

UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY

ABSTRACT OF STATISTICS 1963 & 1964

Issued by
BUREAU OF STATISTICS & EVALUATION
GOVERNMENT OF PONDICHERRY

INTRODUCTION

The present issue of the Abstract of Statistics is the sixth in the series. Due to the national emergency, the issue relating to the year 1962-63, which was due in 1963-64, could not be published. In order to make good the consequent time lag, the data for 1962-63 and 1963-64 have been brought together in this combined volume. However, there is no change in the pattern hitherto followed in presenting the statistics on the various facets of economic and social structure of this Union Territory.

- 2. The value and usefulness of this publication have been enhanced by the inclusion of more tables bearing the 1961 Population Census data. The other new features include tables on estimated Marine and Inland fish production, settlement-wise figures for Education statistics, to mention a few.
- 3. The reference period of the data appearing in this issue varies with the nature of the subject. Generally, the data have been presented for the financial years 1962-63, and 1963-64 or the calendar years 1962 and 1963.
- 4. The figures, including the totals, have been rounded off neglecting less than half and taking half and more than half as one. Wherever a total differs from the sum of individual figures, the difference, except where otherwise stated, may be taken to be due to such rounding.
- 5. The valuable co-operation, extended by Departmental officials, Mayors of Communes and members of the public in the collection of data appearing in this issue, is gratefully acknowledged.
- 6. Although this publication is brought out by an office of the Government of Pondicherry, the views expressed therein are not necessarily those of the Government.
- 7. Suggestions, if any, for the improvement of this publication, will be gratefully accepted.

Bereau of Statistics & Evaluation, Pondicherry-1

October, 1965.

S. MUTHUBASAVAN, Director.

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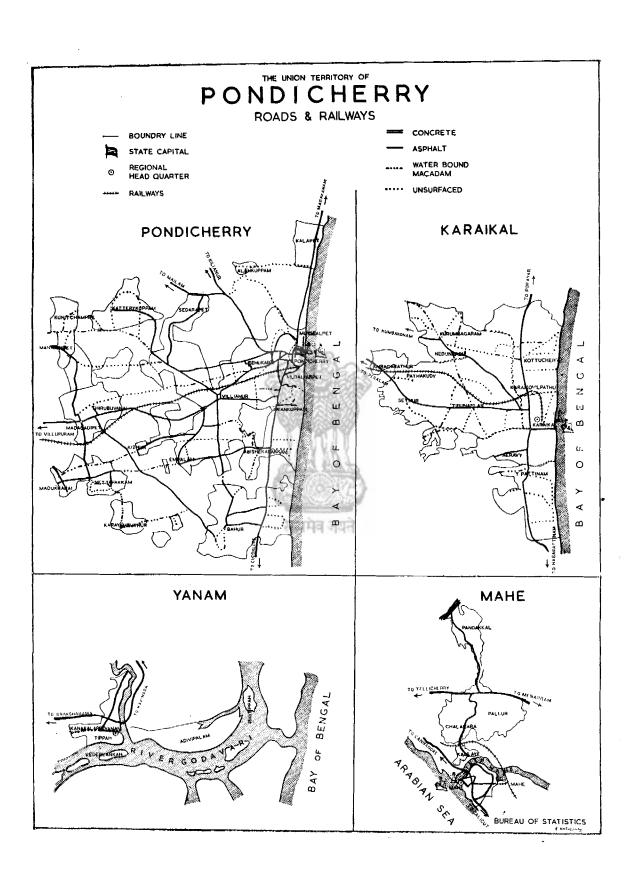
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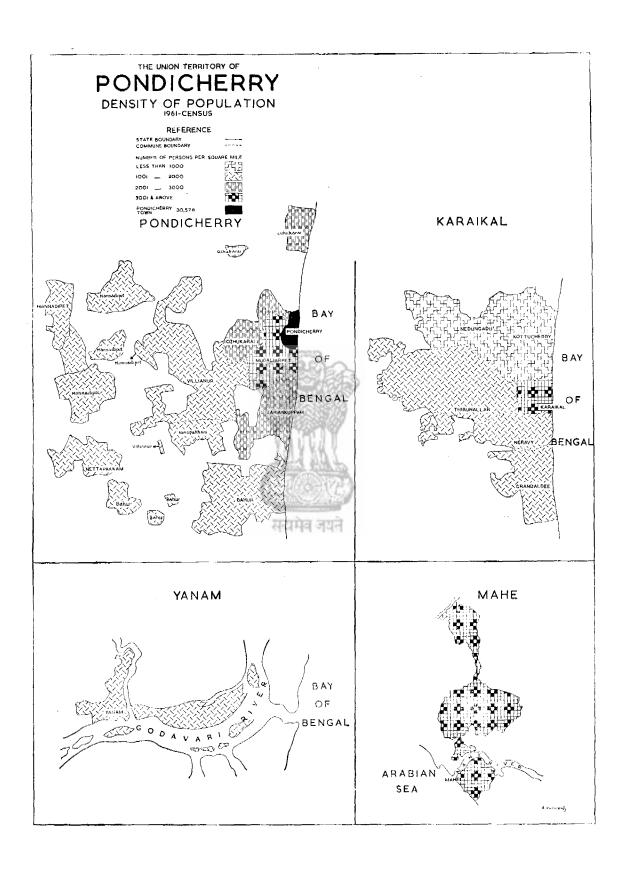
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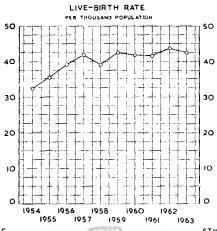
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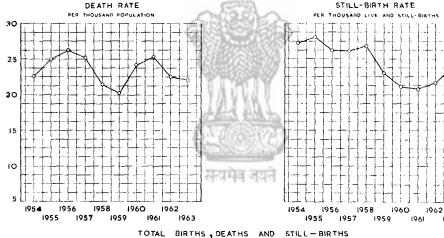


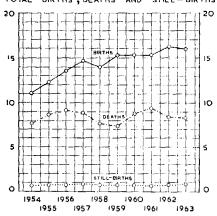
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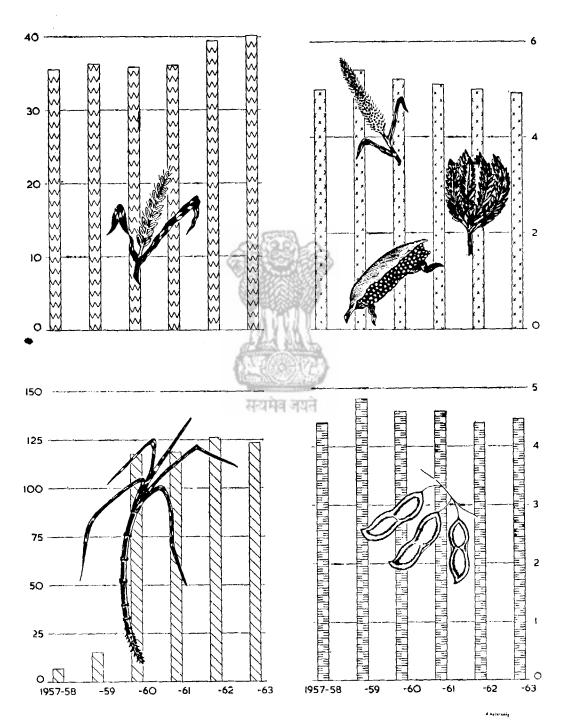
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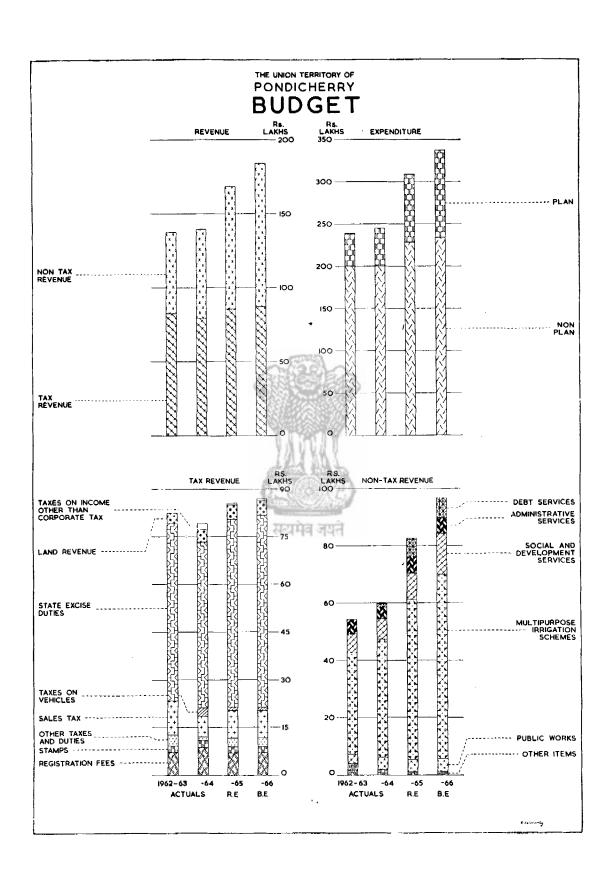




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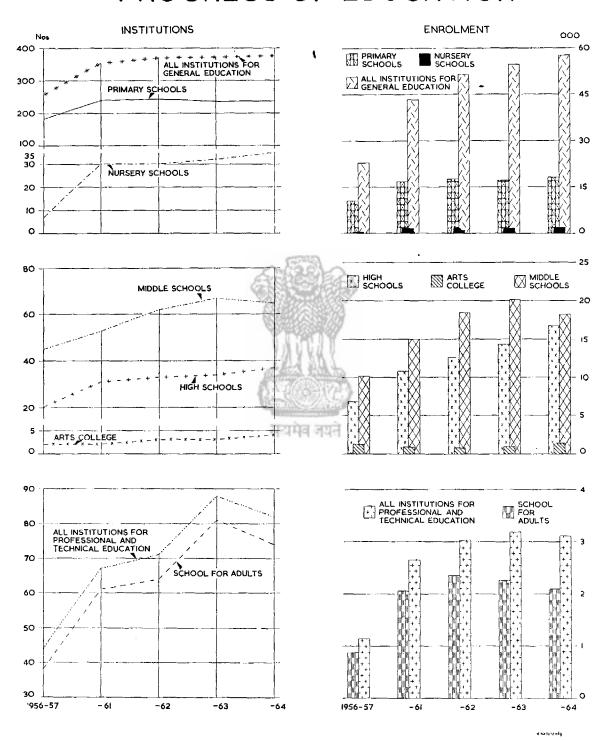
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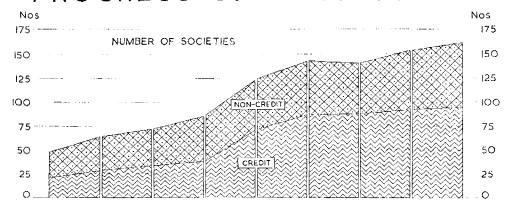
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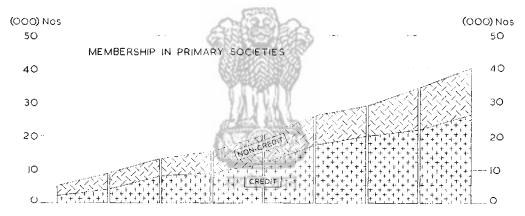
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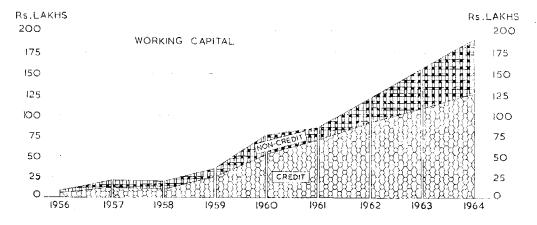


THE UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY

PROGRESS OF COOPERATION

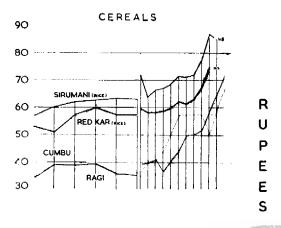


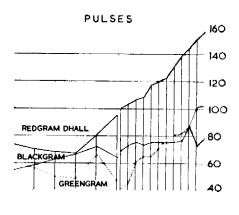


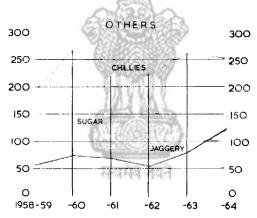


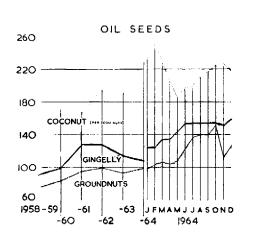
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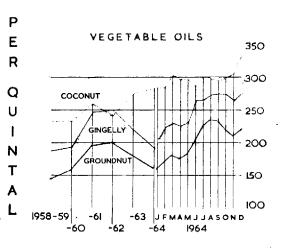
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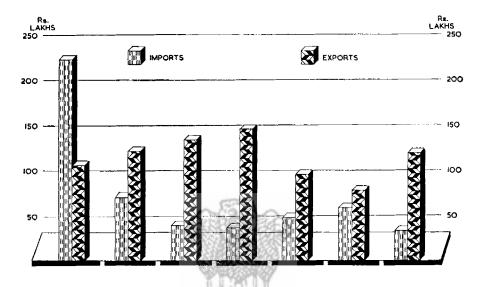
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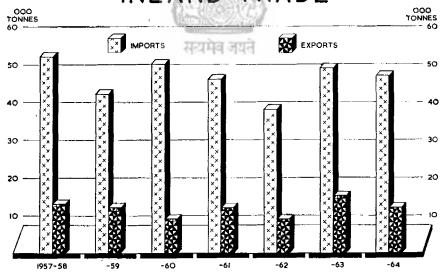
VALUE

OF

SEA BORNE FOREIGN TRADE

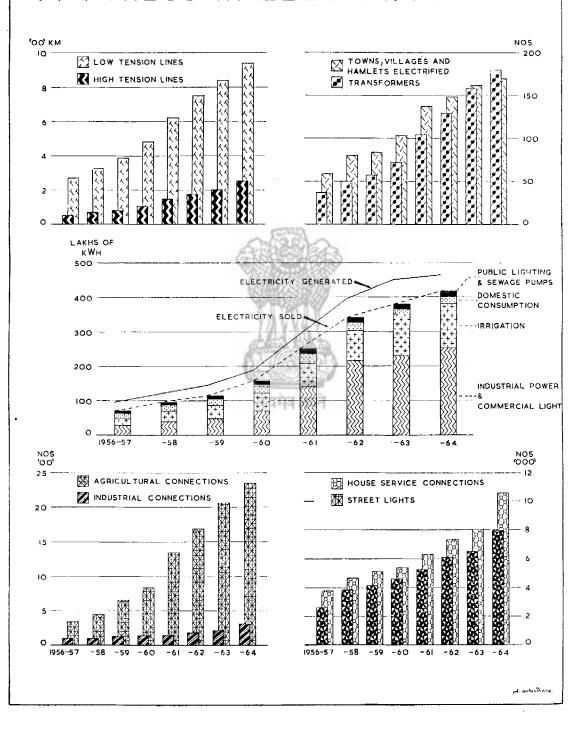


INLAND TRADE



PONDICHERRY REGION

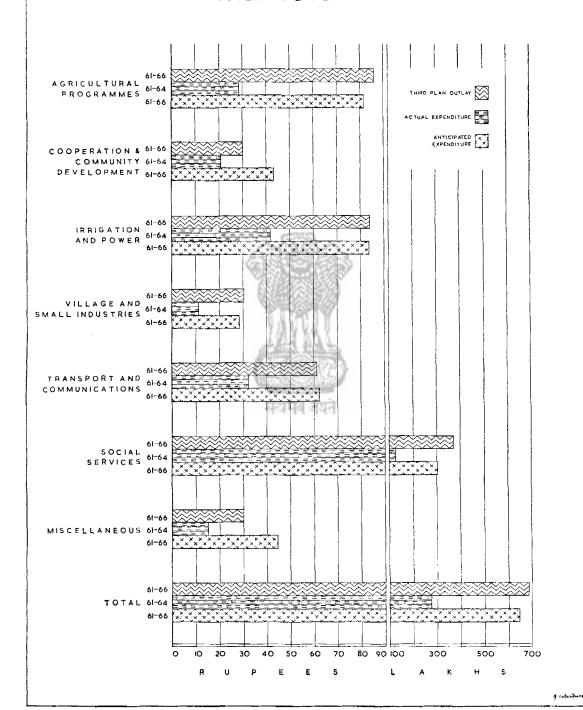
PROGRESS IN ELECTRIFICATION



THE UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY

THIRD FIVE YEAR PLAN

OUTLAY & EXPENDITURE





1.1 Figures at a Glance

S.No.	Item	Unit	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Area							
	Area (according to village papers)	Sq. miles			181.0			
	Area (according to Survey of India)	**			185.0			
	Area (according to village papers)	Sq. km.			468 · 8			
	Area (according to Survey of India) "			479 · 2			
2	Climate (year ending May) . Annual rainfall in Pondicherry .	Inches	42.8	47.9	36.8	69.6	38.9	49.6
	Annual rainfall in Karaikal		63.9	33.9	55.0	77 · 6	33 · 4	35.0
	Annual rainfall in Mahe	A 128	171.0				216.3	120-4
	Annual rainfall in Yanam · ·			57 · 8	20.5	29.9	41 · 3	59 · 5
	Annual rainfall in Pondicherry	Millimetres	1,086	1,218	935	1,767	987	1,259
	Annual rainfall in Karaikal	TATE	1,624	861	1,396	1,972	849	889
	Annual rainfall in Mahe		4,344		• •	• •	5,494	3,058
	Annual rainfall in Yanam · ·			1,469	520	760	1,049	1,512
	Temperature in Pondicherry (year ending December).	सन्यमेव	जयते -					
	Maximum · · ·	F.	96.8	95.0	97 · 7	94 · 1	95.0	95.9
	Minimum · · ·	°F.	68.9	69 · 8	69 · 8	69 · 8	68.0	68.0
	Maximum · · ·	C.	36.0	35.0	36.5	34 · 5	35.0	35.5
	Minimum	C.	20.5	21.0	21 · 0	21.0	20.0	20.0
3	Population 1948 Census							
	Total Population · · ·			:	3,17,253			
	Males			i	, 56,2 75			
	Females · · ·			1	,60,978			
	Rural · · ·			2	2,52,658			
	Urban · · ·				64,595			

1. GENERAL

1.1 Figures at a Glance (contd.)

No.	Item			_	Unit	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
1	2		-		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
19	61 Census										
	Total Population							3,69,079			
	Males · ·	•	•					1,83,347			
	Females ·	•	•	•				1,85,732			
	Rural · ·		•					2,80,082			
	Urban · ·	•	•					88,997			
	Total Literates ·	•	٠	•				1,38,149			
	Males · ·	•	•	•		-		92,384			
	Females · ·	•	•	•				45,765			
	Scheduled Castes				500	52					
	Total · ·	•	•	٠	ANE			56,846			
	Males · ·	•	•	٠				28,796			
	Females ·	•	•	٠	681ABB			28,050			
	Religion:				40,600						
	Hindus · ·	•	٠		1014	444		3,11,223			
	Christians ·	•	•	•	CALL.	STA TA		33,946			
	Muslims • •		•	•				23,470			
	Buddhists ·	•	•	•	(Ball 3000)	2000		25			
	Jains · ·	•	•	٠	सन्यमेव	जयत		76			
	Sikhs · ·	•	•	•				- 14			
	Other religions and p	persu	ıasion	s·				325			
	Agriculture (year ending	Jun	e)				22.426	22 (1)	22.50	22.615	
	Net area sown	•	•	•	Hectares	31,016	32,475	32,614	32,568	32,617	31,24
	Net area irrigated	•	•	٠	,,	22,113	22,968	23,598	23,789	24,237	25,33
	Gross area irrigated	٠	•	٠	**	31,855	33,153	33,713	34,729	34,681	40,02
	Area under all crops	•		•	,,	42,917	45,694	46,241	46,296	46,061	46,79
	Area under paddy	•		٠	,,	28,343	29,656	29,581	29,826	30,100	32,86
	Area under ragi	•		•	,,	2,408	2,420	2,199	2,142	1,996	2,52
	Production of rice		•		Metric	35,469	36,216	35,815	36,114	39 ,446	40,17
	Production of ragi				Tonnes	3,132	3,146	3,284	3,291	3,067	3,95
5 F	Public Health and Vital (year ending March).	Sta	tistics								
	Hospitals (General)		•		No.	5	5	5	5	5	(
	Hospitals (Maternity)				"	2	2	2	2	2	2

1. GENERAL

1.1 Figures at a Glance (contd.)

S.No.	Item	Unit	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Dispensaries (including Medical Depots).	No.	28	28	29	29	31	32
	Doctors	,,	53	55	55	57	58	57
	Beds	,,	7 71	849	857	917	929	961
	Live-brith rate (per '000 population) (Year ending December)	,,	39·2	42 · 4	41-7	41.6	43.6	42 · 3
	Death rate (per '000 population) (Year ending December).	,,	21 · 4	20.2	24 · 1	25.3	22.3	21 - 9
	Still-birth rate (per '000 live and still births) (Year ending December).	,,	53.5	46 ·0	42 · 2	41.6	43 · 2	47.9
6	Education (year ending March) (a) Educational institutions (Public and Private):							
	Colleges · ·		2	2	2	2	3	3
	High Schools		22	27	28	31	33	34
	Middle Schools · ·	,, 4	46	41	45	53	62	6
	Primary Schools		76	85	82	90	103	110
	Single Teacher Schools	12	127	128	136	149	139	12
	Nursery Schools · ·	The said	-11	17	17	30	30	32
	Medical College · ·	선의사	প পথব	1	1	1	1	
	Law College	,,	1	_	_			-
	Teachers' Training Centre	,,	1	1	1	1	2	:
	School of Arts and Crafts	,,	1	1	1	1	1	1
	(b) Students in:	,,						
	Colleges	٠,	1,230	1,190	951	937	962	947
	High Schools	**	8,800	11,505	12,036	10,816	12,551	14,248
	Middle Schools · ·	,,	11,843	10,738	12,010	14,955	18,420	20,277
	Primary Schools · ·	,,	9,997	13,816	13,904	14,939	17,729	17,481
	Nursery Schools · ·	**	700	1,100	1,155	1,683	1,730	1,673
	Medical College	23	66	115	161	211	259	274
	Law College · ·	,,	6	_		•		-
	Teachers' Training Centre.	,,,	46	60	74	95	155	226
	School of Arts and Crafts.	"	120	141	120	103	99	111

1. GENERAL

1.1 Figures at a Glance (concld.)

S.No.	Item	Unit	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
7	State Finance and Banking (year ending March).							
	Revenue Receipts (Actuals) Expenditure (Actuals)	Rs. Lakhs	220·51 216·24	150·32 239·85	145 · 43 258 · 83	179·25 304·18	239·00 355·81	137·20 238·75
8	Co-operation (year ending June)							
	Co-operative Societies functioning Membership in Primary Societies Working Capital	No. ,, '000 Rs.	72 13,371 19,15	85 15,457 35,24	124 20,236 76,80	143 26,887 92,25	142 28,666 1,21,41	1 55 33,864 1,57,49
9	Banking (Last Friday) Scheduled Banks Advances Deposits	No. Rs. Lakhs	3 1,21 83	4 1,22 2,10	4 2,03 2,15	7 2,50 2,69	7 2,07 2,60	7 2,19 3,05
10	Industry	(Z) (1)	163					
	Cotton textiles:							
	Spindles Installed (As on 1st January).	No.	76,264	74,808	79,424	79,428	81,028	85,464
	Looms Installed (As on 1st January).	1/1/1	2,149	2,114	2,113	2,116	2,146	2,281
	Production of Cotton Yarn (Monthly average—year ending December).	'0 00 Kg .	479	522	573	5 93	590	620
	Production of Cotton Cloth (Monthly average—year ending December).	'000 Metres	2, 555	3,037	3,622	3,857	3,958	3,547
	Daily average number of Workers employed.	No.	5,283	5,954	6,521	6,642	6,650	6,755
11	Transport and Communications (Year ending March).							
	Length of Roads under P.W D.:							
	Surfaced · · · ·	Km.	184 · 63	217.83	241 · 20	252 · 46	252 · 46	254-91
	Unsurfaced · · · ·	**	299.97	266 · 77	243 · 40	253 · 63	253 · 63	251 · 18
	Total · · · · ·	**	484 · 60	484 · 60	484 · 60	506.09	506 · 09	506 · 09
12	Foreign Trade (year ending March)							
	Value of Imports · · ·	Rs. Lakhs	223 · 00	68 · 75	38 · 57	36.37	47 · 81	54 · 63
	Value of Exports · · ·	,,	105 · 34	121 · 06	133 · 18	145 · 37	95 - 33	77 · 54
13	Power (year ending March)							
	Electricity (Pondicherry Settlement only):							
	Electricity Generated and Purchased.	Lakhs of Kwh.	119 · 56	142 · 53	187 · 85	291 · 45	395 · 01	449 · 46
	Electricity Sold · · · ·	,,	91 · 33	115 · 50	156-45	246 · 33	337 · 66	383 · 89

Statistics relating to rainfall, temperature and relative humidity are presented in this section.

Tables 2.1 to 2.5: These tables show the annual and seasonwise rainfall in Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam for the years 1950-51 to 1963-64 (June to May). The data have been compiled from the monthly returns received from the Public Works Department, Pondicherry. For seasonwise rainfall, the year has been divided into 4 periods: South West Monsoon (June to September), North East Monsoon (October to December), Winter (January to February) and Hot Weather (March to May). Normal rainfall is the simple arithmetic average of data for 30 years 1930—60 (June -May). Figures have been given in millimetres and inches.

Table 2.6: This table gives the maximum, minimum and mean temperature at Pondicherry for the years 1954 to 1963. Figures are given in degrees Fahrenheit and Centigrade. Data regarding relative humidity have also been included in the table. Monthly figures have been given for the year 1963.



2. CLIMATE

2.1 Annual and Normal Rainfall in Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam

	•			In millir	netres		In inches						
S.No.	Years (June to Ma	ıy)	Pondi- cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Pondi- cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam			
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
ı	1950—51	•	765	935	3,156	1,823	30·1	36.8	124.3	71.8			
2	1951—52		880	932	2,824	1,457	34.6	36.7	111-2	57 · 4			
3	1952—53		633	817	2,426	1,008	24.9	32-2	95.5	39 · 7			
4	195354		1,130	1,009	3,017		44.5	39 · 7	118.8	••			
5	1954—55		1,384	1,405	4,099		54 · 5	55.3	161 · 4				
6	195556		792	783	3,475		31.2	30.8	136.8				
7	1956—57	i	1,649	1,639	3,167		64.9	64 · 5	124 · 7	••			
8	195758		1,086	1,624	4,344		42.8	63.9	171 · 0	• •			
9	1958—59		1,218	861		1,469	4 7·9	33.9	*.*	57 · 8			
10	195960		935	1,396	1	520	36.8	55.0		20 · 5			
11	1960—61		1,767	1,972	WHEEL STREET	760	69 · 6	77 · 6		29.9			
12	1961—62		987	849	5,494	1,049	38.9	33.4	216.3	41 · 3			
13	1962—63		1,259	889	3,058	1,512	49.6	35.0	120 4	59.5			
14	196364		1,470	1,368	2,726	918	57.9	53.9	107 · 3	36·1			
Normal Rainfall		•	1,174	1,143	3,743	1,249	46.2	45.0	147 · 3	49 · 2			

2.2 Seasonwise Rainfall in Pondicherry

SI. No.		Years (,	June t	о Мај	у)	 South West Monsoon period (June to September)	North East Monsoon period (October to December)	Winter period (January to February)	Hot weather period (March to May)	T	ota!
1			2			3	4	5	6	7	8
						 mm	ווווו	mm	mm	min	inches
1	1950—51	•	•	•	•	216	373	7	169	765	30 · 1
2	1951—52				•	378	420	43	39	880	34 6
3	1952—53					104	441	24	64	633	24+9
4	195354	٠	•	٠		307	586	84	153	1,130	44.5
5	195455				•	329	689	72	294	1,384	54 · 5
6	1955—56					302	419	57	14	792	31 · 2
7	195657					533	1,108	8		1,649	64 · 9
8	195758					393	571	22	100	1,086	42.8
9	1958—59					471	621	71	55	1,218	48.0
10	1959—60					307	617	9	2	935	36.8
11	196061					284	1,266	181	36	1,757	69.6
12	1961—62	,	,			559	360	15	53	987	38.9
13	1962—63		٠			284	799	112	64	1 259	49-6
14	1963—64				•	532	936		2	1,470	57-9
Nori	nal rainfa	ıı ·				305	687	47	135	1,174:	46 · 2

2.3 Seasonwise Rainfall in Karaikal

S.No	o. Years (Ju	une to	о Ма	y)			South West Monsoor period (June to September	period (October	Winter period (January to February)	Hot Weather period (March to May)	т	otal
1			2				3	4	5	6	7	8
	*·						mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	inches
1	195051			•	•	•	336	438	38	123	935	36.8
2	195152				٠		148	652	112	20	932	36.7
3	195253		•		٠		158	452	150	57	817	32.2
4	195354		•				278	528	73	130	1,009	39 · 7
5	195455		•		•		156	909	56	284	1,405	55.3
6	195556				•	. 9	225	503	55	_	783	30.8
7	195657		•		•	•	850	701	59	29]	1,639	64 · 5
8	1957—58		•	•	•	٠	213	1, 2 94	3	114]	1,624	63.9
9	195859						74	753	3	31	861	33.9
10	195960	•			•		167	1,076	126	27	1,396	55.0
11	196061	•					304	1,475	173	20	1,972	77.6
12	196162				•		314	4 57	59	19	849	33.4
13	196263	•					204	473	104	108	889	35.0
14	196364				•		321	1,027	<u></u>	20	1,368	53.9
Norr	nal rainfall	•	•	•	-	•	198	765	71	109	1,143	45.0

2.4 Seasonwise Rainfall in Mahe

S.No	·.	Years (June to May)					South West Monsoon period (June to September)	Hot weather period (March to May)	Total			
1				2			3	4	5	6	7	8
						~~~	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	inches
1	195051						2,761	254	_	140	3,156	124 - 3
2	195152	•		•			2,445	202	13	164	2,824	111-2
3	195253			•			1,736	595	40	55	2,426	95.5
4	1953—54						2,355	413	3	246	3,017	118-8
5	195455			•	•		3,272	109	1	717	4,099	161 -
6	1955—56	٠		•			2,299	491		685	3,475	136-
7	195657						2,428	466	· <del></del>	273	3,167	124
8	1957—58	•	•		•		3,290	570		484	4,344	171
9	195859						3,717	239			• •	
10	1959—60						1211	27.				
11	196061		•					121		465		
12	196162	•		•			4,186	<b>42</b> 2	66	820	5,494	216-
13	1962—63		-				2,238	524	85	211	3,058	120
14	196364						2,317	261	<del>-</del>	148	2,726	107
Nor	mal Rainfall						3,008	409	13	313	3,743	147.

2.3 Seasonwise Rainfall in Yanam

5.No	. Ү	'ears (	June t	o Mag	y)		South West Monsoon period (June to September	North East Monsoon period (October ) to December	February)	Hot weather period (March to May)	Total	
1			2				3	4	5	6 ,	7	8
						, <del></del>	ınm	mm	mnı	mm	mm	inches
1	195051	•	•	•		•	1,277	490		56	1,823	71.8
2	1951 - 52				٠		1,096	236	60	65	1,457	57 · 4
3	1952 - 53			,			241	725	26	16	1,008	39 · 7
4	195?—54				,	· j						
5	1954 - 55						- File	ha				
6	1955 56		•		٠	. }			Not availabl	le		
7	195057					.						
8	1957—58			٠		. }	AMES S	499				
9	1958—59					•	331	1,111	19	8	1,469	57.8
10	1959 -60						225	270	5	20	520	20 · 5
l1	196061						603	135	15	7	760	29.9
12	196 <b>1 – 62</b>						498	505		46	1,049	41 · 3
13	1962 63	,					667	नयन ₇₉₁	-	54	1,512	59.5
14	1963—64						427	429		62	918	36-1
Nom	nal Reinfall	٠ .	•				614	540	28	67	1,249	49 · 2

2.6 Temperature and Relative Humidity at Pondicherry

								Temperature						Relative Humidity	
	P	erio	od					Maxi	mum	Mini	านท	M	=	7.30	21.00
								(°C	°C °F		F	C	F	hours	nours
1954						,		35.0	95.0	20.0	68.0	27.5	81 · 5	89.0	87.0
1955						,		34.0	93 · 2	21.0	69 · 8	27 · 5	81.5	89.6	88.5
1956					٠	•		36.5	97· <b>7</b>	22.5	72.5	29 · 5	85 · 1	88 · 5	82 · 3
1957	•				•	٠	٠	34 · 5	94·1	22.0	71 · 6	28:3	82.9	90 · 2	82.9
1958							•	36.0	96 · 8	20 · 5	68.9	28 · 3	82.9	87.9	85.2
1959	•	•	•		•	,	•	35.0	95.0	21.0	69 · 8	28.0	82 · 4	87 · 1	83.9
1960								36.5	97.7	21.0	69 · 8	28 · 7	83 · 7	88 · 7	87.5
1961	:				•	. 5	grate	34 · 5	94 · 1	21.0	69 · 8	27 · 8	81 · 1	89.9	89 · 4
1962					1/2			35.0	95.0	20.0	68.0	27 · 5	81 · 5	88 · 2	88.3
1963	•		٠		16			35.5	95.9	20.0	68.0	27 · 8	81•9	88 · 2	88.9
1963	January	•		•				27.0	80 · 6	20.0	68.0	23+5	74.3	89.5	90.6
	February	•	•			M	m	29.0	84 · <b>2</b>	20 · 5	68.9	24 · 8	76•6	86-2	82.9
	March		•			14	41	30.0	86.0	23.5	74 · 3	26.8	80 · 2	88.6	90.6
	April			•	- /	15		31.0	87-8	25.0	77·0	28.0	82-4	88 · 4	89 · 8
	May	•			-1			35-0	95.0	26.0	78 · 8	30 · 5	86.9	88 · 4	90.0
	June ·	•				संय	मेव	35.5	95.9	24 · 5	76 · 1	30.0	86.0	90.0	89 · 8
	July ·	•	•	•				33-5	92.3	24 · 5	76 · 1	29.0	84.2	88.0	89 · 1
	August	:	٠		٠	•		31.5	88 · 7	25.0	77 · 0	28 · 3	82.9	88.0	88.0
	September	٠	•	•		•		32.0	89 · 6	25.0	77 · O	28 · 5	83 · 3	89.6	88.3
	October		•	٠	٠			31 · 5	88 · 7	25.0	77.0	28 · 3	82.9	85.6	90.2
	November	٠					•	29 · 5	85-1	23.5	74 · 3	26 · 5	79 · 7	88 · 4	90 · 5
	December	•						26.0	78 - 8	22.0	71 · 6	24.0	75 · 2	88.0	87 · 4
1964	January			,			•	29-0	84 - 2	25.0	77 · 0	27 · 0	80-6	85 · 7	91 - 1
	February					•		31.5	88 · 7	25.0	77.0	28 · 3	82.9	89 · 1	90.6
	March		•			•		32.0	89-6	25.0	77.0	28 · 5	83 · 3	89.6	91 - 5

Sources 1. Port Office, Pondicherry, 2. Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

#### 3. AREA AND FOPULATION

Statistics relating to area and important aspects of population such as growth of population, rural and urban population, sex ratio, density of population, literacy, scheduled caste population, institutional and houseless population, economic classification of the population, age distribution and distribution of population by mother tongue are presented in this section. Tables appearing in this section are based upon the final results of the 1961 Population Census.

- Table 3.1: This table presents the total population of the Union Territory of Pondicherry from 1901 to 1961 alongwith the variation in population from one census to the other.
- Table 3.2: Gives the area and density of population by Regions. Figures of area are according to Survey of India and population is according to 1961 Population Census.
- Table 3.3: Sex-wise break-up of population in rural and urban areas by Regions according to 1961 Census is given in this table. Pondicherry and Muthialpet Towns in Pondicherry Region, Karaikal Town in Karaikal Region, Mahe Town in Mahe Region and the entire Yanam Region have been treated as urban areas by the Census Organisation.
- Table 3.4: Population and Sex-Ratio of all the five Towns in this Territory according to 1961 Census are given in this table.
- Table 3.5: Commune-wise data regarding the number of census houses, census households, the number of inhabited villages and towns, rural and urban population according to 1961 Census are included in this table.
- Table 3.6: This table gives the Region-wise distribution of villages according to size of population as per 1961 Census.
- Table 3.7: This table contains Commune-wise area according to Village Papers, population by sex, sex-ratio and density of population as per 1961 Census.
- Table 3.8: The number of literates and educated persons classified by sex and literacy rates in rural and urban areas in each Region of the Territory are given in this table.
- Table 3.9: This table gives Commune-wise statistics relating to number of literate and educated persons and literacy rates.
- Table 3.10: This table presents Region-wise Scheduled Caste population by sex and percentage of Scheduled Caste population to total population in rural and urban areas.
- Table 3.11: Commune-wise Scheduled Caste population by sex and ratio of Scheduled Caste population to total population are given in this table.
- Table 3.12: Statistics relating to institutional and houseless population by Communes and sex are included in this table.
- Table 3.13: This table contains Region-wise distribution of population by workers into 9 industrial categories and non-workers and by sex.
- Table 3.14: This table deals with the Region-wise distribution of population by workers and non-workers in rural and urban areas.

- Table 3.15: This table is devoted to percentage distribution of population of each sex by workers into 9 industrial categories and non-workers in each Region of the Territory.
- Table 3.16: Percentage distribution of workers of each sex into 9 industrial categories in each Region is shown in this table.
- Table 3.17: This table furnishes Commune-wise distribution of population by workers into 9 industrial categories and by non-workers.
- Table 3.18: This table presents the population classified according to mother tongue and sex in each Region of the Territory.
- Table 3.19: This table gives Region-wise distribution of population by age-groups and sex.



#### 3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.1 Variation in Population-1901 to 1961

Sl.N	о.	Year			Total	Variation: Increase (+) or Decrease (-)				
					Population (Persons)	No. of Persons	Per cent			
1		2			3	4	5			
1	1901	•		•	2,46,354					
2	1911			•	2,57,179	- -10,825	+ 4.39			
3	1921			٠	2,44,156	13,023	5.06			
4	1931	.•		•	2,58,628	+14,472	+ 5.93			
5	1941		•	•	2,85,011	+ 26,383	-10-20			
6	1948		٠		3,17,253	1-32,242	111-31			
7	1961		•	•	3,69,079	+ 51,826	+16.34			

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations. Pondicherry.



3.2 Area and Density of Population-1961

Sl. No.							Area accordi vey of Inc	dia	Total	Density of		
ol. No	),	Reg	egion/State Square kilometres			Square miles	Population 1961 Census	Per square kilometre				
1			2				3	4	5	6	7	
1	Pondiche	ту		•	•	•	290 · 1	112.0	2,58,561	891	2,309	
2	Karaikal					٠	158.0	61.0	84,001	532	1,377	
3	Mahe				•		10.4	4.0	19,485	1,873	4,871	
4	Yanam	,					20.7	8.0	7,032	340	879	
5	State			•	•		479 · 2	185.0	3,69,079	770	1,995	

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION
3.3 Rural and Urban Population by Sex—Region-wise, 1961

	Dania - (State				Rural	Urban				
NO. Re	gion/	State		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
	2			3	4	5	6	7	8	
Pondiche	rry	,		1,04,490	1,02,309	2,06,799	25,560	26,202	51,762	
Karaikal				30,238	31,511	61,749	10,621	11,631	22,252	
Mahe		•	•	5,261	6 <b>,2</b> 73	11,534	3,698	4,253	7,951	
Yanam	٠		•		_		3,479	3,553	7,032	
STATE	,		•	1,39,989	1,40,093	2,80,082	43,358	45,639	88,997	
	Pondiche Karaikal Mahe Yanam	Pondicherry Karaikal Mahe Yanam	Pondicherry  Karaikal  Mahe  Yanam	Pondicherry .  Karaikal  Mahe  Yanam	Males	No. Region/State	Males         Females         Total           2         3         4         5           Pondicherry         . 1,04,490         1,02,309         2,06,799           Karaikal         . 30,238         31,511         61,749           Mahe         . 5,261         6,273         11,534           Yanam	Mo.         Region/State         Males         Females         Total         Males           2         3         4         5         6           Pondicherry         .         1,04,490         1,02,309         2,06,799         25,560           Karaikal         .         .         30,238         31,511         61,749         10,621           Mahe         .         .         5,261         6,273         11,534         3,698           Yanam         .         .         .         .         .         3,479	Mo.         Region/State         Males         Females         Total         Males         Females           2         3         4         5         6         7           Pondicherry         .         1,04,490         1,02,309         2,06,799         25,560         26,202           Karaikal         .         .         30,238         31,511         61,749         10,621         11,631           Mahe         .         .         5,261         6,273         11,534         3,698         4,253           Yanam         .         .         .         .         .         3,479         3,553	

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3.4 Population and Sex Ratio of Towns, 1961

	d an			Class of the	ह्यमव जयः	Total	Total Population 1961				
Name of	the I	own		Town	Status	Persons	Males	Females	(1961)		
, <u> </u>	1		_	2	3	4	5	6	7		
Pondicherry			•	111	М	40,421	20,003	20,418	1,021		
Karaikal ·		•		ш	M	22,252	10,621	11,631	1,095		
Muthialpet		•		IV	M	11,341	5,557	5,784	1,041		
Mahe		•		V	М	7,951	3,698	4,253	1,150		
Yanam ·	•			v	M	7,032	3,479	3,553	1,021		
Total Urba	n Pop	ulatio	1 ·			88,997	43,358	45,639	1.053		

M-Municipality.

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

#### 3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.5 Number of Villages, Towns, Houses, Households and Rural and Urban Population— Commune-wise—1961

Sl. No.	Region/Commun	e		Occupie dential		No. of inhabi-	Rural Popu-	No. of Towns	Urban Popu-	Total Popula-	Percentage of
. 417.				No. of houses	No. of house- holds	ted vil- lages	lation	TOWNS	lation	tion	col. 8 to col.
1	2			3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
ı	PONDICHERRY						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
	1. Pondicherry			11,437	13,738	20	21,625	2	51,762	73,387	70 · 53
	2. Ariankuppam			3,380	4,126	20	20,226		_	20,226	
	3. Mudaliarpet			4,951	5,817	20	27,560			27,560	
	4. Ozhukarai			7,516	8,201	49	39,217		_	39,217	_
	5. Mannadipet	٠.		4,533	5,289	40	25,963	-~		25,963	
	6. Villianur			5,421	6,369	49	30,800	<del></del>	_	30,800	
	7. Bahur ·			3,817	4,804	42	23,890			23,890	
	8. Nettapakkam	•	•	3,210	3,626	27	17,518			17,518	_
		TOTAL	. 1 .	44,265	51,970	267	2,06,799	2	51,762	2,58,561	20.02
11	KARAIKAL										
	1. Karaikal			4,893	6,017	वि जयश	7,057	1	22,252	29,309	75.92
	2. Thirunallar	•		3,347	3,970	38	17,635	_	-	17,635	
	3. Neravy	•	•	1,799	2,159	13	9,754			9,754	
	4. Nedungadu	•		1,721	1,923	. 33	8,184	- Apparent	-	8,184	
	5. Kottucherry			1,746	2,023	16	9,228			9,228	
	6. Grand Aldee	•	•	1,846	2,163	10	9,891		****	9,891	
	•	TOTAL	11 ·	15,352	18,255	118	61,749	1	22,252	84,001	26 · 49
Ш	МАНЕ										
	Mahe	•		2,727	2,775	3	11,534	1	7,951	19,485	40 · 81
IV	YANAM										
	Yanam · ·	•		1,279	1,515	••		1	7,032	7,032	100.00
٧	STATE .			63,623	74,515	388	2,80,082	5	88,997	3,69,079	24 · 11

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3.6 Villages classified according to Size of Population-Region-wise, 1961

Dagian (State				Ni	ımber of	Villa <b>ge</b> s with	Population		Total No.
Region/State		Ĺ	ess than 200	200—499	500—999	10001999	20004999	50009999	of inhabi- ted villa- ges.
1	 		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Pondicherry		•	42	90	67	52	15	1	267
Karaikal			44	37	22	10	4	1	118
Mahe					_	-	2	1	3
Yanam*						_			
State			86	127	89	62	21	3	388

^{*}The entire area of Yanam Region has been treated as urban by the Census Authorities.



3.7 Area, Population, Sex Ratio and Density of Population-Commune-wise, 1961

	_					-		
			Area		Populatio	n	Number of	Density per
S.No.	Region/Commune		according to village papers in square kilometres	Persons	Males	Females	Females per 1000 Males	square kilo- metre.
1	2.		3	4	5	6	7	8
I	PONDICHERRY		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					<del></del>
	1. Pondicherry		6.2	73,387,	36,409	36,978	1,016	11,837
	2. Ariankuppam		24.3	20,226	10,193	10,033	984	832
	3. Mudaliarpet		13.5	27,560	13,850	13,710	990	2,041
	4. Ozhukarai .		34.4	39,217	19,895	19,322	971	1,140
	5. Mannadipet .		63.5	25,963	13,150	12,813	974	409
	6. Villianur .		66.3	30,800	15,617	15,183	972	465
	7. Bahur .	•	55,2	23,890	12,171	11,719	963	433
	8. Nettapakkam		30.3	17,518	8,765	8,753	999	578
	TOTAL 1	•	293.7	2,58,561	1,30,050	1,28,511	988	880
11 F	CARAIKAL				27/27			
	J. Karaikal		18.1	29,309	14,125	15,184	1,075	1,619
	2. Thirunallar		42.5	17,635	8,554	9,081	1,062	415
	3. Neravy		17.4	9,754	4,828	4,926	1,020	561
	4. Nedungadu		24.1	8,184	4,001	4,183	1,045	340
	5. Kottucherry		25.6	9,228	4,593	4,635	1,009	360
,	6. Grand Aldee		21.5	9,891	4,758	5,133	1,079	460
	TOTAL II		149.2	84,001	40,859	43,142	1,056	563
H M	<b>1</b> АНЕ							
1	Mahe		8.3	19,485	8,959	10,526	1,175	2,348
<b>V</b> Y	ANAM							
	Yanam .		17.4	7,032	3,479	3,553	1,021	404
V ST	TATE	٠	468.6	3,69,079	1,83,347	1,85,732	1,013	788

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.8 Literate and Educated Population by Sex in Rural and Urban Areas-Region-wise 1961

D (D)	1/1/1		То	tal Populat	ion		Literate	and Edu	icated po	pulation	
Region/Rura	ii/Urba	n	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Per- centage of Col. 5 to col. 2.		Per- centage of col. 7 to col. 3		Per- centage of col. 9 to col. 4
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
PONDICHE	RRY										
Rural			1,04,490	1,02,309	2,06,799	44,284	42.38	15,577	15.23	59,861	28.95
Urban			25,560	26,202	51,762	18,082	70.74	13,159	50.22	31,241	60.36
KARAIKAL											
Rural.			30,238	31,511	61,749	14,916	49.33	5,862	18.60	20,778	33.65
Urban			10,621	11,631	22,252	7,039	66.24	4,349	37.39	11,388	51.18
MAHE				E	2343	les .					
Rural.			5,261	<b>6,2</b> 73	11,534	3,810	72.42	3,298	52.57	7,108	61.63
Urban			3,698	4,253	7,951	2,613	70.66	2,418	56.85	5,031	63.28
YANAM						TY					
Rural.					LAH	MI-					
Urban	•		3,479	3,553	7,032	1,640	47.14	1,102	31.02	2,742	38.99
STATE .				1	it in a						
Rural.			1,39,989	1,40,093	2,80,082	63,010	45.01	24,737	17.66	87,747	31.33
Urban.	٠		43,358	45,639	88,997	29,374	67.75	21,028	46.07	50,402	56.63

3.9 Literate and Educated Population by Sex-Commune-wise 1961

C1	D	To	tal Popula	tion		Litera	te and E	ducated p	opulation	
SI. No.	Region/ Commune	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Per- centage of col. 6 to col. 3		Per- centage of col. 8 to col. 4	Persons	Percentage of col. 10 to col. 5
i	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	PONDICHERRY									
	1. Pondicherry	36,409	36,978	73,387	22,859	62.78	15,189	41.07	38,048	51.85
	<ol><li>Ariankup- pam.</li></ol>	10,193	10,033	20,226	3,985	39.10	1,291	12.87	5,276	26.09
	<ol> <li>Mudaliar- pet.</li> </ol>	13,850	13,710	27,560	7,835	56.57	3,503	25.55	11,338	41.14
	4. Ozhukarai	19,895	19,322	39,217	8,978	45.13	3,021	15.64	11,999	30.60
	<ol><li>Mannadi- pet.</li></ol>	13,150	12,813	25,963	5,005	38.06	1,424	11.11	6,429	24 76
	6. Villianur	15,617	15,183	30,800	5,961	38.17	1,904	12.54	7,865	25.54
	7. Bahur	12,171	11,719	23,890	4,153	34.12	1,224	10.44	5,377	22.51
	8. Nettapak- kam.	8,765	8,753	17,518	3,590	40.96	1,180	13.48	4,770	27.23
	TOTAL I .	1,30,050	1,28,511	2,58,561	62,366	47.96	28,736	22.36	91,102	35.23
II .	KARAIKAL					<i>y</i>				
	1. Karaikal .	14,125	15,184	29,309	8,610	60.96	4,952	2 32.61	13,562	46.27
	2. Thirunal- lar.	8,554	9,081	17,635	4,224	49.38	1,659	€ 18.27	5,883	33.36
	3. Neravy	4,828	4,926	9,754	2,600	53.85	95:	5 19.39	3,555	36.45
	4. Nedun- gadu.	4,001	4,183	8,184	1,735	43.36	654	15.63	2,389	29.19
	<ol> <li>Kottu- cherry.</li> </ol>	4,593	4,635	9,228	2,108	45.90	719	15.51	2,827	30.64
	6. Grand Aldee.	4,758	5,133	9,891	2,678	56.28	1,272	2 24.78	3,950	39.94
	Total II .	40,859	43,142	84,001	21,955	53.73	10,21	23.67	32,166	38.29
III	MAHE									
	Mahe .	8,959	10,526	19,485	6,423	71.69	5,716	54,30	12,139	62.30
IV	YANAM									
	Yanam .	3,479	3,553	7,032	1,640	<b>4</b> 7.14	1,102	2 31.02	2,742	38.99
V	STATE .	1,83,347	1,85,732	3,69,079	92,384	<b>50</b> .39	45,765	5 24.64	1,38,149	37.43

3.10 Scheduled Caste Population by Sex in Rural and Urban Areas Region-wise 1961

		Regio	on/Ru	ral/U	rban					Total	Schedu	led Caste	Popula-	Percent- age of col
										Population	Males	Females	Total	5 to col. 2
				1		···				2	3	4	5	6
PONDICHER	RY	,												
Rural										2,06,799	20,475	19,847	40,322	19.50
Urban		,						•		51 <b>,762</b>	460	398	858	1.66
KARAIKAL														
Rural										61,749	6,434	6,374	12,808	20.74
Urban										22,252	614	582	1,196	5.37
MAHE							ON	Fall	1	2				
Rural						. 6		S		11,534	3	2	5	0.04
Urban			•	,				18		7,951	7	11	18	0.23
YANAM							1		74	,				
Rural							14	u,	I Di	_		_		_
Urban			·						117	7,032	803	836	1,639	23.31
STATE							ikin)							
Rural		•					सह	गमेव	जयर	2,80,082	26,912	26,223	53,135	18.97
Urban								•		88,997	1,884	1,827	3,711	4.17

3.11 Scheduled Caste Population by Sex--Commune-wise 1961

ei s	do Bosino (G	~					Total	Schedule	d Caste Por	oulation	Percent
SI. 1	No. Region/C	-omm	une				Total Population	Males	Females	Total	age of col. 6 to col. 3.
		i					2	3	4	5	6
I	PONDICHERRY										
	1. Pondicherry						73,387	2,094	2,053	4,147	5.65
	2. Ariankuppam						20,226	1,553	1,476	3,029	14.98
	3. Mudaliarpet						27,560	1,449	1,419	2,868	10.41
	4. Ozhukarai .		•				39,217	2,434	2,229	4,663	11.89
	5. Mannadipet						25,963	3,251	3,239	6,490	25.00
	6. Villianur .				^	15	30,800	3,879	3,787	7,666	24.89
	7. Bahur				â.	ję	23,890	3,650	3,496	7,146	<b>2</b> 9.91
	8. Nettapakkam			•	1		17,518	2,625	2,546	5,171	29.52
				Tor	ral I		2,58,561	20,935	20,245	41,180	15.93
II	KARAIKAL				d	4					
	1. Karaikal .				Un.		29,309	1,288	1,217	2,505	8.55
	2. Thirunallar .				स	यमे	17,635	2,067	2,102	4,169	23.64
	3. Neravy .			٠			9,754	1,103	937	2,040	20.91
	4. Nedungadu .	•					8,184	1,187	1,247	2,434	29.74
	5. Kottucherry						9,228	1.075	1,142	2,217	24.03
	6. Grand Aldee		•			•	9,891	328	311	639	6.4
				Тот	TAL II		84,001	7,048	6,956	14,004	16.6
Ш	MAHE										
	Mahe						19,485	10	13	23	0.1
IV	YANAM										
	Yanam						7,032	803	836	1,639	23.3
v	STATE						3,69,079	28,796	28,050	56,846	15.4

3.12 Institutional and Houseless Population—Commune-wise, 1961

Sl. No	. Region/Comm	une		Insti	tutional Po	pulation	Hou	seless Popu	lation
				Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1	2			3	4	5	6	7	8
I PO	ONDICHERRY						·		
	1. Pondicherry			978	1,058	2,036	1,584	733	2,317
	2. Ariankuppam			12	33	45	16	13	29
	3. Mudaliarpet			_			55	21	76
	4. Ozhukarai .			33	_	33	48	28	76
	5. Mannadipet			6	6	- 12	70	63	133
	6. Villianur .		3	712	24	95	62	22	84
	7. Bahur		1				26	21	47
	8. Nettapakkam					-	50	44	94
		TOTAL I		1,100	1,121	2,221	1,911	945	2,856
II K	(ARAIKAL		-	N. J.					
	1. Karaikal .			200	187	387	192	94	286
	2. Thirunallar .			सन्यमेव	जयते 41	46	110	51	161
	3. Neravy .			2		2	6	2	8
	4. Nedungadu			27	25	52	3	1	4
	5. Kottucherry			1	1	2	23	13	36
	6. Grand Aldee				_		97	47	144
		TOTAL II		235	254	489	431	208	639
III N	мане		•						
	Mahe			51	34	85	9	_	ģ
Y	ANAM								
	Yanam			20	3	23	33	5	31
1V S	STATE			1,406	1,412	2,818	2,384	1,158	3,54

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.13 Distribution of Population by Workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non-Workers and by Sex-Region-wise 1961

Ę	Total	Total	A	84	ع	WORKERS At In	S R S	<u>5</u>	Ē	<u></u>		Ž
population W		Workers	Cultiva- tors	Agricultural Labourers	Mining, Quarry- ing, Live- stock. Forestry, Fishing, and Plan- trations. Orchards and allied activities	Household Industry	Na serie	Construction	Trade and Commerce	Transport, Storage and Communications	Other Services	workers
2	1	3	4	v	9	7	∞	6	10	11	12	13
	1			व नः								
1,30,050		73,069	14.296	14.649	4,777	3,402	12,705	2,655	6,225	2,446	11,914	56.981
1,28,511		27,393	3,537	12,444	286	2,479	1,921	158	2,101	12	4,455	1.01.118
2,58,561		1,00,462	17,833	27.093	5.063	5,881	14,626	2,813	8,326	2.458	16.369	1.58.099
40,859		22,358	3,159	6,584	1,611	393	1,876	727	3,139	622	4,247	18,501
43,142		7,878	404	4,767	52	513	80	35	876	ю	1,046	35,264
84.001		30,236	3,563	11,351	1,663	906	1,956	762	4,117	625	5.293	53,765
8,959		3,708	159	47	909	251	635	61	607	62	1,280	5.251
10,526		1,163	89	149	39	118	14	l	23	1	750	9,363
19,485		4,871	227	961	645	369	649	61	632	62	2,030	14,614

YANAM.												
Males :	3,479		348	901	305	198	84	20	156	134	609	1,519
Females .	3,553	841	83	19	и	152	7	m	121	I	417	2,712
Persons :	7,032	2,801	431	167	307	350	98	23	277	134	1,026	4,231
5. STATE												٠
Males .	1,83,347	1,01.095	17.962	21,386	7,299	4,244	15,300	3,463	10,127	3,264	18,050	82,252
Females .	1,85,732		4,092	17,421	379	3,262	2,017	961	3,225	15	899'9	1,48,457
Persons.	3,69,079	1,38,370	22,054	38,807	7,678	7,506	17,317	3,659	13,352	3,279	24,718	2,30,709
Percentage to Total	100.00		5.98	10.51	2.08	2.03	4.69	0.99	3.62	68.0	6.70	62.51
population. Percentage to Total workers.	1 266.73		15.93	28.05	5.56	5.42	12.51	2.64	9.65	2.38	17.86	166.73

Sowce: Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

सन्यमेव जयते

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.14 Distribution of Population by Workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non-workers in Rural and Urban Areas—Region-wise, 1961

Non- workers	13		1,21,663	36,436	1,58,099		37,602	16,163	53,765
In Other Services	12		10,595	5,774	16,369		2,920	2,373	5,293
port, Storage and Communications	11		1,438	1,020	2,458		365	260	625
	10		5,436	2,890	8,326		2,623	1,494	4,117
In Construction	6		2,194	619	2,813		468	294	762
facturing other than Household Industry	∞		11,616	3,010	14,626		1,007	949	1,956
,I	7		4,265	1,616	5,881		741	165	906
In Mining, Quarry ing, Live-sirock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities	9		4,845	218	5,063		1,507	156	1,663
As Agri- cultural Labourers	5	व नः	27,056	37	27,093		11,134	217	11,351
As Cultivators	4		17,691	142	17,833		3,382	181	3,563
Total Workers	3		85,136	15,326	1,00,462		24,147	680'9	30,236
Total popula- tion	2		2,06,799	51,762	2,58,561		61,749	22,252	84,001
ban	:	RY	•	•	•		•	•	
kegion/Rural/Ur	1	PONDICHER	Rural	Urban	TOTAL	. KARAIKAL	Rural	Urban	TOTAL
	Total As Culti- As Agri- In Min- At House- In Manu- In Con- In Trade In Trans- In Other Workers vators cultural ing, Quarry- hold facturing struction and port, Services stock, Household and Forestry, Household and Fishing, Hunting and Plantand activities	Total As Culti- As Agri- In Min- At House- In Manu- In Con- In Trade In Trans- In Other popula- Workers vators cultural ing, Quarry- hold facturing struction and port, Services stock, Labourers ing, Live- Industry other than Commerce Storage strock, Household and Fishing, Fishing, Hunting and Plan-tations, Orchards and allied activities  2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	Total As Culti- As Agri- In Min- At House- In Manu- In Con- In Trade In Trans- In Other popula- Workers vators cultural ing, Quarry- hold facturing struction and port, Services stock, Household Storage Storage Forestry, Household Commerce Storage and Fishing, Hunting and Plan-tations, Orchards and allied activities  2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	Total As Culti- As Agri- In Min- At House- In Manu- In Con- In Trade In Trans- In Other popula- Workers vators cultural ing, Quarry- hold facturing struction and port, Services stock.  Labourers ing, Live- Industry other than Commerce Storage stock. Fishing. Household Commerce Storage and Fishing. Hindustry Communitations.  Orchards and Plan- At 8 9 10 11 12  2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	Total	Total As Culti- As Agri- In Min- At House- In Manu- In Con- In Trade In Trans- In Other Inon- By Communication and Protestry Industry Indu	Total	Total	Total As Cutic. As Agric. In Min. At House, In Mannary Live. Industry tion  Total As Cutic. As Agric. In Min. At House, In Mannary Ing. University In Min. At Society.  2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 2108  2.06,799 85,136 17,691 27,056 4,845 4,265 11,616 2,194 5,436 1,438 10,595  2.188.561 1,00,462 17,833 27,093 5,063 5,881 14,626 2,813 8,326 2,458 16,369 1  2.22,252 6,089 181 217 186 11,134 1,507 741 1,007 468 2,623 365 2,373  Total Articles And All Articles Artic

3. MAHE													
Rural	•	11,534	2,855	222	190	110	350	451	34	344	31	1,123	8,679
Urban	•	7,951	2,016	δ	ø	535	19	198	27	288	31	907	5,935
TOTAL		19,485	4,871	227	196	645	369	649	19	632	62	2,030	14,614
4. YANAM													
Rural	•	ì	i	i	1	ł	I	1	i	I	1	1	i
Urban	٠	7,032	2,801	431	167	307	350	98	23	277	134	1,026	4,231
TOTAL	•	7,032	2,801	431	167	307	350	98	23	77.2	134	1,026	4,231
5. STATE Rural	•	2,80,082	1,12,138	21,295	38,380	6,462	5,356	13,274	2,696	8,403	1,834	14,638	1,67,944
Urban		88,997	26,232	759	427	1,216	2.150	4,243	963	4,949	1,445	10,080	62,765
TOTAL	1.	3,69,079	1,38,370	22,054	38,807	7,678	7.506	17,317	3,659	13,352	3,279	24,718	2,30,709

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.15 Percentage Distribution of Population of each sex by Workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non-workers—Region-wise, 1961

4 5 6 7 8 9 11.27 16.12 1.99 11.27 16.12 1.99 11.27 16.12 1.99 11.27 16.12 1.99 11.27 16.12 1.99 11.27 16.12 1.99 11.27 16.12 1.99 11.27 16.12 1.99 11.27 16.12 1.99 11.29 11.27 16.12 1.99 11.29 11.27 16.12 1.99 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.27 16.12 1.99 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29 11.29			1	id id	1	Is Mis	W o		1		E e		
4         5         6         7         8         9         10         11         12           10.99         11.27         3.67         2.62         9.77         2.04         4.79         1.88         9.16           2.75         9.68         0.22         1.93         1.50         0.12         1.64         0.01         3.47           6.90         10.48         1.96         2.27         5.66         1.09         3.22         0.95         6.33           7.73         16.12         3.94         0.96         4.59         1.78         7.68         1.52         10.40           0.94         11.05         0.12         1.19         0.18         0.08         2.27         0.01         2.42           4.24         13.51         1.98         1.08         2.33         0.91         4.90         0.74         6.30           1.78         0.52         6.76         2.80         7.09         0.68         6.78         0.69         14.29           0.65         1.41         0.37         1.12         0.13         0.21         0.22         10.41           1.07         3.05         8.77         5.69         2.41         <	Popula- Workers	Work	e c s	As Cuitavators	As Agri- Cultural Labourers		At House-hold Industry		In Construction	In Trade and Commerce	In 1 rans- port, Storage and Communica- tions	Services	Non- workers
10.99         11.27         3.67         2.62         9.77         2.04         4.79         1.88         9.16           2.75         9.68         0.22         1.93         1.50         0.12         1.64         0.01         3.47           6.90         10.48         1.96         2.27         5.66         1.09         3.22         0.95         6.33           7.73         16.12         3.94         0.96         4.59         1.78         7.68         1.52         10.40           0.94         11.05         0.12         1.19         0.18         0.08         2.27         0.01         2.42           4.24         13.51         1.98         1.08         2.33         0.91         4.90         0.74         6.30           1.78         0.55         1.41         0.37         1.12         0.13         0.24         0.07         0.09         0.68         6.78         0.69         14.29           0.65         1.41         0.37         1.12         0.13         0.31         3.24         0.37         10.42           1.07         1.07         3.05         8.77         5.69         2.41         0.58         4.48         3.85	2 3	3		4	्र स्थिम	9	7	œ	6	10	=	12	13
7.73       16.12       3.94       0.96       4.59       1.78       7.68       1.52       10.40         0.94       11.05       0.12       1.19       0.18       0.08       2.27       0.01       2.42         4.24       13.51       1.98       1.08       2.33       0.91       4.90       0.74       6.30         1.78       0.52       6.76       2.80       7.09       0.68       6.78       0.69       14.29         0.65       1.41       0.37       1.12       0.13        0.24       0.69       14.29         0.65       1.41       0.37       1.12       0.13        0.24       0.32       10.42         1.17       1.01       3.31       1.89       3.33       0.31       3.24       0.32       10.42         2.34       1.72       0.05       4.28       0.05       0.08       3.41        11.74         6.13       2.37       4.98       1.22       0.33       3.94       1.90       14.59         2.20       9.38       2.32       8.35       1.89       5.52       1.78       9.84         2.20       9.38       2.03 <t< td=""><td>100.00 56.19 100.00 21.32 100.00 38.85</td><td>56.19 21.32 38.85</td><td></td><td>10.99 2.75 6.90</td><td>11.27 9.68 10.48</td><td>3.67 0.22 1.96</td><td>2.62 1.93 2.27</td><td>9.77 1.50 5.66</td><td>2.04 0.12 1.09</td><td>4.79 1.64 3.22</td><td>1.88 0.01 0.95</td><td>9.16 3.47 6.33</td><td>43.81 78.68 61.15</td></t<>	100.00 56.19 100.00 21.32 100.00 38.85	56.19 21.32 38.85		10.99 2.75 6.90	11.27 9.68 10.48	3.67 0.22 1.96	2.62 1.93 2.27	9.77 1.50 5.66	2.04 0.12 1.09	4.79 1.64 3.22	1.88 0.01 0.95	9.16 3.47 6.33	43.81 78.68 61.15
0.52     6.76     2.80     7.09     0.68     6.78     0.69     14.29       1.41     0.37     1.12     0.13     •     -     -     7.13       1.01     3.31     1.89     3.33     0.31     3.24     -     7.13       3.05     8.77     5.69     2.41     0.58     4.48     3.85     17.51       1.72     0.05     4.38     1.22     0.33     3.41     -     11.74       2.37     4.37     4.98     1.22     0.33     3.94     1.90     14.59       11.66     3.98     2.32     8.35     1.89     5.52     1.78     9.84       9.38     0.20     1.76     1.09     0.10     1.74     0.01     3.59       10.51     2.08     2.03     4.69     0.99     3.62     0.89     6.70	100.00 54.72 100.00 18.26 100.00 35:99	54.72 18.26 35:99		7.73 0.94 4.24	16.12 11.05 13.51	3.94 0.12 1.98	0.96 1.19 1.08	4.59 0.18 2.33	1.78 0.08 0.91	7.68 2.27 4.90	1.52 0.01 0.74	10.40 2.42 6.30	45.28 81.74 64.01
3.05     8.77     5.69     2.41     0.58     4.48     3.85     17.51       1.72     0.05     4.28     0.05     0.08     3.41     —     11.74       2.37     4.37     4.98     1.22     0.33     3.94     1.90     14.59       11.66     3.98     2.32     8.35     1.89     5.52     1.78     9.84       9.38     0.20     1.76     1.09     0.10     1.74     0.01     3.59       10.51     2.08     2.03     4.69     0.99     3.62     0.89     6.70	100.00 41.39 100.00 11.05 100.00 25.00	41.39 11.05 25.00		1.78 0.65 1.17	0.52 1.41 1.01	6.76 0.37 3.31	2.80 1.12 1.89	7.09 0.13 3.33	0.68	6.78 0.24 3.24	0.69	14.29 7.13 10.42	58.61 88.95 75.00
9.80     11.66     3.98     2.32     8.35     1.89     5.52     1.78     9.84       2.20     9.38     0.20     1.76     1.09     0.10     1.74     0.01     3.59       5.98     10.51     2.08     2.03     4.69     0.99     3.62     0.89     6.70	100.00 56.34 100.00 23.67 100.00 39.83	56.34 23.67 39.83		10.00 2.34 6.13	3.05 1.72 2.37	8.77 0.05 4.37	5.69 4.28 4.98	2.41 0.05 1.22	0.58 0.08 0.33	3.48 3.41 3.94	3.85	17.51 11.74 14.59	43.66 76.33 60.17
	100.00 55.14 100.00 20.07 100.00 37.49	55.14 20.07 37.49		9.80 2.20 5.98	11.66 9.38 10.51	3.98 0.20 2.08	2.32 1.76 2.03	8.35 1.09 <b>4.69</b>	1.89 0.10 0.99	5.52 1.74 3.62	1.78 0.01 0.89	9.84 3.59 6.70	44.86 26.93 26.93

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.16 Percentage Distribution of Workers of each sex into Industrial Categories-Region-wise, 1961

Ř	Region/Sex			Total Workers	As Cultivators	As Agri- cultural Labourers	In Min- ing, Quarry- ing etc.	At House-hold	In Manufac- turing other than Household Industry	In Construc- tion	In Trade and Commerce	In Transport Storage, and Communi- cations	In Other Services
	_			2	3	4	S	٥	7	∞	6	10	=
1. PONDICHERRY Males				100.00	19.57	20.05	6.54	4.66	17.39	3.63	8.51	3.35	16.30
Females .		•		100.00	12.91	45.43	1.8	9.05	7.01	0.58	7.67	0.03	16.26
Persons .		•		100.00	17.75	26.97	5.04	5.85	14.56	2.80	8.29	2.45	16.29
2. KARAIKAL Malcs			•	100.00	14.13	29.45	7.21	1.76	8.39	3.25	14.04	2.78	18.99
Females .			٠	100.00	5.13	60.51	99.0	6.51	1.02	4.0	12.41	9.6	13.28
Persons .			•	100.00	11.78	37.54	5.50	3.00	6.47	2.52	13.62	2.07	17.50
3. MAHE Males		•		100.00	4.29	1.27	16.34	6.77	17.13	29.1	16.37	1.67	34.52
Females .				100.00	5.85	12.81	3.35	10.15	1.20	i	2.15	1	64.49
Persons				100.00	4.66	4.02	13.24	7.58	13.32	1.25	12.98	1.27	41.68
4. YANAM Males		•	•	100.00	17.76	5.41	15.56	10.10	4.29	1.02	7.96	8.9	31.06
Females			•	100.00	9.87	7.25	0.24	18.07	0.24	0.36	14.39	İ	49.58
Persons .			•	100.00	15.39	5.96	10.96	12.50	3.07	0.82	68.6	4.78	36.63
5. STATE Males		•		100.00	17.71	21.15	7.22	4.20	15.13	3.43	10.02	3.23	17.85
Females .		•		100.00	10.97	46.74	1.02	8.75	5.41	0.53	8.65	0.04	17.89
Persons .			-	100.00	15.93	28.05	5.56	5.42	12.51	2.64	9.62	2.38	17.86

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.17 Distribution of Population by Workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non-Workers-Commune-wise 1961

	Non-workers	13		51,019	12,297	18,538	23,918	12,661	16,835	13,283	8,548	1,58,099
	Total	12		22,368	7,929	9,022	15,299	12,302	13,965	10,607	8,970	1,00,462
	In Other Services	11		7,605	1,047	1,105	1,676	1,620	1,337	1,363	919	16,369
	In Transport, Storage and Communi- cations	10		1,685	79	197	238	41	139	29	4	2,458
	In Trade and Commerce	6		3,707	848	823	1,293	331	889	416	220	8,326
ORKERS	In Construc- tion	8		1,019	161	799	935	48	506	76	48	2,813
WOR	In Manu- facturing other than Household Industry	7		5,124	1,091	4,382	2,672	166	289	310	199	14,626
	At House- Hold Industry	9	VA	1,775	138	213	1,861	201	631	300	462	5,881
	In Mining, Quarrying Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, and Orchards and Allied Activities	S)	व ज	1,125	1,096	258	807	251	44	870	214	5,063
	As Agricul- tural Labourers	4		168	2,262	1,273	3,672	5,018	6,785	4,132	3,783	27,093
	As Cultiva- tors	т		160	1,177	505	2,145	4,320	3,052	3,090	3,384	17,833
					•		•					' i
	nutune		RY			•						IL I
	Region/Commune	2	PONDICHERRY	, Pondicherry .	2. Ariankuppam	3. Mudaliarpet	4. Ozhukarai	5. Mannadipet .	6. Villianur	7. Bahur	8. Nettapakkam	Total I
	S.No.	1	<b></b>	1. 1	2. ∌	3. 1	4	5. 1	6. 1	7. B	<b>∞</b>	

P.I. KARAIKAL													
O 1. Karaikal	•		390	1,377	700	247	1,154	358	2,086	317	2,704	9,333	19,976
2. Thirunallar .	٠	•	1,406	2,761	228	179	188	81	536	82	1,019	6,480	11,155
3. Neravy .	•	٠	493	1,774	161	59	171	135	322	99	401	3,582	6,172
4. Nedungadu .	٠	•	510	2,516	46	46	65	42	154	16	211	3,606	4,578
5. Kottucherry .	٠		436	1,731	206	268	145	43	475	09	381	3,745	5,483
6. Grand Aldee			328	1,192	322	107	233	103	544	84	577	3,490	6,401
TOTAL I			3,563	11,351	1,663	906	1,956	762	4,117	625	5,293	30,236	53,765
III. MAHE					6		Contraction of the contraction o	£					
Mahe .	•		277	196	645	369	649	19	632	62	2,030	4,871	14,614
IV. YANAM					श्री विज								
Yanam .	•		431	167	307	350	98	3 23	772	134	1,026	2,801	4,231
V. STATE	•		22,054	38,807	7,678	7,506	17,317	3,659	13,352	3,279	24,718	1,38,370	2,30,709
											,		

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.18 Population Classified According to Mother-Tongue, 1961

ر بر ن		000000000000000000000000000000000000000						Fondicherry	FLY.		Karaikal			Mahe			Yanam			State	
	<u>.</u>	Langon	u Eij				Maies	Females	Persons	Males	Females Persons	Persons	Males	Females Persons	Persons	Maies	Females Persons	Persons	Males	Females	Females Persons
· <b>-</b>		61					3	4	2	9	7	\$	6	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
-	Tamil			•	٠		1,22,259 1,21,026	,21,026	2,43,285	40,090	42,377	82,467	37	2.5	62	17	6	36	162,403	1,63,437	3,25,840
СI	Mafayalam		-		•	-	725	352	1,077	152	26	228	968'8	10,484	19,380	4	ю	1	9,777	10,915	20,692
æ	Telugu	•		•		•	4,321	4,371	8,692	398	441	839	9	4	0 ₇	3,315	3,387	6,702	8,040	8,203	16,243
4	Uradu	•	•	٠	•		1,107	1,00,1	2,198	63	51	114		F	1	134	147	281	1,305	1,289	2,594
¥r)	5 French	•	•	٠	٠		358	586	944	-	12	13	oj.	3	}	I	-	1	359	599	958
۳	6 Bengali	•		•	•	•	197	247	508	1	J	-			1	61	-	3	264	248	512
7	7 Hindi			٠	٠	•	291	139	430	13	6	77		1	1	Εŝ	1	3	306	149	455
90	8 Kannada	•	•	٠	٠	•	102	97	199	66	123	222	∞	9	7	<del></del>	I		210	226	436
σ.	Gujarathi	•	•	٠	•	•	210	168	378	I	l	ı	1	1	1	İ	ļ	l	210	168	378
10	English	•	•	•	•	•	06	112	202	I	1	I	£,	-	4	ы	#	m	95	114	209
Ξ	Marathi		•		•	•	89	Z	153	23	22	45	ļ	١	!	4	ť'n	S	114	68	203
ŗ:	12 Others	•			•	•	237	258	495	61	31	20	∞	9	14	I	1	1	264	295	55
				۲	Total	•	1,30 050 1,28,511	1,28,511	2,58,561	40,859	43,142	84,001	8,959	10,526	19,485	3,479	3,553	7,032	1,83,347	1,85,732	3,69,079
ļ		_																			

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.19 Distribution of Population by Age-groups-Region-wise 1961

	*	Ċ	!				Pondicherry	71.5		Karaikal	_		Mahe			Yanam	-	į	State	
	α1 <b>4</b> .	Age-Group	dno			Males	Femules	Persons	Males	Mates Females	s Persons	_	Female	Males Fernales Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1		-				C1	3	ব	'n	9	7	×	σ.	22	=	2	13	<b>*</b> 1	15	16
1	* \$-0					18,889	18,849	37.838	5,647	5,635	11,282	1,260	1,182	2,442	466	524	066	26,362	26,190	52,552
	5—9					15,185	080,51	30,565	5,019	5,031	10,050	1,349	1.344	2,693	476	455	931	22,023	22,210	44,239
	10—14					13,098	12,718	25,816	4,572	4,452	9,024	1,398	1,440	2,838	447	382	829	515,61	18,992	38,507
	15-19					10,009	912,01	20,228	3.063	3,523	6,586	800	886	1,788	291	6.1	585	14,163	15,024	29,187
	20-24					11,204	11,426	22,630	3,270	3.821	7,091	640	875	1,515	797	345	909	15,376	16,466	31,842
	25—29					10,546	11,603	22,149	3,280	4,017	7,297	534	828	1,362	318	277	595	14,673	16,725	31,403
	30—34					8,984	9,355	18.339	2,932	3,182	6,114	485	. 969	1,151	239	232	471	12,640	13,455	26,105
	35-44					16,351	15,272	31,623	5,169	5,277	10,446	861	1,2.Н	2,072	391	405	796	22,772	22,165	44,937
	45-59			•		16,704	14,929	31,633	5,096	5,199	10,295	1,001	1,244	2,245	373	379	75.3	23,174	21,751	44,925
	60 and above	ė				8,957	8,726	17,683	2,899	3,000	5,809	009	717	1,347	23.6	261	477	12,612	12,704	25,316
	Age not stated	pai				23	34	. 57	и	40	7		-	сı	ì	i	1	36	3	éó
	AIL AGES				١.	1,30,050	1,28,511 2,58,561	1	40,859	43,142 84,001	84,001	8,959	10,526	19,485	3,479	3,553	7,032	1,83,347	1,85,732	3,69,079

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry,

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.20 Distribution of Population by Religion-1961

Males   Fennates   Persons   Males   Fennates   Persons   Males   Fennates   Persons   Males   Fennates   Persons   Males   Fennates   Persons   Males   Fennates   Persons   Males   Fennates   Persons   Males   Fennates   Persons   Males   Fennates   Persons   Males   Fennates   Persons   Persons   Males   Fennates   Persons   Persons   Males   Fennates   Persons   Persons   Persons   Persons   Persons   Males   Fennates   Persons   :		Pondicherry	herry		Karaikal			Mahe			Yanam			State		
2         3         4         5         6         7         8         9         10         11         12         13           1,14,996         1,11,776         2,26,772         31,365         31,945         63,310         6,886         7,593         14,479         3,296         6,662           1,14,996         1,11,776         2,26,772         31,365         31,945         63,310         6,886         7,593         14,479         3,296         6,662           1,391         13,040         24,431         4,362         4,672         9,034         202         194         396         44         41         85           3,471         3,538         7,099         5,081         6,491         11,572         1,868         2,737         4,605         138         146         284           42         34         76         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -	Kehgion	Males	Femal	Į.	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Femaies	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1,14,996         1,11,776         2,26.772         31,365         31,945         63,310         6,886         7,593         14,479         3,296         3,366         6,662           1,1391         13,040         24,431         4,362         4,672         9,034         202         194         396         44         41         85           1,341         3,538         7,009         5,081         6,491         11,572         1,868         2,737         4,605         138         146         284           1,341         3,538         7,009         5,081         6,491         11,572         1,868         2,737         4,605         138         146         284           1,341         3,538         7,009         5,081         6,491         11,572         1,868         2,737         4,605         138         146         284           1,342         3,479         3,583         1,4479         3,479         3,479         3,553         7,032         1	_	н	3	4	5	9	7	∞	6	01	=	ᄗ	13	4.	15	16
11,391         13,040         24,431         4,362         4,672         9,034         202         194         396         44         41         85         15,999         17,947         31,349         17,947         31,349           3,471         3,538         7,009         5,081         6,491         11,572         1,868         2,737         4,605         138         146         284         10,558         12,912         23,471         23,471         12,174         12,174         13,471         13,471         13,471         13,471         13,471         13,471         13,471         13,471         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,491         13,49	51	1,14,996	1,11,776	2,26.772	31,365	31,945	63,310	6 886,	7,593	14,479	3,296	3,366	6,662	1,56,543	1,54,680	3,11,223
3.471         3.538         7,009         5,081         6,491         11,572         1,868         2,737         4,605         138         146         284         10,558         12,912         23,41           42         34         76         —         —         —         —         —         —         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1	hans	11,391		24,431	4,362	4,672	9,034	202	194	396	44	4	85	15,999	17,947	33,946
11         12         23         —         —         —         —         —         —         42         34           42         34         76         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         42         34           12         2         14         —         —         —         —         —         —         42         34           127         109         236         51         34         85         3         1         4         —         —         —         131         144         3           1,30,050         1,28,511         2,38,561         40,859         43,142         84,001         8,959         10,526         19,485         3,479         3,533         7,032         1,83,347         1,85,732         3,69,0	su	3,471	3,538	7,009	5,081	6,491	11,572	1,868	2.737	4,605	138	146	284	10,558	12,912	23,470
42         34         76         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         42         34           12         2         14         —         —         —         —         —         —         12         2           127         109         236         51         34         85         3         1         4         —         —         181         144         3           1,30,050         1,28,511         2,38,561         40,859         43,142         84,001         8,959         10,526         19,485         3,479         3,553         7,032         1,83,347         1,85,732         3,69,0	rists	-	12	23	l	ा नय-		ı		-		i	-	12	13	25
12         2         14         —         —         —         —         —         —         12         2           127         109         236         51         34         85         3         1         4         —         —         —         181         144           1,30,050         1,28,511         2,58,561         40,859         43,142         84,001         8,959         10,526         19,485         3,479         3,553         7,032         1,83,347         1,85,732         3,69		4	34	76	ł	i i	A		2	ı	1	ļ	١	42	34	76
127 109 236 51 34 85 3 1 4 — — 181 144 1,30,050 1,28,511 2,58,561 40,859 43,142 84,001 8,959 10,526 19,485 3,479 3,553 7,032 1,83,347 1,85,732 3,69	•	-	н	7	l	1	1	I	1	1	1	l	l	2	7	14
. 1,30,050 1.28,511 2,58,561 40,859 43,142 84,001 8,959 10,526 19,485 3,479 3,553	Religions and per- ions.		661	236	51	34	85	m .	-	4	1	1	1	181	144	325
		1,30,050	1.28,511	2,58.561	40,859	43,142	84,001	8.959	10,526	19,485	3,479	3,553	7,032	1,83,347	1,85,732	620,69,8

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

#### 4. AGRICULTURE

In most of the states, the monthly cultivation accounts maintained by the Karnams (Revenue Department) form the basis of agricultural statistics. Such accounts are not now maintained in this State. However, at the instance of the Bureau of Statistics, the Revenue Department asked the Karnams to furnish data in the forms prescribed by the Ministry of Food and Agriculture, Directorate of Economics and Statistics. The entire State has been surveyed. The extent of wet land, dry land and poramboke are available. There are 30 Karnams in the Revenue Department. The jurisdiction of each Karnam is about 6 square miles. Since monthly cultivation accounts are not maintained, each Karnam supplied some rough estimates for his circle. Based on these returns, the data have been compiled by the Bureau of Statistics. Obviously, therefore, collection of agricultural statistics in this State is not satisfactory.

Figures given in this section relate to land utilisation, area irrigated by different sources, crop acreage and agricultural production for the years 1960-61 to 1962-63 (July to June). For the years 1961-62 and 1962-63 figures for each region have been given. The statistics for the year 1962-63 in respect of Pondicherry Region have been collected by the field staff of the Bureau by complete enumeration under the scheme "Collection of Agricultural Statistics". Hence the data for (1962-63) are not strictly comparable with those of previous years. Statistics relating to the agricultural machinery and implements and agricultural wages are also included in this section.

- Table 4.1: This table is devoted to land utilisation—statistics. Generally, the standard definitions of the categories of land adopted in this table are those recommended by the Ministry of Food and Agriculture, Directorate of Economics and Statistics.
- Table 4.2: Shows data relating to net area under irrigation according to modes of irrigation, area irrigated with crops more than once during the year being counted once only. Area irrigated by spring-channels, ponds etc., are included in 'Other sources'.
- Table 4.3: This table gives data regarding area under irrigation according to cropwise distribution. Irrigated area sown with crops more than once during the year is counted as separate area for each crop.
- Table 4.4: This table furnishes information regarding area under all crops. Total area under crops irrigated and unirrigated is included in this table.
- Table 4.5: Gives data relating to the production of principal crops in this State. Production of each crop has been worked out separately for each region on the basis of the estimates of yield per hectare furnished by the Karnams.
- Table 4.6: This table furnishes information relating to number of agricultural machinery and implements in Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam. The figures are according to the Livestock Census, 1961.
- Table 4.7: Information regarding the average daily wage rates paid to agricultural and skilled labour at Thirukkanur in Pondicherry Region for the years 1960-61 to 1963-64 is presented in this table.

(In hectares)

4. AGRICULTURE

4.1 Classification of Area

	} '	;	}			1961-62	2			1962-63		
	61	19-096	1961-62	1962-63	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
		3	4	2	9	7	on .	6	10	=	12	13
Total area according to village papers.		46,822	46,822	46,822	29,377	14,920	841	1,684	29,377	14,920	841	1,684
		ļ	1.	1	1	I	1	l	1	C	l	1
Land not available for cultivation:	-4			सन			0					
(a) Land put to non- agricultural uses.	-uc	8,258	8,271	976,6	5,838	2,178	F	178	7,538	2,183	77	178
(b) Barren and uncultura- ble Jand.	173-	692	627	127	555	20	72	I	29	39	21	ĺ
Total		9,027	8,898	10,103	6,393	2,228	66	178	7,605	2,222	86	178
4 Other uncultivated land excluding fallows:	<del>-</del> 5											
(a) Permanent pastures and other grazing land.	Sa.	531	527	446	%	69	1	361	15	69	-	361
(b) Land under miscellancous tree, crops and groves not included in the net area sown.	PS PS ret	3,224	3,359	3.467	1,922	1,125	-	310	2,035	1,121	<b>T</b>	310
(c) Culturable waste		926	904	950	436	467	-	Ì	497	452		Ĭ
TOTAL		4,681	4,790	4,863	2,454	1,562	3	129	2,547	1,642	3	119

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	TO CHOOK I	
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	,	

1	Ī		835	405	1,240
1	!		740	105	845
1	য	4	11,052	4,415	15,467
450	157	607	18,618	10,623	29,241
1	1		835	448	1,283
1	1		739	105	844
1	4	4	11,026	4,369	15,395
182	331	513	20,017	8.522	28,539
450	161	611	31,245	15,548	46,793
182	335	517	32,617	13,444	46,061
214	332	546	32,568	13,728	46,296
(a) Fallow land other than current fallows.	(b) Current fallows	Total . —	6 Net area sown	7 Area sown more than once.	8 TOTAL CROPPED AREA

Source: Bureau of Statistics, Pondicherry



(In hectares)

4. AGRICULTURE

4.2 Area under Irrigation by Sources

(		10201	67 1701 17 070	67 6701		1961-62				1962-63	3	
óŽ	Sources	1900-01	70-1061	1902-09	Pondicher	Pondicherry Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Pondicherr	Pondicherry Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
_	2	3	4	5	9	7	∞	٥	01	=	12	13
1. Canals	str	11,295	11,377	11,468	646	10,503	0	228	732	10,508	I	228
2. Tanks		6,228	6,355	6,034	6,355		120	I	6,034	1	l	ı
3. Tube-wells	-wells · · ·	4,494	4,974	7,623	4,974	i	<u></u>	i	7,623	1	I	İ
4. Ordi	4. Ordinary wells · · ·	1,280	1,056	142	1,056			ļ	142	ŀ	l	1
5. Othe	5. Other sources* · · ·	492	475	19	475	I	l	1	19	!	ı	l
6. Tota	6. Total area irrigated · · ·	23,789	24,237	25,334	13,506	10,503	1	228	14,598	10,508	1	228
7. Area	7. Area irrigated more than once.	10,940	10,444	14,691	6,072	4,372	1	1	10,182	4,426	I	83
8. Gros	8. Gross area irrigated · ·	34,729	34,681	40,025	19,578	14,875	1	228	24,780	14,934	I	31.1
dS.	*Spring channels, ponds, etc., are	, are include	included in other sources.	sources.					Source : Bt	Source : Bureau of Statistics, Pondicherry,	istics, Pon	licherry.

4.3 Area under Crops Irrigated

		107,1	0/0//	077		14,010	1001	CTOSTO	2006	1000					1
311	İ	14 934	19.098	326		14.875	14 857	14 141	79 960	29.819	Z	XGRAI	Foot	Total Foodgrains	
							15		15	98		ses	Total Pulses	Tota	
!		1		1	1	1	1	1	I	-	•	•	•	Horsegram	
1		1	1		1	1	7		7	30	•		•	Blackgram	
		1	1	1	1	1	4	1	4	15	•	•		Greengram	
1	1	1	1			I	4	1	4	10	•		•	Redgram ·	
										,				Pulses:	
311	e and	14,934	19,098	228		14,875	14,842	34,343	29,945	29,763	•		reals	Total Cereals	
1		1	144		i.	32	19	4	19	132	•	٠	•	Other millets	
1		ļ	7		2		84	ते	84	81	•	٠		Varagu	
1		1	2,213		50	1	1,845	2,213	1,845	1,832				Ragi	
311	J	14,934	16,734	228	100	14,875	12,852	31,979	27,955	27,718	•		ldy	Total paddy	
1	!	l	1,786	ţ	25	l	1,505	1,786	1,505	1,735		•	ф	Paddy III crop	
91	1	10,508	10,247		Ja.	10,503	996'L	20,846	18,469	18,494	•	•	٠.	Paddy II crop	
220	1	4,426	4,701	228	1	4,372	3,381	9,347	7,981	7,489	•	•		Paddy I crop	
														Cereals	
			-											1. FOOD CROPS:	·i
12	=	10	6	∞	7	. 9	<b>S</b>	4	3	2			_	1	
Yanam	Mahe	Karaikal	Pondicherry	Yanam	Mahe	Karaikal	Pondicherry	•	1701-02	10.00	ļ			STOP I	1
	33	1962-63			52	1961-62		1967-63	1961-62	1960-61				Cons	
(In hectares)	(In	;			:	:									DIDIC

4. AGRICULTURE

4.3 Area under Crops Irrigated-contd.

1		İ									(In	(In hectares)
The state of the s		н	m	4	S	9	7	∞	6	01	=	12
1.308         1,416         1,423         1,416         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -	Other Food Crops:											
1.308       1,416       1,423       1,416       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —       —	Chillies	37	4	01	4	1	ļ	1	10		1	!
1,308         1,416         1,423         1,416         -         -         1,423         -         -         1,423         -         -         -         1,423         -         -         -         1,423         -         -         -         1,423         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -	Turmeric · · ·	1	-	1			1	l	1	1	1	
.         98         93         84         93         —         84         —         84         —           .         36         29         5         29         —         —         149         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         — <t< td=""><td>Sugarcane · · ·</td><td>1,308</td><td>1,416</td><td>1,423</td><td>1.416</td><td>ł</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1,423</td><td>I</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></t<>	Sugarcane · · ·	1,308	1,416	1,423	1.416	ł	1	1	1,423	I	1	1
7         511         398         149         398         —         —         149         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         — <th< td=""><td>Plantain · ·</td><td>86</td><td>93</td><td>22</td><td>93</td><td>Sept.</td><td>L</td><td></td><td>84</td><td>1</td><td></td><td>1</td></th<>	Plantain · ·	86	93	22	93	Sept.	L		84	1		1
ps         36         29         5         29         -         -         5         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         - <td>Tapioca</td> <td>511</td> <td>398</td> <td>149</td> <td>398</td> <td>,</td> <td></td> <td>ļ</td> <td>149</td> <td>1</td> <td> </td> <td>١</td>	Tapioca	511	398	149	398	,		ļ	149	1		١
ps         59         62         47         62         — 47         — 47         — 47         — — 47         — — 47         — — 47         — — 47         — — 47         — — 47         — — — 47         — — — 47         — — — 47         — — — 47         — — — 47         — — — — 47         — — — — 47         — — — — 434         — — — 434         — — — 434         — — — 434         — — — 434         — — — 434         — — — 434         — — — 434         — — — 434         — — — 434         — — — 434         — — — 434         — — — 434         — — — 434         — — — 434         — — — 434         — — — — 434         — — — — 434         — — — — 4364         — — — — 4364         — — — — 4364         — — — — 4364         — — — — 4364         — — — — 4364         — — — — — 4364         — — — — — 4364         — — — — — — 4364         — — — — — — — 4364         — — — — — — — — 4364         — — — — — — — 4364         — — — — — — — — — 4364         — — — — — — — — — 4364         — — — — — — — — — — — — 4364         — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — 4364         — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	Onions · · ·	36	53	× 44	29	4	26		S	I	1	I
S · 31,868 32,003 36,061 16,900 14,875 — 228 20,816 14,934 —  1 · 250 267 377 267 — 377 — 3477 —  2 · 2,390 2,229 3,477 2,229 — 3,477 —  1 · 90 82 67 82 — 67 —	Miscellaneous food crops .	59	62	47	62	ĺ	A E		47		1	l
. 250 267 377 267 — — 377 — — — 377 — — — — — — — — — —	TOTAL FOOD CROPS	31,868	32,003	36,061	16,900	14,875	23.	228	20,816	14,934	1	311
	II. NON-FOOD CROPS:											-
· · · · · 2,390         2,229         3,477         2,229         — — — 3,477         — — — — 3,477         — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	Cotton	250	267	377	267	ļ	l	l	377			
nn-food crops         -         -         -         67         82         -         -         -         67         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -	Groundnut · · ·	2,390	2,229	3,477	2,229	ł	Ţ	l	3,477	1	1	1
. 131 100 43 20 — — 43 — — — — 43 — — — — — — — — — — —	Gingelly	8	82	19	82	1	l	!	29	1	1	1
2,861     2,678     3,964     2,678     —     —     3,964     —       34,729     34,681     40,025     19,578     14,875     —     228     24,780     14,934     —	Other non-food crops.	131	100	43	20	ł	ļ	1	43	1	]	1
34,729 34,681 40,025 19,578 14,875 228 24,780 14,934	FOTAL NON-FOOD CROPS	2,861	2,678	3,964	2,678	ļ	ļ	l	3,964	J	1	1
	GRAND TOTAL ·	34,729	34,681	40,025	19,578	14,875	   	228	24,780	14,934	1	311

Source: Bureau of Statistics, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

4.4 Area under All Crops

Pondicherry Karaikal Mahe Yanam  2 3 4 5 6 7 8  2 3 4 5 6 7 8  1 30 4 5 6 7 8  8 6 7 8  8 7 8 9  1 30 9,455 3,386 4,372 107 225  2 20,475 20,505 21,619 9,497 10,503 105 400  1 1,750 1,505 1,786 1,505	Crone		19(0) 61	1061 63	1067 63		1961-62				1962-63	63	
2       3       4       5       6       7       8         .       7,601       8,090       9,455       3,386       4,372       107       225         .       20,475       20,505       21,619       9,497       10,503       105       400         .       .       20,475       20,505       21,619       9,497       10,503       105       400         .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .       .	sdor		10-000	70-1021	CO-7061	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Pondicherry Karaikal	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
7,601       8,090       9,455       3,386       4,372       107       225         1,750       1,505       21,619       9,497       10,503       105       400         2,9826       30,100       32,860       14,388       14,875       212       625         2,142       1,996       2,524       1,996       -       -       -         1       2,399       2,308       546       2,278       -       -       -         1       331       300       303       -       -       25         1       347       331       300       303       -       -       25         1       380       331       150       286       -       -       25         1       380       331       150       286       -       -       25         1       419       35,287       35,230       36,366       19,390       14,875       212       753         1       183       160       106       49       106       -       -       15         1       183       160       106       49       106       -       -       -       - <t< td=""><td>1</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>9</td><td>7</td><td>œ</td><td>6</td><td>2 ′</td><td>=</td><td>12</td></t<>	1		2	3	4	5	9	7	œ	6	2 ′	=	12
Herop 7,601 8,090 9,455 3,386 4,372 107 225  Herop 20,475 20,505 21,619 9,497 10,503 105 400  Ill crop 20,475 20,505 1,786 1,505 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	I. FOOD CROPS												
Herop   T, 601   8,090   9,455   3,386   4,372   107   225     Herop   T, 20,475   20,505   21,619   9,497   10,503   105   400     Herop   T, 750   T,505   T,786   T,505   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875   T,875	Cereals:												
HI crop · · · · 20,475 20,505 21,619 9,497 10,503 105 400  HII crop · · · · · · 1,750 1,505 1,786 1,505 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	Paddy I crop · ·		1,601	8,090	9,455	3,386	4,372	107	225	4,702	4,426	107	220
Otal paddy         1,750         1,505         1,786         1,505         —         —           Otal paddy         29,826         30,100         32,860         14,388         14,875         212         625           Uu         2,142         1,996         2,524         1,996         —         —         —           Uu         2,399         2,308         346         2,278         —         —         —           m         193         164         186         139         —         —         25           u         193         164         186         139         —         —         25           u         193         164         186         139         —         —         25           u         193         31         150         286         —         —         25           millets         1         35,287         35,230         36,566         19,390         14,875         212         753           am         124         82         20         67         —         —         45           gram         183         160         106         49         106         —	Paddy II crop · ·		20,475	20,505	21,619	9,497	10,503	105	400	10,519	10,508	105	487
otal paddy       29,826       30,100       32,860       14,388       14,875       212       625         uu       2,142       1,996       2,524       1,996       2,524       1,996       2,278       —       —         uu       2,399       2,308       346       186       139       —       39         uu       193       164       186       139       —       25         uu       193       164       186       139       —       25         uu       193       164       186       —       25         uu       193       164       36,566       19,390       14,875       212       753         am       124       82       20       67       —       45         gram       183       160       106       49       106       5         gram       26       18       5       18       —       15         gram       26       18       5       18       —       65         gram       26       18       5       18       —       65         gram       26       18       6       6       6	Paddy III crop ·		1,750	1,505	1,786	1,505		0	1	1,786	1	1	1
u	Total paddy		29,826	30,100	32,860	14,388	14,875	212	625	17,007	14,934	212	707
m        2,399       2,308       546       2,278       —       30         m	Ragi · ·		2,142	966.1	2,524	1,996	1	2	1	2,524	1		
m	Cumbu · ·		2,399	2,308	346	2,278		0	8	520	İ	Ī	26
millets         347         331         300         303         —         28           millets         380         331         150         286         —         45           Total Cereals         35,287         35,230         36,566         19,390         14,875         212         753           am         124         82         20         67         —         45           gram         183         160         106         49         106         —         5           gram         183         160         106         49         106         —         5           gram         26         18         5         18         —         65           gram         26         18         5         18         —         65           pulses         3         11         3         8         —         65           pulses         3         254         261         3         8         —         65           pulses         3         43         365         294         261         3         8         —         65	Cholam · ·		193	<u>2</u>	186	139		I	25	158		1	28
millets	Varagu · ·		347	331	300	303	1	ł	28	268	ļ	ļ	32
Total Cereals       35,287       35,230       36,566       19,390       14,875       212       753         am       124       82       20       67       —       15         gram       183       160       106       —       15         gram       183       160       106       —       5         gram       26       18       5       18       —       65         pulses       3       11       3       8       —       —       —         otal Property       755       643       365       294       261       3       85	Other millets · ·		380	331	150	286	1	I	45	911	1		34
am	Total Cereals	•	35,287	35,230	36,566	19,390	14,875	212	753	20,593	14,934	212	827
	Pulses:												
s · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Redgram · ·		124	82	20	19	ı		15	7	1	l	81
419 372 231 152 155 — 65  26 18 5 18 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	Greengram · ·		183	160	106	49	<u>8</u>	1	S	7	100	I	4
	Blackgram	•	419	372	231	152	155	1	65	20	151	ļ	9
1   3   8   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3	Horsegram · ·		56	81	ν,	81	1	ļ	1	\$	I	1	1
. 755 643 365 294 261 3 85	Other pulses · ·		۴.	=	3	∞		m	Ì	1		3	ļ
000 Att	Total Pulses		755	643	365	294	261	'n	85	29	251	8	82
. 30,042 35,873 36,931 19,684 15,136 215 838	TOTAL FOODGRAINS		36,042	35,873	36,931	19,684	15.136	215	838	20,622	15,185	215	606

4. AGRICULTURE

4.4 Area under All Crops-contd.

(iii ilectares)	12	}   	42	(	1	1	180	1	Ì	1	1	1	{	1	ı	1	1,141		ł	15	훘	8	1	1	İ	ł	66	1,240
	Ξ		١	28		Ţ	ļ	31	ļ	ĸ	1	58	7	-	4	7	349		Ī	ſ	1	496	ļ	1	!	ļ	496	845
	10		6	ļ	١	1	\	1	1	31	∞	28	1	1	25	46	15,332		I		11	911	!	I	7	1	135	15,467
	6		10	1	47	:	ļ		1,423	8	7	252	464	Ś	215	338	23,498		469	4.344	301	584	ļ	1	45	1	5,743	29,241
	∞		40	ļ	ļ	1	180	J	J	I	l		!	J	j	]	1,058			145	<u>9</u>	50	l		I	I	225	1,283
:	7		!	28	_	1	1	31	1	n E	200	58	200	1	m D	m	349		ļ	J	J	495	ļ	ļ	J	J	495	844
	9		6	l	1	1	1	1	4	316	œ	38	1	1	25	76	15,263		ļ	ļ	17	108	1	1	7	1	132	15,395
	S		47	ļ	. 25	-	30	1	1,416	116	٣	132	235	38	656	205	22.615		461	3,935	658	408	88	S	51	318	5.924	28,539
	4		19	38	48	1	190	31	1,423	124	10	338	501	2	244	386	40.320		469	4,359	347	1,246	-	1	52	[	6,473	46,793
	en		96	28	53	_	210	31	1,416	150	11	218	242	38	684	234	39,285		461	4.080	705	1,061	88	5	58	318	6,776	46,061
	2		189	31	98	I	201	31	1,471	151	15	219	271	4	746	161	39,629		437	3,984	607	1.068	101	9	56	378	6.637	46,296
																sdo.	16	:									OPS	AL
		i														od cı	CROP	ROPS								crops	ъ CR	TOI
	-	Other food crops:	Chillies	Black pepper	Tamarind	Turmeric	Coriander	Betelnuts	Sugarcane	Plantains	Citrus	Mangoes	Cashewnuts	Onions .	Tapioca	Miscellaneous food crops	TOTAL FOOD CROPS	II. NON-FOOD CROPS,	Cotton	Groundnut	Gingelly	Coconut	Mustard	Castor .	Betelvines .	Other non-food crops	TOTAL NON-FOOD CROPS	GRAND TOTAL

Source: Bureau of Statistics, Pondicherry.

(In metric tonnes)

4.5 Agricultural Production

1 1 FOOD CROPS:		1960-61	1961-63	19,7,63	;	1961-62	7.			1962-63	ß	
1 FOOD CROPS:		10-0021	70-1071	_	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Pondicherry Karaikal	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
FOOD CROPS:		7	3	4	8	9	7	œ	6	10	11	12
Cereals:												
Rice I crop · ·		10.454	11,770	12,953	5,102	6,358	82	228	7,279	5,369	82	223
Rice II crop · ·		23,833	26,016	24,876	12,678	12,878	09	400	12,959	11,370	99	487
Rice III crop · ·		1,827	1,660	2,350	1,660	1	200		2,350	ļ	I	1
Total rice		36,114	39,446	40,179	19,440	19,236	142	628	22,588	16,739	142	710
Ragi	•	3,291	3,067	3,955	3,067	1	8		3,955			
Cumbu · ·		1,186	1,219	300	1,203		2	16	286	-	1	14
Cholam · ·		158	201	207	187	1		1	161	1	I	16
Varagu · ·		235	247	232	232	I	1	15	215	ŀ		17
Other millets		265	240	118	216	1	ı	24	100	1	1	18
Total Cereals		41,249	44,420	44,991	24,345	19,236	142	269	27.335	16,739	142	775
Pulses:												
Redgram · ·		43	28	8	22	I	1	9	-	Î	I	1
Greengram · ·		17	99	38	19	38		es,	1	35	1	cı
Blackgram .		166	151	16	64	62		25	∞	8	1	23
Horsegram .	,	ç	S	-	5	İ		}	-	1	ļ	}
Total Pulses		286	244	138	110	100	I	34	Ξ	95	-	32

4. AGRICULTURE

4.5 Agricultural Production—contd.

1,155	797	16,929	1,58,692	1.064	241	19,433	1,64,480	1,75,038	1,85,218	1,81,696		<del>[</del> [	rot,	Z	GRANT TOTAL
212		e	4,907	204		'n	4.927	5,122	5.136	5.284	ķ	CROF	) dox	<u>Y-X</u>	TOTAL NON-FOOD CROPS-
1	and the same of th	l	1			1	14		14	∞				•	Mustard
δ	l	ю	66	∞	1	5	241	<b>H</b>	254	221				•	Gingelly
203		l	4,339	961	1		4,251	4,542	4,447	4,611	-			•	Groundnut
1	1	l	469	1			421	469	421	<del>4</del> 4				•	Cotton
													OPS	R.	II. NON-FOOD CROPS
943	262	16,926	1,53,785	860	241	19,428	1,59,553	916,17,1	1,80,082	1,76,412		OPS	o CR	F00	TOTAL FOOD CROPS
1		1	35			P	237	35	237	259				٠	Onions
1	82	85	2,815		19	85	8,632	2,982	8,778	15,322				•	Tapioca
	ı	l	1,23,488		10 C	I	1,26,089	1,23,488	1,26,089	1,18,788				•	Sugarcane
ĺ	23	I	I		23	ì		23	23	23				•	Betelnuts
117				<b>=</b>	-	1	29	117	131	243				•	Coriander
J			l	ļ	1	İ	1		1	1				•	Turmeric
1		I	8		_	l	96	16	16	122				•	Tamarind
ŀ	14				4	1	1	14	41	91				· !	Black pepper
19	1	7	=	-18	1	7	30	37	35	104				•	Chillies
													٠.	rops	Other Food Crops:
12	=	10	6	<b>%</b>	7	9	'n	4	3	2					1
(In metric tonnes)	(In metr														

Source: Bureau of Statistics, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE 4.6 Agricultural Machinery and Implements-Livestock Census 1961

No.	Particulars		Re	gion/State		
NO.	rarticulars	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Ploughs:					
	(i) Wooden	. 9,378	4,318	12	498	14,206
	(ii) Iron	. 3,998	1,364	4	9	5,375
	Total	. 13,376	5,682	16	507	19,581
2	Carts	. 2,102	1,437	3	64	3,606
3	Sugarcane crushers :	Tarris .				
	(i) Worked by power	8	1 3 3 S		··-	11
	(ii) Worked by bullocks	. 3		-	Alice I	3
	Total	. 11	3	_		14
4	Oil engines with pumps for irrig	ga- . 1,169	14	-	1	1,184
5	Electric pumps for irrigation	. 1,182	\S/_	-	22.	1,182
6	Persian wheels	. 57	ायते 🗕	<b>.</b> —		57
7	Tractors*					
	(i) Government	. 2	<del></del>	—	_	2
	(ii) Private	. 16	2	<i>-</i>		18
	TOTAL	. 18	2			20
8	Ghanis					
	(i) Five seers and over .	. 42	5		3	50
	(ii) Less than five seers .	. 5	4	1	wer	10
	Total	. 47	9	1	3	60

^{*}Used for agricultural purposes only.

(In Rupees)

4. AGRICULTURE

4.7 Daily Wages Rates for Agricultural and Skilled Labourers at Thirukkanur (Pondicherry Region)

F		19-0961	1960-61 1961-62 1962-63		1963-64		1962-63	-63			1963-64	\$	
Type of Jabour	<u></u>	July- June	July- June	July- June	July- June	July Sept.	Oct Dec.	Jan Mar.	Apr June	July- Sept.	Oct	Jan. Mar.	Apr June
		2	m	4	S	9	7	∞	6	10	=	12	13
Ploughmen	. Men .	1.51	1.72	1.72	1.82	1.66	1.75	1.63	1.83	1.67	1.60	1.83	2.21
Sowers and Transplanters	. Men .	1.42	1.42	1.75	1.71	1.70	1.69	Z.R.	1.87	1.67	1.70	1.73	1.73
	Women .	0.77	08.0	0.75	0.82	92.0	0.71	0.70	0.85	0.94	69.0	68.0	0.77
Weeders	. Men .	1.36	1.50	1.60	49.1	1.71	1.58	1.52	1.63	1.57	1.56	1.72	1.72
	Women .	0.56	0.73	0.72	0.82	99.0	0.65	0.70	0.84	0.82	08.0	0.85	0.81
Reapers and Harvesters	Men	1.56	1.50	1.81	1.65	1.65	1.37	1.69	2.14	1.82	1.67	1.54	1.61
	Women .	1.00	0.70	1.19	1.06	1.15	1.19	1.08	1.30	1.20	98.0	N. 08	1.10
Herdsmen	. Men	0.74	0.70	0.77	N.R.	0.74	0.85	0.75	0.73	N.R.	Z Z	Z.R.	X.
	Women	0.53	0.57	0.55	0.64	0.59	Z Z	0.51	95.0	0.63	09.0	99.0	0.70
	Children .	0.34	0.43	0.39	0.57	0.36	0.55	0.40	0.38	0.55	0.54	0.57	0.63
Other Agricultural Labour	. Men	1.43	1.57	1.66	1.62	1.75	1.69	1.57	1.63	1.64	1.54	1.65	1.67
	Women	08.0	0.74	08.0	0.82	92.0	0.72	0.78	0.95	68.0	0.75	0.92	0.71
Skilled Labour	. Carpenters .	2.97	2.93	3.69	3.90	3.37	3.87	3.75	3.67	3.54	3.67	4.04	4.35
	Blacksmiths .	3.00	3.17	3.50	3.66	3.00	3.87	3.50	3.38	3.58	3.50	3.67	4.00
								i	Cause Di	Block Davelonment	Johnsont	Office	Villianur

Source: Block Development Office, Villianur.

The statistics of livestock and poultry, veterinary institutions, livestock mortality by causes, marine and inland fish production are included in this section.

- Table 5.1: This table presents the statistics of livestock and poultry population of this Union Territory by Regions. It gives detailed information about the number of livestock and poultry in each category according to the Quinquennial Livestock Census, 1961.
- Table 5.2: This table furnishes information regarding veterinary aid available in this Territory.
- Table 5.3: Information relating to the reported number of attacks and deaths of live-stock and poultry according to causes from 1960-61 to 1963-64 is given in this table.
- Table 5.4: This table gives region-wise information regarding the livestock mortality due to causes for the year 1963-64.
- Table 5.5: Estimates of variety-wise marine fish production from 1960 to 1963 are included in this table. Region-wise data are given for the years 1962 and 1963.
- Table 5.6: This table shows the estimated production of inland fish from 1960 to 1963. For the years 1962 and 1963 region-wise data are furnished.



# 5.1 Number of Livestock and Poultry-Livestock Census 1961

S.	Particulars						Reg	ion/State	2	
No.	raticulars					Pondi- cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
1	2					3	4	5	6	7
}	Cattle :									
	(A) Males over 3 years:									
	(i) Used for breeding only .					58	32		4	94
	(ii) Used for both breeding and	work				124	44	<b>-</b>		168
	(iii) Used for work only:									
	(a) Castrated .					15,685	8,476	30	520	24,711
	(b) Uncastrated .			٠		330	420	***	43	793
			Total	(iii)		16,015	8,895	30	563	25,504
	(iv) Not in use for breeding or w	ork	_ 55	Es.		399	123		7	529
		E	Тотлі	. (A)		16,596	9.095	30	574	26,295
	(B) Females over 3 years:	6								
	(i) Breeding cows:		<b>CARR</b>		g					
	(a) In milk on 15th Ap	ril 196	al di	Uil.	Į.	7.068	2,488	278	230	10,064
	(b) Dry .		Lilla	20	1	10,958	3,038	291	188	14,475
	(c) Not calved even on	ce .	A UL		Ä	956	547	39	47	1,589
		- 1	Tota	ıl (i)	9	18,982	6,073	608	465	26,128
	(ii) Used for work only .		सरामे	व जर	à	731	38			769
	(iii) Not in use for breeding or	work	41-4-1	-1 -1-		613	42	1	3	659
			Тотаі	. (B)	٠.	20,326	6,153	609	468	27,556
	(C) Young stock:									
	(i) Under I year									
	(a) Males .		·			3,802	1,622	73	102	5,599
	(b) Females .					4,328	1,474	211	130	6,143
			Total	(i)		8,130	3.096	284	232	11,742
	(ii) 1 to 3 years									
	(a) Males .					4,625	1,700	29	89	6,443
	(b) Females .					5,639	1,595	204	115	7,554
			Total	(ii)		10,264	3,295	233	204	13,997
	(iii) Total 3 years and under							<del> </del>		
	(a) Males .					8,427	3,322	102	191	12,042
	(h) Females .					9,967	3,070	415	245	3,697

5.1 Number of Livestock and Poultry--Livestock Census 1961--(contd.)

1	2								3	4	5	6	7
(D	) Total Cattle:												
	(a) Males								25,023	12,417	132	765	38,33
	(b) Females	š							30,293	9,223	1,024	713	41,25
						Total	L ( <b>D</b> )		55,316	21,640	1,156	1,478	79,59
11 Buf	falocs:												
(A	) Males over 3 year	ars:											
	(i) Used for bree	ding o	nly						14	15	_	1	3
	(ii) Used for both	i breed	ing :	ind w	ork				10	14		*****	2
•	(iii) Used for wor	k only	:										
	(a) Castrate	ęd							375	602	2	23	1,00
	(b) Uncastr	ated				F	180	_	44	44		3	9
				(	â	Tot	al (iii		419	646	2	26	1.09
	(iv) Not in use for	or bree	ding	or we	ork				9	7		4	2
					R		FOTAL	(A)·	452	682	2	31	1,16
(B) F	emales over 3 year	rs:				101	N/	Ų					
	(i) Breeding cows	:			ø		P.M.	益					
	(a) In milk on	15th .	April	1961	8				1,535	1,190		143	2,86
	(b) Dry ·				٦			90	1,594	1,139		77	2,81
	(c) Not calved	even	once		1	લવ્યમ	ল লঃ	łd	78	210		17	30
							Total	(i) ·	3,207	2,539	411-	237	5,98
(	ii) Used for work	only							20	56	·		7
(1	iii) Not in use for	breed	ing o	t wor	k				9	20			2
						7	Γοτάι.	(B) ·	3,236	2,615		237	6,08
(C) Y	oung stock:								<u> </u>	Total are resident to the		A	
	(i) Under 1 year :	:											
	(a) Males								438	591		49	1,07
	(b) Females								642	587		68	1,29
							Total	(i) ·	1,080	1,178		117	2,37
(	ii) 1 to 3 years:												
	(a) Males								301	327		40	66
	(b) Females								513	497		57	1,06
							Total		814	824		97	1,75

5.1 Number of Livestock and Poultry-Livestock Census 1961-(contd.)

1	2					3	4	5	6	7
_	(iii) Total 3 years and under	<del></del> -					HATT THE		- 4	
	(a) Males					739	918		89	1,746
	(b) Females					1,155	1,084	_	125	2,364
			;	Total (iii)	•	1,894	2,002		214	4,110
	(D) Total Buffaloes:									
	(a) Males					1,191	1,600	2	120	2,913
	(b) Females					4,391	3,699		362	8,452
				Total (D)	•	5,582	5,299	2	482	11,365
l	Total Bovine:									
	Males			-F331	_	26,214	14,017	134	885	41,250
	Females		6		搶	34,684	12,922	1,024	1,075	49,705
			· ·	TOTAL HI		60,898	26,939	1,158	1,960	90,955
V.	Sheep:		1	No.	9					
	(a) Up to one year			THINK	1	1,504	314		157	1,975
	(b) Over one year: Males	•	d			592	268	·	6	866
	Females				gr ò	4,347	658		204	5,209
				Total (b)	(1)	4,939	926	·	210	6,075
				TOTAL IV		6,443	1,240		367	8,050
,	Goats:									
	<ul><li>(a) Up to one year</li><li>(b) Over one year</li></ul>					5,725	4,414	590	38	10,767
	Males					2,344	1,441	66	7	3,858
	Females					12,072	7,912	826	66	20,876
				Total (b)		14,416	9,353	892	73	24,73
				TOTAL V		20.141	13,767	1,482	111	35,50
I	Horses and Ponics:									
	(a) Over 3 years:									
	Males	,	•			20	4	2	4	30
	Females					44	16	_	3	63
				Total (a)		64	20	2	7	9.3

5.1	Number	of	Livestock	and Por	ıltry—Livestock	Census	1961(concld.)

1	2						3	4	5	6	7
	(b) Young Stock (3 years as	nd unc	ier) :				, ,				4.5
	Males	•	•	•			29			1	30
	Females		•	•			2	5			7
				Total (l	b) .		31	5		1	37
	Total Horses and Ponies:										
	Males						49	4	2	5	60
	Females						46	21		3	70
			To	otal (V	/I) .	_	95	25	2	8	130
VII	Mules		·		•			#-4* •			
ш	Donkeys:										
	Males		£	26	2	0	107	1			108
	Females		8			\$	3 139	2		-	141
			То	tal (VI	11)		246	3		****	249
įX	Camels		. "			7				****	
X	Pigs			M	M	L	963	150		48	1,161
ΧI	Total Livestock		Å	T.		뿧	88,786	42,124	2,642	2,494	1,36,046
шх	Fowls:		Vi		22	Ú	-				
	(a) Hens			संयमे	व जय	à	26,492	12,357	2,161	929	41,939
	(b) Cocks						6,857	3,224	469	286	10,836
	(c) Chicken						25,780	14,557	871	1,387	42,595
			То	TAL (X	11)		59,129	30,138	3,501	2,602	95,370
	Desi				•	,	44,694	29,146	2,946	2,288	79,074
	Improved						14,435	992	555	314	16,296
XII	1 Ducks:										
	(a) Ducks				٠		2,720	192	15	17	2,944
	(b) Drakes						997	163	2	42	1,20
	(c) Ducklings						4,785	120		2	90'
	· · · · · ·		To	DTAL (X	(III)		4,502	475	17	61	5,05
XIV	Other Poultry				•		578	601		10	1,18
XV							64,209	31,214	3,518	2 673	1,01,61

Source: Bureau of Statistics, Pondicherry.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.2 Veterinary Aid

S.No. Item	Unit	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	09-6561	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1 2	3	4	S	9	7	80	6	01	=
1 Veterinary hospitals (urban)	No.	2	7	7	2	2	7	r4	2
2 " (rural)		1		ţ	١	l	l	and the second	]
3 ,, dispensaries (urban)	:	1	I		1	7	7	C)	7
4 " " (rural)	·· G	3	4	ν,	9	4	S	\$	S
5 Mobile veterinary dispensa- ries.	· .	-	-	_	C	2	2	2	<b>6</b> 1
6 Veterinary surgeons		-7			_		l	١	ļ
7 assistant surgeons	" su	9		6	01 E	10	13	13	12
8 Stockmen compounders		4	9		is a	8	ν.	S	4
9 Stockmen	£.	क्र	6	\$	6	17	20	23	23
10 Key village scheme:			}	1					
(i) Centres	: :		-	- 13	NN	70 10	7=	1.2	11
(m) Artincial insentination centre.	;	1	ļ	ţ	}	i	2	2	2
11 Inoculations performed	:	4,546	9,822	23,468	22.602	10,690	4,517	38,879	41,474
12 Castrations performed	;	808	1.058	1,592	1.980	2,533	2,946	3.284	3,075
13 Cases treated: (i) Contagious diseases (ii) Non-contagious diseases		23,366	23,845	28,293	35,723	27 39,632	31,842	32,031	18 39,002
TOTAL		23,366	23.845	28,293	35,723	39,659	31,842	32,031	39,020
(iii) In-patients		36	42	47		24			
(iv) Out-patients	£.	23,330	23.803	28,246	35,723	39,635	31,842	32,031	39,020

Source: Animal Husbandry Department, Pondicherry.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.3 Livestock Mortality due to Contagious and other Diseases, 1960-61 to 1963-64

V						Bovine	ine				Sheet	Sheep and Goats	ats
1 541		Rinder- pest	Haemor- rhagic septic- aemia	Foot and mouth	Black Quarter	Anthrax	Surra	Other conta- gious & parasitic diseases	Other diseases	Total	Anthrax	Sheep pox p	sheep Pleuro- pox pneumonia
-		2	3	4	5	9	7	∞	6	10	=	12	13
1960-61						Ī							
Attacks			_	42	8		September 1	54	20,721	20,836	1	1	I
Deaths	٠	ł	-	1	स्य स्थ	V			l	Ċί	1	}	1
1961-62					भव भव	I		20					
Attacks		1	<del></del>	1	ायन वयन			100	23.743	23,844		}	1
Deaths	•	-		1	7	À	1	3					1
1962-63													
Attacks		+	6		7	I		16	23,185	23,213	1	1	1
Deaths	•	ļ	7	1	7	1	1	1	1	6	1	İ	1
1963-64													
Attacks	,	1	125	310			1	206	23,755	24,396	1	-	κ
Deaths		1	35	1	1	1	ļ	18	01	63	+	1	ł

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.3 Livestock Mortality due to Contagious and other Diseases 1960-61 to 1963-64—(contd.)

Foot and Scale Other				Sheer	Sheep and Goats	(contd.)	-			2	POULTRY			
1 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24  acks	1 641		Foot and Mouth	Scab	Other contagious & parasitic diseases	ĺ	Total	Raniket	Fowl	Spiroch actogis	Coccidio- sis	Conta- gious and parasitic diseases		Total
acks			14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
tcks	1960-61						-	4	£					
acks	Attacks	٠			1	10,719	10,719	09	192	1	-	290	7,219	7,761
acks	Deaths	٠	Ì	1	1	यमव	ł	48	86	1	ţ	210	Ţ	356
acks         · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1961-62					जय								
acks	Attacks	•	1		27	4,565	4,592		2	1	!	13	2,442	2,455
acks	Deaths	•	1	ļ	1	1	1	ı	I	1	1	1		1
acks	1962-63													
acks	Attacks	•	1	}	Ξ	6,611	6,622	1	1	ļ	1	1	2,191	2,191
acks · - 1 119 3,356 3,560 1,486 874 - 195 4741 4,927	Deaths	•	1	1	01	1	10	1	I	1	1	1	1	İ
-     1     119     3,356     1,486     874     -     195     4741     4,927       -     -     39     -     39     205     64     -     28     41     106	1963-64													
39 - 39 205 64 - 28 41 106	Attacks	•	1		119	3,356	3,560	1,486	874	1	195	4741	4,927	7,956
	Deaths		•	1	39	l	36	205	49	1	28	41	901	444

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.4 Livestock Mortality Due to Contagious and other Diseases-Region-wise, 1963-64

Region	(									Bovine									
	<b>.</b>	Rinderpest	Ha rhagi ca	Haemor- rhagic Septi- caemia	Foot and mouth	and	Black		Quarter	And	Anthrax	Su	Surra	Other Contagious & parasitic diseases	ous sitic	Other diseases	F &	Total	[ Tel
	A	Q	A	Q	{<	Ω	A D	( * [_	A L	D A	\[ \bar{Q} \]	₹	ſa	A.	( A	$\left\{ \mathbf{A}\right\}$	Ω	<b>A</b>	0
1	7	3	4	5	9	7	6 8		10 1	1 12	13	41	15	91	17	18	61	70	21
Pondicherry	1	1	61	16	40			' 	, ,	1	ļ	1	•	1		10,411	ļ	10,470	91
Karaikal	1	1	96	15 2	245		6	1.00	200	6			-	153	<u>%</u>	8 10,827	1	11,321	23
Mahe	1	1	Į	1		स्यमे					500	Ī	}	m	1	17	1	20	
Yanam	1	ļ	10	4	25	न जयर	) V	MA			357	1	7	50	10	2,500	01	2,585	<u>\$</u> 1
TOTAL			125	35 3	310	1		'				1	1	206	<u>8</u>	23,755 10 24,396	10	24,396	63

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.4 Livestock Mortality Due to Contagious and other Diseases—Region-wise, 1963-64—(contd.)

									SHEE	SHEEP AND GOATS	GOAT	S		:				
	Region		Anthrax	hrax	Shee	р Рох	Pleuropi	Sheep Pox Pleuropneumonia	Foot and Mouth	and 1th	Scale		Other Contagious and parasitic diseases	agious sitic s	Other diseases	her	Total	ſ _
			₹	ſa	\ \	Q	\\	ſα	A	(a	A	ſΩ.	{ {	(A	{ ▼	ſα	$\left\{\begin{array}{c} \\ A \end{array}\right\}$	D
	1		20	21	23	23	24	25	26	27	87	29	30	31	32	33	*	35
Pondicherry			1			यते			1			l	5	m	1,846		1,851	m
Karaikal			1	1	1	-	8	ı	l	1	- 1	1	162	24 1	1,187	1	1,352	24
Mahc			1	1	-	i		I	1	1	-	1	2		23	İ	37	1
Yanam		,	1	1	1	1	1	ì	ı	1	ı		50	12	300		320	12
	Тотаг		I	I	-	1	33		1	!	-	[	199	39	3,356		3,560	39

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.4 Livestock Mortality Due to Contagious and other Diseases—Region-wise, 1963-64—(concld.)

Ranikhet         Fow I Pox         Spirochactosis         Coccidosis         Contagious and cases         Other causes         Total cases           36         37         38         39         40         41         42         43         44         45         46         47         48         49           .         8         8         20         20         -         -         33         3         -         -         4,119         106         4,150         137           .         526         52         729         44         -         -         437         41         679         -         2,508         157           .         2         -         -         -         137         20         437         41         679         -         2,508         157           .         950         145         125         -         -         -         -         1,260         150           .         1,486         205         874         64         -         -         195         28         474         41         41         4927         106         7,956         444								F	POULTRY	<b>X</b>					1	(
A         D         A         D         A         D         A         D         A         D         A         D         A         D         A         D         A         D         A         D         A         D         A         D         A         D         A         D         A         D         A         D         A         D         A         D         A         D         A         D         A         D         A         D         A         D         A         D         A         D         A         B         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A         A			Ran	ikhet	Fowl	Pox	Spirod	hactosis	Cocci	dosis	Contagio parasi cas	ous and tic dis- ses	Other	canses	To	Ē
36         37         38         39         40         41         42         43         44         45         46         47         48         45         46         47         48         48         49         41         42         43         44         45         44         41         41         679         41         41         679         41         41         679         42         5.508           20         43         43         41         679         41         679         42         5.508           20         44         41         41         679         41         679         42         5.808           950         145         125         41         64         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41         41			\ \	Q	∢	ſ	\ \	\[ \alpha	₹	Q	\[\Pi\]	Q	₹	Q	{ {	Q
8         8         20         20         3         3         3         4119         106         4,150           526         52         729         44         -         -         137         20         437         41         679         -         2.508           2         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         2.508           950         145         125         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -			36	37	38	39	40	14	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
526         52         729         44         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         20         437         41         679         —         2,508           2         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         24         —         —         38           950         145         125         —         —         —         55         55         —         105         —         1,260           1,486         205         874         64         —         —         —         195         78         474         41         4,927         106         7,956			∞	&	20	50			m	t.			4,119	106	4,150	137
2     —     —     —     —     —     24     —     38       950     145     125     —     —     55     5     25     —     105     —     1,260       1,486     205     874     64     —     195     28     474     41     4,927     106     7,956		•	526	52	729	44			(8)	70	437	4	629	1	2,508	157
950     145     125     —     —     55     5     25     —     1,260       •     1,486     205     874     64     —     •     195     28     474     41     4,927     106     7,956		٠	ч	1	I	ा त्यमव		1		-	12	1	24		38	I
· 1,486 205 874 64 — · · · · · · · · · · · 28 474 41 4.927 106 7.956			950	145	125	जयन			55	٠,	25		105	}	1,260	150
	TOTAL	٠.	1,486	205	874	64			195	28	474	4	4.927	901	7,956	4

D = Deaths.

(In tonnes)

# 5. ANIMÁL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.5 Estimates of Marine Fish Production

		;	-			9,00		0	,		1962		ı	1963	
S. No.		>	Variety			096	1961	7961	1963	Pondi- cherry & Karaikal	Yanam	Mahe	Pondi- cherry & Karaikal	Yanam	Mahe
-			2			3	4	s,	9	7	∞	20	10	=	12
-	Elasmobranch ·					113-53	57.00	105.00	144.34	82.67	4.00	19.30	134-94	8.00	1.40
<b>c</b> 1	Eels .	•	•	•	٠	3.84	2.00	1.00	1.96	l	00.1	l	1.46	0.50	1.
ю	Catfish ·	•				95.52	126.83	179-28	119-21	26.08	2.00	151.20	110.51	4.00	4.70
77	Chirocentrus .			•		50.07	32.28	78.04	148-33	78-04	l	1	147.33	1.00	1
S	Oilsardine					1,680-00 1,650-00	1.650-00	5.526.60 1,020.80	1,020.80	100	1	5,526.60	1		1.020-80
9	Other sardines	•	٠	•		390.37	701-58	221-30	503.38	221-33	1	}	486.68	1	16.70
t~	Hilsailisha		•	•		1.50	5.00	19.85	4.92		2.50	}	0.92	4.00	1
∞	Other hilsa	•	•	٠		:	:	:	0.56	3	;	:	0.56	į	l
6	Anchoviella ·					109-00	39.38	109-11	493-25	26.41	1.00	81.70	492.25	1.00	ļ
10	Thrissocles ·	•	-			141-59	. 149 · 60	245-95	61-73	245.95	!	}	24.73	0.50	36.50
	Other clupeids	•				685.97	339.89	201 - 94	125.90	201-94		,	118·10	2.00	5.80
12	Harpondon uchereus	sna	٠		,	68 · 1	1	İ	1	!		}	I	l	1
13	Saurid and saurus				•	14.86	16.54	44.20	13.51	44.20	1	1	13-51		1
41	Hemiramphus ·					0.28	0.28	İ	0.05	1	1	4	0.05	ł	1
15	Flying fish		•	•		922 · 03	727 - 94	2,016·10	143.75	2,016-10			143.50	0.25	1
91	Perches ·	•	•	•		27.82	35.03	24 · 77	115.89	23.77	90:1	١	115.89	1	1
17	Red Mullets .		٠	•		102.35	71.47	20 · 79	71.63	20 - 79	!	١	71-63	l	1
18	Polynemids ·					8.06	5.00	15.34	38.24	12.94	2.40	1	36.49	1.75	1

1 804 - 70	72.00	4.959.10	49.00 6.539.00	49.00	6.835.80 4.891.54	6.835-80	8 618.95 11 479.54	8 618.95	8 715-67	•	Total	-				
69.40	90·8	326.97	54.00	8.00	30·29	404 · 37	92.29	681-45	663-23		•	•		so.	Miscellaneous	44
(	1	-	104.20	1	1	1	104 · 20	40.00	50.00			•		٠.	Horse caranx	43
1	1	]	9.10	-	1	ļ	9.10	350.00	380.00	•		•		•	Silver bellies	42
	1	Ì		0.05	1	1	0.05	0.20	0.20						Megalops	41
l		1	l	0.05	ļ	1	0.02	10.0	0.0	•		•			Chanos	40
l	1		l	ar papers	0.55		0.55	١	1	•		•	•	s	Cephalopodes	39
	5.00	10.92		10.00	65.43	15.92	75.43	22.48	57.53		٠			eans	Other crustaceans	38
l	1	1.22	:	:	3	1.22		:	:	•	•		'ns	praw	Non-penaeid prawns	37
125.10	25.00	250.97	306-80	9.00	315.81	401.07	721-61	1,528 · 63	1,180.03		•			SIL:	Penaeid prawns	36
28.00	0.50	22-04	97.50	1	67-55	50.54	165-05	300 - 22	267-39	•		•			Soles	35
j	}	1	1	00.9	100		100.9	8.91	4.34		•	•			Mugil	<del>2</del> .
I	}	3.81	1		15.26	3.81	15.26	2.46	4.17	•	•	•			Sphyraena	33
i	0.50		2.20	1	5	0.50	2.20	1	1.84				•	•	Tunnies	32
4.90	2.00	114.59	Ī	1.00	1	121 - 49	1.00	9.46	20.85			٠				17
442.80	0.25	341 · 74	80.00	1	92.20	784 - 78	172.20	350.40	373.62	•	٠	•		•		8
10.10	2.00	95.38	6.20	0.50	64-11	107-48	70.81	114.08	57 - 12	•		٠				ឧ
ļ	0.75	179.65		ļ	135-41	180.40	135-41	53.27	76.84	٠					Lactarius	28
1	-	1	+		3-42		3.42	6.67	3.99	٠	•	٠	•	•	_	77
27.80	0.50	208 · 01		1	266.52	236.31	266.52	183-23	254 · 16	٠	•		•	•		36
j	-	0.48	;	:	:	0.48	:	:	:			•	٠	,•		2 5
	1	0.13	:	:	:	0.13	:	:	:	•	•					3 6
	- {	0.53	;	:	:	0.53	:	:	:	٠		•		•	Trachynotus	3.
1		11.08	1	l	1	11.08	• 1		0.27	•		٠	•		Chorinemus	52
10 · 70	1.50	846.09		l	131-77	858-29	131-77	225-12	182-87	٠			•			21
1	1.00	376-55	10.20	1	140.28	377-55	150.48	359-45	353-47	•	٠	•	٠			20
Ì	2.00	270-39		90:	545.40	272-39	546.40	423-37	435.06	•	٠		•		Sciaenids	5.

Total • 8,715-67 8,618-95 11,479-54 6,835-80 4,891-54 49·00 6,539·00 4,959·10 72·00 1.804·70

Source.—. 1. Central Marine Fisheries Research Institute, Mandapam.
2. State Fisheries Department. Pondicherry.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.6 Estimates of Inland Fish Production

1963 Pondicherry Karaikal Yanam	10 11 12	7.75 6.00 12.00	1 · 30 1 · 60 4 · 00	10.75 0.60 —	10-60 2.00 2.00	6.00 0.10 10.00	2.00 0.20 4.00	
Yanam	6	14.00	8.00	1	3.00	1	0.25	
1962 Karaikal		5.75		2-25	1.75	l	1.25	
Pondicherry	7	15.00	i H	l	6.50	Ţ	1.50	
1963	9	25.75	96.9	11.35	14.60	16.10	6.20	
1962	Š	34.75	8.00	2.25	11.25	1	3.00	
1961	4	26.25	5.50	4.00	5.00	3 - 75	2.25	
1960	m	46.44	8.00	3.15	5.38	3.25	3.00	
iety	(1							
Variety		Carps	Cat fish	Tilapia	Murrels	Mullets	Prawns	
S.No.	-		6	mi	4.	5.	9	

Source: State Fisheries Department, Pondicherry.

This section is devoted to Medical and Vital Statistics. Information about the number of hospitals, dispensaries, beds and medical personnel have been furnished by the Chief of Health Services. Data regarding number of births, deaths by causes and age groups have been compiled from the monthly returns sent by the Mayors to the Office of the Chief of Health Services.

Number of hospitals, dispensaries and beds is given in Table 6.1. Table 6.2 shows the number of Medical Personnel.

Table 6.3 furnishes information regarding progress of B.C.G. vaccination in each settlement.

Number of cases treated in Hospitals and dispensaries is given in Table 6.4. Table 6.5 gives information regarding Birth control statistics.

Table 6.6 shows the distribution of live-births, still-births and deaths by settlements.

Table 6.7 presents live birth rate and death rate per thousand population and still birth rate per thousand live and still births. The formulae used are as follows:

Live-birth rate/Death rate per '000 =  $\frac{\text{Total live-births/deaths} \times 1000}{\text{Estimated mid-year population.}}$ Still-birth rate per '000 still-births =  $\frac{\text{Total still-births} \times 1000}{\text{Total live-births} + \text{Total still-births.}}$ 

Straight lines have been fitted up with 1958 as origin. Tables 6.8 and 6.9 deal with the number of deaths due to various causes.

Tables 6.10 and 6.11 deal with the number of deaths by different age groups.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6.1 Number of Medical Institutions and Beds

	·						A.	As on 31st March	March					1964		
S. No.	Vo. Items				1957	1958	1959	0961	1961	1962	1963	1964	Pondi- cherry	Karai- kał	Mahe	Mahe Yanam
-	2				3	4	5	9	1	œ	6	2	=	12	13	14
-	1. Urban Hospitals *				7	यम	1	7	7	7	7	7	3	2	_	-
2	2. Rural Hospitals		•	٠	1	व ज		1	1	-	1		1	ſ	l	ļ
<i>સ</i> ં	Urban Dispensaries	•	•	•	2	2	2	2	2	7	71	7	7		1	1
4,	Rural Dispensaries	•	٠		91	16	16	17	1	1.1	11	17	10	9	bêreş	1
s;	Rural Medical Depots		•	•	10	10	11	11	6	6	6	œ	4	۳	-	-
6.	Rural Health Centres	•	•	٠	1	l	j	1	7	4	4	7	9	_	I	1
7.	7. Urban Hospitals beds		٠	•	747	747	807	807	855	855	882	906	569	677	72	36
တ်	8. Rural Hospitals beds		٠	•	24	24	42	50	62	74	79	203	171	20	12	-
"	* Including two maternity hospitals one at Pondicherry and another at Karaikal.	, hospita	ds one	at Pc	ndicherry	, and				Source :	Office c	of the Cl	Source: Office of the Chief of Health Services, Pondicherry.	alth Servi	ces, Pone	dicherry

6.2 Number of Medical Personnel *

	<b>-</b> .			As	on 31st	March			
S. No	. Items	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Doctors	53	53	<b>5</b> 5	55	57	58	57	61
2.	Pharmaciens	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3.	Biochemists			1	i	1	1	1	1
4.	Nursing Tutor	-			1	ı	1	i	1
5.	Sisters (Nuns)	13	13	13	13	5	5	4	4
6,	Staff Nurses	20	21	22	24	32	38	27	37
7.	Head Nurses	6	7	7	7	9	13	10	17
8.	Dentists	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
٩.	Preparateurs	25	24	24	23	23	20	22	21
10.	Compounders	26	26	26	<b>2</b> 6	6	12	10	10
11,	Infirmiers	88	88	88	86	84	81	78	74
12.	Dark Room Assistants	1	1		1	1	1	3	2
13.	Laboratory Technicians	5	6	6	6	6	6	8	12
14.	B.C.G. Technicians	- 45		44	6	6	6	6	6
15	Laboratory Assistants (Hospital)			N.C.J	i	1	1	1	1
16.	Health Visitors	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	5
17.	Maternity Assistants	19	35	36	40	48	48	48	63
18,	Nursing Orderly Grade I	74	74	76	76	80	80	77	75
19.	Male Nurses	p.c.m.	-			22	25	27	30
20.	Radiographers Grade I		_	•		-		1	6
21.	Radiographers Grade II	٠	·	_			_	1	1
22.	Health Inspectors (Health centres)	•		· —		_	4	4	5
23.	Health Inspectors (Filaria Unit)		_				2	2	2
24.	Laboratory Assistants (Filaria Unit)						4	4	4

^{*}Excludes Staff of the Medical College, Pondicherry.

*Source: Office of the Chief of Health Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6.3 Progress of B.C.G. Vaccination

											1962	7			1963	_	
S. No.		Description	uc			1960	1961	1962	1963	Pondi- cherry	Pondi- Karai- Mahe cherry kal	Mahe	Yanam	Pondi- cherry	Karai- kal	Mahe	Mahe Yanam
-		2				3	4	5	9	7	80	6	10	11	12	13	14
<b>-</b> :	1. Number tested		•			27,255	27,792	25,837	22,247	25,837	0		t	22,247	I	I	1
7	2. Number read		•	٠		21,084	23,582	21,450	19,862	21,450	100	1	١	19,862	1	1	l
m	3. Number not read	. р	•	•	•	6,171	4,210	4,387	2,385	4,387	131	1	1	2,385	ļ	I	1
4	Positives ·		•	٠	•	8,344	8,859	7,558	8,915	7,558	2	1	İ	8,915	i	1	ł
5.	5. Positives per hundred of number read	ndred of r	number	read	•	4	38	35	45	35	I	1	1	45	١	i	1
9.	Negatives .	•	•	•	•	12,740	14,723	13,892	10,947	13,892	ı	ı	1	10,947	ļ	1	1
7.	Negatives vaccinated	rated .	•	٠		11,350	11,350 !13,398	12,017	8,676	12,017	1	1	l	8,676	1	I	ŀ
∞i	Negatives not vaccinated	uccinated	•	•	•	1,390	1,325	1,875	2,271	1,875	I	1	!	2,271	l	1	I
٥.	9. Vaccinated per hundred of negatives	undred of	f negat	ives		68	91	87	79	87	ſ	1	t	79	t	l	1

Source: Office of the Chief of Health Services, Pondicherry.

6.4 Cases treated in Hospitals and Dispensaries in Pondicherry State

			Detail	ls					1961	1962	1963
		_	1						2	3	4
I. No. of patients tre	ated	:								,	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Indoor .				•				•		30,812	26,966
Outdoor .										3,67,206	4,19,143
						Tora	AL Ì	•	2,06,937	3,98,018	4,46,109
II. Disease-wise distr	ributi	on of	patie	nts tr	eated	:					
1. Cholera .									6	6	93
2. Small-pox									1,199	519	424
3. Malaria .					•					1	
4. Influenza			,			. 15	ren.			39,378	22,228
5. Diarrehoea					É	ERH	7.1		27,576	31,282	47,208
6. Respiratory di	seas <b>e</b>	8.			10			Section 1	19,673	33,470	36,939
7. Venereal disea	ses				. 8				9,940	1,975	2,434
8. Typhus .						W		Ψ.	124		
9. Plague .						10		Ú.		p=-1964	<b>*</b>
10. Other diseases					-/	1		777	1,48,419	2,91,387	3,36,783
					- A	TOTA	LII		2,06,937	3,98,018	4,46,109

### 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6.5 Birth Control Statistics

Details			1961	1962	1963
. 1	 		2	3	4
1 No. of persons advised		•	1,659	910	2,359
2. No. of males operated		•	6	10	2
3. No. of successful operations—Males			6	10	2
4. No. of females operated			24	25	48
5. No. of successful operations—Females	,		24	25	48

Source: Office of the Chief of Health Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6.6 Number of Live-births, Still-births and Deaths by Settlements

Bearins         Live-Locatins births         Still-Locatins births         Live-Deatins births         <	Pondicherry	ondicherry	\ \{\frac{1}{6}		\ \ ;	, <del></del> -	Karaikal			Mahe			Yanam		Į.	State	
8         9         10         11         12         13         14         15           2,154         721         14         249         96         5         107         12,164           2,374         571         17         289         98         4         111         11,243           2,010         483         13         165         83         3         92         11,100           1,937         574         10         218         108         6         84         12,298           1,965         593         7         211         103         10         110         13,639           2,025         601         14         296         190         7         12,789           1,591         648         14         215         161         11         15,449           1,591         642         12         221         15         11         15,360           1,848         761         22         229         154         12         15,368           1,765         693         7         191         13         11         16,661           1,915         584         239	Year	-	Live births	Still- births	Deaths	Live- births	Still- Births	Deaths	Live- births	Still- births	Deaths	births	Still- births	Deaths	Live- births	Still- births 1	Deaths
457         6,076         2,653         209         2,154         721         14         249         96         5         107         12,164           454         5,373         2,526         179         2,374         571         17         289         98         4         111         11,243           464         5,410         2,419         161         2,010         483         13         165         83         3         92         11,100           514         6,436         2,419         161         2,010         483         13         165         83         9         11,100           564         6,866         2,894         174         1,965         593         7         211         103         10         11,631           560         5,528         2,939         197         1,759         648         14         215         161         13,730           559         5,364         3,218         159         1,759         648         14         215         16         13,730           486         6,695         3,255         169         1,884         761         129         159         159         153			3	4	5	و	7	∞	6	10	==	12	13	4	15	16	1.7
454         5,373         2,526         179         2,374         571         17         289         98         4         11,1243           464         5,410         2,419         161         2,010         483         13         165         83         3         9         11,1043           514         6,436         2,419         161         2,010         483         19         18         19         18         10         18         10         11         10         10         11         10         11         10         11         13,639         11         10         11         10         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11	1952		8,694	457	6,076	2,653	500	2,154	721	4	249	*	S	107	12,164	685	8,586
464         5,410         2,419         161         2,010         483         13         165         83         3         92         11,100           514         6,436         2,771         202         1,937         574         10         218         108         6         84         12,298           564         6,866         2,894         174         1,965         593         7         211         103         10         110         13,639           560         5,442         3,070         182         2,025         601         14         296         190         7         122         14,749           560         5,528         2,939         197         1,759         648         14         215         161         21         14,749           559         5,364         3,218         1,591         642         12         221         15         14,749           486         6,695         3,245         1,591         626         10         187         15         13         15,360           487         7,180         3,334         150         1,765         693         7         191         149         13 <t< td=""><td>1953</td><td></td><td>8,048</td><td>454</td><td>5,373</td><td>2,526</td><td>179</td><td>2,374</td><td>571</td><td>17</td><td>289</td><td>86</td><td>4</td><td>==</td><td>11,243</td><td>654</td><td>8,147</td></t<>	1953		8,048	454	5,373	2,526	179	2,374	571	17	289	86	4	==	11,243	654	8,147
514         6,436         2,771         202         1,937         574         10         218         108         6         84         12,298           564         6,886         2,894         174         1,965         593         7         211         103         10         110         13,639           560         5,528         2,939         197         1,759         648         14         216         161         21         153         14,749           559         5,364         3,218         159         1,591         642         12         221         151         18         15,360           486         6,695         3,255         169         1,821         626         10         187         151         8         134         15,360           487         7,180         3,334         150         1,848         761         22         229         154         12         153         15,398           511         6,290         3,591         207         1,765         693         7         191         149         13         11         16,061         16,061         16,061         16         16,061         16         16,061	1954		8,115	<del>4</del>	5,410	2,419	161	2,010	483	13	165	83	3	92	11,100	<u>\$</u>	7,617
564         6.866         2,894         174         1,965         593         7         211         103         10         13,639           611         6,442         3,070         182         2,025         601         14         296         190         7         122         14,749           560         5,528         2,939         197         1,759         648         14         215         161         21         153         14,021           486         6,695         3,218         159         1,591         642         12         221         152         10         118         15,360           485         7,180         3,334         150         1,848         761         22         229         154         15         15,388           511         6,290         3,591         207         1,765         693         7         191         149         13         11         16,061           567         6,020         3,331         204         1,915         584         24         239         134         13         110         16,061	1955		8,845	514	6,436	2,771	202	1,937	574	10	218	108	9	\$	12,298	732	8,675
611         6,442         3,070         182         2,025         601         14         296         190         7         122         14,749           560         5,528         2,939         197         1,759         648         14         215         161         21         153         14,749           559         5,364         3,218         159         1,591         642         12         221         152         10         118         15,360           486         6,695         3,255         169         1,848         761         22         229         154         12         15,378           511         6,290         3,591         207         1,765         693         7         191         149         13         12         15,381           567         6,020         3,531         204         1,915         584         24         239         134         13         110         16,061	1956	_	10,049	564	998.9	2,894	174	1,965	593		211	103	10	110	13,639	755	9,152
560         5,528         2,939         197         1,759         648         14         215         161         21         151         152         14,021           486         6,695         3,255         169         1,821         626         10         187         151         8         134         15,278           485         7,180         3,334         150         1,848         761         22         229         154         12         15,398           511         6,290         3,591         207         1,765         693         7         191         149         13         110         16,061           567         6,020         3,333         204         1,915         584         24         239         134         13         110         16,061	1957	_	888,01	611	6,442	3,070	182	2,025	109	4	296	81	7	122	14,749	814	8,885
559         5,364         3,218         159         1,591         642         12         221         152         10         118         15,360           486         6,695         3,255         169         1,821         626         10         187         151         8         134         15,278           485         7,180         3,334         150         1,848         761         22         229         154         12         12,398           511         6,290         3,591         207         1,765         693         7         191         149         13         123         16,361           567         6,020         3,333         204         1,915         584         24         239         134         13         110         16,061	1958	. —	10,273	999	5,528	2,939	197	1,759	648	14	215	191	21	155	14,021	792	7.657
486         6,695         3,255         169         1,821         626         10         187         151         8         134         15,278           485         7,180         3,334         150         1,848         761         22         229         154         12         12,398           511         6,290         3,591         207         1,765         693         7         191         149         13         110         16,361           567         6,020         3,333         204         1,915         584         24         239         134         13         110         16,061	1959		11,348	559	5,364	3,218	159	1,591	642	12	221	152	10	118	15,360	740	7,294
485         7,180         3,334         150         1,848         761         22         229         154         12         12,398           511         6,290         3,591         207         1,765         693         7         191         149         13         123         16,361           567         6,020         3,333         204         1,915         584         24         239         134         13         110         16,061	0961	_	11,246	486	6,695	3,255	691	1,821	979	10	187	151	∞	134	15,278	673	8,837
511 6,290 3,591 207 1,765 693 7 191 149 13 123 16,361 567 6,020 3,333 204 1,915 584 24 239 134 13 110 16,061	1961		11,149	485	7,180	3,334	150	1,848	761	22	229	154	12	120	15,398	699	9,377
567 6,020 3,333 204 1,915 584 24 239 134 13 110 16,061	1962	-	11,928	511	6,290	3,591	207	1,765	693	7	191	149	13	123	16,361	738	8,369
	1963	_	12,010	267	6,020	3,333	204	1,915	584	24	239	134	13	110	16,061	808	8,284

Source: Office of the Chief of Health Services, Pondicherry.

6.7 Live-birth Rate, Death Rate and Still-birth Rate

					Liv	e-births	De	aths	Still-	births
S. No.	Period			Estimated mid-year population	Total	Rate per thousand population	Total	Rate per thousand population	Total	Rate per thousand live and still- births
1	2			3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	1952			3,33,636	12,164	36.5	8,586	25.7	685	53.3
2	1953			3,37,538	11,243	33.3	8,147	24.1	654	55.0
3	1954			3,41,488	11,100	32.5	7,677	22.5	641	54.6
4	1955		•	3,45,482	12,298	35.6	8,675	25.1	732	56.2
5	1956			3,49,527	13,639	39.0	9,152	26.2	755	52.5
6	1957			3,53,623	14,749	41.7	8,885	25.1	814	52.3
7	1958	•		3,57,769	14,021	39.2	7,657	21.4	792	53.5
8	1959			3,61,967	15,360	42.4	7 <b>,2</b> 94	20.2	740	46.0
9	1960	•		3,66,215	15,278	41.7	8,837	24.1	673	42.2
10	1961			3,70,511	15,398	41.6	9,377	25.3	669	41.6
11	1962	•		3,74,840	16,361	43.6	8,369	22.3	738	43.2
12	1963			3,79,220	16,061	42.3	8,284	21.9	808	47.9

Note.—Equations of straightlines fitted up to live-birth rates, death rates and still-birth rates during the year 1952 to 1963 with 1958 as origin are  $Y = 39.30 + 0.36 \times$ 

 $Y = 23.54 - 0.23 \times and$ 

 $Y=43.81-1.21 \times respectively$ 

Source: Bureau of Statistics, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6.8 Deaths due to various causes-1961 and 1962

							\ \{ '		;	1962			:	
Males Females Total Males	1961 Females Total	-	Males	i	1962 Males Females	Total	Pondi Males	Pondicherry Males Females	Karaikal Males Fen	Karaikal Males Females	Males	Mahe Males Females	Ya Males	Yanam Males Females
2 3 4 5	3 4		3	1	. 9	7	∞ <	6	10	11	12	13	41	15
	1		सन	1 70	3	9	1			-	1	1	3	3
· 423 449 872 174	449 872		12	4	196	370	151	891	23	27	i	1	1	
. 2 4 6	4	9	ন ল	1			1,	25	1	ı	1	I	1	1
. 61 39 100	39	100	यन	- 1		f		0	ļ	1	ţ	I	ļ	1
· 452 460 912 375	460 912		37.	VO.	436	811	290	342	25	33	47	42	13	19
6. Dysentery and diarrehoea 490 527 1,017 401	527 1,017		4	_	473	874	341	427	55	43	7	i	٣	eri.
. 207 161 368 233	161 368		23	ιú	179	412	170	136	¥	38	S	_	4	4
. 58 58 .	58 58		•	1	47	47	į	31	!	15	Ī	1	ŀ	1
. 2,968 3,076 6,044 3,032	3,076 6,044		3,0	32	2,817	5,849	2,223 2,011	2,011	732	720	36	57	41	59
. 4,603 4,774 9,377 4,218	4,774 9,377		4,2	8	4,151	8,369	3,175 3,115	3,115	688	876	8	101	2	59
									-					

Source: Office of the Chief of Health Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6.9 Deaths Due to Various Causes-1962 and 1963

											1963				
Cause of Death			1962			1963		Pondicherry	cherry	Kar	Karaikal	ĬŸ,	Mahe	Yanam	E
	Σ	[ales] F	Males] Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Males	Males Females	Males Females	emales	Males Females	emales
1		2	e.	4	s	9	7	œ	6	10	=	12	13	14	15
1. Cholera · · ·		m	3	9	25	24	49	7	7	23	22	1	1	1	
2. Small-Pox	•	174	961	370	152	132	284	149	128	ťΉ	4	i	1	İ	1
3. Plague · · ·	•	1	ŧ	1	ſ	1	1	1	ł	1	}	1	1	}	ł
4. Malaria	٠	}	1	}	I	1	1	S. Carrier	}	}	1	١	١	i	i
5. Other fevers	•	375	436	811	395	369	764	287	283	43	42	<b>3</b> 6	36	6	<b>o</b> ¢
6. Dysentery and diarrehoea		401	473	874	516	591	1,107	<del>4</del>	\$08	59	\$	4	\$	10	13
7. Respiratory diseases ·		233	179	412	300	260	260	722	506	49	39	12	1	13	c
8. Child-birth · ·	•	1	47	47	क्षेत्र यते	4	14		56	ì	15	į	ì	1	<b>~</b>
9. Other diseases	. 3,032		2,817	5,849	2,724	2,755	5,479	1,882	1,876	764	788	55	2	23	27
Total	TOTAL · 4,2	<u>se</u>	4,151	8,369	4,112	4,172	8,284	2,990	3,030	941	974	127	112	3	26

Source: Office of the Chief of Health Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6.10 Deaths by Different Age-Groups-1961 and 1962

											1962				
Age-groups			1961			1962		Pondicherry	herry	Karaikal	kal	Mahe	9	Yanam	E
		Males	Males Females	Total	Males	Males Females	Total	Males Females	Females	Males Females	ennales	Males Females	emales	Males Females	Female
1		7	en .	4	\$	9	7	∞	6	10	11	12	13	4	15
Less than a year *		1,061	1,036	2,097	1,112	974	2,086	834	45.	252	706	14	=	12	13
From 1 to 5 years	•	1,120	1,235	2,355	823	925	1,748	683	751	113	145	18	21	6	00
., 5, 10,	•	194	250	4	130	158	288	110	132	15	21,	3	e	7	. 4
,, 10,, 15,		86	16	189	46	28	10 <u>7</u>	34	<b>4</b>	10	••	7	-	}	-
, 15, 20		85	102	187	80	81	191	65	56	01	70	-	-	4	4
., 20,, 30,,		179	232	411	174	205	379	129	138	40	59	4	æ	-	S
., 30,, 40	•	261	222	483	222	229	451	164	170	48	47	9	10	4	7
. 40, 50 ,,		307	229	536	271	189	460	193	126	89	26	8	4	۶	ю
	•	341	308	649	418	308	726	282	202	115	9/	18	23	3	7
Above 60 years ·	•	957	1,069	2,026	942	1,024	1,966	681	748	218	238	19	24	24	14
TOTAL	•	4,603	4,774	9,377	4,218	4,151	8,369	3,175	3,115	688	876	8	101	2	83

*Infant morality rate per thousand live-births works out to 136.2 in 1961 and 127.5 in 1962.

1962. Source: Office of the Chief of Health Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6.11 Deaths by different Age-Groups-1962-63

Males     Females     Total       1112     3     4       1,112     974     1,086       Years     823     925     1,748       1, 1,112     974     1,086       1, 1,112     974     1,086       1, 1,112     974     1,086       1, 1,112     974     1,748       1, 1,112     974     1,18       1, 1, 1,112     974     1,161       1, 1, 1,112     974     1,18       1, 1, 1,112     1,196     1,196       1, 1, 1,112     1,1024     1,196       1, 1, 1,112     1,1024     1,196							
Males Females Total         2       3       4         ar*       .       1,112       974       1,086         Years       .       130       158       288         .       .       .       46       58       104         .       .       .       46       58       104         .       .       .       174       205       379         .       .       .       222       229       451         .       .       .       271       189       460         .       .       .       271       189       460         .       .       .       271       189       450         .       .       .       942       1.024       1,966	52	1963		1963	53		
T* 1,112 974 12,086  Years 823 925 1,748  " 130 158 288  " 46 58 104  " 80 81 161  " 222 229 451  " 271 189 460  " 942 1.024 1,966	ì	emales Total	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	ſ
Years . 1,112 974 12,086  Years . 823 925 1,748  . 130 158 288  . 46 58 104  . 80 81 161  . 174 205 379  . 221 229 451  . 271 189 460  . 418 308 726  . 942 1.024 1,966			Males Females	Males Females	Males Females	Males Fenales	8
Years . 1,112 974 12,086  Years . 823 925 1,748  130 158 288  146 58 104  177 205 379  178 205 379  179 205 379  170 222 229 451  170 271 189 460  170 271 189 726  170 271 189 726		6 7	8	10 11	12 13	14	15
Years         823         925         1,748           1, 1, 2         130         158         288           1, 2         46         58         104           1, 3         1         80         81         161           1, 3         1         174         205         379           1, 3         1         222         229         451           1, 3         1         211         189         460           1, 3         1         418         308         726           1, 3         1         418         1,966           1, 3         1         1,966         1,966		910 1,969	741 646	278 236	25 14	15	4
"       "       46       58       288         "       "       46       58       104         "       "       80       81       161         "       174       205       379         "       222       229       451         "       271       189       460         "       418       308       726         "       942       1,024       1,966		819 1,641	693 695	110 107	16 12	т	9
46       58       104            80       81       161           174       205       379           222       229       451           271       189       460           418       308       726           942       1.024       1,966		188 355	122 152	41 32	3 3	-	
80       81       161           174       205       379           222       229       451           271       189       460           418       308       726           942       1,024       1,966		76 132	39 58	16 14	3	⊷4	_
"       174       205       379         "       222       229       451         "       271       189       460         "       418       308       726         "       942       1.024       1,966		80 122	27 53	13 24	1 1		7
		202 332	92 135	32 57	4	<b>C</b> 1	9
		203 391	134 141	45 56	7	œ	C1
418 308		206 482	194 149	62 51	12 4	∞	~
942 1.024		275 604	226 198	84 65	13 7	9	<b>~</b>
•		1,200 2,230	717 803	252 321	52 58	9	18
Age Hot stated	13	13 26	5	8 111	- 2	1	
TOTAL . 4,218 4,151 8,369	8,369 4,112	4,172 8,284	2,990 3,030	941 974	127 112	54 56	1

*Infant mortality rate per thousand live births works out to 127.5 in 1962 and 122.6 in 1963.

Source: Office of the Chief of Health Services, Pondicherry.

This section deals with education statistics. The data relate to all the educational institutions functioning in the state irrespective of the source of expenditure. Figures are generally presented for five years 1956-57 and 1960-61 to 1963-64. The system of education in this state is given in the following table.

	Med	lium o	of ins	tructio	on/Sta	ıge		Name of classes	Duration
, saray			1					2	3
French :									
Primar	у.							11eme, 10eme, 9eme, 8eme, 7eme .	Five years.
High								6eme, 5eme, 4eme, 3eme	Four years.
College				•			AN	Seconde, Premiere, Philosophie or Mathematiques.	Three years.
II English	:						1		
Primar	у.						<b>10388</b>	Standards I to IV	Four years.
Middle							-VAI	Forms I to III	Three years.
High	,						111	Forms IV to VI	Three years.
II Tamil :	•							(2)	
Primar Pond	•	ry typ	е.				सव्यम	Iere annee upto 7eme annee	Seven years.
Mad	ras ty	pe						Standards I to VII	Seven years.
Second	ary:								
Pono	licher	ry t <b>y</b> p	е.	٠		-		Annee preparatoire, cours complementaire Iere annee, C. C. 2eme, C.C. 3eme annee.	Four years.
Mad	ras ty	pe		•	,			Standards VIII to X	Three years.

Table 7.1 gives the number of institutions by type. Figures for government and private institutions have been given separately for 1963-64 only.

Table 7.2 gives the Region-wise distribution of number of institutions for General Education by type during 1963-64.

Table 7.3 deals with the number of Pupils on rolls by sex and type of institutions. The number of boys given against each type of institution represents the total number of boys studying in both boys' and girls' institutions of that type. Similarly the number of girls against each type of institution represents the number of girls studying in the institutions of that type for boys and girls put together. Figures for government and private institutions have been given separately for 1963-64 only.

- Table 7.4 gives the Region-wise distribution of number of students in institutions for general education by type during 1963-64.
- Table 7.5 shows the number of teachers by sex and type of institutions. Figures for Government and Private institutions have been given separately for 1963-64.
- Table 7.6 shows the Region-wise distribution of the number of teachers in institutions for General Education by type during 1963-64.
  - Table 7.7 shows the strength of the Directorate of Public Instruction.
- Tables 7.8 and 7.9 deal with distribution of students by age-groups in institutions for general education and for professional, technical and special education.
  - Table 7.10 gives the distribution of scholars by classes in institutions for general education.
- Tables 7.11 and 7.12 deal with the number of students who appeared and passed in various examinations.
- Tables 7.13 and 7.14 deal with expenditure on education by sources and type of institutions.
- Table 7.15 gives information regarding adult education, namely, the number of literacy centres, number of scholars on rolls, adults made literate, teachers and expenditure.



7.1 Number of Institutions

Tuna of Institutions		1956- 57	1960- 61	1961- 62	1962- 63	1963-	-1963	
Type of Institutions		31	01	02	63	04 1	Govern- ment	
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
General Education:								
Colleges:	For boys For girls	2_	2	3		4	3	_1
	TOTAL	2	2	3	3	4	3	1
High Schools:	For boys For girls	14 6	22 9	24 9	26 8	28 9	23 4	5 5
	TOTAL	20	31	33	34	37	27	10
Middle basic:	For boys For girls	Ξ		1	2	3_	2	1_
	TOTAL	2	1	i	2	3	2	1
Middle non-basic:	For boys For girls	28 17	31 21	40 21	43 22	41 21	36 9	5 12
	TO1AL	45	52	61	65	62	45	17
Primary basic:	For boys For girls	त्यमेन ज	6  पन <u>-</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>20</u>	27 1	27 1	_
	TOTAL	_	6	6	20	28	28	_
Primary non-basic :								
(a) Single Teacher Schools: .	For boys For girls	109 2	149	139	121	117	95 —	22
	TOTAL	. 111	149	139	121	117	95	22
(b) Others:	For boys For girls	56 15	73 11	86 11	85 11	82 10	69 7	13 3
	TOTAL	71	84	97	96	92	76	10
Nursery Schools:	For boys For girls	5 2	19 11	18 12	18 14	20 15	1 2	19 13
	JATOT	7	30	30	32	35	3	32
Total Institutions for General Education	( (Total 'A')	256	355	370	373	378	279	99

7.1 Number of Institutions—(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
B. Professional, Technical and Special Education:							
Medical College:							
For boys and girls	1	1	1	1	1	1	
School of Nursing		1	1	1	1	1	
Law College	1					_	
Teachers' Training Centre .	1	1	2	2	2	2	
School for Adults	38	61	64	81	74	55	19
Polytechnic for boys			1	1	1	1	
School of Arts and Crafts: For boys		22	1	1	1	1	
School for embroidery, needle- work and dress-making:							
For girls	4	<i>jjj</i> 1	l	1	1	_	1
School for blind	Î	71	••	• •	1	1	
Total Institutions for Pro- fessional, Technical and Special Education (TOTAL 'B').	- (44	67	71	88	82	62	21
GRAND TOTAL (A+B)	300	422	441	461	460	341	119

7. EDUCATION

7.2 Region-wise distribution of Number of Institutions for General Education during 1963-64

E		Pondi	Pondicherry	Kar	Karaikal	M	Mahe	Yar	Yanam	State	te
type of institutions	S	Govt.	Private	Govt.	Private	Govt.	Private	Govt.	Private	Govt.	Private
		2	3	4	s	9	7	8	6	10	Ξ
Colleges	For boys For girls TOTAL	0 0	-   -	-   -				111	111	w   w	
High Schools	For boys For girls Total	12 3 15	w4 r	7 _ 7	3 - 2	w- 4	111	-   -	111	23 4 27	5 5 10
Middle basic	For boys For girls Total	111	_   E	2   2	111		111	111		4   4	-   -
Middle non-basic	For boys For girls Total	24 6 30	2 D	9 10	11.1	3 - 5	1 1 1	2	111	36 9 45	5 12 17
Primary basic	For boys For girls	18	्र । । । यन	∞   ∝	M I	-1-	11	{	1	27 1 28	
Primary non-basic: (a) Single Teacher Schools		49 - 49	14  14	35 	r   r	r   r	1	4   4		35   35	2   2
(b) Others	For boys For girls Total	53 1 54	8 10	12 6 18	m 4	111	7   7	4   4		69 7 76	13 8 8
Nursery Schools	For boys For girls Total		7 13 20		∞   ∞	1+1	m   m	-   -		R R	113 132 32
Total Institutions	For boys For girls TOTAL	158 12 170	31 70	74 8 82	22 23	13 2 15	n l n	11 12	2   2	256 23 279	38 8
					٤	80	1		, 1	6	1

Source: Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry.

7.3 Number of Students

Tume - f Y				1056 67	1060 61	1061 63	1067 62	1062.64	1963	6-64
Type of Ir	istitutions			1936-37	1900-61	1961-62	1962-63	1903-04	Govern- ment	Private
	1		····	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
General Education :										
Colleges .			Boys Girls	1,138 72	867 70	869 93	804 143	1,003 375	816 196	18 17
			TOTAL	1,210	937	962	947	1,378	1,012	36
High Schools			Boys Girls	4,806 1,998		8,255 4,296	9,490 4,758	11,219 5,497	6,178 3,090	5,04 2,40
Middle Schools:			TOTAL	6,804	10,816	12,551	14,248	16,716	9,268	7,44
(a) Basic .			Boys Girls	A 150	120	114	283 57	406 158	277 158	12
			TOTAL		120	114	340	564	435	12
(h) Non-basic		•	Boys Girls	6,139 3,911	9, <b>07</b> 8 5,7 <b>5</b> 7	10,854 7,452		11,214 7,947	9,999 6,427	1,21 1,52
Primary Schools:			TOTAL	10,050	14,835	18,306	19,973	19,161	16,426	2,73
(a) Basic .			Boys Girls		335 87					-
			TOTAL	is in the	422	667	1,566	2,634	2,634	
(b) Non-basic Teachers)	(Single	•	Boys Girls	2,841 1,399	-,,	- 7		3,009 1,839		60
			TOTAL	4,240	5,499	5,929	4,926	4,848	3,938	9
Others		•	Boys Girls	3,574 2,638						9: 5'
			TOTAL	6,212	9,018	11,133	10,989	10,726	9,227	1,4
Nursery Schools		٠	Boys Girls	197 142						8 8
			TOTAL	339	1,683	1,730	1,673	1,786	5 114	1,6
Total Students in In General Education	nstitutions on (Total '	for A')	Boys Girls	18,695 10,160	27,590 15,740	31,953 19,439	33,947 20,715	35,916 21,897	5 26,995 16,059	8,9 5,8
Professional, Tea Special Education	chnical a	ınd	TOTAL	28,855	5 43,330					
Medical College			Boys Girls	13 4						
			TOTAL	17	211	259	274	312	312	

7.3 Number of Students—(contd.)

1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
School of Nursing	Boys Girls		18	37	55	66	66	
	TOTAL		18	37	55	66	66	
Law College	Boys Girls	19	F				_	_
	TOTAL	19	_					-
Teachers' Training Centre:								
(a) Basic	Boys Girls		_	33 13	57 28	55 25	55 25	-
	TOTAL			46	85	80	80	
(b) Non-Basic	Boys Girls	8 18	64 31	69 40	88 53	103 51	103 51	
	TOTAL	26	95	109	141	154	154	-
Polytechnic	Boys Girls	Ξ		53	152	214	214	
	TOTAL	III A	M	53	152	214	214	~
School of Arts & Crafts .	Boys Girls	57	103	99 —	111	96	96 —	-
	TOTAL	57	103	99	111	96	96	-
School of Embroidery, needle- work and dress-making	Boys	सद्यमेव	नयते					
work and dress-making	Girls	142	149	75	88	75		7
	TOTAL	142	149	75	88	75		7
School for blind	Boys Girls	19 —	12		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	6 3	6 3	-
	TOTAL	19	12			9	9	-
Adult Schools	Men Women	784 78	1,809 241	2,149 195	1,271 995	1,246 844	1,246 391	45
	TOTAL	862	2,050	2,344	2,266	2,090	1,637	45
Total Students in institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education (TOTAL 'B')	Boys Girls	910 232	2,154 484	2,604 418	1,888 1,284	1,953 1,143	1,953 615	52
	TOTAL	1,142	2,638	3,022	3,172	3,096	2,568	52
GRAND TOTAL (A+B)	Boys Girls	19,605 10,392	29,744 16,224	34,557 19,857	35,835 21,999	37,869	28,948	8,92
	TOTAL	10,372	45,968	12,031	41,777	23,040	16,674	6,36

7.4 Region-wise distribution of Number of Students for General Education during 1963-64

Tune of Institutions	٥	Pondi	Pondicherry	Karaikal	ikal	Ñ	Mahe	Ya	Yanam	on	State
Type of manual	2	Govt.	Private	Govt.	Private	Govt.	Private	Govt.	Private	Govt.	Private
1		7	3	4	5	9	7	8	6	01	11
Colleges	. Boys Girls	5 <del>2</del> 2	187	366	] ; !	111	11			816 196	187
	TOTAL	614	366	398	1	1	1	I	ł	1,012	366
High Schools	. Boys Girls	3,695	3,843 2,035	914	1,198	1,200	1 1	369	1.1	6,178	5,041 2,407
Middle Schools:	TOTAL	5,512	5,878	1,195	1,570	2,169	İ	392	l	9,268	7,448
(a) Basic	. Boys Girls	11	129	277	Š	11	1 1	1 1	11	277	123
	TOTAL	1	129	435			j	l	l	435	129
(b) Non-basic	. Boys Girls	6,801	1,215	2,520	11	317	1 1	361	{	9,999 6,427	1,215
Primary Schools:	Total	11,038	2,735	4,037	1	099	İ	169	1	16,426	2,735
(a) Basic	. Boys Girls	1,252 576	ें। ते	413		63	1 1	1 1	1 1	1,728	11
(k) Mos bosis . (Cincle	TOTAL	1,828	I	969	ł	110	1	1	!	2,634	1
Teachers)	. Boys Girls	1,402 854	390 193	839 544	210	102 87		61 49	s, s	2,404	605 305
	TOTAL	2,256	583	1,383	317	189	1	110	10	3,938	910
Others:	. Boys Girls	4,731 2,629	667 395	674 914	196 100	] [	65	137	1	5,542	928 571
	TOTAL	7.360	1,062	1,588	296	1	141	279	}	9,227	1,499
Nursery Schools:	. Boys Girls	16 24	545 584	13	170 199	1 1	76	22	25 15	51 63	\$16 856
	Total	40	1,129	38	369	1	134	36	40	114	1,672
Total Number of Students	. Boys Girls	18,347 10,301	6,976 4.906	6,016	1,774 778	1,682 1,446	141 134	950 558	30 20	26,995 16,059	8.921 5 838
	TOTAL	28.648	11.882	9 770	2 552	3 128	275	1 508	50	42.054	1.1 750

7.5 Number of Teachers

Type of ins	titutions		1056 57	1060 41	1061 62	1062 62	1062.64		3-64
Type of ths	ututions		1956-57	1300-01	1901-02	1962-63	1903-04	Govern- ment	
	1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
. General Education :									
Colleges	•	. Men Won	45 nen 11	31 12			177 56	64 21	113
		л гоТ	L 56	43	61	73	233	85	148
High Schools	•	. Men Won		287 160			463 246	319 127	144 119
Middle Schools:		Tota	at. 240	477	529	585	709	446	26.
(a) Basic		. Men Won		800		11	19 1	13 1	_
		Тота	L C	6	6	11	20	14	(
(b) Non-basic .	•	. Men Won		291 221			370 289	337 218	3: 7
Primary Schools:		Tora	vi. 360	512	592	652	659	555	10
(a) Basic .		. Men Won		12	2 14	35		63 12	-
		Тотл	AL CONTRACT	12	. 14	37	75	75	
(b) Non-basic (S Teachers)	Single	. Men Wor						90 5	2
		Tor	AL 111	150	139	121	117	95	2
Others		. Men Wor							
		Тот	Ai. 182	2 270	269	9 282	308	248	(
Nursery Schools	•	. Mei Woi				5 5 5 38			3
Total Teachers in for General Educa		Tor.	AL 7	i 34	4 4:	2 43	48	4	•
2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		. Mer Wor		984 4 496					
		Тот	AI. 956	5 1,47	1,65	2 1,804	2,169	1,522	6
Professional, Tec Special Education	chnical n.	&							
Medical College		. Mer Wor		3 8:		1 71 9 10			
		Tor	At.	5 93	3 8	0 81	. 86	86	, .

7.5 Number of Teachers—(contd.)

1 2 3 4 5 6  School of Nursing: Men	5 5
Women — 1 5 5 5  TOTAL — 1 5 5 5  Law College: Men	5
Law College: Men	- 8
Women — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	
Teachers' Training Centre:  (a) Basic Men 2 5 8	
(a) Basic Men 2 5 8	
Women 1 1 1	1 .
TOTAL - 3 6 9	9.
(b) Non-basic Men 3 5 8 9 10 Women — 1 — 1 1	
Total 3 6 8 10 11	11 -
Polytechnic Men — — 15 16 29 Women — — 1 1 1	
TOTAL — — 16 17 30	30 -
School of Arts and Crafts: Men 4 15 14 9 13	13 -
Women — — — —	
FOTAL 4 15 14 9 13 School of Embroidery, needle-	13 -
work and dress-making: Men 3 3 3 4 4	
TOTAL 3 3 4 4	_
School for blind Men $3$ $1$ $3$ Women $ -$	
TOTAL 3 1 3	3 -
Adult Schools Men 31 58 57 48 43 Women 4 4 8 33 13	
TOTAL 35 62 65 81 56	56 -
Total Teachers in Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education: (Total 'B')	
Men 60 164 167 158 180 Women 9 17 27 55 37	180 33
TOTAL 69 181 194 213 217	213
GRAND TOTAL (A+B) . Men 742 1,148 1,260 1,347 1.617	1,259 3.
	476 2
TOTAL 1,025 1.655 1,846 2,017 2,386	1,735 6

7. EDUCATION

7.6 Region-wise distribution of Number of Teachers for General Education during 1963-64

				,							
The of Incitations	; ;	Pond	Pondi <b>ch</b> erry	Kar	Karaikal	X	Mahe	χ.	Yanam	<b>V</b> 1	State
Type of manual	Oils	Govt.	Private	Govt.	Private	Govt.	Private	Govt.	Private	Govt.	Private
		2	e	-4	. 5	9	7	∞	6	10	11
Colleges:	. Men Women ToraL	42 19 61	113 35 148	22 24 24	111	111	111			64 21 85	113 35 148
High Schools:	. Men Women	173 87 260	93 106 199	44 3	51 13	45.5	11	<u>8</u>   <u>8</u>		319	441 911 25
Middle Schools: (a) Basic:	. Men Women	8 11	9	13	5 11	<u> </u>	1 11	9   1	11	13	91
,	TOTAL	1 5	9	14			Į	1 :	į	41 2	9 ;
(b) Non-basic:  Primary Schools:	. Men Women Total	209 163 372	33 104	82 111	111	23 13 36		30	111	337 218 555	33 10 <b>4</b>
(a) Basic:	. Men Women	43	यन यन	T4 5	ΙΊ	m- <b>r</b>	11	11		12 52	1 1
(b) Non-basic : (Single Teachers).		8 1 6	13 14 14	33 33 35	-   -	4 WW 4	1   1	4 4	-   -	90 5 95	2 7 7
Others	. Wen Women Total	151 35 186	25 12 37	20 20 20	<b>8</b> 0 80 %	111	m 12 vs	12 - 12	111	193 55 248	\$ 75 80 80
Nursery Schools	. Men Women Total		26 30	22	1 8 9	111	4 4	1		4 4	39
Total Number of Teachers .	s. Men Women TOTAL	979	287 251 538	266 65 331	67 31 98	95 52 147	9 6	52 13 65	- m 2	1,079 443 1,522	358 289 <b>64</b> 7
					Con	0.00	of the Diag	to C Day	alia Inchanga	on Bondish	house

Source: Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry.

7.7 Staff Strength of the Directorate

Designation	1956-57	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5	6
Director of Public Instruction	1	1	1	1	1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction	_	2	2	2	2
Delegates to the Director of Public Instruction .	4	4	4	4	4
District Educational Officer			1	1	1
Special Officer for Women's Education		Acres -	1	ì	1
Inspector of Schools		1	_	_	
Inspector of Physical Education		1	1	t	1
Inspector of Canteens		1	1	1	i
Deputy Inspector of Schools	IY-	_	4	5	5



7. EDUCATION

7.8 Distribution of Students by Age-groups in Institutions for General Education:

Below S         Girls         Boys         Girls         Boys         Girls         Boys         Girls         Boys         Girls         Boys         Girls         Gi	<				1956-57	.57	19-0961	19-61	1961-62	-62	1962-63	:-63	1963-64	}-64
1         2         3         4         5         6         7         8           1         454         446         1,090         910         719         830         647           1         1,480         1,283         2,224         1,564         2,648         2,289         2,955           1         1,811         1,484         3,012         2,070         3,310         2,667         3,944           2,082         1,432         2,939         1,872         2,667         3,490         2,958           1         2,082         1,432         2,934         2,668         2,693         3,571           1         2,186         1,132         2,649         1,668         2,693         3,571           1         1,992         866         2,331         1,168         2,649         1,663         2,999           1         1,992         866         2,331         1,168         2,649         1,663         2,999           1         1,992         866         2,331         1,168         2,649         1,663         2,999           1         1,171         412         2,289         1,041         2,882         1,848	-58÷	dnorf			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
454       446       1,090       910       719       830       647         1,480       1,283       2,224       1,564       2,648       2,289       2,955         1,811       1,484       3,012       2,070       3,310       2,667       3,944         2,082       1,432       3,012       2,070       3,310       2,667       3,944         2,082       1,432       3,012       2,070       3,310       2,667       3,944         2,082       1,346       2,959       1,872       3,688       2,490       3,571         2,156       1,125       2,464       1,608       3,129       2,002       3,773         1,992       866       2,044       1,608       3,129       2,699       3,673         1,992       866       2,331       1,768       2,649       1,663       2,999         1,571       412       2,289       1,041       2,483       1,483       2,433         1,792       866       1,051       2,494       1,663       2,963       1,448         1,793       878       1,289       1,049       3,644       1,875       3,494         1,802       1,186       2,4		1			61	ъ	4	5	9	7	∞	6	10	Ξ
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Below 5				454	446	1,090	910	719	830	647	826	869	674
1,811       1,484       3,012       2,070       3,310       2,667       3,944         2,082       1,432       3,307       2,374       3,786       2,673       3,685         2,246       1,436       2,959       1,872       3,648       2,490       3,571         1,992       866       1,872       3,648       2,490       3,571         1,992       866       2,331       1,168       2,649       1,663       2,999         1,571       6,1       2,239       1,681       2,482       1,189       2,638         1,571       412       2,239       1,941       2,350       1,186       2,483         1,571       412       2,289       1,041       2,350       1,289       2,109       868       2,668         1,571       412       1,861       858       2,109       868       2,668       2,668         1,571       412       2,289       1,041       2,350       1,184       9,11         1,572       426       1,683       488       142       588       1,683       1,488         1,584       43       44       22       169       247       1,688       1,688	5-6	•	•		1,480	1,283	2,224	1,564	2,648	2,289	2,955	2,325	2,458	1.988
7.082       1,432       3,307       2,374       3,786       2,673       3,685         7.246       1,346       2,959       1,872       3,648       2,490       3,571         1.092       2,246       1,608       3,129       2,002       3,573         1.92       866       2,331       1,668       2,649       1,663       2,999         1.571       624       1,608       3,129       2,002       3,573         1.571       624       2,269       1,313       2,482       1,633       2,999         1.571       624       2,289       1,041       2,350       1,236       2,493       2,993         1.571       624       2,289       1,041       2,350       1,286       3,648       2,403       1,813         1.581       88       1,25       3,64       1,688       4,88       1,688       1,688       1,448         1.582       488       142       598       155       75       184       622         1.683       488       142       334       344       320       110       447         1.684       104       19       44       22       169       37 <td< td=""><td></td><td>•</td><td></td><td></td><td>1,811</td><td>1,484</td><td>3,012</td><td>2,070</td><td>3,310</td><td>2,667</td><td>3,944</td><td>2,840</td><td>4,000</td><td>3,022</td></td<>		•			1,811	1,484	3,012	2,070	3,310	2,667	3,944	2,840	4,000	3,022
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	8—7	•			2,082	1,432	3,307	2,374	3,786	2,673	3,685	2,949	4,376	3,030
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	. 6-8	•	٠		2,246	1,346	2,959	1,872	3,648	2,490	3,571	2,439	3,414	2,473
1,992       866       2,331       1,168       2,649       1,663       2,999         1,571       624       2,206       1,313       2,482       1,289       2,698         1,171       412       2,239       1,041       2,482       1,289       2,638         1,171       412       2,289       1,041       2,350       1,276       2,433         1,171       412       2,28       1,041       2,350       1,279       2,483         1,182       358       1,049       1,688       485       1,813         1,183       348       142       598       155       757       1848       951         1,183       488       142       598       155       757       184       951       1448         1,184       402       78       405       74       603       147       622         1,196       36       35       92       40       240       93       144         1,196       36       36       36       36       37       113         1,196       3       44       22       169       37       17         1,197       49       9	910	•			2,156	1,125	2,464	1,608	3,129	2,002	3,273	2,047	3,413	2,370
1.571       624       2,265       1,313       2,482       1,289       2,638         1.171       412       2,289       1,041       2,350       1,276       2,433         1.171       412       2,289       1,041       2,350       1,276       2,433         1.181       399       379       1,861       858       2,109       868       2,065         1.181       328       1,651       240       1,185       339       1,418       1,813         1.181       488       142       598       155       757       184       951         1.181       440       74       603       147       622         1.181       44       22       40       540       447         1.181       44       22       169       37       113         1.181       49       26       11       66       17       6         1.181       44       22       169       37       113         1.181       49       9       26       16       6       17         1.181       11       11       11       11       11       11         1.181 <t< td=""><td>10-11 .</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>1,992</td><td>998</td><td>2,331</td><td>1,168</td><td>2,649</td><td>1,663</td><td>2,999</td><td>1,729</td><td>3,300</td><td>1,930</td></t<>	10-11 .				1,992	998	2,331	1,168	2,649	1,663	2,999	1,729	3,300	1,930
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	11—12		٠	•	1,571	624	2,206	1,313	2,482	1,289	2,638	1,482	3,291	1,644
999       370       1,861       858       2,109       868       2,065          719       267       1,255       364       1,688       485       1,813          528       176       1,051       240       1,185       339       1,448          488       142       598       155       757       184       951          402       78       405       757       184       951          402       78       405       757       184       951          196       36       354       54       90       110       447          104       19       44       22       169       37       113	12—13 .		•		1,171	412	2,289	1,041	2,350	1,276	2,433	1,171	2,722	1,337
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13—14			•	666	370	1,861	828	2,109	898	2,065	995	2,401	1,146
	14-15	•	•	٠	719	267	1,255	364	1,688	485	1,813	708	1,743	826
	15-16	•	•	•	828	176	1,051	240	1,185	339	1,448	466	1,449	549
	16-17	•	•		488	142	298	155	757	184	156	322	1,084	420
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	17—18	•	•	•	402	78	405	74	603	147	622	178	781	221
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	. 61—81	•	•	•	239	45	354	\$	390	110	44	115	381	66
100     104     19     44     22     169     37     113       110     49     9     26     11     66     10     72       110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110       111     110     110     110     110     110     110     110       111     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110       111     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110     110	19—20 .	•	•		196	36	92	40	240	69	247	54	210	75
	20—21	•	-		104	19	4	22	169	37	113	36	108	35
	21—22	•	•	•	49	6	56	=	99	10	72	18	55	30
Total. 18,695 10,160 27,590 15,740 31,953 19,439 33,947	22—23			•	9	j	21	2	15	9	17	6	38	10
TOTAL . 18,695 10,160 27,590 15,740 31,953 19,439 33,947	23—24	•	•	•	-	}		1	∞	]	3	ო	<b>&amp;</b>	10
TOTAL . 18,695 10,160 27,590 15,740 31,953 19,439 33,947	24—25	٠		•		1	1	1	ŀ	l	2	ļ	e	т
AL . 18,695 10,160 27,590 15,740 31,953 19,439 33,947	Over 25				***	1	l	1	7	S	l	m	3	ς.
			I	OTAL	18,695	10,160	27,590	15,740	31,953	19,439	33,947	20,715	35,916	21,897

Source: Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7.9 Distribution of Students by Age-groups in Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education

•	A go aroun			195	1956-57	19-0961	19	1961-62	-62	1962-63	-63	1963-64	-64
	.gc-g10	d i		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
-	-			<i>c</i> 1	3	4	5	9	7	∞	6	01	=
Below 10												,	-
				:	:	!	ļ	ļ		1	!	71	;
	•			:	:	}	1	1	]	İ	1	4	25
7[				:	:	1 ;		1		1 !	1	9	7
				•	:	384	1.78	326	83	67	175	91	36
7 - 2				:	:	61	7	69	16	43	62	17	7
	•	٠		:	:	63	<u>_</u>	382	25	46	29	27	51
	٠			:	:	છ	=	68	25	99	35	73	48
/				;	:	62	32	303	22	81	7.5	57	7
×	٠			•	1	06	26	292	31	141	87	154	8
6 - 81	•			:	AL MANAGEMENT	179	<b>∞</b>	<u> </u>	35	112	18	165	69
	٠			•	R	114	31	129	25	122	<del>6</del> 4	205	<u>60</u> !
				:	11	158		6	ව. ව	158	63	162	84 44
27-77					P	131	21	192	26	127	<b>E</b> ;	188	<del>(</del> 3
23 24				:	- F	£ 5	98	æ (	-1:	123	57	107	67
24 25				:	N.	ži s	077	57	٤:	73	\$;	137	66
				:	日前	2.5	7:	80	<u>o</u> <u>e</u>	3;	4 6	62	<u>e</u> ;
				:	1	60	200	ς:	<u>,</u>	= (	77	%;	4
				:	:	200	n ģ	4 7	n	79		55	ж ;
7820				:	•	16	2 \	<b>†</b> (	۰, ۱,	ጽ፥	`,	<del> </del>	£1;
07 06	-			:	:	۶, ۹	c r	3;	r. •	60	9	67	5
30-31				:	:	000	n (	<u>,</u>	<del>,</del> r	74	55	4.6	25
				:	:	00	<b>1</b>	7 -	vi =	n (	<b>?</b> :	877	<u>.</u>
32 33				:	:	4 -	-	4:		23	7:	<del>7</del>	'n
32 34				•	:	<del>4</del> %	-	<u> </u>		∞ ! ~. (	2	27	**
				:	:	જે:	l	<u>9</u>	_	57	45	46	
O 100 15				:	:	7.	1	ح	1	<u>+</u>	8	40	21
OVEL 55				:	:	75	-1	91	!	3	12	121	ನ
Age not stated.				:	:	!	i	1	1	1	1	]	99
		Tota	STAI			2.154	100	2.604	416	1 600	1 36.5	1 063	51.5
						-		1001	S F	0001	+ 91	556.5	<u> </u>

Source: Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7.10 Distribution of Scholars by classes in Institutions for General Education

2			ξ						19-0961			1961-62			1962-63			1963-64	
ć	o vo.		2	Classes				Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Giris	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
-				2				8	4	s	6	7	∞	Oi.	10	11	12	13	14
_	Nursery							1,139	296	2,101	1,101	1,198	2,299	963	951	1,914	1,068	1,095	2,163
7	J Stan	Standard				•	•	7,029	4,405	11,434	8,714	6,923	15,637	8,246	6,607	14,853	7,928	6,190	14,118
"	п ,,			•	•			4,318	2,970	7,288	4,922	3,111	8,033	5,344	3,456	8,800	5,527	3,702	9,229
4		•				,		3,131	2,137	5,268	3,925	2,309	6,234	4,049	2,453	6,502	4,448	2,847	7,295
47	. 4		•	•				2,217	1,409	3,626	3,055	1,752	4,807	3,399	1,960	5,359	3,588	2,178	5,766
9	· >	•						2,289	1,329	3,618	2,183	1,349	3,532	2,973	1,579	4,552	3,132	1,547	4,679
7	. IV	•			•			1,845	897	2,742	2,237	951	3,188	2,343	1,160	3,503	2,631	1,310	3,941
90	VIII .	•		•				2,206	647	2,853	1,764	704	2,468	2,027	938	2,965	1,954	936	2,890
6	III For	Form (equ standard).	Form (equivalent standard).	ot .	former .		VIIIV	ļ	!	!	1,504	363	1,867	1,631	582	2,213	1	1	1
2	VIII	Standard	٠		•	•		1,229	297	1,526	1,096	291	1,387	1,258	428	1,686	1,997	800	2,797
1	X,		•		•			702	240	942	669	207	906	882	310	1,192	1,561	577	2,138
12	×		•				•	728	254	382	544	241	785	633	218	841	1,095	353	1,448
13	Z				•			682	165	847	1	1	}	l	l	1	746	251	997
14	Seconde	•	•				•	36	14	\$	34	4	38	24	32	29	19	7	26
15	Primaire	•	•	•			•	23	œ	30	21	14	35	13	9	61	16	4	30
16	16 Philosophy	· v	•				•	7	9	13	9	m	6	4	6	13	6	-	10

∞	1	154	53	36	00	33	27	-	57,813
9		32	12	81	9	14	10	-	19,439 51,392 33,947 20,715 54,662 35,916 21,897 57,813
rı	!	122	11	18	2	19	17	ł	35,916
9	İ	155	25	1	}	25	1	1	54,662
1	l	34	10	l	1	6	1	ļ	20,715
9	ļ	121	15	}	!	91	1	1	33,947
10	4	153	1	1	1		1	1	51,392
1	1	119	1	l	1	1	l	I	19,439
10	4	134	1	]	I	ł	1	}	31,953
01	l	1	1	1	1	1	Ì	1	15,740 43,330 31,953
1		1	I	!	l		l	1	
01	{	l	i	1	1	ļ	1	1	27,590
·		•		•					•
									FOTAL
									To
·									
	tales	Se							
itary	imen	Cour							
lemer	Expe	ersity	ear	Year	Year	(ear	Year	Year	
h. E	Sciences Experimentales .	Univ	н, ΙΥ	, II ,	" III	2., I \	B.Sc., II Year	λ., III	
17 Maths, Elementary	Scie	Pre.	20 B.A., I Year .	21 B.A., II Year	22 B.A., III Year	23 B.Sc., I Year.	B.S.	25 B.Sc., III Year	
1.1	<u></u>	ਤੋਂ 19 Pre-University Course	20	21	22	23	74	25	
13-	-cor/	1/65							

Source: Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry.

त्यमेव जयते

7.11 Results of Examination—General Education

		561	1956-57	19-0961	7-61	961	1961-62	1962-63	-63	1963-64	45
Examinations		Number appeared	Number	Number appeared	Number	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number
		2	3	4	5	9	7	∞	6	10	11
A. General Education :											
1. Baccalaureat 2eme partie	Boys Girls	49 5	3	27 8	13	87 °°	14	13 9	24	14 8	∞4
	Total	54	17	35	18	32	16	22	6	23	12
2. Baccalaureat lere partie	Boys Girls	95	23 4	35 9	14	25 14	96	21	0/ E	19	6-
	TOTAL	101	127	44	91	66	15	78	12	73	10
3. Brevet Elementaire	Boys , Girls	187 27	28 13	188 21	55 8	222 45	28	175	32 12	156 34	38
	Total	214	41	209	63	267	42	197	4	130	47
4. Brevet d'Etudes du premier cycle	Boys Girls	117	13	61 10	20 3	42 8	15 3	36	12.	42	41
	TOTAL	120	13	71	23	20	81	39	7	99	11
5. Brevet d'Enseignement pri- maire Superieur de langue indienne	Boys Girls	90	25	159 56	58 30	254 133	31	216 113	33 26	205 122	34 16
	Total	128	32	215	88	387	79	329	59	327	20
6. Brevet de langue indienne (Telugu and Malayalam)	Boys Girls	19	1	20 13	е <del>-</del>	22 6	4-	11	11	. 11	1 1
	Total	29	7	33	4	87	'n	1	1	ı	l

		24	73	189 48	130 33	208 45	117	171 39	133	230 72	169 24
OTAL	-	72	<b>%</b>	237	163	253	142	210	158	302	193
Boys		:	:	25	43	96	43	198	98	379	172
Giris		i	i	56	23	46	56	57	53	85	54
OTAL		ı	:	06	98	142	69	255	115	464	226.
<ul><li>9. Certificat d'Etudes primaries Elementaires de Francais: Boys Girls</li></ul>	4 -	497 100	319 76	218	114 50	155 46	94 35	104	63	::	: :
OTAL	Ψi	26	395	293	164	201	129	147	106	:	
Boys Girls	90	999	355 217	659 356	<b>488</b> 300	772 409	578 356	846 401	99 349	::	::
OTAL	<b>«</b>		572	1,015	788	1,181	934	1,247	955	:	:
Boys Girls			्रा 1-1 प्रमेव व	h	П	123 19	75	111	78 25	115 31	67 16
OTAL			(?) [Uri	I	ì	142	88	143	103	146	83

Source: Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry..

7. EDUCATION

7.12 Results of Examinations-Professional, Technical and Special Education

		1956-57	-57	19-0961	-61	1961-62	79	196	1962-63	1961	1963-64
EAGUIFIGUODS		Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number	Number appeared	Number passed	Number Number passed appeared	Number	Number appeared	Number
1		2	3	4	5	9	1	×	6	10	11
1. Pre-Medical class Boys	soys Sirls	13	11	71	2	11		11	11		11
TOTAL	[AL	17	15	2	7	1	,	1	I		1
2. I M.B.B.S Boys Girts	loys jirts		[ ]	67	36	50,00	29 8	42 13	22	7	८० चल
TOTAL	AE		1	85	45	68	37	55	29	<b>∞</b>	4
3. I M.B.B.S. (Integ.) Boys Girls	ys rls	1 1	स्या	& &	35	36	31	38 16	21 13	41 20	29 17
TOTAL	, VT		ia :	46	42	54	46	54	34	61	45
4. II M.B.B.S. (Integ.) Part I . Boys Girls	ys rls	11	नयने		11	4=	38	37	35 16	27	20 10
TOTAL	AŁ		1	I	1	55	49	53	51	41	30
5. II M.B.B.S. (Integ.) Part II. Boys Girls	ys		•	1 1	] ]		11	34 8	18	56 24	40 16
TOTAL	ΑL	-	l	i		1	1	45	21	80	56
6. II M.B.B.S. Boys Girls	ys rls	11	J 1	31	21 6	45 9	33	47 10	30	50 12	33
TOTAL	ΑL	ľ	1	40	. 27	54	40	57	36	62	40
7. Final M.B.B.S. (Part I) Boys Girls	ys rls	1 (	11	12	12 3	43	32	38	35	39 10	27
TOTAL	AI.	}		15	15	20	39	44	40	49	35
8. Final M.B.B.S. (Part II) Boys Girls	ys ds	11	[ ]			15	10	30	17.8	55	30
TOTAL	AL	1		İ	I	19	23	39	25	79	33

424	121	81	96	23	23	1 28	28	23	23	131	13	19	91	17	17		1	dicherry.
105 57	162	137	137	1 30	30	33	33	38	38	15	15	181	81	17	17		1	uction, Pon
70 33	103	84	84	1 1	İ	35	35	22	22	25	25	17	17	13	13	11	ł	ublic Instr
78 40	118	122	122	1 (	I	35	35	14	49	25	25	70	20	13	E	11	1	irector of F
25 16	41	15	15	11	1	<u>\$</u>	118	77	22	- 61	19	91	16	11	1	1 1	1	ce of the D
31 19	50	23	23	11		61	19	15	51	<u>-61</u>	19	18	18	] ]	l	1 1	1	Source: Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry
29 13	42	i ]	}	1 1	j	61 ]	19	33	33	1.1		11	!	1.1	1	1 1	1	S
31	46	1 1		1	1	23	23	51	51			1 1	ļ	] [	[	[ [	Ī	
21 8	29	1 [	1	!	1	= 1	11	1	्राह्म स्थिमे	० । व नय	<i>हैं।</i> ते	!!	ĺ	1 1	I	- 1	<del></del>	
22 8	30	1 1	ļ	1 (	I	11	11	::	;	1 1	ł	1 1	İ	1 1		-	-	
Boys Girls	Total	Boys Girls	Total	Boys Girls	Total	Boys Girls	TOTAL	Boys Girls	Total	Boys Girls	TOTAL	Boys Girls	TOTAL	Boys Girls	Torat	Boys Girls	Тотац	
9. Teachers' Training Centre .		10. Polytechnic I Year		11. Polytechnic Final year		12. School of Arts and Crafts .	12 Embroidans naadle wastend		14 Proliminary Evanination in		15 Roard Evamination in	ral sick nursing	T Einel Enamination in Mil		17. Law College:	Licence, Final year examination	ſ.	

## 7. EDUCATION

7.13 Expenditure on Education by Sources

	So	urces			1956-57	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
		i			2	3	4	5	6
Government Funds					19,70,698	51,69,237	83,74,016	1,26,09,938	1,46,20,428
Municipal Funds		,			<b></b>		4,178	2,451	28,842
Fees				•	1,27,750	3,37,513	4,53,918	5,18,139	5,44,029
Endowments .					81,660	1,71,563	1,69,899	1,77,348	1,61,545
Other sources .					23,281	7,38,462	6,65,517	1,981	8,72,919
		Т	DIAL.		22,03,389	64,16,775	96,67,528	1,33,09,857	1,62,27,763

Source: Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry.



7. EDUCATION

7.14 Expenditure on Education by Type of Institutions

Heads of	charges			1956-57	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
~~~~ <del>~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~</del>	1			2	3	4	5	6
A. Direct Expenditure	on:							
(i) Institutions for Go	eneral I	Educatio	n:					
Colleges				67,500	7,99,607	7,97,642	8,19,341	11,07,603
High Schools .				2,19,317	8,52,508	10,96,835	12,07,012	13,85,627
Middle Schools	•				7,51,750	9,02,767	11,19,472	11,68,348
Primary Schools				11,93,078 *	6,50,340	5,83,373	6,26, 071	6,79,382
Nursery Schools					30,618	36,1 9 8	46,730	50,947
•		TOTAL		14,79,895	30,84,283	34,16,815	38,18,626	43,91,907
(ii) Institutions for Prand Special Educat	ofession	ıal, Tech	nical					
Medical College				11,392	8,00,274	12,22,398	14,54,831	14,73,699
Law College .				8,927				
Teachers' Training	Centre	(Rasic)	·			15,365	10,214	16,836
Teachers' Training			asic)	4,552	26,408	32,473	35,325	35,402
Polytechnic	Contro	. (14011-0	usicj	7,554	20,400	33,516	87,090	1,38,787
School of Arts and	· Can Ga		•	25.720			,	
	Crans	•	•	25,728	61,666	65,325	60,526	63,135
School for Nurses	•		•	((0.11.370)	2,762	19,749	23,768	
School for embro and dress-makin		needle-v	vork	180	1,448	900	2,142	2,136
School for blind			٠	1,110	5,510		• •	6,045
School for adults				9,260	10,804	18,717	25,060	20,670
		TOTAL		61,149	9,08,872	14,08,443	16,98,956	17,56,710
Total Direct Expen	diture		,	15,41.044	39,93,155	48,25,258	55,17,582	61,48,617
B. Indirect Expenditure	on;							
Direction .				53,873	1,00,463	1,78,733	18,96,78	1,94,446
Inspection .				10,524	23,481	40,499	43,352	47,582
Building, equipmen	ıt, furn	iture .		3,33,750	14.25,495	35,21,010	62,80,173	85,07,799
Scholarships and cessions	other fi	inancial	con-	2.25,064	3,08,988	4,02,957	5,26,715	5,13,310
Hostel charges				2,23,007	53,656	28.220	26,192	21,546
Miscellaneous .	,		,	39,134	5,11,537	6,70,851	7,26,165	7,94,463
Total indirect Expe	nditure			6,62,345	24,23,620	48,42,270	77,92,275	1,00,79,146
GRAND TOTAL			-					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

* Includes expenditure on Nursery Source: Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry, and Middle Schools.

7. EDUCATION

7.15 Education of Adults

Sl.N	Io. Particulars		1956-57	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2		3	4	5	6	7
ı	F	For men For women For both	29 4 5	43 5 13	42* 7 15	46* 33 2	41* 31 2
2	Number of scholars on rolls in literacy centres	Men Women	784 78	1,809 241	2,149 195	1,271 995	1,246 844
3	Number made literate	Men Women	656 67	1,075 123	1,282 99	1,130 916	1,178 754
4	Number of teachers	Trained Others	38	62	65	82	 75
5	Total expenditure (Direc & Indirect)	T Rs.	15,260	10,832	20,719	25,060	21,285

^{*} Includes one regular Adult School. Source: Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry.

सर्वाभेव जयने

This section is devoted to State budget, statistics relating to small savings, life insurance and banking.

- Table 8.1: This table gives a summary of the general budgetary position of the Government of the Union Territory of Pondicherry on revenue and capital accounts.
- Table 8.2: Broad classification of Revenue and Expenditure met from revenue is shown in this table.
- Table 8.3: Data relating to revenue from individual taxes and duties are presented in this table.
- Table 8.4: This table gives information regarding the revenue receipts from various sources of non-tax revenue.
- Table 8.5 deals with the distribution of expenditure met from revenue by development and non-development heads.
- Tables 8.6 to 8.9 give the item-wise expenditure on direct demands on the revenue, administrative services, social services and economic development, respectively.
- Table 8.10: This table furnishes data relating to capital expenditure on various items of works.
- Table 8.11: This table presents the statistics relating to loans and advances issued by the Government both under plan and non-plan heads.
 - Table 8.12 deals with the assessment and collection of important taxes.
 - Table 8.13 shows the data relating to revenue from state excise by commodities.
- Tables 8.14, 8.15 and 8.16 furnish information regarding the number of assessees and amount of income-tax collected.
 - Table 8.17 deals with the statistics relating to collections under small savings.
 - Table 8.18 gives statistics relating to life insurance.
 - Table 8.19 shows the operation of scheduled banks.
- Tables 8.20 and 8.21 present the balance sheets of State co-operative bank and co-operative urban banks, respectively.

8.1 The State Budget-General Budgetary Position

(In lakhs of rupees) 1962-63 1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 S. No. Items (Actuals) (Actuals) (R.E.)(B.E.) 1 2 3 5 4 6 REVENUE ACCOUNT: Revenue Receipts 137.20 139.19 168.20 183.83 2 Revenue Expenditure . 260.75 269.32 337.27 368.49 Deduct recoveries (--) 24.10 (--) 28.42 (--) 31.14 (---) 22.00 3 Net Revenue Expenditure 238.75 245.23 308.85 337.35 4 Revenue deficit (Item 3--1) 101.55 106.04 140.65 153.52 B. Capital Account: 1 Capital Expenditure 99.27 134.08 70.54 57.70 Deduct recoveries (--) 15.11 (--) 11.69 (--) 30.00 (--) 40.00 2 Net Capital Expenditure 55.43 69.27 94.08 46.01 3 Loans and Advances Disbursement 15.15 15.98 29.15 23.57 Less Recoveries . 6.67 (---) 10.56 4.41 4.64 (---) 4 Net Loans and Advances 10.74 11.34 16.90 18.59 Total Capital deficit (Items 2+4) . 66.17 57.35 86.17 112.676 TOTAL DEFICIT (Revenue and Capital Accounts) 266.19 167.72 163.39 226.82

Source: Budget Documents.

8.2 The State Budget—Revenue and Expenditure (Revenue Account)—Summary
(In lakhs of rupees)

सत्यमव जयत

S. No.	Head of Account		1962-6: (Actuals			1965-66 (B.E.)
1	2		3	4 ,	5	6
1.	REVENUE:					
	1 Tax Revenue		82.50	79.19	85.41	86.94
	2 Non-Tax Revenue .		54.70	60.00	82.79	96.89
	TOTAL I	Revenue .	137.20	139.19	168.20	183.83
11	EXPENDITURE:					
	1 Plan		39.02	43.86	80.68	103.26
	2 Non-Plan		199.73	201.37	228.17	234.09
	TOTAL EXPEN	IDITURE .	238.75	245.23	208.85	337.35
Surpi	us (+) or deficit (—)		() 101.55	() 106.04	() 140.65	() 153.52

8.3 The State Budget—Revenue from Taxes and Duties

(In lakhs of rupees)

S.	No.	Princij Tav	pal H K Rev					1962-63 (Actuals)	1963-64 (Actuals)	1964-65 (R.E.)	1965-66 (B.E.)
1			2			-		3	4	5	6
1	Taxes on income oth	er tha	n cor	рога	te tax			*	1.99	0.50	0.50
2	Land Revenue .						•	3.14	3.89	4,60	4.60
3	State Excise Duties							55.94	52.15	58.90	60.38
4	Taxes on Vehicles							•	2.66	1,00	1.00
5	Sales Tax			,			,	10.57	6.51	8.65	8.70
6	Other Taxes on Duti	es			•			3.51	1.20	2.76	2.76
7	Stamps							2.16	2.22	2.00	2.00
8	Registration Fees					~5	The state of	7.18	8.57	7.00	7.00
					Тота	۸L		82.50	79.19	85.41	86.94

^{*} Not assessable.

Source: Budget Documents.

8.4 The State Budget-Non-tax Revenue

(In lakhs of rupees)

S. 1	No. Sou	rces of N	lon-t	ax R	even	ue		1962-63 (Actuals)	1963-64 (Actuals)	1964-65 (R.E.)	1965-66 (B.E.)
1			2	•			*	 3	4	5	6
1	Debt Services								1.26	6.50	7.00
2	Administrative	Service	s					5.23	4.16	5.68	5.68
3	Social and Dev	elopmen	t Ser	vices				6.48	7.22	9.25	14.25
4	Multipurpose I	rrigation	s Sch	emes				35.49	41.35	56.00	64.50
5	Public Works							3.47	4.16	4.25	4.35
6	Other items	•						4.03	1.85	1,11	1.11
						To	JATC	54.70	60.00	82.79	96.89

8.5 The State Budget-Distribution of Expenditure met from Revenue by Development and Non-Development Heads

(In lakhs of rupees)

S. No.	Items	s of	Exper	ndi	ture			1962-63 (Actuals)	1963-64 (Actuals)	1964-65 (R.E.)	1965-66 (B.E.)
1			2					3	4	5	6
1 Nor	n-Development Expen	ditu	re :				·				
1	Direct Demands on	Rev	enue		•			11.60	11.31	12.41	12.60
2	Administrative Servi	ces						42.24	43.67	49.19	50.57
3	Debt Services .				•		,			2.27	5.85
4	Miscellaneous* .							20.75	20.27	26.36	30.39
	•				TOTAL	(I)	•	74.59	75.25	90.23	99.41
II Dev	elopment Expenditure	:						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			<u></u>
1	Social Services .					- 65	STAIN.	87.14	94.59	116.86	136.16
2	Economic Developm	ent			S	E		77.02	75.39	101.76	101.78
					Total (I	1)	7	164.16	169.98	218.62	237.94
		G	RANI) 1	TOTAL ((I+J	I)	238.75	245.23	308.85	337.35

^{*}Includes pensions and other retirement benefits, stationery and printing, miscellaneous and other miscellaneous contributions and assignments.

Source: Budget Documents.

8.6 The State Budget-Direct Demands on the Revenue

(In lakhs of rupees)

2 La											
2 La	. Items	of E	ependi	iture				1962-63 (Actuals)	1963-64 (Actuals)	1964-65 (R.E.)	1965-66 (B.E.)
2 La		2	2					3	4	5	6
	axes on Income (Collection of Tax						Tax	0.13	0.17	0.18	0.18
2 5+	and Revenue .							6.91	6.41	6.65	6.75
3 31	tate Excise Duties	•			•			3.23	3.52	4.22	4.30
4 Ta	axes on vehicles							0.03	0.04	0.06	0.06
5 Sa	ales Tax							0.23	0.24	0.28	0.29
6 Ot	ther Taxes and Du	ties	.•					0.48	0.42	0.43	0.45
7 Sta	amps							0.43	0.34	0.40	0.38
8 Re	egistration Fees							0.16	0.17	0.19	0.19
	•					Тота		11.60	11.31	12.41	12.60

8.7 The State Budget—Expenditure on Administrative Services (Revenue Account)

(In lakh's of rupees)

S. N	No. Items	of E	expendi	iture			1962-63 (Actuals)	1963-64 (Actuals)	1964-65 (R.E.)	1965-66 (B.E.)
1			2				3	4	5	6
1.	State Legislature .		•				1.50	2.02	2.96	2.66
2.	General Administration				•		15.91	16.30	18.21	18.18
3.	Administration of Justice	e .					4.62	4.47	4.59	4.70
4.	Jails						1.97	1.66	1.75	1.80
5.	Police						17.47	18.44	20.47	22.03
6.	Miscellaneous Departme	nts.					0.77	0.78	1.21	1.20
					ATOT	2000	42.24	43.67	49.19	50.57

Source: Budget Documents,

8.8 The State Budget—Expenditure on Social Services (Revenue Account)

(In lakhs of rupees)

S. N	10,	Ite	ems o	f Exp	oenditi	иге	संद	시의	1962-63 (Actuals)	1963-64 (Actuals)	1964-65 (R.E.)	196 5 -66 (B.E.)
1			2	·					3	4	5	6
1.	Education .				- -				45.65	51.58	61.27	69.14
2.	Medical .						. '	٠.	35.96	36.84	45.26	51.05
3.	Public Health								1.55	1.93	3.92	6.23
4.	Labour and En	nployi	ment				•		1.39	1.51	2.30	4.74
5.	Miscellaneous, tions	Social	l and	Dev	elopm	ental C		nisa-	2.59	2.73	4.11	5.00
						Tor	AL		87.14	94.59	116.85	136.16

8.9 The State Budget--Expenditure on Economic Development (Revenue Account)
(In lakhs of rupees)

s.	No.	Iten	s of E	xpend	liture			1962-63 (Actuals)	1963-64 (Actuals)	1964-65 (R.E.)	1965-66 (B.E.)
1			2					3	4	5	6
1.	Agriculture .							6.08	6.98	13.32	12.83
2.	Animal Husbandry					,		2.67	2.68	3.32	4.03
3,	Co-operation .							3.71	3.53	4.75	4.74
4.	Industries		•	•			٠	2.69	3.13	2.10	2.83
5.	Community Development Works	omen	t Proje	ct and	i Loca	l Dev	elop-	4.82	5.50	6.46	6.52
6.	Irrigation		-					5.24	3.84	5.61	5.10
7.	Electricity Schemes							28.28	30.19	41.87	39.48
8,	Public Works (Inclu	ding	Roads	s) .		. 8	TEN.	22.53	18.23	22.74	24.41
9.	Posts and Pilotage				E			0.43	0.74	0.80	1.00
10.	Scientific Departme	nts	•		16			0.57	0.57	0.79	0.83
					1	Тота	۷.۳	77.02	75.39	101.76	101.78

Source: Budget Documents.

8.10 The State Budget—Expenditure on Capital Outlay outside the Revenue Account (In lakhs of rupees)

S. I	No. Items			1962-63 (Actuals)	1963-64 (Actuals)	1964-65 (R.E.)	1965-66 (B.E.)
1	2			3	4	5	6
J.	Industrial Development	•	•		-	2.50	2.50
2.	Improvement of Public Health					-	3.50
3.	Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment at works (Commercial)		_	0.02	1.34		_
4.	Irrigation, Navigation Embankment an works (Non-Commercial)	d Draina	ige	1.05	0.65	3.15	10.50
5.	Electricity Schemes			24.04	15.89	13.09	20.08
6.	Public Works			27.88	25.83	42.53	56.50
7.	Other Works			2.44	2.30	3.00	1.00
8.	Appropriation to the Contingency Fund			_		5.00	
		TOTAL		55.43	46.01	69.27	94.08

8.11 The State Budget—Loans and Advances (Gross)

(In lakhs of rupees)

S. No.	Iten	ns			1962-63 (Actuals)	1963-64 (Actuals)	1964-65 (R.E.)	1965-66 (B.E.)
1	2		···		3	4	5	6
I.PLAN	LOANS:							
1.	Agriculture	,			2.00	2.22	7.50	7.50
2.	Fisheries				0.20	0.20	0.32	0.39
3.	Animal Husbandry .				0.23	0.11	0.22	0.30
4.	Co-operation				0.19	1.19	3.48	4.69
5.	Industries				0.80	0.60	1.50	0.70
6.	Electricity	,			1.25	0.46		1.00
7.	Community Developme	ent .		FF	0.70	0.60	0.62	0.88
8.	Housing	•	628		6.00	8.82	5. 7 7	6.44
9.	Dairying		- Chi		C	•	0.10	Barra.
10.	Slum Improvement .		. 6	(^)	<i>-</i>		_	1.00
11.	National Loan Scholars	ships	. 1	Mil	N -	. 	0.08	0.08
12.	Local Bodies		d		1.38	0.93	2.50	2.50
13.	Loan to Goldsmiths .		- 63		177) -		0.30	2,00
			TOTAL (I)		12.75	15.13	22.39	27.48
i. <i>NON</i> -	-PLAN LOANS: (Loans t	o Gov	ernment Se	rvants)	ग यने		1	
	vances for purchase of mo				1.71	0.61	0.55	1.00
	vances for purchase of o				0.69	0.24	0.23	0.24
	use Building Advances .						0.25	0.25
4. Los	ans to Burma Evacuees.						0.15	0.18
			TOTAL (II) .	2.40	0.85	1.18	1.67
GRA	AND TOTAL (Plan + No	ou- P le	u Logue)	. —	15.15	15.98	23.57	29.15

(In '000 rupees)

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.12 Demand and Collection of Various Taxes

			1960						1961	1					1962			
	å	Demand	Collection	uo	Bala	Balance		Demand	Collection	tion	Balance	ဋ	Demand	pun	Collection	G.	Balance	8
Nomenclature	Current	Arrear	Arrears Current rent	rrears		Arrears	Cur- rent	Arrears	Cur- rent	Arrears Cur- rent	Cur-	Arrears	Cur-	Cur- Arrears rent	Cur- Arrears Cur- Arrears	rears (Cur- A	rrears
1	61	3	4	S	9	7	∞	6	10	= {	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	6
Income Tax .	783	197	719	163	2	34	616	119	874		45	∞	1,232	47	1,107	4	125	m
Land Revenue	484	102	372	95	112	यमे	485	194	282	186	203	œ	343	24	509	81	134	9
State Excise .	4,076	553	3,972	301	401	252	4,366	346	3,809	Ξ	557	235	5,273	499	5,134	322	139	177
Profession Tax	375	52	354	26	21	26	344	407	332	394	12	13	358	29	283	16	75	13
Turnover Tax	752	i	752	ł	1	1	798	į	798	3	l	1	809	1	808	l	1	1
Distillery Sales	416	l	416	1	l	ļ	435	i	435	1	1	1	487	I	487	1	ł	i
Stamp Fees .	164	l	1 6	i	1	1	165	1	165	1	1	1	233	ł	233	١	i	1
Registration Fees	570	-	570	-	1	i	649	71	649	7	ļ	1	1129	!	119	Í	١	1
House Tax .	418	18	333	15	85	٣	372	66	325	68	47	10	404	37	338	23	99	14
Other Taxes .	830	101	663	45	167	99	912	209	774	92	138	1117	663	147	556	19	107	128
TOTAL .	8,868	1,024	8,315	3	553	378	9,445	1,376	8,443	985	1,002	391	10,473	783	9,827	442	3	2

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

8.13 State Excise—Revenue by Commodities

(In lakhs of rupees)

None of the costs				Amou	nt collect	ed during	g		
Nature of the excise	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
icence fees for sale of Indian	1.83	2.23	2.46	2.91	2.49	3.49	3.90	5.28	5.96
coldy shop auction fees .	7.22	11.43	11.78	17.53	14.84	18.28	14.79	20.49	18.74
cicence fees for sale of foreign liquors	0.56	0.63	0,89	0.88	0.92	0.84	2.07	1.00	0.8H
obacco auction fees	1.61	0.90	0.89	1.01	1.29	0.08	0.03		-
Opium auction fees	0.11	0.13	0.17	0.32	0.04				_
Explosives	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.24	0.04	o.oL
ransactions and fines .	0.09	0.09	0.19	0.13	0.20	0.18	0.19	0.13	0.18
onsumption duty on foreign liquors	2.47	1.54	2.84	3.79	5.08	7.55	10.84	14.28	14.39
onsumption duty on Indian spirits	6.85	8.07	8,90	9.75	10.57	12.67	12.69	14.72	15.50
Miscellaneous	0.53	-4	- J	177	_		_	_	
TOTAL .	21.28	25.03	28.16	36 .35	35.49	43.15	44.53	55.94	54.72

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

(Amount in lakhs of rupees)

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.14 Income Tax-Number of Assessees and Tax Collected

	-	•			51	£6561	15	*0961	_	¥1961	-	*Z961
		Income stab			No. of assessees	Amount	No. of assessees	Amount	No. of assessees	Amount	No. of assessees	Amount
					2	8	4	5	9	7	∞	6
Rs.	2,000 to	2,000 to 5,000 .			1.868	0.40	1,879	0.44	2,146	0.52	866'1	0.51
Rs.	5,000 ,,	5,000 ., 10,000 .			629	71.0	969	0.84	803	0.97	832	00.1
Rs. 1	10,000	20,000		•	224	66.0	237	1.05	299	1.32	307	1.39
Rs. 2	20,000	30,000		•	56	0.64	09	89.0	70	0.74	79	0.89
R s.	Rs. 30,000	50,000		•	27	0.65	34	98.0	2	1.35	55	1.31
Rs. :	50,000 ,,	Rs. 50,000 ,, 1,00,000 .			ध	1.41	19	1.07	4.	1.04	29	1.91
Rs. 1,(Rs. 1,00,000 ,, 2,00,000 .	2.00,000		•	S	0.80	-	0.12	6	2.53	∞	1.14
Above	Above 2,00,000			•	2	2.17	8	4.4	ŷ	8.36	C 1	3.34
			TOTAL	۸L .	2,833	7.83	2,929	9.50	3,420	16.82	3.310	11.49
*Provisional	sional.								Source	Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry	epartment. Po	ndicherry.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

(Amount in rupees)

8.15 Income Tax—Number of Assessees and Tax Collected (Region-wise—1961)

Rs. 2,000 to 5,000 . Rs. 5,000 . 16,000 . Rs. 10,000 ., 20,000 .	nne Slab 1 5,000 .							The real Party and Personal Persons and Pe				
2,000 to 5,000 10,000				ੁੱ ਲੋ	No. of assessees	Amount collected	No. of assessees	Amount	No. of assessees	Amount	No. of assessees	Amount
2.000 to 5.000 10.000	. 000				۲1	3	4	5	9	7	×	6
5,000 10,000	. 000				1,768	42,480	287	7.757	52	190	39	989
		•	•		638	75,720	145	19,120	13	1,141	7	897
	20,000	•	•		236	1,02,700	09	27,839	3	1,172	1	1
Rs. 20,000 30,000 .			•		62	65,730	Sept Sept	7,333	l	ļ	-	823
Rs. 30,000 50,000 .					83	1,22,447	S	12,506	l	İ	l	!
Rs. 50,000 ., 1,00,000 .	. 00		•		21	88,486	0 6 ((())	15.959	1	!	1	ļ
Rs. 1,00,000 2,00,000			•		6	2.52,899	į	1	l	l	j	l
Above Rs. 2,00,000 .			٠		S	8,35,752		1	l	1	l	1
		TOTAL	AL .		2,798	15.86,214	507	90,514	89	3,103	47	2,406

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

(Amount in rupees)

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.16 Income Tax—Number of Assessees and Tax Collected (Region-wise)—1962

No. of Amount No. of Amoun				5			Pondi	Pondicherry	Kar	Karaikal	Σ	Mahe	Ya	Yanam
2.000 to 5.000 41,101 291 8,060 65 1,002 42 5.000 to 5.000 1,600 41,101 291 8,060 65 1,002 42 5.000 1,0000 5.000 1,10,000 1,12,874 53 25,019 3 1,436 — 20,000 20,000 20,000 10 11,438 — — — 30,000 30,000 44 1,06,003 11 25,228 — — — 50,000 1,00,000 2,00,000 3 26 1,70,699 3 20,272 — — — 50,000 2,00,000 2 3,34,009 — — — — — 5 2,00,000 2 3,34,009 — — — — — 5 2,00,000 2,684 10,38,523 497 1,06,639 81 1,13			Income	Slab			No. of assessees	Amount	No. of assessees	Amount	No. of assessues	Amount	No. of assessees	Amount
2,000 to 5,000 1,600 41,101 291 8,060 65 1,002 42 5,000 1,0000 1,1000 1,1000 1,11,2,874 53 25,019 3 1,436 6 20,000 2,0000 30,000 1,11,2,874 53 25,019 3 1,436 9 30,000 30,000 1,11,2,874 1,11,438 1 1,436 1 1,436 1 30,000 1,10,000 1,11,438 1,11,438 1 1,1436 1 1 1,1436 1 30,000 1,10,000 1,10,000 1,11,438 1 1,1436 1			-			1	2		4	5	9	7	80	6
5,000 , 10,000 , 25,10 12,3 16,622 13 1,062 6 7 10,000 , 20,000 , 20,000 , 1,12,874 53 25,019 3 1,436 — 20,000 , 30,000 , 30,000 , 44 1,06,003 11 25,228 — — — 30,000 , 1,00,000 , 2,00,000 , 3 26,272 — — — — 6,00,000 , 2,00,000 , 3,4,009 — — — — — e. Rs. 2,00,000 , 2,684 10,38,523 497 1,06,639 81 3,500 48 1,0	Rs.	2.000	to \$. 000			1,600	41,101	291	8,060	65	1,002	42	869
10,000 20,000 251 1,12,874 53 25.019 3 1,436 — 20,000 30,000 50,000 69 77,760 10 11.438 — — — 30,000 50,000 50,000 44 1,06,003 11 25,228 — — — 50,000 1,00,000 1,00,000 26 1,70,699 3 20,272 — — — 6- Rs. 2,00,000 2,00,000 2 3,34,009 — — — — — 7 2,684 10,38,523 497 1,06,639 81 3,500 48 1,0	8.	5,000	, 10	. 000,			684	82,360	129	16,622	13	1,062	\$	391
20,000 30,000 10 11.438 30,000 50,000 11 25,228 50,000 1,100,000 26 1,70,699 3 20,272 6,00,000 2,00,000 2 3,34,009	Rs.	10,000		.000			251	1,12,874	53	25.019	ю	1,436	l	1
30,000 \$0,000		20,000	30	. 000,			69	77,760	9	11,438	!	!	ļ	1
	Rs.	30,000	50	.000.	•		#	1,06,003	=	25,228	1	ł	ſ	ļ
8 1,13,716	Rs.	50,000	., 1.00	. 000,			36	1,70,699	3	26,272	ļ	ł	İ	İ
TOTAL . 2,684 10,38,523 497 1,06,639 81 3,500 48	Rs. 1	000,000,	., 2,00	. 000			∞	1,13,716	ļ	I	!	1	I	1
. 2,684 10,38,523 497 1,06,639 81 3,500 48	Abov	e Rs. 2,(. 000,00				7	3,34,009	i	!	J	l	1	1
					ĭ	TAL	2,684	10,38,523	497	1.06,639	81	3,500	48	1,089

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

8.17 Collections under Small Savings Securities

(In lakhs of rupces)

s. N	ło.	Item					1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
i		2					3	4	5	6	7
1	National Plan Certif	icates :		****			400				
	(a) Gross . (b) Net .						2.49 (-)0.17	1.49 0.10	2.05 0.83	0.58* (-)0.06*	4.95* 4.09*
2	Post Office Savings I	Bank Ac	coun	ts ;							
	(a) Gross . (b) Net .			•		•	24.49 1.58	25.66 (-)0.83	30.27 2.60	26.96 (-)0.10	23.67 3.84
3	Cumulative Time De	posits :									
	(a) Gross . (b) Net .				0	F	0.11 0.11	0.24 0.24	0.25 0.23	0.44 0.38	0.59 0.46
4	Defence Deposit Cer	rtificates	:		GH	PĒ					
	(a) Gross . (b) Net .						Ţ		_	1.34 1.34	0.28 0.28
5	Annuity Certificates	:			Ĭ	Ni					
	(a) Gross . (b) Net .		•	•	A	4	0.93 0.93	_	— (—)0.07	(-)0.01	<u> </u>
6	Treasury Security D	eposits :	:		Victor	512	20.54				
	(a) Gross . (b) Net .		•		स	यमे	0.78 0.78	1.17 1.17	0.12 0.12	0.01 0.01	
7	Premium Prize Bono	is:									
	(a) Gross . (b) Net							1.53	0.34 0.34	0.20 0.20	0.08 0.08

^{*} National Defence Certificates.

Sources: (1) Small Savings Organisation.
(2) Posts and Telegraphs Department.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.18 Life Insurance Statistics

			State			1965	25			1963		
S. No. Item		1961	1962	1963	Pondi- cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Pondi- cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
1 2		3	4	2	9	TO SERVICE SER	80	6	10	11	12	13
1 Number of Proposals	uls	1.758	1,881	1,490	1,483	200	174	24	1,129	220	120	21
2 Sum Assured ('000 Rupees) .	Rupees).	92,06	91,88	72,72	71,75	13,53	5,60	1,00	55,65	11,37	4,76	94
3 Number of Policies		1,547	1,712	1,308	1,360	176	170	9	949	199	121	39
4 Sum Assured ('000 Rupees) .	Rupees) .	79,82	16,01	66'65	59,37	11,24	5,06	34	42,88	10,64	4.77	1,70
5 Number of Development Officers	velopment	11	11	=	'n	61	4	1	Ś	7	4	ļ
6 Number of active agents	gents .	104	134	147	105	20	×		109	28	6	-
* The four Development Officers are for the common area comprising of Tellicherry and Mahe. There are no Development Officers exclusively for Mahe.	opment Office	rs are for t	he common	area comp	prising of Terr Mahe.	llicherry		Sou	rce : Life	Source: Life Insurance Corporation of India	rporation	of India.

8.19 Operation of Scheduled Banks

S. No.	Ycar (Last Friday)	Number of banks (Branches)	Deposits (Rs. Lakhs)	Advances (Rs. Lakhs)
ı	2	3	4	5
1	1955	3	1,62	0,49
2	1956	3	1,68	1,04
3	1957	3	1,75	2,04
4	1958	4	0,83	1,21
5	1959	4	2,10	1,22
6	1960	4	2,15	2,03
7	1961	7	2,69	2,60
8	1962	7	2,50	2,07
9	1963	ANDREAM	3,05	2,19

Source: Reserve Bank of India, Bombay.



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8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING 8.20 Balance Sheet of State Co-operative Bank

(In '000 rupees)

					Y	ear ending .	June		
S. No.	Items		^	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
1	2			3	4	5	6	7	8
I. LIABIL	ITIES :	-							
1 Share o	capital paid .			6,69	7,56	8,30	9,45	9,82	10,00
2 Deposi	its :								
Fixed c	deposits .			1,01	2,67	3,53	4,54	2,28	5,51
Curren	t deposits .			83	3,50	1,29	4,40	5,31	6,45
Savings	s deposits .			3	4	22	14	19	21
Other o	deposits .							2,24	5,67
		TOTAL	(2)	1,87	6,21	5,05	9,08	10,02	17,84
3 Loans				3,20	13,81	17,44	25,11	31,45	32,21
4 Interest	payable .			ANE		2	2	4	9
5 Cost of	management					1			Ł
ment	erve for interest pa t loans kept ui	aid on Gor nder susp	vern- ense						
	verable		•	УJIV	4 4	34	11	15	17
(ii) Rese	erve for doubtful	debts .	•		GINTS.	-	23	34	42
7 Reserve	:								
Statuto	•			(minute)	4	17	66	95	1,36
Deprec				सन् प्र भव	जयते 1	2	2	3	4
8 Undisbu	irsed profit .		•	•	8	35	4	49	_
9 Other lia	abilities .		•	94	27	1,31	1,81	89	1,66
10 Profit ar	nd loss credit bala	ince .		13	40	43	1,00	1,22	1,24
То	TAL LIABILITIES	•		12,85	28,43	33,42	47,53	55,40	65,04
II. ASSETS	3 :			-					
1 Cash in	hand			2	7	54	20	38	55
2 Balance	at Bankers on cu	rrent acco	unt	2,81	3,52	52	6,09	2,27	7,04
	to Co-operative viduals	Societies .	and	9,91	24,55	31,36	39,09	46,94	47,67
4 Interest				1	7	58	3	30	34
5 Interest	recoverable .			2	9	19	24	6	6
6 Furnitu	re			5	5	7	7	8	9
7 Other as	ssets			3	8	17	1,81	5,37	9,29
	TOTAL ASSE	-	-	12,85	28,43	33,42	47,53	55,40	65,04

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

8.21 Balance Sheet of Co-operative Urban Banks

(In '000 rupces)

0. 11-	74				Year	ending J	une			
S. No.	Items	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I. LIABIL	ITIES :									
1 Share c	apital	. 1,17	1,45	1,86	1,93	1,83	1,71	1,65	1,87	2,40
2 Deposit	ts:									
Fixed	deposits .	. 52	75	81	1,41	3,06	1,92	4,73	4,19	8,26
Curre	nt deposits .	. 1,84	6,52	3,37	1,45	2,42	2,12	1,61	2,83	2,90
Saving	ga deposits .	. 41	63	60	40	51	59	62	82	95
Other	deposits .	. 5	9	8	13	17	59	37	1,84	1,23
	Total (2)	. 2,82	7,99	4,86	3,39	6,16	6,67	7,33	9,68	13,34
3 Interest	t	. 1	3	3	6	4	4	7	7	17
4 Reserve	e :		6							
Depre	ciation .	. 1	2	3	3	5	6	7	8	9
Bad d	ebts	. 1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3
Uninv	ested		1	11/14	W -	1		9		
5 Undistr	ributed profit		3		2	1	5	7	6	31
6 Divider	nd	. –	42	1	N.C.	3	2	4	5	6
7 Loans			92	80	1,88	1,87	3,63	1,48	1,78	89
8 Other !	iabilities .	. 1,11	85	1,21	144 53	44	25	26	52	40
9 Profit balanc		it . 3	9	26	25	21	32	36	34	43
To	TAL LIABILITIES	. 5,16	11,40	9,07	8,11	10,68	12,78	11,45	14,48	18,12
II. ASSET	`S :									·
1 Cash in	n hand .	. 37	70	41	22	34	37	18	50	69
2 Cash in	n bank .	. 1,61	5,16	1,06	1,11	1,31	2,79	1,37	2,07	64
3 Loans		. 3,03	5,28	6,02	5,66	8,16	8,59	8,17	9,21	13,62
4 Cash ci	redit	. 2	2	30	13					_
5 Investr	nent	. –		70	40	43	61	1,26	1,88	2,45
6 Interest	t	. 4	13	15	16	24	23	21	25	29
7 Furniti	ire etc	. 8	10	12	13	13	13	13	12	14
8 Other a	assets	. 1	2	31	30	7	6	13	45	29
	TOTAL ASSETS	. 5,16	11,40	9,07	8,11	10,68	12,78	11,45	14,48	18,12

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

9. LOCAL BODIES

Pondicherry State comprises of four settlements namely Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam. Each settlement is divided into Communes, 8 in Pondicherry, 6 in Karaikal and one each in Mahe and Yanam. Each commune comprising of a group of villages, is being administered by a municipal council under the leadership of a Mayor. The municipalities (Mairies) in this State are neither municipal councils nor major panchayats as understood in the rest of India.

- Table 9.1: This table presents the summary of all the municipalities for the calendar years from 1957 to 1963. Total receipts are classified into ordinary and extraordinary and total expenditure into compulsory, facultative, supplementary and extraordinary.
- Table 9.2: This table gives total receipts and expenditure of each municipality by communes for the calendar years from 1959 to 1963.

Ordinary Receipts: Revenue from the municipal properties, concessions granted by the State government on certain taxes, stall rents collected in the markets, slaughter houses etc., parking duties in public squares and roads, tool fees, fees charged for the issue of birth death and marriage certificates etc., constitute ordinary receipts.

Extraordinary Receipts: Grants, subsidies and loans from the government are included in this category.

Compulsory expenditure: Expenses on general administration, tax collection, health, census and graveyards come under this category.

Facultative expenditure: Expenses on public works, police, pond, supervision of markets etc., constitute facultative expenditure.

Extraordinary expenditure: Expenses met out of grants and subsidies from the State government for undertaking certain works are included in this category.

Supplementary expenditure: Expenses met from the supplementary budget of the municipality come under this category.

9. LOCAL BODIES

9.1 Budget of Local Bodies—Summary

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Details		1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
1		2	3	4	5	É	7	3
I. RECEIPTS :								
Ordinary	•	16.72	17.14	16.41	22.12	24.69	25.99	24.26
Extraordinary .		0.65	0.49	1.27	3.19	2.17	2.62	0.17
Total	•	17.37	17.63	17.68	25.31	26.86	28.61	24.43
i. EXPENDITURE :								
Compulsory		4.39	3.95	3.15	4.62	6.02	6.80	6.59
Facultative		9.83	12.40	10.39	12.35	12.54	16.97	17.45
Extraordinary		0.30	0.10	0.15	1.68	2.50	3.15	0.17
Supplementary .		0.99	0.71	0.31	2.21	1.30	2.12	15.55
TOTAL	. –	15.51	17.16	14.00	20.86	22.36	29.04	39.76

Source: Office of the Chief of Political Affairs, Pondicherry.

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(In Rupees)

9. LOCAL BODIES

9.2 Budget of Local Bodies by Communes

Conformant/Missionality	Mannin	4100			9591	. ر د	0961 √	₹.	1961 197	=	1967	25	1963	83
Settlement	NI OIL	ipanty		1	Receipts	Expendi- ture	Receipts	Expendi- ture	Receipts	Expendi- ture	Receipts	Expendi- ture	Receipts	Expendi- ture
	-]			7	m	4	S	9	7	8	6	10	=
Pondicherry:														
Pondicherry .	٠				9,09,694	8,36,112	12,88,598	10,98,628	14,00,147	11,13,767	14,49,153	15,88,048	13,64,926	20,96,797
Mudaliarpet .	•				63,443	86,126	65,097	71,709	1,16,017	86,660	99,559	1,28,113	75,704	75,704
Ariankuppam .	•				43,409	24,038	68,713	49,118	55,817	40,987	55,674	56,257	44,783	44,783
Ozukarai .	•				41,643	41,796	60,810	40,036	48,885	54,609	72,043	47,631	50,723	50,723
Villianur .	٠				1,04,269	29,036	98,242	65,578	98.558	61.332	88,990	1,28,128	91,939	2,57,864
Nettapakkam.	•				51,770	29,680	75,314	30,177	90,798	768'96	1,95,043	1,21,956	65,442	2,06,466
Mannadipet .	•				1,28,923	30,020	1,49,706	41,619	1,10,928	28,705	1,22,851	45,113	1,26,422	1,25,472
Bahour	•				43,852	21,652	65,205	55,318	68,067	71,092	81,721	82,788	66,597	1,45,478
Karaikal:						ते		9						
Karaikal .	•				2,06,266	1,39,298	2,55,577	2,86,077	2,61,931	2,69,108	2,97,708	2,84,486	2,25,831	2,24,991
Tirunallar .	•				47,253	25,798	67,279	44,484	83,149	68,614	58,945	89,747	75,552	75,552
Grand Aldee .	•				32,047	26,525	80,418	84,871	63,246	49,012	34,186	45,309	38,642	28,626
Nedungadu					20,735	14,988	54,568	35,238	62,203	88,825	42,962	48,496	39,521	2,55,096
Neravy	•				16,881	39,288	46,765	26,566	51,928	49,867	34,292	46,372	34,400	34,399
Kottucherry .	٠	•		٠	16,354	7,285	18,444	17,471	20,945	30,732	24,050	30,570	32,505	55,969
Mahe:											•			
Mahe	•				28,389	33,827	83,538	1,05.748	1,04,108	82,896	1,27,156	80,090	75,104	1,85,574
Yanam:														
Yanam	•	•			13,309	15,365	53,111	33,144	49,191	43,398	77,135	80,646	34,209	1,03,474
		TOTAL	Å.	ı [–]	7.68.237	17,68,237 14,00,834 25,31,385	25,31,385	20,85,782	26.85.918	22.36.501	28.61.469	29,03.750	24,42,299	39,75,969

Source: Office of the Chief of Political Affairs, Pondicherry.

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

The Indian Companies Act, 1913 was extended to Pondicherry State on 1st November, 1954 and from that date all existing companies whose liabilities were Limited were governed by this Act.

Table 10.1 gives the number and capital position of all the Joint Stock Companies both public and private, as on 31st March 1962, 1963 and 1964.

Table 10.2 gives a list of public companies and their capital position as on 31st March 1964.

Table 10.3 gives a list of private companies and their capital position as on 31st March 1964.

The industrial classification adopted by the Government of India has been adhered to throughout this section.



10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10.1 Joint Stock Companies at Work-All Companies

		As on 3	As on 31st March 1962	zh 1962		As on 31st March 1963	March 19	63	As	As on 31st March 1964	March 19	42
Industrial classification	4	j.j.	Canital (in lakhs of rupees)	(sædr	, o	(in lakh	(in lakhs of rupees)	(2	, c	(in la	Capital (in lakh of rupees)	(ses)
4	Com- Com- panies	Autho- rised	Subs- cribed	Paid-up	Com- panies	Autho- rised	Subs- Paid-up cribed	aid-up	Com- panies	Autho- rised	Subs- 1 cribed	Paid up
	2	3	4	5	9	1	∞	6	01	=	12	13
Agriculture and Allied Industries		0.20	0.07	A	Second	0.20	0.12	0.12	-	0.20	0.13	0.13
Mining and Quarrying	1				I	To the second	j	{	1	1		ļ
Processing and Manufacture—Foodstuffs, Textiles, Leadier and Products thereof.	7	283.00	283.00 101.50	101.50	-	9	283.00 102.65 102.65	102.65	1-	287.50	287.50 102.70 102.70	102.70
Processing and Manufacture—Metals, Chemicals and Products thereof	'0	10.80	3.47	0.27	9	6 107.30	16.34	15.38	7	307.30	18.04	16.39
Processing and Manutacture—Not Elsewhere classified		00.009	0.45	:		600.009	0.45	:		900.00	0.45	:
Construction and Utilities	ļ	Ì		1		}	ļ	ļ	i .	1	1	1
Commerce (Trade and Finance)	20	32.27	7 13.68	13.66	27	68.57	16.96	15.88	26	67.65	16.02	15.94
Transport, Communication and Storage .	7	66.6	1.88	0.50	=	19.48	5.83.	3.89	==	18.47	6.36	2.89
Community and Business Services	-	j *			*-	!	l	Į	*	ļ	1	1
Personal and other Services	_	2.50	1.10	1.10		2.50	1.10	1.10	j	1	1	ľ
TOTAL .	43	1	938.76 122.15	117.03	55		1,081.05 143.45 139.02	139.02	54	54 1,281.12	143.70	138.05

*Guarantee Company.

Source: Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10.2 Joint Stock Companies at Work-Public Companies as on 31st March 1964

		Date of		Capital lakhs of rup	ees)
S.No,	Industrial classification/Name of the Company	Registration	Authoris- ed	Subscribed	Paid-up)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Processing and Manufacturing of Foodstuffs, Textiles etc.: (1) Sri Bharathi Mills Ltd. Pondicherry	25-3-49	21.00	21.00	21.00
	(2) Anglo-French Textiles Ltd., Pondicherry	19-2-51	48.00	48.00	48.00
11.	Processing and Manufactures-Others:				
	(1) Pondicherry Paper Mills Ltd., Pondicherry	8-2-60	600.00	00.45	
Ш.	Commerce (Trade and Finance)	_			
1V.	Community and Business Services:	3			
	(1) Federated Chamber of Commerce*	12-6-57		٠	
	TOTAL .		669.00	69.45	69.00

^{*}Guarantee Company.

Source: Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

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10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10.3 Joint Stock Companies at Work-Private Companies as on 31st March 1964

~	Indicated the Continual Insurance of the Continual	Date of	Capital (In lakhs of	rupees)
S. No.	Industrial classification/Name of the Company	registra- tion	Authoris- ed	Subscrib- ed	Paid-up
1	2	3	4	5	6
I. AC	GRICULTURE AND ALLIED ACTIVITIES :				
1.	Mahe Fisheries (P) Ltd., Mahe	21-9-61	0.20	0.13	0.13
	OCESSING AND MANUFACTURE—FOODSTUFFS, CTILES, ETC. :				
1.	Establishment Textile de Mudaliarpet (P) Ltd., Pondi- cherry	11-2-30	6.00	6.00	6.00
2.	New Horizon Sugar Mills Ltd., Pondicherry	11-1-57	200.00	25.25	25.25
3.	Swadeshi Processors (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	19-6-57	2.50	0.10	0.10
4.	Cauvery Textiles (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	21-3-58	5.00	2.00	2.00
5.	Pondicherry Textiles (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	7-9-60	5.00	0.35	0.35
	OCESSING AND MANUFACTURE—METALS, CHECALS ETC. :				
1.	New Engineering and Manufacturing Works (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	8-6-59	5.00	0.29	0.29
2.	Modern Electric Industries (P) Ltd., Pondicherry .	21-12-61	50.00	14.00	14.00
3.	Switch House (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	7-3-62	1.00	0.99	0.35
4.	Pondy Bone Mill (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	9-3-62	0.30	0.21	
5.	Waali Cables (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	6-8-62	1.00	0.05	
6.	Tenby India (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	17-9-62	50.00	1.50	0.75
7	Hindocha Electronics and Allied Industries (P) Ltd.	15-3-63	200.00	1.00	1.00
IV. CC	INSTRUCTION AND UTILITIES:	-		_	
v. co	MMERCE (TRADE AND FINANCE) :				
1.	Best and Company (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	19-2-51	4.00	4.00	4.00
2.	Atlas Import and Export Company (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	24-5-51	0.50	0.50	0.50
3.	Est. A. C. Abdul Gaffor & Co., (P) Ltd. Pondicherry .	19-10-51	0.09	0.09	0.0
4.	Honesty Society Ltd., Pondicherry	5-2-54	6.00	0.45	0.45
5.	Associated Indo-Vietnam (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	25-8-54	6.10	6.10	6.10
6.	Hindustan Trade Company (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	22-10-55	1.00	0.25	0.25
7.	Colombani Import and Export Co. (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	16-3-56	0.20	0.20	0.20
8.	Mangalji (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	31-5-56	1.00	1.00	1.00
9.	Ramakrishna Industries (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	9-8-56	0.06	0.06	0.06

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10.3 Joint Stock Companies at Work-Private Companies as on 31st March 1964-(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6
10.	B. Mody and Company (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	8-3-57	5.00	0.22	0.22
11.	South India Traders (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	20-8-58	5.00	0.15	0.15
12.	Sankar Corporation (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	11-3-59	0.20	0.10	0.10
13.	Honesty Agencies (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	23-4-59	5.00	0.26	0.26
14.	Pondicherry United Financial and Trading Corporation (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	9-3 - 60	0.20	0.20	0.20
15.	Manoranjan Ganguly and Sons (P) Ltd., Pondicherry .	27-6-60	1.00	0.20	0.20
16.	Hindocha Brothers (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	29-5-61	25.00	1.00	1.00
17.	Karaikal Commercial (P) Ltd., Karaikal	4-7-62	1.00	0.09	0.09
18.	Navajothi Commercial (P) Ltd	9-7-62	1.00	0.02	0.02
19.	Anita Investment Company (P) Ltd	5-10-62	2.00	0.96	0.96
20.	Karaikal Mutual Benefit Chit Fund (P) Ltd	21-12-62	0.20	0.02	
21.	V. K. Corporation (P) Ltd.	14-3-63	0.20	0.03	0.01
22.	Pondy Mutual Benefit Corporation (P) Ltd	23-3-63	0.20	0.02	0.02
23.	Pondicherry Importing Company (P) Ltd	30-3-63	1.00	0.02	0.02
24.	Jaya Commercial Agents and Consultants (P) Ltd.	30-3-63	1.00	0.04	0.04
25.	P. T. T. Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd.	28-9-63	0.50	0.03	
26.	Dhanalakshmi Chit Fund (P) Ltd.	17-1-64	0.20	0.01	
VI. TR	ANSPORT, COMMUNICATIONS AND STORAGE:				
1.	Friends Union Transport (P) Karaikal,	23-7-59	2.00	0.03	0.03
2.	Pondy Transport Co., (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	4-1-60	2.00	2.00	0.65
3.	Sivasubramaniam Transport (P) Ltd., Pondicherry .	25-3-61	2.00	1.05	1.05
4.	Karaikal Transport (P) Ltd., Karaikal	24-8-61	0.99	0.45	0.36
5.	The Young Man's Transport (P) Ltd., Karaikal	28-9-61	1.00	1.00	0.05
6.	Vijayalakshmi Motors (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	8-11-61	1.50	0.04	-
7.	Mahe Transport (P) Ltd.	12-4-62	1.00	0.17	
8.	Shri Bharathi Transport (P) Ltd	19-4-62	5.00	0.52	
9.	M. G. Gramani Transport (P) Ltd	14-5-62	0.99	0.75	0.75
10.	Majestic Transport (P) Ltd	6-6-62	1.00	0.25	• •
11.	Babu's Greyhound Transport (P) Ltd.	27-8-63	0.99	0.10	
VII. PI	ERSONAL AND OTHER SERVICES	_			
	Total .		612.12	74.25	69.05

Source: Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

11. PRICES

Wholesale and retail prices are collected every Friday from Pondicherry market. In the case of wholesale prices, 70 quotations are collected for 42 commodities and in the case of retail prices, 71 quotations for 50 commodities. The wholesale prices are secondary prices and the quotations relate to the model price *i.e.*, the price at which most of the transactions take place. They relate to the actual transactions, nominal quotations are being avoided.

Table 11.1 gives wholesale prices (averages of weekly quotations) in Pondicherry for the years 1958-59 to 1963-64 and monthly figures from April 1963 to March 1964. Wholesale prices are in rupees per quintal (or 100 kg. or 2.67923 standard maund of 822/7 lbs.) except where otherwise stated.

Table 11.2 gives retail prices (averages of weekly quotations) in Pondicherry for the years 1958-59 to 1963-64 and monthly figures from April 1963 to March 1964.



(In rupees)

11.1 Wholesale Prices

												*							
				ί	Pad	Paddy I Sort		, 	 	Paddy 11 Sor	 		~	Boiled Rice I sort	e I sort		Boiled	Rice II Sort	Sort
Year and Month	M on	를		Kichili	ili Vaya- ba kundan	Siru- m mani	Ottu- kichili	Coim- batore samba	Vadan	White	Red	Cross	Kichili samba	Venpu- zhun- k gal	Vaya- kundan	Siru- mani	Onu- kichili	Coim- batore samba	Vadan samba
-				۲,	3	4	s	٠	7	∞	•	02	=	12	2	7	15	9	17
1958-59 Average .				41.18	18 40.53	3 39.60	39.68	N.C.	33,33	38.18	37.67	39.71	60.52	62.94	\$9.08	56.87	Z.C.	Z.C.	52.63
. " 09-661	•			. 42.53	53 41.51	1 40.63	41.33	38.91	35.75	39.66	37.70	39.55	N.C.	64.69	60.35	59.76	N.C.	ÿ	49.84
1960-61	•	•		. 44.72	72 43.00	0 42.41	42 22	40.47	39.41	40.93	38.29	40.93	61.47	68.28	61.75	68.19	60.64	58.45	56.63
1961-62				. 45.77	77 44.33	3 43.97	42.88	42.19	39,70	41.51	39.84	41.89	66.27	71.44	64.07	62.39	61.50	60.37	59.59
1962-63				. 43.00	00 41.28	8 40.79	40.56	39.00	38.06	39.73	37.48	39.09	61.67	98.79	63.78	63.16	89.09	58.81	57.98
1963-64				. 45.58	58 42.69	9 42.38	40.59	40.76	39.23	39.39	37.39	39.60	60.47	66.38	68.99	63.18	55.88	60.44	57.82
April 1963	٠		•	. 39.52	52 37.19	9 36.36	34.09	35.20	35.20	35 86	34.37	S.S.	S.S.	57.14	57.81	55.39	S.	54.85	\$2
May	•			. 42.50	50 39.85	5 38.52	36 53	37.85	37.72	36.26	34.40	36.53	S.S.	\$9.15	60.23	\$7.65	Z.S.	57.00	56.79
June "	٠			. 43.17	17 39.85	5 39.18	37.53	38.02	36.86	36.53	33.04	35.86	S.	61,31	Z.S.	58.08	53.24	56.60	53.24
July "				. 45.16	16 41.17	7 41.01	39.35	39.18	37.36	37.36	33.71	37.19	S.S.	63.99	65.14	58.61	Z.S.	58.34	Z.S.
August "	•	٠		. 45.16	16 41.44	4 41.44	38.52	40.24	37.19	37.45	34.79	37.85	56.68	49.64	66.25	58.83	55.60	58.08	Z.S.
September "	•			. 45.83	83 42.17	7 42.17	38.52	41.01	37.19	38.19	36.53	37.52	57.54	65.87	66.55	60.64	56.20	59.83	Z.S.
October "		٠		. 47.16	16 43.66	6 43.83	40.84	42.67	40.51	39.85	38.85	39.51	58.08	67.03	67.08	62.38	58.48	60.90	S.
November	٠			53.13	13 48.61	1 48.61	45.29	47.55	45.59	44.89	43.16	44.49	Z.S.	69 69	69.69	67.22	s:Z	65.82	62.11
December "	•	•		. 50.80	80 48.15	5 49.14	45.49	46.82	44.50	44.16	42.50	44.16	63.81	77.17	76.36	77.08	Z.	72.23	62.92
January 1964				. 50.47	47 49.14	4 49.27	45.16	45.43	43.83	43.30	42.50	43.30	62.70	75.59	75.37	72.60	Z.S.	N.S.	SZ
February "		٠		. 41.51	51 40.01	1 39.18	45.16	37.35	36.86	S	S.	Z.S.	63.99	68.29	64.94	63.86	S.S.	60.77	57.54
March "				. 42.50	50 41.00	39.85	Z	17 85	27 85	Z	2	2	Z	89 99	77 39	F0 93	2	,	5

(In rupees)

11.1 Wholesale Prices—(contd.)

11. PRICES

145.00 137.50 124.00 102.50 98.75 72.03 119.56 95.00 111.25 117.50 122.00 145.00 150.00 Cane Jaggery 54.76 66.43 50.55 76.58 86.25 SUGAR AND GUR I Sort 33 117.50 112.90 112.90 112.90 112.90 112.90 117.00 117.30 115.12 114.79 112.99 117.50 113.72 116.48 114.41 117.70 113.00 Sugar 107.01 32 92.49 75.07 80.93 87.12 92.49 94.91 97.34 59.06 72.52 71.79 81.21 80.67 8.8 Red Gram Dhall 57.39 87.11 I Sort II Sort 31 102.98 68.36 96.26 95.72 99.81 106.48 80.12 83.89 88.06 95.72 95.50 97.87 67.24 95.21 81.74 95.72 30 55.80 57.00 56.20 55.93 53.06 55.78 60.40 55.66 57.00 54.40 59.37 73.67 54.44 Bengal gram dhall 53 PULSES 51.35 Bengal gram 52.45 53.91 52.05 28 66.16 42.78 41.67 39.79 40.06 40.06 40.22 43.74 Green gram 48.10 73.05 47.44 39.79 49.21 45.81 39.79 77 69.75 69.50 55.16 73.50 67.00 66.13 99 79.22 70.67 76.13 77.00 75.00 99.99 Black gram 26 30.95 31.62 37.48 37.26 34.16 31.24 33.36 31.48 33.69 35.25 37.74 37.99 32.65 37.71 33.54 28.77 31.31 25 Cumbu Ragi 30.35 35.76 39.97 35.43 40.90 33.05 34.67 33.32 40.06 34.86 35.98 31.26 33.22 37.07 41.69 38.71 54 59.15 58.61 58.19 60.7757.50 62.12 61.75 59.15 58.08 16.59 59.68 63.80 II Sort z.S. Z.S. S Z S Red 53 Raw Rice Vaya-kundan 56.93 70.18 63,99 65.34 79.05 79.05 73.21 73.98 19.89 68.63 60.23 64.53 65.60 66.14 75.82 22 22 CEREALS I Sort 74.60 76.53 80.13 68.29 82.28 Cross Kichili kuruvai samba 77.64 74.31 63.99 58.62 68.56 68.29 68.29 78.01 5 55.91 58.46 59.58 57.59 55.39 57.88 54.04 65.88 S S Š S S 2 Boiled Rice II Sort 56.87 57.00 56.14 53.37 54.72 55.60 50.79 56.90 59.44 57.02 57.03 19 Red White kar 52.70 59.86 59.33 Ċ. 28 SZ Z.S. Z.S. S Z.S. Year and Month January 1964 November " December " September,, 1958-59 Average October " February .. August March April May June July 1961-62 1962-63 19-0961 1963-64

(In Rupees)

11.1 Wholesale Prices—(contd.)

4.47 Z, 2.21 4,45 5.69 4.38 3.75 4.75 3.75 4.69 Salt 205.00 250.00 275.00 250.00 173.75 187.50 200.00 200.00 125.57 90.1% 125.00 125.00 137.50 200.00 138.43 126.81 Ü Poppy seeds 4 475.00 500.00 Areca- Coriander Cummin nuts seeds (Pheton) 405.00 400.00 450.00 238.36 395.00 388.54 418.75 400.00 400.00 400.00 60.00 400.00 400.00 \$ 135.56 131.11 86.67 88.00 92.88 84.44 139.93 127.06 80.45 82.22 83.89 95.28 93.17 78.91 45 950.00 712.78 770.62 900.00 937.50 950.00 950.00 900.00 870.00 915.46 900.006 565.24 701.91 890.00 4 CONDINENTS AND SPICES 250.00 269.50 250.00 250.00 250.00 243.75 125.55 257.50 257.50 250.00 248.19 225.00 I Sort Il Sort I Sort I Sort Garlic Pepper Curry Toilet 250.00 234.01 225.00 4 Turmeric 175.00 215.00 188.00 230.00 225.00 220.00 83.19 114.36 186.00 160.00 160.00 127.31 189.08 176.59 190.00 160.00 160.00 4 450.00 400.00 400.00 400.00 400.00 400.00 379.88 400.00 40D,00 400.00 400.00 400,00 441.73 404.17 400.00 265.97 # 107.50 121.25 120.00 95.13 72.90 116.44 110.00 121.00 125.00 120.00 102.19 90.34 119.92 100.00 125.00 125.00 97.50 4 92.50 95.00 90 00 90.00 84.89 92.63 92.50 90.00 95.00 95,00 73.43 95.00 90.00 45.41 102.79 94.43 94.00 92.50 Tamarind 144.00 110.00 110.00 110.00 107.50 110.00 54.00 112.25 108 13 100 00 100.00 110.00 110.00 110.00 110.00 89.68 107.29 110.00 38 252.50 206.00 207.50 247.50 267.50 257.50 235.00 247.76 260.00 250.00 241.63 7 52 13 20 234.00 212.50 171.71 37 200 Chillies 222.50 264.92 220.36 251.29 245.00 274.00 262.50 234.00 190.95 216.80 260.00 277.50 267.50 260.00 250.00 222.50 259.41 240.00 36 Cane Palm , jaggery jaggery , II Sort 121.25 153.33 71.56 88.89 72.91 113.24 78.33 90.84 130.00 73.33 96.34 154.99 100.83 53.94 97.50 113.75 148.33 SUGAR AND GUR 98.00 86.25 78.75 95.00 95.00 125.00 124.00 125.00 51.27 60.62 100.35 76.25 85.00 00.10 115.00 34 Year and month January 1964 1958-59 Average November " December " September February October March August 1966-61 1961-62 1962-63 1963-64 April May June July

(In rupees)

11. PRICES

11.1 Wholesale Prices—(contd.)

			,				OILSTEDS,	OLISEEDS, OLIS AND OL-CAKES	OIL-CAKES	i			<u> </u>	FRUITS AND VEGETABLES	VEGETABLI	83
•	į		ل ق	Ground- Gingelly		Coconuts	Mustard	Ground-	Gingelly	Coconut	Ground-	Gingelly	Plan-	٠.	Potatoes	•
rear and monu	Bonta		s)	(shelled)					5	5	cake		(Hills) Nilgiris		Bangalore Bargabad	Bargabad
-			\$		8	51	52	83	2	\$\$	98	52	88	85	3	19
1958-59 Average		.	70.	70.54 92	92.73	155.11	92.35	145.04	181.75	232.40	28.91	48.57	4.79	48.68	44.26	N.C.
1939-60			. 78	78.64 98	98.93	172.85	82.58	159.41	187.37	232.17	34.70	48.21	5.04	46.11	42.04	Z.C.
1960-61				771 08 06	27.84	167.08	89.90	196.35	240.99	258.86	37.31	59.40	5.29	42.85	40.48	Z.C.
	•		46	94.81 127	27.99	195.04	101.30	201.37	243.72	240.89	37.65	60.27	5.13	66.59	89.68	Z.C.
1962-63 ,,	•			88.28 113	113.76	190.68	110.19	173.44	213.05	274.73	38.85	65.07	5.82	92.99	54.75	44.95
1963-64	•		. 93	93.92 107	107.93	229.98	115.98	161.90	185.40	288.32	39.43	65.65	6.09	55.54	47.47	47.29
April 1963			. 80	80.63 94	94.18	228.75	120.00	146.25	165.00	270.59	37.68	60.83	6.50	43.34	41.67	40.00
May "	•		. 88	88.00 105	105.82	212.00	123.00	158.00	173.00	270.59	37.71	63.33	6.50	46.22	41.34	N.S.
June "	•		. 98	98.44 103	103.23	213.75	125.00	165.00	174.38	278.79	38.76	19.99	6.50	49.42	47.41	Z.S.
Jaly "	•		. 97	97.50 97	97.98	226.25	108.75	162.50	171.25	278.79	39.82	66.25	5.50	56.67	50.00	N.S.
August "	•		. 100	100.001	86.76	226.00	100.00	165.00	171.00	278.79	41.31	61.33	6.00	51.53	40.00	Z.S.
September "			. 101	101.07	102.88	235.00	110.00	168.13	181.25	280.31	43.65	58.33	5.50	47.78	37.50	N.S.
October "			. 96	96.76 97	86.76	246.25	110.00	160.63	185.63	284.85	41.79	53.75	5.50	48.86	38.89	N.S.
November "			8 8	96.88	86.76	228.00	110.00	150.50	180.00	286.06	39.14	29.09	5.50	51.04	46.67	N.S.
December "		•	. 82	82.79	115.48	228.75	110.00	153.13	185.00	309.09	36.78	73.26	6.25	80.55	72.59	Z.S.
January 1964			. 92	92.90 12	123.45	235.00	125.00	160.50	197.00	309.09	37.43	73.33	6.20	80.00	Z,	51.11
February "				98.44 12	123.43	253.75	125.00	171.88	217.50	309.09	38.75	71.25	6.63	Z.S.	57.77	51.94
March "			. 101	101.56 13	134.72	226.25	125.00	181.25	223.75	303.79	40.36	78.75	6.50	Z.S.	48.34	46.11

11. PRICES

11.1 Wholesale Prices—(contd.)

											(In rupees)
		FRUITS	FRUITS AND VEGETABLES				2	MISCELLANEOUS			
	•		Onions		Vanaspathi	athi	Refined oil	oil	Cement	Kerosene	Matches 50's
Year and month	•	Bellary	Dindigut	Local	0.K K	Lotus	0.K.	Lotus		(18.5litres)	
-		62	89	2	65	8	19	89	69	70	IF
1958-59 Average		21.49	14.04	14.41	212.62	214.82	184.55	185.40	12.64	5.16	N.C.
		23.44	21.27	19.44	249.24	251.67	208.94	209.39	12.64	5.25	S N.C.
19-0961		21.67	80.81	16.78	274.78	277.43	230.67	238.58	12.64	5.29	Z.C.
1961-62		28.53	22.34	21.38	306.12	305.93	254.41	253.94	13.91	5.55	5 33.87
1962-63 ,,		28.89	18.66	21.27	288.60	285.09	225.04	225.55	14.39	5.87	7 36.40
1963-64 ,,		30.67	22.63	22.54	288.77	291.36	246.53	248.89	15.21	7.97	7 36.00
April 1963		28.93	13.58	17.62	288.19	287.81	220.87	220.50	14.76	8.10	36.00
May "		33.78	19.00	S. X.	N.S.	290.88	N.S.	224.08	14.76	7.96	5 36.00
June		29.64	21.25	N.S.	287.94	284.85	229.44	236.85	14.81	7.96	6 38.00
July		33.44	23.69	S.S.	284.97	289.33	258.06	264.37	15.18	7.96	38.00
August		33.80	22.33	N.S.	284.97	293.85	251.61	260.45	15.20	7.96	98.00
September ,,	•	27.14	17.44	22.54	293.64	298.43	259.10	259.63	15.26	7.96	5 38.00
October "		27.50	21.07	21.37	298.18	300.04	259.10	261.07	15.25	7.96	38.00
November		35.71	26.28	28.63	286.36	292.47	239.74	252.57	15.24	7.96	94.00
December		38.93	37.50	Z.S.	282.06	282.42	239.74	239.25	15.58	7.96	94.00
January 1964	•	29.14	25.14	S.S.	278.18	283.33	244.90	243.28	15.48	7.96	5 34.00
February "		25.35	21.07	Z.S.	291.07	291.31	249.42	256.17	15.50	7.96	94.00
March ,,		24.64	23.21	N.S.	300.88	301.58	259.90	268.48	15.50	7.96	94.00

(In rupees)

11. PRICES

11.1 Wholesale Prices—(concld.)

Year and Month 1 Sort 1938-59	10's 20 11 Sort 13.93 1 17.30 2 16.69 2 N.S.	20°s 20°s 74 74 15.52 18.06 20.75 20.99 N.S.	30°s 75 75 19.17 20.77 N.S.	2000 76 78.S. 1.21 1.40 1.46	Cotton Pice White Drill 198 77	ce goods (Rodii	Cotton Piece goods (Rodier Mills) (metre) te Drill Khaki Drill 113 S14	White Long Cloth	Cloth
Average	\$04 1	20's 74 15.52 18.06 20.75 20.99 N.S.	30\$ 75 75 19.17 70.57		hite Drill 198	=======================================	Khaki Drill 514	White Lon	g Cloth
Average	=	15.52 18.06 20.73 20.99	75 19.17 20.77 20.38	2000 76 N.S. N. 1. 21 1. 40 1. 46 1. 46	861	=======================================	514		345
Average		15.52 18.06 20.75 20.99	15.17 20.17 N.S.	76 N.S. 1, 21 1, 40 1, 46 1, 36	17	;		323	9/6
Average		15.52 18.06 20.75 20.99	19.17 20.77 N.S.	7. 5. 7. 1. 2.1. 5. 7. 1. 4.6.	:	84	61	08	8
ril 1963		20.75 20.75 20.99	20.77 N.S.	12 1 1 4 6 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	71.1	N.C.	1.37	ú	N.C.
rrii 1963		20.75 20.99	N.S.	1.40 34.1 36.1	1.18	Ä.C.	1.46	N.C.	Z.C.
ril 1963	-	20.99 X.S.		\$ 5	1.32	M.C.	1.58	N.C.	Z.C.
" ii 1963		SZ	25.00	1.36	1.53	N.C.	3.80	N.C.	N.C.
y			N.S.		1.42	1.38	1.65	1.48	1.32
1963	N.S.	22.98	N.S.	N.S.	1.4	1.39	1.77	1.48	1.32
#	Z.S.	S.S.	N.S.	S.S.	1.43	1.38	S.S.	1.48	1 32
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Z.S.	Z.S.	N.S.	N.S.	1.43	1.38	S.	1.48	1.32
inber	S.S.	22.98	Z.S.	N.S.	1.43	1.38	Z.S.	1.48	1 32
	Z.S.	22.98	N.S.	N.S.	1.45	₹.	1.71	1.48	1.32
	Z.S.	Z.S.	N.S.	N.S.	1.45	1.40	1.77	1.48	1.32
	Z.S.	N.S.	Z.S.	N.S.	1.45	1.40	1.77	1.48	1.32
	S.S.	22.98	S.S.	N.S.	1.45	1.40	1.77	1.48	1.32
November 17.37	Z.S.	22.98	N.S.	S.S.	1.45	1.40	11.77	1.48	1.32
December 17.37	Z.S.	22.98	Z.S.	N.S.	1.45	1.40	1.71	1.48	1.32
January 1964 17.37	S.Z.	22.98	N.S.	Z.S.	1.45	1.40	1.77	1.48	1.32
February , , , N.C.	N.C.	Ä.C.	N.C.	Z.S.	1.45	1.40	1.77	1.48	1.32
March " N.C.	N.C.	ij	N.C.	Ŋ.	N.C.	ÿ	N.C.	Z, C,	Z.C.

Source: Bureau of Statistics, Pondicherry.

7.
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Prices
Retail
11.2

										Ö	CEREALS (LITRE)	,ITRE)							
						Boiled R	Boiled Rice I sort				ĕ	Boiled Rice II sort	e II sort			Raw Rice			
Year	Year and Month	onth					ĺ	1		1						Sort	II sort		
				Kichili samba	ili Venpu- a zhun- k gal	n- Vaya- - kundan	Siru- mani	Ottu- kichili		Coim- batore samba	Vadan samba	White kar	Red	Cross kuruvai	Kichili	Vaya- kundan	Red Kar	Ситри	Ragi
	-			7	, m	4	٠,	9		1	∞	6	0.	=	12	13	4.	1.5	91
1958-59 Average	۰			. 0.51	1 0.53	3 0.50	0 0.48	N.C.		N.C.	0.44	Z.C.	0.44	0.48	0.56	0.64	0.48	0.26	0.26
09-6561	:				2. 0.55	55 0.50	0 0.51	C.S.		0.47	0.42	Ü,	44.0	0.47	0.65	0.60	Ü	0.30	0.29
19-0961	:			. 0.51	81 0.58	58 0.52	2 0.53	3 0.50		0.49	0.47	0.45	0.47	0.49	0.65	0.61	0.51	0.28	0.29
1961-62	:	٠		. 0.56	19'0 99	51 0.57	7 0.53	3 0.52	¥	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.50	0.50	99.0	0.63	0.55	0.28	0.39
1962-63	:			. 0.53	63 0.60	95.0 09	6 0.54	4 0.50	18.1	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.51	0.64	19.0	0.52	0.26	0.27
1963-64	:			. 0.55	55 0.62	52 0.63	3 0.57	7 0.51	υÜ	0.54	0.51	0.50	0.51	0.52	99.0	0.64	0.52	0.26	0.26
April	1963			X.S.	S. 0.62	62 0.62	2 0 50	N.S.	il	0.47	0.47	S.	0.47	Z.S.	0.57	0.52	N.S.	0.23	0.27
May	:			0.50	Se 0.50	50 0.57	7 0.50	Z.S.	Ų.	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	S.S.	0.62	0.62	0.50	0.23	0.23
June	:			S Z	0	S.S. Z.S.	. 0.52	2 0.48		0.50	0.50	S.S.	0 49	s. S	0.62	0.58	0.52	0.27	0.25
July	:			Z.S.	s. 0.58	58 0.62	2 0.54	0.50		0.50	S.S.	Z.S.	0.50	ĸ. Z	99.0	0.61	0.50	0.31	0.26
August	:			0.50	99.0 0.68	88 0.62	0.54	0.50		0.52	S.S.	Z.S.	0.50	0.50	29.0	0.62	0.50	0.30	0.25
September	:			. 0.50	0.59	89 0.62	2 0.54	00.50		0.52	S.S.	S.S.	05.0	0.50	0.68	0.63	0.50	0.34	9.24
October	£			. 0.50	0.62	52 0.62	2 0.55	0	51 0	0.53	Z.S.	N.S.	0.50	0.50	19.0	99.0	0.53	0 22	0.25
November	:			. Z.S.	S. 0.65	55 0.65	5 0.6	0.56		0.59	0.53	S.S.	0.53	95.0	0 72	99.0	0.39	0.25	0 27
December	÷			. 0.67	7 0.72	12 0.72	2 0.68	S.S.		19 0	N.S.	Z.S.	0.57	Z.S.	0.73	0.73	S.S.	0.25	0.28
January	1964			. 0.57	79.0 78	67 0.67	7 0.67	7 N.S.		si Z	Z.S.	Z.S.	0.53	N.S.	0.73	0.73	Z.S.	0.27	0.29
February	:			. 0.58	89 0 89	68 0.58	8 0.57	7 Z.S.		0.54	0.51	N.S.	0.53	Z.S.	0.73	19.0	N.S.	0.29	0.30
Marroh				2	89 0	(3.0 92	0,40	2		, sk	**	7	77	7	27.0	69 0	4	90	

11. PRICES

11.2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry-(contd.)

			P	PULSES (LITRE)	TRE)				Suc,	AR AND	SUGAR AND GUR (Kg.)	-	CONDINE	CONDIMENTS AND	SPICES	
				1			Redgram dhall	dhall		Cane Jaggery	gery		Chillies	8	Tamarind	ind
Year and Month	Black gram	Black grain dhall	Green- gram	Green gram dhall	Bengal gram	Bengal gram dhall	I sort	II sorr	Sugar	l sort	II sort	Palm Juggery	I sort	H sort	1 sort II sort	Il sort
									(Kg.)				(x8.)	(k)	(K&.)	(kg.)
-	1.	82	62	. 20	<u>5</u>	22	23	24	25	26	7.5	જા	ೱ	36	31	8
	0.46	0.58	0.52	0.71	0.45	0.50	0.62	0.55	1.16	0.60	0.43	0.58	2.03	1.75	0.59	0.50
	0.47	0.58	0.46	0.77	0.36	0.43	3 9.0	Z.C.	1.18	08.0	0.63	0.78	2.80	2.62	1.53	60
	0.47	0.59	0.41	0.63	0.40	0.46	0.53	Ü	1.20	92.0	0.53	92.0	2.34	2.53	1.27	0.97
	0.53	0.65	0.42	99.0	0.41	0.48	0.63	0.51	i.20	65.0	98.90	0.76	2.35	2.14	1.05	0.85
,	11.0	97.0	0.47	0.69	4.0	0.49	0.73	0.66	1.22	0.82	99.0	. 98.0	2.85	2 67	1.25	<u>2</u>
	0.68	0.94	0.52	0.75	0.51	0.54	68.0	0.82	1.17	1.31	1.10	1.29	2.89	2.62	1.23	10'1
1963	0.72	06.0	0.50	0.67	0.49	0.50	0.78	0.72	1.24	96 0	98 0	88 0	2.75	2.50	1.12	0.98
	0.71	96.0	0.50	0.67	0.50	0.50	0.75	69.0	1.16	1.06	0.94	0.87	2.75	2.50	1.17	8
	0.67	1.00	0.48	0.73	0.50	0.50	0.81	0.75	1.15	3 . 18	96 0	0.97	2.88	2.63	1.25	9.1
	19.0	1.8	0.50	0.75	05.0	0.50	0.81	0.75	1.15	1.25	1.00	1.12	3.00	2.75	1.25	8.
•	0.67	0.88	0.50	0.75	0.49	0.50	0.88	0.75	1.15	1.32	1.07	1.12	3.00	2.75	1.25	1.06
	19.0	88.0	0.49	0.75	0.49	0.50	88.0	0.81	1.15	1.53	1.38	1.25	3.00	2.75	1.25	1.05
	29.0	88.0	0.50	0.75	0.50	0.50	06.0	0.82	1.15	1.50	1.29	1.44	3.00	2.78	1.25	3.8
	29.0	86.0	0 20	0.75	0.50	0.53	0.88	0.81	1.15	1.56	1.38	1.67	3.00	2.75	1.25	1.00
	99.0	0.93	0.50	0.75	0.53	0.58	1.00	06.0	1.19	1.48	1.28	1.75	2.88	2.63	1.25	0.98
January 1964	89.0	88.0	0.50	0.75	0.50	09.0	1.02	0.94	1.20	1.36	1.19	1.75	2.75	2.37	1.25	8.
	0.70	9.94	0.56	0.78	0.57	0.61	86.0	0.93	1.20	1.26	66.0	1.41	2.81	2.47	1.25	1.00
	0 66		:	9	,	,		6			9	5		,		8

11. PRICES

(In rupees)

11.2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry-(contd.)

							3	CONDIMENTS AND SPICES (COMMIS)	O TAN S	ALCES (CO	4.1971				5	diameter, our a currents	The same of	•
Year and Month				Garlic	Pepper	Tur- meric	Tur- meric	Areca- nut	Asafoe- tida	Poppy seeds	Cummin seeds	Carda- mom	Corian- der	Salt	Gingelly seeds	Coconuts Mustard		Groundnut
				(kg.)	(kg.)	(kg.)	(kg.)	(kg.)	(kg.)	(kg.)	(kg.)	(kg.)	(Jitre)	(litre)	(ditre)	(each)	(kg.)	(fitre)
_				33	34	35	36	37	38	39	04	14	42	43	4	45	46	47
1958-59 Average				1.15	2.79	0.83	1.40	5.75	Z.C.	N.C.	Z.C.	N.C.	0.27	Z.C.	2	0.20	1.02	1.46
	•	٠	٠	1.10	4.10	1.18	1.86	6.58	N.C.	N.C.	N.C.	Ö.	0.50	N.C.	2.0	0.22	0.93	1.60
	•	٠		0.74	6.33	1.28	2.24	7.40	8.72	1.68	2.68	22.68	0.45	0.03	68.0	0.23	1.01	1.86
1961-52	•	•		1.10	4.64	1.40	2.32	7.36	7.90	1 50	2.56	99:02	0.35	0 05	0.87	0.23	1.16	1.96
	•	•		1.53	4.24	1.97	2.49	7.96	7.98	1.73	4.36	16.99	0.32	0.05	0.79	0.26	1.33	1.8
1963-64	•	•		1.42	4.53	2.13	2.83	9.35	9.25	2.24	4.82	17.31	0.41	0.02	0.72	0.32	1.28	1.83
April 1963	•			1.19	4.31	2.50	2.13	9.13	9.00	1.37	4.50	00.91	0.32	90.0	0.65	0.31	1.25	1.56
May		•		1.25	4.50	2.00	2.50	9.00	9.00	1.50	4.50	16.00	0.37	90 0	0.70	0.29	1.28	1.82
June	•			1.25	4.50	883	2.55	9.69	9.00	1.63	4.50	16.00	98.0	0.05	69.0	0.32	1.30	1.78
, July				1.25	4.50	1.75	2.88	9.44	9.00	1.94	4.50	18.00	0.34	0.05	99.0	0.34	1.21	1.82
August	•		•	1.40	4.50	1.75	3.20	9.75	9.45	2.25	4.50	17.20	0 34	0.05	0.67	0.30	1.10	1.83
September	•	•	•	1.50	4.50	1.75	3.00	9.63	00 6	2.13	4.75	18.00	0.40	90.0	0.69	0.31	1.25	1.85
October	•	•		1.50	4.50	1.94	3.00	9.13	9.50	2.25	4.50	18.00	0.40	90.0	0.70	0.31	1.25	1.9
November			•	1.65	4.50	2.10	3.00	9.65	9.00	2.25	4.50	18.00	0.40	0.05	0.70	0.30	1.25	1.85
December	•			1.53	4.50	2.50	3.00	9.50	9.00	2.31	4.50	18.00	0.40	0.06	0.75	0.31	1.25	1.75
January 1964	•			1.50	4.50	2.50	3.00	9.50	9.50	3.00	5.30	18.00	0.41	9.05	0.75	0.32	1.34	1.85
February	•		•	1.50	4.50	2.44	3.00	9.50	10.00	3.25	5.75	18.00	0.57	0.04	0.85	0.37	1.43	1.88
March				. 50	60.5	4	2.69	9	9	9	8	05 91	56	0 04	0.83	05.0	2	5

11. PRICES

11.2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry-(contd.)

		OIL	OILSEEDS, OHS & OILCAKES (Comd.)	OILCAKES (Co	ontd.)			FRUITS AND	FRUITS AND VEGETABLES		
Year and Month		Gingelly	Cocor ut	Groundbut	Gingelly	Plantains	Potntoes (kg.)	:s (kg.)		Onions (kg.)	
		(Hitre)	(line)	(kg.)	(kę.)	(Dozen)	Nilgiris	Bangalore	Beilary	Dindigul	Local
		48	49	50	51	52	53	54	\$5	56	5.7
1958-59 Average		1.98	2.52	0.32	05.0	0.63	95.0	05.0	0.26	0.16	0.18
	•	2.00	2,56	0.34	0.50	0.75	0.54	0.50	0.27	0.24	0.23
19-0961		2.38	2.76	65.0	0.61	0,73	0.50	0.50	0.26	0.20	0.18
1961-62	•	2.56	2.82	0.42	0.61	99'0	91.0	0.70	0.32	0.25	9.26
1962-63	•	2.33	3.13	0.43	0.64	99.0	97.0	0.65	0.36	0.25	0.27
1963-64 ,,	•	2.20	7 17 E	0.48	0.67	0.79	99'0	0.57	0.37	0.29	0.26
April 1963		2.00	3.00	0.48	0.61	0.75	0.50	0.47	0.37	0.20	0.24
May	•	2 10	3,25	95.0	0.64	0.75	0.57	0.48	0 37	0.26	Z.S.
June ,,	•	2.18	3.25	0.49	89 0	0.75	0.62	0.56	0.36	0.27	Z.S.
" yluf		2.09	3.25	0.48	0.67	0.75	69.0	0.65	0.33	0.25	Z.S.
August "	•	2.00	3.25	0.46	÷.	0.75	0.70	0.57	0.36	0.30	S.
September "	٠	2.03	3.50	0.45	09.0	0.75	0.62	0.49	0.34	0.24	0.25
October	٠	2.19	3.50	0.51	0.56	0.75	0.53	0.47	0.33	0.27	0.25
November	٠	2.25	3.50	0.50	0.61	0.75	95.0	0.50	0.37	0.29	0.31
December ,,	•	2.25	3.50	0.43	0.74	0.85	0.85	0.75	0.49	4.0	Z.S.
January 1964	•	2.40	3.45	0.52	0.74	0.79	0.88	Z.S.	0.33	0.32	Z.S.
February "		сі 4	3.50	0.50	92.0	98.0	0.75	0.75	96.0	0.30	Z.S.
Man:h		2.50	3.50	0.50	08.0	0.88	N.S.	0.62	0.37	0.31	S.N.

(In rupees)

11.2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry—(concld.)

											MISCEL	MISCELLANEOUS						
				l					Milk (litre)	itre)		ļ	Vanaspathi (kg.)	thi (kg.)				
	Year and Month	and N	fonth	Fire- wood (25 kg.)	Char- coal (25kg.)	Kero- sene oil (litre)	Petrol (litre)	Matches	Cow's	Buffa- loe's	Tea Coffee Brooke powder Bond (500 gm)	1	0.K.	Lotus	Butter (kg.)	Ghee (kg.)	Mutton (kg.)	Egg each
		-		58	89	93	61	62	63	2	99	99	29	89	69	70	7.1	72
1958-59 Average	. 9			1.45	5.12	0.30	0.65	Z.	0.64	0.70	3.57	3.30	2.93	N.C.	4.95	9.9	2.00	0.13
1959-60 ,,	٠			. 1.53	5.60	0.31	99.0	Z	99.0	0.72	3.66	3.30	3.19	N.C.	5.37	7.02	2.22	0.14
1960-61				. 1.63	5.88	0.31	99.0	a. Z	0.72	0.78	4.12	3.30	3.48	Z.C.	5.94	7.29	2.32	0.14
1961-62	•		٠	. 1.85	5.79	0.33	99.0	90.0	0.72	0.78	4.18	3.30	3.77	3.34	5.80	7.56	2.56	0.19
1962-63 ,,				. 1.91	5.74	0.36	99.0	90.0	0.72	0.78	4,18	3.47	3.66	3.25	6.10	8.07	2.75	61.0
1963-64 "	٠			. 1.98	5.94	0.48	0.81	90.0	0.75	08.0	4.20	3.60	3.30	3.30	6.23	7.76	3.00	61.0
April 19	1963		٠	. 1.75	5.62	0.46	0.81	90.0	0.72	0.78	4.95	3.75	3.50	3.4	6.00	8.00	3.00	0.19
May	:	٠	•	. 1.95	5.62	0.46	0.81	90.0	0.72	0.78	4.06	3.75	3.50	3.50	9.00	8 00	3.00	0.19
June				. 2.00	6.00	0.47	0.81	90.0	97.0	0.80	4.06	3.75	3.31	3.31	5.80	7.50	3.00	0.18
July	•			. 2.00	9.00	0.48	0.81	90.0	0.76	08.0	4.06	3.75	25	3.25	5.88	7.00	3.00	0.18
August	;			. 2.00	6.00	0.48	0.83	90.0	0.76	08.0	4.06	3.75	3.25	3.25	6.12	7,00	3.00	0.18
September	:	٠		. 2.00	6.00	0.48	0.81	0.06	92.0	08.0	4.18	3.50	3.25	3.25	6.40	8.00	3.00	0.19
October				. 2.00	6.00	0.48	0.81	90.0	0.76	0.80	4.18	3.50	3.25	3.25	6.40	8.00	3.00	0.19
November "	:	٠		. 2.00	6.00	0.48	0.81	90.0	0.76	0.80	4.18	3.50	3.30	3.30	6.40	8.00	3.00	0.19
December	:	•		. 2.00	6.00	0.48	0.81	90.0	91.0	0.80	4.18	3.50	3.25	3.28	6.58	7.63	3.00	0.19
January	1964			. 2.00	9.00	0.50	0.81	90.0	0.76	08.0	4.18	3.50	3.25	3.25	6.40	8.8	3.00	0.19
February	:	•		. 2.00	00.9	0.50	0.81	90.0	97.0	0.80	4.18	3.50	3.25	3.25	5.40	8.00	3.00	0.18
March	:			. 2.00	00.9	0.50	0.81	90.0	92.0	08.0	4.18	3.50	3.25	3.25	6.40	8.00	3.60	0.19

Source: Buteau of Statistics, Pondicherry.

12. CO-OPERATION

The Madras Co-operative Societies Act, 1932 (VI of 1932) was extended to Pondicherry State in 1955. The data presented in this section give an idea of progress achieved under co-operation. The data are given for seven years from 1958 to 1964 and give position as on 30th June of each year. Societies are classified into 2 main categories: credit and non-credit societies. Figures for the year ending 30th June, 1964 are provisional.

Table 12.1 gives information regarding progress in co-operation in general namely, the total number of societies, members, working capital, etc. Working capital is the sum of share capital paid up, deposits, loans, reserve and other funds. It also gives the average working capital per head of population.

Table 12.2 gives the progress achieved in the field of co-operation according to type of societies.



12.1 Progress in Co-operation-General

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

Trame				4.	As on 30th June	ne			
14(1)13	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
	2	3	4	5	9	7	∞	6	10
Number of Societies Membership of Primary Societies	48 5,222	64 8,916	72 13,371	85 15,457	124 20,236	143 26,887	142 28,666	155 33,864	163 40,440
Working Capital: Total	7,90	21,01	19,11	35,24	76.80	92,25	1,21,41	1,57,49	1.93,00
Share Capital paid up Reserve and other funds	2,36	2,98	3,92	12,21	17,01	3,11	24,92 4,30	30,51	34,71 15,03
Loans from: (i) Central Financing Agencies (ii) Reserve Bank (iii) Government* (iv) Other sources	1,70	5,03	4,83 3,64 23	9,70 5,14 51.8	24,55 7,57 11,83	31,24 15,00 11,90	38,43 23,04 14.87	46,60 29,75 21,05	47,49 30,88 30,63 2,35
Deposits from: (i) Central Societies (ii) Primary Societies (iii) Individuals and other sources	81 2,04	4,92	1,83	92	3,18	2,39	4,82	8,01 13,22	12,17
Debentures of Land Mortgage Banks Population in fakhs	1 95	1 2	, 00 , 00	1 59 1	1 %	1 8	1 27 8	3 77	1 89
No. of Societies per lakh of inhabitants	14	18	20	23	34.	39	38	14	4
No. of members of primary societies per 1000 inhabitants	15	25	37	43	55	73	77	8	06
Average working capital (in Rupees) per head of population	2.26	5.94	5.34	9.73	20.98	24.93	32.64	42.00	42.00

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

12. CO-OPERATION

12.2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies

							As on	As on 30th June				
S.No.	Items			1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
	2			3	4	5	9	7	00	6	10	11
I. Credit Societies: 1 State Co-operative Bank:	Bank:											
Number .				}	l	{	1	und		1	-	-
Membership: Primary Societies	rimary Societies]	1	l	92	1111	125	130	137	44
	Individuals and others			1	ł	4	20	19	20	20	20	18
Working Capital		,					11,76	27,59	31,02	44,65	53,28	62,40
Share Capital Paid-up	dn-pi		li sell r			1	69'9	7,56	8,30	9,45	9,82	10,00
Reserve and Other funds	er funds	,	ien e			~ ~		-	22	1,03	1,77	2,47
Loans from Central Financing	ral Financing Agencies	,	l-d-i	2		1	5	Ì	15,00	23,04	29,75	30,88
Loans from Government	ernment)	1		3,20	2,82	2,45	2,08	1,70	1,33
Loans from other sources	r sources	•		I	1	ļ	l	11,00	}	l	1	1
Deposit from Primary Societies	mary Societies .		,	l	ł	}	92	3,18	2,39	4.82	8,01	12,17
" " In	" Individuals and others			1	ļ	1	95	3,02	2,56	4,23	2,23	5,55
2 Central Land Mortgage Bank:	tgage Bank :											
Number .				1]	ł	İ	_	****	_	_	*-
Membership: Individuals: Re	dividuals: Regular			1	1	l	į	47	68	264	328	358
69	" Nominal	•		1	1	i	ł	7	+	16	23	31
Working capital				1	1	1	l	1,19	1,25	2.34	3,55	4,50
Share capital paid up	dn p	•		ļ]	i	1	1,19	1,25	2,33	3,51	4,37
Reserve and other funds	r funds	•		I	1	-	1	ł	١	П	4	13

Number Membership Working Capital Share capital paid up Reserve and other fund Loans for central financ Loans from Governmer Loans from other sourc	Membership Working Capital Share capital paid up Reserve and other funds Loans from Government* Loans from other sources Denotic from societies				18	24	53	32	63	7.7	7.7	80	83
	pital I paid up I other funds entral financing age Government* other sources												
	ipital Il paid up I other funds. entral financing age Government* other sources				514	926	2,000	3,000	5,000	9,000	9,964	10,688	12,305
Share capi Reserve ar Loans for Loans fror Loans fror Deposits fi	I paid up I other funds. entral financing age Government* other sources		•	•	83	2,36	2,26	5,31	14,34	23,60	34,02	37,36	41,41
Loans for Loans fror Loans fror Deposits fi	entral financing age Government* other sources				23	35	54 11	1,46	2,34	3,35	4,74	5,60	6,03 2,64
Loans fror Loans fror Deposits fi	Government* other sources	encies.	•		09	1,98	1,61	3,78	11.49	19,77	28,65	30,06	31,09
Loans fror Deposits fi	other sources		•	•	1	l	1	1	22	86	1,00	1,03	1,24
Deposits fi	on conjeties	•	٠		I	•	1	-	l	1	1	1	1
	All structures .		•		1	1	1	I	l	1	!	1	l
	" individu	individuals and others	others		1	1		1	10	21	25	23	4
4 Primary No Number	Primary Non-Agricultural Societies Number	eties:	•	٠.	र सब	4	4	Sid	9	∞	ø	10	10
Membership			٠.	٠.	1,604	3,121	000'9	6,000	7,000	9.000	9,535	10,651	13,613
Working Capital	spital		•	•	3,99	19'6	69'L	7,55	10,49	12,84	11,61	15,02	18,88
Share Çap	Share Capital paid-up	•	•		1,22	1,47	1,87	2,02	1,94	1,95	1,98	2,89	2,92
Reserve ar	Reserve and other funds.		•	•	7	7	10	14	19	20	30	56	81
Loans fron	Loans from Central financing a	agencies	•	•	4	96	84	1,93	1,93	3,93	1,80	2,18	1,38
î	" Government	•	٠	٠	İ	1	I	1	1	1	İ	I	ŀ
:	" other sources		٠.	٠.	1	4	.]	ļ	ŀ	١		ì	1
Deposits f	Deposits from societies .	•	•	•	20 21	4,92	1,83	I	1	1	i	I	1
:	" individuals and	d others		•	1,94	2,25	3,03	3,46	6,43	6,76	7,53	66'6	13,77
II. Non-credit Societies:P Marketing societiesNumber	ieties : xieties :				7	7	æ	w	m	m	m	3	
Membership			•	•	<u> 5</u>	112	218	349	486	537	594	645	699
Working Capital	apital		-		40	2	55	1,63	1,99	1,84	2,62	3,82	5,28

12.2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—(contd.)

12. CO-OPERATION

-	2				3	4	8	9	7	8	6	10	11
	Share Capital paid-up				31	31	34	53	53	52	55	99	55
	Reserve and other funds.				1	'n	7	¥	37	39	24	89	63
	Loans from central financing agencies	icies			I	1	1	65	1,00	92	1,82	2,66	3,26
	Loans from Government.				∞	9	12	6	7	75	6	99	83
	other sources .				1	ļ	7	7	7	i	ł	1	!
	Deposit from societies				1	1	I	1	1	1	ı	1	!
	" individuals and othe	TS.				2	China Contraction	2	}	1	-	1	
4	Sugarcane supply Society:				त्यम	1							
	Number				वि व				1	1	***	-	
	Membership	•		•	्र यने		i		894	922	606	1,060	1,261
	Working Capital					À		à	7,63	4,15	3,97	9,87	86'8
	Share Capital paid-up				ł	1	1	1	1,14	1,11	1,15	1,56	18,1
	Reserve and other funds.			•	ł	1	1	I	1	-	5	œ	17
	Loans from Central Financing Ag	g Agencies			1	1	1	1	6,49	3,03	2,77	8,23	7,00
	" Government			•	i	1	1	!	I	ı	1	1	1
	" other sources	٠			I	I	1	1	I	1	1	1	1
٣	Milk Supply Societies:												
	Number	•			2	2	2	7	2	7	2	7	7
	Membership		-		619	1,005	1,212	1,540	1,800	1,923	2,131	2,915	2,795
	Working Capital	•			30	8	75	1,05	1,02	93	63	1,37	1,83
	Share Capital paid-up				13	15	19	21	21	21	74	27	33

Reserve and other funds.		11	42	52	69	62	63	56	66	1,27
Loans from Central Financing Agencies		J	1	1	1	l	1	1	i	1
Loans from Government	٠.	4	4	4	4	m	£	-	l	I
Loans from Other Sources	٠.	l	1	1	11	91	ţ	l	1	23
Deposits from Societies	•	l	i	١	I	ł	ì	1	1	i
Deposits from individuals and others		7	٧٠	1	I	1	9	12	11	1
4 Weavers Societies:										
Number		13	15	91	91	17	17	12	12	12
Membership		1,303	1,789	1,849	2,056	2,241	2,316	1,800	1,928	1,915
Working Capital		1,66	4,44	5,08	4,79	6,32	5,84	5,51	6,83	7,93
Share Capital paid-up		25	26	29	43	52	8	22	80	88
Reserve and other funds		12	- 19	63	27.5	1,03	38	48	1,57	1,73
Loans from Central Financing Agencies .			1,99	2,35	3,08	3,31	3,19	2,91	2,96	3,32
Loans from Government		ा । जि	4,1	1,70	E S	94	1,29	88	1,18	1,27
Loans from other sources		ति ति			21	52	-	l	1	I
Deposits from societies		I	1	>	1	ı	ı	I	ł	1
Deposits from individuals and others		9	14	į	ł	l	38	51	32	73
5 Other Industrial Societies:										
Number		ю	5	9	13	13	91	15	14	17
Membership		85	178	227	662	579	671	723	612	762
Working Capital			∞	18	7	58	19	16	1,42	2,70
Share Capital paid-up		-	2	9	11	7	0	Ξ	9	53
Reserve and other funds		1	9	∞	6	18	18	29	14	20
Loans from Central Financing Agencies		I	1	1	12	12	15	22	16	11
" " Government		1	l	2	2	16	61	28	4	1,24

12. CO-OPERATION

12.2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies-(contd.)

1 2			3	4	5	9	7	&	6	10	=
Loans from Other Sources			1	1	2	7	S	1	1	1	32
Deposits from societies			1	1	1	1	I	1	1	1	1
Deposits from individuals and others			l	ļ	1	1	1		•••	-	J
6 Consumer Stores:											
Number	•		7	7	7	7	3	æ	4	6	10
Membership		•	194	245	287	325	403	435	727	2,258	3,373
Working Capital			20	36	30	95	2	69	1,01	1,68	2,60
Share Capital paid-up	•		र्गा ह्या स्याम	14	14	4	13	6	21	52	78
Reserve and other funds	•		9 9 9 9	œ	6	24	26	32	50	75	\$
Loans from Central Financing Agencies	•		पत यन	10	7	4	21	25	26	35	65
Loans from Government	•	•	5	4		1	1	1	i	1	1
Loans from other sources	•	•	1	1	1	4	4		1	1	18
Deposits from societies .	•	•	I	i	ł	l	l	1	1	1	1
" individuals and others		•	-	1	ł	1	1	3	4	9	ļ
7 Housing Societies:											
Number	•	•	1	-	-	_	7	2	2	33	φ.
Membership	. •	•	I	186	185	231	326	485	544	796	786
Working Capital	•	•	1	2,08	1,02	1,24	3,84	8,06	12,38	19,58	29,59
Share Capital paid-up	•	•	1	∞	27	38	66	2,24	2,83	4,12	4,99
Reserve and other funds	•	•	i	I	1	1	1	{	==	12	57
Loans from Central financing agencies	•	•	l	i	1	i	ŀ	1	l	1	1

24,01	7		1	11	15,15	98	28	\$	I	52		1	1		4	737	5,53	1,16	3,01	89	1	89	1	ł
15,33	1	I	y-sard	01	1,420	81	26	4	I	51	١	i	l		4	695	2,54	72	1,58	i	l	l	I	24
9,42	ı	ı	2	∞	1,119	29	21	-	I	45	1	İ	I		3	488	8	34	2	I	l	1	i	-1
5,81	1	l	-	œ	1,101	\$	21	ю	1	40	1	1	I		33	474	78	28	48	l	I	l	1	2
2,84	-	I	ļ	∞	1,120	7.3	21	3	I	49	1	ı	I		3	364	4	18	23	1	1	т	I	l
85	-	ı	l	7	1,047	98	21	7	1	63				5	7	327	∞	m		1	1	4	l]
75	l	l	l	7	1,065	1,21	17	ю		101	1	7	1		7	328	11	æ	1	ł	ł	∞	}	l
2,00	1	I	l	7	766	81	17	I	ļ	2	1		I	À	7	327	11	33	I	1	∞	1	l	1
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			s						cies			•	s	ocieti						cies				Z.
Ĕ	Š		others						Agencies				others	edit S						Agencies				l others
Governmen	sourc	_		-		•			cing	ent	rces	_	and	on-cr						ncing	ment			ls and
C o¥	other sources	S.	individuals and				G	nnds	Fina	Government	er sou	ties	idual	ralN				dn	spun	Fina	Government	Others	ties	vidua
		societi	indiv	ies :		tal	paid-1	ther f	entral	Š	" other sources	socie	" individuals and	icultu			tal	paid-	ther f	entral			socie	" individuals and
2	=	from !	:	Societ .	ship .	Capi	ipital	and o	om C	:	2	from	:	n-Agr	•	ship .	Cap.	ıpital	and o	S E O	*	•	from	:
2	ī	Deposit from societies	\$	Fisheries Societies: Number	Membership	Working Capital	Share Capital paid-up	Reserve and other funds	Loans from Central Financing	ī	2	Deposits from societies	:	Other Non-Agricultural Non-credit Societi	Number	Membership	Working Capital	Share Capital paid-up	Reserve and other funds.	Loans from Central Financing	*	2	Deposits from societies	:
		Н		iΞ ∠ ∞	~	_	J ₂	-	_			_		Q Q	_	~		J.	_	_			_	
														-,										

12. CO-OPERATION

12.2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—(concld.)

ļ													
		2			æ	4	٠,	9	7	∞	6	10	11
2	10 Supervising Union:												
	Number	•			1	١	١	-	1	-		-	-
	Membership		÷		1	1	i	50	23	23	23	23	23
=	Farming Societies:												
	Number		•		I	1	l	i	i	,	7	7	2
	Membership				1	1	Ĭ.	1	1	1	112	112	113
	Working Capital		•	•	स			Si	i	1	10	14	21
	Share Capital paid-up .			•	यम	4	1	100	**	1	9	9	9
	Reserve and other funds .		•	•	व ज	1	1]	1	l	ı	1
	Loans from Central Financing	g Agencies			यन	1	1		1	1	1	1	1
	Loans from Government		•			1		5	i	I	4	∞	15
	Loans from others		•		[1	I	l	I	I	1	. 1	l
	Deposit from societies		•		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	ı	1
	" " individuals and	ind others	٠		1	1	1	1	1	ļ	1	i	1
12	Other Processing Societies:												
	Number	٠	•		I	1	I	1	Ī	1	1	2	7
	Membership .	•	•		1	ı	1	1	I	1	1	45	45
	Working Capital		٠		1	l	1	ł	l	1	!	α	30
	Share Capital paid-up .	•	•	•	I	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	7
	Reserve and other funds.		•	•	1	i	i	ĺ	1	1	1	7	9
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies	Agencie		. •	1	ı	1	i	I	1	1	1	1

4	18	ł	I			1	ĺ	l	l
12	ł	1				ı	Į	ļ	ł
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		٠	nd others		•	•	•	•	
ii.	8	92	ıals aı			•	•		•
ernme	r sour	cietie	dividt	 Se	ociety		•		•
Loans from Government	Loans from other sources	Deposits from Societies	Deposits from individuals and	Miscellaneous Type:	Egg production society	Number .	Membership .	Working Capital	Share capital.

*Includes funds for Godown construction.



This section presents data relating to employment in public and private sectors, data relating to employment exchange, and wages paid to agricultural and skilled labourers.

Tables 13.1 to 13.3 present results of the census of Government employees. All the employees working in the offices of the Pondicherry State Government and its industrial and commercial undertakings have been included. For this census, those who are on the pay rolls of the establishment have been taken as regular staff. The staff paid from contingencies, work-charged personnel, and those employed on daily wages have been classified as non-regular staff. Casual daily rated labour employed for less than a month and contractor's labour have not been included. The ex-French employees whose pay scales start with a minimum of Rs. 300 or more have been taken as gazetted officers. Those who have been confirmed and hold substantively the post against which they are shown, on the date of census, have been taken as permanent. Permanent employees though working temporarily or officiating in any temporary post on the date of census, have also been taken as permanent. All those who are not confirmed and do not hold substantively any post on the date of census have been taken as temporary. Persons appointed in leave arrangements and temporary employees officiating in permanent posts have been shown as temporary. Basic pay includes personal or special pay, if any, but excludes dearness and other allowances.

Table 13.4 gives the number of labourers employed in the textile industry by age-group and sex. Table 13.5 furnishes information relating to labour employed in various shifts and departments in respect of textile industry. Average number of working days, spindles run in per shift and looms worked per shift are also included. Figures have been extracted from the "Indian Textile Industry Statistical Bulletin", issued by office of the Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

Tables 13.6 to 13.8 give the number of industrial disputes, industrial accidents and the compensation paid for industrial accidents. The figures presented in these tables are tentative.

Tables 13.9 and 13.10 relate to the number of employees in co-operative societies and the wages and salaries paid to them respectively.

There is only one employment exchange in this state located in Pondicherry town. Table 13.12 shows the number of registrations and placements effected by the Pondicherry employment exchange.

- Table 13.12 relates to the progress of live register of the employment exchange and output of educational institutions.
- Table 13.13 relates to occupational distribution of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from employment exchange.
- Table 13.14 gives distribution of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from employment exchange according to educational qualifications.
- Tables 13.15 shows the progress of employment in the Public sector and table 13.16 shows the changes in the volume of employment by industries in the Public and Private sectors put together. The data have been collected under the Employment Market Intelligence Scheme.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.1 Distribution of Pondicherry State Government Employees in various Offices

G													- CT				
 							As	on 31s	As on 31st March	Æ				غ ب ک		Increase (+) or	(+) or
S.No.		Name of Office		Regular Staff	r Staff		N.	n-Regu	Non-Regular Staff	±		Total	lal	5		(i) in	
			1961	1961 1962	1963	1964	1961	1962	1963	<u>5</u>	1961	1962	1963	1961	over col. 11	over col. 12	col. 14
-		2	3	4	5	9	7	8	6	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.6	I. General Administration Department	ion Department.															
Τ.	Office of the Lieutenant Governor	tenant Governor	l	i	!	33		l	1	1	1	I	1	33	I		+33
4	Office of the Ministers	isters	22	20	21	36	1	l	1	1	22	20	21	36	-2		+15
щ.	Secretariat		132	136	138	105	l	m	m/	С	132	139	141	108	+7	+2	-33
4	Field Publicity Office	ffice	1	सह		10	1	i		4	!]	14]	ł	+14
5.	Police Department		853	106	884	1,023	œ	∞	1	7	861	606	884	1,030	+48	-25	+146
9	Administrator's Office, Karaikal	Moe, Karaikal	14	41	14	14	۳	m	m	m	17	17	17	17	[I	1
7.	Administrator's Office, Mahe	office, Mahe	10	10	10	10	2	2	2	2	12	12	12	12	1	1	ŀ
∞i	Administrator's Office, Yanam	office, Yanam	∞	6	6	6	3	Ü	ю	3	11	12	12	12	- .	j	1
6	Office of the Director of Public I	ctor of Public Instruction. 1	1,263 1,475		1,549	1,912	438	529	290	771	1,701	2,004	2,139 2	2,683	+303	+135	+544
0.	Government Press		72	92	11	9/	7	æ	3	7	74	79	80	78	+5	7	-2
11.	Employment Exchange	hange	6	6	2	10		-	1	-	10	10	Ξ	=======================================	l	<u>+</u>]
12.	Office of the Commissioner o	ammissioner of Labour.	27	32	32	36	4	∞	3	6	31	40	35	45	6+	-5	+10
13.	Herijan Welfare Office		22	23	18	20	7	æ	9	10	77	56	74	30	+2	-2	9 +
14.	Bureau of Political Affairs	al Affairs	21	22	22	20	-	-	-	7	22	23	23	22	7	1	7
15.	Office of the Controller of Prison,	roller of Prison, Pondicherry	31	31	30	30	ļ	1	1	1	31	31	30	30	1	7	1
16.	Office of the Controller of Prison.	roller of Prison, Karaikal .	17	17	16	17	ì	j	l	l	17	17	16	17	.1	-	+1
		TOTAL I. 2	2,501 2	2.775 2	2,830	3,361	464	564	615	817	2,965	3,339	3,445	4,178	+374	+106	+733

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.1 Distribution of Pondicherry State Government Employees in various Offices—(contd.)

I			,			7		COLCUMENT		enstantina	=	cara roces	-cauffo		(
ţ	1 2			ж	4	5	9	7	∞ -	6	2	=	12	13	4	15	92	17
Η.	II. Finance Department:																	
17.	. Secretariat				36	39	46	ų	ш.	3	3	33	39	42	49	1	+	+7
8	 Pay and Accounts Office 			111	108	118	123	7	7	m	'n	113	011	121	126	-3	+11	·]-
19			•		527	518	518	23	25	29	29	544	552	547	547	*	<u>.</u>	l
8	Office of the Controller of Weights Measures		and	Ś	=	17	17	1	n	-	-	. v	4	<u>%</u>	8	+	+	
		TOTAL II		299	682	692	407	34	33	36	36	701	715	728	740	+14	+13	-12
Ħ	III. Development Department:		1							İ								
21.	. Secretariat			65	63	2	69	m	7	1	1	89	65	2	69	-3	ī	<u>.</u> -
22.	Public Works Department		· · ·	343	377	301	301	439	492	258	224	782	698	559	525	+84	-310	-34
23.	. Electricity Department			291	308	321	326	317	27.1	327	400	809	579	648	726	-29	69÷	+78
24.	Agriculture Department		_	[12]	118	124	131	22	37	41	43	134	155	165	174	+21	÷10	6+
25.	Fisheries Department		•	45	56	8	47	22	54	22	21	19	80	72	89	+13	so į	4
26.	Industries Department			56	5	47	51	31	43	51	73	. 57	85	86	124	+28	+13	÷26
27.	Animal Husbandry Department			84	96	101	100	m	3	7	7	87	99	103	102	+12	4	ī
28.	Port Office			17	16	27	37	7	7	4	7	19	81	31	39	ī	+13	∞
29.	Block Development Office, Villian	lianur		52	26	19	35	20	19	19	23	72	7.5	80	76	+	+5	4-
30.	Block Development Office, Karai	raikal		21	27	23	24	6	4	6	01	30	41	32	35	+	6-	+
31.	Block Development Office, Mahe	ihe .		6	10	1	Ξ		4	S	4	10	41	91	15	[∔] ·	+5	ī
32.	Block Development Office, Yanam	nam .		1	1	ļ	3	I	}	1	1	ļ	l	İ	9	1	l	9+
33.	Co-operative Department	•		47	55	55	63	-	-	-	1	84	56	56	63	∞ +	I	+7
¥.	Bureau of Statistics.			19	28	28	31	33	3	7	7	22	31	30	33	6+	- 7	+3
35.	Office of the Director of Medical	al Services .	3 5	682 7	718	736	827	52	33	50	ક્ર	734	751	786	877	-17	+35	+91
		TOTAL III	. 1,813		1,970 1,	1,949 2,	2,078	925	948	791	853	2,738 2	2.918 2	2,740 2	2.931	+180	-178	+191

Junout tono	the second
 , rounder	444444
040	3
I correlative	24177
>	

	+	+18	-10	+4	+2	+23	+959
	1	}	+1	I		 	-48
	1	+	-3		l	-2	+566
	6	23	139	4	V)	180	5,118 5,562 5,618 6,311 1,434 1,556 1,452 1,718 6,552 7,118 7,070 8,029
		\$	149		က	157	0,007
	ł	'n	138	i	ť	146	7,118
	l	4	10 141	ŀ	m	137 135 147 168 11 11 10 12 148 146 157 180	6,552
	J	2	10	1		12	1,718
	ļ	1	01	.	i	12	1,452
	1	1	Ξ	ļ	i	=	1,556
	ì	i	=	i	l	=	1,434
	9	21	129	4	S	168	6,311
	J	10	139]	ĸ	147	5,618
		S	130 127		ю	135	5,562
	1	4	130	1	κ,	137	5,118
	•	•	•	٠	•		•
	•	•		•		[OTAL]	
n amen	•	riat	٠	•	•	Tor	OTAL
Z-C-DC	•	creta	•	•	•		ID T
מניתור נותנ	•	nbly Se	•	٠	•		GRAND TOTA
11. Legislaine una saaltat Departmen	Secretariat	37. Legislative Assembly Secretariat	Judiciary	39. Labour Court	Election Office		
:	36.	37.	38.	39.	40.		

Source: Bureau of Statistics, Pondicherry.



13.2 Census of Pondicherry State Government Employees as on 31st March 1964—Distribution of Employees by Departments and According to Pay Ranges

S.No.	Davi	. D.				State Gover	rnment Employ	ees	
3.140.	(R	upe	inges es)	•	General Administration Department	Finance Department	Development Department	Legislative & Judicial Department	Total
1		2			3	4	5	6	7
I. Regu	ılar Staff	•			,				
	Below	V	75 .		1,156	130	659	2 3	1,968
	75 to	bel	091 wd		1,127	174	465	33	1,799
	100	,,	150		494	251	494	51	1,290
	150	,,	200		359	83	201	23	666
	200	,,	300		135	35	130	19	319
	300	,,	400		40	15	64	6	125
	400	,,	500		21	7	30	1	59
	500	,,	750		16	6	29	2	53
	750	,,	1,000		8	2	5	4	19
	1,000	,,	1,500		1 1//	1	1	4	7
	1,500	,,	2,000		3	7 611 7	_	2	5
	2,000	,,	2,500		- Colorado		t-gare		
	2,500	37	3,000		77.00	ing and		_	_
	3,000 an	d a	bove		1	শণ গণণ	-	Security .	1
		•	Total I	•	3,361	704	2,078	168	6,311
II. Non	-Regular	Sta	aff	•	817	36	853	12	1,718
GRA	AND TO	ТА	L (I+II)		4,178	740	2,931	180	8,029

Source: Bureau of Statistics, Pondicherry.

13.3 Census of Pondicherry State Government Employees as on 31st March, 1964—Distribution of Employees by Departments and According to Status and Tenure

lt	em			General Administration Department	Finance Department	Development Department	Legislative and Judicial Department	Total
	1			2	3	4	5	6
1. Regular Staff						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Non-gazetted				3,309	692	1,967	153	6,121
Gazetted				52	12	111	15	190
	Тот	AL (I)		3,361	704	2,078	168	6,311
Permanent	•			697	303	394	68	1,462
Lien-holder				86	36	10	6	138
Temporary		•		2,578	365	1,674	94	4,711
Women includ	led in	Тота	L(1)	383	5	266	3	657
II. <u>1</u> Non-regular Si	aff			817	36	853	12	1,718
GRAND TO	OTA	L.	•	4,178	740	2,931	180	8,029

Source: Bureau of Statistics, Pondicherry.



13.4 Textile Mills-Labour Employed by Age-group and Sex

				Men			Womer	ı		Total	
	Year/Mo	nth	Below 18 years	Above 18 years	Total	Below 18 years	Above 18 years	Total	Below 18 years	Above 18 years	Total
	1		 2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
 1958	Monthly Ave	erage	2	5,233	5,235		2,196	2,196	2	7,429	7,431
1959	,,	٠	1	6,364	6,365	-	2,180	2,180	1	8,544	8,545
1960	,,			6,365	6,365		1,958	1,958		8,323	8,323
1961	23			6,610	6,610		1,770	1,770	, 	8,380	8,380
1962	,,		pane	6,904	6,904	NA-	1,638	1,638		8,542	8,542
1963	**	•	bitan-	6,804	6,804	-	1,670	1,670		8,474	8,474
1963	January			6,633	6,633		1,718	1,718		8,351	8,351
	February			6,673	6,673	25	1,712	1,712		8,385	8,385
	March			6,736	6,736		1,700	1,700		8,436	8,436
	April		-	6,639	6,639	# S	1,696	1,696		8,335	8,335
	May			6,641	6,641	14-	1,684	1,684		8,325	8,325
	June		_	6,352	6,352	11-	1,684	1,684		8,036	8,036
	July	•	_	6,586	6,586	15.77	1,664	1,664	Wants -	8,250	8, 2 50
	August	•		6,729	6,729	155	1,660	1,660		8,389	8,389
	September			6,679	6,679	गाने गाने	1,653	1,653	_	8,332	8,332
	October		_	7,153	7,153	1421	1,625	1,625	-	8,778	8,778
	November		_	7,315	7,315		1,615	1,615		8,930	8,930
	December		-	7,507	7,507		1,628	1,628	_	9,135	9,135

Source: Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce & Industry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.5 Textile Mills-Labour Employed by Shifts and Departments

	,	Nami of	Num- Averber age of num-		Average number of workers in all shifts	er of shifts	Avera worker	Average number of workers at work in all departments		Total col. No. 4	80	Average number of spindles (Rings and Mules) run in	ber of s and in	Avera	Average number looms worked in	er of Lin
	r ear! Monud	work- ed	days work- ed		I shift II shift	III shift	In spinning depart- ment*	In g weaving depart- ment*	In all other depart-ments*	or 7+8 or 7+8 +9		I shift II shift III shift	III shift	I shift	I shift II shift III shift	II shift
		2	3	4	5	9	7	&	6	10	=	12	13	14	15	16
1955 ave	1955 average † Monthly		25	2,601	1,289	388	:	:	ć.	4,278	46,420	30,809	1,159	733	741	446
1956		EC.	25	3,281	2,232	139				5,652	27,967	55,028	168	1,488	1,431	136
1957	:	r.	25	3,107	2,103	219		i i		5,429	54,151	53,174	5,218	1,375	1,314	82
1958		€.	25	3,051	2,062	170	1,739	2,501	1,044	5,283	55,942	54,434	4,009	1,403	1,345	82
1959	•	ю	25	2,856	1,891	1,207	2,271	2,834	1,049	5,954	53,290	53,195	3,232	1,347	1.316	920
1960		ю	25	2,978	2,003	1,541	2,388	3,131	1,004	6,521	59,490	59,858	53,856	1,516	1,495	1,163
1961		ю	25	2,993	2,023	1,626	2,320	3,246	1,078	6,643	63,571	64,032	63,690	1,665	1,626	1,271
1962		æ	25	2,998	2,039	1,613	2,274	3,175	1,201	6,650	63,640	63,973	63,472	1,760	1,688	1,371
1963		W	24	3,007	2,038	1,710	2,242	3,205	1,308	6,755	65,923	65,668	66,691	1,740	1,677	1,401

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.5 Textile Mills-Labour Employed by Shifts and Departments-(contd.)

1			12	۳.	4	S	9	7	∞	6	10	=	12	13	14	15	16
1963 January . 3 25 3,072 2,076	3,072	3,072	3,072		2,076	1	1,681	2,234	3,377	1,218	6,829	62,215	63,424	72,481	1,761	1,715	1,485
February . 3 24 3,026 2,043	3,026	3,026	3,026		2,043		1,689	2,217	3,277	1,264	6,758	65,241	65,985	65,810	1,714	1,634	1,444
March . 3 26 3,055 2,078	3,055	3,055	3,055		2,078		1,712	2,259	3,274	1,312	6,845	65,318	65,799	66,490	1,801	1,709	1,069
April 3 26 3,020 2,059	3,020	3,020	3,020		2,059		1,710	2,279	3,250	1,260	6,789	65,706	66,352	66,225	1,726	1,660	1,439
May . 3 26 2,974 1,981	2,974	2,974	2,974		1,981		1,673	2,182	3,175	1,271	6,628	63,814	61,943	63,195	1,678	1,596	1,401
June 3 16 2,532 1,431	2,532	2,532	2,532		1,431		1,237	1,564	2,367	1,269	5,200	51,375	46,065	46,554	1,721	1,613	1,337
July . 3 24 2,803 1,925	2,803	2,803	2,803	-	1,925		1,571	2,133	2,901	1,265	6,299	61,179	62,731	61,245	1,710	1,692	1,442
August . 3 25 3,126 2,170	3,126	3,126	3,126		2,170		1,817	2,414	3,343	1,356	7,113	71,772	70,634	71,659	1,744	1,718	1,463
September . 3 24 3,051 2,111	3,051	3,051	3,051		2,111		1,801	2,341	3,290	1,332	6,963	68,473	66,298	66,632	1,697	1,618	1,379
October . 3 24 3,043 2,076	3,043	3,043	3,043		2,076		1,787	2,385	3,185	1,335	906'9	70,311	72,17	71,153	1,751	1,691	1,353
November . 3 25 3,163 2,225	3,163	3,163	3,163		2,225		1,916	2,445	3,491	1,368	7,304	70,698	71,451	72,970	1,769	1,723	1,490
December . 3 25 3,213 2,277	3,213	3,213	3,213		2,277		1,923	2,449	3,523	1,441	7,413	74,970	75,578	75,878	1,803	1,760	1,508
																	-

Source: Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce & Industry. *Includes workers employed in all preparatory departments. †Average of 9 months for 1955 only.

threludes workers employed in all processing, finishing and earning departments.

13.6 Textile Mills-Number of Industrial Disputes

S.No	. Item	 	 1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
í	2	 	 3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Number of stoppages	•	1	1	1		5	· -	26
2	Number of workers involved	•	421	25	673	- 17	7,466	:	33,078
3	Number of man-days lost		2,526	25	448	- 16	5,573		27,577

Source: Office of the Commissioner of Labour, Pondicherry.

13.7 Textile Mills-Number of Industrial Accidents

S.No.	Item		1957	19:	58 195	9 196) 1961	1962	1963
1	2	 	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
I. FATAL		 	WHO I	497					
Numbe	er of accidents		1/44/	41	1	_			
Rate p	er thousand workers		CHA!	0.14	0.13	_	_		
II Non-Fata	NL			N.G	}				
Numbe	er of accidents*		· 1,517 1	,507	1,808	1,429	1,711	1,413	1,686
Rate pe	er thousand workers		· 200	206	234				

^{*}Includes injuries of very minor nature which did not result in suspension of work.

Source: Office of the Commissioner of Labour, Pondicherry.

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13.8 Textile Mills -- Compensation Paid for Industrial Accidents

S.No.	Item		Unit	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I. Nun	nber of compensated injuries									
1	i. Deaths		No.		1		1			-
2	2. Permanent disability		••	7	9	14	114	133	156	179
3	3. Temporary disability		••		•	_	_	_	209	296
	Total	•		7	10	14	115	133	365	475
II. Amo	ount of compensation paid for									
1	. Deaths · ·	•	Rs.	E S	1,683				~	
2	2. Permanent disability		6	2,988	3,825	4,384	4.305	4,497	4,873	5,848
3	3. Temporary diability .		,,	-		•	2,777	4,498	2,440	3,226
	TOTAL		1/2	2,988	5,508	4,384	7,082	8,995	7,313	9,114

Source: Office of the Commissioner of Labour, Pondicherry.

सन्धर्मन जयन

13.9 Number of Employees in Co-operative Societies

C. N.L.	Toma of Ca							Year e	nding 30t	h June	
S.No.	Type of So	cieties					1960	1961	1962	1963	196
1	2						3	4	5	6	7
I. AGRICULT	TURAL SOCIETIES										
(a) Agri	cultural Credit Societies:										
1. I	Rural Credit Societies ·		•	•			43	49	55	55	45
2. 1	Marketing Societies		•			•	7	8	8	8	10
3. \$	State Co-operative Bank		•				20	25	29	29	25
(b) Agri	cultural Non-credit Societie	es:									
i. I	Milk Supply Societies					•	87	104	118	118	120
2. F	Fishermen Co-operative So	cieties		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			1	2	2	2	2
			0	Tota	ı F	2	158	188	212	212	202
II. Non-Age	RICULTURAL SOCIETIES		C.			1					
(c) Non-	-Agricultural Credit Societie	?s ;	(8)								
1. U	Urban Bank · ·	٠	1	THE PARTY	Ϋ́		18	19	20	20	16
2. 1	Public Servants' Societies		- 1	N 8 8	M			_	_		
(d) Non	-Agricultural Non-Credit Sc	ocietie.	s:			A					
1. 3	Weavers' Societies				A.S	7	34	36	35	35	35
2. 1	Labour Contract Societies	•	77	erita s	avi)		1	1	_	_	
3. (Cottage Industries Societies	,	24	CHENN A	145		9	10	16	16	20
4. 1	Housing Societies ·		٠				4	6	9	9	10
5. \$	Stores · ·	•	٠		,		17	15	16	16	52
6. 1	Union · ·						. - .	. —		_	
				Тота	L II		83	87	96	96	133
		GRA	ND T	TOTAL			241	275	308	308	335

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

i3.10 Wages and salaries Paid to the Employees in Co-operative Societies (In '000 Rupees)

S.No.	Type of S	ocietie	S						Year en	ding 30th	June	
								1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
ı	2				•			3	4	5	6	7
I. Agricultui	RAL SOCIETIES											
(a) Agricul	tural Credit Societies	:										
1. Rui	ral Credit Societies							15.0	23.0	31.0	34.0	37.0
2. Ma	rketing Societies			•				8.0	10.0	8-0	9.0	20.0
3. Star	te Co-operative Bank	ς.					•	18.0	34.0	32.0	35.0	41 · 0
(b) Agricul	tural Non-Credit So	cieties:										
1. M il	k Supply Societies							69.0	67.0	64.0	68.0	91.0
2. Fisl	hermen Co-operative	Societ	ties		E	3):		4.0	1.0	****		3.0
				A	Тота	ιI	à	114.0	135.0	135.0	146.0	192.0
I. Non-Agrici	ULTURAL SOCIETIES						127	-				
(c) Non-Ag	ricultural Credit Soc	cieties :		100			y					
1. Urt	oan Bank			- V	M	141		29.0	26.0	27.0	28.0	47.0
2. Pub	olic Servants' Societie	es		de	21	ag i	50	_		·	_	-
(d) Non-Ag	gricultural Non-Credi	t Socie	ties	s: 53		217	3)					
1. We	avers' Societies			VECTOR AND ADDRESS OF		Z.);	P.	27 · 4	29.0	36.0	30.0	30.0
2. Lab	our Contract Societ	ies		स	यमेव	ज्य-	ŧ.	4.0	2.0	_	_	
3. Cot	tage Industries Socie	ties						4.0	4.0	11.0	13.0	21.0
4. Ho	using Societies ·							5.0	9.0	14.0	14.0	24.0
5. Sto	res ·	•						11.0	16.0	13.0	18.0	38.0
6. Un	ion •	•		•	•	•	•			~	_	~-
					Te	TAL.	11 •	80 · 4	86.0	101.0	103.0	160.0
				GRA	ND T	OTA	L·	194 4	221 · 0	236.0	249.0	352.0

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

13.11 Registrations and Placements effected by the Employment Exchange

Y	ear		 Number of fresh registration	Number of vacancies notified	Percentage of vacancies notified to fresh registration	Number of placements effected	Percentage of col. 5 to col. 3
1		 	 2	3	4	5	6
1957-5	8	•	4,389	205	4.7	104	50.73
1958-	9		3,673	362	9.9	190	52.48
1959-6	0		3,222	332	10.3	205	61 · 74
1960-6	51		2,218	271	12.2	151	5 5·71
1961-6	52		2,392	579	24 · 2	169	29 · 18
1962-6	53		2,119	198	9.3	87	43 · 94
1963-0	4		3,263	363	11.11	86	23 · 69

Source: Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

13.12 Progress on live register of the Employment Exchange and output of Educational Institutions

	Year		Total Number on live register	Change com- pared to pre- vious year	Number of educated persons on live register*	Change com- pared to pre- vious years	
-	1		2	3	4	5	6
195 7 (A	s on 31st March)		1,721	144 4141	109		258
1958	···. 1	•	1,913	192	297	188	379
1959	**		2,129	216	325	28	405
1960	**		2,287	158	508	183	468
1961	,,		1,899	388	293	- 215	486
1962	**	•	1,991	92	256	- 37	531
1963 (A	s on 30th June)		1,672	319	229	27	656
1964	11		2,731	1,059	451	222	832

^{*}Includes Matriculates and higher qualified persons.

Sources: 1. Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.
2. Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry.

[†]Includes number of students passing S.S.L.C. Matriculation, P.U.C., Brevet, Baccalaureat, Final examinations in Medical College, Polytechnic, Teachers Training Centre, School of Arts and Crafts and Law College.

13.13 Occupational Distribution of Applicants on the Live Register still seeking Employment Assistance from Employment Exchange

			Number	of Persons	on live reg	ister as or	ì
s.N	o. Occupational Classification	31-12-62	2 Percentage to total for col. 3	31-12-63	Percent- age to total for col. 5	31-12-64	Percentage to total for col. 7
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Professional, technical and related workers	47	2.80%	43	2.32%	87	2.79%
2.	Administrative, executive and managerial workers	1	0.05%		_	1	0.03%
3.	Clerical and related workers · ·	6	0.36%	14	0.75%	15	0.48%
4.	Sales workers · · · · ·	100 -		_		_	_
5.	Farmers, fishermen, hunters, toggers and related workers	6	0·36%	4	0.21%	3	0.09%
6.	Miners, quarrymen and related workers	-		3	0.16%	_	
7.	Workers in transport and communications Occupation	51	3.04%	58	3.13%	123	3.95%
8.	Craftsmen, production process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified	86	5·12%	107	5.77%	209	6.71%
9.	Service, sport and recreation workers ·	10007	0.42%	10	0.54%	13	0.42%
0.	Workers not classified by occupation •	1,475	87.85%	1,616	87.12%	2,666	85.53%
	Total ·	1,679	100.00%	1,855	100.00%	3,117	100.00%

13.14 Educational Qualifications of Applicants on the Live Register still seeking Employment Assistance from Employment Exchange

	Educational qualifi-			Number o	f Persons o	n live register	r as on	
No.	cations	31-3-1959	31-3-1960	31-3-1961	31-3-1962	31-12-1962	31-12-1963	31-12-1964
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Matriculation	214	318	219	199	171	217	452
2.	Brevet · ·	59	75	23	29	25	14	
3.	Intermediate/P.U.C.	24	69	22	16	20	26	40
4.	Baccalaureat I Part	3	6	2	2	_		-
5.	Baccalaureat II Part	3	1		2	_	1	
6.	English Graduates ·	22	38	26	10	13	19	19
7.	English Post-Graduates		1	1	_	<u> </u>		4
8.	Others	1,804	1,779	1,606	1,733	1,450	1,578	2,602
	TOTAL .	2,129	2,287	1,899	1,991	1,679	1,855	3,117

Source: Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

13.15 Progress of Employment in the Public Sector

				-	Numb	er of Per	rsons em	ployed*		O 1.	_
Wing of the Public	2 5	Sector		As on	31st Mar	ch 1963	As on	31st Marc	h 1964	Char	
				Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Number	Per- centage
1				2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Central Government		•	•	657	58	715	1,109	254	1,363	648	90.6
State Government		•		6,270	1,034	7,304	6,520	1,080	7,600	296	4.1
Quasi-Government				63	35	98	37	35	72	26	-26.5
Local Bodies	٠	•	,	1,122	94	1,216	735	40	775	441	36·3
		TOTAL		8,112	1,221	9,333	8,401	1,409	9,810	477	5-1

Includes estimated employment in defaulting establishments.

Source: Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

13.16 Changes in the volume of Employment by Industries (Public and Private sectors)

Indi		٠.	Number of Employees as on						
trial Cod No.	le .	31-3-1963	30-6-1963	30-9-1963 31-12-1963		31-3-1964			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7			
	1. Exploration of Oil				·				
10	Exploration of oil	_			_	73			
	II. Manufacturing								
20	Foodstuffs	682	417	344	719	706			
21	Beverages	50	41	14	41	41			
22	Tobacco products	44	28	0.000	0.130	28			
23 28	Cotton Textiles	7, 788 59	6,877	9,098	9,120	9,727			
30	Wooden products	154	152	70 143	64 131	43			
33	Chemical products	131	57	59	66	138 128			
36	Metal products	209	238	163	124	186			
37	Machinery and Electrical Products	200	32	39	41	41			
38	Cycle products	46	36	46	37	37			
39	Miscellaneous	232	164	175	169	185			
	Total II	9,395	8,051	10,151	10.512	11,260			
	III. Construction								
40	Construction	681	778	1,290	1.309	1,295			
	IV. DISTRIBUTION OF ELECTRICITY	TUIT							
50	Electricity	668	696	7 17	674	713			
	V. TRADE AND COMMFRCE								
41	Patail Tanda in Faudatuffs	105	104	113	112	126			
64	Retail Trade in Foodstuffs		104 198	112 147	113	125			
65	Retail trade in Textiles, Medicines, Petrol etc.	201	198	147	165	176			
68	Retail trade in cycles, electrical and unspe-		209	203	207	202			
69	cified goods	212	209	203	207	203			
09	Imports and Exports, Banking and other Trade and Commerce	248	252	155	164	208			
	Total V	. 766	763	617	649	712			
	VI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION			···•					
70	Transport and Communication	179	177	117	191	188			
	VII. SERVICES								
00	Administration of the Company of								
80	Administrative services (Central Govern-								
	ment, State Government, Quasi-Govern-		. o			•			
٠.	ment and Local Bodies)	6,801	6,857	6,221	5,514	5,948			
18	Educational and Scientific services	681	686	663	733	764			
82	Veterinary services	103	103	104	105	102			
83	Spiritual and Social Services	790		798	800	800			
85	Business Services	66	49 126	37	128	67			
86	Community services	130	136	138	138	135			
87	Recreation services	119	52	20	23	120			
88	Personal services	456	415	372	403	388			
	TOTAL VII	9,146	9,094	8,353	7,785	8,324			
	GRAND TOTAL	20,835							

Source: Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

This section deals with industrial production of some of the important industries of this State, namely, cotton textiles, sugar, vegetable oils, oil-cakes, matches and country spirits.

Tables 14.1 to 14.5 give statistical data relating to cotton textiles which have been taken from the Indian Textile Industry—Statistical Bulletin issued by the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce and Industry. Table 14.1 gives the number of spindles and looms installed. Tables 14.2 and 14.3 include data relating to production of cotton yarn and cloth respectively, based on monthly average. Tables 14.4 and 14.5 provide data on cotton yarn delivered for civil consumption and cloth delivered for civil consumption respectively.

The new Horison Sugar Mill, Ariyur, went into production during September 1960. Table 14.6 gives the monthly production of sugar.

The data relating to production of vegetable oils and oil-cakes are being collected only from the mills which are power-driven situated in Pondicherry settlement. The data have been compiled from the monthly returns received from these mills and are presented in Table 14.7.

Production, sale and stock position in respect of handloom industry under co-operative fold have been given in Tables 14.8 and 14.9.

The number of societies, their membership and other information in respect of weavers co-operative societies have been given in section II.

Production of matches is being compiled from the monthly returns received from the manufacturers and is set out in Table 14.10.

Table 14.11 furnishes data relating to production of country spirits by the Government distillery, Pondicherry.

सत्यमेव जयते

14. INDUSTRY

14.1 Spindles and Looms Installed

Yes	ar										Spindles Installed	Looms Installed
1	1							-,			2	3
1955 (As	on 1st January)	,	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	82,436	2,089
1956	,,	٠	•								81,124	2,089
1957	,,	•					•				77,928	2,319
1958	,,	• '	•	•				•	•		76,264	2,149
1959	,,		•					•		•	74,808	2,114
1960	**					•				•	79,424	2,113
1961	"	,				٠			٠		79,428	2,116
1962	"				0	200	10				81,028	2,146
1963	,,			6				٥.	•	•	85,464	2,086
1964	- 34			. 1							86,144	2,075

Source: Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce and Industry.



14. INDUSTRY

14.2 Production of Cotton Yarn

	V	N	_					(Counts in 'C	000 Kilogran	ns)	
	Y ear/	Month	1				~	1s10s	11s—20s	21s—30s	31s40s	Total
	1							2	3	4	5	6
1955 *	Monthly av	/erage	•	:				60	203	5 9 †	‡	322
1956	,,	,,	•	•	•			78	210	62	5	355
1957	,,	,,	•		•	•	٠	151	322	50	3	526
1958	"	,,		•	•	•	•	123	291	64	1	479
1959	,,	11	•	•	•	٠	٠	138	254	126	4	522
1960	,,	,,		•	•	•		121	222	208	22	573
1961	,,	,,	•	•		•	en en	76	255	207	56	593
1962	"	,,	•	•	- 2	4		84	218	228	60	590
1963	,,	,,	•	•				64	326	190	40	620
1963	January		•	•		P. Con		75	278	201	40	594
	February		•	•		14	NY.	66	259	231	49	605
	March	•	•	•				63	315	262	34	674
	April •		•	•	•	line.		71	319	255	44	689
	May ·	•	•	•		सह	प्रमेव व	78	312	207	36	633
	June ·	•	•			•	•	32	69	77	13	191
	J uly ·	•				•		88	318	172	28	606
	August	•	•	•				86	361	211	42	700
	September	•		٠				77	346	169	42	634
	October	•	•		•	•		38	391	176	39	644
	November	•	•	•	•	٠		42	467	160	47	716
	December	•						57	479	159	60	755

^{*} Average of 9 months for 1955 only.

Source: Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

[†] Figures relate to 21s-40s.

[‡] Figures included in column 4.

14. INDUSTRY

14.3 Loomstate Production of Cotton Cloth

Front-cloth																
March Yards Metres Yards Yar		>	() () () () () ()	4			Total	cloth	Õ	arse	Med	inm.	Higher !	Medium	Fine Super	and fine
* Monthly Average . 1, 1253 1,146 529 484 724 662		ប័	II / IMOI	=			Yards	Metres	Yards	Metres	Yards	Metres	Yards	Metres	Yards	Metres
* Monthly Average · 1,253			1				2	8	4	5	9	7	∞	6	10	=
" " 2,140 1,957 874 799 1,266 1,158 — " " 2,744 2,432 1,119 1,572 985 911 — " " 2,794 2,435 1,880 1,445 1,139 1,139 — " " 2,794 2,555 1,880 1,445 1,139 1,139 — " " 3,321 3,037 1,047 957 2,115 1,934 158 " " 4,217 3,622 889 812 2,718 1,539 1,218 2,718 1,539 1,539 1,249 2,718 1,539 1,518 2,418 1,539 1,518 2,418 1,518 2,418 1,518 2,418 1,518 2,418 1,518 2,418 1,518 2,418 1,518 2,418 1,518 2,418 2,418 2,418 1,418 2,418 2,418 2,418 2,418 2,418 2,418 </td <td>1955</td> <td>* Monthly</td> <td>Avera</td> <td>. əs</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1,253</td> <td>1,146</td> <td>529</td> <td>484</td> <td>724</td> <td>662</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>١</td>	1955	* Monthly	Avera	. əs			1,253	1,146	529	484	724	662	1	1	1	١
" " 2,704 2,473 1719 1,572 985 901 — " " 2,794 2,555 1,580 1,445 1,213 1,109 — " " 2,794 2,555 1,580 1,445 1,119 1,109 — " " 3,21 3,637 1,647 957 2,115 1,994 158 " " 4,217 3,857 889 812 2,778 2,540 293 Increase " 4,217 3,857 981 871 2,023 1,850 1,214 Increase " 4,330 3,547 1,385 1,286 1,738 1,738 1,234 2,233 2,433 603 Aprill " 4,063 3,716 1,056 962 2,233 2,135 693 Aprill " 4,434 4,053 1,175 1,243 1,243 1,243 1,243 1,243 1,	1956		2	•	•	•	2,140	1,957	874	462	1,266	1,158	I	1	!	1
" " " 2,794 2,555 1,580 1,445 1,213 1,109 — " " 3,321 3,037 1,047 957 2,115 1,934 158 " " 3,321 3,037 1,047 957 2,115 1,934 158 " " 4,217 3,857 981 872 2,737 2,540 293 " " 4,217 3,857 981 897 2,023 1,826 1,214 mark " 4,330 3,538 1,250 1,234 2,237 2,023 1,214 March " 4,065 3,712 953 871 2,233 1,128 697 March " 4,073 3,723 953 871 2,434 4,053 1,175 1,074 2,33 2,142 990 Mary " 4,302 3,932 1,524 1,33 2,44 4,053 1,444	1957		î	•	•	•	2,704	2,473	1 719	1,572	586	106	1	t	1	ļ
" " 3,321 3,037 1,047 957 2,115 1,934 158 " " 3,961 3,622 889 812 2,778 2,540 293 " " 4,217 3,857 981 2,778 2,540 1,214 " " 4,217 3,857 981 2,023 1,896 1,214 " " 4,330 3,547 1,282 1,263 1,733 603 January " 4,065 3,716 1,056 965 2,237 743 March " 4,065 3,716 1,056 965 2,235 1,138 March " 4,073 3,723 953 871 2,423 2,135 790 Aprill " 4,434 4,053 1,175 1,074 2,333 2,142 970 July " * 4,332 3,432 1,524 1,393 2,142 1,303	1958		:	•	•	•	2,794	2,555	1,580	1,445	1,213	1,109	l	1	l	1
" "	1959		:	•	•	•	3,321	3,037	1,047	156	2,115	1,934	158	144	1	1
"." "." 4,217 3,857 981 897 2,023 1,836 1,214 "." "." 4,330 3,958 1,350 1,234 2,023 1,214 Interval "." 4,330 3,547 1,382 1,263 1,733 603 January "." 4,065 3,716 1,056 965 2,328 1,128 682 February "." 4,073 3,723 953 871 2,423 2,215 697 April "." 4,073 3,723 953 871 2,433 2,142 976 April "." 4,434 4,053 1,175 1,074 2,343 2,142 916 July "." 4,332 3,922 1,524 1,539 2,041 1,866 736 July "." "." "." 3,435 3,539 1,487 1,760 1,699 579 September "." "."	1960		•	٠	•		3,961	3,622	688	812	2,778	2,540	293	268	=	1
" " 4,330 3,958 1,350 1,234 2,237 2,025 743 Image: State of the control of the co	1961		•	•	•		4,217	3,857	981	897	2,023	1,850	1,214	1,110	1	}
" " 3,880 3,547 1,382 1,263 1,896 1,733 603 January " 4,065 3,716 1,056 965 2,328 1,128 682 February " 4,073 3,723 953 871 2,423 2,215 697 March " " 4,311 3,941 989 904 2,533 2,315 790 April " " 4,434 4,053 1,175 1,074 2,343 2,142 916 May " " 4,434 4,053 1,524 1,393 2,041 1,866 736 June " " 1,428 610 558 645 590 366 July " " 1,562 1,428 610 558 645 590 366 August " " 1,522 1,730 1,581 430 366 September "	1962		ŗ	٠	•		4,330	3,958	1,350	1,234	2,237	2,025	743	629	ŀ	i
January 4,065 3,716 1,056 965 2,328 1,128 682 February 4,073 3,723 953 871 2,423 2,215 697 March 1 4,073 3,723 953 871 2,423 2,315 790 April 1 4,311 3,941 989 904 2,533 2,315 790 April 1 4,344 4,053 1,175 1,074 2,343 2,142 916 June 1 5 1,428 610 558 645 590 366 July 1 5 1,428 610 558 645 590 366 July 1 5 1,428 1,665 1,522 1,730 1,581 430 August 3 3,33 2,015 1,842 1,760 1,609 527 September 1 3,537 1,487 1,446 310 1,446 <td>1963</td> <td></td> <td>ŧ</td> <td>•</td> <td>٠</td> <td></td> <td>3,880</td> <td>3,547</td> <td>1,382</td> <td>1,263</td> <td>1,896</td> <td>1,733</td> <td>603</td> <td>551</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td>	1963		ŧ	•	٠		3,880	3,547	1,382	1,263	1,896	1,733	603	551	1	1
uary . 4,073 3,723 953 871 2,423 2,215 697 th . . 4,311 3,941 989 904 2,533 2,315 790 . . . 4,434 4,053 1,175 1,074 2,343 2,142 916 4,434 4,053 1,175 1,074 2,343 2,142 916 . <td>1963</td> <td></td> <td>•</td> <td>•</td> <td>٠</td> <td></td> <td>4,065</td> <td>3,716</td> <td>1,056</td> <td>965</td> <td>2,328</td> <td>1,128</td> <td>682</td> <td>623</td> <td>ł</td> <td>١</td>	1963		•	•	٠		4,065	3,716	1,056	965	2,328	1,128	682	623	ł	١
h · · · · · · · · · 4,311 3,941 989 904 2,533 2,315 790 · · · · · · · · · 4,434 4,053 1,175 1,074 2,343 2,142 916 · · · · · · · · · · 4,302 3,932 1,524 1,393 2,041 1,866 736 · · · · · · · · · 3,825 3,496 1,665 1,522 1,730 1,581 430 st · · · · · · · 3,825 3,496 1,665 1,522 1,730 1,581 430 mber · · · · · · 3,587 3,279 1,487 1,359 1,582 1,446 519 mber · · · · · · 3,778 3,453 1,545 1,412 1,731 1,582 501 mber · · · · · · · 4,146 3,790 1,672 1,748 1,695 1,549 570		February	٠				4,073	3,723	953	871	2,423	2,215	269	637	١	ì
. .		March .	•	•	٠		4,311	3,941	686	905	2,533	2,315	790	722	1	i
		April .	•	•	٠		4,434	4,053	1,175	1,074	2,343	2,142	916	837	١	İ
		May	•	•	•		4,302	3,932	1,524	1,393	2,041	1,866	736	673	1	1
1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1		June .	٠	-	•	•	1,562	1,428	610	558	645	280	366	280	1)
sst		July .	•	•	•		3,825	3,496	1,665	1,522	1,730	1,581	430	393	ì	1
3,587 3,279 1,487 1,359 1,582 1,446 519		August .	•	٠	•		4,303	3,933	2,015	1,842	1,760	1,609	527	482	١	1
3,778 3,453 1,545 1,412 1,731 1,582 501 4,146 3,790 1,652 1.510 1,934 1,768 560 4,177 3,818 1,912 1,748 1,695 1,549 570		September	•	•	•		3,587	3,279	1,487	1,359	1,582	1,446	519	474	t	1
4,146 3,790 1,652 1,510 1,934 1,768 560 4,177 3,818 1,912 1,748 1,695 1,549 570		October .	•	•	•		3,778	3,453	1,545	1,412	1,731	1,582	501	458	١	Ī
4,177 3,818 1,912 1,748 1,695 1,549 570		November	•	•	•		4,146	3,790	1,652	1.510	1,934	1,768	260	512	ļ	
		December	•	•	•		4,177	3,818	1,912	1,748	1,695	1,549	570	521	ì	1

* Average of 9 months for 1955 only.

Source: Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

14. I NDUSTRY

14.4 Cotton Yarn Delivered for Civil Consumption and Export

('000 Kgms.)

		Year	/Mont	thly A	verag	e				Civil consumption	Export	Total
	 			1						2	3	4
1956	•				•	•		•	•	71	28	99
1957						•			•	103	6	109
1958										58	16	7 4
1959				•	•	•		٠	•	70	6	76
1960				٠	.•	•		٠	•	63	_	63
1961		•	•		•	٠	•	:	:	72	_	72
1962		•					~ 53	T SA		66		66
1963				•		É	KEE!			76	_	76

Source: Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

14.5 Cotton cloth delivered for Civil Consumption and Export

('000 Metres)

		Year/l	Month	ıly A v	crage				Civil Consumptio	Export n	Other purposes	Total
			1						2	3	4	5
1956 •				•	•	<u> </u>		•	4.42	11.67	•54	16.63
1957 •	•			•		•			11.45	12.19	·88	24.52
1958 •		•	•	•	•	•			13 · 58	11.15	•58	25.31
1959 ·	•		•		•				17-20	16.70	•43	34.33
1960 •					•				18-61	12.99	-37	31.97
1961 •		•			•				28.07	9.68		
1962 •	•		•	•	•	•			26.43	5.66	1 · 53	33.62
1963 ·			•				•		30-52	9.48	2.05	42.05

Source: Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

14. INDUSTRY

14.6 Production of Sugar

		Αg	ricult	ural y	ear (J	uly to	June)/ M oi	nths			Output of sugar (in tonnes)
					1					,		2
1960-61	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	٠	•	•	14,963
1961-62	•	•		٠		•	•		•	•	•	14,830
1962-63	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	9,709
1963-64		-		•	•	•	•			•	•	13,474
1963-64 :												
July		•		•		•	•	•	•	•	•	
August	•	•	•	•		~	50.0	A		•	•	_
Septembe	er	•	• .	•	- 8			儑	3	•	•	
October		•	•	•						•	•	_
Novembe	er	•		•		Abs.		14		•	•	_
Decembe	er	•	•	•		111	LY S	L. B.			٠	1,270
January		•	•				•	17.	}	•	•	2,280
February	,	•	•	•	•				,	•	•	2,410
March	•			•	٠	सह	मिव	नयत		٠	•	2,412
April				•		•	•				•	1,942
May						•	٠		•		•	1,476
June											•	1,684

Source: Bureau of Statistics, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

14.7 Production of Vegetable Oils and Oilcakes

(In Metric Tonnes)

			Υ¢	ear/mo	onths							Vegetable oils	Oilcakes
	<u> </u>		-	1								2	
1956-57	(Monthly Av	erag	e)			•		•	•			108 · 47	
1957-58	,,									•		166.09	175 · 55
1958-59	,,,						٠					175.90	196 · 3
1959-60	,,				•			•			•	152 · 70	186 · 3
1960-61	,,				•		•	•		,		148.05	185 - 39
1961-62	**				٠.		•					145.95	194 · 5:
1962-63	,,							•			•	122.90	184 - 3.
1963-64	,,											164-16	248 · 1
1963	April ·			٠		on &	30	h				79 · 45	121 · 1
	May ·				G				3		٠	176 · 51	266 · 7
	June ·			•								160.97	243 · 4
	July •	•	•			Sec.		447	,	,	•	135 · 83	205 · 5
	August ·				•	10	W.	W.			•	154.02	232.8
	September					di	4.5	77		•	٠	192 · 45	290 · 5
	October								}	•		147 · 42	223 · 1
	November					-				•		157 · 82	238 · 7
	December					स्य	मव व	키직급				191 · 47	287-9
1964	January						•					205 · 29	310.3
	February	•					•					196.00	295.9
	March ·			•		•						172 · 64	261 · 2
									To	OTAL		1,969 · 87	297.7

Source: Bureau of Statistics, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

14.8 Production of Handloom cloth under Co-operative fold

			Y	ear/(J	uly to	June))					Production ('000Yards)
***************************************					1	•				 		2
1956-57		•						-	•		•	5,50
1957-58								٠				8,40
1958-59								٠	٠.	•	•	12,65
1959-60	,						٠.					10,82
1960-61												9,72
1961-62				-								8,51
1962-63		•										6,04
1963-64									٠			5,33

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

14.9 Production, Sales and Stock position in Handloom Industry under Co-operative fold
('000 Yards)

57				196	1-62 (July	-June)	190	6 2 -63 (July	-June)	1963-6	4 (July-	June)
Vari	ety			Produ tion	ic- Sales	Stock	Prod tion	uc- Sales	Stock	Produc- tion	Sales	Stock
1		•	•	`2	3	4	5	6	. 7	8	9	10
Dothies				1,72	2,38	11	1,01	93	19	81	73	30
Sarees ·				34	41	3	30	31	2	14	15	2
Bed-sheets				5	5	1	1	1	1	1,82	1,82	49
Shirtings				3,44	3,87	33	1,88	1,75	45	2	2	I
Towels				1,66	1,71	23	1,69	1,51	41	1,82	1,83	28
Others				1,30	1,70	21	1,15	1,18	18	72	65	48
	7	OTAL		8,51	10,12	92	6,04	5,69	1,26	5,33	5,20	1,58

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

14.10 Production of Matches

(In grosses)

	Year/Month			Boxes of 60 sticks	Boxes of 50 sticks	Boxes of 40 sticks	Boxes of 30 sticks	Boxes of 12 sticks	Boxes of 10 sticks
	1			2	3	4	5	6	7
1955-66	(Monthly Average)	•		434	-	2,165	_		
1956-57	**	•	•	434		4,321	_		
1957-58	33	٠	•	540	28	2,906	261		
1958-59	»,	•	•	1,073	5	665	4,469	-	
1959-60	"		٠	439		892	1,970	1,176	-
1960-61	"	•	•	860		1,637		1,816	
1961-62	"	•		254	2,151	402			
1962-63	,,			P27703	2,219				3,295
1963-64	**	•		4	1,074			~	2,447

Source: Bureau of Statistics, Pondicherry.

14.11 Production of Country Spirits (Arrack) by Government Distillery

(In litres)

	<u> </u>												
Arrack	Rectified spirit	Alcohol supplied for Indian made foreign spirit	यते	पेव ज	सद्यां			ear	Ye				
4	3	2						1					
2,45,79	699	6,878		•			•	•		•		•	1954
2,69,39	114	4,339	•	•			•	•					1955
2,99,01	3,686	7,377	•		•			•		•	•		1956
3,18,83	4,256	15,600				•				•	•		1957
3,82,71	3,405	18,745	•			•	•	•		•	•		1958
3,78,96	4,063	16,826	٠	•	•			•		•			1959
4,80,28	2,984	30,149			•							•	1960
5,39,40	2,692	21,341	•					•					1961
5,82,36		24,220				•	•	•					1962
5,83,04	-	14,900	•										1963

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

- Table 15.1 furnishes length of roads under the charge of the Public Works Department.
- Table 15.2 provides information regarding the number of motor vehicles on road as at the end of the years 1956 to 1963.
 - Table 15.3 gives number of accidents reported during the years 1955 to 1963.
- Table 15.4 gives information about port traffic, namely, number of ships, tonnage of ships, tonnage of merchandise imported and exported, for Pondicherry port only. Similar data relating to traffic of country boats have also been given in this table.
- Tables 15.5 to 15.7 provide information about the number of post and telegraph officers, telephones, public call offices and broadcast receiver licences issued.



15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15.1 Length of Roads as maintained by the Public Works Department

(In Kilometres)

V/0.	1				Surfaced	Roads		Uı	nsurfaced Re	oads
Year/Se	ttieme	ent		Concrete	Black- Topped	W.B.M.*	Total	Soled	Earthen	Total
1				2	3	4	5	6	7	8
4s on 31-3-1956	:							•		
Pondicherry		•		1.97	52 · 77	31 · 76	86.50	13.56	199.68	213 · 24
Karaikal		•	•	_	3.00	45.96	48.96	-	114 · 59	114 · 59
Mahe ·				_	3.26	11.52	14.78		0.90	0.90
Yanam ·		•				_	_	3 · 86	1.77	5.63
State ·				1.97	59.03	89 · 24	150 · 24	17-42	316.94	334 · 36
As on 31-3-1963	:									
Pondicherry			•	2.55	135-11	46.03	183 - 69	11.22	39 · 47	50 · 69
Karaikal	•	•	•		48 · 15	2 ·93	51 · 08	30.99	7.51	38 · 50
Mahe ·	•	•			10.85	4.83	15.68		_	_
Yanam ·		•		· —	3.86	0.60	4.46	1.17	- Name - Add	1 · 17
State ·				2 · 55	197-97	54 · 39	254.91	43 · 38	46.98	90.36
As on 31-3-1964	: †									
Pondicherry				2.55	157.33	53 · 39	213.27	40 · 78	62.90	103 · 68
Karaikal		•			49.98	26.43	76.40	7 2 ·67	18.75	91 · 42
Mahe ·				-~	15.68	_	15.68		_	
Yanam ·	•			_	5.30		5 · 30	0.33	_	0.33
State ·	•			2.55	228 · 29	79.82	310.65	113.78	81.65	195 · 4.

^{*} W.B.M. = Water Bound Macadam.

Source: Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

[†] Includes Municipal Roads taken over by P.W.D.

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15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15.2 Number of Motor Vehicles on Road

Sl.	/T	. 17.1						A	As on 31s	t Decemb	er		
No.	Type of	vei	nicie			1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
1		2				3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Car ·		•		•	161	179	266	426	550	577	567	578
2.	Lorry ·			•		28	32	43	76	95	130	141	147
3.	Bus •	•	•			28	26	35	60	81	96	105	107
4.	Ambulance					3			1	2	6	6.	6
5.	Jeep ·	•		•	•	2	15	19	25	28	34	44	46
6.	Tractor	•				3	2	5	7	17	34	47	57
7.	Van •		•	•	•	1	2	5	9	12	13	18	21
8.	Scooter	•	•	•	•	E.	4	8	14	31	58	69	106
9.	Auto Ricksha	ıw	•	•	•	-6	1	ĭ			_		_
10.	Motor Cycle			•	•	14	19	36	51	86	113	152	181
11.	Road roller				٠	4	7	7	7	7	7	8	8
12.	Trailor ·			•	٠	-6		6	10	18	45	59	75
13.	Trailor Pump	٠.		٠	•	_16		\mathbb{Z}_1	1	1	1	1	1
14.	Mobile Tank					_ 3	स्यमेव	नयते 2	2	2	2	2	2
15.	Others: Thre	ec-w	heeler		•		_	_		2	5	6	8
		A	Auto V	an	*	_							
			Ťο	TAL		244	287	434	689	932	1,121	1,225	1,343

Source: Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORTFAND COMMUNICATIONS

15.3 Number of Accidents on Road

. N	0.			Yea	r/Iten	n				Pondi- cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
i					2					3	4	5	6	7
1.	1955	•	•						•	59	8	2	_	69
2.	1956	•				•	•		•	80	10	3		93
3.	1957	•	-						•	100	13	1	1	115
4.	1958	•	•		•		•	•	•	116	12	4	1	133
5.	1959	•					•	•	٠.	106	7	1	2	116
6.	1960		٠	•	•	•	•	•	•	85	8	1	_	94
7.	1961					•	•	•	- 10000000	87	25	5	_	117
8.	1962		•	•	•		•	0	Fai	77	15	6	_	98
9.	1963				•		•			74	14	3	_	91
	1963													
	No. of	perso	ons kil	led	•	•	•	Ĭ	Tit	9	4	— .	Listen	13
	No. of	perso	ons inj	ured	•	•		g L		59	9	3	_	71
	No. of	vehic	eles inv	volved				(E)	100	116	.17	3		136

Source: Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15.4 Port-Traffic (Pondicherry Port)

23 1,69 4,5 45 2,496 1 16 1963 26 1,986 22 I 1,84 1,02 1962 8 Ξ 1,391 ೫ 1,20 2,582 114 2,612 23 1961 2,21 2 1960 35 2,54 1,40 43 11,309 148 1,124 φ, 35 2,38 1,30 3,787 283 73 1959 751 1 44 47 2,84 1,60 2,376 1958 1,854 351 ~ 1,69 3,00 1957 7,061 3,075 57 599 227 9 2,50 1956 \$ 1,39 3,067 254 129 -Ś 1955 2,340 2,634 116 4 83 1 4 5,566 1954 2,42 13,945 73 2,349 1,639 4,11 197 59 (2) Tonnage of country boats (3) Tonnage of merchandise: (1) Number of country boats (3) Tonnage of merchandise (b) Net ('000 tons) · (a) Gross ('000 tons) (2) Tonnage of ships: N (a) Imported · Item (a) Imported • (1) Number of ships (b) Exported II. BOAT TRAFFIC: (b) Exported I. SHIP TRAFFIC: S. No.

Source: Port Office, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15.5 Number of Posts and Telegraphs Offices (as on 31st March)

S. No.	Settlement/Item	nt/Ite	E			1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
-		7			-	8	4	8	9	7	80	6	10	=	12
1 Pondicherry : Rural Post Of	Pondicherry: Rural Post Offices					9	33	33	33	33	34	37	6	04	\$
Urban	Urban Post Offices	•	٠	•		ю	4	*0	5	٠,	٧,	9	∞	∞	12
Telegra	Telegraph Offices	•	•	•	•	н	7	æ	e	m	4	4	9	7	x
2 Karaikal : Rural Post	Karaikal: Rural Post Offices	•	•	•	. •	œ	e¢	10	01	10	10	12	13	13	13
Urban	Urban Post Offices			•		М	2	4	4	4	4	7	m	4	4
Telegra	Telegraph Offices					2	ू यम	3	В	100 mg	3	3	ю	m	4
3 Mahe: Rural P	Mahe: Rural Post Offices	•		•			व जयते व जयते		-		m	m	m	m	m
Urban	Urban Post Offices			•		-		6	1	is a	-	-		-	-
Telegra	Telegraph Offices		•	•	•	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	71	2	7
4 Yanam : Rural P	fanam : Rural Post Offices	•		•		ļ	ļ	i	1	İ	I	1	1	1	1
Urban	Urban Post Offices		•	•		_		-	_		-	-	****		
Telegra	Telegraph Offices			•		ł	ļ	i	I	1	l	1	1	1	i
S STATE: Rural Po	STATE: Rural Post Offices		•	•		14	42	4	4	4	47	52	56	26	S6
Urban	Urban Post Offices			•	•	7	∞	11	=	11	=	10	13	14	18
Telegra	Telegraph Offices		•	•		4	4	9	9	9	6	6	11	12	14
• Provi	· Provided with telegraph facilities also.	grap	ı facil	ities	also.							Source : Pc	osts & Tele	Source: Posts & Telegraphs Department.	rtment.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15.6 Number of Telephones, Exchanges and Public Call Offices (as on 31st March)

								1	Q d	0307	9,00	1,01	0000	000	1 2
ž	Si. No. Settlem	Settlement/Description	criptic	딩		1955	1956	1951	8061	9591	1960	1961	7961	1903	130
-		2				60	4	5	9	7	8	6	10	11	12
-	Pondicherry:														
	Telephone Connections	ections	•		•	124	185	325	331	359	356	362	391	440	511
	Telephone Exchanges	anges	•	٠		-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	_
	Public Call Offices	. sə	•	•		-	1	***	-	7	7	7	7	80	∞
7	Karaikal:														
	Telephone Connections	ections	•		•	9	9	. 33	34	11	73	82	83	96	105
	Telephone Exchanges	anges	•	•	•	١	स		11.00	Q.		-	-	#	-
	Public Call Offices	. sə	•	٠	•		डा यमे		ī	To the second	71	71	7	3	\$
L.	3 Mahe:						व ज	V							
	Telephone Connections	ections	•	•		1	5	2	7	E 2	4	5	5	00	7
	Telephone Exchanges	anges	•	•		1	1	1		5.	1	1	١	1	١
	Public Call Offices	. sex	•	٠.		ł	1	· 🛶	1	7	И	4	н	74	-
4	4 Yanam :														
	Telephone Connections	ections	•			1	1	1	١	9	9	*9	*∞	9	9 .
	Telephone Exchanges	anges	•	•		1	1	1	1	-		 1	-	-	
	Public Call Offices	Se	•	•	•	١	1	=	-	-		-	-		_
ς.	STATE:														
	Telephone Connections	ections	•	٠		130	193	360	367	439	439	455	487	550	679
	Telephone Exchanges	anges		•		_	-	7		6	ю	33	٣	3	m
	Public Call Offices	SS	•	٠	•	7	ю	4	4	10	12	12	12	14	15
1	* Including one extension.	extensio	j.								So	urce : Post	s and Telegi	Source: Posts and Telegraphs Department.	tment.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15.7 Number of Broadcast Receiver Licences Issued (Including renewals)

s. N	lo. Settle	enten	t/State	:	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
1		2			3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Pondiche	rry			1,113	1,254	1,646	1,995	2,311	2,699	3,155	3,728	4,301
2	Karaikal				312	350	392	559	650	779	.976	1,153	1,244
3	Mahe				20	33	36	58	80	91	122	156	183
4	Yanam	•		•	32	35	34	35	39	55	59	71	71
5	STATE				1,477	1,672	2,108	2,647	3,080	3,624	4,312	5,108	5,799

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.



16. TRADE

Tables relating to inland trade, foreign trade of merchandise by sea and value of import and export licences issued to merchants in Pondicherry State are presented in this section.

Tables 16.1 and 16.2. These tables give data regarding imports into and the exports from Pondicherry-Karaikal trade block of 64 commodities by rail and river during the financial years 1957-58 to 1963-64 respectively. These tables are based upon the annual statements received from the Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

Table 16.3: This table furnishes annual data regarding value of imports into and exports from Pondicherry and Karaikal ports for the years 1940-41 to 1948-49 and from 1955-56 to 1963-64. Figures for the years 1949-50 to 1954-55 are not available. Data from 1940-41 to 1948-49 have been extracted from the Annual Statements of the Foreign Sea and Air-borne Trade of India issued by the Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta. Data for the subsequent period have been compiled from the monthly statements received from the Collector of Customs, Madras and the port commodity tabulations issued by the Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

Tables 16.4 and 16.5: Data regarding the value of sea-borne foreign trade by sections and divisions for the calendar years 1959 to 1963 according to the revised trade classification adopted from 1st January 1947 are furnished in these tables. These figures have been compiled from the numeric port commodity tabulations issued by the Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

Tables 16.6 and 16.7: Information about the value of import and export licences issued to merchants in this State for each licensing period have been included in these tables. These tables were compiled from the monthly statements furnished by the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry and give position as on 31st March, 1964.

सत्यमव जयस

16. TRADE

16.1 Inland Trade—Movement of Principal Articles by Rail and River between Pondicherry— Karaikal Trade Block and other States—Imports

(In Metric Tonnes)

								Impor	ts into Po	ndicherry	-Karaika	ıl	
S. No.	C	Commo	odity			^	1957- 58	1958- 59	1959- 60	1960- 61	1961- 62	1962- 63	1963- 64
1	,	2					3	4	5	6	7	8	9
I. FOOD ART	CLES:												
(a) Grains,	pulses a	ind flo	ur:										
1 Gram and	gram p	roduc	ts ·		•		838	816	1,907	1,635	2,767	5,090	4,631
2 Pulses oth	er than i	gram a	and gr	am p	roduc	ets ·	1,253	860	2,041	2,028	2,843	4,616	4,850
3 Maize								-		20			
4 Jowar ·								angraph or h	2	gyoni.e		_	
5. Bajra ·	•					0		0	1	1	-	1	
6 Millets ot	ner than	jowar	and l	bajra		6	12						
7 Rice in th	e husk	•				18	116	6,996	296	639	204	86	108
8 Rice not i	n the hu	ısk				18	78	112	831	260	462	347	45
9 Wheat							3	13	14	25	43	19	29
10 Wheat flo	ır ·					150	81	80	148	205	500	577	321
11 Other sort	s ·						4	12	6	22	12	245	15
(b) Other fo	ood artic	:les :				7							
12 Sugar (cry	stal)			-			6,916	141	265	469	245	100	243
13 Khandsari	sugar						_					_	
14 Gur jagge	y and g	ur sha	kkar				327	117	- 91	6	119	46	. 38
15 Molasses	etc.						2	398	261	761			
16 Tea ·					•		14	12	6	3	1	•••	1
17 Dried frui	ıs ·						6	5	2	2	9	5	3
18 Salt ·							4	12	1	3	58	19	30
19 Coffee							255	40	285	56	68	77	86
II. Livestock	and Li	VESTO	ck Pre	obuc	: 18:								
(a) Livestoe					,	•							
20 Cattle exc		neep a	nd go:	ats (1	Numh	ers)	6	12	30	19	1	8	
21 Horses, po						,							_
22 Sheep and							3		-				_
23 Other sort										_			

16. TRADE

16.1 Inland Trade—Movement of Principal Articles by Rail and River between Pondicherry— Karaikal Trade Block and other States—Imports—(contd.)

(In Metric Tonnes) (b) Livestock products: 24 Bones 25 Raw hides 26 Raw skins 27 Tanned hides & skins and leather 28 Ghee 29 Raw wool III OILSEEDS AND THEIR PRODUCTS: 30 Castor seeds , . . 31 Cotton seeds 32 Groundnut seeds 1,637 33 Linseed seeds · 34 Rape and mustard 35 Gingelly seeds · 36 Castor oil 37 Coconut oil 38 Groundnut oil 39 Other vegetable oil 40 Castor oil-cakes 41 Other oil-cakes 1,361 1,161 1,158 2,298 1,249 IV INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS AND SEMI-Manufactures: 42 Cotton twist and yarn (Foreign) 43 Cotton twist and yarn (Indian) · 27,603 19,811 44 Coal and coke 17,823 18,082 8,595 9,234 5,668 45 Rubber (raw) · 46 Lac and shellac 47 Manganese orc Ì 48 Teak wood 2,812 2,244 3,072 49 Other timber 1,527 1,306 2,102 2,529 50 Dyes and tansmyrobalans

16 TRADE

16.1 Inland Trade—Movement of Principal Articles by Rail and River between Pondicherry— Karaikal Trade Block and other States—Imports—(concld.)

(In Metric Tonnes)

1 2				3	4	5	6	7	8	9
51 Tobacco (raw)				10	6	7	7	4	5	5
52 Kerosene oil · · ·				2,074	2,496	3,265	3,390	3,157	3,256	3,495
53 Jute raw—loose · ·	•		•		_	-		_	_	_
34 Jute raw—pucca bales ·				_				_		
55 Indian hemp and other fibres	•		,		1			. 10		
56 Bricks · · · ·			•				10	272		
57 Tiles · · · ·							212	384	351	609
58 Lime and lime-stone ·		•	•				649	145	216	27 t
V Manufactures :				CONT.	\					
69 Cotton piece goods (foreign)	,		E		EA.	_	_	~****	_	
60 Cotton piece goods (Indian)		•	100	555	96	79	55	34	97	36
6t Glass · · · ·	•		- 66	92	90	107	117	77	69	50
62 Gunny bags and cloth ·			- 1	172	134	134	80	29	32	25
63 Iron and steel bars, sheets, gir connected forms of iron ar	ders and stee	and o	ther	1,531	1,940	1,907	3,177	3,672	5,892	5,936
64 Cement · · · ·			- (8)	6,634	5,049	17,082	9,284	9,359	13,410	14,746

Source: Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

16. TRADE

16.2 Inland Trade—Movement of Principal Articles by Rail and River between Pondicherry—Karaikal Trade Block and other States—Exports

(In Metric Tonnes)

	,							Expo	rts from	Pondicher	ry—Kara	ikal	
S. No.	Cor	nmo	dity				1957- 58	1958- 59	19 59 - 60	1960- 61	1961- 62	1962- 63	1963- 64
1		2					3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Food Artic	LES:					\							
(a) Grains, pi	ılses and	d floi	ır:										
1 Gram and g	ram pro	duc	s	194.v		٠	3	2	26	13	42	902	38
2 Pulses other	than g	ram a	and g	ram p	rodu	cts -	1	20	10	7	25	1,062	33
3 Maize	•	•	•	•			*****			,,	_	22	_
4 Jowar			•		•	٠		1	_	_		23	
5 Bajra	•		•	•	•	-	F	-			_	28	
6 Millets other	than J	owai	and	Bajra	•	É		隐	_	_		_	w
7 Rice in the l	rusk				•	TO S	764	36 8	680	870	852	1,335	1,288
8 Rice not in t	he husi	Κ.				- 66	10,872	10,045	6,512	8,252	5,173	8,490	7,696
9 Wheat	•	٠.				.]	WA	11-		1	· —	-	80
10. Wheat flour	•		•	•		40		J/7	_	· <u></u>	34		107
11. Other sorts		•	•	•	•	6	1	3	_	21	13	ſ	2
(b) Other food	d article	?s:				,	critia s	सामा समाजे					
12 Sugar (crysta	1)	•	•	•	•		320	1951	• •	• •		63	_
13 Khandsari si	ıgar	•	•	•	•	•	_		_	_		_	_
14 Gur jaggery	and gu	r sha	kkar			•		_	1		• •	88	37
15 Molasses etc	•	•	•	٠	•	•	·	_	—	_			
16 Te a ·	•	•	٠	•	•	•		6	1	_	1		5
17 Dried fruits	•	•	•	•	•	•	2	4		1	18	8	11
18 Salt	•	•			•	•	39		_	369	210	543	38
19 Coffee	•	•				٠		-1	1	_	• •	_	
II. LIVESTOCK A	nd Liv	ESTO	ck Pr	ODUC	TS:								
(a) Livestock	(Numbe	ers):											
20 Cattle exclud	ling she	ep a	nd go	ats	•	٠		-			10	2	
21 Horses, poni	es and	mule	·s·	٠	•	•			_			_	-
22 Sheep and go	oats	•	٠	٠	•	٠		~-		_	_		~
23 Other sorts		•	•	•	•	•			-				

16.2 Inland Trade—Movement of Principal Articles by Rail and River between Pondicherry—Karaikal Trade Block and other States—Exports—(contd.)

(In Metric Tonnes) ı (b) Livestock products: 24 Bone 25 Raw hides 26 Raw skins 27 Tanned hides and skins and leather 28 Ghee 29 Raw wool III. OILSEEDS AND THEIR PRODUCTS: 30 Cotton seeds . 31 Castor seeds 32 Groundnut seeds 33 Linseed seeds · 34 Rape and mustard 35 Gingelly seeds · 36 Castor oil 37 Coconut oil 38 Groundnut oil 39 Other vegetable oil . 40 Castor oil-cakes 41 Other oil-cakes IV INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIAL AND SEMI-MANUFACTURES: 42 Cotton twist and yarn (foreign) · 43 Cotton twist and yarn (Indian) 44 Coal and coke 45 Rubber (raw) · 46 Lac and shellac 47 Manganese ore 48 Teak wood 49 Other timber . 50 Dyes and tansmyrobalans

16. TRADE

16.2 Inland Trade—Movement of Principal Articles by Rail and River between Pondicherry—Karaikal Trade Block and other States—Exports—(concld.)

(In Metric Tonnes)

1	2				3	4	5	6	7	8	9
51 Tobacco (raw)				•	16	15	12	18	25	13	3
52 Kerosene oil						_	_		10	49	
53 Jute raw—loose			•	•				-	_		
54 Jute raw—pucca	bales	•	•	•					_	_	_
55 Indian hemp and	d other fibr	res ·	•	•		3		_	_		
56 Bricks · ·				•				_	_	_	_
57 Tiles · ·				•				_			
58 Lime and lime-st	tone ·		•					2	_	59	-
V. MANUFACTURES	:·				(September 1)	`					
59 Cotton piece goo	ods (foreign	a) ·		B					_	_	
60 Cotton piece god	ods (Indiar	1) .	•	, O.E.	158	8 50	827	1,199	2,100	1,049	938
61 Glass · ·				- 68	34	13	8	23	4	60	2
62 Gunny bags and	cloth ·			- 1	31	18	27	81	29	20	29
63 Iron and steel other comme					81	4 0	62	188	123	283	1,094
64 Cement · ·				- 83	7	1753	3		343		83

Source: Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

16.3 Value of Sea-borne Foreign Trade

16. TRADE (in'000 Rs.)

s. N	0.			Year	s					Imports	Exports	Total
1				2						3	4	5
1	1940-41	•	•	•	•		•	•		28,16	62,47	90,63
2	1941-42	•				٠		•	•	1,95	22,29	24,24
3	1942-43			•	•					21	7,28	7,49
4	1943-44						٠			1,89	2	1,91
5	1944-45			•				•	•	8	15	23
6	1945-46								•	14	_	14
7	1946-47				•	•	•	•		64		64
8	1947-48			•					•	1,30	22,31	23,61
9	1948-49	• *		•	•	•	•	•		3,76	52,98	56,74
10	1955-56					•	150	Terror.	•	50,88	1,10,77	1,61,65
IJ	1956-57					É			2	2,37,85	1,21,50	3,59,35
12	1957-58		•			10				2,23,00	1,05,34	3,28,34
13	1958-59					. 6		Α.	239	68,75	1,21,06	1,89,81
14	1959-60	•					T		Ψ-	38,57	1,33,18	1,71,75
15	1960-61			•	,		11		Ú.	36,37	1,45,37	1,81,74
16	1961-62					-Á		Ď.	727	47,81	95,33	1,43,14
17	1962-63				,	M				54,63	77,54	1,32,17
18	1963-64		•				सदारे	वज	यते	32,73	1,18,77	1,51,50
19	1963-64											
	April	•			•				•	3,40	9,11	12,51
	May				•				•	3,30	10,35	13,65
	June				•	٠			•	1,88	5,44	7,32
	July				<i>;</i>	•		•	•	54	6,05	6,59
	August				•					16,03	10,54	26,57
	September	•		,	•	•			•	1,17		1,17
	October									69	9,33	10,02
	November	•	•				•		•	87	13,45	14,32
	December				•	•		٠	•	3,05	1,16	4,21
	January			٠			•	٠		33	10,91	11,24
	February									1,12	5,13	6,25
	March									35	37,30	37,65

Note.—Figures for the years 1949-50 to 1954-55 are not available,

Source: Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

(In '000 Rs.)

16. TRADE

16.4 Value of Foreign Trade—by Sections

			i	Imports			i		Exports		
	Section	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1959	0961	1961	1962	1963
		C4	m	प	w	9	7	8	6	10	=
0	0 FOOD:	5,30	3,74	3,94	95	36	-	1	!	-	
	Beverages and Tobacco	66	43	94	87	47	ł	1	1	1	1
7	Crude Materials, Inedible except Fuels	1.35	50	2,76	72	2	2,81	6.36	4,46	2,88	3.95
•	Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and related products	1	ामेव ज		4	20		l	1	1	1
4	Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats		यने यने	I	52	m D	!	*	ł	İ	1
4 3	Chemicals · · · · ·	9,19	5,50	9,47	6,29	17,94	+	1	l	ŧ	
•	Manufactured Goods Classified chiefly by Material	4.58	3,80	9.54	12,01	5,74	1.44,19	1.31,64	1.01.20	71.01	84,65
7	Machinery and Transport Equipment	8.95	16,87	18,78	30,99	12,47	78	l	1	7	1
æ	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	3.68	3.90	4,54	5,56	1,92	m	İ		<u>0</u>	И
3/	Miscellancous Transactions and Commodities	17	20	31	24	27	ļ	7	10	10	1
	Total ·	34,21	34,93	50,28	57,61	39.22	1.47,73	1,38,02	1,05,76	74,21	88,62

Source: Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

16.5 Value of Foreign Trade by Sections and Divisions (By Sea)

(In '000 Rs.)

16, TRADE

İ												
Code	de Caritana Anticiana				Imports					Exports		
<u>.</u>		Stolis	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
	2		з	4	'n	9	7	œ	6	• 01	=	12
0	0 FOOD:											
10	Meat and meat preparations		1	71	1	1	ļ	ļ	}	1	!	1
05	Dairy products, eggs and honey	oney · ·	98	1,08	7.3	\$9	∞	1	l	1	l	1
03	Fish and fish preparations		1	सह		1	£3	1			÷	ĺ
Ş	Cereals and cereal preparations	ions ·	66	1.87	1.42	£1	28	1		1	_	Ì
05	Fruits and vegetables		9	नयते		İ	12				1	!
8	Sugar and sugar preparations		I		}		5	1	I	1		1
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and factures thereof	and manu-	3,38	9	62,1		l			1.	ļ	
8	Feeding stuff for animals		:	I		l	1	**		-		1
8	Miscellaneous food preparations	tions · ·	ч	-	1	_	ļ	ļ	1	l		ļ
	TOTAL SECTION	· (0) NOIL	5,30	3,74	3,94	95	36				-	•
_	BEVERAGES AND TOBACC	ACCO:										
=	H Beverages · · ·	•	\$	43	6	87	48	÷			1	
	TOTAL SECTION (1	. (E) NO	\$.	43	94	87	84					
ĺ												

16. TRADE

16.5 Value of Foreign Trade by Sections and Divisions (by Sea)—(contd.)

		1	ı				`			0, uJ)	(In '000 Rs.)
	1 2	۳	4	.5	9	7	∞	6	10	11	12
7	CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS:										
21	Hides, skins and furskins, undressed ·	İ	I		1	f	1	ļ	İ	ł	1
23	Crude rubber, including synthetic and reclaimed	1	I	1	l	!	1	1	J	I	1
24	Wood, lumber and cork · · ·	1	1	2	1	I	1	1	1	-	1
25	Pulp and waste paper	I	1	1	100	1	1	ì	I		ί
26	Textile fibres and waste	1	स	40	-	1	2,81	1,66	4,03	2,66	3,36
27	Crude fertilizers and crude minerals excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones	9.	स्थिति। समित्र जा	2,22	4	Charletter of the Column of th	1	•	!	I	
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1	*			ļ	}	4,69	I	l	
23	Animal and crude materials, inedible	1,28	21	12	3	I	١	1	43	22	59
	TOTAL SECTION (2)	1,35	50	2,76	14	2	2,81	6,36	4,46	2,88	3,95
m	MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS:										
31	Mineral Fuels, lubricants and related materials	1		I	4	1	I	1	İ	1.	İ
	TOTAL SECTION (3) ·			1	4						
4	ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS:										
4	Animal and vegetable oils (not essential oils) fats, greases and derivatives			1	52	m	1	1	1	1	1
	TOTAL SECTION (4)	-			52	3		!!!	1	1	
	-0.400										

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l	l	l	ì	1	1				18	1	1	:	84,46	1	1	ŀ	1	84,65
١	1	1	1	1	{	1			I		İ	6	70,88	!	1	I	4	71,01
l		ł	ì	ĵ	l	1			1	l	1	1	1,01,20	İ	l	İ	I	1,01,20
ļ	}	ļ	ļ	1	1	1			1	1	ļ	ļ	1,31,64	1	Į	1	-	1,31,64
1	1	1	i	1	ļ	ļ			1	1	1	ļ	1,44,10	Ì	1			1,44,10
1,99	1	26	01	<u>~</u>	15,22	61	17,94		12	33	94	53	2,65	45	ł	32	53	5,74
3,68	1	1,95	12	32	2	17	6,29		2	75	71	2,83	4,63	81	I	30	2,65	12,01
6,55	1	2,25	12	25	Ţ	30	9,47			09	28	1,91	4,90	35	1	33	1,16	9,54
3,41	Į	1,36	37	12	I	23	5,50	यमेव	ग्यने गयने	51	1	59	1,08	90	accord.	18	93	3,80
7,85	1	89	21	29	2	13	9,19		I	23	4	49	1,41	34	ļ	4	1,62	4,58
1 Chemical elements and compounds	2 Mineral tar and crude chemicals from coal, petroleum and natural gas	3 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	4 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	Essential oils and perfume materials, toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	6 Fertilizers, manufactured · · ·	Explosives and miscellaneous chemical materials and products	TOTAL SECTION (5) ·	MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSI- FIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL:	Leather, leather manufactures and dressed furs	2 Rubber manufactures · · ·	Wood and cork manufactures (excluding furniture)	Paper, paper board and manufactures thereof	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	Non-metalic mineral manufactures	Silver, platinum, gems and jewellery	Base metals · · · · ·	Manufactures of metals · · ·	TOTAL SECTION (6)
51	52	53	\$	55	26	59		9	19	62	63	2	65	99	29	89	99	

(In '000 Rs.)

16. TRADE

16.5 Value of Foreign Frade by Sections and Divisions (By Sea)—(concld.)

	71	er,	4	ۍ	9	r-	∞	6	10	=	15
1~	MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT:										
71	Machinery other than electric	4,36	11,89	5,45	10,75	6,48	ļ	ļ	!		i
77	Electric machinery, apparatus and appliances	4,25	4,67	12,63	18,72	5,54	78		į	9	1
73	Transport Equipment	33	31	70	1,52	45	ļ		í	1	1
	TOTAL SECTION (7)	8,95	16.87	18,78	30,99	12,47	78			7	
20	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTU- RED ARTICLES:		-	d	S. Carrie	d					
- 8	Prefabricated buildings, sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings	Ξ	स्यम	55	49	31	1	1	!		
82	Furniture and fixture	İ	1	1	1	250		1	ļ	:	1
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar articles	ļ	यने यने	- 1000		12	Í	-	.	1	Ì
84	Clothing · · · · · ·	1	Ī		4	5	ļ		İ		ı
85	Foot-wear		İ	1	1	1	-	1	1	Į	1
98	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments, photographic and optical goods, watches and clocks	2,66	3,26	3,48	4,00	1,04			l	÷	1
68	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	16	79	51	1,02	58	eri,	1	1	12	ÇI
	TOTAL SECTION (8)	3,68	3,90	4,54	5,56	1,92	۳.			2	2
6	MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES:			,							
93	Postal packages · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		70	27	1 75	27		~1	1 2	9	1 [
	TOTAL SECTION (9)	17	20	31	24	27		2	01	01	
	GRAND TOTAL .	34,21	34,93	50,28	57,61	39,22	1,47,73	1,38,02	1,05,76	74,21	88.62

Source: Director-General of Commercial Intelligence & Statistics, Calcutta.

16.6 Value of Import Licences Issued to Merchants of Pondicherry State (As on 31st March, 1964)

16. TRADE

S. No. Category June Sept. 1957 Sept. 1958- Sept. 1959 Illume Sept. 1957 Sept. 1958- Sept. 1959 Illume Sept. 1957 Sept. 1958- Sept. 1959 Illume Sept. 1957 Sept. 1958- Sept. 1959 Illume Sept. 1958- Sept. 1959 Illume Sept. 1958- Sept. 1959 Illume Sept. 1958- Sept. 1959 Illume Sept. 1958- Sept. 1959 Illume Sept. 1958- Illume Sept. 1958- Illume Sept. 1958- Illume Sept. 1958- Illume Sept. 1958- Illume Sept. 1958- Illume Sept. 1958- Illume Sept. 1959-																
Established importer	i s	No.	Category	Jan June 1957	July- Sept. 1957	1	April- Sept. 1958	Oct 1958- March 1959	April Sept 1959	1	Oct 1959- March 1960		Oct 1959- March 1960	Oct April- 1959- Sept. March 1960 1960	Oct. April- Oct. 1959. Sept. 1960. March 1960 March 1960 1961	Oct. April- Oct. April- 1959. Sept. 1960. Sept. March 1960 March 1961 1960 1961
Established importer · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1	1	2	ж	4	5	9	7	s	1	6	01 6		10	11 01	10 11 12
Established importer (special additional) Actual user Actual user Capital goods Ad-lac Special avocation scheme Export promotion scheme Exp	,	Establish	ed importer · · ·	34,65		11,27	11,72	10,45	11,55	1	12,79	12,79 17,67		17,67	17,67 10,18	17,67 10,18 32,30
Actual user 2,41 2 29 73 1,55 4,50 Capital goods 45 31 66 79 3 8 Ad-lac 42 31 66 79 3 8 Special avocation scheme 11 — — — — — — Export promotion scheme — — 6 90 4,53 —	7		ed importer (special addi-	14,64		15,08	13,68	13,58	13,42		32.	32 7 31	•	•	•	•
Capital goods 45 —	٠٠٠,			2,41	гı	29	7.3	1,55	4,50	ৰ্	4,07	07 6,93		6,93	6,93 1,07	6,93 1,07 2,12
Ad-hoc 42 31 66 79 3 8 Special avocation scheme 11 — 44 3 4 4 3 4 Customs clearance permit with exchange control copy — — — — — — — 43 Customs clearance permit with exchange control copy — — — — — — — — — — — 43 Customs clearance permit with exchange control copy — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	4		· · · · spoo	45	1	İ	l	1	4	i	ŧ), parent	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	1	
Special avocation scheme 11 — <th>5</th> <td></td> <td></td> <td>42</td> <td>31</td> <td>99</td> <td>62</td> <td>-</td> <td>80</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Ì</td> <td> </td> <td>a man</td> <td></td> <td></td>	5			42	31	99	62	-	80			Ì		a man		
Export promotion scheme - - 6 90 4,53 - Replacement - - - - 44 3 4 Customs clearance permit without exchange control copy - - - - - 43 Ad-Ince (C.C.I's ceiling) - - - - - - - - - - 43 Customs clearance permit with exchange control copy -			vocation scheme	Ξ	1.	eq.		f	1	J. F.		1				
Customs clearance permit without exchange control copy — — 44 3 4 Customs clearance permit with exchange control copy — — — 43 Customs clearance permit with exchange control copy — — — 43 Special ad-hoc (Ex-gratia) — — — — — 2 Special quota licence — <th></th> <td></td> <td>romotion scheme</td> <td></td> <td> </td> <td>9</td> <td>96</td> <td>4.53</td> <td>Ĩ.</td> <td>THE S</td> <td></td> <td>ł</td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td>!</td> <td></td>			romotion scheme			9	96	4.53	Ĩ.	THE S		ł			!	
Customs clearance permit without exchange control copy	(35)		ent · · ·	ļ	†	1यने	4	3	4	-		4	4	- 1 +	4 1 1	8 1 1 8
Ad-hoc (C.C.L's ceiling)	⇔		clearance permit without ge control copy	1	!	[01	7	36	₹.		12	12 13	12 13 5	13	13 5 1
Customs clearance permit with exchange control copy 2 Special ad-hac (Ex-gratia)	•		C.C.I's ceiling) · ·	-	-		1	1	43	10		42	42	42 1 7,94	-	1,94
Special ad-hoc (Ex-gratia) - - - - - 1.24 Special quota licence - - - - - - - 1.24 Licences issued to Government -	-		clearance permit with ge control copy .	i Í	i	-	!	!	C 1			i	í	ļ	1	1
Special quota licence	\sim		d-hoc (Ex-gratia)		-	 -		1	1,24	į		00'1	1,00	1,00	!	!
Licences issued to Government — <th>(4.)</th> <td></td> <td>nota licence</td> <td></td> <td>!</td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td>A</td> <td>!</td> <td>27.73</td> <td></td> <td>31.40</td> <td>31.40 22,44</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	(4.)		nota licence		!	1		A	!	27.73		31.40	31.40 22,44			
Small Scale Industries			issued to Government iment	1	1		1	1		1		*		!	 	
Others			ale Industries				1	1	1			1]	1	; 	
. 52,68 33 27,36 28,37 30,58 31.63		Others			ļ	į	1	١	ļ	!		Ì	1			
			Total	52,68	33	27,36	28,37	30.58	31,63	45,32		57,89	1	57,89	57,89 33.85	57,89 33.85 42,41

Saurce: Office of the Controller of Imports and Experts, Pendicherry.

16. TRADE

16.7 Export Licences Issued to Merchants (As on 31st March, 1964)

			Tomorno		Townser	Lufur		Tomanomy	Luly	Ioniori	Inde	Isamore
S. No. Commodity	Unit	ji t	January- June 1957	December 1957	January- June 1958	December 1958	December 1960	June June 1961	December 1961	January- June 1963	4 <u>6</u>	June June 1964
1 2	æ		4	\$	9	7	∞	6	10	=	12	13
1 Cotton piece goods (Mill made).	Quantity Value	Quantity '000 metres Value '000 Rs.	99,87 64,15	,95,66 1,33,76	45,96 39,55	50,61 45,78	1			11	1	28,09 31,62
2 Cotton yarn (Mill made)	Quantity '000 I	'000 Kgms. '000 Rs.		1	169 6,98	33						11
3 Cotton manu- factures	Quantity '000 Value '000	' '000 Kgms. '000 Rs.	12 73	35	21.88			}		11	1.1	1 1
4 Cotton waste	Quantity Value	Quantity '000 Kgms. Value '000 Rs.	2,05 1,26	यमव	25 84	3.13	130			3,92 3,64	90 70	1,89
5 Handloom cloth Quantity '000 metres Value '000 Rs.	Quantity Value	'000 metres '000 Rs.	18 30	नयन		11	As a	1 1	1	11		[]
6 Dried chillies	Quantity '000 t Value '000 I	'000 tonnes '000 Rs.		11	11	20,00	11		11	1 1	1 1	1 1
7 Groundnut kernels · ·	Quantity Tonne Value '000 R	Tonnes '000 Rs.	1.1	11	1.1	192 1,32	! 1	1.1	11	1 1	11	1 1
8 Onions ·	Quantity Tonnes Value '000 Rs	Tonnes '000 Rs.		1.1	11	1 !	66 13	10 10	1 1	1.1	1 1	11
9 Crushed bones	Quantity Value	Quantity Tonnes Value '000 Rs.		1 1			1 1	100 75	150 75	50 21	33 15	76 33
10 Peacock feathers	Quantity Value	Quantity '000 Pieces Value '000 Rs.	1		1	11	1	11	11	1 1	11	12,48 20
TOTAL VALUE		'000 Rs.	66,45	1,34,11	47,69	67,73	13	85	75	3,85	1,04	33,82
								,]		

Note:—No export Licences were issued for the periods January 1959—June 1960 and January—December 1962.

Source: Office of the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

This section presents statistics relating to fuel and power.

Progress in the field of electrification and production and consumption of power in respect of Pondicherry Settlement for the years 1954-55 to 1963-64 have been presented in Tables 17.1 and 17.2. Tables 17.3 and 17.4 give similar information for the State as a whole (settlementwise) for the years 1963-64. Particulars in respect of Yanam Settlement for the year 1963-64 are not available.

Table 17.5 provides information on consumption of petroleum products during the years 1954 to 1963. Table 17.6 gives data on consumption of coal for industrial purposes during the years 1954-55 to 1963-64. These statements relate to Pondicherry settlement only.



17. FUEL AND POWER

17.1 Progress in Electrification—Pondicherry Settlement

Z	Item	::- 1				¥	As on 31st March	farch			i	·
	1		1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
-	2	ю	4	5	9	7	~	6	10	11	12	13
1 H.T. Lines		Km.	37.51	47.35	52.51	75.38	84.27	104 · 88	151.8	178.7	197-64	247.29
2 L.T. Lines ·		Km.	160.85	242-12	267.10	327-92	388.93	481 - 15	0.719	747.2	837 · 74	938-43
3 Transformers		No.	26	29	37	20	28	73	105	130	159	180
4 Installed Capacity of Transformers	acity of Trans-	KVA	2,900	3,200	3,800	5,250	6,050	7,550	10,600	13,000	15,750	18,900
5 Towns, Villag Electrified	5 Towns, Villages and Hamlets Electrified	Ž.	42	55	89	80	84	104	138	149	163	169
6 House Service Connections ·		Ö	2,825	3,319	3,860	4,790	5,228	5,555	6,495	7,556	8,253	11,155
7 Agricultural Connections	Connections ·	No.	191	282	339	452	662	828	1,345	1,691	2,060	2,342
8 Industrial Connections	nections ·	ö	63	79	87	16	125	14	155	185	219	315
9 Street Lights		No.	862	2,069	2,699	3,953	4,207	4,710	5,415	6,212	6,675	8,200
10 Maximum Demand	mand ·	K.W.	1,675	2,202	2,334	2,769	3,520	4,680	7,026	9,026	9,360	10,813

Source: Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17.2 Electricity Generated and Sold-Pondicherry Settlement

S. No. Item		Unit	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	65-8561	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1 2		3	4	5	9	7	∞	6	10	Ξ	12	13
I Installed General	Generating Capa-	KW	5,424	5,424	5,424	4,900	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500
2 Installed Effective Capacity *	Capacity *	KW	3,894	3,894	3,894	3,700	3,700	3,700	3,700	3,700	3,700	3,700
3 Power Purchased		KVA	1,200	1,600	1,600	2,500	3,500	6,400	990'6	11,253	11,080	14,503
4 Electricity Generated and Purchased:	ited and Pur-											
(i) Electricity generated	generated ·	Lakhs of KWH	:	13-23	54-54	46.28	43.35	21.97	18.50	6.72	8.79	2.88
(ii) Electricity purchased	purchased .	:	:	53-91	40-39	73 - 28	99.18	165.88	272.95	388.29	440 · 62	466.96
	TOTAL .	•	:	67-14	94.93	119-56	142-53	187.85	291-45	395-01	449.46	469.92
5 Electricity Sold		1	39.09	46.77	67-47	91 - 33	115.50	156.45	246.33	337-66	383-89	416.10
Domestic heat and small	t and small		30.0	0.63	86.1	75.1	7.63	7.53	31.6	1.67	1.67	ç
power Domestic lights and fans	ts and fans	٠ :	7.55	10.56	13.95	16.36	17.94	21 - 04	25.34	21-13	15.04	17.70
Commercial lights and small power	lights and	. :	:	0.56	0.50	0.37	0.46	89.0	0.77	2.69	4.07	4.62
Commercial lights and fans	ghts and fans	: :	0.18	0.15	0.12	60.0	80.0	0.07	0.07	9.47	18.49	20.72
Industrial low and medium	and medium	:	3.59	5.18	5.81	7.29	8.88	10-47	13.29	16.09	18.23	20.62
Industrial high voltage	n voltage .	: :	18.47	10.01	22.89	29.04	38.21	59.04	126.21	187-02	193.98	206.41
Public lighting	٠.		1.32	2.75	2.83	3.78	5.48	5.94	6.57	6.94	7.80	7.85
Traction .	•	r	-	!	1	1	ţ	i	1	j	ļ	1
Public water works and sewage pumps	works and	\$	2.73	2.23	2-23	3.12	4.34	4.31	5 · 30	4.68	5.84	7.71
Irrigation	•	£	4.40	13.81	17.86	29 · 72	38.47	52.38	00.99	87.97	118.87	128-18
* As on 31st March	rch							Sou	Source: Electricity Department Pondicherry	icity Denart	Don't Pond	ichorn

17. FUEL AND POWER

17.3 Progress in Electrification—Pondicherry State (Settlement-wise)

	14		Pondicherry	herry	Karaikal	cal	Mahe		Yanam	_	State	
5. No.	llem		1962-63	1963-64	1962-63	1963-64	1962-63	1963-64	1962-63	1963-64	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	s	9	7	80	6	10	11	12	13
1 H.T. Lines	•	KM	197-64	247.29	35-99	40.610	1,700	1 · 700	7.28	7.28	242-61	296.88
2 L.T. Lines ·		KM	837-74	938-43	90.03	100.48	12.790	12.790	12.7	12.7	953-25	1,064·40
3 Transformers	•	Zo.	159	180	<u>e</u>	77		4	7	73	180	207
4 Installed Cap formers	4 Installed Capacity of Transformers	KVA	15,750	18,900	1,800	1,950	30	200	125	125	17,725	21,175
5 Towns and V	5 Towns and Villages Electrified No.	No.	163	169	21	36	3.	-	m	æ	188	199
6 House Servio	6 House Service Connections ·	Z O	8,253	11,155	1,974	2,421	319	372	181	194	10,727	14,342
7 Agricultural Connections	Connections ·	No.	2,060	2,342	-		-]		1	2,062	2,343
8 Industrial Connections	unections	No	219	315	109	168	9	6	3	m	337	495
9 Street Lights		No.	6,675	8,200	1,826	2,144	276	354	130	130	8,907	10,828
10 Maximum Demand	emand	KW	9,360	10,813	470	556	80	45	35	35	9,915	11,449

Source: Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

Source: Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17.4 Electricity Generated and Sold—Pondicherry State (Settlement-wise)

2	mail	To:	Pondicherry	hетгу	Karaikal	ikal	Mahe	Je	Yanam	E	State	
O	TICOLIN TO THE PARTY OF THE PAR		1962-63	1963-64	1962-63	1963-64	1962-63	1963-64	1962-63	1963-64	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5	9	7	80	6	01	11	12	13
1 Installed (city *	Installed Generating Capa-	ΚW	4,500	4,500	1	1	1		1		4,500	4,500
2 Installed E	2 Installed Effective Capacity †	\$	3,700	3,700	1	1	1	1	1	1	3,700	3,700
3 Electricity chased	3 Electricity Generated and Purchased	Lakhs of Kwh	449.46	469.92	19-81	20.41	1.47	1.95	62.0	1.10	471.54	493 · 38
4 Electricity sold	· · · plos	.	383.89	416·10	15-17	16·14	1-32	1.75	0.72	1.01	401.08	435-00
5 Domestic power	5 Domestic heat and small power	6	1.57	2.29	90.0	90	0.03	0.04	0.43	0.29	2.09	2.40
6 Domestic 1	6 Domestic lights and fans	£	15.04	17.70	4.03	4.51	0.77	0.93	0.07	62.0	19.91	23.43
7 Commercia	7 Commercial heat and power	\$	4.07	4.62	1.04	1.07	1	I	1	1	5.11	5.69
8 Commercia	8 Commercial lights and fans	ê	18-49	20 - 72	2.56	2.62	ļ	-	1	l	21.05	23.34
9 Industrial lo voltage	9 Industrial low and medium voltage · · · ·	•	18.23	20-62	3.47	3.73	0.15	0.38	0.11	0.31	21.96	25.04
10 Industrial high voltage	high voltage	\$	193.98	206-41	I	1	1	1	1	1	193.98	206 · 41
11 Public lighting	ting · · ·	:	7.80	7-85	2.59	2.58	0.37	0.40	0.11	0.12	10.87	11.05
12 Irrigation		ţ	118.87	128 · 18	0.002	0.002	-	1	1	at a	118.87	128.18
13 Public water pumping	13 Public water works and sewage pumping	*	5-84	17.7	1 · 43	1.57		j	ļ	1	7.27	9.28

* As on 31st March.

[†] Included in domestic heat and small power.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17.5 Consumption of Petroleum-Pondicherry Settlement

Description Unit 1954 1956 1956 1959 1960 1961 1962 Petrol . 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 Petrol .					je							-	
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 ene oil .		Description		Unit	1954		1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
ene oil		2		3	4	5	9	7	∞	6	10	11	12
. " "1,153 · 26 1,317 · 87 1,568 · 68 1,870 · 80 1,661 · 73 3,200 · 58 3,884 · 61 2,642 · 18 3,200 · 3 · 3 · 3 · 3 · 3 · 3 · 3 · 3 · 3 ·	<u>a</u>	trol		°000 itres	225 · 25	596-48	900-02	1,040-75	1,106·12	1,175.90	953.88	11,910.90	1,282 · 78
. "1,153-26 909-46 981-65 1,410-70 1,889-21 5,708-41 3,268-64 1,465-16 . "657-25 372-91 535-10 824-50 1,180-36 1,376-06 2,952-56 1,541-14 . "124-79 140-33 138-83 166-79 139-29 335-99 305-22 113-72 . "000 3-09 2-48 3-80 2-90 5-88 10-98 11-79 4-10	¥	erosene oil		2	885 55	1,317-87	1,568.68	1,870-80	1,661.73	3,200 · 58	3,884·61	2,642·18	3,243.09
. ", 657-25 372-91 535-10 824-50 1,180-36 1,376-06 2,952-56 1,541-14 1,87 . ",000 3-09 2-48 3-80 2-90 5-88 10-98 11-79 4-10 Kgms.	Ξ	ght diesel oil	•		1,153-26	909-46	981-65	1,410·70	1,889.21			1,465·16	1,662.55
tring oil • •	H	igh speed oil and powerine.	•		657.25	372-91	535-10	824.50		1,376.06	2,952·56	1,541 · 14	1,870-08
	ī	ubricating oil		£	124 · 79	140-33	138.83	166-79	139-29	335.99	305-22	113.72	125 · 94
	Ü	rease	. **	.gms.	3.09	2.48	3.80	2.90	5.88	10.98	11-79	4.10	4÷

Source: Bureau of Statistics, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17.6 Consumption of Coal for Industrial Purposes—Pondicherry Settlement

Year													Coal (Metric Tonnes)
1													2
1954-55				•						,			15,588
1955-56 •	•		٠.		•				,		•		16,225
1956-57								-					19,113
1957-58				•	•	-							21,863
1958-59							•						20,828
1959-60		•					٠	٠			. •		19,511
1960-61		٠	•	•	•		•					• .	16,612
1961-62				6	O.É	20	12	a.	٠				12,605
1962-63	. •			8				9			• •		12,064
1963-64		•	•	. 1					•		•		11,607

Source: Industries Department, Pondicherry.

This section presents statistics relating to cases decided in courts, cognisable crime, property stolen, strength and cost of civil police, jails and fire accidents.

- Table 18.1 contains information about the number of cases decided in different courts namely, Court of Appeal, Court of First Instance and Justice of Peace during the years 1954 to 1963.
- Table 18.2 gives figures relating to cognisable crime reported by type of offence for the years 1955 to 1963.
- Table 18.3: This table presents data regarding the number of police stations and outposts, strength of police force by designation and total expenditure on police during the financial years from 1955-56 to 1963-64.
- Table 18.4 gives number and distribution of prisoners, daily average number of prisoners, place of confinement, number of prisoners received and discharged during the years 1957 to 1963.
- Table 18.5 contains information about the distribution of convicts by age-groups and by sex for the years 1957 to 1963.
- Table 18.6 gives the data relating to the nature and length of sentences of convicts admitted into jails by sex for the years 1957 to 1963.
- Table 18.7 furnishes information regarding sickness and mortality among prisoners during the years 1957 to 1963.
- Table 18.8 gives expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining prisoners for the years 1957 to 1963.
- Table 18.9: This table presents data regarding the property stolen and recovered during the years 1957 to 1963.
- Table 18.10 gives figures relating to number of fire stations, number of calls attended and estimated value of property lost during the years 1957 to 1963.

Source: Office of the Chief of Judiciary, Pondicherry,

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18.1 Number of Cases decided in the Courts

								Cou	Court of Appeal	peal		Cour	Court of 1st Instance	nstance	Just	Justice of Peace	8	Capital	
S. No.			Year	7		•	Appeal for annul- ment	Grand Jury	Civil and Com- mercial	Minor offence	Minor Criminal offence	Civil	Com- mercial	Minor	Civil	Com- mercial	Minor	pumsur- ment and life sentence	Total
1				2			6	4	2	9	7	∞	6	2	=	12	13	4	15
-	1954						8	19	97	201	17	1,956	26	1,320	069	10	265	ļ	4,652
2	1955		•	•	•	•	н	49	107	175	13	1,530	8 †	2,088	200	20	572	I	5,303
æ	1956		•	•		•	2	35	96	157	6	1,904	19	2,161	905	29	945	١	6,301
4	1957		•	•	•	•	2	21	97	102	9	1,965	9	2,053	959	26	838	ļ	6,109
ς.	1958		•	•	•	•	4	26	85	116	9	2,169	55	2,409	887	33	842	ſ	6,632
9	6561		•	•		•	7	34	101	159	2	1,952	14	2,873	686	27	922	i	7,102
7	1960	•	•				-	37	94	188	2	2,214	52	2,758	1,015	13	1,060	1	7,434
∞	1961		•			•	3	39	1117	189	9	2,192	42	2,345	1,020	27	937	1	6,917
6	1962						C 1	31	128	150	4	2,259	57	3,200	986	6	585	}	7,411
10	1963						4	25	105	181	9	2,060	42	2,703	216	Ś	438	1	6.486
	1963:																		
	-	I Quarter	ter				-	6	28	45	1	638	16	748	250	1	143	1	1,872
	II	II Quarter	ter				-	7	20	38	7	417	12	919	242	ব	86	1	1,457
	III	III Quarter	rter	•	•		7	9	20	45	[499	8	704	204)	94	ì	1,578
	≥	IV Quarter	Ħ Ā	•			-	6	37	53	4	506	6	635	221	-	103	Ì	1,579
				-															

18.2 Cognisable Crime

S. 1	No.		Iter	n			1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
1			2				3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Murder	,	•			•	4	10	4	3	5	7	3	5
2	Dacoity			•	٠	•		1	1		_			
3	Robbery	•			•	•	2	3	1	2	3	2	1	
4	House-br	eakii	ng		•		159	147	134	140	166	130	137	136
5	Theft			•	•		600	462	415	392	467	345	362	348
6	Rioting	•	٠	-	•		5	3	3	10	5	2	3	3
7	Others*						614	638	430	575	36	43	22	34
				Т	OTAL.		1,384	1,264	987	1,122	682	529	528	526

^{*} Include crime relating to bank notes, coins, cheating, breach of trust, kidnapping and abduction, simple assaults, etc.

Source: Criminal Intelligence Bureau, Pondicherry.

18.3 Strength and Cost of Civil Polices

	D.	. •	. 4 !					As or	1 31st Ma	erch		
. No.	De	signa	ation			1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
i		2				3	4	5	6	7	8	9
. Polic	ce Stations and	Outp	osts :	···		-						
i N	umber of Police	Stati	ons			26	26	26	26	26	26	26
	umber of outpos		,			12	12	12	12	12	12	13
	ength of Police F		:									
1 Ins	pector General	and	i Deni	ity Ins	nector							
1 1110	General		. 2000			1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 Su	perintendents an Superintendents	d _. A	ssistant	and I	Deputy	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
3 Ins	pectors and Sub-	lnsp	ectors			10	8	10	6	7	7	18
4 Ser	geants and Head	Cor	nstables			5	5	5	5	4	4	8
5 Sub	oedars, Jamedars	and	Havilo	lars		23	21	21	21	21	21	20
6 Arı	mourer Naik, L Constables	ance	Naik	s and	Police	286	286	286	285	287	287	303
7 Po	lice Constables (I	Recr	uits)		(%)		16(5)				-	18
Etai	t Major :				Ì							
1 Set	rgeants ·	٠	•	•		3	3	3	3	2	2	
2 Ca	poral Chef ·	•	•	•		2	2 2	2	2	2	2	
3 Ca	poral ·	•	•	•	. ,	4	4	6	6	7	7	- 1
4 Ci	pahis ·	•	•	•		10	10	8	8	7	7	;
Con	npagnies des Cipa	this :	:		- {		1857					
1 Ad	ljudant ·	•				777777						_
2 Sei	rgeant Chef ·	•	•	•		सद्यमन	୩ବଟ	1	1	1	1	
3 Sea	rgeant ·	٠	-	•		8	5	5	5	4	5	
4 Ca	poral Chef ·	•	•	•		10	8	8	7	7	7	
5 Ca	poral ·	٠	•	•	• •	22	22	21	21	16	14	1
6 Ci	pahis ·	٠	•	•	•	134	124	106	102	95	86	6
Gen	darmerie Auxilia	ire I	ndiene	:								
1 A	djudant					5	5	5	5	5	4	
2 M	arechal des Logis	s Ch	ef ·	•		11	11	11	11	11	11	1
	arechal des Logis		•			16	12	15	13	17	17	1
4 Br	rigadier Chef		•	•		4	4	4	3	3	3	
	rigadier ·					30	29	30	28	27	27	ϵ
	uxiliaire indiene	de	Gendar	rmerie		259	258	259	251	253	230	18
	ireless Staff				٠.		8	7	7	18	18	j
8 F	ire Service Staff		•			2	2	28	26	5 5	62	3
111. <i>I</i>	Expenditure :											
То	tal expenditure the financial	on vear	Police	Force	during March							
	(Rs. in lakhs)	,		٠٠		14.98	13.78	16.69	15.79	17.04	18.14	19 2

Source: Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18.4 Number and Distribution of Prisoners

	Total	12	298	301	326	337	338	326	268	193	75
Total daily average of Prisoners	1	21	4	11	23	23	22	17	13	=	7
Fed	Males Females	25	784	284	303	315	316	309	255	182	73
r at	Total	19	292	330	303	326	348	299	195	61	99
Remaining at the end of the year	Females	<u>s</u>	£1	12	12	20	25	1.1	'n	4	-
	Males Females	13	279	309	291	306	323	282	061	125	65
from	Total	16	1,584	1,339	1,430	1,511	1,242	1,285	1,064	728	336
Discharged from all causes	Females	5	113	87	114	127	16	46	61	\$6	s.
Ö	Males	41	1,471	1,252	1,316	1,384	1,151	1,191	1,003	672	331
	Total	13	1,876	1.669	1,733	1,837	1,590	1,583	1,259	857	405
Total	Females	면	126	108	126	147	116	111	99	99	9
	Males	=	1,750	1,561	1.607	1,690	1,474	1,472	1,193	797	396
8	Total	10	1,556	1,377	1,403	1,534	1,264	1,235	096	642	318
Received during the year	Males Females	6	107	95	105	135	96	86	49	45	4
Recei	Males	∞	1,449	1,282	1,298	1,399	1,168	1,149	911	597	314
	Total	7	320	292	330	303	326	348	299	215	22
Prisoners at the beginning of the year	Males Females	9	61	13	21	12	20	25	11	15	2
Prison the be	Males	\$	301	279	309	291	306	323	282	200	82
	Sub- ordi- nate jails jock ups	4	1	1	ı	I	ŧ	1	ŧ	l	(
Place of confinement	Dis	3	1	1	}	1	1	į	}	1	1
Con	Cen- tral jail	п	7	c)	ы	71	ч	7	ч	-	-
		-	1957 .	1958	. 6561	. 0961	. 1961	1962	1963 .	1963 : Pondi- cherry	Karaikal

Source: Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18.5 Distribution of Convicts by Age Groups

				Under	Under 22 years	23 to	23 to 40 years	41 to	41 to 60 years	Above	Above 60 years		All ages	
•	Year			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total
				61	m	4	\$	9	7	œ	6	10	11	12
. 7861				722	10	862	63	142	19	13		1,244	93	1,337
. 8561		•		140	20	563	39	125	15	σ	2	837	76	913
. 6561		•		142	24	510	52	100	11	٠٠	7	757	68	846
. 0961	•			120	12	543	51	96	10	6	l	768	7.3	841
. 1961	٠	٠	•	167	16	434	36	109	01	20	2	730	2	794
. 2961	•	٠	•	135	œ	485	33	96	56	9	ı	722	19	789
1963	·	٠		2	4	358	25	83		13	2	518	39	557
1963:						1	À		5					
Pondicherry	•	•		47	4	273	25	73	∞	12	2	405	39	4
Karaikal ·	•			17	1	82	}	10	l	-	Į	113	1	113
			}											

Source: Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18.6 Nature and Length of Sentence of Convicts Admitted into Jails

		Total	22	1,337	913	846	841	794	789	557	#	113	icherry.
ļ	lotal	<u>u</u>	21	83	76	68	7.3	2	19	39	39	1	c, Pond
		Σ	20	1,244	837	757	892	730	722	818	405	113	Source: Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.
pecu	eath	\int it.	13	ı	ŀ	i	i	ı	ļ	1	i	ı	or Gener
Sentenced	to death	Z	<u>s</u>	1	1	1	I	I	١	1	1	1	e Iaspecto
	For a term	Į#	12	,	1	ļ	1	ı	l	l	I	١	ffice of th
Sentenced to transportation	For a	٤	16	1	}	1	1	ı	1	ł	1	ł	ource : 0
Sente transp	ife	(H	15	1	ł	1.	l	Į	1	J	ł	I	35
	For life	Σ	14	Si			2	1	ļ	1	}	1	
Exceeding	ten years	(11.	13		١	ì	ī	9	ł	ŀ	1	1	
Exce	ten	ĮΣ	12	12			W.	1	w	4	1	•	
five but	eding ears	(H	=			M	L.	-	í	í	ŧ	1)
Above five years but	not exceeding ten years	₹	2	12		1		74	-	61	1	7	
e one ut not	ding	(H	6	4	यम	व ज	पने	9	ı	1	I	١	
Above one year but not	exceeding five years	₹	20	88	27	35	23	80	25	91	10	9	
six	one year	∫a.	~	4	-	ю	-	11	13	1	1	I	
Above six months but	not ex	Z	9	137	94	78	77	125	89	40	86 E	64	
Above one month but not exceed-	ing six months	\frac{\mu}{	8	중.	33	48	4	91	14	13	13	l	
Abov mont	ii O	₹	4	478	326	324	362	292	338	248	190	28	
Not exceeding	nonth	\[\(\text{ii} \)	6	22	9	6	23	30	51	25	25	1	
Not exceed	one n	Σ	74	532	388	320	306	231	289	208	167	41	fales males
į	Years		-	1957	. 8561	. 6261	1960	1961	1962	1963 .	Pondi- cherry	Karaikal	M—Males F—Females

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18.7 Sickness and Mortality Among Prisoners

). 					Ratio	per '000	of averag	Ratio per '000 of average strength	
Years			Daily	Daily average strength	itrength	Numbe	Number admitted into hospital	into	Daily a	Daily average number of sick	nber	of ax	of admission to hospital	0	Daily	Daily average number of sick	ımber
			Males Fema	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Males Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Males Females	Total
1			2	3	4	5	9	7	∞	6	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1957	•	•	284	14	298	127	14	141	21	1	22	447	1,000	473	74	1.1	74
1958	٠	•	284	17	301	112	46	158	19	2	21	394	2,706	525	19	118	70
1959	•		303	23	326	118	37	155	33	4	37	389	1,609	475	109	174	113
1960	•		315	22	337	8	6	93	36	\$	41	267	409	276	114	227	122
1961	•	•	316	22	338	105	19 9 19 9	119	42	3	45	332	636	352	133	136	133
1962	•	٠	309	17	326	107	∞	115	33		36	346	470	353	107	176	110
1963	•		255	13	268	92	8	76	31	22	33	361	385	362	122	154	123

Source: Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

18.8 Expenditure Incurred in Guarding and Maintaining Prisoners Exclusive of Cost of Building

Year		Daily		ishment rges	Dieting char		Total expenditure	Total cost
rear		average number of prisoners	Total cost	Cost per head	Total cost	Cost per head	(3+5)	per head (4+6)
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1957		298	47,671	160	83,571	280	1,31,242	440
1958		301	51,077	170	84,228	280	1,35,305	450
1959	•	326	52,441	161	89,352	274	1,41,793	435
1960		337	56,316	167	1,11,066	330	1,67,382	497
1961		338	65,780	195	1,22,853	363	1,88,633	558
1962		326	63,422	195	1,09,637	336	1,73,059	531
1963		268	64,827	242	1,04,739	391	1,69,566	633

Source: Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

18.9 Property Stolen and Recovered

Year					No. of cases in which property was stolen	No. of cases in which property was recovered	Percentage of Col. 3 to Col. 2	Amount of property stolen (in Rs.)	Amount of property recovered (in Rs.)	Percentage of Col. 6 to Col. 5
1					2	3	4	5	ť	. 7
1957			•		634	443	70	50,325	35,504	71
1958				•	609	384	63	58,845	41,701	71
1959					618	421	68	74,702	54,557	73
1960					617	431	70	69,338	42,801	62
1961			•		461	24 5	53	60,936	18,827	31
1962		•			520	311	60	81,171	52,276	64
1963			٠		476	261	55	64,887	22,888	35
Settlement- For 1963										
Pondicher	гу			•	344	171	50	43,923	16,408	37
Karaikal				•	126	86	68	13,570	6,269	46
Mahe					3	3	100	161	161	100
Yanam					3	1	33	7,233	50	1

Source: Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

18.10 Fire Statistics

			** .* . t	NTb		Est	imated va	lue of prope	erty lost in Rs.	
Year			Number/ Name of	Number of fire			Y1		Private	
			fire station	calls attended to	Total value	Govern- ment	Local bodies	Mainly industrial	Mainly residential	Others
1	-,		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1958	•		1	41	24,903			••	***	***
1959		•	1	65	16,398			_	10,912	5,485
1960			2	88	66,904		_	479	10,662	55,772
1961			2	111	79,723	120	225	12,600	62,890	3,888
1962	•		2	120	1,04,162	212	3	47,455	39,589	16,903
1963			2	89	70,494	<u> </u>	70	26,000	38,071	[6,353
1963 :										
	Pond	icher	ry ·	68	65,214		_	26,000	34,801	4,413
	Kara	ikal	•	21	5,280		70		3,270	1,940

..=Not available.

Source: Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

19. EXCISE

This section deals with the number of shops licensed for selling toddy, liquors and opium, rates of State excise duty on liquors, and consumption of country spirits, opium and liquors.

Table 19.1 presents data regarding number of licensed toddy, liquor and opium shops as on 31st December for the years 1954 to 1963.

Table 19.2 gives the rates of excise duty on liquors.

Table 19.3. Information regarding consumption of country spirit, opium and liquors during the years 1954 to 1963 are furnished in this table.



19.1 Number of Shops licensed for selling Toddy, Arrack, Liquor and Opium

Ye	ear/Settlement		-	 . <u>. </u>				Toddy shops	Arrack shops	Liquor shops	Opium shops
	1							2	3	4	5
1954	31st Decembe	г			•	•	•	144	66	76	6
1955	,,						•	144	66	64	6
1956	,,	•					•	146	71	66	5
1957	**				•			146	70	91	6
1958	**	•				•		119	60	81	6
1959	"						٠	118	59	74	
1960	"						•	119	60	73	_
1961	,,						•	120	67	75	
1962	**				ein	255	٠	81	45	64	
1963	**			D	12	81 <u>5</u>	22	81	45	64	_
1963	Pondicherry			L.				54	31	47	
	Karaikal			68			9	24	11	17	_
	Mahe			- 1	T		7	2			_
	Yanam			-1	W	77		1	3		_

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

19.2 Rates of State Excise Duty on Liquors

.	NT.	T4	_				T In:			As on 1st	April		
3,	No.	Iten	п				Unit	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
-	1	2					3	4	5	6	7	8	9
**								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Country spirit	Arracl	()		•		Per litre	2 · 54	2 · 54	2.54	2.50	2.50	2 · 50
2	Semi-rectified c	ountry	spirit	s up	to 45°		,,	3.91	3.91	3.04	3.03	3.03	3.03
3	Liquors (Indiar	or Fo	reign))	•	•	Per litre absolute alcohol.	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75
4	Bottle wine			٠	•		Per litre	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
5	Barrel wine	•					,,	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

19. EXCISE

19.3 Consumption of Country Spirits, Opium and Liquors

5 6 7 8 9 2,75,638 3,15,546 3,19,082 3,62,974 3,75,865 97-40 71.28 48·60 24·16 — 7,924 22,948 47,582 26,435 24,810 1,820 10,303 47,083 93,376 1,47,039 9,744 33,251 94,665 1,19,811 1,71,849 44,420 67,485 1,41,856 5,064 531 4,370 11,661 54,548 73,560 95,753	S.No.	Items		Units	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Country Spirit (Arrack) Litres 2,50,693 2,75,638 3,15,546 3,19,082 3,62,974 3,75,865 Opium • Grams 102-63 97-40 71-28 48-60 24-16 — Liquors: (a) Imported spirits • Litres 73,903 7,924 22,948 47,582 26,435 24,810 (b) Indian made spirits • TOTAL • Litres 73,903 9,744 33,251 94,665 1,19,811 1,71,849 (c) Imported beer • Royal made beer • Roya	1	2		3	4	5	9	7	∞	6	10	111	12	13
Dpium . . Grams 102-63 97-40 71-28 48-60 24-16 — Liquors : (a) Imported spirits · . . Litres 73,903 7,924 22,948 47,582 26,435 24,810 (b) Indian made spirits · 1,820 10,303 47,683 93,376 1,47,639 TOTAL · . . . 73,903 9,744 33,251 94,665 1,19,811 1,71,849 (c) Imported beer · . . . 60,964 44,420 67,485 1,41,856 5,064 531 (d) Indian made beer · . . . 4,370 11,661 54,548 73,560 95,753	1. Country Sp.	irit (Arrack)		Litres	2,50,693	2,75,638	3,15,546	3,19.082	3,62,974	3,75,865	4,74,880	4,94,087	5,86,966	5,81,117
nede spirits · Litres 73,903 7,924 22,948 47,582 26,435 24,810 In made spirits · — 1,820 10,303 47,083 93,376 1,47,039 Total · 73,903 9,744 33,251 94,665 1,19,811 1,71,849 ried beer · 60,964 44,420 67,485 1,41,856 5,064 531 In made beer · — 4,370 11,661 54,548 73,560 95,753	2 Opium		•	Grams	102-63	97-40	71.28	48.60	24.16	I	1	l	I	١
15	3 Liquors:			;	,	प्रमेव				,				,
13 1,820 10,303 47,083 93,376 1,47,039 1AL 73,903 9,744 33,251 94,665 1,19,811 1,71,849 60,964 44,420 67,485 1,41,856 5,064 531 4,370 11,661 54,548 73,560 95,753	(a) Impor	ted spirits .	•	Litres	73,903	7 ,924	22,948	47,582	26,435	24,810	12,939	24,350	21,867	9,225
	(b) Indian	made spirits	•	,,	1	1,820	10,303	47,083	93,376	1,47,039	2,25,330	3,00,109	3,88,440	3,97,275
. " 66,964 44,420 67,485 1,41,856 5,064 531 . " — 4,370 11,661 54,548 73,560 95,753		TOTAL		£	73,903	9,744	33,251	94,665	1,19,811	1,71,849	2,38,269	3,24,459	4,10,307	4,06,500
, 4,370 11,661 54,548 73,560 95,753	(c) Import	ted beer .	•	\$	60,964	44,420	67,485	1,41,856	5,064	531	l	ļ	1	1 .
	(d) Indian	made beer	• '		1	4,370	11,661	54,548	73,560	95,753	1,18,241	1,54,577	1,01,788	1,17,343
79,146 1,96,404					60,964	48,790	79,146	1,96,404	78,624	96,284	1,18,241	1,54,577	1,54,577 1,01,788	1,17,343

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

This section gives achievements under the Community Development Programme in respect of each block. On 31st March, 1964, there were 3 5/6 blocks in the State, Pondicherry—a double block, Karaikal—single block, Mahe—half-a-block and Yanam—one-third block. These blocks cover 99.5% of the total area of the State, 100% of villages and 89% of population.

Pondicherry Block.—The National Extension Service Block was inaugurated in Pondicherry Region in May, 1955 with its headquarters at Villianur. It is a double block with one administrative unit, covering an area of 287.5 sq. km. (111 sq. miles) with a population of 2,18,140. It consists of the entire Pondicherry Region excluding Pondicherry town. This block was converted into a Community Development block on October 1957, six months ahead of the usual tenure of three years, because of its good progress. Since 2nd October, 1960 it is a Stage II block.

Karaikal Block.—The N.E.S. Block in Karaikal was inaugurated in October, 1956 with its headquarters at Thirunallar. At present its headquarters is at Thalatheru. This block constitutes the entire Karaikal Region including Karaikal town, covering an area of 158.0 sq. km. (61 sq. miles) with a total population of 84,001. With effect from April 1958, due to revision in the Community Development Programme, it is treated as Stage I block. Since 1st April, 1962 it is a Stage II block.

Make Block.—The pre-extension block at Make was inaugurated on 1st April, 1959. It is only half-a-block with its headquarters at Pallur. This block covers the entire Make Region with an area and population of 10.4 sq. km. (4 sq. miles) and 19,485 respectively. This block entered Stage 1 in April, 1960.

Yanam Block.—The pre-extension Block at Yanam was inaugurated in May, 1963. It is a one-third Block with its headquarters at Yanam. This Block covers the entire Yanam region with an area and population of 20.7 sq. km. and 7,032, respectively. On May, 1964 it will enter into Stage I status.

- Table 20.1 shows the staff position as on 31st March, 1964.
- Table 20.2 gives the number of blocks allotted, area, population and main villages covered by these development blocks.
- Table 20.3 gives cumulative particulars on government expenditure and people's contribution up to 31st March, 1964.
 - Table 20.4 gives year-war and Block-war government expenditure by Major Head.
 - Table 20.5 gives year-war and Block-war people's contribution by Major Head.
- Table 20.6 gives year-war and Block-war government expenditure and people's contribution.
 - Table 20.7 gives the physical achievement in block areas.

20.1 Staff Position as on 31st March, 1964

				Stage	II Block	Stage I	Pre-	
S.No	o. Designation			Pondi- cherry	Karaikal	Block	extension Block Yanam	Total
i	2		-	3	4	5	6	7
1.	(a) Project Executive Officer •	•		1				1
	(b) Block Development Officer ·	:	•	_	1	1		2
2.	Gram-Sevak · · · · ·	•	•	24	7	5	2	38
3.	Gram-Sevika · · · · ·	•	•	4	2	_		6
4.	Extension Officer (Agriculture)	•	•	1	1		_	2
5.	Extension Officer (Animal Husbandry)	-	Fine	3 1			_	1
6.	Veterinary Doctor · · ·	6		据 自				
7.	Extension Officer (Village Industries)			1	-	_	_	1
8,	Extension Officer (Co-operatives)	10		2				2
9.	Extension Officer (Panchayats)		14144	88_		_		
10.	Extension Officer (Statistics)	A	ur,	112.1	1	_		2
11.	Social Education Organiser · ·	16		2	1	1	_	4
12.	Mukya-Sevika · · ·	- 2	स्यमेव	जयते	1	_	_	2
	•			•	-	-		_
13.	Engineering Supervisor · · ·	•	•	2	1	. 1	_	4
14.	Medical Officer	•	•	******				
15.	Sanitary Inspector · · · ·	•	•	-	_			
16.	Compounder · · · · · ·	•	•			-	~~~	_
17.	Stockmen · · · · ·	•		2	_		_	2
18.	Lady Health Visitor · · ·				<u></u>		_	_
19.	Maternity Assistant · · ·	•		3		_	 -	3
20.	Inspector of Fisheries · · ·				1			1
21.	Sub-Inspector of Fisheries · ·			•	1	_	_	i
22.	Demonstration Maistry (Agriculture)			4	_	_		4

Source: Bureau of Statistics, Pondicherry.

20.2 Progress of Community Development Programme-Pondicherry State

S.No	o. Items	As on 31st March 1964
1	2	3
1,	Number of Blocks	3 5/6
	(a) Stage II Blocks · · · · ·	3
	(b) Stage I Blocks · · · · ·	1/2
	(c) Pre-extension Block	1/3
2.	Area covered in square kilometres	476.6
3.	Area of the State in square kilometres · · ·	479 · 2
4.	Percentage of area covered · · · · ·	99.5
5.	No. of villages and towns covered · · ·	338 villages and 4 towns
6.	No. of total villages and towns in the State	388 villages and 5 towns
7 .	Percentages of villages and towns covered	Villages 100, Towns 80
8.	Population covered (1961) census · · ·	3,28,656
9.	Total population (1961 census)	3,69,079
10.	Percentage of population covered	89

Source: Bureau of Statistics, Pondicherry.

20.3 Government Expenditure and People's Contribution up to 31st March, 1964
(In lakhs of rupees)

सन्धर्मव जयते

5. N	vo. Block			Government Expenditure	People's Contribution	Total (Col. 3+ Col. 4)	Percentage of col. 3 to total	Percentage of col. 4 to total
1	2			3	4	5	6	7
1.	Pondicherry Double Block	•	•	35 · 17	15-48	50.65	69 · 44	30.56
2,	Karaikal Block			15.37	4.07	19 · 44	79.06	20.94
3.	Mahe Block			2.78	0.37	3.15	88 · 25	11.75
		TOTAL		53.32	19.92	73 - 24	72.80	27 · 20

Source: Bureau of Statistics, Pondicherry.

20. CONMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20.4 Government Expenditure by Major Heads since inception up to 1964

(a) Government Expenditure-Pondicherry Block

1955-56 1956-57 1957-58 1958-59 1959-60 1960-61 1961-62 1962-63 199 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 . 0-85 1-10 1-02 1-41 1-97 1-79 1-18 1-22 . 0-07 1+14 2-05 1-52 2-57 1-54 0-41 0-42 . 0-07 0-12 0-10 0-11 0-13 0-28 0-40 0-41 . 0-07 1-102 1-95 1-41 2-44 1-26 0-01 0-01 . 0-07 0-10 0-11 0-12 0-14 0-01 0-01 . 0-07 0-01 0-35 0-23 0-08 0-04 0-01 . 0-50 0-56 0-49 0-49 0-39 0-39 0-70 . 0-50 0-56 0-49 0-56 0-49 0-39 0-73												i
Animal Hus- O 07	Major Heads		1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	Total
Animal Hus- clamation	1		7	т	4	s	9	7	∞•	۵	10	111
Animal Hus- Animal Hus- O-07 O-12 O-10 O-11 O-13 O-28 O-40 O-41 Calamation O-12 O-10 O-11 O-13 O-28 O-40 O-41 Calamation O-12 O-10 O-11 O-13 O-28 O-40 O-41 O-41 Calamation O-10 O-11 O-12 O-10 O-11 O-13 O-13 O-18 O-19	Jarters		0.85	1.10	1.02	1.41	1.97	1.79	1.18	1.22	1.34	11.88
Hus- 0·07 0·12 0·10 0·11 0·13 0·28 0·40 0·41 n	Development · ·	•	0.07	1.14	2.05	1.52	2.57	1.54	0.41	0.42	29.0	10.39
on - 1·02 1·95 1·41 2·44 1·26 0·01 0·01 . - 0·07 0·01 0·35 0·23 0·08 0·04 0·03 n 1·16 1·63 1·13 1·24 1·95 1·91 1·11 1·10 n 0·50 0·56 0·49 0·46 0·56 0·49 0·39 0·70 . - 0·10 0·01 0·16 0·05 0·03 0·03 0·03 0·03 . 0·25 0·36 0·18 0·25 0·27 0·26 0·23 0·23 . 0·41 0·61 0·45 0·37 0·32 0·14 0·03 0·06 . 0·41 0·61 0·45 0·37 0·32 0·14 0·11 . 0·41 0·61 0·45 0·37 0·99 0·41 0·11 . 0·78 0·79 0·79 0·74 0·71 <t< td=""><td>riculture and Animal H</td><td>-sn;</td><td>0.07</td><td>0.12</td><td>01-0</td><td>0.11</td><td>0.13</td><td>0.28</td><td>0.40</td><td>0-41</td><td>0.37</td><td>1.99</td></t<>	riculture and Animal H	-sn;	0.07	0.12	01-0	0.11	0.13	0.28	0.40	0-41	0.37	1.99
. 0.07 0.01 0.35 0.23 0.08 0.04 0.03 n 1.16 1.63 1.13 1.24 1.95 1.91 1.11 1.10 n 0.50 0.56 0.49 0.46 0.56 0.49 0.70 . . 0.10 0.01 0.16 0.05 0.03 0.05 . . 0.25 0.18 0.25 0.27 0.26 0.23 0.23 . 0.41 0.61 0.45 0.37 0.32 0.14 0.03 0.06 . . 0.41 0.61 0.45 0.37 0.32 0.14 0.03 0.06 0.45 0.37 0.32 0.14 0.01 0.75 0.99 0.41 0.11	nary. gation and Reclamation		1	1.02	1.95	1:41	2.44	1.26	0.01	0.01	0.30	8 · 40
Sanitation 1.16 1.63 1.13 1.24 1.95 1.91 1.11 1.10 Sanitation 0.50 0.56 0.49 0.46 0.56 0.49 0.39 0.70 · · 0.10 0.01 0.016 0.016 0.05 0.03 0.03 0.03 · · 0.25 0.36 0.18 0.25 0.27 0.26 0.23 0.23 · · 0.41 0.61 0.45 0.37 0.32 0.14 0.03 0.06 · · · 0.41 0.61 0.45 0.37 0.73 0.99 0.41 0.11 TOTAL · · · · · · · · 0.41 0.11	Crafts and Industries	•	1	0.07	0.01	0.35	0.23	90.08	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.82
Sanitation · 0·50 0·56 0·49 0·46 0·56 0·49 0·39 0·70 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			1.16	1.63	1.13	1.24	1.95	16.1	1.11	1.10	0.85	12.08
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	h and Rural Sanitation	•	0.50	95.0	0.49	0.46	95.0	0.49	6.39	0.70	0.38	4.53
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	ttion	•	I	0.10	0.01	0.16	0.05	0.03	0.05	l	1	0.40
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Education · ·	٠	0.25	96.0	0.18	0.25	0.27	0.26	0.23	0.23	0.22	2.25
TOTAL . 2.08 3.94 4.21 4.52 6.72 5.32 3.74 3.77	nunications	٠.	0.41	0.61	0.45	0.37	0.32	0.14	0.03	90.0	0.18	2.57
. 7.08 3.94 4.51 4.57 6.72 5.37 7.74 7.77	Housing .	•	1		1	1	0.75	66.0	0.41	0.11	0.07	2.33
	TOTAL	٠ پ	2.08	3.94	4.21	4.52	6.72	5.32	2.74	2-77	2.87	35-17

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20.4 Government Expenditure by Major Heads since inception up to 1964-contd.

(b) Government Expenditure-Karaikal Block

												(In lakhs of rupees)	f rupees)
	Major Heads	<u>.</u>			1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	Total
	-		ł l		2	60	4	5	9	7	∞	6	10
1. Block Headquarters	adquarters				0.15	0.38	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.82	0.65	0.51	3.86
2. Agricult	2. Agricultural Development	•	•	•	1	0.05	0.07	19.0	2.59	1.39	0.31	0.37	5.42
(a) Agr	(a) Agriculture and Animal 1	Husbandry	dry	•	}	0.02	90.0	0.47	0.95	0.32	90.0	0.05	1.93
(b) Irri	(b) Irrigation and Reclamation	. uo	•	•	1		0.01	0.20	1.62	1.07	0.25	0.32	3.49
3. Rural A	Rural Arts, Crafts and Industries	tries ·	•	•	त्यमे	1	1	0.02	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.27
4. Amenities	•		•	•	0.13	0.40	99•0	1.03	1.37	1.16	0.61	0.46	5.82
(a) He	(a) Health and Rural Sanitation	tion .	•	•	ते	0.10	0.22	0.26	0.20	90.0	0.17	0.07	1.08
(b) Education		•	•	•	0.08	0.08	60.0	0.01	ł	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.34
(c) Soc	(c) Social Education		•	•	0.05	0.07	0.15	0.16	0.09	0.12	0.09	60-0	0.82
(d) Co	(d) Communications ·		•	•	l	0.15	0.20	0.40	68.0	0.46	0.12	0.14	2.36
(e) Rui	(e) Rural Housing .		•	•	İ	1	{	0.20	0.19	0.49	0.20	0.14	1.22
			TOTAL	נו	0.28	08-0	1.18	2.20	4.49	3.44	1-61	1.37	15.37

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20.4 Government Expenditure by Major Heads since inception up to 1964-contd.

(c) Government Expenditure—Mahe Block

							(In lak	(In lakhs of rupees)
	Major Heads		1959-60	19-0961	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	Total
			2	e	4	5	9	7
1,	1. Block Headquarters		90.0	60.0	0.25	0.26	0.29	0.95
7	2. Agricultural Development	• '	10-0	0.10	0.18	0.21	0.29	67-0
	(a) Agriculture and Animal Husbandry		10.0	80-0	80.0	60.0	0.15	0.41
	(b) Irrigation and Reclamation		ा न	0.02	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.38
સં	3. Rural Arts, Crafts and Industries		यने	0.02	0.01	0.02	ì	0.05
4	4. Amenities		. 1	0-13	0.25	0.39	0.22	66.0
	(a) Health and Rural Sanitation		-	:	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
	(b) Education · · ·		1	}	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03
	(c) Social Education · · ·	•	i	0.03	0.05	0·0 4	0.03	0.15
	(d) Communications · · ·	•	1	0.02	80.0	0.12	90.0	0.28
	(e) Rural Housing	•	!	80.0	0.10	0.20	0.10	0.48
	[TOTAL .	0.07	0.34	69-0	98.0	08.0	2.78

20.4 Government Expenditure by Major Heads since inception upto 1964-concld. (d) Government Expenditure-Pondicherry Territory

Major Heads		1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1959-60 1960-61 1961-62 1962-63 1963-64 Total	Total
1		2	3	4	5	9	7	8	6	10	11
1 Block Headquarters · · ·		9.85	1.25	1.40	1.86	2.48	2.33	2.25	2.13	2.14	16.69
2 Agricultural Development .	•	0.07	1-14	2.07	1.59	3.25	4.23	1.98	0.94	1.33	16-60
(a) Agriculture and Animal Husbandry	Ĺ	0.03	0.12	0.12	0.17	0.61	1.31	08.0	0.56	0.57	4-33
(b) Irrigation and Reclamation		16	1.02	1-95	1.42	2.62	2.92	1.18	0.38	92.0	12.27
3 Rural Arts, Crafts and Industries	•	सन्या	0.07	0.01	0.35	0.28	0.18	0.12	60.0	0.04	1 · 14
Amenities		1.16	1.76	1.53	1.90	2.98	3.41	2.52	2.10	1-33	18.89
(a) Health and Rural Sanitation •	•	0.50	0.56	0.59	89.0	0.82	69.0	0.46	68.0	0.47	99.5
(b) Education · · ·		1	0.18	60.0	0.25	90.0	0.03	60.0	<u>o</u> 2	0.03	0.77
(c) Social Education · · ·	•	0.25	0.41	0.25	0.40	0.43	0.38	0.40	0.36	0.34	3.22
(d) Communications • •		0.41	0.61	09·0	0.57	0.72	1.05	0.57	0.30	0.38	5-21
(e) Rural Housing · · ·		}	1	İ	1	0.95	1.26	1.00	0.51	0.31	4.03
Total		2.08	4.22	5.01	5.70	8.99	10.15	6.87	5.26	5.6	53.32

(In lakhs of rupees)

26, COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20.5 People's Contribution by Major Heads since inception upto 1964

(a) People's Contribution-Pondicherry Block

}	Major Heads			1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60 1960-61 1961-62 1962-63 1963-64	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	Total
	1	} 		2	3	4	8	9	7	∞	6	10	11
<u>-</u>	1. Agriculture and Animal Husbandry	<u>5</u>	•	0.04	0.31	0.27	0.02	0.10	0-14	0.20	40.0	1	1.15
.5	2. Irrigation and Reclamation		•	0.02	0.72	0.23	40.0	0.52	0.57	0.21	0.05	10.01	2.37
เท้	3. Health and Rural Sanitation	•		80.0	1.18	0.15	0.25	0.55	0.30	0.83	0.78	0.25	4.37
4	Education · · ·	• .		80.0	0.15	0.07	0.52	90.0	0.48	0.46	0.02	ļ	1.84
5.	5. Social Education	•	•	0.17	0.38	0.30	0.46	0.18	0.08	0.23	0.11	ļ	1.91
6.	6. Communications			0.20	0.50	0.08	0.18	0.30	0.25	0.13	0.03	0.02	1.72
7.	7. Village Industries			}	}	0.01	0.0	0.01	İ	1	{	1	0.11
8.	Housing .			l	1	1	0.0	0.17	0.10	80.0	1	ł	9.4
9.	Other Works Programme		•	0.15	0.37	0.01	0.19	90.0	0.19	0.50	0.08		1.57
		TOTAL	ſĄĽ	0.74	3-61	1.12	1.87	1.97	2.11	2.64	1.11	0.31	15.48

20.5 People's Contribution by Major Heads since inception upto 1964—contd.

(b) People's Contribution—Karaikal Block

											(In lakhs rupees)	(səədi
	Major Heads			1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	Total
	1	•	1	2	3	4	5	9	7	∞	6	10
- i	1. Agriculture and Animal Husbandry	lry]	}	,	- 	1	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.11
6	2. Irrigation and Reclamation	•		1	ļ	:	ļ	0.30	0.15	0.03	0.64	0.52
ૡ૽	Health and Rural Sanitation			1	0.03	90.02	0.12	90.0	0.21	0.05	ł	0.52
4	Education · · · ·			2	0.21	80-0	A)	١	١	l	ļ	0.29
5.	Social Education ·			स्था स्थाम	60.0	0.11	0.12	0.03	0.22	0.02	ļ	0.58
9	Communications			१३॥ व जः	0.05	0.12	0.12	0.48	0.19	0.03	0.01	1.06
7.	7. Village Industries · ·	•		ाने स्ते			2	ļ	0.11	:	1	0.11
∞i	Housing			1	1	1	}	١	1	ł		
9.	Other Works Programme			1	1	Ī	0.25	0.50	!	-	0.13	98.0
		Ť	Total	,	0.38	0.36	0.61	1.36	0.93	0.16	0.27	4.07

(In lakhs of rupees)

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20.5 People's Contribution by Major Heads since inception up to 1964-contd.

(c) People's Contribution-Mahe Block

	Major Heads		1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	Total
			2	3	4	5	9
-i	1. Agriculture and Animal Husbandry		Č.	0.02	0.02		0.04
r,	2. Irrigation and Reclamation		0.02	0.03	10.0	1	90.0
no.	3. Health and Rural Sanitation	•	10.0		0.01	0.01	0.03
<u>.</u> :	4. Education · · · · · ·		प्रति यने	P	:	l	÷
*	5. Social Education · · · ·		80.0	The state of the s	0.01		60.0
	6. Communications · · · ·	•	90.0	0.02	0·0	0.03	0.15
	7. Village Industries · · · ·		ļ	I	İ	ļ	1
∞	Housing · · ·		1	1	1	ļ	İ
	9. Other Works Programme	•	1	-	1	1	1
	TOTAL		0.17	0.07	0.00	Ø.0	0.37

··· = Negligible.

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20.5 People's Contribution by Major Heads since inception upto 1964-concld. (c) People's Contribution—Pondicherry Territory

												(In	(In lakhs of rupecs)	rupees)
	Major Heads				1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1959-60 1960-61 1961-62	1961-62	1962-63 1963-64	1963-64	Total
					2	3	4	S	9	7	∞	6	10	=
1.	1. Agriculture and Animal Husbandry	ndry	,	•	9.0	0.31	0.27	0.05	0.10	0.14	0.27	.0.09	0.03	1 · 30
2.	Irrigation and Reclamation				0.02	0.72	0.23	0.04	0.52	68 · 0	0.39	60.0	9.09	2.95
33	Health and Rural Sanitation				90.08	1.18	0.18	0.30	0.67	0.37	1 · 04	0.84	0.26	4.92
4.	4. Education	٠			80.0	0-15	0.28	09.0	90.0	0.48	0.46	0.02	1	2.13
ς.	Social Education				0-17	0.38	0-39	0.57	0.30	0.18	0.45	0.14	1	2.58
9	6. Communications	•	•		0.20	0.50	0.13	0.30	0.42	6.79	0.34	0:10	0.15	2.93
7.	Village Industries				स्ते		0.01	60.0	0.01	1	0.11	I	1	0.22
∞	Housing				1	1	I	60.0	0.17	0 · 10	80.0	1	l	0.44
9.	9. Other Works Programme				0.15	0.37	0.01	0.19	0.33	69.0	0.50	80.0	0.13	2.45
		To	TOTAL		0.74	3.61	1.50	2.23	2.58	3.64	3.64	1.36	0.62	19.92

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20.6 Government Expenditure and People's Contribution from inception up to 1964

Details				1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1959-60 1960-61 1961-62 1962-63	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	Total
				7	m	4	ري	9	7	∞	6	01	=
I. Pondicherry Block													
1. Government Expenditure				2.08	3.94	4.21	4.52	6.72	5.32	2.74	2.77	2.87	35-17
2. People's Contribution ·	•	•		0.74	3.61	1.12	1.87	1.97	2.11	2.64	1.11	0.31	15.48
3. Percentage of 2 to 1				35.56	91.62	26.60	41.37	29.32	39.32	96.35	40.07	10.80	44.01
II. Karaikal Block				स्या									
1. Government Expenditure	•			ia s	0.28	08-0	1.18	$2 \cdot 20$	4.49	3.44	1.61	1-37	15.37
2. People's Contribution	•	•		ययने वयने		0.38	0.36	0.61	1.36	0.93	0.16	0.27	4.07
3. Percentage of 2 to 1					À	47-50	30-51	27-73	30.29	27.03	9.94	19.71	26.48
III. Mahe Block													
1. Government Expenditure					1	Ì	1	0.07	0.34	69.0	88.0	08.0	2.78
2. People's Contribution ·				I	I		1	1	0.17	0.02	60.0	0.04	0.37
3. Percentage of 2 to 1				i	1	1	I	1	20.00	10.14	10.23	2.00	13-31
IV. State													
1. Government Expenditure	•			2.08	4.22	5.01	5-70	8.99	10.15	6.87	5.26	5.04	53-32
2. People's Contribution:				0 · 74	3.61	1.50	2.23	2.58	3.64	3.64	1.36	0.62	19.92
3. Percentage of 2 to 1				35.56	85.55	29.94	39-12	28 70	35.86	52.98	25.85	12.30	37-36

20.7 Physical Achievements

S N.S	T tomat				1 1 1 1		1962-63	-63			1963-64	-64	
9.IVO.	יונפוווא					Pondi- cherry Block	Karaikal Block	Mahe Block	Total	Pondi- cherry Block	Karaikal Block	Mahe Block	Total
-	2				3	4	\$	9	7	∞	6	10	11
I. AGRICULTURE													
A. Distribution of	A. Distribution of Improved Seeds:												
1. Paddy			•	٠.	Tonnes	49.50	12.52	0.13	62.15	41.79	113.89	1.25	156-93
2. Ragi	•		•	•	**	1.30	ı		1.30	1.22	1	}	1-22
3. Cumbu			•	•	*		68.50	E	1	ŀ	1	1	1
4. Sub-total (Cereals)	Sereals)		•	•	q:qi	20.80	12.52	0.13	63-45	43.01	113.89	1.25	158-15
5. Cotton	•	•		•	पेव ः	0.30		20	0.30	1.20		1	1.20
6. Groundnut	•	•	•	•	नयूने	43.68			43.68	35.46	İ	1	35.46
		Το	TOTAL A	-	*	94.78	12.52	0.13	107-43	19.61	113 · 89	1.25	194.81
B. Distribution c	B. Distribution of Fertilisers and Manures:	Manur	: 53										
1. Ammonium Sulphate	n Sulphate	•	•	•	:	2,116.0	51.4	10.9	2,178-3	625-0	44 · 1	6.3	675-4
2. Super Phosphate	phate .	•		•	*	262.1	109·1	9.2	378.8	5-89-6	39-4	4.9	314-7
3. Other chemical fertilisers	nical fertilisers			•	ŗ	215.1	İ	7.5	222.6	1,497.2	14.7	4.9	1,519.8
4. Sub-total ((4. Sub-total (Chemical fertilisers)	_		•	ţ	2,593.2	160.5	26.0	2,779.7	2,390.8	98.2	20.9	2,509.9
5. Bone-meal	· .			•	£	1	1	l	1	ł	I	1	Ì
6. Oil cake				•	*	895.0	ţ	İ	895.0	1,955.0	1	1	1,955.0
7. Green manure seeds	ure seeds .			•	æ	501.3	6.6	1.2	512.4	17.3	0.5	0.5	18.3
		-	TOTAL B		x	3,989.5	170.4	27.2	4,187-1	4,363 · 1	4.86	21.4	4,483.2

20. CCMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

				•	20.7 Phy	20.7 Physical Achievements—contd.	evements-	contd.					
1 2					<u>س</u>	4	5	9	7	∞	6	10	=
C. Distribution of Improved Implements:	Implement	3:											
1. Iron Ploughs					Nos.	995	22	23	1,040	1,586	48	-	1,635
2. Bose Ploughs .						1	78	l	78	I	225	1	225
3. Inter cultivators				•		42	1	1	42	182	I	İ	182
4. Mulching Hoes					r	1	ı	ì	1	1	ł	l	
5. Sprayers and dusters					:	35	١	1	35	31	l	1	31
6. Tramplers and puddlers			•		2	1	1	S	!	48	18	1	99
7. Seed drillers					स्		I	- C	I	1	I	1	1
D. Agricultural Demonstrations:	ns:				यमे			THE SECOND					
1. Demonstration trials held					व जू	214	21	Silis	358	378		124	505
2. Other agricultural demonstrations	nstrations				यने	650	101	123	880	1,774	350	30	2,154
E. Other items:						}		3.					
1. Chemical pesticides distributed	ibuted				Tonnes	16	4.4	0.3	0.96	19.4	8.9	0.2	26.4
2. Compost pits dug					Zo.	7117	552	92	1,361	214	790	83	1,087
3. Area brought under Japanese		cultivation	ation		Acres	7,976	6,017	137	14,130	8,153	3,622	121	11,896
II. Animal Husbandry													
1. Improved animals supplied:	ied :												
(a) Bulls · ·					Nos.	16	1	1	91	İ	1	1	Ĭ
(b) Rams · ·					:	1	oc	1	∞	1	1	ł	1
(c) Bucks (he-goats)					•	1	Ī	1	1	1	İ	İ	1
(d) Boars					2	I	{	1		1	+	1	1
					•								

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20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20.7 Physical Achievements—contd.

1 2			e	4	s	9	7	80	6	10	=
V. Health and Rural Sanitation											
1. Primary Health Centres constructed	•		Nos.	!	*		ļ	1	-	1	1
2. Rural latrines constructed	• .			45	9	4	55	9	-	17	72
3. Pucca drains constructed			Yds.	245	300	7	547	1	ł	1	1
4. Village lanes paved		•	Sq. Yds.	1	-	1	١	I	ļ	1	1
5. Soakage pits constructed			Nos.	195	1	10	202	6	!	ļ	6
6. Drinking water wells constructed		•		95	21	9	83	7	S	16	78
7. Drinking water wells renovated			P.	29	CHAPTER OF	20	99	12	14	41	19
8. Disinfection of drinking water wells	•		E#	347	ı	46	393	E	.	20	53
9. Hand pumps installed · · ·			i i	1	31	20	32	14	-	ı	15
10. Over head tanks for drinking water	•		गयने गयने	H		1	-	18	1	1	18
VI. SOCIAL EDUCATION			/	1	3						
1. Literary centres started · · · ·			Nos.	I	16	1	16	-	1	1	2
2. Adults made literate											
(a) Men · · · · ·			£	1,647	612	1	2,259	1,030	270	S	1,305
(b) Women · · ·			:	705	220		925	106	ļ		106
3. Reading rooms and Libraries started			:	1		2	7	-		1	-
4. Cultural film shows organised			2	288	17	9	311	20	25	3	43
5. Youth clubs started · · · ·				7	7	1	. ا	9	9		13
6. Membership in (5)			2	30	20	44	124	170	120	40	330
7. Farmers Union started · · ·	•			2	7	1	4	1	1	S	9
8. Membership in (7) · · ·			ž.	40	20	İ	8	20	1	100	150

																								227
12	530		13	489	7	87	1	52	1		11	23	33	2		ł	101	951.4	15.3	!	!		1	84
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9	230		6	283	1	l	1	52	1		7	5	70	!		1	99	925	13	1	ł	ţ	I	11
18	652		4	146	9	235		I	Ŋ		63	177	21	∞		1	267	527	17	1	i	i	ì	93
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ised	٠			•	•	•	•	•				•.												
organised	•			•	•		•	,							RIES								. •	
9. Functional gramsahayaks camps	10. Functional leaders trained in (9)	VII. WOMEN'S PROGRAMME	1. Mahila Samitis/Mandals started	2. Membership in (1)	3. Women's camp held	4. Women participating in (3)	5. Balwadis/nurseries started	6. Children attending (5) · ·	7. Smokeless chullahs installed	VIII. COMMUNICATIONS	1. New katcha roads constructed	2. Existing Katcha roads repaired	3. Culverts constructed · · ·	4. Culverts repaired · · ·	IX. VILLAGE AND SMALL SCALE INDUSTRI	1. Ambar charkhas introduced ·	2. Brick kilns started · · ·	3. Bricks manufactured · ·	4. Tiles manufactured · ·	5. Sewing machines distributed ·	6. New Tannery pits started	7. Improved ghanis introduced ·	8. Flaying centres started · · ·	9. Bee-hives introduced

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20.7 Physical Achievements—concld.

1	2			3	4	5	9	7	∞	6	10	11
10. Value of improved tools and appliances distributed:	tools and appli	ances dist	4									
(a) Blacksmithy		•	•	Rs.	1	i	·	-	1	1	ı	į
(b) Carpentry			•		1.	1	1	I	I	I	i	i
X. Co-operation				2		Service of the servic						
1. Credit			•	Nos.		1	100	-	4	1	1	4
2. Industrial			•	व	-	7		-	I	1		1
3. Farming			•	नयन		h		I	I	1	Ţ	ļ
4. Others (Including Multipurpose)	Multipurpose)		٠				7	7	l	1	1	1
5. Members in (I)	•			:	1,006		ļ	1,006	688	1	1	688
6. " (2)			•		102	I		102	86	1	1	86
7. " (3)	•		•	*	∞		1	œ	.32	ļ		32
8. " (4)	•		•	£	77	I	584	661	1	1		1
XI. GENERAL												
1. Meeting of Block Development Committee	Development Co	ommittee	•	£	æ	2	7	7	4	7	ш	7
		Ì							Commerce D.	. Direction of Chatistica Dandichamer	intion Dond	okon.

Source: Bureau of Statistics, Pondicherry.

This section deals with financial aspects of the Five Year Plans—Pondicherry State. Information on the schemes to be implemented by the State Government and Central Government have been given separately in all the tables. Figures for the First Five Year Plan relate to the period 1st November, 1954 to 31st March, 1956 since planning was introduced immediately after the de facto transfer of the administration to the Government of India.

Tables 20.1 and 20.2 give the data regarding distribution of plan outlays by sectors of economy and heads of development respectively. Figures have been incorporated for all the three plans.

Table 20.3 presents the distribution of outlay for the Third Five Year Plan by heads of development on spill-over schemes, new schemes, capital expenditure and foreign exchange requirements.

Table 20.4 gives an idea of phasing of the outlay as originally proposed in respect of the Third Five Year Plan.

Table 20.5 shows the progress of expenditure by various heads of development under the Third Five Year Plan.

सत्यमेव जयते

21.1 Distribution of Plan Outlays by Sectors

(In lakhs of rupees)

Seeder	First Plan	Second Plan		Third Plan	
Sector	Actual outlay	Actual outlay	Proposed outlay	% on col. 4 to total A	% on col. 4 to Grand Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
A. State Government Schemes:					
I. Agricultural Programmes	• 4.80	29 · 64	86.05	12.42	8.46
II. Community Development and Co-operation	. 1 · 70	36 · 53	29.75	4.30	2.92
III. Irrigation and power	· 11·80	80 · 28	83 · 87	12.10	8 · 24
IV. Industry and Mining	0.70	18 · 29	30.50	4.40	3.00
V. Transport and Communications	10.80	66.23	61 · 50	8 · 88	6.05
VI. Social Services	20.50	97 · 24	371 · 06	53-57	36.48
VII. Miscellaneous	THIT	11.02	30.00	4.33	2.95
TOTAL A	. 50.30	339 · 23	692 · 73	100.00	68 · 10
B. Central Government Schemes:				· · · · · · · · · ·	
Total B	ग्रेव जग्रने	39.83	324 · 48		31.90
GRAND TOTAL (A+B).	50 · 30	379 • 06	1,017 · 21		100.00

21.2 Distribution of Plan Outlays by Heads of Development

(In lakhs of rupees)

Heads of Davidson		First Plan	Second Plan		Third Plan	
Heads of Development		Actual outlay	Actual outlay	Proposed outlay	% on col 4 to Total A	. % on col 4 to Grand Total
1		2	3	4	5	6
. STATE GOVERNMENT SCHEMES						
I. Agricultural Programmes :						
(a) Agricultural Production*	•	. 1.90	12.36	38 · 52	5.56	3 · 79
(b) Minor Irrigation · · ·	•	· _	4.66	12.18	1.76	1 · 20
(c) Soil Conservation				12.00	1.73	1.18
(d) Animal Husbandry · ·	20	2.60	5.67	14.00	2.02	1 · 38
(e) Fisheries · · ·		. 0.30	5.31	9 · 10	1.31	0.89
(f) Warehousing and Marketing ·		· 🔝 🕂	1.31	0.25	0.04	0.02
(g) Miscellaneous · · ·	1		0.33			
Total	Į.	4 · 80	29.64	86.05	12.42	8 · 46
II. Community Development & Co-operation	tion :		-			
(a) Co-operation · · ·	स	0.12	6.28	11.75	1 · 70	1.16
(b) Community Development ·		· 1 · 58	30 · 25	18.00	2.60	1 · 76
Total	П	· 1 · 70	36.53	29.75	4.30	2.92
III. Irrigation and Power:						
(a) Irrigation			25.31	10.35	1 · 49	1.02
(b) Flood control · · ·	•			4.95	0.71	0.49
(c) Power · · ·		· 11·80	54.97	68 · 57	9.90	6.73
Total	III	11.80	80.28	83 · 87	12.10	8 · 24
IV. Industry and Mining:						
Village and Small Scale Industries inc Handloom and Industrial Estate	ludin	g . 0·70	18 29	30.50	4 · 40	3.00
Total	IV	. 0.70	18.29	30.50	4 · 40	3.00

^{*}Includes land development. 31-1 GP/P/65

21.2 Distribution of Plan Outlays by Heads of Development-contd.

					(In lakhs	of rupees
1		2	3	4	5	6
V. Transport and Communications:		·				
(a) Roads · · · ·		10.80	38.03	60.00	8.66	5.90
(b) Ports and harbour · · ·			28 · 20			_
(c) Tourism · · · ·	•			1.50	0.22	0.15
Total V	•	10.80	66.23	61 · 5 0	8.88	6.05
VI. Social Services:						
(a) General Education · · ·		15.30	30 · 19	137 · 27	19.32	13.49
(b) Technical Education · · ·			4.42	30 · 21	4.36	2.97
(c) Medical and Public Health ·	70.0	4 · 70	43 · 57	160.00	23 · 10	15.73
(d) Housing · · · ·	1	傷息	11.93	21 · 14	3.05	2.08
(e) Welfare of Backward Classes .		0.50	4.74	10.12	1 · 46	0.99
(f) Social Welfare · · · ·		###	1 · 54	7.32	1.06	0.73
(g) Labour and Labour Welfare · ·	M	41 -	0.85	5.00	0.72	0 · 49
Total VI	di.	20.50	97.24	371 · 06	53 · 57	36.48
VII. Miscellaneous :	(0)	(C)				
(a) Statistics · · · ·	ग्मेव	नयते —	1 · 03	4.00	0.58	0.39
(b) Information and Publicity	•		1.15	5.00	0.72	0.49
(c) Local bodies and Urban Development	•		8.22	20.00	2.89	1.97
(d) Area Development Scheme ·	•		0.48			
(e) Buildings and Construction · ·	•		0.14	~	<u> </u>	~- -
(f) Introduction of Metric System	•			1.00	0.14	0.10
TOTAL VII	•		11.02	30.00	4.33	2.95
TOTAL-A		50 · 30	339 · 23	692 · 73	100.00	68 · 10
B. Central Government Schemes						
(a) Medical College · · · ·		_	39.83	300.00		29 · 49
(b) Powerloom Schemes · · ·		-		3 · 23		0 · 32
(c) Port and Pier · · · ·	•			21 · 25		2.09
TOTAL-B	•		39.83	324 · 48		31 - 90
GRAND TOTAL (A+B)		50.30	379.06	1,017 - 21		100.00

21. FIVE YEAR PLANS

21.3 Third Five Year Plan—Capital Expenditure and Foreign Exchange Requirements
(In lakhs of rupees)

					(1	n lakhs of	rupees)
Heads		Spill Over Schemes	New Schemes	Total	Capital	Foreign exchange	Percentage of col. 5 to total A in col. 4
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
. STATE GOVERNMENT SCHEMES :							
I. Agricultural Programmes:							
(a) Agricultural Production*	•	3 · 49	35.03	38 · 52	18.00		46.73
(b) Minor Irrigation · ·	•	0.94	11 · 24	12.18	11 · 67		95-81
(c) Soil Conservation ·	•		12.00	12.00	12.00	_	100-00
(d) Animal Husbandry ·	•		14.00	14.00	5.98		42 · 71
(e) Fisheries			9.10	9.10	3 · 46	2.36	38.02
(f) Warehousing and Marketing	g · 🤇		0.25	0.25	0.19	_	76 · 00
TOTAL I		4.43	81 · 62	86.05	51 · 30	2.36	59 · 62
II. Community Development and Cooperation:)•	VIV	TY				
(a) Co-operation · ·		4	11.75	11 · 75	_		_
(b) Community Development			18.00	18.00	4.66	-	29 · 89
TOTAL II		name.	29 · 75	29 · 75	4.66		15.66
III. Irrigation and Power:		41-4-14	41401				
(a) Irrigation		10.35		10.35	10.35		100.00
(b) Flood control · ·		_	4.95	4.95	4.95		100-00
(c) Power		3 · 10	65 · 47	68 - 57	68 · 57	6.80	100.00
TOTAL III		13.45	70.42	83 · 87	83.87	6.80	100.00
IV. Industry and Mining:	•						
Village and Small Scale Industr including Handloom and Ind trial Estate.							
TOTAL IV		10.00	20 · 50	30 · 50	18.93	-	62.07
V. Transport and Communications :	;						
(a) Roads	•	23 · 63	36·3 7	60.00	60-00		100.00
(b) Tourism · ·		_	1 · 50	1 · 50	0.75		50.00
Total V		23 · 63	37.87	61 · 50	60.75		98 · 78

[•]Includes land development.

21. FIVE YEAR PLANS

21.3 Third Five Year Plan—Capital Expenditure and Foreign Exchange Requirements—contd.

(In lakhs of rupees)

1		2	3	• 4	5	6	7
VI. Social Services :							
(a) General Education		20.33	116-94	137 · 27	60.02	0.18	43 · 72
(b) Technical Education	•	14.00	16.21	30 · 21	15.50	2.04	51 · 31
(c) Health · ·		75 · 85	84 · 15	160.00	80 · 71		50 · 44
(d) Housing	•		21 · 14	21 · 14	21 · 14		100.00
(e) Welfare of backward classes		2 · 12	8.00	10.12	4.37		43 · 18
(f) Social welfare · ·		_	7.32	7 · 32	_		_
(g) Labour welfare		0.07	4.93	5.00	0.07		1 · 40
Total VI		112.37	258 · 69	371 · 06	181 · 81	2 · 22	49.00
VII. Miscellaneous:		0					
(a) Statistics · ·		GIVE.	4.00	4.00	_	0.02	•
(b) Information and publicity			5.00	5.00	_		_
(c) Local bodies		ANE 1	20.00	20.00	8.00		40.0
(d) Metric system · ·		Y/A-V	1.00	1.00	_	-	_
Total VII		C. C.	30.00	30-00	8.00	0.02	26.67
TOTAL A		163 · 88	528 · 85	692.73	409 · 32	11.40	59.09

Note.—The Schemes under the Central Government included in the Third Plan are Medical College, Power-loom schemes and construction of Pier having total outlay of Rs. 324.48 lakhs.

21. FIVE YEAR PLANS

21.4 Third Five Year Plan-Phasing of Outlay

(In lakhs of rupces)

	Outlay 1961-66		Phasii	ng outlay		
Heads	Total	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
A. STATE GOVERNMENT SCHEMES:						
I. Agricultural Programmes ;						
(a) Agricultural production* .	38 · 52	7.35	7.14	7 · 30	8 · 20	8 · 53
(b) Minor irrigation · · ·	12 · 18	2 · 27	2.77	3.09	2.14	1.91
(c) Soil conservation · · ·	12.00	1.00	2.00	2.50	3.00	3 · 50
(d) Animal husbandry · ·	14.00	3.67	3.12	2.37	2.35	2.49
(e) Fisheries · · · ·	9.10	1.05	1 · 18	3 · 02	1.90	1.95
(f) Warehousing and marketing ·	0.25		_	0.25	_	
TOTAL I	86.05	15.34	16.21	18 · 53	17.59	18.38
Community Development & Co-operation:		HY				
(a) Co-operation · · ·	11.75	2.40	1 · 55	2.55	2.55	2.70
(b) Community Development	18.00	5.12	4.00	3 · 88	2 · 50	2 · 50
Total II	29.75	7.52	5 · 55	6.43	5.05	5 · 20
III. Irrigation and Power:	सत्यमः	नयन				
(a) Irrigation · · · ·	10.35	0.75	5.00	4.60		
(b) Flood control · · ·	4.95	0.75	0.75	1 · 00	1.00	1.45
(c) Power · · ·	68 · 57	17.51	22-39	14.00	8 · 67	6.00
TOTAL III	83.87	19.01	28 · 14	19.60	9.67	7.45
IV. Industry and mining:						
Village and small scale industries including handloom and industrial						
estate	30 · 50	5.00	6-14	6-43	7.88	5 · 0:
TOTAL IV	30 · 50	5.00	6.14	6.43	7.88	5.05
V. Transport and Communications:						
(a) Roads · · ·	60.00	12.00	12.98	11.87	13 · 78	9 · 37
(b) Tourism	1 · 50	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.32	0.28
TOTAL V ·	61 · 50	12.25	13 · 28	12.22	14 · 10	9. 6:

^{*}Includes land development.

21. FIVE YEAR PLANS

21.4 Third Five Year Plan-Phasing of outlay-contd.

(In lakhs of rupees) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 VI. Social Services: (a) General education 137 - 27 24.14 30.18 29.32 27.26 26.37 (b) Technical education 30.21 5.56 10.01 8.16 3.71 2.77 (c) Health $160 \cdot 00$ 25.50 31.00 30.00 38 · 50 35.00 (d) Housing 21 - 14 2.65 3.54 5.55 4.70 4.70 (e) Welfare of backward classes . 10.12 1.50 2.38 1.89 2.15 2.20 (f) Social welfare 7.32 1.30 1.60 1.48 1.48 1.46 (g) Labour welfare 5.00 0.25 1.15 1.20 1.20 1.20 TOTAL VI 371.06 60.90 79.86 79.00 77.60 73.70 VII. Miscellaneous: (a) Statistics 4.00 0.75 0.77 0.80 0.83 0.85 (b) Information and publicity 5.00 1.06 0.92 0.99 1.02 1.01 (c) Local bodies 20.00 4.00 3.50 4.00 4.00 4.50 (d) Metric system 1.00 0.50 0.20 0.15 0.10 0.05 6.41 30.00 6.31 5.95 TOTAL VII 5.39 5.94 692 · 73 TOTAL A 126.33 125.84 154.57 146.75 139 · 24

Note.—The schemes under the Central Government included in the Third Plan are Medical College, Power-loom schemes and construction of Pier having total outlay of Rs. 324.48 lakhs. Phasing of outlay for these schemes is not available.

21. FIVE YEAR PLANS

(In lakhs of rupees)

21.5 Third Five Year Plan—Progress of Expenditure by Heads of Development

Heads of Development		111 Pic.		Actual Expenditure	enditure				Antici-	Perc	Percentage
	nent	outlay 1961-66	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1963-64	1964-65 R.E.	1965-66 B.E.	pated Expendi- ture 1961-66	Col. 6 to	Col. 9 to Col. 2
_		7	3	4	5	9	7	∞	6	10	=
I. AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMMES			! !				Í				
(a) Agricultural Production	· uc	38.52	4.49	4.36	9.92	15.50	14.92	15.18	45.60	40.24	118.38
(b) Minor Irrigation	•	12.18	0.85	1.92	1.61	4.38	3.00	3.00	10.38	35.96	85.22
(c) Soil Conservation		12.00	0.19	0.50	0.17	98.0	0.35	0.50	1.71	11.67	14.25
(d) Animal Husbandry	•	14.00	2.05	44-	1.34	4.83	3.80	3.94	11.57	34.50	82.64
(e) Fisheries	•	9.10	62-0	1.23	1.13	3,15	4.68	4.70	12.53	34.62	137-69
(f) Dairying		1	यने यने			1 R	0.10	1	0.10	İ	I
Tor	TOTAL I	85.80	8-37	9-45	10.90	28-72	25.85	27.32	81 · 89	33-47	95.44
II. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND CO-OPERATION	CO-OPER	NOLLA									
(a) Co-operation	•	12.00	2.22	2.14	2.75	7.11	6.12	7.41	20.64	59-25	172.00
(b) Community Development	nent .	18.00	5.63	4.07	4.29	13.99	4.68	3.80	22-47	27.77	124.83
TOTAL	AL II	30.00	7.85	6.21	7.04	21 · 10	10.80	11.21	43.11	70-33	143.70
III. Irrigation and Power											
(a) Irrigation	•	10.35	1.17	0.02	1.34	2.53	2.50	10.00	15.03	24 - 44	145.22
(b) Flood Control	•	4.95	0.29	0.55	0.48	1.32	0.30	0.50	2.12	26.67	42.82
(c) Power · · ·		68.57	14.94	13.62	9.38	37-94	10 · 70	17 · 70	66.34	55-33	96.75
TOTAL	AL 111	83.87	16.40	14.19	11.20	41 - 79	13.50	28.20	83.49	49.83	99.54

(In lakhs of rupees)

21. FIVE YEAR PLANS—contd.

21.5 Third Five Year Plan-Progress of Expenditure by Heads of Development-contd.

-	7	æ	4	٧,	9	2	∞	6	9	11
IV, Industry and Mining										
Village and small scale industries including handloom and industrial estate	30.50	3.85	3.55	3.98	11.38	7.30	9.81	28 · 39	37.31	93-41
TOTAL JV .	30.50	3.85	3.55	3.98	11.38	7.30	18.6	28.49	37.31	93-41
V. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS (a) Roads	99·98	86.6	10.44	11.10	31.52	11.25	11.50	54.27	52.53	90.45
(b) Tourism	1.50	10.0	0.37	0.19	0.57	0.21	1.12	1.90	38.00	126.67
(c) Ports · · · ·	[U	90	Suran Contract	S	1.00	2.00	00.9	1	}
TOTAL V	61.50	66.6	10.81	11.29	32.09	12.46	17.62	62.17	52.18	101 · 09
VI. SOCIAL SERVICES		मेव			20					
(a) Education	167.48	19.71	21-78	25.62	67-11	48.06	57.59	172.76	40.07	103-15
(b) Health	160.00	11 - 44	11.58	10.19	33.21	20-22	30.91	\$ 34	20.75	52.71
· · · · Bousing	21 - 14	3.65	00.9	8.82	18.47	5.77	6.44	30.68	87.36	145-13
(d) Welfare of Backward Classes	10.12	1.46	1.61	1.33	4.40	2.05	2.78	9.23	43.48	91 · 20
(e) Social Welfare	7.32	0.36	0.49	0.47	1.27	1 · 43	2.00	4.70	17.35	64.20
(f) Labour Welfare	2.00	0.24	0.45	0.46	1.15	0.91	3.06	5.12	23.00	102 · 40
TOTAL VI	371.06	36.86	41.91	48.84	125-61	78 - 44	102 · 78	306 · 83	33.85	82.69
VII. Miscellaneous										
(a) Statistics	4.00	0.58	0.75	0.70	2.03	68.0	0.94	3.86	50-75	96.50
(b) Information and Publicity	5.00	0.46	0.38	0.29	1.13	9.76	0.88	2.77	22.60	55.40
(c) Local Bodies	20.00	2.50	4.38	2.32	9.20	9.05	11.80	30.02	40.00	150.10
(d) Others	1.00	0.65	0.78	1.36	2.79	1 - 70	3.23	7 - 72	279.00	772.00
TOTAL VII	30.00	4.19	6.29	4.67	15.15	12.37	16.85	44.37	50 · 50	147.90
GRAND TOTAL	692.73	87.51	92.41	95.92	275-84	160.72	213.79	650.35	39.82	93.88

22. MISCELLANEOUS

- Table 22.1 gives the region-wise number of printing presses in this State.
- Table 22.2 gives the number of books and periodicals printed in the various presses in this State.
 - Table 22.3 shows the number of cinema houses and Entertainment Tax collected.
- Tables 22.4 to 22.8 relate to data relating to the General Elections held in this State in 1964.



22. MISCELLANEOUS

22.1 Number of Printing Presses

S. No.			Settlement/State	nent/S	tate					1956	9	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
,				7				स	Vide	3	V	4	5	9	7	œ	6	10
_	Pondicherry .							यमव			12	16	91	17	19	22	\$5	42
7	Karaikal		•		•	٠		जयत			IJ	4	3	8	4	ю	∞	00
m	Mahe ·	•	•	•	•				1	À	_	ST.	3	1	-		-	ĸ
4	Yanam ·		•	•			•		• •		,	1	1	1	ı	1	ţ	4
							STATE	띧		17	7	21	22	21	24	26	33	8

Source: Chief of Contributions Department, Pondicherry.

22.2 Number of Books and Periodicals Printed

· ·	#	1958	19	1959	19	1960	15	1961	15	1962	#	1963
Language of the publication	Books	Perio- dicals	Books	Perio- dicals	Books	Perio- dicals	Books	Perio- dicals	Books	Perio- dicals	Books	Perio- dicals
1	2	3	4	5	9	7	∞	6	01	==	12	13
1. French	12	9	6	2	10	٥	01	10	∞	9	5	12
2. English · ·	28	٧'n	30	4	76	81	34	56	19	25	18	26
3. German · ·		1.	2	l	ĸ	ļ	-	1	1	1	i	1
4. Tamil	10	9	13	9	The state of the s	10	9	13	13	10	9	Ξ
5. Telugu	1	1	1	त्यमे		1	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR	ŀ	1	1	!	1
6. Kannada	-	-		व - न		4	2	4	ļ	4	2	4
7. Malayalam	1	}	ļ	यते				1	1	1	1	1
8. Hindi	7	-	-	7	-	00	61	∞	∞	10	5	12
9. Other Indian languages	12	ĸ	11	2	15	61	12	. 61	10	34	16	37
10. Chinese	ļ	1	}	}	7	i	į	1	1	1	ļ	}
TOTAL .	11	24	19	23	75	89	77	80	28	68	52	102
* Provisional								Se	ource : Bun	Source: Bureau of Statistics, Pondicherry.	stics, Pondi	cherry.

242 22. MISCELLANEOUS

22.3 Number of Cinema Houses and Entertainment Tax Collected

Region/Item			1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
PONDICHERRY		··=,						
Permanent theatres · ·	•		4	4	6	7	7	7
Touring theatres · · ·			12	13	15	12	15	15
Entertainment tax collected ·	•	Rs.	1,51,477	1,65,529	2,03,387	2,20,506	2,60,772	2,69,956
KARAIKAL								
Permanent theatres	•		3	3	6	4	4	4
Touring theatres · · ·			2	4	2	3	3	3
Entertainment tax collected ·		Rs.	26,148	28,089	29,816	29,892	32 ,52 0	31,102
MAHE								
Permanent theatres · ·	٠			<u> </u>				_
Touring theatres · · ·		,	1	1	1	1		_
Entertainment tax collected	٠	Rs.	1,950	3,754	6,627	7,567		
YANAM								
Permanent theatres · · ·	•		(ich Sales		1	1	1	1
Touring theatres			सत्यभेव	जयते 1		_		
Entertainment tax collected ·		Rs.	3,527	3,659	2,469	3,920	4,493	5,452
UNION TERRITORY								
Permanent theatres · ·			7	7	13	12	12	12
Touring theatres · · ·	•		16	19	18	16	18	18
Entertainment tax collected ·		Rs.	1,82,102	2,01,031	2,42,299	2,61,855	2,97,785	3,06,510

Source: Political Affairs, Department, Pondicherry.

22. MISCELLANEOUS

22.4 Comparative Analysis of the important aspects of the General Elections 1959 and 1964

	Particulars					1959 General Elections	1964 General Elections
	1				· <u> </u>	2	3
ı	Total number of seats in the Assembly	,				39	30
2	Number of seats Contested · ·	٠			•	39	29
3	Electorate in Seats Contested .		•	•		1,89,262	2,15,872
4	Number of voters who exercised their f	franci	nise ·	•		1,56,997	1,71,147
5	Percentage of Item 4 to Item 3			•		82.95%	79 · 28 %
6	Number of votes rejected · ·		500	aso.		3,528	3,396
7	Percentage of rejection · · ·	É		SE.	à	2·25%	1.98%
8	Number of valid votes · · ·	1			122	1,53,469	1,67,751
9	Percentage of Item 8 to Item 4	R			9.	97 · 75 %	98.02%

Source: Office of the Chief Electoral Officer, Pondicherry.

22. MISCELLANEOUS

22.5 Party-wise comparison of various aspects of the General Elections 1959 and 1964

			1959				1964	
Particulars	Con- gress	Peop- le's Front	P.S.P.	D.M.K.	Inde- pen- dent	Con- gress	Peop- le's Front	Inde- pen- dent
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Number of candidates contested ·	38	34	2	27	63	30	17	25
Number of valid votes polled	65,284	52,591	1,833	11,034	22,727	91,040	30,506	46,205
Percentage to total valid votes polled	42 · 54	34 · 27	1 · 20	7 · 19	14.80	54 · 27	18-19	27 · 54
Number of seats won	21	13	1	_	4	22	4	4
Percentage of total seats	53.85	33 · 33	2.56	_	10.26	73 · 33	13.33	13.33

Source: Office of the Chief Electoral Officer, Pondicherry.

22. MISCELLANEOUS

GENERAL ELECTIONS-1964

Constituency and Party-wise Details of Nominations Filed, Withdrawn and Rejected and Number of Candidates Who Won, Forefeited Deposit

			Congress				Pec	People's Front	<u> </u>			Ind	Independent		
Region/No. and Name of Constituency	No. of Number Nomina- with- retions drawn filed	Number with- drawn	fumber	No. of candi- dates who won	No. of candi- dates who for- feited deposit	No. of No. of Numbe candi- nomina- with lates tions drawn who filed or- eited leposit	Number Number with rejected drawn	Number rejected	No. of candi- gates won	No. of candi- dates who for- feited deposit	No. of homina-tions filed	Number with- drawn	No. of Number Number No. of nomina- with- rejected canditions drawn dates filed who who	No. of candi- dates who won	No. of candi- dates who for- feited deposit
1	7	3	4	8	9	7	œ	6	10	=	12	13	4	15	91
Pondicherry:					판		Service Servic								
1 Muthialpet		١	l	-	ट्यमे	7	AND THE REAL PROPERTY.	į.	F	١	4	1	I	1	-
2 Couroussoucou-	7	1	1	-	व जम	ALL Tes	ıŢ		250	1	2	-	1	ł	1
3 Cassicade · ·		Í	l	1	ते।	3	7	1	1	1	7	4	1	1	7
4 Raj Nivas ·	1	í	1	1	1	_	ł	1	I	-	2	-	ł	1	İ
5 Bussy · ·	1	í	1	1	1		ł	1	1		1	1	ł	-	1
6. Oupalam · ·	-	i	1	1	1	-	_	١	1	ì	4	3	1		ı
7. Nellitope	3	7	1	١	1	-	!	ļ		1	1	1	ł	}	1
8. Modeliarpet	73	-	1	1	I	-	1	ţ	-	١	-	-	1	1	i
9. Ariankuppam	3	7	1	-	1	-	ł	1	I	1	2	1	1	ļ	7
10. Courouvinattam		ı	1	1	1		1	İ	1	-	7	1	١		-
11. Bahour (S.C.)	-	ì	١	j	Ì		١	1	1	1	3	7	1	1	
12. Nettapacom	-	ļ	ļ	_	!	1	!	1	l			1	l	Į	
13. Tiroubouvane (S.C.)	-	ı	1	_	1	+	-	ļ	ļ	1		1	1	١	1

Source: Office of the Chief Electoral Officer, Pondicherry.

14. Mannadipeth	 -	!	†		1	1	ļ	}	ì	ļ	~	7	1	ì	3
15. Oussoudou (S.C.)	7	~	}	-	١		į	ļ	i	i	1	.[1	i	ı
16. Villianur	m	7	1	-	1	-	ι	{	١	1	-	-	ļ	1	1
17. Embalam (S.C.)	-	ļ	ſ		1		t	ļ	.1	1	ļ	l	!	1	1
18. Oulgaret · ·	1	ı	ļ	-	ı		I	ļ	1	I	-	1	i	1	1
19. Calapeth ·		ļ	ı	-	1		i	i	į	1	-	ı	1	1	- 1
20. Poudousaram	7	-	}	1	1		1	1		1	-	ļ	1	ì	ł
TOTAL	29	∞		13		20	4	1	4	3	39	16		3	12
Karaikal:		 													
21. Cotchery (S.C.)	7	1	ì	-	1	ļ	ļ	1	1	1	4	-	ł	1	7
22. Karaikal North	7	-	1	-	1	-	-	S. P.	١	I	4	-	١	1	7
23. Karaikal South	-	}	}	3.1		1			ł	1		1	i	-	ļ
24. Neravy	7	-	1.	_	यमे	L	1	ı	1	=	4	m	i	l	j
25. Grand 'Aldee	7	-	1	_		W	ł		l	I	7	-	ì	1	I
26. Tirunoular	-	ł	1	-					i	ı	4	7	j	1	-
27. Nedungadu	-	1	1	-	1	ı	١	3	ı	ł	7	9	ļ	I	ì
TOTAL	=	4		9	!	77	-	1	1	-	78	=	1	-	s
Mahe:															
28. Mahe · ·	7		i	-	ļ	ļ	i	1		l	7	1	1	Ī	1
29. Pallour · ·	7	-	1	4	i			1	ı	i	7		1	I	1
TOTAL	4	7	1	7		-	-			1	4	2			
Yanam:															
30. Yanam · ·	<u>*</u>	1	1	-	l	1	1	1	ł	ı	1	1	1	I	ţ
STATE	45	14	1	77	ļ	23	9 ,	1	4	4	69	32	ļ	4	11
* Detrimed un onsoes	7														

* Returned un-opposed.

22. MISCELLANEOUS

22.7 Region-wise Number of Seats (General and Reserved) Electorate and Votes Polled-General Elections-1964

		No. of seats		No. of	ă	Electorate		No.	No. of votes polled	lled	Percelector	Percentage of electors who voted	-0		Rejected
Region/class of constituency	Total No. of seats	with- out con- test	No. of seats contested	ing can- didates	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Totat	Men	Women		Number	age to the total votes polled
	2	3	4	\$	9	7	85	6	10	=	12	13	4.	15	16
PONDICHERRY	 														
General	91	i	16	51	63,357	62,948	62,948 1,26,305	50,385	47,398	97,783	79.53	75.30	77.42	1,881	1.92
Reserved for S.C.	→	I	4	6	112,711	15,356	31,067	12,620	10,986	23,606	80.83	71.54	75.98	726	3.08
TOTAL	8		20	8	890'64	78,304	1,57,372	63,005	58,384	1,21,389	79.68	74.56	77.14	2,607	2.15
KARAIKAL					व		T,	≊. (≪							
General .	9	l	9	91	19,805	22,005	41,810	16,765	18,343	35,108	84.65	83.36	83.97	594	1.69
Reserved for S.C.	-	1		•	3,691	3,766	7,457	3,121	3,120	6,241	84.56	82.85	83.69	601	1.75
TOTAL	7	1	7	50	23,496	177,22	49,267	19,886	21,463	41,349	84.64	83.28	83.93	703	1.70
MAPPE General		1	2	4	3,901	5,332	9,233	3,602	4,807	8,409	92.34	90.15	91.08	86	1.02
YANAM General	-	-	I	1	2,054	1,989	4,043	1	1	ı	1	1	ł	1	I
STATE															
Gentatal	25	~	77	71	89,117	92,274	1,81,391	70,752	70,548	1,41,300	79.39	76.45	77.90	2,561	1.81
Reserved for S.C.		1	\$	13	19,402	19,122	38,524	15,741	14,106	29,847	81.13	T3.T7	77.48	835	2.80
Тота	. 30	-	53	*	1,08,519	1,11,396	2,19,915	86,493	84,654	1,71,147	07.67	75.99	77.82	3,396	1.98

NOTE,-There was no contest in Yanam Region.

Source: Office of the Chief Electoral Officer, Pondicherry.

12. MISCELLANEOUS

22.8 Region & Party-wise number of candidates belonging to Scheduled Castes who filed nominations—General Elections—1964

Region/Name of		For Reserved Seats			For General Seats			Total			
Political Part	У		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
PONDICHERRY		_		*******	_						
Congress			4	1	5	_			4	1	5
People's Front			4	_	4		_		4	g.ccd-fe	4
Independents ·			4	_	4	_	_	_	4	_	4
To	OTAL	_	12	1	13				12	1	13
KARAIKAL					-						
Congress · ·	•		2	Ess	2	1	_		2	_	2
People's Front ·		•		**************************************	=			_		_	_
Independents	•		4	-8	4	4 1	_	1	5		5
Te	DTAL		6	-1	6	1		1	7		7
STATE				A							
Congress · ·	•	•	6	i.	7	5/	_		6	1	7
People's Front		•	4	4	यमेव ज	यते _		_	4	·	4
Independents ·			8		8	ì	_	ı	9		9
To	DTAI.		18	1	19	1		1	19	1	20

Particulars for Mahe & Yanam are not given as no candidate belonging to Scheduled Caste filed nomination.

Source: Office of the Chief Electoral Officer, Pondicherry.