	89-91	90-65	93-37
				46. VEGETABLE OILS.									
FRUITS, VEGETABLES AND NUTS.													
FRUITS.													
47. MANGOES.													
(Price per 100.)													
1 Madras City ..	Banganapalli ..	N.S.	20-00	21-13	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Peethar ..	18-00	16-80	11-63	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Malgova ..	49-00	43-90	37-50	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
2 Vellore ..	Peethar ..	N.S.	9-00	9-55	10-00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
3 Salem ..	..	28-00	22-30	19-38	23-00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
4 Madurai ..	..	12-00	11-70	11-63	11-50	12-00	12-69	13-25	14-50	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Average ..	26-75	21-45	18-47	16-50	12-00	12-69	13-25	14-50	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.

48. BANANAS (Price per 1,000.)

1 Madras City	..	Hill plantains 5"	..	35-25	35-80	36-50	37-30	36-75	33-25	32-60	34-00	35-50	35-90	32-50	37-00
	..	Hill plantains 4"	..	28-00	26-40	26-38	24-50	23-00	22-25	23-60	23-75	28-00	23-70	20-00	22-88
	..	Green 6"	..	23-88	24-40	25-25	24-60	25-63	21-00	19-30	22-58	21-88	22-90	24-00	24-00
	..	Green 5"	..	14-25	13-90	14-50	13-50	14-88	14-88	16-40	19-00	14-63	17-50	15-25	18-00
	..	Pooivan 5"	..	15-00	18-00	24-00	23-50	21-13	23-38	23-70	17-25	17-13	17-50	18-00	18-75
	..	Pooivan 4"	..	10-00	12-30	13-87	15-60	15-13	15-50	17-20	11-00	9-50	12-70	13-25	12-75
2 Salem	..	Rastali	..	39-50	39-10	37-40	32-20	34-25	36-00	36-20	36-25	37-00	37-20	39-00	39-00
3 Tiruchtrappalli	..	Pooivan	..	27-00	26-90	27-00	26-00	24-75	23-75	22-94	23-00	23-00	23-00	23-00	23-00
4 Kumbakonam	..	Pooivan	..	9-25	9-90	9-00	9-80	11-00	11-75	12-40	12-00	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50
5 Madurai	..	Hill plantains	..	31-44	25-00	23-25	25-00	23-75	22-50	22-20	20-00	23-00	25-40	26-00	25-00
	..	Average	..	19-19	19-41	19-77	21-82	22-85	22-33	22-45	19-00	19-07	20-87	21-18	20-98

49. ORANGES (SATHUGUDI) (Price per 100.)

Madras City	..	Size Big 3 1/4"	..	12-25	14-60	19-00	19-00	17-00	13-75	12-80	11-50	13-23	18-50	17-75	21-75
	..	Size Small 3"	..	10-25	11-70	12-88	9-50	9-50	8-25	8-00	7-50	9-25	12-80	11-50	14-25
	..	Average	..	11-25	13-15	15-94	14-25	13-25	11-00	10-40	9-50	11-27	15-65	14-63	18-00

50. APPLES.

Madras City	..	Kashmir	..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	51-43	51-43	53-49	66-86	84-86	100-81	108-46	118-29
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51. PINE APPLES. (Price per dozen.)

Madras City	..	Big	..	12-25	13-30	10-25	9-40	12-13	10-63	11-80	18-00	12-66	13-80	12-88	13-38
	..	Medium	..	7-13	8-30	4-75	4-00	8-63	7-88	8-70	N.S.	9-06	11-20	10-00	7-50
	..	Average	..	9-69	10-80	7-50	6-70	10-38	9-26	10-25	18-00	11-16	12-50	11-09	10-44

52. (a) CASHW KERNELS.

Madras City	..	Half	..	125-08	126-29	126-21	122-41	125-07	130-01	133-64	141-54	141-61	141-54	141-54	141-54
	..	Full	..	142-73	143-81	148-11	156-01	164-57	171-98	177-44	176-10	182-68	184-32	185-14	187-61
	..	Whole	..	..	..	..	144-84	142-85	162-10	181-03	181-03	181-03	181-03	181-03	178-21
	..	Broken	..	..	..	..	116-86	111-91	134-45	138-24	138-24	138-24	142-19	148-11	139-06
	..	Average	..	133-91	135-05	134-00	133-30	146-55	155-46	157-59	159-23	160-89	162-27	168-96	160-36

52. (b) CASHW FRUIT.

Panruti	26-59	26-59	32-19	34-97	33-92	33-12	33-12	84-78	84-50	81-53
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No. 105.—AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

(Price per standard mound of 82-2/7 lb. except otherwise stated.)

(Source: Department of Statistics.)

1959-60

Station.	Variety.	1959-60											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem- ber.	October.	Novem- ber.	December.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
53. LIMES (Price per 1,000.)													
Madras City	I Sort	40-75	28-40	31-00	10-60	16-83	23-50	28-20	19-50	16-38	20-00	25-00	18-00
	II Sort	19-38	13-40	4-45	5-80	9-15	15-50	15-80	8-38	8-25	13-80	14-00	8-13
Salem		27-69	32-90	32-12	28-60	28-25	27-00	27-00	27-00	27-00	27-00	28-00	28-00
Coimbatore		N.O.	55-00	28-75	23-00	31-25	37-50	44-00	35-25	35-00	40-00	40-00	40-00
Madurai		35-00	35-00	35-75	41-00	41-88	40-60	37-00	31-58	28-75	29-50	27-75	32-00
Ramanathapuram		40-00	40-00	40-00	40-00	40-00	40-00	36-00	30-00	30-00	32-00	30-00	30-00
54. POTATOES.													
Madras City	Bangalore	15-64	14-81	19-44	21-40	11-52	13-17	15-31	17-28	16-05	12-59	12-15	12-55
	Nugiris	N.A.	19-75	19-20	19-25	15-64	15-64	16-46	19-20	17-49	16-48	N.S.	N.S.
	Rasi	16-83	15-22	17-02	15-72	13-68	12-50	14-56	15-50	14-70	12-49	13-58	13-27
	Great Scot	17-13	16-65	18-41	16-66	14-66	13-37	15-31	16-05	15-14	13-74	14-66	14-15
	Average	16-53	16-61	18-52	14-61	13-93	13-67	15-41	17-01	15-85	13-56	13-56	13-32
55. ONIONS.													
1 Madras City	Bellary	7-20	6-67	6-29	7-92	7-15	9-08	8-52	8-59	8-74	8-57	8-59	7-43
	Natu	6-83	6-58	6-77	8-43	7-92	7-85	7-80	7-55	7-32	7-78	7-92	6-41
	Kar	6-26	6-86	6-84	8-82	7-59	7-32	7-74	8-08	10-17	8-48	7-86	6-73
2 Vellore	Big	8-71	7-45	6-81	8-76	7-88	7-81	8-56	8-08	7-95	9-75	8-00	6-99
	Small	6-50	5-82	6-17	6-79	5-62	5-68	6-36	6-41	6-58	8-55	7-54	6-85
3 Rasi	Big	N.R.	N.R.	7-25	7-25	8-23	8-23	9-49	9-49	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	8-38
	Small	N.R.	N.R.	4-63	4-08	3-09	3-09	3-51	3-51	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	4-86
4 Coimbatore	Bellary	8-95	9-39	9-39	9-39	9-39	9-39	8-69	8-51	8-51	8-34	8-97	8-82
	Natu	5-43	5-28	6-87	6-22	5-28	5-28	6-28	6-51	6-51	8-62	8-96	8-22
5 Erode	Natu	8-64	3-61	3-42	3-50	4-99	5-09	5-54	6-56	7-09	8-19	7-82	8-35
6 Tiruchirappalli	Bellary	8-82	7-39	7-86	7-86	8-82	8-45	6-93	7-62	7-62	7-47	7-35	6-01
	Natu	4-76	6-00	6-51	6-24	5-88	5-35	6-83	7-00	6-27	7-93	6-98	6-16
7 Thanjavur	I Sort	6-54	7-48	8-32	8-96	6-55	6-13	8-04	8-04	9-65	9-72	8-68	7-87
	II Sort	6-76	7-86	7-90	8-06	6-49	5-76	6-95	7-50	9-15	8-93	7-95	7-18
8 Madurai	Bellary	10-39	11-99	12-30	12-30	12-80	11-11	9-25	10-69	7-33	8-72	8-71	7-88
	Country	4-60	4-76	7-98	8-84	8-84	7-84	8-21	7-99	10-13	8-18	8-07	5-99

9 Dindigul ..	Bellary	8-65	6-75	7-09	8-51	7-28	6-83	7-85	7-06	6-94	7-63	7-57	6-69
10 Tirunelveli	Nattai	5-64	6-09	6-76	6-79	5-05	6-26	6-81	7-09	7-79	8-79	6-52	4-97
11 Sattur	Bellary	..	..	11-25	10-53	8-79	8-28	9-10	10-15	8-88	8-68	7-78	6-31
12 Tuticorin	Nattai	..	..	8-59	5-45	3-84	7-11	8-41	9-49	9-43	8-73	7-37	6-33
13 Ootacamund	Bellary	..	..	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	4-45	10-25	9-03	6-65	5-75
14 Virudhunagar	Nattai	..	..	7-00	9-70	7-53	7-35	8-38	8-04	9-19	7-94	8-13	6-63
	Nattai	..	..	5-02	5-83	4-85	5-93	7-04	8-22	8-31	8-07	7-58	6-73
	..	..	..	N.Q.	9-75	9-17	11-00	10-81	10-25	10-25	10-25	10-25	10-44
	..	..	..	6-68	7-18	4-87	5-85	8-3	10-35	9-41	8-76	6-95	5-61
	Average	..	..	6-73	7-79	7-11	7-11	7-65	8-37	8-58	8-52	8-01	6-93

NUTS.

56. ALMOND													
Madras City	With shell ..	98-74	98-74	94-63	97-23	115-20	168-02	105-98	105-32	105-32	103-35	104-50	108-00
	Without shell ..	376-24	359-40	341-49	305-19	329-14	322-56	329-14	345-60	386-74	398-24	430-35	473-97
	Average	287-49	229-07	218-06	201-21	222-17	215-59	217-56	225-46	246-03	250-80	267-43	291-29

57. RAISIN.

Madras City	..	96-57	94-73	184-12	185-89	138-94	134-95	184-95	144-83	171-37	188-98	159-63	171-15
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58. WALNUT.

Madras City	..	85-58	94-78	94-78	102-03	106-32	107-20	111-25	94-63	92-57	93-61	92-16	96-45
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FIBRES.

59. COTTON KAPAS.

1 Salem	Cambodia ..	81-70	35-59	34-40	26-07	51-02	35-07	36-42	37-77	37-77	37-77	39-53	44-82
2 Pollachi	Cambodia ..	N.A.	43-55	39-60	39-67	38-20	38-20	38-20	38-20	38-20	41-32	41-58	42-46
3 Coimbatore	Cambodia ..	43-71	42-61	42-61	41-72	40-05	39-65	39-95	40-02	38-28	42-62	42-62	43-62
4 Tirupur ..	Karunganni ..	N.S.	37-30	37-30	35-83	35-61	35-25	35-25	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
5 Virudhunagar	Cambodia ..	41-66	37-74	37-74	40-73	39-53	38-72	44-73	40-56	38-43	40-61	41-35	43-26
6 Tuticorin	Karunganni ..	37-77	86-91	86-91	35-62	36-15	37-33	38-09	34-82	37-13	41-14	37-62	39-19
	Cambodia ..	N.T.	N.Q.	N.T.	N.T.	25-53	32-85	36-67	85-95	37-33	34-65	39-15	37-67
	Karunganni ..	32-00	32-00	32-00	32-00	32-83	37-33	37-33	37-33	37-33	N.T.	N.T.	N.A.
	Tirunelveli ..	29-00	29-00	29-00	29-00	29-25	32-00	34-90	34-90	34-90	34-90	N.T.	N.A.
	Average	35-97	36-84	36-20	35-19	34-20	36-14	37-85	37-32	37-14	34-95	40-31	41-67

No. 105.—AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.
(Price per standard maund of 82-2/7 lb. except otherwise stated.)
(Source: Department of Statistics.)

Station.	Variety.	1950-60.											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
60. COTTON LINT.													
1 Madras City	Cambodia ..	97-08	97-08	97-08	97-08	97-08	97-08	97-08	97-08	97-08	97-08	97-08	97-08
2 Salem	Karunganni ..	87-64	87-64	87-64	87-64	87-64	87-64	87-64	87-64	87-64	87-64	87-64	87-64
3 Pollachi	Cambodia ..	92-28	100-64	91-05	78-74	89-58	100-70	102-96	102-96	102-96	102-96	102-96	102-96
4 Coimbatore	N.A.	102-97	102-97	102-97	102-97	102-97	102-97	102-97	102-97	102-97	102-97	102-97	102-97
5 Tirupur	Karunganni ..	102-86	102-86	102-86	102-86	102-86	102-86	102-86	102-86	102-86	102-86	102-86	102-86
6 Tirupur	Karunganni ..	91-22	90-80	90-03	89-46	89-46	89-46	89-46	89-46	89-46	89-46	89-46	89-46
6 Virudhunagar	Cambodia ..	N.T.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
7 Tuticorin	Karunganni ..	73-58	84-00	80-10	80-10	80-10	80-10	80-10	80-10	80-10	80-10	80-10	80-10
	Do.	85-58	84-00	80-10	80-10	80-10	80-10	80-10	80-10	80-10	80-10	80-10	80-10
	Tirunelvelies	78-75	78-60	78-41	74-07	72-08	73-39	80-64	85-84	88-20	88-20	88-20	88-20
	Average	90-22	92-75	91-12	90-45	91-13	91-06	93-16	92-12	92-45	97-97	99-01	97-54
61. COTTON SEEDS.													
1 Madras City	Cambodia ..	13-93	13-87	13-63	15-51	16-76	16-32	17-02	16-22	17-11	17-77	17-26	16-52
2 Coimbatore	Karunganni ..	12-34	12-30	12-51	12-83	12-34	12-34	12-34	12-34	12-13	12-59	11-8	12-14
3 Erode	N.A.	12-43	12-97	13-72	13-50	12-81	15-14	15-14	15-14	15-14	15-76	N.T.	N.A.
4 Tirupur	Cambodia ..	13-88	12-06	13-17	13-04	12-69	12-69	12-69	12-69	12-69	12-69	11-68	11-69
5 Madurai	Karunganni ..	13-10	12-67	13-51	13-51	14-75	13-66	12-69	12-69	12-69	12-69	11-21	12-10
6 Virudhunagar	Nadu ..	11-64	11-18	12-31	13-09	13-44	15-72	16-34	16-34	16-34	16-34	16-34	16-34
7 Tirunelveli	..	12-77	12-34	13-90	14-22	15-47	14-83	14-83	14-83	14-83	14-83	14-83	14-83
8 Tuticorin	..	12-25	11-86	12-02	13-70	14-67	13-67	16-53	16-53	16-53	16-53	16-53	16-53
	Average	12-77	12-57	13-17	13-54	13-08	14-72	15-06	14-53	14-78	15-13	14-77	14-76
62. 20's YARN MADE OUT OF INDIAN COTTON.													
1 Madras City	Coimbatore—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Stanes ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	20-64	19-50	19-25
	Rangavilas	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.Q.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	10-76	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.

1 Madras City	Madurai— Harvey	N.S. 15-40	N.S. 15-37	N.S. 15-37	N.S. 17-25	N.Q. 18-75	18-74 N.S.	N.Q. 19-75	19-75 N.S.	21-60 N.S.	N.S. 19-50	N.S. 19-25
	Rajalakshmi	15-40	15-37	15-37	17-25	18-75	18-74	N.Q.	19-75	21-60	19-50	19-25
	Average ..	15-40	15-37	15-37	17-25	18-75	18-74	N.Q.	19-75	21-60	19-50	19-25
63. 40'S YARN MADE OUT OF INDIAN COTTON.												
1 Madras City	Coimbatore— Stanes	24-25 25-34	24-25 25-34	23-75 25-62	23-34 25-05	23-34 25-75	23-00 27-00	29-02 27-50	26-14 26-80	28-65 28-97	25-71 27-80	26-25 27-56
	Lakshmi	24-25	25-34	23-75	23-34	23-34	23-00	29-02	26-14	28-65	25-71	26-25
	Madurai— Harvey	25-31 N.Q.	25-31 N.S.	25-31 N.Q.	N.S. N.S.	N.Q. N.Q.	26-59 26-37	26-93 26-52	26-66 26-69	27-56 N.S.	27-25 N.S.	28-13
	Meenakshi	25-31	25-31	25-31	N.S.	N.Q.	26-59	26-93	26-66	27-56	27-25	28-13
2 Madras City	Average ..	24-97	25-02	24-89	24-20	24-35	26-49	26-74	26-57	28-39	26-75	27-41
64. 60'S YARN MADE OUT OF INDIAN COTTON.												
1 Madras City	Coimbatore— Stanes	40-19 46-25	40-88 47-20	41-00 49-00	39-75 46-30	39-60 43-13	39-35 41-55	39-44 45-00	38-66 45-00	41-63 45-95	39-50 44-25	39-25 43-13
	Lakshmi	40-19	40-88	41-00	39-75	39-60	39-35	39-44	38-66	41-63	39-50	39-25
	Madurai— Harvey	N.Q. 43-22	N.S. 44-04	N.S. 45-00	43-75 43-93	N.Q. 42-73	N.Q. 40-65	40-75 41-40	40-50 41-39	42-36 43-31	N.Q. 41-88	N.S. 41-19
	Average ..	43-22	44-04	45-00	43-93	42-73	40-65	41-40	41-39	43-31	41-88	41-19
65. COIR YARN.												
1 Madras City	Cotton fibre brush	24-23	24-69	21-53	25-09	26-33	26-33	26-33	26-33	26-33	26-33	26-33
	Palmyrah brush	22-21	22-21	22-01	24-69	27-98	27-98	27-98	27-98	27-98	27-98	27-98
	.....	24-07	25-51	24-69	25-64	28-39	28-60	24-75	23-66	24-03	21-84	20-78
	Average ..	23-50	24-14	23-75	25-21	27-37	27-64	26-35	25-99	26-11	25-42	25-03
66. COTTON PIECE GOODS (Price per piece of 20 yards).												
1 Madras City	Manufactures— Indian Mulls grey gads ..	17-40	17-40	17-55	18-00	17-55	17-40	17-44	17-43	17-43	18-23	18-50
	45" medium	18-75	18-75	18-81	19-00	18-74	18-75	18-78	18-80	18-80	19-58	19-83
	49" medium	18-08	18-08	18-18	18-50	18-15	18-08	18-11	18-12	18-12	18-91	19-17
	Average ..	18-08	18-08	18-18	18-50	18-15	18-08	18-11	18-12	18-12	18-91	19-17
2 Madras City	Mulls bleached medium— Ordinary M.S. 81	18-40	18-40	18-40	18-40	18-40	18-40	18-40	18-85	19-00	19-75	20-00
	Ordinary M.S. 501	21-00	21-00	21-00	21-00	21-00	21-00	21-00	21-00	21-00	22-00	22-25
	Ordinary M.S. 101	21-40	21-40	21-40	21-40	21-40	21-40	21-40	21-40	21-40	22-16	22-40
	Average ..	20-27	22-27	20-27	20-27	20-27	20-27	20-27	20-42	20-47	21-30	21-55

No. 105.—AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—CONT.

(Price per standard maund of 82-2/7 lb. except otherwise stated.)

(Source : Department of Statistics.)

Station,	Variety.	1959-60											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
		PRICE PER PAIR.											
1 Madras City	Dhories 2 x 8 yards— Bleached medium 47 inches. Bleached—Super (Finlay 50 inches.	8-12 14-25	8-12 14-25	8-12 14-25	8-12 14-25	8-12 14-25	8-12 14-25	8-12 14-25	8-12 14-25	8-31 14-33	8-58 14-50	8-55 15-06	9-00 15-26
	Average ..	11-19	11-19	11-19	11-19	11-19	11-19	11-19	11-19	11-35	11-54	11-97	12-13
		PRICE PER YARD.											
1 Madras City	Baby twill long cloth Buckingham Khaki drill, II.	1-24 1-33	1-24 1-33	1-24 1-33	1-24 1-33	1-24 1-33	1-24 1-33	1-24 1-33	1-24 1-33	1-24 1-33	1-24 1-40	1-32 1-40	1-34 1-40
		PRICE PER 20 YARDS.											
1 Madras City	Foreign Mills— 9000 Glasco w bleached 1703 Average ..	63-75 75-00 69-38	65-00 75-00 70-00	65-00 75-00 70-00	73-30 76-00 74-05	65-00 76-00 71-50	65-00 76-00 70-50	65-00 76-00 70-50	65-00 76-00 70-50	65-00 76-00 70-50	65-00 76-00 70-50	67-50 77-50 72-50	68-00 78-00 73-00
		PRICE PER 9 YARDS.											
1 Madras City	Lungie— Lungies (four pieces)	14-50	14-50	14-38	14-50	14-50	14-50	14-50	14-50	14-38	15-00	15-38	15-50
		PRICE PER 8 YARDS.											
1 Madras City	Handkerchiefs— 36" x 36" (eight pieces)	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-06	10-75	10-94	11-00

67. SILK FINCH GOODS.

Madras City	Spun Silk Bombay silk 44 inches Crape silk	(Price per yard.)					
						6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.12	6.37
						1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.31	1.50
						2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.34	2.37
						3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.23	3.41
					Average	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.23	3.41

68. TOBACCO.

Madras City	Chewing— Superior .. Inferior	78.17	78.17	78.17	78.17	82.96	82.96
						62.12	62.12	62.12	62.12	62.12	62.12
						98.74	98.74	98.74	98.74	98.74	98.74
						65.83	65.83	65.83	65.83	65.83	65.83
						179.59	179.59	179.59	179.59	179.59	179.59
						108.97	108.97	108.97	108.97	108.97	108.97
						263.32	263.32	263.32	263.32	263.32	263.32
						185.64	185.64	185.64	185.64	185.64	185.64
						86.83	86.83	86.83	86.83	86.83	86.83
						65.83	65.83	65.83	65.83	65.83	65.83
						48.78	48.78	48.78	48.78	48.78	48.78
						45.84	45.84	45.84	45.84	45.84	45.84
						45.82	45.82	45.82	45.82	45.82	45.82
						108.91	108.91	108.91	108.91	108.91	108.91
					Average	108.91	108.91	108.91	108.91	108.91	108.91

69. BEEDIES (Price per 1000.)

Madras City	Kareem Beedi— Big .. Small	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50
						4.56	4.56	4.56	4.56	4.56	4.56
						5.53	5.53	5.53	5.53	5.53	5.53
						5.53	5.53	5.53	5.53	5.53	5.53
					Average	5.53	5.53	5.53	5.53	5.53	5.53

		73. MILCH BUFFALOES. (Country.—Price per pair.)											
		275-00	273-50	236-25	262-20	295-00	300-00	286-00	287-13	295-00	248-00	256-33	250-00
III and IV calving— Yielding 2 to 3 M.M. of milk per day.		275-00	273-50	236-25	262-20	295-00	300-00	286-00	287-13	295-00	248-00	256-33	250-00
Yielding 3 to 4 M.M. of milk per day.		359-38	345-00	273-75	290-00	306-07	325-25	315-75	275-00	315-00	315-00	316-33	325-50
2 Flvagiri ..	I and II calving— Less than 4 lb. per day .. 4 to 8 lb. per day ..	506-25 575-00	466-80 493-00	425-00 475-00	420-00 475-00	N.R. N.R.	N.R. N.R.	N.R. N.R.	361-25 442-50	344-00 425-00	325-00 334-25	268-75 312-50	299-75 415-75
III and IV calving— Less than 4 lb. per day .. 4 to 8 lb. per day ..		446-25 500-00	377-00 436-00	340-00 390-00	340-00 390-00	N.R. N.R.	N.R. N.R.	N.R. N.R.	335-00 415-75	313-00 361-00	281-25 330-25	235-00 274-75	225-00 299-06
3 Keelamangalam.	I and II calving— Less than 4 lb. per day .. 4 to 8 lb. per day ..	N.A. N.A.	N.A. N.A.	N.A. N.A.	N.A. N.A.	N.A. N.A.	N.A. N.A.	N.A. N.A.	N.A. N.A.	N.A. N.A.	338-25 550-00	459-75 N.A.	342-00 481-50
III and IV calving— Less than 4 lb. per day .. 4 to 8 lb. per day ..		130-00 232-50	130-00 230-00	130-00 230-00	130-00 230-00	130-00 230-00	130-00 230-00	130-00 230-00	130-00 230-00	130-00 230-00	253-20 N.A.	188-25 N.A.	284-75 322-25
Average.		366-69	338-93	304-75	323-43	268-36	277-17	267-29	311-91	294-50	335-38	293-67	321-92
1 Tiruvottiyur ..	I and II calving— Yielding 2 to 3 M.M. of milk per day.	316-83	293-00	283-75	277-00	300-00	309-50	301-00	280-00	237-00	238-00	262-00	257-00
Yielding 3 to 4 M.M. of milk per day.		349-38	346-00	301-83	315-00	335-00	357-50	346-20	335-00	303-00	329-33	315-00	313-00
III and IV calving— Yielding 2 to 3 M.M. of milk per day.		313-10	292-50	248-13	249-00	280-00	292-50	283-00	293-00	219-00	213-00	220-00	213-00
Yielding 3 to 4 M.M. of milk per day.		338-50	311-00	264-38	255-00	301-67	318-50	306-60	311-00	279-00	320-37	289-67	287-25
2 Sivagiri ..	I and II calving— 8 to 12 lb. per day .. 12 to 16 lb. per day ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	N.S. N.S.	N.S. N.S.	N.S. N.S.
III and IV calving— 8 to 12 lb. per day .. 12 to 16 lb. per day ..		.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	N.S. N.S.	N.S. N.S.	N.S. N.S.
3 Keelamangalam.	I and II calving— 8 to 12 lb. per day .. 12 to 16 lb. per day ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	N.S. N.S.	N.S. N.S.	237-75 309-50
III and IV calving— 8 to 12 lb. per day .. 12 to 16 lb. per day ..		.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	320-40 N.A.	381-00 188-02	241-00 266-25
Average.		329-47	310-63	274-51	281-50	304-17	319-50	309-20	301-75	259-50	281-22	276-56	266-25

No. 105.—AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

(Price per standard maund of 82-2/7 lb. except otherwise stated.)

(Source: Department of Statistics.)

Station.	Variety.	1959-60.											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
		74. SHEEP. HARRY NUTON SHEEP (Price per Score.)											
1 Madras City ..	20 to 30 lb.	650	604-00	635-00	650-80	637-50	600-00	600-50	607-50	610-00	610-00	650-00	650-00
	30 to 40 lb.	800	710-00	575-00	819-00	800-00	800-00	740-00	811-80	815-00	815-00	860-00	860-00
2 Hosur ..	20 to 30 lb.	535	535-00	551-25	535-00	535-00	535-00	535-00	535-00	535-00	535-00	535-00	535-00
	30 to 40 lb.	575	575-00	575-00	575-00	575-00	575-00	575-00	575-00	575-00	575-00	575-00	575-00
3 Ranipet ..	20 to 30 lb.	600	600-00	556-25	594-00	600-00	612-50	620-00	603-00	556-00	556-00	582-50	600-00
	30 to 40 lb.	710	680-00	635-00	670-00	651-25	662-50	660-00	670-00	623-00	6-6-00	647-50	650-00
4 Mecheri ..	20 to 30 lb.	360-00	304-80	336-25	428-00	430-00	420-00	419-00	425-00	428-00	469-60	432-50	412-25
	30 to 40 lb.	521-25	431-50	443-75	271-00	567-50	545-00	541-00	555-00	556-00	587-60	531-25	534-50
5 Tiruchirappalli ..	20 to 30 lb.	465-00	462-00	314-33	389-38	473-33	463-88	429-40	461-00	445-00	484-00	482-50	404-00
	30 to 40 lb.	592-50	592-00	494-33	568-13	633-33	590-13	541-60	574-00	578-00	616-00	600-00	560-00
Average ..		580-88	549-41	506-92	551-03	500-29	580-40	506-10	582-53	575-70	587-42	587-68	583-88
		LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS.											
		75. MILK.											
1 Madras City ..	....	27-97	27-97	27-97	27-97	27-97	27-97	27-97	27-97	27-97	27-97	27-97	27-97
1 Madras City ..	....	158-43	164-50	195-29	196-17	195-82	215-06	227-78	208-46	166-22	176-42	177-74	179-93
		75. (a) BUTTER.											
		76. CHEESE (AGMARK).											
1 Madras City ..	....	184-39	189-60	206-26	226-01	227-66	236-98	249-63	220-53	171-94	197-48	206-26	207-36
2 Tiruppur ..	....	177-56	180-10	200-30	208-75	204-07	222-85	230-40	198-71	179-98	186-66	193-98	192-48
Average ..		180-98	184-88	203-28	217-38	215-87	229-92	240-02	209-62	180-96	192-07	200-12	199-92

77. GHEE (UNGRADED.)

1 Madras City	212-69	249-60	257-60	254-54	273-20	288-33	252-34	212-85	214-60	230-40	230-40
2 Tiruppur ..	178-43	197-59	205-28	201-38	221-71	228-24	199-24	186-27	182-32	181-29	189-47
Average ..	185-56	223-60	231-44	227-96	247-46	258-29	225-79	199-56	198-46	211-10	239-94

HIDES AND SKINS.

78. RAW COW HIDES (Price per lb.).

1 Madras City	0-55	0-60	0-60	0-62	0-68	0-73	0-53	0-51	0-54	0-56	0-58
2 Arcot ..	0-46	0-58	0-54	0-58	0-68	0-70	0-53	0-51	0-54	0-56	0-58
3 Dindigul ..	0-39	0-54	0-50	0-53	0-58	0-58	0-54	0-47	0-57	0-59	0-58
I Quality ..	0-82	0-70	0-85	1-14	0-97	0-84	0-84	0-84	1-14	1-31	1-12
Superior ..	0-67	0-66	0-70	0-83	0-78	0-77	0-72	0-72	0-76	0-78	0-78
Inferior ..	0-58	0-62	0-64	0-72	0-74	0-74	0-65	0-61	0-53	0-58	0-72
Average ..	0-58	0-62	0-64	0-72	0-74	0-74	0-65	0-61	0-53	0-58	0-72

79. TANNED COW HIDES (Price per lb.).

1 Madras City	2-45	2-44	2-49	2-68	2-68	2-61	2-32	2-23	2-40	2-41	2-39
2 Bangalore 8 to 8½ lb.	2-18	2-44	2-49	2-68	2-68	2-61	2-32	2-23	2-40	2-41	2-39
Upcountries 8 to 8½ lb.	2-18	2-44	2-49	2-68	2-68	2-61	2-32	2-23	2-40	2-41	2-39
Coasts 7 to 7½ lb.	2-18	2-44	2-49	2-68	2-68	2-61	2-32	2-23	2-40	2-41	2-39
Average ..	2-18	2-44	2-49	2-68	2-68	2-61	2-32	2-23	2-40	2-41	2-39

80. RAW BUFFALOE HIDES

1 Madras City	0-52	0-55	0-60	0-67	0-63	0-60	0-58	0-53	0-53	0-50	0-52
2 Arcot ..	0-39	0-40	0-40	0-42	0-50	0-51	0-50	0-54	0-48	0-50	0-48
Average ..	0-46	0-48	0-50	0-53	0-58	0-56	0-54	0-53	0-50	0-50	0-49

81. TANNED BUFFALOE HIDES. (Price per lb.)

1 Madras City	2-70	2-90	2-98	2-90	2-90	2-87	2-68	2-60	2-57	2-54	2-58
2 Light	1-76	1-79	1-78	1-78	1-78	1-68	1-61	1-50	1-55	1-59	1-62
Heavy	2-23	2-35	2-33	2-34	2-34	2-28	2-15	2-55	2-06	2-07	2-10
Average ..	2-11	2-35	2-33	2-34	2-34	2-28	2-15	2-55	2-06	2-07	2-10

82. (a) RAW GOAT SKINS (Price per piece.)

1 Madras City	4-15	5-13	5-25	5-28	5-28	5-23	5-03	5-05	5-22	5-29	5-25
2 Arcot ..	4-50	4-78	5-75	4-53	4-88	5-00	4-75	4-12	5-30	6-50	5-94
Average ..	4-83	4-96	5-50	4-91	5-08	5-12	4-89	4-59	4-86	5-90	5-60

85. TANNED SHEEP SKINS (Price per lb.).

1 Madras City	Good	7-35	8-34	8-32	8-04	9-35	9-40	9-32	9-14	9-42	9-41
	Fair	6-53	7-53	7-57	8-36	8-77	8-80	8-32	8-23	8-15	8-53
	Average	6-94	8-08	8-40	8-68	9-06	9-10	8-82	8-71	8-79	8-98

86. WOOL, TANNARY OR PULLED WOOL (Price per 100 lb.).

1 Madras City	White	200-00	200-00	200-00	200-00	200-00	200-00	200-00	200-00	204-00	204-00
	Grey	104-00	104-00	104-00	104-00	104-00	104-00	104-00	104-00	110-00	100-00
2 Wallajah	White	212-50	219-00	220-75	223-00	200-00	195-00	195-00	195-00	195-00	195-00
	Grey	103-75	108-00	123-75	128-00	101-25	98-00	96-00	95-00	95-00	95-00
3 Salem	White	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00
	Grey	19-00	19-00	19-00	19-00	19-00	19-00	19-00	19-00	19-00	19-00
4 Tiruchirappalli	White	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	122-00	134-00	108-30
	Grey	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	20-00	21-00	21-00
	Average	123-21	124-33	127-32	131-50	120-71	118-83	118-83	125-75	122-25	105-27

87. WATTLE BARK.

1 Madras City	..	19-28	20-82	20-84	21-08	21-12	21-32	21-45	22-92	22-04	21-35
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88. WATTLE EXTRACT.

1 Madras City	..	38-86	38-86	38-86	38-86	38-86	38-86	49-51	37-10	37-10	37-10
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89. MYROBALANS.

1 Madras City	Salem	13-27	13-58	13-54	15-99	16-45	17-07	17-27	14-81	14-81	16-05
	Bombay	9-62	10-65	10-10	9-37	9-71	9-70	10-03	11-52	11-52	13-38
	Belgaum	8-18	8-56	8-24	8-39	9-55	10-04	10-25	10-25	11-27	10-82
	Nagpur	N.S.	8-50	8-53	9-15	9-55	10-08	10-25	10-25	10-25	10-25
	Average	10-34	10-33	10-10	10-73	11-32	11-72	11-94	11-71	12-79	12-03

FISH.

90. FISH—FRESH WATER (Price per 100 lb.).

1 Madras City	Carbs	30-00	30-00	32-50	42-50	50-00	50-00	50-00	50-00	50-00	50-00
	Pravins	N.A.	35-00	36-25	40-00	40-00	40-00	40-00	45-00	45-00	N.S.
	Cat Fish	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	40-00	40-00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Average	30-00	32-50	34-38	41-75	45-00	43-33	43-33	47-50	50-00	50-00

No. 105.—AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

Price per standard maund of 82-2½ lb. except otherwise stated.

(Source: Department of Statistics.)

Station.	Variety.	1959-60.											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
91. SEA FISH (Price per 100 lb.).													
1 Madras City	Cat Fish	40-00	43-00	40-00	40-00	40-00	40-00	40-00	40-00	50-00	50-00	50-00	45-00
	Bilisa	N.S.	50-00	N.S.	50-00	50-00	50-00	N.S.	50-00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	Prawns	50-00	50-00	50-00	48-00	50-00	50-00	50-00	50-00	50-00	50-00	50-00	50-00
	Pomphret	83-33	83-00	65-00	N.S.	67-50	67-50	50-00	50-00	50-00	50-00	50-00	60-00
	Perch	60-00	50-00	50-00	50-00	50-00	50-00	50-00	50-00	50-00	50-00	50-00	58-00
	Seer	65-50	67-50	68-13	67-50	67-50	67-50	67-50	60-00	85-00	85-00	79-00	59-00
	Average	55-77	53-75	54-63	51-10	64-17	44-17	51-50	50-00	58-75	61-25	58-60	55-00
92. BONE AND BONE MEAL.													
1 Madras City	Raw bone	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	9-54	9-54
2 Ranipet	Bone meal	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	11-38	11-38	11-38
3 Coimbatore	Raw bone	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	9-55	9-55	9-55
4 Thanjavur	Bone meal	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	12-12	12-12	12-12
	Bone meal	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	12-86	12-86	12-86
	Bone meal	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	10-29	10-29	10-29
	Average	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	10-96	10-96	10-96
93. FOWLS (Price per dozen).													
1 Madras City	Chicken, Large	22-75	21-50	27-50	26-40	25-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50	22-50
	Chicken, small	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50
	Fowls, Roast fowls, large	39-00	39-00	39-00	41-40	45-00	45-00	45-00	45-00	45-00	39-00	39-00	39-00
	Hen, large	31-83	33-00	34-50	34-50	34-50	34-50	34-50	34-50	34-50	34-20	34-50	34-50
	Hen, small	25-25	33-50	25-00	25-50	25-50	26-25	28-50	28-50	28-50	28-50	28-50	28-50
2 Cuddalore	..	36-00	46-00	36-00	24-80	23-00	23-00	23-00	23-00	23-00	23-00	23-00	23-00
3 Vellore	..	28-00	36-00	25-00	24-20	24-25	24-00	24-00	24-00	24-00	24-00	24-00	24-00
4 Salem	..	28-00	28-00	29-00	28-00	28-50	29-00	29-00	29-00	29-00	29-00	29-00	29-00
5 Coimbatore	..	19-00	28-00	17-00	17-00	17-50	18-00	18-00	18-00	18-00	17-25	17-00	17-00
6 Tiruchirappalli	..	18-00	18-00	18-75	18-40	20-00	19-00	17-00	18-00	17-00	17-00	17-00	17-00
7 Thanjavur	..	23-25	24-60	24-25	24-20	23-75	26-50	27-00	18-00	27-75	27-75	28-50	28-50
8 Madurai	..	25-00	23-00	23-00	23-00	23-81	25-00	25-20	17-00	25-00	25-00	25-00	25-00
9 Tirunelveli	..	N.Q.	23-00	30-00	30-00	30-00	32-50	32-50	N.A.	N.A.	27-20	24-75	24-40
10 Ootacamund	..	25-50	26-60	28-00	27-50	27-00	26-25	26-60	25-00	23-00	23-00	23-75	24-00
11 Krishnagiri	..	28-00	24-00	N.R.	25-80	N.R.	N.R.	26-13	34-67	24-00	24-00	24-00	24-03
12 Marthandam	..	28-00	24-00	24-00	25-80	25-25	26-13	27-70	18-75	26-00	29-80	26-25	24-13
	Average	25-87	29-41	26-53	25-79	26-14	26-27	26-48	26-31	25-50	25-54	25-19	25-13

POULTRY.

94. DUCKS. (Price per dozen).

1 Madras City	23-20	21-00	20-40	19-90	20-25	22-50	22-90	21-75	22-50	22-50	22-50
2 Cuddalore	24-00	24-00	21-00	19-00	16-00	16-00	16-00	16-00	16-00	16-00	16-00
3 Vellore	18-00	19-00	19-00	15-00	14-00	12-20	12-25	12-00	11-20	10-63	10-59
4 Salem	22-00	22-00	22-00	22-00	22-00	22-00	22-00	22-00	22-00	22-00	22-00
5 Coimbatore	14-20	14-00	14-00	14-50	15-00	15-00	15-00	15-00	15-00	15-00	15-00
6 Tiruchirappalli	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	18-50	15-50	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
7 Thanjavur	15-00	15-00	15-00	15-00	16-00	15-40	16-00	16-00	17-40	18-00	18-66
8 Madurai	21-50	22-00	22-00	22-75	24-00	24-40	24-00	24-00	24-00	24-00	24-00
9 Ootacamund	29-25	26-00	25-80	25-67	25-13	23-60	24-00	22-00	22-00	22-00	22-00
10 Krishnagiri	18-00	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	12-38	12-00	12-00	12-00
11 Marthandam	21-50	19-00	19-40	20-00	21-13	20-40	22-00	22-75	22-50	22-50	21-00
Average ..	20-08	20-38	19-86	19-40	19-20	19-33	19-31	18-44	18-46	18-46	18-37

95. GOOSE (Price per dozen).

1 Madras City	180-00	180-00	N.S.	161-80	170-00	171-00	185-00	192-00	187-00	180-00	174-00
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96. GUINEA FOWLS (Price per dozen).

1 Madras City	72-00	72-00	N.S.	N.S.	72-00	72-00	72-00	60-00	66-00	66-00	67-50
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97. TURKEY (Price per dozen).

1 Madras City	240-00	238-00	232-50	235-20	233-33	228-00	228-00	234-00	253-00	228-00	228-00
Cock Turkey, large	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	180-00	180-00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
Cock Turkey, small	120-00	120-00	N.S.	117-60	110-00	110-00	120-00	120-00	130-00	130-00	130-00
Hen Turkey, large	126-88	124-00	120-00	127-00	130-40	131-25	126-55	139-00	144-50	150-00	145-90
Average ..	152-22	160-67	157-50	159-93	157-78	158-42	156-85	166-90	177-93	170-00	168-50

98. PIGEON (Price per dozen).

1 Madras City	16-50	17-10	17-25	N.S.	N.S.	17-00	17-50	18-00	16-00	16-00	16-75
2 Krishnagiri	15-00	16-40	15-04	16-00	16-00	15-40	14-00	13-00	13-50	N.S.	N.S.
3 Marthandam	24-00	24-00	25-00	N.R.	25-00	24-75	22-80	23-00	22-35	22-50	22-00
Average ..	18-90	18-90	19-06	20-40	20-90	19-25	18-10	17-63	18-46	20-17	19-79

No. 105.—AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

Price per standard mound of 82-2 1/7 lb. except otherwise stated.

(Source : Department of Statistics.)

Station	Variety.	1959-60											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1 Madras City	..	11-29	10-80	11-25	13-85	10-50	10-50	10-50	11-01	11-52	11-52	12-00	12-00
												
1 Madras City	..	4-13	4-23	4-50	4-74	4-12	4-12	4-15	4-45	4-50	4-50	4-00	4-06
												
1 Madras City	..	13-77	15-03	15-78	17-35	19-03	17-04	15-96	16-23	16-92	15-94	12-38	12-50
	Graded Fowls Extra large	12-94	14-11	14-58	15-83	16-08	16-00	13-72	13-18	15-78	14-51	11-88	12-00
	Do. Large	11-44	13-22	13-50	14-87	14-97	13-83	12-66	13-07	14-98	13-67	11-88	11-50
	Do. Medium	11-04	12-00	12-50	13-12	13-91	13-81	12-66	13-00	13-50	12-85	10-36	11-00
	Do. Small	11-75	12-70	12-63	13-12	13-91	13-83	12-66	13-07	13-50	12-85	10-36	11-00
	Ungraded Fowls	13-50	18-40	18-92	14-70	14-17	13-93	13-90	13-75	14-25	13-65	11-25	11-25
	Ungraded Ducks	12-50	12-50	12-50	13-70	12-58	11-38	11-80	11-13	11-56	11-30	9-00	10-00
2 Cuddalore	..	10-25	11-00	11-75	11-00	11-50	11-00	11-00	11-00	11-00	11-00	11-00	11-00
	Ducks	17-13	13-70	12-50	9-00	9-00	9-00	9-00	9-00	9-00	9-00	9-00	9-00
3 Vellore	..	10-25	11-00	11-75	11-00	11-50	11-00	11-00	11-00	11-00	11-00	11-00	11-00
	Ducks	17-13	13-70	12-50	9-00	9-00	9-00	9-00	9-00	9-00	9-00	9-00	9-00
4 Salem	..	13-00	13-20	14-00	12-25	N.A.	10-00	8-90	9-00	9-12	9-10	9-75	10-00
	Ducks	10-00	10-05	10-25	11-30	10-33	10-00	10-50	9-00	12-00	12-00	12-00	12-00
5 Coimbatore	..	11-00	12-80	10-00	8-00	10-33	11-50	10-50	11-50	13-90	12-00	11-63	11-00
	Ducks	11-00	10-40	10-00	8-00	10-33	11-50	10-50	10-00	11-50	10-00	10-29	10-00
6 Tiruchirappalli	..	12-63	12-90	13-25	13-25	13-00	11-88	11-00	11-00	11-00	11-00	11-00	11-00
	Fowls	10-13	10-45	10-75	10-75	10-94	10-94	8-98	8-25	8-25	8-25	8-25	8-25
7 Thanjavur	..	10-75	10-10	10-19	10-25	10-94	10-94	10-75	10-75	10-75	10-75	10-75	10-75
	Fowls	7-63	7-30	7-50	7-50	7-50	7-50	7-50	7-50	7-50	7-50	7-50	7-50
8 Madurai	..	11-63	12-00	12-70	13-40	14-57	14-57	14-57	14-57	14-57	14-57	14-57	14-57
	Ducks	8-49	8-00	8-20	8-20	8-20	8-20	8-20	8-20	8-20	8-20	8-20	8-20
9 Tirunelveli	..	11-80	12-13	13-50	11-50	11-50	11-50	11-50	11-50	11-50	11-50	11-50	11-50
	Ducks	11-09	10-96	10-96	10-96	10-96	10-96	10-96	10-96	10-96	10-96	10-96	10-96
10 Ootacamund	..	14-38	14-58	14-58	13-70	13-50	13-50	13-50	13-50	13-50	13-50	13-50	13-50
	Fowls	11-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50
11 Krishnagiri	..	11-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50
	Ducks	11-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50
12 Marthandam	..	12-34	9-70	10-38	10-38	10-38	9-00	9-70	9-50	11-44	12-75	11-88	10-71
	Ducks	9-15	9-15	10-60	11-20	13-00	9-00	9-30	11-30	11-76	11-46	10-88	10-71
	Average	11-55	11-52	11-86	11-52	12-10	11-68	11-23	11-30	11-76	11-46	10-88	10-71

FODDER.

102. RILE BRAN.

1 Madras City ..	Raw	3.45	3.47	3.43	3.61	3.27	3.77	3.30	3.46	3.42	3.37	3.43
2 Tiruchirappalli ..	Bolled	2.49	2.67	2.88	3.70	3.29	3.29	3.38	3.13	3.02	2.99	2.93
3 Tiruchirappalli ..	Samba Course	2.56	2.57	2.76	3.31	3.36	3.40	3.08	1.67	2.83	2.83	2.10
	Fine	3.06	3.11	3.26	3.83	3.40		3.43	1.80	3.54	3.08	2.46
	Average ..	2.89	2.96	3.08	3.61	3.51		3.42	2.52	3.26	3.06	2.73

103. STRAW (PADDY).

1 Ranipet ..	First sort ..	2.75	2.75	2.61	3.74	3.50	3.45	3.30	2.77	2.51	2.56	2.77
2 Pollachi ..	Second sort ..	3.00	3.29	3.26	3.22	2.97	3.43	3.05	2.74	2.08	3.26	3.15
3 Tiruchirappalli ..		N.A.	2.47	2.37	2.34	2.39	2.76	2.74	1.97	2.57	2.57	2.49
4 Manapparal ..		1.71	1.65	1.81	2.13	2.39	2.60	2.73	1.97	2.11	1.69	2.67
		2.06	2.14	2.37	2.56	2.40	2.80	2.72	2.06	1.82	1.59	2.67
	Average ..	2.38	2.46	2.62	2.84	2.84	3.01	3.03	2.30	2.26	2.33	2.70

104. STRAW (CHOLAM).

1 Pollachi ..	Raw	2.37	2.22	2.47	2.29	1.97	2.01	2.34	2.14	2.03	2.39	N.A.
2 Manapparal ..	Bolled	2.64	2.27	2.31	2.39	2.13	2.17	2.53	2.37	2.14	2.68	2.93
		N.A.	N.A.	1.62	1.52	2.16	1.99	2.58	2.56	..	..	..
	Average ..	3.01	2.25	2.13	2.12	2.09	2.06	2.50	2.22	2.09	2.54	2.93

105. STRAW (TUMBU).

1 Pollachi	4	..	1.00	1.60
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106. STRAW (RAGI).

1 Pollachi	0.96	0.90	0.73	0.94	0.91	0.82
2 Manapparal	1.60	1.83	1.59	1.99	2.53	2.52

107. STALKS.

1 Manapparal	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.A.	N.A.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	3.06	N.A.	N.A.
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CONDIMENTS AND SPICES.

108. TURNERIC.

1 Madras City ..	Brede—curry	33.53	33.90	33.53	34.72	34.55	35.42	40.05	41.96	39.34	40.33	40.33
2 Erode ..	Salem—curry	39.49	39.33	38.67	38.99	39.23	40.02	44.16	46.90	46.90	46.54	46.08
3 Tiruchirappalli ..	Tollet	60.89	31.96	34.52	44.57	36.96	39.60	40.76	44.22	42.06	40.36	35.64
	Finger	35.49	25.09	25.09	27.23	28.11	29.33	34.53	34.26	31.41	37.85	29.60
	Root	23.59	32.58	31.27	31.60	33.19	33.74	39.50	42.79	42.13	37.85	..
	Average ..	37.15	37.46	36.70	39.12	38.27	39.29	43.89	44.77	38.80	41.30	38.85

No. 105.—AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—cont.

Price per standard maund of 82-2/7 lb. except otherwise stated—cont.
(Source : Department of Statistics.)

Station.	Variety.	1959-60.											
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
109. TAVARIND.													
1 Madras City	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Myore (old)	43-19	33-83	42-99	42-12	41-96	44-76	47-31	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	73-07	71-92
	Myore (new)	41-76	38-51	50-27	51-84	52-83	53-78	64-18	69-53	69-53	72-90	53-07	45-71
	Chittoor variety (new)	33-94	32-84	44-86	46-59	46-90	46-98	55-59	63-44	64-19	66-33	48-96	37-23
	Salem variety (new)	24-18	24-52	30-47	35-86	37-44	37-72	49-68	49-36	46-08	32-91	28-39	25-92
2 Cuddalore	Without seeds—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	First sort	49-28	40-16	48-08	49-37	52-05	53-25	62-57	64-98	69-58	64-34	57-19	37-23
	Second sort	42-97	33-57	37-85	39-50	44-02	43-57	45-42	49-37	57-60	58-31	37-72	30-24
3 Vellore	With seeds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Without seeds—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	First sort	34-55	36-60	46-83	46-36	44-02	45-81	44-61	64-25	56-81	54-74	38-09	32-82
	Second sort	27-32	32-92	38-38	37-85	39-01	38-77	39-04	54-22	49-72	49-01	33-06	28-75
4 Tiruchirappalli	Without seeds—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	First sort	36-21	36-21	38-68	40-20	43-29	43-45	53-06	59-25	59-25	54-51	40-82	36-21
	Second sort	29-62	29-62	32-09	33-57	36-57	36-37	45-29	50-03	50-03	44-50	32-91	29-67
5 Thanjavur	With seeds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Without seeds—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	First sort	32-91	34-76	36-04	41-08	48-88	52-00	60-56	74-93	72-51	68-46	46-08	44-10
	Second sort	22-49	18-43	19-34	20-08	24-09	32-46	47-00	55-13	N.A.	N.A.	32-91	32-91
6 Madurai	With seeds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Without seeds	14-50	18-80	18-00	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	18-00	N.A.	N.A.
7 Tuticorin	With seeds	25-00	27-20	30-50	37-40	41-75	44-18	55-70	52-25	47-50	49-60	33-36	31-00
	Without seeds	16-25	16-60	17-14	19-58	25-65	24-69	29-77	36-94	34-29	84-66	21-95	21-94
	Without seeds	27-08	27-90	29-50	32-16	37-03	36-58	46-35	57-43	54-86	50-04	27-61	35-63
	Average	30-20	28-58	33-17	38-28	41-08	43-21	49-69	57-24	56-30	50-79	39-58	34-12
110. CHILLIES.													
1 Madras City	First sort	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Second sort	80-00	76-50	78-47	79-10	87-39	88-98	108-37	111-75	115-00	130-00	109-00	86-99
2 Cuddalore	..	68-25	67-45	72-24	77-19	82-49	86-95	99-02	106-46	110-75	128-40	108-00	77-30
3 Tiruchengode	..	83-12	80-49	84-74	88-51	100-59	106-16	120-13	119-30	133-31	123-00	101-21	88-05
4 Coimbatore	First sort	70-00	70-00	70-00	70-00	82-23	99-56	105-32	105-32	N.A.	123-64	121-45	N.Q.
	Second sort	68-38	86-39	87-94	87-22	96-68	111-09	121-59	118-30	150-33	194-13	123-45	110-58
5 Tiruchirappalli	..	69-43	72-00	74-06	81-88	82-79	93-09	100-79	108-78	150-76	122-45	105-69	89-99
6 Madurai	First sort	78-17	77-36	81-19	84-70	91-61	97-32	104-43	112-46	116-85	122-80	105-87	94-69
	Second sort	65-83	77-25	77-14	80-64	80-02	88-05	105-77	106-85	130-49	130-67	105-83	81-05
7 Dindigul	..	76-23	76-11	78-61	80-52	88-86	98-44	105-77	107-76	118-08	121-46	84-83	77-35
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	114-61	125-39	98-94	77-11

[illegible]

III. PEPPER.

[illegible]

112. GINGER.

		65-01	65-83	64-60	60-89	62-53	60-06	61-87	57-93	61-30	73-02	69-54
Madras City	Red	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	White	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Average	64-20	65-42	63-98	60-15	62-53	61-63	61-46	58-03	59-35	73-61	69-54

113. CORIANDER.

[illegible]

No. 105.—AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*Price per standard maund of 82-2 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. except otherwise stated—*cont.*

(Source : Department of Statistics.)

1959-60.

Station.	Variety.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
133. MATCHES (GROSS).													
1 Madras City	Winco 40's.	7-50	7-75	7-75	7-75	7-75	7-75	7-75	7-75	7-75	7-75	7-75	7-75
	Do. 60's.	8-05	8-05	8-05	8-05	8-05	8-05	8-05	8-05	8-05	8-05	8-05	8-05
	Anti 40's.	5-25	5-25	5-25	5-25	5-25	5-25	5-25	5-25	5-25	5-25	5-25	5-25
	Do. 60's.	7-50	7-50	7-50	7-50	7-50	7-50	7-50	7-50	7-50	7-50	7-50	7-50
	Average	7-08	7-14	7-14	7-14	7-14	7-14	7-14	7-14	7-14	7-14	7-14	7-14
134. IRON GALVANIZED SHEET.													
1 Madras City	Corrugated	32-33	32-33	32-33	32-33	32-33	32-33	32-33	32-33	32-33	32-33	32-33	32-33
	Plain	32-59	32-59	32-59	32-59	32-59	32-59	32-59	32-59	32-59	32-59	32-59	32-59
	Average	32-46	32-46	32-46	32-46	32-46	32-46	32-46	32-46	32-46	32-46	32-46	32-46
135. IRON BARS.													
1 Madras City	Flat	23-69	23-69	23-69	23-69	23-69	23-69	23-69	23-69	23-69	23-69	23-69	23-69
	Round	23-69	23-69	23-69	23-69	23-69	23-69	23-69	23-69	23-69	23-69	23-69	23-69
	Average	23-69	23-69	23-69	23-69	23-69	23-69	23-69	23-69	23-69	23-69	23-69	23-69
136. WIRE NAILS.													
1 Madras City	Wire nails 1 to 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ " long	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27
	Do. 2 to 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ "	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27
	Do. 3 to 6"	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27
	Average	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27	39-27
137. BRASS SHEETS. (Price per cwt.).													
1 Madras City	(4' x 4') 28 lb. A/V.	151-89	144-74	144-74	224-56	105-08	195-08	194-82	193-32	204-07	207-18	194-24	185-86
138. COPPER SHEETS. (Price per cwt.).													
1 Madras City	(4' x 4') 28 lb. A/V.	201-31	201-31	201-31	311-85	289-25	282-25	264-68	262-73	270-54	274-33	261-25	247-55

		139. PAPER (Price per lb.)													
		N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.		
1 Madras City	White printing paper, demy under 14 lb.	1-12	1-12	1-12	1-12	1-12	1-12	1-12	1-12	1-12	1-12	1-12	1-12	0-85	
	White printing paper, demy, 14 lb. and above.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	
	Writing, cream laid, 6 lb. ..	1-14	1-12	1-12	1-12	1-12	1-12	1-12	1-12	1-12	1-12	1-12	1-12	0-85	
	Writing, cream laid 8 lb. and over.	1-14	1-12	1-12	1-14	1-16	1-16	1-16	1-16	1-16	1-16	1-16	1-16	1-10	
	Writing, conquest Azure laid	1-13	1-12	1-12	1-13	1-13	1-13	1-13	1-13	1-13	1-13	1-13	1-13	0-93	
Average															
		140. SOAP (Price per 36 cakes).													
		17-50 21-00	17-50 21-00	17-63 21-00	17-60 21-00	17-50 21-00	17-50 21-00	17-50 21-00	17-50 21-00	17-50 21-00	17-50 21-00	17-50 21-00	17-50 21-00		
2 Madras City	Kerala Sandal wood	17-50 20-75	17-50 21-00	17-63 21-00	17-60 21-00	17-50 21-00	17-50 21-00	17-50 21-00	17-50 21-00	17-50 21-00	17-50 21-00	17-50 21-00	17-50 21-00	17-50 21-00	
	Mysoore sandal wood	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17-50 21-00
		140 (a). BAR SOAP (Price per 60 bars).													
		70-50	70-50	79-76	74-40	74-00	74-00	74-10	74-00	74-00	74-00	74-00	74-00		
1 Madras City	..	70-50	70-50	79-76	74-40	74-00	74-00	74-10	74-00	74-00	74-00	74-00	74-00	72-00	
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72-00
		FERTILIZERS.													
		141. SUPERPHOSPHATE.													
			
1 Madras City 2 Tiruchirappalli 3 Thanjavur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7-44
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9-00
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10-29
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	N.A.
Average		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8-27
		W.A. = Not available.			N.S. = No Stock.			N.T. = No transaction			N.R. = No report.				

No. 106.—INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN MADRAS STATE.

(Base: Prices on 21st August 1939 = 100).

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

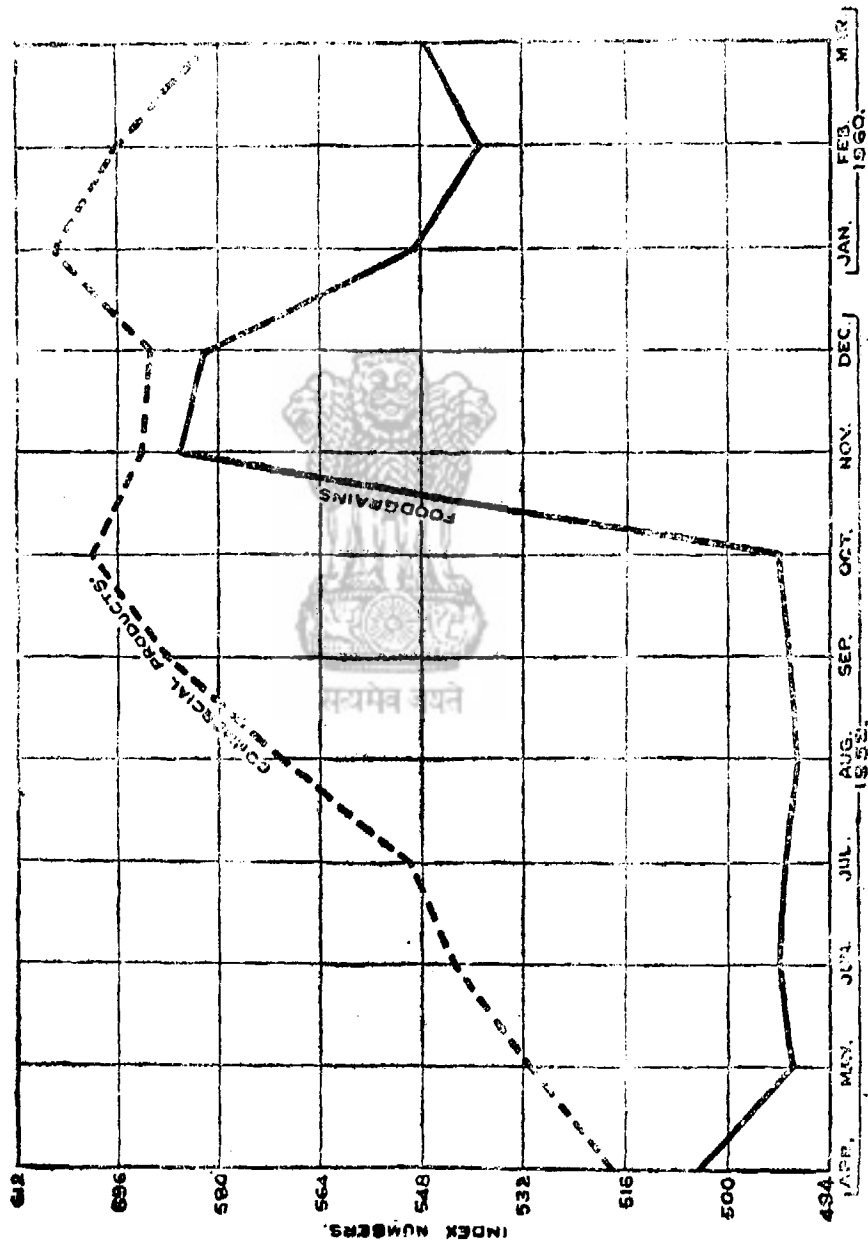
<i>Period.</i>								<i>Foodgrains.</i>	<i>Commercial products.</i>
1959—									
April	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	504	518
May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	490	531
June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	492	543
July	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	491	550
August	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	489	570
September	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	490	588
October	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	492	600
November	586	592
December	582	591
1960—									
January	549	606
February	539	596
March	547	582



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INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES OF FOODGRAINS AND COMMERCIAL PRODUCTS IN MADRAS STATE.

[BASE : PRICES ON 21st AUGUST 1939=100]



No. 107.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES AND INDEX NUMBERS OF CERTAIN FOODGRAINS

FOR THE YEAR 1959-60.

(Prices are in rupees per standard maund of 82.27 lb.)

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

Districts.	Rice II Sort.				Cholam.				Cumbu.				Ragi.			
	Base price 1938-39		Index number		Base price 1938-39		Index number		Base price 1938-39		Index number		Base price 1938-39		Index number	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
(1)	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Madras ..	4 00	22 54	564	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 67	13 44	503	2 67	13 44	503	..
Chingleput ..	3 56	23 86	670	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 36	15 00	636	2 36	15 00	636	..
South Arcot ..	4 00	23 68	592	2 23	13 95	626	2 51	14 11	562	2 36	12 90	547	2 36	12 90	547	..
North Arcot ..	3 58	24 09	673	2 00	15 25	763	2 38	15 44	649	2 36	14 84	629	2 36	14 84	629	..
Salem ..	4 34	24 56	566	2 83	16 48	582	3 21	15 67	488	2 60	15 22	585	2 60	15 22	585	..
Coimbatore ..	4 13	22 92	555	3 06	15 26	499	3 04	14 75	485	2 79	13 96	500	2 79	13 96	500	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	3 99	24 04	603	2 75	15 14	551	2 84	16 13	568	2 52	15 08	598	2 52	15 08	598	..
Thanjavur ..	3 87	22 21	574	..	..	..	3 23	..	..	2 50	..	..	2 50	..	..	..
Madurai ..	4 06	24 15	595	2 71	15 36	567	2 98	15 43	518	2 62	13 95	532	2 62	13 95	532	..
Ramanathapuram ..	3 99	23 29	584	2 39	15 01	628	2 62	14 71	561	2 43	13 97	575	2 43	13 97	575	..
Tirunelveli ..	3 83	23 21	606	2 50	15 15	606	2 62	16 66	636	2 31	13 69	593	2 31	13 69	593	..
The Nilgiris ..	4 05	24 11	595	..	15 81	..	..	..	..	3 36	15 40	458	3 36	15 40	458	..
Kanyakumari ..	3 68	22 23	604	3 50	17 21	492	..	14 90	..	1 93	16 35	847	1 93	16 35	847	..
State Average ..	3 93	23 45	597	2 66	15 46	581	2 83	15 31	541	2 52	14 48	575	2 52	14 48	575	..

No. 108—COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

Month.						Madras City.	Cudda- lore.	Tiruchi- rappalli.	Madu- rai.	Coim- batore.	Nager- coil.*
						(Base : Year ended June 1936 = 100).					
1959—											
April	..	..	..	..	..	414	412	413	388	449	455
May	..	..	..	..	..	422	425	414	398	453	467
June	..	..	..	..	..	432	427	415	417	464	469
July	..	..	..	..	..	434	428	421	422	478	483
August	..	..	..	..	..	433	430	419	419	462	476
September	..	..	..	..	..	434	437	424	421	464	477
October	..	..	..	..	..	441	438	426	421	469	483
November	..	..	..	..	..	449	441	431	424	472	487
December	..	..	..	..	..	443	446	430	425	470	481
1960—											
January	..	..	..	..	..	441	435	420	412	465	482
February	448	432	415	411	463	473
March	446	421	410	411	464	470

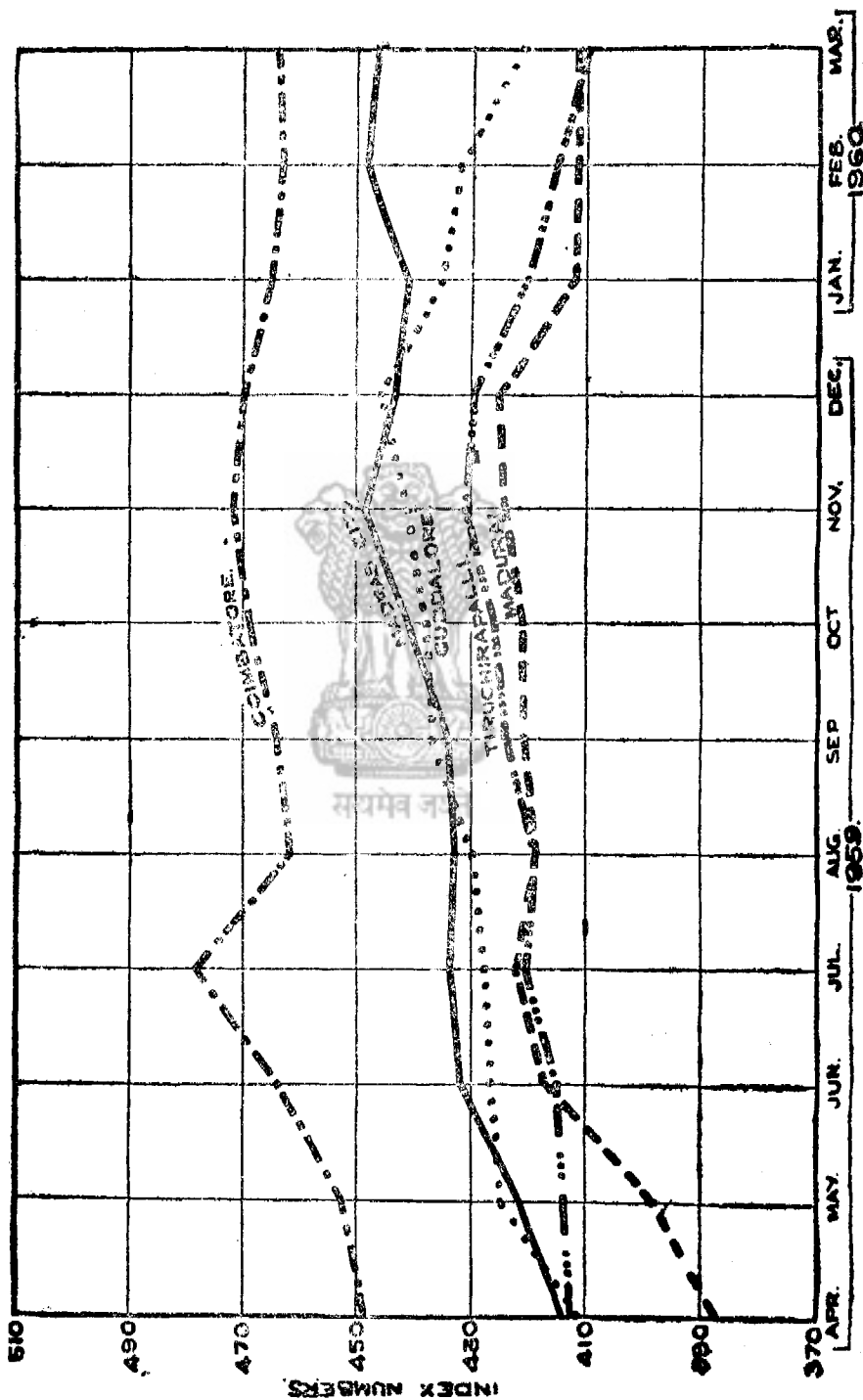
* (Base—August 1939 = 100)



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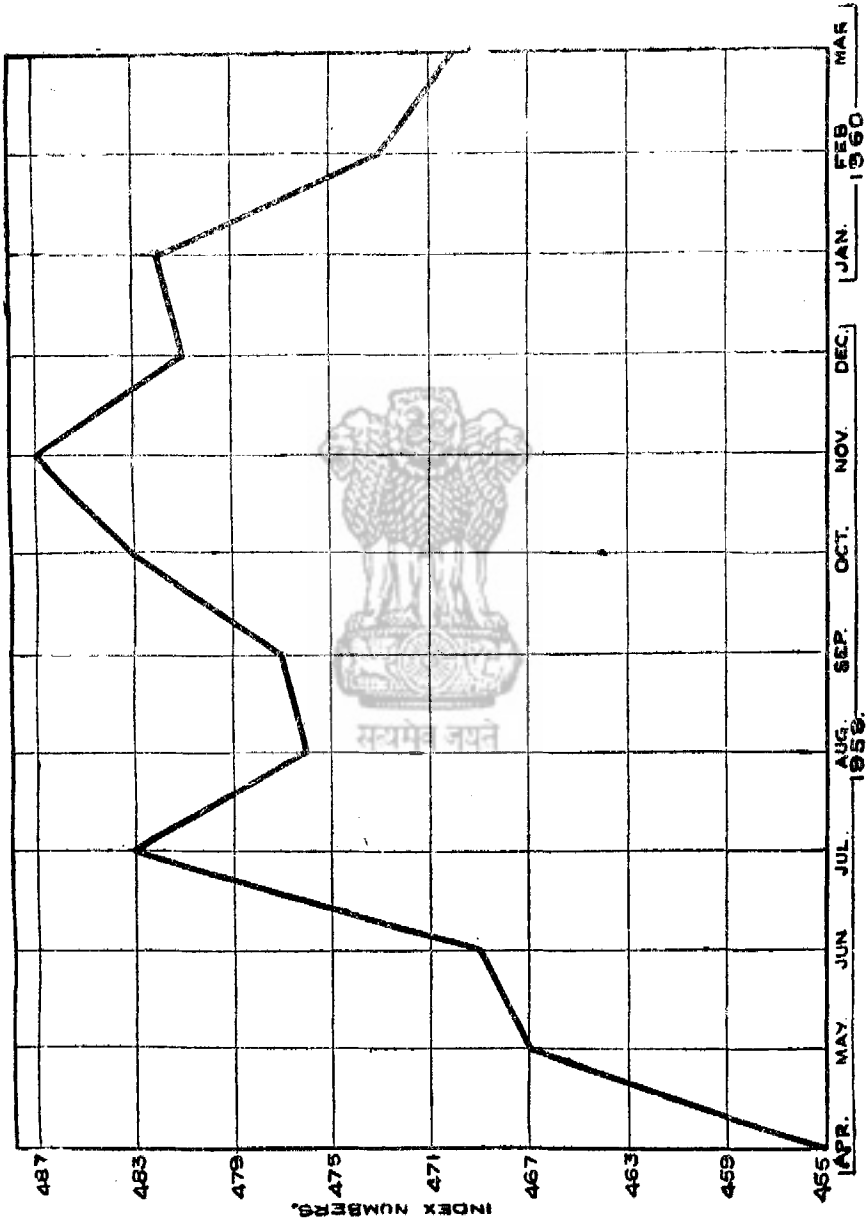
COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS.

[BASE: YEAR ENDED JUNE 1936=100,]



COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS FOR NAGERCOIL.

[BASE: AUGUST 1939=100.]

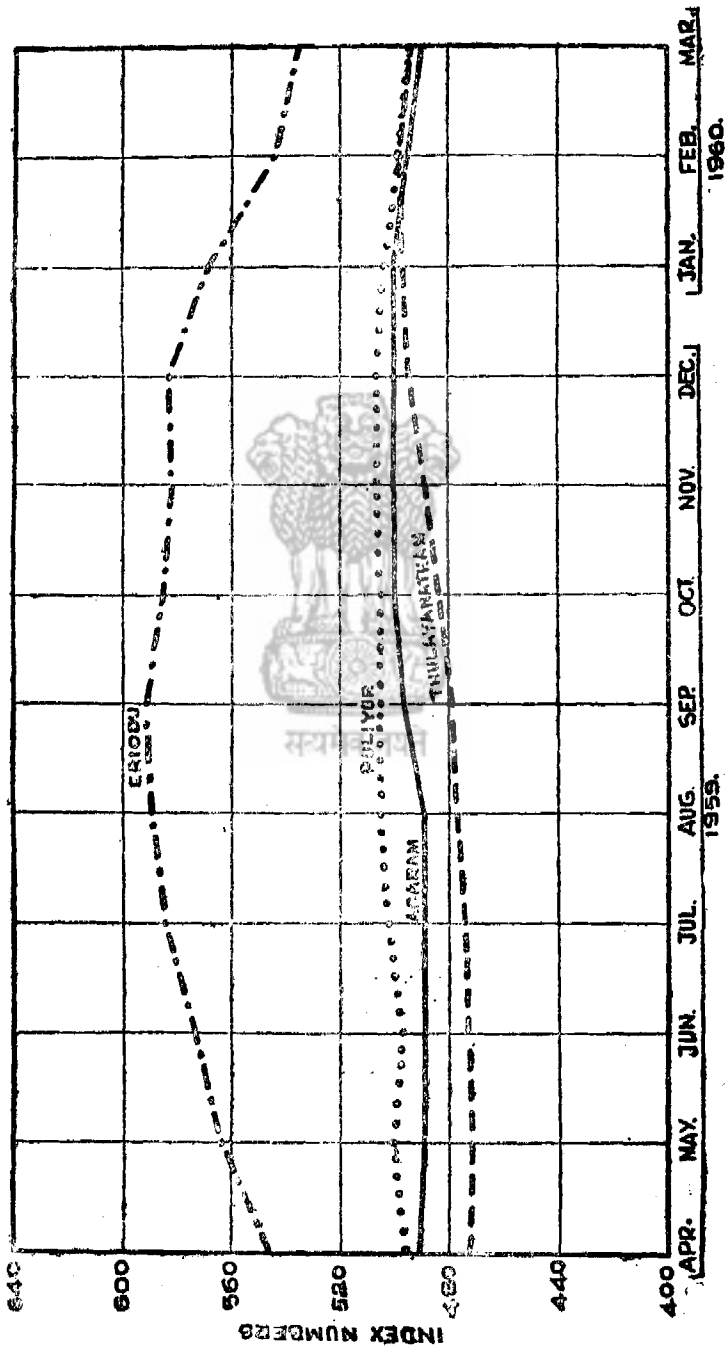


**No. 109—STATEMENT SHOWING THE RURAL PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR DIFFERENT CENTRES IN THE MADRAS STATE
FOR 1959-60.**

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

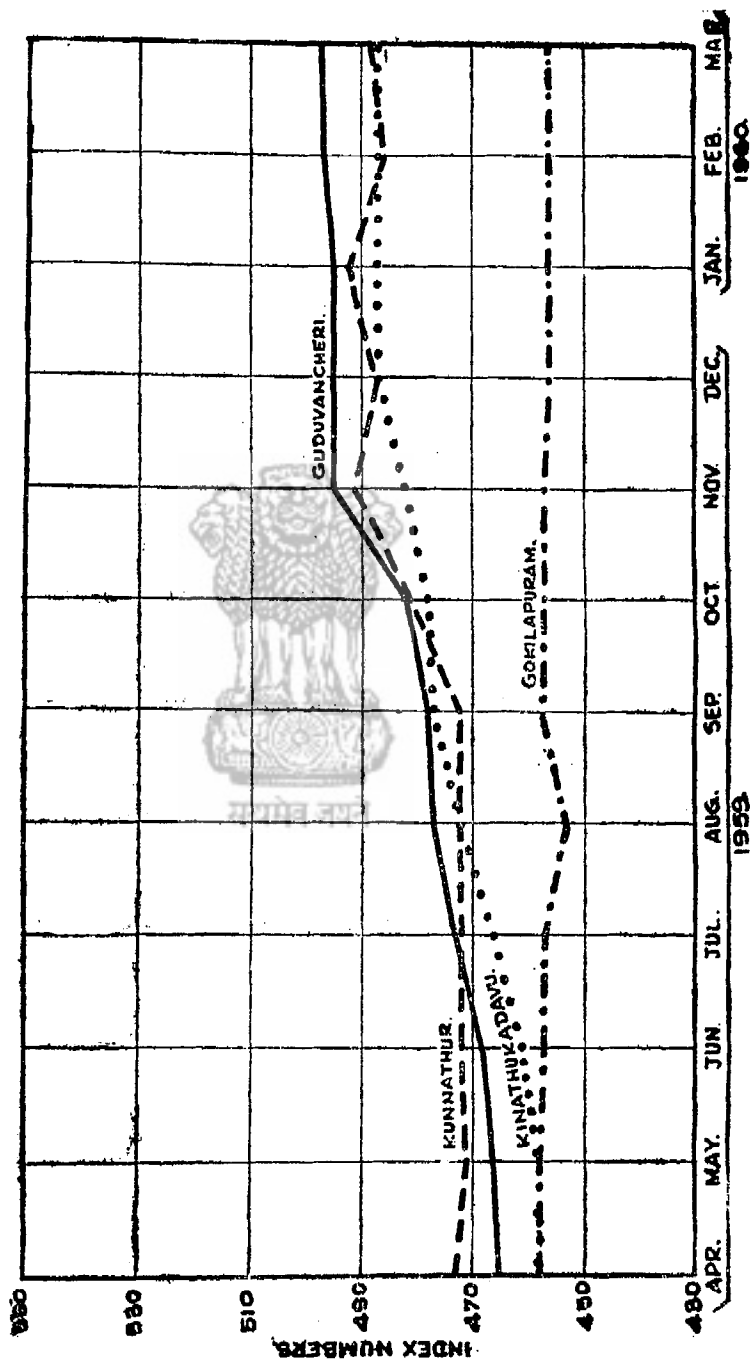
District.	Centre.	1959							1960				
		April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	Janu-ary.	Febru-ary.	March.
South Arcot	..	496	500	497	502	505	505	505	506	507	504	498	494
	Puliyur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli	..	491	489	489	489	489	497	500	500	500	500	495	490
	Thulayanatham	..	472	473	474	477	479	484	489	495	497	498	494
Madurai	..	546	564	573	584	589	591	585	582	583	568	544	535
	Eriodu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	..	458	458	457	457	453	457	457	457	456	456	456	456
	Gokilapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	..	458	458	461	466	472	477	478	482	487	487	487	487
	Kinathukadavu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	..	465	466	468	473	477	478	482	495	495	495	497	497
	Guduvancheri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kannathur	..	473	471	472	472	472	472	481	491	487	492	486	488
	Kunnathur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

INDEX NUMBERS OF RURAL PRICES FOR DIFFERENT CENTRES IN MADRAS STATE.
[BASE: AVERAGE PRICE FROM JULY 1935 TO JUNE 1936 =100.]



INDEX NUMBERS OF RURAL PRICES FOR DIFFERENT CENTRES IN MADRAS STATE.

[BASE: AVERAGE PRICE FROM JULY 1935 TO JUNE 1936 = 100.]



**No. 110—INDEX NUMBER OF PRICES RECEIVED BY THE FARMER IN
MADRAS STATE FOR THE YEAR 1959-60.**

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

(Base: Year ended March 1955 = 100.)

Year and month.							Food crops.	Non-food crops.	Composite index number.
Average for the year 1958-59							106.7	105.6	106.4
1959 :									
April .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	102.9	112.5	106.1
May .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	104.7	113.9	107.8
June .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	108.3	118.8	111.8
July .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	108.6	120.7	112.6
August .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	108.5	121.4	112.8
September .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	113.7	115.5	114.3
October .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	118.5	129.3	122.1
November .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	121.3	130.4	124.4
December .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	121.4	129.9	124.2
1960 :									
January .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	113.9	138.0	121.9
February..	112.6	135.2	120.1
March	111.9	131.5	118.4
Average for 1959-60							112.2	124.8	116.4



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No. 113—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN THE MADRAS STATE AND COMPANIES REGISTERED IN OTHER STATES BUT TRANSFERRED TO MADRAS STATE AND COMPANIES REGISTERED IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND OPERATING IN MADRAS STATE AT THE END OF 1959—60.

(Source:- Registrar of Companies, Madras.)

<i>Industrial classification.</i>	<i>Objects confined to the classification.</i>	<i>Number of companies.</i>
No.		
(1)	(2)	(3)
0	Agriculture and allied activities	5
1	Mining and quarrying	Nil.
2	Processing and manufacture—Foodstuffs, textiles, leather and products thereof.	1
3	Processing and manufacture—Metals and chemicals and products thereof.	Nil.
4	Processing and manufacture—Not elsewhere classified	Nil.
5	Construction and utilities	Nil.
6	Commerce (Trade and Finance)	12
7	Transport, Communication and Storage	3
8	Community and Business Services	8
9	Personal and other services	1
Total of all classifications		<u>30</u>



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REGISTRATION.

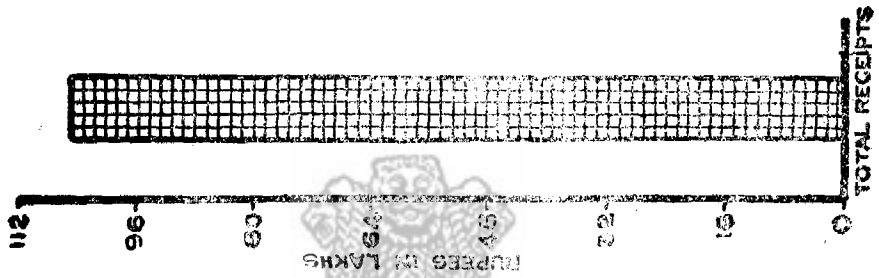
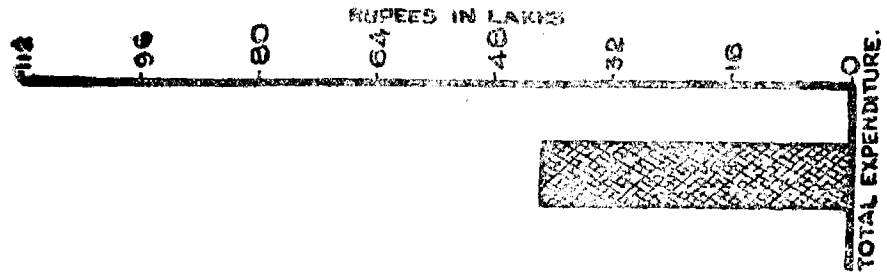
No. 114—NUMBER AND DESCRIPTION OF REGISTERED DOCUMENTS AND VALUE OF PROPERTY TRANSFERRED IN MADRAS STATE DURING 1959-60.

(Source: Inspector-General of Registration, Madras.)

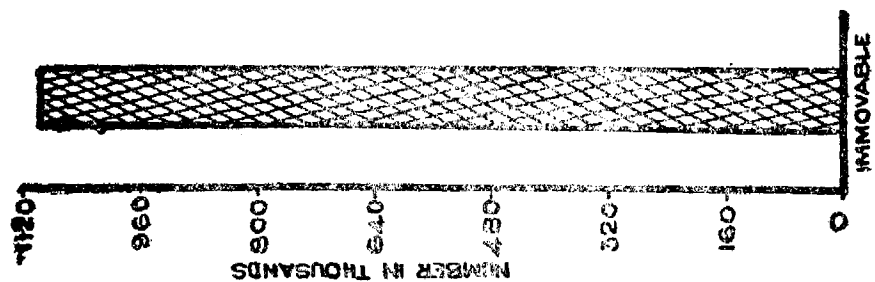
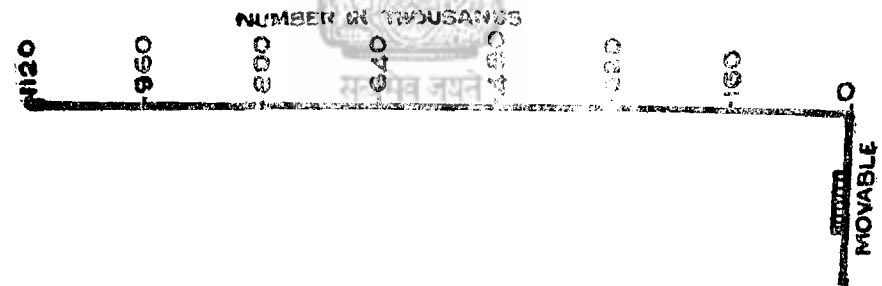
Registration District.	(1)	Number of registrations.				Aggregate value of property transferred by registered instruments.					Total.	
		Immovable property.		Movable property.	Grand total.	Affecting immovable property.	Affecting movable property.	Total.				
		Compulsory.	Optional.									
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
Madras	22,077	335	22,412	1,675	24,087	30,95,48,821	70,94,991	31,66,41,812	16,76,676	1,001	2,19,51,432
Chingleput	65,033	180	65,213	281	65,494	5,49,48,195	3,01,743	6,46,54,938	4,86,015	99	1,74,172
North Arcot	92,570	1,507	94,077	949	95,026	7,08,38,878	17,08,680	7,25,45,408	6,63,809	483	1,88,010
Cuddalore	61,004	862	61,866	416	62,282	4,28,90,851	6,91,977	4,35,82,828	4,11,414	749	2,86,640
Chidambaram	52,442	509	52,951	325	53,276	3,45,93,688	7,31,993	3,58,25,686	3,04,783	402	2,06,780
Thanjavur	47,925	524	48,449	679	49,128	5,95,16,067	8,65,970	6,03,92,037	5,31,214	231	1,72,180
Nagapattinam	90,365	742	91,107	892	91,999	11,10,96,989	8,34,647	11,28,33,636	6,78,219	270	2,12,341
Tiruchirappalli	67,431	1,313	68,794	1,260	69,054	12,40,15,957	11,93,334	12,51,39,341	7,56,443	343	2,13,694
Pudukkottai	46,192	397	46,589	733	47,322	2,45,90,028	5,18,197	2,51,08,225	2,85,889	226	2,87,930
Madurai	106,989	3,567	110,556	1,844	112,399	11,34,33,363	27,90,964	11,62,14,347	9,43,517	595	1,99,153
Ramanathapuram	71,133	683	71,866	1,217	73,083	4,58,17,507	11,16,667	4,69,34,174	4,52,576	302	3,59,376
Salem	83,006	2,907	90,913	1,303	92,216	10,65,06,298	16,71,302	10,81,77,600	8,17,807	479	8,02,706
Coimbatore	43,999	2,782	45,781	900	46,681	11,66,20,898	22,65,338	11,88,86,231	7,86,742	234	1,95,900
Erode	29,669	2,884	32,053	820	32,373	5,52,15,357	7,04,904	5,59,20,262	3,53,899	121	1,43,208
The Nilgiris	4,697	179	4,876	156	5,032	1,22,25,587	72,337	1,22,97,924	87,496	2	80,044
Tirunelveli	89,600	7,953	97,558	1,552	99,105	5,28,73,050	10,79,762	5,39,58,812	4,66,216	875	2,45,333
Palayamkottai	50,123	4,622	54,745	1,189	55,934	4,54,36,675	11,37,154	4,66,73,829	4,10,564	191	2,19,257
Kanyakumari	59,308	14,515	73,813	807	74,625	4,48,07,893	7,06,458	4,55,14,351	3,77,158	104	2,22,922
Total	346	1,047,657	45,901	1,098,558	16,298	1,109,856	1,42,52,86,097	2,54,06,343	1,45,06,90,440	1,04,38,537	6,807	41,32,632

* Relates to the Inspector-General's Office.

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE OF THE REGISTRATION
DEPARTMENT IN MADRAS STATE—1959-'60.



NUMBER OF REGISTRATIONS IN RESPECT OF
IMMOVABLE AND MOVABLE PROPERTIES
IN MADRAS STATE—1959-'60.



CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

No. 115—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCIAL POSITION OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES IN MADRAS STATE DURING THE YEAR 1959-60.

(Source: Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras.)

District.	Kind of societies.	(1)	(2)	(3) Total number of societies.	Members.		(6) Loans from private persons, other societies and banks.	(7) Share capital.	(8) Deposits by members and non-members.
					Societies.	Individuals.			
					(4)	(5)	RS.	RS.	RS.
Chingleput ..	Central ..	..	..	3	894	267	1,21,87,666	22,82,690	49,58,322
	Agricultural ..	..	..	1,027	366	148,192	2,05,41,940	41,23,457	76,12,610
	Non-Agricultural ..	..	..	206	11	50,841	13,78,021	21,29,162	44,38,980
Coimbatore ..	Central ..	..	..	4	1,641	396	1,31,39,739	30,29,209	1,04,23,661
	Agricultural ..	..	..	1,495	563	200,716	2,38,63,921	1,03,27,621	18,82,396
	Non-Agricultural ..	..	..	338	9	148,564	13,33,787	50,57,753	1,39,03,941
Madras ..	Central ..	..	..	5	1,664	1,896	15,60,95,048	2,31,70,083	62,93,153
	Agricultural ..	..	..	36	..	6,250	60,424	14,52,476	19,283
	Non-Agricultural ..	..	..	312	288	267,857	21,94,848	1,58,34,762	3,26,72,801
Madurai ..	Central ..	..	..	7	1,667	4,240	1,68,81,885	33,07,960	1,39,70,331
	Agricultural ..	..	..	1,303	673	111,224	2,28,76,563	41,68,954	3,18,805
	Non-Agricultural ..	..	..	268	324	129,511	36,86,703	57,98,750	66,51,324
The Nilgiris..	Central ..	..	..	2	317	405	56,33,348	18,25,288	34,91,019
	Agricultural ..	..	..	187	142	38,267	82,66,049	19,74,576	6,78,354
	Non-Agricultural ..	..	..	21	58	20,850	1,00,969	6,61,632	29,83,036
North Arcot ..	Central ..	..	..	4	1,787	560	1,55,48,559	24,19,338	52,72,654
	Agricultural ..	..	..	1,174	670	196,883	2,78,50,269	55,47,406	5,14,569
	Non-Agricultural ..	..	..	294	647	91,543	23,42,486	24,30,828	51,39,122
Ramanathapuram ..	Central ..	..	..	5	1,967	1,265	72,78,535	37,26,988	67,04,245
	Agricultural ..	..	..	977	500	135,829	2,25,68,071	26,29,089	3,37,970
	Non-Agricultural ..	..	..	236	14	74,768	40,07,381	30,94,090	36,66,980

Salem	..	..	Central ..	..	5	1,083	4,734	2,96,58,380	57,20,146	88,77,769
			Agricultural ..	..	788	1,087	3,88,614	4,25,21,761	63,30,081	7,13,298
			Non-Agricultural ..	..	308	503	99,066	53,52,718	48,75,698	8,981,986
South Arcot	..	..	Central ..	..	8	1,265	1,183	1,05,60,833	19,28,488	41,09,973
			Agricultural ..	..	1,260	238	1,57,793	1,55,28,632	31,71,613	3,99,721
			Non-Agricultural ..	..	187	261	50,100	15,06,218	21,92,985	79,15,687
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	Central ..	..	6	1,248	1,450	1,39,37,546	27,64,260	1,50,98,292
			Agricultural ..	..	1,014	260	2,05,738	1,98,76,181	42,03,839	12,85,294
			Non-Agricultural ..	..	200	194	1,30,097	31,07,040	77,68,584	2,45,32,549
Thanjavur	..	..	Central ..	..	8	1,075	305	93,73,424	27,85,746	83,78,678
			Agricultural ..	..	993	671	2,54,374	1,98,21,713	43,03,959	17,52,395
			Non-Agricultural ..	..	218	98	73,551	20,46,386	25,90,370	86,07,974
Tirunelveli	..	..	Central ..	..	7	2,025	1,023	85,25,943	87,70,709	76,19,209
			Agricultural ..	..	968	512	1,69,460	1,03,68,838	25,08,567	4,91,679
			Non-Agricultural ..	..	272	90	99,667	23,15,375	30,74,575	50,44,210
Kanyakumari	..	..	Central ..	..	4	443	406	30,15,197	7,51,487	11,44,066
			Agricultural ..	..	237	..	47,136	36,72,327	8,31,877	184,236
			Non-Agricultural ..	..	125	..	30,230	8,83,322	6,19,886	8,26,004



**No. 115—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCIAL POSITION OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES IN MADRAS STATE
DURING THE YEAR 1959-60—cont.**

District.	Kind of societies.	State aid (Government loans).		Reserve fund.		Other funds.		Total.		Total loans issued to members and other societies.
		(9)	RS.	(10)	RS.	(11)	RS.	(12)	RS.	
Chingleput ..	Central ..	..	1,37,500	6,11,726	1,93,361	2,03,71,265	2,23,31,028		
	Agricultural ..	..	6,38,445	37,80,478	11,99,038	3,78,95,968	1,72,16,588		
	Non-Agricultural ..	..	22,38,308	39,06,538	12,16,104	1,53,07,113	63,69,692		
Coimbatore ..	Central ..	..	3,91,085	21,65,249	1,82,743	2,93,41,676	5,84,74,013		
	Agricultural ..	..	23,01,425	36,61,112	4,55,839	4,24,92,814	2,38,21,374		
	Non-Agricultural ..	..	20,96,214	21,91,029	28,26,051	2,74,08,775	1,54,42,561		
Madras ..	Central ..	..	2,15,42,973	85,90,601	28,62,343	21,85,54,201	20,86,83,991		
	Agricultural ..	..	..	22,615	3,996	15,58,794	5,968	
	Non-Agricultural ..	..	1,61,35,829	56,78,131	24,01,025	7,49,17,396	7,46,60,943		
Madurai ..	Central ..	..	1,17,600	20,07,788	8,03,382	3,70,88,946	3,63,87,673		
	Agricultural ..	..	8,69,103	16,49,547	56,33,645	3,55,16,617	2,20,04,530		
	Non-Agricultural ..	..	72,82,827	36,62,303	10,51,426	2,81,33,333	1,91,28,400		
The Nilgiris ..	Central ..	..	37,500	3,75,465	2,11,917	1,15,74,537	2,84,52,191		
	Agricultural ..	..	2,71,371	14,82,011	3,57,987	1,30,30,348	83,47,494		
	Non-Agricultural ..	..	2,06,798	13,50,069	2,41,191	55,43,695	53,06,443		
North Arcot ..	Central ..	..	78,000	13,41,353	8,36,365	2,55,96,269	3,77,41,744		
	Agricultural ..	..	1,88,711	15,48,787	5,55,056	3,62,04,788	1,84,04,102		
	Non-Agricultural ..	..	9,70,014	25,20,772	18,75,824	1,52,79,046	1,84,11,921		
Ramanathapuram ..	Central ..	..	40,749	13,96,166	5,65,936	1,97,12,619	38,48,457		
	Agricultural ..	..	4,63,977	12,10,588	4,08,758	2,76,18,433	80,78,445		
	Non-Agricultural ..	..	32,27,249	41,32,357	19,80,748	2,01,08,805	57,56,998		
Salem ..	Central ..	..	23,585	17,60,157	17,67,241	4,78,07,278	6,35,30,902		
	Agricultural ..	..	4,50,908	22,17,184	14,46,984	5,36,80,216	2,18,77,468		
	Non-Agricultural ..	..	20,50,519	50,20,139	22,63,512	2,85,24,522	80,57,388		

South Arcot	Central ..	14,789	8,56,311	1,90,213	1,76,60,607	2,51,97,260
	Agricultural ..	3,37,747	7,44,202	6,83,205	2,08,65,120	1,57,32,584
	Non-Agricultural ..	8,95,392	12,01,129	3,63,047	1,40,75,458	43,63,958
Tiruchirappalli	Central ..	40,943	12,55,148	6,40,641	3,37,36,825	3,38,42,431
	Agricultural ..	4,18,262	16,52,007	4,41,361	2,78,76,944	2,02,38,719
	Non-Agricultural ..	40,46,680	34,77,840	17,07,386	4,46,30,079	2,88,55,996
Thanjavur ..	Central ..	2,33,793	13,38,490	4,79,425	2,25,89,556	2,80,92,623
	Agricultural ..	13,86,283	14,79,098	4,40,881	2,91,84,329	1,84,92,239
	Non-Agricultural ..	16,26,406	33,20,806	18,61,847	2,00,53,789	90,90,948
Tirunelveli ..	Central ..	1,07,275	17,09,498	3,81,890	2,71,14,524	2,07,67,804
	Agricultural ..	5,28,068	13,05,941	2,00,794	1,54,03,827	1,29,58,001
	Non-Agricultural ..	15,21,390	33,11,717	9,13,632	1,61,80,899	55,78,483
Kanyakumari	Central ..	18,749	18,749	6,854	49,36,353	66,62,230
	Agricultural ..	1,56,333	1,21,054	1,09,773	50,75,600	52,46,366
	Non-Agricultural ..	8,97,912	5,31,454	1,36,894	38,95,472	17,35,338



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**No. 117.—DEMAND, COLLECTION AND BALANCE OF PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST
DUE TO SOCIETIES DURING THE YEAR 1959-60.**

(Source : The Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras.)

Items.	Principal including arrears.	Interest due in previous years (arrear interest).	Interest due in current year (current interest).	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Demand—				
Central Banks	13,58,04,618	..	85,13,127	14,43,17,745
Agricultural societies ..	14,82,18,322	25,02,193	1,23,79,157	16,30,99,673
Non-Agricultural societies ..	12,59,21,121	15,49,313	79,54,016	13,54,24,450
Total ..	40,99,44,062	40,51,506	2,88,46,300	44,28,41,868
Collection—				
Central banks	13,22,88,383	..	85,13,127	14,08,01,510
Agricultural societies ..	12,64,00,759	15,25,174	1,00,86,474	13,80,12,407
Non-Agricultural societies ..	11,58,43,687	11,11,113	70,39,381	12,39,94,181
Total ..	37,45,32,829	26,36,287	2,56,38,982	40,28,08,098
Balance—				
Central banks	35,16,235	..	..	35,16,235
Agricultural societies ..	2,18,17,564	9,77,019	22,92,683	2,50,87,266
Non-Agricultural societies ..	1,00,77,434	4,38,200	9,14,635	1,14,30,269
Total ..	3,54,11,233	14,15,219	32,07,318	4,00,33,770
	PER CENT.	PER CENT.	PER CENT.	PER CENT.
Percentage of balance to demand—				
Central banks	2.59	..	..	2.44
Agricultural societies ..	14.72	39.05	18.52	15.31
Non-Agricultural societies ..	8.00	28.28	11.50	8.43
Total ..	8.64	34.93	11.12	9.00

No. 118.—SYNOPSIS OF LOANS TO AGRICULTURAL AND NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES (OTHER THAN CENTRAL BANKS AND LAND MORTGAGE BANKS) IN MADRAS STATE DURING THE YEAR 1959-60.

(Source : The Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras.)

Classification.	Agricultural societies.		Non-Agricultural societies.	
	Amount.	Percentage.	Amount.	Percentage.
	(1)	(2)	(4)	(5)
	RS.	PER CENT.	RS.	PER CENT.
(a) Purpose—				
1 For cultivation expenses.	11,03,67,149	57.03	1,23,07,619	6.22
2 For purchase of cattle ..	2,75,93,954	14.26	41,13,814	2.08
3 For Sarkar kist	23,86,249	1.23	1,83,942	0.09
4 For improvements to lands.	1,83,51,125	9.48	42,28,970	2.14
5 For purchase of raw materials.	16,74,495	0.87	15,47,579	0.78
6 For trade	19,19,039	0.99	1,91,58,869	9.69
7 For education	2,87,703	0.15	15,43,992	0.78
8 For building, buying or repairing houses.	31,49,847	1.63	2,99,60,150	15.15
9 For manufacture and purchase of country carts.	9,02,814	0.47	3,06,191	0.15
10 For purchase of lands ..	14,73,433	0.76	14,76,516	0.75
11 For purchase of food and necessities of life.	1,22,17,949	6.31	5,52,45,535	27.94
12 Total of loans for productive purposes (Nos. 1 to 11).	18,03,23,757	93.18	13,00,73,177	65.77
13 Loans for paying of prior debts.	99,64,059	5.15	3,65,38,408	18.48
14 Loans for marriages ..	3,55,371	0.18	60,16,416	3.04
15 Loans for other ceremonies.	3,27,652	0.17	30,29,216	1.53
16 Other non-productive purposes.	25,60,191	1.32	2,21,00,852	11.18
17 Total for non-productive purposes (Nos. 14 to 16).	32,43,214	1.67	3,11,46,484	15.75
18 Grand total—(Nos. 12, 13 and 17).	19,35,31,030	100.00	19,77,58,069	100.00
(b) Value—				
1 Loans not exceeding Rs. 50.	97,47,040	5.04	4,32,79,998	21.88
2 Loans exceeding Rs. 50 but not exceeding Rs. 100.	2,37,42,409	12.27	1,81,65,848	9.19
3 Loans exceeding Rs. 100 but not exceeding Rs. 250.	5,14,26,438	26.57	3,55,16,523	17.96
4 Loans exceeding Rs. 250.	10,86,15,143	56.12	10,07,95,700	50.97
Total ..	19,35,31,030	100.00	19,77,58,069	100.00



RAINFALL

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RAINFALL

No. 119.—RAINFALL IN MILLIMETRES IN EACH MONTH AND PERIOD IN 1959-60 AS COMPARED WITH THE AVERAGES BASED ON THE ACTUALS FOR A SERIES OF YEARS ENDING WITH 1940.

South-West Monsoon (June 1959 to September 1959).

(Source: The Director of Statistics, Madras).

District.	June 1959.		July 1959.		August 1959.		September 1959.		Total.		Number of rainy days.	Percentage departure from the normal.
	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Madras ..	48.3	51.1	91.4	66.1	116.8	27.5	119.4	84.9	375.9	229.6	21.0	-38.9
Chingleput ..	49.8	55.3	89.0	82.3	126.1	66.9	131.7	88.8	396.6	293.3	23.6	-26.0
South Arcot ..	46.4	20.9	72.7	10.7	136.1	70.1	143.7	98.0	199.7	139.7	13.2	-49.8
North Arcot ..	61.8	43.6	86.9	26.9	133.2	68.2	165.2	124.2	447.1	262.9	16.9	-41.2
Salem ..	54.5	89.9	62.5	25.6	108.2	83.2	133.5	135.1	359.7	333.8	20.5	-7.2
Coimbatore ..	34.8	77.0	37.2	52.0	53.1	38.0	74.4	72.5	199.5	239.5	18.8	+20.1
Tiruchirappalli ..	41.5	69.7	47.1	14.9	101.0	55.9	125.7	101.6	315.3	233.1	13.6	-20.1
Thanjavur ..	36.3	52.9	47.5	7.8	97.5	48.4	107.4	63.7	288.7	172.8	12.0	-40.1
Madurai ..	33.7	58.3	34.2	10.8	69.8	44.2	88.7	95.6	226.4	208.9	12.5	-7.7
Ramanathapuram ..	23.3	53.5	31.1	9.1	61.0	35.9	70.7	41.6	186.1	140.1	9.4	-24.7
Tirunelveli ..	50.0	47.8	26.7	40.4	23.0	22.0	30.6	29.3	110.3	139.5	10.8	+26.5
The Nilgiris ..	239.7	338.5	368.9	494.0	269.8	187.0	181.0	207.5	1059.4	1227.0	58.4	+15.8
Kanyakumari ..	209.5	213.9	121.1	334.1	68.8	68.4	84.5	105.0	483.9	721.4	41.5	+49.1

North-East Monsoon (October 1959 to December 1959).

District.	October 1959.		November 1959.		December 1959.		Total.		Number of rainy days.	Percentage departure from the normal.
	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.		
(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	
Madras ..	302.3	343.1	363.2	304.4	147.3	36.0	812.8	683.5	21.0	-15.9
Chingleput ..	261.2	242.0	309.8	303.3	117.9	26.0	688.9	571.3	20.6	-17.1
South Arcot ..	226.8	187.8	277.0	343.0	136.7	128.7	640.5	659.5	21.0	+3.0
North Arcot ..	165.5	188.1	162.4	183.7	58.8	21.8	386.5	393.6	19.0	+1.8
Salem ..	154.3	198.7	103.4	163.0	30.4	32.1	288.1	383.8	19.0	+33.2
Coimbatore ..	166.3	183.0	112.7	120.6	35.5	43.3	314.6	346.9	17.6	+10.3
Tiruchirappalli ..	169.7	162.5	151.2	166.1	74.1	43.8	395.0	372.4	21.1	-5.7
Thanjavur ..	207.0	234.5	295.2	274.0	175.5	98.9	677.7	607.4	26.4	-10.4
Madurai ..	165.3	136.4	165.9	182.3	57.4	53.5	398.6	372.2	19.1	-6.6
Ramanathapuram ..	180.4	192.9	180.9	181.8	87.5	45.6	448.8	420.3	21.5	-6.4
Tirunelveli ..	170.8	154.7	205.1	156.4	111.5	67.3	487.4	378.4	20.3	-23.4
The Nilgiris ..	253.3	283.9	175.9	163.7	66.8	44.3	496.0	491.9	23.1	-0.8
Kanyakumari ..	241.8	124.6	216.2	135.1	62.1	28.6	520.1	288.3	18.8	-44.6

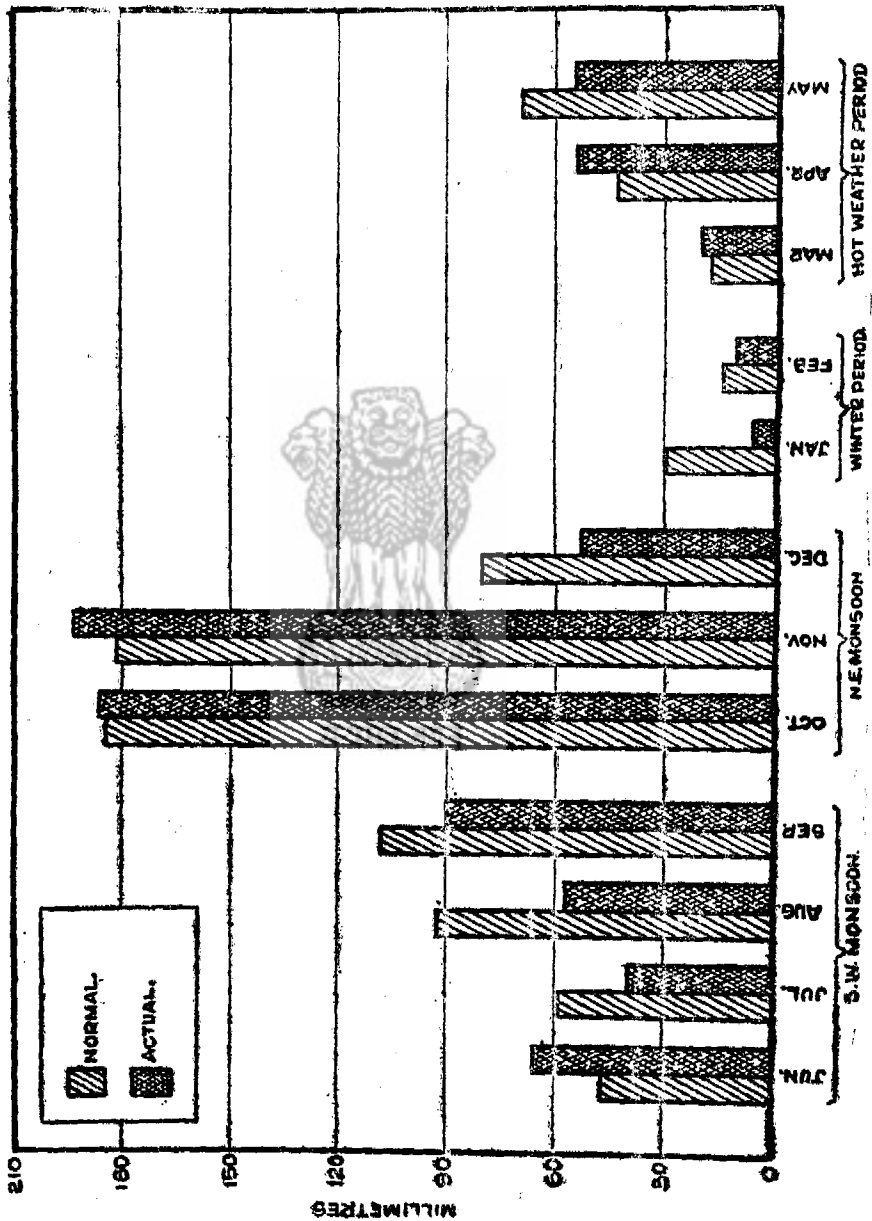
Winter period (January 1960 and February 1960).

District.	January 1960.		February 1960.		Total.		Number of rainy days.	Percentage departure from the normal.
	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.		
Madras ..	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
Chingleput ..	35.6	43.1	7.6	..	43.2	43.1	2.0	0.2
South Arcot ..	32.3	30.8	11.8	..	44.1	30.8	1.6	30.2
North Arcot ..	43.0	11.9	13.9	0.2	56.9	12.1	0.8	78.7
Salem ..	23.2	3.0	8.7	..	31.9	3.0	0.4	90.6
Coimbatore ..	11.3	0.3	7.4	..	18.7	0.3	..	98.4
Tiruchirappalli ..	13.7	..	10.6	2.0	24.3	2.0	0.1	91.8
Thanjavur ..	30.0	0.1	11.5	12.1	41.5	12.2	1.0	70.6
Madurai ..	55.0	21.2	17.0	31.5	72.0	52.7	3.7	26.8
Ramanathapuram ..	24.0	0.2	15.2	0.9	39.2	1.1	0.1	97.2
Tirunelveli ..	37.3	0.5	19.3	25.2	56.6	25.7	1.8	54.6
The Nilgiris ..	47.1	5.8	30.7	46.9	77.8	52.7	4.0	32.3
Kanyakumari ..	31.9	7.8	25.3	0.1	57.2	5.9	0.4	89.7
	24.4	7.1	20.4	12.9	44.8	20.0	2.6	55.4

Hot Weather period (March 1960 to May 1960).

District.	March 1960.		April 1960.		May 1960.		Total.		Number of rainy days.	Percentage departure from the normal.	Grand total.		
	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.	Normal.	Actual.					
Madras ..	7.6	..	15.2	..	25.5	8.1	48.3	8.1	1.0	83.2	1,280.2	964.3	45.0
Chingleput ..	8.8	3.6	15.5	1.2	34.0	20.8	58.3	25.6	2.3	56.1	1,187.9	921.0	48.1
South Arcot ..	12.8	9.0	27.6	5.9	47.2	4.8	87.6	19.7	1.5	77.5	1,182.9	891.0	36.5
North Arcot ..	10.1	23.2	23.5	8.1	66.6	41.6	100.2	72.9	3.3	27.2	965.7	732.4	39.6
Salem ..	11.4	19.0	42.6	44.3	104.8	51.0	158.8	114.3	6.5	28.0	825.3	822.2	46.0
Coimbatore ..	16.7	28.2	52.5	45.6	86.5	56.0	153.7	129.8	7.5	16.6	694.0	718.2	41.0
Tiruchirappalli ..	13.1	8.4	41.4	46.1	74.1	62.8	128.6	117.3	6.5	27.5	880.4	909.0	42.3
Thanjavur ..	17.7	3.6	37.1	37.3	50.2	35.2	105.0	76.1	5.2	3.2	1,143.4	909.0	47.3
Madurai ..	21.2	28.6	60.1	77.0	74.3	45.0	155.6	150.6	11.3	27.5	819.8	732.8	43.0
Ramanathapuram ..	21.7	11.1	53.5	109.5	49.7	68.7	124.9	189.3	7.8	51.5	816.4	775.4	40.5
Tirunelveli ..	39.6	47.5	56.1	134.7	38.1	95.2	133.8	277.4	13.9	+ 107.3	809.3	848.0	49.0
The Nilgiris ..	35.3	69.0	91.3	111.6	151.3	89.5	278.4	270.1	14.3	3.0	1,891.0	1,994.9	96.2
Kanyakumari ..	39.6	45.8	101.8	99.1	136.2	334.0	277.6	478.9	24.9	+ 72.5	1,326.4	1,508.6	87.8

RAINFALL IN MILLIMETRES IN THE MADRAS STATE IN EACH MONTH AND PERIOD IN
AS COMPARED WITH THE NORMAL.



AGRICULTURE. No. 120.—CLASSIFICATION OF AREA IN MADRAS STATE IN THE FIVE YEARS ENDING WITH 1959-60.

(Source : The Director of Statistics, Madras.)

Heads of classification.	1955-56		1956-57		1957-58		1958-59		1959-60	
	Acres.	Hectares.	Acres.	Hectares.	Acres.	Hectares.	Acres.	Hectares.	Acres.	Hectares.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<i>Total Geographical area.</i>										
A. By Professional Survey ..	32,012,000	12,954,808	32,011,870	12,954,755	32,011,870	12,954,755	32,011,870	12,954,755	32,126,805	13,001,187
B. By Village Papers—	32,021,000	12,958,450	32,020,454	12,958,241	32,024,216	12,959,752	32,020,887	12,958,405	32,135,005	13,004,587
1. Forests ..	4,488,000	1,816,231	4,419,216	1,788,395	4,391,308	1,777,101	4,386,872	1,775,306	4,640,057	1,877,766
2. Barren and uncultivable land ..	2,352,000	951,821	2,446,077	989,893	2,465,358	997,696	2,468,574	998,997	2,320,068	938,899
3. Land put to non-agriculture uses ..	3,195,000	1,292,972	3,118,273	1,261,921	3,091,127	1,250,936	3,109,155	1,258,332	3,191,021	1,291,362
4. Cultivable waste ..	2,106,000	852,269	1,917,143	775,841	1,979,120	800,922	2,000,399	809,534	1,817,187	735,390
5. Permanent pastures and other grazing lands ..	933,000	377,572	925,555	374,559	935,541	378,600	938,449	375,730	891,487	360,772
6. Land under miscellaneous tree crops and groves not included in net area sown ..	571,000	231,076	642,896	260,171	671,698	271,827	637,436	257,961	610,808	247,186
7. Current fallows ..	2,594,000	1,049,755	2,472,587	1,000,613	2,755,058	1,114,933	2,514,436	1,017,557	2,524,868	1,021,779
8. Other fallow lands ..	1,611,000	651,949	1,685,065	673,829	1,717,200	694,927	1,649,369	667,477	1,565,891	633,694
9. Net area sown ..	14,171,000	5,734,805	14,413,692	5,833,019	14,017,806	5,672,810	14,226,197	5,797,611	14,573,618	5,897,739
C. Area sown more than once.	2,796,000	1,131,502	2,731,497	1,105,399	2,676,963	1,088,329	2,770,457	1,121,165	2,828,815	1,144,782
D. (9+C) Total cropped area..	16,967,000	6,866,307	17,145,189	6,938,418	16,694,769	6,756,139	17,096,654	6,918,776	17,402,433	7,042,521

No. 121.—NET AREA IRRIGATED BY DIFFERENT SOURCES IN MADRAS STATE IN THE FIVE YEARS ENDING WITH 1959-60.

Sources.	1955-56.		1956-57.		1957-58.		1958-59.		1959-60.	
	Acres.	Hectares.	Acres.	Hectares.	Acres.	Hectares.	Acres.	Hectares.	Acres.	Hectares.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Government Canals ..	1,954,000	790,757	1,995,626	807,602	2,026,002	819,895	2,071,702	838,389	2,079,366	841,490
Private Canals ..	..	..	1,921	777	1,780	720	3,391	1,372	3,936	1,593
Tanks ..	1,999,000	808,967	2,195,117	888,333	2,093,970	847,400	2,076,040	840,144	2,058,050	832,864
Wells ..	1,247,000	504,643	1,235,614	500,036	1,293,503	523,463	1,345,912	544,672	1,393,353	563,871
Other Sources ..	106,000	42,897	89,149	36,077	97,342	39,393	89,002	36,018	96,147	38,909
Total ..	5,306,000	2,147,264	5,517,427	2,232,825	5,512,597	2,230,871	5,586,047	2,260,595	5,630,852	2,278,727



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No. 122.—AREA IRRIGATED UNDER CROPS IN THE MADRAS STATE FOR THE FIVE YEARS ENDING WITH 1959-60.

(Source : The Director of Statistics, Madras.)

Crops.	1955-56.			1956-57.			1957-58.			1958-59.			1959-60.		
	Acres.	Hectares.	(1)	Acres.	Hectares.	(2)	Acres.	Hectares.	(3)	Acres.	Hectares.	(4)	Acres.	Hectares.	(5)
..	(2)	(3)	(1)	(4)	(5)	(2)	(6)	(7)	(3)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(11)	(11)
..	5,101,000	2,064,303	..	5,170,968	2,092,618	..	5,212,848	2,109,567	..	5,147,219	2,083,007	5,126,447	2,074,601	..	..
..	1,000	405	..	938	380	..	1,574	637	..	754	305	733	297	..	..
Wheat	431,000	174,420	..	423,089	171,218	..	407,544	164,927	..	404,939	163,873	376,589	152,400	..	..
Cholam	276,000	111,693	..	199,890	80,893	..	158,965	64,331	..	174,347	70,556	159,898	64,708	..	..
Cumbu	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	7	3	..	..
Barley	10,000	4,047	..	10,243	4,145	..	10,082	4,080	..	7,162	2,898	6,786	2,746	..	..
Maize	408,000	165,112	..	427,483	172,996	..	446,507	180,695	..	447,771	181,207	463,736	187,667	..	..
Other cereals	60,000	24,281	..	51,500	20,841	..	84,236	34,089	..	49,590	20,008	82,166	33,252	..	..
Bengalgram	..	(b)	..	230	93	..	376	152	..	177	72	232	94	..	..
Redgram	2,000	809	..	1,724	698	..	686	282	..	1,649	667	1,886	763	..	..
Other pulses	25,000	10,117	..	20,494	8,294	..	15,607	6,316	..	17,369	7,029	15,005	6,072	..	..
Sugarcane	121,000	48,967	..	113,804	46,055	..	142,397	57,626	..	134,138	54,284	144,538	58,493	..	..
Other miscellaneous	300,000	121,406	..	296,298	119,908	..	298,552	120,812	..	310,979	125,849	323,691	130,994	..	..
food crops	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Food Crops..	6,735,000	2,725,560	..	6,716,662	2,718,139	..	6,779,364	2,743,514	..	6,696,099	2,709,817	6,701,714	2,712,090	..	..
Tobacco	..	64,000	..	25,900	10,006	..	23,941	9,689	..	35,255	14,672	41,123	16,642	..	..
Cotton	..	259,000	..	104,814	42,085	..	255,375	103,346	..	250,762	101,480	271,671	108,942	..	..
Groundnut	..	132,000	..	53,419	21,459	..	216,967	87,803	..	211,371	85,639	231,923	93,856	..	..
Gingelly	..	19,000	..	7,889	3,200	..	17,979	7,276	..	27,716	11,216	20,881	8,450	..	..
Rape and mustard	..	..	..	21	9	..	12	5	..	27	10	21	8	..	..
Fodder crops	..	6,000	..	2,428	1,000	..	8,906	3,604	..	2,677	1,083	2,366	954	..	..
Other non-food crops	..	94,000	..	38,040	15,057	..	61,395	24,389	..	86,578	35,037	90,740	36,721	..	..
Total non-food crops	..	574,000	..	232,290	92,735	..	615,075	248,912	..	615,386	249,037	658,715	266,573	..	..
Total food and non-food crops	7,309,000	2,957,850	..	7,227,514	2,924,874	..	7,394,439	2,992,426	..	7,311,485	2,958,854	7,300,429	2,978,663	..	..

(a) Less than 500 acres.

(b) Less than 500 hectares.

No. 123.—AREA UNDER ALL CROPS IN THE MADRAS STATE IN THE FIVE YEARS ENDING WITH 1959-60.

Crops.	1955-56.			1956-57.			1957-58.			1958-59.			1959-60.		
	Acrea.	Hectares.		Acrea.	Hectares.		Acrea.	Hectares.		Acrea.	Hectares.		Acrea.	Hectares.	
(1)	(2)	(2a)	(3)	(3a)	(3a)	(4)	(4a)	(5a)	(5a)	(5)	(5a)	(6)	(6a)	(6a)	(6a)
Paddy	5,456,000	2,207,967	5,724,105	2,316,465	5,600,252	2,266,344	5,615,633	2,272,568	5,721,007	2,315,211	5,721,007	2,315,211	5,721,007	2,315,211	5,721,007
Wheat	4,000	1,619	3,487	1,411	3,841	1,554	3,955	1,601	3,484	1,410	3,484	1,410	3,484	1,410	3,484
Jowar (Cholam) ..	1,865,000	754,739	1,838,327	748,945	1,721,730	696,760	1,943,354	786,448	1,905,571	771,158	1,905,571	771,158	1,905,571	771,158	1,905,571
Cumbu (Bajras) ..	1,402,000	567,370	1,337,660	541,292	1,200,792	465,944	1,237,583	500,832	1,285,200	520,102	1,285,200	520,102	1,285,200	520,102	1,285,200
Barley	1,000	405	469	190	499	202	531	215	608	246	608	246	608	246	608
Maize	14,000	5,666	14,922	6,039	13,989	5,661	15,803	6,395	25,268	10,236	25,268	10,236	25,268	10,236	25,268
Ragi	858,000	347,220	881,986	356,927	851,965	344,778	902,280	365,140	910,539	368,482	910,539	368,482	910,539	368,482	910,539
Other millets ..	1,384,000	560,085	1,372,950	555,614	1,255,238	507,977	1,209,198	489,346	1,289,184	521,716	1,289,184	521,716	1,289,184	521,716	1,289,184
Total, cereals ..	10,984,000	4,445,071	11,173,806	4,521,883	10,648,306	4,309,220	10,928,337	4,422,545	11,140,861	4,508,531	11,140,861	4,508,531	11,140,861	4,508,531	11,140,861
Bengalgram	4,000	1,619	5,357	2,168	10,183	4,121	4,476	1,811	4,115	1,665	4,115	1,665	4,115	1,665	4,115
Redgram	150,000	60,703	123,460	49,962	130,545	52,830	142,506	57,670	142,809	57,793	142,809	57,793	142,809	57,793	142,809
Pulses other than Bengalgram and redgram.	952,000	385,261	979,554	396,412	1,023,310	414,119	896,623	362,851	932,395	377,327	932,395	377,327	932,395	377,327	932,395
Total, pulses ..	1,106,000	447,583	1,108,371	448,542	1,164,038	471,070	1,043,605	422,332	1,079,319	436,785	1,079,319	436,785	1,079,319	436,785	1,079,319
Total, foodgrains ..	12,090,000	4,892,654	12,282,177	4,970,425	11,812,344	4,780,290	11,971,942	4,844,877	12,220,180	4,945,336	12,220,180	4,945,336	12,220,180	4,945,336	12,220,180
Chillies	143,000	57,870	146,493	59,284	155,632	62,982	147,615	59,738	164,010	66,373	164,010	66,373	164,010	66,373	164,010
Ginger	1,000	405	902	365	1,111	450	751	304	760	308	760	308	760	308	760
Sugarcane	121,000	48,967	114,760	46,442	143,353	58,013	135,515	54,841	145,520	58,890	145,520	58,890	145,520	58,890	145,520
Potatoes	21,000	8,498	22,595	9,144	20,556	8,319	24,792	10,033	26,276	10,634	26,276	10,634	26,276	10,634	26,276
Cotton	1,111,000	449,606	1,065,298	431,111	1,020,667	413,050	999,878	404,637	1,003,637	406,158	1,003,637	406,158	1,003,637	406,158	1,003,637
Mesta	1,000	405	917	371	416	168	337	136	420	170	420	170	420	170	420
Groundnut	1,793,090	725,602	1,820,179	736,601	1,919,692	776,872	1,997,100	818,198	2,065,557	835,902	2,065,557	835,902	2,065,557	835,902	2,065,557
Gingelly	360,000	145,687	294,252	119,080	278,081	112,535	376,969	152,554	284,345	115,071	284,345	115,071	284,345	115,071	284,345

Rape and mustard..	..	1,000	405	1,074	435	1,421	575	1,442	583	1,575	637
Castor ..	..	31,000	12,545	25,984	10,515	26,197	10,602	25,780	10,433	26,548	10,744
Rubber ..	..	8,000	3,237	10,462	4,234	10,041	4,063	10,244	4,146	10,920	4,419
Tobacco ..	..	67,000	27,114	48,376	19,577	24,880	10,069	37,024	14,983	44,547	17,218
Coffee ..	..	54,000	21,853	45,606	18,456	52,994	21,446	55,855	22,604	56,176	22,734
Tea ..	..	69,000	27,923	69,439	28,101	70,951	28,713	73,041	29,559	73,479	29,736
Other crops ..	..	1,096,000	443,536	1,196,675	484,277	1,156,433	467,992	1,238,369	501,150	1,280,483	518,191
Grand total (food and non-food crops).		16,967,000	6,866,307	17,145,189	6,938,418	16,694,769	6,756,139	17,096,654	6,918,776	17,402,433	7,042,521
Area cropped more than once.		2,796,000	1,131,502	2,731,497	1,105,399	2,676,963	1,088,329	2,770,457	1,121,165	2,828,815	1,144,782
Net area sown	14,171,000	5,734,805	14,413,692	5,833,019	14,017,806	5,672,810	14,326,197	5,797,611	14,573,618	5,897,739



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No. 124—TOTAL OUTPUT OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE MADRAS STATE FOR THE FIVE YEARS ENDING WITH 1959-60.

Crops.	1955-56.			1956-57.			1957-58.			1958-59.			1959-60.		
	Tons.	Tonne.		Tons.	Tonne.		Tons.	Tonne.		Tons.	Tonne.		Tons.	Tonne.	
(1)	(2)	(2a)		(3)	(3a)	(4a)	(4)	(4a)		(5)	(5a)	(6)	(6a)		
Rice ..	2,954,570	3,001,980		3,196,190	3,247,480	3,235,590	3,235,590	3,287,510		3,084,360	3,133,850	3,280,470	3,333,110		
Wheat ..	630	640		520	530	560	560	570		570	580	510	520		
Cholam ..	477,860	485,550		471,910	479,480	533,960	533,960	542,530		551,200	560,050	621,170	631,140		
Cumbu ..	233,650	237,400		230,990	234,700	272,820	272,820	277,200		283,700	288,250	307,160	312,090		
Maize..	6,000	6,100		6,580	6,690	6,140	6,140	6,240		6,890	7,000	10,910	11,090		
Ragi ..	329,615	334,900		351,330	355,970	337,320	337,320	342,730		348,130	353,720	369,980	375,900		
Small millets	382,320	388,460		384,500	390,670	344,230	344,230	349,750		336,610	342,000	381,600	387,720		
Bengalgram ..	1,000	1,020		1,170	1,190	2,210	2,210	2,250		920	930	890	900		
Redgram ..	26,000	26,420		22,300	22,660	23,790	23,790	24,170		24,100	24,490	25,520	25,930		
Other pulses excluding Bengalgram and redgram.	87,000	88,400		89,170	90,600	94,640	94,640	96,160		83,220	84,550	86,750	88,150		
Chillies ..	77,000	78,240		75,830	77,050	78,770	78,770	80,030		74,680	75,880	83,860	85,210		
Sugarcane (Gur) ..	335,000	340,380		326,430	331,670	403,090	403,090	409,560		381,130	387,240	386,280	392,480		
Potatoes ..	56,000	56,900		67,340	68,420	62,840	62,840	63,850		71,370	72,510	79,480	80,750		
Cotton (lint)..	311,000 *	..		339,320 *	..	346,080 *	346,080 *	..		365,970 *	..	386,870 *	..		
Groundnut (unshelled nuts).	827,000	840,270		869,600	883,550	910,900	910,900	925,520		926,710	941,580	983,260	999,040		
Gingelly ..	44,000	44,710		37,890	38,500	35,930	35,930	36,510		47,060	47,820	36,840	37,430		
Castor ..	5,000	5,080		4,300	4,370	4,080	4,080	4,150		4,120	4,190	4,430	4,530		
Tobacco (cured leaf) ..	36,000	36,580		27,900	28,350	14,320	14,320	14,550		20,950	21,290	23,450	23,830		

* Production of cotton is in terms of bales of 392 lb. (177.8 kg.) lint.

No. 125.—CLASSIFICATION OF AREA IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE MADRAS STATE FOR THE YEAR 1959-60.

District.	Total geographical area.				By Professional Survey.		By Village Papers.		Forests.		Barren and uncultivable land.	
	(1)	Acres.		Hectares.	Acres.		Hectares.		Acres.		Hectares.	
		(2)	(3)		(4)	(5)	(6a)	(7a)	(8)	(9)	(10a)	(11a)
Madras	31,315	31,315	12,673	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	2,014,660*	2,014,660	815,305	82,873	128,638	33,538	..	128,638	52,068	..	..
South Arcot	2,693,161	2,693,158	1,089,885	158,583	398,252	64,176	..	398,252	161,167	..	..
North Arcot	3,039,944*	3,039,944	1,230,223	787,987	190,432	318,887	..	190,432	77,065	..	..
Salem	4,509,470*	4,509,470	1,824,919	1,209,385	385,690	489,421	..	385,690	156,083	..	..
Coimbatore	3,855,729	3,864,090	1,560,359	973,785	106,435	394,077	..	106,435	43,073	..	..
Tiruchireappalli	3,523,305	3,523,305	1,425,832	173,597	173,282	70,252	..	173,282	70,125	..	..
Tanjavur	2,392,602	2,392,602	968,252	30,862	89,649	12,490	..	89,649	36,280	..	..
Madurai	3,116,045	3,116,045	1,261,020	383,089	223,696	155,031	..	223,696	90,527	..	..
Ramanathapuram	3,090,149	3,088,194	1,250,540	62,743	407,126	25,391	..	407,126	164,758	..	..
Tirunelveli	2,818,835	2,821,006	1,140,743	312,367	141,187	126,411	..	141,187	57,136	..	..
The Nilgiris	628,270	628,976	254,252	341,952	21,876	138,383	..	21,876	8,853	..	..
Kanyakumari	413,120	412,240	167,184	122,834	53,805	49,709	..	53,805	21,774	..	..
State	32,126,605	32,135,005	13,001,187	4,640,057	3,320,063	1,877,766	..	3,320,063	938,899	..	..

* The figures of geographical area by professional survey furnished in column (2) for Chingleput, North Arcot and Salem districts are those furnished by the Collectors concerned for the year 1959-60. These are only provisional and are subject to revision when final figures are received from the Assistant Director of Survey, Madras.

No. 125.—CLASSIFICATION OF AREA IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE MADRAS STATE FOR THE YEAR 1959-60—cont.

District.	Land put to non-agricultural uses.		Cultivable waste.		Permanent pastures and other grazing lands.		Land under miscellaneous trees, crops and groves not included in net area sown.	
	Acres. (6)	Hectares. (6a)	Acres. (7)	Hectares. (7a)	Acres. (8)	Hectares. (8a)	Acres. (9)	Hectares. (9a)
Madras	31,315	12,673	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	367,268	148,628	113,759	46,037	120,888	48,922	117,326	47,480
South Arcot	240,422	97,296	140,769	56,967	23,156	9,371	132,941	53,799
North Arcot	316,950	128,265	166,053	63,153	54,050	21,873	33,473	13,546
Salem	305,681	123,705	99,434	40,239	76,766	29,852	21,119	8,547
Coimbatore	153,986	62,316	124,427	50,354	52,555	21,268	15,868	6,422
Tiruchirappalli	532,189	215,370	347,640	140,685	122,070	49,400	54,229	21,945
Thanjavur	470,296	190,322	100,712	40,756	15,593	6,310	78,905	31,932
Madurai	245,814	99,477	98,396	39,819	294,529	119,192	63,128	25,547
Ramanathapuram	285,057	115,359	289,047	116,973	43,255	17,505	50,630	20,490
Tirunelveli	197,053	79,744	270,839	109,605	72,195	29,216	31,762	12,854
The Nilgiris	19,332	7,823	69,561	28,151	19,430	7,863	10,495	4,247
Kanyakumari	25,658	10,384	6,550	2,651	..	..	932	377
State	3,191,021	1,291,362	1,817,187	735,390	891,487	360,772	610,808	247,186

District.	Current fallows.		Other fallow lands.		Net area sown.		Area sown more than once.		Total cropped area.	
	Acres. (10)	Hectares. (10a)	Acres. (11)	Hectares. (11a)	Acres. (12)	Hectares. (12a)	Acres. (13)	Hectares. (13a)	Acres. (14)	Hectares. (14a)
Madras .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	121,396	49,127	127,141	51,452	835,371	338,063	297,382	120,344	1,132,763	458,407
South Arcot	137,904	55,808	136,524	55,249	1,324,607	536,050	285,968	115,727	1,610,575	651,777
North Arcot	153,393	62,076	115,132	46,593	1,232,474	498,765	256,239	103,694	1,488,713	602,459
Salem	290,022	117,368	120,468	48,752	2,003,905	810,952	283,786	114,842	2,287,691	925,794
Coimbatore	509,575	206,218	122,901	49,736	1,804,558	730,279	439,397	177,821	2,243,955	908,100
Tiruchirappalli ..	287,361	116,291	143,222	57,960	1,689,715	683,804	230,944	93,459	1,920,659	777,263
Thanjavur	77,795	31,483	93,466	37,824	1,435,324	580,835	428,727	173,500	1,864,051	754,355
Madurai	257,602	104,248	159,044	64,363	1,390,747	562,816	186,842	75,615	1,577,589	638,431
Ramanathapuram ..	410,472	166,112	176,552	71,448	1,363,312	551,713	111,622	45,173	1,474,934	596,886
Tirunelveli	258,598	104,651	352,433	142,625	1,184,572	479,380	228,041	92,282	1,412,613	571,662
The Nilgiris	15,790	6,390	12,996	5,259	117,544	47,569	4,692	1,902	122,236	49,471
Kanyakumari	4,960	2,007	6,012	2,433	191,489	77,493	75,175	30,423	266,664	107,916
State	2,524,868	1,021,779	1,565,891	633,694	14,573,618	5,897,799	2,828,815	1,144,782	17,402,433	7,042,521

No. 126.—NET AREA IRRIGATED BY DIFFERENT SOURCES IN THE MADRAS STATE FOR THE YEAR 1959-60.

District.	Government canals.		Private canals.		Tanks.		Tube wells.		Wells-sole irrigation.	
	Acres.	Hectares.	Acres.	Hectares.	Acres.	Hectares.	Acres.	Hectares.	Acres.	Hectares.
(1)	(2)	(2a)	(3)	(3a)	(4)	(4a)	(5)	(5a)	(6)	(6a)
Chingleput ..	7,132	2,886	..	..	390,559	158,654	43	18	95,566	38,674
South Arcot ..	183,336	74,194	..	..	262,350	106,170	5,162	2,089	103,419	41,852
North Arcot ..	28,891	11,691	..	..	202,045	81,765	51	20	186,190	75,349
Salem ..	55,039	22,298	1,286	521	69,430	28,097	80	32	205,664	83,229
Coimbatore ..	236,505	95,710	1,429	578	20,628	8,348	5	2	339,566	137,418
Tiruchirappalli ..	184,037	74,477	..	..	137,037	55,457	111	45	118,384	47,908
Thanjavur ..	1,150,735	465,685	1,221	494	55,582	22,493	110	45	167,824	67,916
Madurai ..	149,906	60,665	..	..	141,962	57,450	..	..	55,148	22,318
Ramanathapuram ..	825	334	..	..	562,572	227,665	..	..	116,030	46,956
Tirunelveli ..	55,764	22,567	..	..	175,315	70,947	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	40,570	16,418	..	..	..	..
Kanyakumari ..	27,136	10,982	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
State ..	2,079,366	841,490	3,936	1,593	2,058,050	832,864	5,562	2,251	1,387,791	561,620

District.	Wells supplementing other sources of irrigation.		Other sources (i.e.) spring channels, etc..		Total net area irrigated.		Area irrigated more than once.		Gross area of crops irrigated.	
	Acres.	Hectares.	Acres.	Hectares.	Acres.	Hectares.	Acres.	Hectares.	Acres.	Hectares.
(7)	(7a)	(8)	(8a)	(9)	(9a)	(10)	(10a)	(11)	(11a)	
Chingleput ..	25,858	10,464	17,498	7,031	510,798	206,713	219,270	88,735	730,068	295,448
South Arcot ..	7,810	3,161	36,985	14,967	591,252	239,272	135,743	54,933	726,995	294,205
North Arcot ..	54,809	22,180	7,580	3,068	424,757	171,893	192,263	77,806	617,020	249,699
Salem ..	14,728	5,960	8,149	3,298	339,708	137,475	115,671	46,811	455,379	184,286
Coimbatore ..	5,201	2,105	7,003	2,834	605,136	244,890	187,149	75,737	792,285	320,628
Tiruchirappalli ..	16,590	6,714	5,073	2,053	444,642	179,940	196,878	79,674	441,520	259,614
Thanjavur ..	16,506	6,680	7	3	1,207,655	488,721	258,563	104,637	1,466,218	593,358
Madurai ..	21,202	8,580	7,013	2,838	466,705	188,869	163,848	66,307	630,553	255,176
Ramanathapuram ..	3,283	1,328	349	141	618,894	250,458	27,449	11,108	646,343	261,566
Tirunelveli ..	3,985	1,613	4,781	1,935	351,890	142,405	194,540	78,728	546,430	221,136
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	1,678	679	1,678	679	..	..	1,678	679
Kanyakumari ..	345	140	31	12	67,737	27,412	38,203	15,460	105,940	42,872
State ..	170,317	68,925	96,147	38,909	5,630,852	2,278,727	1,729,577	699,936	7,349,836	2,978,663

No. 127—AREA OF CROPS IRRIGATED IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE MADRAS STATE FOR THE YEAR 1959-60.

	Paddy.		Wheat.		Cholam.		Cumbu.	
	Acres.	Hectares.	Acres.	Hectares.	Acres.	Hectares.	Acres.	Hectares.
(1)	(2)	(2a)	(3)	(3a)	(4)	(4a)	(5)	(5a)
Chingleput ..	608,579	246,284	..	..	2,040	826	10,889	4,407
South Arcot ..	546,717	221,249	..	..	3,693	1,494	4,571	1,849
North Arcot ..	440,875	178,416	5	2	9,685	3,919	11,549	4,674
Salem ..	237,490	96,109	3	1	2,077	17,038	28,829	11,667
Coimbatore ..	247,541	100,176	85	35	93,130	37,888	49,704	20,114
Tiruchirappalli ..	434,769	175,945	..	..	60,708	24,568	23,564	9,536
Thanjavur ..	1,398,806	568,077	..	..	3,161	1,279	389	157
Madurai ..	366,855	148,461	640	259	89,753	36,322	10,666	4,316
Ramanathapuram ..	412,150	166,791	..	..	9,767	3,763	16,560	6,702
Tirunelveli ..	357,554	144,697	..	..	63,045	25,513	3,177	1,286
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kanyakumari ..	75,111	30,396	..	..	..	..	..	..
State ..	5,126,447	2,074,601	733	297	376,589	152,400	159,898	64,708

	Barley.		Maize.		Ragi.		Other cereals.	
	Acres.	Hectares.	Acres.	Hectares.	Acres.	Hectares.	Acres.	Hectares.
(6)	(6a)	(7a)	(7)	(7a)	(8)	(8a)	(9)	(9a)
Chingleput	24	9	63,118	25,543	3,396	1,374
South Arcot	69	28	59,978	24,272	2,988	1,207
North Arcot	655	265	83,695	33,830	522	211
Salem	173	71	49,943	20,211	2,415	977
Coimbatore	245	99	70,255	28,431	13,692	5,541
Tiruchirappalli	1,494	605	23,531	9,522	1,642	664
Thanjavur	3,915	1,585	8,026	3,248	304	124
Madurai	204	82	32,264	13,057	15,083	6,104
Ramanathapuram	48,818	19,756	38,857	15,735
Tirunelveli ..	7	3	5	2	24,208	9,797	3,272	1,325
The Nilgiris
Kanyakumari
State ..	7	3	6,786	2,746	463,736	187,667	82,166	33,252

No. 127—AREA OF CROPS IRRIGATED IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE MADRAS STATE FOR THE YEAR 1959-60—cont.

District.	Bengalgram.		Redgram.		Other Pulses.		Sugarcane.	
	Acres. (10)	Hectares. (10a)	Acres. (11)	Hectares. (11a)	Acres. (12)	Hectares. (12a)	Acres. (13)	Hectares. (13a)
Chingleput	1	..	1,053	426	779	315
South Arcot	4	..	425	173	25,422	10,288
North Arcot	1	..	55	22	29,551	11,959
Salem	80	32	1,666	674	15,324	6,282
Coimbatore	6	3	1,738	700	29,361	11,882
Tiruchirappalli	7	3	385	156	22,026	8,914
Tanjavur	26	11	17	6	8,797	3,560
Madurai	1	..	5,503	2,227	9,117	3,690
Ramanathapuram	106	43	1,488	602	3,341	1,352
Tirunelveli	2,685	1,086	620	251
The Nilgiris
Kanyakumari
State	232	94	1,886	763	15,003	6,072	144,538	58,493

District.	Other miscellaneous food crops.		Total food crops.		Tobacco.		Cotton.	
	Acres. (14)	Hectares. (14a)	Acres. (15)	Hectares. (15a)	Acres. (16)	Hectares. (16a)	Acres. (17)	Hectares. (17a)
Chingleput	8,306	3,362	698,465	282,659	..	..	368	149
South Arcot	11,090	4,488	654,961	265,054	905	366	1,647	667
North Arcot	16,288	6,592	592,782	239,890	704	285	406	164
Salem	32,608	16,030	417,891	169,115	3,451	1,397	15,212	6,156
Coimbatore	36,196	14,448	542,078	219,371	27,875	11,281	147,292	59,607
Tiruchirappalli	36,082	14,601	604,314	244,587	2,286	925	8,328	3,370
Tanjavur	22,730	9,198	1,446,189	585,252	1,559	631	2	1
Madurai	35,226	14,256	568,006	228,055	3,707	1,500	23,277	9,420
Ramanathapuram	42,529	17,211	573,170	231,935	272	110	49,183	19,904
Tirunelveli	53,617	21,697	508,728	205,875	364	147	25,956	10,504
The Nilgiris	1,678	679	1,678	679	..	..	..	..
Kanyakumari	20,341	8,232	95,452	38,628	..	..	..	..
State	332,691	130,894	6,701,714	2,712,090	41,123	16,642	271,671	109,942

	Groundnut.		Gingelly.		Foddercrops.	
	Acres. (18)	Hectares. (18a)	Acres. (19)	Hectares. (19a)	Acres. (20)	Hectares. (20a)
Chingleput ..	23,311	9,434	5,348	2,164	10	4
South Arcot ..	61,623	24,938	2,691	1,089	44	18
North Arcot ..	12,557	5,082	2,432	984	64	26
Salem ..	7,173	2,903	1,039	420	387	148
Coimbatore ..	52,951	21,428	3,882	1,571	1,131	458
Tiruchirappalli ..	14,695	5,947	1,437	582	31	12
Thanjavur ..	7,294	2,951	259	105	32	13
Madurai ..	26,656	10,787	1,693	685	147	60
Ramanathapuram ..	20,166	8,161	1,732	701	406	164
Tirunelveli ..	5,497	2,225	368	149	124	50
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kanyakumari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
State ..	231,923	93,856	20,881	8,450	2,356	954

	Other non-food crops.		Total Non-food crops.		Total Food and Non-food crops.	
	Acres. (21)	Hectares. (21a)	Acres. (22)	Hectares. (22a)	Acres. (23)	Hectares. (23a)
Chingleput ..	2,566	1,038	31,603	12,789	730,068	295,448
South Arcot ..	5,124	2,073	72,034	29,151	726,895	294,205
North Arcot ..	8,075	3,268	24,238	9,809	617,020	249,699
Salem ..	16,246	4,146	37,488	15,171	455,379	184,286
Coimbatore ..	17,076	6,911	250,207	101,256	792,285	320,627
Tiruchirappalli ..	10,429	4,221	37,206	15,057	641,520	259,614
Thanjavur ..	10,883	4,405	20,029	8,106	1,466,218	593,358
Madurai ..	9,067	3,669	64,547	26,121	630,553	255,176
Ramanathapuram ..	1,414	571	73,173	29,611	646,343	261,566
Tirunelveli ..	5,393	2,183	37,702	15,258	546,430	221,133
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	1,678	679
Kanyakumari ..	10,488	4,244	10,488	4,244	105,940	42,872
State ..	90,761	36,729	658,715	266,578	7,360,429	2,978,663

No. 128—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE MADRAS STATE FOR THE YEAR 1959-60.

District.	Food crops.									
	Cereals.									
	Paddy.			Cholam.		Cumbu.		Ragi.		
	Acres. (2)	Hectares. (2a)	Acres. (3)	Hectares. (3a)	Acres. (4)	Hectares. (4a)	Acres. (5)	Hectares. (5a)		
(1)										
Chingleput	848,742	343,474	5,462	2,210	17,562	7,107	83,846	33,931		
South Arcot	598,225	242,093	112,521	45,536	126,654	51,255	70,482	28,523		
North Arcot	469,486	189,994	114,618	46,384	46,980	19,012	98,225	39,750		
Salem ..	243,779	98,654	363,663	147,169	251,315	101,764	332,222	134,446		
Coimbatore	248,239	100,458	500,794	202,664	178,290	72,152	102,633	41,534		
Tiruchirappalli	481,973	195,047	320,896	129,362	250,562	101,399	51,666	20,909		
Thanjavur ..	1,458,216	590,120	3,366	1,362	2,800	1,133	11,193	4,530		
Madurai ..	369,457	149,514	259,522	145,494	53,126	21,499	38,945	15,760		
Ramanathapuram	497,110	201,174	31,941	12,926	155,901	63,091	92,491	37,430		
Tirunelveli ..	358,583	145,114	92,466	37,420	201,982	81,739	25,425	10,289		
The Nilgiris	8,146	3,297	171	70	26	11	3,411	1,380		
Kanyakumari	139,051	56,272	151	61	..	..	..	..
State ..	5,721,007	2,315,211	1,905,571	771,158	1,285,200	520,102	910,539	368,482		

Districts	Food crops—cont.									
	Cereals—cont.									
	Korra.		Varagu.		Samai.		Maize.			
	Acres. (6)	Hectares. (6a)	Acres. (7)	Hectares. (7a)	Acres. (8)	Hectares. (8a)	Acres. (9)	Hectares. (9a)	Acres. (9)	Hectares. (9a)
Chingleput	919	372	13,879	5,617	186	76	24	10		
South Arcot	5,668	2,294	141,732	57,356	3,890	1,575	6,649	2,691		
North Arcot	1,348	546	42,982	17,395	43,876	17,756	979	396		
Salem	14,462	5,853	71,249	28,833	188,488	76,278	901	365		

District.	Food crops—cont.									
	Cereals—concd.					Pulses.				
	Other cereals.		Total Cereals.			Greengram.		Redgram.		
	Acrea. (10)	Hectares. (10-a)	Acrea. (11)	Hectares. (11-a)	Acrea. (12)	Hectares. (12-a)	Acrea. (13)	Hectares. (13-a)	Acrea. (13)	Hectares. (13-a)
Coimbatore ..	21,990	8,899	3,820	1,546	76,107	30,799	251	102		
Tiruchireppalli ..	741	300	193,480	78,294	21,373	8,649	7,452	3,016		
Thanjavur ..	27	11	31,400	12,707	537	217	4,475	1,811		
Madurai ..	14,247	5,765	41,433	16,767	76,802	31,091	222	90		
Ramanathapuram ..	861	348	100,464	40,657	11,445	4,632	4,303	1,741		
Tirunelveli ..	153	62	2,632	1,065	33,553	13,578	6	2		
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	15	6	4,082	1,652	..	..
Kanyakumari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
State ..	60,416	24,450	643,086	260,248	480,339	186,293	25,268	10,226		
Chingleput ..	134	55	970,754	392,852	541	219	2,284	924		
South Arcot ..	132	53	1,065,953	431,376	2,755	1,115	11,394	4,611		
North Arcot ..	2,333	944	820,827	332,177	3,287	1,330	40,347	16,328		
Salem ..	12,784	5,174	1,478,864	598,476	80,090	4,083	13,488	5,458		
Coimbatore ..	2,134	863	1,134,258	459,017	11,865	4,802	10,480	4,241		
Tiruchireppalli ..	710	287	1,328,854	537,768	4,933	1,996	43,882	17,759		
Thanjavur ..	116	47	1,512,130	611,938	40,491	16,386	4,221	1,708		
Madurai ..	19,393	7,849	973,147	393,819	1,974	799	4,893	1,980		
Ramanathapuram ..	54,121	21,902	948,637	383,901	2,396	970	5,579	2,258		
Tirunelveli ..	35,840	14,504	750,640	303,773	13,064	5,287	5,183	2,098		
The Nilgiris ..	1,666	674	17,523	7,082	..	..	..	..
Kanyakumari ..	72	29	139,274	56,362	60	24	1,058	428		
State ..	129,435	52,381	11,140,861	4,508,551	91,456	37,011	142,809	57,793		

No. 128—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE MADRAS STATE FOR THE YEAR 1959-60—cont.

District.	Food crops—cont.					
	Pulses—cont.					
	Blackgram.		Bengalgram.	Horsegram.		Other Pulses.
	Acrea.	Hectares.	Acrea.	Hectares.	Acrea.	Hectares.
	(14)	(14-a)	(15)	(15-a)	(16)	(17-a)
Chingleput ..	3,210	1,299	40	16	6,121	487
South Arcot ..	20,886	8,452	61	25	12,961	150
North Arcot ..	4,523	1,831	147	60	48,448	8,000
Salem ..	8,680	3,513	1,533	620	236,140	29,163
Coimbatore ..	4,893	1,980	1,379	558	136,844	84,698
Tiruchirappalli ..	7,480	3,027	323	131	21,818	14,245
Thanjavur ..	12,991	5,257	37	15	185	75
Madurai ..	11,846	4,794	217	88	41,603	16,836
Ramanathapuram ..	11,083	4,485	229	92	14,742	5,966
Tirunelveli ..	25,036	10,132	149	60	42,724	17,290
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	7	3
Kanyakumari ..	717	290	..	..	4,801	569
State ..	111,345	45,060	4,115	1,665	556,394	225,165
					173,200	70,091

District.	Food crops—cont.					
	Pulses—concltd.			Condiments and spices.		
	Total Pulses.		Chillies.	Other condiments and spices		Total condiments and spices
	Acrea.	Hectares.	Acrea.	Acrea.	Hectares.	Acrea.
	(18)	(18-a)	(19)	(20)	(20-a)	(21-a)
Chingleput ..	12,683	5,132	6,729	428	172	7,157
South Arcot ..	48,207	19,509	4,369	7,620	3,054	11,989
North Arcot ..	104,752	42,392	7,296	3,176	1,285	10,472
Salem ..	299,094	121,039	9,160	8,905	3,603	18,065
						2,895
						4,852
						4,238
						7,310

District.	Food crops—cont.									
	Sugar Crops.					Fruits and vegetables including root crops.				
	Sugarcane.		Other sugar crops.			Total Sugar crops.		Mangoes.		
	Acres. (22)	Hectares. (22-a)	Acres. (23)	Hectares. (23-a)	Acres. (24)	Hectares. (24-c)	Acres. (25)	Hectares. (25-a)		
Coimbatore ..	240,159	97,190	12,646	5,118	14,236	5,762	26,882	10,880		
Tiruchirappalli ..	92,681	37,506	33,050	13,375	26,666	10,792	59,716	24,167		
Thanjavur ..	60,199	24,361	5,206	2,107	2,405	973	7,611	3,080		
Madurai ..	76,416	30,924	13,784	5,578	18,611	7,582	32,395	13,110		
Ramanathapuram ..	35,636	14,421	40,151	16,249	10,492	4,246	50,643	20,495		
Tirunelveli ..	96,425	39,022	31,415	12,713	27,267	11,033	58,682	23,746		
The Nilgiris ..	576	234	146	59	1,017	411	1,163	470		
Kanyakumari ..	12,491	5,055	58	23	4,906	1,987	4,964	2,010		
State ..	1,079,319	436,785	164,010	66,273	125,729	50,880	289,739	117,253		
Chingleput ..	791	320	1,492	604	2,283	924	6,100	2,469		
South Arcot ..	25,422	10,288	1,084	438	26,506	10,726	2,795	1,131		
North Arcot ..	29,551	11,959	1,325	536	30,876	12,495	10,658	4,313		
Salem ..	15,524	6,282	1,134	459	16,658	6,741	11,616	4,701		
Coimbatore ..	29,371	11,886	1,360	550	30,731	12,436	580	235		
Tiruchirappalli ..	22,175	8,974	574	232	22,749	9,206	2,603	1,053		
Thanjavur ..	8,797	3,560	2,494	1,009	11,291	4,569	3,794	1,535		
Madurai ..	9,118	3,690	1,103	447	10,221	4,137	8,048	3,257		
Ramanathapuram ..	4,147	1,678	3,740	1,514	7,887	3,192	1,307	529		
Tirunelveli ..	620	251	36,854	14,914	37,474	16,165	3,968	1,606		
The Nilgiris ..	4	2	..	..	4	2	..	..
Kanyakumari ..	..	..	6,599	2,671	6,599	2,671	7,266	2,940		
State ..	145,520	58,890	57,759	23,374	203,279	82,264	58,735	23,769		

No. 128—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE MADRAS STATE FOR THE YEAR 1959-90—cont.

Food crops—cont.

District.	Fruits and vegetables including root crops—cont.				Total Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.				Miscellaneous food crops.	
	Plantains.		Other fruits and vegetable including root crops.		Total Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.		Miscellaneous food crops.			
	Acrea. (26)	Hectares. (26-a)	Acrea. (27)	Hectares. (27-a)	Acrea. (28)	Hectares. (28-a)	Acrea. (29)	Hectares. (29 a)		
Chingleput ..	2,243	908	12,204	4,938	20,547	8,315	940	380		
South Arcot ..	612	248	47,370	19,169	50,777	20,548	6,327	2,561		
North Arcot ..	2,907	1,176	10,628	4,301	24,193	9,790	..	..
Salem ..	4,723	1,911	30,970	2,533	47,309	19,145	610	247		
Coimbatore ..	6,870	2,780	14,718	5,957	22,168	8,972	6	2		
Tiruchirappalli ..	12,464	5,044	41,515	16,801	56,582	22,898	92	37		
Thanjavur ..	10,444	4,226	13,795	5,583	28,033	11,344	3,693	1,495		
Madurai ..	20,635	8,351	28,113	11,378	56,796	22,986	340	138		
Ramanathapuram ..	2,520	1,020	7,404	2,996	11,231	4,545	248	100		
Tirunelveli ..	11,889	4,811	17,367	7,028	33,224	13,445	..	..
The Nilgiris ..	1,693	685	26,187	10,588	27,860	11,273	..	..
Kanyakumari ..	2,705	1,035	52,491	21,244	62,462	25,279	..	..
State ..	79,705	32,255	302,742	122,516	441,182	178,540	12,256	4,960		

Food crops—concl.

Non-Food crops.

District.	Total Food crops.			Groundnut.			Oil seeds.			Castor.		
	Total Food crops.			Groundnut.			Gingelly.			Castor.		
	Acrea. (30)	Hectares. (30-a)	Acrea. (31)	Hectares. (31-a)	Acrea. (32)	Hectares. (32-a)	Acrea. (33)	Hectares. (33-a)	Acrea. (33)	Hectares. (33-a)	Acrea. (33)	Hectares. (33-a)
Chingleput ..	1,014,364	410,498	85,647	34,660	15,555	6,295	3	1	3	1	3	1
South Arcot ..	1,209,759	489,572	319,252	129,197	31,413	12,713	492	199	492	199	492	199
North Arcot ..	991,120	401,092	465,808	188,506	5,349	2,124	3,026	1,225	3,026	1,225	3,026	1,225
Salem ..	1,860,600	752,958	260,229	105,311	42,977	17,392	15,509	6,276	15,509	6,276	15,509	6,276

District.	Non-Food crops—cont.									
	Oil Seeds—conold.					Fibres.				
	Other oil seeds.					Cotton.				
	Acres. (34)	Hectares. (34-a)	Acres. (35)	Hectares. (35-a)	Total oil seeds. Acres. (36)	Hectares. (36-a)	Acres. (37)	Hectares. (37-a)	Acres. (38)	Hectares. (38-a)
Coimbatore ..	1,454,204	588,497	316,387	128,037	31,530	12,760	2,855	1,156		
Tiruchirappalli ..	1,560,674	631,582	226,880	91,815	76,291	30,874	3,082	1,247		
Thanjavur ..	1,622,957	656,787	53,954	21,835	7,276	2,944	152	62		
Madurai ..	1,149,315	465,114	222,034	89,854	31,182	12,619	440	178		
Ramanathapuram ..	1,054,282	426,654	91,509	37,032	13,342	5,399	351	142		
Tirunelveli ..	976,445	396,151	21,784	8,816	29,235	11,831	632	256		
The Nilgiris ..	47,126	19,071	46	19	31	13	6	2		
Kanyakumari ..	225,790	91,377	2,027	820	264	107	1	..		
State ..	13,166,636	5,328,357	2,065,557	836,902	284,345	115,071	26,548	10,744		
Chingleput ..	9,440	3,820	264	106	110,909	44,882	428	173		
South Arcot ..	2,972	1,203	150	61	354,279	143,373	8,036	3,252		
North Arcot ..	10,482	4,242	491	198	485,056	196,295	1,090	441		
Salem ..	10,180	4,120	1,985	803	330,880	133,903	59,799	24,200		
Coimbatore ..	11,828	4,757	477	194	363,077	146,934	333,453	134,943		
Tiruchirappalli ..	7,592	3,072	675	274	314,520	127,282	29,445	11,916		
Thanjavur ..	36,591	14,808	3,255	1,317	101,228	40,966	84	34		
Madurai ..	9,077	3,673	55	22	262,788	106,346	127,166	51,464		
Ramanathapuram ..	6,991	2,829	4	2	112,197	45,404	197,990	80,124		
Tirunelveli ..	6,081	2,461	105	42	57,837	23,406	245,991	99,548		
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	39	16	121	50	..	..
Kanyakumari ..	22,465	9,092	3,450	1,396	28,210	11,415	165	63		
State ..	133,702	54,107	10,950	4,431	2,521,102	1,020,255	1,003,637	406,158		

No. 128—AREA SOWN WITH CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE MADRAS STATE FOR THE YEAR 1959-60—cont.

Non-Food crops—cont.

District.	Fibres—cont.						Dyes and tanning materials.					
	Other Fbres.			Total Fbres			Indigo.			Other dyes.		
	Acres. (38)	Hectares. (38-a)	Acres. (39)	Hectares. (39-a)	Acres. (40)	Hectares. (40-a)	Acres. (41)	Hectares. (41-a)	Acres. (42)	Hectares. (42-a)	Acres. (43)	Hectares. (43-a)
Chingleput ..	365	148	793	321	34	14	5	2				
South Arcot ..	1,867	755	9,903	4,007	2,496	1,010	62	25				
North Arcot ..	736	298	1,826	739	184	74	4	2				
Salem ..	925	374	60,724	24,574	163	44	4	2				
Coimbatore ..	1,963	793	335,416	135,737	7	3	..	..		
Tiruchirappalli ..	453	180	29,898	12,099	..	..	..	..
Tanjavur ..	8	3	92	37	..	..	..	..
Madurai ..	2,658	1,077	139,824	54,541	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram ..	11	5	198,001	80,129	1,019	412	11	4				
Tirunelveli ..	346	140	246,337	99,688	812	329	370	150				
The Nilgiris ..	30	12	30	12	..	..	1,301	527				
Kanyakumari ..	..	..	155	63	..	..	..	..
State ..	9,362	3,789	1,012,999	409,947	4,662	1,886	1,754	710				

Non-Food Crops—cont.

District.	Drugs and Narcotics.						Fodder crops.					
	Tobacco.			Other drugs and narcotics.			Total Drugs and Narcotics.			Fodder crops.		
	Acres. (43)	Hectares. (43-a)	Acres. (44)	Hectares. (44-a)	Acres. (45)	Hectares. (45-a)	Acres. (46)	Hectares. (46-a)	Acres. (47)	Hectares. (47-a)	Acres. (48)	Hectares. (48-a)
Chingleput ..	..	..	721	291	721	291	187	76				
South Arcot ..	905	366	1,014	410	1,919	776	44	18				
North Arcot ..	704	285	880	355	1,584	640	180	73				
Salem ..	4,712	1,907	13,866	5,611	18,578	7,518	6,814	2,757				

District.	Non-Food Crops—conold.				Total Food and Non-food crops.		Area sown more than once.		Net area cropped.	
	Miscellaneous non food crops.		Total Non-food crops.		Total Food and Non-food crops.		Area sown more than once.		Net area cropped.	
	Acres. (47)	Hectares. (47-a)	Acres. (48)	Hectares. (48-a)	Acres. (49)	Hectares. (49-a)	Acres. (50)	Hectares. (50-a)	Acres. (51)	Hectares. (51-a)
Coimbatore ..	..	..	27,906	11,293	29,967	12,127	57,873	23,430	5,050	2,044
Tiruchirappalli ..	7	3	2,302	932	1,287	521	3,589	1,453	159	64
Thanjavur ..	..	..	1,559	631	2,112	855	3,671	1,486	49	20
Madurai ..	1	..	3,707	1,500	22,721	9,105	26,428	10,695	6,547	2,649
Ramanathapuram ..	1,030	416	354	143	498	202	852	345	86,353	34,946
Tirunelveli ..	1,182	479	391	158	6,258	2,533	6,649	2,691	103,071	41,711
The Nilgiris ..	1,301	527	7	3	67,322	27,246	67,329	27,249	..	..
Kanyakumari ..	..	..	..	..	1,411	571	1,411	..	24	10
State ..	6,416	2,596	42,547	17,218	148,057	59,917	190,604	77,135	208,478	84,368
Chingleput ..	5,740	2,323	118,399	47,909	1,132,753	458,407	297,382	120,344	835,371	338,63
South Arcot ..	32,175	13,021	400,816	162,205	1,610,575	651,777	285,968	115,727	1,324,607	536,050
North Arcot ..	8,701	3,521	497,593	201,367	1,488,713	602,459	256,239	103,694	1,232,474	498,765
Salem ..	9,981	4,039	427,091	172,835	2,287,691	925,794	283,786	114,842	2,003,905	810,952
Coimbatore ..	28,335	11,468	789,751	319,613	2,243,955	908,100	439,397	177,821	1,804,558	730,279
Tiruchirappalli ..	11,812	4,780	359,985	145,681	1,920,659	777,263	230,944	93,459	1,689,715	683,804
Thanjavur ..	136,054	55,059	241,094	97,566	1,864,651	754,355	428,727	173,500	1,435,324	580,855
Madurai ..	2,686	1,086	428,274	173,317	1,577,589	638,431	186,842	75,615	1,390,747	562,816
Ramanathapuram ..	22,219	8,992	420,652	170,232	1,474,934	596,886	111,622	45,173	1,363,312	551,713
Tirunelveli ..	21,092	8,536	436,168	176,511	1,412,613	571,662	228,041	92,282	1,164,572	479,380
The Nilgiris ..	6,329	2,562	75,110	30,400	22,236	49,471	4,692	1,902	117,544	47,569
Kanyakumari ..	11,074	4,480	40,874	16,539	266,664	107,916	75,175	30,423	191,489	77,493
State ..	296,198	119,867	4,235,797	1,714,163	17,402,433	7,042,521	2,628,815	1,144,782	14,573,618	5,897,739

No. 129—STATEMENT SHOWING THE DISTRICTWISE FIGURES OF PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE MADRAS STATE
FOR THE YEAR 1959-60 (PROVISIONAL).

District.	Rice.		Cholam.		Cumbu.		Ragi.	
	Tons.	Tonne.	Tons.	Tonne.	Tons.	Tonne.	Tons.	Tonne.
I	(2)	(2-a)	(3)	(3-a)	(4)	(4-a)	(5)	(5-a)
Chingleput ..	399,730	406,140	1,280	1,300	3,680	3,740	26,580	27,010
South Arcot ..	354,340	360,030	18,590	18,890	24,030	24,410	30,520	31,010
North Arcot ..	272,930	277,310	27,630	28,070	9,230	9,380	45,600	46,380
Salem ..	174,640	177,440	147,630	150,000	52,730	53,580	114,940	116,790
Coimbatore ..	178,290	181,140	156,500	159,010	53,330	54,190	51,270	52,090
Tiruchirappalli ..	253,380	257,450	75,920	77,140	64,880	65,920	19,950	20,270
Thanjavur ..	871,620	885,610	1,590	1,630	730	740	5,020	5,100
Madurai ..	242,600	246,490	138,030	140,240	16,360	16,620	18,950	19,250
Ramanathapuram ..	172,020	174,780	10,980	11,150	36,190	36,770	41,700	42,370
Tirunelveli ..	258,550	262,700	42,930	43,920	46,990	46,730	14,360	14,590
The Nilgiris ..	5,400	5,490	50	50	10	10	1,070	1,090
Kanyakumari ..	96,970	98,530	40	40	..	..	..	..
STATE ..	3,280,470	3,333,110	621,170	631,140	307,160	312,090	369,960	375,900

District.	Korru.		Varagu.		Samai.		Maize.	
	Tons.	Tonne.	Tons.	Tonne.	Tons.	Tonne.	Tons.	Tonne.
	(6)	(6-a)	(7)	(7-a)	(8)	(8-a)	(9)	(9-a)
Chingleput ..	330	320	4,710	4,790	40	40	10	10
South Arcot ..	2,510	2,550	81,430	82,740	840	850	2,970	3,020
North Arcot ..	520	530	18,700	19,000	9,580	9,740	430	440
Salem ..	4,160	4,230	18,320	18,610	33,320	33,860	380	390
Coimbatore ..	6,810	6,920	1,010	1,030	13,210	13,420	110	110
Tiruchirappalli ..	220	220	82,060	83,380	4,630	4,600	2,990	3,040
Thanjavur ..	10	10	13,880	14,100	120	120	2,000	2,030
Madurai ..	3,700	3,760	16,150	16,410	16,460	16,720	100	100
Ramanathapuram ..	220	220	38,160	38,770	2,480	2,520	1,920	1,950
Tirunelveli ..	30	30	1,030	1,040	6,990	6,090	..	..
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	1,080	1,100	..	..
Kanyakumari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
STATE ..	18,500	18,790	275,450	279,870	87,650	89,060	10,910	11,090

District.	Bangalgram.		Horegram.		Greengram.		Redgram.	
	Tons. (10)	Tonne. (10-a)	Tons. (11)	Tonne. (11-a)	Tons. (12)	Tonne. (12-a)	Tons. (13)	Tonne. (13-a)
Chingleput ..	10	10	520	530	60	60	490	500
South Arcot ..	10	10	1,130	1,150	310	310	2,330	2,430
North Arcot ..	30	30	4,240	4,310	360	370	8,650	8,790
Salem ..	340	350	20,450	20,780	1,080	1,100	2,510	2,550
Coimbatore ..	300	300	11,160	11,280	910	930	1,600	1,630
Tiruchirappalli ..	70	70	1,850	1,880	730	740	6,510	6,610
Thanjavur ..	10	10	20	20	3,630	3,680	720	730
Madurai ..	40	40	3,570	3,620	190	190	730	740
Ramanathapuram ..	50	50	1,290	1,310	280	280	920	940
Tirunelveli ..	30	30	3,780	3,840	1,600	1,630	840	850
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kanyakumari ..	..	..	420	430	10	10	160	160
STATE ..	890	900	48,370	49,150	9,150	9,300	25,520	25,930
District.	Blackgram.		Sugarcane (Gur).		Groundnut.		Gingelly.	
	Tons. (14)	Tonne. (14-a)	Tons. (15)	Tonne. (15-a)	Tons. (16)	Tonne. (16-a)	Tons. (17)	Tonne. (17-a)
Chingleput ..	340	340	2,210	2,240	40,680	41,330	1,750	1,780
South Arcot ..	2,210	2,250	64,800	65,840	153,240	155,700	3,930	3,950
North Arcot ..	560	510	76,290	77,520	223,590	227,180	640	650
Salem ..	1,140	1,160	34,650	35,200	123,610	125,590	5,370	5,450
Coimbatore ..	600	610	92,490	93,980	142,370	144,660	3,550	3,610
Tiruchirappalli ..	950	970	58,330	59,260	113,440	115,260	11,440	11,620
Thanjavur ..	1,150	1,170	21,930	22,290	26,170	26,690	1,080	1,100
Madurai ..	1,570	1,590	25,460	25,870	105,470	107,160	3,820	3,880
Ramanathapuram ..	1,719	1,740	8,350	8,480	43,010	43,700	1,650	1,680
Tirunelveli ..	4,470	4,540	1,760	1,790	10,670	10,840	3,620	3,680
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	20	20	..	..
Kanyakumari ..	130	130	10	10	990	1,010	30	30
STATE ..	14,770	15,010	386,280	392,480	933,260	999,040	36,840	37,430

NOTE.—The figures of production of groundnut are in terms of nuts in shell.

No. 129—STATEMENT SHOWING THE DISTRICTWISE FIGURES OF PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE MADRAS STATE
FOR THE YEAR 1959-60—*cont.*

District.	Castor.		Indigo.		Tobacco (cured leaf).		Cotton (Lint)
	Tons. (18)	Tonne. (18-a)	Cwt. (19)	Quintal. (19-a)	Tons. (20)	Tonne. (20-a)	Bales. (21)
Chingleput ..	..	..	10	5	..	..	230
South Arcot ..	50	50	590	300	400	410	2,910
North Arcot ..	330	340	50	30	440	450	550
Salem ..	2,740	2,780	20	10	1,770	1,800	28,700
Coimbatore ..	490	500	..	..	16,820	17,090	169,610
Tiruchirappalli ..	540	550	..	..	1,160	1,180	11,280
Thanjavur ..	30	30	..	..	700	710	20
Madurai ..	80	80	..	..	1,810	1,840	45,390
Ramanathapuram ..	60	60	250	125	170	170	60,450
Tirunelveli ..	110	110	180	90	180	180	67,690
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kanyakumari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40
STATE ..	4,430	4,500	1,100	560	23,450	23,830	388,870

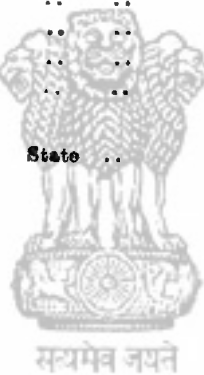
Figures of production of cotton are in bales of 392 lb. (177.8 kg.) lint.

CROP SAMPLING.

No. 130—RESULTS OF CROP SAMPLING SURVEYS ON PADDY CROP
CONDUCTED DURING 1959-60 (F. 1269).

(Source: Director Statistics, Madras.)

Serial number and district.	Estimated average yield.	
	Lb/Acre.	Kg/Hectare.
(1)	(2)	(3)
1 Chingleput	1,056	1,184
2 South Arcot	1,331	1,492
3 North Arcot	1,256	1,408
4 Salem	1,443	1,617
5 Coimbatore	1,581	1,772
6 Tiruchirappalli	1,041	1,167
7 Tanjore	1,353	1,517
8 Madurai	1,468	1,645
9 Ramanathapuram	801	898
10 Tirunelveli	1,593	1,786
11 The Nilgiris	1,486	1,666
12 Kanyakumari	1,538	1,718
State	1,273	1,427

No. 131—RESULTS OF CROP SAMPLING SURVEYS ON MILLET CROPS
CONDUCTED DURING 1959-60.

Category of crop.	Estimated average yield	
	Kg/Acre.	Lb/Hectare.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Irrigated Cholam	1,241	1,391
Unirrigated Cholam	376	421
Irrigated Cumbu	879	985
Unirrigated cumbu	364	408
Irrigated ragi	1,273	1,427
Unirrigated ragi	458	513

NO. 132—RESULTS OF CROP SAMPLING SURVEYS ON PADDY WITH GROW MORE FOOD AIDS CONDUCTED DURING THE YEAR 1959-60 (F.1369).

Category of grow more food aid experiments.	Estimated average yield obtained from				Additional yield of rice.	
	Grow more food plots		Control plots.			
	Lb/Acre.	Kg/Hectare.	Lb/Acre.	Kg/Hectare.	Lb/Acre.	Kg/Hectare.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Improved seeds ..	1722.61	1930.79	1443.34	1617.77	279.27	313.02
Green manure ..	1668.89	1870.58	1401.81	1571.22	267.08	299.36
Ammonium sulphate ..	1842.07	2064.68	1487.86	1667.67	354.21	397.02

NO. 133—RESULTS OF CROP SAMPLING SURVEYS ON POTATO CROP UNDER THE SOIL CONSERVATION SCHEME IN THE NILGIRIS DISTRICT CONDUCTED DURING THE YEAR 1959-60.

Year.	Additional yield of potato due to terracing.	
	Lb/Acre.	Kg/Hectare.
(1)	(2)	(3)
1959-60	3,385	3,682

NO. 134—AREA AND PRODUCTION OF TEA, COFFEE AND RUBBER. 1959.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

	Area in acres.		Production in lb.	
Coffee	54,595.08		10,730,233	
Tea	81,665.49		59,424,030	
Rubber	10,130.21		3,848,848	

Figures are provisional

**No. 135—INDEX NUMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN THE
MADRAS STATE FOR THE YEAR 1958-59.**

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras-7.)

Average production for the three years 1947-48, 1948-49 and 1949-50: 100.

Commodities Group.	Weight proportional to the total value of crops.	Average Production for the three years 1947-48, 1948-49 and 1949-50.	Production in		Index numbers	
			1957-58	1958-59	1957-58	1958-59
			TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	
Food Crops.						
1. Cereals.—						
Rice	28.75	1,871,370	3,235,590	3,084,360	173	165
Cholam	4.06	388,250	533,960	551,200	138	142
Cumbu	2.36	220,500	272,820	283,700	124	129
Ragi	3.34	310,200	337,320	348,130	109	112
Korra	0.13	15,820	19,420	18,360	123	116
Varagu	1.33	195,510	235,130	238,190	120	122
Samai	0.34	43,510	89,680	80,060	206	184
Total Cereals ..	40.21				160	155
2. Pulses.—						
Redgram	0.57	23,710	23,790	24,100	100	102
Greengram	0.20	9,230	9,600	8,790	104	95
Horsegram	0.46	29,220	53,330	45,760	183	157
Bengalgram	0.02	800	2,210	920	276	115
Blackgram	0.36	13,680	16,320	13,940	119	102
Total pulses ..	1.61				131	117
3. Condiments and spices.—						
Chillies	3.70	49,620	78,770	74,680	159	151
Pepper	0.01	30	40	40	133	123
Tamarind	0.33	19,520	25,700	22,460	132	115
Total Condiments and spices.	4.04				157	148
4. Sugar.—						
Sugarcane (gur) ..	5.18	281,080	403,090	381,130	143	136
Total Sugar ..	5.18				143	136
5. Fruits and vegetables.—						
Bananas	5.93	581,520	610,680	561,480	105	97
Citrus	1.53	34,250	32,470	26,230	95	77
Mangoes	6.71	193,260	212,920	201,220	108	103
Onions	1.19	97,130	146,960	161,510	151	166
Potatoes	0.87	48,110	62,840	71,370	131	148
Tapioca	3.56	152,040	165,810	190,680	109	125
Sweet Potatoes ..	1.61	44,630	35,890	43,650	80	98
Total Fruits and.. Vegetables	21.40				108	108
Index for Food crops	72.54				143	139

No. 135—INDEX NUMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN THE
MADRAS STATE FOR THE YEAR 1958-59—concluded.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras-7.)

Average production for three years 1947-48, 1948-49 and 1949-50 : 100.

Commodities Group.	Weight proportional to the total value of crops.	Average Production for the three years 1947-48, 1948-49 and 1949-50.	Production in		Index numbers	
			1957-58	1958-59	1957-58	1958-59
		TONS.	TONS.	TONS.		
<i>Non-food crops.</i>						
<i>6. Fibres.—</i>						
Cotton (lint)	3.65	42,430	60,560	64,050	143	151
Total Fibres ..	3.65				143	151
<i>7. Oilseeds.—</i>						
Groundnut (shelled)	14.18	520,520	683,180	695,030	131	134
Gingelly ..	1.28	36,420	35,930	47,060	99	129
Coconut (copra) ..	3.46	59,660	59,300	61,490	99	103
Total Oil seeds ..	18.92				123	128
<i>8. Tobacco.—</i>						
Tobacco (cured leaf) ..	1.20	21,710	14,320	20,950	66	96
Total Tobacco ..	1.20				66	96
<i>9. Plantation crops.—</i>						
Rubber	0.04	520	1,650	1,630	317	313
Tea	3.32	19,830	25,010	29,540	126	149
Coffee	0.33	2,740	3,900	4,340	143	158
Total Plantation crops	3.69				129	152
Index Number for Non-food crops	27.46				124	133
General Index	100.00				138	137

LIVESTOCK.

NO. 136.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND IMPLEMENTS IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE MADRAS STATE ACCORDING TO LAST CENSUS IN 1956.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

District.	Cattle.						Buffaloes.		
	Males over 3 years.			Females over 3 years.			Total cattle.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	Breeding bulls, i.e. entire males kept over 3 years for breeding purposes.	Breeding bulls, i.e. entire males kept over 3 years for breeding purposes only.	Other males over 3 years.
Chingleput ..	5,117	295,404	228,935	8,247	145,389	683,152	2,092	36,408	36,408
Madras ..	156	2,221	13,007	86	10,920	25,490	60	208	208
South Arcot ..	3,564	476,991	365,904	71,399	257,045	1,174,803	1,084	31,053	31,053
North Arcot ..	4,171	518,898	285,809	89,687	186,569	1,055,134	1,435	24,726	24,726
Salem ..	5,394	544,605	378,114	284,662	306,817	1,519,592	2,493	16,606	16,606
Coimbatore ..	4,994	366,579	300,583	56,176	253,309	981,641	2,010	6,975	6,975
Tiruchirappalli ..	3,889	471,696	261,231	69,736	186,482	992,984	1,434	25,085	25,085
Tanjore ..	2,809	505,588	340,356	7,144	262,107	1,118,004	1,995	50,847	50,847
Madurai ..	2,763	392,490	230,533	102,765	159,052	887,603	1,206	18,142	18,142
Ramanathapuram ..	2,731	296,646	152,812	31,352	107,095	590,636	3,769	13,575	13,575
Tirunelveli ..	2,182	270,400	187,410	3,074	108,164	521,230	1,083	17,044	17,044
The Nilgiris ..	920	5,783	25,338	131	16,605	48,777	353	2,400	2,400
Kanyakumari ..	536	34,461	29,780	1,131	33,297	99,205	316	21,591	21,591
State Total ..	39,226	4,181,822	2,719,812	725,490	2,031,901	9,698,251	19,310	264,658	264,658

No. 136.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND IMPLEMENTS
IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE MADRAS STATE ACCORDING TO LAST CENSUS IN 1956—cont.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

District.	Buffaloes—cont.					Horses and ponies.				
	Breeding cows, less cows kept for breeding or milk production.	Other cows over 3 years.	Young stock.	Total buffaloes.	Total boyl	Total sheep.	Total goats.	Males over 3 years.	Females over years.	(18)
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
Chingleput ..	84,482	4,877	54,664	182,521	865,673	324,140	135,944	583	1,332	
Madras ..	13,012	117	5,619	19,016	44,506	672	3,406	62	51	
South Arcot ..	62,165	7,414	42,052	143,748	1,318,551	470,878	414,572	246	442	
North Arcot ..	69,498	5,615	52,065	152,939	1,208,073	718,968	260,816	301	198	
Salem ..	112,786	12,584	95,270	240,039	1,759,631	1,124,963	532,535	2,018	2,963	
Coimbatore ..	121,624	4,065	96,170	230,844	1,212,485	931,209	336,631	767	1,658	
Tiruchirappalli ..	131,005	11,260	84,936	253,720	1,246,704	1,042,350	657,196	282	444	
Tanjore ..	150,204	5,895	98,984	307,925	1,425,929	197,845	392,613	746	765	
Madurai ..	94,011	6,279	65,117	184,755	1,072,358	571,797	355,826	1,513	285	
Ramanathapuram ..	49,430	4,536	32,635	103,945	694,581	924,225	310,301	1,227	701	
Tirunelveli ..	83,228	3,580	59,273	164,208	685,438	715,463	308,355	193	253	
The Nilgiris ..	12,639	398	6,003	21,793	70,570	4,729	6,879	70	73	
Kanyakumari ..	6,360	1,674	5,450	35,491	134,696	14,377	42,508	35	18	
State Total ..	990,446	68,294	698,238	2,040,944	11,739,195	7,041,616	3,757,582	8,043	9,193	

District.	Young stock.	Total horses and ponies.	Mules.	Donkeys.	Canals.	Pigs.	Total livestock.	Fowls, hens, cocks and chickens.	Total ducks, drakes and ducklings.
	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
Chingleput ..	162	2,077	31	2,778	..	19,181	1,349,824	584,378	162,521
Madras ..	104	217	1	122	..	1,619	50,543	29,215	2,411
South Arcot ..	808	1,496	2	3,480	..	116,776	2,323,755	758,491	67,759
North Arcot ..	385	884	29	5,563	..	72,467	2,266,800	649,604	116,404
Salem ..	1,786	6,767	44	10,511	16	63,024	3,497,491	1,406,991	11,811
Coimbatore ..	926	3,351	38	18,756	..	46,186	2,548,656	781,874	6,125
Tiruchirappalli ..	252	978	5	5,433	..	58,362	2,011,028	1,352,110	31,380
Tanjore ..	274	1,783	8	1,938	..	10,787	2,030,905	871,053	12,188
Madurai ..	458	2,256	23	15,040	1	29,004	2,056,305	1,086,918	25,353
Ramanathapuram ..	1,345	3,273	16	12,175	57	29,922	1,974,550	1,050,336	17,371
Tirunelveli ..	41	487	18	17,649	..	33,400	1,760,810	849,593	49,797
The Nilgiris ..	155	298	28	331	..	232	83,067	49,945	337
Kanyakumari ..	20	73	..	872	..	15,943	208,469	403,895	10,033
State total ..	6,716	23,942	243	94,648	74	506,903	23,164,203	9,874,403	513,490

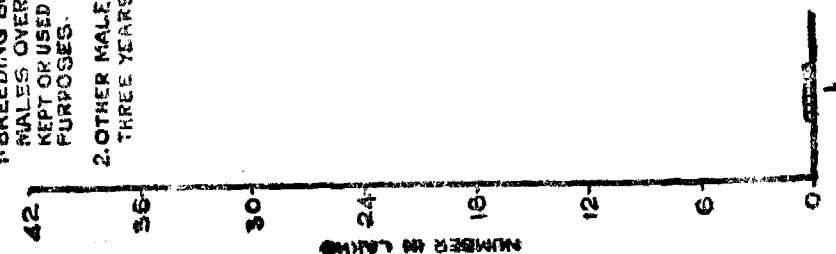
District.	Others.	Total poultry.	Ploughs.	Carts.	Sugarcane crushers.	Tractors.	Oil engines.	Electric pumps.	Ghanias.
	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)
Chingleput ..	2,673	749,572	169,202	36,541	293	99	4,519	2,386	544
Madras ..	189	31,815	315	634	6	2	3	2	5
South Arcot ..	12,896	839,146	349,626	60,846	3,610	127	7,800	2,430	2,270
North Arcot ..	976	766,984	316,529	36,675	4,208	57	4,835	3,852	1,818
Salem ..	3,035	1,421,837	496,818	70,885	2,088	33	3,678	2,326	1,544
Coimbatore ..	1,921	789,920	251,239	101,818	1,466	204	2,730	7,078	1,834
Tiruchirappalli ..	2,356	1,385,846	358,141	70,813	2,356	42	3,179	1,192	2,921
Tanjore ..	615	883,856	336,424	94,778	502	48	812	223	1,219
Madurai ..	2,570	1,114,841	248,977	51,208	398	131	1,497	1,668	1,081
Ramanathapuram ..	1,149	1,068,856	213,332	48,822	285	30	566	1,452	2,661
Tirunelveli ..	313	899,703	147,305	61,232	85	35	1,059	1,345	1,881
The Nilgiris ..	39	50,321	3,203	122	..	12	2	5	..
Kanyakumari ..	..	413,928	37,939	5,381	68	2	81	8	297
State total ..	28,732	10,416,625	2,928,071	639,805	15,370	823	29,761	23,968	18,075

NUMBER OF CATTLE AS PER CENSUS HELD IN 1953 IN THE MADRAS STATE.

CATTLE (MALE)

1. BREEDING BULLS (2. ENTIRE MALES OVER THREE YEARS KEPT OR USED FOR BREEDING PURPOSES.

2. OTHER MALES OVER THREE YEARS.

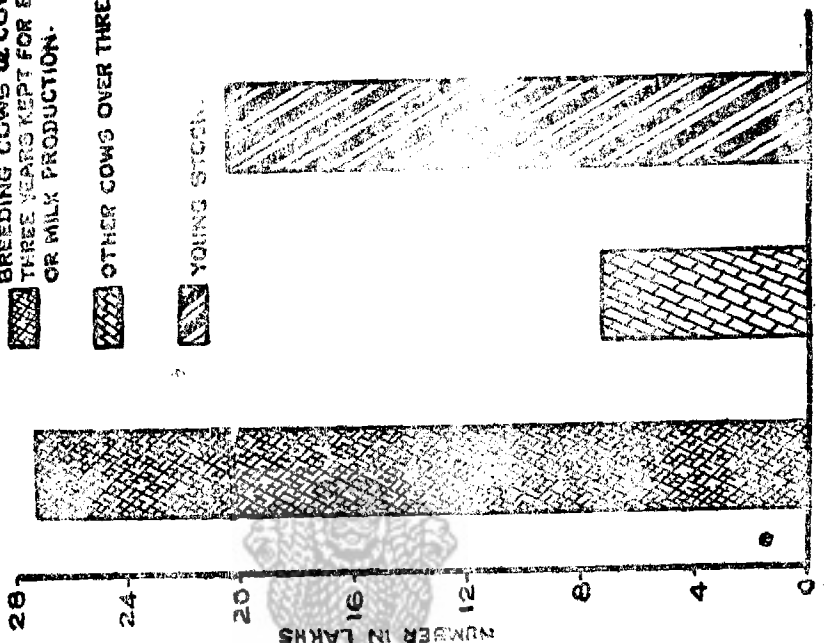


CATTLE (FEMALE)

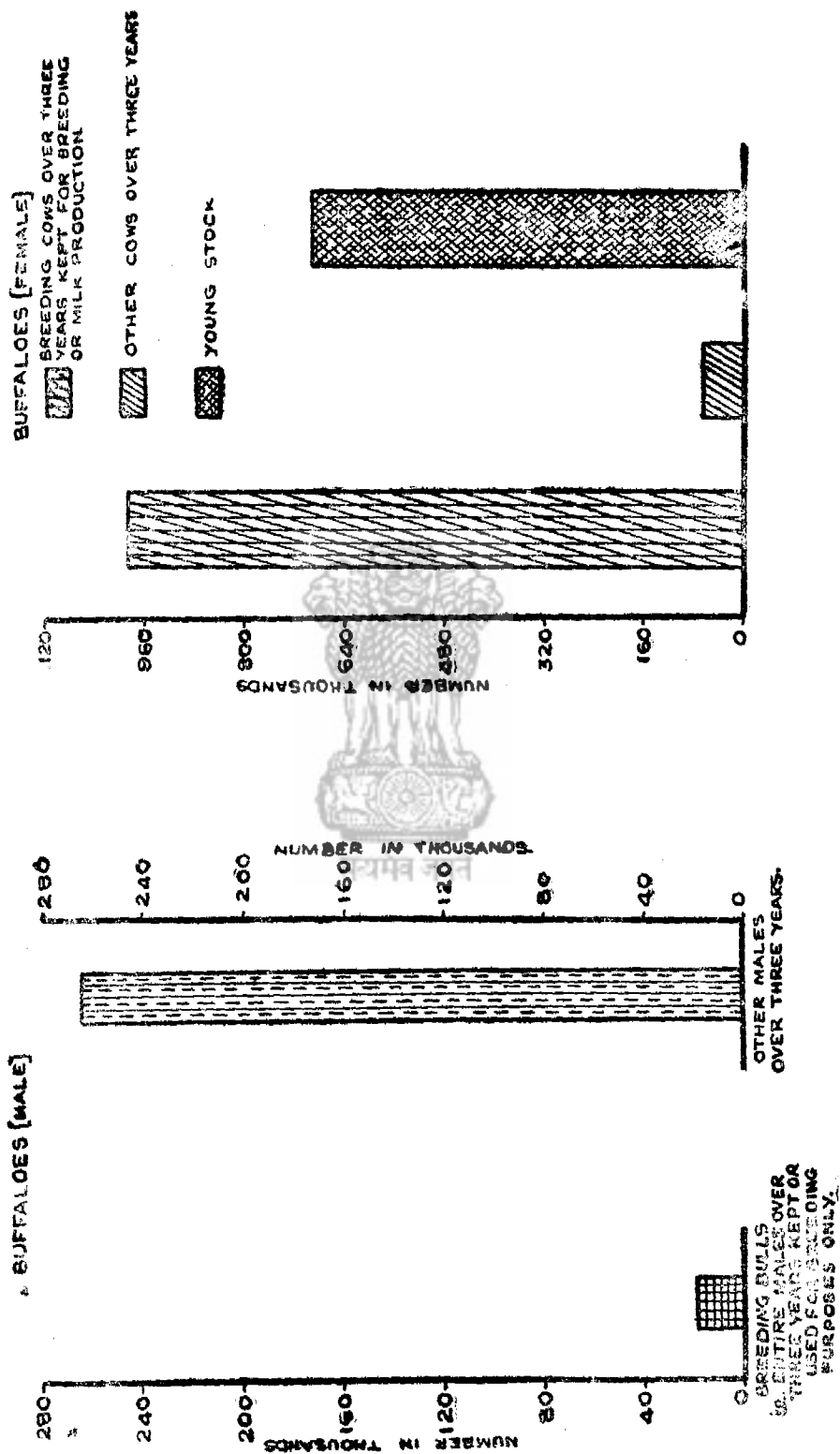
1. BREEDING COWS (2. COWS OVER THREE YEARS KEPT FOR BREEDING OR MILK PRODUCTION.

3. OTHER COWS OVER THREE YEARS.

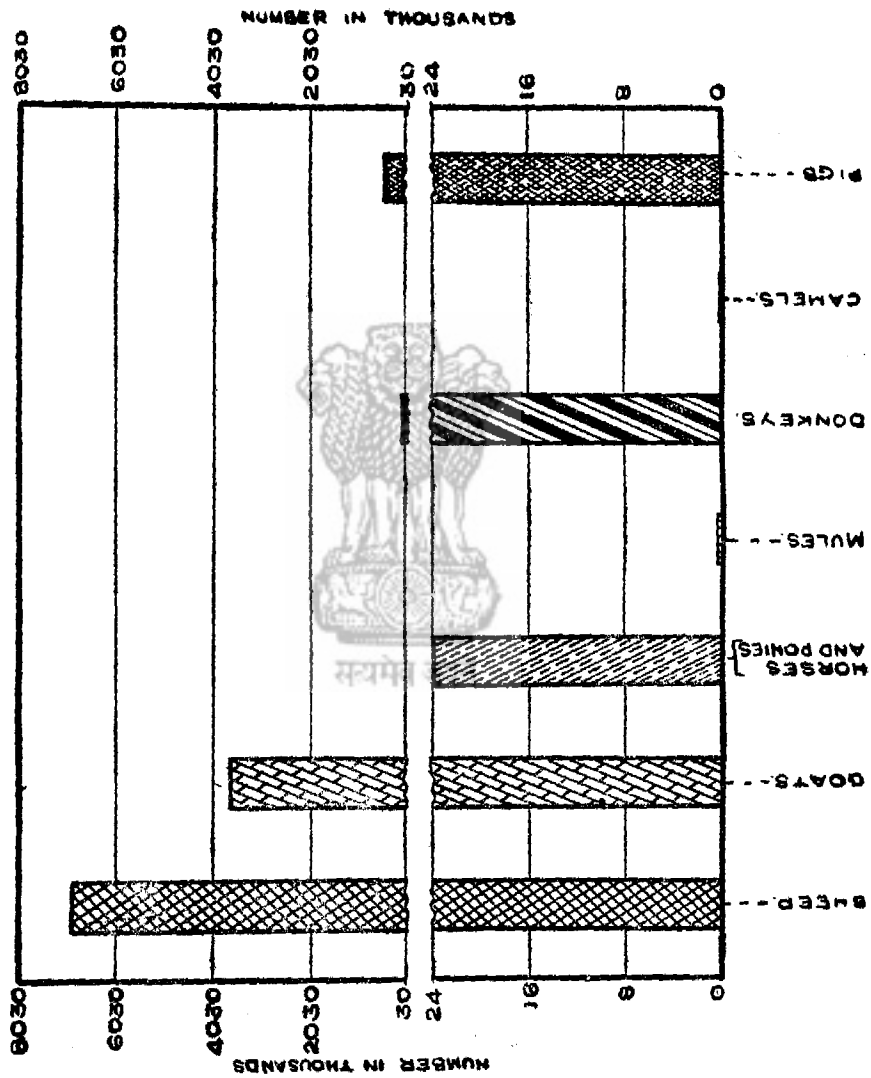
4. YOUNG STOCK.



NUMBER OF BUFFALOES AS PER CENSUS HELD IN 1956 IN THE MADRAS STATE.



NUMBER OF CERTAIN CATEGORIES OF LIVESTOCK AS PER CENSUS HELD IN 1956.



ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

No. 137—SUMMARY OF RESULTS OF PREVENTIVE INOCULATIONS IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING THE YEAR 1959-60.

(Source: The Director of Animal Husbandry, Madras.)

Number of outbreak in which inoculation was undertaken.	Number of villages affected in these outbreaks.	Bovine population of affected villages.	Number of animals which died uninoculated in course of outbreaks.			Number of animals inoculated.			Number of inoculated animals which died of disease.		
			Bovines.	Equines.	Total.	Bovines.	Equines.	Total.	Bovines.	Equines.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1,705	1,705	657,478	6,149	..	2,275	18,80,752	..	9,40,375



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NO. 159—STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF ANIMALS TREATED AND CASTRATED AT THE VETERINARY HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING THE YEAR 1959-60.

(Source: The Director of Animal Husbandry, Madras).

MADRAS STATE FOR 1959-60																				
District.	Number of Veterinary Hospitals				Number of in and out-patients treated				Number of cases treated by the Touring Veterinary Assistant Surgeons on foot.				Total number of cases supplied with medicine but not brought to institutions.				Castrations performed.			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)		
1 Madras ..	2	..	3	3	7,871	62	7,341	15,274	..	..	..	..	15,274	42	97	..	8	105
2 Chingleput ..	8	829	16	16	18,205	157	3,667	22,029	7,674	7	2,107	9,788	31,817	..	4,233	..	117	4,350		
3 North Arcot ..	8	1,187	15	15	17,679	204	6,219	24,102	9,797	21	2,161	11,979	36,181	..	11,480	2	483	11,945		
4 South Arcot ..	6	424	14	14	17,281	276	3,673	21,230	12,514	73	1,382	14,474	35,704	..	6,522	1	680	7,213		
5 Thanjavur ..	8	561	11	11	21,849	92	6,066	23,007	20,698	63	8,143	28,904	56,911	93	11,233	1	2,345	13,579		
6 Nagapattinam ..	10	166	14	14	19,051	295	5,417	23,763	9,098	74	1,358	10,530	34,293	263	5,628	4	2,132	7,764		
7 Tiruchirappalli ..	4	1,115	9	9	10,729	143	5,638	16,510	7,862	15	1,393	8,800	25,310	..	2,420	1	793	3,214		
8 Aranyalur ..	3	423	4	4	5,674	32	1,015	6,721	6,450	7	652	7,109	13,330	..	5,897	2	997	6,396		
9 Madurai ..	8	371	12	12	20,336	289	8,261	23,866	2,365	..	459	2,324	31,710	25	5,408	..	2,516	7,966		
10 Dindigul ..	6	455	9	9	11,386	366	3,996	15,778	1,638	49	910	2,597	18,375	375	1,586	..	587	2,173		
11 Ramanathapuram ..	8	671	14	14	12,864	121	5,109	18,694	709	9	1,609	2,327	20,421	82	3,503	2	4,517	8,022		
12 Tirunelveli ..	8	767	13	13	15,771	84	4,151	20,006	12,021	45	3,201	15,267	35,273	13	9,329	18	4,547	14,094		
13 Kanyakumari ..	6	1	6	6	11,737	..	7,644	19,381	713	..	207	920	12,657	9,836	1,848	..	458	1,806		
14 Coimbatore ..	10	719	16	16	19,493	655	17,000	37,143	7,439	114	4,866	12,409	49,557	..	6,16	1	937	7,114		
15 The Nilgiris—..	2	340	6	6	2,984	68	4,388	7,440	885	2	1,050	1,943	9,383	262	230	4	205	439		
16 Erode ..	12	607	17	17	18,240	364	7,050	25,674	4,474	124	1,545	6,143	31,817	..	4,078	5	1,491	5,574		
17 Salem ..	4	1,111	8	8	21	345	6,293	16,559	10,345	143	2,798	13,286	29,845	..	2,586	1	1,084	3,471		
18 Krishnagiri ..	1	337	5	5	1,868	50	529	2,447	7,637	78	1,968	9,703	12,160	36	2,010	..	771	2,781		

No. 140—ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS.

Year.	Milk.		Meat. *		Eggs in lakhs
	Million lb.	Million kgs.	Tons.	Metric tons.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1957-58 ..	2,354.25	1,068.83	90,100	91,900	2,901.25
1958-59 ..	2,379.80	1,080.42	93,700	95,600	3,063.24
1959-60 ..	2,490.40	1,130.64	94,100	96,000	3,152.00

(* Excluding Pork and Fowl flesh)

No. 141—ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF SEA FISH IN 1959-60.

District.				Estimated production.		Percentage sampling error.
				Tons.	Metric tons.	
(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1 Madras and }	7,770	7,890	8.1
2 Chingleput }	3,050	3,100	7.4
3 South Arcot }	15,890	16,140	6.1
4 Thanjavur	10,360	10,530	8.8
5 Ramanathapuram	13,450	13,670	4.2
6 Tirunelveli	27,750	28,190	7.4
7 Kanyakumari	78,270	79,520	5.6
State	78,270	79,520	5.6

No. 143.—IRRIGATION WORKS IN THE MADRAS STATE—PRINCIPAL RESULTS OF IRRIGATION IN THE YEAR 1959-60.

[Source: Chief Engineer (Irrigation), Madras.]

Irrigation and navigation works.	Mileage in operation.			Area of land irrigated during the year.	Total capital outlay (direct and indirect) to end of the year.	Gross receipts (direct and indirect).	Working expenses (direct and indirect).	Net revenue.		Interest on mean capital outlay to the end of the year.	Percentage on working expenses to receipts.
	Main canals and branches.	Distribution.	Artes.					Amount.	Percentage on capital outlay.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
	MILES.	MILES.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		
Productive works	2,126½	4,059½	1,708,034	5,08,99,028	53,96,573	42,31,419	11,65,154	2.29	21,57,801	78.41	
Total.											
Unproductive works	926½	1,985	4,38,687	41,52,84,894	90,53,520	40,04,162	50,49,358	1.22	1,92,72,579	44.27	
Total.											
Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works, Total.	135½	..	..	39,54,521	1,72,972	3,67,399	(-) 1,94,427	(-) 4.92	1,68,726	212.40

FORESTS.

No. 144—AREA OF RESERVED FORESTS AND RESERVED LANDS IN THE MADRAS STATE.

(Source: Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.)

Divisions.	Area of reserved forests.				Area of reserved lands.								
	Area as on 1st April 1959.		Added during the year in acres.	Excluded during the year in acres.	Area as on 1st April 1959.		Added during the year in acres.	Excluded during the year in acres.	Area on 31st March 1960.		Total Forests and reserved lands in square miles.		
	In Acres.	In square miles.			In Acres.	In square miles.			In Acres.	In square miles.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
SALEM CIRCLE.													
Vellore East ..	438,916	686	..	..	438,916	686	8,394	13	..	..	8,394	13	699
Vellore West ..	402,915	630	..	31,673	371,242	560	1,307	3	..	..	1,307	3	583
Salem North ..	531,582	830	..	..	531,582	830	125,616	196	..	..	125,616	196	1,026
Salem South ..	372,351	582	..	23,227	349,124	546	37,890	59	..	..	37,890	59	605
Chingleput ..	27,353	43	95,239	..	122,592	191	2,414	3	69,691	..	72,105	112	303
Saidapet ..	96,230	148	..	95,239	..	..	69,691	109	..	69,691	..	..	..
Cuddalore North ..	..	..	117,135	..	117,135	183	..	..	..	..	..	..	183
Cuddalore South ..	131,921	206	23,227	85,462	69,686	109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	2,000,277	3,125	235,601	235,601	2,000,284	3,125	245,812	383	69,691	69,691	245,812	383	3,563
COIMBATORE CIRCLE.													
Coimbatore North ..	578,745	905	136,400 (a)	..	715,145	1,118	3,553	6	..	..	3,553	6	1,124
Coimbatore South ..	424,956	663	..	136,400 (a)	288,556	450	..	..	..	..	..	..	450
Ootacamund ..	169,925	266	..	10 (b)	169,913	266	5,250	8	..	..	5,250	8	274
Gudalur ..	149,054	223	..	..	143,054	223	..	..	..	..	..	..	223
Tiruchirappalli ..	187,908	294	..	..	187,908	294	49,181	77	7,096 (c)	..	56,277	88	382
Thanjavur ..	24,429	38	..	..	24,429	8	18,589	29	237 (c)	..	18,876	29	67
Total ..	1,529,015	2,359	136,400	136,410	1,529,005	2,389	76,573	120	7,383	..	83,956	131	2,320

No. 144.—AREA OF RESERVED FORESTS AND RESERVED LANDS IN THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

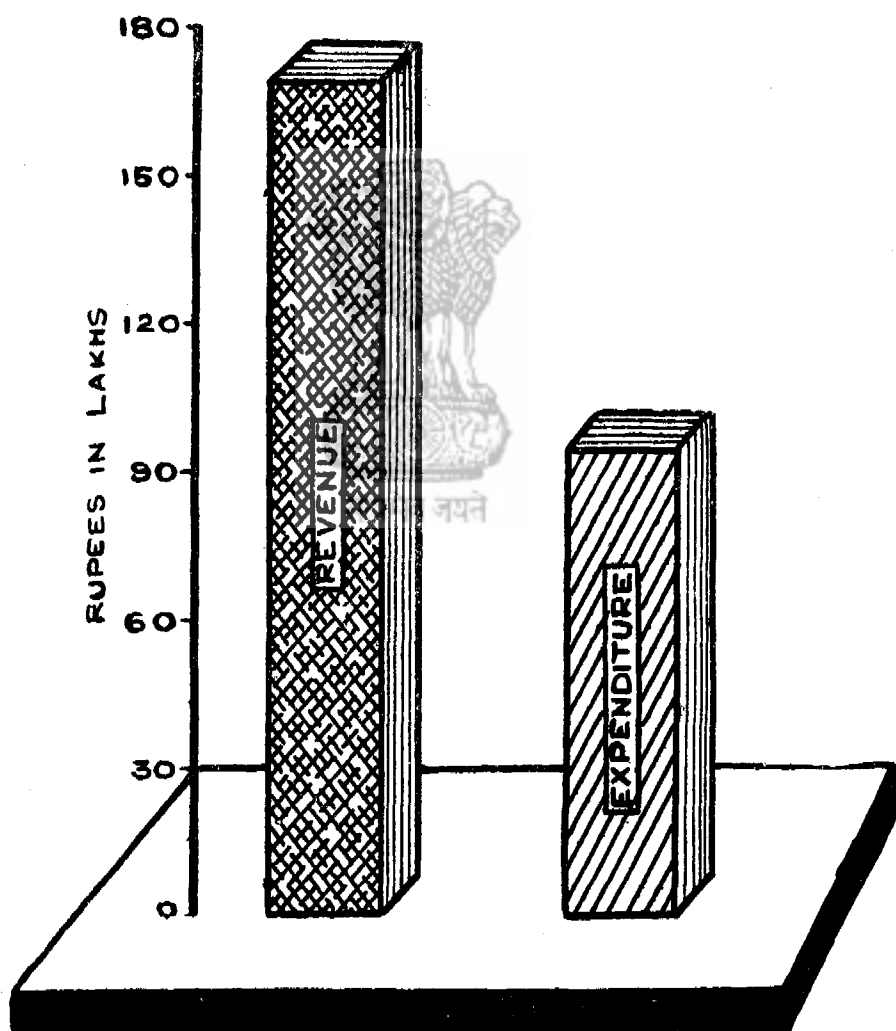
Division.	Area of reserved forests.					Area of reserved lands.								Total Reserved Forests and Reserved lands in square miles.	
	Area as on 1st April, 1959.		Added during the year in acres.	Excluded during the year in acres.	Area as on 31st March 1960.		Area as on 1st April 1959.		Added during the year in acres.	Excluded during the year in acres.	Area as on 31st March 1960.				
	In acres.	In square miles.			In acres.	In sq. miles.	In acres.	In square miles.			In acres.	In square miles.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	MADRAS CIRCLE.								(14)
Tirunelveli South.	186,041	291	..	..	186,041	291	53,150	82	..	..	53,150	82	373
Tirunelveli North.	145,339	227	..	..	145,339	227	28,265	107	..	..	28,265	107	334
Ramanathapuram	46,343	72	..	..	46,343	72	81,871	128	..	..	81,871	128	200
Madurai South ..	182,379	285	..	..	182,379	285	294,194	460	..	..	294,194	460	745
Madurai North ..	210,693	329	..	..	210,693	329	165,800	259	..	..	165,800	259	588
Total.	7,70,795	1,204	..	..	770,795	1,204	663,280	1,036	..	..	663,280	1,036	2,240
Grand total	43,00,087	6,718	372,001	372,011	4,800,084	6,718	985,665	1,639	77,074	69,691	993,048	1,550	8,268		

No. 145.—AREAS OF FOREST LANDS, OUTTURN OF PRODUCE, REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF THE FOREST DEPARTMENT FOR THE YEAR 1959-60.

(Source: Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.)

Divisions.	Forest areas.				Outturn of produce.			Revenue and Expenditure.			
	Reserved Forests.	Reserved Land.	Unclassed forests.	Total.	Timber and Fuel in 1,000 c.ft.	Minor Forest products.	RS.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Surplus or Deficit.	RS.
	SQ. MILES.	SQ. MILES.	SQ. MILES.	SQ. MILES.	SQ. MILES.	SQ. MILES.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
SALEM CIRCLE.											
Vellore, East ..	686	13	..	699	224,000	8,56,291	13,11,651	3,89,308	9,22,343		
Vellore, West ..	680	3	..	683	478,000	..	25,63,256	4,95,848	20,67,408		
Salem, North ..	830	196	..	1,026	390,000	..	7,49,575	3,71,353	3,78,222		
Salem, South ..	546	59	..	605	232,000	..	13,54,318	3,56,167	9,98,151		
Chingleput ..	191	112	..	303	161,000	..	69,590	5,83,904	— 5,14,314		
Cuddalore, North ..	183	..	..	183	130,000	..	1,23,803	3,05,558	— 1,82,755		
Cuddalore, South ..	109	..	..	109	64,000	..	38,315	3,82,416	— 3,43,601		
COIMBATORE CIRCLE.											
Coimbatore, North ..	1,118	6	..	1,124	430,505	7,75,923	25,61,878	6,80,550	18,81,328		
Coimbatore, South ..	450	..	..	450	1,223,670	..	17,62,686	7,83,459	10,41,242		
Ootacamund ..	266	8	..	274	879,099	..	5,98,663	6,46,245	— 44,582		
Gudalur ..	223	..	..	223	277,866	..	8,36,539	3,69,912	4,66,627		
Tiruchirappalli ..	294	88	..	382	230,583	..	4,37,839	4,26,001	11,838		
Thanjavur ..	38	29	..	67	92,921	..	74,153	2,88,658	— 2,14,505		
MADURAI CIRCLE.											
Tirunelveli, South ..	291	82	..	373	329,694	..	11,94,820	4,47,641	2,16,361		
Tirunelveli, North ..	227	107	..	334	3,318,780	..	8,79,221	3,44,240	83,953		
Ramanathapuram ..	72	128	..	200	01,866	..	2,45,020	7,47,179	2,43,941		
Madurai, South ..	285	460	..	745	767,836	..	6,58,073	4,41,712	5,34,981		
Madurai, North ..	329	259	..	588	781,732	..	5,70,638	4,86,685	83,953		
					871 poles	..					
Total ..	6,718	1,550	..	8,268	9,811,367 + 871 poles.	20,75,231					

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF THE FOREST DEPT.—1959-60.



No. 146.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE OUTTURN OF TIMBER OF SPECIES (IN THOUSANDS OF CUBIC FEET) REMOVED FROM RESERVED FORESTS BY DEPARTMENTAL AGENCY.

(Source: Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.)

Name of the circle.	(1)	(2) <i>Santalum album</i> (Santalwood).	(3) <i>Tectona grandis</i> (Teak).	(4) <i>Dalbergia latifolia</i> (Rosewood).	(5) <i>Mesua ferrea</i> (Nagali).	(6) <i>Cullenia excelsa</i> and <i>Cauarium strictum</i> .	(7) <i>Pterocarpus maraupium</i> (Vengai).	(8) <i>Ternstroemia lemnitesa</i> (Karrimaruadu).	(9) <i>Ternstroemia paniculata</i> (Pillamaruadu).	(10) <i>Lagerstroemia lauceolata</i> (Venteak).	(11) <i>Miscellaneous species.</i>	(12) Total.
Balem ..	..	39-840	..	..	59-410	106-763	18-522	5-043	22-981	27-016	213-328	39-840
Coimbatore ..	..	6-880	76-788	28-335	59-410	..	18-522	5-043	22-981	27-016	96-595	448-333
Madurai ..	..	0-760	48-034	3-236	..	..	..	..	..	..	116-733	168-763
Total ..	Total	47-480	124-822	31-571	59-410	106-763	18-522	5-043	22-981	27-016	213-328	656-936

No. 147.—OUTTUN (IN THOUSANDS OF CUBIC FEET SOLD) OF TIMBER AND FUEL DURING THE YEAR 1959-60 AND AGENCY OF EXPLOITATION.

Name of the circle.	Timber.				Fuel.				Total outturn of Timber and Fuel.		
	Govern- ment agency.	Purchasers.	Free- grantees.	Right holders.	Total.	Govern- ment agency.	Purcha- sers.	Free- grantees.		Right holders.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Salem	..	39-840	..	..	39-840	58-000	1,581-000	..	..	1,639-000	1,678-840
Colombatore	..	448-333	79-612	..	527-945	399-916	2,204-758	..	..	2,604-674	3,132 619
Madurai	..	168-763	552-420	..	721-183	95-000	4,183-725	..	..	4,278-725	4,999-908
Total ..	656-936	632-032	..	..	1,288-968	552-916	7,969-483	..	..	8,522-399	9,811-367

No. 149.--PROTECTION OF FORESTS--RESULTS OF PROTECTION FROM FIRE AND FROM CATTLE DURING THE YEAR 1959-60.

(Source: Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.)

Circles and divisions.	Protection from fire.				Protection from cattle		Grazing		
	Total. Area of the forests.	Area attempted.	Area protected.	Percentage of forests under protection.	Area closed to grazing of all animals.	Area closed to browsers only.	Number of animals grazed on payment.	Number of animals grazed free.	Total number of animals grazed.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	SQUARE MILES.	SQUARE MILES.	SQUARE MILES.	PER CENT.	SQUARE MILES.				
SALEM CIRCLE.									
Vellore, East ..	609	603-270	600-887	86	46-58	..	144,199	32,538	176,737
Vellore, West ..	583	683-000	583-000	100	27-68	..	161,218	..	161,218
Salem, North ..	1,026	830-595	824-797	80-4	55-11	..	244,447	..	244,447
Salem, South ..	605	582-832	577-346	95-4	35-42	..	175,872	..	175,872
Chingleput ..	303	191-559	191-543	63-2	78-69	..	78,097	..	78,097
Cuddalore, North ..	183	183-000	183-000	100	31-74	..	90,578	..	90,578
Cuddalore, South ..	109	108-884	108-836	99-8	32-69	..	44,602	..	44,602
COIMBATORE CIRCLE.									
Coimbatore, North ..	1,124	1,117-409	1,105-567	98-3	22	..	184,389	..	184,389
Coimbatore, South ..	450	450-000	438-880	97-5	146	..	51,859	147	52,006
Ootacamund ..	274	265-489	262-805	96-9	37	..	13,493	933	14,426
Gudalur ..	223	223-522	213-712	95-8	133	..	16,568	..	16,568
Tiruchirappalli ..	382	381-539	381-308	99-8	40	..	159,228	403	159,631
Thanjavur ..	67	67-000	67-000	100	1	..	4,055	..	4,055
MADURAI CIRCLE.									
Tirunelveli, South ..	373	373-000	372-070	99-9	116	..	66,883	..	66,883
Tirunelveli, North ..	334	333-757	329-160	98-5	197	..	52,344	..	52,344
Ramanathapuram ..	200	200-000	200-000	100	38	..	94,874	..	94,874
Madurai, South..	745	744-647	743-306	99-8	42	..	140,989	..	140,989
Madurai, North..	583	588-000	586-250	99-7	73	..	85,583	..	85,583
Total ..	8,268						18,09,278	34,021	1,843,299

**No. 150.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE WILD ANIMALS SHOT IN THE AREAS
UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE FOREST DEPARTMENT, 1959-60.**

(Source : The Chief Conservator of Forests, Madras.)

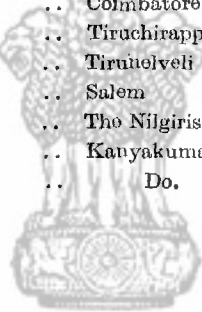
All-India serial number.	Species.	Number shot.
1-A	Tiger }	8
1-B	Tigress } .. .. .	..
2	Leopard or Panther	10
3	Wild cats (species to be given if known) .. .. .	..
4	Eynx .. .. .	..
5	Hunting Leopard or Cheetah .. .. .	..
6	Hyaena .. .. .	..
7	Wolf .. .. .	..
8	Wild Dog .. .. .	..
9	Martens .. .. .	..
10	Retal .. .. .	..
11	Brown bear	6
12	Himalayan black bear .. .. .	..
13	Malayan bear .. .. .	..
14	Sloth bear .. .. .	..
15	Wild elephants .. .. .	..
16	Rhinoceros (species to be given) .. .. .	..
17	Gaur or Bison	8
18	Goyal or Mithan .. .. .	..
19	Banting or tsine .. .. .	..
20	Wild buffaloe : .. .. .	..
21	Urial or Shapu .. .. .	..
22	Bharal or blue sheep .. .. .	..
23	Ibex	1
24	Markhor .. .. .	..
25	Tahr .. .. .	..
26	Nilgiris Wild goat or Nilgiris ibex .. .. .	..
27	Serow or Himalayan goat antelope .. .. .	..
28	Goral .. .. .	..
29	Nilgiri or blue bull .. .. .	..
30	Four-horned antelope .. .. .	..
31	Black buck .. .. .	..
32	India Gayelle or Chinkara .. .. .	..
33	Barking Deer or Kakar	9
34	Kashmir stag or hangul .. .. .	..
35	Swamp Deer or gond or barasingha .. .. .	..
36	Browantlered deer or thamin .. .. .	..
37	Sambhar	6
38	Cheetah or spotted deer or axis deer .. .. .	..
39	Hog deer or para .. .. .	..
40	Musk deer .. .. .	..
41	Mouse deer	10
42	Pangolin .. .. .	..
43	Crocodile (muggar) .. .. .	..
44	Ghariol .. .. .	..
45	Python .. .. .	..
46	Others (species to be given) .. .. .	..
(i)	Wild pigs	13
(ii)	Wild bear .. .. .	..
(iii)	Porcupine	4
(iv)	Mangose	32
(v)	Otter .. .. .	..
(vi)	Hens .. .. .	..
(vii)	Junglo sheep	4
(viii)	Junglo cock	6
(ix)	Wild bear .. .. .	..
(x)	Chittal stag .. .. .	..
(xi)	Doe .. .. .	..
(xii)	Imperial Pigeons	856
(xiii)	Green Pigeons	3
(xiv)	Hares	170
(xv)	Junglo fowls	234
(xvi)	Junglo hen	109
(xvii)	Partridges	14
(xviii)	Quails	2
(xix)	Stripes	48

MINES AND MINERALS.

151.—OUTPUT OF MINERALS—1959.

(Source: The Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras.)

<i>Minerals.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Production in tons.</i>
1 Bauxite	Salem	1,256
2 Corundum	Do.	41
3 Fireclay	Tiruchirappalli	10,305
4 Granite stones	Chingleput	104,326
5 Gypsum	Tiruchirappalli	31,534
	Ramanathapuram	212.10
	Coimbatore	164.68
	Tirunelveli	9,339
6 Gypsum and phosphatic nodules	Tiruchirappalli	362
7 Ilmenite	Kanyakumari	13,518
8 Limestone	Tirunelveli	261,397.77
9 Do.	Coimbatore	440,039.7
10 Do.	Tiruchirappalli	443,250
11 Limestone and kankar	Tirunelveli	117,375
12 Magnesite	Salem	150,285
13 Mica	The Nilgiris	834.24 mds.
14 Monazite	Kanyakumari	430.55
15 Zircon	Do.	547.2



No. 152.—THE WORKING OF THE MADRAS STATE AID TO INDUSTRIES ACT IN MADRAS STATE, 1959-60.

(Source: The Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras.)

<i>Number of applications received.</i>	<i>Amount sanctioned.</i>
	RS. NP.
9,530	22,26,548.59

FACTORIES.
No. 153.—NUMBER OF FACTORIES WORKING IN MADRAS STATE DURING 1959 AND NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED IN THEM.

(Source: Chief Inspector of Factories, Madras.)

Category of factories.	(1)	Number of factories on registers at the beginning of the period.		Number of factories licensed during the period.		Number of factories removed from the registers during the period.		Number of factories on the registers at the end of the period.		Number of working factories.		Average daily number of workers employed.	
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (i)	..	3,528	273	215	3,586	3,501	274,590						
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (ii)	..	992	64	308	743	703	18,662						
Factories as defined under section 85 (i)—													
With power	435	592(a)	259(c)	768	751	3,849						
Without power	388	602(b)	249(d)	741	712	3,293						
Total ..		5,343	1,531	1,031	5,843	5,667	300,394						

NOTE : (a), (b), (c) and (d) The number of factories shown under (c) and (d) which were notified in G.O. No. 4036, Department of Industries, Labour and Co-operation, dated 13th September 1956 were superseded by the issue of notification in G.O. No. 1216, Department of Industries, Labour and Co-operation, Madras, dated 18th August 1959. For numerical purpose they have been shown under addition and removal.

No. 154.—EMPLOYMENT IN WORKING FACTORIES IN MADRAS STATE FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER 1959.

(Source: The Chief Inspector of Factories, Madras.)

Industries.	Total number of working factories.	Number of factories submitting returns.	Total number of man days worked during the year.	Average daily number of persons employed.								Number of working factories not submitting returns.	Estimated average daily number of workers employed.				
				Adults.		Adolescents.		Children.									
				Men.		Women.		Males.		Females.				Boys.		Girls.	
				(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)					
Government and Local Fund factories defined under section 2 m (i).	153	132	11,267,561	37,212	37,001	162	41	..	8	..	21	2,037					
All other factories defined under section 2 m (i).	3,348	3,189	73,834,355	2,37,378	1,94,918	40,292	731	606	491	340	159	4,155					
Government and Local Fund factories defined under section 2 m (ii).	13	7	495,915	1,660	1,316	102	242	..	..	..	6	754		
All other factories defined under section 2 m (ii).	690	497	4,908,921	17,002	11,901	3,819	305	350	231	396	193	5,088					
Government and Local Fund factories as defined under section 85 (i).	1	1	2,240	8	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All other factories as defined under section 85 (i).	1,462	1,043	1,983,403	7,134	6,471	498	105	1	44	15	419	4,651					

No. 155.—FATAL AND NON-FATAL ACCIDENTS IN FACTORIES, 1959.

(Source : Chief Inspector of Factories, Madras.)

Industry.	Number of fatal accidents.	Number of non-fatal accidents.	Accidents in which workers returned to work during the year.			
			Occurring during the year.		Occurring during the previous year.	
			Number	Man-days lost.	Number.	Man-days lost.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
2 (m) (i) factories ..	33	17,781	16,709	144,898	355	2856
2 (m) (ii) factories ..	..	2	16,711	144,911	355	..

LABOUR CONDITIONS

No. 156.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE PER CAPITA MONTHLY EARNINGS DURING THE LAST MONTH OF THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 1959 FOR ALL NON-CASUAL WORKERS EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES USING POWER.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

Name of the industry.	Per capita monthly earnings of non-casual workers in December 1959.			
	Men.	Women.	Children.	All work- ers.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1 Processes allied to agriculture ..	67.51	21.27	..	59.02
2 Food except beverages ..	63.95	33.99	16.25	69.02
3 Beverages	20.52	..	..	20.52
4 Tobacco	53.64	26.19	44.13	51.44
5 Textiles	98.42	84.72	21.79	96.32
6 Footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods.	59.17	..	..	59.17
7 Wood and cork except furniture ..	81.50	..	..	81.50
8 Furniture and fixtures	72.14	..	4.78	32.95
9 Paper and Paper products .. ..	..	..	..	..
10 Printing, publishing and allied industries.	99.92	21.17	14.66	99.78
11 Leather and leather products ..	65.50	34.66	..	63.00
12 Rubber and rubber products ..	50.76	..	..	50.76
13 Chemicals and chemical products ..	110.93	34.87	35.41	102.75
14 Products of petroleum and coal ..	161.82	..	..	161.82
15 Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal).	84.94	37.45	..	82.64
16 Basic metal industries	53.09	..	..	53.09
17 Metal products (except machinery and transport equipment).	82.03	91.57	..	82.08
18 Machinery (except electrical machi- nery).	87.75	60.00	..	87.74
19 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies.	91.76	115.36	..	91.93
20 Transport and transport equip- ment.	108.49	106.00	..	108.49
21 Miscellaneous industries	79.53	42.82	..	83.31
22 Electricity, gas and steam	99.66	..	..	99.66
23 Water and sanitary services	69.71	..	..	69.71
24 Recreation services	50.97	..	..	59.97
25 Personal services	51.34	70.00	..	52.57
All Industries ..	96.39	76.66	20.67	94.28

**No. 157.—MANSHIFTS WORKED BY MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN DURING THE
QUARTER ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 1959.**

Serial number and name of the industry.

*Percentage of manshifts worked by each category
of workers to the total manshifts worked by
all workers during the quarter ended
31st December 1959.*

	MEN.	WOMEN.	CHILDREN.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1 Processes allied to agriculture	79.0	21.0	..
2 Food except beverages.	85.5	13.8	0.7
3 Beverages	100.0	..	..
4 Tobacco	89.6	6.7	3.7
5 Textiles	85.5	14.3	0.2
6 Footwear, other wearing apparel and made up textile goods.	100.0	..	..
7 Wood and cork except furniture	100.0	..	..
8 Furniture and Fixtures	50.4	..	49.6
9 Paper and paper products .. ..	*	..	..
10 Printing, publishing and allied industries	99.8	0.1	0.1
11 Leather and leather products	95.3	4.7	..
12 Rubber and rubber products	99.6	0.4	..
13 Chemicals and chemical products	83.4	14.3	2.3
14 Products of petroleum and coal	100.0	..	..
15 Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal).	97.2	2.8	..
16 Basic metal industries	100.0	..	..
17 Metal products (except machinery and transport equipment)... ..	99.5	0.5	..
18 Machinery (except electrical machinery).	100.0	N.S	..
19 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies.	99.4	0.6	..
20 Transport and transport equipment	100.0	N.S	..
21 Miscellaneous industries	92.6	7.4	..
22 Electricity, gas and steam	100.0	..	..
23 Water and sanitary services	100.0	..	..
24 Recreation services	100.0	..	..
25 Personal services	93.8	..	..
All Industries	90.0	..	..

N.S.=Not significant.

* No satisfactory returns were received.

No. 158.—NUMBER OF FACTORIES WORKING DURING THE LAST QUARTER OF
THE YEAR 1959.

<i>Serial number and name of the industry.</i>	<i>Number of factories working during the quarter ended 31st December 1959.</i>
(1)	(2)
1 Processes allied to agriculture	279
2 Food except beverages	1,338
3 Beverages	25
4 Tobacco	254
5 Textiles	638
6 Footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods	43
7 Wood and cork except furniture	35
8 Furniture and fixtures	32
9 Paper and paper products	13
10 Printing, publishing and allied industries	378
11 Leather and leather products	226
12 Rubber and rubber products	13
13 Chemicals and chemical products	210
14 Products of petroleum and coal	13
15 Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal).	37
16 Basic metal industries	31
17 Metal products (except machinery and transport equipment)	144
18 Machinery (except electrical machinery)	235
19 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies	49
20 Transport and transport equipment	236
21 Miscellaneous industries	187
22 Electricity, gas and steam	18
23 Water and sanitary services	22
24 Recreation services	21
25 Personal services	24*
All Industries	4,501

* The decline in the number of factories during 1959 is due to the deletion of the restaurants and cafes from the Factories Act during that year which were brought under "The Madras Catering and Establishment Act", instead.

INDUSTRIES.

No. 159.—INDUSTRY-WISE AND DISTRICT-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF FACTORIES * COVERED BY THE CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1959.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

Name of the districts.

C.M.I. number.	Industry.	Name of the districts.															Total.
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1	Wheat flour ..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
2	Rice milling ..	..	..	..	5	6	..	21	59	36	75	66	2	23	..	..	293
3	Biscuit making ..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	1	9
4	Fruit and vegetable processing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Sugar ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Distilleries and Breweries.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Starch ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	10	7	5	..	..	..
8	Vegetable oils ..	..	..	9	1	17	3	19	19	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	100
9	Paints and varnishes ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
10	Soap ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
11	Tanning ..	..	..	1	18	..	16	1	5	3	..	3	..	1	..	..	47
12	Cement ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
13	Glass and Glassware ..	..	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
14	Ceramics ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Plywood and Tea-chests ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Paper and Paper Board ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Matches ..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	22	9	..	..	1
18	Cotton Textiles ..	..	..	1	3	..	2	7	80	5	..	21	12	12	..	1	34
19	Woolen Textiles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	145
20	Jute Textiles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
21	Chemicals ..	..	..	13	8	..	1	3	3	..	1	..	..	2	1	..	33

No. 159.—INDUSTRY-WISE AND DISTRICT-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF FACTORIES * COVERED BY THE CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1959—*cont.*

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)
Name of the districts.

C.M.I. number.	Industry.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
				Madras.	Chingleput.	South Arcot.	North Arcot.	Salem.	Coimbatore.	Tiruchirappalli.	Thanjavur.	Madurai.	Ramanathapuram	Tirunelveli.	The Nilgiris.	Kanyakumari.	Total.
22	Aluminium, copper and brass ..	15	..	65	13	4	2	4	33	4	4	9	7	3	1	..	149
23	Iron and steel ..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	6
24	Bicycles ..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
25	Sewing machines ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Producer gas plant ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Electric lamp ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
28	Electric fans ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	General Engineering and Electrical Engineering ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	126	55	28	24	61	202	62	87	113	51	59	2	2	872

* Factories employing 20 or more workers and using power.

No. 160.—PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL EMPLOYED (FIXED CAPITAL AND WORKING CAPITAL) IN FACTORIES COVERED BY THE CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1959.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

C.M.I. number and industry.	Number of factories.*	Fixed capital.					Working capital.					Total productive capital employed.
		Land.	Building.	Plant and machinery.	Other fixed assets.	Total.	Stocks of raw materials and fuels.	Stocks of finished products and products in process.	Semi-finished products in stocks or in process.	Cash in hand and at the bank.	Total.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
		(RS. IN LAKHS.)	(RS. IN LAKHS.)	(RS. IN LAKHS.)	(RS. IN LAKHS.)	(RS. IN LAKHS.)	(RS. IN LAKHS.)	(RS. IN LAKHS.)	(RS. IN LAKHS.)	(RS. IN LAKHS.)	(RS. IN LAKHS.)	(RS. IN LAKHS.)
1 Wheat flour	5	1.25	14.38	17.45	5.76	38.84	9.89	5.53	..	6.21	21.63	60.47
2 Rice milling	255	14.57	55.24	33.55	4.38	107.74	50.48	27.33	0.73	31.45	109.99	217.73
3 Biscuit making	9	0.59	1.58	2.48	0.45	5.10	2.04	0.84	0.66	0.34	3.08	8.18
4 Fruit and vegetable processing.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Sugar	5	13.33	59.18	198.83	5.82	277.16	81.65	135.34	8.27	38.52	263.78	540.94
6 Distilleries and breweries.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Starch .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Vegetable oils	86	6.76	33.77	49.97	2.55	93.05	65.18	46.95	9.84	15.49	137.46	230.51
9 Paints and varnishes ..	2	0.08	10.93	3.24	0.66	14.91	15.66	5.10	0.78	0.82	21.76	36.67
10 Soap	1	..	..	0.02	†	0.02	0.08	0.03	..	0.01	0.12	0.14
11 Tanning	33	3.28	12.26	13.32	5.74	34.60	22.43	62.00	49.61	6.92	140.96	175.56
12 Cement	3	10.12	76.77	247.63	59.39	393.91	172.85	11.63	30.64	9.40	224.52	618.43
13 Glass and glassware ..	3	0.37	3.37	2.18	0.81	6.73	1.43	1.33	0.37	0.25	3.38	10.11
14 Ceramics .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Plywood and tea-chests.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Paper and paper board..	1	0.03	0.51	0.40	0.24	1.18	3.89	1.29	..	0.72	5.90	7.08
17 Matches	29	1.68	15.14	20.44	6.23	43.49	35.53	19.60	1.96	5.19	62.28	105.77
18 Cotton textiles	125	72.13	793.18	1,957.85	64.93	2,888.09	1,620.48	389.64	165.79	116.80	2,292.71	5,180.80
19 Woollen textiles	2	0.21	0.18	0.04	†	0.43	0.02	0.01	..	0.01	0.04	0.47

No. 160.—PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL EMPLOYED (FIXED CAPITAL AND WORKING CAPITAL) IN FACTORIES COVERED BY THE CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1959—cont.

(1) C.M.I. number and industry.	(2) Number of factories.*	Fixed capital.				Working capital.						
		Land.	Building.	Plant and machinery.	Other fixed assets.	Total.	Stocks of raw materials and fuels.	Stocks of finished products and by products.	Semi-finished products in stocks or in process.	Cash in hand and at the bank.	Total.	Total productive capital employed.
		(3) (RS. IN LAKHS.)	(4) (RS. IN LAKHS.)	(5) (RS. IN LAKHS.)	(6) (RS. IN LAKHS.)	(7) (RS. IN LAKHS.)	(8) (RS. IN LAKHS.)	(9) (RS. IN LAKHS.)	(10) (RS. IN LAKHS.)	(11) (RS. IN LAKHS.)	(12) (RS. IN LAKHS.)	(13) (RS. IN LAKHS.)
20 Jute textiles .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Chemicals	31	16.84	49.21	333.42	19.97	419.44	174.36	49.48	8.42	25.06	257.32	676.76
22 Aluminium, Copper and Brass.	22	1.74	5.30	11.42	1.64	20.10	45.23	17.11	15.56	1.37	79.27	99.37
23 Iron and Steel	5	1.39	26.33	47.52	9.51	84.81	55.78	13.87	0.02	4.64	74.31	159.12
24 Bicycles	7	1.99	89.69	149.81	33.90	275.39	130.78	4.72	20.09	21.23	176.82	432.21
25 Sewing machines .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Producer gas plants .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Electric Lamps	1	..	..	0.22	0.05	0.27	0.40	0.19	0.02	0.14	0.75	1.02
28 Electric fans .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 General engineering and Electrical Engineering.	121	20.24	141.79	250.91	32.96	445.90	259.03	43.49	71.98	33.79	408.29	854.19
Total	746	166.60	1,388.87	3,340.70	254.99	5,151.16	2,746.59	835.28	384.14	318.36	4,284.37	9,435.53

* Number of factories for which returns have been received.

† Negligible.

No. 161.—PERCENTAGES OF FIXED AND WORKING CAPITAL TO TOTAL PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL INVESTED IN FACTORIES COVERED BY THE CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1959.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

C.M.I. number and industry.	Number of factories.*	Total productive capital.	Fixed capital.		Working capital.	
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(1)	(2)	(RS. IN LAKHS.)	(RS. IN LAKHS.)	as percentage of productive capital.	(RS. IN LAKHS.)	as percentage of productive capital.
1 Wheat flour	5	60.47	38.84	64.2	21.63	35.8
2 Rice milling	255	217.73	107.74	49.5	109.99	50.5
3 Biscuit making	9	8.18	5.10	62.3	3.08	37.7
4 Fruit and vegetable processing .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Sugar	5	540.94	277.16	51.2	263.78	48.8
6 Distilleries and breweries .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Starch .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Vegetable oils	86	230.51	93.05	40.4	137.46	59.6
9 Paints and varnishes	2	36.67	14.91	40.7	21.76	59.3
10 Soap	1	0.14	0.02	14.3	0.12	85.7
11 Tanning	33	175.56	34.60	19.7	140.96	80.3
12 Cement	3	618.43	393.91	63.7	224.52	36.3
13 Glass and glassware	3	10.11	6.73	66.6	3.38	33.4
14 Ceramics .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Plywood and tea-chests .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Paper and paper board	1	7.08	1.18	16.7	5.90	83.3
17 Matches	29	105.77	43.49	41.1	62.28	58.9
18 Cotton Textiles	125	5,180.80	2,888.09	55.7	2,292.71	44.3
19 Woollen Textiles	2	0.47	0.43	91.5	0.04	8.5
20 Jute textiles .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Chemicals	31	676.76	419.44	62.0	257.32	38.0
22 Aluminium, copper and brass	22	99.37	20.10	20.2	79.27	79.8
23 Iron and steel	5	159.12	84.81	53.3	74.31	46.7

No. 161.—PERCENTAGES OF FIXED AND WORKING CAPITAL TO TOTAL PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL INVESTED IN FACTORIES COVERED BY THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1959—cont.

<i>C.M.I. number and industry.</i>	<i>Number of factories.*</i>	<i>Total productive capital.</i> (RS. IN LAKHS.)	<i>Fixed capital.</i> (RS. IN LAKHS.)	<i>Fixed capital as percentage of productive capital.</i> (5)	<i>Working capital.</i> (RS. IN LAKHS.)	<i>Working capital as percentage of productive capital.</i> (7)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
24 Bicycles ..	7	452.21	275.39	60.9	176.82	39.1
25 Sewing machines ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Producer gas plant ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Electric lamps ..	1	1.02	0.27	26.5	0.75	73.5
28 Electric fans ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 General Engineering and Electrical Engineering	121	854.19	445.00	52.2	408.29	47.8
All industries ..	746	9,435.53	5,151.16	54.6	4,284.37	45.4

* Number of factories for which returns have been received.

No. 162.—NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES COVERED BY THE
CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1959.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

<i>C.M.I. number and industry.</i>	<i>Number of factories*.</i>	<i>Workers employed.</i>	<i>Persons other than workers.</i>	<i>Total.</i>	<i>Man-hours worked.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
					(IN LAKE) OF HOURS.
1 Wheat flour	5	318	145	463	7.19
2 Rice milling	255	5,186	922	6,108	82.85
3 Biscuit making	9	181	44	225	4.55
4 Fruit and vegetable processing .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Sugar	5	3,668	1,073	4,741	92.50
6 Distilleries and breweries.	..	..	..	..	..
7 Starch .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Vegetable oils	86	1,988	480	2,468	35.87
9 Paints and varnishes.	2	219	187	406	4.93
10 Soap	1	2	..	2	0.05
11 Tanning	33	5,042	689	3,731	79.36
12 Cement	3	3,234	712	3,946	83.62
12 Glass and glassware.	3	451	65	516	9.98
14 Ceramics .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Plywood and teachefts	..	..	..	..	..
16 Paper and paper board	1	20	17	37	0.47
17 Matches	29	7,506	485	7,991	122.68
18 Cotton textiles	125	96,877	7,105	1,03,982	1,581.52
19 Woollen textiles	2	15	6	21	0.15
20 Jute textiles .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Chemicals	31	4,191	1,016	5,207	95.87
22 Aluminium, copper and brass	22	1,612	280	1,892	35.56
23 Iron and steel	5	1,161	183	1,344	26.07
24 Bicycles	7	1,339	543	1,882	28.64
25 Sewing machines .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Producer gas plant .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Electric lamps	1	17	5	22	0.35
28 Electric fans .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
29 General Engineering and Electrical Engi- neering.	121	11,326	2,048	13,374	231.57
Total	746	142,353	16,005	158,358	2,523.78

* Number of factories for which returns have been received.

No. 163.—WAGES AND SALARIES ETC., PAID TO PERSONS EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES COVERED BY CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1959.

CMI. number	Industry.	Number of factories.*	Wages to workers.	Salaries to persons other than workers.	Money value of other benefits or privileges.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
			(RS. IN LAKHS.)	(RS. IN LAKHS.)	(RS. IN LAKHS.)	(RS. IN LAKHS.)
1	Wheat flour	5	4.02	2.61	0.26	6.89
2	Rice milling	255	19.33	6.83	0.80	26.96
3	Biscuit making	9	1.09	0.42	0.03	1.54
4	Fruit and vegetable processing .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Sugar	5	46.83	26.86	4.42	78.11
6	Distilleries and breweries .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Starch .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Vegetable oils	86	14.65	9.91	0.66	25.22
9	Paints and varnishes	2	3.04	5.67	0.11	8.82
10	Soap	1	0.02	..	..	0.02
11	Tanning	33	26.53	9.61	1.44	37.58
12	Cement	3	56.44	18.10	7.85	82.39
13	Glass and glassware	3	1.96	0.66	0.12	2.74
14	Ceramics .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Plywood and tea chests .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Paper and paper board	1	0.34	0.41	..	0.75
17	Matches	29	45.50	13.59	2.14	61.23
18	Cotton textiles	125	1,206.61	202.89	44.56	1,454.06
19	Woollen textiles	2	0.02	0.03	..	0.05
20	Jute textiles .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Chemicals	31	44.32	27.87	2.85	75.04
22	Aluminium, copper and brass.	22	17.36	5.06	0.36	22.78
23	Iron and steel	5	12.93	4.99	0.23	18.15
24	Bicycles	7	22.02	14.55	1.80	38.37
25	Sewing machines .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Producer gas plant .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Electric lamp	1	0.15	0.07	..	0.22
28	Electric fans .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
29	General Engineering and Electrical Engineering.	121	125.75	55.14	9.87	190.76
Total		746	1,648.91	405.27	77.50	2,131.68

* Number of factories for which returns have been received.

No. 164.—FUELS, ELECTRICITY, LUBRICANTS, ETC., CONSUMED BY FACTORIES COVERED BY THE CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1959—*cont.*

C.M. I. number and industry.	(1)	Coal.		Electricity.		Lubricating oils.		Others.		(10)	(11)	(12)
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Value.	Value.			
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
			(RS. IN LAKHS)	(RS. IN LAKHS)	(IN UNITS.)	(RS. IN LAKHS)	(IN GALLONS.)	(RS. IN LAKHS)	(RS. IN LAKHS)	(RS. IN LAKHS)	(RS. IN LAKHS)	(RS. IN LAKHS)
			(IN TONS.)									
21 Chemicals	31	7,800	3.94	14.33	3,09,85,000	14.33	9,990	15.51	34.88	34.88	..	34.88
22 Aluminium, Copper and Brass.	22	70	0.10	1.64	16,24,000	1.64	8,270	6.06	8.14	8.14	0.13	8.27
23 Iron and Steel	5	3,300	1.59	3.19	48,10,000	3.19	11,640	0.69	0.36	5.83	..	5.83
24 Bicycles	7	20	0.01	3.89	41,66,000	3.89	69,760	3.11	3.67	10.69	..	10.59
25 Sewing Machines .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Producer Gas Plants ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Electric Lamps	1	..	..	0.01	5,000	0.01	n.	0.01	0.02	0.02	..	0.02
28 Electric Fans .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 General Engineering and Electrical Engineering.	121	900	0.45	8.09	85,56,000	8.09	34,370	2.46	12.96	23.56	0.35	23.91
Total	746	293,500	157.86	213.45	430,868,000	213.45	493,590	25.08	125.78	522.17	2.55	524.72

* Number of factories for which returns have been received.
n. Negligible.

No. 165.—VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE IN FACTORIES COVERED BY THE CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1959.

C.M.I. number and industry.	(1)	Gross Ex-factory value of output.				Value at Factory of materials, Fuels, etc. consumed work done for factory by other concerns, depreciation, etc.										Total.	(15)	Value added by manufacturer col. (7)-(15).
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(16)			
		Number of factories*.	Products and By-products.	Work done for customers.	Total.	Cost of transport of products, etc.	Net ex-factory value of output col. (3)-(6).	Fuels Lubricants, etc.	Basic material chemicals, etc.	Cost of transport of materials, fuels, etc.	Work done for factory by other concerns.	Reduction in stocks of semi-finished products.	Finished parts or products manufactured.	Depreciation.				
									(RS. IN LAKHS.)									
1 Wheat flour	5	426.14	..	..	426.14	1.52	424.62	4.63	371.70	2.24	..	..	..	4.63	383.20	41.42		
2 Rice milling	255	622.54	26.67	..	649.21	4.77	644.44	10.01	569.31	9.96	0.81	(+)	0.44	5.93	590.56	47.88		
3 Biscuit making	9	23.59	..	..	23.59	0.96	22.63	0.62	16.79	0.04	..	(+)	0.01	0.36	17.82	4.81		
4 Fruit and Vegetable processing.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Sugar .. and	5	787.54	..	..	787.54	2.46	785.08	9.04	458.18	9.14	..	(+)	3.80	22.73	502.89	282.19		
6 Distilleries and breweries.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Starch ..	..	835.91	3.18	..	839.09	2.35	836.74	16.08	747.00	13.23	0.38	(-)	1.66	6.94	781.98	54.76		
8 Vegetable oils ..	86	92.26	..	..	92.26	..	92.26	0.63	55.97	..	..	(-)	0.01	2.29	59.70	32.56		
9 Paints and Varnishes.	2	1.09	..	..	1.09	0.02	1.07	0.03	0.76	0.06	..	..	..	..	0.85	0.22		
10 Soap ..	33	597.25	9.20	..	606.45	20.12	586.33	3.33	530.05	7.37	2.11	(-)	20.19	2.00	525.76	60.57		
11 Tanning ..	..	629.29	..	..	629.29	11.55	617.74	169.46	207.89	6.53	0.24	(-)	0.77	26.92	410.27	207.47		
12 Cement ..	3	13.38	..	..	13.38	0.45	12.93	3.61	4.22	n.	..	(-)	0.33	0.26	8.03	4.90		
13 Glass and glassware.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Ceramics ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Plywood .. and	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Paper and paper board.	1	37.74	0.01	..	37.75	1.07	36.68	0.17	31.76	0.25	..	..	..	0.19	32.37	4.31		

**No. 165.—VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE IN FACTORIES COVERED BY THE CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1959—cont.**

(1) <i>C.M.I. number and industry.</i>	<i>Gross Ex-factory value of output.</i>				<i>Value at Factory of materials, Fuels, etc. consumed work done for factory by other concern, depreciation, etc.</i>										<i>Value added by manufacture [col. (7)-(15)].</i>
	(2) <i>Number of factories*.</i>	(3) <i>Products and by-products.</i>	(4) <i>Work done for customers.</i>	(5) <i>Total.</i>	(6) <i>Cost of transport of pro- ducts, etc.</i>	(7) <i>Net ex-factory value of output [col. (5)-(6)].</i>	(8) <i>Fuels Lubricants, etc.</i>	(9) <i>Basic material chemicals, etc.</i>	(10) <i>Cost of transport of mate- rials, fuels, etc.</i>	(11) <i>Work done for factory by other concerns.</i>	(12) <i>Reduction in stocks of semi-finished products.</i>	(13) <i>Finished parts or products manufactured.</i>	(14) <i>Depreciation.</i>	(15) <i>Total.</i>	
(RS. IN LAKHS.)															
17 Matches ..	29	275.91	..	275.91	8.81	267.10	2.35	235.37	7.75	2.58	(+)	2.55	3.14	255.00	12.10
18 Cotton textiles ..	125	7,870.48	0.81	7,871.29	66.83	7,804.46	219.19	4892.91	13.02	14.55	(+)	6.26	302.88	5,426.81	2,377.65
19 Woollen textiles ..	2	0.14	..	0.14	..	0.14	n.	0.03	n.	n.	..	..	0.02	0.05	0.19
20 Jute textiles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Chemicals ..	31	829.13	..	829.13	18.14	810.99	34.88	477.68	2.52	4.62	(+)	0.04	17.89	548.22	262.77
22 Aluminium, copper and brass.	22	287.26	3.74	290.99	0.91	290.08	8.14	254.18	2.45	2.22	(+)	..	2.01	272.99	17.69
23 Iron and steel ..	5	222.35	0.56	222.91	..	222.91	5.83	149.35	4.29	0.66	(+)	2.18	3.98	166.30	56.61
24 Bicycles ..	7	347.07	..	347.07	11.14	335.93	10.59	177.44	0.38	..	(-)	..	16.66	195.73	140.20
25 Sewing machines.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Producer gas plants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Electric lamps ..	1	1.29	..	1.29	0.04	1.25	0.02	0.33	..	0.01	n.	..	0.02	0.38	0.87
28 Electric fans ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 General Enginee- ring and Electrical Engineering.	121	797.77	13.16	810.93	..	810.93	23.56	436.42	4.70	8.07	(-)	0.97	46.47	489.93	321.00
Total ..	746	14,698.12	57.33	14,755.45	151.14	14,604.31	522.17	9,587.34	83.93	36.25	(-)	14.29	459.32	10,674.84	3,929.47

* Number of factories for which returns have been received
n. Negligible.

No. 166.—FIXED CAPITAL, VALUE OF PRODUCTION, VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE AND WAGES PAID PER WORKER
IN FACTORIES COVERED BY THE CENSUS OF MANUFACTURE & INDUSTRIES IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1959—*cont.*

C. M. I. number and industry.	Number of factories. workers.		Fixed Capital.	Fixed Capital per worker.	Ex-factory value of production.	Production per worker.	Value added by manu- facture.	Value added per worker.	Total wages.	Average number of working-days.	Wages and salaries per day per worker.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4) (RS. IN LAKHS.)	(5) RS.*	(6) (RS. IN LAKHS.)	(7) RS.*	(8) (RS. IN LAKHS.)	(9) RS.*	(10) (RS. IN LAKHS.)	(11)	(12) RS.
21 Chemicals	31	4,191	419.44	10,000	829.13	19,800	262.77	6,300	44.32	298	3.55
22 Aluminium, Copper and Brass.	22	1,612	20.10	1,200	287.25	17,800	17.09	1,100	17.36	276	3.90
23 Iron and Steel	5	1,161	84.81	7,300	222.35	19,200	56.61	4,900	12.93	277	4.02
24 Bicycles	7	1,339	275.39	20,600	347.07	25,900	140.20	10,500	22.02	293	5.61
25 Sewing Machines .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Producer Gas Plant .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Electric Lamp	1	17	6.27	1,600	1.29	7,600	0.87	5,100	0.15	307	2.84
28 Electric Fans .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 General Engineering and Electrical Engineering.	121	11,326	445.90	3,900	797.77	7,000	321.00	2,800	125.75	283	3.92
All Industries	746	1,42,353	5,151.16	3,600	14,698.12	10,300	3,929.47	2,800	1,648.91	267	4.34

* Rounded off to hundreds.

† Number of factories for which returns have been received.

No. 167.—RATIO OF CAPITAL INVESTED, FUELS CONSUMED MATERIALS CONSUMED AND EARNINGS TO GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION IN FACTORIES COVERED BY THE CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1959.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

C.M.I. Number and Industry.	Number of factories.	Ratio of gross value of products to capital.			Ratio of fuels consumed to gross value of products.		Ratio of raw materials to gross value of products.		Ratio of gross earnings to products.	
		Productive capital employed.	Gross Ex-factory value of product.	Ratio of (4) to (3).	Value of Fuels, etc.	Ratio of (6) to (4).	Value of Raw materials.	Ratio of (8) to (4).	Gross Earnings wages salaries, etc.	Ratio of (10) to (4).
(1)	(2)	(RS. IN LAKHS.)	(RS. IN LAKHS.)	(5)	(RS. IN LAKHS.)	(7)	(RS. IN LAKHS.)	(9)	(RS. IN LAKHS.)	(11)
1 Wheat Flour ..	5	60.47	426.14	1:7.05	4.63	1:0.011	371.70	1:0.872	6.89	1:0.016
2 Rice Milling ..	255	217.73	622.54	1:2.86	10.01	1:0.016	569.31	1:0.914	26.96	1:0.433
3 Biscuit Making ..	9	8.18	23.59	1:2.88	0.62	1:0.026	16.79	1:0.712	1.54	1:0.065
4 Fruit and Vegetable processing.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Sugar ..	5	543.94	787.54	1:1.46	9.04	1:0.011	458.18	1:0.582	78.11	1:0.099
6 Distilleries and breweries.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Starch ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Vegetable Oils ..	86	230.51	835.91	1:3.63	16.08	1:0.019	747.00	1:0.894	25.22	1:0.030
9 Paints and Varnishes ..	2	36.67	92.26	1:2.52	0.63	1:0.007	55.97	1:0.607	8.82	1:0.096
10 Soap ..	1	0.14	1.09	1:7.78	0.03	1:0.028	0.76	1:0.697	0.02	1:0.018
11 Tanning ..	33	175.56	597.25	1:3.40	3.33	1:0.006	530.05	1:0.887	37.58	1:0.063
12 Cement ..	3	618.43	629.29	1:1.02	169.46	1:0.269	207.89	1:0.330	82.89	1:0.131
13 Glass and Glassware ..	3	10.11	13.38	1:1.32	3.61	1:0.270	4.22	1:0.315	2.74	1:0.235
14 Ceramics ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Plywood and Teacheats..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Paper and Paper Board..	1	7.08	37.74	1:5.33	0.17	1:0.005	31.76	1:0.841	0.75	1:0.020
17 Matches ..	29	105.77	275.91	1:2.61	2.35	1:0.009	235.37	1:0.853	61.23	1:0.220
18 Cotton textiles ..	125	5,180.80	7,870.48	1:1.52	219.19	1:0.028	4,862.91	1:0.618	1,454.06	1:0.185
19 Woollen textiles ..	2	0.47	0.14	1:0.30	n.	..	0.03	1:0.214	0.05	1:0.357
20 Jute textiles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Chemicals ..	31	676.76	829.13	1:1.23	34.88	1:0.042	477.68	1:0.576	75.04	1:0.091

No. 167.—RATIO OF CAPITAL INVESTED, FUELS CONSUMED MATERIALS CONSUMED AND EARNINGS TO GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION
IN FACTORIES COVERED BY THE CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN MADRAS STATE FOR 1959—cont.

C.M.I. number and industry.	Number of factories. @	Ratio of gross value of products to capital.			Ratio of fuels consumed to gross value of products.		Ratio of raw materials to gross value of products.		Ratio of gross earnings to products.	
		Productive capital employed.	Gross Ex-factory value of product.	Ratio of (4) to (3)	Value of fuels, etc.	Ratio of (6) to (4)	Value of Raw materials.	Ratio of (8) to (4)	Wages salaries, etc.	Ratio of (10) to (4).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
		(RS.)	(RS.)		(RS.)		(RS.)		(RS.)	
		IN LAKHS).	IN LAKHS).		IN LAKHS).		IN LAKHS).		IN LAKHS).	
22 Aluminium, Copper and Brass.	22	99.37	287.25	1:2.89	8.14	1:0.028	254.18	1:0.885	22.78	1:0.079
23 Iron and Steel ..	5	159.12	222.35	1:1.40	5.83	1:0.026	149.35	1:0.672	18.15	1:0.082
24 Bicycles ..	7	452.21	347.07	1:0.77	10.59	1:0.031	177.44	1:0.511	38.37	1:0.111
25 Sewing Machines ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Producer Gas Plant ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Electric Lamps ..	1	1.02	1.29	1:1.26	0.02	1:0.016	0.33	1:0.256	0.22	1:0.170
28 Electric Fans ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 General Engineering and Electrical Engineering.	121	854.19	797.77	1:0.93	23.56	1:0.030	436.42	1:0.547	190.76	1:0.239
		9,435.53	14,698.12	1:1.56	522.17	1:0.036	9,587.34	1:0.652	2,131.68	1:0.145
ALL INDUSTRIES ..	746									

n. Negligible.

@. Number of factories for which returns have been received.

No. 168.—ASSISTANCE TO AGRICULTURISTS AND NEW ERECTIONS.

(Source: Director of Agriculture, Madras.)

<i>Name of division or District.</i>	<i>Largest plant B.H.P.</i>	<i>Smallest plant B.H.P.</i>	<i>Acreage brought under cultivation.</i>	<i>Probable enhances in- come thereupon.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Chingleput	15 H.P.	3 H.P.	78	39
North Arcot	Do.	Do.	357	178.5
South Arcot	Do.	Do.	93	46.5
Thanjavur	Do.	Do.	144	72
Madurai	Do.	Do.	761	389.5
Tiruchirappalli	Do.	Do.	179	89.5
Ramanathapuram	Do.	Do.	522	261
Salem	Do.	Do.	373	186.5
Coimbatore	Do.	Do.	814	407
Tirunelveli	Do.	Do.	505	252.5
Kanyakumari	Do.	Do.	44	22
Pattukkottai in Thanjavur district.	Do.	Do.	120	60
Kumbakonam in Thanjavur district.	Do.	Do.	38	19
Mayuram in Thanjavur district.	Do.	Do.	29	14.5
Total ..			4,057	2,028.5



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No. 169.—OPERATION OF BORINGS CARRIED OUT BY THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT—1959-60.

(Source : Director of Agriculture, Madras.)

Division.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Number of applications pending at the beginning of the year.	Number of applications received during the year.	Number of applications disposed of.	Number of applications pending at the end of the year.	Total number of feet bored.	Total number of borings put down.	Number of successful borings.
1 Coimbatore	..	10	21	25	6	6,524'-5"	23	21
2 Salem	..	3	38	36	5	2,440'-3"	30	19
3 Vellore	..	17	69	58	23	2,918'-4"	62	48
4 Chingleput	..	54	190	164	80	30,808'-5"	368	318
5 Cuddalore	..	52	118	144	26	22,852'-5"	216	192
6 Thanjavur	..	19	72	69	22	11,328'-10"	121	78
7 Tiruchirappalli	..	87	71	79	79	12,985'-0"	87	59
8 Ramanathapuram	..	16	23	30	9	5,758'-6"	37	39
9 Madurai	..	8	23	21	10	4,845'-8"	43	19
10 Tirunelveli and Kanyakumari	..	7	30	34	3	6,291'-2"	28	19
Total ..	273	655	660	268	106,753'-0"	1,015	827	

No. 172.—ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF HANDLOOM CLOTH (VARIETY-WISE)
IN THE MADRAS STATE IN 1959-60.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

Variety of cloth.							Total production of handloom cloth from April 1959 to March 1960 in yards.
<i>Cotton cloth—</i>							
Dhoties	..	..	..	..	..	..	66,359,000
Sarees	..	..	..	..	..	..	118,973,000
Towels	..	..	..	..	..	..	43,363,000
Handkerchief	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,105,000
Lungies	..	..	..	..	..	..	134,556,000
Bedsheets	..	..	..	..	..	..	86,160,000
Angavastrams	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,549,000
Shirtings	..	..	..	..	..	..	27,352,000
Coatings	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,276,000
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	30,794,000
Total							531,487,000
<i>Silk cloth—</i>							
Dhoties	..	..	..	..	..	..	269,000
Sarees	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,148,000
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	860,000
Total							3,277,000
<i>Art silk cloth—</i>							
Dhoties	..	..	..	..	..	..	25,000
Sarees	..	..	..	..	..	..	30,748,000
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	292,000
Total							31,065,000
<i>Mixtures of artsilk and cotton cloth—</i>							
Dhoties	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,000
Sarees	..	..	..	..	..	..	22,612,000
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	587,000
Total							23,217,000
Grand Total							589,046,000

Annual average percentage of sales and unsold stocks of handloom cloth to total available stock in Madras State in 1959-60.

(Source : Director of Statistics, Madras.)

Percentage of sales to total available stocks in 1959-60	..	..	49.10
Percentage of unsold stock to total available stocks in 1959-60	..	..	50.90

No. 173—CONSUMPTION OF COTTON PIECE GOODS IN THE MADRAS STATE IN 1959-60.

(Source: Director of Statistics Madras.)

	IN MILLION YDS.
Production of Mills	131.4
Production of Handlooms	624.1
Net expenses by Sea and rail	—40.8
Total available for consumption * ..	<u>796.3</u>

* Does not take in to account movement by Roads.

No. 174—STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF FACTORIES ENGAGED IN SUGAR INDUSTRY, THEIR PRODUCTION, ETC., IN MADRAS STATE DURING 1959-60.

(Source: Director of Statistics, Madras.)

	TONS.
Number of factories	5
Quantity of sugarcane crushed	817,258
Production of sugar	13,266

HARIJAN WELFARE.

No. 175.—NUMBER OF HOUSE-SITES PROVIDED BY ACQUISITION OF LANDS BY THE HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT DURING 1959-60.

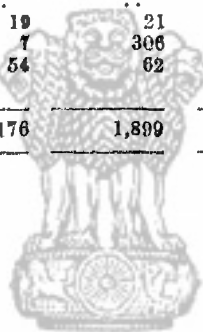
(Source : Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras.)

Dist. ct.	(1) Number of villages.	(2) Number of cases.	(3) Extent. (in acres).	(4) Cost borne by the applicant.	(5) Cost borne by the Government.	(6) Number of house-sites assigned.	(7) Total number of house- sites provided since the commence- ment of the operation.
1 Madras
2 Chingleput	..	15	48.18	..	53,790 16	..	3,333
3 North Arcot	..	60	144.47	..	94,828 65	..	8,308
4 South Arcot	..	31	95.12	11,210 53	1,21,236 47	1,718	7,910
5 Thanjavur	..	50	89.75	500 00	1,54,032 89	1,340	27,286
6 Tiruchirappalli	..	48	101.26	..	2,02,245 30	1,567	3,382
7 Madurai	..	29	50.75	..	57,660 57	..	3,169
8 Ramanathapuram	..	43	87.83	..	70,597 26	661	3,188
9 Tirunelveli	..	11	21.96	6,243 76	37,069 41	1,231	3,805
10 Kanyakumari	..	1	2.21	..	13,724 49	282	275
11 Salem	..	9	35.58	..	42,683 00	486	4,890
12 Coimbatore	..	16	54.07	760 00	1,22,632 55	599	1,903
13 The Nilgiris	..	54	6.87	..	..	84	84
Total	..	367	738.05	17,704 29	9,70,500 75	8,008	67,533

TABLE No. 176.—NUMBER OF HOUSE-SITES PROVIDED BY ASSIGNMENT OF GOVERNMENT LANDS DURING 1959-60.

(Source : Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras.)

Name of the district.	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent assigned. acres cent.	Number of house- sites assigned.	Total number of house- sites provided since the commence- ment of operation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1 Madras .. ..	..	..	..	..	1,439
2 Chingleput .. ..	..	..	..	..	8,168
3 North Arcot .. ..	..	..	..	..	2,542
4 South Arcot	8	1,272	34.40½	886	7,953
5 Thanjavur	3	3	1.95	65	13,488
6 Tiruchirappalli	56	206	14.14	206	3,641
7 Madurai	29	29	50.75	661	3,267
8 Ramanathapuram .. ..	..	..	..	..	2,344
9 Tirunelveli .. ..	..	..	..	..	1,063
10 Kanyakumari .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Salem	19	21	4.34	123	523
12 Coimbatore	7	306	16.73	285	1,047
13 The Nilgiris	54	62	168.85	..	1,214
Total ..	176	1,899	291.16½	2,026	46,446



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No. 177.—HARIJAN WELFARE SCHOOLS IN MADRAS STATE DURING THE YEAR, 1958-60.

(Source : Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras.)

District.	Number of schools.			Number of schools at the end of the year.				Number of teachers.			Number of children.		
	At the beginning of the year.	Newly started.	Closed.	Day schools.	Night schools.	combined day and night schools.	Total.	Trained.	Un-trained.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1 Madras	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	54	1	55	1,248	904	2,152
2 Chingleput	117	..	..	117	..	..	117	290	..	290	10,166	1,349	11,515
3 North Arcot	155	..	..	144	11	..	155	376	..	376	9,181	5,293	14,474
4 South Arcot	177	..	..	177	..	..	177	431	..	431	10,593	5,691	16,284
5 Thanjavur	153	..	..	153	..	..	153	283	..	283	8,577	3,852	12,429
6 Tiruchirappalli ..	136	..	..	136	..	..	136	341	..	341	8,704	4,091	11,885
7 Madurai	20	..	..	20	..	..	20	52	..	52	1,240	802	2,042
8 Ramanathapuram ..	16	..	..	16	..	..	16	53	..	53	10,633	731	11,364
9 Tirunelveli	17	..	..	17	..	..	17	29	..	29	852	649	1,501
10 Kanyakumari	21	..	..	21	..	..	21	..	..	..	567	222	789
11 Salem	14	..	..	14	..	..	14	38	..	38	1,073	484	1,557
12 Coimbatore	20	..	..	20	..	..	20	33	..	33	1,007	479	1,486
13 The Nilgiris	15	..	..	16	..	..	15	11	..	11	343	182	525
Total	886	..	..	855	11	..	866	2,001	1	2,002	64,274	24,729	89,003

ELECTRICITY

No. 178.—THE CONNECTED LOAD ON STATE ELECTRICAL BOARD AND MUNICIPAL SCHEMES UNDER DIFFERENT CATEGORIES IN MADRAS STATE DURING 1959-60.

(Source: Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.)

	K.W.
1 State Electricity Board Schemes—	285,510
Industrial (excluding cement and licensees)	18,784
Cement	175,376
Licensees	8,869
Tea Estate	345,555
Agriculture	303,628
Miscellaneous	143,404
2 Private Electrical Undertakings..	48,241
Local Authority Undertakings	

No. 179.—THE PEAK DEMAND AND ENERGY OUTPUT FOR THE STATE ELECTRICAL BOARD AND MUNICIPAL SCHEMES IN MADRAS STATE DURING THE YEAR 1959-60.

(Source: The Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.)

Name of the station.	Peak demand K.W.	Energy output in millions units.
1 Pykara Hydro-Electric Project	70,200	389-135
2 Mettur	41,700	161-954(a)
3 Papanasam	28,000	271-121
		113-656
4 Madras Thermal Scheme	81,370	49-669(b)
5 Licensees	46,387	389-660
6 Local Authority undertaking	14,345	178-73
		47-73

(a) Units generated at Moyar power house (b) Units generated at Samayanallur power house.

No. 180.—REVENUE FROM ELECTRICITY SCHEME IN THE STATE OF MADRAS.

(Source: Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.)

Name of the scheme	Revenue during 1959-60 Rs. in lakhs.	Total.
1 Pykara Hydro-Electric Project	264-39	..
2 Mettur Electricity System	328-34	..
3 Papanasam System	205-72	..
4 Madras Thermal Scheme	385-85	..
5 Trichy Electricity System	139-36	1,323-66
6 Municipal undertakings	55-04	..
Private Licensees	190-43	245-47
Grand Total ..	1569-13	

No. 181.—COST PER UNIT SOLD IN RESPECT OF MUNICIPAL ELECTRICAL UNDERTAKINGS FOR 1959-60.

(Source: Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.)

Name of the Municipal Undertaking.						Cost per unit sold.
(1)						(2)
						RS. MP.
1	Madurai	..	..	..	..	10.18
2	Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	14.03
3	Thanjavur	..	..	..	..	10.31
4	Pollachi	..	..	..	..	10.24
5	Karur	..	..	..	..	8.77

No. 182.—COST PER UNIT SOLD IN RESPECT OF PRIVATE ELECTRICAL UNDERTAKINGS FOR 1959-60.

(Source: Chief Engineer for Electricity, Madras.)

Name of the licensee.						Cost per unit sold.
(1)						(2)
						RS. MP.
1	Tiruchirappalli-Srirangam	..	..	..	..	7.00
2	Mayavaram-Mannargudi-Tiruvarur	..	..	..	..	14.79
3	Salem-Erode Electricity Distribution	..	..	..	..	8.97
4	Tirunelveli-Tuticorin Electric Supply Co...	..	..	..	..	9.49
5	Kumbakonam Electric Supply Corporation.	..	..	..	..	17.41
6	Nagapattinam Electric Supply and Company	..	..	..	..	10.76
7	Vellore Electric Supply and Company	..	..	..	..	9.37
8	Shencottah	..	..	..	..	not available.

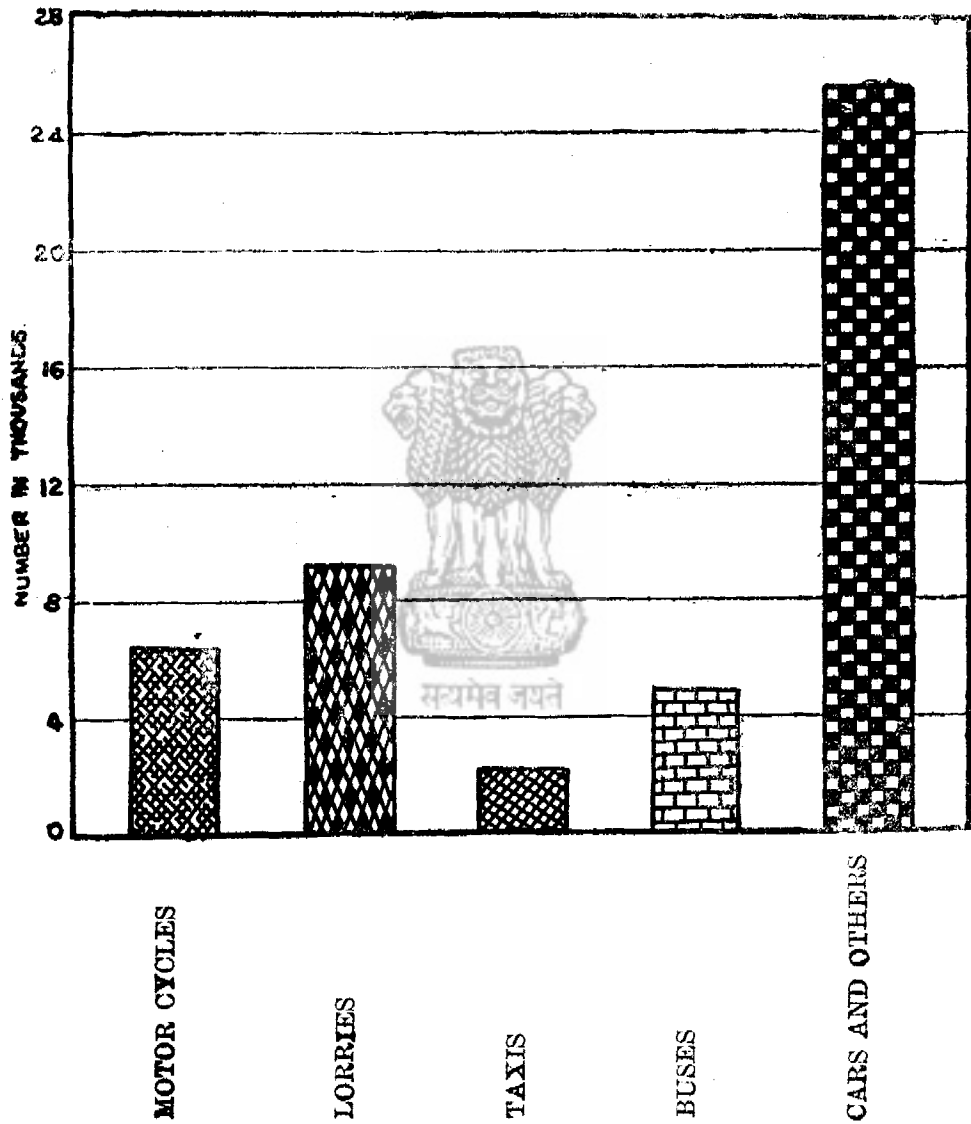
MOTOR VEHICLES

No. 183.—NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES IN USE IN MADRAS STATE DURING 1959-60.

(Source: Secretary, State Transport Authority, Madras.)

Districts.	Motor Cycles.	Lorries.	Taxis.	Buses.	Cars & others.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Chingleput	92	313	31	370	456	1,262
Coimbatore	1,045	1,820	390	567	3,693	7,515
Kanyakumari	54	178	90	129	887	838
Madras	2,881	2,066	1,275	619	10,432	17,275
Madurai	662	691	62	438	3,125	4,978
The Nilgiris	213	637	93	120	989	2,052
North Arcot	271	453	48	405	1,095	2,273
Ramanathapuram	86	366	22	281	597	1,352
Salem	350	698	82	472	975	2,577
South Arcot	134	895	..	248	708	1,485
Thanjavur	140	212	29	478	569	1,428
Tiruchirappalli	311	814	63	388	1,529	3,095
Tirunelveli	215	564	39	384	1,184	2,306
Total ..	6,454	9,209	2,314	4,899	25,689	48,465

NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES IN USE IN MADRAS STATE—1959-60.



ROAD COMMUNICATIONS.

No. 184.—LENGTH OF ROAD COMMUNICATIONS MAINTAINED BY PUBLIC AUTHORITIES IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING 1959-60.

(Source: Chief Engineer for Highways and Rural Works, Madras.)

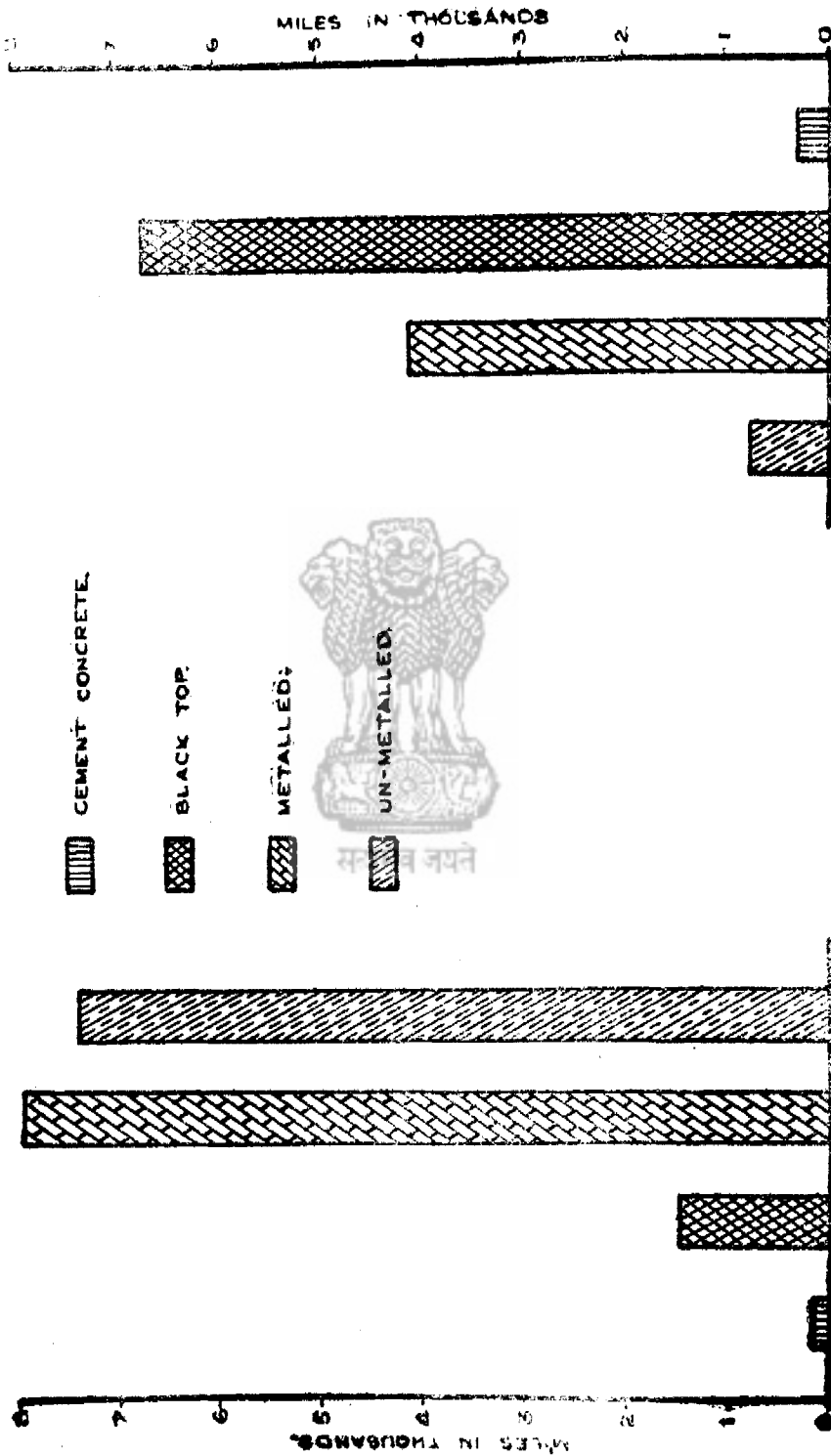
Districts.	Cement concrete.	Blacktop.	Metalled.	Un- Metalled.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	MILES.	MILES.	MILES.	MILES.	MILES.
1 Chingleput	31	661	72	13	777
2 Madras city .. .. .	..	2	1	..	3
3 South Arcot	31	553	290	95	959
4 Thanjavur	8	731	436	309	1,484
5 Tiruchirappalli	22	593	506	61	1,182
6 Madurai	48	719	186	83	986
7 Ramanathapuram	21	404	313	119	857
8 Tirunelveli	16	512	486	10	1,024
9 North Arcot	22	729	44	5	800
10 Salem	29	689	538	4	1,260
11 Coimbatore	63	753	612	..	1,428
12 The Nilgiris .. .. .	..	203	20	6	229
13 Kanyakumari	36	178	604	122	940
Total ..	317	6,727	4,108	777	11,929

No. 185.—LENGTH OF ROAD COMMUNICATION MAINTAINED BY LOCAL BOARDS IN THE MADRAS STATE DURING THE YEAR 1959-60.

(Source: Chief Engineer for Highways and Rural Works, Madras.)

Districts.	Cement concrete.	Blacktop.	Metalled.	Un- Metalled.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	MILES.	MILES.	MILES.	MILES.	MILES.
1 Chingleput	2	77	593	630	1,304
2 Madras city	21	475	92	4	593
3 South Arcot	2	39	665	805	1,504
4 Thanjavur	4	86	508	1,420	2,018
5 Tiruchirappalli	30	123	799	996	1,948
6 Madurai	14	107	956	420	1,497
7 Ramanathapuram	25	56	735	480	1,296
8 Tirunelveli	44	54	908	169	1,175
9 North Arcot	13	54	908	169	1,220
10 Salem	23	125	878	481	1,507
11 Coimbatore	7	139	1,014	1,259	2,419
12 The Nilgiris	3	148	229	51	431
13 Kanyakumari	3	9	35	55	102
Total ..	191	1,480	7,962	7,391	17,014

LENGTH OF ROAD COMMUNICATIONS MAINTAINED BY LOCAL BOARDS IN MADRAS STATE 1959-60. LENGTH OF ROAD COMMUNICATIONS MAINTAINED BY PUBLIC AUTHORITIES IN MADRAS STATE 1959-60.



No. 186.—NUMBER OF STREET ACCIDENTS IN THE CITY OF MADRAS—1959-60.

(Source : Deputy Commissioner of Police, Traffic and Licensing Madras.)

Number of street accidents in Madras City .. 7,503
Description of vehicles involved in accidents—

Private cars	1937
Lorries	619
Buses	920
Jeeps	62
Taxis	674
Vans	199
Motor Cycles	361
Auto-rickshaws	157
Cycles	1296
Cycle rickshaws	213
Horse driven vehicles	93
Bullock driven vehicles	264
Hand carts	385
Rickshaws	300
Military vehicles	33

No. 187.—NUMBER OF PERSON KILLED OR INJURED IN STREET ACCIDENTS IN MADRAS CITY—1959-60.

(Source : Deputy Commissioner of Police, Traffic and Licensing, Madras.)

Number of persons killed ..	48
Number of persons injured ..	1,829

POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS—1959-60.

No. 188.—GENERAL STATISTICS OF THE POST OFFICES IN MADRAS STATE.

(Source : Postmaster General Madras.)

Name of Division or Group.	Post Offices— Permanent.	Latter Boxes.	Village Postmen
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Madras Circle— 1959-60	9,470	33,982	..

No. 189.—ESTABLISHMENT, POSTAL TRANSACTIONS ETC., IN MADRAS STATE—1959-60.

(Source : Postmaster General Madras.)

Island and Foreign Money orders.

	Issued.		Paid.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
	Inland M.Os.			
		RS.		RS.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Madras and Andhra Circle.	14,10,41,460	40,62,57,472-00	1,52,14,468	46,09,01,457-06
	Foreign M.Os. Issued.		Paid.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
		RS.		RS.
	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Madras and Andhra Circle.	112	4,889-03	4,02,248	3,42,65,492-13

**No. 190.—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF UNREGISTERED LETTERS, POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, AND PACKETS
GIVEN OUT FOR DELIVERY AND THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF ALL KINDS OF REGISTERED VALUE PAYABLE
AND INSURED ARTICLES POSTED IN MADRAS STATE.**

Part 188

(Source: *Postmaster General Madras.*)

1959-60

Serial number and name of division.	(1)	Post Cards.	(2)	Letters paid and services.	(3)	Unpaid.	(4)	Actual number of the articles of the Letter Mail Posted.			Postal Letters and Postcards. (Col. 2 to 6).
								Registered.	Insured.	Value Payable.	
			(2)		(3)		(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Postal division—											
1 Erode	64,08,194	..	39,33,514	37,674	..	3,00,442	2,791	58,887	1,23,06,060
2 G. P. O. Madras	1,20,18,084	..	1,85,47,360	5,81,308	..	10,93,214	28,247	41,411	3,22,63,213
3 Nagapattinam	90,99,632	..	59,54,722	85,275	..	3,50,608	5,063	13,932	1,54,95,300
4 Salem division	16,61,816	..	14,23,344	11,168	..	33,860	448	1,602	31,30,636
5 Tanjore	65,08,650	..	43,87,800	32,150	..	2,98,606	3,954	6,019	1,17,33,277
6 Nilgiris division	59,96,325	..	1,23,704	5,235	..	17,772	2,412	2,232	60,18,737
7 Coimbatore division	2,22,827	..	853	120	..	41,893	916	924	2,66,509
8 Tuticorin division	1,87,337	..	28,06,894	20,166	..	1,47,749	5,670	2,078	28,69,616
9 Madurai division	1,27,86,152	..	1,56,46,952	97,335	..	15,41,320	9,284	18,568	3,00,81,043
10 Rannad	1,18,79,810	..	1,51,46,436	59,565	..	4,88,462	9,760	17,813	2,75,24,033
11 Vellore	1,70,17,068	..	1,81,65,994	4,65,975	..	3,99,091	7,666	25,901	3,60,55,794
12 Tirunelveli	41,57,329	..	66,70,121	70,654	..	6,08,796	8,571	22,210	..
13 Madras City South	99,60,415	..	1,10,56,039	82,846	..	8,16,566	10,402	1,05,848	2,19,26,268
14 Tiruchirappalli	70,26,105	..	65,09,383	69,345	..	4,84,325	23,387	22,486	1,41,12,550
15 Cuddalore	76,62,947	..	63,01,832	37,533	..	6,92,600	10,054	26,725	1,47,05,666
16 Madras City North division	83,82,828	..	1,01,65,116	61,175	..	12,77,392	88,592	89,590	1,99,46,103
17 Mount Road SO	28,46,116	..	42,55,928	1,04,520	..	7,17,899	3,661	26,162	72,06,564
18 Chingleput division	51,71,670	..	13,69,203	70,990	..	1,90,827	10,218	2,669	47,51,820

**No. 190—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF UNREGISTERED LETTERS, POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS PARCELS, AND PACKETS
GIVEN OUT FOR DELIVERY AND THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF ALL KINDS OF REGISTERED VALUE PAYABLE
AND INSURED ARTICLES POSTED IN MADRAS STATE—cont.**

(Source: *Postmaster General, Madras.*)

Para 138

1959-60

Serial number and name of division.	Newspapers.	Parcels Actual number of the articles of the parcel mail posted.			Un-Paid.	Total number of all kinds of parcels.	Packets.	Grand Total of Columns (8, 9, 13, 14 and 15.) (16)
		Registered.	Insured.	Value Payable.				
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Postal division—								
1 Erode	10,28,116	31,092	4,839	37,676	48,386	73,607	14,63,826	1,49,19,997
2 G. P. O. Madras	15,23,340	1,33,643	7,164	12,805	16,536	1,53,612	37,56,636	3,77,12,337
3 Nagapattinam	6,62,792	36,178	2,249	12,788	42,259	57,215	12,71,477	1,75,23,043
4 Salem division	1,05,420	2,917	3,898	469	20,390	7,284	4,21,200	36,92,214
5 Tanjore	4,62,700	40,756	3,243	2,924	36,325	46,923	10,36,550	1,33,14,775
6 Nilgiris division	1,04,000	40,092	912	7,476	31,832	41,004	1,16,892	63,12,465
7 Coimbatore division	39,588	6,933	3,113	608	1,439	12,113	1,02,529	4,22,178
8 Tuticorin division	2,53,999	13,940	498	972	15,914	17,987	5,69,076	31,06,287
9 Madurai division	18,05,869	93,562	9,036	15,424	1,26,349	1,18,022	22,65,472	3,43,96,755
10 Ramnad	31,83,231	78,153	4,325	8,790	70,314	97,295	30,12,746	3,38,87,619
11 Vellore	7,35,481	56,074	2,939	19,393	2,05,643	1,07,795	17,93,238	3,88,97,951
12 Tirunelveli	10,43,128	79,574	4,313	14,424	1,62,090	..	21,38,454	..
13 Madras City South	13,58,480	1,85,427	9,519	27,648	3,05,465	2,22,594	23,20,543	2,61,33,350
14 Tiruchirappalli	5,81,995	57,821	10,163	6,119	95,661	74,103	11,26,727	1,59,91,036
15 Cuddalore	9,69,563	87,364	3,643	39,675	67,446	1,30,682	12,77,712	1,71,51,069
16 Madras City North division	20,51,640	1,53,815	20,886	80,955	20,015	2,55,656	18,34,778	2,41,00,192
17 Mount Road SO	14,36,084	65,485	3,513	9,398	6,864	78,396	14,13,516	1,00,53,028
18 Chingleput division	2,38,837	37,406	22,992	12,425	43,768	39,008	5,88,407	56,61,540

No. 191.—RECEIPT AND CHARGES OF POST OFFICES OF THE MADRAS STATE 1959-60.

(Source: *Postmaster General, Madras.*)

Item.

1959-60.

Receipts.

	(1)	(2)
Abstract ..	A. I. Sale of Ordinary Stamps (Net) ..	4,92,03,299-65
Do. ..	Service Postage Stamps ..	1,58,81,004-44
Do. ..	A-II Receipts from other Postal Administration	Nil.
Do. ..	Postage realised in Cash (Net)	55,91,892-86
Do. ..	B-III Commission on Money Orders ..	67,59,431-77
Do. ..	Do. British Postal Orders ..	Nil.
Do. ..	Do. Indian Money Orders ..	49,494-85
Do. ..	Fees and other receipts (Net) ..	13,05,015-69

Charges.

* Abstract ..	C. General Administration ..	1,53,084-59
* Do. ..	E. Control (Circle Offices) ..	17,94,237-99
Do. ..	H. II. Stationery and Printing ..	1,62,716-37
Do. ..	J. IV Conveyance of mails ..	74,74,663-01
Do. ..	20 Interest on Capital Outlay (—) ..	(—) 24,819-47

* The figure furnished relate to the entire Madras P. and T. Circle comprising of Post Offices, Engineering Division Telegraph Offices etc., situated in Madras, Mysore and Kerala States. They do not either pertain only to Post offices situated in the Madras State.

* 2 CHARGE UNDER ABST 'C' AND 'E'

The charge under Abst. 'C' booked in Madras Circle would only related to contingencies etc., for e.g. amenities to staff, as the expenses of the Directorate are booked in Delhi Audit Office. Moreover, the charges under Abst. 'C' or 'E' are subject to apportionment between different branches of the Department.

* 3. Charges under Capital outlay.

The charges under this head are booked by transfer adjustment centrally in the Account-General, P. and T.'s office and as such the figures available in the records of the office under this head of account are ordinarily in the nature of recovery of interest from private parties/Department of Government, etc., on unadjusted outlay of works that are/were being carried out by the Posts and Telegraph Department.

No. 194.—TELEGRAPH LINES (SUMMARY I MADRAS CIRCLE—1959-60.

(Source: Postmaster General, Madras.)

Miles along Road.		Miles along railway.		Miles of Cable.		Miles of cable Conductor.		Total miles of	
Line.	Wire.	Line.	Road.	(5)	(4)	(5)	(6)	Line.	Wire.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
22447.29	132004.40	7278.71	58074.53	2322.26		190257.43		29726.00	220078.93

No. 195.—CAPITAL REVENUE AND WORKING EXPENSES OF THE TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT IN MADRAS CIRCLE 1959-60.

(Source: Postmaster General, Madras.)

Capital outlay.	Revenue from message Abstract.	Miscellaneous Revenue Abstract B. III.	Total.	Working expenses (Abstract K.)	Net.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
	34,55,204.24	39,813.90	34,95,018.14	47,96,474.21	(—) 13,01,456.07

SHIPPING.

No. 196.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH entered WITH CARGO OR IN BALLAST AT THE MINOR PORTS IN THE MADRAS STATE FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES WITH THEIR DISTINGUISHING NATIONALITIES—1959-60.

(Source : State Port Officer, Madras.)

Nationalities.	Number.	Tons.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Indian	549	99,556
Foreign—		
British	11	51,733
Panamanian	1	3,025
Japanese	1	2,012
Greek	1	4,418
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total ..	14	61,188
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Grand total ..	563	160,744
	<hr/>	<hr/>



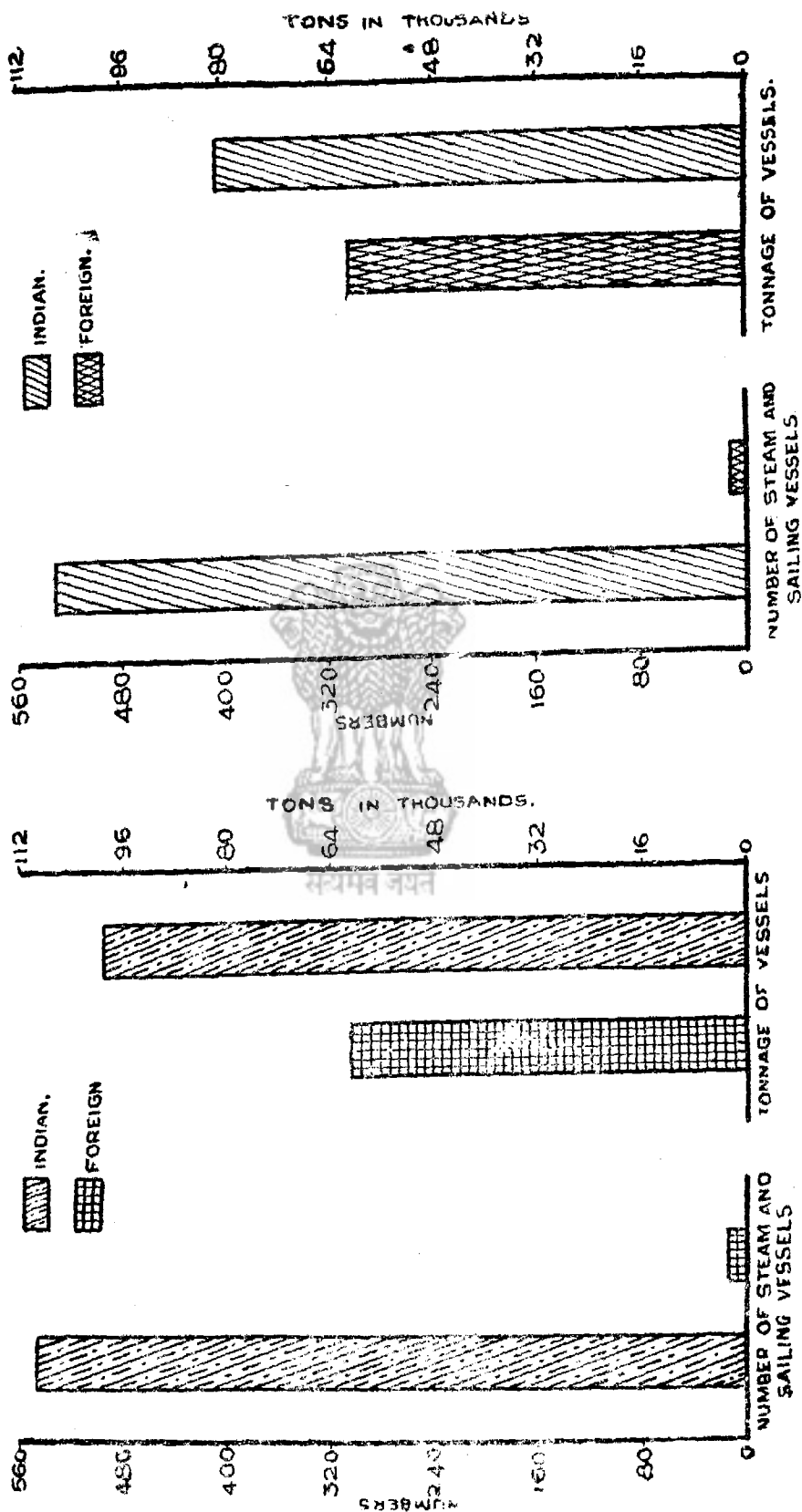
सत्यमेव जयते

O. 197.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH cleared WITH CARGOES OR IN BALLAST AT THE MINOR PORTS IN THE MADRAS STATE FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES WITH THEIR DISTINGUISHING NATIONALITIES—1959-60.

(Source : State Port Officer, Madras.)

Nationalities.	Number.	Tons.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Indian	532	81,663
Foreign—		
British	13	61,139
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Grand total..	545	142,802
	<hr/>	<hr/>

NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH ENTERED AND CLEARED WITH CARGO OR IN BALLAST AT THE MINOR PORTS IN MADRAS STATE, 1959-60.



**NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH
ENTERED AND CLEARED WITH CARGO OR IN BALLAST AT THE PORT OF
TUTICORIN FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES DISTINGUISHING NATIONALITIES
1959-60.**

(Source : State Port Officer, Tuticorin.)

Nationalities.	Entered.		Cleared.	
	Nos.	Tons.	Nos.	Tons.
Indian	15	70,258	15	70,258
British	55	223,840	55	223,840
German	17	73,429	17	73,429
Norwegian	19	84,633	19	84,633
Danish	14	44,698	14	44,698
Greek	10	43,865	10	43,865
Dutch	8	39,870	8	39,870
Panamanian	9	35,409	9	35,409
Swedish	6	22,333	6	22,333
Japanese	3	11,452	3	11,452
Libananian	1	5,291	1	5,291
Total ..	157	655,078	157	655,078



सत्यमेव जयते

**No. 199.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS
WHICH ENTERED WITH CARGO OR IN BALLAST DURING THE YEAR
1959-60 AT THE PORT OF MADRAS.**

(Source : Deputy Port Conservator, Madras.)

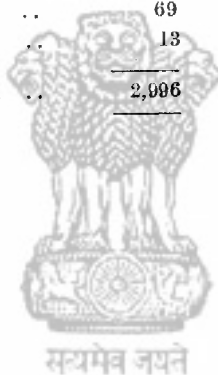
Nationalities.	Arrived with Cargo.		Arrived in ballast.	
	Number of vessels.	Net tonnage.	Number of vessels.	Net tonnage.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1 Indian steam	328	1,041,859	19	37,190
2 Indian sailing	2	242	9	587
3 Foreign steam.. .. .	753	3,162,620	55	205,901
4 Foreign sailing .. .. .	..	..	..	..
5 Total steam	1,081	4,204,479	74	243,081
6 Total sailing	2	242	9	587
7 Total Steam and Sailing. ..	1,083	4,204,721	83	243,678

BROADCASTING.

No. 200.—STATE BROADCASTING DEPARTMENT—NUMBER OF RADIO SETS
INSTALLED IN MADRAS STATE—1959-60.

(Source : Radio Engineer, Madras.)

<i>Districts.</i>	<i>Up to 31st March 1959.</i>	<i>Total in 1959-60.</i>	<i>Total installation as on 31st March 1960.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1 Chingleput and Madras	184	8	192
2 North Arcot	276	60	336
3 South Arcot	278	141	419
4 Thanjavur	398	129	527
5 Tiruchirappalli	391	101	492
6 Madurai	324	97	421
7 Ramanathapuram	225	43	268
8 Tirunelveli	290	78	368
9 Salem	278	112	390
10 Coimbatore	270	59	329
11 The Nilgiris	69	18	87
12 Kanyakumari	13	7	20
Total ..	2,906	853	3,849



INCOME-TAX.

No. 201.—INCOME TAX COLLECTIONS IN MADRAS STATE, 1959-60.

(Source : Commissioner of Income-Tax, Madras.)

	RS.
Corporation Tax	5,69,23,521
Taxes on Income other than Corporation Tax.	12,05,59,291
Estate Duty .. .	34,72,289
Wealth Tax	58,85,771
Expenditure Tax	1,79,536
Gift Tax	9,00,433
Total ..	1,22,10,841

No. 292.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE TRADE CLASSIFICATION OF BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL INCOMES ASSESSED TO INCOME-TAX AND SUPER TAX, ETC., DURING 1959-60 FOR THE MADRAS STATE.

(Source : Statistician, Income-Tax, New Delhi.)

Classification.	Number of assessees in each category.	Income. Rs. (000)	Income-tax. Rs. (000)	Super tax. Rs. (000)	Sur- charge Rs. (000)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. FORESTRY, MINING AND QUARRYING.					
1 Forestry and wood-cutting	39	5,62	18	3	1
2 Coal mining .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Iron-ore mining	1	96	3	..	..
4 Metal mining except iron-ore ..	1	1,05	32	31	2
5 Crude petroleum and natural gas ..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Mica	3	1,12	30	48	1
8 Salt, Saltpetre and saline substances.	10	1,69	6	..	..
9 Other non-metallic, mining and quarry- ing.	1	35	1	..	..
Total ..	55	10,79	90	72	4

2. PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE OF FOOD-STUFFS (INCLUDING BEVERAGES AND NARCOTICS).

1 Tea plantation	41	42,04	9,13	12,73	48
2 Coffee Plantation	3	51	11	18	1
3 Other plantations (including rubber).	1	37	7	4	2
4 Fishing	2	7	1	..	..
5 Grains and pulses (milling, grinding, etc).	409	32,35	1,61	47	10
6 Vegetable oils and dairy products ..	167	20,46	1,00	11	5
7 Sugar industries	1	6	2	3	..
8 Tobacco (including cigarette and bidi) manufactures.	128	40,67	4,54	4,22	49
9 Processing and manufacture of other food stuffs.	108	12,11	1,19	75	9
Total ..	860	1,48,64	17,68	18,53	1,24

3. PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE—TEXTILE AND LEATHER AND PRODUCTS THEREOF.

1 Cotton textiles	370	2,20,15	52,48	85,06	2,70
2 Wool and woollen manufactures ..	1	4	*	*	*
3 Silk manufactures	35	3,74	19	..	1
4 Manufacture of rayon or artificial silk.	5	40	1	..	..
5 Wearing apparel and made-up textile goods.	99	10,82	60	14	4
6 Jute manufactures	1	4	1	..	..
7 Hemp and flax manufactures ..	10	60	2	..	..
8 Other textile industries	15	1,37	12	5	1
9 Leather, leather products and foot- wear.	149	24,62	2,53	1,71	13
Total ..	685	2,61,78	55,76	86,96	2,89

*No figure as the tax involve is less than Rs. 500

No. 202.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE TRADE CLASSIFICATION OF BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL INCOMES ASSESSED TO INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX, ETC., DURING 1959-60 FOR THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

<i>Classification.</i>	<i>Number of assesseees in each category.</i>	<i>Income. Rs. (000)</i>	<i>Income-tax. Rs. (000)</i>	<i>Super tax. Rs. (000)</i>	<i>Sur- charge Rs. (000)</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
4. PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE—METALS AND CHEMICALS AND PRODUCTS THERE OF					
1 Iron and steel (basic manufacture) ..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Non-ferrous metals (basic manufacture).	..	..	..	..	..
3 Transport equipment (repair, assembly, manufacture, etc.).	56	1,36,91	38,25	61,51	1,86
4 Electrical machinery (apparatus, appliances, etc.).	57	15,04	2,44	1,55	15
5 Other machinery (including engineering workshops).	48	10,20	1,15	1,30	5
6 Manufacture of other metal products.	80	13,21	96	24	4
7 Basic industrial chemicals, fertiliser and power alcohol.	40	16,84	1,61	70	13
8 Medical and pharmaceutical preparations.	36	12,71	1,92	2,25	15
9 Manufacture of other chemical products.	53	25,05	2,98	3,36	13
Total ..	370	2,32,96	49,31	70,91	2,51

5. PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE—CEMENT, RUBBER, PAPER AND OTHER PRODUCTS.

1 Products of petroleum and coal ..	1	22	3	..	..
2 Bricks articles and other Structural clay products.	28	4,39	37	27	2
3 Cement and cement products ..	2	22,36	4,64	7,82	23
4 Non-metallic mineral products (earthen ware, glass, etc.).	3	3,17	63	40	3
5 Rubber and products thereof ..	7	3,02	72	93	4
6 Wood products (including furniture and fixtures).	46	3,94	29	14	1
7 Paper and paper manufactures ..	12	3,62	17	..	1
8 Printing and allied industries ..	250	38,91	4,10	2,81	25
9 Other processing and manufacturing industries.	190	36,66	3,34	2,73	19
Total ..	539	1,16,29	14,29	15,10	78

No. 202.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE TRADE CLASSIFICATION OF BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL INCOMES ASSESSED TO INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX, ETC., DURING 1959-60 FOR THE MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

6. CONSTRUCTION AND UTILITIES.

<i>Classification.</i>	<i>Number of assessees in each category.</i>	<i>Income. Rs. (000)</i>	<i>Income-tax. Rs. (000)</i>	<i>Super tax. Rs. (000)</i>	<i>Sur- charge Rs. (000)</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1 Construction and maintenance of buildings.	515	67,82	7,26	6,23	45
2 Construction and maintenance of roads, bridges, etc.	256	19,57	1,15	12	7
3 Construction and maintenance of telegraph and telephone lines.	4	17	1	..	..
4 Construction and maintenance of irrigation and other agricultural works.	7	73	5	..	..
5 Other miscellaneous construction and maintenance works.	12	91	4	..	..
6 Electric generation and supply ..	10	4,25	1,31	1,65	6
7 Water storage and supply .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Sanitary works and services .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Other utility services (e.g. gas works, laundry, etc.)	39	4,50	34	12	4
Total ..	843	97,95	10,06	8,12	62

7. COMMERCE, TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS.

1 Retail trade in foodstuffs (including beverages and narcotics).	1,800	1,55,31	7,52	1,29	43
2 Retail trade in commodities other than foodstuffs.	17,540	17,26,17	1,18,63	44,50	9,48
3 Wholesale trade in foodstuffs (including beverages and narcotics).	2,297	3,13,45	23,98	11,43	1,85
4 Whole sale trade in commodities other than foodstuffs.	1,651	6,01,40	73,86	58,52	6,98
5 Transport by road	1,253	2,56,54	44,34	53,67	3,21
6 Transport by water	66	14,24	3,02	4,35	17
7 Transport by air .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Railway transport .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Other transport, and communications and incidental services.	73	10,90	1,29	78	12
Total ..	24,680	30,78,01	2,72,64	1,74,54	22,24

No. 202.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE TRADE CLASSIFICATION OF BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL INCOMES ASSESSED TO INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX, ETC., DURING 1959-60 MADRAS STATE—*cont.*

8. FINANCE.

<i>Classification.</i>	<i>Number of assesses in each category.</i>	<i>Income. Rs. (000)</i>	<i>Income-tax. Rs. (000)</i>	<i>Super tax. Rs. (000)</i>	<i>Sur-charge. Rs. (000)</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1 Indian banks	87	1,19,87	32,77	50,02	1,60
2 Non-Indian banks .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
3 Indian insurance companies	11	16,14	4,85	8,07	24
4 Non-Indian insurance companies .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
5 Money lenders and indigenous bankers.	2,080	1,83,55	14,70	5,59	1,32
6 Stock and share brokers and jobbers.	55	5,78	74	76	10
7 Managing agents	1,08	37,63	4,25	3,87	39
8 All other brokers and agents (including insurance agents).	5,70	59,84	4,79	3,11	28
9 Other financial businesses	3,52	54,90	8,09	10,00	42
Total ..	3,263	4,77,76	70,19	81,42	4,35

9. PROFESSIONS.

1 Education and teaching services ..	125	9,66	79	21	6
2 Literature, art and journalism ..	39	3,67	38	17	3
3 Medical and health services ..	1,417	95,36	6,36	1,49	56
4 Film production and allied services ..	249	86,26	12,96	15,43	79
5 Music, drama and recreational services.	338	60,36	7,89	5,26	69
6 Legal services	888	79,40	6,26	2,83	56
7 Architects, surveyors and engineers ..	21	5,47	1,09	1,18	14
8 Accountants, auditors and actuaries.	151	23,80	1,52	43	10
9 Professions not elsewhere specified ..	16	1,93	30	23	2
Total ..	3,245	3,65,91	37,55	27,23	2,94
Grand total ..	34,540	47,90,09	5,28,38	4,83,53	37,61

205.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF FOREIGN IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES
OF PRIVATE MERCHANDISE BY SEA INTO MADRAS STATE—1959-60.

Serial No.	Articles.	Unit of quantity.	Quantity.	Value.
				LAKHS OF RUPEES.
1	Machinery and mill work .. .. .	.. .. .	..	1,860
2	Cereal and cereal preparations .. .. .	.. .. .	..	1,375
3	Transport equipment .. .. .	.. .. .	..	1,217
4	Iron and steel	Tonne	82,791	634
		Metric tonne	84,120	..
5	Cotton raw	Ton	12,952	486
		Metric tonne	13,160	..
6	Petroleum products .. .. .	.. .. .	..	481
7	Sulphate of Ammonia	Tonne	75,965	281
		Metric tonne	77,184	..
8	Urea	Ton	21,725	202
		Metric tonne	21,616	..
9	All other articles .. .. .	.. .. .	..	2,932
Total trade (excluding treasure)			1959-60 ..	9,488
			1958-59 ..	88.8 1

206.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF FOREIGN EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF
PRIVATE MERCHANDISE (LOCAL PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) BY SEA FROM
MADRAS STATE—1959-60.

Serial No.	Articles.	Unit of quantity.	Quantity.	Value.
				LAKHS OF RUPEES.
1	Leather	Cwt.	399,524	2,432
		Quintal	202,966	..
2	Cotton piece goods	Yards	35,174,589	633
		Meters	32,163,644	..
3	Tobacco	Lb.	41,738,275	617
		Kg.	18,932,482	..
4	Iron ore	Tonne	801,733	436
		Metric tonne	814,601	..
5	Fish	Cwt.	418,620	420
		Quintal	212,667	..
6	Mica	Cwt.	177,813	209
		Quintal	90,333	..
7	Manganese ore	Tonne	155,158	164
		Metric tonne	157,648	..
8	Onions	Cwt.	1,204,905	173
		Quintal	612,116	..
9	Cotton twist and yarn	Lb.	7,499,129	145
		Kg.	3,401,605	..
10	Jaggery (including molasses)	Tonne	19,793	115
		Metric tonne	20,111	..
11	Groundnut oil	Cwt.	225,421	158
		Quintal	114,518	..
12	Coffee	Cwt.	48,740	108
		Quintal	24,761	..
13	All other articles of merchandise .. .. .	.. .. .	..	1,619
Total trade excluding foreign merchandise and treasure.			1959-60 ..	7,229
			1958-59 ..	5,879

No. 207.—EXPORTS OF SEEDS FROM MADRAS STATE—1959-60.

Articles.	Unit of quantity.	Quantity.	Value.
			IN RUPEES.
Groundnut seeds	Tons	1,173	5,11,416
	Metric tonne ..	1,192	..
Corinder seeds	Cwts.	13	931
	Quintal	7	..
Other seeds	Cwts.	400	37,021
	Quintal	204	..

No. 208.—THE DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS OF GROUNDNUTS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AMONGST SEVERAL PORTS OF THE STATE—1959-60.

Port.	Unit of quantity.	Quantity.	Value.
			IN RUPEES.
Madras	Tons	1,115	4,53,436
	Metric ton	1,133	..
Cuddalore .. .. .	.. .. .	..	..
Danushkodi .. .. .	.. .. .	..	..
Tuticorin	Ton	58	57,980
	Metric tonne	59	..
Total exports through all parts in Madras State 1959-60	Tonne	1,173	5,11,416
	Metric tonne	1,192	..
1958-59	Tons	1,176	5,69,743
	Metric tonne	1,195	..

No. 209.—EXPORTS OF LEATHER FROM MADRAS STATE—1959-60.

Kinds of leather.	Unit of quantity.	Quantity.	Value.
			LAKHS OF RUPEES.
1. Goat skin—			
United Kingdom — .. .	Cwts.	37,412	398
	Quintal	19,006	..
Germany West	Cwts.	20,857	233
	Quintal	10,596	..
United States of America	Cwts.	8,683	70
	Quintal	4,411	..
Other countries — .. .	Cwts.	19,944	234
	Quintal	10,132	..
2. Sheep skin—			
United Kingdom — .. .	Cwts.	31,664	381
	Quintal	16,086	..
Japan — .. .	Cwts.	2,945	88
	Quintal	4,544	..
Other countries — .. .	Cwts.	20,632	288
	Quintal	10,481	..
3. Cow hides—			
United Kingdom — .. .	Cwts.	173,195	571
	Quintal	87,987	..
Other countries	Cwts.	18,835	31
	Quintal	9,569	..
4. Other kinds of leather .. .. .	.. .. .	..	198
Total value of leather 1959-60 ..			2 432
1958-59 ..			1,732

No. 210.—RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES *imported* INTO THE
PORT OF MADRAS FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Articles.					Value.
					LAKHS OF RUPEES.
Machinery and mill work	..	..	..	..	1,810
Cereal and cereal preparations	..	..	..	..	1,375
Transport equipment	..	..	..	..	1,208
Iron and steel	..	..	..	..	634
Cotton raw	..	..	..	..	468
Petroleum products	..	..	..	..	481
Sulphate of ammonia	..	..	..	..	201
Urea	..	..	..	..	202
News printing paper	..	..	..	..	125
Milk dried or powdered skimmed	..	..	..	..	92
All other articles of merchandise	..	..	..	..	2,385
Total trade excluding treasure 1959-60					8,981
1958-59					8,373

No. 211.—RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES *exported*
FROM THE PORT OF MADRAS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Articles.					Value.
					LAKHS OF RUPEES.
Leather	..	..	..	..	2,424
Cotton piece goods	..	..	..	..	431
Tobacco	..	..	..	..	540
Iron ore	..	..	..	..	327
Mica	..	..	..	..	203
Manganese ore	..	..	..	..	164
Onions	..	..	..	..	48
Cotton twist and yarn	..	..	..	..	87
Groundnut oil	..	..	..	..	158
All other articles of merchandise	..	..	..	..	957
Total trade excluding foreign					5,339
merchandise and treasure.					4,294

No. 212.—TONNAGE OF CERTAIN CARGO IMPORTED AT THE PORT OF TUTICORIN

Articles.					Unit of quantity.	Quantity.	Value.
							LAKHS OF RUPEES.
Machinery and mill work	..	..	..	..	..	..	29
Artificial silk yarn	..	..	..	..	Lb.	3,400,035	92
					Kg.	1,542,156	..
Milling copra	..	..	..	..	Tons	3,463	44
					Metric tons	3,519	..
Betelnuts	..	..	..	..	Cwt.	8,284	1
					Quintal	4,208	..
Cotton raw	..	..	..	..	Tons	433	18
					Metric tons	440	..
All other articles	..	..	..	..	..	..	61
Total value					..	..	245

213.—TONNAGE OF CERTAIN CARGO EXPORTED FROM THE PORT OF TUTICORIN.

Articles.	Unit of quantity.	Quantity.	Value.
			LAKHS OF RUPEES.
Fish	Cwts.	410,562	411
	Quintal	208,574	..
Cotton piece goods	Yards	1,852,382	32
	Metres	1,693,818	..
Jaggery (including mollasses)	Tonne	13,132	84
	Metric tonne	13,343	..
Onions	Cwts.	772,175	112
	Quintal	392,280	..
Chillies	Cwt.	31,239	36
	Quintal	15,870	..
Senna	Cwt.	52,037	19
	Quintal	26,436	..
Cement	Tonne	40,221	29
	Metric tonne	40,867	..
Cardamom	Cwts.	2,815	24
	Quintal	1,430	..
Cotton waste	Cwts.	81,716	31
	Quintal	41,513	..
All other articles .. .. .	.. .. .	..	290
Total ..		1,068	

No. 214.—DISTRIBUTION OF COASTING TRADE OF THE MADRAS STATE.

State or Port.	Share of coastwise imports.	Share of coastwise exports.
	RUPEES	IN CRORES.
West Bengal	14.61	15.30
Bombay	11.44	0.24
Others	2.86	0.38
Total value in crores of rupees of coasting trade (excluding trade in foreign merchandise, treasure and trade between ports within State)	28.91	15.92
1959-60 ..	22.35	20.15
1958-59 ..	22.35	20.15

**No. 215.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF INDIAN MERCHANDISE IMPORTED
COASTWISE INTO THE MADRAS STATE DURING THE YEAR 1959-60.**

<i>Serial number and articles.</i>	<i>Unit of quantity.</i>	<i>Quantity.</i>	<i>Value.</i>
			RS.
1 Building and Engineering materials .. ..	.. ..	..	50,77,926
2 Chemicals and chemical preparations .. ..	.. ..	..	59,54,283
3 Coal coke and patent fuel	Tons.	721,911	4,90,85,333
	Metric tonne	733,498	..
4 Cotton raw	Tons.	13,784	3,94,47,170
	Metric tonne	14,005	..
5 Cotton twist and yarn .. ..	.. ..	Nil.	Nil.
6 Cotton piece goods	Yards.	29,660	63,360
	Meters	27,121	..
7 Drugs and medicines .. ..	.. ..	..	7,76,925
8 Dyeing and Tanning substances .. ..	.. ..	..	9,68,760
9 Fruits and vegetables .. ..	.. ..	..	89,207
10 Grains pulses and flour	Tonns.	6,578	41,54,482
	Metric tonne	6,684	..
11 Gunny bags	Tons	22,902	2,90,84,544
	Metric tonne	23,270	..
12 Hardware and cutlery .. ..	.. ..	..	9,78,942
13 Hides and skins raw	Cwts.	99	15,350
	Quintal	50	..
14 Jaggery and Molasses	Cwts.	2	80
	Quintal	1	..
15 Leather (Hides and skins tanned or dressed).	Cwts.	51	15,430
	Quintal	23	..
16 Metals and ores .. ..	.. ..	..	2,30,99,645
17 Oils (of all types)	Gallons.	82,499,917	6,70,07,140
	Litres	375,041,323	..
18 Paper and pasteboard	Cwts.	1,634	1,92,822
	Quintal	830	..
19 Provisions and oilman's stores	Cwts.	1,941	2,75,770
	Quintal	986	..
20 Seeds	Tons.	3,647	82,57,201
	Metric tonne	3,705	..
21 Soap	Cwts.	863	1,96,500
	Quintal	438	..
22 Spices	Cwts.	4,180	1,38,741
	Quintal	2,124	..
23 Sugar	Tons.	4,770	52,07,752
	Metric tonne	4,847	..
24 Tea	Lb.	329,282	8,15,461
	K.g.	149,362	..
25 Tobacco	Lb.	3,321,500	75,82,102
	Kg.	1,506,632	..
26 All other articles of merchandise .. ..	.. ..	..	4,06,59,227
Grand Total 1959-60 ..			28,91,44,153
1958-59 ..			22,34,63,550

No. 216.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF INDIAN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED COAST-
WISE FROM THE MADRAS STATE DURING THE YEAR 1959-60.

Serial number and articles.	Unit of quantity.	Quantity.	Value.
			RS.
1 Building and Engineering materials .. ..	.. ..	..	3,82,776
2 Chemicals and chemical preparations .. ..	.. ..	..	12,36,020
3 Coal, coke and patent fuel	Tons	..	..
4 Cotton raw	Tons	1,089	30,83,542
	Metric tonne	1,106	..
5 Cotton twist and yarn	Lb.	37,295,437	8,80,10,149
	Kg.	16,916,837	..
6 Cotton piece goods	Yards.	14,117,407	14,64,423
	Meters	12,908,957	..
7 Drugs and medicines .. ..	.. ..	..	3,73,101
8 Dyeing and tanning substances .. ..	.. ..	..	859
9 Fruits and vegetables .. ..	.. ..	..	1,56,341
10 Grains pulso and flour	Tons.	4,569	4,03,834
	Metric tonne	4,642	..
11 Hardware and cutlery .. ..	.. ..	..	3,27,850
12 Hides and skins raw	Cwts.	787	75,678
	Quintal	400	..
13 Jaggery and Molasses	Tons.	136	83,432
	Metric tonne	138	..
14 Leather (tanned or dressed)	Cwts.	45,568	41,89,639
	Quintal	23,149	..
15 Metals and ores .. ..	.. ..	..	1,03,247
16 Oils (of all types)	Gallons.	3,054,270	2,05,91,751
	Litres	13,876,509	..
17 Provisions and oilman's stores	Cwt.	6,120	6,84,425
	Quintal	3,109	..
18 Paper and pasteboard	Cwt.	32	1,940
	Quintal	16	..
19 Salt	Tons.	224,329	64,69,287
	Metric tonne	227,929	..
20 Seeds	Tons.	30	6,32,920
	Metric tonne	30	..
21 Soap	Cwts.	7,215	5,11,684
	Quintal	3,665	..
22 Spices	Cwt.	80,256	36,10,928
	Quintal	40,772	..
23 Sugar	Tons.	51	61,471
	Metric tonne	52	..
24 Tea	Lb.	201,652	3,22,363
	Kg.	91,468	..
25 Tobacco	Lb.	521,278	14,64,423
	Kg.	236,446	..
26 All other articles of merchandise .. ..	.. ..	..	2,49,03,175
Grand Total 1959-60		..	15,91,52,181
1958-59		..	20,14,56,187

**No. 217.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE IMPORTED
COASTWISE INTO MADRAS STATE DURING THE YEAR 1959-60.**

<i>Serial number and article.</i>	<i>Unit of quantity.</i>	<i>Quantity.</i>	<i>Value. RS.</i>
1 Building and Engineering materials .. ..	.. ..	..	42,000
2 Carriage and carts and parts thereof .. ..	.. ..	..	5,08,596
3 Chemicals and chemical preparations .. ..	.. ..	..	86,919
4 Cotton raw	Tons	20	90,096
	Metric Tonne	20	..
5 Drugs and medicines .. ..	.. ..	..	1,23,936
6 Dyeing and tanning substances	Cwts.	59	1,63,106
	Quintal	30	..
7 Fruits and vegetables	Tons.	768	7,82,755
	Metric Tonne	780	..
8 Glass and glassware .. ..	.. ..	..	..
9 Hardware and cutlery .. ..	.. ..	..	1,40,908
10 Instruments .. ..	.. ..	..	..
11 Machinery and mill work .. ..	.. ..	..	4,77,011
12 Metals and ores	Tons.	415	6,78,519
	Metric Tonne	422	..
13 Paints and colours .. ..	.. ..	..	2,150
14 Paper and paste board .. ..	.. ..	..	1,04,003
15 Provisions and oilman's stores	Cwt.	77	4,980
	Quintal	39	..
16 Spices .. ..	.. ..	..	..
17 Oils (of all types)	Gallons.	250,787	11,63,320
	Litres	1,140,070	..
18 Sugar .. ..	.. ..	..	..
19 All other articles of merchandise .. ..	.. ..	..	6,71,611
Grand total 1959-60 ..			50,39,910
1958-59 ..			45,08,734

**No. 218.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED
COASTWISE FROM MADRAS STATE DURING THE YEAR 1959-60.**

<i>Serial number and articles.</i>	<i>Unit of quantity.</i>	<i>Quantity.</i>	<i>Value. RS.</i>
1 Building and Engineering materials .. ..	.. ..	..	..
2 Carriage and carts .. ..	.. ..	..	14,706
3 Chemicals and chemical preparations .. ..	.. ..	..	1,51,606
4 Drugs and medicines .. ..	.. ..	..	5,656
5 Hardware and cutlery .. ..	.. ..	..	14,343
6 Instruments .. ..	.. ..	..	..
7 Liquors	Gallons.	187	6,065
	Litres	850	..
8 Machinery and mill work .. ..	.. ..	..	1,43,585
9 Metals and ores	Tons.	157	1,77,955
	Metric Tonnes	159	..
10 Oils (of all types)	Gallons.	4,686,016	38,87,839
	Litres	21,302,441	..
11 Paper .. ..	.. ..	..	..
12 Provisions and oilman's stores	Cwt.	1,318	1,59,676
	Quintal	669	..
13 Spices .. ..	.. ..	..	..
14 Textiles .. ..	.. ..	..	3,20,068
15 All other articles of merchandise .. ..	.. ..	..	1,41,306
Grand total for 1959-60 ..			48,81,499
1958-59 ..			39,75,863

INLAND TRADE.

No. 219.—IMPORTS OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE
BY RAIL INTO MADRAS STATE FOR 1959-60.

<i>Serial number and Articles.</i>	<i>Unit of quantity.</i>	<i>Quantity.</i>
1 Rice	Tons	70,477
	Metric Tonne	71,608
2 Paddy	Tons	152,536
	Metric Tonne	154,984
3 Wheat	Tons	5,898
	Metric Tonne	5,993
4 Wheat flour	Tons	3,838
	Metric Tonne	3,900
5 Grams and pulses	Tons	410,752
	Metric Tonne	417,345
6 Millets	Tons	58,374
	Metric Tonne	59,311
7 Sugar	Tons	42,729
	Metric Tonne	43,415
8 Jaggery	Tons	980
	Metric Tonne	996
9 Tea	Tons	11,727
	Metric Tonne	11,915
10 Groundnut seeds	Tons	4,711
	Metric Tonne	4,787
11 Groundnut oil	Tons	2,136
	Metric Tonne	2,170
12 Groundnut oil cake	Tons	87,690
	Metric Tonne	89,097
13 Other oil cakes	Tons	30,221
	Metric Tonns	30,766
14 Coconut Oil	Tons	5,418
	Metric Tonne	5,505
15 Castor seeds	Tons	161
	Metric Tonne	164
16 Cotton raw	Tons	53,908
	Metric Tonns	54,773
17 Cotton twist and yarn	Lb.	2,222,537
	Kilogram	1,008,143
18 Cotton piece goods	Yds.	120,439,836
	Metres	110,130,186
19 Cotton seeds	Tons	16,933
	Metric Tonne	17,205
20 Tobacco raw	Tons	2,945
	Metric Tonne	3,001
21 Tobacco Manufactured	Tons	4,122
	Metric Tonne	4,188

No. 220.—EXPORTS OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE BY
RAIL FROM MADRAS STATE FOR 1959-60.

Serial number and Articles.					Unit of quantity.	Quantity.
1	Rice	..	..	..	Tons	244,342
					Metric Tonne	248,264
2	Paddy	..	..	..	Tons	77,003
					Metric Tonne	7,824
3	Wheat	..	..	..	Tons	95,279
					Metric Tonne	96,808
4	Wheat flour	..	..	..	Tons	24,581
					Metric Tonne	24,976
5	Grams and pulses	..	..	..	Tons	20,107
					Metric Tonne	20,430
6	Millet	..	..	..	Tons	11,266
					Metric Tonne	11,447
7	Sugar	..	..	..	Tons	8,915
					Metric Tonne	9,058
8	Jaggery	..	..	..	Tons	23,346
					Metric Tonne	23,721
9	Tea	..	..	..	Tons	10,289
					Metric Tonne	10,454
10	Groundnuts seeds	..	..	..	Tons	413
					Metric Tonne	420
11	Groundnut oil	..	..	..	Tons	21,422
					Metric Tonne	21,766
12	Groundnut oil cake	..	..	..	Tons	11,593
					Metric Tonne	11,779
13	Other oil cakes	..	..	..	Tons	4,936
					Metric Tonne	5,015
14	Coconut oil	..	..	..	Tons	58
					Metric Tonne	57
15	Castor seeds	..	..	..	Tons	..
					Metric Tonne	..
16	Cotton raw	..	..	..	Tons	1,761
					Metric Tonne	1,789
17	Cotton twist and yarn	..	..	..	Lb.	5,092,187
					K.g.	2,309,816
18	Cotton piece goods	..	..	..	Tons	3,08,19,741
					Metric Tonne	2,81,81,571
19	Cotton, seeds	..	..	..	Tons	114
					Metric Tonne	116
20	Tobacco, raw	..	..	..	Tons	1,049
					Metric Tonne	1,066
21	Tobacco, manufactured	..	..	..	Tons	2,354
					Metric Tonne	2,392