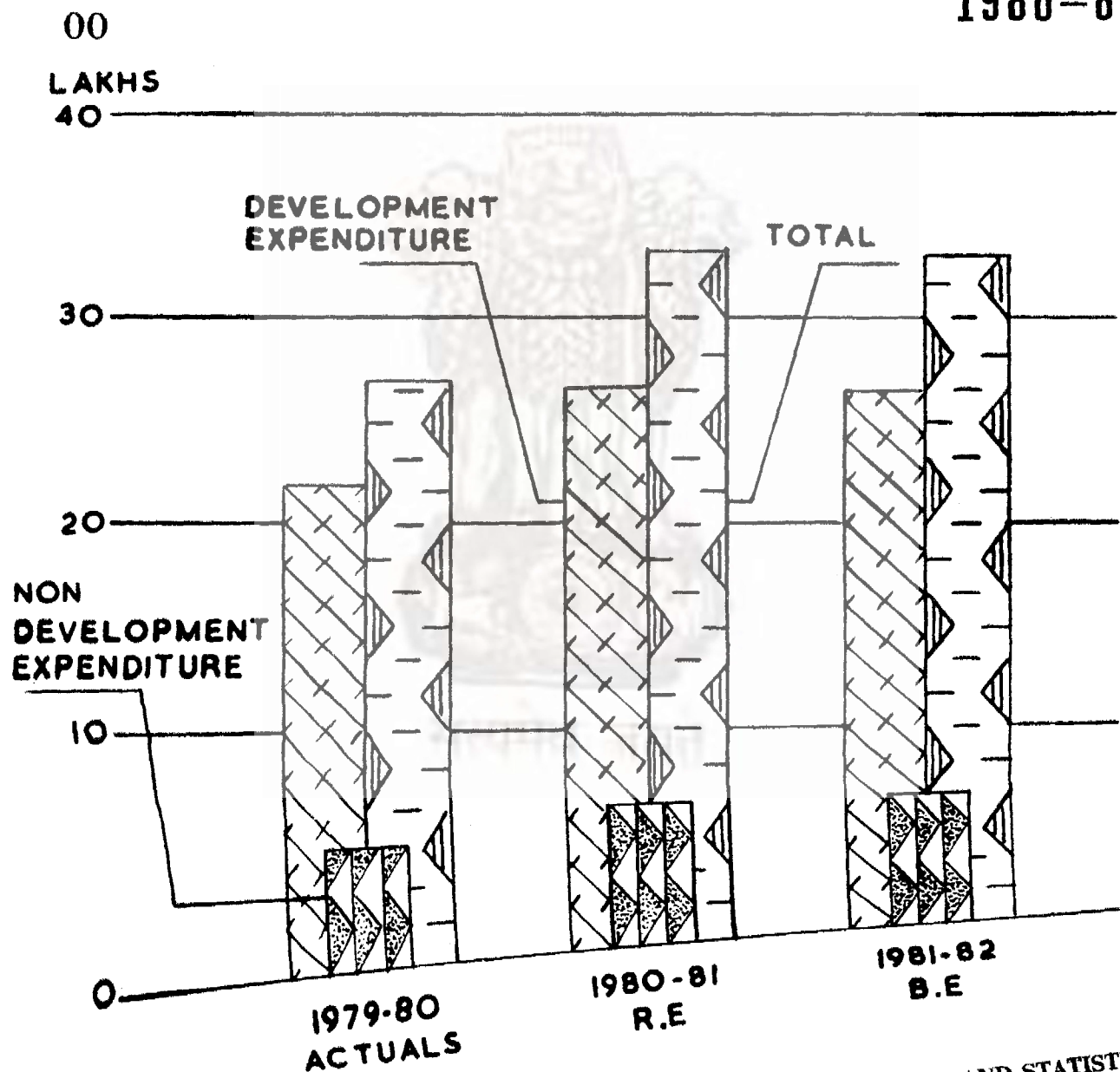




UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY

# ABSTRACT OF STATISTICS

1980-81



DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS  
GOVERNMENT OF PONDICHERRY



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GOVERNMENT OF PONDICHERY**

## INTRODUCTION

The Abstract of Statistics 1980-81, the Seventeenth issue in the series, contains Administrative Statistics and data relating to various socio-economic facets of the Union territory of Pondicherry tabulated in time series region-wise, and presents figures available for the latest year.

2. Our task has been greatly facilitated by the unstinted co-operation that we have received from the Heads of Departments/Offices and Local Bodies in the collection of information and the same is acknowledged with thanks.

3. The reference period of the data published in this issue vary according to the nature of the subject. In other words, they relate to either the calendar years 1979 and 1980 or the financial years 1979-80 and 1980-81, agricultural, co-operative years, 1979 and 1980.

4. To highlight some of the salient trends in respect of a few sectors of the economy, six Statistical charts are included in this publication.

5. The appendix furnishes data relating to agricultural holdings in the Union territory of Pondicherry, classified category-wise as per Agricultural Census, 1971 and data on 1981 Population Census.

Directorate of Economics & Statistics,  
Pondicherry, 15th November 1981

S. MUTHUBASAVAN  
*Director.*

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The following notations have been used throughout this publication :

Metric system of Weights and Measures—Simple conversion table

— = Nil

.. = Not available

— = Negligible

N.S. = No Stock

N.T. = No Transaction

## 1.1 FIGURES AT A GLANCE

## 1. Area and Population :

Area (according to village papers)	..	..	..	468. 2 Sq. Km. (180.8 Sq.miles)
Area (according to Survey of India)	..	..	..	480.0 Sq. Km. (185.4 Sq. miles)

## 1981 Census :

Total	..	..	..	6,04,182
Males	..	..	..	3,04,324
Females	..	..	..	2,99,858
Rural	..	..	..	2,88,097
Urban	..	..	..	3,16,085
Literates	..	..	..	3,26,708
Density of population	..	..	..	1,228 per Sq. Km.

## Region/Town-wise Population :

Pondicherry region	..	..	..	4,44,188
Karaikal region	..	..	..	1,19,966
Mahe	..	..	..	28,401
Yanam	..	..	..	11,627
Pondicherry (City)	..	..	..	1,62,697
Karaikal Town	..	..	..	43,399

Items	Reference period	Unit	Particulars
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)

## 2. Climate :

Annual Rainfall in Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	Year ending May 1981	Millimetres	916
Annual Rainfall in Karaikal	..	..	..	..	"	"	923
Annual Rainfall in Mahe	..	..	..	..	"	"	3,483
Annual Rainfall in Yanam	..	..	..	..	"	"	1,338

## Temperature in Pondicherry :

Maximum in Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	Year ending December 1980	°C	35.1
Minimum in Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	"	"	23.4

## 3. Agriculture :

Net area sown	..	..	..	..	1979-80 (July-June)	Hectares	30,287
Net area irrigated	..	..	..	..	"	"	26,491
Gross area irrigated	..	..	..	..	"	"	40,480
Area under all crops	..	..	..	..	"	"	51,268
Area under paddy	..	..	..	..	"	"	30,635
Area under ragi	..	..	..	..	"	"	1,514
Production of rice	..	..	..	..	"	M.Tonnes	74,255
Production of ragi	..	..	..	..	"	"	4,693

## 1. GENERAL

1. 1. FIGURES AT A GLANCE—*contd.*

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<b>4. Animal Husbandry and Fisheries :</b>				
Total cattle	.. .. .	1977 Census	Numbers	91,600
Total buffaloes	.. .. .	"	"	9,986
Total livestock	.. .. .	"	"	1,48,113
Total poultry	.. .. .	"	"	1,48,229
<b>Estimate of fish production :</b>				
(a) Marine	.. .. .	Year ending December	Quintals	1,43,359
(b) Inland	.. .. .	1980	"	16,113
<b>5. Public Health and vital statistics :</b>				
Hospitals	.. .. .	Year ending December 1980	Numbers	8
Peripheral Medical Institutions	.. .. .	"	"	109
Doctors	.. .. .	"	"	230
Beds	.. .. .	"	"	1,522
Live-birth rate (per 1'000 population)	.. .. .	Year ending December 1979	—	48.8
Death rate (per '000 population)	.. .. .	"	—	14.8
<b>6. Education :*</b>				
<b>(a) INSTITUTIONS :</b>				
Colleges	.. .. .	As on 30th September 1979	Nos.	9
Higher Secondary Schools	.. .. .	"	"	15
High Schools	.. .. .	"	"	56
Middle Schools	.. .. .	"	"	87
Primary Schools	.. .. .	"	"	285
Nursery Schools	.. .. .	"	"	60
Medical College	.. .. .	"	"	1
Law College	.. .. .	"	"	1
Polytechnic	.. .. .	"	"	1
Teachers' Training Centres	.. .. .	"	"	
Junior Technical School	.. .. .	"	"	
<b>(b) Students in Institutions:</b>				
Colleges	.. .. .	As on 30th September 1979	Nos.	4,209
Higher Secondary Schools	.. .. .	"	"	16,670

## 1. GENERAL

1.1. FIGURES AT A GLANCE—*contd.*

(1)							(2)	(3)	(4)*
High Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	As on 30th September 1979	Nos.	31,258
Middle Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	"	"	33,853
Primary Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	"	"	37,972
Nursery Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	"	"	4,140
Medical College	..	..	..	..	..	..	"	"	508
Teachers' Training Centres	..	..	..	..	..	..	"	"	—
Polytechnic	..	..	..	..	..	..	"	"	399
Junior Technical School	..	..	..	..	..	..	"	"	175
Law College	..	..	..	..	..	..	"	"	196
<b>7. State Finance and Banking :</b>									
Revenue Receipts (including grants-in-aid)	..	..	..	..	..	..	Year ending March 1980 (R.E.)	Rs. in lakhs	2,638.27
Expenditure met from revenue (Net)	..	..	..	..	..	..	"	"	2,773.12
<b>Revenue :</b>									
Land Revenue	..	..	..	..	..	..	Year ending March 1980 (R.E.)	Rs. in lakhs	9.70
Sales Tax	..	..	..	..	..	..	"	"	290.00
Taxes on Vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	"	"	95.60
State Excise duty	..	..	..	..	..	..	"	"	200.62
Stamps and Registration Fees	..	..	..	..	..	..	"	"	67.60
<b>8. Banking (Last Friday) :</b>									
Scheduled Banks	..	..	..	..	..	..	Year ending December 1980	Nos.	49*
Deposits	..	..	..	..	..	..	"	Rs. in lakhs	8,39*
Credits	..	..	..	..	..	..	"	"	29,82*
<b>9. Joint Stock Companies :</b>									
Total number of companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	Year ending March 1981	Nos.	106
<b>10. Retail prices in Pondicherry (Open Market) :</b>									
(a) Fine Raw Rice (Ponni)	..	..	..	..	..	..	Year ending March 1980	Rs.	2.28
(b) Fine Boiled Rice (Ponni)	..	..	..	..	..	..	"	"	2.22
<b>11. Co-operation :</b>									
Co-operative Societies functioning	..	..	..	..	..	..	1979-80 (July to June)	Numbers	285
Members in Primary Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..	"	"	1,53,662
Working Capital	..	..	..	..	..	..	"	'000	1,87,381

## 1. GENERAL

1.1. FIGURES AT A GLANCE—*contd.*

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<b>12. Labour and Employment :</b>				
1. STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES :	.. .. .	Year ending March 1980	Numbers	17,682
(a) Regular	.. .. .	"	"	15,467
(i) Permanent	.. .. .	"	"	5,926
(ii) Temporary	.. .. .	"	"	8,141
(b) Non-regular	.. .. .	"	"	2,215
2. Textile Mills	.. .. .	Year ending December 1980	Numbers	5
Total textile labour (Monthly average)	.. .. .	"	"	12,872
<b>3. Employment Exchange :</b>				
Total number on live register	.. .. .	As on 30th June 1980	Numbers	35,281
Number of educated persons on live register	.. .. .	"	"	30,441
<b>13. Industry :</b>				
Cotton Textiles :				
Spindles Installed	.. .. .	Year ending December 1980	Numbers	1,57,750
Looms Installed	.. .. .	"	"	2,679
Production of cotton yarn (Monthly average)	.. .. .	"	"	1,252
Production of cloth (Monthly average)	.. .. .	"	"	4,901
Number of workers employed in all shifts (Monthly average)	.. .. .	"	"	11,172
<b>14. Transport and Communication :</b>				
Length of road under Public Works Department	.. .. .	Year ending March 1980	Kms.	438.59*
Surfaced	.. .. .	"	"	425.61*
Unsurfaced	.. .. .	"	"	12.98*
<b>15. Trade :</b>				
Value of Imports	.. .. .	Year ending March 1981	'000 Rs.	6,24,49
Value of Exports	.. .. .	"	"	
<b>16. Fuel and Power :</b>				
Consumption of Kerosene	.. .. .	Year ending December 1980	Lakhs of litres	53.12*
Consumption of High Speed Diesel	.. .. .	"	"	255.50*
Consumption of light diesel	.. .. .	"	"	11.74*
Consumption of petrol	.. .. .	"	"	53.63*
Consumption of coal	.. .. .	Year ending March 1980	M. Tonnè	41,133

1. 1. FIGURES AT A GLANCE—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<b>Total Electricity Purchased :</b>	<b>Year ending March 1980</b>	<b>Lakhs of Kwh.</b>	<b>1,427.21</b>
Electricity purchased from Tamil Nadu .. .. .	"	"	1,359.36
Electricity purchased from Kerala .. .. .	"	"	60.75
Electricity purchased from Andhra Pradesh .. .. .	"	"	7.10
Consumption of Electricity (Total) .. .. .	"	"	1,220.44
Consumption of Electricity in Pondicherry .. .. .	"	"	1,048.72
Consumption of Electricity in Karaikal .. .. .	"	"	111.00
Consumption of Electricity in Mahe .. .. .	"	"	54.83
Consumption of Electricity in Yanam .. .. .	"	"	5.89
<b>17. Judicial and Administrative Statistics :</b>			
(a) Number of cognisable crime .. .. .	<b>Year ending December 1980</b>	<b>Numbers</b>	<b>9,896</b>
(b) Strength of Police Force .. .. .	<b>Year ending March 1981</b>	<b>"</b>	<b>1,678</b>
(c) Daily average number of prisoners .. .. .	<b>March 1980</b>	<b>"</b>	<b>88.92</b>
<b>18. Excise :</b>			
(a) Number of toddy, liquor and arrack shops .. .. .	<b>Year ending December 1980</b>	<b>Numbers</b>	<b>511</b>
(b) <b>Consumption of—</b>			
(1) Country spirit .. .. .	"	<b>Kilo litres</b>	<b>3,549.5</b>
(2) Liquors .. .. .	"	"	<b>4,843.6</b>
<b>19. Community Development :</b>			
(a) Total staff .. .. .	<b>Year ending March 1980</b>	<b>Numbers</b>	<b>73</b>
(b) <b>Expenditure by Major Heads :</b>			
Government .. .. .	"	<b>Rs. in lakhs</b>	<b>293.65</b>
People's contribution .. .. .	"	"	<b>22.37</b>
<b>20. Plan Expenditure :</b>			
Actual Annual Plan Expenditure .. .. .	<b>Year ending March 1981</b>	<b>Rs. in lakhs</b>	<b>1,298.40</b>
<b>21. Miscellaneous :</b>			
(a) Number of Printing Presses .. .. .	<b>Year ending December 1980</b>	<b>Numbers</b>	<b>47</b>
(b) Number of Cinema Theatres .. .. .	"	"	<b>47</b>
(c) Seating capacity in cinemas .. .. .	"	"	<b>34,290*</b>

\* Provisional

## 2. CLIMATE

Statistics relating to rainfall, temperature and relative humidity are presented in this section.

TABLE 2.1 to 2.5 : These tables show the annual and season-wise rainfall in Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam for the years 1966-67 to 1980-81 (June to May). The data have been compiled from the monthly returns received from the Public Works Department, Pondicherry. For season-wise rainfall the year has been divided into 4 periods, such as South-west monsoon (June to September) North-east monsoon (October to December), Winter (January to February) and Hot weather (March to May). Normal rainfall is the simple arithmetic average of data for 30 years from 1950-51 to 1979-80 (June to May). Figures have been given in millimetres and inches.

TABLE 2.6 : This table gives the maximum, minimum and mean temperature at Pondicherry for the years 1966 to 1980. Figures are given in degrees Fahrenheit and Centigrade. Data regarding humidity have also been included in the table. Monthly figures have been given for the year 1980.



## 2. CLIMATE

## 2. 1 Annual rainfall and normal rainfall in Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam

Sl. No.	Years (June to May)	In Millimetres				In Inches			
		Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	1966-67	1,431	1,038	4,646	866	56.3	40.9	182.9	34.0
2.	1967-68	1,005	1,077	3,297	685	39.6	42.4	129.8	27.0
3.	1968-69	501	578	3,973	882	19.7	22.8	156.4	34.7
4.	1969-70	1,536	1,869	3,149	1,282	60.5	73.6	124.0	50.3
5.	1970-71	1,523	1,705	3,414	980	60.0	67.1	134.4	38.6
6.	1971-72	1,306	1,300	3,471	743	51.4	51.2	136.7	29.3
7.	1972-73	1,227	1,523	2,872	1,201	48.3	60.0	113.1	47.3
8.	1973-74	1,093	899	2,894	1,060	43.0	35.4	113.9	41.7
9.	1974-75	650	550	3,957	1,065	25.6	21.7	155.8	41.9
10.	1975-76	1,200	1,252	3,915	1,332	47.2	49.3	154.1	52.4
11.	1976-77	1,230	1,657	2,639	1,504	48.4	65.2	103.9	59.2
12.	1977-78	1,534	1,253	3,745	949	60.4	49.3	147.4	37.4
13.	1978-79	1,899	1,344	3,015	990	74.8	52.9	118.7	39.0
14.	1979-80	1,341	1,236	3,316	1,092	52.8	48.7	130.5	43.0
15.	1980-81	916	923	3,483	1,338	36.1	36.3	137.1	52.7
	Normal Rainfall	1,205	1,183	3,191	907	47.4	46.6	125.6	35.7

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

## 2. CLIMATE

## 2. 2 Season-wise rainfall in Pondicherry

Sl. No.	Years (June to May)				South-west monsoon period June to September	North-east monsoon period October to December	Winter period January to February	Hot weather period (March to May)	Total	
									Mm.	Inches
(1)	(2)				(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
					mm	mm	mm	mm		
1.	1966-67	..	..	..	264	1,006	57	104	1,431	56.3
2.	1967-68	..	..	..	163	748	3	91	1,005	39.6
3.	1968-69	..	..	..	118	354	7	22	501	19.7
4.	1969-70	..	..	..	151	1,362	1	22	1,836	60.5
5.	1970-71	..	..	..	182	951	56	334	1,523	60.0
6.	1971-72	..	..	..	289	885	19	113	1,326	51.4
7.	1972-73	..	..	..	184	1,036	7	—	1,227	48.3
8.	1973-74	..	..	..	459	573	—	61	1,093	43.0
9.	1974-75	..	..	..	333	270	2	45	650	25.6
10.	1975-76	..	..	..	549	646	—	5	1,200	47.2
11.	1976-77	..	..	..	249	893	23	65	1,230	48.4
12.	1977-78	..	..	..	356	1,163	3	12	1,534	60.4
13.	1978-79	..	..	..	546	1,299	31	23	1,899	74.8
14.	1979-80	..	..	..	291	1,042	—	8	1,341	52.8
15.	1980-81	..	..	..	302	489	5	120	916	36.1
Normal Rainfall		..	..	..	328	764	33	81	1,205	47.4

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

## 2. CLIMATE

## 2. 3 Season-wise rainfall in Karaikal

Sl. No.	Years (June to May)				South-west monsoon period (June to September)	North-east monsoon period (October to December)	Winter period (January to February)	Hot weather period (March to May)	Total	
									Mm	Inches
(1)	(2)				(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
					mm	mm	mm	mm		
1.	1966-67	..	..	..	328	660	25	25	1,038	40.9
2.	1967-68	..	..	..	175	840	7	55	1,077	42.4
3.	1968-69	..	..	..	234	306	5	33	578	22.8
4.	1969-70	..	..	..	148	1,552	100	69	1,869	73.6
5.	1970-71	..	..	..	326	1,154	68	157	1,705	67.1
6.	1971-72	..	..	..	255	940	—	105	1,300	51.2
7.	1972-73	..	..	..	144	1,338	21	20	1,523	60.0
8.	1973-74	..	..	..	177	688	6	28	899	35.4
9.	1974-75	..	..	..	235	208	37	70	550	21.7
10.	1975-76	..	..	..	379	866	1	6	1,252	49.3
11.	1976-77	..	..	..	291	1,224	36	106	1,657	65.2
12.	1977-78	..	..	..	283	904	—	66	1,253	49.3
13.	1978-79	..	..	..	120	1,145	79	—	1,344	52.9
14.	1979-80	..	..	..	187	1,008	4	37	1,236	48.7
15.	1980-81	..	..	..	189	625	69	40	923	36.3
Normal Rainfall ..		..	..	..	249	824	48	61	1,183	46.6

Source: Public Works Department, Karaikal.

## 2. CLIMATE

## 2.4 Season-wise rainfall in Mahe

Sl. No.	Years (June to May)				South-west monsoon period (June to September)	North-east monsoon period (October to December)	Winter period (January to February)	Hot weather period (March to May)	Total	
									Mm	Inches
(1)	(2)				(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
					mm	mm	mm	mm		
1.	1966-67	..	..	..	1,789	2,685	6	166	4,646	182.9
2.	1967-68	..	..	..	2,835	249	—	213	3,297	129.8
3.	1968-69	..	..	..	3,476	187	—	310	3,973	156.4
4.	1969-70	..	..	..	2,047	470	13	619	3,149	124.0
5.	1970-71	..	..	..	2,695	214	1	504	3,414	134.0
6.	1971-72	..	..	..	2,772	62	—	637	3,471	136.7
7.	1972-73	..	..	..	2,066	544	—	262	2,872	113.1
8.	1973-74	..	..	..	2,194	238	—	462	2,894	113.9
9.	1974-75	..	..	..	3,433	150	—	374	3,957	155.8
10.	1975-76	..	..	..	3,265	495	—	155	3,915	154.1
11.	1976-77	..	..	..	1,914	410	27	288	2,639	103.9
12.	1977-78	..	..	..	2,473	728	—	544	3,745	147.4
13.	1978-79	..	..	..	2,629	234	—	152	3,015	118.7
14.	1979-80	..	..	..	2,863	247	—	206	3,316	130.6
15.	1980-81	..	..	..	3,022	264	—	197	3,483	137.1
Normal Rainfall					2,458	400	10.0	324	3,191	125.6

Source : Public Works Department, Mahe.

## 2. CLIMATE

## 2. 5 Season-wise rainfall in Yanam

Sl. No.	Years (June to May)				South-west monsoon period (June to September)	North-east monsoon period (October to December)	Winter period (January to February)	Hot weather period (March to May)	Total	
									Mm	Inches
(1)	(2)				(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
					mm	mm	mm	mm		
1.	1966-67	..	..	..	464	344	10	48	866	34.0
2.	1967-68	..	..	..	485	198	—	2	685	27.0
3.	1968-69	..	..	..	354	212	—	316	882	34.7
4.	1969-70	..	..	..	517	652	—	113	1,282	50.5
5.	1970-71	..	..	..	580	169	73	158	980	38.6
6.	1971-72	..	..	..	564	169	11	—	743	29.3
7.	1972-73	..	..	..	430	710	4	57	1,201	47.3
8.	1973-74	..	..	..	618	442	—	—	1,060	41.7
9.	1974-75	..	..	..	700	365	—	—	1,065	41.9
10.	1975-76	..	..	..	800	473	—	59	1,332	52.4
11.	1976-77	..	..	..	545	901	16	42	1,504	59.2
12.	1977-78	..	..	..	559	374	3	13	949	37.4
13.	1978-79	..	..	..	499	269	15	207	990	39.0
14.	1979-80	..	..	..	663	429	—	—	1,092	42.9
15.	1980-81	..	..	..	630	597	63	48	1,338	52.7
	Normal Rainfall	..	..	..	487	363	10	47	907	35.7

Source : Office of the Deputy Collector (Revenue), Yanam

## 2. CLIMATE

## 2. 6 Temperature and relative humidity at Pondicherry

Period					Temperature						Relative humidity	
					Maximum		Minimum		Mean		7.30 Hrs.	17.30 Hrs.
					°C	°F	°C	°F	°C	°F		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)				
1966	..	..	..	..	38.0	100.4	20.0	68.0	29.0	84.2	90.8	89.3*
1967	..	..	..	..	38.0	100.4	20.4	68.7	29.2	84.6	84.3	83.5
1968	..	..	..	..	40.7	105.3	18.1	64.5	29.4	84.9	76.6	75.1
1969	..	..	..	..	40.8	105.4	17.1	62.8	29.0	84.2	77.3	77.8
1970	..	..	..	..	38.9	102.0	17.4	63.3	28.2	82.7	79.3	80.5
1971	..	..	..	..	39.8	103.6	18.9	66.0	29.4	84.9	78.8	76.3
1972	..	..	..	..	38.8	100.4	17.0	62.6	27.5	81.5	77.8	76.9
1973	..	..	..	..	41.0	105.8	19.5	67.1	30.3	86.5	75.9	71.6
1974	..	..	..	..	38.8	101.8	16.5	61.7	27.7	81.8	75.9	72.6
1975	..	..	..	..	33.8	92.8	21.5	70.7	32.6	81.7	72.6	73.4
1976	..	..	..	..	34.2	93.6	21.7	71.1	27.9	82.3	78.7	76.6
1977	..	..	..	..	33.7	92.7	22.6	72.6	28.1	82.6	79.5	76.9
1978	..	..	..	..	34.5	94.1	22.5	72.5	28.5	83.3	79.5	76.4
1979	..	..	..	..	34.5	94.1	22.8	73.2	28.6	83.5	80.3	78.1
1980	..	..	..	..	35.1	95.2	23.4	74.1	29.2	84.6	77.2	77.0
January	..	..	..	..	31.0	87.8	20.5	68.9	25.8	78.4	79.9	79.9
February	..	..	..	..	31.0	89.8	21.0	69.8	26.0	78.8	79.3	79.1
March	..	..	..	..	32.0	89.6	21.0	69.8	26.5	79.7	80.7	81.2
April	..	..	..	..	35.0	95.0	24.0	75.2	29.6	85.2	75.9	72.3
May	..	..	..	..	43.0	109.4	22.5	72.5	32.7	90.9	72.9	77.7
June	..	..	..	..	39.0	102.2	24.0	75.2	31.5	88.7	70.5	73.2
July	..	..	..	..	39.0	102.2	28.0	82.2	33.3	92.2	72.2	76.9
August	..	..	..	..	36.0	96.8	24.0	75.2	30.0	86.0	79.4	77.1
September	..	..	..	..	37.0	98.6	23.5	74.3	30.3	86.5	73.4	78.8
October	..	..	..	..	34.0	93.2	28.0	82.2	31.0	87.5	77.9	72.3
November	..	..	..	..	33.0	91.4	20.5	68.9	26.7	79.9	82.2	76.7
December	..	..	..	..	31.0	87.8	24.0	75.2	27.5	81.5	81.7	78.6

\* Relative humidity data for 1966 given in column 9 relate to 20.00 hours.

Source : Port Office, Pondicherry

### 3. AREA AND POPULATION

Statistics relating to area and important aspects of population, rural and urban population, sex-ratio, density of population as per the provisional results of 1981 population census, and region-wise estimated population from 1961 to 1981 are presented in this section.

TABLE 3.1 : This table presents the total population of the Union territory of Pondicherry from 1901 to 1981 alongwith the variation in population from one census to the other.

TABLE 3.2 : Gives the area and density of population by regions. Figures of area and population are according to 1981 population census (Provisional).

TABLE 3.3 : Sexwise break-up of population in rural and urban area by regions according to 1981 census (Provisional) is given in this table. Pondicherry Municipality comprising of Pondicherry and Mudaliarpet Communes are treated as city. Ozhugarai town and Villianur town in Pondicherry region, Karaikal Town in Karaikal region, Mahe Town in Mahe region and the entire Yanam region have been treated as urban areas by the census organisation.

TABLE 3.4 : Population and sex ratio of all Six towns in this Territory according to 1981 census are given in this table.

TABLE 3.5 : Commune-wise data regarding the number of census houses, census house-holds, the number of inhabited villages and towns, rural and urban population according to 1971 census are included in this table.

TABLE 3.6 : This table contains Commune-wise area according to village papers, population by sex-ratio and density of population as per 1971 census.

TABLE 3.7 : The number of literates and educated persons classified by sex and literacy rates in rural and urban areas in each Region of the Territory are given in this table.

TABLE 3.8 : This table gives Commune-wise statistics relating to number of literacy and educated persons and literacy rates.

TABLE 3.9 : This table presents Region-wise Scheduled Caste population by sex and percentage of scheduled caste population to total population in rural and urban areas

TABLE 3.10 : Commune-wise Schedule Caste population by sex and ratio of scheduled caste population to total population are given in this table.

TABLE 3.11 : Statistics relating to institutional and houseless population by communes and sex are included in this table.

TABLE 3.12 : This table contains Region-wise distribution of population by workers into 9 industrial categories and non-workers and by sex.

TABLE 3.13 : This table deals with the Region-wise distribution of population by workers and non-workers in rural and urban areas.

TABLE 3.14 : This table is devoted to percentage distribution of each sex by workers into 9 industrial categories and non-workers in each Region of the Territory.

TABLE 3.15 : Percentage distribution of workers of each sex into 9 industrial categories.

TABLE 3.16 : This table furnishes commune-wise distribution of population by workers into 9 industrial categories and by non-workers.

TABLE 3.17 : This table presents the distribution of population by Religion by sex-Region-wise, 1971.

TABLE 3.18 : This table gives the distribution of population by Religion in rural and urban area, Region-wise, 1971.

TABLE 3.19 : Gives Region-wise estimated population from 1961 to 1981.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3.1 Variation of population 1901 to 1981

Sl. No.	Year	Total population (persons)	Variation : Increase (+), Decrease (—)	
			Number of persons	Percentage
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	1901	2,46,354	—	—
2.	1911	2,57,179	+10,825	+4.39
3.	1921	2,44,156	—13,023	—5.06
4.	1931	2,58,628	+14,472	+5.93
5.	1941	2,85,011	+26,383	+10.20
6.	1948	3,17,253	+32,242	+11.31
7.	1961	3,69,079	+51,826	+16.34
8.	1971	4,71,707	+1,02,628	+27.81
9.	1981 (Provisional)	6,04,182	+1,32,475	+28.08

Source : (1) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.  
(2) Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3.2 Area and Density of Population according to 1981 Census

(Provisional)

Sl. No.	Region/State	Area in Sq. Km.	Total population 1981 census	Density of population per Sq. Km.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Pondicherry	293	4,44,188	1,516
2.	Karaikal	160	1,19,966	750
3.	Mahe	9	28,401	3,156
4.	Yanam	30	11,627	388
5.	State	492	6,04,182	1,228

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3. 3 Rural and Urban Population by Sex, Region-wise according to 1981 Census

(Provisional)

Sl. No.	Region/State	Rural			Urban		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Pondicherry	98,815	93,902	1,92,717	1,27,041	1,24,430	2,51,471
2.	Karaikal	38,056	38,511	76,567	21,270	22,129	43,399
3.	Mahe	8,780	10,033	18,813	4,471	5,117	9,588
4.	Yanam	—	—	—	5,891	5,736	11,627
	State	1,45,651	1,42,446	2,88,097	1,58,673	1,57,412	3,16,085

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3. 4 Population and Sex-Ratio of Town according to 1981 Census

(Provisional)

Sl. No.	City/Town	Class of the Town	Total population 1981			Females per 1000 Males 1981
			Total	Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Pondicherry (City)	I	1,62,697	81,713	80,984	991
2.	Ozhugarai (Except Pillaichavady portion)	II	86,981	44,425	42,556	958
3.	Villianur	VI	1,793	903	890	986
4.	Karaikal	III	43,399	21,270	22,129	1,040
5.	Mahe	V	9,588	4,471	5,117	1,144
6.	Yanam	IV	11,627	5,891	5,736	974
	Total		3,16,085	1,58,673	1,57,412	992

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3. 5 Number of Villages, Towns, Houses, Households and Rural and Urban Population—Commune-wise, 1971

Sl. No	Region/Commune	Occupied residential houses		No. of inhabited villages	Rural population	No. of Towns	Urban Population	Total Population	% of Col. 8 to Col. 9
		No. of houses	No. of households						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<b>I. PONDICHERRY :</b>									
1.	Pondicherry .. .. .	12,778	16,015	—	—	1	90,637	90,637	100.00
2.	Ariankuppam .. .. .	4,741	5,008	20	26,269	—	—	26,269	—
3.	Mudaliarpet .. .. .	6,716	8,543	2	652	1	42,933	43,585	98.50
4.	Ozhukarai .. .. .	10,181	11,335	33	36,410	1	21,375	57,785	36.99
5.	Mannadipet .. .. .	5,847	6,605	40	32,133	—	—	32,133	—
6.	Villianur .. .. .	7,378	7,990	49	39,134	—	—	39,134	—
7.	Bahour .. .. .	5,626	6,066	42	30,312	—	—	30,312	—
8.	Nettapakkam .. .. .	3,764	4,206	27	20,385	—	—	20,385	—
	<b>Total—I</b> .. .. .	<u>57,031</u>	<u>65,768</u>	<u>213</u>	<u>1,85,205</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1,54,945</u>	<u>3,40,240</u>	<u>45.54</u>
<b>II. KARAIKAL :</b>									
1.	Karaikal .. .. .	5,884	6,678	8	10,072	1	26,080	36,152	72.14
2.	Thirunallar .. .. .	4,050	4,296	38	20,445	—	—	20,445	—
3.	Neravy .. .. .	2,278	2,354	13	11,117	—	—	11,117	—
4.	Nedungadu .. .. .	2,187	2,233	33	9,846	—	—	9,846	—
5.	Kottucherry .. .. .	2,181	2,222	15	10,949	—	—	10,949	—
6.	T.R. Pattinam .. .. .	2,294	2,477	10	11,533	—	—	11,533	—
	<b>Total—II</b> .. .. .	<u>18,874</u>	<u>20,260</u>	<u>117</u>	<u>73,962</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>26,080</u>	<u>1,00,042</u>	<u>26.07</u>
<b>III. MAHE :</b>									
	Mahe .. .. .	3,017	3,073	3	14,162	1	8,972	23,134	38.78
<b>IV. YANAM :</b>									
	Yanam .. .. .	1,537	1,791	—	—	1	8,291	8,291	100.00
<b>V. State</b> .. .. .		<b>80,459</b>	<b>90,892</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>2,73,419</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1,98,288</b>	<b>4,71,707</b>	<b>42.04</b>

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3. 6 Area, Population, Sex-Ratio and Density of Population—Commune-wise, 1971

Sl. No.	Region/Commune	Area Sq.Km.	Population			No. of Females per 1,000 males	Density per Sq. Km.
			Males	Females	Total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>I. PONDICHERRY :</b>							
1.	Pondicherry .. .. .	6.2	45,398	45,239	90,637	996	14,619
2.	Ariankuppam .. .. .	24.4	13,350	12,919	26,269	968	1,077
3.	Mudaliarpet .. .. .	13.4	22,200	21,385	43,585	963	3,253
4.	Ozhukarai .. .. .	34.5	29,670	28,115	57,785	948	1,675
5.	Mannadiipet .. .. .	63.6	16,371	15,762	32,133	963	505
6.	Villianur .. .. .	66.2	20,041	19,093	39,134	953	591
7.	Bahour .. .. .	55.1	15,466	14,846	30,312	960	550
8.	Nettapakkam .. .. .	30.3	10,398	9,987	20,385	960	673
	<b>Total—I .. .. .</b>	<b>*290.0</b>	<b>1,72,894</b>	<b>1,67,346</b>	<b>3,40,240</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>1,173</b>
<b>II. KARAIKAL :</b>							
1.	Karaikal .. .. .	19.0	17,826	18,326	36,152	1,028	1,903
2.	Thirunallar .. .. .	42.5	10,070	10,375	20,445	1,030	481
3.	Neravy .. .. .	17.3	5,560	5,557	11,117	999	643
4.	Nedungadu .. .. .	24.0	4,881	4,965	9,846	1,017	410
5.	Kottucherry .. .. .	25.7	5,480	5,469	10,949	998	426
6.	T.R. Pattinam .. .. .	19.3	5,641	5,892	11,533	1,044	598
	<b>Total—II .. .. .</b>	<b>*161.0</b>	<b>49,458</b>	<b>50,584</b>	<b>1,00,042</b>	<b>1,023</b>	<b>621</b>
<b>III. MAHE :</b>							
	Mahe .. .. .	*9.0	10,664	12,470	23,134	1,169	2,570
<b>IV. YANAM :</b>							
	Yanam .. .. .	*20.0	4,096	4,195	8,291	1,024	415
<b>V. State</b>	.. .. .	<b>*480.0</b>	<b>2,37,112</b>	<b>2,34,595</b>	<b>4,71,707</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>983</b>

\* These represent provisional Geographical Area figures supplied by the Surveyor General. Figures for Urban areas are those supplied by the Local Bodies. Rural area figures are derived by subtracting the urban area figures from the total area of 'Areas'.

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3. 7 Literate and Educated Population by Sex in Rural and Urban Areas—Region-wise, 1971

Region/Rural/Urban	Total Population			Literate and Educated Population					
	Males	Females	Total	Males	% of Col. 5 to Col. 2	Females	% of Col. 7 to Col. 3	Persons	% of Col. 9 to Col. 4
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<b>PONDICHERRY</b>									
Rural .. ..	94,516	90,779	1,85,295	45,923	48.59	20,069	22.11	65,992	35.61
Urban .. ..	78,378	76,567	1,54,945	51,666	65.92	35,103	45.85	86,769	56.00
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>1,72,894</b>	<b>1,67,346</b>	<b>3,40,240</b>	<b>97,589</b>	<b>56.44</b>	<b>55,172</b>	<b>32.97</b>	<b>1,52,761</b>	<b>44.90</b>
<b>KARAIKAL</b>									
Rural .. ..	36,779	37,183	73,962	19,637	53.39	10,335	27.79	29,972	40.52
Urban .. ..	12,679	13,401	26,080	8,714	68.73	6,381	47.62	15,095	57.88
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>49,458</b>	<b>50,584</b>	<b>1,00,042</b>	<b>28,351</b>	<b>57.32</b>	<b>16,716</b>	<b>33.05</b>	<b>45,067</b>	<b>45.03</b>
<b>MAHE</b>									
Rural .. ..	6,488	7,674	14,162	4,905	75.60	4,684	61.04	9,589	67.71
Urban .. ..	4,176	4,796	8,972	2,935	70.28	3,065	63.91	6,000	66.87
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>10,664</b>	<b>12,470</b>	<b>23,134</b>	<b>7,840</b>	<b>73.52</b>	<b>7,749</b>	<b>62.14</b>	<b>15,589</b>	<b>67.39</b>
<b>YANAM</b>									
Rural .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban .. ..	4,096	4,195	8,291	2,071	50.56	1,570	37.43	3,641	43.92
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>4,096</b>	<b>4,195</b>	<b>8,291</b>	<b>2,071</b>	<b>50.56</b>	<b>1,570</b>	<b>37.43</b>	<b>3,641</b>	<b>43.92</b>
<b>State</b>									
Rural .. ..	1,37,783	1,35,636	2,73,419	70,465	51.14	35,088	25.87	1,05,553	38.60
Urban .. ..	99,329	98,959	1,98,288	65,386	65.83	46,119	46.60	1,11,505	56.23
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>2,37,112</b>	<b>2,34,595</b>	<b>4,71,707</b>	<b>1,35,851</b>	<b>57.29</b>	<b>81,207</b>	<b>34.62</b>	<b>2,17,058</b>	<b>46.02</b>

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3. 8 Literate and Educated Population by Sex—Commune-wise, 1971

Sl. No.	Region/Commune	Total Population			Literate and Educated Population					
		Males	Females	Persons	Males	% of Col. 6 to Col. 3	Females	% of Col. 8 to Col. 4	Persons	% of Col. 10 to Col. 5
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<b>I. PONDICHERRY :</b>										
1.	Pondicherry	45,398	45,239	90,637	30,512	67.21	22,843	50.49	53,355	58.87
2.	Ariankuppam	13,350	12,919	26,269	6,924	51.87	3,151	24.39	10,075	38.35
3.	Mudaliarpet	22,200	21,385	43,585	14,311	64.46	8,357	39.08	22,668	52.01
4.	Ozhukarai	29,670	28,115	57,785	17,577	59.24	9,252	32.91	26,829	46.43
5.	Mannadipet	16,371	15,762	32,133	7,064	43.15	2,634	16.71	9,698	30.18
6.	Villianur	20,041	19,093	39,134	9,307	46.44	4,004	20.97	13,311	34.01
7.	Bahour	15,466	14,846	30,312	6,887	44.53	2,751	18.53	9,638	31.80
8.	Nettapakkam	10,398	9,987	20,385	5,007	48.15	2,180	21.83	7,187	35.26
	<b>Total—I</b>	<b>1,72,894</b>	<b>1,67,346</b>	<b>3,40,240</b>	<b>97,589</b>	<b>56.44</b>	<b>55,172</b>	<b>32.97</b>	<b>1,52,761</b>	<b>44.90</b>
<b>II. KARAIKAL :</b>										
1.	Karaikal	17,826	18,326	36,152	11,297	63.37	7,537	41.13	18,834	52.10
2.	Thirunallar	10,070	10,375	20,445	5,684	56.44	3,173	30.58	8,857	43.32
3.	Neravy	5,560	5,557	11,117	2,744	49.35	1,207	21.72	3,951	35.54
4.	Nedungadu	4,881	4,965	9,846	2,631	53.90	1,459	29.39	4,090	41.54
5.	Kottucherry	5,480	5,469	10,949	2,743	50.05	1,320	24.14	4,063	37.11
6.	T.R. Pattinam	5,641	5,892	11,533	3,252	57.65	2,020	34.28	5,272	45.71
	<b>Total—II</b>	<b>49,458</b>	<b>50,584</b>	<b>1,00,042</b>	<b>28,351</b>	<b>57.32</b>	<b>16,716</b>	<b>33.05</b>	<b>45,067</b>	<b>45.05</b>
<b>III. MAHE :</b>										
	Mahe	10,664	12,470	23,134	7,840	73.52	7,749	62.14	15,589	67.39
<b>IV. YANAM :</b>										
	Yanam	4,096	4,195	8,291	2,071	50.56	1,570	37.43	3,641	43.92
<b>V. State</b>		<b>2,37,112</b>	<b>2,34,595</b>	<b>4,71,707</b>	<b>1,35,851</b>	<b>57.29</b>	<b>81,207</b>	<b>34.62</b>	<b>2,17,058</b>	<b>46.02</b>

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3. 9 Scheduled Caste Population by Sex in Rural and Urban Areas—Region-wise, 1971

Region/Rural/Urban	Total Population	Scheduled Caste Population			% of Col. 5 to Col. 2
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>PONDICHERRY :</b>					
Rural .. .. .	1,85,295	21,231	20,438	41,669	22.49
Urban .. .. .	1,54,945	6,246	6,059	12,305	7.94
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>3,40,240</b>	<b>27,477</b>	<b>26,497</b>	<b>53,974</b>	<b>15.86</b>
<b>KARAIKAL :</b>					
Rural .. .. .	73,962	8,063	7,871	15,934	21.54
Urban .. .. .	26,080	623	588	1,211	4.64
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>1,00,042</b>	<b>8,686</b>	<b>8,459</b>	<b>17,145</b>	<b>17.14</b>
<b>MAHE :</b>					
Rural .. .. .	14,162	8	5	13	0.09
Urban .. .. .	8,972	7	5	12	0.13
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>23,134</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>0.11</b>
<b>YANAM :</b>					
Rural .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
Urban .. .. .	8,291	893	884	1,777	21.43
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>8,291</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>1,777</b>	<b>21.43</b>
<b>STATE :</b>					
Rural .. .. .	2,73,419	29,302	28,314	57,616	21.07
Urban .. .. .	1,98,288	7,769	7,536	15,305	7.72
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>4,71,707</b>	<b>37,071</b>	<b>35,850</b>	<b>72,921</b>	<b>15.46</b>

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3. 10 Scheduled Caste Population by Sex—Commune-wise, 1971

Sl. No.	Region/Commune						Total Population	Scheduled Caste Population			% of Col. 6 to Col. 3
								Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)						(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. PONDICHERRY :											
1.	Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	..	90,637	3,527	3,378	6,905	7.62
2.	Ariankuppam	..	..	..	..	..	26,269	1,898	1,802	3,700	14.09
3.	Mudaliarpet	..	..	..	..	..	43,585	2,084	2,108	4,192	9.62
4.	Ozhukarai	..	..	..	..	..	57,785	2,998	2,878	5,876	10.17
5.	Mannadipet	..	..	..	..	..	32,133	4,150	4,078	8,228	25.61
6.	Villianur	..	..	..	..	..	39,134	4,682	4,417	9,099	23.25
7.	Bahour	..	..	..	..	..	30,312	5,210	5,043	10,253	33.82
8.	Nettapakkam	..	..	..	..	..	20,385	2,928	2,793	5,721	28.06
	Total—I	..	..	..	..	..	3,40,240	27,477	26,497	53,974	15.86
II. KARAİKAL :											
1.	Karaikal	..	..	..	..	..	36,152	1,504	1,392	2,896	8.01
2.	Thirunallar	..	..	..	..	..	20,445	2,270	2,238	4,508	22.05
3.	Neravy	..	..	..	..	..	11,117	1,272	1,224	2,496	22.45
4.	Nedungadu	..	..	..	..	..	9,846	1,384	1,400	2,784	28.28
5.	Kottucherry	..	..	..	..	..	10,949	1,214	1,188	2,402	21.94
6.	T.R. Pattinam	..	..	..	..	..	11,533	1,042	1,017	2,059	17.85
	Total—II	..	..	..	..	..	1,00,042	8,686	8,459	17,145	17.14
III. MAHE :											
	Mahe	..	..	..	..	..	23,134	15	10	25	0.11
IV. YANAM :											
	Yanam	..	..	..	..	..	8,291	893	884	1,777	21.43
V. STATE											
		..	..	..	..	..	4,71,707	37,071	35,850	72,921	15.46

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3. 11 Institutional and Houseless Population—Commune-wise, 1971

Sl. No.	Region/Commune					Institutional Population			Houseless Population		
						Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
(1)	(2)					(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>I. PONDICHERRY :</b>											
1.	Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	1,095	1,117	2,212	1,072	757	1,829
2.	Ariankuppam	..	..	..	..	78	111	189	14	9	23
3.	Mudaliarpot	..	..	..	..	16	14	30	19	14	33
4.	Ozhukarai	..	..	..	..	551	519	1,070	13	20	33
5.	Mannadipet	..	..	..	..	40	30	70	45	32	77
6.	Villianur	..	..	..	..	86	48	134	47	41	88
7.	Bahour	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	42	33	75
8.	Nettappakkam	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	25	9	34
	<b>Total—I</b>	..	..	..	..	<b>1,868</b>	<b>1,840</b>	<b>3,708</b>	<b>1,277</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>2,192</b>
<b>II. KARAIKAL :</b>											
1.	Karaikal	..	..	..	..	593	654	1,247	226	130	355
2.	Thirunallar	..	..	..	..	112	67	179	106	73	179
3.	Neravy	..	..	..	..	9	15	24	45	36	81
4.	Nedungadu	..	..	..	..	—	71	71	58	56	114
5.	Kottucherry	..	..	..	..	2	4	6	22	20	42
6.	T.R. Pattinam	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	60	20	80
	<b>Total—II</b>	..	..	..	..	<b>716</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>1,527</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>852</b>
<b>III. MAHE :</b>											
	Mahe	..	..	..	..	75	13	88	8	2	10
<b>IV. YANAM :</b>											
	Yanam	..	..	..	..	5	7	12	15	11	26
<b>V. STATE</b>	..	..	..	..	..	<b>2,664</b>	<b>2,671</b>	<b>5,335</b>	<b>1,817</b>	<b>1,263</b>	<b>3,080</b>

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3.12 Distribution of Population by Workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non-Workers and by Sex—Region-wise, 1971

Region/Sex	Total Population	Total Workers	As Cultivators	As Agricultural Labourers	Workers									Non-workers
					In Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, Plantations, Orchards & Allied activities	In Mining and Quarrying	In Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing and repairs	At House-hold Industry	In other than House-hold Industry	In construction	In Trade and Commerce	In Transport, Storage and Communications	In other services	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
<b>I. PONDICHERRY :</b>														
Males ..	1,72,894	84,589	12,891	21,062	4,376	9	1,450	17,659	3,046	8,816	2,693	12,587	88,305	
Females ..	1,67,346	19,951	449	12,716	222	2	282	1,319	206	1,337	20	3,398	1,47,395	
Persons ..	3,40,240	1,04,540	13,340	33,778	4,598	11	1,732	18,978	3,252	10,153	2,713	15,985	2,35,700	
<b>II. KARAIKAL :</b>														
Males ..	49,458	24,572	2,822	8,642	1,592	239	204	2,543	969	3,593	548	3,420	24,886	
Females ..	50,584	4,541	91	2,911	29	3	56	71	71	653	5	651	46,043	
Persons ..	1,00,042	29,113	2,913	11,553	1,621	242	260	2,614	1,040	4,246	553	4,071	70,929	
<b>III. MAHE :</b>														
Males ..	10,664	4,096	116	244	632	12	203	963	122	912	107	785	6,568	
Females ..	12,470	793	9	150	8	—	80	51	7	27	5	456	11,677	
Persons ..	23,134	4,889	125	394	640	12	283	1,014	129	939	112	1,241	18,245	
<b>IV. YANAM :</b>														
Males ..	4,096	2,105	331	444	350	—	111	106	33	210	197	323	1,991	
Females ..	4,195	378	—	106	3	—	139	6	3	44	—	77	3,817	
Persons ..	8,291	2,483	331	550	353	—	250	112	36	254	197	400	5,808	
<b>V. STATE :</b>														
Males ..	2,37,112	1,15,362	16,160	30,392	6,950	260	1,968	21,271	4,170	13,531	3,545	17,115	1,21,750	
Females ..	2,34,595	25,663	549	15,883	262	5	557	1,447	287	2,061	30	4,582	2,08,932	
Persons ..	4,71,707	1,41,025	16,709	46,275	7,212	265	2,525	22,718	4,457	15,592	3,575	21,697	3,30,682	

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3. 13 Distribution of Population by Workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non-Workers in Rural and Urban Areas, 1971

Region/ Rural/ Urban	Workers													Non- workers
	Total Population	Total Workers	As Culti- vators	As Agri- cultural Labourers	In Live- stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, Plan- tations, Orchards & Allied activities	In Mining and Quarrying	In Manufacturing, Processing, Ser- vicing and repairs		In construc- tion	In Trade and Commerce	In Transport, Storage and Com- muni- cations	In other services		
							At House- hold Industr	In other than House- hold Industry						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	

I. PONDICHERRY :													
Rural ..	1,85,295	64,233	12,376	31,278	3,089	7	706	6,283	1,353	3,343	632	5,166	1,21,062
Urban ..	1,54,945	40,307	964	2,500	1,509	4	1,026	12,695	1,899	6,810	2,081	10,819	1,14,638
Total ..	3,40,240	1,04,540	13,340	33,778	4,598	11	1,732	18,978	3,252	10,153	2,713	15,985	2,35,700

II. KARAIKAL :													
Rural ..	73,962	23,054	2,626	11,201	1,518	95	177	1,742	681	2,411	321	2,282	50,908
Urban ..	26,080	6,059	287	352	103	147	83	872	359	1,835	232	1,789	20,021
Total ..	1,00,042	29,113	2,913	11,553	1,621	242	260	2,614	1,040	4,246	553	4,071	70,929

III. MAHE :													
Rural ..	14,162	2,931	118	385	67	6	271	762	59	574	68	611	11,231
Urban ..	8,972	1,958	7	9	573	6	12	252	60	365	44	630	7,014
Total ..	23,134	4,889	125	394	640	12	283	1,014	129	939	112	1,241	18,245

IV. YANAM :													
Rural ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban ..	8,291	2,483	331	550	353	—	250	112	36	254	197	400	5,808
Total ..	8,291	2,483	331	550	353	—	250	112	36	254	197	400	5,808

V. STATE :													
Rural ..	2,73,419	90,218	15,120	42,864	4,674	108	1,154	8,787	2,103	6,328	1,021	8,059	1,83,201
Urban ..	1,98,288	50,807	1,589	3,411	2,538	157	1,371	13,931	2,354	9,264	2,554	13,638	1,47,481
Total ..	4,71,707	1,41,025	16,709	46,275	7,212	265	2,525	22,718	4,457	15,592	3,575	21,697	3,30,682

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3. 14 Percentage Distribution of Population by Workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non-workers and by Sex-Region-wise, 1971

Region/Sex	Total Population	Total Workers	As Cultivators	As Agricultural Labourers	Workers									Non-workers
					In Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, Plantations, Orchards & Allied activities	In Mining and Quarrying	In Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing and repairs		In other construction	In Trade and Commerce	In Transport, Storage and Communications	In other services		
							At Household Industry	In other than Household Industry						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
I. PONDICHERRY :														
Males ..	100.00	48.93	7.46	12.18	2.53	0.01	0.84	10.21	1.76	5.10	1.56	7.28	51.07	
Females ..	100.00	11.92	0.27	7.60	0.13	—	0.17	0.79	0.12	0.80	0.01	2.03	88.08	
Persons ..	100.00	30.73	3.92	9.93	1.35	—	0.51	5.58	0.96	2.98	0.80	4.70	69.27	
II. KARAIKAL :														
Males ..	100.00	49.68	5.71	17.47	3.22	0.48	0.41	5.14	1.96	7.26	1.11	6.91	50.32	
Females ..	100.00	8.98	0.18	5.75	0.06	0.01	0.11	0.14	0.14	1.29	0.01	1.29	91.02	
Persons ..	100.00	29.10	2.91	11.55	1.62	0.24	0.26	2.61	1.04	4.24	0.55	4.07	70.90	
III. MAHE :														
Males ..	100.00	38.41	1.09	2.29	5.93	0.11	1.90	9.03	1.14	8.55	1.00	7.36	61.59	
Females ..	100.00	6.36	0.07	1.20	0.06	—	0.64	0.41	0.06	0.22	0.04	3.66	93.64	
Persons ..	100.00	21.13	0.54	1.70	2.77	0.05	1.22	4.38	0.56	4.06	0.48	5.36	78.87	
IV. YANAM :														
Males ..	100.00	51.39	8.08	10.84	8.54	—	2.71	2.59	0.81	5.13	4.81	7.89	48.61	
Females ..	100.00	9.01	—	2.53	0.07	—	3.31	0.14	0.07	1.05	—	1.84	90.99	
Persons ..	100.00	29.95	3.99	6.63	4.26	—	3.02	1.35	0.43	3.06	2.38	4.82	70.05	
V. STATE :														
Males ..	100.00	48.65	6.81	12.82	2.93	0.11	0.83	8.97	1.76	5.71	1.50	7.22	51.35	
Females ..	100.00	10.94	0.23	6.78	0.11	—	0.24	0.62	0.12	0.88	0.01	1.95	89.06	
Persons ..	100.00	29.90	3.54	9.81	1.53	0.06	0.54	4.82	0.94	3.31	0.76	4.00	70.10	

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3.15 Percentage Distribution of Workers of each Sex into Nine Industrial Categories —Region-wise, 1971

Region/Sex	Workers										
	Total Workers	As Cultivators	As Agricultural Labourers	In Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, Plantations, Orchards & Allied activities	In Mining and Quarrying	In Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing and repairs		In construction	In Trade and Commerce	In Transport, Storage and Communications	In other services
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	At House-hold Industry	In other than House-hold Industry	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<b>I. PONDICHERRY :</b>											
Males	100.00	15.24	24.90	5.17	0.01	1.71	20.88	3.60	10.42	3.18	14.88
Females	100.00	2.25	63.74	1.11	0.01	1.41	6.61	1.03	6.70	0.10	17.03
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>12.76</b>	<b>32.31</b>	<b>4.40</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>18.15</b>	<b>3.11</b>	<b>9.71</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>15.29</b>
<b>II. KARAIKAL :</b>											
Males	100.00	11.48	35.17	6.48	0.97	0.83	10.35	3.94	14.62	2.23	13.92
Females	100.00	2.00	64.10	0.64	0.07	1.23	1.56	1.56	14.38	0.11	14.34
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>10.01</b>	<b>39.68</b>	<b>5.57</b>	<b>0.83</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>8.98</b>	<b>3.57</b>	<b>14.59</b>	<b>1.90</b>	<b>13.98</b>
<b>III. MAHE :</b>											
Males	100.00	2.83	5.96	15.43	0.29	4.96	23.51	2.98	22.27	2.61	19.17
Females	100.00	1.13	18.92	1.01	—	10.09	6.43	0.88	3.40	0.63	57.50
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>8.06</b>	<b>13.09</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>5.79</b>	<b>20.74</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>19.21</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>25.38</b>
<b>IV. YANAM :</b>											
Males	100.00	15.72	21.09	16.63	—	5.27	5.04	1.57	9.98	9.36	15.34
Females	100.00	—	28.04	0.79	—	36.78	1.59	0.79	11.64	—	20.37
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>13.33</b>	<b>22.15</b>	<b>14.22</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10.07</b>	<b>4.51</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>10.23</b>	<b>7.93</b>	<b>16.11</b>
<b>V. STATE :</b>											
Males	100.00	14.01	26.34	6.02	0.23	1.71	18.44	3.61	11.73	3.07	14.84
Females	100.00	2.14	61.89	1.02	0.02	2.17	5.64	1.12	8.03	0.12	17.85
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>11.85</b>	<b>32.81</b>	<b>5.11</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>1.79</b>	<b>16.11</b>	<b>3.16</b>	<b>11.06</b>	<b>2.53</b>	<b>15.39</b>

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3. 16 Distribution of Population by Workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non-Workers—Commune-wise, 1971

Region Commune	Total Population	Total Workers	As Culti- vators	As Agri- cultural Labourers	Workers									Non- workers
					In Live- stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, Plantations, Orchards & Allied activities	In Mining and Quarrying	In Manufacturing, Processing, Ser- vicing and repairs	At House- hold Industry	In other construc- tion than House- hold Industry	In construc- tion	In Trade and Commerce	In Transport, Storage and Com- muni- cations	In other services	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
<b>I. PONDICHERRY :</b>														
1. Pondicherry	90,637	22,352	245	131	1,108	1	555	5,624	955	4,698	1,530	7,505	68,285	
2. Ariankuppam	26,269	8,312	1,000	2,993	1,118	—	50	1,302	225	720	80	824	17,957	
3. Mudaliarpet	43,585	11,884	421	1,451	192	1	124	5,640	476	1,367	435	1,777	31,701	
4. Ozhukarai ..	57,785	17,058	1,304	4,114	821	2	510	4,169	1,220	1,587	340	2,991	40,727	
5. Manaadipet	32,133	12,516	3,232	7,483	106	—	112	300	77	425	64	717	19,617	
6. Villianur ..	39,134	14,316	2,355	8,071	369	7	169	1,257	183	694	187	1,024	24,818	
7. Bahour ..	30,312	10,174	2,747	5,212	646	—	49	446	77	331	43	623	20,138	
8. Nettapakkam	20,385	7,928	2,036	4,323	238	—	163	240	39	331	34	524	12,457	
<b>Total—I</b>	<b>3,40,240</b>	<b>1,04,540</b>	<b>13,340</b>	<b>33,778</b>	<b>4,598</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1,732</b>	<b>18,978</b>	<b>3,252</b>	<b>10,153</b>	<b>2,713</b>	<b>15,985</b>	<b>2,35,700</b>	
<b>II. KARAIKAL :</b>														
1. Karaikal ..	36,153	9,709	411	1,678	767	211	110	1,146	466	2,446	307	2,167	26,443	
2. Thirunallar	20,445	6,245	835	3,439	77	3	86	403	145	513	71	673	14,200	
3. Neravy ..	11,117	3,390	426	1,714	117	9	19	311	169	289	60	276	7,727	
4. Nedungadu..	9,846	3,247	543	1,877	27	1	16	308	61	140	18	256	6,599	
5. Kottucherry	10,949	3,189	350	1,584	442	2	21	202	77	236	41	234	7,760	
6. T.R.Pattinam	11,533	3,333	348	1,261	191	16	8	244	122	622	56	465	8,200	
<b>Total—II</b>	<b>1,00,042</b>	<b>29,113</b>	<b>2,913</b>	<b>11,553</b>	<b>1,621</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>2,614</b>	<b>1,040</b>	<b>4,246</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>4,071</b>	<b>70,929</b>	
<b>III. MAHE :</b>														
Mahe ..	23,134	4,889	125	394	640	12	283	1,014	129	939	112	1,241	18,245	
<b>IV. YANAM :</b>														
Yanam ..	8,291	2,483	331	550	353	—	250	112	36	254	197	400	5,808	
<b>V. STATE ..</b>	<b>4,71,707</b>	<b>1,41,025</b>	<b>16,709</b>	<b>46,275</b>	<b>7,212</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>2,525</b>	<b>22,718</b>	<b>4,457</b>	<b>15,592</b>	<b>3,575</b>	<b>21,697</b>	<b>3,30,682</b>	

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 17 Distribution of Population by Religion by Sex—Region-wise, 1971

Sl. No.	Religion	Pondicherry			Karaikal			Mahe			Yanam			State		
		Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1.	Hindu	1,53,421	1,46,610	3,00,031	38,319	37,815	76,134	7,998	8,910	16,908	3,820	3,900	7,720	2,03,558	1,97,235	4,00,793
2.	Christians	14,493	15,801	30,294	5,019	5,263	10,282	252	298	550	88	82	170	19,852	21,444	41,296
3.	Muslims	4,766	4,758	9,524	6,086	7,477	13,563	2,400	3,255	5,655	188	213	401	13,440	15,703	29,143
4.	Jains	117	120	237	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	117	120	237
5.	Sikhs	5	3	8	23	20	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	23	51
6.	Budhists	15	6	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	6	21
7.	Other Religions and Persuasions	43	23	66	11	9	20	14	7	21	—	—	—	68	39	107
8.	Religion not stated	34	25	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	25	59
<b>Total</b>	..	<b>1,72,894</b>	<b>1,67,346</b>	<b>3,40,240</b>	<b>49,458</b>	<b>50,584</b>	<b>1,00,042</b>	<b>10,664</b>	<b>12,470</b>	<b>23,134</b>	<b>4,096</b>	<b>4,195</b>	<b>8,291</b>	<b>2,37,112</b>	<b>2,34,595</b>	<b>4,71,707</b>

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 4. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 18 Distribution of Population by Religion in Rural and Urban Area—Region-wise, 1971

Sl. No.	Religion	Pondicherry			Karaikal			Mahe			Yanam			State		
		Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1.	Hindus	1,74,965	1,25,066	3,00,031	61,885	14,249	76,134	10,855	6,053	16,908	—	7,720	7,720	2,47,705	1,53,088	4,00,793
2.	Christians	6,750	23,544	30,294	6,215	4,067	10,282	27	523	550	—	170	170	12,992	28,304	41,296
3.	Muslims	3,568	5,956	9,524	5,830	7,733	13,563	3,278	2,377	5,655	—	401	401	12,676	16,467	29,143
4.	Jains	4	233	237	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	233	237
5.	Sikhs	—	8	8	13	30	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	38	51
6.	Budhists	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	21
7.	Other Religions and Persuasions	8	58	66	19	1	20	2	19	21	—	—	—	29	78	107
8.	Religion not stated	—	59	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	59
Total ..		1,85,295	1,54,945	3,40,240	73,962	26,080	1,00,042	14,162	8,972	23,134	—	8,291	8,291	2,73,419	1,98,288	4,71,707

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3.19 REGION WISE ESTIMATED POPULATION FROM 1961 to 1981  
(As on 1st March)

YEAR	PONDICHERRY UNION TERRITORY	PONDICHERRY	KARAIKAL	MAHE	YANAM
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1961	3,69,079	2,58,561	84,001	19,485	7,032
1962	3,76,477	2,64,715	84,958	19,700	7,104
1963	3,84,405	2,71,227	86,045	19,946	7,187
1964	3,92,865	2,78,108	87,258	20,219	7,280
1965	4,01,915	2,85,399	88,606	20,525	7,385
1966	4,11,574	2,93,119	90,091	20,863	7,501
1967	4,21,873	3,01,296	91,715	21,233	7,629
1968	4,32,840	3,09,951	93,484	21,636	7,769
1969	4,44,505	3,19,110	95,400	22,074	7,921
1970	4,56,900	3,28,801	97,467	22,546	8,086
1971	4,71,707	3,40,240	1,00,042	23,134	8,291
1972	4,82,568	3,48,074	1,02,345	23,667	8,482
1973	4,94,706	3,56,829	1,10,270	24,262	8,695
1974	5,07,156	3,65,809	1,07,560	24,873	8,914
1975	5,19,932	3,75,024	1,10,270	25,499	9,139
1976	5,33,045	3,34,483	1,13,051	26,142	9,369
1977	5,46,510	3,94,195	1,15,906	26,803	9,606
1978	5,60,340	4,04,170	1,18,840	27,481	9,849
1979	5,74,552	4,14,421	1,21,054	28,178	10,099
1980	5,89,160	4,24,958	1,24,952	28,894	10,356
1981 *	6,04,182	4,44,188	1,19,966	28,401	11,627

\* Provisional

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

#### 4. AGRICULTURE

Figures given in this section relate to land utilisation, area irrigated by different sources, crop acreage and agricultural production for the years 1975-76 to 1979-80 July to June. For the year 1979-80, Regionwise data have been given. Data in respect of all the regions of this territory have collected by the Field Staff of this Bureau by the method of complete enumeration under the Scheme "Collection of Agricultural Statistics". Statistics relating to the agricultural machinery and implements and agricultural wages are also included in this section.

TABLE 4.1 : This table is devoted to land utilisation statistics, generally, the standard definitions of the categories of land adopted in this table are those recommended by the Ministry of Food and Agriculture, Directorate of Economics and Statistics, New Delhi.

TABLE 4.2 : Shows data relating to net area under irrigation according to sources of irrigation, area irrigated more than once during the year being counted once only. Area irrigated by spring channels, ponds etc. are included under "Other Sources".

TABLE 4.3 : This table gives data regarding area under irrigation according to crop-wise distribution. Irrigated area sown with crop more than once during the year is counted as separate area for each crop.

TABLE 4.4 : This table furnishes information regarding area under all crops. Total area under crops irrigated and unirrigated is included in this table.

TABLE 4.5 : Gives data relating to the production of principal crops in this State. Production of each crop for each region for the years 1975-76 to 1979-80 has been worked out on the basis of yield rates furnished by the Agriculture Department, Pondicherry. In respect of Paddy for Pondicherry and Karaikal regions yield rate based upon the crop estimation survey has been adopted for computing the production of rice.

TABLE 4.6 : This table furnishes information relating to number of agricultural machinery and implements in Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam. The figures are according to the Livestock Census 1977.

TABLE 4.7 : Information regarding the average daily wage rates paid to agricultural skilled labourers at Thirukkanur in Pondicherry region for the years 1972-73 to 1979-80 is presented in this table.

## 4. AGRICULTURE

## 4. 1 Classification of Area

(In Hectares)

Sl. No.	Description	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1979-80			
							Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Total area according to village papers ..	46,822	46,822	46,822	46,822	46,822	29,377	14,920	841	1,684
2.	Forest .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Land not available for cultivation :									
	(a) Land put to Non-Agricultural uses ..	10,988	11,039	11,023	11,030	11,158	7,962	2,400	100	696
	(b) Barren and uncultivable land ..	35	35	77	69	66	65	—	1	—
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>11,023</b>	<b>11,074</b>	<b>11,100</b>	<b>11,099</b>	<b>11,224</b>	<b>8,027</b>	<b>2,400</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>696</b>
4.	Other uncultivated land excluding fallows :									
	(a) Permanent pastures and other grazing lands ..	81	75	79	74	73	—	73	—	—
	(b) Land under miscellaneous tree crops and groves not included in the net area sown ..	1,745	1,426	1,543	1,829	2,009	1,517	487	3	2
	(c) Culturable waste .. .. .	1,203	1,211	1,240	1,460	1,458	742	548	4	164
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>3,029</b>	<b>2,712</b>	<b>2,862</b>	<b>3,363</b>	<b>3,540</b>	<b>2,259</b>	<b>1,108</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>166</b>
5.	Fallow Land :									
	(a) Fallow land other than current fallows ..	108	104	325	220	290	215	74	1	—
	(b) Current fallows .. .. .	1,488	2,592	1,279	1,365	1,481	1,272	168	1	40
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>1,596</b>	<b>2,696</b>	<b>1,604</b>	<b>1,585</b>	<b>1,771</b>	<b>1,487</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>40</b>
6.	Net area sown .. .. .	31,174	30,840	31,256	30,775	30,287	17,604	11,170	731	782
7.	Area sown more than once .. ..	22,303	19,005	21,798	21,129	20,981	12,199	8,326	82	374
8.	Total cropped area .. .. .	53,477	49,845	53,054	51,904	51,268	29,803	19,496	813	1,156

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 4. AGRICULTURE

## 4. 2 Area under Irrigation by Source

(In Hectares)

Sl. No.	Sources	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1979-80			
							Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Canals	.. 10,886	10,724	10,889	11,017	11,033	30	10,500	—	503
2.	Tanks	.. 2,954	4,498	4,902	5,168	5,191	5,191	—	—	—
3.	Tube wells	.. 11,831	10,376	10,594	10,280	10,067	10,061	6	—	—
4.	Ordinary wells	.. —	—	3	2	1	—	1	—	—
5.	Other Sources(*)	.. 245	207	189	181	199	43	56	91	9
6.	Total area irrigated (Net)	.. 25,916	25,805	26,577	26,648	26,491	15,325	10,563	91	512
7.	Area irrigated more than once	14,251	12,054	14,365	13,049	13,989	10,750	2,957	73	209
8.	Gross area irrigated	.. 40,167	37,859	40,942	39,697	40,480	26,075	13,520	164	721

\* Spring channels, ponds etc. are included in other sources.

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics. Pondicherry.

## 4. AGRICULTURE

## 4. 3 Area under Crops Irrigated

(In Hectares)

Crops	(1)	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1979-80				(10)	
							Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam		
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)			
<b>I. FOOD CROPS :</b>												
<b>Cereals</b>												
Paddy I Crop .. .. .		6,544	4,707	6,018	4,838	5,654	2,119	2,972	70	493		
Paddy II Crop .. .. .		20,365	19,193	19,842	19,627	20,146	9,423	10,444	70	209		
Paddy III Crop .. .. .		4,174	5,473	4,872	4,301	4,786	4,782	4	—	—		
Total Paddy .. .. .		31,083	29,373	30,732	28,766	30,586	16,324	13,420	140	702		
Ragi .. .. .		2,780	2,073	1,826	1,581	1,482	1,482	—	—	—		
Varagu .. .. .		1	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—		
Other Millets .. .. .		382	586	632	1,474	1,200	1,198	2	—	—		
<b>Total Cereals .. .. .</b>		<b>34,246</b>	<b>32,034</b>	<b>33,191</b>	<b>31,822</b>	<b>33,268</b>	<b>19,004</b>	<b>13,422</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>702</b>		
<b>Pulses :</b>												
Redgram .. .. .		—	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—		
Greengram .. .. .		—	3	4	7	8	8	—	—	—		
Blackgram .. .. .		17	31	84	204	349	349	—	—	—		
Horsegram .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other pulses' .. .. .		—	—	4	10	8	8	—	—	—		
<b>Total Pulses .. .. .</b>		<b>17</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>		
<b>Total Food Grains .. .. .</b>		<b>34,263</b>	<b>32,068</b>	<b>33,283</b>	<b>32,045</b>	<b>33,634</b>	<b>19,370</b>	<b>13,422</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>702</b>		
<b>OTHER FOOD CROPS :</b>												
Chillies .. .. .		107	90	113	150	123	101	22	—	—		
Sugarcane .. .. .		1,531	2,067	2,082	1,979	1,836	1,836	—	—	—		
Plantain .. .. .		109	111	148	194	213	168	18	10	17		
Tapioca .. .. .		542	593	926	521	611	587	12	12	—		
Onion .. .. .		13	3	13	10	18	18	—	—	—		
Miscellaneous Food Crops .. .. .		686	533	353	609	436	397	35	2	2		
<b>Total Food Crops .. .. .</b>		<b>37,251</b>	<b>35,465</b>	<b>36,918</b>	<b>35,508</b>	<b>36,871</b>	<b>22,477</b>	<b>13,509</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>721</b>		
<b>II. NON-FOOD CROPS :</b>												
Cotton .. .. .		659	642	1,492	1,486	1,286	1,284	2	—	—		
Groundnut .. .. .		2,104	1,348	2,087	2,290	1,970	1,964	6	—	—		
Gingelly .. .. .		65	310	347	331	269	267	2	—	—		
Other Non-Food Crops .. .. .		88	94	98	82	84	83	1	—	—		
<b>Total Non-Food Crops .. .. .</b>		<b>2,916</b>	<b>2,394</b>	<b>4,024</b>	<b>4,189</b>	<b>3,609</b>	<b>3,598</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>		
<b>Grand Total (Food and Non-Food Crops)—</b>		<b>40,167</b>	<b>37,859</b>	<b>40,942</b>	<b>39,697</b>	<b>40,480</b>	<b>26,075</b>	<b>13,520</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>721</b>		

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 4. AGRICULTURE

## 4. 4 Area under All Crops

(In Hectares)

Crops	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1979-80			
						Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<b>I. FOOD CROPS :</b>									
Cereals :									
Paddy I Crop	6,544	4,708	6,059	4,873	5,683	2,119	2,972	70	522
Paddy II Crop	20,369	19,207	19,865	19,669	20,166	9,441	10,446	70	209
Paddy III Crop	4,177	5,473	4,873	4,303	4,786	4,782	4	—	—
Total Paddy	31,090	29,388	30,797	28,845	30,635	16,342	13,422	140	731
Ragi	2,976	2,168	1,899	1,621	1,514	1,514	—	—	—
Cumbu	1,678	1,714	1,276	2,024	1,357	1,357	—	—	—
Cholam	308	317	195	90	14	11	2	—	1
Varagu	167	146	111	98	42	42	—	—	—
Other Millets	286	225	173	142	100	100	—	—	—
<b>Total Cereals</b>	<b>36,505</b>	<b>33,958</b>	<b>34,451</b>	<b>32,820</b>	<b>33,662</b>	<b>19,366</b>	<b>13,424</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>732</b>
Pulses :									
Redgram	54	4	4	23	10	4	—	—	6
Greengram	1,550	1,241	1,728	1,654	1,878	222	1,597	—	59
Blackgram	3,265	2,978	3,833	4,258	4,206	742	3,382	9	73
Horsegram	11	34	27	40	17	17	—	—	—
Other Pulses	104	134	80	150	163	158	5	—	—
Total Pulses	4,984	4,391	5,672	6,125	6,274	1,143	4,984	9	138
<b>Total Food grains</b>	<b>41,489</b>	<b>38,349</b>	<b>40,123</b>	<b>38,945</b>	<b>39,936</b>	<b>20,509</b>	<b>18,408</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>870</b>

## 4. AGRICULTURE

## 4. 4. Area under all crops

(In Hectars)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)		
<b>Other Food Crops :</b>									
Chillies .. .. .	152	111	147	165	157	102	22	—	33
Black pepper .. .. .	13	12	12	14	12	—	—	12	—
Tamarind .. .. .	72	76	75	74	73	57	16	—	—
Coriander .. .. .	43	37	42	17	21	3	—	—	18
Betel nuts .. .. .	69	67	69	70	69	—	—	69	—
Sugarcane .. .. .	1,531	2,067	2,082	1,979	1,836	1,836	—	—	—
Plantain .. .. .	109	111	148	194	213	168	18	10	17
Mangoes .. .. .	284	274	276	275	265	210	47	7	1
Cashewnuts .. .. .	320	322	329	343	364	351	2	11	—
Onion .. .. .	21	4	13	10	18	18	—	—	—
Tapioca .. .. .	651	687	986	542	650	623	15	12	—
Miscellaneous food crops .. .. .	964	794	598	852	637	534	93	6	4
<b>Total Food Crops .. .. .</b>	<b>45,718</b>	<b>42,911</b>	<b>44,900</b>	<b>43,480</b>	<b>44,251</b>	<b>24,411</b>	<b>18,621</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>943</b>
<b>II. NON-FOOD CROPS :</b>									
Cotton .. .. .	940	708	1,553	1,518	1,293	1,291	2	—	—
Groundnut .. .. .	3,070	1,982	2,926	3,058	2,676	2,392	225	—	59
Coconut .. .. .	1,630	1,633	1,625	1,592	1,586	699	251	537	99
Gingelly .. .. .	515	996	637	731	580	512	18	—	50
Other oil seeds .. .. .	13	26	10	8	5	3	—	—	2
Betelvines .. .. .	66	71	71	58	59	59	—	—	—
Other Non-Food Crops .. .. .	1,525	1,518	1,332	1,459	818	436	379	—	3
<b>Total Non-Food Crops .. .. .</b>	<b>7,759</b>	<b>6,934</b>	<b>8,154</b>	<b>8,424</b>	<b>7,017</b>	<b>5,392</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>213</b>
<b>Grand Total (Food and Non-Food Crops)</b>	<b>53,477</b>	<b>49,845</b>	<b>53,054</b>	<b>51,904</b>	<b>51,268</b>	<b>29,803</b>	<b>19,496</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>1,156</b>

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 4. AGRICULTURE

## 4. 5 Agricultural Production

(In Metric Tonnes)

Crops	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1979-80			
						Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<b>FOOD CROPS :</b>									
<b>Cereals :</b>									
Rice I Crop .. .. .	15,473	10,739	12,848	10,354	12,975	5,543	6,271	117	1,044
Rice II Crop .. .. .	41,891	43,965	39,152	38,853	47,789	28,852	18,249	131	557
Rice III Crop .. .. .	11,374	15,782	10,975	9,695	13,491	13,481	10	—	—
Total Rice .. .. .	68,738	70,486	62,975	58,902	74,255	47,876	24,530	248	1,601
Ragi .. .. .	6,242	4,872	4,362	3,725	4,693	4,693	—	—	—
Cumbu .. .. .	4,178	3,923	3,828	6,072	5,360	5,360	—	—	—
Cholam .. .. .	774	1,085	632	285	17	15	1	—	1
Varagu .. .. .	117	102	83	74	32	32	—	—	—
Other Millets .. .. .	194	146	112	92	68	68	—	—	—
<b>Total Cereals .. .. .</b>	<b>80,243</b>	<b>80,614</b>	<b>71,992</b>	<b>69,150</b>	<b>84,425</b>	<b>58,044</b>	<b>24,531</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>1,602</b>
<b>Pulses :</b>									
Redgram .. .. .	50	4	2	27	6	3	—	—	—
Greengram .. .. .	783	651	960	758	946	200	719	—	27
Blackgram .. .. .	1,547	1,576	2,206	2,468	2,473	742	1,691	3	37
Horsegram .. .. .	2	7	12	20	8	8	—	—	—
Total Pulses .. .. .	2,382	2,238	3,180	3,273	3,433	953	2,410	3	67
<b>Total Food Grains .. .. .</b>	<b>82,625</b>	<b>82,852</b>	<b>75,172</b>	<b>72,423</b>	<b>87,858</b>	<b>58,997</b>	<b>26,941</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>1,669</b>
<b>Other Food Crops :</b>									
Chillies .. .. .	334	184	232	242	236	173	37	—	26
Black pepper .. .. .	4	4	7	6	5	—	—	5	—
Tamarind .. .. .	134	142	157	256	174	143	31	—	—
Coriander .. .. .	45	31	20	13	9	—	—	—	9
Betelnuts .. .. .	10,350*	10,050*	6,900*	9,800*	7	—	—	7	—
Sugarcane .. .. .	89,751	1,79,676	1,58,205	1,76,131	1,21,966	1,21,966	—	—	—
Tapioca .. .. .	11,676	13,421	17,531	9,572	11,874	11,526	150	198	—
Onion .. .. .	95	46	182	140	252	252	—	—	—
<b>Non-Food Crops :</b>									
Cotton .. .. .	1,333	1,416	2,323	2,277	2,326	2,324	2	—	—
Groundnut .. .. .	5,684	3,749	3,124	3,555	3,235	3,009	155	—	71
Gingelly .. .. .	372	586	234	369	293	268	5	—	20
<b>Total Non-Food Crops .. .. .</b>	<b>7,389</b>	<b>5,751</b>	<b>5,681</b>	<b>6,201</b>	<b>5,854</b>	<b>5,601</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>91</b>

\* in '000' nuts.

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 4. 6 Agricultural Machinery and Implements-Livestock Census—1977

Sl. No.	Item	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>I. PLOUGH :</b>						
(i)	Wooden	10,176	4,953	10	315	15,454
(ii)	Iron	1,475	7	5	—	1,487
	<b>Total</b>	<b>11,651</b>	<b>4,960</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>16,941</b>
2.	Carts*	2,115	1,431	—	80	3,626
3.	Oil Engine with pumps*	209	132	2	12	355
4.	Electric pumps*	4,319	96	—	—	4,415
5.	Persian wheel	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Tractors*					
(i)	Government	44	2	—	—	46
(ii)	Private	170	26	—	5	201
	<b>Total</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>247</b>
7.	Ghains :					
(i)	Five Kgs. and over	2	3	—	—	5
(ii)	Less than five Kgs.	—	—	—	—	—
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>

\* Used for Agriculture purpose only.

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 4. AGRICULTURE

## 4. 7 Daily wage rates for agricultural skilled labourers at Thirukkanur (Pondicherry Region)

(In Rupees)

Category of Labour	July to June										1980-81			
	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	July to September	October to December	January to March	April to June	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Ploughmen :														
Men ..	3.81	3.50	5.73	5.30	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	6.63	6.33	6.41	7.00	6.78	
Sowers and Transplanters :														
Men ..	3.49	3.93	—	—	4.26	—	—	—	5.75	—	—	5.75	—	
Women	1.63	1.50	2.13	2.00	2.13	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.69	2.50	2.50	2.83	2.92	
Weeders :														
Men ..	3.17	3.56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Women	1.34	1.47	1.90	1.90	1.93	1.52	1.52	1.52	2.23	2.04	2.00	2.04	2.50	
Reapers and Harvesters :														
Men ..	3.75	4.08	5.62	4.44	3.65	4.16	4.20	4.20	6.37	5.50	—	7.25	6.37	
Women	2.96	3.63	5.62	4.40	3.65	4.14	4.20	4.20	5.87	5.50	—	7.25	4.87	
Herdsmen														
Women	0.96	1.40	1.71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Child ..	0.96	1.40	1.63	1.27	1.36	1.34	1.33	1.33	1.82	1.64	1.65	1.92	2.07	
Other Agricultural Labourers :														
Men ..	4.10	3.87	4.87	5.20	3.49	5.12	5.18	5.18	6.58	6.75	6.42	6.72	6.42	
Women	2.18	1.59	1.93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Skilled Labour :														
Carpenters	7.54	8.69	9.96	7.63	7.95	9.00	9.66	9.66	11.48	11.33	11.50	11.50	11.58	
Blacksmiths	6.83	6.20	6.38	6.42	7.25	6.45	6.75	6.75	8.13	8.17	8.00	8.33	8.00	

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

The statistics of livestock and poultry, veterinary institutions, livestock mortality by causes, marine and inland fish production are included in this section.

TABLE 5.1 : This table presents the statistics of livestock and poultry population of this Union territory by Regions. It gives detailed information about the number of livestock and poultry in each category according to the Quinquennial Livestock Census, 1977.

TABLE 5.2 : This table information regarding the number of fishing crafts and tackles according to the Quinquennial Livestock Census, 1977.

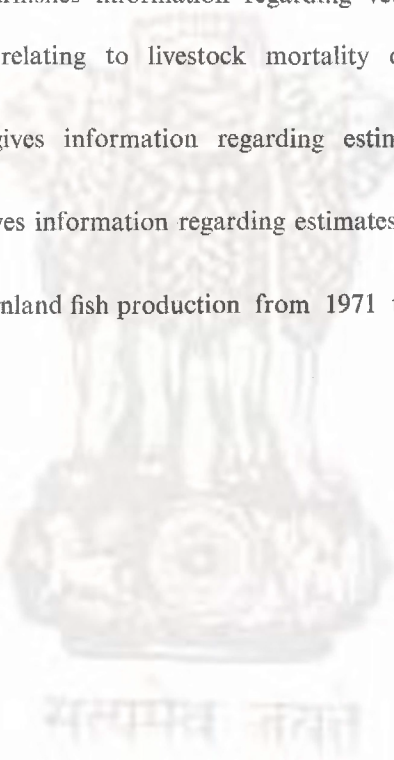
TABLE 5.3 : This table furnishes information regarding veterinary aid available in this Territory.

TABLE 5.4 : Information relating to livestock mortality due to contagious and other diseases from 1975-76 to 1979-80.

TABLE 5.5 : This table gives information regarding estimates of marine fish production from 1971 to 1980.

TABLE 5.5 : This table gives information regarding estimates of marine fish production from 1971 to 1980.

TABLE 5.6 : Estimates of inland fish production from 1971 to 1981 are included in this table.



## 5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

## 5. 1 Number of Livestock and Poultry-Livestock Census 1977

Sl. No.	Particulars	Region/State				
		Pondicherry (3)	Karaikal (4)	Mahe (5)	Yanam (6)	Total (7)
(1)	(2)					
I. CATTLE :						
A. Males over 3 years :						
(i)	Used for breeding only .. .. .	124	33	—	—	157
(ii)	Used for both breeding and work .. .. .	107	16	—	—	123
(iii)	Used for work only					
(a)	Castrated .. .. .	12,063	7,595	14	522	20,194
(b)	Uncastrated .. .. .	841	132	2	29	1,004
	Total —(iii) .. .. .	12,904	7,727	16	551	21,198
(iv)	Not in use for breeding or work .. .. .	311	22	—	4	337
	Total—(A) .. .. .	13,446	7,798	16	555	21,815
B. Females over 3 years :						
(i)	Breeding cows :					
(a)	In milk on 15th July 1977 .. .. .	13,418	3,145	283	191	17,037
(b)	Dry .. .. .	12,550	3,864	190	225	16,829
(c)*	Not calved even once .. .. .	1,678	539	158	43	2,418
	Total—(i) .. .. .	27,646	7,548	631	459	36,284
(ii)	Used for work only .. .. .	473	10	—	—	483
(iii)	Not in use for breeding or work .. .. .	401	32	2	—	435
	Total—(B) .. .. .	28,520	7,590	633	459	37,202
C. Youngstock :						
(i)	Under one year :					
(a)	Males .. .. .	5,354	1,575	135	65	7,129
(b)	Females .. .. .	7,935	1,889	188	73	10,085
	Total—(i) .. .. .	13,289	3,464	323	138	17,214
(ii)	1 to 3 years :					
(a)	Males .. .. .	4,077	1,261	13	81	5,432
(b)	Females .. .. .	7,428	2,125	260	124	9,937
	Total—(ii) .. .. .	11,505	3,386	273	205	15,369

## 5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 1 Number of Livestock and Poultry—Livestock Census, 1977—*contd*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(iii)	Total 3 years under:					
(a)	Males .. .. .	9,431	2,836	148	146	12,561
(b)	Females .. .. .	15,363	4,014	448	197	20,022
	Total—(iii) .. .. .	24,794	6,850	596	343	32,583
D.	Cattle :					
(a)	Males .. .. .	22,877	10,634	164	701	34,376
(b)	Females .. .. .	43,883	11,604	1,081	656	57,224
	Total—(D) .. .. .	66,760	22,238	1,245	1,357	91,600
II.	BUFFALOES :					
A.	Males over 3 years :					
(i)	Used for breeding only .. .. .	16	3	—	—	19
(ii)	Used for both breeding and work .. .. .	1	7	—	—	8
(iii)	Used for work only :					
(a)	Castrated .. .. .	139	401	—	49	589
(b)	Uncastrated .. .. .	16	18	—	9	43
	Total—(iii) .. .. .	155	419	—	58	632
(iv)	Not in use for breeding or work .. .. .	5	7	—	—	12
	Total—(A) .. .. .	177	436	—	58	671
B.	Females over 3 years :					
(i)	Breeding :					
(a)	In milk on 15th July 1977 .. .. .	1,450	945	4	139	2,538
(b)	Dry .. .. .	1,820	1,208	—	163	3,191
(c)	Not calved even once .. .. .	135	125	—	15	275
	Total—(i) .. .. .	3,405	2,278	4	317	6,004
(ii)	Used for work only .. .. .	5	22	—	2	29
(iii)	Not in use for breeding or work .. .. .	11	18	—	—	29
	Total—(B) .. .. .	3,421	2,318	4	319	6,062
C.	Young Stock :					
(i)	Under one year :					
(a)	Males .. .. .	365	321	2	43	731
(b)	Females .. .. .	700	472	—	45	1,217
	Total—(i) .. .. .	1,065	793	2	88	1,948

## 5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

## 5.1 Number of Livestock and Poultry Livestock-Census, 1977—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(ii) 1 to 3 years						
(a) Males .. .. .	150	201	1	27	379	
(b) Females .. .. .	443	441	—	42	926	
Total—(ii) .. .. .	593	642	1	69	1,305	
(iii) Total 3 years and under						
(a) Males .. .. .	515	522	3	70	1,110	
(b) Females .. .. .	1,143	913	—	87	2,143	
Total—(iii) .. .. .	1,658	1,435	3	157	3,253	
D) Total Buffaloes :						
(a) Males .. .. .	692	958	3	128	1,781	
(b) Females .. .. .	4,564	3,231	4	406	8,205	
Total—(D) .. .. .	5,256	4,189	7	534	9,986	
III. TOTAL BOVINE :						
(a) Males .. .. .	23,569	11,592	167	829	36,157	
(b) Females .. .. .	48,447	14,835	1,085	1,062	65,429	
Total—(iii) .. .. .	72,016	26,427	1,252	1,891	1,01,586	
IV. SHEEP :						
(a) Upto one year .. .. .	1,387	52	—	10	1,449	
(b) Over one year						
Males .. .. .	591	42	—	4	637	
Females .. .. .	2,247	197	—	73	2,517	
Total—(b) .. .. .	2,838	239	—	77	3,154	
Total—(IV) .. .. .	4,225	291	—	87	4,603	
V. GOATS :						
(a) Upto one year .. .. .	5,662	5,748	689	96	12,195	
(b) Over one year						
Males .. .. .	1,895	758	8	14	2,675	
Females .. .. .	14,431	9,017	689	251	24,388	
Total (b) .. .. .	16,326	9,775	697	265	27,063	
Total—(V) .. .. .	21,988	15,523	1,386	361	39,258	
VI. HORSES AND PONIES :						
(a) Over 3 years :						
Males .. .. .	6	1	—	—	7	
Females .. .. .	10	13	—	1	24	
Total—(a) .. .. .	16	14	—	1	31	

## 5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

## 5. 1 Number of Livestock and Poultry-Livestock Census, 1977—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(b) Young stock (3 years and under)						
Males	.. .. .	..	—	—	6	6
Females	.. .. .	..	2	3	—	5
Total—(b)	.. .. .	..	2	3	6	11
Total Horses and Ponies :						
Males	.. .. .	..	5	1	6	12
Females	.. .. .	..	13	16	1	30
Total—(VI)	.. .. .	..	18	17	7	42
VII. MULES	.. .. .	..	—	—	—	—
VIII. DONKEYS :						
Males	.. .. .	..	90	7	—	97
Females	.. .. .	..	155	10	—	165
Total—(VIII)	.. .. .	..	245	17	—	262
IX. CAMELS :	.. .. .	..	—	—	—	—
X. PIGS	.. .. .	..	2,123	158	1	2,362
XI. Total Livestock	.. .. .	..	1,00,615	42,433	2,639	1,48,113
XII. FOWLS :						
(a) Cocks	.. .. .	..	10,994	4,232	506	16,009
(b) Hens	.. .. .	..	58,284	26,366	3,484	89,509
(c) Chickens :	.. .. .	..	24,823	5,249	377	31,349
Total—(XII)	.. .. .	..	94,101	35,847	4,367	1,36,867
Desi	.. .. .	..	80,889	33,720	3,268	1,20,342
Improved	.. .. .	..	13,212	2,127	1,099	16,525
XIII. DUCKS :						
(a) Ducks	.. .. .	..	7,413	844	62	8,479
(b) Drakes	.. .. .	..	1,119	437	21	1,642
(c) Ducklings	.. .. .	..	183	40	15	280
Total—(XIII)	.. .. .	..	8,715	1,321	98	10,401
XIV. Other Poultry	.. .. .	..	599	141	21	961
XV. Total Poultry	.. .. .	..	1,03,415	37,309	4,486	1,48,229

## 5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

## 5. 2 Number of Fishing crafts and tackles—Livestock Census, 1977 (Contd.)

Sl. No.	Items	Pondicherry Karaikal		Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>I. FISHING CRAFTS :</b>						
<b>(a) Mechanised Boats :</b>						
1. Gill Netters	.. .. .	66	14	—	—	80
2. Trawlers	.. .. .	62	31	2	—	95
3. Liners	.. .. .	—	2	—	—	2
4. Others	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	.. .. .	<b>128</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>177</b>
<b>(b) Non-Mechanised Crafts :</b>						
1. Plank built boats	.. .. .	19	2	—	150	171
2. Dugout canoes	.. .. .	28	—	55	15	98
3. Catamarans	.. .. .	1,045	515	—	—	1,560
4. Others	.. .. .	398	—	28	—	426
<b>Total</b>	.. .. .	<b>1,490</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>2,255</b>
<b>II. FISHING TACKLES :</b>						
1. Drag Nets	.. .. .	630	85	30	206	951
2. Gill Nets	.. .. .	1,503	719	62	1,327	3,611
3. Trawl Nets	.. .. .	521	90	3	22	636
4. Cast Nets	.. .. .	1,502	71	22	105	1,700
5. Traps	.. .. .	44	1	—	2	47
6. Shore Seines	.. .. .	150	5	—	48	203
7. Others	.. .. .	437	25	14½	51	527½
<b>Total</b>	.. .. .	<b>4,787</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>131½</b>	<b>1,761</b>	<b>7,675½</b>

Source: Bureau of economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 5.3 Veterinary Aid

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	1978-79										1979-80		
			1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1.	Veterinary Hospital ..	No.	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
2.	Veterinary Dispensaries ..	"	8	8	11	11	11	6	3	1	1	6	3	1	1
3.	Mobile Veterinary Dispensaries ..	"	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
4.	Veterinary Surgeons ..	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Veterinary Assistant Surgeons ..	"	17	17	16	16	20	9	5	1	1	12	6	1	1
6.	Veterinary Compounders ..	"	4	4	2	4	4	—	3	—	1	—	3	—	1
7.	Livestock Assistant Grade I ..	"	3	3	2	4	4	3	—	1	—	3	—	1	—
8.	Livestock Assistant Grade II ..	"	38	40	45	42	52	30	9	1	2	39	10	1	2
9.	Village Scheme :														
	(i) Centres ..	"	3	3	3	3	3	2	1	—	—	2	1	—	—
	(ii) Units ..	"	30	34	35	37	42	30	7	—	—	31	9	1	1
	(iii) Artificial Insemination Centres ..	"	8	7	7	7	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
10.	Inoculation performed ..	"	1,19,407	88,978	1,31,011	79,196	1,03,359	52,486	22,527	402	3,781	73,834	25,698	713	3,114
11.	Castrations performed ..	"	3,480	2,733	2,265	2,211	2,072	1,193	957	—	61	988	967	12	105
12.	Cases treated :														
	(i) Contagious diseases ..	"	5,884	5,564	10,550	1,609	1,042	739	628	—	242	832	113	—	97
	(ii) Non-contagious diseases ..	"	1,11,294	1,68,842	1,76,406	1,80,888	1,84,297	1,29,759	34,172	10,603	6,354	1,30,272	39,902	8,371	5,752
	Total ..	"	1,17,178	1,74,406	1,86,956	1,82,417	1,85,339	1,30,498	34,800	10,603	6,596	1,31,104	40,015	8,371	5,849

Source : Animal Husbandry Department, Pondicherry.

# 5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

## 5. 4 Livestock Mortality Due to Contagious and other Diseases

Year	Bovine							Sheep and Goats					
	Rinder-pest	Haemor-hagic septicaemia	Foot and mouth diseases	Black quarter	Anthrax	Surra	Other contagious diseases	Other diseases	Total	Anthrax	Sheep pox	Pleuro-pneumonia	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
1975-76													
Attacks	..	..	5	6,260	8	20	7	2,852	52,183	61,335	20	5	162
Deaths	..	..	..	242	2	16	3	30	124	417	16	..	9
1976-77													
Attacks	..	..	..	1,470	..	..	2	419	14,323	16,214	..	..	129
Deaths	..	..	..	42	..	..	..	9	34	85	..	..	4
1977-78													
Attacks	..	263	25	4,407	5	..	..	5,185	7,612	16,669	..	6	48
Deaths	..	28	8	124	..	..	..	42	74	276	..	..	4
1978-79													
Attacks	..	12	14	452	5	..	12	760	41,515	42,770	1	11	12
Deaths	..	4	13	12	3	..	..	16	133	181	1	..	..
1979-80													
Attacks	..	..	..	96	..	..	20	232	27,600	27,948	5	..	..
Deaths	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	11	44	58	3	..	..



## 5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 4 Livestock Mortality due to contagious and other diseases—*Contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Regionwise Distribution 1978-79 :												
PONDICHERRY :												
Attacks	..	12	14	300	5	—	12	521	38,962	39,826	1	5
Deaths	..	4	13	12	3	—	—	15	116	163	1	—
KARAIKAL :												
Attacks	..	—	—	152	—	—	—	64	1,753	1,969	—	10
Deaths	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	17	18	—	—
MAHE :												
Attacks	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deaths	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YANAM :												
Attacks	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	175	800	975	—	2
Deaths	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Regionwise Distribution 1979-80 :												
PONDICHERRY :												
Attacks	..	—	—	2	—	—	20	105	21,497	21,624	—	—
Deaths	..	—	—	—	—	—	3	8	25	36	—	—
KARAIKAL :												
Attacks	..	—	—	94	—	—	—	30	53	177	5	—
Deaths	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	13	16	3	—
MAHE :												
Attacks	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deaths	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YANAM :												
Attacks	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	97	6,050	6,147	—	—
Deaths	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—

**5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES**  
**Livestock Mortality due to contagious and other diseases—Contd.**

(1)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	
Regionwise Distribution 1978-79 :													
PONDICHERY :													
Attacks	..	10	15	165	1,483	1,679	348	490	—	91	234	1,428	2,591
Deaths	..	1	—	9	37	48	153	11	—	50	78	397	681
KARAIKAL :													
Attacks	..	—	9	69	76	170	800	193	—	92	52	110	1,247
Deaths	..	—	—	4	13	17	269	12	—	21	13	14	329
MAHE :													
Attacks	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deaths	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YANAM :													
Attacks	..	—	—	36	250	288	—	3	—	—	31	700	734
Deaths	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Regionwise Distribution 1979-80 :													
PONDICHERY :													
Attacks	..	—	—	22	752	774	598	539	150	303	—	215	1,805
Deaths	..	—	—	7	81	88	314	25	20	28	—	215	602
KARAIKAL :													
Attacks	..	21	—	58	38	122	315	40	—	115	69	123	662
Deaths	..	—	—	2	19	24	223	—	—	44	38	34	339
MAHE :													
Attacks	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deaths	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YANAM :													
Attacks	..	—	—	—	84	84	—	—	—	93	—	181	274
Deaths	..	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	19	—	19	38

Source : Animal Husbandry Department, Pondicherry.

## 5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

## 5.5 Estimates of Marine Fish Production

(In Quintals)

<i>Region</i>	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Pondicherry and Karaikal .. ..	1,04,530	89,800	86,820	76,980	81,500	1,01,230	1,01,230	92,781	1,00,050	1,06,057
Mahe .. ..	30,179	27,948	19,686	58,062	22,839	4,679	3,684	9,420	10,448	8,351
Yanam .. ..	10,737	4,624	13,295	10,641	13,150	12,764	18,264	24,825	21,190	28,951
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>1,45,446</b>	<b>1,22,372</b>	<b>1,19,801</b>	<b>1,45,683</b>	<b>1,17,489</b>	<b>1,18,673</b>	<b>1,23,178</b>	<b>1,27,026</b>	<b>1,31,688</b>	<b>1,43,359</b>

Source : 1. Central Marine Fisheries Research Institute, Mandapam.

2. State Fisheries Department, Pondicherry.

## 5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

## 5.6 Estimates of Inland Fish Production

(In Quintals)

<i>Region</i>	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Pondicherry .. ..	1,908	2,188	2,061	3,068	1,888	1,752	2,453	2,136	1,422	2,728
Karaikal .. ..	1,120	1,270	1,304	1,911	1,714	1,340	682	1,788	2,062	2,990
Mahe .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yanam .. ..	908	812	1,480	1,240	1,484	1,777	2,745	8,600	6,200	10,395
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>3,936</b>	<b>4,270</b>	<b>4,845</b>	<b>6,219</b>	<b>5,086</b>	<b>4,869</b>	<b>5,880</b>	<b>12,524</b>	<b>9,684</b>	<b>16,113</b>

Source : State Fisheries Department, Pondicherry.

## 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

This section is devoted to Medical and Vital Statistics. Information about the number of hospitals, dispensaries, beds and medical personnel have been furnished by the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services. Data regarding number of births, deaths by causes and age groups have been compiled from the monthly returns sent by the Municipalities/Commune Panchayats to the Local Administration Department, Pondicherry with effect from 1979 onwards.

TABLE 6.1 : Shows the number of hospitals, dispensaries and beds.

TABLE 6.2 : Shows the number of medical personnel.

TABLE 6.3 : Furnishes information regarding progress of B.C.G. Vaccination in each region.

TABLE 6.4 : Shows the number of cases treated in Hospitals and Dispensaries.

TABLE 6.5 : Gives information regarding birth control statistics.

TABLE 6.6 : Shows the distribution of live birth, still birth and deaths by Regions.

TABLE 6.7 : Presents livebirth rate and death rate per thousand population and still birth rate per thousand live and still births. The formulae used are as follows :—

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. Live birth rate/death rate per 1000 population  | $\frac{\text{Total live birth/deaths} \times 1,000}{\text{Estimated mid year population.}}$          |
| 2. Still birth rate per 1,000 Live and still birth | $\frac{\text{Total still birth} \times 1,000}{\text{Total live births} + \text{Total still births}}$ |
| 3. Infants death rate                              | $\frac{\text{Total infant deaths} \times 1,000}{\text{Total live birth}}$                            |
| 4. Maternal Mortality rate                         | $\frac{\text{Total maternal deaths} + 1,000}{\text{Total live birth.}}$                              |

Straight lines have been fitted up with 1972 as origin.

Table 6.8 : Deals with the number of deaths due to various causes.

TABLE 6.9 : Deals with the number of deaths by different age groups.

## 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 6. 1 Number of Medical Institutions and Beds

Sl. No.	Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980			
							Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<b>I. MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS :</b>										
1.	Hospital (Urban) .. .. .	7	7	8	8	8	5	1	1	1
2.	Chest Clinic (Urban) .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
3.	Primary Health Centre .. .. .	12	12	12	12	12	7	4	1	—
4.	Subsidiary Health Centre—Urban	3	3	4	4	4	4	—	—	—
	Rural	18	19	21	24	24	16	7	1	—
5.	Sub-Centre—									
	Urban	3	3	3	2	3	3	—	—	—
	Rural	30	32	33	37	41	24	14	3	—
6.	Medical Depot—									
	Urban	1	1	1	2	2	—	—	—	2
	Rural	7	8	11	15	16	14	2	—	—
7.	E.S.I. Dispensaries—									
	Urban	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—
	Rural	4	4	4	4	4	2	1*	1	—
<b>II. BEDS :</b>										
1.	Hospitals .. .. .	1,223	1,223	1,304	1,360	1,360	940	270	110	40
2.	Primary Health Centres .. .. .	88	88	88	88	88	42	24	22	—
3.	Subsidiary Health Centre .. .. .	55	55	65	74	74	53	21	—	—

\* Part time dispensary.

NOTE :—Medical Institutions run by Central Government are not included.

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

## 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 6. 2 Number of Medical Personnel\*\*

Sl. No.	Items	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Doctors .. .. .	184	186	191	208	214	230
2.	Pharmacist .. .. .	63	66	80	94	102	109
3.	Bio-Chemists .. .. .	2	2	2	2	3	3
4.	Nursing Tutor .. .. .	2	2	4	4	4	4
5.	Staff Nurses+ .. .. .	252	255	278	302	312	333
6.	Head Nurses .. .. .	28	28	31	38	38	40
7.	Assistant Dental Surgeon .. .. .	3	4	4	4	3	3
8.	Laboratory Technician Grade I .. .. .	51	44	45	55	55	58
9.	Infirmiers .. .. .	8	8	6	—	—	—
10.	Dark Room Assistants .. .. .	7	8	8	9	14	9
11.	Laboratory Technicians Grade II .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	4
12.	B.C.G. Technicians .. .. .	7	7	7	7	8	7
13.	Laboratory Assistants Grade I .. .. .	15	29	29	16	15	10
14.	Health Visitors .. .. .	10	10	12	13	16	16
15.	Maternity Assistants .. .. .	105	109	105	123	167	135
16.	Nursing Orderly .. .. .	99	106	106	109	88	96
17.	Radiographer* .. .. .	9	13	13	14	14	17
18.	Health Inspectors .. .. .	23	21	21	28	31	31
19.	Filaria Inspectors .. .. .	10	10	10	16	16	16
20.	Laboratory Assistant Grade II .. .. .	6	—	—	21	21	20
21.	Health Assistants .. .. .	17	17	14	14	25	20
22.	Health Workers (Malaria) .. .. .	—	20	20	20	43	43
23.	Public Health Nurses .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	15
24.	Para Medical Worker .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	26

Note :—Doctors exclude Director and Deputy Director.

+ Includes Male Nurses and Sisters (Nuns) Also.

\* Include Grade I and II.

\*\* Excludes staff of Jipmer Medical College, Pondicherry.

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

## 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 6.3 Progress of B.C.G. Vaccination

Sl. No.	Description	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980			
							Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Direct B.C.G.	58,830	38,057	24,988	31,077	22,630	16,236	4,235	1,385	774
2.	Number tested	23,935	29,215	33,156	34,808	27,326	22,548	3,909	869	—
3.	Number read	17,993	21,285	23,903	24,666	20,040	16,459	2,936	645	—
4.	Number not read	5,942	7,930	9,253	10,142	7,286	6,089	973	224	—
5.	Positives	6,912	8,272	10,668	10,571	7,970	6,493	1,345	132	—
6.	Positives per hundred of number read	38	39	45	45	40	40	46	21	—
7.	Negatives	11,081	13,013	13,234	13,995	12,070	9,966	1,591	513	—
8.	Negatives vaccinated	961	915	1,181	1,280	1,014	954	22	38	—
9.	Negatives not vaccinated	10,120	12,098	12,053	12,715	11,056	9,012	1,569	475	—
10.	Vaccinated per hundred of negatives	8.67	7	9	9	8.4	9.5	1.4	7.4	—

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

## 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 6. 4 Cases treated in Hospitals and Dispensaries in Pondicherry State

Sl. No.	Details	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>I. No. of patients treated :</b>							
Indoor	.. .. .	49,027	53,201	57,504	76,432	58,437	58,652
Outdoor	.. .. .	32,24,847	36,70,179	38,62,953	46,69,410	45,20,884	48,32,297
<b>Total—I</b>	<b>.. .. .</b>	<b>32,73,874</b>	<b>37,23,380</b>	<b>39,20,457</b>	<b>47,45,842</b>	<b>48,00,807*</b>	<b>48,90,949</b>
<b>II. Disease-wise distribution of patients treated</b>							
1. Cholera	.. .. .	—	—	—	12	—	—
2. Small pox	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Malaria	.. .. .	—	—	326	—	—	447
4. Influenza	.. .. .	43,251	19,215	3,754	3,918	11,558	18,807
5. Diarrhoea and Dysentery	.. .. .	1,19,358	1,19,727	1,06,276	1,30,720	2,29,975	1,77,877
6. Respiratory Diseases	.. .. .	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	4,08,855	—
7. Acute Gastro Enteritis	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	14,825
8. Typhus	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Plague	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Tuberculosis	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	10,727
11. Sexually transmitted diseases(STD)	.. .. .	17,300	2,474	4,126	11,311	20,391	4,111
12. Other diseases	.. .. .	30,93,965	35,81,964	38,05,975	45,99,881	39,08,542	46,64,154
<b>Total—II</b>	<b>.. .. .</b>	<b>32,73,874</b>	<b>37,23,380</b>	<b>39,20,457</b>	<b>47,45,842</b>	<b>45,79,321</b>	<b>48,90,949</b>

\* Includes 2,21,486 patients treated at Ayurvedic and Siddha clinics.

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

## 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 6. 5 Birth Control Statistics

Sl. No.	Details	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Number of persons advised .. .. .	38,330	53,216	40,000	30,000	57,000	48,710
2.	Number of males operated .. .. .	1,847	5,591	191	176	136	83
3.	Number of successful operations—Males .. .. .	1,847	5,591	191	176	136	83
4.	Number of females operated .. .. .	2,286	3,411	2,589	3,043	3,654	4,025
5.	Number of successful operations—Females .. .. .	2,286	3,411	2,589	3,043	3,654	4,025
6.	Number of loop insertions .. .. .	975	1,666	875	858	1,067	1,284

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

## 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 6. 6 Number of Live-Births, Still-Births and Deaths by Regions

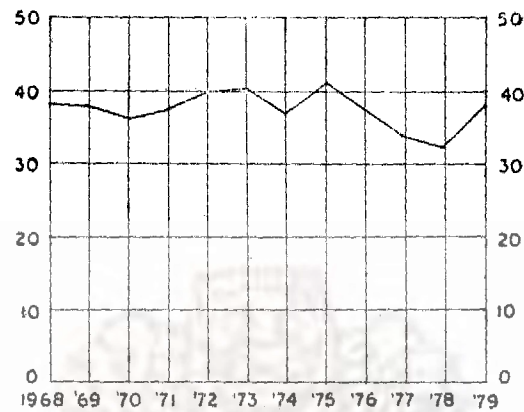
Year	Pondicherry			Karaikal			Mahe			Yanam			State		
	Live births	Still births	Deaths	Live births	Still births	Deaths	Live births	Still births	Deaths	Live births	Still births	Deaths	Live births	Still births	Deaths
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1965 .. .. .	12,077	409	5,991	3,545	228	1,572	892	16	193	178	13	102	16,692	666	7,858
1966 .. .. .	11,964	405	5,128	3,404	225	1,654	682	10	211	220	12	122	16,270	652	7,115
1967 .. .. .	12,005	432	5,237	3,439	191	1,697	804	13	205	296	17	77	16,544	653	7,216
1968 .. .. .	12,240	363	4,903	3,030	180	1,611	865	9	197	304	14	82	16,439	566	6,793
1969 .. .. .	12,217	339	5,004	3,433	196	1,598	786	6	182	306	13	70	16,742	554	6,854
1970 .. .. .	12,128	302	5,359	3,243	173	1,569	810	4	161	156	2	86	16,337	481	7,175
1971 .. .. .	13,496	288	4,588	3,280	157	1,552	803	2	173	166	4	75	17,745	451	6,388
1972 .. .. .	14,366	321	4,722	3,739	190	1,537	836	5	173	414	3	92	19,355	519	6,524
1973 .. .. .	15,101	296	4,978	3,635	145	1,610	908	3	168	361	1	102	20,005	445	6,858
1974 .. .. .	13,813	179	4,451	3,506	143	1,629	930	1	145	355	—	95	18,604	323	6,320
1975 .. .. .	15,965	190	4,490	3,941	140	1,696	942	—	173	320	—	86	21,168	330	6,445
1976 .. .. .	14,987	116	4,257	3,512	114	1,768	851	—	171	229	1	66	19,579	231	6,262
1977 .. .. .	13,378	59	3,428	3,627	100	1,430	834	1	166	205	—	61	18,044	160	5,085
1978 .. .. .	13,399	73	3,409	3,315	84	1,338	801	—	181	208	—	81	17,723	157	5,009
1979 .. .. .	21,556	511	6,794	3,993	58	1,113	1,261	13	233	176	1	54	26,986	583	8,194

Source : 1. Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

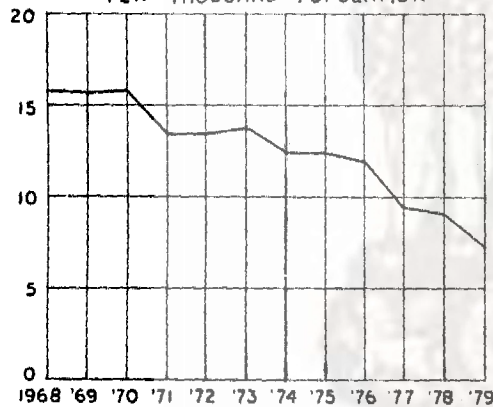
2. Local Administration Department, Pondicherry

# VITAL STATISTICS

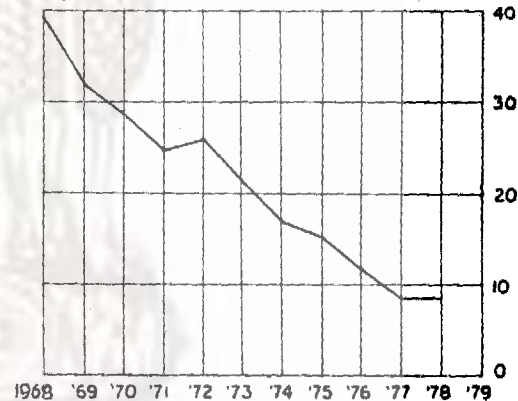
LIVE - BIRTH RATE  
PER THOUSAND POPULATION



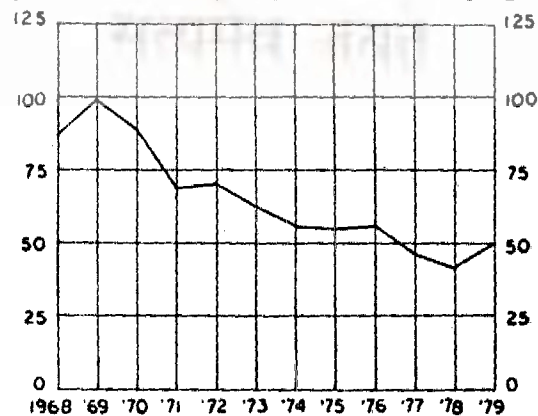
DEATH RATE  
PER THOUSAND POPULATION



STILL - BIRTH RATE  
PER THOUSAND LIVE AND STILL-BIRTHS



INFANT MORTALITY RATE PER THOUSAND LIVE BIRTHS



A. Gubendane.

## 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 6. 7 Live-birth rate, death rate and still-birth rate

Sl. No.	Year					Estimated mid-year population	Live-births		Deaths		Still-births	
							Total	Rate per thousand population	Total	Rate per thousand population	Total	Rate per thousand live and still birth
(1)	(2)					(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	1965	..	..	..	..	4,03,213	16,692	41.4	7,858	19.5	666	38.4
2.	1966	..	..	..	..	4,11,879	16,270	39.5	7,115	17.3	652	38.5
3.	1967	..	..	..	..	4,20,846	16,544	39.3	7,216	17.4	653	37.9
4.	1968	..	..	..	..	4,30,063	16,439	38.2	6,793	15.8	566	39.4
5.	1969	..	..	..	..	4,39,514	16,742	38.1	6,854	15.6	554	32.0
6.	1970	..	..	..	..	4,49,179	16,337	36.4	7,175	15.9	481	23.6
7.	1971	..	..	..	..	4,74,000	17,745	37.4	6,388	13.5	451	24.8
8.	1972	..	..	..	..	4,84,000	19,355	39.9	6,524	13.5	519	26.1
9.	1973	..	..	..	..	4,94,000	20,005	40.5	6,858	13.9	445	21.8
10.	1974	..	..	..	..	5,04,000	18,604	36.9	6,320	12.5	323	17.1
11.	1975	..	..	..	..	5,15,000	21,168	41.1	6,445	12.5	330	15.4
12.	1976	..	..	..	..	5,24,000	19,579	37.4	6,262	12.0	231	11.7
13.	1977	..	..	..	..	5,34,000	18,044	33.8	5,085	9.5	160	8.8
14.	1978	..	..	..	..	5,43,000	17,723	32.6	5,099	9.2	157	8.8
15.	1979	..	..	..	..	5,52,000	26,986	48.8	8,194	14.8	583	21.1

NOTE : Equations of straight lines fitted upto live-birth rates, death rates and still-birth rates during the year 1965 to 1979 with 1972 as origin are :

$$Y = 38.75 - 0.03 X$$

$$Y = 14.19 - 0.54 X$$

$$Y = 24.69 - 2.25 X \text{ respectively}$$

Source : 1. Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

2. Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

## 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 6. 8 Deaths due to various causes—1979

Sl. No.	Causes of death	1979			Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam	
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1	Cholera	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.	Smallpox	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Plague	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Malaria	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Fever	..	..	200	200	40	157	149	43	50	—	1
6.	Dysentery&Diarrhoea	..	..	162	205	367	26	159	31	43	3	—
7	Respiratory Diseases	..	..	405	186	591	294	131	108	52	3	—
8.	Maternal Deaths	..	..	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
9.	Others	..	..	3,784	3,044	6,828	3,232	2,538	405	381	122	25
	Total ..	..	..	4,551	3,643	8,194	3,809	2,985	587	526	127	26

Source Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

## 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 6. 9 Deaths by different age-groups during the year - 1979

Sl. No.	Age -groups	Pondicherry			Karaikal			Mahe			Yanam			Total		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1.	Less than a year	..	..	787	578	1,365	89	60	149	10	7	17	6	5	11	892
2.	From 1 to 4 years	..	..	351	340	697	37	31	68	5	8	13	1	1	2	394
3.	From 5 to 14 years	..	..	256	212	468	43	42	85	5	4	9	—	1	1	304
4.	From 15 to 24 years	..	..	281	213	494	24	21	45	2	1	3	1	1	2	308
5.	From 25 to 44 years	..	..	556	444	1,000	49	55	104	22	6	28	3	3	6	630
6.	From 45 to 64 years	..	..	772	487	1,259	131	103	234	28	20	48	5	2	7	936
7.	From 65 to 74 years	..	..	417	294	711	103	92	195	18	16	34	8	4	12	546
8.	From 75 years and above	..	..	389	411	800	111	122	233	37	44	81	4	9	13	541
9.	Age not stated	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	..	..	3,809	2,985	6,794	587	526	1,113	127	106	233	28	26	54	4,551

Source: Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

## 7. EDUCATION

This section deals with educational statistics. The data relate to all the educational institutions functioning in the state irrespective of the source of expenditure. Figures are generally presented for five years 1975-76 to 1979-80.

TABLE 7.1 : Gives the number of institutions by type. Figures for Government and private institutions have been given separately for 1979-80.

TABLE 7.2 : Gives the region-wise distribution of number of institutions for general education by type during 1979-80.

TABLE 7.3 : Deals with the number of pupils on rolls by sex and type of institutions. The number of boys given against each type of institutions represents the total number of boys studying in both boys and girls institutions of that type. Similarly the number of girls against each type of institutions represents the number of girls studying in the institutions of that type for boys and girls put together. Figures for Government and private institutions have been given separately for 1979-80.

TABLE 7.4 : Gives the region-wise distribution of number of students in institutions for general education by type during 1979-80.

TABLE 7.5 : Shows the number of teachers by sex and type of institutions. Figures for Government and Private institutions have been given separately for 1979-80.

TABLE 7.6 : Shows the region-wise distribution of the number of teachers in institutions for general education by type during 1979-80.

TABLE 7.7 : Shows the strength of the Directorate and Inspectorate of Education.

TABLE 7.8 : Gives the distribution of students by classes in institutions for general education.

Tables 7.9 & 7.10 : Deal with the number of students who appeared and passed in various examinations.

TABLES 7.11 & 7.12 : Deal with expenditure on education by sources and heads of charges.

TABLE 7.13 : Gives information regarding adult education, namely the number of literacy centres, number of scholars on rolls, adults made literate, teachers and expenditure.

NOTE :— The reference date for numerical data except examination results is 30th September of the academic year from the year 1976-77.

## 7. EDUCATION

## 7.1 Number of Institutions


Type of Institutions		1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80*	1979-80*	
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	Government (7)	Private (8)
<b>A. GENERAL EDUCATION :</b>								
Colleges :								
	For Boys ..	7	7	7	7	7	5	2
	For Girls ..	2	2	2	2	2	2	—
	Total ..	9	9	9	9	9	7	2
Higher Secondary Schools								
	For Boys ..	—	—	—	10	10	7	3
	For Girls ..	—	—	—	2	5	3	2
	Total ..	—	—	—	12	15	10	5
High Schools								
	For Boys ..	45	46	47	40	39	36	3
	For Girls ..	19	19	19	17	17	14	3
	Total ..	64	65	66	57	56	50	6
Middle Schools								
	For Boys ..	69	67	68	68	73	67	8
	For Girls ..	15	15	15	15	14	6	8
	Total ..	84	82	83	83	87	73	14
Primary Schools								
	For Boys ..	265	65	63	266	263	250	13
	For Girls ..	21	23	23	23	22	17	5
	Total ..	286	88	86	289	285	267	18
Nursery Schools								
	For Boys ..	54	51	52	54	60	37	23
	For Girls ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ..	54	51	52	54	60	37	23
<b>Total Institutions for General Education (Total 'A') ..</b>		<b>497</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>B. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION :</b>								
Medical College								
	For Boys ..	1	1	1	1	1	—	—
	and Girls ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	—
Law College		1	1	1	1	1	1	—
School for Nursing		1	1	1	1	1	1	—
Teachers' Training Centres		2	2	2	2	—	—	—
Polytechnic								
	For Boys ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	—
Junior Technical School								
	For Boys ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	—
School for Embroidery, Needle Work and Dress Making								
	For Girls ..	1	1	1	1	1	—	1
Pre-Vocational Training Centres		4	4	4	4	4	4	—
School for the Blind		1	1	1	1	1	1	—
School for the Deaf and Dumb		1	1	1	1	1	1	—
Schools for Adults		21	24	34	154	517	457	60
<b>Total Institutions for professional, Technical and Special Education (Total 'B') ..</b>		<b>35</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>532</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>1,041</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>129</b>

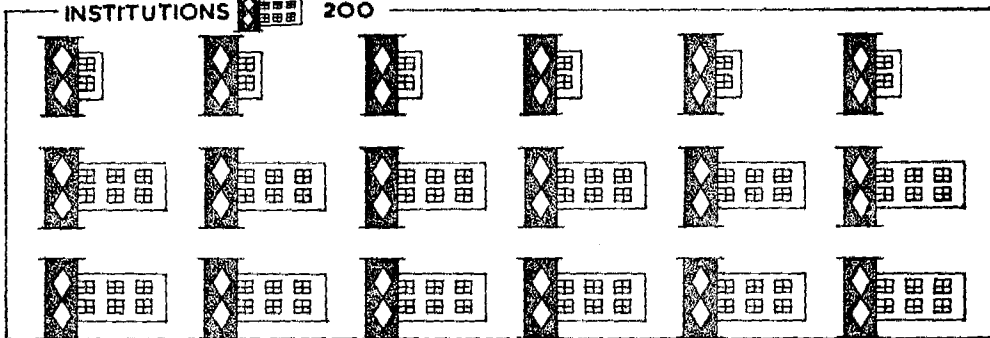
\*Provisional

Source: Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

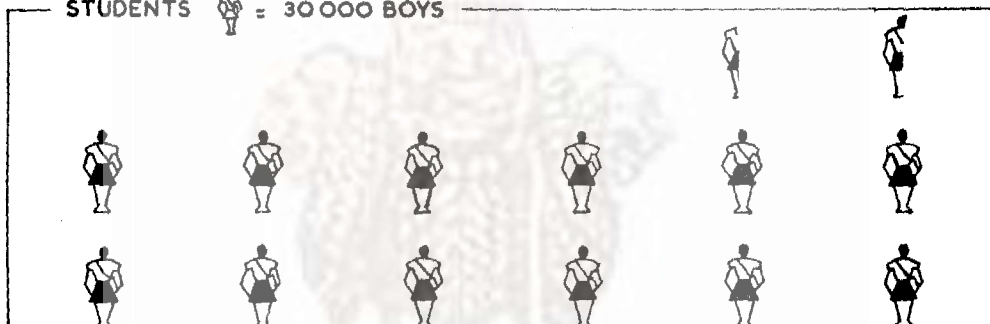
Include 133 Rural Functional Programme Centres.

# EDUCATION - GENERAL

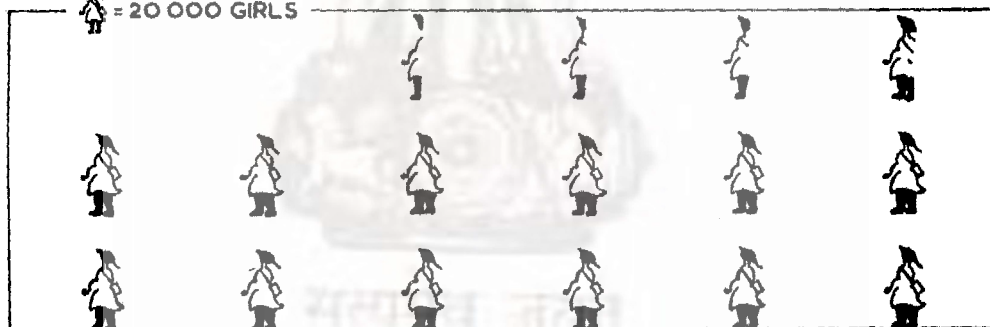
INSTITUTIONS  200



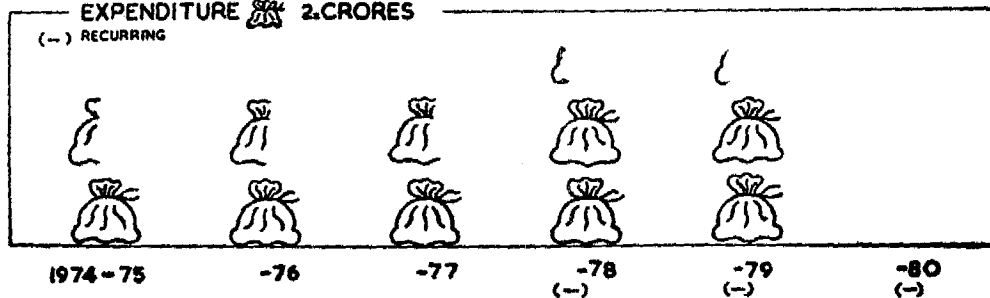
STUDENTS  = 30 000 BOYS



 = 20 000 GIRLS



EXPENDITURE  2.CRORES  
(-) RECURRING



1974-75

-76

-77

-78  
(-)

-79  
(-)

-80  
(-)

## 7. EDUCATION

## 7. 2 Region-wise distribution of number of institutions for General Education during 1979-80\*

Type of Institutions		Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam		State	
		Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1 Colleges for	Boys ..	1	2	1	—	1	—	2	—	5	2
	Girls ..	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
	<b>Total</b> ..	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>
2. Higher Secondary Schools for Boys ..		5	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	7	3
	Girls ..	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	2
	<b>Total</b> ..	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>
3. High Schools for	Boys ..	21	1	9	2	4	—	2	—	36	3
	Girls ..	7	2	4	1	2	—	1	—	14	3
	<b>Total</b> ..	<b>28</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>6</b>
4. Middle Schools for	Boys ..	52	6	14	—	1	—	—	—	67	6
	Girls ..	5	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	6	8
	<b>Total</b> ..	<b>57</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>14</b>
5. Primary Schools for	Boys ..	161	5	71	3	8	1	10	—	250	13
	Girls ..	10	3	5	2	1	—	1	—	11	5
	<b>Total</b> ..	<b>171</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>18</b>
6 Nursery Schools for	Boys ..	28	18	8	5	—	—	1	—	37	23
	Girls ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<b>Total</b> ..	<b>28</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>23</b>
Total Institutions for	Boys ..	268	39	105	10	14	1	15	—	402	50
	Girls ..	25	15	12	3	3	—	2	—	42	18
	<b>Total</b> ..	<b>293</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>68</b>

\*Provisional

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## 7. EDUCATION

## 7. 3 Number of Students

Type of Institutions		1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80*	1979-80*	
							Government	Private
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>A. GENERAL EDUCATION :</b>								
Colleges	Boys	.. 3,264	3,270	3,331	3,386	2,852	1,961	891
	Girls	.. 1,424	1,473	1,601	1,999	1,357	939	418
	Total	.. 4,688	4,743	4,932	5,385	4,209	2,900	1,309
Higher Secondary Schools	Boys	.. —	—	—	8,054	10,192	5,882	4,310
	Girls	.. —	—	—	2,738	6,478	2,399	4,079
	Total	.. —	—	—	10,792	16,670	8,281	8,389
High Schools	Boys	.. 21,370	24,703	25,444	18,620	16,272	13,959	2,313
	Girls	.. 14,319	16,449	17,268	15,729	14,986	13,715	1,271
	Total	.. 35,689	41,152	42,712	34,349	31,258	27,674	3,584
Middle Schools	Boys	.. 19,265	19,583	19,976	20,556	21,458	19,909	1,549
	Girls	.. 12,369	13,351	13,744	13,556	12,395	11,647	748
	Total	.. 31,634	32,934	33,720	34,112	33,853	31,556	2,297
Primary Schools	Boys	.. 18,587	19,753	20,628	20,607	20,663	18,693	1,970
	Girls	.. 14,058	15,244	15,831	16,366	17,309	16,044	1,265
	Total	.. 32,645	34,997	36,459	36,973	37,972	34,737	3,235
Nursery Schools	Boys	.. 1,214	1,104	1,094	1,087	2,053	567	1,486
	Girls	.. 1,241	1,232	1,320	1,431	2,087	591	1,496
	Total	.. 2,455	2,336	2,414	2,518	4,140	1,158	2,982
<b>Total Students in Institutions for General Education (Total 'A')</b>								
	Boys	.. 63,700	68,413	70,473	72,310	73,490	60,971	12,519
	Girls	.. 43,411	47,749	49,764	51,819	54,612	45,335	9,277
	Total	.. 1,07,111	1,16,162	1,20,237	1,24,129	1,28,102	1,06,306	21,796

(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(5)	
B. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION :									
Medical College	Boys	..	355	460	493	423	395	395	—
	Girls	..	103	123	125	115	113	113	—
	Total	..	458	583	618	538	508	508	—
Law College	Boys	..	186	164	171	174	177	177	—
	Girls	..	18	21	22	15	19	19	—
	Total	..	204	185	193	189	196	196	—
School for Nursing	Boys	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Girls	..	91	80	91	98	90	90	—
	Total	..	91	80	91	98	90	90	—
Teachers' Training Centres	Boys	..	86	79	85	45	—	—	—
	Girls	..	53	62	55	27	—	—	—
	Total	..	139	141	140	72	—	—	—
Polytechnic	Boys	..	239	275	306	326	386	386	—
	Girls	..	1	1	—	4	13	13	—
	Total	..	240	276	306	330	399	399	—
Junior Technical School	Boys	..	167	177	181	171	175	175	—
	Girls	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	..	167	177	181	171	175	175	—
School for Embroidery Needle work and Dress making	Boys	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Girls	..	312	347	342	274	270	—	270
	Total	..	312	347	342	274	270	—	270
Pre-Vocational Training Centres	Boys	..	308	295	294	359	441	441	—
	Girls	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	..	308	295	294	359	441	441	—
School for the Blind	Boys	..	10	12	11	10	15	15	—
	Girls	..	4	2	3	5	4	4	—
	Total	..	14	14	14	15	19	19	—

## 7. EDUCATION

## 7.3 No. of Students—Contd.

(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
School for the Deaf and Dumb	Boys	.. 22	28	26	34	39	39	—
	Girls	.. 11	10	10	12	8	8	—
	<b>Total</b>	.. <b>33</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>—</b>
Adult Schools	Men	.. 433	433	543	2,996	6,038	5,627	411
	Women	.. 94	132	178	1,633	6,653	5,367	1,286
	<b>Total</b>	.. <b>527</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>4,629</b>	<b>12,691</b>	<b>10,994</b>	<b>1,697</b>
<b>Total Students in institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education (Total 'B')</b>								
	Boys	.. 1,806	1,923	2,110	4,538	7,666	7,255	411
	Girls	.. 687	778	822	2,183	7,170	5,614	1,556
	<b>Total</b>	.. <b>2,493</b>	<b>2,701</b>	<b>2,936</b>	<b>6,721</b>	<b>14,836</b>	<b>12,869</b>	<b>1,967</b>
<b>Grand total (A+B)</b>	Boys	.. 65,506	70,336	72,583	76,848	81,156	68,226	12,930
	Girls	.. 44,098	48,527	50,590	54,002	61,782	50,949	10,833
	<b>Total</b>	.. <b>1,09,604</b>	<b>1,18,863</b>	<b>1,23,173</b>	<b>1,30,850</b>	<b>1,42,938</b>	<b>1,19,175</b>	<b>23,763</b>

\* Provisional

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## 7. EDUCATION

## 7. 4 Region-wise Distribution of number of Students in Institutions for General Education during 1979-80\*

Types of Institutions		Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam		State	
		Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. Colleges	Boys ..	958	891	322	—	325	—	356	—	1,961	891
	Girls ..	470	418	94	—	275	—	100	—	939	418
	Total ..	1,428	1,309	416	—	600	—	456	—	2,900	1,309
2. Higher Secondary Schools	Boys ..	5,048	4,310	834	—	—	—	—	—	5,882	4,310
	Girls ..	2,141	4,079	258	—	—	—	—	—	2,399	4,079
	Total ..	7,189	8,389	1,092	—	—	—	—	—	8,281	8,389
3. High Schools	Boys ..	7,943	1,197	2,921	1,116	2,234	—	861	—	13,959	2,313
	Girls ..	7,805	702	2,700	569	2,293	—	917	—	13,715	1,271
	Total ..	15,748	1,899	5,621	1,685	4,527	—	1,778	—	27,674	3,584
4. Middle Schools	Boys ..	15,701	1,549	3,844	—	364	—	—	—	19,904	1,549
	Girls ..	9,008	748	2,283	—	356	—	—	—	11,647	748
	Total ..	24,709	2,297	6,127	—	720	—	—	—	31,556	2,297
5. Primary Schools	Boys ..	12,963	1,624	4,270	309	687	37	773	—	18,693	1,970
	Girls ..	10,659	1,141	4,040	96	676	28	669	—	16,044	1,265
	Total ..	23,622	2,765	83,10	405	1,363	65	1,442	—	3,4737	3,235
6. Nursery Schools	Boys ..	399	1,144	159	342	—	—	9	—	567	1,486
	Girls ..	409	1,256	173	240	—	—	9	—	591	1,496
	Total ..	808	2,400	332	582	—	—	18	—	1,158	2,982
7. Total number of Students	Boys ..	43,012	10,715	12,350	1,767	3,610	37	1,999	—	60,971	12,519
	Girls ..	30,492	8,344	9,548	905	3,600	28	1,695	—	45,335	9,277
	Total ..	73,504	19,059	21,898	2,672	7,210	65	3,694	—	1,06,306	21,796

\* Provisional

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## 7. EDUCATION

## 7.5 Number of Teachers

Type of Institutions		1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79*	1979-80*	1979-80*	
							Government	Private
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>A. GENERAL EDUCATION :</b>								
Colleges	Men ..	318	325	319	324	321	195	126
	Women ..	210	218	221	230	222	77	145
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>271</b>
Higher Secondary Schools	Men ..	—	—	—	292	447	298	149
	Women ..	—	—	—	93	154	90	64
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>213</b>
High Schools	Men ..	942	950	1,029	848	852	792	60
	Women ..	567	571	571	499	495	328	167
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>1,509</b>	<b>1,521</b>	<b>1,600</b>	<b>1,347</b>	<b>1,347</b>	<b>1,120</b>	<b>227</b>
Middle Schools	Men ..	687	694	709	702	728	703	25
	Women ..	397	408	427	421	491	360	131
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>1,084</b>	<b>1,102</b>	<b>1,136</b>	<b>1,123</b>	<b>1,219</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>156</b>
Primary Schools	Men ..	722	729	743	709	619	572	47
	Women ..	320	325	345	344	448	388	60
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>1,042</b>	<b>1,054</b>	<b>1,088</b>	<b>1,053</b>	<b>1,067</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>107</b>
Nursery Schools	Men ..	10	10	12	4	—	—	—
	Women ..	59	62	62	63	75	42	33
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>Total Teachers in Institutions for General Education (Total "A")</b>								
	Men ..	2,679	2,708	2,812	2,879	2,967	2,560	407
	Women ..	1,553	1,584	1,626	1,650	1,885	1,285	600
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>4,232</b>	<b>4,292</b>	<b>4,438</b>	<b>4,529</b>	<b>4,852</b>	<b>3,845</b>	<b>1,007</b>



## EDUCATION

## 7. 5 No. of Teachers—Contd.

(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Schools for the Deaf and Dumb	Men ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	—
	Women ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	—
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>
Adult Schools	Men ..	18	18	30	118	257	232	25
	Women ..	5	7	5	37	193	158	35
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Total Teachers in Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education (Total "B")</b>								
	Men ..	248	248	276	332	489	464	25
	Women ..	55	59	65	82	238	195	43
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>Grand Total (A+B)</b>	Men ..	2,927	2,956	3,088	3,211	3,456	3,024	432
	Women ..	1,608	1,643	1,691	1,732	2,123	1,480	643
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>4,535</b>	<b>4,599</b>	<b>4,779</b>	<b>4,943</b>	<b>5,579</b>	<b>4,504</b>	<b>1,075</b>

\* Provisional

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## 7. EDUCATION

## 7. 6 Region-wise distribution of number of Teachers in Institutions for General Education during 1979-80\*

Type of Institutions		Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam		State	
		Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. Colleges	Men ..	101	126	45	—	28	—	21	—	195	126
	Women ..	50	145	20	—	5	—	2	—	77	145
	Total ..	151	271	65	—	33	—	23	—	272	271
2. Higher Secondary Schools	Men ..	219	149	79	—	—	—	—	—	298	149
	Women ..	87	64	3	—	—	—	—	—	90	64
	Total ..	306	213	82	—	—	—	—	—	388	213
3. High Schools	Men ..	453	25	213	35	86	—	40	—	792	60
	Women ..	146	140	100	27	75	—	7	—	328	167
	Total ..	599	165	313	62	161	—	47	—	1,120	227
4. Middle Schools	Men ..	541	25	146	—	16	—	—	—	703	25
	Women ..	319	131	36	—	5	—	—	—	360	131
	Total ..	860	156	182	—	21	—	—	—	1,063	156
5. Primary Schools	Men ..	361	35	156	12	36	—	19	—	572	47
	Women ..	260	40	87	13	28	7	13	—	388	60
	Total ..	621	75	243	25	64	7	32	—	960	107
6. Nursery Schools	Men ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Women ..	31	33	10	—	—	—	1	—	42	33
	Total ..	31	33	10	—	—	—	1	—	42	33
7. Total Number of Teachers	Men ..	1,675	360	639	47	166	—	80	—	2,560	407
	Women ..	893	553	256	40	113	7	23	—	1,285	600
	Total ..	2,568	913	895	87	279	7	103	—	3,845	1,007

\* Provisional

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## 7. EDUCATION

## 7.7 Staff strength of the Directorate and Inspectorate

Designation (1)	1975-76 (2)	1976-77 (3)	1977-78 (4)	1978-79 (5)	1979-80 (6)
<b>A. DIRECTORATE</b>					
1. Director .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1
2. Joint Director .. .. .	—	—	—	1	1
3. Deputy Director .. .. .	2	2	2	5	5
4. Assistant Director (Women) .. .. .	1*	1*	1	—	—
5. Special Officer .. .. .	1	1	2	—	—
<b>B. INSPECTORATE</b>					
6. District Educational Officer .. .. .	2	2	2	2	—
7. Chief Educational Officer@ .. .. .	—	—	—	—	3
8. Chief Inspector of Physical Education .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1
9. Audio Visual Education Officer .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1
10. Gazetted Head Master (Mahe) .. .. .	1	1	1	1	—
11. Delegate to Director of Education (Yanam) .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1
12. Deputy Inspector of Schools .. .. .	7	7	7	7	7
13. Deputy Librarian .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1
14. Physical Director Grade II .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1

\* Post Vacant.

@ The Post of District Educational Officer and Gazetted Head Master (Mahe) are redesignated as Chief Educational Officer from 1979-80.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## 7. EDUCATION

## 7. 8 Distribution of Scholars by classes in Institutions for General Education

Sl. No.	Classes	1975-76			1976-77			1977-78			1978-79			1979-80**		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1.	Nursery .. ..	1,817	1,826	3,643	1,999	1,945	3,944	1,851	1,949	3,800	1,891	2,086	3,977	2,128	2,139	4,267
2.	I Standard .. ..	8,619	7,424	16,043	8,754	7,622	16,376	8,297	7,244	15,541	8,745	7,590	16,335	7,404	6,779	14,183
3.	II Standard .. ..	7,783	6,241	14,024	8,414	6,958	15,372	8,771	7,144	15,915	8,042	7,040	15,082	8,216	7,152	15,368
4.	III Standard .. ..	7,701	5,776	13,477	7,911	6,130	14,041	8,872	7,063	15,935	9,204	7,464	16,668	8,851	7,618	16,469
5.	IV Standard .. ..	7,051	5,107	12,158	7,534	5,506	13,040	7,658	5,620	13,278	8,225	6,302	14,527	8,524	6,724	15,248
6.	V Standard .. ..	6,132	4,124	10,256	6,614	4,701	11,315	7,065	4,810	11,875	7,170	4,877	12,047	7,522	5,677	13,199
7.	VI Standard .. ..	5,592	3,505	9,097	6,329	4,002	10,331	6,464	4,461	10,925	6,905	4,562	11,467	7,009	4,872	11,881
8.	VII Standard .. ..	4,695	2,680	7,375	5,161	3,039	8,200	5,429	3,147	8,576	5,776	3,576	9,352	5,958	3,883	9,841
9.	VIII Standard .. ..	4,070	2,049	6,119	4,610	2,503	7,113	4,629	2,641	7,270	4,943	2,817	7,760	5,176	3,224	8,400
10.	IX Standard .. ..	3,459	1,671	5,130	3,780	1,895	5,675	4,083	2,201	6,284	4,520	2,220	6,740	4,826	2,495	7,321
11.	X Standard .. ..	2,557	1,180	3,737	2,477	1,250	3,727	2,604	1,215	3,819	3,006	1,439	4,445	3,160	1,704	4,864
12.	XI Higher Secondary I Year* .. ..	1,673	715	2,388	2,273	1,036	3,309	2,229	1,027	3,256	1,324	577	1,901	1,384	693	2,077
13.	XII Higher Secondary II Year .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,272	545	1,767
14.	Seconde .. ..	24	20	44	24	22	46	39	25	64	44	10	54	30	22	52
15.	Premiere .. ..	17	17	34	19	11	30	18	20	38	25	25	50	22	24	46
16.	Philosophy/Terminal 'A'	4	15	19	9	16	25	4	12	16	18	19	37	11	19	30
17.	Maths Elementary/Terminals C&D .. ..	8	9	17	6	8	14	12	2	14	3	1	4	16	6	22
18.	Pre-Degree Course/Inter I Year .. ..	213	95	308	182	129	311	198	108	306	240	124	364	279	164	443

## 7. EDUCATION

7. 3 Distribution of Scholars by classes in Institutions for General Education—Contd..

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
19.	Pre-Degree Course/ Inter II Year	204	112	316	213	107	320	180	137	317	191	102	293	256	148	404
20.	Pre University Course	665	313	978	632	316	998	792	346	1,048	768	398	1,166	—	—	—
21.	Pre-University Course@	70	—	70	130	—	120	106	—	106	—	—	—	—	—	—
22.	B.A. I Year	223	99	322	149	97	245	164	113	277	155	93	248	226	118	344
23.	B.A. II Year	197	88	285	212	97	309	140	83	223	155	96	251	145	89	234
24.	B.A. III Year	168	75	243	199	85	234	209	83	283	125	75	200	127	76	203
25.	B.A. I Year@	17	—	17	40	—	40	35	—	35	42	—	42	—	—	—
26.	B.A. II Year@	18	—	18	15	—	15	40	—	40	34	—	34	147	—	147
27.	B.A. III Year@	35	—	35	17	—	17	15	—	15	37	—	37	—	—	—
28.	B.A. IV Year@	63	—	63	33	—	33	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
29.	B.Sc. I Year	133	96	254	160	76	236	156	109	265	197	166	313	184	129	313
30.	B.Sc. II Year	135	71	206	141	88	229	149	82	231	148	99	247	191	125	316
31.	B.Sc. III Year	129	73	202	134	72	205	150	90	240	142	75	217	139	98	237
32.	B.Com. I Year	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	16	104
33.	B.Com. II Year	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	7	80
34.	B.Com. III Year	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	6	49
35.	M.A. I Year	17	4	21	16	8	24	14	4	18	15	7	22	27	3	30
36.	M.A. II Year	19	3	22	18	3	21	16	8	24	14	4	18	22	3	25
37.	M.Sc. I Year	8	2	10	10	4	14	12	3	15	10	2	12	12	2	14
38.	M.Sc. II Year	13	4	17	9	4	13	12	4	16	12	3	15	12	3	15
39.	M.Sc. I, II & III Year+	12	6	18	9	2	11	11	5	16	13	3	16	..	..	..
40.	Higher Course (Business & Management)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	49	109
	Total	63,566	43,499	1,06,966	68,283	47,732	1,16,015	70,342	49,756	1,20,098	72,154	51,802	12,395	73,490	54,812	1,28,102

\* Figure relates to Higher Secondary I Year from 1978-79 onwards.

@ Figure relates to Evening College.

+ Figure relates to students of M.Sc. (Non-Medical) of the (JIPMER) Medical College.

\*\* Provisional.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## 7. EDUCATION

## 7. 9 Results of Examinations--General Education

Examinations		1975-76		1976-77		1977-78		1978-79		1979-80	
		Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. Brevet Elementaire	Boys ..	126	17	85	13	76	11	54	21	59	10
	Girls ..	56	20	39	20	44	22	33	19	8	2
	Total ..	182	37	124	33	120	33	87	40	67	12
2. Brevet d'Etudes du Premier Cycle	Boys ..	111	48	105	60	104	45	92	37	124	56
	Girls ..	51	29	45	34	59	33	57	39	46	29
	Total ..	162	77	150	94	163	79	149	75	170	85
3. Matriculation (XI Year)	Boys ..	271	247	300	257	375	233	—	—	—	—
	Girls ..	25	25	37	37	51	48	—	—	—	—
	Total ..	296	272	337	294	426	276	—	—	—	—
4. Matriculation (X year)	Boys ..	—	—	—	—	265	180	390	174	313	219
	Girls ..	—	—	—	—	32	32	57	42	52	51
	Total ..	—	—	—	—	298	212	447	216	365	270
5. S.S.L.C. (XI Year)	Boys ..	1,359	728	2,015	1,032	1,648	763	—	—	—	—
	Girls ..	747	522	961	561	937	535	—	—	—	—
	Total ..	2,116	1,320	2,976	1,593	2,585	1,298	—	—	—	—
6. S.S.L.C. (X Year)	Boys ..	—	—	—	—	2,153	1,175	2,530	1,149	2,660	1,303
	Girls ..	—	—	—	—	1,028	748	1,260	853	1,510	1,002
	Total ..	—	—	—	—	3,181	1,923	3,790	2,002	4,170	2,305
7. Higher Secondary Examination	Boys ..	9	9	7	7	—	—	—	—	1,254	518
	Girls ..	1	1	6	5	—	—	—	—	547	230
	Total ..	10	10	13	12	—	—	—	—	1,801	748
8. Pre-University	Boys ..	651	277	720	258	769	297	660	300	—	—
	Girls ..	299	110	270	184	357	182	270	236	—	—
	Total ..	950	386	990	442	1,126	479	1,030	536	—	—

## 7. EDUCATION

## 7. 9 Results of Examinations--General Education--Contd.

		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
9.	Pre-Degree Course/ Inter	Boys ..	183	58	177	67	162	55	171	81	232	104
		Girls ..	100	44	90	32	124	29	98	31	115	46
		Total ..	283	102	267	99	286	84	269	112	347	150
10.	Baccalaureat Final	Boys ..	16	9	17	9	22	14	21	12	28	16
		Girls ..	24	13	27	20	13	9	23	14	27	15
		Total ..	40	22	44	29	35	23	44	26	55	31
11.	B.A. Degree	Boys ..	294	104	165	87	194	61	163	91	176	76
		Girls ..	65	47	67	42	76	48	76	64	88	71
		Total ..	269	151	232	129	270	109	239	155	264	147
12.	B.Sc. Degree	Boys ..	110	49	105	61	137	48	128	86	144	73
		Girls ..	69	38	60	46	83	48	78	54	113	109
		Total ..	179	87	165	107	220	96	206	140	257	182
13.	B.Com. Degree	Boys ..									43	37
		Girls ..									4	4
		Total ..									47	41
14.	M.A. Degree	Boys ..	19	16	17	13	14	10	11	11	13	11
		Girls ..	3	2	—	—	7	7	3	3	6	5
		Total ..	22	18	17	13	21	17	14	14	19	16
15.	M.Sc. Degree	Boys ..	13	4	8	7	7	5	10	7	9	5
		Girls ..	4	3	2	1	5	5	3	3	3	1
		Total ..	17	7	10	8	12	10	13	10	12	6
16.	M.Sc. Degree 3 year course	Boys ..	17	16	13	13	3	3	6	6	3	3
		Girls ..	9	7	5	5	2	2	—	—	2	2
		Total ..	26	23	18	18	5	5	6	6	5	5@

\* Results for the year prior to 1979-80 are furnished in the table 7.10.

@ Relate to M.Sc. Bio-chemistry

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## 7. EDUCATION

## 7. 10 Results of Examinations--Professional, Technical and Special Education

Examinations  (1)	1975-76		1976-77		1977-78		1978-79		1979-80	
	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. Final M.B.B.S. (Part I)										
Boys ..	57	54	42	39	49	47	50	50	..	..
Girls ..	26	25	12	12	8	8	11	11	..	..
Total ..	83	79	54	51	57	55	61	61	..	..
2. Final M.B.B.S. (Part II) @										
Boys ..	77	52	72	47	70	45	84	51	70	47
Girls ..	29	20	20	16	16	14	9	6	15	13
Total ..	106	72	92	63	86	59	93	57	85	60
3. Final/M.D./M.S.										
Boys ..	47	16	30	12	73	63	77	53	97	81
Girls ..	8	3	4	3	11	7	13	7	27	21
Total ..	55	19	34	15	84	70	90	60	124	102
4. B.Com.*										
Boys ..	48	18	35	10	49	27	41	39		
Girls ..	—	—	7	2	3	1	6	6		
Total ..	48	18	42	12	52	28	47	45		
5. B.L.										
Boys ..	71	47	39	34	40	29	44	28	39	28
Girls ..	4	4	3	3	6	3	7	5	4	2
Total ..	75	51	42	37	46	32	51	33	43	30
6. Teachers' Training										
Boys ..	48	33	38	22	42	22	44	12	—	—
Girls ..	22	15	30	19	29	11	27	12	—	—
Total ..	70	48	68	41	71	33	71	24	—	—

## 7. EDUCATION

## 7. 10 Results of Examinations—Professional, Technical and Special Education—Contd.

(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
7. Polytechnic Final Year	Boys	..	33	18	57	38	60	27	81	43	101	56
	Girls	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	Total	..	33	18	57	38	60	27	81	43	102	56
8. Junior Technical Schools	Boys	..	37	24	45	26	56	37	45	30	45	42
	Girls	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	..	37	24	45	26	56	37	45	30	45	42
9. Embroidery, Needle work and Dress making	Boys	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Girls	..	70	43	106	45	93	9	62	45	..	..
	Total	..	70	43	106	45	93	9	62	45	..	..
10. Pre-vocational Training	Boys	..	96	75	73	57	78	44	80	65	..	..
	Girls	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	..	..
	Total	..	96	75	73	57	78	44	80	65	..	..
11. Board Examination in General Sick Nursing	Boys	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Girls	..	23	21	22	21	24	21	22	22	56	54
	Total	..	23	21	22	21	24	21	22	22	56	54
12. Final Examination in Midwifery	Boys	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Girls	..	3	3	20	20	8	8	18	18	21	21
	Total	..	3	3	20	20	8	8	18	18	21	21

\* Results for the year 1979-80 are furnished in Table 7.9.

@ Results for the year 1979-80 are provisional.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## 7. EDUCATION

## 7. 11 Expenditure on Education by sources

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sources	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Government Funds .. .. .	565.49	615.30	669.47	676.31
Municipal Funds .. .. .	—	—	—	—
Fees .. .. .	28.34	34.27	38.89	41.10
Endowment and other sources .. .. .	19.71	33.27	20.16	20.19
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>613.54</b>	<b>682.84</b>	<b>728.52</b>	<b>737.60</b>

\* Provisional.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## 7. EDUCATION

## 7. 12 Expenditure on Education

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Heads of Charges	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<b>A. RECURRING EXPENDITURE :</b>			
<b>I. Institutions for General Education :</b>			
Colleges .. .. .	65.33	77.47	77.58
High Schools .. .. .	137.30	161.82	162.96@
Middle Schools .. .. .	75.48	87.96	91.01
Primary Schools .. .. .	86.15	91.41	93.53
Nursery Schools .. .. .	4.03	3.81	3.91
<b>Total—I .. .. .</b>	<b>368.34</b>	<b>422.47</b>	<b>423.99</b>
<b>II. Institutions for Professional Technical, and Special Education :</b>			
Medical College .. .. .	184.09	189.00	191.17
Law College .. .. .	2.31	3.00	3.01
School for Nursing .. .. .	3.60	3.71	3.73
Teachers' Training Centres .. .. .	2.37	2.58	2.21
Polytechnic .. .. .	3.84	11.10	11.13
Junior Technical School .. .. .	3.21	4.94	4.94
School for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress Making .. .. .	0.17	0.19	0.25
Pre-Vocational Training Centres .. .. .	2.42	5.23	5.34
School for the Blind .. .. .	0.50	} 0.80	0.52
School for the Deaf and Dumb .. .. .	0.26		0.32
Schools for Adults .. .. .	0.42		0.62
<b>Total—II .. .. .</b>	<b>208.19</b>	<b>221.17</b>	<b>223.30</b>
<b>III. Direction and Inspection : .. .. .</b>	<b>14.04</b>	<b>15.46</b>	<b>15.52</b>
<b>Total Recurring Expenditure (I+II+III) .. .. .</b>	<b>590.57</b>	<b>659.10</b>	<b>667.31</b>

@ Includes expenditure on Higher Secondary Schools.

## J. EDUCATION

## 7. 12 Expenditure on Education—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<b>B. NON-RECURRING EXPENDITURE :</b>			
Libraries .. .. .	2.72	3.54	3.59
Buildings .. .. .	25.54	25.17	25.21
Equipments .. .. .	10.79	10.09	10.22
Furniture .. .. .	2.45	3.09	3.17
Other Items .. .. .	50.77	27.53	27.60
Total Non-Recurring Expenditure .. .. .	<u>92.27</u>	<u>69.42</u>	<u>69.79</u>
Grand Total (Recurring and Non-Recurring) .. .. .	<u>682.84</u>	<u>728.52</u>	<u>737.60</u>

\* Provisional.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## 7. EDUCATION

## 7. 13 Education of Adults

Sl. No.	Particulars	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-7	1979-80†
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Number of Literacy Centres					
	Men ..	19	18	30	120	321
	Women ..	2	6	4	34	196
2.	Number of Scholars on Rolls					
	Men ..	433	433	543	2,996	6,038
	Women ..	94	132	178	1,633	6,653
3.	Number made literate					
	Men ..	393	324	432	1,504	2,560
	Women ..	85	109	136	386	2,725
4.	Number of Teachers					
	Trained ..	—	—	—	—	450
	Others ..	23	25	35	155	—
5.	Total expenditure (Recurring and Non-recurring)					
	Rupees ..	45,702+	50,860	56,793@	2,21,989	2,50,000 @

+ Includes direct and indirect expenditure as per the old classification.

@ Related to Running only.

\* Provisional.

† Include data relating to 133 Rural Functional Programme Centres.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

This section is devoted to State Budget, statistics relating to Small Savings, Life Insurance and Banking.

TABLE 8.1 : Gives the summary of the general Budgetary position of the Government of the Union Territory of Pondicherry on revenue and capital accounts.

TABLE 8.2 : Broad classification of revenue and expenditure met from revenue is shown in this table.

TABLE 8.3 : Data relating to revenue from individual taxes and duties are presented in this table.

TABLE 8.4 : This table gives information regarding the revenue receipts from various source on non-tax revenue.

TABLE 8.5 : Deals with the distribution of expenditure met from revenue by development and non-development heads.

TABLE 8.6 to 8.9 : Gives the item-wise expenditure on direct demands on the revenue administration services, social and community services and economic services respectively.

TABLE 8.10 : This table furnishes data relating to capital expenditure on various items of work.

TABLE 8.11 : This table presents the statistics relating to loans and advances issued by Government both under plan and non-plan heads.

TABLE 8.12 : Deals with the assessment and collection of important taxes.

TABLE 8.13 : Shows the data relating to the revenue from State Excise by commodities.

TABLE 8.14 : Deals with the statistics relating to collections under small savings.

TABLE 8.15 : Gives statistics relating to life insurance.

TABLE 8.16 : Gives statistics relating to offices, deposits and Bank credit of scheduled Commercial Banks.

TABLE 8.17 : Shows scheduled Commercial Bank's advances to agriculture.

TABLE 8.18 : Shows scheduled Commercial Bank's advances to Small Scale Industries etc.

TABLE 8.19 and 8.20 : Present the balance sheets of State Co-operative Banks and Co-operative Urban Banks respectively.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 1 State Budget—General Budgetary Position

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1978-79	Revised Estimates 1979-80	Budget Estimates 1980-81
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Revenue Receipt (Including Grant-in-Aid) .. ..	2,571.75	2,638.27	3,195.75
2.	Expenditure met from Revenue (Net) .. ..	2,314.31	2,773.12	3,195.75
3.	Surplus(+)/Deficit(—) on Revenue Account .. ..	(+)257.44	(—)134.85	—
4.	Capital Receipts .. ..	662.47	722.31	852.32
5.	Expenditure met from Capital including loans and advances (Net) .. ..	679.79	722.31	852.32
6.	Deficit on Capital Accounts (—) .. ..	(—)17.32	—	—
7.	Total (Net)			
7.1	Receipts .. ..	3,234.22	3,360.58	4,048.07
7.2	Expenditure .. ..	2,994.10	3,495.43	4,048.07
7.3	Surplus (+)/Deficit (—) .. ..	(+)240.12	(—)134.85	—

Source : Budget Documents.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 2 The State Budget—Revenue and Expenditure (Revenue Accounts Summary)

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Head of Account	Actuals 1978-79	Revised Estimates 1979-80	Budget Estimates 1980-81
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>I. REVENUE :</b>				
1.	Tax Revenue .. ..	1,102.65	663.57	644.15
2.	Non-Tax Revenue .. ..	618.90	701.23	747.87
3.	Total Revenue .. ..	1,721.55	1,364.80	1,392.02
<b>II. EXPENDITURE : (Gross)</b>				
1.	Plan .. ..	1,146.01	1,251.34	1,460.04
2.	Non-Plan .. ..	2,116.34	2,516.71	2,869.55
3.	Total Expenditure (Gross) .. ..	3,262.35	3,768.05	4,320.59

Source : Budget Documents.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 3 The State Budget—Revenue from Taxes and Duties

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Principal Heads of Tax Revenue</i>	<i>Actuals 1978-79</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1979-80</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1980-81</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Other taxes on Income and Expenditure .. ..	—	—	—
2.	Land Revenue .. ..	10.81	9.70	8.47
3.	Stamps and Registration fees .. ..	65.15	67.60	71.54
4.	State Excise .. ..	631.29	200.62	148.07
5.	Sales Tax .. ..	312.18	290.00	315.00
6.	Taxes on vehicles .. ..	83.17	95.60	101.02
7.	Others .. ..	0.05	0.05	0.05
8.	<b>Total</b> .. ..	<b>1,102.65</b>	<b>663.57</b>	<b>644.15</b>

Source : Budget Documents.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 4 The Budget--Non-Tax Revenue

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Source of Non-Tax Revenue</i>	<i>Actuals 1978-79</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1979-80</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1980-81</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Interest, Receipts, Dividends and Profits .. ..	47.05	50.05	52.36
2.	General Services .. ..	26.32	39.27	45.97
3.	Social and Community Services .. ..	53.64	67.30	65.40
4.	Economic Services .. ..	491.89	544.61	584.14
5.	<b>Total</b> .. ..	<b>618.90</b>	<b>701.23</b>	<b>747.87</b>

Source : Budget Documents.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 5 The Budget distribution of expenditure met from the Revenue by Development and Non-development Heads

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Items of Expenditure</i>	<i>Actuals 1978-79</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1979-80</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1980-81</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. NON-DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE	.. ..	453.76	569.67	637.98
1. Organs of State	.. ..	33.88	35.36	43.84
2. Fiscal Services	.. ..	56.55	62.01	63.38
3. Interest and Debt Services	.. ..	122.93	148.06	171.21
4. Administrative Services	.. ..	192.60	264.21	296.17
5. Pension and other miscellaneous services	.. ..	47.80	60.03	63.38
II. DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE	.. ..	1,860.55	2,203.45	2,557.77
1. Social and Community Services	.. ..	1,109.17	1,245.59	1,388.69
2. Economic Services	.. ..	729.44	948.03	1,110.78
3. Grants-in-aid and contribution to Local Bodies and Panchayat Raj Institutions	.. ..	21.94	9.83	58.30
Grand Total (I+II)	.. ..	2,314.31	2,773.12	3,195.75

Source : Budget Documents.

## 8. 6 The State Budget—Direct Demands of Revenue (Fiscal Services)

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Heads of Expenditure</i>	<i>Actuals 1978-79</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1979-80</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1980-81</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. Collection of Taxes on Property and Capital Transactions :				
1.1 Land Revenue	.. ..	29.78	33.73	35.25
1.2 Stamps and Registration	.. ..	6.67	7.16	7.15
2. Collection of Taxes on commodities and Services :				
2.1 State Excise	.. ..	5.98	6.40	6.43
2.2 Sales Tax	.. ..	9.20	9.87	9.88
2.3 Taxes on Vehicles	.. ..	3.52	3.36	3.18
2.4 Other Taxes and Duties on Commodities and Services	.. ..	1.40	1.49	1.49
Total (1+2)		56.55	62.01	63.38

Source : Budget Documents.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 7 State Budget—Expenditure on Administrative Services

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Items of Expenditure</i>	<i>Actuals 1978-79</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1979-80</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1980-81</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Secretariat General Services .. ..	18.34	18.63	23.34
2.	District Administration .. ..	7.08	7.52	7.55
3.	Treasury and Accounts Administration .. ..	17.91	18.85	19.22
4.	Police .. ..	92.74	103.28	125.95
5.	Jails .. ..	5.25	5.28	5.91
6.	Stationery and Printing .. ..	12.65	16.00	18.00
7.	Public Works .. ..	7.92	56.05	54.95
8.	Fire Protection and Control .. ..	6.63	7.13	12.37
9.	Other Administrative Services .. ..	24.08	31.47	28.88
	<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>192.60</b>	<b>264.21</b>	<b>296.17</b>

Source : Budget Documents.

## 8. 8 State Budget—Expenditure on Social and Community Services

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Items of Expenditure</i>	<i>Actuals 1978-79</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1979-80</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1980-81</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Education, Arts and Culture .. ..	512.32	595.36	635.95
2.	Medical .. ..	244.20	268.97	307.01
3.	Family Planning and Health Sanitation and Water Supply .. ..	109.62	117.50	150.42
4.	Housing and Urban Development .. ..	83.54	86.95	92.02
5.	Labour and Employment .. ..	21.85	21.37	26.67
6.	Social Security and Welfare .. ..	120.38	141.61	163.05
7.	Other Social and Community Services .. ..	17.26	13.83	13.57
	<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>1,109.17</b>	<b>1,245.59</b>	<b>1,388.69</b>

Source : Budget Documents

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 9 The State Budget—Expenditure on Economic Services (Revenue Account)

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Items of Expenditure</i>	<i>Actuals 1978-79</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1979-80</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1980-81</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fisheries .. .. .	171.18	212.01	232.57
2.	Minor Irrigation, Soil and Water Conservation .. .. .	59.56	96.56	102.22
3.	Co-operation .. .. .	32.41	33.12	36.74
4.	Dairy Development .. .. .	2.08	2.75	2.73
5.	Community Development .. .. .	64.95	67.43	75.18
6.	Industries and Minerals .. .. .	45.94	55.03	27.75
7.	Water and Power Development .. .. .	260.28	362.35	486.05
8.	Transport and Communication .. .. .	74.56	101.65	122.53
9.	Other Economic Services .. .. .	18.48	17.13	25.01
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>729.44</b>	<b>948.03</b>	<b>1,110.78</b>

Source : Budget Documents.

## 8. 10 The State Budget—Expenditure on Capital Outlay

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Items of Expenditure</i>	<i>Actuals 1978-79</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1979-80</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1980-81</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>A.</b>	<b>DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE :</b> .. .. .	354.23	412.34	512.13
1.	Education, Arts and Culture .. .. .	18.60	24.10	14.47
2.	Medical .. .. .	5.80	6.32	3.25
3.	Family Planning, Health Sanitation and Water Supply .. .. .	51.57	35.24	34.80
4.	Housing and Urban Development .. .. .	31.71	44.00	62.42
5.	Agriculture and Allied Services .. .. .	0.75	—	—
6.	Co-operation .. .. .	38.07	26.56	107.89
7.	Industries and Minerals .. .. .	42.96	87.69	36.00
8.	Transport and Communications .. .. .	14.75	28.73	51.50
9.	Water and Power Developments .. .. .	150.02	157.08	201.30
10.	Social Security and Welfare .. .. .	—	2.62	0.50
<b>B.</b>	<b>NON-DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE</b> .. .. .	3.72	13.58	18.75
1.	General Services (Public Works) .. .. .	3.72	13.58	18.75
2.	Commuted value of pension .. .. .	—	—	—
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>357.95</b>	<b>425.92</b>	<b>530.88</b>

Source : Budget Documents.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 11 The State Budget—Loans and Advances (Gross)

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Items of Expenditure</i>	<i>Actuals 1978-79</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1979-80</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1980-81</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>I. PLAN LOANS :</b>	.. .. .	70.93	71.76	72.92
1. Loans for Education, Arts and Culture .. .. .		0.11	—	—
2. Loans for Housing .. .. .		9.57	8.85	7.85
3. Loans for Urban Development .. .. .		10.16	8.93	3.50
4. Loans for Social Security and Welfare .. .. .		—	—	—
5. Loans for other Social and Community Services .. .. .		—	—	—
6. Loans for Co-operative Societies .. .. .		30.50	27.05	41.14
7. Loans for Agriculture .. .. .		4.43	—	—
8. Loans for minor irrigation, soil conservation and Area Development .. .. .		2.00	4.93	1.60
9. Loans for Animal Husbandry .. .. .		4.27	—	—
10. Loans for Dairy Development .. .. .		—	—	—
11. Loans for Fisheries .. .. .		0.09	—	0.13
12. Loans for Community Development .. .. .		2.35	3.00	6.50
13. Loans for Village and Small Industries .. .. .		7.45	4.00	2.20
14. Loans for Consumer Industries .. .. .		—	—	—
15. Loans to Government Servants House Building Advance .. .. .		—	15.00	10.00
<b>II. NON-PLAN LOANS</b> .. .. .		117.63	74.69	78.69
1. Loans for Education, Arts and Culture .. .. .		0.16	0.30	0.30
2. House Building Advances .. .. .		26.99	29.81	32.90
3. Advances for purchase of motor conveyances .. .. .		6.75	13.50	15.00
4. Advances for purchase of other conveyances .. .. .		2.97	5.50	5.00
5. Festival Advances .. .. .		20.94	23.00	25.00
6. Other Advances .. .. .		54.23	1.71	0.28
7. Loans for Social Security and Welfare .. .. .		0.59	0.87	0.11
8. Loans to Co-operatives .. .. .		—	—	—
9. Loans to Agriculture .. .. .		5.00	—	—
10. Loans for other Social and Community Services .. .. .		—	—	0.10
<b>Grand Total (I+II)</b> .. .. .		<b>188.56</b>	<b>146.45</b>	<b>151.61</b>

Source : Budget Documents.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 12 Demand and collection of various taxes

(Rupees in lakhs)

Name of Taxes	(1)	1978-79						1979-80												
		Demand		Collection		Balance		Demand		Collection		Balance								
		Cur- rent	Total	Cur- rent	Total	Cur- rent	Arrear	Total	Cur- rent	Total	Cur- rent	Arrear	Total	Cur- rent	Arrear	Total				
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	
Sales Tax	..	..	310.44	6.19	316.63	308.03	3.66	311.69	2.41	2.53	4.94	319.02	3.60	322.62	315.16	0.88	316.04	3.86	2.72	6.58
Land Tax	..	..	5.68	3.04	8.72	2.91	2.34	5.25	2.77	0.70	3.47	5.87	4.04	9.91	1.75	2.55	4.30	4.12	1.49	5.61
Land Cess and Local Cess Surcharge	..	..	1.65	4.37	6.02	0.97	4.31	5.28	0.68	0.05	0.73	3.37	2.32	5.69	0.66	1.99	2.65	2.71	0.33	3.04
Vehicle Tax	..	..	..	0.32	0.32	..	0.06	0.06	..	0.26	0.26	..	0.26	0.26	..	0.09	0.09	..	0.17	0.17
Patente	..	..	..	1.13	1.13	..	0.05	0.05	..	1.08	1.08	..	1.08	1.08	..	0.06	0.06	..	1.02	1.02
Loans	..	..	4.28	7.12	11.40	2.91	2.21	5.12	1.37	4.91	6.28	1.27	11.01	12.28	1.23	3.51	4.74	0.04	7.50	7.54
Excise	..	..	255.86	57.57	313.43	205.29	24.07	229.36	50.57	33.49	84.06	48.52	87.09	135.61	40.22	41.44	81.66	8.30	45.65	53.95
Other Items	..	..	2.10	6.02	8.12	1.54	2.46	4.00	0.56	3.56	4.12	2.71	6.47	9.18	1.46	3.11	4.57	1.25	3.36	4.61

Source: 1. Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

2. Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 13 State Excise—Revenue by Commodities

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Nature of Excise	Amount collected during					
		1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Licence fees for sale of Indian Spirit .. .. .	106.70	109.31	88.13	146.50	31.84	180.43
2.	Toddy shop auction fees .. .. .	58.40	54.89	57.71	59.29	10.16	59.48
3.	Licence fees for sale of Indian made foreign liquors ..	11.94	10.43	8.95	8.70	4.23	45.30
4.	Transactions and fines .. .. .	0.47	0.57	0.45	0.37	0.12	0.55
5.	Consumption duty on foreign liquors and Indian made foreign liquors .. .. .	129.04	81.34	149.76	244.45	247.42	564.86
6.	Consumption duty on Indian liquors .. .. .	163.94	159.69	166.71	152.61	33.79	189.75
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>470.49</b>	<b>416.23</b>	<b>471.71</b>	<b>611.92</b>	<b>327.56</b>	<b>1,040.37</b>

NOTE :—The decline in the figures for the year 1979-80 is due to the introduction of prohibition in Pondicherry and Karaikal regions (on 1-6-1979).

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

## 8. 14 Collection under Small Savings

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items		1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	National Savings Certificates	Gross ..	4.45	5.01	13.89	9.21	6.91
		Net ..	0.49	1.37	8.37	6.99	5.06
2.	Post Office Savings Bank	Gross ..	79.54	101.82	145.43	78.90	80.31
		Net ..	(-) 5.42	12.73	5.18	8.62	(-) 1.91
3.	Cumulative Time Deposits	Gross ..	5.82	6.45	7.81	6.82	6.95
		Net ..	1.34	(-) 0.13	1.67	1.20	2.19
4.	Post Office Recurring Deposit	Gross ..	15.87	19.37	19.08	15.36	17.86
		Net ..	1.78	(-) 1.58	3.78	6.29	3.58
5.	Post Office Time Deposit	Gross ..	15.62	32.36	27.78	23.00	33.48
		Net ..	2.66	7.19	14.96	10.10	(-) 0.98
6.	National Savings Annuity Certificate	Gross ..	—	—	—	0.08	0.02
		Net ..	—	—	—	0.08	0.02
7.	National Development Bonds	Gross ..	—	—	—	0.85	0.50
		Net ..	—	—	—	0.85	0.50
8.	Public Provident Fund	Gross ..	—	—	—	0.07	0.15
		Net ..	—	—	—	0.07	0.15

Source : National Savings Organisation, Madras and Pondicherry; and Posts and Telegraphs Department, Mahe and Yanam.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 15 Life Insurance Statistics

Sl. No.	Items	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Number of proposals .. .. .	3,093	3,818	3,342	3,577	6,059	4,400
2.	Sum assured (in '000) .. .. .	2,98,04	3,23,50	2,98,31	3,99,39	7,80,40	6,08,90
3.	Number of policies .. .. .	3,050	3,757	3,252	3,469	5,808	3,629
4.	Sum assured (In '000) .. .. .	2,85,18	3,18,21	2,83,02	3,78,01	7,31,72	5,47,99
5.	Number of Development Officers .. .. .	18	17	15	15	13	11
6.	Number of Active Agents .. .. .	217	213	146	160	162	143

Source : Life Insurance Corporation, Pondicherry, Nagapattinam, Tellicherry and Kakinada.

## 8. 16 Offices Deposits and Bank Credit of Scheduled Commercial Banks

Sl. No.	Year ending (last Friday)	Number of Offices			Deposits		Bank Credit	
		Total	Rural	Semi-Urban	Amount (In lakhs of Rupees)	Per capita deposits (in Rupees)	Amount (in lakhs of Rupees)	Per capita Bank Credit (in Rupees)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	1972 .. .. .	25	11	14	8.80	183.28	7.19	149.75
2.	1973 .. .. .	25	11	14	10.86	221.49	9.61	196.00
3.	1974 .. .. .	26	11	15	13.89	277.49	12.58	251.32
4.	1975 .. .. .	30	11	19	17.28	338.24	13.42	262.69
5.	1976 .. .. .	37	13	24	22.91	439.83	16.98	325.98
6.	1977 .. .. .	41	16	25	29.00	546.86	20.55	387.51
7.	1978 .. .. .	43	16	27	37.73	699.39	23.78	440.80
8.	1979 .. .. .	45	18	27	45.58	831.17	28.44	518.62
9.	1980* .. .. .	49	19	28	48.39	868.70	29.82	535.33
Region-wise Break up :--								
	Pondicherry .. .. .	36	15	21	38.78	949.11	26.40	646.12
	Karaikal .. .. .	9	2	7	7.52	665.19	2.76	244.14
	Mahe .. .. .	3	3	—	1.26	482.93	37	141.81
	Yanam .. .. .	1	1	—	83	891.71	29	311.56

\* Provisional

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 17 Scheduled Commercial Bank's advances to Small Scale Industries etc. (As on the Last Friday of December)

(Amount in lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items	1973		1974		1975		1976		1977		1978		1979*	
		No. of units	Amount out-standing	No. of units	Amount out-standing	No. of units	Amount out-standing	No. of units	Amount out-standing	No. of units	Amount out-standing	No. of units	Amount out-standing	No. of units	Amount out-standing
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1.	Advance to Small-Scale Industries	341	149.5	329	192.0	426	211.1	655	260.8	981	300.2	1,137	351.1	1,280	438.0
2.	Advances to R.C. and Water Transport Operators	116	18.4	164	21.1	117	20.8	88	23.3	136	26.8	272	29.6	351	57.4
3.	Loans for setting up Industrial Estates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	<b>Total</b>	457	167.9	493	213.1	543	251.9	743	284.1	1,117	327.0	1,409	380.7	1,631	495.4

\* Provisional.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

## 8. 18 Scheduled Commercial Bank's advances to Agriculture

(Amount in lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items	1973		1974		1975		1976		1977		1978		1979	
		No. of Accounts out-standing	Amount out-standing	No. of Accounts out-standing	Amount out-standing	No. of Accounts out-standing	Amount out-standing	No. of Accounts out-standing	Amount out-standing	No. of Accounts out-standing	Amount out-standing	No. of Accounts out-standing	Amount out-standing	No. of Accounts out-standing	Amount out-standing
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1.	Finance for distribution of fertilizers and other inputs	12	0.9	37	5.5	45	7.5	41	9.5	62	8.3	72	71	54	10.2
2.	Loans to State Electricity Boards for energisation of wells etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.	Other types of indirect Finance*	18	1.2	13	9.7	20	2.5	13	4.5	1,421	25.8	3,116	33.4	3,747	22.8
4.	Direct Finance to Farmers	16,677	192.9	20,114	256.9	22,083	332.6	32,265	496.3	32,927	527.3	37,577	625.5	41,744	738.0
	<b>Total</b>	16,707	195.0	20,164	272.1	22,148	342.6	32,319	510.3	34,410	561.4	40,765	666.0	45,545	771.0

\* Includes loans to farmers through Primary Credit Societies.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 19 Balance Sheet of State Co-operative Bank

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Item	Year ending June					
		1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>I. LIABILITIES :</b>							
1.	Share capital paid .. .. .	30,62	32,33	34,10	38,16	43,11	39,49
2.	Deposits :						
	Fixed deposits .. .. .	65,15	86,95	1,26,90	1,77,16	2,03,35	2,27,16
	Current deposits .. .. .	17,77	18,20	16,65	27,11	33,70	87,06
	Savings deposits .. .. .	10,75	13,18	17,71	65,79	71,99	29,26
	Other deposits .. .. .	—	1,88	20	1,10	1,18	—
	Total (2) .. .. .	93,67	1,20,21	1,61,46	2,71,16	3,10,22	3,43,48
3.	Loans .. .. .	66,48	69,15	70,62	17,77	50,59	52,95
4.	Interest payable .. .. .	1,66	1,83	3,84	6,39	8,22	10,45
5.	Cost of management .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.	(i) Reserve for interest paid on Government loans kept under suspense recoverable .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
	(ii) Reserve for doubtful debts .. .. .	4,05	4,09	3,92	3,88	3,88	3,88
7.	Reserve Statutory .. .. .	5,53	6,55	7,88	8,80	9,27	9,94
	Depreciation .. .. .	6	1	—	—	—	—
	Other funds and reserves .. .. .	10,88	12,45	14,63	17,72	22,66	24,88
8.	Undisbursed profit .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.	Other liabilities .. .. .	2,44	1,92	5,77	3,90	5,70	8,73
10.	Profit and loss credit balance .. .. .	4,05	5,31	3,68	1,84	2,69	4,84
	Total Liabilities .. .. .	2,19,44	2,53,85	3,05,90	3,69,62	4,56,34	4,98,64
<b>II. ASSETS :</b>							
1.	Cash in hand .. .. .	10,80	14,65	17,62	32,51	39,12	56,46
2.	Balance at Bankers on current account .. .. .	98	4,06	3,98	4,60	9,52	9,90
3.	Loans to Co-operative Societies and individuals .. .. .	1,77,52	2,01,63	2,34,93	2,72,41	3,31,19	3,60,24
4.	Interest recoverable .. .. .	4,50	7,12	6,02	9,31	14,88	10,35
5.	Interest .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Furniture .. .. .	68	92	1,43	1,84	1,87	2,20
7.	Other assets .. .. .	24,96	25,47	41,92	48,95	59,77	59,49
	Total Assets .. .. .	2,19,44	2,53,85	3,05,90	3,69,62	4,56,34	4,98,64

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 20 Balance Sheet of Co-operative Urban Bank

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Item	Year ending June					
		1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>I. LIABILITIES :</b>							
1.	Share capital paid .. .. .	4,24	4,47	4,76	5,43	7,45	13,38
2.	Deposits						
	Fixed deposits .. .. .	13,01	15,23	18,75	27,86	32,07	48,98
	Current deposits .. .. .	11	36	38	26	35	1,25
	Saving deposit .. .. .	2,91	2,78	4,42	5,74	7,08	8,04
	Other Deposit .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<b>Total (2)</b> .. .. .	<b>16,03</b>	<b>18,37</b>	<b>23,55</b>	<b>33,86</b>	<b>39,50</b>	<b>58,27</b>
3.	Interest .. .. .	20	41	41	69	85	1,22
4.	Reserve :						
	Depreciation .. .. .	—	—	—	61	28	33
	Bad Debts .. .. .	5	4	4	4	21	21
	Un-invested .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Undisbursed profits .. .. .	5	—	45	21	—	25
6.	Dividend .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Loans .. .. .	1,61	79	66	—	2,03	36
8.	Other liabilities .. .. .	2,48	2,47	1,98	2,99	2,86	3,10
9.	Profit and Loss Credit Balance .. .. .	35	44	21	41	26	1,28
	<b>Total Liabilities</b> .. .. .	<b>25,10</b>	<b>26,99</b>	<b>32,06</b>	<b>44,24</b>	<b>53,44</b>	<b>78,40</b>
<b>II. ASSETS :</b>							
1.	Cash in hand .. .. .	30	20	1,94	2,79	30	81
2.	Cash in Bank .. .. .	1,02	1,14	20	9,16	11,30	16,10
3.	Loans .. .. .	18,17	19,39	21,74	27,52	37,65	56,28
4.	Cash credit .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Investment .. .. .	49	49	5,89	58	58	73
6.	Interest .. .. .	85	1,07	48	1,74	1,30	1,82
7.	Furniture etc. .. .. .	9	7	19	18	18	22
8.	Other Assets .. .. .	4,18	4,63	1,62	2,27	2,13	2,44
	<b>Total Assets</b> .. .. .	<b>25,10</b>	<b>26,99</b>	<b>32,06</b>	<b>44,24</b>	<b>53,44</b>	<b>78,40</b>

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

## 9. BUILDING STATISTICS

The retail prices of essential building materials and wages of building labour are being collected quarterly from the retail market of Pondicherry centre to cater the needs of the National Buildings Organisation, Government of India, New Delhi on the last working day of the quarter.

TABLE 1 : Furnishes information on annual average prices of building materials (average of quarterly prices) for the years from 1976 to 1980, and quarterly prices for the year 1980. For the sake of uniformity and comparability prices are quoted in standard units prescribed by the National Buildings Organisation.

TABLE 2 : Furnishes information on annual average wages of building labour for the years from 1976 to 1980 (average of quarterly wages) and quarterly wages for the year 1980.



## 9. BUILDING STATISTICS

## 9. 1 Average Prices of Building Materials in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity with Grades	Unit	1976	1977	1978	1979	Quarter ending 1980				Average
							31-3-80	30-6-80	30-9-80	31-12-80	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<b>I. Bricks (Hand Moulded)</b>											
(a)	First Class	Per '000	102.50	125.00	140.00	147.50	150.00	150.00	165.00	200.00	166.25
(b)	Second Class	„	96.25	113.00	130.00	140.00	145.00	145.00	145.00	175.00	152.50
II.	Sand (River Sand)	Per. Cu. Mt.	13.21	11.71	10.59	13.61	12.30	15.89	15.89	21.19	16.32
<b>III. Stone Ballast (Blue Metal)</b>											
(a)	12 mm gauge	„	70.63	70.63	72.21	92.96	80.80	97.12	105.95	105.95	97.46
(b)	20 mm gauge	„	55.95	52.97	49.44	69.24	57.97	79.46	88.29	84.76	77.62
<b>IV. Lime :</b>											
(a)	Slacked Lime	„	67.70	72.46	87.26	107.51	106.79	106.79	122.05	122.05	114.42
(b)	Shell Lime	„	144.93	156.37	179.26	215.09	219.09	228.84	274.69	274.69	249.33
V.	Cement (Dalmia)	Tonne	383.93	388.40	423.70	510.30	534.80	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	534.80
<b>VI. Steel</b>											
<b>(a) M.S. Round Bars</b>											
	6 mm dia	„	2,145.55	2,197.55	2,189.25	3,854.00	4,400.00	4,800.00	4,700.00	4,800.00	4,675.00
	10 mm dia	„	2,145.55	2,197.55	2,189.25	3,854.00	4,400.00	4,800.00	4,400.00	4,600.00	4,550.00
	12 mm dia	„	2,145.55	2,197.55	2,189.25	3,854.00	4,400.00	4,800.00	4,400.00	4,600.00	4,550.00
	16 mm dia	„	2,158.00	2,197.55	2,189.25	3,854.00	4,400.00	4,800.00	4,400.00	4,600.00	4,550.00
	20 mm dia	„	2,183.50	2,197.55	2,189.25	3,854.00	4,400.00	4,800.00	4,400.00	4,600.00	4,550.00
	25 mm dia	„	2,183.50	2,197.55	2,189.25	3,854.00	4,400.00	4,800.00	4,400.00	4,600.00	4,550.00
<b>(b) M.S. Flat Iron :</b>											
	30 × 12 mm	„	2,337.75	2,345.25	2,343.25	4,056.50	4,400.00	4,800.00	4,500.00	4,800.00	4,625.00
	40 × 12 mm	„	2,337.75	2,345.25	2,343.25	4,056.50	4,400.00	4,800.00	4,500.00	4,800.00	4,625.00
<b>(c) Angle Iron :</b>											
	25 × 25 × 6 mm	„	2,337.75	2,369.00	2,343.25	4,130.25	4,500.00	4,800.00	4,600.00	4,900.00	4,700.00
	40 × 40 × 6 mm	„	2,337.75	2,369.00	2,343.25	4,130.25	4,500.00	4,800.00	4,600.00	4,900.00	4,700.00
	45 × 45 × 6 mm	„	2,337.75	2,369.00	2,343.25	4,130.25	4,500.00	4,800.00	4,600.00	4,900.00	4,700.00
	50 × 50 × 6 mm	„	2,337.75	2,369.00	2,343.25	4,130.25	4,500.00	4,800.00	4,600.00	4,900.00	4,700.00
	65 × 65 × 6 mm	„	2,337.75	2,369.00	2,343.25	4,130.25	4,500.00	4,800.00	4,600.00	4,900.00	4,700.00
	75 × 75 × 6 mm	„	2,337.75	2,369.00	2,343.25	4,130.25	4,500.00	4,800.00	4,600.00	4,900.00	4,700.00

## 9. BUILDING STATISTICS

## 9. 1 Average Prices of Building Materials in Pondicherry—Contd.

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
(d) M S Sheets (Plain) :											
1.00 mm	Tonne	3,347.50	2,884.00	2,909.75	5,670.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	7,000.00	6,250.00
1.25 mm	„	3,347.50	2,884.00	2,909.75	5,670.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	7,000.00	6,250.00
1.60 mm	„	3,347.50	2,884.00	2,909.75	5,670.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	7,000.00	6,250.00
e) M S Tees :											
1 1/2 × 1 1/2 × 1/4"	„	2,606.00	2,729.50	2,343.25	3,801.00	N.S.	5,000.00	4,500.00	4,900.00	4,800.00	4,800.00
2 × 2 × 1/4"	„	2,606.00	2,729.50	2,343.25	3,801.00	N.S.	5,000.00	4,500.00	4,900.00	4,800.00	4,800.00
2 1/2 × 2 1/2 × 1/4"	„	2,606.00	2,729.50	2,343.25	3,801.00	N.S.	5,000.00	4,500.00	4,900.00	4,800.00	4,800.00
3 × 3 × 1/4"	„	2,606.00	2,729.50	2,343.25	3,801.00	N.S.	5,000.00	4,500.00	4,900.00	4,800.00	4,800.00
f) M S Channels :											
125 × 65 mm	„	2,337.75	2,497.75	2,909.75	4,177.33	5,200.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	6,000.00	5,300.00
150 × 75 mm	„	2,337.75	2,497.75	2,909.75	4,177.33	5,200.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	6,000.00	5,300.00
200 × 75 mm	„	2,337.75	2,497.75	2,909.75	4,177.33	5,200.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	6,000.00	5,300.00
g) Girders :											
4" × 2"	„	2,314.50	2,236.50	2,317.50	3,736.00	4,100.00	5,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	5,275.00
5" × 3"	„	2,314.50	2,236.50	2,317.50	3,736.00	4,100.00	5,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	5,275.00
8" × 3"	„	2,314.50	2,236.50	2,317.50	3,736.00	4,100.00	5,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	5,275.00
VII. Stone Slab for flooring (Mosaic Tiles)											
Grey	Per 100 Sq. Mt	2,691.00	2,960.10	3,229.20	3,229.20	3,229.20	3,229.20	3,229.20	3,229.20	3,229.20	3,229.20
Colour	„	3,229.20	4,305.60	5,382.00	5,382.00	5,382.00	5,382.00	5,382.00	5,382.00	5,382.00	5,382.00
VIII. Asbestos Cement Sheet :											
(a) Plain											
(i) 1,200 × 1,800 mm	Each	38.11	41.07	43.13	46.78	50.00	52.50	52.00	52.00	51.63	51.63
(ii) 1,200 × 2,400 mm	„	50.99	55.11	57.94	60.50	66.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	69.00	69.00
(b) Corrugated :											
(i) 1,050 × 1,800 mm	„	50.22	57.89	56.41	61.25	66.00	68.00	68.00	68.00	67.50	67.50
(ii) 1,050 × 2,400 mm	„	63.09	71.41	70.81	76.38	82.50	85.00	85.00	85.00	84.38	84.38
(c) Trafford :											
(i) 1,050 × 1,800 mm	„	50.22	57.89	59.50	61.25	66.00	68.00	68.00	68.00	67.50	67.50
(ii) 1,050 × 2,400 mm	„	63.09	71.41	73.65	76.38	82.50	85.00	85.00	85.00	84.30	84.30
IX. Tiles :											
1. Mangalore Tiles 375 × 225 × 25 mm											
	Per '000	630.55	598.25	604.75	945.00	1,050.00	1,100.00	1,100.00	1,000.00	1,062.00	1,062.00
2. Glazed tiles											
(a) Ocean Blue	„	1,227.29	1,531.03	1,708.31	2,333.33	2,500.00	2,666.67	2,666.67	2,666.67	2,625.00	2,625.00
(b) Snow white	„	1,449.78	1,302.08	1,500.00	1,687.50	2,500.00	2,416.67	2,500.00	2,500.00	2,479.17	2,479.17

## 9. BUILDING STATISTICS

## 9. 1 Average Prices of Building Materials in Pondicherry—Contd.

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<b>X. Timber</b>											
(a) Kalimaruthu (Country wood)											
(i)	100×75×3,600 mm	Per Sq. Mt	1,176.52	1,183.14	1,154.80	2,244.37	2,472.05	2,472.05	2,472.05	2,472.05	2,472.05
(ii)	150×60×3,600 mm	„	1,335.86	1,241.41	1,154.80	2,698.89	2,734.57	2,734.57	2,734.57	2,577.96	2,695.67
(b) Balasha Teak :											
(i)	100×75×3,600 mm	„	N.S.	3,269.93	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
(ii)	150×60×3,600 mm	„	N.S.	3,269.93	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
<b>XI. Paints and Varnishes :</b>											
(a) Enamel Paint											
(i)	I.C.I. Delux	Litre	26.27	30.93	32.03	35.79	37.08	37.08	41.20	41.20	39.14
(ii)	Asian G.P.	„	19.06	20.75	24.30	25.77	25.75	25.75	32.96	30.90	28.84
(b)	Varnish Paint-Carbon	„	13.91	13.54	13.93	15.45	16.48	15.45	20.60	15.45	16.99
(c)	Varnish-Bharat Copal	„	13.13	14.11	14.24	17.51	19.57	19.57	24.72	20.00	20.97
(d)	Turpentine-Excel	„	6.18	5.38	5.03	6.14	7.21	7.21	8.24	8.24	7.73
(e)	Distemper-Jensoline (Water Bound)	1 1/2 Kg. Pkt.	9.14	8.55	6.96	6.18	6.18	5.15	12.36	12.36	9.01
	Do. (Oil Bound)	5 Kg. tin	70.04	63.34	63.86	63.60	65.92	66.95	72.10	72.10	79.27
(f)	Cement Paint-Supercem	„	38.11	41.20	43.26	46.87	51.50	51.50	58.71	52.83	53.64
<b>XII. Glass :</b>											
(i)	3.00 mm thickness	Sq. Mt	24.06	28.57	37.67	38.75	43.05	48.44	48.44	59.20	49.78
(ii)	6.30 mm thickness	„	58.37	57.31	74.84	73.98	80.73	80.73	80.73	107.64	87.46
<b>XIII. Sanitary Wares :</b>											
(a) Snow White Pipe :											
(i)	100 mm dia × 610 mm long	Each	4.77	4.48	4.32	5.09	5.15	7.21	10.30	10.30	8.24
(ii)	150 mm dia × 600 mm long	„	8.27	7.50	7.21	5.80	6.18	8.24	15.45	16.48	11.59
(b) A.C. Pipes :											
(i)	100 mm dia × 3,000 mm long	„	27.04	26.01	26.28	22.79	22.66	25.75	28.84	27.81	26.27
(ii)	150 mm dia × 3,000 mm long	„	39.14	39.66	37.08	43.65	43.26	46.35	49.44	48.41	46.87
(c)	Sink without fittings	„	149.35	151.61	153.70	197.17	221.45	221.45	216.30	216.30	218.88
	Tap 1 1/2"	„	46.35	46.35	46.35	41.72	32.66	36.05	18.54	18.54	26.45
	Waste 1 1/4"	„	8.24	8.76	9.27	13.33	10.30	10.30	15.45	15.45	12.88
	Bracket	„	12.36	11.33	10.30	15.07	12.36	15.45	15.45	15.45	12.18
	Sink with fittings	„	216.30	216.96	219.62	266.28	276.77	283.25	265.74	265.74	272.88

Source : Directorate of Economics &amp; Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 9. BUILDING STATISTICS

## 9. 2 Average Wages of Building Labour

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Category of Workers	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980					Average.		
						Quarter ending							
						31-3-80	30-6-80	30-9-80	31-12-80				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)			
I.	Mason :												
	Grade—I	..	..	..	10.00	10.75	12.00	12.50	14.00	15.00	16.50	16.50	15.50
	Grade—II	..	..	..	9.00	9.75	11.00	11.50	13.00	14.00	14.00	13.50	13.63
II.	Carpenter :												
	Grade—I	..	..	..	9.75	10.25	11.00	11.75	13.00	14.00	16.00	15.00	14.50
	Grade—II	..	..	..	8.75	9.25	10.00	10.75	12.00	13.00	12.00	12.00	12.25
III.	Unskilled Worker :												
	Male	..	..	..	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.25	7.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	7.75
	Female	..	..	..	4.00	4.88	4.75	5.00	5.00	6.00	5.00	6.00	5.50

## 10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

The Indian Companies Act, 1913 was extended to Pondicherry on 1st November 1954. There upon it was replaced by the Indian Companies Act, 1956 with effect from 1-10-1963 and from the date all existing companies whose liabilities were limited, were governed by this Act.

TABLE 10.1 : Gives the number and capital position of all the Joint Stock Companies both public and private, as on 31st March, 1979, 1980 and 1981.

TABLE 10.2 : Gives a list of public companies and their capital position as on 31st March 1981

TABLE 10.3 : Gives a list of private companies and their capital position as on 31st March 1981.

The individual classification adopted by the Government of India has been adhered to throughout this section.



## JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

## 10. 1 Joint Stock Companies at Work—All Companies

Industrial classification	As on 31st March 1979				As on 31st March 1980				As on 31st March 1981			
	Number of Companies		Capital (in lakhs of rupees)		Number of Companies		Capital (in lakhs of rupees)		Number of Companies		Capital (in lakhs of Rupees)	
		Autho- rised	Subs- cribed	Paid-up		Autho- rised	Subs- cribed	Paid-up		Autho- rised	Subs- cribed	Paid-up
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Agricultural and Allied Industries ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining and Quarrying ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Processing and Manu- facture Foodstuff, Chemicals and pro- ducts thereof ..	18	685.00	306.59	306.34	18	685.00	306.59	306.34	18	620.00	306.59	306.34
Processing and Manu- facture, Metals, Chemical and pro- ducts thereof ..	20	359.50	21.12	18.87	24	380.50	21.12	18.87	26	401.49	21.12	28.87
Processing and Manu- facturing not else- where classified ..	7	184.50	4.50	4.50	10	221.00	4.50	4.50	12	231.00	4.5	4.50
Construction and utilities ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commerce (Trade and Finance) ..	34	283.26	41.58	41.14	35	287.26	45.48	45.04	38	288.66	45.82	45.32
Transport, Communica- tion and Storage ..	6	9.99	4.16	4.16	6	9.99	4.16	4.16	6	9.99	4.16	4.16
Community and Busi- ness Services ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal and other Services ..	4	23.00	3.42	3.42	4	23.00	3.42	3.42	5	31.00	3.42	3.42
Section 25—Licensed Company ..	1	5.00	0.22	0.22	1	5.00	0.22	0.22	1	5.00	0.22	0.22
Processing and Manu- facturing (not else- where classified) ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>1,550.25</b>	<b>381.59</b>	<b>378.65</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>1,611.75</b>	<b>385.49</b>	<b>382.55</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>1,581.14</b>	<b>385.83</b>	<b>392.83</b>

Source : Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

## 10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

## 10. 2 Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31-3-1981

Sl. No.	Industrial Classification	Date of Registration	Capital (in lakhs of Rupees)		
			Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>I. PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURING OF FOOD STUFF, TEXTILES ETC. :</b>					
1.	Sri Bharathi Mills Ltd., Pondicherry .. .. .	25-3-49	50.00	21.00	21.00
2.	Anglo-French Textiles Ltd., Pondicherry .. .. .	19-2-51	100.00	63.00	63.00
3.	Pondicherry Brewery Company Ltd., Pondicherry .. .. .	8-7-71	40.00	0.07	—
4.	Stearater and Chemicals (India) Ltd. .. .. .	3-9-75	5.00	2.50	2.50
5.	South India Oil Company Ltd. .. .. .	17-2-76	20.00	0.18	0.18
6.	Sica Breweries Ltd. .. .. .	28-2-78	80.00	62.11	62.11
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>		<b>295.00</b>	<b>148.86</b>	<b>148.86</b>
<b>II. MANUFACTURE OF CHEMICAL PRODUCTS :</b>					
1.	The Ganga Varnishes and Chemical Industries .. .. .	22-12-75	10.00	2.47	2.47
<b>III. PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURING (NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED) :</b>					
1.	Sri Meenachi Paper Mills .. .. .	30-12-75	50.00	0.30	0.30
<b>IV. COMMERCE (TRADE AND FINANCE) :</b>					
1.	Best and Company Ltd. .. .. .	28-12-78	4.00	4.00	4.00
<b>V. COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES : .. .. .</b>					
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>		<b>359.00</b>	<b>155.63</b>	<b>155.56</b>

Source : Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

## 10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

## 10.3 Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31-3-1981—Contd.

Sl. No.	Industrial Classification	Date of Registration	Capital in lakhs of Rupees		
			Authorised	Subscribed	Paid up
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I. Agriculture and allied activities	.. .. .	..	—	—	—
II. Processing and manufacturing, foodstuff textile etc.					
1. Establishment textiles Mudaliarpeth Private Limited	.. .. .	.. 11-2-30	6.00	6.00	6.00
2. New Horizon sugar Mills Private Ltd., Pondicherry	.. .. .	.. 11-1-57	200.00	25.30	25.30
3. Cavery textiles Private Ltd., Pondicherry	.. .. .	.. 21-3-58	5.00	2.00	2.00
4. Pondicherry Textiles (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	.. .. .	.. 7-9-60	5.00	0.50	0.35
5. Aurofood Private Ltd., Pondicherry	.. .. .	.. 16-11-64	100.00	97.10	97.10
6. Khoday Breweries Private Ltd., Pondicherry	.. .. .	.. 25-8-66	20.00	0.06	0.06
7. Pondicherry Distilleries Ltd., Pondicherry Government	.. .. .	.. 4-11-71	5.00	25.00	25.00
8. Coirtex Co. (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	.. .. .	.. 11-12-73	4.00	1.44	1.44
9. Aravind Solvex Private Ltd.	.. .. .	.. 28-1-75	15.00	0.03	
10. The Flavories India (P) Ltd.	.. .. .	.. 26-5-75	10.00	0.30	0.30
11. Pondicherry Extraction Industries Pvt. Ltd.	.. .. .	.. 21-1-78	10.00	N.A.	N.A.
12. Laxmi Oil Mills (P) Ltd.	.. .. .	.. 18-9-78	10.00	—	—
13. Indian Cashews Industries Pvt. Ltd.	.. .. .	.. 5-3-81	5.00	—	—
14. Valavan Spinning Mills (P) Ltd., Co. No. 1747	.. .. .	.. 9-12-80	10.00	—	—
15. Lakshmi Saraswathi Spinning Mills (P) Ltd. Co. No. 176	.. .. .	.. 9-12-81	10.00	—	—
16. Tanamal Industries (P) Ltd., Co. No. 173	.. .. .	.. 20-11-80	10.00	—	—
Total		.. ..	425.00	157.73	157.55

## 10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

## 10. 3 Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31-3-1981—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>III. Processing and Manufacturing Metals, Chemicals etc.</b>					
1. Almis Pharma Private Ltd.,	.. .. .	16-6-66	2.00	0.41	0.41
2. Pondy Foam Private Ltd.	.. .. .	1-7-70	4.00	1.00	1.00
3. Sri Balaji Salt and Marine Chemical Industries (P) Ltd.	.. .. .	12-2-71	3.00	1.88	1.88
4. East Coast Contractors (P) Ltd.	.. .. .	10-4-72	2.50	2.50	0.25
5. Tenby India Private Ltd.,	.. .. .	17-9-72	50.00	10.00	10.00
6. Tritrona Industries (P) Ltd.,	.. .. .	22-7-75	2.50	0.02	0.02
7. Technocom Product (P) Ltd.,	.. .. .	23-4-76	2.00	1.50	1.50
8. Farm Minerals and Chemicals (P) Ltd.	.. .. .	17-7-76	3.00	0.10	0.10
9. Lindane (Pondy) Private Ltd.	.. .. .	28-10-76	2.00	0.02	0.02
10. Malolan Chemicals Private Ltd.	.. .. .	5-1-77	50.00	0.02	0.02
11. Mira Chem Private Ltd.	.. .. .	30-4-77	2.00	0.20	0.20
12. Chemical Drugs and Canning Private Ltd.	.. .. .	17-2-77	5.00	N.A.	N.A.
13. M.O. Hasan Kuthoose Maricar Private Ltd.	.. .. .	1-6-78	5.00	—	—
14. Triveni Metals and Alloy Private Ltd.	.. .. .	1-6-78	10.00	—	—
15. Evergreen Tube Well Services	.. .. .	8-6-78	5.00	—	—
16. S.S. Tirupathi Nadar & Co. Detergents Private Ltd.	.. .. .	14-6-78	5.00	—	—
17. Kemicomps Private Ltd.	.. .. .	7-2-79	5.00	—	—
18. Matri Investments and Chemicals Private Ltd.	.. .. .	23-6-78	1.00	—	—
19. Auroville Electronics and Chemicals Private Ltd.	.. .. .	15-6-63	200.00	1.00	1.00
20. Xalco (P) Ltd.	.. .. .	4-5-79	2.00	—	—
21. Dharsham Foams Private Ltd.	.. .. .	7-6-79	5.00	—	—
22. Pondy Steels (P) Ltd.	.. .. .	26-7-79	2.00	—	—
23. Allied Chemicals Industries (P) Ltd.	.. .. .	19-9-79	2.50	—	—
24. Pondicherry Rolling Mills	.. .. .	3-12-80	20.00	—	—
25. Pratik International (P) Ltd. Co. No. 171	.. .. .	12-8-80	0.99	—	—
<b>Total</b>			<b>391.49</b>	<b>18.65</b>	<b>16.40</b>

## IV. Processing, Manufacturing Not elsewhere classified) :

1. South Arcot Electrical and Chemicals	.. .. .	20-10-66	4.00	2.61	2.61
2. Pondy Quarter Private Ltd.	.. .. .	18-5-73	1.00	—	—
3. Poly India (P) Ltd.	.. .. .	15-3-74	2.00	1.00	—
4. Aumag (P) Ltd.	.. .. .	15-11-74	125.00	0.02	0.02
5. Ratna Packaring Complex (P) Ltd.	.. .. .	30-4-75	1.50	0.57	0.57

## 10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

## 10. 3 Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31-3-1981—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
6.	East Coast Metcaps Private Ltd. .. .. .	2-1-78	1.00	N.A.	N.A.
7.	Pondy Cement (P) Ltd. .. .. .	7-4-79	10.00	—	—
8.	Quadhiriya Chemical Process Products (P) Ltd. .. .. .	12-9-79	1.50	—	—
9.	Chaphappan Cement (P) Ltd., .. .. .	4-1-80	25.00	—	—
10.	Anbu Pulp Products (P) Ltd. .. .. .	12-8-80	5.00	—	—
11.	Ferdous Paper (P) Ltd. Co. No. 172 .. .. .	9-10-80	5.00	—	—
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .		<b>181.00</b>	<b>4.20</b>	<b>4.20</b>

## V. Commercial and Trade :

1.	Hindocha Brothers Private Ltd. .. .. .	29-5-51	25.00	1.00	1.00
2.	Hindustan Trading Co. (Private) Ltd., .. .. .	25-10-55	0.09	0.09	0.09
3.	Sankar Corporation (P) Ltd. .. .. .	11-3-59	0.20	0.10	0.10
4.	Colombani Import and Export (P) Ltd. .. .. .	16-3-59	0.20	0.20	0.20
5.	Manoranjan Ganguli and Sons (P) Ltd. .. .. .	27-6-60	1.00	0.70	0.70
6.	V.K. Corporation (P) Ltd. .. .. .	14-3-63	0.20	0.03	0.03
7.	Jaya Commercial, Agents and Consultants (P) .. .. .	30-3-63	1.00	0.04	0.04
8.	Danalakshmi Chit Fund (P) Ltd. .. .. .	17-1-64	0.20	0.12	0.12
9.	Karuniamurthy Chit Fund & Finance (P) Ltd. .. .. .	5-9-64	0.20	0.12	0.12
10.	Regina Chit Fund & Finance (P) Ltd. .. .. .	10-11-64	0.02	0.02	0.02
11.	Chokanathan Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd. .. .. .	24-4-65	0.20	0.20	0.20
12.	V.G. Finance (P) Ltd. .. .. .	8-3-66	1.00	0.48	0.48
13.	A.K.V. Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd. .. .. .	29-3-66	0.20	0.36	0.36
14.	Azure Agents and Finance (P) Ltd. .. .. .	31-10-66	0.30	0.16	0.10
15.	Mother Land Finance (P) Ltd. .. .. .	31-11-66	1.00	0.15	0.15
16.	Pondy A.K.V. Chit Funds and Finance (P) Ltd. .. .. .	7-12-67	0.10	0.05	0.05
17.	Valluvar Semippupannai (P) Ltd. .. .. .	15-4-68	0.20	0.03	0.03
18.	Malaimagal Funds (P) Ltd. .. .. .	2-5-68	0.30	0.03	0.03
19.	Baby Finance Chit Fund (P) Ltd. .. .. .	12-1-69	0.20	0.09	0.09
20.	Selvamurugam Chit Fund (P) Ltd. .. .. .	2-2-69	0.20	0.03	0.03
21.	Sri Sarathi Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd. .. .. .	13-3-70	0.30	0.08	0.08
22.	Velmurugan Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd. .. .. .	17-7-70	0.25	0.15	0.15
23.	Merrit Chit Fund Private Ltd. .. .. .	2-7-71	0.20	0.04	N.A.
24.	Thirumalai Trading Co. (P) Ltd. .. .. .	15-2-73	0.50	0.20	N.A.
25.	Selvaganapathy Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd. .. .. .	6-3-73	0.50	0.20	N.A.

## 10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

## 10. 3 Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31-3-1981—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
26.	Pondicherry Industrial Promotion Development and Investment Corn. Ltd. ..	17-4-74	200.00	28.83	28.83
27.	Commerce under Sri Aurobindo Guidance (P) Ltd. .. .. .	1-10-74	5.00	1.20	1.20
28.	Arumugam Chit Fund (P) Ltd. .. .. .	11-11-74	1.00	0.15	0.15
29.	Mother's Commerce Company (P) Ltd.) .. .. .	12-8-75	7.50	0.10	0.10
30.	Kamala Finance Private Ltd. .. .. .	31-5-76	0.20	0.10	0.10
31.	Coromandel Sea Food (P) Ltd. .. .. .	24-9-77	20.00	6.47	6.47
32.	Kalapal Private Ltd. .. .. .	1-10-77	1.00	0.02	0.02
33.	Star Agencies and Chit Funds (P) Ltd. .. .. .	6-10-79	5.00	—	—
34.	Pondicherry Credit and Investment Company (P) Ltd. .. .. .	23-7-79	10.00	—	—
35.	A.K.V. Chit Fund and Finance Private Ltd. Co. No. 85 .. .. .	29-3-66	00.20	0.03	0.03
36.	Jaya Commercial Agents and Consultant Private Ltd. .. .. .	30-3-63	1.00	0.05	0.05
37.	Colombani Import and Export (P) Ltd. Co. No. 15 .. .. .	16-3-56	0.20	0.20	0.20
Total .. .. .			284.66	41.82	41.32
VI. Transport and Communications :					
1.	Pondicherry Transport Co. (P) Ltd. .. .. .	4-1-60	2.00	2.00	2.00
2.	Sri Sivasubramanian Transport (P) Ltd. .. .. .	25-3-61	2.00	1.05	1.05
3.	Karaikal Transport (P) Ltd. .. .. .	24-8-61	0.99	0.36	0.36
4.	M.G. Gramani Transport (P) Ltd. .. .. .	15-6-62	1.00	0.75	0.75
5.	Lakshmi Carriers (P) Ltd. .. .. .	17-12-77	1.00	N.A.	N.A.
6.	Crystal Transport (P) Ltd. .. .. .	8-6-78	3.00	—	—
Total .. .. .			9.99	4.16	4.16
VII. Personal and other Services :					
1.	Ram Mohan Films (P) Ltd. .. .. .	4-4-67	2.00	1.70	1.70
2.	Pondy Hoteliers & Merchants (P) Ltd. .. .. .	4-10-71	5.00	1.70	1.70
3.	Sab Patel (P) Ltd. .. .. .	21-3-75	1.00	0.02	0.02
4.	Bellerne Hotel (P) Ltd. .. .. .	26-6-78	15.00	—	—
5.	Ram International Hotels (P) Ltd. Co. No. 178.. .. .	20-3-81	8.00	—	—
Total .. .. .			31.00	3.42	3.42
VIII. Section 25 Licensed Company Processing and Manufacturing (Not elsewhere classified) :					
1.	Aurobindo Books Distribution Agency .. .. .	27-3-65	5.00	0.22	0.22
Total .. .. .			5.00	0.22	0.22

Source: Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

## 11. PRICES

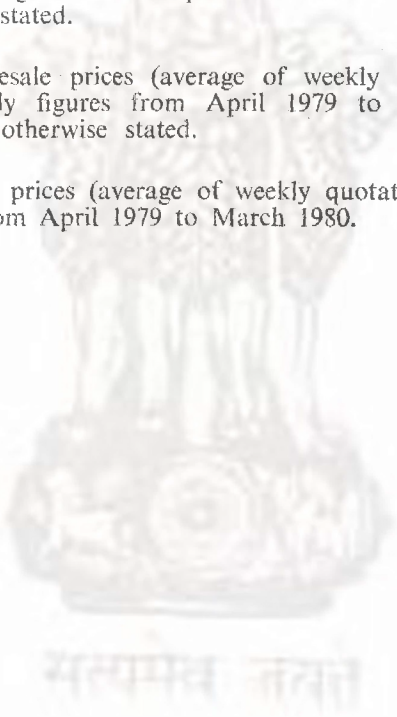
Wholesale and retail prices are collected every Friday from Pondicherry and Karaikal markets. In Pondicherry market 82 quotations are collected for 42 commodities in respect of wholesale prices and 75 quotations for 50 commodities in the case of retail prices. In Karaikal market, 88 quotations are collected for 36 commodities in respect of wholesale prices and 84 quotations for 48 commodities in the case of retail prices. The wholesale price quotations related to the model prices (i.e.) the price at which most of the transactions take place. They relate for the actual transactions, nominal quotations are being avoided.

TABLE 11.1 : Gives wholesale prices (average of weekly quotations) in Pondicherry for the years 1976-77 to 1979-80 and monthly figures from April 1979 to March 1980. Wholesale prices are in rupees per quintal except where otherwise stated.

TABLE 11.2 : Gives retail prices (average of weekly quotations) in Pondicherry for the years 1976-77 to 1979-80, and monthly figures from April 1979 to March 1980. Retail prices are in rupees per Kg. except where otherwise stated.

TABLE 11.3 : Gives wholesale prices (average of weekly quotations) in Karaikal for the years 1976-77 to 1979-80, and monthly figures from April 1979 to March 1980. Wholesale prices are in rupees per quintal except where otherwise stated.

TABLE 11.4 : Gives retail prices (average of weekly quotations) in Karaikal for the years 1976-77 to 1979-80 and monthly figures from April 1979 to March 1980.



## 11. PRICES

(In Rupees)

## 11.1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry

Year and month	CEREALS														
	Paddy							Boiled Rice							
	Fine			Medium				Fine			Medium			Coarse	
	Kuthirai- val Samba	Ponni	I.R. 20	Coimba- tore Samba	Manila	Vaigai	Redkar	Kuthirai- val Samba	Ponni	I.R. 20	Coimba- tore Samba	Manila	Vaigai	Redkar	Redkar
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(15)
1976-77 Average	..	114.87	115.81	104.47	95.93	114.85	..	92.84	185.75	184.11	163.89	145.78	171.05	..	154.12
1977-78 "	..	131.80	131.66	114.39	106.78	108.05	..	105.58	217.92	211.27	191.69	165.63	174.03	..	167.98
1978-79 "	..	119.56	125.01	98.33	103.97	103.52	..	N.S.	196.15	205.21	181.75	155.86	166.14	..	174.30
1979-80 "	..	128.69	135.18	119.20	109.44	110.46	111.20	118.20	207.04	211.06	190.94	165.25	181.70	176.66	184.44
April 1979	..	110.67	122.00	105.67	97.33	101.33	N.S.	N.S.	175.00	186.25	171.25	151.25	N.S.	147.50	161.25
May "	..	113.33	126.67	108.00	100.67	97.33	97.33	N.S.	180.00	190.00	175.00	155.00	160.00	160.00	170.00
June "	..	121.07	129.47	110.13	104.00	102.93	102.93	N.S.	190.00	194.00	172.00	N.S.	160.00	160.00	170.00
July "	..	133.33	140.00	124.00	110.67	115.67	116.00	N.S.	195.00	207.50	187.50	N.S.	167.50	171.25	177.50
August "	..	133.33	140.00	129.60	120.00	126.67	126.67	N.S.	210.00	220.00	200.00	N.S.	182.00	182.00	190.00
September "	..	135.67	141.67	131.00	116.00	120.67	120.67	N.S.	210.00	220.00	200.00	N.S.	190.00	182.50	190.00
October "	..	140.00	145.67	126.67	110.34	108.34	106.67	N.S.	225.00	230.00	210.00	N.S.	183.75	182.50	195.00
November "	..	140.56	149.30	132.48	116.00	112.54	112.00	N.S.	224.00	234.00	212.00	180.00	192.00	195.00	192.00
December "	..	143.04	151.53	130.60	111.56	120.34	118.33	128.80	247.50	250.00	220.00	N.S.	200.00	205.00	200.00
January 1980	..	142.34	114.75	102.34	N.S.	106.67	103.37	111.34	232.50	197.50	177.50	N.S.	200.00	187.50	200.00
February "	..	111.20	127.63	112.99	N.S.	102.53	108.00	114.67	198.00	196.00	176.00	170.00	N.S.	170.00	180.00
March "	..	119.70	133.50	116.97	107.78	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	197.50	207.50	190.00	170.00	N.S.	N.S.	187.50

## 11. PRICES

## 11.1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry—Contd.

Year and Month	CEREALS (Contd.)										PULSES					SUGAR AND GUR					(In Rupees)
	Raw Rice			Cumbu Tradit- ional variety	Ragi	Black gram	Green gram	Bengal gram	Bengal gram dhall	Red gram dhall	Sugar			Cane Jaggery	Cane Jaggery	Palm Jaggery					
	Fine Ponni	I.R. 20	Medium Manila								O.P	C	Jaggery				I sort				
	(1)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)					
1976-77	Average	194.03	192.63	173.32	—	85.94	96.97	245.96	196.13	138.72	165.41	265.71	454.28	208.55	256.15	280.69					
1977-78	"	221.21	221.15	197.50	—	102.10	104.86	276.28	254.50	288.02	241.18	431.99	379.45	209.65	216.83	240.55					
1978-79	"	205.58	210.04	191.92	—	85.96	82.91	306.73	323.93	262.65	293.63	502.73	265.06	225.00	186.38	243.78					
1979-80	"	211.02	217.40	195.75	177.50	107.53	105.75	286.57	373.44	277.51	289.86	480.71	346.92	280.00	275.61	325.45					
April	"	190.00	190.00	180.00	—	85.06	90.00	260.00	375.00	250.00	289.40	447.55	260.00	—	175.63	275.00					
May	"	200.00	200.00	185.00	—	92.65	87.50	260.00	375.00	250.00	260.20	467.48	255.75	—	179.38	275.00					
June	"	190.00	202.00	180.00	170.00	96.00	88.22	260.00	375.00	250.00	274.20	472.00	252.60	—	201.50	275.00					
July	"	205.00	215.00	190.00	165.00	102.65	103.34	270.00	375.00	250.00	284.25	484.12	258.25	—	228.13	285.42					
August	"	220.00	230.00	200.00	170.00	114.35	98.89	296.00	375.00	271.11	307.00	498.89	284.40	—	275.00	316.67					
September	"	220.00	230.00	200.00	170.00	131.76	104.17	300.00	375.00	300.00	301.25	500.00	287.50	—	275.00	316.67					
October	"	218.75	233.75	205.00	N.S.	102.94	100.00	300.00	375.00	310.00	280.85	496.85	276.25	—	325.63	316.67					
November	"	221.00	238.00	209.00	190.00	96.47	102.67	300.00	375.00	280.00	280.00	486.16	282.40	—	330.00	316.67					
December	"	230.00	245.00	210.00	190.00	100.59	111.11	300.00	375.00	280.00	295.70	490.00	391.25	—	393.75	341.67					
January	1980	230.00	216.25	202.50	185.00	106.47	117.50	300.00	376.25	280.00	297.50	495.95	457.75	—	308.33	366.67					
February	"	210.00	200.00	190.00	180.00	120.23	130.00	300.00	380.00	294.00	308.00	465.80	569.40	280.00	300.00	410.00					
March	"	197.50	208.75	197.50	N.S.	141.18	135.56	292.78	350.00	315.00	300.00	463.75	587.50	280.00	315.00	410.00					

11. PRICES  
(In Rupees)

## 11. 1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry—Contd.

Year and Month	CONDIMENTS AND SPICES										OILSEEDS, OILS AND OILCAKES				
	Chillies		Tamarind		Garlic	Peper	Turmeric (Curry)	Areca-nuts (Pheton)	Coriander min	Cumin seeds	Poppy seed	Salt	Ground nut kernels	Gin gelly seeds	Cocoanuts Mustard (per 1,000)
	Ramnad	Sannam I Sort	Sannam I Sort	II sort	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)
(1)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)
1976-77 Average ..	623.93	631.81	358.10	309.82	194.71	1,960.63	479.56	1,583.33	644.86	1,541.46	546.29	8.00	313.78	399.93	763.33
1977-78 ..	805.22	808.20	381.25	330.00	395.42	2,280.83	868.54	1,737.50	642.60	2,818.33	902.08	12.14	357.28	423.34	725.00
1978-79 ..	822.45	786.75	647.11	521.30	485.00	2,179.58	900.00	1,825.00	383.76	2,635.42	968.33	11.75	292.80	351.45	752.71
1979-80 ..	649.71	745.97	499.44	426.38	322.19	2,100.00	685.83	1,981.25	314.40	1,814.58	862.50	10.76	379.57	466.46	814.79
April 1979 ..	700.00	700.00	448.75	375.00	390.00	2,100.00	900.00	1,900.00	282.05	1,800.00	900.00	10.67	281.13	378.75	737.50
May ..	700.00	700.00	520.00	450.00	300.00	2,100.00	900.00	1,900.00	282.05	1,675.00	850.00	11.33	290.91	357.47	737.50
June ..	630.00	630.00	520.00	450.00	300.00	2,100.00	900.00	1,900.00	250.00	1,300.00	700.00	11.33	341.93	355.45	710.00
July ..	625.00	666.67	420.00	350.00	300.00	2,100.00	572.50	1,900.00	255.00	1,600.00	700.00	11.33	429.35	402.72	762.50
August ..	675.00	700.00	492.00	414.00	340.00	2,100.00	700.00	1,900.00	281.00	1,900.00	900.00	11.33	455.35	470.28	880.00
September ..	690.00	730.00	510.00	430.00	350.00	2,100.00	700.00	1,900.00	270.00	1,900.00	900.00	10.00	509.35	499.35	875.00
October ..	641.25	765.00	510.00	430.00	350.00	2,100.00	700.00	1,975.00	270.00	1,900.00	900.00	10.00	435.75	486.21	900.00
November ..	625.00	760.00	510.00	430.00	350.00	2,100.00	660.00	2,000.00	278.00	1,900.00	900.00	10.40	363.75	487.50	850.00
December ..	640.25	825.00	510.00	430.00	350.00	2,100.00	600.00	2,000.00	307.00	1,900.00	900.00	10.67	303.72	500.00	825.00
January 1980 ..	629.00	850.00	512.50	437.50	326.25	2,100.00	577.50	2,000.00	317.75	1,900.00	900.00	10.67	333.21	500.00	800.00
February ..	644.00	850.00	520.00	460.00	255.00	2,100.00	510.00	2,200.00	455.00	2,000.00	900.00	10.67	420.57	562.50	850.00
March ..	597.00	775.00	520.00	460.00	255.00	2,100.00	510.00	2,200.00	525.00	2,000.00	900.00	10.67	389.85	597.28	850.00

11. PRICES  
(In Rupees)

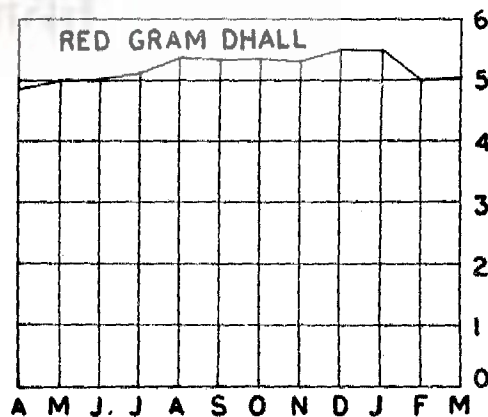
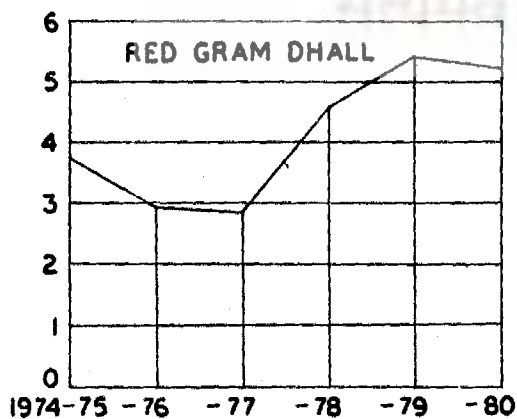
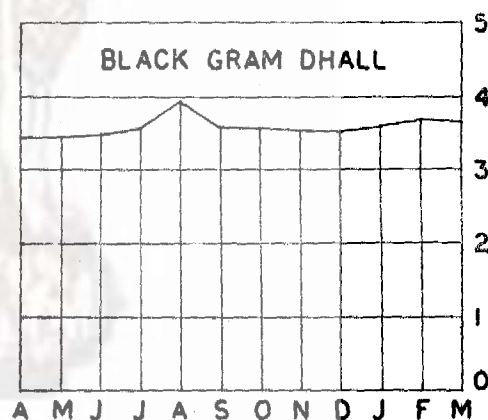
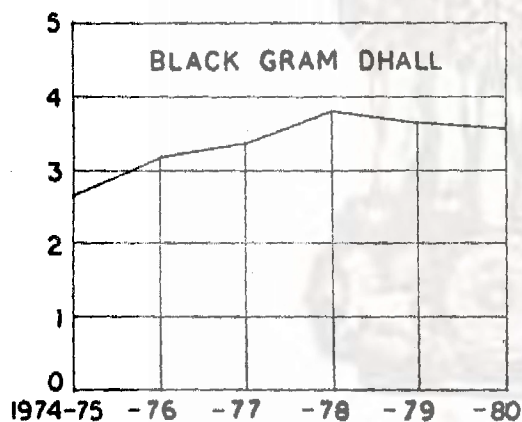
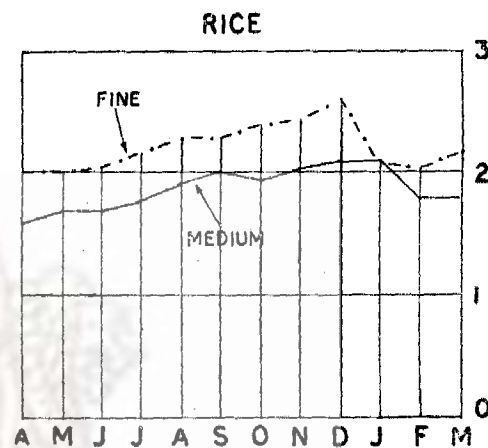
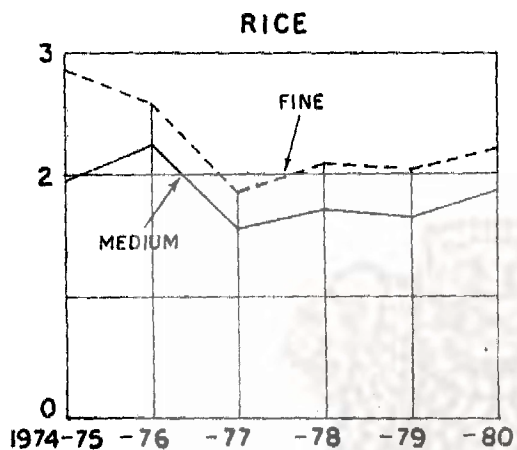
11. 1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry—Contd.

Year and Month	OILSEEDS, OILS AND OILCAKES (Contd.)						FRUITS AND VEGETABLES				MISCELLANEOUS					
	Ground nut oil		Coconut oil	Ground nut oilcake	Gingelly oilcake	Plantain (Hills) per 100	Potatoes		Bellary	Onions	Venas-pathi	Refined oil	Cement (Dalmia)	Kerosene (18.5 litres)	Matches (We two) 5 Gross	
	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)						(57)
1976-77	Average	714.15	832.85	1,168.61	135.09	175.89	16.31	112.18	97.93	67.69	68.52	862.22	890.01	38.52	24.05	58.50
1977-78	"	853.67	871.13	1,200.62	149.11	178.89	17.50	143.65	157.72	101.19	117.18	958.97	1,059.18	39.42	23.98	57.00
1978-79	"	687.85	723.25	1,293.56	118.59	175.06	25.46	136.58	136.86	83.28	60.45	934.89	852.29	43.91	24.38	62.44
1979-80	"	933.50	976.25	1,385.89	134.22	195.83	27.58	147.46	107.53	152.41	156.44	1,119.10	1,109.25	51.09	27.49	69.75
April	1979	675.00	772.50	1,151.52	117.86	192.50	30.00	107.41	96.67	68.57	83.33	1,019.58	883.42	46.72	25.90	68.00
May	"	692.50	707.50	1,174.25	110.72	174.17	29.00	N.S.	109.45	78.57	100.95	1,009.67	875.20	49.70	25.90	68.00
June	"	792.00	722.00	1,193.94	107.14	175.00	28.00	177.78	132.89	108.28	122.15	1,018.16	903.16	51.90	25.90	68.00
July	"	912.50	832.50	1,303.03	126.43	180.00	28.00	184.45	N.S.	142.86	151.79	1,052.61	1,064.36	51.90	25.90	68.00
August	"	1,052.00	974.00	1,343.03	131.71	184.00	28.00	156.44	N.S.	142.86	118.57	1,109.51	1,190.39	52.44	27.57	68.00
September	"	1,140.00	1,045.00	1,545.45	137.86	185.00	28.00	118.52	N.S.	100.00	89.29	1,195.61	1,302.94	52.44	28.95	71.00
October	"	1,027.50	1,090.00	1,456.97	140.72	193.33	28.00	126.11	91.11	128.57	123.22	1,132.45	1,245.36	52.44	28.30	71.00
November	"	974.00	1,020.00	1,450.00	140.00	202.00	28.00	134.22	N.S.	242.86	223.81	1,146.55	1,213.03	52.44	28.30	71.00
December	"	935.00	1,115.00	1,500.00	143.04	207.09	28.00	150.00	N.S.	330.95	371.43	1,236.02	1,154.87	52.89	28.30	71.00
January	1980	945.00	1,112.50	1,500.00	149.27	212.50	28.00	172.23	N.S.	261.91	270.00	1,187.93	1,097.29	53.04	28.30	71.00
February	"	1,044.00	1,154.00	1,500.00	153.71	219.33	28.00	N.S.	N.S.	127.11	116.29	1,162.52	1,179.55	53.46	28.30	71.00
March	"	1,012.50	1,170.00	1,512.50	152.15	225.00	20.00	N.S.	N.S.	96.43	106.43	1,158.53	1,201.48	53.46	28.30	71.00

# RETAIL PRICES

## RICE & PULSES

RUPEES PER KG



## 11. PRICES

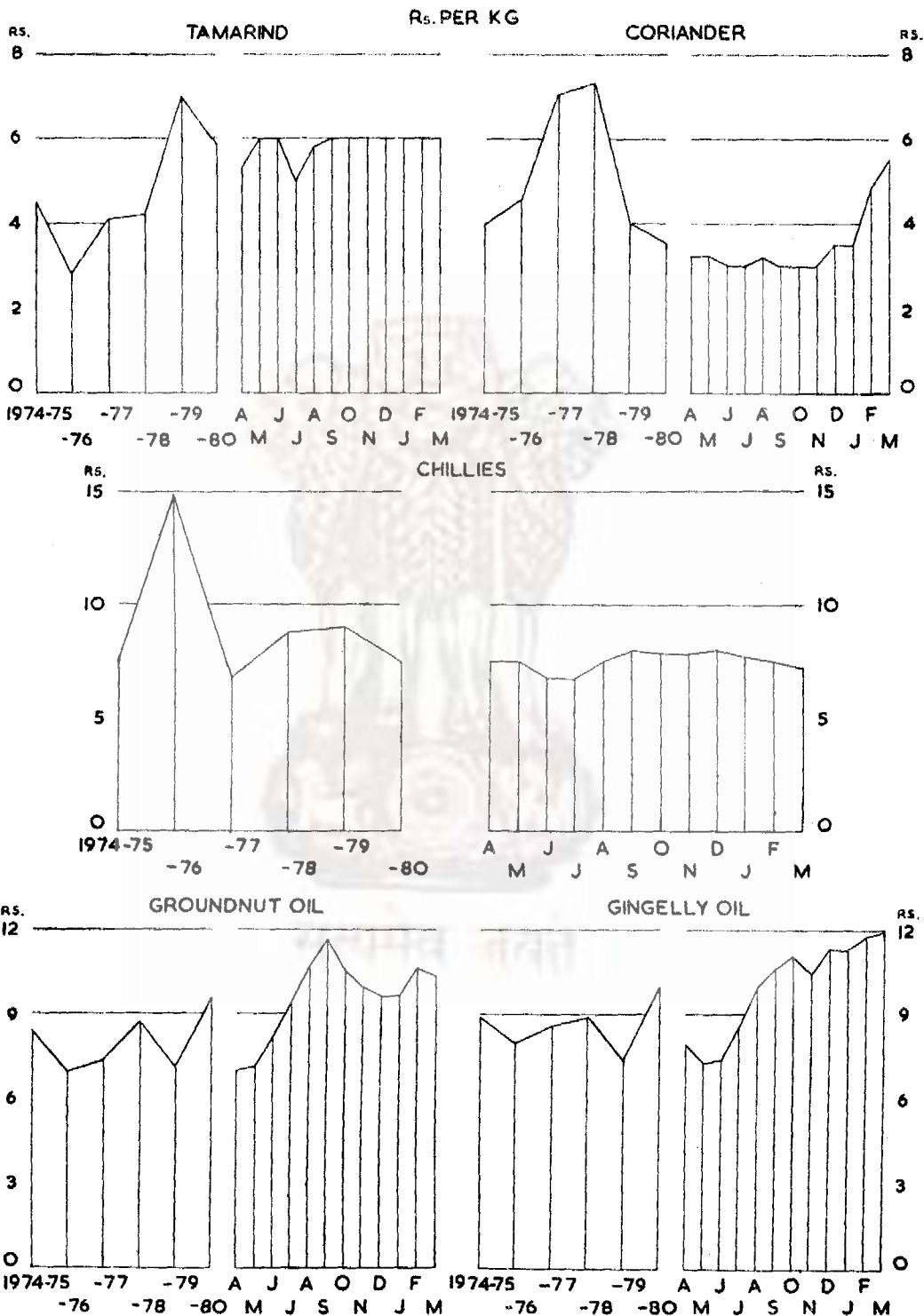
(In Rupees)

## 11. 2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry

Year and Month	CEREALS														
	Boiled rice					Raw rice									
	Fine					Medium					Coarse				
	Kuthirai- val Samba	Ponni I.R. 20	Culture Samba	Karthigai Samba	Coimbatore Samba	Thiruv Samba	Manila venii	(8)	(9)	(10)	Kuthirai- val Samba	Ponni I.R. 20	Cumbu	Ragi	(15.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15.)	(15.)
1976-77 Average ..	1.89	1.86	1.66	1.61	1.40	1.55	1.57	1.70	1.57	1.97	1.94	1.78	0.98	1.07	
1977-78 ..	2.18	2.11	1.92	1.90	2.00	1.72	1.78	1.74	1.83	2.23	2.21	1.96	1.10	1.15	
1978-79 ..	1.97	2.05	1.82	1.77	1.92	1.61	1.56	1.66	1.75	2.05	2.10	1.92	0.96	0.93	
1979-80 ..	2.18	2.22	2.01	1.98	2.03	1.71	1.70	1.92	1.95	2.21	2.28	2.07	1.20	1.17	
April 1979 ..	1.90	2.00	1.80	1.75	1.90	1.59	N.S.	N.S.	1.71	2.00	2.00	1.90	0.90	1.03	
May ..	1.90	2.00	1.90	1.80	1.80	1.65	1.70	1.70	1.80	2.10	2.10	2.00	1.03	1.00	
June ..	2.00	2.04	1.82	1.80	1.80	N.S.	N.S.	1.70	1.80	2.00	2.12	1.90	1.10	1.00	
July ..	2.05	2.18	1.98	1.83	1.85	N.S.	N.S.	1.78	1.88	2.15	2.25	2.00	1.15	1.15	
August ..	2.20	2.30	2.10	2.00	2.00	N.S.	N.S.	1.92	2.00	2.30	2.40	2.10	1.27	1.10	
September ..	2.20	2.30	2.10	2.10	2.10	N.S.	N.S.	2.00	2.00	2.30	2.40	2.10	1.40	1.18	
October ..	2.34	2.40	2.20	2.10	2.20	N.S.	N.S.	1.95	2.05	2.28	2.48	2.18	1.23	1.10	
November ..	2.34	2.44	2.22	2.06	2.16	N.S.	N.S.	2.04	2.04	2.31	2.48	2.19	1.13	1.15	
December ..	2.58	2.60	2.30	2.20	2.30	N.S.	N.S.	2.10	2.11	2.40	2.55	2.20	1.18	1.24	
January 1980 ..	2.43	2.08	1.88	2.15	2.20	N.S.	N.S.	2.10	2.10	2.40	2.26	2.13	1.20	1.30	
February ..	2.08	2.06	1.86	N.S.	2.00	1.80	N.S.	N.S.	1.90	2.20	2.10	2.00	1.27	1.35	
March ..	2.08	2.18	2.00	N.S.	2.00	1.80	N.S.	N.S.	1.98	2.08	2.19	2.08	1.51	1.46	



# RETAIL PRICES CONDIMENTS & OILS



## 11. PRICES

(In Rupees)

## 11. 2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry—Contd.

Year and Month	CONDIMENTS AND SPICES (Contd.)											OILSEEDS, OILS AND OILCAKES				
	Turmeric		Salt	Areca-nuts	Asofo-etida	Poppy seeds	Cummin seeds	Carda-mom	Coriander	Garlic	Pepper	Gingelly seeds	Coconut (each)	Mustard oil	Gingelly oil	
	Curry	Curry powder														
(1)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)
1976-77 Average..	5.23	6.65	0.10	16.30	28.75	6.07	16.21	171.08	7.03	2.25	20.30	4.33	0.99	3.64	7.34	8.62
1977-78 "	9.47	11.05	0.15	17.88	30.00	10.06	30.83	195.29	7.30	4.45	23.77	4.42	0.94	5.37	8.71	8.92
1978-79 "	10.00	11.00	0.16	18.96	30.00	10.73	28.11	183.07	4.00	5.54	23.66	4.04	1.00	5.50	7.06	7.42
1979-80 "	7.80	10.26	0.16	21.71	31.50	9.74	20.82	198.13	3.50	3.73	22.00	5.28	1.11	5.50	9.54	9.97
April 1979 ..	10.00	11.00	0.15	20.00	30.00	10.00	20.00	200.00	3.25	4.63	22.00	4.13	0.98	5.50	6.98	7.95
May "	10.00	11.00	0.15	20.00	30.00	9.38	18.75	200.00	3.25	3.50	22.00	4.00	1.00	5.50	7.13	7.30
June "	10.00	11.00	0.15	20.00	30.00	7.50	15.00	200.00	3.00	3.50	22.00	4.00	1.00	5.50	8.12	7.40
July "	6.25	11.00	0.15	20.00	30.00	10.00	19.25	200.00	3.00	3.50	22.00	4.00	1.00	5.50	9.33	8.53
August "	8.00	11.00	0.15	22.00	30.00	10.00	22.80	200.00	3.20	3.90	22.00	4.70	1.14	5.50	10.72	9.96
September "	8.00	11.00	0.15	22.00	30.00	10.00	22.00	200.00	3.00	4.00	22.00	5.50	1.25	5.50	11.60	10.65
October "	8.00	11.00	0.15	22.00	30.00	10.00	22.00	237.50	3.00	4.00	22.00	5.50	1.25	5.50	10.48	11.10
November "	7.60	10.60	0.17	22.00	30.00	10.00	22.00	230.00	3.00	4.00	22.00	5.50	1.25	5.50	9.96	10.40
December "	7.00	10.00	0.18	22.00	30.00	10.00	22.00	200.00	3.50	4.00	22.00	5.50	1.18	5.50	9.58	11.35
January 1980 ..	6.75	9.50	0.18	22.50	32.00	10.00	22.00	190.00	3.50	3.75	22.00	6.50	1.10	5.50	9.65	11.30
February "	6.00	8.00	0.18	24.00	38.00	10.00	22.00	160.00	4.80	3.00	22.00	7.00	1.10	5.50	10.64	11.74
March "	6.00	8.00	0.18	24.00	38.00	10.00	22.00	160.00	5.50	3.00	22.00	7.00	1.10	5.50	10.33	11.93





## 11. PRICES

## 11. 3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

Year and Months	CEREALS														
	PADDY							BOILED RICE							
	Fine			Medium				Coarse			Fine		Medium		
	Vellai samba	Ponni	I.R. 20	A.D.T.27	Kattai samba	Coimba- toré samba	Karuna	Vellai Kuruvai	Mattai Kuruvai	Vellai samba	Ponni	I.R.20	A.D.T.27	Kattai samba	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1976-77 Average	..	92.71	92.18	89.56	81.80	84.31	82.92	84.87	79.12	79.56	164.46	165.43	165.88	150.00	153.05
1977-78	..	101.75	105.26	99.91	—	91.11	91.20	—	—	—	173.92	186.26	179.12	—	170.47
1978-79	..	97.56	100.88	94.16	—	90.47	97.86	91.23	N.S.	85.38	172.95	179.01	172.77	172.44	165.57
1979-80	..	103.22	111.79	104.49	—	106.90	106.83	98.25	—	—	201.34	192.13	186.35	—	175.38
April 1979	..	96.49	101.75	93.86	N.S.	91.67	91.67	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	174.33	170.00	N.S.	158.67
May	..	N.S.	107.02	102.63	N.S.	98.69	98.25	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	183.34	176.00	N.S.	169.34
June	..	N.S.	108.77	105.26	N.S.	103.16	103.16	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	182.67	176.00	N.S.	170.67
July	..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	102.02	107.02	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	187.00	180.67	N.S.	175.67
August	..	N.S.	131.58	N.S.	N.S.	121.41	121.41	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	200.80	190.67	N.S.	183.20
September	..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	122.81	122.81	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	202.57	193.33	N.S.	185.34
October	..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	98.25	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
November	..	N.S.	N.S.	105.26	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
December	..	N.S.	108.77	107.02	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	200.00	N.S.	N.S.
January 1980	..	109.94	108.34	102.19	N.S.	N.S.	101.75	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	202.67	200.00	193.33	N.S.	N.S.
February	..	N.S.	114.04	109.13	N.S.	106.66	106.66	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	200.00	198.67	191.41	N.S.	180.44
March	..	N.S.	114.04	110.53	N.S.	108.77	108.77	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	199.67	192.00	N.S.	179.67

## 11. PRICES

## 11. 3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and Month	CEREALS (Contd.)																		
	BOILED RICE(Contd.)						RAW RICE						PULSES				SUGAR AND GUR		
	Medium		Coarse		Fine	Medium		Coarse		Black gram	Green gram	Bengal gram	Bengal dhall	Redgram dhall		SUGAR			
	Coinba- tore samba	Vellai kuruvai	Mattai kuruvai	Vellai samba	A.D.T.27	Kattai samba	Vellai kuruvai	Black gram	Green gram	Bengal gram	Bengal dhall	I sort	II sort	C	OP	Sugar			
	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)				
1976-77	Average ..	146.68	163.14	159.73	177.50	183.34	173.43	180.00	250.25	161.00	177.10	184.71	287.92	222.22	210.00	464.93			
1977-78	"	173.49	152.67	156.67	192.50	170.00	178.75	—	306.59	219.73	221.93	256.83	472.62	445.42	211.00	386.46			
1978-79	"	164.76	N.S.	154.00	187.95	169.27	168.85	157.71	318.40	287.18	281.67	317.31	551.30	516.67	225.00	270.13			
1979-80	"	175.22	—	—	192.68	165.00	183.46	150.00	296.25	313.50	269.48	316.46	533.93	—	280.00	361.82			
April	1979	158.22	N.S.	N.S.	170.00	165.00	160.00	150.00	317.50	300.00	280.00	300.00	480.00	N.S.	—	261.00			
May	"	169.34	N.S.	N.S.	170.00	165.00	160.00	N.S.	290.00	320.00	265.00	290.00	490.00	N.S.	—	260.25			
June	"	169.07	N.S.	N.S.	180.00	N.S.	170.00	N.S.	270.00	308.00	250.00	280.00	500.00	N.S.	—	260.00			
July	"	175.33	N.S.	N.S.	187.50	N.S.	170.00	N.S.	277.50	300.00	257.50	295.00	503.75	N.S.	—	266.25			
August	"	183.20	N.S.	N.S.	198.00	N.S.	180.00	N.S.	300.00	320.00	260.00	228.00	544.45	N.S.	—	287.00			
September	"	184.00	N.S.	N.S.	200.00	N.S.	190.00	N.S.	300.00	320.00	271.25	350.00	555.56	N.S.	—	296.25			
October	"	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	200.00	N.S.	190.00	N.S.	300.00	320.00	275.00	322.50	555.56	N.S.	—	281.75			
November	"	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	200.00	N.S.	194.00	N.S.	300.00	320.00	275.00	320.00	555.56	N.S.	—	286.00			
December	"	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	207.50	N.S.	300.00	N.S.	275.00	320.00	555.56	N.S.	—	485.00			
January	1980	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	210.00	N.S.	200.00	N.S.	300.00	N.S.	275.00	320.00	555.56	N.S.	280.00	456.25			
February	"	182.93	N.S.	N.S.	204.00	N.S.	190.00	N.S.	300.00	N.S.	275.00	332.00	555.56	N.S.	280.00	593.75			
March	"	179.67	N.S.	N.S.	200.00	N.S.	190.00	N.S.	300.00	N.S.	275.00	340.00	555.56	N.S.	280.00	608.35			

## 11. PRICES

## 11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and Month	SUGAR AND GUR Contd.										CONDIMENTS AND SPICES									
	Cane Jaggery		Palm Jaggery		Chillies		Tamarind		Garlic		Pepper		Turneric		Arca-nuts		Cor-i-ander			
	I sort		II sort		Sathur		Tanjur		Hills		Mysore		Curry		Phetion					
	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)						
1976-77 Average	..	..	244.99	225.66	286.78	1,020.83	701.55	355.49	319.35	700.00	230.94	1,878.96	482.33	1,050.00	914.41	667.53				
1977-78 "	..	..	207.87	184.37	234.13	939.91	737.80	380.21	286.00	778.93	415.92	2,353.13	905.71	1,536.46	805.35	637.92				
1978-79 "	..	..	180.03	136.88	211.53	895.84	851.17	695.84	614.00	—	582.92	2,370.83	1,028.13	1,847.08	842.29	342.92				
1979-80 "	..	..	276.22	178.98	330.50	812.83	—	580.42	450.00	—	392.71	2,233.33	737.50	2,000.00	1,261.75	311.51				
April 1979	..	..	190.22	183.14	244.44	837.50	N.S.	500.00	450.00	N.S.	425.00	2,400.00	800.00	1,900.00	1,151.67	287.50				
May "	..	..	198.86	177.79	244.44	657.50	N.S.	450.00	450.00	N.S.	400.00	2,400.00	800.00	1,900.00	1,180.00	306.25				
June "	..	..	203.43	176.00	244.44	649.00	N.S.	450.00	N.S.	N.S.	400.00	2,200.00	800.00	1,900.00	1,422.67	320.00				
July "	..	..	242.89	N.S.	244.44	737.50	N.S.	450.00	N.S.	N.S.	400.00	2,200.00	800.00	1,900.00	1,341.67	268.75				
August "	..	..	272.80	N.S.	244.44	790.00	N.S.	470.00	N.S.	N.S.	400.00	2,200.00	800.00	1,900.00	1,333.33	250.00				
September "	..	..	291.71	N.S.	N.S.	875.00	N.S.	625.00	N.S.	N.S.	400.00	2,200.00	762.50	2,050.00	1,291.67	259.38				
October "	..	..	307.00	N.S.	305.56	950.00	N.S.	650.00	N.S.	N.S.	400.00	2,200.00	750.00	2,100.00	1,166.67	262.50				
November "	..	..	292.23	N.S.	307.78	950.00	N.S.	650.00	N.S.	N.S.	400.00	2,200.00	750.00	2,100.00	1,186.67	262.50				
December "	..	..	335.81	N.S.	450.00	950.00	N.S.	650.00	N.S.	N.S.	400.00	2,200.00	750.00	2,100.00	1,262.50	275.00				
January 1980	..	..	323.93	N.S.	450.00	912.50	N.S.	650.00	N.S.	N.S.	387.50	2,200.00	637.50	2,100.00	1,270.83	331.25				
February "	..	..	325.32	N.S.	450.00	770.00	N.S.	670.00	N.S.	N.S.	350.00	2,200.00	600.00	2,100.00	1,266.67	440.00				
March "	..	..	330.43	N.S.	450.00	675.00	N.S.	750.00	N.S.	N.S.	350.00	2,200.00	600.00	1,950.00	1,266.67	475.00				

## 11. PRICES

## 11. 3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and Month	CONDIMENTS AND SPICES (Contd.)					OILSEEDS, OILS AND OILCAKES					FRUITS AND VEGETABLES				
	Cuminin Seeds		Poppy Seeds		Salt		Coconuts (per 1000 nuts)		Mustard nut oil		Ground-Gingelly oil		Ground-Gingelly nut oil cake		Potatoes
	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)	
1976-77 Average	..	..	8.00	923.53	326.40	762.04	878.43	1,206.44	160.95	154.99	8.31	136.19	136.60	120.09	
1977-78 "	..	..	10.67	789.58	514.38	868.59	886.95	1,136.11	162.28	183.99	7.56	178.30	174.23	189.29	
1978-79 "	..	..	11.61	825.83	454.79	707.65	746.09	1,236.77	127.01	178.58	9.03	156.14	N.S.	163.05	
1979-80 "	..	..	11.39	895.00	493.75	947.00	1014.26	1,306.79	148.83	191.84	8.89	173.95	166.91	162.76	
April 1979	..	..	10.67	850.00	450.00	731.67	780.34	1,088.24	121.28	196.00	7.38	127.78	N.S.	N.S.	
May "	..	..	10.67	812.50	450.00	688.34	754.80	1,077.94	121.91	205.00	7.50	138.33	N.S.	135.71	
June "	..	..	10.67	800.00	450.00	776.00	761.63	1,134.12	130.00	184.40	7.90	165.78	N.S.	158.33	
July "	..	..	10.67	812.50	450.00	913.33	862.67	1,255.71	139.15	170.00	8.00	195.00	N.S.	183.33	
August "	..	..	10.67	890.00	450.00	1,049.33	963.07	1,294.12	147.66	170.00	12.60	185.78	166.67	N.S.	
September "	..	..	10.67	900.00	475.00	1,125.00	1,091.67	1,397.06	156.79	170.00	10.25	175.56	156.35	N.S.	
October "	..	..	11.45	925.00	500.00	1,050.00	1,111.00	1,352.94	167.39	170.00	8.50	N.S.	148.21	N.S.	
November "	..	..	12.23	970.00	500.00	980.00	1,093.33	1,395.29	153.44	178.00	9.00	N.S.	155.23	N.S.	
December "	..	..	12.23	900.00	550.00	960.00	1,166.67	1,420.59	159.58	209.73	9.25	N.S.	172.62	N.S.	
January 1980	..	..	12.33	900.00	550.00	951.67	1,152.84	1,417.67	162.71	216.30	9.00	193.33	202.38	178.57	
February "	..	..	12.23	980.00	550.00	1,065.33	1,188.64	1,458.12	163.05	216.30	8.80	204.00	N.S.	187.30	
March "	..	..	12.23	1,000.00	550.00	1,073.33	1,244.50	1,389.70	163.05	216.30	8.50	180.00	N.S.	133.33	

## 11. PRICES

## 11. 3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

Year and Month		FRUITS AND VEGETABLES (Contd.)										MISCELLANEOUS					(In Rupees)
		Onions			Vanaspathi			Refined Oil				Cement (Dalmia)	Kerosene (18.5 litres)	Matches (We Two 5 Gross)			
		Bellary		Trichy	Tushar		Mavan		Tushar	Mavan							
		(59)	(60)		(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)			(65)				(66)	(67)	
(1)																	
1976-77	Average	..	..	..	83.24	..	..	849.91	..	730.18	..	38.31	24.15	57.48			
1977-78	"	..	..	..	138.59	..	..	967.44	1,073.12	923.38	..	39.47	24.19	57.00			
1978-79	"	..	..	..	66.22	..	..	910.73	N.S.	836.62	..	43.31	24.71	62.04			
1979-80	"	..	..	..	156.07	..	..	1,113.96	..	1,086.94	..	52.46	27.35	70.28			
April	1979	..	..	..	87.08	..	..	1,008.08	N.S.	888.71	..	N.S.	26.09	68.00			
May	"	..	..	..	104.17	..	..	1,018.18	N.S.	864.52	..	51.70	26.09	68.00			
June	"	..	..	..	135.67	..	..	1,018.18	N.S.	880.00	..	51.70	26.04	68.00			
July	"	..	..	..	157.08	..	..	1,034.34	N.S.	993.55	..	51.96	25.97	68.00			
August	"	..	..	..	121.00	..	..	1,124.25	N.S.	1,199.99	..	52.22	27.41	68.00			
September	"	..	..	..	95.89	..	..	1,175.76	N.S.	1,299.19	..	52.21	28.83	68.00			
October	"	..	..	..	157.50	..	..	1,090.90	N.S.	1,068.82	..	52.20	28.12	68.00			
November	"	..	..	..	229.00	..	..	1,153.54	N.S.	1,180.65	..	52.71	28.12	69.60			
December	"	..	..	..	345.83	..	..	1,236.37	N.S.	1,161.29	..	52.84	28.12	72.75			
January	1980	..	..	..	230.00	..	..	1,175.76	N.S.	1,117.74	..	52.95	28.12	75.00			
February	"	..	..	..	121.33	..	..	1,156.36	N.S.	1,158.71	..	53.26	28.12	75.00			
March	"	..	..	..	88.34	..	..	1,175.76	N.S.	1,230.11	..	53.26	28.12	75.00			

## 11. PRICES

## 11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

Year and Month	CEREALS														
	BOILED RICE							RAW RICE							
	Fine			Medium				Coarse				Fine			
	Vellai samba	Pommi I.R. 20	A.D.T. 27	Kattai samba	Coimba- tore samba	Karuna	Vellai kuruvai	Mattai kuruvai	Vellai samba	Pommi samba	A.D.T. 27	Kattai samba	Coimba- tore samba		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1976-77 Average	..	1.70	1.70	1.71	1.52	1.58	1.59	1.68	1.59	1.62	1.84	1.96	1.84	1.78	—
1977-78	..	1.83	1.93	1.87	—	1.80	1.80	1.85	1.57	1.68	2.08	2.23	1.80	1.95	1.97
1978-79	..	1.81	1.89	1.81	1.80	1.73	1.71	1.77	1.66	1.61	1.98	2.08	1.79	1.81	—
1979-80	..	2.03	2.08	2.00	1.87	1.91	1.87	2.05	1.88	1.84	2.03	2.22	1.72	1.94	—
April 1979	..	1.80	1.80	1.75	N.S.	1.65	1.60	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	1.80	2.00	1.73	1.70	N.S.
May	..	N.S.	1.88	1.81	N.S.	1.76	1.76	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	1.80	2.08	1.70	1.75	N.S.
June	..	N.S.	1.90	1.85	N.S.	1.80	1.80	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	1.90	2.10	N.S.	1.80	N.S.
July	..	N.S.	1.95	1.88	N.S.	1.81	1.81	N.S.	N.S.	1.80	1.98	2.10	N.S.	1.80	N.S.
August	..	N.S.	2.08	1.98	N.S.	1.93	1.93	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	2.08	2.19	N.S.	1.90	N.S.
September	..	N.S.	2.20	2.12	N.S.	2.05	2.00	N.S.	1.85	1.85	2.10	2.25	N.S.	2.00	N.S.
October	..	N.S.	2.23	2.19	N.S.	2.03	2.00	2.06	N.S.	1.90	2.10	2.30	N.S.	2.00	N.S.
November	..	N.S.	2.24	2.19	N.S.	2.06	1.96	2.13	N.S.	1.80	2.10	2.34	N.S.	2.04	N.S.
December	..	N.S.	2.23	2.13	2.00	2.00	1.93	2.08	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	2.40	N.S.	2.18	N.S.
January 1980	..	2.10	2.19	2.08	1.88	1.95	1.88	2.00	1.90	N.S.	2.20	2.33	N.S.	2.10	N.S.
February	..	2.10	2.11	2.00	1.81	1.94	1.90	2.00	N.S.	N.S.	2.14	2.30	N.S.	2.00	N.S.
March	..	2.10	2.10	2.00	1.80	1.90	1.90	2.00	N.S.	N.S.	2.10	2.30	N.S.	2.00	N.S.

## 11. PRICES

## 11.4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

Year and Month	(In Rupees)																			
	RAW RICE			PULSES					SUGAR AND GUR				CONDIMENTS AND SPICES							
	(Contd.)																			
	Coarse Vellai kuruvai	Black gram dhall	Black gram dhall	Green gram dhall	Green gram dhall	Bengal gram dhall	Redgram dhall	Sugar C	Sugar OP	Sugar I sort	Cane Jaggery I sort	Palm Jaggery II sort	Chillies Sathur local	Tamarind Tum-Mysore kur						
(1)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)		
1976-77 Average ..	..	1.80	2.82	3.54	1.88	2.62	1.90	1.94	3.03	—	2.15	4.73	2.70	2.45	3.18	8.42	7.19	3.88	3.42	
1977-78 ..	..	1.83	3.32	4.03	2.32	3.31	2.52	2.68	4.96	4.27	2.16	3.99	2.27	2.05	2.78	9.40	7.73	4.47	2.65	
1978-79 ..	..	1.67	3.42	4.37	3.10	4.40	3.02	3.41	5.79	5.38	2.30	2.81	2.06	1.65	2.58	9.40	9.18	7.46	6.78	
1979-80 ..	..	1.80	3.34	4.83	3.67	5.40	2.99	3.38	5.71	—	2.85	3.58	3.10	2.08	3.59	8.71	—	6.38	4.50	
April 1979 ..	..	1.60	3.60	5.00	3.80	5.20	3.00	3.20	5.00	N.S.	N.T.	2.70	2.25	2.20	2.80	8.75	N.S.	5.63	5.00	
May ..	..	..	N.S.	3.25	5.00	3.80	5.20	2.80	3.10	5.05	N.S.	N.T.	2.70	2.40	2.05	2.80	7.50	N.S.	5.25	4.50
June ..	..	..	N.S.	3.08	5.00	3.80	5.20	2.60	3.00	5.10	N.S.	N.T.	2.70	2.40	2.00	2.80	7.20	N.S.	5.00	4.00
July ..	..	..	N.S.	3.00	5.00	3.80	5.20	2.75	3.15	5.50	N.S.	N.T.	2.78	2.55	2.00	3.00	7.88	N.S.	5.00	N.S.
August ..	..	..	N.S.	3.30	5.00	3.80	5.44	2.80	3.56	5.90	N.S.	N.T.	2.94	3.04	2.00	2.88	8.40	N.S.	5.20	N.S.
September ..	..	..	N.S.	3.30	5.00	3.80	5.50	2.95	3.80	6.00	N.S.	N.T.	3.03	3.20	2.00	2.80	9.38	N.S.	6.75	N.S.
October ..	..	..	N.S.	3.30	5.00	3.80	5.50	3.00	3.43	6.00	N.S.	N.T.	2.90	3.45	2.00	3.40	10.00	N.S.	7.15	N.S.
November ..	..	..	N.S.	3.30	5.00	3.80	5.50	3.00	3.40	6.00	N.S.	N.T.	2.91	3.40	2.00	3.40	10.00	N.S.	7.20	N.S.
December ..	..	..	N.S.	3.50	4.50	4.00	5.50	3.25	3.40	6.00	N.S.	N.T.	3.70	3.70	2.00	4.80	10.00	N.S.	7.15	N.S.
January 1980 ..	..	..	1.90	3.50	4.50	4.00	5.50	3.25	3.40	6.00	N.S.	2.85	4.64	3.63	2.00	4.80	9.75	N.S.	7.00	N.S.
February ..	..	..	1.90	3.50	4.50	4.00	5.50	3.25	3.52	6.00	N.S.	2.85	5.80	3.56	2.00	4.80	8.40	N.S.	7.20	N.S.
March ..	..	..	N.S.	3.50	4.50	4.00	5.50	3.25	3.60	6.00	N.S.	2.85	6.13	3.60	2.00	4.80	7.25	N.S.	8.00	N.S.

## 11. PRICES

(In Rupees)

## 11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

Year and Month	CONDIMENTS AND SPICES (Contd.)														OILSEEDS, OILS AND OILCAKES			
	Garlic			Pepper		Turmeric		Areca- nuts (Pheton) <sup>½</sup>	Asafoe- tida	Poppy seeds	Cummin seeds	Carda- mom	Corian- der	Salt	Coconut (each)	Mustard Gingelly seeds		
	Hills	Jannagar		Curry	Toilet													
	(1)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)		
1976-77 Average	..	7.57	2.78	19.61	5.19	10.98	9.22	29.28	5.95	16.37	155.63	7.06	0.15	1.08	3.74	5.01		
1977-78	..	9.89	4.59	23.40	9.38	15.77	8.17	29.24	8.98	29.48	163.33	6.66	0.17	1.03	5.48	5.77		
1978-79	..	..	6.36	25.00	11.19	18.87	8.83	28.49	9.52	25.48	159.50	3.95	0.17	1.17	5.22	5.38		
1979-80	..	..	4.44	24.17	7.61	22.46	13.22	30.67	8.46	19.04	186.63	3.46	0.17	1.31	5.54	5.90		
April 1979	..	N.S.	4.88	25.00	8.00	19.00	11.75	25.00	8.00	20.00	180.00	3.15	0.15	1.25	5.00	5.00		
May	..	N.S.	4.50	25.00	8.00	19.00	12.00	25.00	8.00	20.00	180.00	3.50	0.15	1.25	5.00	5.00		
June	..	N.S.	4.50	24.00	8.00	19.00	15.20	25.00	8.00	20.00	188.00	3.50	0.15	1.25	5.00	5.00		
July	..	N.S.	4.50	24.00	8.00	19.38	14.00	25.00	8.00	18.00	200.00	3.13	0.15	1.25	5.00	5.00		
August	..	N.S.	4.50	24.00	8.00	19.50	14.00	25.00	8.00	18.00	200.00	3.00	0.15	1.29	5.00	5.60		
September	..	N.S.	4.50	24.00	7.63	23.63	13.63	25.00	8.00	18.00	200.00	3.00	0.15	1.30	5.50	6.00		
October	..	N.S.	4.50	24.00	7.50	25.00	13.00	25.00	8.00	18.00	200.00	3.00	0.18	1.30	6.00	6.00		
November	..	N.S.	4.50	24.00	7.50	25.00	13.00	25.00	8.00	18.00	200.00	3.00	0.20	1.30	6.00	6.00		
December	..	N.S.	4.50	24.00	7.50	25.00	13.00	30.00	8.00	18.50	187.50	3.13	0.20	1.30	6.00	6.25		
January 1980	..	N.S.	4.38	24.00	7.13	25.00	13.00	40.00	9.50	20.00	150.00	3.50	0.20	1.30	6.00	7.00		
February	..	N.S.	4.00	24.00	7.00	25.00	13.00	48.00	10.00	20.00	174.00	4.66	0.20	1.46	6.00	7.00		
March	..	N.S.	4.00	24.00	7.00	25.00	13.00	50.00	10.00	20.00	180.00	5.00	0.20	1.50	6.00	7.00		

## 11. PRICES

## 11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

Year and Month	Oilseeds, Oils and Oilcakes										Fruits and Vegetables				Miscellaneous	
	Ground- nut oil		Gingelly oil	Coconut oil	Ground- nut oil cake	Gingelly oil cake	Plantain poovam (dozen)	Potatoes		Onions		Firewood Charcoal				
	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	Mettu- palayam	Kodai- kanal	Banga- lore	Bellary	Trichy	dry (30 kgs.)	split (25 kgs.)			
(1)										(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)		
1976-77	Average	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
1977-78	"	7.49	8.83	12.05	1.62	1.69	1.00	1.53	1.43	—	1.00	0.96	5.03	22.54		
"	"	8.87	9.21	12.81	1.77	1.94	1.00	1.96	2.00	1.60	1.43	1.58	5.85	24.06		
1978-79	"	7.39	7.80	13.90	1.49	1.91	1.61	1.80	1.70	1.83	1.10	0.80	7.00	31.20		
1979-80	"	9.89	10.63	15.05	1.71	2.05	1.35	1.98	1.96	1.80	1.91	1.78	10.32	39.40		
April	1979	..	7.70	8.30	13.00	1.50	1.15	1.50	N.S.	N.S.	1.10	1.05	9.00	36.00		
May	"	..	7.40	8.00	12.73	1.38	1.20	1.63	N.S.	1.50	1.05	1.25	9.50	36.00		
June	"	..	8.04	8.00	13.20	1.40	1.20	1.78	N.S.	1.68	1.34	1.54	10.00	36.00		
July	"	..	9.45	9.00	14.48	1.60	1.20	2.25	N.S.	2.00	1.78	1.80	10.00	36.00		
August	"	..	10.82	10.04	14.95	1.70	1.83	2.20	N.S.	N.S.	1.64	1.38	10.00	36.00		
September	"	..	11.85	11.38	16.00	1.78	1.80	2.00	1.80	N.S.	1.43	1.13	10.00	36.00		
October	"	..	10.90	11.40	15.50	1.93	1.80	N.S.	1.65	N.S.	1.80	1.80	10.00	36.00		
November	"	..	10.32	11.36	15.80	1.80	1.88	N.S.	1.74	N.S.	2.77	2.58	10.80	40.80		
December	"	..	10.05	12.28	16.25	1.88	2.23	N.S.	1.93	N.S.	4.15	3.75	11.50	45.00		
January	1980	..	10.00	12.25	16.00	1.90	2.30	2.20	2.20	2.00	3.30	2.48	11.00	45.00		
February	"	..	11.00	12.50	16.40	1.82	2.32	2.20	N.S.	2.00	1.50	1.46	11.00	45.00		
March	"	..	11.10	13.00	16.25	1.80	2.40	2.10	N.S.	1.60	1.08	1.13	11.00	45.00		

## 11. PRICES

## 11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

Year and Month	Miscellaneous (Contd.)												(In Rupees)				
	Kerosene (litre)		Petrol (litre)	Match Box (We two) (each)	Milk (litre)		Tea (500 grms.)	Coffee powder (500 grm. Srinivas)		Vanaspathi		Butter		Ghee	Mutton	Egg hen (each)	
	(62)	(63)	(64)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)		(74)	(75)		
1976-77	Average	..	..	1.35	3.37	0.10	1.52	1.52	9.53	8.24	7.70	—	9.20	17.57	25.46	8.00	0.41
1977-78	"	..	..	1.34	3.40	0.10	1.64	1.64	10.53	8.65	8.03	10.80	10.15	16.88	26.71	10.00	0.40
1978-79	"	..	..	1.34	3.55	0.10	1.75	1.75	10.10	8.38	7.37	—	10.10	18.45	26.88	11.00	0.45
1979-80	"	..	..	1.51	4.25	0.12	1.92	1.92	10.43	8.53	7.50	—	11.96	18.66	27.69	15.00	0.45
April	1969	..	..	1.44	4.02	0.12	1.75	1.75	10.10	8.25	7.00	N.S.	10.00	17.00	27.00	15.00	0.45
May	"	..	..	1.44	4.02	0.12	1.75	1.75	10.10	8.50	7.25	N.S.	9.70	17.00	27.00	15.00	0.45
June	"	..	..	1.44	4.02	0.12	1.75	1.75	10.10	8.75	7.50	N.S.	9.67	17.20	27.00	15.00	0.45
July	"	..	..	1.44	4.02	0.12	1.75	1.75	10.10	8.75	7.50	N.S.	11.05	18.75	27.25	15.00	0.45
August	"	..	..	1.52	4.17	0.12	2.00	2.00	10.10	8.60	7.50	N.S.	12.08	19.00	28.00	15.00	0.45
September	"	..	..	1.59	4.39	0.12	2.00	2.00	10.10	8.50	7.50	N.S.	13.00	19.75	28.00	15.00	0.45
October	"	..	..	1.55	4.39	0.12	2.00	2.00	10.10	8.50	7.50	N.S.	13.00	20.00	28.00	15.00	0.45
November	"	..	..	1.55	4.39	0.12	2.00	2.00	10.10	8.50	7.50	N.S.	13.00	19.20	28.00	15.00	0.45
December	"	..	..	1.55	4.39	0.12	2.00	2.00	11.08	8.50	7.50	N.S.	13.63	19.00	28.00	15.00	0.45
January	1980	..	..	1.55	4.39	0.12	2.00	2.00	11.08	8.50	7.50	N.S.	13.00	19.75	28.00	15.00	0.45
February	"	..	..	1.55	4.39	0.12	2.09	2.00	11.08	8.50	7.70	N.S.	12.60	20.00	28.00	15.00	0.45
March	"	..	..	1.55	4.39	0.12	2.00	2.00	11.08	8.50	8.00	N.S.	12.80	17.25	28.00	15.00	0.45

(In Rupees)

## 12. CO-OPERATION

The Madras Co-operative Societies Act, 1932 (VI of 1932) was extended to Pondicherry State in 1955. The data presented in this section give an idea of progress achieved under Co-operation. The data are given for six years from 1975 to 1980 and give position as on 30th June of each year. Societies are classified into 2 main categories. Credit and Non-Credit Societies.

TABLE 12.1 : Gives information regarding progress in co-operation in general, namely the total number of Societies, members working capital etc. It also gives the average working capital per head of population.

TABLE 12.2 : Gives details of the progress achieved in the field of Co-operation according to type of Societies.



## 12. CO-OPERATION

## 12. 1 Progress in Co-operation—General

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

Items	As on 30th June					
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Number of Societies .. .. .	225	270	275	270	277	285
Memberships .. .. .	83,329	1,07,655	1,22,237	1,23,835	1,29,527	1,53,662
Working Capital Total .. .. .	9,50,26	10,70,93	11,62,53	14,10,87	11,58.67	18,73,81
Share Capital Paid .. .. .	1,15,68	1,33,43	1,48,03	1,72,17	2,30,55	2,71,60
Reserve and other Funds .. .. .	66,04	84,09	1,15,58	1,28,14	1,21,77	1,07,00
Loans From :						
(i) Central Financing Agency .. .. .	1,10,74	1,74,48	1,84,90	2,25,22	2,54,67	3,03,77
(ii) Reserve Bank .. .. .	36,09	52,15	58,17	62,70	13,33	47,66
(iii) Government** .. .. .	1,51,47	1,40,59	1,48,97	1,71,47	1,83,48	1,89,05
(iv) Other Sources .. .. .	72,95	42,27	45,09	46,98	38,05	29,73
Deposits from :						
(i) Central Societies .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
(ii) Primary Societies .. .. .	51,15	51,70	74,89	13,00	17,82	19,65
(iii) Individuals and other sources .. .. .	50,84	68,99	77,25	1,88,09	3,10,25	3,62,04
Debentures of Land Mortgage Bank .. .. .	89,65	95,15	1,06,09	1,09,53	1,14,10	1,13,32
Population in Lakhs .. .. .	4,71	4,71	4,71	4,71	4,71	4,71
Number of Societies per lakh of inhabitants .. .. .	48	57	58	57.32	58.94	60
Number of Members of Primary Societies per thousand of inhabitants .. .. .	177	182	260	263	275	326
Average working capital (in rupees) per head of population .. .. .	201.8	229.7	249.0	300	339	397

\*\* Including Funds for Godown construction.

N.B.:—Nominal membership of Central Land Mortgage Bank not taken into account.

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

## 12. CO-OPERATION

## 12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Item	As on 30th June					
		1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>I. CREDIT SOCIETIES :</b>							
<b>1. State Co-operative Bank :</b>							
Number	.. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1
Membership: Primary Societies	.. .. .	135	150	159	162	↑73	179
Membership: Individual and others	.. .. .	13	12	16	16	15	16
Working Capital	.. .. .	1,80,34	2,21,42	2,53,87	3,05,93	3,69,62	4,56,33
Share Capital paid up	.. .. .	28,23	30,56	32,33	34,10	38,16	43,11
Reserved and other Funds	.. .. .	18,69	19,89	22,73	25,85	30,41	24,54
Loans from Central Financing Agencies	.. .. .	36,09	52,15	58,17	62,70	13,33	47,66
Loans from Government	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans from other Sources	.. .. .	13,35	14,33	10,98	7,92	4,43	2,93
Deposits from Primary Societies	.. .. .	48,43	49,59	72,24	10,01	10,91	11,49
Deposits from individuals and others	.. .. .	28,65	43,47	47,97	1,51,45	2,60,25	2,98,73
<b>2. Central Land Mortgage Bank :</b>							
Number	.. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1
Membership: Individual-Regular	.. .. .	3,108	3,311	3,528	3,635	3,881	40,26*
Membership-Nominal	.. .. .	144	153	153	153	162	162
Working Capital	.. .. .	1,09,73	1,17,47	1,25,43	1,32,46	1,39,24	1,42,72
Share Capital paid up	.. .. .	10,48	10,72	11,09	11,23	13,38	13,60
Rserve and Other Funds	.. .. .	3,81	3,89	4,67	6,16	6,02	10,34
Loans from Central Financing Agencies	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans from Government	.. .. .	4,28	3,63	2,94	2,22	1,44	66
Loans from other sources	.. .. .	—	95,15	1,06,09	1,09,53	1,14,10	1,13,32
Deposits from Primary Societies	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from individual and others	.. .. .	6	8	7	7	8	8

\* Includes 4 Primary Societies.

## 12. CO-OPERATION

## 12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—Contd.

(Amount '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
3. Primary Agricultural Societies :							
Number .. .. .	65	65	66	62	62	60	
Membership .. .. .	24,000	25,903	28,545	29,132	29,102	29,918	
Working Capital .. .. .	1,61,87	1,98,61	2,06,72	2,44,32	2,75,78	3,03,48	
Share Capital Paid up .. .. .	23,83	27,41	30,22	32,20	35,02	35,47	
Reserve and other Funds .. .. .	19,89	23,50	27,58	32,61	34,74	36,28	
Loans from Central Financing Agencies .. .. .	84,37	1,10,16	1,14,10	1,45,78	1,69,20	1,81,28	
Loans from Government .. .. .	2,66	2,34	2,68	2,06	2,16	2,77	
Loans from other Sources .. .. .	1,16	1,32	1,37	72	45	6	
Deposits from Societies .. .. .	39	33	26	—	—	—	
Deposits from individuals and others .. .. .	2,21	1,19	1,03	1,38	1,27	1,40	
4. Primary Non-Agricultural Societies :							
Number .. .. .	17	17	18	18	21	24	
Membership .. .. .	5,000	4,534	4,968	5,615	10,244	15,253	
Working Capital .. .. .	37,74	39,12	43,06	52,91	89,65	1,30,52	
Share Capital paid up .. .. .	7,77	8,09	8,79	8,95	13,65	21,71	
Reserve and other Funds .. .. .	4,65	5,07	2,23	2,60	2,47	2,06	
Loans from Central Financing Agencies .. .. .	3,13	5,49	4,91	4,92	19,04	36,79	
Loans from Government .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Loans from other Sources .. .. .	—	—	—	—	10	40	
Deposits from Societies .. .. .	2,33	1,78	2,39	2,99	6,91	8,16	
Deposits from individuals and others .. .. .	17,77	21,33	22,56	28,47	40,17	50,69	
II. NON-CREDIT SOCIETIES :							
1. Marketing Societies :							
Number .. .. .	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Membership .. .. .	621	645	732	781	806	1,120	
Working Capital .. .. .	10,333	84,54	86,62	102,96	1,01,73	85,71	
Share Capital Paid up .. .. .	3,17	3,19	3,74	3,77	3,76	5,16	
Reserve and other Funds .. .. .	3,90	4,71	5,27	5,40	5,40	7,32	
Loans from Cent ral Financing Agencies .. .. .	—	77	—	—	—	—	
Loans from Government .. .. .	2,14	2,05	2,10	2,93	3,73	4,37	
Loans from other sources .. .. .	43,58	21,75	27,74	35,23	30,42	18,20	

## 12. CO-OPERATION

## 12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—Contd.

(Amount '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Deposits from Societies .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from individuals and others .. .. .	17	27	1,79	2,52	2,25	3,38
2.	Sugarcane Growers' Co-operative Societies :	This Society is under liquidation					
3.	Milk Supply Societies :						
	Number .. .. .	36	36	38	40	44	45
	Membership .. .. .	13,990	15,239	16,600	17,991	14,773	19,874
	Working Capital .. .. .	59,34	60,14	63,15	69,52	78,89	1,05,29
	Share Capital Paid up .. .. .	5,71	6,08	6,28	6,85	7,32	7,98
	Reserve and Other Funds .. .. .	1,55	1,78	17,99	20,60	25,61	2,30
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies .. .. .	2,41	2,16	88	64	85	85
	Loans from Government .. .. .	16,75	18,05	18,82	20,11	21,13	23,31
	Loans from other Sources .. .. .	—	5	64	30	—	295
	Deposits from Societies .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from individuals and others .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Weavers Societies :						
	Number .. .. .	6	9	12	14	14	14
	Membership .. .. .	1,055	1,805	2,671	3,106	4,747	5,158
	Working Capital .. .. .	24,00	35,98	45,93	96,05	1,26,26	1,54,17
	Share Capital Paid up .. .. .	2,73	3,75	5,50	20,10	24,97	27,25
	Reserve and other Funds .. .. .	90	89	2,27	5,49	3,59	2,96
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies .. .. .	7,12	11,27	15,84	24,90	34,96	49,60
	Loans from Government .. .. .	3,59	3,85	4,06	14,56	13,91	9,62
	Loans from other sources .. .. .	—	—	1,62	1,56	1,71	2,48
	Deposits from Societies .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from individuals and others .. .. .	61	73	1,67	2,17	3,10	5,67
5.	Other Industrial Societies :						
	Number .. .. .	4	6	6	7	10	16
	Membership .. .. .	177	405	366	453	866	13,77
	Working Capital .. .. .	1,09	1,42	3,22	6,31	9,22	1,131
	Share capital paid up .. .. .	6	18	17	1,12	1,27	1,62

## 12. CO-OPERATION

## 12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—Contd.

(Amount '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Reserve and other funds .. .. .	16	18	60	1,75	1,35	61	
Loans from Central Financing Agencies .. ..	13	2	—	—	63	84	
Loans from Government .. .. .	—	—	—	117	45	63	
Loans from other sources .. .. .	—	—	—	1	67	1,14	
Deposits from Societies .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Deposits from individuals and others .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	11	
6. Consumer Stores :							
Number .. .. .	19	50*	52*	49*	49	48	
Membership .. .. .	26,094	44,825	52,242	50,362	51,501	61,635	
Working Capital .. .. .	92,37	1,01,77	1,05,67	1,16,93	1,19,49	1,41,53	
Share Capital paid up .. .. .	11,51	11,65	14,84	15,68	22,21	25,50	
Reserve and other Funds .. .. .	5,74	16,22	17,21	15,22	15,41	15,49	
Loans From Central Financing Agencies .. ..	12,24	25,05	24,96	31,22	12,28	19,36	
Loans from Government .. .. .	2,65	2,48	2,20	2,36	10,88	14,27	
Loans from other sources .. .. .	12,59	73	83	63	25	—	
Deposits from Societies .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Deposits from individuals and others .. ..	1,25	1,69	2,16	2,03	3,13	1,98	
7. Housing Societies :							
Number .. .. .	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Working Capital .. .. .	2,476	2,626	2,673	2,886	3,121	3,454	
Membership .. .. .	1,32,29	1,43,66	1,58,39	1,64,94	1,76,39	1,88,10	
Share Capital Paid up .. .. .	15,93	18,52	20,09	21,55	22,33	23,10	
Reserve and other funds .. .. .	3,88	4,22	8,24	7,79	8,15	3,68	
Loans from Central Financing Agencies .. ..	10	4	27	—	59	69	
Loans from Government .. .. .	97,46	1,01,64	1,09,01	1,13,85	1,19,62	1,21,14	
Loans from other sources .. .. .	11	11	—	59	—	—	
Deposits from Societies .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Deposits from individuals and others .. ..	12	23	—	—	—	—	

\* This figures includes Students' Co-operative Stores.

## 12. CO-OPERATION

## 12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—Contd.

(Amount '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
8. Fishermen Societies :							
Number .. .. .		40	40	35	34	31	31
Membership .. .. .		5,196	6,146	7,446	7,169	7,588	8,723
Working Capital .. .. .		33.21	36.31	34.04	45.11	53.35	54.74
Share Capital paid up .. .. .		4.25	6.92	8.75	10.45	10.18	10.00
Reserve and other funds .. .. .		1.31	2.19	2.38	2.42	1.71	80
Loans from Central Financing Agencies .. .. .		—	13.29	17.17	12.07	11.64	87.5
Loans from Government .. .. .		21.90	6.55	7.16	9.71	9.99	11.90
Loans from other sources .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from Societies .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from individuals and others .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Other Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies :							
Number .. .. .		2	7	7	6	6	5
Membership .. .. .		422	729	886	926	916	932
Working Capital .. .. .		7.90	13.87	19.90	48.96	19.55	24.78
Share capital paid up .. .. .		1.70	2.43	2.17	1.76	1.70	1.32
Reserve and other funds .. .. .		1.28	1.33	4.19	88	5.18	60
Loans from Central Financing Agencies .. .. .		—	1.95	2.60	1.44	1.66	1.46
Loans from Government .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	10
Loans from other sources .. .. .		10	5	53	—	—	1.57
Deposits from Societies .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from individuals and other .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—
10. State Co-operative Union :							
Number .. .. .		1	1	1	1	1	1
Membership .. .. .		58	121	121	121	121	190

## 12. CO-OPERATION

## 12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—Contd.

(Amount '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
11. Farming Societies :							
Number .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Membership .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Working capital .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share capital paid up .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reserve and other funds .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Loans from Central Financing Agencies .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Loans from Government .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Loans from other sources .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12. Labour Contract Societies :							
Number .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Membership .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Working Capital .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share capital paid up .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reserve and other funds .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Loans from Central Financing Agencies .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Loans from Government .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Loans from other sources .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Deposits from Societies .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Deposits from individuals and others .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13. Other Processing Societies (Pondicherry Sugar Mills) :							
Number .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Membership .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Working Capital .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share capital paid up .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14. Poultry Co-operative Societies :							
Number .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Membership .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Working capital .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share capital paid up .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reserve and other funds .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## 12. CO-OPERATION

## 12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—Cont.,

(Amount '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies .. ..	1,24	68	68	—	—	—
	Loans from Government .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Loans from other sources .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from Societies .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from individuals and others .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—
15.	Lift Irrigation Societies :						
	Number .. ..	20	22	22	22	22	23
	Membership .. ..	428	545	568	532	560	560
	Working capital .. ..	4,67	11,43	11,53	11,48	11,95	13,07
	Share capital paid up .. ..	10	12	14	1,25	1,25	14
	Reserve and other funds .. ..	12	16	16	14	14	2
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies .. ..	—	3,60	3,3	4,20	3,72	4,15
	Loans from Government .. ..	—	—	—	2,50	13	13
	Loans from other sources .. ..	2,06	3,88	1,38	2	2	—
	Deposits from Societies .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from individuals and others .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—
16.	Spinning Mills :						
	Number .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	1
	Membership .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	131
	Working capital .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	79
	Share capital paid up .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	75

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

### 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

This section present data relating to employment in public and private sectors, data relating to Employment Exchange, and wages paid to agricultural and skilled labourers.

TABLE 13.1 to 13.3 : Present results of the census of Government Employees, all the employees working in the offices of the Pondicherry State Government and its industrial and commercial undertakings have been included. For this census those who are on the pay rolls of the establishment have been taken as regular staff. The staff paid from contingencies, workcharged personnel, and those employed on daily wages have been classified as non-regular staff. Casual daily rated labour employed for less than a month and contractor's labour have not been included. The Ex-French employees whose pay scale start with a minimum of Rs. 500 or more have been taken as Gazetted Officers. Those who have been confirmed and hold substantively the post against which they are shown on the date of census, have been taken as permanent employees though working temporarily or officiating in any temporary post on the date of census, have also been taken as permanent. All those who are not confirmed and do not hold substantively any post on the date of census have been taken as temporary persons appointed in leave arrangements and temporary employees officiating in permanent posts have been shown as temporary. Basic pay includes personal or special pay, if any, but excludes dearness allowance and other allowances.

TABLE 13.4 : Gives the number of labourers employed in the textile industry by age groups and sex

TABLE 13.5 : Furnishes information relating to labour employed in various shifts and departments in respect of textile industry. Average number of working days, spindles run in per shift and looms worked per shift are also included. Figures have been extracted from the 'Indian Textile Industry Statistical Bulletin' issued by the office of the Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

TABLE 13.6 to 13.8 : Give the number of industrial disputes, industrial accidents and Trade Unions and their membership. The figures presented in these tables are tentative.

TABLE 13.9 and 13.10 : Relates to the number of employees in co-operative societies and the wages and salaries paid to them respectively.

There is only one Employment Exchange in the State located in Pondicherry Town. Table 13.11 shows the number of registration and placement effected by the Pondicherry Employment Exchange.

TABLE 13.12 : Relates to the progress on the live register of the Employment Exchange and output of educational institutions.

TABLE 13.13 : Relates to the occupational distribution of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from Employment Exchange.

TABLE 13.14 : Gives distribution of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from Employment Exchange according to educational qualifications.

TABLE 13.15 : Shows the progress of employment in the public sector.

TABLE 13.16 : Shows the changes in the volume of employment by industries in the public and private sectors put together. The data have been collected under the employment Market Intelligence Scheme.

TABLE 13.17 : Shows the employment in shops and commercial establishment covered under the Shops and Establishments Act, 1964. The data have been furnished for 9 years from the year 1971 to 1979.

TABLE 13.18 : Shows the average number of workers employed in factories registered under the Factories Act, 1948 from 1971 to 1979.

TABLE 13.19 : Shows the number of working factories and employment in working factories by industries during the year 1979. All notified factories under the Factory Act, 1948 have been covered

TABLE 13.20 : Shows the number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1979 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry. The statistics relate only to factories covered under sections 2m(i), 2m(ii) and factories notified under section 85 of the Factories Act, 1948. Section 2m(i) covers factories using power and employing 10 or more persons on any working day; section 2m(ii) covers factories not using power and employing 20 or more persons on any working day, and section 85 covers factories specially notified for the purpose by the State Government. Thus factories which do not come within the purview of the Factories Act, 1948 are excluded from the scope of these statistics. Data on average daily employment are inclusive of the estimates of average daily employment in respect of factories not submitting returns. All other statistics, however relate only to factories submitting returns. The industry-wise statistics have been presented upto four digit level of National Industrial Classification 1970.

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 1 Distribution of Employees in Pondicherry Administration by Departments/Offices as on 31st March 1980

Sl. No.	Name of Department/Office	Regular Staff		Non-Regular Staff		Total		Variations of figures in Col. 8 over Col. 7 (+) or (-)
		1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>I. LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR'S SECRETARIAT :</b>								
	Secretariat .. .. .	45	45	2	1	47	46	(-) 1
	<b>Total (1)</b> .. .. .	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>(-)1</b>
<b>2. CHIEF SECRETARIAT :</b>								
	Secretariat (including Chief Vigilance Cell)	71	72	1	1	72	73	(+)1
	Legislative Assembly .. .. .	31	37	1	—	32	37	(5)+
	Council of Ministers .. .. .	16	51	—	1	16	52	(+)36
	Police .. .. .	1,353	1,354	38	47	1,391	1,401	(+)10
	Fire Service .. .. .	107	106	—	—	107	106	(-)1
	Jail .. .. .	64	63	—	—	64	63	(-)1
	Vigilance and Anti Corruption .. .. .	11	12	—	—	11	12	(+)1
	Information, Publicity and Tourism .. .. .	78	88	20	15	98	103	(+)5
	Transport (Including Government Automobile Workshop) .. .. .	26	106	—	2	26	108	(+)82
	Administrator, Karaikal .. .. .	19	19	—	3	19	22	(+)3
	Administrator, Mahe .. .. .	13	13	1	—	14	13	(-)1
	Administrator, Yanam .. .. .	8	13	—	—	8	13	(+)5
	Rajya Sainik Board .. .. .	4	4	—	—	4	4	0
	<b>Total (2)</b> .. .. .	<b>1,801</b>	<b>1,938</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>1,862</b>	<b>2,007</b>	<b>(+)145</b>
<b>3. Health, Electricity and Works :</b>								
	Secretariat .. .. .	46	46	—	—	46	46	0
	Health and Family Welfare Services .. .. .	2,175	2,275	13	—	2,188	2,275	(+)87
	Electricity .. .. .	854	1,028	347	375	1,201	1,403	(+)202
	Public Works .. .. .	658	744	703	672	1,361	1,416	(+)55
	Welfare of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes .. .. .	518	524	293	326	811	850	(+)39
	Town and Country Planning .. .. .	33	40	4	4	37	44	(+)7
	Port .. .. .	73	72	—	—	73	72	(-)1
	<b>Total (3)</b> .. .. .	<b>4,357</b>	<b>4,729</b>	<b>1,360</b>	<b>1,377</b>	<b>5,717</b>	<b>6,106</b>	<b>(+)389</b>
<b>4. Education :</b>								
	Education (Including Secretariat) .. .. .	5,217	5,440	490	512	5,707	5,952	(+)245
	<b>Total (4)</b> .. .. .	<b>5 217</b>	<b>5 440</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>5 707</b>	<b>5 952</b>	<b>(+)245</b>

## 13. LABOUR DEPARTMENT

## 13. 1 Distribution of Employees in Pondicherry Administration by Departments/Offices as on 31st March 1980—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
5.	REVENUE :							
5.1	Secretariat .. .. .	35	36	1	1	36	37	(+)1
5.2	Revenue .. .. .	477	459	11	11	488	470	(—)18
5.3	Registration .. .. .	79	78	13	13	92	91	(—)1
5.4	Survey and Land Records .. .. .	124	145	19	14	143	159	(+)16
5.5	Civil Supplies .. .. .	33	60	2	4	35	64	(+)29
	<b>Total (5)</b> .. .. .	<b>748</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>(+)27</b>
6.	FINANCE :							
6.1	Secretariat .. .. .	50	50	2	2	52	52	0
6.2	Pay and Accounts .. .. .	216	216	17	17	233	233	0
6.3	Commercial Taxes .. .. .	107	107	—	7	107	114	(+)7
6.4	Government Press .. .. .	108	115	2	2	110	117	(+)7
6.5	Bureau of Economics and Statistics .. .. .	80	82	3	3	83	85	(+)2
6.6	Planning and Research .. .. .	26	27	4	4	30	31	(+)1
	<b>Total (6)</b> .. .. .	<b>587</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>(+)17</b>
7.	DEVELOPMENT :							
7.1	Secretariat .. .. .	47	47	2	2	49	49	0
7.2	Agriculture .. .. .	472	554	30	87	502	641	(+)139
7.3	Animal Husbandry .. .. .	211	216	1	1	212	217	(+)5
7.4	Fisheries .. .. .	133	139	12	10	145	149	(+)4
7.5	Industries .. .. .	115	118	12	6	127	124	(—)3
7.6	Co-operation .. .. .	101	103	6	6	107	109	(+)2
7.7	Project Executive Officer, Villianur .. .. .	63	63	14	14	77	77	0
7.8	Block Development Officer, Karaikal .. .. .	25	26	1	10	26	36	(+)10
7.9	Block Development Officer, Mahe .. .. .	15	—	1	—	16	—	(+)16
7.10	Block Development Officer, Yanam .. .. .	9	—	—	—	9	—	(+)9
	<b>Total (7)</b> .. .. .	<b>1,191</b>	<b>1,266</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>1,270</b>	<b>1,402</b>	<b>(+)132</b>
8.	LOCAL ADMINISTRATION :							
8.1	Local Administration (Including Secretariat) .. .. .	146	153	1	2	147	155	(+)8
8.2	Regional Panchayat Office, Karaikal .. .. .	—	18	—	—	—	18	(+)18
	<b>Total (8)</b> .. .. .	<b>146</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>(+)26</b>
9.	LAW AND LABOUR :							
9.1	Secretariat .. .. .	22	22	3	3	25	25	0
9.2	Judiciary .. .. .	253	257	4	5	257	262	(+)5
9.3	Labour (Including Inspector of Factories) .. .. .	179	195	22	28	201	223	(+)22
9.4	Elections .. .. .	8	8	—	—	8	8	0
9.5	Employment Exchange .. .. .	21	21	4	4	25	25	0
	<b>Total (9)</b> .. .. .	<b>483</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>(+)27</b>
	<b>Grand Total (1 to 9)</b> .. .. .	<b>14,575</b>	<b>15,467</b>	<b>2,100</b>	<b>2,215</b>	<b>16,675</b>	<b>17,682</b>	<b>(+)1,007</b>

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 2 Census of Pondicherry Government Employees as on 31st March 1979 and 1980 Distribution of Employees by Departments according to pay range

Sl. No.	Item	Lieutenant-Governor's Secretariat		Chief Secretariat		Health, Electricity and works		Education		Revenue		Finance		Development		Local Administration		Law and Labour		Total		
(1)	(2)	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	(21)	(22)	
I. REGULAR STAFF :																						
	Below 200	..	..	2	4	24	51	296	235	27	125	38	47	12	15	64	77	—	3	11	27	474 584
	200 to below 300	..	..	29	28	1,373	1,445	2,094	2,361	1,245	793	398	419	177	186	593	568	—	68	196	233	6,099 6,101
	300 to below 400	..	..	6	4	200	217	931	929	1,074	1,085	198	196	175	171	291	280	—	15	108	97	2,983 2,994
	400 to below 500	..	..	—	1	71	73	389	482	1,658	1,702	64	68	105	119	146	151	—	30	82	69	2,515 2,695
	500 to below 750	..	..	4	4	100	109	456	522	674	1,386	40	39	82	73	190	153	—	31	66	51	1,612 23,68
	750 to below 1000	..	..	2	2	23	30	154	149	533	327	7	6	27	19	39	27	—	16	14	12	799 588
	1000 to below 1500	..	..	1	—	7	10	33	44	6	22	3	2	7	12	12	8	—	8	8	8	77 114
	1500 to below 2000	..	..	—	—	2	2	4	6	—	—	—	1	2	2	2	2	—	—	3	5	12 18
	2000 to below 2500	..	..	—	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	3 4
	2500 to below 3000	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	3000 and above	..	..	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total—I	..	..	45	45	1 801	1 938	4 357	4 729	5 217	5 440	748	778	587	597	1 337	1 266	—	171	483	503 14 575 15 467	
II Non-Regular Staff																						
		..	..	2	1	61	69	1 360	1 377	490	512	46	43	28	35	80	136	—	2	33	40	2 100 2 215
	Grand total (I + II)	..	..	47	46	1 862	2 007	5 717	6 106	5 707	5 952	794	821	615	632	1 417	1 402	—	173	516	543 16 675 17 682	

**13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT**  
**13. 3 Census of Pondicherry State Government Employees as on 31st March 1979 and 1980 – Distribution of Employees by Department and according to Status and Tenure**

Sl.	Item	Lieutenant-Governor's Secretariat		Chief Secretariat		Health, Electricity and works		Education		Revenue		Finance		Development		Local Administration		Law and Labour		Total	
		1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980		
No.		1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21) (22)	
I. REGULAR STAFF :																					
	Non-Gazetted	..	..	42	42	1,777	1,908	4,068	4,417	5,158	5,367	738	768	555	565	1,244	1,187	—	146	455	471 1,4037 14,871
	Gazetted	..	..	3	3	24	30	289	312	59	73	10	10	32	32	93	79	—	25	28	32 538 596
	Total	..	..	45	45	1 801	1 938	4 357	4 729	5 217	5 440	748	778	587	597	1 337	1 266	—	171	483	503 1 4575 15 467
	Permanent	..	..	20	20	787	780	1,358	1,754	2,271	2,388	164	227	203	214	293	310	—	28	201	205 5,297 5,926
	Lien Holder	..	..	5	7	201	243	309	352	141	238	106	91	151	147	183	154	—	57	82	111 1,178 1,400
	Temporary	..	..	20	18	813	915	2,690	2,623	2,805	2,814	478	460	233	236	861	802	—	86	200	187 8,100 8,141
	Women included in Total I	1	2	29	30	1,176	1,200	1,344	1,412	23	20	22	25	51	48	—	4	61	72	2 707 2 813	
	II. NON REGULAR STAFF	..	..	2	1	61	69	1,360	1,377	490	512	46	43	28	35	80	136	—	2	33	40 2,100 2,215
	Grand total (I+II)	..	..	47	46	1,862	2,007	5,717	6,106	5,707	5,952	794	821	615	632	1,417	1,402	—	173	516	543 16,675 17,682

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 4 Textile Mills—Labour Employed by Sex

Year/Month									Men	Women	Total
(1)									(2)	(3)	(4)
1971	Monthly Average	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,920	1,368	11,288
1972	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,979	1,340	11,319
1973	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,807	1,268	11,075
1974	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,054	1,180	11,234
1975	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,478	1,091	11,569
1976	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,650	955	11,605
1977	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,703	812	11,515
1978	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,240	730	11,970
1979	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,849	986	11,805
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,120	752	12,872
1979	January	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,290	762	12,052
	February	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,292	1,838	12,130
	March	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,395	748	12,143
	April	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,444	746	12,190
	May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,407	747	12,154
	June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,729	365	6,094
	July	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,385	735	12,120
	August	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,376	736	12,112
	September	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,406	736	12,142
	October	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,051	1,820	12,871
	November	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,096	1,825	12,921
	December	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,965	770	12,735
1980	January	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,018	772	12,790
	February	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,019	769	12,788
	March	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,829	775	13,604
	April	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,034	767	12,801
	May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,057	764	12,821
	June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,070	764	12,834
	July	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,066	756	12,822
	August	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,049	752	12,801
	September	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,064	741	12,805
	October	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,066	740	12,806
	November	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,075	721	12,796
	December	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,092	705	12,797

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 5 Textile Mills—Labour employed by shifts and Departments

Year/Month			Number of mills worked	Number of days worked	Average number of workers in all shifts			Average number of workers at work in all departments			Total Col. No. 4+5+6 or 7+8+9
					I shift	II shift	III shift	In spinning department	In weaving department	In other department	
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1971	Monthly Average	..	5	24	3,496	2,473	2,273	299	7,943	—	8,242
1972	"	..	5	25	3,858	2,729	2,364	460	8,491	—	8,951
1973	"	..	5	26	3,759	2,877	2,224	660	8,200	—	8,860
1974	"	..	5	26	3,788	2,981	2,263	727	8,305	—	9,032
1975	"	..	5	26	3,846	2,868	2,437	710	8,441	—	9,151
1976	"	..	5	27	3,888	3,056	2,925	686	9,183	—	9,869
1977	"	..	5	25	3,934	3,019	2,843	837	8,959	—	9,796
1978	"	..	5	25	4,197	3,230	3,031	880	9,578	—	10,458
1979	"	..	5	24	3,956	3,115	2,971	880	9,162	—	10,042
1980	"	..	5	26	4,406	3,455	3,311	866	10,306	—	11,172
1979	January	..	5	23	4,216	3,254	3,118	917	9,671	—	10,588
	February	..	5	25	4,064	3,157	2,997	818	9,400	—	10,218
	March	..	5	28	4,163	3,223	3,090	859	9,617	—	10,476
	April	..	5	25	4,087	3,184	3,041	830	9,482	—	10,312
	May	..	5	25	4,266	3,334	3,193	873	9,920	—	10,793
	June	..	5	11	605	355	294	906	348	—	1,254
	July	..	5	16	4,093	3,281	3,120	909	9,585	—	10,494
	August	..	4	26	4,200	3,328	3,094	906	9,716	—	10,622
	September	..	5	26	4,025	3,337	3,167	905	9,624	—	10,529
	October	..	5	25	4,503	3,554	3,431	882	10,606	—	11,488
	November	..	5	26	4,640	3,720	3,560	901	11,019	—	11,920
	December	..	5	24	4,610	3,659	3,541	856	10,954	—	11,810
1980	January	..	5	25	4,443	3,454	3,379	827	10,449	—	11,276
	February	..	5	25	3,995	3,029	3,203	821	9,406	—	10,227
	March	..	5	27	4,610	3,465	3,333	1,057	10,351	—	11,408
	April	..	5	27	4,315	3,393	3,313	793	10,228	—	11,021
	May	..	5	25	4,436	3,529	3,432	832	10,565	—	11,397
	June	..	5	27	3,842	3,188	3,012	676	9,366	—	10,042
	July	..	5	28	4,344	3,484	3,276	913	10,191	—	11,104
	August	..	5	25	4,504	3,534	3,316	906	10,448	—	11,354
	September	..	5	27	4,590	3,655	3,404	900	10,749	—	11,649
	October	..	5	27	4,618	3,607	3,374	874	10,725	—	11,599
	November	..	5	23	4,518	3,506	3,321	836	10,509	—	11,345
	December	..	5	28	4,654	3,614	3,363	952	10,679	—	11,631

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 5 Textile Mills—Labour employed by shifts and Departments—Contd.

Year/Month						Average No. of Spindles (Rings and Mules) run in			Average number of looms worked		
						I shift	II shift	III shift	I shift	II shift	III shift
						(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1971	Monthly Average	..	..	..	..	91,926	93,417	90,037	2,217	2,106	2,049
1972	"	..	..	..	..	1,00,040	1,02,293	95,559	2,324	2,305	2,146
1973	"	..	..	..	..	1,03,476	1,06,681	1,01,791	2,160	2,146	2,103
1974	"	..	..	..	..	1,08,169	1,09,266	1,05,728	2,255	2,180	2,180
1975	"	..	..	..	..	1,08,997	1,09,325	1,00,663	2,245	2,212	2,058
1976	"	..	..	..	..	1,12,432	1,11,257	1,12,373	2,315	2,280	2,274
1977	"	..	..	..	..	1,34,082	1,19,928	1,20,193	2,250	2,194	2,214
1978	"	..	..	..	..	1,35,167	1,31,833	1,32,667	2,345	2,315	2,328
1979	"	..	..	..	..	1,26,750	1,26,333	1,24,250	2,083	2,053	2,093
1980	"	..	..	..	..	1,33,667	1,28,500	1,34,667	2,229	2,170	2,244
1979	January	..	..	..	..	1,35,000	1,31,000	1,32,000	2,296	2,196	2,288
	February	..	..	..	..	1,34,000	1,31,000	1,35,000	2,230	2,129	2,221
	March	..	..	..	..	1,32,000	1,27,000	1,30,000	2,277	2,246	2,274
	April	..	..	..	..	1,32,000	1,27,000	1,29,000	2,285	2,180	2,277
	May	..	..	..	..	1,32,000	1,29,000	1,31,000	2,304	2,272	2,290
	June	..	..	..	..	45,000	46,000	22,000	—	—	—
	July	..	..	..	..	1,30,000	1,35,000	1,36,000	2,134	2,262	2,310
	August	..	..	..	..	1,35,000	1,39,000	1,37,000	2,346	2,355	2,352
	September	..	..	..	..	1,36,000	1,39,000	1,38,000	2,341	2,352	2,363
	October	..	..	..	..	1,32,000	1,33,000	1,34,000	2,209	2,083	2,088
	November	..	..	..	..	1,39,000	1,39,000	1,34,000	2,269	2,264	2,302
	December	..	..	..	..	1,39,000	1,40,000	1,33,000	2,302	2,301	2,337
1980	January	..	..	..	..	1,35,000	1,31,000	1,34,000	2,257	2,238	2,338
	February	..	..	..	..	1,07,000	98,000	1,28,000	1,686	1,606	2,241
	March	..	..	..	..	1,52,000	1,36,000	1,32,000	2,042	2,040	2,039
	April	..	..	..	..	1,27,000	1,17,000	1,32,000	2,192	2,149	2,180
	May	..	..	..	..	1,27,000	1,11,000	1,29,000	2,351	2,289	2,318
	June	..	..	..	..	1,26,000	1,11,000	1,25,000	2,214	2,068	2,074
	July	..	..	..	..	1,31,000	1,34,000	1,36,000	2,317	2,285	2,314
	August	..	..	..	..	1,37,000	1,42,000	1,39,000	2,297	2,246	2,229
	September	..	..	..	..	1,42,000	1,45,000	1,43,000	2,329	2,305	2,317
	October	..	..	..	..	1,39,000	1,39,000	1,40,000	2,367	2,308	2,323
	November	..	..	..	..	1,36,000	1,33,000	1,33,000	2,326	2,183	2,208
	December	..	..	..	..	1,45,000	1,45,000	1,45,000	2,364	2,319	2,347

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 6 Trade Unions in Major Industries (Textile and Sugar)

Sl. No. (1)	Items (2)	1976 (3)	1977 (4)	1978 (5)	1979 (6)	1980 (7)
<b>I. WORKERS UNION :</b>						
1.	Number of Registered Unions .. .. .	28	33	43	54	62
2.	Number of membership at the end of the year :					
	Men ..	5,915	9,341	10,686	11,714	12,644
	Women ..	675	370	544	951	327
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>6,590</b>	<b>9,711</b>	<b>11,230</b>	<b>12,665</b>	<b>12,971</b>
<b>II. EMPLOYEES UNION :</b>						
1.	Number of Registered Unions .. .. .	4	4	4	6	—
2.	Number of Membership at the end of the year ..					
	Men ..	319	319	319	319	—
	Women ..	3	3	3	3	—
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>—</b>

Source : Labour Commissioner, Pondicherry.

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 7 Number of Industrial Disputes and Man-Days Lost in Major Industries

Sl. No. (1)	Item (2)	1976 (3)	1977 (4)	1978 (5)	1979 (6)	1980 (7)
1.	Number of stoppages .. .. .	9	41	25	32	31
2.	Number of workers involved .. .. .	8,979	1,81,165	45,552	73,172	38,928
3.	Number of Man-days lost .. .. .	37,887	1,83,213	1,65,841	2,97,681	7,89,415

Source : Labour Commissioner, Pondicherry.

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 8 Textile Mills—Number of Industrial Accidents

Sl. No. (1)	Item (2)	1976 (3)	1977 (4)	1978 (5)	1979 (6)	1980 (7)
<b>I. FATAL :</b>						
	Number of accidents .. .. .	—	2	2	1	—
	Rate per '000 workers .. .. .	—	0.2	0.2	0.1	—
<b>II. NON-FATAL :</b>						
	Number of accidents .. .. .	2,151	1,745	1,774	1,554	1,941
	Rate per '000 workers .. .. .	219	172.34	177	155	167

Source : Labour Commissioner, Pondicherry.

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 9 Number of Employees in Co-operative Societies

Sl. No	Type of Societies	Year ending 30th June						
		1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>I. AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES :</b>								
(a) Agricultural Credit Societies :								
1.	Rural Credit Societies .. .. .	108	112	195	193	197	185	176
2.	Marketing Societies .. .. .	63	69	70	67	67	72	72
3.	State Co-operative Bank .. .. .	57	61	75	72	72	94	96
(b) Agricultural Non-Credit Societies :								
1.	Milk Supply Societies .. .. .	247	252	407	390	390	409	416
2.	Fishermen Societies .. .. .	4	8	23	23	23	17	15
	<b>Total—I .. .. .</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>775</b>
<b>II. NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES :</b>								
(a) Non-Agricultural Credit Societies :								
1.	Urban Bank .. .. .	15	15	16	16	16	16	19
2.	Public Servants Societies .. .. .	14	12	11	7	7	7	17
(b) Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies :								
1.	Weavers Societies .. .. .	28	26	37	80	85	63	104
2.	Labour Contract Societies .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	2	1
3.	Cottage Industries Societies .. .. .	20	6	7	7	7	8	12
4.	Housing Societies .. .. .	30	31	22	17	17	21	21
5.	Stores .. .. .	306	345	396	406	406	359	331
6.	Union .. .. .	—	—	3	3	3	3	7
	<b>Total—II .. .. .</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>512</b>
	<b>Grand Total .. .. .</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>1,262</b>	<b>1,281</b>	<b>1,290</b>	<b>1,256</b>	<b>1,287</b>

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 10 Wages and Salaries paid to the Employees in Co-operative Societies

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Type of Societies	Year ending 30th June						
		1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>I. AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES :</b>								
<b>(a) Agricultural Credit Societies</b>								
1.	Rural Credit Societies .. .. .	171.0	272.0	293.0	347.0	451.0	440.0	446.0
2.	Marketing Societies .. .. .	173.0	204.0	223.0	254.0	327.0	366.0	380.0
3.	State Co-operative Bank .. .. .	246.0	316.0	391.0	443.0	535.6	620.0	744.0
<b>(b) Agricultural Non-Credit Societies :</b>								
1.	Milk Supply Societies .. .. .	794.0	789.0	963.0	979.0	1,123.0	1,165.0	1,322.0
2.	Fishermen Societies .. .. .	21.0	19.0	46.0	74.0	74.0	87.0	86.0
	<b>Total—I .. .. .</b>	<b>1,405.0</b>	<b>1,600.0</b>	<b>1,916.0</b>	<b>2,097.0</b>	<b>2,510.0</b>	<b>2,678.0</b>	<b>2,978.0</b>
<b>II. NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES :</b>								
<b>(a) Non-Agricultural Credit Societies :</b>								
1.	Urban Bank .. .. .	44.0	54.0	59.0	73.0	85.0	90.0	110.0
2.	Public Servants Societies .. .. .	18.0	14.0	15.0	9.0	13.0	23.0	62.0
<b>(b) Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies :</b>								
1.	Weavers Societies .. .. .	49.0	56.0	116.0	210.0	245.0	386.0	475.0
2.	Labour Contract Societies .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	5.0	5.0
3.	Cottage Industries Societies .. .. .	19.0	16.0	29.0	30.0	92.0	101.0	81.0
4.	Housing Societies .. .. .	59.0	88.0	109.0	113.0	124.0	97.0	105.0
5.	Stores .. .. .	626.0	781.0	1,035.0	1,178.0	1,259.0	1,189.0	1,236.0
6.	Union .. .. .	—	—	1.0	856.0	28.0	30.0	31.0
	<b>Total—II .. .. .</b>	<b>815.0</b>	<b>1,009.0</b>	<b>1,364.0</b>	<b>2,469.0</b>	<b>1,846.0</b>	<b>1,921.0</b>	<b>2,105.0</b>
	<b>Grand Total .. .. .</b>	<b>2,220.0</b>	<b>2,609.0</b>	<b>3,280.0</b>	<b>4,566.0</b>	<b>4,356.0</b>	<b>4,599.0</b>	<b>5,083.0</b>

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

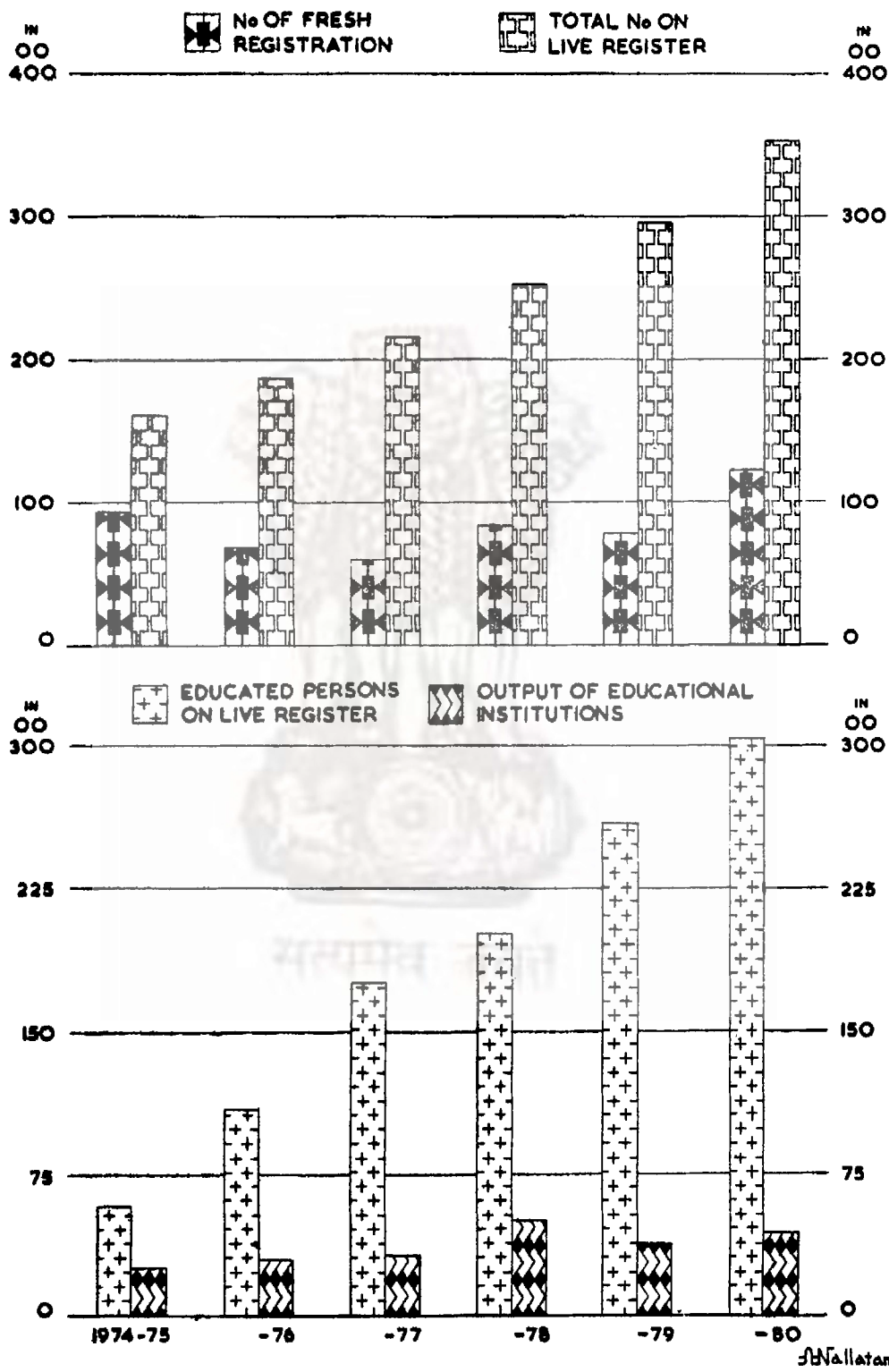
## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 11 Registration and Placements effected by the Employment Exchange

<i>Year</i>		<i>Number of fresh registration</i>	<i>Number of vacancies notified</i>	<i>Percentage of vacancies notified to fresh registration</i>	<i>Number of placements effected</i>	<i>Percentage of Col. 5 to Col. 3</i>
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1970-71	.. .. .	7,194	689	9.6	418	60.67
1971-72	.. .. .	7,647	842	11.0	398	47.30
1972-73	.. .. .	9,178	867	9.5	411	47.30
1973-74	.. .. .	8,769	986	11.2	617	62.57
1974-75	.. .. .	9,314	1,238	13.3	656	52.98
1975-76	.. .. .	6,750	1,223	18.1	672	54.94
1976-77	.. .. .	5,895	1,424	24.1	766	53.79
1977-78	.. .. .	8,289	1,736	20.9	513	29.56
1978-79	.. .. .	7,785	1,912	24.6	509	26.62
1979-80	.. .. .	12,211	2,938	24.1	695	23.66

Source : Employment, Exchange, Pondicherry.

# EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS



## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 12 Progress on Live Register of Employment Exchange and output of Educational Institutions

<i>Year</i>					<i>Total number on live Register</i>	<i>Change compared to previous year</i>	<i>Number of educated persons on live Register</i>	<i>Change compared to previous year</i>	<i>Output of Educational Institutions</i>
(1)					(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1970	(As on 30th June)	..	..	..	7,345	(—)1,942	3,018	472	1,893
1971	„	..	..	..	9,077	1,732	2,912	(—)106	2,056
1972	„	..	..	..	12,472	3,395	4,346	1,434	2,426
1973	„	..	..	..	16,021	3,549	5,960	1,614	2,090
1974	„	..	..	..	19,876	3,855	7,575	1,615	2,281
1975	„	..	..	..	16,120	(—)3,756	5,720	(—)1,855	2,449
1976	„	..	..	..	18,648	2,528	10,825	5,105	2,818
1977	„	..	..	..	21,615	2,967	17,486	6,661	3,168
1978	„	..	..	..	25,379	3,764	20,025	2,539	4,947
1979	„	..	..	..	29,526	4,147	25,833	5,808	3,762
1980	„	..	..	..	35,281	5,755	30,441	4,608	4,359*

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

\* Provisional

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 13 Occupational Distribution of applicants on the live Register still seeking employment assistance from the Employment Exchanges.

Sl.No.	Occupational Classification	No of persons on the live Register as on							
		31-12-77	Percentage total for Col. 3	31-12-78	Percentage total for Col. 5	31-12-79	Percentage total for Col. 7	31-12-80	Percentage total for Col. 9
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Professional, technical and related workers .. .. .	1,211	5.30	1,813	6.60	1,601	5.00	1,661	4.37
2.	Administrative, Executive and Managerial workers .. .. .	16	0.06	43	0.20	29	0.09	40	0.11
3.	Clerical and related workers .. .. .	250	1.10	651	2.40	621	1.94	661	1.74
4.	Sales workers .. .. .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Farmers, Fisherman, Hunters, Loggers and related workers .. .. .	119	0.52	109	0.40	255	0.80	117	0.31
6.	Miners Quarrymen and related workers .. .. .	—	—	—	—	95	0.30	—	—
7.	Workers in Transport and Communications occupations .. .. .	1,632	7.14	1,521	5.50	1,506	4.70	1,907	5.02
8.	Craftsmen, production, process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified .. .. .								
9.	Services, sports and recreational workers .. .. .								
10.	Workers not classified by occupations .. .. .	19,607	85.88	23,306	84.90	27,902	87.17	33,619	88.45
Total .. .. .		22,831	100.00	27,443	100.00	32,009	100.00	38,005	100.00

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 14 Educational qualifications of the applicants on the Live Register still seeking employment assistance from the Employment Exchange

Sl. No.	Educational qualification	Number of persons on live register as on					
		31-12-75	31-12-76	31-12-77	31-12-78	31-12-79	31-12-80
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Matriculation/S.S.L.C./Brevet	2,918	4,801	8,164	9,235	10,889	13,787
2.	Intermediate/P.U.C./Brevet	1,467	1,698	1,816	2,269	2,757	4,215
3.	Graduates	1,299	1,736	2,427	2,545	2,669	3,263
4.	Post-Graduates	107	117	242	155	505	394
5.	Others	10,955	11,294	10,182	13,239	15,189	16,346
	Total	16,746	19,645	22,831	27,443	32,009	38,005

Source : Employment, Exchange, Pondicherry.

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 15 Progress of Employment in Public Sector

Wings of Public Sector	Estimated Employment as on 31st March								
	1979			1980			1981		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Central Government	2,927	573	3,500	3,249	651	3,900	2,068	141	2,209
State Government	13,138	3,105	16,243	13,828	3,485	17,313	14,157	3,812	17,969
Quasi Government	6,056	421	6,477	6,056	451	6,507	6,128	440	6,568
Local Bodies	1,282	15	1,297	1,228	139	1,367	1,254	162	1,416
Total	23,403	4,114	27,517	24,361	47,26	29,087	23,607	4,555	23,162

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 16 Changes in volume of Employment by Industries (Public and Private Sectors)

Sl. No.	Industrial Code No.	Description of Industry	Number of Employees as on			
			31-3-78	31-3-79	31-3-80	31-3-81
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	110	Mining of Crude petroleum .. .. .	25	16	—	—
		Division—I .. .. .	25	16	—	—
2.	201	Manufacture of dairy products .. .. .	6	7	7	—
3.	204	Rice Mills .. .. .	140	117	121	102
4.	205	Manufacture of bakery products .. .. .	40	40	31	19
5.	206	Manufacturing of refining of sugar .. .. .	950	521	939	942
6.	211	Manufacture of oils .. .. .	38	42	42	39
7.	217	Manufacture of starch .. .. .	19	14	14	10
8.	220	Distillery .. .. .	187	187	187	193
9.	224	Soda Factories .. .. .	22	18	18	10
10.	231	Cotton Spinning and Weaving Mills .. .. .	11,672	12,041	12,388	12,298
11.	235	Hand loom weaving .. .. .	179	207	236	221
12.	236	Powerloom weaving .. .. .	33	33	33	34
13.	247	Spinning weaving and finishing of other textiles .. .. .	22	43	36	35
14.	265	Manufacture of umbrella .. .. .	8	7		11
15.	276	Manufacture of wooden furniture .. .. .	37	71	69	79
16.	280	Manufacture of hand-made paper .. .. .	274	334	434	641
17.	289	Printing .. .. .	227	243	243	253
		Division—II .. .. .	13,854	13,925	14,805	14,887
18.	311	Manufacture of fertilizers and pesticides .. .. .	26	26	26	27
19.	313	Manufacture of drugs and medicines .. .. .	36	37	48	22
20.	314	Manufacture of soap .. .. .	26	16	74	113
21.	317	Manufacture of matches .. .. .	42	42	42	15
22.	318	Manufacture of fire works .. .. .	48	48	48	24
23.	319	Manufacture of chemical products .. .. .	22	19	19	13
24.	320	Manufacture of clay products .. .. .	49	49	49	17

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 16 Changes in volume of Employment by Industries (Public and Private Sectors)—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
25.	324	Manufacture of concrete pipes .. .. .	16	15	15	15
26.	329	Manufacture of copper, steel and aluminium wires .. ..	44	37	31	22
27.	330	Rolling mills .. .. .	6	9	133	279
28.	340	Manufacture of stainless steel products .. .. .	17	15	17	12
29.	342	Manufacture of steel furniture .. .. .	80	123	70	64
30.	345	Manufacture of utensils .. .. .			45	42
31.	349	Workshop .. .. .	36	33	37	26
32.	350	Manufacture of Agri-Implements .. .. .	5	5	5	—
33.	363	Manufacture of electrical goods .. .. .	6	7	16	16
34.	374	Manufacture of automobile parts .. .. .	2	4	4	—
35.	376	Manufacture of cycle parts .. .. .	136	139	165	93
36.	379	Manufacture of tractors, trailers and tyre carts etc. ..	23	21	21	21
37.	389	Manufacture of umbrella ribs .. .. .	46	42	39	45
		Division—III .. .. .	666	671	904	866
38.	401	Distribution of electrical energy .. .. .	1,199	1,283	1,306	1,291
		Division—IV .. .. .	1,199	1,283	1,306	1,291
39.	500	Constructions .. .. .	45	42	39	39
40.	501	Construction of roads, bridges etc. .. .. .	1,276	1,257	1,481	1,512
		Division—V .. .. .	1,321	1,299	1,520	1,551
41.	630	Tractor dealers .. .. .	57	55	55	52
42.	650	Grain and grocery stores .. .. .	364	329	296	284
43.	653	Milk supply societies .. .. .	264	277	292	295
44.	659	Retail dealers in coffee powder .. .. .	5	6	6	—
45.	660	Dealers in textile goods .. .. .	192	212	201	135
46.	673	Dealers in electrical goods .. .. .	7	—	7	10
47.	680	Medical shops .. .. .	118	409	104	85
48.	684	Petrol filling stations .. .. .	7	7	7	—
49.	689	Dealers in general goods .. .. .	178	171	158	145
50.	690	Hotels .. .. .	524	553	533	458
		Division—VI .. .. .	1,716	2,019	1,659	1,464

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 16 Changes in volume of Employment by Industries (Public and Private Sectors)—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
51.	701	Bus services .. .. .	119	120	118	125
52.	702	Transport by other motor vehicles .. .. .	13	16	16	—
53.	730	Services incidental to transport such as packing, travel agency, etc. —	—	—	—	—
54.	750	Postal, telegraphs and wireless communications .. .. .	1,362	1,383	1,721	1,797 <sup>a</sup>
		Division—VII .. .. .	1,494	1,519	1,855	1,922
55.	800	Banking .. .. .	708	781	811	898
56.	809	Chit funds and credit societies .. .. .	64	87	87	11
57.	811	Life Insurance .. .. .	42	43	41	42
58.	819	Insurance carriers other than life .. .. .	45	71	63	66
59.	821	Imports and exports of goods .. .. .	—	—	—	—
60.	825	Engineering services .. .. .	13	13	14	14
		Division—VIII .. .. .	872	995	1,016	1,031
61.	900	Central Government Offices .. .. .	206	202	202	201
62.	901	State Government Offices .. .. .	6,953	7,482	7,933	5,614
63.	902	Local Bodies and Quasi Government .. .. .	1,314	1,422	1,481	1,416
64.	910	Sanitary services .. .. .	6	4	—	—
65.	920	Technical Education .. .. .	1,830	1,984	2,194	297
66.	921	NonTechnical Education .. .. .	5,866	5,989	6,312	6,734
67.	922	Collection of Statistics .. .. .	169	183	167	217
68.	930	Medical services .. .. .	25	23	23	2,349
69.	931	Veterinary services .. .. .	189	214	216	260
70.	940	Aurobindo Ashram services .. .. .	505	515	505	505
71.	941	Welfare services .. .. .	115	118	129	110
72.	949	Community services .. .. .	134	137	134	205
73.	951	Exhibiting of pictures .. .. .	183	194	194	35
74.	954	All India Radio .. .. .	62	67	60	94
75.	963	Photo studio .. .. .	15	18	18	18
76.	973	Repair of motor vehicles .. .. .	62	59	59	77
77.	979	Repair of engine, pumps etc .. .. .	51	54	52	48
78.	990	Other services .. .. .	25	24	24	33
		Division—IX .. .. .	17,710	18,689	19,703	18,213
		Total .. .. .	38,857	40,416	42,768	41,225

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 17 Employment in Shops and commercial Establishments (Covered by Shops and Establishments Act 1964)

Year	Shops				Commercial Establishments		Cinema Theatres, Hotels and Restaurants		Total Establishments			
	Numbers		Number of persons employed	Numbers		Number of persons employed	Numbers		Number of persons employed	Numbers		Number of persons employed
	(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)		(5)	(6)		(7)	(8)	
1971	..	..	..	..	2,366	2,930	270	1,115	397	1,382	3,033	5,427
1972	..	..	..	..	2,740	2,921	362	1,135	399	1,231	3,501	5,287
1973	..	..	..	..	3,096	3,086	433	1,154	447	1,450	3,976	5,690
1974	..	..	..	..	3,296	3,299	483	1,303	497	1,648	4,276	6,250
1975	..	..	..	..	3,542	3,549	564	1,535	525	1,815	4,631	6,899
1976	..	..	..	..	3,786	4,149	605	1,668	548	1,943	4,939	7,760
1977	..	..	..	..	3,979	4,627	640	1,794	590	2,219	5,209	8,660
1978	..	..	..	..	4,288	5,350	485	1,896	608	2,445	5,381	9,691
1979	..	..	..	..	4,521	5,775	513	1,970	625	2,530	5,659	10,275

Source : Office of the Inspector of Factories, Pondicherry.

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 18 Average number of Workers Employed in Factories under the Factories Act

Year					Number of working factories	Number of working factories submitting returns	Average daily number of workers employed in res- pect of factories which have sub- mitted returns	Estimated average daily number of workers employed in respect of factories which have not submitted returns	Average daily number of workers employed
(1)					(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1971	..	..	..	..	323	153	10,419	1,077	11,496
1972	..	..	..	..	341	168	11,833	710	12,543
1973	..	..	..	..	354	179	11,700	804	12,504
1974	..	..	..	..	393	237	12,293	591	12,884
1975	..	..	..	..	406	282	12,193	649	12,842
1976	..	..	..	..	408	197	12,529	1,014	13,543
1977	..	..	..	..	482	251	12,581	1,104	13,685
1978	..	..	..	..	496	227	13,205	1,253	14,458
1979	..	..	..	..	570	338	14,198	1,201	15,399

Source : Office of the Inspector of Factories, Pondicherry.

# 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 19 Number of working factories and employment in working factories during 1979

Sl. No.	Industry Group	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	Average daily number of workers employed						(13)	(14)	Estimated Total Col.6 +14
								Adults		Adolescent		Children				
								Men	Women	Males	Females	Boys				
A. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES :																
1.	Manufacture of food products (20-21)	3	1	12,775	35	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	12	47	
2.	Manufacture of Beverages, Tobacco and Tobacco products (22) .. .. .	1	1	22,134	62	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	
3.	Manufacture of Cotton Textiles (23) .. .. .	4	3	10,98,284	4,389	4,089	300	—	—	—	—	—	1	10	4,399	
4.	Manufacture of Paper and paper products and Printing, Publishing and allied Industries (28) .. .. .	4	4	48,165	163	148	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	163	
5.	Manufacture of Metal products and parts, except Machinery and transport equipment (34) .. .. .	6	3	12,325	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	11	57	
6.	Personal services (96) .. .. .	2	1	4,069	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	12	25	
7.	Repair services (97) .. .. .	3	1	5,586	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	38	57	
Total (A)		23	14	12,03,338	4,727	4,412	315	—	—	—	—	—	9	83	4,810	

## B. OTHER FACTORIES :

8.	Manufacture of Food products (20-21)	222	143	3,50,032	1,183	1,119	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	266	1,449
9.	Manufacture of Beverages, Tobacco and Tobacco products (22)	14	10	27,338	92	90	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	8	100
10.	Manufacture of Cotton Textiles (23)	47	24	15,06,803	5,873	5,548	325	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	110	5,983
11.	Manufacture of Wool, Silk and Synthetic Fibre Textiles (24)	1	1	13,050	45	9	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
12.	Manufacture of Textile products (includ- ing wearing apparel other than foot wear (26)	6	6	41,384	146	88	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	146

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 19 Number of working factories and employment in working factories during 1979—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
13.	Manufacture of Wood and Wood products, furniture and fixtures (27) ..	22	15	21,482	75	73	2	—	—	—	—	7	42	117
14.	Manufacture of Paper and paper products and Printing, Publishing and allied Industries (28) ..	43	24	2,14,525	715	635	80	—	—	—	—	19	69	784
15.	Manufacture of Leather and Leather and fur products (Except Repair) (29) ..	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	57	57
16.	Manufacture of Rubber, Plastic, Petroleum and coal products (30) ..	15	9	21,479	71	53	18	—	—	—	—	6	40	111
17.	Manufacture of Chemicals and chemical products (except products of Petroleum and Coal) (31) ..	21	13	72,206	288	244	44	—	—	—	—	8	64	352
18.	Manufacture of Non-Metallic mineral products (32) ..	9	7	31,116	128	124	4	—	—	—	—	2	30	158
19.	Basic Metal and Alloy Industries (33) ..	15	8	31,067	152	152	—	—	—	—	—	7	91	243
20.	Manufacture of Metal products and Parts except Machinery and transport equipment (34) ..	95	42	1,26,796	449	449	—	—	—	—	—	53	247	696
21.	Manufacture of Machinery, Machine Tools and Parts except Electrical Machinery (35) ..	3	3	6,000	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
22.	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery, Apparatus, Appliances and Supplies and Parts (36) ..	2	2	5,407	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
23.	Manufacture of Transport Equipment and Parts (37) ..	16	7	13,623	64	64	—	—	—	—	—	9	76	140
24.	Other Manufacturing Industries (38) ..	2	2	5,742	24	9	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
25.	Personal Services (96) ..	1	1	9,048	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
26.	Repairs Services (97) ..	11	7	28,511	97	97	—	—	—	—	—	4	18	115
Total (B) ..		547	324	25,25,609	9,471	8,823	648	—	—	—	—	223	1,118	10,589
Grand total (A + B) ..		570	338	37,28,947	14,198	13,235	963	—	—	—	—	232	1,201	15,399

Source : Office of the Inspector of Factories, Pondicherry.

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 20 Number of Working Factories and Estimated Average Daily Employment in Working Factories during 1979 in Union Territory of Pondicherry

Major Group/Code No./Industry	Total No. of of working factories Columns (3 + 5)	Total No. of of working factories submitting returns	Estimated average daily employment in respect of factories sub- mitting returns	Total No. of of working factories not submitting returns	Estimated average daily employment factories not in respect of submitting returns	Total (Cols. 4 + 6)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>A—GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES :</b>						
20—21 Manufacture of Food Products .. . . .	3	1	35	2	12	74
201.7 Manufacture of Pasturised milk in bottles	1	1	35	—	—	35
215 Manufacture of Rice .. . . .	2	—	—	2	12	12
22 Manufacture of Beverages, Tobacco and Tobacco products .. . . .	1	1	62	—	—	62
220 Distilling, rectifying and blending of spirits	1	1	62	—	—	62
23 Manufacture of Cotton Textiles .. . . .	4	3	4,389	1	10	4,399
231.1 Cotton spinning and weaving .. . . .	3	3	4,389	—	—	4,389
235.1 Weaving .. . . .	1	—	—	1	10	10
28. Manufacture of Paper and paper products and printing, publishing and allied Industries .. . . .	4	4	163	—	—	163
285 Printing and Publishing of periodicals, books, journals, atlas, maps and sheet music, directories, etc. .. . . .	4	4	163	—	—	163
34 Manufacture of Metal products and parts, except machinery and Transport equipments	6	3	46	3	11	57
340.9 Manufacture of others .. . . .	6	3	46	3	11	57
96 Personal Services .. . . .	2	1	13	1	12	25
961 Laundries, laundry services and cleaning and dyeing plants .. . . .	2	1	13	1	12	25
97 Repair Services .. . . .	3	1	19	2	38	57
973 Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motor cycles .. . . .	2	1	19	1	25	44
979 Repair of enterprises not elsewhere classified .. . . .	1	—	—	1	13	13
<b>Total—A .. . . .</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4,727</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>8,410</b>

## 31. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 20 Number of Working Factories and Estimated Average Daily Employment in Working Factories during 1979 in Union Territory of Pondicherry—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>B.—OTHER FACTORIES :</b>							
20—21	Manufacture of Food Products ..	222	143	1,183	79	266	1,449
201.8	Manufacture of Ice-cream 'Kulfi', etc. ..	6	3	7	3	8	15
203.1	Artificial dehydration of fish and sea foods	1	1	4	—	—	4
204.1	Flour Milling (by power machine) ..	10	2	3	8	16	19
204.2	Rice Milling (by power machine) ..	151	107	419	44	150	569
204.3	Dhal Milling (by power machine) ..	3	2	16	1	2	18
205.1	Bread Making .. .. .	1	—	—	1	7	7
205.3	Manufacture of Biscuit, cakes, pastries, etc.	1	1	10	—	—	10
206.	Manufacture of refining of sugar (vacuum pan sugar factories) .. .. .	1	1	592	—	—	592
219.9	Other Food processing factories .. ..	1	—	—	1	7	7
211.	Manufacture of other edible oils and fats	42	21	107	21	76	183
215.	Manufacture of Rice .. .. .	3	3	9	—	—	9
217.2	Manufacture of Tapioca starch .. ..	2	—	16	—	—	16
22	Manufacture of Beverages, Tobacco and Tobacco products .. .. .	14	10	92	4	8	100
222.1	Manufacture of Beer .. .. .	1	1	50	—	—	50
222.3	Manufacture of other malt .. .. .	1	1	14	—	—	14
224.1	Manufacture of Aerated drinks .. ..	12	8	28	4	8	36
23	Manufacture of Cotton Textiles .. ..	47	24	5,873	23	110	5,983
231.1	Cotton Spinning and Weaving .. ..	3	3	4,724	—	—	4,724
232.1	Dyeing of Cloth and Yarn .. .. .	1	—	—	1	6	6
235.1	Weaving (Handloom) .. .. .	1	1	2	—	—	2
236.1	Weaving (Power loom) .. .. .	41	19	1,142	22	104	1,246
239.	Cotton Textiles not elsewhere classified	1	1	5	—	—	5
24	Manufacture of Wool, Silk and Synthetic Fibre Textiles .. .. .	1	1	45	—	—	45
242.2	Wool Weaving in Handlooms .. ..	1	1	45	—	—	45
26	Manufacture of Textile products (including wearing Apparel other than Foot wear)	6	6	146	—	—	146
260.4	Knitting other than in mills .. ..	1	1	5	—	—	5
264.1	Manufacture of Ready-made Garments	2	2	99	—	—	99

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 20 Number of Working Factories and Estimated Average Daily Employment in Working Factories during 1979 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
265.1	Manufacture of Umbrellas .. ..	1	1	8	—	—	8
268.1	Manufacture of Coir fibre and yarn ..	2	2	34	—	—	34
27	Manufacture of wood and wood products, furniture and fixtures .. ..	22	15	75	7	42	117
271	Sawing and Planing of wood (other than plywood) .. ..	16	12	56	4	23	79
272.3	Manufacture of baskets, made from bamboo, cane reed and grass .. ..	1	—	—	1	12	12
276	Manufacture of wooden furniture and fixtures .. ..	5	3	19	2	7	26
28	Manufacture of Paper and paper products and printing, publishing and allied Industries .. ..	43	24	715	19	69	784
280.2	Manufacture of Paper (Machine Made) ..	1	1	198	—	—	198
280.7	Manufacture of Hand made pulp, paper, boards, etc. .. ..	2	2	215	—	—	215
281.1	Manufacture of Paper Bags .. ..	1	1	9	—	—	9
285	Printing and publishing of periodicals, books, journals, atlases, maps and sheet music, directories, etc. .. ..	36	19	274	17	66	340
288	Book binding .. ..	2	—	—	2	3	3
280.9	Manufacture of others .. ..	1	1	19	—	—	19
29	Manufacture of leather and leather and fur products (except repair) .. ..	2	—	—	2	57	57
290.9	Others .. ..	1	—	—	1	20	20
293.2	Manufacture of leather purses and ladies hand-bags, artistic leather, presentation articles, and novelties, etc. .. ..	1	—	—	1	37	37
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products .. ..	15	9	71	6	40	111
300.4	Retreading of tyres .. ..	2	1	6	1	6	12
303.4	Manufacture of plastic monofilaments and products therefrom such as nets, cords, etc. .. ..	1	—	—	1	2	2
303.5	Manufacture of polythene bags ..	9	7	60	2	20	80
303.8	Manufacture of plastic moulded domestic goods not elsewhere classified .. ..	1	1	5	—	—	5

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 20 Number of Working Factories and Estimated Average Daily Employment in Working Factories during 1979 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
303.9	Manufacture of others (including plastic foam products, buttons etc.) .. ..	2		—	2	12	12
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products (except products of petroleum and coal) .. .. .	2	13	288	8	64	352
310	Manufacture of basic industrial organic and inorganic chemicals and gases such as acids, alkalies and their salts, gases like acetylene, oxygen, nitrogen etc. ..	2	1	13	1	13	26
311.1	Manufacture of inorganic fertilisers ..	1	—	—	1	10	10
311.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	1	1	2	—	—	2
311.5	Manufacture of pesticides formulations	2	2	7	—	—	7
312.1	Manufacture of paints, varnishes, lacquers, etc. .. .. .	1	1	38	—	—	38
312.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	1	—	—	1	7	7
313.1	Manufacture of allopathic medicines ..	4	2	41	2	11	52
314.5	Manufacture of cosmetics and toilet aids	2	1	45	1	15	60
314.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	2	—	—	2	8	8
316.5	Manufacture of synthetic fibres .. ..	2	2	40	—	—	40
317	Manufacture of matches .. .. .	1	1	29	—	—	29
318.4	Manufacture of fire works .. .. .	1	1	31	—	—	31
319.1	Manufacture of Photo chemical materials, sensitised films and paper .. .. .	1	1	42		—	42
32	Manufacture of Non-metallic mineral products .. .. .	9	7	128	2	30	158
320.1	Manufacture of fire bricks .. .. .	1	—	—	1	17	17
320.4	Manufacture of tiles .. .. .	3	3	37	—	—	37
323.3	Manufacture of insulators .. .. .	1	—	—	1	13	13
326.1	Stone dressing and stone crushing ..	1	1	39	—	—	39
329.5	Manufacture of grinding wheels and abrasives .. .. .	2	2	49	—	—	49
329.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	1	1	3	—	—	3
33	Basic metal and alloys industries ..	15	8	152	7	91	243
330.9	Manufacture of special steel .. ..	2	2	70	—	—	70
331.1	Manufacture of castings and forgings ..	4	2	13	2	15	28

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 20 Number of Working Factories and Estimated Average Daily Employment in Working Factories during 1979 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
331.3	Manufacture of pipes .. .. .	3	1	13	2	47	60
331.5	Manufacture of wire drawings .. .. .	2	1	16	1	5	21
331.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	2	1	31	1	4	35
334.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	1	1	9	—	—	9
335.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	1	—	—	1	20	20
34	Manufacture of metal products and parts except machinery and transport equipments .. .. .	95	42	449	53	247	696
340.1	Manufacture of safes and vault and almirahs .. .. .	6	5	49	1	4	53
340.3	Manufacture of drums, tanks, rails and metal containers n.e.c. .. .. .	3	2	16	1	5	21
340.7	Manufacture of welding not elsewhere covered .. .. .	2	1	15	1	5	20
340.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	62	24	152	38	167	319
342	Manufacture of furniture fixtures primarily of metal .. .. .	2	1	5	1	10	15
343.2	Manufacture of bolts and nuts .. .. .	1	—	—	1	5	5
343.4	Manufacture of metal chains .. .. .	1	1	95	—	—	95
345.2	Manufacture of utensils .. .. .	17	7	111	10	51	162
343.5	Manufacture of agricultural hand tools and implements .. .. .	1	1	6	—	—	6
35	Manufacture of Machinery, Machine tools and parts except electrical machinery .. .. .	3	3	22	—	—	22
350.2	Manufacture of light agricultural machinery and equipment .. .. .	1	1	8	—	—	8
353.1	Manufacture of rice, dal and flour mill machinery .. .. .	1	1	10	—	—	10
357.5	Manufacture of sawing, contour sawing, filling and cut-off machines .. .. .	1	1	4	—	—	4
36	Manufacture of electrical machinery apparatus, appliance and supplies and parts .. .. .	2	2	18	—	—	18
364.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories .. .. .	1	1	7	—	—	7
367.1	Manufacture of carbon and wire wound resistors .. .. .	1	1	11	—	—	11
37	Manufacture of transport equipments and parts .. .. .	16	7	64	9	76	140

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 20 Number of Working Factories and Estimated Average Daily Employment in Working Factories during 1979 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
374.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories ..	2	—	—	2	14	14
376.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories ..	3	2	21	1	3	24
376.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	2	2	14	—	—	14
379.2	Manufacture of trailers .. . . .	9	3	29	6	59	88
38	Other manufacturing Industries ..	2	2	24	—	—	24
382.2	Manufacture of watches .. .. .	1	1	18	—	—	18
387.5	Manufacture of pins and clips ..	1	1	6	—	—	6
96	Personal services .. . . .	1	1	29	—	—	29
961	Laundries, laundry services and cleaning and dyeing plants .. . . .	1	1	29	—	—	29
97	Repair services .. . . .	11	7	97	4	18	115
972	Electrical repair shops .. . . .	2	1	7	1	3	10
973	Repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles .. . . .	9	6	90	3	15	105
	<b>Total—B .. . . .</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>9,471</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>1,118</b>	<b>10,589</b>
	<b>Grand total (A+B) ..</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>14,198</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>1,201</b>	<b>15,399</b>

## 14. INDUSTRY

This section deals with industrial production of some of the important industries in this State namely cotton textiles, sugar, vegetable oils, oilcakes, matches and country spirit.

TABLE 14.1 to 14.5 : Give statistical data relating to cotton textiles which have been collected from the Indian Textile Bulletin issued by the Textile Commissioner, Government of India.

TABLE 14.1 : Gives the number of spindles and looms installed.

TABLE 14.2 and 14.3 : Include data relating to production of cotton yarn and cloth respectively based on monthly average.

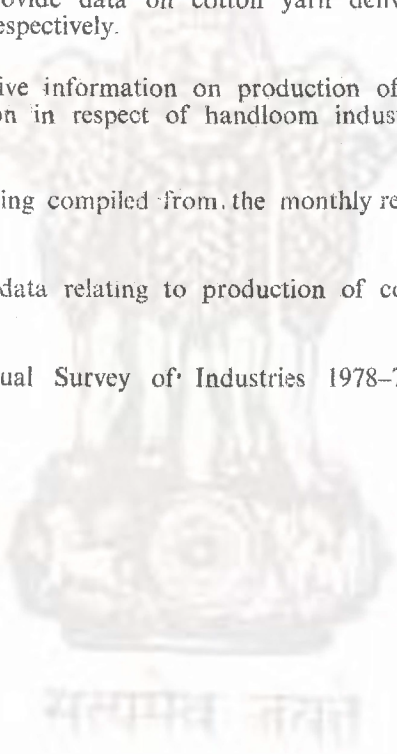
TABLE 14.4 and 14.5 : Provide data on cotton yarn delivered for civil consumption and cloth delivered for civil consumption respectively.

TABLE 14.6 and 14.7 : Give information on production of sugar and vegetable oils respectively. Production, sale and stock position in respect of handloom industry under co-operative fold have been given in Tables 14.8 and 14.9.

Production of matches is being compiled from the monthly returns received from the manufacturers and is set out in Table 14.10

TABLE 14.11 : Furnishes data relating to production of country spirit by Government Distillery, Pondicherry.

Data regarding the Annual Survey of Industries 1978-79 (Census and Sample factories) are furnished in Table : 14.12.



## 14. INDUSTRY

## 14. 1 Spindles and Looms Installed

<i>Year</i>				<i>Spindles Installed</i>	<i>Looms Installed</i>
(1)				(2)	(3)
1965	..	..	..	92,264	2,225
1966	..	..	..	1,18,824	2,259
1967	..	..	..	1,21,608	2,236
1968	..	..	..	1,21,608	2,236
1969	..	..	..	1,21,608	2,399
1970	..	..	..	1,21,578	2,669
1971	..	..	..	1,21,566	2,693
1972	..	..	..	1,25,533	2,674
1973	..	..	..	1,27,848	2,681
1974	..	..	..	1,27,848	2,681
1975	..	..	..	1,27,848	2,681
1976	..	..	..	1,28,565	2,681
1977	..	..	..	1,54,642	2,679
1978	..	..	..	1,58,000	2,679
1979	..	..	..	1,58,000	2,679
1980	..	..	..	1,57,750	2,679

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

## 14. INDUSTRY

## 14. 2 Production of Cotton Yarn

Year/Month				1-10s	11-20s	21-30s	31-40s	41-60s	61-80s	Above 80s	Total
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1971	Monthly Average	..	..	64	876	66	9	32	20	—	1,067
1972	..	..	..	78	861	110	9	36	21	—	1,115
1973	..	..	..	90	1,046	41	2	63	8	—	1,250
1974	..	..	..	69	917	44	15	74	—	—	1,119
1975	..	..	..	47	1,020	56	0.2	60	8	0.6	1,191
1976	..	..	..	128	1,004	67	5	65	21	—	1,290
1977	..	..	..	56	928	58	26	91	21	—	1,180
1978	..	..	..	32	971	57	43	96	42	—	1,241
1979	..	..	..	47	847	30	63	70	53	—	1,110
1980	..	..	..	33	953	31	139	49	47	—	1,252
1979	January	..	..	37	911	25	61	85	55	—	1,174
	February	..	..	27	979	41	41	98	54	—	1,240
	March	..	..	49	1,120	39	39	78	45	—	1,370
	April	..	..	50	956	43	37	75	32	—	1,193
	May	..	..	51	845	37	56	86	64	—	1,139
	June	..	..	—	—	—	29	68	64	—	161
	July	..	..	24	363	12	55	60	66	—	580
	August	..	..	76	947	30	45	46	48	—	1,192
	September	..	..	73	1,000	25	54	56	60	—	1,268
	October	..	..	55	916	31	93	49	61	—	1,205
	November	..	..	57	1,082	35	99	58	64	—	1,395
	December	..	..	59	1,044	42	151	75	27	—	1,398
1980	January	..	..	37	977	24	128	81	28	—	1,275
	February	..	..	23	792	21	120	54	34	—	1,044
	March	..	..	21	949	40	136	53	37	—	1,236
	April	..	..	10	991	42	130	38	35	—	1,246
	May	..	..	20	952	37	146	38	43	—	1,236
	June	..	..	16	886	34	146	39	46	—	1,167
	July	..	..	26	1,079	31	155	44	52	—	1,387
	August	..	..	34	794	33	130	46	51	—	1,088
	September	..	..	51	1,063	31	164	49	56	—	1,414
	October	..	..	67	1,040	32	141	47	59	—	1,386
	November	..	..	49	823	18	129	46	54	—	1,119
	December	..	..	41	1,088	35	139	58	67	—	1,428

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

## 14. INDUSTRY

## 14. 3 Loomstate Production of Cotton Cloth

		(In '000 Metres)				
Year/Month		Total cloth produced	Coarse	Medium	Higher medium	Fine and super fine
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1971	Monthly Average	5,039	3,237	1,575	217	10
1972	"	5,050	3,206	1,751	85	8
1973	"	5,362	3,348	1,926	83	5
1974	"	5,034	3,290	1,625	111	8
1975	"	5,293	3,326	1,675	264	28
1976	"	5,486	3,727	1,639	97	23
1977	"	4,955	3,114	1,672	157	12
1978	"	5,094	3,243	1,777	62	12
1979	"	4,410	2,626	1,781	—	2
1980	"	4,901	2,511	2,381	—	9
1979	January	4,532	2,813	1,715	—	4
	February	4,873	3,004	1,866	—	3
	March	5,777	3,470	2,302	—	5
	April	4,985	2,882	2,102	—	1
	May	4,299	2,609	1,690	—	—
	June	—	—	—	—	—
	July	1,836	1,060	776	—	—
	August	5,234	3,124	2,110	—	—
	September	5,476	3,312	2,164	—	—
	October	4,729	2,806	1,923	—	—
	November	5,660	3,274	2,379	—	7
	December	5,519	3,162	2,350	—	7
1980	January	5,009	2,935	2,056	—	18
	February	4,017	2,211	1,789	—	17
	March	4,793	2,846	1,945	—	2
	April	5,190	3,057	2,131	—	2
	May	4,955	2,596	2,357	—	2
	June	4,258	2,194	2,064	—	—
	July	5,386	2,836	2,550	—	—
	August	4,753	2,248	2,505	—	—
	September	5,443	2,761	2,665	—	17
	October	5,395	2,628	2,715	—	52
	November	4,209	1,609	2,599	—	1
	December	5,406	2,216	3,190	—	—

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

## 14. INDUSTRY

## 14. 4 Cotton Yarn Delivered for Civil Consumption

(In '000 Kgs)

<i>Year/Monthly Average</i>	<i>Civil consumption</i>	<i>Export</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1965 .. .. .	147	—	147
1966 .. .. .	168	4	172
1967 .. .. .	295	2	297
1968 .. .. .	268	55	323
1969 .. .. .	172	53	235
1970 .. .. .	221	33	254
1971 .. .. .	125	—	125
1972 .. .. .	187	3	190
1973 .. .. .	208	—	208
1974 .. .. .	215	—	215
1975 .. .. .	195.5	—	195.5
1976 .. .. .	206	—	206
1977 .. .. .	201	—	201
1978 .. .. .	264	—	264
1979 .. .. .	222	—	222
1980 .. .. .	286	—	286

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

## 14. INDUSTRY

## 14. 5 Cotton Cloth Delivered for Civil Consumption and Export

(In '000 Metres)

<i>Year/Monthly Average</i>	<i>Civil consumption</i>	<i>Export</i>	<i>Other purpose</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1965 .. .. .	23,11	15,78	2,66	41,55
1966 .. .. .	23,77	11,17	1,12	36,06
1967 .. .. .	22,16	12,42	2,68	37,26
1968 .. .. .	22,22	13,37	2,09	37,68
1969 .. .. .	22,88	18,81	5,93	47,62
1970 .. .. .	28,22	13,69	3,13	45,04
1971 .. .. .	25,29	20,84	4,66	50,79
1972 .. .. .	23,95	16,76	9,03	40,74
1973 .. .. .	24,25	18,69	9,16	52,10
1974 .. .. .	24,93	14,72	—	39,65
1975 .. .. .	29,82	10,62	11,73	52,17
1976 .. .. .	26,89	40,00	14,46	31,65
1977 .. .. .	25,31	12,95	13,29	51,55
1978 .. .. .	26,78	10,10	12,68	49,56
1979 .. .. .	23,52	13,10	8,73	45,35
1980 .. .. .	26,23	10,59	10,47	47,29

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

## 14. INDUSTRY

## 14. 6 Production of Sugar

<i>Agriculture year (July to June) Month</i>							<i>Output (In tonnes)</i>
(1)							(2)
1965-66	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,004
1966-67	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,286
1967-68	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,219
1968-69	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,686
1969-70	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,101
1970-71	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,775
1971-72	..	..	..	..	..	..	22,737
1972-73	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,515
1973-74	..	..	..	..	..	..	25,796
1974-75	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,133
1975-76	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,532
1976-77	..	..	..	..	..	..	26,112
1977-78	..	..	..	..	..	..	22,522
1978-79	..	..	..	..	..	..	26,141
1979-80	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,183
<b>Monthly Production :</b>							
1979 July	..	..	..	..	..	..	—
August	..	..	..	..	..	..	—
September	..	..	..	..	..	..	—
October	..	..	..	..	..	..	—
November	..	..	..	..	..	..	337
December	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,877
980 January	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,643
February	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,846
March	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,766
April	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,738
May	..	..	..	..	..	..	976
June	..	..	..	..	..	..	—

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 14. INDUSTRY

## 14. 7 Production of Vegetable Oils and Oilcakes

<i>Year/Monthly average</i>							<i>Vegetable Oil</i>	<i>Oilcakes</i>
(1)							(2)	(3)
	1967-68	..	..	..	..	..	203.13	257.92
	1968-69	..	..	..	..	..	213.92	264.22
	1969-70	..	..	..	..	..	174.80	236.44
	1970-71	..	..	..	..	..	210.85	276.53
	1971-72	..	..	..	..	..	173.84	227.74
	1972-73	..	..	..	..	..	182.22	250.99
	1973-74	..	..	..	..	..	161.55	221.89
	1974-75	..	..	..	..	..	184.40	274.31
	1975-76	..	..	..	..	..	141.50	206.31
	1976-77	..	..	..	..	..	154.08	240.25
	1977-78	..	..	..	..	..	151.67	223.33
	1978-79	..	..	..	..	..	212.77	305.81
	1979-80	..	..	..	..	..	213.97	309.53
	1980-81	..	..	..	..	..	179.96	267.72
1980	April	..	..	..	..	..	215.99	312.28
	May	..	..	..	..	..	206.98	295.77
	June	..	..	..	..	..	168.86	238.94
	July	..	..	..	..	..	196.16	285.39
	August	..	..	..	..	..	171.94	242.56
	September	..	..	..	..	..	200.71	279.24
	October	..	..	..	..	..	217.46	352.80
	November	..	..	..	..	..	172.18	266.43
	December	..	..	..	..	..	143.16	225.99
1981	January	..	..	..	..	..	185.32	283.48
	February	..	..	..	..	..	115.58	180.80
	March	..	..	..	..	..	165.18	248.92
	<b>Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	<b>2,159.52</b>	<b>3,212.60</b>

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry..

## 14. INDUSTRY

## 14. 8 Production of Handloom Clothes under Co-operative fold

Year	Production in '000 Metres
(1)	(2)
1966-67	121
1967-68	329
1968-69	163
1969-70	346
1970-71	160
1971-72	130
1972-73	176
1973-74	143
1974-75	227
1975-76	193
1976-77*	611
1977-78	555
1978-79	887
1979-80	842

\* Includes cloth purchased by Co-operative Department.

Source : Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

## 14. INDUSTRY

## 14. 9 Production, Sales and Stock Position in Handloom Industries under Co-operative Fold

(In '000 Metres)

Variety	1976-77*			1977-78			1978-79			1979-80		
	Production	Sales	Stock	Production	Sales	Stock	Production	Sales	Stock	Production	Sales	Stock
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Dhoties	13	10	3	115**	110	15	41	41	2	12	13	1
Sarees	9	6	5	92	85	11	49	55	2	28	26	6
Bed sheets	—	—	—	13	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shirtings	230	198	31	42	35	9	272	319	69	268	325	44
Towels	17	14	3	44	20	4	53	40	15	75	102	32
Others	342	295	47	157	91	19	472	497	35	459	438	64
Total	611	523	87	555	439	70	887	952	123	842	904	147

\* Includes cloth purchased by Co-operative Department.

\*\* Includes Lungies also.

Source : Co-operative Department, Pondicherry.

## 14. 10 Production of Matches

## 14. INDUSTRY

(In Gross)

Year/Month (Monthly Average)	Boxes of					
	60 sticks	50 sticks	40 sticks	30 sticks	12 sticks	10 sticks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1966-67 .. .. .	---	1,196	---	---	---	2,228
1967-68 .. .. .	---	950	---	---	---	2,856
1968-69 .. .. .	---	1,111	---	---	---	3,065
1969-70 .. .. .	---	1,135	---	---	---	3,069
1970-71 .. .. .	---	1,000	---	---	---	3,288
1971-72 .. .. .	---	987	---	---	---	4,229
1972-73 .. .. .	---	738	---	---	---	4,455
1973-74 .. .. .	---	914	---	---	---	2,700
1974-75 .. .. .	---	950	---	---	---	2,594
1975-76 .. .. .	---	790	---	---	---	1,889
1976-77 .. .. .	---	386	---	---	---	2,699
1977-78 .. .. .	---	35	---	---	---	2,802
1978-79 .. .. .	---	180	---	---	---	2,270
1979-80 .. .. .	---	120	---	---	---	2,119
1980-81 .. .. .	---	97	---	---	---	1,147

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 14. INDUSTRY

## 14. 11 Production of Country Spirit (Arrack) by Government Distillery

(In bulk litres)

<i>Year</i>	<i>Alcohol supplied for Indian made foreign spirit</i>					<i>Rectified spirit</i>	<i>Arrack</i>
(1)	(2)					(3)	(4)
1970	..	..	..	..	..	—	6,89,390
1971	..	..	..	..	..	—	6,43,665
1972	..	..	..	..	..	8,16,170	26,694*
1973	..	..	..	..	..	—	15,63,371
1974	..	..	..	..	..	N.A.	N.A.
1975	..	..	..	..	..	59,614	19,88,106*
1976	..	..	..	..	..	—	17,65,181
1977	..	..	..	..	..	—	19,06,410
	..	..	..	..	..	—	20,75,609£
1979	..	..	..	..	..	—	—
1980	..	..	..	..	..	—	—

Source : Managing Director, Government Distillery.

\* Includes denatured spirit.

\*\* Includes Bottled Arrack.

£ Includes Head spirit and denatured spirit.

## 14. INDUSTRY

## 14. 12 Results of Annual Survey of Industries--1978-79

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry Group	No. of Units reported	Productive Capital (in '000) Rs.				Employment in numbers				Wages, Salaries, other benefits etc.(in '000) Rs.				Input	
			Fixed Capital	Working Capital	Total Capital	Workers	Other than workers	Total	Wages	Salaries	Bonus	Other Benefits	Total	Fuels Consumed	Raw materials consumed	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
1.	Rice Mill	..	10	2,46	11,85	14,31	137	21	158	1,97	22	12	2,43	77	43,13	
2.	Other Food Products ..	..	6	27,23(-)	14,50	12,73	98	50	148	4,74	3,51	66	12	9,03	5,10 1,74,53	
3.	Sugar and Beverages ..	..	5	3,14,54	9,89	3,24,43	990	477	1,467	39,47	30,02	13,36	2,94	85,79	19,12 4,21,52	
4.	Cotton Textiles	..	11	5,72,64	2,11,55	7,84,19	10,684	1,065	11,749	5,84,43	92,32	60,96	4,54	7,42,25	2,13,33 23,50,65	
5.	Printing Press and Paper	..	13	2,62,33	22,87	2,85,20	266	87	353	9,84	6,45	29	28	16,86	8,06 36,08	
6.	Edible Oil	..	8	3,45	5,06	8,51	40	36	76	92	73	37	9	2,11	1,66 1,13,72	
7.	Plastic Products	..	4	9,61	5,32	14,93	80	23	103	98	87	14	23	2,22	1,76 42,59	
8.	Chemical and Chemical Products	..	11	25,22(-)	56	24,66	128	63	191	2,24	2,94	16	17	5,51	92 57,44	
9.	Basic Metal and alloy Industries	..	3	6,23	8,96	15,19	40	163	203	8	32	12	3	55	43 6,73	
10.	Metal Products	..	8	20,87(-)	10,78	10,09	86	32	118	1,78	1,41	15	31	3,65	83 71,91	
11.	Manufacture of Machinery In- cluding Electrical Machinery ..	..	6	13,29(-)	48	12,81	38	15	53	1,35	80	7	9	2,31	77 13,88	
12.	Transport Equipments ..	..	8	12,03	1,99	14,02	130	35	165	3,67	1,13	35	20	5,35	1,12 25,18	
13.	Repair Services	..	5	11,03	27,05	38,08	109	42	151	3,17	2,09	13	9	5,48	39 6,21	
14.	Laundry	..	3	5,76	—	5,76	52	10	62	1,65	44	3	—	2,12	64 49	
15.	Other Industries	..	14	4,66,94	99,31	5,66,25	993	290	1,283	44,23	18,94	16	94	64,27	2,04 2,19,53	
	Total	..	115	17,53,63	3,77,53	21,31,16	13,871	2,409	16,280	7,00,52	162,19	77,07	10,15	9,49,93	2,56,95 35,83,59	



## 15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE 15.1 : Furnishes length of roads under the charge of the Public Works Department.

TABLE 15.2 : Gives number of motor vehicles in use as on 31st March 1979 and 1980 with region-wise break-up as on 31st March 1980.

TABLE 15.3 : Gives number of accidents reported during the years 1971 to 1980.

TABLE 15.4 : Gives information about port traffic namely number of ships, tonnage of ships, tonnage of merchandise imported and exported for Pondicherry port only. Similar data relating to traffic of country boats have also been given in this table.

TABLE 15.5 to 15.7 : Provide information about the number of post and telegraph offices, telephones, public call offices, broadcast receiver licences and television licences issued.



## 15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 15. 1 Length of roads maintained by the Public Works Department

(In Kilometres)

Year/Region		Surfaced roads				Unsurfaced roads			Grand total (Cols. 5+8)
		Concrete	Black topped	Water bound macadam	Total	Soled	Earthen	Total	
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
As on 31st March 1971	.. ..	2.55	288.15	50.05	340.75	1.26	—	1.26	342.01
„ 1972	.. ..	2.55	288.15	50.05	340.75	1.26	—	1.26	342.01
„ 1973	.. ..	3.05	297.39	40.31	340.75	1.26	—	1.26	342.01
„ 1974	.. ..	3.05	304.68	33.80	341.53	0.48	—	0.48	342.01
„ 1975	.. ..	5.05	313.11	25.40	343.56	—	—	—	343.56
„ 1976	.. ..	7.30	337.28	20.55	365.13	0.15	—	0.15	365.28
„ 1977	.. ..	7.60	336.98	20.55	365.13	10.13	—	10.13	375.26
						Motorable* Non-Motorable*			
„ 1978	.. ..	7.60	339.85	20.15	367.60	10.13	—	10.13	377.73
„ 1979	.. ..	7.60	361.07	1.52	370.19	9.98	—	9.98	380.17
„ 1980@	.. ..	7.60	365.28	52.73	425.61	9.98	3.00	12.98	438.59
As on 31st March 1980	.. ..								
Pondicherry@	.. ..	7.10	248.62	49.94	305.66	—	—	—	305.66
Karaikal	.. ..	—	93.10	—	93.10	—	—	—	93.10
Mahe	.. ..	—	17.39	1.74	19.13	—	—	—	19.13
Yanam	.. ..	0.50	6.17	1.05	7.72	9.98	3.00	12.98	20.70

\* As per revised classification from 1977-78 onwards.

@ Provisional

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

## 15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 15. 2 Number of Motor Vehicles in use (as on 31st March)

Sl. No.	Type of Vehicles	1979*	1980*	1980*			
				Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Goods Vehicles :						
(i)	Four wheelers and above (Trucks)	497	567	553	9	5	—
(ii)	Three wheelers (including Tempos)	5	2	2	—	—	—
2.	Passenger Vehicles :						
(i)	Four wheelers and above :						
(a)	Buses	142	175	150	20	2	3
(b)	Cars and Station Wagons	3,827	4,324	4,170	127	26	1
(c)	Taxis	117	158	137	18	3	—
(d)	Jeeps	124	136	121	11	3	1
(ii)	Three Wheelers	99	209	207	—	2	—
(iii)	Two Wheelers	11,023	14,424	13,417	973	31	3
3.	Tractors	486	538	496	38	—	4
4.	Trailers	411	437	397	37	—	3
5.	Others	114	153	150	—	3	—
	<b>Total All Vehicles</b>	<b>16,845</b>	<b>21,123</b>	<b>19,800</b>	<b>1,233</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>15</b>

\* Provisional

Source : Transport Department, Pondicherry.

## 15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 15. 3 Number of accidents on road

Sl. No.	Year/Item						Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)						(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. 1971	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	24	4	—	184
2. 1972	..	..	..	..	..	..	158	52	14	—	224
3. 1973	..	..	..	..	..	..	189	46	19	—	254
4. 1974	..	..	..	..	..	..	188	48	19	—	255
5. 1975	..	..	..	..	..	..	204	61	16	1	282
6. 1976	..	..	..	..	..	..	207	51	22	—	280
7. 1977	..	..	..	..	..	..	276	42	22	1	341
8. 1978	..	..	..	..	..	..	363	47	21	3	434
9. 1979	..	..	..	..	..	..	284	58	27	1	370
10. 1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	262	55	31	4	352
<b>1978 :</b>											
No. of persons killed	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	2	—	—	27
No. of persons injured	..	..	..	..	..	..	287	38	21	1	347
No. of vehicles involved	..	..	..	..	..	..	497	61	26	4	588
<b>1979 :</b>											
No. of persons killed	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	5	2	—	35
No. of persons injured	..	..	..	..	..	..	253	57	24	—	334
No. of vehicles involved	..	..	..	..	..	..	367	71	32	1	471
<b>1980 :</b>											
No. of persons killed	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	2	1	—	49
No. of persons injured	..	..	..	..	..	..	378	62	33	2	475
No. of vehicles involved	..	..	..	..	..	..	363	69	38	4	474

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

## 15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 15. 4 Port--Traffic (Pondicherry Port)

Sl. No.	Item	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977**	1978	1979	1980
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
I. 1.	Number of Ships .. ..	28	8	11	38	71	22	—	1	2	6
2.	Tonnage of ships :										
	(a) Gross '000 tonnes) ..	3,25	65	1,04	5,37	10,17	4,18	—	8	16	43
	(b) Net '000 tonnes) ..	2,12	39	66	3,72	6,48	2,84	—	4	9	25
3.	Tonnage of Merchandise :										
	(a) Imported .. ..	46,316	70,829	92,382	57,119	44,214	6,405	—	2,694	7,873	55,679
	(b) Exported .. ..	—	—	—	—	186	—	—	—	—	—
II.	BOAT TRAFFIC :										
1.	Number of country boats ..	46	26	34	33	44	26	—	10	7	29
2.	Tonnage of country boats ..	1,184	670	1,400	1,052N: 1,305		7,71	—	2,72	1,94	3,91
					G: 1,324		7,78	—	2,72	1,94	3,91
3.	Tonnage of merchandise :										
	(a) Imported .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	*	—	—	—	—
	(b) Exported .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

N= Net      G= Gross      \*Ballast

\*\* There was no traffic movement for the year ending December 1977 in the port.

Source : Port Office, Pondicherry.

## 15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 15. 5 Number of Post and Telegraph Offices (as on 31st March)

Sl. No.	Region/Item	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980 +
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1.	Pondicherry :										
	Rural Post Offices .. ..	36	38	38	38	38	38	38	41	42	43
	Urban Post Offices .. ..	20	20	21	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
	Telegraph Offices .. ..	13	13	14	14	15	16	18	18	18	18
2.	Karaikal :										
	Rural Post Offices .. ..	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
	Urban Post Offices .. ..	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Telegraph Offices .. ..	5	6	7	7	7	9	9	10	10	10
3.	Mahe :										
	Rural Post Offices .. ..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Urban Post Offices .. ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Telegraph Offices .. ..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4.	Yanam :										
	Rural Post Offices @ .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Urban Post Offices .. ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
	Telegraph Offices .. ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5.	State :										
	Rural Post Offices .. ..	60	60	62	62	62	62	62	65	66	67
	Urban Post Offices .. ..	26	26	27	30	30	30	30	30	30	31
	Telegraph Offices .. ..	22	23	25	25	26	29	31	32	32	32

+ Provisional.

@ The entire Yanam region is treated as urban area.

NOTE :—Classification of Post Offices into rural and urban is based on 1971 census classification of areas.

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department.

## 15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 15. 6 Number of Telephones, Exchanges and Public Call Offices (as on 31st March)

Sl. No.	Region/Description	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979*	1980*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<b>I. Pondicherry :</b>											
	Telephone Connections .. ..	1,033	1,075	1,235	1,576	1,611	2,009	2,249	2,386	2,610	2,698
	Telephone Exchanges .. ..	2	3	3	4	5	5	6	6	7	5
	Public Call Offices .. ..	11	19	18	20	23	23	24	26	33	46
<b>II. Karaikal :</b>											
	Telephone Connections .. ..	194	214	215	252	263	287	296	296	319	344
	Telephone Exchanges .. ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3
	Public Call Offices .. ..	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	14	12
<b>III. Mahe :</b>											
	Telephone Connections .. ..	21	22	27	38	40	51	61	80	96	96@
	Telephone Exchanges .. ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1@
	Public Call Offices .. ..	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
<b>IV. Yanam :</b>											
	Telephone Connections .. ..	17	18	23	35	40	41	38	33	39	45
	Telephone Exchanges .. ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Public Call Offices .. ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>V. State :</b>											
	Telephone Connections .. ..	1,265	1,329	1,500	1,901	1,954	2,388	2,644	2,795	3,064	3,183
	Telephone Exchanges .. ..	5	6	6	7	8	8	10	10	11	10
	Public Call Offices .. ..	21	29	29	32	35	35	36	38	50	62

\* Provisional

@ Relate to the Year 1978-79.

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department.

## 15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 15. 7 Number of Broadcast/Television Licences Issued (Including renewals ) as on 31st December

Region/State	1973 BRL	1974 BRL	1975 BRL	1976 BRL	1977 BRL	1978		1979		1980@	
						BRL	TV	BRL	TV	BRL	TV
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Pondicherry .. ..	18,408	12,187	22,530	18,366	29,024	24,091	376	14,926	438	17,930	198
Karaikal .. ..	6,125	4,129	6,618	7,064	7,792	6,888	38	6,693	38	7,537	80
Mahe .. ..	577	663	945	903	995	1,522	1	1,470	—	1,251	2
Yanam .. ..	633	353	1,054	1,171	1,494	1,193	—	1,238	—	943	—
State .. ..	25,743	17,332	31,147	27,504	39,305	33,694	415	24,327	476	27,661	280

NOTE : BRL = Broadcast receiver Licence

TV= Television Licence

@ Provisional

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department.



## 16. TRADE

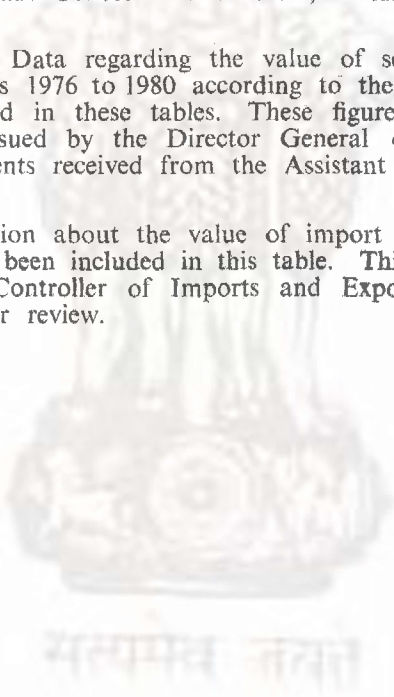
Tables relating to Inland Trade, Foreign Trade of merchandise by sea and value of import and exports licences issued to merchants in Pondicherry State are presented to this section.

TABLES 16.1 and 16.2 : These tables give data regarding imports into and exports from Pondicherry. Karaikal trade block of 64 commodities by rail and river during the financial years 1972-73 to 1977-78. These tables are based upon the annual statements received from the Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

TABLE 16.3 : This table furnishes annual data regarding value of imports into and exports from Pondicherry and Karaikal ports for the year 1961-62 to 1980-81. Data have been compiled from the monthly statements received from the Collector of Customs, Madras and port commodity tabulation issued by the Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta and also from the statements received from Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

TABLE 16.4 and 16.5 : Data regarding the value of sea borne foreign trade by section and divisions for the calendar years 1976 to 1980 according to the revised trade classification adopted from 1st January 1957 are furnished in these tables. These figures have been compiled from the numeric port commodity tabulations issued by the Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta and from the statements received from the Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

TABLE 16.6 : Information about the value of import licence issued to merchants in this State for each licensing period have been included in this table. This tables was compiled from the monthly statements furnished by the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry. No export licence was issued during the period under review.



## 16: TRADE

## 16. 1 Inland Trade—Movement of principal articles by rail and river between Pondicherry—Karaikal Trade block and other States—Imports

(In Metric Tonnes)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Imports into Pondicherry—Karaikal					
		1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>I. FOOD ARTICLES :</b>							
(a) Grains, Pulses and Flour :							
1.	Gram and Gram products .. .. .	9,427	5,486	5,068	4,275	6,330	6,979
2.	Pulses other than gram and gram products .. .. .	1,736	2,205	1,538	2,344	2,858	2,749
3.	Maize .. .. .	—	—	—	—	44	31
4.	Jowar .. .. .	—	28	—	35	—	—
5.	Bajra .. .. .	—	—	—	—	0.2	288
6.	Millets other than Jowar and Bajra .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Rice in the Husk .. .. .	58	6	3	4	2,009	62
8.	Rice not in the Husk .. .. .	95	833	1,831	1,742	144	12,679
9.	Wheat .. .. .	2,169	1,791	2,242	2,980	753	5,316
10.	Wheat Flour .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	124
11.	Other Sorts .. .. .	941	160	207	96	316	83
(b) Other Food Articles :							
12.	Sugar (Crystal) .. .. .	96	0.6	7	44	—	—
13.	Kandasari Sugar .. .. .	—	—	23	—	—	—
14.	Molasses etc. .. .. .	—	2.52	—	—	—	61
15.	Gur Jaggery and Gur Shakkar .. .. .	—	0.5	—	—	0.4	—
16.	Tea .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	124
17.	Dried Fruits .. .. .	0.4	0.1	0.2	59	0.4	0.7
18.	Salt .. .. .	67	44	1,433	66	26	2,376
19.	Coffee .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—

## 16. TRADE

16. 1 Inland Trade—Movement of principal articles by rail and river between Pondicherry—Karaikal Trade Black and other States—Imports—*Contd.*

(In Metric Tonnes)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>II. LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS :</b>							
(a) Livestock :							
20.	Cattle excluding sheep and goats (Nos.)	6	—	—	—	2	—
21.	Horses, Ponies and Mules (Nos.)	—	—	—	—	—	—
22.	Sheep and Goat (Nos.)	1	—	—	68	20	140
23.	Other Sorts (Nos.)	—	2	—	30	—	14
(b) Livestock Products :							
24.	Bones	—	0.4	16	—	—	—
25.	Raw Hides	—	—	—	2	—	—
26.	Raw Skins	—	—	—	0.2	—	—
27.	Tanned Hides, Skins and Leather	—	—	—	—	—	12
28.	Ghee	0.1	—	—	—	—	—
29.	Raw Wool	—	0.5	2	1	—	2
<b>III. OIL SEEDS AND THEIR PRODUCTS :</b>							
30.	Castor Seeds	2	—	—	—	—	—
31.	Cotton Seeds	80	50	181	9	86	48
32.	Groundnut Seeds	—	13	29	15	19	—
33.	Linseed Seeds	—	—	—	—	—	—
34.	Rape and Mustard	29	9	21	23	161	15
35.	Gingelly Seeds	101	52	101	143	162	372
36.	Castor Oil	—	—	—	—	—	—
37.	Groundnut Oil	—	—	—	—	—	11
38.	Coconut Oil	1	1	2	0.3	—	—
39.	Other Vegetable Oil	5	—	49	—	—	—
40.	Castor Oilcake	—	—	—	22	4	—
41.	Other Oilcake	2	103	3	38	—	14

## 16. TRADE

## 16. 1 Inland Trade—Movement of principal articles by rail and river between Pondicherry—Karaikal Trade block and other States—Imports—Contd.

(In Metric Tonnes)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
IV. INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS AND SEMI-MANUFACTURES :							
42. Cotton Twist and Yarn (Foreign) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
43. Cotton Twist and Yarn (Indian) .. .. .	—	—	—	4	2	31	
44. Coal and Coke .. .. .	29,131	33,552	23,612	28,480	35,418	27,677	
45. Rubber (Raw) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	
46. Lac and Shellac .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	
47. Manganese Ore .. .. .	—	—	—	1,048	—	—	
48. Teak Wood .. .. .	24	13	—	—	43	—	
49. Other Timber .. .. .	2,063	2,261	4,688	2,165	1,409	1,228	
50. Dyes and Transmyrobalans .. .. .	—	—	—	25	—	—	
51. Tobacco (Raw) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	4	—	
52. Kerosene Oil .. .. .	426	517	326	74	0.2	—	
53. Jute—Raw loose .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	
54. Jute—Raw—Pucca Bales .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	
55. Indian Hemp and other Fibres .. .. .	—	—	22	—	—	—	
56. Bricks .. .. .	2	0.8	23	35	—	0.3	
57. Tiles .. .. .	105	128	39	36	—	—	
58. Lime and Lime Stone .. .. .	42	4,644	—	132	113	—	
V. MANUFACTURES :							
59. Cotton piece goods (Foreign) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	
60. Cotton piece goods (Indian) .. .. .	37	49	17	5	13	3	
61. Glasses .. .. .	188	26	18	209	28	28	
62. Gunny Bags and Cloth .. .. .	175	360	604	184	74	83	
63. Iron and Steel Bars, Sheets, Girders and other connected forms of iron and steel .. .. .	5,310	5,739	4,396	2,085	1,633	866	
64. Cement .. .. .	6,281	15,923	8,502	9,392	8,862	10,880	

Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

## 16. TRADE

## 16. 2 Inland Trade— Movement of principal articles by rail and river between Pondicherry—Karaikal Trade block and other States—Exports

(In Metric Tonnes)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Exports from Pondicherry—Karaikal					
		1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>I. FOOD ARTICLES :</b>							
(a) Grains, Pulses and Flour :							
1.	Gram and Gram products .. .. .	43	175	64	8	72	123
2.	Pulses other than Gram and Gram products ..	31	76	—	—	—	—
3.	Maize .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Jowar .. .. .	—	99	—	—	—	—
5.	Bajra .. .. .	117	910	—	—	—	207
6.	Millets other than Jowar and Bajra .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Rice in the Husk .. .. .	382	855	49	151	2	148
8.	Rice not in the Husk .. .. .	2,159	854	9	338	382	967
9.	Wheat .. .. .	310	9,704	—	451	0.1	—
10.	Wheat Flour .. .. .	2,230	406	—	—	127	—
11.	Other Sorts .. .. .	64	16	—	18	31	—
(b) Other Food Articles :							
12.	Sugar (Crystal) .. .. .	22	—	—	32	—	—
13.	Khandassari Sugar .. .. .	—	—	—	—	3	—
14.	Gur Jaggery and Gur Sakkar .. .. .	—	—	94	—	—	—
15.	Molasses etc. .. .. .	—	53	—	—	—	—
16.	Tea .. .. .	—	1	—	—	—	—
17.	Dried Fruits .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
18.	Salt .. .. .	—	15	* 63	—	—	—
19.	Coffee .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>II. LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS :</b>							
(a) Livestock :							
20.	Cattle excluding Sheep and Goat (Nos.) .. ..	3	5	—	—	—	7
21.	Horses, Ponies and Mules (Nos.) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
22.	Sheep and Goats (Nos.) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
23.	Other Sorts (Nos.) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—

## 16. TRADE

16. 2 Inland Trade—Movement of principal articles by rail and river between Pondicherry—Karaikal Trade block and other States—Exports—*Contd.*

(In Metric Tonnes)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
(b) Livestock Products :							
24. Bones	.. .. .	0.4	—	—	—	—	—
25. Raw Hides	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
26. Raw Skins	.. .. .	2	—	—	—	—	—
27. Tanned Hides, Skins and Leather	.. .. .	1	2	8	3	—	—
28. Ghee	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
29. Raw Wool	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. OIL SEEDS AND THEIR PRODUCTS :							
30. Castor Seeds	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
31. Cotton Seeds	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
32. Groundnut Seeds	.. .. .	230	933	1,613	297	—	—
33. Linseed Seeds	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
34. Rape Mustard	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
35. Gingelly Seeds	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
36. Castor Oil	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
37. Groundnut Oil	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
38. Coconut Oil	.. .. .	0.3	6	—	—	—	—
39. Other Vegetable Oil	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	0.2	—
40. Castor Oilcakes	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
41. Other Oilcakes	.. .. .	830	768	816	237	874	512
IV. INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS AND SEMI MANUFACTURES :							
42. Cotton Twist and Yarn (Foreign)	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	9
43. Cotton Twist and Yarn (Indian)	.. .. .	39	14	6	20	—	13
44. Coal and Coke	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
45. Rubber (Raw)	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—

**16. 2 Inland Trade—Movement of principal articles by rail and river between Pondicherry—Karaikal Trade block and other States—Exports—Contd.**

(In Metric Tonnes)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
46.	Lac and Shellac .. .. .	14	—	—	—	—	—
47.	Manganese Ore .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
48.	Teak Wood .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
49.	Other Timber .. .. .	3	15	1	0.9	3	6
50.	Dyes and Transmyrobalans .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
51.	Tobacco (Raw) .. .. .	4	—	—	0.3	—	—
52.	Kerosene Oil .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
53.	Jute—Raw loose .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
54.	Jute—Raw Pucca Bales .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
55.	Indian Hemp and other Fibres .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
56.	Bricks .. .. .	—	0.1	—	—	—	—
57.	Tiles .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
58.	Lime and Lime Stone .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>V. MANUFACTURES :</b>							
59.	Cotton piece goods (Foreign) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
60.	Cotton piece goods (Indian) .. .. .	1,281	1,389	1,201	955	1,558	2,375
61.	Glass .. .. .	0.1	—	—	—	0.3	0.3
62.	Gunny Bags and Cloth .. .. .	1	0.7	0.1	0.1	10	722
63.	Iron and Steel Bars, Sheets, Girders and other connected forms of Iron and Steel .. .. .	389	288	416	287	431	218
64.	Cement .. .. .	45	70	81	—	73	258

Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

## 16. TRADE

## 16.3 Value of sea-borne Foreign Trade

(In '000 Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Years</i>					<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)					(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	1961-62	..	..	..	..	47,81	95,33	1,43,14
2.	1962-63	..	..	..	..	54,63	77,54	1,32,17
3.	1963-64	..	..	..	..	32,73	1,18,77	1,51,50
4.	1964-65	..	..	..	..	1,11	95,37	96,48
5.	1965-66	..	..	..	..	95	1,22,87	1,23,82
6.	1966-67	..	..	..	..	92,31	62,30	1,54,61
7.	1967-68	..	..	..	..	5,53,32	38,91	5,92,23
8.	1968-69	..	..	..	..	5,66,68	19,57	5,86,25
9.	1969-70	..	..	..	..	1,35,01	—	1,35,01
10.	1970-71	..	..	..	..	—	—	—
11.	1971-72	..	..	..	..	—	—	—
12.	1972-73	..	..	..	..	1,87,00	—	1,87,000
13.	1973-74	..	..	..	..	5,82,60	—	5,82,60
14.	1974-75	..	..	..	..	2,59,84	—	2,59,84
15.	1975-76	..	..	..	..	13,92,32	—	13,92,32
16.	1976-77	..	..	..	..	28,25	—	28,25
17.	1977-78	..	..	..	..	—	—	—
18.	1978-79	..	..	..	..	34,53	—	34,53
19.	1979-80	..	..	..	..	1,51,56	—	1,51,56
20.	1980-81	..	..	..	..	6,24,49	—	6,24,49

Source : (1) Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

(2) Assistant Collector of Census, Pondicherry.

## 16. TRADE

## 16. 4 Value of Foreign Trade by Section

(In '000 Rupees)

Code No.	Sections	Imports				
		1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
O. Food	.. .. .	1,04,29	—	—	—	—
1. Beverages and Tobacco	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
2. Crude Materials inedible except fuels	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants and related products	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
4. Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
5. Chemicals	.. .. .	—	—	34,53	1,03,41	6,72,64
6. Manufactured Goods classified chiefly by materials	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
7. Machinery and Transport equipment	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
8. Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
9. Miscellaneous Transactions and Commodities	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
Total	.. .. .	1,04,29	—	34,53	1,03,41	6,72,64

Source : (1) Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

(2) Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.  
There were no exports during the year 1976 to 1980.

## 16. TRADE

## 16. 5 Value of Foreign Trade by Commodities (By Sea)

(In '000 Rupees)

Commodities with Code Number		Imports				
		1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Wheat (041.2002)	.. .. .	1,04,29	—	—	—	—
Total section (0)	.. .. .	1,04,29	—	—	—	—
Urea (562.1600)	.. .. .	—	—	34,53	42,29	4,66,58
Other Fertilisers n.e.s. (Calcium Ammonium Nitrate) (562.9900)	.. .. .	—	—	—	61,12	—
Cement (661.2001)	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	2,06,06
Total Section (5)	.. .. .	—	—	34,53	1,03,41	6,72,64
Grand total	.. .. .	1,04,29	—	34,53	1,03,41	6,72,64

Source : (1) Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

(2) Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

## 16. TRADE

## 16. 6 Value of Import Licences issued to Merchants of Pondicherry State (As on 31st March 1980)

(In '000 Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Category</i>	<i>April 1974 March 1975</i>	<i>April 1975 March 1976</i>	<i>April 1976 March 1977</i>	<i>April 1977 March 1978</i>	<i>April 1978 March 1979</i>	<i>April 1979 March 1980</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Established Importer .. .. .	10,82	5,53	4,94	21,59	10	—
2.	Established Importer (Special Additional) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Actual user .. .. .	19	56	88,40	4	7,96	18,83
4.	Capital goods .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Ad-hoc .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Special avocation scheme .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Export promotion scheme .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.	Replacement .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.	Customs clearance permit without exchange control copy .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
10.	Ad-hoc (C.C.I's ceiling) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
11.	Customs clearance permit with exchange control copy .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
12.	Special ad-hoc (Ex-gratia) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
13.	Special quota licence .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
14.	Licence issued to Government Department .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
15.	Small Scale Industries .. .. .	17,94	3,59	8,31	16,16	48,94	29,46
16.	Customs clearance permit .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
17.	Others .. .. .	—	5,64	32,88	2,52,96	6,13	1,73
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>28,95</b>	<b>15,32</b>	<b>1,34,53</b>	<b>2,90,75</b>	<b>63,13</b>	<b>50,02</b>

Source : Office of the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry.

## 17. FUEL AND POWER

This section presents statistics relating to Fuel and Power.

TABLE 17.1 : Gives data on progress in the field of electrification in the Union Territory of Pondicherry.

TABLE 17.2 : Gives region-wise data on progress in the field of Electrification.

TABLE 17.3 : Gives data on consumption of power in the Union Territory of Pondicherry.

TABLE 17.4 : Gives region-wise data on consumption of power.

TABLE 17.5 : Gives data on consumption of petroleum products in the Union Territory of Pondicherry excluding Yanam region. There is no retail outlet in Yanam region.

TABLE 17.6 : Gives region-wise data on consumption of petroleum products.

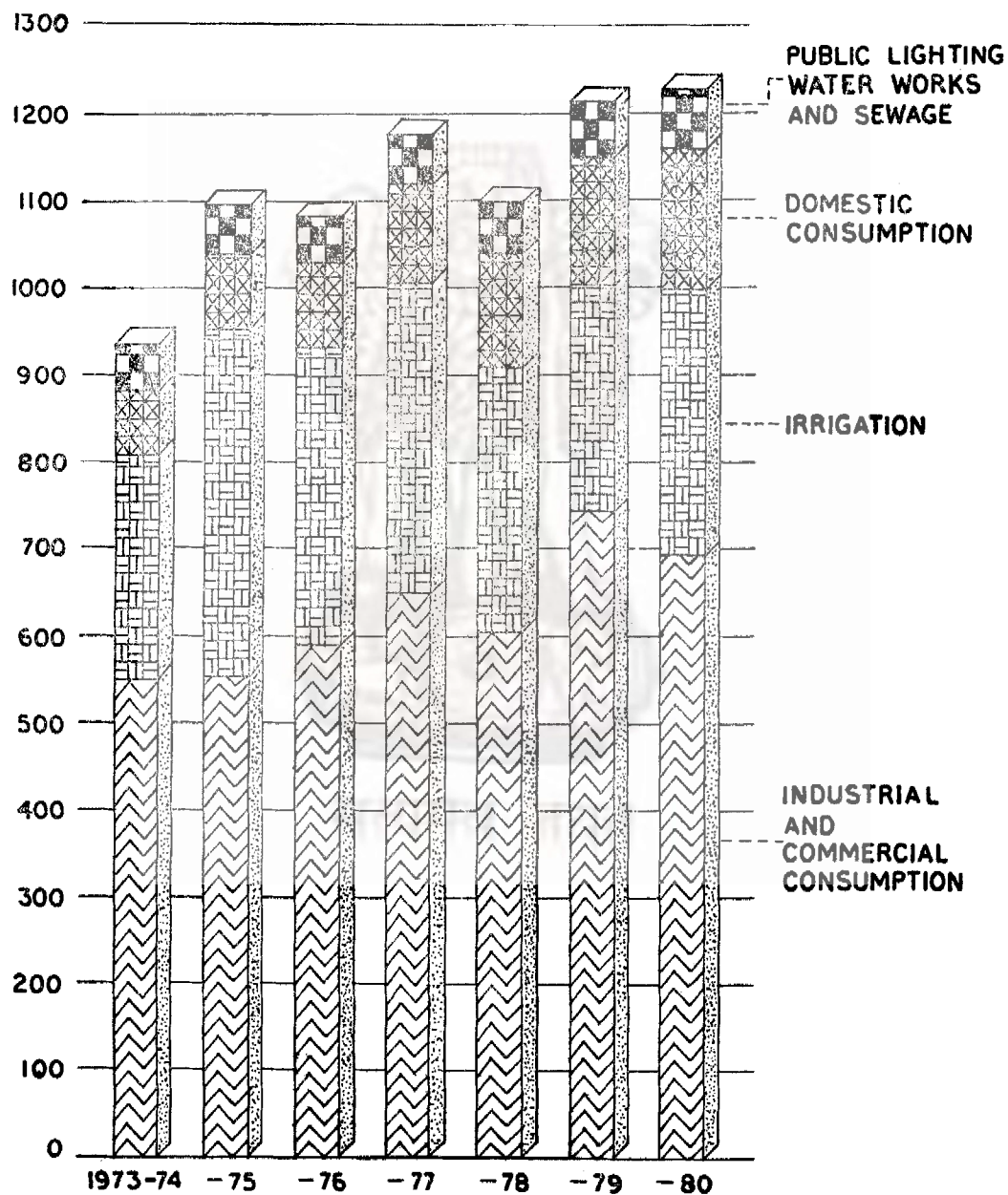
TABLE 17.7 : Provides information on consumption of coal for industrial purpose in Pondicherry region during the years 1970-71 to 1979-80.



# PROGRESS IN ELECTRIFICATION

## ELECTRICITY SOLD

LAKHS OF  
K.W.H



A. Subendran

## 17. FUEL AND POWER

## 17. 1 Progress in Electrification

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	As on 31st March						
			1974	1975	1976**	1977	1978	1979	1980
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	H.T. Lines .. .. .	Km.	437.65	447.65	467.65	491.10	518.54	548.75	560.75
2.	L.T. Lines .. .. .	„	1,843.31	1,902.51	1,963.51	2,029.38	2,115.73	2,186.72	2,256.32
3.	Transformers .. .. .	No.	422	449	484	509	539	569	596
4.	Installed capacity of transformers	KVA	42,025	44,975	48,525	50,950	54,175	60,810	63,208
5.	Towns Electrified .. .. .	No.	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
6.	Villages and Hamlets Electrified	„	334	334	334	334	334	334	334
7.	House Service Connections .. .. .	„	32,612	34,902	37,254	39,582	42,447	45,424	48,417
8.	Agricultural Connections .. .. .	„	6,081	6,409	6,739	7,073	7,328	7,553	7,719
9.	Industrial Connections .. .. .	„	1,231	1,292	1,378	1,422	1,496	1,631	1,753
10.	Street Lights .. .. .	„	15,706	15,923	16,086	16,351	16,670	17,275	17,577
11.	Maximum Demand .. .. .	KW	28,317	28,896	29,327	27,191	27,482	34,480*	33,691

\*\* Includes figures relating to Yanam region in respect of the year 1974-75.

\* Figure furnished in terms of KVA.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

## 17. FUEL AND POWER

## 17. 2 Region-wise Progress in Electrification as on 31st March 1980

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	H.T. Lines .. .. .	Km.	425.42	119.01	11.85	4.47	560.75
2.	L.T. Lines .. .. .	„	1,722.93	396.73	117.92	18.74	2,256.32
3.	Transformers .. .. .	No.	500	75	15	6	596
4.	Installed capacity of transformers	KVA	54,145	6,975	1,600	488	63,208
5.	Towns Electrified .. .. .	No.	3	1	1	1	6
6.	Villages and Hamlets Electrified	„	213	118	3	—	334
7.	House Service Connections .. .. .	„	36,212	8,799	2,697	709	48,417
8.	Agricultural Connections .. .. .	„	7,486	229	4	—	7,719
9.	Industrial Connections .. .. .	„	1,394	295	48	16	1,753
10.	Street Lights .. .. .	„	10,507	5,306	1,500	264	17,577
11.	Maximum Demand .. .. .	KW	27,398	3,650	2,430	213	33,691

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

## 17. FUEL AND POWER

## 17. 3 Electricity Purchased and Sold

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76*	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Electricity purchased .. ..	Lakhs of Kwh.	1,086.46	1,283.32	1,268.20	1,353.91	1,299.44	1,420.63	1,427.21
2.	Electricity sold .. ..	„	931.68	1,089.20	1,078.47	1,171.18	1,095.71	1,209.11	1,220.44
	Domestic heat and small power ..	„	11.18	13.88	14.27	16.55	18.88	22.01	24.29
	Domestic lights and fans ..	„	62.10	74.08	81.54	97.73	109.65	124.77	137.10
	Commercial heat and power ..	„	7.47	8.17	7.31	8.36	8.95	8.66	7.85
	Commercial lights and fans@ ..	„	38.71	45.09	42.64	50.99	55.08	58.85	58.75
	Industrial low and medium voltage T ..	„	64.36	70.27	69.35	85.18	85.24	93.88	99.42
	Industrial high voltage .. ..	„	436.57	425.72	468.67	501.43	454.19	581.11	522.76
	Public lighting .. ..	„	16.49	16.71	17.73	16.68	18.21	21.04	22.09
	Irrigation .. ..	„	257.45	394.57	340.33	354.22	303.94	257.25	304.99
	Public water works and sewage pumping .. ..	„	37.35	40.71	36.63	40.04	41.57	41.54	43.19

@ Figures for the years 1973-74 to 1975-76 include commercial heat and power pertaining to Yanam region.

T Figures for the years 1973-74 to 1975-76 include industrial high voltage pertaining to Yanam region.

\* Includes figures relating to Yanam region in respect of the year 1974-75.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

## 17. FUEL AND POWER

## 17. 4 Electricity Purchased and Sold—Region-wise, 1979-80

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Electricity purchased .. ..	Lakhs of Kwh	1,230.65	128.71	60.75	7.10	1,427.21
2.	Electricity sold .. ..	„	1,048.72	111.00	54.83	5.89	1,220.44
	Domestic heat and small power .. ..	„	22.18	1.78	0.33	—	24.29
	Domestic lights and fans .. ..	„	107.36	20.01	7.83	1.90	137.10
	Commercial heat and power .. ..	„	7.04	0.59	—	0.22	7.85
	Commercial lights and fans .. ..	„	47.75	7.72	2.31	0.97	58.75
	Industrial low and medium voltage .. ..	„	83.27	10.25	3.91	1.99	99.42
	Industrial high voltage .. ..	„	424.18	59.79	38.79	—	522.76
	Public lighting .. ..	„	14.10	6.01	1.65	0.33	22.09
	Irrigation .. ..	„	303.36	1.62	0.01	—	304.99
	Public water works and sewage pumping .. ..	„	39.48	3.23	—	0.48	43.19

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

## 17. FUEL AND POWER

## 17. 5 Consumption of Petroleum products

Sl. No.	Description	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Petrol	.. .. Lakhs of litres	32.83	32.88	33.80	39.60	52.27	48.15	53.63
2. Kerosene	.. .. „	49.23	39.24	40.05	44.13	47.27	56.66	53.12
3. High speed diesel	.. .. „	115.89	138.73	159.82	196.86	257.10	254.12	255.50
4. Light diesel	.. .. „	4.74	4.45	2.00	8.11	5.60	7.43	11.74

\* Provisional

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 17. FUEL AND POWER

## 17. 6 Region-wise consumption of Petroleum products during 1980\*

Sl. No.	Description	Unit	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Petrol	.. .. Lakhs of litres		21.96	3.34	28.33	53.63
2. Kerosene	.. .. „		40.29	11.01	1.82	53.12
3. High speed diesel	.. .. „		106.77	15.79	132.94	255.50
4. Light diesel	.. .. „		11.74	—	—	11.74

\* Provisional

NOTE : There is no retail outlet in Yanam region.

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 17. FUEL AND POWER

## 17. 7 Consumption of coal for Industrial purposes-Pondicherry region

<i>Years</i>							<i>Coal (Metric tonnes)</i>
(1)							(2)
1970-71	..	..	..	..	..	..	22,707
1971-72	..	..	..	..	..	..	22,999
1972-73	..	..	..	..	..	..	29,352
1973-74	..	..	..	..	..	..	33,792
1974-75	..	..	..	..	..	..	32,541
1975-76	..	..	..	..	..	..	36,207
1976-77	..	..	..	..	..	..	36,866
1977-78	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,266
1978-79	..	..	..	..	..	..	42,754
1979-80	..	..	..	..	..	..	41,133

Source : Industries Department, Pondicherry.

## 18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

This section presents statistics, relating to cases decided in courts cognisable crime, property stolen, strength and cost of civil police, jails and fire accidents.

TABLE 18.1 : Gives figures relating to cognisable crime reported by type of offence for the years 1976 to 1980.

TABLE 18.2 : This table presents data regarding the number of police stations and out-posts strength of police force by designation and total expenditure on police during the financial years from 1977 to 1981.

TABLE 18.3 : Gives the number and distribution of prisoners, daily average number of prisoners, place of confinement, number of prisoners received and discharged during the years 1971-72 to 1979-80

TABLE 18.4 : Contains information about the distribution of convicts by age-group and by sex for the years 1971-72 to 1979-80.

TABLE 18.5 : Gives data relating to the nature and length of sentence of convicts admitted into jails by sex for the years 1971-72 to 1979-80.

TABLE 18.6 : Furnishes information regarding sickness and mortality among prisoners during the years 1971-72 to 1979-80.

TABLE 18.7 : Gives expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining prisoners for the years 1971-72 to 1979-80.

TABLE 18.8 : This table presents data regarding property stolen and recovered during the years 1971-72 to 1979-80.

TABLE 18.9 : Gives figures relating to number of fire stations, number of calls attended and estimated value of property lost during the years 1971-72 to 1980-81.

## 18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

## 18. 1 Cognisable Crime

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Items</i>	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Murder	.. .. .	5	10	11	8	10
2. Dacoity	.. .. .	1	1	3	1	4
3. Robbery	.. .. .	6	3	2	6	6
4. House Breaking	.. .. .	216	234	311	288	258
5. Theft	.. .. .	708	1,435	1,895	1,620	1,397
6. Rioting	.. .. .	43	65	136	289	228
7. Others*	.. .. .	3,095	2,832	3,547	4,823	7,993
	<b>Total</b>	<b>4,074</b>	<b>4,580</b>	<b>5,905</b>	<b>7,035</b>	<b>9,896</b>

\* Includes crime relating to bank notes, coins, cheating, breach of trust, kidnapping and abduction, simple assaults etc.

Source : Criminal Intelligence Bureau, Pondicherry.

## 18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

## 18. 2 Strength and Cost of Civil Police

Sl. No.	Description	As on 31st March				
		1977 (3)	1978 (4)	1979 (5)	1980 (6)	1981 (7)
(1)	(2)					
<b>I. POLICE STATIONS AND OUT POSTS :</b>						
1.	Number of Police Stations** .. .. .	24	24	24	24	26
2.	Number of out Posts .. .. .	8	8	8	8	9
<b>II. STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE :</b>						
1.	Inspector General of Police and Deputy Inspector General of Police .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1
2.	Superintendent of Police and Commandant .. .. .	6	5	6	8	9
3.	Senior Superintendent of Police .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1
4.	Inspectors and Sub-Inspectors .. .. .	72	70	77	78	84
5.	Asst. Sub-Inspectors and Head Constable .. .. .	127 172	166	170	176	198
6.	Sub-Inspectors (Women) .. .. .	2	2	1	—	2
7.	Head Constable (Women) .. .. .	—	2	2	—	2
8.	Police Constables (Women) .. .. .	12	10	10	—	10
9.	Armour Naik, Lance Naik and Police Constables .. .. .	913	952	912	991	1,051
10.	Subedars, Jamedars, Havildars and Havildar Major .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
11.	Followers .. .. .	18	18	18	18	15
12.	Buglar Boys .. .. .	3	4	6	6	6
13.	Finger Print Experts .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1
14.	Finger Print Searchers .. .. .	2	2	2	2	2
15.	Photographers .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1
16.	Tester Sub-Inspector .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1
17.	Junior Reporters .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1
18.	Radio Supervisors .. .. .	2	2	2	3	3
19.	Radio Technicians .. .. .	9	11	11	12	12
20.	Band Master (S.I.) .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1
21.	Band Head Constables .. .. .	4	3	4	4	4
22.	Band Police Constables .. .. .	15	15	15	15	15
23.	Head Radio Operator .. .. .	17	33	26	23	23
24.	Radio Operators .. .. .	33	41	49	38	38
25.	Others .. .. .	39	32	73	85	92
26.	Fire Service Staff .. .. .	105	103	105	105	105
<b>III. EXPENDITURE :</b>						
Total expenditure on Police Force during the Financial Years ending 31st March (Rs. in lakhs) .. .. .						
		86.548	88.6	92.9	103.13	120.69
Fire Service .. .. .						
		6.21	6.47	6.67	7.13	10.30

\*\* Including Traffic Stations.

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 3 Number and Distribution of Prisoners

Year/Region	Place of Confinement			Prisoners at the beginning of the year		Received during the year		Total		Discharged from all cases		Remaining at the end of the year		Total daily average number of prisoners									
	Central Jail	Dis- trict Jail	Sub- ordinary Jail	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)		
1971-72	..	..	1	—	3	139	4	143	1,160	118	1,278	1,299	122	1,421	1,226	111	1,337	73	11	84	115	8	123
1972-73	..	..	1	—	3	73	11	84	1,159	176	1,335	1,232	187	1,419	1,151	186	1,337	81	1	82	99	4	103
1973-74	..	....	1	—	3	81	1	82	1,459	134	1,593	1,540	135	1,675	1,448	125	1,573	92	10	102	91	4	95
1974-75	..	..	1	—	3	92	10	102	1,916	326	2,242	2,008	336	2,344	1,859	333	2,192	149	3	152	118	8	126
1975-76	..	..	1	—	3	149	3	152	2,108	411	2,519	2,257	414	2,671	2,096	407	2,503	161	7	168	158	14	172
1976-77	..	..	1	—	3	161	7	168	1,913	170	2,083	2,074	177	2,251	1,943	175	2,118	131	2	133	161	10	171
1977-78	..	..	1	—	3	131	2	133	2,307	203	2,510	2,438	205	2,643	2,278	197	2,475	160	8	168	150	5	155
1978-79	..	..	1	—	3	160	8	168	3,307	157	3,464	3,467	165	3,632	3,353	163	3,516	114	2	116	136.14	5.05	141.19
1979-80	..	..	1	—	3	114	2	116	3,576	126	3,702	3,690	128	3,818	3,625	126	3,751	65	2	67	84.92	4	88.92
1979-80 :																							
Pondicherry	..	..	1	—	—	85	2	87	2,581	105	2,686	2,666	107	2,773	2,607	105	2,712	59	2	61	68	2	70
Karaikal	..	..	—	—	1	21	—	21	903	20	923	924	20	944	919	20	939	5	—	5	15	2	17
Mahe	..	..	—	—	1	8	—	8	45	—	45	53	—	53	52	—	52	1	—	1	1.80	—	1.80
Yanam	..	..	—	—	1	—	—	—	47	1	48	47	1	48	47	1	48	—	—	—	0.12	—	0.12

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

## 18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

## 18. 4 Distribution of Convicts by Age Groups

Year/Region				Under 22 years		23 to 40 years		41 to 60 years		Above 60 years		All ages		
				Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1971-72	..	..	..	123	21	337	58	83	18	12	1	555	98	653
1972-73	..	..	..	93	47	298	92	67	7	10	—	468	146	614
1973-74	..	..	..	78	24	248	42	47	3	11	3	384	72	456
1974-75	..	..	..	93	84	332	113	68	10	9	2	502	209	711
1975-76	..	..	..	205	155	415	156	99	9	7	—	726	320	1,046
1976-77	..	..	..	131	53	367	62	83	9	6	1	587	125	712
1977-78	..	..	..	152	53	454	65	158	7	5	—	769	125	894
1978-79	..	..	..	172	13	576	36	293	16	33	2	10,74	67	1,141
1979-80	..	..	..	119	15	738	20	523	5	65	—	1,445	40	1,485
1979-80 :														
Pondicherry	..	..	..	89	12	510	15	375	—	52	—	1,026	27	1,053
Karaikal	..	..	..	27	3	213	5	144	4	13	—	397	12	409
Mahe	..	..	..	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
Yanam	..	..	..	2	—	13	—	4	1	—	—	19	1	20

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

## JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

## 18. 5 Nature and Length of sentence of Convicts admitted into Jails

Year/Region	Not exceeding one month		Above one month but not exceeding six months		Above six months but not exceeding one year		Above one year but not exceeding five years		Above five years but not exceeding ten years		Above ten years but not exceeding fifteen years		Exceeding fifteen years		Sentenced to life		Sentenced to transportation for a term		Sentenced to death		Total	
	Males		Females		Males		Females		Males		Females		Males		Males		Females		Males		Total	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1971-72	..	324	95	210	2	10	—	8	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	555	98	653
1972-73	..	193	141	214	5	9	—	9	—	1	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	432	146	578
1973-74	..	206	70	156	2	10	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	384	72	456
1974-75	..	233	192	246	17	14	—	6	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	502	209	711
1975-76	..	223	264	353	56	34	—	13	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	726	320	1,046
1976-77	..	307	97	235	27	25	1	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	587	125	712
1977-78	..	456	57	236	67	55	—	18	1	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	769	125	894
1978-79	..	833	41	199	13	20	—	20	13	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,074	67	1,141
1979-80	..	1,365	36	71	4	4	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,444	40	1,484
Pondicherry	..	962	24	57	3	3	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,026	27	1,053
Karaikal	..	387	12	9	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	397	12	409
Mahe	..	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
Yanam	..	15	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	1	19

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 6 Sickness and mortality among prisoners

Year	(1)	Daily average strength			No. admitted into Hospitals			Daily average No. of sick			Ratio per '000 average of strength of admission to Hospital						Daily average No. of strength of		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	admission to Hospital			Daily average No. of strength of					
											(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1971-72	..	115	8	123	9	1	10	22	1	23	78	125	81	191	125	187			
1972-73	..	99	4	103	7	2	9	17	1	18	71	500	87	172	250	175			
1973-74	..	91	4	95	10	1	11	13.5	0.5	14	110	250	116	148	125	147			
1974-75	..	118	8	126	25	—	25	15	1	16	212	—	198	13	125	127			
1975-76	..	158	14	172	33	2	35	21.8	1.5	23.3	209	143	203	138	107	135			
1976-77	..	161	10	171	19	—	19	16.0	1.4	17.4	118	—	111	99	140	102			
1977-78	..	150	5	155	11	—	11	20.3	—	20.3	73	—	71	135	—	131			
1978-79	..	136.14	5.05	141.19	21	—	21	10.8	—	10.8	15.4	—	14.9	7.9	—	7.6			
1979-80	..	90.92	2	92.92	21	—	21	11.3	—	11.3	230.97	—	226.00	124.29	—	121.61			
Pondicherry	..	68	2	70	18	—	18	10.3	—	10.3	264.70	—	257.14	151.47	—	147.14			
Karaikal	..	21	—	21	3	—	3	1	—	1	142.8	—	142.8	47.6	—	47.6			
Mahe	..	1.8	—	1.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Yanam	..	0.12	—	0.12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

## 18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

## 18. 7 Expenditure incurred in Guarding and Maintaining Prisoners exclusive of cost of building

Year				Daily average number of prisoners	Establishment charge (in Rs.)		Dieting and other charges (In Rs.)		Total expen- diture in Rs. (Col. 3 + 5)	Total cost per head (in Rs.) (Col. 4 + 6)
					Total cost	Cost per head	Total cost	Cost per head		
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1971-72	..	..	..	123	1,61,348	1,312	86,260	701	2,47,608	2,013
1972-73	..	..	..	103	1,62,889	1,581	77,624	754	2,40,513	2,335
1973-74	..	..	..	95	1,72,104	1,812	89,563	943	2,61,667	2,755
1974-75	..	..	..	126	2,94,032	2,334	1,61,468	1,281	4,55,500	3,615
1975-76	..	..	..	172	3,16,955	1,843	2,04,091	1,187	5,21,046	3,030
1976-77	..	..	..	171	3,57,600	2,091	2,08,734	1,221	5,66,334	3,312
1977-78	..	..	..	155	3,32,391	2,144	1,72,162	1,111	5,04,553	3,255
1978-79	..	..	..	105	3,45,848	2,390	1,54,877	1,098	5,00,725	3,488
1979-80	..	..	..	89	3,83,720	4,311	1,13,685	1,277	4,97,405	73,317

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

## 18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

## 18. 8 Property Stolen and Recovered

Year/Region				<i>Number of cases in which pro- perty was stolen</i>	<i>Number of cases in which pro- perty was recovered</i>	<i>Percentage of Col. 3 to Col. 2</i>	<i>Amount of property stolen (in Rs.)</i>	<i>Amount of property recovered (in Rs.)</i>	<i>Percentage of Col. 6 over Col. 5</i>
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1971-72	..	..	..	599	228	39	1,73,227	75,224	43.4
1972-73	..	..	..	564	299	53	2,01,626	50,225	25
1973-74	..	..	..	770	446	58	2,40,095	1,31,455	55
1974-75	..	..	..	557	228	41	2,24,164	45,949	20
1975-76	..	..	..	863	306	35	4,08,434	80,536	20
1976-77	..	..	..	951	216	23	4,54,080.90	1,61,892.90	36
1977-78	..	..	..	1,761	384	22	12,41,421.00	5,16,770.75	42
1978-79	..	..	..	1,830	374	20.4	8,68,362	2,48,076	28.5
1979-80	..	..	..	1,646	419	25.5	10,19,042	3,26,701	32.0
1979-80 :									
Pondicherry	..	..	..	1,510	367	24.3	8,25,507	2,34,909	28.5
Karaikal	..	..	..	111	44	39.6	94,232	28,347	30.1
Mahe	..	..	..	15	5	33.3	85,113	60,850	71.5
Yanam	..	..	..	10	3	30.0	14,190	2,595	18.3
1980-81 :									
Pondicherry	..	..	..	1,486	274	18.4	11,64,938	2,87,144.76	24.6
Pondicherry	..	..	..	1,269	207	16.3	10,03,211	2,47,026.76	24.6
Karaikal	..	..	..	185	57	30.8	1,09,971	23,568.00	21.4
Mahe	..	..	..	25	7	28.0	43,061	12,450.00	28.9
Yanam	..	..	..	7	3	42.9	8,695	4,100.00	47.2

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

## 18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

## 18. 9 Fire Statistics

Year/Region				Number of fire station	Number of fire calls attended	Estimated value of property lost (In Rupees)						
						Total value	Government	Local bodies	Private			
									Mainly industrial	Mainly residential	Others	
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1971-72	..	..	..	3	148	6,73,531	1,09,988	455	4,090	47,770	5,11,228	
1972-73	..	..	..	3	179	12,82,339	3,13,840	87,875	72,450	5,64,730	2,43,444	
1973-74	..	..	..	3	155	95,196	7,175	20	4,035	76,370	7,596	
1974-75	..	..	..	3	190	1,61,093	1,490	450	1,065	1,50,853	7,235	
1975-76	..	..	..	3	177	3,44,105	439	—	33,821	1,92,580	1,17,265	
1976-77	..	..	..	3	169	98,733	299	10,562	5,355	66,598	15,924	
1977-78	..	..	..	3	170	1,58,927	14	11	6	114	25	
1978-79	..	..	..	3	240	16,59,310	8,50,170	8,540	6,08,345	1,35,610	56,645	
1979-80	..	..	..	3	242	2,76,773	19,175	3,402	5,455	2,35,547	13,194	
1979-80:												
Pondicherry	..	..	..	2	204	2,33,734	19,170	3,400	5,455	2,03,900	1,809	
Karaikal	..	..	..	1	38	43,039	5	2	—	31,647	11,385	
Mahe	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Yanam	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1980-81 :	..	..	..	3	255	2,48,833	49,950	505	15,020	1,73,650	9,708	
Pondicherry	..	..	..	2	212	2,06,343	29,940	480	15,020	1,52,665	8,238	
Karaikal	..	..	..	1	43	42,490	20,010	25	—	20,985	1,470	
Mahe	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Yanam	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Source : (1) Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

(2) Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

**19 . EXCISE**

**TABLE 19.1 :** Presents data regarding number of shops licensed for selling toddy, arrack and liquors.

**TABLE 19.2 :** Gives rates of Excise Duty on liquors.

**TABLE 19.3 :** Gives information on consumption of country spirit and liquors.



## 19. EXCISE

## 19. 1 Number of Shops licenced for selling Today , Arrack and Liquer

Year/Region							Toddy shops	Arrack shops	Liquor shops
(1)							(2)	(3)	(4)
1966	..	..	..	..	..	..	81	23	90
1967	..	..	..	..	..	..	81	23	91
1968	..	..	..	..	..	..	81	14	63
1969	..	..	..	..	..	..	81	15	62
1970	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	16	65
1971	..	..	..	..	..	..	81	49	160
1972	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	72	161
1973	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	74	176
1974	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	80	180
1975	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	77	176
1976	..	..	..	..	..	..	103	87	167
1977	..	..	..	..	..	..	102	88	157
1978	..	..	..	..	..	..	101	86	166*
1979	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	79	218
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	79	340
1979:									
	Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	..	60	56	162**
	Karaikal	..	..	..	..	..	29	17	15
	Mahe	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	24
	Yanam	..	..	..	..	..	—	3	17
1980:									
	Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	..	60	56	186
	Karaikal	..	..	..	..	..	29	17	42
	Mahe	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	75
	Yanam	..	..	..	..	..	—	3	37

NOTE : \* Includes wholesale, retail shops and bars.

\*\* Includes wholesale licence, retail sale licence, refreshment room licence and F.L. 1 licence.

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

## 19. EXCISE

## 19. 2 Rates of State Excise Duty on Liquors

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	As on 1st April					
			1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	Country Spirit .. .. .	Per litre	9.65	9.65	9.66	9.66	9.65	9.65
2.	Semi-rectified country spirit upto 45. .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
3.	Liquors (Indian/Foreign) .. .. .	.. .. .	17.80	17.80	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00
4.	Bottled Wine .. .. .	.. .. .	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22
5.	Beer .. .. .	.. .. .	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30

Source : Revenue, Department, Pondicherry.

## 19. EXCISE

## 19. 3 Consumption of Country Spirits and Liquors

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Country Spirit .. .. .	Kilo Litre	5,262.8	5,727.1	4,346.7	1,977.6	3,549.5
2.	Liquors :						
	(a) Imported .. .. .	.. .. .	0.9	0.5	0.8	—	—
	(b) Indian made Spirit .. .. .	.. .. .	5,263.7	1,674.9	1,264.7	2,348.6	4,307.3
	Total (a + b) .. .. .	.. .. .	5,264.6	1,675.4	1,265.5	2,348.6	4,307.3
	(c) Imported Beer .. .. .	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
	(d) Indian made Beer .. .. .	.. .. .	1,078.9	658.7	2,368.9	319.2	536.3
	Total (c + d) .. .. .	.. .. .	1,078.9	658.7	2,368.9	319.2	536.3

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

## 20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

This section gives achievements under Community Development Programme in respect of each block. On 31st March 1980 there were 3-5/6 Block in the State, Pondicherry and double block, Karaikal single block, Mahe half-block and Yanam one-third block. These blocks cover 99.5% of the total area of the State 100% of village and 80% of the population.

**PONDICHERRY BLOCK :** The National Extension Service Block was inaugurated in Pondicherry region in May 1955 with its headquarters at Villianour. It is double block with one administrative unit, covering an area of 287.5 sq.km. (111 sq. miles) with a population of 3,40,240. It consists of the entire Pondicherry region excluding Pondicherry town. This block was converted into a Community Development Block in October 1957, six months ahead of the usual tenure of three years because of its good progress. From 2nd October 1960 to 1st October 1965 it was in the stage II status. Since 2nd October 1965 it is a Post-Stage II Block.

**KARAIKAL BLOCK :** The National Extension Service Block in Karaikal was inaugurated in October 1956 with its headquarters at Thirunallar. At present its headquarters is at Thalatheru. This block constitute the entire Karaikal region including Karaikal town, covering an area of 158.3 sq. km. (61 sq. miles) with a total population of 73,962 with effect from April 1958 due to revision in the Community Development Programme. It was treated as stage I block since 1st April 1962 it was a stage II block, and into Post-Stage II in April 1967.

**MAHE BLOCK :** The pre-extension block at Mahe was inaugurated on 1st April 1959. It is only half-a block with its headquarters at Pallur. This block covers the entire Mahe region with an area and population of 10.4 Sq. km. (4 Sq. miles) and 23,134 respectively. This block entered into stage I in April 1960 and into stage II in April 1966. Since 1st April 1972 it is a Post-Stage II Block.

**YANAM BLOCK :** The pre-extension block at Yanam was inaugurated in May 1963. It is one-third block with its headquarters at Yanam. This block covers the entire Yanam region with an area and population of 20.7 sq. km. and 8,291 respectively. On May 1963 it entered into stage I status and into stage II in April 1970 and since 31st March 1975 it is a Post Stage II block.

TABLE 20.1 : Shows the staff position as on 31st March.

TABLE 20.2 : Shows the coverage of community Development Programme, Pondicherry State.

TABLE 20.3 : Gives cumulative particulars of Government expenditure and people's contribution upto 31st March.

TABLE 20.4 : Gives Government expenditure by Major heads.

TABLE 20.5 : Gives people's, contribution by Major heads.

TABLE 20.6 : Gives the physical achievements in block areas.

## 20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

## 20. 1 Staff position as on 31st March 1980

Sl. No.	Designation	Post stage II			Stage II block Yanam	Total
		Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	(a) Project Executive Officer .. .. .	1	—	—	—	1
	(b) Block Development Officer .. .. .	—	1	1	1	3
2.	Gram Sevak .. .. .	28	10	5	2	45
3.	Gram Sevika .. .. .	4	2	1	1	8
4.	Extension Officer (Agriculture) .. .. .	2	1	—	—	3
5.	Extension Officer (Animal Husbandry) .. .. .	1	—	—	—	1
6.	Veterinary Assistant Surgeon/Veterinary Officer .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Extension Officer (Fisheries) .. .. .	—	1	—	—	1
8.	Extension Officer (Co-operative) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
9.	Extension Officer (Panchayat) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
10.	Extension Officer (Industries) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
11.	Social Education Organiser .. .. .	2	1	1	1	5
12.	Mukya Sevika .. .. .	2	1	—	—	3
13.	Extension Officer (Statistics) .. .. .	1	1	—	—	2
14.	Engineering Supervisor .. .. .	—	1	—	—	1
15.	Medical Officer .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
16.	Sanitary/Health Inspector .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
17.	Compounder .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
18.	Stockmen/Stock Assistant .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
19.	Lady Health Visitor/Public Health Nurse .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
20.	Mid-wife/Auxiliary Nurse Mid-wife .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
21.	Other Technical Staff (Specify) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

## 20. 2 Coverage of Community Development Programme-Pondicherry State

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Item</i>	<i>As on 31st March 1980</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Number of Block	.. .. .	3-5/6
2. (a) Post-stage II Block	.. .. .	3½
(b) Stage II Block	.. .. .	½
(c) Stage I Block	.. .. .	Nil
3. Area covered in Sq. Kilometres	.. .. .	477.5
4. Area of the State in Sq. Kilometres	.. .. .	480.0
5. Percentage of area covered	.. .. .	99.5
6. No. of villages and towns covered	.. .. .	388 villages and 4 towns
7. No. of total villages and towns	.. .. .	388 villages and 5 towns
8. Percentage of villages and towns covered	.. .. .	100 villages and towns 80
9. Population covered (1971 Census)	.. .. .	4,26,936
10. Total population (1971 Census)	.. .. .	4,71,707
11. Percentage of population covered	.. .. .	90.5

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

## 20. 3 Government expenditure and People's contribution upto 31st March 1980

(Rupees in Lakhs)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Blocks</i>	<i>Government expenditure</i>	<i>Peoples contribution</i>	<i>Total col. 3 and col. 4</i>	<i>Percentage of col. 3 to total col. 5</i>	<i>Percentage of col. 4 to total col. 5</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Pondicherry Block	.. .. .	190.77	16.60	207.37	91.99	8.00
2. Karaikal Block	.. .. .	65.73	5.17	70.90	92.70	7.29
3. Mahe Block	.. .. .	21.90	0.57	22.47	97.46	2.53
4. Yanam Block	.. .. .	15.25	0.03	15.28	99.80	1.96
STATE	.. .. .	293.65	22.37	316.02	92.92	7.07

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 20. COMMUNITY AND DEVELOPMENT

## 20. 4 Government expenditure by Major heads for the year ending March 1980

(Rupees in lakhs)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Major heads</i>	<i>Pondicherry</i>	<i>Karaikal</i>	<i>Mahe</i>	<i>Yanam</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Block Headquarters .. .. .	6.91	2.87	0.88	1.14	11.80
2.	Agricultural Development .. .. .	0.80	0.37	0.07	0.21	1.45
3.	Village and Small Industries .. .. .	0.62	0.02	0.02	0.11	0.77
4.	Amenities Programme :					
(a)	Drinking Water Supply .. .. .	1.49	—	0.08	0.06	1.63
(b)	Other Programme .. .. .	2.85	2.26	1.17	0.61	6.89
	STATE .. .. .	12.67	5.54	2.22	2.11	22.54

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry

## 20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

## 20. 5 People's contribution by Major heads for the year ending March 1980

(Rupees in lakhs)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Major heads</i>	<i>Block</i>				<i>Total</i>
		<i>Pondicherry</i>	<i>Karaikal</i>	<i>Mahe</i>	<i>Yanam</i>	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Block Headquarters .. .. .	0.24	—	—	—	0.24
2.	Agricultural Development .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Village and Small Industries .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Amenities Programme :					
(a)	Drinking Water Supply .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
(b)	Other Programmes .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
	Total .. .. .	0.24	—	—	—	0.24

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

## 20. 6 Physical Achievements

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1979-80				
			Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>I. AGRICULTURE :</b>							
<b>A. Distribution of improved seeds :</b>		<b>MT</b>					
(a) Paddy	.. .. .	..	105.0	—	0.90	7.49	113.39
(b) Wheat	.. .. .	..	—	—	—	—	—
(c) Jowar	.. .. .	..	—	—	—	—	—
(d) Maize	.. .. .	..	—	—	—	—	—
(e) Ragi	.. .. .	..	4.0	—	—	—	4.0
(f) Other Cereals	.. .. .	..	2.0	—	—	—	2.0
<b>Total</b>			<b>111.0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>7.49</b>	<b>119.39</b>
<b>Other Crops (Specify)</b>							
(a) All pulses	.. .. .	..	16.0	—	0.20	16.0	32.20
(b) Cotton	.. .. .	..	9.0	—	—	—	9.00
(c) Oil Seeds	.. .. .	..	—	—	—	—	—
(d) Vegetable Seeds	.. .. .	..	375.00	0.10	—	20.20	395.30
<b>Total</b>			<b>400.00</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>36.20</b>	<b>436.50</b>
<b>B. Distribution of fertilizers and manures :</b>							
<b>1. Chemical fertilizers distributed :</b>							
(a) All Nitrogenous compounds	.. .. .	..	5,839.0	—	3.69	—	5,842.69
(b) All Phosphate compounds	.. .. .	..	1,409.0	—	1.66	—	1,410.66
(c) All potasic compounds	.. .. .	..	2,459.00	—	15.94	—	2,474.94
<b>Total</b>			<b>9,707.00</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>21.29</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9,728.29</b>
2. Bone meal	.. .. .	..	—	—	0.16	—	0.16
3. Green manure seeds	.. .. .	..	32.0	—	—	—	32.00
<b>C. Total value of improved implements :</b>		<b>Rs.</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7,500</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7,500</b>
<b>D. Other items :</b>							
<b>1. Chemical pesticides distributed</b>							
(a) Solid pesticides	.. .. .	<b>Kg.</b>	66.50	—	0.19	—	66.69
(b) Liquid pesticides	.. .. .	<b>ML.</b>	—	—	0.05	83.05	83.10

## 20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

## 20. 6 Physical Achievements—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
2. Compost pits filled	.. .. .	Nos.	150.00	—	13	20	183.00
3. Fruit trees planted	.. .. .	„	3,185.00	—	1,012	5,030	9,227.00
II. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY :							
1. Improved animal supplied :	Nos.						
(a) Bulls	.. .. .	„	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Buffaloe bulls	.. .. .	„	—	—	—	—	—
(c) Rams	.. .. .	„	—	—	—	—	—
(d) Bucks (he-goats)	.. .. .	„	—	—	—	—	—
(e) Boars/sows	.. .. .	„	—	—	—	—	—
Total	.. .. .		—	—	—	—	—
2. Improved birds supplied :							
(a) Baby chicks	.. .. .	„	—	—	29	—	29
(b) Cockerels for upgrading	.. .. .	„	—	—	—	—	—
(c) Other for breeding	.. .. .	„	4,410	—	—	—	—
Total	.. .. .		4,410	—	29	—	29
3. Hatching eggs supplied	.. .. .	„	—	—	—	80	80
4. Animals castrated	.. .. .	„	—	—	—	—	—
(a) Bulls and Buffaloes	.. .. .	„	1,234	—	—	—	1,234
(b) Others	.. .. .	„	1,234	—	—	—	1,234
Total	.. .. .	„	2,468	—	—	80	2,548
5. Animals artificially inseminated :							
(a) Cows	.. .. .	„	—	—	—	202	202
(b) Buffaloes	.. .. .	„	—	—	—	207	207
Total	.. .. .		—	—	—	409	409
6. Preventive Innoculations/Vaccinations done :	.. .. .	„	46,686	—	—	4,366	51,052
7. New solid pits constructed	.. .. .	„	—	—	—	—	—
III. MINOR IRRIGATION CONSTRUCTED :							
A. Additional Area likely to be irrigated by :							
1. Marcha wells constructed	.. .. .	„	—	—	—	—	—
2. Katcha wells repaired or renovated	.. .. .	„	—	—	—	—	—

## 20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

## 20. 6 Physical Achievements—Contd.,

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
3.	Pucca wells constructed .. .. .	Nos.	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Pucca wells repaired or renovated .. .. .	..	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Tanks constructed .. .. .	..	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Tanks repaired or renovated .. .. .	..	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Channels constructed .. .. .	..	—	—	—	—	—
8.	Channels repaired or renovated .. .. .	..	—	—	—	—	—
9.	Tube wells constructed .. .. .	..	16	—	—	—	16
10.	Pump sets installed .. .. .	..	218	—	—	—	218
11.	Lift irrigation .. .. .	..	—	—	—	—	—
12.	Others (specify) regular road-cum-bridge .. .. .	..	—	—	—	—	—
	Total additional area likely to be irrigated .. .. .	Hec.	—	—	—	—	—
B. Land reclamation and improvements :							
1.	Land reclamation .. .. .	Hec.	—	—	—	—	—
2.	Soil conservation .. .. .	..	3,697	—	—	—	3,697
	(a) Area contour bounded .. .. .	..	35.0	—	—	—	35.00
	(b) Area terraced .. .. .	..	—	—	1.00	—	1.00
3.	Area under dry farming .. .. .	..	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Area under farm forestry .. .. .	..	—	—	—	—	—
IV. VILLAGE AND SMALL INDUSTRIES :							
1.	Agro service centre set up .. .. .	Nos.	3	—	—	—	3
2.	Units set up for processing for agricultural and horticultural purchase .. .. .	..	34	—	—	—	34
3.	Other new small industries units set up .. .. .	..	141	—	—	—	141
4.	Financial assistance provided for setting up items at (2) and (3) .. .. .	Rs. lakhs	2.80	—	—	—	2.80
V. HEALTH AND RURAL SANITATION :							
1.	Pucca latrines constructed .. .. .	Nos.	—	—	173	—	173
2.	Pucca drains constructed .. .. .	Metres	—	300	—	—	300
3.	Village lanes paved .. .. .	Sq. Met.	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Smokeless chullans installed .. .. .	Nos.	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Gobargas plants set up .. .. .	..	—	—	—	—	—

## 20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

## 20. 6 Physical Achievements—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
6. Drinking water facilities provided :							
(a) Wells constructed .. .. .	Nos.	—	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Wells renovated .. .. .	"	—	—	—	—	—	—
(c) Hand pumps installed .. .. .	"	—	7	—	—	—	7
(d) Overhead tanks with electric power installed .. .. .	"	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Sterilization performed :							
(a) Males .. .. .	Nos.	—	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Females .. .. .	"	—	—	—	—	—	—
VI. SOCIAL EDUCATION :							
1. Literacy centres started .. .. .	"	—	12	—	—	—	12
2. Adults made literate :							
(a) Men .. .. .	"	850	—	15	—	—	865
(b) Women .. .. .	"	950	—	—	—	—	950
<b>Total (a + b)</b> .. .. .		<b>1,800</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1,815</b>
3. Sewing centres functioning in rural areas .. .. .	Nos.	19	—	—	—	3	22
4. Women trained in sewing .. .. .	"	120	—	—	—	60	180
VII. COMMUNICATIONS :							
1. New katcha roads constructed .. .. .	Kms.	7,262	1,000	—	—	—	8262
2. Existing katcha roads improved .. .. .	"	1506	1200	—	—	—	2706
3. Culverts constructed .. .. .	Nos.	—	4	—	—	—	4
4. Culverts repaired .. .. .	"	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 21. PLAN EXPENDITURE

This section deals with financial aspect of Five Year Plans of the Union Territory of Pondicherry.

**TABLE 21.1 :** Gives data regarding the sixth Five Year Plan distribution of Plan outlay by heads of development.

**TABLE 21.2 :** Shows progress of expenditure by sectors.



## 21. PLAN EXPENDITURE

## 21. 1 Sixth Five Year Plan—Distribution of Plan outlay by Heads of Development

(In Lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Heads of Development	Annual Plan expenditure (Actuals)		Sixth Five Year Plan (1980-85) approved outlay	Annual Plan (1980-81) expenditure (Actual)
		1978-79	1979-80		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>AGRICULTURE AND ALLIED SERVICES :</b>					
(a) Agriculture	.. .. .	51.53	48.82	250.15	49.85
(b) Land Reforms	.. .. .	8.97	4.37	15.00	—
(c) Minor Irrigation	.. .. .	35.85	60.42	320.75	66.58
(d) Soil and Water conservation	.. .. .	3.88	6.39	34.80	7.35
(e) Animal Husbandry	.. .. .	26.00	22.99	145.00	29.34
(f) Dairy Development	.. .. .	3.63	6.00	21.00	3.78
(g) Fisheries	.. .. .	18.78	38.80	241.00	41.05
(h) Forests	.. .. .	—	—	27.70	0.40
(i) Community Development	.. .. .	40.53	37.25	190.00	38.69
(j) Special programme for Rural Development	.. .. .	—	10.00	—	—
	<b>Total—I</b>	<b>189.17</b>	<b>235.04</b>	<b>1,245.40</b>	<b>237.04</b>
<b>II. CO-OPERATION</b>	<b>Total—II</b>	<b>38.19</b>	<b>35.37</b>	<b>295.00</b>	<b>114.71</b>
<b>III. IRRIGATION, FLOOD CONTROL AND POWER :</b>					
(a) Medium Irrigation	.. .. .	17.64	18.91	180.00	26.89
(b) Flood Control	.. .. .	23.05	32.12	150.00	23.49
(c) Power	.. .. .	90.93	105.24	726.00	144.44
	<b>Total—III</b>	<b>131.62</b>	<b>156.27</b>	<b>1,056.00</b>	<b>194.82</b>
<b>IV. INDUSTRY AND MINERALS :</b>					
(a) Large and Medium Industries	.. .. .	53.11	105.03	284.00	61.36
(b) Village and Small Industries (excluding handlooms)	.. .. .				
(c) Handlooms	.. .. .	10.75	12.15	350.00	12.64
	<b>Total—IV</b>	<b>63.86</b>	<b>117.18</b>	<b>634.00</b>	<b>74.00</b>
<b>V. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS :</b>					
(a) Ports	.. .. .	3.49	3.21	250.00	5.85
(b) Roads and Bridges	.. .. .	53.21	89.03	475.00	104.29

## 21. PLAN EXPENDITURE

## 21. 1 Sixth Five Year Plan—Distribution of Plan outlay by Heads of Development—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
(c) Road Transport	.. .. .	1.00	4.57	25.00	5.64
(d) Tourism	.. .. .	11.74	7.03	60.00	9.09
<b>Total—V</b>	.. .. .	<b>69.44</b>	<b>103.84</b>	<b>810.00</b>	<b>124.87</b>
<b>VI. SOCIAL AND COMMUNITY SERVICES :</b>					
(a) General Education	.. .. .	143.76	100.41	690.00	134.26
(b) Art and Culture	.. .. .				
(c) Technical Education	.. .. .				
(d) Medical and Public Health	.. .. .	43.46	38.47	300.00	44.56
(e) Water Supply and Sewerage	.. .. .	75.61	62.92	500.00	85.67
(f) Housing (including Police Housing)	.. .. .	96.80	107.94	653.00	132.57
(g) Urban Development	.. .. .	41.12	45.38	300.50	45.18
(h) Information and Publicity	.. .. .	4.58	4.32	22.60	5.38
(i) Labour and Labour Welfare	.. .. .	9.57	8.74	56.00	9.48
(j) Welfare of Backward Classes	.. .. .	47.46	43.95	260.00	51.89
(k) Social Welfare	.. .. .	13.66	6.58	100.00	13.06
(l) Nutrition	.. .. .	8.24	8.67	109.00	13.26
<b>Total—VI</b>	.. .. .	<b>484.26</b>	<b>427.38</b>	<b>2,991.10</b>	<b>535.31</b>
<b>VII. ECONOMIC SERVICES :</b>					
(a) Secretariat Economic Services	.. .. .	2.49	0.44	8.00	2.40
Statistics	.. .. .	2.01	2.22	10.00	0.38
Weights and Measures	.. .. .	2.13	0.14	—	—
<b>Total—VII</b>	.. .. .	<b>6.63</b>	<b>2.80</b>	<b>18.00</b>	<b>2.78</b>
<b>VIII. GENERAL SERVICES :</b>					
(a) Stationery and Printing	.. .. .	2.57	3.33	43.00	3.89
(b) Public Works	.. .. .	4.69	17.44	62.00	10.98
<b>Total—VIII</b>	.. .. .	<b>7.26</b>	<b>20.77</b>	<b>105.00</b>	<b>14.87</b>
<b>Grand total</b>	.. .. .	<b>990.43</b>	<b>1,098.65</b>	<b>7,154.50</b>	<b>1,298.40</b>

Source : Planning and Research Department, Pondicherry.

## 21. PLAN EXPENDITURE

## 21. 2 Sixth Five Year Plan—Progress of expenditure by sectors

Sl. No.	Major head of Development	Actual Annual Plan expenditure		Sixth Five Year Plan 1980-85 (approved outlay)	Annual Plan expenditure (Actual) 1980-81	Percentage of col. 6 to col. 5
		1978-79	1979-80			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Agriculture and allied services .. .. .	189.17	235.04	1,245.40	237.04	19.03
2.	Co-operation .. .. .	38.19	35.37	295.00	114.71	38.88
3.	Irrigation, Flood control and Power .. .. .	131.62	156.27	1,056.00	194.82	18.45
4.	Industry and Minerals .. .. .	63.86	117.18	634.00	74.00	11.67
5.	Transport and Communications .. .. .	69.44	103.84	810.00	124.87	15.42
6.	Social and Community Services .. .. .	484.26	427.38	2,991.10	535.31	17.90
7.	Economic Services .. .. .	6.63	2.80	18.00	2.78	15.44
8.	General Services .. .. .	7.26	20.77	105.00	14.87	14.16
	<b>Grand total .. .. .</b>	<b>990.43</b>	<b>1,098.65</b>	<b>7,154.50</b>	<b>1,298.40</b>	<b>18.15</b>

Source : Planning and Research Department, Pondicherry.

## 22. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 22.1 : Gives the region-wise number of Printing presses in the State.

TABLE 22.2 : Gives the number of books and periodicals printed in the various presses in this State.

TABLE 22.3 : Shows the number of cinema theatres and total seating capacity.



## 22. MISCELLANEOUS

## 22. 1 Number of Printing Presses

Sl. No.	Region/State			1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
(1)	(2)			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1.	Pondicherry	..	..	40	48	50	51	54	53	53	48	45	33
2.	Karaikal	..	..	9	8	8	9	10	10	10	9	11	11
3.	Mahe	..	..	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4.	Yanam	..	..	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Total	..	..	52	59	60	62	67	66	66	60	59	47

## 22. 2 Number of Books and Periodicals Printed

Sl. No.	Language of publications	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980	
		Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1.	French .. ..	18	24	10	26	9	25	23	13	8	3	11	2
2.	English .. ..	41	42	33	41	52	93	253	72	61	27	47	24
3.	Other Foreign Languages .. ..	5	4	4	3	3	3	6	4	9	1	3	1
4.	Tamil .. ..	7	9	2	9	16	11	9	13	31	6	25	4
5.	Telugu .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—
6.	Kannada .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Malayalam .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.	Hindi .. ..	6	28	3	29	8	29	6	30	3	4	3	3
9.	Other Indian Languages .. ..	7	16	3	16	2	14	3	10	16	3	19	4
Total .. ..		84	123	55	124	90	175	300	143	128	45	110	38

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 22. MISCELLANEOUS

## 22. 3 Number of Cinema Theatres and Total Seating Capacity

Sl. No.	Region/Description	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980	
		Number	No. of seats	Number	No. of seats	Number	No. of seats	Number	No. of seats	Number	No. of seats	Number	No. of seats
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<b>I. PONDICHERRY :</b>													
	Permanent Theatres	19	15,910	19	15,910	20	16,481	20	16,481	20	16,505	21	17,552
	Touring Theatres ..	14	9,333	14	9,349	21	13,777	16	10,655	18	11,718	16	9,926
<b>II. KARAİKAL :</b>													
	Permanent Theatres	4	3,247	4	3,247	4	3,207	4	3,207	4	3,207	4	3,175
	Touring Theatres ..	4	2,711	3	2,052	4	2,672	3	1,882	2	1,242	3	1,787
<b>III. MAHE :</b>													
	Permanent Theatres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Touring Theatres ..	1	500	1	510	1	510	1	510	1	510	1	510
<b>IV. YANAM :</b>													
	Permanent Theatres	1	620	1	620	1	620	2	1,340	2	1,340	2	1,340*
	Touring Theatres ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>V. Grand total (I+II+III+IV) :</b>													
	Permanent Theatres	24	19,777	24	19,777	25	20,308	26	21,028	26	21,052	27	22,067*
	Touring Theatres ..	19	12,544	18	11,912	26	16,959	20	13,047	21	13,470	20	12,223
	<b>Total (V)</b> ..	<b>43</b>	<b>32,321</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>31,689</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>37,267</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>34,075</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>34,522</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>34,290*</b>

\* Provisional.

Source : Additional District Magistrate, Pondicherry.

## APPENDIX—I

## 1. Regionwise estimated Population from 1961 to 1981 (As on 1st March)

Year								Pondicherry Union Territory	Pondicherry Territory	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)								(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,69,079	2,58,561	84,001	19,485	7,032
1962	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,76,477	2,64,715	84,958	19,700	7,104
1963	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,84,405	2,71,227	86,045	19,946	7,187
1964	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,92,865	2,78,108	87,258	20,219	7,280
1965	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,01,915	2,85,399	88,606	20,525	7,385
1966	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,11,574	2,93,119	90,091	20,863	7,501
1967	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,21,873	3,01,296	91,715	21,233	7,629
1968	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,32,840	3,09,951	93,484	21,636	7,769
1969	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,44,505	3,19,110	95,400	22,074	7,921
1970	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,56,900	3,28,801	97,467	22,546	8,086
1971	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,71,707	3,40,240	1,00,042	23,134	8,291
1972	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,82,568	3,48,074	1,02,345	23,667	8,482
1973	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,94,706	3,56,829	1,04,920	24,262	8,695
1974	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,07,156	3,65,809	1,07,560	24,873	8,914
1975	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,19,932	3,75,024	1,10,270	25,499	9,139
1976	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,33,045	3,84,483	1,13,051	26,142	9,369
1977	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,46,510	3,94,195	1,15,906	26,803	9,606
1978	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,60,340	4,04,170	1,18,840	27,481	9,849
1979	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,74,552	4,14,421	1,21,854	28,178	10,099
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,89,160	4,24,958	1,24,952	28,894	10,356
1981*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,04,182	4,44,188	1,19,966	28,401	11,627

\* Provisional

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## AREA AND POPULATION

## 2. Area and Density of Population 1981 Census

Region/State	Area* (Sq.Km.)	Density per Sq.Km.			
		1948	1961	1971	1981 (Provisional)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry .. .. .	293	765	892	1,173	1,516
Karaikal .. .. .	160	444	522	621	750
Mahe .. .. .	9	2,033	2,165	2,570	3,156
Yanam .. .. .	30	418	352	415	388
STATE .. .. .	492	671	769	983	1,228

\* Provisional

Source : Director of Census Operations, Tamil Nadu and Pondicherry.

NOTE : The area figure is taken as reported by the Director of Census Operations, which has been obtained from C.S.O., New Delhi.

## AREA AND POPULATION

## 3. Growth of Population

Region/State	1961 (1st March)	1971 (1st April)	1981 (Pro- visional) 1st March	Percentage increase	
				Col. 3 over Col. 2	Col. 4 over Col. 3
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry .. .. .	2,58,561	3,40,240	4,44,188	31.59	30.55
Karaikal .. .. .	84,001	1,00,042	1,19,966	19.10	19.92
Mahe .. .. .	19,485	23,134	28,401	18.73	22.77
Yanam .. .. .	7,032	8,291	11,627	17.90	40.24
STATE .. .. .	3,69,079	4,71,707	6,04,182	27.81	28.08

Source : Director of Census Operations, Tamil Nadu and Pondicherry.

## AREA AND POPULATION

## 4. Population in Rural and Urban area—1981 Census

(Provisional)

Region/State	Rural	Urban	Total	Percentage of	
				Col. (2) to Col. (4)	Col. (3) to Col. (4)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry .. .. .	1,92,717	2,51,471	4,44,188	43.39	56.61
Karaikal .. .. .	76,567	43,399	1,19,966	63.82	36.18
Mahe .. .. .	18,813	9,588	28,401	66.24	33.76
Yanam .. .. .	—	11,627	11,627	—	100.00
STATE .. .. .	2,88,097	3,16,085	6,04,182	47.68	52.32

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## AREA AND POPULATION

## 5. Population by Sex in Pondicherry City and Towns—1981 Census

(Provisional)

City/Town	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Pondicherry (City) .. .. .	81,713	80,984	1,62,697
Ozhugarai (except Pillaichavady portion) .. .. .	44,425	42,556	86,981
Villianur .. .. .	903	890	1,793
Karaikal .. .. .	21,270	22,129	43,399
Mahe .. .. .	4,471	5,117	9,588
Yanam .. .. .	5,891	5,736	11,627
STATE .. .. .	1,58,673	1,57,412	3,16,085

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## AREA AND POPULATION

## 6. 1 Literacy—1981 Census (including population in age group 0-4)

(Provisional)

Sl. No.	State/District	Total Population 1981			Literate Population 1981		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Pondicherry Union Territory .. .. .	6,04,182	3,04,324	2,99,858	3,26,708	1,95,031	1,31,677
2.	Pondicherry .. .. .	4,44,188	2,25,856	2,18,332	2,34,792	1,42,844	91,948
3.	Karaikal .. .. .	1,19,966	59,326	60,640	65,276	38,628	26,648
4.	Mahe .. .. .	28,401	13,251	15,150	20,964	10,308	10,656
5.	Yanam .. .. .	11,627	5,891	5,736	5,676	3,251	2,425

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## AREA AND POPULATION

## 6. 2 Percentage of literates to total population

(1981 Census figures-Provisional)

Sl. No.	State/District	1971 Census			1981 Census		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Pondicherry Union Territory .. .. .	46.02	57.29	34.62	54.07	64.09	43.91
2.	Pondicherry .. .. .	44.90	56.44	32.97	52.86	63.25	42.11
3.	Karaikal .. .. .	45.05	57.32	33.05	54.41	65.11	43.94
4.	Mahe .. .. .	67.39	73.52	62.14	73.81	77.79	70.34
5.	Yanam .. .. .	43.92	50.56	37.43	48.82	55.19	42.28

Source : Director of Census Operations, Tamil Nadu and Pondicherry.

## AREA AND POPULATION

## 7. Workers and their percentage to total population

(1981 Census figures-Provisional)

Sl. No.	State/District	Total Population 1981	Main workers 1981	Percentage of main workers to total population	
				1971	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Union Territory of Pondicherry :					
	Persons	6,04,182	1,72,841	29.90	28.61
	Males	3,04,324	1,39,697	48.65	45.90
	Females	2,99,858	33,144	10.94	11.05
2. Pondicherry :					
	Persons	4,44,188	1,28,627	30.73	28.96
	Males	2,25,856	1,03,372	48.93	45.77
	Females	2,18,332	25,255	11.92	11.57
3. Karaikal :					
	Persons	1,19,966	34,820	29.10	29.02
	Males	59,326	28,738	49.68	48.44
	Females	60,640	6,082	8.98	10.03
4. Mahe :					
	Persons	28,401	5,545	21.13	19.52
	Males	13,251	4,608	38.41	34.77
	Females	15,150	937	6.36	6.18
5. Yanam :					
	Persons	11,627	3,849	29.95	33.10
	Males	5,891	2,979	51.39	50.17
	Females	5,736	870	9.01	15.17

Source : Directorate of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## AREA AND POPULATION

## 8. Distribution of working population by cultivators, agricultural labourers, house-hold industry and other workers

(Provisional figures 1981 Census)

Sl. No.	State/District	Total workers	Culti- vators	Agricultural Labourers	House hold industry	Other workers
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Union Territory of Pondicherry :					
	Persons .. .. .	1,72,841	16,317	53,439	4,567	98,518
	Males .. .. .	1,39,697	15,225	35,112	3,214	86,146
	Females .. .. .	33,144	1,092	18,327	1,353	12,372
2.	Pondicherry :					
	Persons .. .. .	1,28,627	12,413	37,587	3,852	74,775
	Males .. .. .	1,03,372	11,614	23,563	2,735	65,460
	Females .. .. .	25,255	799	14,024	1,117	9,315
3.	Karaikal :					
	Persons .. .. .	34,820	3,426	14,003	442	16,949
	Males .. .. .	28,738	3,150	10,445	306	14,837
	Females .. .. .	6,082	276	3,558	136	2,112
4.	Mahe :					
	Persons .. .. .	5,545	83	477	192	4,793
	Males .. .. .	4,608	72	308	112	4,116
	Females .. .. .	937	11	169	80	677
5.	Yanam :					
	Persons .. .. .	3,849	395	1,372	81	2,001
	Males .. .. .	2,979	389	796	61	1,733
	Females .. .. .	870	6	576	20	268

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

**APPENDIX—II****AGRICULTURAL CENSUS 1970-71**

This section devoted to various characteristics of operational holding as per the Agricultural Census 1970-71. It furnishes data relating to the whole of the Union territory of Pondicherry.

TABLE I : Gives the number of area of operational holdings according to size-i.e., individual holdings and joint holdings and total holdings.

TABLE II : Provides information on distribution of holding according to irrigation status.

TABLE III A and III B : Give the distribution of holdings according to tenancy status and distribution of holdings—wholly taken on rent.

TABLE IV : Provides information on area under different land uses.

TABLE V and VI : Give the area irrigated—Sourcewise and area under principal crops.



AGRICULTURAL CENSUS 1970-71  
UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY

TABLE—I

Number and Area of operational holding according to size (Area in Ha.)

Sl. No.	Size Class (Ha.)				Individual holdings		Joint holdings		Total holdings	
					Number	Area	Number	Area	Number	Area
(1)	(2)				(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Below 0.5	..	..	..	16,483	3,866	..	..	16,483	3,866
2.	0.5 — 1.0	..	..	..	5,776	4,096	..	..	5,776	4,096
3.	1.0 — 2.0	..	..	..	3,959	5,592	..	..	3,959	5,592
4.	2.0 — 3.0	..	..	..	1,636	4,038	..	..	1,636	4,038
5.	3.0 — 4.0	..	..	..	807	2,810	1	4	808	2,814
6.	4.0 — 5.0	..	..	..	459	2,052	2	9	461	2,061
7.	5.0 — 10.0	..	..	..	865	6,080	3	21	868	6,101
8.	10.0 — 20.0	..	..	..	273	3,929	1	17	274	3,946
9.	20.0 — 30.0	..	..	..	57	1,331	..	..	57	1,331
10.	30.0 — 40.0	..	..	..	25	870	..	..	25	870
11.	40.0 — 50.0	..	..	..	6	264	..	..	6	264
12.	50.0 and above	..	..	..	6	367	..	..	6	367
	Total	..	..	..	30,352	32,295	7	51	30,359	35,346

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## AGRICULTURAL CENSUS 1970-71

TABLE—II

Distribution of holdings according to irrigation status

(Area in Ha.)

Sl. No.	Size Class (Ha.)	Total holdings		Wholly irrigated holdings		Wholly unirrigated holdings		Partly irrigated holdings		
		Number	Area	Number	Area	Number	Area	Number	Total area	irrigated area
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Below 0.5	..	16,483	3,866	10,925	2,549	4,652	899	906	121
2.	0.5 — 1.0	..	5,776	4,096	4,143	2,774	1,088	675	545	220
3.	1.0 — 2.0	..	3,959	5,592	2,762	3,666	545	632	652	578
4.	2.0 — 3.0	..	1,636	4,038	1,100	2,538	149	292	387	647
5.	3.0 — 4.0	..	808	2,814	516	1,652	59	175	233	560
6.	4.0 — 5.0	..	461	2,061	270	1,104	43	157	148	459
7.	5.0 — 10.0	..	868	6,101	415	2,615	53	269	400	2,031
8.	10.0 — 20.0	..	274	3,946	109	1,321	7	33	158	1,653
9.	20.0 — 30.0	..	57	1,331	15	202	2	46	40	745
10.	30.0 — 40.0	..	25	870	5	121	..	20	592	500
11.	40.0 — 50.0	..	6	264	1	48	..	5	179	141
12.	50.0 and above	..	6	367	2	87	..	4	193	161
Total		..	30,359	35,346	20,263	18,677	6,598	3,178	3,498	7,816

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## AGRICULTURAL CENSUS 1970-71

TABLE—III A

Distribution of holdings according to tenancy status

(Area in Ha.)

Sl. No.	Size Class (Ha.)	Total holdings		Wholly owned and self-operated holdings		Partly owned and partly rented holdings break up of area rented from others for						
		No.	Area	No.	Area	No.	Area owned	Area taken on rent	Fixed money	Fixed produce	Share of produce	Other terms
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Below 0.5	16,483	3,866	13,032	3,072	273	43	38	11	18	7	2
2.	0.5 — 1.0	5,776	4,096	4,350	3,072	334	132	111	29	67	12	3
3.	1.0 — 2.0	3,959	5,592	2,674	3,759	499	377	337	57	234	40	6
4.	2.0 — 3.0	1,636	4,038	966	2,381	343	416	439	57	337	33	12
5.	3.0 — 4.0	808	2,814	455	1,592	211	361	359	50	285	23	1
6.	4.0 — 5.0	461	2,061	245	1,103	142	310	321	65	228	17	11
7.	5.0 — 10.0	868	6,101	411	2,903	295	1,015	1,051	160	824	35	32
8.	10.0 — 20.0	274	3,946	127	1,759	103	730	809	57	682	43	27
9.	20.0 — 30.0	57	1,331	25	537	24	357	248	18	230	—	—
10.	30.0—40.0	25	870	7	239	13	219	243	11	229	1	2
11.	40.0 — 50.0	6	264	—	—	4	52	123	—	121	—	2
12.	50.0 and above	6	367	1	50	5	148	169	..	169	..	..
Total		30,359	35,346	22,293	20,467	2,246	4,160	4,248	515	3,424	211	98

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## AGRICULTURAL CENSUS 1970-71

TABLE—III B

Distribution of holdings—Wholly taken on rent

(Area in Ha.)

Sl. No.	Size Class (Ha.)	Terms on which taken on rent for											
		Total holdings		Total holdings taken on rent		Fixed money		Fixed Produce		Share of produce		Other terms	
		No.	Area	No.	Area	No.	Area	No.	Area	No.	Area	No.	Area
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1.	Below 0.5 ..	16,483	3,866	3,178	713	1,383	276	1,489	365	187	44	119	28
2.	0.5 — 1.0 ..	5,776	4,096	1,092	781	268	187	712	513	63	45	49	36
3.	1.0 — 2.0 ..	3,959	5,592	786	1,119	119	163	564	810	47	68	56	78
4.	2.0 — 3.0 ..	1,636	4,038	327	802	27	63	261	643	17	40	22	56
5.	3.0 — 4.0 ..	808	2,814	142	502	9	30	113	404	7	25	13	43
6.	4.0 — 5.0 ..	461	2,061	74	327	6	30	61	265	4	18	3	14
7.	5.0 — 10.0 ..	868	6,101	162	1,132	18	125	127	897	—	—	17	110
8.	10.0 — 20.0 ..	274	3,946	44	648	5	73	35	503	1	18	3	54
9.	20.0 — 30.0 ..	57	1,331	8	189	—	—	7	167	—	—	1	22
10.	30.0 — 40.0 ..	25	870	5	169	—	—	5	169	—	—	—	—
11.	40.0 — 50.0 ..	6	264	2	89	—	—	2	89	—	—	—	—
12.	50.0 and above	6	367	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>		<b>30,359</b>	<b>35,346</b>	<b>5,820</b>	<b>6,471</b>	<b>1,835</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>3,376</b>	<b>4,825</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>441</b>

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## AGRICULTURAL CENSUS 1970-71

TABLE—V

Area Irrigated-Source wise

(Area in Ha.)

Sl. No.	Size Class (Ha.)		Total holdings		Area irrigated by					Total irrigated area
			Number	Area	Canals	Tanks	Tubewells	Wells	Other sources	
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Below 0.5	.. ..	16,483	3,866	528	752	1,366	—	24	2,670
2.	0.5 — 1.0	.. ..	5,776	4,096	809	806	1,362	—	17	2,994
3.	1.0 — 2.0	.. ..	3,959	5,592	1,427	1,029	1,761	—	27	4,244
4.	2.0 — 3.0	.. ..	1,636	4,038	1,197	777	1,193	—	18	3,185
5.	3.0 — 4.0	.. ..	808	2,814	940	481	780	—	11	2,212
6.	4.0 — 5.0	.. ..	461	2,061	644	278	635	—	6	1,563
7.	5.0 — 10.0	.. ..	868	6,101	2,139	846	648	—	13	4,646
8.	10.0 — 20.0	.. ..	274	3,946	1,780	444	736	—	14	2,974
9.	20.0 — 30.0	.. ..	57	1,331	733	60	153	—	1	947
10.	30.0 — 40.0	.. ..	25	870	550	33	37	—	1	621
11.	40.0 — 50.0	.. ..	6	264	183	6	—	—	—	189
12.	50.0 and above	.. ..	6	367	209	—	39	—	—	248
Total			30,359	35,346	11,139	5,512	9,710	—	132	26,493

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## AGRICULTURAL CENSUS 1970-71

TABLE—IV

Area under different land uses

(Area in Ha.)

Sl. No.	Size class (Ha.)	Total No.	Holdings area	Net area sown	Current fallows	Net cultivated area (5)+(6)=7	Other un-cultivated land excluding fallow lands	Fallow land other than current fallow	Culturable waste land	Not available for cultivation
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Below 0.5 ..	16,483	3,866	3,665	72	3,737	37	2	18	71
2.	0.5 — 1.0 ..	5,776	4,096	3,803	107	3,910	74	6	28	78
3.	1.0 — 2.0 ..	3,959	5,592	5,118	107	5,225	165	8	65	129
4.	2.0 — 3.0 ..	1,636	4,038	3,678	95	3,773	110	5	49	101
5.	3.0 — 4.0 ..	808	2,814	2,519	88	2,607	86	6	46	69
6.	4.0 — 5.0 ..	461	2,061	1,840	42	1,882	79	—	39	61
7.	5.0 — 10.0 ..	868	6,101	5,344	123	5,467	259	12	183	180
8.	10.0 — 20.0 ..	274	3,946	3,254	109	3,363	223	21	149	190
9.	20.0 — 30.0 ..	57	1,331	1,081	15	1,096	80	3	79	73
10.	30.0 — 40.0 ..	25	870	713	9	722	37	15	47	49
11.	40.0 — 50.0 ..	6	264	227	3	230	14	—	7	13
12.	50.0 and above ..	6	367	280	18	298	20	—	42	7
<b>Total</b>		<b>30,359</b>	<b>35,346</b>	<b>31,522</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>32,310</b>	<b>1,184</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>1,021</b>

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## AGRICULTURAL CENSUS 1970-71

TABLE—VI

Area under principal crops

(Area in Ha.)

Sl. No.	Size Class (Ha.)			Area under													
				Total holdings		Gross cropped area		Paddy		Ragi		Cumbu		Other millets		Pulses	
								No.	Area	I	U	I	U	I	U	I	U
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)		
1.	Below 0.5	..	..	16,483	3,866	4,225	1,389	2,919	67	248	6	192	119	3	40	—	188
2.	0.5 — 1.0	..	..	5,776	4,096	4,708	1,326	3,304	41	318	10	208	100	3	53	—	274
3.	1.0 — 2.0	..	..	3,959	5,592	6,605	1,703	4,828	61	335	14	263	153	5	72	—	453
4.	2.0 — 3.0	..	..	1,636	4,038	4,905	1,147	3,663	1	209	12	166	95	2	34	—	366
5.	3.0 — 4.0	..	..	808	2,814	3,284	757	2,532	2	137	2	105	42	1	28	—	257
6.	4.0 — 5.0	..	..	461	2,061	2,370	636	1,719	3	127	4	93	57	1	19	—	188
7.	5.0 — 10.0	..	..	868	6,101	6,774	1,694	5,254	3	255	8	192	64	3	24	1	686
8.	10.0 — 20.0	..	..	274	3,946	4,146	1,100	3,466	5	121	4	75	36	2	10	—	520
9.	20.0 — 30.0	..	..	57	1,331	1,244	422	1,137	1	11	2	11	11	—	1	—	185
10.	30.0 — 40.0	..	..	25	870	871	3	832	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	161
11.	40.0 — 50.0	..	..	6	264	277	119	275	—	—	—	—	2	—	6	—	69
12.	50.0 and above	..	..	6	367	335	112	326	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	43
Total		..	..	30,359	35,346	39,744	10,777	30,255	184	1,762	62	1,306	684	20	293	1	3,400

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## AGRICULTURAL CENSUS 1970-71

TABLE—VI—Contd.

Area under principal crops

(Area in Ha.)

Sl.No.	Size Class (Ha.)	Area under															
		Sugarcane		Coconut		Fruits		Groundnut		Cotton		Gingelly		Vegetables		Other Non-Food Crops	
		I	U	I	U	I	U	I	U	I	U	I	U	I	U	I	U
(1)	(2)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)
1.	Below 0.5 ..	151	—	—	480	10	125	504	73	1	26	16	84	162	27	19	154
2.	0.5 — 1.0 ..	154	—	2	265	12	178	530	102	4	33	17	76	130	11	26	183
3.	1.0 — 2.0 ..	240	—	—	208	14	135	696	43	6	41	23	116	172	25	23	282
4.	2.0 — 3.0 ..	207	—	—	132	12	67	491	115	4	38	14	65	113	23	24	199
5.	3.0 — 4.0 ..	141	—	—	81	9	27	273	48	1	21	9	42	63	13	13	184
6.	4.0 — 5.0 ..	146	—	—	52	8	50	299	68	2	21	6	35	32	3	7	136
7.	5.0 — 10.0 ..	346	—	—	183	26	77	525	170	2	44	12	93	131	12	27	330
8.	10.0 — 20.0 ..	149	—	—	98	12	48	233	53	1	37	6	55	73	7	8	227
9.	20.0 — 30.0 ..	22	—	—	73	1	23	41	16	—	1	1	1	18	3	2	125
10.	30.0 — 40.0 ..	7	—	—	41	—	13	27	1	—	—	—	35	5	3	—	87
11.	40.0 — 50.0 ..	—	—	—	5	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	20
12.	50.0 and above	5	—	—	8	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
Total		1,568	—	2	1,626	104	743	3,553	789	21	262	104	619	899	127	149	1,988

I = Irrigated

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

U = Unirrigated.

## APPENDIX—III

## Metric System of Weights and Measures—Simple Conversion Table

## I. WEIGHT :

1. Tons to Metric Tonnes	Tonnes	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M.Tonnes	1.02	2.03	3.05	4.06	5.08	6.10	7.11	8.13	9.14	10.16
2. Pounds(av) to Kilograms	Pounds	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Kilograms	0.45	0.91	1.36	1.81	2.27	2.72	3.18	3.63	4.08	4.54
3. Tolas to Grams	Tolas	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Grams	11.66	23.33	34.99	46.66	58.32	69.98	81.65	93.31	104.97	116.64
4. Seers to Kilograms	Seers	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Kilograms	0.93	1.87	2.80	3.75	4.67	5.60	6.53	7.48	8.40	9.33
5. Maunds to Quintals	Maunds	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Quintals	0.37	4.19	0.75	1.12	1.87	2.24	2.61	2.99	3.36	3.73

## II. LENGTH :

1. Miles to Kilometres	Miles	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Kilometres	1.61	3.22	4.83	6.44	8.05	9.66	11.27	12.87	14.48	16.09
2. Yards to Metres	Yards	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Metres	0.91	1.83	2.74	3.66	4.57	5.49	6.40	7.32	8.23	9.14
3. Inches to Millimetres	Inches	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Millimetres	25.40	50.80	76.20	101.60	127.00	152.40	177.80	203.20	228.60	254.40
	Inches									11	12
	Millimetres									279.40	304.80

## III. AREA :

1. Acres to Hectares	Acres	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Hectares	0.40	0.81	1.21	1.62	2.02	2.43	2.83	3.24	3.64	4.05
2. Square Yards to Square Metres	S. Yards	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	S. Metres	0.84	1.67	2.51	3.34	4.18	5.02	5.85	6.69	7.53	8.36

## IV. CAPACITY :

1. Gallons (Imperial) to Litres	Gallons	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Litres	4.55	9.09	13.64	18.18	22.73	27.28	31.82	36.37	40.91	45.46



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