



UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY

ABSTRACT

OF

STATISTICS

1976



**BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF PONDICHERRY**



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INTRODUCTION

The Abstract of Statistics 1976, the Fourteenth issue in the series, contains administrative Statistics and data relating to various socio-economic facets of the Union territory of Pondicherry tabulated in time series region-wise, and presents figures available for the latest year.

2. Our task has been greatly facilitated by the unstinted co-operation that we have received from the Heads of Departments/Offices and Mayors of Communes in the collection of information and the same is acknowledged with thanks.

3. The precise reference period to which the data appearing in this issue relates vary in accordance with the nature of the subject. Generally speaking, however, these relate to either the Calendar year 1976 or the Financial, Agricultural, Co-operative year 1975-76.

4. To highlight some of the salient trends in respect of a few sectors of the economy, six statistical charts are included in this publication.

5. While Appendices I and II of this publication present figures of village and town-wise population, Appendix III furnishes data relating to Agricultural holdings in the Union territory of Pondicherry, classified category-wise as per the Agricultural Census, 1971.

Bureau of Economics and Statistics,
Pondicherry, 20th June 1977.

S. MUTHUBASAVAN,
Director.



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The following notations have been used throughout this publication :

—	= Nil
..	= Not available
...	= Negligible
N.S.	= No Stock
N.T.	= No Transaction

1. GENERAL

1.1 FIGURES AT A GLANCE

AREA:

Area (according to village papers) 468.2 Sq. Km. or (180.8 Sq. Miles)

Area (According to Survey of India) 480.0 Sq.Km. or (185.4 Sq. Miles)

POPULATION :

Total 4,71,707 Rural 2,73,419

Males 2,37,112 Urban 1,98,288

Females 2,34,595 Literates 2,17,058

Density per Sq. Km. 983 Scheduled Castes 72,921

Pondicherry Region 3,40,240

Karaikal Region 1,00,042

Mahe Region 23,134

Yanam Region 8,291

Pondicherry Town 90,637

Karaikal Town 26,080

Items	Reference period	Unit	Particulars
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)

Climate :

Annual Rainfall in Pondicherry Year ending May 1976 Millimetres 1,200

Annual Rainfall in Karaikal " " 1,252

Annual Rainfall in Mahe " " 3,915

Annual Rainfall in Yanam " " 1,332

Temperature in Pondicherry Year ending December 1976

Maximum " OC 34.2

Minimum " " 21.7

Agriculture :

Net area sown 1975-76 (July to June) Hectares 31,174

Net area irrigated " " 25,916

Gross area irrigated " " 40,167

Area under all crops " " 53,477

Area under Paddy " " 31,090

Area under Ragi " " 2,976

Production of Rice M. Tonnes 68,938

Production of Ragi " " 6,242

1. GENERAL

1. 1 FIGURES AT A GLANCE—*contd.*

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Animal Husbandry and Fisheries :				
Total Cattle	1972 Census	Numbers	89,602
Total Buffaloes	"	"	12,110
Total Livestock	"	"	1,52,646
Total Poultry	"	"	1,80,343
Estimates of Fish Production :				
(a) Marine	January to December 1976	Quintals (100 Kgs.)	79,043
(b) Inland	"	"	4,869
Public Health and Vital Statistics :				
Hospitals (General)	1975-76 (April to March)	Numbers	6
Hospitals (Maternity)	"	"	1
Dispensaries (Including Medical Depots)	"	"	78
Doctors	"	"	186
Beds	"	"	1,366
Live birth-rate (per 1,000 population)	Year ending Dec. 1975	"	41.1
Death rate (per 1,000 population)	"	"	12.5
Education :				
(a) INSTITUTIONS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION :				
Colleges	Year ending March 1976 (1975-76)	"	9
High Schools	"	"	64
Middle Schools	"	"	84
Primary Schools	"	"	286
Nursery Schools	"	"	54
Medical College	"	"	1
Law College	"	"	1
Polytechnic	"	"	1
Teachers Training Centres	"	"	2
Junior Technical School	"	"	1

I. GENERAL

I. 1 FIGURES AT A GLANCE—*contd.*

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
(b) STUDENTS IN INSTITUTIONS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION :				
Colleges		Year ending March 1976 (1975-76)	Numbers	4,688
High Schools		"	"	35,689
Middle Schools		"	"	31,634
Primary Schools		"	"	32,645
Nursery Schools		"	"	2,455
Medical College		"	"	458
Teachers Training Centres		"	"	139
Polytechnic		"	"	240
Junior Technical School		"	"	167
Law College		"	"	204
State Finance and Banking :				
Revenue Receipts		1975-76 (April to March)	Rs. in lakhs	1,641.37
Expenditure (Actuals)		"	"	1,648.56
Banking (Last Friday)		*Year ending Dec. 1975		
Scheduled Banks		"	Numbers	30
Deposits		"	Rs. in lakhs	17.28
Advances		"	"	13.42
Revenue :				
Land Revenue		1975-76 (April to March)	Lakhs of Rs.	9.63
Sales tax		"	"	191.23
Taxes on Vehicles		"	"	50.41
State Excise Duty		"	"	0.08
Stamps and Registration Fees		"	"	36.58
Local Bodies :				
(a) TOTAL RECEIPTS/EXPENDITURE (R) (E)		*Year ending March 1976	In thousand rupees	
1. Pondicherry Municipality		"	"	R— 63.84 E— 73.43
2. Mudaliarpur		"	"	—
3. Ariankuppam Commune Panchayat		"	"	R— 7.08 E— 7.62

1. GENERAL.

1. 1 FIGURES AT A GLANCE—*contd.*

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
4. Ozhukarai Commune Panchayat *Year ending March 1976	In thousand rupees	R— 13,44 E— 13,43
5. Villianur Commune Panchayat "	..	R— 13,92 E— 17,54
6. Nettapakkam Commune Panchayat "	..	R— 5,99 E— 5,59
7. Mannadipet Commune Panchayat "	..	R— 4,44 E— 8,38
8. Bahour Commune Panchayat "	..	R— 367 E— 4,69
9. Karaikal Commune Panchayat "	..	R— 15,70 E— 11,52
10. Thirunallar Commune Panchayat "	..	R— 4,71 E— 4,79
11. Grand Aldee Commune Panchayat "	..	R— 2,77 E— 2,14
12. Nedungadu Commune Panchayat "	..	R— 2,20 E— 2,90
13. Neravy Commune Panchayat "	..	R— 2,10 E— 2,07
14. Kottucherry Commune Panchayat "	..	R— 2,01 E— 2,21
15. Mahe Municipality "	..	R— 6,00 E— 5,30
16. Yanam Municipality "	..	R— 1,88 E— 1,26
Joint Stock Companies :				
Total number of companies 1975-76 (April to March)	Numbers	76
Retail Prices in Pondicherry :				
Open Market 1975-76 (April to March)	Kg.	
(a) Fine Raw Rice (Kuthiraival Samba) "	..	2.76
(b) Fine Boiled (Kuthiraival Samba) "	..	2.62
CO-OPERATION :				
Co-operative Societies functioning 1975-76 (July to June)	Numbers	270
Numbers in Primary Societies "	..	1,07,655
Working Capital "	'000 Rs.	10,70,93

1. GENERAL

1.1 FIGURES AT A GLANCE—*contd.*

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Labour and Employment :				
1. TOTAL NUMBER OF STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES :				
(a) Regular	As on 31st March 1976	Numbers	13,018
(i) Permanent (Permanent in the posts they officiate or in a lower post)	4,259
(ii) Temporary	7,809
(b) Non-Regular (Staff paid from contingencies on a regular basis)	1,975
2. Textile Mills	Year ending Dec. 1975	Numbers	5
Total Textile Labour (Monthly Average)	11,569
3. Employment Exchange :				
Total number on Live Register	As on 30th June 1976	..	18,648
Number of Educated persons on Live Register	10,825
Industry :				
COTTON TEXTILES :				
Spindles installed	Year ending Dec. 1975	..	1,27,848
Looms installed	2,681
Production of cotton yarn (Monthly Average)	Year ending Dec. 1975	'000 Kg.	1,191
Production of Cloth (Monthly Average)	'000 Metres	5,293
Monthly average number of workers employed in all shifts	Numbers	9,151
Transport and Communication :				
LENGTH OF ROADS UNDER PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT :				
Surfaced	Year ending March 1976	Kms.	365.13
Unsurfaced	0.15
Trade :				
Value of Imports	1975-76 (April to March)	'000 Rs.	13,92,32
Value of Exports	Nil
Fuel and Power :				
(a) Consumption of Kerosene	Year ending Dec. 1976	Lakhs of litres	40.05
(b) Consumption of High Speed Diesel Oil	159.82
(c) Consumption of Light Diesel Oil	2.00
(d) Consumption of Petrol	33.80

1. GENERAL

1.1 FIGURES AT A GLANCE—*contd.*

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
(e) Consumption of Coal April to March 1975-76	M. Tonnes	36,207
Total Electricity purchased Year ending March 1976	Lakhs of Kwh.	1,268.20*
Electricity purchased from Kerala "	"	43.26
Electricity purchased from Tamil Nadu "	"	1,222.76
Electricity purchased from Andhra Pradesh Year ending March 1975	"	2.18
Electricity Sold :				
Pondicherry Year ending March 1976	"	957.55
Karaikal "	"	78.13
Mahe "	"	40.61
Yanam Year ending March 1975	"	2.18
Judicial and Administrative Statistics :				
(a) Number of cognisable crime Year ending Dec. 1976	Numbers	4,074
(b) Strength of Police Force Year ending March 1976	"	1,399
(c) Daily average number of prisoners "	"	172
Excise :				
(a) Total number of Toddy, Liquor and Arrack Shops Year ending Dec. 1975	"	347
(b) Consumption of :				
(i) Country spirits "	Kilo. Litres	4,778.5
(ii) Liquors "	"	10,956
Community Development :				
(a) Total Staff Year ending March 1976 (1975-76)	Numbers	75
(b) Expenditure by Major Heads				
(i) Government "	Rs. in lakhs	217.43
(ii) People's Contribution "	"	21.77
Five Year Plans :				
Actual total plan expenditure Year ending March 1976 (1975-76)	Rs. in Lakhs	514.81
Miscellaneous :				
(a) Number of Printing Presses Year ending Dec. 1976	Numbers	67
(b) Number of Cinema Theatres "	"	42
(c) Seating capacity in Cinemas "	"	31,689

* Provisional

2. CLIMATE

Statistics relating to rainfall, temperature and relative humidity are presented in this section.

TABLES 2.1 to 2.5 : These tables show the annual and season-wise rainfall in Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam for the years 1961-62 to 1975-76 (June to May). The data have been compiled from the monthly returns received from the Public Works Department, Pondicherry. For season-wise rainfall, the year has been divided into 4 periods. South-West Monsoon (June to September), North-East Monsoon (October to December), Winter (January to February), and Hot Weather (March to May). Normal rainfall in the simple arithmetic average of data for 30 years from 1940-41 to 1969-70 (June to May). Figures have been given in millimetres and inches.

TABLE 2.6 : This table gives the maximum, minimum and mean temperature at Pondicherry for the years 1961 to 1976. Figures are given in degrees Fahrenheit and Centigrade. Data regarding relative humidity have also been included in the table. Monthly figures have been given for the year 1976.

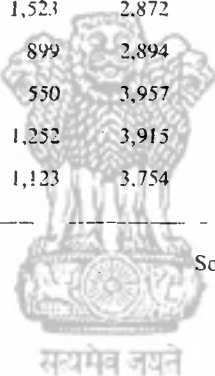


2. CLIMATE

2. 1 Annual and Normal Rainfall in Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam

Sl. No.	Years (June to May)				In Millimetres				In inches			
					Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)				(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	1961-62	..	..	..	987	849	5,494	1,049	38.9	33.4	216.3	41.3
2.	1962-63	..	..	..	1,259	889	3,058	1,512	49.6	35.0	120.4	59.5
3.	1963-64	..	..	..	1,470	1,368	2,726	918	57.9	53.9	107.3	36.1
4.	1964-65	..	..	..	1,282	681	2,656	1,179	50.5	26.8	104.6	46.4
5.	1965-66	..	..	..	1,452	1,051	2,627	680	57.2	41.4	103.4	26.8
6.	1966-67	..	..	..	1,431	1,038	4,646	866	56.3	40.9	182.9	34.0
7.	1967-68	..	..	..	1,005	1,077	3,297	685	39.6	42.4	129.8	27.0
8.	1968-69	..	..	..	501	578	3,973	832	19.7	22.8	156.4	34.7
9.	1969-70	..	..	..	1,536	1,869	3,149	1,232	60.5	73.6	124.0	50.3
10.	1970-71	..	..	..	1,523	1,705	3,414	980	60.0	67.1	134.4	38.6
11.	1971-72	..	..	..	1,306	1,300	3,471	743	51.4	51.2	136.7	29.3
12.	1972-73	..	..	..	1,227	1,523	2,872	1,201	48.3	60.0	113.1	47.3
13.	1973-74	..	..	..	1,093	899	2,894	1,060	43.0	35.4	113.9	41.7
14.	1974-75	..	..	..	650	550	3,957	1,065	25.6	21.7	155.8	41.9
15.	1975-76	..	..	..	1,200	1,252	3,915	1,332	47.2	49.3	154.1	52.4
Normal Rainfall		..	..	..	1,199	1,123	3,754	1,077	47.2	44.2	147.8	42.4

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.



2. CLIMATE

2. 2 Season-wise Rainfall in Pondicherry

Sl. No.	Years (June to May)			South-West Monsoon period (June to September)	North-East Monsoon period (October to December)	Winter period (January to February)	Hot weather period (March to May)	Total	
								mm.	Inches
(1)	(2)			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.		
1.	1961-62	..	..	559	360	15	53	987	38.9
2.	1962-63	..	..	284	799	112	64	1,259	49.6
3.	1963-64	..	..	53	936	—	2	1,470	57.9
4.	1964-65	..	..	425	742	20	95	1,282	50.5
5.	1965-66	..	..	284	747	48	373	1,452	57.2
6.	1966-67	..	..	264	1,006	57	104	1,431	56.3
7.	1967-68	..	..	163	748	3	91	1,005	39.6
8.	1968-69	..	..	118	354	7	22	501	19.7
9.	1969-70	..	..	151	1,362	1	22	1,536	60.5
10.	1970-71	..	..	182	951	56	334	1,523	60.0
11.	1971-72	..	..	289	885	19	113	1,306	51.4
12.	1972-73	..	..	184	1,036	7	—	1,227	48.3
13.	1973-74	..	..	459	573	—	61	1,093	43.0
14.	1974-75	..	..	333	270	2	45	650	25.6
15.	1975-76	..	..	549	646	—	5	1,200	47.2
	Normal Rainfall	..	..	323	716	46	114	1,199	47.2

सत्यमेव जयते

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

2. CLIMATE

2. 3 Season-wise Rainfall in Karaikal

Sl. No.	Years (June to May)	South-West Monsoon period (June to September)			North-East Monsoon period (October to December)		Winter period (January to February)		Hot weather period (March to May)		Total	
		mm.			mm.		mm.		mm.		mm.	Inches
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	1961-62	..	..	..	314	457	59	19	849	33.4		
2.	1962-63	..	..	..	204	473	104	108	889	35.0		
3.	1963-64	..	..	..	321	1,027	—	20	1,368	53.9		
4.	1964-65	..	..	..	169	455	17	40	681	26.8		
5.	1965-66	..	..	..	272	701	24	54	1,051	41.4		
6.	1966-67	..	..	..	328	660	25	25	1,038	40.9		
7.	1967-68	..	..	..	175	840	7	55	1,077	42.4		
8.	1968-69	..	..	..	234	306	5	33	578	22.8		
9.	1969-70	..	..	..	148	1,552	100	69	1,869	73.6		
10.	1970-71	..	..	..	326	1,154	68	157	1,705	67.1		
11.	1971-72	..	..	..	255	940	—	105	1,300	51.2		
12.	1972-73	..	..	..	144	1,338	21	20	1,523	60.0		
13.	1973-74	..	..	..	177	688	6	28	899	35.4		
14.	1974-75	..	..	..	235	208	37	70	550	21.7		
15.	1975-76	..	..	..	379	866	1	6	1,252	49.3		
	Normal Rainfall	..	..	..	222	755	65	81	1,123	44.2		

सत्यमेव जयते

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

2. CLIMATE

2. 4 Season-wise Rainfall in Mahe

Sl. No.	Years (June to May)				South-West Monsoon period (June to September)	North-East Monsoon period (October to December)	Winter period (January to February)	Hot weather period (March to May)	Total	
									mm.	Inches
(1)	(2)				(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
					mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.		
1.	1961-62	..	..	..	4,186	422	66	820	5,494	216.3
2.	1962-63	..	..	..	2,238	524	85	211	3,058	120.4
3.	1963-64	..	..	..	2,317	261	—	148	2,726	107.3
4.	1964-65	..	..	..	2,124	197	—	335	2,656	104.6
5.	1965-66	..	..	..	2,119	360	1	147	2,627	103.4
6.	1966-67	..	..	..	1,789	2,685	6	166	4,646	182.9
7.	1967-68	..	..	..	2,835	249	—	213	3,297	129.8
8.	1968-69	..	..	..	3,476	187	—	310	3,973	156.4
9.	1969-70	..	..	..	2,047	470	13	619	3,149	124.0
10.	1970-71	..	..	..	2,695	214	1	504	3,414	134.0
11.	1971-72	..	..	..	2,772	62	—	637	3,471	136.7
12.	1972-73	..	..	..	2,066	544	—	262	2,872	113.1
13.	1973-74	..	..	..	2,194	238	—	462	2,894	113.9
14.	1974-75	..	..	..	3,433	150	—	374	3,957	155.8
15.	1975-76	..	..	..	3,265	495	—	155	3,915	154.1
	Normal Rainfall				..	2,938	444	353	3,754	147.8

सत्यमेव जयते

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

2. CLIMATE

2. 5 Season-wise Rainfall in Yanam

Sl. No.	Years (June to May)	South-West Monsoon period (June to September)		North-East Monsoon period (October to December)		Winter period (January to February)		Hot weather period (March to May)		Total	
		mm.		mm.		mm.		mm.		mm.	Inches
(1)	(2)	(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)		(7)	(8)
		mm.		mm.		mm.		mm.			
1.	1961-62	498		505		—		46		1,049	41.3
2.	1962-63	667		791		.		54		1,512	59.5
3.	1963-64	427		429		..		62		918	36.1
4.	1964-65	812		312		3		52		1,179	46.4
5.	1965-66	373		254		28		25		680	26.8
6.	1966-67	464		344		10		48		866	34.0
7.	1967-68	485		198		—		2		685	27.0
8.	1968-69	354		212		—		316		882	34.7
9.	1969-70	517		652		—		113		1,282	50.5
10.	1970-71	580		169		73		158		980	38.6
11.	1971-72	564		169		11		—		743	29.3
12.	1972-73	430		710		4		57		1,201	47.3
13.	1973-74	618		442		—		—		1,060	41.7
14.	1974-75	700		365		—		—		1,065	41.9
15.	1975-76	800		473		—		59		1,332	52.4
	Normal Rainfall	569		431		15		62		1,077	42.4

सत्यमेव जयते

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

2. CLIMATE

2. 6 Temperature and relative Humidity at Pondicherry

Period					Temperature						Relative Humidity	
					Maximum		Minimum		Mean		7.30 hrs.	21.00 hrs.
					°C (2)	°F (3)	°C (4)	°F (5)	°C (6)	°F (7)	(8)	(9)
1961	..	..	..	..	34.5	94.1	21.0	69.8	27.8	82.0	89.9	89.4
1962	..	..	..	..	35.0	95.0	20.0	68.0	27.5	81.5	88.2	88.3
1963	..	..	..	..	35.5	95.9	20.0	68.0	27.8	82.0	88.2	88.9
1964	..	..	..	..	36.5	97.7	21.5	70.7	29.0	84.2	88.7	89.2
1965	..	..	..	..	36.5	97.7	21.5	70.7	29.0	84.2	89.8	90.9
1966	..	..	..	..	38.0	100.4	20.0	68.0	29.0	84.2	90.8	89.3
1967	..	..	..	..	38.0	100.4	20.4	68.7	29.2	84.6	84.3	83.5*
1968	..	..	..	..	40.7	105.3	18.1	64.5	29.4	84.9	76.6	75.1
1969	..	..	..	..	40.8	105.4	17.1	62.8	29.0	84.2	77.3	77.8
1970	..	..	..	..	38.9	102.0	17.4	63.3	28.2	82.7	79.3	80.5
1971	..	..	..	..	39.8	103.6	18.9	66.0	29.4	84.9	78.8	76.3
1972	..	..	..	..	38.8	100.4	17.0	62.6	27.5	81.5	77.8	76.9
1973	..	..	..	..	41.0	105.8	19.5	67.1	30.3	86.5	75.9	71.6
1974	..	..	..	..	38.8	101.8	16.5	61.7	27.7	81.8	75.9	72.6
1975	..	..	..	..	33.8	92.8	21.5	70.7	32.6	81.7	72.6	73.4
1976	..	..	..	..	34.2	93.6	21.7	71.1	27.9	82.3	78.7	76.6
1976	January	..	..	..	28.0	82.4	19.1	66.4	23.5	74.4	75.8	68.6
	February	..	..	..	30.0	86.0	18.0	64.4	24.0	75.2	77.5	64.7
	March	..	..	..	31.5	88.7	20.0	68.0	25.7	78.3	83.6	74.9
	April	..	..	..	38.3	100.9	22.5	74.3	30.9	87.6	83.4	81.0
	May	..	..	..	41.1	106.0	26.0	78.8	33.6	92.4	64.0	80.7
	June	..	..	..	36.5	97.7	23.5	74.3	30.0	86.0	68.6	82.6
	July	..	..	..	37.5	99.5	22.5	72.5	30.0	86.0	78.4	72.1
	August	..	..	..	36.5	97.7	21.0	69.8	28.8	83.7	82.7	81.1
	September	..	..	..	36.5	97.7	22.0	71.6	29.2	84.6	81.6	84.0
	October	..	..	..	33.0	91.4	21.5	70.7	27.2	81.0	78.4	74.2
	November	..	..	..	32.0	89.6	22.0	71.6	27.0	80.6	85.6	79.3
	December	..	..	..	29.5	85.1	21.5	70.7	25.5	77.9	84.3	75.6

* Relative Humidity data from 1967 onwards given in column 9 relate to 17.30 hours.

Sources : 1. Port Office, Pondicherry; 2. Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

Statistics relating to area and important aspects of population such as growth of population, rural and urban population, sex-ratio, density of population, literacy, scheduled caste population, institutional houseless population, economic classification of the population and distribution of population by religion are presented in this section. Tables appearing in this section are based upon the final results of the 1971 Population Census.

TABLE 3.1 : This table presents the total population of the Union territory of Pondicherry from 1901 to 1971 along with the variation in population from one census to the other.

TABLE 3.2 : Gives the area and density of population by Regions. Figures of area and population are according to 1971 Population Census.

TABLE 3.3 : Sex-wise break-up of population in rural and urban area by Regions according to 1971 Census is given in this table. Pondicherry, Mudaliarpur and Ozhukarai Towns in Pondicherry Region, Karaikal Town in Karaikal Region, Mahe Town in Mahe Region and the entire Yanam Region have been treated as urban areas by the Census Organisation.

TABLE 3.4 : Population and sex-ratio of all the six towns in this Territory according to 1971 Census are given in this table.

TABLE 3.5 : Commune-wise data regarding the number of census houses, census households, the number of inhabited villages and towns, rural and urban population according to 1971 Census are included in this table.

TABLE 3.6 : This table contains commune-wise area according to village papers, population by sex-ratio and density of population as per 1971 census.

TABLE 3.7 : The number of literates and educated persons classified by sex and literacy rates in rural and urban areas in each Region of the Territory are given in this table.

TABLE 3.8 : This table gives commune-wise statistics relating to number of literacy and educated persons and literacy rates.

TABLE 3.9 : This table presents Region-wise Scheduled Caste population by sex and percentage of Scheduled Caste population to total population in rural and urban areas.

TABLE 3.10 : Commune-wise Scheduled Caste population by sex and ratio of Scheduled Caste population to total population are given in this table.

TABLE 3.11 : Statistics relating to institutional and houseless population by communes and sex are included in this table.

TABLE 3.12 : This table contains Region-wise distribution of population by workers into 9 industrial categories and non-workers and by sex.

TABLE 3.13 : This table deals with the Region-wise distribution of population by workers and non-workers in rural and urban areas.

TABLE 3.14 : This table is devoted to percentage distribution of population of each sex by workers into 9 industrial categories and non-workers in each Region of the Territory.

TABLE 3.15 : Percentage distribution of workers of each sex into 9 industrial categories.

TABLE 3.16 : This table furnishes commune-wise distribution of population by workers into 9 industrial categories and by non-workers.

TABLE 3.17 : This table presents the distribution of population by religion by sex Region-wise, 1971.

TABLE 3.18 : This table gives the distribution of population by Religion in rural and urban area, Region-wise, 1971.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 1 Variation of Population 1901 to 1971

Sl. No.	Year					Total population (persons)	Variation : Increase(+) Decrease(-)	
							No. of persons	Percentage
(1)	(2)					(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	1901	..	..	..	..	2,46,354	--	—
2.	1911	..	..	..	..	2,57,179	+ 10,825	+ 4.39
3.	1921	..	..	..	..	2,44,156	- 13,023	-5.06
4.	1931	..	..	..	..	2,58,628	+ 14,472	+ 5.93
5.	1941	..	..	..	..	2,85,011	+ 26,383	+ 10.20
6.	1948	..	..	..	..	3,17,253	+ 32,242	+ 11.31
7.	1961	..	..	..	..	3,69,079	+ 51,826	+ 16.34
8.	1971	..	..	..	..	4,71,707	+ 1,02,628	+ 27.81

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.



3. 2 Area and Density of Population, 1971

Sl. No.	Region/State					Area in Sq. Km.*	Total Population 1971 census	Density of Popula- tion per Sq. Km.
(1)	(2)					(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	290	3,40,240 *	1,173
2.	Karaikal	..	..	..	..	161	1,00,042	621
3.	Mahe	..	..	..	..	9	23,134	2,570
4.	Yanam	..	..	..	..	20	8,291	415
5.	STATE	..	..	..	..	480	4,71,707	983

* These represent provisional geographical area figures supplied by the Surveyor General, India.

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 3 Rural and Urban Population by Sex -Region-wise, 1971.

Sl. No.	Region; State	Rural			Urban		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Pondicherry	94,516	90,779	1,85,295	78,378	76,567	1,54,945
2. Karaikal	36,779	37,183	73,962	12,679	13,401	26,080
3. Mahe	6,488	7,674	14,162	4,176	4,796	8,972
4. Yanam	-	-	-	4,096	4,195	8,291
5. STATE	1,37,783	1,35,636	2,73,419	99,329	98,959	1,98,288

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. 4 Population and Sex-Ratio of Towns, 1971

Name of the Town	Class of the Town	Status	Total Population 1971			Females per 1,000 Males (1971)
			Persons	Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Pondicherry	II	M	90,637	45,398	45,239	996
Mudaliarpét	III	M	42,933	21,881	21,052	962
Karaikal	III	M	26,080	12,679	13,401	1,057
Ozhukarai	III	M	21,375	11,099	10,276	926
Mahe	V	M	8,972	4,176	4,796	1,148
Yanam	V	M	8,291	4,096	4,195	1,024
Total Urban Population			1,98,288	99,329	98,959	996

M = Municipality

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 5 Number of Villages, Towns, Houses, Households and Rural and Urban Population--Commune-wise, 1971

Sl. No.	Region Commune	Occupied residential houses		No. of inhabited villages	Rural population	No. of Towns	Urban Population	Total Population	% of Col. 8 to Col. 9
		No. of houses	No. of house holds						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
I. PONDICHERRY :									
1.	Pondicherry	12,778	16,015	—	—	1	90,637	90,637	100.00
2.	Ariankuppam	4,741	5,008	20	26,269	—	—	26,269	—
3.	Mudaliarpeta	6,716	8,543	2	652	1	42,933	43,585	98.50
4.	Ozhukarai	10,181	11,335	33	36,410	1	21,375	57,785	36.99
5.	Mannadipet	5,847	6,605	40	32,133	—	—	32,133	—
6.	Villianur	7,378	7,990	49	39,134	—	—	39,134	—
7.	Bahour	5,626	6,066	42	30,312	—	—	30,312	—
8.	Nettapakkam	3,764	4,206	27	20,385	—	—	20,385	—
	Total— I	57,031	65,768	213	1,85,295	3	1,54,945	3,40,240	45.54
II. KARAIKAL :									
1.	Karaikal	5,884	6,678	8	10,072	1	26,080	36,152	72.14
2.	Thirunallar	4,050	4,296	38	20,445	—	—	20,445	—
3.	Neravy	2,278	2,354	13	11,117	—	—	11,117	—
4.	Nedungadu	2,187	2,233	33	9,846	—	—	9,846	—
5.	Kottucherry	2,181	2,222	15	10,949	—	—	10,949	—
6.	T.R. Pattinam	2,294	2,477	10	11,533	—	—	11,533	—
	Total—II	18,874	20,260	117	73,962	1	26,080	1,00,042	26.07
III. MAHE :									
	Mahe	3,017	3,073	3	14,162	1	8,972	23,134	38.78
IV. YANAM :									
	Yanam	1,537	1,791	—	—	1	8,291	8,291	100.00
V. STATE									
		80,459	90,892	333	2,73,419	6	1,98,288	4,71,707	42.04

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 6 Area, Population, Sex-Ratio and Density of Population –Commune-wise, 1971

Sl. No.	Region/Commune	Area Sq. Km.	Population		Total	No. of Females per 1,000 Males	Density per Sq. Km.
			Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. PONDICHERRY :							
1.	Pondicherry	6.2	45,398	45,239	90,637	996	14,619
2.	Ariankuppam	24.4	13,350	12,919	26,269	968	1,077
3.	Mudaliarpeth	13.4	22,200	21,385	43,585	963	3,253
4.	Ozhukarai	34.5	29,670	28,115	57,785	948	1,675
5.	Mannadipet	63.6	16,371	15,762	32,133	963	505
6.	Villianur	66.2	20,041	19,093	39,134	953	591
7.	Bahour	55.1	15,466	14,846	30,312	960	550
8.	Nettapakkam	30.3	10,398	9,897	20,385	960	673
	Total -I	*290.0	1,72,894	1,67,346	3,40,240	968	1,173
II. KARAIKAL :							
1.	Karaikal	19.0	17,826	18,326	36,152	1,028	1,903
2.	Thirunallar	42.5	10,070	10,375	20,445	1,030	481
3.	Neravy	17.3	5,569	5,557	11,117	999	643
4.	Nedungadu	24.0	4,881	4,965	9,846	1,017	410
5.	Kottucherry	25.7	5,480	5,459	10,949	998	426
6.	T.R. Pattinam	19.3	5,641	5,892	11,533	1,044	598
	Total -II	*161.0	49,458	50,584	1,00,042	1,023	621
III. MAHE :							
	Mahe	*9.0	10,664	12,470	23,134	1,169	2,570
IV. YANAM							
	Yanam	*20.0	4,096	4,195	8,291	1,024	415
V. STATE	.. .. .	*480.0	2,37,112	2,34,595	4,71,707	989	983

* These represent provisional geographical area figures supplied by the Surveyor General. Figures for urban areas are those supplied by the Local Bodies. Rural area figures are derived by subtracting the urban area figures from the total area of 'Areas'.

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 7 Literate and Educated Population by Sex in Rural and Urban Areas—Region-wise, 1971.

Region: Rural: Urban			Total Population			Literate and Educated Population					
			Males	Females	Total	Males	% of Col. 5 to Col. 2	Females	% of Col. 7 to Col. 3	Persons	% of Col. 9 to Col. 4
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
PONDICHERRY											
Rural	..	..	94,516	90,779	1,85,295	45,923	48.59	20,069	22.11	65,992	35.61
Urban	..	..	78,378	76,567	1,54,945	51,656	65.92	35,103	45.85	87,769	56.00
Total	..	..	1,72,894	1,67,346	3,40,240	97,589	56.44	55,172	32.97	1,52,761	44.90
KARAIKAL											
Rural	..	..	36,779	37,183	73,962	19,637	53.39	10,335	27.79	29,972	40.52
Urban	..	..	12,679	13,401	26,080	8,714	68.73	6,381	47.62	15,095	57.88
Total	..	..	49,458	50,584	1,00,042	28,351	57.32	16,716	33.05	45,067	45.03
MAHE											
Rural	..	..	6,488	7,674	14,162	4,905	75.60	4,684	61.04	9,589	67.71
Urban	..	..	4,176	4,796	8,972	2,935	70.28	3,065	63.91	6,000	66.87
Total	..	..	10,664	12,470	23,134	7,840	73.52	7,749	62.14	15,589	67.39
YANAM											
Rural	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban	..	..	4,096	4,195	8,291	2,071	50.56	1,570	37.43	3,641	43.92
Total	..	..	4,096	4,195	8,291	2,071	50.56	1,570	37.43	3,641	43.92
STATE											
Rural	..	..	1,37,783	1,35,636	2,73,419	70,465	51.14	35,088	25.87	1,05,553	38.60
Urban	..	..	99,329	98,959	1,98,288	65,386	65.83	46,119	46.60	1,11,505	56.23
Total	..	..	2,37,112	2,34,595	4,71,707	1,35,851	57.29	81,207	34.62	2,17,058	46.02

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 8 Literate and Educated Population by Sex—Commune-wise, 1971

Sl. No.	Region/Commune	Total Population			Literate and Educated Population					
		Males	Females	Persons	Males	% Col. 6 to Col. 3	Females	% Col. 8 to Col. 4	Persons	% Col. 10 to Col. 5
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
I. PONDICHERRY :										
1.	Pondicherry ..	45,398	45,239	90,637	30,512	67.21	22,843	50.49	53,355	58.87
2.	Ariankuppam ..	13,350	12,919	26,269	6,924	51.87	3,151	24.39	10,075	38.35
3.	Mudaliarpeta ..	22,200	21,385	43,585	14,311	64.46	8,357	39.08	22,668	52.01
4.	Ozhukarai ..	29,670	28,115	57,785	17,577	59.24	9,252	32.91	26,829	46.43
5.	Mannadipet ..	16,371	15,762	32,133	7,064	43.15	2,634	16.71	9,698	30.18
6.	Villianur ..	20,041	19,093	39,134	9,307	46.44	4,004	20.97	13,311	34.01
7.	Bahour ..	15,466	14,846	30,312	6,887	44.53	2,751	18.53	9,638	31.80
8.	Nettapakkam ..	10,398	9,987	20,385	5,007	48.15	2,180	21.83	7,187	35.26
	Total—I ..	1,72,894	1,67,346	3,40,240	97,589	56.44	55,172	32.97	1,52,761	44.90
II. KARAIKAL :										
1.	Karaikal ..	17,826	18,326	36,152	11,297	63.37	7,537	41.13	18,834	52.10
2.	Thirunallar ..	10,070	10,375	20,445	5,684	56.44	3,173	30.58	8,857	43.32
3.	Neravy ..	5,560	5,557	11,117	2,744	49.35	1,207	21.72	3,951	35.54
4.	Nedungadu ..	4,881	4,965	9,846	2,631	53.90	1,459	29.39	4,090	41.54
5.	Kottucherry ..	5,480	5,469	10,949	2,743	50.05	1,320	24.14	4,063	37.11
6.	T.R. Pattinam ..	5,641	5,892	11,533	3,252	57.65	2,020	34.28	5,272	45.71
	Total—II ..	49,458	50,584	1,00,042	28,351	57.32	16,716	33.05	45,067	45.05
III. MAHE :										
	Mahe ..	10,664	12,470	23,134	7,840	73.52	7,749	62.14	15,589	67.39
IV. YANAM :										
	Yanam ..	4,096	4,195	8,291	2,071	50.56	1,570	37.43	3,641	43.92
V. STATE										
		2,37,112	2,34,595	4,71,707	1,35,851	57.29	81,207	34.62	2,17,058	46.02

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 9 Scheduled Caste Population by Sex in Rural and Urban Areas—Region-wise, 1971

Region/Rural/Urban								Total Population	Scheduled Caste Population			% of Col. 5 to Col. 2
									Males	Females	Total	
(1)								(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
PONDICHERRY :												
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,85,295	21,231	20,438	41,669	22.49
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,54,945	6,246	6,059	12,305	7.94
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,40,240	27,477	26,497	53,974	15.86
KARAIKAL :												
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73,962	8,063	7,871	15,934	21.54
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26,080	623	588	1,211	4.64
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,00,042	8,686	8,459	17,145	17.14
MAHE :												
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,162	8	5	13	0.09
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,972	7	5	12	0.13
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,134	15	10	25	0.11
YANAM :												
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	—
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,291	893	884	1,777	21.43
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,291	893	884	1,777	21.43
STATE :												
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,73,419	29,302	28,314	57,616	21.07
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,98,288	7,769	7,536	15,305	7.72
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,71,707	37,071	35,850	72,921	15.46

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 10 Scheduled Caste Population by Sex — Commune-wise, 1971

Sl. No.	Region/Commune								Total Population	Scheduled Caste Population		% of Col. 6 to Col. 3	
									Males	Females	Total		
(1)	(2)								(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. PONDICHERRY :													
1.	Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90,637	3,527	3,378	6,905	7.62
2.	Ariankuppam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26,269	1,898	1,802	3,700	14.09
3.	Mudaliarpet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43,585	2,084	2,108	4,192	9.62
4.	Ozhukarai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57,785	2,998	2,878	5,876	10.17
5.	Mannadipet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32,133	4,150	4,078	8,228	25.61
6.	Villianur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39,134	4,682	4,417	9,099	23.25
7.	Bahour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30,312	5,210	5,043	10,253	33.82
8.	Nettapakkam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,385	2,928	2,793	5,721	28.06
Total—I									3,40,240	27,477	26,497	53,974	15.86
II. KARAIKAL :													
1.	Karaikal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36,152	1,504	1,392	2,896	8.01
2.	Thirunallar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,445	2,270	2,238	4,508	22.05
3.	Neravy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,117	1,272	1,224	2,496	22.45
4.	Nedungadu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,846	1,384	1,400	2,784	28.28
5.	Kottucherry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,949	1,214	1,188	2,402	21.94
6.	T.R. Pattinam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,533	1,042	1,017	2,059	17.85
Total—II									1,00,042	8,686	8,459	17,145	17.14
III. MAHE :													
	Mahe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,134	15	10	25	0.11
IV. YANAM :													
	Yanam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,291	893	884	1,777	21.43
V. STATE									4,71,707	37,071	35,850	72,921	15.46

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 11 Institutional and Houseless Population Commune-wise, 1971

Sl. No.	Region/Commune	Institutional Population			Houseless Population		
		Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. PONDICHERRY							
1.	Pondicherry	1,095	1,117	2,212	1,072	757	1,829
2.	Ariankuppam	78	111	189	14	9	23
3.	Mudaliarpet	16	14	30	19	14	33
4.	Ozhukarai	551	519	1,070	13	20	33
5.	Mannadipet	40	30	70	45	32	77
6.	Villianur	86	48	134	47	41	88
7.	Bahour	2	1	3	42	33	75
8.	Nattapakkam	—	—	—	25	9	34
	Total--I	1,868	1,840	3,708	1,277	915	2,192
II. KARAIKAL							
1.	Karaikal	593	654	1,247	226	130	355
2.	Thirunallar	112	67	179	106	73	179
3.	Neravy	9	15	24	45	36	81
4.	Nedungadu	—	71	71	58	56	114
5.	Kottucherry	2	4	6	22	20	42
6.	T.R. Pattinam	—	—	—	60	20	80
	Total--II	716	811	1,527	517	335	852
III. MAHE							
	Mahe	75	13	88	8	2	10
IV. YANAM							
	Yanam	5	7	12	15	11	26
V. STATE							
		2,664	2,671	5,335	1,817	1,263	3,080

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 12 Distribution of Population by workers into nine Industrial Categories and non-workers and by Sex — Region-wise, 1971.

Region/Sex	Total Population	Total Workers	As Cultivators	As Agricultural Labourers	Workers									Non-workers
					In Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, Plantations, Orchards & Allied activities	In Mining and Quarrying	In manufacturing processing, servicing and repairs	At House-hold Industry	In other than House-hold Industry	In construction	In Trade and Commerce	In Transport and Communications	In other services	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
I. PONDICHERRY :														
Males ..	1,72,894	84,589	12,891	21,062	4,376	9	1,450	17,659	3,046	8,816	2,693	12,587	88,305	
Females ..	1,67,346	19,951	449	12,716	222	2	282	1,319	206	1,337	20	3,398	1,47,395	
Persons ..	3,40,240	1,04,540	13,340	33,778	4,598	11	1,732	18,978	3,252	10,153	2,713	15,985	2,35,700	
II. KARAIKAL :														
Males ..	49,458	24,572	2,822	8,642	1,592	239	204	2,543	969	3,593	548	3,420	24,886	
Females ..	50,584	4,541	91	2,911	29	3	56	71	71	653	5	651	46,043	
Persons ..	1,00,042	29,113	2,913	11,553	1,621	242	260	2,614	1,040	4,246	553	4,071	70,929	
III. MAHE :														
Males ..	10,664	4,096	116	244	632	12	203	963	122	912	107	785	6,568	
Females ..	12,470	793	9	150	8	—	80	51	7	27	5	456	11,677	
Persons ..	23,134	4,889	125	394	640	12	283	1,014	129	939	112	1,241	18,245	
IV. YANAM :														
Males ..	4,096	2,105	331	444	350	—	111	106	33	210	197	323	1,991	
Females ..	4,195	378	—	106	3	—	139	6	3	44	—	77	3,817	
Persons ..	8,291	2,483	331	550	353	—	250	112	36	254	197	400	5,808	
V. STATE :														
Males ..	2,37,112	1,15,362	16,160	30,392	6,950	260	1,968	21,271	4,170	13,531	3,545	17,115	1,21,750	
Females ..	2,34,595	25,663	549	15,883	262	5	557	1,447	287	2,061	30	4,582	2,08,932	
Persons ..	4,71,707	1,41,025	16,709	46,275	7,212	265	2,525	22,718	4,457	15,592	3,575	21,697	3,30,682	

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 13 Distribution of Population by workers into nine Industrial Categories and non-workers in Rural & Urban Areas, 1971

Region/ Rural/Urban		Total Population	Total Workers	As Culti- vators	As Agri- cultural Labourers	Workers								Non- workers
						In Live- stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, Plantations, Orchards & Allied activities	In Mining and Quarrying	In manufacturing processing, ser- vicing and repairs		In construc- tion	In Trade and Commerce	In Transport and Com- muni- cations	In other services	
								At House- hold Industry	In other than House- hold Industry					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	

I. PONDICHERRY :													
Rural ..	1,85,295	64,233	12,375	31,278	3,089	7	706	6,283	1,353	3,343	632	5,166	1,21,062
Urban ..	1,54,945	40,307	964	2,500	1,509	4	1,026	12,695	1,899	6,810	2,081	10,819	1,14,638
Total ..	3,40,240	1,04,540	13,340	33,778	4,598	11	1,732	18,978	3,252	10,153	2,713	15,985	2,35,700

II. KARAIKAL :													
Rural ..	73,962	23,054	2,636	11,201	1,518	95	177	1,742	681	2,411	321	2,282	50,908
Urban ..	26,080	6,059	287	352	103	147	83	872	359	1,835	232	1,789	20,021
Total ..	1,00,042	29,113	2,913	11,553	1,621	242	260	2,614	1,040	4,246	553	4,071	70,929

III. MAHE :													
Rural ..	14,162	2,931	118	385	67	6	271	762	69	574	68	611	11,231
Urban ..	8,972	1,958	7	9	573	6	12	252	60	365	44	630	7,014
Total ..	23,134	4,889	125	394	640	12	283	1,014	129	939	112	1,241	18,245

IV. YANAM :													
Rural ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban ..	8,291	2,483	331	550	353	—	250	112	36	254	197	400	5,808
Total ..	8,291	2,483	331	550	353	—	250	112	36	254	197	400	5,808

V. STATE :													
Rural ..	2,73,419	90,218	15,120	42,864	4,674	108	1,154	8,787	2,103	6,328	1,021	8,059	1,83,201
Urban ..	1,98,288	50,807	1,589	3,411	2,538	157	1,371	13,931	2,354	9,264	2,554	13,638	1,47,481
Total ..	4,71,707	1,41,025	16,709	46,275	7,212	265	2,525	22,718	4,457	15,592	3,575	21,697	3,30,682

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 14 Percentage Distribution of Population by workers into nine Industrial Categories and non-workers and by Sex—Region-wise, 1971

Region/Sex	Total Population	Total Workers	As Culti- vators	As Agri- cultural Labourers	Workers									Non- workers
					In Live- stock, Fishing, Hunting, Plantations, Orchards & Allied activities	In Mining and Quarrying	In manufacturing processing, ser- vicing and repairs		In construc- tion	In Trade and Commerce	In Transport and Com- muni- cations	In other services		
							At House- hold Industry	In other than House- hold Industry						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
I. PONDICHERRY :														
Males ..	100.00	48.93	7.46	12.18	2.53	0.01	0.84	10.21	1.76	5.10	1.56	7.28	51.07	
Females ..	100.00	11.92	0.27	7.60	0.13	—	0.17	0.79	0.12	0.80	0.01	2.03	88.08	
Persons ..	100.00	30.73	3.92	9.93	1.35	—	0.51	5.58	0.96	2.98	0.80	4.70	69.27	
II. KARAIKAL :														
Males ..	100.00	49.68	5.71	17.47	3.22	0.48	0.41	5.14	1.96	7.26	1.11	6.91	50.32	
Females ..	100.00	8.98	0.18	5.75	0.06	0.01	0.11	0.14	0.14	1.29	0.01	1.29	91.02	
Persons ..	100.00	29.10	2.91	11.55	1.62	0.24	0.26	2.61	1.04	4.24	0.55	4.07	70.90	
III. MAHE :														
Males ..	100.00	38.41	1.09	2.29	5.93	0.11	1.90	9.03	1.14	8.55	1.00	7.36	61.59	
Females ..	100.00	6.36	0.07	1.20	0.06	—	0.64	0.41	0.06	0.22	0.04	3.66	93.64	
Persons ..	100.00	21.13	0.54	1.70	2.77	0.05	1.22	4.38	0.56	4.06	0.48	5.36	78.87	
IV. YANAM :														
Males ..	100.00	51.39	8.08	10.84	8.54	—	2.71	2.59	0.81	5.13	4.81	7.89	48.61	
Females ..	100.00	9.01	—	2.53	0.07	—	3.31	0.14	0.07	1.05	—	1.84	90.99	
Persons ..	100.00	29.95	3.99	6.63	4.26	—	3.02	1.35	0.43	3.06	2.38	4.82	70.05	
V. STATE :														
Males ..	100.00	48.65	6.81	12.82	2.93	0.11	0.83	8.97	1.76	5.71	1.50	7.22	51.35	
Females ..	100.00	10.94	0.23	6.78	0.11	—	0.24	0.62	0.12	0.88	0.01	1.95	89.06	
Persons ..	100.00	29.90	3.54	9.81	1.53	0.06	0.54	4.82	0.94	3.31	0.76	4.60	70.10	

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 15 Percentage Distribution of workers of each Sex into nine Industrial Categories—Region-wise, 1971

Region/Sex	Workers										
	Total Workers	As Cultivators	As Agricultural Labourers	In Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, Plantations, Orchards & Allied activities	In Mining and Quarrying	In manufacturing processing, servicing and repairs		In construction	In Trade and Commerce	In Transport and Storage	In other services
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	At Household Industry	In other than Household Industry	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
I. PONDICHERRY :											
Males	100.00	15.24	24.90	5.17	0.01	1.71	20.88	3.60	10.42	3.18	14.88
Females	100.00	2.25	63.74	1.11	0.01	1.41	6.61	1.03	6.70	0.10	17.03
Total	100.00	12.76	32.31	4.40	0.01	1.66	18.15	3.11	9.71	2.60	15.29
II. KARAİKAL :											
Males	100.00	11.48	35.17	6.48	0.97	0.83	10.35	3.94	14.62	2.23	13.92
Females	100.00	2.00	64.10	0.64	0.07	1.23	1.56	1.56	14.38	0.11	14.34
Total	100.00	10.01	39.63	5.57	0.83	0.89	8.98	3.57	14.59	1.90	13.98
III. MAHE :											
Males	100.00	2.83	5.96	15.43	0.29	4.96	23.51	2.98	22.27	2.61	19.17
Females	100.00	1.13	18.92	1.01	—	10.09	6.43	0.88	3.40	0.63	57.50
Total	100.00	2.56	8.06	13.09	0.25	5.79	20.74	2.64	19.21	2.29	25.38
IV. YANAM :											
Males	100.00	15.72	21.09	16.63	—	5.27	5.04	1.57	9.98	9.36	15.34
Females	100.00	—	28.04	0.79	—	36.78	1.59	0.79	11.64	—	20.37
Total	100.00	13.33	22.15	14.22	—	10.07	4.51	1.45	10.23	7.93	16.11
V. STATE :											
Males	100.00	14.01	26.34	6.02	0.23	1.71	18.44	3.61	11.73	3.07	14.84
Females	100.00	2.14	61.89	1.02	0.02	2.17	5.64	1.12	8.03	0.12	17.85
Total	100.00	11.85	32.81	5.11	0.19	1.79	16.11	3.16	11.06	2.53	15.39

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 16 Distribution of Population by workers into nine Industrial Categories and non-workers—Commune-wise, 1971

Region/ Commune	Total Popula- tion	Total Workers	Workers										Non- workers
			As Culti- vators	As Agri- cultural Labou- rers	In Live- stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, Planta- tions, Orchards & Allied activities	In Mining and Quarry- ing	In manufacturing processing, ser- vicing and repairs		In construc- tion	In Trade and Commerce	In Transport and Com- muni- cations	In other services	
							At House- hold Industry	In other than House- hold Industry					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
I. PONDICHERRY :													
1. Pondicherry	90,637	22,352	245	131	1,108	1	555	5,624	955	4,698	1,530	7,505	68,285
2. Ariankuppam	26,269	8,312	1,000	2,993	1,118	—	50	1,302	225	720	80	824	17,957
3. Mudaliarpet	43,585	11,884	421	1,451	192	1	124	5,640	476	1,367	435	1,777	31,701
4. Ozhukarai	57,785	17,058	1,304	4,114	821	2	510	4,169	1,220	1,587	340	2,991	40,727
5. Mannadipet	32,133	12,516	3,232	7,483	106	—	112	300	77	425	64	717	19,617
6. Villianur	39,134	14,316	2,355	8,071	369	7	169	1,257	183	694	187	1,024	24,818
7. Bahour	30,312	10,174	2,747	5,212	646	—	49	446	77	331	43	623	20,138
8. Nettapakkam	20,385	7,928	2,036	4,323	238	—	163	240	39	331	34	524	12,457
Total—I	3,40,240	1,04,540	13,340	33,778	4,598	11	1,732	18,978	3,252	10,153	2,713	15,985	2,35,700
II. KARAIKAL :													
1. Karaikal	36,153	9,709	411	1,678	767	211	110	1,146	466	2,446	307	2,167	26,443
2. Thirunallar	20,445	6,245	835	3,439	77	3	86	403	145	513	71	673	14,200
3. Neravy	11,117	3,390	426	1,714	117	9	19	311	169	289	60	276	7,727
4. Nedungadu	9,846	3,247	543	1,877	27	1	16	308	61	140	18	256	6,599
5. Kottucherry	10,949	3,189	350	1,584	442	2	21	202	77	236	41	234	7,760
6. T.R. Pattinam	11,533	3,333	348	1,261	191	16	8	244	122	622	56	465	8,200
Total—II	1,00,042	29,113	2,913	11,553	1,621	242	260	2,614	1,040	4,246	553	4,071	70,929
III. MAHE :													
Mahe	23,134	4,889	125	394	640	12	283	1,014	129	939	112	1,241	18,245
IV. YANAM :													
Yanam	8,291	2,483	331	550	353	—	250	112	36	254	197	400	5,808
V. STATE	4,71,707	1,41,025	16,709	46,275	7,212	265	2,525	22,718	4,457	15,592	3,575	21,697	3,30,682

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 17 Distribution of Population by Region by Sex—Region-wise, 1971

Sl. No.	Religion	Pondicherry				Karaikal				Mahe				Yanam				State			
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1.	Hindu	..	..	1,53,421	1,46,610	3,00,031	38,319	37,815	76,134	7,998	8,910	16,908	3,820	3,900	7,720	2,03,558	1,97,235	4,00,793			
2.	Christians	..	..	14,493	15,801	30,294	5,019	5,263	10,282	252	298	550	88	82	170	19,852	21,444	41,296			
3.	Muslims	..	..	4,766	4,758	9,524	6,086	7,477	13,563	2,400	3,255	5,655	188	213	401	13,440	15,703	29,143			
4.	Jains	..	..	117	120	237	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	117	120	237			
5.	Sikhs	..	..	5	3	8	23	20	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	23	51			
6.	Budhists	..	..	15	6	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	6	21			
7.	Other Religions and Persuasions	..	..	43	23	66	11	9	20	14	7	21	—	—	—	68	39	107			
8.	Religion not stated	..	..	34	25	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	25	59			
	Total	..	..	1,72,894	1,67,346	3,40,240	49,458	50,584	1,00,042	10,564	12,470	23,134	4,096	4,195	8,291	2,37,112	2,34,595	4,71,707			

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 18 Distribution of Population by Religion in Rural and Urban Area—Region-wise, 1971

Sl. No.	Religion	Pondicherry			Karaikal			Mahe			Yanam			State		
		Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1.	Hindus	1,74,965	1,25,066	3,00,031	61,885	14,249	76,134	10,855	6,053	16,908	—	7,720	7,720	2,47,705	1,53,088	4,00,793
2.	Christians	6,750	23,544	30,294	6,215	4,067	10,282	27	523	550	—	170	170	12,992	28,304	41,296
3.	Muslims	3,568	5,956	9,524	3,830	7,733	13,563	3,278	2,377	5,655	—	401	401	12,676	16,467	29,143
4.	Jains	4	233	237	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	233	237
5.	Sikhs	—	8	8	13	30	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	38	51
6.	Budhists	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	21
7.	Other Religions and Persuasions	8	38	66	19	1	20	2	19	21	—	—	—	29	78	107
8.	Religion not stated	—	59	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	59
	Total	1,85,295	1,54,945	3,40,240	73,962	26,080	1,00,042	14,162	8,972	23,134	—	8,291	8,291	2,73,419	1,98,288	4,71,707

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

4. AGRICULTURE

Figures given in this section related to land utilisation, area irrigated by different sources, crop acreage and agricultural production for the year 1971-72 to 1975-76 (July to June). For the year 1975-76 region-wise data have been given. Data in respect of all the regions of this Territory have been collected by the field staff of this Bureau by the method of complete enumeration under the Scheme "Collection of Agricultural Statistics". Statistics relating to the agricultural machinery and implement and agricultural wages are also included in this section.

TABLE 4.1 : This table is devoted to land utilisation statistics. Generally, the standard definitions of the categories of land adopted in this table are those recommended by the Ministry of Food and Agriculture, Directorate of Economics and Statistics, New Delhi.

TABLE 4.2 : Shows data relating to net area under irrigation according to sources of irrigation, area irrigated with crops more than once during the year being counted once only. Area irrigated by spring channels, ponds etc., are included under "other sources".

TABLE 4.3 : This table gives data regarding area under irrigation according to crop-wise distribution. Irrigated area sown with crop more than once during the year is counted as separate area for each crop.

TABLE 4.4 : This table furnishes information regarding area under all crops. Total area under crops irrigated and unirrigated is included in this table.

TABLE 4.5 : Gives data relating to the production of principal crops in this State. Production of each crop for each region for the years 1971-72 to 1975-76 has been worked out on the basis of yield rates furnished by the Agriculture Department, Pondicherry. In respect of paddy for Pondicherry and Karaikal region yield rate based upon the crop estimation survey has been adopted for computing the production of rice.

TABLE 4.6 : This table furnishes information relating to number of agricultural machinery and implements in Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam. The figures are according to the Livestock Census, 1972.

TABLE 4.7 : Information regarding the average daily wage rates paid to agricultural skilled labourers at Thirukkanur in Pondicherry Region for the years 1965-66 to 1975-76 is presented in this table.



4. AGRICULTURE

4.1 Classification of area

(In Hectares)

Sl. No.	Description	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1975-76			
							Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Total area according to village papers ..	46,822	46,822	46,822	46,822	46,822	29,377	14,920	841	1,684
2.	Forest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Land not available for cultivation :									
	(a) Land put to non-agricultural uses ..	10,865	10,912	10,990	11,000	10,988	7,872	2,410	95	611
	(b) Barren and uncultivable land ..	137	40	41	36	35	34	—	1	—
	Total	11,002	10,952	11,031	11,036	11,023	7,906	2,410	96	611
4.	Other uncultivated land excluding :									
	(a) Permanent pastures and other grazing lands	107	105	83	83	81	7	74	—	—
	(b) Land under miscellaneous tree crops and groves not included in the net area sown	1,963	1,965	2,050	1,968	1,745	1,225	513	3	4
	(c) Culturable waste	1,076	1,132	1,259	1,245	1,203	656	536	5	6
	Total	3,146	3,202	3,392	3,296	3,029	1,888	1,123	8	10
5.	Fallow Land :									
	(a) Fallow land other than current fallows.	206	213	120	135	108	42	66	—	—
	(b) Current fallows	1,047	1,640	1,199	1,654	1,488	1,084	180	—	224
	Total	1,253	1,853	1,319	1,789	1,596	1,126	246	—	224
6.	Net area sown	31,421	30,815	31,080	30,701	31,174	18,457	11,141	737	839
7.	Area sown more than once	23,064	21,405	20,916	20,474	22,303	13,379	8,697	77	150
8.	Total cropped area	54,485	52,220	51,996	51,175	53,477	31,836	19,838	814	989

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

4. 2 Area under irrigation by sources

(In Hectares)

Sl.No.	Sources	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1975-76			
							Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Canals	11,026	11,048	10,949	10,852	10,886	—	10,471	—	415
2.	Tanks	5,490	4,835	5,048	1,548	2,954	2,954	—	—	—
3.	Tube wells	9,611	10,404	10,164	13,179	11,831	11,811	20	—	—
4.	Ordinary wells	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Other sources*	204	218	234	236	245	62	87	96	—
6.	Total area irrigated (net)	26,332	26,506	26,396	25,816	25,916	14,827	10,578	96	415
7.	Area irrigated more than once	15,556	14,279	14,392	14,020	14,251	10,530	3,527	74	120
8.	Gross area irrigated	41,898	40,785	40,788	39,836	40,167	25,357	14,105	170	535

* Spring, channels, ponds etc., are included in other sources.

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.



4. AGRICULTURE

4. 3 Area under crops irrigated

(In Hectares)

Crops	(1)	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1975-76				(10)
							Pondi- cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)		
I. FOOD CROPS :											
Cereals :											
Paddy I Crop	..	7,527	7,703	6,793	6,069	6,544	2,536	3,524	74	410	
" II Crop	..	20,907	20,508	20,784	19,930	20,365	9,728	10,443	74	120	
" III Crop	..	4,132	3,631	2,787	2,911	4,174	4,159	15	—	—	
Total Paddy	..	32,566	31,842	30,364	28,910	31,083	16,423	13,982	148	530	
Ragi	..	2,373	2,603	2,268	3,120	2,780	2,776	2	—	2	
Varagu	..	9	1	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	
Other Millets	..	400	231	380	244	382	380	2	—	—	
Total Cereals	..	35,348	34,677	33,015	32,274	34,246	19,580	13,986	148	532	
Pulses :											
Redgram	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Greengram	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Blackgram	..	3	—	5	4	17	17	—	—	—	
Horsegram	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Pulses	..	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total Pulses	..	3	2	5	4	17	17	—	—	—	
Total Foodgrains	..	35,351	34,679	33,020	32,278	34,263	19,597	13,986	148	532	
Other Food Crops :											
Chillies	..	90	92	81	57	107	87	19	—	1	
Sugarcane	..	1,545	1,624	1,839	1,896	1,531	1,519	12	—	—	
Plantain	..	160	159	132	120	109	80	21	8	—	
Tapioca	..	474	457	507	434	542	515	13	14	—	
Onions	..	11	10	17	6	13	13	—	—	—	
Miscellaneous Food Crops	..	378	403	582	468	686	668	18	—	—	
Total Food Crops	..	38,009	37,424	36,178	35,259	37,251	22,479	14,069	170	533	
II. NON-FOOD CROPS :											
Cotton	..	236	790	481	1,008	659	658	1	—	—	
Groundnut	..	3,458	2,385	3,886	3,311	2,104	2,077	25	—	2	
Gingelly	..	97	91	156	173	65	61	4	—	—	
Other Non-Food Crops	..	98	95	87	85	88	82	6	—	—	
Total Non-Food Crops	..	3,889	3,361	4,610	4,577	2,916	2,878	36	—	2	
Grand Total (Food and Non-Food Crops)	..	41,898	40,785	40,788	39,836	40,167	25,357	14,105	170	535	

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

4. 4 Area under all crops

(In Hectares)

Crops	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1975-76			
						Pondi- cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
I. FOOD CROPS :									
Cereals :									
Paddy I Crop	7,534	7,703	6,793	6,070	6,544	2,536	3,524	74	410
Paddy II Crop	21,053	20,533	20,824	20,002	20,369	9,728	10,447	74	120
Paddy III Crop	4,132	3,631	2,787	2,967	4,177	4,162	15	—	—
Total Paddy	32,719	31,867	30,404	29,039	31,090	16,426	13,986	148	530
Ragi	2,429	2,641	2,339	3,132	2,976	2,971	3	—	2
Cumbu	1,213	740	998	948	1,678	1,678	—	—	—
Cholam	36	52	53	51	308	306	2	—	—
Varagu	49	73	43	103	167	167	—	—	—
Other millets	70	68	93	105	286	286	—	—	—
Total Cereals	36,516	35,441	33,930	33,378	36,505	21,834	13,991	148	532
Pulses :									
Redgram	11	20	14	24	54	4	—	—	50
Greengram	1,613	1,001	1,072	1,194	1,550	85	1,458	—	7
Blackgram	3,418	3,940	3,189	2,910	3,265	278	2,966	1	20
Horsegram	14	1	1	—	11	11	—	—	—
Other pulses	251	74	99	135	104	93	11	—	—
Total Pulses	5,307	5,036	4,375	4,263	4,984	471	4,435	1	77
Total Foodgrains	41,823	40,477	38,305	37,641	41,489	22,305	18,426	149	609

4. 4 Area under all crops

4. AGRICULTURE

(In Hectares)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Other Food Crops :										
Chillies		96	96	101	96	152	89	20	—	43
Black pepper		13	13	13	13	13	—	—	13	—
Tamarind		71	73	76	75	72	56	16	—	—
Coriander		12	49	30	43	43	11	—	—	32
Betelnuts		60	67	69	68	69	—	—	69	—
Sugarcane		1,545	1,624	1,839	1,896	1,531	1,519	12	—	—
Plantain		167	175	135	120	109	80	21	8	—
Mangoes		308	284	275	284	284	229	48	7	—
Cashewnuts		337	331	329	294	320	304	2	14	—
Onions		15	10	17	15	21	13	—	—	8
Tapioca		691	584	553	506	651	623	14	14	—
Miscellaneous Food Crops		665	697	869	739	964	485	85	3	1
Total Food Crops ..		45,803	44,480	42,611	41,790	45,718	26,104	18,644	277	693
Non-Food Crops :										
Cotton		1,032	1,501	904	1,859	940	939	1	—	—
Groundnut		4,139	2,916	4,778	4,060	3,070	2,691	200	—	179
Gingelly		465	504	734	377	515	484	27	—	4
Coconut		1,625	1,608	1,619	1,648	1,630	735	245	537	113
Other Oilseeds		8	18	33	7	13	13	—	—	—
Betelvines		69	72	57	64	66	64	2	—	—
Other Non-Food Crops		1,344	1,121	1,260	1,370	1,525	806	719	—	—
Total Non-Food Crops ..		8,682	7,740	9,385	9,385	7,759	5,732	1,194	537	296
Grand Total (Food and Non-Food Crops) ..		54,485	52,220	51,996	51,175	53,477	31,836	19,838	814	989

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

4.5 Agricultural Production

(In Metric tonnes)

Crops	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1975-76			
						Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
I. FOOD CROPS :									
Cereals :									
Rice I Crop	21,731	23,440	26,701	13,525	15,473	7,519	7,037	148	769
Rice II Crop	40,442	36,034	48,899	44,036	41,891	21,431	20,027	133	300
Rice III Crop	12,981	11,727	10,200	6,601	11,374	11,341	33	—	—
Total Rice	75,154	71,201	85,800	64,162	68,738	40,291	27,097	281	1,069
Ragi	4,273	5,602	5,606	6,884	6,242	6,239	—	—	3
Cumbu	1,963	1,436	2,106	1,991	4,178	4,178	—	—	—
Cholam	46	123	108	158	774	774	—	—	—
Varagu	37	54	32	77	117	117	—	—	—
Other Millets	56	51	74	—	194	194	—	—	—
Total Cereals	81,529	78,467	93,726	73,272	80,243	51,793	27,097	281	1,072
Pulses :									
Redgram	5	22	8	24	50	—	—	—	50
Greengram	727	522	676	718	783	49	729	—	5
Blackgram	1,718	1,887	1,687	1,474	1,547	195	1,335	1	16
Horsegram	4	—	1	—	2	2	—	—	—
Total Pulses	2,454	2,431	2,372	2,216	2,382	246	2,064	1	71
Total Foodgrains	83,983	80,898	96,098	75,488	82,625	52,039	29,161	282	1,143
Other Food Crops :									
Chillies	135	120	95	104	334	223	34	—	77
Black Pepper	6	5	3	4	4	—	—	4	—
Tamarind	164	140	N.A	141	134	118	16	—	—
Coriander	7	54	20	33	45	5	—	—	40
Betelnuts	78	80	414	1,02,00*	10,350*	—	—	10,350*	—
Sugarcane	1,50,000	1,49,414	1,84,450	1,67,564	89,751	39,398	353	—	—
Tapioca	10,194	8,218	8,300	9,004	11,676	11,339	162	175	—
Onions	240	59	30	66	95	65	—	—	30
II. NON-FOOD CROPS :									
Cotton	1,804	3,248	1,264	2,603	1,333	1,333	—	—	—
Groundnut	5,777	6,029	9,814	7,888	5,684	5,382	190	—	112
Gingelly	170	277	539	254	372	363	6	—	3
Total Non-Food Crops	7,751	9,554	11,617	10,745	7,389	7,078	196	—	115

* In 1,000 nuts

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

4. 6 Agriculture Machinery and Implements—Livestock Census, 1972

Sl. No.	Item	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Plough		10,636	4,901	32	232	15,801
(1) Wooden						
(2) Iron		7,943	924	2	1	8,870
Total		18,579	5,825	34	233	24,671
2. Carts*		2,400	1,270	1	74	3,745
3. Oil Engines with pumps*		190	70	3	7	270
4. Electric pumps*		3,720	45	—	—	3,765
5. Persion wheel		—	1	—	—	1
6. Tractors*						
(1) Government		8	1	—	—	9
(2) Private		116	20	—	5	141
Total		124	21	—	5	150
7. Ghanis						
(1) Five Kgs. and over		10	1	—	—	11
(2) Less than five Kgs.		—	2	—	—	2
Total		10	3	—	—	13

* Used for agriculture purposes only.

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

4. 7 Daily wage rates for Agricultural and skilled Labourers at Thirukkanur (Pondicherry Region)

(In Rupees)

Category of Labourer	June to July								1975-76			
	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	July to September	October to December	January to March	April to June
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Ploughmen												
Men ..	2.88	3.88	3.99	3.83	3.81	3.50	5.73	5.30	5.42	5.58	5.08	4.75
Sowers & Transplanters												
Men ..	3.00	2.97	3.30	3.51	3.49	3.93	—	—	—	—	—	—
Women ..	1.00	1.20	1.43	1.77	1.63	1.50	2.13	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.08	1.87
Weeders												
Men ..	3.29	3.10	3.08	3.14	3.17	3.56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Women ..	1.00	1.19	1.22	1.76	1.34	1.47	1.90	1.96	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.83
Reapers & Harvesters												
Men ..	2.71	3.62	3.32	4.04	3.75	4.08	5.62	4.44	5.40	4.12	3.30	5.08
Women ..	2.50	2.74	2.52	3.17	2.96	3.63	5.62	4.40	4.80	4.00	3.70	5.08
Herdsmen												
Women ..	1.75	0.54	0.72	0.89	0.96	1.40	1.71	—	—	—	—	—
Children ..	1.48	0.87	0.86	0.89	0.96	1.40	1.63	1.27	1.13	—	1.45	1.26
Other Agricultural Labourers												
Men ..	3.29	3.12	3.21	3.34	4.10	3.87	4.87	5.20	5.79	6.00	5.25	3.75
Women ..	1.00	1.37	1.55	1.86	2.18	1.59	1.93	—	—	—	—	—
Skilled Labourers												
Carpenters ..	5.85	5.63	5.84	5.86	7.54	8.67	9.96	7.63	7.96	7.79	7.42	7.33
Blacksmiths.	4.67	5.53	5.43	5.73	6.83	6.20	6.38	6.42	6.16	6.00	6.33	7.17

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

The statistics of livestock and poultry, veterinary institutions, livestock mortality by causes, marine and inland fish production are included in this section.

TABLE 5.1 : This table presents the statistics of livestock and poultry population of this Union territory by Regions. It gives detailed information about the number of livestock and poultry in each category according to the Quinquennial Livestock Census, 1972.

TABLE 5.2 : This table gives information regarding the number of fishing crafts and tackles according to the Quinquennial Livestock Census, 1972.

TABLE 5.3 : This table furnishes information regarding veterinary aid available in this Territory.

TABLE 5.4 : Information relating to livestock mortality due to contagious and other diseases from 1970-71 to 1975-76.

TABLE 5.5 : This table gives information regarding estimates of Marine fish production from 1969 to 1976.

TABLE 5.6 : Estimates of inland fish production from 1969 to 1976 are included in this table.



5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.1 Number of Livestock and Poultry—Livestock Census, 1972

Sl. No.	Particulars	Region/State				Total
		Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. CATTLE :						
(A) Males over 3 years :						
(i)	Used for breeding only	96	116	1	9	222
(ii)	Used for both breeding and work	263	586	—	3	852
(iii)	Used for work only					
(a)	Castrated	14,473	6,515	16	483	21,487
(b)	Uncastrated	1,534	1,320	—	39	2,893
	Total (iii)	16,007	7,835	16	522	24,380
(iv)	Not in use for breeding or work	336	178	1	11	526
	Total (A)	16,702	8,715	18	545	25,980
(B) Females over 3 years :						
(i) Breeding cows :						
(a)	In milk on 15th April 1972	11,509	3,571	309	227	15,616
(b)	Dry	11,373	3,408	263	222	15,266
(c)	Not calved even once	2,381	470	116	46	3,013
	Total (i)	25,263	7,449	688	495	33,895
(ii)	Used for work only	381	23	—	—	404
(iii)	Not in use for breeding or work	613	27	—	3	643
	Total (B)	26,257	7,499	688	498	34,942
(C) Young Stock :						
(i) Under 1 year :						
(a)	Males	5,525	1,890	162	104	7,681
(b)	Females	5,966	1,902	194	91	8,153
	Total (i)	11,491	3,792	356	195	15,834
(ii) 1 to 3 years :						
(a)	Males	4,462	911	19	74	5,466
(b)	Females	5,860	1,198	211	111	7,380
	Total (ii)	10,322	2,109	230	185	12,846
(iii) Total (3 years and under) :						
(a)	Males	9,987	2,801	181	178	13,147
(b)	Females	11,826	3,100	405	202	15,533
	Total (iii)	21,813	5,901	586	380	28,680

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 1 Number of Livestock and Poultry—Livestock Census, 1972—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(D) Total Cattle :						
(a) Males	26,689	11,516	199	723	39,127
(b) Females	38,083	10,599	1,093	700	50,475
Total (D)	64,772	22,115	1,292	1,423	89,602
F. BUFFALOES :						
(A) Males over 3 years :						
(i) Used for breeding only	4	12	—	2	18
(ii) Used for both breeding and work	17	12	—	—	29
(iii) Used for work only :						
(a) Castrated	127	425	—	51	603
(b) Uncastrated	45	121	—	2	168
Total (iii)	172	546	—	53	771
(iv) Not in use for breeding or work	2	102	—	4	108
Total (A)	195	672	—	59	926
(B) Females over 3 years :						
(i) Breeding cows :						
(a) In milk on 15th April 1972	2,151	1,444	3	170	3,768
(b) Dry	1,511	1,154	3	116	2,784
(c) Not calved even once	131	87	—	10	228
Total (i)	3,793	2,685	6	296	6,780
(ii) Used for work only	16	4	—	—	20
(iii) Not in use for breeding or work	20	3	—	—	23
Total (B)	3,829	2,692	6	296	6,823
(C) Young Stock :						
(i) Under one year						
(a) Males	644	564	3	59	1,270
(b) Females	1,013	730	1	75	1,819
Total (i)	1,657	1,294	4	134	3,089

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 1 Number of Livestock and Poultry—Livestock Census, 1972—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(ii) 1 to 3 years :						
(a) Males	212	160	—	14	386
(b) Females	533	325	—	28	886
Total (ii)	745	485	—	42	1,272
(iii) Total 3 years and under :						
(a) Males	856	724	3	73	1,656
(b) Females	1,546	1,055	1	103	2,705
Total (iii)	2,402	1,779	4	176	4,361
(D) Total Buffaloes :						
(a) Males	1,051	1,396	3	132	2,582
(b) Females	5,375	3,747	7	399	9,528
Total (D)	6,426	5,143	10	531	12,110
III. TOTAL BOVINE :						
(a) Males	27,740	12,912	202	855	41,709
(b) Females	43,458	14,346	1,100	1,099	60,003
Total (III)	71,198	27,258	1,302	1,954	1,01,712
IV. SHEEP :						
(a) Upto one year	2,110	229	—	41	2,380
(b) Over one year :						
Males	561	139	—	16	716
Females	3,430	434	—	96	3,960
Total (b)	3,991	573	—	112	4,676
Total (IV)	6,101	802	—	153	7,056
V. GOATS :						
(a) Upto one year	8,163	5,675	844	210	14,892
(b) Over one year :						
Males	2,248	1,422	18	146	3,834
Females	13,774	8,304	726	201	23,005
Total—(b)	16,022	9,726	744	347	26,839
Total—(V)	24,185	15,401	1,588	557	41,731

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 1 Number of Livestock and Poultry—Livestock Census, 1972—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
VI. HORSES AND PONIES :						
(a) Over 3 years						
Males	2	6	—	7	15
Females	9	26	—	—	35
Total (a)	11	32	—	7	50
(b) Young Stock (3 years and under)						
Males	—	4	—	4	8
Females	—	3	—	—	3
Total (b)	—	7	—	4	11
Total Horses and Ponies :						
Males	2	10	—	11	23
Females	9	29	—	—	38
Total—(VI)	11	39	—	11	61
VII. MULES	—	—	—	—	—
VIII. DONKEYS :						
Males	70	2	—	—	72
Females	117	6	—	—	123
Total—(VIII)	187	8	—	—	195
IX. CAMELS :	—	—	—	—	—
X. PIGS	1,692	141	1	57	1,891
XI. Total Livestock	1,03,374	43,649	2,891	2,732	1,52,646
XII. FOWLS :						
(a) Hens	54,695	23,219	4,268	1,747	83,929
(b) Cocks	12,343	4,599	634	198	17,774
(c) Chickens	46,628	21,682	1,455	1,575	71,340
Total — (XII)	1,13,666	49,500	6,357	3,520	1,73,043
Desi	92,801	37,768	2,241	2,856	1,35,666
Improved	20,865	11,732	4,116	664	37,377
XIII. DUCKS :						
(a) Ducks	3,950	514	25	133	4,622
(b) Drakes	1,094	141	37	24	1,296
(c) Ducklings	347	146	5	110	608
Total—(XIII)	5,391	801	67	267	6,526
XIV. OTHER POULTRY	193	574	7	—	774
XV. Total Poultry	1,19,250	50,875	6,431	3,787	1,80,343

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 2 Number of Fishing Crafts and Tackles—Livestock Census, 1972.

Sl. No.	Items	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. FISHING CRAFTS :						
(a) Mechanised Boats :						
1. Gill Netters	13	12	—	—	25
2. Trawlers	7	—	10	—	17
3. Liners	11	—	—	—	11
4. Others	—	—	—	—	—
Total	31	12	10	—	53
(b) Non-Mechanised Crafts :						
1. Plank built Boats	53	3	71	106	233
2. Dugout canoes	28	—	—	27	55
3. Catamarans	1,147	433	—	—	1,580
4. Others	—	3	2	9	14
Total	1,228	439	73	142	1,882
II. FISHING TACKLES :						
1. Drag Nets	592	136	42	6	776
2. Gill Nets	899	560	23	912	2,394
3. Trawl Nets	117	9	5	107	238
4. Cast Nets	306	83	15	34	438
5. Traps	48	107	—	—	155
6. Shore seines	75	16	—	25	116
7. Others	123	61	137	81	402
Total	2,160	972	222	1,165	4,519

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.3 Veterinary Aid

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	1975-76													
			1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	Pondi- Karaikal Mahe Yanam cherry				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
1.	Veterinary Hospitals ..	No.	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	—	—	
2.	Veterinary Dispensaries ..	"	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	4	2	1	1	
3.	Mobile Veterinary Dispensaries ..	"	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	—	—	
4.	Veterinary Surgeon ..	"	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
5.	Veterinary Assistant Surgeon ..	"	15	15	15	16	16	17	18	17	17	10	5	1	1	
6.	Veterinary Compounders ..	"	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	—	2	1	1	
7.	Livestock Assistant Grade I ..	"	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	—	1	—	
8.	Livestock Assistant Grade II ..	"	29	29	37	37	38	37	37	37	38	26	9	1	2	
9.	Key Village Scheme :															
(i)	Centres ..	"	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	1	—	—	
(ii)	Units ..	"	16	16	23	23	23	23	26	30	30	23	7	—	—	
(iii)	Artificial Insemination Centres ..	"	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	8	8	4	2	1	1	
10.	Inoculations Performed ..	"	59,354	68,807	73,715	76,423	1,00,805	1,38,599	94,475	1,27,770	1,19,407	80,307	32,761	1,427	4,912	
11.	Castration Performed ..	"	3,373	3,431	2,999	3,488	3,375	3,819	4,932	3,719	3,480	1,988	1,386	—	106	
12.	Cases treated :															
(i)	Contagious Diseases ..	"	3,769	9,923	2,374	11,754	1,175	4,211	2,487	2,762	5,884	3,313	1,846	—	725	
(ii)	Non-Contagious Diseases ..	"	62,163	75,491	83,897	1,17,836	1,29,872	1,30,271	1,53,178	1,51,216	1,11,294	70,694	31,130	—	9,470	
	Total ..		65,932	85,414	86,271	1,29,590	1,31,047	1,34,482	1,55,665	1,53,978	1,17,178	74,007	32,976	—	10,195	

Source : Animal Husbandry Department, Pondicherry.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 4 Livestock mortality due to contagious and other diseases

Year	(1)	Bovine						Sheep and Goats					
		Rinder-pest	Haemorrhagic septicaemia	Foot and Mouth	Black Quarter	Anthrax	Surra	Other contagious and parasitic diseases	Other diseases	Total	Anthrax	Sheep pox	Pleuropneumonia
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1970-71													
Attacks	..	—	430	1,925	73	8	2	2,419	23,293	28,150	—	—	169
Deaths	..	—	43	11	28	3	1	143	243	472	—	—	50
1971-72													
Attacks	..	5	34	953	15	—	11	867	18,378	20,263	—	3	145
Deaths	..	1	7	5	2	—	3	16	131	165	—	2	55
1972-73													
Attacks	..	9	17	136	8	—	2	762	72,590	73,524	—	—	189
Deaths	..	—	1	6	1	—	—	37	87	132	—	—	63
1973-74													
Attacks	..	—	44	140	—	6	15	1,758	33,567	35,530	—	2	154
Deaths	..	—	55	2	—	—	—	18	101	177	—	—	32
1974-75													
Attacks	..	4	15	186	5	—	22	43,379	58,794	1,02,405	—	8	188
Deaths	..	—	3	—	—	—	2	59	236	300	—	1	28
1975-76													
Attacks	..	—	5	6,260	8	20	7	2,852	52,183	61,335	20	5	162
Deaths	..	—	—	242	2	16	3	30	124	417	16	—	9

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 4 Livestock mortality due to contagious and other diseases—contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Region-wise for 1975-76												
PONDICHERRY												
Attacks	..	1	6,070	—	—	7	2,228	27,185	35,491	—	5	2
Deaths	..	—	242	—	—	3	2	27	274	—	—	—
KARAIKAL												
Attacks	..	4	19	8	20	—	299	4,535	4,956	20	—	146
Deaths	..	—	—	2	16	—	8	37	63	16	—	7
MAHE												
Attacks	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,493	11,493	—	—	—
Deaths	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YANAM												
Attacks	..	—	100	—	—	—	325	8,970	9,395	—	—	15
Deaths	..	—	—	—	—	—	20	60	80	—	—	2

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 4 Livestock mortality due to contagious and other diseases—contd.

Year	Sheep and Goats (Continued)					Poultry							
	Foot and Mouth	Scab	Other contagious and para-sitic diseases	Total		Raniket	Fowl pox	Spiroch actosis	Cocci-diosis	Other contagious and para-sitic diseases	Total		
(1)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	
1970-71 :													
Attacks	..	53	91	280	1,349	1,942	1,704	1,173	—	1,495	1,789	2,465	8,626
Deaths	..	—	30	36	46	162	740	151	—	865	734	183	2,677
1971-72 :													
Attacks	..	12	—	112	720	992	340	129	—	863	766	11,368	13,466
Deaths	..	1	—	33	50	141	142	27	—	357	34	205	765
1972-73 :													
Attacks	..	12	—	192	1,244	1,637	583	819	—	456	692	11,648	14,198
Deaths	..	3	—	34	50	150	178	27	—	84	70	259	619
1973-74 :													
Attacks	..	—	—	572	1,276	2,004	515	380	—	557	2,602	7,555	11,609
Deaths	..	—	—	58	22	112	220	57	—	152	106	242	777
1974-75 :													
Attacks	..	18	—	4,274	8,659	13,147	1,161	857	—	1,984	9,215	15,634	29,851
Deaths	..	2	—	55	49	135	386	37	—	88	157	234	902
1975-76 :													
Attacks	..	23	20	492	3,895	4,617	579	225	10	517	3,432	9,189	13,952
Deaths	..	—	—	23	38	86	134	20	—	92	417	255	918

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

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5, 4 Livestock mortality due to contagious and other diseases—*contd.*

(1)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)		
Region-wise for 1975-76 :														
PONDICHERRY														
Attacks	—	5	298	1,896	2,206	39	72	8	316	2,474	7,594	10,503
Deaths	—	—	8	12	20	39	1	—	74	108	217	439
KARAIKAL														
Attacks	—	—	184	1,872	2,221	480	123	—	186	908	995	2,692
Deaths	—	—	15	26	64	80	19	—	14	289	38	440
MAHE														
Attacks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deaths	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VANAM														
Attacks	23	15	10	127	190	60	30	10	15	50	600	757
Deaths	—	—	—	—	2	15	—	—	4	20	—	39

Source : Animal Husbandry Department, Pondicherry.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 5 Estimates of Marine Fish Production

Region (1)	(In Quintals)									
	1969 (2)	1970 (3)	1971 (4)	1972 (5)	1973 (6)	1974 (7)	1975 (8)	1976 (9)		
Pondicherry and Karaikal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mahe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yanam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1,06,370	1,06,240	1,04,530	89,800	86,820	76,980	81,500	61,600	46,150	4,679
	1,57,123	1,44,969	1,45,446	1,22,372	1,19,801	1,45,683	1,17,489	79,043		

Sources : 1. Central Marine Fisheries Research Institute, Mandapam.
2. State Fisheries Department, Pondicherry.



5. 6 Estimates of Inland Fish Production

Region (1)	(In Quintals)									
	1969 (2)	1970 (3)	1971 (4)	1972 (5)	1973 (6)	1974 (7)	1975 (8)	1976 (9)		
Pondicherry
Karaikal
Mahe
Yanam
Total	2,104	3,786	3,936	4,270	4,845	6,219	5,086	4,869		

Source : State Fisheries Department, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

This section is devoted to Medical and Vital Statistics. Information about the number of hospitals, dispensaries, beds and medical personnel have been furnished by the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services. Data regarding number of births, deaths by causes and age-groups have been compiled from the monthly returns sent by the Mayors to the Office of the Health and Family Planning Services.

TABLE 6.1 : Shows the number of hospitals, dispensaries and beds.

TABLE 6.2 : Shows the number of medical personnel.

TABLE 6.3 : Furnishes information regarding progress of B.C.G. vaccination in each Region.

TABLE 6.4 : Shows the number of cases treated in hospitals and dispensaries.

TABLE 6.5 : Gives information regarding birth control statistics.

TABLE 6.6 : Shows the distribution of live-births, still-births and deaths by Regions.

TABLE 6.7 : Presents live-birth rate and death rate per thousand population and still-birth rate per thousand live and still-births.

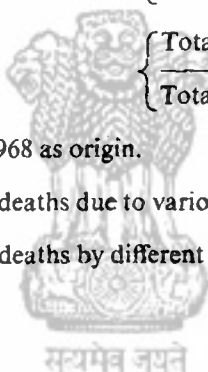
The formulae used are as follows:--

Live-birth rate/death rate per 1,000 population.	$\frac{\text{Total live-births/deaths} \times 1,000}{\text{Estimated mid-year population}}$
Still-birth rate per 1,000 live and still-births.	$\frac{\text{Total still-births} \times 1,000}{\text{Total live-births} + \text{Total still-births.}}$

Straight lines have been fitted up with 1968 as origin.

TABLE 6.8 : Deals with the number of deaths due to various causes.

TABLE 6.9 : Deals with the number of deaths by different age-groups.



6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 1 Number of Medical Institutions and Beds

Sl. No.	Items	As on 31st March										1976			
		1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	Pondicherry	Karai- kal	Mahe Yanam	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1.	Urban Hospitals	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	4	1	1	1
2.	Rural Hospitals	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Urban Dispensaries	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—
4.	Rural Dispensaries	17	19	19	20	20	19	19	19	18	19	11	6	2	—
5.	Rural Medical Depots	9	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	4	2	—	—
6.	Rural Health Centres	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	7	4	—	—
7.	E. S. I. Dispensaries	—	—	—	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	—	1	—
8.	No. of sub-centres attached with primary health centres	—	—	8	8	29	29	31	31	34	33	21	12	—	—
9.	Urban Hospital beds	932	936	960	1,030	1,186	1,220	1,224	1,212	1,212	1,223	821	260	102	40
10.	Rural Hospital beds	237	233	233	237	135	131	127	143	143	143	77	44	22	—

Note : 1. Medical Institutions run by Central Government are not included.

2. Beds included Hospitals, Primary Health Centres and Dispensaries.

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6.2 Number of Medical Personnel**

Sl. No.	Items	As on 31st March												
		1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)				
1.	Doctors	..	..	..	..	113	114	121	153	155	164	183	184	186
2.	Pharmacians	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3.	Bio-chemists	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	2
4.	Nursing Tutor	..	..	..	..	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
5.	Sisters (Nuns)	..	..	..	..	4	4	4	4	4	—	4	4	4
6.	Staff Nurses	..	..	..	..	97	97	127	128	132	279	196	202	205
7.	Head Nurses	..	..	..	..	18	18	20	25	29	29	28	28	28
8.	Dentists	..	..	..	..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
9.	Preparators and Pharmacists	..	..	..	..	20	44	44	55	55@	55	64	62	65
10.	Compounders	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
11.	Infirmiers	..	..	..	..	38	38	38	38	38	38	8	8	8
12.	Dark Room Assistants	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	6	6	6	6	7	8
13.	Laboratory Technicians	..	..	..	..	22	22	22	35	35	36	42	51	44
14.	B.C.G. Technicians	..	..	..	..	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7
15.	Laboratory Assistants (Hospitals)	..	..	..	..	3	3	3	13	13	13	13	15	29
16.	Health Visitors	..	..	..	..	12	12	12	14	14	14	10	10	10
17.	Maternity Assistants	..	..	..	..	73	73	73	93	95	95	105	105	109
18.	Nursing Orderly Grade I	..	..	..	..	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	106
19.	Male Nurses	..	..	..	..	44	44	44	44	44	44	47	46	46
20.	Radiographers Grade I	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	10	10*	10*	9*	9*	13*
21.	Radiographers Grade II	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
22.	Health Inspectors (Health Centres)	..	..	..	..	14	14	14	14	14	14	21	23	21
23.	Health Inspectors (Filaria Units)	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	2	2	4	10	10	10
24.	Laboratory Assistants (Filaria Unit)	..	..	..	..	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	—
25.	Health Assistants (Vaccination)	..	..	..	..	14	14	14	14	14	15	17	17	17
26.	Health Worker (Malaria)	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20

Note : Doctors exclude Director and Deputy Directors.

@ Includes Compounders

* Includes Grade I and II

** Excludes staff of the Medical College, Pondicherry.

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

6 PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 3 Progress in B.C.G. Vaccination

Sl. No.	Descriptions	1975											
		1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	Pondi- cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1.	Direct B.C.G.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.	Number tested	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.	Number read	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4.	Number not read	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.	Positives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6.	Positives per hundred of number read	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7.	Negatives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8.	Negatives vaccinated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Negatives not vaccinated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10.	Vaccinated per hundred of negatives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 4 Cases treated in Hospitals and Dispensaries in Pondicherry State

Details	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. No. of patients treated :							
Indoor	29,850	29,882	37,315	41,312	42,252	44,866	49,027
Outdoor	21,91,233	28,45,793	30,26,223	35,39,075	35,97,553	32,39,191	32,24,847
Total—I	22,21,083	28,75,675	30,63,538	35,80,387	36,39,805	32,84,057	32,73,874
II. Disease-wise distribution of patients treated :							
1. Cholera	66	8	—	11	11	12	—
2. Small-pox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Malaria	—	—	15	—	—	9	—
4. Influenza	77,208	81,630	35,381	39,610	29,202	27,249	43,251
5. Diarrhoea	68,662	1,12,585	1,15,449	1,17,246	1,19,926	1,21,333	1,19,358
6. Respiratory diseases	1,12,977	1,45,118	6,274	7,136	1,24,297	1,33,198	N.A
7. Venereal diseases	3,770	7,565	3,632	3,207	10,715	14,790	17,300
8. Typhus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Plague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Other diseases	19,58,400	25,28,769	29,02,787	34,13,177	33,55,654	29,87,466	30,93,965
Total—II	22,21,083	28,75,675	30,63,538	35,80,387	36,39,805	32,84,057	32,73,874

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

6. 5 Birth Control Statistics

Details	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Number of persons advised	16,025	31,822	34,350	40,000	19,540	29,080	38,330
2. Number of males operated	2,579	2,151	1,136	776	3,038	367	1,847
3. Number of successful operations—Males	2,579	2,151	1,136	776	3,038	367	1,847
4. Number of females operated	236	367	501	599	1,001	1,426	2,286
5. Number of successful operations—Females	236	367	501	599	1,001	1,426	2,286
6. Number of loop insertions	2,283	3,100	1,345	1,372	669	796	975

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 6 Number of live-births, still-births and deaths by Regions

Year	Pondicherry				Karaikal				Mahe				Yanam				State			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1958	..	10,273	560	5,528	2,939	197	1,759	648	14	215	161	21	155	14,021	792	7,657	..	..	..	..
1959	..	11,348	559	5,364	3,218	159	1,591	642	12	221	152	10	118	15,360	740	7,294	..	..	..	..
1960	..	11,246	486	6,695	3,255	169	1,821	626	10	187	151	8	134	15,278	673	8,837	..	..	..	..
1961	..	11,149	485	7,180	3,334	150	1,848	761	22	229	154	12	120	15,398	669	9,377	..	..	..	..
1962	..	11,928	511	6,290	3,591	207	1,765	693	7	191	149	13	123	16,361	738	8,367	..	..	..	..
1963	..	12,010	567	6,020	3,339	204	1,915	584	24	239	134	13	110	16,061	808	8,284	..	..	..	..
1964	..	11,255	423	6,495	3,132	201	1,945	620	12	205	157	9	107	15,164	645	8,752	..	..	..	..
1965	..	12,077	409	5,991	3,545	228	1,572	892	16	193	178	13	102	16,692	666	7,858	..	..	..	..
1966	..	11,964	405	5,128	3,404	225	1,654	682	10	211	220	12	122	16,270	652	7,115	..	..	..	..
1967	..	12,005	432	5,237	3,439	191	1,697	804	13	205	296	17	77	16,544	653	7,216	..	..	..	..
1968	..	12,240	363	4,903	3,030	180	1,611	865	9	197	304	14	82	16,439	566	6,793	..	..	..	..
1969	..	12,217	339	5,004	3,433	196	1,598	786	6	182	306	13	70	16,742	554	6,854	..	..	..	..
1970	..	12,128	302	5,359	3,243	173	1,569	810	4	161	156	2	86	16,337	481	7,175	..	..	..	..
1971	..	13,496	288	4,588	3,280	157	1,552	803	2	173	166	4	75	17,745	451	6,388	..	..	..	..
1972	..	14,366	321	4,722	3,739	190	1,537	836	5	173	414	3	92	19,355	519	6,524	..	..	..	..
1973	..	15,101	296	4,978	3,635	145	1,610	908	3	168	361	1	102	20,005	445	6,858	..	..	..	..
1974	..	13,813	179	4,451	3,506	143	1,629	930	1	145	355	—	95	18,604	323	6,320	..	..	..	..
1975	..	15,965	190	4,490	3,941	140	1,696	942	—	173	320	—	86	21,168	330	6,445	..	..	..	..

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

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6. 7 Live-birth rate, death rate and still-birth rate

Sl. No.	Year	Estimated mid-year population	Live-births		Deaths		Still-births	
			Total	Rate per thousand population	Total	Rate per thousand population	Total	Rate per thousand live and still-births
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	1961	..	15,398	41.4	9,377	25.2	669	41.6
2.	1962	..	16,361	43.2	8,369	22.1	738	43.2
3.	1963	..	16,061	41.5	8,284	21.4	808	47.6
4.	1964	..	15,164	38.4	8,752	22.2	645	40.8
5.	1965	..	16,692	41.4	7,858	19.5	666	38.4
6.	1966	..	16,270	39.5	7,115	17.3	652	38.5
7.	1967	..	16,544	39.3	7,216	17.4	653	37.9
8.	1968	..	16,439	38.2	6,793	15.8	566	39.4
9.	1969	..	16,742	38.1	6,854	15.6	554	32.0
10.	1970	..	16,337	36.4	7,175	15.9	481	28.6
11.	1971	..	17,745	37.4	6,388	13.5	451	24.8
12.	1972	..	19,355	39.9	6,524	13.5	519	26.1
13.	1973	..	20,005	40.5	6,858	13.9	445	21.8
14.	1974	..	18,604	36.9	6,320	12.5	323	17.1
15.	1975	..	21,168	41.1	6,445	12.5	330	15.4

NOTE : Equations of straight lines fitted up to live-birth rates, death rates and still-birth rates during the year 1961 to 1975 with 1968 as origin are

$$Y = 39.52 - 0.21 X$$

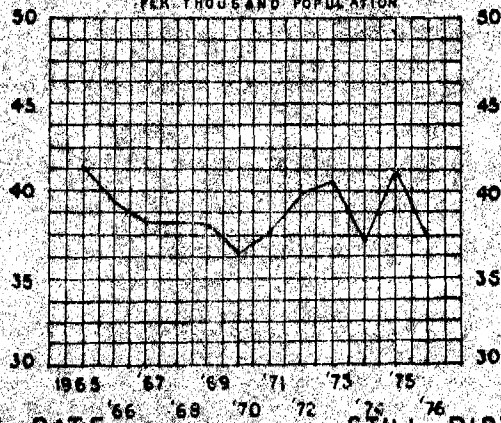
$$Y = 17.22 - 0.86 X$$

$$Y = 32.88 - 2.12 X \text{ respectively.}$$

VITAL STATISTICS

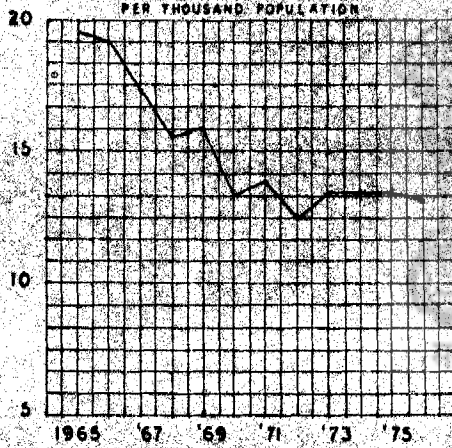
LIVE - BIRTH RATE

PER THOUSAND POPULATION



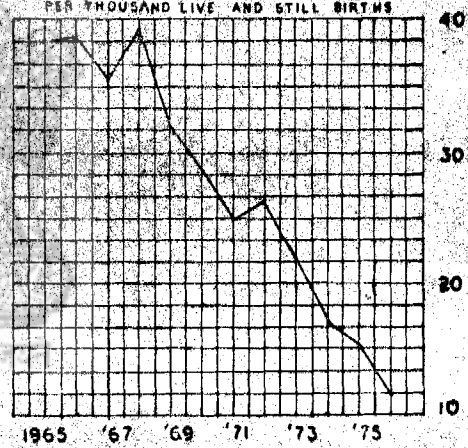
DEATH RATE

PER THOUSAND POPULATION

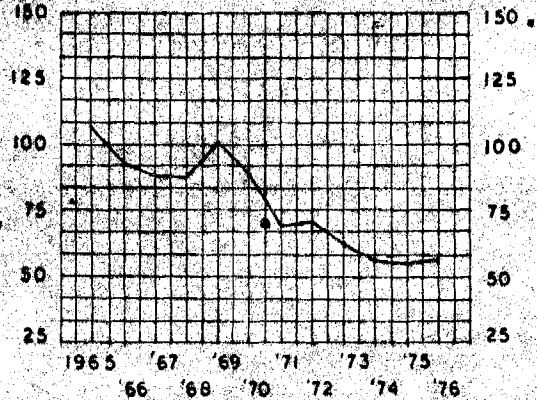


STILL - BIRTH RATE

PER THOUSAND LIVE AND STILL BIRTHS



INFANT MORTALITY RATE PER THOUSAND LIVE BIRTHS



A. Cabendane

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 8 Deaths due to various causes—1973, 1974 and 1975

Sl. No.	Cause of Death	1974																
		1973			1974			Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam				
		Males		Females	Total	Males		Females	Total	Males		Females	Males		Females	Males		Females
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)			
1.	Cholera	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.	Other fevers	..	..	..	405	398	803	363	309	672	24	18	1	4	6	5
3.	Dysentery & Diarrhoea	..	..	..	228	264	492	296	252	548	66	49	4	2	1	..
4.	Respiratory diseases	..	..	..	209	158	367	220	153	373	46	39	..	1	17	9
5.	Child-birth	..	..	..	..	32	32	..	10	10	..	2	..	1	..	..
6.	Other diseases	..	..	..	2,774	2,390	5,164	2,573	2,142	4,715	751	634	77	55	39	18
	Total	..	..	..	3,616	3,242	6,858	3,452	2,868	6,320	887	742	82	63	63	32

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 8 Deaths due to various causes—1973, 1974 and 1975—*contd.*

Sl. No.	Cause of Death	1975													
		1974		1975		Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam			
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1.	Cholera	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.	Other fevers	..	..	363	309	672	643	304	272	21	30	4	3	3	2
3.	Dysentery & Diarrhoea	..	..	296	252	548	505	182	180	71	67	1	3	..	1
4.	Respiratory diseases	..	..	220	153	373	323	61	28	75	46	3	..	14	13
5.	Child-birth	..	..	..	10	10	20	..	15	..	4	..	1	..	..
6.	Other diseases	..	..	2,573	2,142	4,715	2,829	1,942	1,506	770	612	90	64	27	24
	Total	..	..	3,452	2,868	6,320	3,572	2,873	2,489	937	759	100	73	46	40

Note :—Deaths due to small-pox, plague and malaria during the years 1973 to 1975 are nil.

Source Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 9 Deaths by different age-groups during the year 1974 and 1975

Sl. No. (1)	Age-groups (2)	Pondicherry			Karaikal			Mahe			Yanam			State		
		Males		Total	Males		Total	Males		Total	Males		Total	Males		Total
		(3)	(4)		(5)	(6)		(7)	(8)		(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1974 :																
1.	Less than a year	439	346	785	128	95	223	5	3	8	19	9	28	591	453	1,044
2.	1 to 4 years	261	280	541	70	69	139	5	8	13	3	3	6	339	360	699
3.	5 to 14 years	122	117	239	45	46	91	2	3	5	2	—	2	171	166	337
4.	15 to 24 years	144	121	265	24	35	59	4	3	7	3	3	6	175	162	337
5.	25 to 44 years	274	204	478	88	75	163	6	6	12	14	5	19	382	290	672
6.	45 to 64 years	494	292	786	210	126	336	20	5	25	7	3	10	731	426	1,157
7.	65 to 74 years	277	259	536	134	109	243	18	14	32	8	4	12	437	386	823
8.	75 years and above	327	310	637	181	180	361	21	20	41	6	5	11	535	515	1,050
9.	Age not stated	82	102	184	7	7	14	1	1	2	1	—	1	91	110	201
	Total	2,420	2,031	4,451	887	742	1,629	82	63	145	63	32	95	3,452	2,868	6,320
1975 :																
1.	Less than a year	472	377	849	159	123	282	5	4	9	15	16	31	651	520	1,171
2.	1 to 4 years	187	228	415	76	68	144	2	6	8	—	—	—	265	302	567
3.	5 to 14 years	173	139	312	33	31	64	4	3	7	1	3	4	211	176	387
4.	15 to 24 years	125	111	236	27	30	57	2	1	3	2	1	3	156	143	299
5.	25 to 44 years	329	244	573	90	79	169	7	3	10	5	4	9	431	330	761
6.	45 to 64 years	501	281	782	218	138	356	25	7	32	5	7	12	749	433	1,182
7.	65 to 74 years	327	213	540	164	95	259	26	20	46	9	5	14	526	333	859
8.	75 years and above	305	345	650	165	192	357	23	21	44	8	3	11	501	561	1,062
9.	Age not stated	70	63	133	5	3	8	6	8	14	1	1	2	82	75	157
	Total	2,489	2,001	4,490	937	759	1,696	100	73	173	46	40	86	3,572	2,873	6,445

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

The system of School and Collegiate Education in this State as existing in the academic year 1975-76 is given in the following table :—

Sl. No.	Name of the Final Examination and the authority conducting it	Medium of Instructions	Regions in which the Institutions are situated	Stages of Education	Name of classes	Duration of Study
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. School Education :						
1.	S.S.L.C. (Board of Secondary Education, Tamil Nadu)	Tamil and English	Pondicherry and Karaikal	Primary Upper Primary Secondary	Standard I to V Standard VI to VIII Standard IX to XI	5 years 3 do. 3 do.
2.	S.S.L.C. (Board of Secondary Education, Kerala)	Malayalam and English	Mahe	Primary Upper Primary Secondary	Standard I to IV Standard V to VII Standard VIII to X	4 do. 3 do. 3 do.
3.	S.S.L.C. (Board of Secondary Education, Andhra Pradesh)	Telugu	Yanam	Primary Upper Primary Secondary	Standard I to V Standard VI and VII Standard VIII to X	5 do. 2 do. 3 do.
4.	Matriculation (University of Madras)	English	Pondicherry and Karaikal	Primary Upper Primary High	Standard I to V Form I to III Form IV to VI	5 do. 3 do. 3 do.
5.	Brevet(French) (Education Department, Pondicherry)	French	Pondicherry, Karaikal and Mahe	Primary High	12 eme A, 12 eme B, 11 eme, 10 eme, 9 eme, 8 eme and 7 eme 6 eme, 5 eme, 4 eme and 3 eme	7 do. 4 do.
II. Collegiate Education :						
1.	P.U.C. (University of Madras)	(a) English and Tamil (b) English	Pondicherry Karaikal	Pre-Degree Pre-Degree	P.U.C. P.U.C.	1 year* 1 year*
2.	Pre-Degree Course (University of Calicut)	English	Mahe	Pre-Degree	P.D.C.I and II	2 years
3.	Intermediate (University of Andhra Pradesh)	English	Yanam	Pre-Degree	Junior and Senior Intermediate	2 years
4.	Baccalaureat (University of Rennes, France)	French	Pondicherry	Degree	Seconde, Premiere, Terminales (Arts/Maths)	3 years
5.	B.A., B.Sc. and B.Com. (University of Madras)	English	Pondicherry and Karaikal	Graduate	B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. I Year do. II Year do. III Year	3 years †
6.	B.A., B.Sc. (University of Calicut)	English (Started in 1973-74)	Mahe	Graduate	B.A./B.Sc. I Year B.A./B.Sc. II Year B.A./B.Sc. III Year	3 years
7.	B.A. (University of Andhra Pradesh)	English (Started in 1973-74)	Yanam	Graduate	B.A. I Year B.A. II Year B.A. III Year	3 years
8.	M.A. and M.Sc. (University of Madras)	English	Pondicherry	Post Graduate do.	M.A./M.Sc. I Year do. II Year	2 years

* (Evening Course 2 years)

† (Evening Course in Pondicherry region 4 years).

7. EDUCATION—*contd.*

This section deals with educational statistics. The data relate to all the educational institutions functioning in the State irrespective of the source of expenditure. Figures are generally presented for six years 1970-71 to 1975-76.

TABLE 7.1 : Gives the number of institutions by type. Figures for Government and private institutions have been given separately for 1975-76 only.

TABLE 7.2 : Gives the region-wise distribution of number of institutions for general education by type during 1975-76.

TABLE 7.3 : Deals with the number of pupils on rolls by sex and type of institutions. The number of boys given against each type of institutions represents the total number of boys studying in both boys and girls institutions of that type. Similarly the number of girls against each type of institutions represents the number of girls studying in the institutions have been given separately for 1975-76.

TABLE 7.4 : Gives the region-wise distribution of number of students in institutions for general education by type during 1975-76.

TABLE 7.5 : Shows the number of teachers by sex and type of institutions. Figures for Government and private institutions have been given separately for 1975-76.

TABLE 7.6 : Shows the region-wise distribution of the number of teachers in institutions for general education by type during 1975-76.

TABLE 7.7 : Shows the strength of the Directorate of Public Instruction.

TABLES 7.8 and 7.9 : Deal with distribution of students by age-groups in institutions for general education and for professional, technical and special education.

TABLE 7.10 : Gives the distribution of students by classes in institutions for general education.

TABLES 7.11 and 7.12 : Deal with the number of students who appeared and passed in various examinations.

TABLES 7.13 and 7.14 : Deal with expenditure on education by sources and type of institutions.

TABLE 7.15 : Gives information regarding adult education, namely the number of literacy centres, number of scholars on rolls, adults made literate, teachers and expenditure.

Note : The classification of Primary/Middle and Teachers Training institutions into Basic and Non-basic is done away with effect from 1974-75. Therefore the figures pertaining to the years prior to 1974-75 in respect of Basic and Non-basic institutions under each type are clubbed together.

7. EDUCATION

7. 1 Number of Institutions

Type of Institutions		1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1975-76	
								Govern-ment	Private
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A. GENERAL EDUCATION :									
Colleges.	For Boys	6	6	6	7	7	7	5	2
	For Girls	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	—
	Total	7	7	8	9	9	9	7	2
High Schools.	For Boys	34	35	35	43	44	45	39	6
	For Girls	12	12	15	17	18	19	14	5
	Total	46	47	50	60	62	64	53	11
Middle Schools.	For Boys	64	62	64	60	71	69	65	4
	For Girls	17	20	18	16	15	15	5	10
	Total	81	82	82	76	86	84	70	14
Primary Schools.	For Boys	245	253	267	273	269	265	252	13
	For Girls	14	14	20	21	22	21	18	3
	Total	259	267	287	294	291	286	270	16
Nursery Schools.	For Boys	47	49	47	55	56	54	27	27
	For Girls	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	47	49	47	55	56	54	27	27
Total Institutions for General Education (Total 'A')		440	452	474	494	504	497	427	70
B. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION :									
Medical College	For Boys and Girls	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—
Law College		—	—	1	1	1	1	1	—
School for Nursing		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—
Teachers Training Centres		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	—
Polytechnic :	For Boys	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—
Junior Technical School	For Boys	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—
School for Embroidery, Needle Work and Dress Making	For Girls	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	1
Pre-Vocational Training Centres		4	4	4	4	4	4	4	—
School for the Blind		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—
School for the Deaf and Dumb		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—
Schools for Adults		52	40	43	49	42	21	19	2
Total Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education : (Total B)		65	53	57	63	56	35	32	3
Grand Total		505	505	531	557	560	532	459	73

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION


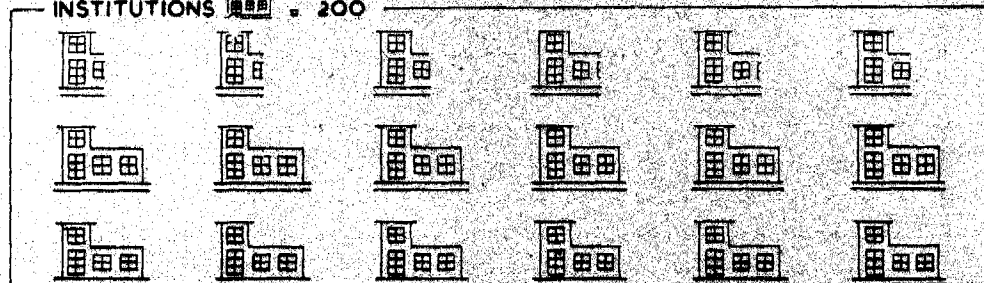
7. 2 Region-wise distribution of number of Institutions for General Education during 1975-76

Type of Institutions			Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam		State	
			Govern- ment	Private	Govern- ment	Private	Govern- ment	Private	Govern- ment	Private	Govern- ment	Private
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. Colleges for	Boys	..	1	2	1	—	1	—	2	—	5	2
	Girls	..	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Total	..	..	2	2	2	—	1	—	2	—	7	2
2. High Schools for	Boys	..	24	4	10	2	4	—	1	—	39	6
	Girls	..	7	4	4	1	2	—	1	—	14	5
Total	..	..	31	8	14	3	6	—	2	—	53	11
3. Middle Schools for	Boys	..	49	4	13	—	2	—	1	—	65	4
	Girls	..	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	10
Total	..	..	54	14	13	—	2	—	1	—	70	14
4. Primary Schools for	Boys	..	160	9	74	3	8	1	10	—	252	13
	Girls	..	11	3	5	—	1	—	1	—	18	3
Total	..	..	171	12	79	3	9	1	11	—	270	16
5. Nursury Schools for	Boys	..	20	21	6	6	—	—	1	—	27	27
	Girls	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	..	..	20	21	6	6	—	—	1	—	27	27
6. Total Institutions for	Boys	..	254	40	104	11	15	1	15	—	388	52
	Girls	..	24	17	10	1	3	—	2	—	39	18
Total	..	..	278	57	114	12	18	1	17	—	427	70

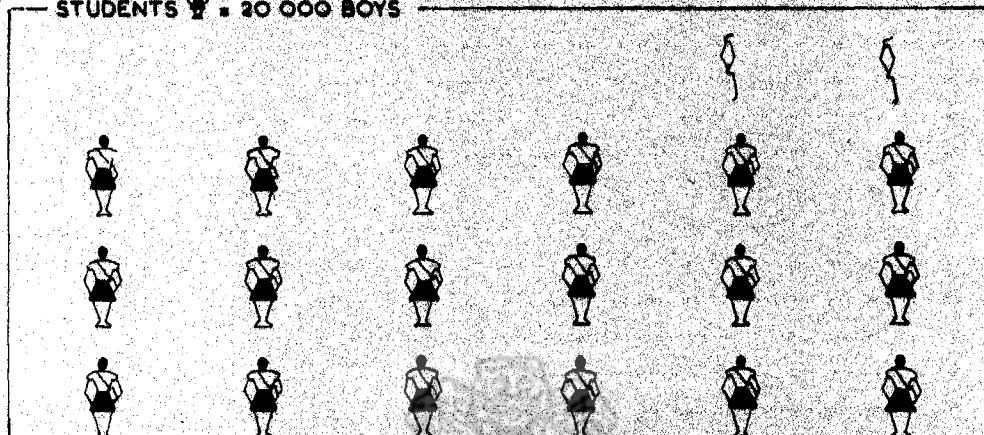
7. EDUCATION


7. 3 Number of Students

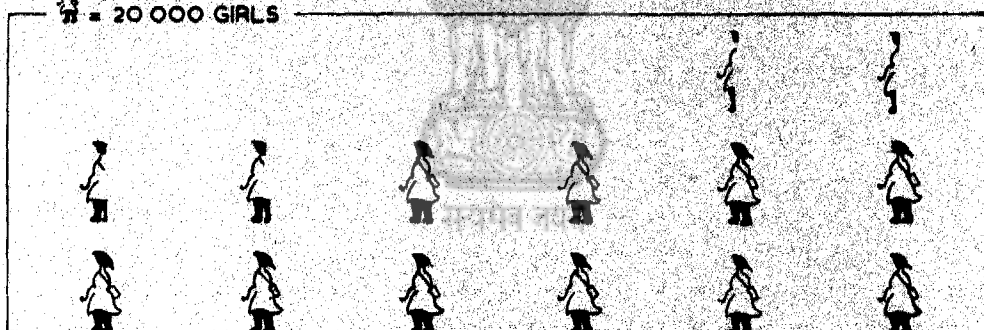
Type of Institutions		1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1975-76	
								Government	Private
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A. GENERAL EDUCATION :									
Colleges	Boys ..	2,340	2,763	2,806	2,946	2,989	3,264	2,460	804
	Girls ..	951	1,174	1,295	1,320	1,395	1,424	1,018	406
	Total ..	3,291	3,937	4,101	4,266	4,384	4,688	3,478	1,210
High Schools	Boys ..	16,299	17,182	17,903	19,418	21,072	21,370	15,841	5,529
	Girls ..	8,779	9,390	9,947	12,493	13,575	14,319	9,670	4,649
	Total ..	25,078	26,572	27,850	31,911	34,647	35,689	25,511	10,178
Middle Schools	Boys ..	17,162	17,544	17,976	16,591	18,895	19,265	17,913	1,352
	Girls ..	12,192	13,464	13,482	11,364	12,150	12,369	10,342	2,027
	Total ..	29,354	31,008	31,458	27,955	31,045	31,634	28,255	3,379
Primary Schools	Boys ..	16,491	17,225	18,117	18,969	17,829	18,587	16,914	1,673
	Girls ..	12,077	11,788	12,698	13,845	13,686	14,058	13,373	685
	Total ..	28,568	29,013	30,815	32,814	31,515	32,645	30,287	2,358
Nursery Schools	Boys ..	1,330	1,287	1,253	1,317	1,320	1,214	525	689
	Girls ..	1,262	1,224	1,252	1,304	1,479	1,241	411	830
	Total ..	2,592	2,511	2,505	2,621	2,799	2,455	936	1,519
Total Students in Institutions for General Education (Total A)									
	Boys ..	53,622	56,001	58,055	59,241	62,105	63,700	53,653	10,047
	Girls ..	35,261	37,040	38,674	40,326	42,285	43,411	34,814	8,597
	Total ..	88,883	93,041	96,729	99,567	1,04,390	1,07,111	88,467	18,644

INSTITUTIONS 200INSTITUTIONS  200

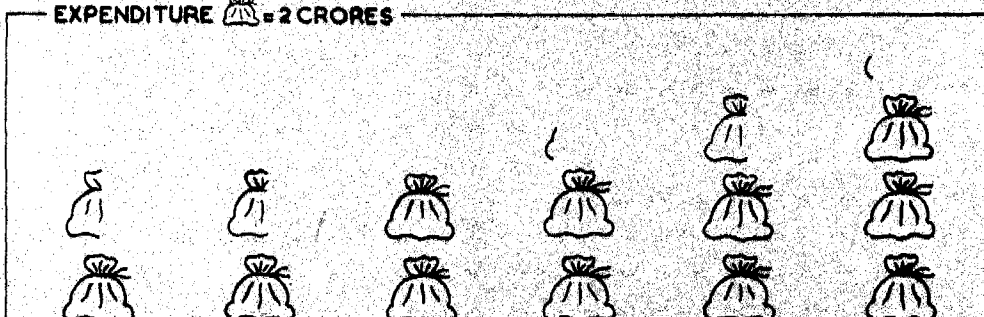
- STUDENTS  = 20 000 BOYS



 = 20 000 GIRLS



EXPENDITURE  = 2 CRORES



1970-71

'72

'73

'74

75

176

A. Nallatamby

7. EDUCATION

7. 3 Number of Students—contd.

(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Professional, Technical and Special Education :									
Medical College	Boys ..	401	395	403	391	423	355	355	—
	Girls ..	138	140	125	120	130	103	103	—
	Total ..	539	535	528	511	553	458	458	—
Law College	Boys ..	—	—	69	142	179	186	186	—
	Girls ..	—	—	4	10	11	18	18	—
	Total ..	—	—	73	152	190	204	204	—
School For Nursing	Boys ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Girls ..	59	68	83	83	88	91	91	—
	Total ..	59	68	83	83	88	91	91	—
Teachers' Training Centres	Boys ..	199	185	135	110	105	86	86	—
	Girls ..	66	64	42	42	43	53	53	—
	Total ..	265	249	177	152	148	139	139	—
Polytechnic	Boys ..	126	172	204	221	328	239	239	—
	Girls ..	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	—
	Total ..	126	172	204	222	329	240	240	—
Junior Technical School	Boys ..	158	165	178	168	170	167	167	—
	Girls ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ..	158	165	178	168	170	167	167	—
School for Embroidery, Needle Work and Dress Making	Boys ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Girls ..	66	78	104	110	193	312	—	312
	Total ..	66	78	104	110	193	312	—	312

7. EDUCATION

7. 3 Number of Students—*contd.*

(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Pre-Vocational Training Centres	Boys ..	321	338	357	373	349	308	308	—
	Girls ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ..	321	338	357	373	349	308	308	—
School for the Blind	Boys ..	10	8	5	6	8	10	10	—
	Girls ..	6	2	2	1	2	4	4	—
	Total ..	16	10	7	7	10	14	14	—
School for the Deaf and Dumb	Boys ..	13	17	15	16	17	32	22	—
	Girls ..	3	2	7	9	7	11	11	—
	Total ..	16	19	22	25	24	33	33	—
Adult Schools	Men ..	790	851	985	1,081	885	433	433	—
	Women ..	242	140	149	232	131	94	64	30
	Total ..	1,032	991	1,134	1,313	1,016	527	497	30
Total Students in Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education (Total 'B')	Boys ..	2,018	2,131	2,351	2,508	2,464	1,806	1,806	—
	Girls ..	580	494	516	608	606	687	345	342
	Total ..	2,598	2,625	2,867	3,116	3,070	2,493	2,151	342
Grand Total (A+ B)	Boys ..	55,640	58,132	60,406	61,749	64,569	65,506	55,459	10,047
	Girls ..	35,841	37,534	39,190	40,934	42,891	44,098	35,159	8,939
	Total ..	91,481	95,666	99,596	1,02,683	1,07,460	1,09,604	90,618	18,986

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 4 Region-wise distribution of number of students in Institutions for General Education during 1975-76

Type of Institutions			Pondicherry		Karalkal		Mahe		Yanam		State	
			Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. Colleges	Boys	..	1,414	804	509	—	286	—	251	—	2,460	804
	Girls	..	554	406	156	—	250	—	58	—	1,018	406
	Total	..	1,968	1,210	665	—	536	—	309	—	3,478	1,210
2. High Schools	Boys	..	10,090	4,620	3,655	909	1,531	—	565	—	15,841	5,529
	Girls	..	5,460	3,918	2,473	731	1,487	—	250	—	9,670	4,649
	Total	..	15,550	8,538	6,128	1,640	3,018	—	815	—	25,511	10,178
3. Middle School	Boys	..	14,743	1,352	2,757	—	274	—	139	—	17,913	1,352
	Girls	..	8,716	2,027	1,217	—	278	—	131	—	10,342	2,027
	Total	..	23,459	3,379	3,974	—	552	—	270	—	28,255	3,379
4. Primary Schools	Boys	..	11,765	1,130	3,826	515	606	28	717	—	16,914	1,673
	Girls	..	8,863	629	3,330	22	570	34	610	—	13,373	685
	Total	..	20,628	1,759	7,156	537	1,176	62	1,327	—	30,287	2,358
5. Nursery Schools	Boys	..	406	595	109	94	—	—	10	—	525	689
	Girls	..	337	732	70	98	—	—	4	—	411	830
	Total	..	743	1,327	179	192	—	—	14	—	936	1,519
6. Total number of Students												
	Boys	..	38,418	8,501	10,856	1,518	2,697	28	1,682	—	53,653	10,047
	Girls	..	23,930	7,712	7,246	851	2,585	34	1,053	—	34,814	8,597
	Total	..	62,348	16,213	18,102	2,369	5,282	62	2,735	—	88,467	18,644

7. EDUCATION

7.5 Number of Teachers

Type of Institutions		1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1975-76	
								Government	Private
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A. GENERAL EDUCATION :									
Colleges	Men ..	248	276	280	291	308	318	188	130
	Women ..	176	180	183	202	198	210	68	142
	Total ..	424	456	463	493	506	528	256	272
High Schools	Men ..	655	718	756	851	867	942	813	129
	Women ..	377	385	418	503	557	567	371	196
	Total ..	1,032	1,103	1,174	1,354	1,424	1,509	1,184	325
Middle Schools	Men ..	581	569	570	573	666	687	682	5
	Women ..	377	438	419	402	420	397	288	109
	Total ..	958	1,007	989	975	1,086	1,084	970	114
Primary Schools	Men ..	573	631	683	741	703	722	685	37
	Women ..	212	209	250	282	298	320	281	39
	Total ..	785	840	933	1,023	1,001	1,042	966	76
Nursery Schools	Men ..	10	13	13	21	14	10	4	6
	Women ..	50	42	45	49	54	59	24	35
	Total ..	60	55	58	70	68	69	28	41
Total Teachers in Institutions for General Education (Total 'A')	Men ..	2,067	2,207	2,302	2,477	2,558	2,679	2,372	307
	Women ..	1,192	1,254	1,315	1,438	1,527	1,553	1,032	521
	Total ..	3,259	3,461	3,617	3,915	4,085	4,232	3,404	828
B. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION :									
Medical College	Men ..	127	134	142	142	122	113	113	—
	Women ..	37	44	30	30	36	33	33	—
	Total ..	164	178	172	172	158	146	146	—

7. EDUCATION

7.5 Number of Teachers—*contd.*

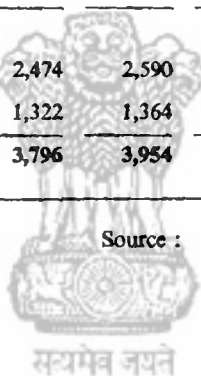
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Law College	Men ..	—	—	4	4	8	6	6	—
	Women ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ..	—	—	4	4	8	6	6	—
School for Nursing	Men ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Women ..	3	5	5	4	4	5	5	—
	Total ..	3	5	5	4	4	5	5	—
Teachers' Training Centres	Men ..	16	16	16	15	13	14	14	—
	Women ..	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	—
	Total ..	19	19	19	18	16	19	19	—
Polytechnic	Men ..	34	39	40	40	41	60	60	—
	Women ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—
	Total ..	35	40	41	41	42	61	61	—
Junior Technical School	Men ..	14	15	15	18	19	17	17	—
	Women ..	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ..	15	16	15	18	19	17	17	—
School for Embroidery Needle Work and Dress Making	Men ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Women ..	3	3	3	3	4	4	—	4
	Total ..	3	3	3	3	4	4	—	4
Pre-Vocational Training Centres	Men ..	25	25	27	25	30	26	26	—
	Women ..	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	—
	Total ..	27	27	28	26	31	27	27	—
School for the Blind	Men ..	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	—
	Women ..	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
	Total ..	3	5	4	4	3	3	3	—

7. EDUCATION

7. 5 Number of Teachers—*contd.*

		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
School for the Deaf and Dumb	Men ..	1	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	—
	Women ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—
	Total ..	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	—
Adult Schools	Men ..	41	34	40	46	40	18	17	1	1
	Women ..	12	7	4	4	2	5	3	2	2
	Total ..	53	41	44	50	42	23	20	3	3
Total Teachers in Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education (Total 'B')	Men ..	260	267	288	294	277	258	257	1	1
	Women ..	64	68	49	48	52	55	49	6	6
	Total ..	324	335	337	342	329	313	306	7	7
Grand Total (Total A + B)	Men ..	2,327	2,474	2,590	2,771	2,835	2,937	2,629	308	308
	Women ..	1,256	1,322	1,364	1,486	1,579	1,608	1,081	527	527
	Total ..	3,583	3,796	3,954	4,257	4,414	4,545	3,710	835	835

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.



7. EDUCATION

7. 6 Region-wise distribution of number of Teachers in Institutions for General Education during 1975-76.

Type of Institutions		Pondicherry		Karalkal		Mahe		Yana n		State	
		Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. Colleges	Men ..	99	130	42	—	29	—	18	—	188	130
	Women ..	45	142	18	—	4	—	1	—	68	142
	Total ..	144	272	60	—	33	—	19	—	256	272
2. High Schools	Men ..	507	97	192	32	85	—	28	—	313	129
	Women ..	222	166	84	30	56	—	9	—	371	196
	Total ..	729	263	277	62	141	—	37	—	1,184	325
3. Middle Schools	Men ..	538	5	127	—	10	—	7	—	682	5
	Women ..	256	109	24	—	7	—	1	—	288	109
	Total ..	794	114	151	—	17	—	8	—	970	114
4. Primary School	Men ..	457	25	177	10	23	2	28	—	685	37
	Women ..	196	34	59	4	13	1	13	—	281	39
	Total ..	653	59	236	14	36	3	41	—	966	76
5. Nursery Schools	Men ..	4	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	6
	Women ..	17	30	6	5	—	—	1	—	24	35
	Total ..	21	35	6	6	—	—	1	—	28	41
6. Total number of Teachers											
	Men ..	1,605	262	539	43	147	2	81	—	2,372	307
	Women ..	736	481	191	39	80	1	25	—	1,032	521
	Total ..	2,341	743	730	82	227	3	106	—	3,404	828

7. EDUCATION

7. 7 Staff strength of the Directorate and Inspectorate

Sl. No.	Designation	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
A. DIRECTORATE							—
1.	Director of Public Instruction	1	1	1	—	—	—
2.	Director of Education*	—	—	—	1	1	1
3.	Deputy Director of Public Instruction	2	2	2	—	—	—
4.	Deputy Director of Education*	—	—	—	2	2	2
5.	Special Officer for Women's Education	1	1	1	—	—	—
6.	Assistant Director (Women)	—	—	—	1	1**	1**
7.	Special Officer for French Education	—	1	1	1	1	1
8.	Special Officer (Education) †	—	—	—	1	—	—
B. INSPECTORATE							
9.	District Educational Officers	2	2	2	2	2	2
10.	Chief Inspector of Physical Education	1	1	1	1	1	1
11.	Audio Visual Education Officer	1	1	1	1	1	1
12.	Gazetted Headmaster (Mahe)	1	1	1	1	1	1
13.	Delegate to Director of Public Instruction	1	1	1	—	—	—
14.	Delegate to Director of Education, Yanam	—	—	—	1	1	1
15.	Deputy Inspector of Schools	7	7	7	7	7	7
16.	Deputy Librarian	1	1	1	1	1	1
17.	Physical Director Grade I	1	1	1	1	1	1

* The posts of Director of Public Instruction and Deputy Director of Public Instruction have been re-designated as Director of Education and Deputy Director of Education respectively from 1973-74 onwards.

** Post vacant

† The post was abolished in 1974-75.

7 - EDUCATION

7. 8 Distribution of Students by age-groups in Institutions for General Education

Age-group			1968-69		1969-70		1970-71		1971-72		1972-73		1973-74	
			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Below	5	..	1,096	1,045	1,206	1,037	1,261	1,282	1,233	1,268	1,253	1,251	1,294	1,317
5	—	6	..	3,701	3,019	3,147	2,645	3,774	3,080	4,059	3,416	4,533	3,588	4,220
6	—	7	..	5,340	4,320	5,036	4,045	5,388	4,302	6,201	4,662	6,148	4,856	5,342
7	—	8	..	5,479	4,408	5,520	4,488	5,855	4,372	5,875	4,388	6,438	4,592	6,154
8	—	9	..	4,916	3,462	5,646	3,791	5,408	4,041	5,555	4,036	5,577	4,393	6,248
9	—	10	..	4,177	3,110	4,900	3,724	5,365	3,523	5,605	3,984	5,607	3,657	5,549
10	—	11	..	3,708	2,803	4,779	3,420	4,673	3,334	4,986	3,280	5,131	3,385	5,262
11	—	12	..	3,543	2,350	3,889	2,608	4,353	2,713	4,329	2,848	4,594	2,812	5,109
12	—	13	..	3,447	1,815	3,521	2,173	3,794	2,320	4,068	2,354	4,220	2,468	4,516
13	—	14	..	3,230	1,701	3,430	1,698	3,098	1,770	3,494	1,911	3,545	1,938	3,308
14	—	15	..	2,965	1,405	3,106	1,178	3,153	1,330	3,092	1,479	3,251	1,520	3,381
15	—	16	..	2,423	958	2,551	926	2,661	1,079	2,611	1,119	2,441	1,368	2,301
16	—	17	..	1,872	708	1,722	699	2,020	861	1,945	794	1,996	1,007	1,450
17	—	18	..	1,202	449	1,135	535	1,168	555	1,016	614	1,007	689	944
18	—	19	..	781	211	705	298	725	340	723	381	632	438	602
19	—	20	..	484	149	518	159	383	201	462	242	436	344	445
20	—	21	..	264	77	332	99	238	97	290	138	350	185	314
21	—	22	..	144	46	172	41	147	44	210	71	212	107	201
22	—	23	..	80	16	121	20	101	23	141	45	139	53	125
23	—	24	..	30	10	46	10	52	10	91	16	102	22	86
24	—	25	..	8	5	17	7	37	9	36	6	60	14	45
Over	25	..	..	24	12	33	15	29	5	37	12	36	9	35
Total	..	..	..	48,914	32,079	51,532	33,616	53,683	35,291	56,059	37,064	58,109	38,696	59,131
														40,335

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 9 Distribution of Students by age-groups in Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education

Age-group				1969-70		1970-71		1971-72		1972-73		1973-74			
				Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)		
I. POST-MATRIC STAGE :															
Below	15	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	— 16	..	..	..	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	— 17	..	..	..	23	5	11	1	17	4	16	4	28
17	— 18	..	..	..	62	19	49	15	44	17	67	13	75
18	— 19	..	..	..	82	29	83	31	95	33	78	32	121
19	— 20	..	..	..	107	33	101	35	128	35	142	33	148
20	— 21	..	..	..	88	33	116	35	110	38	124	35	126
21	— 22	..	..	..	60	37	104	34	88	37	94	37	119
22	— 23	..	..	..	83	30	51	19	71	26	70	28	108
23	— 24	..	..	..	45	35	44	16	36	14	44	18	59
24	— 25	..	..	..	19	11	22	10	20	8	37	9	63
Over	25	..	..	..	85	24	84	37	85	36	85	23	127
Total				656	256	665	233	694	248	757	232	974	247
II. PRE-MATRIC STAGE :															
Below	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
6	— 7	9	—	1	1	2	—	58	29	63	28	
7	— 8	14	—	2	1	1	1	40	18	61	18	
8	— 9	16	—	2	2	4	—	30	15	56	16	
9	— 10	16	—	3	1	7	3	35	13	40	20	
10	— 11	21	—	27	5	12	—	38	20	50	13	
11	— 12	135	—	32	8	137	2	60	60	114	13	
12	— 13	106	1	74	5	136	32	124	3	189	4	
13	— 14	189	38	111	10	100	26	141	6	183	31	
14	— 15	140	48	75	8	119	2	185	18	131	33	
15	— 16	300	75	135	29	122	8	140	43	104	33	
16	— 17	250	74	222	67	248	21	148	8	160	32	
Over	17	449	432	608	180	490	127	541	80	493	111	
Total				1,645	668	1,292	317	1,379	222	1,540	262	1,644	352
Grand Total (I+ II)				2,301	924	1,957	550	2,073	470	2,297	494	2,618	599

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 10 Distribution of Scholars by Classes in Institutions for General Education

Sl. No. (1)	Classes (2)	1970-71			1971-72			1972-73			1973-74			1974-75			1975-76		
		Boys (3)	Girls (4)	Total (5)	Boys (6)	Girls (7)	Total (8)	Boys (9)	Girls (10)	Total (11)	Boys (12)	Girls (13)	Total (14)	Boys (15)	Girls (16)	Total (17)	Boys (18)	Girls (19)	Total (20)
1.	Nursery	1,868	1,721	3,589	1,718	1,617	3,335	1,780	1,668	3,448	1,900	1,812	3,712	1,923	2,018	3,941	1,817	1,826	3,643
2.	I Standard	8,808	6,821	15,629	8,996	7,068	16,064	9,112	7,254	16,366	8,601	7,068	15,669	8,507	7,024	15,531	8,619	7,424	16,043
3.	II Standard	7,471	5,898	13,369	7,536	5,904	13,440	7,802	6,059	13,861	7,940	6,266	14,206	8,173	6,422	14,595	7,783	6,241	14,024
4.	III Standard	6,936	4,819	11,755	6,924	5,100	12,024	7,049	5,207	12,256	7,231	5,378	12,609	7,689	5,740	13,429	7,701	5,776	13,477
5.	IV Standard	5,648	3,991	9,639	6,313	4,192	10,506	6,379	4,416	10,795	6,398	4,682	11,080	6,789	4,781	11,570	7,051	5,107	12,158
6.	V Standard	4,851	3,053	7,904	5,088	3,306	8,394	5,501	3,427	8,928	5,723	3,782	9,505	5,826	3,975	9,801	6,132	4,124	10,256
7.	VI Standard	4,047	2,460	6,507	4,348	2,615	6,963	4,796	2,924	7,720	5,098	3,050	8,148	5,497	3,440	8,937	5,592	3,505	9,097
8.	VII Standard	3,315	1,849	5,164	3,613	2,006	5,619	3,805	2,093	5,898	4,034	2,391	6,425	4,450	2,343	6,793	4,695	2,680	7,375
9.	VIII Standard	2,748	1,466	4,214	2,963	1,647	4,610	3,147	1,736	4,883	3,185	1,587	4,772	3,705	2,059	5,764	4,070	2,049	6,119
10.	IX Standard	2,543	1,150	3,693	2,609	1,280	3,889	2,702	1,312	4,014	3,014	1,657	4,671	3,047	1,445	4,492	3,459	1,671	5,130
11.	X Standard	2,173	897	3,070	2,192	928	3,120	2,257	1,050	3,307	2,321	998	3,319	2,558	1,324	3,882	2,557	1,180	1,737
12.	XI Standard	1,503	598	2,101	1,644	635	2,279	1,612	598	2,210	1,550	698	2,248	1,625	642	2,267	1,673	715	2,388
13.	Seconde	17	20	37	24	21	45	19	26	45	23	21	44	23	24	47	24	20	44
14.	Premiere	18	13	31	15	15	30	19	17	36	14	24	35	18	18	36	17	17	34
15.	Philosophy/Terminal 'A'	4	9	13	10	10	20	6	16	22	9	19	28	7	21	28	4	15	19
16.	Maths Elementary/ Terminals C & D ..	19	2	21	8	3	11	13	4	17	13	5	18	13	6	19	8	9	17
17.	Pre-Degree Course/ Inter I Year ..	186	82	268	234	106	335	207	111	318	224	97	316	215	114	329	213	95	308
18.	Pre-Degree Course/ Inter II Year ..	--	--	--	180	80	260	223	101	324	226	103	329	247	86	333	204	112	316

7. EDUCATION

7. 10 Distribution of Scholars by Classes in Institutions for General Education—contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
19.	Pre-University Course ..	610	196	806	605	228	833	599	327	926	649	290	939	646	321	967	735*	313	1,048
20.	B.A. I Year ..	144	52	196	159	54	213	151	67	218	192	82	274	199	95	294	223	99	322
21.	B.A. II Year ..	114	31	145	138	47	185	146	51	197	151	77	228	181	79	260	197	88	285
22.	B.A. III Year ..	101	27	128	113	38	151	135	44	179	142	49	191	146	71	217	168	75	243
23.	B.A. I to IV Year (Evening College) ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	133	—	133@
24.	B.Sc. I Year ..	118	52	170	134	50	184	130	57	187	131	82	213	149	81	230	158	96	254
25.	B.Sc. II Year ..	102	27	129	117	50	167	132	47	179	132	51	183	127	76	203	135	71	206
26.	B.Sc. III Year ..	108	14	122	99	27	126	115	49	164	129	39	168	132	51	183	129	73	202
27.	B.Com. I Year*	55	—	55	55	—	55	52	3	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28.	B.Com. II Year*	51	—	51	54	—	54	54	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29.	B.Com. III Year ..	32	—	32	51	—	51	52	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30.	M.A. I Year ..	16	8	24	20	5	25	23	3	26	18	3	21	23	3	26	17	4	21
31.	M.A. II Year ..	2	1	3	15	7	22	18	5	23	18	3	21	18	3	21	19	3	22
32.	M.Sc. I Year ..	33	12	45	29	7	36	28	9	37	25	6	31	13	4	17	12	4	16
33.	M.Sc. II Year ..	17	9	26	33	12	45	24	6	30	28	9	37	25	5	30	13	4	17
34.	M.Sc. III Year ..	25	13	38	22	10	32	21	9	30	15	6	21	18	9	27	8	4	12
Total ..		53,683	35,291	88,974	56,059	37,064	93,123	58,109	38,696	96,805	59,131	40,335	99,466	61,989	42,280	1,04,269	63,566	43,400	1,06,966

@ Includes 70 students of evening courses.

* Students of B.Com. are included with those of professional education from 1973-74 onwards.

@ Includes : I Year—17

II Year—18

III Year—35

IV Year—63

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 11 Results of Examinations—General Education

Examinations (1)	1970-71		1971-72		1972-73		1973-74		1974-75		1975-76	
	Number appeared (2)	Number passed (3)	Number appeared (4)	Number passed (5)	Number appeared (6)	Number passed (7)	Number appeared (8)	Number passed (9)	Number appeared (10)	Number passed (11)	Number appeared (12)	Number passed (13)
1. Brevet Elementaire												
Boys ..	85	10	72	18	133	19	96	30	103	18	26	17
Girls ..	51	19	57	11	43	18	46	19	47	23	56	20
Total ..	136	29	129	29	176	37	142	49	150	41	82	37
2. Brevet d'Etudes du Premier Cycle												
Boys ..	59	49	63	50	96	43	55	20	82	42	111	48
Girls ..	39	25	53	39	48	29	47	20	43	24	51	29
Total ..	98	74	116	89	144	72	102	40	125	66	162	77
3. Matriculation												
Boys ..	226	172	263	213	253	166	249	181	261	206	271	247
Girls ..	26	26	22	22	21	21	27	27	78	69	25	25
Total ..	252	198	285	235	274	187	276	208	339	275	296	272
4. S.S.L.C.												
Boys ..	1,266	614	1,375	651	1,392	572	1,308	592	1,502	625	1,369	798
Girls ..	608	357	649	369	614	320	686	440	868	381	747	522
Total ..	1,874	971	2,024	1,020	2,006	892	1,994	1,032	2,370	1,006	2,116	1,320
5. Higher Secondary Examination												
Boys ..	—	—	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	3	9	9
Girls ..	—	—	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	1	1
Total ..	—	—	4	4	5	5	7	7	7	6	10	10
6. Pre-University												
Boys ..	590	256	707	345	579	224	571	231	640	301	651	277
Girls ..	184	84	224	127	322	146	275	117	306	148	289	119
Total ..	774	340	931	472	901	370	846	348	946	449	940	396
7. Pre-Degree Course Inter												
Boys ..	—	—	156	51	148	58	183	71	235	62	183	58
Girls ..	—	—	73	26	86	38	102	40	86	39	100	44
Total ..	—	—	229	77	234	96	285	111	321	101	283	102

7. EDUCATION

7. 11 Results of Examinations—General Education—*contd.*

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
8. Baccalaureat (Final)													
Boys ..		27	16	24	15	27	13	36	11	32	17	16	9
Girls ..		11	11	17	10	22	11	25	15	29	19	24	13
Total ..		38	27	41	25	49	24	61	26	61	36	40	22
9. B.A. Degree													
Boys ..		84	38	103	56	114	63	117	52	116	54	204	104
Girls ..		16	13	27	19	33	28	40	27	58	40	65	47
Total ..		100	51	130	75	147	91	157	79	174	94	269	151
10. B.Sc. Degree													
Boys ..		93	58	92	56	117	64	113	73	109	40	110	49
Girls ..		14	12	25	20	25	18	42	28	49	25	69	38
Total ..		107	70	117	76	142	82	155	101	158	65	179	87
11. B.Com. Degree**													
Boys ..		31	23	50	22	51	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Girls ..		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ..		31	23	50	22	51	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
12. M.A. Degree													
Boys ..		1	1	13	6	18	9	18	8	15	8	19	16
Girls ..		2	1	7	6	5	4	3	1	3	3	3	2
Total ..		3	2	20	12	23	13	21	9	18	11	22	18
13. M.Sc. Degree													
Boys ..		—	—	13	1	8	5	10	2	6	3	13	4
Girls ..		—	—	4	3	—	—	2	2	1	1	4	3
Total ..		—	—	17	4	8	5	12	4	7	4	17	7
14. M.Sc. Degree (III years Course)													
Boys ..		34	17	29	21	21	15	24	22	18	17	17	16
Girls ..		18	12	15	10	5	2	14	8	6	5	9	7
Total ..		52	29	44	31	26	17	38	30	24	22	26	23

** Results are furnished in Table 7.12 from the year 1973-74 onwards.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 12 Results of Examinations—Professional, Technical and Special Education

Examinations	1970-71		1971-72		1972-73		1973-74		1974-75		1975-76	
	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. I. M.B., B.S. (Integ.)												
Boys ..	54	52	45	41	52	48	62	50	62	54	54	42
Girls ..	19	19	15	14	14	13	7	6	17	14	22	20
Total ..	73	71	60	55	66	61	69	56	79	68	76	62
2. II. M.B., B.S. (Integ.) Part I												
Boys ..	52	49	54	48	41	36	50	39	70	54	68	53
Girls ..	15	15	20	19	14	11	13	11	7	4	18	15
Total ..	67	64	74	67	55	47	63	50	77	58	86	68
3. II. M.B., B.S. (Integ.) Part II												
Boys ..	72	49	74	57	48	41	40	36	66	44	66	60
Girls ..	16	11	19	15	21	15	14	11	15	12	8	7
Total ..	88	60	93	72	69	56	54	47	81	56	74	67
4. III. M.B., B.S. (Integ.) Part I												
Boys ..	49	47	54	48	40	35	44	40	51	45	47	44
Girls ..	20	20	11	11	12	11	15	15	16	15	13	13
Total ..	69	67	65	59	52	46	59	55	67	60	60	57
5. III M.B., B.S. (Integ.) Part II												
Boys ..	78	54	63	52	46	43	38	33	65	48	56	46
Girls ..	20	16	25	20	10	9	13	12	26	22	14	13
Total ..	98	70	88	72	56	52	51	45	91	70	70	59
6. Final M.B., B.S. (Part I)												
Boys ..	76	55	67	51	46	43	35	33	60	50	57	54
Girls ..	21	20	24	22	8	7	12	12	16	10	26	25
Total ..	97	75	91	73	54	50	47	45	76	60	83	79

Abs./18

7. EDUCATION

7. 12 Results of Examinations—Professional, Technical and Special Education—*contd.*

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
7. Final M.B., B.S. (Part II)													
Boys ..	93	44	90	33	56	19	52	37	64	39	77	52	
Girls ..	32	12	24	16	20	13	10	7	19	13	29	20	
Total ..	125	56	114	49	76	32	62	44	83	52	106	72	
8. Final M.D./M.S.													
Boys ..	12	1	13	2	8	2	37	22	13	6	47	16	
Girls ..	4	1	2	—	7	1	13	11	9	4	8	3	
Total ..	16	2	15	2	15	3	50	33	22	10	55	19	
9. B.Com.*													
Boys ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	27	49	12	48	18	
Girls ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	
Total ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	27	52	13	48	18	
10. B.L.													
Boys ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	16	71	47	
Girls ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	4	4	
Total ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	18	75	51	
11. Teachers' Training													
Boys ..	102	91	105	73	86	65	52	35	79	66	48	33	
Girls ..	33	31	35	25	31	30	20	10	31	26	22	15	
Total ..	135	122	140	98	117	95	72	45	110	92	70	48	
12. Polytechnic 1 Year													
Boys ..	71	30	99	47	102	29	100	33	118	50	123	61	
Girls ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	
Total ..	71	30	99	47	102	29	100	33	119	50	124	61	
13. Polytechnic Final Year													
Boys ..	14	8	17	8	21	10	27	12	33	16	33	18	
Girls ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total ..	14	8	17	8	21	10	27	12	33	16	33	18	

* Results are furnished in Table 7.11 in respect of the year prior to 1973-74.

7. EDUCATION

7. 12 Results of Examinations—Professional, Technical and Special Education—*contd.*

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
14. Junior Technical School													
Boys ..	39	26	41	24	40	21	41	23	44	23	37	24	
Girls ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ..	39	26	41	24	40	21	41	23	44	23	37	24	
15. Embroidery, Needle Work and Dress Making													
Boys ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Girls ..	46	35	44	28	33	26	31	26	43	28	70	43	
Total ..	46	35	44	28	33	26	31	26	43	28	70	43	
16. Pre-Vocational Training													
Boys ..	97	62	102	80	89	53	74	51	100	69	96	75	
Girls ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ..	97	62	102	80	89	53	74	51	100	69	96	75	
17. Preliminary Examination in General Sick Nursing													
Boys ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Girls ..	24	17	28	27	19	11	16	13	25	25	22	22	
Total ..	24	17	28	27	19	11	16	13	25	25	22	22	
18. Board Examination in General Sick Nursing													
Boys ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Girls ..	22	22	16	16	21	18	21	17	18	16	23	21	
Total ..	22	22	16	16	21	18	21	17	18	16	23	21	
19. Final Examination in Mid-Wifery													
Boys ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Girls ..	21	21	17	17	17	16	19	19	21	21	3	3	
Total ..	21	21	17	17	17	16	19	19	21	21	3	3	

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 13 Expenditure on Education by Sources

(In Rupees)						
Sources	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Government Funds	2,54,97,666	2,82,62,382	3,47,48,494	3,79,45,960	4,80,18,766	5,65,49,059
Municipal Funds	1,03,376	95,028	81,949	4,000	—	—
Fees	16,33,978	18,30,949	22,61,353	24,01,916	24,32,576	28,33,803
Endowment and other Sources	24,48,588	24,43,579	25,09,550	18,91,794	26,22,172	19,71,566
Total	2,96,83,608	3,26,31,938	3,96,01,346	4,22,43,670	5,30,73,514	6,13,54,428

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. 14 Expenditure on Education by Type of Institutions

(In Rupees)						
Heads of Charges	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
A. DIRECT EXPENDITURE :						
I. Institutions for General Education Colleges ..	39,17,665	43,49,552	47,69,519	46,21,101	56,02,741	61,57,427
High Schools	36,62,627	48,04,056	59,23,760	73,53,638	1,09,62,873	1,18,58,017
Middle Schools	28,94,485	32,47,274	53,99,363	42,20,520	52,70,669	60,19,970
Primary Schools	25,04,021	25,88,328	50,48,217	48,12,987	56,02,854	66,16,641
Nursery Schools	1,13,381	1,44,639	1,60,678	1,94,741	2,70,384	3,13,188
Total I	1,30,92,179	1,51,33,849	2,13,01,537	2,12,02,987	2,77,09,521	3,09,65,243
II. Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education :						
Medical College	81,99,879	89,88,395	97,17,536	1,07,30,158	1,30,89,966	1,57,79,507
Law College	—	—	97,932	2,23,000	1,99,303	2,38,140
School for Nursing	1,12,135	1,15,000	1,41,424	1,07,450	2,33,910	2,83,315
Teachers' Training Centres	85,938	1,02,017	1,21,557	1,09,714	1,33,986	1,71,841
Polytechnic	3,63,343	4,49,744	4,90,947	5,49,900	7,92,758	1,54,790
Junior Technical School	1,60,168	1,56,165	1,44,954	1,72,971	2,60,884	2,73,414
School for Embroidery, Needle Work and Dress Making	3,300	3,300	2,985	4,152	9,695	17,474
Pre-Vocational Training Centres	99,658	1,16,177	1,27,401	1,37,098	1,63,122	2,03,633
School for the Blind	14,722	22,601	22,273	30,811	29,038	39,685
School for the Deaf and Dumb	8,786	6,983	15,575	14,583	21,907	21,683
Schools for Adults	10,595	25,935	28,349	32,057	34,347	37,404
Total II	90,78,524	99,86,315	1,09,10,933	1,21,11,894	1,49,68,916	1,81,20,886
Total—Direct Expenditure	2,21,70,703	2,51,20,164	3,22,12,470	3,33,14,881	4,26,78,437	4,90,86,129

7. EDUCATION

7. 14 Expenditure on Education by Type of Institutions—*contd.*

(In Rupees)						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
B. INDIRECT EXPENDITURE ON :						
Direction	4,03,570	4,21,698	4,87,200	6,08,507	8,16,928	9,31,324
Inspection	2,61,763	3,08,884	3,24,800	3,34,623	4,86,180	5,18,182
Building, Equipment and Furniture	39,52,443	38,41,895	31,03,353	24,13,909*	32,91,448*	25,58,409*
Scholarships and other Financial Concessions	12,11,330	11,93,970	13,78,210	12,42,413	15,41,576	14,19,783
Hostel Charges	1,75,458	1,33,666	1,05,221	1,24,969	1,52,615	1,54,225
Miscellaneous	15,08,341	16,11,661	19,90,092	42,04,368	41,06,330	66,86,376
Total—Indirect Expenditure ..	75,12,905	75,11,774	73,88,876	89,28,789	1,03,95,077	1,22,68,299
Grand Total (Direct and Indirect)	2,96,83,608	3,26,31,938	3,96,01,346	4,22,43,670	5,30,73,514	6,13,54,428

* Relate to the expenditure on building only.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. 15 Education of Adults

Sl. No.	Particulars	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Number of Literacy Centres						
	Men	41	35	41	46	39	19
	Women	11	5	2	3	3	2
2.	Number of Scholars on rolls in Literacy Centres						
	Men	790	851	985	1,081	889	433
	Women	242	140	149	232	131	94
3.	Number made Literate						
	Men	711	551	689	732	801	393
	Women	217	61	104	203	117	85
4.	Number of Teachers						
	Trained	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Others	53	41	44	50	42	23
5.	Total expenditure (Direct and Indirect)						
	Rupees	31,417	25,933	52,749	34,489	41,625	37,404*

* Relates to direct expenditure only.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

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8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

This section is devoted to State Budget, statistics relating to Small Savings, Life Insurance and Banking.

TABLE 8.1 : Gives a summary of the general budgetary position of the Government of the Union territory of Pondicherry on revenue and capital accounts.

TABLE 8.2 : Broad classification of Revenue and Expenditure met from revenue shown in this table.

TABLE 8.3 : Data relating to revenue from individual taxes and duties are presented in this table.

TABLE 8.4 : This table gives information regarding the revenue receipts from various sources of non-tax revenue.

TABLE 8.5 : Deals with the distribution of expenditure met from revenue by development and non-development heads.

TABLES 8.6 to 8.9 : Give the item-wise expenditure on direct demands on the revenue, administrative services, social and community services and economic services respectively.

TABLE 8.10 : This table furnishes data relating to capital expenditure on various items of work.

TABLE 8.11 : This table presents the statistics relating to loans and advances issued by the Government both under plan and non-plan heads.

TABLE 8.12 : Deals with the assessment and collection of important taxes.

TABLE 8.13 : Shows the data relating to the revenue from State Excise by commodities.

TABLES 8.14 to 8.16 : Furnish information regarding the number of assesseees, income assessed, total tax and net income.

TABLE 8.17 : Deals with the statistics relating to collections under small savings.

TABLE 8.18 : Gives statistics relating to life insurance.

TABLE 8.19 : Shows the operation of scheduled banks.

TABLES 8.20 and 8.21 : Present the balance sheets of State Co-operative Banks and Co-operative Urban Banks respectively.

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8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.1 State Budget—General Budgetary Position

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1975-76	Revised Estimates 1976-77	Budget Estimate 1977-78
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Revenue Receipts (Including grants-in-aid)	1,641.37	1,802.71	2,005.23
2.	Expenditure met from (Revenue) (Net)	1,648.56	1,884.12	2,005.23
3.	Surplus(+)/Deficit(-) on Revenue Account	(-)7.19	(-)81.41	—
4.	Capital Receipts	310.73	448.41	482.68
5.	Expenditure met from capital including loans and advances (Net)	325.19	448.41	482.68
6.	Surplus (+)/Deficit(-) on Capital Account	(-)14.46	—	—
7.	Total : Receipts	1,952.10	2,251.12	2,487.91
	Expenditure	1,973.75	2,332.53	2,487.91
	Deficit	21.65	81.41	—

Source : Budget Documents.

8.2 The State Budget—Revenue and Expenditure (Revenue Account) Summary

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Head of Accounts	Actuals 1975-76	Revised Estimates 1976-77	Budget Estimates 1977-78
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I.	REVENUE :			
1.	Tax Revenue	759.40	818.66	874.86
2.	Non-Tax Revenue	356.64	464.40	515.23
3.	Total Revenue	1,116.04	1,283.06	1,390.09
II.	EXPENDITURE : (Gross)			
1.	Plan	552.93	801.19	832.60
2.	Non-Plan	1,420.82	1,531.34	1,655.31
3.	Total Expenditure (Gross)	1,973.75	2,332.53	2,487.91
III.	Surplus(+)/Deficit(-)	(-)857.71	(-)1,049.47	(-)1,097.82

Source : Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.3 The State Budget—Revenue from Taxes and Duties

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Principal Heads of Tax Revenue	Actuals 1975-76	Revised Estimates 1976-77	Budget Estimates 1977-78
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Other Taxes on Income and Expenditure	0.01	—	—
2.	Land Revenue	9.63	10.97	8.42
3.	Stamps and Registration Fees	36.58	36.22	36.55
4.	State Excise	471.46	494.04	519.00
5.	Sales Tax	191.23	224.95	253.89
6.	Taxes on Vehicles	50.41	52.43	56.98
7.	Others	0.08	0.05	0.02
8.	Total	759.40	818.66	874.86

Source : Budget Documents.

8.4 The Budget—Non-Tax Revenue

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Source of Non-Tax Revenue	Actuals 1975-76	Revised Estimates 1976-77	Budget Estimates 1977-78
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Interest Receipts, Dividends and Profits	26.44	38.38	46.06
2.	General Services	28.74	42.26	40.46
3.	Social and Community Services	36.13	42.26	52.37
4.	Economic Services	265.33	341.50	376.34
5.	Total	356.64	464.40	515.23

Source : Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 5 The Budget—Distribution of Expenditure met from the Revenue by Development and Non-Development Heads

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items of Expenditure	Actuals 1975-76	Revised Estimates 1976-77	Budget Estimates 1977-78
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I.	NON-DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE :			
1.	Organs of State	25.31	26.28	29.03
2.	Fiscal Services	49.53	56.43	48.17
3.	Interest and Debt Services	75.93	86.03	104.15
4.	Administrative Services	190.31	220.64	220.26
5.	Pension and other Miscellaneous Services	34.56	38.82	35.44
II.	DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE :			
1.	Social and Community Services	800.08	879.90	922.75
2.	Economic Services	470.80	571.69	641.32
3.	Grants-in-aid and Contributions to Local Bodies and Panchayat Raj Institutions	2.04	4.33	4.11
	Grand Total (I + II)	1,272.92	1,455.92	1,568.18

Source : Budget Documents.

8. 6 The State Budget—Direct Demands of the Revenue (Fiscal Services)

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Heads of Expenditure	Actuals 1975-76	Revised Estimates 1976-77	Budget Estimates 1977-78
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Collection of Taxes on Property and Capital Transactions :			
1.1	Land Revenue	26.36	32.57	24.46
1.2	Stamps and Registration	5.87	5.91	5.88
2.	Collection of Taxes on Commodities and Services :			
2.1	State Excise	5.69	5.85	5.68
2.2	Sales Tax	8.61	8.70	8.70
2.3	Taxes on Vehicles	1.91	2.21	2.21
2.4	Other Taxes and Duties on Commodities/Services	1.09	1.19	1.24
	Total (1+2)	49.53	56.43	48.17

Source : Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 7 State Budget—Expenditure on Administrative Services

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items of Expenditure	Actuals 1975-76	Revised Estimates 1976-77	Budget Estimates 1977-78
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Secretariat—General Services	13.04	14.16	15.71
2.	District Administration	5.72	5.83	5.99
3.	Treasury and Accounts Administration	15.82	15.52	16.00
4.	Police	83.80	86.71	84.54
5.	Jails	5.21	5.01	5.18
6.	Stationery and Printing	13.62	18.65	16.83
7.	Public Works	37.45	45.57	46.63
8.	Fire Protection and Control	6.89	6.58	6.38
9.	Other Administrative Services	8.76	22.61	23.00
	Total	190.31	220.64	220.26

Source : Budget Documents.

8. 8 State Budget—Expenditure on Social and Community Services

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items of Expenditure	Actuals 1975-76	Revised Estimates 1976-77	Budget Estimates 1977-78
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Education, Arts and Culture	395.13	423.71	437.18
2.	Medical	204.01	198.90	200.02
3.	Family Planning and Health, Sanitation and Water Supply	64.30	84.12	80.69
4.	Housing and Urban Development	35.03	67.93	83.86
5.	Labour and Employment	15.16	15.67	20.37
6.	Social Security and Welfare	65.03	74.56	84.69
7.	Other Social and Community Services	21.42	15.01	15.94
	Total	800.08	879.90	922.75

Source : Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 9 The State Budget—Expenditure on Economic Services (Revenue Account)

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items of Expenditure	Actuals 1975-76	Revised Estimates 1976-77	Budget Estimates 1977-78
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fisheries	102.43	108.27	133.20
2.	Minor Irrigation, Soil and Water Conservation	23.70	35.86	53.34
3.	Co-operation	15.42	18.99	28.06
4.	Diary Development	2.14	2.19	2.14
5.	Community Development	39.86	42.46	46.82
6.	Industries and Minerals	8.84	29.63	31.03
7.	Water and Power Development	198.58	234.52	257.44
8.	Transport and Communication	65.73	79.68	62.05
9.	Other Economic Services	14.10	20.09	27.24
	Total	470.80	571.69	641.32

Source : Budget Documents.

8. 10 The State Budget—Expenditure on Capital outlay

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items of Expenditure	Actuals 1975-76	Revised Estimates 1976-77	Budget Estimates 1977-78
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A. DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE				
1.	Education, Arts and Culture	5.49	14.10	20.62
2.	Medical	14.99	8.75	10.18
3.	Family Planning, Health Sanitation and Water Supply	32.14	57.21	59.40
4.	Housing and Urban Development	38.79	50.41	41.59
5.	Agriculture	(-)0.30	—	—
6.	Minor Irrigation, Soil Conservation and Area Development	1.00	0.50	0.50
7.	Co-operation	3.34	5.69	3.92
8.	Industries and Minerals	18.74	31.73	33.10
9.	Water and Power Development	64.03	89.91	103.95
10.	Transport and Communications	7.06	12.80	16.40
B. NON-DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE :				
1.	General Services (Public Works)	0.70	0.70	0.20
2.	Commuted Value of Pension	—	—	—
	Total (A+ B)	185.98	271.80	289.88

Source : Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 11 The State Budget—Loans and Advances (Gross)

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items of Expenditure	Actuals 1975-76	Revised Estimates 1976-77	Budget Estimates 1977-78
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. PLAN LOANS :				
1.	Loans for Education, Arts and Culture	0.12	0.15	0.15
2.	Loans for Housing	3.24	6.60	6.86
3.	Loans for Urban Development	4.80	7.00	6.80
4.	Loans for Social Security and Welfare	0.06	0.01	0.01
5.	Loans for other Social and Community Services	—	—	—
6.	Loans for Co-operative Societies	9.81	20.85	21.09
7.	Loans for Agriculture	2.46	4.00	4.00
8.	Loans for Minor Irrigation, Soil Conservation and Area Development	3.20	2.00	1.15
9.	Loans for Animal Husbandry	3.48	2.00	2.00
10.	Loans for Diary Development	—	—	—
11.	Loans for Fisheries	—	1.00	1.33
12.	Loans for Community Development	0.84	1.00	1.00
13.	Loans for Village and Small Industries	1.60	5.00	5.00
14.	Loans for Consumer Industries	—	—	—
II. NON-PLAN LOANS :				
1.	Loans for Education, Arts and Culture	0.15	0.15	0.15
2.	House Building Advances	28.41	30.20	30.71
3.	Advances for purchase of Motor Conveyances	—	—	—
4.	Advances for purchase of other conveyances	—	—	—
5.	Festival Advances	—	—	—
6.	Other Advances	—	—	—
7.	Loans for Social Security and Welfare	—	0.20	0.20
Grand Total (I + II)		58.17	80.16	81.45

Source : Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 12 Demand and Collection of various Taxes

Nature of Taxes	1974-75						1975-76													
	Demand			Collection			Balance			Demand			Collection			Balance				
	Current			Arre-			Total			Current			Arre-			Total				
	ars	ars	ars	ars	ars	ars	ars	ars	ars	ars	ars	ars	ars	ars	ars	ars	ars	ars		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)		
Sales Tax	161.00	5.84	166.84	159.24	3.37	162.61	1.76	2.47	4.23	187.85	4.09	191.94	185.08	1.63	186.71	2.77	2.45	5.22
Land Revenue	5.74	2.12	7.86	4.52	1.96	6.48	1.23	0.16	1.39	3.78	1.43	5.21	1.39	1.20	2.59	2.39	0.23	2.62
State Excise Duties	131.50	23.70	155.20	98.14	9.86	108.00	33.36	13.83	47.19	155.58	47.27	202.85	129.24	27.70	156.94	26.35	19.57	45.92
Non-Motorised Vehicle Tax	0.19	2.51	2.70	0.15	0.15	0.30	0.05	2.36	2.41	0.13	2.61	2.74	0.13	2.17	2.30	—	0.44	0.44
Profession Tax (74-75) from 75-76 Patente Tax	—	1.54	1.54	—	0.13	0.13	—	1.41	1.41	—	1.41	1.41	—	0.35	0.35	—	1.38	1.38
Total	298.43	35.71	334.14	262.05	15.47	277.52	36.40	20.23	56.63	347.34	56.81	404.15	315.84	33.05	348.89	31.51	24.07	55.58

Source : 1. Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

2. Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 13 State Excise –Revenue by Commodities

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Nature of Excise	Amount collected during					
		1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Licence fee for sale of Indian spirits	14.12	17.56	31.82	60.69	93.80	106.70
2.	Toddy auction fees	26.47	26.45	20.04	34.49	60.28	58.40
3.	Licence fee for sale of Indian made foreign liquors ..	1.01	5.72	1.75	3.93	13.18	11.94
4.	Transactions and fines	—	0.24	0.29	0.31	0.30	0.47
5.	Consumption duty on foreign liquors and Indian made foreign liquors	22.11	93.60	97.49	133.66	130.20	129.04
6.	Consumption duty on Indian liquors	30.84	23.46	62.33	108.38	162.85	163.94
	Total	94.55	167.03	213.69	341.46	460.61	470.49

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.



8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 14 Income-tax demand according to classes of income assessed in the Union territory of Pondicherry

(Rupees in '000)

Sl. No.	Classification	1968-69			1969-70		
		Number of Assessors	Income Assessed	Total Tax (Income-tax + Super-tax + Surcharge)	Number of Assessors	Income Assessed	Total Tax (Income-tax + Super-tax + Surcharge)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
A. DEMAND							
1.	Salaries :						
	(a) Central Government	88	9,45	64	82	9,83	89
	(b) State Government	130	10,21	70	28	1,90	12
	(c) Others	991	1,08,26	11,18	1,563	1,72,37	16,79
2.	Interest on securities :						
	(a) Central and State Governments etc. (tax free) ..	—	—	—	—	—	—
	(b) Central and State Governments (taxed)	16	1,62	22	10	52	6
	(c) Others	3	16	1	16	37	2
3.	House property	628	12,77	1,26	882	19,42	1,61
4.	Business and professions	346	61,32	13,89	499	86,18	15,52
5.	Shares and partnership profits :						
	(a) Share of profits from registered firms (taxed) ..	170	16,89	1,66	255	27,46	3,53
	(b) Share of profits from un-registered firms, associations of persons etc. (taxed)	6	35	7	23	46	1
6.	Other sources :						
	(a) Dividends	32	3,34	1,29	52	3,10	84
	(b) Others	519	16,35	1,42	726	30,32	4,99
7.	Capital gains :						
	(a) Immovable property-Short term others	—	—	—	—	—	—
	(b) Other assets :						
	(i) Building and Lands	2	7	1	6	35	13
	(ii) Others	3	119	19	1	3	1
8.	Income accruing from abroad	6	28	342	13	156	5
	Total—Demand (A)	2,940	2,42,26	32,56	4,156	3,53,87	44,54
B. DEDUCTIONS AND REBATE :							
	Total Deduction and Rebate—(B)	20,08	6,66	4,20	—	8,29	2,46
	Tax Payable—(A—B)	—	2,35,60	28,36	—	3,45,58	42,08

Source : Directorate of Inspection (Research, Statistics and Publications), New Delhi

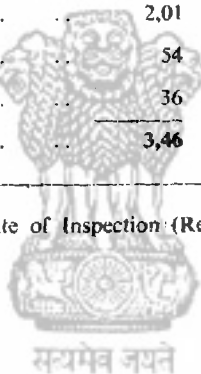
8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 15 Trade classification of business and professional income assessed to Income-tax in the Union territory of Pondicherry

(Rupees in '000)

Sl. No.	Classification	1968-69			1969-70		
		No. of Assesseees	Income	Total Tax (Income-tax + Super-tax)	No. of Assesseees	Income	Total Tax (Income-tax + Super-tax)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Forestry, Mining and Quarrying	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.	Primary Industries and processing and manufacture of food stuffs (including beverages and narcotics) ..	12	5,02	51	28	8,07	1,07
3.	Processing and manufacture textiles, leather and products thereof	9	18,38	8,52	4	19,24	6,84
4.	Processing and manufacture metals, chemicals and products thereof	8	1,10	9	23	3,52	63
5.	Processing and manufacture cement, rubber, paper and other mineral products	12	1,72	10	14	1,13	4
6.	Construction and utilities	14	1,50	6	15	2,01	14
7.	Commerce, Transport and Communications	2,01	25,43	3,44	3,09	36,13	3,69
8.	Finance	54	4,45	47	60	10,28	2,52
9.	Profession	36	3,72	70	46	5,80	59
	Total	3,46	61,32	13,89	4,99	86,18	15,52

Source : Directorate of Inspection (Research, Statistics and Publications), New Delhi.



8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 16 Income Assessed and Tax Payable

(Rupees in '000)

Sl. No.	Range of Total Income Assessed (Rupees)	1968-69				1969-70			
		No. of Assesseees	Income Assessed	Total Tax (Income-tax + Super-tax + Surcharge)	Net Income	No. of Assessed	Income Assessed	Total Tax (Income-tax + Super-tax + Surcharge)	Net Income
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Below 4,000	46	85	10	1,79	70	1,00	8	92
2.	4,000 to 5,000	1,52	6,95	7	6,12	131	6,01	6	5,95
3.	5,001 to 7,500	4,90	30,38	76	32,39	748	46,36	1,13	45,23
4.	7,501 to 10,000	4,15	36,46	1,62	39,43	531	46,67	2,13	44,54
5.	10,001 to 12,500	2,72	30,37	1,91	30,12	441	49,26	3,12	46,14
6.	12,501 to 15,000	1,75	24,02	1,89	21,63	244	33,46	2,66	30,79
7.	15,001 to 17,500	78	12,55	1,14	18,27	140	22,62	2,10	20,52
8.	17,501 to 20,000	53	9,88	1,02	8,99	77	14,46	1,59	12,87
9.	20,001 to 25,000	67	15,13	1,98	18,05	121	27,25	3,73	23,52
10.	25,001 to 30,000	54	14,51	2,20	16,95	68	18,65	2,84	15,81
11.	30,001 to 40,000	38	12,88	2,53	6,69	64	21,68	4,23	17,45
12.	40,001 to 50,000	17	7,42	1,44	4,76	24	10,55	1,97	8,58
13.	50,001 to 60,000	9	4,72	74	3,34	9	4,84	1,15	3,69
14.	60,001 to 70,000	6	3,84	87	1,63	5	3,26	1,05	2,21
15.	70,001 to 1,00,000	3	2,34	40	96	8	5,94	1,93	4,01
16.	1,00,001 to 2,00,000	1	1,12	16	1,50	2	3,72	2,17	1,55
17.	2,00,001 to 3,00,000	1	2,99	39	—	1	2,96	1,08	1,88
18.	3,00,001 to 4,00,000	1	3,80	75	5,71	3	10,07	2,58	7,49
19.	4,00,001 to 5,00,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20.	Over 5,00,000	1	16,37	8,16	—	1	19,00	6,85	12,15
Total		18,79	2,36,64	28,13	20,833	26,88	3,47,75	42,45	3,05,30

Source : Directorate of Inspection (Research, Statistics and Publication), New Delhi.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.17 Collection under Small Savings Securities

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. National Defence Certificates	Gross	—	0.01	0.02	—	—	10.63
	Net	(-3.00)	(-1.00)	0.01	—	—	(-4.85)
2. P.O. Savings Bank	Gross	49.00	57.00	77.59	87.43	84.99	82.84
	Net	7.00	13.00	10.20	19.63	(-11.49)	(-11.28)
3. Cumulative Time Deposits	Gross	5.00	5.00	7.34	6.33	6.29	5.97
	Net	2.00	1.00	(-0.30)	1.15	(-1.01)	(-0.56)
4. P.O.R.D.	Gross	0.28	1.37	4.32	6.79	8.97	11.85
	Net	0.28	1.31	3.60	5.87	6.99	5.17
*5. P.O.T.D.	Gross	0.007	35.98	6.20	6.88	14.15	32.15
	Net	0.007	5.95	4.25	5.83	8.60	25.21

* Includes fixed and time deposits.

Source : 1. Small Savings Organisation, Madras.

2. Post and Telegraphs Department, Mahe and Yanam.

8.18 Life Insurance Statistics

Sl. No.	Item	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1976			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	Pondicherry	Kutikal	Mahe	Yanam
1. No. of Proposals		2,673	3,438	2,680	3,093	—	—	—	—	—
2. Sum Assured ('000 Rs.)		1,87,15	2,44,34	2,02,81	2,98,04	—	—	—	—	—
3. No. of Policies		2,622	3,399	2,448	3,050	—	—	—	—	—
4. Sum Assured ('000 Rs.)		1,56,43	2,38,60	1,85,05	2,85,18	—	—	—	—	—
5. No. of Development Officers		18	17	14	18	—	—	—	—	—
6. No. of Active Agents		30	295	176	217	—	—	—	—	—

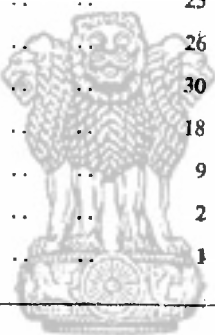
* Includes Tellicherry area of Kerala State.

Source : L.I.C. of India, Pondicherry, Nagapattinam, Tellicherry and Kutikal.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 19 Operation of Scheduled Banks

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Year ending last Friday</i>	<i>No. of offices</i>	<i>Deposits (Rs. lakhs)</i>	<i>Advances (Rs. lakhs)</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. 1963	7	3,05	2,19
2. 1964	7	3,30	2,26
3. 1965	8	3,22	2,85
4. 1966	9	3,98	2,53
5. 1967	10	4,42	2,68
6. 1968	12	5,01	3,27
7. 1969	12	5,52	4,80
8. 1970	18	5,97	6,24
9. 1971	23	6,60	6,62
10. 1972	25	8,80	7,19
11. 1973	25	10,86	9,61
12. 1974	26	13,89	12,58
13. 1975	30	17,28	13,42
Pondicherry	18	14,10	11,55
Karaikal	9	2,60	1,51
Mahe	2	39	32
Yanam	1	19	4



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8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 20 Balance Sheet of State Co-operative Bank

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items	Year ending June					
		1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. LIABILITIES :							
1.	Share capital paid	19,46	19,58	19,14	25,66	28,23	30,62
2.	Deposits :						
	Fixed Deposits	17,40	15,91	30,58	31,34	50,19	65,15
	Current Deposits	23,16	17,83	17,11	17,78	16,65	17,77
	Savings Deposits	2,20	2,44	4,55	6,22	6,08	10,75
	Other Deposits	3,00	7,39	7,47	20,18	3,90	—
	Total (2)	45,76	43,57	59,71	75,52	76,82	93,67
3.	Loans	31,00	39,50	28,91	21,13	49,44	66,48
4.	Interest payable	28	43	56	78	1,25	1,66
5.	Cost of Management	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.	(i) Reserve for interest paid on Government loans kept under suspense recoverable	—	—	—	—	—	—
	(ii) Reserve for doubtful debts	2,78	3,37	3,86	4,03	4,16	4,05
7.	Reserve :						
	Statutory	2,87	3,28	3,72	4,19	4,78	5,53
	Depreciation	4	4	4	6	6	6
	Other Funds and Reserves	4,06	4,92	6,54	7,98	9,25	10,88
8.	Undisbursed profit	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.	Other Liabilities	3,98	2,78	2,47	2,10	3,44	2,44
10.	Profit and Loss Credit Balance	1,64	1,65	1,81	2,35	3,01	4,05
	Total Liabilities	1,11,87	1,19,12	1,26,76	1,43,80	1,80,44	2,19,44
II. ASSETS :							
1.	Cash in hand	7,11	8,39	5,74	8,68	9,63	10,80
2.	Balance at Bankers on current account	1,02	1,72	2,01	2,46	1,10	98
3.	Loans to Co-operative Societies and individuals	79,50	90,29	1,00,28	1,12,55	1,44,24	1,77,52
4.	Interest	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Interest recoverable	1,02	1,61	1,28	1,61	4,06	4,50
6.	Furniture	46	50	54	56	67	68
7.	Other assets	22,76	16,61	16,91	17,94	20,74	24,96
	Total assets	1,11,87	1,19,12	1,26,76	1,43,80	1,80,44	2,19,44

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 21 Balance Sheet of Co-operative Urban Bank

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items	Year ending June					
		1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. LIABILITIES:							
1.	Share Capital paid	2,14	2,17	2,59	3,40	4,11	4,24
2.	Deposits:						
	Fixed Deposits	11,10	8,89	8,15	9,38	11,74	13,01
	Current Deposits	52	19	24	15	36	11
	Savings Deposits	1,96	1,28	1,54	1,48	2,07	2,91
	Other Deposits	83	1,17	84	99	1,00	—
	Total (2) ..	14,41	11,53	10,77	12,00	15,17	16,03
3.	Interest	22	17	14	26	27	29
4.	Reserve:						
	Depreciation	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Bad Debts	4	4	4	4	4	5
	Un-invested	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Undisbursed profit	38	—	—	—	—	5
6.	Dividend	7	9	4	4	3	—
7.	Loans	1,50	80	—	—	—	1,61
8.	Other Liabilities	1,44	1,00	1,20	1,16	2,70	2,48
9.	Profits and loss credit balance	39	42	34	26	51	35
	Total liabilities ..	20,59	16,22	15,12	17,16	22,83	25,10
II. ASSETS:							
1.	Cash in hand	38	17	20	21	42	30
2.	Cash in Bank	87	2,83	2,76	2,78	3,75	1,02
3.	Loans	13,75	11,34	10,89	12,75	16,46	18,17
4.	Cash Credit	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Investment	3,95	1,13	78	85	69	49
6.	Interest	59	60	40	47	77	85
7.	Furniture etc.	5	4	4	3	3	9
8.	Other assets	1,00	11	5	7	71	4,18
	Total assets ..	20,59	16,22	15,12	17,16	22,83	25,10

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

9. LOCAL BODIES

Union Territory of Pondicherry comprises of four regions namely Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam. Each region is divided into Communes eight in Pondicherry, six in Karaikal and one each in Mahe and Yanam. Each commune comprising of a group of villages, has been administered by a municipal council under the leadership of a Mayor till 25th January 1974 as per the old French system of Municipal Administration. The Pondicherry Municipalities Act, 1973 and the Pondicherry Village and Commune Panchayats Act, 1973 have been introduced with effect from 26th January 1974.

TABLE 9.1 : This table presents the summary of all the Municipalities for the years from 1965 to 1975-76. Total receipts are classified into ordinary and extraordinary and total expenditure into compulsory, facultative, supplementary and extraordinary.

TABLE 9.2 : This table gives total receipts and expenditure of each municipality by communes for the years from 1971 to 1975-76.

Ordinary receipts : Revenue from the municipal properties, concessions, granted by the State Government on certain taxes, rents collected in the markets, slaughter houses etc., parking duties in public squares, tool fees charged for the issue of birth, death and marriage certificates etc., constitute ordinary receipts.

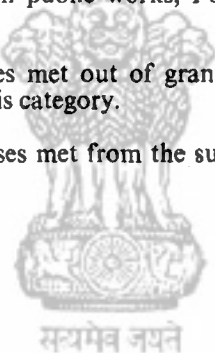
Extraordinary receipts : Grants, subsidies and loans from the Government are included in this category.

Compulsory expenditure : Expenses on general administration, tax collection, health census and grave yards come under this category.

Facultative expenditure : Expenses on public works, Police, Pond, supervision of markets etc., constitute facultative expenditure.

Extraordinary expenditure : Expenses met out of grants and subsidies from the State Government for undertaking certain works are included in this category.

Supplementary expenditure : Expenses met from the supplementary budget of the municipality come under this category.



9. LOCAL BODIES

9. 1 Budget of the Local Bodies — Summary

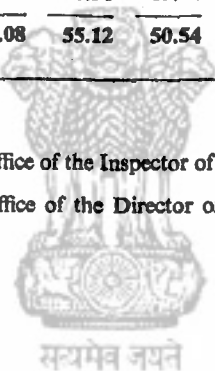
(In lakhs of Rupees)

Details	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974-75*	1975-76*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Receipts :											
Ordinary	30.12	41.50	39.22	47.49	43.46	45.75	47.30	49.30	69.41	85.75	118.88
Extraordinary	16.42	15.46	13.60	9.90	7.51	6.28	9.41	10.38	13.62	16.41	30.88
Total	46.54	56.96	52.82	57.39	50.97	52.03	56.71	59.68	83.03	102.16	149.76
Expenditure :											
Compulsory	6.08	7.12	7.57	15.07	7.48	9.26	14.39	14.14	16.80	19.66	70.67
Facultative	18.11	20.97	20.98	23.20	22.33	24.00	31.50	44.29	39.97	45.58	51.36
Extraordinary	8.11	15.55	12.24	9.87	6.79	6.03	7.08	7.57	12.21	22.96	27.10
Supplementary	9.29	14.54	12.29	6.98	13.94	2.92	2.16	2.26	8.16	4.61	13.74
Total	41.59	58.18	53.08	55.12	50.54	42.21	55.13	68.26	77.14	92.81	162.87

* Provisional

Source : 1) Office of the Inspector of Municipal Councils and Local Boards, Pondicherry.

2) Office of the Director of Rural Development, Pondicherry.



9. LOCAL BODIES

9. 2 Budget of Local Bodies by Communes

(In Rupees)

Region/Municipality/Commune Panchayat	1971		1972		1973		1974-75*		1975-76*	
	Receipts	Expenditure	Receipts	Expenditure	Receipts	Expenditure	Receipts	Expenditure	Receipts	Expenditure
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Pondicherry :										
Pondicherry	22,78,512	22,78,512	22,98,121	30,92,474	37,69,813	28,84,548	34,17,704	34,17,704	63,84,380	73,42,800
Mudaliarpur	4,50,689	3,82,373	3,70,000	4,64,000	8,49,375	14,79,020	8,30,750	7,50,950		
Ariankuppam	2,42,240	1,90,320	2,40,051	2,32,091	1,63,238	1,58,017	4,54,917	3,43,201	7,08,100	7,61,812
Ozhukarai	2,40,692	2,32,402	1,91,565	2,29,522	4,06,398	3,43,622	8,18,250	8,05,900	13,43,750	13,42,750
Villianur	2,07,633	2,24,163	3,93,020	4,09,852	5,59,739	5,55,776	6,91,559	6,90,599	13,92,232	17,54,390
Nettapakkam	1,54,120	2,09,488	1,92,550	1,91,800	2,47,900	2,34,452	2,29,450	2,33,603	5,99,000	5,58,700
Mannadipet	2,04,531	1,99,480	2,60,670	2,15,540	2,85,597	2,68,797	6,26,466	5,28,044	4,43,742	8,38,366
Bahour	2,44,055	1,23,752	60,841	1,38,427	1,58,994	98,893	4,24,164	3,08,545	3,66,965	4,68,760
Karaikal :										
Karaikal	9,10,246	8,95,616	9,89,895	10,05,952	8,12,463	8,05,115	9,45,680	7,53,833	15,70,000	11,51,880
Tirunallar	1,77,700	1,98,936	2,07,150	2,36,901	2,53,700	2,18,857	3,71,848	3,64,571	4,70,572	4,78,519
Grand Aldee	90,301	84,548	90,881	85,599	1,54,607	1,01,105	2,14,445	1,51,773	2,77,415	2,14,077
Nedungadu	81,471	60,831	1,68,675	90,741	1,04,825	94,425	2,22,247	2,21,964	2,20,261	2,90,407
Neravy	1,19,887	1,08,474	91,994	1,23,229	1,09,032	77,058	1,83,615	1,42,362	2,10,088	2,06,885
Kottucherry	89,779	90,233	1,34,007	97,276	1,68,850	1,63,381	1,12,707	1,02,890	2,01,306	2,21,257
Mahe :										
Mahe	47,382	1,52,496	1,90,810	97,990	1,49,654	1,49,640	5,69,819	3,85,095	5,99,946	5,30,484
Yanam										
Yanam	1,31,771	80,945	87,888	1,14,689	1,08,527	81,664	1,02,386	89,496	1,87,959	1,26,114
Total	56,71,009	55,12,569	59,68,118	68,26,083	83,02,712	77,14,370	1,02,16,007	92,80,530	1,49,75,716	1,62,87,201

* Provisional

Source : 1) Office of the Inspector of Municipal Councils and Local Boards, Pondicherry.

2) Office of the Director of Rural Development, Pondicherry.

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

The Indian Companies Act, 1913 was extended to Pondicherry on 1st November 1954. There upon it was replaced by the Indian Companies Act, 1956 with effect from 1-10-63 and from the date all existing companies whose liabilities were limited, were governed by this Act.

TABLE 10.1 : Gives the number and capital position of all the Joint Stock Companies both public and private, as on 31st March 1974-75 and 1976.

TABLE 10.2 : Gives a list of public companies and their capital position as on 31st March 1976.

TABLE 10.3 : Gives a list of private companies and their capital position as on 31st March 1976.

The individual classification adopted by the Government of India has been adhered to throughout this section.



10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10. 1 Joint Stock Companies at Work—All Companies

Industrial classification	As on 31st March 1974				As on 31st March 1975				As on 31st March 1976			
	No. of Companies	Capital (In lakhs of Rupees)			No. of Companies	Capital (In lakhs of Rupees)			No. of Companies	Capital (In lakhs of Rupees)		
		Autho- rised	Subscri- bed	Paid-up		Autho- rised	Subscri- bed	Paid-up		Autho- rised	Subscri- bed	Paid-up
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Agriculture and Allied Industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining and Quarrying	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Processing and Manu- facture—Food Stuffs, Textiles Leather and Products thereof	11	535.00	240.03	239.81	12	550.00	240.06	239.81	15	585.00	243.04	242.79
Processing and Manu- facture—Metals, Chemicals and Pro- ducts thereof	6	65.50	16.44	13.54	7	75.50	16.64	13.54	10	92.50	16.86	13.76
Processing and Manu- facture—not else where classified	3	7.00	2.71	2.61	4	132.00	2.73	2.61	6	183.50	3.60	3.48
Construction and Utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commerce (Trade and Finance)	32	40.46	9.39	8.99	35	96.46	11.78	8.99	36	103.80	11.83	8.99
Transport, Communi- cation and Storage	4	5.99	4.16	4.16	4	5.99	4.16	4.16	4	5.99	4.16	4.16
Community and Busi- ness Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal and Other Services	2	7.00	3.40	3.40	3	8.00	3.40	3.40	3	7.00	3.40	3.40
Section 25-Licensed Company Processing and Manufacturing (not elsewhere classi- fied)	2	205.00	1.22	1.22	2	205.00	1.22	1.22	2	205.00	1.22	1.22

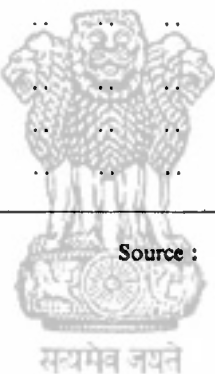
Source : Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10. 2 Joint Stock Companies at Work—Public Companies as on 31st March 1976.

Sl. No.	Industrial Classification	Date of Registration	Capital (Rs. in lakhs)		
			Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I. Processing and Manufacture of Foods Stuffs, Textiles etc.					
1.	Sri Barathi Mills Ltd., Pondicherry	25-3-49	50.00	21.00	21.00
2.	Anglo-French Textiles Ltd., Pondicherry	19-2-51	100.00	63.00	63.00
3.	Pondicherry Brewery Company Ltd., Pondicherry	8-7-71	40.00	0.07	—
4.	Stearates and Chemicals (India)	3-9-75	5.00	2.50	2.50
5.	South Oil Complex Ltd.	17-2-76	20.00	0.18	0.18
II. Manufacture of Chemicals Products not elsewhere classified					
1.	The Ganga Varnishes and Chemicals Industries Ltd.	21-12-75	10.00	—	—
III. Processing and Manufacturing (not elsewhere classified)					
1.	Shri Meenatchi Paper Mills	30-12-75	50.00	0.30	0.30
IV.	Commerce (Trade and Finance)	—	—	—	—
V.	Community Business Services	—	—	—	—
Total			275.00	87.05	86.98

Source : Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.



10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10. 3 Joint Stock Companies at Work—Private Companies as on 31st March 1976.

Sl. No.	Industrial Classification/Name of the Company	Date of Registration	Capital (In lakhs of Rupees)		
			Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I.	Agriculture and Allied Activities	—	—	—	—
II.	Processing and Manufacturing Food Stuff, Textile etc.				
1	Establishment Textile De Modeliarpet Private Ltd., Pondicherry	11-2-30	6.00	6.00	6.00
2.	New Horizon Sugar Mills Private Ltd., Pondicherry	11-1-57	200.00	25.30	25.30
3.	Cauvery Textiles Private Ltd., Pondicherry	21-3-58	5.00	2.00	2.00
4.	Pondicherry Textiles (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	7-9-60	5.00	0.50	0.35
5.	Khoday Breweries (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	25-8-66	20.00	0.06	0.06
6.	Aurofood (P) Limited, Pondicherry	16-11-64	100.00	97.10	97.10
7.	Coirtex Company (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	N.A.	4.00	—	—
8.	Pondicherry Distilleries Ltd., (Govt. Private Company)	4-10-71	5.00	25.00	25.00
9.	Aravind Solvex Private Ltd.	—	15.00	0.03	N.A.
10.	The Flavories India Private Ltd.	—	10.00	0.30	0.30
III.	Processing and Manufacturing Metals, Chemicals etc.				
1.	Tenby, India Private Ltd.	17-9-72	50.00	10.00	10.00
2.	Pondy Foam Private Ltd.	1-7-70	4.00	1.00	1.00
3.	Sri Balaji Salt and Marine Chemicals Industries (P) Ltd.	12-2-71	3.00	1.88	1.88
4.	East Coast Conductors (P) Ltd.	N.A.	2.50	2.50	0.25
5.	Almis Pharma Private Ltd.	16-6-66	2.00	0.41	0.41
6.	Gel Universal (P) Ltd.	—	4.00	0.65	N.A.
7.	Pondicherry Brickromaks (P) Ltd.	—	10.00	0.20	N.A.
8.	Trikona Industrials Private Ltd.	—	2.50	0.02	0.02
9.	Pondicherry Chemicals (P) Ltd.	—	4.50	0.20	0.20
IV.	Processing, Manufacturing (not elsewhere classified) :				
1.	South Arcot Electricals and Chemical (P) Ltd.	20-10-66	4.00	2.61	2.61
2.	Pondy Quartez Private Ltd.	—	1.00	—	—
3.	Poly India (P) Ltd.	—	2.00	0.10	N.A.
4.	Aumag (P) Ltd.	—	125.00	0.02	N.A.
5.	Ratna Packaging Complex Private Ltd.	—	1.50	0.57	0.57

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10. 3 Joint Stock Companies at Work—Private Companies as on 31st March 1976.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
V. Commerce and Trade :					
1.	Best & Co. (Pondicherry) (P) Ltd.	19-2-51	4.00	4.00	4.00
2.	Atlas Imports & Exports (P) Ltd.	24-5-51	0.10	0.10	0.10
3.	Hindustan Trading Co. (Pondicherry) Private Ltd	22-10-55	0.09	0.09	0.09
4.	Colombani Import & Export (P) Ltd.	16-3-59	0.20	0.20	0.20
5.	Sankar Corporation (P) Ltd.	11-3-59	0.20	0.10	0.10
6.	Pondicherry United Financial and Trading Corporation (P) Ltd.	9-3-60	0.50	0.26	0.26
7.	Manorajan Ganguli and Sons (P) Ltd.	27-6-60	1.00	0.70	0.70
8.	Hindocha Brothers Private Ltd.	29-5-51	25.00	1.00	1.00
9.	Karaikal Commercials (P) Ltd.	4-7-62	1.00	0.11	0.10
10.	V.K. Corporation (P) Ltd.	14-3-63	0.20	0.03	0.03
11.	Jeya Commercial Agents and Consultants (P) Ltd.	30-3-63	1.00	0.04	0.04
12.	P.T.I. Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd.	28-9-63	0.50	0.03	0.03
13.	Dhanalakshmi Chit Fund (P) Ltd.	17-1-64	0.20	0.12	0.12
14.	Khameswara Chit Fund Finance (P) Ltd.	15-7-64	0.20	0.10	0.10
15.	Karunymurthi Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd.	5-9-64	0.20	0.12	0.12
16.	Regina Chit Fund and Finance (P)	19-11-64	0.02	0.02	0.02
17.	Chokanathan Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd.	24-4-65	0.20	0.20	0.20
18.	V.G. Finance Private Ltd.	8-3-66	1.00	0.48	0.48
19.	A.K.V. Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd.	29-3-66	0.20	0.36	0.36
20.	Azure Agents and Finance (P) Ltd.	31-10-66	0.30	0.10	0.10
21.	Balamurugan Chit Fund (Pondicherry) (P) Ltd.	14-12-66	0.50	0.23	0.23
22.	Mother Land Finance (P) Ltd.	31-11-66	1.00	0.15	0.15
23.	Pondy A.K.V. Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd.	7-12-67	0.20	0.05	0.05
24.	Valluvar Semippu Pannai (P) Ltd.	15-4-68	0.20	0.03	0.03
25.	Malaimagal Funds (P) Ltd.	2-5-68	0.30	0.03	0.03
26.	Selvamurgan Chit Fund (P) Ltd.	3-2-69	0.20	0.03	0.03
27.	Baby Finance Chit Fund (P) Ltd.	12-1-69	0.20	0.09	0.09
28.	Sri Sarathi Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd.	13-3-70	0.30	0.08	0.08
29.	Velmurgan Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd.	17-7-70	0.25	0.15	0.15
30.	Merrit Chit Fund Private Ltd.	2-7-71	0.20	0.04	N.A.
31.	Thirumalai Trading Co. (P) Ltd.	15-2-73	0.50	0.20	N.A.

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10. 3 Joint Stock Companies at Work—Private Companies as on 31st March 1976.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
32.	Selvaganapathi Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd.	6-3-73	0.50	0.20	N.A.
33.	Pondicherry Industrial Promotion, Development and Investment Corporation Ltd.	—	50.00	2.34	N.A.
34.	Arumugham Chit Fund (P) Ltd.	—	1.00	0.05	N.A.
35.	Commerce under Sri Aurobindo Guidance (P) Ltd.	—	5.00	—	N.A.
36.	Mother's Commerce Company Private Ltd.	—	7.50	—	—
VI. Transport and Communications :					
1.	Pondy Transport Co. (P) Ltd.	4-1-60	2.00	2.00	2.00
2.	Sri Sivasubramanian Transport (P) Ltd.	25-3-61	2.00	1.05	1.05
3.	Karaikal Transport (P) Ltd.	24-8-61	0.99	0.36	0.36
4.	MG. Gramani Transport (P) Ltd.	15-5-62	1.00	0.75	0.75
VII. Personal and other Services :					
1.	Rammohan Films (P) Ltd.	4-4-67	2.00	1.70	1.70
2.	Pondy Hoteliers and Merchants Private Ltd.	4-10-71	5.00	1.70	1.70
3.	SAB Patel Private Ltd.	—	1.00	—	—
VIII. Section 25-Licensed Company Processing and Manufacturing (Not elsewhere classified)					
1.	Aurobindo Books Distribution Agency	2-1-52 } 27-3-65 }	5.00	0.22	0.22
2.	Auroville Electronics and Allied Industries	15-6-63	200.00	1.00	1.00

Source : Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

11. PRICES

Wholesale and retail prices are collected every Friday from Pondicherry and Karaikal markets. In Pondicherry market, 82 quotations are collected for 42 commodities in respect of wholesale prices and 75 quotations for 50 commodities in the case of retail prices. In Karaikal market, 88 quotations are collected for 36 commodities in respect of wholesale prices and 84 quotations for 48 commodities in the case of retail prices. The wholesale price quotations related to the model price (i.e.) the price at which most of the transactions take place. They relate for the actual transactions, nominal quotations are being avoided.

TABLE 11.1 : Gives wholesale prices (average of weekly quotations) in Pondicherry for the years 1972-73 to 1975-76 and monthly figures from April 1975 to March 1976. Wholesale prices are in rupees per quintal except where otherwise stated.

TABLE 11.2 : Gives retail prices (average of weekly quotations) in Pondicherry for the years 1972-73 to 1975-76 and monthly figures from April 1975 to March 1976.*

TABLE 11.3 : Gives wholesale prices (average of weekly quotations) in Karaikal for the years 1972-73 to 1975-76 and monthly figures from April 1975 to March 1976. Wholesale prices are in rupees per quintal except where otherwise stated.

TABLE 11.4 : Gives retail prices (average of weekly quotations) in Karaikal for the years 1972-73 to 1975-76 and monthly figures from April 1975 to March 1976.*

* Retail prices are in Rupees per Kg. except where otherwise stated.



II. PRICES

11. 1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Year and Month	CEREALS															
	Paddy															
	Control Price			Open Market Price												
	Fine	Medium	Coarse	Fine			Medium			Coarse			Boiled Rice			
				Kuthi- raival Samba	Vava- kundan	Siru- mani	Pomil	IR-20	Cul- ture	Colimba- tore Samba	Thiru- venti	Red- kar	Jeya	Fine	Medium	Coarse
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1972-73 Average ..	53.44	50.44	47.00	84.96	70.34	83.58	—	—	72.27	75.07	—	67.14	—	115.23	111.55	103.19
1973-74 ..	62.76	59.76	55.70	88.43	78.17	87.45	—	82.63	77.15	78.51	—	70.79	—	119.03	113.67	104.24
1974-75 ..	81.00	76.00	72.00	174.11	152.36	172.44	171.90	158.73	165.85	153.09	—	174.34	—	134.80	121.75	—
1975-76 ..	83.00	78.00	74.00	156.86	93.33	157.06	152.77	129.19	125.40	133.23	94.45	122.64	119.34	155.97	145.59	139.81
April 1975 ..	83.00	78.00	74.00	204.00	N.T.	182.67	205.67	200.67	N.T.	195.00	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	155.97	146.59	139.81
May ..	83.00	78.00	74.00	204.00	N.T.	194.22	204.53	186.67	178.67	183.47	N.T.	180.00	N.T.	155.97	146.59	139.81
June ..	83.00	78.00	74.00	191.67	N.T.	185.00	191.67	161.67	157.33	173.33	N.T.	145.34	N.T.	155.97	146.59	139.81
July ..	83.00	78.00	74.00	191.67	N.T.	186.34	189.67	164.00	155.67	N.T.	N.T.	152.33	N.T.	155.97	146.59	139.81
August ..	83.00	78.00	74.00	170.67	N.T.	163.33	169.33	147.20	140.27	148.24	N.T.	140.00	133.33	—	—	—
September ..	83.00	78.00	74.00	165.00	N.T.	158.00	165.00	121.34	117.67	145.33	N.T.	86.67	105.34	—	—	—
October ..	83.00	78.00	74.00	161.67	N.T.	158.67	161.67	108.33	97.67	120.00	96.67	91.00	N.T.	—	—	—
November ..	83.00	78.00	74.00	146.67	N.T.	N.T.	146.67	108.34	100.00	116.67	93.33	93.33	N.T.	—	—	—
December ..	83.00	78.00	74.00	125.67	N.T.	N.T.	118.00	90.67	97.33	N.T.	93.34	92.44	N.T.	—	—	—
January 1976 ..	83.00	78.00	74.00	120.00	N.T.	N.T.	90.40	86.40	N.T.	86.67	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	—	—	—
February ..	83.00	78.00	74.00	108.67	93.33	96.00	95.33	89.67	N.T.	84.45	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	—	—	—
March ..	83.00	78.00	74.00	92.67	N.T.	89.34	95.33	85.33	84.00	79.00	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	—	—	—

11. PRICES

11.1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry—contd.

(In Rupees)

CEREALS—contd.														
Year and Month	Boiled Rice Open Market Price							Raw Rice Open Market Price						
	Fine			Medium				Coarse			Fine			
	Kuthirai- val Samba	Vaya- kundan	Siru- mani	Ponni	I.R.-20	Culture	Coim- batore Samba	Thiru- veni	Redkar	Jeya	Kuthirai- val Samba	Ponni	I.R.-20	Cumbu Ragi
(1)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31) (32)
1972-73 Average	137.05	114.28	133.05	—	—	115.84	120.11	—	108.50	—	142.32	—	—	74.75 68.13
1973-74	144.65	128.08	143.42	—	—	122.87	128.65	—	115.23	—	149.87	—	83.57	96.48 80.85
1974-75	278.64	248.73	250.30	268.15	251.59	251.43	185.13	—	267.30	—	252.23	171.90	158.72	159.06 162.64
1975-76	255.26	144.44	154.44	250.67	212.83	194.83	216.28	165.74	200.40	193.14	267.51	262.11	257.10	121.87 123.46
April 1975	305.46	N.T.	N.T.	310.91	287.73	N.T.	273.00	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	315.00	316.09	N.T.	199.38 178.60
May	320.72	N.T.	N.T.	320.72	284.73	N.T.	276.00	N.T.	270.11	N.T.	331.63	331.63	N.T.	216.29 164.70
June	305.45	N.T.	N.T.	305.45	259.09	245.46	261.82	N.T.	235.64	N.T.	316.36	316.36	294.55	217.50 163.13
July	305.45	N.T.	N.T.	305.45	261.82	256.36	N.T.	N.T.	234.55	N.T.	316.36	316.36	300.00	181.25 155.82
August	290.19	N.T.	N.T.	290.19	249.81	238.91	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	201.60	304.15	304.15	272.73	105.12 123.75
September	260.86	N.T.	N.T.	260.86	228.33	221.44	N.T.	N.T.	166.67	184.68	271.34	271.34	N.T.	82.00 117.81
October	253.33	N.T.	N.T.	253.33	205.56	188.89	N.T.	168.06	166.67	N.T.	266.67	266.67	N.T.	83.82 101.39
November	246.11	N.T.	N.T.	246.11	201.39	188.89	N.T.	168.06	168.06	N.T.	256.39	256.39	N.T.	83.82 101.39
December	222.22	N.T.	N.T.	225.00	175.56	175.00	N.T.	161.11	161.11	N.T.	233.33	233.33	N.T.	73.53 95.83
January 1976	194.44	144.44	153.33	178.89	126.66	144.44	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	217.78	191.11	161.11	70.59 94.44
February	194.44	144.44	155.56	155.56	136.67	144.44	136.67	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	216.67	177.50	N.T.	73.53 94.44
March	164.44	144.44	N.T.	155.56	136.67	144.44	133.89	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	164.44	164.44	N.T.	75.59 90.28

11. PRICES

11.1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry—contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and Month	Pulses						Sugar and Gur				Condiments and Spices			
	Black-gram		Green-gram		Bengal-gram		Sugar		Cane Jaggery		Chillies		Tamarind	
	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	I Sort	II Sort	Rannad Sannam	I Sort	II Sort	(47)
(1)											(44)	(45)	(46)	
1972-73	221.25	150.10	141.38	157.51	240.35	202.51	328.38	194.90	190.40	145.17	307.13	336.35	187.92	150.00
1973-74	195.61	187.75	224.86	234.13	255.01	223.15	363.79	208.65	191.02	151.44	497.02	483.54	353.50	275.00
1974-75	197.66	202.02	250.35	293.00	320.60	290.95	449.05	208.55	198.27	148.34	691.35	710.21	418.02	325.31
1975-76	234.83	200.55	221.70	248.57	264.47	224.33	439.74	208.55	265.51	199.56	285.76	1,362.43	1,202.08	245.42
April 1975	202.00	196.97	231.58	262.63	299.24	258.84	445.50	208.55	206.25	146.67	220.83	1,062.50	950.00	293.75
May	228.00	181.82	207.07	269.70	312.12	267.68	493.80	208.55	230.00	173.33	253.33	1,300.00	1,050.00	275.00
June	275.00	181.82	212.12	250.01	295.46	256.32	466.25	208.55	270.00	200.00	268.33	1,400.00	1,162.50	275.00
July	272.70	204.55	214.65	236.41	262.63	229.80	421.28	208.55	266.50	206.67	283.33	1,330.00	1,200.00	275.00
August	294.21	212.12	223.79	236.44	261.98	222.22	465.00	208.55	291.60	193.33	283.33	1,250.00	1,240.00	275.00
September	305.74	212.12	227.27	241.16	261.11	222.22	463.50	208.55	308.00	213.33	295.83	1,390.00	1,375.00	275.00
October	263.30	212.12	227.27	250.00	261.11	222.22	420.25	208.55	353.50	220.00	323.33	1,625.00	1,525.00	226.25
November	235.29	212.12	227.27	259.10	272.22	222.22	433.25	208.55	336.25	220.00	333.33	2,025.00	1,675.00	210.00
December	182.61	212.12	227.27	259.85	269.44	214.65	412.00	208.55	270.00	220.00	333.33	1,862.50	1,675.00	210.00
January 1976	187.66	207.07	227.27	246.87	261.11	212.12	422.60	208.55	225.00	220.00	313.33	1,416.67	1,210.00	210.00
February	182.61	186.86	227.27	245.18	222.23	191.92	419.00	208.55	215.00	190.67	300.00	925.00	687.50	210.00
March	187.10	186.86	207.58	225.50	194.95	171.72	414.50	208.55	215.00	190.67	220.83	762.50	675.00	210.00

11. PRICES

11. 1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry—contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and Month	Condiments and Spices										Oilseeds, Oils and Oilcakes					
	Garlic					Pepper					Turmeric					Mustard
	Jam-	Pepper	Turmeric	Areca-	Cori-	Cumin	Poppy	Salt			Curry	nus-	ander	Seeds		
	nagar			(Pheton)		Seeds	Seeds					(Shelled)	Seeds	Coconuts	per	Oils
(1)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	
1972-73 Average.	100.00	728.13	259.29	989.38	198.65	569.79	306.00	5.60	225.31	278.88	467.71	231.38	487.02	582.49	604.81	
1973-74	325.29	925.67	423.25	1,107.50	263.63	894.83	491.04	4.66	355.62	274.38	681.46	295.38	767.26	785.06	1,030.77	
1974-75	455.21	1,375.04	404.95	1,065.63	341.65	1,387.00	530.00	9.37	343.62	396.77	724.58	391.42	802.52	851.72	1,165.15	
1975-76	272.79	1,490.41	388.75	1,208.75	399.83	1,052.37	485.67	7.91	292.35	367.68	567.71	266.38	662.30	765.07	913.11	
April 1975	317.50	1,375.00	383.00	1,112.50	345.00	1,025.00	462.00	8.00	321.88	412.50	512.50	312.50	818.63	893.55	1,084.77	
May	328.00	1,400.00	376.00	1,180.00	351.00	1,181.00	460.00	7.33	327.50	382.50	490.00	296.00	790.32	876.90	1,076.36	
June	300.00	1,400.00	370.00	1,112.50	360.00	1,160.00	460.00	7.33	351.56	387.50	425.00	290.00	807.53	847.76	1,042.73	
July	290.00	1,400.00	370.00	1,100.00	360.00	1,160.00	460.00	7.33	334.38	384.38	487.50	290.00	737.25	800.54	818.79	
August	258.00	1,440.00	394.00	1,250.00	381.00	1,032.00	500.00	7.33	365.00	375.00	520.00	258.00	772.48	804.80	727.27	
September	250.00	1,450.00	400.00	1,250.00	402.50	1,000.00	500.00	7.83	335.94	384.38	550.00	250.00	747.75	762.75	853.23	
October	267.50	1,560.00	400.00	1,250.00	457.50	1,000.00	500.00	8.67	281.25	339.06	512.50	250.00	663.85	710.29	835.92	
November	260.00	1,620.00	400.00	1,250.00	487.50	1,000.00	500.00	8.67	260.94	340.63	500.00	250.00	597.50	670.00	933.34	
December	260.00	1,670.00	400.00	1,250.00	542.50	1,000.00	500.00	8.00	250.00	350.00	537.50	250.00	545.00	690.00	933.33	
January 1976	260.00	1,620.00	400.00	1,250.00	450.00	1,000.00	500.00	8.00	250.00	350.00	740.00	250.00	536.00	708.90	921.21	
February	260.00	1,500.00	400.00	1,250.00	330.00	1,000.00	500.00	8.67	225.00	350.00	837.50	250.00	487.50	705.38	887.88	
March	222.50	1,570.00	375.00	1,250.00	330.00	1,187.50	500.00	7.83	204.69	356.25	700.00	250.00	443.75	710.00	842.42	

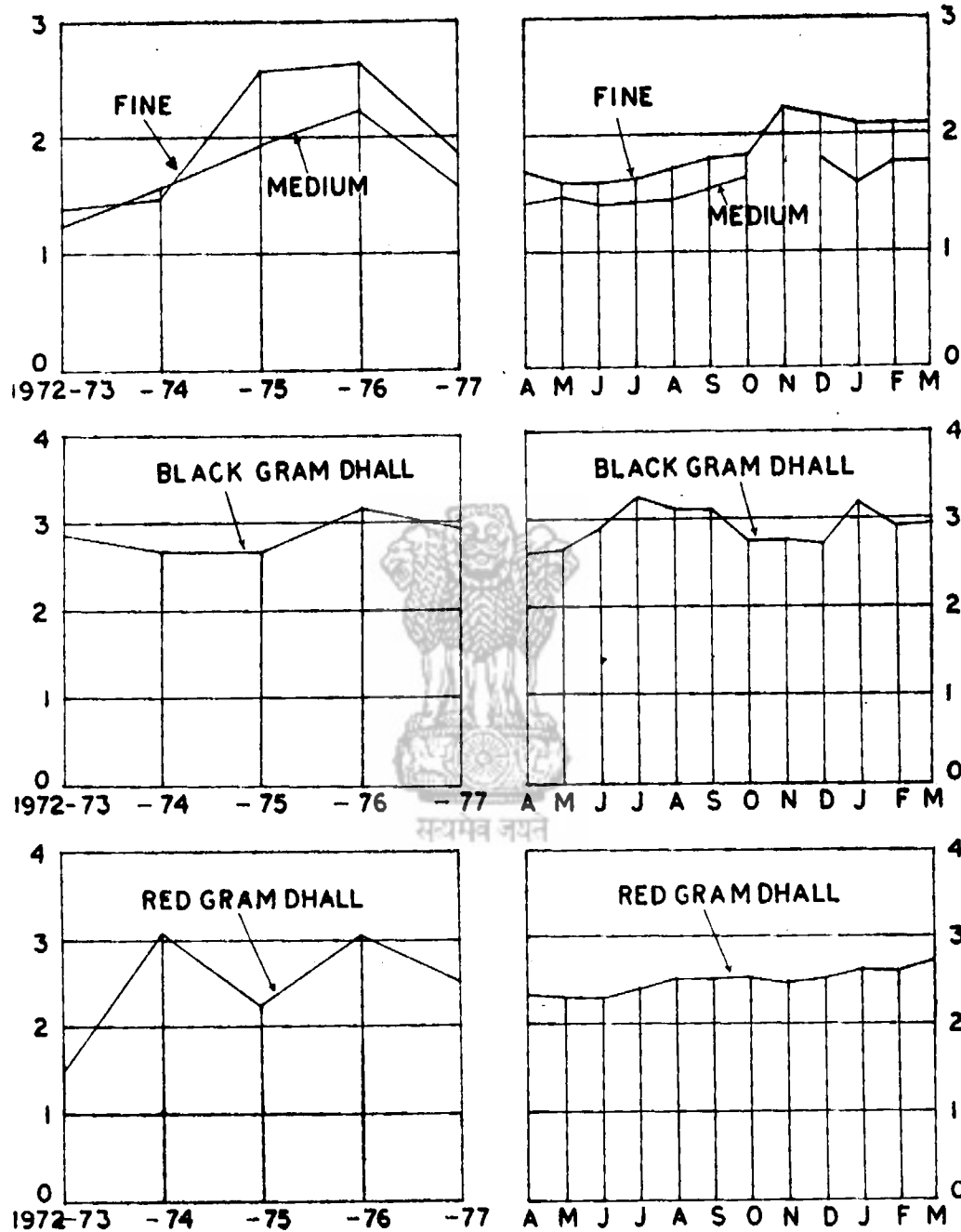
11. PRICES

11. 1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry—contd.

Year and Month	Oilseeds, Oils and Oilcakes-contd.				Fruits and Vegetables				Miscellaneous					Cotton Pieces (Rodier Mills) Metre				
	Ground-nut Oilcake		Gingelly Oilcake		Plantains (Per 100)		Potatoes		Onions		Vanaspatty (O.K.)	Refined Oil (Dalmia) (O.K.)	Kero-Mat-seneches Oil (18.5 litres)	White Drill		Khaki Drill WC 103	Long Grey cloth plain 376	
	Oilcake	nut	Oilcake	Gingelly	Plantains	(Per 100)	Nilgiri	Bango-	Barga-	Bell-				Dindigul	316			316
(1)	(63)	(64)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(74)	(75)	(76)	(77)	(78)	(79)	(80)
1972-73 Average ..	88.40	124.16	14.10	97.18	94.15	83.40	55.19	62.09	573.73	602.12	24.56	11.69	40.25	2.79	2.57	—	2.41	1.27
1973-74 ..	130.69	145.24	14.66	110.31	96.96	86.12	77.03	45.37	758.82	918.51	26.64	14.12	45.88	3.13	2.83	2.89	2.80	1.21
1974-75 ..	116.33	174.78	16.63	107.86	99.39	87.59	64.83	94.76	951.32	992.10	35.62	19.90	61.08	4.09	3.72	3.49	3.64	1.62
1975-76 ..	101.75	161.94	15.29	110.67	100.00	N.S.	103.22	114.19	888.91	835.53	38.99	22.55	61.87	4.00	3.41	3.35	—	—
April 1975 ..	114.29	200.00	14.75	N.S.	92.22	N.S.	66.07	147.92	1,038.94	987.10	39.54	21.09	62.00	3.91	3.41	3.33	—	—
May ..	110.00	200.00	15.00	112.60	105.56	N.S.	62.00	158.33	1,080.46	996.78	39.60	21.09	62.00	3.91	3.41	3.33	—	—
June ..	110.36	180.00	15.00	138.34	128.89	N.S.	77.50	N.S.	1,090.61	993.55	39.62	21.10	62.00	4.08	3.41	3.33	—	—
July ..	107.14	157.50	15.00	124.45	N.S.	N.S.	93.57	116.67	939.63	911.86	39.62	21.70	62.00	4.08	3.41	3.33	—	—
August ..	108.57	140.00	15.20	90.66	N.S.	N.S.	99.43	78.67	920.94	947.75	39.62	22.20	62.00	4.03	3.41	3.36	—	—
September ..	113.93	155.84	14.00	88.33	N.S.	N.S.	96.78	99.17	907.42	893.64	39.62	22.20	62.00	4.03	3.41	3.36	—	—
October ..	101.78	147.92	14.00	105.00	N.S.	N.S.	145.36	127.92	880.00	864.75	38.47	22.20	62.00	4.00	3.41	3.36	—	—
November ..	89.28	140.42	15.00	120.00	N.S.	N.S.	197.14	213.89	876.52	785.78	38.16	22.20	62.00	4.00	3.41	3.36	—	—
December ..	91.79	150.00	15.50	121.67	N.S.	N.S.	187.50	117.92	787.37	704.67	38.16	24.42	62.00	3.87	3.41	3.42	—	—
January 1976 ..	91.43	150.00	16.00	115.00	N.S.	N.S.	106.57	79.00	749.69	676.83	39.23	24.27	62.00	4.00	3.41	3.33	—	—
February ..	90.36	160.83	16.00	90.67	N.S.	N.S.	55.36	62.50	712.52	630.16	38.16	24.05	62.00	4.00	—	3.33	—	—
March ..	92.14	160.83	18.00	N.S.	73.34	N.S.	51.43	54.17	682.80	633.55	38.10	24.05	60.50	4.08	—	3.35	—	—

(In Rupees)

RETAIL PRICES RICE & PULSES RUPEES PER KG



11. PRICES

11. 2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry

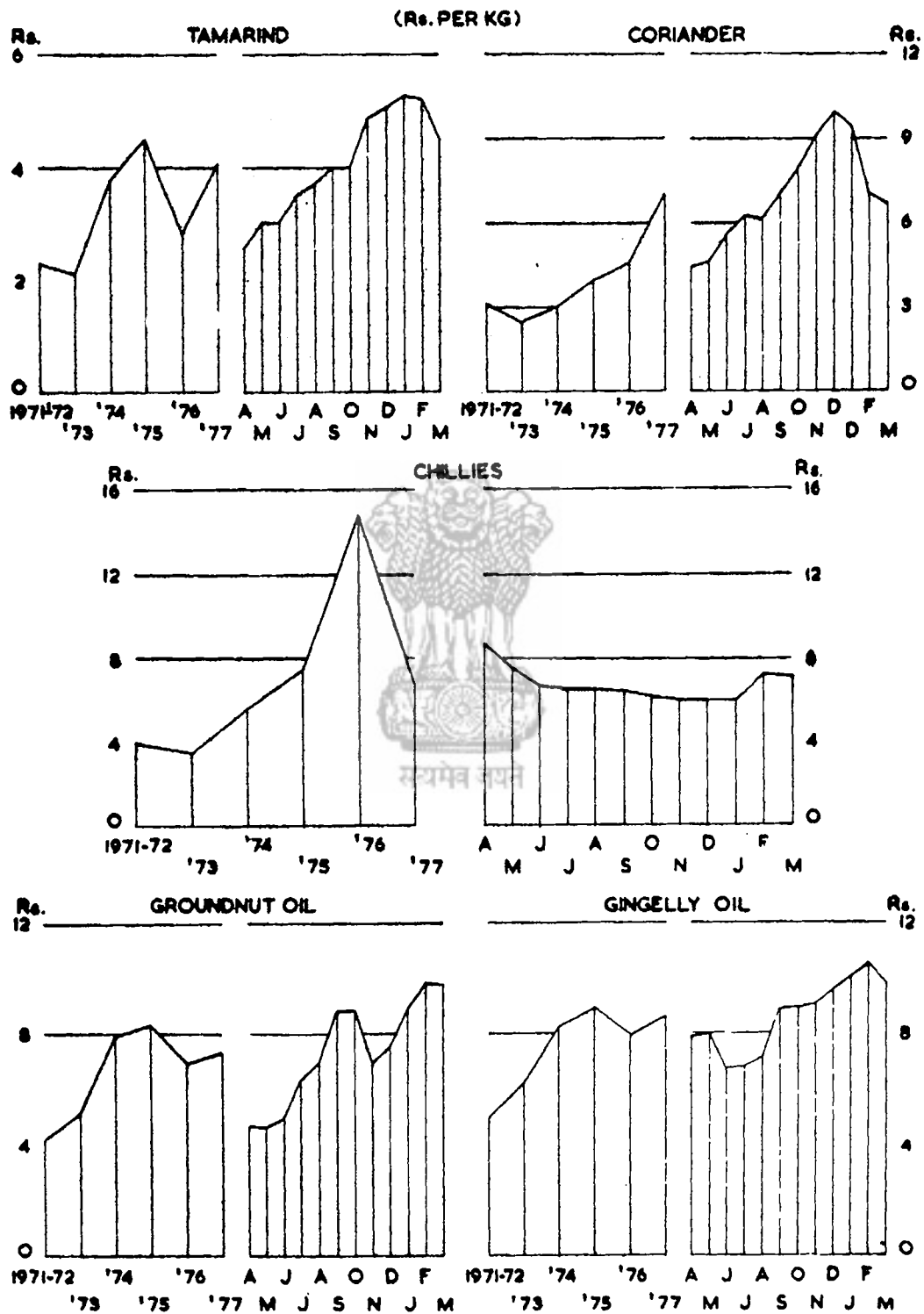
(In Rupees)

Year and Month	CEREALS (kg.)																	
	Control Price			Boiled Rice						Raw Rice								
	Fine		Medium Coarse	Open Market Price			Medium			Coarse			Open Market Price			Fine		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
				Kuthi- raival Samba	Vaya- kundan	Siru- mani	Ponni	IR-20	Culture	Coim- batore Samba	Thiru- veni Samba	Manila	Red- kar	Kuthi- raival Samba	Ponni	IR-20	Cumbu	Ragi
1972-73 Average ..	1.19	1.15	1.06	1.40	1.19	1.36	—	—	1.19	1.24	—	—	1.12	1.49	—	—	0.80	0.72
1973-74 ..	1.22	1.19	1.12	1.49	1.31	1.48	—	—	1.27	1.32	—	—	1.19	1.56	—	—	0.87	0.85
1974-75 ..	1.57	1.27	N.S.	2.60	2.53	2.58	2.86	2.58	2.57	1.96	—	—	2.78	3.04	—	—	1.68	1.71
1975-76 ..	2.07	1.90	1.90	2.62	1.50	1.60	2.57	2.19	2.03	2.24	1.73	N.S.	2.00	2.76	2.69	3.05	1.39	1.28
April 1975 ..	—	—	—	3.12	N.S.	N.S.	3.18	2.94	N.S.	2.81	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	3.23	3.25	N.S.	2.18	1.97
May ..	—	—	1.90	3.29	N.S.	N.S.	3.29	2.93	N.S.	2.87	N.S.	N.S.	2.80	3.48	3.43	N.S.	2.32	1.70
June ..	2.13	—	—	3.12	N.S.	N.S.	3.12	2.68	2.52	2.70	N.S.	N.S.	2.40	3.24	3.24	3.04	2.32	1.69
July ..	2.13	—	—	3.12	N.S.	N.S.	3.12	2.65	2.64	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	2.46	3.24	3.24	3.06	2.00	1.59
August ..	—	—	—	3.01	N.S.	N.S.	3.01	2.57	2.45	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	2.09	3.12	3.12	N.S.	1.28	0.95
September ..	—	—	—	2.69	N.S.	N.S.	2.69	2.35	2.30	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	1.91	2.80	2.80	N.S.	1.31	1.27
October ..	1.92	1.90	—	2.60	N.S.	N.S.	2.60	2.10	N.S.	N.S.	1.74	N.S.	1.73	2.75	2.75	N.S.	0.93	1.10
November ..	—	1.90	—	2.55	N.S.	N.S.	2.55	2.08	2.00	N.S.	1.73	N.S.	1.73	2.66	2.66	N.S.	0.93	1.10
December ..	2.07	—	—	2.30	N.S.	N.S.	2.30	1.86	1.83	N.S.	1.73	N.S.	1.70	2.40	2.40	N.S.	0.86	1.03
January 1976 ..	2.07	—	—	2.00	1.50	1.60	1.76	1.30	1.50	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	2.26	2.01	N.S.	0.85	1.00
February ..	2.07	—	—	2.00	1.50	1.60	1.60	1.40	1.50	1.41	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	2.25	1.70	N.S.	0.88	1.00
March ..	—	—	—	1.70	1.50	N.S.	1.60	1.40	1.50	1.39	N.S.	N.S.	1.58	1.70	1.70	N.S.	0.90	0.99

11. 2 Retail Prices in Pondcherry — contd.

Year and Month		(In Rupees)																																	
		Pulses (Kg.)										Sugar and Gur (Kg.)					Condiments and Spices (Kg.)																		
		Black-Gram					Green-Gram					Bengal-gram					Sugar					Cane Jaggery					Chillies(Kg.)					Tamarind			
		Dhali	gram	gram	gram	gram	Dhali	gram	gram	gram	gram	Dhali	gram	gram	gram	Dhali	gram	gram	gram	gram	OP	I Sort	II Sort	Palm	Jagg-	OP	I Sort	II Sort	Garlic Pepper						
(1)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)																
1972-73 Average	..	2.47	2.87	1.91	1.49	1.56	1.70	2.59	2.24	2.01	3.30	2.09	1.48	2.49	3.53	3.74	2.08	1.75	1.50	8.28															
1973-74	..	2.17	2.65	2.30	3.05	2.43	2.53	2.81	2.42	2.15	3.66	2.12	1.57	2.44	5.59	5.31	3.77	2.95	3.70	9.81															
1974-75	..	2.21	2.65	2.25	2.22	2.71	3.16	3.76	3.40	2.15	4.52	2.15	1.55	2.56	7.52	7.74	4.47	3.54	5.16	14.74															
1975-76	..	2.67	3.15	2.18	3.03	2.36	2.67	2.99	2.64	2.15	4.46	2.89	2.20	3.10	14.80	12.94	2.79	2.41	3.24	15.75															
April 1975	..	2.26	2.84	2.15	3.05	2.58	3.00	3.47	3.10	2.15	4.49	2.25	1.60	2.58	11.25	10.00	3.38	2.94	3.75	15.00															
May	..	2.42	2.95	2.10	3.05	2.58	3.00	3.45	3.10	2.15	4.97	2.54	1.85	2.80	14.00	11.00	3.00	2.75	4.00	15.00															
June	..	3.06	3.42	2.10	3.15	2.23	2.94	3.27	2.91	2.15	4.69	2.78	2.10	2.90	14.50	12.50	3.00	2.75	3.75	15.00															
July	..	2.94	3.48	2.33	3.39	2.06	2.55	3.08	2.79	2.15	4.24	2.81	2.20	3.00	14.88	13.75	3.00	2.75	3.50	15.00															
August	..	3.05	3.46	2.28	3.27	2.32	2.53	2.93	2.63	2.15	4.68	3.05	2.22	3.00	13.70	13.50	3.00	2.75	3.00	15.00															
September	..	3.23	3.55	2.25	3.20	2.40	2.57	2.90	2.60	2.15	4.67	3.25	2.44	3.19	15.00	14.75	3.00	2.75	3.00	14.75															
October	..	3.19	3.40	2.25	3.00	2.40	2.64	2.98	2.63	2.15	4.28	3.73	2.50	3.51	17.70	16.13	2.63	2.19	3.25	16.25															
November	..	2.53	3.33	2.25	3.00	2.40	2.70	3.25	2.70	2.15	4.41	3.63	2.50	3.75	20.80	17.38	2.50	2.00	3.00	17.00															
December	..	2.45	3.08	2.25	3.00	2.40	2.68	3.00	2.55	2.15	4.23	2.94	2.50	3.75	20.25	17.63	2.50	2.00	3.00	17.00															
January 1976	..	2.40	2.96	2.20	2.76	2.40	2.52	2.77	2.50	2.15	4.32	2.75	2.50	3.35	16.17	13.30	2.50	2.00	3.00	17.00															
February	..	2.25	2.80	2.00	2.64	2.40	2.56	2.50	2.25	2.15	4.29	2.50	2.00	3.00	11.25	8.13	2.50	2.00	3.00	16.00															
March	..	2.23	2.50	2.00	2.53	2.13	2.38	2.24	1.98	2.15	4.25	2.50	2.00	2.38	8.13	7.25	2.50	2.00	2.63	16.00															

RETAIL PRICES CONDIMENTS & OILS



R. Nallatamby

11. PRICES

11.2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry—contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and Month	Condiments and Spices (continued)										Oilseeds, Oils and Oilcakes							
	Turmeric(Kg.) (Kg.) Curry Toilet		Salt (Kg.)	Areca- nuts (Kg.)	Asafoe- tida (Kg.)	Poppy Seeds (Kg.)	Cumin Seeds (Kg.)	Carda- mom (Kg.)	Corian- der (Kg.)	Gingelly Seeds (Kg.)	Coconut (Each)	Mustard (Kg.)	Ground- nut Oil (Kg.)	Gingelly Oil (Kg.)	Coconut Oil (Kg.)	Ground- nut Oil cake (Kg.)	Gingelly Oil cake (Kg.)	
(1)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	
1972-73 Average ..	3.79	4.63	0.07	10.54	12.00	4.25	7.00	52.92	2.46	3.00	0.56	2.83	5.13	6.17	7.34	0.93	1.28	
1973-74 ..	4.95	5.53	0.07	11.68	16.00	5.76	9.63	70.00	3.00	3.98	0.87	3.50	7.94	8.18	12.25	1.37	1.53	
1974-75 ..	4.85	5.88	0.10	11.16	23.20	5.86	15.24	101.45	3.96	3.96	0.97	4.66	8.34	8.91	14.65	1.33	1.81	
1975-76 ..	4.33	6.56	0.10	12.56	20.00	6.00	12.64	101.17	4.54	4.01	0.74	3.34	6.93	7.95	10.57	1.15	1.65	
April 1975 ..	4.00	6.50	0.10	11.63	20.00	6.00	12.00	91.25	4.05	4.13	0.70	4.00	8.47	9.32	12.49	1.30	2.00	
May ..	4.00	6.50	0.10	12.30	20.00	6.00	14.00	85.00	4.20	3.90	0.67	4.00	8.24	9.15	12.21	1.27	2.00	
June ..	4.00	6.50	0.10	11.63	20.00	6.00	14.00	85.00	4.20	3.95	0.60	4.00	8.27	8.88	11.66	1.25	1.85	
July ..	4.25	6.88	0.10	11.25	20.00	6.00	14.00	88.75	4.08	4.13	0.59	4.00	7.49	8.27	9.58	1.21	1.58	
August ..	4.50	7.00	0.10	12.90	20.00	6.00	12.40	94.00	4.14	3.90	0.64	3.10	7.93	8.28	8.88	1.21	1.50	
September ..	4.50	6.50	0.10	13.00	20.00	6.00	12.50	100.00	4.28	3.90	0.70	3.00	7.62	7.91	9.16	1.25	1.55	
October ..	4.50	6.50	0.10	13.00	20.00	6.00	12.00	100.00	4.81	4.25	0.70	3.00	6.97	7.44	9.44	1.23	1.48	
November ..	4.50	6.50	0.10	13.00	20.00	6.00	12.00	100.00	5.38	4.00	0.70	3.00	6.52	7.13	10.71	1.10	1.48	
December ..	4.50	6.50	0.10	13.00	20.00	6.00	12.00	100.00	6.00	4.00	0.71	3.00	5.94	7.22	11.10	1.00	1.50	
January 1976..	4.50	6.50	0.10	13.00	20.00	6.00	12.00	110.00	5.30	4.00	0.93	3.00	5.77	7.26	11.10	1.00	1.50	
February ..	4.50	6.50	0.10	13.00	20.00	6.00	12.00	130.00	4.00	4.00	1.10	3.00	5.25	7.22	10.83	1.01	1.70	
March ..	4.25	6.38	0.10	13.00	20.00	6.00	12.75	130.00	4.00	4.00	0.80	3.00	4.73	7.31	9.72	1.00	1.70	

11. PRICES

11. 2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry—contd.

Year and Month		Fruits and Vegetables										Miscellaneous										(In Rupees)				
		Plantains		Potatoes (Kg.)		Onions (Kg.)		Fire-Wood		Char-Kerosene		Petrol		Matches		Milk (litre)		Tea		Coffee			Vanis-Butti-Ghee		Mutton Egg	
		(Hills)	(Dozen)	Nilgi	Barga-Bella	Bella	Dindur	(20 Kgs.)	(30 Kgs.)	Oil	(litre)	(Box of 50 sticks)	Cow's	Buffalo's	(500 gms.)	Lip-tons	(500 gms.)	Laksh-	(M.V.S.)	(Kg.)	(Kg.)		(Kg.)	(Kg.)	(each)	
(1)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(74)	(75)	(76)	(77)	(78)	(79)		
1972-73 Average	..	1.81	1.10	1.05	1.06	0.68	0.77	4.00	20.50	0.65	1.45	0.07	1.18	1.60	5.76	5.52	5.74	10.58	14.28	6.20	0.30					
1973-74	..	1.84	1.28	1.15	1.10	0.88	0.58	4.14	20.70	0.76	2.09	0.08	1.26	1.65	5.76	5.78	7.57	15.28	19.75	7.93	0.33					
1974-75	..	2.22	1.28	1.22	1.13	0.82	1.08	4.63	25.46	1.08	3.19	0.11	1.53	2.10	7.06	6.84	9.76	15.89	21.16	10.12	0.41					
1975-76	..	1.95	1.17	1.14	1.01	1.18	1.38	4.77	25.26	1.22	3.33	0.10	1.70	2.25	8.46	7.18	9.16	16.54	22.01	9.85	0.40					
April	..	2.25	N.S.	1.08	N.S.	0.80	1.70	4.80	26.00	1.14	3.32	0.10	1.70	2.25	8.30	7.50	10.38	15.00	22.00	11.00	0.40					
May	..	2.00	1.35	1.16	N.S.	0.80	2.10	4.80	26.00	1.14	3.32	0.10	1.70	2.25	8.50	7.00	10.84	16.40	22.00	11.00	0.40					
June	..	1.75	1.06	1.40	N.S.	0.88	2.67	4.80	26.00	1.14	3.32	0.10	1.70	2.25	8.50	7.00	10.99	17.00	22.00	11.00	0.40					
July	..	1.75	1.00	N.S.	N.S.	1.00	1.35	4.60	23.50	1.17	3.32	0.10	1.70	2.25	8.48	7.00	9.68	16.25	22.50	11.00	0.40					
August	..	2.00	1.04	N.S.	N.S.	1.12	0.96	4.40	22.80	1.20	3.32	0.10	1.70	2.25	8.40	7.00	9.43	14.40	18.40	10.00	0.40					
September	..	1.75	1.00	N.S.	N.S.	1.10	1.08	4.60	24.00	1.20	3.32	0.10	1.70	2.25	8.40	7.13	9.50	18.25	22.00	10.00	0.40					
October	..	1.75	1.25	N.S.	N.S.	1.53	1.40	4.80	25.00	1.20	3.32	0.10	1.70	2.25	8.40	7.25	9.15	18.75	23.00	9.25	0.40					
November	..	1.75	1.30	N.S.	N.S.	2.18	2.03	4.80	25.63	1.20	3.32	0.10	1.70	2.25	8.40	7.25	9.19	17.38	23.00	9.00	0.40					
December	..	2.00	1.40	N.S.	1.10	2.05	1.30	4.80	26.67	1.32	3.35	0.10	1.70	2.25	8.40	7.25	8.39	17.38	23.00	9.00	0.40					
January	1976	2.30	1.28	N.S.	1.07	1.26	0.76	4.84	26.00	1.31	3.35	0.10	1.70	2.25	8.40	7.25	7.94	16.60	22.20	9.00	0.40					
February	..	2.00	1.00	N.S.	0.87	0.78	0.64	5.00	25.75	1.30	3.35	0.10	1.70	2.25	8.14	7.25	7.43	15.88	22.00	9.00	0.40					
March	..	2.13	N.S.	0.93		0.60	0.55	5.00	25.75	1.30	3.35	0.10	1.70	2.25	9.24	7.25	6.99	15.13	22.00	9.00	0.40					

11. PRICES

11. 3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

Year and Month	CEREALS											
	Control Price			Paddy Open Market Price								
	Fine	Medium	Coarse	Fine			Medium			Coarse		
				Vellai Samba	Pomii	IR-20	ADT-27	Kattai Samba	Coimbatore Samba	Karuna	Vellai Kuruvi	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
1972-73 Average	53.00	50.00	—	62.33	—	—	52.40	59.00	59.00	50.88*	47.70	
1973-74	73.00	70.00	62.75	66.30	—	—	62.38	63.75	63.75	66.83*	60.37	
1974-75	78.98	75.11	70.99	106.26	105.62	92.67	90.57	96.35	96.35	—	85.00	
1975-76	83.00	78.00	74.00	88.50	96.81	97.74	88.00	92.58	92.07	89.75	84.67	
April 1975.. .. .	83.00	78.00	74.00	105.00	105.00	105.00	N.S.	100.00	100.00	N.S.	N.S.	
May	83.00	78.00	74.00	N.S.	105.00	105.00	N.S.	100.00	100.00	N.S.	N.S.	
June	83.00	78.00	74.00	N.S.	127.20	127.20	N.S.	114.04	118.43	N.S.	N.S.	
July	83.00	78.00	74.00	N.S.	N.T.	N.T.	N.S.	N.T.	N.T.	N.S.	N.S.	
August	83.00	78.00	74.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.T.	N.T.	N.S.	N.S.	
September	83.00	78.00	74.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	100.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	
October	—	—	—	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	74.00	N.S.	N.S.	79.25	74.00	
November	—	—	—	N.S.	N.S.	100.00	95.00	N.S.	N.S.	95.00	90.00	
December	—	—	—	N.S.	91.50	95.75	95.00	N.S.	N.S.	95.00	90.00	
January 1976.. .. .	83.00	78.00	74.00	83.00	83.00	83.00	N.S.	78.00	78.00	N.S.	N.S.	
February	83.00	78.00	74.00	83.00	83.00	83.00	N.S.	78.00	78.00	N.S.	N.S.	
March	83.00	78.00	74.00	83.00	83.00	83.00	N.S.	78.00	78.00	N.S.	N.S.	

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11. 3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—*contd.*

		CEREALS—contd.												(In Rupees)
		Paddy			BOILED RICE									
		Coarse(contd.)	Control Price			Open Market Price								
			Mattai Kuruvai	Fine	Medium	Coarse	Fine			Medium				
							Vellat Samba	Ponni	IR-20	ADT-27	Kattai Samba	Coim- batore Samba		
Year and Month	(1)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)			
1972-73 Average	47.70	85.09	80.68	—	105.89	—	—	97.53	97.58	97.50		
1973-74	60.37	116.65	104.44	109.77	111.33	—	—	115.57	104.87	104.87		
1974-75	85.00	136.44	129.86	123.52	190.89	187.20	175.07	167.00	164.61	164.61		
1975-76	84.67	170.60	162.60	156.20	171.24	186.47	184.72	159.79	176.07	176.07		
April 1975	N.S.	170.60	162.60	156.20	190.59	190.90	190.90	N.S.	182.78	182.78		
May	N.S.	170.60	162.60	156.20	189.68	189.68	189.68	N.S.	181.48	181.48		
June	N.S.	170.60	162.60	156.20	N.S.	192.10	192.10	N.S.	183.82	183.82		
July	N.S.	170.60	162.60	156.20	N.S.	N.T.	N.T.	N.S.	184.99	184.99		
August	N.S.	170.60	162.60	156.20	N.S.	197.66	197.66	N.S.	191.33	191.33		
September	N.S.	—	—	—	N.S.	201.33	201.33	N.S.	192.52	192.52		
October	74.00	—	—	—	N.S.	200.67	200.67	163.34	187.73	187.73		
November	90.00	—	—	—	N.S.	199.33	199.33	173.00	175.00	175.00		
December	90.00	—	—	—	N.S.	196.33	182.67	171.00	N.S.	N.S.		
January 1976	N.S.	—	—	—	171.11	178.33	172.80	164.27	N.S.	N.S.		
February	N.S.	—	—	—	154.83	154.83	154.83	147.11	145.00	145.00		
March	N.S.	—	—	—	150.00	150.00	150.00	140.00	136.00	136.00		

11. PRICES

11. 3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—contd.

Year and Month		CEREALS (contd.)										PULSES				(In Rupees)	
		Boiled Rice (contd.)		Raw Rice-Open Market Price						Black-gram	Green-gram	Bengal-gram	Bengal-gram Dhall	Redgram Dhall			
		Coarse		Fine		Medium		Coarse						I Sort	II Sort		
		Vellai Kuruvai	Mattai Kuruvai	Vellai Samba	ADT-27	Kattai Samba	Vellai Kuruvai										
								(23)	(24)									(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)
(1)	(2)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)				
1972-73 Average	..	91.75	91.75	114.55	106.20	105.70	101.10	222.52	154.38	154.04	169.02	267.48	220.53				
" 1973-74	..	111.76	105.69	124.07	121.07	114.86	116.50	183.54	185.63	215.19	242.68	296.33	261.67				
" 1974-75	..	112.00	149.19	213.65	200.16	200.93	—	192.17	182.50	275.33	307.83	367.83	318.93				
" 1975-76	..	153.66	149.83	212.99	185.20	202.70	179.25	243.29	220.60	243.94	274.40	314.21	225.93				
April 1975	..	N.S.	N.S.	216.00	N.S.	210.00	N.S.	220.00	240.00	275.00	280.00	336.11	N.S.				
May	..	N.S.	N.S.	218.40	N.S.	210.00	N.S.	208.00	216.00	250.00	280.00	322.22	N.S.				
June	..	N.S.	N.S.	223.50	N.S.	213.00	N.S.	230.00	200.00	243.75	280.00	322.22	N.S.				
July	..	N.S.	N.S.	247.20	N.S.	226.80	N.S.	260.00	200.00	230.00	267.50	327.78	N.S.				
August	..	N.S.	N.S.	245.76	N.S.	230.40	N.S.	260.00	N.S.	223.75	262.00	311.11	N.S.				
September	..	N.S.	N.S.	235.00	N.S.	225.00	N.S.	280.00	N.S.	230.00	270.00	311.11	N.S.				
October	..	153.33	148.67	218.00	190.00	208.00	180.00	264.00	225.00	239.12	272.00	317.78	N.S.				
November	..	158.33	158.33	210.00	190.00	200.00	180.00	230.00	225.00	261.95	275.00	327.78	N.S.				
December	..	160.00	160.00	205.00	190.00	193.75	180.00	230.00	225.00	258.75	275.00	340.28	N.S.				
January 1976	..	156.80	156.80	192.00	181.00	188.00	177.00	250.00	225.00	240.00	275.00	333.33	N.S.				
February	..	139.83	139.83	175.00	175.00	167.50	N.S.	247.50	225.00	240.00	276.25	270.84	233.33				
March	..	N.S.	135.33	170.00	N.S.	160.00	N.S.	240.00	225.00	235.00	280.00	250.00	218.52				

11. PRICES

11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and Month	Sugar and Gur						Condiments and Spices										Corri- ander
	Sugar		Cane Jaggery		Palm Jaggery	Chillies		Tamarind		Garlic		Pepper	Turmeric		Area- nuts (Pheon)		
	C	OP	I Sort	II Sort		Sathur	Local	Thimkur	Mysore	Hills	Jam Nagar		Curry	Toilet			
					(35)							(36)			(37)	(38)		(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)
1972-73 Average ..	210.00	334.60	183.81	170.91	236.20	399.86	329.17	194.26	212.46	515.83	166.67	760.42	287.17	480.42	527.50	212.29	
1973-74 ..	210.00	368.78	192.19	181.43	203.28	542.58	578.93	355.42	386.75	664.17	379.00	877.08	477.40	780.46	469.42	289.95	
1974-75 ..	210.00	456.15	200.44	186.72	220.69	819.65	766.67	478.71	433.56	858.57	559.38	1,435.42	463.38	1,195.21	670.50	364.22	
1975-76 ..	210.00	448.64	264.90	242.24	283.64	1,305.28	1,066.67	259.34	241.72	N.S.	366.04	1,534.17	509.50	1,112.71	954.81	436.69	
April 1975 ..	210.00	460.33	200.00	186.00	251.39	1,075.00	766.67	333.34	300.00	N.S.	400.00	1,500.00	495.00	1,150.00	858.33	337.50	
May ..	210.00	501.40	234.29	215.71	255.56	1,100.00	N.S.	293.34	246.67	N.S.	400.00	1,500.00	540.00	1,150.00	858.33	345.00	
June ..	210.00	481.25	283.72	245.64	261.11	1,333.33	1,366.67	283.34	233.34	N.S.	400.00	1,500.00	540.00	1,150.00	997.92	387.50	
July ..	210.00	429.75	270.58	243.50	263.89	1,466.67	N.S.	283.34	222.23	N.S.	400.00	1,500.00	495.00	1,150.00	1,030.00	412.50	
August ..	210.00	468.40	276.95	250.86	272.72	1,470.00	N.S.	233.34	187.51	N.S.	400.00	1,490.00	474.00	1,150.00	1,030.00	435.00	
September ..	210.00	472.75	328.57	306.14	290.28	1,550.00	N.S.	243.01	205.00	N.S.	400.00	1,450.00	474.00	1,150.00	1,030.00	435.00	
October ..	210.00	432.00	342.47	324.80	326.11	1,580.00	N.S.	272.00	232.00	N.S.	380.00	1,510.00	450.00	1,100.00	1,030.00	480.00	
November ..	210.00	439.50	326.50	303.29	335.19	1,600.00	N.S.	N.S.	250.00	N.S.	337.50	1,600.00	502.50	1,062.50	1,010.00	518.75	
December ..	210.00	419.00	250.00	228.57	318.52	1,637.50	N.S.	N.S.	250.00	N.S.	300.00	1,600.00	542.50	1,050.00	900.00	598.75	
January 1976 ..	210.00	427.80	232.00	211.09	312.22	1,313.33	N.S.	200.00	250.00	N.S.	300.00	1,660.00	550.00	1,090.00	850.67	569.00	
February ..	210.00	427.75	233.71	210.93	275.00	837.50	N.S.	233.34	268.89	N.S.	325.00	1,600.00	550.00	1,150.00	895.84	375.00	
March ..	210.00	423.75	200.00	180.29	241.67	750.00	N.S.	218.33	255.03	N.S.	350.00	1,500.00	525.00	1,050.00	966.67	356.25	

11. PRICES

11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and Month	Condiments and Spices-contd.				Oilseeds, Oils and Oilcakes					Fruits and Vegetables					
	Cumin Seeds		Poppy Seeds	Salt	Coconuts (per 1000 nuts)	Mustard	Ground-nut Oil	Gingelly Oil	Coconut Oil	Ground-nut Oil-Oilcake	Gingelly Plantains		Potatoes		
	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	Poovan (100 Nos.)	Metru-palayam	Kodai-kandalore	(64)	
1972-73 Average	..	577.09	320.00	6.49	445.04	250.00	498.38	600.06	617.00	98.18	116.43	4.00	105.85	93.95	79.39
1973-74	..	908.48	486.04	6.89	874.58	303.13	780.80	787.96	1,090.09	145.76	145.13	4.85	116.98	115.52	90.88
1974-75	..	1,455.21	522.92	10.60	816.04	410.00	803.09	867.10	1,204.33	129.01	156.40	6.58	121.48	116.15	112.29
1975-76	..	945.01	470.00	8.14	680.21	302.50	681.60	786.84	891.31	112.78	146.20	7.11	126.27	120.84	107.08
April 1975	..	937.50	500.00	6.67	575.00	350.00	830.73	870.40	966.67	120.77	176.00	7.00	111.11	95.24	110.32
May	..	973.21	500.00	6.67	490.00	350.00	788.45	909.84	957.33	117.50	173.60	7.00	N.S.	N.S.	114.76
June	..	982.14	500.00	6.67	425.00	350.00	806.12	890.87	881.67	123.44	162.25	7.00	159.45	N.S.	N.S.
July	..	982.14	500.00	7.00	400.00	350.00	754.25	833.00	818.33	122.50	139.20	7.00	148.89	143.65	N.S.
August	..	964.28	490.00	6.94	500.00	330.00	798.56	820.08	792.44	125.00	138.78	7.00	108.89	113.81	N.S.
September	..	892.86	450.00	8.00	662.50	250.00	786.67	806.65	875.00	127.50	137.50	7.00	117.78	105.95	N.S.
October	..	907.14	450.00	9.06	720.00	250.00	701.33	731.60	877.09	117.00	128.72	7.00	N.S.	116.67	N.S.
November	..	928.57	450.00	9.33	750.00	250.00	616.27	714.00	968.75	98.75	128.40	7.00	N.S.	135.42	N.S.
December	..	928.57	450.00	9.33	775.00	250.00	562.60	714.00	954.70	102.18	130.00	6.75	124.44	135.12	N.S.
January 1976	..	928.57	450.00	9.33	890.00	250.00	561.33	714.00	925.00	100.87	140.00	7.60	125.33	N.S.	104.36
February	..	928.57	450.00	9.33	1,000.00	300.00	500.00	723.67	851.57	100.53	147.50	8.00	132.22	N.S.	111.91
March	..	986.61	450.00	9.33	975.00	350.00	472.92	714.00	827.11	97.31	152.50	7.00	108.33	N.S.	93.65

11. PRICES

11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—contd.

		(In Rupees)		Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
				Bellary		Trichy		Onions		Tushar		Vanaspathi		Tushar		Posthak		Tushar		Posthak		Refined Oil		Cement (Dalmia)		Kerosene (18.5 litres)		Matches (We Two) (\$ gross)					
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
				Bellary		Trichy		Onions		Tushar		Vanaspathi		Tushar		Posthak		Tushar		Posthak		Refined Oil		Cement (Dalmia)		Kerosene (18.5 litres)		Matches (We Two) (\$ gross)					
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)			
				Fruits and Vegetables (contd.)															Miscellaneous														
Year and Month		(1)		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)					

11. PRICES

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

CEREALS (Kg.)												
Year and Month	BOILED RICE											
	Control Price			Open Market Price								
	Fine	Medium	Coarse	Fine			Medium			Coarse		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Vellai Samba	Sigappu Samba	IR-20	ADT-27	Kattai Samba	Coimbatore Samba	Karuna Samba	Vellai Samba	Mattai Kuruvai
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1972-73 Average	..	—	—	1.09	1.04	—	1.02	1.01	1.01	—	0.96	0.95
1973-74	..	1.08	1.04	1.15	1.06	—	1.13	1.08	1.08	—	1.15	1.08
1974-75	..	1.51	1.43	2.10	—	—	1.82	1.84	1.69	—	1.15	1.55
1975-76	..	2.05	1.95	1.82	1.55	1.91	1.69	1.84	1.84	1.77	1.61	1.56
April 1975	..	—	—	1.97	N.S.	1.97	N.S.	1.88	1.88	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
May	..	—	—	1.96	N.S.	1.96	N.S.	1.87	1.87	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
June	..	—	1.90	N.S.	N.S.	1.98	N.S.	1.90	1.90	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
July	..	2.02	1.93	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	1.91	1.91	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
August	..	2.04	1.96	N.S.	N.S.	2.05	N.S.	1.97	1.97	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
September	..	2.06	1.98	N.S.	N.S.	2.07	N.S.	1.99	1.99	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
October	..	2.08	2.00	2.07	N.S.	2.07	1.85	1.97	1.97	1.94	1.70	1.63
November	..	—	—	N.S.	N.S.	2.07	1.80	1.90	1.90	1.80	1.65	1.65
December	..	—	—	N.S.	N.S.	1.93	1.80	1.90	1.90	1.80	1.65	1.65
January 1976	..	—	—	1.79	N.S.	1.80	1.74	N.S.	N.S.	1.74	1.60	1.60
February	..	—	—	1.60	1.55	1.60	1.51	1.50	1.50	1.58	1.45	1.45
March	..	—	—	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.45	1.44	1.44	N.S.	N.S.	1.40

11. PRICES

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal — *contd.*

Year and Month	CEREALS (Kg.)—contd.											PULSES (Kg.)	
	Raw Rice (Open Market Price)											Blackgram Blackgram Dhall	
	Fine			Medium			Coarse						
	Vellai Samba	Sigappu Samba	ADT-27	Kattai Samba	Coimbatore Samba	Vellai Kuruvai							
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(20)	(21)			
(1)													
1972-73 Average ..	1.15	1.10	1.07	1.06	0.96	1.01	2.39	3.37					
1973-74 ..	1.24	1.15	1.21	1.15	1.26	1.16	2.06	3.37					
1974-75 ..	2.14	2.28	2.00	2.00	N.S.	N.S.	2.11	3.05					
1975-76 ..	2.13	2.28	1.85	2.03	N.S.	1.79	2.65	3.34					
April 1975 ..	2.16	N.S.	N.S.	2.10	N.S.	N.S.	2.40	3.05					
May ..	2.18	N.S.	N.S.	2.10	N.S.	N.S.	2.26	3.05					
June ..	2.23	2.28	N.S.	2.14	N.S.	N.S.	2.56	3.23					
July ..	2.47	2.28	N.S.	2.27	N.S.	N.S.	2.78	3.51					
August ..	2.45	N.S.	N.S.	2.30	N.S.	N.S.	2.96	3.60					
September ..	2.35	N.S.	N.S.	2.25	N.S.	N.S.	3.20	3.60					
October ..	2.18	N.S.	1.90	2.08	N.S.	1.80	3.04	3.54					
November ..	2.10	N.S.	1.90	2.00	N.S.	1.80	2.50	3.60					
December ..	2.05	N.S.	1.90	1.94	N.S.	1.80	2.38	3.60					
January 1976 ..	1.92	N.S.	1.81	1.88	N.S.	1.77	2.60	3.24					
February ..	1.75	N.S.	1.75	1.68	N.S.	N.S.	2.58	3.00					
March ..	1.70	N.S.	N.S.	1.60	N.S.	N.S.	2.50	3.00					

11. PRICES

11.4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

Year and Month	Pulses (Kg.)—contd.												(In Rupees)					
	Green-gram			Bengal-gram			Redgram Dhall			Sugar and Gur (Kg.)			Condiments and Spices (Kg.)					
	Dhall			Dhall			I Sort II Sort			Sugar			Cane Jaggery			Palm Jaggery		
	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	Sathur	Local	Tumkur Mysore
(1)																		
1972-73 Average	..	1.75	2.77	1.69	1.84	2.96	2.48	2.15	3.42	2.00	1.87	2.58	4.28	5.61	2.14	2.31		
1973-74	..	2.20	3.37	2.39	2.64	3.26	2.84	2.15	3.76	2.15	1.95	2.34	5.88	6.00	3.68	4.19		
1974-75	..	2.15	3.20	3.21	3.43	4.05	3.47	2.15	4.69	2.22	2.02	2.46	8.62	8.00	5.14	4.67		
1975-76	..	2.55	3.25	2.75	3.03	3.44	2.48	2.15	4.57	2.89	2.66	3.32	13.76	11.00	2.84	2.66		
April 1975	..	2.50	3.42	3.23	3.16	3.72	N.S.	2.15	4.68	2.20	2.00	3.00	11.00	8.00	3.50	3.20		
May	..	2.35	3.42	2.97	3.13	3.72	N.S.	2.15	5.10	2.68	2.32	3.00	12.00	N.S.	3.10	2.67		
June	..	2.25	3.42	2.97	3.13	3.72	N.S.	2.15	4.90	3.13	2.80	3.00	14.00	14.00	3.00	2.50		
July	..	2.48	3.43	2.59	2.94	3.56	N.S.	2.15	4.35	3.00	2.80	3.00	15.50	N.S.	3.13	2.50		
August	..	2.80	3.52	2.64	2.84	3.42	N.S.	2.15	4.74	3.00	2.80	3.00	15.70	N.S.	2.50	2.13		
September	..	2.80	3.58	2.80	3.00	3.50	N.S.	2.15	4.83	3.45	3.20	3.15	16.00	N.S.	2.63	2.13		
October	..	2.62	3.26	2.80	3.00	3.50	N.S.	2.15	4.46	3.67	3.52	3.72	16.60	N.S.	3.00	2.50		
November	..	2.50	3.00	2.80	3.00	3.50	N.S.	2.15	4.48	3.50	3.28	3.85	17.00	N.S.	N.S.	2.63		
December	..	2.50	3.00	2.73	3.00	3.58	N.S.	2.15	4.20	2.80	2.53	3.90	17.25	N.S.	N.S.	3.00		
January 1976	..	2.50	3.00	2.50	3.00	3.48	N.S.	2.15	4.36	2.52	2.34	3.72	13.60	N.S.	2.50	3.00		
February	..	2.50	3.00	2.50	3.00	2.93	2.55	2.15	4.35	2.50	2.35	3.55	8.88	N.S.	2.65	2.93		
March	..	2.50	3.00	2.50	3.20	2.68	2.40	2.15	4.33	2.20	2.00	3.00	7.63	N.S.	2.40	2.75		

11. PRICES

11.4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—contd.

Year and Month	Condiments and Spices (Kg.)—contd.											Oilseeds, Oils and Oilcakes (Kg.)				
	Garlic Hills		Pepper	Turmeric		Areca-nuts (Phetong-Shimoga)	Asofoetida	Poppy Seeds	Cumin Seeds	Cardamom	Coriander	Salt	Coconut Mustard Gingelly Seeds (Each)			
	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	
1972-73 Average	..	5.32	1.73	7.60	3.11	5.39	5.49	21.36	3.50	6.16	55.83	2.46	0.07	0.51	3.00	3.27
1973-74	..	7.38	4.08	9.73	5.15	8.59	5.04	20.05	5.45	10.36	90.00	3.18	0.08	0.99	3.94	4.26
1974-75	..	9.17	6.28	15.23	5.14	12.96	7.11	24.01	6.18	16.87	105.29	4.17	0.12	0.93	4.60	4.73
1975-76	..	12.00	4.44	16.27	5.47	11.66	9.72	25.36	6.00	12.34	105.25	4.79	0.10	0.79	3.44	5.09
April 1975	..	N.S.	5.00	16.00	5.30	12.00	8.80	28.57	6.00	12.00	110.00	3.90	0.07	0.70	4.00	5.10
May	..	N.S.	5.00	16.00	5.60	12.00	8.80	25.71	6.00	12.80	110.00	3.96	0.07	0.64	4.00	5.10
June	..	N.S.	5.00	16.00	5.60	12.00	10.25	25.00	6.00	13.00	110.00	4.35	0.07	0.55	4.00	5.10
July	..	12.00	5.00	16.00	5.15	12.00	10.50	25.00	6.00	13.00	110.00	4.71	0.08	0.50	4.00	5.28
August	..	12.00	5.00	15.80	5.00	12.00	10.44	25.00	6.00	12.80	108.00	4.80	0.07	0.60	3.80	5.44
September	..	N.S.	5.00	15.00	5.00	11.75	10.40	25.00	6.00	12.00	100.00	4.80	0.10	0.76	3.00	5.00
October	..	N.S.	4.60	15.80	5.00	11.60	10.40	25.00	6.00	12.00	100.00	5.00	0.12	0.81	3.00	5.00
November	..	N.S.	3.88	17.00	5.38	11.13	10.25	25.00	6.00	12.00	100.00	5.50	0.12	0.85	3.00	5.00
December	..	N.S.	3.50	17.00	5.88	11.00	9.20	25.00	6.00	12.00	100.00	6.38	0.12	0.88	3.00	5.00
January 1976	..	N.S.	3.50	17.60	6.00	11.40	8.62	25.00	6.00	12.00	100.00	6.00	0.12	0.98	3.00	5.00
February	..	N.S.	3.75	17.00	6.00	12.00	9.20	25.00	6.00	12.00	105.00	4.13	0.12	1.13	3.50	5.00
March	..	N.S.	4.00	16.00	5.75	11.00	9.80	25.00	6.00	12.50	110.00	4.00	0.12	1.08	4.00	5.00

II. PRICES

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and Month	Miscellaneous —contd. (Kg.)														
	Kero- sene Oil (Litre)	Petrol (Litre)	Match Box (We Two) (Each)	Milk (Litre)		Tea (500 gms)	Coffee Powder 500 gms.		Vanaspathi		Butter	Ghee	Mutton Egg (Hen each)		
				Cow's	Buffalo's		Srinivas	I Sort	II Sort	Tushar				Poshak	
(1)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(74)	(75)	(76)	(77)	(78)	
1972-73 Average	..	0.69	1.46	0.07	1.08	1.08	6.72	7.15	6.05	—	—	11.14	13.88	6.00	0.29
1973-74	..	0.78	2.11	0.08	1.15	1.15	6.81	6.86	6.06	—	—	14.75	19.57	7.14	0.31
1974-75	..	1.09	3.20	0.10	1.32	1.32	7.92	7.72	7.72	—	—	15.47	20.87	10.00	0.37
1975-76	..	1.24	3.35	0.10	1.50	1.50	8.90	8.09	7.62	10.19	9.63	16.40	23.32	9.10	0.43
April 1975	..	1.15	3.32	0.10	1.50	1.50	8.75	7.75	7.30	10.50	N.S.	15.00	20.50	10.00	0.40
May	..	1.15	3.32	0.10	1.50	1.50	8.75	7.95	7.46	11.40	11.40	15.40	22.00	10.00	0.40
June	..	1.15	3.32	0.10	1.50	1.50	8.75	8.00	7.50	11.65	11.70	17.00	24.00	10.00	0.40
July	..	1.18	3.34	0.10	1.50	1.50	8.75	8.00	7.50	9.88	9.88	16.75	23.50	10.00	0.40
August	..	1.21	3.35	0.10	1.50	1.50	8.85	8.00	7.50	9.80	9.80	16.20	23.00	10.00	0.42
September	..	1.22	3.35	0.10	1.50	1.50	8.97	8.00	7.50	10.00	10.00	17.00	23.00	10.00	0.45
October	..	1.22	3.35	0.10	1.50	1.50	8.97	8.15	7.68	9.75	9.75	18.00	23.80	9.20	0.44
November	..	1.22	3.35	0.10	1.50	1.50	8.97	8.25	7.80	N.S.	N.S.	17.25	24.00	8.00	0.45
December	..	1.35	3.36	0.10	1.50	1.50	8.97	8.25	7.80	8.50	8.50	17.00	24.00	8.00	0.48
January 1976	..	1.35	3.36	0.10	1.50	1.50	8.97	8.25	7.80	N.S.	N.S.	17.00	24.00	8.00	0.45
February	..	1.35	3.36	0.10	1.50	1.50	8.97	8.25	7.80	N.S.	N.S.	16.00	24.00	8.00	0.40
March	..	1.35	3.36	0.10	1.50	1.50	9.12	8.25	7.80	N.S.	N.S.	14.25	24.00	8.00	0.43

12. CO-OPERATION

The Madras Co-operative Societies Act, 1932 (VI of 1932) was extended to Pondicherry State in 1955. The data presented in this section give an idea of progress achieved under co-operation. The data are given for seven years from 1970 to 1976 and give position as on 30th June of each year. Societies are classified into 2 main categories: Credit and non-credit societies.

TABLE 12.1 : Gives information regarding progress in co-operation in general, namely the total number of societies, members, working capital, etc. It also gives the average working capital per head of population.

TABLE 12.2 : Gives details of the progress achieved in the field of co-operation according to type of societies.



12. CO-OPERATION

12. 1 Progress in Co-operation—General

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

Items (1)	As on 30th June						
	1970 (2)	1971 (3)	1972 (4)	1973 (5)	1974 (6)	1975 (7)	1976 (8)
Number of Societies	207	181	181*	217	221	225	270
Memberships	48,755	54,049	61,999	70,822	73,998	83,329	1,07,655
Working Capital Total	3,78,17	5,14,82	5,70,25	6,55,23	7,82,68	9,50,26	10,70,93
Share Capital paid	70,37	74,18	80,37	88,76	1,03,27	1,15,68	1,33,43
Reserve and other funds	27,30	33,42	37,09	51,81	61,26	66,04	84,09
Loans from :							
i) Central Financing Agencies	77,86	69,21	87,32	91,28	1,04,35	1,10,74	1,74,48
ii) Reserve Bank	25,00	31,00	29,50	22,25	17,80	36,09	52,15
iii) Governments**	85,41	90,36	97,89	1,13,39	1,21,12	1,51,47	1,40,59
iv) Other sources	3,50	32	11,56	16,02	17,76	72,95	42,27
Deposits from :							
i) Central Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ii) Primary Societies	31,44	40,34	40,13	50,84	46,59	51,15	51,70
iii) Individuals and other sources	26,97	25,77	20,17	27,15	51,54	50,84	68,99
Debentures of Land Mortgage Bank	11,00	11,02	17,65	10,50	80,65	89,65	95,15
Population in lakhs	4,49	4,71	4,71	4,71	4,71	4,71	4,71
Number of Societies per lakh of inhabitants	46	38	38	46	47	48	57
Number of Members of Primary Societies per thousand of inhabitants	108	114	131	150	157	177	182
Average working capital (in rupees) per head of population	84.22	109.30	121.07	139.10	166.2	201.8	227.4

* Including Karaikal Co-operative Urban Bank brought under liquidation during 1970-71.

** Includes funds for godown construction

N.B. Nominal membership of Central Land Mortgage Bank not taken into account.

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

12. CO-OPERATION

12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by type of Societies

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items	As on 30th June						
		1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
I. CREDIT SOCIETIES								
1. State Co-operative Bank :								
Number	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Membership : Primary Societies	174	140	135	128	128	135	150
Membership : Individual and others	..	13	13	13	13	13	13	12
Working Capital	96,14	1,11,88	1,19,14	1,26,80	1,43,80	1,80,34	2,21,42
Share Capital paid-up	20,74	19,46	19,58	19,11	25,67	28,23	30,56
Reserve and other funds	, .. .	8,37	9,90	11,96	14,15	16,48	18,69	19,89
Loans from Central Financing Agencies	..	25,00	31,00	29,50	22,25	17,80	36,09	52,15
Loans from Government	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans from other sources	3,18	—	10,00	6,66	3,32	13,35	14,33
Deposits from Primary Societies	31,44	31,95	34,54	47,52	45,95	48,43	49,59
Deposits from individuals and others	..	7,41	13,80	9,02	12,27	29,68	28,65	43,47
2. Central Land Mortgage Bank :								
Number	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Membership : Individual-Regular	1,860	2,060	2,517	2,721	2,904	3,108	3,311
Membership : Nominal	115	119	133	140	144	144	153
Working Capital	45,80	59,49	78,67	91,66	1,01,87	1,09,73	1,17,47
Share Capital paid-up	7,57	8,13	9,32	9,78	10,17	10,48	10,72
Reserve and other funds	72	69	78	1,84	3,07	3,81	3,89
Loans from Central Financing Agencies	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans from Government	7,03	6,54	6,03	5,48	4,90	4,28	3,63
Loans from other sources	—	—	—	—	—	—	95,15
Deposits from Primary Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from individuals and others	..	—	—	—	62	48	6	8
3. Primary Agricultural Societies :								
Number	94	73	68	66	64	65	65
Membership	13,000	14,000	16,000	21,000	23,000	24,000	25,903
Working Capital	79,22	94,44	1,01,80	1,24,31	1,47,94	1,61,87	19,861

12. CO-OPERATION

12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by type of Societies—contd.

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	Share Capital paid-up	11,68	13,32	14,79	18,64	21,48	23,83	27,41
	Reserve and other funds	4,21	6,02	8,95	14,67	17,77	19,89	13,50
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies ..	60,18	48,73	57,88	64,19	72,95	84,37	1,10,16
	Loans from Government	2,51	2,87	3,55	3,30	2,99	2,66	2,34
	Loans from other sources	—	—	—	68	1,75	1,16	1,32
	Deposits from Societies	—	10	6	4	35	39	33
	Deposits from individuals and others	64	67	59	74	2,57	2,21	1,19
4.	Primary Non-Agricultural Societies :							
	Number	14	16	18	17	18	17	17
	Membership	4,000*	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	4,534
	Working Capital	27,66	30,97	28,79	27,97	30,47	37,74	39,12
	Share Capital paid-up	4,43	4,88	5,34	5,65	6,75	7,77	8,09
	Reserve and other funds	80	3,07	4,33	4,49	4,55	4,65	5,07
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies ..	5,22	3,95	3,86	2,82	2,04	3,13	5,49
	Loans from Government	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Loans from other sources	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from Societies	—	8,29	5,53	3,28	29	2,33	1,78
	Deposits from individuals and others ..	17,21	9,74	9,38	12,06	17,08	17,77	21,33
II. NON-CREDIT SOCIETIES :								
Marketing Societies :								
1.	Number	3	3	2	2	2	2	2
	Membership	817	847	1,341	1,474	568	621	645
	Working Capital	440	23,08	22,25	40,42	70,89	10,333	84,54
	Share Capital paid-up	66	1,00	1,33	2,06	2,19	3,17	3,19
	Reserve and other funds	1,51	1,83	1,83	2,98	6,53	3,90	4,71
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies ..	90	1,29	3,41	42	25	—	77
	Loans from Government	1,25	55	1,42	1,81	1,70	2,14	2,05
	Loans from other sources	—	—	—	6,33	9,74	43,58	21,75
	Deposits from Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from individuals and others ..	8	10	7	10	12	17	27

* The society is under liquidation.

12. CO-OPERATION

12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—*contd.*

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
2. Sugarcane Growers' Co-operative Societies :	The Society is under liquidation.							
3. Milk Supply Societies :								
Number	3	3	3	34	36	36	36	36
Membership	6,190	7,366	9,711	11,879	13,136	13,990	15,239	
Working Capital	17,82	38,16	46,06	48,12	52,35	59,34	60,14	
Share Capital paid-up	3,27	4,68	5,31	5,24	5,61	5,71	6,08	
Reserve and other funds	92	1,07	1,11	2,03	1,63	1,55	1,78	
Loans from Central Financing Agencies ..	—	1,07	4,29	2,57	2,09	2,41	2,16	
Loans from Government	13,43	15,31	16,07	16,44	15,93	16,75	18,05	
Loans from other sources	20	20	35	35	—	—	5	
Deposits from Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Deposits from individuals and others ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4. Weavers' Societies :								
Number	12	8	8	6	6	6	9	
Membership	1,736	1,405	1,316	860	936	1,055	1,805	
Working Capital	12,94	17,07	18,15	22,04	24,80	24,00	35,98	
Share Capital paid-up	1,11	1,04	90	2,55	2,60	2,73	3,75	
Reserve and other funds	1,90	1,84	90	75	90	90	89	
Loans from Central Financing Agencies ..	4,15	5,00	5,28	7,54	5,92	7,12	11,27	
Loans from Government	5,31	4,43	4,27	4,79	4,15	3,59	3,85	
Loans from other sources	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Deposits from Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Deposits from individuals and others ..	47	36	28	42	51	61	73	
5. Other Industrial Societies :								
Number	13	8	8	8	4		6	
Membership	530	503	403	517	323	177	405	
Working Capital	1,52	1,87	5,70	1,55	87	1,09	1,42	
Share Capital paid-up	17	11	12	12	3	6	18	
Reserve and other funds	31	13	12	11	17	16	18	
Loans from Central Financing Agencies ..	32	26	14	10	2	13	2	

12. CO-OPERATION

12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—*contd.*

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Loans from Government	72	62	46	44	—	—	—	—
Loans from other sources	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from individuals and others ..	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Consumer Stores :								
Number	18	18	18	18	19	19	50*	
Membership	13,768	15,185	17,934	18,865	19,008	26,094	44,825	
Working Capital	18,83	46,67	50,76	49,82	66,96	92,37	1,01,77	
Share Capital paid-up	6,54	6,69	7,05	7,78	9,21	11,51	11,65	
Reserve and other funds	2,54	3,27	4,41	5,34	5,39	5,74	16,22	
Loans from Central Financing Agencies ..	6,50	8,37	11,23	12,50	19,84	12,24	25,05	
Loans from Government	2,55	2,19	1,84	1,24	2,13	2,65	2,48	
Loans from other sources	12	12	12	16	64	12,59	73	
Deposits from Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Deposits from individuals and others ..	74	79	78	82	98	1,25	1,69	
7. Housing Societies :								
Number	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Membership	1,441	2,496	2,765	2,859	2,986	2,476	2,626	
Working Capital	61,56	79,10	87,43	1,03,54	1,18,62	1,32,29	1,43,66	
Share Capital paid-up	11,30	12,07	12,42	13,51	15,08	15,93	18,52	
Reserve and other funds	1,17	1,66	1,58	3,90	3,23	3,88	4,22	
Loans from Central Financing Agencies ..	—	—	—	—	—	10	4	
Loans from Government	49,09	54,37	60,84	76,43	84,71	97,46	1,01,64	
Loans from other sources	—	—	—	—	15	11	11	
Deposits from Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Deposits from individuals and others ..	—	6	5	12	12	12	23	

* This figure includes students stores also.

12. CO-OPERATION

12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—*contd.*

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
8. Fishermen Societies :								
Number		32	33	36	39	39	40	40
Membership		3,394	3,620	3,834	4,154	4,632	5,196	6,146
Working Capital		4,18	4,29	7,87	9,60	11,67	33,21	36,31
Share Capital paid-up		76	78	2,29	2,33	2,42	4,25	6,93
Reserve and other funds		4	8	13	21	18	1,31	2,19
Loans from Central Financing Agencies		—	—	—	—	—	—	13,29
Loans from Government		3,38	3,43	3,41	3,46	4,59	21,90	6,55
Loans from other sources		—	—	20	48	2	—	—
Deposits from Societies		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from individuals and others		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Other Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies :								
Number		8	7	3	3	2		
Membership		1,116	793	359	444	455	422	729
Working Capital		7,73	7,43	4,78	4,97	5,79	7,90	13,87
Share Capital paid-up		2,01	1,89	1,71	1,72	1,75	1,70	2,43
Reserve and other funds		4,71	4,76	94	1,28	1,30	1,28	1,33
Loans from Central Financing Agencies		59	54	52	58	—	—	195
Loans from Government		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans from other sources		—	—	—	—	—	10	5
Deposits from Societies		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from individuals and others		42	24	—	—	—	—	—
10. State Co-operative Union :								
Number		—	—	—	—	1	1	1
Membership		—	—	—	—	58	58	121

12. CO-OPERATION

12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—*contd.*

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
11. Farming Societies :								
Number	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Membership	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Working Capital	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Share Capital paid-up	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve and other funds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans from Central Financing Agencies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans from Government	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans from other sources	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12. Labour Contract Societies. :								
Number	2	2	2	3	3	4	6	
Membership	412	412	163	228	236	285	516	
Working Capital	23	23	12	13	14	13	35	
Share Capital paid-up	8	8	5	6	6	6	19	
Reserve and other funds	10	10	5	5	5	5	5	
Loans from Central Financing Agencies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Loans from Government	5	5	—	—	2	4	—	
Loans from other sources	—	—	—	2	—	—	5	
Deposits from Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Deposits from individuals and others	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
13. Other Processing Societies (Pondicherry Sugar Mills) :								
Number	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Membership	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	
Working Capital	—	—	—	—	—	—	368	
Share Capital paid-up	—	—	—	—	—	—	359	

12. CO-OPERATION

12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—*contd.*

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
14. Poultry Co-operative Societies :								
Number		1	1	1	2	2	2	1
Membership		46	46	114	264	273	271	88
Working Capital		1	14	1,24	1,63	2,27	2,25	1,16
Share Capital paid-up		1	4	12	15	15	15	2
Reserve and other funds		—	—	—	1	1	11	1
Loans from Central Financing Agencies		—	—	71	56	1,24	1,24	68
Loans from Government		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans from other sources		—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Deposits from Societies		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from individuals and others		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15. Lift Irrigation Societies :								
Number		—	2	7	12	17	20	22
Membership		—	44	155	276	342	428	545
Working Capital		—	1	1,49	2,67	4,24	4,67	11,43
Share Capital paid-up		—	1	4	6	10	10	12
Reserve and other funds		—	—	—	—	—	12	16
Loans from Central Financing Agencies		—	—	—	—	—	—	3,60
Loans from Government		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans from other sources		—	—	89	1,34	2,13	2,06	3,88
Deposits from Societies		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from individuals and others		—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies , Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

This section presents data relating to employment in public and private sectors, data relating to Employment Exchanges and wages paid to agricultural and skilled labourers.

TABLES 13.1 to 13.3 : Present results of the census of Government employees. All the employees working in the offices of the Pondicherry State Government and its industrial and commercial undertakings have been included. For this census, those who are on the pay rolls of the establishment have been taken as regular staff. The staff paid from contingencies, workcharged personnel, and those employed on daily wages have been classified as non-regular staff. Casual daily rated labour employed for less than a month and contractor's labour have not been included. The Ex-French employees whose pay scales start with a minimum of Rs. 500 or more have been taken as Gazetted Officers. Those who have been confirmed and hold substantively the post against which they are shown, on the date of census, have been taken as permanent. Permanent employees though working temporarily or officiating in any temporary post on the date of census, have also been taken as permanent. All those who are not confirmed and do not hold substantively any post on the date of census have been taken as temporary. Persons appointed in leave arrangements and temporary employees officiating in permanent posts have been shown as temporary. Basic pay includes personal or special pay, if any, but excludes dearness and other allowances.

TABLE 13.4 : Gives the number of labourers employed in the textile industry by age-group and sex.

TABLE 13.5 : Furnishes information relating to labour employed in various shifts and departments in respect of textile industry. Average number of working days, spindles run in per shift and looms worked per shift are also included. Figures have been extracted from the "Indian Textile Industry Statistical Bulletin" issued by the office of the Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

TABLES 13.6 to 13.8 : Give the number of industrial disputes, industrial accidents and Trade Unions and their membership. The figures presented in these tables are tentative.

TABLES 13.9 and 13.10 : Relate to the number of employees in co-operative societies and the wages and salaries paid to them respectively.

There is only one Employment Exchange in the State located in Pondicherry Town.

TABLE 13.11 : Shows the number of registration and placements effected by the Pondicherry Employment Exchange.

TABLE 13.12 : Relates to the progress of the live register of the Employment Exchange and output of educational institutions.

TABLE 13.13 : Relates to the occupation distribution of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from Employment Exchange.

TABLE 13.14 : Gives distribution of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from Employment Exchange according to educational qualifications.

TABLE 13.15 : Shows the progress of employment in the Public sector.

TABLE 13.16 : Shows the changes in the volume of employment by industries in the Public and Private sectors put together. The data have been collected under the Employment Market Intelligence Scheme.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.1 Distribution of Pondicherry State employees in various offices

Department/Office	Regular Staff		Non-Regular Staff		Total		Variation of figures in Col. 7 Over Col. 6 (+ or -)
	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR'S SECRETARIAT :							
1.1 Secretariat	44	43	—	—	44	43	(-)1
Total (1)	44	43	—	—	44	43	(-) 1
2. CHIEF SECRETARIAT :							
2.1 Secretariat (Including Chief Vigilance Cell)	67	67	2	2	69	69	—
2.2 Legislative Assembly	24	22	—	—	24	22	(-)2
2.3 Police	1,260	1,320	40	40	1,300	1,360	(+)60
2.4 Fire Service	109	108	—	—	109	108	(-)1
2.5 Jail	59	61	—	—	59	61	(+)2
2.6 Information, Publicity and Tourism ..	63	63	18	18	81	81	—
2.7 Vigilance and Anti-Corruption	12	12	—	1	12	13	(+)1
2.8 Transport	23	23	—	2	23	25	(+)2
2.9 Administrator, Karaikal	19	19	3	3	22	22	—
2.10 Administrator, Mahe	13	13	—	1	13	14	(+)1
2.11 Administrator, Yanam	8	8	5	—	13	8	(-)5
2.12 Rajya Sainik Board	3	3	—	—	3	3	—
Total (2)	1,660	1,719	68	67	1,728	1,786	(+) 58
3. HEALTH, ELECTRICITY AND WORKS :							
3.1 Secretariat	46	46	—	—	46	46	—
3.2 Health and Family Planning Services ..	2,002	2,012	195	52	2,197	2,064	(-)133
3.3 Electricity	724	743	354	355	1,078	1,098	(+)20
3.4 Public Works	537	542	680	682	1,217	1,224	(+)7
3.5 Welfare of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes	238	292	131	133	369	425	(+)56
3.6 Town and Country Planning	25	25	4	4	29	29	—
3.7 Port	69	68	2	—	71	68	(-)3
Total (3)	3,641	3,728	1,366	1,226	5,007	4,954	(-)53
4. EDUCATION :							
4.1 Education (Including Secretariat)	4,383	4,641	288	506	4,671	5,147	(+)476
Total (4)	4,383	4,641	288	506	4,671	5,147	(+)476

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 1 Distribution of Pondicherry State employees in various offices—*contd.*

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
5. REVENUE :								
5.1 Secretariat	31	31	1	1	32	32	—	
5.2 Revenue	463	456	13	11	476	467	(-)9	
5.3 Registration	80	79	—	—	80	79	(-)1	
5.4 Survey and Land Records	114	114	39	36	153	150	(-)3	
5.5 Civil Supplies	43	75	7	9	50	84	(+)34	
Total (5)	731	755	60	57	791	812	(+)21	
6. FINANCE :								
6.1 Secretariat	50	50	2	2	52	52	—	
6.2 Pay and Accounts	208	210	12	7	220	217	(-) 3	
6.3 Commercial Taxes	101	102	—	—	101	102	(+)1	
6.4 Government Press	90	89	2	4	92	93	(+)1	
6.5 Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation	66	69	3	3	69	72	(+)3	
6.6 Planning and Research	10	10	2	2	12	12	—	
Total (6)	525	530	21	18	546	548	(+)2	
7. DEVELOPMENT AND LOCAL ADMINISTRATION :								
7.1 Secretariat	48	47	2	1	50	48	(-)2	
7.2 Agriculture	450	455	27	22	477	477	—	
7.3 Animal Husbandry	152	152	4	4	156	156	—	
7.4 Fisheries	129	127	9	25	138	152	(+)14	
7.5 Industries	68	67	—	—	68	67	(-)1	
7.6 Co-operation	88	91	6	6	94	97	(+)3	
7.7 Project, Executive Office, Villianur	65	67	12	12	77	79	(+)2	
7.8 Block Development, Karaikal	26	26	10	10	36	36	—	
7.9 Block Development, Mahe	13	13	—	—	13	13	—	
7.10 Block Development, Yanam	9	9	—	3	9	12	(+)3	
7.11 Local Administration	112	129	1	—	113	129	(+)16	
Total (7)	1,160	1,183	71	83	1,231	1,266	(+)35	
8. LAW AND LABOUR :								
8.1 Secretariat	20	20	2	2	22	22	—	
8.2 Judiciary	250	251	6	6	256	257	(+)1	
8.3 Labour (Including Inspectorate of Factories)	123	125	6	8	129	133	(+)4	
8.4 Elections	8	7	—	—	8	7	(-)1	
8.5 Employment Exchange	17	16	2	2	19	18	(-)1	
Total (8)	418	419	16	18	434	437	(+)3	
Grand Total (1 to 8)	12,562	13,018	1,890	1,975	14,452	14,893	(+)541	

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 2 Census of Pondicherry Government Employees as on 31st March 1975 and 1976. Distribution of Employees by Departments according to Pondicherry Region

Pay Ranges (In Rs.)	Lt. Governor Secretariat		Health, Electricity and Works				Education		Revenue		Finance		Development and Local Administration			Law and Labour		Total		
	1975 1976		1975 1976		1975 1976		1975 1976		1975 1976		1975 1976		1975 1976		1975 1976					
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)		(19)	
REGULAR STAFF :																				
Below 200	8	3	70	47	564	215	824	203	117	91	41	12	139	56	53	11	1,816	638
200 to below 300	27	32	1,138	1,430	1,809	2,165	2,487	931	404	455	240	260	563	627	219	253	7,087	6,153
300 "	1	91	73	480	534	507	995	140	131	134	134	185	197	82	79	1,619	2,144
400 "	3	86	85	473	439	369	1,719	44	38	50	27	155	152	22	27	1,199	2,490
500 "	6	1	56	57	250	221	186	706	19	32	42	70	89	111	28	31	676	1,229
750 "	1	..	12	22	40	129	8	82	6	6	14	23	21	30	5	7	107	299
1000 "	2	6	4	24	21	2	4	1	2	4	2	8	9	7	8	52	52
1500 "	1	..	..	1	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	2	3	4	11
2000 "	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
2500 "
3000 "
3000 and above	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total—I	44	43	1,660	1,719	4,140	3,728	4,383	4,641	731	755	525	530	1,160	1,183	418	419	12,562	13,018
II. NON-REGULAR STAFF																				
Grand Total (Regular and Non-Regular)	44	43	1,728	1,786	4,383	4,954	4,671	5,147	791	812	546	548	1,231	1,266	434	437	14,452	14,993		

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 3 Census of Pondicherry State Government Employees as on 31st March 1975 and 1976. Distribution of Employees by Departments and according to Status and Tenure.

Item	Position as on 31st March																
	Lt. Governor		Chief		Health, Electricity and Works		Education		Revenue		Finance		Development and Local Administration		Law and Labour		Total
	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18) (19)
I. REGULAR STAFF :																	
Non-Gazetted	41	40	1,638	1,698	3,382	3,463	4,328	4,386	722	745	499	502	1,100	1,111	395	395	12,105 12,540
Gazetted	3	3	22	21	259	265	55	55	9	10	26	28	60	72	23	24	457 478
Total—I	44	43	1,660	1,719	3,641	3,728	4,383	4,641	731	755	525	530	1,160	1,183	418	419	12,562 13,018
Permanent	15	28	817	814	621	543	2,091	2,108	196	189	144	169	282	281	131	127	4,087 4,259
Lien-Holder	2	—	221	215	126	227	33	98	65	101	82	138	104	140	22	31	571 950
Temporary	27	15	622	690	2,894	2,958	2,259	2,435	470	465	299	223	774	762	265	261	7,424 7,809
Women included in Total—I	6	5	27	28	931	930	1,090	1,243	15	16	14	13	28	33	53	52	2,044 2,320
II. NON-REGULAR STAFF :																	
Grand Total	44	43	1,728	1,786	5,007	4,954	4,671	5,147	791	812	546	548	1,231	1,266	434	437	14,452 14,993

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 4 Textile Mills—Labour employed by sex

Year/Month										Men	Women	Total
(1)										(2)	(3)	(4)
1964 Monthly Average										7,494	1,601	9,095
1965	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,099	1,518	9,617
1966	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,709	1,195	9,904
1967	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,565	1,448	10,013
1968	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,688	1,451	10,139
1969	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,679	1,376	10,055
1970	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,830	1,382	11,212
1971	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,920	1,368	11,288
1972	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,979	1,340	11,319
1973	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,807	1,268	11,075
1974	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,054	1,180	11,234
1975	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,478	1,091	11,569
1976	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,650	955	11,605
1976 January	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,432	1,018	11,450
.. February	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,419	1,011	11,430
.. March	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,622	987	11,609
.. April	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,673	964	11,637
.. May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,676	982	11,658
.. June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,766	975	11,741
.. July	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,728	955	11,683
.. August	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,769	935	11,704
.. September	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,762	935	11,697
.. October	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,725	891	11,616
.. November	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,643	910	11,553
.. December	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,583	896	11,479

Source : Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce and Industries, Bombay.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 5 Textile Mills—Labour employed by shifts and Department

Year/Month	Number of Mills worked	Average number of workers in all shifts						Average number of workers at work in all Departments				Total Col. No. 4 + 5 + 6 or 7 + 8 + 9	Average number of spindles (Rings and Mules) run in						Average number of looms worked										
		I Shift			II Shift			III Shift			In Spinning Department		In Weaving Department		In other Departments		I Shift		II Shift		III Shift		I Shift		II Shift		III Shift		
		(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		(14)	(15)	(16)														
1963 Monthly Average	..	3	24	3,007	2,038	1,710	2,242	3,205	1,308	6,755	65,923	65,668	66,681	1,740	1,677	1,401													
" 1964	..	3	24	3,109	2,213	1,919	2,370	3,526	1,345	7,241	75,806	76,251	77,462	1,870	1,822	1,567													
" 1965	..	3	26	3,296	2,301	2,085	2,581	3,718	1,383	7,682	82,645	77,669	82,997	1,958	1,930	1,735													
" 1966	..	4	26	3,250	2,266	2,067	2,684	3,615	1,284	7,583	82,179	75,420	74,395	1,717	1,689	1,699													
" 1967	..	5	26	3,549	2,512	2,155	3,295	2,504	1,417	8,216	98,258	97,781	94,213	1,755	1,714	1,621													
" 1968	..	3	21	3,316	2,368	2,041	2,307	2,284	113	7,704	96,834	96,953	92,149	1,747	1,722	1,594													
" 1969	..	5	25	3,316	2,312	2,053	348	7,334	—	7,682	90,992	90,908	82,199	1,744	1,835	1,743													
" 1970	..	5	25	3,260	2,309	2,072	588	7,054	—	7,642	1,03,481	1,02,738	98,045	2,093	2,045	1,845													
" 1971	..	5	24	3,496	2,473	2,273	299	7,944	—	8,243	91,926	93,417	90,037	2,217	2,106	2,049													
" 1972	..	5	25	3,858	2,729	2,164	460	8,491	—	8,951	1,00,040	1,02,293	95,559	2,324	2,305	2,146													
" 1973	..	5	26	3,759	2,877	2,224	660	8,200	—	8,860	1,03,476	1,06,681	1,01,791	2,160	2,146	2,103													
" 1974	..	5	26	3,788	2,981	2,263	727	8,306	—	9,033	1,08,169	1,09,266	1,05,728	2,255	2,180	2,180													
" 1975	..	5	26	3,846	2,868	2,437	710	8,441	—	9,151	1,08,997	1,09,325	1,00,663	2,245	2,212	2,058													
" 1976	..	5	27	3,888	3,056	2,925	686	9,183	—	9,869	1,12,432	1,11,257	1,12,373	2,315	2,280	2,274													
" 1976 January	3,878	3,042	2,922	717	9,125	—	9,842	1,16,426	1,17,548	1,19,194	2,389	2,353	2,292													
" February	3,845	3,038	2,925	706	9,102	—	9,808	1,17,918	1,18,744	1,20,220	2,381	2,341	2,366													
" March	3,897	3,071	2,938	668	9,238	—	9,906	1,12,679	1,13,446	1,13,575	2,288	2,347	2,380													
" April	3,734	2,891	2,776	656	8,745	—	9,401	1,09,950	1,07,710	1,09,319	2,339	2,272	2,312													
" May	3,914	3,031	2,938	669	9,214	—	9,883	1,15,292	1,10,455	1,13,151	2,343	2,294	2,321													
" June	4,031	3,170	3,057	681	9,577	—	10,268	1,11,107	1,09,348	1,09,437	2,339	2,288	2,316													
" July	3,853	2,992	2,883	679	9,049	—	9,728	1,05,032	1,01,921	1,02,384	2,279	2,226	2,254													
" August	3,773	2,917	2,764	687	8,767	—	9,454	1,05,803	1,05,586	1,05,126	2,186	2,141	2,113													
" September	3,785	2,937	2,801	684	8,839	—	9,523	1,08,155	1,04,216	1,05,327	2,154	2,109	2,080													
" October	3,941	3,141	2,978	682	9,378	—	10,060	1,14,775	1,11,038	1,12,319	2,135	2,253	2,220													
" 4,000 November	4,000	3,218	3,049	703	9,564	—	10,267	1,18,671	1,18,826	1,17,773	2,361	2,367	2,295													
" December	4,008	3,225	3,068	700	9,601	—	10,201	1,13,376	1,16,242	1,20,652	2,385	2,371	2,343													

Source : Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Bombay.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 6 Trade Unions in major industries (Textile and Sugar)

Items	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. WORKERS UNION :						
1. Number of Registered Unions	12	14	11	22	28	28
2. Number of Membership at the end of the year :						
Men	3,064	5,554	5,027	2,485	6,769	5,915
Women	233	293	553	73	688	675
Total	3,297	5,847	5,580	2,558	7,457	6,590
II. EMPLOYEES UNION :						
1. Number of Registered Unions	5	4	4	5	2	4
2. Number of Membership at the end of the year :						
Men	282	292	242	124	126	319
Women	—	1	4	3	3	3
Total	282	293	246	127	129	322

Source : Office of the Commissioner of Labour, Pondicherry.

13. 7 Number of Industrial Disputes and Man-days lost in major industries

Sl. No.	Item	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. Number of Stoppages ..	1	3	1	8	5	13	14	9	
2. Number of workers involved ..	5,723	8,391	603	11,209	1,704	11,032	11,586	8,979	
3. Number of Man-days lost ..	6,221	64,265	97,686	3,10,945	8,192	3,24,108	27,089.5	37,887	

Source : Office of the Labour Commissioner, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 8 Textile Mill—Number of industrial accidents

Sl. No. (1)	Item (2)	1969 (3)	1970 (4)	1971 (5)	1972 (6)	1973 (7)	1974 (8)	1975 (9)	1976 (10)
I. FATAL :									
	Number of accidents	—	—	1	3	1	—	—	—
	Rate per thousand workers .. .	—	—	0.09	0.25	0.09	—	—	—
II. NON-FATAL :									
	Number of accidents	2,788	3,359	2,910	1,981	2,431	1,553	1,235	2,151
	Rate per thousand workers .. .	330.3	280.0	264.54	165.08	219.5	121.32	139.92	219

Source : Commissioner of Labour, Pondicherry.

13. 9 Number of employees in Co-operative Societies

Sl. No.	Type of Societies	Year ending 30th June						
		1970 (3)	1971 (4)	1972 (5)	1973 (6)	1974 (7)	1975 (8)	1976 (9)
(1)	(2)							
I. AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES :								
a) Agricultural Credit Societies:								
1.	Rural Credit Societies	104	101	102	109	108	112	195
2.	Marketing Societies	41	41	26	37	63	69	70
3.	State Co-operative Bank	39	44	53	58	57	61	75
b) Agricultural Non-Credit Societies:								
1.	Milk Supply Societies	139	266	206	212	247	252	407
2.	Fishermen Societies	—	7	5	7	4	8	23
Total— I		323	455	392	423	479	502	770
II. NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES :								
a) Non-Agricultural Credit Societies:								
1.	Urban Bank	23	13	13	13	15	15	16
2.	Public Servants Societies	1	1	1	9	14	12	11
b) Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies:								
1.	Weaver's Societies	19	27	29	27	28	26	37
2.	Labour Contract Societies	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Cottage Industries Societies	9	13	24	20	20	6	7
4.	Housing Societies	18	18	24	21	30	31	22
5.	Stores	258	238	256	256	306	345	396
6.	Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Total—II		328	311	347	346	413	435	492
Grand Total		651	766	739	769	892	937	1,262

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 10 Wages and salaries paid to the employees in Co-operative Societies

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Type of Societies	Year ending 30th June						
		1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
I. AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES :								
a) Agricultural Credit Societies :								
1.	Rural Credit Societies	96.0	124.0	163.0	155.0	171.0	272.0	293.0
2.	Marketing Societies	91.0	71.0	68.0	65.0	173.0	204.0	223.0
3.	State Co-operative Bank	98.0	132.0	185.0	213.0	246.0	316.0	391.0
b) Agricultural Non-Credit Societies :								
1.	Milk Supply Societies	166.0	232.0	301.0	368.0	794.0	789.0	963.0
2.	Fisherman Societies	—	5.0	7.0	8.0	21.0	19.0	46.0
	Total—I	451.0	564.0	724.0	809.0	1,405.0	1,600.0	1,916.0
II. NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES								
a) Non-Agricultural Credit Societies :								
1.	Urban Bank	58.0	63.0	38.0	43.0	44.0	54.0	59.0
2.	Public Servant's Societies	3.00	4.0	19.0	15.0	18.0	14.0	15.0
b) Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies :								
1.	Weaver's Societies	114.0	46.0	36.0	49.0	49.0	56.0	116.0
2.	Labour Contract Societies	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Cottage Industries Societies	1.0	9.0	9.0	20.0	19.0	16.0	29.0
4.	Housing Societies	36.0	44.0	55.0	52.0	59.0	88.0	109.0
5.	Stores	376.0	405.0	447.0	518.00	626.0	781.0	1,035.0
6.	Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
	Total—II	588.0	572.0	604.0	697.0	815.0	1,009.0	1,364.0
	Grand Total	1,039.0	1,136.0	1,328.0	1,506.0	2,220.0	2,609.0	3,280.0

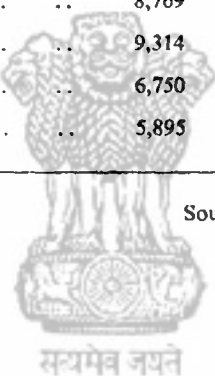
Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 11 Registration and Placements effected by the Employment Exchange

Year								Number of fresh registra- tion	Number of vacancies notified	Percentage of vacancies notified to fresh registration	Number of placement effected	Percentage of Col. 5 to Col. 3
(1)								(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1964-65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,561	1,048	22.9	348	33.21
1965-66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,827	1,434	24.6	307	21.41
1966-67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,970	1,393	15.5	901	64.68
1967-68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,033	1,060	13.1	573	54.06
1968-69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,248	882	10.7	483	54.76
1969-70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,051	918	8.8	569	61.98
1970-71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,194	689	9.6	418	60.67
1971-72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,647	842	11.0	398	47.30
1972-73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,178	867	9.5	411	47.30
1973-74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,769	986	11.2	617	62.57
1974-75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,314	1,238	13.3	656	52.98
1975-76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,750	1,223	18.1	672	54.94
1976-77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,895	1,424	24.1	766	53.79

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.



13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 12 Progress on Live Register of Employment Exchange and Output of Educational Institutions

Year							Total number on live register	Change compared to previous year	Number of educated person on live register	Change compared to previous years	Output of educational institutions
(1)							(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1965 (As on 30th June)	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,391	660	582	131	1,016
1966	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,379	2,988	798	216	1,048
1967	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,329	950	1,379	581	1,292
1968	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,680	351	2,004	652	1,307
1969	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,287	1,607	2,546	542	1,478
1970	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,345	(-)-1,942	3,018	472	1,893
1971	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,077	1,734	2,912	(-)-106	2,056
1972	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,472	3,395	4,346	1,434	2,426
1973	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,021	3,549	5,960	1,614	2,090
1974	..	..	..	..	..	..	19,876	3,855	7,575	1,615	2,281
1975	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,120	(-)-3,756	5,720	(-)-1,855	2,449
1976	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,648	2,528	10,825	5,105	2,818
1977	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,615	2,967	17,486	6,661	N.A.

Source : 1. Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

2. Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry.

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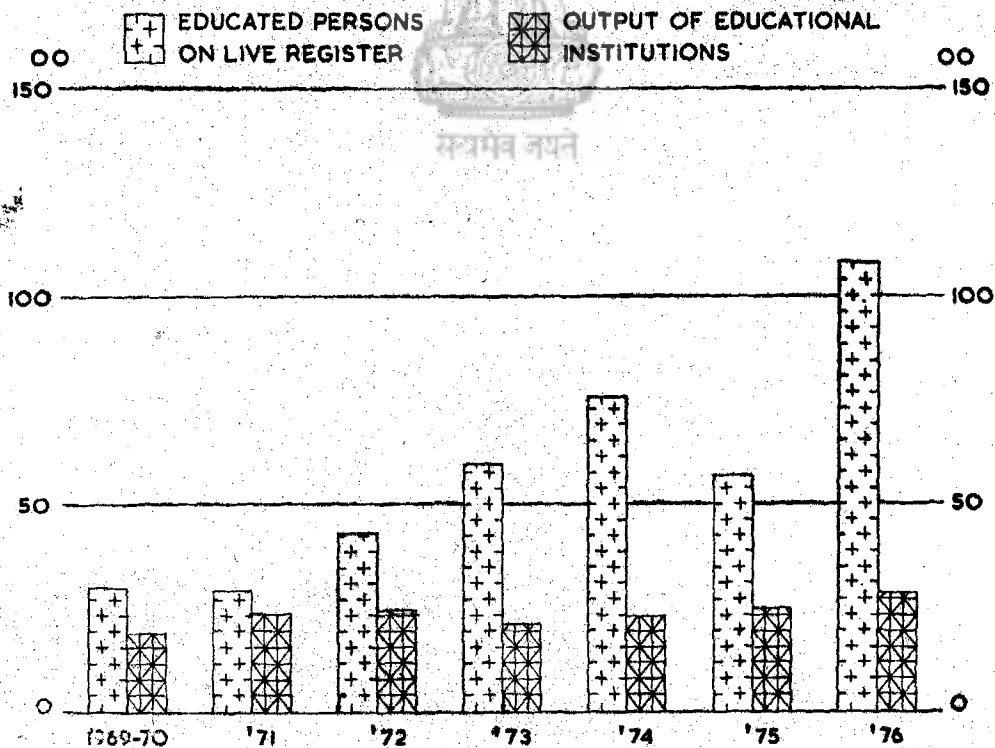
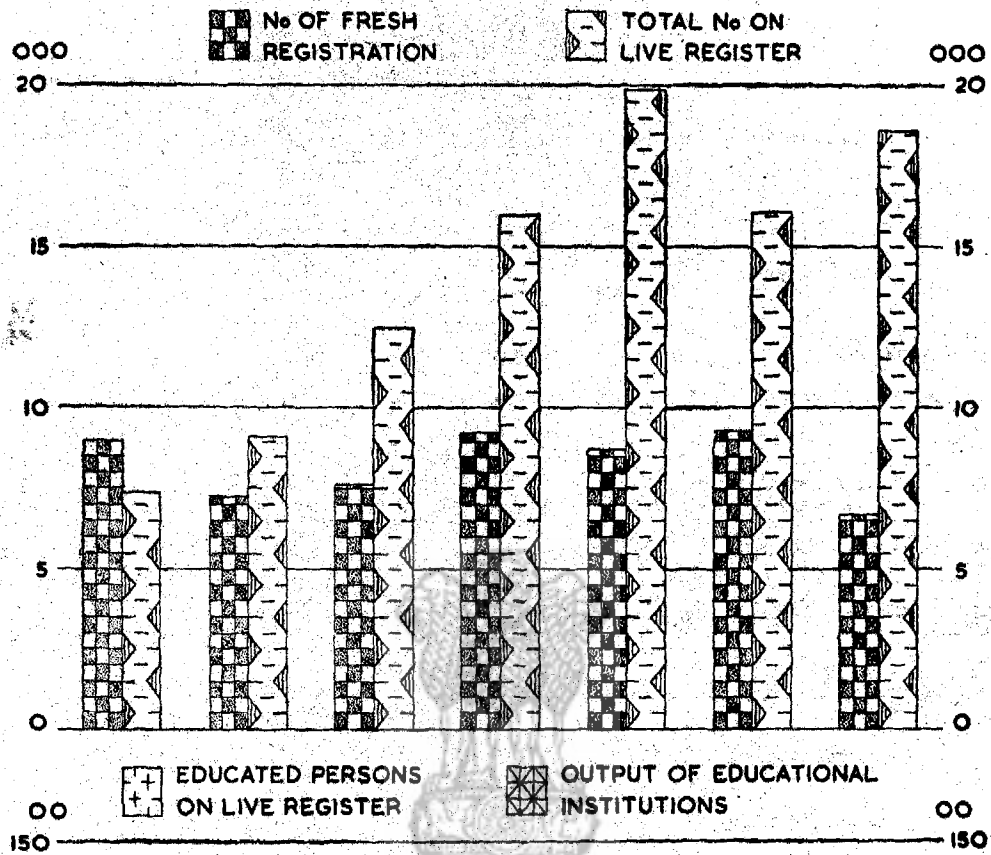
13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 13 Occupational distribution of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from the Employment Exchange

Sl. No.	Occupational Qualification	Number of persons on the live register as on							
		31-12-73	Percentage to total for Col. 3	31-12-74	Percentage to total for Col. 5	31-12-75	Percentage to total for Col. 7	31-12-76	Percentage to total for Col. 9
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Professional, Technical and related workers	1,203	6.42	1,203	7.6	1,049	6.26	691	3.52
2.	Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers	7	0.04	2	0.01	2	0.01	2	0.01
3.	Clerical and related workers	359	2.88	580	3.7	268	1.60	492	2.50
4.	Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Loggers and related workers	57	0.30	251	1.6	164	0.98	142	0.72
6.	Miners, quarrymen and related workers	—	—	—	—	17	0.10	47	0.24
7.	Workers in transport and communication	603	3.28	1,185	7.5	1,215	7.26	1,412	7.19
8.	Craftsmen, production process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified	586	3.13						
9.	Services, sports and recreational workers	322	1.72						
10.	Workers not classified by occupation	15,419	82.23	12,519	79.6	14,031	83.79	16,860	85.82
	Total	18,736	100.00	15,740	100.00	16,746	100.00	19,646	100.00

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS



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13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 14 Educational qualification of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from Employment Exchange

Sl. No.	Educational Qualifications	Number of persons on live register as on					
		31-12-71	31-12-72	31-12-73	31-12-74	31-12-75	31-12-76
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Matriculation/S.S.L.C./Brevet	1,292	1,866	5,591	2,659	2,918	4,801
2.	Intermediate/P.U.C./Under Graduate	1,544	1,236	1,431	1,427	1,467	1,698
3.	Graduates	777	861	1,458	1,324	1,299	1,736
4.	Post Graduates	105	146	200	118	107	117
5.	Others	5,685	9,409	10,056	10,212	10,955	11,294
	Total	9,403	13,518	18,736	15,740	16,746	19,646

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

13. 15 Progress Employment in Public Sector

Wing of Public Sector	Estimated Employment as on 31st March								
	1975			1976			1977		
	Men (2)	Women (3)	Total (4)	Men (5)	Women (6)	Total (7)	Men (8)	Women (9)	Total (10)
Central Government	2,767	471	3,238	2,777	510	3,287	2,801	511	3,312
State Government	12,936	3,156	16,092	11,225	3,079	14,304	12,013	2,511	14,524
Quasi Government	790	32	822	825	33	858	784	33	817
Local Bodies	1,117	120	1,237	1,168	137	1,305	1,223	147	1,370
Total	17,610	3,779	21,389	15,995	3,759	19,754	16,821	3,202	20,023

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 16-A Changes in the volume of employment by industries (Public and Private Sectors)

Sl. No. (1)	Industrial Code No. (2)	Description of Industry (3)	No. of employees as on 31st March			
			1972 (4)	1973 (5)	1974 (6)	1975 (7)
1.	106	Mining of crude petroleum and natural gas	398	386	379	383
2.	200	Rice Mills	85	88	113	123
3.	201	Production of Sugar	841	908	902	947
4.	205	Production of bread, biscuit etc.	64	55	58	51
5.	209	Production of other food products such as chocolate, coffee, sweets etc.	4	5	11	24
6.	210	Production of liquor	60	109	105	141
7.	214	Production of aerated water and mineral water	10	17	15	24
8.	219	Production of other beverages	16	16	13	6
9.	221	Manufacture of cigars	95	78	31	14
10.	232	Cotton spinning and weaving	10,982	11,352	11,771	11,738
11.	234	Cotton weaving in power looms	21	58	51	45
12.	235	Cotton weaving in hand looms	221	212	231	298
13.	271	Manufacture of Hosiery and other knitted goods	10	-	-	-
14.	281	Manufacture of wooden furniture	41	26	25	24
15.	299	Manufacture of hand-made paper	167	135	139	136
16.	302	Printing Industry	188	187	190	189
17.	332	Manufacture of fertilizers	7	7	7	11
18.	333	Manufacture of fire works	46	46	73	53
19.	334	Manufacture of matches	48	48	45	45
20.	335	Manufacture of medicines pharmaceutical preparations etc.	23	236	23	29
21.	336	Manufacture of soap	35	37	31	39
22.	339	Manufacture of chemical products	16	16	14	29
23.	340	Manufacture of tiles, bricks etc.	19	35	25	23
24.	341	Manufacture of cement products	20	20	17	17
25.	352	Manufacture of porcelain and its products	83	20	19	5
26.	359	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	7	7	5	5
27.	360	Manufacture of iron and steel articles	72	61	56	60
28.	366	Manufacture of steel furniture	30	39	39	58
29.	367	Manufacture of aluminium and metal products	25	58	45	49
30.	369	Manufacture of sundry hardware	30	24	32	58
31.	379	Manufacture of electrical machinery	32	13	-	23
32.	384	Repairing and servicing of motor vehicles	24	37	31	72

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 16-A Changes in the volume of employment by industries (Public and Private Sectors)—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
33.	385	Manufacture of cycle parts	106	49	50	61
34.	399	Repairing of unclassified goods	56	52	53	50
35.	400	Constructions	4,409	3,859	1,974	896
36.	500	Transmission of electric energy	980	1,061	1,003	1,072
37.	631	Tractor dealers	71	69	73	72
38.	640	Retail trade in cereals, vegetables, fruits etc.	373	423	432	552
39.	650	Retail trade in textile goods	112	130	135	165
40.	652	Retail trade in medicines and chemicals	48	53	47	60
41.	682	Retail trade in electric goods	—	—	6	6
42.	684	Retail trade in clock and watches	15	7	8	15
43.	689	Retail trade in goods unspecified	150	153	130	167
44.	690	Importing and exporting of goods	13	13	10	10
45.	693	Insurance	63	61	67	65
46.	695	Banking	319	347	301	470
47.	701	Bus services	159	188	195	155
48.	702	Transport by motor vehicles	14	15	15	17
49.	710	Services incidental to transport such as packing travel agency etc.	4	4	4	4
50.	730	Postal services	1,206	1,213	1,263	1,321
51.	732	Information and Broadcasting	100	89	112	128
52.	803	Police	983	987	1,199	1,274
53.	804	Central Government Offices	170	179	195	195
54.	805	Local Bodies	1,272	1,295	1,298	1,237
55.	809	State Government Offices	7,164	7,870	4,431	4,460
56.	810	Technical Education Institutions	1,621	1,619	5,340	5,312
57.	811	Educational services	806	663	4,483	4,529
58.	812	Research Institutions	110	107	108	68
59.	820	Medical services	64	72	51	27
60.	821	Veterinary services	154	154	155	152
61.	830	Ashram domestic services	520	520	505	505
62.	832	Social service organisations	52	73	84	54
63.	850	Engineering services	15	15	15	13
64.	862	Community development projects	129	135	136	121
65.	871	Cinema theatres	142	165	160	169
66.	882	Hotels	457	485	453	470
67.	885	Photo studios	31	28	22	13
68.	890	Service rendered by organisation not classified elsewhere	19	20	22	21
Total			35,626	36,296	38,130	38,631

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 16-B Changes in volume of employment by industries (Public and Private Sectors)

Sl. No.	Industrial Code No.	Description of Industry	No. of employees as on	
			31-3-1976	31-3-1977
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	110	Mining of crude petroleum	375	312
		Division (1)	375	312
1.	201	Manufacture of dairy products	6	6
2.	204	Rice Mills	155	158
3.	205	Manufacture of Bakery products	38	42
4.	206	Manufacture of refining of sugar	467	948
5.	211	Manufacture of oils	41	40
6.	217	Manufacture of storch	14	21
7.	220	Distillery	111	189
8.	224	Soda Factories	23	25
9.	227	Manufacture of cigar, cheroot, etc.	11	—
10.	231	Cotton spinning and weaving mills	12,037	11,543
11.	235	Handloom weaving	266	236
12.	236	Power loom weaving	33	36
13.	265	Manufacture of umbrellas	8	8
14.	276	Manufacture of wooden furnitures	37	32
15.	280	Manufacture of hand-made papers	188	192
16.	281	Manufacture of card board bound	13	13
17.	289	Printing	203	239
		Division (2)	13,651	13,728

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 16-B Changes in volume of employment by industries (Public and Private Sectors)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	311	Manufacture of fertilizers and pesticides	27	30
2.	313	Manufacture of drugs and medicines	33	32
3.	314	Manufacture of soaps	36	22
4.	317	Manufacture of matches	45	41
5.	318	Manufacture of fire works	53	48
6.	319	Manufacture of chemical products	15	19
7.	320	Manufacture of clay products	25	23
8.	323	Manufacture of insulation and ceramic goods	8	8
9.	324	Manufacture of concrete pipes	14	22
10.	329	Manufacture of copper, steel and aluminium wires	23	—
11.	330	Rolling Mills	56	60
12.	340	Manufacture of stainless steel products	24	35
13.	342	Manufacture of steel furnitures	71	62
14.	345	Manufacture of utensils	38	20
15.	349	Work shop	55	35
16.	350	Manufacture of agricultural implements	9	17
17.	357	Manufacture of rice hullers and spare parts	8	2
18.	362	Manufacture of battery shells	6	6
19.	363	Manufacture of electrical goods	37	48
20.	376	Manufacture of cycle parts	87	121
21.	379	Manufacture of tractors, trailers, tyre carts etc.	25	36
22.	389	Manufacture of umbrella ribs	19	31
		Division (3)	714	740
1.	401	Distribution of electrical energy	1,083	1,142
		Division (4)	1,083	1,142
1.	500	Construction	148	136
2.	501	Construction of roads, bridges etc.	585	838
		Division (5)	733	974
1.	630	Tractor dealers	55	51
2.	650	Grain and grocery stores	353	380
3.	653	Milk supply societies	258	268
4.	660	Dealers in textile goods	169	168
5.	673	Dealers in electrical goods	7	7
6.	680	Medical shops	58	94
7.	684	Petrol filling stations	7	7
8.	689	Dealers in general goods	168	211
9.	690	Hotels	419	503
		Division (6)	1,494	1,689

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 16-B Changes in volume of employment by industries (Public and Private Sectors)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
10.	701	Bus services	143	152
11.	702	Transport by other motor vehicles	16	14
12.	730	Services incidental to transport such as packing, travel agency etc.	4	4
13.	750	Postal Telegraphs and wireless communications	1,325	1,350
		Division (7)	1,488	1,520
1.	800	Banking	499	552
2.	809	Chit funds	11	11
3.	811	Life Insurance	39	41
4.	819	Insurance carriers other than life	29	28
5.	821	Imports and Exports of goods	10	10
6.	825	Engineering Services	13	14
		Division (8)	601	656
1.	900	Central Government Offices	181	188
2.	901	State Government Offices	6,445	6,781
3.	902	Local Bodies	1,269	1,370
4.	920	Technical Education	1,763	1,797
5.	921	Non-Technical Education	5,287	5,502
6.	922	Collection of Statistics	68	76
7.	930	Medical Services	26	23
8.	931	Veterinary Services	155	162
9.	940	Sri Aurobindo Ashram Services	505	505
10.	941	Welfare Services	58	58
11.	949	Community Services	137	137
12.	951	Exhibiting of Motion Pictures	193	202
13.	954	All India Radio	69	70
14.	963	Photo studio	13	14
15.	973	Repairs of motor vehicles	47	58
16.	979	Repairs of Engine pumps etc	49	40
17.	990	Other Services	26	26
		Division (9)	16,291	17,009
		Total	36,430	37,870

National Industrial classification 1970 has been opted from April 1975.

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

This section deals with industrial production of some of the important industries of this State, namely cotton textiles, sugar, vegetable oils, oilcakes, matches and country spirit.

TABLES 14.1 to 14.5: Give statistical data relating to cotton textiles which have been collected from the Indian Textile Bulletin issued by the Textile Commissioner, Government of India.

TABLE 14.1: Gives the number of spindles and looms installed. Tables 14.2 and 14.3 include data relating to production of cotton yarn and cloth respectively based on monthly average. Tables 14.4 and 14.5 provide data on cotton yarn delivered for civil consumption and cloth delivered for civil consumption respectively. Tables 14.6 and 14.7 gives information on production of sugar and vegetable oils respectively. Production, sale and stock position in respect of handloom industry under co-operative fold have been given in tables 14.8 and 14.9.

Production of matches is being compiled from the monthly returns received from the manufacturers and is set out in table 14.10.

TABLE 14.11 : Furnishes data relating to production of country spirit by Government Distillery, Pondicherry.

Data regarding the Annual Survey of Industries 1973-74 (Census and Sample Factories) are furnished in table 14.12.



14. INDUSTRY

14. 1 Spindles and looms installed

<i>Year</i>								<i>Spindles installed</i>	<i>Looms installed</i>
(1)								(2)	(3)
1962	(As on 1st January)	..	..	..	..	..	..	81,028	2,146
1963	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	85,464	2,086
1964	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	86,144	2,075
1965	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	92,264	2,225
1966	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,18,824	2,259
1967	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,21,608	2,236
1968	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,21,608	2,236
1969	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,21,608	2,399
1970	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,21,578	2,669
1971	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,21,566	2,693
1972	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,25,533	2,674
1973	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,27,848	2,681
1974	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,27,848	2,681
1975	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,27,848	2,681
1976	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,28,565	2,681

Source : Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Bombay.



14. INDUSTRY

14. 2 Production of Cotton Yarn

Year/Month				1s-10s.	11s-20s.	21s-30s.	31s-40s.	41s-60s.	61s-80s.	Above 80s.	Total
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1962	Monthly Average	..	..	..	84	218	228	60	—	—	590
1963	..	..	..	..	64	326	190	40	—	—	620
1964	..	..	..	..	59	461	183	67	—	—	769
1965	..	..	..	..	94	517	161	43	11	6	832
1966	..	..	..	..	61	474	119	22	—	—	676
1967	..	..	..	..	124	582	166	43	40	—	955
1968	..	..	..	..	77	563	202	29	40	—	1,001
1969	..	..	..	..	94	691	115	26	23	15	964
1970	..	..	..	..	166	742	99	48	30	20	1,105
1971	..	..	..	..	64	876	66	9	32	20	1,067
1972	..	..	..	..	78	861	110	9	36	21	1,115
1973	..	..	..	..	90	1,046	41	2	63	8	1,250
1974	..	..	..	..	69	917	44	15	74	—	1,119
1975	..	..	..	..	47	1,020	56	0.2	60	8	1,191
1976	..	..	..	..	128	1,004	67	5	65	21	1,290
1976	January	..	..	..	155	1,083	30	—	51	22	1,343
1976	February	..	..	..	183	1,052	73	—	55	15	1,378
1976	March	..	..	..	218	1,093	104	—	70	12	1,497
1976	April	..	..	..	144	1,036	53	—	97	—	1,330
1976	May	..	..	..	172	952	46	—	95	—	1,265
1976	June	..	..	..	115	930	35	—	74	16	1,170
1976	July	..	..	..	123	969	52	—	52	31	1,227
1976	August	..	..	..	151	920	54	4	54	31	1,214
1976	September	..	..	..	144	903	60	4	56	34	1,201
1976	October	..	..	..	43	818	93	17	46	31	1,048
1976	November	..	..	..	41	1,124	111	20	56	31	1,380
1976	December	..	..	..	48	1,117	94	14	69	28	1,424

Source : Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Bombay.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 3 Loomstate Production of Cotton Cloth

('000 Metres)

Year/Month									Total Cloth Produced	Coarse	Medium	Higher Medium	Fine and Superfine
(1)									(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1962	Monthly Average	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,958	1,234	2,025	673	—
1963	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,547	1,263	1,733	551	—
1964	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,067	1,822	1,802	442	1
1965	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,301	1,714	2,089	440	—
1966	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,587	2,061	1,342	185	—
1967	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,554	2,257	1,190	106	—
1968	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,946	2,380	1,218	347	—
1969	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,242	2,922	1,176	225	—
1970	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,392	2,788	1,495	108	—
1971	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,039	3,237	1,575	217	10
1972	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,050	3,206	1,751	85	8
1973	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,362	3,348	1,926	83	5
1974	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,034	3,290	1,625	111	8
1975	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,293	3,326	1,675	264	28
1976	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,486	3,727	1,639	97	23
1976	January	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,468	3,666	1,718	61	23
1976	February	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,255	3,324	1,734	183	14
1976	March	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,724	4,134	2,514	72	4
1976	April	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,824	3,081	1,726	16	1
1976	May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,408	3,652	1,720	34	2
1976	June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,624	4,010	1,568	40	6
1976	July	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,583	4,214	1,322	43	4
1976	August	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,097	3,867	1,166	59	5
1976	September	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,045	3,826	1,155	59	5
1976	October	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,374	2,872	1,322	98	82
1976	November	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,985	3,826	1,822	250	87
1976	December	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,443	4,257	1,900	245	41

Source : Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Bombay.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 4 Cotton Yarn delivered for Civil Consumption and Export

(In '000 Kilograms)

Year/Monthly Average								Civil Consumption	Export	Total
(1)								(2)	(3)	(4)
1962	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	—	66
1963	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	—	76
1964	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125	—	125
1965	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	147	—	147
1966	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	168	4	172
1967	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	295	2	297
1968	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	268	55	323
1969	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	172	63	235
1970	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	221	33	254
1971	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125	—	125
1972	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	187	3	190
1973	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	208	—	208
1974	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	215	—	215
1975	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	195.5	—	195.5
1976	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	206	—	206

Source : Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Bombay.

14. 5 Cotton Cloth delivered for Civil Consumption and Export

(In '000 Metres)

Year/Monthly Average								Civil Consumption	Export	Other Purposes	Total
(1)								(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1962	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26,43	5,66	1,53	33,62
1963	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30,52	9,48	2,05	42,05
1964	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29,52	17,30	96	47,78
1965	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,11	15,78	2,66	41,55
1966	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,77	11,17	1,12	36,06
1967	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22,16	12,42	2,68	37,26
1968	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22,22	13,37	2,09	37,68
1969	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22,88	18,81	5,93	47,62
1970	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28,22	13,69	3,13	45,04
1971	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25,29	20,84	4,66	50,79
1972	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,95	16,76	9,03	40,74
1973	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,25	18,69	9,16	52,10
1974	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,93	14,72	—	39,65
1975	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29,82	10,62	11,73	52,17
1976	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26,89	40,00	14,46	31,65

Source : Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Bombay.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 6 Production of Sugar

<i>Agricultural year (July to June), month</i>											<i>Out put (in tonnes)</i>
(1)											(2)
1961-62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,830
1962-63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,709
1963-64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,474
1964-65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,754
1965-66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,004
1966-67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,286
1967-68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,219
1968-69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,686
1969-70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,101
1970-71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,775
1971-72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22,737
1972-73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,515
1973-74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25,796
1974-75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,133
1975-76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,532
Monthly Production											
July 1975	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—
August	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—
September	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—
October	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—
November	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	438
December	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,788
January 1976	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,035
February	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,402
March	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,869
April	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—
May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—
June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 7 Production of Vegetable oils and Oilcakes

(In Metric Tonnes)

<i>Year/Month</i>	<i>Vegetable oil</i>	<i>Oilcakes</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1966-67 Monthly average	142.00	187.70
1967-68	203.13	257.92
1968-69	213.92	264.22
1969-70	174.80	236.44
1970-71	210.85	276.53
1971-72	173.84	227.74
1972-73	182.22	250.99
1973-74	161.55	221.89
1974-75	184.40	274.31
1975-76	141.55	206.30
Monthly Production :		
April 1975	120.67	186.42
May	157.33	233.41
June	114.31	166.45
July	117.68	176.01
August	135.52	199.17
September	113.33	168.00
October	189.88	280.28
November	118.49	173.02
December	126.71	176.60
January 1976	163.68	229.23
February	159.20	224.46
March	181.83	262.50
Total	1,698.63	2,475.55

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry,

14. INDUSTRY

14. 8 Production of Handloom Cloth under Co-operative Fold

Year											Production in '000 metres
(1)											(2)
1962-63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	550
1963-64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	485
1964-65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	544
1965-66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	301
1966-67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	121
1967-68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	329
1968-69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	163
1969-70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	346
1970-71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	160
1971-72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	130
1972-73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	176
1973-74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	143
1974-75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	227
1975-76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	193
* 1976-77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	610

* Includes clothes purchased by Co-operative Department.

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

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14. INDUSTRY

14. 9 Production, Sales and Stock Position in Handloom Industry under Co-operative Fold

('000 Metres)

Variety	1972-73			1973-74			1974-75			1975-76			1976-77*		
	Produc- tion	Sales	Stock	Produc- tion	Sales	Stock	Produc- tion	Sales	Stock	Produc- tion	Sales	Stock	Produc- tion	Sales	Stock
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Dhoties	11	11	1	9	9	—	5	5	—	8	8	—	13	10	3
Sarees	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	6	3
Bedsheets	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shirtings	50	48	7	18	24	2	22	23	1	64	55	10	230	198	31
Towels	47	38	20	65	80	4	60	48	17	38	49	5	17	14	3
Others	68	23	3	51	52	3	140	125	29	83	103	9	342	295	47
Total	176	120	31	143	165	9	227	201	47	193	215	24	611	523	87

* Includes clothes purchased by Co-operative Department.

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

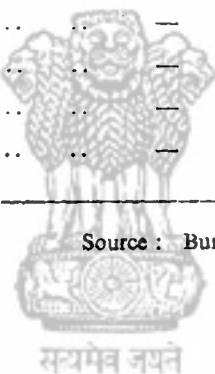
14. INDUSTRY

14. 10 Production of Matches

(In Gross)

Year/Month (Monthly average)							Boxes of 60 sticks	Boxes of 50 sticks	Boxes of 40 sticks	Boxes of 30 sticks	Boxes of 12 sticks	Boxes of 10 sticks
(1)							(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1962-63	—	2,219	—	—	—	3,295
1963-64	—	1,074	—	—	—	2,447
1964-65	—	1,086	—	—	—	1,942
1965-66	—	1,144	—	—	—	2,177
1966-67	—	1,196	—	—	—	2,228
1967-68	—	950	—	—	—	2,856
1968-69	—	1,111	—	—	—	3,065
1969-70	—	1,135	—	—	—	3,069
1970-71	—	1,000	—	—	—	3,288
1971-72	—	987	—	—	—	4,229
1972-73	—	738	—	—	—	4,455
1973-74	—	914	—	—	—	2,700
1974-75	—	950	—	—	—	2,594
1975-76	—	790	—	—	—	1,889

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.



14. INDUSTRY

14. 11 Production of Country Spirit (Arrack) by Government Distillery

(In bulk litres)

<i>Year</i>						<i>Alcohol supplied for Indian made foreign spirit</i>	<i>Rectified spirit</i>	<i>Arrack</i>
(1)						(2)	(3)	(4)
1963	..	..	..	..	..	14,900	—	5,83,049
1964	..	..	..	..	..	38,500	—	8,01,434
1965	..	..	..	..	..	23,820	—	7,90,234
1966	..	..	..	..	..	9,170	—	6,10,902
1967	..	..	..	..	..			6,43,313
1968	..	..	..	..	..			7,13,932
1969	..	..	..	..	..			7,04,144
1970	..	..	..	..	..			6,89,390
1971	..	..	..	..	..			6,43,665
1972	..	..	..	..	..	8,16,170	26,694+	15,57,038
1973	..	..	..	..	..	—	15,63,371	30,74,561
1974	..	..	..	..	..	N.A.	N.A.	43,31,800
1975	..	..	..	..	..	59,614	19,88,106+	47,45,520
1976	..	..	..	..	..	**	17,65,181	41,15,021

** Plant closed.

+ Included denatured spirit.

Source : Government Distillery, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 12 Results of the Annual Survey of Industries 1973-74

(Value in '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry Group	Number of units reported	Productive Capital			Employment in number			Wages, salaries, other benefits			Inputs		
			Fixed Capital	Working Capital	Total Capital	Workers	Other than workers	Total	Workers	Other than workers	Total	Value of fuels consumed	Value of materials consumed	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1.	Rice Mills	9	2,45	6,98	9,43	138	36	174	131	39	2	172	34	28,91
2.	Manufacture of other Food Products	4	20,28	10,52	30,80	107	33	140	174	110	5	189	105	95,78
3.	Sugar and Beverages	4	1,09,11	25,84	1,34,95	597	259	856	22,53	12,99	327	38,79	160	2,63,88
4.	Edible Oil	7	1,28	6,55	7,83	48	36	84	84	61	2	1,47	53	1,03,40
5.	Cotton Textiles	12	4,60,50	2,56,47	7,16,97	8,803	892	9,695	4,44,86	61,51	66,00	5,72,37	78,53	15,37,93
6.	Printing Press and Paper	12	21,98	16,52	38,50	451	62	513	7,11	2,00	1,91	11,02	71	15,68
7.	Chemical and Chemical Products	9	10,30	4,11	14,41	206	57	263	1,96	1,45	20	3,41	65	19,68
8.	Basic Metal Industries	6	12,97	14,92	27,89	121	26	147	2,42	88	44	3,74	350	87,71
9.	Metal Products	9	7,80	10,64	18,44	152	36	188	2,78	79	52	4,09	47	38,27
10.	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery	5	4,35	11,19	15,54	33	15	48	36	85	3	1,24	42	15,05
11.	Transport Equipments	4	8,58	2,67	11,25	83	20	103	1,46	59	23	2,28	25	6,39
12.	Repair Service	7	6,69	5,32	12,01	188	44	232	6,72	1,92	31	8,95	34	2,26
13.	Other Industries	15	2,43,21	41,80	2,85,01	815	205	1,020	14,48	7,83	92	23,13	1,79	1,16,66
	Total	103	9,09,50	4,13,53	13,23,03	11,742	17,21	13,463	5,08,57	92,91	73,82	6,75,30	94,18	23,36,59

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 12 Results of the Annual Survey of Industries 1973-74—contd.

(Value in '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry Group	Inputs (contd.)								Outputs				Value added by manufacture															
		Value of work done by concerns		Purchase value of goods sold		Other expenses		Depreciation		Total		Ex-Fac-tory value of products and by products		Work done for other concerns		Net value of semifini-shed goods		Sale value of goods sold		Total		Actuals		Percent-age of gross output		Percent-age to produc-tive capital		Per person employed in Rs.	
		(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)														
1.	Rice Mills	..	..	13	65	35	14	30,52	32,33	1,84	—	53	34,67	4,15	11,97	44,00	2,385										
2.	Manufacture of other Food Products	..	..	13	5,94	97	1,70	1,05,57	1,06,27	3	33	5,97	1,12,60	7,03	6,24	22,83	5,021										
3.	Sugar and Beverages	..	..	30	23,71	3,51	15,95	3,12,95	3,65,58	—	12	28,83	3,94,53	81,58	20,68	60,45	9,530										
4.	Edible Oils	..	..	11	19,74	2,25	17	1,30,99	1,15,34	22	—	19,60	1,35,16	4,17	3,09	53,26	4,964										
5.	Cotton Textiles	..	..	10,36	21,74	40,62	75,07	17,64,25	26,73,69	50	13,53	30,81	27,18,53	9,54,28	35,10	133,09	9,843										
6.	Printing Press and Paper	..	..	43	89	1,47	1,97	21,15	30,66	3,41	25	90	35,22	14,07	39,95	36,54	2,743										
7.	Chemical and Chemical Products	..	..	42	42	1,38	1,13	23,68	27,34	1,08	1,13	46	30,01	6,33	21,09	43,93	2,407										
8.	Basic Metal Industries	..	..	1,08	—	2,22	1,38	95,89	1,02,51	1,30	54	1	1,04,36	8,47	8,12	30,37	5,761										
9.	Metal Products	..	..	1,56	64	1,32	95	43,21	50,68	2,04	70	70	54,12	10,91	20,16	59,62	5,803										
10.	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery	..	..	—	32,22	73	67	49,09	13,82	1,60	1,83	34,60	51,85	2,76	5,32	17,76	5,750										
11.	Transport Equipments	..	..	46	—	61	1,04	8,75	12,36	—	40	—	12,76	4,01	31,43	35,64	3,893										
12.	Repair Services	..	..	9	69,44	58	68	73,39	—	10,84	(-)	75,52	86,28	12,89	14,94	107,32	5,556										
13.	Other Industries	..	..	64	1,12	2,13	14,31	1,36,64	1,74,57	6,75	(-)	1,11	1,82,31	45,67	25,05	16,02	5,954										
	Total	..	..	15,71	1,76,30	58,14	1,15,16	27,96,08	37,05,15	29,61	18,63	1,99,01	39,52,40	11,56,32	29,26	87,40	8,589										

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE 15.1 : Furnishes length of roads under the charge of the Public Works Department.

TABLE 15.2 : Provides information regarding the number of motor vehicles on road as at the end of the years 1967 to 1976.

TABLES 15.3a and 15.3b : Give the Region-wise distribution of number of Motor Vehicles on road as at the end of the years 1975-76 respectively.

TABLE 15.4 : Gives number of accidents reported during the years 1966 to 1976.

TABLE 15.5 : Gives information about port traffic namely number of ships, tonnage of ships, tonnage of merchandise imported and exported for Pondicherry Port only. Similar data relating to traffic of country boats have also been given in this table.

TABLES: 15.6 to 15.8 : Provide information about the number of post and telegraph offices, telephones, public call offices and broadcast receiver licences issued.



15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 1 Length of roads maintained by the Public Works Department

(In Kilometres)

Year / Region	Surfaced roads				Unsurfaced roads			Grand Total (Cols.5+ 8)
	Concrete	Black Topped	Water Bound Macadam	Total	Soled	Earthern	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
As on 31st March 1966	2.55	262.83	56.87	322.25	17.81	1.45	19.26	341.51
„ 1967	2.55	262.83	72.25	337.63	2.43	1.45	3.88	341.51
„ 1968	2.55	263.70	71.38	337.63	2.43	1.45	3.88	341.51
„ 1969	2.55	269.38	65.70	337.63	2.43	1.45	3.88	341.51
„ 1970	2.55	281.34	53.74	337.63	2.43	1.45	3.88	341.51
„ 1971	2.55	288.15	50.05	340.75	1.26	—	1.26	342.01
„ 1972	2.55	288.15	50.05	340.75	1.26	—	1.26	342.01
„ 1973	3.05	297.39	40.31	340.75	1.26	—	1.26	342.01
„ 1974	3.05	304.68	33.80	341.53	0.48	—	0.48	342.01
„ 1975	5.05	313.11	25.40	343.56	—	—	—	343.56
„ 1976	7.30	337.28	20.55	365.13	0.15	—	0.15	365.28
As on 31st March 1976								
Pondicherry	6.80	226.97	18.36	252.13	0.15	—	0.15	252.28
Karaikal	—	89.19	0.74	89.93	—	—	—	89.93
Mahe	—	16.60	—	16.60	—	—	—	16.60
Yanam	0.50	4.52	1.45	6.47	—	—	—	6.47

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 2 Number of Motor Vehicles on road

Sl. No.	Type of Vehicles	As on 31st December									
		1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1.	Car	784	822	944	945	1,110	1,244	1,482	1,677	1,760	2,526
2.	Lorry	133	193	219	205	174	115	174	219	264	377
3.	Bus	93	85	113	113	113	120	117	118	133	119
4.	Ambulance	3	11	11	8	9	10	10	10	9	14
5.	Jeep	8	75	88	80	82	84	81	126	91	106
6.	Tractor	109	120	91	140	145	205	263	245	288	403
7.	Van	17	30	31	37	37	28	26	32	33	51
8.	Scooter and motor cycle	641	931	1,121	1,444	1,710	2,112	2,383	3,082	3,845	5,172
9.	Road Roller	—	1	1	3	6	6	5	5	5	5
10.	Trailer	141	121	95	153	148	116	165	218	242	361
11.	Trailer pump	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
12.	Mobile tank	—	3	3	1	1	1	1	8	8	8
13.	Three wheeler auto-van and auto-rickshaw	25	13	19	13	17	15	15	36	32	44
14.	Others	48	102	115	59	67	73	50	71	95	107
	Total	2,002	2,508	2,852	3,201	3,619	4,129	4,772	5,849	6,807	9,293

Source : Transport Department, Pondicherry.

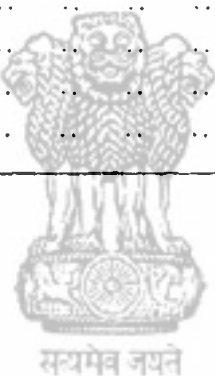
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15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 3-a Region-wise distribution of number of Motor Vehicles on road as on 31-12-1975

Sl. No.	Type of Vehicles	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Car	1,425	313	22	—	1,760
2. Lorry	222	38	4	—	264
3. Bus	111	19	—	3	133
4. Ambulance	6	1	1	1	9
5. Jeep	64	24	2	1	91
6. Tractor	211	77	—	—	288
7. Van	19	13	1	—	33
8. Scooter and motor cycle	2,695	1,074	20	56	3,845
9. Road Roller	3	1	1	—	5
10. Trailer	168	74	—	—	242
11. Trailer pump	2	—	—	—	2
12. Mobile tank	8	—	—	—	8
13. Three wheeler auto-van and auto-rickshaw	22	—	10	—	32
14. Others	66	29	—	—	95
Total	5,022	1,663	61	61	6,807

Source : Transport Department, Pondicherry.

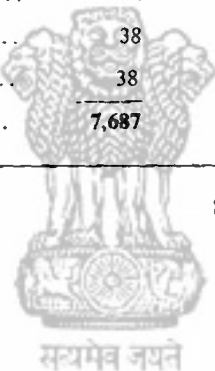


15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 3 b Region-wise distribution of Number of Motor vehicles on road as on 31—12—76.

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Type of Vehicles</i>	<i>Pondicherry</i>	<i>Karaikal</i>	<i>Mahe</i>	<i>Yanam</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Car	2,231	270	23	2	2,526
2.	Lorry	352	22	3	—	377
3.	Bus	101	15	—	3	119
4.	Ambulance	11	1	1	1	14
5.	Jeep	85	19	1	1	106
6.	Tractor	352	45	—	6	403
7.	Van	42	8	1	—	51
8.	Scooter and motor cycle	4,095	1,000	21	56	5,172
9.	Road Roller	3	1	1	—	5
10.	Trailer	320	39	—	2	361
11.	Trailer pump	—	—	—	—	—
12.	Mobile tank	7	1	—	—	8
13.	Three wheeler auto-van and auto-rickshaw	38	—	6	—	44
14.	Others	38	57	—	—	107
	Total	7,687	1,478	57	71	9,293

Source: Transport Department, Pondicherry.



15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 4 Number of accidents on road

Sl. No.	Year/Item	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	1966	74	17	2	—	93
2.	1967	87	18	3	—	108
3.	1968	110	14	5	—	129
4.	1969	133	22	4	2	161
5.	1970	143	26	7	3	179
6.	1971	156	24	4	—	184
7.	1972	158	52	14	—	224
8.	1973	189	46	19	—	254
9.	1974	188	48	19	—	255
10.	1975	204	61	16	1	282
11.	1976	207	51	22	—	280
1974						
	No. of persons killed	15	2	—	—	17
	No. of persons injured	214	77	17	—	308
	No. of vehicles involved	232	61	19	—	312
1975						
	No. of persons killed	21	4	2	—	27
	No. of persons injured	167	57	13	1	238
	No. of vehicles involved	218	67	17	1	303
1976						
	No. of persons killed	14	6	2	—	22
	No. of persons injured	193	59	17	—	269
	No. of vehicles involved	261	62	25	—	348

Source: Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 5 Port—Traffic (Pondicherry Port)

Sl. No.	Item	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
I. 1)	Number of ships ..	3	9	19	23	24	28	8	11	38	71	22
2)	Tonnage of ships :											
a)	Gross ('000 tonnes) ..	62	70	1,21	2,08	2,36	3,25	65	1,04	5,37	10,17	4,18
b)	Net ('000 tonnes) ..	30	39	71	1,32	1,49	2,12	39	66	3,72	6,48	2,84
3)	Tonnage of merchandise :											
a)	Imported	6,000	20,309	85,677	45,312	77,475	46,316	70,829	92,382	57,119	44,214	6,405
b)	Exported	1,695	1,048	260	—	59	—	—	—	—	186	—
II.	Boat Traffic :											
1.	Number of country boats	1	1	27	82	55	46	26	34	33	44	26
2.	Tonnage of country boats	52	40	778	2,336	1,616	1,184	670	1,400	1,052	N: 1,305	771
											G: 1,324	778
3.	Tonnage of merchandise :											
a)	Imported	52	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*
b)	Exported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source : Port Office, Pondicherry.

N= Net G= Gross

* Ballast

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 6 Number of Post and Telegraph Office (As on 31st March)

Sl. No.	Region/Item	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971*	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Pondicherry :											
	Rural Post Offices ..	39	39	39	41	42	36	36	38	38	38	38
	Urban Post Offices ..	12	12	12	13	14	20	20	21	24	24	24
	Telegraph Offices ..	8	9	13	13	13	13	13	14	14	15	16
2.	Karaikal :											
	Rural Post Offices ..	14	15	16	17	17	21	21	21	21	21	21
	Urban Post Offices ..	5	5	7	7	7	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Telegraph Offices ..	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	7	7	7	9
3.	Mahe :											
	Rural Post Offices ..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Urban Post Offices ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Telegraph Offices ..	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4.	Yanam :											
	Rural Post Offices@ ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Urban Post Offices ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Telegraph Offices ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5.	State :											
	Rural Post Offices ..	56	57	58	61	62	60	60	62	62	62	62
	Urban Post Offices ..	19	19	21	22	23	26	26	27	30	30	30
	Telegraph Offices ..	16	18	22	22	22	22	23	25	25	26	29

* Classification of Post Offices into rural and urban from 1971 onwards are based on 1971 census—Classification of areas into rural and urban.

@ The entire Yanam region is treated as urban area.

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 7 Number of Telephones, Exchange and Public Call Offices (As on 31st March)

Sl. No.	Region/Description	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
I Pondicherry :												
	Telephone Connections	666	837	910	1,005	1,183	1,033	1,075	1,235	1,576	1,611	2,009
	Telephone Exchanges ..	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	5
	Public Call Offices ..	9	9	10	11	11	11	19	48	20	23	23
II Karaikal :												
	Telephone Connections	145	146	174	172	170	194	214	215	252	263	287
	Telephone Exchanges ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Public Call Offices	5	6	6	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9
III Mahe :												
	Telephone Connections	11	11	18	20	20	21	22	27	38	40	51
	Telephone Exchanges ..	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Public Call Offices ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
IV Yanam :												
	Telephone Connections	11	12	14	16	15	17	18	23	35	40	41
	Telephone Exchanges ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Public Call Offices ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
V State :												
	Telephone Connections	833	1,006	1,116	1,213	1,388	1,265	1,329	1,500	1,901	1,954	2,388
	Telephone Exchanges ..	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	8	8
	Public Call Offices ..	16	17	18	21	21	21	29	29	32	35	35

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department.

15. 8 Number of Broadcast Receiver Licences issued (including renewals)—As on 31st December

Sl. No.	Region/State	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Pondicherry	4,510	9,995	6,529	7,921	14,129	28,738	18,408	12,187	22,530	18,366
2.	Karaikal	2,982	3,305	4,925	5,216	5,664	5,641	6,125	4,129	6,618	7,064
3.	Mahe	56	367	349	395	468	455	577	663	945	903
4.	Yanam	181	252	359	352	416	546	633	353	1,054	1,171
5.	State	7,729	13,919	12,162	13,884	20,677	35,380	25,743	17,332	31,147	27,504

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department.

16. TRADE

Tables relating to Inland Trade, Foreign Trade of merchandise by sea and value of import and export licences issued to merchants in Pondicherry State are presented in this section.

TABLES 16.1 and 16.2: These tables give data regarding imports into and exports from Pondicherry-Karaikal trade block of 64 commodities by Rail and River during the financial years 1969-70 to 1975-76. These tables are based upon the annual statements received from the Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

TABLES 16.3: This table furnishes annual data regarding value of imports into and exports from Pondicherry and Karaikal Ports for the year 1960-61 to 1975-76. Data have been compiled from the monthly statements received from the Collector of Customs, Madras and port commodity tabulations issued by the Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta and also from the statements received from Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

TABLES 16.4 and 16.5: Data regarding the value of sea borne foreign trade by sections and divisions for the calendar years 1972 to 1976 according to the revised trade classification adopted from 1st January 1957 are furnished in these tables. These figures have been compiled from the numeric port commodity tabulations issued by the Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta and from the statements received from the Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

TABLE 16.6: Information about the value of import licence issued to merchants in this State for each licensing period have been included in this table. This table was compiled from the monthly statements furnished by the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry. No export licence was issued during the period under review.



16. TRADE

16. 1 Inland Trade—Movement of principal articles by Rail and River between Pondicherry-Karaikal Trade block and other States—Imports

(In Metric Tonnes)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Imports into Pondicherry-Karaikal						
		1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)

I. FOOD ARTICLES :

a) Grains, pulses and flour :

1.	Gram and gram products	7,002	8,027	7,803	9,427	5,486	5,068	4,275
2.	Pulses other than gram and gram products ..	4,688	6,227	4,814	1,736	2,205	1,538	2,344
3.	Maize	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Jowar	6	—	12	—	28	—	35
5.	Bajra	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Millets other than jowar and bajra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Rice in the husk	30	11	9	58	6	3	4
8.	Rice not in the husk	949	1,042	213	95	833	1,831	1,742
9.	Wheat	1,008	967	161	2,169	1,791	2,242	2,980
10.	Wheat flour	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11.	Other sorts	2,333	1,210	766	941	160	207	96

b) Other food articles :

12.	Sugar (crystal)	1	20	0.1	96	0.6	7	44
13.	Kandasari sugar	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
14.	Molasses etc.	—	—	—	—	252	—	—
15.	Gur, jaggery and gur shakkar	3	15	—	—	0.5	—	—
16.	Tea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17.	Dried fruits	1	1	2	0.4	0.1	0.2	59
18.	Salt	95	290	65	67	44	1,433	66
19.	Coffee	—	546	—	—	—	—	—

II. LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS :

a) Livestock :

20.	Cattle excluding sheep and goats (Nos.) ..	339	16	3	6	—	—	—
21.	Horses, ponies and mules	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22.	Sheep and goats	—	—	—	1	—	—	68
23.	Other sorts	—	—	6	—	2	—	30

16. TRADE

16. 1 Inland Trade—Movement of principal articles by Rail and River between Pondicherry-Karaikal Trade block and other States—Imports—Contd.

(In Metric Tonnes)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
b) Livestock products :								
24.	Bones	—	—	570	—	0.4	16	—
25.	Raw hides	—	1	—	—	—	—	2
26.	Raw skins	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	0.2
27.	Tanned hides and skins and leather	15	22	—	—	—	—	—
28.	Ghee	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—
29.	Raw wool	—	1	0.7	—	0.5	2	1
III. OILSEEDS AND THEIR PRODUCTS :								
30.	Castor seeds	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
31.	Cotton seeds	70	69	85	80	50	181	9
32.	Groundnut seeds	—	38	—	—	13	29	15
33.	Linseed seeds	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
34.	Rape and mustard	25	25	28	29	9	21	23
35.	Gingelly seeds	69	117	113	101	52	101	143
36.	Castor oil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37.	Groundnut oil	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
38.	Coconut oil	2	4	0.6	1	1	2	0.3
39.	Other Vegetable oil	0.4	19	8	5	—	49	—
40.	Castor oil cakes	21	42	—	—	—	—	22
41.	Other oil cakes	78	3	1,672	2	103	3	38
IV. INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIAL AND SEMI-MANUFACTURES :								
42.	Cotton twist and yarn (Foreign)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
43.	Cotton twist and yarn (Indian)	17	13	1	—	—	—	4
44.	Coal and coke	22,213	21,199	99,633	29,131	33,552	23,612	28,480
45.	Rubber (Raw)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
46.	Lac and shellac	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
47.	Manganese ore	—	—	1,479	—	—	—	1 048
48.	Teak wood	16	35	0.4	24	13	—	—
49.	Other timber	2,541	953	1,547	2,063	2,261	4,633	2,165
50.	Dyes and tansmyrobalans	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
51.	Tobacco (Raw)	17	—	—	—	—	—	—

16. TRADE

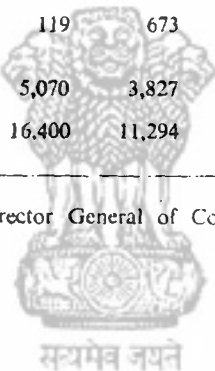
16. 1 Inland Trade—Movement of principal articles by Rail and River between Pondicherry-Karaikal Trade block and other States—Imports—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
52.	Kerosene oil	396	397	548	426	517	326	74
53.	Jute-raw-loose	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
54.	Jute-raw-pucca bales	1	3	—	—	—	—	—
55.	Indian hemp and other fibres	11	—	0.5	—	—	22	—
56.	Bricks	0.1	282	47	2	0.8	23	35
57.	Tiles	422	480	300	105	128	39	36
58.	Lime and limestone	255	357	22	42	4,644	—	132

V. MANUFACTURES :

59.	Cotton piece goods (Foreign)	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
60.	Cotton piece goods (Indian)	596	353	31	37	49	17	5
61.	Glasses	52	36	9	188	26	18	209
62.	Gunny bags and cloth	119	673	173	175	360	604	184
63.	Iron and steel bars, sheets, girders and other connected forms of iron and steel	5,070	3,827	4,799	5,310	5,739	4,396	2,085
64.	Cement	16,400	11,294	12,169	6,281	15,923	8,502	9,392

Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.



16. TRADE

16. 2 Inland Trade—Movement of principal articles by Rail and River between Pondicherry-Karaikal Trade block and other States--Exports

(In Metric Tonnes)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Export from Pondicherry-Karaikal						
		1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)

I. FOOD ARTICLES

a) Grains, pulses and flour :

1.	Gram and gram products	69	98	275	43	175	64	8
2.	Pulses other than gram and gram products ..	—	6	0.5	31	76	—	—
3.	Maize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Jowar	—	—	—	—	99	—	—
5.	Bajra	—	400	—	117	910	—	—
6.	Millets other than jowar and bajra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Rice in the husk	—	1,303	352	382	855	49	151
8.	Rice not in the husk	2,173	835	1,384	2,159	854	9	338
9.	Wheat	—	30	231	310	9,704	—	451
10.	Wheat Flour	—	1,335	1	2,230	406	—	—
11.	Other sorts	—	15	9,319	64	16	—	18

b) Other food articles :

12.	Sugar (Crystal)	—	—	155	22	—	—	32
13.	Kandasari sugar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14.	Gur jaggery and gur shakkar	—	—	—	—	—	94	—
15.	Molasses etc.	—	—	—	—	53	—	—
16.	Tea	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
17.	Dried fruits	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18.	Salt	—	—	—	—	15	63	—
19.	Coffee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

II. LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS :

a) Livestocks :

20.	Cattle excluding sheep and goats (Nos.) ..	—	—	30	3	5	—	—
21.	Horses, Ponies and Mules	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22.	Sheep and goats	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23.	Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

16. TRADE

16. 2 Inland Trade—Movement of principal articles by Rail and River between Pondicherry-Karaikal Trade block and other States—Exports—*contd.*

(In Metric Tonnes)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
b) Livestock products :								
24.	Bones	—	1	0.2	0.4	—	—	—
25.	Raw hides	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26.	Raw skins	0.4	—	—	2	—	—	—
27.	Tanned hides, skins and leather	0.3	2	4	1	2	8	3
28.	Ghee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29.	Raw wool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. OIL SEEDS AND THEIR PRODUCTS :								
30.	Castor seeds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31.	Cotton seeds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32.	Groundnut seeds	—	—	—	230	933	1,513	297
33.	Linseed seeds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34.	Rape and mustard	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35.	Gingelly seeds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36.	Castor oil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37.	Groundnut oil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
38.	Coconut oil	—	—	—	0.3	6	—	—
39.	Other Vegetable oil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40.	Castor oil cake	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41.	Other oil cakes	477	496	161	830	768	816	237
IV. INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS AND SEMI-MANUFACTURES :								
42.	Cotton twist and yarn (Foreign)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
43.	Cotton twist and yarn (Indian)	64	29	35	39	14	6	20
44.	Coal and coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45.	Rubber raw	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
46.	Lac and shellac	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
47.	Manganese ore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
48.	Teak wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
49.	Other timber	18	1	3	3	15	1	0.9
50.	Dyes and tannin/robalans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
51.	Tobacco raw	1	1	5	4	—	—	0.3
52.	Kerosene oil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

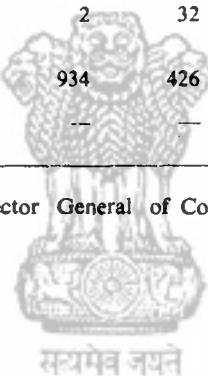
16. TRADE

16. 2 Inland Trade—Movement of principal articles by Rail and River between Pondicherry—Karaikal Trade block and other States—Exports—*contd.*

(In Metric Tonnes)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
53.	Jute—raw—loose	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
54.	Jute—raw—pucca bales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55.	Indian hemp and other fibres	102	—	—	—	—	—	—
56.	Bricks	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	—
57.	Tiles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
58.	Lime and limestone	—	0.4	3	—	—	—	—
V. MANUFACTURES :								
59.	Cotton piece goods (Foreign)	32	12	—	—	—	—	—
60.	Cotton piece goods (Indian)	921	617	921	1,281	1,389	1,201	955
61.	Glass	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—
62.	Gunny bags and cloth	2	32	10	1	0.7	0.1	0.1
63.	Iron and steel bars, sheets, girders and other commercial forms of iron and steel	934	426	666	389	288	416	287
64.	Cement	—	—	45	46	70	81	—

. Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.



16. TRADE

16. 3 Value of Sea-Borne Foreign Trade

(In '000 Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Years</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	1960-61	36,37	1,45,37	1,81,74
2.	1961-62	47,81	95,33	1,43,14
3.	1962-63	54,63	77,54	1,32,17
4.	1963-64	32,73	1,18,77	1,51,50
5.	1964-65	1,11	95,37	96,48
6.	1965-66	95	1,22,87	1,23,82
7.	1966-67	92,31	62,30	1,54,61
8.	1967-68	5,53,32	38,91	5,92,23
9.	1968-69	5,66,68	19,57	5,86,25
10.	1969-70	1,35,01	—	1,35,01
11.	1970-71	—	—	—
12.	1971-72	—	—	—
13.	1972-73	1,87,00	—	1,87,00
14.	1973-74	5,82,60	—	5,82,60
15.	1974-75	2,59,84	—	2,59,84
16.	1975-76	13,92,32	—	13,92,32

Source : 1. Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

2. Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

16. TRADE

16. 4 Value of Foreign Trade by Section

(In '000 Rupees)

Code No.	Sections	Imports				
		1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
0. Food	—	5,00	1,47,80	—	1,04,29
1. Beverages and Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—
2. Crude materials inedible except fuels	—	—	—	—	—
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants and related products	—	—	—	—	—
4. Animal and Vegetable oils and fats	—	—	—	—	—
5. Chemicals	—	5,30,00	3,46,64	13,16,22	—
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials	—	—	—	—	—
7. Machinery and transport equipment	—	—	—	—	—
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	—	—	—	—	—
9. Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	—	—	—	6	—
Total	—	5,35,00	4,94,44	13,16,28	1,04,29

Source : 1. Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

2. Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

There are no exports during the year 1972 to 1976.

16. 5 Value of Foreign Trade by Commodities (by sea)

(In '000 Rupees)

Commodities with code numbers	Imports				
(1)	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Wheat (0410)	—	5,00	1,47,80	—	1,04,29
Total Section (0)	—	5,00	1,47,80	—	1,04,29
Nitrogenous fertilizers (N.P.K. Mixture) (561.1)	—	—	—	23,97	—
Calcium Ammonium Nitrate (561.1001)	—	92,00	—	23,71	—
Ammonium Sulphate (561.1002)	—	—	28,20	—	—
Urea (561.1003)	—	3,92,00	3,18,44	12,68,54	—
Di-Ammonium Phosphate (561.9001)	—	46,00	—	—	—
Total Section (5)	—	5,30,00	3,46,64	13,16,22	—
Condemned empty oil drums (931.0)	—	—	—	6	—
Total Section (9)	—	—	—	6	—
Grand Total	—	5,35,00	4,94,44	13,16,28	1,04,29

Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

16. TRADE

16. 6 Value of Import licences issued to Merchants of Pondicherry State (As on 31st March 1976)

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Category	April 1969 March 1970	April 1970 March 1971	April 1971 March 1972	April 1972 March 1973	April 1973 March 1974	April 1974 March 1975	April 1975 March 1976
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	Established Importer	32,05	39,53	6,20	5,82	22,39	10,82	5,53
2.	Established Importer (special additional) ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Actual user	58	68	5	22	31	19	56
4.	Capital goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Ad-hoc	90,98	90,98	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Special avocation scheme	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Export promotion scheme	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.	Replacement	1	2	1	—	—	—	—
9.	Customs, clearance permit without exchange control copy	61	61	—	—	—	—	—
10.	Ad-hoc (C.C.I's ceiling)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11.	Customs, clearance permit with exchange control copy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12.	Special ad-hoc (ex-gratia)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13.	Special quota licence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14.	Licence issued to Government Department	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15.	Small Scale Industries	66,97	93,46	19,71	5,33	14,04	17,94	3,59
16.	Customs clearance permit	70	70	—	—	—	—	—
17.	Others	1,81	1,81	—	—	—	—	5,64
	Total	1,93,71	2,27,79	25,97	11,37	36,74	28,95	15,32

Source : Office of the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

This section presents statistics relating to fuel and power.

Progress in the field of electrification and consumption of power in the Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam Regions have been presented in Tables 17.1 to 17.8. Tables 17.9 and 17.10 furnish similar information for the Pondicherry State as a whole.

TABLE 17.11: Gives consumption of petroleum products in this Union territory of Pondicherry excluding Yanam region. There is no retail outlet in Yanam region. Table 17.12 gives region-wise consumption of petroleum products during the year 1976.

TABLE 17.13 provides information on consumption of coal for industrial purposes in Pondicherry region during the years 1965-66 to 1975-76.



17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 1 Progress in Electrification--Pondicherry Region

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	As on 31st March						
			1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	H.T. Lines	Km.	300.18	306.60	312.67	317.87	326.73	334.76	347.09
2.	L.T. Lines		1,281.43	1,348.73	1,389.95	1,427.59	1,469.82	1,488.29	1,519.50
3.	Transformers	No.	285	303	316	335	353	375	402
4.	Installed capacity of transformers	KVA	27,100	30,200	32,550	34,750	36,650	39,200	42,200
5.	Towns Electrified	No.	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
6.	Villages and hamlets electrified ..	"	267	267	267	267	213*	213	213
7.	House service connections ..	"	18,027	19,603	21,215	22,797	24,596	26,257	28,096
8.	Agricultural connections	"	4,512	4,900	5,301	5,637	5,966	6,249	6,565
9.	Industrial connections	"	641	724	793	857	931	980	1,057
10.	Street lights	"	9,521	9,557	9,578	9,624	9,662	9,718	9,773
11.	Maximum demand	KW	16,020	19,110	18,810	21,096	24,985	25,414	24,928

* 54 villages out of 267 villages have been classified under urban areas in 1971 census.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. 2 Electricity purchased and sold--Pondicherry Region

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
			(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Electricity purchased	Lakhs of Kwh.	831.41	811.47	883.54	939.39	929.39	963.60	1,154.67	1,134.33
2.	Electricity sold	"	704.74	699.04	754.20	810.00	800.96	821.76	971.53	957.55
	Domestic heat and small power	"	4.91	6.23	7.38	8.78	10.50	9.91	12.36	12.76
	Domestic lights and fans	"	31.24	35.72	38.23	41.44	46.28	48.10	58.15	63.90
	Commercial heat and power	"	6.76	7.39	6.64	6.94	6.34	6.98	7.54	6.72
	Commercial lights and fans	"	30.30	29.73	32.06	33.61	32.75	28.81	34.28	32.98
	Industrial low and medium voltage ..	"	39.27	41.77	45.58	50.39	51.30	53.19	58.90	58.54
	Industrial high voltage	"	310.90	300.02	338.96	372.47	328.10	373.72	358.81	397.86
	Public lighting	"	7.17	8.07	8.73	8.99	8.10	9.34	10.24	11.22
	Irrigation	"	269.83	242.21	249.87	253.31	282.39	256.36	392.45	338.13
	Public water works and sewage pumping ..	"	4.36	27.90	26.75	34.07	35.20	35.35	38.80	35.44

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17.3 Progress in Electrification--Karalkal Region

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	As on 31st March						
			1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	H.T. Lines	Km.	55.00	69.78	90.93	92.09	100.12	101.73	109.39
2.	L.T. Lines	"	152.33	184.25	237.55	277.05	307.87	304.37	362.82
3.	Transformers	"	30	38	52	54	59	62	70
4.	Installed capacity of transformers	"	2,600	3,425	4,025	4,225	4,675	4,925	5,475
5.	Towns electrified	"	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
6.	Villages and hamlets electrified	"	52	72	118	118	118	118	118
7.	House service connections	"	4,238	4,761	5,292	5,779	6,320	6,750	7,112
8.	Agricultural connections	"	19	32	49	89	115	160	172
9.	Industrial connections	"	208	222	229	242	260	270	278
10.	Street lights	"	2,780	3,403	4,199	4,615	4,803	4,964	5,044
11.	Maximum demand	Kw	1,472	1,229	1,608	2,345	2,292	2,373	2,489

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17.4 Electricity purchased and sold--Karalkal Region

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
			(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Electricity purchased	Lakhs of Kwh.	59.99	61.33	66.40	69.79	81.87	87.38	88.43
2.	Electricity sold	"	49.11	52.02	55.64	58.15	70.18	78.53	78.13
	Domestic heat and small power	"	0.71	0.82	1.07	0.90	1.06	1.27	1.26
	Domestic lights and fans	"	7.74	8.52	9.28	9.71	10.78	12.32	13.22
	Commercial heat and power	"	0.45	0.44	0.62	0.51	0.44	0.57	0.53
	Commercial lights and fans	"	5.54	6.15	6.75	6.55	6.78	7.68	7.19
	Industrial low and medium voltage	"	6.39	7.40	7.69	7.61	8.08	8.61	7.85
	Industrial high voltage	"	22.05	22.08	22.66	25.99	34.10	38.92	39.51
	Public lighting	"	3.43	3.87	4.73	4.10	5.85	5.13	5.18
	Irrigation	"	0.41	0.46	0.66	0.58	1.09	2.12	2.20
	Public water works and sewage pumping	"	2.39	2.28	2.18	2.20	2.00	1.91	1.19

Source: Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 5 Progress in Electrification--Mahe Region

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	H.T. Lines	Km.	5.54	6.34	6.34	6.47	7.03	7.39	7.40
2.	L.T. Lines	„	27.81	32.28	43.63	51.57	58.74	62.97	74.31
3.	Transformers	No.	4	4	4	6	7	9	9
4.	Installed capacity of transformers	KVA	325	325	325	450	475	625	625
5.	Towns electrified	No.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
6.	Villages and hamlets electrified	„	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
7.	House service connections	„	760	892	996	1,171	1,387	1,566	1,717
8.	Agricultural connections	„	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
9.	Industrial connections	„	26	27	28	31	32	34	35
10.	Street lights	„	445	593	755	957	1,103	1,103	1,131
11.	Maximum demand	KW	363	346	499	814	826	895	1,696

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. 6 Electricity purchased and sold--Mahe Region

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Electricity purchased	Lakhs of Kwh.	8.38*	18.72*	6.52*	30.65	38.48	39.00	43.26
2.	Electricity sold	„	8.44	20.09	7.46	29.68	37.23	36.96	40.61
	Domestic heat and small power	„	0.09	0.05	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.17	0.17
	Domestic lights and fans	„	1.65	1.33	1.60	1.97	2.41	2.85	3.66
	Commercial heat and power	„	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06
	Commercial lights and fans	„	0.38	1.74	1.28	2.30	2.47	2.59	1.93
	Industrial low and medium voltage	„	0.81	0.89	1.06	1.84	2.27	2.05	2.25
	Industrial high voltage	„	4.83	15.37	2.70	22.39	28.75	27.99	31.80
	Public lighting	„	0.61	0.66	0.67	1.04	1.16	1.25	1.24
	Irrigation	„	—	—	—	—	—	—	@
	Public water works and sewage pumping	„	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* The power purchased from Kerala State Electricity Board for Mahe area indicated is less than the units sold. This is due defective meter.

@ 200 Kwh.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 7 Progress in Electrification--Yanam Region

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	As on 31st March					
			1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	H.T. Lines	Km.	2.70	4.20	5.00	3.77	3.77	3.77
2.	L.T. Lines	"	13.45	13.66	13.87	6.88	6.88	6.88
3.	Installed capacity of transformers	No.	3	3	3	3	3	3
4.	Installed capacity of transformers	KVA	175	225	225	225	225	225
5.	Towns electrified	No.	1	1	1	1	1	1
6.	House service connections	"	356	403	410	303	329	329
7.	Agricultural connections	"	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.	Industrial connections	"	4	5	8	8	8	8
9.	Street lights	"	130	130	130	138	138	138
10.	Maximum demand	KW	—	—	180	180	214	214

Note : The entire area of Yanam region is treated as urban area.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. 8 Electricity purchased and sold--Yanam Region

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75
			(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
(1)	(2)	(3)						
1.	Electricity purchased	Lakhs of Kwh.	—*	—*	—*	1.99	2.51	2.18
2.	Electricity sold	"	1.38	1.56	2.15	1.99	2.51	2.18
	Domestic heat and small power	"	—	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.08
	Domestic lights and fans	"	0.53	0.57	0.67	0.61	0.81	0.76
	Commercial heat and power	"	—	0.23	0.56	0.51	0.65	0.54
	Commercial lights and fans	"	0.42					
	Industrial low and medium voltage	"	0.24	0.62	0.70	0.67	0.82	0.71
	Industrial high voltage	"	—	—	—			
	Public lighting	"	0.09	0.10	0.15	0.12	0.14	0.09
	Irrigation	"	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Public water works and sewage pumping	"	0.10	—	—	—	—	—

* The power requirement of Yanam is met by Andhra Pradesh Electricity Board directly.

Note : From 1972-73 the power purchased is the same as power sold since there is no metering arrangement exclusively for Yanam region.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 9 Progress in Electrification--Pondicherry State

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	As on 31st March						
			1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976 *
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	H.T. Lines	Km.	363.42	386.92	414.94	420.20	437.65	447.65	467.65
2.	H.T. Lines	„	1,475.02	1,578.92	1,685.00	1,763.09	1,843.31	1,902.51	1,963.51
3.	Transformers	No.	322	348	375	398	422	449	484
4.	Installed capacity of transformers	KVA	30,200	34,175	37,125	39,650	42,025	44,975	48,525
5.	Towns electrified	No.	5	5	5	5	6	6	6
6.	Villages and hamlets electrified	„	322	342	388	388	344**	334	334
7.	House service connections	„	23,381	25,659	27,913	30,050	32,612	34,902	37,254
8.	Agricultural connections	„	4,531	4,932	5,350	5,726	6,081	6,409	6,739
9.	Industrial connections	„	879	978	1,058	1,138	1,231	1,292	1,378
10.	Street lights	„	12,876	13,683	14,662	15,334	15,706	15,923	16,086
11.	Maximum demand	Kw.	17,855†	20,685†	21,097	24,435	28,317	28,896	29,327

* — Provisional—Includes figures relating to Yanam region in respect of the year 1974-75.

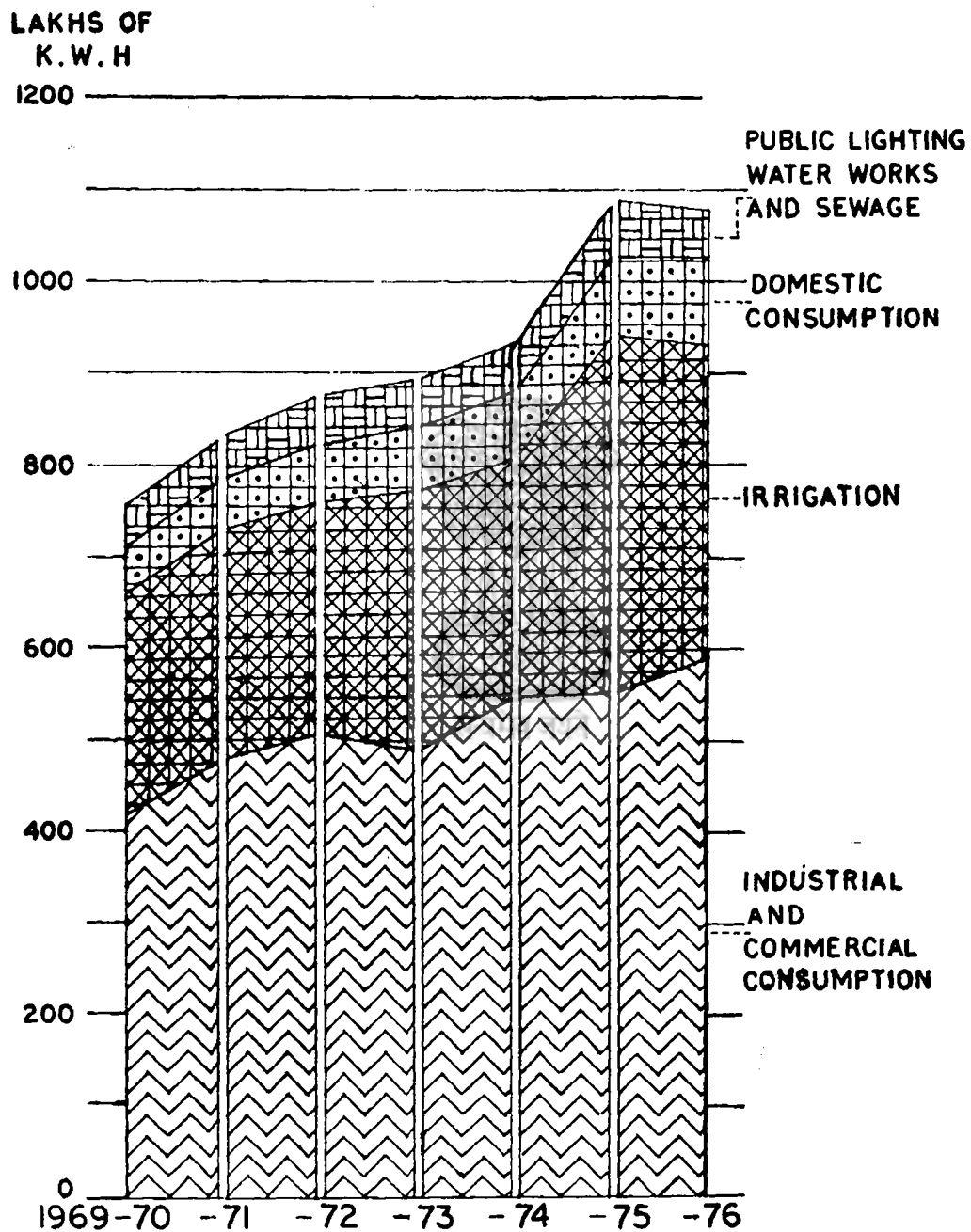
** — 54 villages out of 388 villages have been classified under urban areas in 1971 census.

† — Exclude figures relating to Yanam region.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.



PROGRESS IN ELECTRIFICATION ELECTRICITY SOLD



P. Subendran.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 10 Electricity purchased and sold—Pondicherry State

Sl. No. (1)	Item (2)	Unit (3)	1969-70 (4)	1970-71 (5)	1971-72 (6)	1972-73 (7)	1973-74 (8)	1974-75 (9)	1975-76 * (10)
		Lakhs of Kwh							
1.	Electricity purchased .. .. .	.. .. .	879.84**	963.59**	1,012.31**	1,032.36	1,086.46	1,283.32	1,268.20
2.	Electricity sold .. .. .	.. .. .	757.97	827.87	875.25	890.87	931.68	1,089.20	1,078.47
	Domestic heat and small power .. .. .	.. .. .	7.03	8.29	10.00	11.57	11.18	13.88	14.27
	Domestic lights and fans .. .. .	.. .. .	45.64	48.65	52.99	58.57	62.10	74.08	81.54
	Commercial heat and power .. .. .	.. .. .	7.91	7.13	7.63	6.90	7.47	8.17	7.31
	Commercial lights and fans .. .. .	.. .. .	36.07	40.18†	42.20†	42.11†	38.71†	45.09†	42.64†
	Industrial low and medium voltage .. .. .	.. .. .	49.21	54.49	59.94	61.42‡	64.36‡	70.27‡	69.35‡
	Industrial high voltage .. .. .	.. .. .	326.90	376.41	397.83	376.48	436.57	425.72	468.67
	Public lighting .. .. .	.. .. .	12.20	13.36	14.54	13.36	16.49	16.71	17.73
	Irrigation .. .. .	.. .. .	242.62	250.33	253.97	282.97	257.45	394.57	340.33
	Public water works and sewage pumping .. .. .	.. .. .	30.39	29.03	36.25	37.40	37.35	40.71	36.63

* — Provisional—Includes figures relating to Yanam region in respect of the year 1974-75.

** — Exclude figures relating to Yanam region as the power requirement of this region is met by Andhra Pradesh Electricity Board directly.

† — Include commercial heat and power pertaining to Yanam region.

‡ — Include industrial high voltage pertaining to Yanam region.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. 11 Consumption of Petroleum Products

Sl. No. (1)	Description (2)	Unit (3)	1971 (4)	1972 (5)	1973 (6)	1974 (7)	1975 (8)	1976 (9)
		Lakhs of litres						
1.	Petrol .. .. .	.. .. .	27.54	41.19	40.84	32.83	32.88	33.80
2.	Kerosene Oil .. .. .	.. .. .	53.56	86.09	72.66	49.23	39.24	40.05
3.	High Speed Oil .. .. .	.. .. .	43.03	89.21	108.79	115.89	138.73	159.82
4.	Light Diesel Oil .. .. .	.. .. .	9.12	13.68	16.23	4.74	4.45	2.00
5.	Lubricating Oil .. .. .	.. .. .	1.98	2.39	2.06	2.34	2.03	2.13*
6.	Furnace Oil .. .. .	.. .. .	—	0.62	0.90	0.72	0.21	—*
		Lakhs of Kgs.						
7.	Grease .. .. .	.. .. .	0.09	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.08	0.10*

* Provisional

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 12 Region-wise consumption of petroleum products during 1976

Sl. No.	Description	Unit	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Petrol	Lakhs of Litres	19.75	3.28	10.77	33.80
2. Kerosene Oil	"	30.16	8.59	1.30	40.05
3. High Speed Oil	"	75.57	8.71	75.54	159.82
4. Light Diesel Oil	"	2.00	—	—	2.00
5. Lubricating Oil	"	1.42*	0.19	0.52	2.13*
6. Furnace Oil	"	—*	—	—	—*
7. Grease	Lakhs of Kgs.	0.08*	0.01	0.01	0.10*

* Provisional

NOTE : There is no retail out-let in Yanam region.

Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

17. 13 Consumption of coal for industrial purpose—Pondicherry Region

Years	Coal (Metric Tonnes)
1965-66	20,342
1966-67	22,616
1967-68	17,224
1968-69	18,512
1969-70	20,345
1970-71	22,707
1971-72	22,999
1972-73	29,352
1973-74	33,792
1974-75	32,541
1975-76	36,207

Source : Industries Department, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

This section presents statistics relating to cases decided in courts, cognisable crime, property stolen, strength and cost of civil police, jails and fire accidents.

TABLE 18.1: Gives figures relating to cognisable crime reported by type of offence for the years 1968 to 1976.

TABLE 18.2: This table presents data regarding the number of police stations and out-posts, strength of police force by designation and total expenditure on police during the financial years from 1971 to 1976.

TABLE 18.3: Gives the number and distribution of prisoners, daily average number of prisoners, place of confinement number of prisoners received and discharged during the years 1966-67 to 1975-76.

TABLE 18.4: Contains information about the distribution of convicts by age-group and by sex for the years 1964-65 to 1975-76.

TABLE 18.5: Gives data relating to the nature and length of sentences of convicts admitted into jails by sex for the years 1964-65 to 1975-76.

TABLE 18.6: Furnishes information regarding sickness and mortality among prisoners during the years 1964-65 to 1975-76.

TABLE 18.7: Gives expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining prisoners for the years 1960 to 1975-76.

TABLE 18.8: This table presents data regarding property stolen and recovered during the years 1962 to 1975-76.

TABLE 18.9: Gives figures relating to number of fire stations number of calls attended and estimated value of property lost during the years 1962 to 1975-76.



18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 1 Cognisable Crime

Sl. No.	Item	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Murder	10	2	5	6	7	5	6	10	5
2.	Dacoity	1	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	1
3.	Robbery	—	3	1	2	—	4	8	5	6
4.	House breaking ..	117	113	118	143	146	153	245	236	216
5.	Theft	380	458	589	452	410	551	862	972	708
6.	Rioting	22	51	24	83	107	145	113	57	43
7.	Others*	82	89	45	65	72	58	1,982	2,839	3,095
	Total ..	612	716	872	752	742	918	3,216	4,119	4,074

* Includes crime relating to bank notes, coins, cheating breach of trust, kidnapping and abduction, simple assaults etc.

Source : Criminal Intelligence Bureau, Pondicherry.



18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 2 Strength and cost of Civil Police

Sl. No.	Designation	As on 31st March					
		1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. POLICE STATIONS AND OUT-POSTS :							
1.	Number of Police Stations*	26	26	24	24	24	24
2.	Number of out-posts	88	8	8	8	8	8
II. STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE :							
1.	Inspector-General of Police and Deputy Inspector-General of Police	1	1	1	1	1	1
2.	Superintendent of Police and Commandant	4	3	5	4	5	6
3.	Senior Superintendent of Police	—	1	1	1	1	1
4.	Inspectors and Sub-Inspectors	46	46	49	52**	76†	82
5.	Assistant Sub-Inspectors and Head Constables	844	88	83	96	150†	186
6.	Sub-Inspectors (Women)	—	—	—	—	2	2
7.	Head Constables (Women)	—	—	—	—	2	—
8.	Police Constables (Women)	—	—	—	—	10	12
9.	Armour Naik, Lance Naicks and Police Constables	775	787	787	990@	903(b)	943
10.	Subedars, Jamedars, Havildars and Havildar Major	28	30	30	51	—	—
11.	Followers	8	8	8	12	18	18
12.	Bugler Boys	4	4	4	6	6	6
13.	Finger Print experts	1	1	1	1	1	1
14.	Finger Print searchers	2	2	2	2	2	2
15.	Photographer	1	1	1	1	1	1
16.	Tester Sub-Inspectors	1	1	—	1	1	1
17.	Junior Reporter	—	—	—	1	1	—
18.	Radio Supervisors	1	1	1	2	2	2
19.	Radio Technicians	5	5	5	9	9	9
20.	Band Master (SI)	—	—	—	—	1	1
21.	Band Head Constables	—	—	—	—	4	4
22.	Band Police Constables	—	—	—	—	15	15
23.	Others	—	—	—	—	42	2
24.	Fire Service Staff	—	99	95	105	105	104
III. EXPENDITURE :							
Total expenditure on Police force during the financial year ending 31st March (Rs. in lakhs)		31.27	35.09	37.62	45.76	73.55	83.78
Fire Service		2.60	3.75	3.52	4.26	6.27	6.85

* Including Traffic Stations.

@ Includes wire less operators.

** Includes Band Master who holds the rank of Sub-Inspector of Police.

† The Armed Police Personnel have also been included under this head as they have been equated with Civil Police Personnel during this year and redesignated accordingly. This item also includes the official in the Cipher Cell.

(b) Only the Armed Police Personnel have been included under this item.

Source: Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 3 Number and distribution of Prisoners

Year/Region	Place of confinement			Prisoners at the beginning of the year			Received during the year			Total		Discharged from all cases			Remaining at the end of the year			Total daily average number of prisoners							
	Central Jail	District Jail	Sub-ordinate Jail	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
								Males	Fema-les	Total	Males	Fema-les	Total	Males	Fema-les	Total	Males	Fema-les	Total	Males	Fema-les	Total	Males	Fema-les	Total
1966-67	2	..	..	224	7	231	1,529	149	1,678	1,753	156	1,909	1,562	152	1,714	191	4	195	237	9	246	
1967-68	1	..	1	191	4	195	1,331	82	1,413	1,522	86	1,608	1,323	82	1,405	199	4	203	207	3	210	
1968-69	1	..	1	199	4	203	1,340	176	1,516	1,539	180	1,719	1,359	177	1,536	180	3	183	193	4	197	
1969-70	1	..	2	183	3	186	1,362	268	1,630	1,545	271	1,816	1,364	252	1,616	181	19	200	169	9	178	
1970-71	1	..	2	181	19	200	1,712	297	2,009	1,893	316	2,209	1,754	312	2,066	139	4	143	181	7	188	
1971-72	1	..	3	139	4	143	1,160	118	1,278	1,299	122	1,421	1,226	111	1,337	73	11	84	115	8	123	
1972-73	1	..	3	73	11	84	1,159	176	1,335	1,232	187	1,419	1,151	186	1,337	81	1	82	99	4	103	
1973-74	1	..	3	81	1	82	1,459	134	1,593	1,540	135	1,675	1,448	125	1,573	92	10	102	91	4	95	
1974-75	1	..	3	92	10	102	1,916	326	2,242	2,008	336	2,344	1,859	333	2,192	149	3	152	118	8	126	
1975-76	1	..	3	149	3	152	2,108	411	2,519	2,257	414	2,671	2,096	407	2,503	161	7	168	158	14	172	
1975-76 :																									
Pondicherry	1	..	..	113	2	115	1,498	302	1,800	1,611	304	1,915	1,503	301	1,804	108	3	111	125	11	136	
Karaikal	1	33	1	34	510	104	614	543	105	648	495	103	598	48	2	50	30	3	33	
Mahe	1	2	..	2	59	4	63	61	4	65	57	2	59	4	2	6	3	..	3	
Yanam	1	1	..	1	41	1	42	42	1	43	41	1	42	1	..	1	..	..	..

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18.4 Distribution of Convicts by Age-Groups

Year/Region	Under 22 years		23 to 40 years		41 to 60 years		Above 60 years		All Ages		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1964-65	92	3	277	4	61	3	9	—	439	10	449
1965-66	104	8	323	7	64	6	12	—	503	21	524
1966-67	97	15	375	22	80	7	22	1	574	45	619
1967-68	98	—	323	11	100	—	9	1	530	12	542
1968-69	64	30	249	30	83	2	9	—	405	62	467
1969-70	75	66	242	98	53	3	10	1	380	168	548
1970-71	133	60	433	67	78	11	13	3	661	136	797
1971-72	123	21	337	58	83	18	12	1	555	98	653
1972-73	93	47	298	92	67	7	10	—	468	146	614
1973-74	78	24	248	42	47	3	11	3	384	72	456
1974-75	93	84	332	113	68	10	9	2	502	209	711
1975-76	205	155	415	156	99	9	7	—	726	320	1,046
1975-76 :											
Pondicherry	142	123	293	129	65	9	4	—	504	261	765
Karaikal	43	32	88	24	27	—	2	—	160	56	216
Mahe	15	—	17	2	3	—	—	—	35	2	37
Yanam	5	—	17	1	4	—	1	—	27	1	28

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 5 Nature and length of sentence of convicts admitted into jail

Year/Region	Not exceeding one month		Above one month but not exceeding six months		Above six months but not exceeding one year		Above one year but not exceeding five years		Above five years but not exceeding ten years		Exceeding ten years		Sentenced to Transportation of Life				Sentenced to death				Total	
	M F		M F		M F		M F		M F		M F		M F		M F		M F		M F		M F	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
1964-65	100	3	263	6	61	1	8	—	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	439	10	449	
1965-66	140	9	294	11	47	1	18	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	503	21	524	
1966-67	149	19	372	23	35	1	16	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	574	45	619	
1967-68	188	7	296	3	90	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	530	12	542	
1968-69	80	59	258	3	38	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	3	—	405	62	467	
1969-70	105	144	232	24	33	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	381	168	549	
1970-71	360	131	248	4	35	1	17	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	661	136	797	
1971-72	324	95	210	2	10	—	8	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	555	98	653	
1972-73	193	141	214	5	9	—	9	—	1	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	432	146	578	
1973-74	206	70	156	2	10	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	384	72	456	
1974-75	233	192	246	17	14	—	6	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	502	209	711	
1975-76	323	264	353	66	34	—	13	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	726	320	1046	
1975-76 :																						
Pondicherry	220	229	244	32	29	—	8	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	504	261	765	
Karaikal	81	34	69	22	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	56	216	
Mahe	1	—	34	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	2	37	
Yanam	21	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	1	28	

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 6 Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners

Year	Daily average strength			Number admitted into hospital			Daily average number of sick			Ratio per '000 of average strength					
	Males		Females	Males		Females	Males		Females	Males		Females	Males		Females
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1964-65	229	4	233	55	3	58	19	—	19	249	750	249	83	—	82
1965-66	246	6	252	59	6	65	23	1	24	239	1,000	238	93	166	95
1966-67	237	9	246	18	6	134	37	1	38	540	666	544	156	111	154
1967-68	207	3	210	126	—	126	31	—	31	608	—	600	149	—	147
1968-69	193	4	197	77	—	77	35	—	35	398	—	390	181	—	177
1969-70	169	9	178	33	1	34	21	1	22	195	111	191	124	111	123
1970-71	181	7	188	15	—	15	21	1	22	83	—	79	116	143	117
1971-72	115	8	123	9	1	10	22	1	23	78	125	81	191	125	187
1972-73	99	4	103	7	2	9	17	1	18	71	500	87	172	250	185
1973-74	91	4	95	10	1	11	13.5	0.5	14	110	250	116	148	125	147
1974-75	118	8	126	25	—	25	15	1	16	212	—	198	13	125	127
1975-76	158	14	172	33	2	35	21.8	1.5	23.3	209	143	203	138	107	135
1975-76 :															
Pondicherry	125	11	136	24	—	24	17.8	1.5	19.3	192	—	176	142	136	142
Karaikal	30	3	33	7	1	8	3	—	3	233	333	242	100	—	91
Mabe	3	—	3	2	1	3	1	—	1	667	—	1,000	333	—	333
Yanam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 7 Expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining Prisoners exclusive of cost of buildings

Year				Daily average No. of Prisoners	Establishment Charges (in Rs.)		Dieting and other Charges (in Rs.)		Total expenditure (in Rs.) (Cols. 3+ 5)	Total cost per head (in Rs.) (Cols. 4+ 6)
					Total cost	Cost per head	Total cost	Cost per head		
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1960	..	..	..	337	56,316	167	1,11,066	330	1,67,382	497
1961	..	..	..	338	65,780	195	1,22,853	363	1,88,633	558
1962	..	..	..	326	63,422	195	1,09,637	336	1,73,059	531
1963	..	..	..	268	61,887	242	1,04,739	391	1,69,566	633
1964-65	..	..	..	233	62,513	268	1,07,640	462	1,70,158	780
1965-66	..	..	..	252	69,795	277	1,09,435	434	1,79,230	711
1966-67	..	..	..	246	73,514	299	1,23,058	412	1,96,572	711
1967-68	..	..	..	210	86,443	411	1,26,201	600	2,12,644	1,011
1968-69	..	..	..	197	1,09,320	554	1,43,498	728	2,52,818	1,282
1969-70	..	..	..	202	1,31,093	648	1,24,677	617	2,55,770	1,265
1970-71	..	..	..	222	1,48,155	667	1,24,575	561	2,72,730	1,228
1971-72	..	..	..	123	1,61,348	1,312	86,260	701	2,47,608	2,013
1972-73	..	..	..	103	1,62,889	1,581	77,624	754	2,40,513	2,335
1973-74	..	..	..	95	1,72,104	1,812	89,563	943	2,61,667	2,755
1974-75	..	..	..	126	2,94,032	2,334	1,61,468	1,281	4,55,500	3,615
1975-76	..	..	..	172	3,16,955	1,843	2,04,091	1,187	5,21,046	3,030

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 8 Property stolen and recovered

Year/Region					No. of cases in which property was stolen	No. of cases in which property was recovered	Percentage of Col. 3 to Col. 2	Amount of property stolen (in Rs.)	Amount of property recovered (in Rs.)	Percentage of Col. 6 to Col. 5
(1)					(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1962	..	..	..	..	520	311	60	81,171	52,276	64
1963	..	..	..	..	476	261	55	64,887	22,888	35
1964-65	..	..	..	..	573	293	51	1,03,424	37,210	36
1965-66	..	..	..	..	451	227	50	64,378	31,998	50
1966-67	..	..	..	..	498	384	77	77,399	45,895	59
1967-68	..	..	..	..	502	346	69	80,666	46,682	58
1968-69	..	..	..	..	572	333	58	1,00,584	23,870	24
1969-70	..	..	..	..	627	399	63	1,76,715	85,390	48
1970-71	..	..	..	..	664	320	48	1,24,243	51,304	41
1971-72	..	..	..	..	599	228	39	1,73,227	75,224	43.43
1972-73	..	..	..	..	564	299	53	2,01,626	50,225	25
1973-74	..	..	..	..	770	446	58	2,40,095	1,31,455	55
1974-75	..	..	..	..	557	228	41	2,24,164	45,949	20
1975-76	..	..	..	..	863	306	35	4,08,434	80,536	20
Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	711	251	35	3,63,084	65,984	18
Karaikal	..	..	..	..	115	37	32	35,008	8,466	24
Mahe	..	..	..	..	23	10	43	5,309	2,309	44
Yanam	..	..	..	..	14	8	57	5,033	3,777	75

Source : Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 9 Fire Statistics

Year/Region				No. of Fire Stations	No. of Fire calls attended	Estimated value of property lost (In Rupees)					
						Total value	Government	Local Bodies	Private		
									Mainly industrial	Mainly residential	Others
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1962	..	..	..	2	120	1,04,162	212	3	47,455	39,589	16,903
1963	..	..	..	2	89	70,494	—	70	26,000	38,071	6,353
1964-65	..	..	..	2	140	7,90,580	7,49,205	50	400	28,623	12,302
1965-66	..	..	..	2	139	60,543	14	145	7,150	43,919	9,315
1966-67	..	..	..	2	99	64,328	965	238	4,011	7,025	51,189
1967-68	..	..	..	2	139	75,586	480	208	10,050	60,467	4,376
1968-69	..	..	..	2	160	50,829	4,886	172	8,960	27,815	9,016
1969-70	..	..	..	2	147	90,220	11,278	82	Nil	4,320	74,540
1970-71	..	..	..	3	138	1,66,603	328	135	54,600	73,667	37,873
1971-72	..	..	..	3	148	6,73,531	1,09,988	455	4,090	47,770	5,11,228
1972-73	..	..	..	3	179	12,82,339	3,13,840	87,875	72,450	5,64,730	2,43,444
1973-74	..	..	..	3	155	95,196	7,175	20	4,035	76,370	7,596
1974-75	..	..	..	3	190	1,61,093	1,490	450	1,065	1,50,853	7,235
1975-76	..	..	..	3	177	3,44,105	439	—	33,821	1,92,580	1,17,265
Pondicherry	..	..	..	2	144	2,93,679	434	—	33,665	1,48,305	1,11,275
Karaikal	..	..	..	1	33	50,426	5	—	156	44,275	5,990
Mahe	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yanam	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source : Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

19. EXCISE

TABLE 19.1: Number of shops licensed for selling toddy, arrack and liquor.

TABLE 19.2: Rates of Excise Duty on liquors.

TABLE 19.3: Consumption of country spirits, opium and liquors.



19. EXCISE

19. 1 Number of Shops licensed for selling Toddy, Arrack and Liquor

Year/Region				Toddy shops	Arrack shops	Liquor shops
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)
1964	..	..	..	81	23	81
1965	..	..	..	81	23	90
1966	..	..	..	81	23	90
1967	..	..	..	81	23	91
1968	..	..	..	81	14	63
1969	..	..	..	81	15	62
1970	..	..	..	80	16	65
1971	..	..	..	81	49	160
1972	..	..	..	87	72	161
1973	..	..	..	90	74	176
1974	..	..	..	97	80	180
1975	..	..	..	97	77	176
1976	..	..	..	103	87	167*
1976	Pondicherry	..	..	67	61	106
	Karaikal	..	..	32	19	18
	Mahe	..	..	4	4	23
	Yanam	..	..	—	3	20

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

* Includes wholesale, retail and Bar licence.

19. EXCISE

19. 2 Rates of State Excise Duty on Liquors

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	As on 1st April							
			1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Country Spirit	Kilo Litre	4.99	4.99	3.10	6.65	9.65	9.65	9.65	9.65
2.	Semi-rectified Country Spirits upto 45° .. ..	..	6.07	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Liquors (Indian and Foreign)	..	13.50	20.25	24.30	16.80	17.80	17.80	17.80	17.80
4.	Bottled Wine .. ..	..	0.12	01.18	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22
5.	Beer .. ..	..	0.16	0.24	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

19. 3 Consumption of Country Spirits and Liquors

Sl. No.	Item	Units	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1.	Country Spirits	Kilo Litres	611	643	710	692	677	726	1,759	4,084	4,318	4,778.5	5,262.8
2.	Liquors :												
(a)	Imported Spirits	..	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.7	2.3	1.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9
(b)	Indian made Spirits	..	225.7	332.5	330.0	298.7	340.6	777.0	3,963.7	1,674.3	2,396.7	1,180.2	5,263.7
Total (a + b)			226.5	334.0	331.7	300.3	343.3	779.3	3,965.5	1,674.7	2,396.9	1,180.6	5,264.6
(c)	Imported Beer	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(d)	Indian made Beer	..	228.7	175.5	219.0	183.6	223.9	278.3	478.4	408.8	371.9	283.8	1,078.9
Total (c + d)			228.7	175.5	219.0	183.6	223.9	278.3	478.4	408.8	371.9	283.8	1,078.9

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

This section gives achievements under the Community Development Programme in respect of each block. On 31st March 1976 there were 3-5/6 block in the State, Pondicherry a double block, Karaikal single block, Mahe half-block and Yanam one-third block. These blocks cover 99.5% of the total area of the State, 100% of villages and 80% of the population.

PONDICHERRY BLOCK: The National Extension Service Block was inaugurated in Pondicherry region in May, 1955, with its headquarters at Villianur. It is a double block with one administrative unit, covering an area of 287.5 sq.km. (111 sq. miles) with a population of 3,40,240. It consists of the entire Pondicherry region excluding Pondicherry town. This block was converted into a Community Development Block in October 1957, six months ahead of the usual tenure of three years, because of its good progress. From 2nd October, 1960 to 1st October 1965, it was in Stage II Status. Since 2nd October, 1965, it is a Post-Stage II Block.

KARAİKAL BLOCK: The National Extension Service Block in Karaikal was inaugurated in October 1956 with its headquarters at Thirunallar. At present its headquarter is at Thalatheru. This block constitutes the entire Karaikal region including Karaikal town, covering an area of 158.3 sq.km. (61 sq.miles) with a total population of 73,962. With effect from April, 1958 due to revision in the Community Development Programme it was treated as Stage I Block. Since 1st April 1962 it was a Stage II Block, and into Post-Stage II in April 1967.

MAHE BLOCK: The pre-extension block at Mahe was inaugurated on 1st April 1959. It is only half-a-block with its headquarters at Pallur. This block covers the entire Mahe region with an area and population of 10.4 sq. km. (4 sq. miles) and 23,134 respectively. This block entered into Stage I in April 1960, and into Stage II in April 1966; Since 1st April 1972 it is a Post-Stage II Block.

YANAM BLOCK: The pre-extension block at Yanam was inaugurated in May 1963. It is a one-third block with its headquarters at Yanam. This block covers the entire Yanam region with an area and population of 20.7 sq.km. and 8,291 respectively. On May, 1963, it entered into Stage I status and into Stage II in April 1970 and since 31st March 1975 it is a Post-Stage II Block.

TABLE 20.1: Shows the staff position as on 31st March 1976.

TABLE 20.2: Shows the coverage of Community Development Programme, Pondicherry State.

TABLE 20.3: Gives cumulative particulars of Government expenditure and people's contribution upto 31st March 1976.

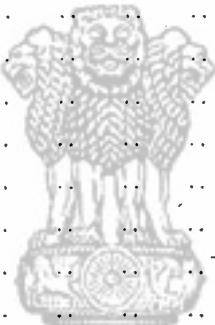
TABLE 20.4: Gives Government expenditure by Major Heads.

TABLE 20.5: Gives people's contribution of Major Heads.

TABLE 20.6: Gives the physical achievements in block areas.

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20.1 Staff Position as on 31st March 1976

Sl. No.	Designation	Post Stage II			Stage II Block Yanam	Total
		Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	(a) Project Executive Officer	1	—	—	—	1
	(b) Block Development Officer	—	1	1	1	3
2.	Gram Sevak	30	10	5	2	47
3.	Gram Sevika	4	—	—	—	4
4.	Extension Officer (Agriculture)	2	1	—	1	4
5.	Extension Officer (Animal Husbandry)	1	1	—	—	2
6.	Veterinary Assistant Surgeon/Veterinary Officer	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Extension Officer (Fisheries)	—	1	—	—	1
8.	Extension Officer (Co-operative)	—	—	—	—	—
9.	Extension Officer (Panchayat)	—	—	—	—	—
10.	Extension Officer (Industries)	1	1	—	—	2
11.	Social Education Organiser	2	1	1	—	4
12.	Mukya Sevika	2	—	—	—	2
13.	Extension Officer (Statistics)	1	1	—	—	2
14.	Engineering Supervisor	2	—	1	—	3
15.	Medical Officer	—	—	—	—	—
16.	Sanitary/Health Inspector		—	—	—	—
17.	Compounder					
18.	Stockmen/Stock Assistant					
19.	Lady Health Visitor/Public Health Nurse					
20.	Midwife/Auxiliary Nurse Midwife					
21.	Other Technical Staff (Specify)					

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 2 Coverage of Community Development Programme—Pondicherry State

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Item</i>	<i>As on 31st March 1976</i>
(1)	(2)	(2)
1.	Number of Block	3 5/6
	(a) Post Stage II Blocks	3 1/2
	(b) Stage II Block	1/3
	(c) Stage I Block	Nil
2.	Area covered in Sq. kilometres	470.9
3.	Area of the Stage in Sq. kilometres	473.0
4.	Percentage of Area covered	99.5
5.	No of villages and towns covered	388 villages and 4 towns
6.	No. of total villages and towns	388 villages and 4 towns
7.	Percentage of villages and towns covered	Villages 100—towns 80
8.	Population covered (1971) Census	4,08,271
9.	Total population (1971) Census	4,71,707
10.	Percentage of population covered	87

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

20. 3 Government expenditure and people's contribution upto 31st March 1976

(Rupees in lakhs)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Blocks</i>	<i>Government expenditure</i>	<i>People's contribution</i>	<i>Total Cols. 3 and 4</i>	<i>Percentage of Col. 3 to total</i>	<i>Percentage of Col. 4 to total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Pondicherry Block	142.06	16.15	158.21	89.79	10.21
2.	Karaikal Block	49.19	5.06	54.25	90.67	9.33
3.	Mahe Block	14.64	0.53	15.13	96.76	3.24
4.	Yanam Block	11.54	0.03	11.57	99.74	0.26
	STATE	217.43	21.77	239.20	90.90	9.10

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 4 Government expenditure by Major Heads for the year ending March 1976

(Rupees in lakhs)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Major Heads</i>	<i>Pondicherry</i>	<i>Karaikal</i>	<i>Mahe</i>	<i>Yanam</i>	<i>State</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Block Head Quarters	4.43	1.84	0.85	0.59	7.71
2.	Agricultural Development	0.32	0.21	0.05	0.20	0.78
3.	Village and Small Industries	0.01	N.A.	0.02	0.03	0.06
4.	Amenities Programme :					
(a)	Drinking water supply	0.23	N.A.	0.01	0.03	0.27
(b)	Other programmes	8.16	2.13	1.39	0.11	11.79
	Total	13.15	4.18	2.32	0.96	20.61

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

20. 5 People's contribution by Major Heads for the year ending March 1976

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Major Heads</i>	<i>Block</i>				
		<i>Pondicherry</i>	<i>Karaikal</i>	<i>Mahe</i>	<i>Yanam</i>	<i>State</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Block Headquarters					
2.	Agricultural Development					
3.	Village and Small Industries					
4.	Amenities programme :					
a)	Drinking water supply					
b)	Other programme					
	Total					

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 6 Physical Achievements

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1975-76				
			Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
AGRICULTURE							
A. DISTRIBUTION OF IMPROVED SEEDS :							
a)	Paddy	M.T.	32.78	336.60	1.35	1.88	372.61
b)	Wheats	"	—	—	—	—	—
c)	Jowar	"	0.79	—	—	—	0.79
d)	Maize	"	0.54	—	—	—	0.54
e)	Ragi	"	1.61	—	—	—	1.61
f)	Other cereals	"	—	—	0.15	—	0.15
	Total		35.72	336.60	1.50	1.88	375.70
2. OTHER CROPS (Specify) :							
a)	All pulses	Kg.	2.04	—	120.00	2,000.00	2,122.04
b)	Cotton	"	1.33	—	—	—	1.33
c)	Oil seeds	"	11.43	—	—	—	11.43
d)	Vegetable seeds	"	0.25	114.00	—	15.00	129.25
	Total		15.05	114.00	120.00	2,015.00	2,264.05
B. DISTRIBUTION OF FERTILISERS AND MANURES :							
1. Chemical fertilisers distributed :							
a)	All Nitrogenous compounds	M.T.	2,704.25	223.70	2.88	27.58	2,958.41
b)	All Phosphate compounds	"	692.00	112.60	0.76	7.60	812.96
c)	All Potasic compounds	"	584.00	104.90	18.83	1.50	709.23
	Total		3,980.25	441.20	22.47	36.68	4,480.60
2.	Bone meal	Quintal	—	—	2	—	2
3.	Green manure seeds	"	1,094.17	99.00	—	—	1,193.17
C. Total value of improved implements			14,900.00	15,000.00	800.00	2,740.00	33,440.00
D. OTHER ITEMS :							
1. Chemical pesticides distributed :							
a)	Solid pesticides	M.T.	1,471.66	40.59	0.18	0.12	1,512.55
b)	Liquid pesticides	Lt.	4,072.00	4,898.00	11.00	87.00	9,068.00
2.	Compost pits filled	Nos.	10,820	905	19	15	11,759
3.	Fruit trees planted	"	22,500	2,001	553	2,680	27,734

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 6 Physical Achievements—contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
ANIMAL HUSBANDRY								
I. IMPROVED ANIMAL SUPPLIED :								
a) Bulls	No.	—	10	—	10
b) Buffaloe bulls	—	—	—	—
c) Rams	42	—	—	42
d) Buck (he goats)	—	—	—	—
e) Boars/Sows	—	—	—	—
Total	42	10	—	52
2. Improved birds supplied :								
a) Baby chicks	830	840	—	1,670
b) Cockerels for upgrading	—	—	—	—
c) Others for breeding	855	—	—	855
Total	1,685	840	—	2,525
3. Hatching eggs supplies	285	99	49	433
4. Animals Castrated :								
a) Bulls and Buffaloes	1,978	1,171	—	3,262
b) Others	—	—	—	—
Total (a + b)	1,978	1,171	—	3,262
5. Animals artificially inseminated :								
a) Cows	26,397	1,665	126	28,401
b) Buffaloes	634	—	—	942
Total (a + b)	27,031	1,665	126	29,343
6. Preventive Innoculations/Vaccinations done	56,777	9,758	388	70,750
7. New soil pits constructed	305	40	—	345
MINOR IRRIGATION CONSTRUCTED								
Additional area likely to be irrigated by :								
1. Katcha wells constructed	No.	—	—	—	—
2. Katcha wells repaired or renovated	—	—	—	—
3. Pucca wells constructed	—	—	—	—
4. Pucca wells repaired or renovated	—	—	—	—
5. Tanks constructed	—	—	—	—
6. Tanks repaired or renovated	3	—	—	4

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 6 Physical Achievements—contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
7. Channels constructed	No.	—	—	—	—	—
8. Channels repaired or renovated	„	3.88	—	—	—	3.88
9. Tube wells constructed	„	218	—	—	—	218
10. Pump sets installed	„	218	—	2	—	220
11. Lift irrigation	„	—	—	—	—	—
12. Other (specify)	„	—	5.0	—	—	5.0
Total additional area likely to be irrigated	..	Ha.	784	—	2	—	786

LAND RECLAMATION AND IMPROVEMENT

1. Land reclamation	.. .. .	Ha.	8.35	—	—	—	8.35
2. Soil conservation :							
a) Area contour bunded	.. .. .	„	51.32	—	—	—	51.32
b) Area terraced	.. .. .	„	—	—	—	—	—
3. Area under dry farming	.. .. .	„	—	—	—	—	—
4. Area under farm forestry	.. .. .	„	—	—	—	—	—

VILLAGE AND SMALL INDUSTRIES

1. Agro service centres set up	.. .. .	No.	—	—	—	—	—
2. Units set up for processing for agricultural and horticultural purchase	.. .. .	„	2	—	—	—	2
3. Other new small industries units set up	.. .. .	„	26	2	—	—	28
4. Financial assistance provided for setting up items at (2)+(3)	.. .. .	„	1,60,000	10,000	—	—	1,70,000

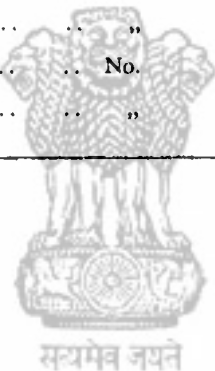
HEALTH AND RURAL SANITATION

1. Pucca latrines constructed	.. .. .	No.	—	—	126	1	127
2. Pucca drains constructed	.. .. .	Mt.	3,022	—	200	215	3,437
3. Village lanes paved	.. .. .	„	—	—	—	—	—
4. Smokeless chullahs installed	.. .. .	Nos.	—	—	—	—	—
5. Gobargas plants set up	.. .. .	„	—	—	—	—	—
6. Drinking water facilities provided	.. .. .					
a) Wells constructed	.. .. .	Nos.	—	—	3	—	3
b) Wells renovated	.. .. .	„	11	3	7	—	21
c) Hand pumps installed	.. .. .	„	12	9	—	—	21
d) Over head tanks with electric power installed	.. .. .	„	—	1	—	—	1

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 6 Physical Achievements—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
SOCIAL EDUCATION							
1. Literacy centres started	Nos.	60	10	—	—	70
2. Adults made literate :							
a) Boys	„	1,050	150	—	—	1,200
b) Girls	„	810	40	—	—	850
Total		1,860	190	—	—	2,050
3. Serving centres functioning in rural area	„	19	1	3	—	23
4. Women trained in	„	410	18	50	—	478
COMMUNICATION							
1. New katcha roads constructed	Kgm.	12.15	—	—	—	12.15
2. Existing katcha roads improved	„	—	0.45	1.20	1.59	3.24
3. Culverts constructed	No.	7	7	2	—	16
4. Culverts repaired	„	2	2	—	—	4



21. FIVE YEAR PLANS

This section deals with financial aspects of Five Year Plans of the Union territory of Pondicherry.

TABLE 21.1: Gives data regarding the Fifth Five Year Plan distribution of plan out-lay by heads of development.

TABLE 21.2: Shows progress of expenditure by sectors.



21. FIVE YEAR PLANS

21. 1 Fifth Five Year Plan—Distribution of plan outlay by heads of development

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Heads of Development	Fifth Plan outlay	Actual Expenditure	
			1974-75	1975-76
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. AGRICULTURE AND ALLIED SERVICES :				
a) Agriculture	253.40	40.32	37.73
b) Minor irrigation	143.88	31.99	21.18
c) Soil and water conservation	30.99	4.82	3.63
d) Animal Husbandry and Dairy Development	88.47	4.42	7.29
e) Fisheries	173.01	25.17	28.91
f) Community—Development and Panchayats..	137.25	21.72	24.95
Total—I		827.00	129.99	125.55
II. CO-OPERATION	41.30	3.03	5.85
III. WATER AND POWER DEVELOPMENT :				
a) Medium irrigation	75.74	8.06	9.12
b) Flood control	79.55	11.24	11.11
c) Power	243.08	21.45	44.25
Total—III		398.37	40.75	64.48
IV. INDUSTRIES :				
a) Large and medium industries	163.99	18.26	12.25
b) Villages and small industries excluding handlooms..	25.00	5.77	8.45
c) Handlooms and powerlooms	25.00	0.68	2.29
Total—IV		188.99	27.71	22.99
V. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS :				
a) Ports	21.72	4.66	3.76
b) Roads and bridges	219.70	34.14	46.42
c) Tourism	25.57	1.94	2.11
Total—V		266.99	40.74	52.29

21. FIVE YEAR PLANS

21. 1 Fifth Five Year Plan—Distribution of plan outlay by heads of development—*contd.*

		(In lakhs of Rupees)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
VI. SOCIAL AND COMMUNITY SERVICES :				
a) General Education	418.29	35.00	49.17
b) Art and Culture		1.83	2.39
c) Technical Education		3.96	3.11
d) Medical and Public Health (excluding ESI)	147.02	16.04	27.02
e) Sewage and Water Supply	286.18	37.25	46.94
f) Housing (excluding police housing)	311.21	35.49	27.16
Police Housing		1.14	14.99
g) Urban Development	172.74	15.59	29.82
h) Information and Publicity	14.58	2.41	2.39
i) Labour and Labour Welfare	29.77	1.33	3.48
j) Welfare of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes and other Backward Classes	158.10	26.03	23.56
k) Social Welfare	37.75	2.64	4.09
l) Nutrition	30.08	5.55	3.22
Total—VI	1,633.41	184.26	237.34
VII. ECONOMIC SERVICES :				
a) Secretarial economic services	6.84	—	0.30
b) Other economic services :				
(i) Statistics	19.99	0.51	0.69
(ii) Weights and Measures		1.02	3.33
Total—VII	26.83	1.53	4.32
VIII. GENERAL SERVICES :				
Stationery and Printing	21.33	—	1.99
Grand Total	3,404.22	425.01	514.81

Source : Planning and Research Department.

21. FIVE YEAR PLANS

21. 2 Fifth Five Year Plan—Progress of expenditure by sectors

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Major Heads of Development						Fifth Plan outlay	Actual Expenditure		Percentage of Col. 5 to Col. 3
								1974-75	1975-76	
(1)	(2)						(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Agriculture and Allied Services	..	..	..	..	..	827.00	129.99	125.55	15.18
2.	Co-operation	..	..	..	..	..	41.30	3.03	5.85	14.16
3.	Water and Power Development	..	..	..	..	..	398.37	40.75	64.48	16.19
4.	Industries	..	..	..	..	..	188.99	24.71	22.99	12.16
5.	Transport and Communications	..	..	..	..	..	266.99	40.74	52.29	19.59
6.	Social and Community Services	..	..	..	..	..	1,633.41	184.26	237.34	14.53
7.	Economic Services	..	..	..	..	..	26.83	1.53	4.32	16.18
8.	General Services	..	..	..	..	..	21.33	—	1.99	9.33
	Total	..	..	..	..	..	3,494.22	425.01	514.81	15.12

Source : Planning and Research Department.



22 MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 22.1: Gives the region-wise number of Printing Presses in the State.

TABLE 22.2: Gives the number of books and periodicals printed in the various presses in this State.

TABLE 22.3: Shows the number of Cinema Theatres and total seating capacity.



22. MISCELLANEOUS

22. 1 Number of Printing Presses

Sl. No.	Region/State	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Pondicherry	28	31	37	37	40	48	50	51	54
2.	Karaikal	7	7	9	9	9	8	8	9	10
3.	Mahe	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1
4.	Yanam	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	—	2
	State	36	39	49	49	52	59	60	61	67

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

22. 2 Number of Books and Periodicals printed

Sl. No.	Language of the Publications	1971		1972		1973		1974		1975	
		Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1.	French	9	23	9	29	14	27	12	25	18	24
2.	English	46	35	79	37	118	32	48	46	41	42
3.	Other Foreign Languages ..	6	4	2	3	2	4	7	9	5	4
4.	Tamil	10	12	5	14	13	11	13	13	7	9
5.	Telugu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Kannada	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Malayalam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.	Hindi	1	24	9	27	13	26	8	28	6	—
9.	Other Indian Languages ..	4	27	21	16	15	15	20	14	7	16
	Total	77	126	125	126	175	115	108	135	84	123

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

22. MISCELLANEOUS

22. 3 Number of Cinema Theatres and Total Seating Capacity

Sl. No.	Region/ Description	1971		1972		1973		1974		1975		1976	
		Number	No. of seats	Number	No. of seats	Number	No. of seats	Number	No. of seats	Number	No. of seats	Number	No. of seats
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
I. PONDICHERRY :													
	Permanent Theatres	16	13,690	17	14,310	19	16,103	19	16,103	19	15,910	19	15,910
	Touring Theatres	15	9,454	16	10,197	14	8,141	13	8,494	14	9,333	14	9,349
II. KARAIKAL :													
	Permanent Theatres	4	3,253	4	3,253	4	3,247	4	3,247	4	3,247	4	3,247
	Touring Theatres	4	2,841	1	790	2	1,277	4	2,734	4	2,711	3	2,052
III. MAHE :													
	Permanent Theatres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Touring Theatres	1	500	1	500	1	500	1	500	1	500	1	510
IV. YANAM :													
	Permanent Theatres	1	650	1	650	1	650	1	650	1	620	1	620
	Touring Theatres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
V. GRAND TOTAL (I+ II+ III+ IV)													
	Permanent Theatres	21	17,593	22	18,213	24	20,030	24	20,000	24	19,777	24	19,777
	Touring Theatres	20	12,795	18	11,487	17	9,918	18	11,728	19	12,544	18	11,912
	Total—(V)	41	30,388	40	29,700	41	29,918	42	31,728	43	32,321	42	31,689

Source : Additional District Magistrate, Pondicherry.

APPENDIX - I

Rural Commune-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Sl. No.	Name of Commune	Total Population			Scheduled Castes	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of Commune (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
I. PONDICHERRY :												
1.	Ariankuppam	26,269	13,350	12,919	3,700	6,924	3,151	6,483	1,829	5,008	4,741	2,441.87
2.	Mudaliarpeta	652	319	333	169	108	46	169	23	127	116	75.15
3.	Ozhukarai	36,410	18,571	17,839	4,499	10,626	5,303	8,943	1,852	7,309	6,563	2,400.55
4.	Mannadipeta	32,133	16,371	15,762	8,228	7,064	2,634	9,040	3,476	6,605	5,847	6,356.35
5.	Villianur	39,134	20,041	19,093	9,099	9,307	4,004	10,856	3,460	8,041	7,327	6,616.34
6.	Bahour	30,312	15,466	14,846	10,253	6,887	2,751	8,382	1,792	6,066	5,626	5,511.15
7.	Nettapakkam	20,385	10,398	9,987	5,721	5,007	2,180	5,847	2,081	4,206	3,764	3,030.90
	Total (Rural)	1,85,295	94,516	90,779	41,669	45,923	20,069	49,720	14,513	37,362	33,984	26,432.31
II. KARAIKAL :												
1.	Karaikal	10,072	5,147	4,925	1,685	2,583	1,156	2,776	874	2,078	2,021	1,227.91
2.	Thirunallar	20,445	10,070	10,375	4,508	5,684	3,173	5,094	1,151	4,296	4,050	4,252.16
3.	Neravy	11,117	5,560	5,557	2,496	2,744	1,207	2,991	399	2,354	2,278	1,734.06
4.	Nedungadu	9,846	4,881	4,965	2,784	2,631	1,459	2,646	601	2,233	2,187	2,400.19
5.	Kottucherry	10,949	5,480	5,469	2,402	2,743	1,320	2,872	317	2,222	2,181	2,572.79
6.	Thirumalairayanpattinam	11,533	5,641	5,892	2,059	3,252	2,020	2,749	584	2,477	2,294	1,928.15
	Total (Rural)	73,962	36,779	37,183	15,934	19,637	10,335	19,128	3,926	15,660	15,011	14,115.26
III. MAHE :												
	Mahe	14,162	6,488	7,574	13	4,905	4,684	2,436	495	1,941	1,924	675.46
	Grand Total	2,73,419	1,37,783	1,35,636	57,616	70,465	33,088	71,284	18,934	54,963	50,019	41,222.73

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Ariankuppam,

Sl. No.	Name of Village	Total Population			Scheduled Caste Population	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of village (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	periavirampattinam ..	2,688	1,369	1,319	53	499	178	598	133	480	478	105.46
2.	Sinnavirampattinam ..	346	178	168	..	98	33	92	4	60	60	65.51
3.	Odaively ..	540	283	257	..	145	51	152	18	117	117	98.41
4.	Kakayanthope ..	972	512	460	..	320	123	256	32	191	191	108.65
5.	Ariankuppam ..	6,333	3,183	3,150	458	2,101	1,241	1,417	301	1,165	1,059	270.25
6.	Edayarpalayam ..	672	331	341	..	161	84	170	28	133	130	20.10
7.	Nanamedu ..	175	96	79	166	47	15	43	3	35	35	30.05
8.	Thavalakuppam ..	805	414	391	15	247	139	205	22	152	142	80.10
9.	Thananpalayam ..	382	192	190	..	70	20	95	16	90	85	40.00
10.	Puranankuppam ..	2,308	1,158	1,150	18	598	190	600	252	445	422	205.79
11.	Pudukuppam ..	513	244	269	..	114	57	124	28	92	85	40.20
12.	Theduvanatham ..	54	28	26	..	15	2	16	4	12	12	35.82
13.	Abizhegapakkam ..	2,283	1,160	1,123	1,853	459	166	600	349	420	370	400.12
14.	Thimmanaikanpalayam ..	1,710	889	821	969	322	110	500	233	351	337	330.21
15.	Korkamedu ..	204	108	96	1	51	22	50	2	38	37	30.01
16.	Kasanthittu ..	95	46	49	..	29	19	28	4	19	16	20.10
17.	Andiarpalayam ..	532	263	269	129	90	28	145	69	101	93	90.00
18.	Nallavadu ..	1,194	599	595	..	202	95	317	90	232	220	192.68
19.	Nonankuppam ..	1,189	599	590	65	334	172	315	101	239	238	105.71
20.	Manaveli ..	3,274	1,628	1,576	23	933	406	760	140	636	614	115.70
Commune Total ..		26,269	13,350	12,919	3,700	6,924	3,151	6,483	1,829	5,008	4,741	2,441.87

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Mudaliarpet (Rural)

Sl. No.	Name of Village	Total Population			Scheduled Castes	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of village (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Kuppam ..	474	225	249	169	65	30	121	14	93	85	58.27
2.	Pappanchavady ..	178	94	84	—	43	16	48	9	34	31	16.88
Commune Total ..		652	319	333	169	108	46	169	23	127	116	75.15

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Ozhukarai (Rural).

Sl. No.	Name of Village	Total Population			Scheduled Castes	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of village (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Ganapathichettikulam	935	475	460	10	113	27	260	145	199	156	128.30
2.	Periakalapet ..	2,866	1,520	1,346	165	688	217	779	55	547	487	431.49
3.	Sinnakalapet ..	1,100	589	511	4	256	95	315	13	212	194	196.41
4.	Sellaperumalpet ..	746	348	398	..	189	120	196	4	153	137	68.00
5.	Kottupalayam ..	436	222	214	..	101	56	115	5	97	96	30.00
6.	Thattotukalavapet ..	1,384	701	683	785	443	245	262	79	246	242	38.00
7.	Sittankudisai ..	991	508	483	55	292	168	259	25	197	187	30.00
8.	Sinnayayenpet ..	283	143	140	28	73	25	57	37	53	53	25.00
9.	Pazhayasaram ..	1,666	850	816	17	583	421	376	35	307	250	34.24
10.	Karamanikuppam ..	332	167	165	13	131	81	86	16	62	48	20.00
11.	Sinnakosapalayam ..	351	183	168	2	144	82	77	15	71	55	20.00
12.	Poomianpet ..	656	338	318	628	179	60	164	89	147	139	55.00
13.	Pavazhakaranchavady	621	333	288	..	253	147	131	20	121	104	25.00
14.	Reddiarpalayam ..	2,046	965	1,081	131	678	625	382	80	457	435	140.00
15.	Ozhukarai ..	4,232	2,124	2,108	667	1,326	761	834	266	816	781	55.00
16.	Mulakulam ..	711	347	364	338	186	85	176	84	141	136	25.00
17.	Arumathapuram ..	1,093	548	545	323	295	117	262	93	221	201	20.00
18.	Muthupillaipalayam	347	180	167	..	78	14	106	67	58	56	20.00
19.	Pitcharanpet ..	809	409	400	769	127	22	221	243	164	158	81.93
20.	Ayenkuttipalayam ..	209	102	107	2	55	18	43	2	43	29	70.00
21.	Dharmapuri ..	1,381	699	682	5	391	166	313	6	253	245	108.00
22.	Muthirapalayam ..	1,822	935	887	2	593	239	445	79	385	307	85.00
23.	Kondupet ..	1,455	738	717	8	422	174	366	65	284	263	85.00
24.	Mettupalayam ..	471	235	236	..	150	81	118	7	90	77	65.00
25.	Shanmugapuram ..	1,637	840	797	..	543	278	422	37	325	255	65.00
26.	Sokkanthapet ..	615	312	303	..	205	112	143	23	122	109	35.00
27.	Meevatchipet ..	598	313	285	..	200	59	183	10	131	121	105.00
28.	Kadirkamam ..	2,285	1,221	1,064	60	799	395	605	80	450	396	70.00
29.	Vimakavundanpalayam	1,581	816	765	..	468	179	419	76	352	292	70.00
30.	Kavundanpalayam ..	579	287	292	6	120	58	144	12	124	91	25.00
31.	Kundupalayam ..	508	270	238	..	171	65	138	29	120	116	25.00
32.	Alankuppam ..	971	503	468	226	267	55	283	23	200	190	91.37
33.	Sanjeevarayanpet ..	693	350	343	..	186	56	203	26	160	147	57.81
Commune Total ..		36,410	18,571	17,839	4,499	10,626	5,393	8,943	1,852	7,399	6,563	2,400.55

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Mannadipet.

Sl. No.	Name of Village	Total Population			Scheduled Castes	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of village (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Manalipattu ..	474	245	229	117	97	41	127	35	96	81	111.67
2.	Chettipet. . . .	1,288	675	613	138	289	76	422	77	287	213	253.66
3.	Kunichampattu ..	2,174	1,098	1,076	581	444	153	583	169	464	432	408.52
4.	Kondareddipalayam	262	135	127	..	45	11	74	26	51	48	131.51
5.	Thirukkanur ..	1,707	841	866	24	458	241	441	81	327	257	195.32
6.	Mannadipattu ..	1,422	739	683	371	315	89	394	304	335	255	76.36
7.	Sompattu ..	667	338	329	..	163	58	200	15	154	144	114.66
8.	Vadanur ..	442	231	211	106	100	40	136	73	94	91	159.00
9.	Andiarpalayam (Vadanur)	17	10	7	..	5	4	3	..	4	4	16.39
10.	Montbrunpet ..	135	71	64	..	56	37	34	5	26	24	20.00
11.	Puranasingapalayam	657	346	311	149	179	64	189	13	135	131	97.00
12.	Silkaripalayam ..	303	163	140	11	77	31	97	54	59	56	65.61
13.	Kutchipalayam ..	299	155	144	75	66	25	86	73	64	57	56.52
14.	Andiarpalayam (Kali-theerthalkuppam)	633	329	304	157	142	30	182	125	122	119	54.49
15.	Kalitheerthalkuppam	2,196	1,133	1,063	498	507	193	587	413	414	388	377.95
16.	Madagadipattu ..	1,135	598	537	338	290	97	318	65	236	219	195.23
17.	Nallur ..	495	248	247	301	91	35	130	7	99	87	94.69
18.	Nallur Kutchipalayam	215	106	109	..	61	29	62	1	38	37	10.91
19.	Madagadipattupalayam	684	341	343	..	138	35	198	45	138	112	65.55
20.	Thirubuvanaipalayam	283	134	149	..	72	27	73	23	66	55	37.41
21.	Thirubuvanai ..	2,358	1,191	1,167	966	534	277	631	345	475	400	325.30
22.	Thiruvandarkoil ..	1,461	743	718	712	330	140	420	220	301	232	250.83
23.	Kothapurinatham ..	952	501	451	171	236	81	265	91	196	173	95.44
24.	Sagadapet ..	128	73	55	..	10	..	44	30	24	12	17.87
25.	Pidarikuppam ..	255	137	118	..	67	29	68	31	46	42	123.02
26.	Sanasikuppam ..	643	329	314	395	83	23	203	122	116	110	104.24
27.	Sorapattu ..	1,161	593	568	331	230	73	318	20	238	238	250.01
28.	Vinayagampet ..	514	261	253	121	105	32	140	95	79	63	164.66
29.	Vambupet ..	507	248	259	53	90	31	148	96	95	76	184.23
30.	Sellipattu ..	1,344	694	650	196	206	43	494	261	274	201	273.93
31.	Kumarapalayam ..	482	237	245	..	123	28	133	15	102	99	84.41
32.	Thethampakkam ..	391	197	194	301	41	10	118	71	88	84	81.77
33.	Kuppam ..	1,087	523	564	528	219	78	287	1	224	193	303.85
34.	Katteri ..	920	447	473	26	290	171	244	82	198	180	237.66
35.	Lingareddipalayam ..	741	371	370	9	163	20	198	20	155	139	123.83
36.	Pudukuppam ..	1,216	621	595	162	281	101	334	85	241	235	307.67
37.	Suthukeny ..	1,096	550	546	605	137	56	293	20	223	186	394.82
38.	Kaikalapet ..	374	193	181	126	78	35	120	60	78	76	211.81
39.	Kodathur ..	668	354	314	373	145	63	233	148	156	146	103.39
40.	Manaveli ..	347	172	175	9	99	27	103	59	86	58	53.40
Commune Total ..		32,133	16,371	15,762	8,228	7,064	2,634	9,040	3,476	6,605	5,847	6,356.35

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

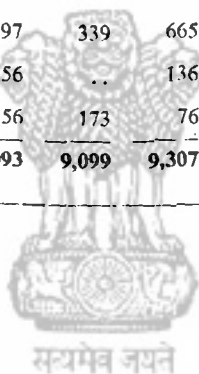
Commune : Villianur.

Sl. No.	Name of Village	Total Population			Scheduled Caste Population	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of village (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Sedarapattu	1,757	870	887	441	440	191	476	97	357	326	461.36
2.	Karasur	691	338	353	340	178	121	166	104	137	122	271.24
3.	Thuthipattu	410	196	214	116	88	61	105	86	122	119	276.34
4.	Thondamanatham ..	1,664	863	801	445	400	197	448	147	322	254	457.32
5.	Ramanathapuram ..	1,077	527	550	187	225	82	315	244	218	189	325.52
6.	Pillaiyarkuppam ..	1,362	700	662	176	244	66	390	223	280	247	260.54
7.	Koodapakkam	2,623	1,326	1,297	998	527	212	732	257	555	540	384.31
8.	Konerikuppam	381	202	179	..	85	16	108	21	82	81	101.00
9.	Agaram	412	197	215	..	99	27	113	12	84	73	80.92
10.	Ulaivaikal	159	85	74	..	41	13	41	4	35	33	26.00
11.	Ossudu	213	119	94	101	45	11	55	10	49	47	281.79
12.	Porayur	769	396	373	519	100	33	199	45	162	135	82.34
13.	Sendanatham	510	266	244	369	97	25	160	..	112	110	91.65
14.	Ariapalayam	544	288	256	246	70	22	166	81	125	113	72.40
15.	Kottamedu	616	320	296	..	168	82	162	35	129	123	46.00
16.	Villianur	3,217	1,654	1,563	57	1,109	682	891	111	632	515	238.13
17.	Attuvaikalpet	37	17	20	37	..	..	11	10	7	7	2.34
18.	Sultanpet	1,873	914	960	24	506	256	471	6	353	302	50.07
19.	Arasur	286	153	133	177	37	8	80	313	64	63	28.14
20.	Gopalankadai	183	92	91	100	23	1	49	5	43	42	72.00
21.	Thavalapattu	37	23	14	37	..	..	12	..	11	11	18.28
22.	Muthupillaipalayam ..	70	35	35	..	21	5	20	1	15	15	10.00
23.	Kurumbapet	766	387	379	315	146	41	189	66	148	137	128.10
24.	Arumathapuram	189	102	87	..	76	32	41	4	40	27	3.00
25.	Guruvappanaikanpalayam	763	399	364	242	178	59	232	99	170	151	106.90
26.	Manaveli	642	327	315	11	155	60	173	26	120	100	129.00
27.	Thattanchavady	551	285	266	211	106	34	142	30	124	120	91.40
28.	Odiampattu	997	502	495	58	278	119	259	131	195	177	234.01
29.	Kanuvapet	3,423	1,775	1,648	6	1,135	649	852	159	628	558	137.89
30.	Valluvanpet	81	40	41	62	19	7	17	10	14	14	4.34
31.	Uthiravaginipet	502	256	246	484	68	31	131	127	93	93	71.00
32.	Karayampathur	224	102	122	213	19	7	51	66	57	55	3.80
33.	Periapattu	606	301	305	603	42	4	184	1	139	120	10.50

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract-- 1971 Census

Commune : Villianur-- contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
34.	Thirukanji	1,166	623	543	307	215	60	371	168	249	249	352.94
35.	Kizhagaram	405	203	202	7	78	22	125	42	84	81	105.75
36.	Tanathamedu	205	93	112	4	44	24	60	22	47	39	92.59
37.	Perungalur	532	274	258	262	107	32	154	96	119	110	59.00
38.	Uruvaiyar	1,535	770	756	429	241	76	457	295	340	322	184.35
39.	Mangalam	1,074	546	528	171	283	99	332	165	223	211	250.00
40.	Vadamangalam	283	141	142	..	74	32	80	32	64	60	77.55
41.	Kizhasathamangalam	1,023	534	489	201	215	86	304	149	215	201	157.61
42.	Melasathamangalam	282	143	139	..	46	17	76	45	60	57	48.96
43.	Manakuppam	271	140	131	76	87	33	82	20	51	51	22.00
44.	Sangaranpet	126	70	56	..	48	10	35	4	23	23	16.22
45.	Kizhur	638	334	304	..	161	48	189	42	120	111	135.15
46.	Sivarandagam	700	364	336	555	106	31	212	76	129	129	176.35
47.	Ariyur	2,178	1,181	997	339	665	239	694	48	491	466	195.01
48.	Anandapuram	524	268	256	..	136	27	158	23	94	88	55.84
49.	Pangur	557	301	256	173	76	23	176	2	110	110	134.39
Commune Total		39,134	20,041	19,093	9,099	9,307	4,004	10,856	3,460	8,041	7,327	6,616.34



Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Bahour

Sl. No.	Name of Village	Total Population			Scheduled Castes	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of village (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Bahour	4,641	2,391	2,250	938	1,322	637	1,231	172	943	880	894.03
2.	Irulansandai	1,572	795	777	404	348	121	396	73	315	283	186.70
3.	Kuruvinatham	1,290	631	659	455	227	72	362	70	263	252	263.02
4.	Soriankuppam	1,613	851	762	27	419	108	505	138	328	307	210.24
5.	Peria Arachikuppam	110	56	54	..	38	13	33	1	29	29	32.51
6.	Commandan Medu	74	35	39	..	21	6	24	..	17	16	18.80
7.	Sinna Arachikuppam	489	256	233	292	97	36	140	..	103	98	75.32
8.	Melaparikalpattu	583	283	300	381	119	45	153	99	161	139	72.89
9.	Keezhaparikalpattu	549	295	254	174	137	39	150	58	118	114	127.54
10.	Vannankulanpet	134	65	69	134	10	..	36	14	30	26	47.35
11.	Krishnavasam	485	226	259	..	71	22	132	13	104	91	23.68
12.	Sulliankuppam	242	136	106	..	41	8	91	6	46	44	47.35
13.	Koravalimedu	341	187	154	3	115	30	109	7	80	59	118.28
14.	Outchimedu	20	10	10	..	3	1	7	2	6	6	123.68
15.	Kannikovil	487	245	242	..	152	76	121	27	106	90	94.67
16.	Pudukuppam	678	367	311	..	154	45	223	2	127	126	85.56
17.	Murthykuppam	562	292	270	293	143	81	140	4	104	98	81.04
18.	Manapattu	886	464	422	463	187	52	212	22	166	141	160.88
19.	Varkalodupet	172	84	88	171	21	6	53	..	39	34	42.72
20.	Kattukuppam	604	321	283	171	167	61	179	15	122	102	155.65
21.	Aranganur	892	447	455	254	180	58	262	90	167	154	177.92
22.	Nirnayapattu	332	166	166	..	86	22	95	233	62	59	53.47
23.	Seliamedu	1,423	727	696	480	306	156	367	92	298	298	256.93
24.	Kudiruppupalayam	603	319	284	523	124	29	177	69	115	105	85.73
25.	Sarkasimedupet	134	70	664	130	10	..	43	1	30	30	81.99
26.	Adingapattu	424	217	207	362	66	28	116	42	80	83	63.56
27.	Pudunagaram	116	55	61	15	33	20	32	3	21	21	0.75
28.	Pinnatchikuppam	298	149	149	..	118	72	59	..	49	49	59.20
29.	Kandanpet	282	136	146	282	15	6	87	60	54	49	91.86
30.	Pillaiarkuppam	811	411	400	488	145	80	204	84	121	96	45.26
31.	Pannithittu	1,027	504	523	..	164	60	261	56	196	180	61.94
32.	Aladimedu	224	113	111	69	48	14	64	9	43	40	51.27

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract -1971 Census

Commune : Bahour—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
33.	Pannithittu (Vambapet)	217	116	101	217	13	..	62	2	45	38	45.84
34.	Narambai	636	312	324	..	139	72	168	3	108	108	63.53
35.	Valluvarpet	127	74	53	127	49	7	29	1	17	17	11.55
36.	Itchangadu (Eswarikuppam)	118	58	60	19	19	4	36	..	21	21	79.81
37.	Kirumampakkam	2,303	1,170	1,133	1,259	498	225	589	31	437	407	438.96
38.	Kaduvanur	465	248	217	133	105	43	127	44	97	90	96.93
39.	Manamedu	1,340	679	661	819	276	97	355	131	256	248	219.64
40.	Sinnakarayamputhur ..	308	154	154	..	103	41	74	7	61	61	48.55
41.	Karaiyambuthur	1,977	986	991	725	401	185	617	204	417	395	410.11
42.	Panaiyadikuppam	723	365	358	445	196	73	231	117	164	145	203.44
Commune Total ..		30,312	15,466	14,846	10,253	6,887	2,751	8,382	1,792	6,066	5,626	5,511.15



Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Nettapakkam

Sl. No.	Name of Village	Total Population			Scheduled Castes	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of village (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Eripakkam	1,068	548	520	643	139	52	329	231	199	184	138.16
2.	Nattamedu (Eripakkam) ..	487	244	243	31	112	30	144	92	106	98	151.68
3.	Andrasikuppam	249	124	125	..	67	20	72	43	50	46	51.15
4.	Kalmandapam	641	323	316	123	161	93	192	29	137	137	120.11
5.	Vadukuppam	331	171	160	..	111	45	106	15	63	63	102.42
6.	Pandasozhanur	1,608	818	790	747	272	142	510	180	341	312	214.36
7.	Nadunayagapuram	99	54	45	..	26	14	28	..	21	19	26.07
8.	Sembadapet	179	92	87	..	25	6	45	13	41	41	3.56
9.	Pudupattu	375	182	193	..	105	49	92	33	74	53	21.94
10.	Nettapakkam	1,251	640	611	305	360	195	357	112	269	241	210.54
11.	Mettutheruvu	756	390	366	3	222	19	196	102	136	136	28.10
12.	Kariamanickam	965	469	496	309	232	128	238	162	296	151	256.88
13.	Molapakkam	573	289	284	..	209	88	181	91	126	121	7.20
14.	Ranganadhampattu	43	20	23	..	8	1	13	..	10	8	1.34
15.	Thulukkanpalayam	341	172	169	..	116	45	95	38	73	63	6.00
16.	Kuruvanpattu	292	143	139	282	46	18	81	64	59	45	2.16
17.	Madukkarai	3,119	1,595	1,524	954	802	381	831	304	638	508	305.84
18.	Kutchipalayam	241	134	147	..	97	44	68	12	57	53	3.00
19.	Sooramangalam	1,468	732	736	761	360	211	430	137	297	254	121.54
20.	Embalam	1,805	900	905	139	382	105	459	38	364	341	703.95
21.	Pudukuppam	281	153	128	7	95	37	89	5	55	51	103.25
22.	Kambalickarankuppam	202	110	92	99	35	4	66	34	38	36	53.05
23.	Thanikuppam	94	48	46	..	24	7	28	..	16	12	27.80
24.	Nattamedu	295	147	148	108	73	19	102	38	62	59	94.00
25.	Sembiapalayam	513	272	241	207	134	62	161	1	111	110	101.48
26.	Korkadu	1,339	710	629	515	351	112	398	8	301	298	346.44
27.	Karkalampakkam	1,740	916	824	488	443	153	486	299	356	324	328.88
Commune Total ..		20,385	10,398	9,987	5,721	5,007	2,180	5,847	2,081	4,206	3,764	3,030.90

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract -1971 Census

Commune : Karaikal.

Sl. No.	Name of Village	Total Population			Scheduled Caste Population	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of village (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Puduthurai ..	730	386	344	119	218	104	202	19	157	156	146.59
2.	Dharmapuram ..	854	417	436	220	210	106	241	168	200	197	202.93
3.	Patchur ..	287	145	142	96	68	28	97	34	67	59	52.01
4.	Pillaitheruvasal ..	308	156	152	104	100	33	85	39	73	73	75.02
5.	Kovilpathu ..	3,494	1,835	1,659	449	1,067	540	914	167	685	659	316.05
6.	Karaikalmedu ..	1,717	841	876	109	293	73	490	180	355	352	45.78
7.	Kilinjimedu ..	1,143	550	593	..	252	79	309	157	227	227	50.00
8.	Thalatheru ..	1,539	816	723	588	375	193	438	10	314	298	339.53
Commune Total		10,072	5,147	4,925	1,685	2,583	1,156	2,776	874	2,078	2,021	1,227.91



Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Thirunallar.

Sl. No.	Name of Village	Total Population			Scheduled Caste Population	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of village (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Ambagarathur	3,507	1,656	1,851	355	983	659	762	144	719	636	270.46
2.	Kannapur	187	89	98	42	49	28	41	12	32	32	77.26
3.	Nallazhandur	442	239	203	165	92	30	17	44	92	91	125.66
4.	Thamanankudi	217	109	108	23	25	9	55	16	48	48	62.18
5.	Nallambal	1,369	602	767	281	380	250	268	101	302	259	95.83
6.	Valathamangalam ..	412	219	193	178	105	46	113	1	74	73	32.20
7.	Avvaiyarmoolai	102	59	43	17	31	10	27	..	23	16	7.69
8.	Kumarakkudi	264	312	132	97	48	16	75	31	59	51	36.80
9.	Sathankudy	31	17	14	..	10	1	9	..	7	7	16.75
10.	Thembidagai	171	83	88	..	50	9	47	1	41	36	29.79
11.	Agarasethur	942	481	461	31	332	172	225	52	184	181	202.79
12.	Pandaravadaisethur ..	712	378	334	174	221	88	208	119	178	170	238.89
13.	Mathur	77	46	31	4	38	8	14	1	12	11	83.06
14.	Kottapady	265	126	139	150	71	41	67	31	57	57	78.00
15.	Muppaithankudy	296	152	144	19	96	53	76	7	61	61	145.42
16.	Thennankudy	576	274	302	1	130	91	158	43	127	127	195.15
17.	Elayankudy	343	174	169	180	69	25	95	37	75	74	147.27
18.	Karukkankudy	614	255	359	89	148	94	127	33	126	110	59.11
19.	Thevampuram	338	178	160	175	85	31	102	52	81	77	200.30
20.	Scrumavilangai	655	338	317	256	213	134	165	93	131	130	184.91
21.	Sayampalyam	62	32	30	..	14	7	18	..	14	14	80.18
22.	Sorakudy	1,113	560	553	235	334	162	279	86	229	228	248.51
23.	Thenur	447	230	217	291	64	20	145	63	106	102	48.28
24.	Sellur	909	453	456	546	177	94	254	31	197	195	193.30
25.	Agalakannu	532	267	265	6	153	66	127	5	101	100	96.44
26.	Pettai	788	386	402	196	226	116	227	..	153	158	147.21
27.	Mela Athipadugai ..	302	153	149	83	79	27	89	..	70	69	63.20
28.	Keela Athipadugai ..	200	101	99	..	71	20	60	1	42	35	61.97
29.	Neivachery	137	67	70	62	38	10	45	..	30	30	139.99
30.	Thirunallar	2,695	1,354	1,341	333	935	657	616	55	517	484	340.33
31.	Poomulayalmangalam ..	545	249	296	76	164	103	142	16	122	116	73.33
32.	Melasuprayapuram ..	363	186	177	134	54	21	114	73	86	83	121.09
33.	Keezhavoor	96	54	42	..	36	9	23	..	18	17	74.16

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Thirunallar—contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
34.	Agarakovilpattu	14	6	8	8	3	..	3	2	3	3	1.38
35.	Keelasuprayapuram ..	450	233	217	185	108	42	126	..	102	101	117.56
36.	Keelaputhamangalam ..	39	18	21	39	3	..	11	..	10	10	51.97
37.	Uthirankudy	38	16	22	29	10	4	13	1	14	14	48.26
38.	Takkalur	195	98	97	48	39	20	51	..	48	44	55.48
	Commune Total ..	20,445	10,070	10,375	4,508	5,684	3,173	5,094	1,151	4,296	4,050	4,252.16

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Neravy.

Sl. No.	Name of Village	Total Population			Scheduled Castes	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of village (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Keelaodouthurai	1,077	538	539	336	240	132	332	8	238	225	96.40
2.	Melaodourthurai	794	396	398	171	148	56	240	14	175	171	238.39
3.	Keezmanai	147	76	71	105	19	10	45	..	32	32	74.36
4.	Kakaimuzhy	423	231	192	146	129	28	143	1	90	87	70.23
5.	Thooduponamoolai ..	171	87	84	77	46	17	44	..	29	29	53.98
6.	Neravy	3,778	1,836	1,942	610	920	406	878	182	771	743	373.92
7.	Akkaravattam	732	380	352	16	206	69	201	27	157	148	374.55
8.	Karkalacherry	884	431	453	98	233	149	220	2	193	193	75.00
9.	Akkaravattam Kovilpathu	716	352	364	279	111	26	224	30	177	177	53.80
10.	Ulipathu	665	355	310	123	226	72	187	15	131	129	40.88
11.	Vizhidiur	1,419	728	691	409	402	213	398	120	296	280	200.00
12.	Kottoupalayam	85	41	44	..	32	18	20	..	16	15	60.94
13.	Mannamuthy	226	109	117	126	32	11	59	..	49	49	51.61
	Commune Total ..	11,117	5,560	5,557	2,496	2,744	1,207	2,991	399	2,354	2,278	1,734.06

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Nedungadu (Rural)

Sl. No.	Name of Village	Total Population			Scheduled Caste Population	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of village (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Nallathur	258	137	121	5	98	42	67	17	52	48	109.40
2.	Kosatheru	28	14	14	..	6	7	6	..	5	5	7.61
3.	Melapadugai	199	105	94	..	70	35	54	1	39	38	19.21
4.	Adaikalapuram ..	330	172	158	42	65	33	94	58	68	68	14.97
5.	Narikurumbai	141	64	77	..	26	11	44	43	34	34	26.67
6.	Kottagam	155	82	73	47	48	20	42	1	32	32	13.64
7.	Kilianur	131	66	65	64	34	16	38	..	36	32	79.64
8.	Kilasembiangal ..	136	65	71	35	44	20	35	1	33	33	38.50
9.	Agaraputhakudy ..	252	119	133	220	22	10	75	..	62	58	47.64
10.	Kulakudy	200	97	103	45	63	29	52	..	37	36	26.26
11.	Vadakattalai	138	67	71	28	29	21	32	..	30	30	33.52
12.	Andoor	155	75	80	57	33	16	43	..	29	29	81.32
13.	Usupoor	101	50	51	33	32	12	27	..	24	24	27.72
14.	Saranianeruppu ..	60	33	27	..	22	13	16	..	13	13	29.95
15.	Kottapakkam	183	92	91	..	48	22	53	..	42	42	24.51
16.	Agarakurumbagaram ..	643	294	349	..	214	182	140	7	174	173	150.75
17.	Mattalankudy	229	114	115	57	50	32	70	..	59	59	22.88
18.	Keezhannavasal ..	240	113	127	162	50	19	74	50	68	68	62.38
19.	Kurumbagaram	514	216	298	297	110	93	128	108	111	109	135.54
20.	Melannavasal	77	33	44	6	20	22	23	6	19	18	69.03
21.	Panchatcharapuram ..	555	274	281	..	189	136	137	12	112	108	48.67
22.	Keezhaputhagaram ..	275	144	131	106	62	24	83	49	63	63	19.63
23.	Nedungadu	1,736	894	842	474	527	291	462	157	382	371	178.20
24.	Agaramankudy	143	74	69	86	45	19	42	2	33	31	55.87
25.	Paruthikudy	109	57	52	72	23	8	35	1	23	23	38.67
26.	Keezhaponbethy ..	277	144	133	160	52	21	82	47	61	61	93.30
27.	Melaponbethy	450	226	224	92	149	65	116	29	95	95	67.07
28.	Vadamattam	360	180	180	101	115	74	90	2	73	73	91.29
29.	Melakottucherry ..	146	80	66	85	23	7	44	1	31	31	37.29
30.	Puttakudy	192	92	100	..	49	36	50	1	51	51	181.45
31.	Melakasakudy	1,204	584	620	388	260	113	319	7	276	21	463.22
32.	Thiruvengadapuram ..	133	70	63	54	30	9	43	1	43	39	73.36
33.	Kanjeepuram Kovilpathu	96	54	42	68	18	1	30	..	23	21	31.03
Commune Total ..		9,846	4,881	4,965	2,734	2,631	1,459	2,646	601	2,233	2,187	2,400.19

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Kottucherry (Rural)

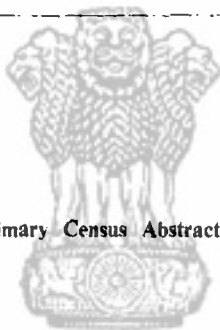
Sl. No.	Name of Village	Total Population			Scheduled Caste Population	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of village (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Keezhakaskudy ..	1,028	521	507	268	304	138	274	115	219	218	375.44
2.	Kottucherry	2,991	1,514	1,477	711	775	472	756	35	614	589	586.90
3.	Kottucherry Macuary ..	386	194	192	..	66	14	115	1	83	83	12.25
4.	Keezhakaskudy Macuary ..	493	236	257	86	40	8	134	10	89	89	16.66
5.	Rayampalayam ..	321	153	168	98	8	39	79	4	73	73	176.02
6.	Koozhkuditha Agraharam ..	125	67	58	89	26	1	40	..	28	28	82.03
7.	Pulianthope	63	33	30	..	19	6	17	1	13	13	40.45
8.	Konnakavaly	212	109	103	82	57	25	61	2	47	47	120.64
9.	Varichikudy	2,192	1,108	1,084	574	626	313	589	40	451	441	434.27
10.	Thiruvettakudy	1,554	760	804	314	242	164	382	58	309	304	453.81
11.	Kalikuppam	335	165	170	..	34	6	94	12	61	61	16.03
12.	Akkampettai	258	123	135	..	66	18	65	25	46	46	32.15
13.	Mannankoil	Uninhabited	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.00
14.	Mandabathur	218	109	109	..	31	4	63	11	42	42	12.86
15.	Poovam	563	290	273	180	133	76	158	3	112	112	148.90
16.	Kuppanchettichavady ..	200	98	102	..	62	36	45	..	35	35	48.38
	Commune Total ..	10,949	5,480	5,469	2,402	2,743	1,320	2,872	317	2,222	2,181	2,572.79

सत्यमेव जयते

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Thirumalairayanpattinam (Rural)

Sl. No.	Name of Village	Total Population			Scheduled Caste Population	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of village (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Keezhaiyur	661	348	313	..	140	17	183	111	136	133	700.93
2.	Thirumalairayanpattinam	7,461	3,589	3,872	576	2,421	1,670	1,621	229	1,525	1,361	121.08
3.	Melayurpet	385	182	203	268	49	32	130	120	91	88	196.95
4.	Padudarkollai	208	107	101	..	76	47	47	2	43	39	16.80
5.	Edatheri	1,065	554	511	742	142	51	326	1	273	270	91.84
6.	Keezhavanjiyurkuppam	388	170	218	5	82	54	59	6	100	100	23.22
7.	Polagam	447	227	220	249	57	26	144	64	114	114	300.01
8.	Nainikattalai	85	44	41	12	25	8	21	5	16	16	78.23
9.	Keezhavanjur	550	276	274	202	155	59	148	37	122	120	300.01
10.	Melavanjur	283	144	139	5	105	56	70	9	57	53	100.00
Commune Total ..		11,533	5,641	5,892	2,059	3,252	2,020	2,749	534	2,477	2,294	1,928.15



Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Mahe.

Sl. No.	Name of Village	Total Population			Scheduled Caste Population	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of village (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Chalakara	3,268	1,502	1,766	..	1,136	1,044	549	150	455	452	169.16
2.	Palloor	6,480	2,996	3,484	13	2,252	2,126	1,093	107	891	879	296.00
3.	Pandakkal	4,414	1,990	2,424	..	1,517	1,514	788	238	595	593	210.00
Commune Total ..		14,162	6,488	7,674	13	4,905	4,684	2,436	495	1,941	1,924	675.16

APPENDIX -II

Town-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Sl. No.	Region/ Name of Town	Total Population			Scheduled Caste Po- pulation	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of the town (Sq.Km.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
I. PONDICHERRY :												
1.	Pondicherry	90,637	45,398	45,239	6,905	30,512	22,843	19,284	3,068	16,015	12,778	6.21
2.	Mudaliarpeta	42,933	21,881	21,052	4,023	14,203	8,311	10,200	1,492	8,416	6,600	12.69
3.	Ozhukarai (including Pillaichavady)	21,375	11,099	10,276	1,377	6,951	3,949	5,385	878	4,026	3,618	10.56
	Total—I	1,54,945	78,378	76,567	12,305	51,666	35,103	34,869	5,438	28,457	22,996	29.46
II. KARAIKAL :												
1.	Karaikal	26,080	12,679	13,401	1,211	8,714	6,331	5,444	615	4,600	3,353	6.63
III. MAHE :												
1.	Mahe	8,972	4,176	4,796	12	2,935	3,065	1,660	298	1,132	1,093	1.66
IV. YANAM :												
1.	Yanam	8,291	4,096	4,195	1,777	2,071	1,570	2,105	378	1,791	1,537	20.00
	State	1,98,288	99,329	98,959	15,305	63,385	46,119	44,073	6,729	35,980	29,489	57.83

Primary Census Abstracts of Pondicherry Town by Localities—1971 Census

Sl. No.	Name of the Locality	Total Population			Scheduled Caste Po- pulation	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area in (Sq.Km.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
PONDICHERRY TOWN :												
1.	Pondicherry (within Boulevard) ..	44,771	22,249	22,522	672	17,141	14,646	8,719	1,461	7,424	5,202	6.21
2.	Muthialpet	7,930	4,000	3,930	338	2,647	1,747	1,891	213	1,454	1,151	
3.	Manjainayakenkuppam ..	7,892	3,944	3,948	211	2,793	1,889	1,824	267	1,470	1,244	
4.	Vambakeerapalayam ..	4,043	2,067	1,976	454	1,965	675	855	125	739	712	
5.	Uppalam Savariarpeta ..	2,739	1,419	1,320	1,182	911	515	487	99	596	433	
6.	Vandrapeta	3,365	1,704	1,661	231	865	410	735	102	669	627	
7.	Mudaliarpeta (Othavadai)	620	320	300	...	213	142	136	19	99	85	
8.	Attupatti	5,463	2,740	2,723	1,491	1,378	853	1,330	198	1,029	871	
9.	T.V. Nagar	3,068	1,534	1,534	1,588	824	494	675	90	555	502	
10.	Parimalamudalithottam ..	2,704	1,354	1,350	87	708	389	641	116	530	490	
11.	Kurusukuppam	2,919	1,458	1,461	323	839	620	627	167	539	503	
12.	Vaithikuppam	1,925	997	928	13	469	169	502	85	354	322	
13.	Solathandavankuppam ..	3,198	1,612	1,586	265	659	264	862	127	646	586	
	Total	90,637	45,398	45,239	6,905	30,512	22,843	19,284	3,068	16,015	12,778	6.21

Primary Census Abstract of Mudaliarpeth Town by Localities—1971 Census

Sl. No.	Name of the Locality	Total Population			Scheduled Caste Population	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area in (Sq.Km.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
MUDALIARPETH TOWN :												
1.	Mudaliarpeth	6,625	3,424	3,201	18	2,348	1,369	1,565	195	1,335	1,033	12.69
2.	Kalarpeth	620	319	301	393	181	81	160	59	125	122	
3.	Pillaitthottam	2,486	1,279	1,207	5	852	548	588	75	479	322	
4.	Viraragavamudalithottam	2,959	1,486	1,473	127	908	576	758	68	625	442	
5.	Kossapalayam	6,594	3,361	3,233	70	2,400	1,463	1,579	84	1,247	859	
6.	Pudupalayampeth ..	838	402	436	610	252	177	146	31	165	122	
7.	Sakklipalayam	499	247	252	482	63	25	130	12	90	90	
8.	Orlayanpeth	3,914	2,039	1,875	631	1,342	697	883	112	722	485	
9.	Savanapeth	125	79	46	..	57	23	50	..	38	38	
10.	Suprayapillaichattiram	894	421	473	180	247	166	206	54	179	151	
11.	Nellithope	4,779	2,383	2,396	74	1,707	1,281	958	150	879	702	
12.	Karamanikuppam ..	2,051	1,103	948	16	763	395	509	35	426	332	
13.	Keerapalayam	876	420	456	61	281	183	208	42	712	140	
14.	Commpakkam	932	472	460	19	236	86	253	39	199	187	
15.	Commpakkampeth ..	735	365	370	446	201	82	175	156	151	139	
16.	Murungapakkampeth ..	596	305	291	142	193	116	101	42	101	94	
17.	Ottampalayam	306	153	153	10	79	40	85	16	62	57	
18.	Murungapakkam ..	3,321	1,719	1,602	102	1,059	507	831	140	650	579	
19.	Nainarmandabam ..	1,219	597	622	265	341	126	320	41	257	232	
20.	Thengathittu	2,564	1,307	1,257	372	693	370	695	414	514	474	
Total		42,933	21,881	21,052	4,023	14,203	8,311	10,200	1,492	8,416	6,600	12.69

Primary Census Abstract of Ozhukarai Town by Localities—1971 Census

Sl. No.	Name of the Locality	Total Population			Scheduled Caste Population	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area in (Sq.Km.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
OZHUKARAI TOWN :												
1.	Karuvadikuppam ..	2,216	1,126	1,090	441	480	155	106	191	443	424	10.56
2.	Samipillaithottam and Barathi Nagar ..	847	424	243	103	266	181	104	10	167	159	
3.	Pettuchettipet ..	1,235	652	583	...	471	192	387	2	228	223	
4.	Lawspet ..	2,698	1,431	1,267	148	882	407	668	23	27	88	
5.	Pudupet and Sankaranagar ..	897	466	431	...	288	149	217	16	173	146	
6.	Navakulam ..	185	91	94	...	44	9	43	4	39	37	
7.	Muthilingampet ..	367	196	171	...	129	62	105	21	72	64	
8.	Saint Paulpet and Jeeva Colony ..	415	199	216	371	45	46	97	89	90	84	
9.	Pakkamudayampet ..	1,327	701	626	8	503	258	325	27	254	215	
10.	Thiruvellikeny ..	362	193	169	...	146	64	75	...	73	69	
11.	Pudusaram ..	1,292	690	602	...	501	253	311	12	253	159	
12.	Ellapillaichavady and Vivegananda Nagar ..	1,346	695	651	16	496	268	333	96	261	230	
13.	Sanarapet ..	296	162	134	...	68	12	78	3	62	62	
14.	Delawspet ..	1,385	713	672	...	443	194	369	30	290	238	
15.	Gandinagar ..	1,227	635	592	18	473	371	275	21	220	220	
16.	Thattanchavady ..	1,586	847	739	228	499	236	453	62	314	254	
17.	Danvantrinagar ..	2,074	1,017	1,057	44	865	820	414	234	264	262	
18.	Pillaichavady ..	1,620	861	759	...	352	272	425	37	296	284	
Total ..		21,375	11,099	10,276	1,377	6,951	3,949	5,385	878	4,026	3,618	10.56

APPENDIX—III

Agricultural Census 1970-71

This section devoted to various characteristics of operational holdings as per the Agricultural Census 1970-71. It furnishes data relating to the whole of the Union Territory of Pondicherry.

TABLE I gives the number and area of Operational Holdings according to size—*i.e.* Individual Holdings and Joint Holdings and Total Holdings.

TABLE II provides information on distribution of Holdings according to Irrigation status.

TABLE II A and III B give the distribution of Holdings according to Tenancy Status and distribution of Holdings—wholly taken on Rent.

TABLE IV provides information on Area under different land uses.

TABLE V and VI give the Area irrigated—Source-wise and Area under Principal Crops.



AGRICULTURAL CENSUS 1970-71
UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY

TABLE—I
Number and Area of Operational Holdings according to size

(Area in Ha.)

Sl. No.	Size Class (Ha)					Individual Holdings		Joint Holdings		Total Holdings	
						No.	Area	No.	Area	No.	Area
(1)	(2)					(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Below 0.5	..	..	..	..	16,483	3,866	—	—	16,483	3,866
2.	0.5— 1.0	..	..	..	..	5,776	4,096	—	—	5,776	4,096
3.	1.0— 2.0	..	..	..	..	3,959	5,592	—	—	3,959	5,592
4.	2.0— 3.0	..	..	..	..	1,636	4,038	—	—	1,636	4,038
5.	3.0— 4.0	..	..	..	..	807	2,810	1	4	808	2,814
6.	4.0— 5.0	..	..	..	..	459	2,052	2	9	461	2,061
7.	5.0—10.0	..	..	..	..	865	6,080	3	21	868	6,101
8.	10.0—20.0	..	..	..	..	273	3,929	1	17	274	3,946
9.	20.0—30.0	..	..	..	..	57	1,331	—	—	57	1,331
10.	30.0—40.0	..	..	..	..	25	870	—	—	25	870
11.	40.0—50.0	..	..	..	..	6	264	—	—	6	264
12.	50.0 and above	..	..	..	..	6	367	—	—	6	367
	Total	30,352	32,295	7	51	30,359	35,346

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

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AGRICULTURAL CENSUS 1970-71

TABLE-II

Distribution of Holdings according to Irrigation Status

(Area in Ha)

Sl. No.	Size Class (Ha)	Total Holdings		Wholly Irrigated Holdings		Wholly Unirrigated Holdings		Partly Irrigated Holdings		
		No.	Area	No.	Area	No.	Area	No.	Total Area	Irrigated Area
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Below 0.5	16,483	3,866	10,925	2,549	4,652	899	906	217	121
2.	0.5— 1.0	5,776	4,096	4,143	2,774	1,088	675	545	354	220
3.	1.0— 2.0	3,959	5,592	2,762	3,666	545	632	652	820	578
4.	2.0— 3.0	1,636	4,038	1,100	2,538	149	292	387	848	647
5.	3.0— 4.0	808	2,814	516	1,652	59	175	233	692	560
6.	4.0— 5.0	461	2,061	270	1,104	43	157	148	579	459
7.	5.0—10.0	868	6,101	415	2,615	53	269	400	2,460	2,031
8.	10.0—20.0	274	3,946	109	1,321	7	33	158	1,900	1,653
9.	20.0—30.0	57	1,331	15	202	2	46	40	833	745
10.	30.0—40.0	25	870	5	121	—	—	20	592	500
11.	40.0—50.0	6	264	1	48	—	—	5	179	141
12.	50 and above	6	367	2	87	—	—	4	193	161
Total		30,359	35,346	20,263	18,677	6,598	3,178	3,498	9,667	7,816

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

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AGRICULTURAL CENSUS 1970-71

TABLE—III A

Distribution of Holdings according to Tenancy Status

(Area in Ha)

Sl. No.	Size Class (Ha)	Total Holdings		Wholly owned and self operated Holdings		Partly Owned and Partly Rented Holdings		Partly Rented Holdings Rented from others for		Break up of Area			
		No.	Area	No.	Area	No.	Area Owned	Area Taken on Rent	Fixed Money	Fixed Produce	Share of Produce	Other Terms	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
1.	Below 0.5	16,483	3,866	13,032	3,072	273	43	38	11	18	7	2	
2.	0.5— 1.0	5,776	4,096	4,350	3,072	334	132	111	29	67	12	3	
3.	1.0— 2.0	3,959	5,592	2,674	3,759	499	377	337	57	234	40	6	
4.	2.0— 3.0	1,636	4,038	966	2,381	343	416	439	57	337	33	12	
5.	3.0— 4.0	808	2,814	455	1,592	211	361	359	50	285	23	1	
6.	4.0— 5.0	461	2,061	245	1,103	142	310	321	65	228	17	11	
7.	5.0—10.0	868	6,101	411	2,903	295	1,015	1,051	160	824	35	32	
8.	10.0—20.0	274	3,946	127	1,759	103	730	809	57	682	43	27	
9.	20.0—30.0	57	1,331	25	537	24	357	248	18	210	—	—	
10.	30.0—40.0	25	870	7	239	13	219	243	11	229	1	2	
11.	40.0—50.0	6	264	—	—	4	52	123	—	121	—	2	
12.	50.0 and above	6	367	1	50	5	148	169	—	169	—	—	
Total		30,359	35,346	22,293	20,467	2,246	4,160	4,248	515	3,424	211	98	

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

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AGRICULTURAL CENSUS 1970-71

TABLE—III B

Distribution of Holdings—Wholly taken on Rent

(Area in Ha)

Sl. No.	Size Class (Ha)	Total Holdings		Total Holdings taken on Rent		Terms on which taken on Rent for							
						Fixed money		Fixed Produce		Share of Produce		Other Terms	
		No.	Area	No.	Area	No.	Area	No.	Area	No.	Area	No.	Area
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1.	Below 0.5 ..	16,483	3,866	3,178	713	1,383	276	1,489	365	187	44	119	28
2.	0.5— 1.0 ..	5,776	4,096	1,092	781	268	187	712	513	63	45	49	36
3.	1.0— 2.0 ..	3,959	5,592	786	1,119	119	163	564	810	47	68	56	78
4.	2.0— 3.0 ..	1,636	4,038	327	802	27	63	261	643	17	40	22	56
5.	3.0— 4.0 ..	808	2,814	142	502	9	30	113	404	7	25	13	43
6.	4.0— 5.0 ..	461	2,061	74	327	6	30	61	265	4	18	3	14
7.	5.0—10.0 ..	868	6,101	162	1,132	18	125	127	897	—	—	17	110
8.	10.0—20.0 ..	274	3,946	44	648	5	73	35	503	1	18	3	54
9.	20.0—30.0 ..	57	1,331	8	189	—	—	7	167	—	—	1	22
10.	30.0—40.0 ..	25	870	5	169	—	—	5	169	—	—	—	—
11.	40.0—50.0 ..	6	264	2	89	—	—	2	89	—	—	—	—
12.	50.0 and above	6	367	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ..		30,359	35,346	5,820	6,471	1,835	947	3,376	4,825	326	258	283	441

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

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AGRICULTURAL CENSUS, 1970-71

TABLE—IV

Area under Different Land Uses

(Area In Ha)

Sl.No.	Size Class (Ha)	Total No.	Holdings Area	Net area sown	Current fallows	Net cultivated area (5) + (6) = (7)	Other uncultivated land excluding fallow lands	Fallow land other than current fallow	Culturable waste land	Not available for cultivation
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Below 0.5	16,483	3,866	3,665	72	3,737	37	3	18	71
2.	0.5— 1.0	5,776	4,096	3,803	107	3,910	74	6	28	78
3.	1.0— 2.0	3,959	5,592	5,118	107	5,225	165	8	65	129
4.	2.0— 3.0	1,636	4,038	3,678	95	3,773	110	5	49	101
5.	3.0— 4.0	808	2,814	2,519	88	2,607	86	6	46	69
6.	4.0— 5.0	461	2,061	1,840	42	1,882	79	—	39	61
7.	5.0—10.0	868	6,101	5,344	123	5,467	259	12	183	180
8.	10.0—20.0	274	3,946	3,254	109	3,363	223	21	149	190
9.	20.0—30.0	57	1,331	1,081	15	1,096	80	3	79	73
10.	30.0—40.0	25	870	713	9	722	37	15	47	49
11.	40.0—50.0	6	264	227	3	230	14	—	7	13
12.	50.0 and above	6	367	280	18	298	20	—	42	7
	Total	30,359	35,346	31,522	788	32,310	1,184	79	752	1,021

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

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AGRICULTURAL CENSUS, 1970-71

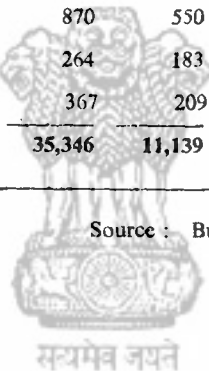
TABLE—V

Area Irrigated—Source-wise

(Area in Ha)

Sl. No.	Size Class (Ha)				Total Holdings		Area Irrigated by					Total irrigated area
					No.	Area	Canals	Tanks	Tubewells	Wells	Other sources	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Below 0.5	16,483	3,866	528	752	1,366	—	24	2,670			
2.	0.5— 1.0	5,776	4,096	809	806	1,362	—	17	2,994			
3.	1.0— 2.0	3,959	5,592	1,427	1,029	1,761	—	27	4,244			
4.	2.0— 3.0	1,636	4,038	1,197	777	1,193	—	18	3,185			
5.	3.0— 4.0	808	2,814	940	481	780	—	11	2,212			
6.	4.0— 5.0	461	2,061	644	278	635	—	6	1,563			
7.	5.0—10.0	868	6,101	2,139	846	648	—	13	4,646			
8.	10.0—20.0	274	3,946	1,780	444	736	—	14	2,974			
9.	20.0—30.0	57	1,331	733	60	153	—	1	947			
10.	30.0—40.0	25	870	550	33	37	—	1	621			
11.	40.0—50.0	6	264	183	6	—	—	—	189			
12.	50.0 and above	6	367	209	—	39	—	—	248			
	Total	30,359	35,346	11,139	5,512	9,710	—	132	26,493			

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.



AGRICULTURAL CENSUS, 1970-71

TABLE—VI

Area under Principal Crops

(Area in Ha)

Sl. No.	Size Class (Ha)	Total Holdings		Gross Cropped Area		Area under									
						Paddy		Ragi		Cumbu		Other Millets		Pulses	
		No.	Area	I	U	I	U	I	U	I	U	I	U	I	U
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1.	Below 0.5	16,483	3,866	4,225	1,389	2,919	67	248	6	192	119	3	40	—	188
2.	0.5— 1.0	5,776	4,096	4,708	1,326	3,304	41	318	10	208	100	3	53	—	274
3.	1.0— 2.0	3,959	5,592	6,605	1,703	4,828	61	335	1	263	153	5	72	—	453
4.	2.0— 3.0	1,636	4,038	4,905	1,147	3,663	1	209	12	166	95	2	34	—	366
5.	3.0— 4.0	808	2,814	3,284	757	2,532	2	137	2	105	42	1	28	—	267
6.	4.0— 5.0	461	2,061	2,370	636	1,719	3	127	4	93	57	1	19	—	188
7.	5.0—10.0	868	6,101	6,774	1,694	5,254	3	255	8	192	64	3	24	1	686
8.	10.0—20.0	274	3,946	4,146	1,100	3,466	5	121	4	75	36	2	10	—	520
9.	20.0—30.0	57	1,331	1,244	442	1,137	1	11	2	11	11	—	1	—	185
10.	30.0—40.0	25	870	871	3	832	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	161
11.	40.0—50.0	6	264	277	119	275	—	—	—	—	2	—	6	—	69
12.	50 and above ..	6	367	335	112	326	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	43
Total ..		30,359	35,346	39,744	10,777	30,255	184	1,762	62	1,306	684	20	293	1	3,400

I— Irrigated.

U— Unirrigated

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

AGRICULTURAL CENSUS, 1970-71

TABLE—VI (Contd.)

Area under Principal Crops

(Area in Ha)

Sl. No.	Size Class (Ha)	Area under															
		Sugarcane		Coconut		Fruits		Groundnut		Cotton		Gingelly		Vegetables		Other Non-Food Crops	
		I	U	I	U	I	U	I	U	I	U	I	U	I	U	I	U
(1)	(2)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)
1.	Below 0.5	151	—	—	480	10	125	504	73	1	26	16	84	162	27	19	154
2.	0.5—1.0	154	—	2	265	12	178	530	102	4	33	17	76	130	11	26	183
3.	1.0—2.0	240	—	—	208	14	135	696	143	6	41	23	116	172	25	23	282
4.	2.0—3.0	207	—	—	132	12	67	491	115	4	38	14	65	113	23	24	199
5.	3.0—4.0	141	—	—	81	9	27	273	48	1	21	9	42	63	13	13	184
6.	4.0—5.0	146	—	—	52	8	50	229	68	2	21	6	35	32	3	7	136
7.	5.0—10.0	346	—	—	183	26	77	525	170	2	44	12	93	131	12	27	330
8.	10.0—20.0	149	—	—	98	12	48	233	53	1	37	6	55	73	7	8	227
9.	20.0—30.0	22	—	—	73	1	23	41	16	—	1	1	1	18	3	2	125
10.	30.0—40.0	7	—	—	41	—	13	27	1	—	—	—	35	5	3	—	87
11.	40.0—50.0	—	—	—	5	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	20
12.	50 and above	5	—	—	8	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
Total		1,568	—	2	1,626	104	743	3,553	789	21	262	104	619	899	127	149	1,988

I —Irrigated.

U —Unirrigated.

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

Metric System of Weights and Measures—Simple Conversion Table

I. WEIGHT :

1. Tons to Metric Tonnes	Tons	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M. Tonnes	1.02	2.03	3.05	4.06	5.08	6.10	7.11	8.13	9.14	10.16
2. Pounds (av) to Kilograms	Pounds	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Kilograms	0.45	0.91	1.36	1.81	2.27	2.72	3.18	3.63	4.08	4.54
3. Tolas to Grams	Tolas	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Grams	11.66	23.33	34.99	46.66	58.32	69.98	81.65	93.31	104.97	116.64
4. Seers to Kilograms	Seers	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Kilograms	0.93	1.87	2.80	3.75	4.67	5.60	6.53	7.48	8.40	9.33
5. Maunds to Quintals	Maunds	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Quintals	0.37	0.75	1.12	1.49	1.87	2.24	2.61	2.99	3.36	3.73

II. LENGTH :

1. Miles to Kilometres	Miles	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Kilometres	1.61	3.22	4.83	6.44	8.05	9.66	11.27	12.87	14.48	16.09
2. Yards to Metres	Yards	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Metres	0.91	1.83	2.74	3.66	4.57	5.49	6.40	7.32	8.23	9.14
3. Inches to Millimetres	Inches	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Millimetres	25.40	50.80	76.20	101.60	127.00	152.40	177.80	203.20	228.60	254.40
	Inches									11	12
	Millimetres									279.40	304.80

III. AREA :

1. Acres to Hectares	Acres	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
	Hectares	0.40	0.81	1.21	1.62	2.02	2.43	2.83	3.24	3.64	4.05
2. Square Yards to Square Metres	S.Yards	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	S. Metres	0.84	1.67	2.51	3.34	4.18	5.02	5.85	6.69	7.53	8.36

IV. CAPACITY :

1. Gallons (Imperial) to Litres	Gallons	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Litres	4.55	9.09	13.64	18.18	22.73	27.28	31.82	36.37	40.91	45.46