



**UNION TERRITORY OF
PONDICHERRY**

**ABSTRACT OF STATISTICS
1969 & 1970**

**BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND EVALUATION
GOVERNMENT OF PONDICHERRY**



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INTRODUCTION

The present issue of the Abstract of Statistics 1969-70 is the ninth in the series. It presents statistics on the various facets of economic and social structure of this Union Territory in a timeseries with region-wise data for the latest year. Tables on the provisional results of the Population Census, 1971 have been included in the Appendix.

2. The reference period of the data appearing in this issue varies with the nature of the subject. Generally data have been presented for the financial years 1968-69 and 1969-70 or the calendar year 1969.

3. The figures, including the totals, have been rounded off neglecting less than half and taking half and more than half as one. Wherever a total differs from the sum of individual figures, the difference, except where otherwise stated, may be taken to be due to such rounding.

4. The valuable co-operation extended by the Heads of Departments, Mayors of Communes and members of the public in the collection of data appearing in this issue, is gratefully acknowledged.

5. Although this publication is brought out by an office of the Government of Pondicherry, the views expressed therein are not necessarily those of the Government.

6. Suggestions, if any, for the improvement of this publication, will be gratefully accepted.

BUREAU OF STATISTICS & EVALUATION
PONDICHERRY-1.
22nd March 1971.

V. Subbarayalu
Director.

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The following notations have been used throughout this publication

.. : Not available

— : Nil

... : Negligible (less than half the final digit shown)

N.S. : No Stock

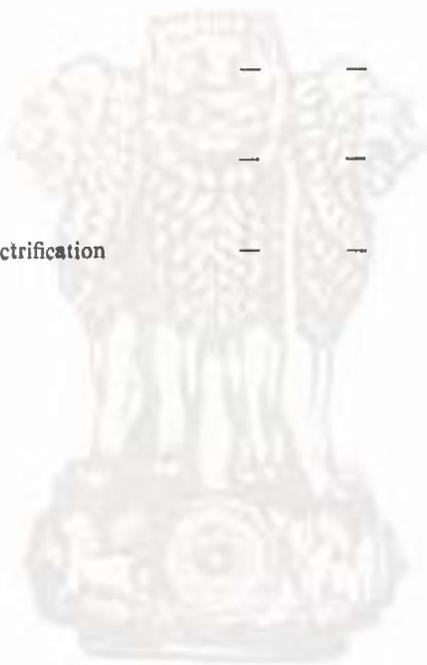
N.C. : Not Collected

N.R. : Not Reported

N.T. : No Transaction

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सत्यमेव जयते

1. GENERAL

1. 1 Figures at a Glance

| S.No. | Item | Unit | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |

1. AREA:

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-------|
| Area (according to village papers) | Sq. Miles | 180.8 |
| Area (according to Survey of India) | „ | 182.6 |
| Area (according to village papers) | Sq. Km. | 468.2 |
| Area (according to Survey of India) | „ | 473.0 |

2. CLIMATE (Year ending May):

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| Annual rainfall in Pondicherry | Inches | 50.5 | 57.2 | 56.3 | 39.6 | 19.7 | 60.5 | |
| „ Karaikal | „ | 26.8 | 41.4 | 40.9 | 42.4 | 22.8 | 73.6 | |
| „ Mahe | „ | 104.6 | 103.4 | 182.9 | 129.8 | 156.4 | 124.0 | |
| „ Yanam | „ | 46.4 | 26.8 | 34.0 | 27.0 | 34.7 | 50.5 | |
| „ Pondicherry | Millimetres | 1,282 | 1,452 | 1,431 | 1,005 | 501 | 1,536 | |
| „ Karaikal | „ | 681 | 1,051 | 1,038 | 1,007 | 578 | 1,869 | |
| „ Mahe | „ | 2,656 | 2,627 | 4,646 | 3,297 | 3,973 | 3,149 | |
| „ Yanam | „ | 1,179 | 680 | 866 | 685 | 882 | 1,282 | |
| Temperature in Pondicherry (Year ending December) | | | | | | | | |
| Maximum | °F | 97.7 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 105.3 | 105.4 | 102.0 | |
| Minimum | °F | 70.7 | 68.0 | 68.7 | 64.5 | 62.8 | 63.3 | |
| Maximum | °C | 36.5 | 38.0 | 38.0 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 38.9 | |
| Minimum | C | 21.5 | 20.0 | 20.4 | 18.1 | 17.1 | 17.4 | |

3. POPULATION:

1961 Census:

| | | |
|------------------|-----|----------|
| Total Population | No. | 3,69,079 |
| Males | „ | 1,83,347 |
| Females | „ | 1,85,732 |

1. GENERAL

1.1 Figures at a Glance (Contd)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|---|--|-----|----------|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rural | No. | 2,80,082 | | | | | |
| | Urban | „ | 88,997 | | | | | |
| | Total Literates | „ | 1,38,149 | | | | | |
| | Males | „ | 92,384 | | | | | |
| | Females | „ | 45,765 | | | | | |
| | Scheduled Castes | | | | | | | |
| | Total | „ | 56,846 | | | | | |
| | Males | „ | 28,796 | | | | | |
| | Females | „ | 28,050 | | | | | |
| | Religion : | | | | | | | |
| | Hindus | „ | 3,11,223 | | | | | |
| | Christians | „ | 33,946 | | | | | |
| | Muslims | „ | 23,470 | | | | | |
| | Buddhists | „ | 25 | | | | | |
| | Jains | „ | 76 | | | | | |
| | Sikhs | „ | 14 | | | | | |
| | Other religion and persuasions | „ | 325 | | | | | |
| | 1971 Census (Provisional figures) : | | | | | | | |
| | Total population | „ | 4,71,347 | | | | | |
| | Males | „ | 2,36,850 | | | | | |
| | Females | „ | 2,34,497 | | | | | |
| | Rural | „ | 2,73,076 | | | | | |
| | Urban | „ | 1,98,271 | | | | | |
| | Total Literates | „ | 2,04,357 | | | | | |
| | Males | „ | 1,29,221 | | | | | |
| | Females | „ | 75,136 | | | | | |

1. GENERAL

1. 1 Figures at a Glance (Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|--|--|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 4. AGRICULTURE ; | | | | | | | | |
| (Year ending June) | | | | | | | | |
| | Net area sown | Hectares | 31,259 | 30,964 | 31,118 | 30,734 | 30,659 | |
| | Net area irrigated | " | 25,686 | 24,896 | 25,185 | 24,957 | 25,299 | |
| | Gross area irrigated | " | 39,165 | 38,891 | 39,752 | 38,939 | 36,787 | |
| | Area under all crops | " | 47,304 | 46,346 | 46,610 | 48,573 | 50,625 | |
| | Area under all paddy | " | 32,549 | 32,561 | 31,871 | 32,128 | 28,430 | |
| | Area under ragi | " | 2,204 | 1,827 | 2,318 | 1,855 | 3,497 | |
| | Production of rice | Metric Tonnes | 46,988 | 46,325 | 46,738 | 53,670 | 52,417 | |
| | Production of ragi | " | 3,172 | 2,648 | 3,616 | 2,579 | 5,226 | |
| 5. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS (Year ending March) : | | | | | | | | |
| | Hospitals (General) | No. | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| | Hospitals (Maternity) | " | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| | Dispensaries (including Medical Depots) | " | 36 | 38 | 40 | 39 | 47 | 51 |
| | Doctors | " | 65 | 69 | 91 | 113 | 114 | 121 |
| | Beds | " | 1,150 | 1,198 | 1,169 | 1,169 | 1,193 | 1,267 |
| | Live-birth rate (per '000 population) (Year ending December) | " | 41.4 | 39.5 | 39.3 | 38.2 | 38.1 | — |
| 6. EDUCATION (Year ending March) : | | | | | | | | |
| a) Educational Institutions (Public and Private) : | | | | | | | | |
| | Colleges | " | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| | High Schools | " | 37 | 40 | 40 | 41 | 43 | 45 |
| | Middle Schools | " | 69 | 74 | 80 | 85 | 86 | 78 |
| | Primary Schools | " | 239 | 239 | 238 | 239 | 243 | 250 |
| | Single Teacher Schools | " | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Nursing Schools | " | 37 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 49 | 49 |
| | Medical College | " | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | Teachers' Training Centre | " | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| | Poly Technic | " | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | Junior Technical School | " | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| b) Students in : | | | | | | | | |
| | Colleges | " | 1,587 | 1,726 | 1,953 | 1,808 | 2,172 | 2,552 |
| | High Schools | " | 17,345 | 18,801 | 19,345 | 20,156 | 22,751 | 24,409 |
| | Middle Schools | " | 21,451 | 25,736 | 27,628 | 29,495 | 30,297 | 28,894 |
| | Primary Schools | " | 20,162 | 20,330 | 21,584 | 22,035 | 23,191 | 26,862 |
| | Nursery Schools | " | 1,961 | 2,424 | 2,518 | 2,471 | 2,499 | 2,345 |
| | Medical College | " | 334 | 394 | 423 | 469 | 506 | 526 |
| | Teachers' Training Centre | " | 229 | 227 | 231 | 234 | 262 | 279 |
| | Poly Technic | " | 260 | 262 | 263 | 187 | 152 | 112 |
| | Junior Technical School | " | — | — | 92 | 113 | 126 | 130 |

1. GENERAL

1. 1 Figures at a Glance (Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|---|--------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---|
| 7. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING: | | | | | | | | |
| (Year ending March) | | | | | | | | |
| Revenue Receipts (Actuals) | Rs. Lakhs | 185.20 | 196.73 | 242.50 | 276.07 | 325.24 | — | — |
| Expenditure (Actuals) | „ | 295.17 | 357.19 | 425.01 | 452.23 | 530.65 | — | — |
| 8. CO-OPERATION: | | | | | | | | |
| (Year ending June) | | | | | | | | |
| Co-operative Societies functioning | No. | 178 | 191 | 197 | 211 | 210 | 212 | — |
| Membership in Primary Societies | „ | 45,921 | 53,430 | 57,271 | 46,491 | 47,800 | 48,940 | — |
| Working Capital | '000 Rs. | 2,11,27 | 2,35,46 | 2,52,18 | 2,92,51 | 3,22,65 | 3,77,79 | — |
| 9. BANKING (Last Friday): | | | | | | | | |
| Scheduled banks | No. | 8 | 9 | 10 | 12 | — | — | — |
| Advances | Rs. Lakhs | 2,85 | 2,53 | 2,68 | 3,27 | — | — | — |
| Deposits | „ | 3,22 | 3,98 | 4,42 | 5,01 | — | — | — |
| 10. INDUSTRY: | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton Textiles: | | | | | | | | |
| Spindles Installed (As on 1st January) | No. | 92,264 | 1,18,824 | 1,21,608 | 1,21,608 | 1,21,608 | — | — |
| Looms Installed (As on 1st January) | „ | 2,225 | 2,259 | 2,236 | 2,236 | 2,399 | — | — |
| Production of Cotton Yarn (Monthly average-year ending December) | '000Kg. | 832 | 676 | 955 | 1,001 | 957 | — | — |
| Production of Cloth (Monthly average-year ending December) | '000 Metres | 4,301 | 3,587 | 3,554 | 3,946 | 4,242 | — | — |
| Daily average number of workers employed | No. | 7,682 | 7,583 | 8,216 | 7,704 | 7,682 | — | — |
| 11. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNI- CATIONS (Year ending March): | | | | | | | | |
| Length of Roads under P.W.D. | | | | | | | | |
| Surfaced | Km. | 311.68 | 323.39 | 338.78 | 338.78 | 340.55 | 342.00 | — |
| Unsurfaced | „ | 29.93 | 17.87 | 2.43 | 4.50 | 4.74 | 4.74 | — |
| 12. FOREIGN TRADE (Year ending March): | | | | | | | | |
| Value of Imports | '000 Rs. | 1,11 | 95 | 92,31 | 5,53,32 | 5,66,68 | 1,35,01 | — |
| Value of Exports | „ | 95,37 | 1,22,87 | 62,30 | 38,91 | 19,57 | — | — |
| 13. POWER (Year ending March) | | | | | | | | |
| Electricity (Pondicherry State) | | | | | | | | |
| Electricity Purchased | lakhs of Kwh | 631.16 | 649.97 | 602.73 | 781.07 | 900.07 | 879.84 | — |
| Electricity Sold | „ | 533.88 | 554.00 | 516.59 | 665.81 | 765.15 | 757.97 | — |

2. CLIMATE

Statistics relating to rainfall, temperature and relative humidity are presented in this section.

Tables 2.1 to 2.5: These tables show the annual and seasonwise rainfall in Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam for the years 1950-51 to 1969-70 (June to May). The data have been compiled from the monthly returns received from the Public Works Department Pondicherry. For seasonwise rainfall, the year has been divided into 4 periods; South West Monsoon (June to September); North East Monsoon (October to December); Winter (January to February) and Hot Weather (March to May). Normal rainfall is the simple arithmetic average of data for 30 years 1930-60 (June-May). Figures have been given in millimetres and inches.

Table 2.6: This table gives the maximum, minimum and mean temperature at Pondicherry for the years 1954 to 1970. Figures are given in degrees Fahrenheit and Centigrade. Data regarding relative humidity have also been included in the table. Monthly figures have been given for the years 1969 and 1970.



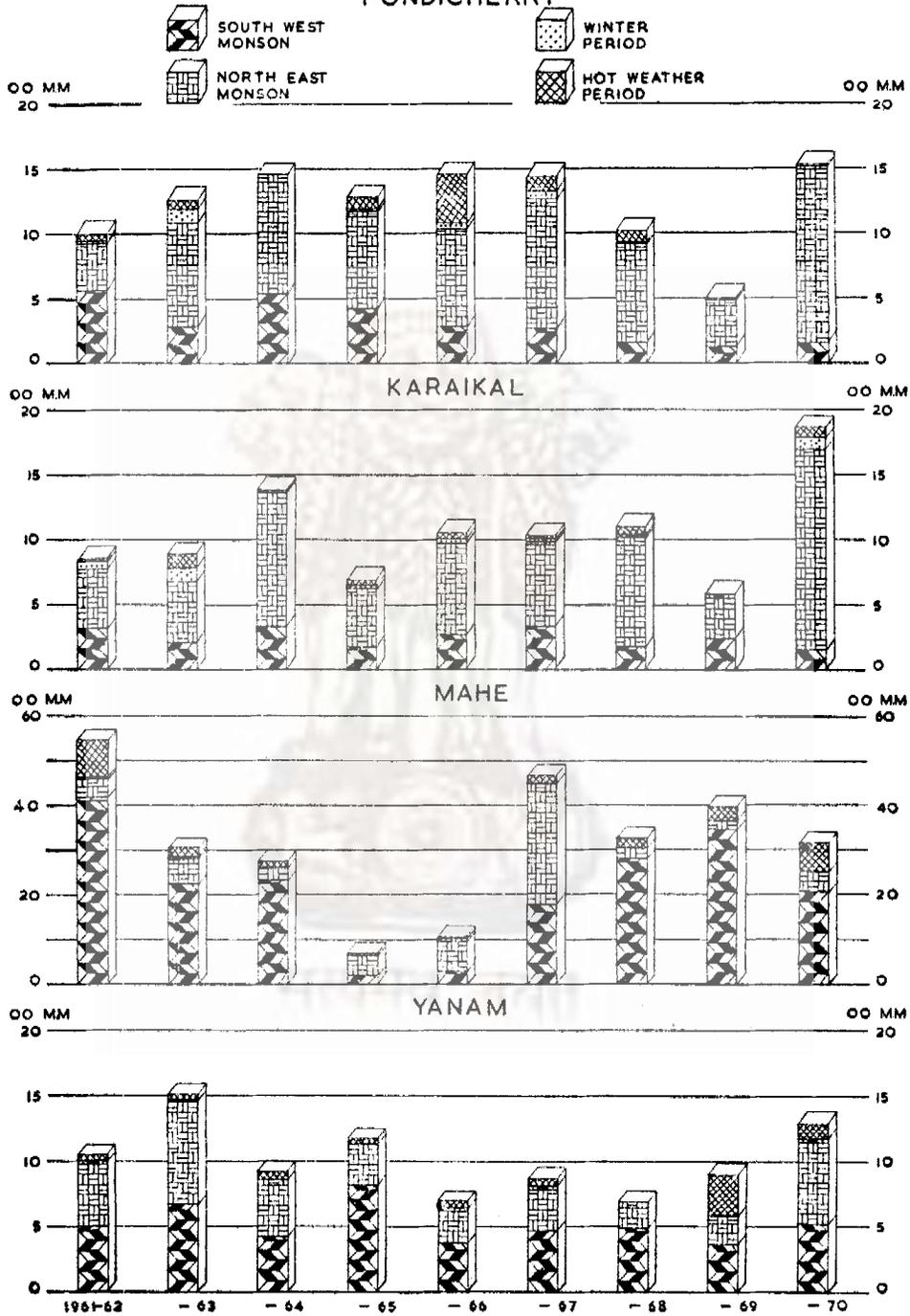
2. CLIMATE

2. 1 Annual and Normal Rainfall in Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam.

| Sl. No. | Years (June to May) | In Millimetres | | | | In Inches | | | |
|---------|------------------------|----------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|----------|-------|-------|
| | | Pondicherry | Karaikal | Mahe | Yanam | Pondicherry | Karaikal | Mahe | Yanam |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 1 | 1950-51 | 765 | 935 | 3,156 | 1,823 | 30.1 | 36.8 | 124.3 | 1.87 |
| 2 | 1951-52 | 880 | 932 | 2,824 | 1,457 | 34.6 | 36.7 | 111.2 | 57.4 |
| 3 | 1952-53 | 633 | 817 | 2,426 | 1,008 | 24.9 | 32.2 | 95.5 | 39.7 |
| 4 | 1953-54 | 1,130 | 1,009 | 3,017 | ... | 44.5 | 39.7 | 118.8 | ... |
| 5 | 1954-55 | 1,384 | 1,405 | 4,099 | ... | 54.5 | 55.3 | 161.4 | ... |
| 6 | 1955-56 | 792 | 783 | 3,475 | ... | 31.2 | 30.8 | 136.8 | ... |
| 7 | 1956-57 | 1,649 | 1,639 | 3,167 | ... | 64.9 | 64.5 | 124.7 | ... |
| 8 | 1957-58 | 1,086 | 1,624 | 4,344 | ... | 42.8 | 63.9 | 171.0 | ... |
| 9 | 1958-59 | 1,218 | 862 | ... | 1,469 | 47.9 | 33.9 | ... | 57.8 |
| 10 | 1959-60 | 935 | 1,396 | ... | 520 | 36.8 | 55.0 | ... | 20.5 |
| 11 | 1960-61 | 1,767 | 1,972 | ... | 760 | 69.6 | 77.6 | ... | 29.9 |
| 12 | 1961-62 | 987 | 849 | 5,494 | 1,049 | 38.9 | 33.4 | 216.3 | 41.3 |
| 13 | 1962-63 | 1,259 | 889 | 3,058 | 1,512 | 49.6 | 35.0 | 120.4 | 59.5 |
| 14 | 1963-64 | 1,470 | 1,368 | 2,726 | 918 | 57.9 | 53.9 | 107.3 | 36.1 |
| 15 | 1964-65 | 1,282 | 681 | 2,656 | 1,179 | 50.5 | 26.8 | 104.6 | 46.4 |
| 16 | 1965-66 | 1,452 | 1,051 | 2,627 | 680 | 57.2 | 41.4 | 103.4 | 26.8 |
| 17 | 1966-67 | 1,431 | 1,038 | 4,646 | 866 | 56.3 | 40.9 | 182.9 | 34.0 |
| 18 | 1967-68 | 1,005 | 1,077 | 3,297 | 685 | 39.6 | 42.4 | 129.8 | 27.0 |
| 19 | 1968-69 | 501 | 578 | 3,973 | 882 | 19.7 | 22.8 | 156.4 | 34.7 |
| 20 | 1969-70 | 1,536 | 1,869 | 3,149 | 1,282 | 60.5 | 73.6 | 124.0 | 50.5 |
| | Normal Rainfall | 1,174 | 1,143 | 3,743 | 1,249 | 46.2 | 45.0 | 147.3 | 49.2 |

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

SEASONWISE RAINFALL IN 00 MILLIMETRES PONDICHERY



2. CLIMATE

2.2 Seasonwise Rainfall in Pondicherry.

| Sl. No. | Years (June to May) | South West Monsoon period (June to September) | North East Monsoon period (October to December) | Winter period (January to February) | Hct Weather period (March to May) | Total | |
|---------|------------------------|---|---|--|--|-------|--------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | | mm. | mm. | mm. | mm. | mm. | Inches |
| 1 | 1950-51 | 216 | 373 | 7 | 169 | 765 | 30.1 |
| 2 | 1951-52 | 378 | 420 | 43 | 39 | 880 | 34.6 |
| 3 | 1952-53 | 104 | 441 | 24 | 64 | 633 | 24.9 |
| 4 | 1953-54 | 307 | 586 | 84 | 153 | 1,130 | 44.5 |
| 5 | 1954-55 | 329 | 689 | 72 | 294 | 1,384 | 54.5 |
| 6 | 1955-56 | 302 | 419 | 57 | 14 | 792 | 31.2 |
| 7 | 1956-57 | 533 | 1,108 | 8 | — | 1,649 | 64.6 |
| 8 | 1957-58 | 393 | 571 | 22 | 100 | 1,086 | 42.8 |
| 9 | 1958-59 | 471 | 621 | 71 | 55 | 1,218 | 47.9 |
| 10 | 1959-60 | 307 | 617 | 9 | 2 | 935 | 36.8 |
| 11 | 1960-61 | 284 | 1,266 | 181 | 36 | 1,767 | 69.6 |
| 12 | 1961-62 | 559 | 360 | 15 | 53 | 987 | 38.9 |
| 13 | 1962-63 | 284 | 799 | 112 | 64 | 1,259 | 49.6 |
| 14 | 1963-64 | 532 | 936 | — | 2 | 1,470 | 57.9 |
| 15 | 1964-65 | 425 | 742 | 20 | 95 | 1,282 | 50.5 |
| 16 | 1965-66 | 284 | 747 | 48 | 373 | 1,452 | 57.2 |
| 17 | 1966-67 | 264 | 1,006 | 57 | 104 | 1,431 | 56.3 |
| 18 | 1967-68 | 163 | 748 | 3 | 91 | 1,005 | 39.6 |
| 19 | 1968-69 | 118 | 354 | 7 | 22 | 501 | 19.7 |
| 20 | 1969-70 | 151 | 1,362 | 1 | 22 | 1,536 | 60.5 |
| | Normal Rainfall | 305 | 687 | 47 | 135 | 1,174 | 46.2 |

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

2. CLIMATE

2.3 Seasonwise Rainfall in Karalkal

| Sl. No. | Years (June to May) | South West Monsoon period (June to September) | North East Monsoon period (October to December) | Winter period (January to February) | Hot Weather period (March to May) | Total | |
|---------|------------------------|---|---|--|--|-------|--------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | | mm. | mm. | mm. | mm. | mm. | Inches |
| 1 | 1950-51 | 336 | 438 | 38 | 123 | 935 | 36.8 |
| 2 | 1951-52 | 148 | 652 | 112 | 20 | 932 | 36.7 |
| 3 | 1952-53 | 158 | 452 | 150 | 57 | 817 | 32.2 |
| 4 | 1953-54 | 278 | 528 | 73 | 130 | 1,009 | 39.7 |
| 5 | 1954-55 | 156 | 909 | 56 | 284 | 1,405 | 55.3 |
| 6 | 1955-56 | 225 | 503 | 55 | — | 783 | 30.8 |
| 7 | 1956-57 | 850 | 701 | 59 | 29 | 1,639 | 64.5 |
| 8 | 1957-58 | 213 | 1,294 | 3 | 114 | 1,624 | 63.9 |
| 9 | 1958-59 | 74 | 753 | 3 | 32 | 862 | 33.9 |
| 10 | 1959-60 | 167 | 1,076 | 126 | 27 | 1,396 | 55.0 |
| 11 | 1960-61 | 304 | 1,475 | 173 | 20 | 1,972 | 77.6 |
| 12 | 1961-62 | 314 | 457 | 59 | 19 | 849 | 33.4 |
| 13 | 1962-63 | 204 | 473 | 104 | 108 | 889 | 35.0 |
| 14 | 1963-64 | 321 | 1,027 | — | 20 | 1,368 | 53.9 |
| 15 | 1964-65 | 169 | 455 | 17 | 40 | 681 | 26.8 |
| 16 | 1965-66 | 272 | 701 | 24 | 54 | 1,051 | 41.4 |
| 17 | 1966-67 | 328 | 660 | 25 | 25 | 1,039 | 40.9 |
| 18 | 1967-68 | 175 | 840 | 7 | 55 | 1,077 | 42.4 |
| 19 | 1968-69 | 234 | 306 | 5 | 33 | 578 | 22.8 |
| 20 | 1969-70 | 148 | 1,552 | 100 | 69 | 1,869 | 73.6 |
| | Normal Rainfall | 198 | 765 | 71 | 109 | 1,143 | 45.4 |

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

2. CLIMATE

2.4 Seasonwise Rainfall in Mahe.

| Sl. No. | Years (June to May) | South West Monsoon period (June to September) | North East Monsoon period (October to December) | Winter period (January to February) | Hot Weather period (March to May) | Total | |
|---------|------------------------|---|---|--|--|-------|--------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | | mm. | mm. | mm. | mm. | mm. | Inches |
| 1 | 1950-51 | 2,761 | 255 | — | 140 | 3,156 | 124.3 |
| 2 | 1951-52 | 2,445 | 202 | 13 | 164 | 2,824 | 111.2 |
| 3 | 1952-53 | 1,736 | 595 | 40 | 55 | 2,426 | 95.5 |
| 4 | 1953-54 | 2,355 | 413 | 3 | 246 | 3,017 | 118.8 |
| 5 | 1954-55 | 3,272 | 109 | 1 | 717 | 4,099 | 161.4 |
| 6 | 1955-56 | 2,299 | 491 | — | 685 | 3,475 | 136.8 |
| 7 | 1956-57 | 2,428 | 466 | — | 273 | 3,167 | 124.7 |
| 8 | 1957-58 | 3,290 | 570 | — | 484 | 4,344 | 171.0 |
| 9 | 1958-59 | 3,717 | 239 | .. | .. | 3,956 | 155.7 |
| 10 | 1959-60 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 11 | 1960-61 | .. | .. | — | 465 | 465 | 18.3 |
| 12 | 1961-62 | 4,186 | 422 | 66 | 820 | 5,494 | 216.3 |
| 13 | 1962-63 | 2,228 | 524 | 85 | 211 | 3,058 | 120.4 |
| 14 | 1963-64 | 2,317 | 261 | — | 148 | 2,726 | 107.3 |
| 15 | 1964-65 | 2,124 | 197 | — | 335 | 2,656 | 104.6 |
| 16 | 1965-66 | 2,119 | 360 | 1 | 147 | 2,627 | 103.4 |
| 17 | 1966-67 | 1,789 | 2,685 | 6 | 166 | 4,646 | 182.9 |
| 18 | 1967-68 | 2,835 | 249 | — | 213 | 3,297 | 129.8 |
| 19 | 1968-69 | 3,476 | 187 | — | 310 | 3,973 | 156.4 |
| 20 | 1969-70 | 2,047 | 470 | 13 | 619 | 3,149 | 124.0 |
| | Normal Rainfall | 3,008 | 409 | 13 | 313 | 3,743 | 147.3 |

Source: Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

2. CLIMATE

2.5 Seasonwise Rainfall in Yanam.

| Sl. No. | Years (June to May) | South West Monsoon period (June to September) | North East Monsoon period (October to December) | Winter period (January to February) | Hot Weather period (March to May) | Total | |
|---------|------------------------|---|---|--|--|-------|---------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | | mm. | mm. | mm. | mm. | mm. | Inches. |
| 1 | 1950-51 | 1,277 | 490 | .. | 56 | 1,823 | 18.7 |
| 2 | 1951-52 | 1,096 | 236 | 60 | 65 | 1,457 | 57.4 |
| 3 | 1952-53 | 241 | 725 | 26 | 16 | 1,008 | 39.7 |
| 4 | 1953-54 | } | | Not available | | | |
| 5 | 1954-55 | | | | | | |
| 6 | 1955-56 | | | | | | |
| 7 | 1956-57 | | | | | | |
| 8 | 1957-58 | | | | | | |
| 9 | 1958-59 | 331 | 1,111 | 19 | 8 | 1,469 | 57.8 |
| 10 | 1959-60 | 225 | 270 | 5 | 20 | 520 | 20.5 |
| 11 | 1960-61 | 603 | 135 | 15 | 7 | 760 | 29.9 |
| 12 | 1961-62 | 498 | 505 | — | 46 | 1,049 | 41.3 |
| 13 | 1962-63 | 667 | 791 | — | 54 | 1,512 | 59.5 |
| 14 | 1963-64 | 427 | 429 | — | 62 | 918 | 36.1 |
| 15 | 1964-65 | 812 | 312 | 3 | 52 | 1,179 | 46.4 |
| 16 | 1965-66 | 373 | 254 | 28 | 25 | 680 | 26.8 |
| 17 | 1966-67 | 464 | 344 | 10 | 48 | 866 | 34.0 |
| 18 | 1967-68 | 485 | 198 | — | 2 | 685 | 27.0 |
| 19 | 1968-69 | 354 | 212 | — | 316 | 882 | 34.7 |
| 20 | 1969-70 | 517 | 652 | — | 113 | 1,282 | 50.5 |
| | Normal Rainfall | 614 | 540 | 28 | 67 | 1,249 | 49.2 |

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

2. CLIMATE

2. 6 Temperature and Relative Humidity at Pondicherry.

| Period | Temperature | | | | | | Relative Humidity | | |
|--------|-------------|-------|---------|------|------|------|-------------------|-------------|------|
| | Maximum | | Minimum | | Mean | | 7-30 hours | 21-00 hours | |
| | °C | °F | °C | °F | °C | °F | | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1954 | 35.0 | 95.0 | 20.0 | 68.0 | 27.5 | 81.5 | 89.0 | 87.0 | |
| 1955 | 34.0 | 93.2 | 21.0 | 69.8 | 27.5 | 81.5 | 89.6 | 88.5 | |
| 1956 | 36.5 | 97.7 | 22.5 | 72.5 | 29.5 | 85.1 | 88.5 | 82.3 | |
| 1957 | 34.5 | 94.1 | 22.0 | 71.6 | 28.3 | 82.9 | 90.2 | 82.9 | |
| 1958 | 36.0 | 96.8 | 20.5 | 68.9 | 28.3 | 82.9 | 87.9 | 85.2 | |
| 1959 | 35.0 | 95.0 | 21.0 | 69.8 | 28.7 | 83.7 | 88.7 | 87.5 | |
| 1960 | 36.5 | 97.7 | 21.0 | 69.8 | 28.7 | 83.7 | 89.9 | 89.4 | |
| 1961 | 34.5 | 94.1 | 21.0 | 69.8 | 27.8 | 82.0 | 89.9 | 89.4 | |
| 1962 | 35.0 | 95.0 | 20.0 | 68.0 | 27.5 | 81.5 | 88.2 | 88.3 | |
| 1963 | 35.5 | 95.9 | 20.0 | 68.0 | 27.8 | 82.0 | 88.2 | 88.9 | |
| 1964 | 36.5 | 97.7 | 21.5 | 70.7 | 29.0 | 84.2 | 88.7 | 89.2 | |
| 1965 | 36.5 | 97.7 | 21.5 | 70.7 | 29.0 | 84.2 | 89.8 | 90.9 | |
| 1966 | 38.0 | 100.4 | 20.0 | 68.0 | 29.0 | 84.2 | 90.8 | 89.3 | |
| 1967* | 38.0 | 100.4 | 20.4 | 68.7 | 29.2 | 84.6 | 84.3 | 83.5* | |
| 1968 | 40.7 | 105.3 | 18.1 | 64.5 | 29.4 | 84.9 | 76.6 | 75.1 | |
| 1969 | 40.8 | 105.4 | 17.1 | 62.8 | 29.0 | 84.2 | 77.3 | 77.8 | |
| 1970 | 38.9 | 102.0 | 17.4 | 63.3 | 28.2 | 82.7 | 79.3 | 80.5 | |
| 1969 | January | 29.7 | 85.5 | 17.1 | 62.8 | 23.4 | 74.1 | 75.7 | 68.5 |
| | February | 30.3 | 86.5 | 19.0 | 66.2 | 24.7 | 76.5 | 77.5 | 72.3 |
| | March | 32.4 | 90.3 | 21.3 | 70.3 | 24.6 | 76.3 | 82.5 | 70.4 |
| | April | 33.2 | 91.8 | 24.4 | 75.9 | 28.8 | 83.8 | 77.7 | 76.5 |
| | May | 40.8 | 105.4 | 25.7 | 78.3 | 33.3 | 91.9 | 74.6 | 86.0 |
| | June | 39.4 | 102.9 | 25.7 | 78.3 | 32.6 | 90.7 | 69.5 | 88.8 |
| | July | 38.9 | 102.0 | 23.0 | 73.4 | 31.0 | 87.8 | 71.3 | 71.4 |
| | August | 38.5 | 101.3 | 22.1 | 71.8 | 30.3 | 86.5 | 75.8 | 83.5 |
| | September | 37.1 | 98.8 | 24.0 | 75.2 | 30.6 | 87.1 | 76.2 | 77.1 |
| | October | 36.0 | 96.8 | 19.2 | 66.6 | 27.6 | 81.7 | 86.5 | 81.2 |
| | November | 33.4 | 92.1 | 21.1 | 70.0 | 27.3 | 81.1 | 78.4 | 76.8 |
| | December | 29.5 | 85.1 | 20.4 | 68.7 | 25.0 | 77.0 | 82.4 | 81.3 |
| 1970 | January | 29.2 | 84.6 | 19.4 | 66.9 | 24.3 | 75.7 | 79.3 | 76.7 |
| | February | 31.5 | 88.7 | 20.4 | 68.7 | 26.0 | 78.8 | 79.4 | 75.4 |
| | March | 33.6 | 92.5 | 21.1 | 70.0 | 27.4 | 81.3 | 85.2 | 89.2 |
| | April | 33.7 | 92.7 | 23.7 | 74.7 | 28.7 | 83.7 | 84.7 | 90.6 |
| | May | 38.9 | 102.0 | 22.4 | 72.3 | 30.7 | 87.3 | 77.7 | 86.5 |
| | June | 37.6 | 99.7 | 22.4 | 72.3 | 30.0 | 86.0 | 74.6 | 75.4 |
| | July | 38.2 | 100.8 | 24.0 | 75.2 | 31.1 | 88.0 | 70.9 | 72.5 |
| | August | 36.2 | 97.2 | 23.3 | 73.9 | 29.8 | 85.6 | 80.6 | 82.2 |
| | September | 34.0 | 93.2 | 21.5 | 70.7 | 27.8 | 82.0 | 76.5 | 80.9 |
| | October | 33.5 | 92.3 | 21.9 | 71.4 | 27.7 | 81.9 | 82.7 | 76.2 |
| | November | 32.1 | 89.8 | 20.4 | 68.7 | 26.3 | 79.3 | 82.3 | 82.1 |
| | December | 28.3 | 82.9 | 17.4 | 63.3 | 22.9 | 73.2 | 78.0 | 77.6 |

* Relative Humidity data from 1967 onwards given in column No. 9 relates to 17-30 hours

Sources: 1. Port Office, Pondicherry.
2. Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

Statistics relating to area and important aspects of population such as growth of population, rural and urban population, sex ratio, density of population, literacy, scheduled caste population, institutional houseless population, economic classification of the population, age distribution and distribution of population by mother tongue are presented in this section. Tables appearing in this section are based upon the final results of the 1961 Population Census.

Table 3.1: This table presents the total population of the Union Territory of Pondicherry from 1901 to 1961 alongwith the variation in population from one census to the other.

Table 3.2 gives the area and density of population by Regions. Figures of area are according to Survey of India and population is according to 1961 Population Census.

Table 3.3: Sex-wise break-up of population in rural and urban area by Regions according to 1961 Census is given in this table. Pondicherry and Muthialpeth Towns in Pondicherry Region, Karaikal Town in Karaikal Region, Mahe Town in Mahe Region and the entire Yanam Region have been treated as urban areas by the Census Organisation.

Table 3.4: Population and Sex-Ratio of all the five Towns in this Territory according to 1961 Census are given in this Table.

Table 3.5: Commune-wise data regarding the number of census houses, census households, the number of inhabited villages and towns, rural and urban population according to 1961 Census are included in this table.

Table 3.6: This table gives the Region-wise distribution of villages according to size of population as per 1961 Census.

Table 3.7: This table contains Commune-wise area according to village papers, population by sex-ratio and density of population as per 1961 census.

Table 3.8: The number of literates and educated persons classified by sex and literacy rates in rural and urban areas in each Region of the Territory are given in this table.

Table 3.9: This table gives Commune-wise statistics relating to number of literate and educated persons and literacy rates.

Table 3.10: This table presents Region-wise Scheduled Caste population by sex and percentage of Scheduled Caste population to total population in rural and urban areas.

Table 3.11: Commune-wise Scheduled Caste population by sex and ratio of Scheduled Caste population to total population are given in this table.

Table 3.12: Statistics relating to institutional and houseless population by communes and sex are included in this table.

Table 3.13: This table contains Region-wise distribution of population by workers into 9 industrial categories and non-workers and by sex.

Table 3.14: This table deals with the Region-wise distribution of population by workers and non-workers in rural and urban areas.

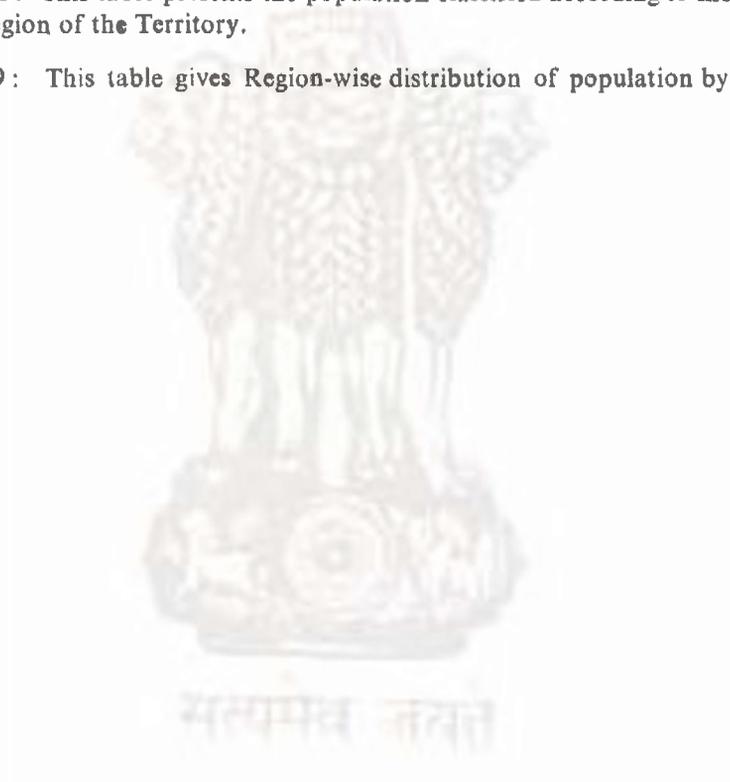
Table 3.15: This table is devoted to percentage distribution of population of each sex by workers into 9 industrial categories and non-workers in each Region of the Territory.

Table 3.16: Percentage distribution of workers of each sex into 9 industrial categories in each Region is shown in this table.

Table 3.17: This table furnishes Commune-wise distribution population by workers into 9 industrial categories and by non-workers.

Table 3.18: This table presents the population classified according to mother tongue and sex in each Region of the Territory.

Table 3.19: This table gives Region-wise distribution of population by age-groups and sex.



3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.1 Variation in Population — 1901 to 1961

| Sl. No. | Year | Total Population (Persons) | Variation: Increase (+) or Decrease (—) | |
|---------|------|----------------------------------|--|------------|
| | | | No. of persons | Percentage |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1. | 1901 | 2,46,354 | ... | ... |
| 2. | 1911 | 2,57,179 | + 10,825 | + 4.30 |
| 3. | 1921 | 2,44,156 | — 13,023 | — 5.06 |
| 4. | 1931 | 2,58,628 | + 14,472 | + 5.93 |
| 5. | 1941 | 2,85,011 | + 26,383 | + 10.20 |
| 6. | 1948 | 3,17,253 | + 32,242 | + 11.31 |
| 7. | 1961 | 3,69,079 | + 51,826 | + 16.34 |

Source : Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3.2 Area and Density of Population — 1961

| Sl. No. | Region/State | Area according to Survey of India | | Total Population 1961 Census | Density of Population | |
|---------|--------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | | Square kilometres | Square miles | | Per square kilometre | Per square mile |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1. | Pondicherry | 290.1 | 112.0 | 2,58,561 | 891 | 2,309 |
| 2. | Karaikal | 158.0 | 61.0 | 84,001 | 532 | 1,377 |
| 3. | Mahe | 10.4 | 4.0 | 19,485 | 1,873 | 4,871 |
| 4. | Yanam | 20.7 | 8.0 | 7,032 | 340 | 879 |
| 5. | STATE | 479.2 | 185.0 | 3,69,079 | 770 | 1,995 |

Source : Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 3 Rural and Urban population by sex — Region - wise, 1961.

| S. No. | Region/State | Rural | | | Urban | | |
|--------|--------------|----------|----------|----------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 1 | Pondicherry | 1,04,490 | 1,02,309 | 2,06,799 | 25,560 | 26,202 | 51,762 |
| 2 | Karaikal | 30,238 | 31,511 | 61,749 | 10,621 | 11,631 | 22,252 |
| 3 | Mahe | 5,261 | 6,273 | 11,534 | 3,698 | 4,253 | 7,951 |
| 4 | Yanam | — | — | — | 3,479 | 3,553 | 7,032 |
| 5 | STATE | 1,39,989 | 1,40,093 | 2,80,082 | 43,358 | 45,639 | 88,997 |

Source : Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. 4 Population and Sex Ratio of Towns, 1961

| Name of the Town | Class of the Town | Status | Total Population 1961 | | | Females per 1,000 Males (1961) |
|------------------------|-------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------|
| | | | Persons | Males | Females | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Pondicherry | III | M* | 40,421 | 20,003 | 20,418 | 1,021 |
| Karaikal | III | M | 22,252 | 10,621 | 11,631 | 1,095 |
| Muthialpet | IV | M | 11,341 | 5,557 | 5,784 | 1,041 |
| Mahe | V | M | 7,951 | 3,698 | 4,253 | 1,150 |
| Yanam | V | M | 7,032 | 3,479 | 3,553 | 1,021 |
| Total Urban Population | | | 88,997 | 43,358 | 45,639 | 1,053 |

*M — Municipality.

Source : Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 5 Number of Villages, Towns, Houses, Households and Rural and Urban Population Commune-wise — 1961

| S. No. | Region/Commune | Occupied residential houses | | No. of inhabited vil- lages | Rural Popu- lation | No. of Towns | Urban Popu- lation | Total Popu- lation | Percen- tage of col. 8 to col.9 |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | | No. of houses | No. of house- holds | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| I. PONDICHERRY | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Pondicherry | 11,437 | 13,738 | 20 | 21,625 | 2 | 51,762 | 73,387 | 70.53 |
| 2. | Ariankuppam | 3,380 | 4,126 | 20 | 20,226 | — | — | 20,226 | — |
| 3. | Mudaliarpet | 4,951 | 5,817 | 20 | 27,560 | — | — | 27,260 | — |
| 4. | Ozhukarai | 7,516 | 8,201 | 49 | 39,217 | — | — | 39,217 | — |
| 5. | Mannadipet | 4,533 | 5,289 | 40 | 25,963 | — | — | 25,963 | — |
| 6. | Villianur | 5,421 | 6,369 | 49 | 30,800 | — | — | 30,800 | — |
| 7. | Bahur | 3,817 | 4,804 | 42 | 23,890 | — | — | 23,890 | — |
| 8. | Nettappakkam | 3,210 | 3,626 | 27 | 17,518 | — | — | 17,518 | — |
| | TOTAL I | 44,265 | 51,970 | 267 | 2,06,799 | 2 | 51,762 | 2,58,561 | 20.02 |
| II. KARAIKAL | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Karaikal | 4,893 | 6,017 | 8 | 7,057 | 1 | 22,252 | 29,309 | 75.92 |
| 2. | Thirunallar | 3,347 | 3,970 | 38 | 17,635 | — | — | 17,635 | — |
| 3. | Neravy | 1,799 | 2,159 | 13 | 9,754 | — | — | 9,754 | — |
| 4. | Nedungadu | 1,721 | 1,923 | 33 | 8,184 | — | — | 8,184 | — |
| 5. | Kottucherry | 1,746 | 2,023 | 16 | 9,228 | — | — | 9,228 | — |
| 6. | Grand Aldee | 1,846 | 2,163 | 10 | 9,891 | — | — | 9,891 | — |
| | TOTAL II | 15,352 | 18,255 | 118 | 61,749 | 1 | 22,252 | 84,001 | 26.49 |
| III. MAHE | | | | | | | | | |
| | Mahe | 2,727 | 2,775 | 3 | 11,534 | 1 | 7,951 | 19,485 | 40.81 |
| IV. YANAM | | | | | | | | | |
| | Yanam | 1,279 | 1,515 | .. | — | 1 | 7,032 | 7,032 | 100.00 |
| V. STATE | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 63,623 | 74,515 | 388 | 2,80,082 | 5 | 88,997 | 3,69,079 | 24.11 |

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 6 Villages classified according to Size of Population — Region-wise, 1961

| Region/State | Number of Villages with Population | | | | | | Total Number of inhabited villages |
|--------------|------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|
| | Less than 200 | 200-499 | 500-999 | 1000-1999 | 2000-4999 | 5000-9999 | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Pondicherry | 42 | 90 | 67 | 52 | 15 | 1 | 267 |
| Karaikal | 44 | 37 | 22 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 118 |
| Mahe | — | — | — | — | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Yanam* | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| STATE | 86 | 127 | 89 | 62 | 21 | 3 | 388 |

* The entire area of Yanam Region has been treated as urban by the Census Authorities.

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

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3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.7 Area, Population, Sex Ratio and Density of Population—Commune-wise—1961.

| S. No. | Region / Commune | Area according to village papers in square kilometres | Population | | | Number of Females per 1000 Males | Density per square kilometre |
|-------------|--------------------|---|------------|----------|----------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | | Persons | Males | Females | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| I. | PONDICHERRY | | | | | | |
| | 1. Pondicherry | 6.2 | 73,387 | 36,409 | 36,978 | 1,016 | 11,837 |
| | 2. Ariankuppam | 24.3 | 20,226 | 10,193 | 10,033 | 984 | 832 |
| | 3. Mudaliarpeta | 13.5 | 27,560 | 13,850 | 13,710 | 990 | 2,041 |
| | 4. Ozhukarai | 34.4 | 39,217 | 19,895 | 19,322 | 971 | 1,140 |
| | 5. Mannadipet | 63.5 | 25,963 | 13,150 | 12,813 | 974 | 409 |
| | 6. Villianur | 66.3 | 30,800 | 15,617 | 15,183 | 972 | 465 |
| | 7. Bahur | 55.2 | 23,890 | 12,171 | 11,719 | 963 | 433 |
| | 8. Nettareppakkam | 30.3 | 17,518 | 8,765 | 8,753 | 999 | 578 |
| | TOTAL I | 293.7 | 2,58,561 | 1,30,050 | 1,28,511 | 988 | 880 |
| II. | KARAIKAL | | | | | | |
| | 1. Karaikal | 18.1 | 29,309 | 14,125 | 15,184 | 1,075 | 1,619 |
| | 2. Thirunallar | 42.5 | 17,635 | 8,554 | 9,081 | 1,062 | 415 |
| | 3. Neravy | 17.4 | 9,754 | 4,828 | 4,926 | 1,020 | 561 |
| | 4. Nedungadu | 24.1 | 8,184 | 4,001 | 4,183 | 1,045 | 340 |
| | 5. Kottucherry | 25.6 | 9,228 | 4,593 | 4,635 | 1,009 | 360 |
| | 6. Grand Aldee | 21.5 | 9,891 | 4,758 | 5,133 | 1,079 | 460 |
| | TOTAL II | 149.2 | 84,001 | 40,859 | 43,142 | 1,056 | 563 |
| III. | MAHE | | | | | | |
| | Mahe | 8.3 | 19,485 | 8,959 | 10,526 | 1,175 | 2,348 |
| IV. | YANAM | | | | | | |
| | Yanam | 17.4 | 7,032 | 3,479 | 3,553 | 1,021 | 404 |
| V. | STATE | 468.6 | 3,69,079 | 1,83,347 | 1,85,732 | 1,013 | 788 |

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.8 Literate and Educated Population by Sex in Rural and Urban areas-Region-wise-1961

| Region/Rural/Urban | Total Population | | | Literate and Educated Population | | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|
| | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Percentage of col. 5 to col. 2 | Females | Percentage of col. 7 to col. 3 | Persons | Percentage of col. 9 to col. 4 |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | |
| PONDICHERRY | | | | | | | | | |
| Rural | 1,04,490 | 1,02,309 | 2,06,799 | 44,284 | 42.38 | 15,577 | 15.23 | 59,861 | 28.95 |
| Urban | 25,560 | 26,202 | 51,762 | 18,082 | 70.74 | 13,159 | 50.22 | 31,241 | 60.36 |
| KARAIKAL | | | | | | | | | |
| Rural | 30,238 | 31,511 | 61,749 | 14,916 | 49.33 | 5,862 | 18.60 | 20,778 | 33.65 |
| Urban | 10,621 | 11,631 | 22,252 | 7,039 | 66.24 | 4,349 | 37.39 | 11,338 | 51.18 |
| MAHE | | | | | | | | | |
| Rural | 5,261 | 6,273 | 11,534 | 3,810 | 72.42 | 3,298 | 52.57 | 7,108 | 61.63 |
| Urban | 3,698 | 4,253 | 7,951 | 2,613 | 70.66 | 2,418 | 56.85 | 5,031 | 63.28 |
| YANAM | | | | | | | | | |
| Rural | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Urban | 3,479 | 3,553 | 7,032 | 1,640 | 47.14 | 1,102 | 31.02 | 2,742 | 38.99 |
| STATE | | | | | | | | | |
| Rural | 1,39,989 | 1,40,093 | 2,80,082 | 63,010 | 45.01 | 24,737 | 17.66 | 87,747 | 31.33 |
| Urban | 43,358 | 45,639 | 88,997 | 29,374 | 67.75 | 21,028 | 46.07 | 50,402 | 56.63 |

Source : Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 9 Literate and Educated Population by sex-Commune-wise 1961

| S.No. | Region/Commune | Total Population | | | Literate and Educated Population | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Percentage of col. 6 to col. 3 | Females | Percentage of col. 8 to col. 4 | Persons | Percentage of col. 10 to col. 5 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| I. PONDICHERRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Pondicherry | 36,409 | 36,978 | 73,387 | 22,859 | 62.78 | 15,189 | 41.07 | 33,048 | 51.85 |
| 2. | Ariankuppam | 10,193 | 10,033 | 20,226 | 3,985 | 39.10 | 1,291 | 12.87 | 5,276 | 26.09 |
| 3. | Mudaliarpct | 13,850 | 13,710 | 27,560 | 7,833 | 56.57 | 3,503 | 25.55 | 11,338 | 41.14 |
| 4. | Ozhukarai | 19,895 | 19,322 | 39,217 | 8,978 | 45.13 | 3,021 | 15.64 | 11,999 | 30.60 |
| 5. | Mannadipet | 13,150 | 12,813 | 25,963 | 5,005 | 38.06 | 1,424 | 11.11 | 6,429 | 24.76 |
| 6. | Villianur | 15,617 | 15,183 | 30,800 | 5,961 | 38.17 | 1,904 | 12.54 | 7,865 | 25.54 |
| 7. | Bahur | 12,171 | 11,719 | 23,890 | 4,153 | 34.12 | 1,224 | 10.44 | 5,377 | 22.51 |
| 8. | Nettapakkam | 8,765 | 8,753 | 17,518 | 3,590 | 40.96 | 1,180 | 13.48 | 4,770 | 27.23 |
| TOTAL I | | 1,30,050 | 1,28,511 | 2,58,561 | 62,366 | 47.96 | 28,736 | 22.36 | 91,102 | 35.23 |
| II. KARAİKAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Karaikal | 14,125 | 15,184 | 29,309 | 8,610 | 60.96 | 4,952 | 32.61 | 13,562 | 46.27 |
| 2. | Thirunallar | 8,554 | 9,081 | 17,635 | 4,224 | 49.38 | 1,659 | 18.27 | 5,883 | 33.36 |
| 3. | Neravy | 4,828 | 4,926 | 9,754 | 2,600 | 53.85 | 955 | 19.39 | 3,555 | 36.45 |
| 4. | Nedungadu | 4,001 | 4,183 | 8,184 | 1,735 | 43.36 | 654 | 15.63 | 2,389 | 29.19 |
| 5. | Kottucherry | 4,593 | 4,635 | 9,228 | 2,108 | 45.90 | 719 | 15.51 | 2,827 | 30.64 |
| 6. | Grand Aldee | 4,758 | 5,133 | 9,891 | 2,678 | 56.28 | 1,272 | 24.78 | 3,950 | 39.94 |
| TOTAL II | | 40,859 | 43,142 | 84,001 | 21,955 | 53.73 | 10,211 | 23.67 | 32,166 | 38.29 |
| III. MAHE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Mahe | 8,959 | 10,526 | 19,485 | 6,423 | 71.69 | 5,716 | 54.30 | 12,139 | 62.30 |
| IV. YANAM | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Yanam | 3,479 | 3,553 | 7,032 | 1,640 | 47.14 | 1,102 | 31.02 | 2,742 | 38.99 |
| V. STATE | | 1,83,347 | 1,85,732 | 3,69,079 | 92,384 | 50.39 | 45,765 | 24.64 | 1,38,149 | 37.43 |

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 10 Scheduled Caste Population by Sex in Rural and Urban Areas—Region-wise, 1961

| Region/Rural/Urban | Total Population | Scheduled Caste Population | | | Percentage of col. 5 to col. 2 |
|--------------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------|--------|--------------------------------|
| | | Males | Females | Total | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| PONDICHERRY | | | | | |
| Rural | 2,06,799 | 20,475 | 19,847 | 40,322 | 19.50 |
| Urban | 51,762 | 460 | 398 | 858 | 1.66 |
| KARAIKAL | | | | | |
| Rural | 61,749 | 6,434 | 6,374 | 12,808 | 20.74 |
| Urban | 22,252 | 614 | 582 | 1,196 | 5.37 |
| MAHE | | | | | |
| Rural | 11,534 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 0.04 |
| Urban | 7,951 | 7 | 11 | 18 | 0.23 |
| YANAM | | | | | |
| Rural | — | — | — | — | — |
| Urban | 7,032 | 803 | 836 | 1,639 | 23.31 |
| STATE | | | | | |
| Rural | 2,80,082 | 26,912 | 26,223 | 53,135 | 18.97 |
| Urban | 88,997 | 1,884 | 1,827 | 3,711 | 4.17 |

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 11 Scheduled Caste Population by Sex-Commune-wise—1961

| S.No. | Region/Commune | Total Population | Scheduled Caste Population | | | Percentage of col. 6 to col. 3 |
|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------|
| | | | Males | Females | Total | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| I PONDICHERRY | | | | | | |
| | 1. Pondicherry | 73,387 | 2,094 | 2,053 | 4,147 | 5.65 |
| | 2. Ariankuppam | 20,226 | 1,553 | 1,476 | 3,029 | 14.98 |
| | 3. Mudaliarpet | 27,560 | 1,449 | 1,419 | 2,868 | 10.41 |
| | 4. Ozhukarai | 39,217 | 2,434 | 2,229 | 4,663 | 11.89 |
| | 5. Mannadipet | 25,963 | 3,251 | 3,239 | 6,490 | 25.00 |
| | 6. Villianur | 30,800 | 3,879 | 3,787 | 7,666 | 24.89 |
| | 7. Bahur | 23,890 | 3,650 | 3,496 | 7,146 | 29.91 |
| | 8. Nettapakkam | 17,518 | 2,625 | 2,546 | 5,171 | 29.52 |
| | TOTAL I | 2,58,561 | 20,935 | 20,245 | 41,180 | 15.93 |
| II KARAIKAL | | | | | | |
| | 1. Karaikal | 29,309 | 1,288 | 1,217 | 2,505 | 8.55 |
| | 2. Thirunallar | 17,635 | 2,067 | 2,102 | 4,169 | 23.64 |
| | 3. Neravy | 9,754 | 1,103 | 937 | 2,040 | 20.91 |
| | 4. Nedungadu | 8,184 | 1,187 | 1,247 | 2,434 | 29.74 |
| | 5. Kottucherry | 9,228 | 1,075 | 1,142 | 2,217 | 24.02 |
| | 6. Grand Aldee | 9,891 | 328 | 311 | 639 | 6.46 |
| | TOTAL II | 84,001 | 7,048 | 6,956 | 14,004 | 16.67 |
| III MAHE | | | | | | |
| | Mahe | 19,485 | 10 | 13 | 23 | 0.12 |
| IV YANAM | | | | | | |
| | Yanam | 7,032 | 803 | 836 | 1,639 | 23.31 |
| V STATE | | | | | | |
| | | 3,69,079 | 28,796 | 28,050 | 56,846 | 15.40 |

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.12 Institutional and Houseless Population — Commune-wise — 1961

| S.No. | Region/Commune | Institutional Population | | | Houseless Population | | |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| I PONDICHERRY | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Pondicherry | 978 | 1,058 | 2,036 | 1,584 | 733 | 2,317 |
| 2. | Ariankuppam | 12 | 33 | 45 | 16 | 13 | 29 |
| 3. | Mudaliarpet | — | — | — | 55 | 21 | 76 |
| 4. | Ozhukarai | 33 | — | 33 | 48 | 28 | 76 |
| 5. | Mannadipet | 6 | 6 | 12 | 70 | 63 | 133 |
| 6. | Villianur | 71 | 24 | 95 | 62 | 22 | 84 |
| 7. | Bahur | — | — | — | 26 | 21 | 47 |
| 8. | Nettapakkam | — | — | — | 50 | 44 | 94 |
| TOTAL I | | 1,100 | 1,121 | 2,221 | 1,911 | 945 | 2,856 |
| II KARAIKAL | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Karaikal | 200 | 187 | 387 | 192 | 95 | 286 |
| 2. | Thirunallar | 5 | 41 | 46 | 110 | 51 | 161 |
| 3. | Neravy | 2 | — | 2 | 6 | 2 | 8 |
| 4. | Nedungadu | 27 | 25 | 52 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 5. | Kottucherry | 1 | 1 | 2 | 23 | 13 | 36 |
| 6. | Grand Aldee | — | — | — | 97 | 47 | 144 |
| TOTAL II | | 235 | 254 | 489 | 431 | 208 | 639 |
| III MAHE | | | | | | | |
| | Mahe | 51 | 34 | 85 | 9 | — | 9 |
| IV YANAM | | | | | | | |
| | Yanam | 20 | 3 | 23 | 33 | 5 | 38 |
| V STATE | | 1,406 | 1,412 | 2,818 | 2,384 | 1,158 | 3,542 |

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 13 Distribution of Population by Workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non-Workers and by Sex—Region—wise 1961.

| Region / Sex | WORKERS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------------|---|-----------------------|--|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|--|
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | |
| | Total Population | Total Workers | As Cultivators | As Agricultural Labourers | In Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting & Plantation Orchards & allied activities | At Household Industry | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry | In Construction Commerce and | In Trade and Storage | In Trans-Port, and Commu-nication | In Other Services | In Non Workers | |
| 1. PONDICHERRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 1,30,050 | 73,069 | 14,296 | 14,649 | 4,777 | 3,402 | 12,705 | 2,655 | 6,225 | 2,446 | 11,914 | 56,981 | |
| Females | 1,28,511 | 27,393 | 3,537 | 12,444 | 286 | 2,479 | 1,921 | 158 | 2,101 | 12 | 4,455 | 1,01,118 | |
| Persons | 2,58,561 | 1,00,462 | 17,833 | 27,093 | 5,063 | 5,881 | 14,626 | 2,813 | 8,326 | 2,458 | 16,369 | 1,58,099 | |
| 2. KARAIKAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 40,859 | 22,358 | 3,159 | 6,584 | 1,611 | 393 | 1,876 | 727 | 3,139 | 622 | 4,247 | 18,501 | |
| Females | 43,142 | 7,878 | 404 | 4,767 | 52 | 513 | 80 | 35 | 978 | 3 | 1,046 | 35,264 | |
| Persons | 84,001 | 30,236 | 3,563 | 11,351 | 1,663 | 906 | 1,956 | 762 | 4,117 | 625 | 5,293 | 53,765 | |
| 3. MAHE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 8,959 | 3,708 | 159 | 47 | 606 | 251 | 635 | 61 | 607 | 62 | 1,280 | 5,251 | |
| Females | 10,526 | 1,163 | 68 | 149 | 39 | 118 | 14 | — | 25 | — | 750 | 9,363 | |
| Persons | 19,485 | 4,871 | 227 | 196 | 645 | 369 | 649 | 61 | 632 | 62 | 2,030 | 14,614 | |
| 4. YANAM | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 3,479 | 1,960 | 348 | 106 | 305 | 198 | 84 | 20 | 156 | 134 | 609 | 1,519 | |
| Females | 3,553 | 841 | 83 | 61 | 2 | 152 | 2 | 3 | 121 | — | 417 | 2,712 | |
| Persons | 7,032 | 2,801 | 431 | 167 | 307 | 350 | 86 | 23 | 277 | 134 | 1,026 | 4,231 | |
| 5. STATE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 1,83,347 | 1,01,095 | 17,962 | 21,386 | 7,299 | 4,244 | 15,300 | 3,463 | 10,127 | 3,264 | 18,050 | 82,252 | |
| Females | 1,85,732 | 37,275 | 4,092 | 17,421 | 379 | 3,262 | 2,017 | 196 | 3,225 | 15 | 6,668 | 1,48,457 | |
| Persons | 3,69,079 | 1,38,370 | 22,054 | 38,807 | 7,678 | 7,506 | 17,317 | 3,659 | 13,352 | 3,279 | 24,718 | 2,30,709 | |
| Percentage to Total Population | 100.00 | 37.49 | 5.98 | 10.51 | 2.08 | 2.03 | 4.69 | 0.99 | 3.62 | 0.89 | 6.70 | 62.51 | |
| Percentage to Total Workers | 266.73 | 100.00 | 15.93 | 28.05 | 5.56 | 5.42 | 12.51 | 2.64 | 9.65 | 2.38 | 17.86 | 166.73 | |

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. 14 Distribution of Population by Workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non-Workers in Rural & Urban Area-Region-wise 1961

| Region/Rural/Urban | WORKERS | | | | | | | | | | | 13 |
|----------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------------|--|-------------------------|--|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| | Total Population | Total Workers | As Cultivators | As Agricultural Labourers | In Mining Quarrying Livestock, Forestry, Fishing & Hunting Plantation Orchards & allied activities | At Household Industries | In Manufacturing other than Household Industries | In Construction | In Trade and Commerce | In Port, Storage and Communication | In Other Services | Non Workers |
| 1. PONDICHERY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rural | 2,06,799 | 85,136 | 17,691 | 27,056 | 4,845 | 4,265 | 11,616 | 2,194 | 5,436 | 1,438 | 10,595 | 1,21,663 |
| Urban | 51,762 | 15,326 | 142 | 37 | 218 | 1,616 | 3,010 | 619 | 2,890 | 1,020 | 5,774 | 36,436 |
| Total | 2,58,561 | 1,00,462 | 17,833 | 27,093 | 5,063 | 5,881 | 14,626 | 2,813 | 8,326 | 2,458 | 16,369 | 1,58,099 |
| 2. KARAIKAL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rural | 61,749 | 24,147 | 3,382 | 11,134 | 1,507 | 741 | 1,007 | 468 | 2,623 | 365 | 2,920 | 37,602 |
| Urban | 22,252 | 6,089 | 181 | 217 | 156 | 165 | 949 | 294 | 1,494 | 260 | 2,373 | 16,163 |
| Total | 84,001 | 30,236 | 3,563 | 11,351 | 1,663 | 906 | 1,956 | 762 | 4,117 | 625 | 5,293 | 53,765 |
| 3. MAHE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rural | 11,534 | 2,855 | 222 | 190 | 110 | 350 | 451 | 34 | 344 | 31 | 1,123 | 8,679 |
| Urban | 7,951 | 2,016 | 5 | 6 | 535 | 19 | 198 | 27 | 288 | 31 | 907 | 5,939 |
| Total | 19,485 | 4,871 | 227 | 196 | 645 | 369 | 649 | 61 | 632 | 62 | 2,030 | 14,618 |
| 4. YANAM | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rural | 7,032 | 2,801 | 431 | 167 | 307 | 350 | 86 | 23 | 277 | 134 | 1,026 | 4,231 |
| Urban | 7,032 | 2,801 | 431 | 167 | 307 | 350 | 86 | 23 | 277 | 134 | 1,026 | 4,231 |
| Total | 2,80,082 | 1,12,138 | 21,295 | 38,380 | 6,462 | 5,356 | 13,074 | 2,696 | 8,403 | 1,834 | 14,638 | 1,67,944 |
| 5. STATE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rural | 88,997 | 26,232 | 759 | 427 | 1,216 | 2,150 | 4,243 | 963 | 4,949 | 1,445 | 10,080 | 62,765 |
| Urban | 3,69,079 | 1,38,370 | 22,054 | 38,807 | 7,678 | 7,506 | 17,317 | 3,659 | 13,352 | 3,279 | 24,718 | 2,30,709 |

Source : Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 15 Percentage Distribution of Population of each sex by Workers into Nine Industrials Categories and Non-Workers-Region-wise. 1961.

| Region / Sex | 2 | WORKERS | | | | | | | | | | | 13 |
|----------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------------|--|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|--|-------------------|----------------|-------|----|
| | | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | | |
| | Total Population | Total Workers | As Cultivators | As Agricultural Labourers | In Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting & Plantation Orcharids & allied activities | At Household Industry | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry | In Trade and Commerce | In Transport, Storage and Communications | In Other Services | In Non Workers | | |
| 1. PONDICHERY | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 100.00 | 56.19 | 10.99 | 11.27 | 3.67 | 2.62 | 9.77 | 2.04 | 4.79 | 1.88 | 9.16 | 43.81 | |
| Females | 100.00 | 21.32 | 2.75 | 9.68 | 0.22 | 1.93 | 1.50 | 0.12 | 1.64 | 0.01 | 3.47 | 78.68 | |
| Persons | 100.00 | 38.85 | 6.90 | 10.48 | 1.96 | 2.27 | 5.66 | 1.09 | 3.22 | 0.95 | 6.33 | 61.15 | |
| 2. KARAIKAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 100.00 | 54.72 | 7.73 | 16.12 | 3.94 | 0.96 | 4.59 | 1.78 | 7.68 | 1.52 | 10.40 | 45.28 | |
| Females | 100.00 | 18.26 | 0.94 | 11.05 | 0.12 | 1.19 | 0.18 | 0.08 | 2.27 | 0.01 | 2.42 | 81.74 | |
| Persons | 100.00 | 35.99 | 4.24 | 13.51 | 1.98 | 1.08 | 2.33 | 0.91 | 4.90 | 0.74 | 6.30 | 64.01 | |
| 3. MAHE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 100.00 | 41.39 | 1.78 | 0.52 | 6.76 | 2.80 | 7.09 | 0.68 | 6.78 | 0.69 | 14.29 | 58.61 | |
| Females | 100.00 | 11.05 | 0.65 | 1.41 | 0.37 | 1.12 | 0.31 | — | 0.24 | — | 7.13 | 88.95 | |
| Persons | 100.00 | 25.00 | 1.17 | 1.01 | 3.31 | 1.89 | 3.33 | 0.31 | 3.24 | 0.32 | 10.42 | 75.00 | |
| 4. YANAM | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 100.00 | 56.34 | 10.00 | 3.05 | 8.77 | 5.69 | 2.41 | 0.58 | 4.48 | 3.85 | 17.51 | 43.66 | |
| Females | 100.00 | 23.67 | 2.34 | 1.72 | 0.05 | 4.28 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 3.41 | — | 11.74 | 76.33 | |
| Persons | 100.00 | 39.83 | 6.13 | 2.37 | 4.37 | 4.98 | 1.22 | 0.33 | 3.94 | 1.90 | 14.59 | 60.17 | |
| 5. STATE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 100.00 | 55.14 | 9.80 | 11.66 | 3.98 | 2.32 | 8.35 | 1.89 | 5.52 | 1.78 | 9.84 | 44.86 | |
| Females | 100.00 | 20.07 | 2.20 | 9.38 | 0.20 | 1.76 | 1.09 | 0.10 | 1.74 | 0.01 | 3.59 | 79.93 | |
| Persons | 100.00 | 37.49 | 5.98 | 10.51 | 2.08 | 2.03 | 4.69 | 0.99 | 3.62 | 0.89 | 6.70 | 62.51 | |

Source : Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 16 Percentage Distribution of Workers of each sex into Industrial Categories—Region-wise 1961

| Region/Sex | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------|-----------------------|--|-------------------|
| | Total Workers | As Cultivators | As Agricultural Labourers | In Mining, Quarrying etc. | At Household Industry | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry | In Construction | In Trade and Commerce | In Transport Storage, and Communications | In Other Services |
| 1. PONDICHERRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 100.00 | 19.57 | 20.05 | 6.54 | 4.56 | 17.39 | 3.63 | 8.51 | 3.35 | 16.30 |
| Females | 100.00 | 12.91 | 45.43 | 1.04 | 9.05 | 7.01 | 0.58 | 7.67 | 0.05 | 16.26 |
| Persons | 100.00 | 17.75 | 26.97 | 5.04 | 5.85 | 14.56 | 2.80 | 8.29 | 2.45 | 16.29 |
| 2. KARAIKAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 100.00 | 14.13 | 29.45 | 7.21 | 1.76 | 8.39 | 3.25 | 14.04 | 2.78 | 18.99 |
| Females | 100.00 | 5.13 | 60.51 | 0.66 | 6.51 | 1.02 | 0.44 | 12.41 | 0.04 | 13.28 |
| Persons | 100.00 | 11.78 | 37.54 | 5.50 | 3.00 | 6.47 | 2.52 | 13.62 | 2.07 | 17.50 |
| 3. MAHE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 100.00 | 4.29 | 1.27 | 16.34 | 6.77 | 17.13 | 1.64 | 16.37 | 1.67 | 34.52 |
| Females | 100.00 | 5.85 | 12.81 | 3.35 | 10.15 | 1.20 | — | 2.15 | — | 64.49 |
| Persons | 100.00 | 4.66 | 4.02 | 13.24 | 7.58 | 13.32 | 1.25 | 12.98 | 1.27 | 41.68 |
| 4. YANAM | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 100.00 | 17.76 | 5.41 | 15.56 | 10.10 | 4.29 | 1.02 | 7.96 | 6.84 | 31.06 |
| Females | 100.00 | 9.87 | 7.25 | 0.24 | 18.07 | 0.24 | 0.36 | 14.39 | — | 49.58 |
| Persons | 100.00 | 15.39 | 5.96 | 10.96 | 12.50 | 3.07 | 0.82 | 9.89 | 4.78 | 36.63 |
| 5. STATE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 100.00 | 17.77 | 21.15 | 7.22 | 4.20 | 15.13 | 3.43 | 10.02 | 3.23 | 17.85 |
| Females | 100.00 | 10.97 | 46.74 | 1.02 | 8.75 | 5.41 | 0.53 | 8.65 | 0.04 | 17.89 |
| Persons | 100.00 | 15.93 | 28.05 | 5.56 | 5.42 | 12.51 | 2.64 | 9.65 | 2.38 | 17.86 |

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 17 Distribution of Population by Workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non-Workers—Commune-wise 1961.

| S. No. | Region/Commune | WORKERS | | | | | | | | | | | Total Workers |
|----------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|---|--------------------------|--|---|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------|----------|----------------|---------------|
| | | As Cultiva- tors | As Agricultural Labourers | In Mining Quarrying Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations Orchards and Allied Activities | At Household Industry | In Manu- facturing other than Household Industry | In Cons- truction Commerce and Services | In Trade and Commerce | In Trans- port, Storage and Communi- cations | In Other Services | In | Non Workers | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | |
| I PONDICHERRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Pondicherry | 160 | 168 | 1,125 | 1,775 | 5,124 | 1,019 | 3,707 | 1,685 | 1,685 | 22,368 | 51,019 | |
| 2. | Ariankuppam | 1,177 | 2,262 | 1,096 | 138 | 1,091 | 191 | 848 | 79 | 1,407 | 7,929 | 12,297 | |
| 3. | Mudaliarpattinam | 505 | 1,273 | 258 | 213 | 4,382 | 266 | 823 | 197 | 1,105 | 9,022 | 18,538 | |
| 4. | Ozhukarai | 2,145 | 3,672 | 807 | 1,861 | 2,672 | 935 | 1,293 | 238 | 1,676 | 15,299 | 23,918 | |
| 5. | Mannadipet | 4,320 | 5,018 | 251 | 501 | 166 | 48 | 331 | 47 | 1,620 | 12,302 | 13,661 | |
| 6. | Villianur | 3,052 | 6,785 | 442 | 631 | 682 | 209 | 668 | 139 | 1,337 | 13,965 | 16,835 | |
| 7. | Bahur | 3,090 | 4,132 | 870 | 300 | 310 | 97 | 416 | 29 | 1,363 | 10,607 | 13,283 | |
| 8. | Nettapakkam | 3,384 | 3,783 | 214 | 462 | 199 | 48 | 220 | 44 | 616 | 8,970 | 8,548 | |
| TOTAL I | | 17,833 | 27,093 | 5,063 | 5,881 | 14,626 | 2,813 | 8,326 | 2,458 | 16,369 | 1,00,462 | 1,58,099 | |
| II KARAIKAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Karaikal | 390 | 1,377 | 700 | 247 | 1,154 | 358 | 2,086 | 317 | 2,704 | 9,333 | 19,976 | |
| 2. | Thirunallar | 1,406 | 2,761 | 228 | 179 | 188 | 81 | 536 | 82 | 1,019 | 6,480 | 11,155 | |
| 3. | Neravy | 493 | 1,774 | 161 | 59 | 171 | 135 | 322 | 66 | 401 | 3,582 | 6,172 | |
| 4. | Nedungadu | 510 | 2,516 | 46 | 65 | 65 | 42 | 154 | 16 | 211 | 3,606 | 4,578 | |
| 5. | Kottucherry | 436 | 1,731 | 206 | 268 | 145 | 43 | 475 | 60 | 381 | 3,745 | 5,483 | |
| 6. | Grand Aldee | 328 | 1,192 | 322 | 107 | 233 | 103 | 544 | 84 | 577 | 3,490 | 6,401 | |
| TOTAL II | | 3,563 | 11,351 | 1,663 | 906 | 1,958 | 762 | 4,117 | 625 | 5,293 | 30,236 | 53,765 | |
| III MAHE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mahe | | 277 | 196 | 645 | 369 | 649 | 61 | 632 | 62 | 2,030 | 4,871 | 14,614 | |
| IV YANAM | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yanam | | 431 | 167 | 307 | 350 | 86 | 23 | 277 | 134 | 1,026 | 2,801 | 4,231 | |
| V STATE | | 22,054 | 38,807 | 7,678 | 7,506 | 17,317 | 3,659 | 13,352 | 3,279 | 24,718 | 1,38,370 | 2,30,709 | |

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 18 Population Classified According to Mother-Tongue, 1961.

| Sl. No. | Language | Pondicherry | | | Karaikal | | | Mahe | | | Yanam | | | State | | |
|---------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| | 1. Tamil | 1,22,259 | 1,21,026 | 2,43,285 | 40,090 | 42,377 | 82,467 | 37 | 25 | 62 | 17 | 9 | 26 | 1,62,403 | 1,63,437 | 3,25,840 |
| | 2. Malayalam | 725 | 352 | 1,077 | 152 | 76 | 228 | 8,896 | 10,484 | 19,380 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 9,777 | 10,915 | 20,692 |
| | 3. Telegu | 4,321 | 4,437 | 8,692 | 398 | 441 | 839 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 3,315 | 3,387 | 6,702 | 8,040 | 8,203 | 16,243 |
| | 4. Urdu | 1,107 | 1,091 | 2,198 | 63 | 51 | 114 | 1 | — | 1 | 134 | 147 | 281 | — | 1,289 | 2,594 |
| | 5. French | 358 | 586 | 944 | 1 | 12 | 13 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 359 | 599 | 958 |
| | 6. Bengali | 261 | 247 | 508 | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | 2 | 1 | 3 | 264 | 248 | 512 |
| | 7. Hindi | 291 | 139 | 430 | 13 | 9 | 22 | — | — | — | 2 | 1 | 3 | 306 | 148 | 455 |
| | 8. Kannada | 102 | 97 | 199 | 99 | 123 | 222 | 8 | 6 | 14 | 1 | — | 1 | 210 | 226 | 436 |
| | 9. Gujarati | 210 | 168 | 378 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 210 | 168 | 378 |
| | 10. English | 90 | 112 | 202 | — | — | — | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 95 | 114 | 209 |
| | 11. Marathi | 89 | 64 | 153 | 23 | 22 | 45 | — | — | — | 2 | 3 | 5 | 114 | 89 | 203 |
| | 12. Others | 237 | 258 | 495 | 19 | 31 | 50 | 8 | 6 | 14 | — | — | — | 264 | 295 | 55 |
| | TOTAL | 1,30,050 | 1,28,511 | 2,58,561 | 40,859 | 43,142 | 84,001 | 8,959 | 10,526 | 19,485 | 3,479 | 3,553 | 7,032 | 1,83,347 | 1,85,732 | 3,69,076 |

Source : Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 19 Distribution of Population by Age-group—Region-wise 1961.

| Age-group | Pondicherry | | | | Karaikal | | | | Mahe | | | | Yanam | | | | State | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|-------|----|---------|----|
| | Males | | Females | | Males | | Females | | Males | | Females | | Males | | Females | | Males | | Females | |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| 0—4 .. | 18,889 | 18,849 | 37,838 | 5,647 | 5,635 | 11,282 | 1,260 | 1,182 | 2,442 | 466 | 524 | 990 | 26,362 | 26,190 | 52,552 | | | | | |
| 5—9 .. | 15,185 | 15,380 | 30,565 | 5,019 | 5,031 | 10,050 | 1,349 | 1,344 | 2,693 | 476 | 455 | 931 | 22,029 | 22,210 | 44,239 | | | | | |
| 10—14 .. | 13,098 | 12,718 | 25,816 | 4,572 | 4,452 | 9,024 | 1,398 | 1,440 | 2,838 | 447 | 382 | 829 | 19,515 | 18,992 | 38,507 | | | | | |
| 15—19 .. | 10,009 | 10,219 | 20,228 | 3,063 | 3,523 | 6,586 | 800 | 988 | 1,788 | 291 | 294 | 585 | 14,163 | 15,024 | 29,187 | | | | | |
| 20—24 .. | 11,204 | 11,426 | 22,630 | 3,270 | 3,821 | 7,091 | 640 | 875 | 1,515 | 262 | 344 | 606 | 15,376 | 16,466 | 31,842 | | | | | |
| 25—29 .. | 10,546 | 11,603 | 22,149 | 3,280 | 4,017 | 7,297 | 534 | 828 | 1,362 | 318 | 277 | 595 | 14,678 | 16,725 | 31,403 | | | | | |
| 30—34 .. | 8,984 | 9,355 | 18,339 | 2,932 | 3,182 | 6,114 | 485 | 696 | 1,181 | 239 | 232 | 471 | 12,640 | 13,465 | 26,105 | | | | | |
| 35—44 .. | 16,351 | 15,272 | 31,623 | 5,169 | 5,277 | 10,446 | 861 | 1,211 | 2,072 | 391 | 405 | 796 | 22,772 | 22,165 | 44,937 | | | | | |
| 45—59 .. | 16,704 | 14,929 | 31,633 | 5,096 | 5,199 | 10,295 | 1,001 | 1,244 | 2,245 | 373 | 379 | 752 | 23,174 | 21,751 | 44,925 | | | | | |
| 60 and above | 8,957 | 8,726 | 17,683 | 2,809 | 3,000 | 5,809 | 630 | 717 | 1,347 | 216 | 261 | 477 | 12,612 | 12,704 | 25,316 | | | | | |
| Age not stated | 23 | 34 | 57 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 2 | — | — | — | 26 | 40 | 66 | | | | | |
| ALL AGES | 1,30,050 | 1,28,511 | 2,58,561 | 40,859 | 43,142 | 84,001 | 8,959 | 10,526 | 19,485 | 3,479 | 3,553 | 7,032 | 1,83,347 | 1,85,732 | 3,69,079 | | | | | |

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 20 Distribution of Population by Religion - 1961.

| Religion | Pondicherry | | Karaikal | | Mahe | | Yanam | | State | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Males | Females | Persons | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Hindus | 1,14,996 | 1,11,776 | 2,26,722 | 31,365 | 31,945 | 63,310 | 6,886 | 7,593 | 14,479 | 3,296 | 3,366 | 6,662 | 1,56,543 | 1,54,680 | 3,11,223 |
| Christians | 11,391 | 13,040 | 24,431 | 4,362 | 4,672 | 9,034 | 202 | 194 | 396 | 44 | 41 | 85 | 15,999 | 17,947 | 33,946 |
| Muslims | 3,471 | 3,538 | 7,009 | 5,081 | 6,491 | 11,572 | 1,868 | 2,737 | 4,605 | 138 | 146 | 284 | 10,558 | 12,912 | 23,470 |
| Buddhists | 11 | 12 | 23 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | 12 | 13 | 25 |
| Jains | 42 | 34 | 76 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 42 | 34 | 76 |
| Sikhs | 12 | 2 | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | 2 | 14 |
| Other Religions and persuasions | 127 | 109 | 236 | 51 | 34 | 85 | 3 | 1 | 4 | — | — | — | 181 | 144 | 325 |
| TOTAL | 1,30,050 | 1,28,511 | 2,58,561 | 40,859 | 43,142 | 84,001 | 8,959 | 10,526 | 19,485 | 3,479 | 3,553 | 7,032 | 1,83,347 | 1,85,732 | 3,69,079 |

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

Figures given in this section relate to land utilisation, area irrigated by different sources, crop acreage and agricultural production for the years 1961-62 to 1968-69 (July to June). For the year 1968-69 figures for each region have been given. The statistics for the years 1962-63 to 1968-69 and 1967-68 to 1968-69 in respect of Pondicherry region and Karaikal Region respectively have been collected by the field staff of the Bureau by complete enumeration under the Scheme "Collection of Agricultural Statistics". Hence, the data for years 1962-63 to 1968-69 for Pondicherry region and 1967-68 to 1968-69 for Karaikal region are not strictly comparable with those of previous years. Statistics relating to the agricultural machinery and implements and agricultural wages are also included in this section.

Table 4.1: This table is devoted to land utilisation statistics. Generally, the standard definitions of the categories of land adopted in this table are those recommended by the Ministry of Food and Agriculture, Directorate of Economics and Statistics.

Table 4.2 shows data relating to net area under irrigation according to modes of irrigation, area irrigated with crops more than once during the year being counted once only. Area irrigated by spring-channels, ponds etc., are included in 'Other Sources.'

Table 4.3: This table gives data regarding area under irrigation according to cropwise distribution. Irrigated area sown with crops more than once during the year is counted as separate area for each crop.

Table 4.4: This table furnishes information regarding area under all crops. Total area under crops irrigated and unirrigated is included in this table.

Table 4.5 gives data relating to the production of principal crops in this State. Production of each crop has been worked out separately for each region on the basis of the estimates of yield per hectare furnished by the Karnams.

Table 4.6: This table furnishes information relating to number of agricultural machinery implements in Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mabe and Yanam. The figures are according to the Livestock Census 1966.

Table 4.7: Information regarding the average daily wage rates paid to agricultural and skilled labour at Thirukkanur in Pondicherry Region for the years 1961-62 to 1968-69 is presented in this table.

4. AGRICULTURE (In hectares)

4. 1 Classification of Area

| Sl. No. | Description | 1968-69 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|--------|--------|-------|---------------------|--|
| | | 1961-62 | 1962-63 | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1966-67 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | Pondicherry | | | | Karaikal Mahe Yanam | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | | |
| 1. | Total area according to village papers | 46,822 | 46,822 | 46,822 | 46,822 | 46,822 | 46,822 | 46,822 | 46,822 | 46,822 | 29,377 | 14,920 | 841 | 1,684 | |
| 2. | Forest | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 3. | Land not available for cultivation: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | a) Land put to non-agricultural uses | 8,271 | 9,976 | 9,826 | 9,916 | 9,861 | 10,083 | 10,002 | 10,300 | 7,608 | 2,377 | 79 | 236 | | |
| | b) Barren and uncultivable land | 627 | 127 | 125 | 124 | 147 | 110 | 173 | 191 | 101 | — | 20 | 70 | | |
| | TOTAL | 8,898 | 10,103 | 9,951 | 10,040 | 10,008 | 10,193 | 10,175 | 10,491 | 7,709 | 2,377 | 99 | 306 | | |
| 4. | Other uncultivated land excluding fallows: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | a) Permanent pastures and other grazing lands | 527 | 446 | 446 | 495 | 478 | 471 | 441 | 449 | 5 | 97 | — | 347 | | |
| | b) Land under miscellaneous tree crops and groves not included in the net area sown | 3,359 | 3,467 | 3,333 | 3,368 | 3,352 | 3,271 | 3,420 | 2,657 | 1,897 | 678 | 2 | 80 | | |
| | c) Culturable waste | 904 | 950 | 828 | 792 | 814 | 853 | 820 | 1,298 | 499 | 649 | — | 150 | | |
| | TOTAL | 4,790 | 4,863 | 4,607 | 4,655 | 4,644 | 4,595 | 4,681 | 4,404 | 2,401 | 1,424 | 2 | 577 | | |
| 5. | Fallow Land: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | a) Fallow land other than current fallows | 182 | 450 | 450 | 459 | 400 | 375 | 190 | 195 | 177 | 18 | — | — | | |
| | b) Current fallows | 335 | 161 | 459 | 409 | 806 | 541 | 1,042 | 1,073 | 960 | 113 | — | — | | |
| | TOTAL | 517 | 611 | 909 | 868 | 1,206 | 916 | 1,232 | 1,268 | 1,137 | 131 | — | — | | |
| 6. | Net area sown | 32,617 | 31,245 | 31,355 | 31,259 | 30,964 | 31,118 | 30,734 | 30,659 | 18,130 | 10,988 | 740 | 801 | | |
| 7. | Area sown more than once | 13,444 | 15,548 | 15,464 | 16,045 | 15,382 | 15,492 | 17,839 | 19,966 | 9,355 | 10,100 | 121 | 390 | | |
| 8. | Total cropped area | 46,061 | 46,793 | 46,819 | 47,304 | 46,346 | 46,610 | 48,573 | 50,625 | 27,485 | 21,088 | 861 | 1,191 | | |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

4. 2 Area Under Irrigation by Sources

(In hectares)

| Sl. No. | Sources | 1961-62 | 1962-63 | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1966-67 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | 1968-69 | | | |
|---------|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------------|--------|----|-----|
| | | | | | | | | | | Pondicherry Karaikal Mahe Yanam | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 1. | Canals | 11,377 | 11,468 | 11,266 | 11,098 | 11,066 | 11,064 | 11,010 | 10,659 | 78 | 10,353 | — | 228 |
| 2. | Tanks | 6,355 | 6,034 | 6,328 | 5,825 | 5,464 | 4,770 | 4,894 | 2,742 | 2,742 | — | — | — |
| 3. | Tube-wells | 4,974 | 7,623 | 7,697 | 8,636 | 8,249 | 9,165 | 8,908 | 11,830 | 11,830 | — | — | — |
| 4. | Ordinary wells | 1,056 | 142 | 71 | 70 | 21 | 22 | 39 | 7 | 4 | 3 | — | — |
| 5. | Other sources* | 475 | 67 | 46 | 57 | 96 | 164 | 106 | 61 | 13 | 48 | — | — |
| 6. | Total area irrigated (net) | 24,237 | 25,334 | 25,408 | 25,686 | 24,896 | 25,185 | 24,957 | 25,299 | 14,667 | 10,404 | — | 228 |
| 7. | Area irrigated more than once | 10,444 | 14,691 | 14,179 | 13,479 | 13,995 | 14,567 | 13,982 | 11,488 | 7,392 | 4,000 | — | 96 |
| 8. | Gross area irrigated | 34,681 | 40,025 | 39,587 | 39,165 | 38,891 | 39,752 | 38,939 | 36,787 | 22,059 | 14,404 | — | 324 |

* Spring channels, ponds etc., are included in other sources.

Sources: Bureau of Statistics & Evaluation, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE
(In hectares)

4. 3 Area under Crops Irrigated

| Crops | 1968-69 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------|------------|
| | 1961-62 | 1962-63 | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1966-67 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | Pondicherry Karaikal Mahe Yanam | | | |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| I. FOOD CROPS: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Cereals:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paddy I Crop | 7,981 | 9,347 | 9,473 | 8,259 | 7,410 | 7,715 | 7,673 | 6,983 | 2,791 | 3,964 | — | 228 |
| Paddy II Crop | 18,469 | 20,846 | 20,660 | 21,086 | 20,267 | 20,097 | 20,896 | 19,470 | 9,067 | 10,307 | — | 96 |
| Paddy III Crop | 1,505 | 1,786 | 1,746 | 2,295 | 4,348 | 3,724 | 3,108 | 1,508 | 1,506 | — | — | — |
| Total Paddy | 27,955 | 31,979 | 31,879 | 31,640 | 32,025 | 31,536 | 31,677 | 27,961 | 13,364 | 14,273 | — | 324 |
| Ragi | 1,845 | 2,213 | 1,698 | 1,803 | 1,724 | 2,200 | 1,462 | 3,280 | 3,280 | — | — | — |
| Varagu | 84 | 7 | 12 | 2 | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — |
| Other millets | 61 | 144 | 103 | 55 | 136 | 52 | 163 | 669 | 667 | 2 | — | — |
| Total Cereals | 29,945 | 34,343 | 33,692 | 33,500 | 33,885 | 33,788 | 33,303 | 31,911 | 17,312 | 14,275 | — | 324 |
| <i>Pulses:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Redgram | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Greengram | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Blackgram | 7 | — | 1 | 2 | 14 | 5 | — | 8 | 8 | — | — | — |
| Horsegram | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other pulses | — | — | 2 | 3 | 4 | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total pulses | 15 | — | 4 | 5 | 18 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 8 | — | — | — |
| TOTAL FOOD GRAINS | 29,960 | 34,343 | 33,696 | 33,505 | 33,903 | 33,793 | 33,306 | 31,919 | 17,320 | 14,275 | — | 324 |

4. AGRICULTURE

4.3 Area under Crops Irrigated (Contd)

(In Hectares)

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|----|------------|
| <i>Other Food Crops:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chillies | | 44 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 6 | 40 | 28 | 17 | 11 | | |
| Sugarcane | 1,416 | 1,423 | 1,749 | 1,819 | 1,328 | 1,546 | 1,454 | 1,781 | 1,780 | 1,780 | 1 | | |
| Plantain | 93 | 84 | 83 | 97 | 95 | 119 | 170 | 124 | 104 | 104 | 20 | | |
| Tapioca | 398 | 149 | 121 | 170 | 387 | 339 | 382 | 431 | 400 | 400 | 31 | | |
| Onions | 29 | 5 | 10 | 10 | — | 1 | 5 | 15 | 15 | 15 | — | | |
| Miscellaneous Food Crops | 63 | 47 | 71 | 96 | 108 | 145 | 348 | 371 | 319 | 319 | 52 | | |
| TOTAL FOOD CROPS | 32,003 | 36,061 | 35,735 | 35,706 | 35,831 | 35,949 | 35,705 | 34,669 | 19,955 | 14,390 | | | 324 |
| II. NON-FOOD CROPS: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton | 267 | 377 | 375 | 271 | 435 | 334 | 128 | 80 | 80 | 80 | | | |
| Groundnut | 2,229 | 3,477 | 3,365 | 3,051 | 2,454 | 3,334 | 2,933 | 1,839 | 1,835 | 1,835 | 4 | | |
| Coconut | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | |
| Gingelly | 82 | 67 | 49 | 83 | 116 | 85 | 131 | 110 | 109 | 109 | 1 | | |
| Other non-food crops | 100 | 43 | 63 | 54 | 55 | 50 | 42 | 89 | 80 | 80 | 9 | | |
| Total Non-Food Crops | 2,678 | 3,964 | 3,852 | 3,459 | 3,060 | 3,803 | 3,234 | 2,118 | 2,104 | 2,104 | 14 | | |
| GRAND TOTAL | 34,681 | 40,025 | 39,587 | 39,165 | 38,891 | 39,752 | 38,939 | 36,787 | 22,059 | 14,404 | | | 324 |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

4. 4. Area Under all Crops (Contd.)

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| (In hectares) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Other Food Crops (Contd.)</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chillies | 96 | 61 | 60 | 65 | 70 | 64 | 95 | 74 | 18 | 11 | — | — | 45 |
| Black pepper | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 26 | 28 | 30 | 30 | — | — | — | 30 | — |
| Tamarind | 53 | 48 | 47 | 53 | 45 | 46 | 54 | 88 | 61 | 26 | — | 1 | — |
| Turneric | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Coriander | 210 | 190 | 175 | 180 | 186 | 186 | 196 | 86 | 6 | — | — | — | 80 |
| Betehuts | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 33 | 35 | 38 | 38 | — | — | — | 38 | — |
| Sugarcane | 1,416 | 1,423 | 1,749 | 1,819 | 1,329 | 1,546 | 1,454 | 1,781 | 1,780 | 1 | — | — | — |
| Plantain | 150 | 124 | 127 | 141 | 157 | 160 | 212 | 134 | 107 | 21 | — | 6 | — |
| Citrus | 11 | 10 | 23 | 13 | 14 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Mangoes | 218 | 338 | 346 | 337 | 327 | 341 | 352 | 407 | 292 | 55 | — | 60 | — |
| Cashewnuts | 242 | 501 | 476 | 468 | 489 | 577 | 424 | 386 | 377 | 2 | — | 7 | — |
| Onions | 38 | 5 | 10 | 12 | — | 1 | 5 | 15 | 15 | — | — | — | — |
| Tapioca | 684 | 244 | 198 | 263 | 582 | 444 | 771 | 549 | 500 | 37 | — | 12 | — |
| Miscellaneous food crops | 234 | 386 | 408 | 427 | 434 | 436 | 681 | 735 | 588 | 144 | — | 735 | 2 |
| TOTAL FOOD CROPS | 39,285 | 40,320 | 40,395 | 40,937 | 40,565 | 40,326 | 41,105 | 44,788 | 22,932 | 20,611 | 361 | 20,611 | 884 |
| II. NON-FOOD CROPS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton | 461 | 469 | 445 | 321 | 454 | 405 | 346 | 275 | 275 | — | — | — | — |
| Groundnut | 4,080 | 4,359 | 4,272 | 4,214 | 3,410 | 4,019 | 3,664 | 2,336 | 2,232 | 7 | — | — | 97 |
| Gingelly | 705 | 347 | 369 | 444 | 420 | 423 | 567 | 655 | 612 | 13 | — | — | 30 |
| Coconut | 1,061 | 1,246 | 1,274 | 1,328 | 1,346 | 1,327 | 1,231 | 1,472 | 668 | 224 | — | 500 | 80 |
| Mustard | 88 | — | — | — | — | — | 44 | 18 | 18 | — | — | — | — |
| Castor | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Betelvines | 58 | 52 | 64 | 55 | 55 | 50 | 43 | 55 | 51 | 4 | — | — | — |
| Other non-food crops | 318 | — | — | 5 | 96 | 60 | 1,573 | 1,026 | 697 | 229 | — | — | 100 |
| TOTAL NON-FOOD CROPS | 6,776 | 6,473 | 6,424 | 6,367 | 5,781 | 6,284 | 7,468 | 5,837 | 4,553 | 477 | 500 | 500 | 307 |

Source: Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

(In Metric Tonnes)

4. 5 Agricultural Production

| Crops | 1968-69 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|----|----|------------|
| | 1961-62 | 1962-63 | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1966-67 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | Pondicherry | | | Mahe Yanam |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |

I. FOOD CROPS:

Cereals:

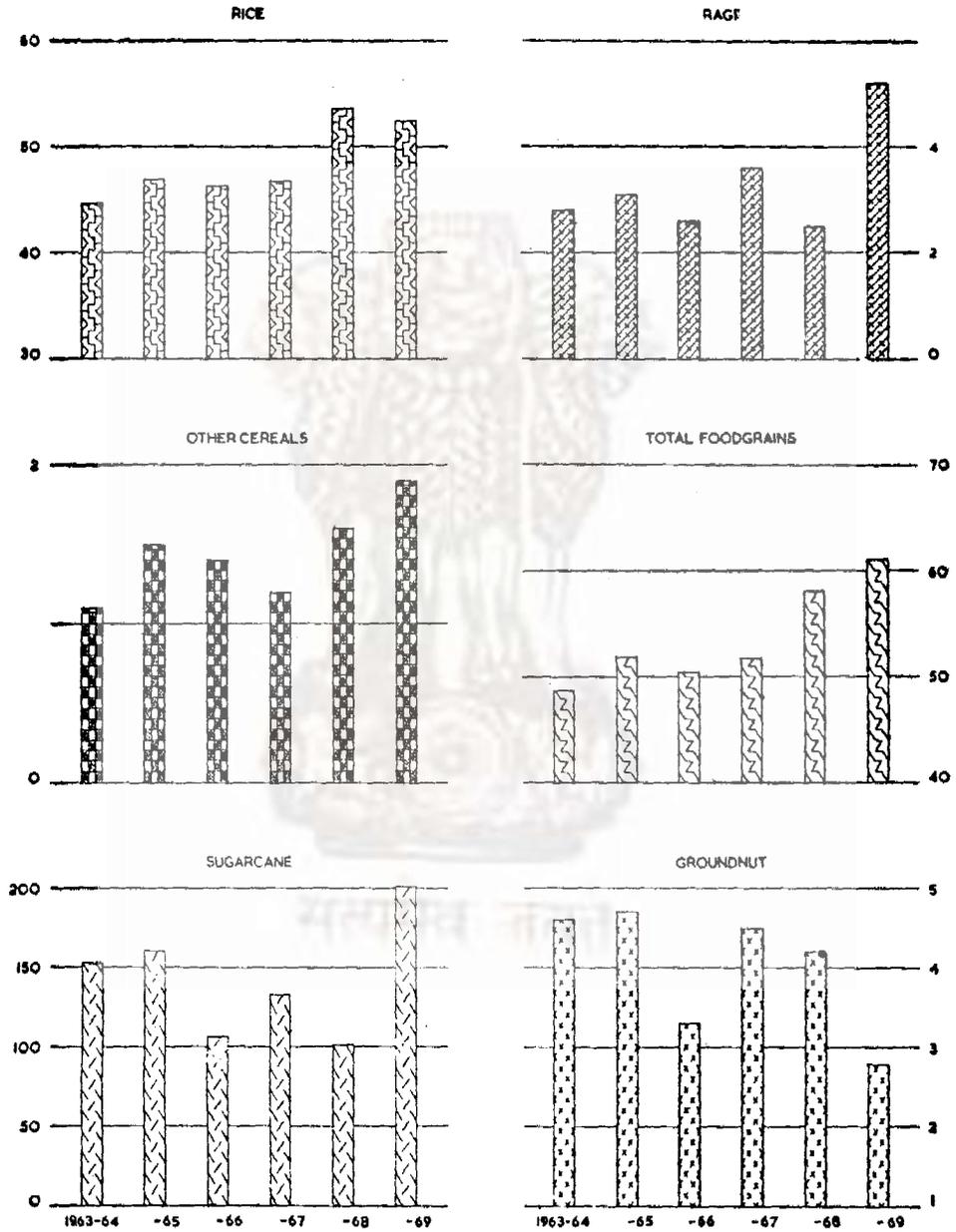
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|-----|
| Rice I Crop | 11,770 | 12,953 | 13,598 | 12,567 | 10,911 | 11,544 | 13,620 | 13,248 | 5,373 | 7,333 | 89 | 453 |
| Rice II Crop | 26,016 | 24,876 | 28,584 | 31,116 | 29,108 | 29,899 | 35,545 | 36,910 | 17,244 | 19,488 | 78 | 100 |
| Rice III Crop | 1,660 | 2,350 | 2,463 | 3,305 | 6,306 | 5,295 | 4,505 | 2,259 | 2,259 | — | — | — |
| Total Rice | 39,446 | 40,179 | 44,645 | 46,988 | 46,325 | 46,738 | 53,670 | 52,417 | 24,876 | 26,821 | 167 | 553 |
| Ragi | 3,067 | 3,955 | 2,810 | 3,172 | 2,648 | 3,616 | 2,579 | 5,226 | 5,213 | — | — | 13 |
| Cumbu | 1,219 | 300 | 556 | 1,066 | 929 | 832 | 1,061 | 1,634 | 1,621 | — | — | 13 |
| Cholam | 201 | 207 | 320 | 224 | 180 | 136 | 224 | 117 | 100 | — | — | 17 |
| Varagu | 247 | 232 | 228 | 205 | 94 | 118 | 119 | 118 | 118 | — | — | — |
| Other millets | 240 | 118 | 76 | 58 | 209 | 198 | 216 | 47 | 33 | — | — | 14 |
| Total cereals | 44,420 | 44,991 | 48,635 | 51,713 | 50,385 | 51,638 | 57,869 | 59,559 | 31,961 | 26,821 | 167 | 610 |

Pulses:

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|-----|
| Redgram | 28 | 8 | 17 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 1 | — | — | 6 |
| Greengram | 60 | 38 | 41 | 21 | 44 | 41 | 95 | 492 | 8 | 473 | — | 11 |
| Blackgram | 151 | 91 | 86 | 85 | 37 | 81 | 127 | 935 | 61 | 849 | — | 25 |
| Horsegram | 5 | 1 | 4 | 3 | — | 23 | 40 | 25 | 15 | — | — | 10 |
| Total pulses | 244 | 138 | 148 | 117 | 88 | 151 | 269 | 1,459 | 85 | 1,322 | — | 52 |
| TOTAL FOOD GRAINS | 44,664 | 45,129 | 48,783 | 51,830 | 50,473 | 51,789 | 58,138 | 61,018 | 32,046 | 28,143 | 167 | 662 |

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

(IN THOUSAND METRIC TONNES)



4. AGRICULTURE

4.5 Agricultural Production (Contd)

(In Metric Tonnes)

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
|-----------------------------|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|-----|-----|
| <i>Other Food Crops</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chillies | | 55 | 37 | 33 | 35 | 39 | 55 | 91 | 48 | 20 | 9 | — | 19 |
| Black pepper | | 14 | 14 | 9 | 14 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | — | — | 01 | — |
| Tamarind | | 91 | 91 | 73 | 167 | 158 | 106 | 173 | 279 | 201 | 78 | .. | — |
| Turmeric | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Coriander | | 131 | 117 | 108 | 111 | 212 | 111 | 118 | 50 | 2 | — | — | 48 |
| Betelnuts | | 23 | 23 | 31 | 31 | 33 | 35 | 38 | 38 | — | — | 38 | — |
| Sugarcane | | 1,26,089 | 1,23,488 | 1,52,682 | 1,64,150 | 1,06,320 | 1,32,570 | 1,01,344 | 2,00,919 | 2,00,919 | .. | — | — |
| Tapioca | | 8,778 | 2,982 | 2,530 | 3,213 | 9,220 | 6,712 | 9,768 | 5,891 | 5,350 | 361 | 180 | — |
| Onions | | 237 | 35 | 100 | 114 | — | 11 | 75 | 242 | 242 | — | — | — |
| TOTAL FOOD CROPS | | 1,80,082 | 1,71,916 | 2,04,349 | 2,19,695 | 1,66,464 | 1,91,398 | 1,69,755 | 2,68,495 | 2,38,780 | 28,591 | 395 | 729 |
| II. NON-FOOD CROPS: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton | | 421 | 469 | 505 | 321 | 400 | 405 | 346 | 264 | 264 | — | — | — |
| Groundnut | | 4,447 | 4,542 | 4,674 | 4,748 | 3,391 | 4,567 | 4,275 | 2,812 | 2,678 | 6 | — | 128 |
| Gingelly | | 254 | 111 | 112 | 153 | 125 | 134 | 142 | 213 | 208 | 5 | — | — |
| Mustard | | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| TOTAL NON-FOOD CROPS | | 5,136 | 5,122 | 5,291 | 5,222 | 3,916 | 5,106 | 4,763 | 3,289 | 3,150 | 11 | — | 128 |

Source: Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

4. 6 Agricultural Machinery and Implements-Livestock Census, 1966.

| Sl. No. | Item | Pondicherry | Karaikal | Mahe | Yanam | Total |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1. Ploughs : | | | | | | |
| | i) Wooden | 9,129 | 4,568 | 24 | 413 | 14,134 |
| | ii) Iron | 4,462 | 594 | 16 | — | 5,072 |
| | Total | 13,591 | 5,162 | 40 | 413 | 19,206 |
| 2. | Carts* | 1,804 | 1,183 | 1 | 69 | 3,057 |
| 3. | Oil engines with pumps* | 406 | 23 | — | 3 | 432 |
| 4. | Electric pumps* | 2,280 | 1 | — | — | 2,281 |
| 5. | Presian wheels | 73 | — | — | — | 73 |
| 6. Tractors : * | | | | | | |
| | i) Government | — | — | — | — | — |
| | ii) Private | 48 | 9 | — | 1 | 58 |
| | Total | 48 | 9 | — | 1 | 58 |
| 7. Ghanis : | | | | | | |
| | i) Five Kgs. and over | 26 | 2 | — | — | 28 |
| | ii) Less than five Kgs. | 5 | 2 | — | — | 7 |
| | Total | 31 | 4 | — | — | 35 |

* Used for agricultural purposes only.

Source: Bureau of Statistics & Evaluation, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

4. 7 Daily Wage Rates for Agricultural and Skilled Labourers at Thirukkannur - (Pondicherry Region)

(In Rupees)

| Type of Labour | July to June | | | | | | | | | | | 1968-69 | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 1961-62 | 1962-63 | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1966-67 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | July to Sep. | Oct. to Dec. | Jan. to March | April to June | July to Sep. | Oct. to Dec. | Jan. to March | April to June |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | | | | |
| Ploughmen | 1.72 | 1.72 | 1.82 | 2.15 | 2.23 | 2.69 | 3.48 | 2.88 | 3.33 | 3.00 | 2.67 | 2.50 | | | | |
| Sowers and Transplanters | 1.42 | 1.75 | 1.71 | 1.94 | 1.92 | 2.25 | 2.47 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | | | | |
| Women | 0.80 | 0.75 | 0.82 | 0.90 | 1.15 | 1.25 | 1.42 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | | | |
| Men | 1.50 | 1.60 | 1.64 | 1.94 | 1.63 | 1.74 | 2.48 | 3.29 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.17 | 3.00 | | | | |
| Women | 0.73 | 0.72 | 0.82 | 0.92 | 0.92 | 1.06 | 1.35 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | | | |
| Reapers and Harvesters | 1.50 | 1.81 | 1.65 | 1.96 | 1.91 | 2.59 | 2.88 | 2.71 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.83 | 3.00 | | | | |
| Women | 0.70 | 1.19 | 1.06 | 1.64 | 1.64 | 2.19 | 2.45 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | | | | |
| Men | 0.70 | 0.77 | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. | N.R. | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | | |
| Women | 0.57 | 0.55 | 0.64 | 0.67 | 0.66 | 0.65 | 0.83 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | | | | |
| Children | 0.43 | 0.39 | 0.57 | 0.64 | 0.62 | 0.62 | 0.89 | 1.48 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.32 | 1.10 | | | | |
| Other Agricultural Labour | 1.57 | 1.66 | 1.62 | 2.24 | 2.37 | 2.66 | 3.14 | 3.29 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.17 | 3.00 | | | | |
| Women | 0.74 | 0.80 | 0.82 | 0.99 | 1.28 | 1.46 | 1.96 | 1.00 | — | — | 1.00 | 1.00 | | | | |
| Carpenters | 2.93 | 3.69 | 3.90 | 4.32 | 4.56 | 5.52 | 5.69 | 5.85 | 5.75 | 5.75 | 5.92 | 6.00 | | | | |
| Blacksmiths | 3.17 | 3.50 | 3.66 | 4.18 | 4.50 | — | 3.00 | 4.67 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 5.67 | 7.00 | | | | |

Source: Project Executive Office, Villianur.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

The Statistics of livestock and poultry, veterinary institutions, livestock mortality by causes, marine and inland fish production are included in this section.

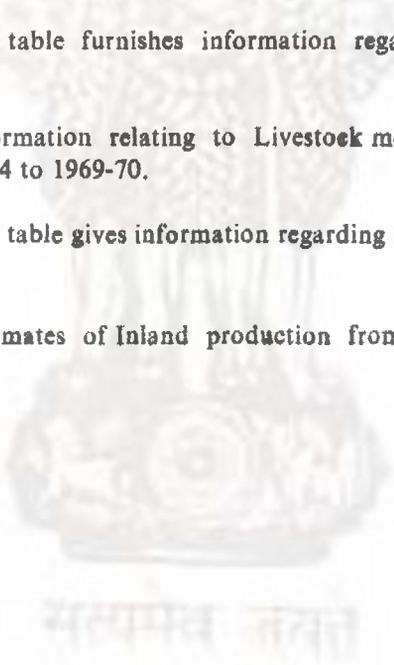
Table 5. 1: This table presents the statistics of livestock and poultry population of this Union Territory by Regions. It gives detailed information about the number of livestock and poultry in each category according to the Quinquennial Livestock Census, 1966.

Table 5. 2: This table furnishes information regarding veterinary aid available in this Territory.

Table 5. 3: Information relating to Livestock mortality due to contagious and other diseases from 1963-64 to 1969-70.

Table 5. 4: This table gives information regarding Estimates of Marine fish production from 1965 to 1969.

Table 5. 5: Estimates of Inland production from 1965 to 1969 are included in this table.



5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 1 Number of Livestock and Poultry - Livestock Census, 1966

| Sl. No. | Particulars | Region/State | | | | Total |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|---------------|
| | | Pondicherry | Karaikal | Mahe | Yanam | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| I. Cattle : | | | | | | |
| (A) Males over 3 years : | | | | | | |
| | i) Used for breeding only | 52 | 40 | — | 2 | 94 |
| | ii) Used for both breeding and work | 176 | 23 | — | — | 199 |
| | iii) Used for work only : | | | | | |
| | a) Castrated | 15,348 | 8,251 | 34 | 530 | 24,163 |
| | b) Uncastrated | 404 | 214 | — | 14 | 632 |
| | Total (iii) | 15,752 | 8,465 | 34 | 544 | 24,795 |
| | iv) Not in use for breeding or work | 319 | 51 | — | 6 | 376 |
| | TOTAL (A) | 16,299 | 8,579 | 34 | 552 | 25,464 |
| (B) Females over 3 years : | | | | | | |
| | i) Breeding Cows : | | | | | |
| | a) In milk on 15th April, 1966 | 8,179 | 3,131 | 290 | 323 | 11,923 |
| | b) Dry | 11,756 | 2,606 | 274 | 200 | 14,836 |
| | c) Not calved even once | 1,246 | 337 | 61 | 94 | 1,738 |
| | Total (i) | 21,181 | 6,074 | 625 | 617 | 28,497 |
| | ii) Used for work only | 769 | 38 | — | — | 807 |
| | iii) Not in use for breeding or work | 453 | 18 | — | 6 | 477 |
| | TOTAL (B) | 22,403 | 6,130 | 625 | 623 | 29,781 |
| (C) Young Stock : | | | | | | |
| | i) Under 1 year : | | | | | |
| | a) Males | 4,127 | 1,545 | 133 | 180 | 5,985 |
| | b) Females | 4,439 | 1,525 | 188 | 133 | 6,285 |
| | Total (i) | 8,566 | 3,070 | 321 | 313 | 12,270 |
| | ii) 1 to 3 years : | | | | | |
| | a) Males | 4,505 | 1,084 | 10 | 61 | 5,660 |
| | b) Females | 5,574 | 1,097 | 214 | 50 | 6,935 |
| | Total (ii) | 10,079 | 2,181 | 224 | 111 | 12,595 |
| | iii) Total 3 years and under : | | | | | |
| | a) Males | 8,632 | 2,629 | 143 | 241 | 11,645 |
| | b) Females | 10,013 | 2,622 | 402 | 133 | 13,220 |
| | Total (iii) | 18,645 | 5,251 | 545 | 424 | 24,865 |

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.1 Number of Livestock and Poultry - Livestock Census, 1966 (Contd)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | |
|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| (D) Total Cattle: | | | | | | | |
| a) Males | | 24,931 | 11,208 | 177 | 793 | 37,109 | |
| b) Females | | 32,416 | 8,752 | 1,027 | 806 | 43,001 | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | TOTAL (D) | 57,347 | 19,960 | 1,204 | 1,599 | 80,110 |
| II. Buffaloes: | | | | | | | |
| (A) Males over 3 years: | | | | | | | |
| i) Used for breeding only | | 9 | 9 | — | 1 | 19 | |
| ii) Used for both breeding and work | | 15 | 9 | — | — | 24 | |
| iii) Used for work only: | | | | | | | |
| a) Castrated | | 234 | 468 | — | 33 | 735 | |
| b) Uncastrated | | 31 | 136 | — | — | 167 | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | Total (iii) | 265 | 604 | — | 33 | 902 |
| iv) Not in use for breeding or work | | 17 | 20 | — | — | 37 | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | TOTAL (A) | 306 | 642 | — | 34 | 982 |
| (B) Females over 3 years: | | | | | | | |
| i) Breeding Cows: | | | | | | | |
| a) In milk on 15th April, 1966 | | 1,382 | 1,683 | 3 | 197 | 3,265 | |
| b) Dry | | 1,485 | 1,253 | — | 86 | 2,824 | |
| c) Not calved even once | | 240 | 113 | — | 9 | 362 | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | Total (i) | 3,107 | 3,049 | 3 | 292 | 6,451 |
| ii) Used for work only | | 19 | 31 | — | — | 50 | |
| iii) Not in use for breeding or work | | 11 | 3 | — | — | 14 | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | TOTAL (B) | 3,137 | 3,083 | 3 | 292 | 6,515 |
| (C) Young Stock: | | | | | | | |
| i) Under 1 year : | | | | | | | |
| a) Males | | 449 | 644 | — | 67 | 1,160 | |
| b) Females | | 602 | 849 | 2 | 127 | 1,580 | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | Total (i) | 1,051 | 1,493 | 2 | 194 | 2,740 |
| ii) 1 to 3 years: | | | | | | | |
| a) Males | | 185 | 320 | — | 7 | 512 | |
| b) Females | | 414 | 491 | — | 14 | 919 | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | Total (ii) | 599 | 811 | — | 21 | 1,431 |
| iii) Total 3 years and under: | | | | | | | |
| a) Males | | 634 | 964 | — | 74 | 1,672 | |
| b) Females | | 1,016 | 1,340 | 2 | 141 | 2,499 | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | Total (iii) | 1,650 | 2,304 | 2 | 215 | 4,171 |

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.1 Number of Livestock and Poultry - Livestock Census, 1966 (Contd)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| (D) Total Buffaloes : | | | | | | |
| a) Males | | 940 | 1,606 | — | 108 | 2,654 |
| b) Females | | 4,153 | 4,423 | 5 | 433 | 9,014 |
| TOTAL (D) | | 5,093 | 6,029 | 5 | 541 | 11,668 |
| III. Total Bovine : | | | | | | |
| Males | | 25,871 | 12,814 | 177 | 901 | 39,763 |
| Females | | 36,569 | 13,175 | 1,032 | 1,239 | 52,015 |
| Total III | | 62,440 | 25,989 | 1,209 | 2,140 | 91,778 |
| IV. Sheep : | | | | | | |
| a) Upto one year | | 2,294 | 228 | — | 11 | 2,533 |
| b) Over one year : | | | | | | |
| Males | | 744 | 142 | — | 14 | 900 |
| Females | | 4,134 | 362 | — | 17 | 4,513 |
| Total (b) | | 4,878 | 504 | — | 31 | 5,413 |
| TOTAL IV | | 7,172 | 732 | — | 42 | 7,946 |
| V. Goats : | | | | | | |
| a) Upto one year | | 6,747 | 4,909 | 592 | 38 | 12,286 |
| b) Over one year : | | | | | | |
| Males | | 1,312 | 1,494 | 9 | 57 | 2,872 |
| Females | | 11,176 | 7,063 | 681 | 85 | 19,005 |
| Total (b) | | 12,488 | 8,557 | 690 | 142 | 21,877 |
| TOTAL V | | 19,235 | 13,466 | 1,282 | 180 | 34,163 |
| VI. Horses and Ponies : | | | | | | |
| a) Over 3 years : | | | | | | |
| Males | | 23 | 1 | — | 3 | 27 |
| Females | | 18 | 8 | — | — | 26 |
| Total (a) | | 41 | 9 | — | 3 | 53 |
| b) Young Stock (3 years and under) : | | | | | | |
| Males | | 7 | — | — | 6 | 13 |
| Females | | 7 | — | — | — | 7 |
| Total (b) | | 14 | — | — | 6 | 20 |

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 1 Number of Livestock and Poultry - Livestock Census, 1966 (Contd)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|
| Total Horses and Ponies : | | | | | | |
| | Males | 30 | 1 | — | 9 | 40 |
| | Females | 25 | 8 | — | — | 33 |
| | TOTAL VI | 55 | 9 | — | 9 | 73 |
| VII. Mules | | | | | | |
| VIII. Donkeys : | | | | | | |
| | Males | 80 | 2 | — | — | 82 |
| | Females | 126 | 4 | — | — | 130 |
| | TOTAL VIII | 206 | 6 | — | — | 212 |
| IX. Camels | | | | | | |
| X. Pigs | | | | | | |
| | | 1,854 | 101 | — | 48 | 2,003 |
| XI. Total Livestock | | | | | | |
| | | 90,962 | 40,303 | 2,491 | 2,419 | 1,36,175 |
| XII. Fowls : | | | | | | |
| | a) Hens | 30,756 | 15,303 | 2,951 | 2,337 | 51,347 |
| | b) Cocks | 7,366 | 3,883 | 484 | 696 | 12,429 |
| | c) Chicken | 29,423 | 17,624 | 798 | 1,682 | 49,527 |
| | TOTAL XII | 67,545 | 36,810 | 4,233 | 4,715 | 1,13,303 |
| | Desi | 62,086 | 33,709 | 2,435 | 4,401 | 1,02,631 |
| | Improved | 5,459 | 3,101 | 1,798 | 314 | 10,672 |
| XIII. Ducks : | | | | | | |
| | a) Ducks | 2,219 | 84 | 7 | 40 | 2,350 |
| | b) Drakes | 835 | 78 | 1 | 1 | 915 |
| | c) Ducklings | 542 | 63 | — | — | 605 |
| | TOTAL XIII | 3,596 | 225 | 8 | 41 | 3,870 |
| XIV. Other Poultry | | | | | | |
| | | 350 | 138 | — | — | 488 |
| XV. Total Poultry | | | | | | |
| | | 71,491 | 37,173 | 4,241 | 4,756 | 1,17,661 |

Source: Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 2 Veterinary Aid

| S.No. | Item | Unit | 1961-62 | 1962-63 | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1966-67 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | 1969-70 |
|-------|--|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1. | Veterinary Hospitals (Urban) | No | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 2. | Veterinary Hospitals (Rural) | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. | Veterinary Dispensaries (Urban) | " | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 4. | Veterinary Dispensaries (Rural) | " | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 5. | Mobile Veterinary Dispensaries | " | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 6. | Veterinary Surgeons | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. | Veterinary Assistant Surgeons | " | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| 8. | Livestock Assistant Grade I (Veterinary Compounders) | " | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 9. | Livestock Assistant Grade II (Livestock Assistant) | " | 20 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 26 | 29 | 29 | 37 |
| 10. | Key Village Scheme : | | | | | | | | | | |
| | i) Centres | " | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| | ii) Units | " | 11 | 11 | 11 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 23 |
| | iii) Artificial Insemination Centre | " | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| 11. | Inoculations performed | " | 4,517 | 38,879 | 41,474 | 41,474 | 37,487 | 58,598 | 59,354 | 68,807 | 73,715 |
| 12. | Castrations performed | " | 2,946 | 3,284 | 3,075 | 3,075 | 2,488 | 2,188 | 3,373 | 3,431 | 2,999 |
| 13. | Cases treated : | | | | | | | | | | |
| | i) Contagious diseases | " | — | — | 18 | 18 | 1,547 | 774 | 3,769 | 19,923 | 2,374 |
| | ii) Non-Contagious diseases | " | 31,842 | 32,031 | 39,002 | 39,002 | 5,261 | 35,254 | 62,163 | 75,491 | 83,897 |
| | Total | | 31,842 | 32,031 | 39,020 | 39,020 | 6,808 | 36,028 | 65,932 | 95,414 | 86,271 |
| | iii) In-patients | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | iv) Out-patients | " | 31,842 | 32,031 | 39,020 | 39,020 | 6,808 | 36,028 | 65,932 | 95,414 | 86,271 |

Source : Animal Husbandry Department, Pondicherry.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 3 Livestock Mortality due to Contagious and Other Diseases 1963-64 to 1969-70

| Year | Bovine | | | | | | | | | | Sheep and Goats | | |
|---------|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------|---------|-------|---|----------------|--------|---------|-----------------|------------------|----|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| | Rinder-pest | Hæmorrhagic septicæmia | Foot and mouth disease | Black Quarter | Anthrax | Surra | Other contagious and parasitic diseases | Other diseases | Total | Anthrax | Sheep pox | Pleuro-pneumonia | |
| 1963-64 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | — | 125 | 310 | — | — | — | 206 | 23,755 | 24,396 | — | 1 | 3 | |
| Deaths | — | 35 | — | — | — | — | 18 | 10 | 63 | — | — | — | |
| 1964-65 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | |
| Deaths | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 1965-66 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | 93 | 12 | 23 | — | — | — | 204 | 4,241 | 4,584 | — | — | — | |
| Deaths | 71 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 16 | 89 | — | — | — | |
| 1966-67 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | 259 | 55 | 881 | — | — | — | 66 | 7,524 | 8,785 | — | — | 15 | |
| Deaths | 97 | 4 | 5 | — | — | — | 15 | 11 | 132 | — | — | — | |
| 1967-68 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | — | 120 | 1,046 | 61 | — | — | 1,370 | 10,822 | 13,419 | — | — | — | |
| Deaths | — | 11 | — | 9 | — | — | —22 | 72 | 144 | — | — | — | |

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 3 Livestock Mortality due to Contagious and Other Diseases, 1963-64 to 1969-70 (Contd.)

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
|--------------------------|---|---|-------|----|----|---|---|-------|--------|--------|----|----|----|
| 1968-69 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | | 1 | 1,920 | 64 | 24 | — | — | 2,233 | 14,669 | 18,911 | — | — | — |
| Deaths | | — | 47 | — | 3 | — | — | 10 | 167 | 227 | — | — | — |
| 1969-70 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | | 5 | 101 | 65 | 10 | — | — | 508 | 25,946 | 27,233 | — | — | 25 |
| Deaths | | 3 | 12 | — | 2 | — | — | 8 | 239 | 271 | — | — | 3 |
| Region-wise for 1968-70: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pondicherry | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | | 5 | 94 | 60 | 8 | — | — | 336 | 14,161 | 15,264 | — | — | 6 |
| Deaths | | 3 | 10 | — | 1 | — | — | — | 17 | 38 | — | — | — |
| Karaikal | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | | — | 5 | 5 | 2 | — | — | 77 | 11,190 | 11,277 | — | — | 19 |
| Deaths | | — | 2 | — | 1 | — | — | 8 | 222 | 233 | — | — | 3 |
| Mahe | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Deaths | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Yanam | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | 95 | 595 | 692 | — | — | — |
| Deaths | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Source: Animal Husbandry Department, Pondicherry.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 3 Livestock Mortality due to Contagious and Other Diseases, 1963-64 to 1969-70 (Contd)

| Year | Sheep and Goats (Contd) | | | | | | | | Poultry | | | | | Total |
|---------|-------------------------|------|---|----------------|-------|---------|----------|----------------|-------------|---|----------------|-------|--|-------|
| | Foot and Mouth | Scab | Other contagious and parasitic diseases | Other diseases | Total | Raniket | Fowl pox | Spirochaetosis | Coccidiosis | Other contagious and parasitic diseases | Other diseases | | | |
| | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | | |
| 1963-64 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | — | 1 | 119 | 3,356 | 3,560 | 1,486 | 874 | — | 195 | 4,741 | 4,927 | 7,956 | | |
| Deaths | — | — | 39 | — | 39 | 206 | 64 | — | 28 | 41 | 106 | 444 | | |
| 1964-65 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | |
| Deaths | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | |
| 1965-66 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | — | — | — | — | — | 445 | 139 | — | 215 | 1,499 | 999 | 3,297 | | |
| Deaths | — | — | — | — | — | 296 | — | — | 4 | 127 | 4 | 432 | | |
| 1966-67 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | — | — | 128 | 1,489 | 1,632 | 3,858 | 363 | — | 613 | 502 | 2,476 | 7,814 | | |
| Deaths | — | — | 29 | 63 | 92 | 145 | 15 | — | 101 | 97 | 1,055 | 1,413 | | |
| 1967-68 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | 1 | — | 356 | 716 | 1,073 | 1,308 | 598 | — | 648 | 412 | 2,294 | 5,260 | | |
| Deaths | — | — | 37 | 48 | 85 | 358 | 40 | — | 64 | 14 | 90 | 593 | | |

ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES.

5. 3 Livestock Mortality due to Contagious and Other Diseases, 1963-64 to 1969-70 (Contd.)

| | 1 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
|---------------------------|---|----|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|
| 1968-69 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | — | — | — | 2,935 | 51 | 2,986 | 1,161 | 304 | — | 178 | 1,819 | 3,107 | 6,569 |
| Deaths | — | — | — | 80 | — | 80 | 269 | 5 | — | 5 | 107 | 120 | 506 |
| 1969-70 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | — | 6 | — | 129 | 3,884 | 4,044 | 57 | 166 | — | 551 | 298 | 6,498 | 7,580 |
| Deaths | — | — | — | 15 | 197 | 215 | 39 | 12 | — | 303 | 16 | 483 | 853 |
| Region-wise for 1969-70 : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pondicherry | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | — | 4 | — | 90 | 536 | 636 | 47 | 166 | — | 502 | 200 | 4,068 | 4,993 |
| Deaths | — | — | — | — | 4 | 4 | 35 | 12 | — | 300 | 16 | 132 | 495 |
| Karaikal | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | — | — | — | 27 | 3,301 | 3,347 | 10 | — | — | 25 | — | 2,062 | 2,097 |
| Deaths | — | — | — | 15 | 193 | 211 | 4 | — | — | 2 | — | 347 | 353 |
| Mahe | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | 4 | 5 |
| Deaths | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | 4 | 5 |
| Yanam | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | — | 2 | — | 12 | 47 | 61 | — | — | — | 23 | 98 | 364 | 485 |
| Deaths | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Source : Animal Husbandry Department, Pondicherry.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 4 Estimates of Marine Fish Production

(In Quintals)

| S. No. | Variety | 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | 1969 | | | | |
|--------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------------|--------|-----|------------|--------|-----|--------------------------|------|-------|----|--|
| | | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | Pondicherry and Karaikal | | | Mahe Yanam | | | Pondicherry and Karaikal | Mahe | Yanam | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | |
| 1. | Elasmobranch | 9,452 | 13,163 | 6,263 | 4,890 | 3,380 | 4,590 | 200 | 100 | 2,770 | 500 | 110 | | | | | |
| 2. | Eels | 44 | 46 | 112 | 210 | 1,980 | 120 | — | 90 | 1,880 | — | 100 | | | | | |
| 3. | Cat fish | 2,283 | 1,605 | 4,903 | 5,180 | 2,190 | 2,760 | 2,270 | 150 | 1,390 | 650 | 150 | | | | | |
| 4. | Chirocentrus | 748 | 4,534 | 2,082 | 1,780 | 1,910 | 1,700 | — | 80 | 1,850 | — | 60 | | | | | |
| 5. | Oilsardine | 62,319 | 28,446 | 38,850 | 35,950 | 13,463 | — | 35,850 | 100 | — | 13,370 | 93 | | | | | |
| 6. | Other Sardine | 4,090 | 4,453 | 3,441 | 7,420 | 15,950 | 7,160 | 10 | 250 | 15,300 | 300 | 350 | | | | | |
| 7. | Hilsa/fisha | 564 | 29 | 55 | 200 | 220 | — | — | 200 | — | — | 220 | | | | | |
| 8. | Other Hilsa | 3,220 | 7,750 | 1,140 | 495 | 60 | 390 | 105 | — | 60 | — | — | | | | | |
| 9. | Anchoviella | 7,601 | 1,731 | 7,135 | 1,600 | 23,040 | 1,420 | — | 180 | 22,840 | — | 200 | | | | | |
| 10. | Thrissocles | 2,643 | 2,079 | 1,853 | 2,600 | 4,165 | 2,440 | — | 160 | 4,000 | — | 165 | | | | | |
| 11. | Other clupeids | 760 | 3,483 | 2,215 | 7,620 | 5,880 | 7,120 | 250 | 250 | 5,130 | 450 | 300 | | | | | |
| 12. | Harpondon nehereus | — | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | | | | | |
| 13. | Saurida and saurus | 160 | 300 | 700 | 650 | 1,010 | 650 | — | — | 1,010 | — | — | | | | | |
| 14. | Hemirhamphus | — | — | 340 | 10 | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | | | | | |
| 15. | Flying Fish | 60 | 3,230 | 3,810 | 4,540 | 2,180 | 4,540 | — | — | 2,180 | — | — | | | | | |
| 16. | Perches | 962 | 2,854 | 2,012 | 1,790 | 2,495 | 1,640 | — | 150 | 2,340 | — | 155 | | | | | |
| 17. | Red Mulletts | 230 | 100 | 198 | 240 | 430 | 140 | — | 100 | 350 | — | 80 | | | | | |
| 18. | Polynemids | 183 | 633 | 564 | 2,170 | 435 | 2,020 | — | 150 | 270 | — | 165 | | | | | |
| 19. | Sciaenids | 4,482 | 8,183 | 5,036 | 7,320 | 9,095 | 7,090 | 40 | 190 | 8,950 | — | 145 | | | | | |
| 20. | Ribbon fish | 4,779 | 15,667 | 8,675 | 6,630 | 7,132 | 6,530 | — | 100 | 6,980 | — | 152 | | | | | |
| 21. | Caranx | 15,163 | 19,159 | 15,476 | 4,850 | 6,291 | 4,730 | — | 120 | 5,890 | 250 | 151 | | | | | |
| 22. | Chorinemus | 110 | 1,790 | 300 | 360 | 260 | 360 | — | — | 260 | — | — | | | | | |
| 23. | Trachynotus | — | — | 40 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | | | |
| 24. | Other Carangids | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | | | | | |
| 25. | Coryphaena | — | 20 | 920 | 210 | 80 | 210 | — | — | 80 | — | — | | | | | |

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 4 Estimates of Marine Fish Production (Contd.)

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | (In Quintals) | |
| 26. Elacate | — | — | 40 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 27. Leionathus | 7,340 | 12,367 | 12,488 | 4,530 | 8,847 | 3,480 | 890 | 160 | 5,560 | 3,150 | 137 | — | — |
| 28. Gazza | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 29. Lactarius | 720 | 2,263 | 1,833 | 3,835 | 905 | 3,730 | 5 | 100 | 770 | 15 | 120 | — | — |
| 30. Pomfrets | 1,450 | 1,060 | 808 | 940 | 1,650 | 640 | 150 | 150 | 1,270 | 200 | 180 | — | — |
| 31. Mackerel | 1,280 | 4,720 | 2,567 | 9,285 | 11,750 | 7,880 | 1,285 | 120 | 5,000 | 6,550 | 200 | — | — |
| 32. Seer fish | 909 | 4,676 | 2,210 | 880 | 585 | 660 | 90 | 130 | 330 | 105 | 150 | — | — |
| 33. Tunnies | 10 | 96 | — | 120 | 30 | — | 120 | — | 20 | 10 | — | — | — |
| 34. Sphyraena | 20 | 46 | 75 | 210 | 260 | 150 | — | 60 | 140 | — | 120 | — | — |
| 35. Mugil | — | 84 | 121 | 200 | 250 | 20 | — | 180 | — | 50 | 200 | — | — |
| 36. Soles | 2,508 | 2,337 | 3,265 | 2,500 | 9,600 | 1,770 | 580 | 150 | 360 | 9,050 | 190 | — | — |
| 37. Penaeid prawns | 5,564 | 11,233 | 14,215 | 6,950 | 11,510 | 5,890 | 860 | 200 | 6,140 | 5,015 | 355 | — | — |
| 38. Non-penaeid prawns | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 39. Other crustaceans | 625 | 2,874 | 1,416 | 860 | 1,715 | 710 | — | 150 | 1,560 | — | 155 | — | — |
| 40. Cephalopods | 40 | 120 | 190 | 90 | 250 | 90 | — | — | 250 | — | — | — | — |
| 41. Miscellaneous | 6,390 | 2,075 | 2,382 | 3,520 | 8,105 | 870 | 2,290 | 360 | 1,420 | 6,485 | 200 | — | — |
| TOTAL | 1,46,709 | 1,70,246 | 1,47,690 | 1,30,640 | 1,57,123 | 81,510 | 45,000 | 4,130 | 1,06,370 | 46,150 | 4,603 | — | — |

Sources: 1) Central Marine Fisheries Research Institute, Mandapam.

2) State Fisheries Department, Pondicherry.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIE

5. 5 Estimates of Inland Fish Production

(In Quintals)

| S.No | Variety | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1968 | | | 1969 | | |
|------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|
| | | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| | | | | | | | Pondicherry Karaikal Yanam | | | Pondicherry Karaikal Yanam | | |
| 1. | Carps | 498 | 294 | 909 | 429 | 315 | 148 | 205 | 76 | 28 | 163 | 124 |
| 2. | Cat fish | 157 | 161 | 210 | 211 | 225 | 43 | 88 | 80 | 29 | 110 | 86 |
| 3. | Tilapia | 159 | 47 | 93 | 134 | 114 | 122 | 12 | — | 57 | 57 | — |
| 4. | Murrels | 241 | 233 | 346 | 303 | 342 | 45 | 178 | 80 | 50 | 186 | 106 |
| 5. | Mullels | 476 | 222 | 275 | 357 | 455 | 228 | 48 | 81 | 302 | 61 | 92 |
| 6. | Prawns | 105 | 516 | 722 | 308 | 406 | 203 | 21 | 84 | 267 | 52 | 87 |
| 7. | Miscellaneous | 431 | 161 | 319 | 316 | 247 | 178 | 51 | 87 | 73 | 84 | 90 |
| | TOTAL | 2,067 | 1,634 | 2,874 | 2,058 | 2,104 | 967 | 603 | 488 | 806 | 713 | 585 |

Source: State Fisheries Department, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

This section is devoted to Medical and Vital Statistics. Information about the number of hospitals, dispensaries, beds and medical personnel have been furnished by the Director of Health and Family Planning Services. Data regarding number of births, deaths by causes and age groups have been compiled from the monthly returns sent by the Mayors to the Office of the Health and Family Planning Services

Number of hospitals, dispensaries and beds is given in Table 6. 1

Table 6. 2 shows the number of Medical personnel.

Table 6. 3 furnishes information regarding progress of B. C. G. vaccination in each settlement.

Number of cases treated in Hospitals and dispensaries is given in Table 6. 4

Table 6. 5 gives information regarding birth control statistics.

Table 6. 6 shows the distribution of live-births, still-births and deaths by settlement.

Table 6. 7 presents live birth rate and death rate per thousand population and still birth rate per thousand live and still-births. The formulae used are as follows :-

$$\text{Live-birth rate / Death rate per '000 population} = \frac{\text{Total live - births / deaths} \times 1000}{\text{Estimated mid-year population}}$$

$$\text{Still-birth rate per '000 live and still - births} = \frac{\text{Total still-births} \times 1000}{\text{Total live-births} + \text{Total still-births}}$$

Straight lines have been fitted up with 1958 as origin.

Table 6. 8 deals with the number of deaths due to various causes.

Table 6. 9 deals with the number of deaths by different age groups.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6.1 Number of Medical Institutions and Beds

| S.No. | Items | As on 31st March | | | | | | | | | | | 1970 | | | | |
|-------|--|------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|----------|------|-------|--|--|--|
| | | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | Pondicherry | Karaikal | Mahe | Yanam | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | | | |
| 1. | Urban Hospitals* | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| 2. | Rural Hospitals | -- | -- | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | | | |
| 3. | Urban Dispensaries | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | | | |
| 4. | Rural Dispensaries | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 12 | 6 | 2 | -- | | | |
| 5. | Rural Medical Depots | 9 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | **7 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 2 | -- | -- | | | |
| 6. | Rural Health Centres | 4 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 12 | 12 | @11 | 11 | 11 | 7 | 4 | -- | -- | | | |
| 7. | E. S. I. Dispensaries | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4 | 4 | -- | -- | -- | | | |
| 8. | No. of sub-centres attached with P.H.C's | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8 | 8 | 8 | -- | -- | -- | | | |
| 9. | Urban Hospitals beds | 855 | 882 | 906 | 937 | 959 | 932 | 936 | 960 | 1,030 | 645 | 264 | 81 | 40 | | | |
| 10. | Rural Hospitals beds | 74 | 79 | 203 | 213 | 239 | 237 | 233 | 233 | 237 | 189 | 36 | 12 | -- | | | |

* Including two maternity hospitals, one at Pondicherry and another at Karaikal and one T. B. Hospital at Gorimedu

** Two medical depots were converted into Dispensary.

@ Excludes the Health Centre, Ramanathapuram being run by JIPMER.

Source: Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Service, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 2 Number of Medical Personnel*

| S.No. | Items | As on 31st March | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|--------------------------------------|------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|--|
| | | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | |
| 1. | Doctors | 58 | 57 | 61 | 65 | 69 | 91 | 113 | 114 | 121 | |
| 2. | Pharmacians | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 3. | Biochemists | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 4. | Nursing Tutor | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | |
| 5. | Sisters (Nuns) | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | |
| 6. | Staff Nurses | 38 | 27 | 37 | 43 | 58 | 77 | 97 | 97 | 127 | |
| 7. | Head Nurses | 13 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 20 | |
| 8. | Dentists | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | |
| 9. | Preparateurs & Pharmacists | 20 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 44 | 44 | |
| 10. | Compounders | 12 | 10 | 10 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| 11. | Infirmiers | 81 | 78 | 74 | 70 | 68 | 65 | 38(+) | 38 | 38 | |
| 12. | Dark Room Assistants | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| 13. | Laboratory Technicians | 6 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 22 | 22 | 22 | |
| 14. | B. C. G. Technicians | 6 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | |
| 15. | Laboratory Assistants (Hospital) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | |
| 16. | Health Visitors | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | |
| 17. | Maternity Assistants | 48 | 48 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 73 | |
| 18. | Nursing Orderly Grade I | 80 | 77 | 75 | 80 | 80 | 88 | 99 | 99 | 99 | |
| 19. | Male Nurses | 25 | 27 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 44 | 44 | 44 | |
| 20. | Radiographers Grade I | — | 1 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | |
| 21. | Radiographers Grade II | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 22. | Health Inspectors (Health Centres) | 4 | 4 | 5 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | |
| 23. | Health Inspectors (Filaria Unit) | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| 24. | Laboratory Assistants (Filaria Unit) | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | |
| 25. | Health Assistants (Vaccinations) | — | — | — | — | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | |

* Excludes Staff of the Medical College, Pondicherry.

(+) Some infirmiers were converted into Male Nurses.

Source: Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6 3 Progress of B. C. G. Vaccination

| S.No. | Description | 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | 1969 | | | |
|-------|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|----------|------------|----|-------|
| | | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | Pondicherry | Karaikal | Mahe Yanam | Pondicherry | Karaikal | Mahe Yanam | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| 1. | Direct B. C. G | -- | -- | -- | 33,642 | 25,519 | 25,769 | 30,803 | 21,150 | -- | 4,619 | -- | 28,510 | -- | -- | 2,293 |
| 2. | Number tested | 22,247 | 25,863 | 23,910 | 14,324 | 4,506 | 4,359 | 4,906 | 4,359 | -- | -- | -- | 4,906 | -- | -- | -- |
| 3. | Number read | 19,862 | 23,095 | 20,411 | 11,961 | 3,364 | 3,323 | 3,996 | 3,323 | -- | -- | -- | 3,996 | -- | -- | -- |
| 4. | Number not read | 2,385 | 2,768 | 3,499 | 2,363 | 1,142 | 1,036 | 910 | 1,036 | -- | -- | -- | 910 | -- | -- | -- |
| 5. | Positives | 8,915 | 11,934 | 9,150 | 6,027 | 979 | 1,011 | 1,620 | 1,011 | -- | -- | -- | 1,620 | -- | -- | -- |
| 6. | Positives per hundred of number read | 45 | 51 | 41 | 50 | 29 | 30 | 41 | 30 | -- | -- | -- | 41 | -- | -- | -- |
| 7. | Negatives | 10,947 | 11,161 | 11,261 | 5,934 | 2,385 | 2,312 | 2,376 | 2,312 | -- | -- | -- | 2,376 | -- | -- | -- |
| 8. | Negatives Vaccinated | 8,676 | 9,578 | 9,481 | 3,887 | 923 | 903 | 334 | 903 | -- | -- | -- | 334 | -- | -- | -- |
| 9. | Negatives not vaccinated | 2,271 | 1,583 | 1,780 | 2,047 | 1,462 | 1,409 | 2,042 | 1,409 | -- | -- | -- | 2,042 | -- | -- | -- |
| 10. | Vaccinated per hundred of negatives | 79 | 863 | 84 | 65 | 39 | 39 | 14 | 39 | -- | -- | -- | 14 | -- | -- | -- |

Sources : Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 4 Cases treated in Hospitals and Dispensaries in Pondicherry State

| Details | | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 |
|---|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| I | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| I Number of Patients treated : | | | | | | | |
| Indoor | ... | 29,218 | 31,223 | 48,079 | 51,305 | 28,047 | 29,850 |
| Outdoor | ... | 4,39,783 | 4,62,114 | 6,23,046 | 7,42,131 | 25,91,840 | 21,91,233 |
| Total I | ... | 4,69,001 | 4,93,337 | 6,71,125 | 7,93,436 | 26,19,887 | 22,21,083 |
| II Disease-wise distribution of patients treated : | | | | | | | |
| 1. Cholera | ... | 621 | 63 | 137 | 96 | 6 | 66 |
| 2. Small-pox | ... | 52 | 93 | 6 | — | — | — |
| 3. Malaria | ... | — | — | — | — | 1 | — |
| 4. Influenza | ... | 27,822 | 25,561 | 31,738 | 59,001 | 77,389 | 77,208 |
| 5. Diarrhoea | ... | 38,992 | 40,955 | 92,115 | 82,811 | 94,079 | 68,662 |
| 6. Respiratory diseases | ... | 39,661 | 41,063 | 89,275 | 86,025 | 1,45,079 | 1,12,977 |
| 7. Venereal diseases | ... | 3,285 | 2,997 | 3,891 | 3,619 | 6,706 | 3,770 |
| 8. Typhus | ... | — | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| 9. Plague | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10. Other diseases | ... | 3,58,568 | 3,82,604 | 4,53,963 | 5,61,884 | 22,96,627 | 19,58,400 |
| Total II | ... | 4,69,001 | 4,93,337 | 6,71,125 | 7,93,436 | 26,19,887 | 22,21,083 |

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

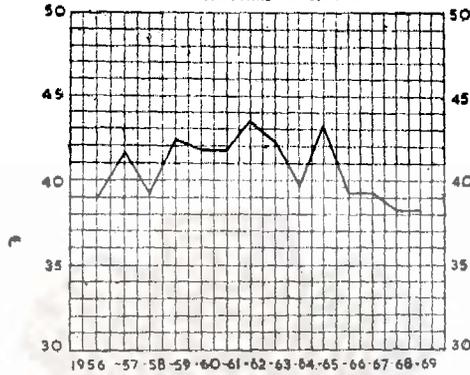
6. 5 Birth Control Statistics

| Details | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 |
|--|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1. Number of persons advised | 2,261 | 8,000 | 12,000 | 17,000 | 6,030 | 16,025 |
| 2. Number of males operated | 4 | 12 | 63 | 348 | 2,292 | 2,579 |
| 3. Number of successful operations - Males | 4 | 12 | 63 | 348 | 2,292 | 2,579 |
| 4. Number of females operated | 48 | 69 | 70 | 129 | 171 | 236 |
| 5. Number of successful operations - Females | 48 | 69 | 70 | 129 | 171 | 236 |
| 6. Number of loop insertions | .. | 8 | 538 | 2,438 | 3,212 | 2,283 |

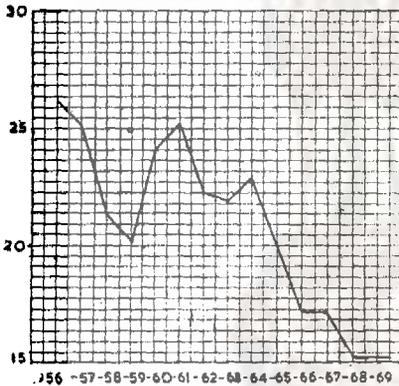
Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

THE UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY VITAL STATISTICS

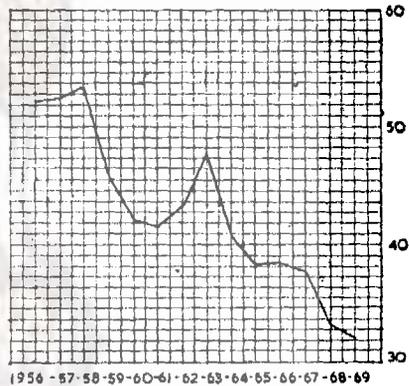
LIVE BIRTH RATE
PER THOUSAND POPULATION



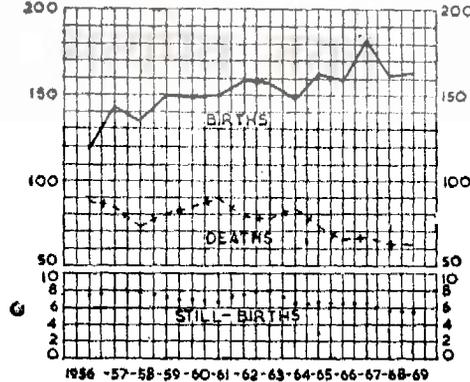
DEATH RATE
PER THOUSAND POPULATION



STILL-BIRTH RATE
PER THOUSAND LIVE AND STILL-BIRTHS



TOTAL BIRTHS DEATHS AND STILL-BIRTHS
OO NOS



6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 6 Number of Live-births, Still-births and Deaths by Regions

| S.No. | Year | Pondicherry | | | Karaikal | | | Mahe | | | Yanam | | | State | | |
|-------|------|-------------|--------------|--------|-------------|--------------|--------|-------------|--------------|--------|-------------|--------------|--------|-------------|--------------|--------|
| | | Live-Births | Still-Births | Deaths |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| 1. | 1952 | 8,694 | 457 | 6,076 | 2,653 | 209 | 2,154 | 721 | 14 | 249 | 96 | 5 | 107 | 12,164 | 685 | 8,586 |
| 2. | 1953 | 8,048 | 454 | 5,373 | 2,526 | 179 | 2,374 | 571 | 7 | 289 | 98 | 4 | 111 | 11,243 | 654 | 8,147 |
| 3. | 1954 | 8,115 | 464 | 5,410 | 2,419 | 161 | 2,010 | 483 | 13 | 165 | 83 | 3 | 92 | 11,100 | 641 | 7,677 |
| 4. | 1955 | 8,845 | 514 | 6,436 | 2,771 | 202 | 1,937 | 574 | 10 | 218 | 108 | 6 | 84 | 12,298 | 732 | 8,675 |
| 5. | 1956 | 10,049 | 564 | 6,866 | 2,894 | 174 | 1,965 | 593 | 7 | 211 | 103 | 10 | 110 | 13,639 | 755 | 9,152 |
| 6. | 1957 | 10,888 | 611 | 6,442 | 3,070 | 182 | 2,025 | 601 | 14 | 296 | 190 | 7 | 122 | 14,749 | 814 | 8,885 |
| 7. | 1958 | 10,273 | 560 | 5,528 | 2,939 | 197 | 1,759 | 648 | 14 | 215 | 161 | 21 | 155 | 14,021 | 792 | 7,657 |
| 8. | 1959 | 11,348 | 559 | 5,364 | 3,218 | 159 | 1,591 | 642 | 12 | 221 | 152 | 10 | 118 | 15,360 | 740 | 7,294 |
| 9. | 1960 | 11,246 | 486 | 6,695 | 3,255 | 169 | 1,821 | 626 | 10 | 187 | 151 | 8 | 134 | 15,278 | 673 | 8,837 |
| 10. | 1961 | 11,149 | 485 | 7,180 | 3,334 | 150 | 1,848 | 761 | 22 | 229 | 154 | 12 | 120 | 15,398 | 669 | 9,377 |
| 11. | 1962 | 11,928 | 511 | 6,290 | 3,591 | 237 | 1,765 | 693 | 7 | 191 | 149 | 13 | 123 | 16,361 | 738 | 8,367 |
| 12. | 1963 | 12,010 | 567 | 6,020 | 3,339 | 204 | 1,915 | 584 | 24 | 239 | 134 | 13 | 110 | 16,061 | 808 | 8,284 |
| 13. | 1964 | 11,255 | 423 | 6,495 | 3,132 | 201 | 1,945 | 620 | 12 | 205 | 157 | 9 | 107 | 15,164 | 645 | 8,752 |
| 14. | 1965 | 12,077 | 409 | 5,991 | 3,545 | 228 | 1,572 | 892 | 16 | 193 | 178 | 13 | 102 | 16,692 | 666 | 7,858 |
| 15. | 1966 | 11,964 | 405 | 5,128 | 3,404 | 225 | 1,654 | 682 | 10 | 211 | 220 | 12 | 122 | 16,270 | 652 | 7,115 |
| 16. | 1967 | 12,005 | 432 | 5,237 | 3,439 | 191 | 1,697 | 804 | 13 | 205 | 296 | 17 | 77 | 16,544 | 653 | 7,216 |
| 17. | 1968 | 12,240 | 363 | 4,903 | 3,930 | 180 | 1,611 | 865 | 9 | 197 | 304 | 14 | 82 | 16,439 | 566 | 6,793 |
| 18. | 1969 | 12,217 | 339 | 5,004 | 3,433 | 196 | 1,598 | 786 | 6 | 182 | 306 | 13 | 70 | 16,742 | 554 | 6,854 |

Source: Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 7 Live-Birth Rate, Death Rate and Still-Birth Rate

| Sl. No. | Year | Estimated mid-year Population | Live-Births | | Deaths | | Still-Births | |
|---------|------|-------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|--------|------------------------------|--------------|---|
| | | | Total | Rate per thousand population | Total | Rate per thousand population | Total | Rate per thousand live and still-births |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1. | 1952 | 3,23,714 | 12,164 | 37.5 | 8,586 | 26.5 | 685 | 53.3 |
| 2. | 1953 | 3,28,893 | 11,243 | 34.2 | 8,147 | 24.8 | 654 | 55.0 |
| 3. | 1954 | 3,34,398 | 11,100 | 33.2 | 7,677 | 23.0 | 641 | 54.6 |
| 4. | 1955 | 3,40,246 | 12,298 | 36.1 | 8,675 | 25.5 | 732 | 56.2 |
| 5. | 1956 | 3,45,783 | 13,639 | 39.4 | 9,152 | 26.5 | 755 | 52.5 |
| 6. | 1957 | 3,50,312 | 14,749 | 42.1 | 8,885 | 25.4 | 814 | 52.3 |
| 7. | 1958 | 3,55,097 | 14,021 | 39.5 | 7,657 | 21.6 | 792 | 53.5 |
| 8. | 1959 | 3,60,137 | 15,360 | 42.7 | 7,294 | 20.3 | 740 | 46.0 |
| 9. | 1960 | 3,65,434 | 15,278 | 41.8 | 8,837 | 24.2 | 673 | 42.2 |
| 10. | 1961 | 3,71,531 | 15,398 | 41.4 | 9,377 | 25.2 | 669 | 41.6 |
| 11. | 1962 | 3,78,991 | 16,361 | 43.2 | 8,369 | 22.1 | 738 | 43.2 |
| 12. | 1963 | 3,86,766 | 16,061 | 41.5 | 8,284 | 21.4 | 808 | 47.6 |
| 13. | 1964 | 3,94,844 | 15,164 | 38.4 | 8,752 | 22.2 | 645 | 40.8 |
| 14. | 1965 | 4,03,213 | 16,692 | 41.4 | 7,858 | 19.5 | 666 | 38.4 |
| 15. | 1966 | 4,11,879 | 16,270 | 39.5 | 7,115 | 17.3 | 652 | 38.5 |
| 16. | 1967 | 4,20,846 | 16,544 | 39.3 | 7,216 | 17.4 | 653 | 37.9 |
| 17. | 1968 | 4,30,063 | 16,439 | 38.2 | 6,793 | 15.8 | 566 | 39.4 |
| 18. | 1969 | 4,39,514 | 16,742 | 38.1 | 6,854 | 15.6 | 554 | 32.0 |

NOTE: Equations of straight lines fitted up to live-birth rates, death rates and still-birth rates during the year 1952 to 1969 with 1960 as origin are:

$Y = 39.4 + 0.2 X$

$Y = 24.7 - 5.8 X$

$Y = 46.4 - 1.3 X$

Source: Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

6. 8 Deaths due to Various Causes - 1968 and 1969.

| Sl. No. | Cause of Death | 1968 | | 1969 | | 1969 | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | Males Females Total | | Males Females Total | | Pondicherry | | Karaikal | | Mahe | | Yanam | | | |
| | | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 1. | Cholera | 2 | 7 | 13 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2. | Small-pox | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. | Plague | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. | Malaria | — | — | — | — | 3 | 3 | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. | Other fevers | 422 | 397 | 819 | 333 | 331 | 664 | 289 | 284 | 24 | 25 | 16 | 20 | 4 | 2 |
| 6. | Dysentery & Diarrhoea | 249 | 268 | 517 | 309 | 276 | 585 | 274 | 251 | 33 | 21 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| 7. | Respiratory diseases | 301 | 201 | 502 | 126 | 118 | 244 | 99 | 94 | 16 | 16 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| 8. | Child-birth | — | 31 | 31 | — | 26 | 26 | — | 23 | — | 1 | — | 2 | — | — |
| 9. | Other diseases | 2,553 | 2,358 | 4,911 | 2,856 | 2,469 | 5,325 | 2,015 | 1,665 | 753 | 709 | 68 | 61 | 20 | 34 |
| TOTAL | | 3,527 | 3,262 | 6,793 | 3,626 | 3,228 | 6,854 | 2,679 | 2,325 | 826 | 772 | 92 | 90 | 29 | 41 |

Source: Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 9 Deaths by different age groups during 1969

| Sl. No. | Age groups | Pondicherry | | Karaikal | | Mahe | | Yanam | | State | | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------------|-------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| 1. | Less than a year | 675 | 577 | 1,252 | 195 | 195 | 390 | 10 | 13 | 23 | 8 | 5 | 13 | 888 | 790 | 1,678 |
| 2. | From one to 4 years | 330 | 355 | 685 | 64 | 55 | 119 | 6 | 9 | 15 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 402 | 422 | 824 |
| 3. | From 5 to 14 years | 170 | 187 | 357 | 62 | 49 | 111 | 9 | 9 | 18 | — | 2 | 2 | 241 | 247 | 488 |
| 4. | From 15 to 24 years | 121 | 140 | 261 | 50 | 69 | 119 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 175 | 214 | 389 |
| 5. | From 25 to 44 years | 294 | 229 | 523 | 94 | 74 | 168 | 12 | 5 | 17 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 404 | 315 | 719 |
| 6. | From 45 to 64 years | 439 | 280 | 719 | 136 | 82 | 218 | 10 | 17 | 27 | 6 | 7 | 13 | 591 | 386 | 977 |
| 7. | From 65 to 74 years | 345 | 263 | 608 | 124 | 124 | 248 | 29 | 14 | 43 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 502 | 405 | 907 |
| 8. | From 75 and above | 261 | 247 | 508 | 90 | 115 | 205 | 12 | 21 | 33 | 3 | 9 | 12 | 366 | 392 | 758 |
| 9. | Age not stated | 44 | 47 | 91 | 11 | 9 | 20 | 1 | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 57 | 57 | 114 |
| TOTAL | | 2,679 | 2,325 | 5,004 | 826 | 772 | 1,598 | 92 | 90 | 182 | 29 | 41 | 70 | 3,626 | 3,228 | 6,854 |

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning -ervices, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

This section deals with education statistics. The data relate to all the educational institutions functioning in the state irrespective of the source of expenditure. Figures are generally presented for six years 1964-65 to 1969-70. The system of School and collegiate Education in this State as existing in the academic year 1969-70 is given in the following table.

| Sl. No. | Name of the Final Examination and the authority conducting it | Medium of Instruction | Regions in which the Institutions are situated | Stages of Education | Name of Classes | Duration of Study |
|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| <i>I. School Education :</i> | | | | | | |
| 1. | S. S. L. C. (Board of Secondary Education, Tamilnadu) | Tamil & English | Pondicherry & Karaikal | Primary Upper Primary Secondary | Standards I to V Standards VI to VIII Standards IX to XI | 5 years 3 years 3 years |
| 2. | S. S. L. C. (Board of Secondary Education, Kerala) | Malayalam & English | Mahe | Primary Upper Primary Secondary | Standards I to IV Standards V to VII Standards VIII to X | 4 years 3 years 3 years |
| 3. | S. S. L. C. / Higher Secondary (Board of Secondary Education, Andhra Pradesh) | Telugu | Yanam | Primary Upper Primary Secondary Higher Secondary | Standards I to IV Standards V to VII Standards VIII to X Standards XI & XII | 4 years 3 years 3 years 2 years |
| 4. | Matriculation (Madras University) | English | Pondicherry & Karaikal | Primary Upper Primary High | Standards I to V Forms I to III Forms IV to VI | 5 years 3 years 3 years |
| 5. | Brevet (French) (Education Department, Pondicherry) | French | Pondicherry Karaikal & Mahe. | Primary High | 12eme A, 12eme B, 11eme, 10eme, 9eme 8eme & 7eme. 6eme, 5eme, 4eme & 3eme. | 7 years 4 years |
| <i>II. Collegiate Education :</i> | | | | | | |
| 1. | P. U. C. (University of Madras) | English | Pondicherry Karaikal | — | P. U. C. | 1 year |
| 2. | Baccalaureat (University of Rennes, France) | French | Pondicherry | — | Second, Pre-niere Terminales A (Arts) and C (Maths) | 3 years |
| 3. | B.A., B.Sc., & B.Com (University of Madras) | English | Pondicherry & Karaikal | Graduate | B.A./B.Sc./B.Com, I Year — do — II Year — do — III Year | 3 years |
| 4. | M. A. (University of Madras) | English | Pondicherry | Post Graduate | M. A. ... M. A. ... | I Year II Year } 2 years |

Table 7.1 gives the number of institutions by type. Figures for government and private institutions have been given separately for 1969-70 only.

Table 7.2 gives the Region-wise distribution of number of institutions for General Education by type during 1969-70.

Table 7.3 deals with the number of Pupils on rolls by sex and type of institutions. The number of boys given against each type of institution represents the total number of boys studying in both boys and girls institutions of that type. Similarly the number of girls against each type of institution represents the number of girls studying in the institutions of that type for boys and girls put together. Figures for government and private institutions have been given separately for 1969-70.

Table 7.4 gives the Region-wise distribution of number of students in institutions for general education by type during 1969-70.

Table 7.5 shows the number of teachers by sex and type of institutions. Figures for Government and Private institutions have been given separately for 1969-70.

Table 7.6 shows the Region-wise distribution of the number of teachers in institutions for General Education by type during 1969-70.

Table 7.7 shows the strength of the Directorate of Public Instruction.

Tables 7.8 and 7.9 deal with distribution of students by age-groups in institutions for general education and for Professional, technical and special education.

Table 7.10 gives the distribution of students by classes in institutions for general education.

Tables 7.11 and 7.12 deal with the number of students who appeared and passed in various examinations.

Tables 7.13 and 7.14 deal with expenditure on education by sources and type of institutions.

Table 7.15 gives information regarding adult education, namely, the number of literacy centres, number of scholars on rolls, adults made literate, teachers and expenditure.

7. EDUCATION

7. 1 Number of Institutions

| Type of Institutions | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1966-67 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | 1969-70 | 1969-70 | | |
|---|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | | | | | Government | Private | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | |
| A. General Education: | | | | | | | | | |
| Colleges | For Boys | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| | For Girls | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| | Total | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| High Schools | For Boys | 28 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 26 | 6 |
| | For Girls | 9 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 8 | 5 |
| | Total | 37 | 40 | 40 | 41 | 43 | 45 | 34 | 11 |
| Middle Basic | For Boys | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| | For Girls | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Total | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| Middle Non-Basic | For Boys | 48 | 54 | 57 | 61 | 63 | 60 | 55 | 5 |
| | For Girls | 20 | 19 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 17 | 7 | 10 |
| | Total | 68 | 73 | 79 | 84 | 85 | 77 | 62 | 15 |
| Primary Basic | For Boys | 33 | 31 | 30 | 28 | 27 | 26 | 26 | — |
| | For Girls | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — |
| | Total | 34 | 32 | 31 | 29 | 28 | 26 | 26 | — |
| Primary Non-Basic | For Boys | 192 | 194 | 197 | 201 | 206 | 211 | 178 | 33 |
| | For Girls | 13 | 13 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 13 | 8 | 5 |
| | Total | 205 | 207 | 207 | 210 | 215 | 224 | 186 | 38 |
| Nursery Schools | For Boys | 37 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 49 | 49 | 11 | 38 |
| | For Girls | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Total | 37 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 49 | 49 | 11 | 38 |
| Total Institutions for General Education (Total 'A') | | 386 | 402 | 408 | 416 | 426 | 427 | 323 | 104 |
| B. Professional, Technical and Special Education: | | | | | | | | | |
| Medical College : | | | | | | | | | |
| For Boys and Girls | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| School for Nursing | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| Teachers' Training Centres | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | — |
| Polytechnic : For Boys | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| School of Arts and Crafts* : | | | | | | | | | |
| For Boys | | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Junior Technical School: For Boys | | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| School for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress making: For Girls | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | 1 |
| Pre Vocational Training Centres | | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | — |
| School for the Blind | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| School For the Deaf and Dumb | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| Schools for Adults | | 83 | 76 | 79 | 83 | 71 | 75 | 69 | 6 |
| Total Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education: (Total 'B') | | 94 | 89 | 92 | 96 | 84 | 88 | 81 | 7 |
| GRAND Total (A + B) | | 480 | 491 | 500 | 512 | 510 | 515 | 404 | 111 |

Source: Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry.

* The School of Arts and Crafts has been converted into Junior Technical in 1966-67.

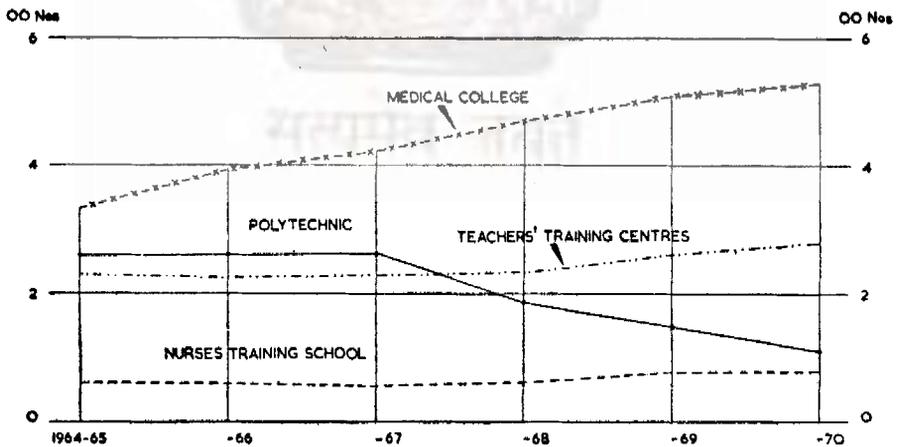
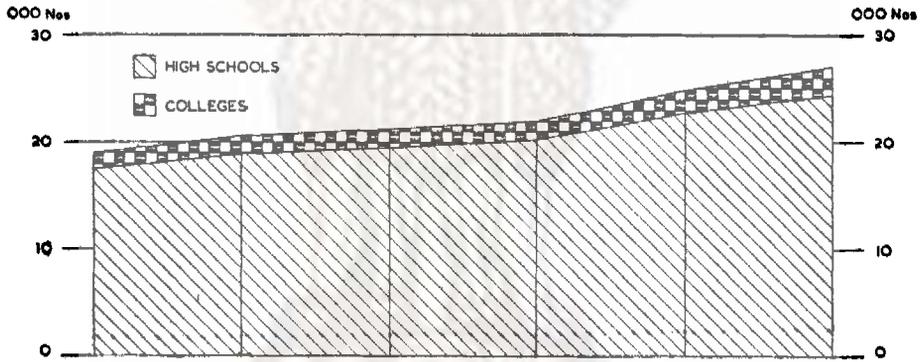
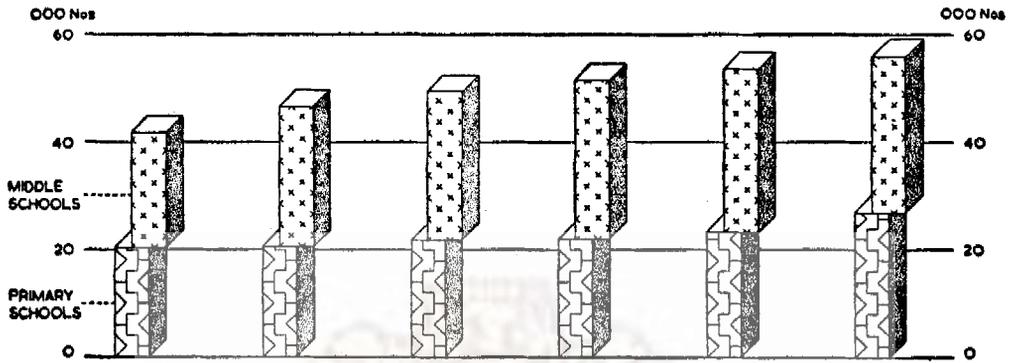
7. EDUCATION

7. 2 Region-wise distribution of Number of Institutions for General Education during 1969-70

| Type of Institutions | Pondicherry | | Karaikal | | Mahe | | Yanam | | State | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----|---------------|----|---------------|---|---------------|---|---------------|-----|
| | Govt. Private | | Govt. Private | | Govt. Private | | Govt. Private | | Govt. Private | |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 1. Colleges | 1 | 2 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 2 |
| For boys | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| For girls | — | 2 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — |
| Total | 2 | 2 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | 2 |
| 2. High Schools | 14 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 3 | — | — | — | 26 | 6 |
| For boys | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | 8 | 5 |
| For girls | 19 | 8 | 9 | 3 | 4 | — | — | — | 34 | 11 |
| Total | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — |
| 3. Middle Basic | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| For boys | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| For girls | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. Middle Non-Basic | 44 | 5 | 8 | — | 3 | — | — | — | 55 | 5 |
| For boys | 6 | 10 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 10 |
| For girls | 50 | 15 | 9 | — | 3 | — | — | — | 62 | 15 |
| Total | 16 | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | 26 | — |
| 5. Primary Basic | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| For boys | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| For girls | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | 16 | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | 26 | — |
| 6. Primary Non-Basic | 104 | 22 | 57 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 178 | 33 |
| For boys | 1 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | 8 | 5 |
| For girls | 105 | 26 | 63 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 186 | 38 |
| Total | 8 | 26 | 2 | 8 | — | 3 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 38 |
| 7. Nursery Schools | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| For boys | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| For girls | 8 | 26 | 2 | 8 | — | — | — | — | 11 | 38 |
| Total | 8 | 26 | 2 | 8 | — | — | — | — | 11 | 38 |
| 8. Total Institutions | 187 | 59 | 87 | 19 | 14 | 4 | 11 | 2 | 299 | 84 |
| For boys | 13 | 18 | 8 | 2 | 2 | — | 1 | — | 24 | 20 |
| For girls | 200 | 77 | 95 | 21 | 16 | 4 | 12 | 2 | 323 | 104 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | |

Source : Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry.

EDUCATION ENROLMENT



7. EDUCATION

7. 3 Number of Students

| Type of Institutions | | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1966-67 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | 1969-70 | 1969-70 | |
|---|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | Govt. | Private |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| A. General Education : | | | | | | | | | |
| Colleges | Boys | 1,146 | 1,236 | 1,431 | 1,289 | 1,541 | 1,824 | 1,138 | 686 |
| | Girls | 441 | 490 | 522 | 519 | 631 | 728 | 256 | 472 |
| | Total | 1,587 | 1,726 | 1,953 | 1,808 | 2,172 | 2,552 | 1,394 | 1,158 |
| High Schools | Boys | 11,612 | 12,628 | 13,098 | 13,430 | 15,100 | 15,613 | 10,092 | 5,521 |
| | Girls | 5,733 | 6,173 | 6,247 | 6,726 | 7,651 | 8,796 | 5,353 | 3,443 |
| | Total | 17,345 | 18,801 | 19,345 | 20,156 | 22,751 | 24,409 | 15,445 | 8,964 |
| Middle Schools : | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Basic | Boys | 211 | 246 | 267 | 264 | 291 | 314 | 314 | — |
| | Girls | 149 | 172 | 171 | 164 | 190 | 213 | 213 | — |
| | Total | 360 | 418 | 438 | 428 | 481 | 527 | 527 | — |
| b) Non-Basic | Boys | 12,562 | 14,977 | 15,841 | 16,688 | 16,998 | 16,745 | 15,275 | 1,470 |
| | Girls | 8,529 | 10,341 | 11,349 | 12,379 | 12,818 | 11,622 | 9,623 | 1,999 |
| | Total | 21,091 | 25,318 | 27,190 | 29,067 | 29,816 | 28,367 | 24,898 | 3,469 |
| Primary Schools : | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Basic | Boys | 2,299 | 2,234 | 2,184 | 2,007 | 1,873 | 1,815 | 1,815 | — |
| | Girls | 1,297 | 1,294 | 1,336 | 1,244 | 1,269 | 1,080 | 1,080 | — |
| | Total | 3,596 | 3,528 | 3,520 | 3,251 | 3,142 | 2,895 | 2,895 | — |
| b) Non-Basic | Boys | 9,861 | 9,828 | 10,663 | 11,520 | 11,834 | 13,953 | 11,970 | 1,983 |
| | Girls | 6,705 | 6,974 | 7,401 | 7,264 | 8,215 | 10,014 | 8,426 | 1,588 |
| | Total | 16,566 | 16,802 | 18,064 | 18,784 | 20,049 | 23,967 | 20,396 | 3,571 |
| Nursery Schools | Boys | 925 | 1,106 | 1,280 | 1,253 | 1,225 | 1,212 | 261 | 1,011 |
| | Girls | 1,036 | 1,228 | 1,238 | 1,218 | 1,274 | 1,133 | 216 | 917 |
| | Total | 1,961 | 2,424 | 2,518 | 2,471 | 2,499 | 2,345 | 417 | 1,928 |
| Total students in Institutions for General Education : | | | | | | | | | |
| (Total 'A') | Boys | 38,616 | 42,345 | 44,764 | 46,451 | 48,862 | 51,476 | 40,805 | 10,671 |
| | Girls | 23,890 | 26,672 | 28,264 | 29,514 | 31,048 | 33,586 | 25,167 | 8,419 |
| | Total | 62,506 | 69,017 | 73,028 | 75,965 | 80,910 | 85,062 | 65,972 | 19,090 |
| B. Professional, Technical and Special Education : | | | | | | | | | |
| Medical College | Boys | 254 | 295 | 313 | 345 | 377 | 393 | 393 | — |
| | Girls | 80 | 99 | 110 | 124 | 129 | 133 | 133 | — |
| | Total | 334 | 394 | 423 | 469 | 506 | 526 | 526 | — |
| School for Nursing | Boys | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Girls | 62 | 60 | 57 | 63 | 79 | 81 | 81 | — |
| | Total | 62 | 60 | 57 | 63 | 79 | 81 | 81 | — |
| Teachers' Training Centres : | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Basic | Boys | 50 | 53 | 58 | 53 | 63 | 70 | 70 | — |
| | Girls | 27 | 23 | 20 | 25 | 26 | 21 | 21 | — |
| | Total | 77 | 76 | 78 | 78 | 89 | 91 | 91 | — |

7. EDUCATION

7.3 Number of Students (Contd)

| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|--|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| b) Non-Basic | Boys | 93 | 93 | 96 | 116 | 130 | 137 | 137 | — |
| | Girls | 59 | 58 | 57 | 40 | 43 | 51 | 51 | — |
| | Total | 152 | 151 | 153 | 156 | 173 | 188 | 188 | — |
| Polytechnic | Boys | 260 | 262 | 263 | 187 | 152 | 112 | 112 | — |
| | Girls | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Total | 260 | 262 | 263 | 187 | 152 | 112 | 112 | — |
| School of Arts & Crafts * | Boys | 82 | 91 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Girls | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Total | 82 | 91 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Junior Technical School | Boys | — | — | 92 | 113 | 126 | 130 | 130 | — |
| | Girls | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Total | — | — | 92 | 113 | 126 | 130 | 130 | — |
| School for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress making | Boys | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Girls | 62 | 61 | 66 | 62 | 70 | 63 | — | 63 |
| | Total | 62 | 61 | 66 | 62 | 70 | 63 | — | 63 |
| Pre-Vocational Training Centres | Boys | 34 | 71 | 113 | 230 | 269 | 303 | 303 | — |
| | Girls | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Total | 34 | 71 | 113 | 230 | 269 | 303 | 303 | — |
| School for the Blind | Boys | 10 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 12 | — |
| | Girls | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | — |
| | Total | 13 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 17 | 17 | — |
| School for the Deaf and Dumb | Boys | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 5 | — |
| | Girls | 8 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| | Total | 16 | 16 | 13 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 6 | — |
| Adult Schools | Men | 1,389 | 1,353 | 1,369 | 1,312 | 1,130 | 1,195 | 1,195 | — |
| | Women | 576 | 635 | 581 | 584 | 583 | 599 | 511 | 88 |
| | Total | 1,965 | 1,988 | 1,950 | 1,896 | 1,713 | 1,794 | 1,706 | 88 |
| Total Students in Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education (Total 'B') | Boys | 2,180 | 2,240 | 2,325 | 2,378 | 2,264 | 2,357 | 2,357 | — |
| | Girls | 877 | 949 | 902 | 906 | 936 | 954 | 803 | 151 |
| | Total | 3,057 | 3,189 | 3,227 | 3,284 | 3,200 | 3,311 | 3,160 | 151 |
| Grand Total (A + B) | Boys | 40,796 | 44,585 | 47,089 | 48,829 | 51,126 | 53,833 | 43,162 | 10,671 |
| | Girls | 24,767 | 27,621 | 29,166 | 30,420 | 32,984 | 34,540 | 25,970 | 8,570 |
| | Total | 65,563 | 72,206 | 76,255 | 79,249 | 84,110 | 88,373 | 69,132 | 19,241 |

* The School of Arts & Crafts has been converted into Junior Technical School in 1966-67.

Source : Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION **7. 4 Region-wise distribution of Number of Students in Institutions for General Education during 1969 - 70**

| Type of Institutions | Pondicherry | | Karaikal | | Mahe | | Yanam | | State | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|---------|----------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|--------|
| | Govt. | Private | Govt. | Private | Govt. | Private | Govt. | Private | Govt. | Private | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 1. Colleges | Boys | 748 | 686 | 390 | — | — | — | — | — | 1,138 | 686 |
| | Girls | 246 | 472 | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | 256 | 472 |
| | Total | 994 | 1,158 | 400 | — | — | — | — | — | 1,394 | 1,158 |
| 2. High Schools | Boys | 6,183 | 4,207 | 2,387 | 1,314 | 1,003 | — | 519 | — | 10,092 | 5,521 |
| | Girls | 2,983 | 2,752 | 891 | 691 | 925 | — | 554 | — | 5,353 | 3,443 |
| | Total | 9,166 | 6,959 | 3,278 | 2,005 | 1,928 | — | 1,073 | — | 15,445 | 8,964 |
| 3. Middle Schools : | a) Basic | — | — | 314 | — | — | — | — | — | 314 | — |
| | Girls | — | — | 213 | — | — | — | — | — | 213 | — |
| | Total | — | — | 527 | — | — | — | — | — | 527 | — |
| b) Non-Basic | Boys | 12,854 | 1,470 | 2,014 | — | 407 | — | — | — | 15,275 | 1,470 |
| | Girls | 8,341 | 1,999 | 968 | — | 314 | — | — | — | 9,623 | 1,999 |
| | Total | 21,195 | 3,469 | 2,982 | — | 721 | — | — | — | 24,898 | 3,469 |
| 4. Primary Schools : | a) Basic | 1,245 | — | 570 | — | — | — | — | — | 1,815 | — |
| | Girls | 659 | — | 421 | — | — | — | — | — | 1,080 | — |
| | Total | 1,904 | — | 991 | — | — | — | — | — | 2,895 | — |
| b) Non-Basic | Boys | 7,637 | 1,601 | 3,261 | 349 | 637 | 27 | 435 | 6 | 11,970 | 1,983 |
| | Girls | 4,769 | 1,266 | 2,982 | 289 | 208 | 26 | 467 | 7 | 8,426 | 1,588 |
| | Total | 12,406 | 2,867 | 6,243 | 638 | 845 | 53 | 902 | 13 | 20,396 | 3,571 |
| 5. Nursery Schools | Boys | 144 | 790 | 43 | 137 | — | — | 14 | 25 | 201 | 1,011 |
| | Girls | 155 | 701 | 40 | 135 | — | — | 21 | 27 | 316 | 917 |
| | Total | 299 | 1,491 | 83 | 272 | — | — | 35 | 52 | 417 | 1,928 |
| 6. Total Number of Students | Boys | 28,811 | 8,754 | 8,979 | 1,800 | 2,047 | 86 | 968 | 31 | 40,805 | 10,671 |
| | Girls | 17,153 | 7,190 | 5,525 | 1,115 | 1,447 | 80 | 1,042 | 34 | 25,167 | 8,419 |
| | Total | 45,964 | 15,944 | 14,504 | 2,915 | 3,494 | 166 | 2,010 | 65 | 65,972 | 19,090 |

Source : Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7.5 Number of Teachers

| Type of Institutions | | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1966-67 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | 1969-70 | | |
|---|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|-----|
| | | | | | | | Government | Private | |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| A. General Education : | | | | | | | | | |
| Colleges | Men | 109 | 163 | 167 | 176 | 191 | 196 | 69 | 127 |
| | Women | 37 | 128 | 129 | 133 | 144 | 146 | 20 | 126 |
| | Total | 146 | 291 | 296 | 309 | 335 | 342 | 89 | 253 |
| High Schools | Men | 482 | 498 | 507 | 532 | 607 | 643 | 498 | 145 |
| | Women | 241 | 273 | 269 | 301 | 343 | 377 | 209 | 168 |
| | Total | 723 | 771 | 776 | 833 | 950 | 1,020 | 707 | 313 |
| Middle Schools : | | | | | | | | | |
| | a) Basic | | | | | | | | |
| | Men | 8 | 7 | 7 | 11 | 10 | 13 | 13 | — |
| | Women | 2 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | — |
| | Total | 10 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 17 | 17 | — |
| | b) Non-Basic | | | | | | | | |
| | Men | 405 | 450 | 482 | 527 | 536 | 523 | 499 | 24 |
| | Women | 325 | 353 | 379 | 427 | 420 | 379 | 282 | 97 |
| | Total | 730 | 803 | 861 | 954 | 956 | 902 | 781 | 121 |
| Primary Schools : | | | | | | | | | |
| | a) Basic | | | | | | | | |
| | Men | 87 | 86 | 81 | 74 | 72 | 73 | 73 | — |
| | Women | 10 | 7 | 9 | 14 | 17 | 7 | 7 | — |
| | Total | 97 | 93 | 90 | 88 | 89 | 80 | 80 | — |
| | b) Non-Basic | | | | | | | | |
| | Men | 351 | 355 | 377 | 392 | 431 | 491 | 425 | 66 |
| | Women | 108 | 97 | 114 | 127 | 140 | 194 | 152 | 42 |
| | Total | 459 | 452 | 491 | 519 | 571 | 685 | 577 | 108 |
| Nursery Schools | Men | 6 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 3 | 7 |
| | Women | 44 | 50 | 53 | 47 | 53 | 52 | 8 | 44 |
| | Total | 50 | 58 | 61 | 59 | 62 | 62 | 11 | 51 |
| Total Teachers in Institutions for General Education (Total A) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Men | 1,448 | 1,567 | 1,629 | 1,724 | 1,856 | 1,949 | 1,580 | 369 |
| | Women | 767 | 911 | 958 | 1,052 | 1,121 | 1,159 | 682 | 477 |
| | Total | 2,215 | 2,478 | 2,587 | 2,776 | 2,977 | 3,108 | 2,262 | 846 |
| B. Professional Technical and Special Education : | | | | | | | | | |
| Medical College | Men | 79 | 80 | 99 | 119 | 134 | 123 | 123 | — |
| | Women | 17 | 22 | 28 | 30 | 30 | 34 | 34 | — |
| | Total | 96 | 102 | 127 | 149 | 164 | 157 | 157 | — |
| School for Nursing | Men | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Women | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | — |
| | Total | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | — |
| Teachers' Training Centres | | | | | | | | | |
| | a) Basic | | | | | | | | |
| | Men | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 7 | — |
| | Women | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| | Total | 5 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 8 | — |

7. EDUCATION

7.5 Number of Teachers (Contd.)

| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| b) Non-Basic | Men | 11 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | — |
| | Women | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | — |
| | Total | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | — |
| Polytechnic | Men | 35 | 35 | 35 | 34 | 34 | 33 | 33 | — |
| | Women | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| | Total | 36 | 37 | 37 | 36 | 35 | 34 | 34 | — |
| School of Arts & Crafts* | Men | 12 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Women | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Total | 12 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Junior Technical School | Men | — | — | 12 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 14 | — |
| | Women | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Total | — | — | 12 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 14 | — |
| School for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress making | Men | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Women | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | — | 3 |
| | Total | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | — | 3 |
| Pre-Vocational Training Centres | Men | 11 | 22 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | — |
| | Women | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | — |
| | Total | 13 | 25 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | — |
| School for the Blind | Men | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | — |
| | Women | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| | Total | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | — |
| School for the Deaf and Dumb | Men | 1 | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| | Women | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| | Total | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | — |
| Adult Schools | Men | 53 | 46 | 50 | 51 | 42 | 47 | 47 | — |
| | Women | 34 | 31 | 14 | 17 | 30 | 28 | 23 | 6 |
| | Total | 87 | 77 | 64 | 68 | 72 | 76 | 70 | 6 |
| Total Teachers in Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education Total ('B') | Men | 210 | 214 | 240 | 260 | 265 | 260 | 260 | — |
| | Women | 66 | 71 | 59 | 64 | 75 | 78 | 69 | 9 |
| | Total | 276 | 285 | 299 | 324 | 340 | 338 | 329 | 9 |
| Grand Total (A + B) | Men | 1,658 | 1,781 | 1,869 | 1,984 | 2,121 | 2,209 | 1,840 | 369 |
| | Women | 833 | 982 | 1,017 | 1,116 | 1,196 | 1,237 | 751 | 486 |
| | Total | 2,491 | 2,763 | 2,886 | 3,100 | 3,317 | 3,446 | 2,591 | 855 |

* The School of Arts & Crafts has been converted into Junior Technical School in 1966-67.

Source : Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 6 Region-wise distribution of Number of Teachers in Institutions for General Education during 1969-70

| Type of Institutions | Pondicherry | | | | | | Karaikal | | Mahe | | Yanam | | State | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-----|---------|----|-------|---|----------|---|-------|----|---------|---|-------|-------|---------|---|
| | Govt. | | Private | | Govt. | | Private | | Govt. | | Private | | Govt. | | Private | |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | | | | | | |
| 1. Colleges | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men | 45 | 127 | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 69 | 127 | — |
| Women | 20 | 126 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20 | 126 | — |
| Total | 65 | 253 | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 89 | 253 | — |
| 2. High Schools | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men | 280 | 101 | 141 | 44 | 45 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 498 | 145 | — |
| Women | 125 | 146 | 32 | 22 | 35 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 209 | 168 | — |
| Total | 405 | 247 | 173 | 66 | 80 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 707 | 313 | — |
| 3. Middle Schools: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Basic | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | — |
| Women | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — |
| Total | — | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | — | — |
| b) Non-Basic | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men | 402 | 24 | 76 | — | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 499 | 24 | — |
| Women | 246 | 97 | 30 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 282 | 97 | — |
| Total | 648 | 121 | 106 | — | 27 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 781 | 121 | — |
| 4. Primary Schools: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Basic | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men | 51 | — | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 73 | — | — |
| Women | 3 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — |
| Total | 54 | — | 26 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 80 | — | — |
| b) Non-Basic | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men | 234 | 50 | 138 | 15 | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 425 | 66 | — |
| Women | 83 | 36 | 56 | 5 | 13 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 152 | 42 | — |
| Total | 317 | 86 | 194 | 20 | 36 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 577 | 108 | — |
| 5. Nursery Schools: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men | 3 | 4 | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | 7 | — |
| Women | 5 | 34 | 2 | 5 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | 44 | — |
| Total | 8 | 38 | 2 | 8 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | 51 | — |
| 6. Total Number of Teachers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men | 1,015 | 305 | 414 | 62 | 89 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1,580 | 369 | — |
| Women | 482 | 439 | 128 | 32 | 54 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 682 | 477 | — |
| Total | 1,497 | 745 | 542 | 94 | 143 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2,262 | 846 | — |

Source: Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7.7 Staff strength of the Directorate and Inspectorate (Educational personnel)

| Designation | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1966-67 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | 1969-70 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1. Director of Public Instruction | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 2. Deputy Director of Public Instruction | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2* | 2*@ |
| 3. Special Officer for Reorganisation | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — |
| 4. Special Officer for Planning | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 5. District Educational Officer | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 6. Special Officer for Women's Education | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 7. Audio Visual Education Officer | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 8. Chief Inspector of Physical Education | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 9. Inspector of Physical Education | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — |
| 10. Physical Director Grade I | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 11. Physical Director Grade II | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 12. Physical Directoress Grade II | 1** | 1** | 1** | 1** | 1** | 1** |
| 13. Deputy Librarian | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 14. Delegate to Director of Public Instruction | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 15. Deputy Inspector of Schools | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| 16. Inspector of School Canteens | 1** | 1** | 1** | 1** | 1** | 1** |

* Includes 1 vacant post

@ Includes 1 P. C. S. Cadre post

** Post vacant

Source: Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 8 Distribution of Students by Age-groups in Institutions for General Education

| Age-Group | 1964-65 | | 1965-66 | | 1966-67 | | 1967-68 | | 1968-69 | |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Boys | Girls |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Below 5 | 760 | 792 | 1,079 | 997 | 1,042 | 1,032 | 1,010 | 975 | 1,096 | 1,045 |
| 5 - 6 | 2,876 | 2,210 | 2,063 | 2,286 | 3,423 | 2,534 | 3,411 | 2,640 | 3,701 | 3,019 |
| 6 - 7 | 4,248 | 3,282 | 4,987 | 3,958 | 4,814 | 3,638 | 4,958 | 3,825 | 5,340 | 4,320 |
| 7 - 8 | 4,447 | 3,328 | 4,406 | 3,459 | 4,669 | 3,595 | 4,930 | 3,900 | 5,479 | 4,408 |
| 8 - 9 | 3,969 | 2,745 | 4,376 | 3,044 | 4,740 | 3,357 | 4,843 | 3,418 | 4,916 | 3,462 |
| 9 - 10 | 3,420 | 2,239 | 3,867 | 2,797 | 4,271 | 2,568 | 4,336 | 2,990 | 4,177 | 3,110 |
| 10 - 11 | 3,117 | 2,240 | 3,649 | 2,426 | 4,110 | 2,634 | 3,692 | 2,650 | 3,708 | 2,803 |
| 11 - 12 | 3,058 | 1,686 | 3,174 | 2,070 | 3,717 | 2,049 | 3,611 | 2,161 | 3,543 | 2,350 |
| 12 - 13 | 2,971 | 1,493 | 3,097 | 1,541 | 2,952 | 1,916 | 3,448 | 1,771 | 3,447 | 1,815 |
| 13 - 14 | 2,424 | 1,195 | 2,893 | 1,289 | 2,636 | 1,402 | 3,133 | 1,666 | 3,230 | 1,701 |
| 14 - 15 | 2,103 | 900 | 2,358 | 991 | 2,567 | 1,088 | 2,673 | 1,194 | 2,965 | 1,405 |
| 15 - 16 | 1,919 | 687 | 1,863 | 800 | 1,991 | 913 | 2,322 | 940 | 2,423 | 958 |
| 16 - 17 | 1,301 | 470 | 1,533 | 644 | 1,671 | 724 | 1,631 | 702 | 1,872 | 708 |
| 17 - 18 | 1,014 | 261 | 929 | 351 | 1,046 | 433 | 1,047 | 319 | 1,202 | 449 |
| 18 - 19 | 516 | 166 | 529 | 209 | 581 | 244 | 664 | 191 | 781 | 211 |
| 19 - 20 | 239 | 81 | 294 | 67 | 274 | 118 | 341 | 90 | 484 | 149 |
| 20 - 21 | 113 | 36 | 123 | 40 | 117 | 60 | 216 | 45 | 264 | 77 |
| 21 - 22 | 53 | 18 | 63 | 19 | 60 | 29 | 115 | 18 | 144 | 46 |
| 22 - 23 | 32 | 21 | 20 | 13 | 36 | 13 | 50 | 17 | 80 | 16 |
| 23 - 24 | 13 | 12 | 16 | 6 | 21 | 9 | 16 | 6 | 30 | 10 |
| 24 - 25 | 12 | 17 | 3 | 4 | 17 | 1 | 17 | 2 | 8 | 5 |
| Over 25 | 11 | 11 | 23 | 21 | 11 | 7 | 19 | 11 | 24 | 12 |
| TOTAL | 38,616 | 23,890 | 42,345 | 26,672 | 44,766 | 28,364 | 46,485 | 29,530 | 48,914 | 32,079 |

Source: Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Pondichery.

7. EDUCATION

7. 9 Distribution of Students by age-groups in Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education

| Age-Group | 1967-68 | | 1968-69 | | 1969-70 | | |
|------------------------------|----------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-----|
| | Boys | Girls | Boys | Girls | Boys | Girls | |
| I | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | |
| I. Post Matric Stage: | | | | | | | |
| Below 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 15-16 | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — | |
| 16-17 | 26 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 23 | 5 | |
| 17-18 | 72 | 16 | 42 | 11 | 62 | 19 | |
| 18-19 | 94 | 33 | 82 | 35 | 82 | 29 | |
| 19-20 | 88 | 33 | 116 | 49 | 107 | 33 | |
| 20-21 | 108 | 34 | 85 | 44 | 88 | 33 | |
| 21-22 | 81 | 35 | 117 | 35 | 60 | 37 | |
| 22-23 | 63 | 33 | 73 | 24 | 83 | 30 | |
| 23-24 | 36 | 13 | 40 | 12 | 45 | 35 | |
| 24-25 | 22 | 7 | 27 | 10 | 19 | 11 | |
| Over 25 | 75 | 25 | 83 | 25 | 85 | 24 | |
| Total | 667 | 230 | 670 | 246 | 656 | 256 | |
| II Pre-Matric Stage: | | | | | | | |
| Below 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 6-7 | 1 | — | 1 | — | 9 | — | |
| 7-8 | 2 | 5 | 1 | — | 14 | — | |
| 8-9 | 1 | 9 | 5 | 8 | 16 | — | |
| 9-10 | 1 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 16 | — | |
| 10-11 | 2 | 20 | 6 | 2 | 21 | — | |
| 11-12 | 29 | 21 | 47 | 11 | 135 | — | |
| 12-13 | 89 | 31 | 113 | 3 | 106 | 1 | |
| 13-14 | 180 | 47 | 127 | 20 | 189 | 38 | |
| 14-15 | 193 | 35 | 168 | 34 | 140 | 48 | |
| 15-16 | 217 | 70 | 217 | 55 | 300 | 75 | |
| 16-17 | 209 | 84 | 222 | 73 | 250 | 74 | |
| Over 17 | 753 | 328 | 632 | 452 | 449 | 432 | |
| Total | 1,677 | 660 | 1,542 | 659 | 1,645 | 668 | |
| Grand Total | (I + II) | 2,344 | 890 | 2,212 | 905 | 2,301 | 924 |

Source: Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 10 Distribution of Scholars by Classes in Institutions for General Education

| S. No. | Classes | 1965-66 | | | 1966-67 | | | 1967-68 | | | 1968-69 | | | 1969-70 | | |
|--------|-----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|--------|
| | | Boys | Girls | Total |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| 1. | Nursery | 1,466 | 1,487 | 2,953 | 1,549 | 1,530 | 3,079 | 1,532 | 1,516 | 3,048 | 1,687 | 1,596 | 3,283 | 1,759 | 1,603 | 3,362 |
| 2. | I Standard | 8,933 | 6,911 | 15,844 | 9,244 | 7,126 | 16,370 | 9,214 | 7,063 | 16,277 | 9,408 | 7,435 | 16,843 | 8,911 | 7,150 | 16,061 |
| 3. | II " | 5,990 | 4,279 | 10,269 | 6,281 | 4,530 | 10,811 | 6,645 | 4,735 | 11,380 | 6,857 | 5,181 | 12,038 | 7,639 | 5,689 | 13,328 |
| 4. | III " | 4,994 | 3,438 | 8,432 | 5,163 | 3,494 | 8,657 | 5,380 | 3,838 | 9,218 | 5,600 | 4,249 | 9,849 | 6,235 | 4,591 | 10,826 |
| 5. | IV " | 4,361 | 2,774 | 7,135 | 4,464 | 2,896 | 7,360 | 4,866 | 3,096 | 7,962 | 5,085 | 3,438 | 8,523 | 5,444 | 3,680 | 9,124 |
| 6. | V " | 3,725 | 2,123 | 5,848 | 4,055 | 2,311 | 6,366 | 3,930 | 2,412 | 6,342 | 4,147 | 2,658 | 6,805 | 4,469 | 2,752 | 7,221 |
| 7. | VI " | 3,068 | 1,641 | 4,709 | 3,282 | 1,824 | 5,106 | 3,469 | 1,903 | 5,372 | 3,713 | 2,152 | 5,865 | 3,972 | 2,199 | 6,171 |
| 8. | VII " | 2,515 | 1,206 | 3,721 | 2,743 | 1,366 | 4,109 | 2,777 | 1,384 | 4,161 | 2,947 | 1,490 | 4,437 | 3,023 | 1,757 | 4,780 |
| 9. | VIII " | 2,087 | 851 | 2,938 | 2,380 | 1,128 | 3,508 | 2,448 | 1,134 | 2,582 | 2,533 | 1,231 | 3,764 | 2,715 | 1,260 | 3,975 |
| 10. | IX " | 1,920 | 812 | 2,732 | 2,126 | 777 | 2,903 | 2,280 | 973 | 3,253 | 2,434 | 1,027 | 3,461 | 2,489 | 1,141 | 3,630 |
| 11. | X " | 1,628 | 610 | 2,238 | 1,684 | 722 | 2,406 | 1,803 | 689 | 2,492 | 1,979 | 712 | 2,691 | 2,063 | 881 | 2,944 |
| 12. | XI " | 1,254 | 394 | 1,648 | 1,329 | 517 | 1,846 | 1,377 | 592 | 1,969 | 1,471 | 609 | 2,080 | 1,451 | 548 | 1,999 |
| 13. | XII " | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24 | 7 | 31 | 14 | 10 | 51 | 72 | 8 | 80 |
| 14. | Seconde | 25 | 5 | 30 | 27 | 13 | 40 | 27 | 15 | 42 | 29 | 15 | 44 | 27 | 20 | 47 |
| 15. | Premiere | 16 | 4 | 20 | 22 | 3 | 25 | 20 | 12 | 32 | 16 | 8 | 24 | 22 | 11 | 33 |
| 16. | Philosophy/Terminal A | 3 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 12 | 9 | 1 | 10 | 6 | 9 | 15 | 4 | 11 | 15 |

7. EDUCATION

7. 10 Distribution of Scholars by Classes in Institutions for General Education (Contd.)

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|-----|
| 17. Maths/Elementary/ Terminal C | | | 3 | — | 3 | 7 | — | 7 | 16 | 1 | 17 | 14 | 2 | 16 | 14 | 1 | 15 |
| 18. Pre-University Course | 205 | | 205 | 45 | 250 | 220 | 40 | 260 | 336 | 47 | 384 | 509 | 123 | 632 | 590 | 139 | 729 |
| 19. B.A. I Year | 23 | | 23 | 11 | 34 | 43 | 20 | 63 | 39 | 19 | 58 | 99 | 22 | 121 | 121 | 43 | 164 |
| 20. B.A. II " | 13 | | 13 | 10 | 23 | 24 | 9 | 33 | 37 | 18 | 55 | 39 | 20 | 59 | 93 | 20 | 113 |
| 21. B.A. III " | 16 | | 16 | 13 | 29 | 14 | 13 | 27 | 23 | 8 | 31 | 36 | 12 | 48 | 41 | 20 | 61 |
| 22. B.Sc. I " | 21 | | 21 | 12 | 33 | 30 | 9 | 39 | 27 | 13 | 40 | 116 | 15 | 131 | 105 | 26 | 131 |
| 23. B.Sc. II " | 28 | | 28 | 8 | 36 | 19 | 11 | 30 | 27 | 9 | 36 | 24 | 13 | 37 | 103 | 14 | 117 |
| 24. B.Sc. III " | 16 | | 16 | 11 | 27 | 28 | 8 | 36 | 20 | 10 | 30 | 25 | 8 | 33 | 23 | 12 | 35 |
| 25. B.Com. I " | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 32 | — | 32 | 50 | — | 50 |
| 26. B.Com. II " | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 32 | — | 32 |
| 27. B.Com. III " | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 28. M.A. I " | 13 | | 13 | 7 | 20 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 12 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| 29. M.A. II " | 8 | | 8 | 12 | 20 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 5 | 11 |
| 30. M.Sc. I " | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24 | 10 | 34 | 17 | 15 | 32 | 17 | 8 | 25 |
| 31. M.Sc. II " | 3 | | 3 | 6 | 9 | — | — | — | 15 | 11 | 26 | 21 | 7 | 28 | 16 | 14 | 30 |
| 32. M.Sc. III " | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | 4 | 13 | 17 | 12 | 29 | 23 | 8 | 31 |
| 33. B.E. I * | 5 | | 5 | — | 5 | 4 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 34. B.E. II * | 6 | | 6 | — | 6 | 3 | — | 3 | 3 | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 35. B.E. III * | — | | — | — | — | 5 | — | 5 | 3 | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 36. B.E. IV * | — | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| TOTAL | 42,345 | 26,672 | 69,017 | 44,764 | 28,353 | 73,122 | 46,496 | 29,530 | 76,026 | 48,914 | 32,079 | 80,993 | 51,532 | 33,616 | 85,148 | | |

* Course conducted by Shri Aurobindo International Education Centre, Pondicherry.

Source : Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 11 Results of Examinations-General Education

| Examination | 1964-65 | | 1965-66 | | 1966-67 | | 1967-68 | | 1968-69 | | 1969-70 | |
|---|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| | Number appeared | Number passed |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 1. Baccalaureat 2eme partie : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | 10 | 6 | 11 | 3 | 24 | 15 | 30 | 23 | 32 | 14 | 30 | 15 |
| Girls | 4 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 9 | 13 | 11 |
| Total | 14 | 8 | 16 | 7 | 28 | 18 | 31 | 24 | 45 | 23 | 43 | 26 |
| 2. Brevet Elementaire : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | 171 | 24 | 189 | 27 | 119 | 18 | 103 | 14 | 85 | 15 | 88 | 31 |
| Girls | 48 | 17 | 45 | 16 | 34 | 13 | 38 | 12 | 40 | 12 | 48 | 16 |
| Total | 219 | 41 | 234 | 43 | 153 | 31 | 141 | 26 | 125 | 27 | 136 | 47 |
| 3. Brevet d'Etudes du Premier Cycle : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | 58 | 24 | 51 | 15 | 50 | 28 | 44 | 22 | 51 | 33 | 49 | 30 |
| Girls | 13 | 7 | 15 | 11 | 27 | 19 | 26 | 22 | 37 | 26 | 35 | 15 |
| Total | 71 | 31 | 66 | 26 | 77 | 47 | 70 | 44 | 88 | 59 | 84 | 45 |
| 4. Brevet d'Enseignement Primaire Superieur du Langue Indienne : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | 187 | 51 | 157 | 39 | 89 | 21 | 54 | 3 | — | — | — | — |
| Girls | 148 | 40 | 147 | 13 | 58 | 18 | 22 | 3 | — | — | — | — |
| Total | 335 | 91 | 304 | 52 | 147 | 39 | 76 | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| 5. Matriculation | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | 294 | 184 | 350 | 194 | 345 | 189 | 386 | 207 | 274 | 195 | 229 | 182 |
| Girls | 105 | 63 | 63 | 34 | 117 | 40 | 148 | 50 | 21 | 15 | 18 | 18 |
| Total | 399 | 247 | 413 | 228 | 462 | 229 | 534 | 257 | 295 | 210 | 247 | 200 |
| 6. S. S. L. C. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | 463 | 208 | 749 | 281 | 848 | 282 | 825 | 279 | 1,021 | 353 | 1,194 | 533 |
| Girls | 129 | 68 | 233 | 87 | 327 | 151 | 358 | 143 | 397 | 192 | 515 | 285 |
| Total | 592 | 276 | 982 | 368 | 1,175 | 433 | 1,183 | 422 | 1,418 | 545 | 1,709 | 818 |

7. EDUCATION

7. 11 Results of Examinations-General Education (Contd.)

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
|--------------------------------------|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| 7. Pre-University Examination | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | 122 | 77 | 197 | 93 | 198 | 136 | 428 | 234 | 473 | 217 | 562 | 289 | |
| Girls | 33 | 17 | 44 | 18 | 37 | 27 | 46 | 33 | 121 | 59 | 134 | 105 | |
| Total | 155 | 94 | 241 | 111 | 235 | 163 | 474 | 267 | 594 | 276 | 696 | 394 | |
| 8. B. A. Degree | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | 14 | 13 | 15 | 10 | 12 | 11 | 18 | 11 | 28 | 12 | 31 | 20 | |
| Girls | 9 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 7 | |
| Total | 23 | 17 | 21 | 13 | 19 | 17 | 54 | 14 | 38 | 20 | 43 | 27 | |
| 9. B. Sc. Degree | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | 16 | 14 | 16 | 12 | 24 | 20 | 19 | 14 | 25 | 18 | 22 | 17 | |
| Girls | 9 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 10 | |
| Total | 25 | 21 | 25 | 19 | 31 | 27 | 29 | 23 | 33 | 26 | 34 | 27 | |
| 10. M. A. Degree | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | — | — | — | — | 2 | 1 | 2 | — | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | |
| Girls | — | — | — | — | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | |
| Total | — | — | — | — | 4 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 4 | |
| 11. M. Sc. Degree | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | 15 | 6 | 27 | 21 | |
| Girls | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | 13 | 8 | 9 | 5 | |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | 4 | 28 | 14 | 36 | 26 | |

Source: Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry.

7. 12 Results of Examinations - Professional, Technical and Special Education

| Examinations | 1965-66 | | 1966-67 | | 1967-68 | | 1968-69 | | 1969-70 | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | Number appeared | Number passed | Number appeared | Number passed | Number appeared | Number passed | Number appeared | Number passed | Number appeared | Number passed |
| I | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 1. I M.B.B.S. (Revised) | Boys Girls Total | -- -- -- | -- -- -- | -- -- -- | -- -- -- | -- -- -- | -- -- -- | -- -- -- | -- -- -- | -- -- -- |
| 2. I M.B.B.S. (Integ.) | Boys Girls Total | 77 15 92 | 62 11 73 | 55 19 74 | 50 19 69 | 48 19 67 | 47 18 65 | 54 13 67 | 53 13 66 | 45 13 58 |
| 3. II M.B.B.S. (Integ.) Part I | Boys Girls Total | 75 15 90 | 70 15 85 | 45 20 65 | 41 17 58 | 53 19 72 | 47 18 65 | 52 19 71 | 47 18 65 | 52 15 67 |
| 4. II M.B.B.S. (Integ.) Part II | Boys Girls Total | 79 19 98 | 46 15 61 | 119 18 137 | 54 20 74 | 93 20 113 | 53 14 67 | 73 26 99 | 54 19 73 | 48 18 66 |
| 5. II M.B.B.S. (Revised) | Boys Girls Total | 5 1 6 | 3 1 4 | -- -- -- | -- -- -- | -- -- -- | -- -- -- | -- -- -- | -- -- -- | -- -- -- |
| 6. III M.B.B.S. (Integ.) Part I | Boys Girls Total | 28 18 46 | 24 18 42 | 49 16 65 | 48 16 64 | 58 12 70 | 50 12 62 | 58 15 73 | 56 14 70 | 54 19 73 |
| 7. III M.B.B.S. (Integ.) Part II | Boys Girls Total | 34 14 48 | 24 11 35 | 35 20 55 | 19 16 35 | 56 15 71 | 48 14 62 | 69 13 82 | 49 12 61 | 52 15 67 |
| 8. Final M.B.B.S. Part I | Boys Girls Total | 8 3 11 | 4 3 7 | 27 15 42 | 23 14 37 | 49 18 67 | 43 18 61 | 38 10 48 | 30 9 39 | 52 14 66 |
| 9. Final M.B.B.S. Part II | Boys Girls Total | 67 16 83 | 27 4 31 | 93 42 135 | 45 24 69 | 54 26 80 | 31 13 44 | 75 23 98 | 41 19 60 | 41 10 51 |

7. EDUCATION

7. 12 Results of Examinations - Professional, Technical and Special Education (Contd.)

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 10. Final M.D. (M.S.) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | | | | | | 6 | 1 | 18 | 4 | 22 | 5 |
| Girls | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 12 | 4 |
| Total | | | | | | 7 | 2 | 29 | 9 | 34 | 9 |
| 11. Teachers Training | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | 81 | 81 | 72 | 78 | 57 | 96 | 78 | 88 | 81 | 106 | 91 |
| Girls | 43 | 43 | 39 | 47 | 44 | 40 | 33 | 33 | 32 | 50 | 41 |
| Total | 124 | 124 | 111 | 125 | 101 | 136 | 111 | 121 | 113 | 156 | 132 |
| 12. Polytechnic I Year | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | 109 | 109 | 46 | 101 | 44 | 96 | 38 | 60 | 26 | 54 | 24 |
| Girls | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 109 | 109 | 46 | 101 | 44 | 96 | 38 | 60 | 26 | 54 | 24 |
| 13. Polytechnic Final year | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | 65 | 65 | 43 | 92 | 32 | 96 | 39 | 83 | 44 | 52 | 21 |
| Girls | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 65 | 65 | 43 | 92 | 32 | 96 | 39 | 83 | 44 | 52 | 21 |
| 14. School of Arts & Crafts | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | 22 | 22 | 15 | 92 | 84 | 26 | 22 | | | | |
| Girls | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 22 | 22 | 15 | 92 | 84 | 26 | 22 | | | | |
| 15. Junior Technical School | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | | | | | | | | 34 | 17 | 29 | 13 |
| Girls | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | | | 34 | 17 | 29 | 13 |
| 16. Embroidery, Needle work and Dress making | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | 44 | 44 | 26 | 39 | | | | 33 | 24 | 35 | 27 |
| Girls | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 44 | 44 | 26 | 39 | | | | 33 | 24 | 35 | 27 |
| 17. Pre-Vocational Training | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | | | | | | | | 52 | 38 | 79 | 57 |
| Girls | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | | | 52 | 38 | 79 | 57 |
| 18. Preliminary Examination in General Sick Nursing | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | 21 | 21 | 20 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 22 | | | | |
| Girls | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 21 | 21 | 20 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 22 | | | | |
| 19. Board Examination in General Sick Nursing | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | 21 | 21 | 21 | 31 | 29 | 37 | 33 | | | | |
| Girls | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 21 | 21 | 21 | 31 | 29 | 37 | 33 | | | | |
| 20. Final Examination in Mid-wifery | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 13 | 13 | | | | |
| Girls | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 13 | 13 | | | | |

Source: Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 13 Expenditure on Education by Sources

(In Rupees)

| Sources | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1966-67 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | 1969-70 |
|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Government Funds | 1,53,59,951 | 1,74,17,799 | 1,78,91,338 | 1,87,66,330 | 2,02,74,355 | 2,05,06,764 |
| Municipal Funds | 41,994 | 54,360 | 72,830 | 86,206 | 83,200 | 83,564 |
| Fees | 6,26,695 | 7,08,731 | 8,26,769 | 10,28,405 | 12,17,731 | 17,03,775 |
| Endowments and Other Sources | 8,23,305 | 10,36,319 | 19,16,020 | 16,57,024 | 17,11,322 | 26,35,359 |
| TOTAL | 1,68,51,945 | 1,92,17,209 | 2,07,06,957 | 2,15,37,965 | 2,32,86,608 | 2,49,29,502 |

Source: Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry.

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7. EDUCATION

7. 14 Expenditure on Education by Type of Institutions

(In Rupees)

| Heads of Charges | 1965-66 | 1966-67 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | 1969-70 |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| A. Direct Expenditure on: | | | | | |
| I) Institutions for General Education : | | | | | |
| Colleges | 8,64,693 | 17,33,742 | 19,60,006 | 22,52,570 | 34,28,057 |
| High Schools | 18,31,630 | 20,64,112 | 22,74,278 | 28,70,830 | 30,83,340 |
| Middle Schools | 17,32,266 | 19,18,193 | 21,19,200 | 23,86,142 | 23,70,988 |
| Primary Schools | 9,14,459 | 11,61,180 | 12,86,468 | 15,22,741 | 20,91,934 |
| Nursery Schools | 59,899 | 72,509 | 78,624 | 92,190 | 1,13,398 |
| TOTAL | 54,02,947 | 69,49,736 | 77,18,576 | 91,24,473 | 1,10,87,717 |
| II) Institutions for Professional, Technical, and Special Education : | | | | | |
| Medical College | 30,92,508 | 46,97,164 | 60,59,258 | 65,52,360 | 69,29,785 |
| School for Nursing | 79,928 | 97,750 | 94,300 | 84,176 | 41,400 |
| Teachers' Training Centre (Basic) | 26,808 | 24,948 | 26,400 | 23,377 | 23,324 |
| Teachers' Training Centre (Non-Basic) | 36,165 | 40,147 | 51,800 | 52,194 | 60,227 |
| Polytechnic | 2,17,067 | 2,67,295 | 2,93,722 | 2,94,312 | 3,20,104 |
| School of Arts and Crafts | 72,598 | — | — | — | — |
| Junior Technical School | — | 86,283 | 1,01,323 | 1,14,042 | 1,38,494 |
| School for Embroidery, Needle Work and Dress making | 2,400 | 2,550 | 2,649 | 3,536 | 2,724 |
| Pre-Vocational Training Centres | 34,385 | 58,583 | 69,865 | 77,097 | 1,02,923 |
| School for the Blind | 10,689 | 11,914 | 12,713 | 15,600 | 10,969 |
| School for the Deaf and Dumb | 4,783 | 6,649 | 7,055 | 7,804 | 7,281 |
| Schools for Adults | 23,129 | 22,930 | 28,657 | 24,421 | 27,797 |
| TOTAL | 36,00,460 | 53,16,213 | 67,47,742 | 72,48,919 | 76,65,028 |
| Total Direct Expenditure | 90,03,407 | 1,22,65,949 | 1,44,66,318 | 1,63,73,392 | 1,87,52,745 |
| B. Indirect Expenditure on : | | | | | |
| Direction | 2,69,172 | 2,65,979 | 3,14,809 | 3,70,243 | 3,83,591 |
| Inspection | 76,616 | 1,01,502 | 1,16,231 | 1,25,365 | 1,97,155 |
| Building, Equipment & Furniture | 77,05,988 | 59,50,233 | 43,90,804 | 38,31,526 | 34,21,290 |
| Scholarships and Other Financial Concessions | 9,60,206 | 11,25,458 | 8,58,854 | 10,02,803 | 9,21,696 |
| Hostel Charges | 1,35,048 | 1,07,929 | 1,22,492 | 1,79,217 | 1,77,623 |
| Miscellaneous | 10,66,772 | 8,89,907 | 12,68,457 | 14,04,062 | 10,75,402 |
| Total Indirect Expenditure | 1,02,13,802 | 84,41,008 | 70,71,647 | 69,13,216 | 61,76,757 |
| GRAND TOTAL (Direct & Indirect) | 1,92,17,209 | 2,07,06,957 | 2,15,37,965 | 2,32,86,608 | 2,49,29,502 |

Source : Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 15 Education of Adults

| S.No. | Particulars | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1966-67 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | 1969-70 |
|-------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 1. | Number of Literacy Centres | | | | | | |
| | For Men | 55 | 58 | 50 | 51 | 42 | 47 |
| | For Women | 28 | 18 | 29 | 32 | 29 | 28 |
| 2. | Number of Scholars on rolls in literacy centres | | | | | | |
| | Men | 1,389 | 1,353 | 1,369 | 1,312 | 1,130 | 1,195 |
| | Women | 576 | 635 | 581 | 584 | 583 | 599 |
| 3. | Number made literate | | | | | | |
| | Men | 1,304 | 1,014 | 1,032 | 1,104 | 992 | 1,032 |
| | Women | 506 | 397 | 392 | 435 | 479 | 517 |
| 4. | Number of Teachers | | | | | | |
| | Trained | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Others | 87 | 77 | 80 | 68 | 72 | 76 |
| 5. | Total Expenditure (Direct & Indirect) | | | | | | |
| | Rs. | 22,067 | 23,129 | 23,240 | 28,618 | 24,421 | 27,797 |

Source: Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

This section is devoted to State budget, statistics relating to small savings, life insurance and banking.

Table 8. 1: This table gives a summary of the general budgetary position of the Government of the Union Territory of Pondicherry on revenue and capital accounts.

Table 8. 2: Broad classification of Revenue and Expenditure met from revenue is shown in this table.

Table 8. 3: Data relating to revenue from individual taxes and duties are presented in this table.

Table 8. 4: This table gives information regarding the revenue receipts from various sources of non-tax revenue.

Table 8. 5 deals with the distribution of expenditure met from revenue by development and non-development heads.

Tables 8. 6 to 8. 9 give the item-wise expenditure on direct demands on the revenue, administrative services, social services and economic development, respectively.

Table 8. 10: This table furnishes data relating to capital expenditure on various items of works.

Table 8. 11: This table presents the statistics relating to loans and advances issued by the Government both under plan and non-plan heads.

Table 8. 12 deals with the assessment and collection of important taxes.

Table 8. 13 shows the data relating to revenue from State excise by commodities.

Table 8. 14, 8. 15 and 8. 16 furnish information regarding the number of assessees, income assessed, total tax and net income.

Table 8. 17 deals with the statistics relating to collections under small savings.

Table 8. 18 gives statistics relating to life insurance.

Table 8. 19 shows the operation of scheduled banks.

Table 8. 20 and 8. 21 present the balance sheets of State Co-operative bank and Co-operative Urban banks, respectively.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.1 The State Budget-General Budgetary Position

(In lakhs of rupees)

| S. No. | Items | 1966-67 Actuals | 1967-68 Actuals | 1968-69 Actuals | 1969-70 (R. E.) | 1970-71 (B. E.) |
|----------------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| A. REVENUE ACCOUNT: | | | | | | |
| 1. | Revenue Receipts | 242.50 | 276.07 | 325.24 | 397.85 | 431.86 |
| 2. | Revenue Expenditure | 445.11 | 483.51 | 561.91 | 655.53 | 735.28 |
| 3. | Recoveries | 20.10 | 31.28 | 31.26 | 26.37 | 28.04 |
| 4. | Net Revenue Expenditure (Item 2-Item 3) | 425.01 | 452.23 | 530.65 | 629.16 | 707.24 |
| 5. | Surplus on Revenue Accounts | (—) 68.92 | 47.66 | 10.10 | — | — |
| 6. | Net Revenue Deficit [Items (4 ÷ 5)-Item 1] | 113.59 | 233.82 | 215.51 | 231.31 | 275.38 |
| B. CAPITAL ACCOUNT: | | | | | | |
| 1. | Capital Expenditure | 130.92 | 169.69 | 169.23 | 165.73 | 141.68 |
| 2. | Recoveries | 37.89 | 47.17 | 44.89 | 43.00 | 41.00 |
| 3. | Net Capital Expenditure (Item 1-Item 2) | 93.03 | 122.52 | 124.34 | 122.73 | 100.68 |
| 4. | Loans and Advances-Disbursements | 22.98 | 27.41 | 31.37 | 40.07 | 52.82 |
| 5. | Recoveries | 9.89 | 16.43 | 10.94 | 13.63 | 13.90 |
| 6. | Net Loans and Advances (Item 4-Item 5) | 13.09 | 10.98 | 20.43 | 26.44 | 38.92 |
| 7. | Net Capital Expenditure | 135.85 | 133.50 | 144.77 | 149.17 | 139.60 |
| 8. | Opening Balance | — | (—) 5.29 | (—) 19.96 | (—) 28.29 | — |
| 9. | Net Capital Deficit (including loans) (Items 7 ÷ 8) | 135.85 | 128.21 | 124.81 | 120.88 | 139.60 |
| 10. | Total Deficit (Capital and Revenue Accounts) (Item 6 in 'A' ÷ 9 in 'B') | 249.44 | 352.03 | 340.32 | 352.19 | 414.98 |

Source: Budget Documents.

8.2 The State Budget—Revenue and Expenditure (Revenue Account) Summary

(In lakhs of rupees)

| S. No. | Head of Account | 1966-67 Actuals | 1967-68 Actuals | 1968-69 Actuals | 1969-70 (R. E.) | 1970-71 (B. E.) |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| I REVENUE: | | | | | | |
| 1. | Tax Revenue | 133.25 | 143.93 | 182.92 | 213.27 | 220.72 |
| 2. | Non-Tax Revenue | 109.25 | 132.14 | 142.32 | 184.58 | 211.14 |
| | Total Revenue | 242.50 | 276.07 | 325.24 | 397.85 | 431.86 |
| II EXPENDITURE: | | | | | | |
| 1. | Plan | 55.35 | 379.69 | 99.18 | 105.83 | 155.03 |
| 2. | Non-plan | 369.66 | 72.54 | 431.47 | 523.33 | 552.21 |
| | Total Expenditure | 425.01 | 452.23 | 530.65 | 629.16 | 707.24 |
| | Surplus (+) Deficit (—) | (—) 182.51 | (—) 176.16 | (—) 205.41 | (—) 231.13 | (—) 275.38 |

Source: Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 3 The State Budget – Revenue from Taxes and Duties

(In lakhs of rupees)

| S.No. | Principal of Heads of Tax Revenue | 1966-67 Actuals | 1967-68 Actuals | 1968-69 Actuals | 1969-70 (R.E.) | 1970-71 (B.E.) |
|-------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1. | Estate Duty | — | 0.02 | — | 0.04 | — |
| 2. | Land Revenue | 4.70 | 11.69 | 3.95 | 7.76 | 7.70 |
| 3. | State Excise Duty | 82.15 | 95.01 | 105.23 | 120.45 | 124.45 |
| 4. | Taxes on Vehicles | 9.85 | 11.14 | 19.78 | 19.65 | 20.60 |
| 5. | Sales Tax | 22.68 | 8.92 | 34.68 | 38.00 | 40.00 |
| 6. | Other Taxes and Duties | 0.69 | 2.81 | 2.72 | 3.00 | 3.00 |
| 7. | Stamps | 2.56 | 2.87 | 5.21 | 21.23 | 20.92 |
| 8. | Registration Fees | 10.62 | 11.47 | 11.35 | 3.14 | 4.05 |
| | TOTAL | 133.25 | 143.93 | 182.92 | 213.27 | 220.72 |

Source: Budget Documents

8. 4 The State Budget – Non-Tax Revenue

(In lakhs of rupees)

| S.No. | Sources of Non-Tax Revenue | 1966-67 Actuals | 1967-68 Actuals | 1968-69 Actuals | 1969-70 (R.E.) | 1970-71 (B.E.) |
|-------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1. | Debt Services | 9.58 | 11.21 | 4.83 | 5.00 | 5.00 |
| 2. | Administrative Services | 3.65 | 1.28 | 2.58 | 5.30 | 6.01 |
| 3. | Social and Development Services | 12.55 | 18.02 | 30.11 | 38.54 | 40.75 |
| 4. | Multipurpose Irrigation Schemes | 68.59 | 85.77 | 93.64 | 127.88 | 150.08 |
| 5. | Public Works | 5.50 | 5.72 | 4.91 | 1.80 | 1.80 |
| 6. | Transport and Communications (Other than Roads) | 0.33 | 1.35 | 1.80 | 2.00 | 3.00 |
| 7. | Miscellaneous | 9.05 | 8.79 | 4.44 | 4.06 | 4.50 |
| | TOTAL | 109.25 | 132.14 | 142.31 | 184.58 | 211.14 |

Source: Budget Documents

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.5 The State Budget-Distribution of Expenditure met from the Revenue
by Development and Non-Development Heads

(In lakhs of rupees)

| S. No. | Items of Expenditure | 1966-67 Actuals | 1967-68 Actuals | 1968-69 Actuals | 1969-70 (R. E.) | 1970-71 (B.E.) |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| I NON-DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE : | | | | | | |
| 1. | Direct demands on Revenue | 16.27 | 17.66 | 25.88 | 25.39 | 27.17 |
| 2. | Administrative Services | 62.69 | 64.14 | 73.85 | 80.67 | 86.05 |
| 3. | Debt Services | 11.17 | 18.50 | 25.82 | 33.35 | 40.07 |
| 4. | Miscellaneous* | 41.56 | 39.65 | 36.05 | 46.54 | 38.11 |
| | TOTAL - I | 131.69 | 139.95 | 161.60 | 185.95 | 191.40 |
| II DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE : | | | | | | |
| 1. | Social Services | 142.24 | 162.75 | 192.81 | 222.01 | 245.46 |
| 2. | Economic Development | 151.08 | 149.53 | 176.24 | 221.20 | 270.38 |
| | TOTAL - II | 293.32 | 312.28 | 369.05 | 443.21 | 515.84 |
| | GRAND TOTAL (I + II) | 425.01 | 452.23 | 530.65 | 629.16 | 707.24 |

* Includes pensions and other retirement benefits, stationery and printing, miscellaneous and other miscellaneous contributions and assignments.

Source: Budget Documents.

8.6 The State Budget - Direct Demands on the Revenue

(In lakhs of rupees)

| S. No. | Items of Expenditure | 1966-67 Actuals | 1967-68 Actuals | 1968-69 Actuals | 1969-70 (R. E.) | 1970-71 (B. E.) |
|--------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1. | Taxes on income other than Corporate Tax (Collection of Taxes on Agricultural income) | 0.18 | — | — | — | — |
| 2. | Land Revenue | 7.92 | 7.28 | 8.82 | 9.49 | 9.94 |
| 3. | State Excise Duties | 4.16 | 5.89 | 10.37 | 6.92 | 8.02 |
| 4. | Taxes on Vehicles | 0.07 | 0.56 | 0.92 | 0.84 | 0.94 |
| 5. | Sales Tax | 2.76 | 2.21 | 3.02 | 4.20 | 4.14 |
| 6. | Other Taxes and Duties | 0.51 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 1.00 | 1.02 |
| 7. | Stamps | 0.43 | 0.40 | 0.65 | 1.08 | 0.60 |
| 8. | Registration Fees | 0.24 | 0.51 | 1.29 | 1.86 | 2.51 |
| | TOTAL | 16.27 | 17.66 | 25.88 | 25.39 | 27.17 |

Source: Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 7 The State Budget-Expenditure on Administrative Services

(In lakhs of rupees)

| S. No. | Items of Expenditure | 1966-67 Actuals | 1967-68 Actuals | 1968-69 Actuals | 1969-70 (R. E.) | 1970-71 (B. E.) |
|--------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1. | State Legislature | 2.66 | 2.86 | 3.36 | 3.55 | 3.22 |
| 2. | General Administration | 22.15 | 23.98 | 26.93 | 34.56 | 35.10 |
| 3. | Administration of Justice | 5.64 | 5.83 | 7.17 | 7.85 | 8.00 |
| 4. | Jails | 1.97 | 2.18 | 2.55 | 2.65 | 2.90 |
| 5. | Police | 28.52 | 26.48 | 27.41 | 26.27 | 29.68 |
| 6. | Miscellaneous Departments | 1.75 | 2.81 | 6.43 | 5.79 | 7.15 |
| | TOTAL | 62.69 | 64.14 | 73.85 | 80.67 | 86.05 |

Source: Budget Documents.

8. 8 The State Budget-Expenditure on Social Services (Revenue Account)

(In lakhs of rupees)

| S. No. | Items of Expenditure | 1966-67 Actuals | 1967-68 Actuals | 1968-69 Actuals | 1969-70 (R. E.) | 1970-71 (B. E.) |
|--------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1. | Education | 74.16 | 88.92 | 101.43 | 115.16 | 124.69 |
| 2. | Medical | 54.13 | 57.13 | 66.48 | 75.45 | 78.50 |
| 3. | Public Health | 6.00 | 7.40 | 9.45 | 10.12 | 21.19 |
| 4. | Labour and Employment | 3.09 | 3.58 | 4.95 | 7.83 | 6.42 |
| 5. | Miscellaneous, Social and Developmental Organisations | 4.86 | 5.72 | 10.50 | 13.45 | 14.66 |
| | TOTAL | 142.24 | 162.75 | 192.81 | 222.01 | 245.46 |

Source: Budget Documents

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 9 The State Budget - Expenditure on Economic Development (Revenue Account)

(In lakhs of rupees)

| S.No. | Items of Expenditure | 1966-67 Actuals | 1967-68 Actuals | 1968-69 Actuals | 1969-70 (R.E.) | 1970-71 (B.E.) |
|-------|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1. | Agriculture | 18.65 | 23.75 | 27.38 | 48.34 | 50.68 |
| 2. | Animal Husbandry | 4.05 | 5.29 | 5.42 | 7.27 | 8.29 |
| 3. | Co-operation | 2.03 | 3.01 | 3.65 | 4.23 | 5.04 |
| 4. | Industries | 2.14 | 3.17 | 5.47 | 5.70 | 6.33 |
| 5. | Community Development Projects and Local Development Works | 6.32 | 5.98 | 7.88 | 8.54 | 9.63 |
| 6. | Irrigation | 6.17 | 9.35 | 16.51 | 19.47 | 15.08 |
| 7. | Electricity Schemes | 68.36 | 77.91 | 79.05 | 84.78 | 100.72 |
| 8. | Public Works (including roads) | 40.89 | 17.79 | 26.82 | 38.16 | 67.25 |
| 9. | Ports and Pilotage | 1.49 | 1.99 | 2.32 | 2.81 | 3.00 |
| 10. | Scientific Departments | 0.98 | 1.29 | 1.74 | 1.90 | 2.56 |
| 11. | Capital outlay on Industrial and Economic Development | — | — | — | — | 1.80 |
| | TOTAL | 151.08 | 149.53 | 176.24 | 221.20 | 270.38 |

Source: Budget Documents

8. 10 The State Budget - Expenditure on Capital Outlay outside the Revenue Account

(In lakhs of rupees)

| S.No. | Items | 1966-67 Actuals | 1967-68 Actuals | 1968-69 Actuals | 1969-70 (R.E.) | 1970-71 (B.E.) |
|-------|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1. | Industrial and Economic Development | 3.60 | 9.00 | 5.51 | 13.31 | 13.97 |
| 2. | Consumer Co-operatives | 1.04 | — | — | — | — |
| 3. | Improvement of Public Health | 11.24 | 14.71 | 16.15 | 27.20 | 33.90 |
| 4. | Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage works (Commercial) | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. | Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage works (Non-Commercial) | 5.02 | 5.56 | 12.57 | 9.40 | 7.45 |
| 6. | Electricity Schemes | 32.26 | 20.65 | 14.44 | 22.15 | 15.83 |
| 7. | Public Works | 35.93 | 41.15 | 47.73 | 54.66 | 26.16 |
| 8. | Other Works | 1.50 | 1.52 | 0.20 | — | — |
| 9. | Ports | 2.79 | 6.90 | 7.07 | 3.74 | 13.24 |
| 10. | Government Trading | (—) 0.35 | 23.04 | 20.67 | (—) 7.73 | (—) 9.87 |
| | TOTAL | 93.03 | 122.53 | 124.34 | 122.73 | 100.68 |

Source: Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 11 The State Budget-Loans and Advances (Gross)

(In lakhs of rupees)

| S. No. | Items of Expenditure | 1966-67 Actuals | 1967-68 Actuals | 1968-69 Actuals | 1969-70 (R. E.) | 1970-71 (B. E.) |
|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| I PLAN LOANS: | | | | | | |
| 1. | Agriculture | 5.58 | 7.94 | 5.64 | 5.18 | 7.71 |
| 2. | Fisheries | 0.55 | 0.75 | 0.50 | 0.32 | 0.75 |
| 3. | Animal Husbandry | 0.34 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 1.29 | 1.78 |
| 4. | Co-operation | 2.80 | 2.12 | 3.55 | 1.24 | 2.78 |
| 5. | Industries | 1.78 | 3.32 | 2.49 | 2.45 | 3.00 |
| 6. | Electricity and Irrigation | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. | Community Development | 0.57 | 0.36 | 0.27 | 0.37 | 0.50 |
| 8. | Housing | 7.41 | 7.26 | 5.99 | 3.20 | 6.50 |
| 9. | Dairying | — | 0.22 | 4.15 | 9.40 | 3.72 |
| 10. | Slum Improvement | — | — | — | — | — |
| 11. | National Loan Scholarships | 0.25 | 0.23 | 0.25 | 0.08 | 0.21 |
| 12. | Local Bodies | 0.77 | 0.54 | 0.60 | 1.00 | 2.34 |
| 13. | Loan to Goldsmiths | — | — | — | — | — |
| TOTAL - I | | 20.06 | 22.79 | 23.50 | 24.53 | 29.29 |
| II NON-PLAN LOANS: | | | | | | |
| (Loans to Government Servants) | | | | | | |
| 1. | Advances for purchase of motor conveyances | 1.18 | 2.19 | 1.98 | 2.53 | 2.50 |
| 2. | Advances for purchase of other conveyances | 0.75 | 0.99 | 1.01 | 1.11 | 1.83 |
| 3. | House building advances | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.92 | 1.88 | 2.10 |
| 4. | Loans to Burma and Ceylon Evacuees | 0.12 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.38 |
| 5. | Vegetable Development Scheme | 0.40 | 0.07 | 0.47 | — | — |
| 6. | Horticulture Development scheme | 0.14 | 0.05 | 0.39 | — | — |
| 7. | Community Development scheme | — | 0.20 | 0.20 | — | — |
| 8. | Advances for relief measures/damages caused by natural calamities | — | 0.24 | — | 2.05 | 0.01 |
| 9. | Loans bearing interest Loans repayment | 0.30 | 0.75 | 2.89 | 7.27 | 16.49 |
| 10. | Miscellaneous Loans and Advances | — | — | — | 0.62 | 0.22 |
| TOTAL - II | | 2.93 | 4.61 | 7.88 | 15.54 | 23.53 |
| GRAND TOTAL (Plan + Non-Plan) | | 22.99 | 27.40 | 31.38 | 40.07 | 52.82 |

Source: Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 12 Demand and Collections of Various Taxes

(In lakhs of rupees)

| Nature of Taxes | 1966-67 | | 1967-68 | |
|---------------------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|
| | Demand | Collection | Demand | Collection |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Land Revenue | 4.61 | 3.43 | 4.64 | 4.81 |
| State Excise Duties | 76.41 | 78.05 | 93.91 | 95.01 |
| Non-motorised vehicle tax | — | — | 1.05 | 0.43 |
| Profession Tax | 3.50 | 2.94 | 3.00 | 2.92 |
| TOTAL | 84.52 | 84.42 | 102.60 | 103.17 |

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

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8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 13 State Excise - Revenue by Commodities

(In lakhs of rupees)

| Nature of Excise | Amount collected during | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| | 1962-63 | 1963-64 * | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1966-67 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Licence fees for sale of Indian spirits | 5.28 | 5.06 | 5.72 | 10.64 | 10.64 | 10.64 | 15.18* |
| Toddy shop auction fees | 20.49 | 18.74 | 23.54 | 28.22 | 28.21 | 28.21 | 37.15* |
| Licence fees for sale of foreign liquors | 1.00 | 0.84 | 0.96 | 0.85 | 0.91 | 0.91 | 1.13 |
| Tobacco auction fees | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Transactions and fines | 0.13 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.35 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.03 |
| Explosives | 0.04 | 0.01 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumption duty on foreign Liquors and Indian made Foreign liquors | 14.28 | 14.39 | 20.47 | 26.52 | 22.98 | 14.10 | 17.77 |
| Consumption duty on Indian Liquors | 14.72 | 15.50 | 19.04 | 20.49 | 19.13 | 29.53 | 35.09 |
| TOTAL | 55.94 | 54.72 | 69.92 | 87.07 | 81.97 | 83.45 | 106.35 |

* Calendar year

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

**8. 14 Incometax Demand According to Classes of Income Assessed
in the Union Territory of Pondicherry, 1964-65.**

| S. No. | Classification | Number of Assessees | Income Assessed '000 Rs. | Total Tax (Income tax + Super Tax + Surcharge) '000 Rs. |
|-------------------|---|---------------------|--------------------------|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| A. Demand | | | | |
| 1. | Salaries: | | | |
| | a) Central Government | 4 | 27 | 1 |
| | b) State Government | 56 | 3,64 | 14 |
| | c) Others | 716 | 56,02 | 2,23 |
| 2. | Interest on Securities : | | | |
| | a) Central and State Governments etc. (tax free) | 1 | — | — |
| | b) Central and State Governments etc. (taxed) | 7 | 48 | 3 |
| | c) Companies and Corporations | 1 | 1 | — |
| 3. | House Property | 386 | 4,78 | 22 |
| 4. | Business and professions | 244 | 60,62 | 9,71 |
| 5. | Shares and partnership profits : | | | |
| | a) Share of Profits from Registered Firms (taxed) | 44 | 6,85 | 71 |
| | b) Share of Profits from Un-Registered firms, association of persons etc. (taxed) | 9 | 48 | 5 |
| 6. | Other Sources : | | | |
| | a) Dividends | 29 | 78 | 12 |
| | b) Others | 228 | 4,81 | 21 |
| 7. | Capital Gains: | | | |
| | a) Immovable property-Short term | — | — | — |
| | Others | 2 | 2,15 | 45 |
| | b) Machinery and Plant-Short term | — | — | — |
| | Others | — | — | — |
| | c) Others-Short term | 1 | 20 | 1 |
| | Others | 2 | 1,63 | 13 |
| 8. | Income accruing or arising from abroad | 42 | 3,21 | 8 |
| | Total Demand (A) | 1,772 | 1,45,93 | 14,10 |
| B. Rebate: | Total Rebate (B) | 336 | 2,84 | 37 |
| | Tax payable (A - B) | — | — | 13,73 |

Source: Directorate of Inspection (Research, Statistics and Publication), New Delhi.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 15 Trade classification of Business and Professional Income Assessed to Incometax
in the Union Territory of Pondicherry, 1964-65.

| S. No. | Classification | Number of Assessees | Income '000 Rs. | Total Tax (Income Tax + Super Tax + Surcharge) '000 Rs. |
|--------------|---|---------------------------|--------------------|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1. | Forestry, Mining and Quarrying | — | — | — |
| 2. | Primary Industries and Processing and Manufacture of food stuffs (including beverages and narcotics) | 10 | 2,79 | 22 |
| 3. | Processing and Manufacture, Textiles, Leather and Products thereof | 1 | 48 | 1 |
| 4. | Processing and Manufacture, Metals, Chemicals and Products thereof | 5 | 88 | 8 |
| 5. | Processing and Manufacture, Cement, Rubber, Paper and other mineral products | 4 | 59 | 3 |
| 6. | Construction and Utilities | 8 | 70 | 3 |
| 7. | Commerce, Transport and Communications | 1,67 | 24,36 | 2,15 |
| 8. | Finance | 22 | 27,22 | 6,71 |
| 9. | Profession | 27 | 3,60 | 48 |
| TOTAL | | 2,44 | 60,62 | 9,71 |

Source: Directorate of Inspection (Research, Statistics and Publication), New Delhi.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 16 Income Assessed and Tax Payable, 1964-65

| S.No. | Range of Total Income Assessed (Rs.) | | Number of Assesseees | Income Assessed (‘000 Rs.) | Total Tax (Income Tax + Super Tax + Surcharge) (‘000 Rs.) | Net Income (‘000 Rs.) |
|-------|--|------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | |
| 1. | Below | 3,000 | 9 | 17 | 3 | 14 |
| 2. | 3,000 | To 5,000 | 257 | 10,72 | 10 | 10,62 |
| 3. | 5,001 | „ 10,000 | 524 | 37,42 | 69 | 36,73 |
| 4. | 10,001 | „ 15,000 | 145 | 17,69 | 69 | 17,00 |
| 5. | 15,001 | „ 20,000 | 72 | 12,53 | 63 | 11,90 |
| 6. | 20,001 | „ 40,000 | 74 | 20,03 | 1,75 | 18,28 |
| 7. | 40,001 | „ 1,00,000 | 26 | 15,12 | 2,46 | 12,66 |
| 8. | 1,00,001 | „ 2,00,000 | 4 | 5,17 | 48 | 4,69 |
| 9. | 2,00,001 | „ 5,00,000 | 1 | 2,19 | 1,28 | 91 |
| 10. | Over | 5,00,000 | 1 | 20,76 | 5,03 | 15,73 |
| TOTAL | | | 1,113 | 1,41,80 | 13,14 | 1,28,66 |

Source : Directorate of Inspection (Research, Statistics and Publication), New Delh.i

8. 17 Collection under Small Savings Securities

| S. No. | Item | (In lakhs of rupees) | | | | | 1968-69 |
|--------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| | | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1966-67 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | |
| 1 | 2 | | | | | | 7 |
| 1. | National Defence Certificates | | | | | | |
| | a) Gross | 1.84 | 3.30 | 0.64 | 1.50 | 693. | |
| | b) Net | 1.10 | 1.51 | (-) 0.53 | 0.99 | — | |
| 2. | Post Office Savings Bank Accounts | | | | | | |
| | a) Gross | 24.04 | 24.86 | 34.03 | 44.38 | 49.38 | |
| | b) Net | 0.81 | 9.14 | (-) 3.16 | 2.23 | 2.23 | |
| 3. | Cumulative Time Deposits | | | | | | |
| | a) Gross | 0.84 | 1.09 | 1.28 | 2.01 | 3.64 | |
| | b) Net | 0.03 | 0.65 | 0.85 | 1.09 | 1.88 | |
| 4. | Defence Deposit Certificates | | | | | | |
| | a) Gross | 0.52 | — | — | — | — | |
| | b) Net | 0.52 | — | (-) 0.07 | (-) 0.43 | (-) 1.02 | |
| 5. | Annuity Certificates | | | | | | |
| | a) Gross | — | — | — | — | — | |
| | b) Net | (-) 0.04 | (-) 0.07 | (-) 0.08 | (-) 0.08 | (-) 0.08 | |
| 6. | Treasury Security Deposits | | | | | | |
| | a) Gross | — | — | — | — | — | |
| | b) Net | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 7. | Premium prize Bonds | | | | | | |
| | a) Gross | 0.01 | — | — | — | — | |
| | b) Net | 0.01 | — | — | — | — | |
| 8. | Fixed Deposits | | | | | | |
| | a) Gross | — | — | — | — | — | |
| | b) Net | — | — | — | — | 0.07 | |

Sources: 1. Small Savings Organisation.
2. Posts & Telegraphs Department.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 18 Life Insurance Statistics

| S. No. | Items | STATE | | | | 1968 | | | | 1969 | | | |
|--------|--------------------------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|-------|----------|----|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | Pondicherry | | Karaikal | | Mahe | | Yanam | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 1. | Number of Proposals | 1,795 | 2,531 | 2,685 | 2,164 | 2,144 | 363 | 155 | 23 | 1,613 | 374 | 149 | 28 |
| 2. | Sum Assured ('000 Rupees) | 89,47 | 1,12,81 | 1,17,45 | 1,30,32 | 84,24 | 21,87 | 10,42 | 92 | 94,80 | 23,07 | 9,89 | 2,56 |
| 3. | Number of Policies | 1,658 | 2,110 | 2,111 | 2,116 | 1,559 | 374 | 158 | 20 | 1,581 | 352 | 154 | 29 |
| 4. | Sum Assured ('000 Rupees) | 81,91 | 98,52 | 1,12,66 | 1,28,18 | 79,52 | 22,52 | 985 | 77 | 93,90 | 22,09 | 9,52 | 2,67 |
| 5. | Number of Development Officers | 16 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 8 | 2 | 4* | -- | 7 | 2 | 4* | -- |
| 6. | Number of Active Agents | 198 | 230 | 430 | 243 | 384 | 35 | 10 | 1 | 197 | 35 | 9 | 2 |

* The four Development Officers are for the common area comprising of Tellicherry and Mahe. There are no Development Officers exclusively for Mahe.

Source: Life Insurance Corporation of India.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 19 Operation of Scheduled Banks

| S. No. | Year (Last Friday) | Number of Banks (Branches) | Deposits (Rs. Lakhs) | Advances (Rs. Lakhs) |
|--------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1. | 1958 | 4 | 0,83 | 1,21 |
| 2. | 1959 | 4 | 2,10 | 1,22 |
| 3. | 1960 | 4 | 2,15 | 2,03 |
| 4. | 1961 | 7 | 2,69 | 2,60 |
| 5. | 1962 | 7 | 2,50 | 2,07 |
| 6. | 1963 | 7 | 3,05 | 2,19 |
| 7. | 1964 | 7 | 3,30 | 2,26 |
| 8. | 1965 | 8 | 3,22 | 2 85 |
| 9. | 1966 | 9 | 3,98 | 2,53 |
| 10. | 1967 | 10 | 4,42 | 2,68 |
| 11. | 1968 | 12 | 5,01 | 3,27 |

Source: Reserve Bank of India, Bombay.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 20 Balance Sheet of State Co-operative Bank

(In '000 Rupees.)

| S. No. | Items | Year ending June | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| | | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| I. LIABILITIES : | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Share Capital paid | 10,00 | 12,84 | 15,12 | 16,44 | 17,47 | 18,67 | 20,76 |
| 2. | Deposits : | | | | | | | |
| | Fixed Deposits | 5,51 | 7,64 | 9,36 | 20,49 | 24,44 | 25,45 | 19,92 |
| | Current Deposits | 6,45 | 5,65 | 5,22 | 7,02 | 11,04 | 15,91 | 1,2,81 |
| | Savings Deposits | 21 | 48 | 61 | 91 | 1,12 | 1,69 | 1,41 |
| | Other Deposits | 5,67 | 4,17 | 5,93 | 2,23 | 1,84 | 5,35 | 4,74 |
| | TOTAL (2) | 17,84 | 17,94 | 21,12 | 30,65 | 38,44 | 48,40 | 38,18 |
| 3. | Loans | 32,21 | 31,52 | 32,16 | 19,54 | 19,62 | 20,99 | 28,18 |
| 4. | Interest Payable | 9 | 28 | 28 | 23 | 36 | 48 | 32 |
| 5. | Cost of Management | 1 | — | — | — | — | 01 | 01 |
| 6. | i) Reserve for interest paid on Government loans kept under suspense recoverable | 17 | 17 | 19 | 31 | 0,09 | 0,09 | — |
| | ii) Reserve for doubtful debts | 42 | 42 | 54 | 1,18 | 1,44 | 1,44 | 2,84 |
| 7. | Reserve : | | | | | | | |
| | Statutory | 1,36 | 1,36 | 1,77 | 2,43 | 2,57 | 2,68 | 2,73 |
| | Depreciation | 4 | 4 | 5 | 16 | — | — | 4 |
| | Other funds and reserves | — | — | — | 1,25 | 1,79 | 2,49 | 3,61 |
| 8. | Undisbursed Profit | — | 1,24 | 1,20 | 66 | — | — | — |
| 9. | Other Liabilities | 1,66 | 1,30 | 1,63 | 35 | 1,00 | 2,03 | 5,65 |
| 10. | Profit and Loss Credit balance | 1,24 | 1,53 | 1,22 | 59 | 41 | 1,64 | 70 |
| | TOTAL LIABILITIES | 65,04 | 68,64 | 75,28 | 73,79 | 83,19 | 98,92 | 1,03,72 |
| II. ASSETS : | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Cash in hand | 55 | 68 | 38 | 1,83 | 1,09 | 3,02 | 2,99 |
| 2. | Balance at Bankers on Current Account | 7,04 | 10,16 | 9,22 | 9,48 | 13,02 | 8,20 | 74 |
| 3. | Loans to Co-operative Societies and Individuals | 47,67 | 52,28 | 54,64 | 47,54 | 52,89 | 55,48 | 83,49 |
| 4. | Interest | 34 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. | Interest recoverable | 6 | 72 | 66 | 50 | 58 | 68 | 75 |
| 6. | Furniture | 9 | 12 | 17 | 35 | 21 | 24 | 42 |
| 7. | Other Assets | 9,29 | 4,68 | 10,21 | 14,09 | 15,40 | 31,30 | 15,33 |
| | TOTAL ASSETS | 65,04 | 68,64 | 75,28 | 73,79 | 83,19 | 98,92 | 1,03,72 |

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 21 Balance Sheet of Co-operative Urban Banks

(In '000 Rupees)

| S. No. | Items | Year ending June | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| I. LIABILITIES: | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Share Capital | 2,41 | 2,71 | 3,00 | 3,27 | 3,33 | 3,36 | 3,46 |
| 2. | Deposits : | | | | | | | |
| | Fixed deposits | 8,26 | 10,77 | 9,63 | 7,47 | 10,50 | 13,71 | 12,06 |
| | Current deposits | 2,90 | 3,53 | 2,04 | 3,14 | 3,62 | 2,92 | 1,04 |
| | Savings deposits | 95 | 92 | 87 | 1,06 | 1,23 | 1,44 | 2,30 |
| | Other deposits | 1,23 | 1,08 | 68 | 99 | 99 | 1,70 | 77 |
| | TOTAL (2) | 13,34 | 16,30 | 13,22 | 12,66 | 16,34 | 19,77 | 16,17 |
| 3. | Interest | 17 | 19 | 17 | 21 | 18 | 21 | 26 |
| 4. | Reserve : | | | | | | | |
| | Depreciation | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 11 |
| | Bad debts | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 8 |
| | Uninvested | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. | Undisbursed Profit | 5 | 29 | 47 | 1,19 | 1,25 | 32 | 32 |
| 6. | Dividend | 6 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 9 |
| 7. | Loans | 89 | 1,84 | 1,26 | 99 | 1,87 | 53 | 4,33 |
| 8. | Other Liabilities | 82 | 75 | 94 | 19 | 54 | 1,75 | 1,96 |
| 9. | Profit and loss credit balance | 26 | 44 | 48 | 53 | 1,07 | 1,10 | 1,18 |
| | TOTAL LIABILITIES | 18,12 | 22,74 | 19,77 | 19,32 | 24,89 | 27,34 | 27,96 |
| II. ASSETS: | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Cash in hand | 69 | 47 | 72 | 64 | 32 | 32 | 26 |
| 2. | Cash in Bank | 64 | 2,57 | 82 | 1,96 | 3,32 | 2,44 | 1,64 |
| 3. | Loans | 13,62 | 15,58 | 15,53 | 14,17 | 16,00 | 17,34 | 19,26 |
| 4. | Cash Credit | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. | Investment | 2,45 | 3,14 | 1,69 | 1,61 | 3,04 | 4,55 | 3,93 |
| 6. | Interest | 29 | 37 | 50 | 72 | 1,39 | 1,58 | 1,62 |
| 7. | Furniture etc. | 14 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 14 |
| 8. | Other assets | 29 | 48 | 37 | 7 | 67 | 97 | 1,11 |
| | TOTAL ASSETS | 18,12 | 22,74 | 19,77 | 19,32 | 24,89 | 27,34 | 27,96 |

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

9. LOCAL BODIES

Union Territory of Pondicherry comprises of four regions namely Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam. Each region is divided into Communes - eight in Pondicherry, six in Karaikal and one each in Mahe and Yanam. Each Commune comprising of a group of villages, is being administered by a municipal council under the leadership of a Mayor. The Municipalities (Mairies) in this State are neither municipal councils nor major panchayats as understood in the rest of India.

Table 9. 1: This table presents the summary of all the Municipalities for the calendar years from 1959 to 1969. Total receipts are classified into ordinary and extraordinary and total expenditure into compulsory, facultative, supplementary and extraordinary.

Table 9. 2: This table gives total receipts and expenditure of each municipality by communes for the calendar years from 1965 to 1969.

Ordinary Receipts: Revenue from the municipal properties, concessions, granted by the State Government on certain taxes, stall rents collected in the markets, slaughter houses etc., parking duties, in public squares and roads, tool fees, fees charged for the issue of birth, death and marriage certificates etc., constitute ordinary receipts.

Extraordinary Receipts: Grants, subsidies and loans from the Government are included in this category.

Compulsory Expenditure: Expenses on general administration, tax collection, health census and grave yards come under this category.

Facultative Expenditure: Expense on public works, police, pond, supervision of markets etc., constitute facultative expenditure.

Extraordinary Expenditure: Expenses met out of grants and subsidies from the State government for undertaking certain works are included in this category.

Supplementary Expenditure: Expenses met from the supplementary budget of the municipality come under this category.

9. LOCAL BODIES

9. 1 Budget of Local Bodies - Summary
(In lakhs of rupees)

| Details | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| I. RECEIPTS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ordinary | 16.41 | 22.12 | 24.69 | 25.99 | 24.26 | 26.04 | 30.12 | 41.50 | 39.22 | 47.49 | 43.46 |
| Extraordinary | 1.27 | 3.19 | 2.17 | 2.62 | 0.17 | -- | 16.42 | 15.46 | 13.60 | 9.90 | 7.51 |
| TOTAL | 17.68 | 25.31 | 26.86 | 28.61 | 24.43 | 26.04 | 46.54 | 56.96 | 52.82 | 57.39 | 50.97 |
| II. EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Compulsory | 3.15 | 4.62 | 6.02 | 6.80 | 6.59 | 6.57 | 6.08 | 7.12 | 7.57 | 15.07 | 7.48 |
| Facultative | 10.39 | 12.35 | 12.54 | 16.97 | 17.45 | 18.80 | 18.11 | 20.97 | 20.98 | 23.20 | 22.33 |
| Extraordinary | 0.15 | 1.68 | 2.50 | 3.15 | 0.17 | 0.34 | 8.11 | 15.55 | 12.24 | 9.87 | 6.79 |
| Supplementary | 0.31 | 2.21 | 1.30 | 2.12 | 15.55 | 19.87 | 9.29 | 14.54 | 12.29 | 6.98 | 13.94 |
| TOTAL | 14.00 | 20.86 | 22.36 | 29.04 | 39.76 | 45.58 | 41.59 | 58.18 | 53.08 | 55.12 | 50.54 |

Source: Office of the Inspector of Municipal Councils and Local Boards, Pondicherry.

9. LOCAL BODIES

9. 2 Budget of Local Bodies by Communes

| Region/Municipality | (In Rupees) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|--|------|--|
| | 1965 | | | 1966 | | | 1967 | | | 1968 | | | 1969 | |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | | | | |
| Pondicherry: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pondicherry | 16,25,699 | 14,10,523 | 29,33,909 | 29,28,516 | 27,42,245 | 27,17,715 | 26,92,603 | 26,92,376 | 26,47,157 | 26,04,638 | | | | |
| Mudaliarpet | 1,76,539 | 1,73,423 | 1,79,206 | 2,03,533 | 2,15,335 | 2,32,122 | 2,14,301 | 1,84,602 | 3,12,835 | 2,96,570 | | | | |
| Ariankuppam | 2,25,152 | 2,18,206 | 2,27,638 | 2,15,770 | 1,52,416 | 1,47,686 | 1,70,801 | 1,70,801 | 2,53,413 | 2,53,413 | | | | |
| Ozhukarai | 58,280 | 1,67,289 | 1,05,082 | 1,05,082 | 98,410 | 98,410 | 1,81,335 | 1,72,479 | 1,99,319 | 1,87,428 | | | | |
| Villianur | 2,33,577 | 2,33,577 | 2,30,184 | 2,30,184 | 1,22,140 | 1,22,140 | 2,21,863 | 2,24,363 | 1,86,910 | 1,86,910 | | | | |
| Nettapakkam | 1,67,806 | 74,212 | 64,471 | 82,056 | 45,722 | 1,40,468 | 2,26,664 | 2,26,664 | 1,42,240 | 1,36,239 | | | | |
| Mannadipet | 4,70,453 | 4,63,122 | 2,82,553 | 2,81,852 | 2,15,808 | 2,25,396 | 58,891 | 58,880 | 1,59,854 | 69,145 | | | | |
| Bahour | 1,38,029 | 1,75,726 | 1,64,655 | 1,76,587 | 1,42,290 | 1,32,048 | 81,883 | 68,234 | 85,452 | 1,45,227 | | | | |
| Karaikal: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karaikal | 6,49,092 | 6,47,091 | 8,69,496 | 8,67,254 | 7,20,584 | 7,19,801 | 7,78,897 | 7,78,897 | 5,94,817 | 5,80,369 | | | | |
| Tirunallar | 2,01,241 | 1,10,232 | 1,91,791 | 1,91,791 | 2,52,618 | 2,52,618 | 3,48,437 | 1,95,922 | 1,39,377 | 1,59,871 | | | | |
| Grand Aldee | 1,09,313 | 89,745 | 49,960 | 84,754 | 60,822 | 90,383 | 69,084 | 67,339 | 53,601 | 1,08,650 | | | | |
| Nedungadu | 2,14,777 | 58,088 | 84,622 | 1,08,259 | 1,29,624 | 1,12,800 | 1,69,411 | 1,66,862 | 72,144 | 95,769 | | | | |
| Neravy | 1,06,833 | 1,02,087 | 62,104 | 1,08,270 | 1,20,412 | 39,003 | 1,01,004 | 1,38,153 | 82,594 | 83,227 | | | | |
| Kottucherry | 1,00,748 | 1,06,100 | 91,739 | 1,07,169 | 1,31,302 | 1,41,355 | 1,54,812 | 1,54,769 | 57,228 | 54,775 | | | | |
| Mahe: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mahe | 1,02,625 | 93,432 | 1,30,006 | 87,592 | 98,273 | 88,969 | 2,34,387 | 1,77,084 | 79,773 | 63,492 | | | | |
| Yanam: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yanam | 74,332 | 36,343 | 28,595 | 39,819 | 34,413 | 47,171 | 34,405 | 34,405 | 30,057 | 28,590 | | | | |
| TOTAL: | 46,54,496 | 41,59,196 | 56,96,011 | 58,18,488 | 52,82,414 | 53,08,085 | 57,38,778 | 55,11,830 | 50,96,771 | 50,54,313 | | | | |

Source: Office of the Inspector of Municipal and Local Boards, Pondicherry.

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

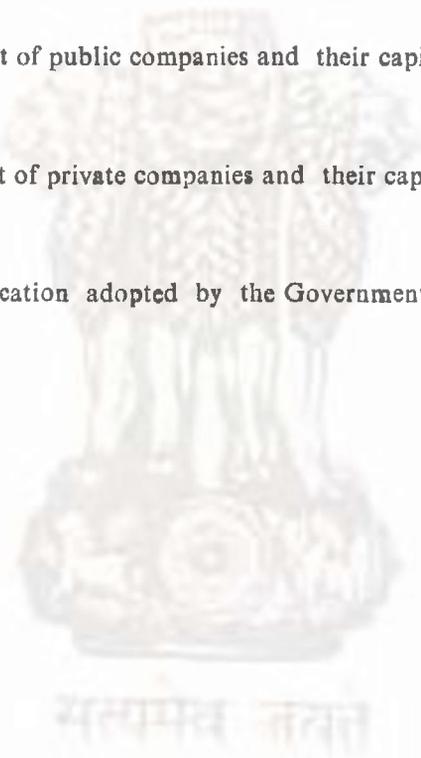
The Indian Companies Act, 1963 was extended to Pondicherry State on 1st November, 1954 and from the date all existing companies whose liabilities were limited were governed by this Act.

Table 10. 1 gives the number and capital position of all the Joint Stock Companies both public and private, as on 31st March 1968, 1969 and 1970.

Table 10. 2 gives a list of public companies and their capital position as on 31st March 1970.

Table 10. 3 gives a list of private companies and their capital position as on 31st March 1970.

The industrial classification adopted by the Government of India has been adhered to throughout this section.



10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10.1 Joint Stock Companies at Work - All Companies.

| Industrial Classification | As on 31st March 1968 | | | | As on 31st March 1969 | | | | As on 31st March 1970 | | | |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------|
| | No. of Companies | Capital in lakhs of rupees | | No. of Companies | Capital in lakhs of rupees | | No. of Companies | Capital in lakhs of rupees | | No. of Companies | Capital in lakhs of rupees | |
| | | Authorised | Subs-criberd | | Authorised | Subs-criberd | | Authorised | Subs-criberd | | Authorised | Subs-criberd |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Agriculture and Allied Industries | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining and Quarrying | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Processing and Manufacture-Food stuffs, Textiles, Leather and Products thereof | 8 | 394.00 | 102.712 | 102.71 | 8 | 394.00 | 148.79 | 148.64 | 9 | 446.50 | 165.92 | 158.05 |
| Processing and Manufacture-Metals, Chemicals, and products thereof | 6 | 305.00 | 24.09 | 23.45 | 4 | 254.00 | 9.10 | 9.10 | 3 | 54.00 | 8.10 | 8.10 |
| Processing and Manufacture-Not elsewhere classified | 2 | 9.00 | 1.22 | 1.22 | 2 | 9.00 | 1.88 | 1.88 | 3 | 209.00 | 3.83 | 3.83 |
| Construction and Utilities | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Commerce (Trade and Finance) | 36 | 60.94 | 16.42 | 15.306 | 34 | 48.04 | 14.16 | 13.91 | 33 | 47.59 | 14.14 | 14.04 |
| Transport, Communication and storage | 4 | 5.99 | 4.26 | 4.16 | 4 | 5.99 | 4.16 | 4.16 | 4 | 5.99 | 4.16 | 4.16 |
| Community and Business services | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Personal and other services | — | 2.00 | 1.07 | 0.65 | — | 2.00 | 0.83 | 0.83 | — | 2.00 | 0.83 | 0.83 |
| TOTAL | 56 | 776.93 | 149.772 | 147.496 | 52 | 713.03 | 178.93 | 178.53 | 52 | 765.08 | 196.98 | 189.01 |

Source: Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10. 2 Joint Stock Companies at Work - Public Companies as on 31st March 1970

| Sl. No. | Industrial Classification/Name of the Company | Date of Registration | Capital (in lakhs of rupees) | | |
|---|---|----------------------|------------------------------|------------|---------|
| | | | Authorised | Subscribed | Paid-up |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| I Processing and Manufacture of Foodstuffs, Textiles, etc. | | | | | |
| | 1) Sri Barathi Mills Ltd., Pondicherry | 25-3-49 | 50.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 |
| | 2) Anglo French Textiles, Pondicherry | 19-2-51 | 100.00 | 62.81 | 55.59 |
| II Processing and Manufacture - Others | | | | | |
| III Commerce (Trade and Finance) | | | | | |
| IV Community Business Services: | | | | | |
| TOTAL | | | 150.00 | 83.81 | 76.59 |

Source: Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10.3 Joint Stock Companies at Work - Private Companies as on 31st March 1970.

| Sl. No. | Industrial Classification/ Name of the Company | Date of Registration | Capital (in lakhs of rupees) | | |
|--|--|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------|---------|
| | | | Authorised | Subscribed | Paid-up |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| I. AGRICULTURE & ALLIED ACTIVITIES | | | | | |
| II. PROCESSING & MANUFACTURING FOOD TUFFS, TEXTILES, ETC. | | | | | |
| | 1. Establishment Textile de Modeliarpeth (P) Ltd., Pondicherry | 11.2.30 | 6.00 | 6.00 | 6.00 |
| | 2. New Horizon Sugar Mills (P) Ltd., Pondicherry | 11.1.57 | 200.00 | 25.30 | 25.30 |
| | 3. Cauvery Textiles (P) Ltd., Pondicherry | 21.3.58 | 5.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| | 4. Pondicherry Textiles (P) Ltd., Pondicherry | 7.9.60 | 5.00 | 0.50 | 0.35 |
| | 5. Khoday Breweries (P) Ltd., Pondicherry | 25.8.66 | 20.00 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| | 6. Aurofood Private Ltd., Pondicherry | 16.11.66 | 60.00 | 47.75 | 47.75 |
| | 7. The Modern Pulicate Company (P) Ltd., Pondicherry | 11.12.69 | 0.50 | 0.50 | N.A. |
| | TOTAL | | 296.50 | 82.11 | 81.46 |
| III. PROCESSING & MANUFACTURING METALS, CHEMICALS, ETC. | | | | | |
| | 1. Tenby India Private Ltd., | 17.9.62 | 50.00 | 6.00 | 6.00 |
| | 2. J. J. Chemical & Pharmaceutical Works Private Ltd., | 29.6.64 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| | 3. Almis Pharma Private Ltd., | 16.6.66 | 2.00 | 0.10 | 0.10 |
| IV. PROCESSING, MANUFACTURING (Not Elsewhere classified) | | | | | |
| | 1. South Arcot Electricals and Ceramics Private Ltd., | 24.10.66 | 4.00 | 2.61 | 2.61 |
| V. COMMERCE AND TRADE | | | | | |
| | 1. Best & Company (Pondicherry) (P) Ltd, | 19.2.51 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 |
| | 2. Atlas Imports & Exports Private Ltd., | 24.5.51 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 |
| | 3. Ets. A. C. Abdoul Gafour & Co., (P) Ltd., | 19.10.51 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| | 4. Associated Indo-vietnam (P) Ltd., | 25.8.54 | 6.10 | 6.10 | 6.10 |
| | 5. Hindustan Trading Company (Pondicherry) (P) Ltd., | 22.10.55 | 1.00 | 0.25 | 0.25 |
| | 6. Colombani Import-Export Private Ltd., | 16.3.56 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 |

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10. 3 Joint Stock Companies at Work - Private Companies as on 31st March 1970 (Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|---|--|----------|--------|------|------|
| 7. | Sankar Corporation (P) Ltd., | 11.3.59 | 0.20 | 0.10 | 0.10 |
| 8. | Pondicherry United Financial & Trading Corporation (P) Ltd., | 9.3.60 | 0.50 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| 9. | Manoranjan Ganguli & Sons (P) Ltd., | 27.6.60 | 1.00 | 0.20 | 0.20 |
| 10. | Hindocha Brothers (P) Ltd., | 29.5.61 | 25.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 11. | Karaikal Commercial Private Ltd., | 4.7.62 | 1.00 | 0.11 | 0.10 |
| 12. | V. K. Corporation Private Ltd., | 14.3.63 | 0.20 | 0.04 | 0.03 |
| 13. | Pondy Mutual Benefit Corporation (P) Ltd., | 23.3.63 | 0.20 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| 14. | Jaya Commercial Agents & Consultants Private Ltd., | 30.3.63 | 1.00 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| 15. | P. T. T. Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd., | 28.9.63 | 0.50 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| 16. | Dhanalakshmi Chit Fund (P) Ltd., | 17.1.64 | 0.20 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| 17. | Kameswara Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd., | 15.7.64 | 0.20 | 0.10 | 0.10 |
| 18. | Karunymurthi Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd., | 5.9.64 | 0.20 | 0.12 | 0.12 |
| 19. | Regina Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd., | 19.11.64 | 0.20 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| 20. | South Arcot Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd., | 27.11.64 | 0.90 | 0.50 | 0.50 |
| 21. | Chockanathan Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd., | 24.4.65 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 |
| 22. | V. G. Finance (P) Ltd., | 8.3.66 | 1.00 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| 23. | A. K. V. Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd., | 29.3.66 | 0.20 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| 24. | Azure Agents and Finance (P) Ltd., | 31.10.66 | 0.30 | 0.10 | 0.10 |
| 25. | Motherland Finance (P) Ltd., | 21.11.66 | 1.00 | 0.11 | 0.11 |
| 26. | Balamurugan Chit Fund (Pondicherry) (P) Ltd., | 14.12.66 | 0.50 | 0.08 | 0.08 |
| 27. | Pondy A. K. V. Chit Fund & Finance (P) Ltd., | 7.12.67 | 0.20 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| 28. | Valluvar Semippu Pannai Private Ltd., | 15.4.68 | 0.20 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| 29. | Malaimagal Funds Private Ltd., | 2.5.68 | 0.30 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| 30. | Sree Vedapureeswarar Savings & Finance Private Ltd., | 23.1.69 | 0.20 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| 31. | Selva Murugan Chit Fund (P) Ltd., | 3.2.69 | 0.20 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| 32. | Baby Finance (P) Ltd., | 12.6.69 | 0.20 | 0.04 | N.A. |
| 33. | Sri Sarathi Chit Fund & Finance (P) Ltd., | 13.3.70 | 0.30 | 0.04 | N.A. |
| VI. TRANSPORTS, COMMUNICATIONS AND STORES | | | | | |
| 1. | Pondy Transports Company Private Ltd., | 4.1.60 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| 2. | Sri Sivasupramaniam Transports Private Ltd., | 25.3.61 | 2.00 | 1.05 | 1.05 |
| 3. | Karaikal Transports Private Ltd., | 24.8.61 | 0.99 | 0.36 | 0.36 |
| 4. | M. G. Gramani Transports Private Ltd., | 14.5.62 | 1.00 | 0.75 | 0.75 |
| VII. PERSONAL AND OTHER SERVICES | | | | | |
| 1. | Rammohan Films Private Ltd., | 4.4.67 | 2.00 | 0.83 | 0.83 |
| VIII. SECTION 24-LICENCED COMPANY : PROCESSING & MANUFACTURING (Not elsewhere classified) | | | | | |
| 1. | Aurobindo Books Distribution Agency | 2.1.52 | 5.00 | 0.22 | 0.22 |
| 2. | Auroville Electronics and Allied Industries | 15.6.63 | 200.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |

Source : Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

11. PRICES

Wholesale and retail prices are collected every Friday from Pondicherry and Karaikal markets. In Pondicherry market, 81 quotations are collected for 43 commodities in respect of wholesale prices and 74 quotations for 52 commodities in the case of retail prices. In Karaikal market, 81 quotations are collected for 37 commodities in respect of wholesale prices and 78 quotations for 48 commodities in the case of retail prices. The wholesale price quotations relate to the model price (i. e.) the price at which most of the transactions take place. They relate to the actual transactions, nominal quotations are being avoided.

Table 11. 1 gives wholesale prices (average of weekly quotations) in Pondicherry for the years 1966-67 to 1969-70 and monthly figures from April 1969 to March 1970. Wholesale prices are in rupees per quintal except where otherwise stated.

Table 11. 2 gives retail prices (average of weekly quotations) in Pondicherry for the years 1966-67 to 1969-70 and monthly figures from April 1969 to March 1970.

Table 11. 3 gives wholesale prices (average of weekly quotations) in Karaikal for the years 1966-67 to 1969-70 and monthly figures from April 1969 to March 1970. Wholesale prices are in rupees per quintal except where otherwise stated.

Table 11. 4 gives retail prices (average of weekly quotations) in Karaikal for the years 1966-67 to 1969-70 and monthly figures from April 1969 to March 1970.

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11. PRICES

11. 1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry (Contd.)

(In Rupees)

| Year and Month | CEREALS (Contd.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|---------|------------|-------|-------|
| | Boiled Rice | | | | | | Raw Rice | | | | | | | | |
| | Open Market Price | | | | | | Open Market Price | | | | | | | | |
| | Fine | | | Medium | | | Coarse | | | Fine | | | | | |
| | Kuthirai- val samba | Vaya- kundan mani | Siru chilli | ADT- 27 | Cul- batore samba | Coim- samba | Vadan | IR-8 | Red Kar | Kuthirai- val samba | Vaya- kundan | Culture | Cumbu Ragi | | |
| | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 |
| Average | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 64.95 | 58.42 |
| 1966-67 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 77.54 | 64.83 |
| 1967-68 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 66.76 | 67.58 |
| 1968-69 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 81.29 | 75.47 |
| 1969-70 | 143.16 | 105.82 | 136.51 | 123.03 | 116.91 | 122.19 | 112.14 | 93.82 | 103.52 | 121.51 | 145.94 | 125.05 | 138.38 | — | — |
| April 1969 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 70.39 | 67.50 |
| May | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 77.58 | 68.51 |
| June | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 85.34 | 73.13 |
| July | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 89.12 | 78.21 |
| August | 147.27 | N.S. | 147.27 | 132.55 | — | 134.74 | 125.45 | N.S. | — | 125.45 | 149.45 | N.S. | — | 98.60 | 80.55 |
| September | 147.27 | N.S. | 142.91 | 118.91 | N.S. | 118.37 | 126.55 | N.S. | N.S. | 119.73 | 149.45 | N.S. | 136.36 | 87.00 | 79.60 |
| October | 149.67 | N.S. | 146.40 | 122.62 | 122.62 | 120.00 | N.S. | N.S. | 114.55 | 121.30 | 152.73 | N.S. | 140.07 | 70.81 | 83.70 |
| November | 149.73 | N.S. | 147.54 | 123.27 | 123.27 | 120.00 | N.S. | N.S. | 121.09 | 123.27 | 152.73 | N.S. | 141.81 | 79.15 | 84.10 |
| December | 139.63 | 96.00 | 134.46 | 117.82 | 114.82 | 117.82 | 117.82 | N.S. | 105.82 | 117.82 | 142.54 | 142.82 | 135.27 | 78.85 | 78.33 |
| January 1970 | 146.61 | 97.09 | 138.11 | N.S. | 106.91 | N.S. | 117.82 | N.S. | 96.22 | N.S. | N.S. | 118.47 | N.S. | 77.34 | 74.48 |
| February | 147.27 | 112.37 | 124.37 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 91.09 | N.S. | 91.09 | N.S. | N.S. | 118.91 | N.S. | 80.36 | 70.88 |
| March | 117.82 | 117.82 | 111.00 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 94.09 | 93.82 | 92.36 | N.S. | 128.73 | 120.00 | N.S. | 80.96 | 66.66 |

11.1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry (Contd.)

(In Rupees)

| Year and Month | PULSES | | | | | | | | | | SUGAR & GUR | | | | | | CONDIMENTS & SPICES | | | | | |
|-----------------|------------|--------|------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|---------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|--------------|---|---------------------|---|----------|--|--|--|
| | Black-gram | | Green-gram | | Bengal-gram | | Bengal-dhal | | Red-gram dhal | | Sugar | | Canejaggery | | Palm Jaggery | | Chillies | | Tamarind | | | |
| | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | I | II | I | II | | | |
| 1966-67 Average | 119.61 | 104.00 | 94.32 | 96.79 | 130.90 | 105.66 | — | 137.46 | 112.96 | 81.11 | 129.70 | 570.40 | 466.17 | 195.17 | 156.83 | | | | | | | |
| 1967-68 | 159.15 | 123.40 | 148.65 | 207.08 | 220.62 | 192.75 | 355.00 | 161.31 | 191.52 | 158.04 | 179.18 | 327.68 | 282.56 | 354.88 | 289.25 | | | | | | | |
| 1968-69 | 119.20 | 111.27 | 103.65 | 114.99 | 169.44 | 149.02 | 323.56 | 163.55 | 189.38 | 135.11 | 172.15 | 215.02 | 204.96 | 190.46 | 143.92 | | | | | | | |
| 1969-70 | 110.57 | 102.82 | 124.07 | 138.29 | 150.58 | 134.38 | 206.18 | 169.86 | 120.66 | 58.17 | 144.29 | 593.01 | 522.56 | 206.46 | 135.21 | | | | | | | |
| April 1969 | 112.00 | 110.00 | 97.98 | 100.25 | 128.61 | 120.00 | 302.50 | 170.15 | 120.00 | 74.00 | 135.42 | 347.50 | 317.50 | 215.00 | 120.00 | | | | | | | |
| May | 105.20 | 96.00 | 105.66 | 118.18 | 132.89 | 119.00 | 237.00 | 170.15 | 116.00 | 57.60 | 132.67 | 407.00 | 344.00 | 220.00 | 140.00 | | | | | | | |
| June | 110.50 | 96.00 | 120.71 | 139.64 | 147.78 | 133.33 | 230.00 | 170.15 | 131.25 | 58.00 | 133.33 | 585.00 | 457.50 | 220.00 | 140.00 | | | | | | | |
| July | 115.00 | 100.00 | 128.28 | 139.39 | 154.17 | 133.33 | 215.00 | 170.15 | 135.00 | 58.33 | 160.00 | 572.50 | 472.50 | 225.00 | 150.00 | | | | | | | |
| August | 111.00 | 100.00 | 130.30 | 135.75 | 149.46 | 133.33 | 197.80 | 170.95 | 120.00 | 54.93 | 173.33 | 580.00 | 486.00 | 220.00 | 150.00 | | | | | | | |
| September | 109.00 | 100.00 | 126.26 | 137.62 | 142.22 | 133.33 | 201.50 | 172.16 | 120.00 | 53.33 | 163.33 | 570.00 | 512.50 | 220.00 | 150.00 | | | | | | | |
| October | 105.80 | 96.00 | 126.26 | 138.18 | 148.67 | 136.67 | 187.40 | 172.16 | 120.40 | 53.86 | 163.33 | 662.00 | 567.00 | 220.00 | 150.00 | | | | | | | |
| November | 100.00 | 90.00 | 128.03 | 139.64 | 150.83 | 133.33 | 179.50 | 172.16 | 135.00 | 60.00 | 146.67 | 707.50 | 642.50 | 220.00 | 150.00 | | | | | | | |
| December | 101.75 | 99.00 | 135.60 | 147.22 | 151.92 | 134.72 | 180.67 | 169.26 | 131.25 | 59.00 | 146.67 | 740.00 | 732.50 | 205.00 | 135.00 | | | | | | | |
| January 1970 | 116.60 | 106.80 | 141.41 | 157.58 | 174.00 | 158.22 | 184.80 | 166.36 | 124.00 | 58.67 | 140.00 | 900.00 | 722.00 | 200.00 | 130.00 | | | | | | | |
| February | 120.00 | 120.00 | 181.52 | 147.47 | 164.44 | 138.89 | 179.75 | 166.36 | 98.75 | 56.34 | 128.34 | 583.33 | 566.67 | 162.50 | 107.50 | | | | | | | |
| March | 120.00 | 120.00 | 129.80 | 158.59 | 161.94 | 138.38 | 178.25 | 168.33 | 96.25 | 54.00 | 108.34 | 461.25 | 450.00 | 150.00 | 100.00 | | | | | | | |

11. PRICES
(In Rupees)

11.1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry (Contd.)

| Year and Month | CONDIMENTS & SPICES | | | | | | | | | | OIL SEEDS, OILS & OILCAKES | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------|--|--|--|
| | Turmic | | | | | | | | | | Oils | | | | | | | | | |
| | Garlic | Pepper | Curry | Teilet | Arecanuts (Pheon) | Cori- ander | Cumin- seeds | Poppy- seeds | Salt | Ground- nut (shelled) | Ground- nut seeds (per 1000) | Coco- nuts | Mustard oil | Ground- nut oil | Gingelly oil | Coco- nut oil | | | | |
| 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | | | | | |
| 1966-67 | Average | 385.23 | 535.42 | 151.96 | 359.08 | 1128.96 | 275.10 | 473.25 | 584.25 | 6.61 | 203.89 | 206.32 | 301.69 | 184.52 | 428.04 | 452.86 | 481.22 | | | |
| 1967-68 | " | 279.83 | 495.67 | 249.67 | 459.33 | 1137.30 | 181.69 | 612.79 | 591.46 | 5.70 | 163.64 | 188.51 | 416.98 | 205.15 | 340.81 | 403.35 | 541.20 | | | |
| 1968-69 | " | 96.90 | 485.54 | 366.07 | 558.25 | 1068.58 | 158.44 | 644.71 | 434.75 | 4.24 | 154.26 | 180.71 | 338.52 | 178.21 | 319.47 | 365.53 | 488.47 | | | |
| 1969-70 | " | 130.21 | 698.79 | 560.42 | 676.71 | 1050.00 | 206.21 | 593.96 | 359.83 | 4.43 | 209.46 | 241.93 | 460.52 | 186.46 | 452.57 | 500.98 | 567.81 | | | |
| April | 1969 | 104.50 | 460.00 | 445.00 | 550.00 | 1050.00 | 182.50 | 570.00 | 400.00 | 4.00 | 175.63 | 219.63 | 316.25 | 180.00 | 402.87 | 449.55 | 436.36 | | | |
| May | " | 120.00 | 474.00 | 434.00 | 578.00 | 1050.00 | 179.00 | 550.00 | 372.00 | 3.67 | 196.25 | 235.50 | 350.00 | 177.00 | 419.49 | 492.84 | 438.18 | | | |
| June | " | 115.00 | 485.00 | 500.00 | 610.00 | 1050.00 | 201.25 | 565.00 | 380.00 | 3.67 | 221.82 | 273.44 | 356.25 | 183.75 | 460.65 | 553.61 | 503.79 | | | |
| July | " | 135.00 | 515.00 | 520.00 | 650.00 | 1050.00 | 195.00 | 585.00 | 390.00 | 3.67 | 239.06 | 284.69 | 370.00 | 185.00 | 493.95 | 589.69 | 510.61 | | | |
| August | " | 142.00 | 524.00 | 520.00 | 696.00 | 1050.00 | 198.00 | 592.00 | 356.00 | 3.67 | 246.25 | 253.75 | 425.00 | 181.00 | 488.40 | 521.70 | 510.30 | | | |
| September | " | 150.00 | 622.50 | 535.00 | 740.00 | 1050.00 | 200.00 | 612.50 | 365.00 | 4.33 | 239.06 | 225.94 | 456.25 | 188.75 | 487.71 | 473.14 | 559.09 | | | |
| October | " | 126.00 | 880.00 | 646.00 | 750.00 | 1050.00 | 222.00 | 638.00 | 380.00 | 4.07 | 211.75 | 225.50 | 510.00 | 198.00 | 451.53 | 474.88 | 580.49 | | | |
| November | " | 117.50 | 930.00 | 670.00 | 750.00 | 1050.00 | 220.00 | 630.00 | 350.00 | 4.00 | 183.33 | 221.88 | 462.50 | 185.00 | 421.08 | 468.33 | 634.85 | | | |
| December | " | 126.25 | 900.00 | 650.00 | 750.00 | 1050.00 | 217.50 | 630.00 | 345.00 | 4.33 | 167.19 | 212.50 | 442.50 | 180.00 | 385.87 | 462.04 | 665.15 | | | |
| January | 1970 | 125.00 | 900.00 | 650.00 | 744.00 | 1050.00 | 232.00 | 630.00 | 330.00 | 5.54 | 198.75 | 242.50 | 650.00 | 189.00 | 453.43 | 500.61 | 700.61 | | | |
| February | " | 141.25 | 875.00 | 620.00 | 687.50 | 1050.00 | 211.25 | 517.00 | 330.00 | 6.09 | 207.81 | 250.00 | 612.50 | 195.00 | 467.12 | 506.44 | 650.00 | | | |
| March | " | 160.00 | 850.00 | 555.00 | 615.00 | 1050.00 | 215.00 | 537.50 | 320.00 | 6.17 | 226.56 | 257.81 | 575.00 | 195.00 | 498.71 | 518.93 | 624.24 | | | |

11. PRICES

11. 2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

| Year and month | CEREALS (Litre) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|---------|--------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------|----------|------------------|-------------------|------|---------|--------------------|-------------------|----------|------------|------|----|----|------|------|------|------|
| | Boiled Rice | | | | | | | | | | Raw Rice | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Control price | | | | | Open Market Price | | | | | Open Market Price | | | | Open Market Price | | | | | | | | | |
| | Fine | Medi-um | Coarse | Kuthi-raival samba | Vaya-kundan samba | Siru-mani | Ottuki chile | ADT-27 | Cul-ture | Coimbatore samba | Vadan-tore samba | IR-8 | Red Kar | Kuthi-raival samba | Vaya-kundan ture | Cul-ture | Cumbu Ragi | 17 | 18 | 19 | | | | |
| 1966-67 | 0.69 | 0.64 | N.S. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.48 | 0.45 | | |
| 1967-68 | 0.74 | 0.70 | 0.72 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.55 | 0.50 | |
| 1968-69 | 0.77 | 0.73 | 0.70 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.48 | 0.52 | |
| 1969-70 | 0.79 | 0.75 | 0.72 | 1.22 | 0.92 | 1.17 | 1.06 | 1.00 | 1.04 | 1.00 | 0.83 | 0.89 | 1.04 | 1.27 | 1.04 | 1.19 | 0.59 | 0.59 | — | — | — | 0.50 | 0.52 | |
| April 1969 | 0.77 | 0.73 | N.S. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.56 | 0.53 | |
| May | 0.77 | 0.73 | 0.70 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.61 | 0.56 | |
| June | 0.77 | 0.73 | 0.70 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.64 | 0.61 | |
| July | 0.78 | 0.74 | 0.71 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.70 | 0.62 |
| August | 0.78 | 0.74 | 0.72 | 1.23 | N.S. | 1.20 | 1.13 | — | 1.10 | 1.10 | N.S. | — | 1.10 | 1.28 | N.S. | 1.23 | 0.70 | 0.62 | — | — | — | 0.70 | 0.62 | |
| September | 0.80 | 0.76 | 0.73 | 1.25 | N.S. | 1.21 | 1.04 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.10 | N.S. | N.S. | 1.05 | 1.30 | N.S. | 1.19 | 0.70 | 0.63 | — | — | — | 0.70 | 0.63 | |
| October | 0.81 | 0.77 | 0.74 | 1.29 | N.S. | 1.25 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.14 | N.S. | 0.93 | 1.04 | 1.35 | N.S. | 1.19 | 0.52 | 0.64 | — | — | — | 0.52 | 0.64 | |
| November | 0.81 | 0.77 | 0.74 | 1.30 | N.S. | 1.29 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | N.S. | N.S. | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.35 | N.S. | 1.20 | 0.57 | 0.65 | — | — | — | 0.57 | 0.65 | |
| December | 0.82 | 0.78 | 0.75 | 1.21 | N.S. | 1.18 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 1.00 | 1.00 | N.S. | 0.90 | 0.98 | 1.25 | 1.08 | 1.15 | 0.57 | 0.60 | — | — | — | 0.57 | 0.60 | |
| January 1970 | 0.83 | N.S. | N.S. | 1.25 | N.S. | 1.25 | 0.84 | 0.90 | N.S. | 1.00 | N.S. | 0.83 | N.S. | N.S. | 1.01 | N.S. | 0.56 | 0.58 | — | — | — | 0.56 | 0.58 | |
| February | N.S. | 0.79 | N.S. | 1.25 | N.S. | 1.08 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 0.83 | N.S. | 0.83 | N.S. | N.S. | 1.03 | N.S. | 0.59 | 0.55 | — | — | — | 0.59 | 0.55 | |
| March | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 1.00 | 0.98 | 0.96 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 0.84 | 0.83 | 0.80 | N.S. | 1.10 | 1.05 | N.S. | 0.60 | 0.53 | — | — | — | 0.60 | 0.53 | |

11. 2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry (Contd.)

(In Rupees)

| Year and Month | FRUITS & VEGETABLES | | | | | | | | | | MISCELLANEOUS | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------------|---------------|------------|-----------|----------|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------|
| | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 |
| | Plantains (Hills) (dozen) | Nilgi (dozen) | Ban-galore | Barga-bad | Bel-lary | Dimdi (gul) | Onions (Kg) | Fire-wood (20) | Char-coal (30) | Kero-oil (litre) | Pet-rol (litre) | Match-rols (Box of 50 sticks) | Milk (litre) | Tea (Lipton) | Coffee (Lakshmi) | Vanas-pathi (500 mi) | Butter (Kg.) | Mutton (Kg.) | Eggs (hen each) | |
| 1966-67 | 1.24 | 1.02 | 0.83 | 1.01 | 0.55 | 0.64 | 2.52 | 8.38 | 0.51 | 0.90 | 0.07 | 0.95 | 1.00 | 5.13 | 4.96 | 5.50 | 8.68 | 11.21 | 4.20 | 0.25 |
| 1967-68 | 1.41 | 0.97 | 0.85 | 0.86 | 0.47 | 0.37 | 2.66 | 9.07 | 0.60 | 0.97 | 0.06 | 1.04 | 1.08 | 5.19 | 4.63 | 5.09 | 9.53 | 12.04 | 4.71 | 0.29 |
| 1968-69 | 1.36 | 0.88 | 0.73 | 0.72 | 0.57 | 0.48 | 2.50 | 9.71 | 0.53 | 1.02 | 0.06 | 1.05 | 1.10 | 5.24 | 5.00 | 4.14 | 9.13 | 11.69 | 5.00 | 0.28 |
| 1969-70 | 1.50 | 0.95 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.56 | 0.61 | 2.62 | 12.55 | 0.57 | 1.09 | 0.06 | 1.05 | 1.10 | 5.25 | 5.00 | 5.02 | 10.04 | 13.07 | 5.00 | 0.29 |
| April | 1.50 | 0.83 | 0.73 | N.S. | 0.44 | 0.73 | 2.50 | 12.00 | 0.57 | 1.08 | 0.06 | 1.05 | 1.10 | 5.25 | 5.00 | 4.83 | 8.60 | 11.90 | 5.00 | 0.28 |
| May | 1.50 | 0.85 | 0.76 | N.S. | 0.41 | 0.89 | 2.50 | 12.00 | 0.57 | 1.08 | 0.06 | 1.05 | 1.10 | 5.25 | 5.00 | 4.92 | 8.96 | 12.30 | 5.00 | 0.25 |
| June | 1.50 | 1.03 | 0.92 | N.S. | 0.48 | N.S. | 2.50 | 12.00 | 0.57 | 1.08 | 0.06 | 1.05 | 1.10 | 5.25 | 5.00 | 5.16 | 9.41 | 12.63 | 5.00 | 0.25 |
| July | 1.50 | 1.03 | 0.80 | N.S. | 0.50 | 0.72 | 2.50 | 12.00 | 0.57 | 1.08 | 0.06 | 1.05 | 1.10 | 5.25 | 5.00 | 5.28 | 9.79 | 13.13 | 5.00 | 0.25 |
| August | 1.50 | 0.95 | N.S. | N.S. | 0.50 | 0.57 | 2.50 | 11.65 | 0.57 | 1.08 | 0.06 | 1.05 | 1.10 | 5.25 | 5.00 | 5.20 | 11.00 | 13.80 | 5.00 | 0.29 |
| September | 1.50 | 0.87 | N.S. | N.S. | 0.49 | 0.48 | 2.50 | 11.75 | 0.57 | 1.08 | 0.06 | 1.05 | 1.10 | 5.25 | 5.00 | 5.20 | 11.90 | 14.00 | 5.00 | 0.30 |
| October | 1.50 | 0.95 | N.S. | N.S. | 0.56 | 0.64 | 2.50 | 11.75 | 0.57 | 1.08 | 0.06 | 1.05 | 1.10 | 5.25 | 5.00 | 5.20 | 12.00 | 14.10 | 5.00 | 0.30 |
| November | 1.50 | 1.03 | N.S. | N.S. | 0.68 | 0.69 | 2.50 | 11.75 | 0.57 | 1.08 | 0.06 | 1.05 | 1.10 | 5.25 | 5.00 | 4.81 | 11.50 | 14.00 | 5.00 | 0.30 |
| December | 1.50 | 1.03 | 1.00 | N.S. | 0.68 | 0.61 | 2.63 | 12.25 | 0.57 | 1.08 | 0.06 | 1.05 | 1.10 | 5.25 | 5.00 | 4.65 | 10.25 | 13.38 | 5.00 | 0.30 |
| January | 1.50 | N.S. | N.S. | 0.94 | 0.69 | 0.48 | 2.80 | 13.40 | 0.57 | 1.08 | 0.06 | 1.05 | 1.10 | 5.25 | 5.00 | 4.70 | 9.05 | 12.70 | 5.00 | 0.30 |
| February | 1.50 | N.S. | 0.87 | 0.82 | 0.66 | 0.43 | 3.00 | 14.00 | 0.57 | 1.08 | 0.06 | 1.05 | 1.10 | 5.25 | 5.00 | 5.05 | 9.00 | 12.50 | 5.00 | 0.30 |
| March | 1.50 | N.S. | 0.87 | 0.80 | 0.66 | 0.44 | 3.00 | 16.00 | 0.59 | 1.19 | 0.06 | 1.05 | 1.10 | 5.25 | 5.00 | 5.25 | 9.00 | 12.50 | 5.00 | 0.30 |

Source: Bureau of Statistics & Evaluation, Pondicherry.

11. PRICES

11. 3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

| Year and Month | CEREALS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|-------|--------------|-------|-------------|-------|--------|-------|-------------|-------|------------------|-------|---------------|-------|--------------|-------|--|--|
| | PADDY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Fine | | | | | | Medium | | | | | | Coarse | | | | | |
| | Vellaisamba | | Sigappusamba | | Ottukuruvai | | ADT-27 | | Kattaisamba | | Coimbatore samba | | Vellaikuruvai | | Mattakuruvai | | | |
| | C | OP | C | OP | C | OP | C | OP | C | OP | C | OP | C | OP | C | OP | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | | |
| 1966-67 | Average | 46.80 | — | 47.00 | — | 48.00 | — | — | 43.50 | — | 43.50 | — | 43.00 | — | 43.00 | — | | |
| 1967-68 | " | 48.00 | — | 48.00 | — | 48.00 | — | — | 45.00 | — | 45.00 | — | 43.00 | — | 43.00 | — | | |
| 1968-69 | " | 48.00 | — | 48.00 | — | 48.00 | 48.00 | — | 45.00 | — | 45.00 | — | 43.00 | — | 43.00 | — | | |
| 1969-70 | " | 48.60 | 54.35 | 48.80 | 50.77 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 45.44 | 51.89 | 45.44 | 51.89 | 45.00 | 45.00 | 45.00 | 45.00 | | |
| April | 1969 | 48.00 | — | 48.00 | — | N.S. | — | — | 45.00 | — | 45.00 | — | N.S. | — | N.S. | — | | |
| May | " | 48.00 | — | 48.00 | — | " | " | — | 45.00 | — | 45.00 | — | " | — | " | — | | |
| June | " | 48.00 | — | 48.00 | — | " | " | — | 45.00 | — | 45.00 | — | " | — | " | — | | |
| July | " | 48.00 | — | N.S. | — | " | " | — | 45.00 | — | 45.00 | — | " | — | " | — | | |
| August | " | 48.00 | 56.14 | " | N.S. | " | " | N.S. | 45.00 | 52.63 | 45.00 | 52.63 | " | N.S. | " | N.S. | | |
| September | " | 48.00 | 57.02 | " | " | " | " | " | 45.00 | 53.51 | 45.00 | 53.51 | " | " | " | " | | |
| October | " | 48.00 | 61.41 | " | " | 50.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 45.00 | 57.90 | 45.00 | 57.90 | 45.00 | 45.00 | 45.00 | 45.00 | | |
| November | " | N.S. | N.S. | " | " | 50.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 45.00 | 45.00 | 45.00 | 45.00 | | |
| December | " | " | " | " | " | 50.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | " | " | " | " | 45.00 | 45.00 | 45.00 | 45.00 | | |
| January | 1970 | 50.00 | 50.00 | " | " | 50.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | " | " | " | " | 45.00 | 45.00 | 45.00 | 45.00 | | |
| February | " | 50.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 47.00 | 47.00 | 47.00 | 47.00 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | | |
| March | " | 50.00 | 51.54 | 50.00 | 51.54 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 47.00 | 48.41 | 47.00 | 48.41 | " | " | " | " | | |

11. PRICES

11. 3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal (Contd.)

(In Rupees)

| Year and Month | CEREALS (Contd.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | PULSES | |
|----------------|------------------|--------------|-------|--------------|---------------|-------|--------------|-------------|-------|--------------|--------|--------|------------|------------|--------|--|
| | Boiled Rice | | | | | | Raw Rice | | | | | | Black-gram | Green gram | | |
| | Coarse | | | Fine | | | Medium | | | Coarse | | | | | | |
| | Vellaikuruvai | Mattakuruvai | | Vellai-samba | Sigappu-samba | | Kattai-samba | Coim-batore | | Vellai-samba | | | | | | |
| | C | OP | C | OP | OP | OP | OP | OP | OP | OP | OP | OP | OP | OP | | |
| | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | | | | |
| Average | 72.43 | — | 72.30 | — | 75.70 | N. S. | — | 72.11 | — | 72.47 | 129.58 | 93.19 | | | | |
| 1966-67 | 72.05 | — | 72.05 | — | 80.83 | N. S. | — | 82.17 | — | 76.00 | 163.07 | 109.21 | | | | |
| 1967-68 | 72.05 | — | 72.05 | — | 91.26 | " | 86.00 | 85.96 | — | 79.30 | 122.30 | 88.99 | | | | |
| 1968-69 | 77.00 | 77.00 | 76.90 | 76.90 | 89.15 | 88.00 | 87.56 | 83.75 | 82.51 | 80.75 | 104.31 | 90.52 | | | | |
| 1969-70 | N. S. | — | N. S. | — | 86.00 | N. S. | N. S. | 80.67 | N. S. | N. S. | 100.00 | 80.00 | | | | |
| April | " | — | " | — | 86.00 | " | " | 80.67 | " | " | 103.00 | 80.00 | | | | |
| May | " | — | " | — | 86.00 | " | " | 80.67 | " | " | 102.50 | 82.50 | | | | |
| June | " | — | " | — | 86.00 | " | " | 80.67 | " | " | 110.00 | 90.00 | | | | |
| July | " | — | " | — | 86.00 | " | " | 80.67 | " | " | 101.00 | 97.80 | | | | |
| August | " | N. S. | " | N. S. | 89.20 | " | " | 83.33 | " | " | 102.50 | 90.75 | | | | |
| September | " | " | " | " | 92.00 | " | " | 86.00 | " | " | 95.00 | 86.20 | | | | |
| October | 74.45 | 74.45 | 74.45 | 74.45 | 99.00 | " | " | 93.60 | " | " | 96.25 | 86.25 | | | | |
| November | 77.51 | 77.51 | 77.51 | 77.51 | N. S. | " | 88.01 | N. S. | " | 80.90 | 98.75 | 88.75 | | | | |
| December | 77.51 | 77.51 | 77.51 | 77.51 | " | " | 87.34 | " | " | 80.67 | 104.00 | 94.00 | | | | |
| January | 77.51 | 77.51 | 77.51 | 77.51 | 87.34 | " | 87.34 | " | " | 80.67 | 120.00 | 110.00 | | | | |
| February | 77.51 | 77.51 | 77.51 | 77.51 | 88.00 | 88.00 | N. S. | 82.50 | 82.50 | N. S. | 118.75 | 100.00 | | | | |
| March | 77.51 | 77.51 | N. S. | N. S. | 92.00 | 88.00 | " | 85.63 | 82.51 | " | | | | | | |

11. PRICES

11. 3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal (Contd.)

(In Rupees)

| Year and Month | PULSES (Contd) | | | | SUGAR & GUR | | | | CONDIMENTS & SPICES | | | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|--------|---------------|--------|-------------|--------|---------------|--------|---------------------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----|
| | Bengal-gram | | Redgram dhall | | Sugar | | Cane jag-gery | | Chillies | | Tamarind | | Garlic | | Pepper | |
| | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 |
| 1966-67 | Average | N.S. | N.S. | 144.67 | 139.48 | — | 117.27 | 127.61 | 536.87 | 193.51 | 143.58 | 585.70 | 450.07 | 546.50 | | |
| 1967-68 | " | 180.42 | 198.27 | 234.59 | 151.77 | — | 182.53 | 180.10 | 309.64 | 320.97 | 311.88 | 499.23 | 307.19 | 539.42 | | |
| 1968-69 | " | 109.76 | 122.53 | 183.46 | 164.52 | 332.99 | 182.59 | 171.11 | 271.46 | 188.43 | 161.48 | 286.11 | 141.82 | 506.54 | | |
| 1969-70 | " | 120.95 | 135.10 | 168.83 | 142.92 | 170.11 | 213.88 | 100.68 | 602.81 | 213.95 | 182.77 | 472.04 | 145.00 | 680.92 | | |
| April | 1969 | 101.25 | 108.75 | 162.35 | 131.94 | 170.90 | 316.75 | 114.82 | 320.00 | 237.59 | 207.50 | 290.00 | N.S. | 550.00 | | |
| May | " | 108.40 | 116.00 | 161.11 | 127.78 | 170.78 | 255.40 | 104.00 | 338.00 | 250.00 | 216.00 | 330.00 | " | 550.00 | | |
| June | " | 120.00 | 125.50 | 162.50 | 131.95 | 170.60 | 238.00 | 113.75 | 517.50 | 250.00 | 210.00 | 403.75 | " | 550.00 | | |
| July | " | 125.00 | 130.00 | 166.67 | 138.89 | 170.60 | 225.75 | 111.25 | 528.33 | 250.00 | 213.00 | 400.00 | " | 550.00 | | |
| August | " | 131.00 | 142.40 | 164.45 | 140.00 | 172.21 | 206.00 | 98.14 | 596.00 | 236.00 | 204.00 | 436.00 | 150.00 | 550.00 | | |
| September | " | 120.00 | 138.75 | 161.11 | 138.89 | 172.61 | 209.25 | 100.00 | 597.50 | 220.00 | 192.50 | 466.25 | N.S. | 575.00 | | |
| October | " | 115.00 | 135.00 | 163.33 | 141.11 | 172.61 | 195.60 | 95.43 | 620.00 | 212.00 | 192.00 | 516.00 | " | 728.00 | | |
| November | " | 118.75 | 133.75 | 166.67 | 144.44 | 172.61 | 183.00 | 96.29 | 691.67 | 195.50 | 170.00 | 550.00 | " | 795.00 | | |
| December | " | 120.00 | 135.00 | 166.67 | 144.44 | 169.46 | 184.00 | 92.50 | 750.00 | 196.00 | 170.00 | 560.00 | " | 820.00 | | |
| January | 1970 | 123.00 | 141.00 | 173.33 | 151.11 | 166.31 | 189.60 | 108.00 | 820.00 | 186.60 | 149.20 | 560.00 | " | 868.00 | | |
| February | " | 130.25 | 157.50 | 184.44 | 161.11 | 166.31 | 182.75 | 92.86 | 862.50 | 178.75 | 148.50 | 552.50 | " | 835.00 | | |
| March | " | 138.75 | 157.50 | 193.33 | 163.89 | 166.31 | 180.50 | 81.07 | 492.19 | 155.00 | 126.50 | 600.00 | 140.00 | 800.00 | | |

11. PRICES

11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal (Contd.)

(In Rupees)

| Year and Month | CONDIMENTS & SPICES (Contd.) | | | | | | | | | | OILSEEDS OILS, & OILCAKES | | | | |
|-----------------|------------------------------|--------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|------|----------------------|---------|----------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------------|----|
| | Turmeric | | Areca-nuts | Cori-ander | Cummin seeds | Poppy seeds | Salt | Coco-nuts (per 1000) | Mustard | Ground-nut oil | Gin-gelly oil | Coco-nut oil | Ground-nut oil cake | Gin-gelly oilcake | |
| 56 | 57 | 58 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 59 |
| 1966-67 Average | 169.25 | 535.83 | 693.87 | 285.62 | 498.75 | 613.81 | 4.74 | 347.25 | 200.12 | 438.08 | 471.57 | 506.07 | 73.09 | 82.83 | |
| 1967-68 " | 277.13 | 627.08 | 645.71 | 198.18 | 636.50 | 666.39 | 4.55 | 461.88 | 215.90 | 348.43 | 418.82 | 560.62 | 66.85 | 87.33 | |
| 1968-69 " | 421.63 | 728.13 | 669.69 | 164.59 | 684.38 | 533.96 | 5.08 | 320.81 | 202.08 | 327.68 | 373.42 | 515.84 | 63.36 | 90.68 | |
| 1969-70 " | 566.22 | 807.13 | 607.97 | 209.72 | 655.71 | 511.46 | 5.28 | 498.44 | 203.96 | 455.32 | 493.08 | 602.70 | 76.36 | 93.94 | |
| April 1969 | 465.00 | 710.00 | 597.92 | 175.00 | 662.50 | 550.00 | 5.00 | 361.25 | 210.00 | 403.33 | 431.67 | 463.34 | 69.58 | 101.25 | |
| May " | 470.00 | 700.00 | 600.00 | 178.46 | 670.00 | 540.00 | 4.00 | 308.00 | 210.00 | 409.33 | 477.33 | 464.00 | 70.42 | 99.00 | |
| June " | 500.00 | 700.00 | 600.00 | 198.72 | 687.50 | 550.00 | 4.00 | 312.50 | 202.50 | 456.67 | 566.67 | 523.33 | 80.21 | 95.25 | |
| July " | 500.00 | 700.00 | 600.00 | 198.72 | 700.00 | 550.00 | 4.00 | 342.50 | 200.00 | 481.67 | 573.33 | 540.00 | 81.25 | 93.50 | |
| August " | 510.00 | 760.00 | 620.00 | 205.13 | 700.00 | 470.00 | 4.20 | 460.00 | 200.00 | 488.00 | 536.00 | 542.67 | 81.25 | 93.20 | |
| September " | 543.75 | 807.50 | 607.50 | 205.13 | 675.00 | 475.00 | 5.00 | 482.50 | 200.00 | 499.17 | 470.83 | 585.00 | 80.21 | 94.00 | |
| October " | 630.00 | 858.00 | 626.00 | 220.51 | 638.00 | 550.00 | 5.40 | 502.00 | 200.00 | 474.67 | 465.75 | 620.00 | 78.54 | 96.80 | |
| November " | 660.00 | 900.00 | 630.00 | 230.77 | 670.00 | 550.00 | 6.00 | 650.00 | 200.00 | 439.40 | 441.30 | 670.00 | 76.04 | 88.25 | |
| December " | 670.00 | 900.00 | 640.00 | 230.77 | 670.00 | 550.00 | 6.00 | 685.00 | 200.00 | 405.00 | 459.04 | 706.67 | 71.35 | 90.00 | |
| January 1970 | 670.00 | 900.00 | 640.00 | 230.77 | 670.00 | 580.00 | 6.00 | 640.00 | 200.00 | 446.66 | 498.41 | 757.34 | 70.83 | 90.00 | |
| February " | 617.50 | 900.00 | 576.67 | 214.55 | 580.00 | 412.50 | 6.75 | 612.50 | 215.00 | 459.98 | 485.00 | 701.67 | 74.84 | 93.75 | |
| March " | 558.33 | 850.00 | 557.50 | 228.13 | 545.54 | 360.00 | 7.00 | 625.00 | 210.00 | 500.00 | 511.63 | 658.34 | 81.77 | 92.30 | |

11. PRICES

11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal (Contd.)

(In Rupees)

| Year and Month | FRUITS & VEGETABLES | | | | | | | | | | MISCELLANEOUS | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------|----|------------|-------|--------|------------------------|-------------------|
| | Plain-tains (poo-vam) (per 100) | | | | | Onions | | | | | Vanaspathi | | Refind oil | | Cement | Kerosene (18.5 litres) | Matches (5 Gross) |
| | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | | | | |
| 1966-67 | 4.99 | 98.80 | 92.49 | 85.21 | 55.17 | 72.69 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 19.89 | 9.25 | 37.43 |
| 1967-68 | 4.86 | 93.14 | 93.15 | 79.62 | 41.31 | 35.56 | N.T. | 513.05 | N.T. | 494.46 | — | — | — | — | 19.56 | 9.25 | 37.50 |
| 1968-69 | 4.00 | 79.08 | 63.55 | 68.14 | 54.80 | 50.52 | 428.52 | — | 421.86 | — | — | — | — | 20.38 | 9.98 | 37.44 | — |
| 1969-70 | 4.35 | 100.19 | 81.98 | 72.36 | 55.19 | 63.09 | 497.61 | 508.21 | 518.01 | 564.93 | — | — | — | 21.57 | 10.84 | 36.00 | — |
| April | 4.00 | N.S. | N.S. | 57.96 | 41.41 | 66.25 | 473.33 | — | 473.63 | N.S. | — | — | — | 21.64 | 10.81 | 36.00 | — |
| May | 4.00 | 93.18 | — | 66.82 | 40.72 | 78.33 | 499.88 | 536.24 | 477.13 | — | — | — | — | 21.76 | 10.81 | 36.20 | — |
| June | 4.00 | 103.69 | — | 84.39 | 49.50 | 99.58 | 538.12 | 536.24 | 523.10 | — | — | — | — | 21.68 | 10.81 | 35.75 | — |
| July | 4.00 | 96.03 | — | N.S. | 47.62 | 73.75 | 514.58 | N.S. | 536.00 | — | — | — | — | 21.68 | 10.81 | 36.00 | — |
| August | 4.00 | 88.18 | 72.39 | 80.00 | 48.90 | 55.33 | 533.58 | — | 541.16 | — | — | — | — | 21.66 | 10.81 | 36.00 | — |
| September | 4.00 | N.S. | 70.89 | N.S. | 45.22 | 47.92 | 507.92 | 519.70 | 548.90 | — | — | — | — | 21.66 | 10.81 | 36.00 | — |
| October | 4.00 | 90.91 | 77.97 | — | 51.31 | 64.50 | 504.36 | 512.12 | 553.20 | — | — | — | — | 21.56 | 10.81 | 36.00 | — |
| November | 4.75 | 113.64 | 97.73 | — | 65.96 | 66.67 | 502.18 | 512.50 | 527.36 | — | — | — | — | 21.40 | 10.81 | 36.00 | — |
| December | 5.00 | 100.85 | 90.91 | — | 71.25 | 59.17 | 451.58 | 456.73 | 464.85 | — | — | — | — | 21.40 | 10.81 | 36.00 | — |
| January | 5.00 | 112.05 | N.T. | N.T. | 70.00 | 51.50 | 451.58 | 456.73 | 483.87 | — | — | — | — | 21.46 | 10.81 | 36.00 | — |
| February | 5.00 | 109.09 | — | — | 69.00 | 55.41 | N.T. | 513.09 | N.T. | — | — | — | — | 21.48 | 10.81 | 36.00 | — |
| March | 4.50 | 94.32 | N.S. | 72.61 | 61.42 | 38.64 | 496.61 | 530.52 | 568.86 | — | — | — | — | 21.48 | 11.18 | 36.00 | — |

N. B: Prices are per quintal where otherwise stated

Source: Bureau of Statistics & Evaluation, Pondicherry.

11. PRICES

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

| Year and Month | CEREALS (Litre) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|------|--------------|------|-------------|------|----------|------|-------------|------|------------------|------|--|
| | BOILED RICE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Fine | | | | | | Medium | | | | | | |
| | Vellaisamba | | Sigappusamba | | Ottukuravai | | ADT - 27 | | Kattaisamba | | Coimbatore samba | | |
| 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | | |
| 1966-67 | 0.65 | — | 0.65 | — | 0.68 | — | — | — | 0.62 | — | — | — | |
| 1967-68 | 0.71 | — | 0.65 | — | N.T. | — | — | — | 0.64 | — | — | — | |
| 1968-69 | 0.69 | — | 0.66 | — | 0.68 | — | 0.68 | — | 0.66 | — | — | — | |
| 1969-70 | 0.69 | 0.72 | 0.66 | N.S. | 0.73 | 0.73 | 0.73 | 0.73 | 0.67 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.69 | |
| April 1969 | 0.66 | — | 0.66 | — | N.S. | — | — | — | 0.62 | — | — | — | |
| May | 0.66 | — | 0.66 | — | — | N.S. | — | — | 0.62 | — | — | — | |
| June | 0.67 | — | 0.67 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.64 | — | — | — | |
| July | 0.67 | — | N.S. | — | — | — | — | — | 0.64 | — | — | — | |
| August | 0.69 | 0.70 | — | N.S. | — | — | N.S. | — | 0.66 | 0.67 | 0.66 | 0.67 | |
| September | 0.70 | 0.71 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.68 | 0.68 | 0.68 | 0.68 | |
| October | 0.72 | 0.76 | — | — | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.71 | 0.71 | 0.71 | 0.71 | |
| November | N.S. | N.S. | — | — | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.72 | 0.72 | 0.72 | 0.72 | |
| December | — | — | — | — | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.72 | 0.72 | 0.72 | 0.72 | |
| January 1970 | 0.72 | 0.72 | — | — | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.72 | 0.72 | 0.72 | 0.72 | |
| February | 0.70 | 0.70 | — | — | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.66 | |
| March | 0.70 | 0.70 | — | — | N.S. | N.S. | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.66 | |

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal (Contd.)

(In Rupees)

| Year and Month | CEREALS (Litre) (Contd.) | | | | | | | | | | PULSES (Litre) | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------------------|----|----|----|----|
| | Boiled Rice | | | | | Raw Rice | | | | | Black-gram | | Black-gram dhall | | | | |
| | Coarse | | Fine | | | Medium | | Coarse | | | | | | | | | |
| | Vellaikuruvai | Mattaikuruvai | Vellai-samba | Sigappu samba | ADI-27 | Kattai-samba | Coim-batore samba | Vellai-kuruvai | | | | | | | | | |
| | C | OP | C | OP | OP | OP | OP | OP | OP | OP | OP | OP | OP | OP | OP | OP | OP |
| | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | | | | | |
| 1966-67 | 0.61 | — | 0.61 | — | 0.65 | N.S. | — | 0.61 | — | 0.61 | 1.12 | 1.59 | | | | | |
| 1967-68 | 0.61 | — | 0.61 | — | 0.73 | 0.91 | — | 0.72 | — | 0.67 | 1.48 | 2.29 | | | | | |
| 1968-69 | 0.61 | — | 0.61 | — | 0.80 | — | 0.75 | 0.75 | — | 0.70 | 1.22 | 1.94 | | | | | |
| 1969-70 | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.79 | 0.80 | 0.77 | 0.74 | 0.75 | 0.70 | 1.06 | 1.57 | | | | | |
| April 1969 | N.S. | — | N.S. | — | 0.75 | N.S. | N.S. | 0.70 | N.S. | N.S. | 1.00 | 1.58 | | | | | |
| May | " | — | " | — | 0.75 | " | " | 0.70 | " | " | 1.02 | 1.60 | | | | | |
| June | " | — | " | — | 0.75 | " | " | 0.70 | " | " | 1.03 | 1.63 | | | | | |
| July | " | — | " | — | 0.75 | " | " | 0.70 | " | " | 1.10 | 1.70 | | | | | |
| August | " | N.S. | " | N.S. | 0.79 | " | " | 0.74 | " | " | 1.02 | 1.70 | | | | | |
| September | " | " | " | " | 0.81 | " | " | 0.76 | " | " | 1.08 | 1.65 | | | | | |
| October | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.88 | " | " | 0.83 | " | " | 1.00 | 1.50 | | | | | |
| November | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.67 | N.S. | " | 0.76 | N.S. | " | 0.71 | 1.03 | 1.50 | | | | | |
| December | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.67 | " | " | 0.75 | " | " | 0.70 | 1.08 | 1.50 | | | | | |
| January 1970 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.83 | " | 0.79 | " | " | 0.70 | 1.10 | 1.50 | | | | | |
| February | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.80 | 0.80 | N.S. | 0.75 | 0.75 | N.S. | 1.13 | 1.48 | | | | | |
| March | 0.67 | 0.67 | N.S. | N.S. | 0.80 | 0.80 | " | 0.75 | 0.75 | " | 1.08 | 1.48 | | | | | |

11. PRICES

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal (Contd.)

(In Rupees)

| Year and Month | PULSES (Litre) (Contd.) | | | | | | SUGAR & GUR (Kg.) | | | | | | CONDIMENTS & SPICES | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------|---------|-------------------|-------|---------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------|---------|--|--|
| | Green gram | Green gram dhall | Bengal-gram | Bengal-gram dhall | Redgram dhall | | C | Sugar | | Cane jaggery | Palm jaggery | Chillies (Kg.) | Tamarind (Kg) | | | |
| | | | | | I Sort | II Sort | | OP | II Sort | | | | I Sort | II Sort | | |
| 1 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | | | |
| 1966-67 | 0.90 | 1.32 | 0.68 | 0.73 | 1.31 | — | 1.41 | — | 1.28 | 1.41 | 5.72 | 2.04 | 1.62 | | | |
| 1967-68 | 1.05 | 1.76 | 1.42 | 1.69 | 2.06 | N.T. | 1.54 | 3.60 | 2.09 | 1.94 | 3.41 | 3.49 | 3.39 | | | |
| 1968-69 | 0.93 | 1.46 | 1.35 | 1.75 | 1.68 | 1.40 | 1.67 | 3.37 | 2.05 | 1.91 | 2.99 | 2.10 | 1.85 | | | |
| 1969-70 | 0.94 | 1.42 | 1.13 | 1.24 | 1.55 | 1.33 | 1.72 | 2.23 | 1.16 | 1.65 | 6.51 | 2.41 | 2.11 | | | |
| April | 0.80 | 1.20 | 0.93 | 0.98 | 1.44 | 1.22 | 1.72 | 3.25 | 1.30 | 1.74 | 3.50 | 2.69 | 2.38 | | | |
| May | 0.80 | 1.28 | 0.97 | 1.05 | 1.40 | 1.20 | 1.72 | 2.64 | 1.18 | 1.70 | 3.77 | 2.75 | 2.40 | | | |
| June | 0.93 | 1.43 | 1.10 | 1.20 | 1.43 | 1.24 | 1.72 | 2.50 | 1.25 | 1.68 | 5.50 | 2.75 | 2.40 | | | |
| July | 1.00 | 1.50 | 1.14 | 1.24 | 1.50 | 1.30 | 1.72 | 2.33 | 1.25 | 1.70 | 5.60 | 2.75 | 2.50 | | | |
| August | 0.98 | 1.50 | 1.18 | 1.28 | 1.44 | 1.26 | 1.74 | 2.14 | 1.12 | 1.70 | 6.32 | 2.59 | 2.37 | | | |
| September | 0.90 | 1.50 | 1.13 | 1.25 | 1.46 | 1.25 | 1.74 | 2.18 | 1.10 | 1.70 | 6.48 | 2.50 | 2.25 | | | |
| October | 0.90 | 1.50 | 1.14 | 1.28 | 1.55 | 1.27 | 1.74 | 2.04 | 1.06 | 1.64 | 6.76 | 2.40 | 2.15 | | | |
| November | 0.93 | 1.45 | 1.15 | 1.29 | 1.60 | 1.35 | 1.74 | 1.90 | 1.06 | 1.58 | 7.60 | 2.21 | 1.95 | | | |
| December | 0.88 | 1.40 | 1.15 | 1.25 | 1.60 | 1.40 | 1.71 | 1.93 | 1.13 | 1.60 | 8.38 | 2.25 | 2.00 | | | |
| January | 0.94 | 1.43 | 1.21 | 1.34 | 1.66 | 1.46 | 1.68 | 2.00 | 1.24 | 1.63 | 9.80 | 2.15 | 1.77 | | | |
| February | 1.08 | 1.41 | 1.19 | 1.40 | 1.75 | 1.50 | 1.68 | 1.95 | 1.16 | 1.60 | 8.63 | 2.00 | 1.53 | | | |
| March | 1.12 | 1.40 | 1.21 | 1.36 | 1.71 | 1.45 | 1.68 | 1.90 | 1.03 | 1.50 | 5.75 | 1.88 | 1.63 | | | |

11. PRICES

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal (Contd.)

(In Rupees)

| Year and Month | CONDIMENTS & SPICES (Contd.) | | | | | | | | | | OILSEEDS, OILS & OILCAKES | | | | |
|----------------|------------------------------|------|---------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------|--|
| | Garlic (kg) | | Turmeric (kg) | | Ateca-nuts (kg) | Asafoetida (kg) | Poppy Seeds (kg) | Cummin Seeds (kg) | Cardamom (kg) | Coriander (litre) | Salt (litre) | Coco-nuts (each) | Mustard (litre) | | |
| | I | II | I | II | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1966-67 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | |
| Average | 6.18 | 4.74 | 5.91 | 1.89 | 5.81 | 7.52 | 12.00 | 6.58 | 5.31 | 69.39 | 1.02 | 0.07 | 0.49 | 1.52 | |
| 1967-68 | 5.37 | 3.39 | 5.87 | 3.04 | 6.77 | 6.96 | 12.17 | 7.06 | 6.75 | 61.04 | 0.77 | 0.06 | 0.56 | 1.54 | |
| 1968-69 | 3.20 | 1.71 | 5.64 | 4.64 | 7.78 | 7.07 | 14.34 | 5.84 | 7.34 | 64.69 | 0.63 | 0.06 | 0.45 | 1.72 | |
| 1969-70 | 5.21 | 2.00 | 7.47 | 6.21 | 8.87 | 6.64 | 14.85 | 5.55 | 7.18 | 97.03 | 0.81 | 0.07 | 0.60 | 1.81 | |
| April 1969 | 3.25 | N.S. | 6.00 | 5.13 | 7.69 | 6.44 | 14.50 | 6.00 | 7.13 | 75.00 | 0.69 | 0.06 | 0.40 | 1.80 | |
| May | 3.68 | " | 6.00 | 5.20 | 7.50 | 6.50 | 15.00 | 5.90 | 7.20 | 78.75 | 0.71 | 0.05 | 0.39 | 1.80 | |
| June | 4.30 | " | 6.00 | 5.50 | 7.50 | 6.50 | 15.00 | 6.00 | 7.58 | 80.00 | 0.79 | 0.05 | 0.40 | 1.80 | |
| July | 4.30 | " | 6.00 | 5.50 | 7.50 | 6.50 | 15.00 | 6.00 | 7.50 | 80.00 | 0.76 | 0.05 | 0.41 | 1.80 | |
| August | 4.96 | 2.00 | 6.00 | 5.60 | 8.30 | 6.80 | 15.00 | 5.20 | 7.50 | 80.00 | 0.79 | 0.05 | 0.54 | 1.80 | |
| September | 5.31 | N.S. | 6.25 | 5.94 | 9.00 | 6.81 | 15.00 | 5.25 | 7.25 | 87.50 | 0.80 | 0.06 | 0.56 | 1.80 | |
| October | 5.80 | " | 8.00 | 6.80 | 9.40 | 7.00 | 15.00 | 6.00 | 7.10 | 110.00 | 0.83 | 0.06 | 0.60 | 1.80 | |
| November | 6.13 | " | 8.75 | 7.13 | 10.00 | 7.00 | 15.00 | 6.00 | 7.50 | N.S. | 0.85 | 0.06 | 0.84 | 1.80 | |
| December | 6.25 | " | 9.00 | 7.50 | 10.00 | 7.00 | 15.00 | 6.00 | 7.50 | 110.00 | 0.85 | 0.06 | 0.83 | 1.80 | |
| January 1970 | 6.25 | " | 9.60 | 7.50 | 10.00 | 7.00 | 15.00 | 6.00 | 7.50 | 119.60 | 0.88 | 0.06 | 0.79 | 1.80 | |
| February | 6.19 | " | 9.00 | 6.31 | 10.00 | 6.10 | 14.25 | 4.50 | 6.38 | 129.00 | 0.90 | 0.08 | 0.70 | 1.79 | |
| March | 6.10 | 2.00 | 9.00 | 6.44 | 9.50 | 6.06 | 14.50 | 3.75 | 6.00 | 117.50 | 0.85 | 0.08 | 0.71 | 1.91 | |

11. PRICES

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal (Contd.)

(In Rupees)

| Year and Month | OILSEEDS, OILS & OILCAKES (Contd.) | | | | | | | | | | FRUITS & VEGETABLES | | | | | MISCELLANEOUS | | |
|----------------|------------------------------------|------|------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|-------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|--------|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|
| | 53 | 54 | 55 | Gin- | | Coco- | | Oilcakes (kg) | | Plan- tains (Per dozen) | Potatoes (kg) | Onions (kg) | | | Fire wood (25 kgs) | Char- coal (30 kgs) | | |
| | | | | nut oil (litre) | gelly oil (litre) | nut oil | nut oil | Ground- nut gelly | Bellary | | | Trichy | Trichy | | | | | |
| 1966-67 | 4.23 | 4.15 | 5.00 | 0.78 | 0.88 | 0.64 | 1.16 | 1.00 | 1.05 | 0.64 | 0.83 | 2.40 | 6.00 | | | | | |
| 1967-68 | 3.41 | 4.12 | 5.41 | 0.74 | 0.94 | 0.67 | 1.05 | 0.89 | 1.03 | 0.49 | 0.41 | 2.80 | 7.76 | | | | | |
| 1968-69 | 3.20 | 3.80 | 5.23 | 0.69 | 0.96 | 0.50 | 0.90 | 0.73 | 0.78 | 0.63 | 0.56 | 2.98 | 11.04 | | | | | |
| 1969-70 | 4.44 | 4.90 | 5.97 | 0.83 | 1.03 | 0.59 | 1.09 | 0.91 | 0.85 | 0.62 | 0.71 | 3.15 | 11.65 | | | | | |
| April | 3.98 | 4.40 | 4.74 | 0.75 | 1.10 | 0.50 | N.S. | N.S. | 0.68 | 0.46 | 0.76 | 3.25 | 11.00 | | | | | |
| May | 4.00 | 4.74 | 4.66 | 0.76 | 1.08 | 0.50 | 1.00 | N.S. | 0.80 | 0.48 | 0.88 | 3.02 | 11.00 | | | | | |
| June | 4.45 | 5.55 | 5.20 | 0.88 | 1.06 | 0.50 | 1.15 | N.S. | 0.97 | 0.58 | 1.10 | 2.85 | 11.25 | | | | | |
| July | 4.73 | 5.78 | 5.33 | 0.90 | 1.04 | 0.50 | 1.03 | N.S. | N.S. | 0.53 | 0.85 | 3.00 | 11.50 | | | | | |
| August | 4.76 | 5.39 | 5.42 | 0.86 | 1.01 | 0.58 | 0.98 | 0.82 | 0.90 | 0.54 | 0.64 | 3.00 | 11.50 | | | | | |
| September | 4.86 | 4.68 | 2.73 | 0.84 | 1.03 | 0.60 | N.S. | 0.79 | N.S. | 0.50 | 0.54 | 3.00 | 11.50 | | | | | |
| October | 4.64 | 4.63 | 6.08 | 0.84 | 1.06 | 0.60 | 1.00 | 0.88 | N.S. | 0.58 | 0.70 | 9.00 | 11.50 | | | | | |
| November | 4.31 | 4.35 | 6.53 | 0.81 | 0.95 | 0.71 | 1.23 | 1.08 | N.S. | 0.71 | 0.75 | 3.00 | 11.50 | | | | | |
| December | 3.91 | 4.61 | 6.79 | 0.80 | 1.00 | 0.74 | 1.10 | 1.00 | N.S. | 0.80 | 0.66 | 3.13 | 11.88 | | | | | |
| January | 4.40 | 4.88 | 7.36 | 0.80 | 1.00 | 0.65 | 1.19 | N.S. | N.S. | 0.77 | 0.65 | 3.50 | 12.00 | | | | | |
| February | 4.43 | 4.83 | 7.13 | 0.80 | 1.00 | 0.60 | 1.20 | N.S. | N.S. | 0.73 | 0.53 | 3.50 | 12.00 | | | | | |
| March | 4.79 | 5.00 | 6.69 | 0.88 | 1.00 | 0.55 | 1.07 | N.S. | 0.88 | 0.70 | 0.48 | 3.50 | 13.13 | | | | | |
| Average | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal (Contd.)

(In Rupee.s)

| Year and Month | MISCELLANEOUS (Contd.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---|--|---|--|--|------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|------|------|
| | Kero- sene (litre) | Pet- rol (litre) | Match box (cock brand) (each) | Milk (litre) Cow's Buf- falo'e's | Tea (Brooke bond) (500 Gms) | Coffee Powder (500 Gms.) I II Sort Sort | Vanaspathi (Kg.) Ravi Kama- dhenu | | Butter (Kg.) | Ghee (Kg.) | Mutton (Kg.) | Egg (Kg.) | | |
| | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 |
| 1966-67 | 0.55 | 0.91 | 0.07 | 0.86 | 0.86 | 5.16 | 5.80 | 5.36 | — | 5.57 | 9.15 | 11.11 | 3.82 | 0.24 |
| 1967-68 | 0.54 | 1.02 | 0.07 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 5.19 | 5.89 | 5.59 | N. T. | 5.24 | 9.08 | 11.84 | 4.24 | 0.26 |
| 1968-69 | 0.58 | 1.06 | 0.07 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 5.15 | 5.98 | 5.68 | 4.68 | — | 8.76 | 11.30 | 5.00 | 0.28 |
| 1969-70 | 0.62 | 1.13 | 0.07 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 5.13 | 5.99 | 5.46 | 5.36 | 5.33 | 10.33 | 13.24 | 5.00 | 0.26 |
| April | 0.62 | 1.13 | 0.07 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 5.15 | 6.00 | 5.50 | 5.00 | N.S. | 9.38 | 12.00 | 5.00 | 0.25 |
| May | 0.62 | 1.13 | 0.07 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 5.23 | 5.92 | 5.42 | 5.35 | N.S. | 9.30 | 12.90 | 5.00 | 0.25 |
| June | 0.62 | 1.13 | 0.07 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 5.18 | 5.90 | 5.40 | 5.81 | 6.00 | 9.75 | 13.25 | 5.00 | 0.25 |
| July | 0.62 | 1.13 | 0.07 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 5.10 | 5.90 | 5.40 | 5.53 | N.S. | 10.38 | 13.13 | 5.00 | 0.25 |
| August | 0.62 | 1.13 | 0.07 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 5.10 | 5.90 | 5.40 | 5.88 | N.S. | 11.40 | 13.70 | 5.00 | 0.25 |
| September | 0.62 | 1.12 | 0.07 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 5.10 | 5.90 | 5.40 | 5.44 | 5.55 | 12.00 | 13.88 | 5.00 | 0.26 |
| October | 0.62 | 1.11 | 0.07 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 5.10 | 5.94 | 5.44 | 5.58 | 5.57 | 12.00 | 14.15 | 5.00 | 0.28 |
| November | 0.62 | 1.11 | 0.07 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 5.10 | 6.00 | 5.50 | 5.35 | 5.40 | 11.63 | 13.69 | 5.00 | 0.27 |
| December | 0.62 | 1.11 | 0.07 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 5.10 | 6.00 | 5.50 | 4.75 | 4.75 | 10.50 | 13.50 | 5.00 | 0.28 |
| January | 0.62 | 1.11 | 0.07 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 5.10 | 6.00 | 5.50 | 4.75 | 4.75 | 9.10 | 13.50 | 5.00 | 0.28 |
| February | 0.62 | 1.11 | 0.07 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 5.08 | 6.00 | 5.50 | N.S. | 5.20 | 9.00 | 12.38 | 5.00 | 0.26 |
| March | 0.64 | 1.22 | 0.07 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 5.25 | 6.38 | 5.50 | 5.50 | 5.42 | 9.50 | 12.75 | 5.00 | 0.25 |

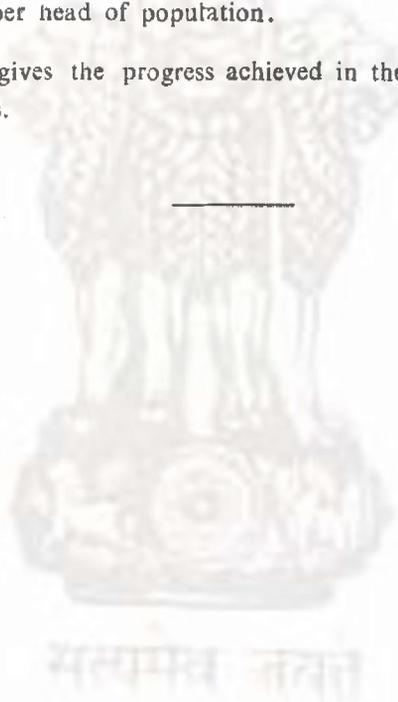
Source: Bureau of Statistics & Evaluation, Pondicherry.

12. CO-OPERATION

The Madras Co-operative Societies Act, 1932 (VI of 1932) was extended to Pondicherry State in 1955. The data presented in this Section give an idea of Progress achieved under Co-operation. The data are given for six years from 1964 to 1970 and give position as on 30th June of each year. Societies are classified into two main categories: credit and non-credit societies.

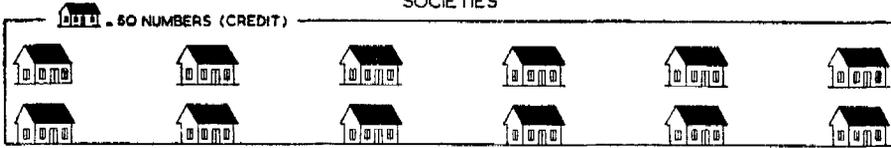
Table 12.1 gives information regarding progress in co-operation in general namely, the total number of societies, members, working capital, etc. Working capital is the sum of share capital paid up, deposits, loans, reserve and other funds. It also gives the average working capital per head of population.

The table 12.2 gives the progress achieved in the field of co-operation according to type of societies.

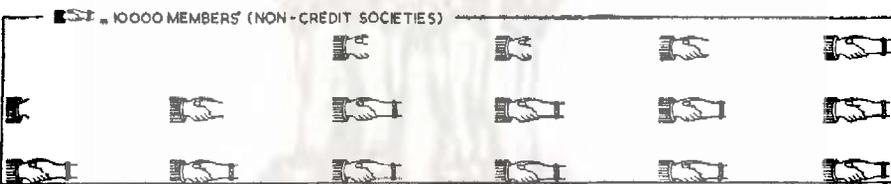
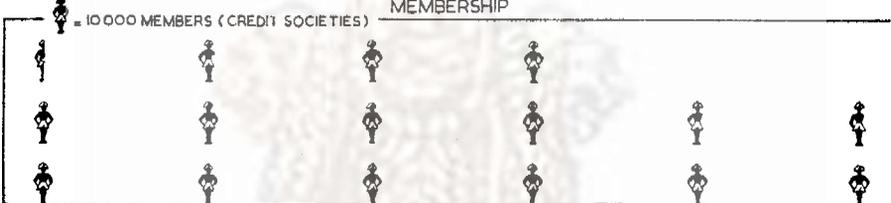


CO-OPERATION

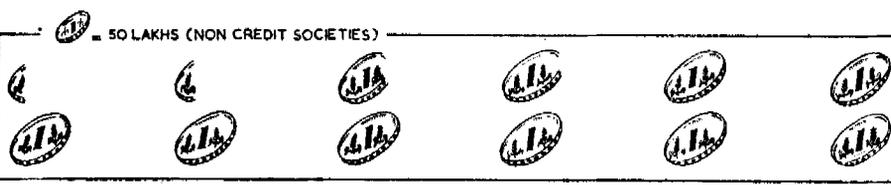
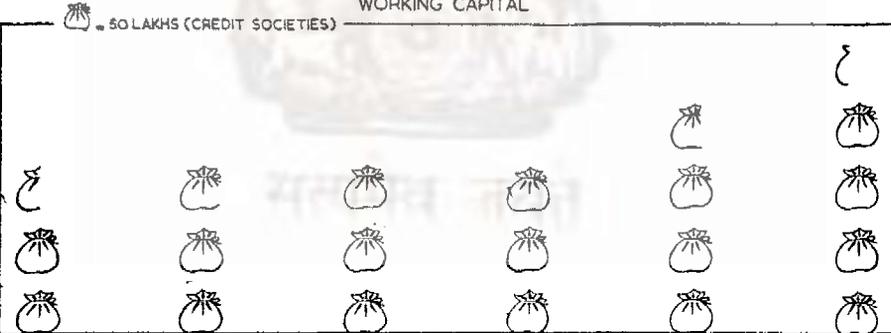
SOCIETIES



MEMBERSHIP



WORKING CAPITAL



1964

1965

1966

1967

1968

1969

12. CO-OPERATION

12. 1 Progress in Co-operation-General

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

| Items | As on 30th June | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Number of Societies | 163 | 178 | 191 | 197 | 211 | 210 | 212 |
| Membership in Primary Societies | 40,440 | 45,921 | 53,430 | 57,271 | 46,491 | 47,800 | 48,940 |
| Working Capital | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 1,93,00 | 2,11,27 | 2,35,46 | 2,52,13 | 2,92,51 | 3,22,65 | 3,77,79 |
| Share Capital paid | 34,71 | 41,66 | 49,45 | 51,71 | 61,72 | 62,61 | 70,38 |
| Reserve and Other Funds | 15,03 | 10,90 | 12,15 | 42,52 | 15,45 | 19,28 | 28,30 |
| Loans from: | | | | | | | |
| i) Central Financing agencies | 47,49 | 49,36 | 54,13 | 47,84 | 57,96 | 52,52 | 77,86 |
| ii) Reserve Bank | 30,88 | 30,06 | 29,60 | 18,40 | 19,62 | 21,14 | 25,00 |
| iii) Governments** | 30,63 | 42,00 | 51,98 | 56,93 | 64,99 | 69,27 | 84,88 |
| iv) Other Sources | 2,35 | 1,65 | 2,24 | 1,06 | — | — | — |
| Deposits from: | | | | | | | |
| i) Central Societies | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| ii) Primary Societies | 12,71 | 15,28 | 18,12 | 30,28 | 37,50 | 42,00 | 31,44 |
| iii) Individuals and other Sources | 19,74 | 20,37 | 18,08 | 15,06 | 21,28 | 28,82 | 26,97 |
| Debentures of Land Mortgage Bank | — | — | — | 9,53 | 14,48 | 19,48 | 11,00 |
| Population in Lakhs* | 3.94 | 4.03 | 4.11 | 4.21 | 4.30 | 4.39 | 4.49 |
| Number of societies per lakh of inhabitants | 41 | 44 | 46 | 47 | 49 | 48 | 47 |
| Number of members of primary societies per 1000 inhabitants | 103 | 114 | 130 | 136 | 108 | 109 | 109 |
| Average working capital (in rupees) per head of population | 48.98 | 52.42 | 57.29 | 59.90 | 68.02 | 73.50 | 84.14 |

* Projected population as furnished by the Office of the Registrar General, India.

** Includes funds for godown construction.

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

12. CO-OPERATION

12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

| Sl. No. | Item | As on 30th June | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| CREDIT SOCIETIES: | | | | | | | | |
| 1. State Co-operative Bank : | | | | | | | | |
| | Number | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | Membership: Primary Societies | 144 | 154 | 161 | 164 | 167 | 171 | 174 |
| | Membership: Individual and others | 18 | 18 | 17 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| | Working Capital | 62,40 | 65,11 | 71,60 | 71,42 | 80,58 | 94,25 | 96,45 |
| | Share Capital paid-up | 10,00 | 12,84 | 15,12 | 16,44 | 17,47 | 18,67 | 20,74 |
| | Reserve and other funds | 2,47 | 2,81 | 3,19 | 4,18 | 5,05 | 6,04 | 9,37 |
| | Loans from Central Financing | | | | | | | |
| | Agencies | 30,88 | 30,06 | 29,60 | 18,40 | 17,00 | 21,14 | 28,49 |
| | Loans from Government | 1,33 | 1,46 | 2,57 | 2 | — | — | — |
| | Loans from other sources | — | — | — | — | 1,80 | — | — |
| | Deposits from primary societies | 12,17 | 15,28 | 18,12 | 27,51 | 34,19 | 42,00 | 31,44 |
| | Deposits from individuals and others | 5,55 | 2,66 | 3,00 | 3,14 | 4,25 | 6,40 | 7,41 |
| 2. Central Land Mortgage Bank : | | | | | | | | |
| | Number | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | Membership: Individual- | | | | | | | |
| | Regular | 358 | 451 | 579 | 823 | 941 | 1,026 | 1,860 |
| | Membership Nominal | 31 | 51 | 75 | 100 | 110 | 110 | 115 |
| | Working Capital | 4,50 | 7,58 | 13,89 | 24,65 | 29,52 | 34,30 | 45,80 |
| | Share Capital paid up | 4,37 | 4,57 | 5,85 | 6,27 | 6,62 | 6,80 | 7,57 |
| | Reserve and other Funds | 13 | 18 | 33 | 49 | 47 | 49 | 72 |
| | Loans from Central Financing | | | | | | | |
| | Agencies | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Loans from Government | — | 2,88 | 7,71 | 8,36 | 7,94 | 7,51 | 7,03 |
| | Loans from other Sources | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Deposits from primary Societies | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Deposits from individuals and others | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. Primary Agricultural Societies: | | | | | | | | |
| | Number | 83 | 86 | 88 | 88 | 92 | 93 | 94 |
| | Membership | 12,305 | 12,988 | 13,853 | 14,000 | 13,000* | 13,000* | 13,000* |
| | Working Capital | 41,41 | 46,49 | 48,89 | 40,75 | 45,65 | 55,54 | 79,22 |

The sudden decrease in membership is due to exclusion of nominal members. In the last year data, nominal members were also included and hence the difference. This year only regular members are shown.

12. CO-OPERATION

12.2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies (Contd.)

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Share Capital paid up | | 6,03 | 6,81 | 7,86 | 8,16 | 10,70 | 10,67 | 11,68 |
| Reserve and other Funds | | 2,64 | 2,21 | 2,29 | 2,30 | 3,34 | 3,54 | 4,21 |
| Loans from Central Financing Agencies | | 31,09 | 35,90 | 35,72 | 27,66 | 28,51 | 38,27 | 60,18 |
| Loans from Government | | 1,24 | 1,30 | 1,97 | 2,09 | 2,33 | 2,24 | 2,51 |
| Loans from other Sources | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Deposits from Societies | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Deposits from individuals and others | | 41 | 27 | 45 | 42 | 77 | 82 | 64 |
| 4. Primary Non-Agricultural Societies : | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 10 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 14 | |
| Membership | 13,613 | 14,465 | 14,859 | 17,000 | 4,000* | 4,000* | 4,000* | 4,000* |
| Working Capital | 18,88 | 23,48 | 20,39 | 20,55 | 25,81 | 27,67 | 27,66 | |
| Share Capital paid up | 2,92 | 3,52 | 3,88 | 4,17 | 4,20 | 4,25 | 4,43 | |
| Reserve and other funds | 81 | 43 | 60 | 1,04 | 1,10 | 1,24 | 80 | |
| Loans from Central finance Agencies | 1,38 | 2,64 | 1,90 | 1,81 | 3,33 | 1,48 | 5,22 | |
| Loans from Government | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Loans from other sources | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Deposits from Societies | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Deposits from individuals & others | 13,77 | 16,89 | 14,01 | 13,53 | 17,18 | 20,70 | 17,21 | |
| II NON-CREDIT SOCIETIES | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Marketing Societies : | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | |
| Membership | 669 | 662 | 833 | 900 | 1,002 | 890 | 817 | |
| Working Capital | 5,28 | 4,96 | 3,39 | 4,53 | 4,66 | 5,56 | 4,40 | |
| Share Capital paid up | 55 | 57 | 57 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 66 | |
| Reserve and other funds | 63 | 34 | 34 | 41 | 27 | 1,35 | 1,51 | |
| Loans from Central Financing Agencies | 3,26 | 1,27 | 1,13 | 2,22 | 2,96 | 2,52 | 90 | |
| Loans from Government | 83 | 2,75 | 1,33 | 99 | 82 | 1,07 | 1,25 | |
| Loans from other Sources | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Deposits from Societies | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Deposits from individuals & others | 1 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 8 | |
| 2. Sugarcane Grower's Society: | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | |
| Membership | 1,261 | 1,201 | 1,169 | 1,173 | 1,268 | — | — | |
| Working Capital | 8,98 | 5,66 | 7,83 | 7,67 | 14,92 | — | — | |
| Share Capital paid up | 1,81 | 1,69 | 1,81 | 1,64 | 1,86 | — | — | |
| Reserve and other funds | 17 | 8 | 20 | 21 | 21 | — | — | |
| Loans from Central Financing Agencies | 7,00 | 3,89 | 5,81 | 5,82 | 12,85 | — | — | |
| Loans from Government | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Loans from other Sources | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |

* The Society is under Liquidation.

12. CO-OPERATION

12. 2. Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies (Contd.)

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| 3. Milk Supply Societies : | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Membership | 2,795 | 3,264 | 3,480 | 4,001 | 4,544 | 5,504 | 6,190 | |
| Working Capital | 1,83 | 1,51 | 1,51 | 1,80 | 1,65 | 6,89 | 17,82 | |
| Share Capital paid up | 33 | 39 | 46 | 56 | 65 | 1,02 | 3,27 | |
| Reserve and other Funds | 1,27 | 48 | 49 | 62 | 50 | 86 | 92 | |
| Loans from Central Financing | — | — | 11 | 38 | — | 50 | — | |
| Agencies | | | | | | | | |
| Loans from Government | — | 10 | 10 | 8 | 31 | 4,32 | 13,43 | |
| Loans from other Sources | 23 | 54 | 35 | 16 | 19 | 19 | 20 | |
| Deposits from Societies | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Deposits from individuals & others | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 4. Weavers' Societies : | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | |
| Membership | 1,915 | 1,909 | 1,943 | 1,986 | 1,678 | 1,709 | 1,736 | |
| Working Capital | 7,93 | 7,56 | 8,15 | 8,31 | 9,97 | 12,97 | 12,94 | |
| Share Capital paid up | 88 | 1,35 | 1,03 | 91 | 1,04 | 1,13 | 1,11 | |
| Reserve and other Funds | 1,73 | 92 | 1,33 | 86 | 94 | 1,90 | 1,90 | |
| Loans from Central Financing | | | | | | | | |
| Agencies | 3,32 | 2,87 | 3,53 | 3,25 | 3,15 | 4,11 | 4,15 | |
| Loans from Government | 1,27 | 1,90 | 1,69 | 2,79 | 4,29 | 5,25 | 5,31 | |
| Loans from other Sources | — | — | 29 | — | — | — | — | |
| Deposits from other societies | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Deposits from individuals and others | 73 | 52 | 57 | 51 | 55 | 58 | 47 | |
| 5. Other Industrial Societies : | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 17 | 18 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 18 | |
| Membership | 762 | 776 | 906 | 994 | 875 | 1,025 | 747 | |
| Working Capital | 2,70 | 2,78 | 4,08 | 3,86 | 3,29 | 3,34 | 1,52 | |
| Share Capital paid up | 53 | 62 | 67 | 66 | 61 | 73 | 17 | |
| Reserve and other funds | 50 | 36 | 38 | 40 | 44 | 44 | 31 | |
| Loans from Central Financing | | | | | | | | |
| Agencies | 11 | 23 | 64 | 77 | 88 | 99 | 32 | |
| Loans from Government | 1,24 | 1,57 | 1,48 | 1,26 | 1,36 | 88 | 72 | |
| Loans from other Sources | 32 | — | 88 | 47 | — | — | — | |
| Deposits from Societies | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Deposits from individuals and others | — | — | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 | — | |
| 6. Consumer Stores : | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 17 | 18 | |
| Membership | 3,373 | 6,524 | 11,474 | 11,571 | 12,928 | 14,115 | 13,768 | |
| Working Capital | 2,60 | 4,41 | 8,50 | 11,07 | 13,60 | 13,09 | 18,83 | |

12.00-OPERATION

12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies (Contd.)

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|--|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Share Capital paid up | | 78 | 1,40 | 2,84 | 4,88 | 6,29 | 6,43 | 6,55 |
| Reserve and other Funds | | 99 | 50 | 50 | 1,12 | 80 | 1,44 | 2,54 |
| Loans from Central Financing | | | | | | | | |
| Agencies | | 65 | 2,00 | 4,77 | 4,59 | 5,18 | 3,75 | 6,50 |
| Loans from Government | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2,55 |
| Loans from other Sources | | 18 | 51 | 39 | 48 | 1,33 | 1,47 | — |
| Deposits from Societies | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Deposits from individuals and others | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 74 |
| 7. Housing Societies | | | | | | | | |
| Number | | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Membership | | 786 | 889 | 1,004 | 1,126 | 1,289 | 1,273 | 1,441 |
| Working Capital | | 29,59 | 35,65 | 41,73 | 48,97 | 55,41 | 60,93 | 61,56 |
| Share Capital paid up | | 4,99 | 5,93 | 7,06 | 8,21 | 8,58 | 9,52 | 11,30 |
| Reserve and other Funds | | 57 | 32 | 47 | 54 | 66 | 94 | 1,17 |
| Loans from Central Financing | | | | | | | | |
| Agencies | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Loans from Government | | 24,01 | 29,38 | 34,18 | 40,18 | 46,14 | 50,43 | 49,09 |
| Loans from other Sources | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | — |
| Deposits from Societies | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Deposits from individuals and others | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. Fishermen Societies : | | | | | | | | |
| Number | | 11 | 17 | 24 | 28 | 31 | 31 | 32 |
| Membership | | 1,515 | 1,707 | 2,220 | 2,507 | 3,265 | 3,345 | 3,362 |
| Working Capital | | 86 | 94 | 1,27 | 1,58 | 2,36 | 3,11 | 3,49 |
| Share Capital paid up | | 28 | 31 | 37 | 41 | 62 | 71 | 76 |
| Reserve and other Funds | | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 4 |
| Loans from Central Financing Agencies | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Loans from Government | | 52 | 55 | 82 | 1,13 | 1,67 | 2,36 | 2,85 |
| Loans from other Sources | | 1 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Deposits from Societies | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Deposits from individuals and others | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. Other Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies | | | | | | | | |
| Number | | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 8 |
| Membership | | 737 | 831 | 881 | 965 | 1,379 | 1,524 | 1,116 |
| Working Capital | | 5,53 | 4,75 | 4,62 | 7,97 | 5,54 | 4,88 | 7,73 |
| Share Capital paid up | | 1,16 | 1,58 | 1,87 | 2,29 | 2,46 | 2,10 | 2,01 |
| Reserve and other Funds | | 3,01 | 2,19 | 2,01 | 3,99 | 1,60 | 1,00 | 4,71 |
| Loans from Central Financing Agencies | | 68 | 55 | 52 | 1,34 | 1,10 | 90 | 59 |

12. CO-OPERATION

12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies (Contd.)

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|---------------------------------------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|
| Loans from Government | — | — | — | — | — | — | 88 | — |
| Loans from other Sources | 68 | 43 | 22 | 35 | 38 | — | — | — |
| Deposits from Societies | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Deposits from Individuals and others | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10. Supervising Union: | | | | | | | | |
| Number | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | 42 |
| Membership | — | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | — | * |
| 11. Forming Societies : | | | | | | | | |
| Number | — | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1* | 1 |
| Membership | — | 113 | 114 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 95 | 143 |
| Working Capital | — | 21 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 12 | 13 |
| Share Capital paid up | — | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| Reserve and other Funds | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Loans from Central Financing Agencies | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Loans from Government | — | 15 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 9 |
| Loans from other sources | — | — | — | 2 | 2 | 2 | — | — |
| 12. Other Processing Societies : | | | | | | | | |
| Number | — | 2 | 2 | * | * | * | * | * |
| Membership | — | 45 | 48 | * | * | * | * | * |
| Working Capital | — | 30 | 19 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Share Capital paid up | — | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Reserve and other Funds | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Loans from Central Financing Agencies | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Loans from Government | — | 4 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Loans from other Sources | — | 18 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Deposits from Societies | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Deposits from individuals and others | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13. Miscellaneous Type : | | | | | | | | |
| Egg Production Society : | | | | | | | | |
| Number | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Membership | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

* Details included in item No. 5 — Other Industrial Societies

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

This section presents data relating to employment in public and private sectors, data relating to employment exchange, and wages paid to agricultural and skilled labourers.

Table 13.1 to 13.3 present results of the census of Government employees. All the employees working in the offices of the Pondicherry State Government and its industrial and commercial undertakings have been included. For this census, those who are on the pay rolls of the establishment have been taken as regular staff. The staff paid from contingencies, work-charged personnel, and those employed on daily wages have been classified as non-regular staff. Casual daily rated labour employed for less than a month and contractor's labour have not been included. The ex-French employees whose pay scales start with a minimum of Rs. 300 or more have been taken as gazetted officers. Those who have been confirmed and hold substantively the post against which they are shown, on the date of census, have been taken as permanent. Permanent employees though working temporarily or officiating in any temporary post on the date of census, have also been taken as permanent. All those who are not confirmed and do not hold substantively any post on the date of census have been taken as temporary. Persons appointed in leave arrangements and temporary employees officiating in permanent posts have been shown as temporary. Basic pay includes personal or special pay, if any, but excludes dearness and other allowances.

Table 13.4 gives the number of labourers employed in the textile industry by age-groups and sex. Table 13.5 furnishes information relating to labour employed in various shifts and departments in respect of textile industry. Average number of working days, spindles run in per shift and looms worked per shifts are also included. Figures have been extracted from the "Indian Textile Industry Statistical Bulletin", issued by office of the Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

Table 13.6 to 13.8 give the number of industrial disputes, industrial accidents and Trade Unions and their membership. The figures presented in these tables are tentative.

Table 13.9 and 13.10 relate to the number of employees in co-operative societies and the wages and salaries paid to them respectively.

There is only one employment exchange in this state located in Pondicherry town. Table 13.11 shows the number of registrations and placements effected by the Pondicherry employment exchange.

Table 13.12 relates to the progress of live register of the employment exchange and output of educational institutions.

Table 13.13 relates to the occupational distribution of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from employment exchange.

Table 13.14 gives distribution of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from employment exchange according to educational qualifications.

Tables 13.15 shows the progress of employment in the Public sector and table 13.16 shows the changes in the volume of employment by industries in the Public and Private sectors put together. The data have been collected under the Employment Market Intelligence Scheme.



13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 1 Distribution of Pondicherry State Government Employees in various offices

| Sl. No. | Name of Department/Office | As on 31st March | | | | | | | | | | | | Increase (+) or decrease (-) in Col. 12 over Col. 11 | Increase (+) or decrease (-) in Col. 13 over Col. 12 | Increase (+) or decrease (-) in Col. 14 over Col. 13 | | |
|---------|--|------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|--|-------|---|
| | | Regular Staff | | | | | | Non-Regular Staff | | | | | | | | | Total | |
| | | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | | |
| 1. | Lieutenant Governor's Secretariat | 35 | 35 | 39 | 40 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 36 | 40 | 43 | — | 4 | 3 | | |
| 2. | Chief Secretariat | 111 | 107 | 63 | 69 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 114 | 110 | 66 | 73 | (-) | 4 | (-) | 44 | 7 |
| 3. | Health, Education and Local Administration | — | — | 49 | 45 | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | 49 | 46 | — | 49 | (-) | 3 | |
| 4. | Revenue and Development | 71 | 76 | 47 | 47 | — | — | — | 1 | 71 | 76 | 47 | 48 | 5 | (-) | 29 | 1 | |
| 5. | Finance | 48 | 48 | 46 | 45 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 51 | 51 | 49 | 48 | — | (-) | 2 | (-) | 1 |
| 6. | Law and Labour | 13 | 13 | 14 | 17 | — | — | 1 | 1 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 18 | — | 2 | 3 | | |
| 7. | Education | 1,892 | 2,346 | 2,501 | 2,765 | 821 | 752 | 569 | 543 | 2,713 | 3,098 | 3,070 | 3,308 | 385 | (-) | 28 | 238 | |
| 8. | Health and Family Planning Services | 1,028 | 1,163 | 1,347 | 1,465 | 90 | 42 | 53 | 51 | 1,118 | 1,205 | 1,400 | 1,516 | 87 | 195 | 116 | | |
| 9. | Police | 1,181 | 979 | 1,018 | 962 | 57 | 58 | 50 | 50 | 1,238 | 1,037 | 1,068 | 1,012 | (-) | 201 | 31 | 56 | |
| 10. | Council of Ministers | 30 | 30 | 38 | 25 | — | — | — | 2 | 30 | 30 | 38 | 27 | — | 8 | (-) | 11 | |
| 11. | Legislative Assembly | 25 | 23 | 25 | 18 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 27 | 25 | 27 | 20 | (-) | 2 | (-) | 7 | |

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 1 Distribution of Pondicherry State Government Employees in various offices (Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
|-----|-------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|---------|-------|
| 12. | Information, Publicity and Tourism | 13 | 13 | 16 | 18 | 7 | 8 | 15 | 16 | 20 | 21 | 31 | 34 | 1 | 10 | 3 |
| 13. | Administrator, Karaikal | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 19 | — | — | 2 |
| 14. | Administrator, Mahe | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | — | — | 1 |
| 15. | Administrator, Yanam | 9 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 12 | — | (—) 1 | 1 |
| 16. | Public Works | 303 | 301 | 313 | 349 | 554 | 570 | 265 | 372 | 857 | 871 | 578 | 721 | 14 | (—) 293 | 143 |
| 17. | Electricity | 327 | 346 | 384 | 486 | 431 | 406 | 346 | 332 | 758 | 752 | 730 | 818 | (—) 6 | (—) 22 | 88 |
| 18. | Revenue | 485 | 447 | 421 | 419 | 21 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 506 | 470 | 445 | 443 | (—) 36 | (—) 25 | (—) 2 |
| 19. | Agriculture | 144 | 155 | 213 | 255 | 52 | 53 | 40 | 41 | 196 | 208 | 253 | 296 | 12 | 45 | 43 |
| 20. | Industries | 55 | 60 | 61 | 71 | 92 | 97 | 49 | 102 | 147 | 157 | 110 | 173 | 10 | (—) 47 | 63 |
| 21. | Animal Husbandry | 111 | 125 | 137 | 138 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 115 | 127 | 138 | 141 | 12 | 11 | 3 |
| 22. | Co-operation | 54 | 60 | 73 | 77 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 55 | 61 | 74 | 84 | 6 | 13 | 10 |
| 23. | Fisheries | 54 | 68 | 81 | 81 | 21 | 21 | 24 | 19 | 75 | 89 | 105 | 100 | 14 | 16 | (—) 5 |
| 24. | Pay and Accounts Office | 122 | 124 | 135 | 163 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 125 | 127 | 138 | 168 | 2 | 11 | 30 |
| 25. | Labour | 58 | 80 | 81 | 98 | 3 | 4 | 15 | 12 | 61 | 84 | 96 | 110 | 23 | 12 | 14 |
| 26. | Judiciary | 146 | 148 | 163 | 221 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 156 | 158 | 176 | 234 | 2 | 18 | 58 |
| 27. | Labour Court | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | — | — | 1 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 8 | — | 1 | 1 |
| 28. | Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation | 34 | 34 | 53 | 53 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 37 | 37 | 57 | 57 | — | 20 | — |

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. I Distribution of Pondicherry State Government Employees in various offices (Contd.)

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
|--|---|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----|--------|-------|
| 29. Government | | | 77 | 79 | 83 | 87 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 79 | 82 | 86 | 90 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 30. District Registrar | | | — | — | 38 | 69 | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | 38 | 72 | — | 38 | 34 |
| 31. District Magistrate | | | — | — | 7 | 16 | — | — | 1 | 2 | — | — | 8 | 18 | — | 8 | 10 |
| 32. Survey and Land Records | | | — | — | 79 | 64 | — | — | 14 | 20 | — | — | 93 | 84 | — | 93 | 9 |
| 33. Transport | | | — | — | 17 | 19 | — | — | 1 | 2 | — | — | 18 | 21 | — | 18 | 3 |
| 34. Sales Tax | | | 2 | 70 | 69 | 95 | 2 | 12 | 12 | 17 | 4 | 82 | 81 | 112 | 78 | (-) | 1 31 |
| 35. Weights and Measures | | | 17 | 17 | 20 | 20 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 3 | — |
| 36. Civil Supplies | | | 16 | 18 | 28 | 28 | 26 | 34 | 48 | 46 | 42 | 52 | 76 | 74 | 10 | 24 | (-) 2 |
| 37. Government Distillery | | | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 38. Block Development, Villianur | | | 45 | 58 | 57 | 57 | 22 | 18 | 23 | — | 67 | 76 | 80 | 57 | 9 | 4 | 23 |
| 39. Block Development, Karaikal | | | 23 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 32 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 2 | — | — |
| 40. Block Development, Mahe | | | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 1 | — | — |
| 41. Block Development, Yanam | | | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | — | — | 1 |
| 42. Inspector of Municipal Councils and Local Boards | | | 24 | 24 | 24 | 27 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 29 | — | — | 3 |
| 43. Fire service | | | — | 51 | 104 | 102 | — | 1 | 2 | 2 | — | 52 | 106 | 104 | 52 | 54 | (-) 2 |
| 44. Employment Exchange | | | 11 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 14 | (-) | 1 | 2 |
| 45. Elections | | | 4 | 23 | 7 | 21 | 1 | — | 1 | — | 5 | 23 | 8 | 21 | 18 | (-) 15 | 13 |
| 46. Town and Country Planning | | | — | 14 | 34 | 37 | — | 2 | 5 | 5 | — | 16 | 39 | 42 | 16 | 23 | 3 |
| 47. Social Welfare | | | 17 | 37 | 29 | 44 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 20 | 41 | 35 | 53 | 21 | (-) 6 | 18 |
| 48. Harijan Welfare | | | 20 | 19 | 22 | 23 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 33 | 33 | 36 | 37 | — | 3 | 1 |
| 49. Port | | | 46 | 51 | 51 | 61 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 48 | 53 | 53 | 63 | 5 | — | 10 |
| 50. Jails | | | 43 | 42 | 49 | 63 | — | — | 1 | — | 43 | 42 | 50 | 63 | (-) | 1 | 8 13 |
| 51. Soldiers', Sailors' and Airmen's Board | | | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | 4 |
| Total | | | 6,777 | 7,410 | 8,163 | 8,899 | 2,280 | 2,187 | 1,651 | 1,773 | 9,057 | 9,597 | 9,814 | 10,672 | 540 | 217 | 858 |

Source: Bureau of Statistics & Evaluation, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 2 Census of Pondicherry State Government Employees as on 31st March 1969. Distribution of Employees by Departments according to Pay Ranges

| Pay Ranges (Rupees) | Department | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---|----------------------|---|--|-----------------------|------------------------------|--------|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | Lieutenant Governor's Secretariat | Chief Secretariat | Health, Education & Local Admini- stration Department | Revenue and Development Department | Finance Department | Law and Labour Department | Total | |
| I Regular Staff : | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 | | | | | | | | |
| 75 t below | 13 | 794 | 726 | 384 | 75 | 137 | 2,129 | |
| 100 " | 14 | 743 | 1,193 | 309 | 88 | 51 | 2,398 | |
| 150 " | 5 | 365 | 1,482 | 377 | 164 | 91 | 2,484 | |
| 200 " | — | 158 | 395 | 160 | 48 | 47 | 808 | |
| 300 " | 4 | 85 | 338 | 117 | 39 | 27 | 610 | |
| 400 " | — | 41 | 183 | 32 | 4 | 4 | 264 | |
| 500 " | 2 | 14 | 37 | 10 | 14 | 3 | 80 | |
| 750 " | — | 16 | 43 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 85 | |
| 1,000 " | — | 8 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 20 | |
| 1,500 " | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 15 | |
| 2,000 " | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | 3 | |
| 2,500 " | — | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | 2 | |
| 3,000 and above | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Total I | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | 1 | |
| Non-Regular Staff | 40 | 2,227 | 4,406 | 1,406 | 443 | 377 | 8,899 | |
| GRAND TOTAL (I+II) | 3 | 795 | 625 | 290 | 32 | 28 | 1,773 | |
| | 43 | 3,022 | 5,031 | 1,696 | 475 | 405 | 10,672 | |

Source: Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 3 Census of Pondicherry State Government Employees as on 31st March 1969 - Distribution of Employees by Departments and according to Status and Tenure.

| Items | Department | | | | | | | Total |
|---------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | |
| | | Lieutenant Governor's Secretariat | Chief Secretariat | Health, Education & Local Administration Department | Revenue & Development | Finance Department | Law & Labour Department | |
| I. Regular Staff: | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Gazetted | | 37 | 2,174 | 4,232 | 1,358 | 423 | 355 | 8,579 |
| Gazetted | | 3 | 53 | 174 | 48 | 20 | 22 | 320 |
| TOTAL-I | | 40 | 2,227 | 4,406 | 1,406 | 443 | 377 | 8,899 |
| Permanent | | 18 | 671 | 622 | 473 | 107 | 82 | 1,973 |
| Lien-holder | | 1 | 141 | 103 | 71 | 64 | 37 | 417 |
| Temporary | | 21 | 1,415 | 3,681 | 862 | 272 | 258 | 6,509 |
| Women included in TOTAL-I | | 2 | 24 | 1,223 | 29 | 8 | 42 | 1,328 |
| II. Non-Regular Staff | | 3 | 795 | 625 | 290 | 32 | 28 | 1,773 |
| GRAND TOTAL | | 43 | 3,022 | 5,031 | 1,696 | 475 | 405 | 10,762 |

Source: Bureau of Statistics & Evaluation, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 4 Textile Mills - Labour employed by sex

| Year/Month | | | Men | Women | Total |
|------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|--------|
| 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1960 | Monthly | Average | 6,365 | 1,958 | 8,323 |
| 1961 | " | " | 6,610 | 1,770 | 8,380 |
| 1962 | " | " | 6,904 | 1,630 | 8,542 |
| 1963 | " | " | 6,804 | 1,670 | 8,474 |
| 1964 | " | " | 7,494 | 1,601 | 9,096 |
| 1965 | " | " | 8,099 | 1,518 | 9,617 |
| 1966 | " | " | 7,709 | 1,195 | 8,904 |
| 1967 | " | " | 8,565 | 1,448 | 10,013 |
| 1968 | " | " | 8,688 | 1,451 | 10,139 |
| 1969 | " | " | 8,679 | 1,376 | 10,155 |
| 1969 | January | | 8,600 | 1,400 | 10,000 |
| | February | | 8,659 | 1,384 | 10,043 |
| | March | | 8,757 | 1,386 | 10,143 |
| | April | | 8,849 | 1,381 | 10,229 |
| | May | | 8,864 | 1,376 | 10,240 |
| | June | | 8,702 | 1,376 | 10,078 |
| | July | | 8,741 | 1,373 | 10,114 |
| | August | | 8,192 | 1,373 | 9,565 |
| | September | | 8,393 | 1,369 | 9,762 |
| | October | | 8,463 | 1,368 | 9,831 |
| | November | | 8,692 | 1,368 | 10,055 |
| | December | | 9,236 | 1,360 | 10,596 |

Source: Office of the Textiles Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 5 Textile Mills - Labour employed by shifts and Departments

| Year / Month | Number of Mills worked | Average number of days worked | Average number of workers at work in all department | | | | | | | | | Total Col. No 4+5+6 or 7+8+9 | Average number of spindles (Rings & Mules) run in | | | | | | Average number of looms worked in | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|----------|------------------------------|---|----------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | I Shift | | | II Shift | | | III Shift | | | | I Shift | II Shift | III Shift | I Shift | II Shift | III Shift | I Shift | II Shift | III Shift | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1960 Monthly Average | 3 | 25 | 2,978 | 2,003 | 1,541 | 2,388 | 3,131 | 1,004 | 6,521 | 59,490 | 59,858 | 53,856 | 1,516 | 1,495 | 1,163 | 1,665 | 1,626 | 1,271 | 1,760 | 1,688 | 1,371 | 1,740 | 1,677 | 1,401 | 1,870 | 1,822 | 1,567 | 1,958 | 1,939 | 1,735 | 1,717 | 1,689 | 1,699 | 1,755 | 1,714 | 1,624 | 1,747 | 1,722 | 1,594 | 1,744 | 1,835 | 1,743 | 1,873 | 1,837 | 1,719 | 1,860 | 1,811 | 1,740 | 1,899 | 1,797 | 1,740 | 1,872 | 1,806 | 1,729 | 1,833 | 1,736 | 1,677 | 1,836 | 1,876 | 1,845 | 1,746 | 1,888 | 1,856 | 1,745 | 1,871 | 1,811 | 1,761 | 1,925 | 1,840 | 1,743 | 1,886 | 1,819 | 1,759 | 2,190 | 2,144 | 1,870 |
| 1961 | 3 | 25 | 2,993 | 2,023 | 1,626 | 2,320 | 3,246 | 1,078 | 6,643 | 63,571 | 64,032 | 63,690 | 1,665 | 1,626 | 1,271 | 1,760 | 1,688 | 1,371 | 1,740 | 1,677 | 1,401 | 1,870 | 1,822 | 1,567 | 1,958 | 1,939 | 1,735 | 1,717 | 1,689 | 1,699 | 1,755 | 1,714 | 1,624 | 1,747 | 1,722 | 1,594 | 1,744 | 1,835 | 1,743 | 1,873 | 1,837 | 1,719 | 1,860 | 1,811 | 1,740 | 1,899 | 1,797 | 1,740 | 1,872 | 1,806 | 1,729 | 1,833 | 1,736 | 1,677 | 1,836 | 1,876 | 1,845 | 1,746 | 1,888 | 1,856 | 1,745 | 1,871 | 1,811 | 1,761 | 1,925 | 1,840 | 1,743 | 1,886 | 1,819 | 1,759 | 2,190 | 2,144 | 1,870 | | | |
| 1962 | 3 | 25 | 2,998 | 2,039 | 1,613 | 2,274 | 3,175 | 1,201 | 6,650 | 63,640 | 63,973 | 63,472 | 1,760 | 1,688 | 1,371 | 1,740 | 1,677 | 1,401 | 1,870 | 1,822 | 1,567 | 1,958 | 1,939 | 1,735 | 1,717 | 1,689 | 1,699 | 1,755 | 1,714 | 1,624 | 1,747 | 1,722 | 1,594 | 1,744 | 1,835 | 1,743 | 1,873 | 1,837 | 1,719 | 1,860 | 1,811 | 1,740 | 1,899 | 1,797 | 1,740 | 1,872 | 1,806 | 1,729 | 1,833 | 1,736 | 1,677 | 1,836 | 1,876 | 1,845 | 1,746 | 1,888 | 1,856 | 1,745 | 1,871 | 1,811 | 1,761 | 1,925 | 1,840 | 1,743 | 1,886 | 1,819 | 1,759 | 2,190 | 2,144 | 1,870 | | | | | | |
| 1963 | 3 | 24 | 3,007 | 2,038 | 1,710 | 2,242 | 3,205 | 1,308 | 6,755 | 65,923 | 65,668 | 66,691 | 1,740 | 1,677 | 1,401 | 1,870 | 1,822 | 1,567 | 1,958 | 1,939 | 1,735 | 1,717 | 1,689 | 1,699 | 1,755 | 1,714 | 1,624 | 1,747 | 1,722 | 1,594 | 1,744 | 1,835 | 1,743 | 1,873 | 1,837 | 1,719 | 1,860 | 1,811 | 1,740 | 1,899 | 1,797 | 1,740 | 1,872 | 1,806 | 1,729 | 1,833 | 1,736 | 1,677 | 1,836 | 1,876 | 1,845 | 1,746 | 1,888 | 1,856 | 1,745 | 1,871 | 1,811 | 1,761 | 1,925 | 1,840 | 1,743 | 1,886 | 1,819 | 1,759 | 2,190 | 2,144 | 1,870 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1964 | 3 | 24 | 3,109 | 2,213 | 1,919 | 2,370 | 3,526 | 1,345 | 7,241 | 75,806 | 76,251 | 77,462 | 1,870 | 1,822 | 1,567 | 1,958 | 1,939 | 1,735 | 1,717 | 1,689 | 1,699 | 1,755 | 1,714 | 1,624 | 1,747 | 1,722 | 1,594 | 1,744 | 1,835 | 1,743 | 1,873 | 1,837 | 1,719 | 1,860 | 1,811 | 1,740 | 1,899 | 1,797 | 1,740 | 1,872 | 1,806 | 1,729 | 1,833 | 1,736 | 1,677 | 1,836 | 1,876 | 1,845 | 1,746 | 1,888 | 1,856 | 1,745 | 1,871 | 1,811 | 1,761 | 1,925 | 1,840 | 1,743 | 1,886 | 1,819 | 1,759 | 2,190 | 2,144 | 1,870 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1965 | 3 | 26 | 3,296 | 2,301 | 2,085 | 2,581 | 3,718 | 1,383 | 7,682 | 82,645 | 77,669 | 82,997 | 1,958 | 1,939 | 1,735 | 1,717 | 1,689 | 1,699 | 1,755 | 1,714 | 1,624 | 1,747 | 1,722 | 1,594 | 1,744 | 1,835 | 1,743 | 1,873 | 1,837 | 1,719 | 1,860 | 1,811 | 1,740 | 1,899 | 1,797 | 1,740 | 1,872 | 1,806 | 1,729 | 1,833 | 1,736 | 1,677 | 1,836 | 1,876 | 1,845 | 1,746 | 1,888 | 1,856 | 1,745 | 1,871 | 1,811 | 1,761 | 1,925 | 1,840 | 1,743 | 1,886 | 1,819 | 1,759 | 2,190 | 2,144 | 1,870 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1966 | 4 | 26 | 3,250 | 2,266 | 2,067 | 2,684 | 3,615 | 1,284 | 7,583 | 82,179 | 75,420 | 74,395 | 1,717 | 1,689 | 1,699 | 1,755 | 1,714 | 1,624 | 1,747 | 1,722 | 1,594 | 1,744 | 1,835 | 1,743 | 1,873 | 1,837 | 1,719 | 1,860 | 1,811 | 1,740 | 1,899 | 1,797 | 1,740 | 1,872 | 1,806 | 1,729 | 1,833 | 1,736 | 1,677 | 1,836 | 1,876 | 1,845 | 1,746 | 1,888 | 1,856 | 1,745 | 1,871 | 1,811 | 1,761 | 1,925 | 1,840 | 1,743 | 1,886 | 1,819 | 1,759 | 2,190 | 2,144 | 1,870 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1967 | 5 | 26 | 3,549 | 2,512 | 2,155 | 3,295 | 2,504 | 1,417 | 8,216 | 98,258 | 97,781 | 94,213 | 1,717 | 1,689 | 1,699 | 1,755 | 1,714 | 1,624 | 1,747 | 1,722 | 1,594 | 1,744 | 1,835 | 1,743 | 1,873 | 1,837 | 1,719 | 1,860 | 1,811 | 1,740 | 1,899 | 1,797 | 1,740 | 1,872 | 1,806 | 1,729 | 1,833 | 1,736 | 1,677 | 1,836 | 1,876 | 1,845 | 1,746 | 1,888 | 1,856 | 1,745 | 1,871 | 1,811 | 1,761 | 1,925 | 1,840 | 1,743 | 1,886 | 1,819 | 1,759 | 2,190 | 2,144 | 1,870 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 3 | 21 | 3,316 | 2,368 | 2,041 | 2,707 | 2,284 | 113 | 7,704 | 96,834 | 96,953 | 92,149 | 1,747 | 1,722 | 1,594 | 1,744 | 1,835 | 1,743 | 1,873 | 1,837 | 1,719 | 1,860 | 1,811 | 1,740 | 1,899 | 1,797 | 1,740 | 1,872 | 1,806 | 1,729 | 1,833 | 1,736 | 1,677 | 1,836 | 1,876 | 1,845 | 1,746 | 1,888 | 1,856 | 1,745 | 1,871 | 1,811 | 1,761 | 1,925 | 1,840 | 1,743 | 1,886 | 1,819 | 1,759 | 2,190 | 2,144 | 1,870 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1969 | 5 | 25 | 3,316 | 2,312 | 2,053 | 348 | 7,334 | — | 7,682 | 90,992 | 90,908 | 82,199 | 1,744 | 1,835 | 1,743 | 1,873 | 1,837 | 1,719 | 1,860 | 1,811 | 1,740 | 1,899 | 1,797 | 1,740 | 1,872 | 1,806 | 1,729 | 1,833 | 1,736 | 1,677 | 1,836 | 1,876 | 1,845 | 1,746 | 1,888 | 1,856 | 1,745 | 1,871 | 1,811 | 1,761 | 1,925 | 1,840 | 1,743 | 1,886 | 1,819 | 1,759 | 2,190 | 2,144 | 1,870 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1969 January | 5 | 25 | 3,207 | 2,254 | 2,033 | 160 | 7,334 | — | 7,494 | 87,402 | 89,886 | 87,413 | 1,873 | 1,837 | 1,719 | 1,860 | 1,811 | 1,740 | 1,899 | 1,797 | 1,740 | 1,872 | 1,806 | 1,729 | 1,833 | 1,736 | 1,677 | 1,836 | 1,876 | 1,845 | 1,746 | 1,888 | 1,856 | 1,745 | 1,871 | 1,811 | 1,761 | 1,925 | 1,840 | 1,743 | 1,886 | 1,819 | 1,759 | 2,190 | 2,144 | 1,870 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| February | 5 | 20 | 3,470 | 2,408 | 2,027 | 639 | 7,266 | — | 7,905 | 99,113 | 1,03,888 | 85,619 | 1,860 | 1,811 | 1,740 | 1,899 | 1,797 | 1,740 | 1,872 | 1,806 | 1,729 | 1,833 | 1,736 | 1,677 | 1,836 | 1,876 | 1,845 | 1,746 | 1,888 | 1,856 | 1,745 | 1,871 | 1,811 | 1,761 | 1,925 | 1,840 | 1,743 | 1,886 | 1,819 | 1,759 | 2,190 | 2,144 | 1,870 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 5 | 25 | 3,428 | 2,362 | 2,026 | 598 | 7,218 | — | 7,816 | 1,00,181 | 96,005 | 82,086 | 1,899 | 1,797 | 1,740 | 1,872 | 1,806 | 1,729 | 1,833 | 1,736 | 1,677 | 1,836 | 1,876 | 1,845 | 1,746 | 1,888 | 1,856 | 1,745 | 1,871 | 1,811 | 1,761 | 1,925 | 1,840 | 1,743 | 1,886 | 1,819 | 1,759 | 2,190 | 2,144 | 1,870 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| April | 5 | 25 | 3,458 | 2,429 | 2,052 | 596 | 7,343 | — | 7,939 | 97,799 | 96,895 | 81,517 | 1,872 | 1,806 | 1,729 | 1,833 | 1,736 | 1,677 | 1,836 | 1,876 | 1,845 | 1,746 | 1,888 | 1,856 | 1,745 | 1,871 | 1,811 | 1,761 | 1,925 | 1,840 | 1,743 | 1,886 | 1,819 | 1,759 | 2,190 | 2,144 | 1,870 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| May | 5 | 25 | 3,434 | 2,320 | 2,015 | 558 | 7,211 | — | 7,769 | 95,450 | 89,020 | 77,609 | 1,833 | 1,736 | 1,677 | 1,836 | 1,876 | 1,845 | 1,746 | 1,888 | 1,856 | 1,745 | 1,871 | 1,811 | 1,761 | 1,925 | 1,840 | 1,743 | 1,886 | 1,819 | 1,759 | 2,190 | 2,144 | 1,870 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June | 5 | 21 | 3,303 | 2,297 | 2,038 | 448 | 7,190 | — | 7,638 | 97,183 | 93,538 | 79,576 | 1,836 | 1,876 | 1,696 | 1,845 | 1,746 | 1,888 | 1,856 | 1,745 | 1,871 | 1,811 | 1,761 | 1,925 | 1,840 | 1,743 | 1,886 | 1,819 | 1,759 | 2,190 | 2,144 | 1,870 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 5 | 27 | 3,349 | 2,358 | 2,054 | 451 | 7,316 | — | 7,767 | 97,766 | 96,657 | 81,257 | 1,876 | 1,845 | 1,746 | 1,888 | 1,856 | 1,745 | 1,871 | 1,811 | 1,761 | 1,925 | 1,840 | 1,743 | 1,886 | 1,819 | 1,759 | 2,190 | 2,144 | 1,870 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 5 | 24 | 3,204 | 2,233 | 2,073 | 150 | 7,360 | — | 7,510 | 82,929 | 83,794 | 80,806 | 1,888 | 1,856 | 1,745 | 1,871 | 1,811 | 1,761 | 1,925 | 1,840 | 1,743 | 1,886 | 1,819 | 1,759 | 2,190 | 2,144 | 1,870 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 5 | 25 | 3,209 | 2,229 | 2,066 | 150 | 7,354 | — | 7,504 | 83,573 | 84,337 | 81,573 | 1,871 | 1,811 | 1,761 | 1,925 | 1,840 | 1,743 | 1,886 | 1,819 | 1,759 | 2,190 | 2,144 | 1,870 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| October | 5 | 25 | 3,176 | 2,258 | 2,055 | 148 | 7,341 | — | 7,489 | 82,889 | 85,832 | 83,460 | 1,925 | 1,840 | 1,743 | 1,886 | 1,819 | 1,759 | 2,190 | 2,144 | 1,870 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| November | 5 | 25 | 3,256 | 2,267 | 2,065 | 141 | 7,447 | — | 7,588 | 82,831 | 83,797 | 81,379 | 1,886 | 1,819 | 1,759 | 2,190 | 2,144 | 1,870 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 5 | 25 | 3,298 | 2,340 | 2,143 | 146 | 7,635 | — | 7,781 | 84,797 | 87,258 | 84,093 | 2,190 | 2,144 | 1,870 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Source : Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 6 Trade Unions in Major Industries (Textile & Sugar)

| Items | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I. WORKERS UNION : | | | | |
| 1. Number of Registered Unions | 16 | 13 | 14 | 17 |
| 2. Number of Membership at the end of the year | | | | |
| Men | 6,125 | 5,621 | 6,364 | 6,154 |
| Women | 446 | 434 | 596 | 474 |
| TOTAL-2 | 6,571 | 6,055 | 6,960 | 6,628 |
| II. EMPLOYEES UNION : | | | | |
| 1. Number of Registered Unions | 5 | 6 | 4 | 6 |
| 2. Number of Membership at the end of the year : | | | | |
| Men | 412 | 497 | 283 | 380 |
| Women | 6 | 6 | — | 4 |
| TOTAL-2 | 418 | 503 | 283 | 384 |

Source : Office of the Commissioner of Labour, Pondicherry.

13. 7 Textile Mills - Number of Industrial Disputes

| S.No. | Item | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 |
|-------|----------------------------|--------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1. | Number of stoppages | 26 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 2. | Number of workers involved | 33,078 | 24 | 523 | 515 | 75 | 930 | 5,723 |
| 3. | Number of mandays lost | 27,577 | 248 | 644 | 3,605 | 2,200 | 8,671 | 6,221 |

Source : Office of the Commissioner of Labour, Pondicherry.

13. 8 Textile Mills - Number of Industrial Accidents

| S.No. | Item | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 |
|------------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| I. FATAL : | | | | | | | | |
| | Number of Accidents | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Rate per thousand workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| II. NON-FATAL : | | | | | | | | |
| | Number of Accidents* | 1,686 | 1,874 | 1,720 | — | 1,369 | 1,579 | 2,788 |
| | Rate per thousand workers | — | 187.4 | 172.0 | — | 136.9 | 186.8 | 330.3 |

Includes injuries of very minor nature which did not result in suspension of work.

Source : Office of the Commissioner of Labour, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 9 Number of Employees in Co-operative Societies

| S. No. | Type of Societies | Year ending 30th June | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| I. AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES : | | | | | | | | |
| a) Agricultural Credit Societies : | | | | | | | | |
| | 1) Rural Credit Societies | 45 | 55 | 44 | 44 | 78 | 97 | 104 |
| | 2) Marketing Societies | 10 | 13 | 23 | 45 | 35 | 36 | 41 |
| | 3) State Co-operative Bank | 25 | 33 | 35 | 45 | 35 | 36 | 39 |
| b) Agricultural Non-Credit Societies: | | | | | | | | |
| | 1) Milk Supply Societies | 120 | 138 | 140 | 141 | 153 | 148 | 139 |
| | 2) Fishermen Societies | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — |
| TOTAL I | | 202 | 241 | 243 | 276 | 301 | 317 | 323 |
| II. NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES: | | | | | | | | |
| a) Non-Agricultural Credit Societies: | | | | | | | | |
| | 1) Urban Bank | 16 | 20 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 23 |
| | 2) Public Servant's Societies | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| b) Non-Agricultural non-Credit societies : | | | | | | | | |
| | 1) Weavers' Societies | 35 | 44 | 45 | 27 | 28 | 23 | 19 |
| | 2) Labour Contract Societies | — | 2 | 3 | 3 | — | — | — |
| | 3) Cottage Industries Societies | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 13 | 9 | 9 |
| | 4) Housing Societies | 10 | 12 | 21 | 22 | 17 | 16 | 18 |
| | 5) Stores | 52 | 55 | 114 | 150 | 220 | 225 | 258 |
| | 6) Union | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| TOTAL II | | 133 | 153 | 225 | 244 | 301 | 296 | 328 |
| GRAND TOTAL | | 335 | 394 | 468 | 520 | 602 | 613 | 651 |

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

13 LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 10 Wages and Salaries Paid to the Employees in Co-operative Societies.

(In '000 Rupees)

| Sl. No. | Type of Societies | Year ending 30th June | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| | | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| I. AGRICULTURAL CREDIT SOCIETIES : | | | | | | | | |
| a) Agricultural Credit Societies : | | | | | | | | |
| | 1) Rural Credit Societies | 37.0 | 41.0 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 51.0 | 93.0 | 96.0 |
| | 2) Marketing Societies | 20.0 | 26.0 | 32.6 | 61.0 | 53.0 | 62.0 | 91.0 |
| | 3) State Co-operative Bank | 41.0 | 51.0 | 72.0 | 92.9 | 92.0 | 82.0 | 98.0 |
| b) Agricultural Non-Credit Societies : | | | | | | | | |
| | 1) Milk Supply Societies | 91.0 | 108.0 | 112.5 | 158.0 | 165.0 | 167.0 | 166.0 |
| | 2) Fishermen Societies | 3.0 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | — | — | — |
| | TOTAL I | 192.0 | 227.0 | 250.6 | 345.4 | 361.0 | 404.0 | 451.0 |
| II. NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES : | | | | | | | | |
| a) Non-Agricultural Credit Societies : | | | | | | | | |
| | 1) Urban Bank | 47.0 | 33.0 | 36.9 | 38.0 | 48.0 | 57.0 | 58.0 |
| | 2) Public Servants' Societies | — | — | — | — | — | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| b) Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies : | | | | | | | | |
| | 1) Weavers' Societies | 30.0 | 31.0 | 33.0 | 25.0 | 36.0 | 33.0 | 114.0 |
| | 2) Labour Contract Societies | — | — | 0.7 | 0.7 | — | — | — |
| | 3) Cottage Industries Societies | 21.0 | 37.0 | 37.0 | 38.0 | 36.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| | 4) Housing Societies | 24.0 | 11.0 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 29.0 | 35.0 | 36.0 |
| | 5) Stores | 38.0 | 71.0 | 126.0 | 160.0 | 277.0 | 298.0 | 376.0 |
| | 6) Union | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | TOTAL II | 160.0 | 183.0 | 255.6 | 283.7 | 426.0 | 427.0 | 588.0 |
| | GRAND TOTAL | 352.0 | 410.0 | 506.2 | 629.1 | 787.0 | 831.0 | 1,039.0 |

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 11 Registration and Placements Effected by the Employment Exchange.

| Year | Number of fresh registration | Number of vacancies notified | Percentage of vacancies notified to fresh registration | Number of placements effected | Percentage of col. 5 to col. 3 |
|---------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 1960-61 | 2,218 | 271 | 12.2 | 151 | 55.71 |
| 1961-62 | 2,392 | 579 | 24.2 | 169 | 29.18 |
| 1962-63 | 2,119 | 198 | 9.3 | 87 | 43.94 |
| 1963-64 | 3,263 | 363 | 11.1 | 86 | 23.69 |
| 1964-65 | 4,561 | 1,048 | 22.9 | 348 | 33.21 |
| 1965-66 | 5,827 | 1,434 | 24.6 | 307 | 21.41 |
| 1966-67 | 8,970 | 1,393 | 15.5 | 901 | 64.68 |
| 1967-68 | 8,033 | 1,060 | 13.1 | 573 | 54.06 |
| 1968-69 | 8,248 | 882 | 10.7 | 483 | 54.76 |
| 1969-70 | 8,051 | 918 | 8.8 | 569 | 61.98 |

Source: Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

13. 12 Progress on live register of the Employment Exchange and output of Educational Institutions.

| Year | Total number on live register | Change compared to previous year | Number of educated persons on live register* | Change compared to previous years | Output of educational Institutions** |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 1959 (As on 31st March) | 2,129 | 216 | 325 | 28 | 405 |
| 1960 (") | 2,287 | 158 | 508 | 183 | 468 |
| 1961 (") | 1,899 | — 388 | 293 | — 215 | 486 |
| 1962 (") | 1,991 | 92 | 256 | — 37 | 531 |
| 1963 (As on 30th June) | 1,672 | — 319 | 229 | — 27 | 656 |
| 1964 (") | 2,731 | 1,059 | 451 | 222 | 833 |
| 1965 (") | 3,391 | 660 | 582 | 131 | 1,016 |
| 1966 (") | 6,379 | 2,988 | 798 | 216 | 1,048 |
| 1967 (") | 7,329 | 950 | 1,379 | 581 | 1,292 |
| 1968 (") | 7,680 | 351 | 2,004 | 652 | 1,307 |
| 1969 (") | 9,287 | 1,607 | 2,546 | 542 | 1,478 |

* Includes Matriculates and higher qualified persons.

** Includes number of students passing S. S. L. C., Matriculation, Higher Secondary, P. U. C., Graduates & Post Graduates, Brevet, Baccalaureat, final Examinations in Medical College, Polytechnic, Teachers Training & Junior Technical School.

Source: 1. Employment Exchange, Pondicherry
2. Office of the D. P. I., Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 13 Occupational Distribution of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from Employment Exchange.

| Sl. No. | Occupational Classification | Number of persons on live register as on | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|---|---|---|--|---------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--|
| | | 31-12-65 to total for col. 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| | | Percentage to total 31-12-65 for col. 3 | Percentage to total 31-12-66 for col. 5 | Percentage to total 31-12-67 for col. 7 | Percentage to total 31-12-68 for col. 9 | Percentage to total 31-12-69 for col. 11 | Percentage to total for col. 12 | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| 1. | Professional, Technical and related workers | 102 | 2.32 | 168 | 2.43 | 277 | 3.78 | 304 | 3.55 | 526 | 6.86 | |
| 2. | Administrative, Executive and managerial workers | — | — | — | — | 1 | 0.01 | — | — | 2 | 0.03 | |
| 3. | Clerical and related workers | 16 | 0.36 | 30 | 0.43 | 43 | 0.59 | 48 | 0.56 | 86 | 1.12 | |
| 4. | Sales workers | 7 | 0.16 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 5. | Farmers, fishermen, hunters, loggers and related workers | — | — | 2 | 0.03 | 6 | 0.08 | 11 | 0.13 | 24 | 0.31 | |
| 6. | Miners, quarrymen and related workers | — | — | — | — | 1 | 0.01 | — | — | 2 | 0.03 | |
| 7. | Workers in transport and communications occupation | 123 | 2.80 | 248 | 3.59 | 182 | 2.49 | 192 | 2.24 | 219 | 2.85 | |
| 8. | Craftsmen, production process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified | 218 | 4.96 | 328 | 4.75 | 365 | 4.98 | 399 | 4.66 | 382 | 4.98 | |
| 9. | Service, Sports and recreational workers | 24 | 0.55 | 39 | 0.57 | 28 | 0.38 | 28 | 0.33 | 40 | 0.52 | |
| 10. | Workers not classified by occupation | 3,903 | 88.85 | 6,089 | 88.20 | 6,423 | 87.67 | 7,579 | 88.53 | 6,391 | 83.30 | |
| | TOTAL | 4,393 | 100.00 | 6,904 | 100.00 | 7,326 | 100.00 | 8,561 | 100.00 | 7,672 | 100.00 | |

Source: Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 14 Educational qualifications of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from Employment Exchange.

| Sl. No. | Educational qualifications | Number of persons on live register as on | | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | 31-12-62 | 31-12-63 | 31-12-64 | 31-12-65 | 31-12-66 | 31-12-67 | 31-12-68 | 31-12-69 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 1 | Matriculation | 171 | 217 | 452 | 519 | 901 | 1,365 | 1,998 | 1,882 |
| 2 | Brevet | 25 | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3 | Intermediate/P.U.C./ Undergraduates | 20 | 26 | 40 | 36 | 70 | 83 | 168 | 184 |
| 4 | Graduates | 13 | 20 | 19 | 43 | 56 | 122 | 166 | 363 |
| 5 | Post-Graduate | — | — | 4 | 4 | 7 | 15 | 18 | 48 |
| 6 | Others | 1,450 | 1,578 | 2,602 | 3,791 | 5,870 | 5,741 | 6,211 | 5,195 |
| TOTAL | | 1,679 | 1,855 | 3,117 | 4,393 | 6,904 | 7,326 | 8,561 | 7,672 |

Source: Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

13. 15 Progress of Employment in the Public Sector.

| Wing of the Public Sector | Number of persons employed | | | | | | Changes | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------|--------|-----------------------|-------|--------|---------|------------|
| | As on 31st March 1968 | | | As on 31st March 1969 | | | Number | Percentage |
| | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Central Government | 1,224 | 254 | 1,478 | 1,662 | 310 | 1,972 | 494 | 33.4 |
| State Government | 8,280 | 1,418 | 9,698 | 8,227 | 1,425 | 9,652 | (—) 46 | (—) 4.7 |
| Quasi-Government | 709 | 39 | 758 | 631 | 44 | 675 | (—) 83 | (—) 10.95 |
| Local Bodies | 1,181 | 121 | 1,302 | 1,198 | 121 | 1,198 | (—) 104 | (—) 7.98 |
| TOTAL | 11,394 | 1,842 | 13,236 | 11,718 | 1,900 | 13,497 | 261 | 1.97 |

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 16 Changes in the Volume of Employment by Industries (Public and Private Sectors)

| Industrial Code No. | Description of Industry | Number of Employees as on | | | | |
|--|---|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | 31-3-65 | 31-3-66 | 31-3-67 | 31-3-68 | 31-3-69 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| I. EXPLORATION OF OIL | | | | | | |
| 10. | Exploration of oil | 193 | 371 | 480 | 570 | 512 |
| II. MANUFACTURING | | | | | | |
| 20. | Food stuffs | 689 | 697 | 900 | 820 | 83 |
| 21. | Beverages | 51 | 100 | — | — | — |
| 22. | Tobacco products | 43 | 75 | 110 | 110 | 108 |
| 23. | Cotton Textiles | 11,240 | 10,305 | 10,640 | 11,020 | 10,041 |
| 27. | Textile Products (knitting wear) | 12 | 7 | — | — | — |
| 28. | Wooden Products | 76 | 88 | 80 | — | — |
| 29. | Hand made paper (Manufacturing) | 47 | 53 | 60 | 110 | 138 |
| 30. | Printing | 154 | 160 | 180 | 180 | 195 |
| 33. | Chemical Products | 76 | 135 | 100 | — | — |
| 34. | Manufacturing of cement products | 30 | 43 | — | — | — |
| 35. | Manufacture of crown corks | — | 5 | — | — | — |
| 36. | Metal Products | 195 | 123 | 50 | 140 | 71 |
| 37. | Machinery and Electrical products | 45 | 45 | — | 50 | — |
| 38. | Automobile and Cycle products | 71 | 77 | 180 | 50 | 61 |
| 39. | Miscellaneous | 225 | 232 | 550 | 600 | 102 |
| | TOTAL II | 12,954 | 12,145 | 12,850 | 13,080 | 10,799 |
| III. CONSTRUCTION | | | | | | |
| 40. | Construction | 1,468 | 1,276 | 870 | 811 | 826 |
| IV. DISTRIBUTION OF ELECTRICITY | | | | | | |
| 50. | Electricity | 815 | 813 | 870 | 810 | 827 |
| V. TRADE AND COMMERCE | | | | | | |
| 63. | Trading in metal and minerals | — | 1 | — | — | — |
| 64. | Retail trade in food stuffs | 200 | 202 | 260 | 220 | 289 |
| 65. | Retail trade in textiles, medicines, petrol, etc. | 169 | 155 | 70 | 70 | 89 |

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 16 Changes in the Volume of Employment by Industries (Public and Private Sectors) (Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|---|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 67. Retail trade in hardware | | — | — | — | — | — |
| 68. Retail trade in cycles, electricals & unspecified goods | | 263 | 207 | 210 | 200 | 214 |
| 69. Imports and Exports, Insurance, Banking and other Trade and Commerce | | 195 | 224 | 320 | 340 | 237 |
| | TOTAL V | 827 | 789 | 860 | 880 | 829 |
| VI. TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION | | | | | | |
| 70. Transport and Communication | | 270 | 417 | 200 | 160 | 666 |
| VII. SERVICES | | | | | | |
| 80. Administrative Services (Central Government, State Government, Quasi Government and Local Bodies) | | 8,124 | 8,494 | 8,630 | 12,480 | 7,689 |
| 81. Educational and Scientific Services | | 1,037 | 1,155 | 1,680 | 400 | 587 |
| 82. Veterinary and Maternity Services | | 121 | 129 | 130 | — | — |
| 83. Spiritual and Social Services | | 591 | 666 | 660 | 610 | 545 |
| 85. Business Services | | 46 | 130 | 100 | 110 | 117 |
| 86. Community Services | | 137 | 125 | 130 | — | 121 |
| 87. Recreational Services | | 122 | 121 | 120 | 120 | 107 |
| 88. Personal Services | | 390 | 289 | 430 | 430 | 440 |
| 89. Other Services | | — | 21 | 140 | 30 | 33 |
| | TOTAL VII | 10,568 | 11,130 | 12,020 | 14,180 | 9,639 |
| | GRAND TOTAL | 27,095 | 26,941 | 28,150 | 30,491 | 24,098 |

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

This section deals with industrial production of some of the important industries of this State, namely, cotton, textiles, sugar, vegetable oils, oil-cakes, matches and country spirits.

Table 14.1 to 14.5 give statistical data relating to cotton textiles which have been taken from the Indian Textile Industry Statistical Bulletin issued by the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce and Industry. Table 14.1 gives the number of spindles and looms installed. Tables 14.2 and 14.3 include data relating to production of cotton yarn and cloth respectively, based on monthly average. Tables 14.4 and 14.5 provide data on cotton yarn delivered for civil consumption and cloth delivered for civil consumption respectively.

The New Horizon Sugar Mill, Ariyur, went into production during September, 1960. Table 14.6 gives the monthly production of sugar.

The data relating to production of vegetable oils and oil-cakes are being collected only from the mills which are power-driven situated in Pondicherry settlement. The data have been compiled from the monthly returns received from these mills and are presented in Table 14.7.

Production, sale and stock position in respect of handloom industry under co-operative fold have been given in Tables 14.8 and 14.9.

Production of matches is being compiled from the monthly returns received from the manufacturers and is set out in Table 14.10.

Table 14.11 furnishes data relating to production of country spirits by the Government Distillery, Pondicherry.

Data regarding the Annual Survey of Industries-1964 (Census and Sample factories) are furnished in table 14.12.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 1 Spindles and Looms installed

| Year | Spindles installed | Looms installed |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1958 (As on 1st January) | 76,264 | 2,149 |
| 1959 " " | 74,808 | 2,114 |
| 1960 " " | 79,424 | 2,113 |
| 1961 " " | 79,428 | 2,116 |
| 1962 " " | 81,028 | 2,146 |
| 1963 " " | 85,464 | 2,086 |
| 1964 " " | 86,144 | 2,075 |
| 1965 " " | 92,264 | 2,225 |
| 1966 " " | 1,18,824 | 2,259 |
| 1967 " " | 1,21,608 | 2,236 |
| 1968 " " | 1,21,608 | 2,236 |
| 1969 " " | 1,21,608 | 2,399 |

Source: Office of the Textile Commissioner,
Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

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14. 2 Production of Cotton Yarn

| Year/Month | Counts in '000 kilograms | | | | | | | Total |
|----------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|
| | 1s-10s | 11s-20s | 21s-30s | 31s-40s | 41s-60s | 61s-80s | Above 80s | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1958 Monthly Average | 123 | 291 | 64 | 1 | — | — | — | 479 |
| 1959 „ „ | 138 | 254 | 126 | 4 | — | — | — | 522 |
| 1960 „ „ | 121 | 222 | 208 | 22 | — | — | — | 573 |
| 1961 „ „ | 76 | 255 | 207 | 56 | — | — | — | 593 |
| 1962 „ „ | 84 | 218 | 228 | 60 | — | — | — | 590 |
| 1963 „ „ | 64 | 326 | 190 | 40 | — | — | — | 620 |
| 1964 „ „ | 59 | 461 | 183 | 67 | — | — | — | 769 |
| 1965 „ „ | 94 | 517 | 161 | 43 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 832 |
| 1966 „ „ | 61 | 474 | 119 | 22 | — | — | — | 676 |
| 1967 „ „ | 124 | 582 | 166 | 43 | 40 | — | — | 955 |
| 1968 „ „ | 77 | 563 | 202 | 29 | 40 | — | — | 1,001 |
| 1969 „ „ | 94 | 690 | 113 | 26 | 23 | 14 | — | 957 |
| 1969 January | 56 | 733 | 144 | 10 | 40 | — | — | 983 |
| February | 97 | 616 | 147 | 20 | 39 | — | — | 919 |
| March | 121 | 736 | 131 | 20 | 26 | 15 | — | 1,049 |
| April | 95 | 670 | 165 | 62 | 18 | 18 | — | 1,028 |
| May | 103 | 583 | 136 | 52 | 20 | 19 | — | 913 |
| June | 74 | 697 | 104 | 20 | 19 | 19 | — | 933 |
| July | 91 | 783 | 103 | 22 | 22 | 21 | — | 1,042 |
| August | 112 | 649 | 105 | 21 | 18 | 18 | — | 923 |
| September | 119 | 705 | 105 | 11 | 19 | 18 | — | 977 |
| October | 88 | 642 | 99 | 22 | 18 | 16 | — | 885 |
| November | 75 | 715 | 59 | 19 | 17 | 14 | — | 899 |
| December | 98 | 758 | 72 | 37 | 20 | 19 | — | 1,004 |

Source: Office of the Textile Commissioner,
Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 3 Loomstate Production of Cotton Cloth

(In '000 metres)

| Year/Month | Total cloth produced | Coarse | Medium | Higher medium | Fine & Superfine |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------|--------|---------------|------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 1958 Monthly Average | 2,555 | 1,445 | 1,109 | — | — |
| 1959 „ „ | 3,037 | 957 | 1,934 | 144 | — |
| 1960 „ „ | 3,961 | 812 | 2,540 | 268 | 1 |
| 1961 „ „ | 3,857 | 897 | 1,850 | 1,110 | — |
| 1962 „ „ | 3,958 | 1,234 | 2,025 | 679 | — |
| 1963 „ „ | 3,547 | 1,263 | 1,733 | 551 | — |
| 1964 „ „ | 4,067 | 1,822 | 1,802 | 442 | 1 |
| 1965 „ „ | 4,301 | 1,714 | 2,089 | 440 | — |
| 1966 „ „ | 3,587 | 2,061 | 1,342 | 185 | — |
| 1967 „ „ | 3,554 | 2,257 | 1,190 | 106 | — |
| 1968 „ „ | 3,946 | 2,380 | 1,218 | 347 | — |
| 1969 „ „ | 4,242 | 2,922 | 1,176 | 225 | — |
| 1969 January | 4,148 | 2,466 | 1,442 | 240 | — |
| February | 3,958 | 2,344 | 1,481 | 133 | — |
| March | 4,729 | 3,425 | 1,168 | 136 | — |
| April | 4,532 | 2,980 | 1,291 | 261 | — |
| May | 3,999 | 2,604 | 1,065 | 330 | — |
| June | 4,126 | 2,672 | 1,154 | 300 | — |
| July | 4,635 | 3,235 | 1,137 | 263 | — |
| August | 4,295 | 3,248 | 901 | 146 | — |
| September | 4,238 | 2,877 | 1,192 | 169 | — |
| October | 3,870 | 2,390 | 1,199 | 281 | — |
| November | 4,003 | 2,630 | 1,059 | 314 | — |
| December | 4,371 | 3,204 | 1,025 | 142 | — |

Source : Office of the Textile Commissioner,
Ministry of Commerce & Industries

14. INDUSTRY

14. 4 Cotton Yarn delivered for Civil Consumption and Export.

('000 Kgms.)

| Year/Monthly Average | Civil Consumption | Export | Total |
|----------------------|-------------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1958 | 58 | 16 | 74 |
| 1959 | 70 | 6 | 76 |
| 1960 | 63 | — | 63 |
| 1961 | 72 | — | 72 |
| 1962 | 66 | — | 66 |
| 1963 | 76 | — | 76 |
| 1964 | 125 | — | 125 |
| 1965 | 147 | — | 147 |
| 1966 | 168 | 4 | 172 |
| 1967 | 295 | 2 | 297 |
| 1968 | 268 | 55 | 323 |
| 1969 | 172 | 63 | 235 |

Source : Office of the Textile Commissioner,
Ministry of Commerce & Industry.

14. 5 Cotton Cloth delivered for Civil Consumption and Export.

('000 Metres)

| Year/Monthly Average | Civil Consumption | Export | Other purposes | Total |
|----------------------|-------------------|--------|----------------|-------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1958 | 13,58 | 11,15 | 58 | 25,31 |
| 1959 | 17,20 | 16,70 | 48 | 34,33 |
| 1960 | 18,61 | 12,99 | 37 | 31,97 |
| 1961 | 28,07 | 9,68 | — | 37,75 |
| 1962 | 26,43 | 5,66 | 1,53 | 33,62 |
| 1963 | 30,52 | 9,48 | 2,05 | 42,05 |
| 1964 | 29,52 | 17,30 | 96 | 47,78 |
| 1965 | 23,11 | 15,78 | 2,66 | 41,55 |
| 1966 | 23,77 | 11,17 | 1,12 | 36,06 |
| 1967 | 22,16 | 12,42 | 2,68 | 37,25 |
| 1968 | 22,22 | 13,37 | 2,09 | 37,68 |
| 1969 | 22,88 | 18,81 | 5,93 | 47,23 |

Source : Office of the Textile Commissioner,

14. INDUSTRY

14. 6 Production of Sugar

| Agricultural year (July to June) / Months | | Output of sugar (in tonnes) |
|---|------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | | 2 |
| 1960-61 | | 14,963 |
| 1961-62 | | 14,830 |
| 1962-63 | | 9,709 |
| 1963-64 | | 13,474 |
| 1964-65 | | 16,754 |
| 1965-66 | | 11,004 |
| 1966-67 | | 10,286 |
| 1967-68 | | 9,219 |
| 1968-69 | | 18,686 |
| 1969-70 | | 17,101 |
| Monthly Production | | |
| July | 1969 | 1,842 |
| August | " | 750 |
| September | " | — |
| October | " | — |
| November | " | — |
| December | " | — |
| January | 1970 | 865 |
| February | " | 2,765 |
| March | " | 3,488 |
| April | " | 3,443 |
| May | " | 3,151 |
| June | " | 797 |

Source: Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 7 Production of Vegetable Oils and Oil Cakes

(In Metric Tonnes)

| Year./ Month | Vegetable Oils | Oil Cakes |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1960-61 (Monthly Average) | 148.05 | 185.39 |
| 1961-62 | 145.95 | 194.55 |
| 1962-63 | 122.90 | 184.35 |
| 1963-64 | 164.16 | 248.12 |
| 1964-65 | 150.00 | 121.00 |
| 1965-66 | 140.00 | 128.00 |
| 1966-67 | 142.00 | 187.70 |
| 1967-68 | 203.13 | 257.92 |
| 1968-69 | 213.92 | 264.22 |
| 1969-70 | 174.80 | 236.44 |
| Monthly Production: | | |
| 1969 April | 232.84 | 330.67 |
| May | 153.16 | 190.44 |
| June | 185.86 | 247.71 |
| July | 193.60 | 211.34 |
| August | 224.98 | 277.24 |
| September | 271.74 | 329.04 |
| October | 160.26 | 216.71 |
| November | 144.33 | 222.05 |
| December | 125.79 | 189.33 |
| 1970 January | 137.80 | 214.48 |
| February | 123.73 | 187.33 |
| March | 143.50 | 220.98 |
| TOTAL (1969-70) | 2,097.59 | 2,837.32 |

Source: Bureau of Statistics & Evaluation, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 8 Production of Handloom cloth under Co-operative fold

| Year (July-June) | Production ('000 metres) |
|------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | 2 |
| 1958-59 | 11,51 |
| 1959-60 | 9,85 |
| 1960-61 | 8,85 |
| 1961-62 | 7,74 |
| 1962-63 | 5,50 |
| 1963-64 | 4,85 |
| 1964-65 | 5,44 |
| 1965-66 | 3,01 |
| 1966-67 | 1,21 |
| 1967-68 | 3,29 |
| 1968-69 | 1,63 |

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

14. 9 Production, Sales & Stock position in Handloom Industry under Co-operative fold

| Variety | ('000 metres) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-------------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | 1966-'67 (July-June) | | | 1967-'68 (July-June) | | | 1968-'69 (July-June) | | | 1969-'70 (July-June) | | |
| | Production | Sales | Stock |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Dhothies | 16 | 16 | 2 | 38 | 37 | 1 | 8 | 10 | 1 | 40 | 54 | 2 |
| Sarees | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bed-sheets | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shirtings | 47 | 47 | 2 | 1,28 | 1,29 | — | 60 | 64 | 29 | 1,16 | 1,00 | 5 |
| Towels | 30 | 30 | 3 | 1,57 | 1,51 | 15 | 48 | 38 | 44 | 1,22 | 1,19 | 2 |
| Others | 27 | 26 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 47 | 47 | 4 | 67 | 62 | 1 |
| TOTAL | 1,21 | 1,20 | 11 | 3,29 | 3,22 | 17 | 1,63 | 1,59 | 78 | 3,45 | 3,35 | 10 |

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 10 Production of Matches

(In grosses)

| Year/Month (July to June) | Boxes of 60 sticks | Boxes of 50 sticks | Boxes of 40 sticks | Boxes of 30 sticks | Boxes of 12 sticks | Boxes of 10 sticks |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1958-59 (Monthly Average) | 1,073 | 5 | 665 | 4,469 | — | — |
| 1959-60 | 439 | — | 892 | 1,970 | 1,176 | — |
| 1960-61 | 360 | — | 1,637 | — | 1,816 | — |
| 1961-62 | 254 | 2,151 | 402 | — | — | — |
| 1962-63 | — | 2,219 | — | — | — | 3,295 |
| 1963-64 | — | 1,074 | — | — | — | 2,447 |
| 1964-65 | — | 1,086 | — | — | — | 1,972 |
| 1965-66 | — | 1,144 | — | — | — | 2,177 |
| 1966-67 | — | 1,196 | — | — | — | 2,228 |
| 1967-68 | — | 950 | — | — | — | 2,856 |
| 1968-69 | — | 1,111 | — | — | — | 3,065 |
| 1969-70 | — | 1,135 | — | — | — | 3,069 |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

14. 11 Production of Country Spirit (Arrack) by Government Distillery

(In litres)

| Year | Alcohol supplied for Indian made Foreign Spirit | Rectified Spirit | Arrack |
|------|---|---------------------|----------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1958 | 18,745 | 3,405 | 3,82,712 |
| 1959 | 16,826 | 4,063 | 3,78,966 |
| 1960 | 30,149 | 2,984 | 4,80,289 |
| 1961 | 21,341 | 2,692 | 5,39,401 |
| 1962 | 24,220 | — | 5,82,369 |
| 1963 | 14,900 | — | 5,83,049 |
| 1964 | 38,500 | — | 8,01,434 |
| 1965 | 23,820 | — | 7,90,234 |
| 1966 | 9,170 | — | 6,10,902 |
| 1967 | — | — | 6,43,313 |
| 1968 | — | — | 7,13,932 |
| 1969 | — | — | 7,04,144 |

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

14. 12 Results of the Annual Survey of Industries 1966

(Value in '000 Rupees)

| Industries / Industries Group | Number of Units reporting | Productive capital | | | Employment (in No.) | | | Wage, salaries, other benefits | | | Inputs | | |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--|--------------|----------------|
| | | Fixed Working Total | | | Workers Other than workers | | | Workers Other than workers | | | Value of fuels consumed materials in Rs. | | |
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1. Rice Mills | 11 | 3,76 | 4,37 | 8,13 | 116 | 45 | 161 | 79 | 31 | — | 1,10 | 30 | 22,35 |
| 2. Edible oils | 3 | 1,97 | 1,85 | 3,82 | 42 | 20 | 62 | 42 | 20 | — | 62 | 42 | 59,53 |
| 3. Sugar and Beverages | 4 | 91,91 | 11,22 | 1,03,13 | 496 | 142 | 638 | 7,37 | 4,38 | 24 | 11,99 | 3,39 | 93,96 |
| 4. Cotton Textiles | 13 | 3,20,62 | 67,08 | 3,87,70 | 8,144 | 453 | 8,597 | 1,51,50 | 15,94 | 76 | 1,68,20 | 39,55 | 5,14,85 |
| 5. Furniture and fixture | 3 | 94 | 2,21 | 3,15 | 96 | 15 | 111 | 82 | 16 | — | 98 | 3 | 75 |
| 6. Printing press and paper | 5 | 4,92 | 4,10 | 9,02 | 256 | 32 | 291 | 2,36 | 50 | 1,24 | 4,10 | 23 | 3,27 |
| 7. Chemicals and chemical products | 3 | 2,70 | 4,84 | 7,54 | 74 | 18 | 92 | 42 | 10 | — | 52 | 6 | 6,06 |
| 8. Basic Metal Industries | 3 | 4,64(-) | 1,14 | 3,50 | 50 | 9 | 59 | 67 | 22 | 5 | 94 | 1,05 | 1,49 |
| 9. Metal products | 8 | 6,78 | 3,70 | 10,48 | 152 | 51 | 203 | 1,82 | 87 | 6 | 2,75 | 42 | 11,83 |
| 10. Manufacture of Machinery except Electrical Machinery | 3 | 1,10 | 44 | 1,54 | 44 | 5 | 49 | 42 | 4 | — | 46 | 9 | 1,31 |
| 11. Manufacture of Electrical Machinery | 3 | 3,82 | 5,28 | 9,10 | 71 | 24 | 95 | 73 | 69 | 1 | 1,43 | 19 | 7,64 |
| 12. Transport equipment | 5 | 6,76 | 1,75 | 8,51 | 89 | 23 | 112 | 1,14 | 34 | 1 | 1,49 | 23 | 5,06 |
| 13. Miscellaneous Industries | 8 | 1,64,83 | 20,21 | 1,85,04 | 626 | 401 | 1,027 | 5,29 | 7,83 | 1 | 13,13 | 27 | 59,76 |
| TOTAL | 72 | 6,14,75 | 1,25,91 | 7,40,66 | 10,259 | 1,238 | 11,497 | 1,73,75 | 31,58 | 2,38 | 2,07,71 | 46,23 | 7,87,86 |

14. INDUSTRY

14. 12 Results of Annual Survey of Industries - 1966 (Contd.)

(Value in '000 Rupees.)

| Industries/Industries group | Inputs (Contd.) | | | | | | | | | | Out put | | | | Value added by manufacture | | | |
|--|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|-----|--|------------------------------|
| | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | Actual | | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Value done by other concerns sold | Depreciation | | | | | Ex-factory value of products & by products | Work done for other concerns |
| 1. Rice Mills | 10 | 53 | 32 | 28 | 23,88 | 24,47 | 86 | — | 57 | 25,90 | 2,02 | 2,02 | 7.8 | 24.8 | 1,255 | | | |
| 2. Edible Oils | 2 | 59 | 1,32 | 9 | 61,97 | 62,97 | 4 | — | 81 | 63,82 | 1,85 | 1,85 | 2.9 | 48.4 | 2,984 | | | |
| 3. Sugar and Beverages | 26 | 4 | 2,69 | 11,69 | 1,12,03 | 1,12,37 | — | (-) | 2,70 | 18 | 1,09,85 | (-) | 2.18 | (-) | 2.1 | (-) | | |
| 4. Cotton Textiles | 2,57 | 8,76 | 15,34 | 28,18 | 6,09,31 | 7,85,33 | 80 | 7,67 | 10,11 | 8,03,91 | 1,94,60 | 1,94,60 | 24.2 | 50.2 | 2,263 | | | |
| 5. Furniture and fixture | — | — | 1 | 7 | 86 | 2,09 | 30 | — | — | 2,39 | 1,53 | 1,53 | 64.0 | 48.6 | 1,378 | | | |
| 6. Printing Press and paper | 15 | 10 | 30 | 47 | 4,52 | 8,95 | 2 | 11 | 12 | 9,20 | 4,68 | 4,68 | 50.9 | 51.8 | 1,608 | | | |
| 7. Chemicals and chemical products | 8 | 7 | 23 | 18 | 6,95 | 8,01 | — | — | 38 | 8,39 | 1,44 | 1,44 | 17.2 | 19.1 | 1,565 | | | |
| 8. Basic Metal Industries | 35 | 3 | 20 | 51 | 3,63 | 1,55 | 3,62 | 1 | 3 | 5,21 | 1,58 | 1,58 | 30.3 | 45.1 | 2,678 | | | |
| 9. Metal products | 5 | — | 89 | 60 | 13,79 | 14,53 | 2,58 | (-) | 37 | 16,74 | 2,95 | 2,95 | 17.6 | 28.1 | 1,453 | | | |
| 10. Manufacture of Machinery except electrical Machinery | 3 | — | 7 | 9 | 1,59 | 1,69 | 45 | 3 | — | 2,17 | 58 | 58 | 26.7 | 37.9 | 1,184 | | | |
| 11. Manufacture of Electrical Machinery | 8 | — | 44 | 44 | 8,79 | 9,60 | 25 | 11 | — | 9,96 | 1,17 | 1,17 | 11.7 | 12.9 | 1,232 | | | |
| 12. Transport Equipment | 7 | — | 13 | 59 | 6,08 | 5,24 | 2,00 | 83 | — | 8,07 | 1,99 | 1,99 | 24.7 | 23.4 | 1,777 | | | |
| 13. Miscellaneous Industries | 4 | 2 | 61 | 6,36 | 67,06 | 84,15 | — | 13 | — | 84,31 | 17,25 | 17,25 | 20.5 | 9.3 | 1,680 | | | |
| TOTAL | 380 | 10,14 | 22,55 | 49,55 | 9,20,46 | 11,20,95 | 10,92 | 5,82 | 12,23 | 11,49,92 | 2,29,46 | 2,29,46 | 19.95 | 30.98 | 1,996 | | | |

Source: Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

Table 15.1 furnishes length of roads under the charge of the Public Works Department.

Table 15.2 provides information regarding the number of motor vehicles on road as at the end of the years 1960 to 1969.

Table 15.3 gives number of accidents reported during the years 1955 to 1969.

Table 15.4 gives information about port traffic, namely, number of ships, tonnages of ships, tonnage of merchandise imported and exported, for Pondicherry port only. Similar data relating to traffic of country boats have also been given in this table.

Tables 15.5 to 15.7 provide information about the number of posts and telegraph offices, telephones, public call office and broadcast receiver licences issued.

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15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 1 Length of Roads maintained by the Public Works Department

(In kilometres)

| Year/Regions | SURFACED ROADS | | | | UNSURFACED ROADS | | |
|-------------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|--------|------------------|---------|-------|
| | Concrete | Black topped | Water Bound Macadam | Total | Soled | Earthen | Total |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| As on 31st March 1961 | 1.97 | 224.32 | 42.54 | 268.83 | 51.46 | — | 51.46 |
| „ 1962 | 1.97 | 234.45 | 33.41 | 269.83 | 50.46 | — | 50.46 |
| „ 1963 | 1.97 | 248.26 | 23.26 | 273.49 | 46.80 | — | 46.80 |
| „ 1964 | 2.55 | 257.00 | 31.64 | 291.19 | 50.24 | — | 50.24 |
| „ 1965 | 2.55 | 259.46 | 49.67 | 311.68 | 29.93 | — | 29.93 |
| „ 1966 | 2.55 | 263.79 | 57.05 | 323.39 | 17.87 | — | 17.87 |
| „ 1967 | 2.55 | 263.79 | 72.44 | 338.78 | 2.43 | — | 2.43 |
| „ 1968 | 2.55 | 264.67 | 71.56 | 338.78 | 2.43 | 2.07 | 4.50 |
| „ 1969 | 2.55 | 268.95 | 69.05 | 340.55 | 2.43 | 2.31 | 4.74 |
| „ 1970 | 2.55 | 281.50 | 57.95 | 342.00 | 2.43 | 2.31 | 4.74 |
| As on 31st March 1969 : | | | | | | | |
| Pondicherry | 2.55 | 191.51 | 38.55 | 232.61 | — | — | — |
| Karaikal | — | 57.86 | 27.15 | 85.01 | 2.43 | — | 2.43 |
| Mahe | — | 15.68 | — | 15.68 | — | — | — |
| Yanam | — | 3.90 | 3.35 | 7.25 | — | 2.31 | 2.31 |
| As on 31st March 1970 : | | | | | | | |
| Pondicherry | 2.55 | 202.36 | 27.70 | 232.61 | — | — | — |
| Karaikal | — | 58.96 | 26.05 | 85.01 | 2.43 | — | 2.43 |
| Mahe | — | 15.68 | — | 15.68 | — | — | — |
| Yanam | — | 4.50 | 4.20 | 8.70 | — | 2.31 | 2.31 |

Source: Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15.2 Number of Motor Vehicles on Road

| Sl. No. | Type of Vehicle | As on 31st December | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1. | Car | 550 | 577 | 567 | 578 | 666 | 631 | 429 | 784 | 822 | 944 |
| 2. | Lorry | 95 | 130 | 141 | 147 | 153 | 177 | 94 | 133 | 193 | 219 |
| 3. | Bus | 81 | 96 | 105 | 107 | 118 | 116 | 79 | 93 | 85 | 113 |
| 4. | Ambulance | 2 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 11 |
| 5. | Jeep | 28 | 34 | 44 | 46 | 52 | 60 | 17 | 8 | 75 | 88 |
| 6. | Tractor | 17 | 34 | 47 | 57 | 61 | 80 | 71 | 109 | 120 | 91 |
| 7. | Van | 12 | 13 | 18 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 17 | 30 | 31 |
| 8. | Scooter and Motor cycle | 117 | 171 | 221 | 287 | 411 | 643 | 421 | 641 | 931 | 1,121 |
| 9. | Auto Rickshaw | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 3 | 18 | 10 | 15 |
| 10. | Road Roller | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | — | — | 1 | 1 |
| 11. | Trailer | 18 | 45 | 59 | 75 | 97 | 112 | 102 | 141 | 121 | 95 |
| 12. | Trailer Pump | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | — | 1 | 1 |
| 13. | Mobile Tank | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | — | — | 3 | 3 |
| 14. | Three wheeler auto van | 2 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 25 | 33 | — | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| 15. | Others | — | — | — | — | — | — | 38 | 48 | 102 | 115 |
| TOTAL | | 932 | 1,121 | 1,225 | 1,343 | 1,623 | 1,894 | 1,279 | 2,002 | 2,508 | 2,852 |

Source: Transport Department, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 3 Number of Accidents on Road

| S. No. | Year/Item | Pondicherry | Karaikal | Mahe | Yanam | Total |
|--------|--------------------------|-------------|----------|------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1. | 1955 | 59 | 8 | 2 | — | 69 |
| 2. | 1956 | 80 | 10 | 3 | — | 93 |
| 3. | 1957 | 100 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 115 |
| 4. | 1958 | 116 | 12 | 4 | 1 | 133 |
| 5. | 1959 | 106 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 116 |
| 6. | 1960 | 85 | 8 | 1 | — | 94 |
| 7. | 1961 | 87 | 25 | 5 | — | 117 |
| 8. | 1962 | 77 | 15 | 6 | — | 98 |
| 9. | 1963 | 74 | 14 | 3 | — | 91 |
| 10. | 1964 | 78 | 11 | 5 | — | 94 |
| 11. | 1965 | 95 | 13 | 2 | 1 | 111 |
| 12. | 1966 | 74 | 17 | 2 | — | 93 |
| 13. | 1967 | 87 | 18 | 3 | — | 108 |
| 14. | 1968 | 110 | 14 | 5 | — | 129 |
| 15. | 1969 | 133 | 22 | 4 | 2 | 161 |
| | 1967 : | | | | | |
| | No. of persons killed | 15 | 1 | — | — | 16 |
| | No. of persons injured | 76 | 17 | 4 | — | 97 |
| | No. of vehicles involved | 115 | 17 | 3 | — | 135 |
| | 1968 : | | | | | |
| | No. of persons killed | 14 | 2 | — | — | 16 |
| | No. of persons injured | 103 | 12 | 5 | — | 120 |
| | No. of vehicles involved | 121 | 14 | 4 | — | 139 |
| | 1969 : | | | | | |
| | No. of persons killed | 12 | 6 | — | — | 18 |
| | No. of persons injured | 115 | 39 | 4 | 1 | 159 |
| | No. of vehicles involved | 124 | 18 | 2 | 1 | 145 |

Source: Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 4 Port-Traffic (Pondicherry Port)

| S. No. | Item | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| I SHIP TRAFFIC: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1) Number of ships 35 30 26 25 17 18 3 9 9 19 23 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2) Tonnage of ships: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Gross ('000 tons) 2,54 2,21 1,84 1,69 1,32 -- 62 70 1,21 2,08 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| b) Net ('000 tons) 1,40 1,20 1,02 91 70 71 30 39 71 1,32 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3) Tonnage of merchandise: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Imported 1,124 2,612 1,391 4,540 1,463 -- 6,000 20,309 85,677 45,312 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| b) Exported 11,309 2,582 1,982 2,496 2,749 72,677 1,695 1,048 260 -- | | | | | | | | | | | |
| II BOAT TRAFFIC: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1) Number of country boats 4 3 5 7 1 1 1 1 1 27 82 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2) Tonnage of country boats 148 114 204 -- 1,047 52 40 778 2,336 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3) Tonnage of merchandise: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Imported 43 27 75 -- -- 52 52 -- -- | | | | | | | | | | | |
| b) Exported -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- | | | | | | | | | | | |

Source: Port office, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS
15. 5 Number of Posts and Telegraphs Offices (As on 31st March)

| S. No. | Settlement/Item | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 |
|-------------------------|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 1. PONDICHERRY : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Rural Post Offices | 34 | 37 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 42 | 43 |
| | Urban Post Offices | 5 | 6 | 8 | 18 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | Telegraph Offices | 4 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| 2. KARAIKAL : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Rural Post Offices | 10 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 17 |
| | Urban Post Offices | 4 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| | Telegraph Offices | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 3. MAHE : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Rural Post Offices | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| | Urban Post Offices | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | Telegraph Offices | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 4. YANAM : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Rural Post Offices | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Urban Post Offices* | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | Telegraph Offices | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 5. STATE : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Rural Post Offices | 47 | 52 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 62 | 63 |
| | Urban Post Offices | 11 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 29 |
| | Telegraph Offices | 9 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 22 | 22 | 22 |

*Provided with telegraph facilities also

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 6 Number of Telephones, Exchanges and Public Call Offices (As on 31st March)

| S. No. | Settlement/Description | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 |
|------------------------|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 1. PONDICHERY : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Telephone Connections | 356 | 362 | 391 | 440 | 511 | 560 | 666 | 837 | 910 | 1,005 | 1,183 |
| | " Exchanges | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | Public Call Offices | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 |
| 2. KARAIKAL : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Telephone Connections | 73 | 82 | 83 | 96 | 105 | 135 | 145 | 146 | 174 | 172 | 170 |
| | " Exchanges | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | Public Call Offices | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 |
| 3. MAHE : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Telephone Connections | 4 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 22 | 22 | 33 | 41 | 64 |
| | " Exchanges | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | Public Call Offices | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 4. YANAM : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Telephone Connections | 6 | 6* | 8* | 6 | 6 | 7 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 15 |
| | " Exchanges | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | Public Call Offices | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 5. STATE : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Telephone Connections | 439 | 455 | 487 | 550 | 629 | 8709 | 44 | 1,017 | 1,131 | 1,234 | 1,432 |
| | " Exchanges | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| | Public Call Offices | 11 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 22 | 22 |

*Including One extension

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 7 Number of Broadcast Receiver Licences Issued (Including renewals) - As on 31st December

| S. No. | Region/State | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 |
|--------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1. | PONDICHERRY | 2,699 | 3,155 | 3,728 | 4,301 | 5,066 | 6,110 | 6,927 | 4,510 | 9,995 | 6,529 |
| 2. | KARAIKAL | 779 | 976 | 1,153 | 1,244 | 1,477 | 2,580 | 2,395 | 2,982 | 3,305 | 4,925 |
| 3. | MAHE | 91 | 122 | 156 | 183 | 223 | 237 | 262 | 56 | 367 | 349 |
| 4. | YANAM | 55 | 59 | 71 | 71 | 63 | 178 | 208 | 181 | 252 | 359 |
| 5. | STATE | 3,624 | 4,312 | 5,108 | 5,799 | 6,829 | 9,105 | 9,792 | 7,729 | 13,919 | 12,162 |

Source Posts and Telegraphs Department.

16. TRADE

Tables relating to Inland Trade, Foreign Trade of merchandise by sea and value of import and export licences issued to merchants in Pondicherry State are presented in this section.

Tables 16. 1 and 16. 2 : These tables give data regarding imports into and exports from Pondicherry-Karaikal trade block of 64 commodities by Rail and River during the financial years 1962-63 to 1968-69 respectively. These tables are based upon the annual statements received from the Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

Table 16. 3: This table furnishes annual data regarding value of imports into and exports from Pondicherry and Karaikal ports for the years 1958-59 to 1969-70. Data have been compiled from the monthly statements received from the Collector of Customs, Madras and port commodity tabulations issued by the Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

Tables 16. 4 and 16. 5 : Data regarding the value of seaborne foreign trade by sections and divisions for the calendar years 1965 to 1969 according to the revised trade classification adopted from 1st January, 1957 are furnished in these tables. These figure have been compiled from the numeric port commodity tabulations issued by the Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

Tables 16. 6 and 16. 7: Information about the value of import and export licences issued to merchants in this State for each licensing period have been included in these tables. These tables were compiled from the monthly statements furnished by the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry and give position as on 31st March 1970.

16. TRADE

**16. 1 Inland Trade - Movement of Principal Articles by Rail and River between Pondicherry - Karaikal
Trade Block and other States - Imports.**

(In Metric Tonnes)

| S. No. | Commodity | Imports into Pondicherry - Karaikal | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 1962-63 | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1966-67 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| I. Food Articles: | | | | | | | | |
| a) Grains, pulses and flour: | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Gram and gram products | 5,090 | 4,631 | 4,868 | 1,112 | 553 | 618 | 5,722 |
| 2. | Pulses other than gram and gram products | 4,616 | 4,850 | 2,628 | 1,932 | 2,290 | 1,808 | 1,693 |
| 3. | Maize | — | — | — | — | 20 | ... | 30 |
| 4. | Jowar | — | — | 2 | — | — | 22 | — |
| 5. | Bajra | 1 | — | — | — | — | ... | — |
| 6. | Millets other than Jowar and Bajra | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. | Rice in the husk | 86 | 108 | 59 | 26 | 27 | 25 | 20 |
| 8. | Rice not in the husk | 347 | 45 | 1,210 | 16 | 2,090 | — | 208 |
| 9. | Wheat | 19 | 29 | 120 | 164 | 231 | 1,782 | 791 |
| 10. | Wheat flour | 577 | 321 | 59 | 17 | ... | ... | 35 |
| 11. | Other sorts | 245 | 15 | 7 | 186 | 490 | 645 | 1,054 |
| b) Other food articles : | | | | | | | | |
| 12. | Sugar (crystal) | 106 | 243 | 52 | 3 | 12 | ... | 2 |
| 13. | Kandasari Sugar | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — |
| 14. | Gur Jaggery and Gur Shukkar | 46 | 38 | 12 | 538 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| 15. | Molasses etc. | — | — | — | 12 | 17 | ... | — |
| 16. | Tea | ... | 1 | ... | 11 | — | ... | — |
| 17. | Dried fruits | 5 | 3 | 5 | 25 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 18. | Salt | 19 | 30 | 7 | 246 | 142 | 23 | 97 |
| 19. | Coffee | 77 | 86 | 73 | 29 | 35 | 15 | 3 |
| II. Livestock and Livestock Products : | | | | | | | | |
| a) Livestock : | | | | | | | | |
| 20. | Cattle excluding sheep and goats (nos.) | 8 | — | 5 | 5 | 70 | 25 | 28 |
| 21. | Horses, ponies and mules | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — |
| 22. | Sheep and goat | — | — | — | 4 | — | 3 | — |
| 23. | Other sorts | — | — | — | 1 | — | ... | — |
| b) Livestock products: | | | | | | | | |
| 24. | Bones | 64 | 90 | 51 | 4 | 151 | 11 | — |
| 25. | Raw hides | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... |
| 26. | Raw skins | — | — | — | — | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 27. | Tanned hides and Skins and leather | 3 | 6 | 6 | 89 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 28. | Ghee | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| 29. | Raw wool | — | — | 2 | — | 1 | ... | — |

16. TRADE

16. 1 Inland Trade-Movement of Principal Articles by Rail and River between
Pondicherry-Karaikal Trade Block and other States-Imports. (Contd.)

(In Metric Tonnes)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| III. Oil seeds and their products : | | | | | | | | |
| 30. Castor seeds | ... | ... | 4 | 17 | — | ... | — | — |
| 31. Cotton seeds | 76 | 58 | 125 | 690 | 108 | 175 | 90 | — |
| 32. Groundnut seeds | 3 | 1,637 | — | 1 | — | 14 | 13 | — |
| 33. Linseed seeds | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — |
| 34. Rape and Mustard | 2 | — | — | 5 | — | 183 | 63 | — |
| 35. Gingelly seeds | 49 | 88 | 334 | 6 | 93 | 7 | 139 | — |
| 36. Castor oil | 22 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | — |
| 37. Groundnut oil | 226 | 263 | 120 | 79 | 11 | ... | — | — |
| 38. Coconut oil | 64 | 13 | 14 | 3 | 71 | 36 | 2 | — |
| 39. Other vegetable oil | 16 | 8 | 28 | 24 | — | ... | 11 | — |
| 40. Castor oil cakes | 141 | 283 | 72 | — | — | ... | — | — |
| 41. Other oil cakes | 1,249 | 502 | 330 | 423 | 176 | 94 | 45 | — |
| IV. Industrial Raw Materials and Semi-manufactures : | | | | | | | | |
| 42. Cotton twist and yarn (foreign) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 43. Cotton twist and yarn (Indian) | 2 | 2 | 21 | 60 | 2 | 26 | 17 | — |
| 44. Coal and coke | 9,234 | 5,668 | 3,080 | 2,417 | 2,730 | 5,026 | 10,646 | — |
| 45. Rubber (raw) | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — |
| 46. Lac and shellac | ... | 1 | ... | 64 | 11 | 35 | — | — |
| 47. Manganese ore | — | — | 49 | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| 48. Teak wood | — | — | 62 | 43 | 55 | 56 | 30 | — |
| 49. Other Timber | 3,072 | 2,529 | 2,115 | 2,352 | 3,342 | 2,560 | 1,665 | — |
| 50. Dyes and tansmyrobalans | 1 | — | — | ... | — | 2 | — | — |
| 51. Tobacco (raw) | 5 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 60 | 4 | 1 | — |
| 52. Kerosene oil | 3,256 | 3,495 | 1,868 | 1,492 | 999 | 728 | 562 | — |
| 53. Jute raw-loose | — | — | — | 1 | 4 | ... | — | — |
| 54. Jute raw-pucca bales | — | — | 23 | 1 | — | ... | — | — |
| 55. Indian hemp and other fibres | ... | — | ... | 6 | — | 14 | — | — |
| 56. Bricks | — | — | — | — | — | 24 | 14 | — |
| 57. Tiles | 531 | 609 | 1,759 | 881 | 743 | 697 | 827 | — |
| 58. Lime and lime stone | 216 | 271 | 235 | 305 | 207 | 265 | 232 | — |
| V. Manufactures : | | | | | | | | |
| 59. Cotton piece goods (foreign) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 60. Cotton piece goods (Indian) | 97 | 36 | 35 | 32 | 23 | 155 | 968 | — |
| 61. Glasses | 69 | 50 | 93 | 81 | 72 | 40 | 72 | — |
| 62. Gunny bags and cloth | 32 | 25 | 22 | 112 | 100 | 185 | 211 | — |
| 63. Iron and steel bars, sheets, girders and other connected forms of iron and steel | 5,892 | 5,936 | 7,168 | 1,536 | 3,401 | 1,824 | 1,979 | — |
| 64. Cement | 13,410 | 14,746 | 11,899 | 11,286 | 11,100 | 15,795 | 13,411 | — |

Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

16. TRADE

**16. 2 Inland Trade - Movement of Principal Articles by Rail and River between Pondicherry - Karaikal
Trade Block and other States - Exports**

(In Metric Tonnes)

| S.No. | Commodity | Exports from Pondicherry - Karaikal | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 1962-63 | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1966-67 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| I. Food Articles : | | | | | | | | |
| a) Grains, pulses and flour : | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Gram and Gram products | 902 | 38 | 436 | 5 | 100 | 49 | 219 |
| 2. | Pulses other than gram and gram products | 1,062 | 33 | 46 | 14 | ... | — | — |
| 3. | Maize | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. | Jowar | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. | Bajra | 28 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6. | Milletts other than Jowar and Bajra | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. | Rice in the husk | 1,335 | 1,288 | 2,358 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 4,240 |
| 8. | Rice not in the husk | 8,490 | 7,696 | 4,540 | 3,693 | 748 | 2,631 | 1,772 |
| 9. | Wheat | — | 80 | — | — | — | — | 131 |
| 10. | Wheat flour | — | 107 | 29 | 8 | — | — | — |
| 11. | Other sorts | 1 | 2 | 15 | ... | 1 | — | 11 |
| b) Other food articles : | | | | | | | | |
| 12. | Sugar (crystal) | 63 | — | 160 | 91 | — | — | — |
| 13. | Khandasari sugar | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — |
| 14. | Gur Jaggery and gur shakkar | 88 | 37 | 537 | 3 | — | — | — |
| 15. | Molasses etc. | — | — | 1,794 | 2,023 | 74 | 510 | — |
| 16. | Tea | — | 5 | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| 17. | Dried fruits | 8 | 11 | 14 | — | 1 | 2 | 22 |
| 18. | Salt | 543 | 38 | 207 | 80 | — | ... | — |
| 19. | Coffee | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — |
| II. Live Stock and Live Stock Products : | | | | | | | | |
| a) Livestock : | | | | | | | | |
| 20. | Cattle excluding sheep and goats (nos.) | 2 | — | 61 | 5 | — | ... | — |
| 21. | Horses, ponies and mules | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 22. | Sheep and goats | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 23. | Other sorts | — | — | 40 | — | — | — | — |
| b) Livestock products : | | | | | | | | |
| 24. | Bones | 3 | 10 | 24 | 2 | 1 | 37 | — |
| 25. | Raw hides | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — |
| 26. | Raw skins | ... | — | — | — | 7 | 2 | — |
| 27. | Tanned hides and skins and leather | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 2 |
| 28. | Ghee | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 29. | Raw wool | — | — | 32 | — | — | ... | — |

16. TRADE

16. 2 Inland Trade - Movement of Principal Articles by Rail and River between Pondicherry - Karaikal Trade Block and other States - Exports. (Contd.)

(In Metric Tonnes)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|---|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-------|-----|
| III Oil seeds and their products : | | | | | | | | |
| 30. Castor seeds | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 31. Cotton seeds | 7 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 32. Groundnut seeds | 2 | 12 | 13 | --- | --- | --- | 26 | --- |
| 33. Linseed seeds | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 34. Rape and mustard | 6 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2 | --- |
| 35. Gingelly seeds | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 36. Caster oil | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 37. Groundnut oil | --- | --- | --- | 12 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 38. Coconut oil | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 39. Other vegetable oil | 1 | 5 | 10 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| 40. Castor oil cakes | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 41. Other oil cakes | 294 | 536 | 351 | 291 | 430 | --- | --- | 882 |
| IV Industrial Raw Materials and Semi-manufactures : | | | | | | | | |
| 42. Cotton twist and yarn (foreign) | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 43. Cotton twist and yarn (Indian) | 27 | 13 | 64 | 143 | 180 | 60 | 76 | --- |
| 44. Coal and coke | --- | 23 | 2 | 18 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 45. Rubber (Raw) | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 46. Lac and shellac | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 47. Manganese ore | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 48. Teak wood | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 49. Other Timber | 123 | 3 | 109 | 113 | 3 | 2 | 4 | --- |
| 50. Dyes and tansmyrobalane | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 51. Tobacco (raw) | 13 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 10 | 1 | 1 | --- |
| 52. Kerosene oil | 49 | --- | 128 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 53. Jute raw - loose | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 54. Jute raw - pucca bales | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 55. Indian hemp and other fibres | --- | --- | --- | 9 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 56. Bricks | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 57. Tiles | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 58. Lime and lime stone | 59 | --- | --- | 15 | 2 | 2 | 2 | --- |
| V Manufactures : | | | | | | | | |
| 59. Cotton piece goods (foreign) | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 60. Cotton piece goods (indian) | 1,049 | 938 | 488 | 1,407 | 1,561 | 967 | 1,141 | --- |
| 61. Glass | 60 | 2 | 1 | 3 | --- | 1 | --- | --- |
| 62. Gunny bags and cloth | 20 | 29 | 17 | 8 | 17 | 9 | 6 | --- |
| 63. Iron and steel bars, sheets, girders and other commercial forms of iron and steel | 283 | 1,094 | 689 | 357 | 308 | 642 | 311 | --- |
| 64. Cement | --- | 83 | 310 | --- | 309 | --- | --- | --- |

Source: Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

16. TRADE

16. 3 Value of Sea-Borne Foreign Trade

(In '000 Rupees)

| S. No. | Years | Imports | Exports | Total |
|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1. | 1958-59 | 68,75 | 1,21,06 | 1,89,81 |
| 2. | 1959-60 | 38,57 | 1,33,18 | 1,71,75 |
| 3. | 1960-61 | 36,37 | 1,45,37 | 1,81,74 |
| 4. | 1961-62 | 47,81 | 95,33 | 1,43,14 |
| 5. | 1962-63 | 54,63 | 77,54 | 1,32,17 |
| 6. | 1963-64 | 32,73 | 1,18,77 | 1,51,50 |
| 7. | 1964-65 | 1,11 | 95,37 | 96,48 |
| 8. | 1965-66 | 95 | 1,22,87 | 1,23,82 |
| 9. | 1966-67 | 92,31 | 62,30 | 1,54,61 |
| 10. | 1967-68 | 5,53,32 | 38,91 | 5,92,23 |
| 11. | 1968-69 | 5,66,68 | 19,57 | 5,86,25 |
| 12. | 1969-70 | 1,35,01 | — | 1,35,01 |
| | 1968-69 : | | | |
| | April | 1,27,44 | 19,57 | 1,47,01 |
| | May | 75,07 | — | 75,07 |
| | June | 60,43 | — | 60,43 |
| | July | 11,55 | — | 11,55 |
| | August | 1,49,15 | — | 1,49,15 |
| | September | 45,32 | — | 45,32 |
| | October | — | — | — |
| | November | — | — | — |
| | December | 81,81 | — | 81,81 |
| | January | — | — | — |
| | February | — | — | — |
| | March | 15,91 | — | 15,91 |
| | 1969-70 : | | | |
| | April | 13,47 | — | 13,47 |
| | May | — | — | — |
| | June | — | — | — |
| | July | — | — | — |
| | August | — | — | — |
| | September | — | — | — |
| | October | 1,21,54 | — | 1,21,54 |
| | November | — | — | — |
| | December | — | — | — |
| | January | — | — | — |
| | February | — | — | — |
| | March | — | — | — |

Source: Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

16. TRADE

16.4 Value of Foreign Trade by sections.

(In '000 Rupees)

| Code No. | Sections | Imports | | | | | Exports | | | | |
|----------|--|---------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 0. | FOOD | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1. | Beverages and Tobacco | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2. | Crude materials, inedible except fuels | — | — | — | — | — | 21,47 | 45 | — | — | — |
| 3. | Mineral fuels, lubricants and related products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. | Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. | Chemicals | — | 7,67 | 3,95,09 | 7,93,44 | 1,35,01 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6. | Manufactured Goods classified chiefly by materials | 95 | — | — | — | — | 98,24 | 74,71 | 38,91 | 19,57 | — |
| 7. | Machinery and Transport equipment | 1 | — | — | 22 | 15,90 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. | Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. | Miscellaneous Transactions and commodities | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | TOTAL | 98 | 7,67 | 3,95,09 | 7,93,66 | 1,50,91 | 1,19,71 | 75,16 | 38,91 | 19,57 | — |

Source: Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

16. 5 Value of Foreign Trade by Sections and Divisions (by Sea)

16. TRADE
(In '000 Rupees)

| Code No. | Sections and Divisions | Imports | | | | | Exports | | | | |
|---|--|---------|------|------|------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 0. FOOD | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 01. | Meat and meat preparations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 02. | Dairy products, eggs and honey | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 03. | Fish and fish preparations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 04. | Cereals and cereal preparations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 05. | Fruits and vegetables | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 06. | Sugar and sugar preparations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 07. | Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 08. | Feeding stuff for animals | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 09. | Miscellaneous food preparations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | TOTAL Section (0) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1. Beverages and Tobacco : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11. | Beverages | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | TOTAL Section (1) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2. Crude Materials, Inedible, Except Fuels : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21. | Hides, skins and furskins, undressed | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 23. | Crude rubber, including synthetic and reclaimed | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 24. | Wood, lumber and cork | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 25. | Pulp and waste paper | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 26. | Textile fibres and waste | — | — | — | — | — | 67 | 45 | — | — | — |
| 27. | Crude fertilizers and crude minerals excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 28. | Metalliferous ores and metal scrap | — | — | — | — | — | 20,80 | — | — | — | — |
| 29. | Animal and crude materials, inedible | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | TOTAL Section (2) | — | — | — | — | — | 21,47 | 45 | — | — | — |

16. TRADE

16.5 Value of Foreign Trade by Sections and Divisions (by Sea) (Contd.)

(In '000 Rupees)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|--|---|----|------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| 3. Mineral Fuels, lubricants and related products : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31. Mineral Fuels, lubricants and related materials | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| TOTAL Section (3) | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 41. Animal and vegetable oils (not essential oils) fats, greases and derivatives | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| TOTAL Section (4) | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. Chemicals : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 51. Chemicals elements and compounds | | — | 7,67 | 1,65,68 | 2,48,47 | 1,34,84 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 52. Mineral tar and crude chemicals from coal, petroleum and natural gas | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 53. Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 54. Medicinal and pharmaceutical products | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 55. Essential oils and Perfume materials, toilet, polishing cleansing preparations | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 56. Fertilizers manufactured | | — | — | 2,29,41 | 5,42,96 | 16 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 59. Explosives and miscellaneous chemical materials and products | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| TOTAL Section (5) | | — | 7,67 | 3,95,09 | 7,93,44 | 1,35,00 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6. Manufactured Goods classified chiefly by Material : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 61. Leather, leather manufactures and dressed furs | | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | 3 | — | — | — |
| 62. Rubber manufactures | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 63. Wood and cork manufactures (excluding furniture) | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 64. Paper paper board and manufactures thereof | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 65. Textile yarn, fabrics, made up articles and related products | | 95 | — | — | — | — | 98,14 | 74,68 | 38,91 | 19,57 | — |
| 66. Non-metallic mineral manufactures | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 67. Silver, platinum, gems and jewellery | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 68. Base metals | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 69. Manufactures of metals | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| TOTAL Section (6) | | 95 | — | — | — | — | 98,24 | 74,71 | 38,91 | 19,57 | — |

16. TRADE

16.5 Value of Foreign Trade by Sections and Divisions (by Sea) (Contd.)

(In '000 Rupees)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
|-----|--|-----|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| 7. | Machinery and Transport Equipment : | | | | | | | | | |
| 71. | Machinery other than electric | -- | -- | -- | -- | 15,90 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 72. | Electric machinery, apparatus and appliances | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 73. | Transport equipment | ... | -- | -- | 22 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | TOTAL Section (7) | 1 | -- | -- | 22 | 15,90 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8. | Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles : | | | | | | | | | |
| 81. | Prefabricated buildings, sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 82. | Furniture and fixture | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 83. | Travel goods, handbags and similar articles | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 84. | Clothing | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 85. | Foot-wear | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 86. | Professional, scientific and controlling instruments, photographic and optical goods, watches and clocks | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 89. | Miscellaneous manufactured articles | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | TOTAL Section (8) | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9. | Miscellaneous Transactions and Commodities | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 91. | Post packages | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 93. | Returned goods and special transactions | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | TOTAL Section (9) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | GRAND TOTAL | 98 | 7,67 | 3,95,09 | 7,93,66 | 1,50,91 | 1,91,71 | 75,16 | 38,91 | 19,57 |

Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

16. TRADE

16. 6 Value of Import Licences issued to Merchants of Pondicherry State
(As on 31st March 1970)

(In '000 Rupees)

| S. No. | Category | April 1962- March 1963 | April 1963- March 1964 | April 1964- March 1965 | April 1965- March 1966 | April 1966- March 1967 | April 1967- March 1968 | April 1968- March 1969 | April 1969- March 1970 |
|--------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 1. | Establishment Importer | 23,46 | 17,83 | 15,65 | 1,28 | 7,02 | 13,49 | 24,42 | 32,05 |
| 2. | Established Importer (Special additional) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. | Actual user | 3,21 | 1 | 10 | 10 | 31 | 32 | 42 | 58 |
| 4. | Capital goods | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. | Ad-hoc | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 84,78 | 90,98 | 90,98 | 90,98 |
| 6. | Special avocation schemes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. | Export promotion schemes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. | Replacement | 8 | 8 | 26 | 26 | — | — | — | 1 |
| 9. | Customs clearance permit without exchange control copy | 32,49 | 3,78 | 97,84 | — | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 |
| 10. | Ad-hoc (C. C. I's ceiling) | 5 | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 11. | Customs clearance permit with exchange control copy | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12. | Special ad-hoc (ex-gratia) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13. | Special quota licence | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 14. | Licence issued to Government Department | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15. | Small scale industries | 13 | 2,21 | 83 | 2,21 | 21,21 | 34,46 | 45,43 | 66,97 |
| 16. | Customs clearance permit | — | — | 20 | — | 67 | 67 | 70 | 70 |
| 17. | Others | — | 32 | 31 | 29 | — | — | 1,81 | 1,81 |
| TOTAL | | 59,43 | 24,51 | 1,15,21 | 18,15 | 1,14,60 | 1,40,53 | 1,64,37 | 1,93,71 |

Source: Office of the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry.

16. TRADE

16. 7 Export Licences issued to Merchants of Pondicherry State (As on 31st March 1969)

| Sl. No. | Commodity | Unit | January-1965 | | July-1965 | | January-1966 | | July-1966 | | January-1967 | | July-1967 | | January-1968 | | July-1968 | | January-1969 | | July-1969 | | |
|---------|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|----------|-----------|----------|--------------|----------|-----------|----------|--------------|----------|-----------|----------|--------------|----------|-----------|----------|--------------|----------|-----------|----------|---|
| | | | June | December | June | December | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Cotton piece goods (Mill made) | Quantity '000 Metres | — | — | 6,67 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | | Value '000 Rupees | — | — | 7,72 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2. | Cotton Yarn (Mill made) | Quantity '000 Kgms. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | | Value '000 Rupees | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. | Cotton manufactures | Quantity '000 Kgms. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | | Value '000 Rupees | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. | Cotton waste | Quantity '000 Kgms. | 77 | 70 | 1,25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | | Value '000 Rupees | 37 | 37 | 70 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. | Handloom cloth | Quantity '000 Metres | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | | Value '000 Rupees | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6. | Dried Chillies | Quantity '000 Tonnes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | | Value '000 Rupees | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. | Groundnut kernels | Quantity '000 Tonnes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | | Value '000 Rupees | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. | Onions | Quantity '000 Tonnes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | | Value '000 Rupees | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. | Crushed bones | Quantity '000 Tonnes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | | Value '000 Rupees | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10. | Peacock feathers | Quantity '000 Pieces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | | Value '000 Rupees | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 11. | Petrol and Diesel oil | Quantity '000 Litres | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | | Value '000 Rupees | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12. | Iron ore | Quantity '000 Tonnes | 72 | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | | Value '000 Rupees | 25,97 | 12,40 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13. | Cotton Textiles | Quantity '000 Sq. Yds. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | | Value '000 Rupees | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | TOTAL | Value '000 Rupees | 36,35 | 12,77 | 8,42 | 30,91 | 23,09 | 15,44 | 19,58 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

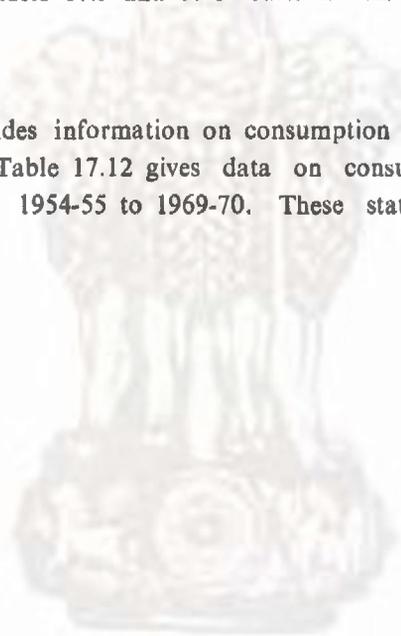
Source: Office of the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

This section presents statistics relating to fuel and power.

Progress in the field of electrification and consumption of power in the Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam Regions for the years 1963-64 to 1969-70 have been presented in Tables 17.1 to 17.8. Tables 17.9 and 17.10 furnish similar information for the Pondicherry State as a whole.

Table 17.11 provides information on consumption of petroleum products during the years 1959 to 1969. Table 17.12 gives data on consumption of coal for industrial purposes during the years 1954-55 to 1969-70. These statements relate to Pondicherry Region only.



सत्यमेव जयते

17. FUEL AND POWER

17.1 Progress in Electrification - Pondicherry Region

| S. No. | Item | Unit | As on 31st March | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|---|------|------------------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|--|--|
| | | | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | | | |
| 1. | H. T. Lines | Km. | 219.29 | 245.54 | 256.64 | 273.90 | 293.19 | 295.60 | 300.18 | | | |
| 2. | L. T. Lines | Km. | 883.77 | 973.87 | 1,072.36 | 1,135.78 | 1,182.18 | 1,204.16 | 1,281.43 | | | |
| 3. | Transformers | No. | 180 | 197 | 211 | 236 | 267 | 274 | 285 | | | |
| 4. | Installed capacity of transformers | KVA. | 18,900 | 20,350 | 21,650 | 22,950 | 25,300 | 26,000 | 27,100 | | | |
| 5. | Towns, villages and hamlets electrified | No. | 169 | 177 | 177 | 177 | 267 | 267 | 267 | | | |
| 6. | House Service connections | No. | 10,045 | 11,342 | 12,810 | 14,060 | 15,239 | 16,571 | 18,027 | | | |
| 7. | Agricultural connections | No. | 2,342 | 2,844 | 3,286 | 3,570 | 3,843 | 4,162 | 4,512 | | | |
| 8. | Industrial connections | No. | 249 | 275 | 375 | 436 | 496 | 557 | 641 | | | |
| 9. | Street lights | No. | 8,200 | 9,237 | 9,412 | 9,483 | 9,465 | 496 | 9,521 | | | |
| 10. | Maximum Demand | KW. | 10,813 | 11,883 | 12,462 | 11,296 | 11,184 | 15,560 | 16,020 | | | |

Source: Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 2 Electricity Purchased and Sold - Pondicherry Region

| Sl. No. | Item | Unit | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1966-67 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | 1969-70 |
|---------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 1. | Electricity Purchased | Lakhs of Kwh. | 466.94 | 596.39 | 599.43 | 537.79 | 701.42 | 731.41 | 811.47 |
| 2. | Electricity Sold | " | 416.10 | 501.81 | 508.91 | 457.79 | 595.15 | 704.74 | 699.04 |
| | Domestic heat and small power | " | 2.29 | 2.60 | 2.56 | 2.88 | 3.75 | 4.91 | 6.23 |
| | Domestic light and fans | " | 17.70 | 20.46 | 22.97 | 24.32 | 28.69 | 31.24 | 35.72 |
| | Commercial heat and power | " | 4.62 | 5.00 | 5.85 | 5.56 | 6.02 | 6.76 | 7.39 |
| | Commercial light and fans | " | 20.72 | 23.81 | 25.85 | 25.45 | 27.00 | 30.30 | 29.73 |
| | Industrial low and medium voltage | " | 20.62 | 24.03 | 27.09 | 27.38 | 35.44 | 39.27 | 41.77 |
| | Industrial high voltage | " | 206.41 | 242.21 | 220.03 | 215.68 | 277.53 | 310.90 | 300.02 |
| | Public lighting | " | 7.85 | 9.42 | 8.94 | 6.28 | 6.93 | 7.17 | 8.07 |
| | Irrigation | " | 128.18 | 163.40 | 187.44 | 144.38 | 201.30 | 269.83 | 242.21 |
| | Public water works and sewage pumping | " | 7.71 | 10.88 | 8.18 | 5.86 | 8.49 | 4.36 | 27.90 |

Source: Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 3 Progress in Electrification - Karaikal Region

| S. No. | Item | Unit | As on 31st March | | | | | | | |
|--------|---|------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| | | | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |
| 1. | H. T. Lines | Km. | 40.61 | 40.89 | 40.89 | 41.32 | 40.22 | 46.88 | 55.00 | |
| 2. | L. T. Lines | Km. | 100.48 | 102.91 | 114.01 | 107.73 | 111.64 | 128.14 | 152.33 | |
| 3. | Transformers | No. | 21 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 25 | 30 | |
| 4. | Installed capacity of transformers | KVA. | 1,950 | 2,050 | 2,000 | 2,100 | 2,100 | 2,250 | 2,600 | |
| 5. | Towns, villages and hamlets electrified | No. | 26 | 28 | 30 | 30 | 35 | 41 | 52 | |
| 6. | House Service connections | No. | 2,421 | 2,506 | 2,797 | 3,044 | 3,335 | 3,726 | 4,238 | |
| 7. | Agricultural connections | No. | 1 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 15 | 19 | |
| 8. | Industrial connections | No. | 119 | 130 | 145 | 160 | 175 | 192 | 208 | |
| 9. | Street lights | No. | 2,144 | 2,193 | 2,166 | 2,263 | 2,261 | 2,487 | 2,780 | |
| 10. | Maximum demand | KW. | 556 | 625 | 826 | 905 | 1,114 | 1,120 | 1,472 | |

Source: Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17.4 Electricity Purchased and Sold - Karaikal Region

| Sl. No. | Items | Unit | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1966-67 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | 1969-70 |
|---------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 1. | Electricity purchased | Lakhs of Kwh. | 20.41 | 24.71 | 36.07 | 43.97 | 53.22 | 57.32 | 59.99 |
| 2. | Electricity sold: | " | 16.15 | 20.66 | 30.97 | 38.23 | 44.45 | 48.28 | 49.11 |
| | Domestic heat and small power | " | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.24 | — | 0.71 |
| | Domestic lights and fans | " | 4.51 | 5.06 | 5.15 | 5.97 | 6.53 | 7.64 | 7.74 |
| | Commercial heat and power | " | 1.07 | 1.61 | 2.12 | 2.19 | 1.68 | — | 0.45 |
| | Commercial lights and fans | " | 2.62 | 3.27 | 3.65 | 4.10 | 4.44 | 4.96 | 5.54 |
| | Industrial low and medium voltage | " | 3.73 | 4.41 | 3.69 | 2.99 | 4.66 | 6.51 | 6.39 |
| | Industrial high voltage | " | — | 1.58 | 11.63 | 17.67 | 21.50 | 23.40 | 22.05 |
| | Public lighting | " | 2.58 | 2.86 | 2.64 | 2.89 | 3.11 | 3.33 | 3.43 |
| | Irrigation | " | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 0.41 |
| | Public water works and sewage pumping | " | 1.57 | 1.77 | 1.93 | 2.23 | 2.25 | 2.32 | 2.39 |

Source: Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 5 Progress in Electrification - Mahe Region

| Sl. No. | Item | Unit | As on 31st March | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---|------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|--|
| | | | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | | | |
| 1. | H. T. Lines | Km. | 1.67 | 1.67 | 1.67 | 5.54 | 5.54 | 5.54 | 5.54 | 5.54 | 5.54 | |
| 2. | L. T. Lines | Km. | 12.81 | 12.81 | 13.89 | 24.14 | 24.43 | 25.35 | 27.81 | | | |
| 3. | Transformers | No. | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | |
| 4. | Installed capacity of Transformers | KVA | 200 | 200 | 250 | 250 | 325 | 325 | 325 | 325 | 325 | |
| 5. | Towns, villages and hamlets electrified | No. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | |
| 6. | House service connections | " | 372 | 455 | 475 | 615 | 663 | 681 | 760 | | | |
| 7. | Agricultural connections | " | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 8. | Industrial connections | " | 9 | 10 | 14 | 18 | 22 | 22 | 26 | | | |
| 9. | Street lights | " | 354 | 370 | 405 | 423 | 423 | 445 | 445 | | | |
| 10. | Maximum demand | KW | 45 | 330 | 438 | 546 | 514 | 453 | 363 | | | |

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 6 Electricity Purchased and Sold - Mahe Region

| Sl. No. | Item | Unit | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1966-67 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | 1969-70 |
|---------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | | Lakhs of Kwh. | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Electricity purchased | | 1.95 | 9.06 | 13.47 | 19.97 | 25.43 | 11.34 | 8.38* |
| 2. | Electricity sold | | 1.75 | 9.07 | 13.27 | 19.67 | 25.00 | 10.96 | 8.44 |
| | Domestic heat and small power | " | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.09 |
| | Domestic lights and fans | " | 0.93 | 1.15 | 1.65 | 1.96 | 2.24 | 2.01 | 1.65 |
| | Commercial heat and power | " | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | 0.07 |
| | Commercial lights and fans | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.38 |
| | Industrial low and medium voltage | " | 0.38 | 0.59 | 0.46 | 0.64 | 0.85 | 0.82 | 0.81 |
| | Industrial high voltage | " | — | 6.80 | 10.65 | 16.43 | 21.14 | 7.40 | 4.83 |
| | Public lighting | " | 0.40 | 0.47 | 0.45 | 0.48 | 0.58 | 0.59 | 0.61 |
| | Irrigation | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Public water works and sewage pumping | " | — | — | — | 0.08 | 0.11 | — | — |

*The power purchased from Kerala State Electricity Board for Mahe area indicated is less than the Units sold. This figure is computed consumption due to the defective meter.

Source: Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

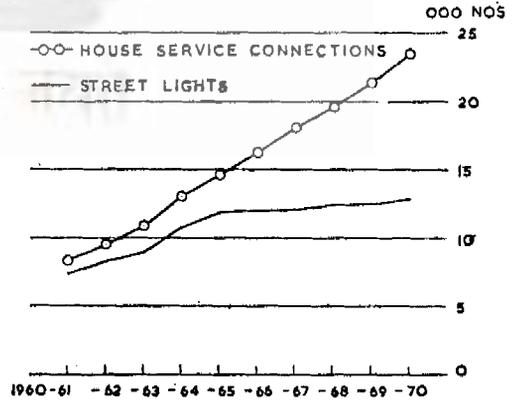
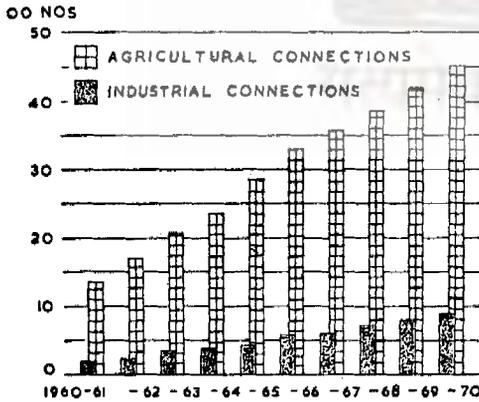
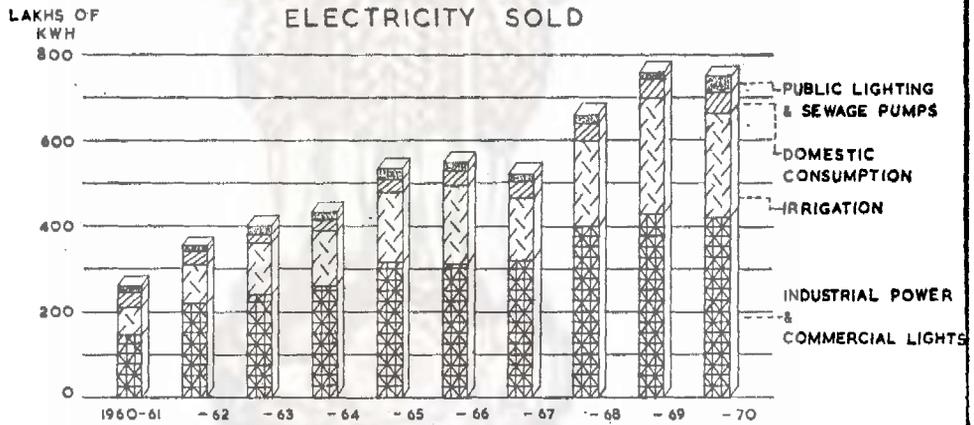
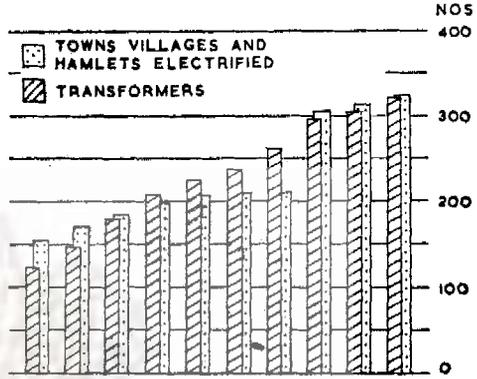
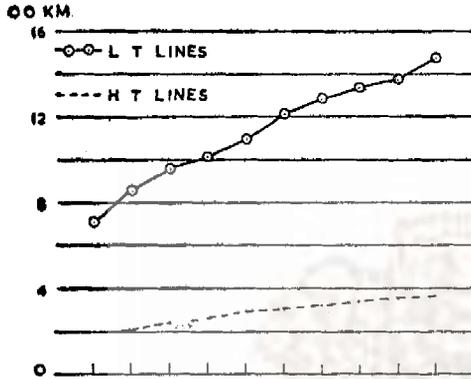
17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 7 Progress in Electrification - Yanam Region

| Sl. No. | Item | Unit | As on 31st March | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---|------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
| | | | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | | | |
| 1. | H. T. Lines | Km. | 1.20 | 1.20 | 1.20 | 1.20 | 1.20 | 1.20 | 1.20 | 2.70 | | |
| 2. | L. T. Lines | Km. | 12.70 | 12.70 | 12.70 | 12.70 | 12.95 | 12.95 | 12.95 | 13.45 | | |
| 3. | Transformers | No. | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | | |
| 4. | Installed capacity of Transformers | KVA | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 175 | | |
| 5. | Towns, villages and hamlets electrified | No. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | |
| 6. | House service connections | " | 195 | 209 | 220 | 231 | 266 | 304 | 356 | | | |
| 7. | Agricultural connections | " | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | | | |
| 8. | Industrial connections | " | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | | | |
| 9. | Street lights | " | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | | | |
| 10. | Maximum demand | KW | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | .. | | | |

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

PROGRESS IN ELECTRIFICATION



17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 8 Electricity Purchased and Sold - Yanam Region

| Sl. No. | Item | Unit | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1966-67 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | 1969-70 | |
|---------|---------------------------------------|------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |
| | | | Lakhs of Kwh. | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Electricity purchased | | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | .. | .. | |
| 2. | Electricity sold | | 1.01 | 2.35 | 0.85 | 0.90 | 1.21 | 1.17 | 1.38 | |
| | Domestic heat and small power | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| | Domestic lights and fans | | 0.29 | 1.76 | 0.29 | 0.30 | 0.41 | 0.41 | 0.53 | |
| | Commercial heat and power | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| | Commercial lights and fans | | 0.29 | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.39 | 0.38 | 0.42 | |
| | Industrial low and medium voltage | | 0.31 | 0.29 | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.23 | 0.24 | |
| | Industrial high voltage | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| | Public lighting | | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.09 | |
| | Irrigation | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| | Public water works and sewage pumping | | — | — | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.10 | |

Note: The power requirement of Yanam region is met by Andhra Pradesh Electricity Board directly.

Source: Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. 9 Progress in Electrification - Pondicherry State

| Sl. No. | Item | Unit | As on 31st March | | | | | | | 1969 | 1970 |
|---------|---|------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------|------|
| | | | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | | |
| 1. | H. T. | Km. | 262.77 | 289.30 | 300.40 | 321.96 | 340.14 | 349.22 | 363.42 | | |
| 2. | L. T. Lines | Km. | 1,009.76 | 1,102.29 | 1,212.96 | 1,280.35 | 1,331.20 | 1,370.60 | 1,475.02 | | |
| 3. | Transformers | No. | 207 | 225 | 238 | 264 | 295 | 305 | 322 | | |
| 4. | Installed capacity of Transformers | KVA | 21,175 | 22,725 | 24,025 | 25,425 | 27,850 | 28,700 | 30,200 | | |
| 5. | Towns, villages and hamlets electrified | No. | 197 | 207 | 209 | 211 | 306 | 312 | 323 | | |
| 6. | House service connections | " | 13,033 | 14,512 | 16,302 | 17,950 | 19,503 | 21,282 | 23,381 | | |
| 7. | Agricultural connections | " | 2,343 | 2,845 | 3,290 | 3,578 | 3,852 | 4,177 | 4,531 | | |
| 8. | Industrial connections | " | 380 | 418 | 538 | 618 | 697 | 775 | 879 | | |
| 9. | Street lights | " | 10,828 | 11,930 | 12,113 | 12,254 | 12,279 | 12,558 | 12,876 | | |
| 10. | Maximum demand | KW | 11,442 | 12,866 | 13,754 | 12,775 | 12,840 | 17,133* | 17,855* | | |

* Maximum demand pertaining to Yanam Region is not included.

Source: Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 10 Electricity Purchased and Sold - Pondicherry State

| Sl. No. | Item | Unit | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1966-67 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | 1969-70 |
|---------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | | Lakhs of Kwh. | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Electricity purchased | | 493.18 | 631.16 | 649.97 | 602.73 | 781.07 | 900.07* | 879.84* |
| 2. | Electricity sold : | " | 435.01 | 533.88 | 554.00 | 516.59 | 665.81 | 765.15 | 757.97 |
| | Domestic heat and small power | " | 2.40 | 2.75 | 2.76 | 3.10 | 4.07 | 5.01 | 7.03 |
| | Domestic lights and fans | " | 23.43 | 28.43 | 30.06 | 32.55 | 37.87 | 41.30 | 45.64 |
| | Commercial heat and power | " | 5.69 | 6.61 | 7.97 | 7.75 | 7.70 | 6.80 | 7.91 |
| | Commercial lights and fans | " | 23.63 | 27.28 | 29.68 | 29.77 | 31.83 | 35.64 | 36.07 |
| | Industrial low and medium voltage | " | 25.04 | 29.32 | 31.48 | 31.25 | 41.20 | 46.83 | 49.21 |
| | Industrial high voltage | " | 206.41 | 250.59 | 242.31 | 249.78 | 320.17 | 341.70 | 326.90 |
| | Public lighting | " | 10.95 | 12.85 | 12.09 | 9.71 | 10.68 | 11.16 | 12.20 |
| | Irrigation | " | 128.18 | 163.40 | 187.46 | 144.43 | 201.34 | 269.95 | 242.62 |
| | Public water works and sewage pumping | " | 9.28 | 12.65 | 10.19 | 8.25 | 10.95 | 6.76 | 30.39 |

*Electricity purchased for Yanam Region is not included.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 11 Consumption of Petroleum - Pondicherry Region

| Sl. No. | Description | Unit | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 |
|---------|------------------|-------------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 1. | Petrol | '000 Litres | 953.88 | 11,910.90 | 1,282.78 | 1,148.55 | 1,211.36 | 1,329.08 | 1,376.75 | -1,611.16 | 1,453.96 | 1,609.27 |
| 2. | Kerosene oil | " | 3,884.61 | 2,642.18 | 3,243.09 | 3,126.38 | 3,770.54 | 1,482.43 | 1,864.02 | 1,870.51 | 2,902.14 | 2,702.67 |
| 3. | Light diesel oil | " | 3,268.64 | 1,465.16 | 1,662.55 | 1,396.62 | 945.57 | 1,685.75 | 1,553.72 | 3,207.86 | 1,195.99 | 679.87 |
| 4. | High speed oil | " | 2,952.56 | 1,541.14 | 1,870.08 | 1,645.33 | 1,325.07 | 667.85 | 429.38 | 961.49 | 1,997.49 | 2,727.91 |
| 5. | Lubricating oil | " | 305.22 | 113.72 | 125.94 | 134.43 | 152.80 | 136.40 | 124.11 | 135.50 | 106.90 | 114.14 |
| 6. | Furnace oil | " | — | — | — | 92.37 | 169.20 | 65.83 | 40.93 | 29.55 | — | 161.46 |
| 7. | Grease | '000 Kgms. | 11.79 | 4.10 | 4.64 | 7.20 | 9.31 | 9.00 | 8.59 | 8.73 | 9.17 | 8.86 |

Source: Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 12 Consumption of Coal for Industrial Purposes – Pondicherry Region

| Years | Coal (Metric Tonnes) |
|---------|----------------------|
| 1 | 2 |
| 1954-55 | 15,588 |
| 1955-56 | 16,225 |
| 1956-57 | 19,113 |
| 1957-58 | 21,863 |
| 1958-59 | 20,828 |
| 1959-60 | 19,511 |
| 1960-61 | 16,612 |
| 1961-62 | 12,605 |
| 1962-63 | 12,064 |
| 1963-64 | 11,607 |
| 1964-65 | 19,417 |
| 1965-66 | 20,342 |
| 1966-67 | 22,616 |
| 1967-68 | 17,224 |
| 1968-69 | 18,512 |
| 1969-70 | 20,345 |

Source : Industries Department, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

This section presents statistics relating to cases decided in courts, cognisable crime, property stolen, strength and cost of civil police, jails and fire accidents.

Table 18. 1 gives figures relating to cognisable crime reported by type of offence for the years 1962 to 1970.

Table 18. 2 This table presents data regarding the number of police stations and out-posts, strength of police force by designation and total expenditure on police during the financial years from 1964 to 1969.

Table 18. 3 gives the number and distribution of prisoners, daily average number of prisoners, place of confinement, number of prisoners received and discharged during the years 1960 to 1968-69.

Table 18. 4 contains information about the distribution of convicts by agegroups and by sex for the years 1960 to 1968-69.

Table 18. 5 gives data relating to the nature and length of sentences of convicts admitted into jails by sex for the years 1960 to 1968-69.

Table 18. 6 furnishes information regarding sickness and mortality among prisoners during the years 1960 to 1968-69.

Table 18. 7 gives expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining prisoners for the years 1957 to 1968-69.

Table 18. 8 This table presents data regarding property stolen and recovered during the years 1960 to 1968-69.

Table 18. 9 gives figures relating to number of fire stations, number of calls attended and estimated value of property lost during the years 1960 to 1968-69.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 1 Cognisable Crime

| S.No. | Item | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 |
|--------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 1. | Murder | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 2 | 5 |
| 2. | Dacoity | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | — |
| 3. | Robbery | 1 | — | 1 | — | 1 | 3 | — | 3 | 1 |
| 4. | House-breaking | 137 | 136 | 174 | 149 | 122 | 121 | 117 | 113 | 118 |
| 5. | Theft | 362 | 348 | 429 | 310 | 418 | 396 | 380 | 458 | 589 |
| 6. | Rioting | 3 | 3 | 6 | 29 | 15 | 9 | 22 | 51 | 24 |
| 7. | Others* | 22 | 34 | 65 | 54 | 49 | 55 | 82 | 89 | 45 |
| TOTAL | | 528 | 526 | 678 | 545 | 609 | 589 | 612 | 716 | 782 |

*Include crime relating to bank notes, coins, cheating, breach of trust, kidnaping and abduction, simple assaults, etc.

Source: Criminal Intelligence Bureau, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS
18. 2 Strength and Cost of Civil Police

| Sl. No. | Designation | As on 31st March | | | | | |
|---|--|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| I Police Stations and Outposts : | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Number of Police Stations | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 22 | 25 |
| 2. | Number of Outposts | 13 | 13 | 13 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| II Strength of Police Force : | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Inspector General of Police and Deputy Inspector General of Police | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 2. | Superintendent of Police and Commandant | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| 3. | Inspectors and Sub-Inspectors | 18 | 35 | 50 | 46 | 52 | 46 |
| 4. | Sergeants and Head Constables | 8 | 53 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 89 |
| 5. | Armour Naik, Lance Naiks and Police Constables | 303 | 316 | 415 | 683 | 717 | 751 |
| 6. | Subedars, Jamedars and Havildars | 20 | 24 | 23 | 25 | 24 | 25 |
| 7. | Police Constables (Recruits)* | 181 | 225 | 259 | — | — | — |
| 8. | Follower | — | 8 | 8 | — | 8 | 8 |
| 9. | Bugler boys | — | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| 10. | Finger print Director | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 11. | Finger print Searchers | — | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 12. | Photographer | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Etat Major : | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Sergeants | 2 | 2 | 2 | — | 1 | — |
| 2. | Caporal Chef | 2 | 2 | 2 | — | 1 | — |
| 3. | Caporal | 6 | 7 | 6 | — | 3 | — |
| 4. | Cipahis | 8 | 7 | 7 | — | 10 | — |
| Compagnies de Cipahis : | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Adjudant | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2. | Sergeant Chef | 1 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. | Sergeant | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | — |
| 4. | Caporal Chef | 5 | 4 | 4 | — | — | — |
| 5. | Caporal | 12 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 1 | — |
| 6. | Cipahis | 68 | 59 | 52 | 35 | 31 | — |
| Gendarmerie Auxiliaire Indienne : | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Adjudant | 4 | 4 | 4 | — | — | — |
| 2. | Marechal des Logis Chef | 11 | 8 | 8 | — | — | — |
| 3. | Marechal des Logis | 16 | 5 | 15 | — | — | — |
| 4. | Brigadier Chef | 3 | 4 | 4 | — | — | — |
| 5. | Brigadier | 61 | 10 | 65 | — | — | — |
| 6. | Auxiliaire Indienne de Gendarmerie | 182 | 169 | 150 | — | — | — |
| 7. | Wireless Staff | 18 | 17 | 15 | 18 | — | — |
| 8. | Fire Service Staff | 39 | 41 | 52 | 51 | — | — |
| III Expenditure : | | | | | | | |
| Total Expenditure on Police Force during the financial year ending 31st March (Rupees in lakhs) | | | | | | | |
| | | 19.24 | 19.81 | 24.90 | 28.20 | 26.47 | 27.22 |
| | Fire Service | — | 0.78 | 0.92 | 1.09 | 1.94 | 2.43 |

* These Police Constables have become regular constables and are shown against item (5) in this Statement.

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 3 Number and Distribution of Prisoners

| Year | Place of Confinement | | Prisoners at the beginning of the year | | | Received during the year | | | Total | | | Discharged from all cases | | | Remaining at the end of the year | | | Total daily average number of prisoners | | | |
|-------------|----------------------|----|--|------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------------|--------------|-------------|---|-------------|--------------|------|
| | | | Dis-Subor- | | Total Males | Fe- males | Total Males | Fe- males | Total Males | Fe- males | Total Males | Fe- males | Total Males | Fe- males | Total Males | Fe- males | Total Males | Fe- males | Total Males | Fe- males | |
| | | | Jail | Jail | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Jail |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 1960 | 2 | -- | -- | 291 | 12 | 303 | 1,399 | 135 | 1,534 | 1,690 | 147 | 1,837 | 1,384 | 127 | 1,511 | 306 | 20 | 326 | 315 | 22 | 337 |
| 1961 | 2 | -- | -- | 306 | 20 | 326 | 1,168 | 96 | 1,264 | 1,474 | 116 | 1,590 | 1,151 | 91 | 1,242 | 323 | 25 | 348 | 316 | 22 | 338 |
| 1962 | 2 | -- | -- | 323 | 25 | 348 | 1,149 | 86 | 1,235 | 1,472 | 111 | 1,583 | 1,191 | 94 | 1,285 | 282 | 17 | 299 | 309 | 17 | 326 |
| 1963 | 2 | -- | -- | 282 | 17 | 299 | 911 | 49 | 960 | 1,193 | 66 | 1,259 | 1,003 | 61 | 1,064 | 190 | 5 | 195 | 255 | 13 | 268 |
| 1964-65 | 2 | -- | -- | 184 | 3 | 187 | 1,473 | 66 | 1,539 | 1,657 | 69 | 1,726 | 1,362 | 64 | 1,426 | 295 | 5 | 300 | 229 | 4 | 233 |
| 1965-66 | 2 | -- | -- | 295 | 5 | 300 | 1,206 | 63 | 1,269 | 1,501 | 68 | 1,569 | 1,277 | 61 | 1,338 | 224 | 7 | 231 | 246 | 6 | 252 |
| 1966-67 | 2 | -- | -- | 224 | 7 | 231 | 1,529 | 149 | 1,678 | 1,753 | 156 | 1,909 | 1,562 | 152 | 1,714 | 191 | 4 | 195 | 237 | 9 | 246 |
| 1967-68 | 1 | -- | 1 | 191 | 4 | 195 | 1,331 | 82 | 1,413 | 1,532 | 86 | 1,618 | 1,323 | 82 | 1,405 | 199 | 4 | 203 | 207 | 3 | 210 |
| 1968-69 | 1 | -- | 1 | 199 | 4 | 203 | 1,340 | 176 | 1,516 | 1,539 | 180 | 1,719 | 1,359 | 177 | 1,536 | 180 | 3 | 183 | 193 | 4 | 197 |
| 1968-69: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pondicherry | 1 | -- | -- | 130 | 3 | 133 | 909 | 168 | 1,077 | 1,039 | 171 | 1,210 | 926 | 168 | 1,094 | 113 | 3 | 116 | 138 | 3 | 141 |
| Karaikal | -- | -- | 1 | 69 | 1 | 70 | 431 | 8 | 439 | 500 | 9 | 509 | 433 | 9 | 442 | 67 | -- | 67 | 55 | 1 | 56 |

Sources: 1) Controller of Prison, Pondicherry.

2) Controller of Prison, Karaikal.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 4 Distribution of Convicts by Age-Groups.

| Year | Under 22 years | | 23 to 40 years | | 41 to 60 years | | Above 60 years | | All ages | | |
|-------------|----------------|---------|----------------|---------|----------------|---------|----------------|---------|----------|---------|-------|
| | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Total |
| I | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1960 | 120 | 12 | 543 | 51 | 96 | 10 | 9 | — | 768 | 73 | 841 |
| 1961 | 167 | 16 | 434 | 36 | 109 | 10 | 20 | 2 | 730 | 64 | 794 |
| 1962 | 135 | 8 | 485 | 33 | 96 | 26 | 6 | — | 722 | 67 | 789 |
| 1963 | 64 | 4 | 358 | 25 | 83 | 8 | 13 | 2 | 518 | 39 | 557 |
| 1964-65 | 92 | 3 | 277 | 4 | 61 | 3 | 9 | — | 439 | 10 | 449 |
| 1965-66 | 104 | 8 | 323 | 7 | 64 | 6 | 12 | — | 503 | 21 | 524 |
| 1966-67 | 97 | 15 | 375 | 22 | 80 | 7 | 22 | 1 | 574 | 45 | 619 |
| 1967-68 | 98 | — | 323 | 11 | 100 | — | 9 | 1 | 530 | 12 | 542 |
| 1968-69 | 64 | 30 | 249 | 30 | 83 | 2 | 9 | — | 405 | 62 | 467 |
| 1968-69 : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pondicherry | 50 | 30 | 144 | 29 | 52 | 2 | 4 | — | 250 | 61 | 311 |
| Karaikal | 14 | — | 105 | 1 | 31 | — | 5 | — | 155 | 1 | 156 |

Sources : 1. Controller of Prison, Pondicherry.
2. Controller of Prison, Karaikal.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 6 Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners

| Year | Rate per '000 of average strength | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|--------------------------|---------|-------|-------|------------------------------|-------|--|--|
| | Daily average strength | | | | Number admitted into hospital | | | | Daily average number of sick | | | | of admission to hospital | | | | Daily average number of sick | | | |
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | | | | | |
| 1960 | 315 | 22 | 337 | 84 | 9 | 93 | 36 | 5 | 41 | 267 | 409 | 276 | 114 | 227 | 122 | | | | | |
| 1961 | 316 | 22 | 338 | 105 | 14 | 119 | 42 | 3 | 45 | 332 | 636 | 352 | 133 | 136 | 133 | | | | | |
| 1962 | 309 | 17 | 326 | 107 | 8 | 115 | 33 | 3 | 36 | 346 | 470 | 353 | 107 | 176 | 110 | | | | | |
| 1963 | 255 | 13 | 262 | 92 | 5 | 97 | 31 | 2 | 33 | 361 | 385 | 362 | 122 | 154 | 123 | | | | | |
| 1964-65 | 229 | 4 | 233 | 55 | 3 | 58 | 19 | — | 19 | 240 | 750 | 249 | 83 | — | 82 | | | | | |
| 1965-66 | 246 | 6 | 252 | 59 | 6 | 65 | 23 | 1 | 24 | 239 | 1,000 | 257 | 180 | 250 | 181 | | | | | |
| 1966-67 | 237 | 9 | 246 | 128 | 6 | 134 | 37 | 1 | 38 | 540 | 666 | 544 | 285 | 140 | 283 | | | | | |
| 1967-68 | 207 | 3 | 210 | 126 | — | 126 | 31 | — | 31 | 600 | — | 600 | 149 | 15 | 147 | | | | | |
| 1968-69 | 193 | 4 | 197 | 77 | — | 77 | 35 | — | 35 | 398 | — | 390 | 181 | 75 | 179 | | | | | |
| 1968-69: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pondicherry | 138 | 3 | 141 | 69 | — | 69 | 26 | — | 26 | 500 | — | 489 | 188 | 100 | 186 | | | | | |
| Karaikal | 55 | 1 | 56 | 8 | — | 8 | 9 | — | 9 | 145 | — | 145 | 164 | — | 164 | | | | | |

Sources: 1. Controller of Prison, Pondicherry.
2. Controller of Prison, Karaikal.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 7 Expenditure incurred in Guarding and Maintaining Prisoners Exclusive of Cost of Building

| Year | Daily average number of prisoners | Establishment Charges (in Rs.) | | Dieting and other charges (in Rs.) | | Total Expenditure (in Rs.) (Cols. 3 + 5) | Total cost per head (in Rs.) (Cols. 4 + 6) |
|---------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|---------------|--|--|
| | | Total cost | Cost per head | Total cost | Cost per head | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 1957 | 298 | 47,671 | 160 | 83,571 | 280 | 1,31,242 | 440 |
| 1958 | 301 | 51,077 | 170 | 84,228 | 280 | 1,35,305 | 450 |
| 1959 | 326 | 52,441 | 161 | 89,352 | 274 | 1,41,793 | 435 |
| 1960 | 337 | 56,316 | 167 | 1,11,066 | 330 | 1,67,382 | 497 |
| 1961 | 338 | 65,780 | 195 | 1,22,853 | 363 | 1,88,633 | 558 |
| 1962 | 326 | 63,422 | 195 | 1,69,637 | 336 | 1,73,059 | 531 |
| 1963 | 268 | 64,827 | 242 | 1,04,739 | 391 | 1,69,566 | 633 |
| 1964-65 | 233 | 62,518 | 268 | 1,07,640 | 462 | 1,70,158 | 730 |
| 1965-66 | 252 | 69,795 | 277 | 1,09,435 | 434 | 1,79,250 | 711 |
| 1966-67 | 246 | 73,514 | 299 | 1,23,058 | 412 | 1,96,572 | 711 |
| 1967-68 | 210 | 86,443 | 411 | 1,26,201 | 600 | 2,12,744 | 1,011 |
| 1968-69 | 197 | 1,09,320 | 554 | 1,43,498 | 728 | 2,52,818 | 1,283 |

Sources : 1. Controller of Prison, Pondicherry.
2. Controller of Prison, Karaikal.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 8 Property Stolen and Recovered

| Year/Region | Number of cases in which property was stolen | Number of cases in which property was recovered | Percentage of col. 3 to col. 2 | Amount of property stolen (in Rs.) | Amount of property recovered (in Rs.) | Percentage of col. 6 to col. 5 |
|-------------|--|---|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1960 | 617 | 431 | 70 | 69,338 | 42,801 | 62 |
| 1961 | 461 | 245 | 53 | 60,936 | 18,827 | 31 |
| 1962 | 520 | 311 | 60 | 81,171 | 52,276 | 64 |
| 1963 | 476 | 261 | 55 | 64,887 | 22,888 | 35 |
| 1964-65 | 573 | 293 | 51 | 1,03,424 | 37,210 | 36 |
| 1965-66 | 451 | 227 | 50 | 64,378 | 31,998 | 50 |
| 1966-67 | 498 | 384 | 77 | 77,399 | 45,895 | 59 |
| 1967-68 | 502 | 346 | 69 | 80,665 | 46,682 | 58 |
| 1968-69 | 572 | 333 | 58 | 1,00,584 | 23,870 | 24 |
| 1968-69 : | | | | | | |
| Pondicherry | 431 | 229 | 53 | 84,947 | 20,833 | 25 |
| Karaikal | 127 | 92 | 72 | 6,689 | 1,497 | 22 |
| Mahe | 11 | 9 | 82 | 8,773 | 1,366 | 16 |
| Yanam | 3 | 3 | 100 | 174 | 174 | 100 |

Source : Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 9 Fire Statistics

| Year/Region | Number of fire stations | Number of fire calls attended to | Estimated Value of Property lost in Rs. | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---|------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|
| | | | Total value | Government | Local Bodies | Private | | |
| | | | | | | Mainly industrial | Mainly residential | Others |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1960 | 2 | 88 | 66,904 | — | — | 479 | 10,662 | 55,772 |
| 1961 | 2 | 111 | 79,723 | 120 | 225 | 12,600 | 62,890 | 3,888 |
| 1962 | 2 | 120 | 1,04,162 | 212 | 3 | 47,455 | 39,589 | 16,903 |
| 1963 | 2 | 89 | 70,494 | — | 70 | 26,000 | 38,071 | 6,353 |
| 1964-65 | 2 | 140 | 7,90,580 | 1,49,205 | 50 | 400 | 28,623 | 12,302 |
| 1965-66 | 2 | 139 | 60,543 | 14 | 145 | 7,150 | 43,919 | 9,315 |
| 1966-67 | 2 | 99 | 64,328 | 965 | 238 | 4,011 | 7,025 | 51,189 |
| 1967-68 | 2 | 139 | 75,586 | 480 | 208 | 10,050 | 60,467 | 4,376 |
| 1968-69 | 2 | 160 | 50,829 | 4,886 | 172 | 8,960 | 27,815 | 9,016 |
| 1968-69: | | | | | | | | |
| Pondicherry | 1 | 121 | 41,996 | 2,879 | 2 | 8,960 | 24,612 | 5,543 |
| Karaikal | 1 | 39 | 8,833 | 2,007 | 170 | — | 3,203 | 3,453 |
| Mahe | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Yanam | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

19. EXCISE

This section deals with the number of shops licensed for selling toddy, arrack, opium and liquor, rates of state excise duty on liquors, and consumption of country spirits, arrack and liquors.

Table 19. 1 presents data regarding number of licensed toddy, arrack and liquor shops as on 31st December, for the years 1960-to 1969.

Table 19. 2 gives the rates of excise duty on liquors for the years 1963 to 1969.

Table 19. 3 : Information regarding consumption of country spirits, opium and liquors during the years 1960 to 1969 are furnished in this table.

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19. EXCISE

19. 1 Number of shops licensed for selling Toddy, Arrack, and Liquor

| Year/Region | Toddy shops | Arrack shops | Liquor shops |
|--------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1960 31st December | 119 | 60 | 73 |
| 1961 " | 120 | 67 | 75 |
| 1962 " | 81 | 45 | 64 |
| 1963 " | 81 | 45 | 64 |
| 1964 " | 81 | 23 | 81 |
| 1965 " | 81 | 23 | 90 |
| 1966 " | 81 | 23 | 90 |
| 1967 " | 81 | 23 | 91 |
| 1968 " | 81 | 14 | 63 |
| 1969 " | 81 | 62 | 15 |
| 1969: Pondicherry | 54 | 44 | 8 |
| Karaikal | 24 | 18 | 6 |
| Mahe | 2 | — | — |
| Yanam | 1 | — | 1 |

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

19. EXCISE

19. 2 Rates of State Excise Duty on Liquors

| S. No. | Item | Unit | As on 1st April | | | | | | |
|--------|---|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 1. | Country spirit (Arrack) | Per litre | Rs. P. 2.50 | Rs. P. 2.50 | Rs. P. 2.50 | Rs. P. 2.50 | Rs. P. 4.99 | Rs. P. 4.99 | Rs. P. 4.99 |
| 2. | Semi-rectified country spirits upto 45° | " | 3.03 | 3.03 | 3.03 | 3.03 | 6.07 | 6.07 | 6.07 |
| 3. | Liquors (Indian or Foreign) | Per litre absolute alcohol | 6.75 | 6.75 | 6.75 | 6.75 | 13.50 | 13.50 | 13.50 |
| 4. | Bottled wine | Per litre | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.12 |
| 5. | Barrel wine | " | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.12 |
| 6. | Beer | " | — | — | — | — | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.16 |

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

19. 3 Consumption of Country Spirits, Opium and Liquors

| Item | Unit | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 196 | 1968 | 1969 |
|------------------------|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1. Country Spirit | Kilo litre | 475 | 494 | 587 | 582 | 779 | 786 | 611 | 643 | 710 | 523 |
| 2. Opium | Gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. Liquors : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Imported Spirit | Kilo litre | 13 | 24 | 22 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.6 |
| b) Indian made Spirits | " | 225 | 300 | 388 | 397 | 576 | 715 | 225.7 | 332.5 | 330.0 | 87.9 |
| TOTAL (a + b) | " | 238 | 324 | 410 | 406 | 587 | 726 | 226.5 | 334.0 | 331.7 | 88.5 |
| c) Imported Beer | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| d) Indian made Beer | " | 118 | 155 | 102 | 117 | 183 | 131 | 228.7 | 175.5 | 219 | 34.9 |
| TOTAL (c + d) | " | 118 | 155 | 102 | 117 | 183 | 131 | 228.7 | 175.5 | 219 | 34.9 |

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

This section gives achievements under the Community Development Programme in respect of each block. On 31st March 1970, there were 3 5/6 block in the State, Pondicherry a double block, Karaikal - single block, Mahe - half-a-block and Yanam one-third block. These blocks cover 99.5% of the total area of the State, 100% of villages and 89% of population.

PONDICHERRY BLOCK : The National Extension Service Block was inaugurated in Pondicherry Region in May, 1955 with its headquarters at Villianur. It is a double block with one administrative unit, covering an area of 287.5 Sq. Km. (111 Sq. Miles) with a population of 2,18,140. It consists of the entire Pondicherry Region excluding Pondicherry Town. This block was converted into a Community Development Block in October, 1957, six months ahead of the usual tenure of three years, because of its good progress. From 2nd October, 1960 to 1st October, 1965 it was in Stage II Status. Since 2nd October, 1965 it is a Post Stage II Block.

KARAİKAL BLOCK : The National Extension Service block in Karaikal was inaugurated in October, 1956 with its headquarters at Thirunallar. At present its headquarter is at Thalatheru. This block constitutes the entire Karaikal Region including Karaikal Town, covering an area of 158.0 Sq. Km. (61 Sq. Miles) with a total population of 84,001. With effect from April, 1958 due to revision in the Community Development Programme, it was treated as Stage I Block. Since 1st April 1962 it was a Stage II Block, and into Post-Stage II in April 1967.

MAHE BLOCK : The pre-extension block at Mahe was inaugurated on 1st April, 1959. It is only half-a-block with its headquarters at Pallur. This block covers the entire Mahe Region with an area and population of 10.4 Sq. Km. (4 Sq. Miles) and 19,485 respectively. This block entered into Stage I in April, 1960, and into Stage II in April 1966.

YANAM BLOCK : The pre-extension block at Yanam was inaugurated in May, 1963. It is a one-third block with its headquarters at Yanam. This Block covers the entire Yanam

Region with an area and population of 20.7 Sq. Km. and 7,032 respectively. On May, 1964 it entered into Stage I Status and into Stage II in April, 1970.

Table 20.1 Shows the staff position as on 31st March, 1970.

Table 20.2 shows the coverage of Community Development Programme, Pondicherry State.

Table 20.3 gives cumulative particulars on Government expenditure and People's contribution upto 31st March, 1970.

Table 20.4 gives Government expenditure by Major Heads.

Table 20.5 gives People's contribution by Major Heads.

Table 20.6 gives the Physical Achievement in Block areas.



20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 1 Staff Position as on 31st March 1970

| S. No. | Designation | Post Stage II | | Stage II Block | | Total |
|--------|---|------------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | Pondi- cherry | Karai- kal | Mahe | Yanam | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1. | a) Project Executive Officer | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| | b) Block Development Officer | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| 2. | Gram-Sevak | 30 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 47 |
| 3. | Gram-Sevika | 4 | — | — | — | 4 |
| 4. | Extension Officer (Agriculture) | 2 | 1 | — | 1 | 4 |
| 5. | Extension Officer (Animal Husbandry) | 1 | 1 | — | — | 2 |
| 6. | Veterinary Assistant Surgeon/Veterinary Officer | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. | Extension Officer (Fisheries) | — | 1 | — | — | 1 |
| 8. | Extension Officer (Co-operatives) | 2 | — | — | — | 2 |
| 9. | Extension Officer (Panchayats) | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10. | Extension Officer (Industries) | 1 | 1 | — | — | 2 |
| 11. | Extension Officer (Statistics) | 1 | 1 | — | — | 2 |
| 12. | Social Education Organiser | 2 | 1 | 1 | — | 4 |
| 13. | Mukya-Sevika | 2 | — | — | — | 2 |
| 14. | Engineering Supervisor | 2 | — | 1 | — | 3 |
| 15. | Medical Officer | — | — | — | — | — |
| 16. | Sanitary/Health Inspector | — | — | — | — | — |
| 17. | Compounder | — | — | — | — | — |
| 18. | Stockmen/Stock Assistant | — | — | — | — | — |
| 19. | Lady Health Visitor/Public Health Nurse | — | — | — | — | — |
| 20. | Midwife/Auxiliary Nurse Midwife | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21. | Other Technical Staff (Specify) | — | — | — | — | — |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 2 Coverage of Community Development Programme—Pondicherry State

| S. No. | Items | As on 31st March, 1970 |
|--------|--|--------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1. | Number of Block | 3 5/6 |
| | a) Post-stage II Block | 3 |
| | b) Stage II Block | 5/6 |
| | c) Stage I Block | — |
| 2. | Area covered in square kilometres | 470.9 |
| 3. | Area of the State in square kilometres | 473.0 |
| 4. | Percentage of area covered | 99.5 |
| 5. | No. of villages and towns covered | 388 villages and 4 towns |
| 6. | No. of total villages and towns | 388 villages and 5 towns |
| 7. | Percentage of villages and towns covered | villages 100-Towns 80 |
| 8. | Population covered (1961 census) | 3,28,656 |
| 9. | Total population (1961 census) | 3,69,079 |
| 10. | Percentage of population covered | 89 |

Source: Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

20. 3 Government Expenditure and People's Contribution up to 31st March 1970

| S.No. | Block | Government expenditure | People's contribution | Total (Col. 3 & Col. 4) | Percentage of col. 3 to total | Percentage of col. 4 to total |
|-------|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1. | Pondicherry Block | 57.53 | 16.15 | 73.68 | 78.08 | 21.92 |
| 2. | Karaikal Block | 24.23 | 4.76 | 28.99 | 83.58 | 16.42 |
| 3. | Mahe Block | 6.34 | 0.53 | 6.87 | 92.29 | 7.71 |
| 4. | Yanam Block | 4.28 | 0.03 | 4.31 | 99.30 | 0.70 |
| | STATE | 92.38 | 21.47 | 113.85 | 81.14 | 18.86 |

Source: Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 4 Government Expenditure by Major Heads for the years ending March 1969 and 1970

(In lakhs of rupees)

| S. No. | Major Heads | Pondicherry | | Karaikal | | Mahe | | Yanam | | State | |
|--------|------------------------------|-------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 1968-69 | 1969-70 | 1968-69 | 1969-70 | 1968-69 | 1969-70 | 1968-69 | 1969-70 | 1968-69 | 1969-70 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1. | Block Head Quarters | 2.09 | 2.02 | 0.81 | 0.78 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.25 | 0.24 | 3.54 | 3.43 |
| 2. | Agricultural Development | 0.26 | 0.13 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.42 | 0.36 | 0.91 | 0.76 |
| 3. | Village and Small Industries | 0.03 | — | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.21 | 0.17 |
| 4. | Amenities Programme : | | | | | | | | | | |
| | a) Drinking Water Supply | 0.27 | 0.26 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.27 | 0.29 |
| | b) Other Programmes | 1.82 | 1.48 | 0.65 | 0.68 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.27 | 0.20 | 2.86 | 2.49 |
| | TOTAL | 4.47 | 3.89 | 1.62 | 1.63 | 0.71 | 0.73 | 0.99 | 0.89 | 7.79 | 7.14 |

Source: Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 5 People's Contribution by Major Heads for the years ending March 1967 and 1968

(In lakhs of rupees)

| S. No. | Major Heads | Pondicherry Block | | Karaikal Block | | Mahe Block | | Yanam Block | | State | |
|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1. | Block Headquarters | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2. | Agricultural Development | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. | Village and Small Industries | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. | Amenities Programme : | | | | | | | | | | |
| | a) Drinking Water Supply | — | — | 0.67 | 0.67 | — | — | — | — | 0.67 | 0.67 |
| | b) Other Programmes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| TOTAL (1 to 4) | | — | — | 0.67 | 0.67 | — | — | — | — | 0.67 | 0.67 |

Source: Bureau of Statistics & Evaluation, Pondicherry.

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20.6 Physical Achievements

| S.No. | Item | Unit | 1968-69 | | | | 1969-70 | | | | Total | | |
|---|----------------------------|---------|-------------|----------|--------|--------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------|--------|-------|-----------|
| | | | Pondicherry | Karaikal | Mahe | Yanam | Total | Pondicherry | Karaikal | Mahe | | Yanam | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | |
| I. AGRICULTURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A. Distribution of improved seeds : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Cereals | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) | Paddy | Quintal | 3,590.00 | 358.51 | 11.03 | 36.00 | 3,995.54 | 7,552.00 | 321.20 | 12.10 | — | — | 7,885.33 |
| b) | Ragi | " | 31.20 | — | — | — | 81.20 | 57.00 | — | — | — | — | 57.00 |
| c) | Other cereals | " | 3,671.20 | 358.51 | 11.03 | 36.00 | 4,076.74 | 7,609.00 | 321.20 | 12.10 | — | — | 7,942.30 |
| TOTAL (a) to (c) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. | Gram | Kg. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. | Other Pulses | " | — | — | 6.79 | — | 6.79 | — | — | 602.00 | — | — | 602.00 |
| 4. | Cotton | " | 20,783.00 | — | — | — | 20,783.00 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. | Groundnut | " | — | — | — | — | 5,606.00 | — | — | — | — | — | 5,606.00 |
| 6. | Other Oil Seeds | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. | Vegetable Seeds | " | 370.10 | — | 5.88 | — | 375.98 | 463.00 | 110.00 | 7.00 | — | — | 580.00 |
| B. Distribution of fertilizers and manures : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Ammonium Sulphate | Quintal | 9,545.00 | 207.81 | 42.06 | 294.81 | 10,089.68 | 36,865.00 | 559.74 | 45.84 | 107.00 | — | 37,577.58 |
| 2. | Calcium Ammonium Nitrate | " | 5,388.00 | 2,034.61 | — | — | 7,422.61 | 17,670.00 | 1,873.10 | — | — | — | 19,543.10 |
| 3. | Urea | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. | Ammonium Sulphate Nitrate | " | 953.50 | 570.95 | 6.50 | 5.00 | 1,535.95 | 4,347.00 | 871.11 | 6.10 | 1.90 | — | 5,226.11 |
| 5. | Sulphur Phosphate | " | 104.00 | — | — | — | 104.00 | 3,587.00 | 18.50 | — | — | — | 3,609.50 |
| 6. | Ammonium Phosphate | " | 154.00 | — | — | — | 154.00 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. | Nitro Phosphate | " | 16,890.00 | 154.55 | 168.76 | 3.00 | 17,216.31 | 18,360.00 | 349.79 | 150.70 | 0.80 | — | 18,860.49 |
| 8. | Other Chemical Fertilizers | " | 33,034.50 | 2,967.92 | 217.32 | 302.81 | 36,522.55 | 80,829.00 | 3,673.00 | 202.64 | 109.70 | — | 84,814.34 |
| TOTAL (1) to (8) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
20.6 Physical Achievements (Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
|---|-------|-----------|-------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 13. Chaffcutters Circular Type | No. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 14. Brumax Sethim | " | 80 | — | — | — | — | 80 | 53 | — | — | — | 53 |
| 15. Others | " | — | — | 419 | 139 | 3 | 561 | — | 221 | 14 | 57 | 292 |
| D. Agricultural Demonstrations : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Composite Demonstrations held | " | 60 | 20 | 67 | 3 | 3 | 150 | 29 | 44 | 61 | 8 | 142 |
| 2. Single fact demonstration held | " | — | — | — | 139 | 4 | 143 | — | — | 92 | 4 | 96 |
| E. Others Items : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Chemical pesticides distributed | Kg. | 16,414.00 | 1,25,317.27 | 438.64 | 92.50 | 1,42,262.41 | 50,973.00 | 14,670.00 | 338.00 | 1,268.00 | 67,249.00 | |
| 2. New Compost pits dug | " | 1,475 | 200 | 23 | 41 | 1,739 | 706 | — | — | 27 | 15 | 748 |
| 3. Area under green manuring | Hect. | 4,331.00 | 10,000.00 | 56.97 | — | 14,387.97 | 545.00 | — | — | 10.00 | 380.00 | 935.00 |
| 4. Area under package practices and intensive cultivation : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Paddy | " | 22,273.00 | 14,091.00 | 14.00 | — | 36,387.00 | 58,309.00 | 25.00 | 16.00 | — | — | 58,350.00 |
| b) Wheat | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. Fruit trees planted | No. | 33,973 | 10,025 | 884 | 605 | 45,487 | 1,405 | — | 1,318 | — | — | 2,724 |
| 6. Area under vegetables | Hect. | 527.60 | 1.42 | — | 20.00 | 549.02 | 790.00 | 20.00 | — | — | 3.00 | 813.00 |
| Animal Husbandry | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Improved Animals Supplied: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Bulls | No. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| b) Buffalo bulls | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | — | 14 |

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 6 Physical Achievements - (Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
|----|------------------------------------|-----|-------|--------|-----|-------|--------|--------|--------|-----|-------|--------|
| c) | Rams | No. | — | 10 | — | — | 10 | 53 | — | — | — | 53 |
| d) | Bucks (he-goats) | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| e) | Boars/Sows | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Total (a) to (e) | " | — | 10 | — | — | 10 | 53 | 14 | — | — | 67 |
| 2. | Improved Birds supplied : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) | Baby chicks | " | 496 | 112 | 673 | — | 1,281 | 1,293 | 599 | 774 | 148 | 2,814 |
| b) | Cockere's for upgrading | " | 228 | 12 | — | 142 | 382 | 747 | 43 | — | — | 790 |
| c) | Others for breeding | " | 1,452 | 15 | — | 104 | 1,571 | 181 | 105 | — | — | 286 |
| | Total (a) to (c) | " | 2,176 | 139 | 673 | 246 | 3,234 | 2,221 | 747 | 774 | 148 | 3,890 |
| 3. | Hatching eggs supplied | " | — | 2,318 | 565 | — | 2,883 | 2,537 | 677 | 321 | — | 3,535 |
| 4. | Animals castrated : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) | Bulls and Buffaloes | " | 2,033 | 927 | — | 46 | 3,006 | 1,387 | 1,503 | — | 24 | 2,914 |
| b) | Others | " | — | 891 | — | — | 891 | 192 | 547 | — | — | 739 |
| | Total (a) and (b) | " | 2,033 | 1,818 | — | 46 | 3,897 | 1,579 | 2,050 | — | 24 | 3,653 |
| 5. | Animals artificially inseminated : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) | Cows | " | 1,713 | 1,175 | 267 | 27 | 3,182 | 4,774 | 2,224 | 644 | 48 | 7,690 |
| b) | Buffaloes | " | — | — | — | 47 | 47 | 1,114 | — | — | — | 1,114 |
| | Total (a) and (b) | " | 1,713 | 1,175 | 267 | 74 | 3,229 | 5,888 | 2,224 | 644 | 48 | 8,804 |
| 6. | Preventive inoculations done | " | 2,960 | 29,684 | — | 1,244 | 33,888 | 18,007 | 38,305 | 341 | 1,495 | 58,148 |
| 7. | New soil pits constructed | " | 27 | — | — | — | 27 | — | 1 | — | — | 1 |

20.6 Physical Achievements - (Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
|---|--|--------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|----|--------|------|--------|--------|
| Major & Medium Irrigation Projects | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Commanded area for which : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | a) Alignment of field channels completed | Hec. | 9 | -- | -- | -- | 9 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | b) Village maps showing alignment prepared | " | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | c) Field channels completed | Metres | 4,530 | -- | -- | -- | 4,530 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Land Reclamation & Improvement | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1. Land reclaimed | Hec. | -- | -- | 5.70 | 150.00 | 155.70 | -- | -- | 7.00 | 230.00 | 237.00 |
| 2. | Soil conservation: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | a) Area contour bunded | " | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | b) Area terraced | " | -- | -- | 3.80 | -- | 3.80 | -- | -- | 2.65 | -- | 2.65 |
| 3. | Area under dry farming | " | -- | -- | -- | 50.00 | 50.00 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 4. | Area under farm forestry | " | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Village and Small Industries | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Value of improved tools and appliances distributed : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | a) Blacksmithy | Rs. | 104.00 | 811.74 | -- | -- | 915.74 | -- | 261.19 | -- | -- | 261.19 |
| | b) Carpentry | " | 145.00 | 676.00 | -- | -- | 821.00 | -- | 895.86 | -- | 26.50 | 922.36 |

20. 6 Physical Achievements - (Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
|---|---|-----|--------|----------|----------|---|----------|----------|----------|-------|-------|----------|
| | c) Other traditional crafts (such as sewing machines, ghanis, beehives, potter's wheels, cane crushers) | Rs. | — | — | 1,498.00 | — | 1,498.00 | — | 1,244.88 | 60.00 | — | 1,304.88 |
| | Total (a) to (c) | " | 249.00 | 1,487.74 | 1,498.00 | — | 3,234.74 | — | 2,401.93 | 60.00 | 26.50 | 2,488.43 |
| | 2. Units set up for processing of agricultural and horticultural produce | No. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 3. Financial assistance for industrial purposes : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | a) No. of loanees | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | i) From State aid to Industries Act | " | — | — | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | — | 20 |
| | ii) From other Governmental Departments | " | — | 7 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — |
| | iii) From Central/State Boards & Commission | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Total (i) to (iii) | " | — | 7 | — | — | 7 | 20 | — | — | — | 20 |
| | b) Amount of loan advanced : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | i) From State aid to Industries Act | Rs. | 25,000 | — | — | — | 25,000 | 2,27,000 | — | — | — | 2,27,000 |
| | ii) From other Governmental Departments | " | — | 12,700 | — | — | 12,700 | — | — | — | — | — |
| | iii) From Central/State Boards & Commission | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Total (i) to (iii) | " | 25,000 | 12,700 | — | — | 37,700 | 2,27,000 | — | — | — | 2,27,000 |

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 6 Physical Achievements-(Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
|---|--|-----|--------------|----|---|---|--------|-------|----|----|----|-------|
| | c) No. of grantees | No. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | d) Amount of subsidy granted | Rs. | 19,000 | — | — | — | 19,000 | 6,298 | — | — | — | 6,298 |
| | | | Co-operation | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1. Co-operative Societies functioning (by type): | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | a) Primary Agricultural Credit and Multipurpose | No. | 78 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 95 | 79 | 15 | 1 | — | 95 |
| | b) Primary Agricultural marketing | " | 1 | 1 | — | — | 2 | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | 3 |
| | c) Primary Agricultural processing | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | d) Joint farming/collective farming | " | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | 2 |
| | e) Irrigation Co-operatives | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | f) Dairy/Primary milk producers' Co-operatives | " | — | 1 | 1 | — | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | 3 |
| | g) Poultry | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | h) Piggery | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | i) Fisheries | " | 22 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 30 | 22 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 30 |
| | j) Forest Contract Societies | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | k) Primary non-agricultural credit | " | — | 2 | — | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | 2 |

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20.6 Physical Achievements - (Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
|---|-----|--------|-------|-----|----|----|--------|--------|-------|-----|----|--------|
| 1) Industrial: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i) Weavers | No. | 10 | — | — | 1 | 1 | 12 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 16 |
| ii) Other Primary Industrial Co-operation | | 13 | 4 | 2 | 2 | — | 19 | 13 | 4 | 2 | — | 19 |
| m) Labour Construction Societies | " | — | — | — | 1 | — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | — | 2 |
| n) Transport Societies | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| o) Women's Co-operatives | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| p) Others | " | 8 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 19 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 17 |
| Total (a) to (p) | " | 134 | 32 | 32 | 12 | 6 | 184 | 137 | 34 | 12 | 6 | 189 |
| 2. Membership of Societies (by type) : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Primary agricultural credit and multipurpose | " | 11,679 | 2,700 | 175 | — | 95 | 16,469 | 11,679 | 4,360 | 175 | — | 16,214 |
| b) Primary agricultural marketing | " | 626 | 171 | — | — | — | 979 | 626 | 181 | — | 95 | 902 |
| c) Primary agricultural processing | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| d) Joint farming/collective farming | " | 94 | — | — | — | — | 94 | 95 | — | — | — | 95 |
| e) Irrigation Co-operatives | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| f) Dairy/Primary Milk Producer's Co-operatives | " | — | 1,366 | 93 | — | — | 1,459 | 5,520 | 1,690 | 90 | — | 7,300 |
| g) Poultry | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| h) Piggery | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20.6 Physical Achievements-(Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
|----|--|----------|-----|----------|---|---|----------|------|----------|----|----|----------|
| 4. | Societies for which Liquidation Proceedings were in Progress : (by type) | No. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | i) | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | |
| | ii) | " | | | | | | | | | | |
| | iii) | " | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. | Small and Weak Societies amalgamated (by type) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | i) | " | | | | | | | 9 | | | 9 |
| | ii) | " | | | | | | | | | | |
| | iii) | " | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. | Area hold/pooled by joint/collective farming societies | Hectares | 109 | | | | 109 | 0.63 | | | | 0.63 |
| 7. | Value of Agricultural Produce Marketed by Co-operatives : | Rs. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | i) Food grains | | | 3,00,790 | | | 3,00,790 | | 3,47,826 | | | 3,47,826 |
| | ii) Sugar cane | " | | | | | | | | | | |
| | iii) Cotton | " | | | | | | | | | | |
| | vi) Other crops | " | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total (i) to (iv) | " | | 3,00,790 | | | 3,00,790 | | 3,47,826 | | | 3,47,826 |

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 6 Physical Achievements - (Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
|-----|--|---------|--------------------------------------|-----|----|----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| | | | Health & Rural Sanitation | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Rural latrines constructed | No. | 42 | 2 | 23 | -- | 67 | 26 | 1 | 142 | -- | 169 |
| 2. | Pucca drains constructed | Metres | 562 | 1 | -- | -- | 563 | 16 | 1 | -- | 240 | 257 |
| 3. | Village lanes paved | Sq.Met. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 876 | 876 |
| 4. | Soakage pits constructed | No. | 142 | -- | -- | -- | 142 | 89 | -- | -- | -- | 89 |
| 5. | Smokeless chullahs installed | " | -- | -- | -- | 6 | 6 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 6. | Drinking water facilities provided: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | a) Wells constructed | " | 15 | -- | 12 | 5 | 32 | -- | -- | 2 | -- | 2 |
| | b) Wells renovated | " | 16 | -- | 39 | 7 | 62 | -- | -- | 22 | 1 | 23 |
| | c) Hand pumps installed | " | 116 | -- | -- | 2 | 118 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | d) Over-head tanks with electric power installed | " | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7) | Maternity cases attended by trained auxiliary nurse-midwife/midwife/trained dais | " | 1,408 | 449 | -- | -- | 1,857 | 3,877 | 560 | -- | -- | 4,437 |
| 8) | Value of contraceptive materials distributed | Rs. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9) | Sterilisation Operations performed: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | a) On males | No. | 2,298 | 9 | -- | 39 | 2,346 | 2,477 | 34 | -- | 18 | 2,529 |
| | b) On Females | " | 47 | -- | -- | 1 | 48 | 216 | 12 | -- | -- | 228 |
| 10) | Primary Health Centres in Existence: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | a) No. with Doctors | " | 7 | 4 | -- | -- | 11 | 7 | 4 | -- | -- | 11 |
| | b) No. without Doctors | " | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Total (a) and (b) | " | 7 | 4 | -- | -- | 11 | 7 | 4 | -- | -- | 11 |

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 6 Physical Achievements - (Concid.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
|----|--|---------|-------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| 2. | a) Average number of persons attending Panchayat Smiti/Block Development Committee meeting | No. | -- | -- | 36 | 30 | 66 | 94 | 62 | 80 | 17 | 253 |
| | b) Percentage attendance | % | -- | -- | 60 | -- | 60 | 50 | 50 | 63 | 84 | 62 |
| 3. | Meetings of the villages panchayats held | No. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 4. | Meetings of the gram sabhas held | " | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 5. | Members of gram panchayat Samit Trained at Panchayati Raj Training Centre | " | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 6. | Members of panchayat Samit trained at Panchayati Raj Training Centre | " | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | | | Village Volunteer Force | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | No. of Volunteers enrolled in V. V. F. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | a) Men | " | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | b) Women | " | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Total (a) and (b) | " | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 2. | Labour Promised | Mondays | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 3. | Labour Utilised | " | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 4. | Cash denations in lieu of labour | Rs. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

Source : Bureau of Statistics & Evaluation, Pondicherry.

21. FIVE YEAR PLANS

This section deals with financial aspects of Five Year Plans of the Union Territory of Pondicherry.

Table 21. 1 gives data regarding distribution of plan outlays by heads of development.

Table 21. 2 shows Progress of Expenditure by sector for the year 1969-70.



21. FIVE YEAR PLANS

21. 1 Distribution of Plan Outlays by Heads of Development

(in lakhs of rupees)

| S.No | Heads of Development | Third Plan | Annual Plans | | | Fourth Plan | Actual 1969-70 |
|---|--|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| | | Actual Outlay | 1966-67 Actual | 1967-68 Actual | 1968-69 Actual | Outlay | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| I. Agricultural Programmes : | | | | | | | |
| | a) Agricultural Production | 46.84 | 8.47 | 15.02 | 13.79 | 80.00 | 19.66 |
| | b) Minor Irrigation | 12.15 | 6.30 | 8.93 | 11.00 | 53.00 | 15.04 |
| | c) Social Conservation | 1.85 | 1.69 | 3.04 | 2.82 | 22.00 | 4.01 |
| | d) Animal Husbandry | 10.50 | 1.66 | 2.35 | 2.50 | 24.00 | 3.48 |
| | e) Dairy and Milk Supply | — | 0.27 | 0.32 | 5.62 | 34.00 | 16.09 |
| | f) Fisheries | 14.48 | 6.03 | 6.90 | 8.10 | 85.00 | 13.67 |
| | g) Warehousing and Marketing | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | h) Miscellaneous | 0.10 | — | — | — | — | — |
| | TOTAL I | 85.92 | 24.42 | 36.56 | 43.83 | 298.00 | 71.95 |
| II. Community Development and Co-operation : | | | | | | | |
| | a) Co-operation | 21.55 | 4.03 | 3.53 | 5.04 | 15.00 | 2.06 |
| | b) Community Development | 20.88 | 2.74 | 1.24 | 1.62 | 31.25 | 1.39 |
| | TOTAL II | 42.43 | 6.77 | 4.77 | 6.66 | 46.25 | 3.45 |
| III. Irrigation and Power : | | | | | | | |
| | a) Irrigation | 12.74 | 3.60 | 3.42 | 10.91 | 46.00 | 6.32 |
| | b) Flood Control and Anti Sea Erosion | 1.82 | 0.42 | 2.17 | 7.04 | 48.00 | 5.66 |
| | c) Power | 67.20 | 23.19 | 15.90 | 12.48 | 57.00 | 21.25 |
| | TOTAL III | 81.76 | 27.21 | 21.49 | 30.43 | 151.00 | 33.23 |
| IV. Industry and Mining : | | | | | | | |
| | a) Large and Medium Industries | — | 0.16 | 5.18 | 9.26 | 33.50 | 12.59 |
| | b) Village and Small Scale Industries including Handloom and Industrial Estate | 26.10 | 6.23 | 9.09 | 8.20 | 51.00 | 6.61 |
| | TOTAL IV | 26.10 | 6.39 | 14.27 | 17.46 | 84.50 | 19.20 |

21. FIVE YEAR PLANS

Distribution of Plan Outlays by Heads of Development - (Contd)

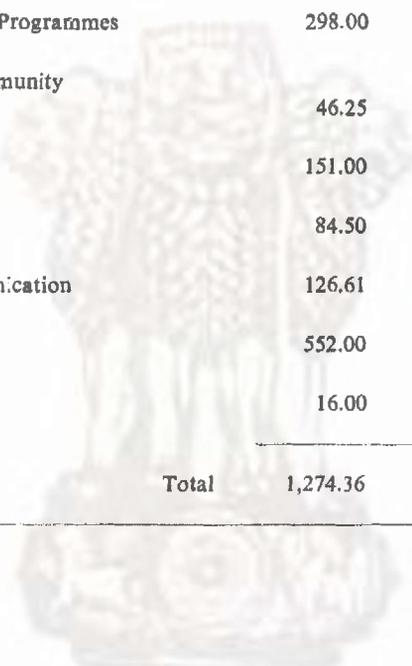
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| V. Transport and Communications : | | | | | | | |
| a) Roads | | 52.94 | 10.08 | 11.59 | 11.34 | 97.00 | 20.50 |
| b) Ports and harbour | | 3.69 | 2.79 | 4.73 | 7.03 | 19.61 | 3.61 |
| c) Tourism | | 1.17 | 1.17 | 1.23 | 0.98 | 10.00 | 1.53 |
| TOTAL V | | 57.80 | 14.04 | 17.55 | 19.39 | 126.61 | 25.64 |
| VI. Social Services : | | | | | | | |
| a) General Education | | 124.37 | 18.39 | 29.46 | 36.37 | 215.00 | 25.42 |
| b) Technical Education | | 36.41 | 7.32 | 5.13 | 4.85 | 20.00 | 3.38 |
| c) Cultural Programmes | | — | — | — | — | 2.00 | — |
| d) Health and Family Planning | | 83.26 | 14.60 | 17.38 | 24.47 | 80.00 | 19.71 |
| e) Water Supply and Sanitation | | — | 10.82 | 12.54 | 9.12 | 104.00 | 21.55 |
| f) Housing and Urban Development | | 29.40 | 16.90 | 15.39 | 17.28 | 80.00 | 16.49 |
| g) Welfare of backward classes | | 9.27 | 2.97 | 3.32 | 3.72 | 27.00 | 1.97 |
| h) Social Welfare | | 3.55 | 2.20 | 2.43 | 3.28 | 10.00 | 0.57 |
| i) Labour Welfare and Crafts Manufacturing | | 3.20 | 0.94 | 1.03 | 2.11 | 14.00 | 2.99 |
| j) Public Co-operation | | 0.46 | 0.35 | 0.48 | — | — | — |
| TOTAL VI | | 289.92 | 74.49 | 87.16 | 101.20 | 552.00 | 92.08 |
| VII. Miscellaneous : | | | | | | | |
| a) Statistics | | 3.95 | 0.14 | 0.18 | 0.52 | 6.00 | 0.51 |
| b) Information and Publicity | | 2.32 | 0.87 | 0.72 | 0.77 | 10.00 | 1.29 |
| c) Purchase and Distribution of Fertilisers | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| d) Local bodies and Urban Development | | 27.96 | — | — | — | — | — |
| e) Area Development Scheme | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| f) Building and Construction | | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| g) Others | | 5.69 | — | — | — | — | 3.93 |
| TOTAL VII | | 11.02 | 1.01 | 0.90 | 1.29 | 16.00 | 5.73 |
| GRAND TOTAL | | 330.23 | 154.33 | 182.70 | 220.26 | 1,274.36 | 251.28 |

21. FIVE YEAR PLANS

21. 2 Fourth Five Year Plan - Progress of Expenditure by Sectors

(in lakhs of rupees)

| S. No. | Major Heads of Development | IV Plan outlay 1969-74 | Actual 1969-70 | % of Col. 4 to Col. 3 |
|--------|---|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1. | Agriculture and Allied Programmes | 298.00 | 71.95 | 24.02 |
| 2. | Co-operation and Community Development | 46.25 | 3.45 | 0.74 |
| 3. | Irrigation and power | 151.00 | 33.23 | 22.00 |
| 4. | Industry and Mining | 84.50 | 19.20 | 22.72 |
| 5. | Transport and Communication | 126.61 | 25.64 | 20.25 |
| 6. | Social Services | 552.00 | 92.08 | 16.68 |
| 7. | Miscellaneous | 16.00 | 5.73 | 35.81 |
| Total | | 1,274.36 | 251.28 | 19.72 |



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22. MISCELLANEOUS

Table 22. 1 gives the region-wise number of printing presses in this State.

Table 22. 2 gives the number of books and periodicals printed in the various presses in this State.

Table 22. 3 shows the number of cinema theatres and total seating capacity.

Table 22. 4 shows the comparative analysis of the important aspects of the General Elections 1964 and 1969.

Table 22. 5 shows the party-wise comparison of various aspects of the General Elections 1964 and 1969.

Table 22. 6 shows the number of seats contested and secured and votes polled by the parties for the year 1969.

Table 22. 7 shows the Region-wise number of seats (General and Reserved) Electorate and votes polled-General Election 1969.

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22. MISCELLANEOUS

22. 1 Number of Printing Presses

| Sl.No. | Region/State | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 |
|--------|--------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1. | Pondicherry | 22 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 29 | 27 | 28 | 31 | 37 | 37 |
| 2. | Karaikal | 3 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 |
| 3. | Mahe | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| 4. | Yanam | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 |
| | STATE | 26 | 33 | 33 | 31 | 37 | 35 | 36 | 39 | 49 | 49 |

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

22. MISCELLANEOUS

22. 2 Number of Books and Periodicals Printed

| Languages of the Publication | 1965 | | 1966 | | 1967 | | 1968 | | 1969 | | 1970 | |
|------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Books | Periodicals | Books | Periodicals | Books | Periodicals | Books | Periodicals | Books | Periodicals | Books | Periodicals |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 1. French | 6 | 26 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 25 | 5 | 25 |
| 2. English | 43 | 25 | 29 | 7 | 21 | 7 | 20 | 8 | 22 | 33 | 28 | 34 |
| 3. German | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| 4. Tamil | 8 | 8 | 13 | 7 | 25 | 9 | 34 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 12 |
| 5. Telugu | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| 6. Kannada | - | 4 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| 7. Malayalam | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| 8. Hindi | 6 | 8 | 9 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 7 | 16 | 1 | 22 |
| 9. Other Indian languages | 12 | 18 | 14 | 7 | 13 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 12 | 18 | 9 | 24 |
| TOTAL | 75 | 89 | 69 | 26 | 73 | 27 | 77 | 27 | 58 | 105 | 57 | 120 |

Source : Bureau of Statistics & Evaluation, Pondicherry.

22. 3 Number of Cinema Theatres and Total Seating capacity

| Region/Description | 1965 | | 1966 | | 1967 | | 1968 | | 1969 | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|--------|
| | Number of seats | Number | Number of seats | Number | Number of seats | Number | Number of seats | Number | Number of seats | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| PONDICHERRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permanent Theatres | 9 | .. | 9 | 8,062 | 11 | 9,901 | 12 | 10,993 | 14 | 12,416 |
| Touring Theatres | 25 | .. | 25 | 18,625 | 13 | 7,862 | 18 | 12,710 | 10 | 7,409 |
| KARAIKAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permanent Theatres | 3 | .. | 3 | 2,278 | 3 | 2,278 | 3 | 2,260 | 3 | 2,243 |
| Touring Theatres | 4 | .. | 2 | 1,300 | 3 | 1,691 | 3 | 1,691 | 1 | 790 |
| MAHE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permanent Theatres | — | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Touring Theatres | — | .. | — | — | — | — | 1 | 500 | 1 | 500 |
| YANAM | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permanent Theatres | 1 | .. | 1 | 650 | 1 | 650 | 1 | 650 | 1 | 650 |
| Touring Theatres | — | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| GRAND TOTAL | 42 | .. | 40 | 30,915 | 31 | 22,282 | 38 | 28,804 | 30 | 24,008 |
| (Permanent & Touring Theatres) | | | | | | | | | | |

Sources: 1. Executive Magistrate, Pondicherry.

2. Inspector of Municipal Councils and Local Boards, Pondicherry.

3. Additional District Magistrate (Ind.) Pondicherry.

22. MISCELLANEOUS

22. 4 Comparative Analysis of the important aspects of the General Elections 1964 and 1969

| Particulars | 1964 General Elections | 1969 General Elections |
|---|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1. Total number of seats in the Assembly | 30 | 30 |
| 2. Number of seats contested | 29 | 30 |
| 3. Electorate in seats contested | 2,19,915 | 2,28,754 |
| 4. Number of voters who exercised their franchise | 1,71,147 | 1,86,631 |
| 5. Percentage of Item 4 to Item 3 | 77.82% | 81.59% |
| 6. Number of votes rejected | 3,396 | 3,497 |
| 7. Percentage of rejection | 1.54% | 1.53% |
| 8. Number of valid votes | 1,67,751 | 1,83,134 |
| 9. Percentage of Item 8 to Item 4 | 98.02% | 98.13% |

Source: Office of the Chief Electoral Officer, Pondicherry.

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22. 5 Party-wise comparison of various aspects of the General Elections 1964 and 1969.

| Particulars | 1964 | | | | 1969 | | | |
|--|----------|---------------|--------------|--------|----------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | Congress | Peoples front | Independence | | Congress | D. M. K. | C. P. I. | Independence |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | |
| Number of candidates contested | 30 | 17 | 25 | 30 | 19 | 7 | 20 | |
| Number of valid votes polled | 91,040 | 30,506 | 46,205 | 78,052 | 61,717 | 23,115 | 20,250 | |
| Percentage of total valid votes polled | 54.3 | 18.2 | 27.6 | 42.6 | 33.7 | 12.6 | 11.1 | |
| Number of seats won | 22 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 15 | 3 | 2 | |
| Percentage of total seats | 73.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 33.3 | 78.9 | 42.9 | 10.0 | |

Source : Office of the Chief Electoral Officer, Pondicherry.

22. MISCELLANEOUS
 22. 6 Election to Pondicherry Legislative Assembly 1969 - Number of seats contested and secured and votes polled by the parties

| S.No. | Region/Territory | Name of Party | Number of candidates contested | Seats secured | Number of valid votes polled | Percentage G. Total as Col. 6 |
|-------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1. | Pondicherry | National Congress | 20 | 6 | 52,861 | 41.79 |
| | | Communist Party of India | 7 | 3 | 23,115 | 18.27 |
| | | Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam | 13 | 11 | 42,895 | 33.92 |
| | | Independent | 11 | — | 7,615 | 6.02 |
| TOTAL | | | 51 | 20 | 1,26,486 | 100.00 |
| 2. | Karaikal | National Congress | 7 | 3 | 18,775 | 42.85 |
| | | Communist Party of India | — | — | — | — |
| | | Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam | 6 | 4 | 18,822 | 42.96 |
| | | Independent | 6 | — | 6,215 | 14.19 |
| TOTAL | | | 19 | 7 | 43,812 | 100.00 |
| 3. | Mahe | National Congress | 2 | 1 | 4,587 | 52.60 |
| | | Communist Party of India | — | — | — | — |
| | | Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam | — | — | — | — |
| | | Independent | 2 | 1 | 4,133 | 47.40 |
| TOTAL | | | 4 | 2 | 8,720 | 100.00 |
| 4. | Yanam | National Congress | 1 | — | 1,829 | 44.44 |
| | | Communist Party of India | — | — | — | — |
| | | Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam | — | — | — | — |
| | | Independent | 1 | 1 | 2,287 | 55.56 |
| TOTAL | | | 2 | 1 | 4,116 | 100.00 |
| 5. | Union Territory | National Congress | 30 | 10 | 78,052 | 42.62 |
| | | Communist Party of India | 7 | 3 | 23,115 | 12.62 |
| | | Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam | 19 | 15 | 61,717 | 33.70 |
| | | Independent | 20 | 2 | 20,250 | 11.06 |
| GRAND TOTAL | | | 76 | 30 | 1,83,134 | 100.00 |

Source: Office of the Chief Electoral Officer, Pondicherry.

f.2. MISCELLANEOUS

22. 7 Region-wise Number of seats (General & Reserved) Electorate and Votes polled—General Election 1969

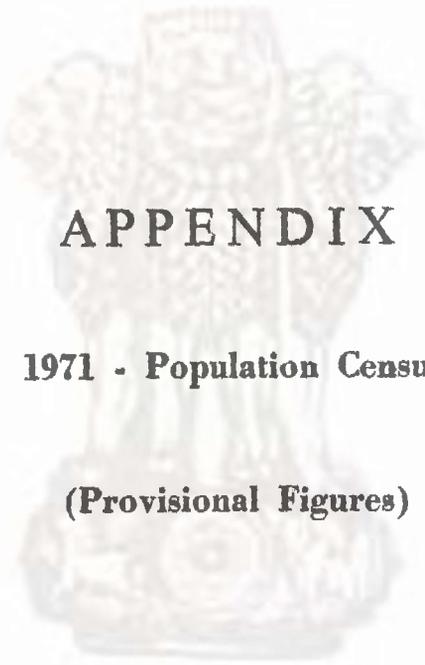
| Region/Class of constituency | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Electorate | | Number of votes polled | | | Percentage of electors who voted | | | No. of rejected Ballot papers | Rejected votes to the total votes polled | |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------|--|-------|
| | | | | | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | | | Total |
| 1 | | | | | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | |
| PONDICHERRY: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General | 16 | 16 | 42 | 64,528 | 62,871 | 1,27,399 | 52,070 | 50,603 | 1,02,673 | 80.69 | 80.49 | 80.59 | 2,001 | 1.95 | |
| Reserved for Scheduled Caste | 4 | 4 | 9 | 16,573 | 16,155 | 32,728 | 13,750 | 12,637 | 26,387 | 82.97 | 78.22 | 80.63 | 573 | 2.17 | |
| TOTAL | 20 | 20 | 51 | 81,101 | 79,026 | 1,61,127 | 65,820 | 63,240 | 1,29,060 | 81.16 | 80.02 | 80.10 | 2,574 | 1.99 | |
| KARAIKAL: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General | 6 | 6 | 15 | 21,794 | 23,582 | 45,376 | 18,294 | 19,625 | 37,919 | 83.94 | 83.22 | 83.57 | 640 | 1.69 | |
| Reserved for Scheduled Caste | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3,971 | 4,001 | 7,972 | 3,373 | 3,271 | 6,644 | 84.94 | 81.75 | 83.34 | 111 | 1.67 | |
| TOTAL | 7 | 7 | 19 | 25,765 | 27,583 | 53,348 | 21,667 | 22,896 | 44,563 | 84.09 | 83.01 | 83.53 | 751 | 1.69 | |
| MAHE: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4,528 | 6,065 | 10,593 | 3,721 | 5,086 | 8,807 | 82.18 | 83.86 | 83.14 | 87 | 0.99 | |
| Reserved for Scheduled Caste | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| TOTAL | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4,528 | 6,065 | 10,593 | 3,721 | 5,086 | 8,807 | 82.18 | 83.86 | 83.14 | 87 | 0.99 | |

22. MISCELLANEOUS

22. 7 Region wise Number of seats (General & Reserved) Electorate and Votes polled-General Election 1969- (Contd.)

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| YANAM: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2,212 | 2,474 | 4,686 | 2,054 | 2,147 | 4,201 | 92.86 | 86.78 | 89.65 | 85 | 2.02 |
| Reserved for Scheduled Caste | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| TOTAL | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2,212 | 2,474 | 4,686 | 2,054 | 2,147 | 4,201 | 92.86 | 86.78 | 89.65 | 85 | 2.02 |
| STATE: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General | 25 | 25 | 25 | 63 | 93,062 | 94,992 | 1,88,054 | 76,139 | 77,461 | 1,53,600 | 81.82 | 81.54 | 81.68 | 2,813 | 1.83 |
| Reserved for Scheduled Caste | 5 | 5 | 5 | 13 | 20,544 | 20,156 | 40,700 | 17,123 | 15,908 | 33,031 | 83.35 | 78.92 | 81.16 | 684 | 2.07 |
| TOTAL | 30 | 30 | 30 | 76 | 1,13,606 | 1,15,148 | 2,28,754 | 93,262 | 93,369 | 1,86,631 | 82.09 | 81.09 | 81.59 | 3,497 | 1.87 |

Source: Office of the Chief Electoral Officer, Pondicherry.



APPENDIX

1971 - Population Census

(Provisional Figures)

सत्यमेव जयते

TABLE - I

Regionwise Distribution of Population, Sex ratio, Growth rate and Density of Population

(Provisional figures)

| Region/State | Population 1971 | | | Sex ratio i.e. females per 1000 males | Density of population per square kilometre |
|--------------|-----------------|----------|----------|---|---|
| | Males | Females | Persons | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Pondichery | 1,72,677 | 1,67,254 | 3,39,931 | 969 | 1,172 |
| Karaikal | 49,424 | 50,579 | 1,00,003 | 1,023 | 621 |
| Mahe | 10,653 | 12,469 | 23,122 | 1,170 | 2,569 |
| Yanam | 4,096 | 4,195 | 8,291 | 1,024 | 415 |
| STATE | 2,36,850 | 2,34,497 | 4,71,347 | 990 | 982 |

Source; Paper I of 1971 Census

TABLE-II
Rural and Urban Composition of Population

(Provisional figures)

| Region/State | Population 1971 | | | % of Urban to Total population | % of Rural to Total population |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Rural | Urban | Total | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Pondicherry | 1,85,007 | 1,54,924 | 3,39,931 | 45.58 | 54.42 |
| Karaikal | 73,921 | 26,082 | 1,00,003 | 26.08 | 73.92 |
| Mahe | 14,148 | 8,974 | 23,122 | 38.81 | 61.19 |
| Yanam | .. | 8,291 | 8,291 | 100.00 | — |
| STATE | 2,73,076 | 1,98,271 | 4,71,347 | 42.06 | 57.94 |

Source: Paper 1 of 1971 Census

सत्यमेव जयते

TABLE-III

LITERACY

(Provisional figures)

| Region/State | Literate Population 1971 | | | % of Literates to Total Population | | |
|--------------|--------------------------|---------|----------|------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Pondicherry | 93,576 | 51,535 | 1,45,111 | 54.19 | 30.81 | 42.69 |
| Karaikal | 25,799 | 14,406 | 40,205 | 52.20 | 28.48 | 40.20 |
| Mahe | 7,792 | 7,644 | 15,436 | 73.14 | 61.30 | 66.76 |
| Yanam | 2,054 | 1,551 | 3,605 | 50.15 | 36.97 | 43.48 |
| STATE | 1,29,221 | 75,136 | 2,04,357 | 54.56 | 32.04 | 43.36 |

Source : Paper 1 of 1971 Census

सत्यमेव जयते

TABLE - IV

Distribution of Population by Workers and Non-Workers.

(Provisional figures)

| Region/State | Persons Males Females | Total population | Workers | Percentage of Workers to total population | Non- Workers | Percentage of Non-Workers to total Population |
|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------|---|-----------------|--|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Pondicherry | Persons | 3,39,931 | 1,05,203 | 30.95 | 2,34,728 | 69.05 |
| | Males | 1,72,677 | 84,146 | 48.73 | 88,531 | 51.27 |
| | Females | 1,67,254 | 21,057 | 12.59 | 1,46,197 | 87.41 |
| Karaikal | Persons | 1,00,003 | 29,405 | 29.40 | 70,598 | 70.60 |
| | Males | 49,424 | 24,529 | 49.63 | 24,895 | 50.07 |
| | Females | 50,579 | 4,876 | 9.64 | 45,703 | 90.36 |
| Mahe | Persons | 23,122 | 4,843 | 20.95 | 18,279 | 79.05 |
| | Males | 10,653 | 4,074 | 38.24 | 6,579 | 61.76 |
| | Females | 12,469 | 769 | 6.17 | 11,700 | 93.83 |
| Yanam | Persons | 8,291 | 2,474 | 29.84 | 5,817 | 70.16 |
| | Males | 4,096 | 2,100 | 51.27 | 1,996 | 48.73 |
| | Females | 4,195 | 374 | 8.92 | 3,821 | 91.08 |
| STATE | Persons | 4,71,347 | 1,41,925 | 30.11 | 3,29,422 | 69.89 |
| | Males | 2,36,850 | 1,14,849 | 48.49 | 1,22,001 | 51.51 |
| | Females | 2,34,497 | 27,076 | 11.55 | 2,07,421 | 88.45 |

Source: Paper 1 of 1971 Census

Metric System of Weights and Measures-Simple Conversion Table

| I. WEIGHT : | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. Tons to Metric Tonnes | Tons | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | Metric Tonnes | 1.02 | 2.03 | 3.05 | 4.06 | 5.08 | 6.10 | 7.11 | 8.13 | 9.14 | 10.16 |
| 2. Pounds (av) to Kilograms | Pounds | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | Kilograms | 0.45 | 0.91 | 1.36 | 1.81 | 2.27 | 2.72 | 3.18 | 3.63 | 4.08 | 4.54 |
| 3. Tolas to Grams | Tolas | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | Grams | 11.66 | 22.33 | 34.99 | 46.66 | 58.32 | 69.98 | 81.65 | 93.31 | 104.97 | 116.64 |
| 4. Seers to Kilograms | Seers | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | Kilograms | 0.93 | 1.87 | 2.80 | 3.73 | 4.67 | 5.60 | 6.53 | 7.46 | 8.40 | 9.33 |
| 5. Maunds to Quintal | Maunds | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | Quintals | 0.37 | 0.75 | 1.12 | 1.49 | 1.87 | 2.24 | 2.61 | 2.99 | 3.36 | 3.73 |
| II. LENGTH : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Miles to Kilo metres | Miles | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | Kilo metres | 1.61 | 3.22 | 4.83 | 6.44 | 8.05 | 9.66 | 11.27 | 15.87 | 14.48 | 16.09 |
| 2. Yards to Metres | Yards | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | Metres | 0.91 | 1.83 | 2.74 | 3.66 | 4.57 | 5.49 | 6.40 | 7.32 | 8.23 | 9.14 |
| 3. Inches to Millimetres | Inches | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | Millimetres | 25.40 | 50.80 | 76.20 | 101.60 | 127.00 | 152.40 | 177.80 | 203.20 | 228.60 | 254.00 |
| | Inches | | | | | | | | | 11 | 12 |
| | Millimetres | | | | | | | | | 279.40 | 304.80 |
| III. AREA : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Acres to Hectares | Acres | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | Hectares | 0.40 | 0.81 | 1.71 | 1.62 | 2.02 | 2.43 | 2.83 | 3.24 | 3.64 | 4.05 |
| 2. Square Yards to Square Metre | Square Yards | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | Square Metres | 0.84 | 1.67 | 2.51 | 3.34 | 4.18 | 5.02 | 5.85 | 6.69 | 7.53 | 8.36 |
| IV. CAPACITY : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Gallons (Imperial) to Litres | Gallons | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | Litres | 4.55 | 9.09 | 13.64 | 18.18 | 22.73 | 27.28 | 31.82 | 36.37 | 40.91 | 45.46 |

ERRATA

| Page No. | Table No. | Col./Line | For | Read |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 7 | 2.2 | 8/7 | 94.6 | 64.9 |
| 8 | 2.3 | 7/17 | 1,039 | 1,038 |
| 9 | 2.4 | 3/13 | 2,288 | 2,238 |
| 10 | 2.5 | 8/1 | 18.7 | 71.8 |
| 11 | 2.6 | 9/31 | 75.4 | 76.4 |
| 14 | 3.1 | 5/2 | 4.30 | 4.39 |
| 29 | 3.18 | 15/4 | — | 1,305 |
| 29 | 3.18 | 16/7 | 148 | 149 |
| 29 | 3.18 | 17/12 | 55 | 559 |
| 29 | 3.18 | 17/12 | 3,69,076 | 3,69,079 |
| 37 | 4.4 | 3/13 | 251 | 231 |
| 40 | 4.5 | 5/9 | 114 | 144 |
| 40 | 4.5 | 12/2 | 01 | 10 |
| 49 | 5.3 | 10/1 | 24,396 | 24,395 |
| 59 | 6.3 | 4/2 | 25,863 | 25,563 |
| 64 | 6.8 | 5/1 | 13 | 9 |
| 64 | 6.8 | 5/10 | 6,793 | 6,789 |
| 125 | 11.3 | 30/OP | Vellaisamba | Vellaikuruvai |
| 133 | 11.4 | 54/1 | 4.15 | 4.51 |
| 133 | 11.4 | 55/10 | 2.73 | 5.73 |
| 144 | 13.1 | 17/9 | 56 | (—) 56 |
| 156 | 13.15 | 3/3 | 39 | 49 |
| 169 | 14.12 | 22/13 | — | 3 |
| 175 | 15.5 | 13/14 | 29 | 23 |
| 176 | 15.6 | 8/13 | 8,709 | 709 |
| 176 | 15.6 | 9/13 | 44 | 844 |
| 189 | 16.7 | 4/24 | 25,97 | 35,97 |
| 191 | 17.1 | 5/8 | 275 | 375 |
| 210 | 18.7 | 7/11 | 2,12,744 | 2,12,644 |
| 210 | 18.8 | 5/8 | 80,665 | 80,666 |
| 211 | 18.9 | 5/5 | 1,49,205 | 7,49,205 |
| 220 | 20.5 | Heading | March 1967 & 68 | March 1968 & 69 |
| 251 | Table III | Source | 1671 Census | 1971 Census |