With best compliments from:

R. PADMANABHAN, I.A.S.

Secretary-cum-Development Commissioner
Government of Pondicherry



# **FOREWORD**

The current issue of the 'Abstract of Statistics' by the Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry Administration, gives very useful time-series data on multifarious socio-economic subjects covering all important production and services sectors of the economy. All Statistical Tables contain figures upto the year 1988-89 and a minimum of five years time-series data and ten years data in respect of some sectors are made available. Wherever possible, region-wise break-up of data have been presented. The latest 1991 population census data highlighting the demographic growth trends are also made available in the Appendix for data users.

In the context of our commitment for planned economic development without glaring regional imbalance, the need for strong database is intensely felt for formulation of schemes and in this respect the publication 'Abstract of Statistics would be of immense use to economic planners, policy makers and research workers.

R. PADMANABHAN, I.A.S.
Secretary-cum-Development Commissioner
Government of Pondicherry

## **PREFACE**

The Abstract of Statistics 1988-89, will be twenty-third in the series. It gives data on socio-economic characteristics of the Union Territory of Pondicherry; tabled in time-series region-wise.

The reference period of data published in this volume vary of the subjects. according to the nature They relate to either the vear 1988 or the financial 1988-89 agriculture, year and co-operative year 1988-89. In order to highlight some of salient in respect of few sectors of economy, diagrams and charts are included in this publication.

It is hoped that, this issue will be immensely used by research scholars interested in socio-economic studies of this Union Territory, as a reference book apart being a source of official information to the general public.

My thanks are due to various Head of Departments and Local Bodies for whole-hearted co-operation in supply of database in time.

My thanks are also due to the Director of Stationery and Printing for having given willing support and co-operation in bringing out the publication.

I appreciate the efforts made by Thiru S. Saminaden, Joint Director and his team Thiru S. Vattianadane, Deputy Director, Thiru R. Munisamy, Deputy Director, Tmt. K. Revady, Research Assistant and Thiru S. Senapathy, Statistical Inspector of this Directorate for bringing out this publication in time.

Pondicherry, 15th August 1993. S. KIRISHNA RAAJ, Director.

## CONTENTS

1.	GEN	NERAL .	Pagi
	1,1	Figures at a glance	1
2.	CLI	MATE	
	2.1	Annual rainfall and normal rainfall in Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam	8
	2.2	Season-wise rainfall in Pondicherry	9
	2.3	Season-wise rainfall in Karaikal	10
	2.4	Season-wise rainfall in Mahe	11
	2.5	Season-wise rainfall in Yanam	12
	2.6	Temperature and relative humidity at Pondicherry	13
3.	ARE	EA AND POPULATION	
	3.1	Variation of Population 1901 to 1981	15
	3.2	Area and density of Population	15
	3.3	Rural and Urban Population by Sex-Region-wise-1981 Census	16
	3.4	Population by sex in Pondicherry city and towns-1981 Census	16
	3.5	Number of Villages, Towns, Households, Houses and Rural and Urban Population-Commune-wise 1981 Census	17
	3.6	Area, Population, Sex-ratio and Density of Population-Commune-wise-1981 Census	18
	3.7	Literate and Educated Population by Sex- in Rural and Urban areas Region-wise 1981 Census	19
	3.8	Literate and Educated Population by Sex-Commune-wise-1981 Census	20
	3.9	Scheduled Caste population by Sex in Rural and Urban areas-Region-wise-1981 Census	21
	3.10	Scheduled Caste population by Sex-Commune-wise-1981 Census	22
	3,11	Institutional and houseless population—Commune-wise-1981 Census	23
	3.12	Distribution of population by workers into nine industrial categories and non-workers and by Sex-Region-wise-1981 Census	24
	3,13	Distribution of population by workers into nine industrial categories and non-workers in rural and urban areas-1981 Census	25
	3.14	Percentage distribution of population by workers into nine industrial categories and non-workers and by sex-region-wise-1981 Census	26
	3.15	Percentage distribution of total workers of each sex into nine industrial categories and Region-wise- 1981 Census	27
	3.16	Distribution of 1981-Census	28
	3.17	Distribution of population by religion and by sex-Region-wise 1981 Census	29
	3.18	Distribution of population by religion in area and Sex-wise-1981 Census	30
	3.19	Region-wise estimated population of Union territory of Pondicherry-1981-2001	32

4.	AGF	RICULTURE	AGE											
	4.1	Classification of Area	34											
	4.2	Area under irrigation by sources	35											
	4.3	Area under crops irrigated	36											
	4.4	Area under all crops	38											
	4.5	Agricultural Production	40											
	4.6	Agricultural Machinery and Implements-Livestock Census-1987	42											
	4.7	Daily wage rates for Agricultural and skilled labourers at Thirukkanur (Pondicherry region)	46											
5.	ANI	MAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES												
	5.1	Number of Livestock and Poultry Livestock Census-1987	48											
	5.2	Number of Fishing Crafts and Tackles-Livestock Census 1987	54											
	5.3	Veterinary aid	55											
	5.4	Livestock Mortality due to Contagious and other Diseases	56											
	5.5	Estimates of Marine Fish Production	58											
	5.6	Estimates of Inland Fish Production	58											
6.	PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS													
	6.1	Number of Medical Institutions and beds	60											
	6.2	Number of Medical Personnel	61											
	6.3	Progress of B.C.G. Vaccination	62											
	6.4	Cases treated in Hospitals and Dispensaries in Pondicherry State	63											
	6.5	Birth Control Statistics	63											
	6.6	Number of Live-Births, Still-Births and Deaths by Regions	64											
	6.7	Live Birth rate, Death rate and Still-Birth rate	65											
	6.8	Deaths due to various causes-1989	66											
	6.9	Deaths by different age groups and sex during the year 1989	66											
7.	EDUCATION													
	7.1	Number of Institutions	68											
	7,2	Region-wise distribution of number of institutions for General Education during 1988-89	70											
	7.3	Number of Students	71											
	7.4	Region-wise distribution of number of students in institutions for General Education during 1988-89	74											
	7.5	Number of Teachers	75											
	7.6	Region-wise distribution of number of teachers in institutions for General Education during 1988-89	78											
	7.7	Staff strenghth of the Directorate and Inspectorate	79											
	7.8	Distribution of scholars by classes in institutions for General Education	80											
	7.9	Results of Examination-General Education	82											
	7.10	Results of Examinations-Professional, Technical and Special Education	84											
	7.11	Education of Adults	86											

8.	STAT	E FINANCE AND BANKING	PAGE
	8.1	The State Budget-General Budgetary Position	88
	8.2	The State Budget-Revenue and Expenditure (Revenue Account) Summary	88
	8.3	The State Budget-Revenue from taxes and duties	89
	8.4	The Budget-Non-Tax Revenue	89
	8.5	The Budget-Distribution of Expenditure met from the Revenue by Non-Development	0.0
		and Development Heads	90
	8.6	The State Budget-Direct Demands of Revenue Fiscal Services	90
	8.7	The State Budget-Expenditure on Administrative Services	91
	8,8	The State Budget-Expenditure on Social and Community Services	91
	8.9	The State Budget-Expenditure on Economic Services (Revenue Account)	92
	8.10	The State Budget-Expenditure on Capital Outlay	93
	8.11	The State Budget-Loans and Advances (Gross)	94
	8.12	Demand and Collection of Sales Tax	95
	8.13	The State Excise-Revenue by Commodities	95
	8.14	Collection under Small Savings	96
	8.15	Life Insurance Statistics	96
	8.16	Offices, Deposits and Bank Credit of Scheduled Commercial Banks	97
	8.17	Scheduled Commercial Banks Advances to Agriculture	98
	8.18	Scheduled Commercial Banks Advances to Small Scale Industries, etc.	99
	8.19	Balance Sheet of State Co-operative Bank	100
	8.20	Balance Sheet of State Co-operative Urban Bank	101
	8.21	Registered Dealers under the Sales Tax Act	102
	8.22	Sales Tax Collection	102
	8.23	Assessment Cases	103
	8.24	Expenditure on Sales Tax	103
9.	BUIL	DING STATISTICS	
	9.1	Average Prices of Building Materials in Pandicherry	105
	9.2	Average wages of Building Labour	107
10.	JOIN	T STOCK COMPANIES	
	10.1	Joint Stock Companies at work-All Companies	109
	10.2	Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31st March 1989 (Public Companies)	110
11.	PRIC	ES	
	11.1	Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry Market	113
	11.2	Retail Prices in Pondicherry Market	118
	11.3	Wholesale Prices in Karaikal Market	125
	11.4	Retail Prices in Karaikal Market	131
	11.5	Consumer Price Index Numbers (Industrial Workers) for Pondicherry Centre (Base 1982 = 100)	140

. co-o	PERATION
12.1	Progress in Co-operation-General
12.2	Progress in Co-operation by type of Societies
. LABO	OUR AND EMPLOYMENT
13.1	Distribution of Employees in Pondicherry Administration by Departments/Offices as on 31st March 1988
	and 1989
13.2	Census of Pondicherry State Government Employees as on 31st March 1989-Distribution of Employees by Departments according to Pay Ranges
13.3	Cénsus of Pondicherry State Government Employees as on 31st March 1988 and 1989 - Distribution of Employees by Departments according to Status and Tenures
13,4	Distribution of Employees of Central Government Offices in the Pondicherry Union Territory as on 31st March 1988 and 1989
13,5	Distribution of Employees of the Municipalities and Commune Panchayats in the Pondicherry Union Territory as on 31st March 1988 and 1989
13.6	Census of Employees of the Municipalities and Commune Panchayats in the Union Territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1989-Distribution of Employees by Municipalities and Commune Panchayats according to Pay Ranges
13.7	Distribution of Employees of the Autonomous Bodies in the Union Territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1988 and 1989
13.8	Census of Employees of the Autonomous Bodies in the Union Territory of Pondicherry as on March 1989-Distribution of Employees by Autonomous Bodies according to Pay Ranges
13.9	Textile Mills-Labour employed by Sex
13.10	Textile Mills-Labour employed by shifts and departments
13.11	Trade Union in Major Industries (Textile and Sugar)
13,12	Number of Industrial Disputes and Man-days lost in Major Industries
13.13	Textile Mills-Number of Industrial Accidents
13.14	Number of employees in Co-operative Societies
13.15	Wages and Salaries paid to the Employees in Co-operative Societies
13.16	Registration and placements effected by the Employment Exchange
13.17	Progress on Live-Register of Employment Exchange and output of Educational Institutions
13.18	Occupational distributions of applicants on the Live-Register still seeking employment assistance the Employment Exchange
13.19	Educational qualifications of the applicants on the Live-Register still seeking assistance from the Employment Exchange
13.20	Progress of Employment in Public Sector
13.21	Changes of volume of employment by industries (Public and Private Sectors)
13.22	Employment in shops and commercial establishments (covered by Shops and Employment Act, 1964)
13.23	Average number of workers employed in factories under the Factories Act, 1948
13.24	Number of working factories and employment in working factories during 1989
	• •

14.	INDU	JSTRY	PAGE
	14.1	Spindles and Looms installed	189
	14.2	Production of cotton yarn and cotton cloth	190
	14.3	Mill-wise cotton yarn delivered for Civil consumption and Export	191
	14.4	Mill-wise cotton cloth delivered for Civil consumption and Export	192
	14.5	Production of Sugar	193
	14.6	Production of Vegetable Oil and Cakes	194
	14.7	Production of Handloom cloth in Co-operative fold	195
	14.8	Production in Handloom Industries under the Co-operative fold	195
	14.9	Production of Matches	1 <b>9</b> 6
	14.10	Production of Country Spirit (Arrack) by Government Distillery	196
	14.11	Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1987-88	197
15.	TRA	NSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS	
	15.1	Length of Roads maintained by the Public Works Department	200
	15.1-a	Length of Roads under Municipalities	201
	15.1-b	Length of Roads under Commune Panchayats	202
	15.1-c	Length of Roads under Commune Panchayats by type of surface as on 31st March 1989	203
	15.2	Number of motor vehicles in use (As on 31st March)	204
	15.2(a)	Number of motor vehicles in use—Region-wise (As on 31st March 1989)	205
	15.3	Number of accidents on roads	206
	15.4	Port-Traffic (Pondicherry Port)	207
	15.5	Number of Post and Telegraph Offices (As on 31st March)	208
	15.6	Number of Telephones, Exchanges and Public Call Offices (As on 31st March)	209
16.	TRAD	DE CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTO	
	16.1	Inland Trade-Movement of principal articles by rail and river between Pondicherry, Karaikal Trade Block and other States—Imports	s 211
	16.2	Inland Trade-Movement of principal articles by rail and river between Pondicherry, Karaikal Trade Blocks and other States -Exports	214
	16.3	Value of Sea Borne Foreign Trade	216
	16.4	Value of Foreign Trade by sections	216
	16.5	Value of Foreign Trade by Commodities (by Sea)	217
	16.6	Value of Import Licences issued to merchants of Pondicherry State (As on 31st March)	218
17.	FUEL	AND POWER	
	17.1	Progress in electrification	220
	17,2	Region-wise progress in electrification (As on 31st March 1989)	221
	17.3	Electricity purchased and sold	222
	17.4	Electricity purchased and sold Region-wise 19881989	222
	17.5	Consumption of Petroleum products	223
	17.6	Region-wise consumption of Petroleum products during the year 1989	223

18.	JUDICI	AL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS						PAGE
	18.1 (a)	Cognisable crime			••			225
	18.1 (b)	Crimes under Local and Special Laws						225
	18.2	Strength and cost of Civil Police						226
	18.3	Number and distribution of prisoners						227
	18.4	Distribution of convicts by age groups						228
	18.5	Nature and length of sentence of convicts admitted into jails						229
	18.6	Sickness and mortality among prisoners			••	• •		230
	18.7	Expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining prisoners (ex	xclusive	of cost of	building)			231
	18.8	Property stolen and recovered	• •					232
	18.9	Fire statistics				• •		233
19.	EXCISE							
	19.1	Number of shops licensed and selling toddy, arrack and liquor	r					235
	19.2	Rates of State excise duty on liquors					٠,,	235
	19.3	Consumption of country spirits and liquors	37					236
••	DY A ST	EXPENDITURE						
<b>2</b> 0.	PLAN 20.1	Five Year Plan-Distribution of Plan outlay by heads of development	anmant.					238
	20.1	Sevnth Five Year Plan-Progress of expenditure by sectors				••	••	241
	20.2	Sevente Five Year Figure Progress of expenditure by sectors		••		• •	••	471
21.	MISCE	LLANEOUS						
	21.1	Number of Printing Presses						243
	21.2	Number of books and periodicals printed						243
	21.3	Number of Cinema Theatres and seating canacity						244

# 1.1 FIGURES AT A GLANCE

1. Area and Popul	ation	:
-------------------	-------	---

Area (according to Sur	492.0 sq. km.				
1981 Census:					
Total					6,04,471
Males	.,			••	3,04,561
Females				• •	2,99,910
Rural				••	2,88,424
Urban					3,16,047
Literates					3,37,615
Density of population in Union Territory	for the	Pondic	h <b>erry</b> • •		1,229 per sq. <b>km.</b>
Region/Town-wise popula	ation :				
With Density*					
Pondicherry region		٠.		••	<b>4,44,</b> 417 (1,517)
Karaikal region					1,20,010 (750)
Mahe region					28,413 (3,157)
Yanam region				• •	11,631 (388)
Pondicherry (city)			* *	* *	1,62,63 <b>9</b> (8,357)
Karaikal town					43,408 (2,285)
ata indianta tha donnites					

<sup>\*</sup>The figures in the brackets indicate the density.

SI. No.	Items									Reference period	Unit	Particulars
(1)	(2)									(3)	(4)	(5)
2. Cli	imate :											
	Annual Rainfall in Pondicher	rry	• •							Year ending May 1989	Millimetres	961
	Annual Rainfall in Karaikal									31	"	1,016
	Annual Rainfall in Mahe	••			• •	• •	• •		• •	"	,,	3,041
	Annual Rainfall in Yanam								• •	**	,,	1,139
Tem	perature in Pondicherry:											
	Maximum in Pondicherry	••	••	••	••	• •	••	••	••	Year ending December 19	°C.	32.8
	Minimum in Pondicherry	• •	••	••				••	• •	,,	**	25.0

## 1. GENERAL

## 1.1 Figures at a glance - contd.

(1)	(2)									(3)	(4)	(5)
3.	Agriculture :											
	Net area sown		••			••	••			1988–89 (July-June)	Hectares	26,191
	Net area irrigated			• •						>>	**	23,286
	Gross area irrigated							• •		>>	"	34,761
	Area under all crops					• •	••			**	**	40,989
	Area under paddy	* *					4.4			93	,,	25,646
	Area under ragi		* * .				* * *			??	,,	529
	Production of rice	4 *						* *		**	M. Tonnes	62,862
	Production of ragi									,,	2)	2,031
4.	Animal Husbandry and Fish	eries :										
	Total cattle									1987 Census	Numbers	88,717
	Total buffaloes									"	,,	10,072
	Total livestock									77	**	1,49,399
	Total poultry					٠				33	**	1,07,367
	Estimate of fish production	n:										
	(a) Marine								• •	1988-89	Quintals	2,59,580
	(b) Inland	• •								**	,,	23,150
5.	Public Health and Vital Sta	tictios •										
J.	Hospitals							• •		Year ending December 19	Numbers	8
	Peripheral Medical Institut	tions								33	,,	122
	Doctors									33	,,	482
	Beds									23	95	1,981
	Live-Birth rate (per '000 p	opulatio	n)							33	,,	43.77
	Death rate (per '000 popu	lation)	• •							23	,,	10,3
6.	Education:											
••	(a) Institutions:											
	Colleges	••	••	••	٠.	••		••		As on 30th September 1	Numbers 988	9
	Higher Secondary Schools			••	••		••			"	,,	24
	High Schools						• •			**	,,	72
	Middle Schools									,,	,,	101

## 1.1 Figures at a gtance-contd.

(2)									(3)	(4)	(5)
									As on 30th September 1988	Numbers	
Nursery Schools				, .					**	,,	110
Medical College									,,	99	1
Law College	• •			, ,	• •		٠.,		,,	,,	1
Agricultural College									,,	"	1
Engineering College			• •				, ,		,,	,,	1
School for Nursing				,,	*, *				59	"	1
Teacher's Training Centres								• •	39	,,	
Polytechnic									33	٠,	3
Junior Technical School									99	,,	
Technical Higher Secondary S	School								53	39	1
School for Embroidery, Need	le-work	and	Dress	making	s r				55	**	2
Pre-vocational Training Centr	е								***	**	
School for the Blind				1.0					99	"	1
School for the Deaf and Dun	nb					* *,			**	,,	1
School for Adults									**	,,	610
b) Students in Institutions:											
Colleges									99	**	6,021
Higher Secondary Schools									23	,,	26,886
High Schools	**								22	,,	46,201
Middle Schools									29	,,	46,851
Primary Schools	• •								,,	,,	49,481
Nursery Schools	,					.,			99	,,	7,047
Medical College						1.1			99	1)	528
Law College									"	,,	372
Agricultural College											50
Engineering College										,,	559
School for Nursing		••		••			••		**	**	195
Teacher's Training Centres	••	••	••	••	• • •		••		**	**	
Polytechnic		• •	••	••	••	• • •		••	,,	,,	628
Junior Technical School	••	••	••	• •	••	••	••	••	,,	**	
Technical Higher Secondary			••	••	••				***	,,	240
a continuit anglier pecondary	2011001	• •	• •	••	• •	••	• •	• •	**	**	240

## I. GENERAL

## 1.1 Figures at a glance—contd.

(1)	(2)									(3)	(4)	(5)
	Pre-vocational Training Centre	s						••	٠. و	As on 30th September 1988	Numbers	
	School for Blind			• •	• •	• •	••			,,	"	42
	School for the Deaf and Dum	b								,	"	108
	School for Adults									,,	,,	16,555
7.	State Finance and Banking:											
	Revenue receipts (including gra	ants-in	ı-aid)				• •		•	Year ending March 1989 (Actuals)	Rs. in lakhs	14,532.97
	Expnditure met from reven	ue (Ne	et)			٠.				23	,,	14,511.76
	Reveneue:											
	Land Revenue	.,							٠.	29	**	8.17
	Sales Tax									29	39	2,637.62
	Taxes on vehicles				7				٠.	>>	,,	316.67
	State Excise Duty									99	"	1,662.60
	Stamps and Registration fees				.,				• •	,,	,,	287.12
8.	Banking (last Friday)											
	Scheduled Banks							• •	٠.	Year ending March 1989	Numbers	69
	Deposits									39	Rs. in lakhs	257,55
	Credits									"	**	135,76
9.	Joint Stock Companies:											
	Total Number of Companies	••						• •		Year ending March 1989	Numbers	548
10.	Retail prices in Pondicherry	Open	Marke	t):								
	a) Fine Raw rice (Ponni)					• •				Year ending March 1989	Rs./Kg.	5.66
	b) Fine Boiled rice (Ponni)	• •							• •	"	"	5.65
11.	Co-operation:											
	Co-operative Societies function	ning	••	• •	••		• •		••	Year ending June 1989	Numbers	378
	Members in Primary Societies									,,	,,	2,18,516
	Working Capital		. • •					• •		***	In '000 Rs.	10,38,414
12.	Labour and Employment:											
(1	) State Government Employees				• •	• •			••	Year ending March 1989	Numbers	25,464
	a) Regular:									IVIAICII 1309		
	i) Permanent	• •		• •	••	• •	••	••	••	**	"	22,295
	b) Non-regular				• •					,,	,,	3,169

# 1.1 Figures at a glance-contd.

(1)	(2)									(3)	(4)	(5)
C	2) Textile Mills:											
	Total Textile labour (monthly	/ avera	ge)							Year ending December 1		8,472
(	B) Employment Exchange:									December 1	707	
	Total number on live register	• ••	••		••	••	••	••		As on 30th June 1989	"	1,08,600
	Number of Educated persons	on liv	e regi	ster	• •		• •			,,	**	60,345
3.	Industry:											
	Cotton textiles-Spindles instal	led								Year ending	,,	1,89,840
	Looms installed									"	"	2,182
	Production of cotton yarn (m	onthly	avera	ge)						9.9	'000 Kgs.	1,376
4.	Transport and Communication	s:										
	Length of road under P.W.D.									Year ending March 1989	Kms.	472
	Surfaced									33	**	470
	Unsurfaced					• •	٠.	* *		**	**	:
5.	Trade:											
	Value of Imports						.,	• •		Year ending March 1989	'000 Rs.	22,98,76
	Value of Exports						.,	• •		37	**	
5.	Fuel and Power:											
	Consumption of Kerosene		, ,								Lakhs of litres	137.62
	Consumption of High Speed (	Oil							٠.	ecember 1988	,,,	553.25
	Consumption of Light Diesel									99	33	0.50
	Consumption of Petrol									7.9	75	97.52
	Total Electricity purchased									Year ending	Lakhs of KWH	4,471.32
	Electricity purchased from Ne	yveli L	ignite	Corp	oration	and T	amil N	ladu		March 1989	**	4,216.93
	Electricity purchased from Ker	rala		• •						,,	"	120.30
	Electricity purchased from A.I	₽.			.,			, ,		,,	,,	134,09
	Consumption of Electricity (To	otal)							• •	,,	,,	3,607.41
	Consumption of Electricity in	Pondic	herry							37	**	3,004.31
	Consumption of Electricity in	Karail	cal			• •	• •		• •	**	,,	382.71
	Consumption of Electricity in	Mahe		٠.		• •				**	,,	102.22
	Consumption of Electricity in	Yanan	<b>a</b>							**	,,	118.17

## 1. GENERAL

# 1.1 Figures at a glance-concld.

(1)		(2)								(3)	(4)	(5)
17.	Jud	icial and Administrative Service	es:									
	a)	Number of Cognisable crime	••	• •	••	••	• •	••	••	Year ending December 198	Numbers 39	3,239
	b)	Strength of Police Force		• •	• •	••		••	••	Year ending March 1989	**	1,900
	c)	Daily average Number of pris	oners	• •	••	• •	••	••		,,	>>	134
18.	Exc	cise:										
	a)	Number of toddy, liquor and	arrack	shops		••			• •	Year ending December 198	Numbers 9	483
	b)	Consumption of-										
		1. Country spirit								>>	Kilolitres	5,501.2
		2. Liquors					/			>7	**	11,876.9
19.	Pla	n Expenditure :										
	Act	tual Annual Plan Expenditure							* *	Year ending March 1989	Rs. in lakhs	5,437.20
20.	Mi	scellaneous :										
	a)	Number of Printing Press	٠,	• •					• •	Year ending December 19	Numbers 89	94
	b)	Number of Cinema Theatres								9.9	,,	54
	c)	Seating capacity in Cinemas			.,					77	**	38,898

#### 2. CLIMATE

This part of the Abstract of Statistics presents the Statistics relating to rainfall, temperature and relative humidity.

- Table 2.1: This table gives the region-wise annual rainfall from the year 1970-71 to 1988-89 in millimeters and inches. It also gives the region-wise normal rainfall which is the average of 30 years data (1951 to 1980).
- TABLES 2.2 to 2.5: These tables give the season-wise rainfall data from the year 1970-71 to 1988-89 for the regions Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam respectively along with the season-wise normal rainfall.
- TABLE 2.6: This table presents the maximum, minimum and mean temperature recorded at pondicherry in Degrees Celsius and Farenheit. It also presents the relative humidity recorded at 7.30 and 17.30 Hours. The data on temperature and relative humidity for Pondicherry are being collected from the Indian Meteorological Department, Madras.



# CLIMATE Annual rainfall and normal rainfall in Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam

				In Millimetr	es			In Inches		
Sl. N	o. Years (June to		Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam 1	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	1970-71		1,523	1,705	3,413	980	60.0	67.1	134.4	38.6
2.	1971-72		1,306	1,300	3,470	743	51.4	51.2	136.6	29.3
3.	1972–73		1,227	1,523	2,872	1,201	48.3	60.0	113.1	47.3
4.	1973-74		1,093	899	2,894	1,060	43.0	35.4	113.9	41.7
5.	1974-75		650	550	3,957	1,065	25.6	21.7	155.8	41.9
6.	197576		1,200	1,252	3,915	1,332	47.2	49.3	154.1	52.4
7.	1976–77		1,230	1,657	2,639	1,504	48.4	65,2	103.9	59.2
8.	197778		1,534	1,253	3,745	949	60,4	49.3	147.4	37.4
9.	1978–79		1,899	1,344	3,015	990	74.8	52.9	118.7	39.0
10.	1979-80		1,341	1,236	3,316	1,092	52.8	48.7	130.5	43.0
11.	1980-81		916	923	3,483	1,338	36.1	36.3	137.1	52.7
12.	1981-82	• •	990	1,540	4,946	1,140	39.0	60.6	194.7	44.9
13.	1982-83		845	648	3,367	864	33.3	25.5	132.6	34.0
14.	1983-84		1,902	2,049	4,697	1,392	74.9	80.7	184.9	54.8
15.	1984-85		1,182	1,331	3,855	670	46.5	52.4	151,8	26.4
16.	1985-86		1,986	2,100	3,915	1,203	78.2	82.7	154.1	47.4
17.	1986-87		684	1,289	3,198	1,080	26.9	50.7	125.9	42.5
18.	1987~88		1,223	1,425	2,284	1,026	48.1	56.1	89.9	40.3
19.	1988-89		961	1,016	3,041	1,139	37.8	40.0	119.7	44.8
	Normal rainfall	••	1,205	1,183	3,191	908	47.4	46,6	125.6	35.8

2. CLIMATE

2.2 Season-wise rainfall in Pondicherry

Sl. No.			v.	ear					South-west monsoon	North-east moonsoon	Winter	Hot weather		Total
38. 140.	•	(.	June to						period (June to September)	period (October to	(January and	period (March to	In mm	In Inches
(1)	77		(2)	)					(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
									mm	mm	mm	mm		
1.	1970-71		••	••	• •	• •	••		182	951	56	334	1,523	60.0
2.	1971-72	••				• •			289	885	19	113	1,306	51.4
3.	1972-73								184	1,036	7	Made	1,227	48.3
4.	1973–74								459	573	Armidelinis	61	1,093	43,0
5.	1974–75								333	270	2	45	650	25.6
6.	1975-76								549	646	of the latest and the	5	1,200	47.2
7.	1976–77								249	893	23	65	1,230	48.4
8.	1977-78								356	1,163	3	12	1,534	60.4
9.	1978–79								546	1,299	31	23	1,899	74.8
10,	1879–80								291	1,042	<u></u>	8	1,341	52.8
11.	1980–81								302	489	5	120	916	36.1
12.	1981-82	••							319	653	5	13	990	39.0
13,	1982–83								289	538		18	845	33.3
14.	1983-84	• •				• •			372	1,152	314	64	1,902	74.9
15.	1984-85					.:		* *	472	493	187	30	1,182	46.5
16.	1985–86								728	1,086	129	43	1,986	78.2
17.	1986-87								172	461	6	45	684	26.9
18.	1987–88								266	839	32	86	1,223	48.1
19.	1988-89								361	504	15	81	961	37.8
	Normal		fall						328	764	33	81	1,205	47.4

#### 2. CLIMATE

2.3 Season-wise rainfall in Karaikal

 Sl. No			Years		-		South-west		Winter	Hot	7	Total
ist. IV	<b>.</b>	(J	rears une to	May)			monsoon period (June to September)	period (October to	(January & February)	weather period (March to May)	In mm	In Inches
(1)			(2)		 	·	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	1970–71				 		326	1,154	68	157	1,705	67.1
2.	1971-72				 		255	940	_	105	1,300	51.2
3.	1972-73				 	, ,	144	1,338	21	20	1,523	60.0
4.	1973-74				 		177	688	6	28	899	35,4
5.	197475				 		235	208	37	70	550	21.7
6.	1975-76				 	, .	379	866	1	6	1,252	49.3
7.	1976–77		, ,		 		291	1,224	36	106	1,657	65.2
8.	1977-78				 		283	904		66	1,253	49.3
9.	1978–79				 		120	1,145	79	VIII-MA	1,344	52.9
10.	1979-80				 		187	1,008	4	37	1,236	48.7
11.	1980-81				 		189	625	69	40	923	36,3
12.	1981-82				 		253	1,254	-	33	1,540	60.6
13.	1982-83			* *	 	٠.	108	529	_	11	648	25.5
14.	1983-84				 		288	1,225	375	161	2,049	80.7
15.	1984–85				 		553	614	164	_	1,331	52.4
16.	1985-86				 	٠.	421	1,279	302	98	2,100	82,7
17.	1986–87				 		243	949	23	74	1,289	50,7
18.	1987–88				 		167	1,114		144	1,425	56.1
19.	1988-89	••			 		210	705	36	65	1,016	40.0
	Normal rainf	fall			 		249	824	48	62	1,183	46.6

2.4 Season-wise rainfall in Mahe

SI. No				Year	<b>.</b>		South-west		Winter period	Hot weather	7	otal
31. 140	•		(J	une to			monsoon period (June to September)		(January & February)	period (March to May)	In mm	In Inches
(1)			<del>,</del>	(2	)	 	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
							mm	mm	mm	mm		
1,	1970-71					 	2,695	214	1	504	3,413	134.4
2,	1971-72	• •				 	2,772	62	_	637	3,470	136.6
3.	1972-73	• •				 	2,066	544		262	2,872	113.1
4.	1973-74		. ,			 	2,194	238	_	462	2,894	113.9
5.	1974-75			* *		 	3,433	150	mynddwrm	374	3,957	155.8
6.	1975-76			* *		 	3,265	495		155	3,915	154.1
7.	1976-77		* *			 	1,914	410	27	288	2,639	103.9
8.	1977-78					 	2,473	728		544	3,745	147.4
9.	1978-79		6. 4			 	2,629	234		152	3,015	118.7
10.	1979-80					 	2,863	247		206	3,316	130,5
11.	1980-81					 	3,022	264		197	3,483	137.1
12.	1981-82	• •				 	4,100	685		161	4,946	194.7
13.	1982-83	• •			.,	 	2,909	300		158	3,367	132.6
14.	1983-84	* *				 	3,870	392	82	353	4,697	184.9
15.	1984–85					 	2,999	392	5	459	3,855	151.8
16.	1985-86					 	3,180	383	150	202	3,915	154.1
17.	1986-87					 	2,972	181		45	3,198	125.9
18.	1987-88					 	1,392	540	2	350	2,284	89.9
19.	1988-89			, ,		 	2,680	165		196	3,041	119.7
	Normal	rainfall		, ,		 	2,458	401	9	324	3,191	125.6

## 2. CLIMATE

2.5 Season-wise rainfall in Yanam

Sl. No				Year			South-west monsoon		Winter period	Hot weathe	r T	otal
<i>51, 1</i> 40	·•		(J	une to	May)		period	period (October to	(January &		In mm	In Inches
(1)				···-	(2)	 	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
							mm	mm	mm	mm		
1.	1970-71	• •		••	••	 . •	580	169	73	158	980	38.6
2.	1971-72		••	••		 ••	564	168	11		743	29.3
3.	1972-73				* *	 • •	430	710	4	57	1,201	47.3
4.	1973-74	• •				 	618	442			1,060	41.7
5.	1974-75		* *		* *	 	700	365	_	-	1,065	41.9
6.	1975–76	••				 	800	473		59	1,332	52.4
7.	1976-77		• • -			 	545	901	16	42	1,504	59.2
8.	1977–78					 	559	374	3	13	949	37.4
9.	1978-79			,		 	499	269	15	207	990	39.0
10.	1979-80		, .			 	663	429			1,092	43.0
11.	1980-81					 	630	597	63	48	1,338	52.7
12.	1981-82	• •				 	1,020	120			1,140	44.9
13.	1982-83				• •	 	503	268	34	59	864	34.0
14.	198384	• •				 	1,145	192	9	46	1,392	54.8
15.	1984-85					 	411	193	66		670	26.4
16.	1985-86					 	745	350	79	29	1,203	47.4
17.	1986-87					 	466	508	25	81	1,080	42.5
18.	1987–88	• •				 	418	564		44	1,026	40.3
19.	1988-89					 	900	151	no-may.	88	1,139	44.8
	Normal	rainfall				 	489	363	10	48	908	35.8

2. CLIMATE

2.6 Temperature and relative humidity at Pondicherry

	z	Period							Tempe	rature			Rela	tive
		eriou					Max	imum	Minin	num	M	ean		nidity
							C*	F*	C*	F*	C*	F*	07.30 <i>Hrs</i> .	17.30 <i>Hrs</i>
		(1)					(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9
1970	••				• •		38.9	102,0	17.4	63.3	28.2	82.7	79.3	80.5
1971							39.8	103.6	18.9	66.0	29.4	84.9	78.8	76.3
1972	• •						38.8	100.4	17.0	62.6	27.5	81.5	77.8	76.9
1973							41.0	105.8	19.5	67.1	30.3	86,5	75.9	71.6
1974					, .		33.5	92.3	21.1	70.0	27.7	81.9	75.9	72.6
1975				, .			33.8	92,8	21.5	70.7	27.7	81.9	77.9	73.4
1976							34.2	93.6	21,7	71.1	27.9	82.2	78.7	76.6
1977							33.7	92.7	22,6	72.6	28.1	82.6	79.5	76.9
1978							34.5	94.1	22,5	72.5	28.5	83.3	79,5	76,4
1979							34.5	94.1	22,8	73.2	28.6	83.5	80.3	78.1
1980							35.1	95.2	23.4	74.1	29.2	84.6	77.2	77,0
1981							34.0	93.3	22.5	72,8	28.4	83.0	76.9	79.7
1982							33.0	91.5	24.4	75.8	28.7	83.6	73,3	72.9
1983							32.3	90,1	24.4	75.8	28.4	83.0	76.3	73.4
1984	••			• •		••	32,2	89.9	24.3	75.8	28.3	82.9	79.1	75.3
1985	• •	• •	* 4	* *		• •	32,4	90.4	24.3	75.7	28.4	83.1	80.8	77.1
1986							32.6	90.7	24.8	76.6	28.7	83.7	79.2	77.8
1987							33.3	91.9	25.0	77.0	29,2	84.6	78.3	78.4
1988		4.4					32.8	91.1	25.0	77.0	29.0	84.1	80.3	76.9
January							29.7	85.5	22.1	71.8	25.9	78.6	86.0	82.0
February							30.3	86.5	23.1	73.6	26.7	80.1	85.0	82.0
March							32,4	90.3	25.6	78.1	29.0	84.2	81,0	78.0
April				* *			33.3	91.9	26.4	79,5	29.9	85.8	78.0	74.0
May	• •					• •	36.3	97.3	27.6	81.7	32.0	89.6	71.0	72.0
June		••		• •	••	• •	36.4	<b>9</b> 7.5	27.3	81,1	31.9	89.4	75.0	72.0
July	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	34.8	94.6	26.4	79.5	30.6	87.1	78.0	76.0
August	••	••	• •	• •	• •	• •	33.8	92.8	25.4	77.7	29.6	85.3	82,0	76.0
September	••	••	••	••	••	• •	33.8	92.8	25.8	78.4	29.8	85.6	79.0	74.0
October	• •	••	• •	• •	• •	• •	33.5	92.3	25.4	77.7	29.5	85.1	78.0	74.0
November	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	29.8	85.6	23.2	73.8	26.5	79.7	87.0	82.0
December	• •		••	• •	••	• •	30.0	86.0	22.1	71.8	26.1	79.0	84.0	81.0

Source: Indian Meterological Department, Madras.

Statistics relating to area and important aspects of population, rural and urban population, sex-ratio, density of population, according to 1981 census and region-wise estimated population, from 1981 to 2001 are presented in this section.

- TABLE 3.1: This table presents the total population of the Union Territory of Pondicherry from 1901 to 1981 alongwith the variation in population from one census to the other.
- TABLE 3.2: Gives the area and density of population by regions. Figures of area and population are according to 1981 population census.
- TABLE 3.3: Sex-wise break up population in rural and urban areas by regions according to 1981 census is given in this table.
- TABLE 3.4: Population by sex in Pondicherry city and towns according to 1981 census are given in this table.
- TABLE 3.5: Commune-wise data regarding the number of census houses, census house-holds, the number of inhabited villages and towns, rural and urban population according to 1981 census are included in this table.
- TABLE 3.6: This table contains commune-wise area according to village papers, population by sex-ratio and density of population as per 1981 census.
- TABLE 3.7: The number of literates and educated persons classified by sex and literacy ratio in rural and urban areas in each region of the Union Territory are given in this table.
- TABLE 3.8: This table gives commune-wise statistics relating to number of literacy and educated persons and literacy rates.
- TABLE 3.9: This table presents region-wise scheduled caste population by sex and percentage of scheduled caste population to total population in rural and urban areas.
- TABLE 3.10: Commune-wise scheduled caste population by sex and ratio of scheduled caste population are given in this table.
- TABLE 3.11: Statistics relaing to institutional and houseless population by communes and sex are included in this table.
- TABLE 3.12: This table contains region-wise distribution of population by workers into 9 industrial categories and non-workers and by sex.
- TABLE 3.13: This table deals with the region-wise distribution of population by workers into 9 industrial categories and non-workers in rural and urban areas.
- TABLE 3.14: This table contains percentage distribution of each sex by workers into 9 industrial categories and non-workers in each region of the Union Territory.
- TABLE 3.15: This table contains the percentage distribution of workers of each sex into 9 industrial categories to total working force.
- TABLE 3.16: This table furnishes commune-wise distribution of population by workers into 9 industrial categories and by non-workers.
- TABLE 3.17: This table presents the distribution of population by religion, by sex, region-wise according to 1981 census.
- Table 3.18: This table gives the distribution of population by religion, in rural and urban areas, region-wise according to 1981 census.
  - TABLE 3.19: This table gives the region-wise estimated population from 1981 to 2001.

3.1 Variation of population 1901 to 1981

					Total	Variation Increase	e(+) .	Decrease()
Sl. No.	Year				population (persons)	No. of persons	Pe	rcentage
(1)	(2)				(3)	(4)		(5)
1.	1901	••	••	••	2,46,354			****
2.	1911	• •			2,57,179	+ 10,825	+	4.39
3.	1921			• •	2,44,156	- 13,023		5.06
4.	1931			• •	2,58,628	+ 14,472	+-	5.93
5.	1941	* *	• •		2,85,011	+ 26,383	+	10.20
6.	1948	* *			3,17,253	т 32,242	-}-	11.31
7.	1961	• •			3,69,079	+ 51,826	+	16.34
8.	<b>1</b> 971				4,71,707	+ 1,02,628	+	27.81
9.	1981				6,04,471	+ 1,32,764	+	28,15

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.2 Area and density of population

Dominul State		Anna (Ca Vun)		Density per	Sq. Km.		
Region/State	•	Area (Sq.Km.)	1941	1948	1961	1971	1981
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Pondicherry		293	703	765	892	1,173	1,517
Karaikal		160	381	444	522	621	750
Mahe	••	9	1,566	2,033	2,165	2,570	3,157
Yanam		30	408	418	352	415	388
State		492	603	671	769	983	1,229

Note: The area figure is taken as reported by the Director of Census Operations, which has been obtained from Central Statistical Organisation, New Delhi.

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3.3 Rural and urban population by sex-Region-wise-1981 Census

SI. N	lo. Region/St		 		Rural			Urban	one
oi. n	to. Region <sub>i</sub> Si	uie	•	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)		 	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Pondicherry		 ٠.	99,044	93,953	1,92,997	1,26,997	1,24,423	2,51,420
2.	Karaikal		 ••	38,089	38,513	76,602	21,278	22,130	43,408
3.	Mahe		 	8,789	10,036	18,825	4,471	5,117	9,588
4.	Yanam	• •	 	******			5,893	5,738	11,631
	State		 	1,45,992	1,42,502	2,88,424	1,58,639	1,57,408	3,16,047

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.4 Population by sex in Pondicherry city and towns-1981 Census

City/Town				Class of the town	Males	Females	Total	Females per 1,000 Males 1981
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry (city)			• •	I	81,666	80,973	1,62,639	991
Ozhugarai (T)				п	44,428	42,560	86,988	958
Kurumbapet (T)	• •	• •		VI	903	890	1,793	986
Karaikal	• •	• •		III	21,278	22,130	43,408	1,040
Mahe	••	••	••	v	4,471	5,117	9,588	1,144
Yanam	••	••	••	IV	5,893	5,738	11,631	974
State	••	••	• •		1,58,639	1,57,408	3,16,047	992

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION
3.5 No. of Villages, Towns, Households, Houses and Rural and Urban Population—Commune-wise—1981 Census

S7	'. No.	Region/Comm	una		Occupied r		No. of inhabited	Rural population	No. of	Urban population	Total nonulation	%of col. 8 to col. 9
,Jr	. 140.	Region Comm	H11C	,	No. of houses	No. of house-holds	villages	population	1011113	population	population	10 00 >
(	1)	(2)	<u> </u>		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
I. I	Pondi	CHERRY:										
	1.	Pondicherry			27,118	30,710	<del></del>		1	1,62,639	1,62,639	100.00
	2.	Ariankuppam			5,976	6,263	20	34,107			34,107	
	3.	Ozhukarai			16,456	17,962	5	8,503	1	86,988	95,491	91.10
	4.	Mannadipet			7,414	7,767	40	39,321			39,321	_
	5.	Villianur			9,312	9,844	45	49,043	1	1,793	50,836	3,53
	6.	Bahour			7,196	7,524	42	37,289	-		37,289	-
	7.	Nettapakkam			4,884	4,997	27	24,734			24,734	
		Total-I			78,356	85,067	179	1,92,997	3	2,51,420	4,44,417	56.57
II.	Kar	AIKAL:										
	1.	Karaikal			7,420	8,301	1535		1	43,408	43,408	100.00
	2.	Thirunallar			4,987	5,234	38	24,751	_		24,751	
	3.	Neravy			2,522	2,619	13	12,587	_		12,587	-
	4.	Nedungadu			2,463	2,533	33	11,580			- 11,580	
	5.	Kottucherry			2,770	2,832	15	13,703	Allinge		13,703	
	6.	T.R. Pattinam			2,698	2,916	10	13,981	şa.,		13,981	_
		Total—II			22,860	24,435	109	76,602	1	43,408	1,20,010	36.17
III.	Mai	HE:										
		Mahe			3,861	3,902	3	18,825	1	9,588	28,413	33.75
IV.	Yan	JAM:										
		Yanam		. ,	2,108	2,386			1	11,631	11,631	100.00
V.	State	<b>;</b>			1,07,185	1,15,790	291	2,88,424	6	3,16,047	6,04,471	52.28

3.6 Area, Population, Sex-ratio and Density of Population-Commune-wise-1981 Census

C?	No.	Region/Co		<b>.</b>	Area Sq. Km,		Population		No. of females per 1,000 males	Density pe Sq. Km.
ωı.	NO.	Region/Co	mmu	re	Sq. Km.	Males	Females	Total	per 1,000 mutes	Sq. Km.
(1)	)	(2)			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
. Pe	ONDICE	HERRY:								
1	. Po	ndicherry			19.46	81,666	80,973	1,62,639	992	8,358
2	. Ar	iankuppam			24.4	17,526	16,581	34,107	946	1,398
3	. Öz	hukarai			36.7	48,805	46,686	95,491	957	2,602
4	. M	annadipet			64.4	20,168	19,153	39,321	950	611
5	. Vi	llianur			65.9	26,063	24,773	50,836	951	771
6	5. Ba	hour			54.8	19,093	18,196	37,289	953	680
7	. Ne	ettapakkam			30.2	12,720	12,014	24,734	944	819
		Total—I			293.0*	2,26,041	2,18,376	4,44,417	966	1,517
1. F	Karaik	KAL;								
1	. Ka	araikal			19.0	21,278	22,130	43,408	1,040	2,285
2	. Th	irunallar		,	45.8	12,238	12,513	24,751	1,022	540
3	3. No	eravy			20.1	6,242	6,345	12,587	1,017	626
4	. Ne	edungadu			25.9	5,852	5,728	11,580	979	447
5	5. K	ottucherry			27.5	6,856	6,847	13,703	999	498
6	5. T.	R. Pattinam			21.1	6,901	7,080	13,981	1,026	663
		Total—II			160.0*	59,367	60,643	1,20,010	1,021	750
II.	Мане	:								
	M	ahe			9*	13,260	15,153	28,413	1,143	3,157
ν.	Yanan	M:								
	Ya	inam		* *	30*	5,893	5,738	11,631	974	388
v. s	State				492*	3,04,561	2,99,910	6,04,471	985	1,229

<sup>\*</sup> These represent provisional Geographical Area figures supplied by the Surveyor General. Figures for Urban area are those supplied by the Local Bodies. Rural area figures are derived by substracting the Urban area figures from the total area of "Areas".

3. AREA AND POPULATION
3.7 Literate and educated population by sex in Rural and Urban Areas-Region-wise - 1981 Census

Region/Rus				Total Popul	ation		Liter	rate and e	ducated popu	lation	
Kegion/Kui	raij Urbi	an	Males	Females	Total	Mules	% of col. 5 to col. 2	Females	% of col. 7 to col. 3	Persons	%of col. 9 to col. 4
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
PONDICHERRY:											
Rural		, ,	99,044	93,953	1,92,997	55,227	55.76	28,802	30.66	84,029	43.54
Urban			1,26,997	1,24,423	2,51,420	91,825	72.30	67,212	54.02	1,59,037	7 63.26
Tot	al	• •	2,26,041	2,18,376	4,44,417	1,47,052	65.06	96,014	43.97	2,43,066	54,69
KARAIKAL:											
Rural			38,089	38,513	76,602	24,536	64.42	15,909	41.31	40,445	5 52.80
Urban	• • • •	, .	21,278	22,130	43,408	15,293	71.87	11,987	54.17	27,280	62.85
Tot	al		59,367	60,643	1,20,010	39,829	67.09	27,890	46.00	67,72	5 56.43
MAHE:											
Rural		• •	8,789	10,036	18,825	6,899	78,50	7,021	69.96	13,920	73.94
Urban			4,471	5,117	9,588	3,446	77.07	3,692	72.15	7,138	74.45
Tot	al		13,260	15,153	28,413	10,345	78.02	10,713	70.70	21,058	74.11
YANAM:											
Rural			Md-Long			4444	_			_	
Urban		• 4	5,893	5,738	11,631	3,294	55.90	2,472	43.08	5,76	6 49.57
Total			5,893	5,738	11,631	3,294	55.90	2,472	43.08	5,766	49, 57
State :											
Rural		٠,	1,45,922	1,42,502	2,88,424	86,662	59.39	51,732	36,30	1,38,39	4 47.98
Urban			1,58,639	1,57,408	3,16,047	1,13,858	71.77	85,363	54.23	1,99,22	63.04
Tot	al	• •	3,04,561	2,99,910	6,04,471	2,00,520	65.84	1,37,095	45.71	3,37,615	55.85

# 3. AREA AND POPULATION 3.8 Literate and educated population by sex—Commune-wise—1981 Census

~			5	Total Popul	lation		Litere	ite and ea	lucated popul	lation	
SI. No.	Region/Commune		Males	Females	Total	Males	% of col. 6 to col. 3	Females	% of col. 8 to col. 4	Persons	% of col. 10 to col. 5
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
I. Po	ONDICHERRY:										
1	. Pondicherry		81,666	80,973	1,62,639	59,892	73.34	45,561	56.27	1,05,453	64.84
2	2. Ariyankuppam		17,526	16,581	34,107	11,049	63.04	6,242	37.65	17,291	50.70
3	3. Ozhukarai		48,805	46,686	95,491	33,745	69.14	22,400	47.98	56,145	58.80
4	. Mannadipet		20,168	19,153	39,321	10,946	54.27	5,307	27.71	16,253	41.33
9	5. Villianur	٠.	26,063	24,773	50,836	14,429	55.36	7,795	31,47	22,224	43.72
$\epsilon$	6. Bahour	.,	19,093	18,196	37,289	10,043	52.60	5,234	28.76	15,277	40.97
7	. Nettapakkam		12,720	12,014	24,734	6,948	54.62	3,475	28.92	10,423	42.14
	Total—I		2,26,041	2,18,376	4,44,417	1,47,052	65.06	96,014	43,97	2,43,060	54,69
								u			·
II.	KARAIKAL:										
	l. Karaikal		21,278	22,130	43,408	15,293	71.87	11,987	54,17	27,280	62.85
2	2. Thirunallar	• 4	12,238	12,513	24,751	8,226	67.22	5,452	43,57	13,678	55.26
3	3. Neravy		6,242	6,345	12,587	4,075	65.28	2,602	41.01	6,677	53.05
2	4. Nedungadu		5,852	5,728	11,580	3,578	61.14	2,326	40,61	5,904	50,98
:	5. Kottucherry	٠.	6,856	6,847	13,703	4,108	59.92	2,444	35,69	6,552	47.81
•	6. T.R. Pattinam		6,901	7,080	13,981	4,549	65.92	3,085	43,57	7,634	54.60
	Total—II		59,367	60,643	1,20,010	39,829	67.09	27,890	46.00	67,725	56.43
777	Мане :		The second secon		1997						
			12 260	15 152	20 412	10.245	70.03	10.713	70.70	21.059	74.11
j	Mahe	• •	13,260	15,153	28,413	10,345	78.02	10,713	70. <b>70</b>	21,058	3 74.11
IV.	YANAM:										
,	Yanam	• •	5,893	5,738	11,631	3,294	55.90	2,472	2 43.08	5,766	49,57
v. s	STATE:		3,04,561	2,99,910	6,04,471	2,00,520	65.84	1,37,095	45.71	3,37,615	55.85

3. AREA AND POPULATION.
3.9 Scheduled Caste Population by Sex in Rural and Urban Areas—Region-wise—1981 Census.

D	egion/Rura	1/ I Tub ora							Total	Schedule	ed Caste pol	pulation	%of col, 5
, A	egion/Kura	u <sub>l</sub> Oroan							Population	Males	Females	Total	10 001. 2
		(1)		·				<u></u> -	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
PONDICHERRY:	Rural							• •	1,92,997	23,601	22,365	45,966	23.82
	Urban								2,51,420	14,097	13,966	28,063	11.16
		Total		••					4,44,417	37,698	36,331	74,029	16.66
Karaikal:	×1								76 00	n 207	0.141	1.5.500	21.50
	Rural		* *			* *			76,002	8,387	8,141	16,528	21.58
	Urban			• •	• • •	• •	• •		43,408	1,801	1,658	3,459	7.97
		Total	, .	• •			••	.,	1,20,010	10,188	9,799	19,987	16.65
М анв :	Rural								18,825	13	19	32	0.17
	Urban				, ,				9,588	23	18	41	0,43
		Total							28,413	36	37	73	0.26
YANAM:													
	Rural			. ,					Programming	nangg-ggis			
	Urban								11,631	1,288	1,259	2,547	21.90
		Total							11,631	1,288	1,259	2,547	21.90
State :	Rural								2,88,424	32,001	30,525	62,526	21.68
	Urban		• •	•	Paris,		.,		3,16,047	17,209	16,901	34,110	10.79
	Oroan	Total							6,04,471	49,210	47,426	96,636	15.99

3.10 Scheduled Caste Population by Sex-Commune-wise-1981 Census

	D. J. J.C.					 	Total ,	Schedu	ed Caste Pope	ulation	9/-6-1-6
Sl. N	o. Region/Con	nmun	e				population ,	Males	Females	Total	% of col. 6 to col. 3
(1)	(2)					 	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
ſ.	PONDICHERRY:										
1.	Pondicherry					 	1,62,639	8,559	8,699	17,258	10.61
2.	Ariyankuppam					 	34,107	2,560	2,306	4,866	14.27
3.	Ozhukarai				• •	 	95,491	5,447	5,182	10,629	11.13
4.	Mannadipet	•				 	39,321	5,257	5,048	10,305	26.21
5.	Villianur	• •	·# · #			 	50,836	6,005	5,760	11,765	23.14
6.	Bahour					 	37,289	6,277	5,997	12,274	32.92
7.	Nettapakkam					 , .	24,734	3,593	3,339	6,932	28.03
	Total-	- <b>I</b>				 4.4	4,44,417	37,698	36,331	74,029	16.66
11. 1	KARAIKAL:										
1.	Karaikal					 	43,408	1,801	1,658	3,459	7.97
2.	Thirunallar					 	24,751	2,698	2,621	5,319	21.49
3.	Neravy		, .			 	12,587	1,417	1,359	2,776	22.05
4.	Nedungadu					 	11,580	1,597	1,546	3,143	27.14
5.	Kottucherry					 	13,703	1,400	1,387	2,787	20,34
6.	T. R. Pattinam					 	13,981	1,275	1,228	2,503	17,90
	Total-	-Iĭ	, 4.1			 	1,20,010	10,188	9,799	19,987	16.65
ш.	Mahe:										
	Mahe					 	28,413	36	37	73	0.26
۱V.	YANAM:										
	Yanam	• -	* *	• •		 	11,631	1,288	1,259	2,547	21.90
V.	State:					 	6,04,471	49,210	47,426	96,636	15.99

3. AREA AND POPULATION
3.11 Institutional and Houseless population—Commune-wise—1981 Census

~	D 1.10					-	Institutio	nal populatio	on	Hot	iseless popu	lation
Sl. 1	No. Region/Commu	ne				•	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)			·			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I.	Pondicherry:											
1.	Pondicherry						664	987	1,651	1,314	934	2,248
2.	Ariyankuppam				• •		216	70	286	73	51	124
3.	Ozhukarai						719	465	1,184	201	130	331
4.	Mannadipet						77	2	79	58	69	127
5.	Villianur						146	184	330	72	67	139
6.	Bahour						102	_	102	26	24	50
7.	Nettapakkam		* *			-,.	90		90	20	13	33
	Total—I	4.1					2,014	1,708	3,722	1,764	1,288	3,052
п.	KARAIKAL:											
1.	Karaikal	٠,					327	315	642	237	120	357
2.	Thirunallar						109	87	196	93	59	152
3.	Neravy							D -	_	30	11	41
4.	Nedungadu	, ,	- 4				2	63	65	39	44	83
5.	Kottucherry						5	7	12	8	2	10
6.	T. R. Pattinam						106		106	36	21	57
	Total—II			. •			549	472	1,021	443	257	700
II.	Мане:											
	Mahe						165	16	181	5		5
٧.	YANAM:											
	Yanam						121	42	163	28	13	41
/. Sta	ite						2,849	2,238	5,087	2,240	1,558	3,798

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.12 Distribution of population by workers into nine industrial categories and non-workers and by sex-Region-wise-1981 Census

The color of the		Rogin	"/Cox			Total						140	Workers			l i			
House is a commann-line in the control of the con		e se	Y acrie			populat	ion Total worker		- As Agricultural	- In live stock, Forestry, Fishing	In mining and	In manu Processin ing an	facturing ig, servic- id repairs	In construc tion	In trade and commerce	In trans- port			, F
PONDICCIPIENT 2.										Hunting, Planta- tions Orchards and Alliea		At houss hold Industry	e- In other than househole Industry	e george		cation			
Mates         Posnoticinerery:           Mates          2.56.041         11,037,20         11,278         24,229         5,424         20         2,401         2,138         4,504         1,516         4,645         1,556         2,466         1,789         361         1,765         85         5,367         3,929         1,789         1,768         8,536         3,929         1,789         1,768         8,536         3,929         1,789         1,768         85         5,467         2,09         1,583         361         1,765         85         5,467         3,939         1,788         4,504         1,765         85         5,467         2,67         2,461         2,462         1,783         361         1,765         85         5,477         3,929         1,789         1,783         3,929         1,789         1,783         3,929         1,789         3,929         1,789         3,929         1,789         3,929         1,789         3,929         1,789         3,929         1,789         3,929         1,789         3,929         1,789         3,929         1,789         3,929         1,789         3,929         1,789         3,929         1,789         3,929		Ξ				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	()	(8)	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Males          2.26,041 1,037,20         11,278         24,229         5,424         20         2,401         23,138         4,504         1,516         4,645         15,565         2,466 1,767         4,696         1,768         85         3,991         1,768         85         3,991         1,991         9,901         1,833         361         1,765         85         3,991         3,991         1,283         1,06         —         950         1,583         361         1,765         85         3,991         3,991         1,283         2,400         2,581         2,401         2,582         1,423         4,902         3,991         1,415         2,490         2,590         1,289         2,400         2,590         1,289         2,400         2,590         1,391         2,490		Pondicherr'	٠.																
Permales		Males	:	:		2,26,041	1,03,720	11,278	24,229	5,424	20	2,401	23,138	4,504	12,516		15,565		19,855
KARAIKAL :         A. ARA II.         1,28,912         12,010         38,472         5,530         20,331         24,721         4,865         14,281         4,730         20,932         3,595         3,5		Females	:	:	:	2,18,376		732	14,243	106	1	950	1,583	361	1,765	85	5,367	3,929 1,	89,255
KARAIKAL:         Males          59,367         28,823         3,099         10,569         2400         25         266         2,562         1,227         4,291         722         3,662         578           Females          60,643         6,079         272         3,582         30         —         134         128         133         669         8         1,123         3,565           Persons          60,643         6,079         272         3,582         30         —         134         128         133         669         8         1,123         3,565           Males          13,260         4,631         6,731         14,151         2,430         2,590         1,367         1,967         1,967         1,967         1,967         1,970         2,969         8         1,123         3,643         3,843           Males          1,5123         2,41         7         7         8         7         7         7         8         7         2         3,44         1         7         2         3,44         1         7         2         4         8         1         1         3		Persons	:	:	:	4,44,417	1,28,912	12,010	38,472	5,530	20	3,351	24,721	4,865	14,281		20,932	6,395 3	00,110
Males          9,347         28,823         3,099         10,569         2,400         25         266         2,562         1,277         4,291         725         3,682         378           Females          60,643         6,079         2,73         14,151         2,430         25         400         2,690         1,360         4,960         730         4,785         378           Males          1,120,010         34,902         3,371         14,151         2,430         2,690         1,360         4,960         730         4,785         3,843           Males          1,120,010         34,902         3,371         14,151         2,430         2,690         1,360         4,960         730         4,785         3,843           Females          1,120,010         3,450         74         500         738         711         2,71         2,71         2,71         2,71         2,71         2,71         2,71         2,71         2,71         3,71         3,11         3,13         3,13         3,13         3,13         3,13         3,13         3,13         3,13         3,13         3,13         3,13         3,13	Π.	KARAIKAL:																	
Females           60,643         6,079         272         3,582         30         —         134         128         133         669         8         1,123         3,265         3           Persons           60,643         6,079         3,371         14,151         2,430         25         400         2,690         1,360         4,960         730         4,785         3,843         8           Males          1,1250         4,631         65         323         731         1,057         194         1,059         219         78         3,843         8           Females          1,5153         941         9         177         7         80         55         67         33         1,95         1,95         234         1,36         254         254         1,25         3,843         3         3         1,11         3         4,96         73         1,11         4,96         73         1,11         4,96         73         1,11         4,98         72         1,11         4,98         72         1,11         4,98         73         1,11         4,98         73         73		Males	:	:	:	59,367	28,823	3,099	10,569	2,400	25	266	2,562	1,227	4,291	722	3,662	578	29,966
Males          1,30,010         34,902         3,371         14,151         2,430         25         400         2,690         1,360         4,960         730         4,785         3,843         8           Males          13,260         4,631         65         323         731         3         113         1,057         194         1,059         219         867         182           Females          15,153         941         9         177         7         —         80         55         67         33         15         498         72         18           Females          15,153         941         9         177         7         —         80         55         67         33         15         498         72         18           YANAM:          15,153         941         36         328         312         230         —         57         27         476         27         478         78         78         78         79         9         —         31         44         71         76         31         32         323         13         32         323		Females	:	:	:	60,643	620'9	272	3,582	30	1	134	128	133	699	∞	1,123	3,265	51,299
MAHE:         MAHE: <th< td=""><th></th><th>Persons</th><td>:</td><td>;</td><td>:</td><td>1,20,010</td><td>34,902</td><td>3,371</td><td>14,151</td><td>2,430</td><td>25</td><td>400</td><td>2,690</td><td>1,360</td><td>4,960</td><td>730</td><td>4,785</td><td>3,843</td><td>81,265</td></th<>		Persons	:	;	:	1,20,010	34,902	3,371	14,151	2,430	25	400	2,690	1,360	4,960	730	4,785	3,843	81,265
Males          13,260         4,631         65         323         731         3         113         1,059         194         1,059         219         867         182           Females          15,153         941         9         177         7         —         80         55         67         33         15         498         72         1           Persons          15,153         941         9         177         7         4         67         3         1,112         261         1,092         234         1,365         254         2           YANAM:          5,893         2,988         382         812         230         —         57         74         75         476         227         458         73           Females          5,738         873         3,861         3,861         3,862         1,391         239         —         70         315         76         51         76         51         76         73         76         77         76         315         76         73         73         73         73         73         73         73	III.	Мане:																	
Females          15,153         941         9         177         7         —         80         55         67         33         15         498         72           Persons          1,5,153         941         9         177         7         —         80         55         1,112         261         1,092         234         1,365         254           YANAM:           5,893         2,988         382         812         230         —         57         44         1         75         476         227         458         13           Females           5,738         873         4         579         9         —         71         44         1         75         46         78           Persons           11,631         3,861         386         1,391         239         —         70         315         76         571         76         571         76         315         76         571         76         71         76         77         76         76         76         77         77         77         77         77		Males	;	:	:	13,260		65	323	731	60	113	1,057	194	1,059	219	298	182	8,447
Persons           28,413         5,572         74         500         738         3         193         1,112         261         1,092         234         1,365         254           Yanam:         Yanam:           Males          5,893         2,988         382         812         230          77         476         227         458         13           Persons          1,1631         3,861         386         1,391         239          70         315         76         551         227         458         13           State:           3,4651         1,40,162         1,4824         35,933         8,785         48         2,837         2,7028         6,000         18,342         3,734         2,744           Females           2,99910         33,085         1,017         18,581         4,014         2,838         6,562         2,542         110         7,134         7,344         2,744         2,744         2,744         2,744         2,744         2,744         2,744         2,744         2,742         1,177         1,817         <		Females	:	:	:	15,153		6	177	7	1	80	55	19	33	15	498	72	14,140
Males          5,893         2,988         382         812         230         —         57         271         75         476         227         458         13            Females          5,738         873         4         579         9         —         13         44         1         75         2         146         78           Persons          1,631         3,861         386         1,391         239         —         70         315         76         551         229         604         91           State:           3,04,561         1,40,162         14,824         35,933         8,785         48         2,837         27,028         6,000         18,342         5,813         20,552         3,239 1,6           Females           2,99910         33,085         1,017         18,581         48         4,014         28,838         6,562         2,542         110         7,134         7,344 2,5           Persons             1,4824         8,937         48         4,014         28,838         6,562		Persons	:	:	:	28,413	S	74	200	738	60	193	1,112	261	1,092	234	1,365	254	22,587
Males           5,893         2,988         382         812         230          57         71         75         75         476         227         458         13           Females          5,738         873         873         1,391         239          70         315         76         551         229         604         91           State:           1,1631         3,861         386         1,391         239          70         315         76         551         229         604         91           State:           3,04,561         1,40,162         1,4824         35,933         8,785         48         2,837         27,028         6,000         18,342         5,813         20,552         3,239         1,6           Females           2,99910         33,085         1,017         18,581         4,014         28,838         6,562         2,542         110         7,134         7,344         2,583         4,242         2,583         4,014         2,833         6,562         20,684         5,923         27,685	IV.	YANAM:																	
Females          5,738         873         4         579         9         —         13         44         1         75         2         146         78           Persons           1,1631         3,861         3,861         1,391         239         —         70         315         76         551         229         604         91           State:           3,04,561         1,49,162         14,824         35,933         8,785         48         2,837         27,028         6,000         18,342         5,813         20,552         3,239 1,6           Females            2,99,910         33,085         1,017         18,581         152         —         1,177         1,810         562         2,542         110         7,134         7,344 2,55           Persons              1,5841         8,937         48         4,014         28,838         6,562         20,884         5,923         27,685         10,583 4,25		Males	:	:	:	5,893	2,988	382	812	230	***	57	271	75	476	227	458	13	2,892
State:         Males          3,561         3,861         386         1,391         239         —         70         315         76         551         229         604         91           State:         Males           3,04,561         1,40,162         14,824         35,933         8,785         48         2,837         27,028         6,000         18,342         5,813         20,552         3,239         1,6           Females           2,99,910         33,085         1,017         18,581         1,817         1,810         562         2,542         110         7,134         7,344         2,5           Persons           6,04,471         1,73,247         15,841         8,937         48         4,014         28,838         6,562         20,884         5,923         27,685         10,583         4,283		Females	:	:	•	5,738	873	4	579	6	1	13	44	-	75	7	146	78	4,787
State:  Males 3,04,561 1,40,162 14,824 35,933 8,785 48 2,837 27,028 6,000 18,342 5,813 20,552  Females 2,99,910 33,085 1,017 18,581 152 — 1,177 1,810 562 2,542 110 7,134  Persons 6,04,471 1,73,247 15,841 54,514 8,937 48 4,014 28,838 6,562 20,884 5,923 27,685 1		Persons	:	:	;	11,631	3,861	386	1,391	239	1	70	315	9/	551	229	604	91	7,679
3,04,561 1,40,162 14,824 35,933 8,785 48 2,837 27,028 6,000 18,342 5,813 20,552 es2,99,910 33,085 1,017 18,581 152 — 1,177 1,810 562 2,542 110 7,134 es 6,04,471 1,73,247 15,841 54,514 8,937 48 4,014 28,838 6,562 20,884 5,923 27,685 1		State:																	
2,99,910 33,085 1,017 18,581 152 — 1,177 1,810 562 2,542 110 7,134 6,04,471 1,73,247 15,841 54,514 8,937 48 4,014 28,838 6,562 20,884 5,923 27,686		Males	;	:	:		1,40,162	14,824	35,933	8,785	48	2,837	27,028	6,000	18,342		20,552	3,239 1,	61,160
6,04,471 1,73,247 15,841 54,514 8,937 48 4,014 28,838 6,562 20,884 5,923 27,686		Females	:	:	:	2,99,910	33,085	1,017	18,581	152	1	1,177	1,810	295	2,542	110	7,134	7,344 2,	59,481
		Persons	:	:	:		1,73,247	15,841	54,514	8,937	48	4,014	28,838	6,562	20,884		27,686	10,583 4	20,641

Source: Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.13 Distribution of population by workers into nine industrial categories and non-workers in rural & urban areas-1981 Census

Prophilation   Total   As cult As Agr.   Total   As cult As Agr.   A	Control of the cont		Denion Dun	JI Trefe	Ī		T. 1040				     		Wor	Workers						
Higher   A to blast - A to bl	Community		Neg ton, Mar	5	Ĩ		1 olui populatic	n Total workers	As cultivators	As Agri- cultural labourers	In live stock, Forestry, Fishing,	In mining and	In manuy Processiv ing an	facturing ig, servic- d repairs	In construc tion	In trade and commerce	In trans- port e storage	In other services	~	
Rural         Total         1,524         1,016         4,965         924         3,546         724         4,913         3,907 1           Rural         Total         2,51,420         64,144         10,596         33,827         3,606         7         1,016         4,965         924         3,546         724         4,917         4,917         4,917         4,917         4,965         1,414         4,645         1,924         13         2,335         19,756         3,941         10,735         4,006         15,999         2,488 1           Monta         Total	Pondicieneral Foundation		Ξ	_			(3)	9	(4)		Hunting, Planta- tions Orchards and Alliea activities (6)	(£)	At house hold Industry (8)	- In other than household Industry (9)		(11)	communi cation (12)		(14)	(15)
Urban   Total   Tota	Urban   Total   1,92,997   64,144   10,396   33,827   3,606   7   1,016   4,965   924   3,546   774   4,967   1,924   13   2,335   19,756   3,941   10,733   4,006   15,999   2,488   1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,	;	ONDICHERRY																	
Urban         Total          2,51,420         64,768         1,414         4,645         1,924         13         2,335         19,756         3,941         10,735         4,006         15,999         2,488 I.           Total	Urban   Total		Rural	:	:	:	1,92,997	64,144	10,596	33,827	3,606	7	1,016	4,965	924	3,546	724	4,933	3,907 1	,24,946
FORM         TOTAL	Total		Urban	:	:	:	2,51,420	64,768	1,414	4,645	1,924	13	2,335	19,756	3,941	10,735	4,006	15,999	2,488 1	,84,164
Rural         76,602         23,521         2,828         1,524         974         23         1,68         2,037         261         2,113         3,016           Urban         76,602         23,521         2,828         1,524         974         23         168         1,413         672         2,923         469         2,672         827           MAHE:           MAHE:         Payer         11,381         343         1,524         974         23         168         1,413         672         2,923         469         2,672         827           MAHE:         Rural         Total         3,587         72         496         111         3         182         901         211         726         179         676         182           Vanal         Total         3,572         74         506         738         3         1,112         261         1,022         234         1,365         254         3,643           Yanal         Siskis         2,572         74         500         738         1,112         261         1,652         2,923         1,365         2,542	Rural         76,602         23,521         2,828         1,524         974         23         1,277         688         2,037         261         2,113         3,016           Urban         1,20,010         34,902         3,371         14,151         2,430         25         400         2,690         1,360         4,960         730         4,785         3,683           MARIE:         Total         18,825         3,571         14,151         2,430         25         400         2,690         1,360         4,960         730         4,785         3,683           MARIE:         Cuban         18,822         3,571         14,151         2,430         25         400         2,690         1,360         4,960         770         4,785         3,683         3,683         3,683         3,571         72         496         111         3         182         901         211         70         212         190         4,785         3,683         3,683         3,693         3,693         3,693         3,693         3,693         3,693         3,784         3,784         2,1430         7,143         1,823         6,304         1,7		Tota	:	:	:	4,44,417	1,28,912	12,010	38,472	5,530	20	3,351	24,721	4,865	14,281	4,730	20,932	6,395 3	00,110
Rural          76,602         23,521         2,824         12,627         1,436         2         232         1,277         688         2,037         261         2,113         3,016           Urban         Total          43,408         11,381         543         1,524         974         23         168         1,413         672         2,923         469         2,672         827           MARIE:         Total          1,524         974         23         168         1,413         672         2,923         469         2,672         827           MARIE:         MARIE:          8,582         2,015         4         627         2,490         2,690         1,360         4,960         730         4,785         3,643           Vanal          9,588         2,015         2         4         627          11         21         2,11         21         21         26         1,11         21         21         26         36         25         36         36         36         36         36         36         36         36         36         36         36         36         36 <td>Rural          7,6,602         23,521         2,828         12,627         4556         2         22,177         688         2,037         261         2,113         3,016           Urban         Total          43,408         11,381         543         1,524         974         23         168         1,413         672         2,923         469         2,672         827           MARE:         Total          1,20,010         34,902         3,371         14,151         2,430         25         400         2,690         1,360         4,960         730         4,785         3,643           WARE:           1,882         3,557         72         496         111         3         182         901         211         70         2,690         1,360         4,960         73         3,61         36         1,361         36         1,361         36         1,362         3,643         3,643         3,643         3,643         3,643         3,643         3,643         3,644         3,644         3,712         1,105         1,105         1,105         1,105         1,105         1,105         1,105         1,105         1,10</td> <th></th> <td>KARAIKAL:</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>i</td> <td></td> <td>And the second s</td> <td></td>	Rural          7,6,602         23,521         2,828         12,627         4556         2         22,177         688         2,037         261         2,113         3,016           Urban         Total          43,408         11,381         543         1,524         974         23         168         1,413         672         2,923         469         2,672         827           MARE:         Total          1,20,010         34,902         3,371         14,151         2,430         25         400         2,690         1,360         4,960         730         4,785         3,643           WARE:           1,882         3,557         72         496         111         3         182         901         211         70         2,690         1,360         4,960         73         3,61         36         1,361         36         1,361         36         1,362         3,643         3,643         3,643         3,643         3,643         3,643         3,643         3,644         3,644         3,712         1,105         1,105         1,105         1,105         1,105         1,105         1,105         1,105         1,10		KARAIKAL:			i		And the second s												
Urban          43,408         11,381         543         1,524         974         23         168         1,413         672         2,923         469         2,672         827           MAHE:         Total          1,20,010         34,902         3,371         14,151         2,430         25         400         2,690         1,360         4,960         773         4,785         3,843           MAHE:         Rural          9,588         2,015         2         4         627         -         11         211         3         182         901         211         726         179         676         182           VANAM::         Total          9,588         2,015         2         4         627         -         11         211         36         78         36         55         3689         72           YANAM::	Urban          43,408         11,381         543         1,524         974         23         168         1,413         672         2,923         469         2,672         827           Maire:         Maire:         Maire:         A3,408         11,381         543         1,524         974         23         168         1,460         2,660         1,360         4,960         770         478         3,843           Rural          9,588         2,015         2         4         627         -         11         211         211         211         201         211         70         4,960         170         4,765         182           VANAM:          9,588         2,015         2         4         627         -         11         211         3         182         901         211         70         315         234         1,365         36		Rural	:	:	:	76,602	23,521	2,828	12,627	1,456	7	232	1,277	688	2,037	261	2,113	3,016	50,065
Total 1,20,010 34,902 3,371 14,151 2,430 25 400 2,690 1,360 4,960 730 4,785 3,843 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 2,015 2 496 111 3 182 201 70tal 28,413 5,572 74 500 738 1 14,151 210 261 1,092 234 1,365 254 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Total 1,20,010 34,902 3,371 14,151 2,430 25 400 2,690 1,360 4,960 770 4,785 3,843 8 8		Urban	:	:	:	43,408	11,381	543	1,524	974	23	168	1,413	672	2,923	469	2,672	827	31,200
MAHE:           Rural          18,825         3,557         72         496         111         3         182         901         211         726         179         676         182         1           Urban         Total          28,443         5,572         74         500         738         3         193         1,112         261         70         366         55         689         72           YANAM:         Total          28,443         5,572         74         500         738         3         193         1,112         261         1,092         234         1,365         254         2           YANAM:         Rural           Total         3,861         386         1,391         239         -         70         315         76         551         229         604         91           State:           Total         3,564         3,564         3,764         3,764         3,764         3,764         3,764         3,764         3,764         3,764         3,764         3,764         3,764         3,614         28,338         6,562	MARTE:         Rural        18,825       3,557       72       496       111       3       182       901       211       726       179       676       182       1         Urban        9,588       2,015       2       4       627       -       11       211       56       366       55       689       72         YANAM::       Rural         Urban        11,631       3,861       386       1,391       239       -       70       315       76       551       229       604       91         State:         Total        2,884,24       91,222       1,391       239       -       70       315       76       551       229       604       91         State:         Total        1,391       239       -       70       315       76       551       229       604       91         A state       91,222       13,496       46,950       5,173       1,143       7,143       1,823       6,739       14,575       4,759       19,964       3,478       2,3 </td <th></th> <td>Tota</td> <td>;</td> <td>:</td> <td>:</td> <td>1,20,010</td> <td>34,902</td> <td>3,371</td> <td>14,151</td> <td>2,430</td> <td>25</td> <td>400</td> <td>2,690</td> <td>1,360</td> <td>4,960</td> <td>730</td> <td>4,785</td> <td>3,843</td> <td>81,265</td>		Tota	;	:	:	1,20,010	34,902	3,371	14,151	2,430	25	400	2,690	1,360	4,960	730	4,785	3,843	81,265
Rural	Rural          18,825         3,557         72         496         111         3         182         901         211         726         179         676         182         72           Urban         Total          9,588         2,015         2         4         627          11         211         50         366         55         36         55         36         56         37         36         36         37         36         36         37         36         36         37         36         37         36         37         36         37         36         37 <t< td=""><th>Ħ.</th><td>МАНЕ:</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>on the same and delivering the same and the</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	Ħ.	МАНЕ:											on the same and delivering the same and the						
Urban	Urban         1. 1,631         3,661         2,015         2         4         627         -         11         211         50         366         55         689         72           YANAM :           Rural           Urban          11,631         3,861         386         1,391         239          70         315         76         551         229         604         91           State :          11,631         3,861         386         1,391         239          70         315         76         551         229         604         91           State :          11,631         3,861         386         1,391         239          70         315         76         551         229         604         91           State :          11,631         3,496         46,950         5,173         1,430         7,143         1,823         6,309         1,164         7,722         7,105         1,9           Vrban           1,732,47         15,841         54,514         8,937         4,014         28,838         6,562         20,88		Rural	:	:	:	18,825	3,557	72	496	111	33	182	901	211	726	179	929	182	15,086
Yanam         Total         28,413         5,572         74         500         738         3         193         1,112         261         1,092         234         1,365         254         2           Yanam         Surfal	YANAM :         YANAM : <t< td=""><th></th><td>Urban</td><td>:</td><td>:</td><td>:</td><td>9,588</td><td>2,015</td><td>2</td><td>4</td><td>627</td><td>l</td><td>=======================================</td><td>211</td><td>50</td><td>366</td><td>55</td><td>689</td><td>22</td><td>7,501</td></t<>		Urban	:	:	:	9,588	2,015	2	4	627	l	=======================================	211	50	366	55	689	22	7,501
YANAM :         Rural       —	YANAM :         Rural         70         315         76         551         229         604         91           Urban         Total          11,631         3,861         386         1,391         239          70         315         76         551         229         604         91           State :         State :           Rural          2,88,424         91,222         13,496         46,950         5,173         12         1,430         7,143         1,823         6,309         1,164         7,722         7,105         1,9           Urban          3,16,047         82,025         2,345         7,564         3,764         36         2,584         2,1695         4,739         14,575         4,775         19,964         3,478         2,3           Total          6,04471         1,73,247         15,841         54,514         8,937         48         4,014         28,838         6,562         20,884         5,923         27,686         10,583         4,2           Source :         Registrar General and Censeral and Censeral and Censer Registrar Centeral and Censer Registrar Centeral and Censer Registrar Centeral and Centeral and Centeral and Centeral and C		Tota	:	:	:	28,413	5,572	74	200	738	3	193	1,112	261	1,092	234	1,365	254	22,587
n          11,631         3,861         386         1,391         239          70         315         76         551         229         604         91           Total          11,631         3,861         386         1,391         239          70         315         76         551         229         604         91           1 </td <td>  Total  </td> <th>Ν</th> <td>YANAM:</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>·</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>-</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Total	Ν	YANAM:							·						-				
n          11,631         3,861         386         1,391         239         —         70         315         76         551         229         604         91           Total           11,631         3,861         386         1,391         239         —         70         315         76         551         229         604         91           1	Total		Rural				ļ	1	1	1	1	I	-	1	1	}	l	İ	1	1
Total	Total		Urban	;	:	:	11,631	3,861	386	1,391	239	l	70	315	16	551	229	604	16	7,679
1 2,88,424 91,222 13,496 46,950 5,173 12 1,430 7,143 1,823 6,309 1,164 7,722 7,564 3,764 3,6 2,584 21,695 4,739 14,575 4,759 19,964 Total 6,04,471 1,73,247 5,841 54,514 8,937 48 4,014 28,838 6,562 20,884 5,923 27,686 1	1 2,88,424 91,222 13,496 46,950 5,173 12 1,430 7,143 1,823 6,309 1,164 7,722 7 1,004 82,025 2,345 7,564 3,764 36 2,584 21,695 4,739 14,575 4,759 19,964    Total 6,04,471 1,73,247 15,841 54,514 8,937 48 4,014 28,838 6,562 20,884 5,923 27,686 1		Tota	:	:	:	11,631	3,861	386	1,391	239		2	315	76	551	229	\$	16	7,679
2,88,424 91,222 13,496 46,950 5,173 12 1,430 7,143 1,823 6,309 1,164 7,722 7,316,047 82,025 2,345 7,564 3,764 36 4,014 28,838 6,562 20,884 5,923 27,686 1	2,88,424 91,222 13,496 46,950 5,173 12 1,430 7,143 1,823 6,309 1,164 7,722 7,316,047 82,025 2,345 7,564 3,764 36 2,584 21,695 4,739 14,575 4,759 19,964 10,411 1,73,247 15,841 54,514 8,937 48 4,014 28,838 6,562 20,884 5,923 27,686 1	>	State:					1												
3,16,047 82,025 2,345 7,564 3,764 36 2,584 21,695 4,739 14,575 4,759 19,964  Total 6,04,471 1,73,247 15,841 8,937 48 4,014 28,838 6,562 20,884 5,923 27,686 1	3,16,047 82,025 2,345 7,564 3,764 36 2,584 21,695 4,739 14,575 4,759 19,964  Total 6,04,471 1,73,247 15,841 54,514 8,937 48 4,014 28,838 6,562 20,884 5,923 27,686 1		Rural	:	:	:	2,88,424	91,222	13,496	46,950	5,173	12	1,430	7,143	1,823	6,309	1,164	7,722	7,105 1	760,097
6,04,471 1,73,247 15,841 54,514 8,937 48 4,014 28,838 6,562 20,884 5,923 27,686	6,04,471 1,73,247 15,841 54,514 8,937 48 4,014 28,838 6,562 20,884 5,923 27,686  Source: Registrar General and Census Commi		Urban	:	:	:	3,16,047	82,025	2,345	7,564	3,764	36	2,584	21,695	4,739	14,575	4,759	19,964	3,478 2	,30,544
	1		Tota		:	:		1,73,247	15,841	54.514	8,937	48	4,014	28,838	6,562	20,884	5,923	27,686	10,583 4	,20,641

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.14 Percentage distribution of population by workers into nine industrial categories and non-workers and by sex-Region-wise-1981 Census

Compared Population Total As culti- As Agri- In line Population Total As culti- As Agri- In line States	populat	ion Total	1 1	40 4000	In line									
Fondicher         (1)         (2)         (3)         (4)         (5)           Pondicher         Fondicher         (3)         (4)         (5)           Males          100.00         45.89         4.99         10.72           Females          100.00         29.01         2.70         8.66           KARAIKAL:          100.00         29.01         2.70         8.66           Females          100.00         29.01         2.70         8.66           Females          100.00         29.03         2.81         11.79           Males          100.00         29.08         2.81         11.79           Males          100.00         34.93         0.49         2.44           Females          100.00         6.21         0.06         1.17           Vanam:          100.00         50.70         6.48         13.78           Females          100.00         50.70         6.48         13.78           Females          100.00         50.70         6.48         13.76           Females			vators	cultural labourers	in we stock, Forestry, Fishing, q Hunting, Planta- tions Orchards and Allied activities	In mining and warrying	In manufacturing Processing, servic ing and repairs At house- In othe hold than Industry househo	In manufacturing In J Processing, servic- construc- ing and repairs tion of At house- In other hold than Industry household	In construc tion	In trade In trans and port commerce storage and commun cation	In transport port e storage and communication	In other services	Marginal Non-workers	Non- workers
PONDICHERRY:           Males          100.00         45.89         4.99         10.72           Females          100.00         11.54         0.34         6.52           Persons          100.00         29.01         2.70         8.66           KARAIKAL:          100.00         48.55         5.22         17.80           Persons          100.00         48.55         5.21         17.80           Males          100.00         29.08         2.81         11.79           Males          100.00         34.93         0.49         2.44           Females          100.00         34.93         0.49         2.44           YANAM:          100.00         34.93         0.49         2.44           YANAM:                YANAM:                Females                YANAM: <th>(2)</th> <th>(3)</th> <th>(4)</th> <th>(5)</th> <th>(9)</th> <th>(2)</th> <th>(8)</th> <th>(6)</th> <th>(10)</th> <th>(11)</th> <th>(12)</th> <th>(13)</th> <th>(14)</th> <th>(15)</th>	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	(2)	(8)	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Males          100.00         45.89         4.99         10.72           Females          100.00         11.54         0.34         6.52           Persons          100.00         29.01         2.70         8.66           KARAIKAL:          100.00         48.55         5.22         17.80           Females          100.00         29.08         2.81         11.79           Males          100.00         29.08         2.81         11.79           Persons          100.00         34.93         0.49         2.44           Females          100.00         6.21         0.06         1.17           Vanam:          100.00         6.21         0.05         1.17           Yanam:          100.00         50.70         6.48         13.78           Females          100.00         50.70         6.48         13.78           Females          100.00         50.70         6.48         13.78           Females          100.00         50.70         6.48         13.78														
Females          100.00         11.54         0.34         6.52           Persons          100.00         29.01         2.70         8.66           KARAIKAL:          100.00         48.55         5.22         17.80           Females          100.00         48.55         5.22         17.80           Persons          100.00         29.08         2.81         11.79           Males          100.00         34.93         0.49         2.44           Females          100.00         49.61         0.05         1.17           YANAM:          100.00         50.70         6.48         13.78           Females          100.00         50.70         6.48         13.78           Females          100.00         33.20         33.2         11.96           STATE:          100.00         33.20         3.32         11.96	100.00		4.99	10.72	2.40	0.01	1.06	10.24	1.99	5.54	2.05	68.9	1.09	53.02
Karalkal.          100.00         29.01         2.70         8.66           Karalkal.          100.00         48.55         5.22         17.80           Females          100.00         48.55         5.22         17.80           Persons          100.00         29.08         2.81         11.79           Males          100.00         34.93         0.49         2.44           Females          100.00         6.21         0.06         1.17           Yanam:          100.00         50.70         6.48         1.378           Females          100.00         50.70         6.48         13.78           Females          100.00         50.70         6.48         13.78           Females          100.00         33.20         3.32         11.96	100.00		0.34	6.52	0.05	1	0.44	0.72	0.16	0.81	0.04	2.46	1.80	99.98
Males        100.00       48.55       5.22       17.80         Females        100.00       29.08       5.21       17.80         Persons        100.00       29.08       2.81       11.79         Males        100.00       34.93       0.49       2.44         Fenales        100.00       6.21       0.06       1.17         Persons        100.00       50.70       6.48       13.78         Females        100.00       50.70       6.48       13.78         Females        100.00       15.21       0.07       10.09         Persons        100.00       33.20       3.32       11.96         STATE:        100.00       33.20       3.32       11.96	100,00		2.70	8.66	1.25	1	0.76	5.56	1,10	3.21	1.06	4.71	1.4	69.55
Males          100.00         48.55         5.22         17.80           Females          100.00         10.02         0.45         5.91           MAHE:          100.00         29.08         2.81         11.79           Males          100.00         34.93         0.49         2.44           Females          100.00         6.21         0.06         1.17           Vanam:          100.00         6.21         0.06         1.17           Kanales          100.00         50.70         6.48         13.78           Females          100.00         50.70         6.48         13.78           Females          100.00         33.20         3.32         11.96           STATE:          100.00         33.20         3.32         11.96														
Females          100.00         10.02         0.45         5.91           Persons          100.00         29.08         2.81         11.79           Males          100.00         34.93         0.49         2.44           Females          100.00         6.21         0.06         1.17           Yanam:          100.00         19.61         0.26         1.76           Yanam:          100.00         50.70         6.48         13.78           Females          100.00         15.21         0.07         10.09           Persons          100.00         33.20         3.32         11.96	100.00		5.22	17.80	4.04	0.04	0.45	4.31	2.07	7.23	1.22	6.17	0.97	50.48
MAHE:          100.00         29.08         2.81         11.79           MAHE:           100.00         34.93         0.49         2.44           Females           100.00         6.21         0.06         1.17           Persons           100.00         19.61         0.26         1.76           YANAM:           100.00         50.70         6.48         13.78           Females           100.00         15.21         0.07         10.09           Persons           100.00         33.20         3.32         11.96           STATE:	100.00		0.45	5.91	0.05	1	0.22	0.21	0.22	1.10	0.01	1.85	5.39	84.59
Males        100.00       34.93       0.49       2.44         Females        100.00       6.21       0.06       1.17         Persons        100.00       19.61       0.26       1.76         Yanam:        100.00       50.70       6.48       13.78         Females        100.00       15.21       0.07       10.09         Persons        100.00       33.20       3.32       11.96         STATE:	100:00		2.81	11.79	2.03	0.02	0.33	2.24	1.13	4.13	0.61	3.99	3.20	67.72
Males          100.00         34.93         0.49         2.44           Females          100.00         6.21         0.06         1.17           Persons          100.00         19.61         0.26         1.76           YANAM :          100.00         50.70         6.48         13.78           Females          100.00         15.21         0.07         10.09           Persons          100.00         33.20         33.2         11.96           STATE:          100.00         33.20         3.32         11.96														
Females          100.00         6.21         0.06         1.17           Persons          1 00.00         19.61         0.26         1.176           YANAM :           1 00.00         50.70         6.48         13.78           Females           1 00.00         15.21         0.07         10.09           Persons           1 00.00         33.20         3.32         11.96           STATE :	. 100.00		0.49	2.44	5.51	0.02	0.85	7.97	1.47	7.99	1.65	6.54	1.37	63.70
Yanam :             1.76           Yanam :         Males           100.00         50.70         6.48         13.78           Females           100.00         15.21         0.07         10.09           Persons           100.00         33.20         3.32         11.96           State:	100.00		90.0	1.17	0.04	1	0.53	0.36	0.44	0.22	0.10	3.29	0.48	93.31
Yanam:         Males            190.00       50.70       6.48       j3.78         Females           100.00       15.21       0.07       10.09         Persons           11.96         State:	100.00		0.26	1.76	2.60	0.01	89.0	3.91	0.92	3.84	0.82	4.81	0.89	79.50
Males        100.00       50.70       6.48       13.78         Females        100.00       15.21       0.07       10.09         Persons        100.00       33.20       3.32       11.96         STATE:														
Females        100.00       15.21       0.07       10.09         Persons         100.00       33.20       3.32       11.96         STATE:	. 100.00		6.48	13.78	3.90	1	0.97	4.60	1.27	80.8	3.85	7.77	0.22	49.08
Persons 100.00 33.20 3.32 11.96 STATE:	100.00		0.07	10.09	0.15	-	0.23	0.77	0.02	1.31	0.03	2.54	1.36	83.43
STATE:	100.00		3.32	11.96	2.06	ļ	09.0	2.71	0.65	4.74	1.97	5.19	0.78	66.02
46.02 4.87 11.80	100.00	46.02	4.87	11.80	2.88	0.02	0.93	8.87	1.97	6.02	1.91	6.75	1.06	52.92
Females 100,00 11.03 0.34 6.19 0.05	100.00		0.34	6.19	0.05	1	0.39	09.0	0.19	0.85	0.04	2.38	2.45	86.52
Persons 100.00 28.66 2.62 9.02 1.48	:	28.66	2.62	9.02	1.48	0.01	0.66	4.77	1.09	3.45	0.98	4.58	1.75	69,59

Source: Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.15 Percentage distribution of total workers of each sex into nine industrial categories and Region-wise-1981 Census

vac in or Smr	, C.							,			,		•	•
				Total workers	As culti vators	As Agri- cultural labourers	In live- stock, Forestry,	In mining and	In manufacturing, Processing, servicing and repairs	In manufacturing, Processing, servic- ing and repairs	In construc- tion	In trade and commerce	In trans- port storage	In other services
							Fishing Hunting Planta- tions Orchards and Allied	quarrying	At house- hold Industry	In other than household Industry			ana communi- cation	
	(E)			(2)	(3)	(4)	activities (5)	(9)	(7)	8	6	(10)	(11)	(12)
Pondicherry	Y :													
Males .	:	:	:	100.00	10.87	23.36	5.23	0.02	2.31	22.31	4.34	12.07	4.48	15.01
Females .	:	:	:	100.00	2.91	56.54	0.42	1	3.77	6.28	1.43	7.01	0.34	21.30
	Total	:	:	100.00	9.32	29.84	4.29	0.02	2.60	19.18	3.77	11.07	3.67	16.24
II. KARAIKAL:														
Males .	:	:	:	100.00	10.75	36.67	8.33	60.0	0.92	8.89	4.26	14.89	2,50	12.70
Females	:	:	:	100.00	4.48	58.92	0.49	l	2.20	2.11	2.19	11.01	0,13	18.47
	Total	:		100.00	99.6	40.54	96.9	0.02	1.15	7.71	3.90	14.21	2.09	13.71
II. MAHE:														
Males .	:	:	:	100.00	1.40	6.98	15.79	90.0	2.44	22.82	4.19	22.87	4.73	18.72
Females .	:	:	÷	100.00	96.0	18.01	0.74	1	8.50	5.85	7.12	3.51	1.59	52.92
	Total	:	:	100.00	1.33	8.97	13.25	0.05	3.46	19.96	4.68	19.60	4.20	24.50
IV. YANAM:				h.										
Males .	:	:	:	100.00	12.78	27.17	7.70		1.91	9.07	2.51	15.93	7.60	15.33
Females .	:	:	:	100.00	0.46	66.32	1.03		1.49	5.04	0.12	8.59	0.23	16.72
	Total	:	:	100.00	10.00	36.03	6.19		1.81	8.16	1.97	14.27	5.93	15.64
V. STATE:														
Males .	:	:	:	100,00	10.58	25.64	6.27	0.03	2.02	19.28	4.28	13.09	4.15	14.66
Females.	:	*	:	100.00	3.08	56.16	0.46	1	3.56	5.47	1.70	7.68	0.33	21.56
	Total	:	:	100.00	9.14	31.47	5.16	0.03	2.32	16.64	3.79	12.05	3.42	15.98

# 3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.16 Distribution of population by workers into nine industrial categories and non-workers-Commune-wise-1981 Census

	<b>7</b> . • . • .				771		Wo	rkers		04	Mar-	. M
	Region/C	.omm	une		Total Population	Total main workers (I to IX)	Culti- vators	Agri- cultural labourers II	Household Industry manufactur- ing and repairs, V(a)	Other workers III, IV, V(b) and VI to IX	Marginai workers	Non- workers
	(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
I. Po	ONDICHERRY;											
1.	Pondicherry				1,62,639	40,772	500	1,551	1,076	37,645	1,272	1,20,595
2.	<b>A</b> riyankuppam				34,107	8,944	930	2,878	104	5,032	293	24,870
3.	Ozhukarai			٠.	95,491	25,740	1,570	3,307	1,282	19,581	1,513	68,238
4.	Mannadipet				39,321	14,925	3,154	9,116	210	2,445	743	23,653
5.	Villianur				50,836	16,606	2,294	8,936	279	5,097	1,185	33,045
6.	Bahour				37,289	12,557	1,817	7,225	77	3,438	689	24,043
7.	Nettapakkam			• •	24,734	9,368	1,745	5,459	323	1,841	700	14,666
	Total—I	••		• •	4,44,417	1,28,912	12,010	38,472	3,351	75,079	6,395	3,09,110
II. K	CARAIKAL:											
1.	Karaikal	• •			43,408	11,381	543	1,524	168	9,146	827	31,200
2	Thirunallar		* *		24,751	7,639	909	4,486	78	2,166	812	16,300
3.	Neravy			, .	12,587	3,725	457	2,084	26	1,158	429	8,433
4.	Nedungadu		• •		11,580	4,080	465	2,562	19	1,034	511	6,989
5.	Kottucherrv				13,703	3,974	421	1,875	40	1,638	838	8,891
6.	T.R. Pattinam				13,981	4,103	576	1,620	69	1,838	426	9,452
	Total—II		* *	• •	1,20,010	34,902	3,371	14,151	400	16,980	3,843	81,265
III.	MAHE:											
	Mahe	• •	• •	* *	28,413	5,572	74	500	193	4,805	254	22,587
IV.	YANAM:											
	Yanam	• •	••	••	11,631	3,861	386	1,391	70	2,014	91	7,679
V. St	ate:	••	••	• •	6,04,471	1,73,247	15,841	54,514	4,014	98,878	10,583	4,20,641

Source: Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.17 Distribution of population by religion and by sex-Region-wise-1981 Census

Males       Females       Persons       Males       Females       Males       Females       Males       Persons       Males       Persons       Males       Persons       Males       Persons       Males       Persons       Males       Persons       Males       Males       Persons       Persons       Males       Persons       Persons       Males       Persons       Persons       Persons       Persons       Persons       Persons       Persons       Persons       Persons       Persons	N	Deliaion			Pondicherry	5		Karaikal			Mahe			Yanam			State	
(2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (10) (11) (12) (12) (12) (13) (13) (13) (13) (13) (13) (13) (13			Š	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons		emales		Males		Persons		Males Females Persons	Persons
ins        2,01,725       1,92,708       3,94,433       46,247       45,530       91,777       9,556       10,538       20,094         ins        18,085       19,852       37,937       5,418       5,686       11,104       313       320       633             1,693       9,411       17,104       3,390       4,295       7,685   <	Ξ	3	2	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	6	(8)	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(19)	(11)
18,085 19,852 37,937 5,418 5,686 11,104 313 320 633 5,867 5,540 11,407 7,693 9,411 17,104 3,390 4,295 7,685 154 122 276 1 — 1 — 1 — 7 — — — — — — — — — — — — —	~i	Hindus	:	. 2,01,72	5 1,92,708	3,94,433						20,094	5,541	5,383	l	2,63,069	2,54,159	10,924 2,63,069 2,54,159 5,17,228
5,867 5,540 11,407 7,693 9,411 17,104 3,390 4,295 7,685 154 122 276 1	7	Christians	:	18,08	5 19,852		5,418				320	633	134	106	240	23,950	25,964	49,914
154 122 276 1 — 1 — 1 — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	ų	Muslims	:	5,86	7 5,540					3,390			218	249	467	17,168	19,495	36,663
gion and 79 73 152 8 11 19 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4	Jains	:	115	-		1	1	~	1	1	}	1	1	1	155	122	277
gion and 79 73 152 8 11 19 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	'n	Sikhs	:	:	7 14		1	1	1	j	1	1	1	ļ	1	<u></u>	14	31
79 73 152 8 11 19 1 — 1 66 45 111 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	ý.	Buddhists	:	. 4					S	1	ļ	1	1	ļ	i	<b>4</b> 8	72	75
2,26,041 2,18,376 4,44,417 59,367 60,643 1,20,010 13,260 15,153 28,413	7.	Other religions persuasions	bus no	7					19	1			1	1	1	88	84	172
2,26,041 2,18,376 4,44,417 59,367 60,643 1,20,010 13,260 15,153 28,413	<b>0</b> 0	Religion no	t stated.			1111	1		1	1	I	1	1	1	i	99	5 45	111
		Total	:	. 2,26,04	1 2,18,376	4,44,417			1,20,010	1		1	5,893	5,738		3,04,561	11,631 3,04,561 2,99,910 6,04,471	6,04,471

Source: Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.18 Distribution of population by religion in area and Sex-wise-1981 Census-contd.

Si.	Union Territory/Region			Hindus	dus		Christians			Muslims	S		Jains	
No.		Urban Total	Males	1	Females Persons		Female	Males Females Persons	Males		Females Persons	Males	Females Persons	Persons
Θ	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	9)	(3)	8	6	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. PC	1. Pondicherry Region	Rural	95,398	90,427	90,427 1,85,825	1,498	1,523	3,021	2,118	1,977	4,095	2	7	4
		Urban	1,06,327 1,02,281 2,08,608	,02,281		16,587	18,329	34,916	3,749	3,563	7,312	152	120	272
		Total	2,01,725 1,92,708 3,94,433	,92,708		18,085 1	19,852	37,937	5,867	5,540	11,407	154	122	276
2. K	Karaikal Region	Rural	31,828	31,362	63,190	2,934	2,872	5,806	3,321	4,269	7,590	₩	!	1
		Urban	14,419	14,168	28,587	2,484	2,814	5,298	4,372	5,142	9,514	1	ł	1
		Total	46,247	45,530	777,16	5,418	5,686	11,104	7,693	9,411	17,104	-	1	<b></b>
3.	Mahe Region	Rural	6,550	7,150	13,700	65	20	11.5	2,173	2,836	5,009	j	١	Ţ
		Urban	3,006	3,388	6,394	248	270	518	1,217	1,459	2,676	1	1	1
		Total	9,556	10,538	20,094	313	320	633	3,390	4,295	7,685	!	1	1
4. Y	Yanam Region	Rural	1	1	4	1	1	1	[	1	1	١	١	1
		Urban	5,541	5,383	10,924	134	106	240	218	249	467	İ	ļ	i
		Total	5,541	5,383	10,924	134	106	240	218	249	467	1	1	1
ق	5. Pondicherry Union Territory	ry Rural	1,33,776 1,28,939 2,62,715	1,28,939	2,62,715	4,497	4,445	8,942	7,612	9,082	16,694	ю	7	<b>√</b>
		Urban	1,29,293 1,25,220 2,54,513	1,25,220		19,453	21,519	40,972	9,556	10,413	19,969	152	120	272
		Total	2,63,069 2,54,159 5,17,228	2,54,159		23,950	25,964	49,914	17,168	19,495	36,663	155	122	277
	The state of the s				-									

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.18 Distribution of population by Religion in area and Sex-wise-1981 Census-Concid.

Sl. No.	Union Territory/Region	gion	Rural		Sikhs			Buddhists	5	Other re	ligion and	Other religion and persuasions Religion not stated	ns Relig	ion not st	ated
			Total	Males	Females	Males Females Persons	Males	Males Females Persons	Persons	Males	Males Females Persons	Persons	Males	Males Females Persons	Persons
(E)	(2)		(3)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(61)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(56)	(27)
1. Pon	1. Pondicherry Region .	:	Rural	_	. !	v-mil	. [	ļ		20	21	41	7	en.	10
			Urban	16	14	30	48	22	70	59	52	111	59	42	101
			Total	17	14	31	48	22	70	62	73	152	99	45	111
2. Kara	Karaikal Region	:	Rural	Į	ţ	-	1	1	1	S	10	15	i	İ	1
			Urban	1	1	1	1	ري	S	es	П	4	1	1	1
			Total	1	ļ	ļ	J	٠٧	10	90	11	19	1	1	1
3. Mah	Mahe Region	:	Rural	1	1	1	1	-	1	=	1	ī	ì	İ	1
			Urban	1	1	1	1		1	1	j	1	ì	1	ļ
			Total	1	1		1	1	}	1	ì	-	I	1	1
4. Yan	Yanam Region	:	Rural	and the same of th	}	}	Ţ	}	}	}	)	-	1	1	1
			Urban	ļ	1	1	1	1	1	1	j	}	1	Ì	i
			Total	F	1	****	1	1	í	Market .	1	i	ļ	1	1
5. Pone	Pondicherry Union Territory	ory	Rural	port	ļ	1	İ	1	i	26	31	57	7	હ	10
			Urban	16	14	30	48	27	75	29	53	115	59	42	101
			Total	17	14	31	48	27	75	00	\$	172	99	45	111

Source: Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

# 3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.19 Region-wise estimated population of Union territory of Pondicherry (1981-2001)

(As on 1st March)

							(As	on 1st Marc
Year			Po	ndicherry Union Territory	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)		·		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1981			• •	6,04,471	4,44,417	1,20,010	28,413	11,631
1982				6,18,800	4,55,829	1,22,027	28,967	11,977
1983				6,33,507	4,67,571	1,24,089	29,520	12,320
1984	• •			6,48,300	4,79,428	1,26,143	30,070	12,659
1985				6,63,000	4,91,246	1,28,146	30,616	12,992
1986				6,77,700	5,03,104	1,30,122	31,156	13,318
1987				6,92,100	5,14,775	1,32,002	31,688	13,635
1988				7,06,400	5,26,402	1,33,844	32,212	13,942
1989				7,20,500	5,37,916	1,35,619	32,726	14,239
1990				7,34,300	5,49,239	1,37,311	33,228	14,522
1991				7,47,900	5,60,452	1,38,939	33,717	14,792
1992				7,61,200	5,71,478	1,40,484	34,191	15,047
1993				7,74,200	5,82,318	1,41,949	34,649	15,284
1994				7,86,900	5,92,964	1,43,343	35,089	15,504
1995				7,99,400	6,03,516	1,44,669	35,510	15,705
1996				8,11,400	6,13,653	1,45,948	35,912	15,887
1997			1 *	8,23,200	6,23,841	1,47,027	36,288	16,044
1998				8,34,700	6,33,781	1,48,099	36,642	16,178
1999	3.5	Y 3.	~ ~	8,45,900	6,43,549	1,49,091	36,971	16,289
2000			* *	8,56,800	6,53,146	1,50,008	37,273	16,373
2001	, .		, .	8,67,600	6,62,737	1,50,886	37,547	16,430

Source: Registrar General of India.

### 4. AGRICULTURE

Figures given in this section relate to land utilisation, area irrigated by different sources, crop acreage and agricultural production for the years 1984-85 to 1988-89 July to June. For the years 1987-88 and 1988-89 region-wise data have been given. Data in respect of all the region of this Union Territory have been collected by the field staff of this Directorate by the method of complete enumeration under the scheme "Collection of Agricultural Statistics". Statistics relating to the agricultural machinery and implements and agricultural wages are also included in this section.

- TABLE 4.1: This table is devoted to land utilisation statistics, generally, the standard definition of the categories of land adopted in this table are those recommended by the Ministry of Food and Agriculture, Directorate of Economics and Statistics, New Delhi.
- TABLE 4.2: Shows data relating to net area under irrigation according to sources of irrigation area irrigated more than once during the year being counted once only. Area irrigated by spring channels, ponds, etc., are included under "Other sources"
- TABLE 4.3: This table gives data regarding area under irrigation according to cropwise distribution. Irrigated area sown with crop more than once during the year is counted as separate area for each crop.
- TABLE 4.4: This table furnishes information regarding area under all crops. Total area under crops irrigated and unirrigated is included in this table.
- TABLE 4.5: Gives data relating to the production of principal crops in this state. Production of each crop for each region for the year 1984-85 to 1988-89 has been worked out on the basis of yield rates furnished by the Agriculture Department, Pondicherry. In respect of paddy for Pondicherry and Karaikal regions y ld rates based upon the crop estimation survey has been adopted for computing the production of rice.
- TABLE 4.6: This table furnishes information relating to number of agricultural machinery and implements in Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam. The figures are according to the Livestock Census 1987.
- Table 4.7: Information regarding the average daily wage rates paid to agricultural and skilled labourers at Thirukkanur in Pondicherry region for the year 1980-81 to 1988-89 is presented in the table.

# 4. AGRICULTURE

4.1 Classification of Area

tares)		Yanam	(15)	2,396	1	1,429	1,429		I	7	230	237		169	43	212	518	533	1,051
(In Hectares)	6	Mahe Yanam	(14)	841	1	108	109		1	73	7	6		6	m	22	711	30	741
	68-8861	Karaikal	(13)	15,967	l	3,533	3,533		9	483	550	1,093		129	1,285	1,414	9,927	3,397	13,324
		Pondi- cherry	(12)	29,377	1	8,562 80	8,642		!	1,821	831	2,652		1,114	1,934	3,048	15,035	10,838	25,873
		Yamam	(11)	2,396	1	1,428	1,428		1	'n	157	162		200	69	269	537	510	1,047
	88	Mahe	(10)	841	١	107	108		1	ĸ	5	<b>30</b>		00	m	11	714	36	750
	1987–88	Karaikal	6)	15,967	1	3,501	3,501		09	472	550	1,082		118	1,826	1,944	9,440	2,637	12,077
		Pondi- cherry	(8)	778,62	ļ	8,468	8,551		1	1,788	739	2,527		1,064	1,683	2,747	15,552	9,872	25,424
	000		6	48,581	ļ	13,632	13,713		8	2,313	1,618	3,991		1,421	3,265	4,686	26,191	14,798	40,989
	100	987-88 1	(9)	48,581	ļ	13,504	13,588		09	2,268	1,451	3,779		1,390	3,581	4,971	26,243	13,055	39,298
	1000	1984-85 1985-86 1980-87 1987-88 1988-89	(2)	48,581	1	13,396	13,482		09	2,260	1,434	3,754		1,221	2,661	3,882	27,463	15,951	43,414
	1 70 300	785-86	(4)	48,581	-	13,330 75	13,405		9	1,967	1,391	3,418		1,034	2,815	3,849	27,909	17,728	45,637
	100	284-85	(3)	48,581	İ	n: 13,229 77	13,306		09	1,874	1,414	3,348		953	1,894	2,847	29,080	19,627	48,707
		Description	(2)	Total area according to village papers	Forests	Land not available for cultivation:  a) Land put to non-agricultural uses b) Barren and uncultivable land	Total	Other uncultivated land excluding fallows:	a) Permanent pastures and other grazing lands	b) Land under miscellaneous free crops and grooves not included in net area sown	c) Culturable waste	Total	Fallow land:	a) Fallow land other than current fallows	b) Current fallows	Total	Net area sown	Area sown more than once	Total Cropped Area
		Sl. No.	Ξ	1	4	<b>લ</b> ં		₹					vi				ý	7.	∞i ∤

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

4.2 Area under irrigation by sources

(In Hectares)

					00 0001 00 2001 20 2001 30 8001	70 300	1 60 700	007 00	00 000		1987–88	8			1988–89	63	
. No.	o. Sources	sa			1904-07	1 00	70-0061	00-/06	7 CO-00C	Pondi- cherry	Karaikal Mahe Yanam Pondi-	Mahe	Yanam	Pondi- cherry	Karaikal Mahe	Mahe	Yanam
$\Xi$	(2)				(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	(2)	(8)	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
-	1. Canals	:	:	;	10,569	9,254	9,587	8,818	9,586	Į	8,441	ţ	377	l	9,220	1	366
5	2. Tanks	:	:	:	940	1,071	214	69	<b>V</b> 2	69	Ì	}	Ì	ν.	1	}	ł
<u>ښ</u>	Tube wells	:	:	:	13,721	13,639	14,093	13,804	13,545	13,739	65	}	١	13,473	72	I	1
4.	4. Ordinary wells	:	:	:	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	l		1	1
s,	5. Other sources*	:	:	;	160	164	199	159	149	46	41	7.1	-	37	64	99	9
6.	6. Total area irrigated (Net)	ted (Net)	:	:	25,390	24,128	24,094	22,851	23,286	13,854	8,548	71	378	13,515	9,333	99	372
7.	Area irrigated more than once	ore than	once	:	15,812	13,930	12,236	10,347	11,475	9,231	277	28	316	10,112	1,004	27	332
∞ •	8. Gross area irrigated	ated	;	;	41,202	38,058	36,330	33,198	34,761	23,085	9,320	66	694	23,627	10,337	93	70,

\* Spring channels, ponds, etc. are included in other sources.

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

4.3 Area under crops irrigated

																	(In Hectares)	ctares)
13	Crons				-	084.95.1	1 78 200	1 086 97	09 901 99 7001 70 801 98 1090 80	08 80		1987–88	88			1988–89	68	
No.	<b>3</b> .				•	7 60-406		10-006	00-/067	, 60-0061	Pondi- cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Yanam Pondi- cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
Ξ	(2)	·				(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	6)	(8)	6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
I. Food Crops:	Ckops:																	
Cereals:																		
Paddy	Paddy I crop	:	:	:	:	8,107	4,611	4,639	3,630	4,284	2,602	643	27	358	3,084	814	25	361
Paddy	Paddy II crop	;	:	;	:	18,788	17,015	16,918	15,348	16,198	6,546	8,441	28	333	6,617	9,220	25	336
Paddy	Paddy III crop	:	;	:	:	4,859	6,449	5,425	5,059	5,159	4,978	81	١	ļ	5,099	8	-	1
Total Paddy	Paddy	:	;	:		31,754	28,075	26,982	24,037	25,641	14,126	9,165	55	169	14,800	10,094	55	269
Ragi		:	:	:	;	861	724	541	502	526	502	1	İ	1	526	1	1	ł
Varagu	-	:	:	:	:	7	1	I	i	-	1	1	1	ł	-	i	1	ì
Other	Other millets	:	:	:	:	763	550	418	405	301	405	1	ļ	1	300		1	}
	Tot	Total Cereals	reals	:	:	33,380	29,349	27,941	24,944	26,469	15,033	9,165	\$\$	691	15,627	10,095	20	694
Pulses:																		
Redgram	E E	:	•	*	:	İ	1	emi	2	week	7	ŧ	ţ	1	*	1	1	1
Greengram	gram	:	:	:	:	16	100	30	31	26	31		i	j	78	ł	İ	j
Blackgram	ram	:	:	:	;	316	238	196	181	199	181	i i	İ	1	199	l	i	i
Horsegram	gram	:	:	:	;	l	1	1	1	{	1	1	1	į	١	1	ł	I
Other pulses	puises	:	:	:		12	10	19	6	90	6	1	1	1	18	1	ł	1
Fotal pulses	ulses	:	:	:	:	344	266	246	223	244	223	1	1	į	244	1	1	i
	Tot	al Foc	Total Food Grains	ins	:	33,724	29,615	28,187	25,167	26,713	15,256	9,165	\$3	169	15,871	10,095	20	169

Other Food Crops:	Crops:																
Chillies	:	:	:	:	8	76	47	43	51	35	00	ļ		47	10	1	1
Sugarcane	:	:	:	:	1,988	2,890	3,312	3,481	2,944	3,453	87	1		2,899	45		1
Plantain	:	÷	:	:	161	182	191	179	192	152	ο,	17		163	<b>!</b>	11	
Tapioca	:	:	:	:	736	378	525	35	625	62			1	290	11		1
Onion	:	:	:	:	l	•	١	1	ማ	ľ	1		1	<b>~</b>	1		1
Miscellaneous Food Crops	is Food Cr	sdo.		:	319	201	205	206	227	188		8	-	209	13		æ
	Total Food Crops	Š	sďc	ï	37,017	33,342	32,467	29,168	30,763	19,146	9,230	8	693	19,784	10,185	88	701
II. Non-Food Crops:	CROPS:																
Cotton	:	:	:	:	1,035	1,708	1,001	542	1,017	463	79	ŧ	1	883	134	1	Į
Groundnut	;	:	4:	:	2,849	2,801	2,672	2,684	2,574	2,675		1	-	2,566	٧٠	1	æ
Gingelly	;	:	:	:	215	125	108	167	127	167		ļ	1	127	1	1	1
Other Non-Food Crops	Food CROPS	:	:	;	98	01	82		280			;	}	267	113	1	1
Total Non-Food Crops	ood Crops	:	:	1 -	4,185		3,863	3,471	3,998	3,380	90	1	•=1	3,843	152	1	m
Grand total (Food and Non-Food Crops)	Food and No.	n-Fo	od Crop	:: (8	41,202	38,058	36,330		34,761		1	8	694	23,627	10,337	93	90,

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

crops
8
under
Area
4

							700.		1 00	0000		1987-88	88			1988-89	88	
No.	Crops					1984-83	1980-80	1980-87	198/861	1984-89 1983-80 1986-87 1987-88 1988-89	Pondi- cherry	Pondi- Karaikal cherry	Mahe	Yanam	Yanam Pondi- cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)					(3)	(4)	(5)	9)	6	(8)	6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
I. Food Crops:	CRops:																	
Cereals:																		
Paddy	Paddy I crop	:		:	:	8,109	4,611	4,639	3,630	4,284	2,602	643	27	358	3,084	814	25	361
Paddy	Paddy II crop	:	:	;	:	18,800	17,024	16,926	15,353	16,203	6,546	8,446	28	333	6,617	9,225	25	336
Paddy	Paddy III crop	:	:	:	:	4,859	6,449	5,425	5,059	5,159	4,978	81	ļ	1	5,099	99	1	1
Total Paddy	'addy	:	:	:	:	31,768	28,084	26,990	24,042	25,646	14,126	9,170	55	691	14,800	10,099	SS	<b>269</b>
Ragi		:	:	- ;	:	888	730	545	508	529	508	1	١	İ	529	1	ŀ	1
Cumbu		:	:	:		947	753	545	478	406	478		١	ļ	406	l	ļ	ļ
Cholam		•,	:	;	:	14	27	'n	, w	17	·	-	ļ	Į	16	<b>!!!</b>	ł	ĺ
Varagu		:	:	:	:	62	33	7	9	œ	9		J	I	œ	·	ļ	Í
Other millets	nillets	:		:	:	76	105	22	17	39	17	1	j	1	36	I	ļ	1
	Tota	Total Cereals	S		; (m)	33,773	29,730	28,114	25,054	26,645	15,138	9,170	35	691	15,798	10,100	જ	169
Pulses :																		
Redgram	Ø	:	:	:	:	_	2	*****	m	1	m	1	}	1		1	1	1
Greengram	'am	:	:	:	:	627	906	1,118	1,023	1,445	32	928	_	62	43	1,239	1	163
Blackgram	am	:	:	:		2,602	2,359	2,012	1,335	1,355	247	196	9	115	276	1,048	4	23
Horsegram	am	:			:	18	17	26	7	2	7	-	ļ	i	7	{	j	1
Other pulses	vulses	:		:	:	11	80	44	99	69	54	'n	1	Í	19	7	1	İ
Total pulses	ulses	:	:	:	:	3,325	3,364	3,201	2,428	2,872	343	1,900	∞	171	389	2,289	4	190
Total F	Total Food Grains	· 2	;	:	:	37,098	33,094	31,315	27,482	29,517	15,481	11,070	8	898	16,187	12,389	\$	887
					1													

Other Food Crops:	rops :																
Chillies	:	:	:	:	91	11	48	43	57	35	∞	١	1	47	10	1	I
Black pepper	:	:	:	:	13	14	13	13	13	l	-	13	١	I	1	13	]
Tamarind	:	:	:	:	74	74	71	70	69	55	15	1	1	54	15	1	1
Coriander	;	:	:	:	Ξ	14	20	7	-	. 5	ļ	1	2	-		J	I
Betelnut	;	:	;	:	76	75	16	75	75	]	1	75	1	1	ļ	75	i
Sugarcane	:	:	:	:	1,988	2,890	3,312	3,481	2,944	3,453	28	1	1	2,899	45	1	I
Plantain	:	:	;	;	161	182	191	179	192	152	6	17	_	163	11	17	-
Mangoes	;	:	;	:	241	242	239	238	230	1 82	48	7	-	180	45	7	_
Cashewnuts	:	:	:		419	402	381	327	273	314	7	=	. 1	261	ᠳ.	11	1
Onion	:	:	:	:	4	11	10	00	S	00	1	1	ļ	S	ł	1	ļ
Tapioca	:		7	:	792	417	539	999	629	636	9	24		594	<del></del>	24	1
Miscellaneous food crops	food cro	sde	2	:	480	358	355	357	387	286	71	6	-	304	71	œ	4
Total Food Crops	sdo	•	:	:	41,448	37,850	36,570	32,956	34,392	20,607	11,257	219	873	20,695	12,595	209	893
II. Non-Food Crops :	: sd																
Cotton	:	:	:	:	1,036	1,708	1,001	542	1,017	463	79	1		883	134	1	I
Groundnut	;	:	:	:	3,267	3,363	3,213	3,115	2,920	2,891	217	1	7	2,786	131	1	60
Coconut	;	:	:	:	1,620	1,634	1,644	1,685	1,717	773	247	531	134	792	249	532	<del>1</del>
Gingelly	:	:	:	:	562	372	368	595	376	295	257	1	13	210	166	1	١
Other Oil Seeds	. s		:	:	7	9	4	15	25	11	ļ	}	4	15	10	1	ı
Betelvines	•		:	;	49	49	48	44	53	44	ļ	1	j	53	}	İ	İ
Other Non-Food Crops .	od Crop	; s	;	:	718	655	995	376	489	340	20	1	16	439	39	I	11
Total Non-Food Crops	od Crops	:	:		7,259	7,787	6,844	6,342	6,597	4,817	820	531	174	5,178	729	532	158
Grand total (Food & Non-Food Crops)	N & boo	lon-Fo	od Cro	(Sd	48,707	45,637	43,414	39,298	40,989	25,424	12,077	750	1,047	25,873	13,324	741	1,051

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

4.5 Agricultural Production

															(In M	(In Metric Tonnes)	nnes)
Crops					984-85	1984-85 1985-86 1986-87 1987-88 1988-89	18-986	881861	1988-89		1987-88	80			1988–89	9	
										Pondi- K cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Pondi- cherry	Karaikal Mahe		Yanam
(1)					(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	(7)	(8)	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
I. Food Crops:														,			
Cereals:																	
Rice I Crop	:	:	:	:	16,351	11,244	9,711	8,622	10,186	6,208	1,409	50	955	7,636	1,699	38	813
II Crop	:	:	:	:	30,591	36,575	35,119	34,294	39,471	15,416	17,610	47	1,221	17,879	20,406	42	1,144
III Crop	;	;	:	:	12,617	15,861	12,954	11,924	13,205	11,708	216	1	1	13,053	152	Ī.	i
Total Rice	:	:	:	:	59,559	63,680	57,784	54,840	62,862	33,332	19,235	76	2,176	38,568	22,257	80	1,957
Ragi	:	:	:	:	2,605	2,281	1,495	1,321	2,031	1,321	-1	1	İ	2,031	1	Ĭ	l
Cumbu	:	÷	:	:	3,452	2,666	1,289	1,042	1,127	1,042	1	ł	1	1,127	1	ŀ	ł
Cholam	:	:	:	:	6	17	¢ή		S	****	-	1	١	δ.	**	1	1
Varagu	:	:	:	:	40	20	7	5	7	5	1	1	1	7	1	İ	ł
Other millets	σħ	:	:	:	87	95	11	10	29	10		•	ļ	29	1	l	1
Total Cereals.	S	;	:	-	65,752	68,759	60,589	57,219	190'99	35,711	19,235	97	2,176	41,767	12,257	8	1,957
Pulses:																	
Redgram	:	:	:	:		7	1	_	I		ļ	.	1	ł	1	t	ł
Blackgram	:	:	*		2,018	1,298	1,270	1,115	717	222	830	\$	58	276	681	-	19
Greengram	:	:	:	*	361	434	762	1,079	936	28	1,010	-	4	4	774	ŧ	122
Horsegram	:	:	:	:	12	11		40	53	36	ю	1	1	51	7	İ	1
Total pulses	:	:	:	:	2,392	1,745	2,074	2,235	1,966	287	1,843	7	86	367	1,457	1	141
Total Food Grains	Grains	p.a.	:	:	68,144	70,504	62,663	59,454	68,027	35,998	21,078	191	2,274	42,134	23,714	8	2,098

Other Food Crops:																	
Chillies	:	:	:	:	112	86	\$	55	82	39	91	1	1	22	30	ļ	Ì
Black Pepper	:	:	:	:	'n	œ	~	7	ď	1	1	7	1	1	}	Ś	1
Tamarind	:	:	:	:	304	214	462	44	455	347	46	i	}	356	66	i	İ
Coriander	:	:	:	:	٣	33	==	ю	-	61	1	1	-	_	١	1	1
Betelnuts	:	:	:	:	16	8	95	105	109	}	S.	105	ļ	١	1	109	İ
Sugarcane	:	;	:	:	1,35,800 2,83,220 3,25,325 2,93,031 2,72,026 2,90,674	,83,220 3	,25,325	2,93,031	2,72,026	2,90,674	2,357	ì	- 7	2,67,868	4,158	١	
Tapioca	:	;	:	:	13,520	7,599	10,295	11,730	12,905	11,370	120	240		12,555	110	240	1
Onion	;	:	:	*	99	187	170	120	73	120	1	1	ţ	73	ĺ	ŀ	}.
II. Non-Food Crops:	:sdi																
Cotton	:	:	:	:	787	1,321	1,996	860	1,547	741	119	1	1	1,379	168	ļ	İ
Groundnut	:	;	;	:	4,637	4,923	5,340	5,094	4,551	4,842	245	1	~	4,410	138	ļ	ĸ
Gingelly	;	;	:	:	319	204	222	412	266	223	180	1	6	991	100	}	1
Total Non-Food Crops	rops	:	·	•	5,743	6,448	7,558	6,366	6,364	5,806	544	1	16	5,955	406		3

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

4.6 Agricultural Machinery and Implements-Livestock Census 1987

						Hand open	Hand operated implements	nents		Am	Animal operated implements	ed impleme	rnts	
Region			Seed-cum	Seed	Chaff	Wheel	Sprayer	Rice	Thresher	Wooden	Steel plou?h	·	Triphal	Disc-
			Jernuzer drill	<u> </u>	canter	9011	una Duster	rianter		ngmad	Soil	Soil	(cantivation)	AO LE
Ξ			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	9	(8)	6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Pondicherry														
Urban	:	:	]	ł		}	13			80	10	11	i	1
Rural	:	:	œ	1	1	and the same of th	146	1		6,604	3,653	8,850	1	}
Karaikal														
Urban	:	:	}	1	decim	and the second		1	area and a second	205	63	49	}	1.
Rural	:	:	10	1	1	1	08	j	1	1,935	490	15	1	1
Mahe														
Urban	:	:		the state of the s	I		7		1	I	I	ł	}	}
Rural	:	:	Ì		1		7	1		_	1	-	1	1
Yanam														
Urban	:	:	-	]		-	10		- PA-no	148	23		,	
State	:	;	18	Annual of the last		A.c.	269	, inches		8,973	4,239	8,926		1

4. AGRICULTURE

4.6 Agricultural Machinery and Implements-Livestock Census 1987-contd.

Q	į				An	imal operal	Animal operated implements	nts				Plant protection equipment, engines, etc.	protection equip engines, etc.	nent,
wegen	ug g	Ĺ	Seed-cum fertiliser drill	Seed drill	Levelling kerah (Leveller)	Wet land puddler	Oplad animal operated thresher	Animal	Sugarcane thresher	Ghanis	Persian wheel	Power operated sprayer/ duster	Diesel engine pump set	Electric
Θ			(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(2)	(25)
Pondicherry														
Urban	:	:		}	-	]	-	611	1		ļ	en	7	148
Rurai	:	:	13	=	108	27	29	1,145	1	09	Ì	13.5	224	3,076
Karaikal														
Urban	:	:	spek-	-	ļ	}	1	50	1		j	œ	34	œ
Rural	:	:	g, const	13	125	35	12	808	-	j		57	157	108
Mahe														
Urban	:	:		1	1	-	1	]	1		-	ì	J	ı
Rural	:	:	and the state of t	1	1	l		1	1	j	I	*0	6	1
Yanam														
Urban	:	:	1	4	9	21		40	l	ı	ı	7	23	П
State	: :	:	13	29	239	83	43	2,162		99		215	453	3,341

4. AGRICULTURE

4.6 Agricultural Machinery and Implements - Livestock Census 1987-contd.

The state of the s					Ttrac	ctor and of	Tiractor and other power operated Implements	perated In	plements				
Region		į	Agricultu- ral power	Agricultu- Agricultu- ral power ral tractors	Mould board plough	Disc harrow	Seed- cum-ferti- lizerdrill	Planter	Leveller	Potato- diggers	Trailers	Tractor operated	Self. propelled
(1)			(56)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)
Pondicherry													
Urban	;	:	_	6	-	7	I	*Banda-No	4	I	∞	1	1
Rural	. :	:	177	228	93	74	1	-	34	1	136	1	1
Karaikal													
Urban	;	:	m	Ξ	က	Fraker	**	1	19	I	12	1	1
Rural	:	:	12	22	00	9	7	*	29	1	13	1	1
Mahe													
Urban	;	:	1	1	1	1	- Control of the Cont	1	American	I	I	1	1
Rural	:	;	1	-	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Yanam													
Urban	:	:	m	=	1		1	1.	1	}	3	-	•
State	:	:	196	281	104	82	60		98	1	172	I	1
		- Andrews											

4. AGRICULTURE

4.6 Agricultural Machinery and Implements-Livestock Census 1987-concld.

(37) (38) (39) (40) (41) Sugarcine Thresher 1 (37) (38) (39) (40) (41) (42) (42) (42) (43) (44) (42) (43) (44) (42) (43) (44) (45) (45) (45) (45) (45) (45) (45	0		Power	Power operated thresher	esher	14.4.	9		2	Equipmen	Equipment for livestock & poultry	ock & po	ultry
(1)	Kegion		Paddy	Wheat	Multicrops	Malze sheller	cutter	Sugarcane thresher	Keaper	Incubators	Breeders	Cages	Feeding hoppers/ troughs
ban	Θ		(37)	(38)	(66)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)
Radius       1.1       1.5 <t< td=""><td>Pondicherry</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	Pondicherry												
14	Urban	:	1	1	***	ļ		****	1	l	I	1	1
Dan	Rural		16	1	1	į	1	1	)	1	(	1	1
Tail	Karaikai												
Fall bban	Urban		1	1	1	1	Westpare	direct	destroid	ł	į	1	ţ
ban	Rural	:	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1
	Mahe												
	Urban		de de la constante de la const	Wasser	ļ	deman	· ·		-	-	1	•	t
(3)1 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Rural		-	William .	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1
	Yanam												
The same was the same with the	Urban	:	ŀ	1	1		1	1	***	ł		1	+
	State		16			+	1	-		ŧ	****	ŀ	1

4. AGRICULTURE

4.7 Daily wage rates for Agricultural skilled labourers at Thirukkanur (Pondicherry Region)

						Jul	July to June			· ·			1988-89	68	
Category of Labour		<b>₹</b>	80-81 1	981-82	1982-83	1980-81 1981-82 1982-83 1983-84 1984-85 1985-86 1986-87 1987-88 1988-89	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	July to September	October to Decemb	October January to to . December March	April 10 June
(1)			62	6	(4)	(5)	9)	3	89	(6)	(10)	Œ	(12)	(13)	( <u>F</u>
Ploughmen:	Men	:	6.63	8.37	9.18	14.72	15.67	19.48	20.87	24.00	29.40	25.60	28.00	32.00	32.00
Sowers and transplanters:	Men	:	5.75	İ	j	}		de la constant de la	1	}		}	}	1	1
	Women	:	5.69	3.04	3.77	5.43	6,40	7.73	8.07	8.27	8.30	9.20	8.00	8:00	8.00
Reapers and Harvesters:	Men	:	6.37	6.27	8.92	9.10	8.59	6.97	10.48	12.17	16.89	15,77	).	18.00	İ
	Women	:	5.87	5.63	7.92	7.85	7.57	8,69	9.34	10.82	13.75	15.09		12.40	}
Weeders	Men	;	1	1	1	1	1	}	and the second	W.	1	1	}	1	1
	Women	:	2.23	2.51	3.77	5.07	6.40	7.73	8.00	7.07	8.20	8.80	8.00	8.00	8.00
Herdsmen:	Women		-	1	1	}	Australia	1	1	1	1	١	}	1	1
	Children	:	1.82	2.11	2.70	2.73	2.66	2.70	2.82	6.11	5.72	6.18	5.00	6.00	90.9
Other Agricultural labourers: Men	: Men	i	6.58	7.26	7.50	11.27	11.56	12.15	12.93	15.38	19.68	18.71	20.00	20.00	20.00
Skilled labour:	Carpenters		11.48	11.58	12,59	20.54	21.00	23.17	25.00	34,38	35.42	35.00	36.67	35.00	35.00
	Blacksmiths	S	8.13	9.75	10.00	11.17	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	26.67	15.00	31.67	30.00	30.00
A STATE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN STATE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN	-	-		-		-			-						

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

The statistics of livestock and poultry, veterinary institutions, livestock mortality by causes marine and inland fish production are included in this section.

- TABLE 5.1: This table presents the statistics of livestock and poultry population of this Union Territory by regions. It gives detailed information about the number of livestock and poultry in each category according the Quinquennial Livestock Census, 1987.
- TABLE 5.2: This table gives information regarding the number of fishing crafts and tackles, according to the Quinquennial Livestock Census, 1987.
  - TABLE 5.3: This table furnishes information regarding veterinary aid available in this territory.
- TABLE 5.4: Information relating to livestock mortality due to contagious and other diseases from 1984-85 to 1988-89 are given in this table.
- Table 5.5: This table gives information regarding estimates of marine fish production from 1982-83 to 1988-89.
- TABLE 5.6: Estimates of inland fish production from 1983-84 to 1988-89 are included in this table,

# 5.1 Number of Livestock and Poultry-Livestock Census-1987

Sl. Particulars							Region/	State		
No.						Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Tota
(1) (2)				-		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. Livestock:										
1. Cattle (crossbred):										
A. Males over 2 1/2 years:										
1. Used for breeding only		+ 4				278	35	1	2	316
2. Used for work only				y 3		1,877	240		25	2,142
3. Used both for work and b	reeding					123	11		_	134
4. Used for neither breeding	nor work					45	11			56
Total(A)						2,323	297	1	27	2,648
B. Females over 2-1/2 years:										
1. In milk	٠.					11,363	1,237	384	33	13,017
2. Dry		81				4,060	568	157	1	4,786
3. Not calved even once						1,136	203	92	2	1,433
4. Others						2,007	124		13	2,144
Total—(B)	* 1					18,566	2,132	633	49	21,380
C. Young Stock:										
1. Under one year:										
a) Males		.,				2,741	251	147	20	3,159
b) Females						6,163	651	230	7	7,051
Total—(1)						8,904	902	377	27	10,210
								-		
2. One to 2 1/2 years:										
a) Males	• •	••				1,189	190	13	9	1,401
b) Females						5,427	643	203	14	6,287
Total—(2)		• •	• •			6,616	833	216	23	7,688
3. Total 2 1/2 years and under:	:									
a) Males						3,930	441	160	29	4,560
b) Females	,.					11,590	1,294	433	21	13,338
Total—(C)		•				15,520	1,735	593	50	17,898
Zome (C)	• •	• •	• •	••	• • •	12,020				

5.1 Number of Livestock and Poultry-Livestock Census 1987-contd.

(1)		(2)							(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
D.	Total (	Cattle (Crossbred)											
	a) Ma	les							6,253	738	161	56	7,208
	b) Fen	nales					,,	• •	30,15%	3,426	1,066	70	34,718
		Total—(D)		• •	••	••	* '*	, ,	36,409	4,164	1,227	126	41,926
2.	Сатті	LE INDIGENOUS :											
A.	Males o	over 3 years:											
	1. Use	d for breeding only							494	454		12	960
	2. Use	d for work only							5,360	4,235	2	264	9,861
	3. Use	d both for work and	breed	ing					219	300		40	559
	4. Use	d for neither breeding	g nor	work					90	84	_	7	181
		Total—(A)	* 4						6,163	5,073	2	323	11,561
В.	Females	s over 3 years:											
	i. In r	nilk							6,535	4,118	47	197	10,897
	2. Dry	,							3,222	1,774	28	49	5,073
	3. Not	yet calved							747	708	10	37	1,502
	4. Oth	ers							1,201	318		27	1,546
		Total—(B)							11,705	6,918	85	310	19,018
C.	Young	stock:											
	1.	Under one year:											
	a)	Males							1,550	916	17	64	2,547
	b)	Females							3,350	1,979	27	97	5,453
		Total—(1)		.,		1	,.		4,900	2,895	44	161	8,000
	2. C	One to 3 years:											
	a)	Males							1,405	978	2	32	2,417
	b)	Females							3,890	1,775	22	108	5,795
		Total—(2)							5,295	2,753	24	140	8,212
	3. T	Total 3 years and un	der :						-				
	a)	Males	· · ·						2,955	1,894	19	96	4,964
	b)	Females							7,240	3,754	49	205	11,248
		Total—(C)							10,195	5,648	68	301	16,212
										· .			

5.1 Number of Livestock and Poultry-Livestock Census 1987-contd.

(1)		(2)							(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
D.	Total	cattle (Indige	enous) ;										
	a	) Males						• •	9,118	6,967	21	419	16,525
	ь	) Females							18,945	10,672	134	515	30,266
		Total—(l	D)	• •	••	••	••	••	28,063	17,639	155	934	46,791
Ε,	Total	cattle :											
	a)	) Males	• •						15,371	7,705	182	475	23,733
	b	) Females							49,101	14,098	1,200	585	64,984
		Total—(l	E)						64,472	21,803	1,382	1,060	88,717
3.	Buffal	oes:											
	A. M	fales over (3	years):										
	1. U	sed for breedi	ing only						107	30			137
	2. U	sed for work	only			13.7			176	101	*****	14	291
	3, U	sed both for	work and bree	eding			137		31	22		4	57
	4. U	sed for neithe	r breeding no	r work					14	19		10	43
		Total—(A	A)	• 4	*.*,				328	172		28	528
	B. F	emales over 3	years:										
	1. Ir	n milk	* *		٠.				1,594	1,193		337	3,124
	2. D	гу							860	885		132	1,877
	3. N	ot yet calved	* *						169	251	_	14	434
	4. O	thers							366	102	-	44	512
		Total—(I	3)	• •			,.		2,989	2,431		527	5,947
	C. Y	oung stock:											
	1. U	nder one year	r:										
	a)	Males							292	159	_	54	505
	b)	Females	••			• •			729	598	_	112	1,439
		Total—(1			••			••	1,021	757		166	1,944
	2. O	ne to 3 years	<b>:</b> :										
	a)	Males			••	••	••		153	103	_	28	284
	b)	Females	••	••				••	664	527		178	1,369
		Total—(2	)		••			••	817	630	_	206	1,653

# 5.1 Number of Livestock and Poultry-Livestock Census 1987-contd.

(1)	(2)							(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
3. Total 3 y	ears and under:											
a) N	Males			• •			• •	445	262		82	789
b) F	emales	••						1,393	1,125	_	290	2,808
	Total—(C)	• •	• •	••	• •	••	••	1,838	1,387		372	3,597
D. Total	Buffaloes:											
a) N	Males							773	434	_	110	1,317
b) F	remales							4,382	3,556	_	817	8,755
	Total—(D)			٠.	•. •			5,155	3,990		927	10,072
4. Total Bov	ine :											
a) N	<b>A</b> ales				.,			16,144	8,139	182	585	25,050
b) F	emales							53,483	17,654	1,200	1,402	73,739
	Total—(4)		••			<b>*</b> *		69,627	25,793	1,382	1,987	98,789
5.A. Sheep (	Crossbred):											
a) Up	to one year							416	43			459
b) Ove	er one year:											
1) N	//ales							222	21		-	243
2) F	emales							1,130	138	<u> </u>		1,268
	Total—(b)						• •	1,352	159			1,511
	Total—(A)							1,768	202			1,970
							TI C					
S.B. Sheep (	Indigenous):											
a) Upto	one year		••			• •	• •	536	299	5780-4	38	873
b) Ove	r one year:											
1) N	Males .	••				• •	• •	277	127		6	410
2) F	emales				••	• •		1,272	843		81	2,196
	Total—(b)	• •		• •	••	• •	••	1,549	970		87	2,606
	Total—(B)		• •	• •	••		• •	2,085	1,269		125	3,479
	Total sheep—(5)						• •	3,853	1,471		125	5,449

5.1 Number of Livestock and Poultry-Livestock Census 1987-contd.

(1)			(2)							(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
6.	Goa	its :												
	a)	Up	to one year						• •	6,288	4,269	702	115	11,374
	b)	O.v	er one year:											
		1)	Males							1,712	679	11	41	2,443
		2)	Females				. • •			10,736	7,258	661	235	18,890
			Total—(b)							12,448	7,937	672	276	21,333
			Total—(6)			• •	4.4		• •	18,736	12,206	1,374	391	32,70
7.	Hot	rses	and ponies:											
	a)	3 у	ears and over:											
		1)	Males							5	1	1	5	1
		2)	Females							5	4			!
			Total—(a)	* *						10	5	1	5	2
	b)	You	ung stock (3 ye	ars and	under)	:								
		1)	Males							5	. , 15		26	4
		2)	Females				- •			1.	5			
			Total—(b)							6	20		26	5
	Tota	al H	lorses and poni	es:										
		1)	Males							10	16	1	31	5
		2)	Females							6	9	_		1
			Total—(7)	* *	• •		• •			16	25	1	31	7
8.	Mu	ies								T-1 -				-
9.	Dor	akey	s:											
		1)	Males	• •						37	3	-		4
		2)	Females	• •				• •		57	1			5
			Total—(9)	••	••			••	••	94	4			9
0.	A.	Pig	s (Crossbred/exe	otic):										
		1)	Males	••		• •	••		•. •	80	_		<b>,_</b>	8
		2)	Females		••		••	• •	••	159	_	_	-	15
			Total—(A)	••			••	••	••	239				23

5.1 Number of Livestock and Poultry-Livestock Census 1987-concld.

(1) (2)							(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
B. Pigs (Indigenous	s):										
1) Males	• •						138	8		23	169
2) Females	• •						253	10		29	292
Total—(B)							391	18	page 1	52	461
Total pigs	<b>—(10)</b>			• •			630	18		52	700
11. A. Dogs (Domestic):											
1) Males							4,505	1,291	221	20	6,037
2) Females							2,260	435	69	24	2,788
Total—(A)	)	• •					6,765	1,726	290	44	8,825
B. Dogs (Others):											
1) Males							1,357	424	43	10	1,834
2) Females							781	106	29	8	924
Total—(B)					A	1	2,138	530	72	18	2,758
Total—(11	)						8,903	2,256	362	62	11,583
2. Livestock: (Total)	• •			••			1,01,859	41,773	3,119	2,648	1,49,399
II. POULTRY:											
1. Fowls:											
a) Cocks							7,792	3,002	337	469	11,600
b) Hens							31,329	15,807	2,892	1,786	51,814
c) Chickens							23,975	7,194	1,070	1,146	33,385
Total—(1)				11.5			63,096	26,003	4,299	3,401	96,799
Desi							40,403	19,091	1,702	3,142	64,338
Improved						1	22,693	6,912	2,597	259	32,461
2. Ducks:											
a) Ducks							7,061	523	77	56	7,717
b) Drakes							597	55	18	88	758
c) Ducklings	• •						1,093	74	3	11	1,181
Total(2)			••		• •		8,751	652	98	155	9,656
3. Other poultry							558	269	19	66	912
Total Poul	try(II)						72,405	26,924	4,416	3,622	1,07,367

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

5.2 Number of Fishing Crafts and Tackles-Livestock Census-1987

Sl. No.	Items				 		Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)				 	 	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. Fish	ING CRAFTS :										
a) M	Mechanised Boats:										
1.	. Trawlers				 	 	37	105	10		152
2	. Gill Netters		• •		 	 	61	5	ui-henne		66
3.	. Liners				 	 	14	2		_	16
4.	. Seiners				 	 	1			_	1
	Total	• •		• •	 	 	113	112	10	744	235
b) <b>T</b>	raditional Crafts:										
í	) Motorised										
1.	Plank built boats				 	 	10			1	11
2.	Dugout canoes				 	 	4		85	_	89
3.	. Catamarans				 	 	209	103			312
4.	Others				 	 • •	_		5		5
ii)	) Non-Motorised										
1.	Plank built boats				 	 	40			154	194
2.	Dugout canoes				 4.5	 	25		15		40
3.	Catamarans				 	 	838	472		6	1,316
4.	Others				 	 	77	1		100	178
II. Fish	IING TACKLES:										
1.	Drag nets				 	 	322	235	199	170	926
2.	Gill nets				 	 	167	571	9	1,053	1,800
3.	Trawl nets				 	 4 4	239	161	29	153	582
4.	. Cast nets				 	 	909	80	7 <b>7</b>	92	1,158
5.	Others				 	 ٠.	3,432	81	13	356	3,882
	Total				 	 	5,069	1,128	327	1,824	8,348

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry,

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.3 Veterinary Aid

												9000	1	
SI. No.	. Items					1984-85	5 1985–86	6 1986-87	7 1987–88	8 1988-89	Dondicham	1988-89	-89	Vanor
											T CHARLES T			
3	(2)					3	€	(5)	9	3	(8)	6)	(10)	Œ
_	1. Veterinary Hospitals	:	:	*	:	. 8	2	2	2	2	1	Ħ	1	!
~	2. Veterinary Dispensaries	*	•	*		13	13	14	14	14	7	5	<b>~</b>	-
ا ب	Mobile Veterinary Dispensaries	es.	:	:	*	ers.	8	ę,	4	4	æ		1	1
4.	Veterinary Surgeons	:	:	:	*	1	1	1	į	1	1	1	I	ļ
'n	Veterinary Assistant Surgeons	;	:	:		26	27	26	32	32	23	7	1	-
9	Veterinary Compounders	:	:	:	:	4	4	e,	m	60	1	7	-	1
7.	Livestock Assistant Grade-I	:	:	*	:		-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
∞ ∞	Livestock Assistant Grade-II	:		:	:	1	I	1	1	1	1	ŧ	1	ļ
ď	9. Veterinary Field Assistant	:		;		61	74	78	83	86	92	ដ	m	ĸ
	10. Village Schemes:													
	i) Village Centres	:	:	:	:	4	4	4	S	5	4	yan-4	1	1
	ii) Village Units	;	:	:	:	51	51	54	54	\$65	37	13	\$	4
	11. Inoculation performed	*	;	*	:	1,74,415	2,46,040	2,39,922	2,43,115	3,48,522	2,10,257	1,30,618	1,003	6,644
۔ م	12. Castration performed	;	;	:	*	1,759	2,298	1,910	1,818	1,784	528	1,199	1	57
13.	Cases treated:													
	i) Contagious diseases	:	:	:	*	2,490	26	136	3,816	5,938	5,938	1	I	}
:=	ii) Non-Contagious diseases	* .	:	:	: 2	. 2,48,051	2,56,645	2,77,393	3,20,280	3,36,611	1,97,541	1,18,050	13,775	7,245
	Total cases treated	:	:	:	1	2,50,541	2,56,671	2,77,529	3,24,096	3,42,549	2,03,479	1,18,050	13,775	7,245

<sup>\*</sup> This includes First aid centres and Mobile insemination unit also.

Source: Animal Husbandry Department, Pondicherry.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.4 Livestock Mortality due to Contagious and other Diseases

Voor						B	Bovine					Shee	Sheep and Goats	ats
		-	Rinder pest	r Haemorrha gic septicaemia	Foot and mouth diseases	Black quarter	Anthrax	Surra	Other contagious diseases	Other Diseases	Total	Anthrax	Sheep Pox	Pleuro pneumonia
(3)			(2)	3	(4)	(5)	9)	6	(8)	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1984-85														
Attacks	:	:	ĺ	1	1,110	1	7	01		85	1,212	1	ł	i
Deaths	:	:	Í	1	12	1	7	1	1	48	19	1	1	I
1985-86														
Attack	:	:	36.	32	366	1	-	1	178	21,266	21,879	1.	72	72
Deaths	:	:	33	2	22	f	_	-	S	57	120	1	30	28
1986-87														
Attacks	:	:	İ	3	210	10	-	2	68	27,599	27,915	l	10	01
Deaths	:	:	ì	ĺ	00	[	ļ	1	12	32	62	1	7	4
1987-88														
Attacks	:	:	l	-	237	-	4	1	157	73	471	200	1	1
Deaths	:	:	1	1	Š	Ī	4	[	26	00	43	9	1	1
1988-89														
Attacks	:	:		-	61	-tourney-	75	†	Ī	13,052	13,188	!	20	20
Deaths		:	l	l	9	1	6	1	1	5	20	I	22	8
Region-wise distribution 1988-89:	stributio	n 1988–85												
Pondicherry					Š		¥.			5	200			
Deaths	: :	: :	i	1 1	9	1 1	ίο	1		7,147	15	1		
Karaikal														
Deaths	: :	: :	1	ł ł	i (	1	[ [	1 1	Tagler of	<b> </b>		1 1		
Mahe														
Attacks	:	:	ł	1	1	1	ļ.	1	1	∞ '	œ ·	ļ	1	1
Deaths	:	:	ł	1	ł	1	t	1	1	Ś	ς.		-	<b>!</b>
Vanam Attacks	;	;	1	1	ı	ţ	į	İ	(	5 895	\$ 895	!	S	20
Deaths	:	:	}		ı	l	t	1	(		1	ţ	2 2	30 30

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.4 Livestock Mortality due to Contagious and other Diseases-Concld.

Color	(1) Foot and mouth diseases (1) (14)  85  64  65  65  65  65  65  65  65  65  6		Other	Total	Raniket	Doug Lange	1	1	O.her	Oak.	1
1)	### (14) (1) ### (14) (1) ### (14) (1) ### (14) (1) ### (14) (1) ### (14) (1) ### (14) (1) ### (14) (1) ### (14) (1) ### (14) (1) ### (14) ### (14) ### (14) ### (14) ### (14) ### (14) ### (14) ### (14) ### (14) ### (14) ### (14) ### (14) ### (15) #### (14) #### (15) #### (15) #### (15) #### (15) #### (15) ##### (15) ##### (15) ##### (15) ##### (15) ###### (15) ###### (15) ####################################					I ON! POA	•	Cocciaiosis	contagious diseases and parasitic		Total
States          141         15         156         1,226         147         4,020         5,000         40           actives            131         156         1,226         147          4020         5,000         40           actives	### ttacks ### 125 ### ttacks 22 ### ttacks 22 ### ### ### ### ### ### #### #		(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	diseases (23)	(24)	(25)
tacks           141         15         150         120         147          4020         5,000         40           states            131         8         139         618         73          470         5,000         40           states  <	tracks										
aths	### Peaths 125 ####################################	- 141	15	156	1,226	147	1	4,020	2,000	9	10.433
Gracks          125         342         2,115         2,758         2,778         743         —         11,131         426         14,068           anths           22         2,115         2,758         2,778         743         —         11,131         426         14,068           actives           2         2,116         204         1,110         254         —         646         5,201         15,249           actives  <	### ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ##	- 131	00	139	618	73	1	375	94	34	1,540
tacks          125         32         342         2,115         2,738         2,778         743         —         11,131         426         14,068           aths           22         _         2,140         3,178         2,738         2,738         —         646         5         2,211           acks                 646         5         2,211           acks                602         602         607         2,211           acks	tracks 125 eaths 22  87 tracks  88 tracks  99 tracks  198-89:  14acks  14acks  14acks  14acks  152 22 22 22 24 24 25 25 26 27 27 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28										
aths	tracks 22  tracks		2,115	2,758	2,778	743	1	11,131		14,068	29.146
Takes          10         8         3,140         3,178         2,595         934         - 9,204         14,325         17,249           aths                   2,904         14,325         17,249           aths <th>### ttacks</th> <td>1</td> <td>119</td> <td>204</td> <td>1,110</td> <td>254</td> <td>1</td> <td><b>64</b>6</td> <td></td> <td>2,211</td> <td>4,226</td>	### ttacks	1	119	204	1,110	254	1	<b>64</b> 6		2,211	4,226
tacks          10         8         3,140         3,178         2,595         934          9,204         14,325         17,249           aths	ttacks —  seaths —  ttacks —  ttacks —  seaths —  eaths —  ttacks —  sal  ttacks —  al  ttacks —  al  ttacks —  attacks —  attacks —  attacks —  attacks —  attacks —  attacks —  attacks —  attacks —  attacks —										
aths	### caths		3,140	3,178	2,595	934	1	9,204	14,325	17,249	44,307
states          -         157         357         2,553         952         -         630         200         1,466           aths          -         -         32         38         960         430         -         630         200         1,466           aths          -         -         32         1,52         1,050         1,272         3,504         2,714         -         11,216         5,830         1,889         2           wise distribution 1988-89:         -         <	### ttacks —  eaths —  ttacks —  ttacks —  eaths —  werry —  al —  attacks —  attacks —  attacks —  attacks —  eaths —	- 5	22	30	1,282	410	1	602	209	2,909	5810
atths — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	tracks — eaths — ttacks — eaths — eaths — tracks — eaths — eaths — eaths — al										
atchs — 32 38 960 430 — 52 — 192  3acks — 30 152 1,050 1,272 3,504 2,714 — 11,216 5,830 1,889 2  atchs — 30 152 1,050 1,272 3,504 2,714 — 11,216 5,830 1,889 2  atchs — 2 997 1,017 3,314 2,514 — 10,914 5,200 999 2  atchs — 20 — 997 1,017 3,314 2,514 — 10,914 5,200 999 2  atchs — 6 90 — 100 — 190  atchs — 2 3 5 5 — 2 8 — 96  atchs — 2 3 5 5 — 2 2 8 — 96  atchs — 40 50 50 — 200 660 700  atchs — 40 50 50 — 50 — 50 — —	eaths	I	157	357	2,553	952	1	630	700	1,466	5,801
acks        930       152       1,050       1,272       3,504       2,714       — 11,216       5,830       1,889       2         aths        —       2       1,050       1,272       3,504       2,714       — 11,216       5,830       1,889       2         erry         erry         acks        20       —       470       —       470       —       869       2         arths         997       1,017       3,314       2,514       —       10,914       5,200       999       2         arths        —       997       1,017       3,314       2,514       —       10,914       5,200       999       2         arths        —       997       1,017       3,314       2,514       —       10,914       5,200       999       2         acks         —       —       90       —       —       190         acks        —       —       —       —       —       2       36       —       —       96         ac	ttacks — eaths — -wise distribution 1988-89: teacks — al ttacks — attacks — caths —	-	32	38	960	430	-	25	i	192	1,634
acks          —         30         152         1,050         1,272         3,504         2,714         —         11,216         5,830         1,889         2           wise distribution 1988-89:           erry           —         2         18         .60         942         7794         —         470         8         869         2           erry           acks          20         —         997         1,017         3,314         2,514         —         10,914         5,200         999         2           acks           —         997         1,017         3,314         2,514         —         10,914         5,200         999         2           acks           —         —         90         —         40         —         740         —         190         —         773           acks           —         —         —         —         28         —         96           acks             2         2	eaths — wise distribution 1988-89: wase distribution 1988-89:										
aths — 2 18 60 942 790 — 470 8 869  wrise distribution 1988-89:  erry  acks — 20 — 997 1,017 3,314 2,514 — 10,914 5,200 999 2  aths — 68 — 68 — 100 — 190  acks — 68 — 23 3 5 — 28 3 5 — 2 8 — 2  aths — 40 50 50 — 50 — 50 — 700	eaths —— wise distribution 1988–89: watery ——		1,050	1,272	3,504	2,714	-	11,216	5,830	1,889	25,153
wise distribution 1988-99:         erry       acks        20       997       1,017       3,314       2,514       —       10,914       5,200       999         aths	wise distribution 1988–89:  tracks eaths  al  tracks  caths	7	100	99	942	790	1	470	<b>∞</b>	698	3,079
erry         acks         20       —       997       1,017       3,314       2,514       —       10,914       5,200       999         aths <t< th=""><th>tacks — eaths — al tracks — caths —</th><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	tacks — eaths — al tracks — caths —										
acks         20       997       1,017       3,314       2,514        10,914       5,200       999         aths	eaths										
acks — 15 15 824 740 — 390 — 773  acks — 90 — 100 — 190  acks — 68 — 97 — 96  acks — 2 3 5 — 96  acks — 2 3 5 — 96  acks — 40 50 50 — 700	eaths	20 —	266	1,017	3,314	2,514	-	10,914	5,200	666	22,941
acks — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	al	1	5	15	824	740	-	390	ł	773	2,727
acks            190       aths <th>tracks ———————————————————————————————</th> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	tracks ———————————————————————————————										
aths	eaths	1			96	1	1	100	-	190	380
acks       2     3     5      2     30        aths       2     3     5       2     30        acks       10     150     50     250     100     200     600     700       aths          40     50     50	:		ì	1	89	1	i	78	I	96	192
acks       2     3     5      2     30        1ths       2     3     5       2     30        acks       10     150     50     250     100     200     600     700       tths          40     50	Mahe										
acks           200     600     700       uths <th>:</th> <td>_ 2</td> <td>c</td> <td>S</td> <td> </td> <td>1</td> <td>I</td> <td>7</td> <td>30</td> <td>1</td> <td>32</td>	:	_ 2	c	S		1	I	7	30	1	32
acks — 10 150 50 250 100 200 — 200 600 700 101	:	7	ťΩ	'n	-	1	ł	7	<b>∞</b>	ł	10
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Yanam										
	:		20	250	100	200	1	200	009	700	1,800
	:	1	1	4	S	8	1	20	ł	l	150

5.5 Estimates of Marine Fish Production

									(1	n Quintals)
Region				1982-83	1983–84	198485	1985–86	1986–87	1987–88	1988-89
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Pondicherry Karaikal	••		••	1,37,620	1,54,000	1,60,350	1,83,117	1,90,172	1,94,764	2,01,230
Mahe				13,286	10,980	13,325	4,980	2,293	4,878	11,780
Yanam		••		7,235	11,430	12,885	8,110	8,742	10,358	46,570
	Total			1,58,141	1,76,410	1,86,560	1,96,207	2,01,207	2,10,000	2,59,580

Source: State Fisheries Department, Pondicherry

5.6 Estimates of Inland Fish Production

									(1:	n Quintals)
R	egio <b>n</b>			1982–83	1983-84	1984–85	1985–86	1986-87	1987–88	1988–89
	(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Pondicherry	••			2,522	2,020	3,960	4,220	6,761	6,200	5,480
Karaikal			• •	2,075	1,840	5,280	13,451	10,420	10,048	8,010
Mahe						_		********		
Yanam		• •		2,233	2,660	3,060	1,860	2,215	1,752	9,660
	Total			6,830	6,520	12,300	19,531	19,396	18,000	23,150

Source: State Fisheries Department, Pondicherry

### 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

This section devoted to Medical and Vital Statistics. Information about the number of hospital, dispensaries, beds and medical personnel have been furnished by the Directorate of Health and Family Welfare Services. Data regarding number of births, deaths by causes and age groups have been compiled from the monthly returns, sent by the Municipalities, Commune Panchayats in the Local Administration Department, Pondicherry with effect from 1979 onwards.

- TABLE 6.1: Shows the number of hospitals, dispensaries and beds.
- TABLE 6.2: Shows the number of medical personnel.
- TABLE 6.3: Furnishes information regarding progress of B.C.G vaccination in each region.
- TABLE 6.4: Shows the number of cases treated in hospitals and dispensaries.
- TABLE 6.5: Gives information regarding birth control statistics.
- TABLE 6.6: Shows the distribution of live birth, still birth and deaths by Regions.
- TABLE 6.7: Presents live-birth rate and death rate per thousand population and still birth rate per thousand live and still-births. The formulae used are as follows:
  - 1. Live birth rate/death rate per 1,000 population

    Estimated mid-year population

    Estimated mid-year population

    Total still births x 1,000

    Total live births + Total still births
  - 3. Infant death rate  $\begin{cases} \frac{\text{Total infant deaths} \times 1,000}{\text{Total live births}} \end{cases}$
  - 4. Maternal mortality rate

Total maternal deaths x 1,000

Total live births

Total live births/deaths x 1,000

Straight line have been fitted up with 1974 as origin.

- TABLE 6.8: Deals with the number of deaths due to various causes.
- TABLE 6.9: Deals with the number of deaths by different age groups.

# 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6.1 Number of Medical Institutions and Beds

SI. No.	¥4	_	1005	1986	1007	1000	1000		1989		
51. NO.	ltem	S.	1985	1386	1987	1988	1989	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	·	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. N	Medical Institutio	ns:									
ί.	Hospitals (Urb	an)	8	8	8	8	8	5	1	1	1
2.	Chest Clinic (U	Jrban)	1	1	1	1	1	1	_	<del></del>	
3.	Community He	ealth Centre	1	2	-3	3	3	2		1	_
4.	Primary Health	Centres	13	12	11	11	11	6	5		_
5.	Subsidiary Hea	lth Centre-									
		Urban	7	7	4	4	4	4			
		Rural	19	19	22	22	22	15	6	1	_
6.	Sub-Centre	Urban	15	15	11	11	11	8	1	_	2
		Rural	58	58	59	59	59	40	16	3	
7.,	E.S.I. Dispens	saries—									
		Urban	4	4	8*	8*	8*	7		1	
		Rural	7	7	3	3	-3	2	1		
II. Beds	:										
1.	Hospitals		1,575	1,669	1,681	1,714	1,730	1,251	300	129	50
2.	Community He	alth Centre	36	66	96	96	96	66		30	
3.	Primary Health	Centres	109	88	83	85	81	35	46		www.
4.	Subsidiary Hea	lth Centres	79	79	76	74	74	54	20		

Note: Central Government Institutions are not included.

Source: Directorate of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry

<sup>\*</sup> Includes one Mini and one part time Dispensaries,

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6.2 Number of Medical Personner

Sl. No.		Items					1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)		(2)					(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Doctors				••		320	320	346	412	425	482
2.	Pharmacist						222	222	226	141	158	169
3.	Bio-Chemists						3	3	3	4	4	4
4.	Nursing Tutors						4	4	4	6	7	7
5.	Staff Nurses					* 1	387	387	449	538	562	602
6.	Head Nurses*	, .					52	52	59	61	70	81
7.	Assistant Dental Sur	geons					5	5	5	5	5	3
8.	Senior Laboratory T	echnicia	ns Gra	ade I			71	71	71	62	80	93
9.	Darkroom Assistants	\$					9	9	9	8	15	15
10.	Laboratory Technici	ans Gra	de II				8	8	8	6	6	6
11.	B.C.G. Technicians						8	8	8	8	7	8
12.	Laboratory Assistant	s Grade	·I				14	14	14	12	12	12
13,	Health visitors						17	17	17	16	24	24
14.	Maternity Assistants						201	201	201	177	182	182
15.	Nursing Orderlies						121	121	121	146	148	167
16	Radiographers **						19	19	21	19	22	30
17.	Health Inspectors						31	31	31	20	29	30
18.	Filaria Inspectors						18	18	22	22	22	22
19.	Laboratory Assistan	ts Grade	: II				21	21	21	17	21	21
20.	Health Assistants						25	25	29	38 }	78	83
21.	Health Workers (Ma	ılaria)	• •			,,	43	43	43	43 ∫	70	0.0
22.	Public Health Nurse	s					15	15	15	16	13	13
23.	Para Medical Works	ers					26	26	26	27	26	26

<sup>\*</sup> Include male nurses and nuns.

Source: Directorate of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Include Grade I and Grade II.

# 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6.3 Progress of B.C.G. Vaccination

at w-		D	••						1989		
Sl. No.		Desci	ription				Total	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)		(	(2)		 		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Direct B.C.G.	••			 		27,124	21,246	3,803	1,429	
2.	Number tested				 	• •	21,547	17,551	3,546	450	
3.	Number read				 		17,389	14,101	2,914	374	
4.	Number not read				 		4,158	3,450	632	76	
5.	Positives		• •	7.	 		5,649	4,438	1,091	120	
6.	Positives per 100 of s	number	read		 		32.5%	31%	37%	32%	
7.	Negatives				 		11,740	9,663	1,823	254	
8.	Negatives Vaccinated		٠		 		1,487	1,479	8	_	
9.	Negatives not Vaccina	ated			 		10,253	8,184	1,815	254	umen
10.	Vaccinated per 100 of	f negati	ves		 		12.6%	15%	0.4%		_

Source: Directorate of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

6.4 Cases treated in Hospitals and Dispensaries in Pondicherry State

SI. No	. Details				1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2)				(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
I. N	umber of patients	treated:									
	Indoor				69,820	75,673	78,153	81,796	82,302	83,354	94,773
	Outdoor				49,24,636	46,24,561	42,16,607	47,69,278	39,56,441	42,22,823	45,55,435
		Total—I	••		49,94,456	47,00,234	42,94,760	48,51,074	40,38,743	43,06,177	46,50,208
11. I	Disease-wise distribut	ion of patient	s trea	ted:							
1.	Cholera				5	- 100	1	2	9		
2.	Malaria				434	545	274	224	1,85,964	244	541
3.	Influenza				14,016	16,293	2,806	696			133
4.	Diarrhoea and Dy	sentry			67,776	71,747	5,395	746	419	1,439	2,817
5.	Acute Gastro Ente	ritis			8,216	6,153	4,595	4,643	4,038	3,211	5,530
6.	Respiratory Discas	es	.,		_	-1/1-4		<del></del>			294
7.	Tuberculosis				4,648	4,221	3,857	4,053	5,555	4,370	4,254
8.	Sexually Transmitte	ed diseases			1,716	930	8,961	6,247	6,150	6,434	468
9,	Other Diseases				48,97,645	46,00,145	42,68,881	48,34,463	38,36,608	42,90,479	46,36,171
		TotalII			49,94,456	47,00,234	42,94,760	48,51,074	40,38,743	43,06,177	46,50,208

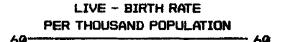
Source: Directorate of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

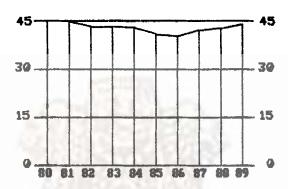
6.5 Birth Control Statistics

SI. No.	Details			1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2)			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Number of persons advised			_	# Non-				15,000
2.	Number of males operated	••		70	70	419	70	57	175
3.	Number of successful operations (Males	)		70	70	419	70	57	175
4.	Number of females operated			5,859	5,859	5,554	5,657	5,899	7,000
5.	Number of successful operations (Femal	les)		5,859	5,859	5,554	5,657	5,899	7,000
6.	Number of loop insertions		••	3,440	3,440	3,318	3,491	3,920	4,203

Source: Directorate of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

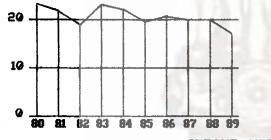
# Vital Statistics

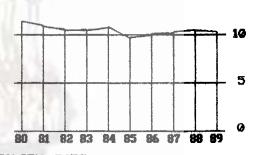




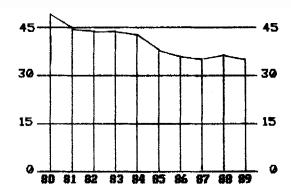
STILL BIRTH RATE
PER THOUSAND POPULATION







INFANT MORTALITY RATE
PER THOUSAND LIVE BIRTH



6.6 Number of Live-Births, Still-Births and Deaths by Regions

		 P	ondicher	ry		Karaika	al		Mah	2		Yana	m		State	
Year		Live Births	Still De Births		Live Births	Still De Births		ive St			Live S Births				Still irths	Death
(1)	, <u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>	 (2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16
1976		 14,98	7 116	4,257	7 3,51	2 114	1,768	851		17	229	1	66	19,579	231	6,262
1977	• •	 13,378	59	3,428	3,62	7 100	1,430	834	1	166	205		61	18,044	160	5,08
1978		 13,399	73	3,409	3,31	5 84	1,338	801		181	208		81	17,723	157	5,00
1979		 21,556	5 511	6,794	4 3,99	3 58	1,113	1,261	13	233	176	1	54	26,986	583	8,19
1980		 19,318	3 517	4,999	4,13	4 69	1,072	1,319	6	226	371	9	49	25,142	601	6,34
1981		 <b>2</b> 0,97	521	5,357	7 4,42	5 63	1,002	1,520	5	229	238	12	59	27,154	601	6,64
1982	• •	 20,69	l 437	5,201	4,29	7 76	1,090	1,685	8	229	291	4	52	26,964	525	6,57
1983		 21,17	541	5,365	5 4,59	4 91	1,049	1,490	15	236	493	8	85	27,748	655	6,73
1984		 21,93	513	5,562	2 4,35	4 97	1,166	1,546	16	245	497	9	104	<b>28,3</b> 34	635	7,07
1985	• •	 20,840	) 442	5,235	5 4,57	8 86	939	1,670	10	254	484	8	91	27,572	546	6,51
1986		 21,31	3 475	5,561	4,65	7 84	1,019	1,545	22	242	533	14	ጻ6	28,053	595	6,90
1987		 22,57	8 483	5,431	4,75	4 93	1,224	1,355	3	244	567	12	95	29,204	591	6,99
1988		 23,85	535	6,764	4,57	8 76	1,353	1,374	7	269	574	5	105	30,377	623	8,49
1989		 24,78	8 458	5,903	3 4,70	3 74	1,232	1,742	9	264	504	- 11	85	31,737	552	7,48

Source: Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

6.7 Live-Birth rate, Death rate and Still-Birth rate

					Live-b	oirths	D	eaths	Still	-births
SI. No.	Year			Estimated mid-year population	Total	Rate-per thousand population	Total	Rate-per thousand population	Total	Rate-per thousand population
(1)	(2)			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	1974			5,04,000	18,604	36.9	6,320	12.5	323	17.1
2.	1975			5,15,000	21,168	41.1	6,445	12.5	330	15.4
3.	1976			5,24,000	19,579	37.4	6,262	12.0	231	11.7
4.	1977			5,34,000	18,004	33,8	5,085	9.5	160	8.,8
5.	1978			5,43,000	17,723	32,6	5,009	9,2	157	8.8
6.	1979			5,52,000	26,986	48.8	8,194	14.8	583	21.1
7.	1980			5,60,000	25,142	44.9	6,346	11.3	601	23,3
8.	1981	• •		6,09,000	27,154	44.6	6,647	10.9	601	21.7
9.	1982			6,25,550	26,964	43.1	6,572	10,5	525	19.1
10.	1983		* *	6,43,072	27,748	43.1	6,735	10,5	655	23.1
11.	1984			6,61,658	28,334	42.8	7,077	10.7	635	21.9
12.	1985		* *	6,78,814	27,572	40.8	6,519	9.6	546	19.4
13.	1986	• •		6,95,970	28,053	40.3	6,908	9.9	595	20.8
14.	1987	• •		6,96,800	29,204	41.9	6,994	10.1	591	19.8
15.	1988			7,11,100	30,377	42.7	7,372	10.4	623	20.1
16,	1989			7,25,100	31,737	43.77	7,484	10.3	552	17.1

Source: Local Administration Department, Pondicherry

6.8 Deaths due to various causes-1989

G!	Course of Joseph			Total		Pondich	erry	Karaika	al .	Mahe		Yanan	n
Sl. No.	Causes of death	(	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Cholera				_								_
2.	Smallpox		-	-140-140	_	_	*********			-			
3.	Plague					<del></del>			<del></del>			~	
4.	Malaria	* *	1		1						*****	1	
5.	Fever		119	109	228	100	73	19	34			_	2
6.	Dysentry and Diarrho	ea	121	96	217	80	61	40	35	_	-	1	_
7.	Respiratory Diseases	4.4	73	43	116	45	29	18	12	3		7	2
8.	Maternal Deaths		Avail 8	53	53		48	emery in	5	armen di			
9.	Others		4,154	2,715	6,869	3,355	2,112	593	476	170	91	36	36
	Total		4,468	3,016	7,484	3,580	2,323	670	562	173	91	45	40

Source: Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

#### 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6.9 Deaths by different age groups and sex during the year 1989

		P	ondicher	ry	K	(araika)			Mahe			Yanam			Total	
Sl. No.	Age at death	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	 (3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1.	Below 1 year	. 57	5 421	997	44	54	98	4	. 2	6	1	2	3	625	479	1,104
2.	From 1 to 4 years	. 16	1 144	305	29	26	55	1		1	1	. 3	4	192	173	365
3.	From 5 to 14 years	. 19	9 149	348	22	29	51	_	1	1	2	1	3	223	180	403
4.	From 15 to 24 years	. 252	2 211	463	31	43	74	3	2	5	1	1	2	287	257	544
5.	From 25 to 44 years	. 590	331	921	79	67	146	19	11	30	6	8	14	694	417	1,111
6.	From 45 to 64 years	 . 87:	5 409	1,284	209	111	320	69	16	85	20	10	30	1,173	<b>54</b> 6	1,719
7.	From 65 to 74 years	. 439	254	693	122	95	217	41	23	64	7	5	12	609	377	986
8.	75 and above	 476	397	873	139	132	271	36	36	72	7	10	17	658	575	1,233
9.	Age not stated	 . 12	2 7	19	_		-	manuscrib'	_				_	12	7	19
	Total	 3,580	2,323	5,903	675	557	1,232	173	91	264	45	40	85	4,473	3,011	7,484

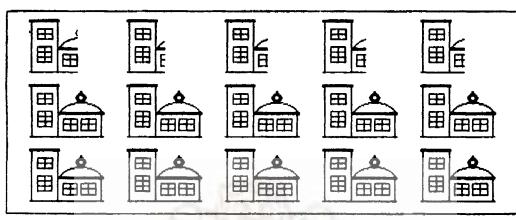
Source: Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

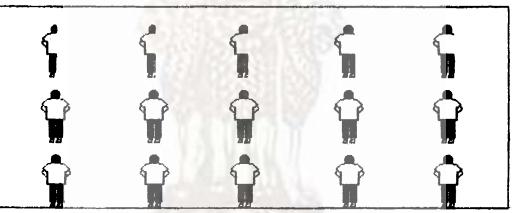
This section deals with educational statistics. The data relate to all the educational institutions functioning in the State irrespective of the sources of expenditure. Figures are generally presented for five years 1984-85 to 1988-89.

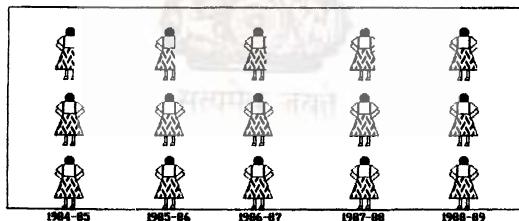
- TABLE 7.1: Gives the number of institutions by type. Figures for Government and Private institutions have been given separately for 1988-89.
- TABLE 7.2: Gives the Region-wise distribution of number of institutions for general education by type during 1988-89.
- Table 7.3: Deals with the number of pupils on rolls by sex and type of institutions. The number of boys given against each type of institutions represents the total number of boys studying in both boys and girls institutions of that type. Similarly, the number of girls against each type of institutions represents the number of girls studying in the institutions of that type for boys and girls put together. Figures for Government and Private institutions have been given separately for 1988-89.
- TABLE 7.4: Gives the region-wise distribution of number of students in the institutions for general education by type during 1988-89.
- TABLE 7.5: Shows the number of teachers by sex and type of institutions. Figures for Government and private institutions have been given separately for 1988-89.
- TABLE 7.6: Shows the region-wise distribution of the number of teachers in institutions for general education by type during 1988-89.
  - TABLE 7.7: Shows the strength of the Directorate and Inspectorate of Education.
  - TABLE 7.8: Gives the distribution of students by classes in institutions for general education.
- Tables 7.9 & 7.10: Deals with the number of students who appeared and passed in various examinations.
- TABLE 7.11: Gives information regarding adult education namely the number of literacy centres, number of scholars on rolls and teachers.

Note: The reference date for numerical data except examination results is 30th September of the academic year.











500 INSTITUTIONS



40000 BOYS



35000 GIRLS

7.1 Number of Institutions

Tr				1004 05	1985–86	1006.07	1007.00	1000 00	19	88-89
Type of I	nstitutions			1984–85	1985-80	1986–87	1987–88	1988–89	Govern- ment	Private
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
GENERAL EDUCATION	;									
Colleges:										
For Boys		• •	••	7	7	7	7	7	5	2
For Girls		* *	• •	2	2	2	2	2	2	
	Total			9	9	9	9	9	<b>7</b>	2
Higher Secondary Sch	nools :									
For Boys				14	14	14	16	18	15	3
For Girls				5	5	5	6	6	4	2
	Total	* *		19	19	19	22	24	19	5
High Schools:					快福	and the second				
For Boys				45	46	47	47	53	39	14
For Girls				18	18	19	18	19	15	4
	Total	* *		63	64	66	65	72	54	18
Middle Schools:					******					
For Boys				87	90	89	90	87	74	13
For Girls				13	13	13	13	14	10	4
	Total			100	103	102	103	101	84	17
Duimous Cahoola s										
Primary Schools:  For Boys				320	334	339	339	337	252	85
For Girls		,,		17	17	17	16	14	14	_
3	Total			337	351	356	355	351	266	85
								<u> </u>		
Pre-Primary Schools:				00	100	100	100	110	42	·-
For Boys	••	••	• •	99	109	109	109	110	43	67
For Girls	 Tr-4-1	• •	••		100	1	1	110		
	Total	••	••	99 	109	110	110	110	43	67
Total institutions for G			ı					_		
	(Tota	al—A)	• •	627	655	662	664	667	473	194

7.1 Number of Institutions (Contd.)

_	(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
3.	PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AS EDUCATION:	ND S	PECIAL								
	Medical College (for Bo	oys a	nd Gir	rls)	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
	Law College				1	1	1	1	1	1	_
	Agricultural College				-			1	1	1	_
	Engineering College					1	1	1	1	1	
	School for Nursing				1	1	1	1	1	1	
	Polytechnic for Boys		* *		1	1	1	1	2	2	_
	Polytechnic for Girls					4	_	-Automatic	1	1	
	Technical Higher Secon	dary	Schoo	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	School for Embroidery, and Dress making for	Need girls	lle-wor	k 	1	2	2	2	2		2
	School for the Blind				1	1	1	1	1	1	,
	School for the Deaf an	d Du	mb		1	1	1	1	1	1	_
	Schools for Adults				683	569	610	610	610	610	_
	Total Institutions for P and Special Education (1	rofes: Cotal-	sional, I B)	Cechnic	eal 691	579	620	621	623	621	2
	Grand Total	(A+	B)		1,318	1,234	1,282	1,285	1,290	1,094	196

7.2 Region-wise distribution of number of institutions for General Education during 1988-89

There of Temperat			Pon	dicherry	Kara	ikal	Mo	the	Yana	am	Sta	te
Type of Institution	ns		Govern- ment	Private	Govern- ment	Private	Govern- ment	Private	Govern- ment	Private	Govern ment	- Private
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Colleges for	Boys		1	2	1		1	_	2		5	2
	Girls		1	-	1		_	_			2	_
	Total		2	2	2	_	1		2		7	2
Higher Secondary Schools for	Boys	<b>-</b> .,,	12	3	3					~	15	3
	Girls		3	2	1				something.		4	2
	Total		15	5	4						19	5
High Schools for	Boys		25	11	8	3	4	_	2		39	14
	Girls		8	3	4	1	2		1		15	4
	Total		33	14	12	4	6		3		54	18
Middle Schools for	Boys		51	12	21		1		1	1	74	13
	Girls		8	4	2			_	-		10	4
	Total		59	16	23		1		1	1	84	17
Primary Schools for	Boys		159	70	74	11	10	3	9	1	252	85
	Girls		7	-	5		1		1	~—	14	_
	Total		166	70	79	11	11	3	10	1	266	85
Pre-Primary Schools for	Boys		32	60	10	6		_	1	1	43	67
	Girls				guerre	_				<del></del>	_	
	Total		32	60	10	6			1	1	43	67
Total Institutions for	Boys		280	158	117	20	16	3	15	3	428	184
	Girls		27	9	13	1	3	-	2		45	10
	Total		307	167	130	21	19	3	17	3	473	194

7.3 Number of Students

Thun at Employed			1984–85	1985–86	1986–87	1987-88	1988–89	1988	89
Type of Institutions			1984-83	1903-00	1980-67	1907-00	1300-03	Government	Private
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
GENERAL EDUCATION:									
Colleges	Boys		3,203	3,202	3,286	3,479	3,534	2,657	87
	Girls		1,916	1,842	2,123	2,379	2,487	2,086	40
	Total		5,119	5,044	5,409	5,858	6,021	4,743	1,27
Higher Secondary Schools	Boys		13,646	14,190	14,637	14,804	16,626	10,493	6,13
	Girls	, .	8,015	8,362	8,813	8,978	10,260	5,781	4,47
	Total		21,661	22,552	23,450	23,782	26,886	16,274	10,61
High Schools	Boys		21,111	20,736	22,235	22,714	24,192	17,434	6,75
	Girls		16,841	15,891	17,130	17,608	22,009	17,356	4,65
	Total	•,•	37,952	36,627	39,365	40,322	46,201	34,790	11,41
Middle Schools	Boys		24,712	26,950	26,380	26,995	25,075	22,550	2,52
	Girls		20,585	22,135	21,579	22,194	21,776	19,015	2,76
	Total	٠.	45,297	49,085	47,959	49,190	46,851	41,565	5,28
Primary Schools	Boys		24,225	25,210	26,035	26,886	25,945	21,277	4,66
	Girls		21,430	22,846	23,800	24,656	23,536	20,069	3,46
	Total		45,655	48,056	49,835	51,542	49,481	41,346	8,13
Pre-Primary Schools	Boys		2,963	3,056	3,332	3,798	3,827	917	2,91
	Girls		2,392	2,477	2,755	3,115	3,220	896	2,32
	Total		5,355	5,533	6,087	6,913	7,047	1,813	5,23
Total students in Institu- for General Education (Total			89,860	93,344	95,905	98,677	99,199	75,328	23,87
	Girls		71,179	73,553	76,200	78,930	83,288	65,203	18,08
	Total		1,61,039	1,66,897	1,72,105	1,77,607	1,82,487	1,40,531	41,95

7.3 Number of Students (Contd.)

(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Professional, Technical and Special Education:		•	***************************************						
Medical College	Boys		393	450	400	365	383	383	
	Girls	• •	125	162	166	140	145	145	
	Total		518	612	566	505	528	528	
Law College	Boys	••	325	344	364	338	300	300	_
	Girls		32	39	52	56	72	72	-
	Total		357	383	416	394	372	372	_
Agricultural College	Boys				mra-AA	36	36	36	_
	Girls			进压功		14	14	14	_
	Total					50	50	50	_
Engineering College	Boys		weet the	86	179	315	425	425	_
	Girls			27	60	88	134	134	-
	Total			113	239	403	559	559	
School for Nursing	Boys		<u> </u>		_		_	_	-
	Girls		160	183	192	166	195	195	
	Total		160	183	192	166	195	195	
Polytechnic	Boys		414	389	391	392	364	364	-
	Girls		101	141	152	152	264	264	-
	Total	• •	515	530	543	544	628	628	-
Technical Higher Secondary School	Boys		160	179	188	220	240	240	
	Girls								-
	Total		160	179	188	220	240	240	
School for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress making	Boys					_	_	<del></del>	_
	Girls		284	278	280	542	514		51
	Total		284	278	280	542	514		51

7.3 Number of Students (Concld.)

(1)	··		(2)		(3)		(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
School for the Blind	Boys	<i>:</i> .	21	@	63	27	31	26	26	
	Girls		10	@	33	12	11	19	19	********
	Total	••	31	@	96	39	42	45	45	
School for the Deaf and Dumb	Boys		32			46	62	69	69	
	Girls		18		_	32	41	39	39	_
	Total		50			78	103	108	108	
Adult Schools	Boys		7,961	6,0	522	6,960	6,910	7,250	7,250	Anna dada
	Girls		10,171	9,9	948	9,763.	9,297	9,305	9,305	
	Total		18,132	16,	570	16,723	16,207	16,555	16,555	
Total students in Institutions for Professional, Technical an	ad.									
Special Education (Total-B)	Boys		9,306	8,1	133	8,555	8,669	9,093	9,093	
	Girls		10,901	10,8	311	10,709	10,507	10,701	10,187	514
	Total		20,207	18,9	944	19,264	19,176	19,794	19,280	514
Grand Total (A+B)	Boys		99,166	1,01,4	177	1,04,460	1,07,346	1,08,292	84,421	23,871
	Girls		82,080	84,3	364	86,909	89,437	93,98 <b>9</b>	75,390	18,599
	Total		1,81,246	1,85,8	841	1,91,369	1,96,783	2,02,281	1,59,811	42,470

<sup>@</sup> Includes Deaf and Dumb.

7.4 Region-wise distribution of number of students in institutions for General Education during 1988-89

	Tours of Inc.			Pondi	cherry	Kara	ikal	Mah	2	Yana	m	Stat	e <sub>.</sub>
	Type of Ins.	illulions		Govern ment	- Private	Govern- ment	Private	Govern- ment	Private	Govern- ment	Private	Govern ment	Private
	(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
١.	Colleges	Boys		1,208	877	508	_	584		357		2,657	877
		Girls		1,083	401	281		581	_	141		2,086	401
		Total		2,291	1,278	789		1,165		498		4,743	1,278
2.	Higher Secor Schools			8,890	6,133	1,603		_			_	10,493	6,133
		Girls		5,317	4,479	464	_	_			_	5,781	4,479
		Total		14,207	10,612	2,067						16,274	10,612
	High Schools	Boys		10,840	4,984	2,524	1,774	3,188	_	882		17,434	6,758
		Girls		10,784	3,768	3,021	885	3,107		444	_	17,356	4,653
		Total		21,624	8,752	5,545	2,659	6,295		1,326	_	34,790	11,411
١.	Middle Schoo	_		16,337	2,480	5,560		420	_	233	45	22,550	2,525
		Girls		14,202	2,735	4,205	_	381	***	227	26	19,015	2,761
		Total		30,539	5,215	9,765	_	801		460	71	41,565	5,286
i.	Primary School	ols											
		Boys		14,689	3,535	4,057	705	1,344	385	1,187	43	21,277	4,668
		Girls	• •	13,469	2,169	4,179	896	1,287	371	1,134	31	20,069	3,467
		Total	• •	28,158	5,704	8,236	1,601	2,631	756	2,321	74	41,346	8,135
í.	Pre-Primary S	_		663	2,537	241	350	(grown	_	13	23	917	2,910
		Girls		636	1,978	240	332			20	14	896	2,324
		Total		1,299	4,515	481	682			33	37	1,813	5,234
	Total number	_	lents	52,627	20,546	14,493	2,829	5,536	385	2,672	111	75,328	23,871
		Girls		45,491	15,5 <b>3</b> 0	12,390	2,113	5,356	371	1,966	71	65,203	18,085
		Total		98,118	36,076	26,883	4,942	10,892	756	4,638	182	1,40,531	41,956

#### 7.5 Number of Teachers

~			1004.05	1005.04	1007 07	1007.00	1000.00	198	8-89
Type of I	nstitutions		1984–85	1985–86	1986–87	1987–88	1988-89	Jovern- ment	Private
(	1) ————	_,	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
A. GENERAL EDUC	ATION:								
1. Colleges	Men .		392	398	398	399	385	253	132
	Women .		251	246	251	265	254	94	160
	Total		643	644	649	664	639	347	292
2. Higher Seconda	ry Schools								
	Men		423	453	455	462	650	502	148
	Women .		232	239	240	250	330	180	150
	Total .	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	655	692	695	712	980	682	298
3. High Schools	Men .		900	911	927	963	906	779	127
	Women .		524	542	540	580	758	457	301
	Total .		1,424	1,453	1,467	1,543	1,664	1,236	428
. Middle Schools	Men .	. ,	901	921	923	1,045	1,028	1,002	26
	Women		605	621	620	715	645	470	175
	Total .		1,506	1,542	1,543	1,760	1,673	1,472	201
5. Primary Schools	Men .		1,031	1,069	1,062	1,131	1,051	952	99
	Women .		573	608	616	675	736	433	303
	Total .		1,604	1,677	1,678	1,806	1,787	1,385	402
. Pre-Primary Sch	ools								
	Men .	• •		-		8	9		9
	Women		130	145	145	153	191	43	148
	Total		130	145	145	161	200	43	157
Total Teachers tutions for General Education									
(Total-A)	Men	• •	3,647	3,752	3,765	4,008	4,029	3,488	541
	Women		2,315	2,401	2,412	2,638	2,914	1,677	1,237
	Total .		5,962	6,153	6,177	6,646	6,943	5,165	1,778

## 7.5 Number of Teachers (Contd.)

1)	)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Professional,	Technical Education :							
Medical Colle	ge Men	112	112	71	99	99	99	-
	Women	36	36	30	17	17	17	-
	Total	148	148	101	116	116	116	
Law College	Men	7	11	10	8	11	11	-
	Women	2	2	3	3	3	3	_
	Total	9	13	13	11	14	14	
Agricultural C	ollege							
	<b>M</b> en	-	-		6	14	14	-
	Women	-			_			~
	Total				6	14	14	-
Engineering C	ollege							
	Men	200	19	20	41	64	64	-
	Women	-11	_	-	3	4	4	-
	Total		19	20	44	68	68	
School for nu	_							
	Men			_	1	1	1	_
	Women	7	9.	8	8	9	9	
	Total	7	9	8	9	10	10	
Polytechnic	Men	66	44	44	45	46	46	-
	Women	1	1	1	2	2	2	-
	Total	67	45	45	47	48	48	
Technical High		17	25	28	28	23	23	
action		17		40	28			•
	Women					1	1	
	Total	17	25	28	28	24	24	-

7.5 Number of Teachers (Coucld.)

(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(
School for Embroidery, Need work and Dress making	le Men		Pin-mark				_		_
Work and Dress maning	Women		7	7	8	7	8		;
	Total		7	7	8	7	8		
School for the Blind	Men		2	2	2	4	4	4	-
	Women		2	2	4	3	3	3	_
	Total		4	4	6	7	7	7	
School for the Deaf and Dumb	Men		3	3	2	1	1	1	_
	Women		ma 74 m	3/12	4	4	4	4	
	Total		3	3	6	5	5	5	
Adult Schools	Men		322	269	341	344	350	350	***
	Women		348	213	369	275	279	279	_
	Total		670	482	710	619	629	629	
Total Teachers in Institutions									
for Professional, Technical and Special Education (Total-B)	d Men		529	485	518	577	613	613	
	Women	• •	403	270	427	322	330	322	;
	Total		932	755	945	899	943	935	
Grand Total (A+B)	Men		4,176	4,237	4,283	4,585	4,642	4,101	54:
	Women		2,718	2,671	2,839	2,960	3,244	1,999	1,245
	Total		6,894	6,908	7,122	7,545	7,886	6,100	1,786

7.6 Region-wise distribution of number of Teachers in Institutions for General Education during 1988-89

			Pond	licherry	Kar	aikal	λ	<i>lahe</i>	Yar	iam	St	ate
Type of Institutions	i		Govern- ment	Private	Govern- ment	Private	Govern- ment	Private	Govern- ment	Private	Govern- ment	Private
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. Colleges	Men		120	132	66		32	_	35		253	132
	Women		58	160	20	_	12		4		94	160
	Total		178	292	86		44		39		347	292
2. Higher Secondary	Men		409	148	93	50077	******	Manage			502	148
Schools	Women		173	150	7	11 -			_		180	150
	Total	٠.	582	298	100		-			_	682	298
3. High Schools	Men		457	82	183	45	103	_	36		779	127
	Women	٠.	277	244	76	57	88	_	16	-	457	301
	Total		734	326	259	102	191		52		1,236	428
4. Middle Schools	Men		731	22	244		17		10	4	1,002	26
	Women		368	175	92	7/ 8	7	_	3		470	175
	Total		1,099	197	336		24		13	4	1,472	201
5. Primary Schools	Men		642	89	238	7	39		33	3	952	99
	Women		307	226	76	41	36	26	14	10	433	303
	Total	• •	949	315	314	48	75	26	47	13	1,385	402
6. Pre-Primary Schools	Men			9	_		-		Andrew Ph.		_	9
	Women		32	135	10	11			1	2	43	148
	Total	• •	32	144	10	11			1	2	43	157
7. Total Number of Teachers	Men		2,359	482	824	52	191	_	114	7	3,488	541
			1,215	1,090	281	109	143	26	38	12	1,677	1,237
	Total		3,574	1,572	1,105	161	334	26	152	19	5,165	1,778

7. EDUCATION

7.7 Staff strength of the Directorate and Inspectorate

		De	signatio	on					1984-85	1985–86	1986–87	1987-88	1988-89
	··		(1)					·	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Directo	ORATE ;												
1.	Director				••		••		1	1	1	1	1
2.	Joint Director		••			••			2	2	2	2	2
3.	Deputy Director								2	2	2	2	3
NSPECT	ORATE:												
4.	Deputy Director								3	3	3	3	3
5.	Chief Educational	Office	r						3	3	3	3	3
6.	Chief Inspector of	Physi	cal Ed	ucatio	n				1	1	1	1	1
7.	Audio-Visual Educ	cation	Office						1	1	1	1	1
8.	Project Officer								4	4	4	4	4
9.	Delegate to Direct	or of	Educat	ion (Y	anam)				1	1	1	1	1
10.	Deputy Inspector	of Sch	ools						7	7	7	7	7
11.	Library Developme	ent Of	ficer						1	1	1	1	1

7.8 Distribution of Scholars by Classes in Institutions for General Education

5			1984-85	35		1985-86	2		1986-87	7		1987-88	œ		1988-89	
No.	Classes	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Ξ	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	6	(8)	6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(11)
Ι.	Pre-Primary	2,963	2,392	5,355	3,163	2,567	5,730	3,332	2,755	6,087	3,911	3,201	7,112	3,827	3,220	7,047
2.	I Standard	9,461	8,638	18,099	685,6	8,667	18,256	9,883	8,574	18,457	10,168	8,859	19,027	10,652	9,125	19,777
m	II Standard	690'6	8,118	17,187	9,581	8,632	18,213	9,787	8,397	18,184	10,047	8,683	18,730	10,046	8,856	18,902
4;	III Standard	10,020	966'8	910,61	9,187	8,109	17,296 1	10,150	9,472	19,622	10,388	761,6	20,185	10,691	9,820	20,511
5.	IV Standard	9,850	8,253	18,103	10,008	8,693	18,701	066'6	9,246	19,236	10,255	9,574	19,829	10,279	9,180	19,459
9	V Standard	8,762	7,349	16,111	096'6	8,225	18,185	777,6	900'8	17,783	10,021	8,297	18,318	10,170	8,730	18,900
7.	VI Standard	9,638	7,025	16,663	8,630	6,670	15,300	9,815	7,435	17,250	9,658	7,374	17,032	9,674	8,297	17,971
»	VII Standard	8,030	5,715	13,745	9,610	6,308	15,918	8,653	950'9	14,709	8,543	5,993	14,536	8,556	6,916	15,472
6	VIII Standard	7,871	4,735	12,606	7,996	5,037	13,033	8,418	5,201	13,619	8,326	5,103	13,429	1,976	6,017	13,993
10.	IX Standard	5,160	3,707	8,867	920,9	4,232	10,308	6,113	4,145	10,258	6,505	4,439	10,944	6,962	5,015	11,977
11.	X Standard	3,653	2,578	6,231	3,540	2,599	6,139	4,131	2,730	6,861	4,527	3,019	7,546	4,183	3,308	7,491
12.	XI (Higher Secondary I year)	1,773	1,115	2,888	1,971	1,165	3,136	2,002	1,430	3,432	2,206	1,584	3,790	2,172	1,660	3,832
13.	XII (Higher Secondary II year)	1,252	889	2,141	1,437	911	2,348	1,264	940	2,204	1,473	1,062	2,535	1,283	866	2,281
14.	Seconde/Premiere/ TerminalsA/C	31	26	57	30	25	55	34	2	55	39	25	63	4	83	70
15.	Pre-Degree Course/ Inter I year	275	173	844	260	195	455	267	214	481	249	192	4	269	194	463
16,	Pre-Degree Course/ Inter II year	218	205	423	269	191	436	240	<u>\$</u>	434	229	205	434	247	187	434
17.	B.A. I year	274	187	461	240	180	420	237	187	424	279	195	474	256	244	200
18.	B.A. II year	223	160	383	270	185	455	265	190	455	261	165	426	284	189	473
19.	B.A. III year	168	137	305	220	155	375	223	158	381	202	<u>4</u>	349	222	<b>1</b> 0	386
70.	B.Sc. I year	205	182	387	260	208	468	261	210	471	299	246	545	282	283	292

1,82,487	83,288	99,199	78,930 1,77,607	78,930	719'86	,72,105	76,200 1,72,105	95,905	768,99,	73,553 1	93,344	,61,039	1,179	89,860	:	Total
19	31	36	69	34	35	09	28	32	65	30	35	89	32	36	:	<ul><li>32. Higher Course</li><li>(Business and Management)</li></ul>
28	S	23	32	7	30	13	ì	13	1	1	-	1	1	1	:	31. M.Com. II year
21	64	19	35	_	34	18	7	16	1		15	1	1	}	:	30. M.Com. I year
70	35	35	33	14	19	87	29	90	82	25	57	51	23	28	:	29. M.Sc. II year
16	43	48	74	33	41	20	24	26	53	25	28	00	28	99	:	28. M.Sc. I year
61	24	37	61	27	34	119	51	89	112	48	64	113	51	62	;	27. M.A. II year
53	12	41	70	23	41	70	21	60	89	18	50	118	51	67	:	26. M.A. I year
182	99	116	172	81	16	131	35	96	124	*	96	141	40	101	:	25. B.Com. III year
205	72	133	182	70	112	163	49	114	160	47	13	129	35	\$	;	24. B.Com. II year
722	92	135	207	<i>L</i> 9	140	163	09	103	168	63	105	166	51	115	:	23. B.Com. I year
480	234	246	436	198	238	369	154	215	370	150	220	322	134	188	:	22. B.Sc. III year
496	240	256	491	217	274	459	186	273	453	183	270	367	154	213	:	21. B.Sc. II year

Source: Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7.9 Results of Examinations - General Education

	ger e se				1984–85	19	985-86	19	86-87	:	198788	198	8–89
	Éxaminations				Number d passed		r Number d passed		r Number ed passed		er Number ed passed		r Number ed passed
	(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Brevet Elementaire	Boys		70	39	89	19	86	16	55	21	56	26
		Girls		28	16	43	25	42	19	37	7	35	12
		Total		98	55	132	44	128	35	92	28	91	38
2.	Matriculation (X	year) Boys		433	347	447	396	459	392	452	390	415	385
		Girls		116	115	132	132	160	155	163	162	108	108
		Total		549	462	579	528	619	547	615	552	523	493
3.	S.S.L.C. (X year)	Boys		2,765	1,775	2,537	1,659	3,136	1,778	3,143	1,960	3,627	2,286
		Girls		2,042	1,462	2,030	1,538	2,702	1,522	2,705	1,621	3,043	2,185
		Total		4,807	3,237	4,567	3,197	5,838	3,300	5,848	3,581	6,670	4,471
4.	Higher Secondary	Examina Boys	ation	1,051	736	1,004	723	1,480	976	1,328	1,020	1,326	969
		Girls		693	547	800	585	1,012	680	1,056	722	977	719
		Total		1,744	1,283	1,804	1,308	2,492	1,656	2,384	1,742	2,303	1,688
5.	Pre-Degree Course			204	55	250	01	256	1277	251	124	220	05
		Boys	• •	204	55	250	81	256	137	254	134	229	95 55
		Girls Total		197 401	55 110	149 399	27 108	191 447	83 220	185 439	85 219	173 402	55 1 <b>50</b>
			• •										
6.	Baccalaureat Final		• •	10	10	9	7	11	10	12	9	25	21
		Girls	• •	14	13	9	5	8	6	10	7	16	13
		Total	• •	24		18	12	19	16	22		41	34
7.	B.A. Degree	Boys		237	112	233	57	232	62	222	96	315	69
		Girls		139	96	143	91	159	87	169	111	141	86
		Total		376	208	376	148	391	149	391	207	456	155
8.	B.Sc. Degree	Boys		162	81	205	54	216	67	247	98	235	58
		Girls		106	63	153	92	17 <i>€</i>	106	208	132	209	139
		Total		268	144	358	146	392	173	455	230	444	197

7. EDUCATION

7.9 Results of Examinations—General Education—(Concld.)

	(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
9.	B.Com. Degree	Boys		119	65	114	45	127	46	119	23	105	45
		Girls		40	26	<b>4</b> 1	27	47	24	58	27	70	35
		Total	••	159	91	155	72	174	70	177	50	175	80
10.	M.A. Degree	Boys		41	13	47	12	53	21	40	12	32	12
		Girls		23	6	16	7	28	9	15	9	23	17
		Total	* *	64	19	63	19	81	30	55	21	55	29
11.	M.Sc. Degree	Boys		4	3	17	1	32	6	25	6	35	7
		Girls		6	2	17	7	39	19	26	14	32	22
		Total	• •	10	5	34	8	71	25	51	20	67	29
12.	M.Com. Degree	Boys			_		-	12	4	30	7	22	2
		Girls	• •	-	_	-		3	2	-		4	
		Total						15	6	30	7	26	2

7.10 Results of Examinations - Professional, Technical and Special Education

				1984-	85	1985-	86	198	6–87	1987-	-88	198	8-89
	Examinations	'		Number appearea				Number appeared				Number appeared	
	(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
۱.	M.B.B.S.	Boys		56	44	56	44	62	48	64	48	54	42
		Girls		16	15	16	15	17	14	18	15	22	20
		Total		72	59	72	59	79	62	82	63	76	62
2.	M.D./M.S.(P.G.	Degree)											
••		Boys		30	24	31	25	35	23	25	20	37	33
		Girls		9	8	9	8	10	7	9	6	10	8
		Total		39	32	40	33	45	30	34	26	47	41
3.	B.Sc. (MLT)	Boys		17	15	18	17	9	7	18	14	i	1
		Girls		10	8	10	9	20	18	10	7	7	.7
		Total		27	23	28	26	29	25	28	21	8	8
<b>}.</b>	M.Sc. (Bio-Chem	nistry)								-			
		Boys	, ,	3	3	2	2	6	3	4	3	2	2
		Girls		3	3	3	3	7	1	3	2	2	2
		Total	. ,	6	6	5	5	13	4	7	5	4	4
5.	B.L.	Boys		61	22	67	9	56	16	45	13	50	21
		Girls		4		7	6	2	1	7	2	3	3
		Total		65	22	74	15	58	17	52	15	53	24
6,	M.L.	Boys		4	2	5	1	10	5	13	6	9	3
		Girls		1	_	1	171	_	nont	.1	1	1	1
		Total		5	2	6	1	10	5	14	7	10	4
7.	Polytechnic Fina	l Year											
		Boys	••	13]	38	113	58	120	66	121	67	132	58
		Girls	• •	24	9	27		31	12	38	18	82	25
		Total	• •	155*	47*	140*	70*	151*	78*	159*	85*	214	83
8.	Technical Higher	Secondar Boys	ry 										
		Girls				_=				<b></b> .	-		
		Total	••								·		

7. EDUCATION

7.10. Results of Examinations-Professional, Technical and Special Education (Concld.)

	(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
9.	Embroidery Need Dress making	ile-work a Boys	nd 			·	_	-	_	نه			<b></b>
		Girls				_							_
		Total	••										
10.	Board Examinati Sick Nursing	on in Ger Boys	neral	an-recorder				brommer				<del></del> -	<u></u> -
		Girls	• •	87	82	49	40	52	48	38	35	49	47
		Total	* *	87	82	49	40	52	48	38	35	49	47
11.	Final Examination	n in Mid Boys	wifery	Á			12.	_			_		
		Girls		1	-	39	39	44	44	43	43	49	49
		Total		1		39	39	44	44	43	43	49	49

<sup>\*</sup> Excludes Commerce

7.11 Education of Adults

<i>Sl. No.</i> (1)	Particulars (2)			1984–85 (3)	1985–86 (4)	1986–87 (5)	1987–88 (6)	1988-89 (7)
	Number of literacy Centres for	Men		400	339	355	355	355
	• •	Women		283	230	255	255	255
		Total	••	683	569	610	610	610
2.	Number of Scholars on Rolls	Men		7,961	6,622	6,960	6,910	7,250
		Women		10,171	9,948	9,763	9,297	9,305
		Total		18,132	16,570	16,723	16,207	16,555
3.	Number of Teachers	Men		322	269	341	344	350
		Women		348	213	369	275	279
		Total		670	482	710	619	629

This section is devoted to State Budget, Statistics relating to Small Savings, Life Insurance and Banking.

- TABLE 8.1: Gives summary of the general budgetary position of the Government of the Union territory of Pondicherry on revenue and capital accounts.
- TABLE 8.2: Broad classification of revenue and expenditure met from revenue is shown in this table.
- TABLE 8.3: Data relating to revenue from individual taxes and duties are presented in this table.
- TABLE 8.4: This table gives information regarding the receipts from various sources on non-tax revenue.
- TABLE 8.5: Deals with the distribution of expenditure met from revenue by development and non-development heads.
- TABLES 8.6 to 8.9: Give the item-wise expenditure on direct demands on the revenue administration services, social and community services and economic services respectively.
  - TABLE 8.10: This table furnishes data relating to capital expenditure on various items of work.
- TABLE 8.11: This table presents the statistics relating to loans and advances issued by Government both under plan and non-plan heads.
  - TABLE 8.12: Deals with the assessment and collection of sales tax.
  - TABLE 8.13: Shows the data relating to the revenue from State Excise by Commodities.
  - TABLE 8.14: Deals with the statistics relating to collection under small savings.
  - TABLE 8.15: Gives statistics relating to life insurance.
- TABLE 8.16: Gives statistics relating to offices, deposits and bank credit of Scheduled Commercial Banks.
  - TABLE 8.17: Shows Scheduled Commercial Bank's advances to agriculture.
  - TABLE 8.18: Shows Scheduled Commercial Bank's advances to Small Scale Industries, etc.
  - TABLES 8.19 & 8.20: Present the balance sheets of State Co-operative Urban Banks respectively.
- TABLES 8.21 to 8.24: Show the statistics relating to sales tax collections in the Union territory of Pondicherry.

## 8.1 State Budget-General Budgetary Position

(In lakhs of Rupees)

SI. No.	Items		Actuals 1986–87	Actuals 1987–88	Actuals 1988–89
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Revenue Receipts (including Grant-in-Aid)		10,489.28	12,630.42	14,532.97
2.	Expenditure met from Revenue (Net)	••	10,293.78	12,591.41	14,511.76
3.	Surplus (+) Deficit () on Revenue Account	••	(+)195.50	+)39.01	(+)21.21
4.	Capital Receipts		2,578.01	2,708.02	3,119.89
5.	Expenditure met from Capital including loans and advances (Net)	• •	2,644.94	2,788.29	3,478.51
6.	Deficit on Capital Account()		(—)66.93	()80.27	()358.62
7.	Total (Net):				
	7.1 Receipts		13,067.29	15,338.44	17,652.86
	7.2 Expenditure		12,938.72	15,379.70	17,990.27
	7.3 Surplus (+) Deficit (—)		(+)128.57	()41.26	()337.41

Source: Budget Documents.

#### 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8.2 The State Budget-Revenue and Expenditure (Revenue Account)-Summary

				(In la	khs of Rupees
SI. No.	Head of Accounts		Actuals 1986–87	Actuals 1987–88	Actuals 1988–89
(1)	(2)	and the second s	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. Revenue:					
1. Tax Revenue		• •	3,193.80	4,312,41	4,952.47
2. Non-Tax Revent	ie	• •	1,704.73	2,260.16	2,829.18
Total Re	venue	•*•	4,898.53	6,572.57	7,781.65
I. Expenditure (Gross)	:				
1. Plan		••	2,967.61	3,709.92	4,380.99
2. Non-Plan		• •	6,908.68	8,233.14	9,232.17
Total Exp	penditure (Gross)		9,876.29	11,943.06	13,613.16

#### 8.3 The State Budget-Revenue from taxes and duties

				(In la	akhs of Rupees
SI. No.	Principal Heads of Tax Revent	ue	<i>Actuals</i> 1986–87	<i>Actuals</i> 1987–88	Actuals 1988–89
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Other Taxes on income and expenditure	••	_		
2.	Land Revenue	••	13.71	13.08	8.17
3.	Stamps and Registration fees	• •	194.00	236.66	287.12
4.	State Excise	* *	1,299.35	1,538.41	1,662.60
5.	Sales Tax	••	1,465.20	2,252.22	2,637.62
6.	Taxes on vehicles		214.54	254.32	316.67
7.	Others		7.00	17.72	40.29
	Total		3,193.80	4,312.41	4,952.47

Source: Budget Documen ts

#### 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.4 The Budget-Non-Tax Revenue

		19WA 1944		(In	lakhs of Rupees
SI. No.	Source of Non-Tax Revenue		Actuals 1986–87	Actua <b>ls</b> 1987–8 <b>8</b>	Actuals 1988–89
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Int	terest, Receipts, Dividend and Profits	• •	49.69	60.40	73.02
2. Ge	eneral Services	••	112.12	103,50	141.64
3. Soc	cial and Community Services		91.76	130.34	129.11
4. Ecc	onomic Services	••	1,451.16	1,965.92	2,485.41
	Total	• •	1,704.73	2,260.16	2,829.18

8.5 The Budget distribution of expenditure met from the Revenue by Non-Development and Development Heads.

(In lakhs of Rupees)

SI. Items of Expe	nditure	Actuals 1986–87	Actuals 1987–88	Actuals 1988–89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. NON-DEVELOPMENT EXPENDIT	URE:	2,042.96	2,634.10	3,085.80
1. Organs of State	••	137.13	157.65	189.64
2. Fiscal Services	••	163.06	182.53	202.34
3. Interest and Debt Services	••	690,58	871.34	1,068.66
4. Administrative Services	and the same	838.21	1,054.4 <b>6</b>	1,218.58
5. Pension & Other Miscellaneous	Services	213.98	368.1 <b>2</b>	406.58
II. DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE :	소기나는 기다	8,250.82	9,957.31	11,425.96
1. Social and Community Services		4,392.98	5,115.42	5,766.55
2. Economic Services		3,797.53	4,773.91	5,624.78
<ol> <li>Grants-in-aid &amp; contribution of Panchayat Raj Institutions</li> </ol>	of Local Bodies &	60.31	67.9 <b>8</b>	34.63
Total (I+II)		10,293.78	12,591.41	14,511.76

Source: Budget Documents.

#### 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.6 The State Budget-Direct Demands of Revenue Fiscal Services

								(In lakhs	of Rupees)
Sl. No.	Heads of Exp	penditure					Actuals 1986–87	Actuals 1987 <b>-88</b>	Actuals 1988–89
(1)	(2)						(3)	(4)	(5)
I. Col	lection of Taxes on	Properties and	Capital 7	Fransactio	on :		104.07	114.32	126.00
1.1	Land Revenue	• •		. • •			86.37	92.89	102.81
1.2	Stamps and Regist	ration fees			• •	••	17.70	21,43	23.19
I. Col	lection of Taxes of	on Commoditie	s and Serv	ices :			58.99	68.21	76.34
2.1	State Excise	••					19.48	22.80	24.80
2.2	Sales Tax				••	• •	26.98	30.62	35.54
2.3	Taxes on vehicles			••		• •	9.15	10.81	11.89
2.4	Other taxes and D	uties on Comm	odities and	Services	• •	••	3.38	3.98	4.11
		Total (I+II)			• •		163.06	182,53	202.34

#### 8.7 The State Budget-Expenditure on Administrative Services

(In lakhs of Rupees)

							Ç	is of itupees
SI. No.	Items of Expenditure			 		Actuals 1986–87	Actuals 1987–88	Actuals 1988–89
(1)	(2)			 	 	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Secretariat General Services			 	 	102.26	114.50	128.17
2.	District Administration			 	 	19.74	22.15	26.69
3,	Treasury and Accounts Admin	istrati	on	 	 	57.37	66.90	75.09
4.	Police			 	 	354.18	381.48	463.02
5.	Jails	٠.		 	 	14.11	15.39	17.19
6.	Stationery and Printing			 	 	125,37	130.18	146.84
7.	Public Works			 	 	35.27	197.38	224.47
8.	Other Administrative Services			 	 	129.91	126.48	137.11
	Total			 	 CI/T	838.21	1,054,46	1,218.58

Source: Budget Documents.

#### 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

#### 8.8 The State Budget-Expenditure on Social and Community Services

(In lakhs of Rupees) SI. No. Items of Expenditure Actuals Actuals Actuals 1986-87 1987-88 1988--89 (1) (2)(3) (4) (5) 1. Education Arts and Culture 2,153.25 2,600.27 3,015.72 Medical and Public Health 898.54 1,037.00 1,209.63 Family Welfare, Sanitation and Water Supply 229.52 289.68 272.91 Housing and Urban Development 231,34 261.95 299.91 5. Labour and Employment 102.37 106.34 123.50 Social Security and Welfare 252.52 292.09 317.45 7. Other Social and Community Services . . 525.44 528.09 527.53 4,392.98 Total 5,115.42 5,766.65

8.9 The State Budget-Expenditure on Economic Services (Revenue Account)

								(In lak	hs of Rupees)
SI. No.	Items of Expenditure						Actuals 1986–87	Actuals 1987–88	Actuals 1988–89
(1)	(2)				 		(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Agriculture, Animal Husbandry	and	Fisher	ies	 		458.93	574.26	661.30
2.	Minor Irrigation, Soil and Wat	er C	onserva	tion	 		236.78	282.64	249.45
3.	Co-operation				 	• •	177.81	57 <b>.02</b>	46.42
4.	Dairy Development				 		7.99	10.72	13,22
5.	Community Development				 		278.28	278.37	322.40
6.	Industries and Minerals				 ٠.		862,79	72 <b>0.02</b>	1,147.28
7.	Water and Power Development				 		1,423.13	2,357.74	2,670.90
8.	Transport and Communication				 		242.15	323.49	341.52
9.	Other Economic services	٠.			 		109.67	169,65	172.29
	Total	٠.			 	Av	3,797.53	4,773.91	5,624.78



## 8.10 The State Budget-Expenditure on Capital Outlay

(In	lakhs	of	Rupees)

								(III IUAI	is of Kupces)
Sl. No.	Items of Expenditure			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			Actuals 1986–87	Actuals 1987–88	Actuals 1988–89
(1)	(2)						(3)	(4)	(5)
A. I	Development Expenditure:	••				••	1,780.69	1,724.47	2,252.13
1.	Education-Arts and Culture	• •					208.93	88.10	182.58
2.	Medical and Public Health				••		13.48	10.03	13.03
3.	Family Planning, Sanitation and Wat	er su	ply				72.82	111.93	89.67
4.	Housing and Urban Development						169,63	201.07	144.25
5.	Agriculture and Allied Services	٠.					5,00	45,05	48.42
6.	Co-operation						76,06	38.01	7.00
7.	Industries and Minerals						325.00	353,20	520,08
8.	Water and Power Development						456.63	564.79	886.50
9.	Transport and Communication						344.52	297.29	317.16
10.	Social Security and Welfare						108.62	15.00	43.44
3. I	Non-Development Expenditure;				٠.		50.65	59.97	67.21
1.	General Services (Public Works)						50.65	59.97	67.21
2.	Commuted Value of Pension								-
	Total (A+B)	٠.					1,831.34	1,784.44	2,319.34

8.11 The State Budget-Loans and Advances (Gross)

						·	- <del> </del>		(In lak	hs of Rupees
SI. Vo.	Items	of Expe	enditure	•				Actuals 1986–87	Actuals 1987–88	Actuals 198889
(1)		(2)					~_+	(3)	(4)	(5)
. PL	an Loan:						• •	142.88	147.21	160.66
1.	Loans for Education, Arts a	and Cult	ture	• •		• •	• •			
2.	Loans for Housing	• •,					••	20.00	45.04	53.98
3.	Loans for Urban Develops	nent		* *				6.75	12.50	20.44
4.	Loans for Social Security	and We	lfare							
5.	Loans for other Social and	d Comm	nunity	Service	es			samplifik	<del>-</del>	
6.	Loans for Co-operatives	- +					Z., 2	45.55	4.50	2.25
7.	Loans for Agriculture							- 2	1.25	4.49
8.	Loans for Minor Irrigation Development	, Soil	Conser	vation	and A	Area	RE	3.53	6.33	6.71
9.	Loans for Animal Husban	dry						Minuse	~	_
10.	Loans for Dairy Developm	nent						pyramine st	3.50	3.75
11.	Loans for Fisheries							63.05	31.69	23.40
12.	Loans for Community Dev	elopme:	nt					4.00	9.47	7.15
13.	Loans for Village and Sma	ıll Indu	stries						3.68	2.49
14.	Loans for Consumer Indus	stries						Manare	29.25	36.00
15.	Loans for Government Ser	vants F	fouse I	Buildin	g Adv	ance		-	-	_
16.	Loans for Power Projects				• •				•	
. No	n-Plan Loan :							204.10	205.04	0.10.51
	Y . 6 51		• •	• •		• •	••	204.18	285.94	340.51
1.	Loans for Education Arts	and Cu	Iture	• •	• •	* *		0.3	0.24	0.25
2.	House Building Advance						-	110.17	158.42	219.13
3.	Advance for purchase of I				* *	• •	* 4	17.15	47.33	39.65
4.	Advance for purchase of o	other Co	onveyar	ices	* *	• •	* *	9.77	8.28	9.03
5.	Festival Advances	••	••	• •	••	••	• •	64.15	67.67	70,25
6.	Other Advances	. ••	••	••	••	••	••	2.59	4.00	2,20
7.		and. We	lfare	••	••	• •	••		<del></del>	
8.	Loans for Co-operatives	••	•••	••	••	• •	••			
9.	Loans for Agriculture	• •	••	••	••	••	••			-
10.	Loans for other Social Co		y Servi	ices	• •	••	••	-		
	Grand Total (I	· II)		• •	••	• •	• •	347.06	433.15	501.17

8.12 Demand and Collection of Sales Tax

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.		Items				1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	
(1)		(2)			**		(3)	(4)	(5)
. DEMAND:	Current	., ,,				• •	1,720.91	2,527,17	2,640,39
	Arrear			• •		••	70.79	100,00	75.42
		Total	٠,	••	• •	••	1,791.70	2,627.17	2,715.81
II. Collection	<b>:</b>								
	Current						1,620.72	2,480.94	2,635.26
	Arrear					7. 3	32.25	36,74	5.10
		Total			٠.		1,652.97	2,517.68	2,640.36
III. BALANCE :									
	Current						100.19	46.23	5.13
	Arrear				, ,		38.54	63.26	70.32
		Total					138.73	109.49	75.45

Source: Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

#### 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

#### 8.13 The State Excise-Revenue by Commodities

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No (1)	Nature of Excise (2)	1985-86	1986–87 (4)	1987-88 (5)	1988–89 (6)
1.	Licence fees for sale of Indian spirit	321.76	419.24	510.26	523.71
2.	Toddy shop auction fees	62.47	66.01	84.94	102.37
3.	Licence fees for sale of Indian-made foreign liquors	414.46	29.99	30.22	50.89
4.	Transactions and fines	1.20	9.80	0.59	00.1
5.	Consumption duty on foreign liquors and Indian-made foreign liquors	369.03	456.02	593.91	703.73
6.	Consumption duty on Indian liquors	2.50	320.22	266.73	238.66
	Total	1,171.42	1,301.28	1,486.65	1,620.36

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

8.14 Collection under Small Savings

						(In lakhs of Rupees)		
si. N	o. Items				1986-87	1987–88	1988-89	
(1)	(2)				(3)	(4)	(5)	
1.	Post Office Savings Bank	Gross	••		160,88	170.98	171.09	
		Net		••	1.48	16.31	()1.71	
2. Po	Post Office Recurring Deposits	Gross	••		85,49	53.79	66.71	
		Net	••	••	5.48	17.48	24.85	
3.	Post Office Cumulative Time Deposits	Gross	• •	* *	6.48	5.37	5,46	
		Net	* *	**	()2.37	2.90	() 6.77	
4.	Post Office Time Deposits	Gross			14.02	55.85	65.97	
		Net		• •	9.87	13.08	26.16	
5. Natio	National Savings Certificate-II	Gross			103.12	20.56	8.45	
		Net			95.29	20.18	4.75	
6.	National Savings Certificate-VI	Gross			16.47	112.10	104.40	
		Net			13.05	74.38	68.27	
7.	National Savings Certificate-VII	Gross	.,		14.54	11.99	9.31	
		Net			9.68	7.06	1.71	

Source: National Savings Organisation, Madras, Pondicherry-Post and Telegraph Departments, Mahe, Yanam.

#### 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.15 Life Insurance Statistics

				 				(In lakhs of Rupees)	
Sl. No	<b>I</b> tems		1984 1985	1985	1986	1987	1988		
(1)	(2)			 	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Number of proposals		٠.	 	3,054	4,129	8,313	8,311	7,434
2.	Sum Assured (in '000)			 	5,86,53	7,79,22	18,21,07	19,13,32	17,50,57.2
3.	Number of policies		• •	 ••	3,008	3,972	7,958	8,097	7,053
4.	Sum Assured (in '000)			 	5,78,34	7,35,56	16,68,64	17,62,86	16,19,18
5.	No. of Development Office	ers		 	12	15	15	16	17
6.	Number of Active Agents	.,		 	144	266	269	305	293

Source: Life Insurance Corporation, Pondicherry, Nagapattinam, Tellicherry and Kakinada

8.16 Offices, Deposits and Bank Credit of Scheduled Commercial Banks

(1) h	NT -	V & 1				No	of Offices		Depo	sits	Bank (	Credit
S1. N	vo.	Year ending 1	Last Fr	riaay	_	Total	Rural	Semi- Urban		Per Capita Deposits* (in Rupees)	lakhs of	Per Capita Credits* (in Rupees)
(1)	<del></del>	(2)				(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	1978	• •				43	16	27	37,73	694.84	23,78	437.94
2.	1979					45	18	27	45,58	825.72	28,44	515.22
3.	1980	٠.			, .	50	22	28	58,00	1,035.71	33,27	594.11
4.	1981	4 4				54	23	31	67,88	1,114.61	41,16	675.86
5.	1982					57	24	33	78,06	1,247.86	46,99	751.18
6.	1983					59	28	31	87,69	1,363.61	50,44	784.36
7.	1984	* *				62	28	34	98,67	1,491.25	56,65	856.18
8.	1985	* *				63	28	35	123,71	1,822.44	67,17	989.52
9.	1986					63	28	35	167,99	2,413.75	84,43	1,213.13
10.	1987	* *	* *			63	27	36	199,75	2,866.68	101,64	1,458.67
11.	1988	1 *				66	28	38	237,38	3,338.21	119,96	1,686.96
12.	1989	* *				69	28	41	257,55	3,574.60	135,76	1,884.25
	Region-w	ise Break-up	1989	:								
1.	Pondicher	rry				52	114	-	206,94	3,881.78	115,16	216.017
2.	Karaikal					10	-	-	33,00	2,292.32	13,92	9,669.47
3.	Mahe					5	_	APRAMIA-A	12,77	3,746.74	3,66	1,073.85
4.	Yanam					2	-	_	4,84	3,469.04	3,02	2,164.56

<sup>\*</sup> As per estimated Mid-year population

Source: Reserve Bank of India, Bombay.

#### 8.17 Scheduled Commercial Banks Advances to Agriculture

(Amount in lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	74	19	980	19	981	19	982	19	983
31. NO	. Items	No. of accounts	Amount outstanding	No. of accounts	Amount outstanding	No. of accounts	Amount outstanding	No. of accounts	Amount outstanding
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Finance for Distribution of fertilizers and other inputs	47	18.3	50	18.4	55	22.9	38	82.4
2.	Loans to State Electricity for energisation of wells etc.	P-MARK	_	-				<del></del>	
3,	Other types of indirect finance*	5,511	39.3	1,992	13.5	2,026	9.8	2,084	16.7
4.	Direct finance to farmers	43,678	931.5	47,153	1,234.4	48,429	1,496.6	54,414	1,624.7
	Total	49,236	989.1	49,195	1,266.3	50,510	1,529.3	56,536	1,723.8

<sup>\*</sup> Includes loans to farmers through primary credit societies.

#### 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.17 Scheduled Commercial Banks Advances to Agriculture-Concld.

(Amount in lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No	. Items	1984		1985		1986	5
31. 1 <b>4</b> 0	, items	No. of accounts	Amount outstanding	No. of accounts	Amount outstanding	No. of accounts	Amount outstanding
(1)	(2)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1.	Finance for distribution of fertilizers and other inputs	41	15.5	27	10	48	26
2.	Loans to State Electricity for energisation of wells etc.	T-7	T-1				
3.	Other types of indirect finance*	11	3.5	37	19	1,079	17
4.	Direct finance to farmers	48,554	1,629.9	58,512	1,830	70,063	2,350
	Total	48,606	1,648.9	58,576	1,859	71,190	2,393

<sup>\*</sup> Includes loans to farmers through primary credit societies.

Source: Reserve Bank of India, Bombay.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.18 Scheduled Commercial Banks Advances to Small Scale Industries, etc.

											7)	(Amount in lakhs of Rupees)	in lakhs	of Ruj	(sees)
<i>1</i> 0	Jones.	<del></del>	1980		1981	1982	82	19	1983	19.	1984	19	1985	1986	98
ig.	S11247	No. of account	No. of Amount No. of accounts out- accouns standing	No. of accounts	Amount out- standing	No. of accounts	No. of Amount No. of counts out-account standing	/ %	Amount No. of out- account	/ 59	Amount No. of out- accounts	, ta	Amount out- standing	Amount No. of Amount out- accounts out- standing	mount out- anding
(3)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	(2)	(8)	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(13)	(16)
<ol> <li>Advance Industries</li> </ol>	to Small Scale	1,454	687.3	1,381	562.7	1,266	641.7	2,000 1,146.9	1,146.9	2,173	823.4	2,460	1,080	3,692	1,235
2. Advance transport	Advance to road and water transport operators	er 392	127.0	402	147.7	577	159.3	877	186.7	851	199.3	1,120	235	881	202
3. Loans for Estates	Loans for setting up Industrial Estates	-	1.6	4	1	ì	1	1	1	-	14.2	١	1	ł	1
	Total	1,847	815.9	1,783	710.4	1,843	801.0	2,877	1,333.6	3,025	1,036.9	3,580	1,315	4,573	1,437
		मव नवन			E JAN No	(477)		)		×	ource :	Source: Reserve Bank of India, Bombay	Bank of	India, B	mbay

8.19 Balance Sheet of State Co-operative Bank

											(In '000	Rupees)
Sl. No	. Items								Year endin	g June		
Si. No	. items						1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2)						(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. L	IABILITIES :											
1.	Share Capital paid	• •		• •			6,782	11,178	18,728	19,298	23,630	25,134
2.	Deposits:											
	Fixed Deposits						19,771	27,685	40,487	51,650	65,379	1,08,421
	Current Deposits		• •				6,155	6,364	7,377	8,35 <b>3</b>	11,971	17,406
	Savings Deposits						9,786	12,899	18,690	25,886	30,606	30,271
	Other Deposits						-	7	2		****	
	Total (2)	• •			J. Z		35,712	46,955	66,556	85,889	1,07,956	1,56,098
3.	Loans						26,212	29,548	44,881	19,73 <b>2</b>	33,041	35,256
4.	Interest Payable						1,200	2,537	2,642	3,538	4,861	7,295
5.	Costs of Managemen	t						338 —	_			
6.	(i) Reserve for in loans kept under	terest suspe	paid nse re	on (	Govern ble	ment		361		_	_	Acces 2
	(ii) Reserve for doub	tful de	bts	٠,			388		1,102	2,733	2,733	2,630
7.	(i) Reserve Statutory	7		. ,			1,151	1,151	1,151	1,297	1,297	1,297
	(ii) Depreciation											
	(iii) Other funds and	reserv	es				3,679	3,823	6,517	10,208	11,351	14,052
8.	Undisbursed profit									-	1,605	3,047
9.	Other liabilities						912	1,346	2,344	3,722	4,925	4,863
10.	Profit and loss credit b	alance					eve		·	-		2,067
	Total Liabilit	ies					76,036	96,899	1,43,921	1,46,437	1,91,419	2,51,739
II. A	SSETS:											
1.	Cash in hand	* *				4 4	3,449	3,202	4,291	6,084	6,066	3,160
2.	Balance at Bankers on	curren	t acco	unt			117	126	717	1,870	3,456	8,762
3.	Loans to Co-operative	Societi	es and	l indi	viduals		60,077	78,193	1,16,971	1,09,297	1,44,902	1,91,017
4.	Interest recoverable						2,123	2,491	3,553	4,803	5,187	8,056
5.	Investment							_			-	36,219
6.	Furniture			••		••	282	340	432	559	800	1,342
7.	Other Assets						9,988	12,547	17,957	23,824	31,008	3,183
	Total Assets					•••	76,036	96,899	1,43,921	1,46,437	1,91,419	2,51,739

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

8.20 Balance Sheet of State Co-operative Urban Bank

(In '000 Rupees)

											(10 000	Rupees)
SI. No.	. Items							- ··· · ·	Year ending	g June		
SI. NO	. items					ľ	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2)						(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. L	IABILITIES :			·								
1.	Share Capital paid	••			٠.		3,040	3,064	2,512	2,482	2,880	3,056
2.	Deposits:											
	Fixed Deposits						7,987	9,243	13,768	21,124	27,123	14,703
	Current Deposits						226	258	323	494	631	313
	Savings Deposits						2,013	2,522	3,470	5,286	6 <u>,</u> 756	8,886
	Other Deposits					, ,		-	d-bases with			17,017
	Total (2)		4.				10,226	12,023	17,561	26,904	34,510	40,919
3.	Interest			4.4		٠,	421	506	866	1,484	2,411	_
4.	Reserve						619	1,144	1,246	1,552	1,570	1,478
	Depreciation						40	52	62	78		
	Bad Debts						21	34	74	24	24	24
	Un-invested						11-3-4	-		~—		
5.	Un-disbursed profits						453	21	21	37		-
6.	Dividend		* *				54	426	392	139	176	244
7.	Loans						372	195	5	13	324	
8.	Other liabilities					• •	646	793	870	813	1,267	4,395
9.	Profit and loss credit	balance	>				546	336	318	207	365	2,462
	Total Liab	ilities					16,438	18,594	23,927	33,733	43,527	52,578
II. A	SSETS:											
1.	Cash in hand	* *			.,		571	768	654	1,432	2,015	658
2.	Cash in Bank						2,489	2,963	4,558	7,86 <b>9</b>		
3.	Loans						11,759	12,984	16,536	21,915	30,030	37,171
4.	Cash Credit						***	_		No.	8,149	2,598
5.	Investment						75	75	135	135	135	10,761
6.	Interest						789	962	1,178	1,499	2,282	
7.	Premises										309	309
8.	Furniture etc.					••	475	510	523	564	216	234
9.	Other Assets		••				280	332	343	319	391	847
	Total Asse	ts					16,438	18,594	23,927	33,733	43,527	52,578

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

8.21 Registered Dealers under the Sales Tax Act

Sl. No.	Day	ticula				Unit			Years		
NO.	Fur	псин	rs			Onti	1984-85	1985–86	1986-87	1987–88	1988-89
(1)		(2)		 	 	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Under P.G.S.T.			 	 	Nos.	5,082	5,724	5,111	5,324	5,810
2.	Under C.S.T.			 	 	,,	3,906	3,937	333	355	445
3.	Total Registration*	٠		 	 	,,	5,082	5,724	5,111	5,324	5,810

\*The dealers registered under Central Sales Tax Act have also been registered under the Pondicherry Central Sales Tax Act. Hence higher figure under P.G.S.T. Act given as total registration.

Source: Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry

#### 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 22 Sales Tax Collections

(In lakhs of Rupees

Sl. No.			Dané	iculars						Years		
110.			Luit	iculai s				1984-85	1985-86	1986–87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	P\$105			(2)		····	 	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Under P.G.S.T.		* *		.,		 	1,058.47	1,179.72	1,464.30	2,250.36	2,635.52
2.	Under C.S.T.						 	91.75	105.35	185 <b>.54</b>	267.28	286.42
3.	Total						 	1,150.22	1,285.07	1,649.84	2,517.64	2,921.94
4.	Percentage variation	over	previ	ious ye	ar		 	()11.01	(+)11.7	(+)28.38	(+)52.60	(+)16.06

Source: Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

8.23 Assessment Cases

<i>S1.</i>		3.7			 		I I and a			Years		
No.		14.	o, of	cases			Unit	1984-85	1985–86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)			(2	2)	 		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Due for disposal				 ••		Nos.	3,899	4,217	4,682	5,563	5,795
2.	Disposal				 		٠,	3,816	4,158	4,523	5,533	5,503
3.	Pending at the end	of the	year	••	 	• •	25	83	59	159	30	292

Source: Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

#### 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

#### 8.24 Expenditure on Sales Tax

(In lakhs of Rupees)

SI. No.	Particulars	25		Years		
140.	r antamars	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987–88	1988-89
1.	Total Expenditure on the Department	 19,30	23.29	25.61	30.00	34.80
2.	Percentage of Expenditure to revenue collections	 1.7	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.2

Source: Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

#### 9. BUILDING STATISTICS

The retail prices of essential building materials and wages of building labour are being collected quarterly from the retail market of Pondicherry centre, to cater the needs of the National Buildings Organisation, Government of India, New Delhi on the last working day of the quarter.

Table 9.1: Furnishes information on annual prices of building materials (average of quarterly prices) for the years from 1985-88 and quarterly prices for the year 1989. For the sake of uniformity and comparability, prices are quoted in standard units prescribed by the National Buildings Organisation.

Table 9.2: Furnishes information on annual average wages of building labour for the years 1985-88 (average of quarterly wages) and quarterly wages for the year 1989.



9. BUILDING STATISTICS

9.1 Average Prices of Building Materials in Pondicherry

						<b>,</b>			•			(In Rupees)	(səədr
					,000	7901	500.	1000	198	1989 Quarter ending	ending		
SI. No.	Commodity with grade	<b>8</b> 2		Unit	1983	1986	198/	1988	31-3-89	30-6-89	30-9-89	31-12-89	Average 1989
(1)	(2)			(3)	4	(5)	(9)	(3)	(8)	6	(10)	(11)	(12)
I. BRICKS	BRICKS (Hand Moulded):												
(a) 1	(a) First Class	:		Per '000	277.50	285.00	350.00	355.00	380.00	380.00	400.00	420.00	395.00
(9)	(b) Second Class	:	:	6	250,00	250,00	270.00	327.50	350.00	360.00	360.00	385.00	363.75
II. SAND	SAND (River sand)	:	;	Per Cu. Mt.	15,54	22.00	21.00	25.00	24.00	35.00	32.00	35.00	31.50
III. STONI	STONE BALLAST (Blue Metal):												
(a)	12 mm gauge	:		46	134.61	210.00	210.00	227.50	250.00	260.00	270.00	270.00	262.50
<b>(</b> 9)	20 mm gauge	;		80. 80.	210.00	210.00	210.00	225.00	250,00	260.00	270.00	270.00	262.50
IV. LIME:													
(a)	Slacked lime	:	:	5	183.07	183.07	200.00	228.46	230.00	230.00	180.00	180,00	205.00
(q)	Shell lime	:		66	305.12	305.12	427.00	363.53	400.00	400.00	190.00+	190.00+	400.00 190.00+
V. CAMEN	CEMENT (Dalmia) (Non-Levy)	:		Tonne	946.20*	1,160.00*	1,083.00*	1,089.25*	1,360.00	1,400.00	1,480.00	1,440.00	1,420.00
VI. STEEL:	•:												
(a)	M.S. Round Bars:												
	6 mm dia	*	:	Топпе	5,800.00	6,700.00	00'009'9	7,725.00	11,000.00	10,500.00	9,600.00	00.000,6	10,025.00
	10 mm dia	:	:	4.5	5,875.00	6,700.00	6,600.00	7,875.00	11,000.00	10,500.00	10,500.00	10,500.00	10,625.00
	12 mm dia	:	*	in en	5,375.00	6,700.00	6,600.00	7,950.00	11,000.00	10,500.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,375.00
	16 mm dia	:	:	*	5,875.00	6,700.00	6,600.00	7,950.00	11,000.00	10,500.00	10,000.00	10,000,00	10,375,00
	20 mm dia	:	:		5,875.00	6,700.00	6,600.00	7,950.00	11,000.00	10,500.00	10,000.00	00'000'01	10,375.00
	25 mm dia	:	;	£.	5,875.00	6,700.00	6,600.00	7,875.00	11,000.00	10,500.00	10,500.00	10,500,00	10,625.00
<b>(p</b> )	M.S. Flat Iron:												
	30 x 12 mm	:	:	Tonne	6,150.00	7,200.00	6,700.00	7,950.00 10,600.00	10,600.00	9,800,00	11,000.00	10,000.00	10,350.00
100	40 x 12 mm	:	:		6,150.00	7,200.00	6,700.00	7,950.00	10,600.00	9,800.00	11,000.00	10,000.00	10,350.00

# 9. BUILDING STATISTICS

# 9.2 Average Wages of Building Labour

Centre: Pondiche	rry		······································				<del> </del>					(In Rupe	es)
Sl. No.	Catao	of		_					1	989 Qua	rter endin	g	4
Si. No.	Carego	ory of	worker.	<b>S</b>	1985	1986	1987	1988	31-3-89	30-6-89	30-9-89	31-12-89	Average 1989
(1)		(2)			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
I. Mason:													
Grade I					26.25	30.00	30 <b>.0</b> 0	40.00	45.00	47.00	45.00	45.00	45,50
Grade Il			• •		21.25	25.00	27.00	35.75	40.00	43.00	40.00	40.00	40.75
II. CARPENTER:													
Grade I					26.25	30.00	30.00	38.50	40.00	45.00	50.00	50.00	46.25
Grade II					21.25	25.00	25.00	34.25	36.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.00
III. Unskilled V	Vorkers :												
Male					13.00	16.00	16.00	24.25	25.00	25.00	30.00	30.00	27.50
Female					9.25	10.00	11.00	14.25	15.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	16.50

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Pondicherry.

#### 10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

The Indian Companies Act, 1913 was extended to Pondicherry on 1st November 1954. There upon it was replaced by the Indian Companies Act, 1956 with effect from 1-10-1963 and from that date all existing companies whose liabilities were limited, were governed by this Act.

TABLE 10.1: Gives the number and capital position of all the Joint Stock Companies both Public and Private, as on 31st March, 1989.

TABLE 10.2: Gives a list of Public Companies and their capital position as on 31st March, 1989.

The individual classification adopted by the Government of India has been adhered to throughout this section.



# 10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

#### 10.1 Joint Stock Companies at work-All Companies

						As on 31st 1	March 1989
Sl. No.	Industrial Classi,	ficatio	n			No. of Companies	(Capital in lakhs of rupees) Authorised capital
(1)	(2)				 ·	 (3)	(4)
1.	Agriculture and allied services		• •		 	 	
2.	Mining and Quarrying					 	
3.	Processing and manufacture of foodstuff	and te	xtiles, e	etc.	 	 87	1782.45
4.	Processing and manufacture of metal an	d cher	nical, e	tc.	 	 169	1874.09
5.	Processing and manufacture, not elsewhere	ere cla	ssified		 	 169	1860,49
6.	Construction and utilities				 	 and the same	
7.	Commerce (trade and finance)				 	 79	862,67
8.	Transport, communication and storage				 	 17	112.99
9.	Community and business services				 	 	
10.	Personal and other services	4.4	, ,		 	 26	288,40
11.	Section 25-Licensed Company				 	 1	5.00
	Total			4 •	 	 548	6786.09

Source: Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

# 10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10.2 Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31st March, 1989-Public Companies

Sl. No.	Industrial Classification						Date of (e Registration	Capital in lakhs of rupees Authorised capital
(1)	(2)						(3)	(4)
. Proce	ssing and manufacture of Foodstuffs, T	extiles, e	tc.					
1.	Shri Bharathi Mills, Pondicherry						25-03-49	50.00
2.	Anglo French Textiles Limited						19-02-51	100.00
3.	Pondy Brewery Company Limited, Pond	licherry					08-07-71	40.00
4.	Sterator and Chemicals India Limited						03-09-75	5.00
5.	South India Oil Company Limited						17-02-76	20.00
6.	Sica Breweries Limited						28-02-78	80.00
7.	Mathuri Textiles Limited				/	*.*	31-07-85	10.00
8.	Seshadri Snack food Limited						17-11-86	10.00
9.	Southeastern Sugar and Allied Industries	Limited					25-08-88	500.00
10.	Sri Vasavambigai Textiles Mills Limited						24-02-89	10.00
	Total		.,					825.00
I, Man	ufacture of chemical products							
1.	The Ganga Varnishes and Chemicals Inc				• •	* *	22-12-75	10.00
2.	Kasturi Drugs and Pharmaceuticals Lim	ited	• •	••		• •	19-09-85	100.00
3.	T.V.S. Chemicals Limited	••	• •	• •	••	* *	21-01-87	2.00
4.	Alternative Energy Industrial Limited		B. W		• •	• •	29-01-87	-
7,								
5.	Karaikal Chlorides Limited	, .	• •			• •	21-11-88	50.00
	Karaikal Chlorides Limited  Protchem Industries (India) Limited	-1111	••			* *	21–11–88 18–09–87	10.00
5.		 	• •					
5.	Protchem Industries (India) Limited	-4 <u>:</u> :		ii.		не		10.00
5.	Protchem Industries (India) Limited  Total  ressing and manufacturing, not elsewhere	-4 <u>:</u> :				не		10.00
5. 6.	Protchem Industries (India) Limited  Total  ressing and manufacturing, not elsewher	e classifi				не	18-09-87	10.00
5. 6. II. Proc 1.	Protchem Industries (India) Limited  Total  ressing and manufacturing, not elsewher  Sri Meenatchi Paper Mills	e classifi					18-09-87 30-12-75	10.00 172.00 50.00
5. 6. II. Proc 1. 2.	Protchem Industries (India) Limited  Total  Total  Sessing and manufacturing, not elsewhere  Sri Meenatchi Paper Mills  Priyadarshini Paper and Boards Limite	e classifi				•••	30–12–75 24–12–85	10.00 172.00 50.00 1.00

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
IV.	Commerce (Trade and finance)		
	1. Best and Company Limited	28-12-78	4.00
	2. The Vedapuri Vemanua Benefit Fund Limited	08-01-87	2.00
	3. Navabharath Savings and Industrial Investments (India), Limited	01-06-88	10.00
	4. Pondicherry Finance and Chits Limited	08-12-88	5.00
	5. Future safety savings and Finance Investment scheme (India) Limited	08-04-87	25.00
	Total		46.00
	Grand Total		1,194.00

Source: Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

#### 11. PRICE

Wholesale and retail prices are collected every Friday from Pondicherry and Karaikal markets. In Pondicherry market 69 quotations are collected for 45 commodities in respect of wholesale prices and 75 quotations for 54 commodities in the case of retail prices. In Karaikal market 65 quotations collected for 39 commodities in respect of wholesale prices and 76 quotations for 50 commodities in the case of retail prices. The wholesale prices quotations related to the model price (i.e.) the price at which most of the transactions take place. They relate for the actual transactions, nominal quotations are being avoided.

- TABLE 11.1: Gives wholesale prices (average of weekly quotations) in Pondicherry for the years 1985-86 to 1988-89 monthly figures from April 1988 to March 1989. Wholesale prices are in rupees per quintal except where otherwise stated.
- TABLE 11.2: Gives retail prices (average of weekly quotations) in Pondicherry for the years 1985-86 to 1988-89 and monthly figures from April 1988 to March 1989. Retail prices are in rupees per Kilogram except otherwise stated.
- TABLE 11.3: Gives wholesale prices (average of weekly quotation in Karaikal for the year 1985-86 to 1988-89 and monthly figures from April 1988 to March 1989. Wholesale prices are in rupees per quintal except where otherwise stated.
- TABLE 11.4: Gives retail prices (average of weekly quotations) in Karaikal for the years 1985-86 to 1988-89 and monthly figures from April 1988 to March 1989. Retail prices are in rupees per Kilogram except where otherwise stated.
- TABLE 11.5: Consumers price Index Numbers (Industries/workers) for Pondicherry Centre Base 1982=100 is compiled by Labour Bureau, Government of India.

11. PRICES

11.1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry Market

;	•						Paddy						Boil	Boiled Rice			
Year a	Year and month				Fine		}	Medium		Coarse	ļ	Fine		¥ .	Medium		Coarse
				Vellai Ponni	I.R. 20	I.R. 50	Vaigai	Vaigai Jaganath ADT.36 TKM.9	ADT.36	TKM.9	Vellai Ponni	I.R. 20	I.R. 50	Vaigai	Jaganath Manila TKM.9	Manila	TKM.9
	Ξ			(2)	(3)	9	(S)	(9)	0	(8)	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1985-86	Average	:	:	225.49	197.67	189.49	181.59	181.70	177.98	175.86	374.38	328.92	319,13	295.00	297.00	293.75	282.25
1986-87	•	:	:	244.20	196.94	192.20	173.68	197.67	174.76	170.16	397.88	339.92	324.33	305.22	300.00	Z.S.	282.70
1987-88		:	:	258.15	214.65	210.22	205.88	199.91	207.90	181.68	442.66	383,20	373.91	342.18	338.13	323.75	321.65
1988-89	*	:	:	302.94	258.00	241.25	223.80	229.75	227.15	206.76	554.58	433.36	420.21	390.17	371.71	381.60	348.33
April 1988	,	:	:	295.33	238.65	238.21	N.T.	F.Z.	220.74	195.07	480.00	402.00	406.00	406.00	360.00	356.00	350.00
May 1988		:	:	231.70	231.70	205.47	200.53	211.82	197.83	186.90	517.50	407.50	372.50	337.50	360.00	360.00	317.50
June 1988	2	:	:	308.00	265.00	206.18	202.36	L'X	202.86	197.20	520.00	412.50	385.00	337.50	330.00	N.S.	312.50
July 1988	:	:	:	324.50	255.13	249.41	231.13	248.73	250.18	214.53	550.00	440.00	424.00	374.00	372.00	N.S.	338.00
August 1988		:	:	297.07	269 07	224.80	211.87	N.T.	214.84	202.46	560.00	440.00	420.00	390.00	390.00	ď.	350,00
September 1988	88	:	:	305.51	269.87	218.37	199.30	217.33	196.64	179.86	540.00	440.00	396.00	362.00	370.00	Z.S.	332.00
October 1988	:	:	:	286.89	2 66.46	235.50	242.94	Z.	236.30	195.87	597.50	470.00	440.00	390.00	Z.S.	377.50	342.50
November 1988	88	:	:	391.20	259.87	262.33	248.28	263.60	243.88	240,53	610,00	470.00	442.50	405.00	SZ	405.00	380.00
December 1988	88	:	:	324.89	281.64	297.76	249.07	E.Z.	250.75	232.66	620.00	460.00	454.00	420.00	N.S.	430.00	412.50
January 1989	:	:	:	277.82	220.30	Z.	228.53	L.Y.	251.27	H	590.00	413.33	430.00	420.00	Z.S.	403.33	T.
February 1989	. 6	:	:	309,53	269.60	274.50	H.Z.	214.98	233.40	226.80	530.00	415.00	432.50	420.00	420.00	365.00	L.Z.
March 1989	:	:	:	282.85	268.80	N.T.	N.T.	222.03	N.T.	202.53	540.00	430.00	440.00	420.00	X.T.	356.00	LZ

. = No Stock N.T. =

11. PRICES

11.1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry Market-Contd.

				Cere	Cereals (contd.)	2											
V 16.	j.	r		Ran	Raw Rice			[				Pulses					
rear and Monin	onia	Ĺ		Fine	\ \	Medium			,			}					ſ
		L	Yellai Ponni	I.R.20	I.R. 50	Vaigai	Cumbu T.V.	Ragi	Black gram	Black gram Broken	Black gram dhall	Green gram	Green gram dhall	Bengal gram	Bengal gram dhall	Red gram dhall I Sort II Sor	n dhall II Sort
(3)			(16)	(17)	(18)	(61)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(56)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)
1985-86 Av	Average	:	385.54	333.92	326.56	308.33	165.03	191.16	470.20	590.02	708.26	684.07	700.42	632.41	670.02	634.75	536.51
1986-87	2	:	413.08	346.29	304.70	276,08	180,10	196.31	454.86	539.72	630.95	534.50	587.64	566.03	505.44	797.56	721.97
1987–88	2	:	445.75	396.75	390.83	352.67	183.73	214,64	497.89	601.49	692.89	630.31	706.25	511.14	596.38	596.38 1,106.07	999.50
1988-89	2	:	558.33	438.73	427.86	382.17	177.49	222.71	666.57	845.32	970.24	977.29	977.29 1,033.94	843.09	981.69	1,169.96 1,027.99	1,027.9
April 1988	2	;	490.00	398,00	si Zi	Z.S.	194.97	211.36	541.52	653.54	834.22	780.00	780.00 1,077.00	598.00	718.18	718.18 1,255.56 1,092.93	1,092.9
May 1988	:	:	515.00	395.00	Z.S.	340.00	218.12	210.30	552.43	635.10	738.89	750.00	750.00 1,055.00	640.00	741.16	741.16 1,253.79 1,069.44	1,069.44
June 1988	£	:	522.50	430.00	Z.S.	355.00	216.12	207,81	672.05	742.42	844.44	844.44 1,050.00 1,052.50	1,052.50	650.00	772.73	772.73 1,262.63 1,111.11	1,111.11
July 1988	z	:	564.00	440.00	416.67	398.00	214.18	230.13	672.94	90.908	971.11	971.11 1,050.00 1,052.00	1,052.00	700.00	889.14	889.14 1,227.27 1,111,11	1,111,1
August 1988		:	570.00	440,00	420.00	420.00	177.50	210.75	661.40	815.65	944.44	944.44 1,000.00 1,052.50	1,052.50	730.00	934.34	934.34 1,225.00 1,106.05	1,106.03
September 1988	s s	:	560.00	440.00	408.00	390.00	145.76	209.29	643.40	90.908	934.44	934.44 1,000.00 1,002.00	1,002.00	768.72	964.64	964.64 1,198.54 1,111.11	1,111.11
October 1988	6	:	602.50	470.00	422.50	390.00	131,33	191.16		703.05 1,083.08 1,173.61 1,000.00	(,173.61	1,000.00	974.75	985.00	985.00 1,202.87 1,271.72	1,271.72	N.S.
November 1988	*	:	610.00	475.00	450.00	N.S.	133,69	200.83	771.02	771.02 1,155.55 1,127.77 1.000.00	,127.77	00.000.1	980.00	980.00 1,112.35 1,227.26 1,271.72 1,118.69	1,227.26	1,271.72	1,118.69
December 1988	; ~	:	632.00	460.00	450.00	N.S.	165.87	217.67	816.97	931.25 1	,040.00	1,010.00	0018.00	931.25 1,040.00 1,010.00 1,018.00 950.00 1,070.70 1,171.71 1,101.00	07.070,10	1,171.71	1,101.00
January 1989	\$	:	560.00	436,67	Z.	Z.S.	168.09	260.81	698.65	892.90	,107.64	1,050.00	1,097.25	892.90 1,107.64 1,050.00 1,097.25 1,060.00 1,131.31 1,060.00 1,010.10	1,131.31	1,060.00	1,010,10
February 1989	2	:	530.00	436.70	Z.	Z.	171.60	278.25	651.40	839.40 1	,010.80	1,037.50	1,006.25	839.40 1,010.80 1,037.50 1,006.25 1,005.00 1,074.40	1,074.40	906.34	794.50
March 1989	2	:	544.00	443.33	Z.T.	Ľ	192,63	244.19	614.00	782.83	915.55	915.55 1,000.00 1,040.00	1,040.00	918.00 1,053.53	1,053.53	935.23	681.81

11. PRICES

11.1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry Market-Contd.

			Su	SUGAR & GUR	<b>K</b> 5					J	CONDIMENTS & SPICES	S & SPIC	ES			
Year and month	ıth.	S	Sugar	Came	Cane Jaggery	Palm	Chillies	ies	Tamarind		١.	Pepper i	Pepper Turmeric Areca-	I	Corian-	Cummin
		F.P.	0.P.	J.P. I Sort	II Sort	Jaggery J	Rammad	Ramnad Sannam I Sort	₹	II Sort	Jamnagar		curry	nuts Pheton	aer	seeds
3		(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(4)	(45)
1985-86 Average	ခွင့	448.33 601	601.73	481.23	350,00	442.71 1	,562.51	442.71 1,562.51 1,479.17	984.90	821.75	821.75 614.79 5,264.58 1,623.96 4,028.75	.264.58 1	1,623.96	1,028.75	679.23 1,862.50	1,862.50
1986–87	:	476.35	476.35 579.45	486.64	N.S.	558.08	761.40	558.08 761.40 785.31 1,116.56	1,116.56		813.96 2,208.54 6,532.50 1,396.95 3,921.25 1,289.16 2,056.25	,532.50 1	1,396.95	,921.25	1,289.16	2,056.25
88–2861	:	485.83	601.83	606.62	396.09	559.42 ]	,197.60	559.42 1,197.60 1,132.02	871.94	732.29	732.29 2,102.08 6,890.00 1,552.77 6,137.50 1,387.66 3,444.58	,890.00	1,552.77 €	,137.50	1,387.66	3,444.58
1988–89	:	508.75	649.27	561.85	407.60	564.25 2	,831.25	2,572.78	1,281.81	1,002.50	564.25 2,831.25 2,572.78 1,281.81 1,002.50 633.96 5,832.08 1,570.00 5,825.00	,832.08 1	570.00 \$	5,825.00	775.35 4,047.72	1,047.72
April 1988 "	:	505.00	617.00	515.13	437.50	596.00 1	,305.00	1,500.00	1,196.67	00.010,1	596.00 1,305.00 1,500.00 1,196.67 1,010.00 990.00 6,160.00 1,600.00 5,200.00	,160.00 1	1,600.00	5,200.00	929.33 4,171.43	1,171.43
May 1988 "	:	505.00	635.50	529.59	N.S.	565.00 1	,650.00	565.00 1,650.00 1,637.50 1,212.50 1,000.00	1,212.50	1,000.00	912.50 6,	,000.00	912.50 6,000.00 1,600.00 6,000.00	90.000;	890.62 4,330.35	1,330.35
June 1988 "	:	505.00	675.00	519.72	366.67	560.00	,00.050,0	560.00 2,050.00 2,000.00 1,250.00 1,000.00	1,250.00	1,000.00	800,00 6	,000.000	800,00 6,000.00 1,600.00 6,000.00	3,000.00	871.79 4,151.78	<b>1,</b> 151.78
July 1988 "	:	505.00	713.00	500,00	366.67	576.00 2	,050.00	576.00 2,050.00 1,970.00 1,250.00 1,000.00	1,250.00	00.000,1	680.00 6,000.00 1,600.00 6,000.00	000000	,600.00	00.000,	861.13 4,125.00	1,125.00
August 1988 ,,	:	505.00	641.25	552.65	N.S.	550,00 2	,312.50	550,00 2,312.50 2,312.50 1,250,00 1,000.00	1,250.00	00.000,1	600.00 6,000.00 1,600.00 6,000.00	000000	9 00:009	00.000,	820.51 4,196.43	1,196.43
September 1988 "	:	505.00	661.00	552.65	Z.	550.00 2	,650.00	550.00 2,650.00 2,620.00 1,250.00 1,000.00	1,250.00	00.000,1	500.00 5,600.00 1,600.00 5,700.00	600.00	,600.00	,700.00	728.20 4,196.43	1,196.43
October 1988 "	:	505.00	505.00 647.50	700.00	525.00	570.00 3	,987.50	570,00 3,987.50 3,562.50 1,250.00 1,000.00	1,250.00	00.000,1	500.00 5,400.00 1,600.00 6,000.00	400.00 1	,600.00	00.000,	698.72 4,196.43	1,196.43
November 1988,,	:	505.00	645.00	687.50	493.75	577.50 3	,425.00	577.50 3,425.00 3,250.00 1,287.50 1,000.00	1,287.50	00.000,1	500.00 5,	500.00	500.00 5,500.00 1,600.00 6,000.00	00.000;	705.12 4,196.43	1,196.43
December 1988 "	;	505.00	681.00	580.00	410.00	584.00 4	,005.00	584.00 4,005.00 4,075.00 1,360.00 1,000.00	1,360.00	00.000,1	600.00 5,500.00 1,600.00 6,00.000	500.00	,600.00	000.00	641.03 4,196.43	1,196.43
January 1989 "	:	520.00	520.00 610.00	537.50	400.00	580.00 3	,750.00 4	580.00 3,750.00 4,000.00 1,400.00 1,000.00	1,400.00	00.000,1	525.00 5,500.00 1,600.00 6,000.00	,500.00 1	,600.000 €	00.000;	641.00 4,196.32	1,196.32
February 1989 "	:	520.00	610.00	537.50	356.30	512.50 3	,625.00	512.50 3,625.00 2,006.30 1,375.00 1,000.00	1,375.00	00.000,1	500.00 5,	825.00 1	500.00 5,825.00 1,420.00 5,500.00	,500.00	724.40 3,127.30	3,127.30
March 1989 "	:	520.00	655.00	530.00	312.50	550.00 3	,165.00	550.00 3,165.00 1,940.00 1,300.00 1,020.00	1,300.00	1,020.00	500.00 6,	500,00	500.00 6,500.00 1,420.00 5,500.00	,500.00	792.31 3,482.14	3,482.14

11. PRICES

11.1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry Market-Contd.

:				:											(In	Rupees)	(S)
					COND	MENTS &	CONDIMENTS & SPICES (Contd.)	ontd.)				OIL SEEDS, OIL & OIL CAKES	On & OI	L CAKES		i i	}
Year an	Year and month			্হিন	Ani Ve seeds	Ani Vendhayam Poppy seeds	Poppy seeds	Salt	Ground G nut Kernels	ingelly C	Soconut A	Ground Gingelly Coconut Mustard Ground- Gingelly Coconut nut seeds 1000 mut oil oil Kernels	nd- Ginge t oi	lly Coconu l oil	t Ground- nut oil cake	1	Gingelly oil cake
	3				(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53) (54)	(55)	5) (56)	(57)		(58)
1985-86	Average	9.	:	[·]	1,183.33	581.25	581.25 2,975.00	26.56	617.89	645.19	645.19 1,307.29	619.69 1,520.08 1,430.46 2,402.36	20.08 1,43	0.46 2,402.	36 226.39		264.47
1986-87	:	:	;	E.	1,339,17	512.71	512.71 3,912.08	21.11	808.74	724.03	724.03 2,095.96	666.50 1,960.46 2,032.13 3,304.69	50,46 2,03	2.13 3,304.	69 289.73		307.22
1987-88		:		2,(	2,038.50	837.17	837.17 4,052.50	20.85	70.096	1,026.76	2,566.25	960.07 1,026.76 2,566.25 1,051.15 2,332.59 2,435.83 4,092.11	32.59 2,43	5.83 4,092	11 346.54		362.88
1988-89	\$	:	:	2,8	803.58	2,803.58 1,220.00 4,420.42	4,420.42	30.12	96.608	777.22	777.22 2,649.38	834.25 1,967.21 2,002.08 4,315.57	57.21 2,00	2.08 4,315.	57 251.29		308.11
April 1988		:	:	2,8	843.00	1,340.00	2,843.00 1,340.00 3,880.00	21.06	847.40	847.40 1,004.95 2,620.00	2,620.00	986.00 2,032.00 2,350.00 4,278.25	32.00 2,354	3.00 4,278.	25 336,96		402.90
May 1988	*	:	:	3,(	000000	1,275.00	3,000.00 1,275.00 3,900.00	20.00	842.38	848.97	848.97 2,500.00	887,50 1,937.50 2,075.00 4,119.13	17.50 2,07.	5.00 4,119.	13 292.76		392.39
June 1988	*	:	:	3,6	000.000	1,200.00	3,000.00 1,200.00 3,900.00	25.33	883.69	729.60	729.60 2,500.00	850.00 2,010.00 1,825.00 4,154.88	0.00 1,82	5.00 4,154.	88 289.86		344.20
July 1988	\$	:	•	3,6	000000	1,200.00	3,000.00 1,200.00 3,900.00	25.33	944.55	843.75	2,520.00	850.00 2,214.00 1,970.00 4,062.01	4.00 1,97	3.00 4,062.	01 293.46		315.94
August 1988		:	:	2,8	850.00	1,200.00	2,850.00 1,200.00 3,975.00	24.67	840.00	741.16	741.16 2,712.50	850.00 2,102.50 1,900.00 4,017.13	02.50 1,900	0.00 4,017.	13 266.30		217.74
September 1988	 88	:	:	2,8	800.00	1,200.00	2,800.00 1,200.00 4,200.00	22.67	782.65	707.85	707.85 2,750.00	850.00 1,984.00 1,880.00 4,243.56	34.00 1,880	0.00 4,243.	56 227.68		256.52
October 1988	*	:	:	2,8	300.00	2,800.00 1,200.00 4,200.00	4,200.00	22.66	782.04	762.04	762.04 2,750.00	800.00 1,882.50 1,900.00 4,414 25	12.50 1,900	0.00 4,414	25 210.86		263.79
November 1988	* 82	:	:	2,8	800.008	1,200.00	2,800.00 1,200.00 4,200.00	40.00	804.75	666,40	666.40 2,800.00	800.00 1,945.00 1,962.50 5,690.90	15.00 1,96.	2.50 5,690.	90 230.79		268.64
December 19	1988 "	*	:	2,8	300.00	1,300.00	2,800.00 1,300.00 4,840.00	38.89	721.40	566.40	566.40 2,660.00	800.00 1,934.00 2,020.00 4,527.16	34.00 2,02	0.00 4,527.	16 251.88		335.64
January 1	1989 "	٠	:	2,8	300.00	2,800.00 1,300.00 5,000.00	5,000.00	46.67	786.95	812.50	812.50 2,700.00	800.00 1,882.50 2,050.00 4,461.30	32.50 2,050	0.00 4,461.	30 188.80		201.79
February 19	1989	:	:	7	950.00	1,950.00 1,025.00 5,050.00	5,050,00	39.70	765.37	744.27	744.27 2,700.00	787.50 1,832.50 2,062.50 4,139.60	32.50 2,06	2.50 4,139.	60 188.50		338.30
March 1989	.,	:	;	3,6	1 00.000	3,000.00 1,200.00 6,000.00	00.000,6	34.40	717.17	898.72	898.72 2,580.00	750.00 1,850.00 2,030.00 3,678.15	0.00 2,030	3,00 3,678.	15 237.68	i	359.42

11. PRICES

11.1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry Market-concid.

								FRI	UITS &	FRUITS & VEGETABLES	S			Mı	MISCELLANEOUS	sons	
Year	Year and Month						Plantain	ain	Pot	Potatoes	Onion		5	red	Cement Kerosene	Kerosene	Matches
							Hills F	oovan A	Vilgiris	Hills Poovam Nilgiris Bangalore Bellary Dinduga	Bellary L	Angeric	anny Ou		imia) 16.		(We two)
	(1)						(59)	(09)	(61)	(29)	(63)	(64)	(65)	(99)	(67)	(89)	(69)
1985-86	Average	:	:	:	:	:	40.90	17.80 241.25	241.25	189.70	145.26	159.85	159.85 1,751.91 1,795.94	795.94	143.28	38.80	100.00
1986-87	=	:	:	;	:		40.01	26.50	I.Z	294.68	169.54	285.35 2	285.35 2,071.00 2,439.58	439.58	140.16	41.07	103.75
1987-88	•	:	:	:	:	:	38.92	27.45	N.T.	235.70	267.59	298.22	298.22 2,352.31 2,801.63	801.63	142.24	41.07	111.67
1988-89	•	;	:	:	:	:	53.82	24.97	N.T.	243.19	219.33	237.37	237.37 2407.17 2,427.02	427.02	137.21	41.07	125.00
April	1988 "	:	:	:	:	:	40.00	31.00	N.T.	182.22	207.86	188.57	188.57 2,333.33 2,554.67	554.67	138.40	41.07	125.00
May	1988 ,,	:	;	:	:		40.00	31.00	Z.	272.22	185.00	335.71	335.71 2,350.00 2,461.67	461.67	138.50	41.07	125.00
June	1988 "	:	:	:	:	:	50.00	37.50	N.T.	286.11	198.21	373.22 2	2,333,33 2,468.33	468.33	140.00	41.07	125.00
July	1988 "	:	:	:	:	:	20.00	30.00	E.Z.	263.34	227.42	248.57	248.57 2,426.66 2,617.33	,617.33	140.00	41.07	125.00
August	1988	:	:	:	:	:	50.00	27.50	N.T.	325.00	187.50		151.78 2,441.66 2,581.66	,581.66	144.00	41.07	125.00
September	1988 "	:	:	:	:	:	50.00	22.60	N.T.	295.56	134.29	152.86	152.86 2,433.33 2,430.27	,430.27	149.60	41.07	125.00
October	1988	:	:	:	:	;	50.00	21.75	N.T.	266.67	264.29	285.71	285.71 2,453.33 2,347.67	347.67	146.00	41.07	125.00
November	1988	:	;		;	;	N.S.	22,75	Z.T.	256.11	282.14	257.14	257.14 2,507.00 2,396.66	,396.66	134.00	41.07	125.00
December	1988 "	:	;	:	•	:	61.50	18,00	F.	240.22	348.19	265.23	265.23 2,566.67 2,386.67	,386.67	134.00	41.07	125.00
January	1989 "	:	:	:	* K		63.00	18.00	EZ	183.30	249.05	201.79	201.79 2,441.70 2,360.00	360.00	134.00	41.07	125.00
February	1989 "	:	:	*	:	:	68.80	20.00	F.Z	176.90	178.57	169.29 2	169.29 2,325.70 2,287.30		124.00	41.07	125.00
March	1989 ,,	:	:		:	:	68.80	20.00	Z.	170.67	169.43	218.57	218.57 2,273.34 2,232.00	,232.00	124.00	41.07	12500
										Source:	1	ctorate o	Directorate of Economics and	sics and		Statistics, Pondicherry.	icherry.

# RETAIL PRICES RICE & PULSES Rs. Per Kg. RICE (BOILED) 2 -2 BLACK GRAM DHALL 12 8 RED GRAM DHALL 16 . 12 8 1989-89 r.munisomy

11. PRICES

11.2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry Market

											J	CEREALS					
,	**					6				BOILED RICE	ICE	}			8	RAW RICE	
rear ana monta	onth					l.		Fine			*	Medium		Coarse		Fine	
						C	Vellai Ponni	I.R. 20	I.R. 50	50 N.L.R.	Vaigai Ja	Vaigai Jaganath Ponmani T.K.M. 9	ommani	r.K.M. 9	Vellai Ponni	I.R. 20	I.R. 50
(3)							(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	0	8	6	(10)	(11)	(12)
1985-86 Av	Average	:	:	:	:	;	3.86	3.39	3.29	3.23	3,05	3.07	3.04	2.92	3.96	3.44	3.37
1986-87	*	:	:	Ţ	:	:	4.08	3.51	3.35	3.17	3.17	3.10	Z.S.	2.96	4.24	3.57	3.41
1987–88	2	:	:	:	:	:	4.53	3.94	3.84	3.94	3.52	Z.S.	Z.S.	3.31	4.54	4.07	3.90
1988–89	*	:	:	:	:	:	5.65	4.44	4.27	4.42	3.98	3.75	3.85	3.58	5.66	4.49	4.38
April 1988		:		:	:	:	4.90	4.12	4.16	4.10	4.00	N.S.	3.66	3.60	5.00	4.08	N.S.
May 1988	2	:	:	:	:	:	5.27	4.17	3.89	4.05	3.47	N.S.	3.70	3.35	5.25	4.05	Z.S.
June 1988	*	:	:	*	:	:	5.30	4.22	3.95	4.25	3.72	3.40	N.S.	3.20	5.33	4.40	Z.
July 1988	2	:	:	:	:	:	5.60	4.50	4.34	4.40	3.84	3.82	Z.S.	3.48	5.74	4.50	4.26
August 1988	2	:	:	:	:	:	5.70	4.50	4.30	4.35	4.00	4.00	Z.	3.60	5.80	4.50	4.30
September 1988	2	:	:	:	;	:	5.50	4.50	4.06	4.50	3.72	3.80	N.S.	3.42	5.70	4.50	4.18
October 1988	*	:	:	:	:	:	80'9	4.78	4.13	4.70	3,75	Z.S.	3.88	3.53	6.13	4.80	4.23
November 1988	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.20	4.80	4.52	4.80	4.15	N.S.	4.20	3.90	6.20	4.85	4.60
December 1988	£	;	:	:	:	:	6.30	4.70	4.64	4.70	4.38	N.S.	N.S.	4.15	6.42	4.70	4.60
January 1989	*	:	:	:	:	:	9.00	4.30	4.34	Z.	N.S.	N.S.	4.06	Z.S.	5.40	Z.S.	4.53
February 1989	à	:	:	:	:	:	5.43	4.30	4.43	4.40	4.38	S.S.	3.78	Z.S.	5.43	4.50	Z.
March 1989	2	:	:	:	:	:	5.50	4.42	4.50	4.42	4.40	Z.S.	3.70	Z.S.	5.54	4.54	Z.S.

11. PRICES

11.2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry Market.--Contd.

							CERE	Cereals (contd.)	£:			Ь	PULSES				
Year and month	ronth						^) ≤ ا	MEDIUM Vaigai	Cumbu T.V.	Ragi	Black gram	Black gram hroken	Black gram dhall	Green gram	Green gram dhall	Bengal gram	Bengal gram dhall
(1)		31 (1)	A Company of the Comp					(13)	(14)	(3)	(91)	(11)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1985-86 A	Average	:	:	*	:	:	:	3.18	17.1	2.09	6.09	6.81	7.90	7.65	7.88	7.11	7.45
1986-87	:	:	:	:	:	:		3.12	2.00	2.10	5.94	6.50	79'1	6.27	7.05	69.9	6.43
1987-88	ā	:	:	:	:	:	:	3,63	2.17	2.51	6,36	6.67	7.96	7.19	7.98	6.11	6.97
1988-89	•	:	:	:	:	:	:	3,91	2.19	2.88	8.44	9.47	10,60	10.52	11.56	9.10	10.65
April 1988	:	;	:	:	:	:	:	N.S.	2.38	2.96	7.00	7.00	9.00	8.50	12.00	6.50	7.50
May 1988	2	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.50	2:40	2.85	7.00	7.00	8.00	8.00	11.87	6.87	7.87
June 1988	2	;	:	:	:	:	:	3.65	2.40	2.90	7.25	8.00	8.75	11.00	11.12	7.00	8.25
July 1988	•	•	:	;	:	:	:	4.08	2:40	2.80	8.00	9.00	10.00	11.00	11.60	7.50	9.24
August 1988	£	•	:	;	:	:	:	4.30	2.45	3.00	8:00	9.00	10.00	11.00	11.50	8.00	10.00
September 1988	33	:	:	:	;	:	:	3.96	2.28	2.64	8.00	9.20	10.20	11.00	11.10	8.50	10.30
October 1988	6	:	:	:	:	:	:	4,00	2.00	2.80	8:50	10.38	12.00	11.00	11,00	10.50	12.36
November 1988		:	:	:	:	:	:	Z.S.	2.00	2.80	8.50	11.50	12.00	11.00	11.00	10.50	13.00
December 1988	66	•	:	:	:	:	:	S.	000	2.78	9.40	11.20	12.00	11.00	11.60	10.80	12.60
January 1989	8	•	:	:	:	:	:	Z.	2:00	2.70	10.67	11,13	12.00	11.00	12.00	11.00	12.50
February 1989	•	:	:	:	:	:	:	N.S.	2,00	3.20	10,00	10,38	11.75	11.00	12.00	11.00	12.25
March 1989	:	:						2	212	3.20	9.00	000	11 60	10.80	12.00	11 00	12 00

11. PRICES

11.2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry Market-Contd.

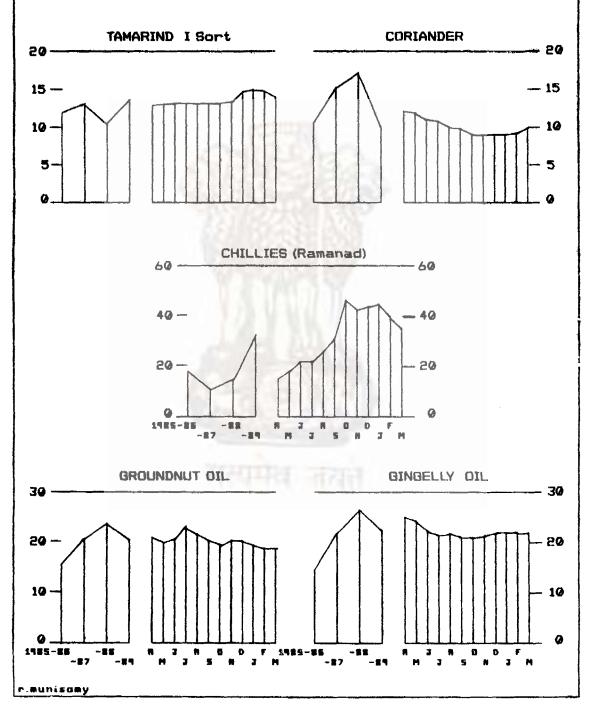
								Purses	SES		Sug	SUGAR * GUR	<b>8</b>		CONDIMENTS SPICES	TS SPICES
Year and month	#							Redgri	Redgram dhall	Sugar		Cane J	aggery	Palm	Chillies	sa
								I Sort	II Sori	F.P.	O.P.	I Sort	II Sort	aggery	Ramnad	Ramnad Sannam
(3)								(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(22)	(28)	(23)	(30)	(31)
1985-86 Average	age	:	:	:	;	:	:	7.14	6.67	4.53	6.28	5,32	4.00	5.07	17.93	17.07
1986-87		•	*	:	:	:	:	8.51	7.79	4.81	6.10	5.62	Z.S.	6:39	10.29	11,15
1987–88		:	:	:	:	:	:	12.15	10.82	4.91	6.28	6.87	6.32	98.9	14.35	13.69
1988–89		:	:	:	:	:	:	12.59	11.38	5.14	6.74	6.24	5.43	68.9	32.31	29.17
April 1988 "		:	:	:		:	:	13.00	11.60	5.10	6.42	90'9	5.50	7.00	16.00	16.80
May 1988 ,,		•	:	:	:	:	:	13.00	11.37	5.10	6.62	6.00	Z.S.	7.00	17.75	18.75
June 1988 ,,		:	:	:	:	:	:	13.00	11.87	5.10	7.00	6.00	4.50	7.00	22.00	22.00
July 1988 ,,		:	:	:	:	:	:	13.00	12.00	5.10	7.38	6.00	4.50	7.00	22.20	22.60
August 1988 "		:	*	:	:	:	:	13.00	12.00	5.10	6.75	6.00	Z.	7.00	25.75	26.25
September 1988 "		:	i	;	:	:	:	13.00	12.00	5.10	6.92	9.00	Z.S.	7.00	30.80	30,60
October 1988 "		*	;	:	:	:	:	13.00	12.00	5,10	6.88	7.50	90.9	7.00	46.50	41.50
November 1988 "		:	:	:	:	:	:	13.00	12.00	5.10	92.9	7.50	90.9	7.00	42.50	39.00
December 1988 "		:	*	:	:		:	12.70	11.70	5.10	6.50	6.30	5.60	7.00	44.20	45.20
January 1989 "		:	*	:	*	*	*	12.38	11.50	5.23	6.45	90.9	5.50	7.00	45.00	42.00
February 1989 "		:		:	:	:	:	11.00	9.50	5.25	6.43	5.58	5.25	6.75	40.00	23.50
March 1989 "			:	;		:	:	11.00	9.10	5.25	6.82	6,00	5.00	6.00	35.00	21.80

11. PRICES

11.2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry Market-contd.

Page and month    Page   Pag											CONDIA	CONDIMENTS AND	D SPICES	(contd.)				
Average	Year and	month						Tama	rind	Turn		Garlic	Pepper	Poppy	Cummin		Vendhayar	n Areca-
Average   Average							6 ~~	ζ	II Sort	<b>ና</b>		amnagar		seeds	seeds	seeds		nuts Pheton
Average           1.1.79         9.77         17.60         24.20         7.42         \$6.08         32.92         21.70         15.13         7.71           """         """         """         1.300         9.88         17.86         19.59         25.03         71.44         42.46         30.08         16.27         7.23           """"         """         """         1.045         8.90         17.96         20.00         24.77         78.17         43.74         43.34         26.78         10.74           """""         """"         """         """         """         """"	(1)							(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)
1.   1.   1.   1.   1.   1.   1.   1.		Average	:	:	:	:	:	11.79	77.6	17.60		7.42	56.08	32.92	21.70	15.13	7.71	48.88
1.   1.   1.   1.   1.   1.   1.   1.	1986-87	5	:	:	:			13.00	9.88	17.86		25.03	71.44	42.46	30.08	16.27	7.23	42.31
1.   1.   1.   1.   1.   1.   1.   1.	1987-88	:	:	:	;	;	:	10.45	8.90	17.96		24.77	78.17	43.72	43.34	26.78	10.74	65,73
***         *** <th>1988–89</th> <th><u>.</u></th> <th>:</th> <th>:</th> <th>:</th> <th>1</th> <th>:</th> <th>13.53</th> <th>10.90</th> <th>17.50</th> <th>20.00</th> <th>7.85</th> <th>63.29</th> <th>51.16</th> <th>48.87</th> <th>34.37</th> <th>15.57</th> <th>63 67</th>	1988–89	<u>.</u>	:	:	:	1	:	13.53	10.90	17.50	20.00	7.85	63.29	51.16	48.87	34.37	15.57	63 67
1.   1.   1.   1.   1.   1.   1.   1.	April 1988	:	:	:	:	:	:	12 80	11,20	18.00		12.00	71.00	43 40	49 60	35.00		62.00
1.   1.   1.   1.   1.   1.   1.   1.	May 1988	ŧ	:	:	:	:	;	13.00	11,00	18.00	20.00	11.75	65.00	44.00	49.00	35.00	16.00	65.00
8          1.3.00         11.00         18.00         20.00         54.0         65.00         44.00         48.40         35.00         16.00           8           13.00         11.00         18.00         20.00         7.00         65.00         49.50         49.50         35.00         16.00           8           13.00         11.00         18.00         20.00         6.00         67.00         65.00         49.50         35.00         16.00           8           13.00         11.00         18.00         20.00         6.00         57.00         50.00         57.00         35.00         16.00           8           13.25         10.87         18.00         20.00         6.00         50.00         48.00         35.00         15.00           8           14.60         10.50         18.00         20.00         6.00         6.00         48.00         35.00         15.00           9           14.75         10.50         18.00         20.00         6.00         6.00         48.00         35.00	June 1988	î	:	:	:	:	:	13.00	11.00	18.00	20.00	10.50	65.00	44.00	48.50	35.00	16.00	65.00
8           13.00         11.00         18.00         20.00         7.00         65.00         45.50         49.50         35.00         16.00           8           13.00         11.00         18.00         20.00         61.00         50.00         50.00         35.00         16.00           8           13.00         11.00         18.00         20.00         6.00         57.00         50.00         57.50         35.00         16.00           8           13.25         10.87         18.00         20.00         6.07         60.00         57.00         48.00         35.00         15.00           8           13.25         10.87         18.00         20.00         6.00         58.00         48.00         35.00         15.00           9           14.60         10.50         18.00         20.00         60.00         48.00         35.00         15.00           1          15.00         16.50         18.00         20.00         60.00         45.00         35.00         15.00           2         <	July 1988		:	:	:	:	:	13.00	11.00	18.00	20.00	9.40	65.00	44.00	48.40	35.00	16.00	65.00
8         "	August 1988	•	:	:	:	:	:	13.00	11.00	18.00	20.00	7.00	65.00	45.50	49.50	35.00	16.00	65.00
8          13.00         11.00         18.00         50.00         57.00         57.50         57.50         57.50         57.50         15.50         15.50           8           13.25         10.87         18.00         20.00         6.37         60.00         57.00         48.00         35.00         15.00           8           14.60         10.50         18.00         20.00         60.00         58.00         48.00         35.00         15.00           9           15.00         10.50         18.00         20.00         6.25         60.00         48.00         35.00         15.00           9           15.00         10.50         18.00         20.00         60.00         48.00         35.00         15.00           10           14.75         10.50         16.00         20.00         60.00         60.00         45.00         30.50         15.00           10           14.00         11.20         14.00         20.00         60.00         60.00         45.00         32.00         15.00	September 1988		:	:	:	:	:	13.00	11.00	18.00	20.00	9009	61.00	50.00	50.00	35.00	16.00	62.00
8          13.25         10.87         18.00         20.00         6.37         60.00         50.00         48.00         35.00         15.00           8           14.60         10.50         18.00         20.00         60.00         60.00         48.00         35.00         15.00           9           15.00         10.50         18.00         20.00         60.00         60.00         48.00         35.00         15.00           9           14.75         10.50         16.00         20.00         60.00         60.00         48.00         35.00         15.00           9           14.75         10.50         14.00         20.00         60.00         60.00         45.00         30.50         15.00           9           14.00         11.20         14.00         20.00         60.00         65.00         45.00         32.00         15.00	October 1988		:	:	:	:	:	13.00	11.00	18.00	20.00	00'9	57,00	50.00	57.50	35.00	15.50	65.00
8           14.60         10.50         18.00         20.00         60.00         58.00         48.00         35.00         15.00                 15.00         10.50         18.00         20.00         6.25         60.00         60.00         48.00         35.00         15.00              14.75         10.50         16.00         20.00         6.00         60.00         45.00         30.50         15.00               14.00         11.20         14.00         20.00         6.00         70.00         65.00         45.00         32.00         15.00	November 1988	•	:	:	:	:	:	13,25	10,87	18,00	20.00	6.37	00'09	50.00	48.00	35.00	15.00	65.00
"""       """"       """"       """"       """"       """       <	December 1988	2	:	:		:		14.60	10,50	18.00	20,00	7.00	00.09	58.00	48.00	35.00	15.00	65.00
",,, 14.75 10.50 16.00 60.00 60.00 60.00 45.00 30.50 15.00,, 14.00 11.20 14.00 20.00 6.00 6.00 70.00 65.00 45.00 32.00 15.00	January 1989	<b>2</b>	:	;	*	:	*	15.00	10.50	18,00	20.00	6.25	00.09	00.09	48.00	35.00	15.00	65.00
",	February 1989	:	:	:	:	•	:	14.75	10.50	16.00	20,00	90.9	00'09	00.09	45.00	30.50	15.00	00.09
	March 1989	2	:	:	:	:	:	14.00	11,20	14.00	20.00	6.00	70.00	65.00	45.00	32,00	15.00	00.09

# Retail Prices condiments & oils Rs. Per kg



11. PRICES

11,2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry Market-contd.

17 24				CONE	CONDIMENTS S	SPICES (contd.)	ontd.)		<u> </u>	JILSEEDS,	Oilseeds, Oil & Oil cakes	CAKES		
rear ana monin			( &	Asafoe-	Carda- C	Corian- der	Salt C	Gingelly	Coconut	Mustard	Coconut Mustard Ground Gingelly each nut oil oil	ingelly oil	Coconut Ground oil nut oil cake	Ground nut oil cake
(1)				(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)
1985-86 Average	:	:	:	90.09	287.29	10.58	0.33	8.29	1.53	7.66	15.44	14.58	27.65	2.54
1986-87	*	:	:	69.50	241.00	15,15	0.26	10.92	2.58	8.39	20.69	21.65	36.14	3.21
1987–88	:	*	:	79.65	249.79	17.14	0.24	15.00	3.05	12.84	23.79	26.40	43.95	3.70
1988–89	:		:	93.50	229.62	10.03	0.32	10.92	2.92	12.17	20.41	22.15	46.47	3.12
April 1988 "	:	:	:	97.00	224.00	12.00	0.25	15.00	2.88	13.00	21.14	25.00	45.80	3.82
May 1988 ",	:	:	:	97.00	240.00	11.75	0.25	11.00	2.78	12.75	20.22	24.25	46.00	3.65
June 1988 "		:	:	97.00	240.00	11.00	0.30	10.00	2.75	12.25	20.97	22.25	45.75	3.33
July 1988 ,,	:	:	:	97.00	240.00	10.80	0.30	10.00	2.77	12.00	23.14	21.60	45.40	3.17
August 1988 ",		:	:	97.00	240.00	10.00	0.29	10.00	2.95	12.00	21.85	21.75	45:00	3.20
September 1988 "	H	:	:	97.00	250.00	9.80	0.25	10.00	3.00	12.00	20.36	21.00	45.40	3.00
October 1988 "	:	:	:	90.00	220.00	9.00	0.25	10.00	3.00	12.00	19.48	21,00	46.50	3.00
November 1988 "	:	:	:	90.00	220,00	9.00	0.31	10.00	3.00	12.00	20.45	21.25	48.00	3.00
December 1988 "		:	:	90.00	204.00	9.00	0,45	10.00	3.00	12.00	20.20	21.70	49.00	3.04
January 1989 "	:	:	:	90.00	200.00	9.00	0.45	10.00	3.00	12.00	19.50	22.00	48.00	2.75
February 1989 "	:	:	:	90.00	227.50	9.13	0.40	12.00	3.00	12.00	18.80	22.00	47.25	2.75
March 1989 ,,	*	ī	:	90.00	250.00	9,90	0.36	13.00	2.90	12.00	18.78	22.00	45.00	2.74

11. PRICES

11.2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry Market-(contd.)

Pear and Month   Part   Plantair   Plantai								Fruits	Fruits and Vegetables	getables			Mis	Miscellaneous	
Cloud   Continue   C	Year and Month				Ο,	Singelly	Plantain	(Doz.)	Pota	toes	Onio	=	Fire	Charcoal	Charcoal Kerosene
6 Average					2	•	{	Poovam	Vilgiris	Bangalore	Bellary	Dindugal	wood (26 Kgs Dryspli	(30 Kg.)	iitre
6         Moerage         3.40 mode         3.50 mode         5.50 mode         2.42 mode         2.83 mode         2.81 mode         1.84 mode         2.04 mode         13.00 mode           7         Moreage         3.50 mode         5.52 mode         3.34 mode         M.T.         3.52 mode         2.11 mode         3.47 mode         13.00 mode           8         3.00 mode         3.50 mode         5.57 mode         3.24 mode         M.S. mode         3.10 mode         M.S. mode         3.70 mode         14.98 mode         14.98 mode         14.98 mode         14.90 mode         14	(1)					(54)		(56)	(57)	(58)	(65)	(09)	(19)	(62)	(63)
4         1         3.4         1.0         3.5         3.24         1.0         3.5         3.14         1.0         3.45         1.1         3.45         1.1         3.45         1.1         3.45         1.1         3.45         1.30         3.52         3.11         3.47         13.00           9         1988         1         1.0         1.0         3.61         6.89         3.24         N.S.         3.11         2.71         2.92         17.42         17.00           1988         1         1.0		***	:	:	:	2.69	5.50	2.42	2.83	2.31	1.84	2.04	13.00	85.00	2.10
1.88		•	:	:	:	3.26	5.22	3.34	F.Z	3.52	2.11	3.47	13.00	85.00	2.22
9         1         1         1         2         2         1         2         2         1         2         1         2         2         1         2         1         2         1         2         1         2         1         2         1         2         1         2         2         1         2         2         1         2         3		:	:	1:	:	3,90	5.57	3.53	3.10	Z.S.	3.25	3.70	14.98	87.50	2.22
1988         "		:	:	:	:	3.61	68.9	3.24	Z.S.	3.11	2.71	2.92	17.42	104.58	2.22
1988         "         4.07         6.09         3.63         N.S.         3.50         2.50         3.89         17.00           1988         "         4.07         6.09         3.63         N.S.         3.87         2.57         4.37         17.00           1988         "         1.0         3.60         6.50         3.75         N.S.         2.80         2.87         17.00           ber 1988         "         1.0         3.60         6.50         3.75         N.S.         4.00         2.82         2.30         17.00           ber 1988         "         1.0         1.0         3.50         6.50         2.91         N.S.         2.75         2.32         17.00           ber 1988         "         1.0         1.0         1.0         3.50         6.50         2.90         N.S.         2.75         2.33         17.00           ber 1988         "         1.0         1.0         1.0         3.50         6.50         2.90         N.S.         2.75         2.32         18.00         18.00           ber 1988         "         1.0         1.0         1.0         1.0         1.0         1.0         1.0	1988	•	:	:	:	4.10	00.9	3.70	N.S.	2.38	2,60	2.64	17.00	95.00	2.22
1988       "S       "S       "S       "S       "S       3.87       2.57       4.37       17.00         1988       "S       "S       "S       3.50       5.50       3.72       N/S       3.87       2.87       17.00         1988       "S       "S       "S       3.50       6.50       3.75       N/S       4.00       2.52       2.25       17.00         ber 1988       "S       "S       "S       8.90       8.70       N/S       4.00       2.52       2.30       17.00         r       1988       "S       "S       8.70       N/S       8.70       N/S       3.75       8.75       17.00       17.00         r       "S       "S       "S       8.70       N/S       1.70       8.70       18.00 <td></td> <td>:</td> <td>:</td> <td>:</td> <td>:</td> <td>4.07</td> <td>00.9</td> <td>3.63</td> <td>Z.S.</td> <td>3.50</td> <td>2.50</td> <td>3.88</td> <td>17.00</td> <td>95.00</td> <td>2.22</td>		:	:	:	:	4.07	00.9	3.63	Z.S.	3.50	2.50	3.88	17.00	95.00	2.22
1988         "         1988         "         3.50         5.50         3.75         N.S.         3.50         2.80         3.32         17.00           ber 1988         "         "         "         3.50         6.50         3.75         N.S.         4.00         2.52         2.30         17.00           r 1988         "         "         "         3.50         6.50         2.91         N.S.         2.75         2.30         17.00           ber 1988         "         "         "         3.50         6.50         2.90         N.S.         2.75         2.35         17.00           ber 1988         "         "         "         3.50         6.50         3.27         N.S.         3.25         3.25         18.00         1           ber 1988         "         "         "         "         4.30         7.70         2.50         N.S.         3.25         3.25         18.00         1           ber 1988         "         "         "         "         4.30         8.00         2.50         N.S.         2.90         2.90         18.00         1           r         1989         "         "         "	1988	•	:	:	:	3.90	6.50	4.50	Z.	3.07	.2.57	4.37	17.00	95.00	2.22
ber 1988         "			:	:	:	3.60	6.50	3.72	Z.S.	3.50	2.80	3.32	17.00	95.00	2.22
ber 1988            3.50         6.50         2.91         N.S.         4.00         2.02         2.30         17.00           r 1988              3.50         6.50         2.90         N.S.         2.75         2.63         2.38         17.00           ber 1988   .	August 1988 "	:	:	:	:	3.60	6.50	3.75	N.S.	4.00	2.52	2.25	17.00	95.00	2.22
F         1988		:	:	:	:	3.50	6.50	2.91	N.S.	4.00	2.02	2,30	17.00	95.00	2.22
ber 1988         ,  <	October 1988 "	:	:	:	:	3.50	6.50	2.90	Z.S.	2.75	2.63	2.38	17.00	95.00	2.22
ber 1988            4.30         7.70         2.50         N.S.         3.10         4.04         3.20         18.00           7         1989            3.00         8.00         2.75         N.S.         2.13         2.30         18.00           7         1989            3.20         8.00         2.75         N.S.         2.13         2.35         2.40         18.00           1989  <		:	*	:		3.50	6.50	3.27	N.S.	3,25	3.25	3.25	18.00	120.00	2.22
ty       1989   .		•	:	:	:	4.30	7.70	2,50	N.S.	3.10	4.04	3.20	18.00	120.00	2.22
ty 1989 ,,		•	÷	:	:	3.00	8.00	2.50	N.S.	2.50	2.90	2.50	18.00	120.00	2.22
1989 " 2.40 2.30 2.62 18.00		:	:	:	:	3.00	8.00	2.75	N.S.	2.13	2.35	2.40	18.00	115.00	22.2
		:	:	:	:	3.24	8.00	2.75	Z.S.	2.40	2,30	2.62	18.00	115.00	2.22

11.2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry Market-(concld.)

Variation 195	-							Miscellaneous	snoau					
tear and Monin	HIII	į	Petrol	Milk(Lit.)	it.)	1.	Tea Liptons	1	Vanas-	Refined	Butter	Ghee	Mutton	Egg (hen)
			7 777	Cow's	Cow's Buffalo's	we rwo each	Kuoy aust 500 gms.	500 ems.	painy	5				each
	Ξ		(\$6)	(65)	(99)	(67)	(89)	(69)	(0/2)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(74)	(75)
1985-86 Ave	Average	:	7.30	3,28	4.08	0.20	19.34	18.77	18.40	18.92	28.75	49.58	25.70	0.50
1986-87	2	<i>*</i> :	7.75	3.70	4.50	0.20	19.32	18.94	22.49	26.61	36.95	53.15	29.39	0.55
198788		:	8.01	3.70	4.50	0.22	20.38	18.35	25.54	30,06	42.44	61.68	32,33	0.61
1988-89		:	8.87	3.81	4.62	0.25	20.57	18.96	25.68	26,32	42.59	60.10	34.66	99.0
April 1988	:	:	8.87	3.70	4.50	0.25	20.34	18.00	25.00	28,00	40.00	58.00	34.00	0.55
May 1988	:	:	8.87	3.70	4.50	0.25	20.70	18,00	25.00	26.87	39.00	58.00	34.00	69.0
June 1988	2	:	8.87	3.70	4.50	0.25	20.70	18.00	25.00	27.12	38.00	58.00	34.00	0.67
July 1988	#	:	8.87	3.70	4.50	0.25	20.70	18.00	25.50	27.60	41.00	58.00	34.00	0.74
August 1988	2	;	8.87	3.70	4.50	0.25	20.70	18.00	26.00	28.00	44.75	63.50	34.00	0.70
September 1988	•	:	8.87	3.70	4.50	0.25	20.70	18.00	26.00	26.50	40.40	60.40	34.00	9.65
October 1988	2	:	8.87	3.85	4.50	0.25	20.70	18.00	25.63	25.00	43.50	60.50	34.00	99'0
November 1988 "	:	:	8.87	3.70	4.50	0.25	20.70	19.50	26.00	25.00	46.00	64.00	34.00	0.75
December 1988	2	:	8.87	4.00	4.50	0.25	20.70	20.00	26.00	26.00	45.20	60.80	36.00	0.70
January 1989	ž	:	8.87	4.00	5.00	0.25	20.70	20.00	26.00	25.75	45.00	00.09	36.00	0.70
February 1989	:	:	8.87	4.00	5.00	0.25	20.10	21.00	26.00	25.00	44.25	00.09	36.00	0.73
March 1989	•	:	8.87	4.00	5.00	0.25	20.10	21.00	26.00	25.00	44.00	90.09	36.00	99'0
				-										

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

11. PRICES

11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal Market

											CEREALS	ALS					
							A.	Paddy			{			Borrer	BOILED RICE		
Year and month	f month			C		Fine		V	Medium		Coarse		Fine		V	Medium	
				C	Ponni	I.R. 20	I.R. 50 C	.R. 1009	C.R. 1009 Kattai ADT 36 Samba	(DT 36	TKM 9	Ponni	I.R. 20	I.R. 50 C	.R. 1009	C.R. 1009 Kattai ADT 36 Samba	DT 36
(3)					(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	(3)	(8)	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1985-86 A	Average	:	:	:	174.93	165.61	166.59	161.75	160.64	E.Z.	168.34	344.36	327.59	327.89	301.96	310.41	N.S.
1986-87		:	÷	*	178.07	171.53	173.02	170.53	169.63	T.Z	169.63	347.17	328.01	323.08	296.12	306.24	S.S.
1987-88	£	:	:	:	201.90	192.00	193.37	185.66	199.78	N.T.	197.18	361.39	364.80	357.62	327.31	316.91	Z.
68-8861	\$	:	:	:	242.69	210.25	213.80	204.76	E.A.	216.24	220.71	411.90	384.12	385.11	359.36	386.67	401.00
April 1988	\$	:	:	:	HZ	202.63	203,95	200.70	L.Z.	202.63	H.Z.	396.00	369,33	369.33	329.33	N.S.	N.S.
May 1988	2	:	;	:	E.	E.Z.	E.Z.	202.19	LZ	Z.T.	E.Z.	402.67	376.00	369.33	342.67	N.S.	Z.
June 1988	:	:	:	:	FZ	T.Z.	Z.T.	201.75	Z.T.	L.Y.	F.Z.	399.34	372.67	369.33	339.34	N.S.	S.S.
July 1988	ģ	:	:	:	Z.T.	L'N	N.T.	201.75	L.Z.	Z.T.	Z	408,00	373,33	373,33	353.33	Z.S.	N.S.
August 1988	\$	:	:	:	Y.Y.	N.T.	N.T.	Z.T.	L'A	N.T.	L'A	409.33	382.67	382.67	367.66	N.S.	S.S.
September 1988	2	:	:	:	F.	Z	EZ	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	409.33	376.00	373.33	356.00	Z. S.	N.S.
October 1988	=	:	:	:	Ľ.	EZ.	212.28	Ľ.	HZ	222.81	219.30	416.00	377,67	382.67	359.34	N.S.	Z.S.
November 1988	2	:	:	:	Z.T.	LZ	219.74	Z.	N.T.	219.74	217.55	426.00	397.67	397.67	381.00	N.S.	N.S.
December 1988	2	:	:	;	EZ	N.T.	224.21	Z.	N.T.	225.96	226,67	430.00	406.13	414.67	382.00	386.67	401.0
January 1989	:	:	•	:	228.07	208.34	207.46	203.51	Z.T.	208.34	219.30	407.67	389.34	397.67	374,33	N.S.	N.S.
February 1989	£	:	:	:	236.84	214.92	214.92	211.85	N.T.	214.92	Z.T.	414.33	392,67	392.67	362.67	N.S.	Z.S.
March 1989	<b>.</b>	:	:	:	263.16	215.09	214.92	211.58	Z.T.	219.30	Z.T.	424.00	396.00	398.67	364.00	N.S.	Z.S.

11. PRICES

11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal Market—(contd.)

						CEREALS	CEREALS (Contd.)										
				`			P AW Pres	<b>.</b>					FULSES				
Year a	Year and month			-	Course	Fine Fine	Medium Course	Course	Black	Black	Black	Green	Green	Bengal	Bengal	Red gram	Jun 1
					TKM 9	Ponni	Kattai Samba	TKM 9	Sign	Broken	dhall	in 18	dhall	1.80 1.80	dhall	I Sort II	II Sort
(E)					(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
1985-86	Average	:	•	:	301.15	366.62	331.22	355.06	415.00	604.40	704.50	430,63	639.70	618.39	676.46	672.82	N.S.
1986-87	:	:	:	;	289.49	374.26	336.37	Z.S.	F.Z	564.63	696.46	N.T.	86'909	507.08	515.79	840.28	Z.
198788	•	:	;	:	332,39	401.81	334.86	Z.S.	372.75	590.81	722.33	436.25	723.21	539.25	573.46	573.46 1,155.14	N.S.
1988-89	£	:	•	:	345.61	431.75	379.13	N.S.	556.67	874.27	71.966	653,34	653.34 1,024.90	865.21	920.71 1,148.33	1,148.33	Z.S.
April 1988	2	:	:	:	N.S.	410.66	376.00	N.S.	513.33	00'099	764.00	656.67	656.67 1,100.00	594.00	645.00 1	645.00 1,160.00	N.S.
May 1988	ĸ	:	•	:	Z.Z.	416.00	382.00	N.S.	Z.	700.00	780.00	Z.	N.S. 1,100.00	650.00	685.00 1	685.00 1,200.00	Z.S.
June 1988		:	:	:	N.S.	416.00	382.67	N.S.	N.T.	765.00	825.00	Z.S.	N.S. 1,075.00	675.00	707.50	707.50 1,200.00	Z.S.
July 1988	ŧ	:	:	:	Z.	430.67	382.67	Z.S.	N.T.	894.00	936.00	N.S.	N.S. 1,050.00	716.00	858.00 1	858.00 1,200.00	Z.S.
August 1988	2	:	÷	:	N.S.	447.67	381.00	N.S.	N.T.	815.00	987.50	N.S.	N.S. 1,055.00	780.00	887.50	887.50 1,200.00	Z.
September 1988	2	:	:	:	N.S.	449,33	376.00	Z.S.	F.Z.	816.00	950.00	Z	910.00	780.00	920.00	920.00 1,150.00	Z.
October 1988	z	:	:	*	342.67	444.34	376.00	Z.S.	N.T.	975.00	975.00 1,175.00	Z.S.	950.00	1,087.50	950.00 1,087.50 1,087.50 1,212.50	1,212.50	N.S.
November 1988	÷	:	;	*	344,33	442.67	376.00	Z.S.	T.Z.	N.T. 1,075.00 1,200.00	1,200.00	Z.S.	950.00	1,100.00	950.00 1,100.00 1,100.00 1,300.00	1,300.00	Z.S.
December 1988	ŝ	:	:	:	358.67	442.67	Z.S.	Z. S.	N.T.	N.T. 1,080.00 1,190.00	1,190.00	Z.S.	950.00	1,050.00	950.00 1,050.00 1,050.00 1,300.00	1,300.00	Z.S.
January 1989		:	:	:	356,00	442,67	Z.S.	Z.	E.E.Z.	1,035.00 1,087.50	1,087.50	Z.S.	1,000.00	1,000.00	N.S. 1,000.00 1,000.00 1,045.00 1,050.00	1,050.00	Z.S.
February 1989	:	:	:	;	342,67	427.67	N.S.	Z.S.	Z.T.	896.25	896.25 1,056.25	S	N.S. 1,068.75	962.50	962.50 1,070.00	922.50	S.S.
March 1989	*	:	:	:	329,33	430.66	Z.S.	Z.S.	00.009	850.00	850.00 1,010.00	650.00	650.00 1,098.00	987.50	993.00	885.00	Z.S.
The second secon									-		-						

11. PRICES

11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal Market—(contd.)

					SUGAR	ઋ	GUR					CONDIN	CONDIMENTS &	SPICES			
K	Year and month	41h		C.	Sugar	a.	Cane	Cane Jaggery	Palm	Chillies	5.	Tamarind	rind	Garlic	Pepper	Turmeric	eric
				ν,	F.P.	O.P.	I Sort	II Sort	Jaggery	Sathur	Local	Tumkur Mysore	Mysore			Curry	Toilet
	(E)				(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1985-86	Average	:	:	:	441.00	604.15	459.18	480.00	550,00	550.00 1,548.15	N.S.	903.06	N.S.		731.67 4,929.58 1,486.04 4,245.83	1,486.04	4,245.83
1986-87		:		:	465.83	581.20	473.31	Z.	611.11 905.83	905.83	Z.S.	N.S. 1,246.25	N.S.	2,503.75	N.S. 2,503.75 6,553.75 1,175.00 4,095.00	1,175.00	4,095.00
1987–88	*	:	:	:	478.83	601.30	598.29	428.57	706.48	706.48 1,423.54	Z.S.	929.54	Z S	2,187.92	2,187.92 7,701.25 1,318.75 3,916.67	1,318.75	3,916.67
1988-89	6	:	:	;	503.50	645.60	600.33	471.43	687.41	687.41 2,592.58	N.S.	N.S. 1,229,60 1,160.00 797.92 6,222.50 1,297.29 3,541.67	,160.00	797.92	6,222.50	1,297.29	3,541.67
April 1988		:	:	:	498.00	615.80	545.72	Z.S.	722.22	722.22 1,385.00	N.S.	N.S. 1,160,00	N.S.	1,120.00	N.S. 1,120,00 7,500.00 1,400,00 4,000.00	1,400.00	4,000.00
May 1988	2	:	:	:	498.00	633.50	592.86	Z	722.22	722.22 1,706.00	N.S.	N.S. 1,250.00	Z.S.	1,200.00	N.S. 1,200.00 7,500.00 1,400.00 4,000.00	1,400.00	4,000.00
June 1988	:	:	:	:	498.00	671.75	00'009	N.S.	688.89 1,937.00	00.756,1	N.S.	N.S. 1,250.00	Z.S.	1,050.00	N.S. 1,050.00 7,150.00 1,400.00 4,000.00	1,400.00	4,000.00
July 1988	2	;	:	:	498.00	714.60	617.14	Z.	671.11 2,040.00	3,040.00	Z.S.	N.S. 1,250.00	Z.S.		800.00 6,620.00 1,380.00 4,000.00	1,380.00	4,000.00
August 1988	*	:	:	:	498.00	651.25	714.29	N.S.	666.67 2,625.00	3,625.00	Z.S.	N.S. 1,250.00	Z.S.	800.00	800.00 6,500.00 1,350.00 4,000.00	1,350.00	4,000.00
September 1988	*	:	:	:	498.00	659.00	731.43	N.S.	666.67 2,680.00	00.089,	Z.S.	N.S. 1,250.00	Z.	670.00	670.00 5,800.00 1,350.00 3,500.00	1,350.00	3,500.00
October 1988	ī	:	:	:	498.00	652.25	732.14	Z.S.	666.67	666.67 3,812.50	N.S. 1	N.S. 1,250.00	N.S.	650.00	650.00 5,500.00 1,287.00 3,500.00	1,287.00	3,500.00
November 1988	•	:	:	:	98.00	646.25	625.00	Z.S.	666.67 3,525.00	3,525.00	Z.S.	N.S. 1,250.00	Z.S.	650,00	650.00 5,500.00 1,200.00 3,500.00	1,200.00	3,500.00
December 1988	66	:	:	:	98'00	623,00	538.29	N.S.	667.67 4,050.00	00.050,1	Z.S.	N.S. 1,250.00	Z.S.	650.00	650.00 54500.00 1,200.00 3,000.00	1,200.00	3,000.00
January 1989	£	:	:		20.00	614.25	492.86	N.S.	666.67 3,200.00	1,200.00	N.S.	N.S. 1,250.00	S.S.	650.00	650.00 5,500.00 1.200.00 3,000.00	1.200,00	3,000.00
February 1989	\$	:	:	:	520.00	613.50	485.71	471.43	722.22	722.22 2,150.00	SZ	N.S. 1,225.25 1,200.00	200.00	625.00	625.00 5,500.00 1,200.00 3,000.00	1,200.00	3,000.00
March 1989	2	:	:	:	520.00	652.00	528.57	471.43	722.22 2,020.00	,020.00	Z.S.	N.S. 1,120.00 1,120.00	,120.00	710.00	710.00 6,100.00 1,200.00 3,000.00	1,200.00	3,000.00

11. PRICES

11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karalkal Market-(contd.)

Average         Coriander         Cummin         Ani         Vendhayam         Popps Seads         Salt         Gingelly Gends         Gingelly Gends         Gingelly Gends         Gingelly Gends         Gingelly Gends         Gingelly Gends         Gingelly Gends         Gingelly Gends         Gingelly Gends         Gends         Total Gends         Gends	Your and Month	4			0	CONDIMENTS &	& SPICES	(contd.)				OTLSEEDS, C	OIL & OIL CAKES	AKES
40         (41)         (42)         (44)         (45)         (46)         (47)         (48)           Average         2,512.76         969.24         1,675.59         —         —         3,132.50         34.08         —           "         2,156.23         1,451.19         2,347.47         1,626.24         545.10         3,955.42         33.83         811.29           "         2,851.23         1,451.19         2,347.47         1,626.24         545.10         3,955.42         33.83         811.29           "         2,851.23         1,451.19         2,347.47         1,626.24         545.10         3,956.25         30.00         1,229.58           "         2,851.23         1,451.19         2,347.47         1,626.24         540.00         4,100.00         30.80         1,229.58           "         3,763.33         1,125.00         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,100.00         30.00         30.00         30.00           88         "         "         3,558.34         953.13         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,100.00         30.00         310.00           88         "         "         3,355.00         672.50	A CUT WITH INTOKE	=	₹	l	Coriander	Cummin Seeds	Ani Seeds	Vendhayam	Poppy Seeds	ſ	Gingelly Seeds	Coconut 1000 nuts	Mustard (Qtl.)	Groundnut
Average         1,512.76         969.24         1,675.59         —         3,132.50         34.08         —           3, 13, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,	(1)			(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(20)	(51)
""         ""         2,156.23         1,451.19         2,347.47         1,626.24         545.10         3,956.25         33.83         811.29           ""         ""         2,851.23         1,622.40         3,715.78         1,940.48         1,054.04         3,966.25         30.00         1,229.58           ""         "         3,370.14         863.13         4,119.80         2,583.33         1,539.17         4.682.08         30.89         875.58           ""         "         3,763.33         1,125.00         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,100.00         30.00         1,700.00           ""         "         3,525.00         1,078.13         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,100.00         30.00         1,700.00           ""         "         "         3,566.67         778.13         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,100.00         30.00         30.00           88         "         "         3,355.00         671.88         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         310.00           988         "         "         3,257.00         671.88         2,678.57         1,600.00 <t< td=""><th>1985-86</th><th>Average</th><td>:</td><td>2,512.76</td><td>969.24</td><td>1,675.59</td><td>   </td><td>[</td><td>3,132.50</td><td>34.08</td><td></td><td>1,426.90</td><td>660.00</td><td>1,494.78</td></t<>	1985-86	Average	:	2,512.76	969.24	1,675.59		[	3,132.50	34.08		1,426.90	660.00	1,494.78
"         "         3,370.14         863.13         4,119.80         2,583.33         1,539.17         4,682.08         30.00         1,229.58           "         "         3,370.14         863.13         4,119.80         2,583.33         1,539.17         4,682.08         30.00         1,100.00           "         "         3,763.33         1,125.00         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,100.00         30.00         1,100.00           "         "         3,525.00         1,078.13         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,100.00         30.00         1,100.00           98         "         "         3,566.67         778.13         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,100.00         30.00         172.00           98         "         "         3,566.67         778.13         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,100.00         30.00         810.00           98         "         "         3,357.00         672.50         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         810.00           98         "         "         3,357.00         672.50         4,196.43         2,678.57 <th>1986–87</th> <th></th> <td>:</td> <td>2,156.23</td> <td>1,451,19</td> <td>2,347.47</td> <td>1,626.24</td> <td>545.10</td> <td>3.955.42</td> <td>33,83</td> <td>811.2</td> <td>9 2,442.08</td> <td>734.56</td> <td>1.967.54</td>	1986–87		:	2,156.23	1,451,19	2,347.47	1,626.24	545.10	3.955.42	33,83	811.2	9 2,442.08	734.56	1.967.54
3,370.14         863.13         4,119.80         2,583.33         1,539.17         4,682.08         30.89         875.58           3, 3,00.14         863.13         4,119.80         2,583.33         1,539.17         4,682.08         30.89         875.58           3, 5         3,568.34         1,125.00         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,100.00         30.00         1,100.00           3, 5         3,508.34         953.13         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,100.00         30.00         1,100.00           988          N.S.         880.00         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,100.00         30.00         810.00           988          3,377.09         671.88         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         810.00           988          3,291.67         718.75         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         900.00           98          3,250.00         827.50         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         900.00           98          3,250.0	1987–88		:	2,851.23	1,622.40	3,715.78	1,940.48	1,054.04	3,966.25	30.00		8 2,526.25	1,111.25	2,305.70
"         "         3,763.33         1,125.00         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,100.00         30.00         1,100.00           "         "         3,525.00         1,078.13         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,100.00         30.00         1,100.00           "         "         3,508.34         953.13         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,100.00         30.00         677.00           8         "         N.S.         880.00         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,100.00         30.00         772.00           98         "         3,355.00         672.50         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         810.00           98         "         3,291.67         718.75         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         810.00           98         "         3,291.67         718.75         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         810.00           9         "         3,291.67         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         30.00 <th>1988–89</th> <th>2</th> <td>:</td> <td>3,370.14</td> <td>863.13</td> <td>4,119.80</td> <td>2,583,33</td> <td>1,539.17</td> <td>4.682.08</td> <td>30.89</td> <td></td> <td>8 3,039.69</td> <td>1,061.67</td> <td>1,968.95</td>	1988–89	2	:	3,370.14	863.13	4,119.80	2,583,33	1,539.17	4.682.08	30.89		8 3,039.69	1,061.67	1,968.95
3, 50, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,	April 1988	£	:	3,763.33	1,125.00	4,196.43	2,678.57	1,600.00	4,100.00	30.00		0 3,490.00	1,180.00	2,073.33
3.         3.508.34         953.13         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,100.00         30.00         687.00           3.         3.508.34         953.13         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,100.00         30.00         772.00           3.         3.         3.566.67         778.13         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,105.00         30.00         810.00           8         3.         3,377.09         671.88         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         810.00           988         3.         3,291.67         718.75         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         80.00           98         3.         3,250.00         850.00         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         900.00           9.         3.         3,250.00         850.00         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         900.00           9.         3.         3,255.00         850.00         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         900.00      <	May 1988	48	:	3,525.00	1,078.13	4,196.43	2,678.57	1,600.00	4,100.00	30.00	975.0	0 3,331.25	1,100.00	1,983.34
3.         3.666.67         778.13         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,100.00         30.00         772.00           988          3,355.00         672.50         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,125.00         30.00         810.00           988          3,377.09         671.88         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         810.00           988          3,291.67         718.75         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         842.50           98          3,291.67         718.75         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         842.50           9          3,183.33         827.50         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         900.00           9          3,250.00         850.00         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         900.00           9          3,255.00         850.00         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00 <th< td=""><th>June 1988</th><th>2</th><td>:</td><td>3,508.34</td><td>953.13</td><td>4,196.43</td><td>2,678.57</td><td>1,600.00</td><td>4,100.00</td><td>30.00</td><td>687.04</td><td>0 2,887.50</td><td>1,100.00</td><td>2,030.00</td></th<>	June 1988	2	:	3,508.34	953.13	4,196.43	2,678.57	1,600.00	4,100.00	30.00	687.04	0 2,887.50	1,100.00	2,030.00
988          3,550.00         672.50         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,125.00         30.00         810.00           88          3,377.09         671.88         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         810.00           988          3,291.67         718.75         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         842.50           988          3,183.33         827.50         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         900.00           9          3,250.00         850.00         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         900.00           9          3,250.00         850.00         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         900.00           89          3,250.00         850.00         4,156.43         2,271.38         1,350.00         6,500.00         30.00         950.00           90          3,094.44         837.50         4,151.79         2,321.38         1,320.00         2,000.00	July 1988	•	:	Z.S.	880.00	4,196.43	2,678.57	1,600.00	4,100.00	30.00	772.00	0 2,600.00	1,100.00	2,190.00
88          3,355.00         672.50         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,360.00         30.00         810.00           988          3,291.67         718.75         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         810.00           988          3,291.67         718.75         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         842.50           9          3,183.33         827.50         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         900.00           9          3,250.00         850.00         4,196.43         2,678.57         1,600.00         4,400.00         30.00         900.00           89          3,094.44         837.50         4,151.79         2,321.38         1,350.00         6,500.00         30.00         950.00           90          3,056.67         965.00         3,321.50         1,892.86         1,120.00         7,200.00         30.89         950.00	August 1988	2	:	3,666.67	778.13	4,196.43	2,678.57	1,600.00	4,125.00	30.00	810.04	0 2,587.50	1,100.00	2,101.67
8        3,377.09       671.88       4,196.43       2,678.57       1,600.00       4,400.00       30.00       810.00         988        3,291.67       718.75       4,196.43       2,678.57       1,600.00       4,400.00       30.00       842.50         9        3,183.33       827.50       4,196.43       2,678.57       1,600.00       4,400.00       30.00       900.00         9        3,250.00       850.00       4,196.43       2,678.57       1,600.00       4,400.00       30.00       900.00         89        3,094.44       837.50       4,151.79       2,321.38       1,350.60       6,500.00       30.00       950.00          3,056.67       965.00       3,321.50       1,892.86       1,120.00       7,200.00       30.89       950.00	September 1988		:	3,355.00	672.50	4,196.43	2,678.57	1,600.00	4,360.00	30.00	810.0	0 2,950.00	1,100.00	1,920.00
988       "       3,291.67       718.75       4,196.43       2,678.57       1,600.00       4,400.00       30.00       842.50         988       "       3,183.33       827.50       4,196.43       2,678.57       1,600.00       4,400.00       30.00       900.00         99       "       3,250.00       850.00       4,196.43       2,678.57       1,600.00       4,400.00       30.00       900.00         89       "       3,094.44       837.50       4,151.79       2,321.38       1,350.00       6,500.00       30.00       950.00         **       "       3,056.67       965.00       3,321.50       1,892.86       1,120.00       7,200.00       30.89       950.00	October 1988	*	:	3,377.09	671.88	4,196.43	2,678.57	1,600.00	4,400.00	30.00		0 3,175.00	1,100.00	1,883.33
988       "       3,183.33       827.50       4,196.43       2,678.57       1,600.00       4,400.00       30.00       900.00         9       "       3,250.00       850.00       4,196.43       2,678.57       1,600.00       4,400.00       30.00       900.00         89       "       3,094.44       837.50       4,151.79       2,321.38       1,350.00       6,500.00       30.00       950.00         "       3,056.67       965.00       3,321.50       1,892.86       1,120.00       7,200.00       30.89       950.00	November 1988	6	:	3,291.67	718.75	4,196.43	2,678.57	1,600.00	4,400.00	30.00	842.5	0 3,337.50	1,100.00	1,716.67
9       "       3,250.00       850.00       4,196.43       2,678.57       1,600.00       4,400.00       30.00       900.00         89       "       3,094.44       837.50       4,151.79       2,321.38       1,350.00       6,500.00       30.00       950.00         "       3,056.67       965.00       3,321.50       1,892.86       1,120.00       7,200.00       30.89       950.00	December 1988	6	:	3,183.33	827.50	4,196.43	2,678.57	1,600.00	4,400,00	30.00		0 3,660.00	1,100.00	1.960.00
89        3,094.44       837.50       4,151.79       2,321.38       1,350.00       6,500.00       30.00       950.00          3,056.67       965.00       3,321.50       1,892.86       1,120.00       7,200.00       30.89       950.00	January 1989	2	:	3,250.00	850.00	4,196.43	2,678.57	1,600.00	4,400.00	30.00	-	0 3,175.00	1,050.00	1,905.00
3,056.67 965.00 3,321,50 1,892.86 1,120.00 7,200.00 30.89 950.00	February 1989		:	3,094.44	837.50	4,151.79	2,321.38	1,350.00	6,500.00	30.00		0 2,912.50	900.00	1,850.00
	March 1989	6	:	3,056.67	965.00	3,321.50	1,892.86	1,120.00	7,200.00	30.89		0 2,670.00	810.00	1,813.33

11. PRICES

11,3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal Market—(contd.)

				OILSE	OLSEEDS, OIL &	& OIL CAKES (contd.)	ES (contd.)		FRUIT	FRUITS & VEGETABLES	ABLES	
1	Year and Month		C	Gingelly	Coconut Groundnut	roundnut	Gingelly	Plantain	Potatoes	es	Onion	
				iio	# 6	on cake	on cake	(100 Nos.)	Mettu- Ba palayam	Bangalore	Bellary	Trichy
	(E)			(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(95)	(57)	(58)	(65)	(09)
1985-86		Average	:	1,476.95	2,089.25	249.21	325.27	14,33	270.47	221.91	175.49	174.93
1986-87		ç	:	1,998.58	2,798.43	300.56	340.59	16.16	418.34	353.47	194.37	307.58
1987-88		66	:	2,441.22	3,505.17	350.88	366.26	19.48	339.45	233.39	302.48	308.89
1988-89		6	:	1,821.25	3,566.01	284.65	331.67	18.99	391.98	281.62	249.68	245.54
April	1988	6.6	:	2,280.00	3,500.00	352.25	398.00	20.00	N.S.	242.86	225.00	255.00
May	1988	2	:	1,933.34	3,550.00	317.40	387.50	20.00	N.S.	340.47	207.50	329.17
June	1988	¢.	:	1,633,34	3,493.34	307.61	355.00	20.00	422.22	373,23	235.00	387.50
July	1988	*	:	1,773.33	3,426.67	315.22	330.00	20.00	422.22	354,17	242.00	275.00
August	1988			1,775.00	3,426.67	308.16	327.50	20.00	380.56	N.S.	232.50	181.25
September	1988	ć	:	1,613,33	3,590.47	239.13	300,00	20,00	362.96	276.78	169.20	150.00
October	1988	4.	:	1,675.00	3,715.67	230.98	300.00	20.00	N.S.	273.81	232,50	197.92
November	1988	6	:	1,708.33	3,750.00	240.76	300.00	20.00	411.11	N.S.	400.00	275.00
December	1988	**	:	1,813.33	3,826.67	280.87	300.00	15.92	352.78	294.44	374.00	280.00
January	1989	6	·	1,853.33	3,700.00	276.09	300.00	17.00	Z.S.	242.27	272.50	206.25
February	1989	e. B	:	1,853.33	3,425.00	269.02	320.00	17.00	N.S.	208.93	222.00	183,33
March	1989	\$\ \$\	:	1,893,34	3,306.67	278.30	362.00	18.00	N.S.	209.05	184.00	226.00

11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal Market-(concld.)

Handbard   Formation   Formation   Formation   Formation   Raymord   Manchell   Raymord   Manchell   Raymord   Manchell   Raymord   Manchell   Raymord   R							ļ.			-	MISCELLANEOUS	EOUS		
Column   Marca   Mar		Year and	Month				Ĺ	Vanaspat	hy	Refined	Oil	Centent	Kerosene	,
Harmonian   Harm							Ĺ	Kamadenu	Mavan	Kamadenu	Mavan	Daimin	10.3 111116	
A		(1)						(61)	(62)	(63)	<u>(49)</u>	(65)	(99)	(67)
1.58   1.58	1985-86		Average	*	:	:	:	1,919.71	1,624.30	Z.	1,742.72	150.00		
1988   1.1   1.2	1986-87		66	:	:	I	:	2,366.67	2,106.59	1,933.33	2,992.33	144.68		
9 1988	1987-88		99	:	:	:	:	2,366.67	2,460.67	N.S.	2,937.49	144.24		
1988         1988         1988         1988         1988         1988         1988         1989         1989         1989         1980 <th< td=""><th>1988-89</th><th></th><td></td><td>:</td><td>:</td><td>:</td><td>:</td><td>2,449.80</td><td>N.S.</td><td>Z.S.</td><td>2,437.19</td><td>141.83</td><td></td><td></td></th<>	1988-89			:	:	:	:	2,449.80	N.S.	Z.S.	2,437.19	141.83		
1988         1,988         1,988         1,588	April	1988	66	;	:	:	:	2,382.67	N.S.	Z.S.	Z.S.	139.00		
1988         1988         1988         N.S.         N.S.         N.S.         N.S.         N.S.         41.07           1 988         1 988         1 188         1 188         1 188         1 188         1 188         1 188         1 188         1 188         1 189         1 189         1 180	May	1988	*		:	÷	:	2,433.33	N.S.	Z.S.	Z.S.	Z.S.		
t         1988          c         2,469.33         N.S.         N.S.         N.S.         148.00         41.07           tber         1988           2,478.34         N.S.         N.S.         157.00         41.07           str         1988              2,456.67         N.S.         N.S.         2,408.33         145.00         41.07           str         1988              2,466.67         N.S.         N.S.         2,433.33         142.00         41.07           sber         1988             2,466.67         N.S.         N.S.         N.S.         41.07           yber         1988 <th>June</th> <th>1988</th> <td>2</td> <td>:</td> <td>:</td> <td>:</td> <td>:</td> <td>2,433.33</td> <td>N.S.</td> <td>N.S.</td> <td>Z.S.</td> <td>N.S.</td> <td></td> <td></td>	June	1988	2	:	:	:	:	2,433.33	N.S.	N.S.	Z.S.	N.S.		
t         1988           2,478.34         N.S.         N.S.         2,700.00         151.00         41.07           aber         1988            2,456.67         N.S.         N.S.         2,408.33         146.00         41.07           ar         1988            2,566.67         N.S.         N.S.         2,433.33         146.00         41.07           sber         1988             2,491.67         N.S.         N.S.         2,400.00         41.07           y         1989            2,483.34         N.S.         N.S.         2,400.00         135.50         41.07           x         1989            2,422.22         N.S.         N.S.         2,266.67         130.00         41.07           x         1989           2,313.33         N.S.         N.S.         2,266.67         130.00         41.07	July	1988	Pi Pi	:	•	:	:	2,469.33	N.S.	N.S.	Z.S.	148.00		
type         1988           2,456.67         N.S.         0.S.         2,525.00         157.20         41.07           type         1988            2,466.67         N.S.         N.S.         2,433.33         146.00         41.07           type         1988           2,491.67         N.S.         N.S.         N.S.         139.60         41.07           ty         1989           2,483.34         N.S.         N.S.         2,400.00         135.50         41.07           ty         1989            2,422.22         N.S.         N.S.         2,266.67         130.00         41.07           1989            2,422.22         N.S.         N.S.         2,266.67         130.00         41.07	August	1988		:	:	:	:	2,478.34	N.S.	Z.S.	2,700.00	151.00		
rt         1988           2,466.67         N.S.         0.S.         2,408.33         146.00         41.07           uber         1988            2,566.67         N.S.         N.S.         2,433.33         142.00         41.07           y         1989            2,491.67         N.S.         N.S.         2,400.00         41.07           ry         1989            2,422.22         N.S.         N.S.         2,266.67         41.07           1989	September				:	:	:	2,456.67	N.S.	N.S.	2,525.00	157.20		
ber         1988            2,566.67         N.S.         N.S.         2,433.33         142.00         41.07           y         1989            2,493.34         N.S.         N.S.         2,400.00         135.50         41.07           ry         1989 <t< td=""><th>October</th><th>1988</th><td></td><td>:</td><td></td><td>·</td><td>:</td><td>2,466.67</td><td>N.S.</td><td>Z.S.</td><td>2,408.33</td><td>146.00</td><td></td><td></td></t<>	October	1988		:		·	:	2,466.67	N.S.	Z.S.	2,408.33	146.00		
ber         1988           2,491.67         N.S.         N.S.         N.S.         139.60         41.07           y         1989            2,483.34         N.S.         N.S.         2,400.00         135.50         41.07           ry         1989            2,422.22         N.S.         N.S.         2,566.67         130.00         41.07           1989             2,313.33         N.S.         N.S.         2,266.67         130.00         41.07	November		₹.	:	:	:	:	2,566.67	Z.S.	Z.S.	2,433.33	142.00		
y       1989              2,483.34       N.S.       N.S.       2,400.00       135.50       41.07         ry       1989   <	December	1988	99	:	:	:	:	2,491.67	Z.	N.S.	N.S.	139.60		
ry 1989 2,422,22 N.S. N.S. 2,266.67 130.00 41.07 1989 2,313.33 N.S. N.S. 2,266.67 130.00 41.07	January	1989	3.5	:	:	:	;	2,483.34	Z.S.	N.S.	2,400.00	135.50		
1989 ,, 2,313.33 N.S. N.S. 2,266.67 130.00 41.07	February	1989	6.0	:	;	:	:	2,422,22	N.S.	N.S.	2,266.67	130.00		125.00
	March	1989	33	:	:		:	2,313.33	Z.S.	Z.S.	2,266.67	130.00		

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

11. PRICES

11,4 Retail Prices in Karaikal Market

									CEREALS	8			
, ,	Year an	Year and Month						BOILED RICE	{			RAW	RICE
						Fine		}	Medium		Coarse	Fine	
					Ponni	I.R. 20	I.R. 50	C.R. 1009	Kattai Samba	Co. Samba	T.K.M. 9	Ponni	I.R.20
		(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	(7)	(8)	(6)	(10)
1985-86		Average	:	:	3.64	3.47	3.46	3.76	3.30	3.25	3.16	3.87	3.68
1986-87		6	:	:	3.72	3.50	3.50	3.16	3.28	3.03	3,02	3.91	3.75
198788		£	:	:	4.01	3.81	3.77	3.21	3.40	3,00	3.57	4.24	4.03
1988-89		*	:	:	4.30	4.00	3,99	3.77	4.00	Z.S.	3,63	4.66	4.43
April	1988	66	:	:	4.20	3.90	3.80	3.52	Z	Z.S.	N.S.	4.40	4.20
May	1988	2	:	;	4.20	3.90	3.80	3,60	N.S.	Z.	N.S.	4.40	4.20
June	1988	P	:	:	4.20	3.85	3,80	3.60	Z.S.	N.S.	N.S.	4.40	4.20
July	1988		:	:	4.23	3.86	3.86	3.72	Z.S.	Z.S.	N.S.	4.58	4.20
August	1988	\$	:	:	4.30	4.00	4.00	3.80	N.S.	N.S.	Z.S.	4.78	4.55
September	1988	**	:	*	4.30	4.00	3.92	3.70	Z.S.	Z.S.	N.S.	4.80	4.60
October	1988	86			4.30	4.00	3,95	3.80	Z.S.	N.S.	3.60	4.80	4.60
November	1988	•	:	:	4,43	4.15	4.18	4.00	N.S.	N.S.	3.60	4.80	4.60
December	1988	2		;	4,55	4.16	4:35	4.00	4.00	Z.S.	3.70	4.80	4.60
January	1989	*	:	;	4,30	4.00	4.05	3.88	Z.S.	Z.	3.70	4.70	4.50
February	1989	:	•	•	4.30	4.00	4.00	3.80	Z.S.	N.S.	3.60	4.65	4.40
March	1989	:	:	•	4.32	4.20	4.22	3.80	Z.S.	N.S.	3.60	4.80	4.56
						-	-						

132 11. PRICES

11.4 Retail Prices in Karaikal Market-(contd.)

												(II)	Kupees)
						Ö	CEREALS contd.	d.					
	ř	7 3.4	ij	Ĺ		RA	RAW RICE contd.	ntd.			Pu	Purses	
	~	Iear ana Monin	u	Ĺ	Fine I.R. 50	C.R. 1009	Medium Kattai Samba	Coimbatore Samba	Coarse T.K.M. 9	Blackgram	Blackgram Blackgram Greengram broken dhall	Blackgram dhall	Greengram
		(1)			(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(61)
1985-86		Average			3.88	Z.S.	3.59	Z.S.	3.58	5.33	6.26	7.39	4.60
1986-87		6	:	:	3.67	3.52	3.61	N.S.	N.S.	Z.T.	60.9	7.50	N.T.
1987-88		2	:	:	3.76	3.53	3.77	N.S.	Z.S.	3.88	6.27	69.1	3.88
1988-89		ŧ		:	4.00	4.00	4.00	N.S.	Z.S.	5.78	9.21	10.60	7.17
April	1988		:	:	N.S.	3.84	4.00	N.S.	N.S.	5.58	7.04	7.84	7.00
May	1988	66	:	;	N.S.	3.90	4.00	N.S.	Z.S.	5.25	7.20	8.00	7.00
June	1988	£		:	Z.	3.85	4.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.T.	7.95	8.63	Z.T.
July	1988	f	:	:	Z.S.	3.92	4.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.T.	8.80	9.70	LZ
August	1988	\$	:	;	N.S.	4.00	4.00	Z.S.	N.S.	N.T.	8.69	10.44	N.T.
September	1988	\$		:	Z.S.	4.00	4.00	N.S.	Z.S.	N.T.	8.60	10.25	Z.T.
October	1988	2			N.S.	4,00	4.00	N.S.	N.S.	Z.T.	10.25	12.25	Z.T.
November	1988	2	:	:	Z.S.	4.00	4.00	Z.S.	Z.S.	T.Z	11.25	12.50	T.X
December	1988	\$	:	:	N.S.	4,12	Z.S.	Z.	S.Z.	N.T.	11.22	12.30	X.T.
January	1989	£	:	*	Z.S.	4.20	Z.S.	N.S.	Z.S.	Ϋ́	10.80	12.00	Z.T.
February	1989	£	:	•	4.00	4.00	Z.S.	Z.S.	S.Z	Z.T.	9.70	11.75	N.T.
March	1989	•	:	:	Z.S.	4.16	N.S.	N.S.	Z.S.	6.50	9.05	11.50	7.50

11. PRICES

11.4 Retail Prices in Karaikal Market-(contd.)

;								PULSES conta	nta.			SUGAR & GUR	K Cob	
Ye	Year and Month	Month			Gra	Greengram Bengalgram Bengalgram	galgram Be	ngalgram	Red	Red gram	Sugar		Cane Jaggery	ggery
					<u>a</u>	hall	-	anan	I Sort	II Sort	F.P.	0.P.	I Sort	II Sort
		(1)				(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
1985-86		Average	;	:	· :	7.42	6.87	7.14	7.12	S.	4.53	6.19	5.05	5.00
1986-87			:	1	:	89.9	5.52	5.67	8.74	Z.S.	4.81	5.97	5.18	Z.S.
1987-88			:	,	:	7.71	5.60	6.14	12.12	S.S.	4.91	6.18	6,43	5.50
1988-89		2	:	:	:	11.16	9.25	78.6	12.14	N.S.	5.14	19.9	6.65	N.S.
April	1988	\$	:		:	11.50	6.20	6.64	12.20	N.S.	5.10	6.33	6.30	Z S
May	1988		:	T	:	11.50	7.00	7.20	12.50	N.S.	5.10	6.50	6.50	Z.S.
June	1988		;		:	11.50	7.25	7.40	12.50	Z.S.	5.10	6.84	6.50	Ŋ.
July	1988	ç	:	:	:	11.50	7.70	80.88	12.50	Z.S.	5.10	7.29	6.60	N.S.
August	1988	e.	:	i	:	11.44	8.00	9,15	12.50	N.S.	5.10	69.9	7.50	Z.S.
September	1988	£	:	:	:	10.65	8.00	9.58	12.50	N.S.	5.10	6.74	7.70	N.S.
October	1988	•	:	;	:	10.63	11.63	12.00	13.00	N.S.	5.10	99'9	7.75	Z.S.
November	1988	2		:	:	10.50	12.00	12.00	13,50	Z,S	5,10	6.63	7.00	Z.S.
December	1988	ž	:	:	:	10.50	12.00	12.00	13.50	Z.S.	5.10	6.38	6.50	Z.S.
January	1989	ž	:	:	;	11.00	10.50	11.50	11.00	z.	5.25	6.35	5.88	Z.S.
February	1989	\$	:	*	ř	11.38	10.25	11.50	10,00	N.S.	5.25	6.30	5.60	5.50
March	1989	£	:	:	:	11.80	10.50	10.60	10.00	N.S.	5.25	6.64	6.00	5.50

11. PRICES

11.4 Retail Prices in Karaikal Market-(contd.)

			Sug	SUGAR & GUR			CONDIMENTS & SPICES	& SPICES		
Year and month	nonth		į	(Conta.)	Chillies	Sa	Tamarind	rind	Garlic	Pepper
				Falm Jaggery	Sathur	Local	Tumkur	Mysore		
(1)				(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)
98-5861	Average	:		6.33	16.26	N.S.	9.84	S.	7.92	52.98
1986–87	\$	:	:	6.75	9.80	Z.S.	12.86	N.S.	26.39	70.66
1987–88		:	:	7.43	15.41	N.S.	10,02	Z.S.	23.76	80.00
1988–89	:	:	:	7.48	27.12	N.S.	13.59	12.35	8.74	80'89
April 1988	£	:	:	7.80	15,10	N.S.	12.40	Z.S.	12.00	80.00
May 1988		:	:	7.80	17.88	N.S.	14.00	Z.S.	12.50	80,00
June 1988		:	:	7.50	20.13	N.S.	14.00	N.S.	12.25	77.50
July 1988	e. e	:	:	7,30	20.90	Z.S.	14.00	N.S.	00.6	72.00
August 1988	2	:	:	7.25	27.25	N.S.	14.00	N.S.	9.00	70.00
September 1988		:	:	7.25	28.60	N.S.	14.00	N.S.	7.10	64.20
October 1988	*	:	:	7.25	39,25	Z	14.00	N.S.	7.00	62.00
November 1988	62	;	;	7.25	37.00	N.S.	14.00	N.S.	7.00	62.00
December 1988	:	:	:	7.25	42.60	Z.S.	14.00	N.S.	7.00	62.00
January 1989	\$	:	:	7.25	33.50	N.S.	14,00	N.S.	7.00	62.00
February 1989	£	;	;	8.00	22.25	Z.S.	12.50	12.50	6.75	60.50
March 1989	;	•	•	7.80	21.00	Z	12.20	12.20	7.80	64.80

11. PRICES

11.4 Retail Prices in Karaikal Market-(contd.)

Vendhayam 14.00 17.00 17.00 17.00 17.00 17.00 17.00 15.50 Z.S. 6.46 11.13 16.63 17.00 17.00 17.00 17.00 (43)35.00 35,00 35.00 35.00 35.00 21.80 21.87 24.92 33.30 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 Ani seeds 54 Poppy seeds Cummin seeds 40.20 50.00 50.00 50.00 50.00 50.00 50.00 50.00 50.00 50.00 52.00 38.80 49.13 (4<u>i</u>) CONDIMENTS & SPICES (contd.) 34.58 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 47.40 48.00 48.00 48.00 50.51 48.00 66.75 (40) Asafoetida 72.17 75,63 85.00 85.00 85.00 85.00 85.00 85.00 85.00 85.00 85.00 85.00 85.00 85.00 (38) Arecanuts 25.79 35,43 39,60 36.00 37.00 37.00 37.00 37,00 30.42 Z. 33.00 33.00 Z.S. (38) 45.00 49.00 45.05 40.42 45.45 45.00 45.00 45.00 40.00 40.00 35,00 35.00 Toilet (37) Turmeric Curry 16,88 16.96 16.00 16.00 16.00 17.60 18.00 18.00 17.75 17.00 17.00 14.99 17.00 17.00 (36) Average î Year and month  $\Xi$ November 1988 September 1988 December 1988 February 1989 October 1988 January 1989 August 1988 March 1989 April 1988 June 1988 May 1988 July 1988 1986-87 1987-88 1988-89 1985-86

11. PRICES

11.4 Retail Prices in Karaikal Market -- (contd.)

Α.			CONDIME	CONDIMENTS & SPICES (contd.)	ontd.)		OILSEEDS,	OILSEEDS, OIL & OIL CAKES	IKES	
rear and month	onta	_	Cardamom	Coriander	Salt	Gingelly seeds	Coconut Medium	Mustard	Groundnut	Gingelly
(=)			(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)
1985-86	Average	;	272.92	10.28	0.51	9.83	1.76	8.39	15.71	15.70
1986–87	6	:	193.25	15.19	0.41	10.64	2.86	8.07	20.36	20.97
1987–88	z	:	253,33	17.66	0.35	14.75	2.90	12.83	24.00	24.65
1988-89	£	*	278.33	9.47	0.39	10.86	3,43	12.62	20.12	19.17
April 1988		:	280.00	13.00	0.35	15.00	4.00	13.40	21.30	23.50
May 1988		:	280.00	12,25	0.35	13.50	3.75	13.00	20.38	20.88
June 1988	£	:	280.00	10.38	0.35	10.00	3.75	13.00	20.88	17.50
July 1988	£	:	280.00	10.00	0.35	9.80	2.95	13,00	20.60	19.20
August 1988	£	:	280,00	8,88	0.35	10.00	2.94	13.00	21.75	19.50
September 1988	\$	:	280,00	7.70	0.40	10.00	3,45	13.00	20.00	17.20
October 1988	ž	:	280.00	7.50	0.40	10.00	3,63	13.00	19.38	18.00
November 1988		:	280,00	7.75	0.40	10.00	3.75	13.00	19.75	18.00
December 1988	*	:	280.00	8,60	0.40	10.00	3.60	13.00	20.20	18.40
January 1989	ţ	:	280.00	00.6	0.40	10.00	3.50	12.50	20.00	19.00
February 1989	:	:	260.00	8,60	0.40	11.00	3,33	11.50	19,00	19.00
March 1989	:	:	280.00	10.00	0.52	11.00	2.98	10.00	18.75	19.80

11. PRICES

11.4 Retail Prices in Karaikal Market -(contd.)

7			OILSEEDS, O	OILSEEDS, OIL & OIL CAKES (contd.)	(contd.)		FRUI	FRUITS AND VEGETABLES	BLES	
sear and monin	nonin	•	Coconut	Groundnut	Gingelly	Plantain	Potatoes	es	Onion	
			ij	on cake	OH CHIKE	doz.	Mettupalayam	Bangalore	Bellary	Trichy
(3)			(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(65)
1985-86	Average	;	22.72	2.65	3,34	1.85	2.97	2.46	1.93	1.95
1986-87	ŝ	:	29.73	3.22	3,53	2.14	4.59	3.73	2.18	3.33
1987-88	r	:	36.43	3,65	3,82	2.54	3.79	2.81	3.28	3.38
1988-89	*	:	37.35	3.06	3,51	3.28	4.27	3.04	2.83	2.81
April 1988	ŗ	ï	37.60	3.72	4.16	2.95	N.S.	2.54	2.52	2.80
May 1988	:	:	36.75	3.50	4.10	3.00	4.60	3,59	2.48	3.78
June 1988	ī	:	35.63	3.20	3,90	3.00	4.49	4.00	2.73	4.38
July 1988	£	:	35.60	3.50	3.60	3.00	4.00	3.78	2.56	3.10
August 1988	ě	:	36.00	3,30	3,53	3.00	4.00	N.S.	2,60	2.05
September 1988	ę.	:	37.20	2.90	3,20	3.00	Z.	2.98	1.92	1.69
October 1988	\$	:	38.25	2.53	3.20	3.00	4.58	2.90	2.53	2.40
November 1988	2	:	39.00	2.56	3.15	3.00	3.95	N.S.	4.70	3.16
December 1988		:	39.60	2.94	3.10	2.08	N.S.	3,30	4,20	3.14
January 1989		:	39.00	2.93	3.10	2.35	Z.S.	2.63	3.04	2.43
February 1989	2	:	37.75	2.90	3,35	2.15	Z.	2.40	2,45	2.20
March 1989	*	:	35.80	2.94	3.74	2.24	Z.S.	2.29	2.20	2.54

11. PRICES

11.4 Retail Prices in Karaikal Market—(contd.)

							MISCELLANEOUS	SOC			
Year and month	onth	-	irewood	Charcoal	Kerosene	Petrol		Milk	Tea	Coffe	Coffee Powder
		2	ary sput 25 Kg.	30 Ag.	Lit.	Lift.	S,MO	Buffalo's	Ruby	Srinivasa	(500 gins)
									500 gms.	I Sort	II Sort
(1)			(09)	(19)	(62)	(63)	(64)	(65)	(99)	(29)	(89)
1985-86	Average	. :	16.00	74.88	2.16	7.38	3.27	3.27	18.65	14.73	13.13
1986-87	*	:	15.59	75.00	2.28	7.83	3.40	3.40	18.58	15.56	13.50
1987-88	*	:	15.70	75.00	2.28	8.07	3.40	3.40	20.04	17.00	14.00
1988–89	ŝ	:	21.13	95.25	2.28	8.94	3.58	3.85	21.12	17.91	16.88
April 1988	2	:	18.00	91.00	2.28	8.94	3.40	3.40	20.10	17.00	16.00
May 1988	z	:	18.00	95.00	2.28	8.94	င်း	3.40	20.10	17.00	16.00
June 1988	#	:	19.00	95.00	2.28	8.94	3.40	3.40	20.10	17.00	16.00
July 1988	*	;	19.00	85.00	2.28	8.94	3.40	3.40	20.10	17.00	16.00
August 1988	#.	:	20.00	85.00	2.28	8.94	3.40	3.40	20.10	17.00	16.00
September 1988	:	:	20.60	85.00	2.28	8.94	3.40	3.40	20.10	17.00	16.00
October 1988	÷	:	21.00	85.00	2.28	8.94	3.60	3.60	20.10	17.50	16.50
November 1988	r	:	21.75	95,00	2.28	8.94	3.80	4.25	20.10	19.00	18.00
December 1988	:	:	22.00	100.00	2.28	8.94	3.80	4.50	20.10	19.00	18.00
January 1989	:	:	25.00	100.00	2,28	8.94	3.80	4.50	20.10	19.00	18.00
February 1989	:	:	25.00	113.00	2.28	8.94	3.80	4.50	20.10	19.00	18.00
March 1989	\$	:	24.20	114.00	2.28	8.94	3.80	4.50	21.28	19.40	18.00
			-								

11. PRICES

11.4 Retail Prices in Karaikal Market—(concid.)

						MISCELLA	MISCELLANEOUS (contd.)			
Year and month	nonth	(		Vanaspathy	Refin	Refined Oil	B. 44.22		7,644	F. (Los)
		(*=	Kamadenu	Mavan	Kamadenu	Mayan	Duller	ouee	Murron	each
(1)			(69)	(02)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(74)	(75)	(76)
1985-86	Average	:	20.02	18.16	. S.S.	18.49	28.23	44.73	21.80	0.53
1986-87	*	:	22.18	24.00	20.50	28.00	37.10	53.07	29.63	0.58
1987-88		:	25.00	25.45	N.S.	30.68	42.82	65.03	30.00	0.67
1988–89	2	:	25.34	N.S.	N.S.	26.29	42.75	63.46	30.00	0.64
April 1988		:	25.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	40.40	61.30	30.00	0.57
May 1988		:	25.00	Z.S.	N.S.	N.S.	40.00	63.00	30.00	0.68
June 1988	£	;	25.25	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	37.00	90.09	30.00	0.74
July 1988	, <b>k</b>	:	25.80	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	43.60	60.00	30.00	69.0
August 1988		;	25.25	Z.S.	N.S.	29.00	45.00	61.25	30,00	0.63
September 1988		:	25.25	N.S.	N.S.	28.25	40.00	65.00	30.00	0.61
October 1988	*	:	25.25	N.S.	Z.S.	28.00	46.25	65.00	30.00	0.65
November 1988	ŗ	:	26.00	N.S.	Z.S.	28.00	49.50	65.00	30,00	0.70
December 1988	2	:	26.00	Z.S.	Z.S.	N.S.	45.00	65.00	30,00	0.61
January 1989	2	•	26.00	Z.S.	N.S.	25.00	44,25	65.00	30,00	0.65
February 1989	*	:	25.00	Z.S.	Z.S.	25:00	42.00	65.00	30.00	0.65
March 1969	ŧ	:	24.50	Z.S.	N.S.	25.00	40.00	00*99	30.00	0.54

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

11. PRICES

11.5 Consumer Price Index Numbers (Industrial Workers) for Pondicherry Centre Base 1982-100

2.0								GROUP '	Wise		
М	onth/ Year				Food	Pan, Supari Tabacco and Intoxicants	Fuel and Light	Housing	Clothing Bedding & Footwear	Miscellaneous	Genera Index
	(1)	 			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
October	1988	 • •			188	147	157	123	117	168	170
November		 			191	156	161	123	118	170	173
December		 		• •	193	157	161	123	110	171	173
January	1989	 			190	162	161	131	106	174	173
February		 			191	161	161	131	110	174	173
March		 	v a.		189	162	161	131	119	173	173

Source: Labour Bureau, Government of India.

The Madras Co-operative Societies Act, 1932 (VI of 1932) was extended to Pondicherry State in 1955. The data presented in this section give an idea of progress, achieved under Co-operation. The data are given for five years from 1985 to 1989 and give position as on 30th June of each year. Societies are classified into 2 main categories — Credit and Non - Credit Societies.

Table 12.1. Gives information regarding progress in Co-operation in general, namely, the total number of societies, members, working capital etc. It also gives the average working capital per head of population.

Table 12.2: Gives details of the progress achieved in the field of co-operation according to type of societies.



12.1 Progress in Co-operation - General

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

C! >	.7							E	is on 30th	June	
Sl. 1	No.	<u>Ite</u>	:m				1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
_(1	)	(	2)				(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Number of Societies						351	356	362	374	378
2.	Membership						2,08,618	2,07,632	2,19,895	2,12,502	2,18,516
3.	Working Capital Total						5,73,237	6,63,542	7,28,684	8,41,089	10,38,414
4.	Share Capital Paid						1,29,681	1,42,179	1,75,819	1,65,065	1,73,427
5.	Reserve and other funds	3					36,224	39,977	39,41 <b>2</b>	49,002	38,676
6.	LOANS FROM:										
	(i) Central Financing	Agency					55,357	<b>72,0</b> 67	79,151	1,03,731	1,00,539
	(ii) Reserve Bank						16,784	26,909	18,119	31,500	35,256
	(iii) Government						35,222	31,423	34,961	36,713	39,946
	(iv) Other sources						1,18,372	1,28,226	1,00,226	50,146	31,394
7.	DEPOSITS FROM:										
	(i) Central Societies						- W			_	
	(ii) Primary Societies						18,699	25,286.	54,036	1,29,784	84,497
	(iii) Individuals and other	er source	s			. ,	34,808	66,106	78,206	49,020	1,51,691
8.	Debentures of land Mor	tgage Ba	nk				9,193	10,857		18,673	25,341
9.	Population in lakhs						6,04	6.04	6.04	6.04	6.04
10.	Number of societies per	lakh of	inhabitar	its			58	59	60	62	62
11.	Number of Members of thousand of inhabits	of Prima ants	y Societ	ies pe	r 		328	344	364	352	362
12.	Average working capital	(in rupe	es) per h	ead of	Populatio	n	949	1,099	1,206	1,393	1,719

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

12.2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies

ar st	<b>Y</b>				As	on 30th Jui	ıe	
Sl. No	o. Item			1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2)			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I.	CREDIT SOCIETIES:							
1.	State Co-operative Bank:							
	Number		.,	1	1	1	1	1
	Membership: Primary Societies			216	223	233	242	248
	Membership: Individuals and others			17	17	17	17	16
	Working capital			97,226	1,43,872	1,46,404	1,91,415	2,51,654
	Share capital paid up			11,177	18,729	19,299	23,631	25,134
	Reserve and other funds			5,927	7,456	7,417	13,886	14,736
	Loans from Reserve Bank of India			16,784	26,909	18,119	31,500	35,256
	Loans from Government			30 -	1,672	1,613	1,541	1,541
	Loans from other sources			7,129	16,300			
	Deposits from Primary Societies			17,857	23,274	51,742	66,756	80,416
	Deposits from individuals and others			22,361	34,130	32,344	41,200	75,682
2.	Central Land Mortgage Bank:							
	Number	,		1	1	1	1	1
	Membership: Primary Societies			5	5	4	5	1
	Membership : Individual - regular			1,621	1,581	1,779	2,088	2,640
	Membership: Nominal			171		Name and Address of the Address of t	156	154
	Working capital			14,123	16,830	21,942	27,576	34,612
	Share capital paid up			2,236	3,586	3,915	4,642	5,441
	Reserve and other funds			286	1,079	1,181	1,649	2,039
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies .			-			739	763
	Loans from Government				*****			
	Loans from other sources (debentures)			9,193	10,857	14,293	18,673	25,341
	Deposits from Primary Societies		• •					
	Deposits from individuals and others			8	8	9	13	12
3.	Primary Co-operative Bank:							
	Number			1	1	1	1	1
	Membership: Individual Societies			6,000	6,412	7,736	8,272	8,536
	Working capital			18,399	23,627	33,855	42,733	52,578

12.2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies-Contd.

(2)							(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Share capital paid up			.,	••		••	3,064	2,507	3,135	2,880	3,05
Reserve and other funds							625	709	1,399	1,669	1,50
Total Deposits (Others)						• •	9,775	17,409	24,885	34,482	41,52
Loans from Government										_	-
Loans from Reserve Bank	of Ir	ndia					-	-			_
Loans from Central Finan	cing .	Agencie	es.		• •		195	4	211	300	30
Loans from other sources	• •			• •			_			-	-
4. Primary Agricultural Sci	cietie	s:									
Number							60	60	60	60	5
Membership					٠		36,000	36,000	37,000	39,700	40,0
Working capital					٠.		39,060	56,375	51,388	76,796	68,3
Share capital paid up	٠,						4,922	5,400	5,976	8,045	8,59
Reserve and other funds		٠.					7,211	7,317	6,960	9,096	9,28
Loans from Central Fina	ncing	Agend	cies				19,845	29,877	32,717	49,010	43,60
Loans from Government							614	819	956	1,859	2,83
Loans from other source	s						901	845	863	1,593	1,56
Deposits from Societies							771-	_	_	_	-
Deposits from individual	s and	others		••			2,111	219	273	315	42
5. Primary Non-Agricultura	l Soc	ieties :									
Number						1	39	42	45	49	5
Membership	* *	* *	415				17,000	18,000	18,656	21,060	21,26
Working capital	٠,			• •			21,246	24,627	26,136	44,029	61,52
Share capital paid up	••						4,024	4,176	4,435	5,427	6,14
Reserve and other funds		• •		• •	••		<b>27</b> 6	281	614	832	1,29
Loans from Central ncir	g Ag	encies					6,837	7,637	8,374	10,718	13,07
Loans from Government		• •					_				-
Loans from other source	s		• •				-		_		_
Deposits from Societies		••					842	2,012	2,294	3,127	4,08
Deposits from individual	s and	others					6,395	7,415	7,742	10,556	17,23

12.2 Progress, in Co-operation by Type of Societies—Contd.

(1)	(2)			<b></b>				(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
No	ON-CREDIT SOCIETIES :											
1	. Marketing Societies :											
	Number							2	2	2	2	2
	Membership	, .						1,378	1,457	1,365	1,339	1,339
	Working capital							25,165	27,154	29,311	29,099	21,914
	Share capital paid up						.,	5,185	5,686	6,186	5,787	6,184
	Reserve and other funds							1,443	1,736	2,247	1,375	1,481
	Loans from Central Finan	ncing	Agencie	ès				987	1,008	669	1,900	3,799
	Loans from Government					.,		1,115	1,147	562	959	1,136
	Loans from other sources				(			6,526	5,658	5,371	4,685	3,862
	Deposits from Societies										_	
	Deposits from individuals	and	others					2,712	3,101	3,118	2,831	2,303
2	. Sugarcane Growers Co-op	erati	ve Socie	ties :					***************************************		<b>,,,,</b>	
3	. Milk Supply Societies :											
	Number		٠.					66	68	69	70	73
	Membership	٠.						22,851	22,891	16,702	20,040	20,362
	Working capital			. ,				12,862	14,142	16,674	27,629	32,179
	Share capital paid up							1,390	1,386	1,371	2,074	2,074
	Reserve and other funds							625	673	708	791	883
	Loans from Central Finan	icing	Agencie	es				63	63	63	63	63
	Loans from Government						٠.	2,098	1,912	1,534	1,546	1,459
	Loans from other sources	٠,						-		_	7,526	8,618
	Deposits from Societies						, .	***************************************			n	_
	Deposits from individuals	and	others		••	• •					_	
4	. Weavers Societies :											
	Number							ŧ	16	16	16	15
	Membership						. ,	7,423	6,428	7,007	8,117	7,718
	Working capital							42,310	50,373	53,260	57,824	54,49
	Share capital paid up							4,679	5,756	5,964	6,215	6,42
	Reserve and other funds					٠.		611	1,110	724	1,360	1,15
	Loans from Central Finan	ncing	Agencie	es				16,789	19,893	21,933	25,158	23,504

12.2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies-Conta.

1)	(2)			·				(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	Loans from Government						, .	2,282	2,163	2,337	2,672	2,29
	Loans from other sources							901	329	329	329	20
	Deposits from Societies									_	_	
	Deposits from individuals	and	others					342	713	1,340	4,674	2,46
5.	Other Industrial Societies	;										
	Number	٠.						22	19	17	14	1.
	Membership						٠	1,181	1,183	2,302	1,313	1,65
	Working capital	٠.						3,661	3,714	3,922	4,301	4,75
	Share capital paid up							543	618	428	709	71
	Reserve and other funds	٠.				4.5		274	306	668	85	14
	Loans from Central Finar	neing	Agenci	ës.,				922	1,081	97 <b>4</b>	1,034	1,34
	Loans from Government			, .				250	267	223	499	55
	Loans from other sources							233	286	28	143	7
	Deposits from Societies							] -	_			_
	Deposits from individuals	and	others					33	37	24	19	6
6.	Consumer Stores:											
	Number							62	64	67	24	2
	Membership							92,518	91,000	45,37 <b>2</b>	46,392	47,53
	Working capital				.,			55,450	58,119	87,47 <b>5</b>	96,545	1,18,00
	Share capital paid up							17,548	19,269	20,418	22,677	23,27
	Reserve and other funds							2,359	2,693	1,777	1,589	1,75
	Loans from Central Finar	cing	Agenci	es				3,026	5,755	7,301	7,450	12,27
	Loans from Government				٠,			7,505	3,284	4,031	6,287	9,11
	Loans from other sources				٠.			191	86		2,588	2,88
	Deposits from Societies	٠.		••	• •							-
	Deposits from individuals	and	others		••			2,746	3,074	8,501	12,320	11,91
7.	Housing Societies:											
	Number							5	6	12	21	2
	Membership	٠.	• •					6,691	6,724	8,039	12,266	14,55
	Working capital		••					30,031	31,200	35,602	52,760	73,68
	Share capital paid up					٠.		2,703	2,710	32,251	6,229	6,34

12.2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—Contd.

1	(2)							(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7
	Reserve and other funds					• •		1,946	1,946	1,216	1,394	1,51
	Loans from Central Finan	cing	Agencie	es				_	_		1,654	-
	Loans from Government	٠.						17,396	18,247	18,714	19,162	19,24
	Loans from other sources				• •			58	53	.55	50	13,89
	Deposits from Societies										_	-
	Deposits from individuals	and	others	• • •		٠.			_	_	_	-
8.	Fishermen Societies:											
	Number		• •					32	31	32	33	:
	Membership							9,549	9,600	20,959	11,775	11,9
	Working capital							8,760	8,427	10,405	10,550	8,8
	Share capital paid up			8.7				952	1,048	1,144	1,230	1,2
	Reserve and other funds							548	560	637	686	7
	Loans from Central Finar	ncing	Agencie	es			٠.	621	638	635	621	6
	Loans from Government							1,511	1,519	1,465	1,535	1,5
	Loans from other sources							-	u			1
	Deposits from Societies							_		****		
	Deposits from individuals	and	others					-	-		~	
9.	Other Non-Agricultural N	Von-	Credit S	ocietie	es:							
	Number							9	10	9	7	
	Membership							2,768	2,847	3,309	3,572	3,7
	Working capital							7,710	7,796	8,416	9,356	10,7
	Share capital paid up							386	421	461	519	5
	Reserve and other funds							123	141	164	960	1,0
	Loans from Central Finar	ncing	Agenci	es			• •	37	49	5	64	
	Loans from Government		• •					216	232	189		
	Loans from other sources				٠.			120	120	_	164	1
	Deposits from Societies				• •	• •			<del></del>	<del></del>	-	
	Deposits from individuals	and	others					· Wagner	_		<del>_</del>	
10.	State Co-operative Union	:										
	Number		• •		• •			1	1	1	i	
	Membership—Societies		• •					350	355	361	373	3
	Membership—Individuals	استنم										

12.2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies-Contd.

(Amount in '000 Rupees) (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) **(7)** 11. Farming Societies 12. Labour Contract Societies: Number 7 7 7 7 6 Membership 642 639 761 671 646 Working capital 849 881 2,570 1,234 2,542 Share capital paid up 50 65 50 83 84 Reserve and other funds 46 549 Loans from Central Financing Agencies 143 156 330 254 1.063 Loans from Government ... 150 161 190 250 250 Loans from other sources ... Deposits from Societies ... Deposits from individuals and others 13. Other Processing Societies (Pondicherry Sugar Mills): Number 1 1 1 1 1 Membership 715 715 842 1,514 2,153 Working capital 1,11,957 1,11,957 1,11,957 67,382 1,32,072 Share capital paid up 32,071 32,071 32,071 34,840 38,642 Reserve and other funds 13,459 13,459 13,459 13,321 Loans from Central Financing Agencies 2,225 2,225 2,225 757 Loans from Government Loans from other sources ... 56,500 56,500 56,500 Investment on fixed assets 28,764 28,764 28,764 Deposits from individuals ... 2,172 14. Poultry Co-operative Societies: Number 1 1 1 1 1 Membership 56 56 56 166 166 3 3 Working capital 14 196 196 Share capital paid up 2 2 13 33 33 Reserve and other funds 1 1 Loans from Central Financing Agencies Loans from Government ...

12.2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies-Contd.

			, <del></del>					<del></del>			ount in '00	
(1)	(2)			<del> </del>				(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7
	Loans from other sources	·			• •							_
	Deposits from Societies								<u></u>			_
	Deposits from individuals	and	others						trons			-
15.	Lift Irrigation Societies :											
	Number							24	24	11	11	
	Membership							658	658	303	303	21
	Working capital			٠.				1,116	1,116	568	981	26
	Share capital paid up							14	14	7	568	
	Reserve and other funds							511	511	241	7	19
	Loans from Central Finan	ncing	, Agenci	es		, .		14	14	256	7	_
	Loans from Government			5.					-	7	263	_
	Loans from other sources							492	492	-	256	18
	Deposits from Societies											-
	Deposits from individuals	and	others							_	_	
16.	Spinning Mills:											
	Number							1	1	1	.1	
	Membership							821	821	824	827	82
	Working capital							83,311	83,311	90,141	97,225	1,06,93
	Share capital paid up							38,735	38,735	38,695	37,100	38,73
17.	Transport Societies:											
	Number										3	
	Membership						٠.				546	2
	Working capital							**************************************	_	_	759	1
	Share capital paid up	٠.						<del></del>			68	
	Reserve and other funds									Military A.	265	_
	Loans from Government	· .									139	_
8.	Women Co-operative Soc	eietie	s:									
	Number		• •			• •					5	
	Membership	٠,	• •		• •	<b>b b</b>	• •				632	64
	Working capital		• •		• •	• •	• •	<del></del>	_	_	840	91
	Share capital paid up										185	18

12.2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies-Concld.

									(Amount in	'000	Rupees)
(1)	(2)						(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	Reserve and other funds			 					***	215	224
	Loans from Central Fina	ncing	Agency	 .,				_	_	118	126
	Deposits from individuals	·		 	• •			_	_	15	15
19.	Students Co-operative So	ocietie	s:								
	Number		* *	 		٠.		_		45	46
	Membership			 				_	3	1,645	31,724
	Working capital			 			-			2,122	2,138
	Share capital paid up			 		1.3	_			523	536
	Reserve and other funds	, .		 						78	78
	Loans from Central Fina	neing	Agency	 				_			
	Deposits from individuals	i , .		 			<u> </u>	-		45	49

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

This section presents data relating to employment in public and private sectors, data relating to Employment Exchange, and wages paid to agricultural and skilled labourers.

Tables 13.1 to 13.8: Present results of the Census of Government Employees, all the employees working in the offices of the Pouldicherry State Government and the employees of the Local bodies, Autonomous bodies and the employees of the Central Government offices stationed in the Union Territory of Pondicherry have been included. For this census those who are on the pay rolls of the establishment have been taken as regular staff. The staff paid from contingencies, work charged personnel and those employed on daily wages have been classified as non-regular staff-Casual daily rated labour employed for less than a month and contractor's labour have not been included. Those who have been confirmed and hold substantively the post against which they are shown on date of census, have been taken as permanent employees though working temporarily or officiating in any temporary post on the date of census, have also been taken as permanent. All those who are not confirmed and do not hold substantively any post on the date of census have been taken as temporary persons appointed in leave arrangements and temporary employees officiating in permanent posts have been shown as temporary. Basic pay includes personal or Special pay if any, but excludes dearness allowance and other allowances. The Fourth Pay Commission pay scales are adopted since the year 1987.

Table 13.9 Gives the number of labourers employed in the textile industry by sex.

Table 13.10: Furnishes information relating to labour employed in various shifts and departments in respect of textile industry. Average number of working days, spindles run in per shift and looms worked per shift are also included.

Table 13.11 to 13.13: Give the number of industrial disputes, industrial accidents and Trade Unions and their membership. The figures presented in these tables are tentative.

Tables 13.14 and 13.15; Relate to the number of employees in co-operative societies and the wages and salaries paid to them respectively from 1985 to 1989.

There is only one Employment Exchange in the state located in Pondicherry town. Table 13.16 shows the number of registration and placement effected by the Pondicherry Employment Exchange.

- Table 13.17: Relates to the progress on the live register of the Employment Exchange and output of educational institutions.
- Table 13.18: Relates to the occupational distribution of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from Employment Exchange.
- Table 13.19: Gives distribution of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from employment exchange according to educational qualifications.

- Table 13.20: Shows the progress of employment in the Public Sector.
- Table 13.21: Shows the changes in the volume of employment by industries in the public and private sector put together. The data have been collected under the employment market intelligence scheme.
- Table 13.22: Shows the employment in shops and commercial establishment covered under the shops and establishment Act, 1964. The data have been furnished for 11 years from the year 1979 to 1989.
- Table 13.23: Shows the average number of workers employed in factories registered under the Factories Act, 1948 from 1979 to 1989.
- Table 13.24: Shows the number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working during 1989 in the Union territory of Pondicherry. The statistics relate only to factories covered under sections 2m(i), 2 m(ii) and factory notified under sections 85 of the Factories Act, 1948. Sections 2m (ii) covers factories using power and employing 10 or more persons on any working day; section 2m (ii) covers factories not using power and employing 20 or more persons on any working day and section 85 covers factories specially notified for the purpose by the State Government. Thus factories which do not come within the purview of the Factories Act. 1948 are excluded from the scope of these statistics. Data on average daily employment are inclusive of the estimates of average daily employment in respect of factories not submitting returns. All others statistics, however relate only to factories submitting returns. The indusry-wise statistics have been presented up to four digit level of National Industrial Classification. 1970.
- Table 13.25: Shows the number of working factories and employment in working factories by industries during the year 1989. All notified factories under the Factory Act, 1948 have been covered

### APPENDIX-1

- Table-1: Shows the results of census of employees of the Central Government Offices in the Union Territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1989. Distribution of employees by status according to pay ranges (Table 13.5 of the previous Abstract).
- Table-2: Shows the results of census of employees of the Central Government Offices in the Union Territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1989. Distribution of employees by the offices and according to status and tenure (Table 13.6 of the previous Abstract).
- Table-3: Shows the results of census of employees of the Municipalities and Commune Panchayats in the Union Territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1989. Distribution of employees by Municipalities and Commune Panchayats according to status and tenure (Table 13.7 of the previous Abstract).

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.1 Distribution of Employees in Pondicherry Administration by Departments/Offices as on 31st March 1988 and 1989.

C/ 17-	Name of the Department of the	Regula	r Staff	Non-Reg	ular Staff	To	tal	Variation of
Sl. No.	Name of the Department/Office	1988	1989	1988	1989	1988	1989	figures in col (8) over col. (7) (+)or(—)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
I.	LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR'S SECRETARIAT :							
1.1	Lieutenant-Governor's Secretariat	42	42	_	_	42	42	
	Total(1)	42	42			42	42	
II.	CHIEF SECRETARIAT ;							
2.1	Secretariat	304	322	55	26	359	348	(—) 11
2.2	Legislative Assembly	86	88	6	_	92	88	( <del></del> ) 4
2.3	Council of Ministers	52	54	6	9	58	63	(+) 5
2.4	Police	1,764	1,739	64	47	1,828	1,786	()42
2.5	Fire Service	150	150	3	4	153	154	(+) 1
2.6	Jail	62	59		1	62	60	(—) 2
2.7	Vigilance & Anti Corruption	27	24	Saltament	2	27	26	(—) 1
2.8	Administrator, Karaikal	16	17	5	5	21	22	(+) 1
2.9	Administrator, Mahe	15	14	2	2	17	16	<b>()</b> 1
2.10	Administrator, Yanam	10	11			10	11	(+) 1
2.11	Rajya Sainik Board	7	6	1	1	8	7	() 1
	Total (2)	2,493	2,484	142	97	2,635	2,581	()54
III.	HEALTH, ELECTRICITY AND WORKS:							
3.1	Health and Family Welfare Services	3,103	3,415	30	35	3,133	3,450	(+)317
3.2	Education	6,103	6,692	772	730	6,875	7,422	(+)547
3,3	Electricity	1,699	1,834	155	159	1,854	1,993	(+)139
3.4	Public Works Department	1,661	1,826	184	179	1,845	2,005	(+)160
3.5	Welfare of Scheduled Caste	125	150	87	48	212	198	() 14
3,6	Social welfare	958	938	1,405	1,418	2,363	2,356	() 7
3.7	Transport	208	217	14	12	222	229	(+) 7
3.8	Port	101	114	0		101	114	(+) 13
3.9	Information and Publicity	51	60	13	10	64	70	(+) 6
3.10	Tourism	84	82	20	36	104	118	(+) 14
	Total(3)	14,093	15,328	2,680	2,627	16,773	17,955	(+)1,182

13.1 Distribution of Employees in Pondicherry Administration by Departments/Offices as on 31st March 1988 and 1989—Concld.

(1)	(2)			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
4. RI	evenue:									
4.1	Revenue			518	464	15	15	533	479	(—)54
4.2	Registration	• •		78	78	10	11	88	89	(+)1
4.3	Survey and Land Records	- •		166	171	6	8	172	179	(+)7
4.4	Civil Supplies			84	105	6	11	90	116	(+)26
	Total (4)			846	818	37	45	883	863	()20
5. Fn	NANCE:		-				-			
5.1	Planning and Research			45	57	6	2	51	59	(+)8
5.2	Accounts and Treasuries			254	255	30	46	284	301	(+)17
5.3	Stationery and Printing			318	370	8	26	326	396	(+)70
5.4	Economics and Statistics			94	89	7	4	101	93	()8
5.5	Commercial Taxes		* *	112	126	18	17	130	143	(+)13
5.6	Town and Country Planning .			62	66	6	6	68	72	(+-)4
	Total (5)		—	885	963	75	101	960	1,064	(+)104
6. Di	EVELOPMENT:									***************************************
6.1	Agriculture			780	804	162	157	942	961	(+)19
6.2	Animal Husbandry		• •	320	380	12	6	332	386	(+)54
6.3	Fisheries			209	221	9	24	218	245	(+)27
6.4	Industries	6 .g		126	128	18	18	144	146	(+)2
6.5	Co-operation	••		145	142	9	9	154	151	()3
6.6	Local Administration			101	105	0	3	101	108	(+)7
6.7	Hindu Religious Institution			17	19	5	3	22	22	
6.8	Department of Rural Developm	nent		153	163	21	21	174	184	(+)10
6.9	Commissioner of Payment			7	7	9	9	16	16	-
	Total (6)	٠.	, .	1,858	1,969	245	250	2,103	2,219	(+)116
7. LA	W AND LABOUR:									
7.1	Secretariat			34	35	9	13	43	48	(+)5
7.2	Judicial		••	270	270	10	11	280	281	(+)1
7.3	Labour			338	376	29	19	367	395	(+)28
7.4	Election		• •.	9	10	6	6	15	16	(+)1
	Total (7)	• •		651	691	54	49	705	740	(+)35
	Grand Total (1 to 7)			20,868	22,295	3,233	3,169	24,101	25,464	(+)1,363

13.2 Census of Pondicherry State Government employees as on 31st March 1989—Distribution of Employees by Departments according to pay ranges

SI. No				icutenant overnor's Secre- tariat	Secre-	Health Electri- city and Works	Educa- tion	Revenue	Finance	Develop- ment	Local Adminis- tration	Law and Labour	Total
(1)	(2)			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
I.	REGULAR STAFF:												
	Below 750				1		_	4		2	_		7
	750 to below 950		٠,	22	891	2,903	953	233	181	613	20	162	5,978
	950 to below 1500			12	1,248	3,831	2,100	478	599	812	58	335	9,473
	1500 to below 2000		٠.	1	207	1,153	2,064	64	99	251	12	117	3 <b>,9</b> 68
	2000 to below 2800			2	87	509	1,152	32	53	126	12	47	2,020
	2800 to below 3600			3	36	186	376	6	25	51	1	19	703
	3600 to below 5000			1	9	54	.47	1	6	9	2	11	140
	5000 to below 7500	* *		-	5	_					_		5
	7500 and above			1			Ministrano	ru,				_	1
	Total-	·I		42	2,484	8,636	6,692	818	963	1,864	105	691	22,295
II.	Non-Regular Staff:				9'	7 1,897	730	45	101	247	3	49	3,169
	Grand Total (I-	- II)		42	2,581	10,533	7,422	863	1,064	2,111	108	740	25,464

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.3 Census of Pondicherry State Government Employees as on 31st March 1988 and 1989
Distribution of Employees by Departments according to Status and Tenure

Si. No.	Items .	Lieu Gove Secr	Lieutenant Governor's Secretariat	Ch Secre	Chief Secretariat	Hi Elec and	Health Electricity and Works	Education	ation	Reve	Revenue	Finance	ə	Devek	Development	Local Administration	al tration	Law and labour	w авоиг	Total	1
		8861	1988 1989	1988	1989	1988	1989	1988	1989	1988	1989	1988	1989	1988	1989	1988	1989	1988	1989	1988	1989
Ξ	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	(7)	(8)	6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(10)	(11)	(18)	(61)	(20)	(21)	(22)
ĭ	I. REGULAR STAFF:																				
	Non-Gazetted .	. 37	36	2,411	2,396	7,427	8,026	6,008	6,164	809	780	826	668	1,628	1,713	92	2	809	640 15	640 19,846 20,748	,748
	Gazetted	٠	9	82	00	563	610	95	528	37	38	59	49	129	151	6	11	43	51 1	1,022	1,547
	Total—I	4	42	2,493	2,484	7,990	8,636	6,103	6,692	846	818	885	963	1,757	1,864	101	105	651	691 20	20,868	22,295
	Permanent	. 18	20	1,284	1,370	2,615	3,029	3,091	3,081	245	179	165	180	417	361	'n	3	209	219	8,046	8,450
	Lien Holder		12	433	415	1,343	1,220	474	1,020	278	300	357	377	343	441	46	47	202	213 3	3,489 4	4,045
	Temporary		10	779	669	4,032	4,387	2,538	2,591	323	339	363	398	766	1,062	20	55	240	259 9	9,333 9	9,800
	Women included in Total—(I)	3	4	62	59	2,047	2,226	1,826	2,388	57	24	92	107	137	145	15	17	127	141	4,366 5	5,145
II.	II. NON-REGULAR STAFF:	::		142	97	1,908	1,897	772	730	37	45	75	101	245	247	1	3	54	49 3	49 3,233 3,169	,169
	Grand Total (I+II) .	42	42	2,635	2,581		9,898 10,533	6,875	7,422	883	863	096	1,064	2,005	2,111		86	55	740 24	740 24,101 25,464	\$

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT
 13.4 Distribution of Employees of Central Government offices in the Pondicherry Union Territory as on 31st March 1988 & 1989.

o1 **	The state of the property of t	Regular S	itaff	Non-Regu	lar Staff	Total		Variation of
Sl. N	o. Name of the Department Office	1988	1989	1988	1989	1988	1989	figures in col. (8)over col(7) (+) or (—)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	Customs and Central Excise	70	107	7	7	<b>7</b> 7	114	(+)37
2.	Imports and Exports	14	12	2		16	12	() 4
3.	JIPMER	2,110	2,181	3	168	2,113	2,349	(+)236
4.	Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones	727	726	294	220	1,021	946	()75
5.	Registrar of Companies	10	10	2	2	12	12	<del></del>
6.	S.I.S.I. Extension Centre	14	17	_	Wellings	14	17	(+) 3
7.	All India Radio	108	100		-	108	100	(—) 8
8.	Income Tax	26	26			26	26	_
9.	Field Publicity	4	5		-	4	5	(+) 1
10.	Census Operations	28	28	****	<del></del>	28	28	<u></u>
11.	Light and Radio Beacon Station	6	6			6	6	_
12.	Central Public works Department Civil							
	and Electrical	213	201	12	28	225	229	(+) 4
13.	Pay and Accounts Office, Jipmer	19	21	*******	-	19	21	(+) 2
14.	National Archieves of India	11	14	2	2	13	16	(+) 3
15.	Resident Audit Unit of A.G. Tamil Nadu at Pondicherry	19	18			19	10	
16.	Food and Nutrition Board	4	5			4	18	, ,
17.	National Savings Organisation	4	4				5	( , , -
18.	Handi Craft, Marketing and Service	411/20	=			4	4	. –
10,	Extension Centre	6	6	_		6	6	
19.	Central Pollution Control Board	11	12	III _		11	12	(+) 1
20.	Field Testing Station		8		Service		8	
21.	Labour Enforcement Office		3	<del></del>	_		3	
22.	National Sample Survey Organisation	•	7	*****	1		8	
23.	Inter State Police Wireless Station	-	9	_	_	-	9	
24.	Textiles Committee		6	<del></del>			e	
25.	Cyclone Detection Radar Station		31	_			31	
	Total	3,404	3,563	322	428	3,726	3,991	-

13.5 Distribution of Employees of the Municipalities and Commune Panchayats in the Pondicherry Union Territory as on 31st March 1988 and 1989

al M	Name of the Municipalities/		Regular	Staff	Non-Regule	ar Staff	Tot	al	Variation of
Si. N	o. Commune Panchayats		1988	1989	1988	1989	1988	1989	figures in col. (8) over col. (7) (+) or
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	( <del>_</del> ) (9)
	PONDICHERRY REGION:								
I.	Pondicherry Municipality		818	776	230	316	1,048	1,092	(+)44
	Total (I)		818	776	230	316	1,048	1,092	(+)44
II.	Commune Panchayats								
1,	Oulgaret Commune Panchayat		128	128	132	126	260	254	() 6
2.	Ariankuppam Commune Panchayat		28	31	16	24	44	55	(+)11
3.	Villianur Commune Panchayat		47	49	54	53	101	102	(+) 1
4.	Mannadipet Commune Panchayat		19	19	56	55	75	74	() 1
5.	Bahour Commune Panchayat		31	31	31	38	62	69	(+) 7
6.	Nettapakkam Commune Panchayat		14	16	35	34	49	50	(+) 1
	Total (II)		267	274	324	330	591	604	(+)13
	KARAIKAL REGION:	40							·
I.	Karaikal Municipality		177	169			177	169	() 8
	Total (I)		177	169	_		177	169	
II.	Commune Panchayats	1						<del></del>	
1.	Kottucherry Commune Panchayat	••	13	13	12	17	25	3	0 (+)
2.	Neravy Commune Panchayat		8	7	13	10	21	17	<b>5</b>
3.	T.R. Pattinam Commune Panchayat		19	17	23	23	42	40	, , ,
4.	Thirunallar Commune Panchayat		17	15	32	31	49	46	• / "
5.	Nedungadu Commune Panchayat		11	11	13	13	24	24	` , "
	Total (II)		68	63	93	94	161	157	
	Mahe Region:								
ĭ.	Mahe Municipality		55	60	4	-	59	60	(+) 1
	Total (I)		55	60	4		59	60	
	YANAM REGION:	-	<del></del>						<del></del>
I.	Yanam Municipality		54	53	10	9	64	62	() 2
	Total (I)		54	53	10	9	64	61	
I.	Municipalities Total		1,104	1,058	244	325	1,348	1,383	
	Commune Panchayats Total		335	337	417	424	752	761	
	Grand Total (I + II)		1,439	1,395	661	749	2,100	2,144	(+)44

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.6 Census of Employees of the Municipalities and Commune Panchayats in the Union Territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1989
Distribution of Employees by Municipalities and Commune Panchayats according to Pay Ranges

5	Mound of the Menicinalities!				1	THE YEAR				Town 1	Dogulun	, o, o, L
No.	Name 03 rue Municipannes) Commune Panchayats			Below Rs. 700	Rs. 700 to below Rs. 800	Rs. 800 to below Rs. 900	Rs. 900 to below Rs. 1,000	Rs. 1,000 to below Rs. 1,100	Rs. 1,160 and above	Toin I	Staff II	(I+II)
3	(2)			(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	6	(8)	6	(10)	(11)
	PONDICHERRY REGION:											
<b>-</b> i	Pondicherry Municipality	:	:	].	192	251	150	38	145	776	316	1,092
	Total (I)	:			192	251	150	38	145	176	316	1,092
II.	Commune Pauchayats											
-:	Oulgaret Commune Panchayat	:	:	1	26	37	35	αÇ	22	128	126	254
'n	Ariankuppam Commune Panchayat	:	:	]	6	S	11	-	<b>'</b> 0	31	24	55
m	Villianur Commune Panchayat	:	;	)	9	5	7.7	7	6	49	53	102
4	Mannadipe Commune Panchayat	:	:	1		1	4	4	10	19	55	74
5.	Bahoor Commune Panchayat	:	:	I	7	4	11	en	9	31	38	69
6	Nettapakkam Commune Panchayat	:	:	]	en.	l	m	2	<b>∞</b>	16	34	50
	Total (II)	:	:		51	52	16	20	8	274	330	604
	Karaikal Region:											
Ξ:	Karaikal Municipality	:	:		9	73	49	œ	33	169	1	169
	Total (I)	:	:		9	73	49	90	33	169		169

	(5)				<u> </u>	(#)	(c)	(e)	$\mathbb{S}$	(8)	<u>6</u>	(e)	$\exists$
omi	Commune Panchayats												
ottı	Kottucherry Commune Panchayat	nchayat	:	:	l	4	ι	9	7	-	13	17	30
eray	Neravy Commune Panchayat	/at	:	:	1	l	ì	ťΩ	***************************************	4	7	10	17
4	T. R. Pattinam Commune Pancha	Panchayat	:	:	ļ		1	40	7	<b>∞</b>	17	23	40
biro	Thirunallar Commune Panchayat	chayat	•	. *	1	1		7	I	7	15	31	46
edu	Nedungadu Commune Panchayat	chayat		•	ļ	ŀ	m	[	ю	40	11	13	24
	Total (II)	:	:	:		16	\ \n	21	7	8	83	96	157
¥.	Mahe Region :												
£	Mahe Municipality	:	:	:	1	6	Ξ	24	4	11	09		98
	Total (I)		:		1	6	=	74	4	11	99		99
3	YANAM REGION:												
(an	Yanam Municipality Total (I)		: :	: :		60 60	19	17	7	7	53	6   6	62
Z.	Municipalities Total	:	:	:		210	354	240	57	196	1,058	325	1,383
Ö	Commune Panchayats Total	est est	:	:		26	57	112	27	85	337	424	761
	Grand Total (I+II)	: (i	:	:	1	266	411	352	2	281	1,395	749	2,144

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. To Distribution of Employees of the Autonomous Bodies in the Union territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1988 and 1989.

01.37	N C. d d	Regular	Staff	Non-Regu	lar Staff	Tot	al ]	ariation of
Sl. No	Name of the Autonomous Bodies	1988	1989	1988	1989	1988	1989	gures in col, 8 over col, 7 (+) or ()
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	State Social Welfare Advisory Board	11	11	<b>e</b> dd gray	4	11	15	(+ 4
2.	Pondicherry Housing Board	114	122			114	122	(+)) 8
3.	Pondicherry Distilleries Ltd	129	130	_	-	129	130	(+) 1
4.	Pondieherry Khadi & Village Industries Board	26	23	89	115	115	138	(+)23
5.	District Rural Development Agency	75	86	32	8	107	94	()13
6.	Pondicherry Industrial Promotion Development investment Corporation	125	125	A.E.	Miles and Miles	125	125	
7.	Pondicherry Planning Authority	13	16	2	3	.15	19	(+) 4
8.	Karaikal Planning Authority	3	4	<u> </u>	emant's	3	4	(+) 1
9.	Vector Control Research Centre	192	199	37	37	229	236	(+) 7
10.	Krishi Vigyan Kendra	13	135	4		17	135	(+)118
11.	Pondicherry University	300	348	32	58	332	406	(+)74
12.	Pondicherry Engineering College	124	150	3	5	127	155	(+)28
13.	Navodaya Vidyalaya, Pondicherry	11	17	6	1	17	18	(+) 1
14.	Navodaya Vidyalaya, Karaikal	12	15	3	2	15	17	(+) 2
15.	Pondicherry Tourism Development Corporation	11	10	3	1	14	11	(+) 3
16.	Pondicherry slum Clearance Board	9	16	4	7	13	23	(+)10
17.	P.A.S.I.C., Pondicherry	77	82	24	47	101	129	(+)28
18.	Pondicherry Scheduled Caste  Development Corporation	10	10	6	7	16	17	(+) 1
19.	Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru Agriculture College, Karaikal	10	23	9		19	23	(+) 4
20.	Kendriya Vidyalaya I, Pondicherry-6,	47	16	<del></del>	_	47	16	(+)31
21.	Kendriya Vidyalaya Π, Pondicherry-8	11	46			11	<b>4</b> 6	(+)35
	Total	1,323	1,584	254	295	1,577	1,879	(+) 302

13.8 Census of Employees of the Autonomous Bodies in the Union Territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1989.

Distribution of Employees by Autonomous Bodies according to pay ranges. 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

i i		20%				,	Regular Staff	Staff				To	Total I	Non-	Grand
Di. 140,	id. Ivane of the Autonomous Boules	oaies	Below Rs. 500	Rs. 500 to below Rs. 750	Rs. 750 to below Rs. 950	Rs. 950 Rs. 1,500 Rs. 2,000 Rs. 2,800 Rs. 3,600 Rs.5,000 Rs.7,500 to to to to to to to to and below below below below below above Rs. 1500 Rs. 2,800 Rs. 3,600 Rs. 5,000 Rs. 7,500	s. 1,500 R to below Rs.2,000 P	Rs. 2,000 to below Rs. 2,800	Rs. 2,800 to below Rs. 3,600	Rs. 3,600 to below Rs. 5,000	Rs.5,000 to below Rs. 7,500	Rs.7,500 and above	3 S L		(I+II)
Ξ	(2)		©	(4)	(5)	(9)	(c)	(8)	6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1.	State Social Welfare Advisory Board	Board	1			7	-	2	1	1	ł	}	11	4	15
4	Pondicherry Housing Board	:	1	1	15	19	21	13	80	1	1	ļ	122	ł	122
સં	Pondicherry Distilleries Ltd	:	1	1	4	63	15	7	4	2	1	1	130	1	130
4	Pondicherry Khadi & Village Industries Board	:	1	I	J	10	9	4	₩	1	1	1	23	115	138
5.	District Rural Development Agency	ency	1	1	13	39	15	111	7	1	ì	١	98	œ	94
6.	Pondicherry Industrial Promotion Development investment Corporation	tion	1	١	22	89	5	11	4	2	!	]	125	}	125
7.	Pondicherry Planning Authority	:	1	1	7	6	9 %	н	1	1	ì	j	16	ю	19
œ	Karaikal Planning Authority	:	i	1	1	60	1	1	١	}	I	!	4	l	4
9.	Vector Control Research Centre	; ;	Appendix a	1	53	\$00	26	22	7	3	1	l	199	37	236
10.	Kirshi Vigyan Kendra	:	00	_	116	33	ν,	1	-	1	1	I	135		135
11.	Pondicherry University	;	{	m	83	127	9	53	1	59	'n	1	348	58	406
12.	Pondicherry Engineering College	:	1	1	27	53	15	39	₩	12	æ	1	150	\$	155
13.	Navodaya Vidyalaya, Pondicherry	T.	1	İ	7		m	j	<b>→</b>	l	)	j	17	<b></b>	18
14.	Navodaya Vidyalaya, Karaikal	;	1	Í	1	12	2	1	ferred	1	1	j	15	7	17
15.	Pondicherry Tourism Developmen Corporation	pment	1	1.	7	7	l	-	ļ	ł	1	ļ	10		11
16.	Pondicherry slum clearance Board	rd	İ	i	1	11	***	7	7	1	]	l	16	7	23
17.	P.A.S.I.C., Pondicherry	:	1	ł	31	37	90	4	<del>~</del> 4	7	1	}	82	41	129
18.	Pondicherry Scheduled Caste Development Corporation	:	ì	ŀ	7	9	I	-	<b>→</b>	i	1	1	10	7	17

1,444	2	3	4	S	9	7	•	6	10	11	12	13	14	15
19.	19. Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru Agriculture College, Karaikal	ļ	[	1	ν.	1	06	1	œ	ſ	t	28	1	23
20.	20. Kendriya Vidyalaya I, Pondicherry-6	Ţ	t	4	22	15	7	m	1	1	1	4	1	46
21.	21. Kendriya Vidyalaya II, Pondicherry-8	[	t	7	12	<del></del> -(	Į.	-	ł	I	Ī	16	Í	16
	Total	00	4	420	657	162	177	52	93	9	-	1,584	295	1,879

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Pondicherry.

13.9 Textile Mills-Labour Employed by sex

ear/Month								Men	Women	Total
(1)			 					(2)	(3)	(4)
1976	Monthly Average		 	••			••	10,650	955	11,605
1977	,,		 				• •	10,703	812	11,515
1978	,,		 	٠.		٠.,		11,240	730	11,970
19 <b>79</b>	22	٠.	 	٠.		* *		10,849	986	11,835
1980	22		 	• •		* *		12,120	752	12,872
1981	>>		 					12,050	692	12,742
1982	22		 		٠			12,031	666	12,697
1983	29		 					11,879	630	12,509
1984	99		 	٠,				7,237	205	7,442
1985	>>		 	*				7,347	202	7,549
1986	23		 	·				10,874	231	11,105
1987	22		 					10,576	224	10,800
1988	22		 					10,024	227	10,251
19 <b>89</b>	"		 					8,308	164	8,472

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.10 Textile Milk-Labour employed by shifts and Departments

P	7	,	No. of	Average 1	Average no. of workers in all shifts		Average no. of workers at work in all departments	e no. oj w n all depa		Col.	Average rings an	Average no. of spindles rings and rules run in	nates n in	Avera	Average no. oj looms Worked in	looms
~	rear  Monta	mus worked	aays Worked	Worked I Shift	II Shift	II Shift III Shift	In Spinning Depart- ment	In Weaving Depart- ment	In other Depart- ment	7+8+9)	I Shift	II Shift III Shift I Shift III Shift	I Shift	Shift	I Shift L	II Shift
	(3)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	(3)	(8)	8	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1975	1975 Monthly Average	8e 5	26	5 3,846	5 2,868	2,437	710	8,441	}	9,151	1,08,997	9,151 1,08,997 1,09,325 1,00,663	1,00,663	2,245	2,212	2,058
1976	*	5	27	7 3,888	3,056	2,925	989	9,183		6,869	1,12,432	9,869 1,12,432 1,11,257 1,12,373	1,12,373	2,315	2,280	2,274
1977	r	5	25	5 3,934	4 3,019	2,843	837	8,959		962'6	1,34,082	9,796 1,34,082 1,19,928 1,20,193	1,20,193	2,250	2,194	2,214
1978	•	\$	25	5 4,197	7 3,230	3,031	880	9,578	1	10,458	1,33,167	10,458 1,33,167 1,31,833 1,32,667	1,32,667	2,345	2,315	2,328
1979	2	*1	2	24 3,956	6 3,115	5 2,971	880	9,162	1	32	1,26,750	10,042 1,26,750 1,26,333 1,24,250	1,24,250	2,083	2,053	2,093
1980	#	*1	6	26 4,406	6 3,455	3,311	998	906,01		11,172	1,33,667	11,172 1,33,667 1,28,500 1,34,667	1,34,667	2,229	2,170	2,244
1981	2	4)	2	27 4,564	4 3,554	4 3,314	688	10,543			1,40,917	11,432 1,40,917 1,40,750 1,40,333	1,40,333	2,275	2,209	2,272
1982	•	43	2	27 4,490	0 3,417	7 3,179	892	10,194	}	11,086	1,33,500	11,086 1,33,500 1,35,000 1,37,917	1,37,917	2,090	2,065	1,977
1983	2	43	7	26 3,159	9 2,154	1,895	198	6,341	Autopalia .	7,208	1,02,833	7,208 1,02,833 1,02,833 1,03,667	1,03,667	1,200	1,068	1,239
1984	66	٧)	2	27 3,427	7 2,027	7 1,751	3,453	1,330	2,422		3,52,191	7,205 2,52,191 2,34,199 1,53,843	1,53,843	553	518	546
1985	2	\$		26 3,430	0 2,024	1,766	3,365	1,357	2,498		3,69,406	7,220 3,69,406 3,68,362 3,68,443	3,68,443	551	208	443
1986	<b>=</b>	9		26 4,985	5 3,098	3 2,695	4,268	3,222	3,285		6,13,340	10,775 6,13,340 6,20,476 5,21,248	5,21,248	1,762	1,720	1,661
1987	#	v	63	28 4,884	4 3,021	1 2,559	4,248	3,019	3,197		8,19,625	10,464 8,19,629 8,45,814 7,46,564	7,46,564	1,572	1,497	1,449
1988	2	9		28 4,884	4 3,021	1 2,559	4,248	3,019	3,197		8,19,625	10,464 8,19,629 8,45,814 7,46,564	7,46,564	1,572	1,497	1,449
1989	:	9		29 3,291	1 2,121	1,846	2,847	7 1,804	. 2,607		5,37,907	7,258 5,37,907 5,44,595 5,03,040	5,03,040	1,187	1,156	1,069

Note: 1. The Anglo French Textiles Mill was closed during the year 1984 and 1985.

Source: Textile Commissioner, Bombay, Directorate of Economic and Statistics, Pondicherry,

<sup>2.</sup> The figures for Sri Bharathi Mills in respect of average no. of spindles rings and mules run in and average no. of looms worked are not included for the years 1984, 1985, 1986 and 1987.

13.11 Trade Union in Major Industries (Textile and Sugar)

Sl. No.	Items						1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2)						(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
. Workers Union:											
1. No. of Register	ed Unior	ns	,.	• •			57	60	66	59	57
2. No. of member	ship at t	the end	of the	year:							
Men							9,751	10,871	6,944	7,919	8,329
Women							506	587	340	356	268
Total		• •		* *		••	10,257	11,458	7,284	8,275	8,597
I. Employer's Union	:										
1. No. of Register	ed Union	as									_
2. No. of member	ship at	the en	d of	the yea	ır:						
Men		* *							yea		
Women							-		-		_
Total											

Source: Office of the Labour Commissioner, Pondicherry.

### 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.12 Number of Industrial disputes and Man-days lost in Major industries

51. No.	Iten	7.5				1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2)			 		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Number of Sto	ppages			 	••	23	10	9	10	4
2. Number of wor	rkers involved	i	••	 		23,521	6,917	6,750	8,045	433
3. Number of ma	n-days lost			 		1,24,455	6,917	7,217	33,014	4,811

Source: Office of the Labour Commissioner, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.13 Textile Mills Number of Industrial Accidents

Sl. No.	Items				1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2)				(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. FATAL:			 						
1. Nun	ber of Accidents	• •	 	 	_			_	
2. Rate	per '000 workers		 	 • •		_			
II. Non-Fai	AL:								
1. Nun	iber of Accidents		 	 	921	1,344	1,621	1,173	833
2. Rate	per '000 workers	1.		 - +	220	199	225	138	115

Source: Office of the Labour Commissioner, Pondicherry

13.14. Number of Employees in Co-operative Societies

67 37	<i>T</i>	- C - C - ·				<u> </u>			Year e	nding 30th	June	
Sl. No.	Туре	of Soci	eties					1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)		(2)						(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
. Agric	CULTURAL SOCIEITII	ES:										
(a) Ag	gricultural Credit S	ocieites						538	636	660	627	597
1. (	Central Land Devel	opmen	t Bank	٤				25	27	25	25	25
2. N	Marketing Socieites	s						96	101	111	95	65
3. \$	State Co-operative	Bank			. ,			107	110	126	126	126
4. I	Primary Agricultura	l Credi	it Socie	eties				310	398	398	381	381
(b) Ag	gricultural Non-Cre	dit Soc	ieties					1,169	1,239	1,253	1,537	1,433
1. I	Milk Supply Socieit	es						506	577	591	704	598
2. I	Fishermen Societies	S						15	14	14	37	37
3. \$	Sugar Factory						70	647	647	647	794	796
4. I	Poultry Society							1	1	1	2	2
	Total—I							1,707	1,875	1,913	2,164	2,030
II. Non-	-Agricultural So	CIETIES	:									
	on-Agricultural Cre							94	99	93	99	99
	Urban Bank							45	47	38	54	54
2. H	Employees/Staff Cre	edit Soc	cieties					49	52	55	45	45
(b) <b>N</b> o	on-Agricultural Nor	n-Credi	t Socie	eties			,,	1,583	1,747	1,710	1,942	2,436
	Weavers Societies							171	179	176	185	694
2. (	Other Industrial So-	cieties						79	89	14	94	101
3, 8	Spinning mill							489	526	489	549	549
	Consumer's Societie	es.		ə .				494	586	565	615	549
5. <b>F</b>	Housing Societies							30	32	36	70	82
6. I	abour Contract So	cieites			4.1			8	8	11	12	17
	Transport Societies			••					w	5	1	2
8. V	Women's Co-operat	ive Soc	eieties							70	81	81
9. S	Student's Co-operati	ive Soc	ieites				• •			20	24	46
10. C	Co-operative Union						••		-	16	12	12
11. C	Other Non-Credit S	ocieties	3					312	327	308	299	303
	Total—II							1,677	1,846	1,803	2,041	2,535
	Grand Tet	tal (I+	- II)					3,384	3,721	3,716	4,205	4,565

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

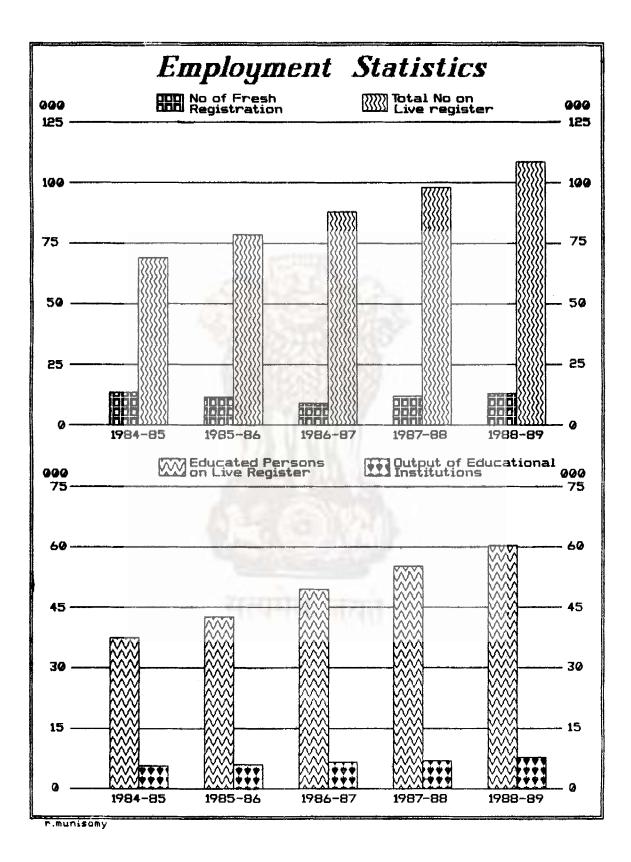
13, LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.15 Wages and Salaries paid to the Employees in Co-operative Societies

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Tuna of Car	indian					Year e	ending 30th	June	
St. 190,	Type of Soc	ienes				1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2)	4				(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. Agricultural So	CIETIES :									
(a) Agricultural Cre	edit Socieites				• *•	4,443	5,881	6,240	7,694	8,068
1. Central Land	Development Bar	nk				343	401	438	589	608
2. Marketing Sc	ocieties					1,015	1,427	1,260	1,424	1,495
3. State Co-oper	ative Bank					2,158	2,663	2,998	3,784	3,973
4. Primary Agric	ultural Credit So	cieties		100		927	1,390	1,544	1,897	1,992
(b) Agricultural No	n-Credit Societie	s				6,417	7,516	4,493	7,845	8,072
1. Milk Supply S	Societies					2,743	3,227	2,406	4,234	4,446
2. Fishermen S	ocieties					194	215	267	292	307
3. Sugar Factory						3,478	4,072	1,818	3,315	3,315
4. Poultry Socie	ty				3.5	2	2	2	4	4
Total	<u></u> —I,				1	10,860	13,397	10,733	15,539	16,140
II. Non-Agricultu	RAL SOCIETIES:									<del></del>
a) Non-Agricultura	I Credit Societies					740	1,045	1,361	1,509	1,585
1. Urban Bank	* * * * 1					523	682	938	992	1,042
2. Employees/Sta	ff Credit Societi	es				217	363	423	517	543
(b) Non-Agricultura	l Non-Credit So	cieties				8,284	10,204	13,498	15,678	23,334
1. Weavers Soci	ieties				٠	1,432	1,857	2,039	2,165	8,088
2. Other Industria	al Societies					215	243	290	517	543
3. Spinning mill	* * * * *					637	763	2,508	3,039	3,191
4. Consumer's Sc	ocieties					3,947	4,817	5,208	5,778	6, <b>92</b> 1
5. Housing Soci	eties			1	٩	286	341	424	709	948
6. Labour Contra	act Societies					29	50	71	78	82
7. Transport Soci	ieties		•			_		4	3	3
8. Women's Co-o	perative Societies	s						248	346	364
9. Student's Co-o	perative Societies						_	184	201	211
10. Co-operative	Union							178	185	194
11. Other Non-Cre	edit Societies					1,738	2,133	2,344	2,657	2,789
Total	II				• •	9,024	11,249	14,859	17,187	24,919
Grand	i Total—(I+II)					19,884	24,646	25,592	32,726	41,059

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.



13.16 Registration and placements effected by the Employment Exchange

Year				Number of fresh egistration	Number of Vacancies notified f	Percentage of Vacancies notified to resh Registration	Number of placements effected	Percentage of col. 5 to col. 3
(1)			 	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1978–79	••		 .,	7,785	1,912	24.6	509	26,62
1979-80			 	12,211	2,938	24.1	695	23.66
1980-81			 	8,110	1,859	22.9	471	25.3
1981-82			 	10,602	1,886	17.8	874	46.3
1982-83			 	10,071	1,575	15.6	758	48.1
1983-84	• •		 * *	12,911	1,961	15.2	7 <b>69</b>	39.2
1984-85			 	13,265	2,326	17.5	399	17.2
198586			 	11,578	1,595	13.8	315	19.7
1986–87	• •	• •	 	9,217	2,371	25.7	354	14.9
198788			 	11,764	2,650	22,5	74 <b>7</b>	28.2
1988-89			 	12,829	4,005	31.2	1,309	32.7

Source: Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

#### 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.17 Progress on live Register of Employment Exchange and output of educational institutions

Year				ı	Total number on live register	Change compared to previous year	Number of educated persons on live register	Change compared to previous year	Output of educational institutions
(1)					(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1979 (A	s on 30	th June	e)	 	29,526	4,147	25,833	5,808	3,762
1980	,,			 	35,281	5,755	30,441	4,608	4,359
1981	,,			 	39,873	4,592	23,097	-7,344	4,688
1982	,,			 	43,826	3,953	27,562	4,465	4,806
1983	,,			 	50,332	6,506	30,224	2,662	4,830
1984	,,			 	57,789	7,457	33,771	3,547	5,061
1985	,,			 	69,144	11,355	37,661	3,890	5,828
1986	,,			 	78,552	9,408	42,550	4,889	6,043
1987	,,			 	88,238	9,686	49,465	6,915	6,492
1988	,,			 	98,078	9,840	55,312	5,847	6,938
1989	,,			 	1,08,600	10,522	60,345	5,033	7,665*

<sup>\*</sup> Provisional

Source: Employment Exchange Pondicherry.

13.18 Occupational distribution of applicants on the Live Register still seeking employment assistance from the Employment Exchange

C)	0	C		λ	umber of p	persons on t	he live regi	ister as on		
SI. No.	Occupational classij	чеаноп	31-12-86	Percentage to total for col. 3	31-12-87	Percentage to total for col, 5		Percentage to total for col, 7	31-12-89	Percentage to total for col. 9
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Professional, Technic related workers	al and	3,889	4.63	4,260	4.63	4,864	4.73	5,165	4.58
	Administrative, executi managerial workers	ve and	385	0.46	<b>42</b> 2	0.46	473	0.46	479	0.42
3.	Clerical and related wo	orkers	2,331	2.77	2,554	2.77	2,807	2.73	2,910	2,58
4.	Sales workers		92	0.11	101	0.11	119	0.11	119	0.11
5.	Farmers, Fishermen, loggers and related wo		449	0.53	492	0.53	553	0.54	561	0.50
	Miners, quarrymen related workers	and			24	观心			N-speciments	
	Workers in Transpo communication occupa									
	Craftsman, production p workers and labour elsewhere classified	orocess ers not	1,766	2,10	1,935	2.10	2,125	2.07	2,191	1.94
	Services, sports and tional workers	recrea-	75,144	89.40	82,328	89.40	91,903	89.36	1,01,307	89,87
10.	Workers not classic occupations	fied by								
	Total		84,056	100.00	92,092	100.00	1,02,844	100.00	1,12,732	100.00

Source: Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

#### 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.19 Educational qualifications of the applicants on the Live Register still seeking assistance from the Employment Exchange

ol M	F1						Number o	f persons of	n the live r	egister as o	n
Sl. Na	o. Educational qualifi	canon					31-12-85	31-12-86	31-12-87	31-12-88	31-12-89
(1)	(2)		 	,			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Matriculation/SSLC/Brevet		 		• •		27,476	30,322	34,376	38,280	41,428
2.	Intermediate/PUC/Brevet		 				7,325	7,384	<b>9,5</b> 97	10,318	11,100
3.	Graduates		 				5,054	5,938	6,707	7,119	7,568
4.	Post-Graduates	• •	 			٠.	940	1,107	1,145	1,209	1,319
5.	Others		 				34,773	39,305	40,267	<b>45,9</b> 18	51,317
	Total	• •	 				75,568	84,056	92,092	1,02,844	1,12,732

Source: Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

13.20. Progress of employment in Public Sector

Sl. 1	No. Wings of Public Se	ator		E	stimated	Employi	nent as of	n 31st M	arch		
31. 1	vo. Wings of Tublic Se	(101		1987			1988			1989	
			Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Central Government		 3,637	828	4,465	3,646	827	4,473	3,992	770	4,762
2.	State Government		 15,942	4,401	20,343	16,481	4,075	20,556	17,713	4,795	22,50
3.	Quasi Government		 12,381	629	13,010	12,559	672	13,231	11,749	623	12,372
4.	Local Bodies		 1,389	211	1,600	1,550	239	1,789	1,527	229	1,756
	Total		 33,349	6,069	39,418	34,236	5,813	40,049	34,981	6,417	41,398

Source: Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

13.21 Changes in volume of employment by industries (Public and Private Sectors)

Sl. No.	Industr Code	ial  Description of Industr						Num	ber of Emp	oloyees as	on
NO.	No.	Description of Industr	'Y					31-3-86	31-3-87	31–3–88	31-3-89
(1)	(2)	(3)						(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
		DIVISION—I					•				
1.	110	Manufacture of crude petroleum						 da s **Thomy			_
		DIVISION—II									
2.	201	Manufacture of dairy products						 			_~
3.	204	Rice mills				1.,		 105	105	107	107
4.	205	Manufacture of Bakery Products						 30	34	35	35
5.	<b>20</b> 6	Manufacture/Refining of sugar						 1,589	1,573	1,568	1,620
6.	211	Manufacture of Vegetable oils and	fats .					 29	30	26	26
7.	218	Manufacture of starch			7 4			 4	5	2	ı
8.	220	Distillery						 229	240	239	247
9.	224	Soda factories	TH.					 10	10	10	9
10.	231	Cotton spinning and weaving mills						 6,206	12,040	11,997	11,033
11.	235	Handloom weaving .						 241	270	204	265
12.	236	Powerloom weaving .						 43	40	9	9
13.	247	Spinning, weaving and finishing of	other	text	iles			 <sub>2</sub> 27	27	27	24
14.	265	Manufacture of umbrella .						 14	14	16	10
15.	<b>2</b> 76	Manufacture of wooden furniture.						 76	84	27	79
16.	280	Manufacture of handmade paper						 65	657	622	622
17.	289	Printing press						 340	343	414	463
		Total						 9,602	15,472	15,303	14,550

(1)	(2)	(3)							(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
		DIVISION—III										
18.	311	Manufacture of fertilizer and pe	sticid	es					34	37	41	41
19.	313	Manufacture of drugs and medi-	cines						41	53	37	37
20.	314	Manufacture of soaps						• •	109	129	138	230
21.	317	Manufacture of matches			• •				10	17	17	17
22.	318	Manufacture of fireworks			• "				21	21	21	21
23.	319	Manufacture of chemical produc	ets				.,		135	131	156	312
24.	320	Manufacture of clay products							23	24	23	23
25.	324	Manufacture of concrete pipes					* *	• •	18	19	21	21
26,	329	Manufacture of copper, steel and	d alu	miniun	pipes				29	32	32	32
27.	330	Rolling Mills							61	41	23	14
28.	340	Manufacture of stainless produc	ts						14	14	14	14
29.	342	Manufacture of steel furniture							90	86	77	75
30.	345	Manufacture of utensils							6	6	-	_
31.	349*	Workshop				33.			47	50	49	75
32,	350	Manufacture of agricultural imp	leme	nts			• •					
33.	363	Manufacture of electrical goods							23	22	19	
34.	376	Manufacture of cycle parts							58	56	43	42
35.	379	Manufacture of trailers, tractors	and	tyre ca	irts, etc	c.,			27	37	39	39
36.	374	Manufacture of automobile part	s							_	_	
37.	389	Manufacture of umbrella ribes						7	40	42	41	43
38.	382	Dealers of watches							7	14	12	13
		Total							793	831	803	1,049
								7 -			·	
		DIMINOLONI IN										
20	401	DIVISION—IV							1.604	1.700	1.760	1.021
39.	401	Distribution of electrical energy	• •	* *		• •	• •	-	1,694	1,709	1,700	1,931
		Total		••		• •	• •	-	1,694	1,709	1,760	1,931
		DIVISIONV										
40.	500	Construction							37	37	21	11
10. 11.	501	Construction of roads and bridge	ės	• •					1,472	1,519	1,676	1,848
12.	503	Construction of water taps and	tubev	/ells				• •	9	11	12	12

(1)	(2)	(3)				-			(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
-		DIVISION—VI										
43.	601	Wholesale food products							20	20	22	20
44.	630	Tractor dealers								_	_	
45.	650	Grain grocery stores						• •	344	342	649	353
46.	653	Milk supply societies							275	284	17	293
47.	659	Retail dealers in coffee powder							·			_
48.	660	Dealers in textile goods							184	216	166	171
49.	653	Milk supply societies (R)							_		_	_
50.	681	Medical shops			٠.	• •			47	41	39	37
51.	683	Petrol filling stations							80	82	93	171
52.	689	Dealers in general goods							139	145	140	73
53.	690	Hotels							732	780	730	731
54.	673	Dealers in electrical goods						2	19	11	16	16
		Total		4.15					1,840	1,921	1,872	1,865
		DIVISION—VII										
55.	701	Bus services						* *	132	144	150	153
56.	702	Transport by other motor vehic	cles						16	16	16	
57.	750	Postal, Telegraph and wireless	commu	unicatio	ons				1,793	1,793	1,783	1,780
		Total							1,941	1,953	1,949	1,933
		DIVISION—VIII										
58.	800	Banking							1,216	1,319	1,425	1,374
59.	809	Chit funds and credit societies							17	1 <b>7</b>	32	30
60.	811	Life insurance							54	65	65	65
61.	819	Insurance other than life	, .						79	79	86	130
62.	825	Engineering services							14	14	14	17
		Total	••	• •	• •	• •	• •	•••	1,380	1,494	1,622	1,616
		DIVISIONIX										
63.	901	State Government offices	• •						11,264	8,903	8,664	10,056
64.	900	Central Government offices	• •						216	216	215	217
65.	902	Local bodies and quasi Govern	ment						1,790	1,821	2,345	1,970
66.	920	Technical education							2,395	2,394	2,408	2,793
67.	921	Non-Technical institution	••					•••	7,957	7,786	8,064	8,333

(1)	(2)	(3)						(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
68.	922	Collection of statistics	, .	 ,,			.,	261	292	291	291
69.	930	Medical services		 ••				42	42	42	44
70.	931	Veterinary services		 				285	285	285	285
71.	940	Domestic services		 				380		340	340
72.	941	Welfare services		 				179	202	362	499
73.	949	Community services		 				125	145	150	188
74.	951	Exhibition of motion pictures		 				269	273	271	268
75.	954	All India Radio		 				99	99	99	109
76.	963	Photo studio	- 4 +	 				19	19	16	18
77.	974	Repairs of motor vehicles		 				29	31	32	34
78.	979	Repairs of engine and pump se	ts	 		٠.,		72	76	78	76
79.	999	Other services		 				26	26	30	26
		Total		 	* *			25,408	22,610	23,692	25,547
		Grand Total		 				44,176	45,604	48,710	50,362

Source: Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

13.22 Employment in shops and commercial establishments (covered by Shops and Establishments Act, 1964)

		Sho	ops C	ommerciai	Establishmer		Theatres, and Restaure		stablishm en
Year		Number	Number of persons employed	Number	Number of persons employed	Number	Number of persons employed	Number	Number of persons employed
(1)		 (2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1979	 	 4,521	5,775	513	1,970	625	2,530	5,659	10,275
1980	 	 5,077	6,603	544	2,045	755	3,171	6,376	11,819
1981	 	 6,581	7,609	520	2,087	760	3,507	7,861	13,203
1982	 	 6,984	8,837	585	2,307	824	4,207	8,393	15,351
1983	 	 7,640	8,654	668	2,499	868	3,953	9,176	15,106
1984	 	 7,989	8,832	729	2,639	935	4,082	9,653	15,553
1985	 	 8,565	9,237	800	2,771	988	4,161	10,353	16,169
1986	 	 9,149	9,439	870	2,876	1,029	4,369	11,048	16,684
1987	 	 9,851	9,790	927	2,974	1,066	4,455	11,844	17,219
1988	 	 10,388	9,502	954	3,018	1,073	4,482	12,415	17,002
1989	 	 12,072	11,829	985	3,087	1,298	4,764	14,355	19,680

Source: Office of the Labour Officer (Enforcement), Pondicherry

13.23 Average number of workers employed in factories under the Factories Act, 1948

Year	Number of working factories	Number of working factories submitting returns	Average daily number of workers in respect of factories which have submitted returns	Estimated average daily number of workers in respect of factories which have submitted returns	Average daily number of workers emlpoyed
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1979	570	338	14,198	1,201	15,399
1980	621	406	14,496	995	15,491
1 <b>9</b> 81	687	453	14,526	1,660	16,186
1982	658	486	15,220	1,146	16,366
1983	737	521	10,173	7,034	17,207
1984	749	271	10,145	7,576	17,721
1985	800	393	10,873	7,124	17,997
1986	815	469	15,149	1,840	16,989
1987	861	539	16,558	2,220	18,778
1988	948	580	15,617	2,925	18,542
1989	1,027	665	17,353	2,238	19,591

Source: Office of the Chief Inspector of Factories and Boilers, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.24 Number of working factories and employment in working factories during 1989

		Total	I Total	Total	1		Avera	ge daily	number	Average daily number of workers employed	s emplo	yed		Estimated	Total
Sl.No.	. Industry Group	юм fo	number number of work- of work-	~ -		ا +	Adult		Adolescent	11	Children		number of work-	average daity	(Col. 6+14)
		ing factorie	ing ing ing factories factories submit- submit- sing returns	days s worked during the year	10+11 ( +12)		Men V	Women	Men	Wo men	Boys	Girls	ing fac- tories not sub- mitting	employ- ment	
€	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)		6	(8)	6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
, Ą	GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND	FACTORIES	: SIN												
<del>-</del> i	Manufacture of food products (20	-21)	7	5 80,565		412.	412	la maria	ļ		1	ļ	2	36	448
4	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco tobacco products (22)	and	1	37,275		105	103	7	ļ		1	}	}	1	105
<sub>ભં</sub>	Manufacture of cotton textiles (23	i	6	9 22,61,172	72 6,406		6,240	166		1	ļ	l	ļ	İ	6,406
4.	Manufacture of paper and products, printing and allied tries (28)	paper indus-	<i>ب</i> ر	1,33,756		358	313	45	ļ		I	1	2	67	425
8	Manufacture of metal products parts (34)	and	2	1,3	1,300	4	4	1	1	1	1	l	-	-	Ś
9	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery and apparatus (36)	inery	1	5,1	5,134	17	00	6	.1	1	I,	1	1	1	17
7.	Personal services (96)	:			}	1	l	1	1	1	ł	1	1	1	١
∞i	Repair services (97)	•	9 9	1,61,177		315	315	1		Ì		1	-	1	315
	Total (A)		31 26	26,20,379	7,617		7,395	222					5	104	7,721
æi	OTHER FACTORIES:														
÷	Manufacture of food products (20-21)		332 204	4 4,78,199		1,595 1	1,556	39	]	}	1	1	128	371	1,966
2	Manufacture of beverages, tobacc tobacc tobacc	o and	15 10	) 72,139		238	168	70	]	1	١	1	'n	34	272
છ	Manufacture of cotton textiles (23	:	45 24	1,60,154		502	465	37	1	1	1	1	21	93	595
4	Manufacture of wooi, silk and synthetic fibre textiles (24)	nthetic	m	3 56,238		186	21	165	]	1	}	1	1	-	186
ર્જ	Manufacture of textile pro [including wearing apparel other foot wear (26)]	products ner than	4 12	2 58,369		211	140	7.1	1	1	!	1	73	17	228

	(2)		ව	(4)	(5)	(9)	6	(8)	6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
6. Ma pro	Manufacture of wood a products (27)	and wood	34	26	40,392	138	134	4	I		1	1	∞	43	181
7. Ma pro trie	Manufacture of paper a products, printing and all tries (28)	and paper allied indus-	98	58	2,68,867	1,025	856	691	1	ĺ		1	28	961	1,221
8. Ma pro	Manufacture of leather and products (29)	d leather	-	10	2,76,050	924	453	471	1	1	1	1	_	32	926
9. Mg	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petrol and coal products (30)	: petroleum	69	50	3,64,964	1,224	1,030	194	1	1	ļ	1	19	151	1,375
10. Ma pro	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products (31)	id chemical	86	7.1	2,83,350	932	822	110	and the same of th		1	1	27	170	1,102
11. Ma pro	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products (32)	lic mineral	33	21	2,75,688	824	781	43	1		I	!	10	55	879
12. Ba	Basic metal and alloys industries (33)	tries (33)	30	23	1,55,969	486	458	28	1	1	1	[	7	182	899
13. Ma par equ	Manufacture of metal products parts except machinery and tran equipments (34)	products and and transport	144	74	1,51,638	574	518	26			1	1	70	438	1,012
14. Ma too	Manufacture of machinery, machine tools except electric machinery (35)	y, machine y (35)	12	6	15,255	56	56	****	l		1	1	т	70	126
15. Ma	Manufacture of electrical machinery (36)	chinery (36)	17	10	99,544	332	232	100	1	1	i	1	7	58	390
16. Ma pa	Manufacture of transport equipment and parts (37)	ipment and	30	16	50,836	169	169	.		- 1	1	ı	14	111	280
17. Ott	Other manufacturing industries (38)	s (38)	5	en	12,915	43	42			1	1	1	2	99	111
18. Re	Repair of Capital goods (39)	;	71	2	2,640	6	6		-	Y-value	!	f	ļ		6
19. Ga	Gas and steam (41)	;	7	2	10,529	33	33	1	Appendix	-	-		I	ļ	33
20. Per	Personal Services (96)	:					l				ta .	1	!	1	
21. Re	Repair Services (97)	÷	16	prod prod	69,453	235	235	ļ	- 1		ŀ		\$	45	280
	Total (B)	:	966	639	29,03,189	9,736	8,178	1,558					357	2,134	11,870
	Grand Total (A+B)		1,027	999	55,23,568	17,353	15,573	1,780				   1     1	362	2,238	19,591

Source: Office of the Chief Inspector of Factories and Boilers, Pondicherry.

13.25 Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1989 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry

Code No.	Name of the Industry		g of working	g average daily employm	of workin factories ent not of submit- ting	o. Estimated g average daily employment in respect of factories not submitting returns	Total (Col. 5+7)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
A. Go	overnment and Local Fund Factories;						
2021	Manufacture of Food Products:						
201.4	Manufacture of pasteurised milk	1	J		ι	33	33
204.2	Rice milling by power machine	1	I	10			10
206	Manufacture and refining of sugar	. 1	1	385			385
216	Manufacture of Ice	3	2	7	1	3	10
211.3	Manufacture of vegetable oil and fats	1	1	10		- THE STATE OF THE	10
	Total	7	5	412	2	36	448
	anufacture of Beverages, Tobacco and Related oducts:				,	-	
220	Distilling, rectifying and blending of spirits	. 1	1	105			105
	Total	. 1	1	105			105
23 Ma	anufacture of Cotton Textiles:					·	<del></del>
231	Cotton spinning other than in mills (charkha)	6	6	5,998		_	5,998
234	Weaving and finishing of cotton textiles on powerlooms	2	2	357		_	357
235.1	Cotton spinning mills	1	1	5}			51
	Total	9	9	6,406		_	6,406
28 <b>M</b> a	anufacture of Paper and Paper Products:						
285.3	Printing and publishing of periodicals, books etc.	5	3	358	2	67	425
	Total ,	5	3	358	2	67	425
34 Ma	anufacture of Metal Products and Parts:						
341.9	Manufacture of other fabricated metal products.	. 2	1	4	l	1	5
	Total		1	4	1	1	5
36. M Tra	Ianufacture of Machinery and Equipment other than a psport Equipment:						
367.2	Manufacture of personal Computers, mini computers	. 1	1	17		_	17
	Total ,	. 1	1	17			17

13. 26 Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1989 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>9</b> 7	Repair Services:						
973	Repair of watches, clocks and jewellery	5	5	297			297
979	Repair of enterprises not elsewhere classified	1	ı	18	_	*****	18
	Total	6	6	315			315
	Grand Total—A	31	26	7,617	5	104	7,721
В. О	ther Factories :						
20-21	Manufacture of Food Products:						
201.4	Manufacture of pasteurised milk	1	1	1		*****	i
201.5	Manufacture of ice-cream and kulfi etc	7	4	12	3	12	24
203.1	Sun-drying of fish	1	-		i	30	30
204.1	Flour milling by power machine	19	13	47	6	26	73
204.2	Rice milling by power machine	224	137	501	87	185	686
204.3	Dal milling by power machine	3	2	16	1	4	20
205.1	Bread making	2	2	27			27
205.2	Manufacture of biscuits, cakes and pastries	3	3	86		_	86
206	Manufacture and refining of sugar	1	1.	621			621
211.2	Manufacture of vegetable oils and fats	62	36	269	26	77	346
216	Manufacture of ice	6	4	13	2	18	31
218	Manufacture of starch	2	1	2	1	16	18
219.9	Other food processing and manufacturing activities	1	-		1	3	3
	Total	332	204	1,595	128	371	1,966
	anufacture of Beverages, Tobacco and Related						
220	Distilling, rectifying and blending of spirits	4	3	108	1	4	112
222.1	Manufacture of beer	1	1	85			85
224.1	Manufacture of aerated drinks	8	5	27	3	24	51
224.9	Manufacture of beverages (n.e.c)	2	1	18	1	6	24
	Total	15	10	238	5	34	272
23 <b>M</b> a	nufacture of Cotton Textiles :						
<b>2</b> 31	Cotton spinning other than in mills (charkha)	3	3	359			359
233	Weaving and finishing of cotton textiles on handlooms	1			1	9	9
234	Weaving and finishing of cotton textiles on powerlooms	39	20	123	19	76	199
236.1	Bleaching and dyeing of cloth and yarn by hand	2	1	20	1	8	28
250.1							

13. 25 Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1989 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
24 Ms	anufacture of Wool, Silk and Man-made Fibre Textiles	:					
241.3	Wool weaving and finishing on handlooms	3	3	186	~		186
	Total	3	3	186			186
26	Manufacture of Textile Products:						
260.1	Manufacture of knitted or crocheted cotton textile	4	4	27	_	-	27
261.2	Manufacture of jute/hemp rope and cordage	1				9	9
261.3	Manufacture of coir rope and cordage	5	4	41	1	8	49
265	Manufacture of all types of textile garments	1	1	69			69
266,1	Manufacture of rain coats of waterproof textile fabric	2	2	53			53
268.2	Manufacture of rubberised cloth	1	1	21	_	.—	2.1
	Total	14	12	211	1	17	228
	anufacture of Wood and Wood Products,						
270	Sawing and planing of wood (other than plywood)	28	22	100	6	29	129
271.2	Manufacture of flush doors and other boards	1	1	4			4
276	Manufacture of wooden furniture and fixture	3	2	31	1	9	40
279.5	Manufacture of other wooden household products	2	1	3	1	5	8
	Total	34	26	138	8	43	181
	anufacture of Paper and Paper Products and nting :						
280.2	Manufacture of paper (machine made)	2	1	164	1.	7	171
280.4	Manufacture of packing paper (machine made)	1	_		1	7	7
280.5	Manufacture of paper boards and straw boards (machine made)	6	3	65	3	41	106
280.7	Manufacture of handmade paper, pulp boards etc.	5	3	176	2	29	205
281.1	Manufacture of paper bags	4	4	197			197
281.2	Manufacture of cardboard boxes	. 2	1	16	1	6	22
282.2	Manufacture of paper cones	7	4	23	3	13	36
282.9	Manufacture of others pulp products (n.e.c.)	1	1	2			2.
284	Printing and publishing of newspaper	1	1	24	_		24
285.1	Printing but not publishing of periodicals	40	29	268	11	54	322
288	Book binding on account of others	2	f	6	1	9	15
<b>2</b> 89.9	Printing and allied activities (n.e.c.)	15	10	84	5	30	114
	*						

13.25 Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1989 in the Unoin Territory of Pondicherry

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
29 Ma	anufacture of Leather and Leather Products:						
290.6	Finishing of upper leather, lining leather	3	3	180			180
1. 192	Manufacture of leather shoes by/on hand/cottage scale	3	2	224	1	32	256
291.3	Manufacture of leather-cum-rubber	. 1	1	18	<del></del>		18
93.1	Manufacture of travel goods like suitcases etc	1	1	86			86
93.2	Manufacture of purses and ladies handbags etc	2	2	335			335
99.9	Manufacture of other leather and fur products	1	1	81		_	81
	Total	11	10	924	1	32	956
0 <b>M</b> a	nufacture of Basic Chemicals and Chemical Products:						
300.2	Manufacture of industrial gases	1	1	2	-		2
8.00	Manufacture of basic inorganic chemicals	26	18	417	8	72	489
00.9	Manufacture of basic organic chemicals	3	3	32			32
01.3	Manufacture of mixed, compound or complex fertilizers	1	1	7		***************************************	7
01.9	Manufacture of other fertilizers and pesticides	2	2	18		_	18
03.2	Manufacture of paints, varnishes, enamels	3	1	2	2	14	16
03.5	Manufacture of printing, writing ink	1	1	4			4
04.1	Manufacture of chemical substances used in the manufacture of pharmaceutical preparations	4	3	28	1	3	31
04.2	Manufacture of allopathic pharmaceutical preparations	11	7	158	4	39	197
05.1	Manufacture of toilet soap	3	2	163	i	5	168
05.3	Manufacture of organic surface active agents (Surfactants)	1		manua.	1	7	7
05.4	Manufacture of perfumes and toilet waters	1	1	101		<del></del>	101
05.6	Manufacture of cosmetics and toilet aids	4	3	122	1	6	128
08.4	Manufacture of fireworks	3	2	56	ı	5	61
09.2	Manufacture of photochemical materials	1	1	42			42
09.9	Manufacture of other chemical products	4	4	72			72
	Total	69	50	1,224	19	151	1,375
	nufacture of Rubber, Plastic, Petroleum and Coal						
10.4	Retreading of tyres	9	5	142	4	27	169
11.1	Manufacture of rubber foot wear	1	1	6			6
112.1	Manufacture of rubber plates sheets etc	6	4	20	2	10	30

13.25 Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1989 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry. (contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
312.3	Manufacture of foam rubber mattresses and cushions	4	4	44	-	-	44
312.9	Manufacture of other rubber products	4	4	58		_	58
<b>3</b> 13.1	Manufacture of semi-finished products of plastics	49	35	509	14	106	615
313.7	Manufacture of moulded industrial accessories of plastics	6	4	42	2	6	48
313.8	Manufacture of tableware, kitchenware and other household articles	,5	4	49	1	5	54
313.9	Manufacture of other plastic products	13	9	56	4	16	72
319.1	Manufacture of naphthalene	1	1	6		-	6
	Total	98	71	932	27	170	1,102
32 N	fanufacture of Non-Metallic Mineral Products:						
320.5	Manufacture of wall tiles, ceramic mosaic cubes	6	4	452	2	6	458
321.3	Manufacture of hollow glassware for the conveyance	1			1	9	9
321,9	Manufacture of other glassware/glass product	4	3	191	1	5	196
322.1	Manufacture of earthware and earthen pottery	1	1	11		-	11
324.1	Manufacture of cement in the form of clinkers	see,			1	3	3
324,3	Manufacture of quicklime, slaked lime and hydraulic lime	1	1	9	_		9
324.4	Manufacture of plasters	2	2	56			56
326.1	Stone dressing and crushing	6	4	23	2	11	34
326.2	Manufacture of stone artware	2	2	51			51
327.9	Manufacture of other cement product (n.e.c.)	3	1	12	2	18	30
329.6	Manufacture of grinding wheels and abrasives	2	2	10			10
329.9	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	2	1	9	1	3	12
	Total	31	21	824	10	55	879
33. <b>F</b>	Basic Metal and Alloy Industries						
330.1	Manufacture of iron and steel	1			1	24	24
330.9	Manufacture of iron and steel in primary forms (n.e.c.)	4	4	225		_	225
331.1	Manufacture of hot-rolled semi-finished iron and steel products in re-rolling mills	1	1	43	_		43
331.3	Manufacture of wire drawings of steel	1	1	4			4
331.4	Manufacture of tin plates	1			1	2	2
331.9	Manufacture of semi-finished iron and steel products (n.e.c.)	2	1	4	1	108	112
	•						

13.25 Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1989 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry. (contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
332.1	Manufacture of ferro-alloys through alumino-thermic process	1	1	б			6
332.2	Manufacture of ferro alloys other than through alumino-thermic process	. 3	3	20	_		20
333.3	Manufacture of wire drawing of copper	. 1	1	15	~		15
334.1	Making of brass and its rolling into basic forms	. 2	2	8			8
334.9	Manufacture of other semi-finished products of brass	1	-	_	1	<b>5</b> .	5
335.2	Rolling of aluminium into basic forms	. 3	1	-8	2	28	36
335 .9	Manufacture of other semi-finished products of aluminium	2	2	17	~~		17
337.1	Casting of iron or steel	4	3.	97	1	15	112
339.9	Manufacture of semi-finished products of						
	non-ferrous metals	3	3	39			39
	Total	30	23	486	7	182	668
<b>34.</b> ]	Manufa ure of metal products and parts except machinery and equipment :						
341.2	Manufacture of gas cylinders	1	1	49			49
341.3	Manufacture of tanks, reservoirs and containers of metal	1	1.	40	and the same		40
341.4	Manufacture of reinforced safes, vaults	9	5	48	4	18	66
341.9	Manufacture of other fabricated metal products	1		manusch.	1	45	45
342.	Manufacture of furniture and fixures primarily of metal	21	15	112	6	39	151
343.2	Manufacture of hand tools other than agricultural	6	1	8	5	36	44
343.9	Manufactureof general hardware (n.e.c.)	1	1	4			4
344.	Forging, pressing, stamping and roll-forming of metal	2	2	58			58
345.	Treatment or coating of metals	96	45	222	51	279	501
346.2	Manufacture of utensils	6	3	33	3	21	54
	Total	144	74	574	70	438	1,012
35. 350.2	Manufacture Machinery and Equipment: Manufacture of light agricultural machinery and equipment	1	1	4			4
350,9	Manufacture of other agricultural machinery and equipment	1	_		1	11	11
352.9	Manufacture of other prime movers (n.e.c.)	1	1	10			10
354.8	Manufacture of part and accessories	1	1	8	_	_	.8

13.25 Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1989 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry (contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
55.1	Manufacture of refrigerators and airconditioning			_			
	plant for industrial and commercial uses	1	1	8			8
355.2	Manufacture of domestic airconditioners	1	1	3	_	_	3
356.1	Manufacture of lifting and handling equipment	1	1	6			6
357.1	Manufacture of automatic capstans	2	1	6	1	50	56
357.3	Manufacture of milling, planing, gear cutting machines	1	1	4	summer.		4
357.5	Manufacture of sawing, contour sawing machines	1			1	9	9
359.2	Manufacture of weighing machinery	1	1	7		_	7
	Total	12	9	56	3	70	126
36. M	Sanufacture of electrical Industrial machinery apparatus and parts thereof:						
360.4	Manufacture of electric motors	. 1	b	***************************************	1	21	2
360.8	Manufature of parts and accessories for electrical industrial machinery and apparatus	1	1	2			2
360.9	Manufacture of other electrical industrial machinery	6	3	24	3	18	42
362.2	Manufacture of dry cells	1	-	A PARTY AND		8	8
363.3	Manufacture of discharge lamps	2	1	25	1	6	31
364.8	Manufacture of parts for electrical fans	3	2	187	1	5	192
367.1	Manufacture of mainframe computers	1	1	49	_	<del></del>	49
368.8	Manufacture of parts for electronic valves	1	1	12		_	12
368.9	Manufacture of other electronic components	1	1	33			33
	Total	17	10	332	7	58	390
37. N	Manufacture of Transport Equipment and parts:						
370.2	Boat building	1	1	10	nu-		10
373.8	Manufacture of internal combustion piston engines	1	1	19			9
375.8	Manufacture of internal combustion piston engines and other parts	1	1	35			35
376.8	Manufacture of parts for bicycle and cycle rickshaws	2	2	30	_		30
379.1	Manufacture of trailers	25	11	75	14	111	186
	Total	30	16	169	14	111	280

13.25 Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1989 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry. (concld.)

(1)		(2)	·		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
38.	Other Manufacturing	Industries :							•	
380.3	_		d appara	itus	1			1	56	56
380.6					1	1	8	-	******	8
381.4	Manufacture of cine projectors and camer	ematographic equipr	nent,	• •	1	1	30			30
382.2	Manufacture of mech	nanical watches			1	_	****	1	12	12
387.5	Manufacture of pin a	nd clips			1	1	5	v-17- <del>120</del>		5
		Total			5	3	43	2	68	111
39. I	Repair of Capital Goo	ds:								
398	Repair of heavy moto	or vehicles			2	2	9		-	9
		Total		• •	2	2	9			9
11. (	Gas and steam Genera	tion and Distribution	throug	h pipes	:					
410	Generation of gas in	gas-works and distr	bution		2	2	33			33
		Total			2	2	33		_	33
7. F	Repair Services :									
972.	Repair of TV, VCR appliances	, radio and other el	ectronic	;	1	1	11			11
974	Repair of motor vehic	cle and motor cycle	5		14	9	218	5	45	263
79	Repair enterprises no	t elsewhere ified			1	1	6		*****	6
		Total			16	11	235	5	45	280
		Total-B			996	639	9,736	357	2,134	11,870
		Grand Total (A+E	)		1,027	665	17,353	362	2,238	19,591

Source: Office of the Chief Inspector of Factories and Boilers, Pondicherry

This section deals with industrial production of some of the important industries in this State, namely cotton textiles, sugar, vegetable oils, oil-cakes, matches and country spirit.

Table 14.1 : Gives the number of spindles and looms installed.

Table 14.2 : Includes data relating to production of cotton yarn and cloth respectively based on monthly average.

Tables 14.3 and 14.4: Provide data on Mill-wise cotton yarn delivered for civil consumption and export and Mill-wise cotton cloths delivered for civil consumption and export respectively.

Tables 14.5 and 14.6: Give information on production of sugar and vegetable oils respectively. Production, sale and stock position in respect of handloom industry under co-operative fold have been given in Tables 14.7 and 14.8.

Production of matches is being compiled from the monthly returns received from the manufacturer and is set out in Table 14.9.

Table 14.10: Furnishes data relating to production of country spirit by Government Distillery, Pondicherry.

Table 14.11 : Gives inforation on the results of annual survey of industries 1987-88.

14.1 Spindles and looms installed

Year					Sp	indles Installed	Looms Installed
(1)						(2)	(3)
1980		••	 	 	 	1,58,750	2,679
1981			 	 	 	1,58,750	2,679
1982			 	 	 	1,65,167	2,679
1983			 	 	 	1,66,000	2,679
1984			 	 	 	1,78,696	2,709
1985	* *		 	 	 	1,87,816	2,709
1986			 	 	 	1,91,008	2,709
1987			 	 	 	1,96,090	2,709
1988			 	 	 	1.96,090	2,709
1989			 1.	 	 	1,89,840	2,182

Source: 1.— Office of the Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

2.— Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

14.2 Production cotton yarn and cloth

	Year/Mont.	h			Cot:	ton yarn 000 Kgs.)	Cotton cloth (in' 000 Metres)
	(1)		 	#7	 	(2)	(3)
1978	Monthly average	• •	 		 	1,241	5,094
979	,,		 		 	1,110	4,410
980	,,		 		 	1,252	4,901
981	**		 		 	1,278	4,792
982	,,		 		 * 1	1,151	4,412
983	,,		 		 7.1	780	2,495
984	<b>1)</b>		 		 	527	1,616
985	,,	• •	 		 	482	1,539
986	,,		 	. ,		1,046	3,217
987	**		 		 	1,415	3,845
988	,,		 		 	1,342	3,564
1989	25		 		 ٠.	1,376	3,913
989	January		 		 	1,325	3,434
	February		 		 	1,352	3,844
	March		 		 	1,545	4,670
	April		 		 ٠	1,345	4,218
	May		 		 	1,342	4,230
	June	.,	 		 	1,327	3,980
	July		 		 	1,449	4,175
	August		 		 	1,341	3,826
	September		 		 	1,385	3,948
	October		 		 	1,276	3,372
	November		 		 	1,335	3,446
	December		 		 	1,491	3,816

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

14,3 Mill-wise cotton yarn delivered for civil consumption and Export

(In '000 Kgs.)

Soundarar Carnanore The Pondi Mills Ltd. Pondicherr Limited (A Swadeshi (	ŧ	Manage of the Mills			1986			1987			1988			1989	
Soundarataja Mills Ltd	No.	Name of the Milis		Civil Con- sumption	Export	Total	Civil consumption	Export	Total	Civil consump- tion	Export	Total	Civil consumption		Total
Veaving Mills         95.0         125.7         124.8         9.2         134.0         134.8         2.3         137.1         160.3         1.2           Five Spinning Contains         78.5         -         95.0         -         88.6         -         88.6         -         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         -         98.5         -         -         144.5         -	ε	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	9)	3	(8)	6	(10)	(E)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Veaving Mills         95.0         98.6         88.6         87.0         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         98.5         -         144.5         -         1           Poration         43.8         -         43.8         27.6         2.5         30.1         56.5         -         56.5         -         56.5         -         -         14.5         -	1.	Soundararaja Mills Ltd.	:	125.7	www.	125.7	124.8	9.2	134.0	134.8	2.3	137.1	160.3	1.2	161.5
tive Spinning  Formation  Formati	2.	Cannanore Spinning and Wea	wing Mills	95.0	1	95.0	9.88	and the same of th	9000	87.0	1	l	98.5	1	98.5
poration       43.8       27.6       2.5       30.1       56.5       -       56.5       -       56.5       -       56.5       -       56.5       -       56.5       -       56.5       -       11.0       -       11.0       14.5       -         Ltd.       .       3.4       56.2       -       56.2       11.0       -       11.0       14.5       -         .       82.0       .       82.0       67.0       67.0       6.5       73.5       71.4       -       71.4       71.1       -         .       428.4       490.3       18.9       509.2       495.6       2.3       497.9       488.9       1.2       49	ñ	The Pondicherry Co-operative Mills Ltd.	Spinning	78.5	1	78.5	126.1	0.7	126.8	134.9		134.9	144.5	1	144.5
Ltd 3.4 — 3.4 56.2 — 56.2 11.0 — 11.0 14.5 — 11.0 11.0 14.5 — 12.0 67.0 6.5 73.5 71.4 — 71.4 71.1 — 428.4 490.3 18.9 509.2 495.6 2.3 497.9 488.9 1.2 49	4;	Pondicherry Textiles Corpor Limited (AFT)	ation	43.8	1	43.8	27.6	2.5	30.1	56.5	I	56.5	-	1	I
82.0 — 82.0 67.0 6.5 73.5 71.4 — 71.4 71.1 — 428.4 490.3 18.9 509.2 495.6 2.3 497.9 488.9 1.2 4	Α,	Swadeshi Cotton Mills Co. Lt	: :	3.4	1	3.4	56.2	١	56.2	11.0	-	11.0	14.5	}	14.5
428.4 428.4 490.3 18.9 509.2 495.6 2.3 497.9 488.9 1.2	•	Sri Bharathi Mills Ltd	:	82.0	}	82.0	0.79	6.5	73.5	71.4	ļ	71.4	71.1	i	71.1
		Total	:	428.4	1	428.4	490.3	14	509.2	495.6	2.3	497.9	488.9	1.2	490.1

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

14.4 Mill-wise cotton cloths delivered for civil consumption and Export

(In 2000 Metres)

13	Nama of the Mills			1986			1987			1988			1989	
No.	Tune of the wills		Civil consump- tion	Export	Total	Civil consump- tion	Export	Total	Civil consumption	Export	Total	Civil consump-	Export	Total
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	(2)	88	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. Sound	1. Soundararaja Mills Limited			1	}	1	I	1	-	1	1	-	Į	l
2. Canna	2. Cannanore Spinning and Weaving Mills	ring Mills		1	1		ł	1		ļ	ł	1	ļ	1
3. The F Spinnii	3. The Pendicherry Co-operative Spinning Mills Limited	:	1	1	1	Facher	1	1		1	1	!	1	ţ
4. Pondic Limite	4. Pondicherry Textiles Corporation Limited (AFT)	ion	927.2	733.2	1,660.4	1,498.7		1,205.3 2,704.0	2,352.7	620.7	620.7 2,973.4	2361.0	750.0 3,111.0	3,111.0
5. Swade:	5. Swadeshi Cotton Mills Co. Limited	mited	920.0	1	920.0	1,121.0	1	1,121.0	76.5	0.2	76.7	51.2	1	51.2
6. Sri Bh	6. Sri Bharathi Mills Limited	:	484.0	29.0	513.0	353.0	46.0	399.0	315.2	18.8	334.0	230.4	82.0	312.4
	Total		2,331.2	762.2	762.2 3,093.4	2,972.7	2,972.7 1,251.3 4,224.0	4,224.0	2,744.4	639.7	639.7 3,384.1	2,642.6	832.0	3,474.6

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

14.5 Production of Sugar

igricultura (July to	l Year/Month June)								Production Tonnes
	(1)								(2)
19	772-73			 	••		 ٠.		18,515
19	73-74	• •		 			 		25,796
19	74-75			 			 	٠.	24,133
19	97 <b>5-7</b> 6			 			 	٠.	16,532
19	976-77			 			 	٠.	26,112
19	77-78			 			 		22,522
19	78-79	• •		 				٠,	26,141
19	<b>979-</b> 80			 			 		16,183
19	98081			 			 		21,335
19	981-82			 			 		25,388
19	982-83			 			 		25,502
19	983-84			 			 		18,374
19	<b>984–8</b> 5			 			 		27,491
19	985-86			 			 		50,796
19	986-87			 			 		59,764
19	987-88			 			 		51,573
19	988-89		, .	 			 		51,609
	Monthly prod	duction							
1988	July			 			 		
	August			 		, .	 		
	September			 			 		
	October			 			 		-
	November			 			 		
	December			 			 		8,488.6
1989	January			 			 		9,550.0
	February			 			 		10,713.4
	March			 			 		10,082.0
	April			 	. •		 		7,935.1
	May			 	• •		 		3,835.0
	June			 			 		1,005.0

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

14.6 Production of Vegetable Oil and Oil Cakes.

(In Tonnes) Year/Monthly Average Vegetable Oil Oil Cake **(1)** (2) (3) 1978-79 212.77 305.81 1979-80 213.97 309.53 1980-81 179.96 267.72 1981-82 229.07 154.61 1982-83 214.19 334.02 1983-84 308.03 203.03 1984-85 107.95 156.51 1985-86 260.95 170.17 1986-87 626.95 403.36 1987-88 304.67 476.11 1988-89 359.07 575.00 1988 April 403.58 603.68 May 433.26 665.19 569.12 828.10 June July 387.68 573.98 592.64 August 239.35 September 351.98 505:44 . . 365.82 460.75 October November 324.16 440.73 December 404.48 679.90 1989 January 217.74 542.57 February 305.81 511.36 305.84 495.78 March Total 4,308.82 6,900.12

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

14.7 Production of Handloom cloth in Co-operative fold

Year	-				 	Produ	ection in '000 Metres
(1)		 	 		 	 	(2)
1978–79		 	 		 	 	887
197980		 	 		 	 • •	842
1980-81		 	 		 	 	684
1981-82		 	 		 	 	781
1982-83	• •	 	 		 	 	811
1983-84		 	 		 	 	913
198485		 	 		 	 	2,513
1985-86		 	 		 	 	2,303
1986–87		 	 		 	 	2,483
1987-88		 	 	1	 	 	2,011
1988-89		 	 		 	 	1,698

Source: Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

14.8 Production in Handloom Industries under the Co-operative fold

14. INDUSTRY

									(In '000	) Metres)
SI. N	o, Variety						1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	(2)		****	 			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Dhothies			 		 	43	30	60	42
2.	Sarees			 	1	 	1:	15	20	51
3.	Bedsheets			 		 	106	315	169	86
4.	Shirtings			 		 	13	13		326
5.	Towels			 		 	373	205	199	200
6.	Others			 		 	1,767	1,905	1,563	993
	Total	١		 • •		 • •	2,303	2,483	2,011	1,698

Source: Co-operative Department, Pondicherry.

14.9 Production of Matches

4		 						(In	Gross)
Year/Monthly Averag	70					Boxe	s of		
rear/Montmy Averag	; •			60 sticks	50 sticks	40 sticks	30 sticks	12 sticks	10 sticks
(1)		 		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1979-80		 		· ——	27,378				
1980-81		 			14,924	~			
1981-82		 ••			43,434				_
1982-83		 			42,376			_	-
1983-84		 		-	46,396			_	
1984–85		 		-	23,565	~-	,		
1985-86		 			19,975				
1986-87		 		_	14,159				
1987-88		 			5,850	S	ba- #		
1988-89		 	I S		5,425		****		

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

#### 14. INDUSTRY

14.10 Production of Country Spirit (Arrack) by Government Distillery

							(In bulk fitres)
Year			Party Page on the state of	- 14 - 7	Alchol supplied for Indian made foreign spirit	Rectified spirit	Arrack
(1)		 			(2)	(3)	(4)
1980		 					34,52,957
1981		 , .					47,56,954
1982		 	7		REF = 1725-1		43,56,065
1983		 	1			_	51,16,653
1984		 				1,90,588*	44,65,203
1985		 					42,15,890
1986		 			_	—A77——	44,54,240
1987		 	••				51,94,150
1988		 					52,34,524
1989	• •	 					59,12,788

<sup>\*</sup> Includes denatured spirit.

Source: Managing Director, Government Distillery, Pondicherry.

14.11 Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1987-88

(In '000 Rupees)

1) (1) (2)  1. Rice milling (by Power machine) 2. Food products 3. Edible oils 4. Beverages 5. Cotton textiles 6. Textile products 7. Wooden furniture and fixtures 8. Paper and paper products	y Group machine)		2	No. of units	Fixed		Productive	["						Roune Other Total	
(1) (2)  1. Rice milling (by Power 2. Food products  3. Edible oils  4. Beverages  5. Cotton textiles  6. Textile products  7. Wooden furniture and fix 8. Paper and naper product	machine)		2.	units morted	Fixed	Vorking 1	Productive		7.00		, , ,		Domine	Othor	
1. Rice milling (by Power 2. Food products 3. Edible oils 4. Beverages 5. Cotton textiles 6. Textile products 7. Wooden furniture and fix 8. Paper and paper product	machine)	Per-state control cont		10 d		Capital	Capital		Othen than Workers	1 orat	Wages	Salaries	Donns	Benefits	Total
<ol> <li>Rice milling (by Power</li> <li>Food products</li> <li>Edible oils</li> <li>Beverages</li> <li>Cotton textiles</li> <li>Textile products</li> <li>Wooden furniture and fix</li> <li>Wooden furniture and fix</li> </ol>	machine)	•		6	(4)	(5)	(9)	(2)	(8)	6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
	: :::		:	1	5,324	469	5,793	35	41	92	203	278	49	73	603
	: :	:	:	10	54,135	62,022 1,16,157	1,16,157	922	461	1,383	14,583	9,710	4,411	332	29,036
	:	:	:	co	146	809	754	46	22	89	25	34	12	7	78
		:	:	4	33,762	23,565	57,327	335	231	999	3,399	2,215	701	443	6,758
	:	:	:	16.2	,09,699 2	16 2,09,699 2,48,288 4,57,987	1,57,987	8,571	1,259	9,830 1,	1,55,945	26,186	15,382	4,624 2,02,137	72,137
	:	:	:	11	2,014	2,028	4,042	345	61	406	1,329	482	333	268	2,412
	xtures	:	:	eci	159	(-)136	23	74	Ξ	\$50 \$00	881	215	33	57	1,186
	<b>:</b>		;	10	40,660	8,080	48,740	479	148	627	3,886	2,677	284	831	7,678
9. Printing and publishing of periodicals,	of period		books etc.	\$100 \$100 \$100 \$100 \$100 \$100 \$100 \$100	8,592	5,687	14,279	434	115	549	4,866	2,580	588	287	8,321
10. Leather products	:	;	:	4	13,962	9,686	23,648	304	41	345	1,444	993	272	101	2,810
11. Plastic, rubber, petroleum and coal products	m and co	al product	:	18	42,965	1,855	44,820	374	130	504	1,270	1,387	140	187	2,984
12. Chemical and Chemical products	products	÷	:	22 1	22 1,46,200	22,688 1,68,888	1,68,888	744	247	166	4,911	4,495	442	59	10,397
13. Non-metalic mineral products	ducts	:	:	9 2	2,44,770	351	351 2,45,121	217	105	322	1,630	1,260	35	172	3,097
14. Basic metal and alloy industries	dustries			0	29,612 (-)17,272	)17,272	12,340	223	62	310	2,084	1,053	158	4	3,439
15. Metal products and parts			:	01	2,204	695	2,899	125	28	153	942	305	82	86	1,427
16. Machinery including electrical machin	ctrical ma	chinery		00	1,153	(-) 487	999	19	34	101	425	728	130	146	1,429
17. Transport equipment and parts	d parts	;	:	4	13,456	(-)12	13,444	36	13	49	213	209	37	32	491
18. Laundry services	:	;	;	.tt	477	1	477	42	10	52	201	93	39	1	633
19. Repair services	:	:	:	10	5,049	5,847	10,896	262	101	363	3,055	1,789	440	193	5,477
20. Other industries	:	:	:	5 2,	5 2,25,828	88,057 3,13,885	,13,885	1,514	809	2,122	12,553	10,766	1,554	158	25,031
	Total .	:	:	177 10,	80,167 4	,79,926	177 10,80,167 4,79,926 15,42,186	15,149	3,753	18,902 2,14,145	,14,145	67,455	25,122	8,702 3,15,424	15,424

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

14,11 Results of Armual Survey of Industries 1987-88-concid.

4.	INDUSTRY		14,11	Results of	Ammual St	irvey of Ind	Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1987–88concid.	-88-concl	<b>~</b>		(In '000 Rupees)	(səədr
! 				In put				ō	Output			
Si.	Sl. No. Industry Industry Group	Fuels	Raw materials consumed	Work done by other concerns	Other	Total	Products and by- products	Work I done for other concerns	Net balance of goods sold in same condi- tion as	Gross	Depreciation Net value added	Net value added
Ξ	(2)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	purchased (22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
-:	Rice milling (by Power machine)	764	31,657		428	32,849	35,248	484	287	36,019	1,104	2,066
2.	Food products	2,948	2,15,544	36	5,038	2,23,566	3,45,372	2,149	454	3,47,975	650'6	1,15,350
<del>લ</del> ં	Edible oils	107	2,120		244	2,471	2,022	31	800	2,853	31	351
4;	Beverages	7,653	65,895	1	4,472	78,020	1,06,484	8,255	153	1,14,892	5,725	31,147
3	Cotton textiles	73,136	4,34,804	3,259	26,019	5,37,218	7,25,911	26,556	2,085	7,54,552	24,327	1,93,007
6.	Textile products	246	16,693	3,366	1,028	21,333	24,297	4,125	71	28,493	919	6,544
7.	Wooden furniture and fixtures	16	3,577	202	259	4,114	5,689	373	1	6,062	87	1,920
∞	Paper and paper products	15,515	41,888	77	3,619	61,023	77,929	231	722	78,387	5,408	11,956
9.	Printing and publishing of periodicals, books etc.	521	11,184	410	961	13,076	11,148	12,486	102	23,736	1,877	8,783
10.	Leather products	661	27,014	1	4,171	31,385	36,878	935	1	37,813	1,204	5,224
11.	Plastic, rubber, petroleum and coal products	1,888	45,468	109	4,310	52,273	69,817	369	22	70,208	7,734	10,201
12.	Chemical and Chemical products	ts 46,726	1.56,713	102	11,743	2,15,284	4,64,781	862	927	4,66,570	22,141	2,29,145
13.	Non-metallic mineral products	5,217	15,043	Aggregation of the state of the	3,071	23,331	29,960	509	14	30,483	11,569	-4,417
14.	Basic metal and alloy industries	3,663	19,664	82	1,462	24,871	24,415	5,267	ł	29,682	3,002	1,809
15.	Metal products and parts	433	8,683	163	602	9,881	12,356	1,260	-	13,616	513	3,222
16.	Machinery including electrical machinery	172	21,248	364	2,344	24,128	22,273	8,133	!	30,406	253	6,025
17.	Transport equipment and parts	557	5,354	[	423	6,334	9,492	5	l	9,497	1,558	1,605
<u>%</u>	Laundry services	57	52	(		110		799	1	799	33	959
19.	Repair services	554	10,951	130	707	12,342	İ	18,808	99	18,874	644	5,888
20.	Other industries	1,170	2,08,282	279	7,089	2,16,820	2,05,346	8,264	1	2,13,610	8,570	-11,780
	Total	1,61,602	13,41,834	9,002	17,991	15,96,429	22,09,418	99,901	5,208	23,14,527	1,05,396	6,18,702
!		!			:	Source:	: Directorate	te of Ecc	of Economics and	d Statistics,	cs, Pondicherry	rry.

198

14. INDUSTRY

### 15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

- Table 15, 1: Furnishes length of roads under the charge of the Public Works Department.
- Table 15. 1A: Furnishes length of roads under Municipalities.
- Table 15. 1B: Furnishes length of roads under Commune Panchayats.
- Table 15. 1C: Furnishes length of roads under Commune Panchayats by type of surface as on 31st March 1989.
- Table 15, 2 : Gives number of motor vehicles in use as on 31st March 1985 to 1989.
- Table 15. 2A; Gives region-wise number of motor vehicles in use as on 31st March 1989.
- Table 15.3: Gives number of accidents on roads reported during the years 1980 to 1989.
- Table 15.4: Gives information about port traffic namely number of ships, tonnage of ships, tonnage of merchandise imported and exported for Pondicherry port only. Similar data relating to traffic of country boats have also been given in this table.
- Tables 15.5: Provide information about the number of post and Telegraph offices, Telephone and 15.6 Exchanges and Public call offices.

## 15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15.1 Length of roads maintained by the Public Works Department

(In Kilometres)

Veral Decien				Surfa	ced roads		Unsur	faced roads		Grand
Year/Region			Concrete	Black topped	Water bound macadam	Total	Motorable	Non Motorable	Total	Total (cols 5+8)
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
As on 31st March	1982		8	378	1	387	10	3	13	400
"	1983		8	378	1	387	10	3	13	400
**	1984		8	378	3	389	8	3	11	400
**	1985	g: #	8	378	8	394	6		6	400
39	1986		8	380	7	395	6		6	401
25	1987		4	391	4	399	3		3	402
2)	1988		2	402	16	420	3		3	423
9; <del>7</del>	1989		2	452	16	470	2		2	472
As on 31st March	1989									
Pondicherry			1	317	15	333	diffrant.			333
Karaikal				93	-	93	/j.milyadom	, quenche		93
Mahe			remained	21	general .	21	mary Miles			21
Yanam			1	21	1	23	2		2	25

Source: Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

## 15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15-1A. Length of Roads under Municipalities

(In Kilometres)

Variationality		Surfaced Roads				Unsurfaced Roads Grand				
Year Municipality			Cement Concrete	Black Topped	Water Bound Mecadam	Total	Motorable	Non Motorable	Total	Total (cols. 5+8)
	(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
As	on 31st March 1985									
1.	Pondicherry		2	132	3	137	11	. 7	18	155
2.	Karaikal		_	42	6	48		1	1	49
3.	Mahe		_	13	17	30		40	40	70
4.	Yanam		2	9	7	18	interpretation of the contract	.2	2	20
	Total		4	196	33	233	11	50	61	294
As c	n 31st March 1986				Additional to the second secon		War did and a second did to			
1.	Pondicherry		3	132	3	138	10	7	17	155
2.	Karaikal		via Marie	43	25	68	13	2	15	83
3.	Mahe			15	17	32	*******	39	39	71
4.	Yanam		2	9	7	18	2		2	20
	Total		5	199	52	256	25	48	73	329
As c	on 31st March 1987				. <del></del>					
1.	Pondicherry		3	132	4	139	9	7	16	155
2.	Karaikal		_	45	23	68	13	2	15	83
3.	Mahe		_	19	19	38		34	34	72
4.	Yanam		2	11	6	19	********	2	2	21
	Total		5	207	52	264	22	45	67	331
As o	n 31st March 1988									
1.	Pondicherry		3	134	5	142	6	7	13	155
2.	KaraiKal		-,	45	23	68	13	2	15	83
3.	Mahe		4.4	24	12	36	Additional	36	36	72
4.	Yanam		5	10	3	18	1	2	3	21
	Total		8	213	43	264	20	47	67	331
As a	on 31st March 1989		<del></del>	·				<del></del>		
	Pondicherry		3	135	6	144	4	7	11	155
2.	Karaikal			46	22	68	13	2	15	83
3,	Mahe			34	3	37	2	33	35	72
4.	Yanam		5	10	3	18	1	2	3	21
• •	Total			225	34	267	20	44	64	331
			-				tion Dens		andicher	

Source: Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

15.1B. Length of Roads under Commune Panchayats

															(in 1	(in Kilometres)	(8)
5		(	19	1984-85		19.	1985–86		19	1986-87		19	88861		198	68-8861	
Š	5. vo. AcquirCommine Panchayats	ນ	Surfaced Foads	Un- surfaced Roads	Total	Surfaced Roads	Un- surfaced Roads	Total	Surfaced Roads	surfaced Roads	Total	Surfaced Roads	surfaced Roads	Total	Surfaced Roads s	Un- surfaced Roads	Total
$\Xi$	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	6	8	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(91)	(17)
I. F	I. Pondicherry																
-	Ariyankuppam	:	7	24	31	1-	24	31	-	24	31	28	v	33	53	14	43
6	Ozhukarai	:	109	305	414	118	302	420	119	307	426	120	301	421	120	301	421
3.	Mannadipet	:	82	179	261	85	176	261	80	173	261	96	171	261	90	171	261
4.	Villianur	:	72	163	235	73	162	235	79	157	236	80	156	236	80	156	236
ς.	Bahour	:	100	73	173	109	85	194	119	82	201	121	82	203	124	28	208
6.	Nettapakkam	:	31	21	52.	42	12	54	50	111	19	50	11	63	53	10	63
	Total	:	401	765	1,166	434	761	1,195	462	754	1,216	489	726	1,215	496	736	1,232
Π.	II, Karaikal																
-i	1. Thirunallar	:	38	52	90	38	52	90	51	41	92	51	41	35	53	39	92
5	2. Neravy	:	19	00	27	19	90	27	9	22	28	6	19	28	13	16	29
ж.	3. Nedungadu		13	33	46	13	33	46	13	33	46	16	40	56	16	40	99
4.	Kottucherry	;	25	21	46	27	25	52	27	25	52	28	25	53	23	21	44
5.	T.R. Pattinam	;	56	22	48	26	23	49	27	22	49	27	22	64	17	22	39
	Total	:	121	136	257	123	141	264	124	143	267	131	147	278	122	138	260
	Grand Total	:	522	106	1,423	557	902	1,459	586	897	1,483	620	873	1,493	618	874	1,492
•																	

Source: Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.-

15.1C. Length of Roads under Commune Panchayats by type of Surface as on 31st March 1989

(In Kilometres)

Cl Ma	D	/				Surface	d Roads		Unsurf	aced Roads		Grand
Sl. No	. <b>Re</b> g Commune	rion/ <b>P</b> anc	hayats		Cement Concrete	Block Topped	Water bound Mecadam	Total	Motorable	Non- Motorable	Total	Total (cols, 6+9
(1)		(2)		·	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. Po	ONDICHERRY											
1.	Ariankuppam					15	14	29	9	5	14	43
2.	Ozhukarai					71	49	120	100	201	301	421
3.	Mannadipet				gaspaires	18	72	90	158	13	171	261
4.	Villianur				1	32	48	80	92	64	156	236
5.	Bahour				<b>多子比</b>	49	75	124	46	38	84	208
6.	Nettapakkam				-	38	15	53	4	6	10	63
	Tot	al				223	273	496	409	327	736	1,232
II. K	ARAIKAL											
1.	Thirunallar					42	11	53	27	12	39	92
2.	Neravy				-	5	8	13	13	3	16	29
3.	Nedungadu				_	9	7	16	20	20	40	56
4	Kottucherry					10	13	23	13	8	21	44
5.	T.R. Pattinam	١			_	2	15	17	17	5	22	39
	Tot	ai				68	54	122	90	48	138	260
·III S	itate				_	291	327	618	499	375	874	1,492

Source: Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

15.2 Number of Motor Vehicles in use (As on 31st March)

l. No.		Type of vehic	cles			1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)		(2)				 (3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Go	oods Vehicles:									
(i)	Four wheelers a	and above (Tru	cks a	nd Lo	rries)	 1,076	1,169	1,280	1,394	1,501
(ii)	Three wheelers	(including Ten	pos)			 17	24	36	44	50
2. Pa	ssenger Vehicles:									
(i)	Four wheelers a	and above								
	(a) Buses	* *	• •			 407	464	453	537	576
	(b) Cars and S	tation Wagons				 6,559	6,981	6,698	6,994	7,192
	(c) Taxis	* * *				 368	410	461	511	557
	(d) Jeeps					 219	258	295	364	431
(ii)	Three wheelers					 1,099	1,148	316	508	573
(iii)	Two wheelers			8.1		 33,149	37,673	44,649	51,048	56,058
3. Tr	ractors				1	 454	531	642	739	760
4. Tr	ailers					 332	406	503	602	623
5. Ot	thers					 319	324	327	337	379
		Total all veh	icles			 43,999	49,388	55,660	63,078	68,700

Source: Transport Department, Pondicherry.

15.2A. Region-wise number of Motor Vehicles in use (As on 31st March 1989)

sl. N	o. T	ype of veh	icles				Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)		(2)					(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Goods Vehicles:										
	(i) Four wheelers and	above (Tr	ucks	and Lo	rries)		1,382	99	13	7	1,501
	(ii) Three wheelers (inc	cluding Te	mpos	)			44	5	1		50
2.	Passenger Vehicles:										
	(i) Four wheelers and	above									
	(a) Buses						484	80	7	5	576
	(b) Cars and Static	on Wagon	s				6,925	163	102	2	7,192
	(c) Taxis					1 7	515	26	15	1	557
	(d) Jeeps						374	21	36		431
	(ii) Three wheelers						489	19	56	9	573
	(iii) Two wheelers	* *					48,954	6,154	314	636	56,058
3.	Tractors						585	171		4	760
4.	Trailers						435	183	1	4	623
5.	Others		. ,	٠.			374	1	4		379
	Total all Vel	nicles					60,561	6,922	549	668	68,700

Source: Transport Department, Pondicherry.

15.3 Number of accidents on Roads

SI. No	year/Items				Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	and the second s	 		 (3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	1980		 		 262	55	31	4	352
2.	1981		 		 202	53	26	5	286
3.	1982		 		 212	36	37	2	287
4.	1983		 		 223	38	30	5	296
5.	1984		 	, -	 230	50	35	3	318
6.	1985		 		 246	59	39		344
7.	1986		 		 298	42	42	4	386
8.	1987		 		 292	79	42	3	416
9.	1988		 		 452	67	59	3	581
10.	1989		 		 564	53	35	6	658
	1988								
2	No. of persons killed		 		 90	6	5	1	102
	No. of persons injured		 		 444	87	57	2	590
	No. of vehicles involved		 		 550	102	69	4	725
•	1989 No. of persons killed		 		 73	9	eart Mile		82
:	No. of persons injured		 		 574	51	79	4	708
]	No. of vehicles involved		 		 710	59	39	6	814

Source: Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

15.4 Port-Traffic (Pondicherry Port)

Sl. No.	<b>Ite</b> ms			198	0 198	1 1982	1983	198	4 198	5 1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2)			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
l. Sh	np Traffic:												·
1.	No. of ships	••		6	7	10	58	28	12	6	produce.	32	17
2.	Tonnage of ships:												
	(a) Gross (*000	tonnes	s)	43	82	80	88	342	138	59		670	310
	(b) Net ('000 to	onnes)		25	50	52	60	206	87	38		388	209
3.	Tonnage of merchai	ndise :											
	(a) Imported			55,679	48,867	77,073	14,368 1	,07,128	1,47,823	70,802	_	43,573	75,258
	(b) Exported				_	1,990			30			*****	_
	(c) Transhipme	nt		-		1 Easternam	— 1,	,30,535		animonals.	— 3	,69,048 1,	54,000
31. E	BOAT TRAFFIC:												
1.	Number of country	boats		29	42	53	74	50	28	42		25	26
2.	Tonnage of country	boats											
	(Gross and Net)	٠.		391	1,456.93	1,587.37	2,575.01 1	,639.82	1,079.11	2,296.82		1,193 1	,312.60
3.	Tonnage of mercha	indise :											
	(a) Imported				_	1			*******		_		
	(b) Exported	* *					_	annia manana		arresidad.			

<sup>\*</sup> There was no traffic movement for the year ending December, 1987 in the Port.

Source: Port Office, Pondicherry.

15.5 Number of Post and Telegraph Offices (As on 31st March)

SI. N	lo. Region/Item		1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2)	 	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1.	Pondicherry:											
	Rural Post Offices	 	43	43	43	43	43	38	38	38	38	39
	Urban Post Offices		24	25	25	25	25	30	30	30	30	30
	Telegraph Offices	 	18	18	17	17	17	18	18	18	16	16
2.	Karaikal:											
	Rural Post Offices	 	21	21	21	20	19	19	19	19	19	19
	Urban Post Offices	 	4	5.	5	5	7	7	7	7	7	7
	Telegraph Offices	 	7	7	6	6	7	7	6	6	6	6
3.	Mahe:											
	Rural Post Offices	 	3	3			_	1844-914		_		
	Urban Post Offices	 	1	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Telegraph Offices	 • •	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
3.	Yanam*:											
	Rural Post Offices	 		_				-				
	Urban Post Offices	 	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1
	Telegraph Offices	 	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4.	State:											
	Rural Post Offices	 	67	67	64	63	62	57	57	57	57	58
	Urban Post Offices	 	31	33	36	36	38	43	43	42	42	42
	Telegraph Offices	 	29	29	27	27	28	29	28	28	26	26

<sup>\*</sup> The entire Yanam Region is treated as urban area.

Source: Posts and Telegraphs Department, Pondicherry.

15.6 Number of Telephones, Exchanges and Public Call Offices (As on 31st March)

Si. N	o. Region/Description		1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1.	Pondicherry:											
	Telephone Connections		2,698	2,943	3,116	3,149	3,553	3,873	4,208	5,070	5,669	5,780
	Telephone Exchanges		5	6	6	6	9	8	9	9	10	10
	Public Call Offices	••	46	36	64	59	55	57	64	60	64	73
2.	Karaikal:											
	Telephone Connections		344	401	418	382	382	547	547	644	651	<b>7</b> 87
	Telephone Exchanges		3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Public Call Offices		12	11	16	13	13	21	16	14	13	19
3.	Mahe:											
	Telephone Connections		244	262	271	372	464	476	489	489	491	490
	Telephone Exchanges		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Public Call Offices		8	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8
4.	Yanam:											
	Telephone Connections		45	88	71	73	120	158	158*	158*	158*	158*
	Telephone Exchanges		1	1	1	1	2	2	2*	2*	2*	2*
	Public Call Offices		1	1	1	1	4	4	4*	4*	4*	4*
5.	State:											
	Telephone Connections		3,331	3,694	3,876	3,976	4,519	5,054	5,402**	6,361**	6,969**	7,215**
	Telephone Exchanges		10	11	11	11	15	14	15**	15**	16**	16**
	Public Call Offices		67	57	90	82	80	90	92**	86**	89**	104**

Relate to 1984-85

\*\* Provisional

Source: Telecommunications Department.

## 16. TRADE

Tables relating to Inland Trade, Foreign Trade of Merchandise by sea and value of import and Export licences issued to merchants in Pondicherry state are presented in this section.

Tables: 16.1 and 16.2: These tables give data regarding imports into and exports from Pondicherry, Karaikal trade block of 62 commodities by rail and river during the financial years 1984-85 to 1988-89. These tables are based upon the annual statements received from the Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

Table 16.3: This table furnishes annual data regarding value of imports into exports from Pondicherry and Karakal ports for the years 1978-79 to 1988-89. Data have been compiled from the monthly statements received from the Collector of Customs, Madras and port commodity and also from the statements received from Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

Tables 16.4 and 16.5; Data relating to the value of seaborne foreign trade by sections and divisions from the calendar years 1985 to 1989 according to revised trade classification adopted from 1st January 1957 are furnished in these tables. These figures have been compiled from the numeric port commodity tabulation issued by the Director-General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics Calcutta and from the statements received from the Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

Table 16.6: Information about the value of import licence issued to merchants in this State for each licensing period have been included in this table. This table was compiled from monthly statements furnished by the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry. No export licence was issued during the period under review.

16. TRADE
 16.1 Inland Trade-Movement of principal articles by rail and river between Pondicherry, Karaikal, Trade blocks and other States—Imports

(In Metric Tonnes)

CI M										Im	ports into	Pondicherry	—Karaikal	
SI. No	. Comm	oaity								1984-85	1985-86	1986–87	198788	1988-89
(1)	(2	2)								(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. Fo	OOD ARTICLES:													
(a)	Grains, pulses	and	flour	:										
1.	Gram and gran	m pro	ducts					• •	• •	2,681	2,042	1,792	14,737	1,372
2.	Pulses other th	an gr	am an	d gram	prod	ucts			• •	794	1,076	1,246	909	579
3.	Maize									121	47	12		
4.	Jowar									****			-	
5.	Bajra									N-10-VI				
6.	Millets other t	han J	owar a	and ajra						130	and the second		0,5	_
7.	Rice in the Hu	sk								484	168		252	7,758
8.	Rice not in the	e Hus	k					1		3,946	5,789	5,569	3,618	3,996
9.	Wheat									1,983	7,601	5,048	6,257	8,534
10.	Wheat Flour									12	201			180
11.	Other sorts	••								73	40	144	45	119
	(b) Other foo	d arti	cles	• •						_		-		
12.	Sugar (crystal)					••				4,187	watersh		_	
13.	Khandassari S									-		_		_
14.	Molasses etc.										_	_	_	
15.	Gur Jaggery	and (	Gur S	hakkar							MARKETT .	ev-		_
16.	Tea									_			_	_
17.	Dried Fruits						1			T			·	_
18.	Salt	••								1,699	147	1,656	territoria.	
19.	Coffee					••	••					_	_	_
II. L	IVESTOCK PRODU	ucts :												
20.	Bones	•	• •	• •		• -		• •		27	_	<del></del>	<del>_</del>	<del></del> ,
21.	Raw Hides	••		••		••	••	••	• •		*****			0.3
22.	Tanned Hides,	skins	and I	eather		••	••	•••			_	_	_	
23.	Raw skins	•••	••	• •	•••	••	••	••		_		_	61	_
24.	Raw wool				- •		- •		••	10		78	_	_

16. TRADE
 16.1 Inland Trade—Movement of principal articles by rail and river between Pondicherry, Karaikal, Trade-blocks and other States—Imports—Contd.

(In Metric	(In N	(In	(I													
(6)	(5)	)	(5)	(4)	(3)								)	(2)		(1)
											TS:	RODUC	r Pi	ND THE	Oilseeds and	II.
				5		••					••			eds	Castor seeds	25.
	8	8	8			••		• •						eds	Cotton seeds	26.
_	Alberta .		-		405									ıt seeds	Groundnut s	27.
	-	_	_	_	33									eeds	Linseed seeds	28.
332	165	65	165	177	155								d	mustare	Rape and mu	29.
				23	29									seed	Gingelly seed	30.
_		-												٠	Castor oil	31.
533		-		-	2-				4.					ıt oil	Groundnut o	32.
	ALCOHOL:		41	*****							* * *			oil	Coconut oil	33.
54		-						• •		* * *			il	etable o	Other vegetal	34.
	_	-	_					* *			• •			l cake	Castor oil ca	35.
	4,459	9	4,459		67	••	• •	***		• •		• •		cake	Other oil cak	36.
							RS ;	CTURE	<b>I</b> ANUFA	Sемі М	AND S	ERIALS	MATI	RAW N	INDUSTRIAL RA	٧.
espirate.		_		•	00.0070						eign)	n (Foi	yarı	vist and	Cotton twist	7.
520	0/2000		*******	_	_		0.0				ian)	n (Ind	yarı	vist and	Cotton twist	88.
1,23,734	1,17,250 1,2	50	1,17,250	1,30,458	16,829							• •		coke	Coal and col	39.
				21										nd raw	Rubber and	40.
_	+	-			-					• •		* *		shellac	Lac and shel	41.
		-		specificate	_		• •		• •	• •	• •			e ore	Manganese o	<b>42</b> .
														od	Teak wood	43.
306	96	96	96	176	103		• •				* *			nber	Other Timbe	14.
	_			_	-		• •					alans	yrob	transmy	Dyes and tra	45.
					_	• •		• •	* *					(Raw)	Tobacco (Ra	46.
_	_	_	_	<del></del>	_	••	• •	• •	••	• •	• •	• •	•	oil	Kerosene oil	47.
		_		_	_	••	••	••	••	••	••	••		loose	Jute raw loos	18.
_				_	_		••	••	••	••	• •	••	ales	pucca ba	Jute-raw puc	49.
_	_	_	_	_	6	••	••	••			res	er Fib	oth	mp and	Indian hemp	50.
	_	<del>_</del>	_	_	_	• •	••	••	••	••	••		•	• •	Bricks	51.
	_	_	_	_	_		••	••	••					- •	Tiles	52.
_	1,164	64	1,164	12	1,049		••	••							Iron ore	53.
		   64	   1,164	   12	<u>-</u>	••	••	••							Bricks Tiles	50. 51. 52. 53.

16. TRADE
 16.1 Inland Trade—Movement of principal articles by rail and river between Pondicherry, Karaikal, Trade blocks and other—States Imports—Concld.

											(I:	n Metric	Tonnes)
(1)	(2)								(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
v. :	Manufacturers :			·									
54.	Cotton piece good	s (Foreig	gn)					• •	_				_
55.	Cotton piece good	s (India	n)	• •						4			
56.	Glass								2	<del></del>	0.3	9	y.aa.
<b>57.</b>	Gunny bags and o	cloth							_	<del></del>	_		
58.	Iron and steel bas	s, sheets	s, Giro	ders and	d othe	r conn	ected f	orms					
	of iron and steel								1,051	182	1,118	743	418
59.	Cement								10,527	13,176	14,345	27,415	35,111
60.	Machinery equipm	ent		* *					0,3	114	147		0.3
61.	Metal products								0.1	*****	6	0.1	-valuation
62.	Animals (In Numl	bers)		• •		**				Name and right		17	

Source: Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

16. TRADE

16.2 Inland Trade-Movement of principal articles by rail and river between Pondicherry, Karaikal-Trade blocks and other States-Exports

(in Metric Tonnes) Exports from Pondicherry-Karaikal Sl. No. 1984-85 1985-86 1986-87 1987-88 1988-89 (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6)(7) I. FOOD ARTICLES: (a) Grains, Pulses and Flour-Gram and gram products 1,865 54 36 1. 2. Pulses other than gram and gram products 3. Maize 4. Jowar 5. Bajra 18 36 18 36 Millets other than Jowar and Bajra... 6. 7. Rice in the Husk 928 4,294 4,703 2,560 33,797 Rice not in the Husk ... 2,196 8. 20 95 20 21.006 9. Wheat 28,963 10. Wheat Flour 11. Other sorts II. OILSEEDS AND THEIR PRODUCTS: 12. Castro seeds 13. Cotton seeds 14. Groundnut seeds 44 29 58 219 15. Linseed seeds ... Rape and Mustard 16. 17. Gingelly seed . . 18. Castor oil 19. Groundnut oil .. 23 89 14 30 20. Coconut oil 21. Other vegetable oil 22. Mustard oil 54 Castor oil cake 23. 554 24. Other oil cake 825 1,031 1,227 1,326 INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS AND SEMI MANUFACTURERS: 25. Raw cotton 26. Cotton twist and yarn (Foreign) 27. Cotton twist and yarn (Indian) 8

(1)	(2)								(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
28.	Coal and coke								<u></u>	******		<del></del>	
29.	Rubber and raw	••				••	••		-		_		_
30.	Lac and shellac									<del></del> .			
31.	Manganese ore							••				****	_
32.	Teak wood			. •	• •	• •	, <b>.</b>	••			_	<del></del>	755
33.	Other Timber						w •		_	25			
34.	Dyes and transmyrob	alans							_			-	
35.	Tobacco (Raw)			•			* *	• •	_				
36.	Kerosene oil												-
37.	Jute raw loose		- •								_		me*hill
38.	Jute raw pucca bales								-	committee	~	_	
39.	Indian hemp and other	er fibres							-	And the second			
40.	Bricks								61794B				
41.	Tiles											_	-
42.	Lime and lime stone												
IV. N	Manufacturers:												
43.	Cotton piece goods (I	Foreign)		4		2.4	* 0		1	_			
44.	Cotton piece goods (1	Indian)							682	597	676	250	
45.	Glass					• •	4 P		_	81			
46.	Gunny bags and cloth	n.			••		* 5		-				336
47.	Iron and steel bars, so of iron and steel	sheets, C	dirders	and	other	connec	eted f	orms	21	2	19	_	10
48.	Cement									*******	209		_
49.	Machinery equipment					.,			-				0.5
50.	Metal products								-	_			

Source: Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

#### 16. TRADE

16.3 Value of sea borne Foreign Trade

										(In '000 Rupees)
SI. No.	Years							Imports	Exports	Total
(1)	(2)							(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	1978 <b>-79</b>		4.		 		• •	34,53	_	34,53
2.	197980				 			1,51,56		1,51,56
3.	1980-81				 		• •	6,24,49	بى	6,24,49
4.	1981-82				 			19,06,48	4807	19,06,48
5.	1982-83	• •			 * 4	* *		2,52,48	<u> </u>	2,52,48
6.	1983-84	• >			 			3,64,57		3,64,57
7.	1984–85	• •			 			30,25,23	water	30,25,23
8.	198586		4.5		 			27,02,49	marry .	27,02,49
9.	1986-87				 		••	6,98,69		6,98,69
10.	1987-88			÷ *	 			15,96,19	-	15,96,19
11.	1988-89	• •			 			22	-	

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Central Excise, Pondicherry

(In '000 Rupees)

#### 16. TRADE

16.4 Value of Foreign Trade by sections

Sl. No.	Section					GAY.		I	mports		
(1)	(2)						(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
О.	Food						48,68		-	15,96,19	
1.	Beverages and Tobacco	* *			* 4						
2.	Crude materials inedible exce	pt fuels					16T -				_
3.	Mineral fuels, hibricants and	related	products			b +		-		_	_
4.	Animal and vegetable oils and	i fats					_	-	-		
5.	Chemicals				••		35,80,79	9,73,12			
6.	Manufactured goods classified	chiefly	by mat	erials		• •		79,42		-	_
7.	Machinery and transport equi	ipment	••				_	<del></del>			_
8.	Miscellaneous manufactured a	rticles					_				_
9.	Miscellaneous transactions an	d comm	odities	• •	••			_			_
	To	tal	••	• •			36,29,47	10,52,54		15,96,19	

Source: Office of the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry.

# 16. TRADE

16.5 Value of Foreign Trade by commodities (by sea)

(In '000 Rupees)

01.37	C		L							Imports		
SI. No.	Commodities wi	tn coae i	numo	er				1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2)							(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Food (O)							48,68			15,96,19	
2.	Total section (O)							48,68			15,96, <b>19</b>	
3.	Urea (562-1600)							24,20,43	9,73,12	<del></del>		
4.	Other Fertilisers n.e.c. (	Calcium	-Amr	nonium	n Nitra	te, Mu	ıriate					
	of Potash) (562-9900)							11,60,36	_		**	
5.	Total section (5)				.,			35,80,79	9,73,12			
6.	Cement (661-2001)		, ,		4.4			A. Angelon		_		_
7.	Total section (6)		. ,									_
8.	Miscellaneous							WAS-	79,42	~~ <del>~</del>	-	
		Total						36,29,47	10,52,54		15,96,19	

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Central Excise and Customs, Pondicherry.

16. TRADE
16.6 Value of import licences issued to Merchants of Pondicherry State (As on 31st March)

								_		(In '00	0 Rupees)
Sl. No.	Catego	ory					April 1984 to March 1985	April 1985 to March 1986	April 1986 to March 1987	April 1987 to March 1988	April 1988 to March 1989
(1)	(2)			··			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Established Import	er	••								
2.	Established Importe	er (Spec	ial Add	litiona	l)	• •					
3.	Actual user	••					5,51	32,45	16,56	17,56	
4.	Capital goods			* *			1,13,47	69,25	65,23	74,31	9,92
5.	Ad-hoc		• •					an-vikifediji	,		-
6.	Special Avocation	scheme						_	-	•	
7.	Export promotion	scheme					ша,	and the same of th		******	
8.	Replacement					4 4	-		-		_
9.	Customs clearance control copy	permit	with ex	chang	0			war kun hidib.	\$10 Aboyee		
10.	Ad-hoc (C.C.I's ce							_	aller syste.	*****	-
11.	Customs clearance		with ex	chang	e						
	control copy										
12.	Special and ad-hoc	(Ex-gra	ıtia)		*. *		-				_
13.	Special quota liceno	e					_		4-4-4-	-	
14.	Licence issued to G	overnm	ent De	partme	ent		11-1				****
15.	Small Scale Industr	ies					89,78	59,67	19,82	44,29	31,01
16.	Customs clearance	permit					_	-	annum's	-	
17.	Others						36,13	15,72	37,83	64,60	2,15,67

Source: Office of the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry.

This section presents Statistics relating to Fuel and Power.

- Table 17. 1: Gives data on progress in the field of electrification in the Union Territory of Pondicherry.
  - Table 17. 2 : Gives region-wise data on progress in the field of electrification.
  - Table 17. 3: Gives data on consumption of power in the Union Territory of Pondicherry.
  - Table 17. 4: Gives region-wise data on consumption of power.
  - Table 17. 5 : Gives data on consumption of petroleum products in the Union Territory of Pondicherry.
  - Table 17. 6 : Gives region-wise data of consumption on petroleum products.

17.1 Progress in Electrification

01 Y	<b>.</b>			*/ */			As on 31s	t March		
SI. No	o. Ite	ms		Unit ,	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2	3)		 (3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	H.T. lines			 Km.	6,16.31	624,55	6,35.59	647.59	661.30	672.35
2.	L.T. lines	• •		 ,,	2,501.16	2,551.24	2,594.65	2,645.10	2,700.20	2,765.21
3.	Transformers			 No.	699	724	742	767	796	823
4.	Installed capacity of Tr	ansforme	ers	 KVA	80,119	79,558	81,862	78,551	96,676	105,358
5.	Towns Electrified			 No.	6	6	6	6	6	6
6,	Villages and hamlets ele	ctrifled		 ,	292	292	292	292	292	292
7.	Domestic connections:									
	(i) Light, fan and sma	ll power		 >>	48,411	51,772	55,033	73,581*	76,857*	65,759*
	(ii) Hut services			 97	4,236	6,545	7,942	9,542	11,554	13,554
8.	Commercial connections	s		79	12,810	13,720	14,582			15,938*
9.	Agricultural connections	s		 77	7,766	7,858	8,678	8,878	9,078	9,278
10.	Industrial connections			 **	1,980	2,172	2,495	2,628	2,782	2,948
	(i) H.T			 ,,	50	59	71	74	92	108
	(ii) L.T			 29	1,930	2,113	2,424	2,554	2,690	2,840
11.	Street lights			 23	19,248	19,248@	19,929	20,729	21,529	22,359
12.	Maximum demand			 KW	56,528.1	42,058	61,728 (KVA)	67,591.25 (KVA)	70,450	78,280

Note: All towns and villages have already been electrified.

<sup>\*</sup> Includes Commercial connections.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Provisional Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

<sup>@</sup> As on 31-3-84

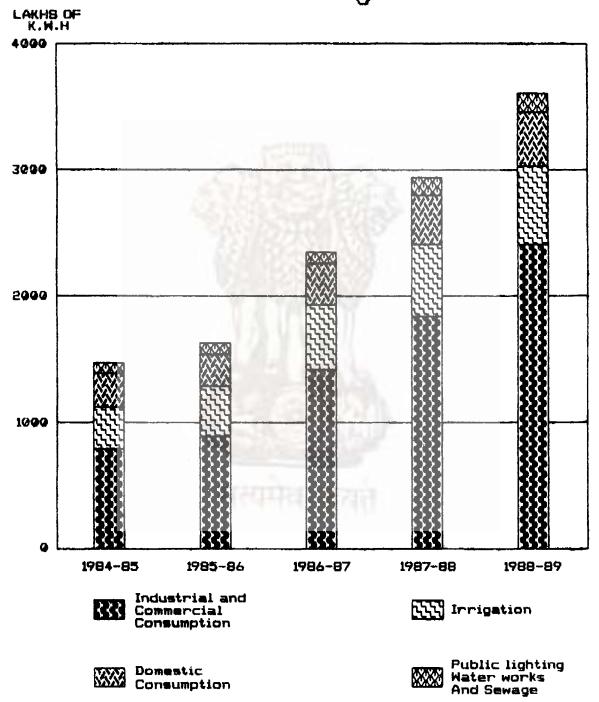
17.2 Region-wise Progress in Electrification as on 31st March 1989

SI. N	<i>'</i> 0.	1t	em		Unit	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)		(2	)	 	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	H.T. lines			 • •	Km.	499.94	136.12	19.88	16.41	672.35
2.	L.T. lines			 	,,	2,066,47	472.69	196.01	30.04	2,765.21
3.	Transformers			 	No.	659	113	29	22	823
4.	Installed capacity of	Transforn	ners	 	KVA	90,805	9,198	2,676	2,679	1,05,358
5.	Towns electrified			 	No.	3	1	1	f	6
6.	Villages and hamlets	electrified	١	 	20	179	110	3		292
7.	Domestic connections	s :								
	(i) Light, fan and sn	nall powe	er		***	. · · · ·				65,759*
	(ii) Hut services			 	,,	10,200	2,522	200	632	13,554
8.	Commercial connection	ns		 	>>				• •	15,938*
9.	Agricultural connection	ns		 	1,	8,814	458	1	5	9,278
10.	Industrial connection	s		 	,,	2,298	475	83	92	2,948
	(i) H.T			 	,,	87	6	2	13	108
	(ii) L.T			 	23	2,211	469	81	79	2,840
11.	Street lights	,		 	27	14,120	5,760	2,020	459	22,359
12.	Maximum demand			 	KW	64,952	9,288	1,844	2,196	78,280

Note: All towns and villages have already been electrified.

<sup>\*</sup> Provisional Source: Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

# Progress in electrification Electricity Sold



17.3 Electricity purchased and sold

SI. No.	Ite	ems				Unit	1983-84	1984–85	1985–86	198687	1987–88	1988-89
(1)	A Wiley	(2)				(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	Electricity purchased	i				khs of	1,662.88	1,832.64	1,643.13	2,935.21	3,682.16	4,471.32
2.	Electricity sold				1	€wh ,,	1,338.56	1,469.74	1,629.39	2,332.27	2,937,76	3,607.41
2.1	Domestic heat, sma	ll powe	r, ligh	ts and	fans	,,	250.87	265.71	245.52	323.67	364.67	412.92
2.2	Hut services	•••				,,	2.70		-	8.02	16.90	19.72
2.3	Commercial lights	and far	is		• •	**	88.09	95.83	105.56	109.48	123.34	151.18
2.4	Industrial low and 1	nedium	volta	ge		97	118.00	138.25	152.95	169.10	182,50	217.38
2.5	Industriai high volt	age				37	463.67	551.16	630.06	1,143.16	1,535.38	2,045.60
2.6	Public lighting					>>	24.57	25.04	26.31	26.35	62.80	65.70
2.7	Irrigation					32	331.95	334.84	404.96	491.17	573.60	61 <b>3.5</b> 9
2.8	Public water works	and se	wage i	oumpin	g	22	58.71	58.91	64.03	61.32	78.57	8132

Source: Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

## 17. FUEL AND POWER

17.4 Electricity purchased and sold-Region-wise 1988-89

Sl. No.		Items				Unit	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)		(2)				(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Electricity purchased			• •		Lakhs of Kwh	3,791.48	425.45	120.30	134.09	4,471.32
2.	Electricity sold					27	3,004.31	382.71	102.22	118.17	3,607.41
2.1	Domestic heat, small I fans	oower, lig	ts,	and		,,	319.33	61.86	23.98	7.75	412.92
2.2	Hut services	••				,,	14.61	3.93	0.15	1.03	19.72
2.3	Commercial lights and	fans		• •		,,	124.36	17.58	<b>5.</b> 78	3.46	151.18
2.4	Industrial low and me	dium vol	tage			,,	189.16	14.85	3.98	9.39	217.38
2.5	Industrial high voltage			••	••	,,	1,645.54	242.49	64.00	93,57	2,045.60
2.6	Public lighting			• •		.,	43.68	16.63	4.33	1.06	65.70
2.7	Irrigation	• •					593.56	20.03	• •		613,59
2.8	Public water works an	d sewage	e pu	mping		**	74.07	5.34		1.91	81.32

Source: Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17.5 Consumption of petrol m products

IL. N	o. De.	scripti	on		Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
(1)		(2)			 (3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	Petrol	••			 ackhs of litres	67.71	78.81	83.62	89.86	97.52	108.19
2.	Kerosene	••		••	 3)	131.18	148.40	153.34	135.34	137.62	141.97
3.	High Speed Diesel	Oil			 ,,	423.60	486.20	514.89	530.75	553.25	637.35
4.	Light Diesel Oil				 **	3.32	1.32	0.81	0.46	0.50	0.36

<sup>\*</sup> Provisional

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

#### 17. FUEL AND POWER

17.6 Region-wise consumption of petroleum products during the year 1989

Sl. No	. Description				Unit	Pondicherry *	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)				(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Petrol		 • •	 • •	Lakhs of litres	53,19	9.26	45.74		108.19
2.	Kerosene		 • •	 	>>	111.85	18.79	8.21	3.12	141.97
3.	High Speed Diesel	Oil	 	 	59	173.58	39.82	423.9 <b>5</b>	*****	637.35
4.	Light Diesel Oil		 	 	99	0.01	0.35			0.36

<sup>\*</sup> Provisional

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

This section presents statistics relating to cases decided in courts, cognisable crime, property stolen, strength and cost of civil police, jails and fire accidents.

- Table 18.1 (a) and 18.1 (b): Gives figures relating to cognisable crime and crime under local and special laws reported by type of offence for the years 1984 to 1989.
- Table 18.2: This table presents data regarding the number of police stations and out post, strength of police force by designation and total expenditure on police during the financial years from 1984 to 1989.
- Table 18.3: Gives the number and distribution of prisoners, daily average number of prisoners place of confinement, number of prisoners received and discharged during the years 1978-79 to 1988-89.
- Table 18.4: Contains information about the distribution of convicts by age group and by sex for the years 1978-79 to 1988-89.
- Table 18.5: Gives data relating to the nature and length of sentence of convicts admitted into jail by sex for the years 1978-79 to 1988-89.
- Table 18.6: Furnishes information regarding sickness and mortality among prisoners during the years 1978-79 to 1988-89.
- Table 18.7: Gives expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining prisoners for the years 1978-79 to 1988-89.
- Table 18.8: This table presents data regarding property stolen and recovered during the years 1978-79 to 1988-89.
- Table 18.9: Gives figures relating to number of fire stations, number of calls attended and estimated value of property lost during the years 1978-79 to 1988-89.

18.1 (a) Cognisable Crime

Sl. No	. 70	tems						1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)		(2)				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Murder							14	17	14	18	16	39
2.	Dacoity							1	_	2		1	5
3.	Robbery			,.				8	11	8	10	13	21
4.	House Breaking							180	160	155	167	189	253
5.	Theft							740	695	634	638	757	978
6.	Rioting							128	170	117	127	129	170
7.	Kidnapping and	abdu	iction		7.	• •	٠.	12	7	4	8	21	22
8.	Rape							8	9	5	7	5	6
9.	Others*							1,413	1,700	1,421	1,491	1,536	1,745
			Total					2,504	2,769	2,360	2,466	2,667	3,239

<sup>\*</sup> Includes crime relating to bank notes, coins, cheating and other criminal breach of trust etc.

Source: Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

## 18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18.1 (b) Crimes under Local and Special Laws

SI. N	о.	Items					1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)		<b>(</b> 2)				 -idli-Wigopoon	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Arms Act	• •				 	2	2	1	harmer 17	2	1
2.	Gambling Act	• •	* *			 	271	175	118	99	57	93
3.	Excise Act					 	122	224	235	399	341	129
4.	P.C.R. Act	• •				 	13	16	24	20	22	27
5.	Explosive Act	• •		٠.		 		4	2	3	2	1
6.	Motor Vehicle	Act			••	 	7,346	5,489	7,257	7,836	10,435	17,980
7.	Others*	••	• •	٠.		 	12,713	10,390	12,757	10,171	10,210	12,628
			Total			 	20,467	16,300	20,394	18,528	(7) 9. 57 341 22 2 10,435	30859

<sup>\*</sup> Figures Include data relating to crimes under Opium Act, S.I.T. Act, Prevention corruption Act, Customs Act, etc.

Source: Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

18.2 Strength and cost of Civil Police

SI. No	o, Description						As	on 31st M	arch		
(1)	(2)					1984 (3)	1985 (4)	1986 (5)	1987 (6)	1988 (7)	1989 (8)
	POLICE STATIONS AND OUT	Posts									
1,	Number of Police Stations					27	27	27	26	26	26
2.	Number of Out Posts					12	12	12	12	12	12
	STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE		••	••	••	12	14	12	1.2	12	
1.	Inspector General of Poli		Deputy	Inspe	ector						
	General of Police					1	1	1	1	1	1
2.	Senior Superintendent of P		• •	• •	• •	2	2	2	2	2	2
3.	Superintendent of Police ar		nandan	t		12	13	13	14	15	14
4.	Inspector and Sub-Inspector	or	• •			93	97	110	103	105	109
5.	Assistant Sub-Inspector and	d Head	Consta	bles		213	239	236	278	276	305
6.	Sub-Inspector (Women)					2	2	2	2	2	2
7.	Head Constable (Women)				• •	2	2	2	2	2	2
8.	Police Constable (Women)					10	10	10	10	10	10
9.	Armour Naik, Lance Naik	and Pol	lice Co	nstable	s	1,076	1,172	1,172	1,304	1,287	1,291
10.	Subedars, Jamedars, Havil	dars and	Havil	lar Ma	ijor	-	. <del></del>	e-market to	mir **		
11.	Followers					15	24	24	24	24	24
12.	Bugler Boys	, ,				6	6	6	6	6	(
13.	Finger Print Experts					1	1	1	1	1	
14.	Finger Print Searchers					2	2	2	2	2	]
15.	Photographers	, ,				1	1	1	1	1	
16.	Taster Sub-Inspector					1	1	1	t	1	3
17,	Junior Reporters					1	1	i.	1	1	
18.	Radio Supervisors					3	3	3	3	3	:
19.	Radio Technicians		1.1		1.1	12	12	12	12	12	17
20.	Band Master (S.I.)					1	1	1	1	1	
21.	Band Head Constable					4	4	4	4	4	4
22.	Band Police Constable				• • •	15	15	15	15	15	1:
23,	Head Radio Operator					26	26	26	26	26	2
23. 24.	D. U. O. and an					36	36	36	36	36	3
	•		••	••	• •	128	130	142	69	32	3:
25.	Others	• • •	••	• •	••	120	150	172	U.F	34	Э.
Ш.	Expenditure :	Dolice	force	durina	the						
1.	Total Expenditure on financial year ending 31st	March (	Rs. in	lakhs)	tne 	186.12	253.33	314.69	369.59	398.01	492.7

<sup>\*</sup> Including Traffic Police Stations

Source: Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18.3 Number and Distribution of Prisoners

	ŭ	Place of Confinement	of nent	Pri. bez	Prisioners at the beginning of the year	at the of the		Received during the year	ived duri the year	ing	Tc	Total		Discharge from all cases	ge froi		Remaining at the end of the year	ig at t the yea	~	Total daily average number of prisoners	ily average f prisoners	rage
I ear/ Negion	ريا	Sentral Jail	Central District Sub- Jail Jail Jail	1	Males	remales	Total	Males Females Total Males Fe-	۱ ۵	Total Males		Fe- males	Total	Total Males "	Fe. 7	Total	Males	Fe- T	Total A	Males	Fe- 7	Total
(i)		3	3	(4)	(S)	(9)	8	(8)	6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(44)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(61)	(20)	(21)	(22)
62-8261		-	1	m	99	00	168 3,	3,307	157 3	3,464 3	3,467	165	3,632	3,553	163 3	3,716	114	7	116	136	\$	141
1979–80	:		}	3	114	7	116 3,	3,576	126 3	3,702 3	3,690	128 3	3,818	3,625	126 3	3,751	65	7	29	85	ব	88
1980-81	:	₩	1	3	65	2	67 2,	2,242	126 2	2,368 2	2,307	128 2	2,435	2,239	125 2	2,364	89	3	7.1	89	3	71
1981–82	:	-	1	ec	19	60	70 2,	2,087	287 2	2,374 2	2,154	290 2	2,444	2,071	287 2	2,358	83	3	98	82	7	88
1982-83	:	<del>.</del>	ŧ	m	83	60	86 1,	1,566	143 1	1,709 1	1,649	146 1	1,795	1,575	143 1	1,718	74	т	77	80	4	84
1983-84	:	1	1	60	74	3	77 2,	2,902	335 3	3,237 2	2,976	338 3	3,314	2,868	328 3	3,196	108	10	118	101	12	113
1984-85	:	<del>-</del>	ţ	ť	108	10	118 2,	2,368	214 2	2,582 2	2,476	224 2	2,700	2,378	211 2	2,589	86	13	111	108	11	119
985-86	:		1	nh,	98	13	111 2,	2,758	447 3	3,205 2	2,856	460 3	3,316	2,662	445 3	3,107	202	15	217	107	10	117
1986–87	:	:	1	en	202	15	217 3,	3,009	312 3	3,321	3,211	327	3,538	3,109	320 3	3,429	102	7	109	156	12	168
1987–88	:	H	l	m	102	7	109 3	3,987	274 4	4,261 4	4,089	281	4,370	3,960	271 4	4,231	129	10	139	126	90	134
1988–89	:	=	1	m	129	10	139 2,	2,374	175 2	2,549	2,503	185	2,688	2,381	168 2	2,549	122	17	139	125	6	134
1988-89;																						
Pondicherry	:	-	1	1	111	00	119 1,	1,908	161 2	2,069 2	2,019	169 2	2,188	1,912	152 2	2,064	107	17	124	100	7	107
Karaikal	:	i	1	-	16	2	100	368	6	377	384	11	395	370	Π	381	14	1	14	22	7	24
Mahe	:	1	ļ		2	1	2	99	m	69	89	3	71	67	60	70	-	1	<del>, -1</del>	7	Ì	7
Yanam	:	ı	1		1		1	32	67	34	32	2	34	32	7	34	1	1	į	-	i	-
			The state of the s																			

18.4 Distribution of Convicts by Age Groups

V   D !	·			Under 2	2 years	23. to 40	) years	41 to 60	years	Above 6	0 years	A	ll ages	
Year Regi	on			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males 1	emales	Total
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1978-79				172	13	596	36	293	16	33	2	1,094	67	1,16
1979–80		• •		119	15	738	20	523	5	65		1,445	40	1,48
1980-81				199	21	297	24	6 <b>9</b>	2	3	<del></del>	568	47	61:
198182				99	53	267	38	78	11	11	4	455	88	54
1982-83				105	5	266	18	82	3	5	***************************************	458	26	48
1983-84			. ,	287	48	482	82	111	1	17	1	897	132	1,02
198485		• •		170	69	409	91	58	3	1	_	638	163	80
1985–86				129	83	288	146	58	10	6	1	481	240	72
1986-87				150	31	404	70	136	19	15	AMAZIMAÇÇE	705	120	82
1987–88				71	23	273	39	47	3	4		395	65	46
988-89				78	12	318	32	68	6	7	_	471	50	52
1988–89 :														
Pondicher	ту			67	10	272	24	50	6	4		393	40	43;
<b>Caraikal</b>				8	2	35	8	17		2		62	10	7:
Mahe				1	_	2		1		·		4	_	4
Yanam				2	_	9		148_4		1		12		12

Source: Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18.5 Nature and length of sentence of Convicts admitted into Jails

	Not e.	ceedin	Not exceeding Above one	e one		e six	Above one	s one	Above five	five	Exceeding		Senten	Sentenced to transportation	ranspo	rtation	Sentenced	paou	T	Total	
	ошо	month	one month month but exceed six mon	exceeding six month		month but not exceeding one year	~ ~	ear but not exceeding fve year	years but not exceed ten years	years but not exceeding ten years	ten years	ars .	For life	e l	For a term	term	to death	eath			
Year Region	Males	Fema-	Males .	Males Fema- Males Fema- Males Fema- les les les	dales F	ema- N	fales F		fales Fe	ema- M	ales Fe	ma- Ma	ales Fe	males	Males ,	Fenna-	Males .	Fema-	Males Fema- Males Females Males Females Males Fema- Males Fema- Males Fema- les les les	ì	Total
(1)	3	3	<u>4</u>	(5)	(9)	(2)	(8)	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(13)	(18)	(61)	(20)	(21)	(23)
1978-79	833	4	199	13	20	}	20	£	<del>-</del>	1			***************************************	and the second	1	1	1	1	1,074	1.9	1,141
1979-80	1,365	36	71	4	4	1	7	yest	रन्त	-	1	1		1	ł	1	,	i	1,443	41	1,484
1980-81	454	38	80	1	21	1	12	1	virtl	1	1		1		1	1	1	ł	268	45	613
1981-82	290	71	117	17	23	1	11		5	1	ı	1	[	1	1	1	1	1	446	88	534
1982–83	126	16	382	10		.]	100	1	l	1	1	]	21	1	1	1	ļ	j	558	26	584
1983–84	709	102	128	30	22	1	25	1	7	1	1	}	11	1	1	1	]	1	897	132	1,029
1984-85	489	156	112	1	16	-	16	1	642	l	1	1	64	1		1		ţ	638	163	801
1985-86	275	216	152	24	25	1	18	1	ď	1	Ţ	-	7	1	1	1	1	ì	481	240	721
78-9861	307	87	333	28	23	2	29	m	'n		1	1	00	1	1	1	1	i	705	120	825
1987-88	224	2	114	-	18	1	25		6		1	1	S	1	1	1	Ì	}	395	65	460
68-86	278	30	143	7	25		18	7	7	-			40	1	}	}	ı		471	20	521
1988-89:																					
Pondicherry	241	23	111	15	18	-	16	7	7	==	1	J	'n		1		1	1	393	9	433
Karaikal	26	∞	28	2	9	1	2	1	1	ì	-	)	1	1	and the same of th	1	Ì	1	62	10	72
Mahe	ო	1	П	1	1		1			-		1	1		I	1	1	1	4	1	4
Yanam	∞-	I	ന	1	-	Australia	1		j	1	Management	1	[	-	}	1	ļ	l	12	1	12

Source: Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18.6 Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners

		Ì	,			,							Ratio per '000 average of strength of	average	of streng	th of	
4		4	Daily average		strength	ivanioei ho	vumoer aaminea mo hospitals	om	nany a O	Dany average number of sick		Admiss	Admission to hospital	1	aily averc	Daily average number of sick	of sick
Year (Kegion	<i>u</i> c	Ĺ	Males Fem	Females	ales Total	Males	Males Females	Total	Males	Males Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
(1)		,	3	(3)	4	(5)	9)	6	(8)	6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1978–79	;	:	136	š	141	21	T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T	21	11	Providen	11	154	1	149	80	i	78
1979-80	:	:	82	4	68	21		21	11	1	11	247	İ	235	129	İ	123
1980-81	:	:	. 89	3	71	20	****	21	10	1	10	294	333	295	147	1	140
1981-82	:	;	82	7	68	73	qued	en.	10		<del></del>	243	143	337	122	143	123
1982-83	;	:	80	4	84	00	1	00	16		17	100	250	95	200	250	202
1983-84	:	:	100	12	112	28	67	31	31		32	250	250	277	310	83	286
1984-85	:	:	108	- <del></del>	119	. 17	t-med	18	17		18	157	91	151	157	16	151
1985-86	:	:	107	10	117	19	yand	20	14	7	16	178	100	171	131	200	137
1986-87	:	:	156	12	168	21	2	23	15	7	17	135	167	137	96	167	101
1987-88	:	:	126	00	134	00	en	11	16	1	17	64	375	82	127	125	127
1988–89	:	:	119	6	128	10	73	12	12	2	14	84	133	8	101	222	109
1988-89:																	
Pondicherry		:	100	7	107	9		7	10	1	=	09	143	65	100	143	103
Karaikal	:	:	16	2	70	4	#	5	2	gund.	3	250	200	278	125	500	166
Mahe	:	:	7	1	2	ŀ	ĺ	}	-	1	-	1	1	l	1	i	ı
Yanam	:	:		1	garri .		1				1		1	L		1	1

Source: Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18.7 Expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining prisoners (exclusive of cost of building)

Year			Daily average number of	Establis charge in		Dieting an Charges i		Total expenditure	Total cost
1 eur			prisoners	Total cost	Cost per head	Total cost	Cost per head	in Rupees (col. 3+5)	in Rupees (col. 4+6)
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1978–79		 	105	3,45,848	2,390	1,54,877	1,098	5,00,725	3,488
1979-80		 	89	3,83,720	4,311	1,13,685	1,277	4,97,405	5,588
1980-81		 	71	4,34,867	6,125	67,881	956	5,02,748	7,081
1981–82		 	89	4,90,567	5,512	1,38,327	1,554	6,28,894	7,066
1982-83	• •	 	84	5,89,705	7,020	1,31,896	1,570	7,21,601	8,590
1983-84		 • •	112	6,71,768	5,998	1,88,434	1,682	8,60,202	7,680
1984-85		 	119	8,07,478	6,786	2,00,469	1,685	10,07,947	8,471
1985–86		 	117	10,12,834	8,657	2,14,574	1,834	12,27,408	10,491
1986-87		 	168	11,05,932	61,749	2,94,351	10,707	14,00,283	72,456
1987-88		 	134	11,35,330	56,411	2,54,486	10,075	13,89,815	66,486
1988-89		 	128	13,82,693	60,665	3,12,420	12,143	16,95,113	72,808

Source: Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18.8 Property stolen and recovered

Year/Region				Number of cases in which property was stolen	Number of cases in which property vas recovered	Percentage of col 3 to col, 2	Amount of property stolen (in Rs.)	Amount of property recovered (In Rs.)	Percentage of col 6 over col. 5
(1)	 			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1978-79	 ••			1,830	374	20.00	8,68,362	2,48,876	29
197980				1,646	419	25.00	10,19,042	3,26,701	32
1980-81	 			1,486	274	18.00	11,64,938	2,87,145	25
1981-82	 			1,428	322	22.60	14,41,695	4,84,342	33.60
1982-83	 		, .	1,104	217	19.65	20,29,620	3,36,248	16.55
1983-84	 		• •	789	215	27.24	21,13,915	6,72,150	31.79
1984-85	 			926	460	49.67	12,95,242	5,78,630	44.67
1985-86	 			964	372	38,58	13,35,795	5,85,698	43.84
1986-87	 			696	341	49.00	12,87,563	4,91,261	38.15
1987–88	 			875	484	55.31	19,64,512	7,67,711	39.08
1988-89	 			975	334	34,26	32,73,579	5,21,829	15.94
1988-89 :									
Pondicherry	 	* 4		767	228	29.73	22,34,551	4,07,923	18.25
Karaikal	 			156	80	51.28	8,99,567	97,095	10.79
Mahe	 			25	6	24.00	1,17,536	2,632	2.24
Yanam	 			27	20	74.07	21,925	14,179	64.67

Source: Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

18.9 Fire Statistics

						r.	Estimated	value of	property lo	st (in rupee	? <b>s</b> )
Year/Region	7		fire	Number of fire service staff	fire calls		Government	Local bodies		Private	
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	Mainly industrial (8)	Mainly residential (9)	others (10)
1978–79		·	3	105	240	16,59,310	8,50,170	8,540	6,08,340	1,35,610	56,645
1979-80			3	105	242	2,76,773	19,175	3,402	5,455	2,35,547	13,194
1980-81			3	105	255	2,48,833	49,950	505	15,020	1,73,650	9,708
1981-82		,,	4	123	238	2,52,915	11,657	12,755	8,720	1,68,332	52,051
1982-83			5	146	299	10,45,032	3,939	75	34,387	9,51,590	55,041
1983-84			5	146	216	10,13,268	17,364	14,215	35,754	9,02,720	43,215
1984-85			5	146	210	5,22,018	2,965	5,19,053	43,581	4,17,775	60,662
1985-86			6	146	253	23,53,612	15,11,200	6,200	12,750	15,000	8,08,462
1986-87			6	146	433	11,34,40,080	64,445	1,98,865	15,652	11,22,162	1,27,100
1987-88	• •		6	146	340	90,63,216	1,30,215	86,227	18,240	5,18,381	1,06,955
1988-89			6	146	359	7,26,17,122	42,775	1,73,625	14,315	9,98,592	1,10,730
1988–89 :											
Pondicherry			3	88	298	1,08,39,702	42,075	1,31,325	13,365	8,80,612	90,840
Karaikal			1	24	42	6,16,62,600	700	42,300	950	75,170	19,420
Mahe			1	18	9	55,530	ember	as indoor		10,110	50
Yanam			1	16	10	59,290				32,700	420

Source: Office of the Director of Fire Service, Pondicherry.

# 19. EXCISE

- Table 19. 1 : Presents data regarding number of shops licensed for selling toddy, arracks liquors from 1980 to 1989.
- Table 19. 2 : Gives rates of excise duty on liquors from 1985 to 1989.
- Table 19. 3: Gives information on consumption of Country spirits and liquors from 1985 to 1989.



#### 19. EXCISE

19.1 Number of shops licensed and selling Toddy, Arrack and Liquor

Year/Region					Toddy Shops	Arrack Shops	Liquor Shops
(1)					(2)	(3)	(4)
1980				 	92	79	340
1981				 	96	91	328
1982				 	97	91	305
1983				 	97	92	258
1984				 	97	92	253
1985				 , .	97	89	260
1986		. •		 	97	93	263
1987					97	93	263
1988				 	99	96	263
1989				 	99	95	289
1989 :							
Pondiche	rry				65	64	165
Karaikal				 	30	23	44
Mahe			* *	 4	4	4	62
Yanam				 		4	18

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

#### 19. EXCISE

19.2 Rates of State Excise Duty on Liquors

(In rupees)

						 	 				······································	
Sl. No		Items					Unit		As on	1st April		
131. 140	<i>'</i> .	nenis					Onti (	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)		(2)					(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Cot	untry spirit				 	 Per litre	9.65	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50
2.	Liq	uors (India:	n/Foreig	gn)	* *	 	 25	21.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00
3.	Bot	tled wine	.,			 	 77	0.22				
4.	Bee	r				 	 ,,	0.30	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
5.	Oth	ers (Specify	<i>(</i> ):									
	i)	Rectified 8	spirit			 	 **				25.00	23.75
	ii)	Denatured	spirit	• •		 	 **				0.50	0.50
	iii)	Medical a	nd Toile	et prep	aration	 	 **		,		6.60*	10.00*

<sup>\*</sup> Varies from Rs. 6.60 to Rs. 52.80 depending upon the type of preparation.

Source: Deputy Collector (Excise), Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Varies from Rs. 10.00 to Rs. 80,00 depending upon the type of preparation.

# 19. EXCISE

19.3 Consumption of Country Spirits and Liquors

Sl. No	o, Items				Unit		As o	n 1st April		
31. NO	o, tiems				Onii	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2)	 		 	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Country spirit	 		 	Kilo litre	4,464.5	5,419.0	6,282.4	5,171.1	5,501.2
2.	Liquors:									
	a) Imported	 		 , .	,,	_	<del></del>		1,376.2	2,164.6
	b) Indian made spirit	 		 	,,	4,141.9	6,836.7	3,242.9	4,543.4	6,182.8
	Total—(a+b)	 	. ,	 	**	4,141.9	6,836.7	3,242.9	5,919.6	8,347.4
	c) Imported beer	 		 	,,	_		_	1,5948.	1,158.4
	d) Indian made beer	 		 	,,	1,081.2	4,815.1	6,041.0	1,522.7	2,371.1
	Total—(c+d)	 		 	,,	1,081.2	4,815.1	6,041.0	3,117.5	3,529.5

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

# 20. PLAN EXPENDITURE

This section deals with financial aspect of Five Year Plans of the Union Territory of Pondicherry.

Table 20. 1 : Gives data regarding the Seventh Five Year Plan outlay by heads of Development.

Table 20. 2 : Shows progress of expenditure by Sectors.



#### 20. PLAN EXPENDITURE

20.1 Five Year Plan-Distribution of Plan Outlay by Heads of Development

(Rupees in lakhs) VII Five Year Plan Actual Actual SI. No. Head of Development Expenditure (1985-90)Expenditure Approved Outlay 1987-88 1988-89 (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) Ĭ. AGRICULTURE AND ALLIED SERVICES: Agriculture 787.78 196,84 204.55 Soil and water conservation 78.10 13.24 14.28 Animal Husbandry 285.41 52.89 57.31 Dairy Development 39.18 10,00 6.19 Fisheries 551.31 86.94 99.86 Forestry and wild life 201.42 48.21 55.98 Co-operation 658.83 160.00 115.37 Total-I ... 2,602.03 568.12 553,54 П. RURAL DEVELOPMENT: Integrated Rural Energy Programme 47.20 7.33 14.00 Land Reforms 41.00 7.94 10.94 Community Development and Panchayats 515.33 103.67 116.14 603.53 Total---II 118.94 141.08 III. SPECIAL AREA PROGRAMME IV. IRRIGATION AND FLOOD CONTROL: Medium Irrigation 165,21 40.66 34,98 Minor Irrigation 577.70 149.06 106.69 Flood Control 264.58 71.10 59,61 1,007.49 260.82 201,28 Total--IV V. ENERGY: Power 2,430.95 352.56 562,19 Non-Conventional Sources of Energy 54.09 11.81 16.93 Total--V.. 2,485.04 364.37 579.12 VI. INDUSTRY AND MINERALS: Industries 2,128.75 488.32 769.63 Handlooms 348.66 68,99 84.00 . . Total-VI 2,477.41 557.31 853,63

20.1 Five Year Plan-Distribution of Plan Outlay by Heads of Development (concld.)

(Rs. in lakhs)

SI. Na	<b>).</b>	Head	d of i	Developt	nent					VII th Five Year Plan (1985–90) approved Outlay	Actual Expenditure 1987–88	Actual Expenditure 1988–89
(1)		~~~~~~	<del></del>	(2)	)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	~~ <del></del>	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		(3)	(4)	(5)
VII.	TRANSPORT:											
	Ports									1,111.44	195.48	187.31
	Civil Aviation									237.09	2.00	31.94
	Roads and Bridges						٠.			1,341.70	314,13	326.00
	Road Transport									102.43	22.13	26.16
				Total-	-VII					2,792.66	533.74	571.41
⁄Ш.	COMMUNICATIONS:									<i>-</i>		
X.	Science, Technolog	Y ANI	EN	VIRONME	NT:							
	Scientific Research		• •							1.03	0.65	0.05
	Ecology and Environ	ment	* *	• •		- •			- •	8.16	1.00	0.75
				Total-	-IX		4.0			9.19	1.65	0.80
ζ.	GENERAL ECONOMIC	Servi	CES									
	Secretariat Economic	Servi	ices							37.62	8,50	9.20
	Tourism									240.08	45.09	47.97
	Statistics									16.15	3.40	4.52
	Computerisation									98.54	25.00	25.00
	Civil Supplies									23.08	5.00	6.00
	Other General Econo	omic S	servic	es Weigl	nts &	Measur	es			11.51	2.47	2.79
			1	Total>	ζ	••				426,98	89.46	95.48
á.	SOCIAL SERVICES											
	Education									4,918.99	945.61	1,137.15
	Medical and Public	Health	١.,			• •				1,100.34	198.18	264.52
	Water Supply and Sa	anitati	on			• •				709.09	218.08	165,06
	Housing									1,435.41	283,55	307.26
	Urban Development	t .,				. ••			.,	786.51	159.15	153.14
	Information and Pub	olicity								161.53	46.11	26.41
	Welfare of SC, ST a	nd Ot	her F	Rackward	Class	eec	• .			502.83	90.06	112.03

(1)	(2)	_		_				(E)	(4)	(5)
	Labour and Employmen	nt	• •.			 		224.79	35.74	43.89
	Social Security and Wel	fare				 		171.74	28.54	35.76
	Nutrition .					 		346.82	62.99	84.91
			Total	Χl	• •	 		10,358.05	2,068.01	2,330.13
ai.	GENERAL SERVICES .			.,		 				
	Stationery and Printing			• •		 		215.95	39,73	45,99
	Public Works				••	 •		406.67	78.34	64.74
			Total	XII		 	• •	622.62	118.07	110.73
			Grand	l Total		 		23,385.00	4,680.49	5,437.20

Source: Draft Annual Plan 1990-91, Planning and Research Department Pondicherry.

20.2 Seventh Five Year-Plan Progress of Expenditure by Sectors

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No		ior Head	!						VIIth Fve Year Plan (1985–90 Approved Outla	Annual Plan ) Expenditure v (1987–88) Actual	Annual Plan Expenditure (1988-89) Actual
(1)		(2)						 <del>_</del>	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Agriculture and All	ied Serv	ices			• •		 	2,602,03	568.12	553.54
2.	Rural Developmen	ıt						 	603.53	118.94	141.08
3.	Special Area Progr	amme						 		All words	
4.	Irrigation and Floo	d Contr	ol		* *			 	1,007.49	260.82	201.28
5.	Energy							 	2,485.04	364.37	579.12
6.	Industry and Miner	rals					a 4	 	2,477.41	557.31	853.63
7.	Transport						v •	 	2,792.66	533.74	571.41
8.	Communications						ы «	 	_		
9,	Science, Technology	and Er	viron	ment				 	9.19	1.65	0.80
10.	General Economic	Services						 	426.98	89.46	<b>9</b> 5.48
11.	Social Services							 	10,358.05	2,068.01	2,330.13
12.	General Services						n n	 	622,62	118.07	110.73
		Total						 	23,385.00	4,680.49	5,437.20

Source: Draft Annual Plan 1990-91, Planning and Reserach Department, Pondicherry.

# 21. MISCELLANEOUS

Table 21. 1: Gives the regionwise numbers of printing presses in the State.

Table 21. 2 : Gives the number of books and periodicals printed in the various Presses in the State.

Table 21. 3: Shows the number of cinema theatres and total seating capacity.



# 21. MISCELLANEOUS.

21.1 Number of Printing Presses

l, No	. Region	State		1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)		(2)		 (3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1.	Pondicherry			 33	33	33	40	46	46	49	52	66	61
2.	Karaikal			 11	11	12	12	18	18	19	17	23	23
3.	Mahe	• •		 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
4.	Yanam			 2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
		To	al	 47	47	48	55	67	67	71	72	94	89

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

#### 21. MISCELLANEOUS

21.2 Number of Books and Periodicals Printed

71 37	7	C D.	1.11		1984		198	35	19	86	198	7	19	88
Sl. No.	Languag	e oj Pu	онсано	n c	Books	Perio- dicals	Books	Perio- dicals	Books	Perio- dicals	Books 1	Perio- dicals	Books	Perio- dicals
(1)	(2	2)			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1.	French				19	3	11	1	9	5	1,5	5	9	7
2.	English				107	16	90	20	42	45	121	21	93	50
3,	Other Foreig	gn Lang	guage		5	4		1	1	1	4	1	3	1
4.	Tamil				10	7	10	7	24	8	12	18	3	10
5.	Telugu					Acres	1		1	_		_	2	1
6.	Kannada				_			wheelpools	1	as-rittle	1	*****		
7.	Malayalam					_		part of the state		عاماليو	1			
8.	Hindi				5	6	11	3	18	3	13	3	9	8
9.	Other Indian	Langu	age		21	6	17	3	33	7	24	7	34	8
		Tota	l		167	42	140	35	129	69	191	55	153	85

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

21. MISCELLANEOUS

21.3 Number of cinema Theatres and scatting capacity

Couring Theatres   Number No. of Number Nu	10						1983		1984	4	1985	5	1986	2	1987	7	1988	8
Pondicheray:  Po	51. IVC		scripuon			1.7	Number	No. of Seats	Number	No. of Seats	Number	No. of Seats	Number	No. of Seats	Number		Number No. of Seats	No. of Seats
Pondicheray:  Permanent Theatres  Nouring Theatr	Ξ	(2)					(3)	4	(5)	(9)	6	8	<u>6</u>	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Permanent Theatres		Pondicherry:																
CARAMEAL :         Couring Theatres :           14         7,821         15         8,298         8         4,228         6         3,036         9         4,207           KARAMEAL :         Permanent Theatres :		Permanent Theatres	:	:	:	:	29	23,529	31	24,689	31	24,753	34	27,093	36	27,638	36	27,638
KARANKAL:         Permanent Theatres		Touring Theatres	:	•	:	*	14	7,821	15	8,298	00	4,228	9	3,036	6	4,207	9	2,792
Permanent Theatres	II.	Karaikal:																
MAHE:         MAHE:         Permanent Theatres       1       510       1       1       510       1       1       1       <		Permanent Theatres	:	;	:	:	3	4,082	5	4,082	S	4,082	9	4,683	9	4,683	9	4,683
MAHE:         Permanent Theatres		Touring Theatres	:	:	:	:	т	2,094	m	2,094	m	2,094	2	1,409	7	1,409	εn	2,093
Theatres		Мане:																
Theatres		Permanent Theatres	:	:	:	:	1	ł	-	1	1	1	1	}	i	1	1	1
Theatres		Touring Theatres	:	:	:	:	П	510	<del>,</del> 1	510	1	510	1	1	1	422	-	422
Permanent Theatres          2         1,270         2         2         2,291         2	IV.	YANAM:																
Touring Theatres </th <th></th> <th>Permanent Theatres</th> <th>:</th> <th>:</th> <th>·</th> <th>:</th> <th>7</th> <th>1,270</th> <th>2</th> <th></th> <th>2</th> <th>1,270</th> <th>7</th> <th>1,270</th> <th>7</th> <th>1,270</th> <th>2</th> <th>1,270</th>		Permanent Theatres	:	:	·	:	7	1,270	2		2	1,270	7	1,270	7	1,270	2	1,270
Grand Total I   III   III   IV):         Permanent Theatres		Touring Theatres	•	:	:	:	}	1	1	1	1		}	1	1	ſ	ĺ	1
		GRAND TOTAL I+II+	+111+1V	: 0														
Total—V 18 10,425 19 10,902 12 6,832 8 4,445 12 6,038		Permanent Theatres	:	:	:	:	36	28,881	33	30,041	38	30,105	42	33,046	4	33,591	4	33,591
54 39,306 57 40,943 50 36,937 50 37,491 56 39,629	-	Touring Theatres	:	•	:	:	18	10,425	19	10,902	12	6,832	00	4,445	12	6,038	10	5,307
			Total	>	:	:	54	39,306	57	40,943	50	36,937	50	37,491	26	39,629	54	38,898

Source: Additional District Magistrate, Pondicherry.

#### 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 1—Census of Employees of the Central Government offices in the Union Territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1989—Distribution of Employees by Status according to pay Ranges.

SI. 1	No. Items Rs.			Customs and Central Excise	Imports and Exports		Tele- graphs	trar	S.I.S.I. Extension Centre es	All 1 India Radio	Income Tax	Field Pub- licity	Census Opera- tion
(1	(2)			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
I,	REGULAR STAFF:												
	Below 750			_		-		_					
	750 to below 950			20	3	769	173	2	2	11	7	1	8
	950 to below 1500			17	5	649	423	5	10	37	11	2	16
	1500 to below 2000			42	3	349	111	2	2	23	6	1	2
	2000 to below 2800			28	porce	152	16	13×	1	19	2		1
	2800 to below 3600			_	1	163	3	1	1	8		1	1
	3600 to below 5000					63			1	2	,		
	5000 to below 7500					36		_					Visit war
	7500 and above					_		p======	-			<del></del>	
	Total	4.4	* *	107	12	2,181	726	10	17	100	26	5	28
11.	Non-Regular Staff			7	4	168	220	2	N/A-A-A-A-A-A-A-A-A-A-A-A-A-A-A-A-A-A-A-		_		<b></b>
	Grand Total (I &	II)		114	12	2,349	946	12	17	100	26	5	28

Note: Data relating to census of Employees of the Central Government offices according to pay ranges are furnished in Appendix I-Table 1. (Table 13.5 of the previous Abstract).

Data relating to census of Employees of the Central Government offices according to Status and Tenure are furnished in Appendix I-Table 2. (Table 13.6 of the previous Abstract).

Data relating to census of Employees of the Municipalities and Commune Panchayats according to Status and Tenure are furnished in Appendix I-Table 3. (Table 13.9 of the previous Abstract).

# 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 1—Census of Employees of the Central Government offices in the Union Territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1989—Distribution of Employees by status according to pay Ranges (Contd.)

S1, 1	No. Items Rs.			Light and Radio Beacon Station	CPWD & E		National Archieves of India	Audit		Central Pollution Control Board	Testing		National Sample Survey Organi- sation
_(1	) (2)			(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
I.	REGULAR STAFF:												
	Below 750						wer-ref	*-amount	Percen	Western	********		
	750 to below 950			2	56	3	7	2	Married	2	2	1	1
	950 to below 1500			1	106	8	3	6	2	6	4	1	1
	1500 to below 2000			2	27	8	2	7	1	2			2
	2000 to below 2800			_	13	2	1	2	2	1	2		3
	2800 to below 3600			1	5		urante-a	1		1	-	1	
	3600 to below 5000				_		1						
	5000 to below 7500				-	120 250						******	
	7500 and above			de harmoni	-	-	1	-		Nade Sale		~~	-
	Total		• •	6	201	21	14	18	5	12	8	3	7
п.	Non-Regular Staff			mark from	28		2	_			_		1
	Grand Total (I &	II)		6	229	21	16	18	5	12	8	3	8

#### 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 1—Census of Employees of the Central Government offices in the Union Territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1989—Distribution of Employees by Status according to pay Ranges (Concld.)

SI. I	No.	Items Rs.			Inter State Police Wireless Station	Doordarshan Mainte- nance Centre	Cyclone Radio Station	Clinical Research Institute Siddha	Regional Clinical Research Centre for Homeopathy	National Savings Organisa- tion	Handi- crafts Marketing and Service Extension Centre	Textile Corpora- tion
(	1)	(2)			(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)
ī,	REGUL	ar Staff :										
	Below	750	. ,			g talantage		8-1-MARP		-		
	750 to	below 950			2	_	10				1	1
	950 to	below 1500			2		7			1	1	1
	1500 t	o below 2000			5		11		*	1	3	
	2000 to	o below 2800			_		2	- A		1		1
	2800 to	o below 3600			_	galdren		28' -	_	1	1	3
	3600 to	below 5000				-6	1	Blatta	*********			
	5000 to	below 7500			-			_				
	7500 a	nd above			_	_		_	-	-		
		Total		* 4	9		31			4	6	6
II.	Non-P	REGULAR STAFF	* *		***	provide	_	-	_			-
	G	rand Total (I & )	II)		9	-	31	***************************************		4	6	6

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

# 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 2—Census of Employees of the Central Government offices in the Union Territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1989—Distribution of Employees by the offices and according to status and tenure

SI. I	No. Items			Customs and Central Excise	and	JIPMER	Posts Tele- graphs and Tele- phones	trar		All India Radio	Income Tax	Field Pub- licity	Census Opera- tion
_(1	) (2)			 (3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
I.	REGULAR STAFF	:											
	Non-Gazetted			 94	11	2,009	719	10	16	85	24	4	26
	Gazetted			 13	1	172	7		1	15	2	1	2
		Tota	1 I	 107	12	2,181	726	10	17	100	26	5	28
	Permanent			 61	6	925	557	10	9	25	5	1	_
	Lien Holder			 26	4	983	50		4	48	20	4	2
	Temporary	Total tin Total		 20	2	873	119		4	27	1	and the same	26
	Women included	l in T	otal (1)	 3	4	633	100	1	1	10	7		4
II.	Non-Regular S	TAFF		 7		168	220	2		_			
	Grand Total	(1 +	· II)	 114	12	2,349	946	12	17	100	26	5	28

# 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 2—Census of Employees of the Central Government offices in the Union Territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1989—Distribution of Employees by the offices and according to status and tenure (Contd.)

SI.	No. Iten	ıs	-		Light and Radio Beacon Station	CPWD & E		In <b>d</b> ia		a <mark>nd</mark> Vutrition	Central Pollution Control Board	Field Testing Station	Labour enforce- ment Office	National Sample Survey Organi- sation	Inter State Police Wireless Station
(1	(2	)		<del></del>	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
I.	REGULAR STA	AFF:													
	Non-Gazette	i			5	188	19	12	16	5	12	8	2	6	9
	Garetted				1	13	2	2	2	-			1	.1	
			Total	II	6	201	21	14	18	5	12	8	3	7	9
	Permanent				6	142	13	2	2	5		2	2	3	9
	Lien Holder				-	6	10-00-00	2	10			3			
	Temporary					53	8	10	6		12	3	1	4	_
	Women include	led in	tota	1(1)	-	3	2	2	7	1	1				_
п.	Non-Regula	R STA	AFF		_	28	MATERIAL PROPERTY.	2						1	
	Grand To	otal (	<b>T</b> +	П)	6	229	21	16	18	5	12	8	3	8	9

# 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 2—Census of Employees of the Central Government offices in the Union Territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1989—Distribution of Employees by the offices and according to Status and Tenure (Concld.)

SI. I	No. Items		M	oordarshan aintenance Centre	informati Centre	Regional on Clinical Research Centre for Homeopathy	Regional Clinical Research Centre for Siddha	tion	Händi- crafts Marketing and Service Extension Centre	Textile Committee	Cyclone Detection Radar Station
(1	) (2)			(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
Ι.	REGULAR STAFF			And and the state of the state							
	Non-Gazetted	* * * * *			_	· Particus		2	5	5	29
	Gazetted	* * * * *			_	74 <u>1</u> 30		2	1	1	2
		Total I		Brokensk		orbida allemina dell'archimina	2	4	6	6	31
	Permanent			_	6927	quanting.		2		2	1
	Lien Holder				*****			2	1	1	10
	Temporary							armidiră	5	3	20
	Women included	in total (1)		mar-	-			_	1	-	-
n.	Non-Regular S	TAFF				-	· particular particula				_
	Grand Total	(I & II)						4	6	6	31

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

# 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 3—Census of Employees of the Municipalities and Commune Panchayats in the Union Territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1989—Distribution of Employees by Municipalities and Commune Panchayats according to Status and Tenure.

SI. N	lo. Items	5		Pondi- cherry Munici- pality	Oulgaret Commune Panchayat		Villianur Commune Panchayat			Netta- pakkam Commune Panchayat	Karaikal Munici- pality	Kottu- cherry Commune Panchayat
(1)	(2	2)	·	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
ĭ.	REGULAR STAF	F:										
	Permanent			512	75	15	27	8	12	11	133	2
	Temporary		٠.	264	53	16	22	11	19	5	36	11
	Total I	••	٠.	776	128	31	49	19	31	16	169	13
IJ.	Non-Regular	Staff		316	126	24	53	55	38	34		17
	Grand Total (I	& II)		1,092	254	55	102	74	69	50	169	30

# 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 3—Census of Employees of the Municipalities and Commune Panchayats in the Union Territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1989—Distribution of Employees by Municipalities and Commune Panchayats according to Status and Tenure (Concld.)

SI.	No. It	ems		ommune	T.R. Pattine Commune Panchayat	un Thiru- nallar Commune <b>Panchayat</b>	Nedungadu Commune Panchayat	Munici-	Yanam Munici- pality	Municipality Total Col. (3+10+ 16+17)	Commune Panchayat Total (4 to 9+ 11 to 15)	Grand Total (18+19)
(1	)	(2)		(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
I.	REGULAR ST	TAFF:										
	Permanent		*, *	2	2	8	5	44	13	702	167	869
	Temporary			5	15	7	6	16	40	356	170	526
	To	ial I		7	17	15	11	60	53	1,058	337	1,395
II.	Non-Regul	ar Staff		10	23	31	13	-	9	325	424	749
	Grand Total	(I & II)		17	40	46	24	60	62	1,483	761	2,144

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

APPENDIX—II

Table No. 1

PRODUCTION OF MILK

						(In Tonnes)
Year					 Cow's Milk	Buffaloes Milk
(1)		M	 	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	 (2)	(3)
1980-81	 		 		 13,787	2,028
1981-82	 		 		 12,582	1,969
1982-83	 		 		 12,307	2,194
1983-84	 		 		 13,817	2,418
1984-85	 		 		 12,429	2,641
1985-86	 		 		 15,058	2,949
1986-87	 		 		 19,970	2,952
1987-88	 		 		 20,461	3,486
1988-89	 		 	4.5	 20,815	3,460
1989-90	 		 		 21,793	3,576
1990-91	 		 		 23,092	3,565

Source: Animal Husbandry Department, Pondicherry.

APPENDIX—III

AREA AND POPULATION

Table No. 1—Variation of population 1901 to	Table	to 199	991
---	-------	--------	-----

SI. No.	Year				Total Population (persons)	Variation No. of persons	Increase (+) Decrease(—) Percentage
1.	1901	 	 	 	2,46,354		
2.	1911	 	 	 	2,57,179	+ 10,825	+ 4.39
3.	1921	 	 	 	2,44,156	13,023	<b> 5.0</b> 6
4.	1931	 	 	 	2,58,628	+ 14,472	+ 5.93
5.	1941	 * *	 	 • •	2,85,011	+ 26,383	+ 10.20
6.	1948	 	 	 	3,17,253	+ 32,242	+ 11.31
7.	1961	 	 	 	3,69,079	+ 51,826	+ 16.34
8.	1971	 4.1	 	 	4,71,707	+ 1,02,628	+ 27.81
9.	1981	 	 	 	6,04,471	+ 1,32,764	+ 28.15
10.	1991	 • •	 	 	8,07,045	+ 2,02,574	+ 33.51

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

APPENDIX—III

AREA AND POPULATION

Table No. 2-Area and Density of Population

Region/State				Area -		D	ensity per S	g, Km.		
Region/State				(Sq.Km.)	1941	1948	1961	1971	1981	1991
(1)		-		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Pondicherry	* *			293	703	765	892	1,173	1,517	2,074
Karaikal	* *		* *	160	381	444	522	621	750	911
Mahe				9	1,566	2,033	2,165	2,570	3,157	3,714
Yanam		• •		30	408	418	352	415	388	677
State			, .	492	603	671	769	983	1,229	1,640

Note: The area figure is taken as reported by the Director of Census Operations, which has been obtained from Central Statistical Organisation, New Delhi.

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

# APPENDIX-III AREA AND POPULATION

Table No. 3-Rural and Urban population by sex-Regionwise-1991 Census

C/ N	. D							Rural	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Urban		
SI. N	o. Region/Sta	ite				4	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)						(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Pondicherry			.,	• •		1,05,450	1,00,813	2,06,263	2,03,850	1,97,487	4,01,337
2.	Karaikal						41,747	42,101	83,848	30,832	31,043	61,875
3.	Mahe		.,							15,499	17,926	33,425
4.	Yanam							1864/888874		10,307	9,990	20,297
	State						1,47,197	1,42,914	2,90,111	2,60,488	2,56,446	5,16,934

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

#### APPENDIX-III

#### AREA AND POPULATION

Table No. 4-Population by sex in Pondicherry city and towns-1991 Census

Siz	e class of Town					Total	Males	Females	Females per 1000 males
	(1)					(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
PONDIC	CHERRY UA				•	4,01,337	2,03,850	1,97,487	969
(a)	Pondicherry City					2,02,648	1,02,185	1,00,463	983
(b)	Ozhugarai (T)	* *				1,56,873	80,219	76,654	956
(c)	Villianur (T)					22,728	11,706	11,022	942
(d)	Ariankuppam (T)			• •		13,489	6,811	6,678	980
(e)	Kurumbapet (T)					5,599	2,929	2,670	912
CLASS	11								
1.	Karaikal	• •		• •		61,875	30,832	31,043	1,007
CLASS 1	Ш								
1.	Yanam				• •	20,297	10,307	9,990	969
CLASS 1	IV								
1.	Mahe (T)	••	••		• •	10,437	4,875	5,562	1,141
2.	Palloor (T)	••	4 4	• •	• •	10,471	4,802	5,669	1,181
CLASS V	V								
1.	Pandakkal (T)	••	••	••	• •	6,428	3,000	3,428	1,143
2.	Chalakara (T)				••	6,089	2,822	3,267	1,158

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

# AREA AND POPULATION

Table No. 5-Literate and Educated population by sex in Rural and Urban Areas Region-wise-1991 Census

Daminas/Damas/	r 7 m.h	T	otal P	opulation			Literate and	Educated	population		
Region/Rural/	O <b>r</b> ban	Ma	les	Females	Total	Males	%of col. 5 to col. 2	Females	%of col. 7 to col. 3	Persons	% of col. 9 to col. 4
(1)		(2	2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
PONDICHERRY:											
Rural		. 1,0	05,450	1,00,813	2,06,263	64,676	61.33	41,410	41.08	1,06,09	2 51,44
Urban		. 2,0	3,850	1,97,487	4,01,337	1,56,351	76.70	1,22,343	61.95	2,78,69	4 69.69
То	tal .	. 3,0	9,300	2,98,300	6,07,600	2,21,027	71.46	1,63,759	54.90	3,84,78	6 63.33
KARAIKAL:											
Rural	,	. 4	1,747	42,101	83,848	29,216	69.98	22,491	53.42	51,70	7 61.67
Urban		. 3	80,832	31,043	61,875	22,865	74.16	18,672	60.15	41,537	67.13
To	al .	. 7	72,579	73,144	1,45,723	52,081	71.76	41,163	56.28	93,24	63.99
MAHE:											
Rural	*		, agains			144-					
Urban		. 1	5,499	17,926	33,425	13,047	84.18	14,626	81.59	27,673	82,79
Tot	al .	. 13	5,499	17,926	33,425	13,047	84.18	14,626	81.59	27,673	82.79
YANAM;											•
Rural			_	*\$MA. Street P		_	_		-		
Urban		. 1	0,307	9,990	20,297	7,190	69.76	6,049	60.55	13,239	65.23
To	tal	1	0,307	9,990	20,297	7,190	69.76	6,049	60.55	13,239	65,23
STATE:											
Rural		. 1,4	7,197	1,42,914	2,90,111	93,892	63.79	63,907	44.72	1,57,799	54.39
Urban		. 2,6	0,488	2,56,446	5,16,934	1,99,453	76.57	1,61,690	63.05	3,61,143	61.86
To	tal .	. 4,0	7,685	3,99,360	8,07,045	2,93,345	71.95	2,25,597	56.48	5,18,942	64.30

Source: Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

APPENDIX--III

AREA AND POPULATION

Table No. 6-Distribution of Main workers as cultivators, Agricultural Labourers, workers in Household Industry and other workers

St. No. Name	of the District	Rural Urban	Sex Male Female Persons	Total Main workers	Cultivators	Agricultural Labourers	Household Industry	Other workers
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
I. PONDICHERR	v							
i. PONDICIERA	•	Rural	Males	55,970	8,160	27,294	1,007	19,509
			Females	24,562	1,534	19,396	507	3,125
			Persons	80,532	9,694	46,690	1,514	22,634
		Urban	Males	99,561	3,603	7,655	2,447	85,856
			Females	21,925	326	3,222	1,212	17,165
			Persons	1,21,486	3,929	10,877	3,659	1,03,021
II. KARAIKAL		Rural	Males	21,484	2,824	9,572	204	8,884
			Females	5,653	199	4,252	78	1,124
			Persons	27,137	3,023	13,824	282	10,008
		Urban	Males	15,309	755	2,322	152	12,080
			Females	2,936	20	1,006	77	1,833
			Persons	18,245	775	3,328	229	13,913
III. MAHE		Rural	Males	aliston	Eudido			
			Females		Mare v	_		
			Persons	-				
		Urban	Males	5,754	93	359	128	5,174
			Females	1,175	18	115	58	984
			Persons	6,929	111	474	186	6,158
IV. YANAM		Rural	Males	初 _				
			Females					
			Persons			<del></del>		<del></del>
		Urban	Males	5,299	323	1,034	109	3,833
			Females	1,414		610	28	768
			Persons	6.713	331	1,644	137	4,601
PONDICHERRY U	J.T.	Rural	Males	77,454	10,984	36,866	1,211	28,393
			Females	30,215	1,733	23,648	585	4,249
			Persons	1,07,669	12,717	60,514	1,796	32,642

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
		Urban	Males	1,25,923	4,774	11,370	2,836	1,06,943
			Females	27,450	372	4,953	1,375	20,750
			Persons	1,53,373	5,146	16,323	4,211	1,27,693
		Total	Males	2,03,377	15,758	48,236	4,047	1,35,336
			Females	57,665	2,105	28,601	1,960	24,999
			Persons	2,61,042	17,863	76,837	6,007	1,60,335

Source: Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.



# (A) VILLAGE-WISE POPULATION

# Pondicherry Region 1981 Census

Commune: Ariankuppam

Sl. N	la.	Name	of villa	100					7	Total popula	tion	S.C.
J. 11	<b>.</b>	114//16	oj viin	ge					Males	Females	Total	population
(1)			(2)	)					(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Periavirampattinam								1,664	1,571	3,235	71
2.	Sinnavirampattinam								209	186	395	
3.	Odavely								366	345	711	
4.	Kakayanthope	.,	• •						767	696	1,463	5
5.	Ariankuppam								4,812	4,597	9,409	716
6,	Edayarpalayam							<b></b>	368	360	728	14
7.	Nanamedu								140	102	242	156
8.	Thavalakuppam								541	555	1,096	45
9.	Thanampalayam				• •	M.C			234	201	435	
0.	Purnankuppam							.,	1,399	1,382	2,781	25
1.	Pudukuppam		4 *				, ,	* *	398	384	782	
2.	Theduvanatham								38	33	71	
3.	Abishegapakkam			, ,		٠.			1,557	1,394	2,951	2,347
4.	Thimmanaikanpalayar	n							1,084	1,037	2,121	1,147
15.	Korkamedu								141	119	260	
6.	Kasanthittu								72	77	149	
7.	Andiarpalayam								317	329	646	178
8.	Nallavadu								868	811	1,679	4
9.	Nonankuppam		* *						760	698	1,458	158
20.	Manaveli								1,791	1,704	3,495	
			Com	mune	Total				17,526	16,581	34,107	4,866
Com	mune : Ozhukarai (Rur	al)										
1.	Ganapathychettikulam					• •			688	648	1,336	19
2.	Pariakalapet				••				1,898	1,749	3,647	184
3.	Sinnakalapet		• •						725	666	1,391	_
4.	Alankuppam								577	572	1,149	299
5.	Sanjeevarayanpet								489	491	980	
			Com	mune	Total				4,377	4,126	8,503	502

Sl. No.		Nam	ne of v	illage					Te	otal popula	tion	¬ S.C.
~~. 1101		a voir	vj 10						Males	Females	Total	population
(1)			(2)	)					(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Mar	nalipattu		• •						296	267	563	139
2. Che	ttipet							••	767	706	1,473	228
3. Kun	nichampattu								1,269	1,227	2,496	714
4. Kor	ndareddipalayam	••	* *				• •	• •	179	182	361	
5. Thir	tukkanur								1,337	1,208	2,545	402
6. Mar	nnadipattu								937	893	1,830	542
7. Som	pattu								431	447	878	127
8. Vad	anur								292	284	576	153
9. And	liarpalayam (Vadanı	ur)							2	2	4	
10. Mor	ntbrumpet	. * *							75	93	168	
1. Pura	nasingapalayam	• • .	• •						412	405	817	212
12. Silka	aripalayam				• •		• •		244	231	475	25
3. Kuc	chipalayam	** .						••	192	179	371	99
4. And	liarpalayam (Kalithe	ertha	lkuppa	m)					367	334	701	165
5. Kali	itheerthalkuppam								1,249	1,124	2,373	52
16. Mac	dagadipattu								764	733	1,497	418
7. Nall	lur								281	250	531	330
8. Nall	lur Kutchipalayam								102	89	191	20
9. Mad	lagadipattupalayam								407	397	804	
20. Thir	ubuvanaipalayam								173	195	368	
21. Thir	ubuvanai								1,446	1,312	2,758	1,200
22. Thir	uvandarkoil								906	945	1,851	895
23. Koti	hapurinatham								530	495	1,025	161
24. Saga	adapet	4 4							74	60	134	
.5. Pida	rikuppam		• •	• •				• •	333	320	653	353
6. Sanı	nasikuppam	• •	• •						258	221	479	128
.7. Sora	apattu	• •	• •				• •		820	741	1,561	397
28. Vina	ayagampet	• •	* *	••	••	• •	••		321	287	608	154
29. Van	nbupet .		• •	••		••		••	285	271	556	91
30. Selli	ipattu	••	••	••	• •				882	832	1,714	248
31. Kun	narapalayam	• •							306	318	624	2
32. The	thampakkam								228	241	469	388

(1)	(2)								(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
33.	Kuppam			••					705	673	1,378	548
34.	Katteri								492	488	980	11
35.	Lingareddipalayam	• •		••	• •		••	• •	469	417	886	
36.	Pudukuppam								802	775	1,577	197
37.	Suthukeny								644	615	1,259	77 <b>3</b>
38.	Kaikalapet		:		••	• •			251	273	524	155
39.	Kodathur				• •		••		435	419	854	473
40.	Manavely								205	204	409	5
			C	mmune	Total	, ,			20,168	19,153	39,321	10,305

Sl. No.	Name	of villa	19e					T	otal populati	lon	S.C.
J. 110.	1101110	0, 1,111						Males	Females	Total	Population
(1)		(2)	)					(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Sedarapattu	••							1,086	1,057	2,143	584
2. Karasur	••			••				407	405	812	396
3. Thuthipattu	••	••	••			• •		225	245	470	153
4. Thondamanath	am			• •		••		1,100	1,027	2,127	579
5. Ramanathapura	ım			• •			••	645	677	1,322	257
6. Pillaiyarkuppan	a							813	818	1,631	287
7. Koodapakkam								1,677	1,597	3,274	1,109
8. Konerikuppam	8.5			• •		4.1		230	197	427	
9. Agaram								210	201	411	
10. Ulaivaikal		, .						139	119	258	_
11. Oussudu					54.7			128	111	239	110
12. Poraiyur	* *	* *	• • .			••.		496	487	983	663
13. Sendanatham	* 1	4 +						322	290	612	439
14. Ariapalayam		• •						389	371	760	269
15. Kottamedu				.,				427	500	927	115
16. Villianur	* *							2,225	2,003	4,228	177
17. Attuvaikalpet								151	150	301	301
18. Sulthanpet								1,237	1,203	2,440	67
19. Arasur	* 1							161	136	<b>2</b> 97	213
20. Arumparthapu	am							112	95	207	
21. Guruvappanaic	kenpalayam							522	470	992	267
22. Manavely	* *	• •						443	424	867	15
23. Thattanchavad	у							224	201	425	23
24. Odiampattu		* *	• •			• •		652	640	1,292	83
25. Kanuvapet		••						2,720	2,521	5,241	104
26. Valluvanpet	• •		••	• •	••	••	••	56	39	95	92
27. Uthiravaginipe	:							367	345	712	687
28. Karayanpattu								117	109	226	210
29. Periapattu			• •					302	317	619	600
30. Thirukanji	• •							754	760	1,514	368
31. Kizhagraharam				••				249	250	499	2
32. Thanathamedu								109	104	213	1

(1) (2)									(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
3. Perungalur	• •					 	• •	• •	373	320	693	343
4. Uruvaiyar	• •	••		••		 	.,		949	925	1,874	539
5. Mangalam				••		 			694	682	1,376	186
6, Vadamangalam				• •		 			202	210	412	
7. Kizhasathamang	alam					 	••		530	504	1,034	279
8. Manakuppam	••			••		 ••	••		190	182	372	126
9, Melsathamangal	am					 • •			334	317	651	
0. Sangaranpet	• •			••		 			112	115	227	
1. Kizhur						 			377	353	730	
2. Sivarandagam						 			495	446	941	731
3. Ariyur						 			1,496	1,323	2,819	486
4. Anandapuram	* *					 			322	296	618	
5. Pangur						 			391	341	732	226
	Commune	Total	44		* *	 			25,160	23,88 3	49,043	11,087

Sl. No.	Name of vill	ana							:	Total Popul	ation	S.C.
BI, NO.	Name of viii	uge							Males	Females	Total	population
(1)	(2)				*		·		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Ba	ahour		••						3,201	2,957	6,158	1,293
2. Iru	ulansandai								885	860	1,745	433
3. Ku	uruvinatham								852	798	1,650	503
4. So	riankuppam								906	857	1,763	28
5. Pe	ria Arachikuppam								65	69	134	
6. Co	ommandan Medu	4 +	* *						57	62	119	_
<b>7.</b> Sir	nna Arachikuppam								295	292	587	343
8. Me	elparikalpattu			4					299	297	596	387
9. Ke	eezhaparikalpattu	4 >							369	331	700	249
10. Va	nnankulampet							·	81	98	179	173
11. Kr	rishnavaram								307	313	620	-
12. Su	lliankuppam							•	177	174	351	
13. Ko	oravelimedu								239	226	465	-
14. Ot	utchimedu	• •			6 -: 0				5	6	11	
15. Ka	annikovil	* *							350	336	686	5
16. Pu	ıdukuppam								426	402	828	
17. M	urthikuppam	**							337	320	657	374
18. Ma	anapattu								521	501	1,022	464
19. Va	arkalodupet	h b							142	138	280	273
20. Ka	attukuppam				.,				432	415	847	212
21. Ar	ranganur								391	357	748	11
22. Ni	irnayapattu			• •					354	320	674	290
23. Se	liamedu							4.	883	852	1,735	625
24. Ku	udiyirupupalayam								476	418	894	664
25. Sa:	rkasimedupet								96	95	191	191
26. Ad	dingapattu			• •,		• •			252	250	502	448
27. Pu	ıdunagaram								68	77	145	-
28. Ka	andanpet	••	١.	• •				• •	198	203	401	371
<b>2</b> 9. Pil	llaiyarkuppam		••	• •					628	590	1,218	611
30. Pir	nnatchikuppam		• •				• .		188	166	354	
31. Pa	nnithittu		••						576	595	1,171	
32. Ala	adimedu		••						130	134	264	96

(1)	(2)								(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
33.	Pannithittu (Vambapet)				••		••		147	107	254	254
34.	Narambai			••	. •				391	366	757	-
35,	Valluvarpet								92	75	167	162
36.	Itchangadu (Eswarikupp	am)					٠.		118	110	228	27
37.	Kirumampakkam			• •					1,504	1,448	2,952	1,401
38.	Kaduvanur		• •						233	229	462	128
39.	Manamedu							٠.	727	702	1,429	913
40.	Sinnakarayambuthur					• ~			155	149	304	*****
41.	Karayambuthur								1,150	1,107	2,257	819
42.	Panaiyadikuppam		• •			٠.		* *	390	394	784	526
			Com	mune	Total				19,093	18,196	37,289	12,274

Commune: Nettapakkam

SI. N	o. Name of village								Te	otal popula	tion	S.C.
St. 1	o. Ivame of valage								Males	Females	Total	population
(1)	(2)								(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Eripakkam				• •				364	338	702	267
2.	Nathamedu (Eripakkam)							• •	276	279	555	48
3.	Andarasikuppam		,.		• •				130	119	249	broffer.
4.	Kalmandapam				• •				390	359	749	149
5.	Vadukuppam			• •		4 4	• •	• •	220	193	413	_
6.	Pandasozhanallur								995	954	1,949	903
7.	Nadunayagapuram								49	40	89	
8.	Sembadapet								131	133	264	_
9.	Pudupattu					٠,			151	152	303	
10.	Nettapakkam								959	885	1,844	364
11.	Mettutheru								302	300	602	-
12.	Kariamanickam					503			1,032	851	1,883	955
13.	Molapakkam								305	293	598	_
14.	Ranganadhampattu								36	33	69	_
15.	Thulukampalayam	, .							159	166	325	
16.	Kuruvanpattu								173	169	342	342
17.	Madukarai	* *		, .					1,992	1,890	3,882	1,052
18.	Kutchipalayam								218	241	459	
19.	Sooramangalam								824	880	1,704	983
20.	Embalam								1,131	1,052	2,183	241
21.	Pudukuppam								184	161	345	
22.	Kambalikarankuppam								118	110	228	106
23.	Thanikuppam								82	73	155	_
24.	Nattamedu (Embalam)		• •						185	196	381	129
<b>2</b> 5.	Sembiapalayam								291	286	577	227
26.	Korkadu								866	775	1,641	580
27.	Karikalampakkam							٠.	1,157	1,086	2,243	586
			Comm	une	Total				12,720	12,014	24,734	6,932

# KARAIKAL REGION 1981 CENSUS

Commune: Thirunallar

Si. No	. Name of villa	nge							1	Total popul	ation	S.C.
,,,,,,,	. Timber	,g v						ſ	Males	Femals	Total	populatio
(1)	(2)								(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Ambagarathur					• •			1,891	2,062	3,953	388
2.	Kannapur			٠.		• •			88	80	168	31
3.	Nallazhandur							• •	311	285	596	214
4.	Thamanangudi		• •	• •		• •			122	104	226	14
5.	Nallambal					• •			687	841	1,528	307
6.	Valathamangalam								283	259	542	295
7.	Avvaiyarmoolai								49	41	90	
8.	Kumarakudi								256	258	514	125
9.	Sathakudy		• • .						11	11	22	_
10.	Thembidagai					4.5			93	102	195	
11.	Agarasethur	• •				4.4			570	611	1,181	79
1,2.	Pandaravadaisethur							9	283	306	589	218
13.	Mathur								26	29	55	
14.	Kottapady								129	135	264	165
15.	Muppaithankudy								259	226	485	6
16.	Thennankudy								332	369	701	132
17.	Elayankudy	* *							185	158	343	245
18.	Karukkankudy								266	360	626	45
19.	Thevamapuram								229	230	459	259
20.	Serumavilangai			٠					481	422	903	348
21.	Sayampalayam					d *			34	29	6	_
22.	Sorakudi								634	624	1,258	171
23.	Thenur								438	474	912	464
24.	Sellur								537	511	1,048	379
25.	Agalankannu	• •					• •	• •	322	313	635	15
26.	Pettai		• •		• •	••		••	503	519	1,022	260
27.	Mela Athipadugai	• -							208	202	410	103
28.	Keela Athipadugai	••							124	121	245	
29.	Neivachery								297	308	605	365
30.	Thirunallar		••	••					1,434	1,372	2,806	107
31.	Poomulayalmangalam	• •							391	434	825	73
32.	Melasuprayapuram	• •						••	177	165	342	16

(1)	(2)	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		 		 	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
33.	Keezhavoor	••		 		 	63	59	122	
34.	Agarakovilpattu	• •		 		 	12	15	27	10
35.	Keelasuprayapuram			 		 	338	308	646	348
36.	Keelaputhamangalam	• •		 	• •	 • •	33	38	71	71
<b>3</b> 7.	Uthirankudy			 		 	13	19	32	16
38.	Takkalur	••	••	 		 	129	113	242	50
		Commune	Total	 		 ••	12,238	12,513	24,751	5,319



# Commune: Neravy

SI.	Name of	uillee e							Ta	otal populati	on	S.C.
No.	Name of	vinage							Males	Females	Total	population
(1)		(2)							(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Keelaodouthurai				• •			• •	629	596	1,225	397
2.	Melaodouthurai	* *				• •			448	419	867	146
3.	Keeshamanai				• •	• •	• •		93	78	171	125
4.	Kakaimuzhy								234	215	449	147
5,	Thooduponamoolai	• •	٠.						83	94	177	92
6.	Neravy	* *	* *						2,057	2,255	4,312	740
7.	Akkaravattam								539	518	1,057	60
8.	Karkalacherry							3	402	474	876	79
9.	Akkaravattam Kovi	lpattu							320	325	645	247
0.	Uliapattu								410	361	771	134
1.	Vizh idiur								808	791	1,599	428
2.	Kottoupalayam								86	93	179	40
3.	Mannamutty								135	126	259	141
		Commune	Total	* *					6,242	6,345	12,587	2,776

Sl. No.		Mari		:11					1	otal populat	ion	5.0
(1)			ie of vi (2)	uage	•				Males (3)	Females (4)	Total (5)	S.C. population (6)
	Nallathur				<del></del>			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	139	142	281	
2.	Kosatheru		• •					•••	26	27	53	
3.	Melapadugai								137	102	239	
4.	Adaikalapuram								163	140	303	30
5.	Narikurumbai			, .					83	78	161	A.A.
6.	Kottagam	••							81	76	157	45
7.	Killianur						* *		72	57	129	64
8.	Kilasembiangal	* *				* *			74	82	156	37
9.	Agaraputhakudi								57	59	116	
10.	Kulakudy								116	123	239	51
11.	Vadakkattalai								85	93	178	26
2.	Andoor			, .					107	110	217	66
13.	Usupoor	• •							70	58	128	38
4.	Saravanairuppu				, .			10.4	33	42	75	
15.	Kottapakkam	• •							97	84	181	******
6.	Agarakurumbagaram								292	339	631	269
7.	Mattalankudy								234	212	446	214
8.	Kurumbagaram								232	343	575	
9.	Keezhannavasal								47	47	94	17
0.	Melannavasal	p- 6					N		96	111	207	121
21.	Panchatcharapuram							* *	330	320	650	10
2.	Keezhaputhagaram								126	130	256	107
23.	Nedungadu								1,200	1,078	2,278	560
24.	Agaramankudy	• •							104	91	195	108
25.	Paruthikudy								50	47	97	81
26.	Keezhaponbethy	••	* *						152	153	305	191
	Melaponbethy								289	293	582	116
8.	Vadamattam	••				• •			194	192	386	115
9.	Melakottucherry								157	141	298	107
0.	Puthakudy	• •							169	170	339	293
31.	Melakasakudy								665	633	1,298	348
32.	Thiruyengadapuram								92	83	175	65
33.	Kanjeepuram Kovilpat	tu							83	72	155	64
		Commune	Total						5,852	5,728	11,580	3,143

# Commune: Kottucherry

al v		7	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •						3	Total popula	tion	
Sl. N	o,	lame of	village	,					Males	Females	Total	S.C population
(1)		(2)	)		_,		-		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Keezhakasakudy	••	••			* *			594	566	1,160	332
2.	Kottucherry						••		1,839	1,876	3,715	691
3.	Kottucherry Macuary		• •						225	227	452	
4.	Keezhakasakudy Macu	ary							328	347	675	_
5.	Rayampalayam						* *		283	332	615	341
6.	Koozhkuditha Agrahar	am							92	96	188	115
7.	Pulianthope					• 6			36	35	71	***
8.	Konnakavaly	* *				• •			128	122	250	74
9.	Varichikudy								1,910	1,855	3,765	627
10.	Thiruvettakudy								344	354	698	389
11.	Kalikuppam							1.7	186	192	378	_
12.	Akkampettai	* *							122	114	236	
13.	Mannankoil									Uninhab	ited	
4.	Mandabathur	* *							129	133	262	_
15.	Poovam	* *							365	333	698	199
16.	Kuppanchettychavady								275	265	540	19
			Cem	mune	Total				6,856	6,847	13,703	2,787

# Commune: T.R. Pattinam

CI NT.	Nonf							Total population			6.0	
SI. No	o. Name of vi							Males	Females (4)	Total (5)	S.C. population (6)	
(1)	(2)		·····		<u></u>			(3)				
1.	Keezhaiyur		• •					• •	501	476	977	
2.	T.R. Pattinam			• •				• •	4,277	4,564	8,841	803
3.	Melaiyurpet					••			203	169	372	266
4.	Padutharkollai								138	115	253	
5.	Edatheru						٠.		725	735	1,460	890
6.	Keezhavanjiyurkuppam								218	223	441	4
7.	Polagam								292	266	558	296
8.	Nainikattalai								47	37	84	17
9.	Keezhavanjiyur								291	305	<b>5</b> 96	218
10.	Melavanjiyur							4	209	190	399	9
			Com	mune ?	<b>Fotal</b>				6,901	7,080	13,981	2,503

# MAHE REGION 1981 CENSUS

#### Commune: Mahe

SI. No.		Name of village							2	- S.C.		
									Males	Females	Total	population
			(2)		مستعدد مستواند والماران والأكار				(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
i.	Chalakara								2,324	2,603	4,927	4
2.	Palloor			٠.					4,000	4,525	8,525	22
3.	Pandakkal	A 4							2,465	2,908	5,373	6
			Com	mune '	Total				8,789	10,036	18,825	32

(B) 1981 CENSUS

No. of houses and households with Urban and Rural break-up—Region-wise

Sl. No.	Region			Rural/U	rban	Tota re	al No. of occupied esidential houses	Total No. of households
(1)	(2)	·		(3)			(4)	(5)
1.	PONDICHERRY REGION	Urban		••		• •	42,365	47,393
		Rural					35,991	37,674
				Total	••	• •	78,356	85,067
2.	KARAIKAL REGION	Urban					7,420	8,301
		Rural	1.4				15,440	16,134
				Total	, .		22,860	24,435
3.	MAHE REGION	Urban					1,266	1,304
		Rural					2,595	2,598
				Total		٠.	3,861	3,902
4.	YANAM REGION	Urban					2,108	2,386
		Rural					-	_
				Total			2,108	2,386
5.	UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY							
		Urban	* 1				53,159	59,384
		Rural			٠.		54,026	56,406
				Total			1,07,185	1,15,790

Sl. No.	Ci	ty/Tow	'n								otal No. of occupied dential houses	Total No. of households
(1)		(2)									(3)	(4)
PONDI	CHERRY REGIO	N (UR	BAN)									
1. P	Ondicherry City			••							27,118	30,710
2. C	Julgaret Town					٠.					14,928	16,362
3. K	Kurumbapet Town							• •			319	321
				Total							42,365	47,393
KARAI.	KAL REGION (U	RBAN	D)									
к	Laraikal Town						• • ;				7,420	8,301
МАНЕ	REGION (URBA)	N)										
M	Mahe Town									1	1,266	1,304
YANAM	A REGION (URB	AN)										
Y	anam Town	, .									2,108	2,386
UNION	TERRITORY O	F PC	ONDIC	HERR	Y (	URBA:	N)					
1. P	ondicherry		, .								42,365	47,393
2. K	Laraikal								4		7,420	8,301
3. N	/lahe									* *	1,266	1,304
4. Y	'anam	, .									2,108	2,386
				Total							53,159	59,384
PONDIC	CHERRY REGION	N (RU	RAL)									
	Commune :		,									
1. A	riankuppam						• •				5,976	6,263
2. O	ulgaret										1,528	1,600
3. N	<b>A</b> annadipet									• •	7,414	7,767
4. V	'illianur		٠.								8,993	9,523
5. B	ahour										7,196	7,524
6. N	lettapakkam										4,884	4,997
				Total			• •	• •	• •		35,991	37,674
KARAII	KAL REGION										<del>-</del>	
1. T	hirunallar			••							4,987	5,234
2. N	leravy								••		2,522	2,619
3. N	ledungadu										2,463	2,533
4. K	Cottucherry								••		2,770	2,832
5. T	.R. Pattinam										2,698	2,916
				Total							15,440	16,134

(1)	(2)							 	 (3)	(4)
ман	E REGION									
	Mahe							 ••	 2,595	2,598
UNIC	N TERRITORY OF	PON	DICH	ERRY	(RUR	lAL)				
1.	Pondicherry Region							 	 35,991	37,674
2.	Karaikal Region			• •				 • •	 15,440	16,134
3.	Mahe Region						• •	 • •	 2,595	2,598
4.	Yanam Region							 	 ann-r	
				Total				 	 54,026	56,406



## PONDICHERRY MUNICIPALITY

	<i>Ward</i> (1)									Occi	upied houses (2)	Households (3)
1.	Solai Nagar		• •	• •	• •		•••		• •		1,618	1,659
2.	Muthialpet	• •		••							580	655
3.	Muthialpet West			,.							700	852
4.	Sebassynpet			••							657	747
5.	V.O.C. Nagar										1,144	1,311
6.	Kurusikuppam	••		••							575	609
7.	Parimalamudaliar Th	ottam		••							875	1,032
8.	Thiruvalluvar Nagar	• •			• •			••			787	813
9.	Perumalkoil										735	
0.	Cassicade		٠.								604	778
11.	Calve College				.,						516	621
12.	Raj Bhavan										632	702
13,	Cathedral								/		512	716
14.	Kolathumedu								1.2		648	927
5.	Sinnakadai										631	810
6.	Hospies						1	83			655	782
7.	Periapalli										544	62
8.	Veeravalli		, .								744	872
19.	Thirumudi Nagar										1,540	1,628
20.	Netaji Nagar					, .					1,134	1,204
1.	Vambakeerapalayam										1,013	1,033
22.	Vagarapet										411	435
23.	Pillaithottam										710	790
4.	Kuyavar Nagar-I										795	910
25.	Kuyavar Nagar-II										847	1,029
26.	Nellimanagar North										490	605
27.	Nellimanagar South							11.7			584	690
8.	Pudupalayam										951	1,013
9.	Orleanpet										788	897
0.	Mudaliarpet-I					- •					717	740
1.	Mudaliarpet-II										1,096	1,195
2.	Keerapalayam										819	852
33.	Compakkam				•.•		, ,				535	559
34.	Murungapakkam-1										449	479
5.	Murungapakkam-II										452	504
86.	Thengaithittu										630	676
				Grand	Total						27,118	30,710

## OULGARET TOWN

	Ward					 			Осси	pied houses	Households
	(1)									(2)	(3)
1.	Pillaichavadi					 				372	399
2.	Dharmapuri			• •		 				411	444
3,	Muthirapalayam		• •			 				946	
4,	Shanmugapuram	• •	• •			 				764	855
5.	Kadhirkamam					 		• •		571	715
6.	Veemacoundanpalay	am				 . • •				1,188	1,283
7.	Danvanthri Nagar	.,.	* *			 				1,173	1,247
8.	Arumbathapuram		4.5	* *	* *	 				749	824
9.	Oulgaret		4 4			 				900	960
10,	Reddiarpalayam					 				559	603
11.	Ellapillaichavadi					 				449	493
12.	Boomiyanpet	. ,								434	463
13.	Kayundanpalayam					 	1.0			493	573
14.	Saram									674	809
15.	Narimedu									923	1,073
16.	Thattottukalavapet			. ,		 , ,				436	452
17.	Pakkamudayanpet					 .,				1,454	1,563
18.	Lawspet									1,391	1,458
19.	Karuvadikuppam			1.		 				1,041	1,113
	15a. ataumappani	• • •	• •	Gran	d Tota					14,928	16,362

## KURUMBAPET TOWN

	Ward						Оссир	oied houses	Households
	(1)	 			 	···	 	(2)	(3)
1.	Kurumbapet	 • •			 , .		 	232	234
2.	Gopalankadai	 			 		 	35	35
3.	Thavalapet	 			 		 	15	15
4.	Muthirapalayam	 			 		 	37	37
		Gr	and to	tal			_	319	321

# KARAIKAL TOWN

War <b>d</b>							Оссир	oied houses	Households
(1)	 		 	·				(2)	(3)
. Madhakadi	 		 					638	660
. Kirambouthottam	 		 					452	495
. Madhakoil	 		 • •					257	280
. Kothukulam	 		 					409	476
. Anthoniarkoil	 		 • •					374	443
. Kadaitheru	 		 					345	487
. Katharsultan	 		 					406	537
. Watertank	 		 					378	437
. Ammaiarkoil	 		 					381	485
Maitheenpalli	 	* *	 					298	414
. Valatheru	 		 					599	625
2. Dharmapuram	 	4.4	 					484	485
3. Ammankoilpathu			 					656	661
4. Koilpathu	 		 					579	585
5. Thalatheru	 		 					653	690
6. Thalatheru Extension	 		 					511	541
				Grand	Total	1		7,420	8,301

## MAHE TOWN

	Ward			Осси	pied houses	Households
	(1)			 	(2)	(3)
ı.	Parakkal including Poozhi			 	250	252
2.	Choodikkotta including parts of Parakkal and Mattammal			 • •	238	247
3.	Valavil including parts of Mattammal and Thayangadi		•	 	212	223
<b>4</b> .	Mundock including parts of Mattammal and Thayangadi			 	319	333
5.	Manjakkal including parts of Puthalams and Mattammal		•	 	247	249
	Gran	nd T	'otal	 	1,266	1,304

YANAM TOWN

	Ward									Оссир	nied houses	Households
	(1)			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	w	<u></u>					(2)	(3)
1.	Mettakur										153	179
2.	Bus stand	••					••	••			256	312
3.	Big bazaar	• •									141	164
4.	Pillaraya										281	333
5.	Farampeta										122	127
6.	Guerempeta										203	224
7.	Salikotta										245	264
8.	Pydikondala and	Farampe	eta							٠.	174	193
9.	Pethapudi										167	192
١٥.	Agraharam										176	183
11.	Kanakalapeta										100	102
12.	Kanakalapeta										90	102
							Grand	Tota	0	_	2,108	2,386

## ARIANKUPPAM COMMUNE

	Village									Occupied residential houses	No. of households
	(1)			 				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		(2)	(3)
1.	Peria Veerampattina	am		 		• •				530	557
2.	Sinna Veerampattin	am		 						72	72
3.	Odaively			 • •	• •					137	141
4.	Kakaiyanthoppu			 	٠.					257	271
5.	Ariankuppam		• •	 		• •				1,563	1,716
6.	Edaiyarpalayam			 	* *					135	137
7.	Nanamedu			 			,.			42	49
8.	Thavalakuppam	. ,		 						179	192
9.	Thanampalayam			 						92	92
0.	Pooranankuppam			 						500	518
1.	Pudukuppam			 						129	136
2.	Theduvanatham		* *	 						13	13
3.	Abishegapakkam			 						516	521
4.	T.N. Palayam			 						401	403
5.	Korkamedu	* *		 						45	52
6,	Kasanthittu	, ,		 , .						18	23
7.	Andiarpalayam			 			, ,			131	131
8.	Naliavadu			 						323	323
9.	Nonankuppam		** *	 						255	267
0.	Manavely			 						638	649
						Total		• •		5,976	6,263
,	4.0			OULG.	ARET	COMM	IUNE	(RUI	RAL)		
	Villag	e		 					resia	Occupied lential houses	No. of households
	(1)			 						(2)	(3)
1.	Ganapathychettyku	ılam		 						259	262
2.	Periakalapet			 						643	694
3.	Sinnakalapet			 						256	262
4.	Alankuppam			 						199	20 <b>5</b>
5,	Sanjeevarayanpet			 						171	177
						Total	١			1,528	1,600

## MANNADIPET COMMUNE

	VIllage										Occupied residential houses	No. of households
and the second s	(1)										(2)	(3)
1. Man	alipet								• •		106	108
2. Chet	tipet				• •						276	291
3. Kuni	ichampet								••		501	<b>50</b> 6
4. Kon	dareddipalayam										70	70
5. Thir	ukkanur										443	444
6. Man	madipet		• •	• •	• •	٠.					355	368
7. Som	pet										183	188
8. Vad	hanur									٠.	113	119
9. And	iarpalayam (Vadh	anur)									Ĭ.	1
0. Mor	ntbrumpet							1	• • .		30	30
1. Pura	nasingapalayam										146	165
2. Silka	aripalayam	• •				• •					86	91
3. Kute	chipalayam										60	70
4. <b>A</b> nd	iarpalayam (K.T.	Kupp	am)								126	132
15. Kal	ith <b>eerth</b> alkuppam			y 4			• •			. • •	454	471
6. Mac	dagadipet		* *	* *							298	300
7. Nai	lure		4.4								107	107
18. Nal	lure Kutchipalaya	.m			+ -			* *			44	44
19. Ma	dagadipetpalayam										157	169
20. Thi	rubuvanaipalayam	١									62	64
21. Thir	ubuvanai										529	547
22. Thi	ruvandarkoil										366	366
23, Kot	hapurinatham							1			191	198
24. Sag	adapet					* *					25	28
25. Pida	arikuppam							• •			115	119
26. San	niasikuppam						••				85	97
27. Sor	apet				• •				٠		292	313
28. Vin	ayagampet			• •							97	102
29. Vai	nbupet										103	106
30. Sell	lipet					••					287	345
31. Ku	marapalayam										109	120
32. The	ethampakkam										93	101

	(1)								(2)	(3)
33.	Kuppam		 		 		••		260	278
34.	Kattery		 		 				179	198
35.	Lingareddipalayam		 		 ••				183	183
36.	Pudukuppam	٠.	 	• •	 				291	309
37.	Suthukeny		 		 				246	250
38.	Kaikalapet		 		 				97	97
39.	Kodathur		 		 • •	, ,		* ~	159	180
40.	Manavely	• •	 		 				89	92
					Total		10.0		7,414	7,767



## VILLIANUR COMMUNE

	Village (1)							res	Occupied idential houses (2)	No. of households (3)
1.	Sedarapet			 	 				396	417
2.	Karasur			 	 				141	147
3.	Thuthipet			 	 				101	102
4.	Thondamanatham			 	 				366	376
5.	Ramanathapuram			 	 				253	254
6.	Pillaiyarkuppam			 	 				292	312
7.	Koodapakkam			 	 				654	658
8.	Konerikuppam			 	 				83	83
9.	Agaram			 	 				65	71
0.	Ulaivaikal		, .	 	 				51	53
1.	Oussoudou			 	 				40	40
2.	Porayur			 	 				188	197
3.	Sendanatham			 	 				124	132
4.	Ariapalayam			 	 				156	156
5.	Kottamedu			 	 				158	161
5.	Villianur			 	 				680	776
7.	Authuvaikalpet			 	 				66	66
3.	Sultanpet			 	 		. ,		348	402
9.	Arasur			 	 				57	61
0.	Arumbarthapuram			 	 				37	37
1.	GuruvappanaickanPal	ayam		 	 				198	210
2.	Manavely			 	 				141	156
3.	Thattanchavady			 	 				84	84
4.	Odianpattu		* *	 	 	11.0			246	246
5.	Kanuvapet			 	 				908	964
6.	Valluvanpet			 	 				13	14
7.	Uthiravahinipet			 	 				135	136
8.	Karayanpet			 	 				50	50
9.	Periapet			 	 				129	129
0.	Thirukanji			 • •	 				306	321
1.	Keezagraharam			 	 				93	96
2.	Thanathamedu			 • •	 				43	45
3.	Perungalore			 	 				138	142

(1)					<del></del>					(2)	(3)
4. Uruvaiyaru									• •	370	399
5. Mangalam									• •	281	290
6. Vadamangalam									••	84	87
7. Keezhasathamangala	m		٠.							192	206
8. Melsathamangalam								••		104	118
9. Manakuppam										64	64
0. Sangaranpet							• •			45	45
1. Keezoor										112	135
2. Sivarandagam				• • ,						178	188
3. Ariyur										559	617
4. Ananthapuram				,						125	128
5. Pangur		* *								139	152
						Tota	1			8,993	9,523



## BAHOUR COMMUNE

	Village								Oc	cupied residential houses	No. of households
	(1)			 						(2)	(3)
1. Bahour			• -	 						1,164	1,214
2. Irulansand	у		••	 			• •	• •		321	346
3. Kuruvinath	na <b>m</b>	• •		 	••			••	••	325	336
4. Soriankupp	oam			 			• •			351	367
5. Peria Arac	hikuppam			 						30	30
6. Commanda	anmedu			 						29	29
7. Sinna Arac	hikuppam			 						111	120
8. Melaparika	ılpet			 						137	139
9. Keezhparik	alpet			 						146	147
0. Vannankul	ampet			 						33	34
1. Krishnavar	am			 						122	128
2. Sulliankup	pam		5	 		1.3				66	76
3. Koravalim	eđu			 						81	89
4. Utchimedu				 						2	2
5. Kanniakoil				 						120	120
6. Pudukuppa	ım									159	164
7. Moorthiku	ppam			 						126	126
8. Manapet				 						.213	213
9. Varkalodu	pet			 						57	69
0. Kattukupp	am			 						162	175
1. Aranganur				 						150	151
2. Nirunayap	et			 						138	138
3. Seliamedu				 	1					339	354
4. Kudiyirup	pupalayam			 						136	169
5. Sarkasimed	lupet			 		••				36	36
6. Adingapet				 						98	99
7. Pudunagar	am			 						22	23
8. Pinnatchik	uppam			 						53	59
9. Kandanpe	t			 						87	88
0. Pillaiyarku	ppam			 						242	261
1. Pannithittu	1			 						215	229
2. Aladimedu	ı	, .		 						46	52

	(1)			 		 	 (2)	(3)
33.	Pannithittu (Vambup	et)		 	 	 	 48	48
34.	Narambai			 	 	 	 128	128
35.	Valluvarpet			 	 	 	 27	29
36.	Echankadu (Eswariku	ıppan	n)	 	 	 	 44	46
37.	Kirumampakkam			 	 	 	 540	577
38.	Kaduvanur			 	 	 	 92	92
39.	Manamedu	• •		 	 	 	 282	284
40.	Sinnakarayambuthur			 	 	 	 62	62
41.	Karayambuthur			 	 	 	 494	502
42.	Panayadikuppam			 	 	 	 162	173
					Total	 	 7,196	7,524

## NETTAPAKKAM COMMUNE

	Village								re	Occupied sidential houses	No. of households
	(1)	·						·	 	(2)	(3)
1.	Eripakkam			••	• •			• •	 	141	144
2.	Nathamedu (Eripal	kkam)	• •					• •	 ٠.	120	120
3.	Anthrasikuppam				• •				 	48	48
4.	Kalmandapam					,.			 ٠.	134	134
5.	Vadukuppam				• •				 	77	78
6.	Pandasozhanalloor								 * *	406	409
7.	Nadunayagapuram								 	21	21
8.	Sembadepet								 	58	60
9.	Pudupet								 	56	56
0.	Nettapakkam								 	362	362
1.	Mettutheru								 	116	116
2.	Kariamanickam				,.				 	369	372
3.	Molapakkam								 	116	121
4.	Ranganathampet			, .					 	13	13
5.	Thulukkanpalayam								 * 4	61	69
6.	Kuruvampet			4.4					 	71	79
7.	Maducarai								 	726	757
8.	Kuchipalayam								 	97	99
9.	Sooramangalam								 	339	341
0.	Embalam								 	421	434
1.	Pudukuppam								 	68	68
2.	Kambilikarankuppa	ım							 	46	48
3.	Thanikkuppam								 ١,.	28	31
4.	Nathamedu (Embal	lam)							 	73	82
5.	Sembiapalayam								 	123	123
6.	Korkadu								 	358	364
7.	Karikalampakkam								 ••	436	447
							Tot	al	 	4,884	4,997

## THIRUNALLAR COMMUNE

	Village (1)	;									Occupied residential houses (2)	No. of households (3)
						:		-, <u></u> -				
1.	Ambagarathur	• •	• •	• •	• •		• •		••		766	817
2.	Kannapur	••	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •			••	34	34
3.	Nallazhandhur	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	114	120
4.	Thamanankudy	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	••	• •	••	46	47
5.	Nallambal	• •	••	• •			• •	• •	• •	• •	325	328
6.	Valathamangalam			, .							121	121
7.	Avvaiyarmoolai						• • •		• • •		12	12
8.	Kumarakudy		• •							• •	124	124
9.	Sathankudy	, .	**,	- •					2		5	5
10.	Thenpidagai							9.5			40	40
11.	Agarasethur					, .				y.,	226	243
12.	Pandaravadasethur										130	130
13.	Madhur										11	11
14.	Kottapady									١	61	61
15.	Mupaithankudy										97	99
16.	Thennankudy						V.A				154	154
17.	Elayankudy		,								75	79
18.	Karukankudy							4			114	128
19.	Devamapuram										94	97
20.	Serumavilangai										187	187
21.	Sayampalayam	٠,									14	14
22.	Sorakudy										243	252
23.	Thenur										191	198
24.	Sellur						1.7				222	233
25.	Agalankannu										120	127
26.	Pettai										209	224
27.	Melaathipadugai										<b>7</b> 7	88
28.	Keezhathipadugai								٠.		46	54
29.	Neivatcherry						.,	••	••		149	152
30.	Thirunallar	.,	••					• •	••		487	542
31.	Poomulaiyalmangal		••					••	••		181	186
32.	Melasubrayapuram					••	••		.,		69	79
33.	Keezhavoor										22	22
J.J.	ALOVEHA VOOL	• •	• •	••	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	£1/2	in to

		(1)		 			 	(2)	(3)
34.	Agarakoilpathu		 	 • •			 	6	7
35.	Keezhasubrayap	uram	 	 		• •	 	140	144
36.	Keezhaputhamai	nglam	 	 			 	14	14
37.	Uthirankudy		 	 	e 1		 	8	8
38.	Thakkalur	• •	 	 			 	53	53
					Total		 _	4,987	5,234



# NERAVY COMMUNE

	Village							O reside	ccupied ential houses	No. of households
	(1)	<b></b>	 	 					(2)	(3)
1.	Keelaoduthurai		 	 					275	285
2.	Melaoduthurai		 	 					174	178
3.	Keezhamanai		 	 			••		45	46
4.	Kakaimuzhi		 	 					99	104
5.	Thuduponamoolai		 	 					32	34
6.	Neravy		 	 		* *			811	870
7.	Akkaravattam		 	 					208	216
8,	Karukalacherry		 	 					168	168
9.	Akkaravattamkoilp	athu	 	 					147	147
0.	Ouzhiyapathu		 	 					156	156
1.	Vizhidiyur		 	 			·		311	319
2.	Kottupalayam		 	 					38	38
3.	Manamutti		 	 					58	58
					To	tal			2,522	2,619

## KOTTUCHERRY COMMUNE

	Village										Occupied residential houses	No. of households
	(1)				,						(2)	(3)
1.	Keezhakasakudi										250	258
2.	Kottucherry										720	744
3.	Kottucherry Macua	ry								••	87	87
4.	Keezhakasakudy M	acuary	y				. ,				138	138
5.	Rayampalayam										134	134
6.	Koozhkudithaagrah	aram		4 4			d 9				39	39
7.	Puliyanthoppu	* *			, ,	1.3	3 7	1 1		, ,	16	16
8.	Konnakavali					• 14					51	<b>5</b> 5
9.	Varichikudy										759	<b>7</b> 71
10.	Thiruvettakudy								1/16		169	176
11.	Kalikuppam										74	74
12.	Akkampettai										44	48
13.	Mannankoil											
14.	Mandapathur							,.			46	48
15.	Poovam										141	141
16.	Kuppanchettychava	di								* *	102	103
							To	otal			2,770	2,832

## NEDUNGADU COMMUNE

	Village (1)									Occup	ried residential houses (3)	No. oj household (4)
 1.	NT. 11- (1	<del></del>									55	55
2.	TV - and language		• ·	••		.,			.,		10	10
3.	N		••							•••	47	47
4.	A 1-9 -1					••	.,		••		62	62
5.	NT- 121		••	••	••						42	42
6.	** · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	• •	••	••	••	••				••	30	30
7.	YZ 111	•	••	••	• •	• •	••	••	••		28	28
'. 8.	Cambianani		• •	• •			••		• •	* *	35	35
e. 9.	A										28	28
o.	W.Jalandar										46	50
1.	Vodeliettelei										34	40
1. 2.	A	• •									50	50
2. 3.		• •	* *			• •	••	••		• •	20	29
<i>3.</i> 4.	G		• •				••	• •			13	13
4. 5.	TT tto atdone		• •								38	39
5.	Agarakurumbagaran		••								137	142
o. 7.	X 6 - 1 - 1 1			• •	• •						97	102
,, 8.	True of the second	• •	• •		• •				••		120	121
	- 1	• •		• •			•••		••		29	31
9,			* *							• •	51	51
0.			11	* .						••	127	127
1. 2.	Panchatcharapuram Keezhaputhagaram		• •				• •				63	63
2. 3.	Nedungadu		* *	• •		.,		• •	••		464	474
3. 4.	Agaramangudy	• •		• •			• •				37	37
4. 5.	Parithikudy	• •	• •		447	-jir					21	21
s. 6.	Vacahananhathu	• •		••	••	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	72	72
	Melaponbethy	• •	• •			• •			• •		124	124
7. 8.	17 1	••			••	••	••			•••	89	89
o. O.	Melakottucherry	••	••		••	••	••	••		••	69	69
9. 0.	Puthakudy	• •	••	••	••	••	• •	••			84	84
1.	Melakasakudy	••	••	••	••	••	••	••	•••		270	294
	Thiruvenkadapuram	••	••	••	• • •	. •	• •	••		••	41	43
32. 33.	Kancheepuramkoilp		••	••	• •	••	••	• •	.,		30	31
3.	~ancheepuramkoup	auili	• •	• •	••	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •		2,533

# THIRUMALAIRAYANPATTINAM COMMUNE

	Village				-				Occupied residential houses	No. of households
	(1)				 				(2)	(3)
1.	Keezhaiyur				 		 		180	180
2.	T.R. Pattinam				 		 		1,598	1,789
3.	Melayurpet		, ,	• •	 		 		84	84
4.	Padutharkollai			• •	 		 		38	40
5.	Edatheru				 	, .	 		338	353
6.	Keezhavanjoorkupp	am			 		 	.,	90	90
7.	Polagam				 		 4. 4		136	143
8.	Nainikattalai				 		 		16	16
9.	Keezhavanjoor	4 -			 		 		132	134
10.	Melavanjoor	٠.	* *		 .,		 • •	3	86	87
						Total	 		2,698	2,916

## MAHE COMMUNE

	Village (1)				3				}	Occupied residential houses (2)	No. of households (3)
1,	Chalakkara	* 1	 	, .	* *	* *	. ,			688	688
2.	Pallore		 							1,176	1,176
3.	Pandakkal		 							731	734
						Total		• •		2,595	2,598