

# **TATISTICAL ABSTRACT**

**RAJASTHAN**

**1960**



*Published by*  
**DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS**  
**RAJASTHAN, JAIPUR.**

## INTRODUCTION

Last year on the Republic Day we brought out the first issue of the Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan. In less than six months it was followed by its second issue for the year 1959. Again, this year, on this auspicious day in our national life, which marks the celebrations of the Republic Day, 1961, we are happy to release the Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan for 1960. With this quick succession of publications we have been able to cover the timelag in the release of statistical data to our consumers. The current issue of the Statistical Abstract contains data for the calendar year 1959 or the financial or Agricultural year 1958-59. Like the previous issues, the Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan for 1960 has been planned to fulfil the need of making available comprehensive and detailed information at one place relating to the economic and social life in the State. The pattern followed in presenting the tables is identical to the previous issues and we have given data for the State as a whole, for preceding 5 years and district-wise breakup has been given for the reference period of the Abstract. In the current issue, we have incorporated 11 new tables. Further in fulfilment of our earlier announcement, the current issue contains notes on concepts and methodology applicable to the data incorporated in this volume. The source of information quoted at the foot of the tables indicates either the earlier published source from which the data has been abstracted or the source of supply of information if the data has not been published earlier. In the current issue we have introduced metric units for almost all the tables and alongwith it published the data in the old units to facilitate understanding. Gradually, we shall be publishing the data in metric units only.

We, once again wish to record our warm appreciation of the active cooperation of the various Departments of the Government which has enabled us to bring out this publication in such quick succession. We continue to look forward for their assistance as well as constructive suggestions from our readers to make this publication further useful.

JAIPUR:  
26th January, 1961.  
(Magha 6, Saka 1882)

L. K. VERMA  
Director of Economics & Statistics,  
Rajasthan.

(iii)

THE METRIC SYSTEM

A. Decimal Coinage

Annas	Pies	Naye Paise									
0	3	2	4	3	27	8	3	52	12	3	77
0	6	3	4	6	28	8	6	53	12	6	78
0	9	5	4	9	30	8	9	55	12	9	80
	0	6	5	0	31	9	0	56	13	0	81
1	3	8	5	3	33	9	3	58	13	3	83
1	6	9	5	6	34	9	6	59	13	6	84
1	9	11	5	9	36	9	9	61	13	9	86
2	0	12	6	0	37	10	0	62	14	0	88
2	3	14	6	3	39	10	3	64	14	3	89
2	6	16	6	6	41	10	6	66	14	6	91
2	9	17	6	9	42	10	9	67	14	9	92
3	0	19	7	0	44	11	0	69	15	0	94
3	3	20	7	3	45	11	3	70	15	3	95
3	6	22	7	6	47	11	6	72	15	6	97
3	9	23	7	9	48	11	9	73	15	9	98
4	0	25	8	0	50	12	0	75	16	0	100

## THE METRIC SYSTEM

## B. Weight and Measures

Weights		
1 Grain	=	0.065 Gram
1 Ounce	=	28.350 Grams
1 Pound	=	0.4535924 Kilogram
1 Stone	=	6.350 Kilograms
1 Cwt.	=	50.802 Kilograms
1 Ton	=	1016.05 Kilograms or 1,016 Metric tonnes
1 Tola	=	11.664 Grams
1 Chhattak	=	58.32 Grams
1 Seer	=	0.93310 Kilogram
1 Maund	=	37.3242 Kilograms
100 Kilograms	=	1 Quintal
10 Quintals	=	1 Tonne
Length and Capacity		
1 Inch	=	0.0254 Metre
1 Foot	=	0.3048 Metre
1 Yard	=	0.9144 Metre
1 Mile	=	1.609344 Kilometres
1 Imperial gallon	=	4.54596 Litres
Area		
1 Acre	=	0.404686 Hectare
1 Sq. mile	=	2.58999 Square Kilometres

## THE METRIC SYSTEM

## C. Units for Wholesale Transaction of Commodities

Commodity	Metric Unit
(1) Gold	Gram (g)
(2) (i) Grocery (Cardemoms, pickles and jams, dry mangoes) (ii) Confectionery (Biscuits, sweet meats) (iii) Textiles & Textile Fibres (Cotton, yarn, damaged and second cloth foats, rags, chindies etc. raw silk, rayon, silk yard, raw wool, wool manufactures (when sold by weight) (iv) Paints & Chemicals (Paints (if sold by weight), indigo, liquid chlorine) (v) Hides, Skins & Leather (Raw hides, leather (hides and skins) (vi) Metals (Silver, aluminium sheets, strips and circles, copper and brass wires and utensils) (vii) Miscellaneous (Tea, meat, camphor tablets, senna leaves & mica)	Kilogram (kg.)
(3) (i) Grains and Pulses (Rice, wheat, bajra, jowar, arhar, moong, masur, gram) (ii) Spices (Black pepper, mustard, chillies cloves, dhania, dalchini, malethi, turmeric, betelnuts, dry ginger) (iii) Plantation Products (Coffee, rubber, cashew nuts, cashew kernels, tobacco (raw and manufactured) (iv) Forest Products (Lac and lac products, gum benjamine and gum arabic, myrobalans, galnuts, soapnuts, avaram bark, konnam bark) (v) Textile & Textile Fibres (Raw cotton, raw jute, raw hemp, coir year) (vi) Oil, Oilseeds & Oilcakes (Vegetable oils like groundnut, linseed, castor, gingelly, mustard, coconut etc., oil seeds like groundnut, gingelly, rapeseed, copra etc. ground nut cake, castor cake, sesamum cake, coconut cake) (vii) Miscellaneous (Sugar-cane, vegetables, tamarind, garlic) (viii) Non-Ferrous Metals (Aluminium—ingots, bars, blocks, slabs, billets) (ix) Lead (Ingots, sheets and strips) (x) Copper (Ingots, blooms, slabs, cakes, tiles, bricks, billets, blisterbars and wirebars, rods sections and pipes, plates, sheets and strips, circles) (xi) Brass (Ingots, rods, sections, pipes, sheets, strips, circles) (xii) Zinc (Ingots, sheets, strips) (xiii) Tin (Blocks) (xiv) Chemicals (Caustic soda, bleaching powder, glycerine, soaps, paper, salt) (xv) Others (Sugar, gur, ice, fish etc.)	Quintal (q) (100 kilograms)

## THE METRIC SYSTEM

## C. Units for Wholesale Transactions of Commodities—(Concl'd.)

Commodity	Metric Units
(4) (i) Minerals (Iron ore, manganese ore, bauxite, coal)	Metric tonne (m) (1,000 kilograms)
(ii) Iron & steel (Pig iron and iron and steel manufactures, semis (billets for re-rolling etc.)	
(5) Cotton cloth (mill and handloom), silk and rayon manufactures, woolen cloth	Metre (m)
(6) Jute carpets, coir mats and mattings, sheet glass etc.	Square metre (m <sup>2</sup> )
(7) Timber	Cubic metre (m <sup>3</sup> )
(8) Paints (when sold by measure), spirits	Litre (l)

## THE METRIC SYSTEM

## D. Units for Retail Transaction of Commodities

Commodity	Metric Units
(i) Food grains, pulses & spices, vanaspati oils & ghee, fruits, vegetables, meat, fish & sweets, Tea, Coffee, sugar, salt, bread, etc.	Kilogram (kg.)
(ii) Vanaspati Oil, Milk (when sold by measure) etc.	Litre (l)
(iii) Cotton, jute, woolen, rayon and silk cloth	Metre (m)
(iv) Packed materials	Preferably sizes corresponding to commercial weights and measures prescribed.

# CONTENTS

Page

*Introduction*

The Metric System

A. Decimal Coinage .. .. .	iii
B. Weights and Measures .. .. .	iv
C. Units for wholesale transactions .. .. .	v
D. Units for betail transactions .. .. .	vi

**1. General Information**

NOTES .. .. .	1
1.1 Formation of Rajasthan .. .. .	2
1.2 Rajasthan at a glance .. .. .	3
1.3 Rajasthan in Indian economy .. .. .	4
1.4 Rajasthan in Indian economy (Percentages) .. .. .	6

**2. Area and Population**

NOTES .. .. .	8
2.1 Area and Population .. .. .	11
2.2 Decennial growth of population .. .. .	12
2.3 Population and labour force projections .. .. .	13
2.4 Projected population by sex and broad age-groups .. .. .	13
2.5 Area and population by districts .. .. .	14
2.6 Variation in population by districts .. .. .	15
2.7 Population by age-groups .. .. .	16
2.8 Rural and urban population by sex .. .. .	17
2.9 Agricultural population by livelihood classes .. .. .	18
2.10 Non-agricultural population by livelihood classes .. .. .	19
2.11 Economic status of agricultural population .. .. .	20
2.12 Economic status of non-agricultural population .. .. .	21
2.13 Employers, employees and independent workers (in industries and services) .. .. .	22
2.14 Persons depending on unproductive sources .. .. .	23
2.15 Population by birth place .. .. .	24
2.16 Population according to languages .. .. .	25
2.17 Scheduled castes and tribes .. .. .	26
2.18 Migration .. .. .	27
2.19 Displaced persons from West Pakistan .. .. .	28
2.20 Displaced persons from East Pakistan .. .. .	29

2.21 Area and population by tehsils .. .. .	30
2.22 Population of cities and principal towns .. .. .	35
2.23 Cities, towns and villages according to population .. .. .	36
2.24 Growth of population in cities .. .. .	38
2.25 Population of cities by livelihood classes .. .. .	38
<b>3. Climate</b>	
NOTES .. .. .	39
3.1 Temperature and humidity .. .. .	40
3.2 Temperatures at important centres in East Rajasthan .. .. .	41
3.3 Temperatures at important centres in West Rajasthan .. .. .	42
3.4 Seasonal rain-fall .. .. .	43
3.5 Annual rain-fall .. .. .	44
<b>4. Agriculture</b>	
NOTES .. .. .	45
4.1 Land utilisation .. .. .	48
4.2 Crop calendar—Cereals .. .. .	50
4.3 Crop calendar—Pulses and commercial crops .. .. .	51
4.4 Area and production of cereals .. .. .	54
4.5 Area and production of pulses .. .. .	57
4.6 Area and production of commercial crops .. .. .	59
4.7 Average yield of principal crops .. .. .	61
4.8 Size of agricultural land-holdings .. .. .	65
4.9 Agricultural implements and machinery .. .. .	66
<b>5. Forests</b>	
NOTES .. .. .	67
5.1 Forests .. .. .	68
5.2 Value of forest produce .. .. .	68
<b>6. Irrigation</b>	
NOTES .. .. .	69
6.1 Irrigation works under the Second Five Year Plan .. .. .	70
6.2 Irrigation by sources .. .. .	72
6.3 Irrigation by crops .. .. .	73
<b>7. Livestock and poultry</b>	
NOTES .. .. .	74
7.1 Growth of livestock and poultry .. .. .	75
7.2 Livestock .. .. .	76
7.3 Poultry .. .. .	79
7.4 Animal husbandry-facilities .. .. .	80

**8. Mining**

NOTES	81
8.1 Progress of mining	82
8.2 Mineral production	84
8.3 Major mineral production by districts	86
8.4 Minor mineral production by divisions	87

**9. Industry**

NOTES	88
9.1 Registered factories	91
9.2 Loans sanctioned (Industry-wise) and disbursed by Rajasthan Financial Corporation	92
9.3 Central and State aid to Khadi and village industries	92
9.4 State aid to cottage and small scale industries	93
9.5 Census of manufacturing industries	94
9.6 Growth of textile mills	99
9.7 Consumption of cotton in textile mills	99
9.8 Textile industry-Production and deliveries of yarn	99
9.9 Textile industry-Loomstate production of cloth	100
9.10 Textile industry-Packings of cloth	100
9.11 Textile industry-Deliveries of cloth	100
9.12 Industrial production	101
9.13 Jail Industries	101
9.14 Khadi industry	102
9.15 Village industries	103
9.16 Production of intoxicants	104

**10. Fuel and Power**

NOTES	105
10.1 Distribution of coal	106
10.2 State owned power houses	107
10.3 Generation of electricity	108
10.4 Consumption of electricity	109

**11. Trade**

NOTES	111
11.1 Import and export trade	112
11.2 Imports from different States	114
11.3 Exports to different States	120

**12. Prices**

NOTES	126
12.1 Consumer's general price index numbers for working classes—Ajmer and Beawar	127
12.2 Index numbers of wholesale prices in Rajasthan	129
12.3 Retail prices of foodgrains	129
12.4 Spot quotations of bullion at Jaipur City	136
12.5 Forward quotations of bullion at Jaipur City	136

**13. Joint stock companies**

NOTES	137
13.1 Public joint stock companies	138
13.2 Private joint stock companies	138

**14. Co-operation**

NOTES	139
14.1 Co-operative movement	140
14.2 Co-operative banks	141
14.3 Co-operative societies	142

**15. Public Finance**

NOTES	144
15.1 State budgets at a glance	146
15.2 Revenue and expenditure	146
15.3 Revenue from taxes and duties (Central and State taxes)	148
15.4 Revenue from taxes and duties (Direct and indirect taxes)	149
15.5 Non-tax revenue	150
15.6 Revenue expenditure (Development and non-development)	151
15.7 Expenditure on economic development	151
15.8 Expenditure on social services	152
15.9 Expenditure on non-development services	152
15.10 Capital outlay	153
15.11 Loans and advances by State Government	153
15.12 Public debt (Permanent and floating)	154
15.13 Public debt (Loans from the Central Government)	54
15.14 Debt, deposit and remittance transactions	54
15.15 Land revenue	155
15.16 Demand and Collection of Land Revenue	156
15.17 Excise and sales-tax revenue	157
15.18 Excise revenue by commodities	158
15.19 National savings scheme	158
15.20 Progress of State insurance	159



18.2	Motor vehicles on roads .. .. .	190
18.3	Motor vehicles-registrations .. .. .	191
18.4	Road accidents .. .. .	192
18.5	Telephone and telegraph facilities.. .. .	193
18.6	Postal facilities .. .. .	193
18.7	Post, telegraph and telephone offices .. .. .	194
<b>19. Education</b>		
	<b>NOTES .. .. .</b>	<b>195</b>
19.1	Literacy .. .. .	196
19.2	Literacy in cities .. .. .	197
19.3	Scholars by age-groups .. .. .	197
19.4	Examination results .. .. .	198
19.5	Educational institutions .. .. .	199
19.6	Scholars in educational institutions .. .. .	200
19.7	Teachers in educational institutions .. .. .	202
19.8	Expenditure on educational institutions .. .. .	204
<b>20. Medical and Public Health</b>		
	<b>NOTES .. .. .</b>	<b>205</b>
20.1	Government medical institutions (Allopathic) .. .. .	206
20.2	Government medical and health personnel (Allopathic) .. .. .	208
20.3	Patients treated in Government medical institutions (Allopathic) .. .. .	209
20.4	Out-door Patients treated in Government medical institutions by causes .. .. .	210
20.5	Indoor Patients treated in Government medical institutions by causes .. .. .	211
20.6	Deaths by causes .. .. .	212
20.7	Government Ayurvedic and Unani institutions and beds .. .. .	213
20.8	Medical personnel in Government Ayurvedic and Unani institutions .. .. .	214
20.9	Patients treated in Government Ayurvedic and Unani institutions .. .. .	214
20.10	Birth and death rates by towns .. .. .	215
20.11	Registered infant and maternal mortality rates .. .. .	215
<b>21. Housing</b>		
	<b>NOTES .. .. .</b>	<b>216</b>
21.1	Industrial housing .. .. .	217
21.2	Low income group housing .. .. .	217
<b>22. Planning and Development</b>		
	<b>NOTES .. .. .</b>	<b>218</b>
22.1	First five year plan-Outlay and expenditure .. .. .	220
22.2	Second five year plan-Outlay and expenditure .. .. .	221
22.3	Second five year plan-District-wise expenditure (1957-58) .. .. .	222

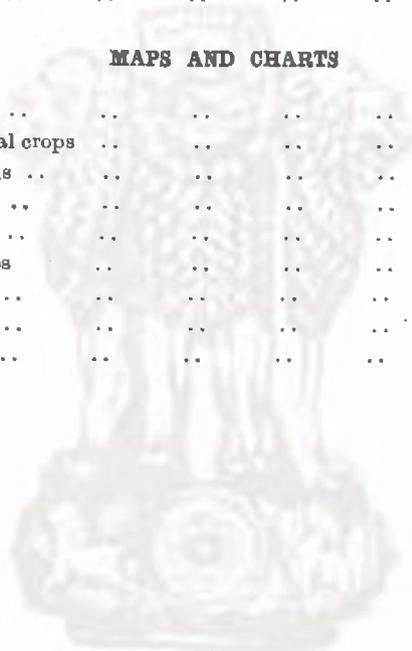


**26. Miscellaneous**

NOTES .. .. .	301
26.1 Interim compensation paid to Jagirdars .. .. .	302
26.2 Bhoodan yagya .. .. .	303
26.3 Fairs .. .. .	304
26.4 Shops for sale of intoxicants .. .. .	305
26.5 Consumption of intoxicants .. .. .	306
26.6 Excise cases .. .. .	308
26.7 Newspapers published .. .. .	308
26.8 Cinema houses .. .. .	309
26.9 Broadcast receiver licences .. .. .	309

**MAPS AND CHARTS**

1. Land utilisation .. .. .	47
2. Area and production of principal crops .. .. .	53
3. Production of important minerals .. .. .	83
4. Industries .. .. .	98
5. Electricity .. .. .	110
6. Index numbers of wholesale prices .. .. .	128
7. State budget .. .. .	147
8. Employment .. .. .	173
9. Second five year plan .. .. .	226



सत्यमेव जयते

## GENERAL INFORMATION

The State of Rajasthan, as constituted on 1st November, 1956, under the State's Reorganisation Act, 1956, has come into existence through seven stages of merger of the erstwhile princely States and the former part 'C' State of Ajmer as well as the transfer of small enclaves from one State to another. In the first stage on 17th March, 1948 the four Princely States of Alwar, Bharatpur, Dholpur and Karauli including the Chiefship of Nimrana formed into the Matsya Union. In the second stage, within a week on 25th March, 1948 the nine Princely States of Banswara, Bundi, Dungarpur, Jhalawar, Kishangarh, Kota, Pratapgarh, Shahpura and Tonk formed into another union known as Rajasthan (Former). Udaipur joined later on 18th April, 1948, and the four States of Bikaner, Jaipur, Jaisalmer and Jodhpur on 30th March, 1949. On 15th May, 1949 Matsya Union merged with the United State of Greater Rajasthan. In the sixth stage on 26th January, 1950 part of the former Sirohi State was merged into Rajasthan. Finally in the last stage under the State's Reorganisation Act, 1956, the erstwhile Part 'C' State of Ajmer, the Abu Road Taluka of the former Bombay State and Sunel Tappa enclave of the former Madhya Bharat State were merged into Rajasthan and Sironj sub-division of Kota district was transferred to Madhya Pradesh. The area and population figures for the States/Territories forming the union are based on the Census reports of 1941 and 1951.

Thus Rajasthan, which was till lately the domain of princely rulers is now one of the 15 States of the Indian Republic and in order to better understand the socio-economic progress made by the State in the race along with other sister States two tables on "Rajasthan in Indian Economy" have been added. The latest available data has been obtained from the respective State Statistical Bureaux.

## 1. General Information

## 1.1 FORMATION OF RAJASTHAN

Name of the Union formed	Date of formation	States forming the union	Area		Population (Number)
			Sq. Miles	Sq. Km.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
I Matsya .. .. .	17-3-48	1. Alwar	3158	8179	823055
		2. Bharatpur	1978	5123	575625
		3. Dholpur	1173	3038	286901
		4. Karauli	1227	3178	162413
II Rajasthan (Former) .. .. .	25-3-48	1. Banswara	1946	5040	299913
		2. Bundi	2205	5711	249374
		3. Dungarpur	1460	3781	274282
		4. Jhalawar	824	2134	122299
		5. Kishangarh	937	2168	164127
		6. Kota	5714	14799	777388
		7. Pratapgarh	873	2261	91987
		8. Shahpura	405	1049	61173
		9. Tonk	2563	6638	350493
III United State of Rajasthan (II+III) .. .. .	18-4-48	1. Udaipur	13170	34110	1926698
IV United State of Greater Rajasthan (II+III+IV) .. .. .	30-3-49	1. Bikaner	23181	60039	1292938
		2. Jaipur	15610	40430	3040876
		3. Jaisalmer	15980	41388	93246
		4. Jodhpur	36120	93551	2555904
V United State of Greater Rajasthan (I+II+III+IV)	15-5-49	1. Matsya	*	*	*
VI Rajasthan (I+II+III+IV+VI) .. .. .	26-1-50	1. Sirohi	1623	4204	197291
VII Rajasthan (Reorganised) (I+II+III+IV+VI+VII)	1-11-56	1. Ajmer	2417	6260	693372
		2. Abu	304	787	52429
		3. Sunel Tappa	157	407	30314
		4. Sironj (Transferred to M. P.)	—850	—2202	—96138

\* Area and Population reported in Item I.

Source.—Items I to VI-The Census Report, 1941, Item VII-The Census Report, 1951.

## 1.2 RAJASTHAN AT A GLANCE

1. General Information

Items	Year	Unit	Particulars
1	2	3	4
Area according to village papers .. .. .	1956	Sq. Kilometres	341732
Area according to Surveyor General of India .. .. .	1951	Sq. Kilometres	342259
Population (Census) .. .. .	1951	Lakhs	159.71
Estimated population .. .. .	March 1959	Lakhs	188.00
Cities and towns .. .. .	1951	Number	227
Villages (inhabited) .. .. .	1951	Number	31704
Total cropped area .. .. .	1958-59	'000 Hectares	13728
Area sown more than once .. .. .	1958-59	'000 Hectares	1140
Net area sown .. .. .	1958-59	'000 Hectares	12588
Net irrigated area .. .. .	1957-58	'000 Hectares	1446
Production of foodgrains .. .. .	1958-59	'000 M. Tonnes	3563
Livestock and poultry .. .. .	1957-58	Number	34166189
Sale value of minerals produced .. .. .	1958	Rs. in Lakhs	339.51*
Registered factories .. .. .	1959	Number	717
Electricity generated (including purchases) .. .. .	1959	Million Kwh.	100.68
Electricity consumed .. .. .	1959	Million Kwh.	78.66
Wholesale prices general index number (base year—1952-53 = 100) .. .. .	1959	Index number	119.2
Co-operative societies .. .. .	1958-59	Number	12364
Membership of co-operative societies .. .. .	1958-59	Number	599679
Revenue receipts (Revised) .. .. .	1959-60	Rs. in Lakhs	3998.19
Revenue expenditure (Revised) .. .. .	1959-60	Rs. in Lakhs	4137.55
Surplus (+) / Deficit (-) .. .. .	1959-60	Rs. in Lakhs	(- )139.36
Rajasthan Government employees (at the end of the year) .. .. .	1958	Number	164721
Estimated emoluments of Rajasthan Government employees .. .. .	Dec. 1958	Rs. in Lakhs	150.67
Roads .. .. .	1958-59	Kilometres	25544
Motor Vehicles on roads .. .. .	1959	Number	28703
Educational institutions .. .. .	1958-59	Number	14394
Scholars in educational institutions .. .. .	1958-59	Number	1132517
Government hospitals and dispensaries (excluding Ayurvedic and Unani) .. .. .	1959	Number	465
Second Five Year Plan allotment .. .. .	1958-59	Rs. in Lakhs	2011.60
Second Five Year Plan expenditure .. .. .	1958-59	Rs. in Lakhs	2048.18
Population served by Community project blocks .. .. .	1959-60	Number in '000	8512
Tehsil Panchayats .. .. .	1958-59	Number	208
Village Panchayats .. .. .	1958-59	Number	3502

\*Excluding the sale value of sand stone &amp; slab stone.

Source:—Directorate of Economics &amp; Statistics, Rajasthan.

## 1. General Information

## 1.3 RAJASTHAN IN INDIAN ECONOMY

Items	Year	Units	Andhra	Assam	Bihar	Gujrat
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Area .. .. .	1951	'000 Sq. Km.	273	136	173	186
2. Population .. .. .	1951	No. in Lakhs	313	96	388	162
3. Density .. .. .	1951	Per Sq. Km.	114	66	223	81
4. Agricultural Population .. .. .	1951	No. in Lakhs	211	66 <sup>(a)</sup>	333	94
5. Non-Agricultural Population .. .. .	1951	No. in lakhs	102	24 <sup>(a)</sup>	55	68
6. Forest .. .. .	1957-58	'000 Hectares	5899	4515	3915	15485
7. Total Cropped Area .. .. .	1957-58	.. ..	12002	2528	9581	9704+
8. Area sown more than once .. .. .	1957-58	.. ..	986	361	2318	425
9. Net Area sown .. .. .	1957-58	.. ..	11016	2167	7262	9280
10. Net Area Irrigated .. .. .	1957-58	.. ..	2736	351	1903	548
11. Livestock .. .. .	1956	No. in lakhs	295	76	262	61
12. Production of foodgrains .. .. .	1958-59	Lakh M. Tonnes	65	17	70	25
13. Sale value of Minerals produced .. .. .	1957	Rs. in Lakhs	676	167	4475	518
14. Registered Factories .. .. .	1958	Numbers	4185	1039	5430	3503
15. Electricity generated .. .. .	1958	Million Kwh	442	21	1262	996
16. Electricity consumed .. .. .	1958	.. ..	285	16	588	861
17. Co-operative Societies .. .. .	1958-59	Number in '000	22	6	26	11
18. Membership of Co-operative Societies (Primary) .. .. .	1958-59	Number in lakhs	28	8	9	15
19. Roads (Maintained by P.W.D.) .. .. .	1957	'000 Km.	16	12	53	24
20. Educational Institutions .. .. .	1957-58	No. in '000	32	17	39	25
21. Enrolment in Educational Institutions .. .. .	1957-58	Lakhs	31	13	N.A.	23
22. Per capita Land Revenue (including Agricultural Income Tax) .. .. .	1960-61 (B.E.)	Rupees	6.15	4.13	4.80	N.A.
23. Per capita general sales tax .. .. .	1960-61 (B.E.)	.. ..	3.60	2.92	1.75	6.11
24. Per capita tax revenue (including land revenue and General sale tax) .. .. .	1960-61 (B.E.)	.. ..	15.61	18.80	11.26	22.16
25. Per capita total revenue .. .. .	1960-61 (B.E.)	.. ..	26.29	41.58	20.40	29.90
26. Per capita total expenditure :						
(i) On Social Services .. .. .	1960-61 (B.E.)	.. ..	12.50	21.79	10.14	12.28
(ii) Total (including Social Services) .. .. .	1960-61 (B.E.)	.. ..	37.10	46.10	26.37	35.92
27. Second Five Year Plan :						
(i) Total provision .. .. .	1956-61	Crepe Rs.	174.8	57.9	190.2	N.A.
(ii) Expenditure during First Year .. .. .	1956-57 (A/c)	.. ..	24.3	9.2	25.0	..
(iii) Expenditure during Second Year .. .. .	1957-58 (A/c)	.. ..	29.3	9.5	29.0	..
(iv) Expenditure during Third Year .. .. .	1958-59 (R.E.)	.. ..	31.2	10.7	30.7	..

<sup>(a)</sup> Excluding tribal population.

+ Data relates to 1956-57.

¶ Data relates to 1958-59

P Provisional.

& Data relates to 1957-58

† Excluding Jammu and Kashmir

% Data relates to former Bombay State.

£ Data relates to the following year.

## 1. General Information

## 1.3 RAJASTHAN IN INDIAN ECONOMY—(Concl'd.)

Jammu & Kashmir	Kerala	Madhya Pradesh	Madras	Maharashtra	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	RAJASTHAN	U.P.	West Bengal	India
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
223	38	41	129	306	194	157	122	342	394	87	3270
44	136	261	300	320	194	146	161	160	632	263	3619
20	350	59	231	105	100	93	132	47	215	300	111
N.A.	73	203	188	204	138	116	107	111	469	155	3191†
N.A.	63	58	112	116	56	30	54	49	163	108	1076†
4475	1018	13795	1781	6360	2712	650	375	1159	3364	1091	68800P
761	2211	16581	6756	18770+	10506	6255+	9567	12943	20352P	6024	144694P
116	372	1338	1083	845+	325	504+	2255	1094	4132	822P	17250P
645	1839	15242	5673	17926	10181	5751	7313	11850	16220	5203	127474P
298	344	1000	762	915	756	1193	2991	1446	4908	1136	21439P
43	42	344	231	238	185	126	135	324	428	170	3065
9	10	94	48	66	36	25	64	40	130	46	767
N.A.	217	1422	159	723	746	692	31	296	29	2551	12740††
N.A.	1621	1830	4926	8434	1670	137	3220	546	1354	3401P	42220
0.29	504	264	1903£	2635	950	55	697	96	965	1903	12372
0.23	416	209	1524£	2287	750	47	409	73	766	1992	9963
2	6	23	15	24£	12	10	27	11	63	20	284
2	12	10	32	28£	18	10	15	6	33	19	248
2	10	27	14	21	22	9	19	23	23	10	284
2	10	28	27	45	27+	20	15	12	43	34P	394
2	29	20	34	44	22+	9	19	8	46	35	379
N.A.	3.44	6.07	4.79	N.A.	3.98	2.99	5.49	7.56	4.92	3.71	—
0.57	5.90	1.98	5.29	8.43	4.19	1.76	3.88	2.13	1.22	6.51	—
6.65	16.50	12.84	16.45	12.81	16.95	9.41	19.53	16.15	11.76	21.19	—
37.70	32.60	24.42	28.23	31.55	41.36	25.04	36.83	28.17	20.71	33.52	—
11.10	23.07	12.04	12.06	12.47	17.08	11.14	16.14	13.37	7.47	15.00	—
51.00	43.08	31.08	30.71	30.48	55.05	36.77	62.14	45.15	27.71	46.45	—
33.9	87.0	190.9	152.3	350.2%	145.1	100.0	162.7	105.3	253.1	157.7	4800.0
4.4	10.0	18.4	28.1	44.4%	14.4	16.8	24.7	13.9	40.7	22.1	296.4*
3.0	13.6	27.5	30.5	55.0%	15.7	17.1	28.0	15.3	46.2	25.0	318.6*
5.0	15.5	29.7	30.5	76.8%	23.0	16.2	33.9	19.0	47.2	29.7	399.1*

††Includes the value of minor minerals and excludes value of petroleum.  
Total for India includes value of mica exports which is not included in State-wise figures.

\* Total of all States.

Source:—Compiled from various sources.

## 1 General Information

## 1.4 RAJASTHAN IN INDIAN ECONOMY (PERCENTAGES)\*

Items	Year	Andhra	Assam	Bihar	Gujrat
1. Area .. .. .	1951†	8.4	4.2	5.3	5.7
2. Population .. .. .	1951†	8.6	2.7	10.7	4.5
3. Density (Actual) .. .. .	1951	114	166	223	87
4. Agricultural Population .. .. .	1951	8.5	2.6	13.4	3.8
5. Non-Agricultural Population .. .. .	1951	9.5	2.2	5.1	6.3
6. Forest .. .. .	1957-58	8.4	6.5	5.7	22.4
7. Total cropped area .. .. .	1957-58	8.3	1.7	6.6	6.7
8. Area sown more than once .. .. .	1957-58	5.7	2.1	13.4	2.5
9. Net area sown .. .. .	1957-58	8.6	1.7	5.6	7.3
10. Net area irrigated .. .. .	1957-58	12.8	1.6	8.8	2.6
11. Livestock .. .. .	1956	9.6	2.7	8.5	2.0
12. Production of foodgrains .. .. .	1958-59	8.1	2.2	9.1	3.3
13. Sale value of minerals produced .. .. .	1957	5.3	1.3	35.1	4.1
14. Registered factories .. .. .	1958	9.9	2.5	12.9	8.3
15. Electricity generated .. .. .	1958	3.6	0.2	7.2	8.1
16. Electricity consumed .. .. .	1958	2.7	0.2	5.7	8.5
17. Co-operative Societies .. .. .	1958-59	7.7	2.1	9.2	3.9
18. Membership of Co-operative Societies (Primary) .. .. .	1958-59	11.3	3.2	3.6	6.0
19. Roads (maintained by P.W.D.) .. .. .	1957	5.4	4.2	18.6	8.3
20. Educational institutions .. .. .	1957-58	8.1	4.3	9.9	6.3
21. Enrolment in educational institutions .. .. .	1957-58	8.2	3.4	N.A.	6.1
†22. Per capita land revenue (including Agricultural Income tax) .. .. .	1960-61 (B.E.)	81.3	84.6	63.5	N.A.
†23. Per capita General sales tax .. .. .	1960-61 (B.E.)	169.0	137.0	82.2	286.9
†24. Per capita tax revenue (including revenue and general sales tax) .. .. .	1960-61 (B.E.)	96.7	116.4	69.7	137.2
†25. Per capita total revenue .. .. .	1960-61 (B.E.)	93.3	47.6	72.4	108.1
†26. Per capita total expenditure: .. .. .					
(a) On Social Services .. .. .	1960-61 (B.E.)	93.6	163.0	75.8	91.8
(b) Total (including Social services) .. .. .	1960-61 (B.E.)	82.2	102.1	58.4	79.6
27. Second Five year Plan :					
× 1. Total Provision .. .. .	1956-61	8.1	2.7	8.8	N.A.
× 2. Expenditure during 1st year .. .. .	1956-57 (A/C)	8.2	3.1	8.4	N.A.
× 3. Expenditure during 2nd year .. .. .	1957-58 (A/C)	8.5	2.8	8.4	N.A.
× 4. Expenditure during 3rd year .. .. .	1958-59 (R.E.)	7.8	2.7	7.7	N.A.

\*Percentages have been worked out taking India = 100. †For these items relative nos. have been worked out for other States taking Rajasthan = 100.  
Foot notes as in table 1.3 are applicable to this table also.  
× Percentages have been worked out for total of provision and expenditure only on state plans respectively.

## 1.4 RAJASTHAN IN INDIAN ECONOMY (PERCENTAGES) \* (Concl.)

Jammu & Kashmir	Kerala	Madhya Pradesh	Madras	Maharashtra	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	RAJASTHAN.	U.P.	West Bengal
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
6.8	6.8	1.2	13.5	9.4	5.9	4.8	3.7	10.5	8.9	2.7
1.2	3.8	7.2	8.3	8.8	5.4	4.0	4.4	4.4	17.5	6.5
20	350	59	231	105	100	94	132	47	215	300
N.A.	2.9	8.1	7.5	8.2	5.5	4.3	4.0	4.5	18.8	6.2
N.A.	5.9	5.4	10.4	10.8	5.2	2.8	5.0	4.6	15.1	10.0
6.5	1.5	20.0	9.3	3.9	3.9	1.0	0.5	1.7	4.9	11.0
0.5	1.5	11.5	4.7	13.0	7.3	4.3	6.6	8.9	14.1	4.2
0.7	2.2	7.8	6.3	5.0	1.9	2.0	12.1	6.3	24.0	4.8
0.5	1.4	11.8	4.4	14.0	8.0	4.5	5.7	9.2	12.6	4.1
1.4	1.6	4.6	3.6	1.3	3.6	5.6	14.0	6.6	22.8	5.3
1.5	1.4	11.2	7.5	7.8	6.1	4.1	4.4	10.	14.0	5.5
0.9	1.3	12.3	6.3	8.6	4.7	3.3	8.3	5.2	16	6.0
N.A.	1.7	11.2	1.3	5.7	5.9	5.4	0.2	2.3	0.2	20.0
N.A.	3.8	4.3	11.7	20.0	4.0	0.3	7.6	1.3	3.2	8.1
—	4.1	2.1	15.4	21.3	7.7	0.4	5.6	0.8	7.8	14.6
—	4.2	4.0	14.3	23.0	7.4	0.5	4.0	0.6	6.6	20.0
0.7	2.1	8.2	5.3	8.3	4.2	3.5	9.7	3.9	20.8	7.0
1.2	4.8	4.0	12.9	11.3	7.3	4.0	6.0	2.4	13.3	7.7
1.1	3.5	9.5	4.8	7.4	7.5	3.2	6.5	8.0	8.0	3.5
0.5	2.5	7.1	6.9	11.4	6.9	5.1	3.8	3.0	7.9	8.6
0.5	7.7	5.3	9.0	11.6	5.8	2.4	5.0	2.1	12.1	9.2
N.A.	45.5	80.3	63.4	N.A.	52.6	39.6	72.6	100.0	65.1	49.1
26.8	277.0	93.0	248.4	295.8	196.7	82.6	182.2	100.0	57.3	305.8
41.2	102.2	79.5	101.9	135.0	105.0	58.3	120.9	100.0	72.8	131.2
133.8	115.7	86.7	100.2	112.0	146.8	88.9	130.7	100.0	73.5	119.0
115.4	172.6	90.1	90.2	93.3	127.7	83.3	120.7	100.0	55.8	112.2
113.0	95.4	68.8	68.0	67.5	121.9	81.4	137.6	100.0	61.4	102.0
1.6	4.0	8.8	7.1	10.2	6.7	4.0	7.5	4.9	11.7	7.3
1.5	3.4	6.2	9.5	15.0	4.9	5.6	8.3	4.7	13.7	7.5
0.9	3.9	8.0	8.8	16.0	4.6	5.0	8.1	4.4	13.3	7.3
1.3	3.9	7.4	7.6	19.2	5.8	4.1	8.5	4.8	11.8	7.4

Source:—Directorate of Economics &amp; Statistics, Rajasthan.

## AREA AND POPULATION

---

*Area.*—Two sets of area figures have been given—one based on Surveyor General of India and the other on Village papers. There is slight difference between these two sets of figures because of the different methods by which they are collected and also because some areas are unsurveyed.

*Village.*—A 'Village' means a revenue *Muza* whose revenue is realised under a separate name. It includes all hamlets attached to it.

*Town.*—The criteria of a town to have a minimum population of 5,000 has been relaxed in the case of Rajasthan and all the Municipal areas have been taken as towns irrespective of their size and so also cantonments. In addition, some other places which had urban characteristics about them have also been treated as towns.

*City.*—A 'City' is normally defined as a town with a population of one lakh or over but this definition has been relaxed in the case of Rajasthan and towns with a population of 50,000 or over have also been treated as cities to bring the definition in uniformity with the one adopted in the Municipal Act.

The area according to the Surveyor General of India and the population figures are based on the 1951 Census reports and have been adjusted for the re-organised Rajasthan as if it existed at the time of 1951 Census. Wherever the figures for Sunel Tappa enclave, Abu Taluka and Sironj sub-divisions were not available they have been estimated as follows :—

(i) *Sunel Tappa enclave.*—Figures have been calculated from the District Census Hand-book of Mandsoor district of former Madhya Bharat State on the basis of the list of villages that were transferred to Rajasthan and population was classified under various categories in proportion to the classification of population of Mandsoor district.

(ii) *Abu Taluka.*—Figures have been extracted out from the District Census Hand-book of Banaskantha district of former Bombay State and wherever necessary have been estimated in proportion to the population of Banaskantha district.

(iii) *Sironj sub-division.*—Figures have been estimated in proportion to the figures of Kota district wherever not available directly from the District Census Hand-book of Kota district.

*Population projections.*—The figures of estimated population and projected population by sex and broad age-groups for Rajasthan as a whole have been worked out by the Planning Commission and the Labour Force Projections by the Directorate of Resettlement and Employment now known as the Directorate of Employment and Training, Government of India.

*Population by age-groups.*—The distribution of population according to the broad age-groups is based on 10 percent. sample population of the pre-reorganised State of Rajasthan and erstwhile Ajmer State.

*Livelihood Classes.*—(a) *Land* is deemed to be owned if it is held on any tenure (by whatever name it is known locally) which carries with it the right of permanent occupancy for purpose of cultivation, such right should be heritable. It may be (but need not necessarily be) also transferable.

(b) *Cultivator* is distinguished from a *Cultivating labourer* as the person who takes responsible decisions which constitute the direction of the process of cultivation. All cultivating labourers are employees of cultivators.

(c) The classification of a person employed in any non-agricultural enterprise or establishment is based on the nature of his own work, not on the nature of enterprise or establishment concerned. Their dependants are also included under the same head.

*Economic Status*:—(a) All *self supporting* persons are ordinarily economically active. But there are certain classes and groups which constitute an exception to this rule which are as follows:—

- 1 The non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants,
- 2 Non-working owners of non-agricultural property,
- 3 Pensions and remittance holders,
- 4 Persons living on charity and other persons with unproductive occupations, and
- 5 Inmates of penal institutions and asylums.

(b) All *earning dependants* are economically semi-active only. Though they contribute to the carrying on of economic activities the magnitude of their individual contribution deemed to be too small to justify their description as economically active.

(c) All *non-earning dependants* are economically passive. They include persons performing house work or other domestic or personal services for other members of the same family household. But they do not include unpaid family workers or persons who take part along with the members of the family/household in carrying on cultivation or a house industry as a family enterprise.

*Employers, Employees and Independent workers*:—Economically active persons engaged in Industries and services have been classified to that particular description of economic activity from which they have been in fact deriving a regular (that is non-casual) income as their principal means of livelihood.

*Population according to Languages*:—Persons have been classified according to languages spoken as mother tongues

*Rajasthani* includes Rajasthani, Ajmeri, Bagri or Shekhawati, Banjari or Labani, Bikaneri, Dhundhari or Jaipuri, Kishangarhi, Harauti, Malwi, Rangari or Ahiri, Marwari, Merwari, Mewari, Mewari-Khairari, Mewati, Rathi, Sondwari, Dhabadi and Dhado.

*Western Hindi* includes Western Hindi, Brij Bhasha, Bundel Khandi, Dangi, Hindi and Urdu.

*Bhilli* includes Bhilli, Gilasiya and Vagdi.

*Others* include Behari, Bengali, Eastern Pahari, Kanjari, Khandesi, Telugu, Tamil, Odiya, Kanarese, Eastern Hindi, Gohati and other foreign languages.

*Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes*:— These are the castes declared as Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes by the President of India under the Constitution from time to time.

The population of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes has been estimated in the office of the Registrar General, Government of India, for castes and tribes included in or excluded from the 1950 schedules in accordance with Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (Amendment) Act, 1956. The figures, of course, are based on 1951 Census.

*Migration*:—This includes *immigrants* into any district of Rajasthan from the other States of India and also from places outside India and *emigrants* to the other places according to birth place.

*Displaced persons*:— *Displaced person* means any person who has entered India having left or been compelled to leave his home in Western Pakistan or his home in Eastern Pakistan on account of civil disturbances or the fear of such disturbances or on account of the setting up of the two Dominions of India and Pakistan.

*Area and Population by Tehsils:*—Area figures according to the village papers are for the year 1956 and have been supplied by the Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan. Accordingly in the table on "Area and Population by tehsils" population figures have been adjusted for the administrative set-up of the State as in 1956.

*Growth of population in cities and Principal towns:*—The mid-year estimated population of cities and towns is based on the same calculation procedure with adjustments, which is adopted for the calculation of population of similar towns in India by the Registrar General of India, New Delhi, viz.,

$$P_1 = P_0 \frac{2000 + ng}{2000 - ng}$$

Where  $P_1$  = mid-year estimated population for any year,  $P_0$  = population at the time of 1951 Census

$n$  = number of years since 1951 Census and  $g = \frac{\text{population of the town in 1951} - \text{population of the town in 1941}}{\text{population of the town in 1951} + \text{population of the town in 1941}} \times 200$

At places where 1951 population due to certain reasons was less than in 1941,  $g$  has been calculated on the basis of 1931-41 population and where 1941 population, too was less than 1931, the 1961 mid-year estimated population has not been worked out.

Mean decennial growth rate has been worked out as follows:—

$$\frac{\text{Growth of population during the decade}}{\text{Population at the end of the decade}} \times 100$$

सत्यमेव जयते

## 2.1 AREA AND POPULATION

Items	Units	Particulars
1	2	3
<b>1. Location:—</b>		
(i) North Latitudes .. .. .	Degrees	Between 23°3' and 30°12'
(ii) East Longitudes .. .. .	Degrees	Between 69°30' and 78°17'
<b>2. Area according to:—</b>		
(i) Survey General of India (1951) .. .. .	Sq. Miles Sq. Km.	132147 342261
(ii) Village papers (1956) .. .. .	Sq. Miles Sq. Km.	131943 341732
3. Divisions .. .. .	Number	5
4. Districts .. .. .	Number	26
5. Zila Parishads .. .. .	Number	26
6. Sub-divisions .. .. .	Number	82
7. Tehsils .. .. .	Number	212
8. Panchayat Samitis .. .. .	Number	382
9. Towns and cities (1951 Census) .. .. .	Number	227
<b>10. Villages (1951 Census):—</b>		
(i) Inhabited .. .. .	Number	31704
(ii) Un-inhabited .. .. .	Number	2660
11. Villages (Land Records—1956) .. .. .	Number	34421
12. Population (1951) .. .. .	Number	15970774
(i) Males (52.1 %) .. .. .	Number	8313883
(ii) Females (47.9 %) .. .. .	Number	7656891
(iii) Urban (18.5 %) .. .. .	Number	2955275
(iv) Rural (81.5 %) .. .. .	Number	13015499
(v) Density .. .. .	Per Sq. Mile Per Sq. Km.	121 47
(vi) Variation (1941-51) .. .. .	Percentage	15.2
<b>13. Estimated Population:—</b>		
(i) March 1956 .. .. .	No. in lakhs	175.6
(ii) March 1959 .. .. .	No. in lakhs	188.0
(iii) March 1961 .. .. .	No. in lakhs	196.3
(iv) March 1966 .. .. .	No. in lakhs	220.4
(v) March 1971 .. .. .	No. in lakhs	246.2

Source:—The Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Rajasthan.

## 2. Area and Population

## 2.2 DECENNIAL GROWTH OF POPULATION

1901 to 1951

Year	Sex	Population	VARIATION	
			Increase (+)/Decrease (—)	
			Number	Percent
1	2	3	4	5
1901	Male	5403989	—	—
	Female	4890101	—	—
	TOTAL	10294090	—	—
1911	Male	5756206	+352217	+6.52
	Female	5227303	+337202	+6.90
	TOTAL	10983509	+689419	+6.70
1921	Male	5429378	—326828	—5.68
	Female	4863270	—364033	—6.96
	TOTAL	10292648	—690861	—6.29
1931	Male	6160610	+731232	+13.47
	Female	5587364	+724094	+14.89
	TOTAL	11747974	+1455326	+14.14
1941	Male	7274679	+1114069	+18.08
	Female	6589180	+1001816	+17.93
	TOTAL	13863859	+2115885	+18.01
1951	Male	8313883	+1039204	+14.29
	Female	7656891	+1067711	+16.20
	TOTAL	15970774	+2106915	+15.20

Source.—The Census Report, 1951.

## 2. Area and Population

## 2.3 POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE PROJECTIONS

(Fig. in million)

Year	Population*					Labour Force†		
	Male	Female	Total	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1956	9.15	8.41	17.56	3.25	14.31	0.91	4.61	5.52
1959	9.75	9.05	18.80	3.48	15.32	0.97	4.94	5.91
1961	10.15	9.48	19.63	3.63	16.00	1.01	5.16	6.17
1966	11.35	10.69	22.04	4.08	17.96	1.14	5.79	6.93

Source—\*The Planning Commission, Government of India.

†The Directorate of Resettlement and Employment, Government of India.

## 2. Area and Population

## 2.4 PROJECTED POPULATION BY SEX AND BROAD AGE-GROUPS

(Fig. in million)

Year	Age-Groups								
	0-14			15-64			65 and over		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1956	3.63	3.36	6.99	5.25	4.78	10.03	0.27	0.27	0.54
1959	3.95	3.67	7.62	5.50	5.09	10.59	0.30	0.29	0.59
1961	4.16	3.88	8.04	5.67	5.30	10.97	0.32	0.30	0.62
1966	4.73	4.49	9.22	6.23	5.87	12.10	0.39	0.33	0.72

Source.—The Planning Commission, Government of India.

2. Area and Population

2.5 AREA AND POPULATION BY DISTRICTS

1951

(Number)

District	Area*		Population		Percentage increase	Density of population (1951)	
	Sq. miles	Sq. Kilometres	1941	1951		Per Sq. Mile	Per Sq. Km.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Ajmer .. ..	3323	8607	687820	825951	20.1	249	96
2. Alwar .. ..	3199	8285	845391	861993	2.0	270	104
3. Bharatpur ..	3121	8083	861341	907399	5.8	291	112
4. Jaipur .. ..	5454	14126	1187319	1524493	28.4	280	103
5. Jhunjhunu ..	2322	6014	490871	588621	19.9	254	98
6. Sawai Madhopur	4057	10508	682525	765172	12.1	189	73
7. Sikar .. ..	3033	7855	615028	676807	10.0	223	86
8. Tonk .. ..	2771	7177	324745	400947	23.5	145	56
9. Bikaner .. ..	9719	25172	314333	341876	8.8	35	14
10. Churu .. ..	6253	16195	455128	523276	15.0	84	32
11. Ganganagar ..	7971	20645	533974	630130	18.0	80	31
12. Barmer .. ..	10333	26762	394527	477282	21.0	46	18
13. Jaisalmer ..	16062	41601	98469	111456	13.2	7	3
14. Jalore .. ..	4131	10699	368340	423553	15.0	103	40
15. Jodhpur .. ..	9006	23326	557963	671526	20.3	75	29
16. Nagaur .. ..	6786	17576	656377	763829	16.1	113	43
17. Pali .. ..	4673	12193	555586	660856	18.9	141	55
18. Sirohi .. ..	2009	5203	235760	289791	22.9	144	56
19. Bundi .. ..	2173	5628	249374	280518	12.5	129	50
20. Jhalawar ..	2289	5929	373730	404124	8.1	177	68
21. Kota .. ..	4882	12644	635918	670060	5.4	137	53
22. Banswara ..	1946	5040	299913	356559	18.9	183	71
23. Bhilwara ..	4048	10484	631798	728149	15.3	180	69
24. Chittorgarh ..	4145	10736	520166	586931	12.8	142	55
25. Dungarpur ..	1460	3781	274282	308243	12.4	211	82
26. Udaipur .. ..	6777	17553	1013181	1191232	17.6	176	68
TOTAL ..	131943	341732	13863859	15970774	15.2	121	47

\*According to Village papers—1956.

Source—Population:—The Census Report, 1951.

Area:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

## 2.6 VARIATION IN POPULATION BY DISTRICTS

2. *Area and Population*

1901 TO 1951

District	PERCENTAGE VARIATION				
	1901-11	1911-21	1921-31	1931-41	1941-51
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Ajmer .. .. .	+3.20	-3.69	+13.16	+15.08	+20.08
2. Alwar .. .. .	-4.65	-11.39	+6.86	+9.76	+1.96
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	-8.45	-4.64	+2.13	+16.27	+5.35
4. Jaipur .. .. .	-5.81	-17.99	+11.51	+13.78	+28.41
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	+8.06	-4.38	+14.83	+21.08	+19.91
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	-0.78	-10.08	+10.05	+13.01	+12.11
7. Sikar .. .. .	+0.60	-1.46	+12.66	+17.93	+10.04
8. Tonk .. .. .	+0.00	-7.78	+16.53	+10.87	+23.47
9. Bikaner .. .. .	+7.97	-2.84	+18.48	+34.79	+8.72
10. Churu .. .. .	+15.65	-0.90	+22.26	+24.57	+14.97
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	+43.65	-17.22	+102.49	+54.58	+18.01
12. Barmer .. .. .	-5.53	-5.93	+8.96	+29.31	+21.49
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	+20.36	-23.39	+12.72	+22.23	+10.18
14. Jalore .. .. .	+10.69	-7.15	+15.77	+14.08	+14.99
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	+2.07	-11.75	+16.05	+25.94	+20.59
16. Nagaur .. .. .	+6.66	-12.81	+16.61	+15.47	+16.37
17. Pali .. .. .	+15.94	-11.67	+17.31	+17.44	+18.95
18. Sirohi .. .. .	+16.40	-0.48	+15.74	+8.84	+22.92
19. Bandi .. .. .	+27.74	-14.48	+15.85	+15.07	+12.49
20. Jhalawar .. .. .	+18.85	-0.60	+10.19	+13.47	+8.13
21. Kota .. .. .	+16.31	-2.78	+7.51	+13.17	+5.37
22. Banswara .. .. .	+13.38	+17.10	+18.74	+15.05	+18.89
23. Bhilwara .. .. .	+23.68	+6.20	+14.44	+19.26	+15.25
24. Chittorgarh .. .. .	+23.30	+6.64	+14.39	+18.45	+12.84
25. Dungarpur .. .. .	+59.03	+18.90	+20.22	+20.54	+12.38
26. Udaipur .. .. .	+23.67	+6.19	+14.44	+19.26	+17.57
TOTAL .. .. .	+6.70	-6.29	+14.14	+18.01	+15.20

NOTE :—Administrative changes other than due to the State's Re-organisation in 1956, have not been taken into account.

Source :—The Census Report, 1951.

## 2. Area and Population

**2.7 POPULATION BY AGE-GROUPS**  
(Estimates are based on 10% sample population)  
1951

(Number)

District	AGE-GROUPS							
	0-4	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55 & above	Unclassified
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Ajmer (State) ..	9485	15084	11386	9693	7157	4653	4750	4
2. Alwar .. ..	10539	20878	12327	11605	9342	7401	8751	33
3. Bharatpur ..	13328	19409	15242	12936	9734	7891	9405	8
4. Jaipur .. ..	21661	39134	28616	24568	20125	13310	14226	208
5. Jhunjhunu ..	19211	5962	10055	8462	5867	4219	4756	205
6. Sawai Madhopur ..	12214	21510	12176	11085	8604	5197	5303	214
7. Sikar .. ..	6994	14819	10922	14056	8765	6004	6186	83
8. Tonk .. ..	6432	9055	6035	5813	4749	3761	5878	56
9. Bikaner .. ..	4037	8385	5760	4202	2935	2827	3054	—
10. Churu .. ..	6176	12516	8654	8732	7304	5022	5693	—
11. Ganganagar ..	9625	13190	9365	7217	5427	3310	3705	2
12. Barmer .. ..	8567	12576	6892	6455	4147	2614	2344	1
13. Jaisalmer .. ..	1125	2262	1696	1557	1398	1113	923	—
14. Jalore .. ..	5883	11584	7876	7071	5705	3923	3256	—
15. Jodhpur .. ..	8432	17012	11513	10245	8397	6208	5282	6
16. Nagaur .. ..	10536	18574	13244	11681	9098	6192	6425	33
17. Pali .. ..	9383	17440	10680	9851	8166	5170	5124	7
18. Sirohi .. ..	3396	6241	3886	3142	2383	2079	2486	3
19. Bundi .. ..	4123	6649	4543	5089	3274	2379	1700	31
20. Jhalawar .. ..	5061	9690	6384	5923	4698	2701	2743	—
21. Kota .. ..	10793	18698	12365	12732	9258	5986	5321	80
22. Banawara .. ..	6041	10010	6103	5887	3705	2001	1805	12
23. Bhilwara .. ..	9721	18316	12270	12366	9090	5283	5255	54
24. Chittorgarh ..	7913	15568	9958	9907	7299	3983	3866	2
25. Dungarpur ..	5829	8422	4934	5018	3383	1654	1515	3
26. Udaipur .. ..	17081	32910	20454	18305	13477	8095	7863	—
TOTAL ..	233586	385894	263336	243598	183487	122976	125675	1045
Percentage to total Sample population ..	(14.98)	(24.74)	(16.88)	(15.62)	(11.76)	(7.89)	(8.06)	(0.07)

NOTE:—(i) Data relates to Pre-reorganised Rajasthan and erstwhile Ajmer State.  
(ii) Administrative changes other than due to the State's  
Re-organisation in 1956, have not been taken into account.

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

## 2.8 RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION BY SEX

2. Area and Population

1951

(Number)

District	Rural population			Urban population			Total population		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Ajmer .. ..	254072	240267	494339	174883	156729	331612	428955	396996	825951
2. Alwar .. ..	402109	361046	763155	52448	46390	98838	454557	407436	861993
3. Bharatpur .. ..	413215	343962	757177	81215	69007	150222	494430	412969	907399
4. Jaipur .. ..	566973	522156	1089129	227692	207672	435364	794665	729828	1524493
5. Jhunjhunu .. ..	230189	218106	448295	70748	69578	140326	300937	287684	588621
6. Sawai Madhopur .. ..	357037	311906	668943	50144	46085	96229	407181	357991	765172
7. Sikar .. ..	270404	258119	528523	72734	75550	148284	343138	333669	676807
8. Tonk .. ..	174019	158249	332268	34268	34411	68679	208287	192660	400947
9. Bikaner .. ..	98237	94651	192888	76104	72884	148988	174341	167535	341876
10. Churu .. ..	177791	160383	338174	92059	93043	185102	269850	253426	523276
11. Ganganagar .. ..	292010	247207	539217	51182	39731	90913	343192	286938	630130
12. Barmer .. ..	237804	206711	444515	17225	15542	32767	255029	222253	477282
13. Jaisalmer .. ..	54109	44204	98313	7073	6070	13143	61182	50274	111456
14. Jalore .. ..	207071	188431	395502	14280	13771	28051	221351	202202	423553
15. Jodhpur .. ..	233968	209288	443256	117339	105431	222770	356807	314719	671526
16. Nagaur .. ..	344419	319831	664250	50156	49423	99579	394575	369254	763829
17. Pali .. ..	293005	277722	570727	46621	43508	90129	339626	321230	660856
18. Sirohi .. ..	124641	120307	244948	22838	22005	44843	147479	142312	289791
19. Bundi .. ..	122170	110590	232760	24482	23276	47758	146652	133866	280518
20. Jhalawar .. ..	181875	172994	354869	24913	24342	49255	206788	197336	404124
21. Kota .. ..	288485	269717	558202	58783	53075	111858	347268	322792	670060
22. Banswara .. ..	169780	167094	336874	10025	9660	19685	179805	176754	356559
23. Bhilwara .. ..	341438	319206	660644	35077	32428	67505	376515	351634	728149
24. Chittorgarh .. ..	267094	256683	523777	32590	30564	63154	299684	287247	586931
25. Dungarpur .. ..	143044	143457	286501	10868	10874	21742	153912	154331	308243
26. Udaipur .. ..	531089	512164	1043253	76588	71391	147979	607677	523555	1191232
<b>TOTAL</b>	6781048	6234451	13015499	1532835	1422440	2955275	8313883	7656891	15970774
Percentage to total population	(42.46)	(39.04)	(81.50)	(9.60)	(8.90)	(18.50)	(52.06)	(47.94)	(100.00)

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

## 2. Area and Population.

## 2.9 AGRICULTURAL POPULATION \* BY LIVELIHOOD CLASSES

1951

District	(Number)									
	Total		Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependents		Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependents		Cultivating labourers and their dependents		Non-cultivating, owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependents	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Ajmer ..	203107	196541	166693	159052	15132	13791	12795	14519	8487	9179
2. Alwar ..	331473	293687	200770	175079	117164	104675	9091	9260	4448	4673
3. Bharatpur ..	393708	329866	179435	148118	205770	173204	7125	6922	1378	1622
4. Jaipur ..	439099	399956	263664	236315	149017	134069	15643	13777	10775	10795
5. Jhunjhunu ..	213770	200670	105107	96920	101046	95971	3450	3563	4167	4216
6. Sawai Madhopur ..	304232	266708	245734	211592	44593	39272	9181	10906	4724	4938
7. Sikar ..	235266	221908	106077	100358	116361	108283	2983	3440	9845	9827
8. Tonk ..	153339	141261	133860	122277	10306	9117	5517	6102	3626	3765
9. Bikaner ..	92088	83676	60038	54020	30685	28537	501	374	864	745
10. Churu ..	195415	177978	101064	89490	90719	85135	1620	1456	2012	1897
11. Ganganagar ..	275413	235479	161075	138360	85303	73295	26413	21021	2622	2803
12. Barmar ..	183697	157958	22335	18029	156945	136031	2084	1967	2333	1931
13. Jaisalmer ..	20030	16521	5369	4043	13869	11842	383	292	409	344
14. Jalore ..	179852	159533	33118	28449	132847	116531	10017	10572	3780	3981
15. Jodhpur ..	224280	201112	68004	59141	149669	135431	2734	2633	3873	3907
16. Nagaur ..	300121	277101	80126	72784	205424	188664	10633	11104	3938	4549
17. Pali ..	198767	183337	62359	57845	113237	102228	19376	18628	3785	4636
18. Sirohi ..	78665	72858	29572	28127	40090	36326	6855	6005	2148	2100
19. Bundi ..	103915	94190	85290	76888	5284	4493	8134	7587	5207	5222
20. Jhalawar ..	158748	153605	134258	126608	3706	3534	16293	13378	4401	5785
21. Kota ..	220627	207419	167888	156742	8649	7989	35253	33360	8837	9328
22. Banswara ..	158817	157082	147096	144796	8540	8385	1921	2248	1260	1653
23. Bhilwara ..	302298	285352	265443	248960	16692	15435	9756	9611	10407	11346
24. Chittorgarh ..	239492	232085	209173	200841	12248	11395	1115	11781	6956	8048
25. Dungarpur ..	136197	137182	128807	128276	2630	2464	2532	2509	2228	3933
26. Udaipur ..	460122	444684	422095	405686	17535	16460	9658	9235	10814	13303
TOTAL ..	5802528	5327729	3584450	3289096	1853571	1662557	241093	242250	123414	133826
Percentage ..	(100.00)	(100.00)	(61.78)	(61.93)	(31.95)	(31.36)	(4.15)	(4.17)	(2.12)	(2.54)

\* Administrative changes other than due to the State's Reorganisation in 1956 have not been taken into account.

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

## 2.10 NON-AGRICULTURAL POPULATION\* BY LIVELIHOOD CLASSES

1951

(Number)

District	Total		Production other than cultivation		Commerce		Transport		Other Services and Miscellaneous sources	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Ajmer .. ..	225848	200455	81312	72262	50874	45386	13344	11093	80318	71714
2. Alwar .. ..	123084	113749	39537	36726	27572	25703	2929	2570	53046	48750
3. Bharatpur ..	100722	83103	29140	24373	23317	19890	3707	2907	44558	36933
4. Jaipur .. ..	355058	329405	102492	95290	70743	65065	13610	11621	168213	157429
5. Jhunjhunu ..	87167	87014	21828	21715	20387	20227	1435	1226	43517	43846
6. Sawai Madhopur	102949	91283	37422	33213	21239	18749	4921	3920	39367	35401
7. Sikar .. ..	108380	112228	28482	28382	26097	27381	2042	1739	51759	54726
8. Tonk .. ..	54948	51399	17014	15411	10444	9465	953	811	26537	25712
9. Bikaner .. ..	79191	75374	12027	10606	20154	20590	5244	4404	41766	39774
10. Churu .. ..	74435	75448	15663	15536	24690	25690	2662	2168	31420	32054
11. Ganganagar ..	67779	51459	13604	9853	19574	16495	1941	1334	32660	23777
12. Barmer .. ..	52463	47250	17934	15479	13069	11982	1561	1014	19899	18775
13. Jaisalmer ..	36638	29554	24392	19739	7189	5989	214	187	4843	3639
14. Jalore .. ..	60368	59714	19584	17293	15187	15545	593	468	25004	26388
15. Jodhpur .. ..	140103	126291	30475	26989	29087	27263	9719	8425	70822	63614
16. Nagaur .. ..	94454	92153	27229	24837	22740	21811	2792	2434	41693	43071
17. Pali .. ..	140869	137893	56775	51494	28635	30151	4487	3857	50972	52391
18. Sirohi .. ..	68814	69454	26173	23935	11424	12429	3392	3128	27825	29962
19. Bundi .. ..	42737	39676	18733	16538	5907	4996	1227	1119	16870	17023
20. Jhalawar ..	48040	43731	17471	14934	9410	9001	1169	986	19990	18810
21. Kota .. ..	126641	115373	44666	39863	22412	19905	5961	5443	53602	5012
22. Banswara ..	20988	19672	6041	5572	5740	5037	355	312	8852	8751
23. Bhilwara ..	73808	65898	26380	23052	18742	16087	1480	1064	27206	25695
24. Chittorgarh ..	60601	55566	19991	18349	16028	14151	1342	1141	23240	21922
25. Dungarpur ..	17715	17149	5506	5578	5323	4990	223	205	6660	6376
26. Udaipur .. ..	147555	138871	42929	41761	38336	35967	4619	4130	61671	57013
TOTAL .. ..	2511355	2329162	782800	708780	564323	529945	91922	77729	1072310	1012708
Percentage to total ..	(100.00)	(100.00)	(31.17)	(30.43)	(22.47)	(22.75)	(3.66)	(3.34)	(42.70)	(43.48)

\* Administrative changes other than due to the State's Re-organisation in 1956 have been taken into account.

Source—The Census Report, 1951.

## 2. Area and Population

## 2.11 ECONOMIC STATUS OF AGRICULTURAL POPULATION\*

1951

(Number)

District	AGRICULTURAL POPULATION			
	Total	Self-supporting	Earning dependents	Non-earning dependents
1	2	3	4	5
1. Ajmer .. .. .	399648	173794	76738	149116
2. Alwar .. .. .	625160	226792	125022	273346
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	723574	270595	110496	342783
4. Jaipur .. .. .	839055	377616	123378	338061
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	414440	163224	58191	193025
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	570940	239899	111224	219817
7. Sikar .. .. .	457174	179019	63550	214605
8. Tonk .. .. .	294600	114812	67776	112012
9. Bikaner .. .. .	175764	69768	20111	85885
10. Churu .. .. .	373393	164987	22650	185756
11. Gangaganagar .. .. .	510892	193095	51565	266232
12. Barmer .. .. .	341655	142693	35671	163291
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	36551	16056	4468	16027
14. Jalore .. .. .	339385	146078	35790	157517
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	425392	173152	33544	218696
16. Nagaur .. .. .	577222	267438	45362	264422
17. Pali .. .. .	382094	144334	44906	192854
18. Sirohi .. .. .	151523	45396	29682	76445
19. Bundi .. .. .	198105	62153	42159	93793
20. Jhalawar .. .. .	312353	107202	70662	134489
21. Kota .. .. .	428046	146971	91635	189390
22. Banswara .. .. .	315899	99652	68558	147689
23. Bhilwara .. .. .	587650	269780	69920	247950
24. Chittorgarh .. .. .	471557	187301	87669	196587
25. Dungarpur .. .. .	273379	69880	89130	114369
26. Udaipur .. .. .	904806	328108	189858	386840
TOTAL .. .. .	11130257	4379795	1739465	4980997
Percentage to total .. .. .	(100.00)	(39.35)	(15.90)	(44.75)

\* Administrative changes other than due to the State's Re-organisation in 1956, have not been taken into account.

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

## 2.12 ECONOMIC STATUS OF NON AGRICULTURAL POPULATION\*

1951

(Number)

District	NON-AGRICULTURAL POPULATION			
	Total	Self-supporting	Earning dependents	Non-earning dependents
1	2	3	4	5
1. Ajmer .. .. .	426303	136567	26216	263520
2. Alwar .. .. .	236833	74468	26836	135529
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	183325	58516	19635	105674
4. Jaipur .. .. .	684463	205040	50480	428943
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	174181	52310	16579	105292
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	194232	69689	18017	106526
7. Sikar .. .. .	220608	58460	15891	146257
8. Tonk .. .. .	106347	37310	10395	58642
9. Bikaner .. .. .	154565	44405	2936	107224
10. Churu .. .. .	149883	35395	5537	108951
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	119238	44615	5984	68639
12. Barmur .. .. .	99713	31668	7710	60335
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	66192	22789	8857	36546
14. Jalore .. .. .	120082	38867	11172	70043
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	266394	76989	8039	181366
16. Nagaur .. .. .	186607	60907	12064	113636
17. Pali .. .. .	278762	87876	23905	166981
18. Sirohi .. .. .	138268	39494	12661	86113
19. Buudi .. .. .	82413	30985	5356	46072
20. Jhalawar .. .. .	91771	31453	8504	51814
21. Kota .. .. .	242014	81245	21571	139198
22. Banswara .. .. .	40660	12739	2768	25153
23. Bhilwara .. .. .	139706	53238	8817	77051
24. Chittorgarh .. .. .	116167	38961	10083	67123
25. Dungarpur .. .. .	34864	10521	4381	19962
26. Udaipur .. .. .	286426	97012	21628	167786
TOTAL .. .. .	4840517	1531519	364022	2944976
Percentage to total .. .. .	(100.00)	(31.64)	(7.52)	(60.84)

\*Administrative changes other than due to the State's Re-organisation in 1956 have not been taken into account.

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

## 2. Area and Population

2.13 EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS\*  
(IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES)

1951

(Number)

District	Employers	Employees	Independent workers	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1. Ajmer .. .. .	11980	54663	66034	132677
2. Alwar .. .. .	1651	17102	52187	70940
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	650	17421	39494	57565
4. Jaipur .. .. .	3344	60282	134395	198021
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	741	20922	29383	51046
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	814	18990	48036	67840
7. Sikar .. .. .	2765	21197	32912	56874
8. Tonk .. .. .	300	10239	24748	35287
9. Bikaner .. .. .	506	19340	23688	43534
10. Churu .. .. .	1822	10212	21979	34013
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	678	16708	25259	42645
12. Barmer .. .. .	78	6282	23782	30142
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	15	1734	20599	22348
14. Jalore .. .. .	81	4911	30643	35635
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	478	29071	45335	74884
16. Nagaur .. .. .	528	14745	44089	59362
17. Pali .. .. .	559	21534	62985	85078
18. Sirohi .. .. .	559	7337	30300	38196
19. Bundi .. .. .	85	9267	20795	30147
20. Jhalawar .. .. .	390	7149	22524	30063
21. Kota .. .. .	632	22304	55875	78811
22. Banswara .. .. .	225	4364	7874	12463
23. Bhilwara .. .. .	262	12298	38968	51528
24. Chittorgarh .. .. .	1441	8586	27834	37861
25. Dungarpur .. .. .	52	2267	7488	9807
26. Udaipur .. .. .	816	24735	67865	93416
TOTAL .. .. .	31452	443660	1005071	1480183
Percentage to total	(2.13)	(29.97)	(67.90)	(100.00)

NOTE:—This table is limited to economically active persons only.  
\*Administrative changes other than due to the State's  
Re-organisation in 1956 have not been taken into account.

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

**2.14 PERSONS\* DEPENDING ON UNPRODUCTIVE SOURCES**  
1951

(Number)

District	Persons living principally on income from non-agricultural products	Persons living principally on pensions, remittances, scholarships and un a	Inmates of jails, asylums, almshouses and recipients of doles	Beggars and vagrants	All other persons living principally on income derived from non-productive activities	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Ajmer ..	730	551	—	1551	138	2970
2. Alwar ..	74	240	19	3179	16	3528
3. Bharatpur ..	—	214	—	729	8	951
4. Jaipur ..	272	794	—	6830	43	7939
5. Jhunjhunu ..	—	63	21	1157	23	1264
6. Sawai Madhopur ..	20	133	—	1687	9	1849
7. Sikar ..	—	69	2	1514	11	1596
8. Tonk ..	—	736	—	1256	31	2023
9. Bikaner ..	—	122	—	649	100	871
10. Churu ..	119	35	—	1223	5	1382
11. Ganganagar ..	265	151	14	1189	351	1970
12. Barmer ..	9	2	8	1469	38	1526
13. Jaisalmer ..	—	8	—	433	—	441
14. Jalore ..	26	61	—	3129	16	3232
15. Jodhpur ..	111	91	—	1541	362	2105
16. Nagaur ..	—	58	—	1474	13	1545
17. Pali ..	63	32	26	2871	6	2798
18. Sirohi ..	110	94	10	842	242	1298
19. Bundi ..	22	17	—	758	41	838
20. Jhalawar ..	12	242	—	1126	10	1390
21. Kota ..	1	279	—	2083	71	2434
22. Banswara ..	5	8	—	253	10	276
23. Bhilwara ..	—	78	3	1629	—	1710
24. Chittorgarh ..	39	98	—	962	1	1100
25. Dungarpur ..	—	54	—	656	4	714
26. Udaipur ..	347	232	1	2792	224	3596
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>2225</b>	<b>4452</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>42782</b>	<b>1773</b>	<b>51336</b>
Percentage to total	(4.33)	(8.67)	(0.21)	(83.34)	(3.45)	(100.00)

\*Administrative changes other than due to the State's Re-organisation in 1956 have not been taken into account.

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

## 2. Area and Population

## 2.15 POPULATION\* BY BIRTH PLACE

District	1951							(Number)
	Persons born in							
	Rajasthan	Other States of India	Asia (Excluding India)	Europe (Including U. K. and U. S. S. R.)	Africa	America (North, South & Central)	Australia	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1. Ajmer .. .. .	620090	131617	74032	162	26	23	1	
2. Alwar .. .. .	779244	24472	58273	1	—	3	—	
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	811758	67528	28111	—	—	2	—	
4. Jaipur .. .. .	1466215	19493	37792	17	—	1	—	
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	581269	6714	635	3	—	—	—	
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	755404	8401	1363	4	—	—	—	
7. Sikar .. .. .	671137	5553	1092	—	—	—	—	
8. Tonk .. .. .	391923	6045	2979	—	—	—	—	
9. Bikaner .. .. .	322536	2683	5060	—	—	—	—	
10. Churu .. .. .	514659	6510	2103	4	—	—	—	
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	446581	80333	103216	—	—	—	—	
12. Barmer .. .. .	432909	1587	6872	—	—	—	—	
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	100743	823	1177	—	—	—	—	
14. Jalore .. .. .	457287	1384	796	—	—	—	—	
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	671359	3991	16421	5	10	—	—	
16. Nagaur .. .. .	760511	2889	429	—	—	—	—	
17. Pali .. .. .	650072	7933	2851	—	—	—	—	
18. Sirohi .. .. .	286985	2528	278	—	—	—	—	
19. Bundi .. .. .	274626	3314	2578	—	—	—	—	
20. Jhalawar .. .. .	378301	24380	1443	—	—	—	—	
21. Kota .. .. .	635676	22614	11759	9	2	—	—	
22. Banswara .. .. .	349819	6416	316	6	—	2	—	
23. Bhilwara .. .. .	713493	10100	3763	—	—	—	—	
24. Chittorgarh .. .. .	566585	19202	1937	—	—	—	—	
25. Dungarpur .. .. .	304879	3302	60	2	—	—	—	
26. Udaipur .. .. .	1172817	10582	7829	3	1	—	—	
<b>TOTAL</b> .. .. .	<b>15116928</b>	<b>480394</b>	<b>373165</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1</b>	
Percentage to total .. .. .	(94.65)	(3.01)	(2.34)	(—)	(—)	(—)	(—)	

\*Administrative changes other than due to the State's Re-organisation in 1956 have not been taken in to account.

†Breakup for Abu Taluka being not available, all the persons have been shown as born in Rajasthan only.

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

## 2.16 POPULATION\* ACCORDING TO LANGUAGES

1951

(Number)

District	Number of persons speaking							
	Rajasthani	Western Hindi	Bhili	Sindhi	Punjabi	Gujrati	Marathi	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Ajmer .. .. .	615545	142446	—	45809	17789	1613	661	2088
2. Alwar .. .. .	184308	620331	—	28325	31405	2012	—	112
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	237976	619551	—	12768	19451	7367	7087	3200
4. Jaipur .. .. .	1080570	407770	—	19208	14152	540	121	1157
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	509387	77723	1	485	667	13	50	295
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	251229	504099	—	429	1478	2515	2092	3330
7. Sikar .. .. .	588733	76051	3564	577	1119	7391	—	347
8. Tonk .. .. .	305844	91661	—	2354	609	331	—	148
9. Bikaner .. .. .	306937	17183	—	2350	3420	130	99	210
10. Churu .. .. .	473888	45993	—	2405	732	159	10	89
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	272221	184074	1231	7766	164609	58	—	171
12. Barmar .. .. .	415187	14944	—	6792	89	234	—	4122
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	97143	41	—	5346	132	26	42	13
14. Jalore .. .. .	445806	11444	547	814	35	764	52	5
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	601982	73105	289	18737	1202	1155	96	220
16. Nagaur .. .. .	717301	46008	—	193	142	41	52	92
17. Pali .. .. .	570724	78763	6165	2667	376	1084	60	1017
18. Sirohi .. .. .	227484	7031	16089	1192	151	37288	117	439
19. Bundi .. .. .	233808	42182	365	1084	1745	847	53	434
20. Jhalawar .. .. .	287149	111541	138	1343	588	2542	375	448
21. Kota .. .. .	509013	146288	841	6300	4426	1771	379	1042
22. Banswara .. .. .	9710	11754	327882	327	21	6791	23	51
23. Bhilwara .. .. .	653607	68614	125	3522	532	335	103	518
24. Chittorgarh .. .. .	530937	25171	26723	1562	458	1855	40	978
25. Dungarpur .. .. .	5799	2577	290947	49	7	7961	887	16
26. Udaipur .. .. .	1014038	44111	117589	6421	1920	4978	799	1376
<b>TOTAL</b> .. .. .	<b>11146325</b>	<b>3470456</b>	<b>792496</b>	<b>169325</b>	<b>267255</b>	<b>89801</b>	<b>13198</b>	<b>21918</b>
Percentage to total .. .. .	(69.79)	(21.73)	(4.96)	(1.06)	(1.67)	(0.56)	(0.08)	(0.15)

\*Administrative changes other than due to the State's Re-organisation in 1956 have not been taken in to account

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

## 2. Area and Population

## 2.17 SCHEDULED CASTES AND TRIBES

1956

(Figures in '000)

District	Population (Estimates based on 1951 Census)	
	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes
1	2	3
1. Ajmer .. .. .	81	10
2. Alwar .. .. .	163	67
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	136	29
4. Jaipur .. .. .	302	102
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	82	8
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	161	173
7. Sikar .. .. .	103	15
8. Tonk .. .. .	87	32
9. Bikaner .. .. .	51	—
10. Churu .. .. .	113	1
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	99	1
12. Barmer .. .. .	41	14
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	14	3
14. Jalore .. .. .	77	29
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	79	7
16. Nagaur .. .. .	134	—
17. Pali .. .. .	98	40
18. Sirohi .. .. .	63	57
19. Bundi .. .. .	57	53
20. Jhalawar .. .. .	66	43
21. Kota .. .. .	126	88
22. Banswara .. .. .	15	238
23. Bhilwara .. .. .	125	84
24. Chittorgarh .. .. .	82	98
25. Dungarpur .. .. .	14	180
26. Udaipur .. .. .	110	342
TOTAL .. .. .	2502†	1774

† Includes 9 thousand Sikhs and 14 thousand persons of other castes like Berria, Gavaria, Jatav, Jinger, Kanjar and Salvi for which districtwise figures are not available.

Source:—The Office of the Registrar General, Government of India.

## 2.18 MIGRATION

State/Country	(Number)					
	YEARS					
	1931	1941	1951			Percentage to total
			Male	Female	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I. Immigration .. .. .	339487	371995	N.A.	N.A.	723009	100.00
(i) Bombay .. .. .	12037	20960	12306	10207	22513	3.11
(ii) Delhi .. .. .	*	*	5146	3392	8538	1.18
(iii) Madhya Pradesh .. .. .	79001	72539	47989	46011	94000	13.00
(iv) Punjab .. .. .	147477	70750	70244	64815	135059	18.68
(v) Uttar Pradesh .. .. .	83159	72448	34270	28673	62943	8.73
(vi) Other states of India .. .. .	17813	13823	N.A.	N.A.	24932	3.45
(vii) Pakistan .. .. .	—	—	196187	176650	372837	51.57
(viii) Other countries (Outside India) .. .. .	—	1469	N.A.	N.A.	1987	.28
II. Emigration .. .. .	809723+	N.A.	416169	431651	847820	100.00
(i) Bombay .. .. .	108459	N.A.	121890	71416	193306	22.80
(ii) Delhi .. .. .	*	N.A.	24576	25515	50091	5.91
(iii) Madhya Pradesh .. .. .	269506	N.A.	103061	125928	228989	27.00
(iv) Punjab .. .. .	236165@	N.A.	29262	55670	85432	10.08
(v) Uttar Pradesh .. .. .	81794	N.A.	49807	81095	130902	15.44
(vi) West Bengal .. .. .	32908	N.A.	36380	19715	56095	6.62
(vii) Other states .. .. .	80893	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	103005	12.15

\* Figures included in Punjab.

+ Breakup is in accordance with the territories of 1931.

@ Includes Delhi and figures are for undivided Punjab.

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

## 2. Area and Population

## 2.19 DISPLACED PERSONS FROM WEST PAKISTAN

(Number)

District	Arrivals in												TOTAL	
	1946		1947		1948		1949		1950		1951		1946-51	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1. Ajmer	34	7	25987	25821	9272	7465	445	243	90	10	1	4	35829	33550
2. Alwar	151	6	22060	18876	7416	6802	239	1085	1	138	—	—	29867	26907
3. Bharatpur	161	38	9012	10110	4756	2471	695	396	86	116	—	—	14710	13131
4. Jaipur	2559	2308	11554	10743	6450	5732	693	660	—	—	—	—	21256	19443
5. Jhunjhunu	—	—	353	336	371	182	—	30	—	—	—	—	724	548
6. Sawai Madhopur	—	—	363	277	55	80	10	12	—	—	—	—	428	369
7. Sikar	32	33	365	321	151	124	32	32	3	3	—	—	583	513
8. Tonk	—	—	956	930	526	523	1	—	—	—	—	—	1483	1453
9. Bikaner	—	—	1692	1957	861	415	79	6	—	—	—	—	2632	2378
10. Churu	—	—	566	600	415	292	7	25	2	—	—	—	990	917
11. Ganganagar	105	86	49486	43373	3309	2704	168	16	125	88	—	4	53193	46271
12. Barmer	23	3	2557	2232	542	613	164	228	164	172	—	—	3450	3248
13. Jaisalmer	—	—	394	331	62	31	103	80	39	32	—	—	598	474
14. Jalore	—	—	243	344	65	12	73	26	55	8	—	3	436	393
15. Jodhpur	42	37	6809	5862	1265	1562	122	198	11	17	—	—	8249	7676
16. Nagaur	—	—	122	64	37	23	—	16	—	—	—	—	159	103
17. Pali	7	2	1005	836	472	302	59	19	5	—	—	2	1548	1161
18. Sirohi	—	—	94	109	25	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	137
19. Bundi	—	29	846	914	415	266	61	18	36	8	—	—	1358	1235
20. Jhalawar	—	—	461	431	117	82	2	—	—	2	—	—	580	515
21. Kota	91	1	3426	2594	2244	3104	962	566	178	17	—	—	6901	6282
22. Banswara	—	—	76	68	97	64	2	1	—	—	—	—	175	133
23. Bhilwara	5	7	1497	1533	368	182	83	3	3	5	—	—	1956	1730
24. Chittorgarh	—	4	559	495	412	318	38	27	31	23	—	—	1040	867
25. Dungarpur	6	4	12	4	11	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	21
26. Udaipur	167	83	2743	2423	882	917	154	208	55	95	—	—	4001	3726
TOTAL ..	3383	2648	143238	131584	40596	34307	4192	3895	884	734	1	13	192294	173181
Percentage to total ..	(0.93)	(0.72)	(39.19)	(36.00)	(11.11)	(9.39)	(1.15)	(1.07)	(0.24)	(0.20)	(—)	(—)	(52.62)	(47.38)

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

## 2.20 DISPLACED PERSONS FROM EAST PAKISTAN

District	Arrivals in												(Number)	
	1946		1947		1948		1949		1950		1951		Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1. Ajmer ..	—	—	1049	811	82	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	1131	922
2. Alwar ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
3. Bharatpur ..	9	—	130	155	40	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	179	157
4. Jaipur ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Jhunjhunu ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Sawai Madhopur ..	—	—	20	33	12	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	52
7. Sikar ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Tonk ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Bikaner ..	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
10. Churu ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Gangaganagar ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12. Barmer ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13. Jaisalmer ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. Jalore ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15. Jodhpur ..	—	—	13	8	32	30	—	—	1	1	—	—	46	39
16. Nagaur ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17. Pali ..	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
18. Sirohi ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19. Bundi ..	—	—	6	7	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	10
20. Jhalawar ..	—	—	77	98	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	104
21. Kota ..	7	—	85	21	—	22	—	1	—	—	—	—	92	44
22. Banswara ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23. Bhilwara ..	—	—	27	20	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	23
24. Chittorgarh ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25. Dungarpur ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26. Udaipur ..	—	—	4	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	5	3
TOTAL ..	16	—	1412	1169	177	190	2	2	1	4	—	—	1608	1365
Percentage to total ..	(0.54)	(—)	(47.49)	(39.32)	(5.95)	(6.35)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.04)	(0.13)	(—)	(—)	(54.09)	(45.91)

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

## 2. Area and Population

## 2.21 AREA AND POPULATION BY TEHSILS

Division	District	Sub-division	Tehsil	Area 1956		Population ('000) 1951	Cities, towns & villages* (Number) 1956	
				Sq. Miles	Sq. Km.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Ajmer	Ajmer	Ajmer	Ajmer	914	2367	382	215	
		Beawar	Beawar	612	1585	177	333	
		Kekri	Kekri	894	2316	134	200	
		Kishangarh	Araim	215	557	25	53	
			Kishangarh	245	635	52	56	
			Rupnagar	204	528	27	53	
			Sarwar	239	619	29	74	
			Alwar	Alwar	705	1825	180	261
		Behror	Bansur	256	663	62	124	
			Behror	282	730	108	178	
		Rajgarh (H.Q. Alwar)	Lachhmangarh	450	1166	146	321	
			Rajgarh	384	995	105	247	
			Thamagazi	347	899	57	152	
		Tijara (H.Q. Kishangarh)	Keshungarh	288	745	78	225	
			Mandawar	223	578	69	133	
			Tijara	264	684	57	208	
		Bharatpur	Bayana	Bayana	310	803	72	175
				Rupbas	213	552	64	158
				Weir	237	614	74	158
			Bharatpur	Bharatpur	368	953	140	297
				Nadbai	173	448	55	115
			Deeg	Deeg	193	500	63	123
				Kaman	284	736	84	295
Nagar	181			468	55	172		
Dholpur	Bari		395	1024	61	195		
	Bassori		385	998	63	123		
	Gird (Dholpur)	231	599	131	156			
	Rajakhera	151	391	45	81			
Jaipur	Ambor (H.Q. Jaipur)	Ambor	402	1041	130	209		
		Jamwa Ramgarh	548	1419	108	256		
	Dausa	Baswa	246	639	92	164		
		Dausa	343	889	95	230		
		Lalsot	325	835	85	267		
		Sikrai	216	559	66	132		
	Jaipur	Basi	266	690	72	206		
		Chaksu	362	939	60	282		
		Jaipur	192	498	327	129		
		Sanganer	300	793	70	217		
	Kotputli	Bairath	451	1168	102	137		
		Kotputli	287	743	94	124		
	Sambhar	Dudu	496	1285	55	124		
Phagi		441	1143	50	151			
Phulera		573	1484	118	187			

## 2.21 AREA AND POPULATION BY TEHSILS—(Contd.)

Division	District	Sub-division	Tehsil	Area 1956		Population ('000) 1951	Cities, towns & villages* (Number) 1956
				Sq. Miles	Sq. Km.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Jhunjhunu	Jhunjhunu	Chirawa	483	1251	128	168
			Jhunjhunu	633	1639	141	208
		Khetri	Khetri	605	1567	139	195
		Nawalgarh	Udaipurwati	601	1557	181	136
	Sawai Madhopur	Gangapur	Bamanwas	267	693	49	149
			Gangapur	258	668	73	119
			Nadoti	240	622	44	84
		Hindaun	Hindaun	236	611	91	125
			Mahwa	186	482	63	152
			Toda Bhim	208	539	76	140
		Karauli	Karauli	690	1786	105	239
			Sapotra	501	1299	56	149
		Sawai Madhopur	Borli (Malarna)	418	1082	68	171
			Khandur	416	1076	38	128
			Sawai Madhopur	637	1650	102	204
	Sikar	Fatehpur	Fatehpur	413	1070	88	114
			Lachhmangarh	460	1191	92	146
		Neem-ka-thana	Neem-ka-thana	560	1450	100	165
			Sri Madhopur	472	1222	146	126
		Sikar	Danta Ramgarh	513	1329	104	131
			Sikar	615	1593	147	149
	Tonk	Malpura	Duni	470	1217	63	102
			Malpura	655	1696	64	144
			Toda Raisingh	315	816	50	101
		Tonk	Aligarh	358	927	52	209
			Niwai	398	1032	58	200
			Tonk	575	1489	114	267
	Bikaner	Bikaner	Bikaner	3912	10132	196	180
			Lunkaransar	3143	8140	40	171
		Bikaner-South	Magra(Kolayat)	1344	3481	35	185
			Nokha	1320	3419	71	124
	Churu	Rajgarh	Churu	683	1769	83	91
			Rajgarh	1000	2590	87	187
			Taranagar	781	2023	44	111
		Ratangarh	Dungargarh	463	1199	52	96
			Ratangarh	396	1026	76	97
			Sardarshahar	1860	4817	77	177
			Sujargarh	1070	2771	104	153
	Ganganagar	Ganganagar	Ganganagar	539	1396	133	332
		Hanumangarh	Sadulgarh	1154	2989	104	196
			Suratgarh	1480	3833	44	140

## 2. Area and Population

## 2.21 AREA AND POPULATION BY TEHSILS --(Contd.)

Division	District	Sub-division	Tehsil	Area 1956		Population ('000) 1951	Cities, towns & villages* (Number) 1956	
				Sq. Miles	Sq. Km.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
		Karanpur	Karanpur	317	821	68	239	
			Padampur	324	839	58	238	
		Nohar	Bhadra	609	1733	66	110	
			Nohar	1678	4346	84	163	
		Raisinghnagar	Anupgarh	1300	3367	28	193	
			Raisinghnagar	510	1321	45	275	
Jodhpur	Barmer	Balotra	Pachpadra	1284	3326	71	159	
			Siwana	760	1968	61	89	
		Barmer	Barmer	Barmer	4309	11160	214	379
				Chohtan	1532	3968	90	146
				Shiv	2448	6340	41	74
		Jaisalmer	Jaisalmer	Fatehgarh	1692	4383	16	86
				Jaisalmer	3620	9376	22	101
				Ramgarh	2800	7252	11	39
				Sara	4100	10619	13	142
		Pokaran	Pokaran	Nachna	1350	3497	9	42
				Pokaran	2500	6475	40	84
		Jalore	Bhinmal	Jaswantpura	1360	3522	150	211
				Sanchoro	1219	3157	85	173
		Jalore	Jalore	Ahore	802	2077	83	122
				Jalore	750	1943	106	113
		Jodhpur	Jodhpur	Bilara	1112	2880	127	162
				Jodhpur	1606	4159	278	211
				Shergarh	1700	4404	83	94
		Phalodi	Phalodi	Osian	1461	3784	93	137
				Phalodi	3127	8099	91	126
	Nagaur	Deedwana	Deedwana	649	1681	88	144	
			Ladnu	487	1261	66	108	
	Merta	Merta	Degana	809	2096	83	176	
			Merta	808	2093	92	173	
	Nagaur	Nagaur	Jayal	896	2321	62	114	
			Nagaur	1712	4434	141	214	
	Parbatsar	Parbatsar	Nawan	560	1450	97	120	
			Parbatsar	865	2240	135	205	
	Pali	Bali	Bali	834	2160	154	163	
			Desuri	710	1839	110	149	
	Jaitaran	Jaitaran	Jaitaran	519	1344	69	110	
			Raipur	414	1073	65	101	
	Pali	Pali	Pali	1024	2652	95	147	

## 2.21 AREA AND POPULATION BY TEHSILS—(Contd.)

Division	District	Sub-division	Tehsil	Area 1956		Population ('000) 1951	Cities, towns & villages* (Number) 1956
				Sq. Miles	Sq. Km.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Sojat	Kharehi	600	1554	93	122
			Sojat	572	1481	75	110
	Sirohi	Abu	Abu Road	304	787	53	88
			Pindwara	434	1124	62	99
			Reodhar	473	1225	58	120
		Sirohi	Sheoganj	345	894	50	69
			Sirohi	453	1173	67	84
	Bundi	Bundi	Bundi	316	818	62	135
			Patan	457	1184	72	165
			Talera	509	1318	40	143
		Nainwa	Hindoli	452	1171	51	131
			Nainwa	439	1137	56	165
	Jhalawar	Aklera	Aklera	239	619	41	222
			Bakani	216	559	38	213
			Khanpur	329	853	58	204
			Manoharthana	223	578	42	190
		Jhalawar	Dag	251	650	35	118
			Gangdhar	185	479	32	114
			Jhalrapatan	270	699	54	206
			Pachpahar	177	458	33	103
			Pirawa	399	1034	71	213
	Kota	Baran	Anta	207	536	32	80
			Baran	239	619	59	103
			Kishanganj	594	1538	36	198
			Mangrol	174	451	33	77
			Shahbad	592	1533	34	236
		Chabra	Atru	330	855	47	131
			Chabra	310	803	41	194
			Chipabarod	327	847	46	180
		Chechat	Chechat	159	412	21	86
			Kanwas	270	699	25	104
			Ramganjmandi	134	347	28	83
			Sangod	197	510	35	121
		Kota	Barod	160	414	24	74
			Digod	189	490	26	91
			Itawa	148	383	21	62
			Ladpura	558	1446	119	212
			Pipalda	294	761	43	167
			r				
Udaipur	Banswara	Banswara	Banswara	440	1140	83	325
			Gadhi	271	702	67	170
			Ghatol	498	1290	71	315
		Kushalgarh	Bagidora	328	849	70	260
			Kushalgarh	409	1059	66	393

## 2. Area and Population

## 2.21 AREA AND POPULATION BY TEHSILS—(Concl'd.)

Division	District	Sub-division	Tehsil	Area 1956		Population ('000) 1951	Cities, towns & villages* (Number) 1956		
				Sq. Miles	Sq. Km.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
Bhilwara	Bhilwara	Bhilwara	Banera	282	730	50	95		
			Bhilwara	359	970	106	134		
			Mandal	475	1230	79	164		
			Raipur	210	541	40	86		
			Sahara	228	591	52	97		
			Gulabpura	Asind	431	1116	83	202	
			Hurda	254	658	40	68		
			Mandalgarh	Kotri	368	953	60	120	
			Mandalgarh	Mandalgarh	610	1580	75	301	
			Shahpura	Jahazpur	427	1106	74	182	
			Shahpura	Shahpura	404	1046	60	126	
		Chittorgarh	Chittorgarh	Begun	Bogun	381	987	45	248
					Bhainsrorgarh	634	1643	28	213
				Chittorgarh	Chittorgarh	326	844	61	208
Gangrar	279				723	47	163		
Kapasin	Kapasin			200	518	46	109		
	Rashmi			187	484	38	89		
Nimbahera	Barisadri			214	554	43	145		
	Bhadesar			236	611	47	163		
	Chhotisadri			268	694	40	153		
	Dungla			230	576	42	119		
	Kanera			86	223	7	29		
	Nimbahera			207	536	43	127		
Pratapgarh	Achanara			226	585	31	165		
	Pratapgarh			671	1738	69	414		
Dungarpur	Dungarpur	Aspur	258	746	63	143			
		Dungarpur	689	1781	145	422			
		Sagwara	483	1251	100	260			
Udaipur	Udaipur	Bhim	Bhim	229	593	55	94		
			Deogarh	262	679	37	131		
		Phalasia (H.Q.Udaipur)	Kotra	704	1823	44	248		
			Phalasia	579	1500	44	293		
		Rajsamand	Amet	194	502	40	138		
			Kumbhalgarh	348	902	60	156		
			Railmaza	219	567	49	87		
			Rajsamand	229	593	62	145		
		Sarada	Kherwada	414	1072	69	205		
			Salumber	395	1023	70	206		
			Sarada	397	1028	69	148		
		Udaipur	Girwa	665	1723	187	220		
			Gogunda	346	896	53	126		
			Nathdwara	359	930	65	203		
Vallabhnagar	Bhopalsagar	158	409	32	98				
	Lasadia	562	156	55	234				
	Mavli	299	774	80	138				
	Vallabhnagar	418	1083	90	255				
5	26	82	212	131943	341732	15971	34648		

\*Number of villages includes un-inhabited villages also.

Source : (i) Population: The Census Report, 1951. Figures adjusted for administrative setup as in 1956.  
(ii) Area and number of cities, towns & villages: The Board of Revenue (Land Records) Rajasthan.

## 2.22 POPULATION OF CITIES AND PRINCIPAL TOWNS\*

(Number)

City/Town	POPULATION			City/Town	POPULATION		
	1941	1951	1961†		1941	1951	1961†
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>Ajmer district</b>				<b>Ganganagar district</b>			
1. Ajmer	147258	196633	262307	36. Ganganagar	16136	36437	69285
2. Beawar	36729	51051	71881	37. Nohar	9697	10836	12267
3. Kishangarh	14459	25696	46587	<b>Barmer district</b>			
4. Nasirabad	17804	24504	31242	<b>Barmer district</b>			
<b>Alwar district</b>				38. Barmor	12051	20812	36610
5. Alwar	54143	57868	62634	<b>Jodhpur district</b>			
<b>Bharatpur district</b>				39. Bilara	8364	10287	12063
6. Bari	11935	12181	12437	40. Jodhpur	126842	180717	260594
7. Bharatpur	35541	37321	39262	41. Phalodi	17689	15224	18071
8. Deeg	13139	13187	13240	42. Pipar	8917	11251	14395
9. Dholpur	21311	20651	22528	<b>Nagaur district</b>			
<b>Jaipur district</b>				43. D. d. dwana	9237	12007	15739
10. Chomu	9671	12929	13731	44. Kuchaman	11653	13745	16297
11. Dausa	8844	11048	13909	45. Ladnu	16446	20914	26808
12. Jaipur	175810	291130	490534	46. Mukrana	11404	13943	17161
13. Kotputli	9718	10048	10199	47. Nagaur	14714	19588	26338
14. Sambhar	14112	14301	14501	<b>Pali district</b>			
<b>Jhunjhunu district</b>				48. Pali	12356	24100	43164
15. Chirawa	11640	11667	11690	49. Sadri	8791	11152	14111
16. Jhunjhunu	16874	20637	25400	50. Sojat	17790	14304	17161
17. Nawalgarh	20620	26679	31753	<b>Sirohi district</b>			
18. Pilani	N.A.	11194	N.W.	51. Abu Road	9935	12544	15965
<b>Sawai Madhopur district</b>				52. Sirohi	9501	11956	14180
19. Gangapur	11050	14078	18082	<b>Bundi district</b>			
20. Hindon	13804	14678	15632	53. Bundi	20846	22697	24785
21. Karauli	19177	19148	N.W.	<b>Jhalawar district</b>			
22. Sawai Madhopur	8392	11417	15701	54. Jhalawar	11549	12183	12875
<b>Sikar district</b>				<b>Kota district</b>			
23. Fatehpur	23253	26751	30932	55. Baran	14087	20419	24967
24. Lachhmagarh	15044	18748	23547	56. Kota	47339	65107	93537
25. Rangas	13202	13079	13210	<b>Banswara district</b>			
26. Sikar	32334	44140	60691	57. Banswara	12772	15558	19973
<b>Tonk district</b>				<b>Bhilwara district</b>			
27. Tonk	38650	42833	47626	58. Bhilwara	15169	29668	59425
<b>Bikaner district</b>				59. Shehpura	9939	11609	13628
28. Bikaner	127226	117113	120321	<b>Chittorgarh district</b>			
<b>Churu district</b>				60. Chittorgarh	9300	11863	16252
29. Churu	28269	40047	57387	61. Nimbahera	6893	10585	13486
30. Dungargarh	11671	12332	13055	62. Pratappgarh	13595	14568	15749
31. Rajgarh	12261	14996	18457	<b>Udaipur district</b>			
32. Ratangarh	20961	27431	36212	63. Nathdwara	9704	12341	15819
33. Sardarsarwar	26048	26668	34743	64. Udaipur	59648	89621	136166
34. Sujangarh	24972	26296	27727				
35. Taranagar	8319	10041	12198				

\* Towns with a population of 10,000 and over in 1951.

† Mid year estimated.

N.W.—means not worked out.

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

## 2. Area and Population

## 2.23 CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES ACCORDING TO POPULATION\*—(Contd.)

1951

District	Total number of cities, towns and villages	Less than 500		500-1000		1000-2000	
		Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Ajmer	938	603	141508	203	141895	92	124235
2. Alwar	1828	1350	304755	321	219322	116	155304
3. Bharatpur	1855	1326	294557	375	259743	119	153369
4. Jaipur	2647	2014	418300	385	263882	157	212915
5. Jhunjhunu	702	370	101660	204	145561	83	112171
6. Sawai Madhopur	1527	1084	239329	284	199186	115	151819
7. Sikar	821	447	127061	233	159121	88	122925
8. Tonk	991	798	142842	119	80694	56	72840
9. Bikaner	497	372	70464	82	56673	32	43151
10. Churu	865	626	150230	187	126939	35	46594
11. Ganganagar	1364	1032	229499	221	151007	81	110078
12. Barmer	734	475	107115	149	112987	85	119527
13. Jaisalmer	495	451	60445	34	22262	8	9510
14. Jalore	690	347	91028	217	150880	101	131030
15. Jodhpur	752	426	98730	182	125993	203	139803
16. Nagaur	1196	739	187856	298	210171	112	148517
17. Pali	853	472	118288	221	158129	98	135375
18. Sirohi	422	255	58631	88	64924	60	82932
19. Bundi	729	610	125177	80	56780	26	34153
20. Jhalawar	1428	1266	228766	128	85395	20	26262
21. Kota	1868	1613	308373	173	115193	56	79610
22. Banswara	1394	1250	210098	107	72513	29	38770
23. Bhilwara	1454	1046	226243	264	185369	106	149183
24. Chittorgarh	2070	1817	295423	175	121612	59	76518
25. Dungarpur	811	642	133800	116	81336	45	61935
26. Udaipur	3000	2399	438630	386	271652	164	220847
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>31931</b>	<b>23830</b>	<b>4908808</b>	<b>5232</b>	<b>3639169</b>	<b>2046</b>	<b>2765008</b>

\*Administrative changes other than due to the State's Reorganisation in 1956 have not been taken into account.

2. Area and Population

2.23 CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES ACCORDING TO POPULATION\*—(Concl'd.)

1951

(Number)

2000-5000		5000-10000		10000-20000		20000-50000		50000-100000		100000 & above	
Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
33	98874	3	21552	—	—	2	50260	1	51054	1	196633
37	103738	3	20406	—	—	—	—	1	57868	—	—
25	67800	6	43560	2	25368	2	57972	—	—	—	—
72	201823	14	87142	4	48326	—	—	—	—	1	29113
31	91011	10	68041	2	22861	2	47316	—	—	—	—
38	103187	2	12315	4	59316	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	120391	7	45566	2	31827	2	70891	—	—	—	—
14	40450	3	21288	—	—	1	42833	—	—	—	—
7	22049	3	20879	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	117113
7	18582	3	23120	3	37389	4	120442	—	—	—	—
23	58688	5	33585	1	10836	1	38437	—	—	—	—
20	53635	4	27292	—	—	1	20812	—	—	—	—
1	2500	1	8026	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23	68088	2	18441	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	98873	2	10908	3	36762	—	—	—	—	1	180717
36	101472	6	35616	4	59283	1	20914	—	—	—	—
53	162367	6	37141	2	25456	1	24100	—	—	—	—
14	41513	3	17291	2	24500	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	27394	2	13867	—	—	1	22697	—	—	—	—
9	27626	4	23889	1	12186	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	52134	5	29234	—	—	1	20419	1	65107	—	—
7	19620	—	—	1	15558	—	—	—	—	—	—
32	99849	4	25435	1	11609	1	29668	—	—	—	—
12	31022	4	26138	3	37016	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	14635	2	16487	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
43	121609	6	36532	1	12341	—	—	1	89621	—	—
649	1849480	110	723751	36	470614	20	564701	4	263650	4	785593

\* Administrative charges other than due to the State's Reorganisation in 1956 have not been taken into account.

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

## 2. Area and Population

## 2.24 GROWTH OF POPULATION IN CITIES

(Number)

Cities	POPULATION				Mean decennial growth rate (1941-51)	Females per thousand males 1951
	Total	1951		1941 Total		
		Male	Female			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Ajmer .. ..	196633	103472	93161	147258	+33.53	900
2. Alwar .. ..	57868	30833	27035	54143	+6.88	877
3. Beawar .. ..	51054	26739	24315	36720	+39.04	909
4. Bikaner .. ..	117113	60536	56577	127226	-7.95	935
5. Jaipur .. ..	291130	153631	137499	175810	+65.59	895
6. Jodhpur .. ..	180717	96389	84328	126842	+42.47	875
7. Kota .. ..	65107	34474	30633	47339	+37.53	889
8. Udaipur .. ..	89621	46696	42925	59648	+50.25	919

Source :—The Census Report, 1951.

## 2. Area and Population

## 2.25 POPULATION OF CITIES BY LIVELIHOOD CLASSES

1951

(Number)

Cities	AGRICULTURAL			NON-AGRICULTURAL		
	Cultivators, cultivating labourers and their dependents	Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependents	Production other than cultivation	Commerce	Transport	Other Services and Miscellaneous sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Ajmer .. ..	2213	734	60014	45561	16904	71207
2. Alwar .. ..	3642	181	9860	13401	1797	28987
3. Beawar .. ..	860	158	21216	14430	1175	13215
4. Bikaner .. ..	2615	255	15082	25504	8600	65057
5. Jaipur .. ..	4192	2285	62691	64965	12371	144626
6. Jodhpur .. ..	1625	960	29803	35592	17013	95724
7. Kota .. ..	1060	301	12146	15761	5622	30217
8. Udaipur .. ..	3260	1136	14216	19660	4929	4642C

Source :—The Census Report, 1951.

## CLIMATE

*Temperature*—Observations of temperature of air in shed are taken at most of the observatories twice a day at 0830 and 1730 hours IST. For this purpose thermometers are installed at a height of 4 feet above the ground in Stevenson Screens which provide free access to the air but, at the same time, protect the thermometers from direct rays of the sun.

*Humidity*—Relative humidity is the measure of water vapours present in the atmosphere relative to the corresponding amount for saturation. It is recorded at the principal observatories by standard records at 0830 and 1730 hours IST.

The temperature and humidity data has been compiled from the daily bulletin issued by the Meteorological Department, Government of India.

*Rainfall*—Actual rainfall is recorded at the stations at 0830 IST every day. The amount measured gives the rainfall of the previous 24 hours and the data is tabulated by the Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

*Normal Annual rainfall* is the average of rainfall data for the past 10 years and was last worked out for each district headquarter in the year 1956.

## 3. Climate

## 3.1 TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY

(Degrees in Centigrade)

Year/Centres	Maximum temperature	Minimum temperature	Mean temperature	Humidity % (Average)
1	2	3	4	5
1955	46.2	-2.2	22.0	60.7
1956	47.8	-1.1	23.4	64.4
1957	46.0	1.0	23.5	58.5
1958	48.0	2.0	25.0	60.6
1959	48.0	0.0	24.0	55.5
<b>Centres ( 1959 )</b>				
<b>(A) East Rajasthan:</b>				
Ajmer	43.0	2.0	22.5	64.3
Jaipur	44.0	2.0	23.0	59.2
Jhalawar	46.0	4.0	25.0	61.4
Kota	46.0	7.0	26.5	57.6
Sikar	44.0	1.0	22.5	64.7
Udaipur	43.0	2.0	22.5	67.0
<b>(B) West Rajasthan:</b>				
Barmer	46.0	2.0	24.0	62.2
Bikaner	48.0	6.0	24.0	60.1
Ganganagar	47.0	2.0	24.5	67.7
Jodhpur	46.0	5.0	25.5	57.2
Phalodi	46.0	3.0	24.5	65.3

Conversion Formula—  $F^{\circ} = 9/5C^{\circ} + 32$ 

Source:—The Meteorological Department, Govt. of India.

## 3.2 TEMPERATURES AT IMPORTANT CENTRES IN EAST RAJASTHAN

3. Climate

(Degrees in Centigrade)

Year/Month	Ajmer		Jaipur		Jhalawar		Kota		Sikar		Udaipur	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1965	42.3	4.9	43.4	2.2	42.3	2.2	45.1	6.0	46.2	5.5	41.2	3.3
1966	44.5	2.7	45.6	3.8	45.1	4.4	46.2	1.1	45.6	0.0	43.4	2.2
1967	41.0	1.0	43.0	4.0	43.0	4.0	43.0	6.0	44.0	1.0	42.0	1.0
1968	45.0	4.0	48.0	2.0	46.0	6.0	47.0	8.0	47.0	2.0	44.0	4.0
1969	43.0	2.0	44.0	2.0	46.0	4.0	46.0	7.0	44.0	1.0	43.0	2.0
Months (1959)												
January	27.0	3.0	26.0	3.0	29.0	5.0	29.0	7.0	28.0	1.0	28.0	2.0
February	31.0	3.0	31.0	4.0	35.0	5.0	33.0	8.0	32.0	2.0	32.0	3.0
March	38.0	11.0	39.0	11.0	40.0	12.0	40.0	15.0	35.0	8.0	37.0	11.0
April	40.6	16.0	42.0	15.0	43.0	18.0	44.0	13.0	40.0	13.0	41.0	16.0
May	43.0	21.0	44.0	17.0	46.0	22.0	46.0	23.0	44.0	18.0	43.0	21.0
June	42.0	25.0	42.0	21.0	43.0	24.0	43.0	21.0	43.0	25.0	39.0	20.0
July	35.0	20.0	37.0	22.0	36.0	22.0	43.0	23.0	38.0	20.0	36.0	21.0
August	33.0	23.0	34.0	23.0	36.0	23.0	34.0	21.0	37.0	23.0	32.0	22.0
September	33.0	21.0	35.0	21.0	33.0	22.0	35.0	22.0	35.0	22.0	34.0	19.0
October	39.0	13.0	35.0	15.0	36.0	16.0	36.0	18.0	36.0	12.0	36.0	14.0
November	33.0	8.0	32.0	9.0	31.0	9.0	34.0	11.0	32.0	6.0	31.0	7.0
December	29.0	2.0	30.0	2.0	33.0	4.0	34.0	8.0	31.0	1.0	30.0	3.0

Conversion Formula— $F^{\circ} = 9/5C^{\circ} + 32$ 

Source :—The Meteorological Department, Govt. of India.

## 3. Climate

## 3.3 TEMPERATURES AT IMPORTANT CENTRES IN WEST RAJASTHAN

(Degrees in Centigrade)

Year/Month	BARMER		BIKANER		GANGANAGAR		JODHPUR		PHALODI	
	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1955	45.0	3.3	45.5	-0.5	46.1	2.2	38.5	3.3	42.9	2.7
1956	47.8	5.5	47.8	-0.5	47.2	2.8	41.2	4.4	46.7	2.7
1957	43.0	4.0	45.0	1.0	46.0	3.0	45.0	3.0	44.0	3.0
1958	48.0	9.0	47.0	3.0	47.0	5.0	48.0	3.0	47.0	6.0
1959	46.0	2.0	48.0	0.0	47.0	2.0	46.0	5.0	46.0	3.0
<b>Months (1959)</b>										
January	29.0	2.0	28.0	1.0	26.0	2.0	29.0	5.0	28.0	4.0
February	34.0	4.0	33.0	3.0	29.0	5.0	32.0	5.0	32.0	5.0
March	42.0	16.0	40.0	9.0	39.0	9.0	42.0	13.0	41.0	13.0
April	44.0	20.0	42.0	14.0	42.0	13.0	43.0	19.0	45.0	17.0
May	46.0	25.0	46.0	21.0	46.0	17.0	46.0	22.0	46.0	22.0
June	45.0	26.0	48.0	24.0	47.0	27.0	42.0	22.0	46.0	23.0
July	46.0	23.0	41.0	24.0	42.0	25.0	39.0	23.0	41.0	15.0
August	35.0	24.0	3	24.0	41.0	.0	36.0	24.0	38.0	22.0
September	37.0	23.0	38.0	23.0	40.0	23.0	38.0	22.0	39.0	22.0
October	39.0	19.0	39.0	14.0	39.0	15.0	39.0	17.0	39.0	17.0
November	35.0	10.0	35.0	7.0	33.0	11.0	33.0	12.0	32.0	10.0
December	33.0	2.0	32.0	0.0	31.0	3.0	32.0	5.0	31.0	3.0

Conversion Formula— $F^{\circ} = 9/5C^{\circ} + 32$ 

Source:—The Meteorological Department, Govt. of India.

## 3.4 SEASONAL RAINFALL

1959

District	Normal Annual Rainfall	Rainfall during			Total	Departure from normal rainfall for the year
		South-West monsoon (June to Sept.)	South-East monsoon (Oct. to Jan.)	Intermediate period (Feb. to May)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Ajmer	52.76	68.69	5.13	7.26	81.08	+28.32
2. Alwar	69.57	45.82	7.80	4.65	58.27	-11.30
3. Bharatpur	66.98	43.82	7.39	3.20	54.41	-12.57
4. Jaipur	61.01	85.40	4.87	9.47	99.74	38.73
5. Jhunjhunu	39.98	39.54	1.63	4.49	45.66	-5.68
Sawai Madhopur	81.57	122.84	1.02	4.80	128.66	+47.09
7. Sikar	43.05	33.76	2.49	5.20	41.37	-1.68
8. Tonk	63.78	75.19	6.25	4.98	86.42	+22.64
9. Bikaner	29.13	51.28	0.13	1.65	53.06	+23.93
10. Churu	17.91	24.88	1.63	2.19	28.70	+10.79
11. Ganganagar	25.93	26.79	2.29	1.27	30.35	+4.42
12. Barmer	26.34	28.50	0.84	1.09	30.43	+4.09
13. Jaisalmer	17.91	20.29	0.20	2.69	23.18	+5.27
14. Jalore	35.53	56.69	3.51	3.46	63.66	+28.13
15. Jodhpur	24.03	41.60	0.05	1.00	42.65	+18.62
16. Nagaur	31.93	28.43	1.88	2.13	32.44	+0.51
17. Pali	38.99	55.15	2.06	0.43	57.64	+18.65
18. Sirohi	54.23	79.60	1.58	1.65	82.83	+28.60
19. Bundi	70.92	86.18	1.27	8.30	95.75	+24.83
20. Jhalawar	92.58	67.49	5.84	1.14	74.47	-18.11
21. Kota	75.03	74.97	3.69	3.73	82.39	+7.36
22. Banswara	93.35	131.92	11.88	0.91	144.71	+51.36
23. Bhilwara	74.54	82.37	1.90	2.23	86.50	+11.96
24. Chittorgarh	75.28	96.89	6.35	6.48	109.72	+34.44
25. Dungarpur	69.70	99.69	4.06	0.79	104.54	+34.84
26. Udaipur	62.26	76.26	7.79	1.90	85.95	+23.69
Rajasthan (Average)	53.63	63.23	3.59	3.34	70.17	+16.54

NOTE:—Data relates to the stations at the district head-quarters.

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

## 3. Climate

## 3.5 ANNUAL RAINFALL

(In Cms.)

District	Rainfall during				
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Ajmer .. .. .	47.41	60.47	38.10	73.90	81.08
2. Alwar .. .. .	74.26	67.23	67.62	37.26	58.27
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	78.74	66.71	78.69	52.64	54.41
4. Jaipur .. .. .	71.17	70.32	70.66	23.76	99.74
5. Jhunjhuna .. .. .	62.97	64.17	49.22	17.22	45.66
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	78.08	97.07	79.89	55.35	128.66
7. Sikar .. .. .	54.10	64.85	52.01	22.26	41.37
8. Tonk .. .. .	56.62	74.77	71.20	42.34	86.42
9. Bikaner .. .. .	25.14	24.16	19.31	7.15	53.06
10. Churu .. .. .	34.37	40.50	33.08	10.46	28.70
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	22.59	33.81	19.50	6.13	30.35
12. Barmer .. .. .	28.47	29.30	13.48	9.98	30.43
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	27.44	20.11	18.84	15.05	23.18
14. Jalore .. .. .	54.93	33.37	31.70	22.60	63.66
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	33.66	38.78	25.28	15.82	42.65
16. Nagaur .. .. .	50.52	38.24	39.54	26.83	32.44
17. Pali .. .. .	62.21	51.03	39.62	11.55	57.64
18. Sirohi .. .. .	64.93	89.16	47.51	19.33	82.83
19. Bundi .. .. .	99.64	106.72	85.21	67.17	95.75
20. Jhalawar .. .. .	103.73	107.02	72.35	59.14	74.47
21. Kota .. .. .	87.27	110.45	87.66	46.76	82.39
22. Banswara .. .. .	90.38	77.13	43.72	54.04	144.71
23. Bhilwara .. .. .	81.36	88.76	55.37	44.07	86.50
24. Chittorgarh .. .. .	108.44	123.16	60.03	47.04	109.75
25. Dungarpur .. .. .	57.33	70.78	42.29	49.38	104.54
26. Udaipur .. .. .	53.09	66.76	49.00	29.43	85.95
Rajasthan (Average)	61.89	67.89	49.74	33.40	70.17

NOTE:—Data relates to the average of all centres within the districts except for the years 1958 & 1959 the data for which relates to the station at the District Head-quarters.

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

## AGRICULTURE

*Land Utilisation*—The main purpose of the table on Land utilisation is to indicate broadly the utilisation of land in this State. The classification of area was formerly available under five classes, which have recently been amplified to nine to fall in line with standard classification.

*Geographical area*—Area according to Surveyor General of India is calculated in the office of the Surveyor General of India and area according to village papers is based on the returns of area estimates prepared by the Revenue staff. There is slight difference between these two sets of figures because of the different methods by which they are collected and also because some areas are unsurveyed.

*Forests*—The area shown under forests in the table on Land utilisation does not tally with that given in table under the head "Forests" because (i) the Forest department reports forests worked out by Forest Department while the tables on Agricultural Statistics include in addition, forest areas administered by district officers and (ii) certain villages and other lands not covered by forests but worked out by Forest Department are not treated as forests in the returns of Agricultural statistics.

*Area not available for cultivation*—This stands for all land which is absolutely barren or un-cultivable or covered by buildings, water, or roads or otherwise appropriated for non-agricultural purposes. Under sub-head "Land put to non-agricultural use" includes land occupied by buildings, roads, railways or under water and other lands put to uses other than agriculture while under the sub-head "Barren and unculturable land" comes mountains, forests, deserts etc.

*Other uncultivated land excluding fallow land*—This denotes land for cultivation but not taken up and include culturable waste, permanent pastures and other grazing land and land under miscellaneous tree crops and groves. The last one is that type of culturable land which is not included under net area sown but is put to some agricultural use.

*Fallow land*—It includes 'current fallows' i.e., land which is left fallow during the current year only and 'other fallow lands' i.e., lands which were taken up for cultivation but are temporarily out of cultivation for a period of not less than one year and not more than 5 years.

*Net area sown, Area sown more than once and total cropped area*—In computing the net area sown, areas sown more than once, have been counted only once Under the head 'area sown more than once' area sown with 2 and more than 2 crops in the same year is accounted more than once. The total cropped area is the total of net area sown and area sown more than once.

*Area and production of crops*—The figures of area and production are given for principal cereals, pulses and commercial crops. The area figures are compiled by the Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan, from the Agricultural statistics returns prepared by the Revenue staff, while the production figures for the State as a whole are estimated on the basis of crop-cutting experiment results for Bajra, Jowar, Wheat, Maize, Barley, Small millets and Sugarcane and for other crops, it is calculated on the basis of the average normal yield of the past 10 years. For estimating the production at the district level, yield is worked out separately for each of the major districts, depending upon different crops, and for the remaining districts the estimates are only tentative. The total of the districts tallies with the production for the State as a whole.

The figures are based on revised estimates as issued from time to time along with the final forecast for the following year. The data relates to the Agricultural year ending June.

*Average yield of principal crops*—It has been calculated by dividing production figures by area, both figures being based on Revised Final Estimates.

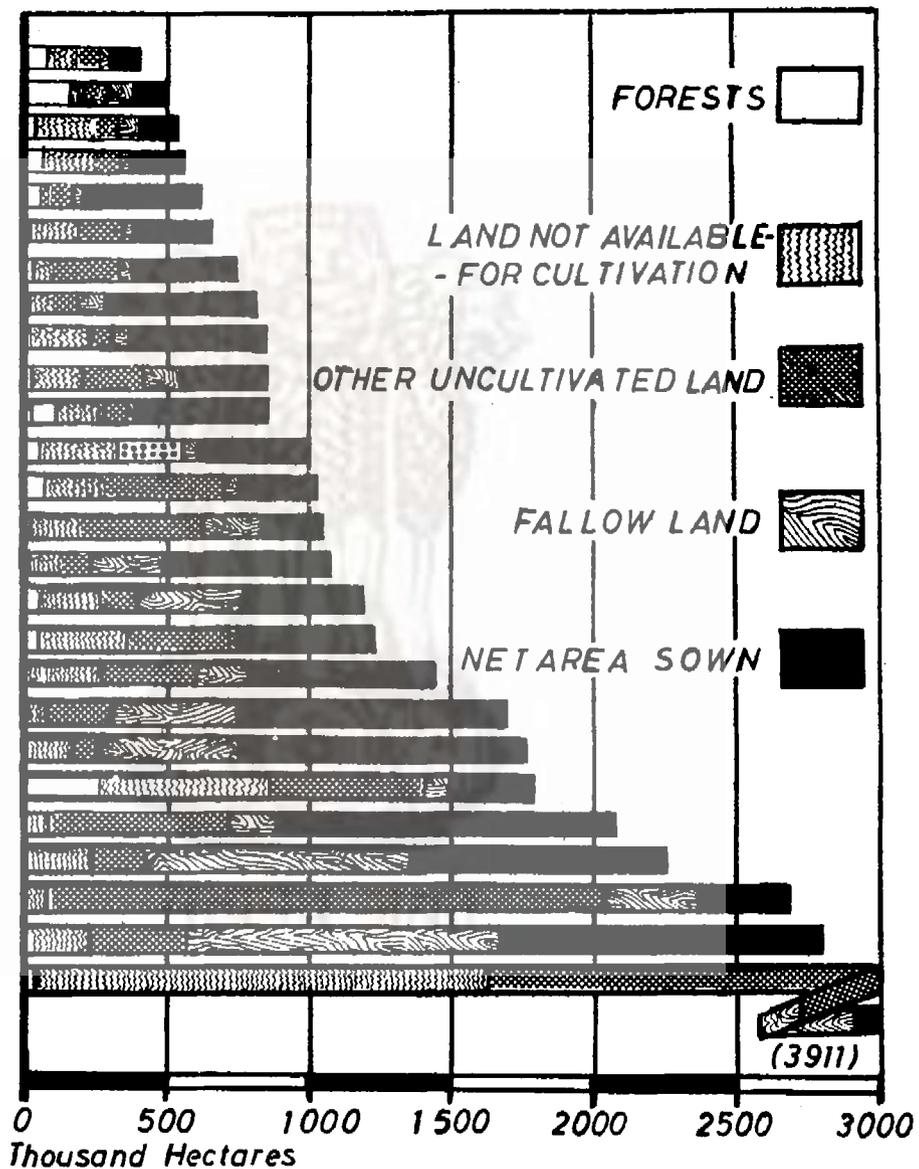
*Agricultural Land Holdings*—The results of the survey of land holdings in 22 selected tehsils of the then Rajasthan conducted in the year 1955-56 by the Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan have been given in this table.

*Agricultural Implements and machinery*—The figures relate to the agricultural implements and machinery in actual use as recorded in the Quinquennial Livestock Census Report, 1956 for the year 1955-56 and as reported by the Revenue Staff in the Agricultural statistics returns for subsequent agricultural year. The data in compiled form is supplied to this Directorate by the Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

# Land Utilisation

## DISTRICTS

- 1 DUNGARPUR
- 2 BANSWARA
- 3 SIROHI
- 4 BUNDI
- 5 JHUNJHUNU
- 6 JHALAWAR
- 7 TONK
- 8 SIKAR
- 9 BHARATPUR
- 10 AJMER
- 11 ALWAR
- 12 S. MADHOPUR
- 13 CHITTORGARH
- 14 BHILWARA
- 15 JALORE
- 16 PALI
- 17 KOTA
- 18 JAIPUR
- 19 CHURU
- 20 NAGPUR
- 21 UDAIPUR
- 22 GANGANAGAR
- 23 JODHPUR
- 24 BIKANER
- 25 BARMER
- 26 JAISALMER



## 4. Agriculture

## 4.1 LAND UTILISATION

Year/District	Total Geographical Area				Not available for cultivation						
	According to Surveyor General of India		According to Village papers		Forests		Land put to non-agricultural use		Barren and uncultivable land		
	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1954-55 ..	84616	34243	84448	34175	3433	1389	2284	924	14251	5767	
1955-56 ..	84616	34243	84406	34158	3481	1409	2552	1033	13591	5500	
1956-57 ..	84573	34226	84449	34175	3553	1438	2687	1087	12145	4915	
1957-58 ..	84576	34227	84281	34107	2863	1159	2780	1125	12136	4911	
1958-59 ..	84576	34227	84300	34115	2832	1146	2885	1168	12099	4896	
<b>Districts (1958-59)</b>											
1. Ajmer ..	2101	850	2058	833	74	29	293	119	115	47	
2. Alwar ..	2074	839	2067	836	259	10	88	36	336	136	
3. Bharatpur ..	2001	810	1997	808	20	8	91	37	453	183	
4. Jaipur ..	3452	1397	3460	1400	68	28	140	57	342	138	
5. Jhunjhunu ..	1461	591	1465	593	118	47	18	7	36	15	
6. Sawai Madhopur	2605	1054	2527	1023	149	60	36	15	667	270	
7. Sikar ..	1937	784	1915	775	17	7	53	21	163	66	
8. Tonk ..	1764	714	1780	720	54	22	55	22	105	42	
9. Bikaner ..	6721	2720	6721	2720	20	8	130	53	18	7	
10. Churu ..	4103	660	4166	1686	—	—	206	83	2	1	
11. Ganganagar ..	5119	2072	5102	2065	—	—	168	68	—	—	
12. Barmer ..	6311	2675	6962	2817	29	12	178	72	382	155	
13. Jaisalmer ..	9541	3861	9664	3911	43	17	136	55	3920	1586	
14. Jalore ..	3147	1274	2609	1056	15	6	81	33	236	96	
15. Jodhpur ..	5615	2272	5523	2235	3	1	225	91	350	142	
16. Nagaur ..	4405	1783	4356	1763	3	1	168	68	234	95	
17. Pali ..	3067	1241	3015	1220	128	52	112	45	447	181	
18. Sirahi ..	1266	512	1280	518	66	27	39	16	483	195	
19. Bundi ..	1381	559	1389	562	181	73	65	26	413	167	
20. Jhalwar ..	1539	623	1511	611	26	11	65	26	334	135	
21. Kota ..	3068	1249	3043	1231	96	39	110	45	660	267	
22. Banswara ..	1246	504	1257	509	433	175	14	6	50	20	
23. Bhilwara ..	2582	1045	2584	1046	30	12	94	38	392	159	
24. Chittorgarh ..	2581	1044	2552	1033	190	77	88	36	460	186	
25. Dungarpur ..	934	378	935	378	184	74	41	17	188	76	
26. Udaipur ..	4355	1754	4362	1765	626	253	191	77	1312	531	

## 4.1 LAND UTILISATION-- (Contd)

(Fig.in'000)

Other uncultivated land excluding Fallow land				Fallow land								Net Area sown		Area sown more than once		Total cropped Area	
Parmanent and other grazing land		Land under miscel-laneous tree crops and groves*		Culturable waste		Fallow land other than current fallow		Current Fallow		Net Area sown		Area sown more than once		Total cropped Area			
Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		
2840	1149	90	36	19044	7707	15182	6144	--	--	27324	11058	2181	883	29505	11940		
3407	1379	112	45	18239	7381	14721	5957	--	--	28303	11454	2703	1093	31006	12548		
3409	1380	115	47	18102	7326	8180	3310	5556	2248	30782	12457	3178	1286	33880	13711		
3452	1397	53	21	18071	7313	9287	3758	5733	2320	29906	12103	2078	841	31984	12943		
3771	1526	56	22	17455	7064	8994	3640	5104	2066	31104	12588	2817	1140	33921	13728		
55	22	1	0.40	442	179	158	64	100	40	820	332	172	70	992	401		
36	15	--	--	162	66	19	8	23	9	1144	463	351	142	1495	605		
26	11	2	1	111	45	47	19	61	25	1186	480	235	95	1421	575		
244	99	4	2	537	217	227	92	234	95	1664	673	241	98	1905	771		
115	47	--	--	29	12	25	10	44	18	1080	437	107	43	1187	480		
256	104	12	5	270	109	60	24	45	18	1032	418	179	72	1211	490		
125	51	--	--	59	24	73	30	152	62	1273	515	72	29	1345	514		
145	59	1	0.40	421	170	65	26	40	16	894	362	67	27	961	389		
21	8	--	--	4869	1970	556	225	267	108	840	340	--	--	840	340		
34	14	--	--	525	212	647	262	425	172	2327	942	4	2	2331	943		
4	2	--	--	1557	630	178	72	209	85	2986	1208	140	57	3126	1265		
465	188	--	--	371	150	1501	607	1211	490	2825	1143	4	--	2829	1145		
128	52	--	--	3959	1602	1230	498	16	6	232	94	--	--	232	94		
120	49	--	--	84	34	364	147	236	96	1473	596	30	12	1503	608		
168	68	1	0.40	265	107	1662	673	635	257	2214	896	14	6	2228	902		
144	58	--	--	39	16	525	212	663	268	2580	1044	21	8	2601	1053		
155	63	6	2	97	39	530	214	375	152	1165	471	53	21	1218	493		
79	32	--	--	93	38	114	46	68	28	338	137	38	15	376	152		
49	20	1	0.40	158	64	33	13	21	10	465	188	28	11	493	200		
109	44	2	1	253	102	53	21	16	6	653	264	68	28	721	292		
110	45	3	1	699	283	48	19	29	12	1288	521	36	15	1324	536		
68	28	2	1	74	30	138	56	57	23	421	170	136	55	557	225		
202	82	1	0.40	795	322	433	175	58	23	579	234	218	88	797	323		
202	81	--	--	801	324	103	42	30	12	677	274	182	74	859	348		
155	63	--	--	75	30	19	8	16	6	257	104	119	48	376	152		
556	225	20	8	710	287	186	75	70	28	691	280	302	122	993	402		

\* Not included in net area sown.

@ Including current fallows also.

Source: The Board of Revenue (Land Records) Rajasthan.

## 4. Agriculture

## 4.2 CROP CALENDAR—Cereals

Name of Crop	Tillage and soil preparation	Sowing period	Irrigation	Inter Culture (Weeding and hoeing)	Harvesting	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>(A) CEREALS—</b>						
(i) Bajra	End of March to end of April. Preparation of sowing with first fall of regular rains.	25th June to 20th July.	Nil	20th August to 15th September.	End of Sept. to end of Oct.	Only one irrigation in Sept. in Ganganagar Canal Colony. Threshing of Bajra is done after Rabi sowing.
(ii) Jowar	-do-	-do-	-do-	-do-	10th Nov. to 15th Dec.	Early Jowar for fodder or Chari Jowar is always sown in April and May. Harvesting of fodder starts at the end of May.
(iii) Maize	-do-	-do-	Whenever required due to lack of rain.	End of August to 15th Sept.	End of Sept. to 10th Nov.	Early Maize for green Cobs is sown under irrigation in April, May and the stalks are used for fodder.
(iv) Wheat	1. 20th April to 10th May. Summer follow ploughing. 2. 10th Sept. to 15th Nov. Soil preparation for sowing.	20th Oct. to 15th December.	15th Oct to 15th Nov. for sowing.  Watering— 1st-end of Dec. 2nd-end of Jan. 3rd-end of Feb. 4th-middle of March. 5th-end of March.  2-3-in Canal irrigated areas. 3-7-in Wells irrigated areas.	1st January to 30th January.	10th April to 15th May.	For Barani no irrigation.
(v) Barley	-do-	-do-	15th Oct. to 15th Nov. for sowing.  Watering— 1st at the beginning of January. 2nd Middle of Feb. 3rd-1st week of March	-do-	25th March to 15th April.	
(vi) Rice	15th May to 30th June—Land is given summer cultivation followed by puddling.	June-July.	4-6 waterings depending on nature of soil & irrigation facilities and rains.	2-3	Oct.-Nov.	

Source:—The Agriculture Department, Rajasthan

## 4.3 CROP CALENDAR—PULSES AND COMMERCIAL CROPS

Name of Crops	Tillage and soil preparation	Sowing period	Irrigation	Inter Culture (Weeding and hoeing)	Harvesting	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>(B.) PULSES—</b>						
(i) Gram	1. 20th April to 10th May. Summer follow ploughing. 2. 25th Sept. to 15th Oct. Soil preparation for sowing.	1st Oct. to 20th Oct.	Only in Ganganagar one for sowing and one more nearing flowing time i. e. end of January.	Not done.	20th March to 2nd week of April.	Generally sown barani with wheat or barley.
(ii) Arhar	Preparation of sowing with first fall of regular rains i.e. at the end of June and beginning of July.	July-August.	Not required.		Dec. for early varieties and March-April for late varieties.	
(iii) Moong	-do-	-do-	-do-	End of Sept. to end of Oct.	Beginning of Oct. to end of Oct.	
(iv) Moth	-do-	10th July-15th Aug.	-do-	-do- (one only)	End of Sept. to 15th Oct.	
(v) Urad	-do-	-do-	-do-	-do-	-do-	
(vi) Peas	1. 20th April to 10th May. Summer follow ploughing. 2. 25th Sept. to 15th Oct. Soil preparation for sowing.	Oct.-15th Nov.	3-4 Watering under irrigated condition.		15th March to 15th April.	
(vii) Lentil	Aug.-Sept.	Sept.-Oct.	Not required.	Generally nil.	15th January to end of Feb.	
<b>(C) COMMERCIAL CROPS—</b>						
<b>(a) OIL SEEDS—</b>						
(i) Sesamum	End of March to end of April. Preparation of sowing with first fall of regular rains i. e. in the end of June and beginning of July.	July to August.	Not required.	End of Sept. to end of Oct.	End of Sept. to end of Oct.	
(ii) Rape & Mustard	1. 20th April to 10th May. Summer follow ploughing. 2. 25th Sept. to 15th Oct. Soil preparation for sowing.	Oct.-15th Nov.	Mostly irrigated mixed with Wheat or Barley.	15th Dec. to 30th Jan.	Mustard— 15th March to 30th March. Rape—Feb	In Ganganagar and part of Jaipur Du. one irrigation is given in January.
(iii) Linseed	-do-	-do-	3-4 Waterings whereas facilities are available.	1st Jan. to 30th Jan.	25th March to 15th April.	

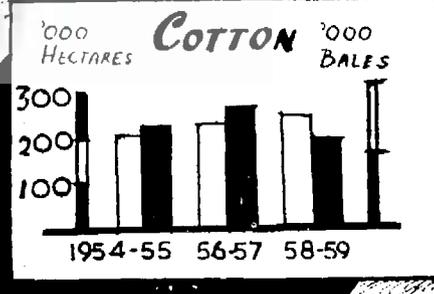
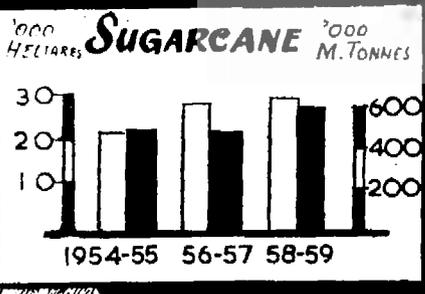
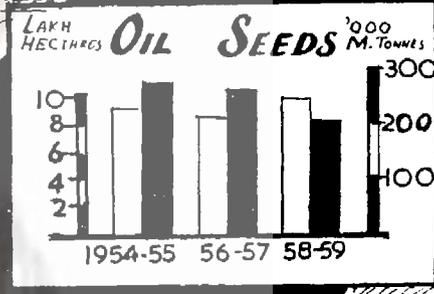
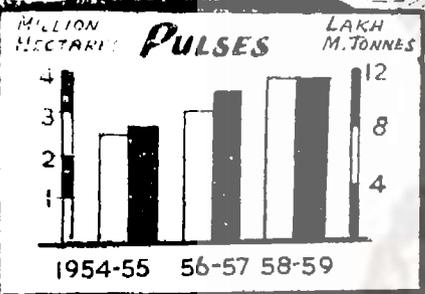
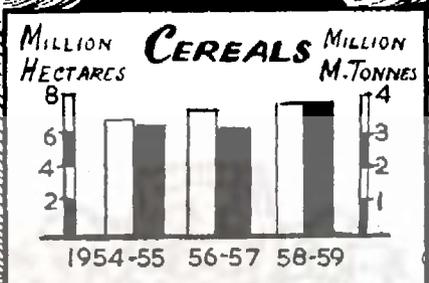
## 4. Agriculture

## 4.3 CROP CALENDAR PULSES AND COMMERCIAL CROPS—(Concl'd.)

Name of Crops	Tillage and soil preparation	Sowing period	Irrigation	Inter Culture (Weeding and hoeing)	Harvesting	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(iv) Groundnut	End of March to end of April, Preparation of sowing with first fall of regular rains i.e. in the end of June and beginning of July.	10th July-15th August.	Not required.		End of Sept. to end of Oct.	End of Sept. to end of Oct.
(v) Castor seed	1. 20th April to 10th May. Summer follow ploughing. 2. 25th Sept. to 15th Oct. Soil preparation for sowing.	September	Sown Barani.	(Only one) 15th Nov.	15th March to 30th March.	
(b) OTHERS—						
(i) Sugarcane	1. 20th Dec. to 20th Jan. Preparation for sowing 1st Feb. to 15th Feb.	25th Feb. to 15th May.	8-12 Irrigations depending on nature of soil & weather condition.	1. April after irrigation. 2. June after irrigation. 3. End of Aug. at the end of monsoon including earthing.	15th Oct. to 20th March depending on the date of sowing and the variety used.	If rains are not good then one irrigation made in Aug. and one in Sept.
(ii) Zoera	1. 15th Oct. to 30th Oct. 2. 10th Nov. to 25th Nov.	15th Nov. to end of Dec.	30th Nov. for Palewa Watering: 1st-1st week of Jan. 2nd-middle of Feb. 3rd-1st week of March.	10th Jan. to 20th Jan.	20th March, to 10th April	
(iii) Dhania	1. 20th April to 10th May. 2. 5th Oct. to 15th Oct.	15th Oct. to 30th Nov.	Irrigated crop Oct. to 15th Oct. for sowing i.e. palewa 1st-End of Nov. 2nd-End of Dec. 3rd-End of Jan.	15th Dec. to 30th Dec.	15th March to 15th April.	Dhania is also sown in Barani depending on Winter rains alone for irrigation.
(iv) Oats	1. 20th April to 10th May. Summer follow ploughing. 2. 10th Sept. to 15th Nov. soil preparation for sowing.	Oct.—Dec.	3-5—Waterings	1st Jan. to 30th Jan.	15th Dec. to end of March for fodder and April, May for rain.	
(v) Cotton-Deshi	End of March to end of April.	20th April to 15th June for irrigated.	For cotton which requires irrigation.	15th June to 15th July for irrigated.	End of Sept. to for end of Dec.	3-5 Pickings depending on the variety and time of sowing.
(vi) Cotton-American	Preparation of sowing in April-May.	25th June to 15th July for Barani.	For sowing Palewa- 1st-Beginning of May 2nd-End of May 3rd-1st week of June 4th-End of June (if no rain) 5th-End of Oct. (4th and 5th depend on rain conditions)	20th July to 20th Aug. for Barani.		

Source:—The Agriculture Department, Rajasthan.

# Area & Production of Principal Crops



○ AREA

● PRODUCTION

## 4. Agriculture

## 4.4 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF CEREALS

Year/District	BAJRA				JOWAR				
	Area		Production		Area		Production		
	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tonnes	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tonnes	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1954-55 .. .. .	7994511	3235267	498649	506627	2731047	1105216	484417	492168	
1955-56 .. .. .	8948325	3621262	777366	789804	2862754	1158516	220010	223530	
1956-57 .. .. .	9302545	3764610	537268	545864	2108581	853313	211799	215188	
1957-58 .. .. .	9575328	3875001	792957	805644	2606849	1054955	318990	324094	
1958-59 .. .. .	9935696	4020837	974940	990539	2728542	1104203	336195	341574	
<b>Districts (1958-59)</b>									
1. Ajmer .. .. .	69001	27924	9824	9981	215322	87138	14323	14552	
2. Alwar .. .. .	328369	132886	39727	40363	91948	37218	6198	6297	
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	265438	107419	30454	30941	113294	45248	7941	8068	
4. Jaipur .. .. .	467106	189031	97592	99153	79444	32150	12342	12539	
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	559159	226284	67149	68223	3634	1471	379	385	
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	220206	89114	40699	41350	123833	50113	17580	17861	
7. Sikar .. .. .	606641	245499	72851	74017	11147	4511	1164	1183	
8. Tonk .. .. .	32637	13208	4646	4720	249544	100987	30079	30560	
9. Bikaner .. .. .	320880	129856	16330	16591	558	226	72	73	
10. Churu .. .. .	906334	366781	52599	53441	3018	1221	391	397	
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	395160	159916	23286	23659	62026	25101	8040	8169	
12. Barmer .. .. .	2132356	862935	192293	195370	10575	4280	732	744	
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	198632	80384	18085	18374	10732	4343	743	755	
14. Jalore .. .. .	793847	321259	91434	92897	20280	8207	1403	1425	
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	1200436	485800	41801	42470	160559	64976	6021	6117	
16. Nagaur .. .. .	1124376	455019	156108	158603	284322	115061	22086	22439	
17. Pali .. .. .	231809	93810	12625	12827	307438	124416	22509	22869	
18. Sirohi .. .. .	68552	27742	6182	6281	13308	5386	921	936	
19. Bundi .. .. .	1105	447	94	96	134318	54357	37117	37711	
20. Jhalawar .. .. .	6542	2647	557	566	241633	97785	56525	57429	
21. Kota .. .. .	2730	1105	232	236	395418	160020	72375	73533	
22. Banswara .. .. .	7	3	1	1	842	341	74	75	
23. Bhilwara .. .. .	1398	566	119	121	40145	16246	737	749	
24. Chittorgarh .. .. .	28	11	2	2	120688	48841	15625	15875	
25. Dungarpur .. .. .	980	397	83	84	1369	554	120	122	
26. Udaipur .. .. .	1967	796	167	170	33147	13414	698	709	

## 4.4 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF CEREALS --(Contd.)

MAIZE				WHEAT				BARLEY			
Area		Production		Area		Production		Area		Production	
Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tonnes	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tonnes	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tonnes
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1329415	537996	563960	572983	2229217	902133	849150	862736	1401038	566980	607090	613803
1335176	540327	523712	532091	2403028	972472	907147	921661	1372393	555388	584252	591134
1238129	501054	323903	329085	3347248	1354587	315344	1336389	1446943	585475	709878	721255
1448691	586265	555741	564633	2637843	1667498	826678	839904	1252758	506974	511835	520024
1433807	580242	532556	541077	2921864	1182437	1029816	1046283	1324542	536024	595601	605131
105705	42777	29494	29966	126782	51307	44487	45199	106450	43079	52037	52870
22489	9101	7180	7295	99266	40172	47062	47815	93277	37748	39893	40531
294	119	90	91	192594	77740	91568	93033	67932	27491	32298	32815
68220	27608	23999	24383	120953	48948	59775	60731	236578	95740	112903	114709
168	68	51	52	6366	2576	2550	2590	15019	60780	6908	7019
2014	4862	3658	3717	160945	65132	53672	54530	73165	29609	26196	26615
1836	743	559	568	16898	6838	6767	6875	41891	15953	27379	27817
46028	18627	13141	13351	204332	82690	68688	59787	96631	39105	42405	43083
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	19	14	14
1	0.4	—	—	2211	894	958	973	1539	628	471	478
3786	1532	1370	1392	424164	171653	183868	186810	136205	55120	41713	42380
163	66	52	53	20922	8467	6074	6171	784	317	336	341
—	—	—	—	1975	799	646	656	8	3	3	3
3765	2334	1841	1870	77928	31536	28353	28807	5971	2416	2575	2616
588	237	188	191	62693	25371	20823	21156	3645	1475	1572	1597
385	946	746	758	60195	24360	18730	19030	19701	7973	13949	14172
17247	19120	12546	12747	147979	59885	40826	41499	72874	29491	26026	26442
26326	10654	10938	11113	48708	19711	22116	22470	11963	4841	5159	5242
27289	11043	8443	8578	113788	46043	32409	32928	23560	9534	13037	13246
57565	23296	18400	18694	124542	50400	37752	38356	5449	2205	2571	2599
26209	10606	6327	6428	392753	159142	75044	76245	14873	6019	5099	5148
156777	63445	48503	49279	40783	16494	13633	13851	10033	80422	4831	4908
214209	86687	74686	75881	121526	49180	49370	50160	118834	48090	54908	55982
161746	65214	56185	57084	190003	76892	62854	63860	23608	9554	8505	8631
97876	39609	39588	40221	36264	14676	13544	13761	14937	6045	7192	7307
349767	141546	174571	177864	127294	51514	48247	49019	129569	52435	67619	68709

## 4. Agriculture

## 4.1 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF CEREALS—(Concl'd.)

Year/District	RICE				SMALL MILLETS				
	Area		Production		Area		Production		
	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tonnes	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tonnes	
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
1954-55 .. .. .	157231	63629	77918	79165	234053	94718	37571	38172	
1955-56 .. .. .	169034	68406	85744	87116	192635	77957	27620	27352	
1956-57 .. .. .	230136	93133	85958	87333	184900	74826	29066	29531	
1957-58 .. .. .	169217	68480	21609	21955	174315	70543	18378	18672	
1958-59 .. .. .	194647	78771	85265	86629	208257	84279	36111	36687	
<b>Districts (1953-58)</b>									
1. Ajmer .. .. .	215	87	47	48	1653	669	207	210	
2. Alwar .. .. .	22	9	2	2	93	38	14	14	
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	3330	1348	638	638	214	87	34	34	
4. Jaipur .. .. .	177	72	48	49	1221	494	141	143	
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	10709	4334	3647	3705	106	43	11	11	
7. Sikar .. .. .	23	9	2	2	1	0.4	—	—	
8. Tonk .. .. .	174	70	28	28	60	24	7	7	
9. Bikaner .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10. Churu .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	6826	2762	1406	1428	575	233	41	42	
12. Barmes .. .. .	—	—	—	—	109	44	23	23	
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
14. Jalore .. .. .	138	56	25	25	12599	5099	1260	1280	
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	—	—	—	—	537	217	57	58	
16. Nagaur .. .. .	3	1	1	1	273	110	40	41	
17. Pali .. .. .	28	11	5	5	7575	3065	1119	1137	
18. Sirohi .. .. .	356	148	66	67	64999	26304	9125	9221	
19. Buzdi .. .. .	1064	673	495	502	2	1	*	*	
20. Jhalawar .. .. .	2978	1205	1097	1115	3	1	*	*	
21. Kota .. .. .	4566	1848	2220	2256	1164	471	208	211	
22. Banswara .. .. .	65266	26412	34100	34646	41907	16959	4444	4515	
23. Bhitwara .. .. .	830	336	254	258	6542	2647	1033	1050	
24. Chittorgarh .. .. .	4332	1753	676	686	702	284	65	66	
25. Dungarpur .. .. .	64616	26149	32305	32822	34972	14153	12425	12624	
26. Udaipur .. .. .	28294	11450	8213	8344	32950	13334	5847	5941	

\*Negligible

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

## 4.5 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PULSES

Year/District	KHARIF							
	GRAM				OTHERS			
	Area		Production		Area		Production	
	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tonnes	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tonnes
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1954-55	2940328	1189010	612025	621817	2986439	1208578	202234	205470
1955-56	3234687	1309033	707345	718063	4101355	1659761	338273	343685
1956-57	3812530	1542878	117122	1190165	4896657	1981609	379259	385327
1957-58	3060996	123782	577557	586788	4253698	1721412	302601	307443
1958-59	3927230	1589295	1130196	1157423	4139146	1675054	350963	356578
<b>District (1958-59)</b>								
1. Aimer	121618	49217	23563	23940	49304	19953	2598	2640
2. Alwar	441244	178565	132964	135091	66542	26928	7810	7935
3. Bhanatpur	360838	146026	161733	164320	49271	19939	4397	4467
4. Jaipur	309973	125411	70297	74422	399757	161776	49974	50773
5. Jhunjhunu	114218	46222	10453	10620	341425	138170	18933	19230
6. Sawai Madhopur	255793	103516	65204	66247	155266	62834	11091	11268
7. Sikar	64221	25989	7913	8040	393528	159255	26120	28570
8. Tonk	163667	62187	38417	39032	37268	15082	2512	2552
9. Bikaner	9	4	1	1	386060	156233	22838	23203
10. Churu	76349	30897	7328	7443	803747	325265	67114	68188
11. Ganganagar	1160206	469519	427826	434671	181871	73601	7797	7922
12. Barmer	1219	493	224	228	125311	50712	4500	4572
13. Jaisalmer	143	58	26	26	53	21	3	3
14. Jalore	6750	2732	1243	1263	68167	27586	9712	9867
15. Jodhpur	15567	6296	2867	2913	329601	133385	42888	43574
16. Nagaur	59137	23932	9583	9736	564733	228540	40339	40984
17. Pali	40560	16414	8746	8886	38528	15592	5703	5794
18. Sirohi	12053	4878	2220	2256	19662	7960	1841	1870
19. Bundi	66029	26721	12499	12699	13966	5652	2494	2534
20. Jhalawar	62608	25337	19369	19679	12982	5254	1709	1736
21. Kota	186147	75331	37146	37740	24574	9945	4386	4465
22. Banswara	107311	43427	26367	26728	8139	3894	2151	2185
23. Bhilwara	65979	26701	15700	15951	11217	4539	1236	1255
24. Chittorgarh	101103	409150	16656	16921	21616	8748	1544	1569
25. Dungarpur	62344	25230	28500	28956	10084	4081	3567	3624
26. Udaipur	82144	3342	12322	12323	26474	10714	5707	5798

## 4. Agriculture

## 4.5 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PULSES—(Concl'd.)

Year/District	RABI								
	TUR				OTHERS				
	Area		Production		Area		Production		
	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tonnes	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tonnes	
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
1954-55 .. .. .	34683	14036	3679	3738	22356	9047	3531	3587	
1955-56 .. .. .	29958	12124	3510	3566	25665	10386	4710	4785	
1956-57 .. .. .	44137	17862	5707	5798	28558	11557	5035	5116	
1957-58 .. .. .	45298	18332	6022	6118	33418	17524	6122	6220	
1958-59 .. .. .	44602	18050	4211	4278	45954	18597	8460	8595	
<b>District (1958-59)</b>									
1. Ajmer .. .. .	22	9	4	4	49	20	9	9	
2. Alwar .. .. .	12396	5016	227	231	452	183	47	48	
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	14933	6043	1333	1354	14767	5976	2400	2438	
4. Jaipur .. .. .	4323	1749	432	439	379	153	61	62	
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	2466	998	352	358	2998	1213	425	432	
7. Sikar .. .. .	2	1	*	*	28	11	3	3	
8. Tonk .. .. .	762	308	109	111	61	25	10	10	
9. Bikaner .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10. Churu .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	22	9	2	2	899	340	84	85	
12. Barmer .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
14. Jalore .. .. .	65	26	3	3	—	—	—	—	
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	—	—	—	—	10	4	1	1	
16. Nagaur .. .. .	—	—	—	—	39	16	4	4	
17. Pali .. .. .	1323	535	94	96	1	1	*	*	
18. Sirohi .. .. .	51	21	7	7	1	1	—	—	
19. Bundi .. .. .	121	49	22	22	2941	1190	525	533	
20. Jhalawar .. .. .	3241	1312	501	509	3458	1399	910	925	
21. Kota .. .. .	355	144	67	65	14875	6020	2975	3023	
22. Banswara .. .. .	2881	1166	768	780	450	182	132	134	
23. Bhilwara .. .. .	147	59	15	15	2765	1119	637	647	
24. Chittorgarh .. .. .	846	342	90	91	1681	680	198	201	
25. Dungarpur .. .. .	383	155	134	136	101	41	28	28	
26. Udaipur .. .. .	263	106	54	55	59	24	11	11	

\* Negligible.

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

## 4.6 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF COMMERCIAL CROPS

Year-District	SESAMUM				RAPE & MUSTARD				
	AREA		PRODUCTION		AREA		PRODUCTION		
	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tonnes	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tonnes	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1954-55 .. .. .	1329334	537963	108218	109949	525657	212726	84501	85853	
1955-56 .. .. .	961617	389153	73792	74972	618683	250372	96734	98282	
1956-57 .. .. .	1183287	478860	90537	91985	657011	265883	110218	111981	
1957-58 .. .. .	1094785	443044	52931	53778	855012	348911	115656	117506	
1958-59 .. .. .	1212281	490593	114165	115992	743698	300964	80346	81632	
<b>District (1958-59)</b>									
1. Ajmer .. .. .	80893	32736	3756	3816	1310	530	140	142	
2. Alwar .. .. .	19641	7948	754	766	169892	68753	14866	15104	
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	9936	4021	293	298	214654	86867	22040	22393	
4. Jaipur .. .. .	48137	19480	2858	2904	16044	6493	2450	2489	
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	61	25	3	3	15277	6182	1635	1661	
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	34732	14056	1369	1391	40254	16290	6290	6391	
7. Sikar .. .. .	673	272	31	31	6638	2686	710	721	
8. Tonk .. .. .	48669	19696	4411	4482	1392	563	149	151	
9. Bikaner .. .. .	23024	9317	925	940	3810	1542	408	415	
10. Churu .. .. .	18619	7535	748	760	3825	1548	409	416	
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	19302	7811	776	788	211264	85496	24899	25297	
12. Barmer .. .. .	29031	11748	3244	3296	145	59	16	16	
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	387	157	43	44	9	4	1	1	
14. Jalore .. .. .	88391	35770	9036	9181	2422	980	259	263	
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	83308	33714	6099	6197	4519	1829	484	492	
16. Nagaur .. .. .	156421	63301	15921	16176	8740	3537	935	950	
17. Pali .. .. .	207481	83965	24176	24563	15680	6345	1678	1705	
18. Sirohi .. .. .	51014	20645	8586	8723	6759	2735	723	735	
19. Bundi .. .. .	19222	7779	1811	1440	221	89	24	24	
20. Jhalawar .. .. .	17069	6908	1280	1300	9	4	1	1	
21. Kota .. .. .	30286	12256	2583	2624	961	389	103	105	
22. Banswara .. .. .	61494	24886	10377	10543	45	18	5	5	
23. Bhilwara .. .. .	58372	23622	3440	3495	181	73	19	19	
24. Chittorgarh .. .. .	29614	11984	2671	2714	23	9	2	2	
25. Dungarpur .. .. .	26426	10694	3940	4003	5239	2120	561	570	
26. Udaipur .. .. .	50068	20262	5007	5087	14385	5821	1539	1564	

## 4. Agriculture

## 4.6 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF COMMERCIAL CROPS (Contd.)

Year/District	Linseed				Groundnut				
	Area		Production		Area		Production		
	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tonnes	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tonnes	
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
1954-55 .. .. .	172278	69718	20697	30172	128085	51835	33830	39151	
1955-56 .. .. .	294052	118999	44422	45133	106286	43012	34117	36614	
1956-57 .. .. .	376483	152357	44059	44764	168517	63193	38352	38631	
1957-58 .. .. .	240246	97224	19627	19941	173292	70129	36365	37252	
1958-59 .. .. .	294266	119085	26536	26961	167198	67693	43115	46853	
<b>District (1958-59)</b>									
1. Ajmer .. .. .	669	271	54	55	2084	843	372	378	
2. Alwar .. .. .	14	6	1	1	72	29	16	16	
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	773	313	62	63	5798	2346	797	810	
4. Jaipur .. .. .	205	83	17	17	19450	7871	2432	2471	
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	2	1	—	—	4	2	*	—	
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	11954	4838	667	678	31064	12571	11094	11272	
7. Sikar .. .. .	21	8	2	2	562	227	100	102	
8. Tonk .. .. .	16188	6551	903	917	4562	1846	490	493	
9. Bikaner .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10. Churu .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	426	172	34	35	39	16	8	8	
12. Barmer .. .. .	—	—	—	—	4	2	1	1	
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
14. Jalore .. .. .	9	4	1	1	67	27	5	5	
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	18	7	1	1	122	49	30	30	
16. Nagaur .. .. .	70	28	6	6	1162	470	391	397	
17. Pali .. .. .	2	1	—	—	2547	1031	188	191	
18. Sirohi .. .. .	—	—	—	—	100	40	14	14	
19. Bundi .. .. .	54774	22166	5477	5565	788	319	225	229	
20. Jhalawar .. .. .	43160	17466	4566	4639	11852	4796	3737	3797	
21. Kota .. .. .	144766	58585	13249	13461	5869	2375	2099	2133	
22. Banswara .. .. .	129	51	10	10	12523	5070	3340	3393	
23. Bhilwara .. .. .	2306	933	186	189	4314	1746	688	699	
24. Chittorgarh .. .. .	17395	7040	1188	1207	49993	20234	14268	14496	
25. Dungarpur .. .. .	170	69	14	14	2242	907	859	873	
26. Udaipur .. .. .	1215	492	98	100	11969	4844	4983	5063	

\* Negligible.

## 4.6 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF COMMERCIAL CROPS—(Contd.)

Castor seed				Sugarcane			
AREA		PRODUCTION		AREA		PRODUCTION	
Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tonnes	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tonnes
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
2331	943	343	348	53846	21791	485380	493146
4419	1788	618	628	64986	20299	452770	460014
3871	1567	592	601	82962	33574	678878	689740
3896	1577	794	807	84285	34109	725129	736731
2330	1348	487	495	48926	19800	416708	423373
4	2	1	1	647	262	2173	2207
2	1	1	1	379	153	2712	2755
70	28	13	13	5550	2246	49280	50068
15	6	4	4	1844	746	14484	14716
—	—	—	—	25	10	70	71
9	4	1	1	4981	2016	37002	37594
—	—	—	—	108	44	386	392
11	4	1	1	3006	1216	386	392
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	6722	2720	47054	47807
612	246	61	62	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2019	817	302	307	4	2	30	30
47	19	4	4	—	—	—	—
1	0.4	—	—	340	138	2378	2416
122	49	22	22	20	8	370	376
303	123	50	51	16	6	290	295
—	—	—	—	4025	1629	35937	36512
—	—	—	—	1470	595	17732	18016
39	16	7	7	1466	593	10472	10640
43	17	11	11	714	289	7650	7772
—	—	—	—	2896	1172	23080	23450
2	1	—	—	4049	1630	43360	44054
3	1	1	1	892	361	6440	6543
28	11	8	8	9772	3955	115420	117267

\*Negligible

## 4. Agriculture

## 4.6 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF COMMERCIAL CROPS—(Contd.)

Year/District	Chillies				Potato				Ginger			
	AREA		PRODUCTION		AREA		PRODUCTION		AREA		PRODUCTION	
	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tonnes	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tonnes	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tonnes
1	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
1954-55 .. .. .	65037	26320	14193	14420	3273	1325	5183	5266	127	51	80	81
1955-56 .. .. .	40706	16473	8701	8840	2864	1159	3782	3843	167	68	100	102
1956-57 .. .. .	53123	21498	11271	11451	3283	1329	4142	4208	194	79	113	114
1957-58 .. .. .	56693	22943	11643	11829	3704	1499	3993	4057	152	62	78	77
1958-59 .. .. .	48620	19675	10732	10904	3119	1262	3873	3935	126	51	77	78
<b>Districts (1958-59)</b>												
1. Ajmer .. .. .	3314	1341	828	841	47	19	61	62	—	—	—	—
2. Alwar .. .. .	428	173	76	77	323	131	577	586	—	—	—	—
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	1924	779	228	232	731	296	1291	1312	—	—	—	—
4. Jaipur .. .. .	2654	1074	607	617	136	55	135	137	—	—	—	—
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	403	163	58	59	7	3	7	7	—	—	—	—
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	1674	677	239	243	111	45	166	169	—	—	—	—
7. Sikar .. .. .	826	334	177	180	6	2	12	12	—	—	—	—
8. Tonk .. .. .	1742	705	122	124	150	61	137	139	—	—	—	—
9. Bikaner .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Churu .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	299	121	100	102	141	57	89	90	—	—	—	—
12. Barmer .. .. .	75	30	7	7	3	1	2	2	—	—	—	—
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	4	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. Jalore .. .. .	1839	744	394	400	31	13	27	27	—	—	—	—
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	3384	1369	846	860	118	48	40	41	—	—	—	—
16. Nagaur .. .. .	715	289	256	260	15	6	8	8	—	—	—	—
17. Pali .. .. .	5813	2352	830	843	35	14	38	39	—	—	—	—
18. Sirohi .. .. .	718	291	265	269	195	79	279	283	—	—	—	—
19. Bundi .. .. .	1439	582	514	522	128	52	229	233	—	—	—	—
20. Jhalawar .. .. .	2983	1207	768	780	173	70	195	198	—	—	—	—
21. Kota .. .. .	3084	1248	1140	1158	673	272	481	487	—	—	—	—
22. Banswara .. .. .	2693	1090	571	580	11	4	5	5	5	2	1	1
23. Bhilwara .. .. .	2181	883	342	347	17	7	6	6	—	—	—	—
24. Chittorgarh .. .. .	3076	1245	685	695	9	4	8	8	—	—	—	—
25. Dungarpur .. .. .	1777	719	618	628	17	7	32	33	103	42	70	71
26. Udaipur .. .. .	5576	2257	1060	1077	42	17	48	49	18	7	6	6

## 4.6 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF COMMERCIAL CROPS—(Concl'd.)

COTTON			TOBACCO				SAN HEMP		
AREA		Production	Area		Production		Area		Production
Acres	Hectares	Bales	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tonnes	Acres	Hectares	Bales
38	39	40	41	42	3	44	45	46	47
521659	211115	123665	13010	5265	3214	3265	47296	19141	26511
604317	244567	183874	16880	6831	4210	4277	45317	18372	25518
543818	220083	168311	21617	8748	4871	4949	46617	18866	30467
580914	235095	215373	8769	3547	1903	1933	41397	16753	21709
619476	250701	145387	14659	5932	3354	3408	41524	16805	8916
44200	17887	16086	41	17	8	8	168	68	75
36	14	9	1015	411	290	295	3143	1272	3142
171	69	42	1037	420	226	230	2206	893	772
3756	1152	1223	2212	895	442	449	797	323	147
—	—	—	463	187	167	170	73	30	32
521	211	1291	1673	677	396	402	1598	647	959
23	9	6	606	245	303	308	19	8	12
14864	6015	4841	335	136	49	50	495	200	213
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	10	4	2	2	2	1	1
67804	27440	13261	19	8	6	6	1029	416	998
571	231	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2902	1174	717	75	30	19	19	98	40	78
2684	1086	663	275	111	50	51	36	15	36
2380	963	588	136	55	48	49	4	2	2
24353	9856	8263	536	217	217	220	544	220	338
1798	724	444	322	130	115	117	581	235	581
2030	822	501	502	203	90	91	723	293	723
90682	36699	18815	263	106	50	51	4154	1697	1160
2367	958	584	927	375	82	83	3689	1493	3689
28439	11509	6336	454	184	79	80	5821	2356	3483
85687	34678	20110	496	201	56	57	4317	1947	1854
86291	3492	17464	688	278	76	77	5698	2306	4928
4138	1675	1022	457	185	181	184	1462	592	1554
3985	1613	11860	2117	857	402	408	4867	1970	4139

\*Production of Cotton and San hemp is in bales of 392 Lbs./178 Kgs. and 400 Lbs./191 Kgs. each respectively.

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records) Rajasthan.

## 4. Agriculture

## 4.7 AVERAGE YIELD † OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

Crops 1	Years									
	1954-55		1955-56		1956-57		1957-58		1958-59	
	Lbs.	Kms.								
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Cereals—										
(i) Bajra .. .. .	142	64	194	88	120	54	185	84	220	100
(ii) Jowar .. .. .	805	365	172	78	225	102	271	123	269	122
(iii) Wheat .. .. .	842	381	842	382	880	399	694	315	784	356
(iv) Maize .. .. .	949	430	851	386	586	266	863	391	829	376
(v) Barley .. .. .	1009	458	1008	457	1099	499	917	416	1008	457
(vi) Small millets .. .. .	347	157	299	136	351	159	242	110	381	173
(vii) Rice .. .. .	1113	505	1147	520	838	380	292	132	936	447
2. Pulses—										
(i) Gram .. .. .	467	213	358	162	688	312	42	19	650	295
(ii) Tur .. .. .	256	116	280	127	306	139	267	121	202	92
(iii) Other Rabi Pulses .. .. .	373	169	400	181	386	175	407	185	403	183
(iv) Other Kharif Pulses .. .. .	118	53	185	83	178	78	157	71	190	86
3. Oilseeds—										
(i) Sesamum .. .. .	184	83	171	78	172	78	108	49	211	96
(ii) Rape & mustard .. .. .	368	167	350	159	375	170	314	142	246	112
(iii) Linseed .. .. .	376	171	345	156	282	119	198	90	202	92
(iv) Groundnut .. .. .	683	310	754	342	504	229	456	207	627	284
4. Cotton .. .. .	93	42	121	55	120	54	146	66	515	234
5. Sugarcane (Gur) .. .. .	2004	909	1561	708	1835	832	1930	873	1908	321
6. Tobacco .. .. .	517	235	527	239	527	239	560	254	515	234
7. Chillies (dry) .. .. .	468	212	504	229	465	211	472	214	493	224
8. Potatoes .. .. .	3733	1693	3733	1693	2986	1354	2987	1354	2778	275

† Based on Final estimates.

Source:—The Directorate of Economics &amp; Statistics, Rajasthan.

## 4.8 SIZE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND HOLDINGS

1955-56

Classification		OWNED			PERSONALLY CULTIVATED		
		Holdings (Number)	Area		Holdings (Number)	Area	
1	2		(Acres)	Hectares		5	(Acres)
Below	1 Acre	24839	11180.69	4324.67	21947	10868.04	4398.14
1	— 2.5 Acres	27704	46635.56	18872.76	25915	41363.87	16741.81
2.5	— 5 „ ..	31383	113805.98	46055.69	29403	108106.78	43749.30
5	— 7.5 „ ..	20176	123856.31	50122.91	18897	116798.68	47266.79
7.5	— 10 „ ..	14001	120610.39	48809.34	12828	111050.56	44940.61
10	— 12.5 „ ..	9354	104485.76	42283.92	8546	95331.39	38579.28
12.5	— 15 „ ..	7104	95813.33	38774.31	6220	85993.34	34800.30
15	— 17.5 „ ..	5400	87177.25	35279.41	4842	78481.26	31760.27
17.5	— 20 „ ..	3965	73623.64	29794.46	3477	64679.58	26174.92
20	— 25 „ ..	5589	123167.07	49843.99	4665	105148.01	42551.93
25	— 30 „ ..	3587	97919.24	39626.55	3064	83469.35	33778.83
30	— 35 „ ..	2514	79873.27	32323.59	2036	65187.44	26380.44
35	— 40 „ ..	1824	67351.76	27236.31	1358	51030.95	20651.51
40	— 45 „ ..	1200	50320.98	20364.20	943	40717.53	16477.81
45	— 50 „ ..	941	44263.63	17912.87	757	35257.54	14268.23
50	— 60 „ ..	1165	62731.58	25386.59	842	45705.54	18496.39
60	— 75 „ ..	878	57899.09	23430.95	651	42326.23	17128.83
75	— 100 „ ..	823	67781.08	27439.05	490	40298.13	16398.21
100	— 150 „ ..	521	62906.70	25457.46	266	29587.33	11973.58
150	— 200 „ ..	168	28039.68	11347.27	64	10880.51	4403.19
200	— 300 „ ..	63	15121.21	6113.34	27	6357.53	2573.80
300	— 500 „ ..	38	13996.32	5664.11	18	6209.70	2512.98
500	— 1000 „ ..	19	11878.55	4807.08	9	6346.98	68.53
Above	1000 „ ..	2	2360.12	956.11	—	—	—

Source:—Survey of Land Holdings in 22 selected Tehsils in the year 1955-56 conducted by the Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Rajasthan.

## 4. Agriculture

## 4.9 AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY

(Number)

Year/District	Ploughs		Carts	Oil Engine:	Electric Pumps	Tractors	SUGARCANE CRUSHERS		GRANIES	
	Wooden	Iron					Power	Bullocks	Crushing capacity less than 5 seers	Crushing capacity more than 5 seers
1955-56*	2074360	23988	590594	1317	342	1274	494	13078	10115	3931
1956-57	2099189	25668	586798	1099	320	1307	186	16876	12159	2408
1957-58	2154300	31148	624923	1091	332	1754	161	15756	12745	2121
<b>District (1957-58)</b>										
1. Ajmer..	63546	97	29871	115	20	44	1	140	656	—
2. Alwar	94078	998	26920	78	8	43	19	80	193	32
3. Bharatpur	117525	4855	31010	40	3	104	6	356	424	50
4. Jaipur	146251	276	51477	63	47	91	2	226	303	121
5. Jhunjhunu	47240	1	4424	19	6	11	10	—	98	8
6. Sawai Madhopur	89577	47	43749	30	22	44	7	321	945	74
7. Sikar ..	59430	43	14529	17	1	11	1	1	78	63
8. Tonk ..	54544	24	35155	57	9	25	—	499	276	279
9. Bikaner	33717	—	6547	2	1	—	—	—	96	—
10. Churu	72853	2	4989	1	1	5	—	—	337	—
11. Ganganagar	156159	23066	14920	31	1	933	52	4165	109	—
12. Barmer	79076	591	12109	11	—	17	—	—	188	20
13. Jaisalmer	14819	60	2484	—	—	5	—	—	23	—
14. Jalore	105667	30	25775	27	18	34	1	2	524	241
15. Jodhpur	95275	66	32715	24	20	24	—	—	416	—
16. Nagaur	104525	43	45271	26	30	40	—	50	805	269
17. Pali ..	90377	128	31189	108	8	100	4	10	1497	112
18. Sirohi	31671	29	11341	78	—	12	3	2	428	62
19. Bundi	38854	68	17620	32	4	19	3	601	471	—
20. Jhalawar	53934	14	20926	37	12	5	1	874	263	350
21. Kota ..	88318	107	48196	49	82	63	37	681	772	174
22. Banswara	74923	75	10436	16	28	3	4	793	324	—
23. Bhilwara	105931	22	36125	9	18	49	2	761	1542	43
24. Chittorgarh	99556	40	29649	77	2	23	4	755	702	223
25. Dungarpur	58722	44	12316	25	8	2	—	1125	358	—
26. Udaipur	177732	422	24870	119	13	47	4	3814	912	—

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.  
\*The (Livestock) Census Report, Rajasthan, 1956.

## FORESTS

The area of forests presented here is as reported by the Forest Department. It has been further classified by the legal status such as “*reserved*”, “*protected*” and “*unclassified*”. *Reserved forest* is one which is permanently dedicated either to the production of timber or other forest produce and in which right of grazing and cultivation is seldom allowed. In *protected forests* these rights are allowed subject to a few mild restrictions. *Unclassed forests* consist largely of inaccessible forest or unoccupied waste.

The forest statistics are reported for the administrative divisions of the Forest Department and not for Revenue administrative divisions/districts.

*Forest produce* is classified as major produce and minor produce. The value of out-turn relates to the products removed or utilised.

## 5.1 FORESTS

## 5. Forests

Year/Division	Total Forest area†		Legal status						
	Sq. Miles	Sq. km.	Reserved		Protected		Unclassed		
			Sq. Miles	Sq. km.	Sq. Miles	Sq. km.	Sq. Miles	Sq. km.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1953-54 .. ..	14953	38728	1468	3802	1211	3136	12274	31790	
1954-55 .. ..	16045	41556	1468	3802	1211	3136	13366	34518	
1955-56 .. ..	15536	40238	2138	5537	11000	2841	2398	6210	
1956-57 .. ..	15481	40096	2309	5980	11000	28491	2172	5625	
1957-58 .. ..	16981	43982	2309	5980	11000	28491	3672	9511	
<b>Divisions* (1957-58)</b>									
1. Ajmer .. ..	321	831	172	445	120	311	29	75	
2. Banswara ..	1313	3401	476	1233	836	2165	1	3	
3. Baran .. ..	957	2479	—	—	957	2479	—	—	
4. Bharatpur ..	997	2583	40	104	957	2479	—	—	
5. Bundi .. ..	1200	3108	81	210	849	2199	270	699	
6. Chittorgarh ..	1393	3608	600	1554	761	1971	32	83	
7. Jaipur .. ..	2351	6089	—	—	1564	4051	787	2038	
8. Jhalawar ..	751	1945	—	—	751	1945	—	—	
9. Jodhpur .. ..	571	1479	—	—	512	1326	59	153	
10. Kota .. ..	611	1582	160	414	451	1168	—	—	
11. Tonk .. ..	316	818	67	173	65	168	184	477	
12. Sirohi .. ..	1715	4442	260	673	245	635	1210	3134	
13. Udaipur ..	4485	11617	453	1174	2932	7594	1100	2849	

\* Forest divisions.

† This does not tally with the figures given on page 48 as there is difference of concept. Source:—The Forest Department, Rajasthan

5. Forests

## 5.2 VALUE OF FOREST PRODUCE

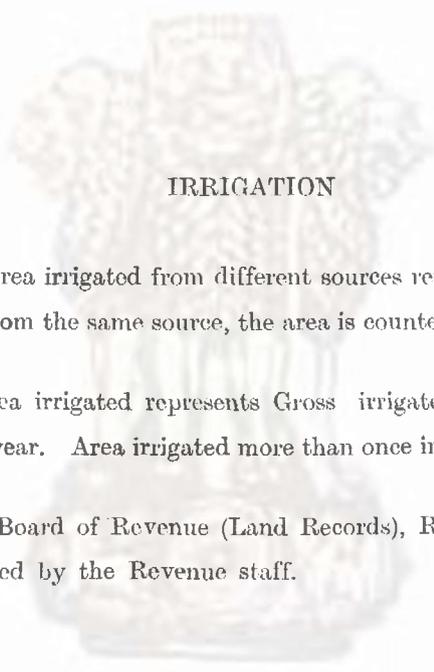
(Rs. in lakhs)

Year	MAJOR PRODUCE			MINOR PRODUCE				TOTAL VALUE	
	Small Timber	Fire wood	Charcoal	Bamboos	Anwal bark	Gums & resins	Grass & grazing	Major	Minor
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1953-54	—	10.62*	—	1.02	5.86	0.22	10.70	10.82	17.82
1954-55	—	13.12*	—	1.31	9.83	—	9.64	13.12	20.78
1955-56	4.92	8.34	4.19	1.20	13.43	1.26	7.63	17.45	23.52
1956-57	1.75	13.38*	—	1.19	14.28	4.02	7.32	15.13	26.81
1957-58	4.22	14.84*	—	2.41	1.96	2.40	10.98	19.06	29.20**

\* Includes value of small timber and charcoal wood wherever not separately shown.

\*\* Includes Rs. 11.45 lakhs as value of other minor products.

Source:—The Forest Department, Rajasthan



## IRRIGATION

*Net irrigated area*—The total area irrigated from different sources represents Net irrigated area. If two or more crops are irrigated in the same year from the same source, the area is counted only once.

*Gross irrigated area*—Total area irrigated represents Gross irrigated area and includes area irrigated under more than one crop during the same year. Area irrigated more than once in a single harvest is counted only once.

The data is compiled by the Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan, from the data contained in the Agricultural statistics returns prepared by the Revenue staff.

सत्यमेव जयते

## 6. Irrigation

## 6.1 IRRIGATION WORKS UNDER THE SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN

Scheme/Districts	Works	Estima- ted cost Lakh Rs.	Expendi- ture during 1956-58 Lakh Rs.	Allot- ment 1958-59 Lakh Rs.	Expen- diture 1958-59 Lakh Rs.	Area irrigated ('000)			
						On completion		During 1958-59	
						Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>II. Multipurpose Projects</b>									
Ganganagar	Bhakra Nangal	2275.00	375.10	127.73	122.05				
	(i) Works in Rajasthan	447.39	77.74	5.00	(- )0.85	570.00	230.67	267.00	108.05
	(ii) Share of common works	1827.61	297.36	122.73	122.90	—	—	—	—
Kota & Bundi	Chambal Project	3414.25	423.89	252.00	345.01	700.00	283.28	--	--
	(i) Kota Barrage	382.55	423.89	70.50	1345.01	555.00	224.60	—	—
	(ii) Right Main Canal	1046.09	—	139.30					
	(iii) Left Canal	219.44	—	40.20					
	(iv) Rana Pratap Sagar Dam	1766.17	40.20	2.00	—	150.00	60.70	--	--
<b>II. Major and Medium Works</b>									
Alwar	Sabi †	25.00	—	—	—	46.00	18.62	—	—
Ajmer	Narain Sagar	38.13	—	2.00	0.14	8.00	3.24	—	—
	Other Works	N.A.	—	—	—	N.A.	N.A.	—	—
Banswara	Mahi	315.76	—	1.00	—	70.00	28.33	—	—
	Surwania	4.47	3.64	0.50	0.29	4.30	1.74	—	—
Bharatpur	Parbati	87.10	17.88	13.50	6.47	37.00	14.97	—	—
	Bharatpur Feeder	14.76	0.02	6.00	—	18.00	7.28	—	—
	Gungaon Canal	N.A.	—	7.00	—	N.A.	N.A.	—	—
Bhilwara	Meja	95.00	18.26	3.30	4.29	37.00	14.97	12.73	5.15
	Nahar Sagar	1.94	0.52	—	0.63	1.20	0.49	1.18	0.48
	Ummed Sagar	1.80	0.83	—	0.04	1.70	0.69	1.66	0.67
	Banas	480.00	—	—	—	225.00	91.05	—	—
	Sareri	33.43	15.60	4.00	2.70	19.50	7.89	4.46	1.80
	Arwar	34.83	12.69	5.00	4.29	20.30	8.22	—	—
	Deoria	3.80	2.16	0.10	0.56	2.20	0.89	0.25	0.09
	Atwara	4.23	3.49	0.56	1.44	3.20	1.29	0.45	0.18
Bundi	Gudha	42.35	9.09	2.10	7.19	36.70	14.85	2.34	0.95
	Bundi-ka-Gotshera	9.68	1.80	1.51	0.98	9.10	3.68	0.72	0.29
	Balapur	6.92	(---)0.02	0.50	0.11	4.80	1.94	0.22	0.09
Chittorgarh	Wagon	64.95	—	2.00	—	20.90	8.46	—	—
	Gambheri	44.23	13.74	4.00	5.19	3.30	13.48	4.64	1.88
	Godala	3.08	1.97	1.00	0.13	1.90	0.77	—	—
Dungarpur	Lodi-Sarka-Naka	14.29	6.63	2.00	2.22	6.94	2.81	0.26	0.11
Jaipur	Morel	41.00	4.83	0.65	1.08	24.00	9.71	5.41	2.19

†Sabi Project has been dropped from the list.

## 6.1 IRRIGATION WORKS UNDER THE SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—(Concl'd.)

Scheme/Districts	Works	Estimate d cost Lakh Rs.	Expendi- ture during 1956-58 Lakh Rs.	Allot- ment 1958-59 Lakh Rs.	Expendi- ture 1958-59 Lakh Rs.	Area irrigated ('000)			
						On completion		During 1958-59	
						Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Jalore	Bankli	9.80	1.18	—	0.12	9.20	3.72	0.69	0.28
	Khari Storage	30.00	—	—	—	8.00	3.24	—	—
	Bandi	26.00	—	—	—	8.00	3.24	—	—
Jhalawar	Sawan Bhaden	11.00	0.01	—	0.02	10.00	4.05	—	—
	Bhim Sagar	18.19	2.66	4.00	0.68	16.00	6.47	—	—
Kota	Alnia	35.45	—	2.00	0.13	11.80	4.78	—	—
	Parwan	11.20	5.15	2.00	1.47	30.00	12.14	—	—
	Kali sindh	13.92	6.03	4.00	4.13	30.00	12.14	—	—
Pali	Girinanda	3.94	4.94	0.13	0.92	4.00	1.62	0.40	0.16
	Jawai	300.00	18.59	2.87	2.16	46.00	18.62	20.92	8.47
	Hemawas	5.45	0.25	0.10	0.16	5.50	2.23	1.20	0.49
Sawai Madhopur	Kalisil	16.00	4.35	2.05	0.15	14.00	5.67	1.80	0.73
	Juggar	19.50	0.75	0.35	0.08	9.00	3.64	3.42	1.38
	Nindar	4.61	0.51	0.15	—	2.50	1.01	0.04	0.02
	Surwal	6.61	1.03	0.80	0.23	5.50	2.23	0.29	0.12
Sirohi	Bhula	4.23	(—)0.15	—	—	1.60	0.65	1.28	0.52
	Ora	14.98	6.80	0.13	0.43	8.90	3.60	0.82	0.33
	West Bonas	48.75	—	5.00	0.42	13.36	5.41	—	—
	Sukli	18.00	—	—	—	8.00	3.24	—	—
Tonk	Galwa	20.82	3.78	8.20	4.01	16.60	6.72	—	—
	Mashi	22.39	7.86	8.20	5.81	12.80	5.18	—	—
Udaipur	Jakham	117.00	0.14	4.00	1.92	53.00	21.45	—	—
	Barach Badgaon	63.77	—	2.00	0.04	18.29	7.40	—	—
	Barach Vallabh Nagar	49.47	—	—	—	14.00	5.69	—	—
	Khari Feeder	20.00	—	2.00	—	8.00	3.24	—	—
	Kantri	1.45	0.08	—	—	0.90	0.36	0.17	0.07
	Khari	30.41	17.35	3.30	2.79	26.10	10.56	0.61	0.25
	Namona Canal	30.82	21.64	1.00	7.14	13.00	5.26	3.44	1.39
	Kala Bhata	2.57	0.10	—	—	1.60	0.65	0.12	0.05
	Bagolia	11.90	2.35	—	—	6.68	2.70	1.31	0.53
	III	Survey and Investigation of Projects	13.25	3.77	4.00	4.81	—	—	—
IV	Minor Irrigation Works	276.30	58.28	45.00	27.30	212.00	85.79	148.00	59.89
TOTAL ..		8277.76	1074.59	537.73	570.71	2498.87	1011.26	512.10*	207.24

\* Includes 26.29 thousands acres irrigated from the works completed during the First Five Year Plan period.

Source:—The Irrigation Department, Rajasthan.

## 6. Irrigation

## 6.2 IRRIGATION BY SOURCES

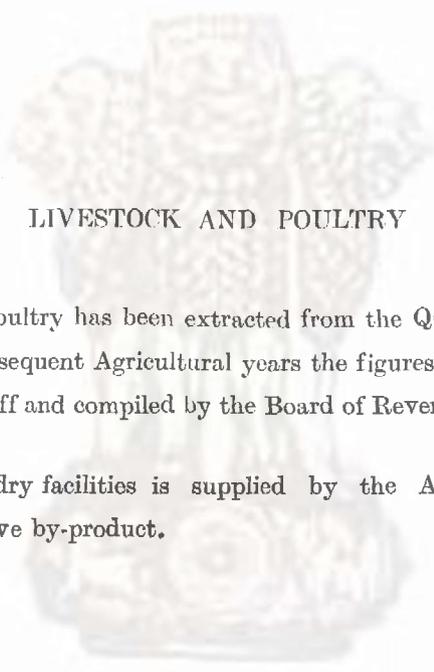
Year/District	Area irrigated by								Total (net) irrigated area	
	Canals		Tanks		Wells and Tubewells		Other sources		Acres	Hectares
	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1953-54 .. ..	593583	240214	272252	110177	1956085	791600	33858	17749	2855778	1155693
1954-55 .. ..	621383	251465	359056	145305	2038628	825004	36799	14892	3055866	1236666
1955-56 .. ..	701575	283918	440674	178335	2153622	871540	39126	15834	3334997	1349627
1956-57 .. ..	690053	279255	467986	189387	2237748	905585	94360	38186	3490147	1412414
1957-58 .. ..	777482	314636	549516	221581	2225519	900636	19361	7835	3571878	1445489
<b>Districts (1957-58)</b>										
1. Ajmer .. ..	—	—	61181	24759	141713	57349	109	44	203003	82152
2. Alwar .. ..	—	—	8844	3579	96746	39152	508	206	106098	42936
3. Bharatpur ..	—	—	158140	63997	84862	34342	9096	3681	252098	102021
4. Jaipur .. ..	—	—	58149	23532	359096	145321	433	175	417678	169028
5. Jhunjhunu ..	—	—	—	—	22387	9060	—	—	22387	9060
6. Sawai Madhopur ..	—	—	49137	19885	96374	39001	249	101	145760	58987
7. Sikar .. ..	—	—	59	22	72248	29238	—	—	72307	29262
8. Tonk .. ..	—	—	38361	15524	90987	36821	251	102	129599	52447
9. Bikaner .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Churu .. ..	—	—	—	—	305	123	—	—	305	123
11. Ganganagar ..	777482	314636	—	—	13	5	—	—	777495	314641
12. Barmer .. ..	—	—	—	—	18692	7564	—	—	18692	7564
13. Jaisalmer ..	—	—	—	—	131	53	—	—	131	53
14. Jalore .. ..	—	—	13540	5479	80854	32720	—	—	94394	38200
15. Jodhpur .. ..	—	—	2798	1132	51646	20900	—	—	54444	22033
16. Nagaur .. ..	—	—	175	63	53723	21741	4	2	53902	21813
17. Pali .. ..	—	—	27274	11037	258479	104603	630	255	286383	115895
18. Sirohi .. ..	—	—	3691	1495	67505	27318	1741	705	72940	29518
19. Bundi .. ..	—	—	3859	1562	52405	21208	1038	421	57302	23189
20. Jhalawar ..	—	—	1637	662	46975	19010	269	109	48881	19781
21. Kota .. ..	—	—	20465	8282	38703	15663	2307	931	61475	24878
22. Banswara ..	—	—	937	379	4807	1945	757	306	6501	2631
23. Bhilwara ..	—	—	63400	25637	216524	87624	269	109	280193	113390
24. Chittorgarh ..	—	—	6889	2788	167223	67673	122	49	174234	70510
25. Dungarpur ..	—	—	2876	1164	12145	4915	393	159	15414	6238
26. Udaipur .. ..	—	—	28101	11372	190976	77285	1185	480	220262	89137

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

## 63 IRRIGATION BY CROPS

Year/District	Irrigated area under								Total (gross) irrigated area	
	Food crops (other than Sugarcane)		Sugarcane		Cotton		Others		Acres	Hectares
	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1953-54	2795046	1131116	42636	17254	251689	101855	330159	133611	3419528	1383835
1954-55	2825630	1143493	51167	20707	264745	107139	582904	235893	3724546	1507272
1955-56	2983955	1207565	60366	24429	301086	121845	591288	239286	3936695	1593125
1956-57	3358569	1359166	76448	30937	327759	132639	419856	169910	4269732	1727901
1957-58	3377981	1367022	77759	31468	393925	159416	420067	169995	4269732	1727901
<b>Districts (1957-58)</b>										
1. Ajmer	211341	85527	379	153	36198	14649	20675	8367	268593	108696
2. Alwar	116345	47083	364	147	21	8	9000	3642	125730	50881
3. Bharatpur	32746	13252	6547	2649	85	34	21922	8872	269400	109022
4. Jaipur	424375	171739	1222	495	1090	441	32386	13106	459073	185780
5. Jhunjhunu	22543	9123	4	2	1	0.4	2296	929	24844	10045
6. Sawai Madhopur	136553	55261	6293	2547	22	9	6349	2569	149217	60386
7. Sikar	71793	29054	8	3	16	6	6912	2797	78729	31861
8. Tonk	122373	49523	4236	1714	5000	2023	6281	2542	137900	55806
9. Bikaner	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. Churu	291	118	-	-	-	-	14	6	305	123
11. Gangwanagar	484700	196151	8238	3333	203977	82547	155487	62923	852402	344956
12. Barmer	20457	8279	-	-	115	47	1096	444	21668	8769
13. Jaisalmer	131	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	131	53
14. Jalore	98016	39666	6	2	1566	634	21660	8765	121248	49067
15. Jodhpur	55850	22602	-	-	2621	1061	1315	532	59786	24195
16. Nagaur	56779	22573	199	81	1939	785	2762	1118	60679	24557
17. Pali	279522	113119	58	23	20469	8284	20140	8150	320189	129576
18. Sirohi	75777	30666	24	10	1411	571	17408	7045	94620	38291
19. Bundi	62488	25288	5824	2357	190	77	1908	772	79410	28494
20. Jhalawat	40929	16563	3654	1479	46	19	6418	2597	51047	20658
21. Kota	57858	23414	2890	1170	32	13	7848	3176	68628	27773
22. Banswara	6425	2600	408	165	13	5	49	20	6895	2790
23. Bhilwara	313878	127022	7914	3203	62047	25110	32463	13137	416302	168472
24. Chittorgarh	192995	78102	9965	4033	34272	13869	21914	8868	259146	101873
25. Dungarpur	15922	6443	526	213	15	6	828	335	17291	6997
26. Udaipur	170784	109582	19000	7689	22779	9218	22936	9282	335499	135772

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.



LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

The data on livestock and poultry has been extracted from the **Quinquennial Livestock Census Report, 1956** for the year 1955-56 and for the subsequent Agricultural years the figures are based on the **Agricultural statistics returns prepared by the Revenue staff and compiled by the Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan**

The Data on Animal Husbandry facilities is supplied by the **Animal Husbandry Department Rajasthan**, where it is collected as administrative by-product.

सत्यमेव जयते

## 7.1 GROWTH OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

(Number)

Livestock and Poultry	1955-56*	1956-57	1957-58	Variation (1956-57 to 1957-58)	
				Actual	Percentage Increase(+)/Decrease(-)
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>A. LIVESTOCK</b>	<b>32426976</b>	<b>32482110</b>	<b>33886564</b>	<b>+1404454</b>	<b>+4.32</b>
1. Cattle	12072713	12240328	12701047	+460719	+3.76
(a) Male over 3 years	3578049	3685121	3781017	+95896	+2.60
(b) Female over 3 years	4414376	4383026	4443463	+60437	+1.38
(c) Young stock	4080288	4172181	4476567	+304386	+7.30
2. Buffaloes	3439449	3548327	3735094	+186767	+5.26
(a) Male over 3 years	127002	141694	143769	+2075	+1.46
(b) Female over 3 years	1772752	1757612	1784777	+27165	+1.55
(c) Young stock	1539695	1649021	1806548	+157527	+8.89
3. Sheep	7372805	7930643	8725927	+795284	+10.03
4. Goats	8730163	7903665	7828409	-75256	-0.95
5. Horses & Ponies	112636	111910	112435	+525	+0.47
6. Mules	616	1348	1062	-286	-21.22
7. Donkeys	190327	195725	196871	+1146	+0.59
8. Camels	436237	484918	522677	+37750	+7.87
9. Pigs	72030	65246	63042	-2204	-3.38
<b>B. POULTRY</b>	<b>457394</b>	<b>301102</b>	<b>279625</b>	<b>-21477</b>	<b>-7.13</b>

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

\*The (Livestock) Census Report, Rajasthan, 1956.

## 7. Livestock and Poultry

## 7.2 LIVESTOCK

1957-58

District	Cattle						Young stock 3 years and under	Total
	Males over 3 years			Females over 3 years				
	Brooding	Working	Others	In milk	Dry	Others		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Ajmer ..	526	132197	7457	119901	84240	589	174314	519215
2. Alwar ..	530	142180	2437	87089	62042	187	161879	456344
3. Bharatpur ..	351	199456	3085	105061	51950	1172	134962	496037
4. Jaipur ..	875	289907	8960	195454	118244	2089	284148	899677
5. Jhunjhunu ..	601	23339	284	71597	9175	—	106847	211933
6. Sawai Madhopur ..	588	184444	5087	142894	47855	204	166938	548010
7. Sikar ..	318	72780	2271	78158	29048	543	117176	300494
8. Tonk ..	299	127808	11303	90978	85581	774	163291	480034
9. Bikaner ..	1284	22918	4094	53853	58310	265	93232	233956
10. Churu ..	946	24124	1126	67349	63090	372	127940	284947
11. Ganganagar ..	961	100013	2377	85880	52867	174	135895	378167
12. Barmur ..	1156	94516	2509	144057	79190	438	187847	509713
13. Jaisalmer ..	1494	24487	5742	49545	65435	4850	84678	236231
14. Jalore ..	422	124724	2435	76551	29849	179	123412	357572
15. Jodhpur ..	901	150569	2561	122892	89219	500	207600	574242
16. Nagaur ..	1164	143806	2919	161411	94466	4321	226912	634989
17. Pali ..	889	186399	5411	122665	50432	689	228504	594989
18. Sirohi ..	607	64878	3641	58103	14921	424	94584	237458
19. Bundi ..	271	88582	11331	65729	37523	154	119077	322667
20. Jhalawar ..	130	118334	11467	95809	49994	594	146858	423180
21. Kota ..	656	212519	23461	139584	55792	794	232699	665505
22. Banswara ..	57	148875	2731	77048	25089	556	114990	369346
23. Bhilwara ..	135	219167	15572	122348	157824	1017	285009	801072
24. Chittorgarh ..	183	213671	13547	132842	86783	601	262062	709689
25. Dungarpur ..	56	118573	2185	67990	20892	556	92700	302952
26. Udaipur ..	196	370233	12639	206438	158661	1432	403013	1152612
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>15886</b>	<b>3598499</b>	<b>166632</b>	<b>2741526</b>	<b>1678472</b>	<b>23465</b>	<b>4476567</b>	<b>12701047</b>

## 7.2 LIVESTOCK — (Contd.)

7. Livestock and Poultry

1957-58

(Number)

Males over 3 years			Buffaloes Females over 3 years			Young Stock 3 years and under	Total	Sheep		Total
Breeding	Working	Others	In milk	Dry	Others			One year & above	Below one year	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
383	3797	525	48924	20316	262	73614	147821	348708	136507	485215
322	13715	347	75139	26026	289	112378	228216	N.A.	N.A.	89212
221	2336	800	121924	34473	265	145266	335285	50488	9286	59774
469	5931	1084	115622	39592	857	160383	323938	227669	104211	331880
80	2166	80	25761	2586	—	38215	68888	126739	40737	167476
659	1884	693	101536	26337	765	108225	240099	51034	13145	64179
119	2977	437	25983	11727	129	44068	85449	N.A.	N.A.	224487
337	2155	1034	40197	24098	259	67494	135574	184780	73980	258760
109	1185	504	11449	10761	92	19627	43729	N.A.	N.A.	603054
219	5419	472	26618	23729	192	52134	108783	240353	118035	358388
434	2270	539	49425	23371	94	73019	149152	376583	119880	496463
87	2063	60	10458	3325	91	14425	30509	N.A.	N.A.	557275
12	420	40	278	205	38	420	1413	334450	18117	352567
281	922	417	30436	8707	126	41422	82311	372018	146100	518118
220	2249	239	21295	9308	232	33244	66787	801443	2688	804131
86	8476	494	36221	15268	186	53639	11470	830427	52226	882653
389	12002	577	44675	11286	523	67593	137045	991570	N.A.	991570
215	2531	182	23393	4892	110	29635	60958	102837	52018	154818
380	426	362	26256	10212	102	36930	74668	N.A.	N.A.	68855
846	117	489	59270	19620	366	6952	141231	15050	2853	17903
1538	445	1147	63210	19313	527	81186	167366	N.A.	N.A.	46117
664	148	148	39766	11453	152	43129	95460	N.A.	N.A.	19585
318	1177	1668	60594	39473	299	110093	218625	N.A.	N.A.	654665
665	2232	1778	54025	25335	462	88032	172329	88196	45033	133229
486	133	163	60140	11141	459	19283	107805	52185	3846	56031
975	3284	1716	128463	66481	805	193568	397292	N.A.	N.A.	329122
10514	17169	15795	1278058	499935	7684	1803548	3735994	5194539	938725	8725927

## 1. Livestock and Poultry

## 7.2 LIVESTOCK—(Concl.)

1957-58

(Number)

District	Goats			Horses and Ponies	Mules	Donkeys	Camels	Pigs
	One year & above	Below one year	Total					
1	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1. Ajmer .. ..	212940	62480	275420	1978	19	5750	2799	3442
2. Alwar .. ..	N.A.	N.A.	359229	2776	22	11137	13567	7563
3. Bharatpur .. ..	152078	31144	183222	9648	273	10950	3 56	11419
4. Jaipur .. ..	296746	115874	412620	3015	382	15499	10416	9060
5. Jhunjhunu .. ..	176387	53625	230012	566	—	5942	41893	1030
6. Sawai Madhopur .. ..	218551	64444	282995	3046	125	11623	3853	7466
7. Sikar .. ..	N.A.	N.A.	298505	767	8	7451	24206	2287
8. Tonk .. ..	156691	77143	233834	2680	14	2926	505	3607
9. Bikaner .. ..	N.A.	N.A.	140969	197	1	2421	30078	—
10. Churu .. ..	106750	59800	166550	958	3	3016	60432	94
11. Ganganagar .. ..	124830	58745	183575	3743	14	8251	87512	171
12. Barmer .. ..	N.A.	N.A.	773606	2300	5	16866	58153	8
13. Jaisalmer .. ..	118930	24935	143865	758	1	10501	22729	—
14. Jalore .. ..	256476	109044	365520	3146	29	8767	15704	20
15. Jodhpur .. ..	288359	1482	289841	1232	10	5062	43051	111
16. Nagaur .. ..	281930	5412	287342	1607	5	5902	25676	1122
17. Pali .. ..	517618	N.A.	517618	2726	6	14488	13290	985
18. Sirohi .. ..	142595	84966	227561	1441	—	4179	5893	169
19. Bundi .. ..	N.A.	N.A.	235139	3789	8	1719	4387	1776
20. Jhalawar .. ..	138351	28200	166551	9282	19	2350	2089	2083
21. Kota .. ..	N.A.	N.A.	270270	12211	30	4519	7145	5635
22. Banswara .. ..	N.A.	N.A.	145079	4107	2	10191	3107	9
23. Bhilwara .. ..	N.A.	N.A.	496493	10144	21	8114	12412	2970
24. Chittorgarh .. ..	209937	90667	300604	13407	11	4878	5465	952
25. Dungarpur .. ..	162354	4458	166812	2913	—	4410	7007	3
26. Udaipur .. ..	N.A.	N.A.	675169	13998	54	9909	17352	1054
TOTAL .. ..	3561523	872419	7828401	112435	1062	196871	522677	63042

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

## 7.3 POULTRY

7. Livestock and Poultry

1957-58

(Number)

Districts	Fowls	Ducks	Total
1	2	3	4
1. Ajmer .. .. .	9233	265	9498
2. Alwar .. .. .	13094	1048	14142
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	10516	408	10924
4. Jaipur .. .. .	20615	614	21229
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	3181	24	3205
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	5325	89	5414
7. Sikar .. .. .	1539	65	1604
8. Tonk .. .. .	5764	618	6382
9. Bikaner .. .. .	430	1	431
10. Churu .. .. .	1679	56	1735
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	35652	878	86525
12. Barmer .. .. .	1774	28	1802
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	363	—	363
14. Jalore .. .. .	2081	42	2123
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	1092	73	1165
16. Nagaur .. .. .	3718	96	3814
17. Pali .. .. .	5402	307	5709
18. Sirohi .. .. .	8888	160	9048
19. Bundi .. .. .	6904	92	6996
20. Jhalawar .. .. .	12744	209	12953
21. Kota .. .. .	25528	730	26258
22. Banswara .. .. .	28654	665	29319
23. Bhilwara .. .. .	7543	212	7755
24. Chittorgarh .. .. .	17695	196	17891
25. Dungarpur .. .. .	18177	46	18223
26. Udaipur .. .. .	24481	646	25127
TOTAL .. .. .	272062	7563	279625

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

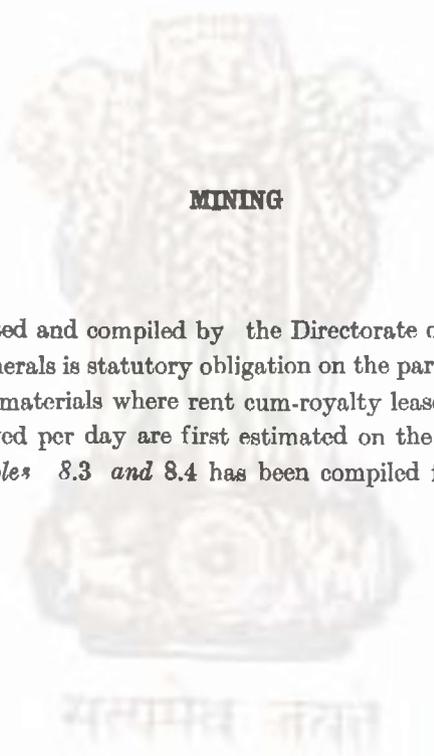
## 7.4 ANIMAL HUSBANDRY-FACILITIES

1958-59

(Number)

District	Hospital	Dispensaries	Artificial Insemination Centres	Key village Centres	Mobile Dispensaries	Mass Inmuni-sation Centre
	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Aimer .. .. .	8	9	4	22	1	1
2. Alwar .. .. .	4	11	1	6	1	—
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	4	8	—	—	1	—
4. Jaipur .. .. .	2	16	2	12	1	—
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	2	4	1	6	—	—
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	4	9	—	—	—	—
7. Sikar .. .. .	2	5	—	—	1	—
8. Tonk .. .. .	2	6	—	—	—	—
9. Bikaner .. .. .	1	3	2	12	1	—
10. Churu .. .. .	2	5	—	—	—	—
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	4	7	—	—	—	—
12. Barmer .. .. .	2	3	—	—	—	—
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	1	2	—	—	1	—
14. Jalore .. .. .	1	4	1	6	—	—
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	2	4	1	6	—	—
16. Nagaur .. .. .	3	9	1	6	—	1
17. Pali .. .. .	3	6	—	—	1	—
18. Sirohi .. .. .	2	2	—	—	—	1
19. Bardi .. .. .	2	3	—	—	1	1
20. Jhalawar .. .. .	2	7	1	4	1	1
21. Kota .. .. .	2	15	—	—	—	1
22. Jhagwara .. .. .	1	4	—	—	—	1
23. Bhillwara .. .. .	2	8	—	—	—	—
24. Chittorgarh .. .. .	3	8	—	—	—	—
25. Durgarpur .. .. .	1	2	—	—	1	—
26. Udaipur .. .. .	2	11	—	—	1	—
TOTAL	64	171	14	80	12	7

Source:—The Animal Husbandry Department, Rajasthan.



## MINING

The mineral statistics are collected and compiled by the Directorate of Mines & Geology, Rajasthan. To supply the data in case of major and minor minerals is statutory obligation on the part of the lessors. But in the case of certain minor minerals and especially building materials where rent cum-royalty leases are granted, the production, sale value and average number of persons employed per day are first estimated on the basis of royalty collected through royalty collection contraction. The data in tables 8.3 and 8.4 has been compiled for the administrative divisions/districts of the Directorate of Mines and Geology.

## 8. Mining

## 8.1 PROGRESS OF MINING

(Number)

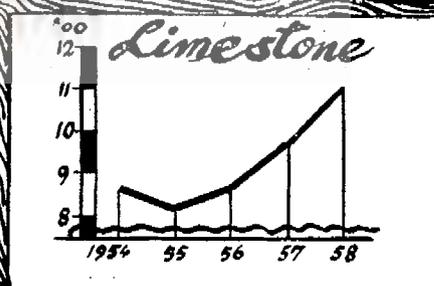
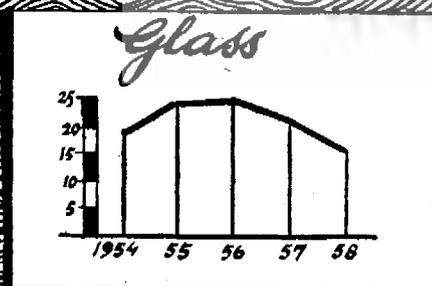
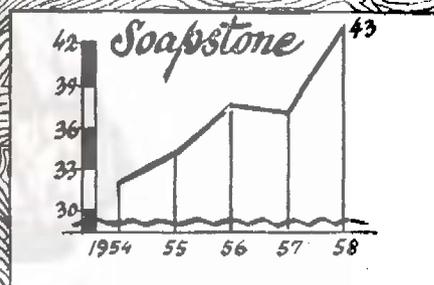
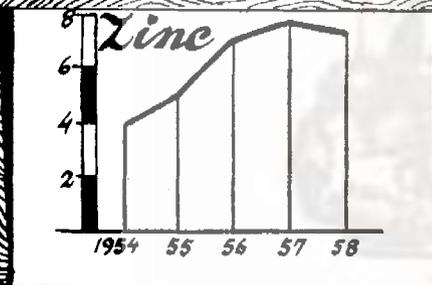
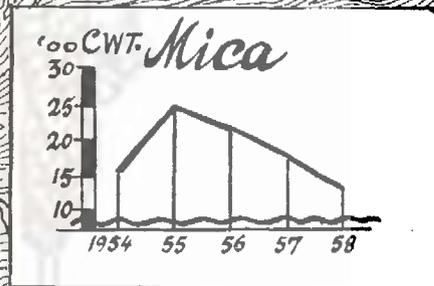
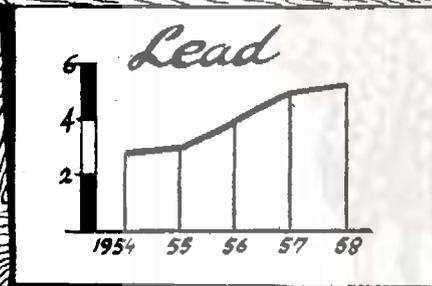
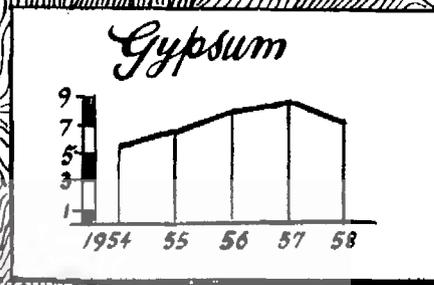
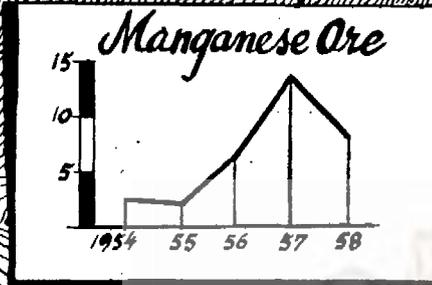
Year/Mineral	Certificate of Approval*		Mining leases in force	Prospecting licences in force
	Newly granted	Renewed		
1	2	3	4	5
1953-54	220	567	183	343
1954-55	117	492	172	274
1955-56	108	490	237	239
1956-57	116	489	296	326
1957-58	117	506	379	311
<b>Minerals (1957-58)</b>				
1. Agate			1	—
2. Asbestos			12	22
3. Barytes			1	4
4. Beryl			10	6
5. Calcite			6	4
6. China clay			2	6
7. Dolomite			9	1
8. Emerald			9	8
9. Feldspar			10	5
10. Fluorapatite			1	1
11. Fuller's Earth			N.A.	—
12. Garnet			6	7
13. Graphite			1	3
14. Gypsum			5	—
15. Ilmenite			—	1
16. Iron ore			21	23
17. Kyanite			3	7
18. Lead, Zinc and Silver ore			3	—
19. Lime stone (for cement making)			2	4
20. Manganese			12	20
21. Mica			196	142
22. Nepheline Cynite			—	1
23. Potassium Nitrate			3	—
24. Quartz			7	6
25. Radio active minerals			1	2
26. Red & Yellow ochre			1	5
27. Selenite			2	—
28. Silica Sand			16	4
29. Soap stone			28	28
30. Slate stone			1	1
31. Tantalite & Columbite			1	—
32. White clay			9	5

\* Not granted for any particular mineral and hence mineral wise break up not given.  
N.A. means not available.

Source—The Directorate of Mines and Geology, Rajasthan.

# Production of Important Minerals

Metric Tonnes : '000



## 8 Mining

## 8.2 MINERAL PRODUCTION

Minerals	1954			1955		
	Production		Sale value (Rs.)	Production		Sale value (Rs.)
	Tons	Metric Tonnes		Tons	Metric Tonnes	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Coal (Lignite) .. .. .	29.62	30.39	325.77	28.94	29.40	462.91
<b>Metallic minerals:—</b>						
(a) Ferrous:—						
1. Iron ore .. .. .	12.83	13.04	76.97	56.55	57.45	479.19
2. Manganese ore .. .. .	2.28	2.32	76.10	2.12	2.15	95.05
(b) Non-ferrous:—						
1. Lead (Concentrate) .. .. .	2.85	2.89	2654.40	3.06	3.11	2995.38
2. Zinc (Concentrate) .. .. .	3.97	4.03	2079.36	4.86	4.94	2836.80
3. Copper ore .. .. .	0.35	0.36	69.40	0.03	0.03	6.40
<b>Non-Metallic minerals:—</b>						
1. Asbestos .. .. .	0.15	0.15	10.22	0.80	0.8	122.68
2. Barytes .. .. .	0.51	0.52	7.63	0.01	0.01	0.18
3. Bentonite .. .. .	0.12	0.12	3.94	0.59	0.60	22.49
4. Calcite .. .. .	0.02	0.02	0.34	0.22	0.22	4.50
5. Emeralds (Sold)* .. .. .	0.11	0.05	103.43	0.03	0.01	80.45
6. Felspar .. .. .	5.81	5.90	36.00	3.70	3.76	28.00
7. Fuller's earth .. .. .	0.90	0.91	37.60	7.84	7.97	627.04
8. Glass sand .. .. .	18.87	19.17	175.83	23.36	23.73	237.75
9. Gypsum .. .. .	539.67	548.30	2698.01	637.69	647.89	3303.00
10. Kyanite .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Mica † .. .. .	31.42	1621.60	6642.81	49.51	2515.21	8782.29
12. Quartz .. .. .	2.43	2.47	7.20	0.27	0.27	1.40
13. Selenite .. .. .	5.40	5.49	79.95	3.95	4.01	65.13
14. Soap stone .. .. .	31.18	31.68	1256.36	33.38	33.91	1604.75
<b>Building material:—</b>						
1. Brick's earth .. .. .	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.
2. Dimensional stone .. .. .	601.44	611.06	3760.12	614.95	624.79	3786.33
3. Kankar, Bajri, Mohrum .. .. .	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.
4. Lime stone (for Cement making)	856.49	870.19	1712.98	797.06	809.81	1594.11
5. Lime stone (for lime making) .. .	40.29	40.93	530.27	61.01	61.99	494.10
6. Marble .. .. .	19.61	19.92	549.02	19.83	20.15	555.49
7. Masonry stone .. .. .	221.06	225.51	225.00	500.00	508.00	700.00
8. Ordinary clay .. .. .	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.
9. Phyllites and quartzities .. .. .	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.
10. Sand stone .. .. .	292.93	297.62	3988.54	873.16	887.13	6792.68
11. Slab stone .. .. .	18.27	18.56	285.24	18.90	19.20	286.43

\*Production in Lbs./Kilogram.

†Production in Cwt./Kilograms.

## 8.2 MINERAL PRODUCTION—(Concl'd).

8. Mining

(Fig. in '000)

1956			1957			1958		
Production		Sale value (Rs.)	Production		Sale value (Rs.)	Production		Sale value (Rs.)
Tons	Metric Tonnes		Tons	Metric Tonnes		Tons	Metric Tonnes	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
25.52	26.03	461.75	17.55	17.83	359.63	12.34	12.54	252.95
128.39	130.14	930.41	99.35	100.94	1026.65	106.31	108.01	1001.20
6.26	6.30	312.84	13.47	13.69	676.80	8.05	8.18	307.45
3.99	3.96	3990.40	4.85	4.93	4305.59	5.26	5.34	3578.02
6.88	6.99	4086.45	7.47	7.59	3911.34	7.27	7.39	3137.23
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.43	0.44	41.20	0.69	0.70	54.61	0.48	0.48	39.55
0.20	0.20	3.07	1.11	1.13	16.63	1.81	1.81	37.08
0.30	0.30	10.50	2.03	2.06	40.62	3.22	3.27	65.88
1.10	1.12	5.60	2.35	2.39	33.75	1.19	1.21	14.51
0.09	0.04	193.49	0.13	0.06	22.55	0.70	0.05	73.24
—	—	—	6.08	6.18	57.04	7.37	7.49	61.00
6.03	6.13	304.78	6.01	6.11	285.39	7.19	7.31	333.32
24.43	24.82	243.37	20.40	20.73	236.00	15.30	15.54	178.60
797.77	810.53	5209.51	851.13	864.75	5520.11	717.65	729.13	4858.10
0.18	0.18	16.08	0.46	0.47	35.61	—	—	—
40.57	2061.04	8720.09	34.80	1767.91	8860.13	25.60	1300.53	6245.91
—	—	—	2.86	2.91	20.23	4.09	4.16	32.70
3.39	3.44	105.24	3.51	3.57	63.16	8.50	8.64	169.81
37.18	37.77	2035.49	36.23	36.81	1858.09	42.26	42.94	1813.59
N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	77.00	78.23	66.00	23.23	23.69	109.10
730.50	742.19	4849.77	1038.59	1055.21	5799.82	1018.26	1034.55	3158.19
N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	1801.00	1829.82	1587.52	1314.91	1335.95	1065.36
868.81	882.71	1737.63	1059.62	1076.57	2110.24	1106.53	1124.23	2213.06
49.03	49.81	472.60	91.40	92.86	753.00	116.78	118.55	2235.89
20.20	20.52	884.00	23.57	23.95	1084.33	39.13	39.76	1015.65
728.70	740.36	800.00	1500.00	1524.00	1500.00	2213.40	2248.81	1566.60
N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	4.57	4.64	5.72	7.00	7.11	17.17
N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	29.20	29.67	311.50	222.40	225.96	484.23
826.31	839.53	7095.08	479.96	487.64	8585.40	619.34	629.25	N. A.
16.66	16.93	253.88	18.33	18.62	302.39	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.

Source:—The Directorate of Mines and Geology, Rajasthan.

## 8. Mining

## 8.3 MAJOR MINERAL PRODUCTION BY DISTRICTS

1958

District †	Mineral	Production			Average number of persons employed per day
		Quantity		Sale Value Rs.	
		Tons	Metric Tonnes		
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Ajmer	Asbestos	118	120	3540	30
	Felspar	7061	7174	61000	150
	Mica (Cut)	172	175	256317	451
	Quartz	1693	1720	15544	67
2. Alwar	Barytes	1805	1834	37075	57
3. Jaipur	Calcite	594	604	7274	40
	Felspar	306	311	3000	292
	Glass sand	5237	5321	60000	39
	Iron ore	72384	73542	719732	734
	Mica (Cut)	49	50	231857	100
	Quartz	648	658	5184	6
	Soapstone	18523	18819	1111380	194
4. Jhunjhunu	Iron ore	9281	9429	89006	32
5. Sawai Madhopur	Glass sand	3220	3272	38258	60
	Soap stone	1000	1016	43000	50
6. Sikar	Calcite	593	602	7234	60
	Iron ore	24644	25038	192460	300
7. Bikaner	Gypsum	467416	474895	3477568	1144
	Lignite (Coal)	12340	12537	252945	246
	Selenite	8495	8631	109812	58
8. Barmer	Gypsum	187047	190040	1258576	843
9. Jodhpur	Asbestos	2	2	34	N. A.
	Quartz	141	143	1128	7
10. Nagaur	Gypsum	63189	64200	121957	314
11. Sirohi	Quartz	1606	1632	10848	18
	Soap stone	1700	1727	16920	50
12. Bundi	Glass sand	6844	6954	80344	33
13. Banswara	Manganese	6500	6604	221000	835
14. Bhilwara	Asbestos	228	232	9950	15
	Mica (Cut)	1051	1068	5706368	5496
	Soap stone	9920	10079	417217	348
15. Udaipur	Asbestos	134	136	17030	66
	Emerald	102.30*	46.40*	73239	130
	Lead, Zinc and Silver				
	(a) Lead Concentrate	5257	5341	3578022	993
	(b) Zinc Concentrate	7274	7390	3137360	
	Manganese	1553	1578	86450	307
	Mica (cut)	9	9	51371	15
Soapstone	11112	11290	225069	671	

† Administrative districts of The Directorate of Mines & Geology, Rajasthan.  
\* Figures in Lbs./Kilograms.

Source.—The Directorate of Mines & Geology, Rajasthan.

## 8.4 MINOR MINERAL PRODUCTION BY DIVISION

1958

Division * (Districts* covered are given in the bracket)	Mineral	Production		Sale value ('000 Rs.)	Average number of persons employed per day
		'000 Tons	'000 Metric Tonnes		
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Bhilwara (Ajmer and Bhilwara)	1. Brick's earth	9.02	9.16	6.10	200
	2. Kankar, Bajri, Mohrum etc.	30.66	31.15	27.25	300
	3. Lime stone (for lime making)	49.15	49.91	356.73	700
	4. Marble	14.85	15.09	7.53	1600
	5. Masonry stone	125.12	127.12	239.38	600
	6. Ordinary clay	2.00	2.03	1.00	100
	7. Phyllites and Quartzities	0.70	0.71	100.00	800
2. Jaipur (Alwar, Jaipur and Tonk)	1. Brick's earth	4.00	4.06	1.00	4
	2. Kankar, Bajri, Mohrum etc.	10.39	10.56	62.35	301
	3. Lime stone (for lime making)	10.94	11.12	114.69	364
	4. Marble	0.23	0.23	3.42	30
	5. Masonry stone	27.72	28.16	77.76	410
3. Jodhpur (Barmer, Bikaner, Jalore, Jodhpur and Nagaur)	1. Bentonite	3.22	3.27	65.88	204
	2. Fuller's earth	11.92	12.11	507.00	65
	3. Kankar, Bajri, Mohrum etc.	871.50	885.44	55.12	1500
	4. Lime stone (for lime making)	40.00	40.64	1268.30	1200
	5. Marble	22.05	22.40	974.70	3300
	6. Masonry stone	1732.50	1760.22	883.20	15000
	7. Ordinary clay	0.43	0.44	10.75	8
	8. Phyllites and Quartzities	157.50	160.02	78.23	400
	9. Sand stone	342.50	347.98	5564.30	13000
4. Kota (Bharatpur, Kota and Sawai Madhopur)	1. Dimensional stone	930.46	945.35	2791.39	13000
	2. Kankar, Bajri, Mohrum etc.	2.36	2.40	120.64	1000
	3. Lime stone (for lime making)	6.77	6.88	260.17	1500
	4. Masonry stone	241.22	245.08	121.26	300
	5. Ordinary clay	0.57	0.58	1.72	100
	6. Sand stone	276.84	281.27	1778.39	1200
5. Udaipur (Banewara, Dungarpur and Udaipur)	1. Brick's earth	10.20	10.35	93.00	250
	2. Dimensional stone	87.80	89.20	266.80	3360
	3. Kankar, Bajri, Mohrum etc.	400.00	406.40	800.00	1000
	4. Lime stone (for lime making)	9.92	10.08	236.00	1140
	5. Marble	2.00	2.03	30.00	400
	6. Masonry stone	86.84	88.23	245.00	1760
	7. Ordinary clay	4.00	4.06	4.00	200
	8. Phyllites and Quartzities	64.20	65.23	306.00	1420

\*Administrative divisions and districts of the Directorate of Mines and Geology.

Source:—The Directorate of Mines & Geology, Rajasthan.

## INDUSTRIES

*Factory.*—A factory means any premises including the precincts thereof—

- (i) Whereon ten or more workers are working, or were working on any day of the preceding 12 months and in any part of which a manufacturing process is being carried on with the aid of power or is ordinarily so carried on, or
- (ii) Whereon twenty or more workers are working or were working on any day of the preceding 12 months and in any part of which a manufacturing process is being carried on without the aid of power or is ordinarily so carried on,

but does not include a mine subject to the operation of the Mines Act, 1952 (XXXV of 1952), or a railway running shed.

Such factories are registered under section 2 (m) of the Factories Act, 1948.

Besides these, (a) The State Government may, by notification in the official Gazette, declare that all or any of the provisions of this Act shall apply to any place wherein a manufacturing process is carried on with or without the aid of power or is so ordinarily carried on, notwithstanding that—

- (i) the number of persons employed therein is less than ten, if working with the aid of power and less than 20 if working without the aid of power, or
- (ii) the persons working therein are not employed by the owner thereof but are working with the permission of or under agreement with such owner:

provided that this manufacturing process is not being carried on by the owner only with the aid of his family.

(b) After a place is so declared, it shall be deemed to be a factory for the purpose of this Act, and the owner shall be deemed to be the occupier and any person working therein, a worker.

In Rajasthan, factories carrying on any of the manufacturing processes, viz., (i) Saw Mills, (ii) Tobacco products, (iii) Printing (Including lithographing) and book binding and (iv) Wool cleaning and pressing and not falling within sec. 2 (m) are covered under section 85 of the Factories Act, 1948.

The data is based on the information supplied by the Chief Inspector of Factories & Boilers, Rajasthan.

*Financial assistance to industries.*—The State Government is financing large and medium industries through the Rajasthan Financial Corporation, khadi and village industries through the Rajasthan Khadi and Village Industries Board and small scale industries i.e., factories with a capital of less than Rs. 5 lacs, through the Directorate of Industries and Supplies. The khadi and village industries are also getting aid from the All India Khadi and Village Industries Commission, but mostly through the Rajasthan Khadi and Village Industries Board. The amount of assistance which some of the institutions are getting directly from the All India Khadi and Village Industries Commission are also included under table 9.3.

*Census of Manufacturing Industries.*—All the factories registered under section 2 (m) of the Factories Act, 1948 are grouped into 63 groups and factories falling under first 29 groups of industries and employing 20 or more workers and using power were covered under this census till 1956 on statutory basis and thereafter on voluntary basis till 1958 due to the repeal of the Industrial Statistics Act, 1942 by the Collection of Statistics Act, 1953. This work was transferred in 1957 from

the Directorate of Industries and Supplies, Rajasthan, to the Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan when the Director of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan was declared as the Statistics Authority under the Collection of Statistics Act, 1953. During the year 1958 the scope of the census was enlarged and all the factories registered under sec. 2 (m) of the Factories Act, 1948 were covered under voluntary census. The returns were scrutinised and data compiled after rectification of defects, if any, in the Directorate itself and the broad results have been presented in this issue.

The following are the important definitions and concepts used for this census:

*Productive capital.*—It includes both fixed and working capitals, fixed capital being that capital which is invested in the factory itself and is comprised of land, building, plant and machinery and other equipments, etc., while the working capital is invested to run the factory and is comprised of the stock of raw material, semi finished goods, cash in hand and at bank, etc., but excludes fixed deposits or current credits. All particulars under this head are as on 31st December, 1958 or the last closing date of accounts, except in case of sugar industry the particulars of which are as on 30th June, 1958.

*Worker.*—As defined under section 2 (l) of the Factories Act, 1948 a worker means a person employed directly or through any agency, whether for wages or not, in any manufacturing process, or in clearing any part of the machinery or premises used for a manufacturing process, or in any other kind of work incidental to or connected with the manufacturing process, or the subject of the manufacturing process.

*Persons other than workers.*—This head includes persons employed in administrative and clerical jobs within the factory area and all those engaged in effecting delivery of the output.

The average daily employment has been worked out by dividing the aggregate number in attendance on all working days by total number of working days during the year. Daily attendance is the aggregate of attendance in all shifts. Days on which the factory was closed for whatever cause have not been treated as working days.

*Wages.*—The term wages is used in the same sense as defined in section 2 (vi) of the Payment of Wages Act, 1936 and means all remunerations capable of being expressed in terms of money which would if the terms of contract of employment express or implied were fulfilled be payable whether conditionally upon the regular attendance, good work or conduct or behaviour of the persons employed or otherwise to a person employed in respect of his employment or of work done in such employment and includes any bonus or other additional remuneration of the nature aforesaid which would be so payable and any sum payable to such person by reason of the termination of his employment, but does not include:—

- (a) The value of any house, accommodation, supply of light, water, medical attendance or other amenity for any services specifically excluded by general or special order of the State Government.
- (b) any contribution paid by the employer to any pension fund or provident fund.
- (c) any travelling allowance or the value of any travelling concession.
- (d) any sum paid to the person employed to defray special expenses entailed on him by the nature of his employment.
- (e) or any gratuity payable on discharge.

*Other benefits.*—These include various benefits over and above wages such as free or subsidised housing, food-grains at concessional rates, etc.

*Ex-factory purchase value of fuels and raw materials consumed.*—This is the purchase value of fuels and raw materials consumed in the factory and includes the purchase price, transport charges and other incidental costs like payment

of commission to agents etc. Value of fuels or materials manufactured within the factory and consumed for further processing has not been accounted for. The value of semi-finished goods at the beginning of the year has been included in it.

*Value of work done by other concerns.*—This term denotes the cost of services rendered to the factory by other concerns and by individuals other than its own employees.

*Depreciation.*—Depreciation on fixed assets is calculated at the rates allowed by the Income-tax authorities for assessing taxable income.

*Ex-factory selling value of products and by-products.*—This represents the value of products and by-products of the factory and is exclusive of transport charges from the factory, commission to selling agents etc. This term includes all products made during the year for sale (whether actually sold during the year or not. The value of semi-finished goods) at the end of the year has also been included in it.

*Value of work done for others.*—This means value of work done by the factory for others on payment when the materials are supplied by them.

*Value added by Manufacture.*—This represents that part of the value of the products which is created in the process of manufacturing and is calculated by subtracting the ex-factory purchase value of fuels and raw materials, value of work done by others and depreciation on fixed assets from the ex-factory selling value of products and value of work done for others.

All the data refer to calendar year except in case of sugar industry data for which refer to the year ending June in the following year

*Textile Industry.*—Data on Textile industry (Mills sector) has been extracted out mostly from the "Indian Textile Industry Journal" brought out by the Textile Commissioner, Government of India. The information therein is based on statutory returns obtained under Cotton Textile (Control) Order, 1948.

*Industrial production.*—In most cases data has been compiled in the Directorate of Economics and Statistics from the returns received under Census of Manufacturing Industries and where obtained directly foot note has been given. The smaller units have been left out and to that extent there is an omission in the data.

सत्यमेव जयते

## 9.1 REGISTERED FACTORIES

9. Industry

Year/Industry	NUMBER OF FACTORIES			
	At the beginning of the year	Registered during the year	Removed from the list of factories during the year	At the close of the year
1	2	3	4	5
1955 .. .. .	324	52	11	365
1956 .. .. .	365	87	16	436
1957 .. .. .	436	147	37	546
1958 .. .. .	546	129	45	630
1959 .. .. .	630	131	44	717
<b>Industries *(1959)</b>				
<b>A. Registered under section 2 (m) of the Factories Act, 1948 .. .. .</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>492</b>
1. Wheat flour .. .. .	5	—	—	5
2. Rice milling .. .. .	3	—	—	3
3. Biscuit making (including bakeries and confectionaries) .. .. .	3	—	—	3
5. Sugar .. .. .	4	—	—	4
6. Distilleries and breweries (including power alcohol manufacturing) .. .. .	5	1	1	5
8. Vegetable oils—oilseed crushing and extraction and processing of vegetable oils	30	1	—	31
12. Cement .. .. .	2	—	—	2
13. Glass and Glass ware .. .. .	2	—	—	2
18. Cotton textiles-spinning and weaving .. .. .	16	2	—	18
21. Chemicals including drugs and pharmaceuticals .. .. .	3	—	—	3
22. Aluminium, copper and brass, all processes from ore smelting to manufacture of final products ready for use .. .. .	9	1	1	9
23. Iron and steel smelting (including blast furnace operations) rolling and re-rolling	6	2	—	8
24. Bicycles .. .. .	2	—	—	2
29. General and Electrical engineering (excluding generation and transmission of electrical energy) .. .. .	28	6	3	31
31. Rubber and rubber manufactures (including rubber substitutes) .. .. .	1	—	—	1
33. Hume pipes and other cement and concrete products (including reinforced products)	2	—	—	2
35. Bricks, tiles, lime and surkhi manufacturing .. .. .	1	—	—	1
40. Saw mills .. .. .	9	2	2	9
41. Woodware (including furniture manufacturing) .. .. .	4	1	—	5
43. Tobacco products .. .. .	19	4	5	18
44. Groundnut decorticating, cashewnut processing and dal manufacturing .. .. .	11	—	2	9
45. Printing (including Lithographing) and book binding .. .. .	32	3	2	33
46. Webbing, narrow fabrics, embroidery and lace manufacturing .. .. .	7	—	—	7
47. Hosiery and other knitted goods .. .. .	4	1	—	5
51. Cotton ginning and pressing .. .. .	82	5	4	83
53. Silk and artificial silk .. .. .	1	—	—	1
55. Electricity generation and transmission .. .. .	35	1	—	36
56. Automobiles and coach building .. .. .	12	5	1	16
58. Railway workshops, repair shops and locomotive shops .. .. .	11	1	1	11
63. Unspecified industries (all industries not specified by name in the schedule of industries) .. .. .	115	23	8	130
<b>B. Registered under section 85 of the Factories Act, 1948 .. .. .</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>225</b>
a. Saw mills .. .. .	40	16	—	56
b. Tobacco products .. .. .	45	17	10	52
c. Printing (including lithographing) and book binding .. .. .	70	19	2	87
d. Wool cleaning and pressing .. .. .	11	20	1	30

NOTE:—Registration of factories under section 85 was started since the year 1956.  
 \*Numbered and classified according to the Census of Manufacturing Industries.

SOURCE:—The Office of the Chief Inspector of Factories and Boilers, Rajasthan.

## 9. Industry

## 9.2 LOANS SANCTIONED (INDUSTRY-WISE) AND DISBURSED BY RAJASTHAN FINANCIAL CORPORATION

Industry	Loans Sanctioned						Amount Disbursed					
	Parties			Amount ('000 Rs.)			Parties			Amount ('000 Rs.)		
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Electricity Supply Concerns —		1	—	—	144	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. General Engineering ..	2	1	1	90	55	75	—	—	1	—	—	30
3. Ginning and Cotton Pressing	1	—	—	100	—	—	2	—	—	120	—	—
4. Glass Works ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	100	100	95
5. Metal Industries ..	—	1	1	17	30	50	1	—	—	72	—	—
				(Addl. Loan)								
6. Mining Concerns ..	1	1	—	750	250	—	—	1	—	—	750	—
7. Oil, Dal, Flour and Rice Mills	4	—	1	295	—	25	2	1	1	170	25	15
8. Pharmaceutical and Chemicals ..	—	1	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Sugar ..	—	3	5	—	1580	1280	—	1	3	—	500	495
10. Textile and Hosiery ..	1	1	1	850	1000	40	1	2	2	270	1030	495
11. Miscellaneous ..	1	—	—	200	—	—	—	1	—	—	200	—
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2302</b>	<b>3139</b>	<b>1470</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>2605</b>	<b>1130</b>

Source:—Rajasthan Financial Corporation, Jaipur.

## 9. Industry

## 9.3 CENTRAL AND STATE AID TO KHADI AND VILLAGE INDUSTRIES

Items	1954-55		1955-56		1956-57		1957-58		1958-59	
	Loan	Subsidy	Loan	Subsidy	Loan	Subsidy	Loan	Subsidy	Loan	Subsidy
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>A. Khadi Industry</b>										
1. Ambar charkha ..	—	—	—	—	1895*	971	4308*	1760	261	137
2. Khadi ..	2096	—	2425	—	7739*	—	9680	1625	135	140
<b>B. Village Industries</b>										
1. Atta chakki ..	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	5	—	3
2. Bee Keeping ..	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	6	—	14
3. Edible oil ..	8	48	44	—	258	160	264	161	396	159
4. Gur Khandsari ..	—	—	—	—	—	88	15	129	42	114
5. Fibres ..	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	2
6. Hand made paper ..	79	54	—	—	45	1	3	4	64	25
7. Hand pounding of rice ..	—	—	—	—	22	7	—	—	7	7
8. Leather ..	27	20	18	18	109	109	60	73	45	107
9. Match ..	—	—	6	—	5	4	5	4	5	4
10. Non-edible oil soap ..	121	61	22	13	194	97	95	74	56	28
11. Palm gur ..	—	—	—	—	4	56	43	87	—	51
12. Pottery ..	—	—	—	—	19	20	14	9	—	13
<b>C. Others:</b>										
1. Sales depot ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	25
2. Exhibitions ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>2331</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>2509</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>10290</b>	<b>2723</b>	<b>14487</b>	<b>3939</b>	<b>1029</b>	<b>903</b>

\*Loans outstanding at the end of the year

Source:—The Rajasthan Khadi &amp; Village Industries Board, Jaipur

## 9.4 STATE AID TO COTTAGE AND SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES

Particulars	Parties (Number)					Loan sanctioned ('000 Rs.)				
	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Agriculture implements .. .. .	—	—	8	21	17	—	—	32.5	85.1	57.1
2. Bicycle parts .. .. .	—	—	2	1	5	—	—	18.5	15.0	40.0
3. Bidi making .. .. .	—	1	2	3	—	—	2.5	4.0	13.0	—
4. Biscuit making .. .. .	—	1	1	3	—	—	5.0	3.0	10.0	—
5. Brick, lime & Cement processing ..	1	—	—	—	13	4.0	—	—	—	27.1
6. Bone crushing .. .. .	—	3	—	1	—	—	12.0	—	10.0	—
7. Chemical and Perfumery .. .. .	—	13	13	7	5	—	47.0	32.5	67.0	23.5
8. Copper & Brass utensils .. .. .	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	74.6
9. Cottage iron and steel .. .. .	2	23	—	—	62	8.0	95.2	—	—	166.6
10. Dyeing and Printing .. .. .	—	9	18	23	33	—	33.5	50.0	113.8	99.7
11. Emery stone manufacturing .. .. .	—	2	—	—	1	—	13.0	—	—	2.0
12. Engineering & Metal workshops ..	2	9	11	—	7	10.0	63.7	53.0	—	67.5
13. Flour (M) and Dal Mills .. .. .	2	9	11	—	—	9.0	35.0	62.5	—	—
14. General industries .. .. .	7	5	50	26	75	30.5	38.1	192.5	89.6	190.4
15. Ginning and Pressing .. .. .	—	3	19	5	2	—	15.0	154.0	33.0	4.5
16. Glass ware .. .. .	—	—	1	—	7	—	—	15.0	—	7.6
17. Gota manufacturing .. .. .	—	1	5	8	5	—	5.0	33.0	49.0	18.8
18. Handloom weaving .. .. .	2	8	4	—	—	10.0	42.5	22.0	—	—
19. Hand made Paper .. .. .	1	—	—	—	—	10.0	—	—	—	—
20. Hosiery .. .. .	—	1	3	5	1	—	5.0	11.0	65.0	3.0
21. Ice Factory .. .. .	—	—	3	1	2	—	—	30.0	5.0	7.5
22. Ivory works .. .. .	—	3	—	1	1	—	11.0	—	5.0	1.0
23. Khandasari Sugar .. .. .	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	95.3
24. Leather and Shoe workshops .. ..	2	20	65	167	238	8.0	89.2	151.8	400.9	450.1
25. Marble works & tiles making .. ..	3	1	4	—	5	14.0	5.0	29.0	—	33.0
26. Metal and Foundry works .. .. .	2	8	12	1	—	7.0	60.5	84.5	10.0	—
27. Paints industry .. .. .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	—
28. Printing presses .. .. .	1	8	15	19	18	5.0	34.0	82.0	94.5	76.0
29. Radio assembling .. .. .	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	9.0
30. Ready made garments .. .. .	—	—	2	4	—	—	—	9.0	21.0	—
31. Refractor .. .. .	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	30.0	—	—
32. Rubber .. .. .	1	1	—	1	—	5.0	5.0	—	15.0	—
33. Sewing machines (Parts and Repairing) ..	—	—	2	2	5	—	—	8.0	11.0	26.5
34. Sheep breeding .. .. .	—	2	—	—	—	—	12.0	—	—	—
35. Soap manufacturing .. .. .	1	3	11	12	20	5.0	13.0	27.5	31.5	62.8
36. Umbrella .. .. .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3.0
37. Wooden toys and furniture manufacturing	1	4	16	40	51	5.0	10.9	58.4	158.5	163.8
TOTAL .. .. .	28	138	282	351	605	130.5	653.1	1197.2	1307.8	1718.4

Source:—The Directorate of Industries and Supplies, Rajasthan.

## 9. Industry

## 9.5 CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

S. No.	C. M. I. No.	Industry†	No. of Factories		Percentage Response	Productive Capital (in '00 Rs.)		
			Covered	Reporting		Fixed	Working	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	1	Wheat Flour .. .. .	5	5	100	2917	504	3421
2.	2	Rice Milling .. .. .	3	3	100	4121	1117	5238
3	3	Biscuit Making .. .. .	3	3	100	410	1017	1427
4.	5	Sugar .. .. .	4	3	75	35212	50966	86178
5.	6	Distilleries & Breweries .. .. .	5	5	100	9379	7649	17028
6.	8	Vegetable Oils .. .. .	29	28	97	36704	50500	87204
7	12	Cement .. .. .	2	2	100	624621	201136	825757
8.	13	Glass & Glasswares .. .. .	2	1	50	7765	3643	11408
9.	18	Cotton Textiles .. .. .	16	16	100	179402	228130	407522
10.	21	Chemicals .. .. .	3	2	67	1723	4616	6339
11.	22	Aluminium, Copper & Brass etc. .. .. .	9	8	89	39138	39549	78687
12.	23	Iron & Steel .. .. .	7	7	100	2632	6152	8784
13.	24	Bicycles .. .. .	2	2	100	1076	635	1711
14.	29	General & Electrical Engineering .. .. .	27	25	93	99668	70811	170479
15.	31	Rubber .. .. .	1	1	100	929	284	1213
16.	33	Hume Pipes .. .. .	2	1	50	1980	6716	8696
17.	35	Bricks, Tiles, Lime and Surkhi Manufacturing .. .. .	1	—	—	—	—	—
18	40	S w Mills .. .. .	9	8	89	3139	694	3833
19.	41	Wood Wares .. .. .	4	3	75	1336	608	1944
20.	43	Tobacco Products .. .. .	19	17	89	323	15934	15934
21.	44	Dal Mills .. .. .	11	8	73	2278	2239	4517
22.	45	Printing Presses .. .. .	32	26	81	14005	5984	19989
23.	46	Webbing Narrow Fabrics .. .. .	7	6	86	3318	1546	4864
24.	47	Hosiery .. .. .	4	4	100	2454	2448	4902
25.	51	Cotton Ginning .. .. .	83	60	72	73455	15994	89449
26.	53	Silk Mills .. .. .	1	—	—	—	—	—
27.	55	Electricity Generation .. .. .	35	25	71	88326	54378	242704
28.	56	Automobiles .. .. .	12	11	92	5465	2206	7671
29.	63	Unspecified Industries .. .. .	113	72	63	63008	26864	89872
TOTAL			451	352	78	1404784	801987	2206771

Numbered and classified according to Census of Manufacturing Industries.

## 9.5 CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—(Contd.)

9. Industry

Average number of persons employed per day			Earnings (in '00 Rs.)			
Workers	Other than workers	Total	Wages & Salaries to		Other benefits	Total
			Workers	Other than workers		
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
45	11	56	381	138	11	530
58	30	88	288	423	11	722
42	14	56	248	158	4	410
1069	421	1490	4830	3257	783	8870
246	40	286	1411	1318	91	2820
551	174	725	2590	1778	124	4492
3307	396	3703	32945	10214	10386	53545
897	47	944	6232	790	56	7078
10266	926	11191	90425	17868	3306	111599
115	38	153	578	950	42	1570
614	135	749	5623	3628	174	9425
173	35	208	1668	532	76	2136
36	10	45	207	80	—	287
2404	429	2833	22731	11698	910	35339
11	2	13	75	12	—	87
32	9	41	261	175	—	436
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
63	19	82	452	199	71	722
103	13	116	732	156	64	888.4
1079	82	1161	6501	479	74	7054
67	16	83	432	233	11	676
877	192	1069	8899	2393	877	12169
91	20	111	1030	304	4	1338
72	12	84	581	227	10	818
2852	350	3202	7114	3139	248	10501
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1914	308	2222	18505	5924	137	24566
213	28	241	2188	531	51	2770
3905	294	4199	9998	4130	124	14252
31100	4051	35151	226925	70734	17531.4	315240.4

## 9. Industry

## 9.5 CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—(Contd.)

S. No.	C. M. I. No.	Industry +	Raw Materials (in '00 Rs.)				Products & By-Products (in '00 Rs.)			
			Ex-Factory purchase value of		Value of work done by others	Total	Depreciation (in '00Rs.)	Ex-Factory selling value of products and by-products	Value of work done for others	Total
			Fuels consumed	Materials consumed						
1.	1	Wheat Flour .. .. .	342	35518	—	35860	20	37753	200	37953
2.	2	Rice Milling .. .. .	361	6085	72	6518	217	5641	522	6163
3.	3	Biscuit Making .. .. .	287	6852	17	7156	26	7486	—	7486
4.	5	Sugar .. .. .	2344	37340	—	39684	2331	64944	—	64944
5.	6	Distilleries & Breweries .. .. .	1808	12283	16	14107	660	14245	1639	15884
6.	8	Vegetable Oils .. .. .	3888	142675	245	146808	1961	152983	660	153643
7.	12	Cement .. .. .	117417	242694	2	360713	44538	500729	—	500729
8.	13	Glass & Glassware .. .. .	5044	3840	—	8893	—	21967	—	21967
9.	18	Cotton Textiles .. .. .	29077	303923	94	333094	15692	541387	227	541614
10.	21	Chemicals .. .. .	411	4800	—	5211	165	23145	—	23145
11.	22	Aluminium, Copper & Brass etc. .. .. .	3868	115200	13	119081	2773	158309	5308	163617
12.	23	Iron & Steel .. .. .	1460	29479	188	31127	195	37225	—	37225
13.	24	Bicycles .. .. .	42	682	3	727	85	991	15	1006
14.	29	General and Electrical Engineering .. .. .	7889	143766	568	152223	04	236164	5051	241215
15.	31	Rubber .. .. .	40	631	—	671	—	891	—	891
16.	33	Home Pipes .. .. .	68	1242	3264	4574	240	7676	—	7676
17.	35	Brick, Tiles, Lime and Surkhi Manufacturing .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18.	40	Saw Mills .. .. .	336	3657	82	4075	197	4583	106	4689
19.	41	Wood Wares .. .. .	52	2645	—	2697	5	3266	600	3866
20.	43	Tobacco Products .. .. .	323	12316	19	12658	24	19768	—	19768
21.	44	Dal Mills .. .. .	551	38482	—	39033	48	38398	260	38658
22.	45	Printing Presses .. .. .	576	14715	151	15442	911	30406	439	30845
23.	46	Webbing Narrow Fabrics .. .. .	186	2520	62	2768	216	3547	187	3734
24.	47	Hosiery .. .. .	205	5242	12	5459	144	7059	7	7066
25.	51	Cotton Ginning .. .. .	7849	91611	3501	102961	3286	113056	3490	116546
26.	53	Silk Mills .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27.	55	Electricity Generation .. .. .	113769	4807	48	118624	9345	163522	8902	172424
28.	56	Automobiles .. .. .	3915	4313	10	8238	417	9446	3554	13000
29.	63	Unspecified Industries .. .. .	4831	125635	2752	133218	4584	178596	11193	189789
TOTAL ..			306939	1'92962	11119	1711020	165484	2383183	42360	2425543

+ Numbered and classified according to Census of Manufacturing Industries.

## 9.5 CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—(Cont'd.)

By manufacture (in' 00Rs.)	Value added			As percentage of Gross Output		
	As percentage of gross output	As percentage of productive capital	Per person employed (Rs.)	Materials Fuels etc. & work done by others	Depreciation	Salaries, wages & other benefits
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
2073	5.4	60.4	3700	94.5	0.1	1.4
—572	—9.3	—10.9	—650	105.8	3.5	11.7
304	4.1	21.4	545	95.6	0.3	5.5
22029	35.3	26.6	1539	61.1	3.6	29.1
1117	7.0	6.6	391	89.1	4.2	17.8
4874	3.2	5.5	672	95.6	1.3	2.7
90678	19.2	11.6	2595	71.9	8.9	10.7
13074	59.5	114.6	1385	40.5	—	32.2
192828	35.6	47.3	1751	61.5	2.9	20.6
17769	76.8	280.3	11614	22.5	0.7	6.8
41763	25.9	53.1	5576	72.8	1.7	5.8
5963	15.9	67.2	2838	83.6	0.5	6.1
—176	—17.5	—10.3	—391	72.2	8.5	28.6
71588	29.7	42.0	2527	63.1	7.2	14.6
229	24.7	18.2	1694	75.3	—	9.8
2862	37.3	32.9	6980	59.6	3.1	5.5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
417	8.9	10.9	509	86.9	4.2	14.7
1164	30.1	59.9	1003	69.8	0.1	23.0
7086	35.3	44.5	656	64.1	0.1	26.7
—423	—1.1	—9.4	—510	101.0	0.1	1.8
13492	46.9	72.5	1356	50.2	3.0	39.6
750	20.1	15.4	676	74.0	5.8	35.8
1463	20.7	29.8	1742	77.3	2.1	11.4
16299	8.8	11.5	322	88.3	2.8	9.6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
44455	25.8	18.3	2001	66.8	5.4	14.3
4345	33.4	56.6	2503	63.4	3.2	21.3
51987	27.4	57.8	1238	70.2	2.4	7.5
608669	25.1	27.6	1732	70.6	4.3	13.0

Source :—The Directorate of Economics &amp; Statistics, Rajasthan.



## 9.6 GROWTH OF TEXTILE MILLS

(Number)

Year	TEXTILE MILLS		INSTALLED SPINDLAGE (AS ON 1ST JANUARY)			Installed Loomage in composite Mills (as on 1st Jan.)
	Registered	Submitting returns	Spinning Mills	Composite Mills	TOTAL	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1956	10	8	20068	142312	162380	3457
1957	10	7	19608	145158	164823	3457
1958	8	7	19668	148690	168358	3457
1959	11	10	19668	151990	174558	3457

Source:—Indian Textile Industry Journal, Government of India.  
9. Industry

## 9.7 CONSUMPTION OF COTTON IN TEXTILE MILLS

(Figures in '000)

Year	Pressed		Unpressed		Bonda waste		TOTAL	
	Lbs.	Kilograms	Lbs.	Kilograms	Lbs.	Kilograms	Lbs.	Kilograms
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1956	28477	12917	5037	2285	509	231	34023	15433
1957	27682	12556	3988	1809	480	218	32150	14583
1958	34541	15668	1852	840	367	166	36760	16674
1959	34719	15749	1748	793	23	11	36490	16552

Source:—The Directorate of Industries and Supplies, Rajasthan.  
9. Industry

## 9.8 TEXTILE INDUSTRY-PRODUCTION AND DELIVERIES OF YARN

('000 lbs.)

Item	PARTICULARS							
	1956		1957		1958		1959	
	Lbs.	Kilograms	Lbs.	Kilograms	Lbs.	Kilograms	Lbs.	Kilograms
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>A. Production of yarn</b> .. ..	<b>33802</b>	<b>15332</b>	<b>34355</b>	<b>15706</b>	<b>33600</b>	<b>15242</b>	<b>29735</b>	<b>13488</b>
(i) 1 to 10 counts .. ..	16951	7689	16060	7285	18075	8199	13353	6057
(ii) 11 to 20 counts .. ..	13603	6170	15604	7078	12907	5855	13338	6050
(iii) 21 to 30 counts .. ..	3248	1473	2691	1343	2618	1188	3044	1381
<b>B. Deliveries of yarn</b> .. ..	<b>32310</b>	<b>14655</b>	<b>32879</b>	<b>14914</b>	<b>32891</b>	<b>14919</b>	<b>20980</b>	<b>9516</b>
(a) Civil consumption .. ..	16155	7328	15354	6964	14947	6780	17785	8087
(b) Consumption in Mills .. ..	15566	7060	17237	7819	17868	8105	2954	1340
(c) Export .. ..	589	267	288	131	76	34	241	109

NOTE.—Yarn over 30 counts is not produced in Rajasthan.

Source:—Indian Textile Industry Journal, Government of India.

## 9. Industry

## 9.9 TEXTILE INDUSTRY—LOOMSTATE PRODUCTION OF CLOTH

(Fig in '000)

Year.	COURSE				MEDIUM				TOTAL			
	Lbs.	Kgms.	Yds.	Metres	Lbs.	Kgms.	Yds.	Metres	Lbs.	Kgms.	Yds.	Metres
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1956	12494	5667	41892	38123	4451	2019	19536	17864	16945	7686	61228	56042
1957	10787	4893	37099	33923	5958	2703	20542	18784	16745	7595	57641	52707
1958	9724	4411	32749	29946	5702	2586	20914	19124	15426	6997	53663	49059
1959	8395	3808	30796	28160	5821	2640	20978	19152	14216	6448	51774	47342

NOTE:—Fine and Superfine varieties of cloth is not produced in Rajasthan.

Source:—Indian Textile Industry Journal, Government of India.

## 9. Industry.

## 9.10 TEXTILE INDUSTRY—PACKINGS OF CLOTH

(Fig. in '000)

Items	PARTICULARS							
	1956		1957		1958		1959	
	Yds.	Metres	Yds.	Metres	Yds.	Metres	Yds.	Metres
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>A. Wearables</b>	56835	51970	55590	50831	50652	46316	56928	52055
1. Dhoties	7438	6801	7039	6436	6636	6114	5914	5408
2. Sarees	2499	2235	11301	10334	7131	6521	7806	7138
3. Poplin, Crepes, Twills, Haricords	15	14	129	118	—	—	277	253
4. Long cloth, Shirting, Leopard cloth and Markin	40568	37095	30143	27563	29262	26757	33316	30464
5. Shirting and Sudies	1076	985	1595	1458	3143	2874	4443	4063
6. Madapalam, Cambrics and Lawn	—	—	—	—	25	23	—	—
7. Prints and Chints	127	116	364	333	91	83	974	891
8. Coating, Tussores, Corduroy and Bed Ford Corduroy	—	—	42	38	—	—	6	5
9. Drills, Jeans Stame, Drill and Gaberdine	7	6	6	5	78	71	48	44
10. Other items	5105	4668	4971	4545	4236	3873	4144	3789
<b>B. Non-wearables</b>	4368	3994	2671	2142	2321	2589	1848	1690
1. Flannelets Lin cloth, Poinishing cloth	N.A.	N.A.	42	38	243	222	59	54
2. Bed Ticking cloth Godalpot	N.A.	N.A.	275	251	—	—	29	27
3. Chaddars, Bed sheets, Bed covers, Chorsa, Counterpanes	N.A.	N.A.	2337	2137	2570	2350	1759	1608
4. Towelling cloth	N.A.	N.A.	17	16	8	7	1	1
<b>Total</b>	61203	55964	58261	53274	53473	48893	58776	53745

Source:—Indian Textile Industry Journal, Government of India.

## 9. Industry.

## 9.11 TEXTILE INDUSTRY—DELIVERIES OF CLOTH

(Fig. in '000)

Year	CLOTH DELIVERED FOR																	
	Civil Consumption						Export						Total					
	Course		Medium		Fents		Course		Medium		Fents		Course		Medium		Fents	
	Yds.	Metres	Yds.	Metres	Yds.	Metres	Yds.	Metres	Yds.	Metres	Yds.	Metres	Yds.	Metres	Yds.	Metres	Yds.	Metres
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1956	38280	35003	16430	15024	508	465	—	—	—	—	—	—	38280	35003	16430	15024	508	465
1957	35199	32186	15754	14405	502	459	350	320	50	46	—	—	35549	32506	15804	14450	502	459
1958	32178	29424	20298	18560	993	908	—	—	—	—	—	—	32178	29424	20298	18560	993	908
1959	36057	32971	23392	21390	1434	1311	—	—	—	—	—	—	36057	32971	23392	21290	1434	134

Source:—Indian Textile Industry Journal, Government of India.

## 9.12 INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Year	VEGETABLE OILS*%													
	Linseed		Rapo		Sesamum		Groundnut		Mawrah		Castor		Others	
	Tons	M. Tonnes	Tons	M. Tonnes	Tons	M. Tonnes	Tons	M. Tonnes	Tons	M. Tonnes	Tons	M. Tonnes	Tons	M. Tonnes
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1954	2408	2447	7834	7959	4964	5043	433	440	52	53	18	18	483	491
1955	4688	4763	4840	4917	2882	2928	964	979	66	67	644	654	2990	3038
1956	4463	4534	2087	2120	812	825	1159	1178	96	98	1	1	1610	1636
1957	5917	6012	1888	1918	1357	1379	816	829	—	—	2	2	1078	1095
1958	4549	4622	1401	1423	267	271	557	566	—	—	765	777	365	371

## 9.12 INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (Concl'd.)

Year	Sugar*%+ ('000)		Cement*% ('000)		GLASS*%		Ball Bearings (@ ('000))	Electric metres†† (No.)	Salt = ('000)		Sodium Sulphate‡† ('000)		Biscuit*% (value in Rs.)			
	Tons	M. Tonnes	Tons	M. Tonnes	Laboratory wares (Gross)	Ink Bottles, Penicillin vials etc. (Gross)			Tons	M. Tonnes	Mds.	Kgms.	Cwt.	Kgms.	Cwt.	Kgms.
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1954	10.83	11.00	375	381	6754	36265	702	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	303	11309	1323	67211	5760	292620
1955	13.62	13.84	524	532	6622	108915	806	47815	281.57	286.08	603	22506	N.A.	N.A.	3700	187967
1956	17.68	17.96	527	535	10958	189899	1040	32429	289.84	294.48	515	19222	735	37339	5862	297801
1957	13.71	13.93	648	658	9448	177576	1577	69420	342.84	348.33	679	25343	1050	53342	11437	581022
1958	7.06	7.17	766	778	10674	202064	2077	87909	366.76	372.63	110	4105	634	32208	11845	601750

\* Data compiled from the returns received under the Census of Manufacturing Industries.

+ Data relates to the Sugar years July to June starting from 1954-55.

¶ Data relates to the financial years starting from 1953-54.

Source: —% The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan.

† The Directorate of Industries and Supplies, Rajasthan.

@ Monthly statistics of the production of Selected Industries of India-Journal, Government of India.

†† M/s Jaipur Metals and Electricals Ltd., Jaipur.

= The Salt Commissioner's Office, Govt. of India.

## 9.18 JAIL INDUSTRIES

(Figures in '00)

Year	Full task Labour (Mandays)	OUT PUT										Total value (Rupees)
		Cloth		Durrries		Carpets		Niwar, Tapo and Rope		Miscellaneous (value in Rs.)		
		Sq. Yards	Sq. Metres	Sq. Yards	Sq. Metres	Sq. Yards	Sq. Metres	Mds.	Kgms.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1954-55	2138	1716	1435	406	339	9	8	1	37	1104	4528	
1955-56	2227	1420	1187	279	233	9	8	1	37	1559	5226	
1956-57	2046	1476	1234	241	202	4	3	1	37	1881	5443	
1957-58	2516	2269	1897	302	253	5	4	2	75	1816	7195	
1958-59	2820	2447	2046	320	275	6	5	2	75	1673	7422	

NOTE:—The above figures exclude data for Ajmer Jail.

Source:—The Office of the Inspector General of Prisons, Rajasthan.

## 9. Industry

## 9.14 KHADI INDUSTRY

Items	Unit	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
<b>1. Khadi Production—</b>	<b>Quantity</b>	<b>Lakh Sq. Yds.</b>	<b>11.13</b>	<b>25.64</b>	<b>37.96</b>	<b>43.82</b>	<b>53.24</b>
		<b>Lakh Sq. Metres</b>	<b>9.31</b>	<b>21.44</b>	<b>31.74</b>	<b>36.64</b>	<b>44.52</b>
	<b>Valuy</b>	<b>Lakh Rs.</b>	<b>37.14</b>	<b>49.64</b>	<b>75.20</b>	<b>84.26</b>	<b>105.23</b>
<b>(a) Commercial:—</b>	<b>Quantity</b>	<b>Lakh Sq. Yds.</b>	<b>10.90</b>	<b>22.26</b>	<b>26.90</b>	<b>29.56</b>	<b>51.42</b>
		<b>Lakh Sq. Metres</b>	<b>9.11</b>	<b>18.61</b>	<b>22.49</b>	<b>24.72</b>	<b>42.99</b>
	<b>Value</b>	<b>Lakh Rs.</b>	<b>36.81</b>	<b>45.07</b>	<b>61.58</b>	<b>65.97</b>	<b>102.45</b>
<b>(i) Cotton ..</b>	<b>Quantity</b>	<b>Lakh Sq. Yds.</b>	<b>10.70</b>	<b>21.95</b>	<b>25.96</b>	<b>28.64</b>	<b>50.48</b>
		<b>Lakh Sq. Metres</b>	<b>9.11</b>	<b>18.35</b>	<b>21.71</b>	<b>23.95</b>	<b>42.21</b>
	<b>Value</b>	<b>Lakh Rs.</b>	<b>36.20</b>	<b>44.13</b>	<b>56.68</b>	<b>57.36</b>	<b>96.30</b>
<b>(ii) Woollen ..</b>	<b>Quantity</b>	<b>Lakh Sq. Yds.</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>0.92</b>	<b>0.94</b>
		<b>Lakhs Sq. Metres</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.79</b>	<b>0.77</b>	<b>0.79</b>
	<b>Value</b>	<b>Lakh Rs.</b>	<b>0.61</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>4.90</b>	<b>8.61</b>	<b>6.15</b>
<b>(b) Self sufficiency ..</b>	<b>Quantity</b>	<b>Lakh Sq. Yds.</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>3.36</b>	<b>11.06</b>	<b>14.26</b>	<b>1.82</b>
		<b>Lakh Sq. Metres</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>2.83</b>	<b>9.25</b>	<b>11.92</b>	<b>1.55</b>
	<b>Value</b>	<b>Lakh Rs.</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>4.57</b>	<b>13.62</b>	<b>18.29</b>	<b>2.78</b>
<b>2. Khadi Sales —</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Lakh Rs.</b>	<b>33.98</b>	<b>54.19</b>	<b>67.37</b>	<b>81.20</b>	<b>117.75</b>
<b>(a) Wholesale—</b>		<b>Lakh Rs.</b>	<b>24.50</b>	<b>40.25</b>	<b>47.79</b>	<b>57.12</b>	<b>59.04</b>
<b>(i) In the State ..</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Lakh Rs.</b>	<b>3.63</b>	<b>10.31</b>	<b>6.92</b>	<b>15.37</b>	<b>20.88</b>
<b>(ii) Outside the State ..</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Lakh Rs.</b>	<b>20.87</b>	<b>29.94</b>	<b>40.87</b>	<b>41.75</b>	<b>38.16</b>
<b>(b) Retail—</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Lakh Rs.</b>	<b>9.48</b>	<b>13.94</b>	<b>19.58</b>	<b>24.08</b>	<b>58.71</b>
<b>(i) Consumers ..</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Lakh Rs.</b>	<b>8.10</b>	<b>7.56</b>	<b>15.05</b>	<b>18.86</b>	<b>44.53</b>
<b>(ii) Government ..</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Lakh Rs.</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.26</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>4.71</b>	<b>11.54</b>
<b>(iii) Workers ..</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Lakh Rs.</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>1.17</b>
<b>(iv) Agents ..</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Lakh Rs.</b>	<b>1.38</b>	<b>5.00</b>	<b>1.70</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>1.47</b>

Source :—The All India Khadi & Village Industries Commission, Bombay.

## 9.15 VILLAGE INDUSTRIES

Industry	Unit of Production/Sales	1957-58				1958-59				
		Production		Sales		Production		Sales		
		Quantity	Value (Rupees)							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1. Ghandi oil										
(a) Commercial ..	Mds. Qntls.	44735 16697	323566	23745 8863	1653672	89188 33289	5926636	36530 1365	2580570	
(b) Self-sufficiency ..	Mds. Qntls.	2641 986	787671	—	—	5057 1888	374691	—	—	
2. Gur-Khandisari—										
(a) Gur ..	Mds. Qntls.	39912 14897	N. A.	N. A. N. A.	N. A.	51713 19301	N. A.	N. A. N. A.	N. A.	
(b) Khandisari ..	Mds. Qntls.	2472 923	N. A.	N. A. N. A.	N. A.	4372 1632	N. A.	N. A. N. A.	N. A.	
3. Pahn-gur										
(a) Pahn-gur ..	Mds. Qntls.	2726 1017	34270	1882 702	25381	3364 1256	51705	3364 1256	51705	
(b) Pahn-sugar ..	Mds. Qntls.	140 52	4630	140 52	4630	117 44	4109	117 44	4630	
(c) Nita ..	Mds. Qntls.	1900 709	9909	1900 709	9909	917 342	5141	917 342	5141	
4. Hand made paper ..	Lbs. Kgms.	220022 99800	216155	190144 86248	213874	170200 77201	182380	150525 68278	169782	
5. Non edible oil soap ..	Lbs. Kgms.	256821 116492	144461	223674 101457	139796	466655 211671	259309	329490 149457	208010	
6. Leather										
(a) Skins ..	Number	8272				11753	116389	6760	52511	
(b) Bone-fertiliser ..	Lbs. Kgms.	34850 15808				17800 8074	4391	779 353	397	
(c) Flesh-fertiliser ..	Lbs. Kgms.	1698 770	74688	N. A.	N. A.	1680 762	146	N. A. N. A.	N. A.	
(d) Fallow ..	Lbs. Kgms.	1230 558				328 146	318	N. A. N. A.	N. A.	
(e) Others ..	Rupees	12510				N. A.	13504	N. A.	22022	
7. Pottery ..	Rupees	N. A.	3624	N. A.	3033	N. A.	40757	N. A.	24260	
8. Bee Keeping (Honey)	Lbs. Kgms.	1307 593	N. A.	1307 593	N. A.	1637 743	4911	1757 797	5271	
9. Hand-pounding of rice	Lbs. Kgms.	166430 58848	N. A.	43659 19803	11516	93755 42527	N. A.	3175 1440	N. A.	

Source:—Rajasthan Khadi &amp; Village Industries Board, Jaipur.

## 9. Industry

## 9.16 PRODUCTION OF INTOXICANTS

Year/District	Country Spirit		Indian Made Foreign Liquor		Rectified Spirit		Denatured Spirit	
	L. P. Gallons	Litres	B. Gallons	Litres	B. Gallons	Litres	B. Gallons	Litres
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1954-55 ..	504300	2292528	30556	138906	161451	733950	26212	119159
1955-56 ..	579745	2635408	29908	135961	119128	541551	19753	88887
1956-57 ..	472127	2146270	45414	206450	150183	682726	5235	23798
1957-58 ..	447091	2032458	47524	216042	185733	844335	12415	56438
1958-59 ..	382821	1740289	56667	257606	210585	957311	16267	73949
<b>Districts (1958-59)</b>								
1. Aimer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Alwar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Bharatpur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Jaipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Jhunjhunu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Sawai Madhopur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Sikar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Tonk	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Bikaner	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Churu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Gangangar	44572	202623	13883	65666	199666	907674	2352	10692
12. Barmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13. Jaisalmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. Jalore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15. Jodhpur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16. Nagaur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17. Pali	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18. Sirohi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19. Bundi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20. Jhalawar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21. Kota	139108	602379	—	—	—	—	—	—
22. Banswara*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23. Bhilwara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24. Chittorgarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25. Dungarpur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26. Udaipur*	199141	805287	42684	194040	10919	49687	13915	63257

\*Data for Banswara District included in Udaipur.

Source :- The Excise and Taxation Department, Rajasthan.

## FUEL AND POWER

*Distribution of Coal*—The data on distribution of coal to various type of industries is extracted out from the monthly bulletin titled as “Monthly review of coal production and distribution” issued by the Coal Controller, Government of India, Calcutta.

*Power*—The data on Generation and consumption of electricity relates to both the private and public undertakings in the State. Military and factory power stations are excluded and so also railway power stations. Electricity generated covers the total power generation in the State through steam/Gas and Diesel.

The statistics are compiled in the Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan from the monthly returns obtained from the Central Water and Power Commission, Government of India, Simla. Data on State owned power houses for the year 1958-59 has been obtained from the Rajasthan State Electricity Board, Jaipur.

सत्यमेव जयते

## 10. Fuel and Power

## 10.1 DISTRIBUTION OF COAL

Industry	Y E A R S									
	1955		1956		1957		1958		1959	
	Tons	M. Tonnes	Tons	M. Tonnes	Tons	M. Tonnes	Tons	M. Tonnes	Tons	M. Tonnes
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Brick burning (Civil)	9156	9303	10962	11137	11666	11853	19921	20240	22408	22767
2. Cement factories	181909	184822	214237	217665	230378	234065	294563	207840	315322	320367
3. Chemical works	1731	1759	1457	1480	1594	1620	3927	3990	5732	5824
4. Community Development projects	900	914	412	419	—	—	233	237	89	90
5. Cotton mill	4559	48320	43183	438745	0983	51799	57279	58194	47660	48423
6. Defence services	230	234	403	409	588	597	304	207	217	220
7. Distillery works	1653	1679	1878	1903	1780	1808	3817	3878	1043	1060
8. Domestic coal & coke requirements	—	—	—	—	24431 <sup>@</sup>	24823	29718	30192	27385	27823
9. Educational Institutions	—	—	137	139	2133	2167	2334	2371	1370	1392
10. Electric Supply Companies	79744	81020	119575	121488	106669	109377	132017	134129	114297	116126
11. Enamel works	—	—	44	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
12. Engineering and foundries	4437	4509	5144	5226	5344	5430	6230	6360	6865	6975
13. Food products	1530	1554	784	797	951	966	1306	1418	4529	4601
14. Ginning and pressing factories	6950	7081	5540	5929	6030	6126	9268	9416	4625	4699
15. Glass factory	399	405	227	231	793	808	741	753	609	619
16. Government requirements	6839	6949	7181	7296	11345	11528	16762	16319	22817	23182
17. Grow more food	2396	2435	2007	2055	6914	7025	18889	19191	27946	28393
18. Hospital concerns	343	348	718	729	789	802	1276	1296	660	671
19. Ice factories	1338	1359	2203	2238	926	941	2437	2476	773	785
20. Lime and stone works	7369	7478	7338	7455	9752	9908	18013	18301	17979	18267
21. Mica mines	497	505	332	337	153	155	287	292	292	297
22. Miscellaneous concerns and casual sanctions	4518	4591	5674	5765	3436	3402	5364	5450	5648	5738
23. Municipality and water works	492	500	383	389	462	469	484	492	—	—
24. Paper Mills	24	24	64	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
25. Pottery works	24	24	24	24	705	719	339	344	215	218
26. Provincials	17554	17837	21430	21774	192	195	—	—	—	—
27. Re-fractory works	—	—	425	432	—	—	—	—	—	—
28. Re-rolling Mills	542	551	1147	1165	1098	1085	1080	1097	1990	2022
29. Rubber works	—	—	46	47	43	44	—	—	155	157
30. Silk factories	66	67	—	—	66	67	—	—	—	—
31. Small Scale industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	2284	2320	1657	1684
32. Starch factories	114	117	161	164	—	—	—	—	47	48
33. Sugar Mills	3233	3286	3566	3623	4283	4352	4852	49	968	983
34. Vanaspati factories	5697	5789	4886	4964	3989	4053	4363	4433	4199	4266
35. Woollen Mills	208	211	—	—	859	873	863	877	1222	1242
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>387432</b>	<b>393651</b>	<b>462538</b>	<b>469969</b>	<b>488322</b>	<b>496135</b>	<b>548271</b>	<b>557023</b>	<b>638719</b>	<b>648939</b>

<sup>@</sup>Includes dispatches of coal for small scale industries.

Source:—The office of the Coal Controller Govt. of India, Calcutta.

## 10.2 STATE OWNED POWER HOUSES

1959

Towns	Number of power houses	TYPE		Installed capacity (original) (K.W.)	Generating capacity (firm) (K.W.)
		Diesel	Steam or Gas		
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Alwar .. .. .	1	1	—	1600	250
2. Bharatpur .. .. .	1	1	—	1176	335
3. Bhilwara .. .. .	1	1	—	1140	75
4. Bikaner .. .. .	1	—	1*	10120	4200
5. Chittorgarh .. .. .	1	1	—	304	N.A.
6. Deeg .. .. .	1	1	—	185	40
7. Dholpur .. .. .	1	1	—	630	160
8. Dungarpur .. .. .	1	1	—	355	80
9. Ganganagar .. .. .	1	—	1*	2810	9
10. Hindaun .. .. .	1	1	—	105	30
11. Jaipur .. .. .	1	—	1*	13125	5200
12. Jaisalmer .. .. .	1	1	—	167	60
13. Jhalawar .. .. .	1	1	—	353	45
14. Jodhpur .. .. .	1	—	1*	6140	3000
15. Karauli .. .. .	1	1	—	408	25
16. Kishangarh .. .. .	1	1	—	255	60
17. Kota .. .. .	1	—	1*	850	324
18. Nawai .. .. .	1	1	—	335	40
19. Phalodi .. .. .	1	1	—	100	100
20. Sagwara .. .. .	1	1	—	120	7
21. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	1	1	—	150	N.A.
22. Shahpura .. .. .	1	1	—	55	3
23. Sikar .. .. .	1	1	—	288	60
24. Sirohi .. .. .	1	1	—	129	N.A.
25. Tonk .. .. .	1	1	—	599	100

\*Combined steam and diesel power stations.

Source:—Rajasthan State Electricity Board.

## 10. Fuel &amp; Power

## 10.3 GENERATION OF ELECTRICITY

(In million Kwh.)

Year/Town	Electricity generated				Electricity purchased from Non-Electric utilities	Total Electricity generated & purchased	Electricity sold	
	Steam or gas	Diesel	Actual	As percentage of electricity generated				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
1954 .. ..	58.84 (58.84)	12.08 (7.66)	0.08 (—)	71.00 (66.50)	47.73 (44.36)	67.23		
1955 .. ..	56.84 (56.84)	13.06 (8.30)	0.18 (—)	70.08 (65.14)	49.89 (45.82)	71.19		
1956 .. ..	61.28 (61.28)	29.03 (9.45)	0.20 (—)	90.51 (70.73)	52.94 (48.68)	58.49		
1957 .. ..	66.01 (63.38)	27.59 (8.43)	0.17 (—)	93.77 (71.81)	67.24 (48.41)	71.71		
1958* .. ..	64.06 (46.90)	32.24 (7.34)	0.18 (—)	96.48 (54.24)	73.24 (39.43)	75.91		
1959 .. ..	66.22 (57.55)	34.27 (26.89)	0.19 (—)	100.68 (84.44)	8.66 (59.87)	78.13		

## Towns having State owned power houses (1959)

1. Alwar .. ..	—	2.55	—	2.55	1.87	73.33
2. Bharatpur .. ..	—	2.26	—	2.26	1.71	75.66
3. Bikaner .. ..	14.78	1.91	—	16.69	10.85	65.01
4. Bhilwara .. ..	—	0.36	—	0.36	0.24	66.67
5. Deeg .. ..	—	0.11	—	0.11	0.10	90.91
6. Dholpur .. ..	—	0.55	—	0.55	0.40	72.73
7. Dungarpur .. ..	—	0.46	—	0.46	0.38	82.61
8. Hindaun .. ..	—	0.04	—	0.04	0.04	100.00
9. Ganganagar .. ..	2.67	0.01	—	2.68	1.31	48.88
10. Jaipur .. ..	36.17	0.77	—	36.94	27.61	74.74
11. Jaisalmer .. ..	—	0.16	—	0.16	0.13	81.25
12. Jhalawar .. ..	—	0.25	—	0.25	0.18	72.00
13. Jodhpur .. ..	—	15.68	—	15.68	10.88	69.39
14. Karauli .. ..	—	0.18	—	0.18	0.13	72.22
15. Kishangarh .. ..	—	0.32	—	0.32	0.24	75.00
16. Kota .. ..	3.03	0.14	—	4.07	2.97	72.97
17. Newai .. ..	—	0.14	—	0.14	0.11	78.57
18. Sagwara .. ..	—	0.07	—	0.07	0.05	71.43
19. Shahpura .. ..	—	0.05	—	0.05	0.04	80.00
20. Sikar .. ..	—	0.21	—	0.21	0.12	57.14
21. Sirohi .. ..	—	0.16	—	0.16	0.12	75.00
22. Tonk .. ..	—	0.51	—	0.51	0.39	76.47

NOTE:—Figures in brackets relate to State owned power houses.  
\* Data for 14 State owned power houses only.

Source:—(i) Central Water & Power Commission, Govt. of India  
Simla.

(ii) State owned power houses, 1959.  
Rajasthan State Electricity Board.

## 10.4 CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY

(In million kwh.)

Year/Town	Consumption of electricity									
	Total	Domestic		Commercial		Industrial		Public lighting	Public water works	Irrigation & Agriculture
		Heat & small power	Light & Fans	Heat & small power	Light & fans	Medium & low voltage	High voltage			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1954	47.73 (44.36)	0.38 (0.31)	7.71 (6.64)	1.78 (1.23)	5.04 (4.94)	12.47 (11.65)	3.74 (3.74)	1.92 (1.64)	12.88 (12.45)	1.81 (1.76)
1955	49.89 (45.82)	0.38 (0.31)	8.35 (6.97)	2.08 (1.46)	5.60 (5.42)	14.64 (13.71)	2.88 (2.88)	2.20 (1.84)	12.04 (11.54)	1.72 (1.69)
1956	52.94 (48.68)	0.45 (0.38)	8.50 (7.02)	2.26 (1.63)	6.89 (6.69)	15.49 (14.59)	3.18 (3.18)	2.41 (2.05)	12.00 (11.42)	1.76 (1.72)
1957	67.24 (48.41)	0.93 (0.50)	12.34 (7.23)	2.86 (1.70)	7.65 (6.49)	19.57 (16.96)	2.92 (2.92)	3.23 (2.60)	15.51 (11.08)	2.23 (1.55)
1958	73.24 (39.43)	1.12 (0.45)	14.00 (5.37)	2.86 (1.78)	8.81 (5.50)	19.25 (13.35)	2.40 (1.20)	3.50 (1.91)	19.32 (8.49)	1.98 (1.36)
1959	78.66 (60.26)	1.67 (1.68)	16.02 (12.68)	2.70 (1.21)	9.06 (6.11)	21.52 (19.15)	1.74 (0.21)	3.77 (2.96)	20.02 (2.71)	2.16 (13.55)

## Towns having State owned power houses (1959)

1. Alwar	1.8	0.03	0.38	0.04	0.31	0.43	—	0.16	0.19	0.34
2. Bharatpur	1.72	0.01	0.43	0.32	0.18	0.36	—	0.36	0.06	—
3. Bikaner	10.5	0.91	2.50	—	—	3.16	0.09	0.56	Neg.	3.57
4. Bhilwara	0.23	—	0.16	—	0.04	—	—	0.03	—	Neg.
5. Deeg	0.09	—	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	0.05	—	Neg.
6. Dholpur	0.41	—	0.11	—	0.13	0.08	—	0.05	Neg.	0.04
7. Dungarpur	0.39	Neg.	0.08	0.03	0.05	0.11	—	0.03	0.01	0.08
8. Hindaun	0.03	—	0.02	—	Neg.	Neg.	—	Neg.	0.01	—
9. Ganganagar	1.71	0.16	0.46	—	0.42	0.43	0.12	0.10	—	0.02
10. Jaipur	27.00	0.41	3.46	0.63	3.99	9.59	—	0.84	2.18	6.50
11. Jaisalmer	0.12	Neg.	0.02	Neg.	0.01	0.03	—	0.01	—	0.05
12. Jhalawar	0.17	0.02	0.07	0.02	Neg.	0.01	—	0.84	—	0.01
13. Jodhpur	10.89	0.10	3.97	—	—	3.93	—	0.29	—	2.60
14. Karauli	0.11	—	0.02	0.04	0.02	Neg.	—	0.01	Neg.	0.02
15. Kishangarh	0.25	Neg.	0.05	Neg.	0.07	0.04	—	0.08	Neg.	0.01
16. Kota	2.98	0.01	0.59	0.08	0.80	0.79	—	0.21	0.20	0.39
17. Newai	0.11	—	0.01	—	0.05	0.02	—	0.01	0.02	—
18. Sagwara	0.05	—	0.01	Neg.	0.01	0.02	—	0.01	—	—
19. Shahpura	0.03	Neg.	0.02	—	0.01	—	—	Neg.	—	—
20. Sikar	0.11	0.01	0.06	0.01	Neg.	Neg.	—	0.03	Neg.	Neg.
21. Sirohi	0.12	—	0.07	Neg.	—	Neg.	—	0.01	0.03	0.01
22. Tonk	0.41	0.02	0.12	0.03	0.01	0.14	—	0.03	0.01	—

NOTE:— Figures in brackets relate to State owned power houses.  
\*Data for 14 State owned power houses only.

Source:—(i) Central Water & Power Commission, Govt. of India, Simla.  
(ii) State owned power houses 1959—Rajasthan State Electricity Board.

# Electricity

MILLION KWH



1955

1956

1957

1958

1959

## GENERATION

STEAM OR GAS

DIESEL

PURCHASED FROM NON-ELECTRICAL UTILITIES

## CONSUMPTION

DOMESTIC

COMMERCIAL

INDUSTRIAL

PUBLIC LIGHTING

PUBLIC WATER - WORKS

IRRIGATION & - AGRICULTURAL

## TRADE

The *trade statistics* gives quantity (generally net weight i.e. exclusive of packing) of certain commodities exported from the State of Rajasthan to other States and imported from other States to Rajasthan. Data relates to river and rail borne trade only and are presented for the financial year April to March. The figures are compiled by the Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Government of India, Calcutta, and published in their reports entitled 'Accounts relating to the Inland (Rail and River borne) Trade of India.

These statistics are recorded on "Import basis". According to arrangements in force, each of the Railways register such traffic as is received at stations on its line within a trade block from other trade blocks without taking into account, the traffic en-route to a destination on a different railway station or to a station on the same system but located outside the trade blocks. The imports into the station on the minor railways are recorded by the major railways connecting them. The traffic carried partly by rail and partly by river, when booked through and carried by steamers running in connection with railways, is to be recorded generally by the railway administration concerned.

## 11. Trade

## 11.1 IMPORT AND EXPORT TRADE\*

Commodity	1957-58				1958-59			
	Net import(+)/export(-)		Import		Export		Net import(+)/export(-)	
	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>1. Animals — Live Stock(Nos.):—</b>								
(i) Cattle (excluding sheep and goats)	-30772	11485	1335	498	18349	6819	-17014	-6350
(ii) Horses, Ponies & Mules	156	-58	51	19	329	123	-278	-104
(iii) Sheep & Goats	734537	-274160	479	179	657663	245467	-657184	-245289
(iv) Others	-271	101	423	158	383	143	+40	+15
<b>2. Bones</b>	-10375	-3872	30366	11334	241312	90068	210946	7873
<b>3. Cement</b>	-17677599	-6598022	1224298	456959	15308990	5713958	4084692	-5266999
<b>4. Coal and Coke</b>	+29834702	11135564	32320623	12063414	23612	8813	+32297011	+12054601
<b>5. Coffee</b>	+262	+98	538	20080	1817	678	-1279	477
<b>6. Cotton Piece Goods (Foreign)</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>7. Cotton Piece Goods (Indian)</b>	+464755	+173466	448690	167470	32257	12040	+416433	+155430
<b>8. Cotton Twist and Yarn (Foreign)</b>	+39	+15	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>9. Cotton Twist and Yarn (Indian)</b>	-43806	-16350	21413	7992	71667	26749	-50254	-18757
<b>10. Dyes, Tans and Myrobalans</b>	+1709	+638	1500	560	17	6	+1483	+554
<b>11. Fruits (dry)</b>	+264657	+9878	218477	81545	13794	5149	+204683	+76396
<b>12. Ghee and Oils :—</b>								
(i) Ghee	+341	+127	6215	2320	1250	467	+4965	+1853
(ii) Oil Cakes :—								
(a) Castor	-6059	-2261	568	212	105	39	+463	+173
(b) Others	-290026	-108250	85100	31763	293752	109641	-208652	-77878
(iii) Oil seeds :—								
(a) Castor	-9854	-3678	2821	1053	37336	13935	-34515	-12882
(b) Cotton	+1963682	+732929	1951996	728343	191317	71408	+1760079	+656935
(c) Groundnut	25268	-9431	80227	29944	173669	64821	-93442	-34876
(d) Linseed	-140060	-52276	12728	4751	68005	25382	-55277	-20632
(e) Rape and Mustard	-1109480	-414105	13400	5001	1316116	491230	-1302716	-486228
(f) Til or Jinjili	-19408	-7244	187133	69846	69895	26088	+117238	+43758
(iv) Vegetable Oils :—								
(a) Castor Oil	+3592	+1341	10010	3736	7316	2731	+2694	+1006
(b) Coconut Oil	+15919	+5942	11314	4223	38	14	+11276	+4209
(c) Groundnut Oil	+437272	+163208	366915	136948	25363	9467	+341552	+127482
(d) Others	-120023	-44798	42628	15911	118560	44252	-75932	-28341
<b>13. Glass</b>	+81061	+30255	83795	31276	15057	5620	+68738	+25656

## 11.1 IMPORT AND EXPORT TRADE \*—(Contd.)

Commodity	1957-58		1958-59					
	Net import (+)/export(-)		Import		Export		Net import(+)/export(-)	
	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>14. Grains &amp; Pulses—</b>								
(i) Bajra .. .. .	+448171	+167276	802720	299609	149701	55875	+653019	+243734
(ii) Jowar .. .. .	-516312	-192709	215295	80357	823402	307338	-608107	-226971
(iii) Maize .. .. .	-401660	-149916	33185	12386	944960	352699	-911775	-340323
(iv) Millets other than jowar and bajra .. .. .	-2845	-1062	464	173	313	117	+151	+56
(v) Rice in husk .. .. .	-23780	-8876	2351	877	3882	1449	-1531	-571
(vi) Rice not in husk .. .. .	+476080	+177693	393249	14677	228988	85468	+164261	+61309
(vii) Wheat .. .. .	+174923	+65289	2715629	1013587	3413080	1273905	697451	26318
(viii) Wheat Flour .. .. .	+52662	+19656	157912	58939	8375	3126	+149537	+55813
(ix) Gram and gram products .. .. .	-5093358	-1901055	110176	41122	3044057	1136170	-2933881	-1095048
(x) Other sorts .. .. .	-1189141	-443837	153305	57220	2445954	912933	2292649	855713
(xi) Pulses other than gram and gram products .. .. .	-1929327	-720106	181742	67834	2275043	849142	-2093301	-871308
<b>15. Hemp Indian and other fibres (Excluding cotton and jute)</b>								
	+18336	+6844	21703	8100	1638	611	+20065	+7489
<b>16. Hides (Raw) .. .. .</b>								
	+38927	+14529	128717	48043	3774	1409	+124943	+46634
<b>17. Hides &amp; Skins-tanned &amp; leather .. .. .</b>								
	+24083	+8989	21243	7929	6239	2329	+15004	+5600
<b>18. Skins (Raw) .. .. .</b>								
	-32748	-12223	3011	1124	22448	8379	19437	7256
<b>19. Jute (Raw) .. .. .</b>								
	+15116	+5643	12955	4835	233	87	+12722	+4748
<b>20. Gunny Bags and Cloth .. .. .</b>								
	+416143	+155322	504206	188191	22345	8340	+481861	+179841
<b>21. Iron &amp; Steel etc. .. .. .</b>								
	+1871918	+698678	1812439	676478	206220	76970	+1606219	+599509
<b>22. Kerosene oil .. .. .</b>								
	+1296122	+483767	1091056	407229	12625	4712	+1078431	+402516
<b>23. Lac and Shellac .. .. .</b>								
	-2729	+1019	4860	1814	11	4	+4849	+1810
<b>24. Manganese ore .. .. .</b>								
	-90791	-33887	—	—	44337	16548	-44337	-16548
<b>25. Rubber (Raw) .. .. .</b>								
	+94	+3508	40	15	2	1	+33	+14
<b>26. Salt .. .. .</b>								
	-3686173	-1375835	319054	119084	3693602	1378607	-3374548	259523
<b>27. Sugar—</b>								
(i) Gur Jaggery and Gur Shakkar	+2238160	+835375	2187346	816409	23893	8918	+2163453	+807492
(ii) Sugar (Khandsari) .. .. .	-1441192	+164671	334393	124810	3795	1416	-1330598	+123393
(iii) Molasses .. .. .	+65058	+24282	89053	33238	497	186	+88556	+33053
(iv) Sugar (Other than Khandsari)	-1645567	-614995	1384262	516665	124336	46407	+1252926	+470257
<b>28. Tea .. .. .</b>								
	+43269	+16150	42963	16036	5612	2095	+37351	+13941
<b>29. Tobacco .. .. .</b>								
	+75854	+28312	85824	32033	12545	4682	+73279	+27351
<b>30. Wood and Timber—</b>								
(i) Teak .. .. .	+13808	+5154	80684	30115	302	113	+80382	+30002
(ii) Other timber .. .. .	+1620282	+604757	1595086	595353	58221	21731	+1536865	+573623
<b>31. Wool (Raw) .. .. .</b>								
	-210699	-78642	28197	10524	175726	65588	-147529	-55064

\* Data relates to river and rail borne trade only.

Source.—The Directorate of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Govt. of India, Calcutta.

11. Trade

## 11.2 IMPORTS FROM DIFFERENT STATES—(Contd.)

1958-59

Commodity	Andhra Pradesh		Assam		Bihar		Bombay §	
	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Animals-(Livestock) Nos.:-								
(a) Cattle (Excluding sheep and goats)	—	—	—	—	—	—	216	—
(b) Horses, Ponies and Mules	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—
(iii) Sheep and Goats	4	—	—	—	—	—	320	—
(iv) Others	—	—	—	—	3	—	22	—
2. Bones	—	—	—	—	—	—	5572	2061
3. Cement	2082	777	—	—	—	—	624602	233128
4. Coal & Coke	—	—	—	—	20180478	7502343	214919	80590
5. Coffee	—	—	—	—	—	—	504	188
6. Cotton Twist & Yarn (Foreign)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Cotton Twist and Yarn (Indian)	3	1	—	—	5	2	7223	2696
8. Cotton Piece Goods (Foreign) in bales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Cotton Piece Goods (Foreign) in boxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Cotton Piece Goods (Indian) in bales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Cotton Piece Goods (Indian) in boxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12. Dyes, Tans and Myrobalans	—	—	—	—	—	—	1225	457
13. Fruits	71177	26566	—	—	—	—	102997	28448
14. Oilseeds:-								
(i) Castor	—	—	—	—	—	—	568	213
(ii) Others	—	—	342	376	349	130	13771	5140
15. Oils:-								
(A) Kerosene	—	—	—	—	—	—	1084722	404864
(B) Vegetable oils:-								
(i) Castor	—	—	—	—	—	—	5142	1919
(ii) Coconut	—	—	—	—	—	—	9958	3717
(iii) Groundnut	—	—	—	—	—	—	209036	115345
(iv) Others	—	—	—	—	—	—	10685	3588
16. Oil seeds:-								
(i) Castor	—	—	—	—	—	—	2300	858
(ii) Cotton	191566	71509	2281	251	87	32	1308082	488231
(iii) Groundnut	—	—	—	—	—	—	29170	10887
(iv) Linseed	—	—	—	—	—	—	1804	673
(v) Rape and Mustard	—	—	—	—	—	—	2521	941
(vi) Til or Jinjili	625	233	10494	3917	—	—	22817	55016
17. Ghee	739	276	—	—	1032	385	4073	1520

§ Represents former States of Bombay, Madhya Pradesh and Saurashtra.

## 11.2 IMPORTS FROM DIFFERENT STATES—(Contd.)

1958-59

Jammu & Kashmir		Kerala		Madhya Pradesh**		Madras		Mysore		Orissa	
Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
—	—	—	—	33	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	26377	9245	6241	2329	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	651814	254482	—	—	—	—	381445	142371
—	—	—	—	2	1	16	6	10	4	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	519	194	4172	1557	5551	2064	13	5	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	188	70	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	499	153	4891	1826	5097	1902	25014	9386	3105	1159
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	3054	1140	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	2648	958	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	92	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	207	77	53	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	17966	6706	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	8632	3222	2	1	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	494	184	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	294193	109805	2515	939	6974	2003	—	—
—	—	—	—	42763	15961	4	2	24	9	—	—
—	—	—	—	10913	4073	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	1619	604	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	37830	14120	23	9	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	81	30	—	—	—	—	—	—

\*\*Represents former States of Madhya Bharat, Bhopal and Vindhya Pradesh.

## 11.2 IMPORTS FROM DIFFERENT STATES—(Contd.)

1958-59

Commodity	Punjab		Uttar Pradesh		West Bengal		Union Territories		Total	
	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1. Animals—(Livestock) Nos.—										
(i) Cattle (Excluding sheep and goat)	911	—	51	—	—	—	157	—	1335	—
(ii) Horses, Ponies and Mules	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—	51	—
(iii) Sheep & Goat	58	—	35	—	—	—	50	—	479	—
(iv) Others	67	—	175	—	—	—	112	—	423	—
2. Bones	11715	4373	13096	4888	—	—	—	—	30366	11334
3. Cement	552695	206289	7854	2931	—	—	4447	1660	1224298	456959
4. Coal & Coke	1252	467	572	213	10939143	4082948	—	—	32320623	12063414
5. Coffee	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	538	201
6. Cotton Twist & Yarn (Foreign)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Cotton Twist & Yarn (Indian)	226	84	2766	1032	35	13	920	343	21413	7992
8. Cotton Piece Goods (Foreign) in bales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Cotton Piece Goods (Foreign) in boxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Cotton Piece Goods (Indian) in bales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Cotton Piece Goods (Indian) in boxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12. Dyes, Tans and myrobalans	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	32	1500	560
13. Fruits	1376	514	878	328	222	83	3311	1236	218477	31545
14. Oil cakes.—										
(i) Castor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	568	212
(ii) Others	6886	2570	59435	22184	—	—	652	243	85100	31763
15. Oils.—										
(A) Kerosene	2321	866	621	232	—	—	744	278	1091056	407228
(B) Vegetable oils.—										
(i) Castor	—	—	4687	1749	—	—	89	33	10010	3736
(ii) Coconut	—	—	4	2	—	—	1092	408	11314	4223
(iii) Groundnut	120	44	8918	3329	—	—	30875	11524	366915	136948
(iv) Others	9239	3448	8401	3136	4	2	5665	2114	42628	15911
16. Oil seeds.—										
(i) Castor	27	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	2821	1053
(ii) Cotton	119395	44563	25567	9543	492	184	244	91	1951396	728348
(iii) Groundnut	5024	1875	2858	1065	—	—	389	145	80227	29944
(iv) Linseed	—	—	11	4	—	—	—	—	12728	4751
(v) Rape and Mustard	5822	2173	1712	639	—	—	1726	644	13400	5001
(vi) Til or Jinjili	1307	488	41282	1541	297	—	458	544	187133	69846
17. Ghee	19	7	217	81	—	—	54	20	6215	2320

## 11.2 IMPORTS FROM DIFFERENT STATES—(Contd.)

1958-59

Commodity	Andhra Pradesh		Assam		Bihar		Bombay*	
	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
18. Glass .. .. .	11	4	2	1	3991	1490	10979	4098
19. Grains & Pulses :—								
(i) Maize .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	21658	8084
(ii) Jowar .. .. .	1135	524	277	103	—	—	74162	27680
(iii) Bajra .. .. .	35974	13127	—	—	—	—	206076	76916
(iv) Millets other than jowar and bajra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(v) Rice in husk .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	29
(vi) Rice not in husk .. .. .	4177	1559	—	—	18	7	231024	86228
(vii) Wheat .. .. .	—	—	—	—	346	129	2434458	908642
(viii) Wheat Flour .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	95857	35778
(ix) Other sorts .. .. .	361	135	—	—	—	—	23551	8790
(x) Gram & Gram products .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	16095	6007
(xi) Pulses other than gram and gram products	2689	1004	—	—	556	208	33059	12339
20. Hemp-Indian and other Fibres (Excluding cotton and jute)	1	0.37	—	—	—	—	2056	767
21. Hides (Raw) .. .. .	11	4	5	2	—	—	7286	2719
22. Skins (Raw) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	759	283
23. Hides and Skins tanned and leather	—	—	—	—	9	3	4487	1675
24. (i) Jute Raw (Loose) .. .. .	1	0.37	—	—	—	—	44	16
(ii) Jut Raw (Pacca bales) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	85	32	—	—
25. Gunny bags and Cloth .. .. .	19	7	27	10	128768	48062	20064	7489
26. Iron .. .. .	2544	950	—	—	178896	66772	737817	275384
27. Lac and Shellac .. .. .	—	—	—	—	388	145	697	260
28. Manganese ore .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29. Rubber (Raw) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30. Salt .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	316339	118071
31. Sugar:—								
(i) Sugar (Excluding Khandsari) .. .. .	—	—	302	113	—	—	3949	1474
(ii) Sugar (Khandsari) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	2337	872	525	196
(iii) Gur Juggery and Gur Shakkar .. .. .	6805	2540	—	—	710	265	91715	34232
(iv) Molasses .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1057	395
32. Tea .. .. .	—	—	943	352	35	13	17801	6644
33. Tobacco (Raw) .. .. .	7866	2936	330	123	—	—	40499	15116
34. Wood and Timber:—								
(i) Teak .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	37155	13868
(ii) Other timber .. .. .	2028	757	32426	12103	140741	52530	509928	190327
35. Wool (Raw) .. .. .	302	113	—	—	—	—	14110	5270

\*Represents former States of Bombay, Madhya Pradesh and Saurashtra.

## 11.2 IMPORTS FROM DIFFERENT STATES—(Contd.)

1958-59

Commodity	Jammu & Kashmir		Kerala		Madhya Pradesh*		Madras	
	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18. Glass .. .. .	—	—	—	—	647	241	15	6
19. Grains & pulses.—								
(i) Maize .. .. .	—	—	—	—	1756	655	—	—
(ii) Jowar .. .. .	—	—	—	—	110535	41256	—	—
(iii) Bajra .. .. .	—	—	—	—	43003	16051	1693	632
(iv) Millets other than jowar & bajra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(v) Rice in husk .. .. .	—	—	—	—	1312	490	—	—
(vi) Rice not in husk .. .. .	—	—	—	—	7947	2966	30	11
(vii) Wheat .. .. .	—	—	—	—	28248	10543	—	—
(viii) Wheat Flour .. .. .	—	—	—	—	57281	21380	—	—
(ix) Other sorts .. .. .	—	—	—	—	7285	2719	—	—
(x) Gram & Gram products .. .. .	—	—	—	—	13615	5082	—	—
(xi) Pulses other than gram and gram products .. .. .	—	—	—	—	25590	9551	23	9
20. Hemp-Indian and other Fibres (Excluding cotton and jute) ..	—	—	—	—	987	368	49	18
21. Hides (Raw) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	344	128	998	372
22. Skins (Raw) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	1910	713	—	—
23. Hides and Skins-tanned and leather ..	—	—	—	—	525	196	1268	473
24. (i) Jute Raw (Loose) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	6	2	—	—
(ii) Jute Raw (Pacca Bales) .. .. .	—	—	19	7	4	2	—	—
25. Gunny bags and Cloth .. .. .	—	—	—	—	5389	2011	1104	412
26. Iron .. .. .	—	—	—	—	16791	6267	440	164
27. Lac and Shellac .. .. .	—	—	—	—	301	112	—	—
28. Manganese ore .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29. Rubber (Raw) .. .. .	—	—	10	4	—	—	—	—
30. Salt .. .. .	—	—	—	—	29	11	—	—
31. Sugar.—								
(i) Sugar (Excluding Khandsari) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	10570	3945	—	—
(ii) Sugar (Khandsari) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	27
(iii) Gur Juggery and Gur Shakkar .. .. .	—	—	—	—	4776	1783	17792	6641
(iv) Molasses .. .. .	—	—	—	—	49191	18360	—	—
32. Tea .. .. .	—	—	6	2	246	92	101	38
33. Tobacco (Raw) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	3242	1210	720	269
34. Wood and Timber.—								
(i) Teak .. .. .	—	—	720	269	—	—	1482	553
(ii) Other timber .. .. .	—	—	700	261	148177	55306	17557	6553
35. Wool (Raw) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	3887	1451	—	—

\* Represents former States of Madhya Bharat, Bhopal and Vindhya Pradesh.

## 11.2 IMPORTS FROM DIFFERENT STATES—(Concl'd.)

11 Trade

1958-59.

Mysore		Orissa		Punjab		Uttar Pradesh		West Bengal		Union Territories		Total	
Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
—	—	—	—	761	284	45238	16885	11050	4124	11101	4143	83795	31276
—	—	—	—	9692	3617	17	6	—	—	62	23	802720	299609
—	—	548	205	18441	6882	6926	2585	—	—	3271	1221	215295	80357
12112	4521	—	—	392109	146352	83197	31053	599	224	27957	10435	33185	12386
—	—	—	—	300	112	164	61	—	—	—	—	464	173
—	—	—	—	788	294	172	64	—	—	—	—	2351	877
547	204	2192	818	4749	1773	139928	52227	2067	771	570	213	393249	14677
—	—	—	—	135032	50400	3478	1298	506	189	113561	42386	2715629	1013587
—	—	—	—	3735	1394	968	361	—	—	71	27	157912	58939
8	3	—	—	92447	34505	22508	8401	—	—	7145	2667	110176	41122
—	—	—	—	69831	26064	7167	2675	—	—	3468	1294	153305	57220
298	111	—	—	32599	12167	82479	30785	62	23	4387	1637	181742	67834
—	—	11	4	5179	1933	13364	4988	15	6	41	15	21703	8100
—	—	—	—	1118	417	19260	7189	98683	36833	1012	378	128717	48043
—	—	—	—	80	30	178	66	—	—	84	31	3011	1124
—	—	—	—	8495	3171	5657	2111	602	225	200	75	21243	7921
—	—	—	—	180	67	7525	2809	403	150	170	63	8329	3109
—	—	—	—	32	12	3954	1476	237	88	295	110	4626	1727
3	1	—	—	11449	4273	60760	22678	254025	94813	22598	8435	504206	188191
22379	8353	4455	1663	128058	47797	165296	61695	437365	163243	118398	44191	1812439	676478
—	—	—	—	591	221	2701	1008	182	68	—	—	4860	1814
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	4	20	7	40	15
—	—	—	—	1018	380	1454	543	—	—	214	80	319054	119084
—	—	—	—	22389	8357	1257980	469531	—	—	89072	33245	1384262	516665
—	—	—	—	9972	3722	253183	94499	—	—	68304	25494	334393	124810
—	—	—	—	186385	69567	1119315	417775	2	1	759846	23606	2187346	816409
—	—	—	—	3342	1247	33463	12490	—	—	2070	746	89053	83238
9	3	—	—	2660	993	306	114	16597	6195	4259	1590	42963	16036
146	54	—	—	1068	309	31864	11893	57	21	32	12	85824	32033
—	—	—	—	310	116	—	—	40593	15151	424	158	80684	30115
2965	1107	20436	7628	273044	101911	387689	144702	46279	17273	13116	4895	1595086	595353
4	2	—	—	5172	1930	2166	808	98	37	2449	914	28197	10524

NOTE:— (i) Available Blockwise data has been grouped to arrive at the State's figures.  
(ii) Data relates to river and rail borne trade only.

Source:—The Directorate of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Government of India, Calcutta.

## 11. Trade

## 11.3 EXPORTS TO DIFFERENT STATES

1957-58

Commodity	Andhra Pradesh		Assam		Bihar		Bombay *	
	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Animals—(Livestock) Nos :—								
(i) Cattle (Excluding sheep and goats)	42	..	..	..	..	..	8181	..
(ii) Horses, Ponies and Mules	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..
(iii) Sheep & Goats	..	..	..	..	..	..	651804	..
(iv) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	179	..
2. Bones .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	209250	78101
3. Cement .. .. .	10	4	..	..	1861	695	125027	46665
4. Coal & Coke .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	6761	2523
5. Coffee .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	23
6. Cotton Twist & Yarn (Foreign) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Cotton Twist & Yarn (Indian) ..	5	2	2086	779	423	158	51255	19131
8. Cotton Piece Goods (Foreign) in bales	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Cotton Piece Goods (Foreign) in boxes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Cotton Piece Goods (Indian) in bales	42	16	70	26	931	347	16013	5977
11. Cotton Piece Goods (Indian) in boxes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12. Dyes, Tans and myrobalans	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2
13. Fruits .. .. .	11	4	..	..	..	..	3318	1238
14. Oil cakes :—								
(i) Castor .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	16
(ii) Others .. .. .	4712	1759	..	..	573	214	56765	21187
15. Oils :—								
(A) Kerosene .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	488	182
(B) Vegetable oils :—								
(i) Castor .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	5756	2148
(ii) Coconut .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1
(iii) Groundnut .. .. .	..	..	218	81	908	339	2764	1032
(iv) Others .. .. .	..	..	5532	2065	3827	1428	82188	30676
16. Oil seeds :—								
(i) Castor .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	29336	10949
(ii) Cotton .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	17002	6346
(iii) Groundnut .. .. .	..	..	7837	2925	2489	929	17600	6569
(iv) Linseed .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1113	415	7844	2741
(v) Rape and Mustard .. .. .	..	..	1055	394	109369	40821	25671	9582
(vi) Til or Jinjili .. .. .	..	..	..	..	519	194	2708	1011
17. Ghee .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1073	400

\*Represents former States of Bombay, Madhya Pradesh and Saurashtra.

## 11.3 EXPORTS TO DIFFERENT STATES—(Contd.)

1958-59

Jammu & Kashmir		Kerala		Madhya Pradesh**		Madras		Mysore		Orissa	
Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
—	—	—	—	950	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	218	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	4881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	11552	4312	9972	3722	3147	1175	—	—	—	—
29676	11076	—	—	1377747	514233	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	3362	1255	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	7256	2708	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
159	59	—	—	4389	1638	4	2	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	824	308	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	22	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	587	219	17514	6537	1224	457	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	1855	692	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	35	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	342	128	—	—	195	73	—	—
—	—	—	—	641	239	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	303	113	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	1503	561	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	5384	2010	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	3192	1191	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	809	302	5817	2171	5357	1999	3961	1478
—	—	—	—	2589	966	3573	1334	7	3	—	—
—	—	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—

\*\*Represents former States of Madhya Pradesh, Bhopal and Vindhya Pradesh.

## 11.3 EXPORTS TO DIFFERENT STATES—(Contd.)

1958-59

Commodity	Punjab		Uttar Pradesh		West Bengal		Union Territories		TOTAL	
	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
<b>1. Animals (Livestock) Nos.—</b>										
(i) Cattle (Excluding sheep and goat)	3064	—	557	—	—	—	5539	—	18349	—
(ii) Horses, Ponies and Mules ..	22	—	72	—	—	—	7	—	329	—
(iii) Sheep & Goat .. ..	1615	—	967	—	—	—	166	—	657663	—
(iv) Others .. ..	67	—	46	—	—	—	56	—	383	—
2. Bones .. ..	2452	915	4420	1650	519	194	—	—	241312	90068
3. Cement .. ..	3629852	1354813	6286072	2346226	971	362	3857774	1439883	15308990	5713958
4. Coal & Coke .. ..	13489	5035	—	—	—	—	—	—	23612	8813
5. Coffee .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	1756	655	1817	678
6. Cotton Twist & Yarn (Foreign) ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Cotton Twist & Yarn (Indian) ..	1430	534	8987	3354	—	—	225	84	71667	26749
8. Cotton Piece Goods (Foreign) in bales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Cotton Piece Goods (Foreign) in boxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Cotton Piece Goods (Indian) in bales	4238	1582	5215	1946	668	249	528	197	32257	12040
11. Cotton Piece Goods (Indian) in boxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12. Dyes, Tans and myrobalans ..	—	—	12	4	—	—	—	—	17	6
13. Fruits .. ..	170	63	9359	3493	—	—	112	42	13794	5149
<b>14. Oil cakes.—</b>										
(i) Castor .. ..	—	—	41	15	—	—	—	—	105	39
(ii) Others .. ..	22732	8485	119161	44476	6177	2306	64307	24002	293752	109641
<b>15. Oils.—</b>										
(A) Kerosene .. ..	9645	3600	637	238	—	—	—	—	12625	4712
<b>(B) Vegetable oils.—</b>										
(i) Castor .. ..	1560	582	—	—	—	—	—	—	7316	2731
(ii) Coconut .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	14
(iii) Groundnut .. ..	1102	411	12298	4590	703	262	6833	2550	25363	9467
(iv) Others .. ..	2442	911	8657	3231	8695	3245	6578	2455	118560	44252
<b>16. Oil seeds.—</b>										
(i) Castor .. ..	—	—	7697	2873	—	—	—	—	37336	13935
(ii) Cotton .. ..	152734	57007	6520	2434	—	—	13558	5060	191317	71408
(iii) Groundnut .. ..	2258	843	111686	41686	18750	6998	7665	2861	173669	64821
(iv) Linseed .. ..	6554	2446	48631	18151	—	—	1171	437	68005	25382
(v) Rape and Mustard .. ..	34169	12753	176820	65997	900427	336077	52661	19655	1316116	491220
(vi) Til or Jinjili .. ..	9931	3707	35092	13064	—	—	15566	5810	69895	26088
17. Ghee .. ..	96	36	16	6	19	7	42	16	1250	487

## 11.3 EXPORTS TO DIFFERENT STATES—(Contd.)

1958-59

Commodity	Andhra Pradesh		Assam		Bihar		Bombay*	
	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
18. Glass .. .. .	253	94	—	—	929	347	8757	3268
19. Grains & pulses :—								
(i) Maize .. .. .	—	—	—	—	467991	174674	185010	69054
(ii) Jowar .. .. .	21658	80834	—	—	32858	12264	452872	169031
(iii) Bajra .. .. .	28	10	—	—	873	326	127139	47454
(iv) Millets other than jowar and bajra	—	—	—	—	—	—	312	116
(v) Rice in husk .. .. .	—	—	—	—	542	202	566	211
(vi) Rice not in husk .. .. .	22	8	900	336	1993	744	221471	82662
(vii) Wheat .. .. .	1777	663	111512	41621	—	—	2876042	1073460
(viii) Wheat Flour .. .. .	34	13	—	—	—	—	5292	1975
(ix) Other sorts .. .. .	1156	431	2783	1039	42874	16002	1145139	427414
(x) Gram and Gram products .. .. .	113211	42255	13413	5006	241054	89971	1267748	480642
(xi) Pulses other than gram and gram products .. .. .	85592	31947	10904	4070	12019	4416	635744	237286
20. Hemp-Indian and other Fibres (Excluding cotton and jute) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1493	557
21. Hides (Raw) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	212	79
22. Skins (Raw) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	14605	5451
23. Hides and Skins-tanned and leather .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	581	217
24. (i) Jute Raw (Loose) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	14
(ii) Jute Raw (Pacca bales) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25. Gunny bags and cloth .. .. .	202	75	—	—	172	64	4883	1823
26. Iron .. .. .	6524	2435	621	232	168	63	106563	39774
27. Lac and Shellac .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28. Manganese ore .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	44337	16548
29. Rubber (Raw) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30. Salt .. .. .	2940	1097	21716	8105	246206	91894	2697	1007
31. Sugar :—								
(i) Sugar (Excluding Khandsari) .. .. .	—	—	954	222	—	—	7976	2977
(ii) Sugar (Khandsari) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	123	46
(iii) Gur Jaggery and Gur Shukkar .. .. .	—	—	—	—	1011	377	7798	2911
(iv) Molasses .. .. .	—	—	—	—	276	103	—	—
32. Tea .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	5467	2041
33. Tobacco (Raw) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	297	111	9683	3614
34. Wood and Timbers:—								
(i) Teak .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(ii) Other timber .. .. .	388	145	—	—	700	261	16757	6254
35. Wool (Raw) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	149152	55670

\*Represents former States of Bombay, Madhya Pradesh and Saurashtra.

## 11. Trade

## 11.3 EXPORTS TO DIFFERENT STATES—(Contd.)

1958-59

Commodity	Jammu & Kashmir		Kerala		Madhya Pradesh**		Madras		Mysore	
	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
18. Glass .. .. .	2	1	132	49	505	188	1473	550	88	3
19. Grains & pulses.—										
(i) Maize .. .. .	—	—	—	—	9234	3447	—	—	—	—
(ii) Jowar .. .. .	—	—	16648	6214	31849	11887	16928	6318	7786	2906
(iii) Bajra .. .. .	—	—	—	—	761	284	—	—	—	—
(iv) Millets other than jowar & bajra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(v) Rice in husk .. .. .	—	—	—	—	636	237	—	—	—	—
(vi) Rice in not in husk .. .. .	—	—	—	—	1409	526	—	—	—	—
(vii) Wheat .. .. .	—	—	—	—	268832	100339	1303	486	—	—
(viii) Wheat Flour .. .. .	—	—	671	250	1748	652	—	—	—	—
(ix) Other sorts .. .. .	—	—	17232	6432	62406	23293	1105	412	2906	1085
(x) Gram & Gram products .. .. .	—	—	—	—	63749	23794	413663	154396	137027	51143
(xi) Pulses other than gram and gram products .. .. .	—	—	37876	1414	58424	21806	36845	13752	69472	25930
20. Hemp-Indian and other Fibres (Excluding cotton and jute) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	113	42	—	—	—	—
21. Hides (Raw) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	123	46	787	294	—	—
22. Skins (Raw) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	1066	398	1289	481	—	—
23. Hides and Skins-tanned and leather .. .. .	—	—	—	—	4034	1506	268	100	—	—
24. (i) Jute Raw (Loose) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	—
(ii) Jute Raw (Pacca bales) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25. Gunny bags and Cloth .. .. .	—	—	—	—	7127	2660	19	7	—	—
26. Iron .. .. .	—	—	46	17	27841	10391	4507	1682	2169	810
27. Lac and Shellac .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28. Manganese ore .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29. Rubber (Raw) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30. Salt .. .. .	—	—	—	—	34592	12911	—	—	—	—
31. Sugar.—										
(i) Sugar (Excluding Khandsari) .. .. .	—	—	544	203	38284	14289	—	—	—	—
(ii) Sugar (Khandsari) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(iii) Gur Jaggery and Gur Shakkar .. .. .	—	—	—	—	10938	4083	—	—	—	—
(iv) Molasses .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32. Tea .. .. .	—	—	—	—	1	0.37	—	—	—	—
33. Tobacco (Raw) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	1340	500	—	—	—	—
34. Wood and Timber .. .. .										
(i) Teak .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	299	112	—	—
(ii) Other timber .. .. .	22	8	—	—	5041	1882	—	—	—	—
35. Wool (Raw) .. .. .	103	38	—	—	277	103	—	—	—	—

\*\*Represents former States of Madhya Bharat, Bhopal and Vindhya Pradesh.

**11.3 EXPORTS TO DIFFERENT STATES—(Conold.)**  
1958-59

Orissa		Punjab		Uttar Pradesh		West Bengal		Territories		Total	
Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals	Mds.	Quintals
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
—	—	1486	555	740	276	201	75	491	183	15057	5620
—	—	39288	14664	104258	33912	28225	10535	110959	41425	944960	352699
—	—	45832	17106	172755	64479	1332	497	22884	8541	823402	307328
—	—	2122	792	17160	6405	10	4	1608	800	149701	55875
—	—	—	—	1	0.37	—	—	—	—	313	117
—	—	—	—	2158	798	—	—	—	—	3882	1449
—	—	16	6	3177	1186	—	—	—	—	228988	65468
297	111	3065	1144	131400	49044	10317	3851	8535	3186	8413080	1273905
—	—	1	0.37	629	235	—	—	—	—	8375	3126
660	246	144703	53936	883925	331784	43045	16066	93215	34792	2445954	912933
15132	5648	23063	8608	436749	163023	189507	70722	71865	26823	3044057	1136170
1041	389	248548	92769	743163	277380	138567	51715	234734	87613	2275043	849142
—	—	10	4	22	8	—	—	—	—	1638	611
—	—	2394	894	18	7	—	—	240	90	3774	1409
—	—	2202	822	19	7	—	—	3267	1219	22448	8379
—	—	164	61	316	118	876	327	—	—	6239	2329
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	44	16
—	—	10	4	—	—	179	67	—	—	189	71
—	—	7181	2680	1559	582	—	—	1202	449	23345	8840
—	—	30742	1147	14356	5358	1803	673	10880	4061	206220	76676
—	—	3	1	8	3	—	—	—	—	11	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44337	16548
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	1
—	—	1042294	389028	1404225	524116	5514	2058	933418	348391	3693602	137861
—	—	76450	28534	157	59	—	—	331	124	124336	46107
—	—	104	39	3568	1332	—	—	—	—	3795	1416
—	—	1141	426	2499	929	464	178	51	19	23893	8918
—	—	221	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	497	186
—	—	137	51	1	0.37	—	—	6	2	5612	2095
—	—	346	129	879	328	—	—	—	—	12545	4682
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	302	113
—	—	31832	11881	1302	486	1120	418	1059	395	58221	21731
—	—	11986	4474	11378	4247	—	—	2830	1056	175726	65588

NOTE : - (a) Available Blockwise data has been grouped to arrive at the States' figures.

(ii) Data relates to river and rail borne trade only.

Source.—The Directorate of Commercial Intelligence & Statistics, Government of India, Calcutta.

## PRICES

*Consumer's General Price Index Numbers for Working Classes*—These indices relate only to working class families of Ajmer and Beawar. These represent change in the cost of a given basket of goods and services consumed by an average working class household. The items in the list of articles are grouped under five heads viz., food, fuel and lighting, clothing, bedding and footwear, house rent and miscellaneous and separate indices are worked out for individual groups. These are compiled and supplied by the Director, Labour Bureau, Government of India, Simla. The prices of certain prescribed commodities for this purpose are collected by the Labour Bureau, Simla for these centres of Rajasthan through the agency of this Directorate.

*Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices in Rajasthan*—The Directorate of Economics and Statistics have compiled index numbers of wholesale prices for measuring the variations in the price level in the State. It is a general purpose index with year 1952-53 as base. The index is divided into four major groups viz., food articles, industrial raw material, fuel, power and lubricants and manufactured articles. In all it covers 59 items for which 98 quotations are collected from 22 centres in the State by the Directorate on every Friday.

*Retail Prices of Food-grains*—Retail prices prevailing at district head-quarters of six food-grains viz., Wheat Barley, Gram, Jowar, Bajra and Maize are supplied by the Secretary, Board of Revenue (Land Records) Rajasthan who in turn, receives these prices from the Collectors of all districts of the State, Rajasthan. Rates are quoted in rupees per maund. These monthly averages are simply arithmetic averages of the prices reported at fortnightly intervals.

*Spot Quotations of Bullion*—The prices relate to the spot quotations at Jaipur city. These are collected on every Friday by the Directorate of Economics and Statistics. The average price is the simple average of the highest and lowest prices. Likewise the monthly averages are also simple arithmetic average of weekly prices.

*Forward Quotations of Bullion*—These are simple Arithmetic average of daily prices of forward transactions in silver. Maximum and minimum prices recorded during the month are taken and simple arithmetic average is calculated for the closing prices of all the market days of the month to arrive at an average price. These prices are collected from Bullion Exchange, Jaipur city by the Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan.

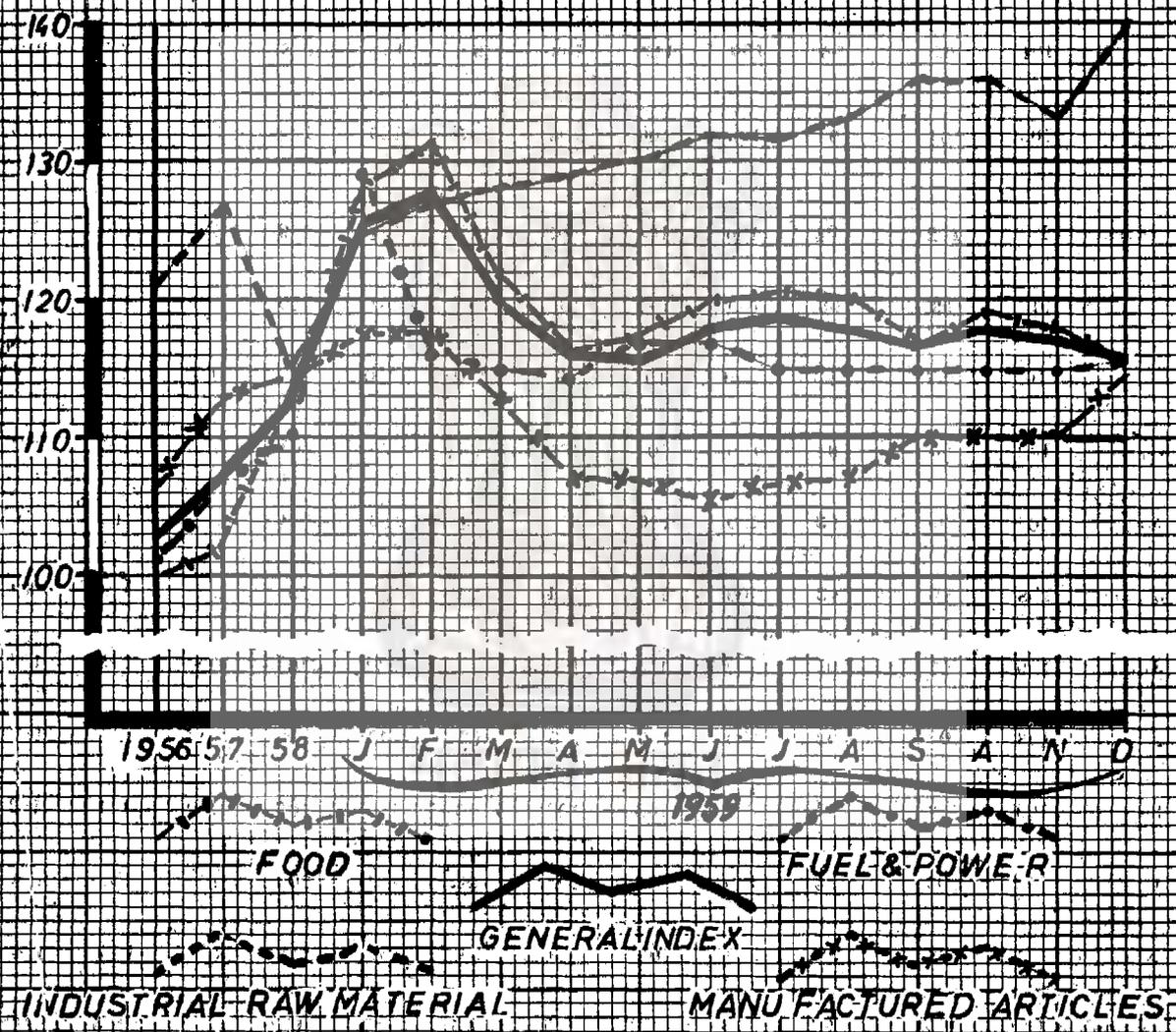
सत्यमेव जयते

## 12.1 CONSUMER'S GENERAL PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR WORKING CLASSES -AJMER AND BEAWAR

Year/Month	Ajmer (Base-1949=100)						Beawar (Base-year ending July 1952=100)						All India General (Base 1949=100)
	Food	Fuel and lighting	Clothing, bedding & foot wear	House	Miscellaneous	General	Food	Fuel & lighting	Clothing, bedding & foot-wear	House rent	Miscellaneous	General	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1956	78	87	85	100	98	83	64	149	93	100	93	78	99
1956	94	88	93	100	102	95	82	147	104	100	96	91	10
1957	97	89	105	100	107	99	85	149	113	100	101	95	111
1958	104	93	96	100	113	103	90	164	118	100	105	100	116
1959	109	100	94	100	106	106	97	166	109	100	103	105	121
1959 - January	112	102	94	100	104	107	100	181	119	100	110	103	114
February	113	99	93	100	105	109	101	181	120	100	108	103	113
March	109	97	93	100	106	105	100	180	105	100	106	107	117
April	102	85	93	100	105	101	96	173	104	100	107	104	117
May	105	99	93	100	106	103	94	166	104	100	111	103	119
June	108	96	93	100	106	104	98	158	104	100	113	104	122
July	109	97	93	100	106	105	95	162	106	100	105	102	124
August	108	102	93	100	106	105	96	162	106	100	111	103	125
September	109	103	94	100	106	106	96	168	106	100	111	103	125
October	112	103	96	100	106	103	97	155	109	100	107	104	126
November	114	102	96	100	106	109	98	157	111	100	105	104	126
December	109	107	97	100	106	107	95	157	119	100	105	103	122

Source:—The Labour Bureau, Govt. of India, Simla.

# Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices Rajasthan



## 12.2 INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN RAJASTHAN

12 Prices

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Base 1952-53=100)

Year/Month	1	2	3	4	5	6
		For Articles	Industrial Raw Materials	Fuel, Power and Lubricants	Manufactured Articles	General Index
1956		100.1	121.1	100.9	106.6	102.5
1957		102.3	126.5	106.8	113.2	106.6
1958		113.2	115.4	110.0	114.4	113.5
1959		120.4	131.1	116.5	110.2	119.2
1959—January		128.4	124.5	129.1	117.4	126.3
February		131.5	126.5	115.9	117.4	128.4
March		121.5	128.0	115.2	112.5	120.2
April		116.4	129.0	114.4	107.0	115.6
May		117.2	124.4	117.3	107.2	115.9
June		119.8	131.9	116.9	105.9	118.3
July		120.4	131.4	115.3	106.7	118.6
August		119.9	132.9	114.7	106.8	118.3
September		117.3	136.0	114.7	109.7	117.1
October		118.7	136.1	114.7	110.1	118.2
November		117.5	132.7	114.7	110.3	117.1
December		115.7	133.8	114.8	111.4	116.5

Source:—The Directorate of Economics &amp; Statistics, Rajasthan.

## 12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS

12. Prices

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	AJMER						ALWAR					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1955	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	12.90	7.27	7.24	6.50	7.29	7.06
1956	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	15.58	11.90	11.66	12.45	11.71	11.52
1957	17.53	11.71	11.71	15.09	15.63	14.29	16.41	12.62	12.00	14.76	14.87	13.08
1958	19.22	12.53	13.03	13.11	13.98	12.98	17.96	13.24	13.77	13.98	14.04	13.52
1959	19.72	13.83	14.25	14.03	15.20	13.80	18.91	14.39	14.11	13.76	14.25	13.32
1959—January	24.00	16.25	18.50	14.50	16.50	14.50	26.00	20.00	20.00	16.00	16.00	16.00
February	22.25	15.50	18.50	15.00	17.00	14.00	25.25	14.00	18.00	16.00	16.25	16.25
March	20.25	15.50	16.00	15.25	17.00	14.00	22.00	17.00	17.00	15.50	15.50	15.50
April	19.12	13.75	13.12	13.00	15.50	13.25	17.00	13.00	12.50	12.12	13.00	12.28
May	18.00	13.00	12.75	11.00	14.00	12.50	16.50	13.00	12.75	12.00	12.75	12.25
June	18.00	12.50	12.62	13.00	14.75	13.50	18.50	13.12	12.87	13.00	13.75	12.75
July	18.50	13.25	12.81	14.75	15.50	13.69	16.00	13.50	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00
August	19.50	13.50	13.25	14.50	14.75	13.50	16.75	12.75	12.50	13.00	13.00	13.00
September	19.25	13.95	13.67	14.50	14.13	13.67	17.25	12.25	12.00	13.00	13.00	13.06
October	20.00	14.00	14.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	17.12	13.00	12.75	13.00	13.50	11.50
November	19.25	13.25	13.12	14.25	14.50	14.00	17.00	13.00	13.00	14.50	15.00	11.75
December	18.50	12.75	12.62	13.50	14.00	14.00	17.50	13.00	13.00	14.00	13.50	12.50

1 Maund = .373242 Quintals.

## 12. Prices

## 12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS—(Contd.)

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	BHARATPUR						JAIPUR					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1955	12.37	7.47	7.48	6.51	7.55	9.37	12.32	7.25	7.83	6.47	7.49	6.95
1956	14.85	11.46	11.45	10.44	12.05	9.58	16.00	11.73	11.15	12.70	11.80	12.08
1957	15.53	11.67	11.62	11.86	13.58	12.67	16.79	12.92	12.13	13.52	15.62	14.98
1958	18.75	13.02	13.72	11.07	13.46	N.R.	18.04	12.48	12.82	12.10	14.48	13.41
1959	17.31	12.54	13.23	13.07	14.10	10.75	19.15	13.22	13.50	13.39	13.77	12.90
1959—January	22.50	18.06	16.00	13.40	15.62	N.R.	20.00	14.00	16.00	13.00	13.31	13.31
February	18.87	16.00	18.00	14.43	16.25	N.R.	20.00	14.00	14.36	12.50	13.00	13.00
March	19.12	13.00	14.62	11.00	15.00	N.R.	19.37	13.37	13.84	12.66	13.66	13.16
April	15.75	10.50	11.37	11.00	11.62	N.R.	17.50	12.22	13.50	12.50	14.00	13.00
May	17.37	12.50	13.25	11.00	12.00	N.R.	18.37	13.31	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00
June	16.00	11.50	12.50	13.50	14.00	N.R.	18.50	14.00	13.50	13.00	12.75	12.60
July	16.25	11.25	12.12	16.50	15.25	N.R.	20.00	13.25	13.25	14.00	13.00	12.75
August	16.50	11.37	12.37	15.00	14.50	N.R.	20.00	13.00	13.00	13.50	14.00	14.00
September	16.37	11.12	12.25	15.00	14.50	N.R.	19.00	13.00	13.00	15.00	15.00	13.00
October	16.50	11.00	12.26	13.00	14.00	N.R.	19.00	13.00	13.00	14.00	14.50	12.50
November	16.00	11.25	12.00	12.00	12.50	10.75	19.00	13.00	13.00	14.00	15.00	12.00
December	16.50	13.00	12.00	11.00	14.00	N.R.	19.00	12.50	12.50	13.50	14.00	12.00

1 Maund—373242 Quintals

## 12. Prices

## 12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS—(Contd.)

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	JHUNJHUNU						SAWAI MADHOPUR					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	
1	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
1955	13.74	8.05	8.67	7.45	8.87	N.R.	11.77	7.27	7.62	5.30	7.05	6.61
1956	16.98	12.05	11.98	N.R.	12.26	N.R.	15.77	11.68	10.82	12.50	12.33	13.83
1957	17.42	12.93	12.74	12.98	16.15	12.76	14.34	11.33	11.39	13.33	14.41	14.23
1958	19.51	13.54	14.94	12.02	14.27	13.04	16.34	13.02	12.92	12.06	13.82	13.83
1959	21.16	14.05	15.00	13.1	15.32	13.13	17.60	13.39	12.92	12.78	13.62	13.80
1959—January	25.00	16.00	20.00	13.33	13.91	13.33	21.00	16.00	16.00	12.50	13.00	13.00
February	29.25	16.00	22.55	13.00	15.80	13.00	22.00	16.00	16.00	13.00	13.50	14.50
March	26.64	16.00	18.28	13.00	15.66	13.00	16.00	13.12	13.00	12.00	12.50	13.00
April	16.30	13.44	13.11	13.16	14.88	13.00	18.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	15.00	13.00
May	17.52	13.17	13.16	13.28	15.81	13.00	17.00	13.00	12.25	12.50	13.00	13.00
June	19.75	13.33	13.38	N.R.	16.00	13.00	18.00	13.00	12.75	13.00	13.00	N.R.
July	19.50	13.42	13.60	N.R.	16.00	N.R.	17.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	14.00	N.R.
August	19.47	14.03	13.74	12.39	15.28	N.R.	16.66	13.00	12.75	13.50	14.00	15.00
September	19.70	13.20	12.88	13.17	13.94	13.17	17.00	13.00	12.50	13.00	14.50	15.50
October	20.00	13.32	13.10	13.32	16.00	13.32	16.50	13.76	11.97	13.45	14.25	15.00
November	20.67	13.32	13.32	13.32	15.80	13.32	16.00	12.44	11.31	11.44	13.16	14.00
December	20.00	13.33	13.33	13.33	14.76	N.R.	16.00	13.00	11.50	13.00	13.90	12.00

1 Maund—373242 Quintals

## 12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS—(Contd.)

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	SIKAR						TONK					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1	38	39	40		42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
1955	13.75	7.32	8.89	6.44	8.35	8.00	11.71	7.20	7.35	5.83	7.61	6.37
1956	16.85	11.05	11.72	11.44	12.92	N.R.	15.16	11.69	11.55	13.22	14.29	13.07
1957	17.20	12.69	12.51	N.R.	16.16	N.R.	14.80	11.78	11.31	12.32	14.50	12.97
1958	18.60	12.57	13.61	13.36	14.15	N.R.	16.27	11.91	12.38	11.60	12.96	11.35
1959	20.58	13.65	14.54	13.81	15.20	N.R.	17.79	12.37	12.92	12.27	12.96	10.99
1959- January	27.75	14.88	19.50	N.R.	15.37	N.R.	19.50	12.80	16.50	11.81	13.25	11.50
February	28.50	16.00	20.50	N.R.	16.00	N.R.	18.50	13.00	16.50	11.50	13.25	12.37
March	23.50	14.37	16.50	N.R.	14.62	N.R.	17.50	12.25	13.62	11.00	12.00	9.75
April	19.50	12.50	13.00	N.R.	14.00	N.R.	17.00	13.00	12.12	11.37	11.87	10.00
May	18.25	12.37	14.00	N.R.	14.75	N.R.	16.75	12.25	13.25	12.25	11.62	10.12
June	18.75	14.25	13.25	N.R.	15.50	N.R.	17.62	12.50	12.50	14.25	14.50	10.00
July	19.50	13.00	13.00	14.00	16.00	N.R.	18.12	12.62	12.50	12.50	13.50	11.50
August	18.00	13.00	13.00	14.00	15.25	N.R.	17.94	12.44	11.75	12.87	12.00	10.92
September	18.00	13.75	12.50	13.00	15.00	N.R.	18.50	12.75	11.50	13.25	15.25	11.75
October	18.75	13.75	13.25	14.50	16.00	N.R.	18.25	12.00	12.00	12.88	13.50	11.25
November	18.50	12.89	13.00	N.R.	14.81	N.R.	16.75	11.25	11.25	11.75	13.37	10.75
December	18.00	13.00	13.00	N.R.	15.00	N.R.	17.00	11.62	11.50	12.75	15.75	11.00

1 Maund = .373242 Quintals

## 12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS—(Contd.)

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	BIKANER						CHURU					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61
1955	13.44	7.25	7.84	7.05	9.69	7.00	14.19	8.00	8.16	7.67	9.10	N.R.
1956	16.23	12.01	11.73	9.06	13.31	N.R.	17.16	N.R.	11.12	9.76	12.46	N.R.
1957	17.10	13.12	12.58	12.61	15.99	15.17	17.42	13.25	13.78	13.25	15.85	14.00
1958	19.06	13.81	13.47	12.49	15.07	12.33	18.98	13.24	14.49	12.68	14.68	13.80
1959	20.66	12.31	18.58	13.81	15.42	14.17	21.69	13.75	13.77	14.29	16.47	14.00
1959- January	25.25	13.00	15.00	15.50	16.00	16.25	26.00	14.50	16.50	15.00	17.37	14.25
February	25.75	N.R.	15.25	14.00	16.75	N.R.	28.00	14.00	17.50	16.00	18.00	14.75
March	26.75	N.R.	17.82	N.R.	16.50	N.R.	25.00	14.00	15.87	14.00	16.00	13.75
April	19.62	12.00	11.37	N.R.	14.00	N.R.	22.50	14.00	12.12	13.00	14.75	13.50
May	17.50	12.25	14.50	14.00	14.00	N.R.	19.50	14.00	11.50	12.75	16.25	13.50
June	18.00	12.87	12.62	14.00	15.25	N.R.	20.00	13.75	13.75	15.50	17.50	14.25
July	19.00	12.25	12.94	14.00	17.25	N.R.	18.75	13.50	13.75	16.00	17.00	14.50
August	19.50	13.12	13.00	15.00	15.00	N.R.	20.00	13.50	13.50	16.00	17.00	14.50
September	18.50	12.00	12.50	13.00	14.50	N.R.	20.00	13.50	13.00	13.00	15.75	14.00
October	19.00	12.50	13.25	13.00	15.50	N.R.	20.00	13.50	13.00	N.R.	15.50	14.00
November	19.50	12.37	12.75	12.62	15.25	14.25	20.00	13.50	12.50	13.00	16.00	14.00
December	19.50	10.75	12.00	13.00	15.25	12.00	20.00	13.25	12.25	13.00	16.50	N.R.

1 Maund = .373242 Quintals

## 12. Prices

## 12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS—(Contd.)

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	GANGANAGAR						BARMER					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1		63	64	65	66		68	69	70	71	72	73
1955	13.31	6.85	9.56	7.37	8.94	8.81	13.22	8.81	11.00	7.75	7.98	N.R.
1956	15.12	10.22	10.90	12.67	12.28	11.82	15.03	12.77	12.25	11.58	13.49	12.21
1957	15.59	11.36	11.40	12.58	14.18	12.62	17.21	12.35	13.41	13.22	15.97	13.56
1958	18.22	12.48	12.83	12.93	13.40	13.85	18.44	14.03	15.48	13.11	14.96	12.68
1959	18.00	12.22	12.55	16.14	15.96	15.50	21.19	12.50	16.85	13.81	15.33	N.R.
1959—January	22.50	16.00	16.50	13.00	18.50	17.75	22.00	N.R.	21.00	N.R.	16.50	N.R.
February	23.50	15.00	17.00	13.00	18.25	19.00	25.00	N.R.	22.00	N.R.	16.00	N.R.
March	24.00	14.00	10.50	13.50	15.50	19.00	25.00	N.R.	22.00	N.R.	16.00	N.R.
April	18.00	11.12	11.75	15.00	14.50	13.00	25.00	N.R.	22.00	N.R.	16.00	N.R.
May	15.00	11.00	11.53	16.00	15.60	N.R.	18.00	N.R.	17.50	16.00	16.75	N.R.
June	15.00	11.54	11.50	16.00	N.R.	N.R.	20.00	N.R.	14.00	N.R.	16.50	N.R.
July	15.25	11.25	11.53	16.50	17.00	15.00	19.25	N.R.	14.25	N.R.	15.94	N.R.
August	16.00	11.50	11.30	16.00	14.00	14.50	19.00	N.R.	14.00	N.R.	15.00	N.R.
September	15.00	11.00	11.80	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	19.25	13.00	14.00	14.00	15.00	N.R.
October	16.00	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	20.25	12.00	14.50	13.25	13.25	N.R.
November	16.00	11.09	13.00	N.R.	16.00	14.00	21.00	N.R.	13.50	N.R.	13.09	N.R.
December	15.75	11.00	11.62	N.R.	14.81	11.75	20.50	N.R.	13.50	12.00	14.00	N.R.

1 Maund = .373242 Quintals.

## 12. Prices

## 12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS—(Contd.)

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	JAISALMER						JALORE					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82		84	85
1955	16.23	N.R.	13.83	9.05	16.25	N.R.	12.85	7.80	10.56	7.35	8.15	8.66
1956	14.46	12.75	11.83	11.50	14.20	N.R.	16.87	11.41	10.44	11.50	14.75	11.87
1957	19.17	N.R.	12.41	N.R.	17.27	N.R.	18.01	12.58	11.52	13.76	16.66	13.94
1958	20.27	N.R.	15.83	15.73	16.79	N.R.	17.86	13.83	13.74	13.85	14.99	13.77
1959	21.96	N.R.	15.92	15.75	17.44	13.00	19.19	13.95	16.40	14.78	14.10	13.27
1959—January	23.00	N.R.	16.00	16.00	16.00	N.R.	23.00	16.00	20.00	15.50	16.00	15.00
February	23.00	N.R.	16.00	16.00	17.00	N.R.	23.00	14.00	20.00	16.00	14.50	13.25
March	24.00	N.R.	16.50	16.00	17.50	N.R.	22.00	N.R.	20.00	15.00	14.00	12.50
April	25.00	N.R.	17.50	16.00	18.00	13.00	17.00	N.R.	16.75	16.00	13.00	13.00
May	23.00	N.R.	17.00	16.00	18.00	N.R.	18.25	14.00	16.00	N.R.	14.00	13.00
June	22.00	N.R.	17.00	16.00	18.00	N.R.	18.00	12.50	15.00	N.R.	N.R.	13.00
July	22.00	N.R.	17.00	16.00	18.00	N.R.	18.00	12.00	15.00	N.R.	N.R.	13.00
August	24.00	N.R.	14.00	16.00	18.00	N.R.	18.00	13.50	15.00	14.00	N.R.	13.50
September	19.00	N.R.	14.00	14.00	13.75	N.R.	18.00	14.50	15.00	15.00	14.00	13.00
October	21.00	N.R.	16.00	15.00	17.00	N.R.	18.00	14.00	16.00	14.50	14.00	13.50
November	21.00	N.R.	15.00	15.00	17.00	N.R.	19.00	14.00	16.00	14.00	13.97	13.00
December	18.00	N.R.	15.00	15.00	16.00	N.R.	20.00	14.50	15.00	13.00	13.50	13.00

1 Maund = .373242 Quintals.

## 12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS—(Contd.)

12. Prices

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	JODHPUR						NACAU					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97
1955	13.25	8.22	8.58	7.50	8.70	9.51	13.48	8.72	9.63	7.05	8.61	9.21
1956	16.21	11.73	10.93	12.22	13.05	12.61	16.39	11.81	11.23	11.75	13.12	12.12
1957	17.29	14.31	12.43	13.27	15.37	14.39	17.50	13.68	11.75	12.17	15.71	12.61
1958	17.67	15.54	14.78	14.38	15.47	15.54	19.31	15.81	15.14	14.45	15.20	14.41
1959	19.71	15.21	15.63	14.33	16.25	15.72	22.18	19.35	18.16	15.67	15.96	15.25
<b>1959—</b> January	26.00	17.50	19.00	17.00	16.00	20.00	25.50	22.50	20.00	16.50	17.00	16.00
February	21.00	16.50	23.00	16.75	19.25	18.00	26.00	23.00	20.00	17.00	17.00	16.00
March	22.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.25	19.50	26.00	23.00	20.00	17.00	16.50	16.00
April	17.00	16.50	15.00	13.50	15.50	N.R.	24.00	20.00	19.00	16.00	16.00	15.00
May	16.00	17.00	14.50	12.00	16.00	N.R.	20.37	16.44	15.87	15.50	16.00	15.00
June	18.00	14.00	14.00	13.00	18.00	N.R.	21.50	19.00	19.00	15.00	16.00	15.00
July	18.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	16.00	14.00	21.00	19.00	19.00	15.00	16.00	15.00
August	19.00	11.00	14.00	13.75	16.00	14.00	20.00	17.25	17.00	15.50	16.00	15.50
September	19.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	16.00	14.00	20.25	18.00	17.00	15.50	14.50	15.00
October	20.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	16.00	14.00	21.00	18.00	17.00	15.00	14.00	15.00
November	20.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	16.00	14.00	21.00	18.00	17.00	15.00	14.00	15.00
December	20.00	15.00	16.00	14.00	16.00	14.00	20.50	18.00	17.00	15.00	16.00	15.00

1 Maund = .373242 Quintals.

## 12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS—(Contd.)

12. Prices

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	PALI						SIROHI					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109
1955	12.59	8.06	8.64	7.66	8.60	8.73	12.62	7.52	9.33	7.81	9.13	7.94
1956	16.08	11.78	11.19	12.97	13.54	12.71	16.60	11.78	N.R.	13.88	13.89	13.10
1957	16.94	13.50	12.30	13.20	15.09	14.32	17.71	14.04	12.80	13.94	15.05	14.99
1958	18.33	13.40	14.01	12.91	14.34	13.26	18.95	13.79	13.54	13.58	14.47	13.57
1959	19.93	14.33	15.48	14.56	15.08	14.29	21.50	14.54	14.87	14.56	16.12	13.54
<b>1959—</b> January	21.00	17.00	20.00	15.50	17.00	15.50	24.00	16.00	N.R.	16.00	18.00	15.00
February	22.00	16.00	20.00	15.00	16.00	16.00	25.50	16.50	N.R.	16.00	18.50	15.00
March	21.00	15.50	18.50	14.50	15.00	15.00	24.50	15.50	N.R.	15.50	15.50	14.50
April	20.50	16.00	17.00	13.50	13.50	14.00	22.00	14.50	N.R.	14.50	16.50	14.00
May	18.00	13.50	13.00	14.50	14.00	14.00	20.00	14.00	N.R.	14.00	15.50	13.00
June	17.50	14.50	14.00	14.50	14.50	14.00	19.75	13.75	N.R.	13.75	15.75	13.75
July	18.50	13.50	14.00	15.75	15.00	15.00	19.50	13.75	N.R.	13.75	15.75	13.75
August	19.00	13.00	14.00	15.00	15.50	15.00	20.00	14.00	N.R.	14.25	16.00	14.00
September	20.00	13.50	14.25	14.50	15.50	15.00	21.00	13.50	14.00	13.75	17.00	13.50
October	20.00	13.00	14.00	14.00	16.00	15.00	21.00	14.50	15.00	14.50	15.00	11.00
November	21.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	12.00	21.00	14.50	14.25	14.50	15.25	12.00
December	21.50	13.50	13.00	14.00	15.00	12.00	19.75	14.00	14.25	14.25	14.75	13.00

1 Maund = .373242 Quintals.

## 12. Prices

## 12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS—(Contd.)

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/month	BUNDI						JHALAWAR					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121
1955	12.21	6.22	7.29	6.01	N.R.	6.26	12.52	7.05	7.06	5.81	7.16	6.45
1956	16.14	11.53	11.75	13.88	N.R.	12.00	16.55	11.83	11.81	13.12	14.00	11.00
1957	16.12	11.36	11.34	15.95	15.50	14.52	15.26	10.73	10.91	12.08	14.08	11.94
1958	16.57	11.83	13.03	11.50	15.00	12.20	16.50	12.06	13.60	11.03	13.10	11.87
1959	17.99	12.24	13.75	12.28	N.R.	12.79	18.31	12.56	15.29	13.70	14.67	12.94
1959—January	20.00	14.00	15.00	12.00	N.R.	12.00	20.00	15.00	18.00	13.00	13.00	13.00
February	21.00	12.75	19.00	12.50	N.R.	13.00	21.00	15.00	18.00	13.00	13.00	13.00
March	19.50	12.37	16.50	12.00	N.R.	13.00	20.00	11.75	15.00	12.25	14.00	11.50
April	17.50	11.50	12.50	11.50	N.R.	13.00	17.00	10.50	13.50	12.00	13.00	11.50
May	17.25	12.50	13.50	11.12	N.R.	13.00	15.50	11.00	13.50	12.50	12.00	12.00
June	17.25	12.50	13.50	11.00	N.R.	13.00	16.50	12.50	13.25	13.75	13.00	13.00
July	16.75	12.25	13.62	13.62	N.R.	13.87	17.75	13.00	13.50	14.50	14.00	15.25
August	17.75	12.12	12.87	13.25	N.R.	13.50	18.00	13.00	13.00	14.00	15.50	16.00
September	18.00	12.00	12.25	13.00	N.R.	13.12	18.00	13.00	14.50	15.00	16.00	13.50
October	17.88	12.38	12.50	12.62	N.R.	13.25	20.00	13.00	15.00	16.00	18.00	14.00
November	17.00	11.50	12.37	12.25	N.R.	11.25	19.00	12.00	15.00	15.50	18.00	11.50
December	16.00	11.00	11.50	12.50	N.R.	11.50	17.00	11.00	15.00	13.00	16.00	11.00

1 Maund = .373242 Quintals.

## 12. Prices

## 12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS—(Contd.)

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/month	KOTA						BANSWARA					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133
1955	12.73	6.51	6.67	5.92	6.25	6.68	14.91	7.44	7.21	4.72	N.R.	6.31
1956	16.89	11.80	11.96	13.57	13.00	11.00	14.02	9.75	10.52	16.00	N.R.	10.91
1957	16.40	11.18	11.25	12.71	12.91	13.13	16.44	12.00	12.04	N.R.	N.R.	14.07
1958	18.05	11.82	13.65	11.94	12.96	12.29	18.95	13.26	15.15	12.91	N.R.	13.73
1959	19.47	12.57	14.07	12.95	15.00	12.39	20.11	16.02	14.57	13.33	N.R.	13.59
1959—January	21.88	13.88	18.18	11.62	N.R.	13.12	24.00	19.00	18.00	N.R.	N.R.	11.00
February	21.50	14.00	17.82	12.00	N.R.	12.88	24.25	20.00	15.50	13.00	N.R.	12.50
March	20.25	12.75	13.62	12.00	N.R.	12.62	20.00	19.00	13.00	13.00	N.R.	12.75
April	20.00	12.50	13.00	11.50	N.R.	12.00	16.00	16.00	14.00	13.00	N.R.	14.00
May	19.12	12.50	13.66	12.25	N.R.	12.25	18.00	16.00	15.50	13.00	N.R.	14.00
June	18.50	12.50	14.75	13.00	N.R.	12.50	20.00	14.00	15.00	14.00	N.R.	14.00
July	17.00	12.37	13.06	12.62	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
August	18.75	12.87	13.00	14.25	N.R.	N.R.	20.00	14.50	14.00	N.R.	N.R.	15.00
September	19.31	12.12	13.38	14.25	N.R.	N.R.	20.00	15.00	14.00	N.R.	N.R.	16.00
October	19.50	12.85	13.50	14.40	N.R.	11.75	20.00	14.50	15.00	14.00	N.R.	15.00
November	18.87	11.37	12.75	13.62	15.00	11.75	19.50	14.00	13.50	N.R.	N.R.	12.50
December	19.00	11.12	12.12	13.87	N.R.	12.62	19.50	14.25	12.75	N.R.	N.R.	12.75

1 Maund = .373242 Quintals.

## 12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS—(Contd.)

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	BHILWARA						CHITTORGARH					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
I	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145
1955	12.77	7.50	7.98	8.00	9.25	7.40	12.83	6.87	7.41	6.54	N.R.	7.00
1956	16.08	11.06	11.12	12.09	12.05	11.79	16.60	11.20	11.00	11.33	11.00	12.14
1957	17.64	12.73	11.81	14.84	14.43	13.88	17.42	12.92	12.25	14.25	15.00	15.21
1958	18.08	12.47	13.00	12.83	13.63	12.53	18.10	12.69	12.62	13.41	N.R.	12.21
1959	18.48	12.60	13.95	12.49	14.50	12.19	18.39	13.13	14.13	13.88	N.R.	12.66
<b>1959</b> —January	21.00	14.63	18.50	12.12	16.00	12.25	22.25	14.50	17.50	15.50	N.R.	12.75
February	20.50	14.00	17.12	13.00	N.R.	11.87	21.25	15.00	19.00	15.50	N.R.	12.50
March	19.50	12.87	13.50	12.00	N.R.	11.42	19.00	13.50	15.00	14.50	N.R.	11.75
April	16.50	11.60	13.00	11.00	N.R.	11.00	16.87	13.00	13.00	14.50	N.R.	12.00
May	18.00	12.00	13.87	11.25	N.R.	14.00	17.62	13.00	14.00	13.50	N.R.	12.00
June	18.50	13.00	13.00	13.00	N.R.	13.25	19.00	13.00	14.50	13.50	N.R.	12.50
July	18.00	12.00	14.00	12.50	N.R.	12.50	17.00	12.50	13.50	14.50	N.R.	14.00
August	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	17.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	N.R.	13.00
September	17.00	12.25	12.50	12.25	13.00	12.00	18.00	12.50	12.50	13.50	N.R.	12.75
October	18.25	12.75	12.25	12.00	N.R.	11.25	17.50	13.00	13.00	13.50	N.R.	12.00
November	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	17.50	13.00	12.50	13.00	N.R.	12.50
December	18.00	11.50	11.75	13.75	N.R.	12.37	17.25	12.00	12.50	13.00	N.R.	13.00

1 Maund = .373242 Quintals

## 12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS—(Concl'd.)

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	DUNGARPUR						UDAIPUR					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
I	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157
1955	10.77	5.88	6.52	5.33	8.00	5.94	12.36	6.66	6.94	6.68	8.68	6.91
1956	14.16	9.75	9.75	13.00	N.R.	10.71	15.94	11.02	10.76	12.49	14.75	11.56
1957	16.81	11.85	11.75	12.00	N.R.	13.81	17.62	12.52	11.66	14.23	18.07	14.21
1958	17.85	13.65	13.79	N.R.	N.R.	13.54	18.47	12.96	13.86	12.76	16.30	12.92
1959	17.17	13.23	13.13	N.R.	N.R.	12.18	19.58	12.34	13.56	13.17	16.85	12.37
<b>1959</b> —January	21.25	18.00	16.00	N.R.	N.R.	12.25	24.00	14.50	18.50	14.00	16.00	12.50
February	22.75	19.00	16.00	N.R.	N.R.	12.00	23.00	14.00	18.50	12.50	16.00	11.25
March	19.00	16.00	13.25	N.R.	N.R.	11.75	20.50	12.00	13.75	11.75	16.00	11.50
April	16.00	12.00	12.25	N.R.	N.R.	11.50	19.00	11.25	12.62	14.00	14.50	12.50
May	15.50	11.75	12.50	N.R.	N.R.	13.00	17.00	12.50	13.12	13.00	16.75	15.12
June	15.50	13.00	13.50	N.R.	N.R.	14.00	18.00	12.50	13.00	13.50	16.75	13.00
July	16.00	12.00	13.25	N.R.	N.R.	13.37	20.00	12.62	13.00	13.25	17.00	13.25
August	16.00	12.00	13.00	N.R.	N.R.	13.25	19.00	12.56	12.62	12.50	18.25	12.75
September	16.00	12.00	13.00	N.R.	N.R.	13.00	18.00	12.12	12.00	12.00	17.25	12.50
October	16.50	11.50	12.00	N.R.	N.R.	10.50	19.00	12.50	12.50	13.50	18.00	11.50
November	16.00	11.25	11.75	N.R.	N.R.	10.50	19.00	10.50	12.12	13.50	16.50	11.25
December	15.00	10.25	11.00	N.R.	N.R.	11.00	19.00	11.00	11.00	14.50	16.00	11.62

1 Maund = .373242 Quintals

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records) Rajasthan.

## 12. Prices

## 12.4 SPOT QUOTATIONS OF BULLION AT JAIPUR CITY

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees)

Year/Month	Gold-Rawa (Per tola)			Silver-Gaddi (Per 100 tolas)		
	Highest	Lowest	Average	Highest	Lowest	Average*
	2	3	4	5	6	7
1955 .. .. .	97.00	87.00	93.62	173.00	151.50	164.62
1956 .. .. .	106.50	94.50	101.62	183.00	170.00	174.81
1957 .. .. .	107.00	102.25	105.13	182.00	172.00	178.24
1958 .. .. .	113.00	103.50	107.95	193.75	177.75	184.82
1959 .. .. .	126.00	112.25	120.62	208.00	190.00	196.67
<b>1959</b> —January .. .. .	116.50	112.25	115.05	193.00	190.00	191.55
February .. .. .	117.75	116.50	117.25	192.00	191.00	191.50
March .. .. .	119.00	118.00	118.58	197.50	194.00	195.50
April .. .. .	124.00	119.25	121.81	199.00	195.00	194.19
May .. .. .	126.00	118.00	122.10	199.75	190.75	194.30
June .. .. .	122.75	121.25	121.09	192.62	199.50	191.35
July .. .. .	121.50	118.00	119.40	192.00	190.00	191.25
August .. .. .	121.50	118.00	119.63	200.50	195.00	197.16
September .. .. .	121.50	120.00	120.55	199.00	197.00	198.12
October .. .. .	125.00	120.50	122.45	205.00	198.50	201.00
November .. .. .	125.00	123.00	124.20	207.00	204.00	204.00
December .. .. .	126.00	124.00	124.75	208.00	204.00	205.35

\*Simple average of Friday prices.  
1 Tola = 11.664 Grams.

Source:—The Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Rajasthan.

## 12. Prices

## 12.5 FORWARD QUOTATIONS OF BULLION AT JAIPUR CITY

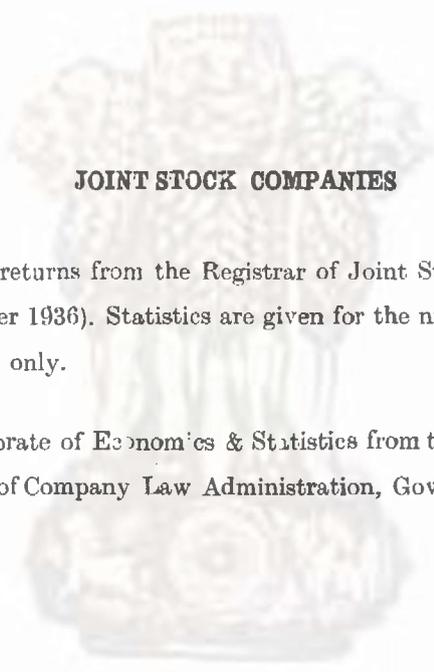
(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per 100 tolas)

Year/Month	Silver		
	Maximum	Minimum	Average*
	2	3	4
1955 .. .. .	175.37	153.06	161.48
1956 .. .. .	185.12	165.50	171.99
1957 .. .. .	187.31	174.44	182.38
1958 .. .. .	193.57	187.65	190.44
1959 .. .. .	204.60	198.64	201.48
<b>1959</b> —January .. .. .	198.00	193.62	195.58
February .. .. .	197.56	194.25	195.53
March .. .. .	201.69	195.16	198.40
April .. .. .	203.31	198.00	201.11
May .. .. .	200.31	190.44	194.20
June .. .. .	196.75	192.44	195.03
July .. .. .	199.81	195.25	197.49
August .. .. .	208.62	198.75	202.86
September .. .. .	207.25	203.25	204.99
October .. .. .	212.69	205.12	209.29
November .. .. .	214.50	210.06	212.21
December .. .. .	214.75	207.31	211.09

\*Simple average of daily closing prices.  
1 Tola = 11.664 Grams.

Source:—The Bullion Association, Jaipur.



## JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

The statistics are based on the returns from the Registrar of Joint Stock Companies collected under the Indian Companies Act, 1913 (as amended under 1936). Statistics are given for the number, authorised, subscribed and paid up capital of companies limited by shares only.

They are compiled in the Directorate of Economics & Statistics from the "Quarterly Blue Book on Joint Stock Companies" issued by the Department of Company Law Administration, Government of India.

सत्यमेव जयते

## 13. Joint Stock Companies

## 13.1 PUBLIC JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

Industrial Classification	1956-57				1957-58				1958-59			
	No. of companies	Capital ('000 Rs.)			No. of companies	Capital ('000 Rs.)			No. of companies	Capital ('000 Rs.)		
		Authorised	Subscribed	Paid up		Authorised	Subscribed	Paid up		Authorised	Subscribed	Paid up
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Agriculture and allied activities	1	100	6	6	2	600	71	6	2	600	71	6
2. Mining and quarrying	8	37000	3617	3486	8	37000	3617	3486	8	37000	3617	3486
3. Processing and manufacturing food stuff, textile and leather and products thereof	37	131100	47659	45317	37	131100	47523	45142	33	141100	47538	45142
4. Processing and manufacturing metals and chemicals and products thereof	13	29550	8259	7180	13	29550	8259	7180	12	29050	8143	7064
5. Processing and manufacturing not elsewhere specified	24	65401	25954	25261	21	64301	25574	25182	21	64301	25574	25182
6. Construction and utilities	16	14500	5221	4736	15	14500	5221	4736	15	14300	5211	4725
7. Commerce (Trade & Finance)	90	235142	79039	58524	83	234082	78449	57927	88	234067	78435	57912
8. Transport, communication and storage	4	2900	1549	1548	4	2900	1549	1548	4	2900	1549	1548
9. Community and business services	7	2100	771	555	7	2100	771	555	7	2100	771	555
10. Personal and other services	10	9100	1497	1321	10	9100	1497	1321	10	9100	1497	1321
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>526893</b>	<b>173572</b>	<b>147934</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>525213</b>	<b>172531</b>	<b>147083</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>534518</b>	<b>172404</b>	<b>146942</b>

Source:—The Department of Company Law Administration, Government of India.

## 13. Joint Stock Companies

## 13.2 PRIVATE JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

Industrial Classification	1956-57				1957-58				1958-59			
	No. of companies	Capital ('000 Rs.)			No. of companies	Capital ('000 Rs.)			No. of companies	Capital ('000 Rs.)		
		Authorised	Subscribed	Paid up		Authorised	Subscribed	Paid up		Authorised	Subscribed	Paid up
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Agriculture and allied activities	6	1150	452	439	6	1150	452	439	6	1150	452	439
2. Mining and quarrying	25	13484	7630	6575	24	13339	7615	6560	26	23439	7622	6560
3. Processing and manufacturing food stuff, textile and leather and products thereof	26	12790	5230	4944	27	12310	5250	4964	29	13607	5451	4964
4. Processing and manufacturing metals and chemicals and products thereof	19	5935	2589	1947	19	5535	2599	1947	21	6135	2610	1947
5. Processing and manufacturing not elsewhere specified	16	6980	1016	973	12	4280	881	838	12	4280	881	838
6. Construction and utilities	2	220	29	10	1	120	10	10	1	120	10	10
7. Commerce (Trade and Finance)	202	102510	41013	38140	197	102436	40772	37947	196	102286	40627	37196
8. Transport, communication and storage	10	3020	1390	1277	12	3345	1442	1277	16	3895	1533	877
9. Community and business services	2	120	94	47	2	120	94	47	2	120	94	47
10. Personal and other services	4	2700	1562	1357	4	2700	1562	1357	4	2700	1562	1357
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>14889</b>	<b>61005</b>	<b>55709</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>145835</b>	<b>60677</b>	<b>55386</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>157795</b>	<b>60842</b>	<b>54235</b>

Source:—The Department of Company Law Administration, Government of India.

## CO-OPERATION

*Co-operative Society*—A registered society means the society which has been duly registered by the Registrar, Co-operative Societies.

*Share Capital*—It denotes the paid up amount.

*Working Capital*—It includes share capital, deposits, borrowings of land mortgage banks and societies and reserves.

*Loans advanced*—Statistics are loans issued to members.

*Recoveries*—Statistics made are amounts recovered against the loans advanced.

The data relates to the co-operative year ending 30th June of every year and is supplied by the Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Rajasthan.

11 Comparison

## 111 CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT

Year/District	Societies (Number)	Membership (Number)	Share Capital (Rs.)	Working Capital (Rs.)	Loans advanced (Rs.)	Recoveries made (Rs.)	Loans due (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1954-55	6672	206144	7250168	47351655	20525064	15987183	24894170
1955-56	8077	274718	9843920	63577914	33691378	25505546	34316698
1956-57	9082	343583	14878008	85995180	44017127	34269760	41911956
1957-58	10531	453271	22440996	122774278	77011596	52670685	65978362
1958-59	12364	599679	32210447	178371267	103060968	78210772	92878355
<b>Districts (1958-59)</b>							
1. Ajmer	1309	62037	2221997	14894521	6024644	5474985	6781451
2. Alwar	897	28991	1412320	5694232	4054213	3216741	3264249
3. Bharatpur	1243	53205	2378233	10394821	9380873	8090560	4696154
4. Jaipur	1010	73202	8399573	53907233	37481392	21652617	34904961
5. Junjhunu	198	26233	411463	1479982	497630	129114	465546
6. Sawai Madhopur	600	26041	1192856	5505675	3827081	3024446	3110015
7. Sikar	227	13776	488291	3243542	2201234	517869	2010330
8. Tonk	278	11773	455839	2394060	1641696	1184920	908066
9. Bikaner	201	12975	685798	2078225	646806	1212578	1196747
10. Churu	268	6894	293354	714632	186521	188292	142982
11. Ganganagar	791	34444	2957643	14972253	5064692	3533524	5085046
12. Barmer	232	10571	234189	1201939	469939	347360	602557
13. Jaisalmer	72	2464	72515	244880	24446	12528	105463
14. Jalore	126	5029	179179	601954	142423	129075	291484
15. Jodhpur	530	34609	1722439	10407875	7071202	7779104	7232230
16. Nagaur	457	13972	632746	2727648	1302862	774740	1218174
17. Pali	424	20782	1012771	4446216	3434597	2799934	1742365
18. Sirohi	133	5800	265819	1296037	476259	161832	576957
19. Bundi	278	11626	389991	2368288	1441899	1118691	818724
20. Phalawar	382	11482	490575	3085484	1221024	1049981	1583887
21. Kota	1128	46507	2634180	13655287	10695101	10244829	7473820
22. Banswara	221	14839	815677	2396381	829164	1133484	1350943
23. Bhilwara	362	27981	1295272	6295583	2823834	2268440	3509215
24. Chittorgarh	250	8585	311744	1327701	382545	393174	583698
25. Dungarpur	166	8331	169873	1099589	276048	95028	318924
26. Udaipur	638	28530	1136310	10074129	1468843	1676926	2901387

Source—The Office of the Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Rajasthan.

## 14.2 CO-OPERATIVE BANKS

(Number)

Year/District	Apex Bank		Central Co-operative Banks		Primary Land Mortgage Banks		Central Land Mortgage Banks		Banking Unions	
	No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1955-56	1	701	12	8437	22	1868	1	7	6	636
1956-57	1	334	17	10709	22	1899	2	749	7	644
1957-58	1	337	22	11714	23	2159	2	912	7	655
1958-59	1	292	24	12976	24	2833	2	532	3	250
<b>Districts (1958-59)</b>										
1. Ajmer	—	—	2	1902	13	2128	1	7	2	142
2. Alwar	—	—	1	576	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Bharatpur	—	—	1	873	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Jaipur	1	292	1	859	—	—	1	525	—	—
5. Suwai Madhopur	—	—	1	383	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Sikar	—	—	1	260	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Tonk	—	—	1	128	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Bikaner	—	—	1	267	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Ganganagar	—	—	2	1649	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Barmer	—	—	1	164	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Jodhpur	—	—	1	524	—	—	—	—	—	—
12. Nagaur	—	—	1	303	—	—	—	—	—	—
13. Pali	—	—	1	510	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. Sirohi	—	—	1	91	—	—	—	—	—	—
15. Bundi	—	—	1	287	—	—	—	—	—	—
16. Jhalawar	—	—	1	294	—	—	—	—	—	—
17. Kota	—	—	1	2527	1	457	—	—	—	—
18. Banswara	—	—	1	887	—	—	—	—	—	—
19. Bhilwara	—	—	1	302	—	—	—	—	—	—
20. Chittorgarh	—	—	1	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
21. Dungarpur	—	—	1	127	—	—	—	—	—	—
22. Udaipur	—	—	1	210	10	248	—	—	1	108

Source :—The Office of the Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Rajasthan.

## 14. Co-operation

## 14.3 CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

Year/District	State Co-operative Banks		Central Co-operative Banks and Unions		Central Non-Credit Societies		Agricultural Credit Societies		
	No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1954-55 .. .. .	2	1476	19	7213	58	3865	3891	95223	
1955-56 .. .. .	2	1615	19	8496	61	4136	4821	132231	
1956-57 .. .. .	1	334	24	11353	60	3620	5452	182508	
1957-58 .. .. .	1	337	29	12369	70	6163	6170	277299	
1958-59 .. .. .	1	292	27	13225	95	10065	7251	363330	
<b>Districts (1958-59)</b>									
1. Ajmer .. .. .	—	—	4	2044	17	1413	627	30117	
2. Alwar .. .. .	—	—	1	576	5	468	460	20714	
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	—	—	1	873	9	1050	936	44836	
4. Jaipur .. .. .	1	292	1	559	17	1190	408	38507	
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	3160	
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	—	—	1	383	4	486	446	21238	
7. Sikar .. .. .	—	—	1	260	—	—	120	5079	
8. Tonk .. .. .	—	—	1	158	—	—	214	9955	
9. Bikaner .. .. .	—	—	1	267	2	47	59	2056	
10. Churu .. .. .	—	—	—	—	6	979	107	2987	
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	—	—	2	1649	8	1214	523	400	
12. Barmer .. .. .	—	—	1	164	1	52	148	7872	
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	—	—	—	—	1	13	27	931	
14. Jalore .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	3838	
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	—	—	1	524	3	186	156	11402	
16. Nagaur .. .. .	—	—	1	303	2	29	191	7932	
17. Pali .. .. .	—	—	1	510	3	294	211	16057	
18. Sirohi .. .. .	—	—	1	91	—	—	78	3522	
19. Bundi .. .. .	—	—	1	287	1	14	204	7201	
20. Jhalawat .. .. .	—	—	1	294	4	350	300	8903	
21. Kota .. .. .	—	—	1	2527	5	1583	793	26498	
22. Banswara .. .. .	—	—	1	887	2	184	162	11553	
23. Bhilwara .. .. .	—	—	1	362	2	323	229	20189	
24. Chittorgarh .. .. .	—	—	1	32	—	—	178	6900	
25. Dungarpur .. .. .	—	—	1	127	—	—	105	6938	
26. Udaipur .. .. .	—	—	2	348	3	185	407	20125	

## 14.3 CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES—(Concl'd.)

Agricultural Non-Credit Societies		Primary Land Mortgage Banks		Non-Agricultural Credit Societies		Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies		Societies under liquidation	
No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
343	10510	22	1861	257	25733	1383	60263	699	N.A.
372	9608	22	1868	280	27724	1802	89040	698	N.A.
489	14241	22	1899	271	27237	2048	90869	708	10611
518	15153	23	2159	282	31766	2670	108025	768	N.A.
544	13420	26	3365	279	38175	3153	133852	988	23955
90	1802	14	2135	99	7795	308	12386	150	3940
65	1813	—	—	12	1152	134	3294	220	344
6	83	—	—	12	315	102	2691	177	3357
82	1300	1	525	40	8238	424	20033	36	2558
—	—	—	—	1	42	103	22570	5	964
8	175	—	—	4	93	127	3385	10	281
2	26	—	—	—	—	99	7447	5	964
4	52	—	—	—	—	56	1364	3	244
16	247	—	—	5	2826	94	5594	24	1938
21	439	—	—	2	32	62	1670	10	787
36	2290	—	—	1	245	135	3108	86	1538
7	253	—	—	2	95	57	1625	16	510
12	410	—	—	1	17	22	1060	9	33
6	121	—	—	3	160	43	865	1	25
19	366	—	—	28	13375	262	8136	61	620
45	660	—	—	7	120	192	4496	19	432
28	557	—	—	4	51	145	2853	32	160
3	140	—	—	1	127	50	1920	—	—
10	177	—	—	—	—	53	3771	9	176
8	143	—	—	9	238	59	1510	1	44
16	288	1	457	22	1843	211	8504	79	3807
9	518	—	—	3	320	46	1352	1	25
14	552	—	—	9	594	101	5469	6	492
7	127	—	—	2	41	58	1388	4	97
—	—	—	—	1	22	59	1244	—	—
30	881	10	248	11	434	151	5487	24	622

N. A. means not available.

Source:—The Office of the Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Rajasthan.

## PUBLIC FINANCE

First 14 tables of this section deal with the *Finances of the State Government*, both receipts and expenditure. The data in these tables has been culled out from the annual budget volumes published by the Finance Department of the Government of Rajasthan. The figures represent the actuals for the past 4 years and for the latest year budget estimates, revised estimates and actuals have been presented and all figures relate to the financial year from April to March. The tables have been classified on the basis of independent economically significant categories viz. the receipts have been classified into tax revenue, non-tax revenue and the like. Similarly the expenditure has been classified into revenue, capital, development and non development etc.,

The tax revenue of the State can be broadly classified into two important heads i.e. the State Tax Revenue and the Receipts from Centrally Levied Taxes. The important sources of state tax revenue and land revenue, state excise, sales tax, and taxes on motor vehicles. The receipts from centrally levied taxes represents the share of the State Government of Rajasthan from the divisible pool of income tax, union excise, taxes on railway fares, and estate duty. The share is receivable on the basis of recommendations of the Second Finance Commission. The share of State Government in income tax, union excise, tax on railway fares, and estate duty amounts to Rs. 4.09 per cent, 4.71 per cent, 4.47 per cent and 6.77 per cent of the total divisible pool allotted to States under the award of finance commission. A separate table has been given re-classifying these taxes on the basis of incidence of taxation distinguishing between direct and indirect taxes. The non-tax revenue largely comprises of receipts from public undertakings like forests, irrigation, multi-purpose river valley projects, civil works and receipts from civil administration. The total revenue expenditure has been broadly classified into development and non-development expenditure. The development expenditure has been further classified into expenditure, on economic development and expenditure on social services with a view to present in a concise and consolidated form the progress of the development expenditure on revenue account into these broad categories which are the basic objectives of plans.

Under the head expenditure on non-development services the items included in direct demands on revenue comprise of the establishment charges for the collection of land revenue, state excise, sales tax and other important sources of tax revenue. Debt services include the amount of interest paid for its public debts.

The total capital expenditure has also been classified into development and non-development categories. The items included in Government trading under capital expenditure relate to the charges incurred for grain supply schemes, distribution of seeds, fertilisers and implements etc.,

Under the permanent debt the amount shown represents the receipts on account of the public loan floated in the year 1956 and 1958 which is repayable in 1968 and 1970 respectively.

The public account transactions have been given in a consolidated form showing the total of receipts and disbursement in table 15.14 under the head "Debt, Deposit and Remittance transactions".

Index numbers have also been given in most of the tables under this section with the year 1951-52 as base to facilitate a ready comparison of the financial transactions of the State Government from the beginning of the first five year plan over the years.

*Land Revenue*—This table presents data concerning estimates of land revenue along with other particulars. Data for the years 1953-54 to 1955-56 relates to pre-reorganised, Rajasthan. In districtwise agricultural population administrative changes other than due to state's reorganisation in 1956 have not been taken into account. The data is compiled by the Board of Revenue (Land Records) Rajasthan, on the basis of the Annual Agricultural Statistics returns.

*Income Tax*—Statistics presented in tables 15.21 to 15.29 relates to the assessment on account of income-tax, super-tax and surcharge made by the Income-tax Department, Government of India. The figures refer to regular assessments made under the Income-tax Act and do not include demands raised for advanced payment, provisional assessment and miscellaneous demands like penalties, warrant of fees etc. Figures of taxes represent the demand raised and not the collection actually made against those demands. These tables analyse the demand for income tax, super-tax and surcharge. According to the class of assessee viz:—(1) Individual (2) Hindu undivided families, (3) Registered firms, (4) Unregistered firms and other association of persons and (5) Company and other concern assessable at company sale. The statements are designed to show the total tax demand payable by assessee and net income-tax in their hands after the payment of tax. The number of assessee shown are in respect of each source of income and an assessee having more than one source is included under each of the source from which he derived his income. The figures for the latest year are presented separately by income ranges. The data has been supplied by the Central Board of Revenue, Government of India.



## 15.1 STATE BUDGETS AT A GLANCE

(Lakh Rs.)

Items	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59 A.Cs.	1959-60	
					B.E.	R.E.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1) Revenue Receipts	2643.23	2375.31	3038.94	3397.30	3927.03	3993.19
(2) Expenditure Chargeable to Revenue	2545.60	2718.54	3131.96	3594.78	3914.22	4137.55
(3) Surplus (+) or Deficit (—) on Revenue Account	+97.63	—343.23	—63.02	—197.48	+12.86	—139.36
(4) Capital Expenditure	1721.58	657.54	713.61	1656.18	2532.74	2190.61
(5) Total Revenue and Capital Expenditure	4267.18	3376.08	3845.57	5220.96	6446.96	6328.16
(6) Public Debt, Loans and Advances—						
(a) Public Debt—						
(i) Receipts	3654.92	6159.71	9902.84	8429.46	7955.31	9273.43
(ii) Payments	3488.72	5466.50	10054.25	6176.55	5217.00	4055.00
Net (a)	+166.20	+693.21	—151.51	+2252.91	+2738.31	+5218.43
(b) Loans and Advances by State Government—						
(i) Advanced	247.63	373.07	396.53	140.03	702.20	801.31
(ii) Recovered	76.28	164.94	205.58	875.45	161.87	172.28
Net (b)	171.35	208.13	190.95	—735.42	540.33	629.03
Net (6)	337.55	901.34	39.44	+1517.49	+2157.98	+4589.40

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

## 15.2 REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59 A/Cs.	1959-60	
					B.E.	R.E.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(a) Receipts	2643.23	2375.31	3068.94	3397.30	3927.08	3981.19
(b) Expenditure	2545.60	2718.54	3131.96	3594.78	3914.22	4137.55
(c) Surplus (+) or Deficit (—) on Revenue Account	+97.63	—343.23	—63.02	—197.48	+12.86	—139.36
1. Percentage to total receipts—						
(i) Tax Revenue	51.8	64.4	64.4	63.5	58.6	61.9
(ii) Non-tax Revenue	36.9	33.5	24.8	25.7	34.3	29.9
(iii) Grants-in-aid	11.3	2.1	10.8	7.8	7.1	8.2
2. Percentage to total expenditure—						
(i) Development Expenditure	54.9	53.0	52.0	57.7	56.9	56.5
(ii) Non-Development Expenditure	45.1	47.0	48.0	42.3	43.1	43.5
3. Index of Revenue Receipts Base 1951-52=100	165	148	191	212	245	249
4. Index of Revenue Expenditure Base 1951-52=100	148	158	182	209	227	

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

# State Budget

1959-60

## Revenue

## Expenditure



(REVISED ESTIMATES)

## 15.3 REVENUE FROM TAXES AND DUTIES

(Central and State Taxes)

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59 A/Cs.	195 <sup>1</sup> -60	
					B.E.	R.E.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(1) Share in Central Taxes .. ..	289.86	295.15	513.09	669.00	688.63	726.63
(2) State Tax Revenue .. ..	1080.41	1235.05	1462.60	1590.39	1613.47	1748.00
(i) Land Revenue .. ..	505.54	543.81	607.41	704.17	705.50	770.00
(ii) State Excise .. ..	319.10	315.45	354.94	384.35	338.00	385.00
(iii) Sales Tax .. ..	146.41	239.12	322.26	296.54	325.00	329.00
(iv) Stamps and Registration .. ..	70.80	75.12	94.26	98.61	101.15	105.00
(v) Tax on Vehicles .. ..	43.06	53.99	73.64	85.74	50.00	92.50
(vi) Other Taxes .. ..	14.50	7.56	10.00	21.48	53.82	75.50
(a) Tax on Agricultural Income .. ..	4.37	3.06	2.50	1.71	5.12	3.00
(b) Other Taxes and Duties .. ..	10.13	4.50	7.59	19.77	48.70	72.50
(3) Total Tax Revenue .. ..	1370.27	1530.20	1975.69	2260.49	2302.10	2474.83
(4) Index of Total Tax Revenue Base 1951-52=100 .. ..	118	131	170	194	198	213
(5) Index of State Tax Revenue Base 1951-52=100 .. ..	94	107	127	138	140	152

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

## 15.4 REVENUE FROM TAXES AND DUTIES

(Direct and Indirect Taxes)

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59 A/Cs.	1959-60	
					B.E.	R.E.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>1. Direct Taxes</b>	<b>792.43</b>	<b>836.87</b>	<b>1045.28</b>	<b>1196.76</b>	<b>1220.38</b>	<b>1314.90</b>
(i) Share in						
(a) Taxes on Income	204.85	205.87	299.53	310.02	324.88	338.57
(b) Estate Duty	6.87	9.01	9.02	8.51	10.00	9.85
(c) Taxes on Rly. fares	—	—	32.56	73.74	73.73	88.48
(ii) Local Revenue	505.54	543.81	607.41	701.17	705.50	770.00
(iii) Stamps	64.94	68.04	83.72	87.28	89.65	93.00
(iv) Registration	5.86	7.08	10.54	11.33	11.50	12.00
(v) Taxes on Agricultural Income	4.87	3.06	2.50	1.71	5.12	3.00
<b>2. Indirect Taxes</b>	<b>577.84</b>	<b>693.33</b>	<b>930.41</b>	<b>1063.73</b>	<b>1081.72</b>	<b>1159.73</b>
(i) Share in Union Excise	78.14	80.27	171.98	277.33	280.02	289.73
(ii) State Excise	300.10	315.45	354.94	384.35	338.00	335.00
(iii) Tax on Vehicles	43.06	53.99	73.64	85.74	90.00	91.50
(iv) Sales Tax	146.41	239.12	322.26	296.54	335.00	320.00
(v) Other Taxes and Duties	10.13	4.50	7.59	19.77	48.70	72.50
<b>3. Total Tax Revenue</b>	<b>1370.27</b>	<b>1530.20</b>	<b>1975.69</b>	<b>2260.49</b>	<b>2302.10</b>	<b>2474.63</b>
<b>4. Percentage of Direct Tax Revenue to total Tax Revenue</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>53.1</b>
<b>5. Index of Direct Tax Revenue— Base 1951-52=100</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>340</b>
<b>6. Index of Indirect Tax Revenue— Base 1951-52=100</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>149</b>

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

## 15.5 NON-TAX REVENUE

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59 A/Cs.	1959-60	
					B. E.	R. E.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(A) Receipts from Public Undertakings	196.57	184.93	202.05	183.48	205.96	195.1
(i) Forests	58.19	62.28	70.34	68.21	74.50	75.00
(ii) Irrigation	24.05	41.94	53.26	48.41	70.98	60.27
(iii) Electricity	6.38	—3.08	2.13	0.10	—	—
(iv) Multipurpose River Schemes	0.14	2.62	5.33	6.09	10.50	12.33
(v) Civil Works	107.81	81.17	70.99	60.67	49.98	47.50
(B) Others	777.38	610.05	559.40	688.46	1140.83	1001.38
(i) Civil Administration	259.01	333.60	367.97	420.68	647.68	585.36
(ii) C.D. & N.E.S. and Local Development Works	43.61	57.60	72.09	68.99	101.71	114.95
(iii) Miscellaneous*	474.76	218.85	119.34	198.79	391.44	301.07
(C) Grants-in-aid (including miscellaneous Adjustments)	299.01	50.13	331.80	264.87	278.19	327.08
(D) Total Non-Tax Revenue	1272.96	845.11	1093.25	1136.81	1624.98	1523.56
(E) Index of Non-Tax Revenue Base 1951-52 = 100	288	191	247	257	367	311

\*Includes Debt Services, Receipts on account of Superannuation, Stationery and Printing, Miscellaneous and extraordinary items.

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

**15.6 REVENUE EXPENDITURE**  
(Development and Non-Development)

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59 A/Cs.	1959-60	
					B. E.	R. E.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(A) Total Revenue Expenditure	2545.60	2718.54	3131.96	3524.78	3914.22	4137.55
(i) Development Expenditure	1397.55	1440.51	1627.75	2072.83	2228.51	2337.06
(ii) Non-Development Expenditure	1148.05	1278.03	1504.21	1521.95	1685.71	1800.49
(B) Percentage of development expenditure to total expenditure	54.9	53.0	52.0	57.7	56.9	56.5
(C) Index of Development Expenditure Base 1951-52=100	191	197	222	283	304	319
(D) Index of Non-Development Expenditure-Base 1951-52=100	116	129	152	154	170	182

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

**15.7 EXPENDITURE ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT**

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59 A/Cs.	1959-60	
					R. E.	B. E.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Rural Development	64.93	61.88	109.76	132.10	189.25	190.36
2. Co-operation	11.11	12.91	23.62	26.89	56.73	51.25
3. Irrigation	49.89	52.09	60.07	66.71	72.07	76.16
4. Electricity Schemes	10.16	11.48	2.80	—	—	—
5. Civil works and Multipurpose River Schemes	195.37	203.29	194.74	218.51	210.53	217.00
6. C.D. & N.E.S. and Local Development Works	114.93	131.66	157.79	169.68	118.85	128.58
7. Forests	40.96	47.82	52.81	69.58	77.69	79.93
8. Others*	86.95	76.16	55.52	68.28	86.38	89.84
9. Total expenditure (Economic Development)	574.30	597.29	637.11	751.75	811.50	833.12
10. Percentage to total Development expenditure	41.1	41.5	40.4	36.3	35.4	35.7
11. Index of Expenditure on Economic Development-Base 1951-52=100	225	234	257	294	318	326

\*Consists of (i) Industries and (ii) Scientific Departments.

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

## 15. Public Finance

## 15.8 EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL SERVICES

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59 A/Cs.	1959-60	
					B. E.	R. E.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Education	432.69	486.55	607.35	738.05	845.27	852.48
2. Medical	163.93	175.08	209.35	229.56	263.15	233.61
3. Public Health	142.69	84.28	49.57	119.37	154.18	176.46
4. Miscellaneous Departments	83.94	97.31	104.37	234.10	154.41	211.39
5. Total Expenditure (Social Services)	823.25	843.22	970.64	1321.08	1417.01	1503.94
6. Percentage to total development expenditure	58.9	58.5	59.6	63.7	63.6	64.3
7. Index of Expenditure on Social Services—Base 1951-52=100	173	177	204	277	297	316

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

## 15. Public Finance

## 15.9 EXPENDITURE ON NON-DEVELOPMENT SERVICES

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59 A/Cs.	1959-60	
					B. E.	R. E.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
A. Security Services	593.67	617.38	687.99	727.97	744.15	779.18
1. Civil Administration	271.05	294.51	314.72	310.76	313.47	335.50
(i) General Administration	201.48	224.06	239.58	231.22	229.34	250.58
(ii) Administration of Justice	41.67	40.16	44.79	48.03	51.45	52.46
(iii) Jails	27.90	30.29	29.95	31.51	32.68	32.46
2. Police	322.62	322.87	373.27	417.21	430.68	443.68
B. Other Expenditure	554.38	660.65	816.22	793.98	941.56	1021.31
(i) Direct demands on Revenue	309.68	397.49	481.06	264.26	260.11	279.33
(ii) Debt Services	25.57	48.15	93.95	243.85	368.89	338.93
(iii) Famine	33.62	31.70	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
(iv) Others*	185.51	183.31	201.21	245.87	272.56	363.05
C. Total expenditure (Non-Development)	1148.05	1278.03	1504.21	1521.95	1685.71	1800.49
D. Percentage of Non-Development Expenditure to total	45.1	47.0	48.0	42.3	43.1	43.5
E. Index of Non-Development Expenditure—Base 1951-52=100	116	129	152	154	170	182

\*Consists of Territorial and Political pensions, Privy purses, Supercannation allowances, Stationery and Printing, Commutation of pensions, Extraordinary charges and Miscellaneous.

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

## 15.10 CAPITAL OUTLAY

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59 A/Cs.	1959-60	
					B. E.	R. E.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>A. Development Schemes</b> .. .. .	1738.75	762.60	871.27	1563.32	2253.29	1873.58
1. Irrigation .. .. .	392.29	345.48	166.66	203.84	1249.86	834.93
2. Public Health .. .. .	7.57	52.96	38.97	79.79	44.97	40.97
3. Agriculture .. .. .	3.97	6.35	9.83	4.80	6.13	11.91
4. Industries .. .. .	45.28	12.73	43.31	5.59	27.88	25.54
5. Multipurpose River Valley Schemes	1043.86	83.59	308.73	823.89	471.96	450.17
6. Civil Works .. .. .	225.89	200.48	286.99	445.41	452.49	504.06
7. Electricity Scheme .. .. .	19.89	61.01	16.70	—	—	—
<b>B. Non-Development Schemes</b> .. .. .	17.17	105.06	157.66	92.86	279.15	317.03
1. Govt. Trading .. .. .	21.01	156.33	158.71	59.67	8.00	8.00
2. Miscellaneous* .. .. .	3.84	51.27	1.05	152.53	271.45	309.03
<b>C. Total Capital Expenditure</b> .. .. .	1721.58	657.54	713.61	1656.18	2532.74	2190.61
<b>D. Index of Capital Outlay—</b> Base 1951-52=100 .. .. .	284	108	118	273	417	361

\* Consists of Capital Outlay on other works outside the Revenue Account, Road and Water Transport Schemes outside the Revenue Account, Payment of Commutation of pensions, Appropriation of contingency fund and payment of compensation to land-holders etc. on Abolition of Zamindari System.

Source: State Budgets, Rajasthan.

## 15.11 LOANS AND ADVANCES BY STATE GOVERNMENT

15. Public Finance

(Lakh Rs.)

Loans	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59 A/Cs.	1959-60	
					B. E.	R. E.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(a) Advanced .. .. .	247.63	373.07	396.53	875.45	702.20	801.31
(b) Recovered .. .. .	76.28	164.04	205.58	140.03	161.87	172.28
(c) Net Advances .. .. .	171.35	208.13	190.95	735.42	540.33	629.03
(d) Index of Net Loan Advances— Base 1951-52=100 .. .. .	228	277	254	980	720	838

Source: State Budgets, Rajasthan

## 15. Public Finance

## 15.12 PUBLIC DEBT

( Permanent and Floating )

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59 A/Cs.	1959-60	
					B.E.	R.E.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>A. Permanent Debts</b>						
(i) Raised .. .. .	—	312.61	1.57	279.88	350.00	384.15
(ii) Repaid .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>B. Floating Debts</b>						
(i) Raised .. .. .	3654.92	5847.10	9901.27	6226.38	5075.00	6125.00
(ii) Repaid .. .. .	3488.72	5466.50	10054.35	5953.14	5000.00	6000.00
C. Net Expansion (+) or Reduction (—)	+166.20	+693.21	—151.51	+653.12	+425.00	+509.15

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

## 15. Public Finance

## 15.13 PUBLIC DEBT

( Loans from the Central Government )

(Lakh Rs.)

Loans	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59 A/Cs.	1959-60	
					B.E.	R.E.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Received .. .. .	2001.81	765.01	1456.91	1874.24	2521.81	2443.16
2. Repaid .. .. .	83.54	193.18	273.99	223.36	217.00	500.00
3. Net Receipts .. .. .	1918.27	571.83	1182.92	1650.88	2304.81	1943.16

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

## 15. Public Finance

## 15.14 DEBT, DEPOSIT AND REMITTANCE TRANSACTIONS

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59 A/Cs.	1959-60	
					B.E.	R.E.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Receipts .. .. .	3461.86	5069.69	7604.60	6873.88	3626.20	6940.37
2. Disbursements .. .. .	3702.95	5248.63	7674.98	6520.85	3300.41	6497.54
3. Net Receipts .. .. .	—241.09	—178.94	—70.38	+353.03	+325.79	+442.83

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

## 15.15 LAND REVENUE

Year/District	Agricultural Population* (Number)	Total Land Revenue excluding State cesses	Total Land Revenue per head of population	Land Re- venue asses- sed on fully assessed area excluding State cesses	Incidence of Land Reva- nue on fully assessed area per acre	
					(Rupees)	
					For total area	For cultiva- ted area only
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1953-54 .. .. .	10836939	43745488	4.04	43046517	0.69	1.62
1954-55 .. .. .	10836939	46028393	4.25	45657461	0.72	1.69
1955-56 .. .. .	10836939	53615529	4.95	53223893	0.80	1.91
1956-57 .. .. .	11130257	57433977	5.16	57409825	0.77	1.86
1957-58 .. .. .	11130257	60725809	5.46	60725809	0.73	1.61
<b>Districts (1957-58)</b>						
1. Ajmer .. .. .	399648	1889727	4.73	1889727	6.92	2.51
2 Alwar .. .. .	625160	2182942	3.49	2182942	1.06	1.97
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	723574	3372615	4.66	3372615	1.69	2.82
4. Jaipur .. .. .	839055	6012750	7.17	6012750	1.73	3.75
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	414440	2020691	4.88	2021691	1.38	1.89
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	570940	4387296	7.68	4387296	1.79	4.29
7. Sikar .. .. .	457174	2588591	5.66	2588591	1.35	2.07
8. Tonk .. .. .	294600	2370640	8.05	2370640	1.33	2.75
9. Bikaner .. .. .	175764	720026	4.10	720026	0.11	0.86
10. Churu .. .. .	373393	1286235	3.44	1286235	0.31	0.57
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	510892	4072789	7.97	4072789	0.80	1.54
12. Barmer .. .. .	341655	1034218	3.03	1034218	0.19	0.37
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	36551	127696	3.49	127696	0.01	0.64
14. Jalore .. .. .	339385	2120321	6.25	2120321	0.81	1.60
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	425392	1987581	4.67	1987581	0.36	0.85
16. Nagaur .. .. .	577222	3843937	6.68	3843937	0.88	1.53
17. Pali .. .. .	382094	3564232	9.33	3564232	1.18	3.42
18. Sirohi .. .. .	151523	706715	4.66	706715	0.55	2.44
19. Bundi .. .. .	198165	1177602	5.94	1177602	0.85	2.57
20. Jhalawar .. .. .	312353	2195010	7.03	2193010	1.45	3.36
21. Kota .. .. .	428046	3746027	8.75	3746027	1.23	2.91
22. Banswara .. .. .	315899	829378	2.63	829378	0.66	2.12
23. Bhilwara .. .. .	587650	2384607	4.07	2384607	0.93	4.48
24. Chittorgarh .. .. .	471557	2877973	6.10	2877973	1.13	4.38
25. Dungarpur .. .. .	273379	673221	2.46	673221	0.72	2.91
26. Udaipur .. .. .	904806	2552659	2.83	2532659	0.59	4.32

NOTE.—Data for the years 1953-54 to 1955-56 relates to pre-reorganised Rajasthan.

\*In District-wise population administrative changes other than due to the State's Reorganisation in 1956 have not been taken into account.

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

## 15. Public Finance

15.16 DEMAND AND COLLECTION OF LAND REVENUE  
1957-58\*

					(Rupees)			
District					Demand (Arrear & current)	Collections during the year	Remissions during the year	Balance at the end of year
1					2	3	4	5
1.	Ajmer	..	..	..	2480337	1989354	—	490983
2.	Alwar	..	..	..	4431351	2788324	—	1643027
3.	Bharatpur†§	..	..	..	3557936	3501334	—	56602
4.	Jaipur	..	..	..	11664326	5951809	—	5712517
5.	Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	2125278	1550773	—	574505
6.	Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	40903895	4539394	—	36364501
7.	Sikar	..	..	..	3220918	1890245	—	1330673
8.	Tonk	..	..	..	3818232	2517751	—	1300481
9.	Bikaner†	..	..	..	2645537	126044	—	2519493
10.	Churu†	..	..	..	1331129	722316	—	608813
11.	Ganganagar	..	..	..	7812013	5446261	—	2365752
12.	Barmer	..	..	..	1630780	740356	—	890424
13.	Jaisalmer†	..	..	..	879984	31987	—	847997
14.	Jalore	..	..	..	3541683	1320723	—	2220960
15.	Jodhpur	..	..	..	3327007	2206211	—	1120796
16.	Nagaur†	..	..	..	8758194	3730328	—	5027866
17.	Pali†	..	..	..	5496555	2818528	—	2678027
18.	Sirohi	..	..	..	783134	480489	—	302645
19.	Bundi†§	..	..	..	1213119	1153662	—	59457
20.	Jhalawar	..	..	..	2365572	2334784	—	30788
21.	Kota	..	..	..	4307712	3963431	698	343583
22.	Banswara	..	..	..	1047952	38706	—	1069246
23.	Bhilwara†	..	..	..	3311366	2765945	64916	480535
24.	Chittorgarh	..	..	..	3486356	2902837	—	583519
25.	Dungarpur	..	..	..	858633	68517	386789	403327
26.	Udaipur	..	..	..	3650214	2392774	—	1257440
TOTAL**					128649243	57972883	452403	70223957

\*Agricultural year from Oct., to Sept.  
†Relates to Financial year 59-59.

§Excluding Arrears/recovery of arrears.  
\*\*Subject to other foot notes.

Source:—The Collectorates, Rajasthan.

## 15.17. EXCISE AND SALES TAX REVENUE

												(Rupees in thousands)	
Year/District											Customs/ Sales Tax	Excise	
1											2	3	
1954-55*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39059	31035
1955-56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14641	30010
1956-57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23912	31545
1957-58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32226†	35494
1958-59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29654†	38436
<b>Districts (1958-59)</b>													
1	Ajmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2758	5682
2	Alwar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	808	753
3	Bharatpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	996	697
4	Jaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7943	4157
5	Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	336	614
6	Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1991	731
7	Sikar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	576	414
8	Tonk	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	762	910
9	Bikaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	930	2007
10	Churu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	439	362
11	Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1574	4213
12	Barmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	460	753
13	Jaisalmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	97
14	Jalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	112	612
15	Jodhpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3071	2415
16	Nagaur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	624	680
17	Pali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	603	1582
18	Sirohi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	709	642
19	Bundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	157	721
20	Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	461	1127
21	Kota	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1606	2786
22	Banswara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	790
23	Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	659	1498
24	Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	342	1527
25	Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85	351
26	Udaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1208	2274

\* Data relates to pre-reorganised Rajasthan.

† The data has been arrived at after deducting Rupees 13 thousand in 1957-58 and Rs. 240 thousands in 1958-59 from the total revenue of sales tax from various districts, for adjustment in A.G.'s office.

NOTE:—Customs duties were abolished and sales tax was imposed from 1955-56.

Source:—The Excise and Taxation Department, Rajasthan.

## 15. Public Finance

## 15.18 EXCISE REVENUE BY COMMODITIES

Commodities	Revenue ('000 Rs.)	
	1957-58	1958-59
	2	3
1. Country Spirit .. .. .	27163	30125
2. Country Ferment Liquor .. .. .	49	1
3. Malt Liquors .. .. .	5	2
4. Wines and Spirits (Foreign Liquors other than Beer, Medicated wines and Commercial spirits) .. .. .	1729	1977
5. Receipts from Commercial Spirits including Denatured spirits and Medicated wines .. .. .	150	379
6. Opium .. .. .	5236	4619
7. Duties on Medicinal and Toilet preparations containing Alcohol, Opium etc. .. .. .	21	250
8. Hemp Drugs .. .. .	866	865
9. Miscellaneous .. .. .	275	287
TOTAL .. .. .	35494	39435

Source:—Rajasthan Budget Estimates, 1959-60.

## 15. Public Finance

## 15.19 NATIONAL SAVINGS SCHEME

(Rs. in lakhs)

Scheme	Gross sales				Withdrawals/discharges				Net sales			
	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. National Savings Certificates*	114.33	158.62	189.10	211.93	10.10	55.18	55.22	66.65	104.25	129.61	133.88	145.28
2. National Plan Certificates	18.80				3.35				15.45			
3. Post Office Savings Bank	167.80	326.76	213.04	332.16	129.45	262.04	287.47	310.54	38.35	64.72	25.57*	21.62*
4. Treasury Savings Deposits	1.96	6.54	9.83	7.35	—	0.67	1.00	0.68	1.96	5.87	8.83	6.67
5. 15 Years Amnity Certificates	0.42	2.20	2.66	1.66	—	0.12	0.23	0.41	0.42	2.08	2.43	1.25
TOTAL .. .. .	303.31	494.12	514.63	553.23	142.90	318.01	343.92	378.28	160.41	202.28	107.71	174.94

\*Exclusive of interest.

Source:—The Regional National Savings Office, Rajasthan.

## 15.20 PROGRESS OF STATE INSURANCE

Items	Unit	Particulars				
		1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Policies in force	Number	37151	61822	86885	94569	100815
2. Sum assured in force	'000 Rs.	42495	67547	93155	107945	130677
3. Premium recovered	'000 Rs.	1739	2518	3726	4493	5142
4. Claims Paid :—						
(a) By Death :—						
(i) Policies	Number	76	135	170	289	339
(ii) Amount	Rupees	63931	19946	125049	199362	273640
(b) By Maturity :—						
(i) Policies	Number	140	125	99	134	417
(ii) Amount	Rupees	56179	56070	62764	96576	266772
(c) By Surrender/Paid up :—						
(i) Policies	Number	73	87	125	187	275
(ii) Amount	Rupees	4506	5109	11233	12598	15745

Source : The Directorate of State Insurance, Rajasthan.

15. Public Finance

## 15.21 INCOME TAX DEMAND PAYABLE FROM INDIVIDUALS

(Purely salary earners)

(Rs. in '000)

Year:Income Range	Assessee (Number)	Income Assessed	Tax Payable				Not Incom
			Income Tax	Super Tax	Surcharge	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1954-55	1699	11749	425	24	17	466	11283
1955-56	2474	16489	544	30	20	594	15895
1956-57	2746	18327	648	50	13	711	17616
1957-58	3039	22236	856	25	26	907	21329
1958-59	3947	23828	827	22	31	880	22148
<b>Income Range (1958-59)</b>							
<b>(Rupees)</b>							
Below 3000	3	6	*	—	—	—	6
3001 5000	2041	7590	82	—	—	82	7508
5001 10000	1488	10321	316	—	10	326	9995
10001 15000	293	3421	172	—	9	181	3240
15001 20000	71	1212	122	—	6	128	1084
20001 50000	50	1211	119	10	5	134	1077
50001 100000	1	67	16	12	1	29	38
100001 200000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
200001 500000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Over 500000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unclassified demand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unclassified Refund	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pure Refunds	29	85	1	—	—	1	—

\* No figures have been given as the tax involved is less than Rs. 50.

Source:—The Central Board of Revenue, Govt. of India.

## 15. Public Finance

## 15.22 INCOME TAX DEMAND PAYABLE FROM INDIVIDUALS

(Salary earners with income from other sources)

(Rs. in '000)

Year /Income Range	Assessees (Number)	Income Assessed		Tax Payable				Net Income
		Salaries	Other sources	Income Tax	Super Tax	Surcharge	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1954-55	625	4505	2856	391	90	14	495	6866
1955-56	1073	6818	3972	523	249	21	794	9997
1956-57	1232	8376	3918	751	365	51	1167	11127
1957-58	1372	9085	4438	936	391	69	1396	12127
1958-59	1744	10301	5779	1078	450	92	1620	14400
<b>Income Range (1958-59)</b>								
<b>(Rupees)</b>								
Below 3000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3001 — 5000	484	1643	460	23	—	—	23	2080
5001 — 10000	844	4258	1487	153	1	5	159	5586
10001 — 15000	230	1927	859	148	—	9	157	2629
15001 — 20000	87	892	591	118	—	8	126	1317
20001 — 50000	79	1276	1050	326	97	25	448	1878
50001 — 100000	16	284	820	211	194	32	437	667
100001 — 200000	4	21	512	99	158	13	270	263
200001 — 500000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Over 500000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unclassified Demand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unclassified Refund	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pure Refundees	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source:- The Central Board of Revenue, Government of India.

## 15. Public Finance

## 15.23 INCOME TAX DEMAND PAYABLE FROM INDIVIDUALS

(Non-salary earners)

(Rs. in '000)

Year/Income Range	Assessees (Number)	Income Assessed	Tax Payable				Net Income
			Income Tax	Super Tax	Surcharge	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1954-55	4320	55540	3403	2336	436	6175	49365
1955-56	1709	23528	1415	525	70	2011	21517
1956-57	5367	64689	5736	3671	294	9702	54987
1957-58	9336	92362	7474	4837	487	12798	79564
1958-59	10911	99263	6819	3612	588	10319	8344
<b>Income Range (1958-59)</b>							
<b>(Rupees)</b>							
Below 3000	9	18	4	1	—	5	13
3001 — 5000	374	16073	146	8	1	155	15918
5001 — 10000	4761	33218	916	1	28	945	32273
10001 — 15000	1234	14875	821	—	50	871	14004
15001 — 20000	514	8763	788	75	53	916	7847
20001 — 50000	548	15221	2082	492	164	2738	12483
50001 — 100000	81	5534	1001	891	147	2039	3495
100001 — 200000	15	1937	348	477	47	872	1065
200001 — 500000	3	1125	209	410	28	647	478
Over 500000	3	2199	504	1157	70	1731	768
Unclassified Demand	—	—	482	826	34	1342	—
Unclassified Refund	—	—	1026	688	168	1882	—
Pure Refundees	454	301	65	—	3	68	—

Source:- The Central Board of Revenue, Government of India.

## 15.24 INCOME TAX DEMAND PAYABLE FROM HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES

(Rs. in '000)

Year/Income Range	Assessees (Number)	Income assessed	Tax Payable				Net Income
			Income Tax	Super Tax	Surcharge	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1954-55	2438	37188	1819	963	74	2856	34332
1955-56	1789	23528	1415	525	70	2011	21517
1956-57	2109	25682	1635	449	68	2152	23530
1957-58	3732	41904	2730	1207	118	4055	37849
1958-59	4563	46414	2646	490	137	3273	43141
<b>Income Range (1958-59)</b>							
<b>(Rupees)</b>							
Below 3000	5	12	2	1	—	3	9
3001 — 5000	257	1124	11	—	—	11	1113
5001 — 10000	2829	21153	464	—	3	467	20686
10001 — 15000	948	11448	599	—	10	609	10839
15001 — 20000	274	4641	384	—	21	405	4236
20001 — 50000	233	6507	892	209	64	1165	5342
50001 — 100000	21	1393	268	244	36	548	845
100001 — 200000	1	136	26	36	3	65	71
200001 — 500000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Over 500000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unclassified Demand	—	—	85	41	6	132	—
Unclassified Refund	—	—	663	590	42	1295	—
Pure Refundees	87	118	23	—	1	24	—

Source:—The Central Board of Revenue, Government of India.

## 15.25 INCOME TAX DEMAND PAYABLE FROM REGISTERED FIRMS

15. Public Finance

(Rs. in '000)

Year/Income Range	Assessees (Number)	Income assessed	Tax Payable				Net Income
			Income Tax	Super Tax	Surcharge	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1954-55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1955-56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1956-57	107	6905	154	—	—	154	6751
1957-58	147	9912	246	—	—	246	9666
1958-59	189	11764	227	—	—	227	11537
<b>Income Range (1958-59)</b>							
<b>(Rupees)</b>							
Below 3000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3001 — 5000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5001 — 10000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10001 — 15000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15001 — 20000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20001 — 50000	78	3482	20	—	—	20	3462
50001 — 100000	95	6193	121	—	—	121	6072
100001 — 200000	16	2089	86	—	—	86	2003
200001 — 500000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Over 500000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unclassified Demand	—	—	5	—	—	5	—
Unclassified Refund	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pure Refundees	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source —The Central Board of Revenue, Government of India.

## 15. Public Finance

## 15.26 INCOME TAX DEMAND PAYABLE FROM UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHERS

(Rs. in '000)

Year/Income Range	Assessee (Number)	Income assessed	Tax Payable				Net Income
			Income Tax	Super Tax	Surcharge	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1954-55	1244	16917	909	640	121	1670	15247
1955-56	1028	11359	771	490	55	1316	10043
1956-57	1148	13842	1286	1113	73	2473	11369
1957-58	1849	21121	2132	2012	108	4252	16869
1958-59	1913	19071	1357	780	148	2285	16786
<b>Income Range (1958-59)</b>							
<b>(Rupees)</b>							
Below 3000	3	6	1	—	—	1	5
3001 — 5000	687	2828	55	1	—	56	2772
5001 — 10000	825	5876	212	—	7	219	5657
10001 — 15000	209	2555	157	—	9	166	2389
15001 — 20000	81	1421	108	—	7	115	1306
20001 — 50000	93	2649	387	87	31	505	2144
50001 — 100000	8	600	95	88	12	195	405
100001 — 200000	2	291	57	92	8	157	134
200001 — 500000	4	1278	234	404	74	712	566
Over 500000	1	1587	51	108	—	159	1408
Unclassified Demand	—	—	176	174	8	358	—
Unclassified Refund	—	—	515	495	347	1357	—
Pure Refundees	38	470	100	—	7	107	—

Source:—The Central Board of Revenue, Govt. of India.

## 15. Public Finance

## 15.27 INCOME TAX DEMAND PAYABLE FROM COMPANIES AND OTHERS

(Rs. in '000)

Year/Income Range	Assessee (Number)	Income Assessed	Tax Payable				Net Income
			Income Tax	Super Tax	Surcharge	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1954-55	265	21359	3166	2070	122	5357	16002
1955-56	166	15166	3366	2323	103	5852	9314
1956-57	173	17072	3793	2680	193	6666	10406
1957-58	177	7883	1828	1372	92	3292	4591
1958-59	223	14131	3860	2868	186	6914	7217
<b>Income Range (1958-59)</b>							
<b>(Rupees)</b>							
Below 3000	66	95	24	18	1	43	52
3001 — 5000	31	114	29	20	1	50	64
5001 — 10000	32	240	65	41	3	109	131
10001 — 15000	24	291	93	51	4	148	143
15001 — 20000	11	191	50	34	2	86	105
20001 — 50000	27	828	295	150	12	457	371
50001 — 100000	8	560	196	112	7	315	245
100001 — 200000	9	1339	373	277	19	669	670
200001 — 500000	8	2821	717	527	37	1281	1540
Over 500000	8	7652	2018	1638	100	3756	3896
Unclassified Demand	—	—	79	122	10	211	—
Unclassified Refund	—	—	443	279	18	740	—
Pure Refundees	11	67	15	—	1	16	—

Source:—The Central Board of Revenue, Govt. of India.

## 15.28 INCOME TAX DEMAND PAYABLE FROM ALL CLASSES OF ASSESSEES

(Rs. in '000)

Year/Income Range	Assessee (Number)	Income Assessed	Tax Payable				Net Income
			Income Tax	Super Tax	Surcharge	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1954-55 .. ..	10591	150114	10112	8122	785	17020	133094
1955-56 .. ..	11106	128041	10032	5310	516	15858	112183
1956-57 .. ..	12882	158810	14004	8328	693	23025	135785
1957-58 .. ..	20252	208940	16203	9845	902	26950	181990
1958-59 .. ..	23495	230551	16814	8122	1182	26118	20433
<b>Income Range (1958-59)</b>							
<b>(Rupees)</b>							
Below 3000	86	137	31	20	1	52	85
3001 — 5000	7239	29832	346	29	2	377	29455
5001 — 10000	10779	76553	2126	43	56	2225	71328
10001 — 15000	2938	35376	1990	51	91	2132	33214
15001 — 20000	1038	17711	1570	109	97	1776	15935
20001 — 50000	1108	32224	4121	1045	301	5477	267757
50001 — 100000	233	15451	1908	1541	235	384	11267
100001 — 200000	47	6325	989	1040	90	2119	4206
200001 — 500000	15	5224	1160	1341	139	2640	2581
Over 500000	12	11718	2573	2903	170	5646	6072
Unclassified Demand	—	—	827	1163	58	2048	—
Unclassified Refund	—	—	2617	2052	575	5274	—
Pure Refundees	619	1041	204	—	12	216	—

Source:—The Central Board of Revenue, Govt. of India.

15.29 TRADE CLASSIFICATION OF BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL INCOME  
ASSESSED TO INCOME TAX AND SUPER TAX

(Rs. in '000)

Year/Trade classification	Assessee (Number)	Income assessed	Tax Payable			Net Income
			Income Tax	Super Tax	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1954-55 .. ..	8219	101577	11021	7214	18235	83342
1955-56 .. ..	7643	76012	7311	4030	11391	61621
1956-57 .. ..	8902	96260	9140	6173	15313	80947
1957-58 .. ..	14554	133105	9550	5600	15210	117895
1958-59 .. ..	17228	154815	11125	7140	18265	136550
<b>Trade Classification (1958-59)</b>						
Forestry .. ..	15	227	30	19	49	178
Mining .. ..	63	5618	1330	1912	3242	2376
Fishing .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plantation .. ..	152	1760	140	101	241	1519
Industry .. ..	808	10828	1311	1235	2546	8282
Commerce .. ..	13824	118151	7032	3077	10109	108042
Finance .. ..	1625	13389	915	543	1458	11931
Other miscellaneous services and professions .. ..	741	4842	367	253	620	4222

Source:—The Central Board of Revenue, Govt. of India.

## 15. Public Finance

## 15.30 OFFICES, DEPOSITS AND ADVANCES OF SCHEDULED BANKS

Items	1958	1959
	2	3
1. Number of Scheduled Banks operating in the State .. .. .	11	11
2. Offices .. .. .	136	143*
3. Deposits (Lakh Rs.) .. .. .	2808	2916
4. Per Capita Deposits (Rs.) .. .. .	17.6	18.2
5. Advances (Lakh Rs.) .. .. .	1628	1879
6. Per Capita Advances (Rs.) .. .. .	10.2	11.7

\*Excluding two offices of non-scheduled banks.

Source:—The Reserve Bank of India, Bombay.

## 15. Public Finance

## 15.31 BANKING OFFICES BY POPULATION

1959

Towns/Cities with Population	Number	
	Places	Offices
1	2	3
Less than 5000 .. .. .	13	13
5000 to 10000 .. .. .	17	21
10000 to 25000 .. .. .	27	38
25000 to 50000 .. .. .	11	22
50000 to 100000 .. .. .	4	16
100000 and above .. .. .	4	35
TOTAL .. .. .	76	145

Source:—The Reserve Bank of India, Bombay.

## LABOUR

*Trade unions*—Data in table 16.1 relates to trade unions registered or cancelled under the Indian Trade Unions Act, 1926, and in table 16.2 and 16.3 they relate to only those trade unions that have submitted returns.

*Industrial complaints*—Only the number of complaints by causes received in the Labour Department have been reported.

*Industrial disputes*—Industrial disputes relate to strikes and lock-outs resulting in stoppage of work involving ten or more workers in all sectors of employment including factories, transport, municipal services etc. Sympathetic strikes and certain other types of stoppages which do not strictly come under the definition of industrial disputes as laid down in the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947 are not covered.

*Factory accident*—Under this head are covered only the accidents (enquired into occurring in factories which result in either death or injury to a worker necessitating his absence from work for 48 hours or more. This information is collected under the Factories Act, 1948.

The data has been compiled in this Directorate from the monthly reports on labour situation issued by the Labour Department, Rajasthan and its Annual Administration Reports.

*Manshifts worked*—Number of manshifts worked during the month is obtained by adding together the number of workers who worked on each shift on each day of the month, i.e. the total presence of all the workers in the month.

*Manshifts lost*—Number of manshifts lost during the month on account of absence is obtained by adding together the number of workers absent on each shift on each day during the month. Manshifts lost by absence due to strike, lock out or employer ordered lay-off are to be excluded.

*Manshifts lost through involuntary unemployment*—Number of manshifts lost through involuntary unemployment is obtained by adding together the number of workers who in spite of being on rolls remained unemployed for want of coal, raw materials, break down of machinery, inadequacy of work etc. on each shift on each working day of the month.

*Manshifts lost due to other causes*—Some of the factories which had no proper record of absence of workers due to sickness, accident etc. have reported all absences under the head "other causes."

*Manshifts scheduled to work*—This is total of manshifts worked and lost.

*Absenteeism in factories*:—It is the percentage of manshifts lost to manshifts scheduled to work and has been worked out as under:—

$$\frac{\text{Total Manshifts lost}}{\text{Total Manshifts worked + lost}} \times 100$$

The Directorate of Economics and Statistics is collecting Industrial Statistics Quarterly (Labour) returns on voluntary basis from all the factories registered under section 2 m (i) and (ii) of the Factories Act, 1948. The data relates to 369 factories which were working and submitted returns out of a total of 462 factories. Two ordinance factories have not been covered. The returns received from the factories were scrutinised and after rectification of defects, if any,

the data on absenteeism was compiled. The returns are expected to be kept confidential and as such no information about any factory is published unless there are 3 factories in one particular industry. In Rajasthan there were only 2 units under the head "Furniture and fixture" and one unit each under "Rubber and rubber products" and "Electrical appliances" and have been included under the heads, "Wood and Cork", "Chemicals and chemical products" and "Manufacture of machinery" respectively.

सत्यमेव जयते

## 16.1 PROGRESS OF TRADE UNIONS

Year	Registered Trade Unions							
	At the beginning of the period		Registered during the period		Cancelled during the period		In existence at the end of the period	
	Number	Membership*	Number	Membership*	Number	Membership*	Number	Membership
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1954-55 .. .. .	102	17974	34	5995	1	150	135	23819
1955-56 .. .. .	135	23819	64	7605	49	7047	150	24377
1956-57 .. .. .	150	24377	67	14525	—	—	217	45780
1957-58 .. .. .	217	45780	84	11443	93	18783	208	38440
1958-59 .. .. .	208	38440	142	27132	101	16820	249	48752

\* Membership for the former State of Ajmer is not available for 1954-55 and 1955-56.

Source :—The Labour Department, Rajasthan.

## 16.2 TRADE UNIONS BY INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

1958-59

Industrial Group	Registered Trade unions (Number)	Trade unions submitting returns			
		Number	Membership		
			Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Agriculture & Allied activities .. .. .		3	365	38	403
2. Mining & Quarrying .. .. .		17+1g	5351	615	5966
3. Manufacturing .. .. .		44+1g	3365	356	3721
4. Constructions .. .. .		15+1g	3165	121	3286
5. Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Services .. .. .		31+2g	5521	690	6211
6. Commerce .. .. .		9	376	—	376
7. Transport, Storage & Communication .. .. .		16	2775	3	2778
8. Services .. .. .		8	548	67	615
9. Miscellaneous .. .. .		5	366	6	372
TOTAL .. .. .	249	148+5g	21822	1896	23728

g Federation.

Source :—The Labour Department, Rajasthan.

16. Labour

## 16.3 TRADE UNIONS BY DISTRICTS

1957-58

District	Registered Trade unions	Trade unions submitting returns	
		Number	Membership
1	2	3	4
1. Ajmer .. .. .	33	26	6327
2. Alwar .. .. .	6	1	67
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	9	—	—
4. Jaipur .. .. .	36+1g	20	4148
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	—	—	—
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	5	3	2217
7. Sikar .. .. .	2	—	—
8. Tonk .. .. .	4	3	485
9. Bikaner .. .. .	9	4	403
10. Churu .. .. .	—	—	—
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	14	4	411
12. Barmer .. .. .	2	—	—
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	1	—	—
14. Jalore .. .. .	—	—	—
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	17	13	2944
16. Nagaur .. .. .	2	—	—
17. Pali .. .. .	7	5	401
18. Sirohi .. .. .	—	—	—
19. Bundi .. .. .	8	5	643
20. Jhalawar .. .. .	4	3	68
21. Kota .. .. .	16+1g	4+1g	906
22. Banswara .. .. .	1	1	108
23. Bhilwara .. .. .	13	10	2893
24. Chittorgarh .. .. .	2	1	43
25. Dungarpur .. .. .	—	—	—
26. Udaipur .. .. .	17	8	2039
TOTAL .. .. .	208+2g	112+1g	24981

g Federation.

Source : The Labour Department Rajasthan.

## 16.4 INDUSTRIAL COMPLAINTS

16. Labour

Causes	Complaints received				
	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
	2	3	4	5	6
Wages and Bonus	110	168	196	166	112
Employment and Un-employment	126	135	227	15	19
Working conditions	57	70	45	10	7
Personnel	53	56	181	167	106
Others (Industrial relations etc.)	81	89	180	104	119
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>363</b>

Note :- The data in respect of Ajmer is since 1-11-56.

Source:—The Labour Department, Rajasthan.

## 16.5 INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES

16. Labour

Year	Disputes		
	Number	Workers involved	Mandays lost
	2	3	4
1954-55	27	11823	36207
1955-56	16	8659	40714
1956-57	23	10148	106268
1957-58	28	3775	16382
1958-59	26	5200	31944

Source:—The Labour Department, Rajasthan.

## 16.6 FACTORY ACCIDENTS

16. Labour

Year	Accidents		
	Fatal	Non-Fatal	Total
	2	3	4
1954-55	3	808	811
1955-56	7	707	714
1956-57	5	1104	1109
1957-58	7	779	786
1958-59	1	765	766

Source:—The Labour Department, Rajasthan.

## 16. Labour

16.7 ABSENTEEISM IN FACTORIES  
1958

U.N. Classification-Major groups	Industry	Man-shifts Scheduled to work	Man-shifts worked	MAN-SHIFTS LOST DUE TO					Total	Percentage of man-shifts lost to man-shifts scheduled to work
				Sick-ness	Accident	Other causes †	Involuntary unemployment			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
01	Processes Allied to Agriculture ..	387253	354864	373	35	23744	8237	32389	8.36	
20	Food (except Beverages) .. ..	445290	405316	3909	117	35753	165	39944	8.97	
21	Beverages .. ..	73685	68408	226	—	5051	—	5277	7.1	
22	Tobacco .. ..	228128	210804	991	—	16228	105	17324	7.59	
23	Textiles .. ..	1812492	1719808	14150	3480	72591	2463	92684	5.11	
25	Wood and Cork (except furniture)* ..	34313	31553	372	—	2388	—	2760	8.04	
28	Printing, Publishing & allied Industries	259007	229724	4279	228	24776	—	29283	11.31	
31	Chemicals and Chemical products ** ..	27574	25281	—	—	2293	—	2293	8.32	
32	Products of Petroleum and coal ..	19141	17172	489	137	1334	9	1969	10.29	
33	Non-metallic Mineral products (except products of Petroleum and Coal) ..	1812368	1578820	10882	3069	217660	1937	233548	12.89	
34	Basic Metal Industries .. ..	324392	281008	8402	683	3248	1817	433542	13.37	
35	Manufacture of metal products (except Machinery and Transport equipment)	647720	563217	12818	374	70563	748	84503	13.05	
36	Manufacture of Machinery (including Electrical machinery) (C) .. ..	130716	113613	3405	218	13480	—	17103	13.08	
38	Transport and Transport equipment ..	3850230	3370208	56517	22629	400876	—	480022	12.47	
39	Miscellaneous Industries .. ..	111241	81879	2222	1	27102	37	29362	26.39	
51	Electricity, Gas and Steam .. ..	630945	565959	6019	257	58710	—	64986	10.30	
RAJASTHAN ..		10794495	9617664	125054	31228	1005031	15518	1176831	10.90	

† Some of the factories have reported manshifts lost under this head only.

\* Includes two units of the group 'Furniture and fixture'.

\*\* Includes one unit of the group 'Rubber and Rubber products'.

(C) Includes one unit of the group 'Electrical appliances'.

Note:—Two ordnance factories have not been covered.

Source:—The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan.

## EMPLOYMENT

---

This section deals with industrial employment and their earnings, employment in Khadi and Village Industries, Mining and Public Sector, Rajasthan Government Employees and their emoluments and Employment Exchange Statistics. Statistics relating to Industrial Employment and average daily cash earnings of Industrial workers have been compiled in the Directorate of Economics and Statistics on the basis of returns collected on voluntary basis from the factories registered under section 2 (m) of the Factories Act 1948. The returns from individual factories are treated as confidential and no figures for any industry are presented unless there are 3 unit in the same industry. Accordingly two unit of the group "Furniture and fixture" and one unit of each of the groups, "Rubber and Rubber products" and "Electrical appliances" have been included under the groups "Wood and Cork", "Chemicals and Chemical products", and "Manufacture of machinery" respectively. Two ordnance factories have not been covered.

The figures for average number of workers employed during the last month of the quarter for individual factories have been added up to obtain the totals for each industry. Children have been included in the sub head women. In the case of Second, Third and Fourth quarters wherever the returns from any individual factories were not available, figures have been estimated on the basis of the returns relating to the past quarters.

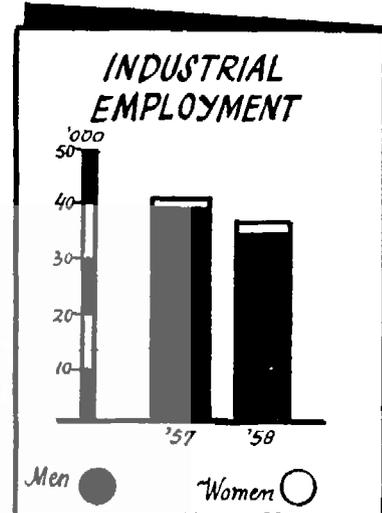
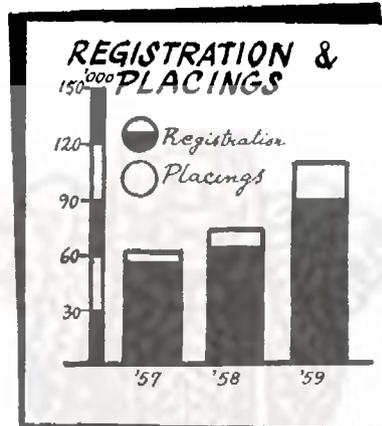
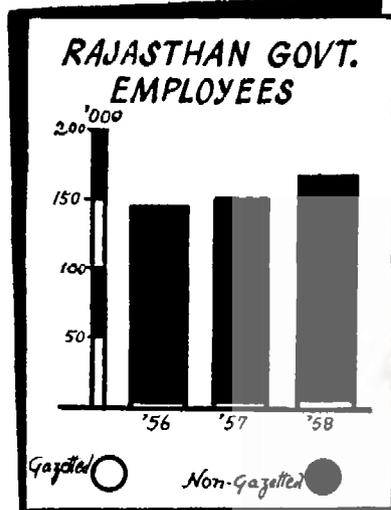
*Employment in Mining*—The supply of such data to the Directorate of Mines and Geology, Rajasthan, is a statutory obligation on the part of the lessors. But in the case of certain minor minerals and especially building materials where rent-and-royalty leases are granted, average number of persons employed per day are just estimated on the basis of royalty collected through royalty collection contraction. In case of certain minerals where the data for any particular year was not available, it has been estimated on the basis of production during the last year. The figures given in this table represent the daily labour employed both above-ground and under-ground.

*Rajasthan Government Employees*—The Directorate of Economics & Statistics is conducting a regular census of Rajasthan Government Employees on half-yearly basis. The first census being conducted for the employees as on 31-12-56. The data is collected separately for gazetted and non-gazetted staff under various pay ranges. The non-gazetted staff has been further sub-divided into permanent, temporary and part-time piece rate etc., while the gazetted staff has been sub-divided into permanent and temporary. The data in the prescribed form is supplied by the Drawing and

Disbursing Officers to the respective Heads of the Departments and they in turn compiled the data for whole of the Department and passed on to the Directorate of Economics & Statistics for compilation at State level. Employment represents the actuals as on the date of census, while the monthly emoluments are estimated by multiplying the total employees with the value of the respective ranges.

*Employment exchanges.*—Statistics under this section shows the working of the employment exchanges in Rajasthan. The nature of work undertaken by the employment exchanges consists of registering people who are seeking employment and securing employment for them. The data is supplied regularly by the Directorate of Employment, Rajasthan.

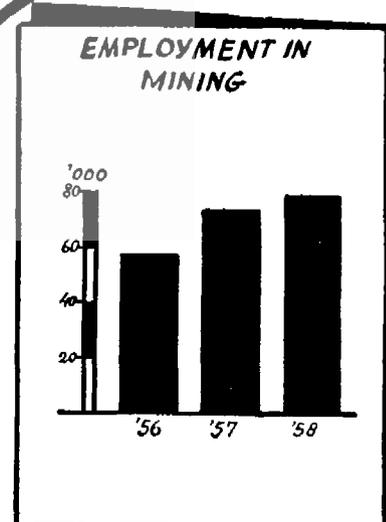
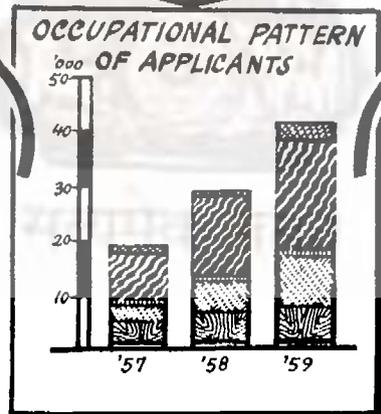
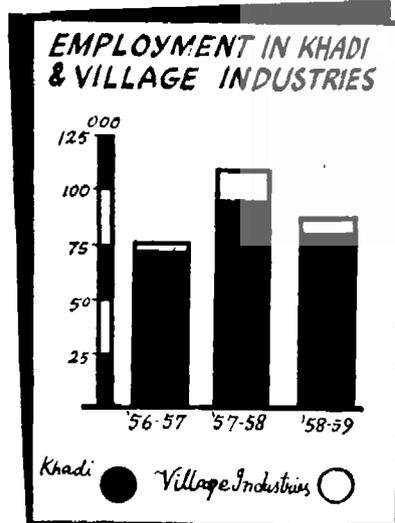
# Employment



- Industrial Supervisory ○
- Skilled & Semi skilled ●
- Clerical..... ○

## EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES

- Educational ○
- Domestic ○
- Unskilled ○
- Others ○



## 17. Employment

## 17.1 INDUSTRIAL EMPLOYMENT

1958

U.N. Classification-Major groups	Industry	Registered factories (No.)	Quarter ending 31st March				Quarter ending 30th June				Quarter ending 30th September				Quarter ending 31st December			
			No. of Factories submitted returns		Average No. of workers employed during the last month of the quarter		No. of Factories submitting returns		Average No. of workers employed during the last month of the quarter		No. of Factories submitting returns		Average No. of workers employed during the last month of the quarter		No. of Factories submitting returns		Average No. of workers employed during the last month of the quarter	
			Work- ing	Clo- sed	Men	Wo- men	Work- ing	Clo- sed	Men	Wo- men	Work- ing	Clo- sed	Men	Wo- men	Work- ing	Clo- sed	Men	Wo- men
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1	Processes Allied to Agriculture	130	69	11	1617	874	67	11	914	671	75	11	323	335	79	11	1350	831
20	Food (except Beverages)	59	46	3	1855	68	47	3	1229	34	47	3	871	24	49	3	1152	47
21	Beverages	5	5	—	214	26	5	—	234	23	5	—	216	21	5	—	257	28
22	Tobacco	19	17	—	365	278	18	—	426	248	18	—	486	285	19	—	472	251
23	Textiles	32	30	1	8965	742	30	1	8281	653	30	1	9731	712	31	1	9680	604
25	Wood and Cork (except furniture)**	11	5	2	63	—	5	2	54	—	5	2	47	—	5	2	48	—
28	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	32	29	—	1096	—	30	—	1057	—	31	—	1058	1	31	—	1012	1
31	Chemicals and Chemical products @	4	3	—	111	—	3	—	125	—	3	—	115	—	3	—	105	—
32	Products of Petroleum and Coal	4	4	—	59	—	4	—	56	—	4	—	56	—	4	—	56	—
33	Non-metallic mineral products (except products of Petroleum & Coal)	47	38	—	4704	278	41	—	4616	331	41	—	4778	299	42	—	4604	285
34	Basic Metal Industries	23	20	—	897	10	20	—	932	25	20	—	872	21	21	—	893	23
35	Manufacture of metal products (Except Machinery & Transport equipment)	12	10	—	1527	7	10	—	1550	16	10	—	1660	15	10	—	1543	11
36	Manufacture of machinery (including Electrical machinery)†	12	9	—	144	6	9	—	154	6	9	—	155	6	9	—	136	6
38	Transport and Transport equipment	26	23	—	10769	1	23	—	10762	1	23	—	11297	—	25	—	13208	—
39	Miscellaneous Industries	11	6	1	172	117	6	1	121	38	6	1	188	109	7	1	233	140
51	Electricity, Gas and Steam	35	27	—	1661	5	27	—	1562	8	29	—	1780	7	29	—	1575	7
TOTAL		462	341	18	34219	2412	345	18	32063	2074	356	18	33733	1835	369	18	36237	2234

\*\*Includes two units of the group, 'furniture and fixtures'

@ Includes one unit of the group 'Rubber and Rubber products'.

NOTE:—Two Ordinance factories have not been covered.  
Children included in women.

† Includes one unit of the group 'Electrical appliances'.

Source:—The Directorate of Economics &amp; Statistics, Rajasthan.

## 17.2 AVERAGE DAILY CASH EARNINGS OF INDUSTRIAL WORKERS

1958

(Rupees)

U.N. Classifi- cation- Major groups	Industry	Average daily cash earnings per worker during							
		March		June		September		December	
		Men	Women	M	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
01	Processes Allied to Agriculture ..	2.08	1.37	2.52	1.46	2.91	1.62	2.29	0.64
20	Food (Except beverages) .. ..	2.38	0.97	2.39	1.14	2.53	1.19	2.16	1.09
21	Beverages .. ..	1.49	1.08	1.82	0.88	1.89	0.84	1.76	0.91
22	Tobacco .. ..	1.96	1.39	2.07	1.49	1.77	1.46	1.68	1.28
23	Textiles .. ..	2.40	1.54	2.45	2.22	2.34	2.27	2.55	2.27
25	Wood and Cork (Except furniture)* ..	2.68	—	2.65	—	2.64	—	2.29	—
28	Printing, Publishing & Allied Industries	4.68	—	5.20	—	5.40	0.92	5.54	0.81
31	Chemicals and Chemical products **	1.78	—	1.63	—	1.54	—	1.94	—
32	Products of Petroleum and Coal ..	4.57	—	4.86	—	4.66	—	4.68	—
33	Non-metallic Mineral products (except products of Petroleum and Coal) ..	2.91	2.00	2.94	2.02	2.98	2.10	4.06	2.55
34	Basic Metal Industries .. ..	3.37	0.95	3.38	1.01	3.00	0.89	2.93	0.92
35	Manufacture of metal products (except Machinery and Transport equipment)	3.03	N.R.	3.00	0.64	2.89	0.88	3.00	0.68
36	Manufacture of Machinery (Including Electrical machinery)(a) .. ..	3.04	2.86	3.09	2.77	3.09	2.56	3.14	2.37
38	Transport and Transport equipment ..	4.99	N.R.	5.13	N.R.	5.10	—	4.48	—
39	Miscellaneous Industries .. ..	4.55	1.43	2.62	1.42	2.77	1.21	2.70	1.14
51	Electricity, Gas and Steam .. ..	3.95	0.57	2.96	1.00	3.81	0.73	4.13	0.71
	RAJASTHAN .. ..	3.48	1.50	3.58	1.84	3.55	1.89	3.59	1.45

\* Includes two units of the group 'furniture and fixture'.

\*\* Includes one unit of the group 'Rubber and Rubber products'.

NOTE:—Two Ordinance factories have not been covered.

(a) Includes one unit of the group 'Electrical Appliances'.

Source:—The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan.

17. *Employment*

## 17.3 EMPLOYMENT IN KHADI INDUSTRY

(Number)

Items						(Number)				
						1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
1						2	3	4	5	6
1. Carders .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	N.A.	1309	797	1375	1184
2. Spinners .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	49826	60810	65989	80200	70061
3. Weavers .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	5716	7148	5859	1000	9065
4. Others .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1751	2489	782	4290	1068
Total						57093	70447	73417	95865	81378

Source:—The All India Khadi & Village Industries Commission, Bombay.

17. *Employment*

## 17.4 EMPLOYMENT IN VILLAGE INDUSTRIES

(Number)

Industry	1956-57				1957-58				1958-59			
	Full	Partial	Seasonal	Total	Full	Partial	Seasonal	Total	Full	Partial	Seasonal	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Ghani-Oil ..	300	450	—	750	1090	870	—	1960	1505	681	—	2186
2. Gur-Khansari ..	708	200	—	908	966	268	800	2034	680	24	205	909
3. Palm-gur ..	150	592	—	742	105	574	—	679	378	323	—	701
4. Hand-made paper	120	472	—	592	144	478	—	622	114	478	—	592
5. Non-edible oil soap	41	1264	1000	2305	41	1287	3072	4400	80	—	750	830
6. Leather ..	—	—	—	—	90	500	—	590	92	620	—	712
7. Pottery ..	—	—	—	—	9	11	—	20	164	45	—	200
8. Bee-keeping ..	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	3	—	—	3
9. Hand-pounding of rice	—	—	—	—	—	295	3746	4041	—	—	1949	1949
B.												
Total	1319	2978	1000	5297	2457	4283	7618	14358	3016	2171	2904	8091

Source:—Rajasthan Khadi and Village Industries Board, Jaipur.

## 17.5 EMPLOYMENT IN MINING

Minerals	Average number of persons employed per day				
	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Lignite (Coal) .. .. .	165	155	167	266	246
2. Metallic Minerals—					
(a) Ferrous :					
(i) Iron ore .. .. .	90	550	978	1199	1066
(ii) Manganese ore .. .. .	375	205	745	1189	1142
(b) Non-ferrous :					
(i) Copper ore .. .. .	25	9	—	—	—
(ii) Lead and Zinc concentrate .. .. .	625	734	933	968	993
(iii) Tungsten ore .. .. .	187	70	—	—	—
3. Non-Metallic Minerals—					
(i) Asbestos .. .. .	28	137	178	206	111
(ii) Barytes .. .. .	29	9	10	15	57
(iii) Bentonite .. .. .	40	138	15	24	204
(iv) Calcite .. .. .	28	9	23	42	100
(v) Emeralds .. .. .	115	55	167	90	130
(vi) Felspar .. .. .	@	@	@	116	442
(vii) Fuller's earth .. .. .	70	133	255	98	104
(viii) Glass sand .. .. .	235	215	249	216	132
(ix) Gypsum .. .. .	1713	1795	2490	2432	2301
(x) Kyanite .. .. .	—	—	44	71	—
(xi) Mica .. .. .	456	5015	5858	5869	6062
(xii) Quartz .. .. .	69	50	—	86	99
(xiii) Selenite .. .. .	81	29	46	27	58
(xiv) Soap stone .. .. .	510	916	1165	1078	1313
4. Building Materials—					
(i) Brick's earth .. .. .	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1505*	454
(ii) Dimensional Stone .. .. .	8976*	9178*	10902*	15500	16360
(iii) Kankar, Bajri, Mohrum .. .. .	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	5617	4101
(iv) Lime stone (for cement making) .. .. .	2729	2605	2857	3129	3268*
(v) Lime stone (for lime making) .. .. .	1694*	2565*	2059*	3838*	4904
(vi) Marble .. .. .	728	728	805	960	5330
(vii) Masonry stone .. .. .	2649*	5167*	8696*	17900*	18070
(viii) Ordinary clay .. .. .	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	266*	408
(ix) Phyllites & Quartzites .. .. .	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	344*	2620
(x) Sand stone .. .. .	6716*	20019*	18945*	11004*	14200
(xi) Slab stone .. .. .	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
TOTAL .. .. .	32444	51286	57587	74055	84275

@Included in Quartz.

\* Estimated

N. A. means not available.

Source :—The Directorate of Mines and Geology, Rajasthan.

## 17. Employment

**17.6 EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR**  
 (IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES)

Branch/Industry	No. of reporting establishments	No. of employees as on		Increase (+) or decrease (-)	Percentage
		31-3-56	31-12-1958		
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>RAJASTHAN</b>	<b>1009</b>	<b>132168</b>	<b>188309</b>	<b>+56141</b>	<b>+42.5</b>
<b>A. Classification by branches—</b>					
1. Central Government .. .. .	97	10076	14675	+4599	+45.6
2. State Government .. .. .	853	117113	167655	+50542	+43.2
3. Quasi Government .. .. .	18	443	1040	+597	+134.7
4. Local Bodies .. .. .	41	4536	4939	+403	+8.8
<b>B. Classification by Industries—</b>					
1. Agriculture, livestock, fishing etc. .. .. .	5	599	742	+143	+23.9
(a) Field produce .. .. .	1	29	95	+66	+227.6
(b) Forestry and logging .. .. .	3	570	639	+69	+12.1
(c) Livestock .. .. .	1	—	8	+8	—
2. Mining and quarrying .. .. .	3	87	85	-2	-2.3
(a) Mica .. .. .	1	56	17	-39	-69.6
(b) Others.. .. .	2	31	68	+37	+119.4
3. Manufacturing .. .. .	12	2223	2415	+192	+8.6
(a) Cotton ginning, pressing etc. .. .. .	1	160	165	+5	+3.1
(b) Printing and publishing of periodicals .. .. .	1	114	118	+4	+3.5
(c) Printing and publishing—others .. .. .	5	1692	1866	+174	+10.3
(d) Salt .. .. .	3	221	220	-1	-0.5
(e) Repairing and servicing of motor vehicles .. .. .	2	36	46	+10	+27.8
4. Construction .. .. .	48	5832	20961	+15129	+259.4
5. Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services .. .. .	9	681	2304	+1623	+238.3
(a) Generation of electric energy .. .. .	1	—	1238	+1238	—
(b) Distribution of energy .. .. .	5	576	868	+292	+50.7
(c) Water supply .. .. .	3	105	198	+93	+88.6
6. Trade and Commerce .. .. .	8	322	1038	+716	+222.3
(a) Providents and insurance .. .. .	5	225	906	+681	+302.7
(b) Banking .. .. .	3	97	132	+35	+36.1
7. Transport, storage and communications .. .. .	15	4477	5474	+997	+22.3
(a) Transport by bus and tram .. .. .	1	37	47	+10	+27.0
(b) Transport by air .. .. .	1	10	13	+3	+30.0
(c) Posts and telegraphs .. .. .	12	4352	5267	+915	+21.0
(d) Information and broadcasting .. .. .	1	78	147	+69	+88.5
8. Services .. .. .	909	117947	155290	+37343	+31.6
(a) Administrative services etc. in Central Government .. .. .	53	3625	6812	+3187	+87.9
(b) Administrative services, etc. in Quasi-Government and Local Bodies .. .. .	44	4510	4934	+424	+9.4
(c) Administrative services, etc. in State Government .. .. .	486	55525	65669	+10144	+18.3
(d) Education (Technical) .. .. .	28	820	1489	+669	+81.6
(e) Education (Non-technical) .. .. .	140	46046	67066	+21020	+45.7
(f) Scientific and Research services .. .. .	21	906	1512	+606	+66.9
(g) Medical and Health services .. .. .	56	4269	5422	+1153	+27.0
(h) Welfare services .. .. .	3	72	98	+26	+36.1
(i) Legal services .. .. .	71	2111	2205	+94	+4.5
(j) Community services .. .. .	3	3	8	+5	+116.7
(k) Recreation services .. .. .	1	17	23	+6	+35.3
(l) Personal services .. .. .	3	43	52	+9	+20.9

Source:—The Directorate of Resettlement and Employment, Govt. of India

## 17.7 DISTRIBUTION OF RAJASTHAN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY PAY RANGES

17. *Employment*

Period/Pay Range	Non-Gazetted					Gazetted				(Number)	
	Perma- nent	Tem- porary	Part- time, Piece rate, etc.	Total	Relatives based on 31-12-56/ Percen- tage to the total	Perma- nent	Tem- porary	Total	Relatives based on 31-12-56/ Percen- tage to the total	Total Employ- ment	Relatives based on 31-12-56/ Percen- tage to the total
As on 31-12-56	91939	38380	11574	141893	100.00	2836	746	3582	100.00	145175	100.00
" " 30-6-57	90574	40801	12350	143725	101.29	3000	773	3773	105.33	147498	101.39
" " 31-12-57	88598	45306	13718	147622	104.04	3043	935	3978	111.06	151600	104.21
" " 30-6-58	94571	47996	12294	154861	109.14	3488	1012	4500	125.63	159361	109.55
<b>PAY RANGE (30-6-58)</b>											
Below Rs. 40/- P.M.	40450	14744	5403	60597	39.14	—	—	—	—	60597	38.02
Rs. 40/- or above but below Rs. 51/- P.M.	18515	14874	4091	37480	24.20	—	—	—	—	37480	23.52
Rs. 51/- or above but below Rs. 60/- P.M.	8040	3331	928	12299	7.94	—	—	—	—	12299	7.72
Rs. 60/- or above but below Rs. 100/- P.M.	16560	11705	1472	29737	19.20	—	—	—	—	29737	18.66
Rs. 100/- or above but below Rs. 151/- P.M.	8208	2467	310	10985	7.09	6	21	27	0.60	11012	6.91
Rs. 151/- or above but below Rs. 200/- P.M.	1760	489	40	2289	1.48	181	160	341	7.58	2630	1.65
Rs. 200/- or above but below Rs. 251/- P.M.	879	313	33	1225	0.79	910	437	1347	29.93	2572	1.61
Rs. 251/- or above but below Rs. 301/- P.M.	122	57	2	181	0.12	747	189	936	20.80	1117	0.70
Rs. 301/- or above but below Rs. 351/- P.M.	26	14	7	47	0.03	392	67	459	10.20	506	0.32
Rs. 351/- or above but below Rs. 500/- P.M.	11	2	3	16	0.01	609	65	674	14.98	690	0.44
Rs. 500/- or above but below Rs. 700/- P.M.	—	—	2	2	Neg.	358	52	410	9.11	412	0.26
Rs. 700/- or above but below Rs. 751/- P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	62	3	65	1.44	65	0.04
Rs. 751/- or above but below Rs. 1000/- P.M.	—	—	3	3	Neg.	110	10	120	2.67	123	0.08
Rs. 1000/- or above but below Rs. 1501/- P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	81	7	88	1.96	88	0.05
Rs. 1501/- or above but below Rs. 2001/- P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	0.26	12	0.01
Rs. 2001/- or above but below Rs. 2151/- P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	0.04	2	Neg.
Rs. 2151/- or above but below Rs. 3001/- P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	0.25	11	0.01
Rs. 3001/- or above P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	7	1	8	0.18	8	Neg.

Source:—The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan.

17. *Employment*

## 17.8 DISTRIBUTION OF RAJASTHAN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY PAY RANGES

(Number)

Period/Pay Range	Non-Gazetted					Gazetted				Total Employment	Relatives based on 31-12-56/ Percentage to the total
	Perma- nent	Tem- porary	Part- time, Piece rate, etc.	Total	Relatives based on 31-12-56/ Percent- age to the total	Perma- nent	Tem- porary	Total	Relatives based on 31-12-56/ Percent- age to the total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
As on 31-12-56	91939	38380	11574	141893	100.00	2836	746	3582	100.00	145475	100.00
" " 30-6-57	90574	40801	12350	143725	101.29	3000	773	3773	105.33	147498	101.39
" " 31-12-57	88598	45306	13718	147622	104.04	3043	985	3978	111.05	151600	104.21
" " 30-6-58	94571	47996	12294	154861	104.90	3488	1012	4500	125.63	159361	109.55
" " 31-12-58	93526	51521	14638	159685	112.54	3656	1380	5036	140.59	164721	113.23
<b>PAY RANGE (31-12-58)</b>											
Below Rs. 40/- P.M.	40118	16543	6731	63392	39.70	—	—	—	—	63392	38.43
Rs. 40/- or above but below Rs. 51/- P.M.	17021	15140	5114	37275	23.34	—	—	—	—	37275	22.63
Rs. 51/- or above but below Rs. 60/- P.M.	8347	3428	626	12401	7.77	—	—	—	—	12401	7.53
Rs. 60/- or above but below Rs. 100/- P.M.	15823	12460	1689	29972	18.77	—	—	—	—	29972	18.21
Rs. 100/- or above but below Rs. 151/- P.M.	9308	3123	347	12778	8.00	9	17	26	0.51	12804	7.77
Rs. 151/- or above but below Rs. 200/- P.M.	1916	434	74	2424	1.52	211	131	342	6.79	2766	1.67
Rs. 200/- or above but below Rs. 251/- P.M.	864	333	39	1236	0.77	645	657	1302	25.85	2538	1.54
Rs. 251/- or above but below Rs. 301/- P.M.	95	43	3	141	0.09	958	310	1268	25.19	1409	0.86
Rs. 301/- or above but below Rs. 351/- P.M.	24	15	10	49	0.03	546	104	650	12.90	699	0.42
Rs. 351/- or above but below Rs. 500/- P.M.	10	2	—	12	0.01	623	77	700	13.90	712	0.43
Rs. 500/- or above but below Rs. 700/- P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	384	47	431	8.56	431	0.26
Rs. 700/- or above but below Rs. 751/- P.M.	—	—	2	2	Neg.	59	9	68	1.35	70	0.04
Rs. 751/- or above but below Rs. 1000/- P.M.	—	—	3	3	Neg.	116	11	130	2.58	133	0.08
Rs. 1000/- or above but below Rs. 1501/- P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	74	10	84	1.67	84	0.05
Rs. 1501/- or above but below Rs. 2001/- P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	0.24	12	0.01
Rs. 2001/- or above but below Rs. 2151/- P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	0.06	3	Neg.
Rs. 2151/- or above but below Rs. 3001/- P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	10	3	13	0.26	13	0.01
Rs. 3001/- or above P. M.	—	—	—	—	—	6	1	7	0.14	7	Neg.

Source:—The Directorate of Economics &amp; Statistics, Rajasthan.

## 17.9 ESTIMATED EMOLUMENTS OF RAJASTHAN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

Period/Pay Range	No. of Employees			Estimated Monthly Emoluments (Rs.)			Relatives based on 31-12-56/ Percentage to total
	Non-Gazetted	Gazetted	Total	Non-Gazetted	Gazetted	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
As On 31-12-56	141893	3582	145475	10480390	1494300	11974690	100.00
.. .. 30-6-57	143725	3773	147498	10927240	1546865	12474105	104.17
.. .. 31-12-57	147622	3978	151600	11608785	1589200	13197985	110.21
.. .. 30-6-58	154861	4500	159361	12052015	1801425	13853440	115.89
PAY RANGE (30-6-58)							
Below Rs. 40 P.M.	60597	—	60597	2921790	—	2921790	21.09
Rs. 40 or above but below Rs. 51 P.M.	37480	—	37480	2521325	—	2521325	18.20
Rs. 51 .. .. Rs. 60 ..	12299	—	12299	960720	—	960720	6.93
Rs. 60 .. .. Rs. 100 ..	29737	—	29737	3085585	—	3085585	22.27
Rs. 100 .. .. Rs. 151 ..	10085	27	11012	1693375	4185	1697560	12.25
Rs. 151 .. .. Rs. 200 ..	2289	341	2630	468045	69305	537350	3.88
Rs. 200 .. .. Rs. 251 ..	1225	1347	2572	317345	350220	667565	4.82
Rs. 251 .. .. Rs. 301 ..	181	936	1117	53040	290160	343200	2.50
Rs. 301 .. .. Rs. 351 ..	47	459	506	16675	165240	181915	1.32
Rs. 351 .. .. Rs. 500 ..	16	674	690	7290	310040	317330	2.29
Rs. 500 .. .. Rs. 700 ..	2	410	412	1200	262100	263300	1.91
Rs. 700 .. .. Rs. 751 ..	—	65	65	—	50375	50375	0.36
Rs. 751 .. .. Rs. 1000 ..	3	120	123	2625	111000	113625	0.83
Rs. 1000 .. .. Rs. 1501 ..	—	88	88	—	110000	110000	0.79
Rs. 1501 .. .. Rs. 2001 ..	—	12	12	—	21000	21000	0.15
Rs. 2001 .. .. Rs. 2151 ..	—	2	2	—	4150	4150	0.03
Rs. 2151 .. .. Rs. 3001 ..	—	11	11	—	24750	24750	0.18
Rs. 3001 or above P.M.	—	8	8	—	28000	28000	0.21

Source:—The Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Rajasthan.

## 17. Employment

## 17.10 ESTIMATED EMOLUMENTS OF RAJASTHAN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

Period/Pay range	No. of Employees			Estimated Monthly Emoluments (Rs.)			Relative based on 31-12-56/ Percentage to total
	Non-Gazetted	Gazetted	Total	Non-Gazetted	Gazetted	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
As on 31-12-56	141893	3582	145475	10480590	1494300	11974890	100.00
" " 30-6-57	143725	3773	147498	10927240	1546865	12474105	104.17
" " 31-12-57	147622	3978	151600	11608785	1589200	13197985	110.69
" " 30-6-58	154861	4500	159361	12052015	1801425	13853440	125.82
" " 31-12-58	159385	5036	164421	13031740	2005255	15036995	
<b>PAY RANGE (31-12-58)</b>							
Below Rs. 40 P.M.	63392	—	63392	3318285	—	3318285	28.02
Rs. 40 or above but below Rs. 51 P.M.	37275	—	37275	2642205	—	2642205	17.56
Rs. 51 " " " 60 "	12401	—	12401	1037305	—	1305805	6.87
Rs. 60 " " " 100 "	29972	—	29972	3243250	—	3246250	21.55
Rs. 100 " " " 151 "	12778	26	12804	1978025	4160	1912185	12.69
Rs. 151 " " " 200 "	2424	342	2766	515200	71820	587020	3.94
Rs. 200 " " " 251 "	1236	1302	2538	325930	345030	671060	4.45
Rs. 251 " " " 301 "	141	1268	1409	43605	513080	353685	2.90
Rs. 301 " " " 351 "	49	650	699	17200	234000	251200	1.67
Rs. 351 " " " 500 "	12	701	713	5520	322000	327520	2.17
Rs. 500 " " " 700 "	—	431	431	—	275840	275840	1.88
Rs. 700 " " " 751 "	2	68	70	1450	52700	54150	0.32
Rs. 751 " " " 1000 "	3	130	133	2625	120650	123275	0.82
Rs. 1000 " " " 1501 "	—	84	84	—	105000	105000	0.70
Rs. 1501 " " " 2001 "	—	12	12	—	2102	12000	0.14
Rs. 2001 " " " 2151 "	—	3	3	—	6225	6225	0.04
Rs. 2151 " " " 3001 "	—	13	13	—	29250	29250	0.19
Rs. 3001 or above P.M.	—	7	7	—	24500	24500	0.16

## 17.11 RAJASTHAN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY DEPARTMENTS

AS ON 31-12-58

(Number)

Departments	Non-Gazetted				Gazetted			Grand Total	Percentage to the State total
	Perma- nent	Tempo- rary	Casual, part time, piece rate etc.	Total	Perma- nent	Tempo- rary	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>1. Secretariat Offices</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1675</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>1778</b>	<b>1.08</b>
(i) Governor's Secretariat	96	30	1	127	4	—	4	131	0.08
(ii) Rajasthan Secretariat	659	797	—	1456	70	25	95	1551	0.94
(iii) Assembly Secretariat	68	24	—	92	4	—	4	96	0.06
<b>2. Non-Plan Departments</b>	<b>58104</b>	<b>14779</b>	<b>2260</b>	<b>70143</b>	<b>1180</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>1254</b>	<b>71397</b>	<b>43.84</b>
(i) Revenue	16337	4281	391	21009	435	19	454	21463	13.03
(ii) Jagir	245	409	4	658	31	10	41	699	0.42
(iii) Settlement	1356	1132	784	3272	59	5	64	3336	2.03
(iv) Devasthan	735	7	306	1048	5	—	5	1053	0.64
(v) Rehabilitation	16	182	3	201	3	3	6	207	0.13
(vi) Police and Anti corruption	26531	6473	328	33332	323	49	372	33704	20.45
(vii) Prisons	1527	249	144	1920	20	2	22	1942	1.18
(viii) Excise and Taxation	2175	721	44	2940	57	17	74	3014	1.83
(ix) Insurance	180	131	48	359	6	1	7	366	0.22
(x) Transport	304	116	5	425	3	11	14	439	0.27
(xi) Local Bodies and Local Fund Audit	329	97	4	430	20	—	20	450	0.27
(xii) Printing and Stationery	893	218	2	1103	9	—	9	1112	0.83
(xiii) Circuit Houses and General Records Offices	232	112	13	357	9	1	10	367	0.22
(xiv) Law and Judicial	2009	483	126	2618	142	6	148	2766	1.68
(xv) Rajasthan Public Service Commission	60	5	1	66	4	—	4	70	0.04
(xvi) Election	185	163	57	405	4	—	4	409	0.25

## 17. Employment

## 17.11 RAJASTHAN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY DEPARTMENTS—(Concl'd.)

AS ON 31-12-58

Department's	(Number)									
	Non-Gazetted				Gazetted			Grand Total	Percentage to the State total	
	Perma- nent	Tempo- rary	Casual, part time, piece rate etc.	Total	perma- nent	Tempo- rary	Total			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<b>3. Plan Departments</b>	39599	35891	12377	87867	2448	1231	3679	91546	55.58	
(i) Agriculture	735	1962	82	2783	147	169	316	3099	1.88	
(ii) Consolidation and Colonization	279	1061	53	1393	33	—	33	1426	0.87	
(iii) Animal Husbandry	645	1234	4	1883	58	62	120	2003	1.22	
(iv) Co-operation	310	831	14	1155	19	14	33	1188	0.72	
(v) Forest	2235	958	256	3449	28	16	44	3493	2.12	
(vi) Development	473	3147	530	4150	85	84	169	4319	2.62	
(vii) Irrigation	917	2332	2067	5316	27	129	156	5472	3.32	
(viii) Power	6	13	—	19	1	—	1	20	0.01	
(ix) Industries	290	909	46	1245	39	12	51	1296	0.78	
(x) Mines	251	92	2	345	21	4	25	370	0.22	
(xi) Buildings and Roads	2033	2210	6972	11215	57	56	113	11328	6.88	
(xii) Education	23365	16433	1591	41389	985	449	1434	42828	26.00	
(xiii) Medical and Public Health	7759	3215	432	11406	896	181	1077	12483	7.58	
(xiv) Labour and Employment	70	503	26	599	17	20	37	636	0.39	
(xv) Social Welfare	98	765	283	1146	12	6	18	1164	0.71	
(xvi) Publicity	94	96	14	204	18	17	35	239	0.15	
(xvii) Statistics	14	102	1	117	4	11	15	132	0.08	
(xviii) Tourism	8	14	—	22	1	1	2	24	0.01	
(xix) Housing	17	14	—	31	—	—	—	31	0.02	
<b>RAJASTHAN</b>	<b>93526</b>	<b>51521</b>	<b>14638</b>	<b>159685</b>	<b>3656</b>	<b>1380</b>	<b>5036</b>	<b>164721</b>	<b>100.00</b>	

Source :—The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan.

## 17.12 EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES—REGISTRATIONS, PLACINGS AND VACANCIES NOTIFIED

							( Number )
Year/Exchange	Exchanges at work	Applicants registered during the year	Applicants placed during the year	Applicants on the live register at the end of the year	Vacancies notified during the year	Employers using the employment exchanges (Monthly average)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1955 .. ..	7	48270	4225	17235	7522	161	
1956 .. ..	10	56344	5482	19480	10390	221	
1957 .. ..	12	62048	8155	19779	12849	342	
1958 .. ..	12	72176	12630	29554	17150	343	
1959 .. ..	14	109597	21886	43180	28429	610	
<b>Employment Exchanges (1959)</b>							
1. Ajmer .. ..	1	11446	1558	5571	1697	43	
2. Alwar .. ..	1	5390	958	2249	1304	21	
3. Bharatpur ..	1	5153	893	3424	1228	20	
4. Bhilwara ..	1	3648	1294	1196	1553	19	
5. Bikaner .. ..	1	6933	1524	1672	1804	39	
6. Ganganagar ..	1	5521	1670	1540	2093	34	
7. Jaipur .. ..	1	26723	3821	12384	4864	112	
8. Jodhpur .. ..	1	13531	3346	3796	4047	66	
9. Kota .. ..	1	10467	2314	3288	2679	54	
10. Pali .. ..	1	2674	784	763	987	12	
11. Sawai Madhopur	1	2826	389	1880	821	12	
12. Sirohi .. ..	1	1443	481	663	584	10	
13. Tonk .. ..	1	1949	318	749	418	6	
14. Udaipur .. ..	1	11893	2538	4005	4400	62	

Source.—The Directorate of Employment, Rajasthan.

## 17. Employment

## 17.18 EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES—OCCUPATIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF APPLICANTS ON THE LIVE-REGISTER

( Number

Year/Exchange	Applicants on the live-register at the end of the year under							TOTAL
	Industrial supervisory Services	Skilled & semi-skilled Services	Clerical Services	Educational Services	Domestic Services	Unskilled Services	Others	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1955	48	890	3777	783	719	9657	1361	17285
1956	68	707	4045	1954	839	10710	1167	19486
1957	120	932	4519	3148	794	8683	1583	19779
1958	271	1025	6024	5031	1442	14082	1670	29554
1959	465	1520	6394	9573	1582	20358	3288	43180
<b>Employment Exchanges ( 1959 )</b>								
1. Ajmer	74	294	1290	382	282	2946	308	5571
2. Alwar	—	217	433	740	25	635	199	2249
3. Bharatpur	16	66	124	1119	129	1641	329	3424
4. Bhilwara	14	63	93	221	18	749	88	1196
5. Bikaner	12	51	216	150	80	1069	94	1672
6. Ganganagar	49	38	309	360	29	516	239	1540
7. Jaipur	155	141	2315	3716	442	4611	1004	12384
8. Jodhpur	26	241	440	536	166	1940	447	3796
9. Kota	60	101	399	397	73	2078	189	3288
10. Pali	—	31	65	147	34	473	13	763
11. Sawai Madhopur	23	16	279	537	120	830	70	1880
12. Sirohi	10	16	51	123	31	353	79	663
13. Tonk	1	3	88	140	25	443	49	749
14. Udaipur	20	242	301	1005	128	2074	235	4006

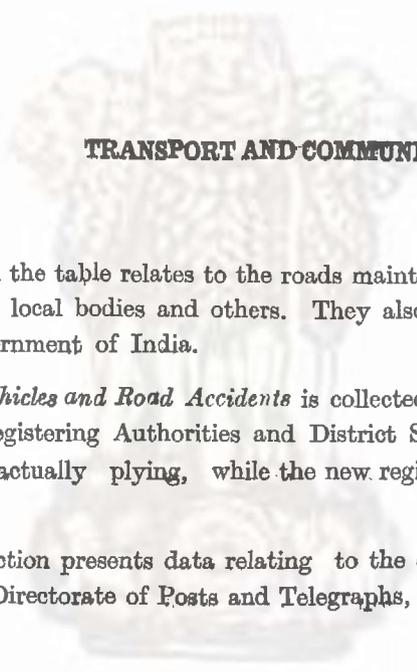
Source.—The Directorate of Employment, Rajasthan.

## 17.14 EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES—VACANCIES NOTIFIED AND FILLED BY EMPLOYERS

(Number)

Year/Exchange	Employers									
	Central Government		State Government		Quasi Govt. and Local Bodies		Private		Total	
	Notified	Filled	Notified	Filled	Notified	Filled	Notified	Filled	Notified	Filled
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1955	2936	1806	3808	2297	—	—	778	126	7522	4229
1956	2178	1337	7522	4006	75	27	615	102	10390	5472
1957	2559	1934	9484	6016	175	94	631	85	12849	8129
1958	1849	1423	14549	11036	135	36	627	105	17150	12600
1959	2640	1495	24043	17323	1122	267	674	81	28479	19166
<b>Employment Exchanges (1959)</b>										
1. Ajmer	278	223	1233	1064	106	77	80	24	1697	1388
2. Alwar	41	12	1248	856	3	2	12	4	1304	874
3. Bharatpur	111	42	1114	707	1	1	2	—	1228	750
4. Bhiwara	42	15	1424	1057	33	2	54	7	1553	1081
5. Bikaner	185	145	1495	1133	86	33	48	3	1804	1314
6. Ganganagar	219	89	1814	1154	23	7	37	5	2093	1265
7. Jaipur	415	253	4291	3331	85	13	73	12	4864	3609
8. Jodhpur	723	359	3152	2182	43	9	129	10	4047	2560
9. Kota	218	174	2287	1831	114	37	60	6	2679	2048
10. Pali	13	5	868	718	99	13	7	—	987	736
11. Sewai Madhopur	—	—	804	336	3	—	14	1	821	337
12. Sirohi	302	148	275	182	6	7	1	—	584	337
13. Tonk	—	—	403	334	15	3	—	—	418	337
14. Udaipur	93	30	3645	2438	505	63	157	9	4400	2546

Source:—The Directorate of Employment, Rajasthan.



## TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

*Roads*—The data contained in the table relates to the roads maintained by Public Works Department only but does not include roads maintained by local bodies and others. They also include national highways though they are under the direct control of the Government of India.

*Transport*—Data on *Motor Vehicles and Road Accidents* is collected directly by the Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Rajasthan from District Registering Authorities and District Superintendents of Police, respectively. Motor vehicles on road represent all vehicles actually plying, while the new registrations are given under the head “Motor vehicles registrations.”

*Posts and Telegraphs*—This section presents data relating to the different branches of the Post and Telegraph Department and are supplied by the Directorate of Posts and Telegraphs, Rajasthan Circle.

सत्यमेव जयते

## 18.1 ROADS

Year/District	ROADS											
	Cement concrete		Painted		Metalled		Gravelled		Fair weather and dressed up tracks		TOTAL	
	Miles	Kilo-metres	Miles	Kilo-metres	Miles	Kilo-metres	Miles	Kilo-metres	Miles	Kilo-metres	Miles	Kilo-metres
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1954-55	20	32	1300	2092	3341	5377	2520	4056	5609	9027	12790	20584
1955-56	22	35	1936	3116	3501	5634	2800	4506	5729	9221	13988	22512
1956-57	23	37	2335	3758	3980	6405	2961	4765	5257	8461	14556	23426
1957-58*	25	40	2516	4226	4117	6626	3098	4986	5191	8354	15057	24232
1958-59	25	40	3452	5557	3947	6353	3188	5131	5260	8163	15872	25544
<b>Districts (1958-59)</b>												
1. Ajmer	—	—	369	594	185	298	9	14	287	462	850	1368
2. Alwar	8	13	230	370	315	507	—	—	185	238	738	1188
3. Bharatpur	1	2	337	542	360	579	35	56	206	332	938	1511
4. Jaipur	—	—	380	612	178	286	—	—	124	200	682	1098
5. Jhunjhunu	1	2	17	27	121	195	—	—	99	159	238	383
6. Sawai Madhopur	—	—	51	82	243	391	—	—	202	325	496	798
7. Sikar	—	—	72	116	91	146	—	—	182	293	345	555
8. Tonk	1	2	135	218	130	209	27	43	45	72	338	544
9. Bikaner	—	—	137	220	93	150	52	84	219	352	501	806
10. Churu	—	—	96	154	227	366	—	—	104	167	427	687
11. Ganganagar	—	—	175	282	63	101	18	29	48	77	304	489
12. Barmer	—	—	7	11	55	86	460	740	40	64	562	904
13. Jaisalmer	1	2	64	104	65	106	113	182	174	280	417	671
14. Jalore	—	—	3	5	33	53	97	156	150	241	283	455
15. Jodhpur	—	—	299	481	78	126	519	835	153	214	1029	1656
16. Nagaur	—	—	79	127	42	68	681	1096	43	69	845	1360
17. Pali	—	—	145	233	140	226	222	357	164	264	671	1080
18. Sirohi	—	—	74	119	135	217	11	18	141	227	361	581
19. Bundi	2	3	81	120	133	214	—	—	285	459	501	806
20. Jhalawar	4	6	81	120	233	376	2	3	284	457	604	972
21. Kota	7	10	157	254	331	533	—	—	586	943	1081	1740
22. Banswara	—	—	15	24	95	153	37	60	171	275	318	512
23. Bhilwara	—	—	71	114	142	229	22	35	363	584	598	962
24. Chittorgarh	—	—	50	80	158	254	44	72	196	315	448	721
25. Dungarpur	—	—	24	40	86	138	155	249	133	214	393	641
26. Udaipur	—	—	303	488	215	346	684	1101	696	1120	1898	3055

\* Revised.

Source.—The P. W. D. (B. &amp; R.), Rajasthan.

## 18. Transport and Communication

## 18.2 MOTOR VEHICLES ON ROAD

(Number)

Year/District	Private cars and jeeps	Private buses	Motor cycles & tri-cycle rickshaws	Contract and taxi-carriages	Stage carriages	Public carriers	Private carriers	Tractors	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1955	7955	227	1083	136	2658	3375	888	1390	181	17833
1956	8671	246	1352	153	2988	3982	952	1863	226	20433
1957	9443	279	1692	166	3214	4626	1020	2578	279	23307
1958	10158	320	2067	192	3614	5535	1057	3143	295	26381
1959	10704	381	2339	198	3923	6173	1057	3608	320	28703
<b>Districts (1959)</b>										
1. Ajmer	1527	14	243	48	193	377	45	96	51	2594
2. Alwar	221	7	52	20	238	281	24	131	—	974
3. Bharatpur	289	2	59	—	180	197	68	181	2	978
4. Jaipur	2899	107	669	30	777	1728	245	340	60	6855
5. Jhunjhunu	241	26	10	4	120	100	20	33	5	564
6. Sawai Madhopur	87	10	17	7	67	101	35	32	2	361
7. Sikar	156	38	3	4	134	79	37	8	5	464
8. Tonk	93	5	12	1	61	49	8	25	—	254
9. Bikaner	580	21	180	3	71	129	40	30	78	1132
10. Churu	263	32	15	3	81	68	6	8	4	480
11. Ganganagar	534	—	118	—	276	558	18	1989	—	3413
12. Barmer	70	4	13	—	72	55	23	14	5	256
13. Jaisalmer	54	1	3	1	31	48	17	5	2	162
14. Jalore	115	3	13	1	63	26	8	43	3	275
15. Jodhpur	1463	31	402	43	377	363	178	141	15	3013
16. Nagaur	174	1	14	6	102	116	9	36	2	460
17. Pali	328	1	43	5	210	155	10	79	10	844
18. Sirohi	197	5	32	12	71	79	21	29	—	437
19. Bundi	97	2	15	—	68	52	27	35	—	296
20. Jhalawar	74	5	27	—	42	82	20	12	1	263
21. Kota	422	8	191	—	193	796	67	124	35	1830
22. Banswara	77	3	19	6	44	94	3	10	—	256
23. Bhilwara	142	5	26	1	82	132	15	81	—	514
24. Chittorgarh	73	—	13	—	48	58	16	19	1	228
25. Dungarpur	61	2	7	—	23	39	12	3	—	147
26. Udaipur	457	48	140	3	299	378	85	108	39	1597

Source:—The District Registering Authorities, Rajasthan.

## 18.3 MOTOR VEHICLES REGISTRATIONS

(Number)

Year/District	Private cars and jeeps	Private buses	Motor-cycles & tri-cycle-rickshaws	Contract and taxi carriages	Stage carriages	Public carriers	Private carriers	Tractors	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1955	779	26	155	3	178	512	128	313	31	2132
1956	842	26	304	19	246	712	72	536	48	2805
1957	901	36	335	13	337	786	93	723	55	3279
1958	839	43	405	26	452	985	87	585	35	3457
1959*	751	71	359	12	428	1011	32	481	21	3196
<b>Districts (1959)</b>										
1. Ajmer	70	1	50	1	4	29	5	22	—	182
2. Alwar	12	—	7	—	16	33	1	36	—	105
3. Bharatpur	8	—	13	—	18	23	2	28	—	92
4. Jaipur	314	44	100	—	85	396	1	23	—	963
5. Jhunjhunu	12	7	4	—	10	19	—	8	2	62
6. Sawai Madhopur	5	3	1	—	1	13	—	5	—	8
7. Sikar	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
8. Tonk	6	—	2	—	69	10	1	3	—	91
9. Bikaner	21	1	12	—	7	4	4	4	4	60
10. Churu	1	—	—	—	3	1	—	2	—	7
11. Ganganagar	54	—	18	—	37	140	—	274	—	523
12. Barmer	1	—	—	—	1	3	7	2	1	15
13. Jaisalmer	—	—	—	—	1	5	5	1	—	12
14. Jalore	7	—	—	—	6	1	—	4	3	21
15. Jodhpur	120	11	68	5	55	113	—	16	9	407
16. Nagaur	4	—	2	3	4	3	—	3	1	20
17. Pali	10	—	2	—	6	3	1	6	—	28
18. Sirchi	17	—	4	3	26	6	—	1	—	57
19. Bundi	5	—	—	—	6	12	—	2	—	25
20. Jhalawar	3	—	3	—	14	4	—	—	—	24
21. Kota	38	2	40	—	25	134	3	28	—	270
22. Banswara	2	—	4	—	2	12	—	1	—	21
23. Bhilwara	9	1	5	—	—	10	—	3	—	28
24. Chittorgarh	4	—	1	—	3	—	—	2	—	10
25. Dungarpur	6	1	—	—	3	5	—	—	—	15
26. Udaipur	39	2	23	—	24	32	2	7	1	130

\* Provisional.

Source:—The District Registering Authorities, Rajasthan.

## 18. Transport and Communication

## 18.4 ROAD ACCIDENTS

(Number)

Year/District	Accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured	Vehicles involved
1	2	3	4	5
1955 .. .. .	365	95	353	377
1956 .. .. .	488	133	433	502
1957 .. .. .	538	144	528	574
1958 .. .. .	714	212	791	767
1959 .. .. .	688	252	818	752
<b>Districts (1959)</b>				
1. Ajmer .. .. .	82	18	107	93
2. Alwar .. .. .	46	14	91	53
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	16	5	22	18
4. Jaipur .. .. .	160	49	139	169
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	8	0	11	6
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	22	8	10	25
7. Sikar .. .. .	12	7	18	12
8. Tonk .. .. .	29	9	46	29
9. Bikaner .. .. .	16	5	10	17
10. Churu .. .. .	8	2	8	9
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	29	18	31	28
12. Barmer .. .. .	9	1	37	11
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	6	6	2	4
14. Jalore .. .. .	—	—	—	—
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	39	15	30	47
16. Nagaur .. .. .	18	8	5	22
17. Pali .. .. .	12	11	27	15
18. Sirohi .. .. .	14	4	11	14
19. Bundi .. .. .	15	8	12	15
20. Jhalawar .. .. .	10	4	5	11
21. Kota .. .. .	40	12	44	44
22. Banswara .. .. .	10	4	13	10
23. Bhilwara .. .. .	26	14	42	30
24. Chittorgarh .. .. .	18	8	27	19
25. Dungarpur .. .. .	9	4	3	9
26. Udaipur .. .. .	34	12	67	39

Source:—The District Superintendents of Police, Rajasthan.

**18.5 TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH FACILITIES**

18. Transport and Communication

(As on 31st March)

(Number)

Coverage	Facilities with															
	Number				Telegraph office and telephone exchange				Telegraph office and p.c.o. only				Telegraph office only			
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1956	1957	1958	1959	1956	1957	1958	1959	1956	1957	1958	1959
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1. District head-quarters	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Sub-divisional head-quarters (Excluding those which are district head-quarters)	55	53	53	56	10	14	16	17	26	33	31	34	15	5	6	7
3. Tehsil head-quarters (Excluding those which are district or sub-divisional head-quarters)	140	140	140	139	3	5	5	6	26	37	38	44	74	78	97	99
4. Other places of importance (with population of 5000 and above)	37	37	37	37	—	—	7	—	6	7	8	9	22	21	22	24

Source:—The Posts &amp; Telegraphs Office, Rajasthan Circle.

**18.6 POSTAL FACILITIES**

18. Transport and Communication

(As on 31st March)

(Number)

Items	Particulars						
	1956	1957	1958	1959			
1	2	3	4	5			
1. Head post offices	..	..	..	14	14	14	14
2. Sub-post offices	..	..	..	252	279	296	310
3. Branch offices	..	..	..	1712	1890	2031	2201
4. Extra departmental sub-offices	..	..	..	104	116	120	124

Source:—The Posts &amp; Telegraphs Office, Rajasthan Circle.

18. *Transport and Communication*

## 18.7 POST, TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE OFFICES

(Number)

Year/District	Post Offices	Telegraph Offices	Telephone Exchanges	Public Call Offices
1	2	3	4	5
1954-55 .. ..	1784	227	26	82
1955-56 .. ..	2082	298	43	118
1956-57 .. ..	2299	344	47	86
1957-58 .. ..	2461	365	58	105
1958-59 .. ..	2654	390	61	124
<b>Districts (1958-59)</b>				
1. Ajmer .. ..	163	29	6	7
2. Alwar .. ..	157	16	3	5
3. Bharatpur .. ..	198	29	6	13
4. Jaipur .. ..	506	80	4	17
5. Jhunjhunu .. ..	†	†	2	12
6. Sawai Madhopur .. ..	179	20	4	5
7. Sikar .. ..	†	†	1	5
8. Tonk .. ..	40	7	2	1
9. Bikaner .. ..	51	11	2	2
10. Churu .. ..	71	10	3	5
11. Ganganagar .. ..	170	12	5	6
12. Barmor .. ..	46	4	2	2
13. Jaisalmer .. ..	8	3	1	—
14. Jalore .. ..	51	7	1	2
15. Jodhpur .. ..	86	13	1	5
16. Nagaur .. ..	169	17	1	8
17. Pali .. ..	122	14	2	7
18. Sirohi .. ..	43	7	3	3
19. Bundi .. ..	41	6	1	—
20. Jhalawar .. ..	43	12	2	1
21. Kota .. ..	97	22	3	1
22. Banswara .. ..	44	7	1	2
23. Bhilwara .. ..	93	18	2	3
24. Chittorgarh .. ..	73	18	1	5
25. Dungarpur .. ..	69	6	1	1
26. Udaipur .. ..	169	22	1	7

† Figures included in Jaipur district.

Source :— The Posts &amp; Telegraphs Office, Rajasthan Circle.

## EDUCATION

This section presents data on Literacy as available from the 1951 census report and other Educational Statistics are supplied by the Directorate of Education now known as Director of Primary and Secondary Education, Rajasthan, which in turn collects from the educational institutions of all standards for submission to the Ministry of Education, Government of India in form 'A'. The data on Examination results is based on the information supplied by the University of Rajasthan, Board of Higher Secondary Education and the Directorate of Education, Rajasthan for the portions covered by them.

For the purpose of these tables all statistics refer to recognised institutions only except for primary schools where unrecognised institutions have also been included.

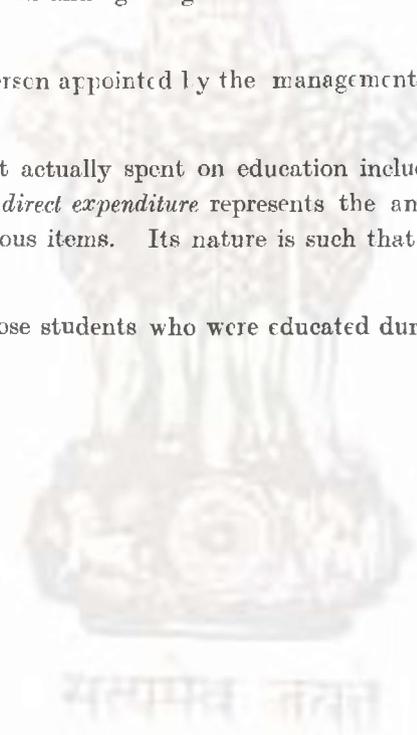
Schools/Colleges for Agriculture, Commerce, Engineering, Law, Medicine, Physical Education, Teachers' Training, Veterinary Science etc. come under *Professional education* while those for Music, Dancing, Fine Arts, Oriental Studies, Social Education etc. under *Special education*. All other type of studies come under general education.

*Scholar* means a student admitted and getting education in an institution as regular student on roll as on the 31st March of the reporting year.

*Teacher* means a whole time person appointed by the management for teaching and as on staff on the 31st March of the reporting year.

*Expenditure* means the amount actually spent on education including recurring and non-recurring charges up to 31st March of the reporting year. *In direct expenditure* represents the amount incurred on direction, buildings, furniture, scholarships and other miscellaneous items. Its nature is such that it can not be apportioned to each type of institution.

*Examination results* refer to those students who were educated during the reporting year. These include results of private candidates also.



## 19. Education

## 19.1 LITERACY

Year/District								Percentage of literate persons to total population	Percentage of literate males to male population	Percentage of literate females to female population
1								2	3	4
1921	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.22	7.33	0.59
1931	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.65	8.15	0.72
1941	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.51	9.36	1.14
1951	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.95	14.44	3.00
<b>Districts (1951)</b>										
1.	Ajmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.22	26.73	9.03
2.	Alwar	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.31	15.20	2.74
3.	Bharatpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.07	14.78	2.24
4.	Jaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.52	18.32	4.11
5.	Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.60	17.59	3.30
6.	Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.62	11.46	1.12
7.	Sikar	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.90	13.56	2.08
8.	Tonk	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.82	11.28	2.00
9.	Bikaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.20	17.39	4.55
10.	Churu	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.26	15.52	4.65
11.	Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.52	13.41	2.66
12.	Banmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.34	11.26	0.68
13.	Jaisalmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.13	6.74	0.53
14.	Jalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.10	7.14	0.76
15.	Jodhpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.65	19.46	5.07
16.	Nagaur	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.30	10.39	1.92
17.	Pali	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.55	10.75	2.11
18.	Sirohi	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.12	13.12	2.95
19.	Bundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.13	10.20	1.66
20.	Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.78	11.21	2.13
21.	Kota	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.19	19.12	4.73
22.	Banswara	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.64	7.70	1.54
23.	Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.05	12.00	1.76
24.	Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.15	12.16	1.91
25.	Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.07	8.98	1.16
26.	Udaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.21	13.41	2.79

Source: —The Census Report, 1951.

## 19.2 LITERACY IN CITIES

1951

City	Percentage of literates to respective population of cities		
	Persons	Male	Female
	2	3	4
1. Ajmer .. .. .	38.6	49.5	26.5
2. Alwar .. .. .	30.4	43.8	15.0
3. Beawar .. .. .	32.1	47.7	15.0
4. Bikaner .. .. .	21.8	33.3	9.6
5. Jaipur .. .. .	29.6	42.2	15.5
6. Jodhpur .. .. .	36.6	53.6	17.3
7. Kota .. .. .	44.2	57.2	29.6
8. Udaipur .. .. .	38.9	53.0	23.5

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

## 19.3 SCHOLARS BY AGE-GROUPS

(Number)

Year	Sex	AGE-GROUPS						Total
		3-6 Years	6-11 Years	11-14 Years	14-17 Years	17-24 Years	24 years and above	
		3	4	5	6	7	8	
1954-55*	Total	35797	328917	132638	78759	47249	16738	640068
	Boys	26538	267881	110907	71361	44695	13101	534483
	Girls	9259	61036	21729	7398	2554	3637	105613
1955-56*	Total	41861	388738	168934	86437	48529	15054	744553
	Boys	31504	313303	145695	77729	44373	12220	624824
	Girls	10357	70435	23239	8708	4156	2834	119729
1956-57	Total	41043	436752	199072	101646	58605	10322	847500
	Boys	32223	357904	173071	91501	54233	9223	718155
	Girls	8820	78848	26001	10145	4372	1099	129345
1957-58	Total	47877	476484	217128	124590	63571	10747	940398
	Boys	37280	381662	186279	112329	58211	9654	785895
	Girls	10617	94822	30844	11761	5360	1093	154497
1958-59	Total	72825	588889	249901	134697	74798	11417	1137617
	Boys	55440	467657	218782	123928	67625	10162	943594
	Girls	17385	121232	31119	10769	7173	1255	189423

\*Excludes data for Abu Road Taluk.

Source:—The Directorate of Education, Rajasthan.

## 19.4 EXAMINATION RESULTS

Examination	PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS PASSED				No. of students appeared 1958-59	No. of students passed 1958-59	Percentage of students passed 1958-59
	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
M.A. .. .. .	95.6	87.5	89.9	90.9	794	716	90.2
B.A. .. .. .	55.0	53.8	58.1	58.1	2957	1782	60.3
Inter Arts .. .. .	55.0	54.6	60.1	62.8	4627	2305	49.8
M.Sc. .. .. .	90.4	92.0	89.7	93.9	203	185	91.1
B.Sc. .. .. .	55.2	56.9	63.5	71.6	737	401	54.4
Inter. Science .. .. .	48.3	47.0	47.8	52.0	2441	1192	48.8
M.Com. .. .. .	88.4	87.5	87.0	86.9	179	155	86.6
B.Com. .. .. .	63.7	62.1	82.8	73.7	833	586	70.3
Inter. Commerce .. .. .	62.2	59.7	59.3	61.8	2971	1359	45.7
M.Ed. .. .. .	78.6	80.0	88.9	92.3	24	22	91.7
B.Ed. .. .. .	98.8	92.5	87.9	92.1	453	414	91.4
M.D., M.S. & M.Sc. .. .. .	50.0	31.3	35.0	60.7	34	20	83.3
M.B.B.S. .. .. .	83.8	90.7	95.2	47.4	156	68	43.0
B. Pharmacy .. .. .	85.7	100.0	100.0	95.2	18	8	44.4
Inter. Pharmacy .. .. .	71.4	77.3	84.2	77.8	21	18	85.7
B.V.S.C. & A.H. .. .. .	—	—	—	82.4	130	80	61.5
Bhishgacharya and Ayurved-acharya	—	—	74.4	80.0	38	32	84.2
Bhishgawar and Ayurved-Shastri .. .. .	—	—	74.7	65.5	47	33	70.2
M.E. .. .. .	—	—	100.0	57.1	7	4	57.1
B.E. .. .. .	78.9	96.4	98.6	92.0	148	148	100.0
B.Sc. (Ag.) .. .. .	86.7	92.3	100.0	92.1	58	58	100.0
Inter. Science (Ag.) .. .. .	90.0	92.1	84.9	77.3	200	146	73.0
LL.M. .. .. .	—	25.0	25.0	23.5	10	5	50.0
LL.B. .. .. .	81.9	73.6	85.8	80.6	366	268	73.2
High/Higher Secondary School .. .. .	54.7	55.0	53.7	49.2	38093	20185	53.0
Middle School .. .. .	73.1	80.6	82.0	92.3	39960	36117	90.4
Primary School .. .. .	87.8	90.1	89.7	87.2	82738	74977	90.6

Source:—University of Rajasthan, Jaipur.  
Board of Secondary Education, Jaipur.  
The Directorate of Education, Rajasthan.

## 18.5 EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Year/district	(Number)											Total*
	Colleges				Schools							
	General Education	Professional Education	Special Education	Higher Secondary	High	Senior Basic	Middle	Junior Basic	Primary	Professional	Special	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1954-55	50	12	17	—	247	13	803	523	6488	18	1297	9469
1955-56	52	13	17	28	245	14	893	605	7584	19	1380	10851
1956-57	54	15	17	65	238	35	961	748	8642	29	1455	12261
1957-58	55	19	18	96	244	38	1061	900	9168	33	1452	13087
1958-59	56	19	18	161	242	43	1097	1374	9897	36	1448	14394
<b>Districts: 1958-59)</b>												
1. Ajmer	10	1	1	20	23	30	22	459	224	4	1152	1946
2. Alwar	1	—	1	8	14	—	95	49	520	2	11	701
3. Bhantpur	1	—	—	8	10	—	56	28	635	2	14	755
4. Jaipur	7	4	3	18	27	—	104	71	997	5	45	1283
5. Jhunjhuna	6	1	1	7	17	—	49	29	430	1	14	555
6. Sawai Madhopur	—	—	—	6	6	—	42	38	512	3	13	610
7. Sikar	3	1	3	3	11	—	60	25	434	—	22	562
8. Tonk	2	—	—	4	5	1	23	34	259	2	9	339
9. Bikaner	3	4	1	6	11	—	36	23	203	1	12	300
10. Churu	2	3	1	4	14	—	44	28	380	1	19	496
11. Ganganagar	4	—	—	10	8	—	85	29	456	1	9	602
12. Barmer	—	—	—	2	2	—	20	28	259	—	8	319
13. Jaisalmer	—	—	—	—	1	—	7	6	66	—	6	86
14. Jalore	—	—	—	1	3	—	21	23	267	1	8	324
15. Jodhpur	3	2	1	10	12	—	50	45	427	3	11	565
16. Nagaur	1	—	1	6	11	—	42	43	458	1	12	575
17. Pali	1	—	—	3	8	—	36	35	380	—	7	470
18. Sirohi	1	—	—	3	8	—	13	12	196	1	7	241
19. Bundi	1	—	—	—	4	—	16	20	182	—	8	231
20. Jhalwar	1	—	—	2	6	—	27	26	247	—	9	318
21. Kot	2	—	1	7	9	—	65	56	444	2	14	600
22. Banswara	1	—	—	2	4	—	25	35	283	1	8	359
23. Bhitwara	1	—	—	8	6	—	40	42	420	1	8	526
24. Chittorgarh	—	—	1	5	5	—	35	17	390	—	7	460
25. Dungarpur	—	—	—	3	4	—	21	25	241	—	1	295
26. Udaipur	5	3	3	15	13	12	63	148	586	4	14	866

\*Rajasthan University, Board of Higher Secondary Education, Jaipur, and Board of Technical Education, Jodhpur are included in the total.

Source:—The Directorate of Education, Rajasthan.

## 19.6 SCHOLARS IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Year/District	University		Colleges						Schools			
			General Education		Professional Education		Special Education		Higher Secondary		High	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1954-55	449		29324		1816		1996				81517	
1955-56	598		31181		2289		2060		19265		84078	
1956-57	512		31796		3581		1876		23636		87694	
1957-58	557		34270		4298		2104		35627		92593	
1958-59	560		35885		4690		2183		58793		93120	
Districts (1958-59)—												
1. Ajmer			4114	1617	67	25	17	40	5916	1448	7831	2029
2. Alwar			1297	49			21		2821	21	5143	330
3. Bharatpur			845	34					3317	131	3698	794
4. Jaipur	532	28	6262	1064	1761	135	523	11	6560	1431	10874	1688
5. Jhunjhuna			2567	129	539		40		2798	387	5669	64
6. Sawai Madhopur									2309	30	2511	33
7. Sikar			1343	16	87	1	308	1	1149	1	3779	572
8. Tonk			359	101					586	287	1331	101
9. Bikaner			957	199	614	21	392	29	1994	672	4971	389
10. Churu			841	6	268		141	2	1877	16	4537	521
11. Gangasagar			3360	1211					2137	31	2569	390
12. Barmes									874	6	624	10
13. Jaisalmer											240	
14. Jalore									229		799	19
15. Jodhpur			2893	365	629		158	3	4443	296	3321	1328
16. Nagaur			153				42		2280	129	4056	61
17. Pali			587	6					814	9	3422	53
18. Sirohi			159	10					382	7	2132	66
19. Bandi			594	14							744	221
20. Jalawar			150	1					490	21	1604	142
21. Kota			1396	225			36		2146	191	2900	873
22. Banswar			120	7					228	5	899	213
23. Bhilwar			319	16					2057	20	1915	273
24. Chittorgarh							37		1873	139	1670	11
25. Bargarh									1892		760	344
26. Udaipur			1961	508	505	38	372	20	3997	1146	4674	242
TOTAL	532	28	30277	5608	4470	220	2087	96	52369	6424	82257	10863

## 19.6 SCHOLARS IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS—(Contd.)

(Number)

SENIOR BASIC		MIDDLE		JUNIOR BASIC		SCHOOLS		PROFESSIONAL		SPECIAL		TOTAL	
Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
3027		166018		28209		302250		1691		29397		645594	
2986		171020		35858		360363		1595		34381		745074	
4758		194046		47836		416425		2821		32519		847500	
8407		213531		69202		440696		3239		35866		940392	
9532		244232		112973		528256		3374		38920		1132517	
4610	1511	3570	1529	20833	4436	19824	12214	536	1	650	10	67968	24860
—	—	17678	3743	5716	1131	27137	4022	89	90	79	12	59981	9404
—	—	10441	2979	1513	765	34210	5338	176	—	299	47	53892	10088
—	—	22156	7076	3803	834	45488	10646	491	—	2749	548	101199	23451
—	—	9229	1347	2424	179	25526	1614	95	—	230	5	49404	3725
—	—	7960	1186	4001	536	21253	2528	255	—	317	102	38606	4502
—	—	10960	985	1984	424	20617	1925	—	—	822	40	41019	3965
—	105	3386	344	1337	265	6601	1130	190	—	49	3	13839	2326
—	—	4968	4003	2425	626	11072	1952	92	—	97	48	27882	7939
—	—	5577	3832	1432	192	19230	1999	82	—	457	17	34412	6585
—	—	13823	3890	2135	626	20802	3730	67	2	5	—	44898	9880
—	—	3502	989	2103	292	5620	471	—	—	—	—	12723	1768
—	—	749	175	466	31	1671	194	—	—	127	22	3262	422
—	—	3154	268	982	110	7477	1096	46	—	—	—	12680	1493
—	—	10339	3450	3190	1381	19833	7324	958	54	47	20	45111	14221
—	—	6989	2201	5063	757	17610	2794	47	—	202	—	36142	5942
—	—	7651	1324	3351	778	20457	3192	—	—	—	—	36282	5362
—	—	2187	1050	1952	201	7605	1943	82	—	—	—	14499	3867
—	—	3337	338	1884	226	5934	1499	—	—	44	16	12534	2314
—	—	4329	1404	2294	524	9936	1728	—	—	59	73	18962	3893
—	—	11869	3924	4106	924	20395	4149	180	—	307	137	43335	9953
—	—	4272	568	1937	448	10923	2555	97	—	105	6	18580	3802
—	—	5600	1653	4023	532	13765	2181	94	—	20	—	27793	1675
—	—	5088	1277	1205	253	16305	2756	—	—	—	—	26078	4436
—	—	3062	271	1077	89	12441	596	—	—	118	12	18556	1312
3157	149	9785	2765	13053	2107	20620	6327	343	7	213	1	58680	13310
7767	1765	191661	52571	94289	18684	442352	85903	3220	154	32313*	6607*	943594	188923

\* Includes the enrolment of 25317 for boys\* and 5428 for girls in adult centres, for which districtwise break up is not available.

Source:—The Directorate of Education, Rajasthan.

## 19. Education

## 19.7 TEACHERS IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Year/Districts	University		Colleges						Schools	
			General Education		Professional education		Special education		Higher Secondary and High Schools	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1954-55 .. ..	18		1443		262		166		4158	
1955-56 .. ..	18		1374		235		177		4461	
1956-57 .. ..	20		1554		329		169		5484	
1957-58 .. ..	25		1617		338		197		6345	
1958-59 .. ..	27		1695		395		210		7204	
<b>Districts (1958-59)</b>										
1. Ajmer .. ..			224	80	14	1	4	1	634	143
2. Alwar .. ..			52				8		319	14
3. Bharatpur .. ..			38						276	34
4. Jaipur .. ..	27		240	45	97		58		721	135
5. Jhunjhunu .. ..			169	4	46		10		339	23
6. Sawai Madhopur .. ..									209	
7. Sikar .. ..			64		7		25		210	23
8. Tonk .. ..			39	2					142	14
9. Bikaner .. ..			61	18	51	1	13		288	48
10. Churu .. ..			57		33		6		306	33
11. Ganganagar .. ..			103	13					250	22
12. Barmer .. ..									69	
13. Jaisalmer .. ..									15	
14. Jalore .. ..									62	
15. Jodhpur .. ..			125	13	80		16		415	86
16. Nagaur .. ..			13				4		314	4
17. Pali .. ..			23						183	2
18. Sirohi .. ..			17						122	29
19. Bundi .. ..			29						52	10
20. Jhalawar .. ..			14						112	10
21. Kota .. ..			56	12			8		286	30
22. Banswara .. ..			17						70	9
23. Bhilwara .. ..			18						177	13
24. Chittorgarh .. ..							8		178	9
25. Dungarpur .. ..									72	13
26. Udaipur .. ..			107	24	63	2	49		501	68
<b>TOTAL .. ..</b>	<b>27</b>		<b>1486</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6432</b>	<b>772</b>

## 19.7 TEACHERS IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS—(Concl'd.)

(Number)

Schools										Total	
Senior Basic & Middle		Junior Basic		Primary		Professional education		Special education		Male	Female
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	22	23
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		
7989		1415		12303		181		354		28289	
8479		1571		13173		200		543		30171	
9334		1990		14853		315		519		34567	
10169		2606		14959		361		558		37175	
10517		3753		16578		409		566		41354	
396	101	777	86	586	439	61	—	41	—	2797	851
558	82	169	23	749	53	14	5	4	—	1873	177
453	74	43	25	991	58	22	—	20	—	1843	191
685	259	172	29	1717	201	66	—	210	21	3993	690
445	35	54	3	761	19	11	—	17	—	1902	84
435	35	96	8	746	22	27	—	30	7	1543	72
563	38	78	4	684	35	—	—	60	—	1691	100
219	24	74	17	343	29	19	—	6	—	842	86
216	151	60	22	324	80	10	—	11	2	1034	322
253	126	52	5	544	45	9	—	34	1	1294	210
485	77	65	6	589	29	7	—	1	—	1500	165
134	30	81	12	253	3	—	—	—	—	537	45
40	9	16	1	76	1	—	—	4	—	151	11
159	8	44	6	322	34	8	—	—	—	595	48
371	101	154	27	691	190	31	6	5	—	1838	423
307	46	150	11	544	51	11	—	13	—	1356	112
310	36	137	15	649	80	—	—	—	—	1302	133
100	10	71	10	237	22	11	—	—	—	558	71
169	7	64	4	271	36	—	—	4	—	589	57
225	46	85	17	348	22	—	—	14	—	798	95
678	170	102	17	900	66	21	—	22	6	2073	301
224	10	91	7	341	25	10	—	6	—	759	51
364	62	181	9	499	38	10	—	2	—	1251	122
266	41	42	5	523	45	—	—	—	—	1017	100
151	11	33	9	368	14	—	—	7	—	631	47
624	98	462	22	734	151	50	—	18	—	2608	365
8830	1687	3353	400	14790	1788	398	11	529	37	36425	4929

Source:—The Directorate of Education, Rajasthan.

## 19. Education

## 19.8 EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Institutions	1954-55*		1955-56*		1956-57*		1957-58		1958-59	
	Boys	Girls								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>A—Direct:—</b>										
1. University ..	11.55	—	9.98	—	13.80	—	16.54	—	15.05	—
2. Board of Secondary education ..	—	—	—	—	6.55	—	5.88	—	17.65	—
3. Colleges for general education ..	44.15	3.85	48.23	4.03	67.58	8.77	67.42	10.24	74.80	10.98
4. Colleges for professional education ..	16.86	—	17.70	—	23.84	—	29.70	—	38.65	—
5. Colleges for Special education ..	2.39	—	3.38	—	2.43	0.04	4.78	0.08	5.11	0.09
6. Higher Secondary ..	—	—	8.88	1.15	38.29	2.56	47.85	5.14	70.56	10.02
7. High Schools ..	54.16	5.17	64.79	5.13	75.71	8.10	84.41	12.19	80.29	10.16
8. Senior basic Schools ..	1.32	—	1.58	—	4.27	0.59	6.42	0.82	7.88	0.94
9. Middle Schools ..	64.06	9.65	68.68	13.87	78.75	15.35	95.98	16.08	104.42	17.1
10. Junior basic Schools ..	0.85	—	2.08	—	25.37	1.92	27.32	3.14	33.87	4.31
11. Primary Schools ..	70.25	10.04	84.23	10.61	112.73	16.25	133.76	15.48	152.70	14.73
12. Schools for professional education ..	6.61	0.34	6.74	0.38	13.32	0.95	19.09	0.99	23.61	0.83
13. Schools for special education ..	4.33	0.38	5.36	0.39	10.00	0.82	10.64	0.93	10.64	1.01
<b>B—Indirect ..</b>	<b>29.81</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>57.03</b>	<b>2.88</b>	<b>59.04</b>	<b>5.47</b>	<b>126.15</b>	<b>10.26</b>	<b>118.94</b>	<b>14.20</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>307.33</b>	<b>31.43</b>	<b>378.66</b>	<b>38.44</b>	<b>532.68</b>	<b>60.82</b>	<b>675.94</b>	<b>75.35</b>	<b>754.17</b>	<b>84.45</b>

\* Expenditure till 31st October, 1956 relates to pre-reorganised Rajasthan.

NOTE:—Co-educational institutions are covered under boys.

Source:—The Directorate of Education, Rajasthan.

## MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH

*Medical and Health Personnel*—The number of personnel given is based on sanctioned strength of State-Public Hospitals, Dispensaries, Primary Health Centres, Family Planning Centres, Maternity and Child Welfare Centres, Clinics and Health work.

*Hospitals and Dispensaries*—The distinction between a hospital and a dispensary has been made on the basis of provision of in-patient beds. A hospital has beds whereas dispensary has none.

The reduction in the number of hospitals and dispensaries in table No. 20.1 is due to the timelag taken in closing, shifting and re-opening them at different places which is being done because of converting them into Primary Health Centres.

*Patients treated*—The increase in the number of patients treated from year to year does not indicate the increased incidence of diseases but reflects the increased number of patients who came to State-run-institutions instead of remaining without treatment or going to private practitioners.

*Deaths by causes*—The data is based on the reports received from the Health Staff by the Directorate of Medical and Health Services. Hundred per-cent cases and deaths occurring in remote areas are not reported to the local health authorities, consequently there is an omission to that extent. The increase in the number of deaths may perhaps be due to better reporting.

*Birth and Death Rates*—In table No. 20.10 birth and death rates in 13 towns having a population of 30,000 and above according to 1951 census have been given. The data relates to rates per one thousand of mid-year estimated population of these towns.

In case of infant and maternal mortality rates given in table 20.11 the registration area is changing from year to year and as such the actual number of towns and tehsils under registration area for each year has been given. The infant mortality and maternal mortality rates were calculated on 1000 live births and 1000 total births (including still births) respectively.

The birth and death rates, infant and maternal mortality rates showing fluctuations from year to year are mainly due to the defect in registration. There was to a certain extent under-registration as well as mis-registration.

The statistics in respect of Allopathic system and birth and death rates have been made available by the Directorate of Medical and Health Services, Rajasthan, and in respect of Ayurvedic and Unani system by the Directorate of Ayurved, Rajasthan.

## 20.1 GOVERNMENT MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS

(Allopathic)

Year/District	Hospitals (all classes)		Dispensaries	General hospitals		M a t e r n i t y				
	Number	Beds		Number	Number	Beds	Hospitals		Wards in ladies & other hospitals	
			Number				Beds	Number	Beds	Number
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1955 ..	254	6229+	180	236	4991	5	78	26	391	51
1956 ..	261@	6637+	207	243	5193	5	94	29	435	51
1957 ..	253@	6923+	209	235	5326	5	95	27	460	65
1958 ..	256†	7217+	200	239	5570	5	95	27	473	62
1959 ..	258@**	7500+¶	207	244	5854†	3	69	29	516	65
<b>Districts (1959)</b>										
1. Ajmer ..	23	639	5	23	524†	—	—	2	20	8
2. Alwar ..	21	417	8	21	342†	—	—	3	43	2
3. Bharatpur ..	16	551	5	15	359†	—	—	2	55	1
4. Jaipur ..	22	1384	15	17	826	—	—	2	67	7
5. Jhunjhunu ..	7	125	6	7	125	—	—	—	—	2
6. Sawai Madhopur ..	7	80	10	7	80	—	—	—	—	3
7. Sikar ..	8	100	6	8	96	—	—	1	4	3
8. Tonk ..	6	107	6	6	97†	—	—	1	6	2
9. Bikaner ..	5	677	11	4	510	—	—	1	47	2
10. Churu ..	9	150	4	9	129	—	—	1	21	3
11. Ganganagar ..	6	97	10	6	87†	—	—	1	10	2
12. Barmer ..	3	36	2	3	36	—	—	—	—	2
13. Jaisalmer* ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. Jalore ..	6	91	3	6	91	—	—	—	—	4
15. Jodhpur* ..	13	1021	13	10	801	—	—	1	131	3
16. Nagaur ..	8	118	11	8	110	—	—	1	8	5
17. Pali ..	10	121	11	10	109	—	—	2	12	6
18. Sirohi ..	9	105	4	9	95	—	—	2	8	—
19. Bundi ..	4	102	6	3	61	1	37	—	—	2
20. Jhalawar ..	11	112	6	11	124†	—	—	2	18	—
21. Kota ..	16	279	28	15	255	1	20	—	—	1
22. Banswara ..	2	98	8	2	92	—	—	1	6	1
23. Bhilwara ..	15	117	4	14	105	1	12	—	—	1
24. Chittorgarh ..	10	129	8	10	123	—	—	1	6	3
25. Dungarpur ..	1	120	3	1	109†	—	—	1	11	1
26. Udaipur ..	20	617	14	19	491	—	—	4	43	2

\* Data for Jaisalmer district is included in Jodhpur district.

@ One clinic is being treated as hospital.

\*\* Excludes hospitals converted into primary health centres.

+ Does not include beds available in maternity and child welfare centre

¶ Including 77 beds at Madar Sanatorium.

† Includes isolation beds for advanced cases.

20.1 GOVERNMENT MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS—(Concl.)

(Allopathic)

Tuberculosis														For infectious diseases			
Sanatorium		Hospitals		Clinics		Wards in general hospitals		Leprosy hospitals		Mental hospitals		Hospitals		Wards			
Number	Beds	Number	Beds	Number	Beds	Number	Beds	Number	Beds	Number	Beds	Number	Beds	Number	Beds		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		
1	56	4	172	3	14	10	100	2	80	3	204	2	74	11	69		
1	86	4	181	5	12	12	176	2	80	3	204	2	74	13	102		
1	110	4	181	8	12	4	171	2	95	3	264	2	74	14	135		
1	110	4	186	8	12	6	191	2	95	3	264	2	84	14	137		
1	150	4	181	9	18	4	137	2	95	2	240	2	84	13	146		
—	—	—	—	1	—	177	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	18		
—	—	—	—	1	—	1	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	8		
—	—	1	20	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	17		
1	160	1	35	1	—	—	—	1	40	1	180	1	66	1	10		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4		
—	—	1	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	19		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	1	68	1	34	1	55	1	60	1	18	2	16		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4		
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	1	25	1	12††	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	46		

§ Observation Beds.  
†† Beds not functioning.

¶¶ Located at Madar Sanatorium.

Source:—The Directorate of Medical and Health Services, Rajasthan.

## 20.2 GOVERNMENT MEDICAL AND HEALTH PERSONNEL

(Allopathic)

Class	NUMBER +				
	1954-55.	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Specialists*	50	57	66	67	73
2. C.A.S. Class I	197	195	236	271	317
3. C.A.S. Class II	453	490	555	629	702
4. Other Senior Staff†	39	43	45	46	64
5. Matrons	12	7	8	8	8
7. Sisters‡	49	63	82	99	99
7. Nurses (Staff Nurses)	298	314	378	410	415
8. Midwives‡	430	240	325	404	560
9. Trained Dais (Nurse-Dais)	—	125	125	125	128
10. Un-trained Dais	—	87	87	196	156
11. Vaccinators	320	328	349	347	354
12. Health Visitors	27	32	39	64	144
13. Malaria Surveyors and Sanitary Inspectors	103	111	168	209	300
14. Compounders	1344	1461		1693	1867
15. Technicians	35	36	139	193	218

\*Includes all the doctors who are in the grade higher than that of Civil Assistant Surgeons.

+ Sanctioned Strength.

†Not classified under first 3 items.

‡Includes Assistant matrons, junior sisters and sister-tutors.

§Includes nurse dais, junior nurses and dais.

Source—The Directorate of Medical and Health Services, Rajasthan.

**20.3 PATIENTS TREATED IN GOVERNMENT MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS  
(Allopathic)**

(Number)

Year/District	INDOOR PATIENTS					Percentage of deaths to total indoor patients	Outdoor patients treated
	Treated	Cured	Relieved	Discharged otherwise	Died		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1955 .. .. .	125945	81840	19768	11017	3312	2.8	7661861
1956 .. .. .	140587	93909	25980	14359	4036	2.9	8235176
1957 .. .. .	157565	104600	30202	16025	7428	2.7	8783057
1958 .. .. .	164504	105846	33157	16801	4928	3.0	8527861
1959 .. .. .	176854	116478	36211	17181	5260	3.0	9419650
<b>Districts (1959)</b>							
1. Ajmer .. .. .	13070	6699	3749	1983	500	3.8	555049
2. Alwar .. .. .	12531	7780	3022	1321	364	2.9	500833
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	15344	10626	2473	1527	392	2.6	537795
4. Jaipur .. .. .	27939	15317	7827	3572	1002	3.6	1126572
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	1211	833	234	87	25	2.1	187924
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	2157	1266	353	319	63	3.2	324138
7. Sikar .. .. .	3044	2172	464	293	80	2.6	279640
8. Tonk .. .. .	2737	1894	451	328	37	1.4	222779
9. Bikaner .. .. .	12688	7457	3344	1330	403	3.2	351863
10. Churu .. .. .	5243	3895	726	430	129	2.5	236194
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	4905	3312	847	583	118	3.0	257568
12. Barmer .. .. .	529	421	52	26	12	2.3	96080
13. Jaisalmer* .. .. .	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
14. Jalore .. .. .	983	693	219	25	25	2.5	131873
15. Jodhpur† .. .. .	24778	18827	3861	1060	653	2.6	871729
16. Nagaur .. .. .	2013	1404	363	160	31	1.7	336073
17. Pali .. .. .	2244	1550	453	126	59	2.7	351448
18. Sirohi .. .. .	2088	1506	363	150	37	1.8	223162
19. Bundi .. .. .	3403	2458	485	409	83	2.4	170004
20. Jhalawar .. .. .	3285	2695	387	139	91	2.8	268980
21. Kota .. .. .	8311	6672	1447	693	336	4.0	663173
22. Banswara .. .. .	2482	1619	480	317	54	2.2	188131
23. Bhilwara .. .. .	4943	3324	701	562	173	3.5	381248
24. Chittorgarh .. .. .	3303	2406	583	181	99	3.0	311943
25. Dungarpur .. .. .	3841	2898	405	300	83	2.2	114847
26. Udaipur .. .. .	13782	8754	2942	1256	372	2.7	727604

\* Data included in Jodhpur District.

† F. B. Clinic Jodhpur also included.

Source:— The Directorate of Medical and Health Services, Rajasthan.

## 20. Medical and Public Health

## 20.4 OUT-DOOR PATIENTS TREATED IN GOVERNMENT MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS BY CAUSES

(Number)

Diseases	YEARS				
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Tuberculosis .. .. .	36986	44609	56941	56647	57075
2. Other Infective Parasitic Diseases .. .. .	1276574	1375362	1515827	1235507	1145937
3. Malignant neoplasms .. .. .	162338	174881	147018	104540	120749
4. Benign neoplasms-Neoplasms of unspecified nature .. .. .	5051	6582	7825	7252	8626
5. Allergic disorders-Endocrine Metabolic and Blood .. .. .	212205	273059	272626	286103	294043
6. Diseases of the Nervous system and Sense organs .. .. .	1601955	1598444	1570453	1508391	1566030
7. Diseases of the Circulatory system .. .. .	36631	37462	31970	31663	40527
8. Diseases of the Respiratory system .. .. .	772536	952569	1297536	1127073	1184980
9. Diseases of the Digestive system .. .. .	1011063	1173090	1233699	1244437	1322452
10. Diseases of the Breast .. .. .	4270	4972	4912	5048	4991
11. Diseases of the Genito urinary system .. .. .	98427	116057	119292	112396	133766
12. Pregnancy, Childbirth and the puerperium .. .. .	45134	38593	42206	43510	82941
13. Diseases of the Skin and Musculo skeletal system .. .. .	975629	965226	1228433	1421121	1579684
14. Congenital Malformations .. .. .	1617	5829	3072	898	1521
15. Diseases of Early Infancy .. .. .	7239	4343	9476	11996	11744
16. Notified and unknown diseases .. .. .	18306	21606	30249	31184	89624
17. Road Injuries .. .. .	10669	11572	13399	8984	10634
18. Fractures other than of skull .. .. .	9618	6177	12664	13739	15632
19. Other injuries and effects of accidents and violence .. .. .	947434	1070506	1122983	1107270	1238741
TOTAL .. .. .	7234082	7880939	8720581	8357759	8849697

Source:—The Directorate of Medical and Health Services, Rajasthan.

## 20.5 INDOOR PATIENTS TREATED IN GOVERNMENT MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS BY CAUSES

(Number)

Diseases	YEARS				
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
	2	3	4	5	6
1. Tuberculosis .. .. .	4076	4176	4911	5292	5286
2. Other Infective parasitic diseases .. .. .	17041	19370	20587	21610	21202
3. Malignant neoplasms .. .. .	2283	2202	2371	2518	2183
4. Benign neoplasms: neoplasms of unspecified nature .. .. .	963	1000	1147	1197	1430
5. Allergic disorders: Endocrine, Metabolic and Blood diseases .. .. .	5286	6892	7008	7467	8915
6. Diseases of the Nervous system and Sense organs .. .. .	12457	13143	12289	12510	13326
7. Diseases of the Circulatory system .. .. .	2282	2677	3484	3854	4501
8. Diseases of the Respiratory system .. .. .	10847	12860	21418	18060	14132
9. Diseases of the Digestive system .. .. .	10271	14939	14398	16664	18476
10. Diseases of the Breast .. .. .	241	294	353	415	335
11. Diseases of the Genitourinary system .. .. .	10024	13218	14489	12689	14973
12. Pregnancy, Childbirth and the puerperium .. .. .	21480	19378	23789	23863	32936
13. Diseases of the Skin and Musculo-skeletal system .. .. .	5328	6743	7967	9405	9572
14. Congenital Malformations .. .. .	186	132	102	240	244
15. Diseases of Early Infancy .. .. .	3430	6215	8167	9552	6584
16. Ill-defined and unknown diseases .. .. .	501	303	705	1513	2917
17. Head Injuries .. .. .	1849	1580	1848	2020	2609
18. Fractures (other than of skull) .. .. .	3165	4077	4162	1748	5266
19. Other injuries and effects of accidents and violence .. .. .	9086	11718	10183	11638	13590
<b>TOTAL</b> .. .. .	<b>120796</b>	<b>140917</b>	<b>159378</b>	<b>16225</b>	<b>178782</b>

Source:—The Directorate of Medical and Health Services, Rajasthan.

## 22. Medical and Public Health

## 20.6 DEATHS BY CAUSES

(Number)

Year/District	Urban Centres	Deaths due to						Total Deaths
		Small Pox	Fever Malaria and other	Dysentery and Diarrhoea	Respiratory Diseases	Injuries and Suicides	Other Causes	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1955	109	1181	6008	906	3232	274	6225	17826
1956	106	657	7185	1309	3369	389	7197	20106
1957	70	770	6361	1118	2301	318	8389	19257
1958	98	1055	7238	1098	3118	333	8795	21637
1959	78	272	5434	990	2334	417	7856	17303
<b>Districts (1959)</b>								
1. Ajmer	6	11	1011	174	440	24	1429	3089
2. Alwar	4	18	152	33	70	4	463	680
3. Bharatpur	5	10	206	20	46	1	110	402
4. Jaipur	3	15	1525	340	696	128	2127	4831
5. Jhunjhunu	2	—	19	1	6	10	23	59
6. Sawai Madhopur	1	—	21	3	9	—	15	48
7. Sikar	2	—	34	3	35	5	104	181
8. Tonk	3	2	88	9	14	1	57	171
9. Bikaner	2	—	144	87	332	10	661	1234
10. Churu	5	8	101	24	26	7	141	307
11. Ganganagar	8	8	222	27	43	25	218	543
12. Barmer	1	—	10	1	3	—	11	25
13. Jaisalmer*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
14. Jalore	1	—	31	4	10	1	17	63
15. Jodhpur*	4	61	412	82	272	89	1120	2036
16. Nagaur	3	—	60	5	28	—	54	163
17. Pali	—	—	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
18. Sirohi	5	23	87	21	18	10	94	253
19. Bundi	3	9	116	9	22	11	121	287
20. Jhalawar	3	1	98	11	26	11	40	187
21. Kota	5	93	557	43	84	42	418	1237
22. Banswara	1	—	37	1	—	—	3	41
23. Bhilwara	2	2	182	55	75	14	102	130
24. Chittorgarh	4	3	172	7	23	5	113	322
25. Dungarpur	2	1	31	5	3	2	39	81
26. Udaipur	3	1	119	16	54	17	436	643

\*Data for Jaisalmer district is included

Source:—The Directorate of Medical and Health Services, Rajasthan.

## 20.7 GOVERNMENT AYURVEDIC AND UNANI INSTITUTIONS AND BEDS

Year/District	Hospitals		Dispensaries (Number)
	Number	Beds	
1	2	3	4
1954-55	13	100	410
1955-56	13	100	482
1956-57	14	144	591
1957-58	14	144	591
1958-59	15	164	632
<b>Districts (1958-59)</b>			
1. Ajmer	1	—	25
2. Alwar	1	—	39
3. Bharatpur	2	—	49
4. Jaipur	3	75	38
5. Jhunjhunu	—	—	16
6. Sawai Madhopur	1	—	23
7. Sikar	—	—	14
8. Tonk	1	—	5
9. Bikaner	—	—	14
10. Churu	—	—	24
11. Ganganagar	—	—	26
12. Barmer	—	—	14
13. Jaisalmer	—	—	8
14. Jalore	—	—	31
15. Jodhpur	1	—	23
16. Nagaur	—	—	35
17. Pali	—	—	34
18. Sirohi	—	—	11
19. Bundi	1	10	19
20. Jhalawar	—	—	24
21. Kota	1	—	23
22. Banswara	—	—	18
23. Bhilwara	—	—	40
24. Chittorgarh	—	—	29
25. Dungarpur	1	—	18
26. Udsipur	2	79	52

Source:—The Directorate of Ayurved, Rajasthan.

## 20 Medical and Public Health

## 20.8 MEDICAL PERSONNEL IN GOVERNMENT AYURVEDIC AND UNANI INSTITUTIONS

(Number)

Year						Vaidyas	Hekims	Compounders
	1	2	3	4	5	2	3	4
1954-55	..	..	..	..	..	429	19	211
1955-56	..	..	..	..	..	500	20	215
1956-57	..	..	..	..	..	657	23	405
1957-58	..	..	..	..	..	684	22	426
1958-59	..	..	..	..	..	719	23	480*

\*Includes nurses

Source:—The Directorate of Ayurved, Rajasthan.

## 20. Medical and Public Health

## 20.9 PATIENTS TREATED IN GOVERNMENT AYURVEDIC AND UNANI INSTITUTIONS

(Number)

Year											Outdoor Patients
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	2
1954-55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6294673
1955-56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6994595
1956-57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7558691
1957-58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8963496
1958-59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10048830

Source:—The Directorate of Ayurved, Rajasthan

## 20.10 BIRTH AND DEATH RATES\* BY TOWNS †

Town	1955		1956		1957		1958		1959	
	Birth rate	Death rate								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Ajmer	35.9	11.3	21.7	8.2	18.5	8.8	19.7	8.5	18.1	7.6
2. Alwar	28.3	6.5	27.8	7.5	28.0	9.9	30.2	10.9	26.4	9.2
3. Bawar	19.0	15.7	18.8	14.5	14.5	16.4	12.3	16.9	13.0	11.6
4. Bharatpur	14.9	6.8	14.4	6.0	10.3	5.5	6.8	5.7	15.8	3.3
5. Bikaner	22.6	12.1	19.5	12.5	21.1	10.6	21.4	10.4	18.0	10.4
6. Churu	10.3	4.8	3.9	1.8	5.2	1.3	3.9	1.0	6.4	0.8
7. Gangangar	6.0	9.9	4.7	10.6	4.8	11.2	5.7	7.2	8.2	5.1
8. Jaipur	8.1	10.4	10.8	12.0	13.0	14.3	12.9	12.3	11.1	10.6
9. Jodhpur	22.8	16.5	18.5	11.4	12.5	10.5	13.6	11.5	9.7	7.6
10. Kota	11.1	9.5	9.5	9.1	6.5	7.9	6.1	9.9	13.7	11.0
11. Sikar	4.3	2.1	0.9	1.8	5.6	5.0	3.4	2.8	6.2	2.3
12. Tonk	6.6	5.0	5.0	3.3	5.1	3.1	6.6	2.2	6.3	2.0
13. Udaipur	5.5	5.0	7.8	4.8	3.6	4.1	3.3	3.7	6.5	3.5

\* Rates per 1000 of mid-year estimated population.

Source:—The Directorate of Medical and Health Services, Rajasthan.

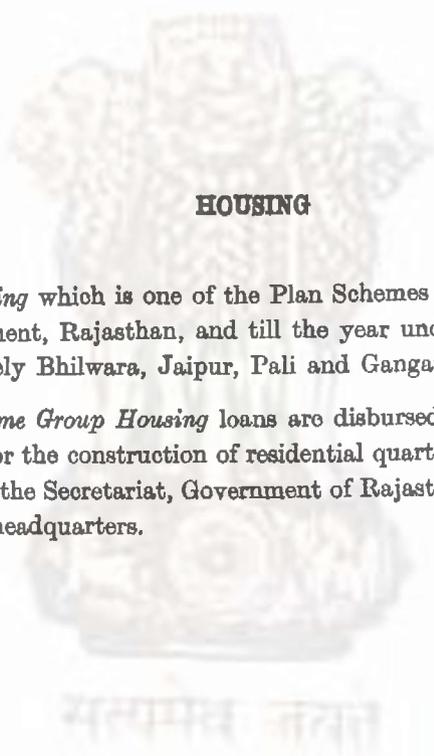
† Towns having population of 30,000 and above.

## 20.11 REGISTERED INFANT AND MATERNAL MORTALITY RATES \*

Year	REGISTRATION AREA AND POPULATION				INFANT DEATH RATE			MATERNAL DEATH RATE		
	TOWNS		TEHSILS		All areas	Urban	Rural	All areas	Urban	Rural
	Number	Population ('000)	Number	Population ('000)						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1955	110	1993	95	4844	40.4	134.9	2.9	18.9	5.9	23.6
1956	106	2206	135	7156	60.2	127.1	36.4	7.6	12.3	6.0
1957	70	1886	114	5544	68.3	154.5	36.2	8.1	12.6	6.3
1958	98	2071	134	7275	69.3	128.3	48.5	8.1	11.6	7.0
1959	78	1867	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	120.0	N.A.	N.A.	6.8	N.A.

\* The infant mortality and maternal mortality rates were calculated on 1000 live births and 1000 total births (including still births) respectively.

Source:—The Directorate of Medical and Health Services, Rajasthan.



## HOUSING

The scheme of *Industrial Housing* which is one of the Plan Schemes for the benefit of the Industrial workers is being executed by the Labour Department, Rajasthan, and till the year under review, the scheme was under operation only at four big industrial towns namely Bhilwara, Jaipur, Pali and Ganganagar.

Under the scheme of *Low Income Group Housing* loans are disbursed by the Collectors to the persons having an annual income up to Rs. 8 thousand for the construction of residential quarters and at the State level the scheme is controlled by the Planning Department of the Secretariat, Government of Rajasthan. Till the year under review the scheme was in operation at all the district headquarters.

## 21.1 INDUSTRIAL HOUSING

Town	NUMBER OF HOUSES						ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE (Rs. in lakhs)					
	Target			Constructed			Budget allotment			Expenditure		
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Ajmer	—			—	—	—	3.00	3.00	3.00	—	—	—
2. Bhilwara	500			404	99	—				7.08	1.76	2.72
3. Jaipur	600	914	644	—	256	78	36.00	15.00	8.44	6.37	2.57	1.95
4. Pali	600			288	—	—			2.00	4.18	0.74	0.89
5. Ganganagar	—			—	—	—			4.56	—	—	1.24
TOTAL ..	1700	914	644	692	352	78	39.00	18.00	18.00	17.63	5.07	6.80

Source:—The Labour Department, Rajasthan,

## 21.2 LOW INCOME GROUP HOUSING

(Rs. in lakhs)

Town	LOANS DISBURSED			
	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
1	2	3	4	5
1. Ajmer	1.46	2.00	1.53	3.46
2. Alwar	4.22	1.19	0.87	0.75
3. Banswara	—	—	—	0.47
4. Barmer	—	—	—	0.57
5. Bharatpur	2.88	1.74	0.75	0.82
6. Bhilwara	3.30	1.00	0.95	0.85
7. Bikaner	6.00	1.88	3.75	2.15
8. Bundi	—	—	—	0.18
9. Chittorgarh	0.50	1.52	0.39	0.60
10. Churu	—	—	—	0.47
11. Dungarpur	—	0.50	0.58	0.50
12. Ganganagar	1.38	1.20	0.82	0.75
13. Jaipur	24.22	12.46	11.54	7.94
14. Jaisalmer	—	—	—	0.02
15. Jalore	—	—	—	0.46
16. Jhalwar	—	—	—	0.47
17. Jhunjhunu	—	—	—	0.38
18. Jodhpur	4.47	3.75	3.73	3.49
19. Kota	4.00	1.72	1.40	0.75
20. Nagaur	0.25	0.74	0.40	0.50
21. Pali	—	0.50	0.59	0.75
22. Sawai Madhopur	—	—	—	0.18
23. Sikar	0.15	0.61	0.96	0.50
24. Sirahi	—	—	—	0.71
25. Tonk	—	—	—	0.45
26. Udaipur	13.23	4.77	3.75	5.00
TOTAL ..	65.80	35.58	32.01	33.16

Source:—The Planning and Development Department, Secretariat, Rajasthan,

## PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT

*First Five Year Plan.*—The data given in table No. 22.1 was collected by the Directorate of Economics and Statistics from the Plan executing authorities towards the end of the First Five Year Plan. The figures of outlay and expenditure presented in the table were reported to be final till the date of publication.

*Second Five Year Plan.*—The table No. 22.2 gives yearly allotment and expenditure against the total Second Plan provision. The figures of plan provision are those which have been earmarked for the State by the Planning Commission. The sector-wise plan provisions have been adopted as indicated in the original plan and subsequent inter-sector changes have not been taken into account. The expenditure reported in this table is only that which has been spent against State budget allotment and all other expenditure viz., outside plan ceiling, and against central grants not included in the State budget, have been excluded from the total expenditure. The yearly figures of expenditure are latest as reported by the plan executing authorities and are reconciled as far as possible.

The arrangement of sectors in the table has been made according to the classification indicated by the Planning Commission. While all other sectors are self-explanatory; the 'Medical and Public Health' under 'Social Services' sector includes the sub-sectors of Medical and Public Health, Water Supply, (Urban and Rural) and Ayurvedic. The 'Housing' sub-sector also includes Subsidiary Industrial Housing, Low Income Group Housing, Rural Housing and Slum Clearance. The sub-sector 'Others' under 'Miscellaneous' sector includes only the administrative buildings in Ajmer.

The scheme-wise details of Allotment and Expenditure and Physical Targets and Achievements are given in table No. 22.5 and 22.6.

The data is collected on monthly and quarterly basis from all the plan executing authorities within a time-lag of one month in case of monthly returns and 45 days in case of quarterly returns. The monthly data is compiled into quarterly figures and further perfected by the quarterly returns received from the plan executing authorities. The quarterly data is again compiled in annual form and is further perfected by the annual returns obtained from the plan executing authorities. The yearly figures are also got perfected every year and reconciled figures are taken for the year under report.

*Second Five Year Plan—District-wise expenditure.* The breakup of total expenditure in the State for the districts according to sectors is presented here. According to the nature of the schemes the total expenditure has been divided into 3 heads viz., (a) expenditure on districts, (b) expenditure on schemes beneficial to the State as a whole and (c) expenditure on headquarters. The expenditure on districts relates to the schemes which are in operation in a particular district and the benefit from them accrues to the district only. Expenditure on schemes beneficial to the State as a whole relates to the schemes like Multipurpose projects, both for Irrigation and Power, Professional College etc. which though operate in a particular district yet the benefit from them accrues to the State as a whole. Expenditure on headquarters relates to the amount spent at the headquarters for the planning and execution of the total plan programme in the State. This expenditure mainly includes the salary of the staff at the headquarters and the equipment used at the headquarters under Plan Schemes.

*Community Projects.*—The block is a unit of administration for the purpose of planning and development. The blocks are divided into the following categories:—

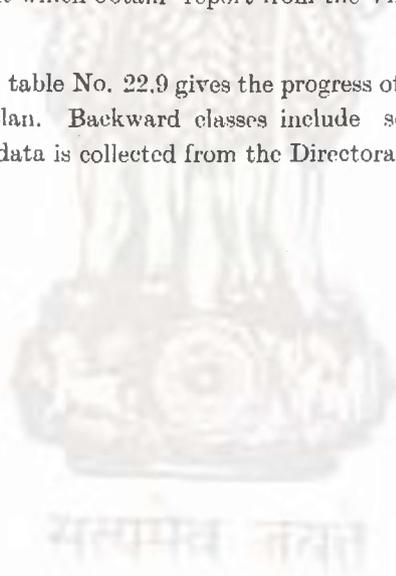
1. *Pre-Extension Block* is a Shadow block declared as such as a forerunner to the intensive phase of development block. Its life is generally one year.

2. *First-Stage Block* is a block declared as such after completion of pre-extension stage for intensive development. Its life is five years subject to further extension.
3. *Community Development Block* is a block declared as such for intensive development. Its life was three years. This category of block has not been declared as such since the introduction of First Stage Blocks.
4. *Second-Stage Block* is a block declared as such after it has completed its operational period of intensive development. Its life is five years.

Besides these, since the introduction of Democratic Decentralisation in Rajasthan, one more category of blocks is there known as *Shallow Block*. It is a block which has been de-limited as such but is not covered under the community development programme and hence not covered here.

In table No. 22.7, year of opening, present stage, area and villages covered and population served by each block has been given while in table No. 22.8 physical achievements for every financial year pertain to the number of blocks functioning in that year have been given. As the number of blocks go on increasing every year, the physical achievements also correspond accordingly. The physical achievements represent the physical output within the block area and are not necessarily the result of financial inputs made out of the block funds only. The source of this data is Development and Panchayats Department which obtain report from the Vikas Adhikari who in turn gets from the Gram Sewaks.

*Welfare of backward classes.*—The table No. 22.9 gives the progress of various activities undertaken for the welfare of backward classes in the State under plan. Backward classes include scheduled castes, scheduled tribes, denotified tribes and other backward classes. The data is collected from the Directorate of Social Welfare, Rajasthan.



## 22.1 FIRST FIVE YEAR PLAN—OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sector	First Five year plan outlay (1951-56)	Percentage to total outlay (1951-56)	Expenditure (1951-56)	Percentage of achieve- ment to total outlay	Second Five year plan outlay (1956-61)	Percentage to total outlay (1956-61)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>I. Agriculture and Community Development</b>	<b>664.09</b>	<b>10.29</b>	<b>591.92</b>	<b>89.13</b>	<b>1702.57</b>	<b>19.19</b>
1. Agriculture .. .. .	261.00	4.05	210.88	80.80	429.33	4.08
2. Consolidation of Holdings .. .. .	—	—	—	—	32.50	0.31
3. Animal Husbandry .. .. .	35.43	0.55	24.81	70.02	211.19	2.01
4. Co-operation .. .. .	27.84	0.43	23.77	93.23	164.00	1.56
5. Forests and Soil Conservation .. .. .	28.12	0.43	26.37	93.78	182.00	1.73
6. Fisheries .. .. .	—	—	—	—	9.00	0.09
7. C. D. & National Extension Service .. .. .	311.90	4.83	304.09	97.49	674.50	6.41
<b>II. Irrigation</b> .. .. .	<b>2983.55</b>	<b>46.25</b>	<b>3131.02</b>	<b>104.94</b>	<b>2813.23</b>	<b>96.73</b>
<b>III. Power</b> .. .. .	<b>958.23</b>	<b>14.86</b>	<b>123.45</b>	<b>12.88</b>	<b>1999.51</b>	<b>18.99</b>
<b>IV. Industries and Mining</b> .. .. .	<b>55.10</b>	<b>0.85</b>	<b>45.84</b>	<b>83.19</b>	<b>577.21</b>	<b>5.48</b>
1. Industries .. .. .	55.10	0.85	45.84	83.19	537.06	5.10
2. Mineral Development .. .. .	—	—	—	—	40.15	0.38
<b>V. Roads</b> .. .. .	<b>626.65</b>	<b>9.73</b>	<b>555.39</b>	<b>88.63</b>	<b>941.50</b>	<b>8.94</b>
<b>VI. Social Service</b> .. .. .	<b>1106.59</b>	<b>17.15</b>	<b>911.87</b>	<b>82.40</b>	<b>2391.00</b>	<b>22.72</b>
1. Education .. .. .	496.07	7.60	409.54	82.56	1056.25	10.03
2. Medical and Public Health .. .. .	332.71	5.15	328.95	98.86	739.42	7.03
3. Housing .. .. .	139.20	2.16	70.29	50.49	263.50	2.50
4. Labour and Labour Welfare .. .. .	3.80	0.06	1.74	45.78	61.70	0.59
5. Welfare of Backward Classes and Social Welfare .. .. .	134.81	2.09	101.35	75.18	271.03	2.57
<b>VII. Miscellaneous</b> .. .. .	<b>56.05</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>54.94</b>	<b>98.02</b>	<b>101.29</b>	<b>0.96</b>
1. Publicity .. .. .	—	—	—	—	40.99	0.39
2. Statistics .. .. .	—	—	—	—	10.00	0.09
3. Mandies .. .. .	—	—	—	—	50.00	0.48
4. Others .. .. .	56.05	0.87	54.94	98.02	0.30	0.00
<b>TOTAL</b> .. .. .	<b>6450.26</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>5414.43</b>	<b>83.94</b>	<b>10527.26</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source:—The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan.

## 22.2 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE

22. Planning and Development

(Rs. in Lakhs)									
Sector	Plan Provision 1956-61	Percentage to total Provision	Allotment 1957-58	Expenditure 1957-58	Allotment 1958-59	Percentage to total Allotment 1958-59	Expenditure 1958-59	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment 1958-59	
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
<b>I. Agriculture and Community Development</b>	<b>1702.57</b>	<b>16.19</b>	<b>394.19</b>	<b>339.60</b>	<b>395.81</b>	<b>19.68</b>	<b>477.41</b>	<b>120.62</b>	
1. Agriculture .. .. .	429.38	4.08	108.14	71.32	117.81	5.36	111.11	94.31	
2. Consolidation of Holdings ..	32.50	0.31	10.00	6.29	5.00	0.25	8.08	161.60	
3. Animal Husbandry .. .. .	211.19	2.01	29.40	12.82	27.60	1.37	28.28	102.46	
4. Co-operation .. .. .	164.00	1.56	35.40	27.00	27.56	1.37	21.77	92.40	
5. Forests and Soil Conservation ..	182.00	1.73	28.67	21.24	33.00	1.64	35.37	107.18	
6. Fisheries .. .. .	9.00	0.09	1.69	1.06	0.80	0.04	0.99	123.75	
7. C.D. & National Extension Service	674.50	6.41	181.61	199.87	184.04	9.15	271.81	147.69	
<b>II. Irrigation .. .. .</b>	<b>2813.28</b>	<b>26.72</b>	<b>580.28</b>	<b>513.47</b>	<b>537.73</b>	<b>26.73</b>	<b>581.59</b>	<b>108.16</b>	
<b>III. Power .. .. .</b>	<b>1999.51</b>	<b>18.99</b>	<b>476.70</b>	<b>185.52</b>	<b>408.16</b>	<b>20.29</b>	<b>331.45</b>	<b>81.21</b>	
<b>IV. Industries and Mining .. .. .</b>	<b>577.21</b>	<b>5.48</b>	<b>95.78</b>	<b>55.24</b>	<b>70.33</b>	<b>3.50</b>	<b>60.98</b>	<b>86.71</b>	
1. Industries .. .. .	537.06	5.10	95.78	55.24	70.33	3.50	60.98	86.71	
2. Mineral Development .. .. .	40.15	0.38	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>V. Roads .. .. .</b>	<b>941.50</b>	<b>8.94</b>	<b>182.60</b>	<b>147.99</b>	<b>160.00</b>	<b>7.85</b>	<b>203.70</b>	<b>127.31</b>	
<b>VI. Social Services .. .. .</b>	<b>2391.90</b>	<b>22.72</b>	<b>403.39</b>	<b>332.84</b>	<b>411.98</b>	<b>20.48</b>	<b>363.27</b>	<b>88.18</b>	
1. Education .. .. .	1056.25	10.03	175.32	134.92	190.00	9.45	159.05	83.71	
2. Medical and Public Health ..	739.42	7.03	132.54	130.35	116.86	5.81	115.41	98.76	
3. Housing .. .. .	263.50	2.50	43.00	37.08	46.12	2.29	40.01	86.75	
4. Labour and Labour Welfare ..	61.70	0.59	13.47	4.88	15.00	0.74	6.79	45.27	
5. Welfare of Backward Classes and Social Welfare ..	271.03	2.57	39.06	25.61	44.00	2.19	42.01	95.48	
<b>VII. Miscellaneous .. .. .</b>	<b>101.29</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>20.03</b>	<b>6.28</b>	<b>27.59</b>	<b>1.37</b>	<b>29.78</b>	<b>107.94</b>	
1. Publicity .. .. .	40.99	0.39	7.56	2.97	9.05	0.45	8.45	93.37	
2. Statistics .. .. .	10.00	0.09	2.47	1.32	2.50	0.12	1.68	67.20	
3. Mandies .. .. .	50.00	0.48	10.00	1.38	13.00	0.65	4.50	34.62	
4. Tourism .. .. .	15.59\$	—	3.59\$	0.61	3.04	0.15	3.19	104.93	
5. Others .. .. .	0.30	0.00	—	—	—	—	11.96*	—	
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>10527.26</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>2153.69</b>	<b>1580.94</b>	<b>2011.60</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>2048.18</b>	<b>101.82</b>	

\$ Outside Plan ceiling and is not included in the total.

\* Expenditure on Administrative buildings at Ajmer.

Source:—The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan.

## 22. Planning and Development

## 22.3 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN -DISTRICTWISE EXPENDITURE

1957-58

District/Head	Agriculture	Consolidation of holdings	Animal Husbandry	Co-operation	Forests & Soil conservation	Fisheries	C. D. & N. E. S.	Irrigation	Power	Industries	Mineral Development
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>A.—Districts</b>											
1. Ajmer	8.54	—	0.74	1.67	1.32	—	12.86	—	1.11	4.65	—
2. Alwar	1.82	—	0.25	0.87	0.58	0.05	7.38	2.40	0.20	0.60	—
3. Bharatpur	2.86	—	0.01	1.15	0.99	—	6.71	5.96	0.94	0.82	—
4. Jaipur	7.67	1.66	1.96	4.20	0.81	—	16.49	0.70	4.36	20.43**	—
5. Jhunjhunu	0.84	—	0.15	—	0.17	—	5.15	—	—	1.54	—
6. Sawai Madhopur	1.18	—	0.08	0.97	0.30	—	11.55	4.93	0.56	0.62	—
7. Sikar	0.88	—	0.15	—	0.30	—	3.29	0.04	—	2.34	—
8. Tonk	1.34	—	0.09	—	0.28	—	4.04	7.05	0.77	0.75	—
9. Bikaner	0.08	—	2.10	0.23	0.20	—	2.27	—	0.39	1.35	—
10. Churu	0.59	—	0.12	0.01	—	—	1.79	—	—	0.86	—
11. Ganganagar	1.69	1.56	0.01	1.14	0.52	—	5.33	22.83②	②	1.30	—
12. Barmer	1.08	—	0.10	0.21	—	—	4.44	—	—	0.79	—
13. Jaisalmer	0.09	—	0.01	—	—	—	4.01	—	0.13	0.02	—
14. Jalore	0.85	—	0.13	0.01	0.20	—	2.70	0.39	1.07	0.28	—
15. Jodhpur	2.33	—	0.36	0.54	0.24	—	6.23	—	2.37	3.06	—
16. Nagaur	4.17	—	0.53	0.08	—	—	5.51	0.01	1.44	0.90	—
17. Pali	3.01	1.80	0.05	1.54	0.88	—	11.16	4.44	1.08	0.97	—
18. Sirohi	0.90	—	0.05	0.33	0.50	—	4.75	2.40	—	1.09	—
19. Bundi	0.96	—	0.07	0.49	0.58	—	3.30	10.61	—	0.48	—
20. Jhalawar	1.21	—	0.06	0.04	0.37	—	4.50	1.13	0.41	0.50	—
21. Kota	4.31	—	0.41	1.22	1.54	—	11.21	5.33£	15.21£	3.55	—
22. Banswara	1.31	—	0.03	0.08	0.59	—	8.94	3.73	—	0.70	—
23. Bhilwara	2.42	—	0.04	0.85	0.20	—	4.28	26.42	1.53	0.73	—
24. Chittorgarh	2.63	0.20	0.09	0.10	0.23	—	5.90	8.02	2.07	1.37	—
25. Dungarpur	0.94	—	0.22	0.05	0.35	—	13.18	6.63	1.47	0.48	—
26. Udaipur	4.61	—	0.16	2.67	1.15	0.34	17.57	34.68	0.62	3.11	—
<b>B.—Expenditure on schemes beneficial to the State as a whole</b>											
	9.17	—	4.85	7.75	8.94	—	0.74	365.77	149.79	—	—
<b>C.—Expenditure on Heads quarters</b>											
	3.71	1.07	—	0.57	—	0.67	4.21	—	§	—	—
<b>D.—Buildings *</b>											
	—	—	—	0.23*	—	—	10.38	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>71.19</b>	<b>6.29</b>	<b>12.82</b>	<b>27.00</b>	<b>21.24</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>199.87</b>	<b>518.47</b>	<b>185.52</b>	<b>55.24</b>	<b>—</b>

\* District-wise break up of expenditure incurred on buildings is shown for those sectors where break up is not available.

② Expenditure on Bhakra Nangal Project has been shown under item B.

£ Expenditure on Chambal Project has been shown under item B.

§ Included under item B.

\*\* Includes expenditure on Headquarters.

22. Planning and Development

22.3 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—DISTRICTWISE EXPENDITURE—(Concd.)

1957-58

(Rs. in Lakhs.)

Roads	Education	Medical & Public Health	Ayurved	Water Supply	Housing	Labour & Labour Welfare	Social Welfare†	Publi-city†	Statist-ics	Bhakra Mandies	Touri-sm	TOTAL
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
6.84	9.25	5.33	0.14	0.01	1.53	1.37	3.51	0.19	—	—	—	59.06
3.27	2.87	1.99	0.10	0.12	0.87	—	0.32	—	—	—	0.17	23.86
12.93	3.61	0.55	0.09	3.31	0.75	0.06	1.08	0.10	—	—	—	41.92
14.25	9.60	6.31	0.09	16.36	14.11	1.49	1.79	—	—	—	0.16	125.39
3.33	2.99	—	0.09	0.37	—	—	0.28	—	—	—	—	14.91
6.55	3.01	0.15	0.10	—	—	0.09	0.27	—	—	—	—	30.36
9.28	1.25	0.51	0.10	—	0.96	—	0.46	—	—	—	—	19.56
3.16	1.97	0.11	0.10	4.41	—	0.06	0.17	—	—	—	—	24.30
1.56	5.73	1.11	0.09	1.50	3.75	0.11	0.43	—	—	—	—	20.90
3.91	2.25	0.35	0.10	—	—	—	0.16	—	—	—	—	10.14
20.29	2.05	0.60	0.10	5.99	0.82	0.10	0.13	0.08	—	0.38	—	189.37
0.26	1.49	0.34	0.10	0.08	—	—	0.07	—	—	—	—	8.96
2.20	0.15	—	0.10	—	—	—	Neg.	—	—	—	—	6.71
2.19	1.46	0.10	0.10	0.22	—	—	0.04	—	—	—	—	9.74
5.25	5.37	0.34	0.10	14.53	3.73	0.12	1.59	—	—	—	—	46.16
6.77	2.82	0.66	0.10	—	0.40	0.08	0.24	—	—	—	—	23.71
2.78	1.79	0.24	0.10	0.39	1.33	0.09	0.32	0.05	—	—	—	32.02
0.34	1.94	0.15	0.10	—	—	—	0.82	0.10	—	—	0.09	13.56
1.53	0.49	—	0.10	0.67	—	0.13	0.05	—	—	—	—	19.46
2.35	0.67	0.24	0.10	4.78	—	—	0.06	0.06	—	—	—	16.48
4.30	4.01	5.45	0.10	6.23	1.40	0.37	0.57	—	—	—	—	304.13
2.16	2.03	0.71	0.01	1.21	—	—	1.96	—	—	—	—	23.54
15.28	3.85	1.09	0.10	5.40	2.71	0.74	0.46	—	—	—	—	60.10
5.31	2.04	0.55	0.10	0.83	0.39	—	0.46	—	—	—	—	30.24
3.39	1.51	0.74	0.10	0.75	0.58	—	2.53	—	—	—	—	32.32
8.51	5.32	5.50	0.10	8.16	3.75	0.07	3.84	—	—	—	0.19	100.35
—	8.48	12.61	0.97	2.98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	209.68
—	2.91	0.52	0.03	2.21	—	—	—	2.39	1.32	—	—	21.55
—	44.01	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64.02 x
147.99	134.92	46.25	3.59	80.51	35.80	4.88	22.61	2.97	1.32	1.38	0.61	1578.33

† Treasury-wise expenditure.

x District-wise break up of expenditure incurred on buildings not available.

Source:—The Directorate of Economics &amp; Statistics, Rajasthan.

## 22.4 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—DISTRICTWISE EXPENDITURE

1958-59

District/Head	Agriculture	Consolidation of holdings	Animal Husbandry	Co-operation	Forests & Soil conservation	Fisheries	C.D. & N.E.S.	Irrigation	Power	Industries	Mineral Development
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>A. Districts</b>											
1. Ajmer	6.76	—	1.03	1.82	1.80	0.05	16.73	0.13	0.72	6.26	—
2. Alwar	0.28	—	0.47	0.70	0.91	0.01	11.61	—	15.12	1.07	—
3. Bharatpur	0.78	—	0.18	1.22	1.15	0.01	10.0	6.63	29.14	1.25	—
4. Jaipur	1.61	90	7.75	3.31	1.30	0.09	15.00	1.09	34.33	26.47	—
5. Jhunjhunu	3.26	—	0.24	0.15	0.17	—	10.27	—	0.19	0.17	—
6. Sawai Madhopur	0.91	—	0.21	1.57	0.43	Neg.	15.68	1.50	2.65	0.60	—
7. Sikar	0.19	—	0.34	0.38	0.58	—	8.98	—	—	0.79	—
8. Tonk	1.69	—	0.25	0.19	0.56	Neg.	9.06	9.88	2.01	1.66	—
9. Bikaner	0.19	—	2.52	0.41	0.17	—	2.56	—	0.09	0.74	—
10. Churu	0.65	—	0.39	0.03	—	—	4.75	—	—	0.35	—
11. Ganganagar	2.68	1.55	0.11	1.04	2.29	—	9.25 (—)1.74@	@	0.57	—	—
12. Barmer	2.44	—	0.20	0.58	0.18	—	5.34	—	—	1.52	—
13. Jaisalmer	0.09	—	0.14	0.04	—	—	2.71	—	0.13	0.01	—
14. Jalore	1.01	—	0.51	0.07	0.21	—	5.66	0.12	0.56	0.45	—
15. Jodhpur	0.53	—	0.87	1.49	0.43	0.01	10.01	—	41.84	3.82	—
16. Nagaur	2.28	—	0.44	0.71	—	—	7.86	1.54	1.94	1.19	—
17. Pali	3.47	2.34	0.18	1.20	1.28	—	12.71	3.33	0.6	1.67	—
18. Sirohi	0.31	—	0.05	0.34	1.33	—	6.58	1.01	—	1.30	—
19. Bundi	0.25	—	0.15	0.51	0.69	0.01	4.43	13.15	—	0.80	—
20. Jhalawar	1.84	—	0.15	0.68	0.56	Neg.	6.04	4.99	0.19	0.44	—
21. Kota	3.10	—	0.43	1.35	2.04	0.01	9.62	1.73	3.12*	0.92	—
22. Banswara	1.92	—	0.20	0.16	1.31	Neg.	10.14	0.30	—	0.44	—
23. Bhilwara	2.78	—	0.37	1.37	0.26	—	9.47	17.80	2.71	0.91	—
24. Chittorgarh	2.11	—	0.29	0.25	1.05	Neg.	11.40	5.48	1.34	0.53	—
25. Dungarpur	1.05	—	0.29	0.09	2.72	—	8.68	2.27	2.44	0.34	—
26. Udaipur	4.00	—	0.40	1.40	2.92	0.19	18.82	9.82	0.21	5.01	—
<b>B. Schemes beneficial to the State as a whole</b>	14.77	—	1.06	0.71	10.41	—	1.14	504.10	191.96	1.70	—
<b>C. Headquarters</b>	7.80	1.29	—	—	2.62	0.61	4.88	—	**	—	—
<b>D. Buildings*</b>	6.14	—	9.27	—	—	—	21.53	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	111.11	8.08	28.28	21.77	35.37	0.99	271.81	581.59	331.45	60.98	—

\* Expenditure on buildings has been shown only for those sectors districtwise break up for which is not available.

@ Expenditure on Bhakra Nangal Project has been shown under item B.

\* Expenditure on Chambal project has been shown under item B.

Neg. means negligible.

\*\* Expenditure included in item B.

## 22.4 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—DISTRICTWISE EXPENDITURE—(Concl'd.)

1958-59												(Rs. in Lakhs.)
Roads	Education	Medical & Public Health	Ayurved	Water Supply	Housing	Labour Welfare	Social Welfare	Publicity	Statistics	Mandies	Tourism	TOTAL
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
10.33	20.17	3.96	0.86	2.17	5.30	0.61	9.77	0.06	0.10	—	1.15	93.77
14.85	7.57	1.42	0.33	0.37	0.75	0.01	0.34	0.04	0.03	—	0.10	44.94
9.39	8.41	1.27	0.36	0.29	0.50	0.07	2.37	0.05	0.04	—	0.03	60.43
15.89	17.04	4.11	0.18	1.17	10.10	0.71	8.78	0.91	0.05	—	0.67	113.28
7.17	9.00	0.60	0.17	0.12	0.29	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.02	—	—	26.17
7.22	8.87	0.56	0.15	—	0.30	0.14	0.26	0.03	0.02	—	—	38.33
11.07	7.29	1.29	0.15	1.59	0.49	—	0.35	0.03	0.01	—	—	32.81
6.37	7.95	0.05	0.12	0.82	0.26	0.11	0.19	0.04	0.02	—	—	37.21
2.87	16.41	1.18	0.28	13.59	2.82	0.33	1.96	—	0.03	—	—	50.20
1.46	6.06	0.76	0.22	1.45	0.50	—	0.17	0.05	0.01	—	—	16.54
38.59*	7.41	1.07	0.27	1.00	4.57	0.15	0.39	0.05	0.05	10.90	—	90.19
5.33	5.17	0.09	0.21	0.78	0.58	—	0.03	0.04	0.02	—	—	20.74
3.21	1.89	—	0.14	0.86	0.13	—	0.19	0.04	0.01	—	—	8.95
3.80	4.80	0.75	0.11	1.27	0.30	—	0.33	0.04	0.02	—	—	19.01
1.75	11.37	0.45	0.31	3.57	3.07	0.43	1.66	—	0.9	—	0.43	56.84
8.17	8.58	0.71	0.31	2.18	0.48	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.03	—	—	35.14
7.47	5.49	0.24	0.18	1.26	1.24	0.12	0.48	0.03	0.03	—	—	35.39
7.22	5.76	0.44	0.12	0.10	0.30	0.03	0.38	0.03	—	—	0.08	31.08
1.59	6.12	—	0.26	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.03	0.01	—	0.02	18.25
5.38	5.60	0.78	0.23	—	0.29	—	0.05	0.04	0.02	—	—	27.88
10.05	9.76	1.33	0.27	0.59	1.80	0.31	0.33	—	0.09	—	—	57.72
6.85	7.87	0.72	0.18	1.06	0.30	—	1.85	0.03	0.02	—	—	32.59
9.13	6.46	0.96	0.33	0.23	1.61	0.34	0.62	0.05	0.02	—	—	13.51
7.79	6.80	1.18	0.26	0.54	0.50	—	0.76	0.03	0.02	—	0.03	41.26
7.81	7.09	0.23	0.23	0.14	0.40	—	2.02	—	Neg.	—	—	31.72
15.02	14.16	3.81	0.44	2.70	3.10	0.09	4.29	—	0.06	—	0.56	78.65
33.83*	14.60	28.52	1.63	—	—	2.79	—	—	—	—	—	611.70
—	5.98	1.32	0.62	—	0.22	1.35	—	—	1.62	—	—	31.71
—	48.68	28.88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107.97
250.66	312.80	86.68	8.92	94.26	40.36	7.85	47.68	8.69	2.44	10.90	3.07	2106.60

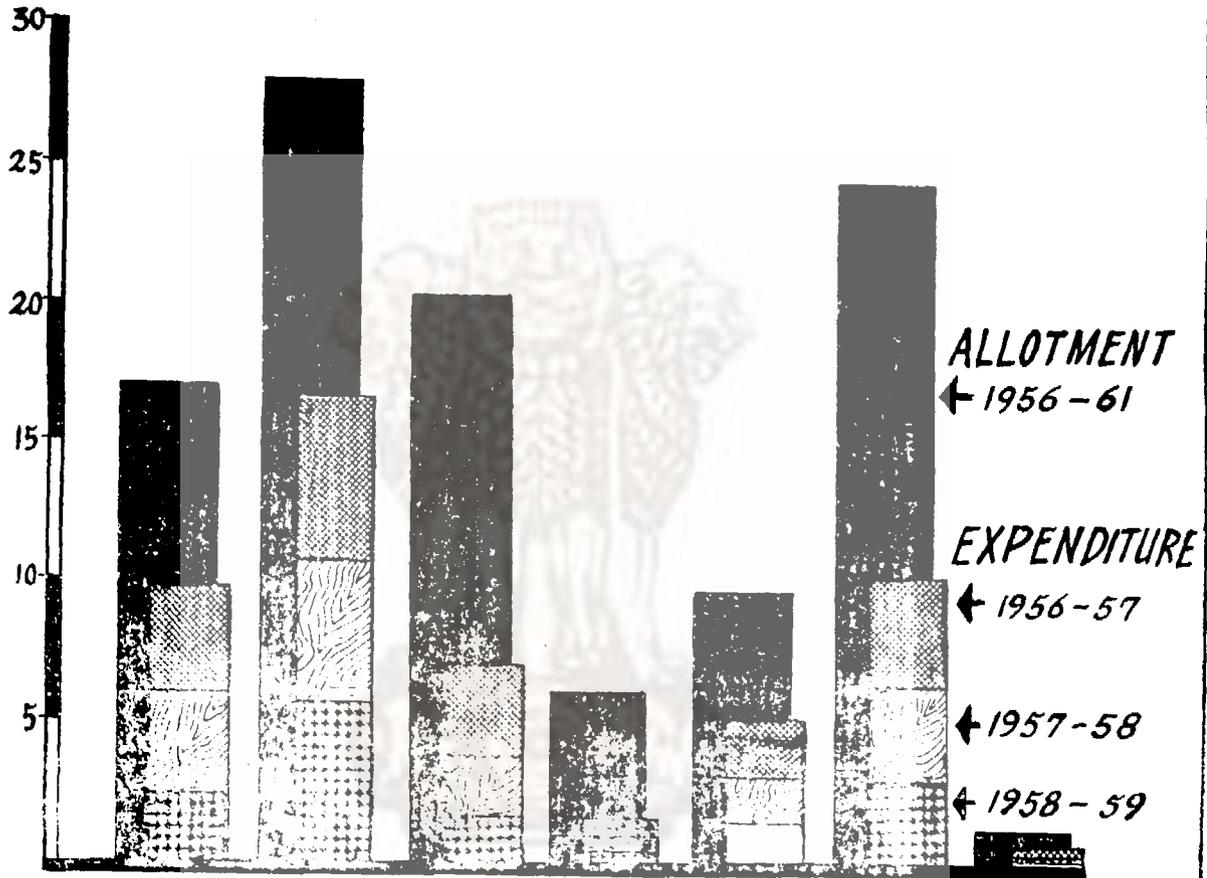
\* Including Rs. 18.40 Lakhs of *pro rata* charges in Irrigation and Rs. 33.08 Lakhs in Roads.  
 NOTE: The totals are including the amount of Rs. 102.39 Lakhs in Agriculture, Rs. 56.25 lakhs in Water Supply, Rs. 8.30 lakhs of Administrative Buildings, Rs. 20.11 lakhs of Education, Rs. 9.43 lakhs of Social Welfare, Rs. 7.02 lakhs of Public Relations and Rs. 8.73 lakhs in Power, districtwise break up for which is not available.

Source:—The Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Rajasthan.

# Second Five-year Plan

## PROGRESS OF EXPENDITURE

Crore Rs.



## 22.5 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Scheme	Total Plan provision 1956-61	Allotment 1958-59 (Budget)	Expenditure 1958-59	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment 1958-59
1	2	3	4	5
<b>I. AGRICULTURE AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT:—</b>				
<b>A. Agriculture</b>	<b>429.38</b>	<b>117.81</b>	<b>111.11</b>	<b>94.31</b>
1. Minor irrigation				
(a) Construction of wells .. .. .	76.33	15.00	37.09	247.27
(b) Deepening of wells .. .. .	11.00	2.00	2.00	100.00
(c) Development of village tanks .. .. .	30.00	7.00	6.34	90.57
(d) Boring of tube wells .. .. .	10.00	4.00	3.67	91.75
2. Agricultural machinery				
(a) Loans for installing of pumping sets .. .. .	7.00	3.00	3.87	129.00
(b) Loans for installing of Persian wheels .. .. .	5.00	1.00	0.87	87.00
(c) Loans for small agricultural implements .. .. .	2.55	1.00	0.87	87.00
(d) Loans for generating sets .. .. .	2.50	—	—	—
3. Seed multiplication and distribution				
(a) Multiplication of improved seeds .. .. .	75.00	31.53	16.52	52.39
(b) Distribution of improved seeds .. .. .	4.00	1.00	1.00	100.00
4. Manures and fertilisers				
(a) Phosphatic fertilisers .. .. .	3.35	0.50	0.50	100.00
(b) Compost development .. .. .	—	3.36	2.54	75.60
(c) Development of local manurial resources including single manurial trials .. .. .	7.60	3.26	1.91	52.1
5. Fruit development .. .. .	18.00	3.64	4.23	116.21
6. Plant protection .. .. .	17.46	5.14	4.99	97.08
7. Staff scheme .. .. .	16.00	2.99	2.00	66.89
8. Experiments and research schemes (Including schemes relating to extension of Botanical section, Chemistry section, Entomological section, Plant pathology section, Improvement of millets and pulses, Soil survey, Sugarcane research, Statistical research and Agricultural research) .. .. .	32.00	10.17	4.98	48.97
9. Weed control .. .. .	0.77	0.10	0.04	40.00
10. Contribution to I.C.A.R. .. .. .	5.40	—	—	—
11. Identification and control of citrus diseases .. .. .	0.17	0.05	0.02	40.00
12. Special commodities				
(a) Sugarcane development .. .. .	9.10	1.84	0.95	51.63
(b) Cotton extension .. .. .	11.00	1.42	1.08	76.06
(c) Oil seed development .. .. .	—	—	0.20	—
13. Improvement of agricultural statistics .. .. .	8.57	0.96	0.64	66.67

## 22.5 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

					(Rs. in Lakhs)				
Scheme					Total plan provision 1956-61	Allotment 1958-59 (Budget)	Expenditure 1958-59	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment 1958-59	
1					2	3	4	5	
14.	Agricultural information	..	..	..	2.95	1.02	0.90	88.24	
15.	Agricultural education and extension								
	(a) Agriculture college (Udaipur)	..	..	..	35.31	12.66	9.30	73.46	
	(b) Basic agricultural schools	..	..	..	13.26	0.38	2.93	771.05	
	(c) Extension training centres	..	..	..	—	0.50	0.12	24.00	
	(d) S. K. N. College of Agriculture at Jobner	..	..	..	—	1.50	0.10	6.67	
16.	Reclamation of land	..	..	..	15.00	2.00	1.20	60.00	
17.	Land planning survey	..	..	..	0.56	—	—	—	
18.	Soil conservation	..	..	..	4.00	—	—	—	
19.	Agricultural marketing	..	..	..	5.50	0.44	0.25	56.82	
<b>B.</b>	<b>Consolidation of Holdings</b>	..	..	..	<b>32.50</b>	<b>5.00**</b>	<b>8.08</b>	<b>161.60</b>	
<b>C.</b>	<b>Animal Husbandry</b>				<b>211.19*</b>	<b>27.60</b>	<b>28.28</b>	<b>102.46</b>	
1.	Dairy development scheme	..	..	..	11.90	1.85	0.18	9.72	
2.	All India key village schemes	..	..	..	29.64	2.55	3.18	124.71	
3.	Gaushala development	..	..	..	6.60	1.09	1.21	111.01	
4.	Opening of gosadans	..	..	..	2.29	0.10	0.16	160.00	
5.	Poultry development	..	..	..	5.61	1.96	1.01	51.53	
6.	Advanced training	..	..	..	1.00	0.06	—	—	
7.	Re-organisation of poultry farm at Jaipur	..	..	..	\$	0.08	0.07	87.50	
8.	Mobile veterinary dispensaries	..	..	..	3.90	0.25	0.16	64.00	
9.	Purchase and distribution of calves	..	..	..	5.01	0.20	0.31	160.00	
10.	Supervisory staff	..	..	..	13.37	2.85	2.51	88.07	
11.	Bull premium scheme	..	..	..	5.40	0.45	0.12	26.67	
12.	Camel improvement	..	..	..	3.00	0.29	0.28	96.55	
13.	Conversion of veterinary dispensaries into hospitals	..	..	..	4.84	0.50	0.35	70.00	
14.	Rehabilitation of nomadic breeders	..	..	..	5.00	0.53	0.42	79.25	
15.	Sheep and wool development	..	..	..	55.49	6.56	2.77	42.23	
16.	Organisation of cattle shows	..	..	..	2.50	0.10	0.10	100.00	
17.	Hostel at farm (Nagaur)	..	..	..	0.50	0.50	+	—	
18.	Veterinary college scheme	..	..	..	23.62	2.50	1.06	42.40	
19.	Rinderpest eradication	..	..	..	13.49	3.42	3.50	102.34	
20.	Opening of new veterinary hospitals and dispensaries	..	..	..	11.33	1.76	1.58	89.77	
21.	Mass immunisation of cattle	..	..	..	0.20	—	—	—	
22.	Feed and fodder scheme	..	..	..	\$	—	0.08	—	
23.	Buildings	..	..	..	6.50	—	9.27	—	

\*Includes Rs. 6.50 lakhs provided for construction of buildings under various schemes in this sector for which break up is not available.

\$To be met from the provision of other schemes under Animal Husbandry sector.

\*\* Excludes Rs. 5.00 lakhs provided by the Central Govt. and not included in State plan but against which the expenditure incurred has been shown.

+ Expenditure on hostel is included under the head Building.

## 22.5 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

					(Rs. in Lakhs)				
Scheme					Total plan provision 1958-61	Allotment 1958-59 (Budget)	Expenditure 1958-59	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment 1958-59	
1					2	3	4	5	
<b>D. Co-operation</b>					<b>164.00</b>	<b>27.56**</b>	<b>21.77†</b>	<b>78.99</b>	
1.	Share capital contribution to credit institutions	..	..	..		12.95E	1.96f	15.14	
2.	Construction of godowns for large size credit societies	..	..	..	19.00	2.85	3.77	132.28	
3.	Subsidy for staff of credit institutions	..	..	..	10.71	2.56	2.15	83.98	
4.	Primary marketing societies	..	..	..	28.84	3.33	3.73	112.01	
5.	Apex marketing society	..	..	..	5.50	0.06	—	—	
6.	Processing societies	..	..	..					
	(a) Cotton Gin	..	..	..	5.25	—	—	—	
	(b) Oil Mill	..	..	..	2.00	—	—	—	
7.	State ware-housing corporation	..	..	..	10.00	—	—	—	
8.	Creation of funds								
	(a) Co-operative development fund	..	..	..	4.50	—	—	—	
	(b) Agricultural credit (R & G) fund	..	..	..	10.50	0.10	0.10	100.00	
9.	Departmental staff	..	..	..	52.86	12.86	9.08	70.61	
10.	Co-operative training, research and experimentation	..	..	..					
	(a) Co-operative training	..	..	..	11.34	1.44	0.82	56.95	
	(b) Research and experimentation	..	..	..	0.50	0.06	—	—	
11.	Co-operative farming	..	..	..	3.00	0.60	0.08	13.33	
12.	Co-operative development below district level	..	..	..	*	0.67	0.71	105.97	
13.	Education for non official	..	..	..	*	0.87	0.51	58.62	
14.	Agriculture marketing	..	..	..	*	0.80	0.71@	88.75	
<b>E. Forests and Soil Conservation</b>					<b>182.00</b>	<b>33.00</b>	<b>35.37</b>	<b>107.18</b>	
1.	Education	..	..	..	9.16	2.52	2.60	103.17	
2.	Demarcation and settlement	..	..	..	13.40	4.78	4.96	103.77	
3.	Forest Research	..	..	..	1.98	0.44	0.40	90.91	
4.	Preparation of working plans, cost of equipment & original surveys	..	..	..	17.00	0.81	1.71	211.11	
5.	Creation of village forests, afforestation as measures of soil conservation	..	..	..	33.40	5.45	5.55	103.67	
6.	Commercial plantation	..	..	..	11.58	4.48	4.57	102.01	
7.	Industrial plantation	..	..	..	1.00	0.95	2.37	249.47	
8.	Rehabilitation of Jagir forests	..	..	..	7.70	0.54	0.53	98.15	
9.	Rehabilitation of existing forests	..	..	..	7.50	1.52	1.51	99.34	
10.	Creation of forests for rotational grazing	..	..	..	4.00	0.51	0.50	98.04	
11.	Development of national park and game sanctuaries	..	..	..	7.53	1.39	1.27	91.37	
12.	Soil conservation	..	..	..	56.33	8.00	5.96	73.75	
13.	Opening of forest nurseries	..	..	..	1.17	0.20	0.23	115.00	
14.	Communication and buildings								
	(a) Roads	..	..	..	3.25	0.85	1.54	181.18	
	(b) Buildings	..	..	..	7.00	0.56	1.63	291.07	

\*These schemes were not provided in the second Five Year Plan but were included later in 1958-59.

\*\*Includes Rs. 1.36 Lakhs, schemewise break up of which is not available.

†Includes Rs. 0.11 Lakhs of buildings.

E This amount will be obtained by State Government as loan from the Reserve Bank of India.

Its allotment and expenditure does not form part of the plan allotment and expenditure.

@Expenditure incurred through Agriculture Department.

## 22. Planning and Development

## 22.5 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN-ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

					(Rs. in Lakhs)			
Scheme					Total plan provis on 1956-61	Allotment 1958-59 (Budget)	Expenditure 1958-59	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment 1958-59
1					2	3	4	5
<b>F. Fisheries Development</b>					9.00	0.80	0.99*	123.75
<b>G. Community Development and National Extension Service</b>					674.50	184.04	271.81	147.69
1. Supervision						4.35	5.51	126.67
2. District project head quarters						48.16	60.76	126.16
3. Agriculture						6.12	13.25	216.50
4. Irrigation						5.87	5.61	95.57
5. Reclamation						—	—	—
6. Health and sanitation					674.50	19.98	23.96	119.92
7. Education						6.27	8.26	131.74
8. Social Education						10.96	12.78	116.61
9. Communication						11.42	9.19	80.47
10. Rural arts and crafts						3.93	5.92	150.64
11. Housing						16.94	5.70	33.65
12. Project loans						50.04	99.34	198.52
13. Buildings						—	21.53	—
<b>II. IRRIGATION</b>					813.28 +	537.73	581.59	108.16
<b>A—Multipurpose Projects</b>								
1. Bhakra Nangal—								
(a) Works in Rajasthan					133.00	5.00	1.74	34.80
(b) Share of Common works					430.00	122.73	124.26	101.25
2. Chambal Project—								
(a) Kota barrage						70.50¶	345.48	490.04
(b) Right main canal					800.00	139.30	—	—
(c) Left canal						40.20	0.01	0.02
(d) Rana Pratap Sagar					50.00	2.00	—	—
<b>B—Major &amp; medium works</b>								
3. Parwati project					31.60	13.50	6.59	48.81
4. Meja project					12.00	3.30	4.84	146.67
5. Nuhur sagar					0.63	—	0.64	—
6. Ummed sagar tank					1.09	—	0.04	—
7. Gudha project					3.65	2.10	11.97	570.00
8. Bund Morel					5.00	0.65	1.09	167.69
9. Bankli tank					0.50	—	0.12	—
10. Girinanda project					4.60	0.13	0.93	715.38
11. Jawai project					10.00	2.87	2.24	78.05
12. Homawas tank					2.65	0.10	0.16	160.00

+ Scheme wise total comes to Rs. 2813.93 lakhs but the plan provision is fixed at Rs. 2813.28 lakhs.

\*Includes Rs. 0.21 lakhs spent during 1957-58 adjustment for which was made during 1958-59.

¶Excludes Rs. 27.63 lakhs for interest charges on Capital account and Rs. 4.10 lakhs through the agency of Revenue.

## 22.5 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN-ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Scheme						Total plan provision 1956-61	Allotment 1958-59 (Budget)	Expenditure 1958-59	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment 1958-59
1						2	3	4	5
13.	Kalsil project	..	..	..	..	4.50	2.05	0.16	7.80
14.	Jaggur project	..	..	..	..	1.50	0.35	0.12	34.29
15.	Nindur project	..	..	..	..	0.30	0.15	—	—
16.	Bhula	..	..	..	..	0.88	—	—	—
17.	Fund Surwal	..	..	..	..	0.70	0.80	1.22	152.50
18.	Surwania	..	..	..	..	2.20	0.50	0.30	60.00
19.	Sareli	..	..	..	..	18.83	4.00	2.88	72.00
20.	Arwar	..	..	..	..	18.00	5.00	4.50	90.00
21.	Dooria	..	..	..	..	1.66	0.10	0.57	570.00
22.	Atwara	..	..	..	..	2.00	0.56	1.45	258.93
23.	Kantri	..	..	..	..	0.35	—	—	—
24.	Kalabhata	..	..	..	..	0.26	—	—	—
25.	Gugolia	..	..	..	..	1.20	—	—	—
26.	Ora	..	..	..	..	5.68	0.13	0.51	392.31
27.	Parwan	..	..	..	..	6.41	2.00	1.51	75.50
28.	Kali-sindh	..	..	..	..	7.14	4.00	4.24	106.00
29.	Bundi ka Gotbara	..	..	..	..	2.97	1.51	1.06	70.20
30.	Pai-Balapur	..	..	..	..	0.87	0.50	0.12	24.00
31.	Godala	..	..	..	..	3.07	1.00	0.14	14.00
32.	Gulwa	..	..	..	..	10.00	8.20	4.00	48.78
33.	Fodi Sar ka Naka	..	..	..	..	8.00	2.00	2.27	113.50
34.	Mashi	..	..	..	..	10.00	8.20	5.88	71.71
35.	Phim Sagar	..	..	..	..	11.13	4.00	0.75	18.75
36.	Kuatri	..	..	..	..	20.33	3.30	2.78	84.24
37.	Namona Canal	..	..	..	..	20.00	1.00	7.45	745.00
38.	Ghumbhori	..	..	..	..	19.65	4.00	5.34	133.50
39.	Sabi River project	..	..	..	..	25.00	—	—	—
40.	Mahi project	..	..	..	..	98.00	1.00	—	—

## 22. Planning and Development

## 22.5 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

					(Rs. in Lakhs)				
Scheme					Total plan provision 1956-61	Allotment 1958-59 (Budget)	Expenditure 1958-59	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment 1958-59	
1					2	3	4	5	
41.	Banas project	..	..	..	200.00	—	—	—	
42.	Wagon Irrigation project	..	..	..	46.50	2.00	—	—	
43.	Bandi	..	..	..	26.00	—	—	—	
44.	Khari	..	..	..	30.00	—	—	—	
45.	Gurgaon Canal	..	..	..	95.00	7.00	—	—	
46.	Sawan Bhadon	..	..	..	11.00	—	—	—	
47.	Alnia	..	..	..	12.50	2.00	0.22	11.00	
48.	West Banas project	..	..	..	28.00	5.00	0.50	10.00	
49.	Sukli	..	..	..	18.00	—	—	—	
50.	Berach (Badgaon)	..	..	..	45.00	2.00	0.04	2.00	
51.	Berach (Vallabh Nagar)	..	..	..	32.00	—	—	—	
52.	Jakham project	..	..	..	70.00	1.00	2.33	58.25	
53.	Khari feeder	..	..	..	20.00	2.00	—	—	
54.	Bharatpur feeder	..	..	..	20.00	6.00	0.04	0.67	
55.	Narainsagar	..	..	..	34.73	2.00	0.13	6.50	
56.	Other works (Ajmer)	..	..	..	50.00	—	—	—	
<b>C Minor irrigation works</b>					<b>276.30</b>	<b>45.00</b>	<b>28.40</b>	<b>63.11</b>	
<b>D— Survey and investigation</b>					<b>13.25</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>5.97</b>	<b>149.25</b>	
<b>III. POWER</b>					<b>1999.51</b>	<b>408.16</b>	<b>331.45</b>	<b>81.21</b>	
1. Bhakra Nangal Hydrl Project—									
(a) Share in construction of common works					451.00	—	85.43*	—	
(b) Distribution works executed by Punjab Government					—	—	—	—	
(c) Bulk supply scheme					114.00	70.91	75.51	94.49	
(d) Local distribution					—	39.99	16.06	40.16	
2. Chambal Hydrl Project—									
(a) Stage I— Bhupal power project					233.00	—	—	—	
(b) Stage II— Rana Pratap Sagar project					250.00	—	—	—	
(c) Chambal transmission system					420.00	100.00	8.22	8.22	
3. Development of thermal power stations and connected works					386.16	163.77	134.21	81.95	
4. Rural and urban electrification scheme					112.35	24.49	12.02	49.08	
5. Survey & Investigation					3.00	—	—	—	

\* Estimated expenditure of Rs. 97.39 lakhs shown as share of common works on the basis of budget provision.

## 22.5 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES —(Contd.)

(Rs. in Lakhs)				
Scheme	Total plan provision 1956-61	Allotment 1958-59 (Budget)	Expenditure 1958-59	Percentage of expenditure to allotment 1958-59
1	2	3	4	5
<b>VI. INDUSTRIES AND MINING</b>				
<b>A. Industries:—</b>	<b>537.06</b>	<b>70.33</b>	<b>60.98</b>	<b>86.22</b>
<b>1. Handloom development:—</b>				
(a) Inspection & stamping offices & central office .. .. .	29.62	1.16	1.10	94.83
(b) Handloom sales depot, Mobile sales van and rebate on handloom cloth .. .. .	2.36	2.36	5.81	246.19
(c) Research designing and marketing of handloom (Publicity and propoganda, prizes, survey and statistics, purchases of improved implements and samples and Miscellaneous schemes) .. .. .	4.04	1.99	1.94	97.49
(d) Housing colony for weavers and loan for renovation of weavers houses .. .. .	0.77	0.77	0.40	51.95
(e) Establishment of dyeing houses .. .. .	7.38	0.55	0.48	87.27
(f) Working and share capital to weavers Co-operative societies and purchase of shares of apex co-operative societies .. .. .	19.87	2.05	0.59	28.78
(g) Power looms distribution .. .. .	*	—	—	—
<b>2. Wool development:—</b>				
(a) Establishment of wool manufacturing centres. (Mechanised dyeing and finishing centre, Jodhpur, and Woollen carding and finishing and Blanket production centre Bikaner) .. .. .	9.10	2.44	1.00	40.98
(b) Establishment of wool training-cum-production centres (Woollen cottage industries institute, Bikaner and Druggot and carpet production-cum-training centre, Jaipur.) .. .. .	19.60	1.17	0.82	70.09
(c) Central wool coordination office .. .. .	0.90	0.21	0.20	95.24
(d) Pilot wool carbonising plan .. .. .	8.70	—	—	—
<b>3. Khadi and village industries and subsidy to cottage industries</b> .. .. .	<b>61.69</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>2.82</b>	<b>141.00</b>
<b>4. Development of salt petre industry</b> .. .. .	<b>2.26</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>5. Industrial estates</b> .. .. .	<b>80.71</b>	<b>9.00</b>	<b>8.17</b>	<b>90.78</b>
<b>6. Small scale industries:—</b>				
(a) Subsidy for electricity to S. S. I. and supervisory staff to industrial co-operatives .. .. .	10.00	0.76	0.10	13.16
(b) Loan to small scale industries and industrial co-operatives for working and share capital .. .. .	84.50	16.75	17.39	103.82
(c) Organisation of S.S.I. on co-operative basis .. .. .	6.60	0.07	0.01	14.29
(d) Extension officers in community development blocks .. .. .	8.00	3.71	2.41	64.96
(e) Ga Lohar Workshop .. .. .	6.05	0.70	0.28	40.00
<b>7. Sericulture (Silk and sericulture institute)</b> .. .. .	<b>5.17</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>8. Administration-strengthening of the Directorate of Industries</b> .. .. .	<b>14.48</b>	<b>4.44</b>	<b>3.02</b>	<b>68.02</b>

\* To be met out of savings of other Schemes.

## 22. Planning and Development

## 22.5 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES (Contd.)

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Scheme	Total plan provision 1956-61	Allotment 1958-59 (Budget)	Expenditure 1958-59	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment 1958-59
1	2	3	4	5
<b>9. Research and training:—</b>				
(a) Industrial research laboratory .. .. .	0.36	0.06	0.06	100.00
(b) Production-cum-training centres (Black-smithy, agriculture implements manufacturing, carpentry, leather tanning, leather footwear and other articles of utility manufacturing, light chemicals, plastic goods and toys, cutlery and peripatetic centres) ..		10.00	6.36	63.60
(c) Training of artisans .. .. .	73.17	0.18	—	—
(d) Central development office and inspectorate of industries ..		0.47	0.44	93.62
(e) Foreign training .. .. .	1.00		—	—
<b>10. Handicrafts:—</b>				
(a) Marketing of handicrafts (Central organisation, mobile van and demonstration, sales emporia and quality marking scheme) ..	15.29	4.22	3.80	90.05
(b) Handicraft office .. .. .		0.22	0.14	63.64
(c) Handicrafts training institutes (Artistic craft institute, Jaipur and cloth printing centre, Jodhpur) .. .. .	7.43	1.46	0.90	61.64
(d) Handicrafts production centres (Dyeing and printing of cloth, durri niwar and carpet making, wool carding and nambda making, laquer wares, toy making, bamboo basket making, pottery and common facility centre) .. .. .	†	†	1.20	—
<b>11. General schemes:—</b>				
(a) Industrial and economic survey .. .. .	10.00	0.25	0.65	260.00
(b) Centrally assisted schemes (Industrial workshop, research & design, Mobile workshops and tool supply, quality marking of S. S. I.) .. .. .	35.41	2.16	0.76	35.19
(c) Weights and measures .. .. .	*	—	—	—
(d) Co-operative sugar factory, drug factory and pilot plant for sodium sulphate .. .. .	15.78	0.10	—	—
<b>B. Mineral Development.—</b>	<b>40.15</b>	—	—	—
(a) Reorganisation and expansion of the Mines and Geology Deptt. ..	5.00	—	—	—
(b) Wet mica grinding plant .. .. .	10.45	—	—	—
(c) Fuller's earth activation plant .. .. .	10.45	—	—	—
(d) Purchase of equipment for quarry improvement .. .. .	14.25	—	—	—
<b>V. ROADS</b>	<b>941.50</b>	<b>180.00</b>	<b>203.70</b>	<b>127.31</b>
<b>1. Construction of new roads—</b>				
(a) State highways .. .. .	29.28	8.31	5.12	61.61
(b) Major district roads .. .. .	79.62	12.69	17.22	135.70
(c) Other district roads .. .. .	250.90	40.68	50.14	123.25

† Included in production-cum-training centres under item 9.  
\* To be met out of savings of other schemes.

## 22.5 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES (Contd.)

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Scheme	Total plan provision 1956-61	Allotment 1958-59 (Budget)	Expenditure 1958-59	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment 1958-59
1	2	3	4	5
(d) Village roads .. .. .	44.98	6.29	12.32	192.80
(e) Cross drainage works and bridges .. .. .	48.75	11.55	14.61	126.49
(f) Bhakra roads .. .. .	80.00	12.00	15.71	126.42
(g) Approach roads to towns and villages .. .. .	50.00	5.13	12.27	239.18
(h) Approach roads to mines and quarries .. .. .	10.00	2.00	1.95	97.50
2. Improvement to existing roads .. .. .	295.47	50.45	60.38	119.64
3. Construction and improvement work on roads of Ajmer .. .. .	42.50	6.90	9.70	140.58
4. Others (Tools and plants) .. .. .	10.00	4.00	4.00	122.50
<b>VI. SOCIAL SERVICES</b>				
<b>A. Education—</b>	<b>1056.25</b>	<b>190.00</b>	<b>159.02</b>	<b>83.71</b>
<b>1. Administration—</b>				
(a) Administrative and supervisory staff .. .. .	25.33	4.92	3.50	71.14
(b) Organisation of physical education, establishment of central office of Dy. Director for physical education .. .. .	1.70	—	—	—
(c) Appointment of Dy. Inspectress and Dy. Inspector for physical education .. .. .	2.00	—	—	—
<b>2. Primary Education—</b>				
(a) Opening of new single teacher primary schools .. .. .	105.00	17.81	11.12	62.44
(b) Conversion of primary schools into basic schools .. .. .	58.50	5.41	3.82	70.61
(c) Introduction of craft in non-basic schools .. .. .	17.00	2.20	0.66	30.00
(d) Employment of additional teachers for extension in single teacher primary schools .. .. .	42.50	4.95	2.95	59.60
(e) Opening of basic teachers training schools .. .. .	50.00	6.42	5.37	83.64
(f) Short course training .. .. .	8.50	3.45	3.31	95.94
(g) Senior basic education .. .. .	12.68	2.01	1.77	88.08
<b>3. Middle School Stage—</b>				
Raising of primary schools to middle standard .. .. .	34.60	14.51	7.21	49.69
<b>4. Secondary Education—</b>				
(a) Upgrading of high schools to higher secondary schools .. .. .	26.00	5.86	4.70	80.20
(b) Conversion of middle schools to higher secondary schools .. .. .	54.00	16.05	15.49	96.51
(c) Conversion of high schools to multipurpose higher secondary schools .. .. .	38.00	—	—	—
(d) Aid to private high schools or conversion in multipurpose higher secondary schools .. .. .	5.00	1.50	2.15	143.33
(e) (i) Improvement of science in high schools .. .. .	3.20	0.50	0.30	60.00
(ii) Introduction of general science, social studies and other subjects .. .. .	—	0.77	0.11	14.29
(f) Improvement of libraries in high schools .. .. .	2.55	1.01	0.84	83.17
(g) Improvement in school equipment .. .. .	37.00	2.00	0.95	47.50
(h) Establishment of vocational guidance bureau and councillors in multipurpose schools .. .. .	2.80	0.37	0.21	56.76
(i) Aid to private institutions .. .. .	3.50	1.00	—	—
(j) Raising of training college Bikaner to B. Ed. standard .. .. .	1.00	2.08	1.57	75.48
(k) Conferences, seminars and refresher courses .. .. .	2.80	0.40	0.08	20.00
(l) Improvement in teaching of course subjects .. .. .	2.35	0.47	0.37	78.72
(m) Opening of multipurpose high schools .. .. .	14.99	5.93	1.69	28.52
(n) Opening of higher secondary schools .. .. .	30.00	3.05	2.06	67.54

## 22. Planning and Development

## 22.5 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES (Contd.)

					(Rs. in Lakhs)	
Scheme	Total plan provision 1956-61	Allotment 1958-59 (Budget)	Expenditure 1958-59	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment 1958-59		
1	2	3	4	5		
<b>5. University Education—</b>						
(a) Establishment of Rajasthan college .. .. .	21.50	2.09	1.86	89.00		
(b) Raising of girls inter college to degree college .. .. .	3.80	2.55	2.49	97.66		
(c) Development of degree and post-graduate studies in existing colleges .. .. .	16.40	9.08	7.95	87.56		
(d) Improvement & expansion of university education .. .. .	18.86	1.52	1.05	69.08		
<b>6. Technical Education—</b>						
(a) (i) Expansion & development of M.B.M. Engineering college .. .. .	7.00	3.34	2.31	69.16		
(ii) Condensed over-semester course .. .. .	3.00	0.50	0.53	66.00		
(iii) Additional in-take .. .. .	—	0.38	0.48	126.32		
(iv) Mining degree course .. .. .	—	3.92	—	—		
(v) Conversion of 4 years degree course into 5 years .. .. .	—	0.81	0.26	32.10		
(b) Opening of poly-technic institutes including mining course .. .. .	39.00	11.02	2.58	26.41		
(c) Junior technical schools .. .. .	18.90	—	—	—		
(d) Board & Directorate of technical education .. .. .	1.80	1.49	0.81	53.69		
(e) Opening of technical and vocational institute .. .. .	15.00	7.34	1.98	27.98		
<b>7. Social Education—</b>						
(a) District social education organisers .. .. .	7.00	0.85	0.55	61.71		
(b) Janta colleges .. .. .	14.00	—	—	—		
(c) Production & distribution of literature for children and adults .. .. .	3.00	—	—	—		
(d) Opening of rural libraries .. .. .	9.00	—	—	—		
(e) Audiovisual education .. .. .	4.60	0.47	0.41	87.23		
<b>8. Miscellaneous Schemes—</b>						
(a) Construction of stadium at Jaipur .. .. .	4.80	—	—	—		
(b) Establishment of Rajasthan sports council .. .. .	1.00	0.51	0.34	68.00		
(c) Establishment of physical education training college .. .. .	1.70	0.57	0.09	15.79		
(d) Development of N.C.C., A.C.C., scouting and girls guides .. .. .	26.61	7.82	1.50	19.18		
(e) Youth hostels .. .. .	1.70	0.08	0.01	12.50		
(f) Developmental agencies of informal education .. .. .	3.10	—	—	—		
(g) Establishment of training institutes for pre-primary education .. .. .	0.60	—	—	—		
(h) Financial assistance to private institutions for pre-primary education .. .. .	0.80	0.80	0.34	42.50		
(i) Schools for handicrafts .. .. .	2.50	—	—	—		
(j) Scholarships and stipends .. .. .	8.50	1.00	1.00	100.00		
(k) Scholarships for technical education (inland & abroad) .. .. .	2.00	0.40	0.40	100.00		
<b>(l) Development of music, dances, dramas and fine arts—</b>						
(i) Establishment of shilpkala vidyalaya .. .. .	4.00	—	—	—		
(ii) Establishment of sangeet maha vidyalaya .. .. .	1.00	0.06	0.04	66.67		
(iii) Aid to divisional and district institutions .. .. .	3.40	1.00	0.75	75.00		
(m) Buildings .. .. .	211.00	27.99	57.30	247.16		
(n) Implementation of Government of India schemes .. .. .	7.50	1.75	—	—		
(o) Grant-in-aid .. .. .	20.20	—	4.00	—		

## 22.5 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES (Co. td.)

(Rs. in Lakhs)				
Scheme	Total plan provision 1956-61	Allotment 1958-59 (Budget)	Expenditure 1958-59	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment 1958-59
1	2	3	4	5
<b>2. Medical and Public Health—</b>	<b>347.51*</b>	<b>75.16*</b>	<b>62.35†</b>	<b>83.01</b>
1. Administrative and supervisory staff .. .. .	2.33	0.99	1.06	107.07
2. Education and training				
(a) Training of compounders .. .. .	4.60	1.02	0.87	53.70
(b) Training of auxiliary nurse-midwives .. .. .	10.18	2.72	1.08	39.71
3. Hospitals, dispensaries and health units				
(a) (i) Opening of new dispensaries .. .. .	25.73	9.54	4.39	46.46
(ii) Upgrading of district hospitals .. .. .				
(b) Primary health centres .. .. .	101.50	21.00	7.99	34.71
(c) Buildings-expansion, additions and alterations .. .. .	4.00	—	—	—
(d) Training of doctors, specialists & refresher courses .. .. .	2.00	0.30	—	—
(e) Development of medical college and hospitals—				
(i) Medical college, Jaipur .. .. .		3.17	0.94	29.65
(ii) Medical college, Bikaner .. .. .	30.20	2.05	—	—
(iii) Medical hospital, Jaipur .. .. .		1.47	1.00	68.03
(iv) Zangana hospital .. .. .	—	0.25	0.42	168.00
(v) Mental hospital .. .. .	—	0.15	0.13	86.67
(vi) Victoria hospital, Ajmer .. .. .	13.87	1.44	0.69	47.92
(vii) Beawar hospital, Beawar .. .. .	4.85	0.25	—	—
(viii) King George V Maternity home, Ajmer .. .. .	9.06	1.82	0.48	26.37
(ix) Nasirabad cantonment hospital, Nasirabad .. .. .	1.00	0.17	—	—
(x) Kekri hospital, Kekri .. .. .	2.26	0.72	0.11	15.23
4. Laboratory services				
Opening of public health laboratories .. .. .	10.74	2.09	0.60	28.71
5. Control of diseases				
(a) National malaria control programme .. .. .	35.20	11.78	5.99	50.85
(b) Tuberculosis—				
(i) Aftercare and rehabilitation .. .. .	2.25	—	—	—
(ii) Isolation of advanced T.B. cases .. .. .	10.28	2.16	0.87	40.28
(iii) T. B. Clinics .. .. .	20.50	5.59	3.20	57.25
(iv) Provincial T.B. sanatorium .. .. .	10.00	2.00	0.14	7.00
(v) T. B. demonstration centres, (B.C.G.) .. .. .	7.00	1.43	1.27	87.59
6. Family planning .. .. .	12.03	0.76	0.13	17.11
7. Child guidance clinics .. .. .	5.36	—	—	—
8. Training of dais .. .. .	1.00	—	—	—
9. Integration of public health with basic course in nursing .. .. .	1.72	0.65	0.21	32.31
10. Dental clinics .. .. .	9.40	0.85	0.64	75.29
11. School health in N.E.S. Blocks .. .. .	6.00	0.30	0.05	16.65
12. Nutrition survey .. .. .	2.62	0.32	0.16	50.00
13. Participation in future central schemes .. .. .	1.00	—	—	—

\* Scheme wise total, comes to Rs. 347.80 lakhs but the plan provision has been fixed at Rs. 347.51 lakhs.

† Excluding centre share of Rs. 5.39 lakhs on Centrally sponsored schemes and including Rs. 0.38 lakh provided for completion of work in progress.

‡ Includes detailed expenditure on buildings.

## 22. Planning and Development

## 22.5 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

(Rs. in Lakhs)				
Scheme	Total plan provision 1956-61	Allotment 1958-59 (Budget)	Expenditure 1958-59	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment 1958-59
1	2	3	4	5
<b>14. Training of auxiliary health workers</b>				
(a) T. B. health visitors .. .. .		0.16	0.02	12.50
(b) Sanitary inspectors .. .. .	4.60	0.06	0.04	66.67
(c) Other auxiliary health workers .. .. .		1.00	0.38	38.00
<b>15. Rehabilitation of invalid patients .. .. .</b>	0.30	—	—	—
<b>16. Domiciliary midwifery accommodation .. .. .</b>	0.84	—	—	—
<b>17. Public health-cum-medical centres .. .. .</b>	5.29	—	—	—
<b>3. Ayurved:—</b>	<b>47.95</b>	<b>6.70</b>	<b>5.88</b>	<b>87.76</b>
1. Opening of Ayurvedic and Unani dispensaries .. .. .	33.56	4.79	4.09	85.39
2. Administrative and supervisory staff .. .. .	2.11	0.45	0.57	126.65
2. Upgrading of Ayurvedic Colleges .. .. .	4.63	0.51	0.98	192.16
4. Amalgamation of four pharmacies into one single unit .. .. .	1.25	0.45	0.05	11.11
5. Extension of college buildings at Jaipur and Udaipur .. .. .	2.00	—	—	—
6. Training of compounders and nurses in Ayurvedic .. .. .	4.40	0.50	0.19	38.00
<b>4. Water Supply:—</b>	<b>343.96</b>	<b>35.00</b>	<b>47.14</b>	<b>134.69</b>
1. Urban water supply .. .. .	145.96	15.00	19.38	129.20
2. Rural water supply .. .. .	195.00	20.00	27.76	138.80
3. Drainage and sanitation .. .. .	3.00	—	—	—
<b>5. Housing:—</b>	<b>263.50</b>	<b>46.12</b>	<b>40.01</b>	<b>86.75</b>
1. Industrial housing .. .. .	93.50	18.00	6.80	37.78
2. Low income group housing .. .. .	170.00	27.00	33.16	122.81
3. Rural housing .. .. .	—	0.25	0.95	20.00
4. Slum clearance and sweepers housing .. .. .	—	0.87	—	—
<b>6. Labour and Labour Welfare:—</b>	<b>61.70</b>	<b>15.00</b>	<b>6.79</b>	<b>45.27</b>
1. Labour welfare centres .. .. .	27.60	3.47	2.56	73.76
2. Expansion of employees state insurance scheme .. .. .	3.95	1.00	0.39	39.00
3. Expansion of inspectorate .. .. .	0.85	0.34	0.18	52.94
4. Training of technical trades .. .. .	21.66	8.05	2.23	27.70
5. Expansion of employment exchanges .. .. .	3.18	0.80	0.54	67.50
6. Enforcement of weekly holidays Act .. .. .	1.26	0.27	0.23	85.19
7. Expansion of Statistics section .. .. .	0.98	0.38	0.14	36.84
8. Administrative set-up .. .. .	2.22	0.69	0.52	75.36

## 22.5 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

					(Rs. in Lakhs)				
Scheme					Total plan provision 1956-61	Allotment 1958-59 (Budget)	Expenditure 1958-59	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment 1958-59	
1					2	3	4	5	
<b>7. Social Welfare &amp; Welfare of Backward Classes:—</b>					<b>271.03</b>	<b>44.00</b>	<b>42.01</b>	<b>95.48</b>	
1. Welfare of scheduled tribes .. .. .					86.98	16.20	16.28	100.49	
2. Welfare of other backward classes .. .. .					67.52	11.10	11.78	106.13	
3. Welfare of scheduled castes .. .. .					56.89	8.30	9.65	116.27	
4. Welfare of denotified tribes .. .. .					17.11	2.40	1.96	81.65	
5. Extension projects .. .. .					20.00	3.00	1.74	58.00	
6. Social and moral hygiene and after care services .. .. .					22.53	3.00	0.60	20.00	
<b>VII. MISCELLANEOUS:—</b>									
<b>A. Publicity:—</b>					<b>40.99</b>	<b>9.05</b>	<b>8.45</b>	<b>93.37</b>	
1. Community listening centres .. .. .					10.55	2.54	0.19	7.84	
2. Field publicity .. .. .					23.26	5.12	5.59	109.18	
3. Films and photography .. .. .					1.00	0.20	0.11	55.00	
4. Exhibitions .. .. .					1.50	0.31	1.73	558.06	
5. Publicity literature .. .. .					1.45	0.24	0.01	4.17	
6. Cultural section .. .. .					1.36	0.28	0.10	35.71	
7. Press advertising .. .. .					0.30	0.06	0.39	650.00	
8. Publicity tour .. .. .					0.50	0.10	0.10	100.00	
9. Administration and supervisory staff .. .. .					1.07	0.20	0.23	115.00	
<b>B. Statistics:—</b>									
1. Reorganisation and strengthening of the Bureau of Statistics .. .. .					10.00	2.50	1.68	67.20	
2. Setting up of district statistical agency .. .. .									
<b>C. Mandies</b> .. .. .					<b>50.00</b>	<b>13.00</b>	<b>4.70</b>	<b>34.62</b>	
<b>D. Tourism</b> .. .. .					<b>15.59*</b>	<b>3.04(a)</b>	<b>3.19</b>	<b>104.93</b>	
<b>E. Others</b> .. .. .					<b>0.30</b>	—	<b>11.96</b>		
<b>Total (All sectors)</b> ..					<b>10527.26</b>	<b>2011.60</b>	<b>2048.18</b>	<b>01.82</b>	

\*Outside Plan ceiling and not included in the total.

(a) Excludes Rs. 1.12 Lakhs which is outside Plan ceiling.

Source:—The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan.

## 22. Planning and Development

## 22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total Target 1956-61	Target 1958-59	Achievement 1958-59	Percentage of Achievement to Target 1958-59	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
<b>1. AGRICULTURE AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT</b>							
<b>A. Agriculture :—</b>							
<b>1. Minor irrigation :—</b>							
(a) Construction of wells	Wells constructed	Number	30610	1200	6454	537.83	
(b) Deepening of wells	Wells deepened	Number	23600	2000	11837	591.35	
(c) Development of village tanks	Tanks developed	Number	680	140	113	80.71	
<b>2. Agricultural machinery --</b>							
(a) Loans for installing of pumping sets	Pumping sets installed	Number	600	140	146	104.29	
(b) Loans for installing of persian wheels	Persian wheels installed	Number	1550	200	214	107.00	
<b>3. Seed multiplication and distribution :—</b>							
a) Multiplication of improved seeds	Opening of farms	Number	40	15	15	100.00	
(b) Distribution of improved seeds	(i) Opening of seed stores	Number	170	80	84	105.00	
	(ii) Seeds distributed	Lakh acres	100.00	9.02	11.17	123.84	
		Lakh hectares	48.56	3.65	4.52		
<b>4. Manures and fertilisers—</b>							
(a) Phosphatic fertilisers	(i) Amonium sulphate	Tons	16000	8000	1112	12.78	
		M. tonnes	16256	8838	1130		
	(ii) Super phosphate	Tons	2600	2550	902	35.37	
		M. tonnes	2642	2591	916		
(b) Compost development	Compost	Lakh tons	4.25	1.49	8.33	559.06	
		Lakh M. tonnes	4.32	1.51	8.46		
(c) Development of local manurial resources	Green manures	Lakh acres	2.10	—	0.53		
		Lakh hectares	0.85	—	0.21		
<b>Plant protection</b>							
(i) Control of grass hoppers	Lakh acres	Lakh acres	5.00	1.00	0.21	21.00	
		Lakh hectares	2.02	0.40	0.08		
	(ii) Control of rats	Lakh acres	15.00	3.00	5.40	180.00	
		Lakh hectares	6.07	1.21	2.19		
	<b>(iii) Control of other pests and diseases—</b>						
	(a) Field crop	Lakh acres	3.50	0.70	0.89	127.14	
		Lakhs hectares	1.42	0.28	0.36		
	(b) Vegetables	Lakh acres	0.50	0.10	0.07	70.00	
			0.2	0.04	0.03		
	(c) Wheat rust control	Lakh acres	0.25	0.05	Neg.	Neg.	
		Lakh hectares	0.10	0.02	Neg.		
	(d) Weed control	Lakh acres	0.10	0.02	0.02	100.00	
Lakh hectares		0.04	0.01	0.01			
(e) Fruit trees	No. in lakhs	3.00	0.60	3.88	644.67		
(f) Seed treatment of storepests	Lakh mds.	0.50	0.60	1.98	330.00		
	Lakhs Qntrs.	0.19	0.22	0.74			

Note.—The data under Agriculture Sector represents targets and achievements through schemes proper, through Community Development and National Extension Service block fund and through revenue taceavi and private efforts.  
Neg. means negligible.

## 22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total target 1956-61	Target 1958-59	Achieve- ment 1958-59	Percentage of Achieve- ment to Target 1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>6. Special commodities :</b>						
(a) Sugarcane development	(i) Additional production	Lakh tons	11.25	1.27	0.70	55.12
		Lakh M. tonnes	11.43	1.29	0.71	
	(ii) Area benefited	Lakh acres	0.75	0.13	—	—
		Lakh hectares	0.30	0.05	—	
(b) Cotton extension	(i) Additional production	Lakh bales	2.90	0.30	0.54	180.00
	(ii) Area benefited	Lakh acres	N.A.	2.60	4.13	158.85
		Lakh hectares	N.A.	1.05	1.67	
7. Reclamation of land	Area reclaimed	Lakh acres	1.70	0.09	0.84	933.33
		Lakh hectares	0.69	0.04	0.34	
8. Soil conservation	Area brought under conservation	Lakh Acres	—	5.00	6.46	129.20
		Lakh hectares	—	2.03	2.61	
<b>B. Consolidation of holdings:—</b>						
Consolidation of holdings	Consolidation of holdings	Lakh acres	10.00	2.00	2.70	135.00
		Lakh hectares	4.05	0.81	1.09	
<b>C. Animal husbandry:—</b>						
1. Dairy development schemes	(i) Starting of co-operative milk union	Number	1	Survey to be conducted	Survey condu- cted in Jodh- pur Dist.	—
	(ii) Starting of co-operative creamary	Number	1	Do.	Do.	—
2. All India key village scheme	(i) A.I. centres (rural)	Number	12	1	1	100.00
	(ii) Key village centres	Number	72	6	6	100.00
	(iii) A.I. centres (urban)	Number	5	—	1	—
	(iv) Opening of extension centres	Number	9	—	—	—
	(v) Extension of centres	Number	5	—	1	—
3. Goshala development	Selection of goshalas	Number	30	2	7	350.00
4. Opening of gosadans	Opening of gosadans	Number	3	—	—	—
5. Poultry development	Opening of extension centres	Number	12	3	3	100.00
6. Advanced training	Training of :					
	(i) Officers	Number	25	—	—	—
	(ii) Veterinary Asstt. surgeons	Number	11	—	—	—
	(iii) Stock man	Number	40	—	—	—
7. Reorganisation of poultry farm	Poultry farm to be reorganised	Number	1	—	—	—
8. Mobile Veterinary dispensaries	Starting of mobile units	Number	7	—	—	—
9. Purchase and distribution of calves	Calves purchased and subsidised	Number	1000	50	25	50.00
10. Supervising staff	(i) Appointment of addl. personnel	Number	3	—	—	—
	(ii) Appointment of Veterinary Asstt. Surgeon	Number	22	—	—	—
11. Bull premium scheme	Selection of bulls	Number	500	100	—	—
12. Camel improvement	Camels purchased and subsidised	Number	350	—	—	—
13. Conversion of veterinary dispensaries into hospitals	Dispensaries to be converted into hospitals	Number	46	26	26	100.00
14. Rehabilitation of nomadic breeders	Purchase and distribution of bulls	Number	80	4	4	100.00

## 22. Planning and Development

## 22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total target 1956-61	Target 1958-59	Achievement 1958-59	Percentage of Achievement to target 1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
15. Sheep and wool development	Opening of :					
	(i) Extension centres	Number	99	5	5	100.00
	(ii) Laboratory for analysis	Number	1	—	—	—
	(iii) Persons trained in sheep & wool	Number	125	30	34	113.33
16. Organisation of cattle shows	Holding of cattle shows	Number	36	1	2	200.00
17. Opening of new veterinary hospitals and dispensaries	(i) Opening of hospitals	Number	1	—	—	—
	(ii) Opening of dispensaries	Number	55	6	6	100.00
18. Veterinary college	Students to be trained for 2 years short course	Number	200	85	85	100.00
<b>D. Co-operation</b>						
1. Share capital contribution to credit institutions	Contribution of share capital to:					
	(i) Large sized credit societies	Number	525	65	7	10.77
	(ii) Central co-operative banks	Number	16	2	—	—
2. Construction of godowns for large sized credit societies	Construction of godowns	Number	160	32	32	100.00
3. Subsidy for staff of credit institutions	Subsidy for staff of:					
	(i) Large size credit societies	Number	525	65	65	100.00
	(ii) Central co-operative banks	Number	16	2	2	100.00
4. Primary marketing societies	(i) Contribution of share capital	Number	55	10	10	100.00
	(ii) Subsidy for staff	Number	55	10	10	100.00
	(iii) Construction of godowns	Number	55	6	6	100.00
5. Apex marketing society	(i) Construction of godown	Number	1	—	—	—
	(ii) Contribution of share capital	Number	1	—	—	—
	(iii) Subsidy for staff	Number	1	—	—	—
6. Processing societies						
(a) Cotton gin	Organisation of cotton gin	Number	2	—	—	—
(b) Oil mill	Organisation of oil mill	Number	1	—	—	—
7. State ware-housing corporation	Formation of State ware-housing corporation	Number	1	—	—	—
8. Departmental staff	Recruitment of staff	Number	1168	†	112	—
9. Co-operative training, research and experimentation	Training of staff	Number	2270	320	179	57.94
10. Co-operative farming	Subsidy to farming societies	Number	20	4	2	50.00
11. Co-operative development below distt. level	(i) Organisation of small sized societies	Number	5100	1000	1000	100.00
	(ii) Revitalization of small sized societies	Number	†	200	200	100.00
<b>E. Forest and soil conservation</b>						
1. Education	Training of:					
	(a) Foresters	Number	143	30	28	93.33
	(b) Forest guards	Number	1398	274	270	98.54
	(c) Rangers	Number	13	3	3	100.00
	(d) Officers	Number	10	2	2	100.00
	(e) Foreign tours	Number	4	—	—	—
2. Demarcation and settlement	(a) Area to be demarcated	Sq. miles	9000	2000	2766	138.30
	(b) Forest settlement operation	Sq. Kilometres	23310	5180	7164	—
3. Forest research	Silvicultural research institute	Number	1	—	—	—
4. Preparation of working plans, cost of equipments, original surveys	(a) Plans to be carried out	Number of divisions	10	8	8	100.00
	(b) Surveys to be conducted	Sq. miles	1600	—	—	—
		Sq. Kilometres	2590	—	—	—

† Target not fixed

## 22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total target (1956-61)	Target 1958-59	Achieve- ment 1958-59	Percentage of Achieve- ment to Target 1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
5.	Creation of village forests- afforestation as measure of soil conservation					
	(a) In areas subject to water erosion	Plantations				
		Acres	8400	2000	1900	95.00
		Hectares	3399	809	769	
	(b) In areas subject to wind erosion	Plantations				
		Acres	11000	1400	1400	100.00
		Hectares	4452	567	567	
6.	Commercial plantations	Plantations				
		Acres	5830	1250	1250	100.00
		Hectares	2359	506	506	
7.	Industrial plantations	Plantations				
		Acres	1000	1000	1056	105.00
		Hectares	405	405	425	
8.	Rehabilitation of jagir forests	(a) Re-stocking				
		Acres	2000	350	350	100.00
		Hectares	809	142	142	
		(b) Cultural operations				
		Acres	5000	1450	1450	100.00
		Hectares	2023	587	587	
9.	Rehabilitation of existing forests	(a) Re-stocking				
		Acres	3400	750	750	100.00
		Hectares	1376	304	304	
		(b) Cultural operations				
		Acres	30000	5300	4900	92.45
		Hectares	12141	2145	1983	
10.	Creation of paddocks for rotation at grazing	Fencing				
		Acres	16000	2200	2200	100.00
		Hectares	6475	890	890	
11.	Development of national park and game sanctuaries	Development measures in park and sanctuaries	Number	8	—	—
12.	Soil conservation					
	(a) Extension work in desert areas	Extension work				
		Acres	13000	—	—	—
		Hectares	5261	—	—	
	(b) Field improvement measures in agricultural fields	Field improvement measures				
		Acres	18000	6000	1489	24.82
		Hectares	7284	2448	613	
	(c) Afforestation and improve- ment measures in eroded marginalland	Plantations				
		Acres	10200	1725	1725	100.00
		Hectares	4128	698	698	
	(d) Road side plantation and hilly tracks	(i) Plantations on Road sid				
		Miles	25	5	5	100.00
		Kilometres	40	8	8	
		(ii) Plantations in hilly areas				
		Acres	1600	300	300	100.00
		Hectares	647	121	121	
13.	Opening of forest nurseries	Opening of nurseries	Number	4	—	—
14.	Communication and buildings					
	(a) Roads	Construction				
		Miles	63	144	144	100.00
		Kilometres	101	232	232	
	(b) Buildings	Construction				
		Number	56	17	17	100.00
F.	Fisheries					
	Fisheries development	(i) Seeding of water	No. of seeds (Lakhs)	100.00	25.00	14.27
		(ii) Establishment of nurseries	Number	20	5	1
		(iii) Opening of fish farm	Number	18	4	1
						25.00

## 22. Planning and Development

## 22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total target 1956-61	Target 1958-59	Achievement 1958-59	Percentage of Achievement to target 1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>G. Community Development and National Extension Service</b>						
<b>1. Agriculture</b>						
(a) Agricultural machinery	Improved implements distributed	Number	—	N.A.	21443	—
(b) Seed multiplication and distribution	Distribution of seeds	Mds.	—	..	354103	—
		bulks.	—	..	132166	—
(c) Manures and fertilisers	Ammonium sulphate	Mds.	—	..	117613	—
(d) Fruit development	Demonstrations held	Number	—	..	43898	—
(e) Animal husbandry	(i) Key village centres opened	Number	252	..	21583	—
	(ii) Pedigree animals supplied	Number	—	..	N.A.	—
	(iii) Pedigree birds supplied	Number	—	..	1174	—
(f) Co-operation	(i) Co-operative societies organised	Number	4475	..	13057	—
	(ii) New members enrolled	Number	—	..	1729	—
<b>2. Irrigation</b>						
Minor Irrigation	(i) Construction of wells	Number	27350	..	N.A.	—
	(ii) Deepening of wells	Number	12100	..	5295	—
	(iii) Additional area brought under irrigation	Acres	—	..	8647	—
		Hectares	—	..	N.A.	—
<b>3. Reclamation of land (Land improvement)</b>						
	Land reclamation	Acres	54700	..	N.A.	—
		Hectares	22136	..	N.A.	—
<b>4. Health and sanitation</b>						
	(i) Primary health centres	Number	63	..	6	—
	(ii) New drinking water wells	Number	20000	..	1951	—
	(iii) Repair of old wells	Number	—	..	2250	—
	(iv) Sanitary latrines	Number	—	..	1701	—
<b>5. Education</b>						
	(i) Opening of new single teacher primary schools	Number	1840	..	669	—
	(ii) Conversion of schools into basic type	Number	600	..	350	—
	(iii) Schools constructed	Number	—	..	828	—
<b>6. Social education</b>						
(a) Social education and publicity	(i) Adults education centres	Number	—	N.A.	1642	—
	(ii) Adults made literate	Number	—	..	48662	—
(b) Local bodies	(i) Panchayats started	Number	—	..	727	—
	(ii) Statutory bodies like vikas mandals	Number	—	..	—	—
<b>7. Communication (Roads)</b>						
(i) Kaccha roads		Miles	10525	..	—	—
		Kilometres	16938	..	1210	—
(ii) Pucca roads		Miles	—	..	1947	—
		Kilometres	—	..	—	—
<b>8. Rural arts and crafts Industries</b>						
	(i) Demonstration-cum-training centres	Number	252	..	N.A.	—
	(ii) Persons trained	Number	—	..	4529	—
<b>9. Housing</b>						
	(i) New houses constructed	Number	—	..	23070	—
	(ii) Old houses reconditioned	Number	—	..	47676	—

## 22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total target 1956-61	Target 1958-59	Achieve- ment 1958-59	Percentage of Achieve- ment to Target 1958-59
I	2	3	4	5	6	7
10. People's participation	Amount contributed in terms of labour, cash and other materials	Rs. in lakhs	610	N. A.	134.47	
<b>II. IRRIGATION</b>						
<b>A. Multipurpose projects</b>						
1. Bhakra Nangal	Area to be irrigated	'000 acres '000 hectares	490.00 198.30	240.00 97.12	267.00 108.05	111.25
2. Chambal Project	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	250.00 101.17	— —	— —	—
<b>E. Major and medium projects</b>						
3. Parvati	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	25.00 10.12	5.00 2.03	— —	—
4. Meja	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	30.00 12.14	15.00 6.07	12.73 5.15	84.87
5. Nahar Sagar	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	1.18 0.48	1.18 0.48	1.18 0.48	100.00
6. Ummed Sagar	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	1.66 0.67	1.66 0.67	1.66 0.67	100.00
7. Gucha	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	20.00 8.09	5.00 2.03	2.34 0.95	46.80
8. Morel	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	20.00 8.09	15.00 6.07	5.41 2.19	36.07
9. Bankli	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	9.20 3.72	9.20 3.72	0.69 0.28	7.50
10. Girinanda	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	3.00 1.21	1.00 0.40	0.40 0.16	40.00
11. Jawai	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	40.00 16.19	20.00 12.14	20.92 8.50	69.73
12. Hemawas	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	6.00 2.43	5.00 2.03	1.20 0.85	24.00
13. Kalisil	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	9.00 3.64	4.00 1.62	1.80 0.73	45.00
14. Juggar	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	8.00 3.24	5.00 2.02	3.42 1.38	68.40
15. Nindar	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	2.00 0.81	1.00 0.40	0.04 0.02	4.00
16. Bhula	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	1.00 0.40	1.62 0.66	1.28 0.52	79.01
17. Surwal	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	4.00 1.62	2.50 1.01	0.39 0.12	11.60
18. Surwania	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	3.00 1.21	— —	— —	—

## 22. Planning and Development

## 22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total target 1956-61	Target 1958-59	Achieve- ment 1958-59	Percentage of Achieve- ment to Target 1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
19. Sarori	Area to be irrigated	'000 acres '000 hectares	16.00 6.47	8.00 3.24	46 1.80	55.75
20. Arwar	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	13.00 5.26	3.00 1.21	— —	—
21. Dooria	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	2.20 0.89	0.50 0.20	0.23 0.09	46.00
22. Atwara	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	1.80 0.73	2.00 0.81	0.45 0.18	27.50
23. Kantri	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	1.00 0.40	— —	0.17 0.07	—
24. Kala Bhatta	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	1.50 0.61	1.60 0.40	0.12 0.05	12.00
25. Bagolia	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	8.00 2.43	4.00 1.62	1.31 0.57	32.75
26. Ora	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	8.00 3.24	4.00 1.62	0.82 0.33	20.30
27. Parwan	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	12.00 4.86	2.00 0.81	— —	—
28. Kali Sindh	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	10.00 4.05	— —	— —	—
29. Bundi-ka-Gothera	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	5.00 2.02	3.00 1.21	0.72 0.29	24.00
30. Pali Balapur	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	3.50 1.42	1.50 0.61	0.22 0.09	14.67
31. Godalu	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	2.00 0.81	— —	— —	—
32. Galwa	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	10.00 4.05	— —	— —	—
33. Lodi Sarka Nake	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	6.00 2.43	1.00 0.40	0.26 0.11	26.00
34. Mashri	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	12.00 4.80	2.00 0.81	— —	—
35. Bhim Sagar	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	9.00 3.61	1.00 0.40	— —	—
36. Khari	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	18.00 7.28	8.00 3.24	0.61 0.25	7.63
37. Namana Canal	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	11.00 4.45	6.00 2.43	3.44 1.39	57.33
38. Gambhir	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	28.00 8.53	8.00 3.24	4.64 1.88	58.00
C Minor irrigation works	"	'000 acres '000 hectares	196.00 79.32	116.00 46.64	148.00 59.89	127.53

## 22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Cont'd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total target 1956-61	Target 1958-59	Achieve- ment 1958-59	Percent ge of Achieve- ment to Target 1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>III. POWER</b>						
<b>A. Multipurpose schemes</b>						
<b>1. Bhakra Nangal Hydel Electric supply to Rajasthan</b>						
(a) Share in construction of common pool works	Installation of Hydro-electric stations at Bhakra Nangal Dam and supply of electricity	K.W.	10437		—	—
(b) Works to be executed by Punjab Government for Rajasthan Government	(i) Transmission lines—					
	(a) 132 K.V. (Pajgarh)	Miles Kilometres	45 72	N.A. N.A.		—
	(b) 66 K.V. (Ganganagar)	Miles Kilometres	63 101	" "	— —	— —
	(ii) Grid Sub-stations—					
	(a) 132 K.V. (Pajgarh)	No.	1	"	@	—
	(b) 66 K.V. (Ganganagar)	"	1	"	@	—
(c) Local distribution works to be executed by Rajasthan Government	(i) Transmission lines †—					
	(a) 132 K.V.	Miles Kilometres	62 100	— —	@ —	— —
	(b) 66 K.V.	Miles Kilometres	82 132	— —	@ —	— —
	(c) 33 K.V.	Miles Kilometres	307 494	— —	@ —	— —
	(d) 11 K.V.	Miles Kilometres	140 209	— —	@ —	— —
	(ii) Grid Sub-stations—					
	(a) 132 K.V. (Ratangarh)	No.	1	—	@	—
	(b) 66 K.V. (Bikaner)	"	1	—	@	—
	(c) 33 K.V.	"	19	—	—	—
	(d) 11 K.V.	"	14	—	—	—
	(iii) Local distribution in towns	"	28	—	—	—
<b>2. Chambal Hydel Scheme (stage I)</b>	Installation of Hydro-electric stations at Gandhi Sagar Dam	K.W.	34500 (Raj.share)	—	@	—
(a) Bhopal Power project	Installation of Hydro-electric stations at Rana Pratap Sagar	"	11500		@	—
(b) Rana Pratap Sagar project						
Chambal Transmission System (Rajasthan)	Transmission lines** (132 K.V.)	Miles Kilometres	430 692	— —	@ —	— —
	2. Grid Sub-stations (132 K.V.)	No.	7	—	—	—

† Detailed route survey completed and erection work is in progress on 33 and 11 K.V. lines.

\* Not fixed.

@ Work under progress.

\*\* Route Survey in progress.

## 22. Planning and Development

## 22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total target		Achievement 1958-59	Percentage of Achieve- ment to Target 1958-59	
			1956-61	1958-59			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
<b>B. Development of Thermal Power Stations</b>	(i) Development of installed capacity in State owned power stations	K.W.	22404	N.A.	1144	—	
	(ii) Transmission lines—						
	(a) 66 K.V. Jaipur-Phulera	Miles Kilometres	80 129	— —	— —	— —	
	(b) 33 K.V. Phulera-Makrana	Miles Kilometres	51 82	— —	— —	— —	
	(c) 33 K.V. Dausa-Gangapur	Miles Kilometres	56 90	— —	— —	— —	
	(d) 11 K.V. Bikaner-Jamser	Miles Kilometres	22 35	— —	— —	— —	
	(iii) Local distribution (11 K.V.)	Miles Kilometres	84 135	— —	— —	— —	
	(iv) 33 K.V. line from Ajmer to Beawar	Miles Kilometres	N.A. N.A.	— —	— —	— —	
	(v) Acquisition of Power houses Rajasthan (Ajmer)	No.	1	—	—	—	
	(vi) Small towns electrification (Ajmer)	Number of towns	5	—	—	—	
	<b>C. Power facilities for expansion of Employment Opportunities</b>  (Rural & Urban Electrification Scheme)	(i) Development of installed capacity in diesel stations & steam stations	K.W.	5391	304	304	100.00
		(ii) Transmission lines—					
(a) 33 K.V.		Miles Kilometres	48 77	— —	— —	— —	
(b) 11 K.V.		Miles Kilometres	108 174	— —	— —	— —	
(iii) Local distribution		Miles Kilometres	114 183	— —	— —	— —	
(iv) Rural electrification scheme (Ajmer)		Miles Kilometres	N.A. N.A.	— —	— —	— —	
(v) Land survey of towns having a population of 7500 and above		Number of towns and villages	165	—	(a)	—	
<b>IV. INDUSTRIES AND MINING</b>							
1. Handloom development	(i) Establishment of inspection and stamping offices	Number	24	—	—	—	
	(ii) Organisation of handloom sales depots	Number	24	16	16	100.00	
	(iii) Purchase of handloom mobile sales vans	„	3	—	—	—	

(a) Work in progress

## 22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total target 1956-61	Target 1958-59	Achievement 1958-59	Percentage of Achievement to Target 1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	(iv) Establishment of dyeing houses	Number	24	13	13	100.00
2. Wool development	(i) Woollen technological institute Training of persons	„	1160	50	44	88.00
	(ii) Finishing of wool at finishing centre, Jodhpur	Lakh yards Lakh metres	1.35 1.23	0.15 0.14	0.06 0.05	40.00
	(iii) Blankets production-cum-training centre					
	Production of blankets	Number	27000	5000	1961	39.22
	(v) Drugget and carpet production-cum-training centre, Jaipur					
	(a) Training of artisans	„	100	20	18	90.00
	(b) Production of druggets and carpets	'000 Sq. yds. '000 Sq. Metres	18 15	6 5	5 4	83.33
3. Development of saltpetre industry	Production of saltpetre	'000 mds. '000 Qntrs	40.00 14.93	40.00 14.93	19.00 7.09	47.50
4. Industrial estate	(i) Construction of sheds	Number	95	24	51†	212.50
	(ii) Establishment of Rural Industrial Estate, Ajmer	„	1	—	—	—
5. Gadia lohars workshops	(i) Opening of workshops	„	2	—	—	—
	(ii) Training of candidates	„	30	19	20	105.26
6. Industrial workshop for small scale industries	Starting of workshops	„	3	—	—	—
7. Training & leather work institute	Training of candidates	„	40	—	—	—
8. Extension officers in C.D. and N.E.S. Blocks	Appointment of extension officers	„	205	25	25	100.00
9. Production centres for small scale industries	Setting-up of centres	„	3	—	—	—
10. Silk & sericulture institute	Establishment of sericulture farm	„	1	—	—	—
11. Industrial research laboratory	Extension of existing laboratory	„	1	—	—	—
12. Production-cum-training centres	(i) Starting of centres	„	51	9	7	77.78
	(ii) Training of candidates	„	5400	400	404	101.00
	(iii) Training of technicians	„	600	50	—	—

† under construction.

## 22. Planning and Development

## 22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total Target 1956-61	Target 1958-59	Achievement 1958-59	Percentage of Achievement to Target 1958-59	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
13. Handicraft marketing organisation	(i) Opening of emporia	Number	5	—	—	—	
	(ii) Opening of sub-emporias	„	20	—	—	—	
	(iii) Opening of production centre	„	9	4	4	100.00	
14. Quality marking scheme	Opening of centres	„	25	—	—	—	
<b>V. ROADS</b>							
1. Construction of new roads	(i) State high ways	Miles Kilometres	190 306	36 58	36 42	72.22	
	(ii) Major district roads	Miles Kilometres	391 630	55 89	73 117	132.73	
	(iii) Other district roads	Miles Kilometres	1373 2210	180 290	132 212	73.33	
	(iv) Village roads	Miles Kilometres	215 346	25 40	33 53	132.00	
	(v) Bhakra roads	Miles Kilometres	133 214	21 34	32 51	152.38	
	(vi) Approach roads to towns & villages	Miles Kilometres	200 322	20 32	35 56	175.00	
	(vii) Approach roads to mines & quarries	Miles Kilometres	40 64	4 6	4 4	100.00	
2. Improvement of existing roads	Improvement of existing roads	Miles Kilometres	1830 2946	309 497	306 492	99.03	
3. Construction of new roads & improvement of new roads of Ajmer	New Construction and improvement of roads	Miles Kilometres	103 166	82 132	62 100	75.61	
<b>VI. SOCIAL SERVICES</b>							
<b>A. Education—</b>							
<b>1. Administration</b>							
	Administrative & Supervisory Staff	Appointment Staff	Number	Not fixed	30	30	100.00
(a) Organisation of physical education & establishment of central office of Deputy Director of physical education	Establishment of office	Establishment of office	Number	1	1	1	100.00
(b) Appointment of Dy. Inspector and Dy. Inspectors of Physical Education	Appointment of Dy. Inspectress and Dy. Inspectors	„	10	—	—	—	
<b>2. Primary Education</b>							
(a) Opening of new single teacher primary schools	Opening of schools	„	5000	1000	600*	60.00	
(b) Conversion of primary schools into basic schools	Conversion of schools	„	2500	500	500	100.00	
(c) Introduction of crafts in non-basic schools	Schools	„	3000	500	500	100.00	
(d) Employment of additional teachers for extension of single teacher primary schools	Employment of teachers	„	2500	300	300	100.00	

\* 400 teachers meant for opening new schools were provided in the existing primary schools during 1958-59 where enrolments increased.

## 22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total Target 1956-61	Target 1958-59	Achieve- ment 1958-59	Percentage of Achieve- ment to Target 1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(e) Opening of basic teachers training schools	Opening of training schools	Number	25	—	4	—
(f) Senior basic education	Conversion of middle schools	..	32	3	4	133.33
<b>3. Middle school stage</b>						
Raising of primary schools to middle standard	Raising of schools	..	250	75	75	100.00
<b>4. Secondary Education</b>						
(a) Upgrading of high schools to higher secondary schools	Upgrading of high schools	..	30	5	5	100.00
(b) Conversion of middle schools to higher secondary schools	Upgrading of schools	..	50	10	36	360.00
(c) Conversion of high schools into multipurpose schools	Conversion of schools (Govt.)	..	15	—	—	—
(d) Aid to private high schools for conversion into multipurpose higher secondary schools	.. (Private)	..	(Not fixed)	—	—	—
(e) (i) Improvement in teaching science in high schools	Schools benefited	..	25	9	5	55.55
(ii) Introduction of general science, social studies & general knowledge in inter. colleges	Inter Colleges benefited	..	2	2	2	100.00
(f) Improvement of libraries in high schools	(i) High school libraries	..	130	25	25	100.00
	(ii) Post of librarians	..	55	—	—	—
(g) Improvement in school equipment	Schools equipped	..	405	(Not fixed)	99	—
(h) Establishment of vocational guidance bureau in multipurpose higher secondary schools	(i) Establishment of bureau	..	1	1	1	100.00
(i) Raising of training college to basic education standard	Raising of training college	..	2	—	—	—

## 22.4 Planning and Development

## 22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total Target 1956-61	Target 1958-59	Achieve- ment 1958-59	Percentage of Achieve- ment to Target 1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(j) Conferences, seminars and refresher courses	Conference etc. to be held	Number	25	6	6	100.00
(k) Improvement in teaching of core subjects	Schools benefited	"	15	3	3	100.00
(l) Opening of multipurpose high schools	Opening of schools	"	8	3	3	100.00
(m) Opening of higher secondary schools	Opening of schools	"	26	—	—	—
<b>5. University Education</b>						
(a) Establishment of Rajasthan College	Establishment of college	"	1	—	—	—
(b) Raising of Girls Inter. College to Degree College	Raising of colleges	"	3	1	1	100.00
(c) Improvement & expansion of university education	Scholarships to be provided	"	630	N.A.	N.A.	—
(d) Development of degree & Post-graduate Studies	Up-grading of inter Colleges to degree standards (boys)	"	Not fixed	Not fixed	4	—
<b>6. Technical Education</b>						
(a) (i) Expansion & development of M. B. M. Engineering College	Intake of students	"	645	N.A.	N.A.	—
(ii) Condensed overseas courses	Intake of students	"	160	N.A.	—	—
(b) Opening of polytechnic institutes including mining courses	Opening of institutes	"	4	1	1	100.00
(c) Junior technical schools	Opening of technical schools	"	4	—	—	—
(d) Boards and Directorate of Technical Education	(i) Creation of Board	"	1	—	—	—
	(ii) Opening of directorate	"	1	—	—	—
(e) Opening of technical & vocational training institutes	Opening of institutes	"	Not fixed	—	—	—
<b>7. Social Education</b>						
(a) District social education organisers	Organisation in districts	"	25	Not fixed	3	—
(b) Janta college	Opening of colleges	"	4	—	—	—
(c) Opening of rural libraries	Opening of libraries	"	200	—	—	—
(d) Audio-visual education	Opening of centres	"	37	—	—	—
<b>8. Miscellaneous schemes</b>						
(a) Construction of stadium at Jaipur	Construction of stadium	"	1	—	—	—
(b) Establishment of Rajasthan Sports Council	Establishment of council	"	1	—	—	—

## 22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN - PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES (Conld.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total target 1956-61	Target 1958-59	Achieve- ment 1958-59	Percentage of Achieve- ment to Target 1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(c) Establishment of physical education training college	Opening of college	Number	2	—	—	—
(d) Development of N.C.C., A.C.C., scouting & girls guides	(i) Senior divisions	..	19	2	2	100.00
	(ii) Junior divisions	..	52	N.A.	N.A.	..
(e) Youth hostels	Building for hostels	..	5	—	—	—
(f) Establishment of training institute for pre-primary education	Establishment of training institute	..	1	—	—	—
(g) Financial assistance to private institutions for pre-primary education	Assistance to institutes	..	15	N.A.	N.A.	—
(h) Schools for handicapped	Opening of schools	..	2	—	—	—
(i) Establishment of Sangeet Mahavidyalaya	Opening of Mahavidyalaya	..	1	—	—	—
<b>B. Medical and Public Health</b>						
1. Education and training						
(a) Training of compounders	(i) Training of compounders	..	500	200	124*	62.00
	(ii) Opening of Training centres	..	4	2	2	100.00
(b) Training of auxiliary nurses and mid-wives	(i) Training of nurses and mid-wives	..	400	180	53*	29.44
	(ii) Opening of training centres	..	7	—	—	—
2. Hospitals, dispensaries and health units						
(a) Opening of new dispensaries	Opening of dispensaries	..	—	—	—	—
(b) Upgrading of district hospitals	Provision of additional beds	..	342	96	40	41.67
(c) Primary health centres	Opening of health centres	..	110	17	17	100.00
(d) Development of Medical college and hospitals						
(i) Medical college	Admission of more students each year	..	100	5	10	200.00
(ii) Victoria hospital	(i) Provision of additional beds in eye ward	..	25	—	—	—
	(ii) Installation of P.B.X. unit	..	1	—	—	—
	(iii) Construction of staff quarters	..	19	Work to be completed	Work in progress	—
	(iv) Construction of staff quarters for nurses	..	8	20	20	100.00
	(v) Installation of lift	..	8	—	—	—
	(vi) Construction of a bedded ward	Number of beds	114	—	—	—

\* Joined during the year.

## 22. Planning and Development

## 22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total target 1956-61	Target 1958-59	Achieve- ment 1958-59	Percentage of Achieve- ment to Target 1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(iii) Beawar hospital	(i) Extension of beds	Number	41	—	—	—
	(ii) Construction of staff quarters	"	14	8 Work to continue	8 Work in progress	100.00
(iv) King George V. mater- nity home, Ajmer	(i) Provision of additional beds	"	45	—	—	—
	(ii) Construction of staff quarters	"	26	—	—	—
(v) Nasirabad Canton- ment hospital, Nasira- bad	Construction of quarters	"	4	—	—	—
(vi) Kekri hospital, Kokri	(i) Provision of additional beds	"	20	—	—	—
	(ii) Construction of staff quarters	"	8	—	—	—
3. Laboratory services-opening of public health laboratories	Opening of health laboratories	"	21	—	—	—
4. Control of diseases						
(i) Malaria	Organisation of malaria units	"	6	—	—	—
(ii) Tuberculosis						
(a) Aftercare & rehabilitation	Opening of rehabilitation centres	"	1	—	—	—
(b) Isolation of advanced T.B. cases	Provision of additional beds	"	200	—	—	—
(c) T.B. Clinics	Opening of T.B. clinics	"	6	—	—	—
(d) Provincial T.B. sanatorium Bari	(i) Opening of sanatorium	"	1	—	—	—
	(ii) Provision of additional beds	"	200	—	—	—
(e) BCG	Opening of BCG unit	"	1	—	—	—
5. Family planning	Opening of family planning centres	"	175	35	20	57.14
6. Child guidance clinics	Clinics to be attached	"	1	—	—	—
7. Training of dais	(i) Training of candidates	"	1000	360	37	102.80
	(ii) Opening of training centres	"	6	3	3	100.00
8. Integration of public health with basic course in nursing	(i) Training of candidates	"	96	24	24*	100.00
	(ii) Opening of training centres	"	2	—	—	—
9. Dental clinics	Opening of dental clinics	"	19	2	2	100.00
10. Nutrition survey	Survey to be conducted in selected villages	"	500	N.A.	5	—
11. Training of auxiliary health workers						
(a) T.B. health visitors	(i) Training of candidates	"	100	50	53*	66.00
(b) Sanitary inspectors	(ii) Training centres to be opened	"	1	—	—	—
(c) Other auxiliary workers		"	1	—	—	—
12. Rehabilitation of invalid patients	Provision of stipends to invalid patients	"	20	—	—	—

\* Under training at the end of the year.

## 22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total target 1956-61	Target 1958-59	Achievements 1958-59	Percentage of Achievement to Target 1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
13. Domiciliary midwifery accommodation	Construction of staff quarters	Number	8	—	—	—
<b>C. Ayurved—</b>						
1. Opening of Ayurvedic & Unani Dispensaries	Opening of dispensaries	„	341	25	25	100.00
2. Administrative & Supervisory staff	Employment of additional staff	„	45	5	5	100.00
3. Upgrading of Ayurvedic colleges	Training of students in all the branches of ayurvedic science	„	250	50	49	98.00
4. Amalgamation of four pharmacies into one single unit	Manufacture of genuine and standard medicine	Lakh Rs.	8.00	—	—	—
5. Extension of college buildings	Construction of—					
	(i) Halls	Number	2	—	—	—
	(ii) Rooms	„	20	—	—	—
6. Training of compounders and nurses in ayurved	Training of candidates	„	500	100	74	74.00
<b>D. Water Supply —</b>						
1. Urban water supply	Completion of water supply schemes	„	49	5	2	40.00
2. Rural water supply	(i) Construction of new wells	„	1247	—	1951	—
	(ii) Repairs of old wells	„	3750	—	2252	—
	(iii) Construction of new kunds	„	—	—	—	—
	(iv) Repairs of old kunds	„	—	—	—	—
	(v) Villages piped water to be supplied with	„	22	—	—	—
3. Drainage and sanitation	(i) Construction of storm water channels	M. feet	2000	—	—	—
		M. metres	810	—	—	—
	(ii) Drains	M. feet	82400	—	—	—
		M. metres	25116	—	—	—
<b>E. Housing —</b>						
1. Industrial housing	Construction of tenements	Number	3415	644	78	12.11
2. Low income group housing	Houses completed	„	2900	776†	788	101.55
3. Rural housing	Construction of houses	„	Not fixed.	0	99	—
<b>F. Labour and Labour Welfare—</b>						
1. Labour Welfare Centres	(i) Opening of labour centres	„	12	2	2	100.00
	(ii) Expansion of labour welfare centres	„	15	4	4	100.00
	(iii) Buildings for welfare centres	„	18	3	3	100.00
2. Expansion of Inspectorate of factories & boilers	Appointment of staff	„	4	1	1	100.00
3. Training in technical trades	(i) Opening of training centres	„	4	2	2	100.00
	(ii) Expansion of training centres	„	2	2	2	100.00

† Revised targets.

0 Under Rural Housing Scheme no targets were fixed for the construction of houses during 1958-59.

## 22. Planning and Development

## 22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN —PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES— (Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total Target 1956-61	Target 1958-59	Achievement 1958-59	Percentage of Achievement to Target 1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4. Expansion of employment exchanges	Opening of employment exchanges	Number	12	2	2	100.00
5. Enforcement of Weekly Holidays Act	Appointment of Inspectors	"	4	—	—	—
6. Administrative set-up	Appointment of staff	"	—	—	—	—
7. Extension of Statistics Section	Appointment of staff	"	Not fixed.	7	—	—
<b>G. Social Welfare and Welfare of Backward Classes—</b>						
1. Welfare of Scheduled Tribes	(i) Opening of basic schools	"	90	—	—	—
	(ii) Scholarship to students	"	29490	4000	24927	623.18
	(iii) Maintenance of hostels	"	20	—	—	—
	(iv) Families rehabilitated	"	2360	100	186	186.00
	(v) Opening of panchayat ghars	"	45	2	4	200.00
	(vi) Aid for construction of drinking water wells	"	45	2	—	—
	(vii) Aid to co-operative societies	"	160	—	—	—
	(viii) Aid for construction of irrigation wells	"	6445	1000	900	90.00
	(ix) Conversion of step wells into draw wells	"	2250	175	75	42.86
	(x) Aid to students for boarding houses	"	80	—	—	—
	(xi) Subsidy to families for bullocks	"	250	150	244	162.67
	(xii) Aid for better housing	"	500	120	163	135.83
2. Welfare of other Backward Classes	(i) Scholarship to students	"	2110	3900	740	18.97
	(ii) Rehabilitation of families	"	2000	100	2	2.00
	(iii) Opening of nursing schools	"	5	—	—	—
3. Welfare of Scheduled Castes	(i) Opening of prachar mandlies	"	5	—	—	—
	(ii) Drinking water wells	"	660	62	70	112.90
	(iii) Opening of cottage industry centres	"	26	—	—	—
	(iv) Sanskar kendras—					
	(a) Equipment of old centres	"	34	—	—	—
	(b) Opening of new centres	"	40	—	—	—
	(v) Scholarship to students	"	20550	Not fixed	22144	—
	(vi) Maintenance of hostels	"	10	—	—	—

## 22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total target 1956-61	Target 1958-59	Achievements 1958-59	Percentage of Achievement to Target 1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	(vii) Social education centres :—					
	(a) Equipment of old centres	Number	83	—	13	—
	(b) Opening of new centres	"	50	—	—	—
	(viii) Aid of sewing machines to widows		60	12	—	—
	(ix) Opening of community centres	"	5	—	—	—
4. Welfare of denotified Tribes	(i) Opening of social education centres	"	20	—	—	—
	(ii) Scholarship to students	"	2745	350	644	184.00
	(iii) Maintenance of hostels	"	2	—	—	—
	(iv) Opening of cottage industries centres	"	6	—	—	—
	(v) Subsidy to families for bullocks	"	160	12	9	75.00
	(vi) Aid for better housing	"	200	25	26	104.00
	(vii) Opening of community centres	"	3	—	—	—
5. Welfare Extension Projects	(i) Opening of welfare extension projects	"	75	14	—	—
6. Social and Moral Hygiene and Aftercare Service	(i) Opening of rescue homes	"	6	—	—	—
	(ii) Opening of district centres	"	26	7	7	100.00
<b>VII. MISCELLANEOUS</b>						
<b>A. Publicity</b>						
1. Community Listening Centres	Purchase of radio sets	"	2700	400	400	100.00
2. Field Publicity	(i) Opening of district offices	"	20	4	4	100.00
	(ii) Purchase of mobile vans	"	24	4	4	100.00
	(iii) Opening of district information centres	"	30	—	—	—
<b>B. Statistics</b>						
1. Reorganisation & strengthening of the Bureau of Statistics	Personnel	"	79	12	4	33.33
2. Setting up of District Statistical officer	Distt. offices	"	22	5	4	80.00
3. Personnel trained	Number	"	Not fixed.	Not fixed.	35	—

The schemes where physical targets cannot be expressed in quantitative terms have been deleted.

Source :—The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan.

22.7 COMMUNITY PROJECT BLOCKS  
1952-60

District	Name of Block	Year of opening	Stage (1959-60)	Area covered		Villages covered (Number)	Population served ('000)
				(Sq. miles)	(Sq. Kilometres)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Ajmer	1. Bhinai .. .. .	1957-58	I Stage	469	1215	114	63
	2. Jawaja .. .. .	1955-56	C.D.	217	562	189	55
	3. Kekri .. .. .	1955-56	C.D.	379	982	92	68
	4. Kishangarh .. .. .	1956-57	I Stage	429	1111	108	43
	5. Masuda .. .. .	1953-54	II Stage	345	894	132	64
	6. Pisangan .. .. .	1952-53	II Stage	494	1279	106	90
	7. Srinagar .. .. .	1956-57	I Stage	360	932	99	65
Alwar	8. Bansur .. .. .	1958-59	I Stage	256	663	124	63
	9. Govindgarh .. .. .	1954-55	C.D.	208	539	162	66
	10. Kishangarh bas .. .. .	1952-53	II Stage	204	528	130	60
	11. Kot Kasim .. .. .	1957-58	I Stage	130	337	108	39
	12. Mandawar .. .. .	1957-58	I Stage	221	572	133	78
	13. Rajgarh .. .. .	1959-60	Pre-extension	180	466	138	48
	14. Thanagazi .. .. .	195 -59	I Stage	347	893	152	57
	15. Tijara .. .. .	1956-57	I Stage	264	684	208	57
Bharatpur	16. Bassori .. .. .	1954-55	II Stage	386	1000	123	64
	17. Kumbher .. .. .	1958-59	I Stage	176	456	118	47
	18. Nagar Pahari .. .. .	1953-54	II Stage	244	632	225	70
	19. Nadbai .. .. .	1957-58	I Stage	172	445	115	50
	20. Rajakhera .. .. .	1957-57	I Stage	238	616	152	64
	21. Roopbas .. .. .	1957-58	I Stage	212	549	157	62
	22. Weir .. .. .	1959-60	Pre-extension	237	614	158	62
Jaipur	23. Bairath .. .. .	1958-59	I Stage	272	704	94	63
	24. Bandikui .. .. .	1956-57	I Stage	243	629	158	76
	25. Bassi .. .. .	1953-54	II Stage	252	653	207	67
	26. Govindgarh .. .. .	1959-60	Pre-extension	159	412	82	71
	27. Jaipur .. .. .	1955-56	C.D.	192	497	129	38
	28. Jobner .. .. .	1953-54	II Stage	365	945	119	93
	29. Phagi .. .. .	1957-58	I Stage	425	1101	151	56
	30. Sanganer .. .. .	1954-55	II Stage	258	668	218	79
	31. Shahpura .. .. .	1959-60	Pre-extension	208	539	59	56
	32. Sikrai .. .. .	1958-59	I Stage	216	559	132	63
Jhunjhunu	33. Chirawa .. .. .	1955-56	C.D.	204	528	66	45
	34. Nawalgarh .. .. .	1957-58	I Stage	258	668	65	67
	35. Surajgarh .. .. .	1957-58	I Stage	298	772	99	64
	36. Udaipurwati .. .. .	1956-57	I Stage	316	818	69	63

**22.7 COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BLOCKS—(Contd.)**  
1952-60

District	Name of Block	Year of opening	Stage (1959-60)	Area covered		Villages covered (Number)	Population served ('000)
				(Sq. Miles)	(Sq. Kilometers)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Sawai Madhopur	37. Gangapur .. ..	1956-57	I Stage	262	653	117	60
	38. Hindaun .. ..	1952-53	II Stage	247	640	125	76
	39. Karauli .. ..	1954-55	II Stage	402	1041	184	66
	40. Muhwa .. ..	1953-54	II Stage	184	477	151	64
	41. Nadoti .. ..	1958-59	I Stage	507	1313	232	93
	42. Sawai Madhopur ..	1954-55	I Stage	426	1103	150	80
	43. Toda Bhim .. ..	1954-55	II Stage	211	546	136	76
Sikar	44. Danta Ramgarh ..	1957-58	I Stage	436	1129	112	71
	45. Lachhmangarh ..	1956-57	I Stage	384	995	123	61
	46. Nsem-ka-Thana ..	1955-56	C.D.	470	1217	125	91
	47. Sri Madhopur ..	1953-59	I Stage	236	611	51	67
Tonk	48. Malpura .. ..	1954-55	II Stage	565	1463	128	57
	49. Niwai .. ..	1959-60	Pre-extension	398	1031	200	54
	50. Todaraisingh ..	1957-58	I Stage	383	992	117	42
	51. Tonk .. ..	1956-57	I Stage	574	1487	264	70
Bikaner	52. Kolayat .. ..	1958-59	I Stage	1846	4781	165	35
	53. Nokha .. ..	1955-56	C.D.	1466	3797	123	72
Churu	54. Dungargarh .. ..	1958-59	I Stage	1160	3004	95	39
	55. Rajgarh .. ..	1958-59	I Stage	848	2196	187	72
	56. Sardarshahar ..	1956-57	I Stage	1485	3846	177	50
Ganganagar	57. Hanumangarh ..	1956-57	I Stage	521	1349	100	59
	58. Padampur .. ..	1957-58	I Stage	524	839	171	56
	59. Raisinghnagar ..	1952-53	II Stage	1809	4685	467	65
	60. Badul Shahar ..	1959-60	Pre-extension	774	2018	127	53
	61. Srikanpur .. ..	1954-55	C.D.	317	821	239	60
	62. Suratgarh .. ..	1957-58	I Stage	1480	3833	140	38

## 22.7 COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BLOCKS—(Contd.)

1952-60

District	Name of Block	Year of opening	Stage (19 9 60)	Area covered		Villages covered (Number)	Population served ('000)
				Sq. Miles	Kilometres		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Jaisalmer	63. Garamalani .. ..	1959-60	Pre-extension	1037	2686	104	56
	64. Pachphadra .. ..	1958-59	I Stage	1324	3459	159	70
	65. Shiv .. ..	1956-57	I Stage	2448	6340	74	40
	66. Siwana .. ..	1954-55	II Stage	787	2038	89	61
Jaisalmer	67. Jaisalmer .. ..	1959-60	Pre-extension	4700	12173	150	35
	68. Sankra (Pokaran) ..	1954-55	II Stage	2500	6475	84	38
Jalore	69. Ahore .. ..	1954-55	C.D.	612	1585	99	77
	70. Bhiamal .. ..	1958-59	I Stage	480	1243	65	49
	71. Sanchore .. ..	1956-57	I Stage	1397	3618	163	89
	72. Sayala .. ..	1959-60	Pre-extension	563	1458	71	62
Jodhpur	73. Balesar .. ..	1959-60	Pre-extension	617	1598	53	44
	74. Bhopalgarh .. ..	1957-58	I Stage	654	1694	84	54
	75. Bilara .. ..	1954-55	II Stage	608	1575	82	72
	76. Jodhpur .. ..	1958-59	I Stage	576	1492	105	44
	77. Osian .. ..	1956-57	I Stage	1654	4284	139	91
Nagaur	78. Deedwana .. ..	1953-54	II stage	680	1632	166	79
	79. Degana .. ..	1958-59	I Stage	541	1401	135	61
	80. Jayal .. ..	1959-60	Pre-extension	804	2082	113	63
	81. Kuchaman .. ..	1957-58	I Stage	586	1518	129	78
	82. Ladnu .. ..	1956-57	I Stage	71	183	96	45
	82. Makrana .. ..	1957-58	I Stage	430	1114	113	56
Pali	84. Bali .. ..	1953-54	II Stage	536	1388	91	72
	85. Desuri .. ..	1953-54	II Stage	317	812	77	55
	86. Kharchi .. ..	1956-57	I Stage	547	1417	122	88
	87. Raipur .. ..	1958-59	I Stage	414	1072	101	65
	88. Rani Station .. ..	1959-60	II Stage	256	663	72	55

**22.7 COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BLOCKS—(Contd.)**  
1952-60

District	Name of Block	Year of opening	Stage (1959-60)	Area covered		Villages covered (Number)	Population served ('000)
				Sq. Miles	Sq. Kilometres		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	89. Sojat .. ..	1957-58	I Stage	412	1067	106	68
	90. Sumerpur .. ..	1952-53	II Stage	393	1018	70	74
Sirohi	91. Abu .. ..	1956-57	I Stage	347	899	88	36
	92. Pindwara .. ..	1954-55	C.D.	434	1124	99	56
	93. Sirohi .. ..	1958-59	I Stage	453	1173	84	56
Bundi	94. Bundi Talera .. ..	1955-56	I Stage	726	1880	54	69
	95. Hindoli .. ..	1955-56	I Stage	529	1370	150	60
	96. Nainwa .. ..	1959-60	Pre-extension	435	1134	165	58
	97. Dag .. ..	1959-60	Pre-extension	438	1134	232	68
Jhalawar	98. Jhalrapatan .. ..	1955-56	C.D.	472	1222	309	87
	99. Khanpur .. ..	1956-57	I Stage	345	894	204	56
	100. Manoharthana .. ..	1955-56	I Stage	376	974	306	64
Kota	101. Antah .. ..	1953-54	II Stage	348	901	159	76
	102. Atru .. ..	1957-58	II Stage	330	855	131	47
	103. Baran .. ..	1952-53	II Stage	234	606	102	44
	104. Itawa .. ..	1957-58	I Stage	443	1145	229	64
	105. Ladpura .. ..	1953-54	II Stage	443	1147	213	54
	106. Shahabad .. ..	1953-54	II Stage	1186	3072	435	89
Banswara	107. Bagidora .. ..	1956-57	I Stage	170	440	136	41
	108. Garhi .. ..	1954-55	II Stage	274	710	164	67
	109. Ghatol .. ..	1957-58	I Stage	230	596	222	56
	110. Kushalgarh .. ..	1956-57	C.D.	258	668	211	28
Bhilwara	111. Asind .. ..	1959-60	Pre-extension	322	834	162	64
	112. Jahajpur .. ..	1957-58	I Stage	423	1096	181	74
	113. Katri .. ..	1958-59	I Stage	358	922	120	60

**22.7 COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BLOCKS—(Concl'd.)**  
1952-60

District	Name of Block	Year of opening	Stage (1959-60)	Area covered		Villages covered (Numbers)	Population served ('000)
				Sq. Miles	Sq. Kilometres		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	114. Mandal ..	1956-57	I Stage	467	1210	165	81
	115. Mandalgarh	1956-56	C.D.	594	1538	301	75
	116. Shubhura ..	1957-58	I Stage	405	1049	125	68
Chittorgarh	117. Begun ..	1955-56	C.D.	362	938	248	45
	118. Chittorgarh	1957-58	I Stage	379	982	266	80
	119. Kapsin	1956-57	I Stage	200	518	108	42
	120. Nimbahera	1958-59	I Stage	294	761	156	41
	121. Partapur	1955-56	I Stage	645	1671	364	58
	122. Rashmi ..	1957-58	I Stage	342	886	180	64
Dungarpur	123. Aspur	1952-53	I Stage	269	697	143	65
	124. Bichwara	1957-58	II Stage	246	637	172	55
	125. Dungarpur	1952-53	II Stage	264	684	157	57
	126. Sugwara ..	1953-54	I Stage	307	795	144	66
	127. Simulwara	1953-54	II Stage	264	684	210	66
Udaipur	128. Amet	1953-54	II Stage	200	518	138	42
	129. Budgaon ..	1957-58	I Stage	200	518	136	57
	130. Bhinder	1959-60	Pre-extension	418	1083	294	88
	131. Dhariawad	1956-57	I Stage	405	1049	242	54
	132. Girwa	1954-55	II Stage	471	1220	154	72
	133. Gogunda	1959-60	Pre-extension	410	1062	146	52
	134. Khamnore	1956-57	I Stage	221	572	120	55
	135. Kotra ..	1955-56	I Stage	466	1207	304	44
	136. Kumbhalgarh	1953-54	II Stage	320	829	156	60
	137. Mavli	1958-59	I Stage	309	800	138	80
	138. Rajsamand	1952-53	II Stage	234	606	143	58
139. Relmagra	1957-58	II Stage	212	549	94	49	
TOTAL ..				71911	186249	20978	8512
Percentage of total to the State				54.50	54.50	60.93	53.29

C.D. means Community Development Block.

Source.—The Development and Panchayats Department, Rajasthan

**22.8 PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BLOCKS**  
( For blocks opened up to 1958-59 only )

Development Programme	Unit	PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS				
		1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>1. Agriculture:—</b>						
Compost pits dug .. .. .	Number	65750	62907	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Fertilisers distributed .. .. .	Mds.	34592	74176	84510	66135	117613
	Qtls.	12911	27086	31743	24684	43898
Seeds distributed .. .. .	Mds.	62974	164776	281710	277260	354103
	Qtls.	23505	61501	105146	103485	132106
Agricultural implements distributed .. .. .	Number	3309	9572	663	22823	21448
Demonstrations held .. .. .	Number	15957	23432	30051	13858	21583
Cultivation of fruits .. .. .	Acres	2406	2764	5331	N.A.	N.A.
	Hectares	974	1119	2157	N.A.	N.A.
Cultivation of vegetables .. .. .	Acres	7090	11288	13566	N.A.	N.A.
	Hectares	2869	4568	5490	N.A.	N.A.
Trees planted .. .. .	Number	1254997	1264472	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
<b>2. Animal Husbandry:—</b>						
Castrations done .. .. .	Number	28558	41625	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Pedigree bulls supplied .. .. .	Number	84	369	307	676	1174
Pedigree birds supplied .. .. .	Number	631	1346	1280	3438	13057
Inoculations and vaccinations performed .. .. .	Number	339803	644754	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
<b>3. Irrigation and Reclamation:—</b>						
Additional area irrigated .. .. .	Acres	19149	21449	17202	86954	19043
	Hectares	7749	8680	6961	35201	7706
Wells constructed .. .. .	Number	3516	4044	4763	10692	5295
Wells renovated .. .. .	Number	3412	3257	3332	N.A.	8647
Area reclaimed .. .. .	Acres	18989	40706	38348	N.A.	N.A.
	Hectares	7685	16473	15519	N.A.	N.A.
<b>4. Health and Rural Sanitation:—</b>						
Persons given medical aid .. .. .	Number	569110	1020311	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Soak pits dug .. .. .	Number	5563	6222	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Sanitary drains constructed .. .. .	Yds.	52150	48691	33609	N.A.	N.A.
	Metres	47686	44523	30732	N.A.	N.A.

## 12. Planning and Development

## 22.8 PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BLOCKS--(Concl.)

( For blocks opened up to 1958-59 only )

Development Programmes	Unit	PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS				
		1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>5. Drinking Water Supply:</b>						
Wells constructed .. .. .	Number	1029	1402	1404	1501	1951
Wells renovated .. .. .	Number	816	1065	1155	1728	2250
Wells disinfected .. .. .	Number	14632	12420	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
<b>6. Education:—</b>						
New schools opened .. .. .	Number	245	611	454	298	669
Schools converted into basic schools .. .. .	Number	67	173	73	113	350
School buildings constructed .. .. .	Number	263	508	544	800	828
<b>7. Social Education:—</b>						
Adult education centres started .. .. .	Number	860	1868	1511	1052	1642
Adults under training .. .. .	Number	22397	58934	73085	42576	48663
Recreation and physical education centres opened .. .. .	Number	659	1323	2724	N.A.	N.A.
Libraries opened .. .. .	Number	413	629	2724	N.A.	N.A.
Vikas mandals opened .. .. .	Number	1106	2053	1765	N.A.	N.A.
Young farmers' clubs organised .. .. .	Number	388	594	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Community radio sets installed .. .. .	Number	126	411	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
<b>8. Communications:—</b>						
Roads constructed .. .. .	Miles	1296	2067	2357	2366	1210
	Kilometres	2086	3327	3793	3840	1947
Culverts and causeways constructed .. .. .	Number	316	548	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
<b>9. Housing:—</b>						
Village houses constructed .. .. .	Number	2341	6363	6403	25181	22070
<b>10. Co-operation:—</b>						
Co-operative societies opened .. .. .	Number	885	718	758	1332	1789
Panchayats which undertook work .. .. .	Number	532	430	N.A.	232	3502
<b>11. People's Participation:—</b>						
Labour, cash and other contributions .. .. .	Rs. in lakhs	25.81+	85.29+	166.57+	136.26	134.47

+ Revised.

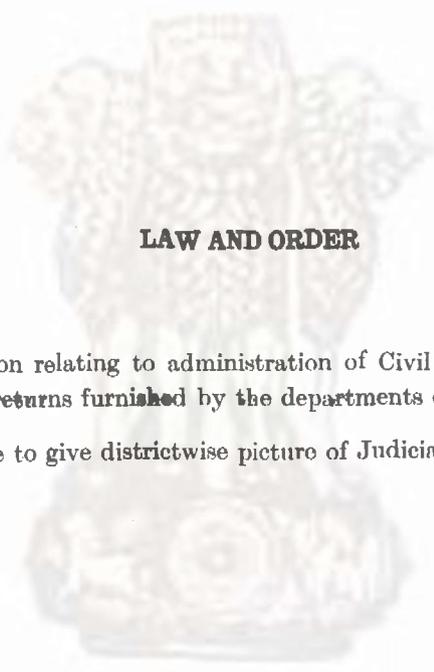
Source:—The Development and Panchayats Department, Rajasthan.

## 22.9 WELFARE OF BACKWARD CLASSES

(Number)

Items	Achievements				
	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
	2	3	4	5	6
1. Schools maintained .. .. .	128	130	140	175	168
2. Social education centres maintained .. .. .	173	197	201	201	201
3. Hostels maintained .. .. .	14	22	25	32	41
4. Sanskar Kendras .. .. .	7	34	36	41	36
5. Scholarships to students .. .. .	8774	17585	10666	28628	28367
6. Families Rehabilitated .. .. .	329	1188	1042	740	2237
7. Irrigation wells repaired and constructed .. .. .	3818	2805	2056	1462	1020
8. Industrial centres maintained .. .. .	19	21	64	66	73
9. Dispensaries opened .. .. .	7	11	11	11	14
10. Aid for construction of houses (families benefited) .. .. .	92	323	736	581	1377
11. Construction of drinking water wells (families aided) .. .. .	181	82	239	226	95
12. Publicity units maintained .. .. .	6	6	6	6	6

Source:—The Directorate of Social Welfare, Rajasthan.



**LAW AND ORDER**

This section presents information relating to administration of Civil and Criminal Justice, Police and Prisons. The data has been compiled from the returns furnished by the departments concerned.

An attempt has also been made to give districtwise picture of Judicial set-up in the State.

सत्यमेव जयते

## 23.1 POLICE AND ARMED CONSTABULARY

(Number)

Particulars	Strength				
	1955*	1956	1957	1958	1959
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>A. Police</b>	<b>26670</b>	<b>27466</b>	<b>27721</b>	<b>32667</b>	<b>32695</b>
1. Inspector General of Police	1	1	1	1	1
2. Deputy Inspector Generals of Police	6	7	7	7	7
3. Superintendents of Police	42	41	40	44	43
4. Deputy Superintendents & Asstt. Superintendents of Police	111	129	84	147	142
5. Inspectors	173	174	170	224	226
6. Sub-Inspectors	1166	1184	1199	1364	1368
7. Assistant Sub-Inspectors	259	259	259	286	286
8. Head Constables	3382	3524	3607	4440	4447
9. Constables	21519	22146	22354	25154	26175
10. Sergeant	1	1	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
<b>B. Armed Constabulary</b>	<b>5419</b>	<b>5315</b>	<b>5315</b>	<b>5305</b>	<b>5305</b>
1. Commandants	5	5	5	5	5
2. Assistant Commandants	16	15	15	14	15
3. Coy. Commandants	46	45	45	45	45
4. Platoon Commandants	138	135	135	135	135
5. Head Constables	937	935	935	925	925
6. Constables	4277	4180	4180	4180	4180
<b>C. Mewar Bhil Corps, Kherwara</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>376</b>
1. Assistant Commandants	1	1	1	1	1
2. Coy. Commandants	3	3	3	3	3
3. Platoon Commandants	9	9	9	9	9
4. Hawaldars	N.A.	50	61	61	61
5. Constables	405	355	302	302	302
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>32507</b>	<b>33199</b>	<b>33412</b>	<b>38348</b>	<b>38376</b>

\*Data relates to pre-reorganised State of Rajasthan.

Source.—The Police Department, Rajasthan.

## 23. Law and Order

## 23.2 CRIMES

(Reported)

(Number)

Year/District	Dacoity	Robbery	Murder	Riot	Burglary	Cattle theft	Other theft	Miscellaneous I.P.C.	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1955*	90	410	401	1009	5289	1620	3436	6666	18621
1956*	91	418	389	1081	5013	1780	3747	7254	19773
1957	61	349	414	999	4610	1880	3722	7185	19220
1958	75	407	428	1004	4733	1960	3845	7418	19870
1959	92	384	456	1129	5127	2184	4197	8046	21615
<b>Districts (1959)</b>									
1. Ajmer	6	12	24	47	352	41	421	529	1432
2. Alwar	2	12	28	97	318	135	215	465	1272
3. Bharatpur	16	48	39	119	515	397	397	535	2076
4. Jaipur	11	41	39	119	690	222	967	972	3061
5. Jhunjhunu	3	6	9	80	113	38	42	148	439
6. Sawai Madhopur	8	14	15	60	163	63	153	319	795
7. Sikar	—	14	13	48	262	133	153	245	858
8. Tonk	1	5	7	36	125	60	81	151	466
9. Bikaner	—	17	10	25	73	33	84	177	419
10. Churu	3	8	17	17	161	52	52	255	565
11. Ganganagar	3	29	48	19	265	85	190	513	1152
12. Barmur	6	18	17	17	78	65	49	191	451
13. Jaisalmer	4	6	4	7	17	30	17	45	130
14. Jalore	2	9	15	17	177	59	77	247	603
15. Jodhpur	1	22	16	25	198	54	168	354	838
16. Nagaur	3	19	11	68	124	75	79	293	672
17. Pali	—	10	13	40	128	67	88	243	589
18. Sirohi	2	6	15	16	73	36	44	155	347
19. Bundi	1	10	7	20	118	51	82	164	453
20. Jhalawar	—	8	15	14	176	52	63	307	635
21. Kota	5	9	23	52	334	59	325	464	1271
22. Banswara	1	5	7	7	56	36	21	98	231
23. Bhilwara	—	8	15	58	201	70	108	250	710
24. Chittorgarh	2	12	11	46	169	74	68	292	704
25. Dungarpur	—	3	6	13	42	24	17	53	158
26. Udaipur	2	23	32	62	269	173	206	581	1348

\* Figures from 1955 to October, 1956 relate to pre-reorganised State of Rajasthan.

Source:—The Police Department, Rajasthan.

## 23.3 DACOITY SITUATION

Year/District	(Number)		
	DACOITS		
	Arrested	Shot Dead	Surrendered
1	2	3	4
1955*	219	17	12
1956*	195	22	2
1957	115	15	12
1958	136	9	4
1959	192	9	4
<b>Districts (1959)</b>			
1. Ajmer	19	—	—
2. Alwar	—	—	—
3. Bharatpur	82	5	2
4. Jaipur	8	—	—
5. Jhunjhunu	6	—	—
6. Sawai Madhopur	4	—	—
7. Sikar	—	—	—
8. Tonk	1	1	—
9. Bikaner	—	1	—
10. Churu	—	—	—
11. Ganganagar	—	—	—
12. Barmer	6	—	—
13. Jaisalmer	2	—	—
14. Jalore	6	—	1
15. Jodhpur	5	1	—
16. Nagaur	1	—	—
17. Pali	18	—	—
18. Sirohi	—	—	—
19. Bundi	15	—	—
20. Jhalawar	2	—	1
21. Kota	5	1	—
22. Banswara	—	—	—
23. Bhilwara	2	—	—
24. Chittorgarh	—	—	—
25. Dungarpur	—	—	—
26. Udaipur	10	—	—

\* Figures from 1955 to October, 1956 relate to pre-reorganised state of Rajasthan.

Source:—The Police Department, Rajasthan.

## 23.4 PROPERTY STOLEN AND RECOVERED

(Rupees)

Year/District	Property stolen during the year	Property recovered during the year
1	2	3
1955* .. .. .	3855184	1145072
1956* .. .. .	4619159	1667144
1957 .. .. .	4291097	1490900
1958 .. .. .	4397563	1648016
1959 .. .. .	5505989	2081879
<b>Districts (1959)</b>		
1. Ajmer .. .. .	236778	91087
2. Alwar .. .. .	329380	117687
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	760155	222338
4. Jaipur .. .. .	712955	272347
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	1488863	59985
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	220753	74522
7. Sikar .. .. .	258991	105589
8. Tonk .. .. .	90451	20675
9. Bikaner .. .. .	108928	52138
10. Churu .. .. .	97191	53949
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	397388	124042
12. Barmer .. .. .	148380	73221
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	52415	38218
14. Jalore .. .. .	140041	51619
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	325567	123380
16. Nagaur .. .. .	285195	94493
17. Pali .. .. .	140273	60277
18. Sirohi .. .. .	76291	26001
19. Bundi .. .. .	62732	29677
20. Jhalawar .. .. .	82818	38232
21. Kota .. .. .	311051	84389
22. Banswara .. .. .	26572	13690
23. Bhilwara .. .. .	167657	103823
24. Chittesgarh .. .. .	77044	37143
25. Dungapur .. .. .	27643	14795
26. Udaipur .. .. .	220476	98562

\* Figures from 1955 to October, 1956 relate to pre-reorganised state of Rajasthan.

Source:—The Police Department, Rajasthan.

## 23.5 JAILS AND JAIL POPULATION

						( Number )				
Item						1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1						2	3	4	5	6
<b>A. JAILS:—</b>						<b>88</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>90</b>
(i)	Central jails	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	2	2
(ii)	District jails "A"	..	..	..	..	4	4	4	4	4
(iii)	Model jail, Ajmer	..	..	..	..	—	1	1	1	2
(iv)	District jails-class "B"	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	2	2
(v)	District jails-class "C"	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1
(vi)	District jails-class "D"	..	..	..	..	3	2	1	1	1
(vii)	Sub-jails-class I	..	..	..	..	13	14	14	14	14
(viii)	Sub-jails-class II	..	..	..	..	25	24	24	24	24
(ix)	Sub-jails-class III	..	..	..	..	37	37	37	37	37
(x)	Juvenile reformatory	..	..	..	..	—	—	1	1	1
(xi)	Female reformatory	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1
(xii)	Open air prisoners and Agricultural training farm	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1
<b>B. JAIL POPULATION* :—</b>						<b>3923</b>	<b>4195</b>	<b>4187</b>	<b>4925</b>	<b>3348</b>
(i)	Convicts	..	..	..	..	2901	2805	2718	3267	2616
(ii)	Under trials	..	..	..	..	901	1655	1428	1649	723
(iii)	Civil prisoners	..	..	..	..	9	23	15	6	9
(iv)	Detenus	..	..	..	..	12	12	6	3	—

\* At the end of the year.

Source:—The Office of the Inspector General of Prisons, Rajasthan.

## 23.6 JUDICIAL SET UP

1959

High Court-Jodhpur

District	COURTS OF					
	District & Sessions Judges*	Civil & Additional Sessions Judges	Civil Judges	Small cause court Judges	Munsiff Magistrates	Munsiffs
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Ajmer ..	1. Ajmer (Ajmer)	1. Ajmer 2. Kishangarh	1. Ajmer 2. Beawar	1. Ajmer	1. Naairabad	1. Ajmer City 2. Ajmer District 3. Addl. Ajmer 4. Kekri 5. Beawar
2. Alwar ..	1. Alwar (Alwar)	—	1. Alwar	—	1. Lachhmangarh 2. Thanagazi	1. Alwar 2. Behror 3. Rajgarh 4. Tijara
3. Bharatpur ..	1. Bharatpur (Bharatpur and Sawai Madhopur)	1. Dholpur	1. Bharatpur	—	1. Bayana 2. Deeg	1. Dholpur
4. Jaipur ..	1. Jaipur City 2. Jaipur District (Jaipur including Jaipur City & Tonk)	1. Jaipur 2. Jaipur City	1. Sambhar 2. Jaipur City 3. Jaipur District	1. Jaipur	1. Kotputli 2. Shehpura	1. Bandikui 2. Dausa 3. Jaipur District 4. Jaipur East 5. Jaipur West
5. Jhunjhunu ..	1. Jhunjhunu (Jhunjhunu & Sikar)	—	1. Jhunjhunu	—	—	—
6. Sawai Madhopur	—	1. Gangapur	—	—	1. Gangapur 2. Hindaun 3. Sawai Madhopur	1. Karauli
7. Sikar ..	—	1. Sikar	1. Nim-ka-Thana	—	—	1. Sikar
8. Tonk ..	—	1. Tonk	—	—	1. Malpura	—
9. Bikaner ..	1. Bikaner (Bikaner & Churu)	—	1. Bikaner	—	—	1. Bikaner
10. Churu ..	—	1. Churu	1. Ratangarh	—	—	—
11. Ganganagar ..	1. Ganganagar (Ganganagar)	1. Ganganagar	1. Ganganagar 2. Suratgarh	—	1. Bhadra 2. Hanumangarh	—
12. Barmer ..	1. Balotra (Barmer & Jalore)	—	1. Balotra	—	—	1. Barmer
13. Jaisalmer ..	—	—	1. Jaisalmer	—	—	—

## 23.6 JUDICIAL SET-UP—(Contd.)

1959

District	COURTS OF					
	District & Sessions Judges	Civil & Additional Sessions Judges	Civil Judges	Small Cause Court Judges	Munsiffs Magistrates	Munsiffs
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
14. Jalore ..	—	1. Jalore	—	—	—	1. Bhinmal 2. Jalore 3. Sanchole
15. Jodhpur ..	1. Jodhpur (Jodhpur & Jaisalmer)	1. Jodhpur No. 1 2. Jodhpur* No. 2	1. Jodhpur	1. Jodhpur	1. Bilara 2. Jodhpur 3. Phalodi	1. Jodhpur
16. Nagaur ..	1. Merta (Nagaur)	—	1. Nagaur 2. Merta	—	1. Deewana 2. Nawa	1. Parbatsar
17. Pali ..	1. Pali (Pali & Sirohi)	—	1. Pali 2. Sojat	—	1. Desuri	1. Bali 2. Jaitaran 3. Sojat
18. Sirohi ..	—	1. Sirohi	—	—	1. Abu Road 2. Sirohi	—
19. Bundi ..	—	1. Bundi	—	—	1. Bundi	—
20. Jhalawar ..	—	1. Jhalawar	—	—	1. Aklera 2. Bhawanimandi	—
21. Kota ..	1. Kota (Kota Bundi & Jhalawar)	1. Baran	1. Kota	—	—	1. Baran 2. Kota
22. Banswara ..	—	1. Banswara	—	—	1. Banswara 2. Kushalgarh	—
23. Bhilwara ..	1. Bhilwara (Bhilwara)	—	1. Bhilwara 2. Shehpura	—	1. Gangapur	—
24. Chittorgarh ..	1. Pratapgarh (Chittoragrh & Banswara)	—	1. Chittorgarh 2. Pratapgarh	—	1. Chotisadri 2. Kapsin 3. Nimbahera	—
25. Dungarpur ..	—	—	1. Dungarpur	—	1. Sagwara	—
26. Udaipur ..	1. Udaipur (Udaipur & Dungarpur)	1. Udaipur	1. Udaipur	—	1. Bhim 2. Mavli 3. Kanod 4. Nathdwara 5. Rajsamand 6. Salambar	1. Udaipur
TOTAL ..	16	19	27	3	37	30

\*Districts covered are given in the bracket.

Source:—The High Court, Rajasthan.

Law and Order

## 23.7 PROGRESS OF CIVIL CASES

(Number)

Year	Original			Miscellaneous			Appellate		
	Balance*	Instituted	Disposed	Balance*	Instituted	Disposed	Balance*	Instituted	Disposed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1954	26324	50431	50657	3913	9485	9133	3079	4433	4450
1955	26098	49560	48137	4245	9725	9502	3002	4172	4160
1956	27907	48682	47221	4488	9695	9490	3084	4096	4093
1957	23222	33183	33738	4413	8308	8393	3043	5524	4712
1958	22667	25588	33353	3651	8254	8162	4326	5905	5938

\*At the beginning of the year.

Source:—The High Court, Rajasthan.

23. Law and Order

## 23.8 PROGRESS OF CRIMINAL CASES

(Number)

Year	Sessions			Appellate			Revision		
	Balance*	Instituted	Disposed	Balance*	Instituted	Disposed	Balance*	Instituted	Disposed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1954	452	1041	1078	456	2772	2723	430	1479	1590
1955	415	865	951	505	2446	2440	310	1231	1206
1956	320	1227	1092	511	2679	2595	344	1492	1436
1957	484	1262	1225	595	2610	2508	400	1324	1355
1958	501	937	1013	607	2952	2890	369	1442	3281

\*At the beginning of the year.

Source:—The High Court, Rajasthan.

## 23.9 REVENUE CASES

1958-59

(Number)

District							Previous Balance	Instituted during the year	Total	Disposed off during the year	Balance
1							2	3	4	5	6
1.	Ajmer	..	..	..	..	..	6471	10942	17413	12710	4703
2.	Alwar	..	..	..	..	..	2224	7368	9592	6662	2930
3.	Bharatpur	..	..	..	..	..	4310	20323	24633	20371	1262
4.	Jaipur	..	..	..	..	..	1542	13885	15427	14589	838
5.	Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	..	1710	6648	8358	6307	2051
6.	Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	..	..	2397	22895	25292	22674	2618
7.	Sikar	..	..	..	..	..	3007	7711	10718	8625	2093
8.	Tonk	..	..	..	..	..	2470	24018	26488	23498	2990
9.	Bikaner	..	..	..	..	..	1144	1664	2808	2231	577
10.	Churu	..	..	..	..	..	5953	8216	14169	8399	5770
11.	Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	..	2541	7994	10535	4420	6115
12.	Barmer	..	..	..	..	..	1074	1807	2881	2128	753
13.	Jaisalmer	..	..	..	..	..	245	282	527	307	200
14.	Jalore	..	..	..	..	..	2323	5835	8158	5153	3005
15.	Jodhpur	..	..	..	..	..	893	2194	3087	2298	789
16.	Nagaur	..	..	..	..	..	3743	7005	10748	6769	3978
17.	Pali	..	..	..	..	..	1484	4353	5837	3151	2686
18.	Sirohi	..	..	..	..	..	442	1808	2250	1816	434
19.	Bundi	..	..	..	..	..	756	6883	7639	4935	2704
20.	Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	..	2061	7832	9893	6839	3054
21.	Kota	..	..	..	..	..	2760	8292	11052	7660	3392
22.	Banswara	..	..	..	..	..	346	6090	6436	5900	536
23.	Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	..	1731	6195	7926	6428	1498
24.	Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	..	5249	16307	21556	16215	5341
25.	Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	..	648	1424	2072	1654	418
26.	Udaipur	..	..	..	..	..	2705	11272	13977	11063	2914
<b>TOTAL</b>							60229	219243	279472	212823	66649

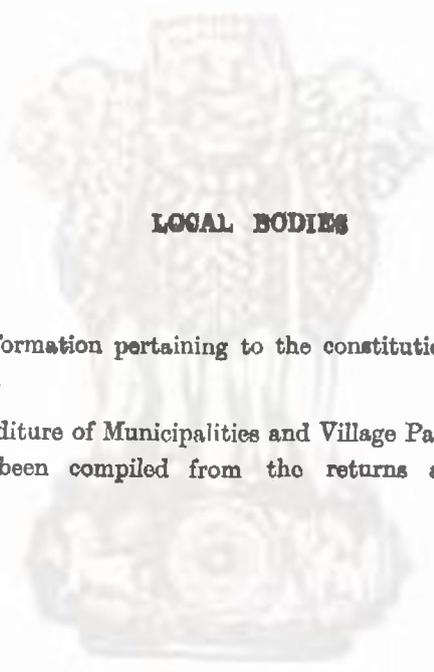
Source: The Collectorate, Rajasthan.

**23.10. CRIMINAL CASES**  
(1958-59)

(Number)

District							Previous Balance	Instituted during the year	Total	Disposed off during the year	Balance
1							2	3	4	5	6
1.	Ajmer	..	..	..	..	..	4473	23583	28056	23304	4752
2.	Alwar	..	..	..	..	..	1366	4014	5380	3692	1688
3.	Bharatpur	..	..	..	..	..	1906	6366	8272	4151	4121
4.	Jaipur	..	..	..	..	..	112	223	335	166	169
5.	Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	..	877	2538	3415	2516	899
6.	Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	..	..	1257	2769	4026	2832	1194
7.	Sikar	..	..	..	..	..	883	2438	3321	2452	869
8.	Tonk	..	..	..	..	..	379	2100	2479	1874	605
9.	Bikaner	..	..	..	..	..	1144	1664	2808	2231	577
10.	Churu	..	..	..	..	..	365	1784	2149	1642	507
11.	Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	..	842	3342	4184	2883	1301
12.	Baermer	..	..	..	..	..	397	1294	1691	1207	484
13.	Jaisalmer	..	..	..	..	..	81	385	466	350	116
14.	Jalore	..	..	..	..	..	339	1317	1656	1078	578
15.	Jodhpur	..	..	..	..	..	1215	6028	7238	5795	1443
16.	Nagaur	..	..	..	..	..	1590	4059	5649	3516	2133
17.	Pali	..	..	..	..	..	989	2799	3788	2570	1218
18.	Sirohi	..	..	..	..	..	181	1562	1743	1509	234
19.	Bundi	..	..	..	..	..	381	1385	1766	1393	373
20.	Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	..	1271	2163	3434	2167	1267
21.	Kota	..	..	..	..	..	1271	7113	8384	6378	2006
22.	Banswara	..	..	..	..	..	411	1205	1616	1304	312
23.	Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	..	1057	4542	5599	4547	1052
24.	Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	..	783	2335	3118	2308	810
25.	Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	..	107	753	860	777	83
26.	Udaipur	..	..	..	..	..	1001	3992	4993	3713	1280
<b>TOTAL</b> ..							<b>24264</b>	<b>92872</b>	<b>117136</b>	<b>87127</b>	<b>30009</b>

Source:—The Collectorates, Rajasthan.



## LOCAL BODIES

This section deals with the information pertaining to the constitution and administration of local bodies viz Municipalities and Village Panchayats.

The data on income and expenditure of Municipalities and Village Panchayats under various heads, and disposal of cases by Village Panchayats have been compiled from the returns and reports received from the concerned departments.

सत्यमेव जयते

## 24. Local Bodies

## 24.1 MUNICIPALITIES

Years	No. of Municipalities at the end of the year	Population within Municipal limits	Number of members		
			Elected	Nominated	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1952-53 .. .. .	139	2253153	1015	203	1218
1953-54 .. .. .	143	2281268	1253	272	1525
1954-55 .. .. .	145	2301685	1363	294	1657
1955-56* .. .. .	144	2305013	2007	267	2274
1956-57† .. .. .	151	2594765	1619	296	1915

\* Includes data for the City Corporation, Udaipur.

† Excludes data for 7 municipalities viz., Ajmer, Pushkar, Tijara, Kekri, Udaipur, Gangapur (Bhilwara) and Sunnel.

Source:—The Directorate of Local Bodies, Rajasthan.

## 24. Local Bodies

## 24.2 INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES

(Rupees)

Sources	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56*	1956-57†
I	2	3	4	5	6
<b>A. Municipal Rates and Taxes:—</b> .. .. .	<b>3737954</b>	<b>37199255</b>	<b>3169903</b>	<b>6118290</b>	<b>7386925</b>
(a) Octroi .. .. .	2210896	2304535	1790695	3911306	4412257
(b) Tax on houses and lands .. .. .	13788	18702	249704	432228	430937
(c) Tax on animals and vehicles .. .. .	664744	605639	356488	188015	208937
(d) Tax on profession and trades .. .. .	12542	14221	18158	20669	6814
(e) Toll on roads and ferries .. .. .	11717	18077	18191	27322	32072
(f) Other taxes .. .. .	824267	758751	736667	1538750	2265908
<b>B. Realisations under Special Acts</b> .. .. .	<b>141260</b>	<b>198743</b>	<b>271988</b>	<b>427966</b>	<b>528968</b>
(a) From ponds, hackney carriages .. .. .	112881	110511	164536	234288	328898
(b) Licence fees .. .. .	28379	88232	107452	193678	199980
<b>C. Other sources of Revenue</b> .. .. .	<b>2856037</b>	<b>3375949</b>	<b>3658790</b>	<b>3057008</b>	<b>5540318</b>
(a) Rent of Land, houses etc. .. .. .	502001	600152	515253	660874	300860
(b) Sale proceeds of land & produce of land etc. ..	97628	108590	126475	309497	1572965
(c) Receipts from market and slaughter houses ..	122191	138395	165283	123476	528297
(d) Conservancy receipts .. .. .	83728	113200	97285	—	—
(e) Other fees etc. .. .. .	138491	151939	167392	308370	41053
(f) Fines .. .. .	47506	52408	51691	46053	53252
(g) Grants from Government .. .. .	901409	761011	1041650	1221314	1250468
(h) Other grants & contributions .. .. .	68527	41096	34518	181498	561347
(i) Grants from local funds .. .. .	94503	114202	74925	—	—
(j) Miscellaneous .. .. .	800053	1594956	1384318	205926	1232076

\* Includes data for the City Corporation, Udaipur.

† Excludes data for 7 municipalities, viz., Ajmer, Pushkar, Tijara, Kekri, Udaipur, Gangapur (Bhilwara) and Sunnel.

Source:—The Directorate of Local Bodies, Rajasthan.

## 24.3 EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES

		(Rupees)				
Head	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56*	1956-57†	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
<b>A. General Administration and collection charges</b>	<b>985992</b>	<b>1040743</b>	<b>1101369</b>	<b>1466300</b>	<b>1888303</b>	
<b>B. Public Safety</b>	<b>628223</b>	<b>812463</b>	<b>708920</b>	<b>1153499</b>	<b>1879044</b>	
(a) Lighting	457763	644192	526548	769298	958231	
(b) Police (Public safety)	—	—	—	115460	68000	
(c) Miscellaneous	170470	168271	182372	268741	352813	
<b>C. Public Health and Convenience</b>	<b>3266203</b>	<b>3535311</b>	<b>3430194</b>	<b>4418556</b>	<b>232979</b>	
(a) Water supply (Including capital outlay)	415864	688157	179743	259163	232143	
(b) Drainage (Including capital outlay)	2850339	2847154	3250451	4159393	336	
<b>D. Public Works</b>	<b>718191</b>	<b>1024226</b>	<b>775269</b>	<b>922641</b>	<b>230528</b>	
(a) Roads	85231	113828	173335	597238	33881	
(b) Buildings	43159	71208	135304	167616	84060	
(c) Establishment	42237	99269	91110	150624	—	
(d) Miscellaneous	547564	739721	375220	7163	162587	
<b>E. Public Constructions</b>	<b>1120612</b>	<b>1269056</b>	<b>1253675</b>	<b>1908638</b>	<b>2568707</b>	
(a) Contribution for general purposes	130379	154264	156013	526172	—	
(b) Interest on Loans	89641	267929	2022619	260635	189041	
(c) Other miscellaneous expenditure	900592	846857	895043	1121876	2379666	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6669221</b>	<b>7681793</b>	<b>7269427</b>	<b>9869679</b>	<b>12547079</b>	

\*Includes data for the City Corporation, Udaipur.

†Excludes data for 7 municipalities viz., Ajmer, Pushker, Tijara, Kekri, Udaipur, Gangapur (Bhilwara) and Sunnel.

Source.—The Directorate of Local Bodies, Rajasthan.

## 24.4 PANCHAYATS

(Number)

Year/District	Tehsil Panchayats*	Village Panchayats	Villages covered	Population served
1	2	3	4	5
1954-55	88	3275	N. A.	N. A.
1955-56	211	3490	N. A.	N. A.
1956-57	208	3493	31236**	12384680**
1957-58	208	3502	34433	13015507
1958-59	208	3502	34421	13015507
Districts (1958-59)				
1. Ajmer	4	151	974	494339
2. Alwar	9	168	1929	763155
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	12	187	1995	757177
4. Jaipur .. .. .	15	250	2792	1089129
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	4	117	692	448295
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	11	169	1644	668943
7. Sikar .. .. .	6	141	820	528523
8. Tonk .. .. .	6	93	1078	332268
9. Bikaner .. .. .	4	85	653	192888
10. Churu .. .. .	7	108	901	338174
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	9	213	1875	539217
12. Barmer .. .. .	5	141	844	444515
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	6	79	492	98313
14. Jalore .. .. .	4	98	618	395502
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	5	178	725	448556
16. Nagaur .. .. .	8	298	1246	634250
17. Pali .. .. .	7	164	892	570727
18. Sirohi .. .. .	4	87	454	244948
19. Bundi .. .. .	5	64	722	282760
20. Jhalawar .. .. .	9	113	1574	254877
21. Kota .. .. .	17	147	2192	558202
22. Banswara .. .. .	5	62	1461	326874
23. Bhilwara .. .. .	11	122	1558	660644
24. Chittorgadh .. .. .	14	101	2388	523777
25. Dungarpu .. .. .	3	48	821	286501
26. Udaipur .. .. .	18	186	3113	104325

\* Tehsil Panchayats were established after 1st January, 1954 on the enforcement of the Rajasthan Panchayat Act.

\*\* Excludes data for Ajmer District

Source:—The Development and Panchayats Department, Rajasthan.

## 24.5 INCOME OF VILLAGE PANCHAYATS

(Rupees)

Source	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
1	2	3	4	5	6
Grant-in-aid .. .. .	76236	114800	—	20000	2086715
Court fees .. .. .		171705	362151	353041	464735
Fines and fees .. .. .	651718	220348	308653	190736	218905
Taxation .. .. .	—	209107	372105	224686	384637
Cattle ponds .. .. .	469394	517976	824994	1073697	1182733
Miscellaneous .. .. .	650170	903552	2018608	2398703	334434
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>1847818</b>	<b>2131488</b>	<b>3886511</b>	<b>4700863</b>	<b>7682119</b>

Source:—The Development and Panchayats Department, Rajasthan.

## 24.6 EXPENDITURE OF VILLAGE PANCHAYATS

(Rupees)

Heads	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
1	2	3	4	5	6
Administrative charges .. .. .	855609	760907	1635168	2681348	2433613
Medical and public health .. .. .	118888	174999	28356	31703	245098
Education .. .. .	92224	82738	135970	167388	72490
Public safety .. .. .			173508	208092	110049
Water supply .. .. .			40799	32622	40845
Sanitation and drainage .. .. .	510830	1355639	72350	48617	83521
Roads and buildings .. .. .			306129	316020	403765
Wells and tanks .. .. .			333753	280043	312802
Recovery and B.R. .. .. .			753728	712671	1822284
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>1577611</b>	<b>2374283</b>	<b>3481061</b>	<b>4468804</b>	<b>6271267</b>

Source:—The Development and Panchayats Department, Rajasthan.

## 24.7 DISPOSAL OF CASES BY VILLAGE PANCHAYATS

Cases						1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
1						2	3	4	5	6
<b>A. Civil</b>										
Last Year's Balance	..	..	..	..	..	13941	10523	14905	16045	22108
Instituted	..	..	..	..	..	43618	37589	63580	61625	47101
Total	..	..	..	..	..	57559	48112	78485	77670	69209
Disposal	..	..	..	..	..	47364	33205	62431	61809	55331
<b>B. Criminal</b>										
Last Year's Balance	..	..	..	..	..	15425	11123	10311	15572	25586
Instituted	..	..	..	..	..	50119	42786	72121	75447	62050
Total	..	..	..	..	..	66044	53909	82432	91019	87636
Disposal	..	..	..	..	..	54380	53498	67465	71378	70408
<b>C. Administrative</b>										
Last Year's Balance	..	..	..	..	..	14075	12886	14481	32885	50753
Instituted	..	..	..	..	..	44573	41505	102237	117508	95197
Total	..	..	..	..	..	58648	55391	116718	150393	145950
Disposal	..	..	..	..	..	46750	39910	84094	109210	94094
<b>D. Executive</b>										
Last Year's Balance	..	..	..	..	..	10590	11420	13608	16836	19393
Instituted	..	..	..	..	..	15918	16669	21217	14192	20452
Total	..	..	..	..	..	26508	28089	34825	31028	39845
Disposal	..	..	..	..	..	14393	14481	19516	14024	17552

Source :—The Development and Panchayats Department, Rajasthan.

## GENERAL ELECTIONS

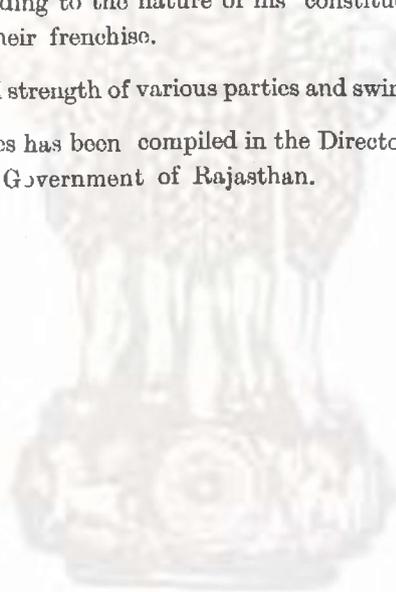
In Rajasthan under the terms of the Indian Constitution only the Vidhan Sabha with 176 directly elected members constitutes state legislature. 22 members are also directly elected from Rajasthan for the Lok Sabha and 10 members are sent to Rajya Sabha as elected representatives at the Rajasthan Vidhan Sabha.

In the following tables an attempt has been made to bring out broadly the salient characteristics of the electorates in the State, during the 1957 general elections and by-elections thereafter. For this the numbers of electorates, constituencies seats allotted, votes polled and preferences of voting to each recognised party for the purpose of representation in the Vidhan Sabha and Lok Sabha have been given.

The election to the Vidhan Sabha and Lok Sabha is held on the basis of Adult suffrage, that is to say, that every person who is a citizen of India and has obtained the age of 21 years, if not otherwise disqualified, is entitled to be a voter at any such election. For the purpose of election single or double member representation has been determined. Each voter has one or more votes according to the nature of his constituency. The percentage of polling indicates the extent to which the voters exercise their franchise.

Tables on voting by sex, electoral strength of various parties and swing in political opinion have also been added.

The data contained in these tables has been compiled in the Directorate from the various reports and type studies brought out by Election Department, Government of Rajasthan.



सत्यमेव जयते

## 25. General Elections

**25.1 ELECTORAL PARTICIPATION AND PREFERENCES**  
(Elections to Vidhan Sabha)  
1957

District	Assembly Constituency	Seats		Electors		Percentage of polling	Percentage of Voting Preferences						
		No.	Nature	Men	Women		Congress	Ram. Rajya-Paishad	Jan. Sangh	Communist	Praja-Socialist Party	Independent	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Jhunjhunu	1. Khetri	..	2	Gen. S.C.	58384	47227	37.6	42.1	4.1	10.6	20.7	—	22.5
	2. Pilani	..	1	Gen.	26180	22179	58.4	46.0	—	7.0	13.7	—	33.3
	3. Mandawa	..	1	Gen.	27522	23592	61.1	45.2	—	—	49.5	—	5.3
	4. Jhunjhunu	..	1	Gen.	26484	20572	58.4	47.1	1.8	—	6.0	—	45.1
	5. Gudha	..	1	Gen.	26520	22501	46.5	18.4	28.0	5.2	—	—	18.4
	6. Nawalgarh	..	1	Gen.	27001	22456	49.2	35.4	—	8.1	10.5	—	46.0
Sikar	7. Fatehpur	..	1	Gen.	26152	26798	42.1	17.8	8.6	—	8.7	—	64.9
	8. Luchhmangarh	..	1	Gen.	26507	27162	50.9	30.3	19.2	—	18.9	—	31.6
	9. Sikar	..	1	Gen.	24510	23552	52.7	25.6	—	29.7	10.6	—	34.1
	10. Singrawat	..	1	Gen.	19672	19599	56.6	43.5	29.3	—	13.4	—	13.8
	11. Dantarangarh	..	1	Gen.	31505	29790	59.2	36.0	49.0	—	3.8	—	11.2
	12. Shri Madhopur	..	1	Gen.	29640	28095	41.1	24.4	—	31.9	—	—	13.7
	13. Neem-ka-Thana	..	2	Gen. S.C.	47881	41810	41.7	51.7	3.9	—	6.5	—	37.9
Jaipur	14. Hawamahal	..	1	Gen.	25340	20572	34.5	54.2	5.4	—	—	—	40.4
	15. Johri Bazar	..	1	Gen.	27109	22009	36.3	33.9	—	42.5	—	7.2	16.4
	16. Kishanpole	..	1	Gen.	27260	24209	28.1	25.3	—	—	8.2	—	66.5
	17. Amber	..	2	Gen. S.C.	50433	43242	23.3	41.2	30.8	—	—	—	28.0
	18. Phulora	..	1	Gen.	24173	21557	36.7	35.2	—	—	—	—	64.8
	19. Dudu	..	2	Gen. S.C.	50815	45508	32.6	39.9	60.1	—	—	—	—
	20. Lalsot	..	2	Gen. S.T.	52470	34980	34.8	33.9	66.1	—	—	—	—
	21. Dausa	..	2	Gen. S.T.	40215	36730	47.1	35.9	—	—	—	—	64.1
	22. Bandikui	..	1	Gen.	24926	22344	40.6	40.1	—	—	—	—	59.6
	23. Jantwa-Ramgarh	..	2	Gen. S.C.	51036	43564	37.8	44.6	—	—	—	—	55.4
24. Bairath	..	1	Gen.	30026	25532	32.0	19.0	16.6	—	—	—	64.4	
25. Kotputli	..	1	Gen.	28990	22880	49.6	36.5	3.3	60.2	—	—	—	

**35.1 ELECTORAL PARTICIPATION AND PREFERENCES—(Contd.)**  
(Elections to Vidhan Sabha)  
1957

District	Assembly Constituency	Seats		Electorate		Percentage of polling	Percentage of Voting Preference					
		No.	Nature	Men	Women		Congress	Ram-Rajya-Parishad	Jan-Sangh	Communist	Praja-Socialist Party	Independent
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Alwar	26. Behror	1	Gen.	30692	26649	52.7	31.9	—	—	—	—	68.1
	27. Bansur	1	Gen.	30841	25918	38.0	51.8	—	—	—	—	48.2
	28. Tijara	2	Gen. S.C.	60398	49373	51.4	57.0	—	—	37.3	—	5.7
	29. Alwar	1	Gen.	22887	20617	41.4	49.5	—	—	40.9	—	9.6
	30. Ramgarh	1	Gen.	22553	19712	60.0	28.5	—	—	22.2	—	49.8
	31. Lachhmangarh	2	Gen. S.C.	48044	44631	50.8	55.5	—	—	—	—	44.5
	32. Rajgarh	2	Gen. S.T.	45302	41462	32.8	32.3	49.9	—	—	—	17.8
Bharatpur	33. Kaman	1	Gen.	31823	27191	79.2	44.1	—	—	—	—	55.9
	34. Doog	1	Gen.	31764	26996	53.5	58.4	—	—	—	—	41.6
	35. Bharatpur	1	Gen.	31603	26666	55.6	30.3	—	7.7	—	—	62.0
	36. Weir	2	Gen. S.C.	48255	40720	68.3	34.5	—	—	—	—	65.5
	37. Bayana	2	Gen. S.C.	58840	48243	51.8	52.8	—	—	—	—	47.2
	38. Bari	1	Gen.	25266	19790	45.0	39.1	—	—	—	—	60.9
	39. Dholpur	1	Gen.	25262	19790	50.2	32.9	—	—	—	—	67.1
	40. Rujakhera	1	Gen.	28100	20744	43.5	35.2	—	—	—	—	64.8
Sawai-Madhupur	41. Mahwa	2	Gen. S.T.	55510	47123	45.6	50.8	—	8.2	—	—	41.0
	42. Kurauli	2	Gen. S.C.	60192	48897	34.4	39.8	—	—	—	—	60.2
	43. Sawai Madhopur	2	Gen. S.C.	58126	49630	38.9	39.3	—	12.9	—	—	47.8
	44. Gangapur	2	Gen. S.T.	53040	49731	36.7	37.7	—	11.8	—	—	50.5
Tonk	45. Malpura	1	Gen.	26850	25162	—	Returned unopposed	—	—	—	—	—
	46. Tonk	2	Gen. S.C.	53459	50150	36.9	55.0	—	—	—	22.3	22.7
	47. Uniara	1	Gen.	32074	29865	38.6	31.1	52.8	—	—	11.8	4.3
Bundi	48. Hindoli	2	Gen. S.T.	50362	46584	34.1	62.8	—	5.1	—	32.1	—
	49. Bundi	1	Gen.	27811	25141	24.0	51.4	—	9.6	—	17.5	21.5

**25.1 ELECTORAL PARTICIPATION AND PREFERENCES—(Contd.)**  
(Elections to Vidhan Sabha)  
1957

District	Assembly Constituency	Seats		Electorate		Percentage of polling	Percentage of Voting Preferences					
		No.	Nature	Men	Women		Congress	Ram-Rajya-Parishad	Jan-Sangh	Communist	Praja-Socialist-Party	Independent
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Kota	50. Kota	1	Gen.	28759	23874	40.7	39.9	—	21.2	—	—	38.9
	51. Pipalda	2	Gen. S.T.	48273	45936	35.8	47.1	—	43.1	—	—	9.8
	52. Baran	2	Gen. S.C.	54426	53563	26.0	36.7	—	29.5	—	—	33.8
	53. Chhabra	2	Gen. S.C.	53469	51103	26.5	26.2	—	41.2	—	—	32.6
Jhalawar	54. Aklera	2	Gen. S.T.	42651	40600	31.1	68.2	—	—	—	—	31.8
	55. Jhalrapatan	1	Gen.	26111	24907	38.8	86.9	—	—	—	—	13.1
	56. Dag	2	Gen. S.C.	41966	40922	38.6	82.9	—	—	—	—	17.1
Chittorgarh	57. Bogun	1	Gen.	26008	23256	37.4	44.2	35.9	5.1	—	—	14.8
	58. Chittorgarh	1	Gen.	21697	19994	36.3	48.1	48.1	—	—	—	3.8
	59. Nimbahora	1	Gen.	21182	21067	37.6	56.5	43.5	—	—	—	—
	60. Kapasin	2	Gen. S.T.	49192	47920	28.8	53.1	35.7	—	—	5.2	6.0
	61. Pratappgarh	2	Gen. S.T.	47220	48117	33.2	39.5	—	31.6	—	—	28.9
Banswara	62. Banswara	1	S.T.	20622	21685	46.0	42.1	—	—	—	—	57.9
	63. Ghatol	1	Gen.	22653	23764	48.6	57.3	—	—	—	—	42.7
	64. Bugidora	1	S.T.	23537	24782	44.7	58.9	—	—	—	—	41.1
	65. Kushalgarh	1	S.T.	24268	25049	43.0	26.5	—	—	—	—	73.5
Dungarpur	66. Sagwara	1	S.T.	29841	30513	—	Returned unopposed	—	—	—	—	—
	67. Dungarpur	1	S.T.	28211	28598	36.9	41.0	—	—	—	—	59.0
	68. Aspuri	1	Gen.	25517	27053	57.4	48.6	—	—	—	—	51.4
Udaipur	69. Vallabhnagar	2	Gen. S.C.	45924	46285	30.4	62.0	—	23.5	—	14.5	—
	70. Salumber	2	Gen. S.T.	43370	43482	28.4	67.5	18.0	—	—	14.5	—
	71. Sarada	1	S.T.	19006	20044	30.3	81.9	—	—	—	18.1	—
	72. Phalasia	1	S.T.	18643	18737	30.7	79.9	20.1	—	—	—	—
	73. Gogunda	1	S.T.	21936	21740	25.8	71.1	7.9	—	—	21.0	—
	74. Udaipur	1	Gen.	22598	21091	42.0	73.0	—	16.3	—	10.7	—
	75. Mavli	1	Gen.	26157	26649	34.1	47.6	—	15.3	—	19.6	17.5
	76. Rajsamand	1	Gen.	25794	24309	47.8	84.6	7.8	7.6	—	—	—

25.1 ELECTORAL PARTICIPATION AND PREFERENCES—(Contd.)  
(Elections to Vidhan Sabha)  
1957

25. General Elections

District	Assembly Constituency	Seats		Electorate		Percentage of polling	Percentage of Voting Preferences					
		No.	Nature	Men	Women		Congress	Ram-Rajya-Parishad	Jan-Sangh	Communist	Praja-Socialist Party	Independent
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	77. Nathdwara	1	Gen.	25288	24245	36.0	54.7	—	45.3	—	—	—
	78. Kumbhalgarh	1	Gen.	26079	24429	30.1	49.6	10.8	—	—	2.9	36.7
	79. Bhim	1	Gen.	24703	24691	58.7	41.0	—	6.8	—	—	52.2
Bhilwara	80. Asind	1	Gen.	23485	22276	32.1	51.7	25.4	3.7	—	—	19.2
	81. Banera	1	Gen.	30108	28968	28.3	43.9	—	—	—	20.6	35.5
	82. Shahpura	2	Gen. S.C.	51335	48398	31.5	51.6	23.7	—	5.9	—	18.8
	83. Mandalgarh	1	Gen.	25875	24463	33.8	53.9	18.5	11.3	16.3	—	—
	84. Bhilwara	1	Gen.	29117	27620	36.5	49.0	—	30.0	—	17.5	3.5
	85. Mandal	2	Gen. S.T.	50648	48975	34.6	43.3	47.9	—	—	—	8.8
Ajmer	86. Ajmer City West	1	Gen.	25921	24664	54.3	37.9	—	—	—	—	62.1
	87. Ajmer City East	1	Gen.	23988	22507	55.9	31.9	—	—	—	—	68.1
	88. Pushkar	1	Gen.	23684	22933	43.3	42.0	—	—	—	—	58.0
	89. Nasirabad	1	Gen.	23060	22042	45.0	61.4	—	—	—	—	38.6
	90. Kishangarh	1	Gen.	22592	20022	38.6	46.3	23.5	—	—	—	30.2
	91. Kekri	2	Gen. S.C.	54463	51889	37.7	53.3	21.1	—	—	—	25.6
	92. Beawar	1	Gen.	21573	20129	61.4	42.0	—	15.0	40.7	—	2.3
	93. Masuda	1	Gen.	25271	25275	47.0	63.9	—	—	—	—	36.1
Pali	94. Raipur	1	Gen.	28015	27653	36.1	43.4	33.3	—	—	—	23.3
	95. Sojat	1	Gen.	24600	24162	45.9	60.1	—	—	—	—	39.9
	96. Kharchi	2	Gen. S.T.	40144	38264	45.6	31.3	16.4	3.2	—	—	49.1
	97. Pali	1	Gen.	26507	25058	46.4	50.0	—	20.4	29.6	—	—
	98. Bali	2	Gen. S.T.	55176	51403	36.5	40.0	—	5.2	—	—	54.8
Sirohi	99. Abu	1	Gen.	27672	27721	39.7	46.9	—	—	—	—	53.1
	100. Sirohi	2	Gen. S.C.	47115	49110	40.2	53.9	22.2	—	—	—	23.9

## 25. General Elections

25.1 ELECTORAL PARTICIPATION AND PREFERENCES—(Contd.)  
(Elections to Vidhan Sabha)  
1957

District	Assembly Constituency	Seats		Electorate		Percentage of polling	Percentage of Voting Preferences					
		No.	Nature	Men	Women		Congress	Ram-Rajys-Parishad	Jan-Sangh	Com-munist	Praja-Socialist-Party	Indep-endent
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Jalore	101. Sanchore	1	Gen.	21946	21946	28.4	26.0	38.7	—	—	—	35.3
	102. Raniwara	1	Gen.	23024	22135	37.7	48.2	51.8	—	—	—	
	103. Jalore	2	Gen. S.C.	65607	56163	21.1	32.5	38.4	—	—	—	29.1
	104. Ahore	1	Gen.	25853	22223	44.9	45.1	—	11.2	—	—	43.7
Barmer	105. Chohtan	1	Gen.	27757	21864	34.4	54.5	41.5	—	—	—	4.0
	106. Barmer	1	Gen.	27060	21591	35.0	32.6	58.3	—	—	—	9.1
	107. Balotra	2	Gen. S.C.	52311	42358	32.7	32.8	37.6	6.8	—	—	22.8
	108. Gurmalani	1	Gen.	29022	21860	28.0	47.1	35.0	—	—	—	17.9
Jaisalmer	109. Jaisalmer	1	Gen.	33372	27008	34.4	15.0	—	—	—	—	85.0
Jodhpur	110. Phalodi	2	Gen. S.C.	56154	45683	29.9	15.0	56.6	—	—	—	28.4
	111. Osian	1	Gen.	29089	24482	44.1	64.8	—	—	—	35.2	—
	112. Bilara	1	Gen.	29896	29608	48.2	48.8	—	—	—	—	51.2
	113. Jodhpur City I	1	Gen.	21492	18786	46.5	45.6	—	—	8.4	—	46.0
	114. Jodhpur City II	1	Gen.	23125	21412	47.8	43.0	—	15.5	20.9	1.4	19.2
	115. Luni	1	Gen.	25779	23936	39.0	49.7	28.8	—	—	—	21.5
Bikaner	116. Bikaner City	1	Gen.	23946	22405	50.9	22.9	—	5.1	—	51.2	20.8
	117. Lunkaransar	1	Gen.	22275	22275	33.4	32.5	—	—	—	—	67.5
	118. Nokha	2	Gen. S.C.	47668	42293	36.2	21.5	—	—	—	13.7	64.8
Ganganagar	119. Raisinghnagar	1	Gen.	34848	29269	—	Returned unopposed	—	—	—	—	—
	120. Karanpur	1	Gen.	29601	24293	59.4	48.0	—	9.3	—	—	42.7
	121. Ganganagar	1	Gen.	29956	22807	53.7	55.2	—	—	—	—	44.8
	122. Suratgarh	1	Gen.	28784	25569	57.2	57.4	—	—	6.8	—	35.8
	123. Hanumangarh	1	Gen.	31829	22132	66.2	48.0	—	—	—	—	52.0
	124. Nohar	2	Gen. S.C.	56785	44784	55.0	42.9	—	—	—	11.6	45.5

**25.1 ELECTORAL PARTICIPATION AND PREFERENCES—(Concl'd.)**  
(Elections to Vidhan Sabha)  
1957

District	Assembly Constituency	Seats		Electorate		Percentage of Polling	Percentage of Voting Preferences					
		No.	Nature	Men	Women		Congress	Ram-Rajya-Parishad	Jan-Sangh	Communist	Prija-Socialist-Party	Independent
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Churu	125. Churu	2	Gen. S.C.	48733	42148	40.3	80.5	—	8.5	—	—	61.0
	126. Sardarshahar	1	Gen.	31696	26880	39.4	31.1	—	—	—	—	68.9
	127. Dungargarh	1	Gen.	25811	22554	43.8	51.8	—	—	—	—	48.2
	128. Ratangarh	1	Gen.	24268	22052	50.8	11.4	—	—	—	—	88.8
	129. Sujangarh	1	Gen.	25985	24734	41.9	32.2	—	29.1	—	—	38.7
Nagaur	130. Nagaur	1	Gen.	31468	27875	45.2	66.5	29.6	—	—	—	3.6
	131. Jayal	1	Gen.	30173	28238	44.4	50.8	39.2	—	—	5.8	4.2
	132. Ladnu	1	Gen.	28919	27053	54.4	57.4	24.7	—	—	—	17.9
	133. Deedwana	1	Gen.	32859	30972	55.6	56.1	—	—	—	—	43.9
	134. Nawan	2	Gen. S.C.	55219	52314	46.3	45.8	8.6	12.4	—	—	33.2
	135. Dogana	1	Gen.	26399	23489	59.6	58.7	—	41.3	—	—	—
	136. Merta	1	Gen.	28637	26825	48.4	33.3	—	—	—	—	66.7
Rajasthan		176	Gen. 128 S.C. 28 S.T. 20	4589841	4154775	41.2	45.2	9.9	5.5	3.0	2.4	34.9

Note:—Constituencies have been arranged according to the Delimitation of Constituencies Order 1956-57.

Gen. = General. S. C. = Scheduled Castes and S. T. = Scheduled Tribes

Source:—The Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan.

**25.2 ELECTORAL PARTICIPATION AND PREFERENCES**  
(By-Elections to Vidhan Sabha)

Assembly Constituency and Date of Polling	Nature of Seat contested	Position in General elections of 1957					Position in By-election				
		Percentage of polling	Congress	Jan Sangh	Ram-Rajya-Parishad	Independent	Percentage of polling	Congress	Jan Sangh	Ram-Rajya-Parishad	Independent
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Hanumangarh (24-8-58)	Gen.	66.2	48.0	—	—	52.0	64.7	53.6	—	—	46.4
Jalore (26-10-58)	S.C.	21.1	32.5	—	38.4	29.1	15.3	63.8	—	—	36.2
Mahwa (31-11-59)	Gen.	45.6	50.8	8.2	—	41.0	48.7	57.2	42.8	—	—

Source:—The Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan.

## 25. General Elections

**25.3 VOTING BY SEX**  
( Elections to Vidhan Sabha )

District	Percentage turn out			
	1957			1952
	Men	Women	Total	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1. Ajmer .. .. .	58.3	33.9	47.0	51.7
2. Alwar .. .. .	59.2	30.5	46.4	51.0
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	62.1	50.6	56.9	54.1
4. Jaipur .. .. .	39.4	31.2	35.6	33.7
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	54.0	43.2	49.6	47.1
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	62.8	17.5	38.8	35.5
7. Sikar .. .. .	57.4	39.7	48.3	40.9
8. Tonk .. .. .	52.0	22.1	37.6	31.6
9. Bikaner .. .. .	49.6	28.1	42.0	43.1
10. Churu .. .. .	54.2	29.5	42.6	45.4
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	63.9	50.2	57.8	52.8
12. Barmer .. .. .	44.7	17.1	32.5	32.6
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	45.1	21.3	34.4	27.7
14. Jalore .. .. .	39.4	18.8	29.6	30.4
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	50.6	30.3	40.7	46.5
16. Nagaur .. .. .	57.8	41.5	50.1	54.7
17. Pali .. .. .	50.0	32.3	44.1	46.0
18. Sirohi .. .. .	47.5	32.7	39.9	38.6
19. Bundi .. .. .	45.9	13.4	32.5	23.5
20. Jhalawar .. .. .	36.6	25.4	35.6	24.2
21. Kota .. .. .	50.6	13.5	30.8	23.0
22. Banswara .. .. .	59.7	31.9	45.5	27.4
23. Bhilwara .. .. .	50.3	14.5	32.8	26.0
24. Chittorgarh .. .. .	53.9	12.6	33.5	23.8
25. Dungarpur .. .. .	60.1	33.9	46.7	46.2
26. Udaipur .. .. .	51.2	19.0	35.2	26.2
Rajasthan	52.0	29.3	41.2	38.1

Source:—The Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan.

**25.4 ELECTORAL STRENGTH OF VARIOUS PARTIES**  
( Elections to Vidhan Sabha )  
1957

District	Percentage share of votes secured by parties					
	Congress	Ram- Rajya- Parashad	Jan- Bangh	Communist	Praja- Socialist Party	Independents and others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Ajmer .. .. .	48.2	8.4	1.6	4.4	—	37.4
2. Alwar .. .. .	48.9	4.4	—	16.6	—	30.1
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	42.3	—	0.1	—	—	57.4
4. Jaipur .. .. .	37.9	21.7	5.4	0.3	0.3	34.4
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	43.6	4.8	6.2	18.7	—	26.7
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	42.4	—	8.2	—	—	49.4
7. Sikar .. .. .	36.8	15.0	6.6	8.2	—	33.4
8. Tonk .. .. .	48.4	14.6	—	—	19.3	17.7
9. Bikaner .. .. .	23.6	—	1.3	—	20.9	54.2
10. Churu .. .. .	30.8	—	7.8	—	—	61.4
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	47.8	—	1.3	0.9	5.3	44.7
12. Barmer .. .. .	38.3	41.3	3.6	—	—	16.8
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	15.0	—	—	—	—	85.0
14. Jalore .. .. .	37.1	32.4	2.4	—	—	28.1
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	39.8	22.6	2.0	3.6	4.9	27.1
16. Nagaur .. .. .	51.4	12.6	8.8	—	0.6	26.6
17. Pali .. .. .	40.9	8.9	5.3	3.6	—	41.3
18. Sirohi .. .. .	52.2	17.0	—	—	—	30.8
19. Bundi .. .. .	61.0	—	5.8	—	29.7	3.5
20. Jhalawar .. .. .	78.0	—	—	—	—	22.0
21. Kota .. .. .	39.4	—	35.7	—	—	24.9
22. Banswara .. .. .	46.5	—	—	—	—	53.5
23. Bhilwara .. .. .	48.1	27.0	4.5	3.2	3.6	13.6
24. Chittorgarh .. .. .	46.9	24.4	12.3	—	1.7	14.7
25. Dungarpur .. .. .	45.5	—	—	—	—	54.5
26. Udaipur .. .. .	63.4	5.9	11.7	—	9.7	9.3
<b>Rajasthan .. .. .</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>34.0</b>

Source:—The Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan.

## 25. General Elections

**25.5 SWING IN POLITICAL OPINION**  
( Elections to Vidhan Sabha )  
1952-57

District	Percentage increase (+) or decrease (—) in share of votes secured by parties					
	Congress	Ram-Rajya-Parishad	Jan-Sangh	Communist	Praja-Socialist Party	Independents and others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Ajmer .. .. .	+4.2	+8.4	-10.4	+2.9	—	-5.1
2. Alwar .. .. .	-6.7	-6.6	—	+14.4	—	-1.1
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	+4.4	-1.9	+0.1	—	—	-2.6
4. Jaipur .. .. .	-8.6	-2.6	+3.7	-1.5	+0.3	+8.7
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	+6.0	-21.1	+4.1	+18.7	—	-7.7
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	-7.6	-6.7	-10.9	—	—	+25.2
7. Sikar .. .. .	-4.7	+3.6	-0.5	+8.2	—	-6.6
8. Tonk .. .. .	+4.5	+2.2	-10.0	—	+19.3	-16.0
9. Bikaner .. .. .	-0.3	-6.7	-1.8	—	+20.9	-12.1
10. Churu .. .. .	-9.9	-4.1	+2.8	—	—	+11.2
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	-2.2	-3.3	+0.2	+0.9	+5.3	-0.9
12. Barmer .. .. .	+15.0	+4.8	-0.2	—	—	-19.6
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	+11.2	—	—	—	—	-11.2
14. Jalore .. .. .	+10.9	+16.3	+0.9	—	—	-28.1
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	+19.6	+22.1	+1.9	+2.1	+4.9	-50.6
16. Nagaur .. .. .	+8.3	-29.7	+5.9	—	+0.6	+14.9
17. Pali .. .. .	+28.8	+8.9	+1.5	+2.3	—	-41.5
18. Sirohi .. .. .	+22.2	+17.0	-4.7	—	—	-34.5
19. Bundi .. .. .	+38.6	-52.1	+5.8	—	+29.7	-22.0
20. Jhalawar .. .. .	+40.3	-34.7	-7.4	—	—	+1.8
21. Kota .. .. .	+4.7	-25.0	+26.7	—	—	-6.4
22. Banswara .. .. .	+11.3	-11.0	—	—	—	-0.3
23. Bhilwara .. .. .	+10.5	+25.0	-6.4	+2.4	+3.6	-35.1
24. Chittorgarh .. .. .	-0.8	+24.4	-22.5	—	+1.7	-2.8
25. Dungarpur .. .. .	-16.6	—	—	—	—	+16.6
26. Udaipur .. .. .	+23.0	+0.7	-10.8	-1.6	+9.7	-21.0
Rajasthan .. .. .	+5.4	-1.6	-0.8	+2.5	+2.4	-7.9

Sources:—The Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan.

**25.6 MEMBERS OF THE RAJASTHAN VIDHAN SABHA  
1959**

Members							Constituency	Party	Percentage of votes secured
1							2	3	4
1.	Shri Abdul Ghaffar Khan	..	..	..	..	..	Fatehpur	Cong.	17.8
2.	Shri Abid Ali	..	..	..	..	..	Sawai Madhopur	Cong.	19.0
3.	Shri Amra	..	..	..	..	..	Pratapgarh	Cong.	17.7
4.	Shri Amrit Lal Paya's	..	..	..	..	..	Pratapgarh	Cong.	21.8
5.	Shri Amrit Lal Yadav	..	..	..	..	..	Jalore	Cong.	63.8
6.	Smt. Anandi Devi	..	..	..	..	..	Baran	Cong.	16.2
7.	Shri Anand Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Jodhpur City I	Cong.	45.6
8.	Shri Anop Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Balotra	R.R.P.	21.6
9.	Shri Arjun Das	..	..	..	..	..	Ajmer City West	Ind.	52.4
10.	Shri Badri Prasad Gupta	..	..	..	..	..	Bansur	Cong.	51.8
11.	Shri Bahadur Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Dholpur	Cong.	32.9
12.	Shri Bal Mukand	..	..	..	..	..	Dungarpur	Ind.	49.9
13.	Shri Barkatullah Khan	..	..	..	..	..	Jodhpur City II	Cong.	43.0
14.	Shri Bhairava Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Aklera	Cong.	34.8
15.	Shri Bhairon Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Bilara	Cong.	48.8
16.	Shri Bhairon Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Sri Madhopur	B.J.S.	31.9
17.	Shri Bhanwar Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Hindoli	Cong.	29.8
18.	Shri Bhawani Shankar	..	..	..	..	..	Kapasin	Cong.	29.4
19.	Shri Bheeka Bhai	..	..	..	..	..	Sagwara	Cong.	Unopposed.
20.	Shri Bhim Sen	..	..	..	..	..	Lunkaransar	Cong.	32.5
21.	Shri Bhogi Lal Pandya	..	..	..	..	..	Aspur	Cong.	48.6
22.	Shri Bhola Nath	..	..	..	..	..	Lachhmangarh	Cong.	31.9
23.	Shri Bishambar Nath Joshi	..	..	..	..	..	Bandikui	Cong.	40.1
24.	Shri Brijendra Pal	..	..	..	..	..	Karauli	Ind.	22.9
25.	Shri Brij Mohan Lal Sharma	..	..	..	..	..	Boawar	Cong.	42.0
26.	Shri Chandan Mal Baid	..	..	..	..	..	Sardarshahar	Cong.	31.1
27.	Shri Chander Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Behror	Ind.	46.3
28.	Smt. Chandra Kala	..	..	..	..	..	Kishenpole	Cong.	25.3
29.	Shri Chhotu Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Alwar	Cong.	49.5
30.	Shri Chhutun Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Mahwa	Cong.	57.2
31.	Shri Chuni Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Raisinghnagar	Cong.	Unopposed.
32.	Shri Dalip Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Baran	Cong.	20.5

1959

Members							Constituency	Party	Percentage of votes secured
1							2	3	4
33.	Shri Dalpat Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Abu	Ind.	53.1
34.	Shri Damodar Lal Vyas	..	..	..	..	..	Malpura	Cong.	Unopposed.
35.	Shri Daulat Ram	..	..	..	..	..	Dungargarh	Cong.	51.8
36.	Shri Daya Krishana	..	..	..	..	..	Chhabra	B.J.S.	41.2
37.	Shri Devi Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Sarada	Cong.	81.9
38.	Shri Dev Nath	..	..	..	..	..	Ganganagar	Cong.	55.2
39.	Shri Dewa	..	..	..	..	..	Bali	Cong.	22.8
40.	Shri Dhanna Lal Harit	..	..	..	..	..	Chhabra	Cong.	Unopposed.
41.	Shri Dharampal	..	..	..	..	..	Nohar	Cong.	19.7
42.	Shri Doonarsai Dasa	..	..	..	..	..	Jamwa Ramgarh	Ind.	28.4
43.	Shri Foteh Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Bhim	Ind.	49.4
44.	Shri Gajja	..	..	..	..	..	Dausa	Ind.	18.0
45.	Smt. Ganga Devi	..	..	..	..	..	Ramgarh	Cong.	28.0
46.	Shri Ganpati Lal Verma	..	..	..	..	..	Mandalgarh	Cong.	53.9
47.	Smt. Gauri Punia	..	..	..	..	..	Degana	Cong.	58.7
48.	Shri Ghansi Ram Yadva	..	..	..	..	..	Tijara	Cong.	28.5
49.	Shri Giridhari Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Nokha	Ind.	16.5
50.	Shri Gokul Chand	..	..	..	..	..	Lachhmangarh	Cong.	23.6
51.	Shri Gopal Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Morta	Cong.	33.3
52.	Shri Gopi Sahai	..	..	..	..	..	Mahwa	Cong.	23.8
53.	Shri Gurdhan Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Bayana	Cong.	28.2
54.	Shri Gulab Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Vallabhnagar	Cong.	27.5
55.	Shri Gyan Chand	..	..	..	..	..	Neem-ka-Thana	Cong.	25.3
56.	Shri Hari Bhau Upadhyaya	..	..	..	..	..	Kekri	Cong.	26.8
57.	Shri Harideo	..	..	..	..	..	Ghatol	Cong.	57.3
58.	Shri Hari Kishan	..	..	..	..	..	Rajgarh	Cong.	Unopposed.
59.	Shri Hari Prasad	..	..	..	..	..	Vallabhnagar	Cong.	34.5
60.	Shri Harish Chandra	..	..	..	..	..	Dag	Cong.	40.6
61.	Shri Harish Shankar Sidhant	..	..	..	..	..	Amber	Cong.	18.7
62.	Shri Hasari	..	..	..	..	..	Kekri	Cong.	26.5
63.	Shri Heera	..	..	..	..	..	Kushalgarh	Ind.	73.5
64.	Shri Hofi Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Bharatpur	Ind.	30.3

## 25.6 MEMBERS OF THE RAJASTHAN VIDHAN SABHA—(Contd.)

25: General Elections

1959

Members	Constituency	Party	Percentage of votes secured
1	2	3	4
65. Shri Hukam Singh .. .. .	Jaisalmer	Ind.	85.0
66. Shri Jagdish Prasad .. .. .	Sikar	B.J.S.	29.7
67. Shri Jai Chand .. .. .	Kapasin	Cong.	23.7
68. Shri Jaisingh Ranawat .. .. .	Asind	Cong.	51.7
69. Shri Janardanrai .. .. .	Mavli	Cong.	47.6
70. Shri Jayandra Singh .. .. .	Jhalrapatan	Cong.	86.9
71. Shri Jeth Mal .. .. .	Nawan	Cong.	25.6
72. Shri Jugal Kishore .. .. .	Deeg	Cong.	58.4
73. Shri Jwala Prasad .. .. .	Nasirabad	Cong.	61.4
74. Shri Kalu .. .. .	Mandal	R.R.P.	23.3
75. Smt. Kamla Bai Shrotria .. .. .	Bhilwara	Cong.	49.0
76. Shri Kana .. .. .	Shahpura	Cong.	21.5
77. Shri Kosari Singh .. .. .	Phalodi	R.R.P.	27.8
78. Shri Kishan Lal .. .. .	Nathdwara	Cong.	54.7
79. Shri Kishan Lal Shah .. .. .	Nawan	Cong.	20.0
80. Shri Kishan Singh .. .. .	Laohmengarh	Cong.	30.3
81. Shri Kishna .. .. .	Rutangarh	Ind.	24.8
82. Shri Lachhu Ram .. .. .	Mandawa	Comm.	49.5
83. Shri Ladu .. .. .	Dudu	R.R.P.	28.6
84. Shri Laloo Ram .. .. .	Tonk	Cong.	24.3
85. Shri Lakshmi Chand .. .. .	Sanchose	R.R.P.	38.7
86. Shri Lal Singh .. .. .	Chittorgarh	Cong.	48.1
87. Shri Laxman .. .. .	Gogunda	Cong.	71.1
88. Shri Madan Singh .. .. .	Danta Romgarh	R.R.P.	49.0
89. Shri Madho Singh .. .. .	Ahore	Cong.	45.1
90. Shri Mahadeo Prasad .. .. .	Khetri	Cong.	15.6
91. Shri Mahendra Singh .. .. .	Raja Khora	Ind.	38.0
92. Shri Mahendra Singh .. .. .	Ajmer City East	Ind.	65.2
93. Shri Manak Chand .. .. .	Jayal	Cong.	50.8
94. Shri Mangal Singh .. .. .	Raniwara	R.R.P.	51.8
95. Shri Mangi Lal .. .. .	Sawai Madhopur	Cong.	20.3
96. Shri Manohar .. .. .	Kumbhalgarh	Cong.	49.6

## 25.6 MEMBERS OF THE RAJASTHAN VIDHAN SABHA--(Contd.)

1959

Members	Constituency	Party	Percentage of votes secured
1	2	3	4
97. Shri Manroop .. .. .	Kharchi	Ind.	15.4
98. Shri Man Singh .. .. .	Weir	Ind.	23.3
99. Shri Modu Lal .. .. .	Hindoli	Cong.	33.0
100. Shri Mogji .. .. .	Banswara	Ind.	57.9
101. Shri Mohatbat Singh .. .. .	Sirohi	Cong.	30.2
102. Shri Mohan Lal Sukhadia .. .. .	Udaipur	Cong.	73.0
103. Shri Mohar Singh .. .. .	Churu	Ind.	22.7
104. Shri Mukti Lal Modi .. .. .	Bairath	Ind.	27.6
105. Shri Mool Chand .. .. .	Pali	Cong.	50.0
106. Shri Moti .. .. .	Bali	Ind.	18.8
107. Shri Moti Lal .. .. .	Deodwana	Cong.	56.1
108. Shri Murli Dhar .. .. .	Bikaner City	P.S.P.	51.2
109. Shri Narain Singh .. .. .	Tonk	Cong.	30.7
110. Shri Narain Singh .. .. .	Masuda	Cong.	63.9
111. Shri Narayan Lal .. .. .	Neem-ka-Thana	Cong.	25.4
112. Shri Narendra Singh .. .. .	Dudu	R.R.P.	31.5
113. Shri Narottam Lal .. .. .	Jhunjhunu	Cong.	47.2
114. Shri Narpat Singh .. .. .	Jalore	R.R.P.	19.2
115. Shri Nathi Singh .. .. .	Kaman	Ind.	48.3
116. Shri Nathu Lal .. .. .	Lalsot	R.R.P.	31.7
117. Shri Nathu Ram .. .. .	Bagidora	Cong.	58.9
118. Shri Nathu Ram Mirdha .. .. .	Nagaur	Cong.	66.5
119. Shri Niranjan Nath Acharya .. .. .	Rajsamand	Cong.	84.6
120. Shri Parash Ram .. .. .	Osian	Cong.	64.6
121. Shri Phoola .. .. .	Salumbar	Cong.	35.2
122. Shri P. K. Chaudhari .. .. .	Phulera	Cong.	35.3
123. Shri Poonam Chand .. .. .	Luni	Cong.	49.7

## 25.6 MEMBERS OF THE RAJASTHAN VIDHAN SABHA—(Contd.)

25. General Elections

1959

Members	Constituency	Party	Percentage of votes secured
1	2	3	4
124. Smt. Prabha .. .. .	Pushkar	Cong.	42.0
125. Shri Prabhu Lal Purohit .. .. .	Lalsot	R.R.P.	34.4
126. Shri Prithi Raj .. .. .	Gangapur	Ind.	20.9
127. Shri Purshottam Lal .. .. .	Kishanganrh	Cong.	46.3
128. Shri Raghbir Singh .. .. .	Rajgarh	R.R.P.	49.9
129. Shri Raja Ram .. .. .	Suratgarh	Cong.	57.4
130. Shri Ramdhan .. .. .	Goramalani	Cong.	47.1
131. Shri Ram Chandia .. .. .	Dug	Cong.	42.3
132. Shri Ram Chandra Chaudhri .. .. .	Hanumanganrh	Cong.	53.6
133. Shri Ramdeo Singh .. .. .	Singrawat	Cong.	43.5
134. Shri Ram Dhan .. .. .	Dausa	Ind.	26.2
135. Shri Ram Karan Singh .. .. .	Kotputli	B.J.S.	60.2
136. Shri Ram Kishan .. .. .	Nohar	Ind.	28.4
137. Shri Ram Kishore Vyas .. .. .	Hawa mahal	Cong.	54.2
138. Shri Ram Lal Bansiwal .. .. .	Jamwa Ramgorh	Cong.	21.2
139. Shri Ram Narayan .. .. .	Pipalda	B.J.S.	23.0
140. Shri Ram Niwas Mirdha .. .. .	Ladru	Cong.	57.4
141. Shri Ram Prashad .. .. .	Shahpura	Cong.	30.1
142. Shri Rameshwar Dayal .. .. .	Kota	Cong.	39.9
143. Shri Rawat .. .. .	Balotra	Cong.	16.6
144. Shri Rawata .. .. .	Churu	Cong.	17.5
145. Shri Ridhi Chand .. .. .	Gangapur	Ind.	21.5
146. Shri Rikhab Chand .. .. .	Pipalda	Cong.	24.8
147. Shri Roopa Ram Chamar .. .. .	Nokha	Ind.	18.3
148. Shri Sahdeo .. .. .	Amber	Cong.	22.6
149. Shri Sajjan Singh .. .. .	Bundi	Cong.	51.4
150. Shri Sampat Raj .. .. .	Aklara	Cong.	33.4
151. Shri Sampat Ram .. .. .	Tijara	Cong.	28.5

## 25.6 MEMBERS OF THE RAJASTHAN VIDHAN SABHA (Concl'd.)

1959

Members	Constituency	Party	Percentage of votes secured
1	2	3	4
152. Shri Sardar Singh	Unjara	R.R.P.	52.8
153. Shri Satish Chandra	Johri Bazar	B.J.S.	42.5
154. Smt. Satwant Kaur	Karanpur	Cong.	48.0
155. Shri Shankar Lal	Raipur	Cong.	43.4
156. Smt. Shanno Devi	Sujangarh	Ind.	33.2
157. Shri Shis Ram Ola	Khetri	Cong.	26.5
158. Shri Shiv Charan Das	Mandal	R.R.P.	24.6
159. Shri Shiv Nath Singh	Gudha	Cong.	48.4
160. Shri Shri Khan Singh	Bayana	Cong.	28.2
161. Shri Shri Niwas	Nimbahera	Cong.	56.5
162. Shri Shri Ram	Nawalgarh	Ind.	42.4
163. Shri Sohan Lal	Salumbar	Cong.	32.8
164. Shri Subedar Singh	Bari	Cong.	39.1
165. Shri Sujan Chand	Begun	Cong.	44.2
166. Smt. Sumitra	Pilani	Cong.	46.0
167. Shri Suraj Mal	Phalodi	R.R.P.	28.8
168. Shri Tan Singh	Barme	R.R.P.	58.3
169. Shri Teja Ram	Sojat	Cong.	60.1
170. Shri Tej Pal Bapna	Banera	Cong.	43.9
171. Shri Tej Pal	Wair	Cong.	13.4
172. Shri Unaid	Karauli	Cong.	17.9
173. Shri Wali Mohammed	Chokhri	Cong.	54.6
174. Shri Veerka	Sirohi	Ind.	23.9
175. Shri Veno	Kharchi	Ind.	18.1
176. Shri Vidya Sagar	Phalasia	Cong.	79.9

**25.7. ELECTORAL PARTICIPATION AND PREFERENCES**  
(Elections to Lok Sabha)  
1957

Parliamentary Constituencies	Seats		Electorate		Percentage of polling	Percentage of Voting Preferences					
	No.	Nature	Men	Women		Congress	Ka- m- Jya	Jan- Sangh	Commu- nist	Praja- Socialist Party	Inde- pendent
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	1	Gen.	218243	185325	46.	39.3	14.4	—	33.3	—	13.0
2. Sikar .. .. .	1	Gen.	208705	192888	49.4	42.4	—	—	20.1	—	37.5
3. Jaipur .. .. .	1	Gen.	205130	177097	30.9	48.1	—	—	—	—	51.9
4. Dausa .. .. .	1	Gen.	198673	163150	38.6	39.2	—	—	—	—	60.8
5. Alwar .. .. .	1	Gen.	212673	183731	45.5	60.4	—	—	39.6	—	—
6. Bharatpur .. .. .	1	Gen.	217326	175952	54.5	50.7	—	—	—	—	49.3
7. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	2	Gen. S.C.	450882	309376	42.1	73.6	—	26.4	—	—	—
8. Kota .. .. .	2	Gen. S.C.	396766	377065	32.6	54.4	—	25.5	—	—	20.1
9. Banswara .. .. .	1	S.T.	193655	201488	41.3	50.9	—	—	—	—	49.1
10. Udaipur .. .. .	2	Gen. S.T.	369001	363846	33.3	59.5	—	28.5	—	7.2	4.6
11. Bhilwara .. .. .	1	Gen.	210568	200700	32.9	54.8	33.7	—	—	—	11.6
12. Ajmer .. .. .	1	Gen.	195261	184186	46.4	57.4	—	24.3	—	—	18.8
13. Pali .. .. .	1	Gen.	197880	189120	43.2	57.0	—	28.0	—	15.0	—
14. Jalore .. .. .	1	Gen.	211552	199436	33.6	46.7	—	—	—	—	53.5
15. Barmer .. .. .	1	Gen.	225676	186414	32.2	39.5	—	—	—	—	60.5
16. Jodhpur .. .. .	1	Gen.	210633	196864	44.5	55.3	—	—	—	—	44.7
17. Nagaur .. .. .	1	Gen.	231022	214675	49.6	64.8	—	—	—	—	35.2
18. Bikaner .. .. .	2	Gen. S.C.	436195	369461	47.4	39.5	—	—	6.8	—	53.7
Rajasthan .. .. .	22	Gen. 17 S.C. 3 S.T. 2	4589841	4154775	41.2	53.6	1.6	11.1	4.8	1.3	27.6

Note:—Constituencies have been arranged according to the Delimitation of Constituencies Order, 1956-57.

Source:—The Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan.

## 25. General Elections

## 25.8 MEMBERS OF THE LOK SABHA FROM RAJASTHAN

1959

Members	Constituency	Party	Percentage of votes secured
1	2	3	4
1. Shri Bhogji .. .. .	Banswara	Cong.	50.9
2. Shri Damani Suraj Ratan .. .. .	Jalore	Cong.	46.7
3. Shri Deen Bandhu .. .. .	Udaipur	Cong.	26.8
4. Shri Harish Chandra .. .. .	Pali	Cong.	57.0
5. Shri Harish Chandra .. .. .	Jaipur	Ind.	51.9
6. Shri Hira Lal Shastri .. .. .	Sawai Madhopur	Cong.	38.9
7. Shri H.H. Raghunath Singh .. .. .	Barmer	Ind.	60.5
8. Shri Jagun Nath .. .. .	Sawai Madhopur	Cong.	34.7
9. Shri Jaswant Raj .. .. .	Jodhpur	Cong.	55.3
10. Shri Karni Singh .. .. .	Bikaner	Ind.	73.3
11. Shri Manikya Lal .. .. .	Udaipur	Cong.	32.7
12. Shri Mathura Das Mathur .. .. .	Nagaur	Cong.	64.8
13. Shri Mukat Behari Lal .. .. .	Ajmer	Cong.	57.4
14. Shri Nemi Chand Kasliwal .. .. .	Kota	Cong.	29.8
15. Shri Onkar Lal .. .. .	Kota	Cong.	24.6
16. Shri Panna Lal .. .. .	Bikaner	Cong.	20.6
17. Shri Radhe'shyam Ram Kumar Morarka .. .. .	Jhunjhunu	Cong.	39.4
18. Shri Raj Bahadur .. .. .	Bharatpur	Cong.	50.7
19. Shri Ramesh Chandra .. .. .	Bhilwara	Cong.	54.8
20. Shri Rameshwar Tanti .. .. .	Sikar	Cong.	42.3
21. Shri Shobha Ram .. .. .	Alwar	Cong.	60.4
22. Shri Somani Gajadhar Hazari Mal .. .. .	Dausa	Cong.	39.2

Source:—The Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan.

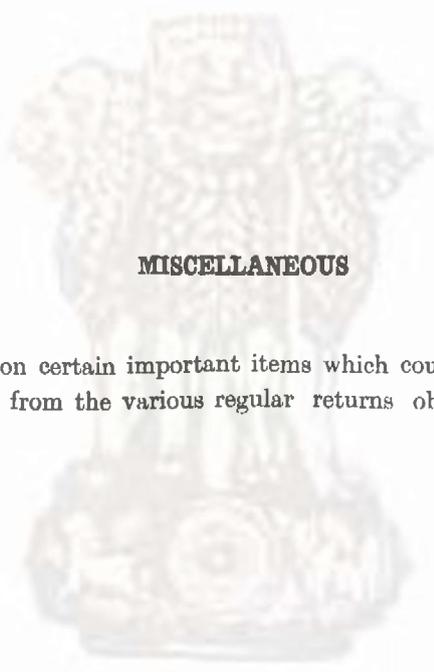
## 25. General Elections

## 25.9 MEMBERS OF THE RAJYA SABHA FROM RAJASTHAN

1959

Name	Party
1	2
1. Shri Adityendra .. .. .	Congress
2. Shri Jai Narain Vyas .. .. .	Congress
3. Shri Jaswant Singh .. .. .	Independent
4. Shri Kalu Ram Shrimali .. .. .	Congress
5. Shri Keshva Nand .. .. .	Congress
6. Shri Maulana Abdul Shakur .. .. .	Congress
7. Shri Sadiq Ali .. .. .	Congress
8. Smt. Sharda Bhargava .. .. .	Congress
9. Shri Tika Ram Paliwal .. .. .	Congress
10. Shri Vijay Singh .. .. .	Congress

Source:—The Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan.



**MISCELLANEOUS**

This section presents the data on certain important items which could not find a place under other particular sections. The data has been compiled from the various regular returns obtained from concerned departments and public bodies.

सत्यमेव जयते

## 26. Miscellaneous

## 26.1 INTERIM COMPENSATION PAID TO JAGIRDARS

Year/District	Jagirdara paid Compensation (Number)	Amount paid (Rs. in '000)
1	2	3
1954-55 .. .. .	34	721
1955-56 .. .. .	1045	7518
1956-57 .. .. .	3330	15388
1957-58 .. .. .	7717	21880
1958-59 .. .. .	4625	9978
<b>Districts (1958-59)</b>		
1. Ajmer .. .. .	624	1538
2. Alwar .. .. .	11	53
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	21	14
4. Jaipur .. .. .	408	775
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	293	429
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	201	470
7. Sikar .. .. .	429	402
8. Tonk .. .. .	185	391
9. Bikaner .. .. .	78	93
10. Churu .. .. .	205	231
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	13	69
12. Barmer .. .. .	279	697
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	5	231
14. Jalore .. .. .	156	847
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	310	776
16. Nagaur .. .. .	447	798
17. Pali .. .. .	214	833
18. Sirohi .. .. .	58	114
19. Bundi .. .. .	18	53
20. Jhalawar .. .. .	200	418
21. Kota .. .. .	212	260
22. Banswara .. .. .	15	52
23. Bhilwara .. .. .	71	202
24. Chittorgarh .. .. .	15	67
25. Dungarpur .. .. .	21	39
26. Udaipur .. .. .	100	126

## 26.2 BHOODAN YAGYA

(Number)

Year/District	Donners	Land donated		Land distributed		Families benefitted
		Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1955 .. .. .	1635	43563	17629	9169	3711	1228
1956 .. .. .	1992	3539	13573	15616	6320	2445
1957 .. .. .	588	10503	4250	4131	1672	581
1958 .. .. .	387	7995	3235	33624	13607	3202
1959 .. .. .	37	3304	1361	17277	6992	1224
<b>Districts (1959)</b>						
1. Ajmer .. .. .	2	266	108	55	22	5
2. Alwar .. .. .	—	—	—	99	40	21
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Jaipur .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	—	—	—	144	58	34
7. Sikar .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Tonk .. .. .	—	—	—	497	201	119
9. Bikaner .. .. .	6	1304	527	1381	559	55
10. Churu .. .. .	1	2	1	124	50	16
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
12. Barmer .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	—	—	—	112	45	5
14. Jalore .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	—	—	—	1499	607	38
16. Nagaur .. .. .	26	770	312	5527	2237	134
17. Pali .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
18. Sirohi .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
19. Bundi .. .. .	—	—	—	523	212	39
20. Jhatawar .. .. .	—	—	—	7	3	3
21. Kota .. .. .	2	1022	413	2283	924	251
22. Banswara .. .. .	—	—	—	4256	1723	217
23. Bhitwara .. .. .	—	—	—	296	120	128
24. Chittorgarh .. .. .	—	—	—	11	4	2
25. Dungarpur .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
26. Udaipur .. .. .	—	—	—	463	187	107

Source.—The Bhoodan Yagya Samiti, Rajasthan.

## 26.3 FAIRS

District								Number of Fairs	Estimated Congregation ('000)
1								2	3
1.	Ajmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	159	71
2.	Alwar	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	191
3.	Bharatpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	107
4.	Juipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	131	768
5.	Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	19
6.	Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	832
7.	Sikar	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	134
8.	Tonk	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	24
9.	Bikaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	124
10.	Churu	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	43
11.	Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	77
12.	Barmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	77
13.	Jaisalmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	22
14.	Jalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	76
15.	Jodhpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	1021
16.	Nagaur	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	132
17.	Pali	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	81
18.	Sirohi	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	42
19.	Bundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	19
20.	Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	144
21.	Kota	..	..	..	..	..	..	79	334
22.	Banswara	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	82
23.	Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	182
24.	Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	159
25.	Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	74
26.	Udaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	263
<b>TOTAL</b>								<b>794</b>	<b>5098</b>

Source:—The Directorate of Medical and Health Services, Rajasthan.

## 26.4 SHOPS \*FOR SALE OF INTOXICANTS

(Number)

Year/ District								Country liquor	I.M.F. liquor	Opium	Hemp drugs
1								2	3	4	5
1954-55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3031	171	1354	947
1955-56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3027	183	1325	980
1956-57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3014	128	1300	908
1957-58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2930	119	1252	923
1958-59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2635	121	1073	839
<b>Districts (1958-59)</b>											
1. Ajmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	136	19	34	25
2. Alwar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	6	30	32
3. Bharatpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	6	23	25
4. Jaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	160	28	78	97
5. Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	—	40	46
6. Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	2	44	49
7. Sikar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	—	36	42
8. Tonk†	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
9. Bikaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	7	8	6
10. Churu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	—	17	8
11. Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	18	46	9
12. Barmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	—	89	3
13. Jaisalmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	—	19	1
14. Jalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	—	59	3
15. Jodhpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	18	67	19
16. Nagaur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	—	38	19
17. Pali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	83	—	58	15
18. Sirohi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	2	24	8
19. Bundi†	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	190	2	77	99
20. Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	—	23	84
21. Kota	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	160	5	87	81
22. Banswara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	104	—	38	62
23. Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	307	2	31	27
24. Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	237	—	35	45
25. Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	111	—	23	18
26. Udaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	468	6	49	46

\* Revised Data.

† Bundi includes data for Tonk District.

Source:—The Excise and Taxation Department, Rajasthan.

## 26.5 CONSUMPTION OF INTOXICANTS

Year/District	Country spirit		Opium		Bhang	
	L. P. Gal.	Litres	Srs.	Kilograms	Srs.	Kilogram
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1954-55 .. .. .	633244	2878702	30263	28238	84986	79310
1955-56 .. .. .	644902	2931699	23967	22364	87978	82092
1956-57 .. .. .	714734	3249152	16400	15303	91791	85675
1957-58 .. .. .	819797	3726764	7766	7246	72951	68071
1958-59 .. .. .	820977	3732129	7053	6574	79836	74495
<b>Districts (1958-59)</b>						
1. Ajmer .. .. .	115152	523476	273	246	6276	5856
2. Alwar .. .. .	12619	57365	132	123	1755	1638
3. Bharatpur .. .. .	12663	57565	118	110	4807	4485
4. Jaipur .. .. .	66547	302520	475	443	11900	11104
5. Jhunjhunu .. .. .	14727	66948	127	119	1452	1355
6. Sawai Madhopur .. .. .	16071	73058	81	76	3571	3332
7. Sikar .. .. .	9083	41291	67	63	1943	18
8. Tonk* .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Bikaner .. .. .	11048	50224	442	412	4385	409
10. Churu .. .. .	7775	35345	246	230	1197	1117
11. Ganganagar .. .. .	74040	336583	1474	1375	1325	123
12. Barmer .. .. .	8914	40523	709	662	965	900
13. Jaisalmer .. .. .	603	7287	145	135	311	290
14. Jalore** .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
15. Jodhpur .. .. .	43049	195699	737	688	6870	6411
16. Nagaur .. .. .	15109	68685	106	99	3095	29
17. Pali .. .. .	35987	163595	362	338	4855	451
18. Sirohi** .. .. .	22712	103248	426	398	2467	
19. Bundi* .. .. .	42769	194426	83	77	4137	
20. Jhalawar .. .. .	29839	135647	107	100	2972	
21. Kota .. .. .	72849	331169	32	30	4483	
22. Banswara .. .. .	35461	161204	22	21	1663	
23. Bhilwara .. .. .	40366	183502	20	19	1708	
24. Chittorgarh .. .. .	45463	206672	775	722	2844	
25. Dungarpur .. .. .	15772	71699	49	46	1116	1
26. Udaipur .. .. .	71361	324404	45	42	3766	

\* Date for Tonk District included in Bundi.

\*\* Date for Jalore District included in Sirohi.

## 26.5 CONSUMPTION OF INTOXICANTS—(Concl.)

Ganja		Imported spirit & wine		Imported Beer		Indian made spirit		Indian made Beer	
Srs.	Kilograms	Quarts	Litres	Quarts	Litres	Quarts	Litres	Quarts	Litres
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
5386	5026	16523	12519	31904	24172	55412	41983	12259	9288
4426	4130	32191	24390	75337	57080	199668	151280	35580	26958
3825	3569	29006	21977	74708	56603	272648	206574	89315	67610
1789	1669	15291	11585	22920	67366	269756	204363	118417	89720
1301	1214	11203	8488	10578	8015	261512	198127	172702	130849
83	77	2310	1750	1220	924	36323	27520	19851	15040
26	24	1284	973	813	616	9488	7189	3594	2727
96	90	16	12	11	8	26590	20146	4375	3315
293	273	2886	2187	3256	2467	49960	37852	61625	46891
84	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
53	49	59	45	283	214	4653	3525	1362	1032
62	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	19	374	283	497	377	28495	21590	8877	6726
37	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45	42	1092	827	240	182	60345	45728	14802	11215
17	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
108	101	2171	1645	2549	1931	14836	11241	37060	28079
40	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
52	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	18	54	41	52	39	3242	2456	824	624
40	37	41	31	7	5	920	697	994	753
36	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
77	72	541	410	1072	812	16403	12428	8303	6291
95	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	17	12	9	81	62	1753	1328	1145	868
30	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
46	43	363	275	497	377	8495	6436	9890	7493

Source:—The Excise and Taxation Department, Rajasthan.

## 26. Miscellaneous

## 26.6 EXCISE CASES

Year/Division	Hemp drugs		Opium			Country Liquor		Breach of licenses	Evai
	Cultivation	Possession	Cultivation	Possession	Smuggling	Illicit distillation	Possession		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
1954-55 ..	56	114	9	103	74	2549	1240	1468	1
1955-56 ..	54	103	18	154	81	3434	2034	1818	3
1956-57 ..	53	43	5	122	58	3794	772	1270	
1957-58* ..	72	32	5	192	86	4835	522	952	
1958-59 ..	18	39	5	199	45	356	5139	92	
<b>Divisions (1958-59)</b>									
Ajmer ..	—	8	2	32	13	192	2292		
Bikaner ..	—	10	1	48	—	19	893		
Jodhpur ..	4	12	—	62	2	83	519	49	
Kota ..	—	4	1	51	—	13	489	19	
Udaipur ..	14	5	1	6	30	49	946	9	

\*Revised.

Source:—The Excise and Taxation Department, Rajasthan

## 26. Miscellaneous

## 26.7 NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED

(As on 1-4-1958)

(Number)

District	Monthly			Fortnightly			Weekly			Daily		
	English	Hindi	Others	English	Hindi	Others	English	Hindi	Others	English	Hindi	Others
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1 Ajmer ..	2	2	—	2	2	—	—	9	7	—	2	
2. A ..	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	2	
3. Bharatpur ..	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	5	—	—	—	
4. Jaipur ..	7	27	5	1	7	—	4	26	1	—	6	
5. Sawai Madhopur ..	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	5	—	—	—	
6. Sikar ..	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
7. Bikaner ..	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	
8. Churu ..	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	
9. Ganganagar ..	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	
10. Jodhpur ..	1	5	1	—	1	—	1	7	—	—	2	
11. Sirohi ..	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
12. Bundi ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
13. Jhalawar ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	
14. Kota ..	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	1	
15. Bhilwara ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	
16. Chittorgarh ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
17. Udaipur ..	1	11	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>

Source:—The Directorate of Public Relations, Rajasthan